

# Computer algebra independent integration tests

4-Trig-functions/4.2-Cosine/4.2.4.2-a+b-cos<sup>m</sup>-c+d-cos<sup>n</sup>-A+B-cos+C-cos<sup>2</sup>-

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3.153	$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx$	972
3.154	$\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(a+a \cos(c+dx))} dx$	976
3.155	$\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))} dx$	980
3.156	$\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))} dx$	984
3.157	$\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))} dx$	988
3.158	$\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$	992
3.159	$\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$	996
3.160	$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$	1000
3.161	$\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$	1004
3.162	$\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$	1008
3.163	$\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$	1012
3.164	$\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$	1016
3.165	$\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$	1020
3.166	$\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$	1024
3.167	$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$	1028
3.168	$\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$	1032
3.169	$\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$	1036
3.170	$\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$	1040
3.171	$\int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	1045
3.172	$\int \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	1052
3.173	$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx$	1057
3.174	$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$	1061
3.175	$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$	1065
3.176	$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$	1069
3.177	$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$	1072
3.178	$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$	1076
3.179	$\int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	1080

3.180	$\int \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a+a\cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+C\cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	1087
3.181	$\int \frac{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx$	1095
3.182	$\int \frac{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$	1100
3.183	$\int \frac{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$	1105
3.184	$\int \frac{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$	1109
3.185	$\int \frac{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$	1113
3.186	$\int \frac{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$	1117
3.187	$\int \frac{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{13}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$	1121
3.188	$\int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) (a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+C\cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	1125
3.189	$\int \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+C\cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	1130
3.190	$\int \frac{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx$	1136
3.191	$\int \frac{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$	1144
3.192	$\int \frac{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$	1149
3.193	$\int \frac{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$	1155
3.194	$\int \frac{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$	1159
3.195	$\int \frac{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$	1164
3.196	$\int \frac{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{13}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$	1168
3.197	$\int \frac{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{15}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$	1172
3.198	$\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) (A+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} dx$	1177
3.199	$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (A+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} dx$	1181
3.200	$\int \frac{A+C\cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} dx$	1185
3.201	$\int \frac{A+C\cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} dx$	1189
3.202	$\int \frac{A+C\cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} dx$	1193
3.203	$\int \frac{A+C\cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} dx$	1197
3.204	$\int \frac{A+C\cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} dx$	1201
3.205	$\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) (A+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$	1206
3.206	$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (A+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$	1211
3.207	$\int \frac{A+C\cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a+a\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$	1215

3.208	$\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$	1219
3.209	$\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$	1223
3.210	$\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$	1227
3.211	$\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$	1232
3.212	$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$	1237
3.213	$\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$	1241
3.214	$\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$	1245
3.215	$\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$	1249
3.216	$\int \cos^3(c+dx)(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	1254
3.217	$\int \cos^2(c+dx)(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	1257
3.218	$\int \cos(c+dx)(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	1260
3.219	$\int (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	1263
3.220	$\int (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx) dx$	1265
3.221	$\int (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx) dx$	1267
3.222	$\int (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx) dx$	1269
3.223	$\int (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx) dx$	1272
3.224	$\int (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^5(c+dx) dx$	1275
3.225	$\int (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^6(c+dx) dx$	1278
3.226	$\int \cos^2(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	1281
3.227	$\int \cos(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	1285
3.228	$\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	1289
3.229	$\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx) dx$	1292
3.230	$\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx) dx$	1295
3.231	$\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx) dx$	1298
3.232	$\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx) dx$	1301
3.233	$\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^5(c+dx) dx$	1305
3.234	$\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^6(c+dx) dx$	1309
3.235	$\int \cos(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	1313
3.236	$\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^2(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	1317
3.237	$\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^2(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx) dx$	1320
3.238	$\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^2(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx) dx$	1323
3.239	$\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^2(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx) dx$	1327
3.240	$\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^2(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx) dx$	1331
3.241	$\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^2(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^5(c+dx) dx$	1335
3.242	$\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^2(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^6(c+dx) dx$	1339
3.243	$\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^2(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^7(c+dx) dx$	1343
3.244	$\int \cos(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	1347
3.245	$\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^3(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	1352
3.246	$\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^3(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx) dx$	1356
3.247	$\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^3(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx) dx$	1360
3.248	$\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^3(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx) dx$	1364

- 3.249  $\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx \dots 1368$
- 3.250  $\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx \dots 1372$
- 3.251  $\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^6(c + dx) dx \dots 1376$
- 3.252  $\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^7(c + dx) dx \dots 1380$
- 3.253  $\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx \dots 1384$
- 3.254  $\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx \dots 1388$
- 3.255  $\int \frac{B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx \dots 1392$
- 3.256  $\int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx \dots 1395$
- 3.257  $\int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx \dots 1398$
- 3.258  $\int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx \dots 1401$
- 3.259  $\int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx)}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx \dots 1405$
- 3.260  $\int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^5(c+dx)}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx \dots 1409$
- 3.261  $\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx \dots 1413$
- 3.262  $\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx \dots 1418$
- 3.263  $\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx \dots 1422$
- 3.264  $\int \frac{B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx \dots 1426$
- 3.265  $\int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx \dots 1429$
- 3.266  $\int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx \dots 1432$
- 3.267  $\int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx \dots 1435$
- 3.268  $\int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx \dots 1439$
- 3.269  $\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx \dots 1443$
- 3.270  $\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx \dots 1447$
- 3.271  $\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx \dots 1452$
- 3.272  $\int \frac{B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx \dots 1456$
- 3.273  $\int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx \dots 1459$
- 3.274  $\int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx \dots 1462$
- 3.275  $\int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx \dots 1466$
- 3.276  $\int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx \dots 1470$
- 3.277  $\int \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx \dots 1475$
- 3.278  $\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx \dots 1478$
- 3.279  $\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx \dots 1481$
- 3.280  $\int \frac{B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx \dots 1484$
- 3.281  $\int \frac{B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx \dots 1487$
- 3.282  $\int \frac{B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx \dots 1490$
- 3.283  $\int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx \dots 1493$

3.284	$\int \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	1496
3.285	$\int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx$	1499
3.286	$\int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$	1502
3.287	$\int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$	1505
3.288	$\int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$	1508
3.289	$\int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$	1511
3.290	$\int \cos^4(c+dx) (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	1514
3.291	$\int \cos^3(c+dx) (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	1517
3.292	$\int \cos^2(c+dx) (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	1520
3.293	$\int \cos(c+dx) (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	1523
3.294	$\int (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	1526
3.295	$\int (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx) dx$	1528
3.296	$\int (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx) dx$	1531
3.297	$\int (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx) dx$	1534
3.298	$\int (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx) dx$	1537
3.299	$\int (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^5(c+dx) dx$	1540
3.300	$\int (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^6(c+dx) dx$	1543
3.301	$\int \cos^2(c+dx)(a + a \cos(c+dx)) (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	1546
3.302	$\int \cos(c+dx)(a + a \cos(c+dx)) (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	1550
3.303	$\int (a + a \cos(c+dx)) (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	1553
3.304	$\int (a + a \cos(c+dx)) (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx) dx$	1556
3.305	$\int (a + a \cos(c+dx)) (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx) dx$	1559
3.306	$\int (a + a \cos(c+dx)) (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx) dx$	1562
3.307	$\int (a + a \cos(c+dx)) (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx) dx$	1565
3.308	$\int (a + a \cos(c+dx)) (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^5(c+dx) dx$	1569
3.309	$\int \cos^2(c+dx)(a + a \cos(c+dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	1573
3.310	$\int \cos(c+dx)(a + a \cos(c+dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	1578
3.311	$\int (a + a \cos(c+dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	1582
3.312	$\int (a + a \cos(c+dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx) dx$	1585
3.313	$\int (a + a \cos(c+dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx) dx$	1589
3.314	$\int (a + a \cos(c+dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx) dx$	1593
3.315	$\int (a + a \cos(c+dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx) dx$	1597
3.316	$\int (a + a \cos(c+dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^5(c+dx) dx$	1601
3.317	$\int (a + a \cos(c+dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^6(c+dx) dx$	1605
3.318	$\int \cos^2(c+dx)(a + a \cos(c+dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	1610
3.319	$\int \cos(c+dx)(a + a \cos(c+dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	1616
3.320	$\int (a + a \cos(c+dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	1621
3.321	$\int (a + a \cos(c+dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx) dx$	1625
3.322	$\int (a + a \cos(c+dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx) dx$	1629
3.323	$\int (a + a \cos(c+dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx) dx$	1633
3.324	$\int (a + a \cos(c+dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx) dx$	1637
3.325	$\int (a + a \cos(c+dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^5(c+dx) dx$	1641
3.326	$\int (a + a \cos(c+dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^6(c+dx) dx$	1646

- 3.327  $\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^7(c + dx) dx$  . 1651
- 3.328  $\int \cos^2(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$  . 1656
- 3.329  $\int \cos(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$  . 1662
- 3.330  $\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$  . . . . . 1668
- 3.331  $\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx$  . . 1672
- 3.332  $\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx$  . 1677
- 3.333  $\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx$  . 1682
- 3.334  $\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx$  . 1687
- 3.335  $\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx$  . 1692
- 3.336  $\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^6(c + dx) dx$  . 1697
- 3.337  $\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^7(c + dx) dx$  . 1702
- 3.338  $\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^8(c + dx) dx$  . 1707
- 3.339  $\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx$  . . . . . 1712
- 3.340  $\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx$  . . . . . 1717
- 3.341  $\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx$  . . . . . 1721
- 3.342  $\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx$  . . . . . 1725
- 3.343  $\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx$  . . . . . 1728
- 3.344  $\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx$  . . . . . 1731
- 3.345  $\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx$  . . . . . 1735
- 3.346  $\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx)}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx$  . . . . . 1739
- 3.347  $\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$  . . . . . 1743
- 3.348  $\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$  . . . . . 1748
- 3.349  $\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$  . . . . . 1752
- 3.350  $\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$  . . . . . 1756
- 3.351  $\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$  . . . . . 1759
- 3.352  $\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$  . . . . . 1763
- 3.353  $\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$  . . . . . 1767
- 3.354  $\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$  . . . . . 1771
- 3.355  $\int \frac{\cos^4(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$  . . . . . 1776
- 3.356  $\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$  . . . . . 1782
- 3.357  $\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$  . . . . . 1787
- 3.358  $\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$  . . . . . 1792
- 3.359  $\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$  . . . . . 1796
- 3.360  $\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$  . . . . . 1799
- 3.361  $\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$  . . . . . 1803
- 3.362  $\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$  . . . . . 1808

- 3.363  $\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx \dots\dots\dots 1813$
- 3.364  $\int \frac{\cos^4(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^4} dx \dots\dots\dots 1818$
- 3.365  $\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^4} dx \dots\dots\dots 1823$
- 3.366  $\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^4} dx \dots\dots\dots 1828$
- 3.367  $\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^4} dx \dots\dots\dots 1833$
- 3.368  $\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^4} dx \dots\dots\dots 1837$
- 3.369  $\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^4} dx \dots\dots\dots 1841$
- 3.370  $\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^4} dx \dots\dots\dots 1845$
- 3.371  $\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^4} dx \dots\dots\dots 1850$
- 3.372  $\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^4} dx \dots\dots\dots 1855$
- 3.373  $\int \cos^3(c+dx) \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx \dots\dots\dots 1860$
- 3.374  $\int \cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx \dots\dots\dots 1864$
- 3.375  $\int \cos(c+dx) \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx \dots\dots\dots 1868$
- 3.376  $\int \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx \dots\dots\dots 1871$
- 3.377  $\int \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 1874$
- 3.378  $\int \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 1877$
- 3.379  $\int \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 1881$
- 3.380  $\int \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 1886$
- 3.381  $\int \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^5(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 1893$
- 3.382  $\int \cos^2(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx \dots\dots\dots 1898$
- 3.383  $\int \cos(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx \dots\dots\dots 1902$
- 3.384  $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx \dots\dots\dots 1906$
- 3.385  $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 1909$
- 3.386  $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 1913$
- 3.387  $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 1917$
- 3.388  $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 1923$
- 3.389  $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^5(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 1927$
- 3.390  $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^6(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 1932$
- 3.391  $\int \cos^2(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx \dots\dots\dots 1937$
- 3.392  $\int \cos(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx \dots\dots\dots 1941$
- 3.393  $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx \dots\dots\dots 1945$
- 3.394  $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 1948$
- 3.395  $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 1952$
- 3.396  $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 1960$
- 3.397  $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 1964$
- 3.398  $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^5(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 1968$
- 3.399  $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^6(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 1973$
- 3.400  $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^7(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 1978$
- 3.401  $\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx \dots\dots\dots 1984$
- 3.402  $\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx \dots\dots\dots 1989$
- 3.403  $\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx \dots\dots\dots 1994$



- 3.404  $\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx \dots\dots\dots 1998$
- 3.405  $\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx \dots\dots\dots 2001$
- 3.406  $\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx \dots\dots\dots 2005$
- 3.407  $\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx \dots\dots\dots 2009$
- 3.408  $\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx \dots\dots\dots 2014$
- 3.409  $\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^5(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx \dots\dots\dots 2019$
- 3.410  $\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx \dots\dots\dots 2025$
- 3.411  $\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx \dots\dots\dots 2030$
- 3.412  $\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx \dots\dots\dots 2035$
- 3.413  $\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx \dots\dots\dots 2039$
- 3.414  $\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx \dots\dots\dots 2042$
- 3.415  $\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx \dots\dots\dots 2046$
- 3.416  $\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx \dots\dots\dots 2051$
- 3.417  $\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx \dots\dots\dots 2056$
- 3.418  $\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx \dots\dots\dots 2062$
- 3.419  $\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx \dots\dots\dots 2067$
- 3.420  $\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx \dots\dots\dots 2072$
- 3.421  $\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx \dots\dots\dots 2076$
- 3.422  $\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx \dots\dots\dots 2079$
- 3.423  $\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx \dots\dots\dots 2083$
- 3.424  $\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx \dots\dots\dots 2088$
- 3.425  $\int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx \dots\dots\dots 2094$
- 3.426  $\int \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx \dots\dots\dots 2097$
- 3.427  $\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx \dots\dots\dots 2100$
- 3.428  $\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 2103$
- 3.429  $\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 2106$
- 3.430  $\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 2109$
- 3.431  $\int \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx \dots\dots\dots 2113$
- 3.432  $\int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx \dots\dots\dots 2118$
- 3.433  $\int \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(a+a \cos(c+dx))(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx \dots\dots\dots 2122$
- 3.434  $\int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx \dots\dots\dots 2126$
- 3.435  $\int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 2130$

- 3.436  $\int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 2134$
- 3.437  $\int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 2138$
- 3.438  $\int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 2143$
- 3.439  $\int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx \dots\dots\dots 2148$
- 3.440  $\int \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx \dots\dots\dots 2153$
- 3.441  $\int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx \dots\dots\dots 2158$
- 3.442  $\int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 2163$
- 3.443  $\int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 2168$
- 3.444  $\int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 2173$
- 3.445  $\int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 2178$
- 3.446  $\int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 2184$
- 3.447  $\int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx \dots\dots\dots 2190$
- 3.448  $\int \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx \dots\dots\dots 2196$
- 3.449  $\int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx \dots\dots\dots 2201$
- 3.450  $\int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 2206$
- 3.451  $\int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 2211$
- 3.452  $\int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 2217$
- 3.453  $\int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 2223$
- 3.454  $\int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 2229$
- 3.455  $\int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{13}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 2235$
- 3.456  $\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 2241$
- 3.457  $\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 2245$
- 3.458  $\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 2249$
- 3.459  $\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(a+a \cos(c+dx))} dx \dots\dots\dots 2253$
- 3.460  $\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))} dx \dots\dots\dots 2257$
- 3.461  $\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))} dx \dots\dots\dots 2261$
- 3.462  $\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))} dx \dots\dots\dots 2265$
- 3.463  $\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx \dots\dots\dots 2269$

- 3.464  $\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx \dots\dots\dots 2274$
- 3.465  $\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx \dots\dots\dots 2279$
- 3.466  $\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx \dots\dots\dots 2283$
- 3.467  $\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx \dots\dots\dots 2287$
- 3.468  $\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx \dots\dots\dots 2291$
- 3.469  $\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx \dots\dots\dots 2296$
- 3.470  $\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx \dots\dots\dots 2301$
- 3.471  $\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx \dots\dots\dots 2306$
- 3.472  $\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx \dots\dots\dots 2311$
- 3.473  $\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx \dots\dots\dots 2316$
- 3.474  $\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx \dots\dots\dots 2320$
- 3.475  $\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx \dots\dots\dots 2325$
- 3.476  $\int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx \dots\dots\dots 2330$
- 3.477  $\int \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx \dots\dots\dots 2334$
- 3.478  $\int \frac{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx \dots\dots\dots 2340$
- 3.479  $\int \frac{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 2344$
- 3.480  $\int \frac{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 2348$
- 3.481  $\int \frac{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 2352$
- 3.482  $\int \frac{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 2356$
- 3.483  $\int \frac{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 2360$
- 3.484  $\int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx \dots\dots\dots 2364$
- 3.485  $\int \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx \dots\dots\dots 2368$
- 3.486  $\int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx \dots\dots\dots 2372$
- 3.487  $\int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 2378$
- 3.488  $\int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 2383$
- 3.489  $\int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 2388$
- 3.490  $\int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 2392$
- 3.491  $\int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 2396$
- 3.492  $\int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{13}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 2400$

- 3.493  $\int \cos^3(c+dx)(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx)) dx$  2405
- 3.494  $\int \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx)) dx$  2410
- 3.495  $\int \frac{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx$  . . . . . 2414
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- 3.500  $\int \frac{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{11}(c+dx)} dx$  . . . . . 2440
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- 3.504  $\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} dx$  . . . . . 2459
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- 3.510  $\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(aA+(Ab+aB)\cos(c+dx)+bB\cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} dx$  . . . . . 2485
- 3.511  $\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$  . . . . . 2489
- 3.512  $\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$  . . . . . 2494
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- 3.514  $\int \frac{A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^3(c+dx)(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$  . . . . . 2502
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- 3.516  $\int \frac{A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^7(c+dx)(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$  . . . . . 2510
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3.522	$\int \cos^2(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	2537
3.523	$\int \cos(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	2541
3.524	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	2544
3.525	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx) dx$	2547
3.526	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx) dx$	2550
3.527	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx) dx$	2553
3.528	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx) dx$	2556
3.529	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^5(c+dx) dx$	2559
3.530	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^6(c+dx) dx$	2563
3.531	$\int \cos^2(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	2567
3.532	$\int \cos(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	2571
3.533	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	2575
3.534	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx) dx$	2578
3.535	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx) dx$	2582
3.536	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx) dx$	2585
3.537	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx) dx$	2589
3.538	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^5(c+dx) dx$	2593
3.539	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^6(c+dx) dx$	2597
3.540	$\int \cos(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	2601
3.541	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^3(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	2606
3.542	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^3(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx) dx$	2610
3.543	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^3(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx) dx$	2615
3.544	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^3(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx) dx$	2619
3.545	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^3(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx) dx$	2623
3.546	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^3(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^5(c+dx) dx$	2627
3.547	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^3(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^6(c+dx) dx$	2632
3.548	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^3(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^7(c+dx) dx$	2637
3.549	$\int \cos(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^4(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	2642
3.550	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^4(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	2647
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3.554	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^4(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx) dx$	2666
3.555	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^4(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^5(c+dx) dx$	2671
3.556	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^4(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^6(c+dx) dx$	2676
3.557	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^4(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^7(c+dx) dx$	2681
3.558	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^4(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^8(c+dx) dx$	2686
3.559	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^3(a^2-b^2 \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	2692
3.560	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2(a^2-b^2 \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	2696
3.561	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))(a^2-b^2 \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	2699
3.562	$\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$	2702
3.563	$\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$	2709
3.564	$\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$	2715

3.565	$\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$	2720
3.566	$\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$	2725
3.567	$\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$	2730
3.568	$\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$	2734
3.569	$\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$	2740
3.570	$\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$	2746
3.571	$\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$	2753
3.572	$\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$	2760
3.573	$\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$	2765
3.574	$\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$	2770
3.575	$\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$	2775
3.576	$\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$	2781
3.577	$\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$	2788
3.578	$\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$	2796
3.579	$\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$	2806
3.580	$\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$	2813
3.581	$\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$	2820
3.582	$\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$	2824
3.583	$\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$	2831
3.584	$\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$	2839
3.585	$\int \frac{\cos^4(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^4} dx$	2849
3.586	$\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^4} dx$	2862
3.587	$\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^4} dx$	2872
3.588	$\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^4} dx$	2881
3.589	$\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^4} dx$	2886
3.590	$\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^4} dx$	2891
3.591	$\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^4} dx$	2901
3.592	$\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^4} dx$	2911
3.593	$\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(1-\cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$	2924
3.594	$\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(1-\cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$	2928
3.595	$\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(1-\cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$	2932
3.596	$\int \frac{1-\cos^2(c+dx)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$	2936
3.597	$\int \frac{(1-\cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$	2940

3.598	$\int \frac{(1-\cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$	2943
3.599	$\int \frac{(1-\cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$	2947
3.600	$\int \frac{(1-\cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$	2951
3.601	$\int \frac{\cos^4(c+dx)(1-\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$	2955
3.602	$\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(1-\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$	2961
3.603	$\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(1-\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$	2966
3.604	$\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(1-\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$	2970
3.605	$\int \frac{1-\cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$	2974
3.606	$\int \frac{(1-\cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$	2977
3.607	$\int \frac{(1-\cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$	2981
3.608	$\int \frac{(1-\cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$	2985
3.609	$\int \frac{(1-\cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$	2990
3.610	$\int \frac{\cos^4(c+dx)(1-\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$	2995
3.611	$\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(1-\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$	3002
3.612	$\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(1-\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$	3008
3.613	$\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(1-\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$	3014
3.614	$\int \frac{1-\cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$	3019
3.615	$\int \frac{(1-\cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$	3023
3.616	$\int \frac{(1-\cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$	3028
3.617	$\int \frac{(1-\cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$	3034
3.618	$\int \frac{(1-\cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$	3041
3.619	$\int \frac{a^2-b^2 \cos^2(c+dx)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$	3048
3.620	$\int \frac{a^2-b^2 \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$	3050
3.621	$\int \frac{a^2-b^2 \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$	3053
3.622	$\int \frac{a^2-b^2 \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^4} dx$	3057
3.623	$\int \cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	3061
3.624	$\int \cos(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	3066
3.625	$\int \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	3071
3.626	$\int \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx) dx$	3075
3.627	$\int \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx) dx$	3079
3.628	$\int \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx) dx$	3084
3.629	$\int \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx) dx$	3089
3.630	$\int \cos^2(c+dx) (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	3095
3.631	$\int \cos(c+dx) (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	3100
3.632	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	3105
3.633	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx) dx$	3109

3.634	$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx$	3114
3.635	$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx$	3119
3.636	$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx$	3124
3.637	$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx$	3130
3.638	$\int \cos^2(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$	3137
3.639	$\int \cos(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$	3143
3.640	$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$	3148
3.641	$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx$	3152
3.642	$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx$	3157
3.643	$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx$	3162
3.644	$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx$	3168
3.645	$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx$	3174
3.646	$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (a^2 - b^2 \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$	3181
3.647	$\int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (a^2 - b^2 \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$	3185
3.648	$\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$	3189
3.649	$\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$	3194
3.650	$\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$	3199
3.651	$\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$	3203
3.652	$\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$	3207
3.653	$\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$	3211
3.654	$\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$	3216
3.655	$\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$	3221
3.656	$\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$	3226
3.657	$\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$	3231
3.658	$\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$	3236
3.659	$\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$	3240
3.660	$\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$	3244
3.661	$\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$	3248
3.662	$\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$	3253
3.663	$\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$	3259
3.664	$\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$	3264
3.665	$\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$	3269
3.666	$\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$	3273
3.667	$\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$	3277
3.668	$\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$	3282
3.669	$\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{7/2}} dx$	3287



3.670	$\int \frac{a^2 - b^2 \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$	3292
3.671	$\int \frac{a^2 - b^2 \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$	3296
3.672	$\int \frac{a^2 - b^2 \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$	3299
3.673	$\int \frac{a^2 - b^2 \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{7/2}} dx$	3303
3.674	$\int \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	3307
3.675	$\int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	3311
3.676	$\int \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(a+b \cos(c+dx))(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	3315
3.677	$\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx$	3319
3.678	$\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$	3322
3.679	$\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$	3325
3.680	$\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$	3329
3.681	$\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$	3333
3.682	$\int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	3337
3.683	$\int \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	3341
3.684	$\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx$	3345
3.685	$\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$	3349
3.686	$\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$	3353
3.687	$\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$	3357
3.688	$\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$	3361
3.689	$\int \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	3365
3.690	$\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx$	3370
3.691	$\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$	3374
3.692	$\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$	3379
3.693	$\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$	3384
3.694	$\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$	3389
3.695	$\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$	3394
3.696	$\int \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(a+b \cos(c+dx))^4(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	3399
3.697	$\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^4(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx$	3404
3.698	$\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^4(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$	3409
3.699	$\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^4(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$	3414

3.700	$\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^4 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^2(c+dx)} dx$	3419
3.701	$\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^4 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^2(c+dx)} dx$	3424
3.702	$\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^4 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^2(c+dx)} dx$	3429
3.703	$\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^4 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^2(c+dx)} dx$	3434
3.704	$\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx) (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$	3440
3.705	$\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx) (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$	3445
3.706	$\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx) (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$	3450
3.707	$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$	3454
3.708	$\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a+b \cos(c+dx))} dx$	3458
3.709	$\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx) (a+b \cos(c+dx))} dx$	3461
3.710	$\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx) (a+b \cos(c+dx))} dx$	3465
3.711	$\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx) (a+b \cos(c+dx))} dx$	3470
3.712	$\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx) (a+b \cos(c+dx))} dx$	3475
3.713	$\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx) (a+b \cos(c+dx))} dx$	3480
3.714	$\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx) (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$	3485
3.715	$\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx) (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$	3490
3.716	$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$	3495
3.717	$\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$	3499
3.718	$\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx) (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$	3503
3.719	$\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx) (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$	3508
3.720	$\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx) (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$	3513
3.721	$\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx) (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$	3518
3.722	$\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx) (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$	3523
3.723	$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$	3528
3.724	$\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$	3533
3.725	$\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx) (a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$	3538
3.726	$\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx) (a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$	3543
3.727	$\int \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	3548

3.728	$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx$	3554
3.729	$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$	3560
3.730	$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$	3565
3.731	$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$	3570
3.732	$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$	3575
3.733	$\int \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	3581
3.734	$\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx$	3587
3.735	$\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$	3593
3.736	$\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$	3599
3.737	$\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$	3605
3.738	$\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$	3611
3.739	$\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$	3617
3.740	$\int \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{5}{2}} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	3623
3.741	$\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{5}{2}} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx$	3630
3.742	$\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{5}{2}} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$	3637
3.743	$\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{5}{2}} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$	3643
3.744	$\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{5}{2}} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$	3650
3.745	$\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{5}{2}} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$	3656
3.746	$\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{5}{2}} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$	3662
3.747	$\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{5}{2}} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{13}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$	3669
3.748	$\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$	3676
3.749	$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$	3682
3.750	$\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$	3687
3.751	$\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$	3691
3.752	$\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$	3695
3.753	$\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$	3699
3.754	$\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$	3704

3.755	$\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$	3710
3.756	$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$	3716
3.757	$\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$	3722
3.758	$\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$	3727
3.759	$\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^5(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$	3732
3.760	$\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^7(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$	3738
3.761	$\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$	3744
3.762	$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$	3749
3.763	$\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$	3754
3.764	$\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^3(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$	3760
3.765	$\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^5(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$	3765
3.766	$\int \cos^m(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	3770
3.767	$\int \cos^m(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	3773
3.768	$\int \frac{\cos^m(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$	3776
3.769	$\int \frac{\cos^m(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$	3779
3.770	$\int \cos(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	3783
3.771	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	3787
3.772	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx) dx$	3790
3.773	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx) dx$	3793
3.774	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx) dx$	3796
3.775	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx) dx$	3799
3.776	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^5(c+dx) dx$	3803
3.777	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^6(c+dx) dx$	3807
3.778	$\int \cos(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	3811
3.779	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	3815
3.780	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx) dx$	3818
3.781	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx) dx$	3821
3.782	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx) dx$	3825
3.783	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx) dx$	3828
3.784	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^5(c+dx) dx$	3832
3.785	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^6(c+dx) dx$	3836
3.786	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^3(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	3840
3.787	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^3(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx) dx$	3844
3.788	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^3(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx) dx$	3848
3.789	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^3(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx) dx$	3853
3.790	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^3(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx) dx$	3857
3.791	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^3(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^5(c+dx) dx$	3861
3.792	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^3(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^6(c+dx) dx$	3865
3.793	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^3(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^7(c+dx) dx$	3870

3.794	$\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$	3875
3.795	$\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$	3882
3.796	$\int \frac{B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$	3887
3.797	$\int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$	3891
3.798	$\int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$	3895
3.799	$\int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$	3899
3.800	$\int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$	3903
3.801	$\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$	3909
3.802	$\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$	3917
3.803	$\int \frac{B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$	3923
3.804	$\int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$	3928
3.805	$\int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$	3932
3.806	$\int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$	3937
3.807	$\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$	3944
3.808	$\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$	3955
3.809	$\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$	3963
3.810	$\int \frac{B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$	3970
3.811	$\int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$	3974
3.812	$\int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$	3978
3.813	$\int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$	3986
3.814	$\int \cos(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	3995
3.815	$\int \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	4000
3.816	$\int \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx) dx$	4004
3.817	$\int \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx) dx$	4008
3.818	$\int \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx) dx$	4012
3.819	$\int \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx) dx$	4017
3.820	$\int \cos(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	4022
3.821	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	4027
3.822	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx) dx$	4031
3.823	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx) dx$	4035
3.824	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx) dx$	4040
3.825	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx) dx$	4045
3.826	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^5(c+dx) dx$	4050
3.827	$\int \cos(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	4056
3.828	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	4061
3.829	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx) dx$	4065
3.830	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx) dx$	4069
3.831	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx) dx$	4074

3.832	$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx \dots$	4079
3.833	$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx \dots$	4085
3.834	$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^6(c + dx) dx \dots$	4091
3.835	$\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx \dots$	4098
3.836	$\int \frac{B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx \dots$	4103
3.837	$\int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx \dots$	4107
3.838	$\int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx \dots$	4111
3.839	$\int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx \dots$	4115
3.840	$\int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx \dots$	4120
3.841	$\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx \dots$	4125
3.842	$\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx \dots$	4130
3.843	$\int \frac{B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx \dots$	4135
3.844	$\int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx \dots$	4139
3.845	$\int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx \dots$	4143
3.846	$\int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx \dots$	4148
3.847	$\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx \dots$	4153
3.848	$\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx \dots$	4158
3.849	$\int \frac{B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx \dots$	4163
3.850	$\int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx \dots$	4167
3.851	$\int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx \dots$	4171
3.852	$\int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx \dots$	4176
3.853	$\int \cos^3(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx)) (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx \dots$	4182
3.854	$\int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx)) (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx \dots$	4186
3.855	$\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx \dots$	4190
3.856	$\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^3(c+dx)} dx \dots$	4194
3.857	$\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^5(c+dx)} dx \dots$	4198
3.858	$\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^7(c+dx)} dx \dots$	4202
3.859	$\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^9(c+dx)} dx \dots$	4206
3.860	$\int \cos^3(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx \dots$	4210
3.861	$\int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx \dots$	4214
3.862	$\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx \dots$	4218
3.863	$\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^3(c+dx)} dx \dots$	4222

- 3.864  $\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 4226$
- 3.865  $\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 4230$
- 3.866  $\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 4234$
- 3.867  $\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 4238$
- 3.868  $\int \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx \dots\dots 4242$
- 3.869  $\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx \dots\dots\dots 4247$
- 3.870  $\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 4252$
- 3.871  $\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 4256$
- 3.872  $\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 4260$
- 3.873  $\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 4265$
- 3.874  $\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 4270$
- 3.875  $\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{13}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 4275$
- 3.876  $\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 4280$
- 3.877  $\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 4285$
- 3.878  $\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 4290$
- 3.879  $\int \frac{B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a+b \cos(c+dx))} dx \dots\dots\dots 4294$
- 3.880  $\int \frac{B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) (a+b \cos(c+dx))} dx \dots\dots\dots 4297$
- 3.881  $\int \frac{B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) (a+b \cos(c+dx))} dx \dots\dots\dots 4300$
- 3.882  $\int \frac{B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx) (a+b \cos(c+dx))} dx \dots\dots\dots 4304$
- 3.883  $\int \frac{B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx) (a+b \cos(c+dx))} dx \dots\dots\dots 4309$
- 3.884  $\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx \dots\dots\dots 4314$
- 3.885  $\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx \dots\dots\dots 4319$
- 3.886  $\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx \dots\dots\dots 4324$
- 3.887  $\int \frac{B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx \dots\dots\dots 4328$
- 3.888  $\int \frac{B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx \dots\dots\dots 4332$
- 3.889  $\int \frac{B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx \dots\dots\dots 4336$
- 3.890  $\int \frac{B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx) (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx \dots\dots\dots 4341$
- 3.891  $\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx \dots\dots\dots 4346$

- 3.892  $\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx \dots\dots\dots 4352$
- 3.893  $\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx \dots\dots\dots 4357$
- 3.894  $\int \frac{B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx \dots\dots\dots 4362$
- 3.895  $\int \frac{B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^3(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 4367$
- 3.896  $\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3}{B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 4372$
- 3.897  $\int \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx \dots\dots 4377$
- 3.898  $\int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx \dots\dots\dots 4383$
- 3.899  $\int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^3(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 4389$
- 3.900  $\int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^5(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 4394$
- 3.901  $\int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^7(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 4399$
- 3.902  $\int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^9(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 4403$
- 3.903  $\int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{11}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 4409$
- 3.904  $\int \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx \dots\dots 4415$
- 3.905  $\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx \dots\dots\dots 4422$
- 3.906  $\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^3(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 4428$
- 3.907  $\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^5(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 4434$
- 3.908  $\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^7(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 4440$
- 3.909  $\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^9(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 4446$
- 3.910  $\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{11}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 4452$
- 3.911  $\int \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx \dots\dots 4458$
- 3.912  $\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx \dots\dots\dots 4464$
- 3.913  $\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^3(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 4471$
- 3.914  $\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^5(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 4478$
- 3.915  $\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^7(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 4484$
- 3.916  $\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^9(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 4490$
- 3.917  $\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{11}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 4496$
- 3.918  $\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{13}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 4502$
- 3.919  $\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{15}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 4509$



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3.921	$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$	4520
3.922	$\int \frac{B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$	4526
3.923	$\int \frac{B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^3(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$	4532
3.924	$\int \frac{B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^5(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$	4535
3.925	$\int \frac{B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^7(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$	4539
3.926	$\int \frac{B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^9(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$	4543
3.927	$\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$	4549
3.928	$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$	4556
3.929	$\int \frac{B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$	4562
3.930	$\int \frac{B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^3(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$	4568
3.931	$\int \frac{B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^5(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$	4573
3.932	$\int \frac{B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^7(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$	4578
3.933	$\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$	4584
3.934	$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$	4590
3.935	$\int \frac{B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$	4595
3.936	$\int \frac{B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^3(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$	4601
3.937	$\int \frac{B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^5(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$	4606
3.938	$\int \cos^2(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	4611
3.939	$\int \cos(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	4615
3.940	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	4618
3.941	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx) dx$	4621
3.942	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx) dx$	4624
3.943	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx) dx$	4627
3.944	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx) dx$	4630
3.945	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^5(c+dx) dx$	4634
3.946	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^6(c+dx) dx$	4638
3.947	$\int \cos(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	4642
3.948	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	4646
3.949	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx) dx$	4649
3.950	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx) dx$	4653
3.951	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx) dx$	4657
3.952	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx) dx$	4661
3.953	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^5(c+dx) dx$	4665
3.954	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^6(c+dx) dx$	4669

3.955	$\int \cos(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$	. 4674
3.956	$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$	. . . . . 4679
3.957	$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx$	. . 4683
3.958	$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx$	. 4688
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3.960	$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx$	. 4698
3.961	$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx$	. 4703
3.962	$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^6(c + dx) dx$	. 4708
3.963	$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^7(c + dx) dx$	. 4713
3.964	$\int \cos(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$	. 4719
3.965	$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$	. . . . . 4724
3.966	$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx$	. . 4728
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3.969	$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx$	. 4746
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3.971	$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^6(c + dx) dx$	. 4758
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3.974	$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (abB - a^2C + b^2B \cos(c + dx) + b^2C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$	. 4776
3.975	$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (abB - a^2C + b^2B \cos(c + dx) + b^2C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$	. 4780
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3.977	$\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$	. . . . . 4786
3.978	$\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$	. . . . . 4795
3.979	$\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$	. . . . . 4802
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3.981	$\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$	. . . . . 4813
3.982	$\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$	. . . . . 4824
3.983	$\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$	. . . . . 4829
3.984	$\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$	. . . . . 4835
3.985	$\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^5(c+dx)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$	. . . . . 4842
3.986	$\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$	. . . . . 4851
3.987	$\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$	. . . . . 4861
3.988	$\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$	. . . . . 4869
3.989	$\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$	. . . . . 4875
3.990	$\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$	. . . . . 4880
3.991	$\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$	. . . . . 4886
3.992	$\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$	. . . . . 4893
3.993	$\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$	. . . . . 4901

3.994	$\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$	4911
3.995	$\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$	4925
3.996	$\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$	4933
3.997	$\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$	4941
3.998	$\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$	4946
3.999	$\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$	4954
3.1000	$\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$	4964
3.1001	$\int \frac{\cos^4(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^4} dx$	4976
3.1002	$\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^4} dx$	4993
3.1003	$\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^4} dx$	5004
3.1004	$\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^4} dx$	5015
3.1005	$\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^4} dx$	5021
3.1006	$\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^4} dx$	5027
3.1007	$\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^4} dx$	5038
3.1008	$\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^4} dx$	5050
3.1009	$\int \frac{abB-a^2C+b^2B \cos(c+dx)+b^2C \cos^2(c+dx)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$	5066
3.1010	$\int \frac{abB-a^2C+b^2B \cos(c+dx)+b^2C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$	5069
3.1011	$\int \frac{abB-a^2C+b^2B \cos(c+dx)+b^2C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$	5073
3.1012	$\int \frac{abB-a^2C+b^2B \cos(c+dx)+b^2C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^4} dx$	5077
3.1013	$\int \frac{abB-a^2C+b^2B \cos(c+dx)+b^2C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^5} dx$	5081
3.1014	$\int \cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	5086
3.1015	$\int \cos(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	5091
3.1016	$\int \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	5096
3.1017	$\int \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx) dx$	5100
3.1018	$\int \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx) dx$	5105
3.1019	$\int \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx) dx$	5110
3.1020	$\int \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx) dx$	5115
3.1021	$\int \cos^2(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	5121
3.1022	$\int \cos(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	5126
3.1023	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	5131
3.1024	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx) dx$	5135
3.1025	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx) dx$	5140
3.1026	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx) dx$	5145
3.1027	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx) dx$	5150
3.1028	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^5(c+dx) dx$	5156
3.1029	$\int \cos^2(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	5163
3.1030	$\int \cos(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	5169
3.1031	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$	5174
3.1032	$\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx) dx$	5179

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- 3.1134  $\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots \dots \dots 5681$
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- 3.1144  $\int \frac{a+a \cos(c+dx)+2b \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx \dots \dots \dots 5735$
- 3.1145  $\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx \dots \dots \dots 5739$
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- 3.1148  $\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx \dots \dots \dots 5755$
- 3.1149  $\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx \dots \dots \dots 5760$
- 3.1150  $\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx \dots \dots \dots 5766$
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- 3.1152  $\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx \dots\dots\dots 5775$
- 3.1153  $\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx \dots\dots\dots 5780$
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- 3.1158  $\int \frac{\cos^m(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 5800$
- 3.1159  $\int \frac{\cos^m(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx \dots\dots\dots 5803$
- 3.1160  $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 5807$
- 3.1161  $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 5811$
- 3.1162  $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 5815$
- 3.1163  $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 5819$
- 3.1164  $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 5823$
- 3.1165  $\int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx \dots\dots\dots 5827$
- 3.1166  $\int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 5831$
- 3.1167  $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^2(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{11}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 5835$
- 3.1168  $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^2(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 5840$
- 3.1169  $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^2(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 5845$
- 3.1170  $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^2(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 5850$
- 3.1171  $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^2(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 5855$
- 3.1172  $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^2(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 5860$
- 3.1173  $\int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx \dots\dots\dots 5865$
- 3.1174  $\int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 5870$
- 3.1175  $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^3(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{13}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 5875$
- 3.1176  $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^3(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{11}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 5880$
- 3.1177  $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^3(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 5885$
- 3.1178  $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^3(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 5890$
- 3.1179  $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^3(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 5895$
- 3.1180  $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^3(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 5900$
- 3.1181  $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^3(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 5905$
- 3.1182  $\int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx \dots\dots\dots 5910$
- 3.1183  $\int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 5915$
- 3.1184  $\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 5920$
- 3.1185  $\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 5924$



- 3.1186  $\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 5928$
- 3.1187  $\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 5932$
- 3.1188  $\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx \dots\dots\dots 5935$
- 3.1189  $\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 5939$
- 3.1190  $\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 5943$
- 3.1191  $\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx \dots\dots\dots 5947$
- 3.1192  $\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx \dots\dots\dots 5951$
- 3.1193  $\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx \dots\dots\dots 5955$
- 3.1194  $\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2 \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx \dots\dots\dots 5959$
- 3.1195  $\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 5963$
- 3.1196  $\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 5967$
- 3.1197  $\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx \dots\dots\dots 5971$
- 3.1198  $\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx \dots\dots\dots 5976$
- 3.1199  $\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx \dots\dots\dots 5980$
- 3.1200  $\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3 \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx \dots\dots\dots 5984$
- 3.1201  $\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 5988$
- 3.1202  $\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 5992$
- 3.1203  $\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 5997$
- 3.1204  $\int \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{11}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 6002$
- 3.1205  $\int \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 6006$
- 3.1206  $\int \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 6010$
- 3.1207  $\int \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 6013$
- 3.1208  $\int \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 6017$
- 3.1209  $\int \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 6021$
- 3.1210  $\int \frac{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx \dots\dots\dots 6025$
- 3.1211  $\int \frac{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 6030$
- 3.1212  $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{13}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 6038$
- 3.1213  $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{11}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 6043$
- 3.1214  $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 6047$
- 3.1215  $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 6051$
- 3.1216  $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 6056$
- 3.1217  $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 6060$

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3.1219	$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx$	6069
3.1220	$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$	6077
3.1221	$\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{15}{2}}(c + dx) dx$	6084
3.1222	$\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{13}{2}}(c + dx) dx$	6089
3.1223	$\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx) dx$	6094
3.1224	$\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) dx$	6098
3.1225	$\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) dx$	6103
3.1226	$\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) dx$	6108
3.1227	$\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) dx$	6113
3.1228	$\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} dx$	6117
3.1229	$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx$	6125
3.1230	$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$	6132
3.1231	$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx$	6137
3.1232	$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx$	6142
3.1233	$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx$	6147
3.1234	$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx$	6151
3.1235	$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx$	6155
3.1236	$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx$	6159
3.1237	$\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx$	6163
3.1238	$\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$	6168
3.1239	$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$	6173
3.1240	$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$	6179
3.1241	$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$	6184
3.1242	$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$	6188
3.1243	$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$	6192
3.1244	$\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx$	6196
3.1245	$\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$	6201
3.1246	$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$	6206
3.1247	$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$	6211

- 3.1248  $\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx \dots\dots\dots 6216$
- 3.1249  $\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx \dots\dots\dots 6221$
- 3.1250  $\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx \dots\dots\dots 6225$
- 3.1251  $\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 6230$
- 3.1252  $\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 6235$
- 3.1253  $\int (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 6240$
- 3.1254  $\int (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 6243$
- 3.1255  $\int (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 6246$
- 3.1256  $\int (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 6249$
- 3.1257  $\int (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 6252$
- 3.1258  $\int \frac{B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx \dots\dots\dots 6255$
- 3.1259  $\int \frac{B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 6258$
- 3.1260  $\int (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 6261$
- 3.1261  $\int (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 6265$
- 3.1262  $\int (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 6268$
- 3.1263  $\int (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 6271$
- 3.1264  $\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx \dots\dots\dots 6274$
- 3.1265  $\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 6277$
- 3.1266  $\int (a + a \cos(c+dx)) (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 6281$
- 3.1267  $\int (a + a \cos(c+dx)) (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 6285$
- 3.1268  $\int (a + a \cos(c+dx)) (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 6289$
- 3.1269  $\int (a + a \cos(c+dx)) (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 6293$
- 3.1270  $\int (a + a \cos(c+dx)) (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 6297$
- 3.1271  $\int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx \dots\dots\dots 6301$
- 3.1272  $\int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 6305$
- 3.1273  $\int (a + a \cos(c+dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{11}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 6309$
- 3.1274  $\int (a + a \cos(c+dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 6314$
- 3.1275  $\int (a + a \cos(c+dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 6319$
- 3.1276  $\int (a + a \cos(c+dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 6324$
- 3.1277  $\int (a + a \cos(c+dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 6329$
- 3.1278  $\int (a + a \cos(c+dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 6334$
- 3.1279  $\int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx \dots\dots\dots 6339$
- 3.1280  $\int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 6344$
- 3.1281  $\int (a + a \cos(c+dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{13}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 6349$

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- 3.1283  $\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) dx$  . 6359
- 3.1284  $\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) dx$  . 6364
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- 3.1288  $\int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx$  . . . . . 6384
- 3.1289  $\int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$  . . . . . 6389
- 3.1290  $\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx$  . . . . . 6394
- 3.1291  $\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx$  . . . . . 6398
- 3.1292  $\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx$  . . . . . 6402
- 3.1293  $\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx$  . . . . . 6406
- 3.1294  $\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx$  . . . . . 6410
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- 3.1350  $\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx \dots\dots\dots 6669$
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- 3.1361  $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx)) (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 6721$
- 3.1362  $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx)) (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 6725$
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- 3.1367  $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{11}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 6743$
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- 3.1370  $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 6757$
- 3.1371  $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 6761$
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- 3.1376  $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 6784$
- 3.1377  $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 6789$

- 3.1378  $\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 6794$
- 3.1379  $\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 6799$
- 3.1380  $\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 6804$
- 3.1381  $\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx \dots\dots\dots 6809$
- 3.1382  $\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 6814$
- 3.1383  $\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{13}{2}}(c + dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 6819$
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- 3.1385  $\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 6829$
- 3.1386  $\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 6834$
- 3.1387  $\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 6839$
- 3.1388  $\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 6844$
- 3.1389  $\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 6849$
- 3.1390  $\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^4 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx \dots\dots\dots 6854$
- 3.1391  $\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 6859$
- 3.1392  $\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 6864$
- 3.1393  $\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 6869$
- 3.1394  $\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 6873$
- 3.1395  $\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx \dots\dots\dots 6877$
- 3.1396  $\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 6881$
- 3.1397  $\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 6886$
- 3.1398  $\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx \dots\dots\dots 6891$
- 3.1399  $\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx \dots\dots\dots 6896$
- 3.1400  $\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx \dots\dots\dots 6901$
- 3.1401  $\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx \dots\dots\dots 6905$
- 3.1402  $\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 6909$
- 3.1403  $\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 6914$
- 3.1404  $\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx \dots\dots\dots 6919$
- 3.1405  $\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx \dots\dots\dots 6925$
- 3.1406  $\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx \dots\dots\dots 6930$
- 3.1407  $\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx \dots\dots\dots 6935$
- 3.1408  $\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 6940$

- 3.1409  $\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 6945$
- 3.1410  $\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 6951$
- 3.1411  $\int \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{11}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 6957$
- 3.1412  $\int \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 6964$
- 3.1413  $\int \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 6969$
- 3.1414  $\int \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 6974$
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- 3.1417  $\int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx \dots\dots\dots 6989$
- 3.1418  $\int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 6995$
- 3.1419  $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{11}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 7002$
- 3.1420  $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 7009$
- 3.1421  $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 7015$
- 3.1422  $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 7020$
- 3.1423  $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 7027$
- 3.1424  $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 7033$
- 3.1425  $\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx \dots\dots\dots 7039$
- 3.1426  $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{13}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 7046$
- 3.1427  $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{11}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 7054$
- 3.1428  $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 7060$
- 3.1429  $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 7067$
- 3.1430  $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 7073$
- 3.1431  $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots\dots\dots 7081$
- 3.1432  $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} dx \dots\dots\dots 7088$
- 3.1433  $\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx \dots\dots\dots 7095$
- 3.1434  $\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx \dots\dots\dots 7103$
- 3.1435  $\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx \dots\dots\dots 7110$
- 3.1436  $\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx \dots\dots\dots 7116$
- 3.1437  $\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx \dots\dots\dots 7120$
- 3.1438  $\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx \dots\dots\dots 7125$
- 3.1439  $\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx \dots\dots\dots 7130$
- 3.1440  $\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx \dots\dots\dots 7135$
- 3.1441  $\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx \dots\dots\dots 7142$



- 3.1442  $\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx \dots \dots \dots 7147$
- 3.1443  $\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx \dots \dots \dots 7152$
- 3.1444  $\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx \dots \dots \dots 7157$
- 3.1445  $\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}} \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots \dots \dots 7163$
- 3.1446  $\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx \dots \dots \dots 7170$
- 3.1447  $\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx \dots \dots \dots 7176$
- 3.1448  $\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx \dots \dots \dots 7182$
- 3.1449  $\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{5}{2}} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx \dots \dots \dots 7189$
- 3.1450  $\int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{5}{2}} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots \dots \dots 7194$
- 3.1451  $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx)) (A+B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots 7200$
- 3.1452  $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx)) (A+B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots 7204$
- 3.1453  $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx)) (A+B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots 7208$
- 3.1454  $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx)) (A+B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots 7212$
- 3.1455  $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx)) (A+B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} dx \dots 7216$
- 3.1456  $\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx \dots \dots \dots 7220$
- 3.1457  $\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots \dots \dots 7224$
- 3.1458  $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (A+B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{11}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots 7228$
- 3.1459  $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (A+B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots 7233$
- 3.1460  $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (A+B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots 7238$
- 3.1461  $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (A+B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots 7242$
- 3.1462  $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (A+B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots 7246$
- 3.1463  $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (A+B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} dx \dots 7250$
- 3.1464  $\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx \dots \dots \dots 7254$
- 3.1465  $\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots \dots \dots 7259$
- 3.1466  $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 (A+B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{11}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots 7264$
- 3.1467  $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 (A+B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots 7269$
- 3.1468  $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 (A+B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots 7274$
- 3.1469  $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 (A+B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots 7279$
- 3.1470  $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 (A+B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots 7284$
- 3.1471  $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 (A+B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} dx \dots 7289$
- 3.1472  $\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx \dots \dots \dots 7294$
- 3.1473  $\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \dots \dots \dots 7299$
- 3.1474  $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^4 (A+B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{13}{2}}(c+dx) dx \dots 7304$

- 3.1475  $\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx) dx$  .7309
- 3.1476  $\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) dx$  .7314
- 3.1477  $\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) dx$  .7319
- 3.1478  $\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) dx$  .7324
- 3.1479  $\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) dx$  .7330
- 3.1480  $\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} dx$  .7335
- 3.1481  $\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^4 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx$  .7340
- 3.1482  $\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$  .7345
- 3.1483  $\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$  .7350
- 3.1484  $\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$  .7354
- 3.1485  $\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$  .7358
- 3.1486  $\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx$  .7362
- 3.1487  $\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$  .7366
- 3.1488  $\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$  .7371
- 3.1489  $\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$  .7376
- 3.1490  $\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$  .7381
- 3.1491  $\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$  .7386
- 3.1492  $\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx$  .7390
- 3.1493  $\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$  .7394
- 3.1494  $\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$  .7399
- 3.1495  $\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$  .7404
- 3.1496  $\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$  .7410
- 3.1497  $\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$  .7416
- 3.1498  $\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx$  .7421
- 3.1499  $\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$  .7426
- 3.1500  $\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$  .7431
- 3.1501  $\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$  .7437
- 3.1502  $\int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx) dx$  .7443
- 3.1503  $\int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) dx$  .7448
- 3.1504  $\int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) dx$  .7455
- 3.1505  $\int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) dx$  .7461

- 3.1506  $\int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) dx$  .7466
- 3.1507  $\int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} dx$  7472
- 3.1508  $\int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx$  .....7478
- 3.1509  $\int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$  .....7485
- 3.1510  $\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx) dx$  7490
- 3.1511  $\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) dx$  7495
- 3.1512  $\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) dx$  7502
- 3.1513  $\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) dx$  7508
- 3.1514  $\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) dx$  7514
- 3.1515  $\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} dx$  7521
- 3.1516  $\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx$  .....7529
- 3.1517  $\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{13}{2}}(c + dx) dx$  7534
- 3.1518  $\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx) dx$  7539
- 3.1519  $\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) dx$  7544
- 3.1520  $\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) dx$  7549
- 3.1521  $\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) dx$  7556
- 3.1522  $\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) dx$  7564
- 3.1523  $\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} dx$  7570
- 3.1524  $\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{5}{2}} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx$  .....7575
- 3.1525  $\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$  .....7581
- 3.1526  $\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$  .....7588
- 3.1527  $\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$  .....7594
- 3.1528  $\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$  .....7599
- 3.1529  $\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$  .....7604
- 3.1530  $\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx$  .....7609
- 3.1531  $\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$  .....7615
- 3.1532  $\int \frac{(aA+(Ab+aB) \cos(c+dx)+bB \cos^2(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$  .....7622
- 3.1533  $\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$  .....7627
- 3.1534  $\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$  .....7632
- 3.1535  $\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$  .....7639
- 3.1536  $\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$  .....7644
- 3.1537  $\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx$  .....7649

3.1538	$\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} \sec^2(c+dx)} dx$	7656
3.1539	$\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$	7662
3.1540	$\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$	7667
3.1541	$\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$	7672
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# Chapter 1

## Introduction

This report gives the result of running the computer algebra independent integration problems. The listing of the problems are maintained by and can be downloaded from <https://rulebasedintegration.org>

The number of integrals in this report is [ 1541 ]. This is test number [ 94 ].

### 1.1 Listing of CAS systems tested

The following systems were tested at this time.

1. Mathematica 12.3 (64 bit) on windows 10.
2. Rubi 4.16.1 in Mathematica 12.1 on windows 10.
3. Maple 2021.1 (64 bit) on windows 10.
4. Maxima 5.44 on Linux. (via sagemath 9.3)
5. Fricas 1.3.7 on Linux (via sagemath 9.3)
6. Giac/Xcas 1.7 on Linux. (via sagemath 9.3)
7. Sympy 1.8 under Python 3.8.8 using Anaconda distribution on Ubuntu.
8. Mupad using Matlab 2021a with Symbolic Math Toolbox Version 8.7 under windows 10 (64 bit)

Maxima, Fricas and Giac/Xcas were called from inside SageMath. This was done using SageMath integrate command by changing the name of the algorithm to use the different CAS systems.

Sympy was called directly using Python.

### 1.2 Results

Important note: A number of problems in this test suite have no antiderivative in closed form. This means the antiderivative of these integrals can not be expressed in terms of elementary, special functions or Hypergeometric<sub>2</sub>F<sub>1</sub> functions. RootSum and RootOf are not allowed.

If a CAS returns the above integral unevaluated within the time limit, then the result is counted as passed and assigned an A grade.

However, if CAS times out, then it is assigned an F grade even if the integral is not integrable, as this implies CAS could not determine that the integral is not integrable in the time limit.

If a CAS returns an antiderivative to such an integral, it is assigned an A grade automatically and this special result is listed in the introduction section of each individual test report to make it easy to identify as this can be important result to investigate.

The results given in in the table below reflects the above.

System	solved	Failed
Rubi	% 100.00 ( 1541 )	% 0.00 ( 0 )
Mathematica	% 99.55 ( 1534 )	% 0.45 ( 7 )
Maple	% 99.48 ( 1533 )	% 0.52 ( 8 )
Maxima	% 29.27 ( 451 )	% 70.73 ( 1090 )
Fricas	% 47.63 ( 734 )	% 52.37 ( 807 )
Sympy	% 7.92 ( 122 )	% 92.08 ( 1419 )
Giac	% 32.77 ( 505 )	% 67.23 ( 1036 )
Mupad	% 40.82 ( 629 )	% 59.18 ( 912 )

Table 1.1: Percentage solved for each CAS

The table below gives additional break down of the grading of quality of the antiderivatives generated by each CAS. The grading is given using the letters A,B,C and F with A being the best quality. The grading is accomplished by comparing the antiderivative generated with the optimal antiderivatives included in the test suite. The following table describes the meaning of these grades.

grade	description
A	Integral was solved and antiderivative is optimal in quality and leaf size.
B	Integral was solved and antiderivative is optimal in quality but leaf size is larger than twice the optimal antiderivatives leaf size.
C	Integral was solved and antiderivative is non-optimal in quality. This can be due to one or more of the following reasons <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. antiderivative contains a hypergeometric function and the optimal antiderivative does not.</li> <li>2. antiderivative contains a special function and the optimal antiderivative does not.</li> <li>3. antiderivative contains the imaginary unit and the optimal antiderivative does not.</li> </ol>
F	Integral was not solved. Either the integral was returned unevaluated within the time limit, or it timed out, or CAS hanged or crashed or an exception was raised.

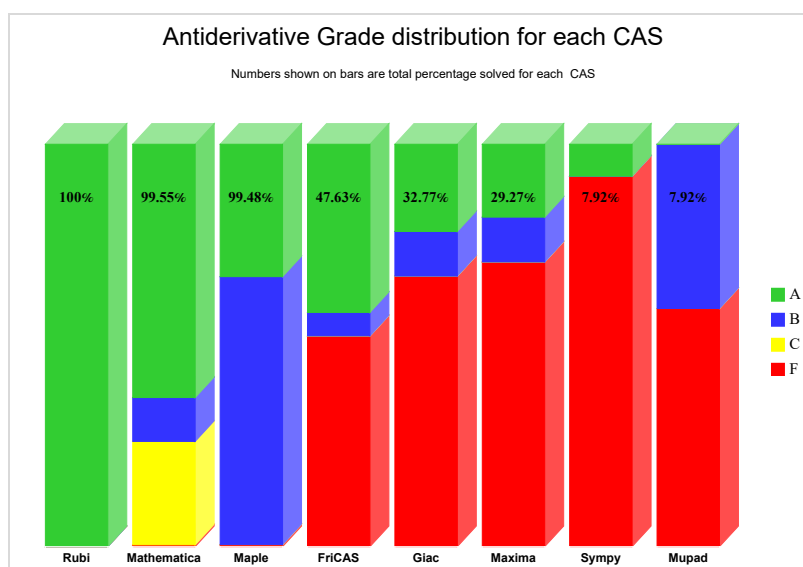
Table 1.2: Description of grading applied to integration result

Grading is implemented for all CAS systems. Based on the above, the following table summarizes the grading for this test suite.

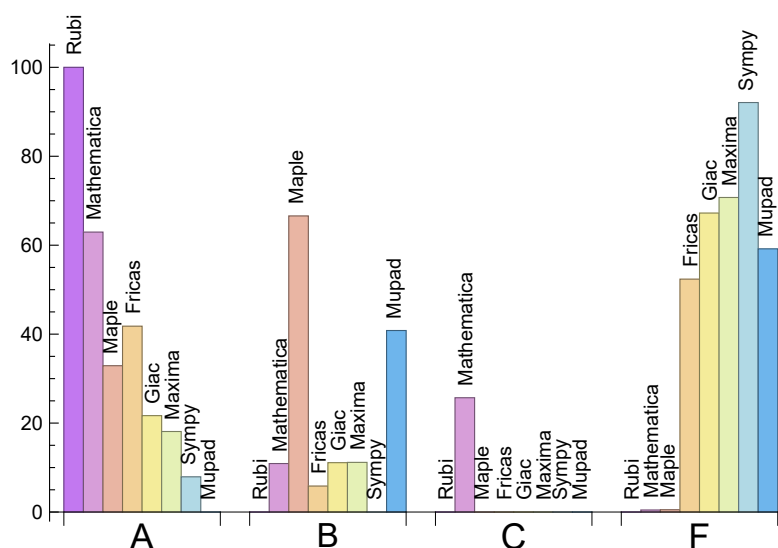
System	% A grade	% B grade	% C grade	% F grade
Rubi	100.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mathematica	62.95	10.90	25.70	0.45
Maple	32.90	66.58	0.00	0.52
Maxima	18.11	11.16	0.00	70.73
Fricas	41.79	5.84	0.00	52.37
Sympy	7.92	0.00	0.00	92.08
Giac	21.67	11.10	0.00	67.23
Mupad	0.00	40.82	0.00	59.18

Table 1.3: Antiderivative Grade distribution of each CAS

The following is a Bar chart illustration of the data in the above table.



The figure below compares the CAS systems for each grade level.



The following table shows the distribution of the different types of failure for each CAS. There are 3 types of reasons why it can fail. The first is when CAS returns back the input within the time limit, which means it could not solve it. This the typical normal failure F .

The second is due to time out. CAS could not solve the integral within the 3 minutes time limit which is assigned F(-1).

The third is due to an exception generated. Assigned F(-2). This most likely indicates an interface problem between sagemath and the CAS (applicable only to FriCAS, Maxima and Giac) or it could be an indication of an internal error in CAS. This type of error requires more investigations to determine the cause.

System	Number failed	Percentage normal failure	Percentage time-out failure	Percentage exception failure
Rubi	0	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
Mathematica	7	85.71 %	14.29 %	0.00 %
Maple	8	100.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
Maxima	1090	68.72 %	16.70 %	14.59 %
Fricas	807	79.18 %	20.82 %	0.00 %
Sympy	1419	20.93 %	79.07 %	0.00 %
Giac	1036	74.90 %	24.32 %	0.77 %
Mupad	912	100.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %

Table 1.4: Time and leaf size performance for each CAS



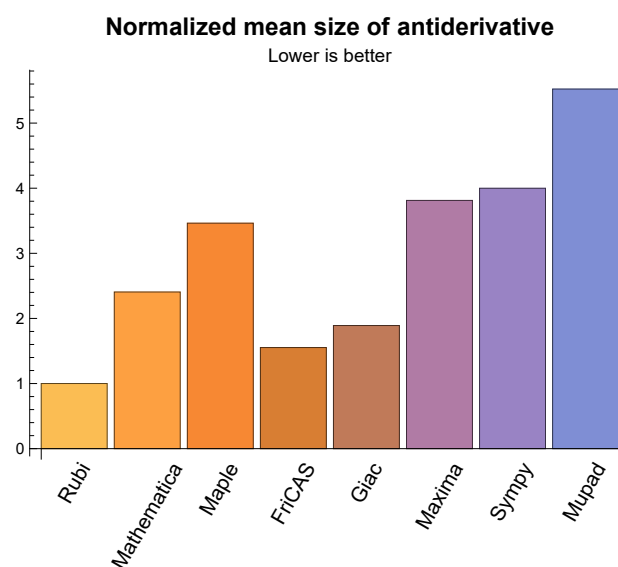
## 1.3 Performance

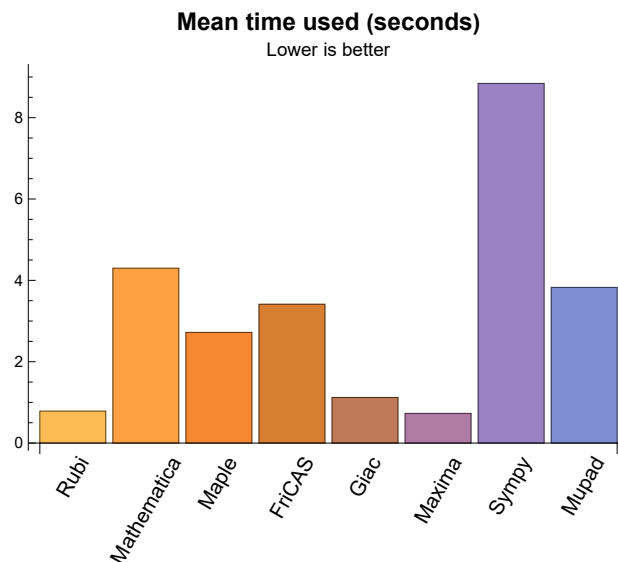
The table below summarizes the performance of each CAS system in terms of CPU time and leaf size of results.

System	Mean time (sec)	Mean size	Normalized mean	Median size	Normalized median
Rubi	0.79	258.93	1.00	221.00	1.00
Mathematica	4.30	663.64	2.41	257.00	1.09
Maple	2.72	1100.59	3.46	569.00	2.79
Maxima	0.73	687.53	3.81	239.00	1.62
Fricas	3.41	296.97	1.55	179.00	1.04
Sympy	8.84	625.44	4.00	425.00	2.68
Giac	1.12	331.92	1.89	222.00	1.58
Mupad	3.83	1261.90	5.52	254.00	1.50

Table 1.5: Time and leaf size performance for each CAS

The following are bar charts for the normalized leafsize and time used columns from the above table.





## 1.4 list of integrals that has no closed form antiderivative

{}

## 1.5 list of integrals solved by CAS but has no known antiderivative

Rubi {}

Mathematica {}

Maple {}

Maxima {}

Fricas {}

Sympy {}

Giac {}

Mupad {}

## 1.6 list of integrals solved by CAS but failed verification

The following are integrals solved by CAS but the verification phase failed to verify the anti-derivative produced is correct. This does not mean necessarily that the anti-derivative is wrong, as additional methods of verification might be needed, or more time is needed (3 minutes time limit was used). These integrals are listed here to make it easier to do further investigation to determine why it was not possible to verify the result produced.

Rubi {}

Mathematica {46, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 157, 158, 159, 163, 164, 165, 170, 201, 202, 203, 204, 208, 209, 210, 415, 431, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 461, 462, 463, 464, 467, 468, 469, 470, 471, 472, 473, 474, 475, 506, 507, 508, 509, 514, 515, 516, 567, 568, 574,

577, 582, 584, 591, 592, 653, 654, 662, 668, 727, 730, 732, 733, 734, 737, 739, 740, 741, 742, 744, 745, 746, 747, 748, 750, 754, 755, 760, 761, 762, 763, 764, 765, 768, 769, 834, 851, 852, 897, 901, 903, 904, 905, 910, 911, 912, 913, 914, 916, 917, 918, 919, 920, 921, 922, 925, 927, 928, 932, 933, 934, 936, 937, 982, 990, 991, 999, 1007, 1028, 1036, 1037, 1044, 1051, 1052, 1058, 1059, 1115, 1116, 1121, 1122, 1123, 1124, 1126, 1127, 1128, 1129, 1130, 1131, 1132, 1133, 1134, 1135, 1136, 1137, 1141, 1142, 1145, 1146, 1149, 1150, 1151, 1152, 1153, 1154, 1155, 1158, 1159, 1175, 1202, 1203, 1232, 1233, 1234, 1235, 1239, 1240, 1241, 1242, 1337, 1338, 1339, 1341, 1343, 1344, 1346, 1347, 1348, 1349, 1350, 1351, 1352, 1353, 1354, 1355, 1356, 1357, 1358, 1359, 1391, 1395, 1396, 1397, 1398, 1399, 1400, 1401, 1402, 1403, 1404, 1405, 1406, 1407, 1408, 1409, 1410, 1411, 1412, 1413, 1415, 1416, 1417, 1418, 1419, 1420, 1421, 1422, 1426, 1427, 1428, 1429, 1430, 1432, 1433, 1434, 1435, 1436, 1437, 1438, 1439, 1440, 1441, 1442, 1443, 1444, 1445, 1446, 1447, 1448, 1449, 1450, 1482, 1486, 1487, 1489, 1490, 1491, 1492, 1493, 1494, 1495, 1496, 1497, 1498, 1499, 1500, 1501, 1502, 1503, 1504, 1505, 1506, 1507, 1510, 1511, 1512, 1513, 1515, 1517, 1518, 1519, 1523, 1524, 1525, 1526, 1527, 1528, 1529, 1530, 1531, 1533, 1534, 1535, 1536, 1537, 1538, 1539, 1540, 1541}

**Maple** Verification phase not implemented yet.

**Maxima** Verification phase not implemented yet.

**Fricas** Verification phase not implemented yet.

**Sympy** Verification phase not implemented yet.

**Giac** Verification phase not implemented yet.

**Mupad** Verification phase not implemented yet.

## 1.7 Timing

The command `AbsoluteTiming[]` was used in Mathematica to obtain the elapsed time for each integrate call. In Maple, the command `Usage` was used as in the following example

```
cpu_time := Usage(assign('result_of_int',int(expr,x)),output='realtime')
```

For all other CAS systems, the elapsed time to complete each integral was found by taking the difference between the time after the call has completed from the time before the call was made. This was done using Python's `time.time()` call.

All elapsed times shown are in seconds. A time limit of 3 minutes was used for each integral. If the integrate command did not complete within this time limit, the integral was aborted and considered to have failed and assigned an F grade. The time used by failed integrals due to time out is not counted in the final statistics.

## 1.8 Verification

A verification phase was applied on the result of integration for Rubi and Mathematica. Future version of this report will implement verification for the other CAS systems. For the integrals whose result was not run through a verification phase, it is assumed that the antiderivative produced was correct.

Verification phase has 3 minutes time out. An integral whose result was not verified could still be correct. Further investigation is needed on those integrals which failed verifications. Such integrals are marked in the summary table below and also in each integral separate section so they are easy to identify and locate.

## 1.9 Important notes about some of the results

### 1.9.1 Important note about Maxima results

Since these integrals are run in a batch mode, using an automated script, and by using `sagemath` (SageMath uses Maxima), then any integral where Maxima needs an interactive response from the user to answer a question during evaluation of the integral in order to complete the integration, will fail and is counted as failed.

The exception raised is `ValueError`. Therefore Maxima result below is lower than what could result if Maxima was run directly and each question Maxima asks was answered correctly.

The percentage of such failures were not counted for each test file, but for an example, for the Timofeev test file, there were about 14 such integrals out of total 705, or about 2 percent. This percentage can be higher or lower depending on the specific input test file.

Such integrals can be identified by looking at the output of the integration in each section for Maxima. The exception message will indicate of the error is due to the interactive question being asked or not.

Maxima integrate was run using SageMath with the following settings set by default

```
'besselexpand : true'
'display2d : false'
'domain : complex'
'keepfloat : true'
'load(to_poly_solve)'
'load(simplify_sum)'
'load(abs_integrate)' 'load(diag)'
```

SageMath loading of Maxima `abs_integrate` was found to cause some problem. So the following code was added to disable this effect.

```
from sage.interfaces.maxima_lib import maxima_lib
maxima_lib.set('extra_definite_integration_methods', '[]')
maxima_lib.set('extra_integration_methods', '[]')
```

See <https://ask.sagemath.org/question/43088/integrate-results-that-are-different-from-using-maxima/> for reference.

### 1.9.2 Important note about FriCAS and Giac/X-CAS results

There are Few integrals which failed due to SageMath not able to translate the result back to SageMath syntax and not because these CAS system were not able to do the integrations.

These will fail With error `Exception raised: NotImplementedError`

The number of such cases seems to be very small. About 1 or 2 percent of all integrals.

Hopefully the next version of SageMath will have complete translation of FriCAS and XCAS syntax and I will re-run all the tests again when this happens.

### 1.9.3 Important note about finding leaf size of antiderivative

For Mathematica, Rubi and Maple, the builtin system function `LeafSize` is used to find the leaf size of each antiderivative.

The other CAS systems (SageMath and Sympy) do not have special builtin function for this purpose at this time. Therefore the leaf size for Fracas and Sympy and Giac antiderivatives is determined using the following function, thanks to user slelievre at [https://ask.sagemath.org/question/57123/could-we-have-a-leaf\\_count-function-in-base-sagemath/](https://ask.sagemath.org/question/57123/could-we-have-a-leaf_count-function-in-base-sagemath/)

```
def tree_size(expr):
    r"""
    Return the tree size of this expression.
    """
    if expr not in SR:
        # deal with lists, tuples, vectors
        return 1 + sum(tree_size(a) for a in expr)
    expr = SR(expr)
    x, aa = expr.operator(), expr.operands()
    if x is None:
        return 1
    else:
        return 1 + sum(tree_size(a) for a in aa)
```

For Sympy, which is called directly from Python, the following code is used to obtain the leafsize of its result

```
try:
    # 1.7 is a fudge factor since it is low side from actual leaf count
    leafCount = round(1.7*count_ops(anti))

except Exception as ee:
    leafCount = 1
```

## 1.9.4 Important note about Mupad results

Matlab's symbolic toolbox does not have a leaf count function to measure the size of the antiderivative, Maple was used to determine the leaf size of Mupad output by post processing.

Currently no grading of the antiderivative for Mupad is implemented. If it can integrate the problem, it was assigned a B grade automatically as a placeholder. In the future, when grading function is implemented for Mupad, the tests will be rerun again.

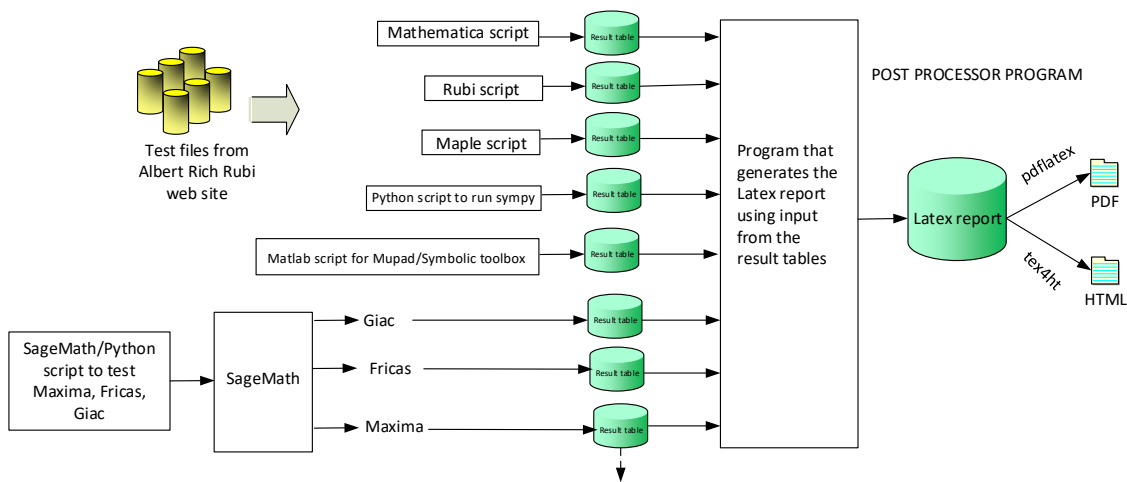
The following is an example of using Matlab's symbolic toolbox (Mupad) to solve an integral

```
integrand = evalin(symengine, 'cos(x)*sin(x)')
the_variable = evalin(symengine, 'x')
anti = int(integrand, the_variable)
```

Which gives  $\sin(x)^2/2$

## 1.10 Design of the test system

The following diagram gives a high level view of the current test build system.



**One record (line) per one integral result. The line is CSV comma separated. This is description of each record**

1. integer. the problem number.
2. integer. 0 for failed, 1 for passed, -1 for timeout, -2 for CAS specific exception. (this is not the grade field)
3. integer. Leaf size of result.
4. integer. Leaf size of the optimal antiderivative.
5. number. CPU time used to solve this integral. 0 if failed.
6. string. The integral in Latex format
7. string. The input used in CAS own syntax.
8. string. The result (antiderivative) produced by CAS in Latex format
9. string. The optimal antiderivative in Latex format.
10. integer. 0 or 1. Indicates if problem has known antiderivative or not
11. String. The result (antiderivative) in CAS own syntax.
12. String. The grade of the antiderivative. Can be "A", "B", "C", or "F"
- The following field present only in Rubi and Mathematica Tables*
13. integer. 1 if result was verified or 0 if not verified.
- The following fields present only in Rubi Tables*
14. integer. Number of rules used.
15. integer. Integrand leaf size.
16. real number. Ratio of field 14 over field 15
17. integer. 1 if result was verified or 0 if not verified.
18. String of form "{n,n,...}" which is list of the rules used by Rubi

### High level overview of the CAS independent integration test build system

Nasser M. Abbasi  
May 11, 2021

# Chapter 2

## detailed summary tables of results

### 2.1 List of integrals sorted by grade for each CAS

#### 2.1.1 Rubi

A grade: { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 391, 392, 393, 394, 395, 396, 397, 398, 399, 400, 401, 402, 403, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419, 420, 421, 422, 423, 424, 425, 426, 427, 428, 429, 430, 431, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459, 460, 461, 462, 463, 464, 465, 466, 467, 468, 469, 470, 471, 472, 473, 474, 475, 476, 477, 478, 479, 480, 481, 482, 483, 484, 485, 486, 487, 488, 489, 490, 491, 492, 493, 494, 495, 496, 497, 498, 499, 500, 501, 502, 503, 504, 505, 506, 507, 508, 509, 510, 511, 512, 513, 514, 515, 516, 517, 518, 519, 520, 521, 522, 523, 524, 525, 526, 527, 528, 529, 530, 531, 532, 533, 534, 535, 536, 537, 538, 539, 540, 541, 542, 543, 544, 545, 546, 547, 548, 549, 550, 551, 552, 553, 554, 555, 556, 557, 558, 559, 560, 561, 562, 563, 564, 565, 566, 567, 568, 569, 570, 571, 572, 573, 574, 575, 576, 577, 578, 579, 580, 581, 582, 583, 584, 585, 586, 587, 588, 589, 590, 591, 592, 593, 594, 595, 596, 597, 598, 599, 600, 601, 602, 603, 604, 605, 606, 607, 608, 609, 610, 611, 612, 613, 614, 615, 616, 617, 618, 619, 620, 621, 622, 623, 624, 625, 626, 627, 628, 629, 630, 631, 632, 633, 634, 635, 636, 637, 638, 639, 640, 641, 642, 643, 644, 645, 646, 647, 648, 649, 650, 651, 652, 653, 654, 655, 656, 657, 658, 659, 660, 661, 662, 663, 664, 665, 666, 667, 668, 669, 670, 671, 672, 673, 674, 675, 676, 677, 678, 679, 680, 681, 682, 683, 684, 685, 686, 687, 688, 689, 690, 691, 692, 693, 694, 695, 696, 697, 698, 699, 700, 701, 702, 703, 704, 705, 706, 707, 708, 709, 710, 711, 712, 713, 714, 715, 716, 717, 718, 719, 720, 721, 722, 723, 724, 725, 726, 727, 728, 729, 730, 731, 732, 733, 734, 735, 736, 737, 738, 739, 740, 741, 742, 743, 744, 745, 746, 747, 748, 749, 750, 751, 752, 753, 754, 755, 756, 757, 758, 759, 760, 761, 762, 763, 764, 765, 766, 767, 768, 769, 770, 771, 772, 773, 774, 775, 776, 777, 778, 779, 780, 781, 782, 783, 784, 785, 786, 787, 788, 789, 790, 791, 792, 793, 794, 795, 796, 797, 798, 799, 800, 801, 802, 803, 804, 805, 806, 807, 808, 809, 810, 811, 812, 813, 814, 815, 816, 817, 818, 819, 820, 821, 822, 823, 824, 825, 826, 827, 828, 829, 830, 831, 832, 833, 834, 835, 836, 837, 838, 839, 840, 841, 842, 843, 844, 845, 846, 847, 848, 849, 850, 851, 852, 853, 854, 855, 856, 857, 858, 859, 860, 861, 862, 863, 864,

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B grade: { }

C grade: { }

F grade: { }

## 2.1.2 Mathematica

A grade: { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 23, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 49, 59, 60, 61, 68, 69, 70, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 200, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 249, 251, 252, 254, 263, 265, 272, 273, 274, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 337, 338, 341, 359, 362, 363, 364, 367, 368, 371, 372, 373, 374,



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B grade: { 14, 15, 22, 24, 33, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 71, 72, 240, 241, 248, 250, 253, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 264, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 275, 276, 314, 315, 316, 317, 324, 325, 326, 335, 336, 339, 340, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 360, 361, 365, 366, 369, 370, 536, 545, 555, 569, 576, 583, 584, 585, 586, 587, 599, 609, 610, 768, 769, 790, 800, 881, 951, 960, 983, 984, 1003, 1158, 1159, 1391, 1395, 1396, 1397, 1399, 1400, 1401, 1408, 1411, 1417, 1418, 1419, 1421, 1422, 1423, 1424, 1425, 1426, 1428, 1429, 1430, 1431, 1433, 1434, 1435, 1440, 1443, 1444, 1446, 1447, 1448, 1449, 1450, 1482, 1486, 1487, 1491, 1492, 1503, 1505, 1508, 1511, 1512, 1513, 1514, 1515, 1521, 1522, 1523, 1525, 1526, 1527, 1530, 1531, 1534, 1536, 1537, 1541 }

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742, 743, 744, 745, 746, 747, 748, 749, 753, 754, 755, 756, 757, 758, 759, 760, 761, 762, 763, 764, 765, 818, 819, 823, 824, 825, 826, 830, 831, 832, 833, 834, 839, 840, 845, 846, 851, 852, 897, 898, 902, 903, 904, 905, 906, 907, 908, 909, 910, 911, 912, 913, 914, 915, 916, 917, 918, 919, 920, 921, 922, 926, 927, 928, 929, 930, 931, 932, 933, 934, 935, 936, 937, 981, 982, 990, 998, 1001, 1006, 1017, 1018, 1019, 1020, 1024, 1025, 1026, 1027, 1028, 1032, 1033, 1034, 1035, 1036, 1037, 1044, 1045, 1046, 1051, 1052, 1058, 1059, 1116, 1117, 1118, 1119, 1120, 1121, 1122, 1123, 1124, 1125, 1126, 1127, 1128, 1129, 1130, 1131, 1132, 1133, 1134, 1135, 1136, 1137, 1138, 1139, 1140, 1141, 1142, 1143, 1145, 1146, 1147, 1148, 1149, 1150, 1151, 1152, 1153, 1154, 1155, 1160, 1161, 1162, 1163, 1164, 1165, 1166, 1167, 1168, 1169, 1170, 1171, 1172, 1173, 1174, 1175, 1176, 1177, 1178, 1179, 1180, 1181, 1182, 1183, 1184, 1185, 1186, 1187, 1188, 1189, 1190, 1191, 1192, 1193, 1194, 1195, 1196, 1197, 1198, 1199, 1200, 1201, 1202, 1203, 1231, 1232, 1233, 1234, 1235, 1237, 1238, 1239, 1240, 1241, 1242, 1243, 1244, 1245, 1246, 1247, 1248, 1249, 1250, 1251, 1252, 1337, 1338, 1339, 1341, 1343, 1344, 1346, 1347, 1348, 1349, 1350, 1351, 1352, 1353, 1354, 1355, 1356, 1357, 1358, 1359, 1416, 1439, 1445, 1507, 1524, 1538 }

F grade: { 652, 660, 667, 1043, 1050, 1057, 1340 }

### 2.1.3 Maple

A grade: { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 41, 42, 44, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 83, 84, 85, 92, 93, 94, 102, 103, 104, 105, 111, 112, 113, 119, 120, 126, 134, 135, 136, 142, 143, 144, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 158, 164, 165, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 199, 200, 209, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 255, 256, 257, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 283, 286, 287, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 349, 350, 351, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 373, 374, 375, 376, 382, 383, 384, 391, 392, 393, 401, 402, 428, 439, 447, 448, 449, 456, 457, 458, 459, 463, 479, 480, 481, 482, 483, 489, 490, 491, 492, 499, 500, 501, 502, 505, 522, 523, 524, 525, 526, 527, 528, 529, 530, 531, 532, 533, 534, 535, 536, 537, 538, 539, 540, 541, 542, 543, 544, 545, 546, 547, 548, 549, 550, 551, 552, 553, 554, 555, 556, 557, 558, 559, 560, 561, 565, 566, 604, 605, 606, 614, 619, 620, 652, 659, 660, 667, 671, 672, 708, 770, 771, 772, 773, 774, 775, 776, 777, 778, 779, 780, 781, 782, 783, 784, 785, 786, 787, 788, 789, 790, 791, 792, 793, 797, 798, 817, 837, 838, 844, 845, 879, 880, 923, 938, 939, 940, 941, 942, 943, 944, 945, 946, 947, 948, 949, 950, 951, 952, 953, 954, 955, 956, 957, 958, 959, 960, 961, 962, 963, 964, 965, 966, 967, 968, 969, 970, 971, 974, 975, 976, 1009, 1043, 1049, 1050, 1057, 1062, 1063, 1098, 1164, 1165, 1166, 1171, 1172, 1173, 1174, 1181, 1182, 1183, 1186, 1187, 1188, 1189, 1190, 1192, 1194, 1195, 1196, 1199, 1200, 1201, 1202, 1203, 1204, 1205, 1206, 1208, 1209, 1210, 1211, 1212, 1213, 1214, 1216, 1217, 1218, 1219, 1220, 1221, 1222, 1223, 1225, 1227, 1228, 1229, 1230, 1236, 1237, 1238, 1243, 1244, 1245, 1255, 1256, 1257, 1262, 1263, 1264, 1265, 1278, 1279, 1280, 1287, 1288, 1289, 1292, 1293, 1294, 1295, 1296, 1301, 1302, 1309, 1310, 1311, 1312, 1318, 1319, 1320, 1327, 1328, 1329, 1342, 1343, 1344, 1345, 1363, 1365, 1366, 1392, 1393, 1394, 1438, 1483, 1484, 1485 }

B grade: { 39, 40, 43, 45, 46, 47, 48, 55, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 156, 157, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 179, 180, 181, 182, 188, 189, 190, 191, 198, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 253, 254, 258, 259, 260, 261, 268, 281, 282, 284, 285, 288, 289, 328, 329, 330, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 352, 353, 354, 355, 361, 362, 363, 370, 371, 372, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 394, 395, 396, 397, 398, 399, 400, 403, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419, 420, 421, 422, 423, 424, 425, 426, 427, 429, 430, 431, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 450, 451, 452, 453, 454, 455, 460, 461, 462, 464, 465, 466, 467, 468, 469, 470, 471, 472, 473, 474, 475, 476, 477, 478, 484, 485, 486, 487, 488, 493, 494, 495, 496, 497, 498, 503, 504, 506, 507, 508, 509, 510, 511, 512, 513, 514, 515, 516, 517, 518, 519, 520, 521, 562, 563, 564, 567, 568, 569, 570, 571, 572, 573, 574, 575, 576, 577, 578, 579, 580, 581, 582, 583, 584, 585, 586, 587, 588, 589, 590, 591, 592, 593, 594, 595, 596, 597, 598, 599, 600, 601, 602, 603, 607, 608, 609, 610, 611, 612, 613, 615, 616, 617, 618, 621, 622, 623, 624, 625, 626, 627, 628, 629, 630, 631, 632, 633, 634, 635, 636, 637, 638, 639, 640, 641, 642,

643, 644, 645, 646, 647, 648, 649, 650, 651, 653, 654, 655, 656, 657, 658, 661, 662, 663, 664, 665, 666, 668, 669, 670, 673, 674, 675, 676, 677, 678, 679, 680, 681, 682, 683, 684, 685, 686, 687, 688, 689, 690, 691, 692, 693, 694, 695, 696, 697, 698, 699, 700, 701, 702, 703, 704, 705, 706, 707, 709, 710, 711, 712, 713, 714, 715, 716, 717, 718, 719, 720, 721, 722, 723, 724, 725, 726, 727, 728, 729, 730, 731, 732, 733, 734, 735, 736, 737, 738, 739, 740, 741, 742, 743, 744, 745, 746, 747, 748, 749, 750, 751, 752, 753, 754, 755, 756, 757, 758, 759, 760, 761, 762, 763, 764, 765, 794, 795, 796, 799, 800, 801, 802, 803, 804, 805, 806, 807, 808, 809, 810, 811, 812, 813, 814, 815, 816, 818, 819, 820, 821, 822, 823, 824, 825, 826, 827, 828, 829, 830, 831, 832, 833, 834, 835, 836, 839, 840, 841, 842, 843, 846, 847, 848, 849, 850, 851, 852, 853, 854, 855, 856, 857, 858, 859, 860, 861, 862, 863, 864, 865, 866, 867, 868, 869, 870, 871, 872, 873, 874, 875, 876, 877, 878, 881, 882, 883, 884, 885, 886, 887, 888, 889, 890, 891, 892, 893, 894, 895, 896, 897, 898, 899, 900, 901, 902, 903, 904, 905, 906, 907, 908, 909, 910, 911, 912, 913, 914, 915, 916, 917, 918, 919, 920, 921, 922, 924, 925, 926, 927, 928, 929, 930, 931, 932, 933, 934, 935, 936, 937, 972, 973, 977, 978, 979, 980, 981, 982, 983, 984, 985, 986, 987, 988, 989, 990, 991, 992, 993, 994, 995, 996, 997, 998, 999, 1000, 1001, 1002, 1003, 1004, 1005, 1006, 1007, 1008, 1010, 1011, 1012, 1013, 1014, 1015, 1016, 1017, 1018, 1019, 1020, 1021, 1022, 1023, 1024, 1025, 1026, 1027, 1028, 1029, 1030, 1031, 1032, 1033, 1034, 1035, 1036, 1037, 1038, 1039, 1040, 1041, 1042, 1044, 1045, 1046, 1047, 1048, 1051, 1052, 1053, 1054, 1055, 1056, 1058, 1059, 1060, 1061, 1064, 1065, 1066, 1067, 1068, 1069, 1070, 1071, 1072, 1073, 1074, 1075, 1076, 1077, 1078, 1079, 1080, 1081, 1082, 1083, 1084, 1085, 1086, 1087, 1088, 1089, 1090, 1091, 1092, 1093, 1094, 1095, 1096, 1097, 1099, 1100, 1101, 1102, 1103, 1104, 1105, 1106, 1107, 1108, 1109, 1110, 1111, 1112, 1113, 1114, 1115, 1116, 1117, 1118, 1119, 1120, 1121, 1122, 1123, 1124, 1125, 1126, 1127, 1128, 1129, 1130, 1131, 1132, 1133, 1134, 1135, 1136, 1137, 1138, 1139, 1140, 1141, 1142, 1143, 1144, 1145, 1146, 1147, 1148, 1149, 1150, 1151, 1152, 1153, 1154, 1155, 1160, 1161, 1162, 1163, 1167, 1168, 1169, 1170, 1175, 1176, 1177, 1178, 1179, 1180, 1184, 1185, 1191, 1193, 1197, 1198, 1207, 1215, 1224, 1226, 1231, 1232, 1233, 1234, 1235, 1239, 1240, 1241, 1242, 1246, 1247, 1248, 1249, 1250, 1251, 1252, 1253, 1254, 1258, 1259, 1260, 1261, 1266, 1267, 1268, 1269, 1270, 1271, 1272, 1273, 1274, 1275, 1276, 1277, 1281, 1282, 1283, 1284, 1285, 1286, 1290, 1291, 1297, 1298, 1299, 1300, 1303, 1304, 1305, 1306, 1307, 1308, 1313, 1314, 1315, 1316, 1317, 1321, 1322, 1323, 1324, 1325, 1326, 1330, 1331, 1332, 1333, 1334, 1335, 1336, 1337, 1338, 1339, 1340, 1341, 1346, 1347, 1348, 1349, 1350, 1351, 1352, 1353, 1354, 1355, 1356, 1357, 1358, 1359, 1360, 1361, 1362, 1364, 1367, 1368, 1369, 1370, 1371, 1372, 1373, 1374, 1375, 1376, 1377, 1378, 1379, 1380, 1381, 1382, 1383, 1384, 1385, 1386, 1387, 1388, 1389, 1390, 1391, 1395, 1396, 1397, 1398, 1399, 1400, 1401, 1402, 1403, 1404, 1405, 1406, 1407, 1408, 1409, 1410, 1411, 1412, 1413, 1414, 1415, 1416, 1417, 1418, 1419, 1420, 1421, 1422, 1423, 1424, 1425, 1426, 1427, 1428, 1429, 1430, 1431, 1432, 1433, 1434, 1435, 1436, 1437, 1439, 1440, 1441, 1442, 1443, 1444, 1445, 1446, 1447, 1448, 1449, 1450, 1451, 1452, 1453, 1454, 1455, 1456, 1457, 1458, 1459, 1460, 1461, 1462, 1463, 1464, 1465, 1466, 1467, 1468, 1469, 1470, 1471, 1472, 1473, 1474, 1475, 1476, 1477, 1478, 1479, 1480, 1481, 1482, 1486, 1487, 1488, 1489, 1490, 1491, 1492, 1493, 1494, 1495, 1496, 1497, 1498, 1499, 1500, 1501, 1502, 1503, 1504, 1505, 1506, 1507, 1508, 1509, 1510, 1511, 1512, 1513, 1514, 1515, 1516, 1517, 1518, 1519, 1520, 1521, 1522, 1523, 1524, 1525, 1526, 1527, 1528, 1529, 1530, 1531, 1532, 1533, 1534, 1535, 1536, 1537, 1538, 1539, 1540, 1541 }

C grade: { }

F grade: { 766, 767, 768, 769, 1156, 1157, 1158, 1159 }

## 2.1.4 Maxima

A grade: { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 38, 41, 49, 50, 51, 52, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 83, 84, 85, 86, 92, 93, 94, 95, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 264, 265, 266, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 277, 278, 279, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 331, 332, 333, 334, 358, 359, 360, 365, 366, 367, 368, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 382, 383, 384, 385, 391, 392, 393, 394, 522, 523, 524, 525, 526, 527, 528, 529, 530, 531, 532, 533, 534, 535, 536, 537, 538, 539, 540, 541, 542, 543, 544, 545, 546, 547, 548, 549, 550, 551, 552, 553, 554, 555, 556, 557, 558, 559, 560, 561, 770, 771, 772, 773, 775, 776, 777, 778, 779, 780, 781, 782, 783, 784, 785, 786, 787, 788, 789, 790, 791, 792, 793, 938, 939, 940, 941, 942, 943, 944, 945, 946, 947, 948, 949, 950, 951, 952, 953, 954, 955, 956, 957, 958, 959, 960, 961, 962, 963, 964, 965, 966,

967, 968, 969, 970, 971, 972, 973, 974, 975, 976 }

B grade: { 37, 39, 40, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 53, 54, 55, 79, 80, 81, 87, 88, 90, 96, 97, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 221, 231, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 267, 268, 275, 276, 306, 316, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 361, 362, 363, 364, 369, 370, 371, 372, 378, 379, 380, 386, 387, 395, 477, 478, 479, 480, 481, 482, 483, 486, 487, 488, 489, 490, 491, 492, 496, 497, 498, 499, 500, 501, 502, 774, 1204, 1205, 1206, 1207, 1208, 1209, 1210, 1211, 1212, 1213, 1214, 1215, 1216, 1218, 1219, 1220, 1221, 1222, 1223, 1224, 1225, 1228, 1229, 1310, 1311, 1312, 1313, 1314, 1315, 1316, 1318, 1319, 1320, 1321, 1322, 1324, 1327, 1328, 1329, 1330, 1331 }

C grade: { }

F grade: { 82, 89, 91, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 188, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 381, 388, 389, 390, 396, 397, 398, 399, 400, 401, 402, 403, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419, 420, 421, 422, 423, 424, 425, 426, 427, 428, 429, 430, 431, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459, 460, 461, 462, 463, 464, 465, 466, 467, 468, 469, 470, 471, 472, 473, 474, 475, 476, 484, 485, 493, 494, 495, 503, 504, 505, 506, 507, 508, 509, 510, 511, 512, 513, 514, 515, 516, 517, 518, 519, 520, 521, 562, 563, 564, 565, 566, 567, 568, 569, 570, 571, 572, 573, 574, 575, 576, 577, 578, 579, 580, 581, 582, 583, 584, 585, 586, 587, 588, 589, 590, 591, 592, 593, 594, 595, 596, 597, 598, 599, 600, 601, 602, 603, 604, 605, 606, 607, 608, 609, 610, 611, 612, 613, 614, 615, 616, 617, 618, 619, 620, 621, 622, 623, 624, 625, 626, 627, 628, 629, 630, 631, 632, 633, 634, 635, 636, 637, 638, 639, 640, 641, 642, 643, 644, 645, 646, 647, 648, 649, 650, 651, 652, 653, 654, 655, 656, 657, 658, 659, 660, 661, 662, 663, 664, 665, 666, 667, 668, 669, 670, 671, 672, 673, 674, 675, 676, 677, 678, 679, 680, 681, 682, 683, 684, 685, 686, 687, 688, 689, 690, 691, 692, 693, 694, 695, 696, 697, 698, 699, 700, 701, 702, 703, 704, 705, 706, 707, 708, 709, 710, 711, 712, 713, 714, 715, 716, 717, 718, 719, 720, 721, 722, 723, 724, 725, 726, 727, 728, 729, 730, 731, 732, 733, 734, 735, 736, 737, 738, 739, 740, 741, 742, 743, 744, 745, 746, 747, 748, 749, 750, 751, 752, 753, 754, 755, 756, 757, 758, 759, 760, 761, 762, 763, 764, 765, 766, 767, 768, 769, 794, 795, 796, 797, 798, 799, 800, 801, 802, 803, 804, 805, 806, 807, 808, 809, 810, 811, 812, 813, 814, 815, 816, 817, 818, 819, 820, 821, 822, 823, 824, 825, 826, 827, 828, 829, 830, 831, 832, 833, 834, 835, 836, 837, 838, 839, 840, 841, 842, 843, 844, 845, 846, 847, 848, 849, 850, 851, 852, 853, 854, 855, 856, 857, 858, 859, 860, 861, 862, 863, 864, 865, 866, 867, 868, 869, 870, 871, 872, 873, 874, 875, 876, 877, 878, 879, 880, 881, 882, 883, 884, 885, 886, 887, 888, 889, 890, 891, 892, 893, 894, 895, 896, 897, 898, 899, 900, 901, 902, 903, 904, 905, 906, 907, 908, 909, 910, 911, 912, 913, 914, 915, 916, 917, 918, 919, 920, 921, 922, 923, 924, 925, 926, 927, 928, 929, 930, 931, 932, 933, 934, 935, 936, 937, 977, 978, 979, 980, 981, 982, 983, 984, 985, 986, 987, 988, 989, 990, 991, 992, 993, 994, 995, 996, 997, 998, 999, 1000, 1001, 1002, 1003, 1004, 1005, 1006, 1007, 1008, 1009, 1010, 1011, 1012, 1013, 1014, 1015, 1016, 1017, 1018, 1019, 1020, 1021, 1022, 1023, 1024, 1025, 1026, 1027, 1028, 1029, 1030, 1031, 1032, 1033, 1034, 1035, 1036, 1037, 1038, 1039, 1040, 1041, 1042, 1043, 1044, 1045, 1046, 1047, 1048, 1049, 1050, 1051, 1052, 1053, 1054, 1055, 1056, 1057, 1058, 1059, 1060, 1061, 1062, 1063, 1064, 1065, 1066, 1067, 1068, 1069, 1070, 1071, 1072, 1073, 1074, 1075, 1076, 1077, 1078, 1079, 1080, 1081, 1082, 1083, 1084, 1085, 1086, 1087, 1088, 1089, 1090, 1091, 1092, 1093, 1094, 1095, 1096, 1097, 1098, 1099, 1100, 1101, 1102, 1103, 1104, 1105, 1106, 1107, 1108, 1109, 1110, 1111, 1112, 1113, 1114, 1115, 1116, 1117, 1118, 1119, 1120, 1121, 1122, 1123, 1124, 1125, 1126, 1127, 1128, 1129, 1130, 1131, 1132, 1133, 1134, 1135, 1136, 1137, 1138, 1139, 1140, 1141, 1142, 1143, 1144, 1145, 1146, 1147, 1148, 1149, 1150, 1151, 1152, 1153, 1154, 1155, 1156, 1157, 1158, 1159, 1160, 1161, 1162, 1163, 1164, 1165, 1166, 1167, 1168, 1169, 1170, 1171, 1172, 1173, 1174, 1175, 1176, 1177, 1178, 1179, 1180, 1181, 1182, 1183, 1184, 1185, 1186, 1187, 1188, 1189, 1190, 1191, 1192, 1193, 1194, 1195, 1196, 1197, 1198, 1199, 1200, 1201, 1202, 1203, 1217, 1226, 1227, 1230, 1231, 1232, 1233, 1234, 1235, 1236, 1237, 1238, 1239, 1240, 1241, 1242, 1243, 1244, 1245, 1246, 1247, 1248, 1249, 1250, 1251, 1252, 1253, 1254, 1255, 1256, 1257, 1258, 1259, 1260, 1261, 1262, 1263, 1264, 1265, 1266, 1267, 1268, 1269, 1270, 1271, 1272, 1273, 1274, 1275, 1276, 1277, 1278, 1279, 1280, 1281, 1282, 1283, 1284, 1285, 1286, 1287, 1288, 1289, 1290, 1291, 1292, 1293, 1294, 1295, 1296, 1297, 1298, 1299, 1300, 1301, 1302, 1303, 1304, 1305, 1306, 1307, 1308, 1309, 1317, 1323, 1325, 1326, 1332, 1333, 1334, 1335, 1336, 1337, 1338, 1339, 1340, 1341, 1342,

1343, 1344, 1345, 1346, 1347, 1348, 1349, 1350, 1351, 1352, 1353, 1354, 1355, 1356, 1357, 1358, 1359, 1360, 1361, 1362, 1363, 1364, 1365, 1366, 1367, 1368, 1369, 1370, 1371, 1372, 1373, 1374, 1375, 1376, 1377, 1378, 1379, 1380, 1381, 1382, 1383, 1384, 1385, 1386, 1387, 1388, 1389, 1390, 1391, 1392, 1393, 1394, 1395, 1396, 1397, 1398, 1399, 1400, 1401, 1402, 1403, 1404, 1405, 1406, 1407, 1408, 1409, 1410, 1411, 1412, 1413, 1414, 1415, 1416, 1417, 1418, 1419, 1420, 1421, 1422, 1423, 1424, 1425, 1426, 1427, 1428, 1429, 1430, 1431, 1432, 1433, 1434, 1435, 1436, 1437, 1438, 1439, 1440, 1441, 1442, 1443, 1444, 1445, 1446, 1447, 1448, 1449, 1450, 1451, 1452, 1453, 1454, 1455, 1456, 1457, 1458, 1459, 1460, 1461, 1462, 1463, 1464, 1465, 1466, 1467, 1468, 1469, 1470, 1471, 1472, 1473, 1474, 1475, 1476, 1477, 1478, 1479, 1480, 1481, 1482, 1483, 1484, 1485, 1486, 1487, 1488, 1489, 1490, 1491, 1492, 1493, 1494, 1495, 1496, 1497, 1498, 1499, 1500, 1501, 1502, 1503, 1504, 1505, 1506, 1507, 1508, 1509, 1510, 1511, 1512, 1513, 1514, 1515, 1516, 1517, 1518, 1519, 1520, 1521, 1522, 1523, 1524, 1525, 1526, 1527, 1528, 1529, 1530, 1531, 1532, 1533, 1534, 1535, 1536, 1537, 1538, 1539, 1540, 1541 }

## 2.1.5 FriCAS

A grade: { 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 125, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 391, 392, 393, 394, 395, 396, 397, 398, 399, 400, 401, 402, 403, 404, 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413, 416, 417, 418, 419, 420, 424, 476, 477, 478, 479, 480, 481, 482, 483, 484, 485, 486, 487, 488, 489, 490, 491, 492, 493, 494, 495, 496, 497, 498, 499, 500, 501, 502, 503, 504, 505, 506, 507, 508, 509, 510, 511, 512, 513, 514, 515, 516, 517, 518, 519, 520, 521, 522, 523, 524, 525, 527, 528, 529, 530, 531, 532, 533, 534, 535, 536, 537, 538, 539, 540, 541, 542, 543, 544, 545, 546, 547, 548, 549, 550, 551, 552, 553, 554, 555, 556, 557, 558, 559, 560, 561, 562, 563, 564, 565, 566, 567, 568, 569, 570, 571, 573, 577, 581, 593, 594, 595, 596, 597, 598, 599, 600, 601, 602, 603, 604, 610, 611, 614, 619, 620, 621, 770, 771, 772, 773, 775, 776, 777, 778, 779, 780, 781, 782, 783, 784, 785, 786, 787, 788, 789, 790, 791, 792, 793, 794, 795, 796, 797, 798, 801, 804, 938, 939, 940, 941, 942, 943, 944, 945, 946, 947, 948, 949, 950, 951, 952, 953, 954, 955, 956, 957, 958, 959, 960, 961, 962, 963, 964, 965, 966, 967, 968, 969, 970, 971, 972, 973, 974, 975, 976, 977, 978, 979, 980, 981, 984, 985, 986, 987, 1009, 1010, 1011, 1204, 1205, 1206, 1207, 1208, 1209, 1210, 1211, 1212, 1213, 1214, 1215, 1216, 1217, 1218, 1219, 1220, 1221, 1222, 1223, 1224, 1225, 1226, 1227, 1228, 1229, 1230, 1231, 1232, 1233, 1234, 1235, 1236, 1237, 1238, 1239, 1240, 1241, 1242, 1243, 1244, 1245, 1246, 1247, 1248, 1249, 1250, 1251, 1252, 1310, 1311, 1312, 1313, 1314, 1315, 1316, 1317, 1318, 1319, 1320, 1321, 1322, 1323, 1324, 1325, 1326, 1327, 1328, 1329, 1330, 1331, 1332, 1333, 1334, 1335, 1336, 1337, 1338, 1339, 1340, 1341, 1342, 1343, 1344, 1345, 1346, 1347, 1348, 1349, 1350, 1351, 1352, 1353, 1354, 1355, 1356, 1357, 1358 }

B grade: { 5, 106, 107, 108, 115, 116, 122, 123, 124, 221, 222, 231, 267, 282, 296, 405, 406, 407, 414, 415, 421, 422, 423, 526, 572, 574, 575, 576, 578, 579, 580, 582, 583, 584, 585, 586, 587, 588, 589, 590, 591, 592, 605, 606, 607, 608, 609, 612, 613, 615, 616, 617, 618, 622, 774, 799, 800, 802, 803, 805, 806, 807, 808, 809, 810, 811, 812, 813, 982, 983, 988, 989, 990, 991, 992, 993, 994, 995, 996, 997, 998, 999, 1001, 1002, 1003, 1004, 1005, 1006, 1012, 1013 }

C grade: { }

F grade: { 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 425, 426, 427, 428, 429, 430, 431, 432,

433, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459, 460, 461, 462, 463, 464, 465, 466, 467, 468, 469, 470, 471, 472, 473, 474, 475, 623, 624, 625, 626, 627, 628, 629, 630, 631, 632, 633, 634, 635, 636, 637, 638, 639, 640, 641, 642, 643, 644, 645, 646, 647, 648, 649, 650, 651, 652, 653, 654, 655, 656, 657, 658, 659, 660, 661, 662, 663, 664, 665, 666, 667, 668, 669, 670, 671, 672, 673, 674, 675, 676, 677, 678, 679, 680, 681, 682, 683, 684, 685, 686, 687, 688, 689, 690, 691, 692, 693, 694, 695, 696, 697, 698, 699, 700, 701, 702, 703, 704, 705, 706, 707, 708, 709, 710, 711, 712, 713, 714, 715, 716, 717, 718, 719, 720, 721, 722, 723, 724, 725, 726, 727, 728, 729, 730, 731, 732, 733, 734, 735, 736, 737, 738, 739, 740, 741, 742, 743, 744, 745, 746, 747, 748, 749, 750, 751, 752, 753, 754, 755, 756, 757, 758, 759, 760, 761, 762, 763, 764, 765, 766, 767, 768, 769, 814, 815, 816, 817, 818, 819, 820, 821, 822, 823, 824, 825, 826, 827, 828, 829, 830, 831, 832, 833, 834, 835, 836, 837, 838, 839, 840, 841, 842, 843, 844, 845, 846, 847, 848, 849, 850, 851, 852, 853, 854, 855, 856, 857, 858, 859, 860, 861, 862, 863, 864, 865, 866, 867, 868, 869, 870, 871, 872, 873, 874, 875, 876, 877, 878, 879, 880, 881, 882, 883, 884, 885, 886, 887, 888, 889, 890, 891, 892, 893, 894, 895, 896, 897, 898, 899, 900, 901, 902, 903, 904, 905, 906, 907, 908, 909, 910, 911, 912, 913, 914, 915, 916, 917, 918, 919, 920, 921, 922, 923, 924, 925, 926, 927, 928, 929, 930, 931, 932, 933, 934, 935, 936, 937, 1000, 1007, 1008, 1014, 1015, 1016, 1017, 1018, 1019, 1020, 1021, 1022, 1023, 1024, 1025, 1026, 1027, 1028, 1029, 1030, 1031, 1032, 1033, 1034, 1035, 1036, 1037, 1038, 1039, 1040, 1041, 1042, 1043, 1044, 1045, 1046, 1047, 1048, 1049, 1050, 1051, 1052, 1053, 1054, 1055, 1056, 1057, 1058, 1059, 1060, 1061, 1062, 1063, 1064, 1065, 1066, 1067, 1068, 1069, 1070, 1071, 1072, 1073, 1074, 1075, 1076, 1077, 1078, 1079, 1080, 1081, 1082, 1083, 1084, 1085, 1086, 1087, 1088, 1089, 1090, 1091, 1092, 1093, 1094, 1095, 1096, 1097, 1098, 1099, 1100, 1101, 1102, 1103, 1104, 1105, 1106, 1107, 1108, 1109, 1110, 1111, 1112, 1113, 1114, 1115, 1116, 1117, 1118, 1119, 1120, 1121, 1122, 1123, 1124, 1125, 1126, 1127, 1128, 1129, 1130, 1131, 1132, 1133, 1134, 1135, 1136, 1137, 1138, 1139, 1140, 1141, 1142, 1143, 1144, 1145, 1146, 1147, 1148, 1149, 1150, 1151, 1152, 1153, 1154, 1155, 1156, 1157, 1158, 1159, 1160, 1161, 1162, 1163, 1164, 1165, 1166, 1167, 1168, 1169, 1170, 1171, 1172, 1173, 1174, 1175, 1176, 1177, 1178, 1179, 1180, 1181, 1182, 1183, 1184, 1185, 1186, 1187, 1188, 1189, 1190, 1191, 1192, 1193, 1194, 1195, 1196, 1197, 1198, 1199, 1200, 1201, 1202, 1203, 1253, 1254, 1255, 1256, 1257, 1258, 1259, 1260, 1261, 1262, 1263, 1264, 1265, 1266, 1267, 1268, 1269, 1270, 1271, 1272, 1273, 1274, 1275, 1276, 1277, 1278, 1279, 1280, 1281, 1282, 1283, 1284, 1285, 1286, 1287, 1288, 1289, 1290, 1291, 1292, 1293, 1294, 1295, 1296, 1297, 1298, 1299, 1300, 1301, 1302, 1303, 1304, 1305, 1306, 1307, 1308, 1309, 1359, 1360, 1361, 1362, 1363, 1364, 1365, 1366, 1367, 1368, 1369, 1370, 1371, 1372, 1373, 1374, 1375, 1376, 1377, 1378, 1379, 1380, 1381, 1382, 1383, 1384, 1385, 1386, 1387, 1388, 1389, 1390, 1391, 1392, 1393, 1394, 1395, 1396, 1397, 1398, 1399, 1400, 1401, 1402, 1403, 1404, 1405, 1406, 1407, 1408, 1409, 1410, 1411, 1412, 1413, 1414, 1415, 1416, 1417, 1418, 1419, 1420, 1421, 1422, 1423, 1424, 1425, 1426, 1427, 1428, 1429, 1430, 1431, 1432, 1433, 1434, 1435, 1436, 1437, 1438, 1439, 1440, 1441, 1442, 1443, 1444, 1445, 1446, 1447, 1448, 1449, 1450, 1451, 1452, 1453, 1454, 1455, 1456, 1457, 1458, 1459, 1460, 1461, 1462, 1463, 1464, 1465, 1466, 1467, 1468, 1469, 1470, 1471, 1472, 1473, 1474, 1475, 1476, 1477, 1478, 1479, 1480, 1481, 1482, 1483, 1484, 1485, 1486, 1487, 1488, 1489, 1490, 1491, 1492, 1493, 1494, 1495, 1496, 1497, 1498, 1499, 1500, 1501, 1502, 1503, 1504, 1505, 1506, 1507, 1508, 1509, 1510, 1511, 1512, 1513, 1514, 1515, 1516, 1517, 1518, 1519, 1520, 1521, 1522, 1523, 1524, 1525, 1526, 1527, 1528, 1529, 1530, 1531, 1532, 1533, 1534, 1535, 1536, 1537, 1538, 1539, 1540, 1541 }

## 2.1.6 Sympy

A grade: { 1, 2, 3, 9, 10, 11, 18, 19, 20, 28, 29, 30, 39, 40, 41, 42, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 216, 217, 218, 219, 226, 227, 228, 235, 236, 244, 245, 253, 254, 255, 261, 262, 263, 264, 269, 270, 271, 272, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 301, 302, 303, 309, 310, 311, 318, 319, 320, 328, 329, 330, 339, 340, 341, 342, 347, 348, 349, 350, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 522, 523, 524, 531, 532, 533, 540, 541, 549, 550, 559, 560, 561, 565, 596, 619, 770, 771, 778, 779, 786, 938, 939, 940, 947, 948, 955, 956, 964, 965, 974, 975, 976, 1009 }

B grade: { }

C grade: { }

F grade: { 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 43, 44, 45, 46, 52, 53, 54, 55, 61, 62, 63, 64, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, }

131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 265, 266, 267, 268, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 343, 344, 345, 346, 351, 352, 353, 354, 360, 361, 362, 363, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 391, 392, 393, 394, 395, 396, 397, 398, 399, 400, 401, 402, 403, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419, 420, 421, 422, 423, 424, 425, 426, 427, 428, 429, 430, 431, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459, 460, 461, 462, 463, 464, 465, 466, 467, 468, 469, 470, 471, 472, 473, 474, 475, 476, 477, 478, 479, 480, 481, 482, 483, 484, 485, 486, 487, 488, 489, 490, 491, 492, 493, 494, 495, 496, 497, 498, 499, 500, 501, 502, 503, 504, 505, 506, 507, 508, 509, 510, 511, 512, 513, 514, 515, 516, 517, 518, 519, 520, 521, 525, 526, 527, 528, 529, 530, 534, 535, 536, 537, 538, 539, 542, 543, 544, 545, 546, 547, 548, 551, 552, 553, 554, 555, 556, 557, 558, 562, 563, 564, 566, 567, 568, 569, 570, 571, 572, 573, 574, 575, 576, 577, 578, 579, 580, 581, 582, 583, 584, 585, 586, 587, 588, 589, 590, 591, 592, 593, 594, 595, 597, 598, 599, 600, 601, 602, 603, 604, 605, 606, 607, 608, 609, 610, 611, 612, 613, 614, 615, 616, 617, 618, 620, 621, 622, 623, 624, 625, 626, 627, 628, 629, 630, 631, 632, 633, 634, 635, 636, 637, 638, 639, 640, 641, 642, 643, 644, 645, 646, 647, 648, 649, 650, 651, 652, 653, 654, 655, 656, 657, 658, 659, 660, 661, 662, 663, 664, 665, 666, 667, 668, 669, 670, 671, 672, 673, 674, 675, 676, 677, 678, 679, 680, 681, 682, 683, 684, 685, 686, 687, 688, 689, 690, 691, 692, 693, 694, 695, 696, 697, 698, 699, 700, 701, 702, 703, 704, 705, 706, 707, 708, 709, 710, 711, 712, 713, 714, 715, 716, 717, 718, 719, 720, 721, 722, 723, 724, 725, 726, 727, 728, 729, 730, 731, 732, 733, 734, 735, 736, 737, 738, 739, 740, 741, 742, 743, 744, 745, 746, 747, 748, 749, 750, 751, 752, 753, 754, 755, 756, 757, 758, 759, 760, 761, 762, 763, 764, 765, 766, 767, 768, 769, 772, 773, 774, 775, 776, 777, 780, 781, 782, 783, 784, 785, 787, 788, 789, 790, 791, 792, 793, 794, 795, 796, 797, 798, 799, 800, 801, 802, 803, 804, 805, 806, 807, 808, 809, 810, 811, 812, 813, 814, 815, 816, 817, 818, 819, 820, 821, 822, 823, 824, 825, 826, 827, 828, 829, 830, 831, 832, 833, 834, 835, 836, 837, 838, 839, 840, 841, 842, 843, 844, 845, 846, 847, 848, 849, 850, 851, 852, 853, 854, 855, 856, 857, 858, 859, 860, 861, 862, 863, 864, 865, 866, 867, 868, 869, 870, 871, 872, 873, 874, 875, 876, 877, 878, 879, 880, 881, 882, 883, 884, 885, 886, 887, 888, 889, 890, 891, 892, 893, 894, 895, 896, 897, 898, 899, 900, 901, 902, 903, 904, 905, 906, 907, 908, 909, 910, 911, 912, 913, 914, 915, 916, 917, 918, 919, 920, 921, 922, 923, 924, 925, 926, 927, 928, 929, 930, 931, 932, 933, 934, 935, 936, 937, 941, 942, 943, 944, 945, 946, 949, 950, 951, 952, 953, 954, 957, 958, 959, 960, 961, 962, 963, 966, 967, 968, 969, 970, 971, 972, 973, 977, 978, 979, 980, 981, 982, 983, 984, 985, 986, 987, 988, 989, 990, 991, 992, 993, 994, 995, 996, 997, 998, 999, 1000, 1001, 1002, 1003, 1004, 1005, 1006, 1007, 1008, 1010, 1011, 1012, 1013, 1014, 1015, 1016, 1017, 1018, 1019, 1020, 1021, 1022, 1023, 1024, 1025, 1026, 1027, 1028, 1029, 1030, 1031, 1032, 1033, 1034, 1035, 1036, 1037, 1038, 1039, 1040, 1041, 1042, 1043, 1044, 1045, 1046, 1047, 1048, 1049, 1050, 1051, 1052, 1053, 1054, 1055, 1056, 1057, 1058, 1059, 1060, 1061, 1062, 1063, 1064, 1065, 1066, 1067, 1068, 1069, 1070, 1071, 1072, 1073, 1074, 1075, 1076, 1077, 1078, 1079, 1080, 1081, 1082, 1083, 1084, 1085, 1086, 1087, 1088, 1089, 1090, 1091, 1092, 1093, 1094, 1095, 1096, 1097, 1098, 1099, 1100, 1101, 1102, 1103, 1104, 1105, 1106, 1107, 1108, 1109, 1110, 1111, 1112, 1113, 1114, 1115, 1116, 1117, 1118, 1119, 1120, 1121, 1122, 1123, 1124, 1125, 1126, 1127, 1128, 1129, 1130, 1131, 1132, 1133, 1134, 1135, 1136, 1137, 1138, 1139, 1140, 1141, 1142, 1143, 1144, 1145, 1146, 1147, 1148, 1149, 1150, 1151, 1152, 1153, 1154, 1155, 1156, 1157, 1158, 1159, 1160, 1161, 1162, 1163, 1164, 1165, 1166, 1167, 1168, 1169, 1170, 1171, 1172, 1173, 1174, 1175, 1176, 1177, 1178, 1179, 1180, 1181, 1182, 1183, 1184, 1185, 1186, 1187, 1188, 1189, 1190, 1191, 1192, 1193, 1194, 1195, 1196, 1197, 1198, 1199, 1200, 1201, 1202, 1203, 1204, 1205, 1206, 1207, 1208, 1209, 1210, 1211, 1212, 1213, 1214, 1215, 1216, 1217, 1218, 1219, 1220, 1221, 1222, 1223, 1224, 1225, 1226, 1227, 1228, 1229, 1230, 1231, 1232, 1233, 1234, 1235, 1236, 1237, 1238, 1239, 1240, 1241, 1242, 1243, 1244, 1245, 1246, 1247, 1248, 1249, 1250, 1251, 1252, 1253, 1254, 1255, 1256, 1257, 1258, 1259, 1260, 1261, 1262, 1263, 1264, 1265, 1266, 1267, 1268, 1269, 1270, 1271, 1272, 1273, 1274, 1275, 1276, 1277, 1278, 1279, 1280, 1281, 1282, 1283, 1284, 1285, 1286, 1287, 1288, 1289, 1290, 1291, 1292, 1293, 1294, 1295, 1296, 1297, 1298, 1299, 1300, 1301, 1302, 1303, 1304, 1305, 1306, 1307, 1308, 1309, 1310, 1311, 1312, 1313, 1314, 1315, 1316, 1317, 1318, 1319, 1320, 1321, 1322, 1323, 1324, 1325, 1326, 1327, 1328, 1329, 1330, 1331, 1332, 1333, 1334, 1335, 1336, 1337, 1338, 1339, 1340, 1341, 1342, 1343, 1344, 1345, 1346, 1347, 1348, 1349, 1350, 1351,

1352, 1353, 1354, 1355, 1356, 1357, 1358, 1359, 1360, 1361, 1362, 1363, 1364, 1365, 1366, 1367, 1368, 1369, 1370, 1371, 1372, 1373, 1374, 1375, 1376, 1377, 1378, 1379, 1380, 1381, 1382, 1383, 1384, 1385, 1386, 1387, 1388, 1389, 1390, 1391, 1392, 1393, 1394, 1395, 1396, 1397, 1398, 1399, 1400, 1401, 1402, 1403, 1404, 1405, 1406, 1407, 1408, 1409, 1410, 1411, 1412, 1413, 1414, 1415, 1416, 1417, 1418, 1419, 1420, 1421, 1422, 1423, 1424, 1425, 1426, 1427, 1428, 1429, 1430, 1431, 1432, 1433, 1434, 1435, 1436, 1437, 1438, 1439, 1440, 1441, 1442, 1443, 1444, 1445, 1446, 1447, 1448, 1449, 1450, 1451, 1452, 1453, 1454, 1455, 1456, 1457, 1458, 1459, 1460, 1461, 1462, 1463, 1464, 1465, 1466, 1467, 1468, 1469, 1470, 1471, 1472, 1473, 1474, 1475, 1476, 1477, 1478, 1479, 1480, 1481, 1482, 1483, 1484, 1485, 1486, 1487, 1488, 1489, 1490, 1491, 1492, 1493, 1494, 1495, 1496, 1497, 1498, 1499, 1500, 1501, 1502, 1503, 1504, 1505, 1506, 1507, 1508, 1509, 1510, 1511, 1512, 1513, 1514, 1515, 1516, 1517, 1518, 1519, 1520, 1521, 1522, 1523, 1524, 1525, 1526, 1527, 1528, 1529, 1530, 1531, 1532, 1533, 1534, 1535, 1536, 1537, 1538, 1539, 1540, 1541 }

## 2.1.7 Giac

A grade: { 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 83, 84, 85, 92, 93, 94, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 111, 112, 113, 114, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 216, 217, 218, 219, 226, 227, 228, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 301, 302, 303, 309, 310, 311, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 376, 382, 383, 384, 391, 392, 401, 402, 403, 404, 410, 411, 412, 413, 418, 419, 420, 421, 422, 522, 523, 524, 531, 532, 533, 535, 536, 540, 541, 543, 549, 550, 553, 554, 559, 560, 561, 564, 565, 566, 567, 568, 570, 571, 573, 574, 576, 577, 579, 594, 595, 596, 597, 600, 601, 602, 603, 605, 606, 608, 609, 610, 612, 614, 616, 618, 621, 622, 770, 771, 778, 779, 786, 789, 795, 796, 798, 799, 801, 803, 804, 805, 938, 939, 940, 947, 948, 950, 955, 956, 964, 965, 969, 974, 975, 976, 979, 980, 981, 982, 986, 987, 989, 990, 992, 993, 1009, 1011 }

B grade: { 5, 78, 107, 108, 109, 110, 115, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 229, 230, 231, 232, 239, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 312, 393, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 414, 415, 423, 525, 526, 527, 528, 529, 530, 534, 537, 538, 539, 542, 544, 545, 546, 547, 548, 551, 552, 555, 556, 557, 558, 562, 563, 569, 572, 575, 578, 580, 581, 582, 583, 584, 585, 586, 587, 588, 589, 590, 591, 592, 593, 598, 599, 604, 607, 611, 613, 615, 617, 619, 620, 772, 773, 774, 775, 776, 777, 780, 781, 782, 783, 784, 785, 787, 788, 790, 791, 792, 793, 794, 797, 800, 802, 806, 807, 808, 809, 810, 811, 812, 813, 941, 942, 943, 944, 945, 946, 949, 951, 952, 953, 954, 957, 958, 959, 960, 961, 962, 963, 966, 967, 968, 970, 971, 972, 973, 977, 978, 983, 984, 985, 988, 991, 994, 995, 996, 997, 998, 999, 1000, 1001, 1002, 1003, 1004, 1005, 1006, 1007, 1008, 1010, 1012, 1013 }

C grade: { }

F grade: { 79, 80, 81, 82, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 116, 117, 118, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 394, 395, 396, 397, 398, 399, 400, 416, 417, 424, 425, 426, 427, 428, 429, 430, 431, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459, 460, 461, 462, 463, 464, 465, 466, 467, 468, 469, 470, 471, 472, 473, 474, 475, 476, 477, 478, 479, 480, 481, 482, 483, 484, 485, 486, 487, 488, 489, 490, 491, 492, 493, 494, 495, 496, 497, 498, 499, 500, 501, 502, 503, 504, 505, 506, 507, 508, 509, 510, 511, 512, 513, 514, 515, 516, 517, 518, 519, 520, 521, 623, 624, 625, 626, 627, 628, 629, 630, 631, 632, 633, 634, 635, 636, 637, 638, 639, 640, 641, 642, 643, 644, 645, 646, 647, 648, 649, 650, 651, 652, 653, 654, 655, 656, 657, 658, 659, 660, 661, 662, 663, 664, 665, 666, 667, 668, 669, 670, 671, 672, 673, 674, 675, 676, 677, 678, 679, 680, 681, 682, 683, 684, 685, 686, 687, 688, 689, 690, 691, 692, 693, 694, 695, 696, 697, 698, 699, 700, 701, 702, 703, 704, 705, 706, 707, 708, 709, 710, 711, 712, 713, 714, 715, 716, 717, 718, 719, 720, 721, 722,



723, 724, 725, 726, 727, 728, 729, 730, 731, 732, 733, 734, 735, 736, 737, 738, 739, 740, 741, 742, 743, 744, 745, 746, 747, 748, 749, 750, 751, 752, 753, 754, 755, 756, 757, 758, 759, 760, 761, 762, 763, 764, 765, 766, 767, 768, 769, 814, 815, 816, 817, 818, 819, 820, 821, 822, 823, 824, 825, 826, 827, 828, 829, 830, 831, 832, 833, 834, 835, 836, 837, 838, 839, 840, 841, 842, 843, 844, 845, 846, 847, 848, 849, 850, 851, 852, 853, 854, 855, 856, 857, 858, 859, 860, 861, 862, 863, 864, 865, 866, 867, 868, 869, 870, 871, 872, 873, 874, 875, 876, 877, 878, 879, 880, 881, 882, 883, 884, 885, 886, 887, 888, 889, 890, 891, 892, 893, 894, 895, 896, 897, 898, 899, 900, 901, 902, 903, 904, 905, 906, 907, 908, 909, 910, 911, 912, 913, 914, 915, 916, 917, 918, 919, 920, 921, 922, 923, 924, 925, 926, 927, 928, 929, 930, 931, 932, 933, 934, 935, 936, 937, 1014, 1015, 1016, 1017, 1018, 1019, 1020, 1021, 1022, 1023, 1024, 1025, 1026, 1027, 1028, 1029, 1030, 1031, 1032, 1033, 1034, 1035, 1036, 1037, 1038, 1039, 1040, 1041, 1042, 1043, 1044, 1045, 1046, 1047, 1048, 1049, 1050, 1051, 1052, 1053, 1054, 1055, 1056, 1057, 1058, 1059, 1060, 1061, 1062, 1063, 1064, 1065, 1066, 1067, 1068, 1069, 1070, 1071, 1072, 1073, 1074, 1075, 1076, 1077, 1078, 1079, 1080, 1081, 1082, 1083, 1084, 1085, 1086, 1087, 1088, 1089, 1090, 1091, 1092, 1093, 1094, 1095, 1096, 1097, 1098, 1099, 1100, 1101, 1102, 1103, 1104, 1105, 1106, 1107, 1108, 1109, 1110, 1111, 1112, 1113, 1114, 1115, 1116, 1117, 1118, 1119, 1120, 1121, 1122, 1123, 1124, 1125, 1126, 1127, 1128, 1129, 1130, 1131, 1132, 1133, 1134, 1135, 1136, 1137, 1138, 1139, 1140, 1141, 1142, 1143, 1144, 1145, 1146, 1147, 1148, 1149, 1150, 1151, 1152, 1153, 1154, 1155, 1156, 1157, 1158, 1159, 1160, 1161, 1162, 1163, 1164, 1165, 1166, 1167, 1168, 1169, 1170, 1171, 1172, 1173, 1174, 1175, 1176, 1177, 1178, 1179, 1180, 1181, 1182, 1183, 1184, 1185, 1186, 1187, 1188, 1189, 1190, 1191, 1192, 1193, 1194, 1195, 1196, 1197, 1198, 1199, 1200, 1201, 1202, 1203, 1204, 1205, 1206, 1207, 1208, 1209, 1210, 1211, 1212, 1213, 1214, 1215, 1216, 1217, 1218, 1219, 1220, 1221, 1222, 1223, 1224, 1225, 1226, 1227, 1228, 1229, 1230, 1231, 1232, 1233, 1234, 1235, 1236, 1237, 1238, 1239, 1240, 1241, 1242, 1243, 1244, 1245, 1246, 1247, 1248, 1249, 1250, 1251, 1252, 1253, 1254, 1255, 1256, 1257, 1258, 1259, 1260, 1261, 1262, 1263, 1264, 1265, 1266, 1267, 1268, 1269, 1270, 1271, 1272, 1273, 1274, 1275, 1276, 1277, 1278, 1279, 1280, 1281, 1282, 1283, 1284, 1285, 1286, 1287, 1288, 1289, 1290, 1291, 1292, 1293, 1294, 1295, 1296, 1297, 1298, 1299, 1300, 1301, 1302, 1303, 1304, 1305, 1306, 1307, 1308, 1309, 1310, 1311, 1312, 1313, 1314, 1315, 1316, 1317, 1318, 1319, 1320, 1321, 1322, 1323, 1324, 1325, 1326, 1327, 1328, 1329, 1330, 1331, 1332, 1333, 1334, 1335, 1336, 1337, 1338, 1339, 1340, 1341, 1342, 1343, 1344, 1345, 1346, 1347, 1348, 1349, 1350, 1351, 1352, 1353, 1354, 1355, 1356, 1357, 1358, 1359, 1360, 1361, 1362, 1363, 1364, 1365, 1366, 1367, 1368, 1369, 1370, 1371, 1372, 1373, 1374, 1375, 1376, 1377, 1378, 1379, 1380, 1381, 1382, 1383, 1384, 1385, 1386, 1387, 1388, 1389, 1390, 1391, 1392, 1393, 1394, 1395, 1396, 1397, 1398, 1399, 1400, 1401, 1402, 1403, 1404, 1405, 1406, 1407, 1408, 1409, 1410, 1411, 1412, 1413, 1414, 1415, 1416, 1417, 1418, 1419, 1420, 1421, 1422, 1423, 1424, 1425, 1426, 1427, 1428, 1429, 1430, 1431, 1432, 1433, 1434, 1435, 1436, 1437, 1438, 1439, 1440, 1441, 1442, 1443, 1444, 1445, 1446, 1447, 1448, 1449, 1450, 1451, 1452, 1453, 1454, 1455, 1456, 1457, 1458, 1459, 1460, 1461, 1462, 1463, 1464, 1465, 1466, 1467, 1468, 1469, 1470, 1471, 1472, 1473, 1474, 1475, 1476, 1477, 1478, 1479, 1480, 1481, 1482, 1483, 1484, 1485, 1486, 1487, 1488, 1489, 1490, 1491, 1492, 1493, 1494, 1495, 1496, 1497, 1498, 1499, 1500, 1501, 1502, 1503, 1504, 1505, 1506, 1507, 1508, 1509, 1510, 1511, 1512, 1513, 1514, 1515, 1516, 1517, 1518, 1519, 1520, 1521, 1522, 1523, 1524, 1525, 1526, 1527, 1528, 1529, 1530, 1531, 1532, 1533, 1534, 1535, 1536, 1537, 1538, 1539, 1540, 1541 }

## 2.1.8 Mupad

A grade: { }

B grade: { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 105, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 176, 177, 178, 185, 186, 187, 195, 196, 197, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 280, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 372, 404, 425, 426, 427, 428, 429, 430, 431, 432,

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C grade: { }

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1344, 1345, 1346, 1347, 1348, 1349, 1350, 1351, 1352, 1353, 1354, 1355, 1356, 1357, 1358, 1359, 1360, 1361, 1362, 1363, 1364, 1365, 1366, 1367, 1368, 1369, 1370, 1371, 1372, 1373, 1374, 1375, 1376, 1377, 1378, 1379, 1380, 1381, 1382, 1383, 1384, 1385, 1386, 1387, 1388, 1389, 1390, 1391, 1392, 1393, 1394, 1395, 1396, 1397, 1398, 1399, 1400, 1401, 1402, 1403, 1404, 1405, 1406, 1407, 1408, 1409, 1410, 1411, 1412, 1413, 1414, 1415, 1416, 1417, 1418, 1419, 1420, 1421, 1422, 1423, 1424, 1425, 1426, 1427, 1428, 1429, 1430, 1431, 1432, 1433, 1434, 1435, 1436, 1437, 1438, 1439, 1440, 1441, 1442, 1443, 1444, 1445, 1446, 1447, 1448, 1449, 1450, 1451, 1452, 1453, 1454, 1455, 1456, 1457, 1458, 1459, 1460, 1461, 1462, 1463, 1464, 1465, 1466, 1467, 1468, 1469, 1470, 1471, 1472, 1473, 1474, 1475, 1476, 1477, 1478, 1479, 1480, 1481, 1482, 1483, 1484, 1485, 1486, 1487, 1488, 1489, 1490, 1491, 1492, 1493, 1494, 1495, 1496, 1497, 1498, 1499, 1500, 1501, 1502, 1503, 1504, 1505, 1506, 1507, 1508, 1509, 1510, 1511, 1512, 1513, 1514, 1515, 1516, 1517, 1518, 1519, 1520, 1521, 1522, 1523, 1524, 1525, 1526, 1527, 1528, 1529, 1530, 1531, 1532, 1533, 1534, 1535, 1536, 1537, 1538, 1539, 1540, 1541 }

## 2.2 Detailed conclusion table per each integral for all CAS systems

Detailed conclusion table per each integral is given by table below. The elapsed time is in seconds. For failed result it is given as F(-1) if the failure was due to timeout. It is given as F(-2) if the failure was due to an exception being raised, which could indicate a bug in the system. If the failure was due to integral not being evaluated within the time limit, then it is given just an F.

In this table, the column **normalized size** is defined as  $\frac{\text{antiderivative leaf size}}{\text{optimal antiderivative leaf size}}$

Problem 1	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	131	131	86	117	113	94	279	109	246
normalized size	1	1.00	0.66	0.89	0.86	0.72	2.13	0.83	1.88
time (sec)	N/A	0.176	0.288	0.247	0.311	0.690	2.266	0.407	2.167
Problem 2	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	108	108	77	96	90	76	226	86	212
normalized size	1	1.00	0.71	0.89	0.83	0.70	2.09	0.80	1.96
time (sec)	N/A	0.101	0.230	0.200	0.510	0.441	1.103	1.451	1.713
Problem 3	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	81	81	59	68	67	56	121	64	67
normalized size	1	1.00	0.73	0.84	0.83	0.69	1.49	0.79	0.83
time (sec)	N/A	0.064	0.134	0.157	0.774	0.438	0.524	0.361	0.876
Problem 4	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	58	58	52	77	63	63	0	99	115
normalized size	1	1.00	0.90	1.33	1.09	1.09	0.00	1.71	1.98
time (sec)	N/A	0.109	0.409	0.164	0.985	0.897	0.000	0.436	0.973
Problem 5	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	B	F	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	42	42	54	57	59	86	0	117	91
normalized size	1	1.00	1.29	1.36	1.40	2.05	0.00	2.79	2.17
time (sec)	N/A	0.102	0.025	0.246	0.625	1.150	0.000	1.203	0.884

Problem 6	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	58	58	67	85	95	101	0	105	128
normalized size	1	1.00	1.16	1.47	1.64	1.74	0.00	1.81	2.21
time (sec)	N/A	0.125	0.026	0.293	0.323	0.552	0.000	0.534	0.901
Problem 7	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	86	86	56	108	107	107	0	156	129
normalized size	1	1.00	0.65	1.26	1.24	1.24	0.00	1.81	1.50
time (sec)	N/A	0.167	0.271	0.341	0.625	0.710	0.000	0.474	2.693
Problem 8	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	117	117	75	149	152	129	0	188	166
normalized size	1	1.00	0.64	1.27	1.30	1.10	0.00	1.61	1.42
time (sec)	N/A	0.190	0.409	0.395	0.447	0.599	0.000	0.643	3.346
Problem 9	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	194	194	123	211	204	126	592	158	315
normalized size	1	1.00	0.63	1.09	1.05	0.65	3.05	0.81	1.62
time (sec)	N/A	0.472	0.490	0.288	0.647	1.113	4.680	1.042	2.235
Problem 10	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	163	163	97	160	156	106	350	129	277
normalized size	1	1.00	0.60	0.98	0.96	0.65	2.15	0.79	1.70
time (sec)	N/A	0.290	0.383	0.250	0.321	0.519	2.482	0.441	2.102
Problem 11	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	123	123	73	142	132	86	309	103	117
normalized size	1	1.00	0.59	1.15	1.07	0.70	2.51	0.84	0.95
time (sec)	N/A	0.139	0.269	0.216	0.708	0.543	1.235	1.387	0.919

Problem 12	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	96	96	109	128	107	95	0	179	159
normalized size	1	1.00	1.14	1.33	1.11	0.99	0.00	1.86	1.66
time (sec)	N/A	0.298	0.231	0.227	0.504	0.683	0.000	0.463	1.026
Problem 13	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	112	112	109	107	101	116	0	143	152
normalized size	1	1.00	0.97	0.96	0.90	1.04	0.00	1.28	1.36
time (sec)	N/A	0.391	0.418	0.247	0.372	0.681	0.000	0.445	0.963
Problem 14	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	112	112	293	114	142	129	0	152	154
normalized size	1	1.00	2.62	1.02	1.27	1.15	0.00	1.36	1.38
time (sec)	N/A	0.359	2.200	0.306	0.593	0.778	0.000	1.783	0.953
Problem 15	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	110	110	748	134	138	131	0	187	184
normalized size	1	1.00	6.80	1.22	1.25	1.19	0.00	1.70	1.67
time (sec)	N/A	0.354	6.428	0.351	0.482	2.112	0.000	0.534	0.938
Problem 16	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	147	147	262	166	234	141	0	212	185
normalized size	1	1.00	1.78	1.13	1.59	0.96	0.00	1.44	1.26
time (sec)	N/A	0.449	1.187	0.416	0.424	0.625	0.000	0.747	3.349
Problem 17	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	178	178	292	210	218	161	0	246	222
normalized size	1	1.00	1.64	1.18	1.22	0.90	0.00	1.38	1.25
time (sec)	N/A	0.474	1.470	0.488	0.330	0.600	0.000	0.469	3.601

Problem 18	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	237	237	145	286	284	146	750	185	353
normalized size	1	1.00	0.61	1.21	1.20	0.62	3.16	0.78	1.49
time (sec)	N/A	0.607	0.688	0.327	0.414	0.617	7.771	0.553	2.275
Problem 19	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	188	188	123	245	239	126	646	158	315
normalized size	1	1.00	0.65	1.30	1.27	0.67	3.44	0.84	1.68
time (sec)	N/A	0.334	0.414	0.309	0.396	1.062	4.680	0.564	2.228
Problem 20	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	148	148	97	197	190	106	422	131	277
normalized size	1	1.00	0.66	1.33	1.28	0.72	2.85	0.89	1.87
time (sec)	N/A	0.198	0.376	0.246	0.683	0.637	2.754	0.429	2.152
Problem 21	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	147	147	124	175	163	112	0	213	195
normalized size	1	1.00	0.84	1.19	1.11	0.76	0.00	1.45	1.33
time (sec)	N/A	0.439	0.338	0.290	0.597	2.477	0.000	0.673	1.157
Problem 22	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	145	145	298	146	137	138	0	210	189
normalized size	1	1.00	2.06	1.01	0.94	0.95	0.00	1.45	1.30
time (sec)	N/A	0.452	1.966	0.319	0.503	0.528	0.000	1.489	0.996
Problem 23	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	160	160	214	151	175	148	0	230	207
normalized size	1	1.00	1.34	0.94	1.09	0.92	0.00	1.44	1.29
time (sec)	N/A	0.480	1.984	0.325	0.374	1.158	0.000	2.845	1.037

Problem 24	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	156	156	832	152	177	151	0	219	199
normalized size	1	1.00	5.33	0.97	1.13	0.97	0.00	1.40	1.28
time (sec)	N/A	0.500	6.370	0.369	0.691	0.674	0.000	0.507	1.041
Problem 25	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	169	169	334	180	257	151	0	222	231
normalized size	1	1.00	1.98	1.07	1.52	0.89	0.00	1.31	1.37
time (sec)	N/A	0.496	1.464	0.432	0.678	0.648	0.000	2.320	1.045
Problem 26	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	194	194	294	212	292	161	0	246	224
normalized size	1	1.00	1.52	1.09	1.51	0.83	0.00	1.27	1.15
time (sec)	N/A	0.572	1.486	0.469	0.345	0.600	0.000	1.241	3.493
Problem 27	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	225	225	358	257	382	181	0	280	262
normalized size	1	1.00	1.59	1.14	1.70	0.80	0.00	1.24	1.16
time (sec)	N/A	0.618	2.027	0.540	0.337	0.715	0.000	0.673	3.589
Problem 28	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	279	279	167	393	393	166	1149	211	391
normalized size	1	1.00	0.60	1.41	1.41	0.59	4.12	0.76	1.40
time (sec)	N/A	0.793	0.932	0.382	0.335	0.609	14.521	0.511	2.416
Problem 29	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	219	219	145	322	319	146	799	185	353
normalized size	1	1.00	0.66	1.47	1.46	0.67	3.65	0.84	1.61
time (sec)	N/A	0.412	0.586	0.333	0.352	0.571	8.213	1.533	2.295



Problem 30	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	179	179	119	284	273	126	707	158	316
normalized size	1	1.00	0.66	1.59	1.53	0.70	3.95	0.88	1.77
time (sec)	N/A	0.232	0.385	0.293	0.390	0.641	5.060	1.700	2.341
Problem 31	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	177	177	147	221	222	138	0	248	202
normalized size	1	1.00	0.83	1.25	1.25	0.78	0.00	1.40	1.14
time (sec)	N/A	0.539	0.486	0.340	0.335	0.791	0.000	0.874	1.519
Problem 32	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	181	181	338	191	194	158	0	244	234
normalized size	1	1.00	1.87	1.06	1.07	0.87	0.00	1.35	1.29
time (sec)	N/A	0.603	2.166	0.388	0.336	0.690	0.000	0.573	1.091
Problem 33	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	186	186	756	190	211	171	0	248	244
normalized size	1	1.00	4.06	1.02	1.13	0.92	0.00	1.33	1.31
time (sec)	N/A	0.608	6.238	0.397	0.334	0.602	0.000	0.636	1.144
Problem 34	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	198	198	386	189	211	170	0	248	252
normalized size	1	1.00	1.95	0.95	1.07	0.86	0.00	1.25	1.27
time (sec)	N/A	0.686	6.221	0.412	0.342	0.787	0.000	0.618	1.116
Problem 35	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	200	200	350	197	296	171	0	253	246
normalized size	1	1.00	1.75	0.98	1.48	0.86	0.00	1.26	1.23
time (sec)	N/A	0.669	2.163	0.456	0.338	0.642	0.000	0.665	1.099

Problem 36	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	207	207	389	226	315	177	0	257	277
normalized size	1	1.00	1.88	1.09	1.52	0.86	0.00	1.24	1.34
time (sec)	N/A	0.665	1.833	0.495	0.649	0.603	0.000	0.846	1.054
Problem 37	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	232	232	358	258	456	181	0	280	262
normalized size	1	1.00	1.54	1.11	1.97	0.78	0.00	1.21	1.13
time (sec)	N/A	0.761	2.159	0.576	0.507	0.840	0.000	0.695	3.598
Problem 38	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	263	263	390	303	462	201	0	314	301
normalized size	1	1.00	1.48	1.15	1.76	0.76	0.00	1.19	1.14
time (sec)	N/A	0.802	3.166	0.624	0.395	0.731	0.000	0.790	3.699
Problem 39	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	B	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	156	156	283	352	351	113	1795	180	153
normalized size	1	1.00	1.81	2.26	2.25	0.72	11.51	1.15	0.98
time (sec)	N/A	0.191	0.562	0.131	0.753	2.426	7.585	0.509	1.001
Problem 40	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	B	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	124	124	225	280	269	97	1163	152	114
normalized size	1	1.00	1.81	2.26	2.17	0.78	9.38	1.23	0.92
time (sec)	N/A	0.173	0.616	0.123	0.643	0.505	4.566	0.405	0.939
Problem 41	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	98	98	159	144	184	77	665	96	83
normalized size	1	1.00	1.62	1.47	1.88	0.79	6.79	0.98	0.85
time (sec)	N/A	0.094	0.348	0.124	0.440	0.566	2.684	4.579	0.938

Problem 42	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	B	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	48	48	108	88	117	53	202	74	59
normalized size	1	1.00	2.25	1.83	2.44	1.10	4.21	1.54	1.23
time (sec)	N/A	0.097	0.256	0.108	0.647	0.712	1.583	0.397	0.902
Problem 43	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	B	A	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	48	48	114	98	125	88	0	80	101
normalized size	1	1.00	2.38	2.04	2.60	1.83	0.00	1.67	2.10
time (sec)	N/A	0.104	0.330	0.191	0.420	1.087	0.000	0.457	0.992
Problem 44	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	B	A	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	61	61	229	121	144	109	0	101	72
normalized size	1	1.00	3.75	1.98	2.36	1.79	0.00	1.66	1.18
time (sec)	N/A	0.139	1.860	0.200	0.374	0.731	0.000	0.413	0.925
Problem 45	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	B	A	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	105	105	284	209	239	152	0	130	106
normalized size	1	1.00	2.70	1.99	2.28	1.45	0.00	1.24	1.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.176	2.802	0.240	0.345	0.626	0.000	0.516	1.014
Problem 46	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	B	A	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	133	133	765	294	325	172	0	185	150
normalized size	1	1.00	5.75	2.21	2.44	1.29	0.00	1.39	1.13
time (sec)	N/A	0.183	6.487	0.221	0.422	0.612	0.000	0.367	1.322
Problem 47	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	B	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	191	191	399	392	415	167	2161	220	220
normalized size	1	1.00	2.09	2.05	2.17	0.87	11.31	1.15	1.15
time (sec)	N/A	0.338	0.885	0.122	0.453	0.616	17.379	0.495	1.036

Problem 48	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	B	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	163	163	341	322	325	148	1426	191	181
normalized size	1	1.00	2.09	1.98	1.99	0.91	8.75	1.17	1.11
time (sec)	N/A	0.327	0.680	0.124	0.422	0.673	11.009	0.395	1.009
Problem 49	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	141	141	273	184	236	134	845	137	134
normalized size	1	1.00	1.94	1.30	1.67	0.95	5.99	0.97	0.95
time (sec)	N/A	0.263	0.653	0.125	0.453	0.712	7.006	0.543	0.964
Problem 50	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	90	90	195	130	165	102	335	114	97
normalized size	1	1.00	2.17	1.44	1.83	1.13	3.72	1.27	1.08
time (sec)	N/A	0.241	0.551	0.125	0.416	1.122	4.029	0.403	0.907
Problem 51	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	66	66	141	97	119	91	104	84	64
normalized size	1	1.00	2.14	1.47	1.80	1.38	1.58	1.27	0.97
time (sec)	N/A	0.125	0.342	0.102	0.500	1.670	2.260	0.424	0.892
Problem 52	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	A	A	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	77	77	166	119	146	132	0	112	77
normalized size	1	1.00	2.16	1.55	1.90	1.71	0.00	1.45	1.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.227	0.577	0.191	0.366	0.619	0.000	0.473	0.882
Problem 53	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	B	A	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	91	91	288	164	191	167	0	142	113
normalized size	1	1.00	3.16	1.80	2.10	1.84	0.00	1.56	1.24
time (sec)	N/A	0.296	1.551	0.196	0.416	0.547	0.000	0.469	0.946

Problem 54	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	B	A	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	146	146	484	249	288	222	0	171	144
normalized size	1	1.00	3.32	1.71	1.97	1.52	0.00	1.17	0.99
time (sec)	N/A	0.316	3.245	0.220	0.343	0.475	0.000	0.482	0.959
Problem 55	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	B	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	172	172	594	338	379	237	0	225	197
normalized size	1	1.00	3.45	1.97	2.20	1.38	0.00	1.31	1.15
time (sec)	N/A	0.335	4.782	0.225	0.337	1.669	0.000	0.482	1.018
Problem 56	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	216	216	463	362	365	201	1586	228	229
normalized size	1	1.00	2.14	1.68	1.69	0.93	7.34	1.06	1.06
time (sec)	N/A	0.485	0.916	0.124	0.432	0.716	23.876	0.508	1.123
Problem 57	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	189	189	393	224	276	184	967	174	184
normalized size	1	1.00	2.08	1.19	1.46	0.97	5.12	0.92	0.97
time (sec)	N/A	0.460	0.685	0.130	0.455	0.721	15.306	0.437	1.041
Problem 58	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	136	136	283	170	205	149	422	151	153
normalized size	1	1.00	2.08	1.25	1.51	1.10	3.10	1.11	1.12
time (sec)	N/A	0.463	0.940	0.119	1.143	1.194	9.497	0.387	1.002
Problem 59	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	114	114	227	117	140	137	128	104	116
normalized size	1	1.00	1.99	1.03	1.23	1.20	1.12	0.91	1.02
time (sec)	N/A	0.256	0.549	0.115	0.507	0.532	5.785	0.354	1.017

Problem 60	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	98	98	129	88	134	89	136	89	69
normalized size	1	1.00	1.32	0.90	1.37	0.91	1.39	0.91	0.70
time (sec)	N/A	0.121	0.303	0.100	0.347	1.434	3.686	0.376	0.892
Problem 61	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	115	115	203	139	167	184	0	131	114
normalized size	1	1.00	1.77	1.21	1.45	1.60	0.00	1.14	0.99
time (sec)	N/A	0.315	1.094	0.193	0.343	0.633	0.000	0.514	0.887
Problem 62	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	A	A	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	129	129	596	204	233	222	0	178	150
normalized size	1	1.00	4.62	1.58	1.81	1.72	0.00	1.38	1.16
time (sec)	N/A	0.443	6.321	0.209	0.398	0.707	0.000	0.479	0.893
Problem 63	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	192	192	597	289	330	289	0	207	195
normalized size	1	1.00	3.11	1.51	1.72	1.51	0.00	1.08	1.02
time (sec)	N/A	0.513	4.763	0.227	0.351	0.630	0.000	0.538	0.912
Problem 64	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	225	225	798	378	421	306	0	261	246
normalized size	1	1.00	3.55	1.68	1.87	1.36	0.00	1.16	1.09
time (sec)	N/A	0.554	6.475	0.235	0.330	1.037	0.000	0.668	0.922
Problem 65	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	223	223	513	264	318	234	1086	207	245
normalized size	1	1.00	2.30	1.18	1.43	1.05	4.87	0.93	1.10
time (sec)	N/A	0.612	1.098	0.123	0.421	0.852	33.128	0.479	0.952

Problem 66	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	174	174	371	210	246	193	462	184	192
normalized size	1	1.00	2.13	1.21	1.41	1.11	2.66	1.06	1.10
time (sec)	N/A	0.577	0.762	0.121	0.418	0.730	21.158	0.477	0.990
Problem 67	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	152	152	315	177	201	179	192	154	162
normalized size	1	1.00	2.07	1.16	1.32	1.18	1.26	1.01	1.07
time (sec)	N/A	0.445	0.741	0.115	0.421	0.631	13.432	0.411	0.967
Problem 68	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	138	138	179	90	175	124	182	117	84
normalized size	1	1.00	1.30	0.65	1.27	0.90	1.32	0.85	0.61
time (sec)	N/A	0.349	0.410	0.114	0.331	2.268	9.366	0.535	0.894
Problem 69	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	136	136	159	88	175	123	178	117	87
normalized size	1	1.00	1.17	0.65	1.29	0.90	1.31	0.86	0.64
time (sec)	N/A	0.171	0.377	0.120	0.332	0.434	6.687	0.386	0.881
Problem 70	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	145	145	245	199	228	237	0	182	156
normalized size	1	1.00	1.69	1.37	1.57	1.63	0.00	1.26	1.08
time (sec)	N/A	0.466	1.761	0.184	0.337	1.253	0.000	0.608	0.895
Problem 71	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	161	161	680	244	274	277	0	212	204
normalized size	1	1.00	4.22	1.52	1.70	1.72	0.00	1.32	1.27
time (sec)	N/A	0.616	6.432	0.204	0.348	0.528	0.000	0.516	0.885

Problem 72	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	224	224	784	329	372	354	0	241	260
normalized size	1	1.00	3.50	1.47	1.66	1.58	0.00	1.08	1.16
time (sec)	N/A	0.665	6.493	0.230	0.357	1.275	0.000	0.595	0.916
Problem 73	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	257	257	361	418	461	372	0	295	303
normalized size	1	1.00	1.40	1.63	1.79	1.45	0.00	1.15	1.18
time (sec)	N/A	0.706	4.586	0.243	0.354	1.762	0.000	0.576	0.940
Problem 74	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	223	223	114	135	160	110	0	223	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.51	0.61	0.72	0.49	0.00	1.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.506	0.968	0.582	0.582	1.186	0.000	0.674	0.000
Problem 75	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	180	180	92	116	131	93	0	202	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.51	0.64	0.73	0.52	0.00	1.12	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.420	0.496	0.569	0.576	0.610	0.000	0.614	0.000
Problem 76	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	137	137	74	97	103	75	0	141	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.54	0.71	0.75	0.55	0.00	1.03	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.305	0.280	0.558	0.543	0.617	0.000	0.559	0.000
Problem 77	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	A	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	95	95	58	78	72	59	0	99	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.61	0.82	0.76	0.62	0.00	1.04	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.128	0.116	0.543	0.574	0.674	0.000	0.454	0.000



Problem 78	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	A	A	F	B	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	96	96	82	248	37	139	0	5325	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.85	2.58	0.39	1.45	0.00	55.47	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.259	0.142	1.809	0.514	1.020	0.000	45.061	0.000
Problem 79	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	B	A	F	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	94	94	91	436	731	155	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.97	4.64	7.78	1.65	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.296	0.228	1.919	0.630	1.500	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 80	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	110	110	103	943	2643	173	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.94	8.57	24.03	1.57	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.311	0.382	1.975	4.328	0.578	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 81	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	153	153	115	1311	3088	191	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.75	8.57	20.18	1.25	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.388	1.098	2.098	0.889	0.466	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 82	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	196	196	145	1631	0	208	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.74	8.32	0.00	1.06	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.471	1.882	2.162	0.000	0.499	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 83	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	225	225	115	137	170	119	0	275	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.51	0.61	0.76	0.53	0.00	1.22	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.638	0.956	0.602	1.485	0.399	0.000	0.428	0.000

Problem 84	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	174	174	93	118	138	100	0	190	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.53	0.68	0.79	0.57	0.00	1.09	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.364	0.545	0.573	0.773	0.409	0.000	0.325	0.000
Problem 85	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	132	132	75	108	108	81	0	189	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.57	0.82	0.82	0.61	0.00	1.43	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.175	0.255	0.549	0.805	0.466	0.000	0.410	0.000
Problem 86	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	A	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	133	133	95	307	54	161	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.71	2.31	0.41	1.21	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.410	0.357	1.873	0.644	0.479	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 87	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	136	136	106	474	1354	174	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.78	3.49	9.96	1.28	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.441	0.339	2.020	1.115	0.476	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 88	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	147	147	118	1018	2025	189	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.80	6.93	13.78	1.29	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.467	0.577	2.423	1.056	0.615	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 89	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	155	155	124	1311	0	196	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.80	8.46	0.00	1.26	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.517	0.886	2.377	0.000	0.626	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 90	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	200	200	152	1630	6985	212	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.76	8.15	34.92	1.06	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.607	1.482	2.271	1.948	0.514	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 91	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	245	245	174	1951	0	232	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.71	7.96	0.00	0.95	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.684	2.267	2.471	0.000	0.507	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 92	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	273	273	138	156	223	151	0	345	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.51	0.57	0.82	0.55	0.00	1.26	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.861	1.288	0.722	0.609	0.402	0.000	1.975	0.000
Problem 93	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	211	211	117	137	189	129	0	253	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.55	0.65	0.90	0.61	0.00	1.20	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.410	0.879	0.532	0.595	0.402	0.000	1.440	0.000
Problem 94	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	169	169	95	118	155	110	0	250	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.56	0.70	0.92	0.65	0.00	1.48	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.208	0.462	0.492	0.556	0.503	0.000	0.627	0.000
Problem 95	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	A	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	170	170	115	346	78	192	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.68	2.04	0.46	1.13	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.567	0.531	2.125	0.504	0.522	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 96	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	173	173	127	533	8175	204	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.73	3.08	47.25	1.18	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.589	0.597	2.092	1.048	0.443	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 97	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	184	184	137	1052	3668	214	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.74	5.72	19.93	1.16	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.633	0.773	2.272	4.193	0.479	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 98	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	192	192	142	1337	0	220	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.74	6.96	0.00	1.15	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.659	1.126	2.389	0.000	0.651	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 99	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	200	200	153	1630	0	226	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.76	8.15	0.00	1.13	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.717	1.713	2.363	0.000	0.513	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 100	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	245	245	176	1951	0	246	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.72	7.96	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.799	2.081	2.345	0.000	0.595	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 101	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	290	290	198	2271	0	266	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.68	7.83	0.00	0.92	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.907	2.724	2.960	0.000	0.520	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 102	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	A	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	236	236	121	340	0	191	0	227	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.51	1.44	0.00	0.81	0.00	0.96	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.817	0.624	1.173	0.000	0.435	0.000	5.884	0.000
Problem 103	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	A	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	193	193	89	253	0	173	0	158	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.46	1.31	0.00	0.90	0.00	0.82	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.560	0.327	1.184	0.000	0.464	0.000	1.883	0.000
Problem 104	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	A	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	152	152	87	247	0	157	0	165	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.57	1.62	0.00	1.03	0.00	1.09	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.331	0.235	1.131	0.000	0.455	0.000	1.151	0.000
Problem 105	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	109	109	63	173	0	142	0	86	139
normalized size	1	1.00	0.58	1.59	0.00	1.30	0.00	0.79	1.28
time (sec)	N/A	0.141	0.106	1.168	0.000	0.414	0.000	0.931	1.044
Problem 106	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	B	F	A	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	115	115	83	295	0	221	0	191	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.72	2.57	0.00	1.92	0.00	1.66	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.292	0.259	2.376	0.000	0.442	0.000	1.612	0.000
Problem 107	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	B	F	B	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	113	113	89	556	0	247	0	290	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.79	4.92	0.00	2.19	0.00	2.57	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.315	0.335	2.271	0.000	0.436	0.000	1.925	0.000

Problem 108	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	B	F	B	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	159	159	113	1192	0	276	0	397	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.71	7.50	0.00	1.74	0.00	2.50	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.490	0.755	2.534	0.000	0.506	0.000	8.978	0.000
Problem 109	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	B	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	200	200	131	1645	0	295	0	691	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.66	8.22	0.00	1.48	0.00	3.46	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.649	1.353	2.891	0.000	0.520	0.000	2.280	0.000
Problem 110	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	B	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	243	243	174	2049	0	312	0	855	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.72	8.43	0.00	1.28	0.00	3.52	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.843	1.984	2.872	0.000	0.551	0.000	2.922	0.000
Problem 111	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	A	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	259	259	157	442	0	235	0	254	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.61	1.71	0.00	0.91	0.00	0.98	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.792	1.014	1.366	0.000	0.426	0.000	1.356	0.000
Problem 112	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	A	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	214	214	136	362	0	218	0	201	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.64	1.69	0.00	1.02	0.00	0.94	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.595	0.656	1.232	0.000	0.415	0.000	1.776	0.000
Problem 113	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	A	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	169	169	94	292	0	201	0	167	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.56	1.73	0.00	1.19	0.00	0.99	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.341	0.614	1.231	0.000	0.441	0.000	3.533	0.000

Problem 114	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	A	F	A	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	114	114	77	254	0	181	0	129	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.68	2.23	0.00	1.59	0.00	1.13	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.144	0.457	1.075	0.000	0.429	0.000	2.932	0.000
Problem 115	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	B	F	B	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	125	125	129	373	0	279	0	213	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.03	2.98	0.00	2.23	0.00	1.70	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.320	0.759	2.231	0.000	0.566	0.000	4.923	0.000
Problem 116	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	B	F	F(-2)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	158	158	167	746	0	313	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.06	4.72	0.00	1.98	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.491	2.273	2.592	0.000	0.461	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 117	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	A	F	F(-2)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	217	217	211	1540	0	356	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.97	7.10	0.00	1.64	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.709	3.070	2.880	0.000	0.523	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 118	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	A	F(-1)	F(-2)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	266	266	205	2028	0	374	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.77	7.62	0.00	1.41	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.881	3.900	2.828	0.000	0.511	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 119	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	A	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	259	259	129	432	0	266	0	256	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.50	1.67	0.00	1.03	0.00	0.99	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.804	1.316	1.569	0.000	0.451	0.000	5.784	0.000

Problem 120	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	A	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	212	212	112	362	0	249	0	203	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.53	1.71	0.00	1.17	0.00	0.96	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.606	0.862	1.321	0.000	0.419	0.000	4.922	0.000
Problem 121	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	A	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	165	165	95	327	0	226	0	178	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.58	1.98	0.00	1.37	0.00	1.08	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.367	0.718	1.391	0.000	0.452	0.000	1.425	0.000
Problem 122	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	B	F(-1)	A	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	124	124	89	292	0	225	0	133	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.72	2.35	0.00	1.81	0.00	1.07	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.160	0.459	1.310	0.000	0.437	0.000	1.504	0.000
Problem 123	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	B	F(-1)	A	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	162	162	124	445	0	339	0	249	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.77	2.75	0.00	2.09	0.00	1.54	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.481	1.711	2.506	0.000	0.454	0.000	3.859	0.000
Problem 124	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	F(-1)	F(-2)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	199	199	185	815	0	379	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.93	4.10	0.00	1.90	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.698	4.553	2.751	0.000	0.483	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 125	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	F(-2)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	262	262	408	1610	0	421	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.56	6.15	0.00	1.61	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.913	6.174	2.980	0.000	0.538	0.000	0.000	0.000



Problem 126	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	196	196	964	434	0	0	0	0	177
normalized size	1	1.00	4.92	2.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.90
time (sec)	N/A	0.236	6.366	1.675	0.000	0.433	0.000	0.000	1.758
Problem 127	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	165	165	918	406	0	0	0	0	166
normalized size	1	1.00	5.56	2.46	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.214	6.290	1.517	0.000	0.460	0.000	0.000	1.182
Problem 128	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	134	134	872	378	0	0	0	0	139
normalized size	1	1.00	6.51	2.82	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.04
time (sec)	N/A	0.186	6.263	1.469	0.000	0.462	0.000	0.000	0.394
Problem 129	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	101	101	824	345	0	0	0	0	112
normalized size	1	1.00	8.16	3.42	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.11
time (sec)	N/A	0.164	6.284	1.686	0.000	0.619	0.000	0.000	1.094
Problem 130	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	95	95	813	458	0	0	0	0	112
normalized size	1	1.00	8.56	4.82	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.18
time (sec)	N/A	0.168	6.349	1.809	0.000	0.505	0.000	0.000	1.402
Problem 131	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	95	95	817	437	0	0	0	0	123
normalized size	1	1.00	8.60	4.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.29
time (sec)	N/A	0.172	6.357	3.952	0.000	0.526	0.000	0.000	1.801

Problem 132	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	132	132	851	729	0	0	0	0	150
normalized size	1	1.00	6.45	5.52	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.14
time (sec)	N/A	0.199	6.460	5.085	0.000	0.408	0.000	0.000	2.017
Problem 133	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	165	165	895	838	0	0	0	0	177
normalized size	1	1.00	5.42	5.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.07
time (sec)	N/A	0.218	6.542	5.849	0.000	0.586	0.000	0.000	2.318
Problem 134	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	230	230	982	436	0	0	0	0	266
normalized size	1	1.00	4.27	1.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.16
time (sec)	N/A	0.478	6.310	1.501	0.000	0.477	0.000	0.000	1.723
Problem 135	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	197	197	936	408	0	0	0	0	242
normalized size	1	1.00	4.75	2.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.23
time (sec)	N/A	0.433	6.287	1.512	0.000	0.707	0.000	0.000	1.700
Problem 136	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	164	164	890	380	0	0	0	0	177
normalized size	1	1.00	5.43	2.32	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.08
time (sec)	N/A	0.419	6.345	1.616	0.000	0.427	0.000	0.000	1.579
Problem 137	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	160	160	658	440	0	0	0	0	188
normalized size	1	1.00	4.11	2.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.18
time (sec)	N/A	0.414	6.425	1.832	0.000	0.424	0.000	0.000	1.818

Problem 138	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	156	156	865	651	0	0	0	0	161
normalized size	1	1.00	5.54	4.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.03
time (sec)	N/A	0.425	6.476	4.394	0.000	0.424	0.000	0.000	2.025
Problem 139	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	156	156	656	756	0	0	0	0	202
normalized size	1	1.00	4.21	4.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.29
time (sec)	N/A	0.436	6.520	4.625	0.000	0.432	0.000	0.000	2.625
Problem 140	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	197	197	913	918	0	0	0	0	229
normalized size	1	1.00	4.63	4.66	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.16
time (sec)	N/A	0.474	6.620	5.704	0.000	0.415	0.000	0.000	2.829
Problem 141	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	230	230	955	1168	0	0	0	0	482
normalized size	1	1.00	4.15	5.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.10
time (sec)	N/A	0.507	6.713	7.074	0.000	0.424	0.000	0.000	3.111
Problem 142	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	279	279	1028	464	0	0	0	0	360
normalized size	1	1.00	3.68	1.66	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.29
time (sec)	N/A	0.656	6.356	1.811	0.000	0.440	0.000	0.000	1.904
Problem 143	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	246	246	982	436	0	0	0	0	332
normalized size	1	1.00	3.99	1.77	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.35
time (sec)	N/A	0.604	6.320	1.613	0.000	0.443	0.000	0.000	1.733

Problem 144	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	213	213	936	408	0	0	0	0	283
normalized size	1	1.00	4.39	1.92	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.33
time (sec)	N/A	0.580	6.403	1.658	0.000	0.430	0.000	0.000	1.672
Problem 145	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	217	217	926	569	0	0	0	0	269
normalized size	1	1.00	4.27	2.62	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.24
time (sec)	N/A	0.587	6.526	1.996	0.000	0.466	0.000	0.000	1.631
Problem 146	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	211	211	909	704	0	0	0	0	237
normalized size	1	1.00	4.31	3.34	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.12
time (sec)	N/A	0.590	6.586	2.082	0.000	0.523	0.000	0.000	2.019
Problem 147	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	213	213	905	939	0	0	0	0	279
normalized size	1	1.00	4.25	4.41	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.31
time (sec)	N/A	0.585	6.619	5.521	0.000	0.504	0.000	0.000	2.453
Problem 148	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	213	213	920	1012	0	0	0	0	279
normalized size	1	1.00	4.32	4.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.31
time (sec)	N/A	0.613	6.733	6.252	0.000	0.575	0.000	0.000	3.353
Problem 149	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	246	246	955	1246	0	0	0	0	308
normalized size	1	1.00	3.88	5.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.25
time (sec)	N/A	0.636	6.785	7.492	0.000	0.428	0.000	0.000	3.454

Problem 150	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	279	279	997	1408	0	0	0	0	621
normalized size	1	1.00	3.57	5.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.23
time (sec)	N/A	0.670	6.868	8.233	0.000	0.433	0.000	0.000	3.779
Problem 151	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	192	192	1219	295	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	6.35	1.54	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.216	6.675	1.992	0.000	0.502	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 152	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	159	159	1170	276	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	7.36	1.74	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.188	6.614	1.788	0.000	0.457	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 153	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	122	122	1126	262	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	9.23	2.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.172	6.491	1.721	0.000	1.146	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 154	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	83	83	1095	247	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	13.19	2.98	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.154	6.484	1.607	0.000	0.476	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 155	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	113	113	1128	316	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	9.98	2.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.173	6.677	3.744	0.000	0.449	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 156	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	150	150	1163	486	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	7.75	3.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.193	7.023	4.640	0.000	0.459	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 157	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	192	192	1207	803	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	6.29	4.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.212	7.258	6.145	0.000	0.495	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 158	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	196	196	1248	451	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	6.37	2.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.351	6.835	1.932	0.000	0.433	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 159	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	161	161	1209	437	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	7.51	2.71	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.333	6.704	1.853	0.000	0.468	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 160	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	126	126	814	348	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	6.46	2.76	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.287	6.567	1.695	0.000	0.420	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 161	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	125	125	1176	419	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	9.41	3.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.299	6.644	1.869	0.000	0.503	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 162	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-1)	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	155	155	834	452	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	5.38	2.92	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.323	6.699	2.224	0.000	0.471	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 163	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-1)	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	189	189	1245	738	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	6.59	3.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.352	7.419	5.676	0.000	0.471	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 164	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	250	250	1333	479	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	5.33	1.92	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.541	7.131	1.926	0.000	0.517	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 165	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	209	209	1296	465	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	6.20	2.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.495	6.968	1.737	0.000	0.535	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 166	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	178	178	1271	451	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	7.14	2.53	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.480	6.822	2.054	0.000	0.432	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 167	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	180	180	1259	451	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	6.99	2.51	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.469	6.776	1.743	0.000	0.430	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 168	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-1)	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	184	184	1265	451	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	6.88	2.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.482	6.794	1.975	0.000	0.438	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 169	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-2)	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	219	219	1301	685	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	5.94	3.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.524	7.041	2.127	0.000	0.475	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 170	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-1)	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	242	242	1331	876	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	5.50	3.62	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.524	7.720	2.654	0.000	0.537	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 171	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	B	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	214	214	129	434	7358	145	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.60	2.03	34.38	0.68	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.475	0.830	0.420	2.699	0.737	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 172	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	B	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	169	169	112	362	2713	128	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.66	2.14	16.05	0.76	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.387	0.495	0.539	2.077	0.903	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 173	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	124	124	98	202	1207	114	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.79	1.63	9.73	0.92	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.314	0.277	0.436	1.102	0.795	0.000	0.000	0.000



Problem 174	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	117	117	100	166	890	119	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.85	1.42	7.61	1.02	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.320	0.245	0.452	2.037	0.517	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 175	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	116	116	90	127	339	123	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.78	1.09	2.92	1.06	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.309	0.229	0.392	2.167	0.449	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 176	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	123	123	73	77	336	80	0	0	170
normalized size	1	1.00	0.59	0.63	2.73	0.65	0.00	0.00	1.38
time (sec)	N/A	0.316	0.273	0.327	0.887	0.406	0.000	0.000	3.486
Problem 177	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	168	168	101	99	475	97	0	0	479
normalized size	1	1.00	0.60	0.59	2.83	0.58	0.00	0.00	2.85
time (sec)	N/A	0.408	0.447	0.346	0.915	0.469	0.000	0.000	6.684
Problem 178	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	213	213	124	121	567	115	0	0	611
normalized size	1	1.00	0.58	0.57	2.66	0.54	0.00	0.00	2.87
time (sec)	N/A	0.463	0.670	0.378	0.536	0.432	0.000	0.000	7.744
Problem 179	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	B	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	265	265	147	507	4470	174	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.55	1.91	16.87	0.66	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.695	1.552	0.407	2.488	0.606	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 180	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	B	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	218	218	128	435	8041	155	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.59	2.00	36.89	0.71	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.626	0.873	0.358	1.763	0.571	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 181	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	171	171	113	363	2746	138	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.66	2.12	16.06	0.81	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.518	0.572	0.505	1.498	0.538	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 182	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	175	175	119	325	2078	149	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.68	1.86	11.87	0.85	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.529	0.553	0.493	1.487	0.545	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 183	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	161	161	116	150	930	141	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.72	0.93	5.78	0.88	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.517	0.519	0.431	1.330	0.518	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 184	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	163	163	121	232	1216	145	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.74	1.42	7.46	0.89	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.481	0.707	0.430	1.644	0.600	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 185	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	172	172	102	100	389	100	0	0	264
normalized size	1	1.00	0.59	0.58	2.26	0.58	0.00	0.00	1.53
time (sec)	N/A	0.524	0.541	0.340	1.508	0.484	0.000	0.000	7.758

Problem 186	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	219	219	123	122	527	119	0	0	293
normalized size	1	1.00	0.56	0.56	2.41	0.54	0.00	0.00	1.34
time (sec)	N/A	0.610	0.738	0.441	1.015	0.486	0.000	0.000	8.394
Problem 187	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	266	266	146	144	620	138	0	0	356
normalized size	1	1.00	0.55	0.54	2.33	0.52	0.00	0.00	1.34
time (sec)	N/A	0.700	0.816	0.414	0.738	0.510	0.000	0.000	7.923
Problem 188	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	312	312	170	581	0	208	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.54	1.86	0.00	0.67	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.913	2.468	0.412	0.000	0.588	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 189	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	B	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	265	265	148	509	4556	188	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.56	1.92	17.19	0.71	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.793	1.604	0.381	3.293	0.575	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 190	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	218	218	131	437	8557	168	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.60	2.00	39.25	0.77	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.713	0.960	0.396	1.864	0.626	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 191	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	222	222	142	399	2938	179	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.64	1.80	13.23	0.81	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.721	0.920	0.386	1.384	0.559	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 192	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	218	218	141	354	2503	177	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.65	1.62	11.48	0.81	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.723	0.760	0.326	1.234	0.551	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 193	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	210	210	141	245	1126	171	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.67	1.17	5.36	0.81	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.725	0.896	0.497	1.007	0.463	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 194	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	210	210	151	327	1640	176	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.72	1.56	7.81	0.84	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.668	1.330	0.342	1.010	0.475	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 195	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	219	219	127	124	441	129	0	0	685
normalized size	1	1.00	0.58	0.57	2.01	0.59	0.00	0.00	3.13
time (sec)	N/A	0.719	0.918	0.353	0.961	0.421	0.000	0.000	9.774
Problem 196	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	266	266	149	146	579	148	0	0	773
normalized size	1	1.00	0.56	0.55	2.18	0.56	0.00	0.00	2.91
time (sec)	N/A	0.803	0.987	0.396	1.007	0.481	0.000	0.000	8.350
Problem 197	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	313	313	171	168	671	170	0	0	911
normalized size	1	1.00	0.55	0.54	2.14	0.54	0.00	0.00	2.91
time (sec)	N/A	0.910	0.905	0.439	0.775	0.500	0.000	0.000	8.200

Problem 198	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-2)	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	226	226	349	429	0	192	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.54	1.90	0.00	0.85	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.749	2.180	0.364	0.000	3.829	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 199	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	F(-2)	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	183	183	344	253	0	178	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.88	1.38	0.00	0.97	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.564	1.619	0.397	0.000	3.820	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 200	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F(-2)	A	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	133	133	104	178	0	153	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.78	1.34	0.00	1.15	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.387	0.236	0.372	0.000	1.857	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 201	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-2)	A	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	135	135	235	271	0	179	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.74	2.01	0.00	1.33	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.392	3.485	0.406	0.000	1.870	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 202	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-2)	A	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	136	136	556	264	0	155	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	4.09	1.94	0.00	1.14	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.348	6.749	0.412	0.000	0.499	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 203	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-2)	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	181	181	1765	418	0	172	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	9.75	2.31	0.00	0.95	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.511	7.705	0.343	0.000	0.458	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 204	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-2)	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	224	224	2490	554	0	189	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	11.12	2.47	0.00	0.84	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.689	9.885	0.362	0.000	0.475	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 205	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	245	245	370	477	0	247	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.51	1.95	0.00	1.01	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.787	2.506	0.505	0.000	9.809	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 206	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	188	188	238	394	0	212	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.27	2.10	0.00	1.13	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.570	2.096	0.446	0.000	5.221	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 207	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	A	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	145	145	227	365	0	207	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.57	2.52	0.00	1.43	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.411	1.923	0.391	0.000	5.279	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 208	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	A	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	152	152	434	341	0	199	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.86	2.24	0.00	1.31	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.378	3.950	0.410	0.000	0.460	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 209	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	201	201	1192	328	0	217	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	5.93	1.63	0.00	1.08	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.549	6.788	0.514	0.000	0.501	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 210	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	248	248	2422	472	0	234	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	9.77	1.90	0.00	0.94	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.739	7.845	0.371	0.000	0.521	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 211	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	237	237	256	583	0	278	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.08	2.46	0.00	1.17	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.793	2.276	0.524	0.000	10.781	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 212	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	A	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	192	192	244	553	0	265	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.27	2.88	0.00	1.38	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.580	1.952	0.534	0.000	11.112	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 213	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	154	154	200	449	0	217	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.30	2.92	0.00	1.41	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.399	1.557	0.401	0.000	0.581	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 214	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	199	199	211	479	0	246	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.06	2.41	0.00	1.24	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.579	2.756	0.459	0.000	0.584	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 215	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	246	246	239	472	0	264	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.97	1.92	0.00	1.07	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.770	3.571	0.363	0.000	0.524	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 216	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	92	92	89	70	69	64	173	77	115
normalized size	1	1.00	0.97	0.76	0.75	0.70	1.88	0.84	1.25
time (sec)	N/A	0.091	0.139	0.211	0.445	0.598	1.792	0.372	4.628
Problem 217	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	76	76	73	60	57	53	150	62	75
normalized size	1	1.00	0.96	0.79	0.75	0.70	1.97	0.82	0.99
time (sec)	N/A	0.085	0.093	0.213	0.489	0.455	0.871	0.592	1.071
Problem 218	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	54	54	57	49	46	42	95	47	55
normalized size	1	1.00	1.06	0.91	0.85	0.78	1.76	0.87	1.02
time (sec)	N/A	0.063	0.064	0.160	0.407	0.442	0.439	0.530	1.070
Problem 219	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	38	38	35	40	35	29	63	32	31
normalized size	1	1.00	0.92	1.05	0.92	0.76	1.66	0.84	0.82
time (sec)	N/A	0.023	0.063	0.043	0.422	0.459	0.218	0.268	1.028
Problem 220	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	15	15	26	21	20	17	0	39	17
normalized size	1	1.00	1.73	1.40	1.33	1.13	0.00	2.60	1.13
time (sec)	N/A	0.030	0.008	0.102	0.323	0.515	0.000	0.350	0.978
Problem 221	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	B	F	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	16	16	16	30	37	36	0	43	57
normalized size	1	1.00	1.00	1.88	2.31	2.25	0.00	2.69	3.56
time (sec)	N/A	0.048	0.006	0.153	0.564	0.651	0.000	0.632	1.031



Problem 222	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	B	F	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	24	24	24	32	38	60	0	63	47
normalized size	1	1.00	1.00	1.33	1.58	2.50	0.00	2.62	1.96
time (sec)	N/A	0.062	0.008	0.174	0.324	0.440	0.000	0.774	1.027
Problem 223	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	47	47	47	51	58	74	0	105	81
normalized size	1	1.00	1.00	1.09	1.23	1.57	0.00	2.23	1.72
time (sec)	N/A	0.076	0.013	0.244	0.544	0.424	0.000	0.508	1.623
Problem 224	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	63	63	60	72	70	88	0	122	111
normalized size	1	1.00	0.95	1.14	1.11	1.40	0.00	1.94	1.76
time (sec)	N/A	0.080	0.158	0.260	0.398	0.431	0.000	0.505	2.906
Problem 225	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	85	85	76	92	95	99	0	164	150
normalized size	1	1.00	0.89	1.08	1.12	1.16	0.00	1.93	1.76
time (sec)	N/A	0.091	0.218	0.276	0.483	0.464	0.000	0.597	3.531
Problem 226	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	125	125	102	128	124	88	338	112	236
normalized size	1	1.00	0.82	1.02	0.99	0.70	2.70	0.90	1.89
time (sec)	N/A	0.219	0.341	0.257	0.624	0.481	2.113	0.370	2.293
Problem 227	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	97	97	76	107	101	74	255	89	212
normalized size	1	1.00	0.78	1.10	1.04	0.76	2.63	0.92	2.19
time (sec)	N/A	0.182	0.274	0.211	0.654	0.419	1.032	0.382	2.120

Problem 228	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	85	85	65	85	79	56	170	68	84
normalized size	1	1.00	0.76	1.00	0.93	0.66	2.00	0.80	0.99
time (sec)	N/A	0.077	0.177	0.161	0.451	0.556	0.514	0.444	1.113
Problem 229	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	47	47	44	57	55	38	0	93	50
normalized size	1	1.00	0.94	1.21	1.17	0.81	0.00	1.98	1.06
time (sec)	N/A	0.063	0.098	0.148	0.471	0.455	0.000	0.312	1.052
Problem 230	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	32	32	46	56	58	51	0	79	100
normalized size	1	1.00	1.44	1.75	1.81	1.59	0.00	2.47	3.12
time (sec)	N/A	0.145	0.024	0.206	0.738	0.521	0.000	0.390	1.152
Problem 231	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	B	F	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	32	32	43	65	73	79	0	84	100
normalized size	1	1.00	1.34	2.03	2.28	2.47	0.00	2.62	3.12
time (sec)	N/A	0.156	0.018	0.233	0.450	0.444	0.000	0.677	1.173
Problem 232	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	56	56	75	86	95	89	0	124	94
normalized size	1	1.00	1.34	1.54	1.70	1.59	0.00	2.21	1.68
time (sec)	N/A	0.187	0.026	0.299	0.520	0.459	0.000	0.403	1.695
Problem 233	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	86	86	56	128	127	105	0	154	126
normalized size	1	1.00	0.65	1.49	1.48	1.22	0.00	1.79	1.47
time (sec)	N/A	0.210	0.331	0.360	0.501	0.482	0.000	0.458	2.984

Problem 234	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	106	106	77	171	163	127	0	188	166
normalized size	1	1.00	0.73	1.61	1.54	1.20	0.00	1.77	1.57
time (sec)	N/A	0.216	0.374	0.368	0.965	0.462	0.000	0.384	3.544
Problem 235	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	160	160	104	186	178	110	462	137	277
normalized size	1	1.00	0.65	1.16	1.11	0.69	2.89	0.86	1.73
time (sec)	N/A	0.339	0.326	0.249	0.451	0.429	2.466	0.301	2.359
Problem 236	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	129	129	86	154	144	90	340	110	134
normalized size	1	1.00	0.67	1.19	1.12	0.70	2.64	0.85	1.04
time (sec)	N/A	0.141	0.335	0.203	0.566	0.438	1.175	0.245	1.168
Problem 237	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	94	94	61	116	110	70	0	142	98
normalized size	1	1.00	0.65	1.23	1.17	0.74	0.00	1.51	1.04
time (sec)	N/A	0.125	0.194	0.211	0.512	0.436	0.000	0.384	1.092
Problem 238	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	82	82	96	108	101	79	0	145	141
normalized size	1	1.00	1.17	1.32	1.23	0.96	0.00	1.77	1.72
time (sec)	N/A	0.273	0.182	0.230	0.534	0.505	0.000	0.687	1.175
Problem 239	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	74	74	143	107	105	108	0	155	161
normalized size	1	1.00	1.93	1.45	1.42	1.46	0.00	2.09	2.18
time (sec)	N/A	0.291	0.340	0.232	0.517	0.441	0.000	0.513	1.139

Problem 240	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	88	88	277	113	142	119	0	154	162
normalized size	1	1.00	3.15	1.28	1.61	1.35	0.00	1.75	1.84
time (sec)	N/A	0.300	1.363	0.293	1.040	0.498	0.000	0.518	1.118
Problem 241	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	113	113	451	141	174	125	0	178	145
normalized size	1	1.00	3.99	1.25	1.54	1.11	0.00	1.58	1.28
time (sec)	N/A	0.360	5.887	0.361	0.484	0.451	0.000	0.473	2.893
Problem 242	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	144	144	262	187	230	145	0	212	183
normalized size	1	1.00	1.82	1.30	1.60	1.01	0.00	1.47	1.27
time (sec)	N/A	0.386	1.146	0.393	0.518	0.497	0.000	1.042	3.568
Problem 243	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	169	169	280	235	278	165	0	246	224
normalized size	1	1.00	1.66	1.39	1.64	0.98	0.00	1.46	1.33
time (sec)	N/A	0.394	1.332	0.422	0.462	0.455	0.000	0.800	3.725
Problem 244	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	201	201	130	266	262	130	699	166	315
normalized size	1	1.00	0.65	1.32	1.30	0.65	3.48	0.83	1.57
time (sec)	N/A	0.487	0.416	0.302	0.762	0.459	4.581	0.675	2.495
Problem 245	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	154	154	108	223	213	110	532	136	277
normalized size	1	1.00	0.70	1.45	1.38	0.71	3.45	0.88	1.80
time (sec)	N/A	0.194	0.429	0.246	0.480	0.443	2.635	0.681	2.362

Problem 246	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	116	116	86	176	167	90	0	176	134
normalized size	1	1.00	0.74	1.52	1.44	0.78	0.00	1.52	1.16
time (sec)	N/A	0.166	0.309	0.278	0.579	0.427	0.000	0.430	1.160
Problem 247	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	111	111	113	153	148	102	0	180	178
normalized size	1	1.00	1.02	1.38	1.33	0.92	0.00	1.62	1.60
time (sec)	N/A	0.381	0.260	0.275	0.472	0.428	0.000	0.585	1.308
Problem 248	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	110	110	272	145	140	127	0	192	197
normalized size	1	1.00	2.47	1.32	1.27	1.15	0.00	1.75	1.79
time (sec)	N/A	0.400	1.730	0.240	0.564	0.438	0.000	0.562	1.255
Problem 249	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	114	114	208	144	165	137	0	192	207
normalized size	1	1.00	1.82	1.26	1.45	1.20	0.00	1.68	1.82
time (sec)	N/A	0.425	1.842	0.309	1.844	0.429	0.000	1.067	1.247
Problem 250	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	125	125	786	158	212	141	0	189	209
normalized size	1	1.00	6.29	1.26	1.70	1.13	0.00	1.51	1.67
time (sec)	N/A	0.424	6.376	0.360	0.326	0.478	0.000	0.361	1.202
Problem 251	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	154	154	273	188	269	145	0	212	185
normalized size	1	1.00	1.77	1.22	1.75	0.94	0.00	1.38	1.20
time (sec)	N/A	0.506	1.266	0.432	0.699	0.467	0.000	0.368	3.629

Problem 252	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	185	185	294	234	337	165	0	246	224
normalized size	1	1.00	1.59	1.26	1.82	0.89	0.00	1.33	1.21
time (sec)	N/A	0.533	1.450	0.464	0.801	0.498	0.000	0.414	3.737
Problem 253	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	B	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	122	122	249	281	310	98	1166	151	138
normalized size	1	1.00	2.04	2.30	2.54	0.80	9.56	1.24	1.13
time (sec)	N/A	0.263	0.566	0.130	1.084	0.443	6.481	0.588	2.219
Problem 254	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	B	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	99	99	197	211	225	83	668	124	107
normalized size	1	1.00	1.99	2.13	2.27	0.84	6.75	1.25	1.08
time (sec)	N/A	0.171	0.441	0.118	0.933	0.455	3.975	0.323	1.370
Problem 255	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	B	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	54	54	126	108	143	61	265	78	65
normalized size	1	1.00	2.33	2.00	2.65	1.13	4.91	1.44	1.20
time (sec)	N/A	0.089	0.244	0.110	0.799	0.481	2.298	0.397	1.131
Problem 256	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	B	A	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	34	34	72	56	73	43	0	43	30
normalized size	1	1.00	2.12	1.65	2.15	1.26	0.00	1.26	0.88
time (sec)	N/A	0.121	0.124	0.166	0.957	0.465	0.000	0.365	1.064
Problem 257	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	B	A	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	44	44	109	78	99	74	0	71	42
normalized size	1	1.00	2.48	1.77	2.25	1.68	0.00	1.61	0.95
time (sec)	N/A	0.166	0.251	0.200	0.774	0.426	0.000	0.612	1.066

Problem 258	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	B	A	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	69	69	201	163	196	127	0	110	78
normalized size	1	1.00	2.91	2.36	2.84	1.84	0.00	1.59	1.13
time (sec)	N/A	0.239	1.151	0.202	0.685	0.718	0.000	0.608	1.158
Problem 259	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	B	A	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	107	107	289	252	282	156	0	157	119
normalized size	1	1.00	2.70	2.36	2.64	1.46	0.00	1.47	1.11
time (sec)	N/A	0.249	3.231	0.224	0.720	0.442	0.000	0.441	1.251
Problem 260	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	B	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	131	131	490	340	368	168	0	182	152
normalized size	1	1.00	3.74	2.60	2.81	1.28	0.00	1.39	1.16
time (sec)	N/A	0.265	4.484	0.237	0.777	0.434	0.000	0.388	1.509
Problem 261	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	B	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	170	170	369	322	372	154	1430	192	189
normalized size	1	1.00	2.17	1.89	2.19	0.91	8.41	1.13	1.11
time (sec)	N/A	0.397	0.631	0.130	1.036	0.428	14.642	0.448	1.198
Problem 262	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	B	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	147	147	315	252	283	138	848	164	152
normalized size	1	1.00	2.14	1.71	1.93	0.94	5.77	1.12	1.03
time (sec)	N/A	0.363	0.870	0.135	0.956	0.430	9.541	0.409	1.147
Problem 263	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	99	99	137	149	191	117	415	119	105
normalized size	1	1.00	1.38	1.51	1.93	1.18	4.19	1.20	1.06
time (sec)	N/A	0.315	0.704	0.123	1.020	0.429	6.008	0.486	1.121

Problem 264	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	70	70	153	97	120	91	107	86	65
normalized size	1	1.00	2.19	1.39	1.71	1.30	1.53	1.23	0.93
time (sec)	N/A	0.111	0.350	0.104	0.943	0.471	3.392	0.442	1.084
Problem 265	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	65	65	76	60	93	58	0	60	45
normalized size	1	1.00	1.17	0.92	1.43	0.89	0.00	0.92	0.69
time (sec)	N/A	0.124	0.180	0.175	0.674	0.455	0.000	0.354	1.050
Problem 266	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	A	A	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	79	79	170	119	145	131	0	113	74
normalized size	1	1.00	2.15	1.51	1.84	1.66	0.00	1.43	0.94
time (sec)	N/A	0.266	0.508	0.202	0.710	0.422	0.000	0.348	1.082
Problem 267	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	B	B	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	107	107	264	205	244	207	0	155	123
normalized size	1	1.00	2.47	1.92	2.28	1.93	0.00	1.45	1.15
time (sec)	N/A	0.380	1.623	0.214	0.840	0.484	0.000	0.504	1.141
Problem 268	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	B	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	152	152	496	294	336	228	0	198	165
normalized size	1	1.00	3.26	1.93	2.21	1.50	0.00	1.30	1.09
time (sec)	N/A	0.401	3.192	0.247	0.423	0.485	0.000	0.393	1.167
Problem 269	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	193	193	435	292	322	190	971	200	203
normalized size	1	1.00	2.25	1.51	1.67	0.98	5.03	1.04	1.05
time (sec)	N/A	0.535	0.849	0.122	1.148	0.437	21.209	0.656	1.119



Problem 270	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	147	147	361	189	231	165	502	155	152
normalized size	1	1.00	2.46	1.29	1.57	1.12	3.41	1.05	1.03
time (sec)	N/A	0.515	0.869	0.131	1.159	0.449	13.589	2.401	1.129
Problem 271	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	116	116	241	137	160	137	151	120	134
normalized size	1	1.00	2.08	1.18	1.38	1.18	1.30	1.03	1.16
time (sec)	N/A	0.338	0.549	0.117	1.046	0.398	8.414	0.309	1.245
Problem 272	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	102	102	135	64	115	93	119	75	66
normalized size	1	1.00	1.32	0.63	1.13	0.91	1.17	0.74	0.65
time (sec)	N/A	0.134	0.340	0.120	0.522	0.570	5.445	0.338	1.070
Problem 273	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	102	102	96	64	115	93	0	75	66
normalized size	1	1.00	0.94	0.63	1.13	0.91	0.00	0.74	0.65
time (sec)	N/A	0.154	0.271	0.181	0.713	0.469	0.000	0.380	1.086
Problem 274	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	117	117	197	159	187	185	0	148	130
normalized size	1	1.00	1.68	1.36	1.60	1.58	0.00	1.26	1.11
time (sec)	N/A	0.402	0.921	0.233	0.697	0.416	0.000	2.094	1.112
Problem 275	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	B	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	145	145	482	245	286	272	0	190	168
normalized size	1	1.00	3.32	1.69	1.97	1.88	0.00	1.31	1.16
time (sec)	N/A	0.546	3.001	0.208	0.580	0.469	0.000	0.481	1.135

Problem 276	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	B	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	196	196	610	334	377	295	0	233	216
normalized size	1	1.00	3.11	1.70	1.92	1.51	0.00	1.19	1.10
time (sec)	N/A	0.566	4.775	0.250	0.358	0.437	0.000	0.485	1.088
Problem 277	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	A	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	101	101	64	83	88	64	0	124	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.63	0.82	0.87	0.63	0.00	1.23	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.132	0.248	0.722	0.551	0.403	0.000	1.100	0.000
Problem 278	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	138	138	81	104	123	88	0	205	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.59	0.75	0.89	0.64	0.00	1.49	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.188	0.396	0.505	0.567	0.409	0.000	0.513	0.000
Problem 279	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	175	175	105	123	172	116	0	272	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.60	0.70	0.98	0.66	0.00	1.55	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.223	0.708	0.673	0.577	0.466	0.000	1.138	0.000
Problem 280	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	118	118	78	194	0	149	0	113	160
normalized size	1	1.00	0.66	1.64	0.00	1.26	0.00	0.96	1.36
time (sec)	N/A	0.151	0.168	1.104	0.000	0.468	0.000	1.060	0.354
Problem 281	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	A	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	118	118	104	256	0	189	0	131	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.88	2.17	0.00	1.60	0.00	1.11	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.152	0.440	1.281	0.000	0.451	0.000	1.185	0.000

Problem 282	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	B	F(-1)	A	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	126	126	87	292	0	223	0	134	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.69	2.32	0.00	1.77	0.00	1.06	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.172	0.589	1.341	0.000	0.504	0.000	1.398	0.000
Problem 283	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	111	111	77	290	0	0	0	0	87
normalized size	1	1.00	0.69	2.61	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.78
time (sec)	N/A	0.107	0.492	1.823	0.000	0.449	0.000	0.000	1.364
Problem 284	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	87	87	66	262	0	0	0	0	80
normalized size	1	1.00	0.76	3.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.92
time (sec)	N/A	0.088	0.223	1.772	0.000	0.559	0.000	0.000	1.139
Problem 285	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	61	61	53	229	0	0	0	0	53
normalized size	1	1.00	0.87	3.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.87
time (sec)	N/A	0.079	0.110	1.634	0.000	0.634	0.000	0.000	1.060
Problem 286	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	35	35	35	152	0	0	0	0	33
normalized size	1	1.00	1.00	4.34	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.94
time (sec)	N/A	0.066	0.063	1.793	0.000	0.431	0.000	0.000	1.116
Problem 287	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	57	57	51	148	0	0	0	0	60
normalized size	1	1.00	0.89	2.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.05
time (sec)	N/A	0.075	0.135	1.831	0.000	0.406	0.000	0.000	1.355

Problem 288	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	83	83	65	397	0	0	0	0	87
normalized size	1	1.00	0.78	4.78	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.05
time (sec)	N/A	0.084	0.402	3.800	0.000	0.465	0.000	0.000	1.595
Problem 289	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	111	111	95	502	0	0	0	0	87
normalized size	1	1.00	0.86	4.52	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.78
time (sec)	N/A	0.099	0.295	4.441	0.000	0.426	0.000	0.000	1.740
Problem 290	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	132	132	102	115	115	93	321	110	126
normalized size	1	1.00	0.77	0.87	0.87	0.70	2.43	0.83	0.95
time (sec)	N/A	0.114	0.276	0.262	0.329	0.584	3.445	0.420	1.188
Problem 291	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	113	113	87	89	89	73	209	89	104
normalized size	1	1.00	0.77	0.79	0.79	0.65	1.85	0.79	0.92
time (sec)	N/A	0.107	0.176	0.265	0.404	0.472	1.952	0.443	1.154
Problem 292	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	88	88	70	84	77	65	197	70	81
normalized size	1	1.00	0.80	0.95	0.88	0.74	2.24	0.80	0.92
time (sec)	N/A	0.095	0.155	0.219	0.352	0.441	1.034	0.625	1.100
Problem 293	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	69	69	53	57	55	45	107	53	66
normalized size	1	1.00	0.77	0.83	0.80	0.65	1.55	0.77	0.96
time (sec)	N/A	0.047	0.095	0.167	0.358	0.436	0.477	0.504	1.080

Problem 294	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	41	41	55	43	38	33	66	35	34
normalized size	1	1.00	1.34	1.05	0.93	0.80	1.61	0.85	0.83
time (sec)	N/A	0.025	0.044	0.041	0.382	0.459	0.234	0.545	1.065
Problem 295	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	27	27	38	41	36	45	0	70	68
normalized size	1	1.00	1.41	1.52	1.33	1.67	0.00	2.59	2.52
time (sec)	N/A	0.052	0.019	0.143	0.358	0.417	0.000	1.631	1.081
Problem 296	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	B	F	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	27	27	27	41	46	71	0	70	161
normalized size	1	1.00	1.00	1.52	1.70	2.63	0.00	2.59	5.96
time (sec)	N/A	0.054	0.019	0.179	0.346	0.454	0.000	0.535	1.075
Problem 297	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	51	51	59	70	82	82	0	113	85
normalized size	1	1.00	1.16	1.37	1.61	1.61	0.00	2.22	1.67
time (sec)	N/A	0.079	0.017	0.234	0.353	0.442	0.000	0.497	1.685
Problem 298	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	78	78	51	83	79	94	0	162	123
normalized size	1	1.00	0.65	1.06	1.01	1.21	0.00	2.08	1.58
time (sec)	N/A	0.103	0.213	0.295	0.520	0.498	0.000	0.464	3.075
Problem 299	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	97	97	71	130	139	117	0	230	160
normalized size	1	1.00	0.73	1.34	1.43	1.21	0.00	2.37	1.65
time (sec)	N/A	0.104	0.270	0.305	0.337	0.428	0.000	0.461	3.560

Problem 300	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	122	122	80	144	127	122	0	246	197
normalized size	1	1.00	0.66	1.18	1.04	1.00	0.00	2.02	1.61
time (sec)	N/A	0.118	0.579	0.301	0.349	0.449	0.000	0.493	3.757
Problem 301	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	143	143	93	173	166	108	428	129	279
normalized size	1	1.00	0.65	1.21	1.16	0.76	2.99	0.90	1.95
time (sec)	N/A	0.229	0.437	0.254	0.361	0.462	2.462	0.518	2.557
Problem 302	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	118	118	96	141	132	87	320	102	240
normalized size	1	1.00	0.81	1.19	1.12	0.74	2.71	0.86	2.03
time (sec)	N/A	0.138	0.403	0.217	0.357	0.446	1.177	0.436	2.275
Problem 303	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	91	91	65	102	98	62	189	76	100
normalized size	1	1.00	0.71	1.12	1.08	0.68	2.08	0.84	1.10
time (sec)	N/A	0.083	0.231	0.168	0.322	0.417	0.583	1.097	1.124
Problem 304	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	63	63	59	100	82	68	0	131	159
normalized size	1	1.00	0.94	1.59	1.30	1.08	0.00	2.08	2.52
time (sec)	N/A	0.136	0.138	0.172	0.336	0.427	0.000	1.938	1.446
Problem 305	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	46	46	71	88	92	92	0	132	153
normalized size	1	1.00	1.54	1.91	2.00	2.00	0.00	2.87	3.33
time (sec)	N/A	0.136	0.028	0.243	0.339	0.433	0.000	0.514	1.438

Problem 306	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	62	62	92	117	130	109	0	141	176
normalized size	1	1.00	1.48	1.89	2.10	1.76	0.00	2.27	2.84
time (sec)	N/A	0.158	0.034	0.317	0.344	0.442	0.000	0.567	1.634
Problem 307	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	91	91	60	160	162	114	0	205	165
normalized size	1	1.00	0.66	1.76	1.78	1.25	0.00	2.25	1.81
time (sec)	N/A	0.211	0.379	0.404	0.410	0.449	0.000	0.406	4.014
Problem 308	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	125	125	84	223	218	143	0	254	211
normalized size	1	1.00	0.67	1.78	1.74	1.14	0.00	2.03	1.69
time (sec)	N/A	0.254	0.604	0.422	0.588	0.438	0.000	0.529	4.556
Problem 309	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	213	213	171	304	296	145	821	196	366
normalized size	1	1.00	0.80	1.43	1.39	0.68	3.85	0.92	1.72
time (sec)	N/A	0.503	0.726	0.311	0.468	0.454	4.898	0.518	2.767
Problem 310	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	181	181	132	247	236	122	570	160	322
normalized size	1	1.00	0.73	1.36	1.30	0.67	3.15	0.88	1.78
time (sec)	N/A	0.336	0.622	0.264	0.569	0.455	2.801	0.527	2.597
Problem 311	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	138	138	94	203	190	99	420	129	174
normalized size	1	1.00	0.68	1.47	1.38	0.72	3.04	0.93	1.26
time (sec)	N/A	0.175	0.392	0.213	0.611	0.601	1.405	0.602	1.258

Problem 312	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	120	120	121	181	153	108	0	235	226
normalized size	1	1.00	1.01	1.51	1.28	0.90	0.00	1.96	1.88
time (sec)	N/A	0.343	0.321	0.268	0.346	0.456	0.000	0.489	1.633
Problem 313	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	121	121	174	160	151	130	0	198	232
normalized size	1	1.00	1.44	1.32	1.25	1.07	0.00	1.64	1.92
time (sec)	N/A	0.384	0.602	0.278	0.427	0.448	0.000	0.958	1.814
Problem 314	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	123	123	259	166	192	143	0	204	244
normalized size	1	1.00	2.11	1.35	1.56	1.16	0.00	1.66	1.98
time (sec)	N/A	0.392	1.463	0.333	0.642	0.462	0.000	0.851	1.946
Problem 315	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	134	134	315	193	224	150	0	250	440
normalized size	1	1.00	2.35	1.44	1.67	1.12	0.00	1.87	3.28
time (sec)	N/A	0.385	4.992	0.386	0.391	0.553	0.000	0.541	2.202
Problem 316	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	B	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	160	160	404	246	316	157	0	290	245
normalized size	1	1.00	2.52	1.54	1.98	0.98	0.00	1.81	1.53
time (sec)	N/A	0.475	3.750	0.443	0.421	0.511	0.000	0.693	4.660
Problem 317	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	196	196	502	315	360	180	0	341	286
normalized size	1	1.00	2.56	1.61	1.84	0.92	0.00	1.74	1.46
time (sec)	N/A	0.513	5.346	0.513	0.770	0.458	0.000	1.383	2.195



Problem 318	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	265	265	204	427	425	168	1149	229	410
normalized size	1	1.00	0.77	1.61	1.60	0.63	4.34	0.86	1.55
time (sec)	N/A	0.678	1.064	0.372	0.387	0.447	8.436	1.459	2.911
Problem 319	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	207	207	171	364	354	145	932	196	366
normalized size	1	1.00	0.83	1.76	1.71	0.70	4.50	0.95	1.77
time (sec)	N/A	0.396	0.640	0.310	0.431	0.447	5.177	0.592	2.722
Problem 320	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	166	166	129	295	282	122	658	163	322
normalized size	1	1.00	0.78	1.78	1.70	0.73	3.96	0.98	1.94
time (sec)	N/A	0.226	0.486	0.302	0.561	0.453	2.970	0.430	2.656
Problem 321	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	162	162	147	251	233	131	0	286	242
normalized size	1	1.00	0.91	1.55	1.44	0.81	0.00	1.77	1.49
time (sec)	N/A	0.478	0.486	0.343	0.489	0.479	0.000	0.598	1.815
Problem 322	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	156	156	227	221	210	156	0	281	290
normalized size	1	1.00	1.46	1.42	1.35	1.00	0.00	1.80	1.86
time (sec)	N/A	0.510	0.978	0.351	0.341	0.451	0.000	0.830	1.984
Problem 323	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	175	175	256	219	237	165	0	280	319
normalized size	1	1.00	1.46	1.25	1.35	0.94	0.00	1.60	1.82
time (sec)	N/A	0.534	1.492	0.363	0.344	0.474	0.000	0.674	2.220

Problem 324	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	169	169	354	226	274	168	0	288	541
normalized size	1	1.00	2.09	1.34	1.62	0.99	0.00	1.70	3.20
time (sec)	N/A	0.572	4.122	0.421	0.361	0.477	0.000	0.550	2.579
Problem 325	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	B	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	183	183	793	262	366	173	0	301	636
normalized size	1	1.00	4.33	1.43	2.00	0.95	0.00	1.64	3.48
time (sec)	N/A	0.554	6.190	0.480	0.368	0.499	0.000	0.589	3.024
Problem 326	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	B	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	212	212	931	316	446	180	0	341	292
normalized size	1	1.00	4.39	1.49	2.10	0.85	0.00	1.61	1.38
time (sec)	N/A	0.637	6.211	0.535	0.367	0.439	0.000	0.675	4.725
Problem 327	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	244	244	265	385	559	203	0	392	337
normalized size	1	1.00	1.09	1.58	2.29	0.83	0.00	1.61	1.38
time (sec)	N/A	0.703	1.951	0.590	0.373	0.462	0.000	0.679	4.707
Problem 328	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	B	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	304	304	237	577	579	191	1640	261	454
normalized size	1	1.00	0.78	1.90	1.90	0.63	5.39	0.86	1.49
time (sec)	N/A	0.863	1.441	0.406	0.355	0.494	14.528	0.597	3.108
Problem 329	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	B	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	243	243	204	490	483	168	1258	229	410
normalized size	1	1.00	0.84	2.02	1.99	0.69	5.18	0.94	1.69
time (sec)	N/A	0.454	0.939	0.348	0.350	0.450	8.821	0.543	2.969

Problem 330	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	B	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	200	200	163	416	400	145	1005	196	334
normalized size	1	1.00	0.82	2.08	2.00	0.72	5.02	0.98	1.67
time (sec)	N/A	0.280	0.541	0.309	0.344	0.451	5.338	0.551	4.236
Problem 331	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	195	195	182	320	325	154	0	337	1151
normalized size	1	1.00	0.93	1.64	1.67	0.79	0.00	1.73	5.90
time (sec)	N/A	0.603	0.754	0.384	0.397	0.457	0.000	0.539	2.516
Problem 332	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	196	196	246	289	290	179	0	332	1244
normalized size	1	1.00	1.26	1.47	1.48	0.91	0.00	1.69	6.35
time (sec)	N/A	0.679	1.906	0.426	0.351	0.438	0.000	2.548	2.634
Problem 333	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	206	206	299	280	296	191	0	347	373
normalized size	1	1.00	1.45	1.36	1.44	0.93	0.00	1.68	1.81
time (sec)	N/A	0.686	3.528	0.412	0.350	0.451	0.000	0.605	2.715
Problem 334	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	219	219	354	279	320	191	0	347	625
normalized size	1	1.00	1.62	1.27	1.46	0.87	0.00	1.58	2.85
time (sec)	N/A	0.714	5.986	0.460	0.360	0.475	0.000	0.647	3.199
Problem 335	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	B	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	217	217	838	294	416	191	0	339	1342
normalized size	1	1.00	3.86	1.35	1.92	0.88	0.00	1.56	6.18
time (sec)	N/A	0.743	6.203	0.485	0.380	0.456	0.000	0.702	2.970

Problem 336	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	B	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	225	225	971	331	496	196	0	352	995
normalized size	1	1.00	4.32	1.47	2.20	0.87	0.00	1.56	4.42
time (sec)	N/A	0.691	6.219	0.551	0.387	0.614	0.000	0.685	2.796
Problem 337	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	253	253	265	385	645	203	0	392	338
normalized size	1	1.00	1.05	1.52	2.55	0.80	0.00	1.55	1.34
time (sec)	N/A	0.833	2.091	0.608	0.363	0.473	0.000	0.779	4.709
Problem 338	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	287	287	298	454	731	226	0	443	381
normalized size	1	1.00	1.04	1.58	2.55	0.79	0.00	1.54	1.33
time (sec)	N/A	0.868	3.467	0.651	0.385	0.492	0.000	0.748	4.774
Problem 339	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	B	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	174	174	393	526	525	134	2688	249	189
normalized size	1	1.00	2.26	3.02	3.02	0.77	15.45	1.43	1.09
time (sec)	N/A	0.234	0.776	0.142	0.450	0.425	12.678	0.372	3.026
Problem 340	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	B	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	139	139	307	420	400	114	1739	207	153
normalized size	1	1.00	2.21	3.02	2.88	0.82	12.51	1.49	1.10
time (sec)	N/A	0.212	0.822	0.135	0.456	0.421	8.120	0.967	2.532
Problem 341	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	B	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	110	110	213	248	273	91	993	138	112
normalized size	1	1.00	1.94	2.25	2.48	0.83	9.03	1.25	1.02
time (sec)	N/A	0.123	0.477	0.135	0.442	0.572	4.831	0.530	1.473

Problem 342	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	B	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	54	54	136	125	165	62	330	88	65
normalized size	1	1.00	2.52	2.31	3.06	1.15	6.11	1.63	1.20
time (sec)	N/A	0.112	0.285	0.118	0.446	0.609	2.761	0.541	1.166
Problem 343	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	B	A	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	51	51	163	115	146	91	0	92	113
normalized size	1	1.00	3.20	2.25	2.86	1.78	0.00	1.80	2.22
time (sec)	N/A	0.119	0.549	0.204	0.446	0.895	0.000	0.443	1.216
Problem 344	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	B	A	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	71	71	256	180	218	128	0	121	79
normalized size	1	1.00	3.61	2.54	3.07	1.80	0.00	1.70	1.11
time (sec)	N/A	0.173	1.394	0.215	0.362	0.432	0.000	0.424	1.187
Problem 345	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	B	A	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	117	117	256	311	356	171	0	174	143
normalized size	1	1.00	2.19	2.66	3.04	1.46	0.00	1.49	1.22
time (sec)	N/A	0.202	1.456	0.249	0.353	0.429	0.000	1.230	1.347
Problem 346	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	B	A	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	148	148	351	442	485	194	0	243	187
normalized size	1	1.00	2.37	2.99	3.28	1.31	0.00	1.64	1.26
time (sec)	N/A	0.217	3.778	0.249	0.388	0.476	0.000	0.510	1.769
Problem 347	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	B	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	185	185	481	482	487	172	2134	266	202
normalized size	1	1.00	2.60	2.61	2.63	0.93	11.54	1.44	1.09
time (sec)	N/A	0.379	0.954	0.144	0.451	0.420	19.097	1.073	1.288

Problem 348	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	B	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	160	160	385	309	352	153	1261	198	158
normalized size	1	1.00	2.41	1.93	2.20	0.96	7.88	1.24	0.99
time (sec)	N/A	0.317	0.842	0.128	0.510	0.427	13.050	0.686	1.263
Problem 349	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	B	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	103	103	275	187	235	120	536	151	107
normalized size	1	1.00	2.67	1.82	2.28	1.17	5.20	1.47	1.04
time (sec)	N/A	0.259	0.689	0.132	0.448	0.535	7.973	0.732	1.206
Problem 350	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	B	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	72	72	175	135	164	95	148	116	113
normalized size	1	1.00	2.43	1.88	2.28	1.32	2.06	1.61	1.57
time (sec)	N/A	0.120	0.419	0.115	0.440	0.505	4.514	0.415	1.296
Problem 351	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	B	A	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	83	83	221	157	190	137	0	144	83
normalized size	1	1.00	2.66	1.89	2.29	1.65	0.00	1.73	1.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.215	0.867	0.214	0.359	0.476	0.000	0.430	1.170
Problem 352	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	B	A	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	109	109	321	243	287	210	0	186	124
normalized size	1	1.00	2.94	2.23	2.63	1.93	0.00	1.71	1.14
time (sec)	N/A	0.345	2.064	0.229	0.350	0.420	0.000	1.140	1.222
Problem 353	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	B	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	165	165	578	373	431	252	0	235	191
normalized size	1	1.00	3.50	2.26	2.61	1.53	0.00	1.42	1.16
time (sec)	N/A	0.361	6.180	0.245	0.365	0.420	0.000	0.586	1.239

Problem 354	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	B	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	194	194	763	506	567	272	0	303	218
normalized size	1	1.00	3.93	2.61	2.92	1.40	0.00	1.56	1.12
time (sec)	N/A	0.388	6.219	0.273	0.361	0.427	0.000	0.856	1.291
Problem 355	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	B	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	237	237	663	542	547	229	2373	320	259
normalized size	1	1.00	2.80	2.29	2.31	0.97	10.01	1.35	1.09
time (sec)	N/A	0.556	1.985	0.136	0.455	0.422	35.737	0.457	1.278
Problem 356	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	B	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	207	207	565	369	411	211	1445	252	214
normalized size	1	1.00	2.73	1.78	1.99	1.02	6.98	1.22	1.03
time (sec)	N/A	0.501	0.983	0.140	0.445	0.442	23.822	0.588	1.228
Problem 357	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	B	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	152	152	423	247	295	173	665	203	162
normalized size	1	1.00	2.78	1.62	1.94	1.14	4.38	1.34	1.07
time (sec)	N/A	0.476	1.031	0.147	0.453	0.409	16.061	0.469	1.237
Problem 358	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	123	123	289	175	205	146	192	153	160
normalized size	1	1.00	2.35	1.42	1.67	1.19	1.56	1.24	1.30
time (sec)	N/A	0.281	0.756	0.122	0.441	0.479	9.729	0.659	1.396
Problem 359	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	109	109	164	113	179	102	180	115	73
normalized size	1	1.00	1.50	1.04	1.64	0.94	1.65	1.06	0.67
time (sec)	N/A	0.132	0.422	0.102	0.352	0.436	6.346	0.709	1.207

Problem 360	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	A	A	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	124	124	276	197	232	193	0	180	134
normalized size	1	1.00	2.23	1.59	1.87	1.56	0.00	1.45	1.08
time (sec)	N/A	0.353	1.690	0.213	0.356	0.460	0.000	0.893	1.225
Problem 361	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	B	A	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	150	150	839	303	350	279	0	239	177
normalized size	1	1.00	5.59	2.02	2.33	1.86	0.00	1.59	1.18
time (sec)	N/A	0.517	6.366	0.228	0.367	0.520	0.000	0.758	1.216
Problem 362	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	B	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	210	210	206	433	493	328	0	288	248
normalized size	1	1.00	0.98	2.06	2.35	1.56	0.00	1.37	1.18
time (sec)	N/A	0.557	1.529	0.250	0.364	0.520	0.000	0.692	1.210
Problem 363	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	B	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	246	246	270	566	630	346	0	356	274
normalized size	1	1.00	1.10	2.30	2.56	1.41	0.00	1.45	1.11
time (sec)	N/A	0.576	1.022	0.272	0.364	0.464	0.000	0.615	1.224
Problem 364	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	245	245	299	429	474	265	1624	302	283
normalized size	1	1.00	1.22	1.75	1.93	1.08	6.63	1.23	1.16
time (sec)	N/A	0.691	2.874	0.133	0.488	0.447	52.692	0.672	1.214
Problem 365	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	195	195	571	307	356	223	746	255	248
normalized size	1	1.00	2.93	1.57	1.83	1.14	3.83	1.31	1.27
time (sec)	N/A	0.648	1.141	0.137	0.447	0.421	35.077	0.517	1.369



Problem 366	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	164	164	405	255	286	191	279	220	229
normalized size	1	1.00	2.47	1.55	1.74	1.16	1.70	1.34	1.40
time (sec)	N/A	0.478	0.935	0.132	0.453	0.425	22.670	0.571	1.614
Problem 367	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	148	148	239	108	259	135	267	171	99
normalized size	1	1.00	1.61	0.73	1.75	0.91	1.80	1.16	0.67
time (sec)	N/A	0.348	0.530	0.114	0.360	0.422	15.469	0.581	1.161
Problem 368	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	148	148	208	106	259	135	264	171	99
normalized size	1	1.00	1.41	0.72	1.75	0.91	1.78	1.16	0.67
time (sec)	N/A	0.176	0.481	0.097	0.349	0.486	10.961	0.716	1.180
Problem 369	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	B	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	157	157	334	277	313	248	0	248	199
normalized size	1	1.00	2.13	1.76	1.99	1.58	0.00	1.58	1.27
time (sec)	N/A	0.492	2.618	0.222	0.374	0.474	0.000	1.389	1.141
Problem 370	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	B	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	185	185	1190	363	411	348	0	290	252
normalized size	1	1.00	6.43	1.96	2.22	1.88	0.00	1.57	1.36
time (sec)	N/A	0.717	6.400	0.227	0.355	0.487	0.000	1.150	1.207
Problem 371	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	B	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	248	248	271	493	556	402	0	339	318
normalized size	1	1.00	1.09	1.99	2.24	1.62	0.00	1.37	1.28
time (sec)	N/A	0.761	1.526	0.248	0.367	0.482	0.000	0.748	1.227

Problem 372	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	B	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	287	287	304	626	690	422	0	407	345
normalized size	1	1.00	1.06	2.18	2.40	1.47	0.00	1.42	1.20
time (sec)	N/A	0.798	1.706	0.280	0.375	0.473	0.000	0.624	1.242
Problem 373	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	239	239	145	152	237	128	0	290	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.61	0.64	0.99	0.54	0.00	1.21	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.547	1.299	0.666	0.663	0.443	0.000	2.489	0.000
Problem 374	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	193	193	114	130	194	108	0	261	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.59	0.67	1.01	0.56	0.00	1.35	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.467	0.716	0.637	0.660	0.410	0.000	0.758	0.000
Problem 375	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	147	147	86	108	152	87	0	182	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.59	0.73	1.03	0.59	0.00	1.24	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.347	0.400	0.667	0.616	0.444	0.000	0.543	0.000
Problem 376	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	A	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	104	104	67	86	106	67	0	139	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.64	0.83	1.02	0.64	0.00	1.34	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.148	0.177	0.595	0.588	0.425	0.000	1.046	0.000
Problem 377	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	A	A	F	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	100	100	84	272	57	142	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.84	2.72	0.57	1.42	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.275	0.191	2.007	0.540	0.961	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 378	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	B	A	F	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	98	98	95	694	731	163	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.97	7.08	7.46	1.66	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.306	0.288	2.219	0.605	0.452	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 379	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	117	117	111	1376	3352	184	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.95	11.76	28.65	1.57	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.348	0.554	2.538	4.198	0.573	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 380	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	163	163	138	1897	5728	206	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.85	11.64	35.14	1.26	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.425	1.164	2.502	4.566	0.572	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 381	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	209	209	168	2370	0	226	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.80	11.34	0.00	1.08	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.509	1.526	2.688	0.000	0.714	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 382	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	243	243	145	154	252	137	0	361	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.60	0.63	1.04	0.56	0.00	1.49	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.700	1.306	0.687	1.439	0.414	0.000	4.347	0.000
Problem 383	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	187	187	113	132	205	115	0	249	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.60	0.71	1.10	0.61	0.00	1.33	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.415	0.765	0.708	1.620	0.511	0.000	1.190	0.000

Problem 384	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	144	144	87	110	159	93	0	247	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.60	0.76	1.10	0.65	0.00	1.72	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.197	0.348	0.713	1.043	0.447	0.000	0.904	0.000
Problem 385	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	A	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	142	142	105	335	93	170	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.74	2.36	0.65	1.20	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.427	0.427	2.100	1.149	0.478	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 386	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	144	144	118	781	1354	192	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.82	5.42	9.40	1.33	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.500	0.513	2.104	1.644	0.501	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 387	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	159	159	127	1453	3339	200	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.80	9.14	21.00	1.26	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.504	0.773	2.317	1.614	0.595	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 388	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	165	165	139	1897	0	211	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.84	11.50	0.00	1.28	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.559	1.276	2.682	0.000	0.589	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 389	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	215	215	174	2370	0	232	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.81	11.02	0.00	1.08	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.642	2.090	2.875	0.000	0.719	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 390	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	263	263	208	2843	0	253	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.79	10.81	0.00	0.96	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.763	3.212	2.912	0.000	1.157	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 391	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	294	294	180	176	332	172	0	462	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.61	0.60	1.13	0.59	0.00	1.57	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.959	1.735	0.809	0.729	0.673	0.000	5.966	0.000
Problem 392	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	229	229	147	154	282	148	0	336	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.64	0.67	1.23	0.65	0.00	1.47	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.494	1.262	0.658	0.680	0.445	0.000	1.310	0.000
Problem 393	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	B	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	184	184	114	132	230	124	0	336	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.62	0.72	1.25	0.67	0.00	1.83	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.245	0.682	0.710	0.648	0.476	0.000	0.778	0.000
Problem 394	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	A	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	182	182	127	377	139	203	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.70	2.07	0.76	1.12	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.662	0.744	2.078	0.576	0.551	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 395	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	184	184	145	846	8175	225	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.79	4.60	44.43	1.22	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.676	0.792	2.313	1.031	0.545	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 396	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	199	199	153	1512	0	232	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.77	7.60	0.00	1.17	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.701	1.101	2.694	0.000	0.916	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 397	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	207	207	156	1925	0	235	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.75	9.30	0.00	1.14	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.727	1.536	2.699	0.000	0.850	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 398	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	215	215	176	2369	0	244	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.82	11.02	0.00	1.13	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.790	1.986	3.005	0.000	0.686	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 399	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	261	261	210	2843	0	267	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.80	10.89	0.00	1.02	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.902	2.865	3.182	0.000	0.708	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 400	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	311	311	242	3316	0	290	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.78	10.66	0.00	0.93	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.966	4.009	2.990	0.000	0.839	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 401	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	A	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	254	254	144	392	0	212	0	269	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.57	1.54	0.00	0.83	0.00	1.06	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.838	0.786	1.651	0.000	0.503	0.000	1.821	0.000

Problem 402	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	A	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	208	208	118	324	0	191	0	201	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.57	1.56	0.00	0.92	0.00	0.97	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.612	0.643	1.543	0.000	0.593	0.000	1.124	0.000
Problem 403	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	A	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	164	164	98	318	0	171	0	189	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.60	1.94	0.00	1.04	0.00	1.15	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.380	0.373	1.408	0.000	0.439	0.000	1.222	0.000
Problem 404	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	A	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	118	118	79	233	0	151	0	114	206
normalized size	1	1.00	0.67	1.97	0.00	1.28	0.00	0.97	1.75
time (sec)	N/A	0.158	0.145	1.158	0.000	0.489	0.000	1.188	1.426
Problem 405	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	B	F	B	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	118	118	86	337	0	227	0	205	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.73	2.86	0.00	1.92	0.00	1.74	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.314	0.337	2.634	0.000	0.499	0.000	2.151	0.000
Problem 406	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	B	F	B	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	120	120	96	895	0	261	0	326	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.80	7.46	0.00	2.18	0.00	2.72	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.351	0.515	2.461	0.000	0.550	0.000	4.826	0.000
Problem 407	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	B	F	B	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	169	169	118	1751	0	292	0	552	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.70	10.36	0.00	1.73	0.00	3.27	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.540	0.502	3.139	0.000	0.598	0.000	6.758	0.000

Problem 408	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	B	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	213	213	147	2374	0	314	0	928	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.69	11.15	0.00	1.47	0.00	4.36	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.737	1.390	3.072	0.000	0.642	0.000	3.380	0.000
Problem 409	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	B	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	259	259	200	2997	0	334	0	1174	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.77	11.57	0.00	1.29	0.00	4.53	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.934	2.825	3.216	0.000	0.942	0.000	2.917	0.000
Problem 410	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	A	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	277	277	180	577	0	259	0	305	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.65	2.08	0.00	0.94	0.00	1.10	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.873	1.541	1.766	0.000	0.523	0.000	3.502	0.000
Problem 411	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	A	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	229	229	153	533	0	239	0	228	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.67	2.33	0.00	1.04	0.00	1.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.670	0.742	1.551	0.000	0.517	0.000	1.751	0.000
Problem 412	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	A	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	181	181	131	407	0	217	0	194	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.72	2.25	0.00	1.20	0.00	1.07	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.396	0.485	1.546	0.000	0.449	0.000	1.445	0.000
Problem 413	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	A	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	120	120	83	334	0	193	0	144	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.69	2.78	0.00	1.61	0.00	1.20	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.162	0.512	1.465	0.000	0.420	0.000	1.373	0.000



Problem 414	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	B	F	B	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	131	131	135	453	0	291	0	226	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.03	3.46	0.00	2.22	0.00	1.73	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.348	0.961	2.588	0.000	0.448	0.000	2.952	0.000
Problem 415	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	B	F	B	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	173	173	196	1222	0	343	0	384	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.13	7.06	0.00	1.98	0.00	2.22	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.567	1.624	2.779	0.000	0.506	0.000	3.140	0.000
Problem 416	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	A	F	F(-2)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	232	232	186	2261	0	382	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.80	9.75	0.00	1.65	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.780	1.576	3.284	0.000	0.677	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 417	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	A	F(-1)	F(-2)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	284	284	223	2993	0	402	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.79	10.54	0.00	1.42	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.992	2.697	3.843	0.000	0.883	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 418	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	A	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	277	277	152	617	0	291	0	307	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.55	2.23	0.00	1.05	0.00	1.11	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.898	1.617	1.761	0.000	0.463	0.000	2.677	0.000
Problem 419	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	A	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	227	227	126	512	0	273	0	230	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.56	2.26	0.00	1.20	0.00	1.01	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.687	1.196	1.390	0.000	0.430	0.000	2.370	0.000

Problem 420	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	A	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	179	179	107	442	0	252	0	211	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.60	2.47	0.00	1.41	0.00	1.18	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.407	0.820	1.513	0.000	0.477	0.000	1.989	0.000
Problem 421	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	B	F(-1)	A	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	133	133	96	407	0	241	0	148	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.72	3.06	0.00	1.81	0.00	1.11	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.177	0.580	1.371	0.000	0.417	0.000	2.466	0.000
Problem 422	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	B	F(-1)	A	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	171	171	200	560	0	357	0	267	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.17	3.27	0.00	2.09	0.00	1.56	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.521	1.805	2.603	0.000	0.573	0.000	4.070	0.000
Problem 423	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	F(-1)	B	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	217	217	189	1327	0	421	0	426	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.87	6.12	0.00	1.94	0.00	1.96	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.802	3.768	2.997	0.000	0.584	0.000	6.837	0.000
Problem 424	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	F(-2)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	280	280	248	2366	0	457	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.89	8.45	0.00	1.63	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.018	5.433	3.574	0.000	0.775	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 425	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	123	123	86	342	0	0	0	0	123
normalized size	1	1.00	0.70	2.78	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.117	0.559	1.904	0.000	0.601	0.000	0.000	1.498

Problem 426	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	93	93	72	308	0	0	0	0	96
normalized size	1	1.00	0.77	3.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.03
time (sec)	N/A	0.101	0.257	1.975	0.000	0.463	0.000	0.000	1.289
Problem 427	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	65	65	57	274	0	0	0	0	69
normalized size	1	1.00	0.88	4.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.06
time (sec)	N/A	0.087	0.132	1.757	0.000	0.414	0.000	0.000	0.247
Problem 428	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	61	61	54	194	0	0	0	0	76
normalized size	1	1.00	0.89	3.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.25
time (sec)	N/A	0.088	0.190	1.737	0.000	0.417	0.000	0.000	1.568
Problem 429	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	87	87	69	500	0	0	0	0	103
normalized size	1	1.00	0.79	5.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.18
time (sec)	N/A	0.102	0.540	3.488	0.000	0.408	0.000	0.000	1.837
Problem 430	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	123	123	112	799	0	0	0	0	108
normalized size	1	1.00	0.91	6.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.88
time (sec)	N/A	0.120	0.467	4.908	0.000	0.432	0.000	0.000	2.114
Problem 431	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	211	211	1344	543	0	0	0	0	265
normalized size	1	1.00	6.37	2.57	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.26
time (sec)	N/A	0.287	6.459	2.006	0.000	0.508	0.000	0.000	2.266

Problem 432	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	177	177	1292	512	0	0	0	0	254
normalized size	1	1.00	7.30	2.89	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.44
time (sec)	N/A	0.267	6.366	1.807	0.000	0.472	0.000	0.000	1.612
Problem 433	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	144	144	1240	481	0	0	0	0	216
normalized size	1	1.00	8.61	3.34	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.50
time (sec)	N/A	0.228	6.339	1.899	0.000	0.456	0.000	0.000	1.502
Problem 434	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	107	107	1186	447	0	0	0	0	162
normalized size	1	1.00	11.08	4.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.51
time (sec)	N/A	0.197	6.375	1.944	0.000	0.571	0.000	0.000	0.453
Problem 435	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	101	101	1173	380	0	0	0	0	146
normalized size	1	1.00	11.61	3.76	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.45
time (sec)	N/A	0.201	6.464	1.754	0.000	0.557	0.000	0.000	1.764
Problem 436	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	100	100	1180	515	0	0	0	0	184
normalized size	1	1.00	11.80	5.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.84
time (sec)	N/A	0.219	6.480	4.270	0.000	0.590	0.000	0.000	2.407
Problem 437	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	139	139	1228	739	0	0	0	0	217
normalized size	1	1.00	8.83	5.32	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.56
time (sec)	N/A	0.254	6.591	5.881	0.000	0.444	0.000	0.000	2.754

Problem 438	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	177	177	1284	849	0	0	0	0	223
normalized size	1	1.00	7.25	4.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.26
time (sec)	N/A	0.271	6.653	6.526	0.000	0.412	0.000	0.000	3.151
Problem 439	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	251	251	1374	545	0	0	0	0	404
normalized size	1	1.00	5.47	2.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.61
time (sec)	N/A	0.537	6.432	1.960	0.000	0.458	0.000	0.000	2.470
Problem 440	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	215	215	1322	514	0	0	0	0	369
normalized size	1	1.00	6.15	2.39	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.72
time (sec)	N/A	0.504	6.379	2.028	0.000	0.591	0.000	0.000	2.382
Problem 441	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	179	179	1270	483	0	0	0	0	280
normalized size	1	1.00	7.09	2.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.56
time (sec)	N/A	0.477	6.468	1.892	0.000	0.573	0.000	0.000	2.314
Problem 442	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	172	172	1039	595	0	0	0	0	237
normalized size	1	1.00	6.04	3.46	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.38
time (sec)	N/A	0.479	6.578	2.236	0.000	0.468	0.000	0.000	2.505
Problem 443	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	172	172	1025	800	0	0	0	0	245
normalized size	1	1.00	5.96	4.65	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.42
time (sec)	N/A	0.472	6.633	4.967	0.000	0.442	0.000	0.000	2.878

Problem 444	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	174	174	1041	906	0	0	0	0	313
normalized size	1	1.00	5.98	5.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.80
time (sec)	N/A	0.487	6.738	5.954	0.000	0.462	0.000	0.000	3.637
Problem 445	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	215	215	1310	932	0	0	0	0	346
normalized size	1	1.00	6.09	4.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.61
time (sec)	N/A	0.524	6.862	7.300	0.000	0.445	0.000	0.000	3.863
Problem 446	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	251	251	1364	1181	0	0	0	0	688
normalized size	1	1.00	5.43	4.71	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.74
time (sec)	N/A	0.552	6.994	8.841	0.000	0.504	0.000	0.000	4.327
Problem 447	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	303	303	1426	576	0	0	0	0	544
normalized size	1	1.00	4.71	1.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.80
time (sec)	N/A	0.735	6.481	2.046	0.000	0.504	0.000	0.000	2.761
Problem 448	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	267	267	1374	545	0	0	0	0	507
normalized size	1	1.00	5.15	2.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.90
time (sec)	N/A	0.685	6.433	1.931	0.000	0.471	0.000	0.000	2.545
Problem 449	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	231	231	1322	514	0	0	0	0	430
normalized size	1	1.00	5.72	2.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.86
time (sec)	N/A	0.660	6.533	1.809	0.000	0.446	0.000	0.000	2.413

Problem 450	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	229	229	1313	727	0	0	0	0	376
normalized size	1	1.00	5.73	3.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.64
time (sec)	N/A	0.672	6.705	2.216	0.000	0.482	0.000	0.000	2.251
Problem 451	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	227	227	1297	950	0	0	0	0	358
normalized size	1	1.00	5.71	4.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.58
time (sec)	N/A	0.661	6.806	5.591	0.000	0.440	0.000	0.000	2.729
Problem 452	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	230	230	1298	1328	0	0	0	0	408
normalized size	1	1.00	5.64	5.77	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.77
time (sec)	N/A	0.678	6.866	6.687	0.000	0.561	0.000	0.000	3.671
Problem 453	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	231	231	1317	1097	0	0	0	0	436
normalized size	1	1.00	5.70	4.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.89
time (sec)	N/A	0.669	6.978	7.474	0.000	0.483	0.000	0.000	4.672
Problem 454	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	267	267	1364	1262	0	0	0	0	457
normalized size	1	1.00	5.11	4.73	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.71
time (sec)	N/A	0.702	7.028	8.856	0.000	0.484	0.000	0.000	4.848
Problem 455	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	303	303	1418	1424	0	0	0	0	893
normalized size	1	1.00	4.68	4.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.95
time (sec)	N/A	0.749	7.198	10.035	0.000	0.493	0.000	0.000	5.357

Problem 456	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	210	210	1752	341	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	8.34	1.62	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.253	6.962	1.923	0.000	0.465	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 457	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	174	174	1697	319	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	9.75	1.83	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.234	6.822	1.931	0.000	0.471	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 458	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	134	134	1644	300	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	12.27	2.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.203	6.664	1.833	0.000	0.493	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 459	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	90	90	1607	281	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	17.86	3.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.183	6.650	1.938	0.000	0.487	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 460	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	125	125	1642	353	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	13.14	2.82	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.207	6.833	3.842	0.000	0.441	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 461	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	165	165	1686	494	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	10.22	2.99	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.229	7.240	5.641	0.000	0.544	0.000	0.000	0.000



Problem 462	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-1)	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	210	210	1745	812	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	8.31	3.87	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.247	7.640	7.085	0.000	0.469	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 463	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	214	214	1789	491	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	8.36	2.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.403	7.132	1.842	0.000	0.499	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 464	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	180	180	1741	472	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	9.67	2.62	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.375	6.953	2.303	0.000	0.453	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 465	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	139	139	1347	507	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	9.69	3.65	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.343	6.779	2.201	0.000	0.497	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 466	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-1)	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	133	133	1342	507	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	10.09	3.81	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.347	6.781	1.898	0.000	0.526	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 467	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-1)	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	175	175	1380	563	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	7.89	3.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.376	6.942	4.952	0.000	0.475	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 468	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-1)	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	211	211	1782	751	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	8.45	3.56	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.402	7.586	6.736	0.000	0.478	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 469	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-1)	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	273	273	1888	666	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	6.92	2.44	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.602	7.499	2.142	0.000	0.533	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 470	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-1)	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	232	232	1841	638	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	7.94	2.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.575	7.221	1.890	0.000	0.467	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 471	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	195	195	1809	624	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	9.28	3.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.530	7.156	2.175	0.000	0.539	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 472	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	191	191	1799	624	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	9.42	3.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.524	6.978	2.234	0.000	0.442	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 473	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-1)	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	193	193	1802	624	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	9.34	3.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.530	6.943	1.959	0.000	0.521	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 474	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-2)	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	237	237	1841	793	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	7.77	3.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.580	7.290	2.509	0.000	0.464	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 475	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-1)	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	270	270	1883	1040	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	6.97	3.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.615	8.027	8.025	0.000	0.509	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 476	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	227	227	144	622	0	163	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.63	2.74	0.00	0.72	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.528	0.912	0.415	0.000	0.970	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 477	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	B	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	179	179	124	514	3770	143	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.69	2.87	21.06	0.80	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.431	0.508	0.370	3.580	0.717	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 478	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	B	A	F	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	131	131	103	328	1996	123	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.79	2.50	15.24	0.94	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.355	0.364	0.482	1.523	0.706	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 479	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	121	121	104	210	1035	127	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.86	1.74	8.55	1.05	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.357	0.311	0.460	3.220	0.504	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 480	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	120	120	105	147	435	128	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.88	1.22	3.62	1.07	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.343	0.401	0.417	3.247	0.566	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 481	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	130	130	85	97	524	88	0	0	227
normalized size	1	1.00	0.65	0.75	4.03	0.68	0.00	0.00	1.75
time (sec)	N/A	0.369	0.372	0.356	0.859	0.599	0.000	0.000	4.466
Problem 482	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	178	178	121	130	710	109	0	0	503
normalized size	1	1.00	0.68	0.73	3.99	0.61	0.00	0.00	2.83
time (sec)	N/A	0.439	0.599	0.374	1.147	0.577	0.000	0.000	7.200
Problem 483	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	226	226	155	163	848	130	0	0	629
normalized size	1	1.00	0.69	0.72	3.75	0.58	0.00	0.00	2.78
time (sec)	N/A	0.518	0.876	0.400	0.890	0.552	0.000	0.000	7.697
Problem 484	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	283	283	170	731	0	195	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.60	2.58	0.00	0.69	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.752	1.614	0.453	0.000	0.982	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 485	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	233	233	145	623	0	174	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.62	2.67	0.00	0.75	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.645	0.961	0.397	0.000	1.160	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 486	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	181	181	125	515	3824	153	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.69	2.85	21.13	0.85	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.566	0.748	0.403	3.231	1.014	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 487	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	181	181	127	443	2879	160	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.70	2.45	15.91	0.88	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.580	0.610	0.385	2.192	0.832	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 488	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	171	171	128	302	1925	159	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.75	1.77	11.26	0.93	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.577	0.750	0.375	1.703	0.604	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 489	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	172	172	134	263	1339	154	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.78	1.53	7.78	0.90	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.530	0.863	0.361	1.441	0.480	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 490	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	184	184	122	131	604	112	0	0	273
normalized size	1	1.00	0.66	0.71	3.28	0.61	0.00	0.00	1.48
time (sec)	N/A	0.579	0.719	0.382	1.422	0.477	0.000	0.000	9.353
Problem 491	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	232	232	157	164	788	134	0	0	308
normalized size	1	1.00	0.68	0.71	3.40	0.58	0.00	0.00	1.33
time (sec)	N/A	0.679	0.979	0.416	0.911	0.446	0.000	0.000	8.748

Problem 492	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	284	284	187	197	927	156	0	0	368
normalized size	1	1.00	0.66	0.69	3.26	0.55	0.00	0.00	1.30
time (sec)	N/A	0.763	1.061	0.361	1.791	0.453	0.000	0.000	8.273
Problem 493	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	333	333	205	841	0	232	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.62	2.53	0.00	0.70	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.990	2.204	0.452	0.000	1.069	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 494	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	281	281	171	733	0	209	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.61	2.61	0.00	0.74	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.881	1.714	0.373	0.000	1.001	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 495	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	233	233	146	625	0	186	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.63	2.68	0.00	0.80	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.785	1.075	0.424	0.000	0.941	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 496	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	231	231	156	553	4042	194	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.68	2.39	17.50	0.84	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.793	1.074	0.411	5.446	0.798	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 497	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	233	233	156	514	3474	195	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.67	2.21	14.91	0.84	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.799	1.082	0.422	3.611	0.749	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 498	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	223	223	156	479	2519	192	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.70	2.15	11.30	0.86	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.809	1.334	0.381	2.171	0.577	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 499	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	222	222	172	369	1789	187	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.77	1.66	8.06	0.84	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.724	1.551	0.368	2.513	0.550	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 500	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	234	234	158	166	682	143	0	0	713
normalized size	1	1.00	0.68	0.71	2.91	0.61	0.00	0.00	3.05
time (sec)	N/A	0.809	1.223	0.393	1.190	0.531	0.000	0.000	8.887
Problem 501	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	284	284	190	199	867	167	0	0	809
normalized size	1	1.00	0.67	0.70	3.05	0.59	0.00	0.00	2.85
time (sec)	N/A	0.895	0.938	0.346	1.198	0.492	0.000	0.000	8.968
Problem 502	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	334	334	224	232	1004	191	0	0	941
normalized size	1	1.00	0.67	0.69	3.01	0.57	0.00	0.00	2.82
time (sec)	N/A	0.989	1.218	0.369	1.222	0.595	0.000	0.000	9.085
Problem 503	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-2)	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	241	241	449	613	0	213	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.86	2.54	0.00	0.88	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.845	2.976	0.412	0.000	27.956	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 504	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-2)	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	195	195	431	421	0	193	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.21	2.16	0.00	0.99	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.625	2.215	0.463	0.000	28.665	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 505	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F(-2)	A	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	141	141	112	240	0	171	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.79	1.70	0.00	1.21	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.440	0.288	0.402	0.000	11.159	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 506	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-2)	A	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	138	138	266	303	0	185	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.93	2.20	0.00	1.34	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.425	5.216	0.439	0.000	8.192	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 507	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-2)	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	143	143	701	379	0	165	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	4.90	2.65	0.00	1.15	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.377	6.778	0.463	0.000	0.549	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 508	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-2)	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	191	191	1950	601	0	185	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	10.21	3.15	0.00	0.97	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.559	7.744	0.384	0.000	0.541	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 509	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-2)	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	237	237	2716	805	0	205	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	11.46	3.40	0.00	0.86	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.760	9.842	0.421	0.000	0.640	0.000	0.000	0.000



Problem 510	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-2)	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	213	213	540	571	0	245	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.54	2.68	0.00	1.15	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.753	3.007	0.394	0.000	25.889	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 511	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	260	260	462	685	0	273	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.78	2.63	0.00	1.05	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.869	3.264	0.370	0.000	77.280	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 512	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	202	202	413	542	0	241	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.04	2.68	0.00	1.19	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.627	2.494	0.500	0.000	37.980	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 513	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	A	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	149	149	366	460	0	213	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.46	3.09	0.00	1.43	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.434	3.123	0.409	0.000	29.636	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 514	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-1)	A	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	161	161	455	438	0	211	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.83	2.72	0.00	1.31	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.418	4.779	0.450	0.000	0.672	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 515	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	213	213	1207	471	0	233	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	5.67	2.21	0.00	1.09	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.598	6.858	0.363	0.000	0.562	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 516	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	263	263	2437	683	0	255	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	9.27	2.60	0.00	0.97	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.821	7.858	0.391	0.000	0.541	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 517	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	254	254	434	881	0	319	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.71	3.47	0.00	1.26	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.872	4.104	0.368	0.000	122.477	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 518	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	A	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	201	201	385	747	0	283	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.92	3.72	0.00	1.41	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.630	3.174	0.328	0.000	96.581	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 519	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	163	163	209	643	0	235	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.28	3.94	0.00	1.44	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.441	1.885	0.452	0.000	1.367	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 520	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	211	211	225	675	0	264	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.07	3.20	0.00	1.25	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.640	2.442	0.371	0.000	0.960	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 521	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	261	261	262	683	0	288	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.00	2.62	0.00	1.10	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.850	4.177	0.363	0.000	2.014	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 522	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	131	131	89	117	113	94	279	109	279
normalized size	1	1.00	0.68	0.89	0.86	0.72	2.13	0.83	2.13
time (sec)	N/A	0.195	0.314	0.265	0.587	0.608	2.216	0.334	2.529
Problem 523	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	108	108	84	96	90	76	226	86	243
normalized size	1	1.00	0.78	0.89	0.83	0.70	2.09	0.80	2.25
time (sec)	N/A	0.108	0.217	0.221	0.410	0.797	1.077	0.374	2.440
Problem 524	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	96	96	64	68	67	56	121	64	67
normalized size	1	1.00	0.67	0.71	0.70	0.58	1.26	0.67	0.70
time (sec)	N/A	0.074	0.120	0.178	0.343	0.785	0.524	0.345	1.282
Problem 525	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	58	58	73	77	63	63	0	127	115
normalized size	1	1.00	1.26	1.33	1.09	1.09	0.00	2.19	1.98
time (sec)	N/A	0.116	0.133	0.135	0.339	1.494	0.000	0.356	1.488
Problem 526	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	B	F	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	42	42	54	57	59	86	0	117	91
normalized size	1	1.00	1.29	1.36	1.40	2.05	0.00	2.79	2.17
time (sec)	N/A	0.106	0.020	0.196	0.434	1.436	0.000	0.390	1.278
Problem 527	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	58	58	67	85	95	101	0	132	135
normalized size	1	1.00	1.16	1.47	1.64	1.74	0.00	2.28	2.33
time (sec)	N/A	0.133	0.020	0.249	0.696	1.679	0.000	0.397	1.398

Problem 528	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	86	86	59	108	107	107	0	184	137
normalized size	1	1.00	0.69	1.26	1.24	1.24	0.00	2.14	1.59
time (sec)	N/A	0.173	0.341	0.342	0.666	0.863	0.000	0.420	3.290
Problem 529	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	117	117	80	149	152	129	0	304	195
normalized size	1	1.00	0.68	1.27	1.30	1.10	0.00	2.60	1.67
time (sec)	N/A	0.191	0.462	0.362	0.678	0.864	0.000	0.448	4.739
Problem 530	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	140	140	96	192	175	147	0	334	233
normalized size	1	1.00	0.69	1.37	1.25	1.05	0.00	2.39	1.66
time (sec)	N/A	0.204	0.801	0.370	0.771	0.918	0.000	0.393	4.829
Problem 531	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	214	214	160	209	202	159	592	183	252
normalized size	1	1.00	0.75	0.98	0.94	0.74	2.77	0.86	1.18
time (sec)	N/A	0.489	0.720	0.318	0.573	0.783	4.345	0.389	1.660
Problem 532	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	178	178	126	158	154	123	350	142	371
normalized size	1	1.00	0.71	0.89	0.87	0.69	1.97	0.80	2.08
time (sec)	N/A	0.296	0.434	0.271	0.794	1.226	2.386	0.393	2.546
Problem 533	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	161	161	106	140	130	104	309	116	145
normalized size	1	1.00	0.66	0.87	0.81	0.65	1.92	0.72	0.90
time (sec)	N/A	0.215	0.384	0.227	0.446	0.862	1.243	0.377	1.393

Problem 534	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	103	103	145	137	105	99	0	256	170
normalized size	1	1.00	1.41	1.33	1.02	0.96	0.00	2.49	1.65
time (sec)	N/A	0.279	0.253	0.197	0.379	0.982	0.000	0.931	1.639
Problem 535	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	109	109	132	120	99	119	0	175	193
normalized size	1	1.00	1.21	1.10	0.91	1.09	0.00	1.61	1.77
time (sec)	N/A	0.315	0.742	0.220	0.394	0.953	0.000	1.967	1.519
Problem 536	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	103	103	249	133	140	139	0	189	188
normalized size	1	1.00	2.42	1.29	1.36	1.35	0.00	1.83	1.83
time (sec)	N/A	0.313	1.288	0.273	0.391	0.936	0.000	0.485	1.932
Problem 537	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	112	112	76	145	136	136	0	262	209
normalized size	1	1.00	0.68	1.29	1.21	1.21	0.00	2.34	1.87
time (sec)	N/A	0.315	0.459	0.332	0.431	0.959	0.000	0.484	1.472
Problem 538	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	154	154	107	229	232	171	0	426	307
normalized size	1	1.00	0.69	1.49	1.51	1.11	0.00	2.77	1.99
time (sec)	N/A	0.422	0.636	0.366	0.360	0.927	0.000	0.501	4.763
Problem 539	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	187	187	115	257	216	180	0	532	322
normalized size	1	1.00	0.61	1.37	1.16	0.96	0.00	2.84	1.72
time (sec)	N/A	0.447	1.103	0.426	0.727	1.485	0.000	0.556	4.813

Problem 540	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	264	264	252	249	243	189	668	216	617
normalized size	1	1.00	0.95	0.94	0.92	0.72	2.53	0.82	2.34
time (sec)	N/A	0.539	0.705	0.310	0.575	1.829	4.745	2.594	2.919
Problem 541	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	225	225	160	201	194	153	440	174	488
normalized size	1	1.00	0.71	0.89	0.86	0.68	1.96	0.77	2.17
time (sec)	N/A	0.341	0.706	0.288	0.401	0.814	2.675	0.983	2.863
Problem 542	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	167	167	180	252	167	146	0	503	2008
normalized size	1	1.00	1.08	1.51	1.00	0.87	0.00	3.01	12.02
time (sec)	N/A	0.542	0.595	0.267	0.704	0.966	0.000	1.889	3.018
Problem 543	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	167	167	185	183	141	158	0	306	238
normalized size	1	1.00	1.11	1.10	0.84	0.95	0.00	1.83	1.43
time (sec)	N/A	0.504	0.891	0.267	0.403	1.056	0.000	1.137	2.283
Problem 544	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	168	168	285	196	179	171	0	385	282
normalized size	1	1.00	1.70	1.17	1.07	1.02	0.00	2.29	1.68
time (sec)	N/A	0.580	1.513	0.280	0.382	1.746	0.000	0.422	2.986
Problem 545	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	A	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	163	163	377	195	181	178	0	322	464
normalized size	1	1.00	2.31	1.20	1.11	1.09	0.00	1.98	2.85
time (sec)	N/A	0.536	4.222	0.358	0.409	2.158	0.000	1.378	2.804

Problem 546	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	182	182	127	267	261	199	0	526	1547
normalized size	1	1.00	0.70	1.47	1.43	1.09	0.00	2.89	8.50
time (sec)	N/A	0.600	0.919	0.388	0.532	0.830	0.000	1.046	3.515
Problem 547	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	227	227	150	338	296	225	0	656	445
normalized size	1	1.00	0.66	1.49	1.30	0.99	0.00	2.89	1.96
time (sec)	N/A	0.714	2.260	0.432	0.623	0.818	0.000	0.523	4.818
Problem 548	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	273	273	184	430	386	262	0	932	572
normalized size	1	1.00	0.67	1.58	1.41	0.96	0.00	3.41	2.10
time (sec)	N/A	0.786	1.713	0.474	0.643	0.958	0.000	0.476	4.674
Problem 549	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	345	345	351	332	329	251	850	290	798
normalized size	1	1.00	1.02	0.96	0.95	0.73	2.46	0.84	2.31
time (sec)	N/A	0.863	0.847	0.353	0.595	1.114	8.041	0.457	3.063
Problem 550	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	301	301	301	294	283	212	748	247	359
normalized size	1	1.00	1.00	0.98	0.94	0.70	2.49	0.82	1.19
time (sec)	N/A	0.528	0.855	0.310	0.397	0.980	5.200	0.469	2.070
Problem 551	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	227	227	226	364	232	195	0	753	2241
normalized size	1	1.00	1.00	1.60	1.02	0.86	0.00	3.32	9.87
time (sec)	N/A	0.793	1.047	0.322	0.675	1.173	0.000	0.474	3.091

Problem 552	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	229	229	274	296	204	203	0	558	395
normalized size	1	1.00	1.20	1.29	0.89	0.89	0.00	2.44	1.72
time (sec)	N/A	0.802	1.357	0.328	0.349	2.258	0.000	0.534	2.136
Problem 553	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	219	219	323	259	221	210	0	396	2658
normalized size	1	1.00	1.47	1.18	1.01	0.96	0.00	1.81	12.14
time (sec)	N/A	0.903	2.992	0.343	0.503	1.452	0.000	0.593	3.234
Problem 554	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	251	251	412	258	221	208	0	397	2662
normalized size	1	1.00	1.64	1.03	0.88	0.83	0.00	1.58	10.61
time (sec)	N/A	0.962	6.228	0.379	0.782	1.805	0.000	0.335	3.408
Problem 555	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	A	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	246	246	612	316	306	236	0	590	1988
normalized size	1	1.00	2.49	1.28	1.24	0.96	0.00	2.40	8.08
time (sec)	N/A	0.935	6.345	0.405	0.397	0.808	0.000	0.598	3.900
Problem 556	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	250	250	169	377	325	251	0	778	1738
normalized size	1	1.00	0.68	1.51	1.30	1.00	0.00	3.11	6.95
time (sec)	N/A	0.902	1.108	0.452	0.353	1.653	0.000	0.584	3.955
Problem 557	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	307	307	204	511	466	297	0	1100	690
normalized size	1	1.00	0.66	1.66	1.52	0.97	0.00	3.58	2.25
time (sec)	N/A	1.125	4.786	0.444	0.353	0.927	0.000	0.753	3.968



Problem 558	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	355	355	233	591	472	325	0	1280	755
normalized size	1	1.00	0.66	1.66	1.33	0.92	0.00	3.61	2.13
time (sec)	N/A	1.237	2.169	0.544	0.376	0.949	0.000	0.811	4.939
Problem 559	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	183	183	139	151	146	132	321	147	406
normalized size	1	1.00	0.76	0.83	0.80	0.72	1.75	0.80	2.22
time (sec)	N/A	0.323	0.576	0.261	0.357	0.804	2.386	2.905	2.779
Problem 560	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	129	129	89	87	84	80	190	91	107
normalized size	1	1.00	0.69	0.67	0.65	0.62	1.47	0.71	0.83
time (sec)	N/A	0.201	0.224	0.227	0.331	1.184	1.090	2.914	1.345
Problem 561	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	92	92	75	75	73	67	131	74	76
normalized size	1	1.00	0.82	0.82	0.79	0.73	1.42	0.80	0.83
time (sec)	N/A	0.112	0.166	0.171	0.327	1.053	0.541	2.938	1.335
Problem 562	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	233	233	194	1060	0	609	0	574	5844
normalized size	1	1.00	0.83	4.55	0.00	2.61	0.00	2.46	25.08
time (sec)	N/A	0.786	0.646	0.111	0.000	4.017	0.000	3.920	7.840
Problem 563	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	177	177	152	551	0	485	0	326	3953
normalized size	1	1.00	0.86	3.11	0.00	2.74	0.00	1.84	22.33
time (sec)	N/A	0.474	0.446	0.111	0.000	2.161	0.000	2.735	5.177

Problem 564	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	128	126	117	296	0	385	0	199	2398
normalized size	1	0.98	0.91	2.31	0.00	3.01	0.00	1.55	18.73
time (sec)	N/A	0.258	0.417	0.121	0.000	0.862	0.000	0.496	4.649

Problem 565	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F(-2)	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	86	86	82	149	0	297	2518	136	916
normalized size	1	1.00	0.95	1.73	0.00	3.45	29.28	1.58	10.65
time (sec)	N/A	0.126	0.211	0.105	0.000	1.388	129.159	0.357	3.553

Problem 566	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	F(-2)	A	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	88	88	234	158	0	353	0	143	2862
normalized size	1	1.00	2.66	1.80	0.00	4.01	0.00	1.62	32.52
time (sec)	N/A	0.131	0.562	0.183	0.000	3.592	0.000	0.412	4.056

Problem 567	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-2)	A	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	95	95	306	183	0	412	0	164	1328
normalized size	1	1.00	3.22	1.93	0.00	4.34	0.00	1.73	13.98
time (sec)	N/A	0.225	2.253	0.198	0.000	2.186	0.000	0.668	2.877

Problem 568	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-2)	A	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	137	137	399	362	0	535	0	242	3926
normalized size	1	1.00	2.91	2.64	0.00	3.91	0.00	1.77	28.66
time (sec)	N/A	0.474	2.157	0.211	0.000	7.398	0.000	0.658	4.964

Problem 569	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F(-2)	A	F	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	184	184	413	554	0	633	0	372	3927
normalized size	1	1.00	2.24	3.01	0.00	3.44	0.00	2.02	21.34
time (sec)	N/A	0.741	2.903	0.226	0.000	6.375	0.000	0.445	5.194

Problem 570	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	332	332	215	828	0	985	0	439	6989
normalized size	1	1.00	0.65	2.49	0.00	2.97	0.00	1.32	21.05
time (sec)	N/A	1.118	1.104	0.124	0.000	1.448	0.000	0.818	10.349
Problem 571	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	262	262	178	569	0	809	0	311	6546
normalized size	1	1.00	0.68	2.17	0.00	3.09	0.00	1.19	24.98
time (sec)	N/A	0.690	0.987	0.119	0.000	0.809	0.000	0.643	10.114
Problem 572	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	144	144	136	359	0	632	0	998	4124
normalized size	1	1.00	0.94	2.49	0.00	4.39	0.00	6.93	28.64
time (sec)	N/A	0.346	1.012	0.117	0.000	1.089	0.000	1.035	8.745
Problem 573	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	126	126	123	320	0	534	0	201	3862
normalized size	1	1.00	0.98	2.54	0.00	4.24	0.00	1.60	30.65
time (sec)	N/A	0.196	0.680	0.108	0.000	0.914	0.000	0.465	8.296
Problem 574	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-2)	B	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	134	134	306	342	0	666	0	226	3850
normalized size	1	1.00	2.28	2.55	0.00	4.97	0.00	1.69	28.73
time (sec)	N/A	0.332	1.851	0.198	0.000	5.506	0.000	1.217	8.465
Problem 575	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	F	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	180	180	219	394	0	842	0	382	4118
normalized size	1	1.00	1.22	2.19	0.00	4.68	0.00	2.12	22.88
time (sec)	N/A	0.582	1.787	0.217	0.000	9.090	0.000	0.867	8.810

Problem 576	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F(-2)	B	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	265	265	712	638	0	1149	0	353	6465
normalized size	1	1.00	2.69	2.41	0.00	4.34	0.00	1.33	24.40
time (sec)	N/A	1.064	6.319	0.237	0.000	27.619	0.000	0.545	10.131
Problem 577	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	335	335	593	830	0	1305	0	483	6976
normalized size	1	1.00	1.77	2.48	0.00	3.90	0.00	1.44	20.82
time (sec)	N/A	1.470	6.280	0.255	0.000	18.534	0.000	0.678	10.832
Problem 578	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	372	372	256	1428	0	1535	0	2494	10483
normalized size	1	1.00	0.69	3.84	0.00	4.13	0.00	6.70	28.18
time (sec)	N/A	1.489	2.376	0.136	0.000	1.005	0.000	2.438	14.461
Problem 579	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	262	262	214	1094	0	1202	0	489	7216
normalized size	1	1.00	0.82	4.18	0.00	4.59	0.00	1.87	27.54
time (sec)	N/A	0.841	1.630	0.134	0.000	3.451	0.000	0.942	10.935
Problem 580	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	203	203	194	1093	0	1051	0	479	6587
normalized size	1	1.00	0.96	5.38	0.00	5.18	0.00	2.36	32.45
time (sec)	N/A	0.464	1.289	0.124	0.000	1.245	0.000	7.822	10.420
Problem 581	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	177	177	170	810	0	709	0	369	241
normalized size	1	1.00	0.96	4.58	0.00	4.01	0.00	2.08	1.36
time (sec)	N/A	0.263	0.812	0.098	0.000	1.169	0.000	3.033	4.284

Problem 582	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-2)	B	F	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	211	211	409	1115	0	1308	0	504	6574
normalized size	1	1.00	1.94	5.28	0.00	6.20	0.00	2.39	31.16
time (sec)	N/A	0.649	3.574	0.210	0.000	18.909	0.000	0.940	10.092
Problem 583	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F(-2)	B	F	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	275	275	649	1129	0	1548	0	517	7211
normalized size	1	1.00	2.36	4.11	0.00	5.63	0.00	1.88	26.22
time (sec)	N/A	1.189	6.332	0.242	0.000	29.738	0.000	1.034	10.695
Problem 584	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F(-2)	B	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	378	378	856	1497	0	2078	0	1191	10422
normalized size	1	1.00	2.26	3.96	0.00	5.50	0.00	3.15	27.57
time (sec)	N/A	1.876	6.389	0.286	0.000	43.309	0.000	1.000	14.600
Problem 585	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F(-2)	B	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	514	514	1452	2919	0	2395	0	1029	14280
normalized size	1	1.00	2.82	5.68	0.00	4.66	0.00	2.00	27.78
time (sec)	N/A	2.210	6.678	0.145	0.000	0.857	0.000	9.651	18.718
Problem 586	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F(-2)	B	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	369	369	849	2199	0	1919	0	846	10081
normalized size	1	1.00	2.30	5.96	0.00	5.20	0.00	2.29	27.32
time (sec)	N/A	1.579	3.915	0.128	0.000	0.765	0.000	15.798	13.157
Problem 587	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F(-2)	B	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	304	304	723	2314	0	1735	0	845	9774
normalized size	1	1.00	2.38	7.61	0.00	5.71	0.00	2.78	32.15
time (sec)	N/A	1.084	6.320	0.126	0.000	0.672	0.000	1.570	16.495

Problem 588	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	261	261	224	1727	0	1103	0	689	491
normalized size	1	1.00	0.86	6.62	0.00	4.23	0.00	2.64	1.88
time (sec)	N/A	0.567	1.218	0.117	0.000	0.626	0.000	0.992	4.347
Problem 589	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	252	252	224	1726	0	1105	0	689	491
normalized size	1	1.00	0.89	6.85	0.00	4.38	0.00	2.73	1.95
time (sec)	N/A	0.463	1.155	0.106	0.000	0.609	0.000	1.811	4.304
Problem 590	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-2)	B	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	301	301	498	2337	0	2159	0	868	9766
normalized size	1	1.00	1.65	7.76	0.00	7.17	0.00	2.88	32.45
time (sec)	N/A	1.302	5.381	0.223	0.000	25.238	0.000	16.653	16.832
Problem 591	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	376	376	515	2234	0	2410	0	871	10078
normalized size	1	1.00	1.37	5.94	0.00	6.41	0.00	2.32	26.80
time (sec)	N/A	2.127	3.000	0.234	0.000	35.617	0.000	6.247	13.822
Problem 592	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	522	522	740	2988	0	3269	0	1070	14213
normalized size	1	1.00	1.42	5.72	0.00	6.26	0.00	2.05	27.23
time (sec)	N/A	2.659	5.586	0.341	0.000	87.113	0.000	1.202	18.942
Problem 593	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	193	193	168	653	0	369	0	370	240
normalized size	1	1.00	0.87	3.38	0.00	1.91	0.00	1.92	1.24
time (sec)	N/A	0.615	0.992	0.102	0.000	0.493	0.000	0.439	2.592

Problem 594	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	150	150	125	350	0	304	0	229	183
normalized size	1	1.00	0.83	2.33	0.00	2.03	0.00	1.53	1.22
time (sec)	N/A	0.390	0.435	0.087	0.000	0.504	0.000	1.383	1.951
Problem 595	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	109	109	98	269	0	251	0	186	147
normalized size	1	1.00	0.90	2.47	0.00	2.30	0.00	1.71	1.35
time (sec)	N/A	0.200	0.304	0.086	0.000	0.493	0.000	0.328	1.774
Problem 596	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	73	73	69	145	0	202	1039	122	112
normalized size	1	1.00	0.95	1.99	0.00	2.77	14.23	1.67	1.53
time (sec)	N/A	0.105	0.139	0.072	0.000	0.511	125.897	0.395	1.562
Problem 597	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	A	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	76	76	115	153	0	243	0	130	121
normalized size	1	1.00	1.51	2.01	0.00	3.20	0.00	1.71	1.59
time (sec)	N/A	0.117	0.142	0.132	0.000	0.598	0.000	0.432	1.669
Problem 598	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	A	F	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	82	82	112	177	0	297	0	150	436
normalized size	1	1.00	1.37	2.16	0.00	3.62	0.00	1.83	5.32
time (sec)	N/A	0.206	0.280	0.148	0.000	0.641	0.000	0.417	1.624
Problem 599	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F(-2)	A	F	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	117	117	236	309	0	373	0	219	176
normalized size	1	1.00	2.02	2.64	0.00	3.19	0.00	1.87	1.50
time (sec)	N/A	0.374	1.101	0.169	0.000	0.515	0.000	1.863	1.743

Problem 600	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	A	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	155	155	256	407	0	431	0	266	224
normalized size	1	1.00	1.65	2.63	0.00	2.78	0.00	1.72	1.45
time (sec)	N/A	0.570	2.563	0.184	0.000	0.669	0.000	1.897	1.823
Problem 601	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	237	237	271	708	0	731	0	421	2971
normalized size	1	1.00	1.14	2.99	0.00	3.08	0.00	1.78	12.54
time (sec)	N/A	0.898	3.876	0.110	0.000	0.550	0.000	0.954	4.779
Problem 602	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	189	189	217	403	0	629	0	280	1652
normalized size	1	1.00	1.15	2.13	0.00	3.33	0.00	1.48	8.74
time (sec)	N/A	0.616	2.380	0.098	0.000	0.511	0.000	0.866	3.732
Problem 603	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	154	154	131	321	0	547	0	238	664
normalized size	1	1.00	0.85	2.08	0.00	3.55	0.00	1.55	4.31
time (sec)	N/A	0.397	0.310	0.096	0.000	0.497	0.000	2.857	2.013
Problem 604	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F(-2)	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	112	112	132	198	0	463	0	422	314
normalized size	1	1.00	1.18	1.77	0.00	4.13	0.00	3.77	2.80
time (sec)	N/A	0.258	1.071	0.092	0.000	0.500	0.000	3.928	1.759
Problem 605	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F(-2)	B	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	85	85	80	116	0	376	0	140	277
normalized size	1	1.00	0.94	1.36	0.00	4.42	0.00	1.65	3.26
time (sec)	N/A	0.118	0.246	0.083	0.000	0.551	0.000	0.387	1.873



Problem 606	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F(-2)	B	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	94	94	123	137	0	464	0	165	486
normalized size	1	1.00	1.31	1.46	0.00	4.94	0.00	1.76	5.17
time (sec)	N/A	0.170	0.201	0.154	0.000	0.593	0.000	0.426	1.940
Problem 607	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	F	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	118	118	143	231	0	628	0	235	1091
normalized size	1	1.00	1.21	1.96	0.00	5.32	0.00	1.99	9.25
time (sec)	N/A	0.399	0.659	0.175	0.000	0.631	0.000	0.514	2.487
Problem 608	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	160	160	271	364	0	757	0	269	1662
normalized size	1	1.00	1.69	2.28	0.00	4.73	0.00	1.68	10.39
time (sec)	N/A	0.672	3.481	0.191	0.000	0.764	0.000	0.581	3.320
Problem 609	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F(-2)	B	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	195	195	475	458	0	851	0	316	1650
normalized size	1	1.00	2.44	2.35	0.00	4.36	0.00	1.62	8.46
time (sec)	N/A	0.916	6.214	0.197	0.000	0.743	0.000	0.612	3.629
Problem 610	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F(-2)	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	326	326	979	786	0	1103	0	435	4245
normalized size	1	1.00	3.00	2.41	0.00	3.38	0.00	1.33	13.02
time (sec)	N/A	1.047	7.271	0.116	0.000	0.607	0.000	1.089	8.963
Problem 611	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	268	268	374	704	0	983	0	1194	4038
normalized size	1	1.00	1.40	2.63	0.00	3.67	0.00	4.46	15.07
time (sec)	N/A	0.751	5.056	0.102	0.000	0.583	0.000	3.057	8.843

Problem 612	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	182	182	159	576	0	856	0	333	3380
normalized size	1	1.00	0.87	3.16	0.00	4.70	0.00	1.83	18.57
time (sec)	N/A	0.458	1.068	0.097	0.000	0.572	0.000	0.764	8.229
Problem 613	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	149	149	291	475	0	740	0	290	3095
normalized size	1	1.00	1.95	3.19	0.00	4.97	0.00	1.95	20.77
time (sec)	N/A	0.292	1.592	0.089	0.000	0.510	0.000	0.661	7.031
Problem 614	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F(-2)	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	117	117	94	160	0	449	0	177	148
normalized size	1	1.00	0.80	1.37	0.00	3.84	0.00	1.51	1.26
time (sec)	N/A	0.130	0.288	0.070	0.000	0.500	0.000	0.473	2.829
Problem 615	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	F	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	155	155	180	496	0	915	0	311	3083
normalized size	1	1.00	1.16	3.20	0.00	5.90	0.00	2.01	19.89
time (sec)	N/A	0.412	1.061	0.154	0.000	0.814	0.000	3.706	6.990
Problem 616	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	204	204	200	609	0	1121	0	357	3376
normalized size	1	1.00	0.98	2.99	0.00	5.50	0.00	1.75	16.55
time (sec)	N/A	0.735	2.933	0.176	0.000	0.953	0.000	0.758	8.285
Problem 617	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	271	271	414	747	0	1302	0	637	3990
normalized size	1	1.00	1.53	2.76	0.00	4.80	0.00	2.35	14.72
time (sec)	N/A	1.048	6.213	0.201	0.000	1.487	0.000	2.959	9.105

Problem 618	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	335	335	563	843	0	1447	0	471	4231
normalized size	1	1.00	1.68	2.52	0.00	4.32	0.00	1.41	12.63
time (sec)	N/A	1.398	6.259	0.250	0.000	1.494	0.000	1.436	9.192
Problem 619	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F(-2)	A	A	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	16	16	28	22	0	18	32	39	19
normalized size	1	1.00	1.75	1.38	0.00	1.12	2.00	2.44	1.19
time (sec)	N/A	0.045	0.009	0.144	0.000	0.570	0.682	0.392	1.458
Problem 620	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F(-2)	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	54	54	53	61	0	218	0	254	69
normalized size	1	1.00	0.98	1.13	0.00	4.04	0.00	4.70	1.28
time (sec)	N/A	0.100	0.069	0.157	0.000	0.644	0.000	1.309	1.650
Problem 621	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	93	93	91	177	0	346	0	143	106
normalized size	1	1.00	0.98	1.90	0.00	3.72	0.00	1.54	1.14
time (sec)	N/A	0.117	0.249	0.154	0.000	0.552	0.000	0.624	1.624
Problem 622	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	140	140	116	547	0	598	0	255	242
normalized size	1	1.00	0.83	3.91	0.00	4.27	0.00	1.82	1.73
time (sec)	N/A	0.233	0.622	0.155	0.000	0.605	0.000	0.637	4.136
Problem 623	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	364	364	269	1527	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.74	4.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.806	1.320	2.829	0.000	0.562	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 624	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	291	291	216	1131	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.74	3.89	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.480	0.850	2.582	0.000	0.472	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 625	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	218	218	181	821	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.83	3.77	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.326	0.938	2.448	0.000	0.582	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 626	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F(-1)	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	231	231	371	601	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.61	2.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.647	2.390	2.437	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 627	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	205	205	374	833	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.82	4.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.620	2.246	2.315	0.000	2.570	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 628	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	277	277	406	1262	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.47	4.56	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.990	3.373	2.742	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 629	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	365	365	601	2309	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.65	6.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.360	6.519	6.549	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 630	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	443	443	331	1791	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.75	4.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.063	1.752	2.937	0.000	1.166	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 631	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	356	356	269	1527	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.76	4.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.653	1.372	2.783	0.000	1.045	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 632	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	285	285	224	1131	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.79	3.97	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.469	0.858	2.551	0.000	0.907	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 633	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	281	281	421	962	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.50	3.42	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.923	3.354	2.541	0.000	2.360	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 634	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	270	270	406	1221	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.50	4.52	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.932	3.517	2.759	0.000	4.352	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 635	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	276	276	411	1526	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.49	5.53	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.951	4.749	2.870	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 636	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	365	365	607	2424	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.66	6.64	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.441	6.612	6.872	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 637	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	436	436	696	3534	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.60	8.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.806	6.800	9.520	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 638	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	523	523	395	2223	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.76	4.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.280	2.595	2.706	0.000	1.982	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 639	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	435	435	328	1791	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.75	4.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.879	1.667	2.702	0.000	0.507	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 640	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	350	350	274	1527	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.78	4.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.649	1.348	2.601	0.000	0.577	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 641	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	342	342	468	1209	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.37	3.54	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.223	3.082	2.633	0.000	1.794	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 642	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	327	327	462	1714	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.41	5.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.274	3.513	2.958	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 643	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	329	329	445	1897	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.35	5.77	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.273	4.167	3.072	0.000	7.714	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 644	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	363	363	477	2673	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.31	7.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.416	6.005	7.984	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 645	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	437	437	704	3651	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.61	8.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.875	6.873	10.337	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 646	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	246	246	212	824	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.86	3.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.458	1.149	2.602	0.000	1.251	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 647	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	197	197	178	662	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.90	3.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.338	0.854	2.595	0.000	0.946	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 648	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	378	378	272	1527	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.72	4.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.927	1.450	2.563	0.000	0.835	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 649	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	305	305	217	1131	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.71	3.71	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.589	0.907	2.631	0.000	0.779	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 650	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	233	233	190	892	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.82	3.83	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.348	0.930	2.292	0.000	0.796	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 651	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	174	174	148	532	0	0	0	0	171
normalized size	1	1.00	0.85	3.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.98
time (sec)	N/A	0.206	0.692	2.426	0.000	0.957	0.000	0.000	1.671
Problem 652	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	F	A	F	F(-1)	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	N/A	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	183	183	0	249	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.00	1.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.411	8.488	2.307	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 653	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F(-1)	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	214	214	559	638	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.61	2.98	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.630	11.702	3.309	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000



Problem 654	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F(-1)	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	278	278	603	814	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.17	2.93	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.884	6.759	3.954	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 655	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	370	370	604	1562	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.63	4.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.319	6.731	6.165	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 656	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	473	473	358	1788	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.76	3.78	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.130	1.684	9.983	0.000	1.059	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 657	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	375	375	289	1289	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.77	3.44	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.735	1.652	8.386	0.000	0.864	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 658	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	256	256	209	885	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.82	3.46	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.424	1.371	6.226	0.000	1.369	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 659	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	202	202	166	490	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.82	2.43	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.247	0.696	4.953	0.000	0.659	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 660	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	F	A	F	F(-1)	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	N/A	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	259	259	0	539	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.00	2.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.702	31.349	4.589	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 661	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	296	296	511	904	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.73	3.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.968	6.422	5.900	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 662	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	370	370	727	1561	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.96	4.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.341	6.872	6.894	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 663	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	521	521	350	1735	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.67	3.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.336	3.709	12.312	0.000	0.832	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 664	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	392	392	306	1323	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.78	3.38	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.830	2.785	9.926	0.000	1.531	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 665	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	314	314	227	926	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.72	2.95	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.510	2.202	9.567	0.000	1.769	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 666	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	298	298	205	856	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.69	2.87	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.390	1.861	8.516	0.000	1.022	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 667	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	F	A	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	N/A	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	375	375	0	875	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.00	2.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.081	38.196	9.136	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 668	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	416	416	786	1331	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.89	3.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.405	7.145	11.496	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 669	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	389	389	314	1305	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.81	3.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.605	2.763	13.154	0.000	0.948	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 670	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	157	157	134	450	0	0	0	0	166
normalized size	1	1.00	0.85	2.87	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.06
time (sec)	N/A	0.233	0.508	2.741	0.000	0.679	0.000	0.000	1.811
Problem 671	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	116	116	83	218	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.72	1.88	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.157	0.168	2.280	0.000	0.762	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 672	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	165	165	134	371	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.81	2.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.239	0.363	2.856	0.000	1.902	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 673	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	243	243	158	792	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.65	3.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.341	1.011	7.171	0.000	1.033	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 674	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	196	196	134	481	0	0	0	0	177
normalized size	1	1.00	0.68	2.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.90
time (sec)	N/A	0.237	1.649	2.209	0.000	1.296	0.000	0.000	2.674
Problem 675	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	165	165	119	443	0	0	0	0	166
normalized size	1	1.00	0.72	2.68	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.207	0.927	1.831	0.000	0.624	0.000	0.000	2.358
Problem 676	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	134	134	98	401	0	0	0	0	139
normalized size	1	1.00	0.73	2.99	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.04
time (sec)	N/A	0.185	0.691	1.978	0.000	0.573	0.000	0.000	2.306
Problem 677	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	101	101	79	363	0	0	0	0	112
normalized size	1	1.00	0.78	3.59	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.11
time (sec)	N/A	0.173	0.422	2.008	0.000	0.666	0.000	0.000	0.748

Problem 678	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	95	95	78	294	0	0	0	0	112
normalized size	1	1.00	0.82	3.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.18
time (sec)	N/A	0.173	0.487	2.226	0.000	0.701	0.000	0.000	2.576
Problem 679	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	95	95	76	614	0	0	0	0	123
normalized size	1	1.00	0.80	6.46	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.29
time (sec)	N/A	0.186	0.782	4.289	0.000	0.637	0.000	0.000	3.287
Problem 680	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	132	132	122	732	0	0	0	0	150
normalized size	1	1.00	0.92	5.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.14
time (sec)	N/A	0.195	0.761	5.759	0.000	0.532	0.000	0.000	3.739
Problem 681	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	165	165	160	841	0	0	0	0	177
normalized size	1	1.00	0.97	5.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.07
time (sec)	N/A	0.215	0.808	6.769	0.000	0.523	0.000	0.000	4.356
Problem 682	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	254	254	187	649	0	0	0	0	264
normalized size	1	1.00	0.74	2.56	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.04
time (sec)	N/A	0.480	1.513	2.185	0.000	0.662	0.000	0.000	2.727
Problem 683	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	205	205	148	587	0	0	0	0	240
normalized size	1	1.00	0.72	2.86	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.17
time (sec)	N/A	0.424	1.212	2.050	0.000	0.612	0.000	0.000	2.644

Problem 684	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	171	171	126	532	0	0	0	0	201
normalized size	1	1.00	0.74	3.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.18
time (sec)	N/A	0.409	1.005	2.187	0.000	0.593	0.000	0.000	2.433
Problem 685	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	166	166	119	694	0	0	0	0	186
normalized size	1	1.00	0.72	4.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.12
time (sec)	N/A	0.406	1.063	2.244	0.000	0.608	0.000	0.000	2.981
Problem 686	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	154	154	108	871	0	0	0	0	185
normalized size	1	1.00	0.70	5.66	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.20
time (sec)	N/A	0.400	1.456	2.326	0.000	0.564	0.000	0.000	3.190
Problem 687	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	169	169	158	913	0	0	0	0	200
normalized size	1	1.00	0.93	5.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.18
time (sec)	N/A	0.408	0.856	6.132	0.000	0.620	0.000	0.000	4.119
Problem 688	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	203	203	198	930	0	0	0	0	227
normalized size	1	1.00	0.98	4.58	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.12
time (sec)	N/A	0.449	1.187	7.288	0.000	0.676	0.000	0.000	4.436
Problem 689	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	295	295	215	793	0	0	0	0	337
normalized size	1	1.00	0.73	2.69	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.14
time (sec)	N/A	0.760	1.611	2.146	0.000	2.405	0.000	0.000	2.995

Problem 690	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	245	245	181	718	0	0	0	0	302
normalized size	1	1.00	0.74	2.93	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.23
time (sec)	N/A	0.702	1.580	2.111	0.000	0.614	0.000	0.000	2.831
Problem 691	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	244	244	172	943	0	0	0	0	274
normalized size	1	1.00	0.70	3.86	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.12
time (sec)	N/A	0.738	1.801	2.420	0.000	0.650	0.000	0.000	2.817
Problem 692	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	218	218	150	1267	0	0	0	0	256
normalized size	1	1.00	0.69	5.81	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.17
time (sec)	N/A	0.691	1.752	6.176	0.000	0.812	0.000	0.000	3.571
Problem 693	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	229	229	196	1333	0	0	0	0	283
normalized size	1	1.00	0.86	5.82	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.24
time (sec)	N/A	0.679	1.403	6.963	0.000	0.734	0.000	0.000	4.055
Problem 694	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	243	243	241	1113	0	0	0	0	283
normalized size	1	1.00	0.99	4.58	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.16
time (sec)	N/A	0.725	1.576	8.086	0.000	0.725	0.000	0.000	6.110
Problem 695	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	293	293	250	1270	0	0	0	0	312
normalized size	1	1.00	0.85	4.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.06
time (sec)	N/A	0.788	5.101	10.025	0.000	0.628	0.000	0.000	6.226

Problem 696	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	382	382	281	1017	0	0	0	0	677
normalized size	1	1.00	0.74	2.66	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.77
time (sec)	N/A	1.154	2.948	2.309	0.000	0.743	0.000	0.000	3.566
Problem 697	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	329	329	243	924	0	0	0	0	400
normalized size	1	1.00	0.74	2.81	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.22
time (sec)	N/A	1.086	2.125	2.155	0.000	0.803	0.000	0.000	3.191
Problem 698	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	320	320	216	1209	0	0	0	0	374
normalized size	1	1.00	0.68	3.78	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.17
time (sec)	N/A	1.179	3.925	2.870	0.000	0.788	0.000	0.000	3.301
Problem 699	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	300	300	206	1715	0	0	0	0	343
normalized size	1	1.00	0.69	5.72	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.14
time (sec)	N/A	1.149	2.784	7.648	0.000	0.770	0.000	0.000	3.495
Problem 700	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	321	321	233	1622	0	0	0	0	355
normalized size	1	1.00	0.73	5.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.11
time (sec)	N/A	1.225	1.654	8.847	0.000	0.859	0.000	0.000	4.986
Problem 701	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	316	316	276	1531	0	0	0	0	378
normalized size	1	1.00	0.87	4.84	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.20
time (sec)	N/A	1.143	2.610	9.358	0.000	0.786	0.000	0.000	5.526



Problem 702	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	325	325	268	1451	0	0	0	0	658
normalized size	1	1.00	0.82	4.46	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.02
time (sec)	N/A	1.156	5.389	11.146	0.000	0.948	0.000	0.000	7.388
Problem 703	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	377	377	284	1521	0	0	0	0	685
normalized size	1	1.00	0.75	4.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.82
time (sec)	N/A	1.233	4.602	12.595	0.000	0.708	0.000	0.000	7.730
Problem 704	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	299	299	360	1554	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.20	5.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.502	2.649	2.908	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 705	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	239	239	291	1244	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.22	5.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.120	2.258	2.920	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 706	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	181	181	244	948	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.35	5.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.789	2.241	2.614	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 707	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	130	130	198	686	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.52	5.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.534	1.777	2.258	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 708	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	85	85	127	259	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.49	3.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.272	0.852	2.107	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 709	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	112	112	205	407	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.83	3.63	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.501	2.838	4.154	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 710	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	140	140	219	463	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.56	3.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.730	5.789	5.557	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 711	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	206	206	295	786	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.43	3.82	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.073	4.320	7.690	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 712	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	270	270	338	982	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.25	3.64	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.494	3.966	9.820	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 713	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	344	344	427	1320	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.24	3.84	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.936	4.294	12.621	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 714	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	370	370	354	1337	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.96	3.61	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.376	4.156	7.889	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 715	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	292	292	301	1102	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.03	3.77	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.969	2.789	7.401	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 716	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	217	217	280	834	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.29	3.84	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.662	3.204	6.702	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 717	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	214	214	271	804	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.27	3.76	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.705	2.462	5.059	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 718	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	270	270	306	899	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.13	3.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.066	4.106	6.790	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 719	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	336	336	332	1019	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.99	3.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.453	5.362	9.779	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 720	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	427	427	405	1353	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.95	3.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.807	7.008	12.683	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 721	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	433	433	428	2240	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.99	5.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.601	4.386	11.769	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 722	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	345	345	368	1966	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.07	5.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.141	4.619	10.639	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 723	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	348	348	364	1934	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.05	5.56	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.130	3.682	9.079	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 724	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	345	345	366	1846	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.06	5.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.073	4.431	8.846	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 725	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	417	417	425	2023	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.02	4.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.547	5.294	10.923	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 726	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	494	494	543	2140	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.10	4.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.096	7.335	15.850	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 727	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	553	553	1220	2526	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.21	4.57	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.532	6.332	0.477	0.000	121.328	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 728	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	455	455	1169	2165	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.57	4.76	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.083	8.805	0.423	0.000	79.204	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 729	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	439	439	1166	1588	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.66	3.62	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.061	20.112	0.492	0.000	1.205	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 730	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	394	394	315	1753	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.80	4.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.769	8.086	0.517	0.000	44.994	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 731	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	345	345	1288	2436	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	3.73	7.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.840	6.357	0.419	0.000	0.713	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 732	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	415	415	1373	2766	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	3.31	6.67	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.189	6.445	0.573	0.000	0.816	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 733	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	638	638	1270	3800	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.99	5.96	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.995	6.382	0.708	0.000	102.190	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 734	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	553	553	1221	2716	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.21	4.91	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.581	6.419	0.618	0.000	117.615	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 735	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	509	509	1209	2610	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.38	5.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.553	6.437	0.574	0.000	2.417	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 736	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	500	500	1219	2126	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.44	4.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.525	6.413	0.458	0.000	57.608	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 737	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	465	465	1296	2819	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.79	6.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.176	6.505	0.495	0.000	0.989	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 738	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	418	418	1371	2971	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	3.28	7.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.232	6.530	0.547	0.000	0.549	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 739	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	502	502	1485	4111	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.96	8.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.736	6.701	0.776	0.000	0.524	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 740	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	746	746	1341	4724	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.80	6.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.758	6.545	0.979	0.000	5.923	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 741	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	635	635	1275	3991	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.01	6.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.058	6.592	0.967	0.000	91.143	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 742	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	609	609	1262	3513	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.07	5.77	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.114	6.657	0.698	0.000	2.798	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 743	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	567	567	1256	3195	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.22	5.63	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.981	6.570	0.490	0.000	2.476	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 744	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	606	606	1309	3489	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.16	5.76	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.031	6.610	0.527	0.000	33.900	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 745	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	540	540	1378	3373	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.55	6.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.562	6.668	0.577	0.000	31.602	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 746	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	504	504	1485	4330	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.95	8.59	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.758	6.769	0.776	0.000	1.228	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 747	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	587	587	1591	4695	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.71	8.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.545	6.936	0.896	0.000	0.498	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 748	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	554	554	1216	2336	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.19	4.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.523	13.416	0.481	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 749	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	455	455	1169	1635	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.57	3.59	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.055	11.947	0.398	0.000	99.502	0.000	0.000	0.000



Problem 750	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	393	393	340	939	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.87	2.39	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.728	13.984	0.361	0.000	26.848	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 751	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	343	343	351	992	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.02	2.89	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.445	12.745	0.438	0.000	0.817	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 752	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	283	283	349	1185	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.23	4.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.508	11.844	0.441	0.000	0.545	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 753	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	354	354	1298	2236	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	3.67	6.32	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.810	6.437	0.447	0.000	0.496	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 754	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	429	429	1376	2767	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	3.21	6.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.198	6.482	0.563	0.000	0.452	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 755	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	604	604	1276	3546	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.11	5.87	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.714	6.543	0.508	0.000	58.885	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 756	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	503	503	1234	2499	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.45	4.97	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.238	6.394	0.443	0.000	1.265	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 757	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	421	421	1225	2046	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.91	4.86	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.802	6.405	0.506	0.000	24.336	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 758	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	308	308	1269	2276	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	4.12	7.39	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.625	6.528	0.615	0.000	0.453	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 759	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	392	392	1327	2667	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	3.39	6.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.979	6.690	0.488	0.000	0.482	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 760	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	494	494	1418	4066	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.87	8.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.446	6.856	0.537	0.000	0.559	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 761	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	650	650	1366	6463	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.10	9.94	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.472	6.697	0.671	0.000	27.158	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 762	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	563	563	1388	6425	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.47	11.41	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.613	6.621	0.663	0.000	23.377	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 763	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	417	417	1364	4582	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	3.27	10.99	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.030	6.544	0.966	0.000	0.506	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 764	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	449	449	1421	6176	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	3.16	13.76	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.158	6.863	1.234	0.000	0.529	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 765	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	549	549	1471	7087	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.68	12.91	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.672	7.049	0.698	0.000	0.550	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 766	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	318	318	250	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.79	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.858	2.293	2.210	0.000	0.473	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 767	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	217	217	194	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.89	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.371	1.005	8.736	0.000	0.617	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 768	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	353	353	10459	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	29.63	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.456	28.147	3.042	0.000	0.453	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 769	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	514	514	14082	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	27.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.881	45.518	1.154	0.000	0.469	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 770	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	105	105	91	107	101	81	255	89	117
normalized size	1	1.00	0.87	1.02	0.96	0.77	2.43	0.85	1.11
time (sec)	N/A	0.208	0.223	0.245	0.333	0.429	1.138	0.193	1.958
Problem 771	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	84	104	75	85	79	60	170	68	84
normalized size	1	1.24	0.89	1.01	0.94	0.71	2.02	0.81	1.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.081	0.161	0.199	0.311	0.459	0.582	0.191	1.763
Problem 772	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	52	52	51	57	55	42	0	121	50
normalized size	1	1.00	0.98	1.10	1.06	0.81	0.00	2.33	0.96
time (sec)	N/A	0.065	0.084	0.128	0.308	0.430	0.000	0.221	1.659
Problem 773	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	35	35	46	56	58	54	0	79	100
normalized size	1	1.00	1.31	1.60	1.66	1.54	0.00	2.26	2.86
time (sec)	N/A	0.159	0.026	0.177	0.318	0.455	0.000	0.228	1.786

Problem 774	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	B	F	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	35	35	43	65	73	85	0	84	114
normalized size	1	1.00	1.23	1.86	2.09	2.43	0.00	2.40	3.26
time (sec)	N/A	0.171	0.013	0.230	0.323	0.462	0.000	0.258	1.832
Problem 775	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	61	61	75	86	95	96	0	151	104
normalized size	1	1.00	1.23	1.41	1.56	1.57	0.00	2.48	1.70
time (sec)	N/A	0.196	0.020	0.304	0.336	0.431	0.000	0.356	2.774
Problem 776	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	93	93	67	128	127	115	0	210	145
normalized size	1	1.00	0.72	1.38	1.37	1.24	0.00	2.26	1.56
time (sec)	N/A	0.237	0.615	0.335	0.335	0.460	0.000	0.262	4.012
Problem 777	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	114	114	85	171	163	136	0	304	194
normalized size	1	1.00	0.75	1.50	1.43	1.19	0.00	2.67	1.70
time (sec)	N/A	0.227	0.594	0.343	0.324	0.534	0.000	0.244	5.331
Problem 778	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	189	189	146	184	176	142	462	156	307
normalized size	1	1.00	0.77	0.97	0.93	0.75	2.44	0.83	1.62
time (sec)	N/A	0.357	0.463	0.291	0.326	0.428	2.910	0.295	5.409
Problem 779	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	170	170	118	152	142	114	340	124	169
normalized size	1	1.00	0.69	0.89	0.84	0.67	2.00	0.73	0.99
time (sec)	N/A	0.193	0.446	0.243	0.329	0.504	1.353	0.204	1.799

Problem 780	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	107	107	90	114	108	85	0	254	115
normalized size	1	1.00	0.84	1.07	1.01	0.79	0.00	2.37	1.07
time (sec)	N/A	0.159	0.228	0.217	0.324	0.525	0.000	0.482	1.652
Problem 781	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	86	86	120	120	99	87	0	178	169
normalized size	1	1.00	1.40	1.40	1.15	1.01	0.00	2.07	1.97
time (sec)	N/A	0.245	0.232	0.207	0.327	0.726	0.000	0.280	1.963
Problem 782	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	60	60	109	104	103	117	0	152	169
normalized size	1	1.00	1.82	1.73	1.72	1.95	0.00	2.53	2.82
time (sec)	N/A	0.243	0.482	0.235	0.336	0.603	0.000	0.384	2.248
Problem 783	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	80	80	67	133	140	136	0	190	176
normalized size	1	1.00	0.84	1.66	1.75	1.70	0.00	2.38	2.20
time (sec)	N/A	0.280	0.265	0.280	0.328	0.523	0.000	0.439	2.313
Problem 784	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	116	116	92	174	172	150	0	294	227
normalized size	1	1.00	0.79	1.50	1.48	1.29	0.00	2.53	1.96
time (sec)	N/A	0.360	0.459	0.344	0.336	0.479	0.000	0.261	5.092
Problem 785	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	156	156	120	241	228	180	0	478	314
normalized size	1	1.00	0.77	1.54	1.46	1.15	0.00	3.06	2.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.377	0.741	0.388	0.326	0.485	0.000	0.248	5.283

Problem 786	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	243	243	176	227	217	174	552	188	277
normalized size	1	1.00	0.72	0.93	0.89	0.72	2.27	0.77	1.14
time (sec)	N/A	0.293	0.689	0.279	0.336	0.472	3.090	0.404	2.028
Problem 787	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	171	171	140	180	171	136	0	536	202
normalized size	1	1.00	0.82	1.05	1.00	0.80	0.00	3.13	1.18
time (sec)	N/A	0.262	0.435	0.255	0.333	0.479	0.000	0.276	1.844
Problem 788	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	137	137	159	207	152	131	0	314	1924
normalized size	1	1.00	1.16	1.51	1.11	0.96	0.00	2.29	14.04
time (sec)	N/A	0.479	0.407	0.279	0.328	0.477	0.000	0.226	3.253
Problem 789	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	131	131	217	168	144	152	0	234	236
normalized size	1	1.00	1.66	1.28	1.10	1.16	0.00	1.79	1.80
time (sec)	N/A	0.465	0.667	0.272	0.335	0.550	0.000	0.362	2.655
Problem 790	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	A	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	124	124	277	172	169	167	0	239	249
normalized size	1	1.00	2.23	1.39	1.36	1.35	0.00	1.93	2.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.413	2.184	0.302	0.334	0.492	0.000	0.252	2.843
Problem 791	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	145	145	108	223	216	189	0	336	526
normalized size	1	1.00	0.74	1.54	1.49	1.30	0.00	2.32	3.63
time (sec)	N/A	0.429	0.593	0.360	0.332	0.486	0.000	0.364	3.299

Problem 792	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	188	188	140	290	273	211	0	586	395
normalized size	1	1.00	0.74	1.54	1.45	1.12	0.00	3.12	2.10
time (sec)	N/A	0.549	0.814	0.411	0.342	0.468	0.000	0.427	5.393
Problem 793	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	236	236	181	382	341	249	0	722	470
normalized size	1	1.00	0.77	1.62	1.44	1.06	0.00	3.06	1.99
time (sec)	N/A	0.562	3.201	0.441	0.341	0.527	0.000	0.337	5.379
Problem 794	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	178	178	152	641	0	541	0	360	4568
normalized size	1	1.00	0.85	3.60	0.00	3.04	0.00	2.02	25.66
time (sec)	N/A	0.570	0.471	0.144	0.000	0.502	0.000	0.275	6.430
Problem 795	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	134	134	121	367	0	426	0	227	3761
normalized size	1	1.00	0.90	2.74	0.00	3.18	0.00	1.69	28.07
time (sec)	N/A	0.355	0.320	0.128	0.000	0.481	0.000	0.210	5.434
Problem 796	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	89	89	85	172	0	322	0	142	541
normalized size	1	1.00	0.96	1.93	0.00	3.62	0.00	1.60	6.08
time (sec)	N/A	0.131	0.212	0.129	0.000	0.499	0.000	0.210	2.416
Problem 797	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F(-2)	A	F	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	67	67	68	113	0	242	0	296	344
normalized size	1	1.00	1.01	1.69	0.00	3.61	0.00	4.42	5.13
time (sec)	N/A	0.144	0.121	0.178	0.000	0.450	0.000	0.537	2.980



Problem 798	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F(-2)	A	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	76	76	112	135	0	304	0	128	342
normalized size	1	1.00	1.47	1.78	0.00	4.00	0.00	1.68	4.50
time (sec)	N/A	0.208	0.162	0.244	0.000	1.151	0.000	0.234	2.948
Problem 799	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	99	99	129	228	0	460	0	175	675
normalized size	1	1.00	1.30	2.30	0.00	4.65	0.00	1.77	6.82
time (sec)	N/A	0.273	0.547	0.241	0.000	0.663	0.000	0.285	3.261
Problem 800	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F(-2)	B	F	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	143	143	300	410	0	589	0	269	4051
normalized size	1	1.00	2.10	2.87	0.00	4.12	0.00	1.88	28.33
time (sec)	N/A	0.585	1.632	0.242	0.000	4.606	0.000	0.277	5.634
Problem 801	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	263	263	184	643	0	965	0	338	6743
normalized size	1	1.00	0.70	2.44	0.00	3.67	0.00	1.29	25.64
time (sec)	N/A	0.749	1.040	0.131	0.000	0.589	0.000	0.215	10.729
Problem 802	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	155	155	147	445	0	788	0	1116	3276
normalized size	1	1.00	0.95	2.87	0.00	5.08	0.00	7.20	21.14
time (sec)	N/A	0.468	0.818	0.137	0.000	0.547	0.000	0.962	6.571
Problem 803	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	122	122	119	320	0	552	0	199	3775
normalized size	1	1.00	0.98	2.62	0.00	4.52	0.00	1.63	30.94
time (sec)	N/A	0.174	0.532	0.116	0.000	0.510	0.000	0.217	9.131

Problem 804	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	A	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	100	100	97	234	0	379	0	157	113
normalized size	1	1.00	0.97	2.34	0.00	3.79	0.00	1.57	1.13
time (sec)	N/A	0.154	0.339	0.171	0.000	0.520	0.000	0.287	1.990
Problem 805	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	133	133	191	342	0	684	0	225	3763
normalized size	1	1.00	1.44	2.57	0.00	5.14	0.00	1.69	28.29
time (sec)	N/A	0.386	0.598	0.235	0.000	5.056	0.000	0.473	9.186
Problem 806	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	F	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	189	189	240	502	0	1088	0	404	5464
normalized size	1	1.00	1.27	2.66	0.00	5.76	0.00	2.14	28.91
time (sec)	N/A	0.788	1.889	0.228	0.000	12.364	0.000	0.582	9.789
Problem 807	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	398	398	734	1504	0	1812	0	2712	10598
normalized size	1	1.00	1.84	3.78	0.00	4.55	0.00	6.81	26.63
time (sec)	N/A	1.765	3.429	0.135	0.000	0.672	0.000	0.973	13.410
Problem 808	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	280	280	232	1301	0	1561	0	543	5542
normalized size	1	1.00	0.83	4.65	0.00	5.58	0.00	1.94	19.79
time (sec)	N/A	1.284	2.166	0.132	0.000	0.656	0.000	0.562	8.905
Problem 809	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	211	211	204	1023	0	1152	0	455	6923
normalized size	1	1.00	0.97	4.85	0.00	5.46	0.00	2.16	32.81
time (sec)	N/A	0.615	1.370	0.126	0.000	0.683	0.000	0.292	11.191

Problem 810	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	180	180	172	886	0	740	0	391	248
normalized size	1	1.00	0.96	4.92	0.00	4.11	0.00	2.17	1.38
time (sec)	N/A	0.228	0.848	0.124	0.000	0.525	0.000	0.315	4.864
Problem 811	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	F	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	164	164	157	886	0	742	0	390	248
normalized size	1	1.00	0.96	5.40	0.00	4.52	0.00	2.38	1.51
time (sec)	N/A	0.253	0.680	0.184	0.000	0.618	0.000	0.717	4.792
Problem 812	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	F	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	214	214	269	1045	0	1400	0	481	6911
normalized size	1	1.00	1.26	4.88	0.00	6.54	0.00	2.25	32.29
time (sec)	N/A	0.802	1.303	0.262	0.000	22.220	0.000	0.505	10.939
Problem 813	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	299	299	352	1358	0	2100	0	574	9312
normalized size	1	1.00	1.18	4.54	0.00	7.02	0.00	1.92	31.14
time (sec)	N/A	1.803	5.888	0.273	0.000	47.694	0.000	0.362	14.316
Problem 814	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	303	303	232	1305	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.77	4.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.605	1.002	2.914	0.000	0.498	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 815	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	231	231	179	993	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.77	4.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.346	0.884	2.607	0.000	0.449	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 816	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	171	171	146	600	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.85	3.51	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.303	0.582	2.517	0.000	0.509	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 817	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	178	178	107	247	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.60	1.39	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.461	2.390	2.411	0.000	1.728	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 818	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	213	213	372	746	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.75	3.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.706	10.555	4.090	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 819	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	292	292	420	1290	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.44	4.42	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.047	4.264	5.327	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 820	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	378	378	291	1635	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.77	4.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.789	1.520	2.826	0.000	0.937	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 821	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	297	297	233	1305	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.78	4.39	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.455	1.088	2.671	0.000	0.812	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 822	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	225	225	203	993	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.90	4.41	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.449	0.773	2.728	0.000	0.682	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 823	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	236	236	406	738	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.72	3.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.833	2.397	2.748	0.000	2.623	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 824	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	232	232	398	1167	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.72	5.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.805	2.525	3.047	0.000	6.413	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 825	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	295	295	422	1403	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.43	4.76	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.182	4.904	5.817	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 826	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	375	375	634	2327	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.69	6.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.551	6.591	8.398	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 827	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	462	462	357	1983	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.77	4.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.980	2.096	3.430	0.000	0.769	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 828	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	372	372	291	1635	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.78	4.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.629	1.594	2.740	0.000	0.900	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 829	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	288	288	254	1305	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.88	4.53	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.578	1.100	2.715	0.000	1.918	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 830	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	292	292	453	1067	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.55	3.65	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.117	2.787	2.745	0.000	2.334	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 831	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	296	296	442	1563	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.49	5.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.119	3.917	3.117	0.000	4.489	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 832	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	315	315	451	1742	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.43	5.53	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.147	5.748	6.089	0.000	5.723	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 833	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	376	376	486	2438	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.29	6.48	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.565	6.053	8.520	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 834	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	465	465	729	3548	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.57	7.63	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.997	6.748	11.944	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 835	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	246	246	180	993	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.73	4.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.487	0.905	2.854	0.000	1.152	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 836	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	183	183	154	671	0	0	0	0	199
normalized size	1	1.00	0.84	3.67	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.09
time (sec)	N/A	0.222	0.701	2.898	0.000	1.844	0.000	0.000	2.107
Problem 837	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	130	130	93	249	0	0	0	0	135
normalized size	1	1.00	0.72	1.92	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.04
time (sec)	N/A	0.237	3.259	2.448	0.000	1.881	0.000	0.000	2.139
Problem 838	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F(-1)	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	118	118	81	194	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.69	1.64	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.401	0.192	2.424	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 839	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F(-1)	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	216	216	320	639	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.48	2.96	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.720	6.518	4.099	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 840	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	299	299	420	1182	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.40	3.95	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.126	5.795	5.444	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 841	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	387	387	304	1308	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.79	3.38	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.875	1.799	8.936	0.000	0.876	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 842	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	262	262	189	954	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.72	3.64	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.567	1.457	7.412	0.000	0.605	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 843	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	204	204	170	515	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.83	2.52	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.282	0.810	5.671	0.000	0.463	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 844	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	185	185	151	428	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.82	2.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.336	0.565	4.909	0.000	0.471	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 845	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	F	F(-1)	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	190	190	460	429	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.42	2.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.643	3.904	5.254	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000



Problem 846	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	303	303	482	908	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.59	3.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.164	5.660	6.434	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 847	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	413	413	334	1389	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.81	3.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.951	2.994	12.345	0.000	1.167	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 848	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	331	331	274	950	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.83	2.87	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.639	2.364	10.053	0.000	1.167	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 849	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	307	307	224	860	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.73	2.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.415	2.059	9.575	0.000	0.702	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 850	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	275	275	193	750	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.70	2.73	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.483	1.678	8.618	0.000	0.743	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 851	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	349	349	743	854	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.13	2.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.250	6.817	9.054	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 852	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	437	437	750	1341	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.72	3.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.637	7.126	12.806	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 853	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	170	170	125	451	0	0	0	0	177
normalized size	1	1.00	0.74	2.65	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.04
time (sec)	N/A	0.267	1.430	2.113	0.000	0.938	0.000	0.000	1.054
Problem 854	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	140	140	103	413	0	0	0	0	166
normalized size	1	1.00	0.74	2.95	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.19
time (sec)	N/A	0.240	0.976	1.971	0.000	0.900	0.000	0.000	2.383
Problem 855	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	108	108	86	371	0	0	0	0	128
normalized size	1	1.00	0.80	3.44	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.19
time (sec)	N/A	0.219	0.451	2.012	0.000	0.562	0.000	0.000	2.242
Problem 856	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	75	75	67	326	0	0	0	0	85
normalized size	1	1.00	0.89	4.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.13
time (sec)	N/A	0.205	0.239	2.072	0.000	0.462	0.000	0.000	0.667
Problem 857	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	71	71	64	244	0	0	0	0	96
normalized size	1	1.00	0.90	3.44	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.35
time (sec)	N/A	0.211	0.366	1.962	0.000	0.505	0.000	0.000	2.692

Problem 858	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	103	103	107	428	0	0	0	0	150
normalized size	1	1.00	1.04	4.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.46
time (sec)	N/A	0.227	0.507	5.180	0.000	0.439	0.000	0.000	3.333
Problem 859	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	140	140	134	663	0	0	0	0	177
normalized size	1	1.00	0.96	4.74	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.26
time (sec)	N/A	0.248	0.853	6.709	0.000	0.461	0.000	0.000	3.611
Problem 860	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	264	264	196	666	0	0	0	0	275
normalized size	1	1.00	0.74	2.52	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.04
time (sec)	N/A	0.462	1.739	2.140	0.000	0.494	0.000	0.000	2.781
Problem 861	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	223	223	167	610	0	0	0	0	264
normalized size	1	1.00	0.75	2.74	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.18
time (sec)	N/A	0.423	1.456	2.434	0.000	0.509	0.000	0.000	2.608
Problem 862	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	182	182	139	548	0	0	0	0	229
normalized size	1	1.00	0.76	3.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.26
time (sec)	N/A	0.394	1.072	2.319	0.000	0.521	0.000	0.000	2.638
Problem 863	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	140	140	106	487	0	0	0	0	177
normalized size	1	1.00	0.76	3.48	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.26
time (sec)	N/A	0.356	0.609	1.994	0.000	0.650	0.000	0.000	2.648

Problem 864	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	121	121	102	404	0	0	0	0	158
normalized size	1	1.00	0.84	3.34	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.31
time (sec)	N/A	0.335	0.649	2.296	0.000	0.586	0.000	0.000	2.815
Problem 865	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	126	126	105	677	0	0	0	0	194
normalized size	1	1.00	0.83	5.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.54
time (sec)	N/A	0.360	1.164	5.543	0.000	0.638	0.000	0.000	3.533
Problem 866	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	172	172	175	750	0	0	0	0	227
normalized size	1	1.00	1.02	4.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.32
time (sec)	N/A	0.391	1.126	7.095	0.000	0.521	0.000	0.000	3.934
Problem 867	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	214	214	191	859	0	0	0	0	233
normalized size	1	1.00	0.89	4.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.09
time (sec)	N/A	0.438	4.612	8.751	0.000	0.578	0.000	0.000	4.344
Problem 868	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	305	305	235	825	0	0	0	0	364
normalized size	1	1.00	0.77	2.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.19
time (sec)	N/A	0.638	2.024	2.287	0.000	0.648	0.000	0.000	3.031
Problem 869	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	255	255	197	745	0	0	0	0	328
normalized size	1	1.00	0.77	2.92	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.29
time (sec)	N/A	0.581	1.219	2.350	0.000	0.833	0.000	0.000	2.880

Problem 870	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	205	205	158	664	0	0	0	0	275
normalized size	1	1.00	0.77	3.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.34
time (sec)	N/A	0.554	1.314	2.511	0.000	0.501	0.000	0.000	2.672
Problem 871	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	202	202	150	867	0	0	0	0	248
normalized size	1	1.00	0.74	4.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.23
time (sec)	N/A	0.558	1.178	2.780	0.000	0.517	0.000	0.000	2.745
Problem 872	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	192	192	165	1212	0	0	0	0	255
normalized size	1	1.00	0.86	6.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.33
time (sec)	N/A	0.532	1.100	6.370	0.000	0.508	0.000	0.000	3.736
Problem 873	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	204	204	176	997	0	0	0	0	291
normalized size	1	1.00	0.86	4.89	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.43
time (sec)	N/A	0.547	2.177	7.480	0.000	0.481	0.000	0.000	4.959
Problem 874	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	255	255	221	944	0	0	0	0	311
normalized size	1	1.00	0.87	3.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.22
time (sec)	N/A	0.595	3.686	8.698	0.000	0.466	0.000	0.000	5.198
Problem 875	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	305	305	266	1193	0	0	0	0	304
normalized size	1	1.00	0.87	3.91	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.626	5.009	10.957	0.000	0.616	0.000	0.000	5.942

Problem 876	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	246	246	305	1375	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.24	5.59	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.204	2.838	2.801	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 877	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	182	182	260	1074	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.43	5.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.899	2.345	2.540	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 878	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	137	137	207	786	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.51	5.74	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.605	1.439	2.878	0.000	155.262	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 879	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	89	89	128	295	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.44	3.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.298	0.890	2.520	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 880	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	61	61	58	217	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.95	3.56	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.02
time (sec)	N/A	0.242	0.204	2.077	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 881	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	86	86	206	327	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.40	3.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.409	2.439	4.626	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 882	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	150	150	260	468	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.73	3.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.872	2.188	6.398	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 883	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	217	217	309	787	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.42	3.63	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.236	4.322	8.444	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 884	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	389	389	369	1348	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.95	3.47	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.382	4.842	8.681	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 885	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	303	303	318	1066	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.05	3.52	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.025	3.241	7.797	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 886	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	224	224	280	849	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.25	3.79	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.705	2.714	6.653	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 887	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	198	198	260	808	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.31	4.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.636	2.395	6.067	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 888	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	200	200	274	721	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.37	3.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.714	2.738	5.560	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 889	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	256	256	316	883	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.23	3.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.013	4.176	7.314	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 890	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	345	345	427	1031	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.24	2.99	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.385	6.870	10.869	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 891	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	461	461	462	2195	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.00	4.76	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.545	4.774	12.475	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 892	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	367	367	390	1977	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.06	5.39	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.100	4.823	10.817	0.000	175.515	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 893	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	344	344	360	1937	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.05	5.63	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.097	3.649	9.818	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000



Problem 894	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	337	337	365	1850	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.08	5.49	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.026	4.599	9.341	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 895	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	345	345	383	1744	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.11	5.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.172	4.864	9.437	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 896	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	420	420	458	2002	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.09	4.77	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.575	5.549	11.916	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 897	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	560	560	1224	2949	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.19	5.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.659	6.326	0.525	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 898	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	473	473	1175	2052	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.48	4.34	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.174	21.105	0.374	0.000	3.872	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 899	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F(-1)	F	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	385	385	408	1693	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.06	4.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.842	11.468	0.539	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 900	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	351	351	273	1687	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.78	4.81	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.641	12.511	0.434	0.000	41.154	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 901	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	284	284	407	1727	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.43	6.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.627	13.355	0.404	0.000	0.772	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 902	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	350	350	1315	2481	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	3.76	7.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.952	6.376	0.439	0.000	0.959	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 903	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	433	433	1408	3427	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	3.25	7.91	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.291	6.478	0.608	0.000	1.140	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 904	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	670	670	1284	4048	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.92	6.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.273	6.414	0.700	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 905	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	566	566	1227	3139	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.17	5.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.858	6.317	0.507	0.000	64.308	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 906	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	472	472	1198	2430	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.54	5.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.317	6.357	0.526	0.000	1.520	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 907	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	449	449	1196	2188	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.66	4.87	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.305	6.345	0.408	0.000	1.379	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 908	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	418	418	1236	2318	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.96	5.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.994	6.376	0.413	0.000	0.975	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 909	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	353	353	1314	2666	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	3.72	7.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.051	6.463	0.457	0.000	0.514	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 910	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	433	433	1407	3413	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	3.25	7.88	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.417	6.546	0.588	0.000	0.507	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 911	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	779	779	1353	5164	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.74	6.63	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	3.290	6.543	0.948	0.000	4.757	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 912	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	664	664	1287	4238	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.94	6.38	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.361	6.425	0.688	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 913	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	563	563	1251	3512	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.22	6.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.824	6.508	0.683	0.000	110.446	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 914	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	547	547	1241	3270	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.27	5.98	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.785	6.546	0.484	0.000	2.832	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 915	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	536	536	1269	3204	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.37	5.98	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.760	6.521	0.446	0.000	2.328	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 916	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	493	493	1319	3274	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.68	6.64	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.362	6.556	0.519	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 917	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	434	434	1409	3628	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	3.25	8.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.452	6.647	0.581	0.000	0.740	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 918	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	522	522	1517	4392	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.91	8.41	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.955	6.757	0.744	0.000	1.191	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 919	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	622	622	1640	5373	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.64	8.64	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.753	6.883	1.016	0.000	0.849	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 920	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	571	571	1229	2949	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.15	5.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.727	6.418	0.555	0.000	68.524	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 921	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	479	479	1175	1870	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.45	3.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.196	12.785	0.504	0.000	1.939	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 922	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	391	427	4017	1005	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.09	10.27	2.57	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.213	17.606	0.503	0.000	1.253	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 923	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	228	228	144	197	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.63	0.86	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.393	1.531	0.393	0.000	0.857	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 924	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	230	230	299	935	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.30	4.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.438	13.193	0.419	0.000	0.450	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 925	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	290	290	416	1536	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.43	5.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.629	15.682	0.426	0.000	0.441	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 926	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	363	363	1319	2480	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	3.63	6.83	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.965	6.416	0.470	0.000	0.451	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 927	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	620	620	1297	4001	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.09	6.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.891	6.572	0.542	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 928	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	500	500	1234	2881	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.47	5.76	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.412	6.390	0.417	0.000	83.960	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 929	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	416	416	1012	2013	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.43	4.84	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.726	18.008	0.400	0.000	1.061	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 930	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	284	284	1223	1633	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	4.31	5.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.640	6.362	0.424	0.000	0.556	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 931	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	305	305	1281	2282	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	4.20	7.48	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.745	6.497	0.453	0.000	0.474	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 932	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	393	393	1357	3334	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	3.45	8.48	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.080	6.705	0.477	0.000	0.511	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 933	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	674	674	1396	8611	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.07	12.78	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.124	6.715	0.627	0.000	1.384	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 934	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	545	545	1342	5749	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.46	10.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.496	6.525	0.548	0.000	0.898	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 935	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	391	391	1335	4241	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	3.41	10.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.989	6.442	0.476	0.000	0.484	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 936	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	429	429	1384	5203	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	3.23	12.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.107	6.590	0.910	0.000	0.489	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 937	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	456	456	1431	6498	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	3.14	14.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.295	6.714	1.141	0.000	0.520	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 938	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	156	156	117	173	166	121	428	129	259
normalized size	1	1.00	0.75	1.11	1.06	0.78	2.74	0.83	1.66
time (sec)	N/A	0.229	0.587	0.306	0.329	0.428	2.543	0.279	5.252
Problem 939	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	128	128	118	141	132	97	320	102	150
normalized size	1	1.00	0.92	1.10	1.03	0.76	2.50	0.80	1.17
time (sec)	N/A	0.139	0.331	0.257	0.337	0.428	1.221	1.509	1.875
Problem 940	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	80	113	85	102	98	70	189	76	100
normalized size	1	1.41	1.06	1.28	1.22	0.88	2.36	0.95	1.25
time (sec)	N/A	0.099	0.202	0.191	0.315	0.422	0.599	0.188	1.791
Problem 941	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	69	69	68	100	82	73	0	159	156
normalized size	1	1.00	0.99	1.45	1.19	1.06	0.00	2.30	2.26
time (sec)	N/A	0.140	0.129	0.155	0.330	0.443	0.000	0.239	2.074



Problem 942	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	52	52	71	88	92	101	0	132	159
normalized size	1	1.00	1.37	1.69	1.77	1.94	0.00	2.54	3.06
time (sec)	N/A	0.138	0.025	0.266	0.332	0.447	0.000	1.762	2.268
Problem 943	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	69	69	92	117	130	118	0	168	164
normalized size	1	1.00	1.33	1.70	1.88	1.71	0.00	2.43	2.38
time (sec)	N/A	0.168	0.044	0.291	0.335	0.450	0.000	1.558	2.342
Problem 944	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	101	101	73	160	162	128	0	261	190
normalized size	1	1.00	0.72	1.58	1.60	1.27	0.00	2.58	1.88
time (sec)	N/A	0.220	0.575	0.355	0.368	0.435	0.000	0.243	5.105
Problem 945	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	137	137	100	223	218	158	0	428	256
normalized size	1	1.00	0.73	1.63	1.59	1.15	0.00	3.12	1.87
time (sec)	N/A	0.239	0.731	0.403	0.367	0.440	0.000	0.260	5.290
Problem 946	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	165	165	123	287	266	182	0	473	302
normalized size	1	1.00	0.75	1.74	1.61	1.10	0.00	2.87	1.83
time (sec)	N/A	0.255	1.370	0.409	0.340	0.441	0.000	0.366	5.305
Problem 947	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	224	224	169	244	233	171	570	184	256
normalized size	1	1.00	0.75	1.09	1.04	0.76	2.54	0.82	1.14
time (sec)	N/A	0.325	0.839	0.293	0.336	0.459	3.151	0.216	2.443

Problem 948	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	191	191	137	200	187	134	420	146	214
normalized size	1	1.00	0.72	1.05	0.98	0.70	2.20	0.76	1.12
time (sec)	N/A	0.226	0.620	0.250	0.331	0.455	1.550	0.624	1.981
Problem 949	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	134	134	158	204	150	127	0	346	263
normalized size	1	1.00	1.18	1.52	1.12	0.95	0.00	2.58	1.96
time (sec)	N/A	0.332	0.540	0.224	0.332	0.476	0.000	0.233	2.291
Problem 950	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	126	126	155	171	148	147	0	229	274
normalized size	1	1.00	1.23	1.36	1.17	1.17	0.00	1.82	2.17
time (sec)	N/A	0.323	1.067	0.265	0.334	0.461	0.000	0.253	2.382
Problem 951	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	A	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	118	118	277	184	189	165	0	239	257
normalized size	1	1.00	2.35	1.56	1.60	1.40	0.00	2.03	2.18
time (sec)	N/A	0.360	1.769	0.335	0.339	0.464	0.000	0.283	3.167
Problem 952	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	141	141	104	225	221	179	0	364	512
normalized size	1	1.00	0.74	1.60	1.57	1.27	0.00	2.58	3.63
time (sec)	N/A	0.366	0.650	0.368	0.333	0.454	0.000	0.519	3.229
Problem 953	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	184	184	137	321	313	209	0	630	389
normalized size	1	1.00	0.74	1.74	1.70	1.14	0.00	3.42	2.11
time (sec)	N/A	0.465	1.153	0.421	0.362	0.444	0.000	0.368	5.310

Problem 954	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	232	232	167	404	357	243	0	766	455
normalized size	1	1.00	0.72	1.74	1.54	1.05	0.00	3.30	1.96
time (sec)	N/A	0.507	2.508	0.497	0.344	0.453	0.000	0.496	5.169
Problem 955	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	327	327	368	370	360	256	966	283	471
normalized size	1	1.00	1.13	1.13	1.10	0.78	2.95	0.87	1.44
time (sec)	N/A	0.607	1.221	0.345	0.340	0.454	6.085	0.712	3.792
Problem 956	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	277	277	288	301	288	207	685	227	359
normalized size	1	1.00	1.04	1.09	1.04	0.75	2.47	0.82	1.30
time (sec)	N/A	0.419	0.969	0.230	0.334	0.444	3.511	0.204	2.647
Problem 957	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	207	207	218	362	239	189	0	723	3250
normalized size	1	1.00	1.05	1.75	1.15	0.91	0.00	3.49	15.70
time (sec)	N/A	0.564	0.979	0.294	0.336	0.471	0.000	0.702	4.322
Problem 958	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	192	192	266	278	216	201	0	418	2470
normalized size	1	1.00	1.39	1.45	1.12	1.05	0.00	2.18	12.86
time (sec)	N/A	0.587	1.299	0.299	0.363	0.460	0.000	1.834	4.000
Problem 959	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	204	204	318	267	243	208	0	538	3879
normalized size	1	1.00	1.56	1.31	1.19	1.02	0.00	2.64	19.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.646	3.207	0.331	0.369	0.449	0.000	0.305	4.648

Problem 960	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	A	A	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	196	196	429	294	280	225	0	438	2437
normalized size	1	1.00	2.19	1.50	1.43	1.15	0.00	2.23	12.43
time (sec)	N/A	0.642	5.694	0.382	0.336	0.463	0.000	0.318	4.033
Problem 961	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	223	223	165	389	372	257	0	759	3210
normalized size	1	1.00	0.74	1.74	1.67	1.15	0.00	3.40	14.39
time (sec)	N/A	0.671	1.369	0.454	0.346	0.458	0.000	0.330	4.343
Problem 962	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	278	278	204	504	452	292	0	989	601
normalized size	1	1.00	0.73	1.81	1.63	1.05	0.00	3.56	2.16
time (sec)	N/A	0.918	4.865	0.497	0.358	0.463	0.000	0.704	3.885
Problem 963	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	336	336	252	644	565	342	0	1370	766
normalized size	1	1.00	0.75	1.92	1.68	1.02	0.00	4.08	2.28
time (sec)	N/A	0.913	2.914	0.624	0.378	0.476	0.000	0.440	3.980
Problem 964	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	445	445	528	505	498	354	1334	390	675
normalized size	1	1.00	1.19	1.13	1.12	0.80	3.00	0.88	1.52
time (sec)	N/A	1.042	1.457	0.400	0.370	0.490	10.602	0.285	6.095
Problem 965	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	375	375	432	431	415	292	1066	326	534
normalized size	1	1.00	1.15	1.15	1.11	0.78	2.84	0.87	1.42
time (sec)	N/A	0.683	1.393	0.349	0.342	0.492	6.719	0.359	4.512

Problem 966	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	290	290	382	543	340	262	0	1094	4118
normalized size	1	1.00	1.32	1.87	1.17	0.90	0.00	3.77	14.20
time (sec)	N/A	0.906	1.260	0.353	0.345	0.473	0.000	0.327	5.149
Problem 967	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	273	273	383	434	305	263	0	802	4781
normalized size	1	1.00	1.40	1.59	1.12	0.96	0.00	2.94	17.51
time (sec)	N/A	0.906	3.047	0.372	0.347	0.484	0.000	0.366	5.709
Problem 968	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	274	274	367	374	311	262	0	541	4837
normalized size	1	1.00	1.34	1.36	1.14	0.96	0.00	1.97	17.65
time (sec)	N/A	0.974	4.584	0.382	0.362	0.471	0.000	0.616	5.546
Problem 969	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	303	303	351	377	335	269	0	550	4849
normalized size	1	1.00	1.16	1.24	1.11	0.89	0.00	1.82	16.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.077	2.270	0.384	0.364	0.490	0.000	0.346	5.728
Problem 970	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	293	293	462	457	431	302	0	840	4710
normalized size	1	1.00	1.58	1.56	1.47	1.03	0.00	2.87	16.08
time (sec)	N/A	1.065	2.503	0.435	0.357	0.479	0.000	0.382	5.845
Problem 971	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	314	314	230	572	511	340	0	1140	4068
normalized size	1	1.00	0.73	1.82	1.63	1.08	0.00	3.63	12.96
time (sec)	N/A	1.048	1.891	0.495	0.376	0.495	0.000	0.367	5.373

Problem 972	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	A	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	381	381	366	745	660	391	0	1658	942
normalized size	1	1.00	0.96	1.96	1.73	1.03	0.00	4.35	2.47
time (sec)	N/A	1.323	6.309	0.591	0.377	0.503	0.000	0.411	3.922
Problem 973	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	A	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	454	454	341	905	746	450	0	1888	1044
normalized size	1	1.00	0.75	1.99	1.64	0.99	0.00	4.16	2.30
time (sec)	N/A	1.397	3.596	0.605	0.393	0.524	0.000	0.420	4.236
Problem 974	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	256	256	287	276	263	212	619	227	325
normalized size	1	1.00	1.12	1.08	1.03	0.83	2.42	0.89	1.27
time (sec)	N/A	0.552	1.132	0.294	0.357	0.447	3.165	0.231	2.433
Problem 975	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	176	176	134	168	162	133	357	144	187
normalized size	1	1.00	0.76	0.95	0.92	0.76	2.03	0.82	1.06
time (sec)	N/A	0.350	0.619	0.248	0.356	0.458	1.359	1.590	2.019
Problem 976	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	120	120	102	131	125	100	241	107	132
normalized size	1	1.00	0.85	1.09	1.04	0.83	2.01	0.89	1.10
time (sec)	N/A	0.214	0.439	0.190	0.348	0.415	0.672	0.184	1.928
Problem 977	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	279	279	238	1580	0	777	0	801	9661
normalized size	1	1.00	0.85	5.66	0.00	2.78	0.00	2.87	34.63
time (sec)	N/A	0.935	0.903	0.127	0.000	0.549	0.000	0.253	10.810

Problem 978	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	206	206	179	814	0	599	0	424	7119
normalized size	1	1.00	0.87	3.95	0.00	2.91	0.00	2.06	34.56
time (sec)	N/A	0.567	0.683	0.134	0.000	0.522	0.000	0.222	9.564
Problem 979	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	144	142	133	434	0	457	0	239	5594
normalized size	1	0.99	0.92	3.01	0.00	3.17	0.00	1.66	38.85
time (sec)	N/A	0.334	0.411	0.115	0.000	0.483	0.000	0.199	9.010
Problem 980	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	97	97	92	216	0	331	0	147	4410
normalized size	1	1.00	0.95	2.23	0.00	3.41	0.00	1.52	45.46
time (sec)	N/A	0.147	0.243	0.110	0.000	0.473	0.000	0.394	5.142
Problem 981	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-2)	A	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	94	94	256	202	0	363	0	148	18201
normalized size	1	1.00	2.72	2.15	0.00	3.86	0.00	1.57	193.63
time (sec)	N/A	0.137	0.723	0.229	0.000	2.775	0.000	0.333	12.161
Problem 982	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-2)	B	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	107	107	339	272	0	470	0	180	3483
normalized size	1	1.00	3.17	2.54	0.00	4.39	0.00	1.68	32.55
time (sec)	N/A	0.262	2.770	0.225	0.000	5.128	0.000	0.260	8.089
Problem 983	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F(-2)	B	F	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	154	154	314	499	0	633	0	287	5502
normalized size	1	1.00	2.04	3.24	0.00	4.11	0.00	1.86	35.73
time (sec)	N/A	0.550	2.220	0.245	0.000	12.154	0.000	0.332	8.759

Problem 984	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F(-2)	A	F	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	214	214	466	825	0	795	0	483	7033
normalized size	1	1.00	2.18	3.86	0.00	3.71	0.00	2.26	32.86
time (sec)	N/A	0.882	2.914	0.262	0.000	24.948	0.000	1.820	10.054
Problem 985	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	285	285	406	1335	0	993	0	878	9543
normalized size	1	1.00	1.42	4.68	0.00	3.48	0.00	3.08	33.48
time (sec)	N/A	1.282	1.497	0.279	0.000	59.488	0.000	1.487	11.075
Problem 986	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	398	398	256	1229	0	1357	0	563	11768
normalized size	1	1.00	0.64	3.09	0.00	3.41	0.00	1.41	29.57
time (sec)	N/A	1.597	1.849	0.130	0.000	0.697	0.000	0.250	13.282
Problem 987	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	303	303	208	845	0	1077	0	376	10024
normalized size	1	1.00	0.69	2.79	0.00	3.55	0.00	1.24	33.08
time (sec)	N/A	1.117	1.490	0.134	0.000	1.069	0.000	1.116	12.382
Problem 988	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	168	168	159	561	0	830	0	1249	3816
normalized size	1	1.00	0.95	3.34	0.00	4.94	0.00	7.43	22.71
time (sec)	N/A	0.461	1.027	0.126	0.000	0.911	0.000	2.942	6.747
Problem 989	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	139	139	131	436	0	586	0	220	4556
normalized size	1	1.00	0.94	3.14	0.00	4.22	0.00	1.58	32.78
time (sec)	N/A	0.226	0.694	0.118	0.000	0.703	0.000	2.110	9.402



Problem 990	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-2)	B	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	147	147	319	458	0	718	0	244	4548
normalized size	1	1.00	2.17	3.12	0.00	4.88	0.00	1.66	30.94
time (sec)	N/A	0.351	3.064	0.230	0.000	10.260	0.000	0.242	9.417
Problem 991	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	F	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	211	211	331	618	0	1126	0	442	6450
normalized size	1	1.00	1.57	2.93	0.00	5.34	0.00	2.09	30.57
time (sec)	N/A	0.768	1.845	0.244	0.000	36.880	0.000	0.289	10.469
Problem 992	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	F	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	307	307	389	914	0	1515	0	423	9931
normalized size	1	1.00	1.27	2.98	0.00	4.93	0.00	1.38	32.35
time (sec)	N/A	1.402	5.766	0.298	0.000	77.593	0.000	1.502	12.357
Problem 993	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	405	405	519	1242	0	1795	0	619	11677
normalized size	1	1.00	1.28	3.07	0.00	4.43	0.00	1.53	28.83
time (sec)	N/A	2.004	3.322	0.284	0.000	121.507	0.000	0.321	13.529
Problem 994	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	456	456	883	2133	0	2107	0	3417	16028
normalized size	1	1.00	1.94	4.68	0.00	4.62	0.00	7.49	35.15
time (sec)	N/A	4.637	5.139	0.133	0.000	1.336	0.000	2.744	17.391
Problem 995	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	314	314	573	1693	0	1666	0	666	6721
normalized size	1	1.00	1.82	5.39	0.00	5.31	0.00	2.12	21.40
time (sec)	N/A	2.822	2.951	0.132	0.000	1.278	0.000	0.329	7.974

Problem 996	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	233	233	225	1485	0	1234	0	603	8146
normalized size	1	1.00	0.97	6.37	0.00	5.30	0.00	2.59	34.96
time (sec)	N/A	0.771	1.821	0.125	0.000	1.297	0.000	0.282	12.092
Problem 997	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	202	202	192	1290	0	838	0	500	281
normalized size	1	1.00	0.95	6.39	0.00	4.15	0.00	2.48	1.39
time (sec)	N/A	0.359	1.124	0.105	0.000	0.556	0.000	0.268	4.967
Problem 998	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-2)	B	F	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	238	238	473	1507	0	1485	0	624	8151
normalized size	1	1.00	1.99	6.33	0.00	6.24	0.00	2.62	34.25
time (sec)	N/A	0.978	4.706	0.240	0.000	47.701	0.000	0.371	12.289
Problem 999	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	F	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	339	339	444	1750	0	2213	0	699	11417
normalized size	1	1.00	1.31	5.16	0.00	6.53	0.00	2.06	33.68
time (sec)	N/A	3.419	2.554	0.253	0.000	123.361	0.000	0.354	13.864
Problem 1000	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	F(-1)	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	462	462	606	2202	0	0	0	1744	15951
normalized size	1	1.00	1.31	4.77	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.77	34.53
time (sec)	N/A	5.159	3.861	0.294	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.404	17.219
Problem 1001	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-2)	B	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	649	649	658	4367	0	3385	0	1436	21924
normalized size	1	1.00	1.01	6.73	0.00	5.22	0.00	2.21	33.78
time (sec)	N/A	12.199	6.917	0.142	0.000	2.427	0.000	3.843	22.211

Problem 1002	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	461	461	532	3571	0	2777	0	1225	9423
normalized size	1	1.00	1.15	7.75	0.00	6.02	0.00	2.66	20.44
time (sec)	N/A	9.761	6.789	0.146	0.000	1.956	0.000	0.346	9.895
Problem 1003	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F(-2)	B	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	349	349	863	3098	0	2045	0	1104	11947
normalized size	1	1.00	2.47	8.88	0.00	5.86	0.00	3.16	34.23
time (sec)	N/A	2.394	4.446	0.132	0.000	1.407	0.000	0.315	14.669
Problem 1004	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	314	314	307	2667	0	1410	0	966	516
normalized size	1	1.00	0.98	8.49	0.00	4.49	0.00	3.08	1.64
time (sec)	N/A	0.919	1.725	0.136	0.000	1.053	0.000	0.332	4.839
Problem 1005	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	299	299	301	2667	0	1404	0	966	516
normalized size	1	1.00	1.01	8.92	0.00	4.70	0.00	3.23	1.73
time (sec)	N/A	0.775	1.588	0.112	0.000	0.749	0.000	0.295	4.781
Problem 1006	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-2)	B	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	345	345	587	3121	0	2458	0	1127	11939
normalized size	1	1.00	1.70	9.05	0.00	7.12	0.00	3.27	34.61
time (sec)	N/A	2.550	6.795	0.248	0.000	134.921	0.000	0.374	14.974
Problem 1007	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	F(-1)	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	480	480	709	3628	0	0	0	1255	15980
normalized size	1	1.00	1.48	7.56	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.61	33.29
time (sec)	N/A	10.538	4.991	0.305	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.379	15.874

Problem 1008	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	F(-1)	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	657	657	686	4436	0	0	0	1482	21844
normalized size	1	1.00	1.04	6.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.26	33.25
time (sec)	N/A	12.859	6.504	0.335	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.403	22.186
Problem 1009	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F(-2)	A	A	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	23	23	34	32	0	27	58	48	25
normalized size	1	1.00	1.48	1.39	0.00	1.17	2.52	2.09	1.09
time (sec)	N/A	0.023	0.032	0.122	0.000	0.880	0.687	0.168	1.873
Problem 1010	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	A	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	61	61	68	108	0	240	0	318	248
normalized size	1	1.00	1.11	1.77	0.00	3.93	0.00	5.21	4.07
time (sec)	N/A	0.116	0.130	0.147	0.000	1.073	0.000	1.367	2.496
Problem 1011	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	A	F(-1)	A	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	110	110	107	299	0	421	0	170	124
normalized size	1	1.00	0.97	2.72	0.00	3.83	0.00	1.55	1.13
time (sec)	N/A	0.181	0.378	0.137	0.000	0.769	0.000	0.279	2.183
Problem 1012	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	175	175	171	964	0	803	0	381	268
normalized size	1	1.00	0.98	5.51	0.00	4.59	0.00	2.18	1.53
time (sec)	N/A	0.406	0.772	0.153	0.000	1.508	0.000	0.280	5.011
Problem 1013	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	B	F(-1)	B	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	249	249	246	1817	0	1305	0	711	462
normalized size	1	1.00	0.99	7.30	0.00	5.24	0.00	2.86	1.86
time (sec)	N/A	0.746	1.078	0.152	0.000	1.155	0.000	0.373	5.412

Problem 1014	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	416	416	321	2143	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.77	5.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.931	1.706	3.542	0.000	1.116	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1015	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	321	321	249	1635	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.78	5.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.574	1.264	3.181	0.000	0.682	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1016	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	237	237	189	1187	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.80	5.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.370	0.823	3.118	0.000	0.775	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1017	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	240	240	393	740	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.64	3.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.693	3.550	3.146	0.000	2.234	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1018	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	217	217	385	1035	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.77	4.77	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.666	2.646	3.326	0.000	4.877	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1019	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	299	299	428	1395	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.43	4.67	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.057	5.426	6.701	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1020	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	399	399	661	2319	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.66	5.81	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.530	6.688	9.758	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1021	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	518	518	407	2603	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.79	5.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.287	2.725	3.601	0.000	1.188	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1022	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	408	408	321	2143	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.79	5.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.820	1.763	3.494	0.000	0.977	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1023	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	315	315	257	1635	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.82	5.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.519	1.308	3.423	0.000	1.914	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1024	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	306	306	455	1330	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.49	4.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.014	3.469	3.167	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1025	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	286	286	434	1635	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.52	5.72	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.034	4.131	3.794	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1026	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	307	307	438	1743	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.43	5.68	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.076	6.272	7.426	0.000	11.199	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1027	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	399	399	667	2441	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.67	6.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.550	6.912	10.027	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1028	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	503	503	783	3551	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.56	7.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.043	7.030	13.672	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1029	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	629	629	501	3165	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.80	5.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.515	4.040	3.623	0.000	1.985	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1030	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	510	510	405	2603	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.79	5.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.096	2.722	3.865	0.000	0.577	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1031	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	402	402	327	2143	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.81	5.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.756	1.879	3.450	0.000	0.613	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1032	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	383	383	526	1713	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.37	4.47	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.378	4.186	3.505	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1033	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	357	357	502	2274	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.41	6.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.401	4.253	4.019	0.000	8.282	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1034	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	372	372	492	2375	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.32	6.38	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.448	5.207	9.428	0.000	9.713	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1035	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	407	407	519	2791	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.28	6.86	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.571	6.402	11.273	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1036	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	502	502	792	3673	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.58	7.32	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.110	7.185	14.280	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1037	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	624	624	930	5171	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.49	8.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.710	7.343	19.253	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000



Problem 1038	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	285	285	259	1302	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.91	4.57	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.656	1.358	3.320	0.000	1.142	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1039	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	221	221	178	990	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.81	4.48	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.494	1.023	3.088	0.000	0.794	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1040	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	344	344	252	1635	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.73	4.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.715	1.322	3.498	0.000	1.092	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1041	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	258	258	186	1258	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.72	4.88	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.424	1.094	3.509	0.000	0.750	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1042	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	188	188	160	740	0	0	0	0	252
normalized size	1	1.00	0.85	3.94	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.34
time (sec)	N/A	0.235	0.747	3.057	0.000	0.710	0.000	0.000	2.241
Problem 1043	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	F	A	F	F(-1)	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	N/A	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	189	189	0	275	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.00	1.46	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.449	17.621	2.765	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1044	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F(-1)	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	220	220	600	738	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.73	3.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.675	13.511	4.392	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1045	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F(-1)	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	303	303	424	1282	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.40	4.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.020	6.529	6.233	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1046	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	405	405	665	2205	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.64	5.44	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.486	6.825	8.960	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1047	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	426	426	328	1331	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.77	3.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.922	2.333	10.740	0.000	2.046	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1048	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	280	280	236	1036	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.84	3.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.516	1.789	8.512	0.000	1.115	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1049	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	219	219	182	522	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.83	2.38	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.289	0.977	6.615	0.000	1.161	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1050	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	F	A	F	F(-1)	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	N/A	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	271	271	0	543	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.00	2.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.787	33.245	5.916	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1051	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	313	313	751	915	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.40	2.92	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.074	7.010	7.613	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1052	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	416	416	723	1577	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.74	3.79	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.586	7.224	10.557	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1053	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	622	622	422	1780	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.68	2.86	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.675	5.777	17.583	0.000	1.587	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1054	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	453	453	377	1480	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.83	3.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.025	3.932	14.103	0.000	1.053	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1055	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	359	359	323	963	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.90	2.68	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.630	3.196	12.888	0.000	0.925	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1056	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	333	333	278	867	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.83	2.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.486	2.536	10.645	0.000	0.673	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1057	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	F	A	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	N/A	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	401	401	0	879	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.00	2.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.229	49.922	11.681	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1058	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	461	461	915	1348	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.98	2.92	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.613	7.390	15.922	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1059	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	572	572	922	2019	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.61	3.53	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.312	7.736	21.474	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1060	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	449	449	433	1316	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.96	2.93	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.736	3.893	18.535	0.000	1.236	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1061	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	167	167	144	598	0	0	0	0	303
normalized size	1	1.00	0.86	3.58	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.81
time (sec)	N/A	0.342	0.655	3.114	0.000	1.403	0.000	0.000	2.583

Problem 1062	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	124	124	90	246	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.73	1.98	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.165	0.245	2.834	0.000	1.081	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1063	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	180	180	150	422	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.83	2.34	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.289	0.620	5.926	0.000	1.190	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1064	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	271	271	193	744	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.71	2.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.451	1.666	10.160	0.000	0.653	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1065	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	190	190	143	565	0	0	0	0	254
normalized size	1	1.00	0.75	2.97	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.34
time (sec)	N/A	0.255	1.018	2.770	0.000	0.471	0.000	0.000	2.983
Problem 1066	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	154	154	117	515	0	0	0	0	216
normalized size	1	1.00	0.76	3.34	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.40
time (sec)	N/A	0.238	0.879	2.421	0.000	0.503	0.000	0.000	2.792
Problem 1067	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	116	116	94	465	0	0	0	0	162
normalized size	1	1.00	0.81	4.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.40
time (sec)	N/A	0.217	0.608	2.485	0.000	0.494	0.000	0.000	2.634

Problem 1068	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	107	107	90	388	0	0	0	0	146
normalized size	1	1.00	0.84	3.63	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.36
time (sec)	N/A	0.224	0.497	2.700	0.000	0.490	0.000	0.000	2.933
Problem 1069	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	111	111	115	666	0	0	0	0	184
normalized size	1	1.00	1.04	6.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.66
time (sec)	N/A	0.238	0.622	6.254	0.000	0.546	0.000	0.000	3.768
Problem 1070	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	152	152	136	742	0	0	0	0	217
normalized size	1	1.00	0.89	4.88	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.43
time (sec)	N/A	0.255	1.445	8.107	0.000	0.476	0.000	0.000	4.462
Problem 1071	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	190	190	173	851	0	0	0	0	223
normalized size	1	1.00	0.91	4.48	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.17
time (sec)	N/A	0.282	4.214	9.757	0.000	0.468	0.000	0.000	5.107
Problem 1072	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	305	305	239	863	0	0	0	0	401
normalized size	1	1.00	0.78	2.83	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.31
time (sec)	N/A	0.608	1.669	2.608	0.000	0.676	0.000	0.000	3.413
Problem 1073	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	251	251	195	784	0	0	0	0	366
normalized size	1	1.00	0.78	3.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.46
time (sec)	N/A	0.537	1.283	2.669	0.000	0.537	0.000	0.000	3.313

Problem 1074	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	203	203	160	706	0	0	0	0	303
normalized size	1	1.00	0.79	3.48	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.49
time (sec)	N/A	0.506	1.310	2.572	0.000	0.514	0.000	0.000	3.233
Problem 1075	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	189	189	144	932	0	0	0	0	260
normalized size	1	1.00	0.76	4.93	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.38
time (sec)	N/A	0.519	1.266	3.041	0.000	0.513	0.000	0.000	3.584
Problem 1076	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	180	180	157	1303	0	0	0	0	268
normalized size	1	1.00	0.87	7.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.49
time (sec)	N/A	0.501	1.268	7.632	0.000	0.499	0.000	0.000	3.975
Problem 1077	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	200	200	202	1000	0	0	0	0	310
normalized size	1	1.00	1.01	5.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.55
time (sec)	N/A	0.539	1.625	8.758	0.000	0.652	0.000	0.000	5.003
Problem 1078	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	248	248	217	947	0	0	0	0	343
normalized size	1	1.00	0.88	3.82	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.38
time (sec)	N/A	0.560	4.608	10.592	0.000	0.596	0.000	0.000	5.452
Problem 1079	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	302	302	266	1196	0	0	0	0	851
normalized size	1	1.00	0.88	3.96	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.82
time (sec)	N/A	0.638	5.280	12.946	0.000	0.527	0.000	0.000	5.996

Problem 1080	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	361	361	285	1082	0	0	0	0	514
normalized size	1	1.00	0.79	3.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.42
time (sec)	N/A	0.920	1.924	2.859	0.000	0.709	0.000	0.000	3.798
Problem 1081	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	296	296	230	975	0	0	0	0	452
normalized size	1	1.00	0.78	3.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.53
time (sec)	N/A	0.839	2.080	3.031	0.000	0.636	0.000	0.000	3.489
Problem 1082	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	279	279	212	1278	0	0	0	0	398
normalized size	1	1.00	0.76	4.58	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.43
time (sec)	N/A	0.831	1.862	3.560	0.000	0.554	0.000	0.000	3.400
Problem 1083	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	271	271	186	1837	0	0	0	0	379
normalized size	1	1.00	0.69	6.78	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.40
time (sec)	N/A	0.858	2.400	8.296	0.000	0.522	0.000	0.000	4.072
Problem 1084	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	273	273	248	1419	0	0	0	0	414
normalized size	1	1.00	0.91	5.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.52
time (sec)	N/A	0.824	2.233	9.670	0.000	0.653	0.000	0.000	5.384
Problem 1085	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	294	294	251	1205	0	0	0	0	442
normalized size	1	1.00	0.85	4.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.50
time (sec)	N/A	0.851	4.962	10.061	0.000	0.763	0.000	0.000	7.092



Problem 1086	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	357	357	414	1292	0	0	0	0	463
normalized size	1	1.00	1.16	3.62	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.30
time (sec)	N/A	0.924	6.913	13.409	0.000	0.631	0.000	0.000	7.494
Problem 1087	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	477	477	381	1407	0	0	0	0	903
normalized size	1	1.00	0.80	2.95	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.89
time (sec)	N/A	1.316	3.503	2.700	0.000	0.575	0.000	0.000	4.388
Problem 1088	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	404	404	319	1273	0	0	0	0	600
normalized size	1	1.00	0.79	3.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.49
time (sec)	N/A	1.259	2.445	2.949	0.000	0.663	0.000	0.000	3.956
Problem 1089	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	379	379	275	1652	0	0	0	0	547
normalized size	1	1.00	0.73	4.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.44
time (sec)	N/A	1.271	4.355	3.886	0.000	0.568	0.000	0.000	3.966
Problem 1090	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	373	373	257	2507	0	0	0	0	516
normalized size	1	1.00	0.69	6.72	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.38
time (sec)	N/A	1.258	2.617	9.875	0.000	0.549	0.000	0.000	4.294
Problem 1091	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	386	386	316	1884	0	0	0	0	524
normalized size	1	1.00	0.82	4.88	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.36
time (sec)	N/A	1.295	2.385	11.140	0.000	0.548	0.000	0.000	6.011

Problem 1092	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	383	383	271	1624	0	0	0	0	559
normalized size	1	1.00	0.71	4.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.46
time (sec)	N/A	1.272	5.238	11.887	0.000	0.569	0.000	0.000	8.003
Problem 1093	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	401	401	463	1550	0	0	0	0	866
normalized size	1	1.00	1.15	3.87	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.16
time (sec)	N/A	1.306	7.233	14.542	0.000	0.613	0.000	0.000	10.081
Problem 1094	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	475	475	381	1550	0	0	0	0	1161
normalized size	1	1.00	0.80	3.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.44
time (sec)	N/A	1.396	6.374	17.847	0.000	0.563	0.000	0.000	10.598
Problem 1095	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	285	285	335	1097	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.18	3.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.286	2.704	7.885	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1096	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	210	210	272	803	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.30	3.82	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.879	2.267	6.201	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1097	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	147	147	214	945	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.46	6.43	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.610	1.313	2.685	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1098	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	97	97	173	323	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.78	3.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.314	1.583	2.559	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1099	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	118	118	212	411	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.80	3.48	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.528	1.248	5.089	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1100	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	158	158	264	474	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.67	3.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.837	2.476	7.568	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1101	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	234	234	332	802	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.42	3.43	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.236	4.471	10.374	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1102	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	318	318	416	1003	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.31	3.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.744	4.841	12.587	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1103	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	445	445	404	1382	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.91	3.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.592	5.737	10.173	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1104	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	343	343	339	1129	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.99	3.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.126	3.797	9.929	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1105	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	251	251	300	862	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.20	3.43	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.720	4.065	8.228	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1106	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	243	243	297	815	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.22	3.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.708	3.442	6.620	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1107	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	306	306	351	903	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.15	2.95	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.089	4.431	8.362	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1108	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	392	392	472	1038	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.20	2.65	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.562	7.167	13.291	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1109	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	654	654	551	2520	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.84	3.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.639	7.694	16.684	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1110	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	536	536	520	2267	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.97	4.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.901	6.238	15.386	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1111	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	423	423	437	2000	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.03	4.73	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.363	6.478	13.531	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1112	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	418	418	425	1950	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.02	4.67	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.333	4.572	11.520	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1113	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	413	413	439	1857	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.06	4.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.275	6.252	11.965	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1114	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-2)	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	502	502	506	2027	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.01	4.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.858	7.231	14.816	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1115	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	609	609	672	2165	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.10	3.56	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.494	7.764	22.874	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1116	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	586	586	1242	3765	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.12	6.42	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.795	6.426	0.609	0.000	124.914	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1117	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	483	483	1183	2999	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.45	6.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.153	6.342	0.441	0.000	4.981	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1118	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	449	449	1176	2507	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.62	5.58	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.135	20.786	0.564	0.000	60.754	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1119	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	407	407	1240	2585	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	3.05	6.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.843	6.386	0.656	0.000	1.071	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1120	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	360	360	1340	3333	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	3.72	9.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.932	6.499	0.467	0.000	0.581	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1121	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	447	447	1464	4336	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	3.28	9.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.332	6.693	0.700	0.000	0.577	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1122	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	704	704	1317	5493	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.87	7.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.485	6.563	0.827	0.000	93.344	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1123	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	587	587	1250	4145	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.13	7.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.787	6.597	0.843	0.000	76.728	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1124	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	535	535	1232	3598	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.30	6.73	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.793	6.567	0.708	0.000	2.696	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1125	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	528	528	1260	3352	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.39	6.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.667	6.564	0.545	0.000	1.244	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1126	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	490	490	1353	3922	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.76	8.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.291	6.673	0.568	0.000	23.201	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1127	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	450	450	1463	4526	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	3.25	10.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.432	6.812	0.696	0.000	0.578	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1128	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	550	550	1614	5956	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.93	10.83	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.016	6.946	0.993	0.000	0.844	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1129	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	834	834	1410	7062	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.69	8.47	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	3.792	6.731	1.315	0.000	6.717	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1130	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	700	700	1326	5873	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.89	8.39	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.534	6.908	1.300	0.000	97.017	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1131	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	647	647	1302	5130	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.01	7.93	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.369	6.867	0.883	0.000	2.867	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1132	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	622	622	1316	4889	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.12	7.86	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.207	6.805	0.573	0.000	2.183	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1133	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	643	643	1370	4986	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.13	7.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.362	6.845	0.688	0.000	50.284	0.000	0.000	0.000



Problem 1134	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	580	580	1472	5143	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.54	8.87	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.798	6.958	0.726	0.000	0.936	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1135	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	552	552	1616	6176	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.93	11.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.049	7.088	0.857	0.000	0.501	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1136	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	593	593	1241	3575	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.09	6.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.861	6.538	0.579	0.000	2.749	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1137	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	485	485	1182	2249	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.44	4.64	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.123	13.133	0.442	0.000	80.331	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1138	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	401	401	1117	1325	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.79	3.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.792	19.116	0.426	0.000	1.224	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1139	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	347	347	1169	1321	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	3.37	3.81	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.535	19.051	0.459	0.000	0.800	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1140	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	293	293	1244	1823	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	4.25	6.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.571	6.509	0.549	0.000	0.452	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1141	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	372	372	1351	3134	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	3.63	8.42	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.933	6.609	0.517	0.000	0.455	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1142	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	466	466	1468	4337	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	3.15	9.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.415	6.728	0.774	0.000	0.481	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1143	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	473	473	1175	2055	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.48	4.34	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.476	6.194	0.457	0.000	1.551	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1144	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	256	256	160	919	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.62	3.59	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.495	4.745	0.411	0.000	0.457	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1145	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	660	660	1322	5209	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.00	7.89	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.047	6.756	0.592	0.000	75.908	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1146	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	535	535	1256	3695	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.35	6.91	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.456	6.505	0.480	0.000	1.285	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1147	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	436	436	1245	2856	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.86	6.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.900	6.509	0.613	0.000	0.860	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1148	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	322	322	1306	3086	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	4.06	9.58	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.683	6.686	0.757	0.000	0.485	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1149	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	424	424	1402	4192	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	3.31	9.89	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.110	6.921	0.805	0.000	0.503	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1150	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	545	545	1511	5884	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.77	10.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.738	7.124	0.732	0.000	0.537	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1151	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	723	723	1448	10402	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.00	14.39	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.630	6.853	0.946	0.000	53.201	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1152	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	589	589	1441	8236	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.45	13.98	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.618	6.739	0.766	0.000	1.015	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1153	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	457	457	1440	7003	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	3.15	15.32	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.147	6.757	1.424	0.000	0.608	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1154	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	495	495	1516	8926	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	3.06	18.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.320	6.992	1.884	0.000	0.555	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1155	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	620	620	1601	10927	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.58	17.62	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.301	7.194	0.983	0.000	0.538	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1156	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	367	367	268	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.73	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.940	3.221	2.897	0.000	0.429	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1157	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	235	235	205	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.87	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.374	1.761	14.556	0.000	0.426	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1158	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	372	372	15557	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	41.82	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.421	30.127	5.045	0.000	0.464	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1159	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	F	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	564	564	12349	0	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	21.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.029	45.635	1.382	0.000	0.504	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1160	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	205	205	392	838	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.91	4.09	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.285	4.205	8.928	0.000	0.466	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1161	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	172	172	277	729	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.61	4.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.263	1.827	7.657	0.000	0.421	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1162	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	135	135	173	437	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.28	3.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.236	1.192	5.820	0.000	0.450	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1163	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	135	135	169	458	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.25	3.39	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.238	1.162	2.881	0.000	1.219	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1164	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	141	141	169	345	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.20	2.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.233	1.535	2.685	0.000	0.442	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1165	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	174	174	188	378	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.08	2.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.257	2.054	2.579	0.000	0.427	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1166	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	205	205	204	406	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.00	1.98	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.280	2.704	2.348	0.000	0.445	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1167	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	270	270	655	1168	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.43	4.33	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.603	6.864	10.999	0.000	0.423	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1168	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	237	237	399	918	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.68	3.87	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.563	4.381	8.707	0.000	0.499	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1169	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	196	196	301	756	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.54	3.86	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.542	2.825	7.869	0.000	0.517	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1170	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	196	196	191	651	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.97	3.32	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.543	1.703	6.681	0.000	0.535	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1171	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	200	200	281	440	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.40	2.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.505	2.447	2.704	0.000	0.494	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1172	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	204	204	189	380	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.93	1.86	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.509	1.985	2.809	0.000	0.449	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1173	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	237	237	206	408	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.87	1.72	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.531	2.672	2.868	0.000	0.523	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1174	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	270	270	228	436	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.84	1.61	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.588	2.936	2.541	0.000	0.452	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1175	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	319	319	697	1408	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.18	4.41	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.769	7.011	11.939	0.000	0.426	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1176	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	286	286	655	1246	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.29	4.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.728	6.907	11.122	0.000	1.174	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1177	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	253	253	302	1012	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.19	4.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.698	4.610	9.458	0.000	0.612	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1178	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	253	253	279	939	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.10	3.71	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.682	3.182	8.841	0.000	0.450	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1179	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	251	251	221	704	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.88	2.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.689	2.341	3.502	0.000	0.468	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1180	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	257	257	218	569	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.85	2.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.680	1.933	3.137	0.000	0.446	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1181	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	253	253	206	408	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.81	1.61	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.670	2.690	2.937	0.000	0.454	0.000	0.000	0.000



Problem 1182	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	286	286	228	436	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.80	1.52	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.707	2.843	2.743	0.000	0.454	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1183	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	319	319	250	464	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.78	1.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.759	3.299	2.839	0.000	0.437	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1184	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	232	232	685	803	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.95	3.46	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.326	7.495	9.180	0.000	0.458	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1185	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	190	190	651	486	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	3.43	2.56	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.295	7.311	7.593	0.000	0.450	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1186	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	153	153	396	316	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.59	2.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.279	2.467	5.582	0.000	0.476	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1187	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	123	123	421	247	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	3.42	2.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.244	3.523	2.870	0.000	0.448	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1188	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	162	162	439	262	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.71	1.62	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.270	4.255	2.853	0.000	0.506	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1189	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	199	199	458	276	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.30	1.39	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.291	3.108	2.687	0.000	0.447	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1190	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	232	232	542	295	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.34	1.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.314	4.104	2.572	0.000	0.535	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1191	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-1)	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	229	229	734	738	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	3.21	3.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.453	7.756	8.789	0.000	0.443	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1192	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	F(-1)	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	195	195	275	452	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.41	2.32	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.414	1.481	3.424	0.000	0.526	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1193	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	165	165	450	419	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.73	2.54	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.394	5.061	2.972	0.000	0.402	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1194	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	166	166	267	348	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.61	2.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.389	1.492	2.663	0.000	0.436	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1195	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	201	201	762	437	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	3.79	2.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.432	6.847	3.054	0.000	0.577	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1196	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	236	236	813	451	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	3.44	1.91	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.461	6.943	2.733	0.000	0.422	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1197	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-1)	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	282	282	822	876	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.91	3.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.619	8.036	3.793	0.000	0.419	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1198	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-1)	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	259	259	359	685	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.39	2.64	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.616	5.518	3.395	0.000	0.431	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1199	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	F(-1)	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	224	224	792	451	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	3.54	2.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.572	7.000	3.167	0.000	0.449	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1200	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	220	220	787	451	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	3.58	2.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.565	7.068	3.178	0.000	0.408	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1201	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	218	218	813	451	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	3.73	2.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.575	7.030	3.084	0.000	0.471	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1202	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	249	249	573	465	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.30	1.87	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.597	4.442	3.219	0.000	0.487	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1203	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	290	290	623	479	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.15	1.65	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.657	5.765	2.733	0.000	0.454	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1204	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	213	213	124	129	659	115	0	0	581
normalized size	1	1.00	0.58	0.61	3.09	0.54	0.00	0.00	2.73
time (sec)	N/A	0.582	0.777	0.580	0.806	0.406	0.000	0.000	7.305
Problem 1205	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	168	168	101	107	567	97	0	0	441
normalized size	1	1.00	0.60	0.64	3.38	0.58	0.00	0.00	2.62
time (sec)	N/A	0.506	0.568	0.543	0.857	0.467	0.000	0.000	6.107

Problem 1206	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	123	123	73	85	474	80	0	0	172
normalized size	1	1.00	0.59	0.69	3.85	0.65	0.00	0.00	1.40
time (sec)	N/A	0.437	0.316	0.556	0.748	0.496	0.000	0.000	2.487
Problem 1207	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	136	136	90	271	1360	120	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.66	1.99	10.00	0.88	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.416	0.259	0.577	1.305	0.548	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1208	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	137	137	100	185	890	102	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.73	1.35	6.50	0.74	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.431	0.288	0.607	0.941	0.498	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1209	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	144	144	118	204	1207	122	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.82	1.42	8.38	0.85	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.428	0.368	0.588	1.493	0.543	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1210	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	189	189	134	274	2713	140	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.71	1.45	14.35	0.74	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.505	0.563	0.653	1.184	0.541	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1211	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	234	234	151	344	7700	157	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.65	1.47	32.91	0.67	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.594	0.592	0.588	2.004	0.623	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1212	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	266	266	146	152	712	138	0	0	387
normalized size	1	1.00	0.55	0.57	2.68	0.52	0.00	0.00	1.45
time (sec)	N/A	0.836	0.948	0.622	0.974	0.416	0.000	0.000	6.887
Problem 1213	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	219	219	123	130	619	119	0	0	320
normalized size	1	1.00	0.56	0.59	2.83	0.54	0.00	0.00	1.46
time (sec)	N/A	0.748	0.829	0.606	1.149	0.482	0.000	0.000	6.537
Problem 1214	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	172	172	102	108	527	100	0	0	299
normalized size	1	1.00	0.59	0.63	3.06	0.58	0.00	0.00	1.74
time (sec)	N/A	0.655	0.602	0.579	0.665	0.465	0.000	0.000	6.685
Problem 1215	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	183	183	121	371	1700	146	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.66	2.03	9.29	0.80	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.619	0.760	0.646	1.492	0.478	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1216	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	181	181	116	290	1393	138	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.64	1.60	7.70	0.76	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.640	0.558	0.719	1.386	0.443	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1217	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	195	195	119	327	0	132	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.61	1.68	0.00	0.68	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.653	0.657	0.688	0.000	0.601	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1218	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	191	191	133	269	2746	147	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.70	1.41	14.38	0.77	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.643	0.720	0.656	2.011	0.792	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1219	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	238	238	150	345	7999	163	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.63	1.45	33.61	0.68	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.745	0.694	0.574	1.890	0.577	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1220	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	285	285	169	417	4470	183	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.59	1.46	15.68	0.64	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.824	1.079	0.597	2.127	0.604	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1221	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	313	313	171	176	763	170	0	0	897
normalized size	1	1.00	0.55	0.56	2.44	0.54	0.00	0.00	2.87
time (sec)	N/A	1.056	1.067	0.625	0.931	0.503	0.000	0.000	8.024
Problem 1222	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	266	266	149	154	671	148	0	0	751
normalized size	1	1.00	0.56	0.58	2.52	0.56	0.00	0.00	2.82
time (sec)	N/A	0.958	1.196	0.570	0.839	0.474	0.000	0.000	6.678
Problem 1223	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	219	219	127	132	579	129	0	0	721
normalized size	1	1.00	0.58	0.60	2.64	0.59	0.00	0.00	3.29
time (sec)	N/A	0.862	1.061	0.592	0.999	0.417	0.000	0.000	6.847

Problem 1224	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	230	230	151	473	2343	177	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.66	2.06	10.19	0.77	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.800	1.529	0.678	1.232	0.480	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1225	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	230	230	141	391	1673	172	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.61	1.70	7.27	0.75	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.855	1.066	0.692	1.423	0.463	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1226	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	238	238	141	494	0	174	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.59	2.08	0.00	0.73	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.852	0.893	0.694	0.000	0.512	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1227	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	242	242	142	361	0	163	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.59	1.49	0.00	0.67	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.860	1.065	0.605	0.000	0.548	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1228	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	238	238	153	341	8555	177	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.64	1.43	35.95	0.74	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.852	0.776	0.626	2.408	0.591	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1229	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	285	285	170	419	4556	197	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.60	1.47	15.99	0.69	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.949	1.252	0.633	1.989	0.573	0.000	0.000	0.000



Problem 1230	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	332	332	192	491	0	217	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.58	1.48	0.00	0.65	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.046	1.315	0.763	0.000	0.623	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1231	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-2)	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	289	289	271	775	0	190	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.94	2.68	0.00	0.66	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.023	9.028	0.561	0.000	0.717	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1232	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-2)	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	244	244	2480	639	0	173	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	10.16	2.62	0.00	0.71	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.829	10.666	0.662	0.000	0.460	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1233	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-2)	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	201	201	1757	503	0	156	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	8.74	2.50	0.00	0.78	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.641	7.710	0.619	0.000	0.466	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1234	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-2)	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	156	156	576	366	0	135	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	3.69	2.35	0.00	0.87	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.463	6.783	0.582	0.000	0.483	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1235	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-2)	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	175	175	251	353	0	156	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.43	2.02	0.00	0.89	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.504	3.623	0.620	0.000	1.786	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1236	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F(-2)	A	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	173	173	124	185	0	153	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.72	1.07	0.00	0.88	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.506	0.327	0.601	0.000	2.312	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1237	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	F(-2)	A	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	223	223	496	270	0	186	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.22	1.21	0.00	0.83	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.687	1.222	0.622	0.000	3.963	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1238	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	F(-2)	A	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	266	266	439	340	0	203	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.65	1.28	0.00	0.76	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.880	1.606	0.598	0.000	4.195	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1239	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	315	315	3121	719	0	231	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	9.91	2.28	0.00	0.73	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.085	10.070	0.674	0.000	0.566	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1240	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	268	268	2280	583	0	214	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	8.51	2.18	0.00	0.80	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.882	7.798	0.666	0.000	0.510	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1241	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	221	221	1055	445	0	193	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	4.77	2.01	0.00	0.87	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.719	6.850	0.631	0.000	0.463	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1242	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	172	172	460	310	0	161	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.67	1.80	0.00	0.94	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.535	4.792	0.599	0.000	0.481	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1243	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	F	A	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	185	185	245	283	0	207	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.32	1.53	0.00	1.12	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.557	1.662	0.599	0.000	5.925	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1244	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	F	A	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	228	228	251	321	0	222	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.10	1.41	0.00	0.97	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.722	1.713	0.689	0.000	5.378	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1245	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	F	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	285	285	385	404	0	258	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.35	1.42	0.00	0.91	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.931	6.339	0.667	0.000	10.669	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1246	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	315	315	261	717	0	262	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.83	2.28	0.00	0.83	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.086	8.086	0.646	0.000	0.509	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1247	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	266	266	243	573	0	240	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.91	2.15	0.00	0.90	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.917	3.652	0.662	0.000	0.556	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1248	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	219	219	213	457	0	208	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.97	2.09	0.00	0.95	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.710	2.245	0.632	0.000	0.534	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1249	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	174	174	216	376	0	207	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.24	2.16	0.00	1.19	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.523	1.786	0.597	0.000	0.539	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1250	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	232	232	262	475	0	275	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.13	2.05	0.00	1.19	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.719	2.428	0.619	0.000	11.409	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1251	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	277	277	274	509	0	288	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.99	1.84	0.00	1.04	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.935	2.797	0.679	0.000	11.329	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1252	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	334	334	968	642	0	324	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.90	1.92	0.00	0.97	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.154	7.260	0.748	0.000	19.743	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1253	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	151	151	97	502	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.64	3.32	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.138	0.341	6.842	0.000	0.426	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1254	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	123	123	85	397	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.69	3.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.122	0.226	6.094	0.000	0.445	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1255	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	97	97	71	148	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.73	1.53	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.105	0.116	2.851	0.000	0.585	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1256	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	75	75	52	152	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.69	2.03	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.093	0.074	2.382	0.000	0.450	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1257	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	101	101	76	229	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.75	2.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.106	0.134	2.527	0.000	0.693	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1258	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	127	127	88	383	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.69	3.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.119	0.345	5.041	0.000	0.601	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1259	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	151	151	99	403	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.66	2.67	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.130	0.537	4.669	0.000	0.479	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1260	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	163	163	112	799	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.69	4.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.153	1.207	7.968	0.000	0.519	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1261	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	127	127	89	500	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.70	3.94	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.135	0.312	6.248	0.000	0.614	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1262	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	101	101	75	194	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.74	1.92	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.121	0.190	2.982	0.000	0.428	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1263	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	105	105	80	274	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.76	2.61	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.120	0.181	2.673	0.000	0.490	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1264	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	133	133	94	308	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.71	2.32	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.136	0.294	2.681	0.000	0.598	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1265	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	163	163	108	342	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.66	2.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.157	0.662	3.011	0.000	0.456	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1266	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	217	217	172	849	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.79	3.91	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.352	2.235	10.551	0.000	1.483	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1267	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	179	179	147	739	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.82	4.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.316	1.004	9.090	0.000	1.712	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1268	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	140	140	99	515	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.71	3.68	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.313	0.705	6.947	0.000	0.993	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1269	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	141	141	101	380	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.72	2.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.262	0.468	3.298	0.000	0.561	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1270	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	147	147	105	447	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.71	3.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.270	0.629	2.598	0.000	0.558	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1271	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	184	184	125	481	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.68	2.61	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.298	0.977	2.877	0.000	0.452	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1272	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	217	217	149	512	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.69	2.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.345	0.888	2.950	0.000	0.465	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1273	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	291	291	209	1181	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.72	4.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.652	2.297	13.484	0.000	0.437	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1274	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	255	255	177	932	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.69	3.65	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.631	2.578	11.044	0.000	0.493	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1275	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	214	214	135	906	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.63	4.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.609	1.363	8.551	0.000	0.625	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1276	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	212	212	118	800	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.56	3.77	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.589	1.463	7.248	0.000	0.537	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1277	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	212	212	121	595	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.57	2.81	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.589	0.730	3.122	0.000	0.592	0.000	0.000	0.000



Problem 1278	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	219	219	133	483	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.61	2.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.579	1.000	2.691	0.000	1.440	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1279	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	255	255	151	514	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.59	2.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.611	0.948	2.851	0.000	0.508	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1280	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	291	291	174	545	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.60	1.87	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.650	1.404	2.873	0.000	1.636	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1281	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	343	343	242	1424	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.71	4.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.843	3.191	15.049	0.000	0.722	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1282	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	307	307	209	1262	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.68	4.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.816	2.360	12.924	0.000	0.470	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1283	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	271	271	176	1097	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.65	4.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.776	3.485	10.207	0.000	0.545	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1284	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	270	270	157	1328	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.58	4.92	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.791	2.120	9.606	0.000	0.638	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1285	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	267	267	149	950	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.56	3.56	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.762	1.066	8.359	0.000	0.475	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1286	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	269	269	149	727	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.55	2.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.762	1.014	3.264	0.000	0.521	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1287	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	271	271	153	514	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.56	1.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.784	1.567	2.711	0.000	0.566	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1288	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	307	307	174	545	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.57	1.78	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.827	1.554	2.814	0.000	0.619	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1289	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	343	343	197	576	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.57	1.68	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.845	2.162	2.795	0.000	0.617	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1290	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	250	250	200	812	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.80	3.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.377	3.916	9.808	0.000	0.776	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1291	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	205	205	162	494	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.79	2.41	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.348	2.525	7.924	0.000	0.517	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1292	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	165	165	132	353	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.80	2.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.324	1.180	5.133	0.000	0.484	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1293	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	130	130	126	281	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.97	2.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.294	0.759	2.922	0.000	0.603	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1294	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	174	174	163	300	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.94	1.72	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.318	0.790	2.867	0.000	0.450	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1295	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	214	214	178	319	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.83	1.49	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.340	1.163	2.672	0.000	0.435	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1296	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	250	250	198	341	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.79	1.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.365	1.812	3.028	0.000	0.521	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1297	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	251	251	212	751	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.84	2.99	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.514	4.248	9.469	0.000	0.502	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1298	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	215	215	172	563	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.80	2.62	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.482	3.210	7.067	0.000	0.685	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1299	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	173	173	164	507	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.95	2.93	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.436	2.054	3.109	0.000	0.559	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1300	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	179	179	162	507	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.91	2.83	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.444	2.148	2.739	0.000	0.452	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1301	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	220	220	183	472	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.83	2.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.497	2.763	2.986	0.000	0.495	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1302	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	254	254	200	491	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.79	1.93	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.521	3.629	3.304	0.000	0.698	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1303	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	310	310	249	1040	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.80	3.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.711	5.786	11.612	0.000	0.536	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1304	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	277	277	215	793	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.78	2.86	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.688	2.068	3.428	0.000	0.489	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1305	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	233	233	188	624	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.81	2.68	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.659	1.503	2.933	0.000	0.533	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1306	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	231	231	188	624	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.81	2.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.673	1.556	2.948	0.000	0.475	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1307	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	235	235	190	624	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.81	2.66	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.650	2.192	3.055	0.000	0.423	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1308	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	272	272	206	638	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.76	2.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.685	2.900	3.338	0.000	0.473	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1309	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	313	313	229	666	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.73	2.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.721	3.051	3.130	0.000	0.550	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1310	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	226	226	155	171	986	130	0	0	599
normalized size	1	1.00	0.69	0.76	4.36	0.58	0.00	0.00	2.65
time (sec)	N/A	0.646	0.972	0.556	0.773	0.404	0.000	0.000	7.431
Problem 1311	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	178	178	121	138	848	109	0	0	465
normalized size	1	1.00	0.68	0.78	4.76	0.61	0.00	0.00	2.61
time (sec)	N/A	0.592	0.712	0.538	0.713	0.401	0.000	0.000	6.505
Problem 1312	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	130	130	85	105	709	88	0	0	229
normalized size	1	1.00	0.65	0.81	5.45	0.68	0.00	0.00	1.76
time (sec)	N/A	0.500	0.346	0.520	0.663	0.398	0.000	0.000	2.946
Problem 1313	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	140	140	105	286	1547	125	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.75	2.04	11.05	0.89	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.473	0.388	0.560	1.014	0.445	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1314	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	141	141	104	305	1695	109	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.74	2.16	12.02	0.77	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.486	0.312	0.585	1.060	0.484	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1315	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	B	A	F	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	151	151	123	270	1996	133	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.81	1.79	13.22	0.88	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.486	0.434	0.596	0.932	0.760	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1316	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	B	A	F	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	199	199	144	374	3770	155	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.72	1.88	18.94	0.78	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.563	0.802	0.573	1.172	0.731	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1317	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	A	F	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	247	247	164	480	0	175	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.66	1.94	0.00	0.71	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.653	1.014	0.591	0.000	1.163	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1318	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	284	284	187	205	1065	156	0	0	399
normalized size	1	1.00	0.66	0.72	3.75	0.55	0.00	0.00	1.40
time (sec)	N/A	0.907	1.159	0.587	0.686	0.743	0.000	0.000	7.562
Problem 1319	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	232	232	157	172	926	134	0	0	335
normalized size	1	1.00	0.68	0.74	3.99	0.58	0.00	0.00	1.44
time (sec)	N/A	0.810	1.049	0.536	0.649	0.669	0.000	0.000	7.001

Problem 1320	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	184	184	122	139	788	112	0	0	308
normalized size	1	1.00	0.66	0.76	4.28	0.61	0.00	0.00	1.67
time (sec)	N/A	0.714	0.771	0.525	0.646	0.460	0.000	0.000	7.079
Problem 1321	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	192	192	134	404	1915	155	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.70	2.10	9.97	0.81	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.661	0.881	0.572	0.813	0.812	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1322	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	191	191	128	490	2726	156	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.67	2.57	14.27	0.82	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.718	0.720	0.595	0.921	0.772	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1323	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	201	201	127	462	0	143	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.63	2.30	0.00	0.71	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.717	0.575	0.520	0.000	1.073	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1324	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	201	201	145	369	3824	162	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.72	1.84	19.02	0.81	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.727	0.906	0.541	1.277	1.107	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1325	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	253	253	167	481	0	183	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.66	1.90	0.00	0.72	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.807	0.929	0.557	0.000	1.125	0.000	0.000	0.000



Problem 1326	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	303	303	190	589	0	204	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.63	1.94	0.00	0.67	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.908	1.971	0.589	0.000	0.982	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1327	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	334	334	224	240	1142	191	0	0	927
normalized size	1	1.00	0.67	0.72	3.42	0.57	0.00	0.00	2.78
time (sec)	N/A	1.176	1.281	0.640	0.628	0.511	0.000	0.000	8.439
Problem 1328	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	284	284	190	207	1005	167	0	0	787
normalized size	1	1.00	0.67	0.73	3.54	0.59	0.00	0.00	2.77
time (sec)	N/A	1.058	0.988	0.571	0.612	0.472	0.000	0.000	7.433
Problem 1329	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	B
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	234	234	158	174	866	143	0	0	749
normalized size	1	1.00	0.68	0.74	3.70	0.61	0.00	0.00	3.20
time (sec)	N/A	0.953	1.337	0.536	0.614	0.954	0.000	0.000	7.754
Problem 1330	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	242	242	172	522	2584	188	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.71	2.16	10.68	0.78	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.878	1.636	0.521	0.936	0.509	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1331	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	B	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	243	243	156	673	3231	193	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.64	2.77	13.30	0.79	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.952	1.458	0.512	1.050	0.677	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1332	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	253	253	156	711	0	192	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.62	2.81	0.00	0.76	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.949	1.169	0.528	0.000	1.622	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1333	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	251	251	156	513	0	178	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.62	2.04	0.00	0.71	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.954	1.000	0.541	0.000	0.774	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1334	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	253	253	166	477	0	195	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.66	1.89	0.00	0.77	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.941	1.460	0.559	0.000	1.021	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1335	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	301	301	193	591	0	218	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.64	1.96	0.00	0.72	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.038	1.336	0.582	0.000	1.020	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1336	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	353	353	227	699	0	241	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.64	1.98	0.00	0.68	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.159	1.806	0.610	0.000	1.581	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1337	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-2)	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	305	305	7123	1131	0	209	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	23.35	3.71	0.00	0.69	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.132	35.028	0.551	0.000	0.515	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1338	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-2)	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	257	257	2646	927	0	189	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	10.30	3.61	0.00	0.74	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.910	9.980	0.533	0.000	0.573	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1339	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-2)	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	211	211	1882	723	0	169	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	8.92	3.43	0.00	0.80	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.717	7.743	0.618	0.000	0.558	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1340	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	F(-1)	B	F(-2)	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	N/A	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	163	163	0	518	0	145	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.00	3.18	0.00	0.89	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.507	0.000	0.577	0.000	0.926	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1341	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-2)	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	178	178	277	439	0	162	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.56	2.47	0.00	0.91	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.557	4.026	0.559	0.000	8.510	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1342	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F(-2)	A	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	181	181	132	247	0	171	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.73	1.36	0.00	0.94	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.558	0.389	0.574	0.000	10.960	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1343	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	F(-2)	A	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	235	235	16855	363	0	203	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	71.72	1.54	0.00	0.86	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.778	27.610	0.633	0.000	30.601	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1344	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	A	F(-2)	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	281	281	16904	470	0	224	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	60.16	1.67	0.00	0.80	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.041	27.671	0.616	0.000	31.077	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1345	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F(-2)	A	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	192	192	143	317	0	208	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.74	1.65	0.00	1.08	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.699	0.455	0.587	0.000	24.978	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1346	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	333	333	3136	1047	0	255	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	9.42	3.14	0.00	0.77	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.226	9.960	0.515	0.000	0.580	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1347	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	283	283	2295	843	0	235	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	8.11	2.98	0.00	0.83	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.981	7.842	0.622	0.000	0.526	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1348	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	233	233	1070	637	0	209	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	4.59	2.73	0.00	0.90	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.773	6.865	0.574	0.000	0.602	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1349	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	181	181	481	433	0	173	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.66	2.39	0.00	0.96	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.569	5.805	0.561	0.000	1.184	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1350	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	A	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	189	189	16018	365	0	213	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	84.75	1.93	0.00	1.13	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.599	27.780	0.526	0.000	28.398	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1351	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	A	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	242	242	16833	450	0	251	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	69.56	1.86	0.00	1.04	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.807	27.905	0.580	0.000	39.884	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1352	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	A	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	300	300	17654	567	0	284	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	58.85	1.89	0.00	0.95	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.051	28.209	0.543	0.000	79.376	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1353	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	333	333	7162	1045	0	287	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	21.51	3.14	0.00	0.86	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.241	27.801	0.510	0.000	0.510	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1354	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	281	281	7114	833	0	264	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	25.32	2.96	0.00	0.94	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.018	26.031	0.621	0.000	0.728	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1355	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F(-1)	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	231	231	7100	648	0	226	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	30.74	2.81	0.00	0.98	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.805	25.585	0.573	0.000	0.560	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1356	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	183	183	7093	525	0	225	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	38.76	2.87	0.00	1.23	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.573	24.823	0.562	0.000	0.684	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1357	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	241	241	16090	624	0	293	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	66.76	2.59	0.00	1.22	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.779	27.962	0.558	0.000	64.225	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1358	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	A	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	294	294	16906	758	0	329	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	57.50	2.58	0.00	1.12	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.036	28.203	0.602	0.000	84.238	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1359	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	352	352	17727	924	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	50.36	2.62	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.274	28.488	0.543	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1360	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	205	205	155	841	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.76	4.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.296	2.546	9.453	0.000	1.832	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1361	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	172	172	122	732	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.71	4.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.267	1.641	7.599	0.000	1.604	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1362	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	135	135	96	614	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.71	4.55	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.242	0.459	6.213	0.000	0.559	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1363	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	135	135	98	294	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.73	2.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.235	0.406	2.997	0.000	1.585	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1364	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	141	141	101	363	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.72	2.57	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.232	0.483	2.533	0.000	0.655	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1365	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	174	174	120	401	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.69	2.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.256	0.837	2.599	0.000	0.553	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1366	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	205	205	141	443	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.69	2.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.294	1.265	2.348	0.000	0.595	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1367	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	292	292	286	1179	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.98	4.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.630	6.432	12.499	0.000	0.670	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1368	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	243	243	218	930	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.90	3.83	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.568	1.377	9.954	0.000	0.786	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1369	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	209	209	147	913	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.70	4.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.528	2.184	8.583	0.000	1.408	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1370	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	194	194	133	871	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.69	4.49	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.520	1.612	3.295	0.000	1.721	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1371	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	206	206	139	694	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.67	3.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.528	1.109	2.990	0.000	0.669	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1372	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	211	211	148	532	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.70	2.52	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.513	1.112	2.858	0.000	0.632	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1373	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	245	245	170	587	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.69	2.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.554	1.574	2.781	0.000	0.486	0.000	0.000	0.000



Problem 1374	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	294	294	209	649	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.71	2.21	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.633	2.416	3.013	0.000	0.720	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1375	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	333	333	324	1270	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.97	3.81	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.953	6.570	13.163	0.000	0.548	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1376	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	283	283	261	1113	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.92	3.93	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.862	2.249	10.446	0.000	1.188	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1377	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	269	269	216	1333	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.80	4.96	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.817	2.119	9.276	0.000	2.678	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1378	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	258	258	179	1267	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.69	4.91	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.827	2.663	8.974	0.000	0.691	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1379	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	284	284	193	943	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.68	3.32	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.895	2.049	3.490	0.000	0.971	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1380	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	285	285	203	718	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.71	2.52	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.843	1.710	2.899	0.000	0.641	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1381	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	335	335	236	793	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.70	2.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.927	2.419	2.980	0.000	1.240	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1382	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	386	386	276	873	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.72	2.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.016	2.639	2.977	0.000	0.872	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1383	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	417	417	425	1521	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.02	3.65	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.375	6.885	16.504	0.000	0.941	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1384	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	365	365	356	1451	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.98	3.98	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.277	6.753	14.182	0.000	0.840	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1385	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	356	356	296	1531	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.83	4.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.301	3.302	12.571	0.000	0.770	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1386	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	361	361	233	1622	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.65	4.49	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.267	3.274	11.346	0.000	0.622	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1387	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	340	340	243	1715	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.71	5.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.261	2.017	10.572	0.000	0.998	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1388	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	360	360	252	1209	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.70	3.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.344	1.765	3.887	0.000	0.690	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1389	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	369	369	265	924	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.72	2.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.246	1.765	3.020	0.000	1.269	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1390	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	422	422	303	1017	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.72	2.41	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.324	2.778	3.157	0.000	0.901	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1391	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	266	266	642	786	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.41	2.95	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.202	6.887	10.286	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1392	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	200	200	216	463	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.08	2.32	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.844	2.889	7.760	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1393	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	172	172	126	407	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.73	2.37	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.616	1.197	5.602	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1394	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F(-1)	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	145	145	238	259	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.64	1.79	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.369	2.050	3.104	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1395	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F	F(-1)	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	190	190	533	686	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.81	3.61	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.633	6.682	3.079	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1396	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F	F(-1)	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	241	241	597	948	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.48	3.93	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.902	6.828	3.547	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1397	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	299	299	657	1244	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.20	4.16	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.259	6.956	3.633	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1398	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	396	396	718	1019	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.81	2.57	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.563	7.146	12.708	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1399	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	330	330	676	899	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.05	2.72	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.148	7.020	9.307	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1400	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F	F(-1)	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	274	274	651	804	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.38	2.93	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.805	6.856	7.467	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1401	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F	F(-1)	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	277	277	657	834	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.37	3.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.787	6.876	8.705	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1402	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	352	352	692	1102	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.97	3.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.114	7.028	10.362	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1403	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	430	430	762	1337	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.77	3.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.548	7.171	12.282	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1404	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	554	554	880	2140	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.59	3.86	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.238	7.380	21.873	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1405	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	477	477	840	2023	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.76	4.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.718	7.248	15.774	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1406	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	405	405	810	1846	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.00	4.56	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.255	7.121	12.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1407	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	408	408	815	1934	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.00	4.74	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.318	7.078	11.658	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1408	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	405	405	818	1966	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.02	4.85	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.340	7.080	13.787	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1409	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	493	493	857	2240	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.74	4.54	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.872	7.297	15.091	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1410	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	579	579	925	2466	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.60	4.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.427	7.510	16.488	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1411	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	544	544	3619	4133	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	6.65	7.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.953	25.641	0.871	0.000	0.916	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1412	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	455	455	478	2774	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.05	6.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.420	18.334	0.675	0.000	0.893	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1413	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	385	385	429	2442	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.11	6.34	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.049	17.561	0.580	0.000	0.943	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1414	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	454	454	398	1489	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.88	3.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.937	12.679	0.664	0.000	44.536	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1415	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	499	499	699	1593	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.40	3.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.204	18.167	0.548	0.000	1.359	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1416	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	515	515	1391	1818	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.70	3.53	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.245	18.799	0.550	0.000	6.994	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1417	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F	F	F	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	613	613	1306	2528	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.13	4.12	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.725	19.174	0.644	0.000	103.006	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1418	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F	F	F	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	698	698	1798	3615	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.58	5.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.174	15.692	0.778	0.000	2.494	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1419	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	542	542	3622	4118	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	6.68	7.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.951	25.586	0.916	0.000	1.917	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1420	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	458	458	482	2979	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.05	6.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.423	18.926	0.695	0.000	2.462	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1421	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	525	525	6023	2827	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	11.47	5.38	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.364	24.965	0.630	0.000	41.515	0.000	0.000	0.000



Problem 1422	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	560	560	3930	2134	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	7.02	3.81	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.696	23.629	0.586	0.000	1.227	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1423	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	569	569	1166	2618	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.05	4.60	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.729	18.595	0.625	0.000	3.010	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1424	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	613	613	1273	2718	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.08	4.43	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.906	17.004	0.628	0.000	99.350	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1425	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	698	698	1797	3803	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.57	5.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.364	15.343	0.789	0.000	144.445	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1426	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	627	627	3885	4703	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	6.20	7.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.615	26.447	1.149	0.000	1.398	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1427	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	544	544	621	4338	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.14	7.97	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.007	21.553	0.888	0.000	1.444	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1428	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	600	600	3967	3381	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	6.61	5.64	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.824	25.538	0.727	0.000	50.996	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1429	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	666	666	6694	3497	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	10.05	5.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.339	25.879	0.735	0.000	2.338	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1430	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	627	627	4240	3203	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	6.76	5.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.280	25.775	0.699	0.000	3.313	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1431	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	669	669	1393	3521	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.08	5.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.419	19.542	0.721	0.000	3.044	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1432	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	695	695	601	3993	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.86	5.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.323	19.934	0.829	0.000	4.720	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1433	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	806	806	2045	4726	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.54	5.86	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	3.096	21.751	1.000	0.000	4.760	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1434	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	469	469	3164	2775	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	6.75	5.92	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.433	22.794	0.718	0.000	0.470	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1435	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	394	394	2920	2244	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	7.41	5.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.010	21.363	0.623	0.000	0.447	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1436	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	323	323	303	1102	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.94	3.41	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.679	13.418	0.665	0.000	1.509	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1437	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	403	403	620	1000	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.54	2.48	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.620	15.664	0.614	0.000	2.116	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1438	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	453	453	338	818	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.75	1.81	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.915	10.862	0.634	0.000	53.222	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1439	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	515	515	1399	1636	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.72	3.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.239	14.784	0.577	0.000	5.148	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1440	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	534	534	3767	4077	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	7.05	7.63	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.700	25.760	0.760	0.000	0.948	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1441	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	432	432	472	2676	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.09	6.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.192	19.063	0.591	0.000	1.516	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1442	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	348	348	456	2287	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.31	6.57	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.816	17.732	0.661	0.000	1.889	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1443	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	481	481	1019	2049	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.12	4.26	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.997	17.968	0.630	0.000	49.273	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1444	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F	F	F	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	563	563	1155	2502	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.05	4.44	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.498	18.826	0.573	0.000	1.774	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1445	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	664	664	2415	3555	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	3.64	5.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.984	16.781	0.645	0.000	125.288	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1446	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	589	589	3973	7095	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	6.75	12.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.883	26.282	0.766	0.000	1.100	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1447	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	489	489	3741	6184	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	7.65	12.65	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.347	26.129	0.839	0.000	1.345	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1448	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	456	456	3279	4584	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	7.19	10.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.241	22.331	0.635	0.000	0.852	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1449	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	618	618	1576	6427	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.55	10.40	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.784	18.138	0.727	0.000	49.184	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1450	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	710	710	1597	6471	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.25	9.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.428	20.338	0.735	0.000	54.520	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1451	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	230	230	191	851	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.83	3.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.376	3.161	10.980	0.000	1.309	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1452	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	192	192	149	742	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.78	3.86	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.346	1.212	9.089	0.000	1.827	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1453	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	151	151	112	666	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.74	4.41	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.320	1.077	7.049	0.000	0.886	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1454	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	147	147	109	388	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.74	2.64	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.302	0.720	2.971	0.000	1.591	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1455	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	156	156	116	465	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.74	2.98	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.296	0.924	2.941	0.000	0.833	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1456	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	194	194	139	515	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.72	2.65	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.313	1.112	3.179	0.000	0.896	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1457	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	230	230	165	565	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.72	2.46	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.359	1.499	2.949	0.000	1.010	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1458	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	342	342	357	1196	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.04	3.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.763	6.657	14.360	0.000	0.516	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1459	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	288	288	221	947	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.77	3.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.698	4.365	11.718	0.000	1.677	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1460	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	240	240	193	1000	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.80	4.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.652	2.288	9.596	0.000	1.468	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1461	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	220	220	158	1303	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.72	5.92	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.620	1.185	8.224	0.000	0.839	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1462	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	229	229	165	932	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.72	4.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.649	1.290	3.549	0.000	3.040	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1463	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	243	243	183	706	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.75	2.91	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.635	0.986	3.152	0.000	1.751	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1464	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	291	291	218	784	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.75	2.69	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.686	1.399	3.372	0.000	3.029	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1465	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	345	345	259	863	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.75	2.50	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.749	2.060	3.132	0.000	1.693	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1466	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	397	397	416	1292	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.05	3.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.090	6.925	15.295	0.000	2.096	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1467	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	334	334	255	1205	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.76	3.61	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.986	4.574	12.404	0.000	1.616	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1468	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	313	313	276	1419	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.88	4.53	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.963	2.240	11.128	0.000	1.051	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1469	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	311	311	224	1837	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.72	5.91	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.002	2.066	10.498	0.000	0.997	0.000	0.000	0.000



Problem 1470	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	319	319	233	1278	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.73	4.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.994	1.940	4.039	0.000	3.257	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1471	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	336	336	253	975	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.75	2.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.007	1.754	3.103	0.000	1.270	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1472	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	401	401	304	1082	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.76	2.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.061	3.497	3.296	0.000	0.882	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1473	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	463	463	355	1188	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.77	2.57	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.141	3.885	3.577	0.000	1.076	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1474	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	515	515	563	1550	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.09	3.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.590	7.382	20.581	0.000	0.860	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1475	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	441	441	459	1550	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.04	3.51	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.492	7.259	16.947	0.000	1.128	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1476	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	423	423	294	1624	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.70	3.84	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.469	4.476	13.916	0.000	2.680	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1477	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	426	426	307	1884	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.72	4.42	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.472	4.838	13.044	0.000	1.751	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1478	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	413	413	316	2507	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.77	6.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.451	3.107	12.360	0.000	2.048	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1479	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	419	419	327	1652	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.78	3.94	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.444	2.756	4.118	0.000	1.937	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1480	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	444	444	338	1273	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.76	2.87	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.460	3.932	3.508	0.000	0.632	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1481	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	517	517	400	1407	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.77	2.72	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.527	4.360	3.303	0.000	1.031	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1482	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	294	294	692	802	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.35	2.73	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.422	7.048	11.126	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1483	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	218	218	267	474	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.22	2.17	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.981	4.050	8.815	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1484	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	178	178	138	411	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.78	2.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.667	1.457	5.784	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1485	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	A	F	F(-1)	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	157	157	276	323	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.76	2.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01
time (sec)	N/A	0.435	2.065	2.886	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1486	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F	F(-1)	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	207	207	554	945	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.68	4.57	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.754	6.803	3.598	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1487	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F	F(-1)	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	270	270	626	803	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.32	2.97	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.059	7.012	7.916	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1488	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	345	345	532	1097	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.54	3.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.478	6.669	9.496	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1489	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	452	452	785	1038	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.74	2.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.736	7.317	15.624	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1490	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	366	366	717	903	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.96	2.47	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.274	7.141	10.455	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1491	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	303	303	682	815	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.25	2.69	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.862	6.851	8.380	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1492	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F	F(-1)	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	311	311	689	862	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.22	2.77	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.881	7.049	9.633	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1493	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	403	403	742	1129	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.84	2.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.325	7.090	11.729	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1494	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	505	505	831	1382	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.65	2.74	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.806	7.371	11.902	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1495	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	669	669	1013	2165	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.51	3.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.816	7.842	27.127	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1496	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	562	562	944	2027	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.68	3.61	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.090	7.526	17.755	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1497	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	473	473	903	1857	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.91	3.93	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.508	7.244	14.105	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1498	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	478	478	902	1950	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.89	4.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.582	7.322	13.736	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1499	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	483	483	915	2000	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.89	4.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.683	7.397	15.978	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1500	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	596	596	972	2267	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.63	3.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.130	7.621	18.003	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1501	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F(-1)	F(-1)	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	714	714	1059	2520	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.48	3.53	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	3.048	7.934	19.901	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1502	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	592	592	802	5980	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.35	10.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.247	20.592	1.056	0.000	1.643	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1503	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	487	487	3574	4344	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	7.34	8.92	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.589	25.995	0.784	0.000	1.671	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1504	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	400	400	466	3343	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.16	8.36	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.101	19.578	0.655	0.000	0.641	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1505	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	467	467	5171	2321	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	11.07	4.97	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.006	23.771	0.584	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1506	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	509	509	896	2147	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.76	4.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.321	16.277	0.568	0.000	83.416	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1507	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F(-1)	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	543	543	1816	2618	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	3.34	4.82	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.353	19.372	0.568	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1508	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F	F	F	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	646	646	1828	3767	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.83	5.83	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.979	15.582	0.723	0.000	126.271	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1509	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	766	766	852	5307	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.11	6.93	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.657	15.136	0.921	0.000	87.809	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1510	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	590	590	801	5964	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.36	10.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.219	20.647	1.051	0.000	0.541	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1511	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	490	490	3611	4534	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	7.37	9.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.568	26.161	0.823	0.000	0.529	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1512	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	550	550	6826	3930	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	12.41	7.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.430	26.363	0.706	0.000	26.116	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1513	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	588	588	7536	3360	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	12.82	5.71	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.867	26.123	0.628	0.000	1.381	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1514	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	595	595	1453	3606	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.44	6.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.889	19.386	0.675	0.000	2.272	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1515	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	647	647	4952	4147	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	7.65	6.41	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.981	23.811	0.725	0.000	84.713	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1516	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	764	764	601	5495	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.79	7.19	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.769	15.737	0.947	0.000	6.514	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1517	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	705	705	959	7237	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.36	10.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	3.372	21.721	1.444	0.000	0.724	0.000	0.000	0.000



Problem 1518	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	592	592	809	6184	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.37	10.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.284	20.859	1.079	0.000	0.679	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1519	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	640	640	1257	5151	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.96	8.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.994	20.979	0.857	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1520	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	703	703	1364	4994	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.94	7.10	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.556	20.364	0.831	0.000	99.711	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1521	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	682	682	1624	4897	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.38	7.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.428	20.439	0.781	0.000	5.228	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1522	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	707	707	1920	5138	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.72	7.27	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.590	20.672	0.838	0.000	5.131	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1523	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	760	760	5541	5875	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	7.29	7.73	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.803	25.951	0.988	0.000	11.792	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1524	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	894	894	803	7064	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	0.90	7.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	4.058	20.484	1.222	0.000	9.046	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1525	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	506	506	3704	4345	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	7.32	8.59	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.608	27.103	0.814	0.000	0.849	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1526	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	412	412	3208	3143	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	7.79	7.63	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.094	25.671	0.665	0.000	0.812	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1527	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	333	333	2616	1740	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	7.86	5.23	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.712	20.631	0.583	0.000	0.901	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1528	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	407	407	621	1182	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.53	2.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.681	17.094	0.637	0.000	1.222	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1529	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	461	461	769	1188	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.67	2.58	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.928	16.799	0.641	0.000	1.290	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1530	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	545	545	1360	2250	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.50	4.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.298	20.791	0.601	0.000	95.041	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1531	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	653	653	1818	3583	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.78	5.49	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.086	21.538	0.754	0.000	3.748	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1532	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	Yes	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	445	445	787	1369	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.77	3.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.254	6.150	0.705	0.000	1.968	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1533	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	585	585	752	5893	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.29	10.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.955	21.165	0.798	0.000	0.837	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1534	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	464	464	3736	4201	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	8.05	9.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.283	26.644	0.639	0.000	0.560	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1535	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	362	362	482	3093	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.33	8.54	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	0.842	20.262	0.691	0.000	0.574	0.000	0.000	0.000

Problem 1536	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F	F	F	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	496	496	7547	2859	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	15.22	5.76	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.069	25.659	0.689	0.000	2.211	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1537	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F	F	F	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	595	595	1667	3698	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	2.80	6.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.686	20.545	0.626	0.000	1.936	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1538	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	C	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	720	720	3353	5218	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	4.66	7.25	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.345	21.130	0.740	0.000	121.133	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1539	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	660	660	867	10935	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.31	16.57	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	2.734	22.247	0.964	0.000	1.034	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1540	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	A	B	F	F	F(-1)	F(-1)	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	535	535	790	8937	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	1.48	16.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.646	21.024	0.839	0.000	0.792	0.000	0.000	0.000
Problem 1541	Optimal	Rubi	Mathematica	Maple	Maxima	Fricas	Sympy	Giac	Mupad
grade	A	A	B	B	F	F	F(-1)	F	F
verified	N/A	Yes	NO	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD	TBD
size	495	495	3853	7005	0	0	0	0	-1
normalized size	1	1.00	7.78	14.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00
time (sec)	N/A	1.376	26.593	0.675	0.000	0.845	0.000	0.000	0.000

## 2.3 Detailed conclusion table specific for Rubi results

The following table is specific to Rubi. It gives additional statistics for each integral. the column **steps** is the number of steps used by Rubi to obtain the antiderivative. The **rules** column is the number of unique rules used. The **integrand size** column is the leaf size of the integrand. Finally the ratio  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}}$  is given. The larger this ratio is, the harder the integral was to solve. In this test, problem number [636] had the largest ratio of [.3143]

Table 2.1: Rubi specific breakdown of results for each integral

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
1	A	7	6	1.00	31	0.194
2	A	3	3	1.00	29	0.103
3	A	2	2	1.00	23	0.087
4	A	4	4	1.00	29	0.138
5	A	4	4	1.00	31	0.129
6	A	4	4	1.00	31	0.129
7	A	6	6	1.00	31	0.194
8	A	7	7	1.00	31	0.226
9	A	9	8	1.00	33	0.242
10	A	5	5	1.00	31	0.161
11	A	3	3	1.00	25	0.120
12	A	6	6	1.00	31	0.194
13	A	6	6	1.00	33	0.182
14	A	6	6	1.00	33	0.182
15	A	6	6	1.00	33	0.182
16	A	8	8	1.00	33	0.242
17	A	9	9	1.00	33	0.273
18	A	10	8	1.00	33	0.242
19	A	11	9	1.00	31	0.290
20	A	9	7	1.00	25	0.280
21	A	7	6	1.00	31	0.194
22	A	7	6	1.00	33	0.182
23	A	7	7	1.00	33	0.212
24	A	7	6	1.00	33	0.182
25	A	7	6	1.00	33	0.182
26	A	9	8	1.00	33	0.242
27	A	10	9	1.00	33	0.273

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
28	A	11	8	1.00	33	0.242
29	A	14	9	1.00	31	0.290
30	A	12	7	1.00	25	0.280
31	A	8	6	1.00	31	0.194
32	A	8	6	1.00	33	0.182
33	A	8	7	1.00	33	0.212
34	A	8	7	1.00	33	0.212
35	A	8	6	1.00	33	0.182
36	A	8	6	1.00	33	0.182
37	A	10	8	1.00	33	0.242
38	A	11	9	1.00	33	0.273
39	A	7	5	1.00	33	0.152
40	A	6	5	1.00	33	0.152
41	A	2	2	1.00	31	0.065
42	A	3	3	1.00	25	0.120
43	A	3	3	1.00	31	0.097
44	A	5	5	1.00	33	0.152
45	A	6	6	1.00	33	0.182
46	A	6	5	1.00	33	0.152
47	A	8	6	1.00	33	0.182
48	A	7	6	1.00	33	0.182
49	A	3	3	1.00	33	0.091
50	A	6	6	1.00	31	0.194
51	A	3	3	1.00	25	0.120
52	A	4	4	1.00	31	0.129
53	A	6	6	1.00	33	0.182
54	A	7	7	1.00	33	0.212
55	A	7	6	1.00	33	0.182
56	A	8	6	1.00	33	0.182
57	A	4	3	1.00	33	0.091
58	A	7	7	1.00	33	0.212
59	A	5	5	1.00	31	0.161
60	A	3	3	1.00	25	0.120
61	A	5	4	1.00	31	0.129
62	A	7	6	1.00	33	0.182
63	A	8	7	1.00	33	0.212

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
64	A	8	6	1.00	33	0.182
65	A	5	3	1.00	33	0.091
66	A	8	7	1.00	33	0.212
67	A	6	6	1.00	33	0.182
68	A	5	5	1.00	31	0.161
69	A	4	4	1.00	25	0.160
70	A	6	4	1.00	31	0.129
71	A	8	6	1.00	33	0.182
72	A	9	7	1.00	33	0.212
73	A	9	6	1.00	33	0.182
74	A	6	6	1.00	35	0.171
75	A	5	5	1.00	35	0.143
76	A	5	5	1.00	33	0.152
77	A	3	3	1.00	27	0.111
78	A	4	4	1.00	33	0.121
79	A	4	4	1.00	35	0.114
80	A	4	4	1.00	35	0.114
81	A	5	5	1.00	35	0.143
82	A	6	5	1.00	35	0.143
83	A	6	6	1.00	35	0.171
84	A	6	6	1.00	33	0.182
85	A	4	4	1.00	27	0.148
86	A	5	5	1.00	33	0.152
87	A	5	5	1.00	35	0.143
88	A	5	5	1.00	35	0.143
89	A	5	5	1.00	35	0.143
90	A	6	6	1.00	35	0.171
91	A	7	6	1.00	35	0.171
92	A	7	6	1.00	35	0.171
93	A	7	6	1.00	33	0.182
94	A	5	4	1.00	27	0.148
95	A	6	5	1.00	33	0.152
96	A	6	5	1.00	35	0.143
97	A	6	6	1.00	35	0.171
98	A	6	5	1.00	35	0.143
99	A	6	5	1.00	35	0.143

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
100	A	7	6	1.00	35	0.171
101	A	8	6	1.00	35	0.171
102	A	8	7	1.00	35	0.200
103	A	7	7	1.00	35	0.200
104	A	6	6	1.00	33	0.182
105	A	4	4	1.00	27	0.148
106	A	6	5	1.00	33	0.152
107	A	6	5	1.00	35	0.143
108	A	7	6	1.00	35	0.171
109	A	8	6	1.00	35	0.171
110	A	9	6	1.00	35	0.171
111	A	8	7	1.00	35	0.200
112	A	7	7	1.00	35	0.200
113	A	6	6	1.00	33	0.182
114	A	4	4	1.00	27	0.148
115	A	6	5	1.00	33	0.152
116	A	7	6	1.00	35	0.171
117	A	8	6	1.00	35	0.171
118	A	9	6	1.00	35	0.171
119	A	8	8	1.00	35	0.229
120	A	7	7	1.00	35	0.200
121	A	6	6	1.00	33	0.182
122	A	4	4	1.00	27	0.148
123	A	7	6	1.00	33	0.182
124	A	8	7	1.00	35	0.200
125	A	9	7	1.00	35	0.200
126	A	8	6	1.00	33	0.182
127	A	7	6	1.00	33	0.182
128	A	6	6	1.00	33	0.182
129	A	5	5	1.00	33	0.152
130	A	5	5	1.00	33	0.152
131	A	5	5	1.00	33	0.152
132	A	6	6	1.00	33	0.182
133	A	7	6	1.00	33	0.182
134	A	9	8	1.00	35	0.229
135	A	8	8	1.00	35	0.229

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
136	A	7	7	1.00	35	0.200
137	A	7	7	1.00	35	0.200
138	A	7	7	1.00	35	0.200
139	A	7	7	1.00	35	0.200
140	A	8	8	1.00	35	0.229
141	A	9	8	1.00	35	0.229
142	A	10	8	1.00	35	0.229
143	A	9	8	1.00	35	0.229
144	A	8	7	1.00	35	0.200
145	A	8	7	1.00	35	0.200
146	A	8	8	1.00	35	0.229
147	A	8	7	1.00	35	0.200
148	A	8	7	1.00	35	0.200
149	A	9	8	1.00	35	0.229
150	A	10	8	1.00	35	0.229
151	A	7	5	1.00	35	0.143
152	A	6	5	1.00	35	0.143
153	A	5	5	1.00	35	0.143
154	A	4	4	1.00	35	0.114
155	A	5	5	1.00	35	0.143
156	A	6	5	1.00	35	0.143
157	A	7	5	1.00	35	0.143
158	A	7	6	1.00	35	0.171
159	A	6	6	1.00	35	0.171
160	A	5	5	1.00	35	0.143
161	A	5	5	1.00	35	0.143
162	A	6	6	1.00	35	0.171
163	A	7	6	1.00	35	0.171
164	A	8	6	1.00	35	0.171
165	A	7	6	1.00	35	0.171
166	A	6	5	1.00	35	0.143
167	A	6	6	1.00	35	0.171
168	A	6	5	1.00	35	0.143
169	A	7	6	1.00	35	0.171
170	A	8	6	1.00	35	0.171
171	A	6	5	1.00	37	0.135

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
172	A	5	5	1.00	37	0.135
173	A	4	4	1.00	37	0.108
174	A	4	4	1.00	37	0.108
175	A	4	4	1.00	37	0.108
176	A	3	3	1.00	37	0.081
177	A	4	4	1.00	37	0.108
178	A	5	4	1.00	37	0.108
179	A	7	6	1.00	37	0.162
180	A	6	6	1.00	37	0.162
181	A	5	5	1.00	37	0.135
182	A	5	5	1.00	37	0.135
183	A	5	5	1.00	37	0.135
184	A	5	5	1.00	37	0.135
185	A	4	4	1.00	37	0.108
186	A	5	5	1.00	37	0.135
187	A	6	5	1.00	37	0.135
188	A	8	6	1.00	37	0.162
189	A	7	6	1.00	37	0.162
190	A	6	5	1.00	37	0.135
191	A	6	5	1.00	37	0.135
192	A	6	6	1.00	37	0.162
193	A	6	5	1.00	37	0.135
194	A	6	5	1.00	37	0.135
195	A	5	4	1.00	37	0.108
196	A	6	5	1.00	37	0.135
197	A	7	5	1.00	37	0.135
198	A	8	7	1.00	37	0.189
199	A	7	7	1.00	37	0.189
200	A	6	6	1.00	37	0.162
201	A	6	6	1.00	37	0.162
202	A	5	5	1.00	37	0.135
203	A	6	5	1.00	37	0.135
204	A	7	5	1.00	37	0.135
205	A	8	7	1.00	37	0.189
206	A	7	7	1.00	37	0.189
207	A	6	6	1.00	37	0.162

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
208	A	5	5	1.00	37	0.135
209	A	6	5	1.00	37	0.135
210	A	7	5	1.00	37	0.135
211	A	8	8	1.00	37	0.216
212	A	7	7	1.00	37	0.189
213	A	5	5	1.00	37	0.135
214	A	6	6	1.00	37	0.162
215	A	7	6	1.00	37	0.162
216	A	7	5	1.00	28	0.179
217	A	7	5	1.00	28	0.179
218	A	6	5	1.00	26	0.192
219	A	4	3	1.00	19	0.158
220	A	3	2	1.00	26	0.077
221	A	3	3	1.00	28	0.107
222	A	5	5	1.00	28	0.179
223	A	6	6	1.00	28	0.214
224	A	6	5	1.00	28	0.179
225	A	7	5	1.00	28	0.179
226	A	9	7	1.00	38	0.184
227	A	8	7	1.00	36	0.194
228	A	2	2	1.00	30	0.067
229	A	2	2	1.00	36	0.056
230	A	5	5	1.00	38	0.132
231	A	5	5	1.00	38	0.132
232	A	7	7	1.00	38	0.184
233	A	8	8	1.00	38	0.210
234	A	8	7	1.00	38	0.184
235	A	9	8	1.00	38	0.210
236	A	3	3	1.00	32	0.094
237	A	3	3	1.00	38	0.079
238	A	6	6	1.00	40	0.150
239	A	6	6	1.00	40	0.150
240	A	6	6	1.00	40	0.150
241	A	8	8	1.00	40	0.200
242	A	9	9	1.00	40	0.225
243	A	9	8	1.00	40	0.200

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
244	A	10	8	1.00	38	0.210
245	A	9	7	1.00	32	0.219
246	A	9	7	1.00	38	0.184
247	A	7	6	1.00	40	0.150
248	A	7	7	1.00	40	0.175
249	A	7	6	1.00	40	0.150
250	A	7	6	1.00	40	0.150
251	A	9	8	1.00	40	0.200
252	A	10	9	1.00	40	0.225
253	A	7	6	1.00	40	0.150
254	A	3	3	1.00	38	0.079
255	A	4	4	1.00	32	0.125
256	A	3	3	1.00	38	0.079
257	A	4	4	1.00	40	0.100
258	A	6	6	1.00	40	0.150
259	A	7	7	1.00	40	0.175
260	A	7	6	1.00	40	0.150
261	A	8	6	1.00	40	0.150
262	A	4	3	1.00	40	0.075
263	A	7	7	1.00	38	0.184
264	A	3	3	1.00	32	0.094
265	A	3	3	1.00	38	0.079
266	A	5	4	1.00	40	0.100
267	A	7	6	1.00	40	0.150
268	A	8	7	1.00	40	0.175
269	A	5	3	1.00	40	0.075
270	A	8	7	1.00	40	0.175
271	A	6	6	1.00	38	0.158
272	A	3	3	1.00	32	0.094
273	A	4	4	1.00	38	0.105
274	A	6	4	1.00	40	0.100
275	A	8	6	1.00	40	0.150
276	A	9	7	1.00	40	0.175
277	A	3	3	1.00	34	0.088
278	A	4	4	1.00	34	0.118
279	A	5	4	1.00	34	0.118

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
280	A	4	4	1.00	34	0.118
281	A	4	4	1.00	34	0.118
282	A	4	4	1.00	34	0.118
283	A	7	5	1.00	30	0.167
284	A	6	5	1.00	30	0.167
285	A	5	5	1.00	30	0.167
286	A	4	4	1.00	30	0.133
287	A	5	5	1.00	30	0.167
288	A	6	5	1.00	30	0.167
289	A	7	5	1.00	30	0.167
290	A	7	5	1.00	29	0.172
291	A	7	5	1.00	29	0.172
292	A	6	5	1.00	29	0.172
293	A	2	2	1.00	27	0.074
294	A	4	3	1.00	20	0.150
295	A	3	3	1.00	27	0.111
296	A	3	3	1.00	29	0.103
297	A	5	5	1.00	29	0.172
298	A	6	6	1.00	29	0.207
299	A	6	5	1.00	29	0.172
300	A	7	5	1.00	29	0.172
301	A	7	6	1.00	39	0.154
302	A	3	3	1.00	37	0.081
303	A	2	2	1.00	31	0.065
304	A	4	4	1.00	37	0.108
305	A	4	4	1.00	39	0.103
306	A	4	4	1.00	39	0.103
307	A	6	6	1.00	39	0.154
308	A	7	7	1.00	39	0.180
309	A	9	8	1.00	41	0.195
310	A	5	5	1.00	39	0.128
311	A	3	3	1.00	33	0.091
312	A	6	6	1.00	39	0.154
313	A	6	6	1.00	41	0.146
314	A	6	6	1.00	41	0.146
315	A	6	6	1.00	41	0.146

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
316	A	8	8	1.00	41	0.195
317	A	9	9	1.00	41	0.220
318	A	10	8	1.00	41	0.195
319	A	11	9	1.00	39	0.231
320	A	9	7	1.00	33	0.212
321	A	7	6	1.00	39	0.154
322	A	7	6	1.00	41	0.146
323	A	7	7	1.00	41	0.171
324	A	7	6	1.00	41	0.146
325	A	7	6	1.00	41	0.146
326	A	9	8	1.00	41	0.195
327	A	10	9	1.00	41	0.220
328	A	11	8	1.00	41	0.195
329	A	14	9	1.00	39	0.231
330	A	12	7	1.00	33	0.212
331	A	8	6	1.00	39	0.154
332	A	8	6	1.00	41	0.146
333	A	8	7	1.00	41	0.171
334	A	8	7	1.00	41	0.171
335	A	8	6	1.00	41	0.146
336	A	8	6	1.00	41	0.146
337	A	10	8	1.00	41	0.195
338	A	11	9	1.00	41	0.220
339	A	7	5	1.00	41	0.122
340	A	6	5	1.00	41	0.122
341	A	2	2	1.00	39	0.051
342	A	3	3	1.00	33	0.091
343	A	3	3	1.00	39	0.077
344	A	5	5	1.00	41	0.122
345	A	6	6	1.00	41	0.146
346	A	6	5	1.00	41	0.122
347	A	7	6	1.00	41	0.146
348	A	3	3	1.00	41	0.073
349	A	6	6	1.00	39	0.154
350	A	3	3	1.00	33	0.091
351	A	4	4	1.00	39	0.103

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
352	A	6	6	1.00	41	0.146
353	A	7	7	1.00	41	0.171
354	A	7	6	1.00	41	0.146
355	A	8	6	1.00	41	0.146
356	A	4	3	1.00	41	0.073
357	A	7	7	1.00	41	0.171
358	A	5	5	1.00	39	0.128
359	A	3	3	1.00	33	0.091
360	A	5	4	1.00	39	0.103
361	A	7	6	1.00	41	0.146
362	A	8	7	1.00	41	0.171
363	A	8	6	1.00	41	0.146
364	A	5	3	1.00	41	0.073
365	A	8	7	1.00	41	0.171
366	A	6	6	1.00	41	0.146
367	A	5	5	1.00	39	0.128
368	A	4	4	1.00	33	0.121
369	A	6	4	1.00	39	0.103
370	A	8	6	1.00	41	0.146
371	A	9	7	1.00	41	0.171
372	A	9	6	1.00	41	0.146
373	A	6	6	1.00	43	0.140
374	A	5	5	1.00	43	0.116
375	A	5	5	1.00	41	0.122
376	A	3	3	1.00	35	0.086
377	A	4	4	1.00	41	0.098
378	A	4	4	1.00	43	0.093
379	A	4	4	1.00	43	0.093
380	A	5	5	1.00	43	0.116
381	A	6	5	1.00	43	0.116
382	A	6	6	1.00	43	0.140
383	A	6	6	1.00	41	0.146
384	A	4	4	1.00	35	0.114
385	A	5	5	1.00	41	0.122
386	A	5	5	1.00	43	0.116
387	A	5	5	1.00	43	0.116

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
388	A	5	5	1.00	43	0.116
389	A	6	6	1.00	43	0.140
390	A	7	6	1.00	43	0.140
391	A	7	6	1.00	43	0.140
392	A	7	6	1.00	41	0.146
393	A	5	4	1.00	35	0.114
394	A	6	5	1.00	41	0.122
395	A	6	5	1.00	43	0.116
396	A	6	6	1.00	43	0.140
397	A	6	5	1.00	43	0.116
398	A	6	5	1.00	43	0.116
399	A	7	6	1.00	43	0.140
400	A	8	6	1.00	43	0.140
401	A	8	7	1.00	43	0.163
402	A	7	7	1.00	43	0.163
403	A	6	6	1.00	41	0.146
404	A	4	4	1.00	35	0.114
405	A	6	5	1.00	41	0.122
406	A	6	5	1.00	43	0.116
407	A	7	6	1.00	43	0.140
408	A	8	6	1.00	43	0.140
409	A	9	6	1.00	43	0.140
410	A	8	7	1.00	43	0.163
411	A	7	7	1.00	43	0.163
412	A	6	6	1.00	41	0.146
413	A	4	4	1.00	35	0.114
414	A	6	5	1.00	41	0.122
415	A	7	6	1.00	43	0.140
416	A	8	6	1.00	43	0.140
417	A	9	6	1.00	43	0.140
418	A	8	8	1.00	43	0.186
419	A	7	7	1.00	43	0.163
420	A	6	6	1.00	41	0.146
421	A	4	4	1.00	35	0.114
422	A	7	6	1.00	41	0.146
423	A	8	7	1.00	43	0.163

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
424	A	9	7	1.00	43	0.163
425	A	6	5	1.00	31	0.161
426	A	5	5	1.00	31	0.161
427	A	4	4	1.00	31	0.129
428	A	4	4	1.00	31	0.129
429	A	5	5	1.00	31	0.161
430	A	6	5	1.00	31	0.161
431	A	8	6	1.00	41	0.146
432	A	7	6	1.00	41	0.146
433	A	6	6	1.00	41	0.146
434	A	5	5	1.00	41	0.122
435	A	5	5	1.00	41	0.122
436	A	5	5	1.00	41	0.122
437	A	6	6	1.00	41	0.146
438	A	7	6	1.00	41	0.146
439	A	9	8	1.00	43	0.186
440	A	8	8	1.00	43	0.186
441	A	7	7	1.00	43	0.163
442	A	7	7	1.00	43	0.163
443	A	7	7	1.00	43	0.163
444	A	7	7	1.00	43	0.163
445	A	8	8	1.00	43	0.186
446	A	9	8	1.00	43	0.186
447	A	10	8	1.00	43	0.186
448	A	9	8	1.00	43	0.186
449	A	8	7	1.00	43	0.163
450	A	8	7	1.00	43	0.163
451	A	8	8	1.00	43	0.186
452	A	8	7	1.00	43	0.163
453	A	8	7	1.00	43	0.163
454	A	9	8	1.00	43	0.186
455	A	10	8	1.00	43	0.186
456	A	7	5	1.00	43	0.116
457	A	6	5	1.00	43	0.116
458	A	5	5	1.00	43	0.116
459	A	4	4	1.00	43	0.093

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
460	A	5	5	1.00	43	0.116
461	A	6	5	1.00	43	0.116
462	A	7	5	1.00	43	0.116
463	A	7	6	1.00	43	0.140
464	A	6	6	1.00	43	0.140
465	A	5	5	1.00	43	0.116
466	A	5	5	1.00	43	0.116
467	A	6	6	1.00	43	0.140
468	A	7	6	1.00	43	0.140
469	A	8	6	1.00	43	0.140
470	A	7	6	1.00	43	0.140
471	A	6	5	1.00	43	0.116
472	A	6	6	1.00	43	0.140
473	A	6	5	1.00	43	0.116
474	A	7	6	1.00	43	0.140
475	A	8	6	1.00	43	0.140
476	A	6	5	1.00	45	0.111
477	A	5	5	1.00	45	0.111
478	A	4	4	1.00	45	0.089
479	A	4	4	1.00	45	0.089
480	A	4	4	1.00	45	0.089
481	A	3	3	1.00	45	0.067
482	A	4	4	1.00	45	0.089
483	A	5	4	1.00	45	0.089
484	A	7	6	1.00	45	0.133
485	A	6	6	1.00	45	0.133
486	A	5	5	1.00	45	0.111
487	A	5	5	1.00	45	0.111
488	A	5	5	1.00	45	0.111
489	A	5	5	1.00	45	0.111
490	A	4	4	1.00	45	0.089
491	A	5	5	1.00	45	0.111
492	A	6	5	1.00	45	0.111
493	A	8	6	1.00	45	0.133
494	A	7	6	1.00	45	0.133
495	A	6	5	1.00	45	0.111

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
496	A	6	5	1.00	45	0.111
497	A	6	6	1.00	45	0.133
498	A	6	5	1.00	45	0.111
499	A	6	5	1.00	45	0.111
500	A	5	4	1.00	45	0.089
501	A	6	5	1.00	45	0.111
502	A	7	5	1.00	45	0.111
503	A	8	7	1.00	45	0.156
504	A	7	7	1.00	45	0.156
505	A	6	6	1.00	45	0.133
506	A	6	6	1.00	45	0.133
507	A	5	5	1.00	45	0.111
508	A	6	5	1.00	45	0.111
509	A	7	5	1.00	45	0.111
510	A	7	7	1.00	54	0.130
511	A	8	7	1.00	45	0.156
512	A	7	7	1.00	45	0.156
513	A	6	6	1.00	45	0.133
514	A	5	5	1.00	45	0.111
515	A	6	5	1.00	45	0.111
516	A	7	5	1.00	45	0.111
517	A	8	8	1.00	45	0.178
518	A	7	7	1.00	45	0.156
519	A	5	5	1.00	45	0.111
520	A	6	6	1.00	45	0.133
521	A	7	6	1.00	45	0.133
522	A	7	6	1.00	31	0.194
523	A	3	3	1.00	29	0.103
524	A	2	2	1.00	23	0.087
525	A	4	4	1.00	29	0.138
526	A	4	4	1.00	31	0.129
527	A	4	4	1.00	31	0.129
528	A	6	6	1.00	31	0.194
529	A	7	7	1.00	31	0.226
530	A	7	6	1.00	31	0.194
531	A	8	7	1.00	33	0.212

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
532	A	4	4	1.00	31	0.129
533	A	3	3	1.00	25	0.120
534	A	5	5	1.00	31	0.161
535	A	5	5	1.00	33	0.152
536	A	5	5	1.00	33	0.152
537	A	5	5	1.00	33	0.152
538	A	7	7	1.00	33	0.212
539	A	8	8	1.00	33	0.242
540	A	5	5	1.00	31	0.161
541	A	4	3	1.00	25	0.120
542	A	6	6	1.00	31	0.194
543	A	6	6	1.00	33	0.182
544	A	6	6	1.00	33	0.182
545	A	6	6	1.00	33	0.182
546	A	6	6	1.00	33	0.182
547	A	8	8	1.00	33	0.242
548	A	9	9	1.00	33	0.273
549	A	6	5	1.00	31	0.161
550	A	5	3	1.00	25	0.120
551	A	7	6	1.00	31	0.194
552	A	7	6	1.00	33	0.182
553	A	7	7	1.00	33	0.212
554	A	7	6	1.00	33	0.182
555	A	7	6	1.00	33	0.182
556	A	7	6	1.00	33	0.182
557	A	9	8	1.00	33	0.242
558	A	10	9	1.00	33	0.273
559	A	5	3	1.00	30	0.100
560	A	4	3	1.00	30	0.100
561	A	3	3	1.00	28	0.107
562	A	7	6	1.00	33	0.182
563	A	6	6	1.00	33	0.182
564	A	5	5	0.98	31	0.161
565	A	4	4	1.00	25	0.160
566	A	4	4	1.00	31	0.129
567	A	5	5	1.00	33	0.152

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
568	A	6	6	1.00	33	0.182
569	A	7	6	1.00	33	0.182
570	A	7	6	1.00	33	0.182
571	A	6	6	1.00	33	0.182
572	A	5	5	1.00	31	0.161
573	A	4	4	1.00	25	0.160
574	A	5	5	1.00	31	0.161
575	A	6	6	1.00	33	0.182
576	A	7	6	1.00	33	0.182
577	A	8	6	1.00	33	0.182
578	A	7	7	1.00	33	0.212
579	A	6	6	1.00	33	0.182
580	A	5	5	1.00	31	0.161
581	A	5	5	1.00	25	0.200
582	A	6	6	1.00	31	0.194
583	A	7	6	1.00	33	0.182
584	A	8	6	1.00	33	0.182
585	A	8	7	1.00	33	0.212
586	A	7	7	1.00	33	0.212
587	A	6	6	1.00	33	0.182
588	A	6	6	1.00	31	0.194
589	A	6	5	1.00	25	0.200
590	A	7	6	1.00	31	0.194
591	A	8	6	1.00	33	0.182
592	A	9	6	1.00	33	0.182
593	A	7	6	1.00	33	0.182
594	A	6	6	1.00	33	0.182
595	A	5	5	1.00	31	0.161
596	A	4	4	1.00	25	0.160
597	A	4	4	1.00	31	0.129
598	A	5	5	1.00	33	0.152
599	A	6	6	1.00	33	0.182
600	A	7	6	1.00	33	0.182
601	A	8	7	1.00	33	0.212
602	A	7	7	1.00	33	0.212
603	A	6	6	1.00	33	0.182

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
604	A	5	5	1.00	31	0.161
605	A	5	5	1.00	25	0.200
606	A	6	6	1.00	31	0.194
607	A	6	5	1.00	33	0.152
608	A	7	6	1.00	33	0.182
609	A	8	6	1.00	33	0.182
610	A	8	6	1.00	33	0.182
611	A	7	6	1.00	33	0.182
612	A	6	6	1.00	33	0.182
613	A	5	5	1.00	31	0.161
614	A	6	5	1.00	25	0.200
615	A	6	5	1.00	31	0.161
616	A	7	6	1.00	33	0.182
617	A	8	6	1.00	33	0.182
618	A	9	6	1.00	33	0.182
619	A	3	2	1.00	30	0.067
620	A	4	4	1.00	30	0.133
621	A	5	5	1.00	30	0.167
622	A	6	5	1.00	30	0.167
623	A	9	9	1.00	35	0.257
624	A	8	8	1.00	33	0.242
625	A	7	7	1.00	27	0.259
626	A	9	9	1.00	33	0.273
627	A	9	9	1.00	35	0.257
628	A	10	10	1.00	35	0.286
629	A	11	10	1.00	35	0.286
630	A	10	9	1.00	35	0.257
631	A	9	8	1.00	33	0.242
632	A	8	7	1.00	27	0.259
633	A	10	10	1.00	33	0.303
634	A	10	10	1.00	35	0.286
635	A	10	10	1.00	35	0.286
636	A	11	11	1.00	35	0.314
637	A	12	11	1.00	35	0.314
638	A	11	9	1.00	35	0.257
639	A	10	8	1.00	33	0.242

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
640	A	9	7	1.00	27	0.259
641	A	11	10	1.00	33	0.303
642	A	11	10	1.00	35	0.286
643	A	11	11	1.00	35	0.314
644	A	11	10	1.00	35	0.286
645	A	12	11	1.00	35	0.314
646	A	9	7	1.00	32	0.219
647	A	8	7	1.00	32	0.219
648	A	9	8	1.00	35	0.229
649	A	8	8	1.00	35	0.229
650	A	7	7	1.00	33	0.212
651	A	6	6	1.00	27	0.222
652	A	8	8	1.00	33	0.242
653	A	9	9	1.00	35	0.257
654	A	10	10	1.00	35	0.286
655	A	11	10	1.00	35	0.286
656	A	9	8	1.00	35	0.229
657	A	8	8	1.00	35	0.229
658	A	7	7	1.00	33	0.212
659	A	6	6	1.00	27	0.222
660	A	9	9	1.00	33	0.273
661	A	10	10	1.00	35	0.286
662	A	11	10	1.00	35	0.286
663	A	9	9	1.00	35	0.257
664	A	8	8	1.00	35	0.229
665	A	7	7	1.00	33	0.212
666	A	7	7	1.00	27	0.259
667	A	10	10	1.00	33	0.303
668	A	11	10	1.00	35	0.286
669	A	8	7	1.00	27	0.259
670	A	7	7	1.00	32	0.219
671	A	6	6	1.00	32	0.188
672	A	7	7	1.00	32	0.219
673	A	8	7	1.00	32	0.219
674	A	8	6	1.00	33	0.182
675	A	7	6	1.00	33	0.182

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
676	A	6	6	1.00	33	0.182
677	A	5	5	1.00	33	0.152
678	A	5	5	1.00	33	0.152
679	A	5	5	1.00	33	0.152
680	A	6	6	1.00	33	0.182
681	A	7	6	1.00	33	0.182
682	A	8	7	1.00	35	0.200
683	A	7	7	1.00	35	0.200
684	A	6	6	1.00	35	0.171
685	A	6	6	1.00	35	0.171
686	A	6	6	1.00	35	0.171
687	A	6	6	1.00	35	0.171
688	A	7	7	1.00	35	0.200
689	A	8	8	1.00	35	0.229
690	A	7	7	1.00	35	0.200
691	A	7	7	1.00	35	0.200
692	A	7	7	1.00	35	0.200
693	A	7	7	1.00	35	0.200
694	A	7	7	1.00	35	0.200
695	A	8	8	1.00	35	0.229
696	A	9	8	1.00	35	0.229
697	A	8	7	1.00	35	0.200
698	A	8	7	1.00	35	0.200
699	A	8	8	1.00	35	0.229
700	A	8	7	1.00	35	0.200
701	A	8	7	1.00	35	0.200
702	A	8	7	1.00	35	0.200
703	A	9	8	1.00	35	0.229
704	A	9	7	1.00	35	0.200
705	A	8	7	1.00	35	0.200
706	A	7	7	1.00	35	0.200
707	A	6	6	1.00	35	0.171
708	A	5	5	1.00	35	0.143
709	A	6	6	1.00	35	0.171
710	A	7	7	1.00	35	0.200
711	A	8	7	1.00	35	0.200

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
712	A	9	7	1.00	35	0.200
713	A	10	7	1.00	35	0.200
714	A	8	7	1.00	35	0.200
715	A	7	7	1.00	35	0.200
716	A	6	6	1.00	35	0.171
717	A	6	6	1.00	35	0.171
718	A	7	7	1.00	35	0.200
719	A	8	7	1.00	35	0.200
720	A	9	7	1.00	35	0.200
721	A	8	8	1.00	35	0.229
722	A	7	7	1.00	35	0.200
723	A	7	7	1.00	35	0.200
724	A	7	7	1.00	35	0.200
725	A	8	7	1.00	35	0.200
726	A	9	7	1.00	35	0.200
727	A	8	8	1.00	37	0.216
728	A	7	7	1.00	37	0.189
729	A	7	7	1.00	37	0.189
730	A	6	6	1.00	37	0.162
731	A	5	5	1.00	37	0.135
732	A	6	5	1.00	37	0.135
733	A	9	8	1.00	37	0.216
734	A	8	8	1.00	37	0.216
735	A	8	8	1.00	37	0.216
736	A	8	8	1.00	37	0.216
737	A	7	7	1.00	37	0.189
738	A	6	6	1.00	37	0.162
739	A	7	6	1.00	37	0.162
740	A	10	8	1.00	37	0.216
741	A	9	8	1.00	37	0.216
742	A	9	8	1.00	37	0.216
743	A	9	9	1.00	37	0.243
744	A	9	8	1.00	37	0.216
745	A	8	7	1.00	37	0.189
746	A	7	6	1.00	37	0.162
747	A	8	6	1.00	37	0.162

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
748	A	8	8	1.00	37	0.216
749	A	7	7	1.00	37	0.189
750	A	6	6	1.00	37	0.162
751	A	6	6	1.00	37	0.162
752	A	4	4	1.00	37	0.108
753	A	5	5	1.00	37	0.135
754	A	6	5	1.00	37	0.135
755	A	8	8	1.00	37	0.216
756	A	7	7	1.00	37	0.189
757	A	6	6	1.00	37	0.162
758	A	4	4	1.00	37	0.108
759	A	5	5	1.00	37	0.135
760	A	6	5	1.00	37	0.135
761	A	8	8	1.00	37	0.216
762	A	7	7	1.00	37	0.189
763	A	5	5	1.00	37	0.135
764	A	5	5	1.00	37	0.135
765	A	6	5	1.00	37	0.135
766	A	6	5	1.00	33	0.152
767	A	5	4	1.00	31	0.129
768	A	8	5	1.00	33	0.152
769	A	9	6	1.00	33	0.182
770	A	8	7	1.00	36	0.194
771	A	2	2	1.24	30	0.067
772	A	2	2	1.00	36	0.056
773	A	5	5	1.00	38	0.132
774	A	5	5	1.00	38	0.132
775	A	7	7	1.00	38	0.184
776	A	8	8	1.00	38	0.210
777	A	8	7	1.00	38	0.184
778	A	8	7	1.00	38	0.184
779	A	3	3	1.00	32	0.094
780	A	3	3	1.00	38	0.079
781	A	5	5	1.00	40	0.125
782	A	5	5	1.00	40	0.125
783	A	5	5	1.00	40	0.125

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
784	A	7	7	1.00	40	0.175
785	A	8	8	1.00	40	0.200
786	A	4	3	1.00	32	0.094
787	A	4	3	1.00	38	0.079
788	A	6	6	1.00	40	0.150
789	A	6	6	1.00	40	0.150
790	A	6	6	1.00	40	0.150
791	A	6	6	1.00	40	0.150
792	A	8	8	1.00	40	0.200
793	A	9	9	1.00	40	0.225
794	A	7	7	1.00	40	0.175
795	A	6	6	1.00	38	0.158
796	A	5	5	1.00	32	0.156
797	A	4	4	1.00	38	0.105
798	A	5	5	1.00	40	0.125
799	A	7	7	1.00	40	0.175
800	A	7	7	1.00	40	0.175
801	A	7	7	1.00	40	0.175
802	A	6	6	1.00	38	0.158
803	A	4	4	1.00	32	0.125
804	A	5	5	1.00	38	0.132
805	A	6	6	1.00	40	0.150
806	A	7	7	1.00	40	0.175
807	A	8	8	1.00	40	0.200
808	A	7	7	1.00	40	0.175
809	A	6	6	1.00	38	0.158
810	A	5	5	1.00	32	0.156
811	A	6	5	1.00	38	0.132
812	A	7	7	1.00	40	0.175
813	A	8	7	1.00	40	0.175
814	A	9	9	1.00	40	0.225
815	A	7	7	1.00	34	0.206
816	A	7	7	1.00	40	0.175
817	A	9	9	1.00	42	0.214
818	A	10	10	1.00	42	0.238
819	A	11	11	1.00	42	0.262

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
820	A	10	9	1.00	40	0.225
821	A	8	7	1.00	34	0.206
822	A	8	7	1.00	40	0.175
823	A	10	10	1.00	42	0.238
824	A	10	10	1.00	42	0.238
825	A	11	11	1.00	42	0.262
826	A	12	11	1.00	42	0.262
827	A	11	9	1.00	40	0.225
828	A	9	7	1.00	34	0.206
829	A	9	7	1.00	40	0.175
830	A	11	11	1.00	42	0.262
831	A	11	11	1.00	42	0.262
832	A	11	11	1.00	42	0.262
833	A	12	12	1.00	42	0.286
834	A	13	12	1.00	42	0.286
835	A	8	8	1.00	40	0.200
836	A	6	6	1.00	34	0.176
837	A	6	6	1.00	40	0.150
838	A	6	6	1.00	42	0.143
839	A	10	10	1.00	42	0.238
840	A	11	11	1.00	42	0.262
841	A	9	9	1.00	42	0.214
842	A	8	8	1.00	40	0.200
843	A	6	6	1.00	34	0.176
844	A	7	7	1.00	40	0.175
845	A	8	8	1.00	42	0.190
846	A	11	11	1.00	42	0.262
847	A	9	9	1.00	42	0.214
848	A	8	8	1.00	40	0.200
849	A	7	7	1.00	34	0.206
850	A	8	7	1.00	40	0.175
851	A	11	11	1.00	42	0.262
852	A	12	12	1.00	42	0.286
853	A	9	7	1.00	40	0.175
854	A	8	7	1.00	40	0.175
855	A	7	7	1.00	40	0.175

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
856	A	6	6	1.00	40	0.150
857	A	6	6	1.00	40	0.150
858	A	7	7	1.00	40	0.175
859	A	8	7	1.00	40	0.175
860	A	9	7	1.00	42	0.167
861	A	8	7	1.00	42	0.167
862	A	7	7	1.00	42	0.167
863	A	6	6	1.00	42	0.143
864	A	6	6	1.00	42	0.143
865	A	6	6	1.00	42	0.143
866	A	7	7	1.00	42	0.167
867	A	8	7	1.00	42	0.167
868	A	9	8	1.00	42	0.190
869	A	8	8	1.00	42	0.190
870	A	7	7	1.00	42	0.167
871	A	7	7	1.00	42	0.167
872	A	7	7	1.00	42	0.167
873	A	7	7	1.00	42	0.167
874	A	8	8	1.00	42	0.190
875	A	9	8	1.00	42	0.190
876	A	9	8	1.00	42	0.190
877	A	8	8	1.00	42	0.190
878	A	7	7	1.00	42	0.167
879	A	6	6	1.00	42	0.143
880	A	4	4	1.00	42	0.095
881	A	6	6	1.00	42	0.143
882	A	8	8	1.00	42	0.190
883	A	9	8	1.00	42	0.190
884	A	9	8	1.00	42	0.190
885	A	8	8	1.00	42	0.190
886	A	7	7	1.00	42	0.167
887	A	7	7	1.00	42	0.167
888	A	7	7	1.00	42	0.167
889	A	8	8	1.00	42	0.190
890	A	9	8	1.00	42	0.190
891	A	9	9	1.00	42	0.214

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
892	A	8	8	1.00	42	0.190
893	A	8	8	1.00	42	0.190
894	A	8	8	1.00	42	0.190
895	A	8	8	1.00	42	0.190
896	A	9	8	1.00	42	0.190
897	A	9	9	1.00	44	0.204
898	A	8	8	1.00	44	0.182
899	A	7	7	1.00	44	0.159
900	A	6	6	1.00	44	0.136
901	A	5	5	1.00	44	0.114
902	A	6	6	1.00	44	0.136
903	A	7	6	1.00	44	0.136
904	A	10	9	1.00	44	0.204
905	A	9	9	1.00	44	0.204
906	A	8	8	1.00	44	0.182
907	A	8	8	1.00	44	0.182
908	A	7	7	1.00	44	0.159
909	A	6	6	1.00	44	0.136
910	A	7	6	1.00	44	0.136
911	A	11	9	1.00	44	0.204
912	A	10	9	1.00	44	0.204
913	A	9	9	1.00	44	0.204
914	A	9	9	1.00	44	0.204
915	A	9	9	1.00	44	0.204
916	A	8	8	1.00	44	0.182
917	A	7	7	1.00	44	0.159
918	A	8	7	1.00	44	0.159
919	A	9	7	1.00	44	0.159
920	A	9	9	1.00	44	0.204
921	A	8	8	1.00	44	0.182
922	A	8	8	1.09	44	0.182
923	A	4	4	1.00	44	0.091
924	A	4	4	1.00	44	0.091
925	A	5	5	1.00	44	0.114
926	A	6	6	1.00	44	0.136
927	A	9	9	1.00	44	0.204

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
928	A	8	8	1.00	44	0.182
929	A	7	7	1.00	44	0.159
930	A	5	5	1.00	44	0.114
931	A	5	5	1.00	44	0.114
932	A	6	6	1.00	44	0.136
933	A	9	9	1.00	44	0.204
934	A	8	8	1.00	44	0.182
935	A	6	6	1.00	44	0.136
936	A	6	6	1.00	44	0.136
937	A	6	6	1.00	44	0.136
938	A	7	6	1.00	39	0.154
939	A	3	3	1.00	37	0.081
940	A	2	2	1.41	31	0.065
941	A	4	4	1.00	37	0.108
942	A	4	4	1.00	39	0.103
943	A	4	4	1.00	39	0.103
944	A	6	6	1.00	39	0.154
945	A	7	7	1.00	39	0.180
946	A	7	6	1.00	39	0.154
947	A	4	4	1.00	39	0.103
948	A	3	3	1.00	33	0.091
949	A	5	5	1.00	39	0.128
950	A	5	5	1.00	41	0.122
951	A	5	5	1.00	41	0.122
952	A	5	5	1.00	41	0.122
953	A	7	7	1.00	41	0.171
954	A	8	8	1.00	41	0.195
955	A	5	4	1.00	39	0.103
956	A	4	3	1.00	33	0.091
957	A	6	5	1.00	39	0.128
958	A	6	6	1.00	41	0.146
959	A	6	5	1.00	41	0.122
960	A	6	5	1.00	41	0.122
961	A	6	5	1.00	41	0.122
962	A	8	7	1.00	41	0.171
963	A	9	8	1.00	41	0.195

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
964	A	6	4	1.00	39	0.103
965	A	5	3	1.00	33	0.091
966	A	7	5	1.00	39	0.128
967	A	7	6	1.00	41	0.146
968	A	7	6	1.00	41	0.146
969	A	7	5	1.00	41	0.122
970	A	7	5	1.00	41	0.122
971	A	7	5	1.00	41	0.122
972	A	9	7	1.00	41	0.171
973	A	10	8	1.00	41	0.195
974	A	5	3	1.00	48	0.062
975	A	4	3	1.00	48	0.062
976	A	3	3	1.00	46	0.065
977	A	7	5	1.00	41	0.122
978	A	6	5	1.00	41	0.122
979	A	5	5	0.99	39	0.128
980	A	4	4	1.00	33	0.121
981	A	4	4	1.00	39	0.103
982	A	5	5	1.00	41	0.122
983	A	6	5	1.00	41	0.122
984	A	7	5	1.00	41	0.122
985	A	8	5	1.00	41	0.122
986	A	7	6	1.00	41	0.146
987	A	6	6	1.00	41	0.146
988	A	5	5	1.00	39	0.128
989	A	4	4	1.00	33	0.121
990	A	5	5	1.00	39	0.128
991	A	6	5	1.00	41	0.122
992	A	7	5	1.00	41	0.122
993	A	8	5	1.00	41	0.122
994	A	7	6	1.00	41	0.146
995	A	6	6	1.00	41	0.146
996	A	5	5	1.00	39	0.128
997	A	5	5	1.00	33	0.152
998	A	6	5	1.00	39	0.128
999	A	7	5	1.00	41	0.122

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
1000	A	8	5	1.00	41	0.122
1001	A	8	6	1.00	41	0.146
1002	A	7	6	1.00	41	0.146
1003	A	6	6	1.00	41	0.146
1004	A	6	6	1.00	39	0.154
1005	A	6	5	1.00	33	0.152
1006	A	7	5	1.00	39	0.128
1007	A	8	5	1.00	41	0.122
1008	A	9	5	1.00	41	0.122
1009	A	3	2	1.00	48	0.042
1010	A	4	4	1.00	48	0.083
1011	A	5	5	1.00	48	0.104
1012	A	6	5	1.00	48	0.104
1013	A	7	5	1.00	48	0.104
1014	A	9	8	1.00	43	0.186
1015	A	8	8	1.00	41	0.195
1016	A	7	7	1.00	35	0.200
1017	A	9	9	1.00	41	0.220
1018	A	9	9	1.00	43	0.209
1019	A	10	10	1.00	43	0.233
1020	A	11	10	1.00	43	0.233
1021	A	10	8	1.00	43	0.186
1022	A	9	8	1.00	41	0.195
1023	A	8	7	1.00	35	0.200
1024	A	10	9	1.00	41	0.220
1025	A	10	10	1.00	43	0.233
1026	A	10	9	1.00	43	0.209
1027	A	11	10	1.00	43	0.233
1028	A	12	10	1.00	43	0.233
1029	A	11	8	1.00	43	0.186
1030	A	10	8	1.00	41	0.195
1031	A	9	7	1.00	35	0.200
1032	A	11	9	1.00	41	0.220
1033	A	11	10	1.00	43	0.233
1034	A	11	10	1.00	43	0.233
1035	A	11	9	1.00	43	0.209

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
1036	A	12	10	1.00	43	0.233
1037	A	13	10	1.00	43	0.233
1038	A	9	7	1.00	50	0.140
1039	A	8	7	1.00	50	0.140
1040	A	8	7	1.00	43	0.163
1041	A	7	7	1.00	41	0.171
1042	A	6	6	1.00	35	0.171
1043	A	8	8	1.00	41	0.195
1044	A	9	9	1.00	43	0.209
1045	A	10	9	1.00	43	0.209
1046	A	11	9	1.00	43	0.209
1047	A	8	8	1.00	43	0.186
1048	A	7	7	1.00	41	0.171
1049	A	6	6	1.00	35	0.171
1050	A	9	9	1.00	41	0.220
1051	A	10	9	1.00	43	0.209
1052	A	11	9	1.00	43	0.209
1053	A	9	8	1.00	43	0.186
1054	A	8	8	1.00	43	0.186
1055	A	7	7	1.00	41	0.171
1056	A	7	7	1.00	35	0.200
1057	A	10	9	1.00	41	0.220
1058	A	11	9	1.00	43	0.209
1059	A	12	9	1.00	43	0.209
1060	A	8	7	1.00	35	0.200
1061	A	7	7	1.00	50	0.140
1062	A	6	6	1.00	50	0.120
1063	A	7	7	1.00	50	0.140
1064	A	8	7	1.00	50	0.140
1065	A	7	6	1.00	41	0.146
1066	A	6	6	1.00	41	0.146
1067	A	5	5	1.00	41	0.122
1068	A	5	5	1.00	41	0.122
1069	A	5	5	1.00	41	0.122
1070	A	6	6	1.00	41	0.146
1071	A	7	6	1.00	41	0.146

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
1072	A	8	7	1.00	43	0.163
1073	A	7	7	1.00	43	0.163
1074	A	6	6	1.00	43	0.140
1075	A	6	6	1.00	43	0.140
1076	A	6	6	1.00	43	0.140
1077	A	6	6	1.00	43	0.140
1078	A	7	7	1.00	43	0.163
1079	A	8	7	1.00	43	0.163
1080	A	8	7	1.00	43	0.163
1081	A	7	6	1.00	43	0.140
1082	A	7	7	1.00	43	0.163
1083	A	7	6	1.00	43	0.140
1084	A	7	6	1.00	43	0.140
1085	A	7	6	1.00	43	0.140
1086	A	8	7	1.00	43	0.163
1087	A	9	7	1.00	43	0.163
1088	A	8	6	1.00	43	0.140
1089	A	8	7	1.00	43	0.163
1090	A	8	7	1.00	43	0.163
1091	A	8	6	1.00	43	0.140
1092	A	8	6	1.00	43	0.140
1093	A	8	6	1.00	43	0.140
1094	A	9	7	1.00	43	0.163
1095	A	8	6	1.00	43	0.140
1096	A	7	6	1.00	43	0.140
1097	A	6	6	1.00	43	0.140
1098	A	5	5	1.00	43	0.116
1099	A	6	6	1.00	43	0.140
1100	A	7	6	1.00	43	0.140
1101	A	8	6	1.00	43	0.140
1102	A	9	6	1.00	43	0.140
1103	A	8	7	1.00	43	0.163
1104	A	7	7	1.00	43	0.163
1105	A	6	6	1.00	43	0.140
1106	A	6	6	1.00	43	0.140
1107	A	7	6	1.00	43	0.140

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
1108	A	8	6	1.00	43	0.140
1109	A	9	7	1.00	43	0.163
1110	A	8	7	1.00	43	0.163
1111	A	7	6	1.00	43	0.140
1112	A	7	7	1.00	43	0.163
1113	A	7	6	1.00	43	0.140
1114	A	8	6	1.00	43	0.140
1115	A	9	6	1.00	43	0.140
1116	A	8	7	1.00	45	0.156
1117	A	7	7	1.00	45	0.156
1118	A	7	7	1.00	45	0.156
1119	A	6	6	1.00	45	0.133
1120	A	5	5	1.00	45	0.111
1121	A	6	5	1.00	45	0.111
1122	A	9	7	1.00	45	0.156
1123	A	8	7	1.00	45	0.156
1124	A	8	8	1.00	45	0.178
1125	A	8	7	1.00	45	0.156
1126	A	7	6	1.00	45	0.133
1127	A	6	5	1.00	45	0.111
1128	A	7	5	1.00	45	0.111
1129	A	10	7	1.00	45	0.156
1130	A	9	7	1.00	45	0.156
1131	A	9	8	1.00	45	0.178
1132	A	9	8	1.00	45	0.178
1133	A	9	7	1.00	45	0.156
1134	A	8	6	1.00	45	0.133
1135	A	7	5	1.00	45	0.111
1136	A	8	7	1.00	45	0.156
1137	A	7	7	1.00	45	0.156
1138	A	6	6	1.00	45	0.133
1139	A	5	5	1.00	45	0.111
1140	A	4	4	1.00	45	0.089
1141	A	5	4	1.00	45	0.089
1142	A	6	4	1.00	45	0.089
1143	A	8	8	1.00	54	0.148

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
1144	A	4	4	1.00	46	0.087
1145	A	8	8	1.00	45	0.178
1146	A	7	7	1.00	45	0.156
1147	A	6	6	1.00	45	0.133
1148	A	4	4	1.00	45	0.089
1149	A	5	4	1.00	45	0.089
1150	A	6	4	1.00	45	0.089
1151	A	8	7	1.00	45	0.156
1152	A	7	7	1.00	45	0.156
1153	A	5	5	1.00	45	0.111
1154	A	5	4	1.00	45	0.089
1155	A	6	4	1.00	45	0.089
1156	A	6	5	1.00	41	0.122
1157	A	5	4	1.00	39	0.103
1158	A	8	5	1.00	41	0.122
1159	A	9	6	1.00	41	0.146
1160	A	8	7	1.00	33	0.212
1161	A	7	7	1.00	33	0.212
1162	A	6	6	1.00	33	0.182
1163	A	6	6	1.00	33	0.182
1164	A	6	6	1.00	33	0.182
1165	A	7	7	1.00	33	0.212
1166	A	8	7	1.00	33	0.212
1167	A	10	9	1.00	35	0.257
1168	A	9	9	1.00	35	0.257
1169	A	8	8	1.00	35	0.229
1170	A	8	8	1.00	35	0.229
1171	A	8	8	1.00	35	0.229
1172	A	8	8	1.00	35	0.229
1173	A	9	9	1.00	35	0.257
1174	A	10	9	1.00	35	0.257
1175	A	11	9	1.00	35	0.257
1176	A	10	9	1.00	35	0.257
1177	A	9	8	1.00	35	0.229
1178	A	9	8	1.00	35	0.229
1179	A	9	9	1.00	35	0.257

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
1180	A	9	8	1.00	35	0.229
1181	A	9	8	1.00	35	0.229
1182	A	10	9	1.00	35	0.257
1183	A	11	9	1.00	35	0.257
1184	A	8	6	1.00	35	0.171
1185	A	7	6	1.00	35	0.171
1186	A	6	6	1.00	35	0.171
1187	A	5	5	1.00	35	0.143
1188	A	6	6	1.00	35	0.171
1189	A	7	6	1.00	35	0.171
1190	A	8	6	1.00	35	0.171
1191	A	8	7	1.00	35	0.200
1192	A	7	7	1.00	35	0.200
1193	A	6	6	1.00	35	0.171
1194	A	6	6	1.00	35	0.171
1195	A	7	7	1.00	35	0.200
1196	A	8	7	1.00	35	0.200
1197	A	9	7	1.00	35	0.200
1198	A	8	7	1.00	35	0.200
1199	A	7	6	1.00	35	0.171
1200	A	7	7	1.00	35	0.200
1201	A	7	6	1.00	35	0.171
1202	A	8	7	1.00	35	0.200
1203	A	9	7	1.00	35	0.200
1204	A	6	5	1.00	37	0.135
1205	A	5	5	1.00	37	0.135
1206	A	4	4	1.00	37	0.108
1207	A	5	5	1.00	37	0.135
1208	A	5	5	1.00	37	0.135
1209	A	5	5	1.00	37	0.135
1210	A	6	6	1.00	37	0.162
1211	A	7	6	1.00	37	0.162
1212	A	7	6	1.00	37	0.162
1213	A	6	6	1.00	37	0.162
1214	A	5	5	1.00	37	0.135
1215	A	6	6	1.00	37	0.162

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
1216	A	6	6	1.00	37	0.162
1217	A	6	6	1.00	37	0.162
1218	A	6	6	1.00	37	0.162
1219	A	7	7	1.00	37	0.189
1220	A	8	7	1.00	37	0.189
1221	A	8	6	1.00	37	0.162
1222	A	7	6	1.00	37	0.162
1223	A	6	5	1.00	37	0.135
1224	A	7	6	1.00	37	0.162
1225	A	7	6	1.00	37	0.162
1226	A	7	7	1.00	37	0.189
1227	A	7	6	1.00	37	0.162
1228	A	7	6	1.00	37	0.162
1229	A	8	7	1.00	37	0.189
1230	A	9	7	1.00	37	0.189
1231	A	9	6	1.00	37	0.162
1232	A	8	6	1.00	37	0.162
1233	A	7	6	1.00	37	0.162
1234	A	6	6	1.00	37	0.162
1235	A	7	7	1.00	37	0.189
1236	A	7	7	1.00	37	0.189
1237	A	8	8	1.00	37	0.216
1238	A	9	8	1.00	37	0.216
1239	A	9	6	1.00	37	0.162
1240	A	8	6	1.00	37	0.162
1241	A	7	6	1.00	37	0.162
1242	A	6	6	1.00	37	0.162
1243	A	7	7	1.00	37	0.189
1244	A	8	8	1.00	37	0.216
1245	A	9	8	1.00	37	0.216
1246	A	9	7	1.00	37	0.189
1247	A	8	7	1.00	37	0.189
1248	A	7	7	1.00	37	0.189
1249	A	6	6	1.00	37	0.162
1250	A	8	8	1.00	37	0.216
1251	A	9	9	1.00	37	0.243

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
1252	A	10	9	1.00	37	0.243
1253	A	8	6	1.00	30	0.200
1254	A	7	6	1.00	30	0.200
1255	A	6	6	1.00	30	0.200
1256	A	5	5	1.00	30	0.167
1257	A	6	6	1.00	30	0.200
1258	A	7	6	1.00	30	0.200
1259	A	8	6	1.00	30	0.200
1260	A	7	6	1.00	31	0.194
1261	A	6	6	1.00	31	0.194
1262	A	5	5	1.00	31	0.161
1263	A	5	5	1.00	31	0.161
1264	A	6	6	1.00	31	0.194
1265	A	7	6	1.00	31	0.194
1266	A	8	7	1.00	41	0.171
1267	A	7	7	1.00	41	0.171
1268	A	6	6	1.00	41	0.146
1269	A	6	6	1.00	41	0.146
1270	A	6	6	1.00	41	0.146
1271	A	7	7	1.00	41	0.171
1272	A	8	7	1.00	41	0.171
1273	A	10	9	1.00	43	0.209
1274	A	9	9	1.00	43	0.209
1275	A	8	8	1.00	43	0.186
1276	A	8	8	1.00	43	0.186
1277	A	8	8	1.00	43	0.186
1278	A	8	8	1.00	43	0.186
1279	A	9	9	1.00	43	0.209
1280	A	10	9	1.00	43	0.209
1281	A	11	9	1.00	43	0.209
1282	A	10	9	1.00	43	0.209
1283	A	9	8	1.00	43	0.186
1284	A	9	8	1.00	43	0.186
1285	A	9	9	1.00	43	0.209
1286	A	9	8	1.00	43	0.186
1287	A	9	8	1.00	43	0.186

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
1288	A	10	9	1.00	43	0.209
1289	A	11	9	1.00	43	0.209
1290	A	8	6	1.00	43	0.140
1291	A	7	6	1.00	43	0.140
1292	A	6	6	1.00	43	0.140
1293	A	5	5	1.00	43	0.116
1294	A	6	6	1.00	43	0.140
1295	A	7	6	1.00	43	0.140
1296	A	8	6	1.00	43	0.140
1297	A	8	7	1.00	43	0.163
1298	A	7	7	1.00	43	0.163
1299	A	6	6	1.00	43	0.140
1300	A	6	6	1.00	43	0.140
1301	A	7	7	1.00	43	0.163
1302	A	8	7	1.00	43	0.163
1303	A	9	7	1.00	43	0.163
1304	A	8	7	1.00	43	0.163
1305	A	7	6	1.00	43	0.140
1306	A	7	7	1.00	43	0.163
1307	A	7	6	1.00	43	0.140
1308	A	8	7	1.00	43	0.163
1309	A	9	7	1.00	43	0.163
1310	A	6	5	1.00	45	0.111
1311	A	5	5	1.00	45	0.111
1312	A	4	4	1.00	45	0.089
1313	A	5	5	1.00	45	0.111
1314	A	5	5	1.00	45	0.111
1315	A	5	5	1.00	45	0.111
1316	A	6	6	1.00	45	0.133
1317	A	7	6	1.00	45	0.133
1318	A	7	6	1.00	45	0.133
1319	A	6	6	1.00	45	0.133
1320	A	5	5	1.00	45	0.111
1321	A	6	6	1.00	45	0.133
1322	A	6	6	1.00	45	0.133
1323	A	6	6	1.00	45	0.133

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
1324	A	6	6	1.00	45	0.133
1325	A	7	7	1.00	45	0.156
1326	A	8	7	1.00	45	0.156
1327	A	8	6	1.00	45	0.133
1328	A	7	6	1.00	45	0.133
1329	A	6	5	1.00	45	0.111
1330	A	7	6	1.00	45	0.133
1331	A	7	6	1.00	45	0.133
1332	A	7	7	1.00	45	0.156
1333	A	7	6	1.00	45	0.133
1334	A	7	6	1.00	45	0.133
1335	A	8	7	1.00	45	0.156
1336	A	9	7	1.00	45	0.156
1337	A	9	6	1.00	45	0.133
1338	A	8	6	1.00	45	0.133
1339	A	7	6	1.00	45	0.133
1340	A	6	6	1.00	45	0.133
1341	A	7	7	1.00	45	0.156
1342	A	7	7	1.00	45	0.156
1343	A	8	8	1.00	45	0.178
1344	A	9	8	1.00	45	0.178
1345	A	7	7	1.00	54	0.130
1346	A	9	6	1.00	45	0.133
1347	A	8	6	1.00	45	0.133
1348	A	7	6	1.00	45	0.133
1349	A	6	6	1.00	45	0.133
1350	A	7	7	1.00	45	0.156
1351	A	8	8	1.00	45	0.178
1352	A	9	8	1.00	45	0.178
1353	A	9	7	1.00	45	0.156
1354	A	8	7	1.00	45	0.156
1355	A	7	7	1.00	45	0.156
1356	A	6	6	1.00	45	0.133
1357	A	8	8	1.00	45	0.178
1358	A	9	9	1.00	45	0.200
1359	A	10	9	1.00	45	0.200

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
1360	A	8	7	1.00	33	0.212
1361	A	7	7	1.00	33	0.212
1362	A	6	6	1.00	33	0.182
1363	A	6	6	1.00	33	0.182
1364	A	6	6	1.00	33	0.182
1365	A	7	7	1.00	33	0.212
1366	A	8	7	1.00	33	0.212
1367	A	9	8	1.00	35	0.229
1368	A	8	8	1.00	35	0.229
1369	A	7	7	1.00	35	0.200
1370	A	7	7	1.00	35	0.200
1371	A	7	7	1.00	35	0.200
1372	A	7	7	1.00	35	0.200
1373	A	8	8	1.00	35	0.229
1374	A	9	8	1.00	35	0.229
1375	A	9	9	1.00	35	0.257
1376	A	8	8	1.00	35	0.229
1377	A	8	8	1.00	35	0.229
1378	A	8	8	1.00	35	0.229
1379	A	8	8	1.00	35	0.229
1380	A	8	8	1.00	35	0.229
1381	A	9	9	1.00	35	0.257
1382	A	10	9	1.00	35	0.257
1383	A	10	9	1.00	35	0.257
1384	A	9	8	1.00	35	0.229
1385	A	9	8	1.00	35	0.229
1386	A	9	8	1.00	35	0.229
1387	A	9	9	1.00	35	0.257
1388	A	9	8	1.00	35	0.229
1389	A	9	8	1.00	35	0.229
1390	A	10	9	1.00	35	0.257
1391	A	9	8	1.00	35	0.229
1392	A	8	8	1.00	35	0.229
1393	A	7	7	1.00	35	0.200
1394	A	6	6	1.00	35	0.171
1395	A	7	7	1.00	35	0.200

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
1396	A	8	8	1.00	35	0.229
1397	A	9	8	1.00	35	0.229
1398	A	9	8	1.00	35	0.229
1399	A	8	8	1.00	35	0.229
1400	A	7	7	1.00	35	0.200
1401	A	7	7	1.00	35	0.200
1402	A	8	8	1.00	35	0.229
1403	A	9	8	1.00	35	0.229
1404	A	10	8	1.00	35	0.229
1405	A	9	8	1.00	35	0.229
1406	A	8	8	1.00	35	0.229
1407	A	8	8	1.00	35	0.229
1408	A	8	8	1.00	35	0.229
1409	A	9	9	1.00	35	0.257
1410	A	10	9	1.00	35	0.257
1411	A	8	6	1.00	37	0.162
1412	A	7	6	1.00	37	0.162
1413	A	6	6	1.00	37	0.162
1414	A	7	7	1.00	37	0.189
1415	A	8	8	1.00	37	0.216
1416	A	8	8	1.00	37	0.216
1417	A	9	9	1.00	37	0.243
1418	A	10	9	1.00	37	0.243
1419	A	8	7	1.00	37	0.189
1420	A	7	7	1.00	37	0.189
1421	A	8	8	1.00	37	0.216
1422	A	9	9	1.00	37	0.243
1423	A	9	9	1.00	37	0.243
1424	A	9	9	1.00	37	0.243
1425	A	10	9	1.00	37	0.243
1426	A	9	7	1.00	37	0.189
1427	A	8	7	1.00	37	0.189
1428	A	9	8	1.00	37	0.216
1429	A	10	9	1.00	37	0.243
1430	A	10	10	1.00	37	0.270
1431	A	10	9	1.00	37	0.243

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
1432	A	10	9	1.00	37	0.243
1433	A	11	9	1.00	37	0.243
1434	A	7	6	1.00	37	0.162
1435	A	6	6	1.00	37	0.162
1436	A	5	5	1.00	37	0.135
1437	A	7	7	1.00	37	0.189
1438	A	7	7	1.00	37	0.189
1439	A	8	8	1.00	37	0.216
1440	A	7	6	1.00	37	0.162
1441	A	6	6	1.00	37	0.162
1442	A	5	5	1.00	37	0.135
1443	A	7	7	1.00	37	0.189
1444	A	8	8	1.00	37	0.216
1445	A	9	9	1.00	37	0.243
1446	A	7	6	1.00	37	0.162
1447	A	6	6	1.00	37	0.162
1448	A	6	6	1.00	37	0.162
1449	A	8	8	1.00	37	0.216
1450	A	9	9	1.00	37	0.243
1451	A	8	7	1.00	41	0.171
1452	A	7	7	1.00	41	0.171
1453	A	6	6	1.00	41	0.146
1454	A	6	6	1.00	41	0.146
1455	A	6	6	1.00	41	0.146
1456	A	7	7	1.00	41	0.171
1457	A	8	7	1.00	41	0.171
1458	A	9	8	1.00	43	0.186
1459	A	8	8	1.00	43	0.186
1460	A	7	7	1.00	43	0.163
1461	A	7	7	1.00	43	0.163
1462	A	7	7	1.00	43	0.163
1463	A	7	7	1.00	43	0.163
1464	A	8	8	1.00	43	0.186
1465	A	9	8	1.00	43	0.186
1466	A	9	8	1.00	43	0.186
1467	A	8	7	1.00	43	0.163

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
1468	A	8	7	1.00	43	0.163
1469	A	8	7	1.00	43	0.163
1470	A	8	8	1.00	43	0.186
1471	A	8	7	1.00	43	0.163
1472	A	9	8	1.00	43	0.186
1473	A	10	8	1.00	43	0.186
1474	A	10	8	1.00	43	0.186
1475	A	9	7	1.00	43	0.163
1476	A	9	7	1.00	43	0.163
1477	A	9	7	1.00	43	0.163
1478	A	9	8	1.00	43	0.186
1479	A	9	8	1.00	43	0.186
1480	A	9	7	1.00	43	0.163
1481	A	10	8	1.00	43	0.186
1482	A	9	7	1.00	43	0.163
1483	A	8	7	1.00	43	0.163
1484	A	7	7	1.00	43	0.163
1485	A	6	6	1.00	43	0.140
1486	A	7	7	1.00	43	0.163
1487	A	8	7	1.00	43	0.163
1488	A	9	7	1.00	43	0.163
1489	A	9	7	1.00	43	0.163
1490	A	8	7	1.00	43	0.163
1491	A	7	7	1.00	43	0.163
1492	A	7	7	1.00	43	0.163
1493	A	8	8	1.00	43	0.186
1494	A	9	8	1.00	43	0.186
1495	A	10	7	1.00	43	0.163
1496	A	9	7	1.00	43	0.163
1497	A	8	7	1.00	43	0.163
1498	A	8	8	1.00	43	0.186
1499	A	8	7	1.00	43	0.163
1500	A	9	8	1.00	43	0.186
1501	A	10	8	1.00	43	0.186
1502	A	8	6	1.00	45	0.133
1503	A	7	6	1.00	45	0.133

Continued on next page

Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
1504	A	6	6	1.00	45	0.133
1505	A	7	7	1.00	45	0.156
1506	A	8	8	1.00	45	0.178
1507	A	8	8	1.00	45	0.178
1508	A	9	8	1.00	45	0.178
1509	A	10	8	1.00	45	0.178
1510	A	8	6	1.00	45	0.133
1511	A	7	6	1.00	45	0.133
1512	A	8	7	1.00	45	0.156
1513	A	9	8	1.00	45	0.178
1514	A	9	9	1.00	45	0.200
1515	A	9	8	1.00	45	0.178
1516	A	10	8	1.00	45	0.178
1517	A	9	6	1.00	45	0.133
1518	A	8	6	1.00	45	0.133
1519	A	9	7	1.00	45	0.156
1520	A	10	8	1.00	45	0.178
1521	A	10	9	1.00	45	0.200
1522	A	10	9	1.00	45	0.200
1523	A	10	8	1.00	45	0.178
1524	A	11	8	1.00	45	0.178
1525	A	7	5	1.00	45	0.111
1526	A	6	5	1.00	45	0.111
1527	A	5	5	1.00	45	0.111
1528	A	6	6	1.00	45	0.133
1529	A	7	7	1.00	45	0.156
1530	A	8	8	1.00	45	0.178
1531	A	9	8	1.00	45	0.178
1532	A	8	8	1.00	54	0.148
1533	A	7	5	1.00	45	0.111
1534	A	6	5	1.00	45	0.111
1535	A	5	5	1.00	45	0.111
1536	A	7	7	1.00	45	0.156
1537	A	8	8	1.00	45	0.178
1538	A	9	9	1.00	45	0.200
1539	A	7	5	1.00	45	0.111

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Table 2.1 – continued from previous page

#	grade	number of steps used	number of unique rules	normalized antiderivative leaf size	integrand leaf size	$\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand leaf size}}$
1540	A	6	5	1.00	45	0.111
1541	A	6	6	1.00	45	0.133



# Chapter 3

## Listing of integrals

### 3.1

$$\int \cos^2(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx)) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=131

$$-\frac{a(5A+4C)\sin^3(c+dx)}{15d} + \frac{a(5A+4C)\sin(c+dx)}{5d} + \frac{a(4A+3C)\sin(c+dx)\cos(c+dx)}{8d} + \frac{1}{8}ax(4A+3C) + \frac{aC}{8}$$

[Out] 1/8\*a\*(4\*A+3\*C)\*x+1/5\*a\*(5\*A+4\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/8\*a\*(4\*A+3\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/4\*a\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/5\*a\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*sin(d\*x+c)/d-1/15\*a\*(5\*A+4\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)^3/d

Rubi [A] time = 0.18, antiderivative size = 131, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.194$ , Rules used = {3034, 3023, 2748, 2635, 8, 2633}

$$-\frac{a(5A+4C)\sin^3(c+dx)}{15d} + \frac{a(5A+4C)\sin(c+dx)}{5d} + \frac{a(4A+3C)\sin(c+dx)\cos(c+dx)}{8d} + \frac{1}{8}ax(4A+3C) + \frac{aC}{8}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (a\*(4\*A + 3\*C)\*x)/8 + (a\*(5\*A + 4\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*d) + (a\*(4\*A + 3\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(8\*d) + (a\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*SIN[c + d\*x])/(4\*d) + (a\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^4\*SIN[c + d\*x])/(5\*d) - (a\*(5\*A + 4\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x]^3)/(15\*d)

### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

### Rule 2633

Int[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expand[(1 - x^2)^((n - 1)/2), x], x], x, Cos[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[(n - 1)/2, 0]

### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1)]/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

### Rule 2748

```
Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]
```

### Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3034

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*(A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*d*Cos[e + f*x]*Sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*c*C*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \cos^2(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{aC \cos^4(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{1}{5} \int \cos^2(c + dx) (5 \\ &= \frac{aC \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{aC \cos^4(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} \\ &= \frac{aC \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{aC \cos^4(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} \\ &= \frac{a(4A + 3C) \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{aC \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} \\ &= \frac{1}{8} a(4A + 3C)x + \frac{a(5A + 4C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{a(4A + 3C) \cos^2(c + dx)}{8d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.29, size = 86, normalized size = 0.66

$$\frac{a(-160(A + 2C) \sin^3(c + dx) + 480(A + C) \sin(c + dx) + 15(4(4A + 3C)(c + dx) + 8(A + C) \sin(2(c + dx))) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{480d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d*x]^2*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] (a*(480*(A + C)*Sin[c + d*x] - 160*(A + 2*C)*Sin[c + d*x]^3 + 96*C*Sin[c + d*x]^5 + 15*(4*(4*A + 3*C)*(c + d*x) + 8*(A + C)*Sin[2*(c + d*x)] + C*Sin[4*(c + d*x)])))/(480*d)
```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.69, size = 94, normalized size = 0.72

$$\frac{15(4A + 3C)adx + (24Ca \cos(dx + c)^4 + 30Ca \cos(dx + c)^3 + 8(5A + 4C)a \cos(dx + c)^2 + 15(4A + 3C)a \cos(dx + c))}{120d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{120}*(15*(4*A + 3*C)*a*d*x + (24*C*a*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 30*C*a*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 8*(5*A + 4*C)*a*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 15*(4*A + 3*C)*a*cos(d*x + c) + 16*(5*A + 4*C)*a)*sin(d*x + c))/d$

**giac** [A] time = 0.41, size = 109, normalized size = 0.83

$$\frac{1}{8}(4Aa + 3Ca)x + \frac{Ca \sin(5dx + 5c)}{80d} + \frac{Ca \sin(4dx + 4c)}{32d} + \frac{(4Aa + 5Ca) \sin(3dx + 3c)}{48d} + \frac{(Aa + Ca) \sin(2dx + 2c)}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{8}*(4*A*a + 3*C*a)*x + \frac{1}{80}*C*a*\sin(5*d*x + 5*c)/d + \frac{1}{32}*C*a*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)/d + \frac{1}{48}*(4*A*a + 5*C*a)*\sin(3*d*x + 3*c)/d + \frac{1}{4}*(A*a + C*a)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)/d + \frac{1}{8}*(6*A*a + 5*C*a)*\sin(d*x + c)/d$

**maple** [A] time = 0.25, size = 117, normalized size = 0.89

$$\frac{aC \left( \frac{8}{3} + \cos^4(dx+c) + \frac{4(\cos^2(dx+c))}{3} \right) \sin(dx+c)}{5} + aC \left( \frac{(\cos^3(dx+c) + \frac{3\cos(dx+c)}{2}) \sin(dx+c)}{4} + \frac{3dx}{8} + \frac{3c}{8} \right) + \frac{aA(2 + \cos^2(dx+c)) \sin(dx+c)}{3} + aA$$


---


$$d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out]  $\frac{1}{d}*(\frac{1}{5}*a*C*(\frac{8}{3} + \cos(d*x+c)^4 + \frac{4}{3}*\cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c) + a*C*(\frac{1}{4}*(\cos(d*x+c)^3 + \frac{3}{2}*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c) + \frac{3}{8}*d*x + \frac{3}{8}*c) + \frac{1}{3}*a*A*(2 + \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c) + a*A*(\frac{1}{2}*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c) + \frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c))$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.31, size = 113, normalized size = 0.86

$$\frac{160(\sin(dx+c)^3 - 3\sin(dx+c))Aa - 120(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Aa - 32(3\sin(dx+c)^5 - 10\sin(dx+c)^3 + 15\sin(dx+c))Ca - 15(12dx + 12c + \sin(4dx + 4c) + 8\sin(2dx + 2c))*Ca}{480d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{-1}{480}*(160*(\sin(d*x + c)^3 - 3*\sin(d*x + c))*A*a - 120*(2*d*x + 2*c + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*A*a - 32*(3*\sin(d*x + c)^5 - 10*\sin(d*x + c)^3 + 15*\sin(d*x + c))*C*a - 15*(12*d*x + 12*c + \sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 8*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C*a)/d$

**mupad** [B] time = 2.17, size = 246, normalized size = 1.88

$$\frac{\left(Aa + \frac{3Ca}{4}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^9 + \left(\frac{10Aa}{3} + \frac{13Ca}{6}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^7 + \left(\frac{20Aa}{3} + \frac{116Ca}{15}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 + \left(\frac{22Aa}{3} + \frac{19Ca}{6}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 + \left(\frac{2Aa}{3} + \frac{Ca}{6}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d \left( \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{10} + 5 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^8 + 10 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 + 10 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 + 5 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + 1 \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x)),x)

```
[Out] (tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(3*A*a + (13*C*a)/4) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^9*(A*a + (3*C
*a)/4) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*((10*A*a)/3 + (13*C*a)/6) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2
)^3*((22*A*a)/3 + (19*C*a)/6) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*((20*A*a)/3 + (116*C*a
)/15))/(d*(5*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 + 10*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 + 10*tan(c/2 +
(d*x)/2)^6 + 5*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8 + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^10 + 1)) + (a*atan
((a*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*A + 3*C))/(4*(A*a + (3*C*a)/4)))*(4*A + 3*C))/(4*
d) - (a*(4*A + 3*C)*(atan(tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) - (d*x)/2))/(4*d)
```

**sympy [A]** time = 2.27, size = 279, normalized size = 2.13

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{Aax \sin^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{Aax \cos^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{2Aa \sin^3(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{Aa \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{Aa \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{2d} + \frac{3Cax \sin^4(c+dx)}{8} + \frac{3Cax \sin^2(c+dx)}{8} \\ x(A + C \cos^2(c)) (a \cos(c) + a) \cos^2(c) \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**2*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2), x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((A*a*x*sin(c + d*x)**2/2 + A*a*x*cos(c + d*x)**2/2 + 2*A*a*sin(c
+ d*x)**3/(3*d) + A*a*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**2/d + A*a*sin(c + d*x)*cos
(c + d*x)/(2*d) + 3*C*a*x*sin(c + d*x)**4/8 + 3*C*a*x*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos(c
+ d*x)**2/4 + 3*C*a*x*cos(c + d*x)**4/8 + 8*C*a*sin(c + d*x)**5/(15*d) + 4
*C*a*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)**2/(3*d) + 3*C*a*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c +
d*x)/(8*d) + C*a*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**4/d + 5*C*a*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c
+ d*x)**3/(8*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x*(A + C*cos(c)**2)*(a*cos(c) + a)*cos(c)**2,
True))
```

### 3.2 $\int \cos(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx)) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=108

$$\frac{a(3A + 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{a(4A + 3C) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{1}{8}ax(4A+3C) + \frac{aC \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{4d} + \dots$$

[Out]  $1/8*a*(4*A+3*C)*x+1/3*a*(3*A+2*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/8*a*(4*A+3*C)*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/3*a*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/4*a*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.10, antiderivative size = 108, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 29,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.103$ , Rules used = {3034, 3023, 2734}

$$\frac{a(3A + 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{a(4A + 3C) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{1}{8}ax(4A+3C) + \frac{aC \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{4d} + \dots$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $(a*(4*A + 3*C)*x)/8 + (a*(3*A + 2*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d) + (a*(4*A + 3*C)*C \text{os}[c + d*x]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(8*d) + (a*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d) + (a*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*d)$

#### Rule 2734

$\text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[(e + f*x)])*((c + d*\sin[(e + f*x)])*(x))], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*a*c + b*d)*x/2, x] + (-\text{Simp}[(b*c + a*d)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]/f, x] - \text{Simp}[(b*d*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])/(2*f), x]) /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

$\text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[(e + f*x)])^m*((A + B*\sin[(e + f*x)]) + (C*\sin[(e + f*x)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{m+1})/(b*f*(m+2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m+2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*\text{Simp}[A*b*(m+2) + b*C*(m+1) + (b*B*(m+2) - a*C)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3034

$\text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[(e + f*x)])^m*((c + d*\sin[(e + f*x)]) + (A + C*\sin[(e + f*x)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(C*d*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{m+1})/(b*f*(m+3)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m+3)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*\text{Simp}[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m+3) + b*d*(C*(m+2) + A*(m+3))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*c*C*(m+3))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \cos(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx)) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{aC \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{1}{4} \int \cos(c + dx) ( \\ &= \frac{aC \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{aC \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{4d} \\ &= \frac{1}{8}a(4A + 3C)x + \frac{a(3A + 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{a(4A + 3C) \cos(c + dx)}{8d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.23, size = 77, normalized size = 0.71

$$\frac{a(24(4A + 3C) \sin(c + dx) + 24(A + C) \sin(2(c + dx)) + 48Ac + 48Adx + 8C \sin(3(c + dx)) + 3C \sin(4(c + dx)))}{96d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (a\*(48\*A\*c + 36\*c\*C + 48\*A\*d\*x + 36\*C\*d\*x + 24\*(4\*A + 3\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 24\*(A + C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 8\*C\*Ssin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 3\*C\*Ssin[4\*(c + d\*x)]))/ (96\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.44, size = 76, normalized size = 0.70

$$\frac{3(4A + 3C)adx + (6Ca \cos(dx + c)^3 + 8Ca \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3(4A + 3C)a \cos(dx + c) + 8(3A + 2C)a) \sin(dx + c)}{24d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/24\*(3\*(4\*A + 3\*C)\*a\*d\*x + (6\*C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 8\*C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(4\*A + 3\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + 8\*(3\*A + 2\*C)\*a)\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**giac [A]** time = 1.45, size = 86, normalized size = 0.80

$$\frac{1}{8}(4Aa + 3Ca)x + \frac{Ca \sin(4dx + 4c)}{32d} + \frac{Ca \sin(3dx + 3c)}{12d} + \frac{(Aa + Ca) \sin(2dx + 2c)}{4d} + \frac{(4Aa + 3Ca) \sin(dx + c)}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/8\*(4\*A\*a + 3\*C\*a)\*x + 1/32\*C\*a\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)/d + 1/12\*C\*a\*sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)/d + 1/4\*(A\*a + C\*a)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)/d + 1/4\*(4\*A\*a + 3\*C\*a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.20, size = 96, normalized size = 0.89

$$\frac{aC \left( \frac{(\cos^3(dx+c) + \frac{3\cos(dx+c)}{2}) \sin(dx+c)}{4} + \frac{3dx}{8} + \frac{3c}{8} \right) + \frac{aC(2+\cos^2(dx+c)) \sin(dx+c)}{3} + aA \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c) \sin(dx+c)}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) + aA \sin(dx+c)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out] 1/d\*(a\*C\*(1/4\*(cos(d\*x+c)^3+3/2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+3/8\*d\*x+3/8\*c)+1/3\*a\*C\*(2+cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+a\*A\*(1/2\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+a\*A\*sin(d\*x+c))

**maxima [A]** time = 0.51, size = 90, normalized size = 0.83

$$\frac{24(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Aa - 32(\sin(dx + c)^3 - 3\sin(dx + c))Ca + 3(12dx + 12c + \sin(4dx + 4c) + 8\sin(dx + c))a}{96d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $1/96*(24*(2*d*x + 2*c + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*A*a - 32*(\sin(d*x + c)^3 - 3*\sin(d*x + c))*C*a + 3*(12*d*x + 12*c + \sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 8*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C*a + 96*A*a*\sin(d*x + c))/d$

**mupad [B]** time = 1.71, size = 212, normalized size = 1.96

$$\frac{\left(Aa + \frac{3Ca}{4}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^7 + \left(5Aa + \frac{49Ca}{12}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 + \left(7Aa + \frac{31Ca}{12}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 + \left(3Aa + \frac{13Ca}{4}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d \left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^8 + 4 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 + 6 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 + 4 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + 1\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(c + d*x)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x)),x)`

[Out]  $(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(3*A*a + (13*C*a)/4) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*(A*a + (3*C*a)/4) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(7*A*a + (31*C*a)/12) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*(5*A*a + (49*C*a)/12))/(d*(4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 + 6*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 + 4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8 + 1)) + (a*\operatorname{atan}((a*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*A + 3*C))/(4*(A*a + (3*C*a)/4)))*(4*A + 3*C))/(4*d) - (a*(4*A + 3*C)*(\operatorname{atan}(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) - (d*x)/2))/(4*d)$

**sympy [A]** time = 1.10, size = 226, normalized size = 2.09

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{Aax \sin^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{Aax \cos^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{Aa \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{2d} + \frac{Aa \sin(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{3Cax \sin^4(c+dx)}{8} + \frac{3Cax \sin^2(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{4} + \frac{3Ca^2 \sin^2(c+dx)}{4} \\ x(A + C \cos^2(c))(a \cos(c) + a) \cos(c) \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)`

[Out] `Piecewise((A*a*x*sin(c + d*x)**2/2 + A*a*x*cos(c + d*x)**2/2 + A*a*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)/(2*d) + A*a*sin(c + d*x)/d + 3*C*a*x*sin(c + d*x)**4/8 + 3*C*a*x*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos(c + d*x)**2/4 + 3*C*a*x*cos(c + d*x)**4/8 + 3*C*a*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)/(8*d) + 2*C*a*sin(c + d*x)**3/(3*d) + 5*C*a*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**3/(8*d) + C*a*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**2/d, Ne(d, 0)), (x*(A + C*cos(c)**2)*(a*cos(c) + a)*cos(c), True))`

### 3.3 $\int (a + a \cos(c + dx)) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=81

$$\frac{a(3A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{1}{2}ax(2A+C) + \frac{C \sin(c + dx)(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^2}{3ad} - \frac{aC \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{6d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2}a*(2*A+C)*x + \frac{1}{3}a*(3*A+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d - \frac{1}{6}a*C*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/d + \frac{1}{3}C*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.06, antiderivative size = 81, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2, integrand size = 23,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.087$ , Rules used = {3024, 2734}

$$\frac{a(3A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{1}{2}ax(2A+C) + \frac{C \sin(c + dx)(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^2}{3ad} - \frac{aC \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{6d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(a*(2*A + C)*x)/2 + (a*(3*A + C)*\sin[c + d*x])/(3*d) - (a*C*\cos[c + d*x]*\sin[c + d*x])/(6*d) + (C*(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])^2*\sin[c + d*x])/(3*a*d)$

#### Rule 2734

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((2\*a\*c + b\*d)\*x)/2, x] + (-Simp[((b\*c + a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x])/f, x] - Simp[(b\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(2\*f), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3024

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) - a\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + a \cos(c + dx)) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{3ad} + \frac{\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))(a(3A + C) \sin(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx}{3} \\ &= \frac{1}{2}a(2A + C)x + \frac{a(3A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} - \frac{aC \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{6d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.13, size = 59, normalized size = 0.73

$$\frac{a(3(4A + 3C) \sin(c + dx) + 12Adx + 3C \sin(2(c + dx)) + C \sin(3(c + dx)) + 6cC + 6Cdx)}{12d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(a*(6*c*C + 12*A*d*x + 6*C*d*x + 3*(4*A + 3*C)*\sin[c + d*x] + 3*C*\sin[2*(c + d*x)] + C*\sin[3*(c + d*x)])/(12*d)$



**fricas** [A] time = 0.44, size = 56, normalized size = 0.69

$$\frac{3(2A + C)adx + (2Ca \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3Ca \cos(dx + c) + 2(3A + 2C)a) \sin(dx + c)}{6d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/6\*(3\*(2\*A + C)\*a\*d\*x + (2\*C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*(3\*A + 2\*C)\*a)\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**giac** [A] time = 0.36, size = 64, normalized size = 0.79

$$\frac{1}{2}(2Aa + Ca)x + \frac{Ca \sin(3dx + 3c)}{12d} + \frac{Ca \sin(2dx + 2c)}{4d} + \frac{(4Aa + 3Ca) \sin(dx + c)}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*A\*a + C\*a)\*x + 1/12\*C\*a\*sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)/d + 1/4\*C\*a\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)/d + 1/4\*(4\*A\*a + 3\*C\*a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.16, size = 68, normalized size = 0.84

$$\frac{\frac{aC(2+\cos^2(dx+c))\sin(dx+c)}{3} + aC \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)\sin(dx+c)}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) + aA \sin(dx + c) + aA(dx + c)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out] 1/d\*(1/3\*a\*C\*(2+cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+a\*C\*(1/2\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+a\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)+a\*A\*(d\*x+c))

**maxima** [A] time = 0.77, size = 67, normalized size = 0.83

$$\frac{12(dx + c)Aa - 4(\sin(dx + c)^3 - 3\sin(dx + c))Ca + 3(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Ca + 12Aa \sin(dx + c)}{12d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/12\*(12\*(d\*x + c)\*A\*a - 4\*(sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 3\*sin(d\*x + c))\*C\*a + 3\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*C\*a + 12\*A\*a\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**mupad** [B] time = 0.88, size = 67, normalized size = 0.83

$$Aax + \frac{Cax}{2} + \frac{Aa \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{3Ca \sin(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{Ca \sin(2c + 2dx)}{4d} + \frac{Ca \sin(3c + 3dx)}{12d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x)),x)

[Out] A\*a\*x + (C\*a\*x)/2 + (A\*a\*sin(c + d\*x))/d + (3\*C\*a\*sin(c + d\*x))/(4\*d) + (C\*a\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x))/(4\*d) + (C\*a\*sin(3\*c + 3\*d\*x))/(12\*d)

**sympy** [A] time = 0.52, size = 121, normalized size = 1.49

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} Aax + \frac{Aa \sin(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{Cax \sin^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{Cax \cos^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{2Ca \sin^3(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{Ca \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{Ca \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{2d} \\ x(A + C \cos^2(c))(a \cos(c) + a) \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((A*a*x + A*a*sin(c + d*x)/d + C*a*x*sin(c + d*x)**2/2 + C*a*x*cos(c + d*x)**2/2 + 2*C*a*sin(c + d*x)**3/(3*d) + C*a*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**2/d + C*a*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)/(2*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x*(A + C*cos(c)**2)*(a*cos(c) + a), True))
```

### 3.4 $\int (a + a \cos(c + dx)) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=58

$$\frac{aA \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{1}{2}ax(2A + C) + \frac{aC \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{aC \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{2d}$$

[Out]  $1/2*a*(2*A+C)*x+a*A*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/d+a*C*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/2*a*C*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.11, antiderivative size = 58, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 29,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.138$ , Rules used = {3034, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{aA \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{1}{2}ax(2A + C) + \frac{aC \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{aC \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])*(A + C*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x], x]$

[Out]  $(a*(2*A + C)*x)/2 + (a*A*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]])/d + (a*C*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/d + (a*C*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*d)$

Rule 2735

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])/((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(b*x)/d, x] - \operatorname{Dist}[(b*c - a*d)/d, \operatorname{Int}[1/(c + d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x]), x], x] /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x\} \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$

Rule 3023

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(C*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)})/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(b*(m + 2)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*\operatorname{Simp}[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x\} \&\& \operatorname{!LtQ}[m, -1]$

Rule 3034

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]*((A_.) + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(C*d*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)})/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(b*(m + 3)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*\operatorname{Simp}[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(m + 3))*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*c*C*(m + 3))*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m\}, x\} \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \operatorname{!LtQ}[m, -1]$

Rule 3770

$\operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{csc}[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]]/d, x] /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x\}$

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx)) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx &= \frac{aC \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{1}{2} \int (2aA + a(2A + C) \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx \\
&= \frac{aC \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{aC \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{1}{2} \int (2aA + a(2A + C) \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx \\
&= \frac{1}{2} a(2A + C)x + \frac{aC \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{aC \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} \\
&= \frac{1}{2} a(2A + C)x + \frac{aA \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{aC \sin(c + dx)}{d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.41, size = 52, normalized size = 0.90

$$\frac{a(4A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) + 4Adx + 4C \sin(c + dx) + C \sin(2(c + dx)) + 2cC + 2Cdx)}{4d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x],x]

[Out] (a\*(2\*c\*C + 4\*A\*d\*x + 2\*C\*d\*x + 4\*A\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]] + 4\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] + C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)]))/(4\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.90, size = 63, normalized size = 1.09

$$\frac{(2A + C)adx + Aa \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - Aa \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + (Ca \cos(dx + c) + 2Ca) \sin(dx + c)}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/2\*((2\*A + C)\*a\*d\*x + A\*a\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - A\*a\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + (C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*C\*a)\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**giac [A]** time = 0.44, size = 99, normalized size = 1.71

$$\frac{2Aa \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - 2Aa \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right) + (2Aa + Ca)(dx + c) + \frac{2\left(Ca \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)^3 + 3C^2a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)^2 + 1}}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*A\*a\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - 2\*A\*a\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) + (2\*A\*a + C\*a)\*(d\*x + c) + 2\*(C\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 3\*C\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 1)^2/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.16, size = 77, normalized size = 1.33

$$aAx + \frac{Aac}{d} + \frac{aC \cos(dx + c) \sin(dx + c)}{2d} + \frac{aCx}{2} + \frac{aCc}{2d} + \frac{aA \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{d} + \frac{aC \sin(dx + c)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x)

[Out]  $aAx + 1/dAa + c + 1/2aC\cos(dx+c)\sin(dx+c)/d + 1/2aCx + 1/2/daC + c + 1/daA\ln(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c)) + aC\sin(dx+c)/d$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.99, size = 63, normalized size = 1.09

$$\frac{4(dx+c)Aa + (2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))Ca + 4Aa\log(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c)) + 4Ca\sin(dx+c)}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $1/4*(4*(dx+c)*Aa + (2*dx+2*c+\sin(2*dx+2*c))*Ca + 4*Aa*\log(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c)) + 4*C*a*\sin(dx+c))/d$

**mupad** [B] time = 0.97, size = 115, normalized size = 1.98

$$\frac{Ca\sin(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{2Aa\operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{2Aa\operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{Ca\operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{Ca\sin(2c+2dx)}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((A+C*cos(c+d*x))^2)*(a+a*cos(c+d*x)))/cos(c+d*x),x)`

[Out]  $(Ca\sin(c+dx))/d + (2Aa*\operatorname{atan}(\sin(c/2+(dx)/2)/\cos(c/2+(dx)/2)))/d + (2Aa*\operatorname{atanh}(\sin(c/2+(dx)/2)/\cos(c/2+(dx)/2)))/d + (Ca*\operatorname{atan}(\sin(c/2+(dx)/2)/\cos(c/2+(dx)/2)))/d + (Ca*\sin(2c+2dx))/(4d)$

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$a\left(\int A\sec(c+dx)dx + \int A\cos(c+dx)\sec(c+dx)dx + \int C\cos^2(c+dx)\sec(c+dx)dx + \int C\cos^3(c+dx)dx\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c),x)`

[Out]  $a*(\operatorname{Integral}(A*\sec(c+d*x),x) + \operatorname{Integral}(A*\cos(c+d*x)*\sec(c+d*x),x) + \operatorname{Integral}(C*\cos(c+d*x)**2*\sec(c+d*x),x) + \operatorname{Integral}(C*\cos(c+d*x)**3*\sec(c+d*x),x))$

### 3.5 $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx)) (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=42

$$\frac{aA \tan(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{aA \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{d} + \frac{aC \sin(c+dx)}{d} + aCx$$

[Out] a\*C\*x+a\*A\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+a\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+a\*A\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.10, antiderivative size = 42, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.129$ , Rules used = {3032, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{aA \tan(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{aA \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{d} + \frac{aC \sin(c+dx)}{d} + aCx$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2,x]

[Out] a\*C\*x + (a\*A\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/d + (a\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/d + (a\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x])/d

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3032

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b^2\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(m + 1)\*(a\*C\*(b\*c - a\*d) + A\*b\*(a\*c - b\*d) - ((b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2\*(m + 2) + C\*(a^2 + b^2\*(m + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*C\*d\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx)) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx &= \frac{aA \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \int (aA + aC \cos(c + dx) + aC \\
&= \frac{aC \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{aA \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \int (aA + aC \\
&= aCx + \frac{aC \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{aA \tan(c + dx)}{d} + (aA) \\
&= aCx + \frac{aA \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{aC \sin(c + dx)}{d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.02, size = 54, normalized size = 1.29

$$\frac{aA \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{aA \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{aC \sin(c) \cos(dx)}{d} + \frac{aC \cos(c) \sin(dx)}{d} + aCx$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2,x]

[Out] a\*C\*x + (a\*A\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/d + (a\*C\*Cos[d\*x]\*Sin[c])/d + (a\*C\*Cos[c]\*Sin[d\*x])/d + (a\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x])/d

**fricas [B]** time = 1.15, size = 86, normalized size = 2.05

$$\frac{2 C a d x \cos(dx + c) + A a \cos(dx + c) \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - A a \cos(dx + c) \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 2(C a \cos(dx + c) \sin(dx + c))}{2 d \cos(dx + c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*C\*a\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - A\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c))

**giac [B]** time = 1.20, size = 117, normalized size = 2.79

$$\frac{(dx + c)Ca + Aa \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + 1\right|\right) - Aa \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - 1\right|\right) - \frac{2\left(Aa \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right)^3 - Ca \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] ((d\*x + c)\*C\*a + A\*a\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - A\*a\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) - 2\*(A\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - C\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + A\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + C\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^4 - 1))/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.25, size = 57, normalized size = 1.36

$$aCx + \frac{aA \tan(dx + c)}{d} + \frac{aA \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{d} + \frac{aC \sin(dx + c)}{d} + \frac{aCc}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x)

[Out] a\*C\*x+a\*A\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/d\*a\*A\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+a\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/d\*a\*C\*c

**maxima [A]** time = 0.63, size = 59, normalized size = 1.40

$$\frac{2(dx+c)Ca + Aa(\log(\sin(dx+c)+1) - \log(\sin(dx+c)-1)) + 2Ca\sin(dx+c) + 2Aa\tan(dx+c)}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*(d\*x+c)\*C\*a + A\*a\*(log(sin(d\*x+c)+1) - log(sin(d\*x+c)-1)) + 2\*C\*a\*sin(d\*x+c) + 2\*A\*a\*tan(d\*x+c))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 0.88, size = 91, normalized size = 2.17

$$\frac{Ca\sin(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{2Aa\operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{2Ca\operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{Aa\sin(c+dx)}{d\cos(c+dx)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(c+d\*x)))/cos(c+d\*x)^2,x)

[Out] (C\*a\*sin(c+d\*x))/d + (2\*A\*a\*atanh(sin(c/2+(d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2+(d\*x)/2)))/d + (2\*C\*a\*atan(sin(c/2+(d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2+(d\*x)/2)))/d + (A\*a\*sin(c+d\*x))/(d\*cos(c+d\*x))

**sympy [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$a\left(\int A\sec^2(c+dx)dx + \int A\cos(c+dx)\sec^2(c+dx)dx + \int C\cos^2(c+dx)\sec^2(c+dx)dx + \int C\cos^3(c+dx)dx\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*2,x)

[Out] a\*(Integral(A\*sec(c+d\*x)\*\*2,x) + Integral(A\*cos(c+d\*x)\*sec(c+d\*x)\*\*2,x) + Integral(C\*cos(c+d\*x)\*\*2\*sec(c+d\*x)\*\*2,x) + Integral(C\*cos(c+d\*x)\*\*3\*sec(c+d\*x)\*\*2,x))



### 3.6 $\int (a + a \cos(c + dx)) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=58

$$\frac{a(A + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{aA \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{aA \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{2d} + aCx$$

[Out]  $aCx + \frac{1}{2}a(A + 2C) \operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(dx + c)) / d + aA \tan(dx + c) / d + \frac{1}{2}aA \sec(dx + c) \tan(dx + c) / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.12, antiderivative size = 58, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.129$ , Rules used = {3032, 3021, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{a(A + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{aA \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{aA \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{2d} + aCx$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a \cos[c + dx]) (A + C \cos^2[c + dx]) \sec^3[c + dx], x]$

[Out]  $aCx + \frac{a(A + 2C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin[c + dx]]}{2d} + \frac{aA \tan[c + dx]}{d} + \frac{aA \sec[c + dx] \tan[c + dx]}{2d}$

#### Rule 2735

$\text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x]) (c + d \sin[e + f x]) (x)] / ((c + d \sin[e + f x]) (x))$ ,  $x$  Symbol]  $\rightarrow \text{Simp}[(b x) / d, x] - \text{Dist}[(b c - a d) / d, \text{Int}[1 / (c + d \sin[e + f x]), x], x]$  /;  $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, x\}$  &&  $\text{NeQ}[b c - a d, 0]$

#### Rule 3021

$\text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^m (c + d \sin[e + f x]) (x)]$ ,  $x$  Symbol]  $\rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C) \cos[e + f x] (a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m+1} / (b f (m+1) (a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1 / (b (m+1) (a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m+1} \text{Simp}[b (a A - b B + a C) (m+1) - (A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C + b (A b - a B + b C) (m+1)) \sin[e + f x], x], x]$  /;  $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C\}, x$  &&  $\text{LtQ}[m, -1]$  &&  $\text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

#### Rule 3032

$\text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^m (c + d \sin[e + f x]) (x)]$ ,  $x$  Symbol]  $\rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b c - a d) (A b^2 + a^2 C) \cos[e + f x] (a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m+1} / (b^2 f (m+1) (a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1 / (b^2 (m+1) (a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m+1} \text{Simp}[b (m+1) (a C (b c - a d) + A b (a c - b d)) - ((b c - a d) (A b^2 (m+2) + C (a^2 + b^2 (m+1)))) \sin[e + f x] + b C d (m+1) (a^2 - b^2) \sin^2[e + f x], x], x]$  /;  $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C\}, x$  &&  $\text{NeQ}[b c - a d, 0]$  &&  $\text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$  &&  $\text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

#### Rule 3770

$\text{Int}[\csc[c + d x], x]$  Symbol]  $\rightarrow -\text{Simp}[\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\cos[c + dx]] / d, x]$  /;  $\text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x$

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx)) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx &= \frac{aA \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{1}{2} \int (2aA + a(A + 2C) \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx \\
&= \frac{aA \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{aA \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{1}{2} \int (2aA + a(A + 2C) \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx \\
&= aCx + \frac{aA \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{aA \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} \\
&= aCx + \frac{a(A + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{aA \tan(c + dx)}{d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.03, size = 67, normalized size = 1.16

$$\frac{aA \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{aA \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{aA \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{aC \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + aCx$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3,x]

[Out] a\*C\*x + (a\*A\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/(2\*d) + (a\*C\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/d + (a\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x])/d + (a\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.55, size = 101, normalized size = 1.74

$$\frac{4Cdx \cos(dx + c)^2 + (A + 2C)a \cos(dx + c)^2 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - (A + 2C)a \cos(dx + c)^2 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1)}{4d \cos(dx + c)^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/4\*(4\*C\*a\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (A + 2\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - (A + 2\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(2\*A\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)

**giac [A]** time = 0.53, size = 105, normalized size = 1.81

$$\frac{2(dx + c)Ca + (Aa + 2Ca) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - (Aa + 2Ca) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right) - \frac{2\left(Aa \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)^2}}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*(d\*x + c)\*C\*a + (A\*a + 2\*C\*a)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - (A\*a + 2\*C\*a)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) - 2\*(A\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))^3 - 3\*A\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)^2/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.29, size = 85, normalized size = 1.47

$$\frac{aA \tan(dx + c)}{d} + aCx + \frac{aCc}{d} + \frac{aA \sec(dx + c) \tan(dx + c)}{2d} + \frac{aA \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{2d} + \frac{aC \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x)

[Out] a\*A\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+a\*C\*x+1/d\*a\*C\*c+1/2\*a\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/2/d\*a\*A\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+1/d\*a\*C\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))

**maxima** [A] time = 0.32, size = 95, normalized size = 1.64

$$\frac{4(dx+c)Ca - Aa\left(\frac{2\sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)^2-1} - \log(\sin(dx+c)+1) + \log(\sin(dx+c)-1)\right) + 2Ca(\log(\sin(dx+c)+1) - \log(\sin(dx+c)-1))}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/4\*(4\*(d\*x+c)\*C\*a - A\*a\*(2\*sin(d\*x+c)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2-1) - log(sin(d\*x+c)+1) + log(sin(d\*x+c)-1)) + 2\*C\*a\*(log(sin(d\*x+c)+1) - log(sin(d\*x+c)-1)) + 4\*A\*a\*tan(d\*x+c))/d

**mupad** [B] time = 0.90, size = 128, normalized size = 2.21

$$\frac{Aa \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{2Ca \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{2Ca \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{Aa \sin(c+dx)}{d \cos(c+dx)} + \frac{Aa \sin(c+dx)}{2d \cos(c+dx)^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A+C\*cos(c+d\*x))^2)\*(a+a\*cos(c+d\*x)))/cos(c+d\*x)^3,x)

[Out] (A\*a\*atanh(sin(c/2+(d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2+(d\*x)/2)))/d + (2\*C\*a\*atan(sin(c/2+(d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2+(d\*x)/2)))/d + (2\*C\*a\*atanh(sin(c/2+(d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2+(d\*x)/2)))/d + (A\*a\*sin(c+d\*x))/(d\*cos(c+d\*x)) + (A\*a\*sin(c+d\*x))/(2\*d\*cos(c+d\*x)^2)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$a\left(\int A \sec^3(c+dx) dx + \int A \cos(c+dx) \sec^3(c+dx) dx + \int C \cos^2(c+dx) \sec^3(c+dx) dx + \int C \cos^3(c+dx) dx\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*3,x)

[Out] a\*(Integral(A\*sec(c+d\*x)\*\*3, x) + Integral(A\*cos(c+d\*x)\*sec(c+d\*x)\*\*3, x) + Integral(C\*cos(c+d\*x)\*\*2\*sec(c+d\*x)\*\*3, x) + Integral(C\*cos(c+d\*x)\*\*3\*sec(c+d\*x)\*\*3, x))

### 3.7 $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx)) (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=86

$$\frac{a(2A+3C)\tan(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{a(A+2C)\tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2d} + \frac{aA\tan(c+dx)\sec^2(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{aA\tan(c+dx)\sec(c+dx)}{2d}$$

[Out] 1/2\*a\*(A+2\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+1/3\*a\*(2\*A+3\*C)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/2\*a\*A\*sec(c+d\*x)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/3\*a\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.17, antiderivative size = 86, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.194$ , Rules used = {3032, 3021, 2748, 3767, 8, 3770}

$$\frac{a(2A+3C)\tan(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{a(A+2C)\tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2d} + \frac{aA\tan(c+dx)\sec^2(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{aA\tan(c+dx)\sec(c+dx)}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4,x]

[Out] (a\*(A + 2\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]/(2\*d) + (a\*(2\*A + 3\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*d) + (a\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*d) + (a\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*d)

#### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 3032

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*(A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b^2\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(m + 1)\*(a\*C\*(b\*c - a\*d) + A\*b\*(a\*c - b\*d)) - ((b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2\*(m + 2) + C\*(a^2 + b^2\*(m + 1))))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*C\*d\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3767

`Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]`

### Rule 3770

`Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + a \cos(c + dx)) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx &= \frac{aA \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{1}{3} \int (3aA + a(2A + 3C) \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{aA \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{aA \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= \frac{aA \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{aA \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= \frac{a(A + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{aA \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} \\ &= \frac{a(A + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{a(2A + 3C) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.27, size = 56, normalized size = 0.65

$$\frac{a \left( 3(A + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) + \tan(c + dx) (2A \tan^2(c + dx) + 3A \sec(c + dx) + 6(A + C)) \right)}{6d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4,x]

[Out] (a\*(3\*(A + 2\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]] + Tan[c + d\*x]\*(6\*(A + C) + 3\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x] + 2\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2)))/(6\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 0.71, size = 107, normalized size = 1.24

$$\frac{3(A + 2C)a \cos(dx + c)^3 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 3(A + 2C)a \cos(dx + c)^3 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 2(2A + 3C)a \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2Aa \cos(dx + c) + 2Aa \sin(dx + c)}{12d \cos(dx + c)^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/12\*(3\*(A + 2\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 3\*(A + 2\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(2\*(2\*A + 3\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*A\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*A\*a)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)

**giac** [A] time = 0.47, size = 156, normalized size = 1.81

$$3(Aa + 2Ca) \log \left( \left| \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) + 1 \right| \right) - 3(Aa + 2Ca) \log \left( \left| \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) - 1 \right| \right) - \frac{2 \left( 3Aa \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right)^5 + 6Ca \right)}{6d}$$

---

6d

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{6}*(3*(A*a + 2*C*a)*\log(\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c) + 1)) - 3*(A*a + 2*C*a)*\log(\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c) - 1) - 2*(3*A*a*\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c)^5 + 6*C*a*\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c)^5 - 4*A*a*\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c)^3 - 12*C*a*\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c)^3 + 9*A*a*\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c) + 6*C*a*\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c))/(\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c)^2 - 1)^3/d$

**maple [A]** time = 0.34, size = 108, normalized size = 1.26

$$\frac{aA \sec(dx+c) \tan(dx+c)}{2d} + \frac{aA \ln(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c))}{2d} + \frac{aC \ln(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c))}{d} + \frac{2aA \tan(dx+c)}{3d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x)

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2}*a*A*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/d + \frac{1}{2}/d*a*A*\ln(\sec(d*x+c)+\tan(d*x+c)) + \frac{1}{d}*a*C*\ln(\sec(d*x+c)+\tan(d*x+c)) + \frac{2}{3}*a*A*\tan(d*x+c)/d + \frac{1}{3}*a*A*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/d + \frac{1}{d}*a*C*\tan(d*x+c)$

**maxima [A]** time = 0.63, size = 107, normalized size = 1.24

$$\frac{4 \left( \tan(dx+c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx+c) \right) Aa - 3 Aa \left( \frac{2 \sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)^2 - 1} - \log(\sin(dx+c) + 1) + \log(\sin(dx+c) - 1) \right) + 6 Ca}{12d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{12}*(4*(\tan(d*x + c)^3 + 3*\tan(d*x + c))*A*a - 3*A*a*(2*\sin(d*x + c)/(\sin(d*x + c)^2 - 1) - \log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) + \log(\sin(d*x + c) - 1)) + 6*C*a*(\log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) - \log(\sin(d*x + c) - 1)) + 12*C*a*\tan(d*x + c))/d$

**mupad [B]** time = 2.69, size = 129, normalized size = 1.50

$$\frac{a \operatorname{atanh}\left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right) (A + 2C) (Aa + 2Ca) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 + \left(-\frac{4Aa}{3} - 4Ca\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 + (3Aa + 2Ca)}{d \left( \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 - 3 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 + 3 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 - 1 \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x)))/cos(c + d\*x)^4,x)

[Out]  $(a*\operatorname{atanh}(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*(A + 2*C))/d - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(3*A*a + 2*C*a) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*(A*a + 2*C*a) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*((4*A*a)/3 + 4*C*a))/(d*(3*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 - 3*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 - 1))$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*4,x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.8 $\int (a + a \cos(c + dx)) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=117

$$\frac{a(2A + 3C) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{a(3A + 4C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} + \frac{a(3A + 4C) \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{aA \tan(c + dx)}{d}$$

[Out] 1/8\*a\*(3\*A+4\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+1/3\*a\*(2\*A+3\*C)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/8\*a\*(3\*A+4\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/3\*a\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/4\*a\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.19, antiderivative size = 117, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.226$ , Rules used = {3032, 3021, 2748, 3768, 3770, 3767, 8}

$$\frac{a(2A + 3C) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{a(3A + 4C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} + \frac{a(3A + 4C) \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{aA \tan(c + dx)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5,x]

[Out] (a\*(3\*A + 4\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/(8\*d) + (a\*(2\*A + 3\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*d) + (a\*(3\*A + 4\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(8\*d) + (a\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*d) + (a\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(4\*d)

#### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] :> Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C)\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 3032

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b^2\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(m + 1)\*(a\*C\*(b\*c - a\*d) + A\*b\*(a\*c - b\*d)) - ((b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2\*(m + 2) + C\*(a^2 + b^2\*(m + 1))))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*C\*d\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3767

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]
```

### Rule 3768

```
Int[(csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*Cos[c + d*x]*(b*Csc[c + d*x])^(n - 1))/(d*(n - 1)), x] + Dist[(b^2*(n - 2))/(n - 1), Int[(b*Csc[c + d*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2*n]
```

### Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + a \cos(c + dx)) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx &= \frac{aA \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{1}{4} \int (4aA + a(3A + 4C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{aA \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{aA \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{4d} \\ &= \frac{aA \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{aA \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{4d} \\ &= \frac{a(3A + 4C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{aA \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{4d} \\ &= \frac{a(3A + 4C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} + \frac{a(2A + 3C) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.41, size = 75, normalized size = 0.64

$$\frac{a \left( 3(3A + 4C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) + \tan(c + dx) \left( 3(3A + 4C) \sec(c + dx) + 8A \tan^2(c + dx) + 6A \sec^3(c + dx) \right) \right)}{24d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^5,x]
```

```
[Out] (a*(3*(3*A + 4*C)*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d*x]] + Tan[c + d*x]*(24*(A + C) + 3*(3*A + 4*C)*Sec[c + d*x] + 6*A*Sec[c + d*x]^3 + 8*A*Tan[c + d*x]^2)))/(24*d)
```

**fricas [A]** time = 0.60, size = 129, normalized size = 1.10

$$\frac{3(3A + 4C)a \cos(dx + c)^4 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 3(3A + 4C)a \cos(dx + c)^4 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 2(8(2A + 3C)a \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(3A + 4C)a \cos(dx + c)^2 + 8Aa \cos(dx + c) + 6Aa) \sin(dx + c)}{48d \cos(dx + c)^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/48*(3*(3*A + 4*C)*a*cos(d*x + c)^4*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 3*(3*A + 4*C)*a*cos(d*x + c)^4*log(-sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 2*(8*(2*A + 3*C)*a*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(3*A + 4*C)*a*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 8*A*a*cos(d*x + c) + 6*A*a)*sin(d*x + c))/(d*cos(d*x + c)^4)
```



**giac** [A] time = 0.64, size = 188, normalized size = 1.61

$$3(3Aa + 4Ca) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - 3(3Aa + 4Ca) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right) - \frac{2\left(9Aa \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)^7}{\dots}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{24}*(3*(3*A*a + 4*C*a)*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 1)) - 3*(3*A*a + 4*C*a)*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 1)) - 2*(9*A*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 12*C*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 49*A*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 60*C*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 31*A*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 84*C*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 39*A*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 36*C*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)^4/d$

**maple** [A] time = 0.40, size = 149, normalized size = 1.27

$$\frac{2aA \tan(dx+c)}{3d} + \frac{aA(\sec^2(dx+c)) \tan(dx+c)}{3d} + \frac{aC \tan(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{aA(\sec^3(dx+c)) \tan(dx+c)}{4d} + \frac{3aA \sec(dx+c)}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x)

[Out]  $\frac{2}{3}*a*A*\tan(d*x+c)/d + \frac{1}{3}*a*A*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/d + \frac{1}{d}*a*C*\tan(d*x+c) + \frac{1}{4}*a*A*\sec(d*x+c)^3*\tan(d*x+c)/d + \frac{3}{8}*a*A*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/d + \frac{3}{8}*d*a*A*\ln(\sec(d*x+c)+\tan(d*x+c)) + \frac{1}{2}*d*a*C*\tan(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c) + \frac{1}{2}*d*a*C*\ln(\sec(d*x+c)+\tan(d*x+c))$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.45, size = 152, normalized size = 1.30

$$16(\tan(dx+c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx+c))Aa - 3Aa \left( \frac{2(3 \sin(dx+c)^3 - 5 \sin(dx+c))}{\sin(dx+c)^4 - 2 \sin(dx+c)^2 + 1} - 3 \log(\sin(dx+c) + 1) + 3 \log(\sin(dx+c) - 1) \right)$$

48d

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{48}*(16*(\tan(d*x + c))^3 + 3*\tan(d*x + c))*A*a - 3*A*a*(2*(3*\sin(d*x + c)^3 - 5*\sin(d*x + c))/(\sin(d*x + c)^4 - 2*\sin(d*x + c)^2 + 1) - 3*\log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 3*\log(\sin(d*x + c) - 1)) - 12*C*a*(2*\sin(d*x + c))/(\sin(d*x + c)^2 - 1) - \log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) + \log(\sin(d*x + c) - 1) + 48*C*a*\tan(d*x + c))/d$

**mapad** [B] time = 3.35, size = 166, normalized size = 1.42

$$\frac{\left(-\frac{3Aa}{4} - Ca\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^7 + \left(\frac{49Aa}{12} + 5Ca\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 + \left(-\frac{31Aa}{12} - 7Ca\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 + \left(\frac{13Aa}{4} + 3Ca\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d \left( \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^8 - 4 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 + 6 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 - 4 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + 1 \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x)))/cos(c + d\*x)^5,x)

```
[Out] (tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*((13*A*a)/4 + 3*C*a) - tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*((3*A*a)/4
+ C*a) - tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*((31*A*a)/12 + 7*C*a) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*
((49*A*a)/12 + 5*C*a))/(d*(6*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 - 4*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2
- 4*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8 + 1)) + (a*atanh(tan(c/2 +
(d*x)/2))*(3*A + 4*C))/(4*d)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**5,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.9 $\int \cos^2(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=194

$$-\frac{2a^2(5A+4C)\sin^3(c+dx)}{15d} + \frac{2a^2(5A+4C)\sin(c+dx)}{5d} + \frac{a^2(10A+9C)\sin(c+dx)\cos^3(c+dx)}{40d} + \frac{a^2(14A+11C)\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{16d}$$

[Out]  $1/16*a^2*(14*A+11*C)*x+2/5*a^2*(5*A+4*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/16*a^2*(14*A+11*C)*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/40*a^2*(10*A+9*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/6*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/15*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)/d-2/15*a^2*(5*A+4*C)*\sin(d*x+c)^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.47, antiderivative size = 194, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.242$ , Rules used = {3046, 2976, 2968, 3023, 2748, 2635, 8, 2633}

$$-\frac{2a^2(5A+4C)\sin^3(c+dx)}{15d} + \frac{2a^2(5A+4C)\sin(c+dx)}{5d} + \frac{a^2(10A+9C)\sin(c+dx)\cos^3(c+dx)}{40d} + \frac{a^2(14A+11C)\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{16d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(a^2*(14*A + 11*C)*x)/16 + (2*a^2*(5*A + 4*C)*\sin[c + d*x])/(5*d) + (a^2*(14*A + 11*C)*\cos[c + d*x]*\sin[c + d*x])/(16*d) + (a^2*(10*A + 9*C)*\cos[c + d*x]^3*\sin[c + d*x])/(40*d) + (C*\cos[c + d*x]^3*(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])^2*\sin[c + d*x])/(6*d) + (C*\cos[c + d*x]^3*(a^2 + a^2*\cos[c + d*x])*\sin[c + d*x])/(15*d) - (2*a^2*(5*A + 4*C)*\sin[c + d*x]^3)/(15*d)$

#### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

#### Rule 2633

Int[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expand[(1 - x^2)^((n - 1)/2), x], x], x, Cos[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[(n - 1)/2, 0]

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*(b\*sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1)/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2976

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[
(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n +
1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x
])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) +
b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x
], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] &
& IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

```

### Rule 3023

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]

```

### Rule 3046

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :>
-Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))
/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1))
+ C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 -
d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cos^2(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{C \cos^3(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{6d} + \dots \\
&= \frac{C \cos^3(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{6d} + \dots \\
&= \frac{C \cos^3(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{6d} + \dots \\
&= \frac{a^2(10A + 9C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{40d} + \frac{C \cos^3(c + dx)}{40d} + \dots \\
&= \frac{a^2(10A + 9C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{40d} + \frac{C \cos^3(c + dx)}{40d} + \dots \\
&= \frac{a^2(14A + 11C) \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{16d} + \frac{a^2(10A + 9C)}{40d} + \dots \\
&= \frac{1}{16} a^2(14A + 11C)x + \frac{2a^2(5A + 4C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \dots
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.49, size = 123, normalized size = 0.63

$$\frac{a^2(240(6A + 5C) \sin(c + dx) + 15(32A + 31C) \sin(2(c + dx)) + 160A \sin(3(c + dx)) + 30A \sin(4(c + dx)) + 840C \sin(5(c + dx)))}{960d}$$

960

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (a^2\*(420\*c\*C + 840\*A\*d\*x + 660\*C\*d\*x + 240\*(6\*A + 5\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 15\*(32\*A + 31\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 160\*A\*Ssin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 200\*C\*Ssin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 30\*A\*Ssin[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 75\*C\*Ssin[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 24\*C\*Ssin[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 5\*C\*Ssin[6\*(c + d\*x)]))/(960\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 1.11, size = 126, normalized size = 0.65

$$\frac{15(14A + 11C)a^2 dx + (40Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 96Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 10(6A + 11C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 32(5A + 4C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 15(14A + 11C)a^2 \cos(dx + c) + 64(5A + 4C)a^2 \sin(dx + c))}{240d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/240\*(15\*(14\*A + 11\*C)\*a^2\*d\*x + (40\*C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 96\*C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 10\*(6\*A + 11\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 32\*(5\*A + 4\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 15\*(14\*A + 11\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 64\*(5\*A + 4\*C)\*a^2)\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**giac** [A] time = 1.04, size = 158, normalized size = 0.81

$$\frac{Ca^2 \sin(6dx + 6c)}{192d} + \frac{Ca^2 \sin(5dx + 5c)}{40d} + \frac{1}{16} (14Aa^2 + 11Ca^2)x + \frac{(2Aa^2 + 5Ca^2) \sin(4dx + 4c)}{64d} + \frac{(4Aa^2 + 3Ca^2) \sin(2dx + 2c)}{32d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/192\*C\*a^2\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c)/d + 1/40\*C\*a^2\*sin(5\*d\*x + 5\*c)/d + 1/16\*(14\*A\*a^2 + 11\*C\*a^2)\*x + 1/64\*(2\*A\*a^2 + 5\*C\*a^2)\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)/d + 1/24\*(4\*A\*a^2 + 5\*C\*a^2)\*sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)/d + 1/64\*(32\*A\*a^2 + 31\*C\*a^2)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)/d + 1/4\*(6\*A\*a^2 + 5\*C\*a^2)\*sin(d\*x + c)/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.29, size = 211, normalized size = 1.09

$$a^2 A \left( \frac{\cos^3(dx+c) + \frac{3 \cos(dx+c)}{2}}{4} \sin(dx+c) + \frac{3dx}{8} + \frac{3c}{8} \right) + a^2 C \left( \frac{\cos^5(dx+c) + \frac{5 \cos^3(dx+c)}{4} + \frac{15 \cos(dx+c)}{8}}{6} \sin(dx+c) + \frac{5dx}{16} + \frac{5c}{16} \right) + \frac{2a^2 C \cos^2(dx+c)}{32d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out] 1/d\*(a^2\*A\*(1/4\*(cos(d\*x+c)^3+3/2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+3/8\*d\*x+3/8\*c)+a^2\*C\*(1/6\*(cos(d\*x+c)^5+5/4\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+15/8\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+5/16\*d\*x+5/16\*c)+2/3\*a^2\*A\*(2+cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+2/5\*a^2\*C\*(8/3+cos(d\*x+c)^4+4/3\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+a^2\*A\*(1/2\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+a^2\*C\*(1/4\*(cos(d\*x+c)^3+3/2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+3/8\*d\*x+3/8\*c))

**maxima** [A] time = 0.65, size = 204, normalized size = 1.05

$$\frac{640(\sin(dx + c)^3 - 3 \sin(dx + c))Aa^2 - 30(12dx + 12c + \sin(4dx + 4c) + 8 \sin(2dx + 2c))Aa^2 - 240(2 \cos^2(dx + c) \sin(dx + c) + 2 \cos(dx + c) \sin^2(dx + c))Ca^2}{240d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="maxima")

```
[Out] -1/960*(640*(sin(d*x + c)^3 - 3*sin(d*x + c))*A*a^2 - 30*(12*d*x + 12*c + sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 8*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*A*a^2 - 240*(2*d*x + 2*c + sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*A*a^2 - 128*(3*sin(d*x + c)^5 - 10*sin(d*x + c)^3 + 15*sin(d*x + c))*C*a^2 + 5*(4*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^3 - 60*d*x - 60*c - 9*sin(4*d*x + 4*c) - 48*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C*a^2 - 30*(12*d*x + 12*c + sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 8*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C*a^2)/d
```

**mupad [B]** time = 2.24, size = 315, normalized size = 1.62

$$\frac{\left(\frac{7Aa^2}{4} + \frac{11Ca^2}{8}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{11} + \left(\frac{119Aa^2}{12} + \frac{187Ca^2}{24}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^9 + \left(\frac{43Aa^2}{2} + \frac{331Ca^2}{20}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^7 + \left(\frac{53Aa^2}{2}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5}{d \left( \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{12} + 6 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{10} + 15 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^8 + 20 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 + 15 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 + 6 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + 1 \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(c + d*x)^2*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^2,x)
```

```
[Out] (tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*((25*A*a^2)/4 + (53*C*a^2)/8) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^11*((7*A*a^2)/4 + (11*C*a^2)/8) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^9*((233*A*a^2)/12 + (87*C*a^2)/8) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*((119*A*a^2)/12 + (187*C*a^2)/24) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*((43*A*a^2)/2 + (331*C*a^2)/20) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*((53*A*a^2)/2 + (501*C*a^2)/20))/(d*(6*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 + 15*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 + 20*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 + 15*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8 + 6*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^10 + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^12 + 1)) - (a^2*(14*A + 11*C)*(atan(tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) - (d*x)/2))/(8*d) + (a^2*atan((a^2*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(14*A + 11*C)))/(8*((7*A*a^2)/4 + (11*C*a^2)/8)))*(14*A + 11*C))/(8*d)
```

**sympy [A]** time = 4.68, size = 592, normalized size = 3.05

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{3Aa^2x \sin^4(c+dx)}{8} + \frac{3Aa^2x \sin^2(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{4} + \frac{Aa^2x \sin^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{3Aa^2x \cos^4(c+dx)}{8} + \frac{Aa^2x \cos^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{3Aa^2 \sin^3(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{8d} \\ x(A + C \cos^2(c))(a \cos(c) + a)^2 \cos^2(c) \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**2*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise(((3*A*a**2*x*sin(c + d*x)**4/8 + 3*A*a**2*x*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos(c + d*x)**2/4 + A*a**2*x*sin(c + d*x)**2/2 + 3*A*a**2*x*cos(c + d*x)**4/8 + A*a**2*x*cos(c + d*x)**2/2 + 3*A*a**2*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)/(8*d) + 4*A*a**2*sin(c + d*x)**3/(3*d) + 5*A*a**2*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**3/(8*d) + 2*A*a**2*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**2/d + A*a**2*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)/(2*d) + 5*C*a**2*x*sin(c + d*x)**6/16 + 15*C*a**2*x*sin(c + d*x)**4*cos(c + d*x)**2/16 + 3*C*a**2*x*sin(c + d*x)**4/8 + 15*C*a**2*x*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos(c + d*x)**4/16 + 3*C*a**2*x*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos(c + d*x)**2/4 + 5*C*a**2*x*cos(c + d*x)**6/16 + 3*C*a**2*x*cos(c + d*x)**4/8 + 5*C*a**2*sin(c + d*x)**5*cos(c + d*x)/(16*d) + 16*C*a**2*sin(c + d*x)**5/(15*d) + 5*C*a**2*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)**3/(6*d) + 8*C*a**2*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)**2/(3*d) + 3*C*a**2*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)/(8*d) + 11*C*a**2*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**5/(16*d) + 2*C*a**2*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**4/d + 5*C*a**2*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**3/(8*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x*(A + C*cos(c)**2)*(a*cos(c) + a)**2*cos(c)**2, True))
```

### 3.10 $\int \cos(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=163

$$\frac{a^2(4A + 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{a^2(4A + 3C) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{12d} + \frac{1}{4}a^2x(4A+3C) + \frac{(10A + 3C) \sin(c + dx)(a \cos(c + dx) + a)}{30d}$$

[Out] 1/4\*a^2\*(4\*A+3\*C)\*x+1/3\*a^2\*(4\*A+3\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/12\*a^2\*(4\*A+3\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/30\*(10\*A+3\*C)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/5\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/10\*C\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.29, antiderivative size = 163, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.161$ , Rules used = {3046, 2968, 3023, 2751, 2644}

$$\frac{a^2(4A + 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{a^2(4A + 3C) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{12d} + \frac{1}{4}a^2x(4A+3C) + \frac{(10A + 3C) \sin(c + dx)(a \cos(c + dx) + a)}{30d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (a^2\*(4\*A + 3\*C)\*x)/4 + (a^2\*(4\*A + 3\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d) + (a^2\*(4\*A + 3\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(12\*d) + ((10\*A + 3\*C)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*SIN[c + d\*x])/(30\*d) + (C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*SIN[c + d\*x])/(5\*d) + (C\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*SIN[c + d\*x])/(10\*a\*d)

#### Rule 2644

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Simp[((2\*a^2 + b^2)\*x)/2, x] + (-Simp[(2\*a\*b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/d, x] - Simp[(b^2\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2751

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))/(b\*(m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

#### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3046

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))
/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1))
+ C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 -
d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \cos(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{C \cos^2(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \int \frac{C \cos^2(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{5d} dx \\ &= \frac{C \cos^2(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \int \frac{C \cos^2(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{5d} dx \\ &= \frac{C \cos^2(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{C \cos^2(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{5d} \\ &= \frac{(10A + 3C)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{30d} + \frac{C \cos^2(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{5d} \\ &= \frac{1}{4}a^2(4A + 3C)x + \frac{a^2(4A + 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{a^2(4A + 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.38, size = 97, normalized size = 0.60

$$\frac{a^2(30(14A + 11C) \sin(c + dx) + 120(A + C) \sin(2(c + dx)) + 20A \sin(3(c + dx)) + 240Adx + 45C \sin(3(c + dx)))}{240d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2),x]

[Out] (a^2\*(120\*c\*C + 240\*A\*d\*x + 180\*C\*d\*x + 30\*(14\*A + 11\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 120\*(A + C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 20\*A\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 45\*C\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 15\*C\*Sin[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 3\*C\*Sin[5\*(c + d\*x)])/(240\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 0.52, size = 106, normalized size = 0.65

$$\frac{15(4A + 3C)a^2 dx + (12Ca^2 \cos(dx + c))^4 + 30Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 4(5A + 9C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 15(4A + 3C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)}{60d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/60\*(15\*(4\*A + 3\*C)\*a^2\*d\*x + (12\*C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c))^4 + 30\*C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 4\*(5\*A + 9\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 15\*(4\*A + 3\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 4\*(25\*A + 18\*C)\*a^2\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**giac** [A] time = 0.44, size = 129, normalized size = 0.79

$$\frac{Ca^2 \sin(5dx + 5c)}{80d} + \frac{Ca^2 \sin(4dx + 4c)}{16d} + \frac{1}{4}(4Aa^2 + 3Ca^2)x + \frac{(4Aa^2 + 9Ca^2) \sin(3dx + 3c)}{48d} + \frac{(Aa^2 + Ca^2) \sin(2dx + 2c)}{24d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")



[Out]  $1/80*C*a^2*\sin(5*d*x + 5*c)/d + 1/16*C*a^2*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)/d + 1/4*(4*A*a^2 + 3*C*a^2)*x + 1/48*(4*A*a^2 + 9*C*a^2)*\sin(3*d*x + 3*c)/d + 1/2*(A*a^2 + C*a^2)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)/d + 1/8*(14*A*a^2 + 11*C*a^2)*\sin(d*x + c)/d$

**maple [A]** time = 0.25, size = 160, normalized size = 0.98

$$\frac{a^2 A (2 + \cos^2(dx+c)) \sin(dx+c)}{3} + \frac{a^2 C \left( \frac{8}{3} + \cos^4(dx+c) + \frac{4(\cos^2(dx+c))}{3} \right) \sin(dx+c)}{5} + 2a^2 A \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c) \sin(dx+c)}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) + 2a^2 C \left( \frac{\cos^3(dx+c)}{3} + \frac{\sin^3(dx+c)}{3} \right)$$


---


$$d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x)`

[Out]  $1/d*(1/3*a^2*A*(2+\cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)+1/5*a^2*C*(8/3+\cos(d*x+c)^4+4/3*\cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)+2*a^2*A*(1/2*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)+1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a^2*C*(1/4*(\cos(d*x+c)^3+3/2*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)+3/8*d*x+3/8*c)+a^2*A*\sin(d*x+c)+1/3*a^2*C*(2+\cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c))$

**maxima [A]** time = 0.32, size = 156, normalized size = 0.96

$$\frac{80(\sin(dx+c)^3 - 3\sin(dx+c))Aa^2 - 120(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Aa^2 - 16(3\sin(dx+c)^5 - 10\sin(dx+c)^3 + 15\sin(dx+c))Ca^2 + 80(\sin(dx+c)^3 - 3\sin(dx+c))Ca^2 - 15(12dx + 12c + \sin(4dx + 4c) + 8\sin(2dx + 2c))Ca^2 - 240Aa^2\sin(dx+c)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $-1/240*(80*(\sin(d*x + c)^3 - 3*\sin(d*x + c))*A*a^2 - 120*(2*d*x + 2*c + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*A*a^2 - 16*(3*\sin(d*x + c)^5 - 10*\sin(d*x + c)^3 + 15*\sin(d*x + c))*C*a^2 + 80*(\sin(d*x + c)^3 - 3*\sin(d*x + c))*C*a^2 - 15*(12*d*x + 12*c + \sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 8*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C*a^2 - 240*A*a^2*\sin(d*x + c))/d$

**mupad [B]** time = 2.10, size = 277, normalized size = 1.70

$$\frac{\left(2Aa^2 + \frac{3Ca^2}{2}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^9 + \left(\frac{28Aa^2}{3} + 7Ca^2\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^7 + \left(\frac{56Aa^2}{3} + \frac{72Ca^2}{5}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 + \left(\frac{52Aa^2}{3}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 + \left(\frac{16Aa^2}{3} + 4Ca^2\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d \left( \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{10} + 5 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^8 + 10 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 + 10 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 + 5 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + 1 \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(c + d*x)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^2,x)`

[Out]  $(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(6*A*a^2 + (13*C*a^2)/2) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^9*(2*A*a^2 + (3*C*a^2)/2) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*((28*A*a^2)/3 + 7*C*a^2) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*((56*A*a^2)/3 + (72*C*a^2)/5) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*((52*A*a^2)/3 + 9*C*a^2) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^1*((16*A*a^2)/3 + 4*C*a^2))/((d*(5*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 + 10*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 + 10*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 + 5*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8 + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^10 + 1)) - (a^2*(4*A + 3*C)*(atan(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) - (d*x)/2))/(2*d) + (a^2*atan((a^2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*A + 3*C))/(2*(2*A*a^2 + (3*C*a^2)/2)))*(4*A + 3*C))/(2*d)$

**sympy [A]** time = 2.48, size = 350, normalized size = 2.15

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} Aa^2x \sin^2(c + dx) + Aa^2x \cos^2(c + dx) + \frac{2Aa^2 \sin^3(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{Aa^2 \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{Aa^2 \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{Aa^2 \sin^3(c+dx)}{3d} \\ x(A + C \cos^2(c))(a \cos(c) + a)^2 \cos(c) \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((A*a**2*x*sin(c + d*x)**2 + A*a**2*x*cos(c + d*x)**2 + 2*A*a**2*s
in(c + d*x)**3/(3*d) + A*a**2*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**2/d + A*a**2*sin(c
+ d*x)*cos(c + d*x)/d + A*a**2*sin(c + d*x)/d + 3*C*a**2*x*sin(c + d*x)**4
/4 + 3*C*a**2*x*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos(c + d*x)**2/2 + 3*C*a**2*x*cos(c + d*x)
**4/4 + 8*C*a**2*sin(c + d*x)**5/(15*d) + 4*C*a**2*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c +
d*x)**2/(3*d) + 3*C*a**2*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)/(4*d) + 2*C*a**2*sin(
c + d*x)**3/(3*d) + C*a**2*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**4/d + 5*C*a**2*sin(c
+ d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**3/(4*d) + C*a**2*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**2/d, Ne(d,
0)), (x*(A + C*cos(c)**2)*(a*cos(c) + a)**2*cos(c), True))
```

### 3.11 $\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=123

$$\frac{a^2(12A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{6d} + \frac{a^2(12A + 7C) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{24d} + \frac{1}{8}a^2x(12A+7C) + \frac{C \sin(c + dx)(a \cos(c + dx))^2}{4ad}$$

[Out] 1/8\*a^2\*(12\*A+7\*C)\*x+1/6\*a^2\*(12\*A+7\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/24\*a^2\*(12\*A+7\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d-1/12\*C\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/4\*C\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.14, antiderivative size = 123, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 25,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.120$ , Rules used = {3024, 2751, 2644}

$$\frac{a^2(12A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{6d} + \frac{a^2(12A + 7C) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{24d} + \frac{1}{8}a^2x(12A+7C) + \frac{C \sin(c + dx)(a \cos(c + dx))^2}{4ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (a^2\*(12\*A + 7\*C)\*x)/8 + (a^2\*(12\*A + 7\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(6\*d) + (a^2\*(12\*A + 7\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(24\*d) - (C\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*SIN[c + d\*x])/(12\*d) + (C\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*SIN[c + d\*x])/(4\*a\*d)

#### Rule 2644

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Simp[((2\*a^2 + b^2)\*x)/2, x] + (-Simp[(2\*a\*b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/d, x] - Simp[(b^2\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2751

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))/(b\*(m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

#### Rule 3024

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) - a\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{4ad} + \frac{\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (a \cos(c + dx))^2 dx}{4ad} \\ &= -\frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{12d} + \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3}{4ad} \\ &= \frac{1}{8}a^2(12A + 7C)x + \frac{a^2(12A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{6d} + \frac{a^2(12A + 7C) \cos^2(c + dx)}{4d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.27, size = 73, normalized size = 0.59

$$\frac{a^2(48(4A + 3C) \sin(c + dx) + 24(A + 2C) \sin(2(c + dx)) + 144Adx + 16C \sin(3(c + dx)) + 3C \sin(4(c + dx)) + 8C^2 \sin(5(c + dx)))}{96d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (a^2\*(144\*A\*d\*x + 84\*C\*d\*x + 48\*(4\*A + 3\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 24\*(A + 2\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 16\*C\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 3\*C\*Sin[4\*(c + d\*x)]))/(96\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 0.54, size = 86, normalized size = 0.70

$$\frac{3(12A + 7C)a^2 dx + (6Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 16Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3(4A + 7C)a^2 \cos(dx + c) + 16(3A + 2C)a^2 \sin(dx + c))}{24d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/24\*(3\*(12\*A + 7\*C)\*a^2\*d\*x + (6\*C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 16\*C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(4\*A + 7\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 16\*(3\*A + 2\*C)\*a^2\*sin(d\*x + c)))/d

**giac** [A] time = 1.39, size = 103, normalized size = 0.84

$$\frac{Ca^2 \sin(4dx + 4c)}{32d} + \frac{Ca^2 \sin(3dx + 3c)}{6d} + \frac{1}{8} (12Aa^2 + 7Ca^2)x + \frac{(Aa^2 + 2Ca^2) \sin(2dx + 2c)}{4d} + \frac{(4Aa^2 + 3Ca^2) \cos(2dx + 2c)}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/32\*C\*a^2\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)/d + 1/6\*C\*a^2\*sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)/d + 1/8\*(12\*A\*a^2 + 7\*C\*a^2)\*x + 1/4\*(A\*a^2 + 2\*C\*a^2)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)/d + 1/2\*(4\*A\*a^2 + 3\*C\*a^2)\*sin(d\*x + c)/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.22, size = 142, normalized size = 1.15

$$\frac{a^2 C \left( \frac{(\cos^3(dx+c) + \frac{3\cos(dx+c)}{2}) \sin(dx+c)}{4} + \frac{3dx}{8} + \frac{3c}{8} \right) + \frac{2a^2 C (2 + \cos^2(dx+c)) \sin(dx+c)}{3} + a^2 A \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c) \sin(dx+c)}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) + a^2 C}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out] 1/d\*(a^2\*C\*(1/4\*(cos(d\*x+c)^3+3/2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+3/8\*d\*x+3/8\*c)+2/3\*a^2\*C\*(2+cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+a^2\*A\*(1/2\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+a^2\*C\*(1/2\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a^2\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)+a^2\*A\*(d\*x+c))

**maxima** [A] time = 0.71, size = 132, normalized size = 1.07

$$\frac{24(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Aa^2 + 96(dx + c)Aa^2 - 64(\sin(dx + c)^3 - 3\sin(dx + c))Ca^2 + 3(12dx + 12c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Aa^2}{96d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="maxima")

```
[Out] 1/96*(24*(2*d*x + 2*c + sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*A*a^2 + 96*(d*x + c)*A*a^2 - 64*(
sin(d*x + c)^3 - 3*sin(d*x + c))*C*a^2 + 3*(12*d*x + 12*c + sin(4*d*x + 4*c
) + 8*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C*a^2 + 24*(2*d*x + 2*c + sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C*a^2 +
192*A*a^2*sin(d*x + c))/d
```

**mupad [B]** time = 0.92, size = 117, normalized size = 0.95

$$\frac{3 A a^2 x}{2} + \frac{7 C a^2 x}{8} + \frac{2 A a^2 \sin(c + d x)}{d} + \frac{3 C a^2 \sin(c + d x)}{2 d} + \frac{A a^2 \sin(2 c + 2 d x)}{4 d} + \frac{C a^2 \sin(2 c + 2 d x)}{2 d} + \frac{C a^2 \sin^2(c + d x)}{4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x))^2*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^2,x)
```

```
[Out] (3*A*a^2*x)/2 + (7*C*a^2*x)/8 + (2*A*a^2*sin(c + d*x))/d + (3*C*a^2*sin(c +
d*x))/(2*d) + (A*a^2*sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/(4*d) + (C*a^2*sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/(2
*d) + (C*a^2*sin(3*c + 3*d*x))/(6*d) + (C*a^2*sin(4*c + 4*d*x))/(32*d)
```

**sympy [A]** time = 1.24, size = 309, normalized size = 2.51

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{A a^2 x \sin^2(c + d x)}{2} + \frac{A a^2 x \cos^2(c + d x)}{2} + A a^2 x + \frac{A a^2 \sin(c + d x) \cos(c + d x)}{2 d} + \frac{2 A a^2 \sin(c + d x)}{d} + \frac{3 C a^2 x \sin^4(c + d x)}{8} + \frac{3 C a^2 x \sin^2(c + d x)}{4} \\ x (A + C \cos^2(c)) (a \cos(c) + a)^2 \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((A*a**2*x*sin(c + d*x)**2/2 + A*a**2*x*cos(c + d*x)**2/2 + A*a**2
*x + A*a**2*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)/(2*d) + 2*A*a**2*sin(c + d*x)/d + 3*C
*a**2*x*sin(c + d*x)**4/8 + 3*C*a**2*x*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos(c + d*x)**2/4 +
C*a**2*x*sin(c + d*x)**2/2 + 3*C*a**2*x*cos(c + d*x)**4/8 + C*a**2*x*cos(c
+ d*x)**2/2 + 3*C*a**2*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)/(8*d) + 4*C*a**2*sin(c
+ d*x)**3/(3*d) + 5*C*a**2*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**3/(8*d) + 2*C*a**2*si
n(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**2/d + C*a**2*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)/(2*d), Ne(d
, 0)), (x*(A + C*cos(c)**2)*(a*cos(c) + a)**2, True))
```

### 3.12 $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^2 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=96

$$\frac{a^2(A+C) \sin(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{a^2 A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{d} + a^2 x(2A+C) + \frac{C \sin(c+dx) (a^2 \cos(c+dx) + a^2)}{3d} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx)}{3d}$$

[Out]  $a^2*(2*A+C)*x+a^2*A*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/d+a^2*(A+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/3*C*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/3*C*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.30, antiderivative size = 96, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.194$ , Rules used = {3046, 2976, 2968, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{a^2(A+C) \sin(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{a^2 A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{d} + a^2 x(2A+C) + \frac{C \sin(c+dx) (a^2 \cos(c+dx) + a^2)}{3d} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx)}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*(A + C*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x], x]$

[Out]  $a^2*(2*A + C)*x + (a^2*A*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]])/d + (a^2*(A + C)*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/d + (C*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d) + (C*(a^2 + a^2*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d)$

#### Rule 2735

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*\operatorname{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])/(c_. + (d_.)*\operatorname{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] :> \operatorname{Simp}[(b*x)/d, x] - \operatorname{Dist}[(b*c - a*d)/d, \operatorname{Int}[1/(c + d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x]), x], x] /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \ \&\& \ \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$

#### Rule 2968

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*\operatorname{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\operatorname{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])*(c_. + (d_.)*\operatorname{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] :> \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x] + B*d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x]^2), x] /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m\}, x] \ \&\& \ \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$

#### Rule 2976

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*\operatorname{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\operatorname{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])*(c_. + (d_.)*\operatorname{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] :> -\operatorname{Simp}[(b*B*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m-1)}*(c + d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)})/(d*f*(m+n+1)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(d*(m+n+1)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m-1)}*(c + d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^n*\operatorname{Simp}[a*A*d*(m+n+1) + B*(a*c*(m-1) + b*d*(n+1)) + (A*b*d*(m+n+1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m+n))]*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n\}, x] \ \&\& \ \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \operatorname{GtQ}[m, 1/2] \ \&\& \ \operatorname{!LtQ}[n, -1] \ \&\& \ \operatorname{IntegerQ}[2*m] \ \&\& \ (\operatorname{IntegerQ}[2*n] \ || \ \operatorname{EqQ}[c, 0])$

#### Rule 3023

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*\operatorname{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\operatorname{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]) + (C_.)*\operatorname{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -\operatorname{Simp}[(C*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+2)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(b*(m+2)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*\operatorname{Simp}[A*b*(m+2) + b*C*(m+1) + (b*B*(m+2) - a*C)*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x] \ \&\& \ \operatorname{!LtQ}[m, -1]$

Rule 3046

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))
/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1))
+ C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 -
d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx &= \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx}{3d} \\ &= \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{C(a^2 + a^2 \cos^2(c + dx)) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{C(a^2 + a^2 \cos^2(c + dx)) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= \frac{a^2(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= a^2(2A + C)x + \frac{a^2(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= a^2(2A + C)x + \frac{a^2 A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{a^2(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.23, size = 109, normalized size = 1.14

$$\frac{a^2 \left( 3(4A + 7C) \sin(c + dx) - 12A \log \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) - \sin \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) \right) + 12A \log \left( \sin \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) + \cos \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) \right) \right)}{12d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^2*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x], x]
```

```
[Out] (a^2*(24*A*d*x + 12*C*d*x - 12*A*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] +
12*A*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + 3*(4*A + 7*C)*Sin[c + d*x]
+ 6*C*Sin[2*(c + d*x)] + C*Sin[3*(c + d*x)])/(12*d)
```

**fricas [A]** time = 0.68, size = 95, normalized size = 0.99

$$\frac{6(2A + C)a^2 dx + 3Aa^2 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 3Aa^2 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 2(Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3Ca^2 \cos(dx + c) + 3Aa^2)}{6d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/6*(6*(2*A + C)*a^2*d*x + 3*A*a^2*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 3*A*a^2*log(-sin
(d*x + c) + 1) + 2*(C*a^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*C*a^2*cos(d*x + c) + (3*A + 5*
C)*a^2)*sin(d*x + c))/d
```

**giac** [A] time = 0.46, size = 179, normalized size = 1.86

$$\frac{3 A a^2 \log \left( \left| \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c \right) + 1 \right| \right) - 3 A a^2 \log \left( \left| \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c \right) - 1 \right| \right) + 3 \left( 2 A a^2 + C a^2 \right) (d x + c) + \frac{2 \left( 3 A a^2 \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right)}{3 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/3\*(3\*A\*a^2\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - 3\*A\*a^2\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) + 3\*(2\*A\*a^2 + C\*a^2)\*(d\*x + c) + 2\*(3\*A\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 3\*C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 6\*A\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 8\*C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 3\*A\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 9\*C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 1)^3/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.23, size = 128, normalized size = 1.33

$$\frac{a^2 A \sin(dx + c)}{d} + \frac{C \sin(dx + c) (\cos^2(dx + c)) a^2}{3d} + \frac{5a^2 C \sin(dx + c)}{3d} + 2a^2 A x + \frac{2A a^2 c}{d} + \frac{a^2 C \cos(dx + c) \sin(dx + c)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x)

[Out] 1/d\*a^2\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/3/d\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*a^2+5/3/d\*a^2\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)+2\*a^2\*A\*x+2/d\*A\*a^2\*c+1/d\*a^2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+a^2\*C\*x+1/d\*a^2\*C\*c+1/d\*a^2\*A\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))

**maxima** [A] time = 0.50, size = 107, normalized size = 1.11

$$\frac{12(dx + c)Aa^2 - 2(\sin(dx + c)^3 - 3\sin(dx + c))Ca^2 + 3(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Ca^2 + 6Aa^2 \log(\sec(dx + c))}{6d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/6\*(12\*(d\*x + c)\*A\*a^2 - 2\*(sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 3\*sin(d\*x + c))\*C\*a^2 + 3\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*C\*a^2 + 6\*A\*a^2\*log(sec(d\*x + c) + tan(d\*x + c)) + 6\*A\*a^2\*sin(d\*x + c) + 6\*C\*a^2\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**mupad** [B] time = 1.03, size = 159, normalized size = 1.66

$$\frac{A a^2 \sin(c + d x)}{d} + \frac{7 C a^2 \sin(c + d x)}{4 d} + \frac{4 A a^2 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{2 A a^2 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{2 C a^2 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x))^2\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2)/cos(c + d\*x),x)

[Out] (A\*a^2\*sin(c + d\*x))/d + (7\*C\*a^2\*sin(c + d\*x))/(4\*d) + (4\*A\*a^2\*atan(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)))/d + (2\*A\*a^2\*atanh(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)))/d + (2\*C\*a^2\*atan(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)))/d + (C\*a^2\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x))/(2\*d) + (C\*a^2\*sin(3\*c + 3\*d\*x))/(12\*d)



sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$a^2 \left( \int A \sec(c + dx) dx + \int 2A \cos(c + dx) \sec(c + dx) dx + \int A \cos^2(c + dx) \sec(c + dx) dx + \int C \cos^2(c + dx) \sec(c + dx) dx \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x)

[Out] a\*\*2\*(Integral(A\*sec(c + d\*x), x) + Integral(2\*A\*cos(c + d\*x)\*sec(c + d\*x), x) + Integral(A\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*sec(c + d\*x), x) + Integral(C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*sec(c + d\*x), x) + Integral(2\*C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*sec(c + d\*x), x) + Integral(C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4\*sec(c + d\*x), x))

### 3.13 $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^2 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=112

$$\frac{a^2(2A-3C)\sin(c+dx)}{2d} - \frac{(2A-C)\sin(c+dx)(a^2\cos(c+dx)+a^2)}{2d} + \frac{2a^2A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{d} + \frac{1}{2}a^2x(2A+3C)$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2}a^2(2A+3C)x + \frac{2a^2A \operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(dx+c))}{d} - \frac{1}{2}a^2(2A-3C)\sin(dx+c) - \frac{(2A-C)\sin(dx+c)(a^2+a^2\cos(dx+c))}{d} + A(a+a\cos(dx+c))^2 \tan(dx+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.39, antiderivative size = 112, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3044, 2976, 2968, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{a^2(2A-3C)\sin(c+dx)}{2d} - \frac{(2A-C)\sin(c+dx)(a^2\cos(c+dx)+a^2)}{2d} + \frac{2a^2A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{d} + \frac{1}{2}a^2x(2A+3C)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(a + a\cos[c + dx])^2(A + C\cos[c + dx]^2)\sec[c + dx]^2, x]$

[Out]  $(a^2(2A + 3C)x)/2 + (2a^2A \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin[c + dx]])/d - (a^2(2A - 3C)\sin[c + dx])/(2d) - ((2A - C)(a^2 + a^2\cos[c + dx])\sin[c + dx])/(2d) + (A(a + a\cos[c + dx])^2 \tan[c + dx])/d$

#### Rule 2735

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b\sin[e + f(x)])/(c + d\sin[e + f(x)])], x_{\text{Symbol}}] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(bx)/d, x] - \operatorname{Dist}[(b*c - a*d)/d, \operatorname{Int}[1/(c + d\sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x$  &&  $\operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$

#### Rule 2968

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b\sin[e + f(x)])^{m_1}((A + B\sin[e + f(x)] + (f(x)))^{m_2})/(c + d\sin[e + f(x)]), x_{\text{Symbol}}] \rightarrow \operatorname{Int}[(a + b\sin[e + f*x])^m(A*c + (B*c + A*d)\sin[e + f*x] + B*d\sin[e + f*x]^2), x] /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m\}, x$  &&  $\operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$

#### Rule 2976

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b\sin[e + f(x)])^{m_1}((A + B\sin[e + f(x)] + (f(x)))^{n_1})/(c + d\sin[e + f(x)]^{n_2}), x_{\text{Symbol}}] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(b*B\cos[e + f*x](a + b\sin[e + f*x])^{m-1}(c + d\sin[e + f*x])^{n+1})/(d*f*(m+n+1)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(d*(m+n+1)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b\sin[e + f*x])^{m-1}(c + d\sin[e + f*x])^n \operatorname{Simp}[a*A*d*(m+n+1) + B*(a*c*(m-1) + b*d*(n+1)) + (A*b*d*(m+n+1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m+n))\sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n\}, x$  &&  $\operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$  &&  $\operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$  &&  $\operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$  &&  $\operatorname{GtQ}[m, 1/2]$  &&  $\operatorname{!LtQ}[n, -1]$  &&  $\operatorname{IntegerQ}[2*m]$  &&  $(\operatorname{IntegerQ}[2*n] \mid \mid \operatorname{EqQ}[c, 0])$

#### Rule 3023

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b\sin[e + f(x)])^{m_1}((A + B\sin[e + f(x)] + (f(x)))^{m_2}) + (C + D\sin[e + f(x)]^{n_1})/(C\cos[e + f(x)](a + b\sin[e + f*x])^{m+1})/(b*f*(m+2)), x_{\text{Symbol}}] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(C\cos[e + f*x](a + b\sin[e + f*x])^{m+1})/(b*f*(m+2)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(b*(m+2)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b\sin[e + f*x])^m \operatorname{Simp}[A*b*(m+2) + b*C*(m+1) + (b*B*(m+2) - a*C)\sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x$  &&

!LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3044

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :>
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*
m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^
2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2
, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)], x_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{\int (a + a \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx}{d} \\
&= -\frac{(2A - C)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{\int (a + a \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx}{d} \\
&= -\frac{(2A - C)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{\int (a + a \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx}{d} \\
&= -\frac{a^2(2A - 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} - \frac{(2A - C)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} \\
&= \frac{1}{2} a^2(2A + 3C)x - \frac{a^2(2A - 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} - \frac{(2A - C)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} \\
&= \frac{1}{2} a^2(2A + 3C)x + \frac{2a^2 A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} - \frac{(2A - C)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sin(c + dx)}{2d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.42, size = 109, normalized size = 0.97

$$\frac{a^2 \left( 4A \tan(c + dx) - 8A \log \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) - \sin \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) \right) + 8A \log \left( \sin \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) + \cos \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) \right) \right)}{4d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2,x]

```
[Out] (a^2*(4*A*c + 6*c*C + 4*A*d*x + 6*C*d*x - 8*A*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c
+ d*x)/2]] + 8*A*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + 8*C*Sin[c + d*
x] + C*Sin[2*(c + d*x)] + 4*A*Tan[c + d*x]))/(4*d)
```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.68, size = 116, normalized size = 1.04

$$\frac{(2A + 3C)a^2 dx \cos(dx + c) + 2Aa^2 \cos(dx + c) \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 2Aa^2 \cos(dx + c) \log(-\sin(dx + c))}{2d \cos(dx + c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2} * ((2 * A + 3 * C) * a^2 * d * x * \cos(d * x + c) + 2 * A * a^2 * \cos(d * x + c) * \log(\sin(d * x + c) + 1) - 2 * A * a^2 * \cos(d * x + c) * \log(-\sin(d * x + c) + 1) + (C * a^2 * \cos(d * x + c)^2 + 4 * C * a^2 * \cos(d * x + c) + 2 * A * a^2) * \sin(d * x + c)) / (d * \cos(d * x + c))$

**giac** [A] time = 0.45, size = 143, normalized size = 1.28

$$\frac{4 A a^2 \log \left( \left| \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c \right) + 1 \right| \right) - 4 A a^2 \log \left( \left| \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c \right) - 1 \right| \right) - \frac{4 A a^2 \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c \right)}{\tan \left( \frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c \right)^2 - 1} + (2 A a^2 + 3 C a^2) (d x + c)}{2 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2} * (4 * A * a^2 * \log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 1)) - 4 * A * a^2 * \log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) - 1))) - 4 * A * a^2 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) / (\tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1) + (2 * A * a^2 + 3 * C * a^2) * (d * x + c) + 2 * (3 * C * a^2 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 + 5 * C * a^2 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)) / (\tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 1)^2 / d$

**maple** [A] time = 0.25, size = 107, normalized size = 0.96

$$a^2 A x + \frac{A a^2 c}{d} + \frac{a^2 C \cos(dx + c) \sin(dx + c)}{2d} + \frac{3a^2 C x}{2} + \frac{3a^2 C c}{2d} + \frac{2a^2 A \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{d} + \frac{2a^2 C \sin(dx + c)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x)

[Out]  $a^2 * A * x + 1/d * A * a^2 * c + 1/2/d * a^2 * C * \cos(d * x + c) * \sin(d * x + c) + 3/2 * a^2 * C * x + 3/2/d * a^2 * C * c + 2/d * a^2 * A * \ln(\sec(d * x + c) + \tan(d * x + c)) + 2/d * a^2 * C * \sin(d * x + c) + a^2 * A * \tan(d * x + c) / d$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.37, size = 101, normalized size = 0.90

$$\frac{4 (d x + c) A a^2 + (2 d x + 2 c + \sin(2 d x + 2 c)) C a^2 + 4 (d x + c) C a^2 + 4 A a^2 (\log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1))}{4 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{4} * (4 * (d * x + c) * A * a^2 + (2 * d * x + 2 * c + \sin(2 * d * x + 2 * c)) * C * a^2 + 4 * (d * x + c) * C * a^2 + 4 * A * a^2 * (\log(\sin(d * x + c) + 1) - \log(\sin(d * x + c) - 1)) + 8 * C * a^2 * \sin(d * x + c) + 4 * A * a^2 * \tan(d * x + c)) / d$

**mupad** [B] time = 0.96, size = 152, normalized size = 1.36

$$\frac{2 C a^2 \sin(c + d x)}{d} + \frac{2 A a^2 \operatorname{atan} \left( \frac{\sin \left( \frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right)}{\cos \left( \frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right)} \right)}{d} + \frac{4 A a^2 \operatorname{atanh} \left( \frac{\sin \left( \frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right)}{\cos \left( \frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right)} \right)}{d} + \frac{3 C a^2 \operatorname{atan} \left( \frac{\sin \left( \frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right)}{\cos \left( \frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right)} \right)}{d} + \frac{A a^2 \sin(c + d x)}{d \cos(c + d x)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x))^2\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2)/cos(c + d\*x)^2,x)

[Out]  $(2 * C * a^2 * \sin(c + d * x)) / d + (2 * A * a^2 * \operatorname{atan}(\sin(c/2 + (d * x)/2) / \cos(c/2 + (d * x)/2))) / d + (4 * A * a^2 * \operatorname{atanh}(\sin(c/2 + (d * x)/2) / \cos(c/2 + (d * x)/2))) / d + (3 * C * a^2 * \sin(c + d * x)) / (d * \cos(c + d * x))$

$\frac{a^2 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{A*a^2*\sin(c + d*x)}{d*\cos(c + d*x)} + \frac{C*a^2*\cos(c + d*x)*\sin(c + d*x)}{2*d}$

**sympy [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$a^2 \left( \int A \sec^2(c + dx) dx + \int 2A \cos(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx) dx + \int A \cos^2(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx) dx + \int C \cos \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*2,x)

[Out] a\*\*2\*(Integral(A\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*2, x) + Integral(2\*A\*cos(c + d\*x)\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*2, x) + Integral(A\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*2, x) + Integral(C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*2, x) + Integral(2\*C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*2, x) + Integral(C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*2, x))

### 3.14 $\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=112

$$-\frac{a^2(3A - 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{a^2(3A + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{A \tan(c + dx) (a^2 \cos(c + dx) + a^2)}{d} + 2a^2Cx + \frac{A \tan(c + dx)}{d}$$

[Out]  $2a^2Cx + \frac{1}{2}a^2(3A + 2C) \operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(dx + c)) / d - \frac{1}{2}a^2(3A - 2C) \sin(dx + c) / d + A(a^2 + a^2 \cos(dx + c)) \tan(dx + c) / d + \frac{1}{2}A(a + a \cos(dx + c))^2 \sec(dx + c) \tan(dx + c) / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.36, antiderivative size = 112, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3044, 2975, 2968, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$-\frac{a^2(3A - 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{a^2(3A + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{A \tan(c + dx) (a^2 \cos(c + dx) + a^2)}{d} + 2a^2Cx + \frac{A \tan(c + dx)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^2*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^3,x]`

[Out]  $2a^2Cx + (a^2(3A + 2C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin[c + d*x]]) / (2*d) - (a^2(3A - 2C) \sin[c + d*x]) / (2*d) + (A(a^2 + a^2 \cos[c + d*x]) \tan[c + d*x]) / d + (A(a + a \cos[c + d*x])^2 \sec[c + d*x] \tan[c + d*x]) / (2*d)$

#### Rule 2735

`Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(b*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b*c - a*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]`

#### Rule 2968

`Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*Sin[e + f*x] + B*d*Sin[e + f*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]`

#### Rule 2975

`Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[a*A*d*(m - n - 2) - B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) - (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])`

#### Rule 3023

`Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&`

!LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3044

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :>
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*
m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^
2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2
, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)], x_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} + \\
&= \frac{A(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{d} \\
&= \frac{A(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{d} \\
&= -\frac{a^2(3A - 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{A(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{d} \\
&= 2a^2Cx - \frac{a^2(3A - 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{A(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{d} \\
&= 2a^2Cx + \frac{a^2(3A + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} - \frac{a^2(3A - 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 2.20, size = 293, normalized size = 2.62

$$\frac{1}{16} a^2 (\cos(c + dx) + 1)^2 \sec^4\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( -\frac{2(3A + 2C) \log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)}{d} + \frac{2(3A + 2C) \log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)}{d} \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3,x]

```
[Out] (a^2*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])^2*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^4*(8*C*x - (2*(3*A + 2*C)*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]])/d + (2*(3*A + 2*C)*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]])/d + (4*C*Cos[d*x]*Sin[c])/d + (4*C*Cos[c]*Sin[d*x])/d + A/(d*(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2])^2) + (8*A*Sin[(d*x)/2])/(d*(Cos[c/2] - Sin[c/2])*(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2])) - A/(d*(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2])^2) + (8*A*Sin[(d*x)/2])/(d*(Cos[c/2] + Sin[c/2])*(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2])))/16
```

**fricas [A]** time = 0.78, size = 129, normalized size = 1.15

$$\frac{8Ca^2dx \cos(dx + c)^2 + (3A + 2C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - (3A + 2C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1)}{4d \cos(dx + c)^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{4}*(8*C*a^2*d*x*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (3*A + 2*C)*a^2*cos(d*x + c)^2*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) - (3*A + 2*C)*a^2*cos(d*x + c)^2*log(-sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 2*(2*C*a^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 4*A*a^2*cos(d*x + c) + A*a^2)*sin(d*x + c))/(d*cos(d*x + c)^2)$

**giac** [A] time = 1.78, size = 152, normalized size = 1.36

$$\frac{4(dx+c)Ca^2 + \frac{4Ca^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 + 1} + (3Aa^2 + 2Ca^2) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - (3Aa^2 + 2Ca^2) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right)}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2}*(4*(d*x + c)*C*a^2 + 4*C*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 1) + (3*A*a^2 + 2*C*a^2)*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 1)) - (3*A*a^2 + 2*C*a^2)*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 1)) - 2*(3*A*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 5*A*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)^2)/d$

**maple** [A] time = 0.31, size = 114, normalized size = 1.02

$$\frac{3a^2A \ln(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c))}{2d} + \frac{a^2C \sin(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{2a^2A \tan(dx+c)}{d} + 2a^2Cx + \frac{2a^2Cc}{d} + \frac{a^2A \sec(dx+c) \tan(dx+c)}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x)

[Out]  $\frac{3}{2}/d*a^2*A*\ln(\sec(d*x+c)+\tan(d*x+c))+1/d*a^2*C*\sin(d*x+c)+2*a^2*A*\tan(d*x+c)/d+2*a^2*C*x+2/d*a^2*C*c+1/2*a^2*A*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/d*a^2*C*\ln(\sec(d*x+c)+\tan(d*x+c))$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.59, size = 142, normalized size = 1.27

$$\frac{8(dx+c)Ca^2 - Aa^2\left(\frac{2\sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)^2-1} - \log(\sin(dx+c)+1) + \log(\sin(dx+c)-1)\right) + 2Aa^2(\log(\sin(dx+c)+1) - \log(\sin(dx+c)-1))}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{4}*(8*(d*x + c)*C*a^2 - A*a^2*(2*\sin(d*x + c)/(\sin(d*x + c)^2 - 1) - \log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) + \log(\sin(d*x + c) - 1)) + 2*A*a^2*(\log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) - \log(\sin(d*x + c) - 1)) + 2*C*a^2*(\log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) - \log(\sin(d*x + c) - 1)) + 4*C*a^2*\sin(d*x + c) + 8*A*a^2*\tan(d*x + c))/d$

**mupad** [B] time = 0.95, size = 154, normalized size = 1.38

$$\frac{C a^2 \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{3 A a^2 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{4 C a^2 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{2 C a^2 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{2 A a^2 \sin(c + dx)}{d \cos(c + dx)}$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^2)/cos(c + d*x)^3,x)
```

```
[Out] (C*a^2*sin(c + d*x))/d + (3*A*a^2*atanh(sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/d + (4*C*a^2*atan(sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/d + (2*C*a^2*atanh(sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/d + (2*A*a^2*sin(c + d*x))/(d*cos(c + d*x)) + (A*a^2*sin(c + d*x))/(2*d*cos(c + d*x)^2)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**3,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.15 $\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=110

$$\frac{a^2(A+C)\tan(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{a^2(A+2C)\tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{d} + \frac{A\tan(c+dx)\sec(c+dx)(a^2\cos(c+dx)+a^2)}{3d} + a^2Cx$$

[Out]  $a^2Cx + a^2(A+2C)\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(dx+c))/d + a^2(A+C)\tan(dx+c)/d + 1/3A(a^2 + a^2\cos(dx+c))\sec(dx+c)\tan(dx+c)/d + 1/3A(a+a\cos(dx+c))^2\sec(dx+c)^2\tan(dx+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.35, antiderivative size = 110, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3044, 2975, 2968, 3021, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{a^2(A+C)\tan(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{a^2(A+2C)\tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{d} + \frac{A\tan(c+dx)\sec(c+dx)(a^2\cos(c+dx)+a^2)}{3d} + a^2Cx$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a\cos[c + dx])^2(A + C\cos[c + dx]^2)\sec[c + dx]^4, x]$

[Out]  $a^2Cx + (a^2(A + 2C)\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin[c + dx]])/d + (a^2(A + C)\tan[c + dx])/d + (A(a^2 + a^2\cos[c + dx])\sec[c + dx]\tan[c + dx])/(3d) + (A(a + a\cos[c + dx])^2\sec[c + dx]^2\tan[c + dx])/(3d)$

#### Rule 2735

$\text{Int}[(a + b\sin[e + f*x])/(c + d\sin[e + f*x]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[b*x/d, x] - \text{Dist}[(b*c - a*d)/d, \text{Int}[1/(c + d\sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2968

$\text{Int}[(a + b\sin[e + f*x])^m((A + B\sin[e + f*x]) + (C + D\sin[e + f*x])), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Int}[(a + b\sin[e + f*x])^m(A*c + (B*c + A*d)\sin[e + f*x] + B*d\sin[e + f*x]^2), x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2975

$\text{Int}[(a + b\sin[e + f*x])^m((A + B\sin[e + f*x]) + (C + D\sin[e + f*x]))^n, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b^2(B*c - A*d)\cos[e + f*x](a + b\sin[e + f*x])^{m-1}(c + d\sin[e + f*x])^{n+1})/(d*f*(n+1)*(b*c + a*d)), x] - \text{Dist}[b/(d*(n+1)*(b*c + a*d)), \text{Int}[(a + b\sin[e + f*x])^{m-1}(c + d\sin[e + f*x])^{n+1}\text{Simp}[a*A*d*(m-n-2) - B*(a*c*(m-1) + b*d*(n+1)) - (A*b*d*(m+n+1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(n+1))\sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 3021

$\text{Int}[(a + b\sin[e + f*x])^m((A + B\sin[e + f*x]) + (C + D\sin[e + f*x])^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)\cos[e + f*x](a + b\sin[e + f*x])^{m+1})/(b*f*(m+1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m+1)*(a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b\sin[e + f*x])^{m+1}\text{Simp}[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m+1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b$

- a\*B + b\*C)\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 3044

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c^2\*C + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) + c\*C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) - b\*(A\*d^2\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= \frac{A(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= \frac{A(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= \frac{a^2(A + C) \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{A(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= a^2Cx + \frac{a^2(A + C) \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{A(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= a^2Cx + \frac{a^2(A + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{a^2(A + C) \tan(c + dx)}{d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 6.43, size = 748, normalized size = 6.80

$$\frac{\sec^4\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) (a \cos(c + dx) + a)^2 \left(5A \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) + 3C \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)}{12d \left(\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) - \sin\left(\frac{c}{2}\right)\right) \left(\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) - \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)} + \frac{\sec^4\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) (a \cos(c + dx) + a)^2 \left(5A \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) + 3C \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)}{12d \left(\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) + \cos\left(\frac{c}{2}\right)\right) \left(\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + \cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4,x]  
 [Out] (C\*x\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4)/4 + ((-A - 2\*C)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Log[Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2] - Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4)/(4\*d) + ((A + 2\*C)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Log[Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2] + Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4)/(4\*d) + (A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Sin[(d\*x)/2])/(24\*d\*(Cos[c/2] - Sin[c/2])\*(Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2] - Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])^3) + ((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*(7\*A\*Cos[c/2] - 5\*A\*Sin[c/2]))/(48\*d\*(Cos[c/2] - Sin[c/2])\*(Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2] - Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])^2) + ((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*(5\*A\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + 3\*C\*Sin[(d\*x)/2]))/(12\*d\*(Cos[c/2] - Sin[c/2])\*(Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2] - Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])^3)

$s[c/2 + (d*x)/2] - \sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])) + (A*(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])^2*\sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*\sin[(d*x)/2])/(24*d*(\cos[c/2] + \sin[c/2])*(\cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2] + \sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])^3) + ((a + a*\cos[c + d*x])^2*\sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*(-7*A*\cos[c/2] - 5*A*\sin[c/2]))/(48*d*(\cos[c/2] + \sin[c/2])*(\cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2] + \sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])^2) + ((a + a*\cos[c + d*x])^2*\sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*(5*A*\sin[(d*x)/2] + 3*C*\sin[(d*x)/2]))/(12*d*(\cos[c/2] + \sin[c/2])*(\cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2] + \sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]))$

**fricas** [A] time = 2.11, size = 131, normalized size = 1.19

$$\frac{6Ca^2dx \cos(dx+c)^3 + 3(A+2C)a^2 \cos(dx+c)^3 \log(\sin(dx+c)+1) - 3(A+2C)a^2 \cos(dx+c)^3 \log(-\sin(dx+c)+1)}{6d \cos(dx+c)^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{6}*(6*C*a^2*d*x*\cos(d*x+c)^3 + 3*(A+2*C)*a^2*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\log(\sin(d*x+c)+1) - 3*(A+2*C)*a^2*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\log(-\sin(d*x+c)+1) + 2*((A+3*C)*a^2*\cos(d*x+c)^2 + 3*A*a^2*\cos(d*x+c) + A*a^2)*\sin(d*x+c))/(d*\cos(d*x+c)^3)$

**giac** [A] time = 0.53, size = 187, normalized size = 1.70

$$\frac{3(dx+c)Ca^2 + 3(Aa^2 + 2Ca^2) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - 3(Aa^2 + 2Ca^2) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right) - \frac{2}{3} \log\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1}{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1}\right)}{3d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{3}*(3*(d*x+c)*C*a^2 + 3*(A*a^2 + 2*C*a^2)*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 1)) - 3*(A*a^2 + 2*C*a^2)*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 1)) - 2*(3*A*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 3*C*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 8*A*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 6*C*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 9*A*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 3*C*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)))/(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)^3)/d$

**maple** [A] time = 0.35, size = 134, normalized size = 1.22

$$\frac{5a^2A \tan(dx+c)}{3d} + a^2Cx + \frac{a^2Cc}{d} + \frac{a^2A \sec(dx+c) \tan(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{a^2A \ln(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c))}{d} + \frac{2a^2C \ln(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c))}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x)

[Out]  $\frac{5}{3}a^2A*\tan(d*x+c)/d + a^2C*x + 1/d*a^2C*c + a^2A*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/d + 1/d*a^2A*\ln(\sec(d*x+c) + \tan(d*x+c)) + 2/d*a^2C*\ln(\sec(d*x+c) + \tan(d*x+c)) + 1/3*a^2A*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/d + 1/d*a^2C*\tan(d*x+c)$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.48, size = 138, normalized size = 1.25

$$\frac{2(\tan(dx+c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx+c))Aa^2 + 6(dx+c)Ca^2 - 3Aa^2\left(\frac{2 \sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)^2-1} - \log(\sin(dx+c)+1) + \log(\sin(dx+c)-1)\right)}{6d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{6}*(2*(\tan(d*x + c))^3 + 3*\tan(d*x + c))*A*a^2 + 6*(d*x + c)*C*a^2 - 3*A*a^2*(2*\sin(d*x + c)/(\sin(d*x + c)^2 - 1) - \log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) + \log(\sin(d*x + c) - 1)) + 6*C*a^2*(\log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) - \log(\sin(d*x + c) - 1)) + 6*A*a^2*\tan(d*x + c) + 6*C*a^2*\tan(d*x + c))/d$

**mupad [B]** time = 0.94, size = 184, normalized size = 1.67

$$\frac{2 A a^2 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{2 C a^2 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{4 C a^2 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{5 A a^2 \sin(c+d x)}{3 d \cos(c+d x)} + \frac{A a^2 \sin(c+d x)}{d \cos(c+d x)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2)/cos(c + d\*x)^4,x)

[Out]  $(2*A*a^2*\operatorname{atanh}(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/d + (2*C*a^2*\operatorname{atan}(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/d + (4*C*a^2*\operatorname{atanh}(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/d + (5*A*a^2*\sin(c + d*x))/(3*d*\cos(c + d*x)) + (A*a^2*\sin(c + d*x))/(d*\cos(c + d*x)^2) + (A*a^2*\sin(c + d*x))/(3*d*\cos(c + d*x)^3) + (C*a^2*\sin(c + d*x))/(d*\cos(c + d*x))$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*4,x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.16 $\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=147

$$\frac{2a^2(2A + 3C) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{a^2(7A + 12C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} + \frac{a^2(11A + 12C) \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{24d} + \frac{A \tan(c + dx)}{4d}$$

[Out]  $1/8*a^2*(7*A+12*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/d+2/3*a^2*(2*A+3*C)*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/24*a^2*(11*A+12*C)*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/6*A*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/4*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sec(d*x+c)^3*\tan(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.45, antiderivative size = 147, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.242$ , Rules used = {3044, 2975, 2968, 3021, 2748, 3767, 8, 3770}

$$\frac{2a^2(2A + 3C) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{a^2(7A + 12C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} + \frac{a^2(11A + 12C) \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{24d} + \frac{A \tan(c + dx)}{4d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(a + a \cos[c + d*x])^2*(A + C \cos[c + d*x]^2)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^5, x]$

[Out]  $(a^2*(7*A + 12*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]])/(8*d) + (2*a^2*(2*A + 3*C)*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(3*d) + (a^2*(11*A + 12*C)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(24*d) + (A*(a^2 + a^2*\cos[c + d*x])*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^2*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(6*d) + (A*(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])^2*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^3*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(4*d)$

#### Rule 8

$\operatorname{Int}[a_, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[a*x, x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[a, x]$

#### Rule 2748

$\operatorname{Int}[(b_* \sin[e_*] + (f_*)*(x_*))^{(m_*)}((c_*) + (d_*) \sin[e_*] + (f_*)*(x_*))], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[c, \operatorname{Int}[(b_* \sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \operatorname{Dist}[d/b, \operatorname{Int}[(b_* \sin[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

#### Rule 2968

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_* + (b_*) \sin[e_*] + (f_*)*(x_*))^{(m_*)}((A_*) + (B_*) \sin[e_*] + (f_*)*(x_*))], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*\sin[e + f*x] + B*d*\sin[e + f*x]^2), x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$

#### Rule 2975

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_* + (b_*) \sin[e_*] + (f_*)*(x_*))^{(m_*)}((A_*) + (B_*) \sin[e_*] + (f_*)*(x_*))^{(n_*)}], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*\cos[e + f*x]*(a + b \sin[e + f*x])^{(m-1)}*(c + d \sin[e + f*x])^{(n+1)})/(d*f*(n+1)*(b*c + a*d)), x] - \operatorname{Dist}[b/(d*(n+1)*(b*c + a*d)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f*x])^{(m-1)}*(c + d \sin[e + f*x])^{(n+1)} \operatorname{Simp}[A*d*(m-n-2) - B*(a*c*(m-1) + b*d*(n+1)) - (A*b*d*(m+n+1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(n+1))]*\sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \operatorname{GtQ}[m, 1/2] \&\& \operatorname{LtQ}[n, -1] \&\& \operatorname{IntegerQ}[2*m] \&\& (\operatorname{IntegerQ}[2*n] \mid \mid \operatorname{EqQ}[c, 0])$

#### Rule 3021

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2
- a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(
a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b
- a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

#### Rule 3044

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*
m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^
2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2
, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

#### Rule 3767

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expa
ndIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c,
d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]
```

#### Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{4d} \\
&= \frac{A(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{6d} \\
&= \frac{A(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{6d} \\
&= \frac{a^2(11A + 12C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{24d} + \frac{A(a^2)}{24d} \\
&= \frac{a^2(11A + 12C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{24d} + \frac{A(a^2)}{24d} \\
&= \frac{a^2(7A + 12C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} + \frac{a^2(11A + 12C)}{24d} \\
&= \frac{a^2(7A + 12C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} + \frac{2a^2(2A + 3C)}{24d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 1.19, size = 262, normalized size = 1.78

$$\frac{a^2(\cos(c + dx) + 1)^2 \sec^4\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^4(c + dx) \left(24(7A + 12C) \cos^4(c + dx) \left(\log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right)}{24d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5,x]

[Out] 
$$-1/768*(a^2*(1 + \cos[c + d*x])^2*\sec[(c + d*x)/2]^4*\sec[c + d*x]^4*(24*(7*A + 12*C)*\cos[c + d*x]^4*(\log[\cos[(c + d*x)/2] - \sin[(c + d*x)/2]] - \log[\cos[(c + d*x)/2] + \sin[(c + d*x)/2]]) - \sec[c]*(-48*(2*A + 3*C)*\sin[c] + 3*(15*A + 4*C)*\sin[d*x] + 45*A*\sin[2*c + d*x] + 12*C*\sin[2*c + d*x] + 128*A*\sin[c + 2*d*x] + 144*C*\sin[c + 2*d*x] - 48*C*\sin[3*c + 2*d*x] + 21*A*\sin[2*c + 3*d*x] + 12*C*\sin[2*c + 3*d*x] + 21*A*\sin[4*c + 3*d*x] + 12*C*\sin[4*c + 3*d*x] + 32*A*\sin[3*c + 4*d*x] + 48*C*\sin[3*c + 4*d*x]))/d$$

**fricas** [A] time = 0.63, size = 141, normalized size = 0.96

$$\frac{3(7A + 12C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 3(7A + 12C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 2(16A + 12C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(7A + 4C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 16Aa^2 \cos(dx + c) + 6Aa^2 \sin(dx + c)}{48d \cos(dx + c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 
$$1/48*(3*(7*A + 12*C)*a^2*\cos(d*x + c)^4*\log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 3*(7*A + 12*C)*a^2*\cos(d*x + c)^4*\log(-\sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 2*(16*(2*A + 3*C)*a^2*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(7*A + 4*C)*a^2*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 16*A*a^2*\cos(d*x + c) + 6*A*a^2*\sin(d*x + c))/(d*\cos(d*x + c)^4)$$

**giac** [A] time = 0.75, size = 212, normalized size = 1.44

$$3(7Aa^2 + 12Ca^2) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - 3(7Aa^2 + 12Ca^2) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right) - \frac{2\left(21Aa^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 
$$1/24*(3*(7*A*a^2 + 12*C*a^2)*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 1)) - 3*(7*A*a^2 + 12*C*a^2)*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 1)) - 2*(21*A*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 36*C*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 77*A*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 132*C*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 83*A*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 156*C*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 75*A*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 60*C*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)^4/d$$

**maple** [A] time = 0.42, size = 166, normalized size = 1.13

$$\frac{7a^2 A \sec(dx + c) \tan(dx + c)}{8d} + \frac{7a^2 A \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{8d} + \frac{3a^2 C \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{2d} + \frac{4a^2 C \tan(dx + c)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x)

[Out] 
$$7/8*a^2*A*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/d+7/8/d*a^2*A*\ln(\sec(d*x+c)+\tan(d*x+c))+3/2/d*a^2*C*\ln(\sec(d*x+c)+\tan(d*x+c))+4/3*a^2*A*\tan(d*x+c)/d+2/3*a^2*A*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/d+2/d*a^2*C*\tan(d*x+c)+1/4*a^2*A*\sec(d*x+c)^3*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/2/d*a^2*C*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)$$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.42, size = 234, normalized size = 1.59

$$32\left(\tan(dx + c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx + c)\right)Aa^2 - 3Aa^2\left(\frac{2\left(3 \sin(dx+c)^3 - 5 \sin(dx+c)\right)}{\sin(dx+c)^4 - 2 \sin(dx+c)^2 + 1} - 3 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 3 \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1)\right)$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{48}*(32*(\tan(d*x + c))^3 + 3*\tan(d*x + c))*A*a^2 - 3*A*a^2*(2*(3*\sin(d*x + c)^3 - 5*\sin(d*x + c))/(\sin(d*x + c)^4 - 2*\sin(d*x + c)^2 + 1) - 3*\log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 3*\log(\sin(d*x + c) - 1)) - 12*A*a^2*(2*\sin(d*x + c)/(\sin(d*x + c)^2 - 1) - \log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) + \log(\sin(d*x + c) - 1)) - 12*C*a^2*(2*\sin(d*x + c)/(\sin(d*x + c)^2 - 1) - \log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) + \log(\sin(d*x + c) - 1)) + 24*C*a^2*(\log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) - \log(\sin(d*x + c) - 1)) + 96*C*a^2*\tan(d*x + c))/d$

**mupad [B]** time = 3.35, size = 185, normalized size = 1.26

$$\frac{\left(-\frac{7Aa^2}{4} - 3Ca^2\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^7 + \left(\frac{77Aa^2}{12} + 11Ca^2\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 + \left(-\frac{83Aa^2}{12} - 13Ca^2\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 + \left(\frac{25Aa^2}{4} + 5Ca^2\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + \left(a^2 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)\right) (7A + 12C)}{d \left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^8 - 4 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 + 6 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 - 4 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + 1\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x))^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2)/cos(c + d\*x)^5,x)

[Out]  $(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*((25*A*a^2)/4 + 5*C*a^2) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*((7*A*a^2)/4 + 3*C*a^2) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*((77*A*a^2)/12 + 11*C*a^2) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*((83*A*a^2)/12 + 13*C*a^2))/(d*(6*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 - 4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 - 4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8 + 1)) + (a^2*\operatorname{atanh}(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))*(7*A + 12*C))/(4*d)$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*5,x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.17 $\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^6(c + dx) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=178

$$\frac{a^2(18A + 25C) \tan(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{a^2(3A + 4C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{4d} + \frac{a^2(9A + 10C) \tan(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx)}{30d} + \frac{a^2(3A + 4C) \tan^4(c + dx)}{5d}$$

[Out]  $1/4*a^2*(3*A+4*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/d+1/15*a^2*(18*A+25*C)*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/4*a^2*(3*A+4*C)*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/30*a^2*(9*A+10*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/10*A*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))*\sec(d*x+c)^3*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/5*A*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sec(d*x+c)^4*\tan(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.47, antiderivative size = 178, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.273$ , Rules used = {3044, 2975, 2968, 3021, 2748, 3768, 3770, 3767, 8}

$$\frac{a^2(18A + 25C) \tan(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{a^2(3A + 4C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{4d} + \frac{a^2(9A + 10C) \tan(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx)}{30d} + \frac{a^2(3A + 4C) \tan^4(c + dx)}{5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*(A + C*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^6, x]$

[Out]  $(a^2*(3*A + 4*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]])/(4*d) + (a^2*(18*A + 25*C)*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(15*d) + (a^2*(3*A + 4*C)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(4*d) + (a^2*(9*A + 10*C)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^2*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(30*d) + (A*(a^2 + a^2*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^3*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(10*d) + (A*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^4*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(5*d)$

#### Rule 8

$\operatorname{Int}[a_, x\_Symbol] := \operatorname{Simp}[a*x, x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[a, x]$

#### Rule 2748

$\operatorname{Int}[(b_*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)])^{(m_*)}((c_*) + (d_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)])], x\_Symbol] := \operatorname{Dist}[c, \operatorname{Int}[(b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \operatorname{Dist}[d/b, \operatorname{Int}[(b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}, x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

#### Rule 2968

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_* + (b_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)])^{(m_*)}((A_*) + (B_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)])^{(n_*)}), x\_Symbol] := \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x] + B*d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x]^2), x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$

#### Rule 2975

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_* + (b_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)])^{(m_*)}((A_*) + (B_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)])^{(n_*)}), x\_Symbol] := -\operatorname{Simp}[(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m - 1)}*(c + d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)})/(d*f*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), x] - \operatorname{Dist}[b/(d*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m - 1)}*(c + d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)}*\operatorname{Simp}[A*d*(m - n - 2) - B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) - (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(n + 1))]*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \operatorname{GtQ}[m, 1/2] \&\& \operatorname{LtQ}[n, -1] \&\& \operatorname{IntegerQ}[2*m] \&\& (\operatorname{IntegerQ}[2*n] \mid \mid \operatorname{EqQ}[c, 0])$

Rule 3021

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2
- a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(
a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(
m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b
- a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rule 3044

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*
m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^
2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2
, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rule 3767

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expa
ndIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c,
d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]
```

Rule 3768

```
Int[(csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*Cos[c + d*x
]*(b*Csc[c + d*x])^(n - 1))/(d*(n - 1)), x] + Dist[(b^2*(n - 2))/(n - 1), I
nt[(b*Csc[c + d*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] &&
IntegerQ[2*n]
```

Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^6(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^4(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{5d} + \dots \\
&= \frac{A(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{10d} + \dots \\
&= \frac{A(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{10d} + \dots \\
&= \frac{a^2(9A + 10C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{30d} + \frac{A(a^2 + \dots)}{\dots} \\
&= \frac{a^2(9A + 10C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{30d} + \frac{A(a^2 + \dots)}{\dots} \\
&= \frac{a^2(3A + 4C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{a^2(9A + 10C)}{\dots} \\
&= \frac{a^2(3A + 4C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{4d} + \frac{a^2(18A + 25C)}{15}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.47, size = 292, normalized size = 1.64

$$\frac{a^2(\cos(c + dx) + 1)^2 \sec^4\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^5(c + dx) \left(240(3A + 4C) \cos^5(c + dx) \left(\log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right)}{\dots}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^2*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^6,x]
[Out] -1/3840*(a^2*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])^2*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^4*Sec[c + d*x]^5*(240*(3
*A + 4*C)*Cos[c + d*x]^5*(Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] - Log[Co
s[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]]) - Sec[c]*(40*(15*A + 16*C)*Sin[d*x] - 1
20*(A + 3*C)*Sin[2*c + d*x] + 210*A*Sin[c + 2*d*x] + 120*C*Sin[c + 2*d*x] +
210*A*Sin[3*c + 2*d*x] + 120*C*Sin[3*c + 2*d*x] + 360*A*Sin[2*c + 3*d*x] +
440*C*Sin[2*c + 3*d*x] - 60*C*Sin[4*c + 3*d*x] + 45*A*Sin[3*c + 4*d*x] + 6
0*C*Sin[3*c + 4*d*x] + 45*A*Sin[5*c + 4*d*x] + 60*C*Sin[5*c + 4*d*x] + 72*A
*Sin[4*c + 5*d*x] + 100*C*Sin[4*c + 5*d*x]))/d
```

**fricas [A]** time = 0.60, size = 161, normalized size = 0.90

$$\frac{15(3A + 4C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^5 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 15(3A + 4C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^5 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 2 \dots}{\dots}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="
fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/120*(15*(3*A + 4*C)*a^2*cos(d*x + c)^5*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 15*(3*A +
4*C)*a^2*cos(d*x + c)^5*log(-sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 2*(4*(18*A + 25*C)*a^2*cos
(d*x + c)^4 + 15*(3*A + 4*C)*a^2*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 4*(9*A + 5*C)*a^2*cos(d*x
+ c)^2 + 30*A*a^2*cos(d*x + c) + 12*A*a^2)*sin(d*x + c))/(d*cos(d*x + c)^5
)
```

**giac [A]** time = 0.47, size = 246, normalized size = 1.38

$$15(3Aa^2 + 4Ca^2) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - 15(3Aa^2 + 4Ca^2) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right) - \frac{2(45Aa^2 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c))}{\dots}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{60}*(15*(3*A*a^2 + 4*C*a^2)*\log(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 1)) - 15*(3*A*a^2 + 4*C*a^2)*\log(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 1) - 2*(45*A*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^9 + 60*C*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^9 - 210*A*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 280*C*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 432*A*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 560*C*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 270*A*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 520*C*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 195*A*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 180*C*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)^5/d$

**maple [A]** time = 0.49, size = 210, normalized size = 1.18

$$\frac{6a^2A \tan(dx+c)}{5d} + \frac{3a^2A (\sec^2(dx+c)) \tan(dx+c)}{5d} + \frac{5a^2C \tan(dx+c)}{3d} + \frac{a^2A (\sec^3(dx+c)) \tan(dx+c)}{2d} + \dots$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x)

[Out]  $\frac{6}{5}a^2A*\tan(dx+c)/d + \frac{3}{5}a^2A*\sec(dx+c)^2*\tan(dx+c)/d + \frac{5}{3}d*a^2*C*\tan(dx+c) + \frac{1}{2}a^2A*\sec(dx+c)^3*\tan(dx+c)/d + \frac{3}{4}a^2A*\sec(dx+c)*\tan(dx+c)/d + \frac{3}{4}d*a^2A*\ln(\sec(dx+c)+\tan(dx+c)) + \frac{1}{d}a^2*C*\sec(dx+c)*\tan(dx+c) + \frac{1}{d}a^2*C*\ln(\sec(dx+c)+\tan(dx+c)) + \frac{1}{5}d*a^2A*\tan(dx+c)*\sec(dx+c)^4 + \frac{1}{3}d*a^2*C*\tan(dx+c)*\sec(dx+c)^2$

**maxima [A]** time = 0.33, size = 218, normalized size = 1.22

$$8(3 \tan(dx+c)^5 + 10 \tan(dx+c)^3 + 15 \tan(dx+c))Aa^2 + 40(\tan(dx+c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx+c))Aa^2 + 40(\tan(dx+c)^5 + 10 \tan(dx+c)^3 + 15 \tan(dx+c))Aa^2 + \dots$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{120}*(8*(3*\tan(dx+c)^5 + 10*\tan(dx+c)^3 + 15*\tan(dx+c))*A*a^2 + 40*(\tan(dx+c)^3 + 3*\tan(dx+c))*A*a^2 + 40*(\tan(dx+c)^3 + 3*\tan(dx+c))*C*a^2 - 15*A*a^2*(2*(3*\sin(dx+c)^3 - 5*\sin(dx+c))/(\sin(dx+c)^4 - 2*\sin(dx+c)^2 + 1) - 3*\log(\sin(dx+c) + 1) + 3*\log(\sin(dx+c) - 1)) - 60*C*a^2*(2*\sin(dx+c))/(\sin(dx+c)^2 - 1) - \log(\sin(dx+c) + 1) + \log(\sin(dx+c) - 1)) + 120*C*a^2*\tan(dx+c))/d$

**mupad [B]** time = 3.60, size = 222, normalized size = 1.25

$$\frac{2a^2 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right) \left(\frac{3A}{4} + C\right) \left(\frac{3Aa^2}{2} + 2Ca^2\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^9 + \left(-7Aa^2 - \frac{28Ca^2}{3}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^7 + \dots}{d \left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{10} - 5 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^8 + \dots\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x))^2\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2)/cos(c + d\*x)^6,x)

[Out]  $(2*a^2*\operatorname{atanh}(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*((3*A)/4 + C))/d - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*((13*A*a^2)/2 + 6*C*a^2) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^9*((3*A*a^2)/2 + 2*C*a^2) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*(7*A*a^2 + (28*C*a^2)/3) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(9*A*a^2 + (52*C*a^2)/3) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*((72*A*a^2)/5 + (56*C*a^2)/3))/((d*(5*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 - 10*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 + 10*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 - 5*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8 + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^{10} - 1))$

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*6,x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.18 $\int \cos^2(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=237

$$-\frac{a^3(133A + 108C) \sin^3(c + dx)}{105d} + \frac{a^3(133A + 108C) \sin(c + dx)}{35d} + \frac{a^3(154A + 129C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{280d} + \dots$$

[Out]  $1/16*a^3*(26*A+21*C)*x+1/35*a^3*(133*A+108*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/16*a^3*(26*A+21*C)*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/280*a^3*(154*A+129*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/7*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/14*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d+1/5*(A+C)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*(a^3+a^3*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)/d-1/105*a^3*(133*A+108*C)*\sin(d*x+c)^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.61, antiderivative size = 237, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.242$ , Rules used = {3046, 2976, 2968, 3023, 2748, 2635, 8, 2633}

$$-\frac{a^3(133A + 108C) \sin^3(c + dx)}{105d} + \frac{a^3(133A + 108C) \sin(c + dx)}{35d} + \frac{a^3(154A + 129C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{280d} + \dots$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(a^3*(26*A + 21*C)*x)/16 + (a^3*(133*A + 108*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(35*d) + (a^3*(26*A + 21*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(16*d) + (a^3*(154*A + 129*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(280*d) + (C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^3*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d) + (C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^3*(a^2 + a^2*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(14*a*d) + ((A + C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^3*(a^3 + a^3*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d) - (a^3*(133*A + 108*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^3)/(105*d)$

#### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

#### Rule 2633

Int[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expand[(1 - x^2)^((n - 1)/2), x], x], x, Cos[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[(n - 1)/2, 0]

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*SIN[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*SIN[e + f\*x]^2),

x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

### Rule 2976

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b\*B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 1) + B\*(a\*c\*(m - 1) + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(2\*m + n)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3046

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \cos^2(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{C \cos^3(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{7d} + \dots \\
 &= \frac{C \cos^3(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{7d} + \dots \\
 &= \frac{C \cos^3(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{7d} + \dots \\
 &= \frac{C \cos^3(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{7d} + \dots \\
 &= \frac{a^3(154A + 129C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{280d} + \frac{C \cos^3(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{7d} \\
 &= \frac{a^3(154A + 129C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{280d} + \frac{C \cos^3(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{7d} \\
 &= \frac{a^3(26A + 21C) \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{16d} + \frac{a^3(154A + 129C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{280d} \\
 &= \frac{1}{16} a^3(26A + 21C)x + \frac{a^3(133A + 108C) \sin(c + dx)}{35d}
 \end{aligned}$$



**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.69, size = 145, normalized size = 0.61

$$\frac{a^3(105(184A + 155C) \sin(c + dx) + 105(64A + 61C) \sin(2(c + dx)) + 2380A \sin(3(c + dx)) + 630A \sin(4(c + dx)) + 2835C \sin(5(c + dx)) + 399C \sin(6(c + dx)) + 15C \sin(7(c + dx)))}{(6720*d)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (a^3\*(5460\*c\*C + 10920\*A\*d\*x + 8820\*C\*d\*x + 105\*(184\*A + 155\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 105\*(64\*A + 61\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 2380\*A\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 2835\*C\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 630\*A\*Sin[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 1155\*C\*Sin[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 84\*A\*Sin[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 399\*C\*Sin[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 105\*C\*Sin[6\*(c + d\*x)] + 15\*C\*Sin[7\*(c + d\*x)])/(6720\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.62, size = 146, normalized size = 0.62

$$105(26A + 21C)a^3 dx + \left(240Ca^3 \cos(dx + c)^6 + 840Ca^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 48(7A + 27C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 210(6A + 7C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 16(133A + 108C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 105(26A + 21C)a^3 \cos(dx + c) + 32(133A + 108C)a^3 \sin(dx + c)\right)/d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/1680\*(105\*(26\*A + 21\*C)\*a^3\*d\*x + (240\*C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + 840\*C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 48\*(7\*A + 27\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 210\*(6\*A + 7\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 16\*(133\*A + 108\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 105\*(26\*A + 21\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + 32\*(133\*A + 108\*C)\*a^3\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**giac [A]** time = 0.55, size = 185, normalized size = 0.78

$$\frac{Ca^3 \sin(7dx + 7c)}{448d} + \frac{Ca^3 \sin(6dx + 6c)}{64d} + \frac{1}{16} (26Aa^3 + 21Ca^3)x + \frac{(4Aa^3 + 19Ca^3) \sin(5dx + 5c)}{320d} + \frac{(6Aa^3 + 11Ca^3) \sin(4dx + 4c)}{192d} + \frac{(6Aa^3 + 11Ca^3) \sin(3dx + 3c)}{192d} + \frac{(6Aa^3 + 11Ca^3) \sin(2dx + 2c)}{192d} + \frac{(6Aa^3 + 11Ca^3) \sin(dx + c)}{192d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/448\*C\*a^3\*sin(7\*d\*x + 7\*c)/d + 1/64\*C\*a^3\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c)/d + 1/16\*(26\*A\*a^3 + 21\*C\*a^3)\*x + 1/320\*(4\*A\*a^3 + 19\*C\*a^3)\*sin(5\*d\*x + 5\*c)/d + 1/64\*(6\*A\*a^3 + 11\*C\*a^3)\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)/d + 1/192\*(68\*A\*a^3 + 81\*C\*a^3)\*sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)/d + 1/64\*(64\*A\*a^3 + 61\*C\*a^3)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)/d + 1/64\*(184\*A\*a^3 + 155\*C\*a^3)\*sin(d\*x + c)/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.33, size = 286, normalized size = 1.21

$$\frac{Aa^3 \left( \frac{8}{3} + \cos^4(dx+c) + \frac{4(\cos^2(dx+c))}{3} \right) \sin(dx+c)}{5} + \frac{Ca^3 \left( \frac{16}{5} + \cos^6(dx+c) + \frac{6(\cos^4(dx+c))}{5} + \frac{8(\cos^2(dx+c))}{5} \right) \sin(dx+c)}{7} + 3Aa^3 \left( \frac{\cos^3(dx+c) + \frac{3\cos(dx+c)}{2}}{4} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out] 1/d\*(1/5\*A\*a^3\*(8/3+cos(d\*x+c)^4+4/3\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/7\*C\*a^3\*(16/5+cos(d\*x+c)^6+6/5\*cos(d\*x+c)^4+8/5\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+3\*A\*a^3\*(1/4\*(cos(d\*x+c)^3+3/2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+3/8\*d\*x+3/8\*c)+3\*C\*a^3\*(1/6\*(cos(d\*x+c)^5+5/4\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+15/8\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+5/16\*d\*x+5/16\*c)+A\*a^3\*(2+cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+3/5\*C\*a^3\*(8/3+cos(d\*x+c)^4+4/3\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*

$\sin(dx+c)+Aa^3(1/2\cos(dx+c)\sin(dx+c)+1/2dx+1/2c)+Ca^3(1/4(\cos(dx+c)^3+3/2\cos(dx+c))\sin(dx+c)+3/8dx+3/8c))$

**maxima [A]** time = 0.41, size = 284, normalized size = 1.20

$448(3 \sin(dx+c)^5 - 10 \sin(dx+c)^3 + 15 \sin(dx+c))Aa^3 - 6720(\sin(dx+c)^3 - 3 \sin(dx+c))Aa^3 + 630(1$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(dx+c)^2\*(a+a\*cos(dx+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $1/6720*(448*(3*\sin(dx+c)^5 - 10*\sin(dx+c)^3 + 15*\sin(dx+c))*Aa^3 - 6720*(\sin(dx+c)^3 - 3*\sin(dx+c))*Aa^3 + 630*(12*dx + 12*c + \sin(4*dx + 4*c) + 8*\sin(2*dx + 2*c))*Aa^3 + 1680*(2*dx + 2*c + \sin(2*dx + 2*c))*Aa^3 - 192*(5*\sin(dx+c)^7 - 21*\sin(dx+c)^5 + 35*\sin(dx+c)^3 - 35*\sin(dx+c))*Ca^3 + 1344*(3*\sin(dx+c)^5 - 10*\sin(dx+c)^3 + 15*\sin(dx+c))*Ca^3 - 105*(4*\sin(2*dx + 2*c)^3 - 60*dx - 60*c - 9*\sin(4*dx + 4*c) - 48*\sin(2*dx + 2*c))*Ca^3 + 210*(12*dx + 12*c + \sin(4*dx + 4*c) + 8*\sin(2*dx + 2*c))*Ca^3)/d$

**mupad [B]** time = 2.28, size = 353, normalized size = 1.49

$$\frac{\left(\frac{13Aa^3}{4} + \frac{21Ca^3}{8}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{13} + \left(\frac{65Aa^3}{3} + \frac{35Ca^3}{2}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{11} + \left(\frac{3679Aa^3}{60} + \frac{1981Ca^3}{40}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^9 + \left(\frac{464Aa^3}{15} + \frac{2608Ca^3}{35}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^7 + \left(\frac{3679Aa^3}{60} + \frac{1981Ca^3}{40}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 + \left(\frac{5089Aa^3}{60} + \frac{3011Ca^3}{40}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 + \left(\frac{26Aa^3}{8} + \frac{21Ca^3}{8}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + \left(\frac{26Aa^3}{8} + \frac{21Ca^3}{8}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{-1}}{d \left( \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{14} + 7 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{12} + 21 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{10} + 35 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^8 + 21 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 + 7 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 + \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + 1 \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + dx)^2\*(A + C\*cos(c + dx)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + dx))^3,x)

[Out]  $(\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)*((51Aa^3)/4 + (107Ca^3)/8) + \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^{13}*((13Aa^3)/4 + (21Ca^3)/8) + \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^{11}*((65Aa^3)/3 + (35Ca^3)/2) + \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^9*((143Aa^3)/3 + (61Ca^3)/2) + \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^7*((464Aa^3)/5 + (2608Ca^3)/35) + \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^5*((3679Aa^3)/60 + (1981Ca^3)/40) + \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^3*((5089Aa^3)/60 + (3011Ca^3)/40))/(d*(7*\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^2 + 21*\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^4 + 35*\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^6 + 35*\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^8 + 21*\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^10 + 7*\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^12 + \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^14 + 1)) - (a^3*(26A + 21C)*(a*\tan(\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)) - (dx)/2))/(8*d) + (a^3*atan((a^3*\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)/(26A + 21C)))/(8*((13Aa^3)/4 + (21Ca^3)/8)))*(26A + 21C))/(8*d)$

**sympy [A]** time = 7.77, size = 750, normalized size = 3.16

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{9Aa^3x\sin^4(c+dx)}{8} + \frac{9Aa^3x\sin^2(c+dx)\cos^2(c+dx)}{4} + \frac{Aa^3x\sin^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{9Aa^3x\cos^4(c+dx)}{8} + \frac{Aa^3x\cos^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{8Aa^3\sin^5(c+dx)}{15d} + \frac{4Aa^3\cos^5(c+dx)}{15d} \\ x(A + C\cos^2(c))(a\cos(c) + a)^3\cos^2(c) \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(dx+c)\*\*2\*(a+a\*cos(dx+c))\*\*3\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Piecewise((9Aa\*\*3\*x\*sin(c + dx)\*\*4/8 + 9Aa\*\*3\*x\*sin(c + dx)\*\*2\*cos(c + dx)\*\*2/4 + Aa\*\*3\*x\*sin(c + dx)\*\*2/2 + 9Aa\*\*3\*x\*cos(c + dx)\*\*4/8 + Aa\*\*3\*x\*cos(c + dx)\*\*2/2 + 8Aa\*\*3\*sin(c + dx)\*\*5/(15\*d) + 4Aa\*\*3\*sin(c + dx)\*\*3\*cos(c + dx)\*\*2/(3\*d) + 9Aa\*\*3\*sin(c + dx)\*\*3\*cos(c + dx)/(8\*d) + 2Aa\*\*3\*sin(c + dx)\*\*3/d + Aa\*\*3\*sin(c + dx)\*cos(c + dx)\*\*4/d +

```

15*A*a**3*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**3/(8*d) + 3*A*a**3*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c
+ d*x)**2/d + A*a**3*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)/(2*d) + 15*C*a**3*x*sin(c +
d*x)**6/16 + 45*C*a**3*x*sin(c + d*x)**4*cos(c + d*x)**2/16 + 3*C*a**3*x*s
in(c + d*x)**4/8 + 45*C*a**3*x*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos(c + d*x)**4/16 + 3*C*a**
3*x*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos(c + d*x)**2/4 + 15*C*a**3*x*cos(c + d*x)**6/16 + 3*
C*a**3*x*cos(c + d*x)**4/8 + 16*C*a**3*sin(c + d*x)**7/(35*d) + 8*C*a**3*si
n(c + d*x)**5*cos(c + d*x)**2/(5*d) + 15*C*a**3*sin(c + d*x)**5*cos(c + d*x
)/(16*d) + 8*C*a**3*sin(c + d*x)**5/(5*d) + 2*C*a**3*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c
+ d*x)**4/d + 5*C*a**3*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)**3/(2*d) + 4*C*a**3*sin
(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)**2/d + 3*C*a**3*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)/(8*d
) + C*a**3*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**6/d + 33*C*a**3*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c +
d*x)**5/(16*d) + 3*C*a**3*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**4/d + 5*C*a**3*sin(c +
d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**3/(8*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x*(A + C*cos(c)**2)*(a*cos(c) + a
**3*cos(c)**2, True))

```

### 3.19 $\int \cos(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=188

$$-\frac{a^3(30A + 23C) \sin^3(c + dx)}{120d} + \frac{a^3(30A + 23C) \sin(c + dx)}{10d} + \frac{3a^3(30A + 23C) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{80d} + \frac{1}{16}a^3x(30A + 23C)$$

[Out] 1/16\*a^3\*(30\*A+23\*C)\*x+1/10\*a^3\*(30\*A+23\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+3/80\*a^3\*(30\*A+23\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/120\*(30\*A+7\*C)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/6\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/10\*C\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d-1/120\*a^3\*(30\*A+23\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)^3/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.33, antiderivative size = 188, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.290$ , Rules used = {3046, 2968, 3023, 2751, 2645, 2637, 2635, 8, 2633}

$$-\frac{a^3(30A + 23C) \sin^3(c + dx)}{120d} + \frac{a^3(30A + 23C) \sin(c + dx)}{10d} + \frac{3a^3(30A + 23C) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{80d} + \frac{1}{16}a^3x(30A + 23C)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (a^3\*(30\*A + 23\*C)\*x)/16 + (a^3\*(30\*A + 23\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(10\*d) + (3\*a^3\*(30\*A + 23\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(80\*d) + ((30\*A + 7\*C)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Ssin[c + d\*x])/(120\*d) + (C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Ssin[c + d\*x])/(6\*d) + (C\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*Ssin[c + d\*x])/(10\*a\*d) - (a^3\*(30\*A + 23\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x]^3)/(120\*d)

#### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

#### Rule 2633

Int[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expand[(1 - x^2)^((n - 1)/2), x], x], x, Cos[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[(n - 1)/2, 0]

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(b\*Ssin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*Ssin[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2637

Int[sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[Sin[c + d\*x]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2645

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Int[ExpandTrig[(a + b\*sin[c + d\*x])^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && IGtQ[n, 0]

#### Rule 2751

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m)/(f

$\cdot(m+1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(a \cdot d \cdot m + b \cdot c \cdot (m+1))/(b \cdot (m+1)), \text{Int}[(a + b \cdot \text{Sin}[e + f \cdot x])^m, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b \cdot c - a \cdot d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{!LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}]$

### Rule 2968

$\text{Int}[(a + (b \cdot \text{sin}[e + f \cdot x])^m) \cdot ((A + (B \cdot \text{sin}[e + f \cdot x]) + (f \cdot x)) \cdot ((c + (d \cdot \text{sin}[e + f \cdot x])^2), x\_Symbol] := \text{Int}[(a + b \cdot \text{Sin}[e + f \cdot x])^m \cdot (A \cdot c + (B \cdot c + A \cdot d) \cdot \text{Sin}[e + f \cdot x] + B \cdot d \cdot \text{Sin}[e + f \cdot x]^2), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b \cdot c - a \cdot d, 0]$

### Rule 3023

$\text{Int}[(a + (b \cdot \text{sin}[e + f \cdot x])^m) \cdot ((A + (B \cdot \text{sin}[e + f \cdot x]) + (f \cdot x)) + (C \cdot \text{sin}[e + f \cdot x])^2), x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(C \cdot \text{Cos}[e + f \cdot x] \cdot (a + b \cdot \text{Sin}[e + f \cdot x])^{m+1}) / (b \cdot f \cdot (m+2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1 / (b \cdot (m+2)), \text{Int}[(a + b \cdot \text{Sin}[e + f \cdot x])^m \cdot \text{Simp}[A \cdot b \cdot (m+2) + b \cdot C \cdot (m+1) + (b \cdot B \cdot (m+2) - a \cdot C) \cdot \text{Sin}[e + f \cdot x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x] \&\& \text{!LtQ}[m, -1]$

### Rule 3046

$\text{Int}[(a + (b \cdot \text{sin}[e + f \cdot x])^m) \cdot ((c + (d \cdot \text{sin}[e + f \cdot x]) + (f \cdot x))^{n+1}) \cdot ((A + (C \cdot \text{sin}[e + f \cdot x])^2), x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(C \cdot \text{Cos}[e + f \cdot x] \cdot (a + b \cdot \text{Sin}[e + f \cdot x])^{m+1} \cdot (c + d \cdot \text{Sin}[e + f \cdot x])^{n+1}) / (d \cdot f \cdot (m+n+2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1 / (b \cdot d \cdot (m+n+2)), \text{Int}[(a + b \cdot \text{Sin}[e + f \cdot x])^m \cdot (c + d \cdot \text{Sin}[e + f \cdot x])^n \cdot \text{Simp}[A \cdot b \cdot d \cdot (m+n+2) + C \cdot (a \cdot c \cdot m + b \cdot d \cdot (n+1)) + C \cdot (a \cdot d \cdot m - b \cdot c \cdot (m+1)) \cdot \text{Sin}[e + f \cdot x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m, n\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b \cdot c - a \cdot d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{!LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}] \&\& \text{NeQ}[m+n+2, 0]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \cos(c+dx)(a+a\cos(c+dx))^3(A+C\cos^2(c+dx))dx &= \frac{C\cos^2(c+dx)(a+a\cos(c+dx))^3\sin(c+dx)}{6d} \\ &= \frac{C\cos^2(c+dx)(a+a\cos(c+dx))^3\sin(c+dx)}{6d} \\ &= \frac{C\cos^2(c+dx)(a+a\cos(c+dx))^3\sin(c+dx)}{6d} \\ &= \frac{(30A+7C)(a+a\cos(c+dx))^3\sin(c+dx)}{120d} + \frac{C}{120d} \\ &= \frac{(30A+7C)(a+a\cos(c+dx))^3\sin(c+dx)}{120d} + \frac{C}{120d} \\ &= \frac{1}{40}a^3(30A+23C)x + \frac{(30A+7C)(a+a\cos(c+dx))^3\sin(c+dx)}{120d} \\ &= \frac{1}{40}a^3(30A+23C)x + \frac{3a^3(30A+23C)\sin(c+dx)}{40d} \\ &= \frac{1}{16}a^3(30A+23C)x + \frac{a^3(30A+23C)\sin(c+dx)}{10d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.41, size = 123, normalized size = 0.65

$$\frac{a^3(120(26A+21C)\sin(c+dx) + 15(64A+63C)\sin(2(c+dx)) + 240A\sin(3(c+dx)) + 30A\sin(4(c+dx)) + \dots}{120d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2),x]

[Out] (a^3\*(900\*c\*C + 1800\*A\*d\*x + 1380\*C\*d\*x + 120\*(26\*A + 21\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 15\*(64\*A + 63\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 240\*A\*SIN[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 380\*C\*SIN[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 30\*A\*SIN[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 135\*C\*SIN[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 36\*C\*SIN[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 5\*C\*SIN[6\*(c + d\*x)]))/(960\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 1.06, size = 126, normalized size = 0.67

$$\frac{15(30A + 23C)a^3 dx + (40Ca^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 144Ca^3 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 10(6A + 23C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 16(15A + 17C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 15(30A + 23C)a^3 \cos(dx + c) + 16(45A + 34C)a^3) \sin(dx + c)}{240d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/240\*(15\*(30\*A + 23\*C)\*a^3\*d\*x + (40\*C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 144\*C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 10\*(6\*A + 23\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 16\*(15\*A + 17\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 15\*(30\*A + 23\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + 16\*(45\*A + 34\*C)\*a^3)\*sin(d\*x + c)/d

**giac** [A] time = 0.56, size = 158, normalized size = 0.84

$$\frac{Ca^3 \sin(6dx + 6c)}{192d} + \frac{3Ca^3 \sin(5dx + 5c)}{80d} + \frac{1}{16} (30Aa^3 + 23Ca^3)x + \frac{(2Aa^3 + 9Ca^3) \sin(4dx + 4c)}{64d} + \frac{(12Aa^3 + 9Ca^3) \sin(2dx + 2c)}{32d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/192\*C\*a^3\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c)/d + 3/80\*C\*a^3\*sin(5\*d\*x + 5\*c)/d + 1/16\*(30\*A\*a^3 + 23\*C\*a^3)\*x + 1/64\*(2\*A\*a^3 + 9\*C\*a^3)\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)/d + 1/48\*(12\*A\*a^3 + 19\*C\*a^3)\*sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)/d + 1/64\*(64\*A\*a^3 + 63\*C\*a^3)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)/d + 1/8\*(26\*A\*a^3 + 21\*C\*a^3)\*sin(d\*x + c)/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.31, size = 245, normalized size = 1.30

$$Aa^3 \left( \frac{(\cos^3(dx+c) + \frac{3\cos(dx+c)}{2}) \sin(dx+c)}{4} + \frac{3dx}{8} + \frac{3c}{8} \right) + Ca^3 \left( \frac{(\cos^5(dx+c) + \frac{5\cos^3(dx+c)}{4} + \frac{15\cos(dx+c)}{8}) \sin(dx+c)}{6} + \frac{5dx}{16} + \frac{5c}{16} \right) + Aa^3 \left( \frac{(\cos^7(dx+c) + \frac{7\cos^5(dx+c)}{4} + \frac{35\cos^3(dx+c)}{8} + \frac{35\cos(dx+c)}{8}) \sin(dx+c)}{8} + \frac{7dx}{16} + \frac{7c}{16} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out] 1/d\*(A\*a^3\*(1/4\*(cos(d\*x+c)^3+3/2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+3/8\*d\*x+3/8\*c)+C\*a^3\*(1/6\*(cos(d\*x+c)^5+5/4\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+15/8\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+5/16\*d\*x+5/16\*c)+A\*a^3\*(2+cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+3/5\*C\*a^3\*(8/3+cos(d\*x+c)^4+4/3\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+3\*A\*a^3\*(1/2\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+3\*C\*a^3\*(1/4\*(cos(d\*x+c)^3+3/2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+3/8\*d\*x+3/8\*c)+A\*a^3\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/3\*C\*a^3\*(2+cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c))

**maxima** [A] time = 0.40, size = 239, normalized size = 1.27

$$\frac{960(\sin(dx+c)^3 - 3\sin(dx+c))Aa^3 - 30(12dx + 12c + \sin(4dx + 4c) + 8\sin(2dx + 2c))Aa^3 - 720(2dx + 2c)Aa^3 \sin(dx+c)}{960d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 
$$\frac{-1/960*(960*(\sin(d*x + c))^3 - 3*\sin(d*x + c))*A*a^3 - 30*(12*d*x + 12*c + \sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 8*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*A*a^3 - 720*(2*d*x + 2*c + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*A*a^3 - 192*(3*\sin(d*x + c)^5 - 10*\sin(d*x + c)^3 + 15*\sin(d*x + c))*C*a^3 + 5*(4*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^3 - 60*d*x - 60*c - 9*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) - 48*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C*a^3 + 320*(\sin(d*x + c)^3 - 3*\sin(d*x + c))*C*a^3 - 90*(12*d*x + 12*c + \sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 8*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C*a^3 - 960*A*a^3*\sin(d*x + c))/d$$

mupad [B] time = 2.23, size = 315, normalized size = 1.68

$$\frac{\left(\frac{15Aa^3}{4} + \frac{23Ca^3}{8}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{11} + \left(\frac{85Aa^3}{4} + \frac{391Ca^3}{24}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^9 + \left(\frac{99Aa^3}{2} + \frac{759Ca^3}{20}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^7 + \left(\frac{125Aa^3}{4} + \frac{969Ca^3}{20}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 + \left(\frac{15Aa^3}{4} + \frac{23Ca^3}{8}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 + \left(\frac{15Aa^3}{4} + \frac{23Ca^3}{8}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d \left( \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{12} + 6 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{10} + 15 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^8 + 20 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 + 15 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 + 6 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + 1 \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3,x)

[Out] 
$$\frac{(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*((49*A*a^3)/4 + (105*C*a^3)/8) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^{11}*((15*A*a^3)/4 + (23*C*a^3)/8) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*((171*A*a^3)/4 + (211*C*a^3)/8) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^9*((85*A*a^3)/4 + (391*C*a^3)/24) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*((99*A*a^3)/2 + (759*C*a^3)/20) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*((125*A*a^3)/2 + (969*C*a^3)/20)}{(d*(6*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 + 15*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 + 20*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 + 15*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8 + 6*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^{10} + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^{12} + 1)) - (a^3*(30*A + 23*C)*(atan(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) - (d*x)/2))/(8*d) + (a^3*atan((a^3*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(30*A + 23*C))/(8*((15*A*a^3)/4 + (23*C*a^3)/8)))*(30*A + 23*C))/(8*d)}$$

sympy [A] time = 4.68, size = 646, normalized size = 3.44

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{3Aa^3x \sin^4(c+dx)}{8} + \frac{3Aa^3x \sin^2(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{4} + \frac{3Aa^3x \sin^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{3Aa^3x \cos^4(c+dx)}{8} + \frac{3Aa^3x \cos^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{3Aa^3 \sin^3(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{8d} \\ x(A + C \cos^2(c))(a \cos(c) + a)^3 \cos(c) \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] 
$$\text{Piecewise}((3*A*a**3*x*\sin(c + d*x)**4/8 + 3*A*a**3*x*\sin(c + d*x)**2*\cos(c + d*x)**2/4 + 3*A*a**3*x*\sin(c + d*x)**2/2 + 3*A*a**3*x*\cos(c + d*x)**4/8 + 3*A*a**3*x*\cos(c + d*x)**2/2 + 3*A*a**3*\sin(c + d*x)**3*\cos(c + d*x)/(8*d) + 2*A*a**3*\sin(c + d*x)**3/d + 5*A*a**3*\sin(c + d*x)*\cos(c + d*x)**3/(8*d) + 3*A*a**3*\sin(c + d*x)*\cos(c + d*x)**2/d + 3*A*a**3*\sin(c + d*x)*\cos(c + d*x)/(2*d) + A*a**3*\sin(c + d*x)/d + 5*C*a**3*x*\sin(c + d*x)**6/16 + 15*C*a**3*x*\sin(c + d*x)**4*\cos(c + d*x)**2/16 + 9*C*a**3*x*\sin(c + d*x)**4/8 + 15*C*a**3*x*\sin(c + d*x)**2*\cos(c + d*x)**4/16 + 9*C*a**3*x*\sin(c + d*x)**2*\cos(c + d*x)**2/4 + 5*C*a**3*x*\cos(c + d*x)**6/16 + 9*C*a**3*x*\cos(c + d*x)**4/8 + 5*C*a**3*\sin(c + d*x)**5*\cos(c + d*x)/(16*d) + 8*C*a**3*\sin(c + d*x)**5/(5*d) + 5*C*a**3*\sin(c + d*x)**3*\cos(c + d*x)**3/(6*d) + 4*C*a**3*\sin(c + d*x)**3*\cos(c + d*x)**2/d + 9*C*a**3*\sin(c + d*x)**3*\cos(c + d*x)/(8*d) + 2*C*a**3*\sin(c + d*x)**3/(3*d) + 11*C*a**3*\sin(c + d*x)*\cos(c + d*x)**5/(16*d) + 3*C*a**3*\sin(c + d*x)*\cos(c + d*x)**4/d + 15*C*a**3*\sin(c + d*x)*\cos(c + d*x)**3/(8*d) + C*a**3*\sin(c + d*x)*\cos(c + d*x)**2/d, Ne(d, 0)), (x*(A + C*cos(c)**2)*(a*cos(c) + a)**3*cos(c), True))$$

### 3.20 $\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=148

$$-\frac{a^3(20A + 13C) \sin^3(c + dx)}{60d} + \frac{a^3(20A + 13C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{3a^3(20A + 13C) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{40d} + \frac{1}{8}a^3x(20A + 13C)$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{8}a^3(20A+13C)x + \frac{1}{5}a^3(20A+13C)\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{3}{40}a^3(20A+13C)\frac{\cos(dx+c)\sin(dx+c)}{d} - \frac{1}{20}C(a+a\cos(dx+c))^3\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{1}{5}C(a+a\cos(dx+c))^4\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{a} - \frac{1}{60}a^3(20A+13C)\frac{\sin(dx+c)^3}{d}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.20, antiderivative size = 148, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 25,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.280$ , Rules used = {3024, 2751, 2645, 2637, 2635, 8, 2633}

$$-\frac{a^3(20A + 13C) \sin^3(c + dx)}{60d} + \frac{a^3(20A + 13C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{3a^3(20A + 13C) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{40d} + \frac{1}{8}a^3x(20A + 13C)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(a^3(20A + 13C)x)/8 + (a^3(20A + 13C)\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d) + (3*a^3(20A + 13C)\text{Cos}[c + d*x]\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(40*d) - (C*(a + a\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(20*d) + (C*(a + a\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^4\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*a*d) - (a^3(20A + 13C)\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^3)/(60*d)$

#### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

#### Rule 2633

Int[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expand[(1 - x^2)^((n - 1)/2), x], x], x, Cos[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[(n - 1)/2, 0]

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2637

Int[sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[Sin[c + d\*x]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2645

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Int[ExpandTrig[(a + b\*sin[c + d\*x])^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && IGtQ[n, 0]

#### Rule 2751

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(m + 1), x] + Dist[(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))/(b\*(m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] &&



EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

### Rule 3024

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) - a\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 \sin(c + dx)}{5ad} + \frac{\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx}{5ad} \\ &= -\frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{20d} + \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4}{5ad} \\ &= -\frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{20d} + \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4}{5ad} \\ &= \frac{1}{20} a^3 (20A + 13C)x - \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{20d} + \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4}{5ad} \\ &= \frac{1}{20} a^3 (20A + 13C)x + \frac{3a^3 (20A + 13C) \sin(c + dx)}{20d} + \frac{3a^3 (20A + 13C)}{5d} \\ &= \frac{1}{8} a^3 (20A + 13C)x + \frac{a^3 (20A + 13C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{3a^3 (20A + 13C)}{5d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.38, size = 97, normalized size = 0.66

$$\frac{a^3(60(30A + 23C) \sin(c + dx) + 120(3A + 4C) \sin(2(c + dx)) + 40A \sin(3(c + dx)) + 1200Adx + 170C \sin(3(c + dx)))}{480d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (a^3\*(1200\*A\*d\*x + 780\*C\*d\*x + 60\*(30\*A + 23\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 120\*(3\*A + 4\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 40\*A\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 170\*C\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 45\*C\*Sin[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 6\*C\*Sin[5\*(c + d\*x)])/(480\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 0.64, size = 106, normalized size = 0.72

$$\frac{15(20A + 13C)a^3 dx + (24Ca^3 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 90Ca^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 8(5A + 19C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 15(1200Adx + 170C \sin(3(c + dx)))}{120d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/120\*(15\*(20\*A + 13\*C)\*a^3\*d\*x + (24\*C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 90\*C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 8\*(5\*A + 19\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 15\*(12\*A + 13\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + 8\*(55\*A + 38\*C)\*a^3)\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**giac** [A] time = 0.43, size = 131, normalized size = 0.89

$$\frac{Ca^3 \sin(5dx + 5c)}{80d} + \frac{3Ca^3 \sin(4dx + 4c)}{32d} + \frac{1}{8} (20Aa^3 + 13Ca^3)x + \frac{(4Aa^3 + 17Ca^3) \sin(3dx + 3c)}{48d} + \frac{(3Aa^3 + 17Ca^3) \sin(2dx + 2c)}{48d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{80}C*a^3*\sin(5*d*x + 5*c)/d + \frac{3}{32}C*a^3*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)/d + \frac{1}{8}*(20*A*a^3 + 13*C*a^3)*x + \frac{1}{48}*(4*A*a^3 + 17*C*a^3)*\sin(3*d*x + 3*c)/d + \frac{1}{4}*(3*A*a^3 + 4*C*a^3)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)/d + \frac{1}{8}*(30*A*a^3 + 23*C*a^3)*\sin(d*x + c)/d$

**maple [A]** time = 0.25, size = 197, normalized size = 1.33

$$\frac{C a^3 \left( \frac{8}{3} + \cos^4(dx+c) + \frac{4(\cos^2(dx+c))}{3} \right) \sin(dx+c)}{5} + 3C a^3 \left( \frac{(\cos^3(dx+c) + \frac{3\cos(dx+c)}{2}) \sin(dx+c)}{4} + \frac{3dx}{8} + \frac{3c}{8} \right) + \frac{A a^3 (2 + \cos^2(dx+c)) \sin(dx+c)}{3} +$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out]  $\frac{1}{d}*(\frac{1}{5}C*a^3*(\frac{8}{3}+\cos(d*x+c)^4+\frac{4}{3}\cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)+3C*a^3*(\frac{1}{4}*(\cos(d*x+c)^3+\frac{3}{2}\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)+\frac{3}{8}d*x+\frac{3}{8}c)+\frac{1}{3}A*a^3*(2+\cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)+C*a^3*(2+\cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)+3A*a^3*(\frac{1}{2}\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)+\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c)+C*a^3*(\frac{1}{2}\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)+\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c)+3A*a^3*\sin(d*x+c)+A*a^3*(d*x+c))$

**maxima [A]** time = 0.68, size = 190, normalized size = 1.28

$$\frac{160(\sin(dx+c)^3 - 3\sin(dx+c))Aa^3 - 360(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))Aa^3 - 480(dx+c)Aa^3 - 32(3\sin(dx+c)^3 - 3\sin(dx+c))Aa^3}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $-\frac{1}{480}*(160*(\sin(d*x + c)^3 - 3*\sin(d*x + c))*A*a^3 - 360*(2*d*x + 2*c + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*A*a^3 - 480*(d*x + c)*A*a^3 - 32*(3*\sin(d*x + c)^3 - 10*\sin(d*x + c)^3 + 15*\sin(d*x + c))*C*a^3 + 480*(\sin(d*x + c)^3 - 3*\sin(d*x + c))*C*a^3 - 45*(12*d*x + 12*c + \sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 8*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C*a^3 - 120*(2*d*x + 2*c + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C*a^3 - 1440*A*a^3*\sin(d*x + c))/d$

**mupad [B]** time = 2.15, size = 277, normalized size = 1.87

$$\frac{\left(5 A a^3 + \frac{13 C a^3}{4}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)^9 + \left(\frac{70 A a^3}{3} + \frac{91 C a^3}{6}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)^7 + \left(\frac{128 A a^3}{3} + \frac{416 C a^3}{15}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)^5 + \left(\frac{106 A a^3}{3}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)^3 + \left(\frac{133 C a^3}{6}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right) + \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)^5 * \left(\frac{128 A a^3}{3} + \frac{416 C a^3}{15}\right) / \left(d * \left(5 * \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)^2 + 10 * \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)^4 + 10 * \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)^6 + 5 * \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)^8 + \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)^{10} + 1\right) - \left(a^3 * (20 * A + 13 * C) * \left(\operatorname{atan}\left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)\right) - \frac{d x}{2}\right)\right) / (4 * d) + \left(a^3 * \operatorname{atan}\left(\left(a^3 * \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right) * (20 * A + 13 * C)\right) / \left(4 * \left(5 * A * a^3 + \left(13 * C * a^3\right) / 4\right)\right)\right) * (20 * A + 13 * C)\right) / (4 * d)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3,x)

[Out]  $(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(11*A*a^3 + (51*C*a^3)/4) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^9*(5*A*a^3 + (13*C*a^3)/4) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*((70*A*a^3)/3 + (91*C*a^3)/6) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*((106*A*a^3)/3 + (133*C*a^3)/6) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*((128*A*a^3)/3 + (416*C*a^3)/15))/d*(5*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 + 10*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 + 10*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 + 5*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8 + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^{10} + 1) - (a^3*(20*A + 13*C)*(atan(tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) - (d*x)/2))/(4*d) + (a^3*atan((a^3*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(20*A + 13*C))/(4*(5*A*a^3 + (13*C*a^3)/4)))*(20*A + 13*C))/(4*d)$

sympy [A] time = 2.75, size = 422, normalized size = 2.85

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{3Aa^3x \sin^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{3Aa^3x \cos^2(c+dx)}{2} + Aa^3x + \frac{2Aa^3 \sin^3(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{Aa^3 \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{3Aa^3 \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{2d} + \frac{3Aa^3}{2d} \\ x(A + C \cos^2(c))(a \cos(c) + a)^3 \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2), x)

[Out] Piecewise((3\*A\*a\*\*3\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + 3\*A\*a\*\*3\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + A\*a\*\*3\*x + 2\*A\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(3\*d) + A\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/d + 3\*A\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)/(2\*d) + 3\*A\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)/d + 9\*C\*a\*\*3\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*4/8 + 9\*C\*a\*\*3\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/4 + C\*a\*\*3\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + 9\*C\*a\*\*3\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/8 + C\*a\*\*3\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + 8\*C\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*5/(15\*d) + 4\*C\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(3\*d) + 9\*C\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)/(8\*d) + 2\*C\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3/d + C\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/d + 15\*C\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(8\*d) + 3\*C\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/d + C\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)/(2\*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x\*(A + C\*cos(c)\*\*2)\*(a\*cos(c) + a)\*\*3, True))

### 3.21 $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^3 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=147

$$\frac{5a^3(4A+3C)\sin(c+dx)}{8d} + \frac{(4A+5C)\sin(c+dx)(a^3 \cos(c+dx)+a^3)}{8d} + \frac{a^3A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{d} + \frac{1}{8}a^3x(28A+15C)$$

[Out] 1/8\*a^3\*(28\*A+15\*C)\*x+a^3\*A\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+5/8\*a^3\*(4\*A+3\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/4\*C\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/4\*C\*(a^2+a^2\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d+1/8\*(4\*A+5\*C)\*(a^3+a^3\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.44, antiderivative size = 147, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.194$ , Rules used = {3046, 2976, 2968, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{5a^3(4A+3C)\sin(c+dx)}{8d} + \frac{(4A+5C)\sin(c+dx)(a^3 \cos(c+dx)+a^3)}{8d} + \frac{a^3A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{d} + \frac{1}{8}a^3x(28A+15C)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x], x]  
 [Out] (a^3\*(28\*A + 15\*C)\*x)/8 + (a^3\*A\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/d + (5\*a^3\*(4\*A + 3\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(8\*d) + (C\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^3\*sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*d) + (C\*(a^2 + a^2\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*a\*d) + ((4\*A + 5\*C)\*(a^3 + a^3\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(8\*d)

**Rule 2735**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

**Rule 2968**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

**Rule 2976**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_.)), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b\*B\*cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 1) + B\*(a\*c\*(m - 1) + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(2\*m + n)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

**Rule 3023**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m +

2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&  
!LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3046

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) +  
(f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :>  
-Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))  
/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])  
^m\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1))  
+ C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,  
f, A, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 -  
d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]

### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x]  
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx &= \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx}{4d} \\ &= \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{C(a^2 + a^2 \cos^2(c + dx)) \sin(c + dx)}{4d} \\ &= \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{C(a^2 + a^2 \cos^2(c + dx)) \sin(c + dx)}{4d} \\ &= \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{C(a^2 + a^2 \cos^2(c + dx)) \sin(c + dx)}{4d} \\ &= \frac{5a^3(4A + 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx)) \sin(c + dx)}{4d} \\ &= \frac{1}{8}a^3(28A + 15C)x + \frac{5a^3(4A + 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{8d} \\ &= \frac{1}{8}a^3(28A + 15C)x + \frac{a^3 A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.34, size = 124, normalized size = 0.84

$$\frac{a^3 \left( 8(12A + 13C) \sin(c + dx) + 8(A + 4C) \sin(2(c + dx)) - 32A \log \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) - \sin \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) \right) \right) + 32A \log \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) - \sin \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) \right)}{32d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x],x]  
[Out] (a^3\*(112\*A\*d\*x + 60\*C\*d\*x - 32\*A\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]  
+ 32\*A\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + 8\*(12\*A + 13\*C)\*Sin[c + d  
\*x] + 8\*(A + 4\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 8\*C\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + C\*Sin[4\*(c + d\*  
x]))/(32\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 2.48, size = 112, normalized size = 0.76

$$\frac{(28A + 15C)a^3 dx + 4Aa^3 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 4Aa^3 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + (2Ca^3 \cos(dx + c))^3 + 8Ca^3 \log(\cos(dx + c) - \sin(dx + c))}{8d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{8} * ((28 * A + 15 * C) * a^3 * d * x + 4 * A * a^3 * \log(\sin(d * x + c) + 1) - 4 * A * a^3 * \log(-\sin(d * x + c) + 1) + (2 * C * a^3 * \cos(d * x + c)^3 + 8 * C * a^3 * \cos(d * x + c)^2 + (4 * A + 15 * C) * a^3 * \cos(d * x + c) + 24 * (A + C) * a^3) * \sin(d * x + c)) / d$

**giac** [A] time = 0.67, size = 213, normalized size = 1.45

$$8 A a^3 \log \left( \left| \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c \right) + 1 \right| \right) - 8 A a^3 \log \left( \left| \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c \right) - 1 \right| \right) + (28 A a^3 + 15 C a^3) (d x + c) + \frac{2 \left( 20 A a^3 \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right)}{\dots}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{8} * (8 * A * a^3 * \log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 1)) - 8 * A * a^3 * \log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) - 1)) + (28 * A * a^3 + 15 * C * a^3) * (d * x + c) + 2 * (20 * A * a^3 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^7 + 15 * C * a^3 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^7 + 68 * A * a^3 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^5 + 55 * C * a^3 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^5 + 76 * A * a^3 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 + 73 * C * a^3 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 + 28 * A * a^3 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 49 * C * a^3 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)) / (\tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 1)^4 / d$

**maple** [A] time = 0.29, size = 175, normalized size = 1.19

$$\frac{A a^3 \cos(dx + c) \sin(dx + c)}{2d} + \frac{7 A x a^3}{2} + \frac{7 A a^3 c}{2d} + \frac{C a^3 \sin(dx + c) (\cos^3(dx + c))}{4d} + \frac{15 C a^3 \cos(dx + c) \sin(dx + c)}{8d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x)

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2} / d * A * a^3 * \cos(d * x + c) * \sin(d * x + c) + 7 / 2 * A * x * a^3 + 7 / 2 / d * A * a^3 * c + 1 / 4 / d * C * a^3 * \sin(d * x + c) * \cos(d * x + c)^3 + 15 / 8 / d * C * a^3 * \cos(d * x + c) * \sin(d * x + c) + 15 / 8 * a^3 * C * x + 15 / 8 / d * C * a^3 * c + 3 * a^3 * A * \sin(d * x + c) / d + 1 / d * C * \cos(d * x + c)^2 * \sin(d * x + c) * a^3 + 3 * a^3 * C * \sin(d * x + c) / d + 1 / d * A * a^3 * \ln(\sec(d * x + c) + \tan(d * x + c))$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.60, size = 163, normalized size = 1.11

$$8 (2 d x + 2 c + \sin(2 d x + 2 c)) A a^3 + 96 (d x + c) A a^3 - 32 (\sin(dx + c)^3 - 3 \sin(dx + c)) C a^3 + (12 d x + 12 c + \sin(2 d x + 2 c)) A a^3$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{32} * (8 * (2 * d * x + 2 * c + \sin(2 * d * x + 2 * c)) * A * a^3 + 96 * (d * x + c) * A * a^3 - 32 * (\sin(d * x + c)^3 - 3 * \sin(d * x + c)) * C * a^3 + (12 * d * x + 12 * c + \sin(4 * d * x + 4 * c) + 8 * \sin(2 * d * x + 2 * c)) * C * a^3 + 24 * (2 * d * x + 2 * c + \sin(2 * d * x + 2 * c)) * C * a^3 + 32 * A * a^3 * \log(\sec(d * x + c) + \tan(d * x + c)) + 96 * A * a^3 * \sin(d * x + c) + 32 * C * a^3 * \sin(d * x + c)) / d$

**mupad** [B] time = 1.16, size = 195, normalized size = 1.33

$$\frac{3 A a^3 \sin(c + d x)}{d} + \frac{13 C a^3 \sin(c + d x)}{4 d} + \frac{7 A a^3 \operatorname{atan} \left( \frac{\sin \left( \frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right)}{\cos \left( \frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right)} \right)}{d} + \frac{2 A a^3 \operatorname{atanh} \left( \frac{\sin \left( \frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right)}{\cos \left( \frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right)} \right)}{d} + \frac{15 C a^3 \operatorname{atan} \left( \frac{\sin \left( \frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right)}{\cos \left( \frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right)} \right)}{4 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^3)/cos(c + d*x),x)
```

```
[Out] (3*A*a^3*sin(c + d*x))/d + (13*C*a^3*sin(c + d*x))/(4*d) + (7*A*a^3*atan(sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/d + (2*A*a^3*atanh(sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/d + (15*C*a^3*atan(sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/(4*d) + (A*a^3*sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/(4*d) + (C*a^3*sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/d + (C*a^3*sin(3*c + 3*d*x))/(4*d) + (C*a^3*sin(4*c + 4*d*x))/(32*d)
```

```
sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

$$a^3 \left( \int A \sec(c + dx) dx + \int 3A \cos(c + dx) \sec(c + dx) dx + \int 3A \cos^2(c + dx) \sec(c + dx) dx + \int A \cos^3 \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**3*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c),x)
```

```
[Out] a**3*(Integral(A*sec(c + d*x), x) + Integral(3*A*cos(c + d*x)*sec(c + d*x), x) + Integral(3*A*cos(c + d*x)**2*sec(c + d*x), x) + Integral(A*cos(c + d*x)**3*sec(c + d*x), x) + Integral(C*cos(c + d*x)**2*sec(c + d*x), x) + Integral(3*C*cos(c + d*x)**3*sec(c + d*x), x) + Integral(3*C*cos(c + d*x)**4*sec(c + d*x), x) + Integral(C*cos(c + d*x)**5*sec(c + d*x), x))
```

### 3.22 $\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=145

$$\frac{(6A - 5C) \sin(c + dx) (a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)}{6d} + \frac{3a^3 A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{1}{2} a^3 x (6A + 5C) + \frac{5a^3 C \sin(c + dx)}{2d} - \frac{3(3A - C) (a^2 \cos(c + dx) + a^2)}{3ad} + \frac{3a^3 A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2} a^3 (6A + 5C) x + 3 a^3 A \operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(dx + c)) / d + 5/2 a^3 C \sin(dx + c) / d - 1/3 (3A - C) (a^2 + a^2 \cos(dx + c))^2 \sin(dx + c) / a / d - 1/6 (6A - 5C) (a^3 + a^3 \cos(dx + c)) \sin(dx + c) / d + A (a + a \cos(dx + c))^3 \tan(dx + c) / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.45, antiderivative size = 145, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3044, 2976, 2968, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{(6A - 5C) \sin(c + dx) (a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)}{6d} - \frac{(3A - C) \sin(c + dx) (a^2 \cos(c + dx) + a^2)^2}{3ad} + \frac{3a^3 A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^3*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^2,x]`

[Out]  $(a^3(6A + 5C)x)/2 + (3a^3A \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin[c + dx]])/d + (5a^3C \sin[c + dx])/(2d) - ((3A - C)(a^2 + a^2 \cos[c + dx])^2 \sin[c + dx])/(3a^3 d) - ((6A - 5C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos[c + dx]) \sin[c + dx])/(6d) + (A(a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \tan[c + dx])/d$

#### Rule 2735

`Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])], x_Symbol] := Simp[(b*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b*c - a*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]`

#### Rule 2968

`Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])], x_Symbol] := Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*Sin[e + f*x] + B*d*Sin[e + f*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]`

#### Rule 2976

`Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])`

#### Rule 3023

`Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +`



2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&  
!LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3044

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :>  
-Simp[((c^2\*C + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) + c\*C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) - b\*(A\*d^2\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x]  
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^2(c + dx) dx}{d} \\ &= -\frac{(3A - C)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{3ad} + \frac{\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^2(c + dx) dx}{d} \\ &= -\frac{(3A - C)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{3ad} + \frac{\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^2(c + dx) dx}{d} \\ &= -\frac{(3A - C)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{3ad} + \frac{\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^2(c + dx) dx}{d} \\ &= \frac{5a^3 C \sin(c + dx)}{2d} - \frac{(3A - C)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{3ad} \\ &= \frac{1}{2} a^3 (6A + 5C)x + \frac{5a^3 C \sin(c + dx)}{2d} - \frac{(3A - C)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{3ad} \\ &= \frac{1}{2} a^3 (6A + 5C)x + \frac{3a^3 A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{(3A - C)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{3ad} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 1.97, size = 298, normalized size = 2.06

$$\frac{1}{96} a^3 (\cos(c + dx) + 1)^3 \sec^6\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( \frac{3(4A + 15C) \sin(c) \cos(dx)}{d} + \frac{3(4A + 15C) \cos(c) \sin(dx)}{d} + \frac{1}{d} \left( \cos\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \right) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2,x]  
[Out] (a^3\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^6\*(6\*(6\*A + 5\*C)\*x - (36\*A\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]])/d + (36\*A\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]])/d + (3\*(4\*A + 15\*C)\*Cos[d\*x]\*Sin[c])/d + (9\*C\*Cos[2\*d\*x]\*Sin[2\*c])/d + (C\*Cos[3\*d\*x]\*Sin[3\*c])/d + (3\*(4\*A + 15\*C)\*Cos[c]\*Sin[d\*x])/d + (9\*C\*Cos[2\*c]\*Sin[2\*d\*x])/d + (C\*Cos[3\*c]\*Sin[3\*d\*x])/d + (12\*A\*Sin[(d\*x)/2])

))/((d\*(Cos[c/2] - Sin[c/2])\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])) + (12\*A\*Sin[(d\*x)/2]))/(d\*(Cos[c/2] + Sin[c/2])\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))))/96

**fricas** [A] time = 0.53, size = 138, normalized size = 0.95

$$\frac{3(6A + 5C)a^3 dx \cos(dx + c) + 9Aa^3 \cos(dx + c) \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 9Aa^3 \cos(dx + c) \log(-\sin(dx + c))}{6d \cos(dx + c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/6\*(3\*(6\*A + 5\*C)\*a^3\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + 9\*A\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 9\*A\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + (2\*C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 9\*C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(3\*A + 11\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + 6\*A\*a^3)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c))

**giac** [A] time = 1.49, size = 210, normalized size = 1.45

$$18Aa^3 \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - 18Aa^3 \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right) - \frac{12Aa^3 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - 1} + 3(6Aa^3 + 5Ca^3)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/6\*(18\*A\*a^3\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - 18\*A\*a^3\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) - 12\*A\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1) + 3\*(6\*A\*a^3 + 5\*C\*a^3)\*(d\*x + c) + 2\*(6\*A\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 15\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 12\*A\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 40\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 6\*A\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 33\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 1)^3/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.32, size = 146, normalized size = 1.01

$$\frac{a^3 A \sin(dx + c)}{d} + \frac{C(\cos^2(dx + c)) \sin(dx + c) a^3}{3d} + \frac{11a^3 C \sin(dx + c)}{3d} + 3Ax a^3 + \frac{3A a^3 c}{d} + \frac{3C a^3 \cos(dx + c) \sin(dx + c)}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x)

[Out] a^3\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/3/d\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a^3+11/3\*a^3\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+3\*A\*x\*a^3+3/d\*A\*a^3\*c+3/2/d\*C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+5/2\*a^3\*C\*x+5/2/d\*C\*a^3\*c+3/d\*A\*a^3\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+1/d\*A\*a^3\*tan(d\*x+c)

**maxima** [A] time = 0.50, size = 137, normalized size = 0.94

$$36(dx + c)Aa^3 - 4(\sin(dx + c)^3 - 3 \sin(dx + c))Ca^3 + 9(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Ca^3 + 12(dx + c)Ca^3 + 1$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $1/12*(36*(d*x + c)*A*a^3 - 4*(\sin(d*x + c)^3 - 3*\sin(d*x + c))*C*a^3 + 9*(2*d*x + 2*c + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C*a^3 + 12*(d*x + c)*C*a^3 + 18*A*a^3*(\log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) - \log(\sin(d*x + c) - 1)) + 12*A*a^3*\sin(d*x + c) + 36*C*a^3*\sin(d*x + c) + 12*A*a^3*\tan(d*x + c))/d$

**mupad [B]** time = 1.00, size = 189, normalized size = 1.30

$$\frac{A a^3 \sin(c + d x)}{d} + \frac{11 C a^3 \sin(c + d x)}{3 d} + \frac{6 A a^3 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{6 A a^3 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{5 C a^3 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x))^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^3)/cos(c + d*x)^2,x)`

[Out]  $(A*a^3*\sin(c + d*x))/d + (11*C*a^3*\sin(c + d*x))/(3*d) + (6*A*a^3*\operatorname{atan}(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/d + (6*A*a^3*\operatorname{atanh}(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/d + (5*C*a^3*\operatorname{atan}(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/d + (A*a^3*\sin(c + d*x))/(d*\cos(c + d*x)) + (C*a^3*\cos(c + d*x)^2*\sin(c + d*x))/(3*d) + (3*C*a^3*\cos(c + d*x)*\sin(c + d*x))/(2*d)$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**3*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**2,x)`

[Out] Timed out

### 3.23 $\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=160

$$-\frac{5a^3(A-C)\sin(c+dx)}{2d} + \frac{a^3(7A+2C)\tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2d} - \frac{(4A-C)\sin(c+dx)(a^3\cos(c+dx)+a^3)}{2d} + \frac{1}{2}a^3x(2$$

[Out]  $1/2*a^3*(2*A+7*C)*x+1/2*a^3*(7*A+2*C)*\arctanh(\sin(d*x+c))/d-5/2*a^3*(A-C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d-1/2*(4*A-C)*(a^3+a^3*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)/d+3/2*A*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\tan(d*x+c)/a/d+1/2*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.48, antiderivative size = 160, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.212$ , Rules used = {3044, 2975, 2976, 2968, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$-\frac{5a^3(A-C)\sin(c+dx)}{2d} + \frac{a^3(7A+2C)\tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2d} - \frac{(4A-C)\sin(c+dx)(a^3\cos(c+dx)+a^3)}{2d} + \frac{3A \tan(c+dx)}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3,x]

[Out]  $(a^3*(2*A + 7*C)*x)/2 + (a^3*(7*A + 2*C)*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]])/(2*d) - (5*a^3*(A - C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*d) - ((4*A - C)*(a^3 + a^3*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*d) + (3*A*(a^2 + a^2*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(2*a*d) + (A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(2*d)$

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] :> Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2975

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1))/(d\*f\*(n+1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d\*(n+1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1)\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m-n-2) - B\*(a\*c\*(m-1) + b\*d\*(n+1)) - (A\*b\*d\*(m+n+1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(n+1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 2976

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b\*B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1))/(d\*f\*(m+n+1)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m+n+1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]

```

])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) +
b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x
], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] &
& IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

```

### Rule 3023

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]

```

### Rule 3044

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_.)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1)))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*
m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^
2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2,
0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

```

### Rule 3770

```

Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} + \\
&= \frac{3A(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))^2 \tan(c + dx)}{2ad} + \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} \\
&= -\frac{(4A - C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx)) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} + \\
&= -\frac{(4A - C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx)) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} + \\
&= -\frac{5a^3(A - C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} - \frac{(4A - C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx)) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} \\
&= \frac{1}{2}a^3(2A + 7C)x - \frac{5a^3(A - C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} - \frac{(4A - C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx)) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} \\
&= \frac{1}{2}a^3(2A + 7C)x + \frac{a^3(7A + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.98, size = 214, normalized size = 1.34

$$a^3 \left( 12A \tan(c + dx) + \frac{A}{\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\right)^2} - \frac{A}{\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\right)^2} - 14A \log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3,x]

[Out] (a^3\*(4\*A\*c + 14\*c\*C + 4\*A\*d\*x + 14\*C\*d\*x - 14\*A\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] - 4\*C\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + 14\*A\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + 4\*C\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + A/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^2 - A/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^2 + 12\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] + C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 12\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/(4\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 1.16, size = 148, normalized size = 0.92

$$\frac{2(2A + 7C)a^3 dx \cos(dx + c)^2 + (7A + 2C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^2 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - (7A + 2C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^2 \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1)}{4d \cos(dx + c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/4\*(2\*(2\*A + 7\*C)\*a^3\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (7\*A + 2\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - (7\*A + 2\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 6\*C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 6\*A\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^3)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)

**giac [A]** time = 2.84, size = 230, normalized size = 1.44

$$(2Aa^3 + 7Ca^3)(dx + c) + (7Aa^3 + 2Ca^3) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - (7Aa^3 + 2Ca^3) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/2\*((2\*A\*a^3 + 7\*C\*a^3)\*(d\*x + c) + (7\*A\*a^3 + 2\*C\*a^3)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - (7\*A\*a^3 + 2\*C\*a^3)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) - 2\*(5\*A\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 5\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 3\*A\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 3\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 9\*A\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 9\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 7\*A\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 7\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^4 - 1)^2/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.32, size = 151, normalized size = 0.94

$$Ax a^3 + \frac{A a^3 c}{d} + \frac{C a^3 \cos(dx + c) \sin(dx + c)}{2d} + \frac{7a^3 C x}{2} + \frac{7C a^3 c}{2d} + \frac{7A a^3 \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{2d} + \frac{3a^3 C \sin(dx + c)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x)

[Out]  $A*x*a^3+1/d*A*a^3*c+1/2/d*C*a^3*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)+7/2*a^3*C*x+7/2/d*C*a^3*c+7/2/d*A*a^3*\ln(\sec(d*x+c)+\tan(d*x+c))+3*a^3*C*\sin(d*x+c)/d+3/d*A*a^3*\tan(d*x+c)+1/2/d*A*a^3*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)+1/d*C*a^3*\ln(\sec(d*x+c)+\tan(d*x+c))$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.37, size = 175, normalized size = 1.09

$$4(dx+c)Aa^3 + (2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))Ca^3 + 12(dx+c)Ca^3 - Aa^3\left(\frac{2\sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)^2-1} - \log(\sin(dx+c)+1)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $1/4*(4*(d*x+c)*A*a^3 + (2*d*x+2*c+\sin(2*d*x+2*c))*C*a^3 + 12*(d*x+c)*C*a^3 - A*a^3*(2*\sin(d*x+c)/(\sin(d*x+c)^2-1) - \log(\sin(d*x+c)+1) + \log(\sin(d*x+c)-1)) + 6*A*a^3*(\log(\sin(d*x+c)+1) - \log(\sin(d*x+c)-1)) + 2*C*a^3*(\log(\sin(d*x+c)+1) - \log(\sin(d*x+c)-1)) + 12*C*a^3*\sin(d*x+c) + 12*A*a^3*\tan(d*x+c))/d$

**mupad** [B] time = 1.04, size = 207, normalized size = 1.29

$$\frac{3Ca^3\sin(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{2Aa^3\operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{7Aa^3\operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{7Ca^3\operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{2Ca^3\operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A+C\*cos(c+d\*x))^2)\*(a+a\*cos(c+d\*x))^3)/cos(c+d\*x)^3,x)

[Out]  $(3*C*a^3*\sin(c+d*x))/d + (2*A*a^3*\operatorname{atan}(\sin(c/2+(d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2+(d*x)/2)))/d + (7*A*a^3*\operatorname{atanh}(\sin(c/2+(d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2+(d*x)/2)))/d + (7*C*a^3*\operatorname{atan}(\sin(c/2+(d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2+(d*x)/2)))/d + (2*C*a^3*\operatorname{atanh}(\sin(c/2+(d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2+(d*x)/2)))/d + (3*A*a^3*\sin(c+d*x))/(d*\cos(c+d*x)) + (A*a^3*\sin(c+d*x))/(2*d*\cos(c+d*x)^2) + (C*a^3*\cos(c+d*x)*\sin(c+d*x))/(2*d)$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*3,x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.24 $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^3 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=156

$$\frac{a^3(5A+6C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2d} + \frac{(5A+3C) \tan(c+dx) (a^3 \cos(c+dx) + a^3)}{3d} - \frac{5a^3 A \sin(c+dx)}{2d} + 3a^3 Cx + \frac{A \tan(c+dx)}{d}$$

[Out]  $3a^3Cx + 1/2a^3(5A+6C) \operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(dx+c))/d - 5/2a^3A \sin(dx+c)/d + 1/3(5A+3C) \cdot (a^3 + a^3 \cos(dx+c)) \cdot \tan(dx+c)/d + 1/2A \cdot (a^2 + a^2 \cos(dx+c))^2 \cdot \sec(dx+c) \cdot \tan(dx+c)/a/d + 1/3A \cdot (a + a \cos(dx+c))^3 \cdot \sec(dx+c)^2 \cdot \tan(dx+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.50, antiderivative size = 156, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3044, 2975, 2968, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{a^3(5A+6C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2d} + \frac{(5A+3C) \tan(c+dx) (a^3 \cos(c+dx) + a^3)}{3d} - \frac{5a^3 A \sin(c+dx)}{2d} + \frac{A \tan(c+dx)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 (A + C \cos[c + dx]^2) \sec[c + dx]^4, x]$

[Out]  $3a^3Cx + (a^3(5A+6C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin[c+dx]])/(2d) - (5a^3A \sin[c+dx])/(2d) + ((5A+3C) \cdot (a^3 + a^3 \cos[c+dx]) \cdot \tan[c+dx])/(3d) + (A \cdot (a^2 + a^2 \cos[c+dx])^2 \cdot \sec[c+dx] \cdot \tan[c+dx])/(2ad) + (A \cdot (a + a \cos[c+dx])^3 \cdot \sec[c+dx]^2 \cdot \tan[c+dx])/(3d)$

#### Rule 2735

$\text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^3 (c + d \sin[e + f x])^2 (A + B \sin[e + f x])^4, x] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(b^3 x^3)/d, x] - \text{Dist}[(b^3 c - a^3 d)/d, \text{Int}[1/(c + d \sin[e + f x]), x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b^3 c - a^3 d, 0]

#### Rule 2968

$\text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^m (c + d \sin[e + f x])^n (A + B \sin[e + f x])^2, x] \rightarrow \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^m (A c + (B c + A d) \sin[e + f x] + B d \sin[e + f x]^2), x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b^3 c - a^3 d, 0]

#### Rule 2975

$\text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^m (c + d \sin[e + f x])^n (A + B \sin[e + f x])^2, x] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b^2 (B c - A d) \cos[e + f x] (a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m-1} (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{n+1})/(d f (n+1) (b c + a d)), x] - \text{Dist}[b/(d (n+1) (b c + a d)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m-1} (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{n+1} \text{Simp}[a A d (m-n-2) - B (a c (m-1) + b d (n+1)) - (A b d (m+n+1) - B (b c m - a d (n+1))] \sin[e + f x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b^3 c - a^3 d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 3023

$\text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^m (c + d \sin[e + f x])^2 (A + B \sin[e + f x])^2, x] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C \cos[e + f x] (a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m+1})/(b f (m+2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b (m+2)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m+1} (c + d \sin[e + f x])^2, x], x] /;$



2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3044

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c^2\*C + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) + c\*C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) - b\*(A\*d^2\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

#### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= \frac{A(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2ad} \\ &= \frac{(5A + 3C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx)) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} + \\ &= \frac{(5A + 3C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx)) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} + \\ &= -\frac{5a^3 A \sin(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{(5A + 3C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx)) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= 3a^3 Cx - \frac{5a^3 A \sin(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{(5A + 3C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx)) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= 3a^3 Cx + \frac{a^3(5A + 6C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} - \frac{5a^3 A \sin(c + dx)}{2d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 6.37, size = 832, normalized size = 5.33

$$\frac{3}{8} Cx (\cos(c + dx) a + a)^3 \sec^6\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + \frac{(-5A - 6C)(\cos(c + dx) a + a)^3 \log\left(\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) - \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right) \sec^6\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{16d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4,x]  
 [Out] (3\*C\*x\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6)/8 + ((-5\*A - 6\*C)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Log[Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2] - Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6)/(16\*d) + ((5\*A + 6\*C)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Log[Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2] + Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6)/(16\*d) + (C\*Cos[d\*x]\*(a + a\*

$$\begin{aligned} & \cos[c + dx]^3 \sec[c/2 + (dx)/2]^6 \sin[c]/(8d) + (C \cos[c] (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \sec[c/2 + (dx)/2]^6 \sin[dx])/(8d) \\ & + (A (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \sec[c/2 + (dx)/2]^6 \sin[(dx)/2])/(48d (\cos[c/2] - \sin[c/2]) (\cos[c/2 + (dx)/2] - \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2])^3) \\ & + ((a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \sec[c/2 + (dx)/2]^6 (5A \cos[c/2] - 4A \sin[c/2]))/(48d (\cos[c/2] - \sin[c/2]) (\cos[c/2 + (dx)/2] - \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2])^2) \\ & + ((a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \sec[c/2 + (dx)/2]^6 (11A \sin[(dx)/2] + 3C \sin[(dx)/2]))/(24d (\cos[c/2] - \sin[c/2]) (\cos[c/2 + (dx)/2] - \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2])) \\ & + (A (a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \sec[c/2 + (dx)/2]^6 \sin[(dx)/2])/(48d (\cos[c/2] + \sin[c/2]) (\cos[c/2 + (dx)/2] + \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2])^3) \\ & + ((a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \sec[c/2 + (dx)/2]^6 (-5A \cos[c/2] - 4A \sin[c/2]))/(48d (\cos[c/2] + \sin[c/2]) (\cos[c/2 + (dx)/2] + \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2])^2) \\ & + ((a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \sec[c/2 + (dx)/2]^6 (11A \sin[(dx)/2] + 3C \sin[(dx)/2]))/(24d (\cos[c/2] + \sin[c/2]) (\cos[c/2 + (dx)/2] + \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2])) \end{aligned}$$

**fricas** [A] time = 0.67, size = 151, normalized size = 0.97

$$\frac{36Ca^3 dx \cos(dx+c)^3 + 3(5A+6C)a^3 \cos(dx+c)^3 \log(\sin(dx+c)+1) - 3(5A+6C)a^3 \cos(dx+c)^3 \log(-\sin(dx+c)+1)}{12d \cos(dx+c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(dx+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^4,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/12\*(36\*C\*a^3\*d\*x\*cos(dx+c)^3 + 3\*(5\*A+6\*C)\*a^3\*cos(dx+c)^3\*log(sin(dx+c)+1) - 3\*(5\*A+6\*C)\*a^3\*cos(dx+c)^3\*log(-sin(dx+c)+1) + 2\*(6\*C\*a^3\*cos(dx+c)^3 + 2\*(11\*A+3\*C)\*a^3\*cos(dx+c)^2 + 9\*A\*a^3\*cos(dx+c) + 2\*A\*a^3)\*sin(dx+c))/(d\*cos(dx+c)^3)

**giac** [A] time = 0.51, size = 219, normalized size = 1.40

$$18(dx+c)Ca^3 + \frac{12Ca^3 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 + 1} + 3(5Aa^3 + 6Ca^3) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - 3(5Aa^3 + 6Ca^3) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(dx+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^4,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/6\*(18\*(d\*x+c)\*C\*a^3 + 12\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 1) + 3\*(5\*A\*a^3 + 6\*C\*a^3)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - 3\*(5\*A\*a^3 + 6\*C\*a^3)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) - 2\*(15\*A\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 6\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 40\*A\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 12\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 33\*A\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 6\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)^3/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.37, size = 152, normalized size = 0.97

$$\frac{5Aa^3 \ln(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c))}{2d} + \frac{a^3 C \sin(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{11Aa^3 \tan(dx+c)}{3d} + 3a^3 Cx + \frac{3Ca^3 c}{d} + \frac{3Aa^3 \sec(dx+c)}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(dx+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^4,x)

[Out] 5/2/d\*A\*a^3\*ln(sec(dx+c)+tan(dx+c))+a^3\*C\*sin(dx+c)/d+11/3/d\*A\*a^3\*tan(dx+c)+3\*a^3\*C\*x+3/d\*C\*a^3\*c+3/2/d\*A\*a^3\*sec(dx+c)\*tan(dx+c)+3/d\*C\*a^3\*ln(c)

$\sec(dx+c)+\tan(dx+c))+1/3/d*A*a^3*\tan(dx+c)*\sec(dx+c)^2+1/d*C*a^3*\tan(dx+c)$

**maxima [A]** time = 0.69, size = 177, normalized size = 1.13

$$4 \left( \tan(dx+c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx+c) \right) Aa^3 + 36(dx+c)Ca^3 - 9Aa^3 \left( \frac{2 \sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)^2-1} - \log(\sin(dx+c)+1) + \log(\sin(dx+c)-1) \right) + 6Aa^3(\log(\sin(dx+c)+1) - \log(\sin(dx+c)-1)) + 18Ca^3(\log(\sin(dx+c)+1) - \log(\sin(dx+c)-1)) + 12Ca^3\sin(dx+c) + 36Aa^3\tan(dx+c) + 12Ca^3\tan(dx+c))/d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(dx+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^4,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/12\*(4\*(tan(dx+c)^3 + 3\*tan(dx+c))\*A\*a^3 + 36\*(dx+c)\*C\*a^3 - 9\*A\*a^3\*(2\*sin(dx+c)/(sin(dx+c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(dx+c)+1) + log(sin(dx+c)-1)) + 6\*A\*a^3\*(log(sin(dx+c)+1) - log(sin(dx+c)-1)) + 18\*C\*a^3\*(log(sin(dx+c)+1) - log(sin(dx+c)-1)) + 12\*C\*a^3\*sin(dx+c) + 36\*A\*a^3\*tan(dx+c) + 12\*C\*a^3\*tan(dx+c))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 1.04, size = 199, normalized size = 1.28

$$\frac{C a^3 \sin(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{5 A a^3 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{6 C a^3 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{6 C a^3 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{11 A a^3 \sin(c+dx)}{3 d \cos(c+dx)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + dx))^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + dx))^3)/cos(c + dx)^4,x)

[Out] (C\*a^3\*sin(c + dx))/d + (5\*A\*a^3\*atanh(sin(c/2 + (dx)/2)/cos(c/2 + (dx)/2)))/d + (6\*C\*a^3\*atan(sin(c/2 + (dx)/2)/cos(c/2 + (dx)/2)))/d + (6\*C\*a^3\*atanh(sin(c/2 + (dx)/2)/cos(c/2 + (dx)/2)))/d + (11\*A\*a^3\*sin(c + dx))/(3\*d\*cos(c + dx)) + (3\*A\*a^3\*sin(c + dx))/(2\*d\*cos(c + dx)^2) + (A\*a^3\*sin(c + dx))/(3\*d\*cos(c + dx)^3) + (C\*a^3\*sin(c + dx))/(d\*cos(c + dx))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(dx+c))\*\*3\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)\*\*2)\*sec(dx+c)\*\*4,x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.25 $\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=169

$$\frac{5a^3(3A + 4C) \tan(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{a^3(15A + 28C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} + \frac{(5A + 4C) \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx) (a^3 \cos(c + dx))}{8d}$$

[Out]  $a^3 C x + 1/8 a^3 (15 A + 28 C) \operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d x + c)) / d + 5/8 a^3 (3 A + 4 C) \tan(d x + c) / d + 1/8 (5 A + 4 C) (a^3 + a^3 \cos(d x + c)) \sec(d x + c) \tan(d x + c) / d + 1/4 A (a^2 + a^2 \cos(d x + c))^2 \sec(d x + c)^2 \tan(d x + c) / a + d + 1/4 A (a + a \cos(d x + c))^3 \sec(d x + c)^3 \tan(d x + c) / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.50, antiderivative size = 169, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3044, 2975, 2968, 3021, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{5a^3(3A + 4C) \tan(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{a^3(15A + 28C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} + \frac{(5A + 4C) \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx) (a^3 \cos(c + dx))}{8d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a \cos[c + d*x])^3 (A + C \cos[c + d*x]^2) \sec[c + d*x]^5, x]$

[Out]  $a^3 C x + (a^3 (15 A + 28 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin[c + d*x]]) / (8*d) + (5*a^3 (3*A + 4*C) \tan[c + d*x]) / (8*d) + ((5*A + 4*C) * (a^3 + a^3 \cos[c + d*x]) \sec[c + d*x] \tan[c + d*x]) / (8*d) + (A * (a^2 + a^2 \cos[c + d*x])^2 \sec[c + d*x]^2 \tan[c + d*x]) / (4*a*d) + (A * (a + a \cos[c + d*x])^3 \sec[c + d*x]^3 \tan[c + d*x]) / (4*d)$

#### Rule 2735

$\text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f*x])^m ((c + d \sin[e + f*x])^n) / ((c + d \sin[e + f*x])^n), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(b*x)/d, x] - \text{Dist}[(b*c - a*d)/d, \text{Int}[1/(c + d \sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2968

$\text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f*x])^m ((c + d \sin[e + f*x])^n) * ((A + B \sin[e + f*x])^p), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f*x])^m (A*c + (B*c + A*d) \sin[e + f*x] + B*d \sin[e + f*x]^2), x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2975

$\text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f*x])^m ((c + d \sin[e + f*x])^n) * ((A + B \sin[e + f*x])^p), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b^2 * (B*c - A*d) \cos[e + f*x] * (a + b \sin[e + f*x])^{m-1} * (c + d \sin[e + f*x])^{n+1}) / (d*f*(n+1)*(b*c + a*d)), x] - \text{Dist}[b / (d*(n+1)*(b*c + a*d)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f*x])^{m-1} * (c + d \sin[e + f*x])^{n+1} * \text{Simp}[a*A*d*(m-n-2) - B*(a*c*(m-1) + b*d*(n+1)) - (A*b*d*(m+n+1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(n+1))] \sin[e + f*x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 3021

$\text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f*x])^m ((c + d \sin[e + f*x])^n) * ((A + B \sin[e + f*x])^p + (C + D \sin[e + f*x])^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(A*b^2$

```
- a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(
a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b
- a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

#### Rule 3044

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :>
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*
m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^
2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2
, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

#### Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)], x_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{4d} \\
&= \frac{A(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{4ad} \\
&= \frac{(5A + 4C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{8d} \\
&= \frac{(5A + 4C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{8d} \\
&= \frac{5a^3(3A + 4C) \tan(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{(5A + 4C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{8d} \\
&= a^3 Cx + \frac{5a^3(3A + 4C) \tan(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{(5A + 4C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{8d} \\
&= a^3 Cx + \frac{a^3(15A + 28C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} + \frac{(5A + 4C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{8d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.46, size = 334, normalized size = 1.98

$$\frac{a^3(\cos(c + dx) + 1)^3 \sec^6\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^4(c + dx) \left(\sec(c)(23A \sin(2c + dx) + 88A \sin(c + 2dx) - 8A \sin(3c + 2dx))\right)}{8d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^3*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^5,x]
[Out] (a^3*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])^3*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^6*Sec[c + d*x]^4*(-8*(15*A + 28*
C)*Cos[c + d*x]^4*(Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] - Log[Cos[(c +
d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]]) + Sec[c]*(24*C*d*x*Cos[c] + 16*C*d*x*Cos[c + 2
```

\*dx] + 16\*C\*d\*x\*Cos[3\*c + 2\*d\*x] + 4\*C\*d\*x\*Cos[3\*c + 4\*d\*x] + 4\*C\*d\*x\*Cos[5\*c + 4\*d\*x] - 72\*A\*Sin[c] - 72\*C\*Sin[c] + 23\*A\*Sin[d\*x] + 4\*C\*Sin[d\*x] + 23\*A\*Sin[2\*c + d\*x] + 4\*C\*Sin[2\*c + d\*x] + 88\*A\*Sin[c + 2\*d\*x] + 72\*C\*Sin[c + 2\*d\*x] - 8\*A\*Sin[3\*c + 2\*d\*x] - 24\*C\*Sin[3\*c + 2\*d\*x] + 15\*A\*Sin[2\*c + 3\*d\*x] + 4\*C\*Sin[2\*c + 3\*d\*x] + 15\*A\*Sin[4\*c + 3\*d\*x] + 4\*C\*Sin[4\*c + 3\*d\*x] + 24\*A\*Sin[3\*c + 4\*d\*x] + 24\*C\*Sin[3\*c + 4\*d\*x]))/(512\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 0.65, size = 151, normalized size = 0.89

$$\frac{16Ca^3 dx \cos(dx+c)^4 + (15A+28C)a^3 \cos(dx+c)^4 \log(\sin(dx+c)+1) - (15A+28C)a^3 \cos(dx+c)^4 \log(\sin(dx+c)-1)}{16a^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/16\*(16\*C\*a^3\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (15\*A + 28\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^4\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - (15\*A + 28\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^4\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(24\*(A + C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (15\*A + 4\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 8\*A\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*A\*a^3)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4)

**giac** [A] time = 2.32, size = 222, normalized size = 1.31

$$8(dx+c)Ca^3 + (15Aa^3 + 28Ca^3) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - (15Aa^3 + 28Ca^3) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right) -$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/8\*(8\*(d\*x + c)\*C\*a^3 + (15\*A\*a^3 + 28\*C\*a^3)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - (15\*A\*a^3 + 28\*C\*a^3)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) - 2\*(15\*A\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 20\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 55\*A\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 68\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 73\*A\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 76\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 49\*A\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 28\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)^4/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.43, size = 180, normalized size = 1.07

$$\frac{3Aa^3 \tan(dx+c)}{d} + a^3 Cx + \frac{Ca^3 c}{d} + \frac{15Aa^3 \sec(dx+c) \tan(dx+c)}{8d} + \frac{15Aa^3 \ln(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c))}{8d} + \frac{7Ca^3 \ln(\sec(dx+c) - \tan(dx+c))}{8d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x)

[Out] 3/d\*A\*a^3\*tan(d\*x+c)+a^3\*C\*x+1/d\*C\*a^3\*c+15/8/d\*A\*a^3\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)+15/8/d\*A\*a^3\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+7/2/d\*C\*a^3\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+1/d\*A\*a^3\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2+3/d\*C\*a^3\*tan(d\*x+c)+1/4/d\*A\*a^3\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3+1/2/d\*C\*a^3\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)

**maxima** [A] time = 0.68, size = 257, normalized size = 1.52

$$16(\tan(dx+c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx+c))Aa^3 + 16(dx+c)Ca^3 - Aa^3 \left( \frac{2(3 \sin(dx+c)^3 - 5 \sin(dx+c))}{\sin(dx+c)^4 - 2 \sin(dx+c)^2 + 1} - 3 \log(\sin(dx+c)+1) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{16} * (16 * (\tan(d*x + c))^3 + 3 * \tan(d*x + c)) * A * a^3 + 16 * (d*x + c) * C * a^3 - A * a^3 * (2 * (3 * \sin(d*x + c)^3 - 5 * \sin(d*x + c)) / (\sin(d*x + c)^4 - 2 * \sin(d*x + c)^2 + 1) - 3 * \log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 3 * \log(\sin(d*x + c) - 1)) - 12 * A * a^3 * (2 * \sin(d*x + c) / (\sin(d*x + c)^2 - 1) - \log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) + \log(\sin(d*x + c) - 1)) - 4 * C * a^3 * (2 * \sin(d*x + c) / (\sin(d*x + c)^2 - 1) - \log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) + \log(\sin(d*x + c) - 1)) + 24 * C * a^3 * (\log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) - \log(\sin(d*x + c) - 1)) + 16 * A * a^3 * \tan(d*x + c) + 48 * C * a^3 * \tan(d*x + c)) / d$

**mupad [B]** time = 1.04, size = 231, normalized size = 1.37

$$\frac{15 A a^3 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}\right)}{4 d} + \frac{2 C a^3 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{7 C a^3 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{3 A a^3 \sin(c + d x)}{d \cos(c + d x)} + \frac{15 A a^3 \sin(c + d x)}{8 d \cos(c + d x)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3)/cos(c + d\*x)^5,x)

[Out]  $(15 * A * a^3 * \operatorname{atanh}(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) / \cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) / (4 * d) + (2 * C * a^3 * \operatorname{atan}(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) / \cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) / d + (7 * C * a^3 * \operatorname{atanh}(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) / \cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) / d + (3 * A * a^3 * \sin(c + d*x)) / (d * \cos(c + d*x)) + (15 * A * a^3 * \sin(c + d*x)) / (8 * d * \cos(c + d*x)^2) + (A * a^3 * \sin(c + d*x)) / (d * \cos(c + d*x)^3) + (A * a^3 * \sin(c + d*x)) / (4 * d * \cos(c + d*x)^4) + (3 * C * a^3 * \sin(c + d*x)) / (d * \cos(c + d*x)) + (C * a^3 * \sin(c + d*x)) / (2 * d * \cos(c + d*x)^2))$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*5,x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.26 $\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^6(c + dx) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=194

$$\frac{a^3(38A + 55C) \tan(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{a^3(13A + 20C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} + \frac{a^3(109A + 140C) \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{120d} + \dots$$

[Out]  $1/8*a^3*(13*A+20*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/d+1/15*a^3*(38*A+55*C)*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/120*a^3*(109*A+140*C)*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/30*(11*A+10*C)*(a^3+a^3*\cos(d*x+c))*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/d+3/20*A*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sec(d*x+c)^3*\tan(d*x+c)/a/d+1/5*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sec(d*x+c)^4*\tan(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.57, antiderivative size = 194, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.242$ , Rules used = {3044, 2975, 2968, 3021, 2748, 3767, 8, 3770}

$$\frac{a^3(38A + 55C) \tan(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{a^3(13A + 20C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} + \frac{a^3(109A + 140C) \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{120d} + \dots$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*(A + C*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^6, x]$

[Out]  $(a^3*(13*A + 20*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]])/(8*d) + (a^3*(38*A + 55*C)*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(15*d) + (a^3*(109*A + 140*C)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(120*d) + ((11*A + 10*C)*(a^3 + a^3*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^2*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(30*d) + (3*A*(a^2 + a^2*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^3*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(20*a*d) + (A*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^4*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(5*d)$

#### Rule 8

$\operatorname{Int}[a_, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[a*x, x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[a, x]$

#### Rule 2748

$\operatorname{Int}[(b_*)*\operatorname{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]]^m*((c_*) + (d_*)*\operatorname{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[c, \operatorname{Int}[(b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \operatorname{Dist}[d/b, \operatorname{Int}[(b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{m+1}, x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

#### Rule 2968

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\operatorname{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]]^m*((A_*) + (B_*)*\operatorname{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x] + B*d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x]^2), x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$

#### Rule 2975

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\operatorname{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]]^m*((A_*) + (B_*)*\operatorname{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{m-1}*(c + d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{n+1})/(d*f*(n+1)*(b*c + a*d)), x] - \operatorname{Dist}[b/(d*(n+1)*(b*c + a*d)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{m-1}*(c + d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{n+1}*\operatorname{Simp}[a*A*d*(m-n-2) - B*(a*c*(m-1) + b*d*(n+1)) - (A*b*d*(m+n+1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(n+1))]*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \operatorname{GtQ}[m, 1/2] \&\& \operatorname{LtQ}[n, -1] \&\& \operatorname{IntegerQ}[2*m] \&\& (\operatorname{IntegerQ}[2*n] \mid \mid \operatorname{EqQ}[c, 0])$



Rule 3021

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2
- a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(
a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b
- a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rule 3044

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*
m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^
2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2,
0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rule 3767

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expa
ndIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c,
d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]
```

Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^6(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^4(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{5d} \\
&= \frac{3A(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{20ad} \\
&= \frac{(11A + 10C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{30d} \\
&= \frac{(11A + 10C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{30d} \\
&= \frac{a^3(109A + 140C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{120d} + \frac{(11A + 10C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{30d} \\
&= \frac{a^3(109A + 140C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{120d} + \frac{(11A + 10C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{30d} \\
&= \frac{a^3(13A + 20C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} + \frac{a^3(109A + 140C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{120d} \\
&= \frac{a^3(13A + 20C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} + \frac{a^3(38A + 50C) \sec^2(c + dx)}{30d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.49, size = 294, normalized size = 1.52

$$a^3(\cos(c + dx) + 1)^3 \sec^6\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^5(c + dx) \left(240(13A + 20C) \cos^5(c + dx) \left(\log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) - \dots\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^6,x]

[Out] -1/15360\*(a^3\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^6\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5\*(240\*(13\*A + 20\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^5\*(Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] - Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]) - Sec[c]\*(80\*(29\*A + 34\*C)\*Sin[d\*x] - 240\*(3\*A + 7\*C)\*Sin[2\*c + d\*x] + 750\*A\*Sin[c + 2\*d\*x] + 360\*C\*Sin[c + 2\*d\*x] + 750\*A\*Sin[3\*c + 2\*d\*x] + 360\*C\*Sin[3\*c + 2\*d\*x] + 1520\*A\*Sin[2\*c + 3\*d\*x] + 1840\*C\*Sin[2\*c + 3\*d\*x] - 360\*C\*Sin[4\*c + 3\*d\*x] + 195\*A\*Sin[3\*c + 4\*d\*x] + 180\*C\*Sin[3\*c + 4\*d\*x] + 195\*A\*Sin[5\*c + 4\*d\*x] + 180\*C\*Sin[5\*c + 4\*d\*x] + 304\*A\*Sin[4\*c + 5\*d\*x] + 440\*C\*Sin[4\*c + 5\*d\*x]))/d

**fricas [A]** time = 0.60, size = 161, normalized size = 0.83

$$15(13A + 20C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 15(13A + 20C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) - \dots$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/240\*(15\*(13\*A + 20\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 15\*(13\*A + 20\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(8\*(38\*A + 55\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 15\*(13\*A + 12\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 8\*(19\*A + 5\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 90\*A\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + 24\*A\*a^3)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^5)

**giac [A]** time = 1.24, size = 246, normalized size = 1.27

$$15(13Aa^3 + 20Ca^3) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - 15(13Aa^3 + 20Ca^3) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right) - \frac{2(195Aa^3 \tan^2(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) + \dots)}{\dots}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/120\*(15\*(13\*A\*a^3 + 20\*C\*a^3)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - 15\*(13\*A\*a^3 + 20\*C\*a^3)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) - 2\*(195\*A\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 + 300\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 - 910\*A\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 1400\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 1664\*A\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 2560\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 1330\*A\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 2120\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 765\*A\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 660\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)^5/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.47, size = 212, normalized size = 1.09

$$\frac{13A a^3 \sec(dx + c) \tan(dx + c)}{8d} + \frac{13A a^3 \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{8d} + \frac{5C a^3 \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{2d} + \dots$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x)

[Out] 13/8/d\*A\*a^3\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)+13/8/d\*A\*a^3\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+5/2/d\*C\*a^3\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+38/15/d\*A\*a^3\*tan(d\*x+c)+19/15/d\*A\*a^3\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2+11/3/d\*C\*a^3\*tan(d\*x+c)+3/4/d\*A\*a^3\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3+3/2/d\*C\*a^3\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)+1/5/d\*A\*a^3\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4+1/3/d\*C\*a^3\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2

**maxima** [A] time = 0.35, size = 292, normalized size = 1.51

$$16 \left( 3 \tan(dx+c)^5 + 10 \tan(dx+c)^3 + 15 \tan(dx+c) \right) Aa^3 + 240 \left( \tan(dx+c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx+c) \right) Aa^3 + 80$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/240\*(16\*(3\*tan(d\*x + c)^5 + 10\*tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 15\*tan(d\*x + c))\*A\*a^3 + 240\*(tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*tan(d\*x + c))\*A\*a^3 + 80\*(tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*tan(d\*x + c))\*C\*a^3 - 45\*A\*a^3\*(2\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 5\*sin(d\*x + c))/(sin(d\*x + c)^4 - 2\*sin(d\*x + c)^2 + 1) - 3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) - 60\*A\*a^3\*(2\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) - 180\*C\*a^3\*(2\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 120\*C\*a^3\*(log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 720\*C\*a^3\*tan(d\*x + c))/d

**mupad** [B] time = 3.49, size = 224, normalized size = 1.15

$$\frac{a^3 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right) (13A + 20C) \left(\frac{13Aa^3}{4} + 5Ca^3\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^9 + \left(-\frac{91Aa^3}{6} - \frac{70Ca^3}{3}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^7}{4d} + \frac{d \left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{10} - 5 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^8 + \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 - 5 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 + 10 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 - 1\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3)/cos(c + d\*x)^6,x)

[Out] (a^3\*atanh(tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*(13\*A + 20\*C))/(4\*d) - (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*((51\*A\*a^3)/4 + 11\*C\*a^3) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^9\*((13\*A\*a^3)/4 + 5\*C\*a^3) - tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^7\*((91\*A\*a^3)/6 + (70\*C\*a^3)/3) - tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*((133\*A\*a^3)/6 + (106\*C\*a^3)/3) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^5\*((416\*A\*a^3)/15 + (128\*C\*a^3)/3)/(d\*(5\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2 - 10\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^4 + 10\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^6 - 5\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^8 + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^10 - 1))

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*6,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.27 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^7(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=225

$$\frac{a^3(34A + 45C) \tan(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{a^3(23A + 30C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{16d} + \frac{a^3(73A + 90C) \tan(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx)}{120d} + \frac{a^3(23A + 30C) \sec^2(c + dx)}{120d}$$

[Out] 1/16\*a^3\*(23\*A+30\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+1/15\*a^3\*(34\*A+45\*C)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/16\*a^3\*(23\*A+30\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/120\*a^3\*(73\*A+90\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/120\*(31\*A+30\*C)\*(a^3+a^3\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/10\*A\*(a^2+a^2\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*sec(d\*x+c)^4\*tan(d\*x+c)/a/d+1/6\*A\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*sec(d\*x+c)^5\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.62, antiderivative size = 225, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.273$ , Rules used = {3044, 2975, 2968, 3021, 2748, 3768, 3770, 3767, 8}

$$\frac{a^3(34A + 45C) \tan(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{a^3(23A + 30C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{16d} + \frac{a^3(73A + 90C) \tan(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx)}{120d} + \frac{a^3(23A + 30C) \sec^2(c + dx)}{120d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^7,x]

[Out] (a^3\*(23\*A + 30\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]/(16\*d) + (a^3\*(34\*A + 45\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(15\*d) + (a^3\*(23\*A + 30\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(16\*d) + (a^3\*(73\*A + 90\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(120\*d) + ((31\*A + 30\*C)\*(a^3 + a^3\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(120\*d) + (A\*(a^2 + a^2\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(10\*a\*d) + (A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(6\*d)

### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

### Rule 2975

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(m - n - 2) - B\*(a\*c\*(m - 1) + b\*d\*(n + 1)) - (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] &&

GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C)\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 3044

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c^2\*C + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) + c\*C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) - b\*(A\*d^2\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

### Rule 3767

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

### Rule 3768

Int[(csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]\*(b\_.))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*(n - 1)), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 2))/(n - 1), Int[(b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^7(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^5(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{6d} + \dots \\
&= \frac{A(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^4(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{10ad} \\
&= \frac{(31A + 30C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{120d} \\
&= \frac{(31A + 30C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{120d} \\
&= \frac{a^3(73A + 90C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{120d} + \frac{(31A + 30C) \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{120d} \\
&= \frac{a^3(73A + 90C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{120d} + \frac{(31A + 30C) \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{120d} \\
&= \frac{a^3(23A + 30C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{16d} + \frac{a^3(73A + 90C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{120d} \\
&= \frac{a^3(23A + 30C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{16d} + \frac{a^3(34A + 45C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{120d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.03, size = 358, normalized size = 1.59

$$\frac{a^3(\cos(c + dx) + 1)^3 \sec^6\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^6(c + dx) \left(480(23A + 30C) \cos^6(c + dx) \left(\log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right)}{120d} + \dots \right)}{120d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^7,x]

[Out] -1/61440\*(a^3\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^6\*Sec[c + d\*x]^6\*(480\*(23\*A + 30\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^6\*(Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] - Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]) - Sec[c]\*(-160\*(34\*A + 45\*C)\*Sin[c] + 30\*(75\*A + 38\*C)\*Sin[d\*x] + 2250\*A\*Sin[2\*c + d\*x] + 1140\*C\*Sin[2\*c + d\*x] + 7680\*A\*Sin[c + 2\*d\*x] + 8160\*C\*Sin[c + 2\*d\*x] - 480\*A\*Sin[3\*c + 2\*d\*x] - 2640\*C\*Sin[3\*c + 2\*d\*x] + 1955\*A\*Sin[2\*c + 3\*d\*x] + 1590\*C\*Sin[2\*c + 3\*d\*x] + 1955\*A\*Sin[4\*c + 3\*d\*x] + 1590\*C\*Sin[4\*c + 3\*d\*x] + 3264\*A\*Sin[3\*c + 4\*d\*x] + 4080\*C\*Sin[3\*c + 4\*d\*x] - 240\*C\*Sin[5\*c + 4\*d\*x] + 345\*A\*Sin[4\*c + 5\*d\*x] + 450\*C\*Sin[4\*c + 5\*d\*x] + 345\*A\*Sin[6\*c + 5\*d\*x] + 450\*C\*Sin[6\*c + 5\*d\*x] + 544\*A\*Sin[5\*c + 6\*d\*x] + 720\*C\*Sin[5\*c + 6\*d\*x]))/d

**fricas [A]** time = 0.71, size = 181, normalized size = 0.80

$$\frac{15(23A + 30C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^6 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 15(23A + 30C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^6 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1)}{120d} + \dots$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^7,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/480\*(15\*(23\*A + 30\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^6\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 15\*(23\*A + 30\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^6\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(16\*(34\*A + 45\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 15\*(23\*A + 30\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 16\*(17\*A + 15\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 10\*(23\*A + 6\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 144\*A\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + 40\*A\*a^3)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^6)

**giac** [A] time = 0.67, size = 280, normalized size = 1.24

$$15(23Aa^3 + 30Ca^3) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - 15(23Aa^3 + 30Ca^3) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right) - \frac{2(345Aa^3 + 30Ca^3)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^7,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/240\*(15\*(23\*A\*a^3 + 30\*C\*a^3)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - 15\*(23\*A\*a^3 + 30\*C\*a^3)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) - 2\*(345\*A\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^11 + 450\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^11 - 1955\*A\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 - 2550\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 + 4554\*A\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 5940\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 5814\*A\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 7500\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 3165\*A\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 5130\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 1575\*A\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1470\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)^6/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.54, size = 257, normalized size = 1.14

$$\frac{34Aa^3 \tan(dx+c)}{15d} + \frac{17Aa^3 \tan(dx+c) (\sec^2(dx+c))}{15d} + \frac{3Ca^3 \tan(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{23Aa^3 \tan(dx+c) (\sec^3(dx+c))}{24d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^7,x)

[Out] 34/15/d\*A\*a^3\*tan(d\*x+c)+17/15/d\*A\*a^3\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2+3/d\*C\*a^3\*tan(d\*x+c)+23/24/d\*A\*a^3\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3+23/16/d\*A\*a^3\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)+23/16/d\*A\*a^3\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+15/8/d\*C\*a^3\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)+15/8/d\*C\*a^3\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+3/5/d\*A\*a^3\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4+1/d\*C\*a^3\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2+1/6/d\*A\*a^3\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5+1/4/d\*C\*a^3\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3

**maxima** [A] time = 0.34, size = 382, normalized size = 1.70

$$96(3 \tan(dx+c)^5 + 10 \tan(dx+c)^3 + 15 \tan(dx+c))Aa^3 + 160(\tan(dx+c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx+c))Aa^3 + 480Ca^3$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^7,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/480\*(96\*(3\*tan(d\*x + c)^5 + 10\*tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 15\*tan(d\*x + c))\*A\*a^3 + 160\*(tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*tan(d\*x + c))\*A\*a^3 + 480\*(tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*tan(d\*x + c))\*C\*a^3 - 5\*A\*a^3\*(2\*(15\*sin(d\*x + c)^5 - 40\*sin(d\*x + c)^3 + 33\*sin(d\*x + c))/(sin(d\*x + c)^6 - 3\*sin(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 1) - 15\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 15\*log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) - 90\*A\*a^3\*(2\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 5\*sin(d\*x + c))/(sin(d\*x + c)^4 - 2\*sin(d\*x + c)^2 + 1) - 3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) - 30\*C\*a^3\*(2\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 5\*sin(d\*x + c))/(sin(d\*x + c)^4 - 2\*sin(d\*x + c)^2 + 1) - 3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) - 360\*C\*a^3\*(2\*sin(d\*x + c))/(sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 480\*C\*a^3\*tan(d\*x + c))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 3.59, size = 262, normalized size = 1.16

$$\frac{\left(-\frac{23Aa^3}{8} - \frac{15Ca^3}{4}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{11} + \left(\frac{391Aa^3}{24} + \frac{85Ca^3}{4}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^9 + \left(-\frac{759Aa^3}{20} - \frac{99Ca^3}{2}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^7 + \left(\frac{969Aa^3}{20} + \frac{125Ca^3}{2}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5}{d \left( \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{12} - 6 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{10} + 15 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^8 - 20 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 + 15 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 - 6 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + 1 \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3)/cos(c + d\*x)^7,x)

[Out] (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*((105\*A\*a^3)/8 + (49\*C\*a^3)/4) - tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^11\*((23\*A\*a^3)/8 + (15\*C\*a^3)/4) - tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*((211\*A\*a^3)/8 + (171\*C\*a^3)/4) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^9\*((391\*A\*a^3)/24 + (85\*C\*a^3)/4) - tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^7\*((759\*A\*a^3)/20 + (99\*C\*a^3)/2) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^5\*((969\*A\*a^3)/20 + (125\*C\*a^3)/2))/(d\*(15\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^4 - 6\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2 - 20\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^6 + 15\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^8 - 6\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^10 + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^12 + 1)) + (a^3\*atanh(tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*(23\*A + 30\*C))/(8\*d)

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*7,x)

[Out] Timed out



### 3.28 $\int \cos^2(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^4 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=279

$$\frac{4a^4(63A + 52C) \sin^3(c + dx)}{105d} + \frac{4a^4(63A + 52C) \sin(c + dx)}{35d} + \frac{a^4(2408A + 2007C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{2240d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{128}a^4(392A+323C)x+\frac{4}{35}a^4(63A+52C)\sin(dx+c)/d+\frac{1}{128}a^4(392A+323C)\cos(dx+c)\sin(dx+c)/d+\frac{1}{2240}a^4(2408A+2007C)\cos(dx+c)^3\sin(dx+c)/d+\frac{1}{14}a^4C\cos(dx+c)^3(a+a\cos(dx+c))^3\sin(dx+c)/d+\frac{1}{8}C\cos(dx+c)^3(a+a\cos(dx+c))^4\sin(dx+c)/d+\frac{1}{336}(56A+61C)\cos(dx+c)^3(a^2+a^2\cos(dx+c))^2\sin(dx+c)/d+\frac{7}{120}(8A+7C)\cos(dx+c)^3(a^4+a^4\cos(dx+c))\sin(dx+c)/d-\frac{4}{105}a^4(63A+52C)\sin(dx+c)^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.79, antiderivative size = 279, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.242$ , Rules used = {3046, 2976, 2968, 3023, 2748, 2635, 8, 2633}

$$\frac{4a^4(63A + 52C) \sin^3(c + dx)}{105d} + \frac{4a^4(63A + 52C) \sin(c + dx)}{35d} + \frac{a^4(2408A + 2007C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{2240d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(a^4(392A + 323C)x)/128 + (4a^4(63A + 52C)\sin[c + d*x])/(35*d) + (a^4(392A + 323C)\cos[c + d*x]\sin[c + d*x])/(128*d) + (a^4(2408A + 2007C)\cos[c + d*x]^3\sin[c + d*x])/(2240*d) + (a^4C\cos[c + d*x]^3(a + a\cos[c + d*x])^3\sin[c + d*x])/(14*d) + (C\cos[c + d*x]^3(a + a\cos[c + d*x])^4\sin[c + d*x])/(8*d) + ((56A + 61C)\cos[c + d*x]^3(a^2 + a^2\cos[c + d*x])^2\sin[c + d*x])/(336*d) + (7(8A + 7C)\cos[c + d*x]^3(a^4 + a^4\cos[c + d*x])\sin[c + d*x])/(120*d) - (4a^4(63A + 52C)\sin[c + d*x]^3)/(105*d)$

#### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

#### Rule 2633

Int[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expand[(1 - x^2)^((n - 1)/2), x], x], x, Cos[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[(n - 1)/2, 0]

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*(b\*sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 2968

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Int[(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*SIN[e + f*x] + B*d*SIN[e + f*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
```

### Rule 2976

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*B*COS[e + f*x]*(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*SIN[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*SIN[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*SIN[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

### Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*COS[e + f*x]*(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*SIN[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3046

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*COS[e + f*x]*(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*SIN[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*SIN[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*SIN[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cos^2(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{C \cos^3(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 \sin(c + dx)}{8d} \\
&= \frac{aC \cos^3(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{14d} \\
&= \frac{aC \cos^3(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{14d} \\
&= \frac{aC \cos^3(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{14d} \\
&= \frac{aC \cos^3(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{14d} \\
&= \frac{a^4(2408A + 2007C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2240d} \\
&= \frac{a^4(2408A + 2007C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2240d} \\
&= \frac{a^4(392A + 323C) \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{128d} + \frac{a^4}{35d} \\
&= \frac{1}{128} a^4(392A + 323C)x + \frac{4a^4(63A + 52C) \sin(c + dx)}{35d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.93, size = 167, normalized size = 0.60

$$\frac{a^4(6720(88A + 75C) \sin(c + dx) + 1680(127A + 120C) \sin(2(c + dx)) + 80640A \sin(3(c + dx)) + 25200A \sin(4(c + dx)) + 91840C \sin(3(c + dx)) + 25200A \sin(4(c + dx)) + 39480C \sin(4(c + dx)) + 5376A \sin(5(c + dx)) + 14784C \sin(5(c + dx)) + 560A \sin(6(c + dx)) + 4480C \sin(6(c + dx)) + 960C \sin(7(c + dx)) + 105C \sin(8(c + dx)))}{107520d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (a^4\*(164640\*c\*C + 329280\*A\*d\*x + 271320\*C\*d\*x + 6720\*(88\*A + 75\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 1680\*(127\*A + 120\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 80640\*A\*Ssin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 91840\*C\*Ssin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 25200\*A\*Ssin[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 39480\*C\*Ssin[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 5376\*A\*Ssin[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 14784\*C\*Ssin[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 560\*A\*Ssin[6\*(c + d\*x)] + 4480\*C\*Ssin[6\*(c + d\*x)] + 960\*C\*Ssin[7\*(c + d\*x)] + 105\*C\*Ssin[8\*(c + d\*x)]))/(107520\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.61, size = 166, normalized size = 0.59

$$\frac{105(392A + 323C)a^4 dx + (1680Ca^4 \cos(dx + c))^7 + 7680Ca^4 \cos(dx + c)^6 + 280(8A + 55C)a^4 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 1536(7A + 13C)a^4 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 70(328A + 323C)a^4 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 512(63A + 52C)a^4 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 105(392A + 323C)a^4 \cos(dx + c) + 1024(63A + 52C)a^4 \sin(dx + c)}{107520d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/13440\*(105\*(392\*A + 323\*C)\*a^4\*d\*x + (1680\*C\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^7 + 7680\*C\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + 280\*(8\*A + 55\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 1536\*(7\*A + 13\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 70\*(328\*A + 323\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 512\*(63\*A + 52\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 105\*(392\*A + 323\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c) + 1024\*(63\*A + 52\*C)\*a^4)\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**giac [A]** time = 0.51, size = 211, normalized size = 0.76

$$\frac{Ca^4 \sin(8dx + 8c)}{1024d} + \frac{Ca^4 \sin(7dx + 7c)}{112d} + \frac{1}{128} (392Aa^4 + 323Ca^4)x + \frac{(Aa^4 + 8Ca^4) \sin(6dx + 6c)}{192d} + \frac{(4Aa^4 + 323Ca^4) \sin(5dx + 5c)}{35d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{1024}C*a^4*\sin(8*d*x + 8*c)/d + \frac{1}{112}C*a^4*\sin(7*d*x + 7*c)/d + \frac{1}{128}*(392*A*a^4 + 323*C*a^4)*x + \frac{1}{192}*(A*a^4 + 8*C*a^4)*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c)/d + \frac{1}{80}*(4*A*a^4 + 11*C*a^4)*\sin(5*d*x + 5*c)/d + \frac{1}{128}*(30*A*a^4 + 47*C*a^4)*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)/d + \frac{1}{48}*(36*A*a^4 + 41*C*a^4)*\sin(3*d*x + 3*c)/d + \frac{1}{64}*(127*A*a^4 + 120*C*a^4)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)/d + \frac{1}{16}*(88*A*a^4 + 75*C*a^4)*\sin(d*x + c)/d$

**maple** [A] time = 0.38, size = 393, normalized size = 1.41

$$A a^4 \left( \frac{\left( \cos^5(dx+c) + \frac{5(\cos^3(dx+c)) + 15\cos(dx+c)}{4} \right) \sin(dx+c)}{6} + \frac{5dx}{16} + \frac{5c}{16} \right) + a^4 C \left( \frac{\left( \cos^7(dx+c) + \frac{7(\cos^5(dx+c)) + 35(\cos^3(dx+c)) + 35\cos(dx+c)}{6} \right) \sin(dx+c)}{8} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out]  $\frac{1}{d}*(A*a^4*(\frac{1}{6}*(\cos(d*x+c))^5 + \frac{5}{4}*\cos(d*x+c)^3 + \frac{15}{8}*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c) + \frac{5}{16}*d*x + \frac{5}{16}*c) + a^4*C*(\frac{1}{8}*(\cos(d*x+c))^7 + \frac{7}{6}*\cos(d*x+c)^5 + \frac{35}{24}*\cos(d*x+c)^3 + \frac{35}{16}*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c) + \frac{35}{128}*d*x + \frac{35}{128}*c) + \frac{4}{5}*A*a^4*(\frac{8}{3} + \cos(d*x+c))^4 + \frac{4}{3}*\cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c) + \frac{4}{7}*a^4*C*(\frac{16}{5} + \cos(d*x+c))^6 + \frac{6}{5}*\cos(d*x+c)^4 + \frac{8}{5}*\cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c) + 6*A*a^4*(\frac{1}{4}*(\cos(d*x+c))^3 + \frac{3}{2}*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c) + \frac{3}{8}*d*x + \frac{3}{8}*c) + 6*a^4*C*(\frac{1}{6}*(\cos(d*x+c))^5 + \frac{5}{4}*\cos(d*x+c)^3 + \frac{15}{8}*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c) + \frac{5}{16}*d*x + \frac{5}{16}*c) + \frac{4}{3}*A*a^4*(2 + \cos(d*x+c))^2)*\sin(d*x+c) + \frac{4}{5}*a^4*C*(\frac{8}{3} + \cos(d*x+c))^4 + \frac{4}{3}*\cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c) + A*a^4*(\frac{1}{2}*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c) + \frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c) + a^4*C*(\frac{1}{4}*(\cos(d*x+c))^3 + \frac{3}{2}*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c) + \frac{3}{8}*d*x + \frac{3}{8}*c)$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.33, size = 393, normalized size = 1.41

$$28672 \left( 3 \sin(dx+c)^5 - 10 \sin(dx+c)^3 + 15 \sin(dx+c) \right) A a^4 - 560 \left( 4 \sin(2dx+2c)^3 - 60dx - 60c - 9 \sin(dx+c) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{107520}*(28672*(3*\sin(d*x + c)^5 - 10*\sin(d*x + c)^3 + 15*\sin(d*x + c))*A*a^4 - 560*(4*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^3 - 60*d*x - 60*c - 9*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) - 48*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*A*a^4 - 143360*(\sin(d*x + c)^3 - 3*\sin(d*x + c))*A*a^4 + 20160*(12*d*x + 12*c + \sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 8*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*A*a^4 + 26880*(2*d*x + 2*c + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*A*a^4 - 12288*(5*\sin(d*x + c)^7 - 21*\sin(d*x + c)^5 + 35*\sin(d*x + c)^3 - 35*\sin(d*x + c))*C*a^4 + 28672*(3*\sin(d*x + c)^5 - 10*\sin(d*x + c)^3 + 15*\sin(d*x + c))*C*a^4 - 35*(128*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^3 - 840*d*x - 840*c - 3*\sin(8*d*x + 8*c) - 168*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) - 768*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C*a^4 - 3360*(4*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^3 - 60*d*x - 60*c - 9*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) - 48*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C*a^4 + 3360*(12*d*x + 12*c + \sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 8*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C*a^4)/d$

**mupad** [B] time = 2.42, size = 391, normalized size = 1.40

$$\frac{\left( \frac{49 A a^4}{8} + \frac{323 C a^4}{64} \right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{15} + \left( \frac{1127 A a^4}{24} + \frac{7429 C a^4}{192} \right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{13} + \left( \frac{18767 A a^4}{120} + \frac{123709 C a^4}{960} \right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{11}}{d \left( \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{16} + 8 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{14} \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(c + d*x)^2*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^4,x)
```

```
[Out] (tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*((207*A*a^4)/8 + (1725*C*a^4)/64) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^15*((49*A*a^4)/8 + (323*C*a^4)/64) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*((2713*A*a^4)/24 + (5033*C*a^4)/64) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^13*((1127*A*a^4)/24 + (7429*C*a^4)/192) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*((29617*A*a^4)/120 + (68673*C*a^4)/320) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^11*((18767*A*a^4)/120 + (123709*C*a^4)/960) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*((40661*A*a^4)/120 + (624003*C*a^4)/2240) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^9*((35371*A*a^4)/120 + (1632119*C*a^4)/6720))/(d*(8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 + 28*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 + 56*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 + 70*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8 + 56*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^10 + 28*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^12 + 8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^14 + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^16 + 1)) - (a^4*(392*A + 323*C)*(atan(tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) - (d*x)/2))/(64*d) + (a^4*atan((a^4*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(392*A + 323*C))/(64*((49*A*a^4)/8 + (323*C*a^4)/64)))*(392*A + 323*C))/(64*d)
```

```
sympy [A] time = 14.52, size = 1149, normalized size = 4.12
```

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**2*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**4*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((5*A*a**4*x*sin(c + d*x)**6/16 + 15*A*a**4*x*sin(c + d*x)**4*cos(c + d*x)**2/16 + 9*A*a**4*x*sin(c + d*x)**4/4 + 15*A*a**4*x*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos(c + d*x)**4/16 + 9*A*a**4*x*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos(c + d*x)**2/2 + A*a**4*x*sin(c + d*x)**2/2 + 5*A*a**4*x*cos(c + d*x)**6/16 + 9*A*a**4*x*cos(c + d*x)**4/4 + A*a**4*x*cos(c + d*x)**2/2 + 5*A*a**4*sin(c + d*x)**5*cos(c + d*x)/(16*d) + 32*A*a**4*sin(c + d*x)**5/(15*d) + 5*A*a**4*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)**3/(6*d) + 16*A*a**4*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)**2/(3*d) + 9*A*a**4*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)/(4*d) + 8*A*a**4*sin(c + d*x)**3/(3*d) + 11*A*a**4*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**5/(16*d) + 4*A*a**4*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**4/d + 15*A*a**4*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**3/(4*d) + 4*A*a**4*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**2/d + A*a**4*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)/(2*d) + 35*C*a**4*x*sin(c + d*x)**8/128 + 35*C*a**4*x*sin(c + d*x)**6*cos(c + d*x)**2/32 + 15*C*a**4*x*sin(c + d*x)**6/8 + 105*C*a**4*x*sin(c + d*x)**4*cos(c + d*x)**4/64 + 45*C*a**4*x*sin(c + d*x)**4*cos(c + d*x)**2/8 + 3*C*a**4*x*sin(c + d*x)**4/8 + 35*C*a**4*x*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos(c + d*x)**6/32 + 45*C*a**4*x*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos(c + d*x)**4/8 + 3*C*a**4*x*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos(c + d*x)**2/4 + 35*C*a**4*x*cos(c + d*x)**8/128 + 15*C*a**4*x*cos(c + d*x)**6/8 + 3*C*a**4*x*cos(c + d*x)**4/8 + 35*C*a**4*sin(c + d*x)**7*cos(c + d*x)/(128*d) + 64*C*a**4*sin(c + d*x)**7/(35*d) + 385*C*a**4*sin(c + d*x)**5*cos(c + d*x)**3/(384*d) + 32*C*a**4*sin(c + d*x)**5*cos(c + d*x)**2/(5*d) + 15*C*a**4*sin(c + d*x)**5*cos(c + d*x)/(8*d) + 32*C*a**4*sin(c + d*x)**5/(15*d) + 511*C*a**4*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)**5/(384*d) + 8*C*a**4*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)**4/d + 5*C*a**4*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)**3/d + 16*C*a**4*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)**2/(3*d) + 3*C*a**4*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)/(8*d) + 93*C*a**4*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**7/(128*d) + 4*C*a**4*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**6/d + 33*C*a**4*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**5/(8*d) + 4*C*a**4*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**4/d + 5*C*a**4*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**3/(8*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x*(A + C*cos(c)**2)*(a*cos(c) + a)**4*cos(c)**2, True))
```

### 3.29 $\int \cos(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^4 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=219

$$-\frac{8a^4(14A + 11C) \sin^3(c + dx)}{105d} + \frac{16a^4(14A + 11C) \sin(c + dx)}{35d} + \frac{a^4(14A + 11C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{70d} + \frac{27a^4(14A + 11C) \cos^3(c + dx)}{70d}$$

[Out]  $1/4*a^4*(14*A+11*C)*x+16/35*a^4*(14*A+11*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d+27/140*a^4*(14*A+11*C)*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/70*a^4*(14*A+11*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/105*(21*A+4*C)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^4*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/7*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^4*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/21*C*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^5*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d-8/105*a^4*(14*A+11*C)*\sin(d*x+c)^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.41, antiderivative size = 219, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 14, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.290$ , Rules used = {3046, 2968, 3023, 2751, 2645, 2637, 2635, 8, 2633}

$$-\frac{8a^4(14A + 11C) \sin^3(c + dx)}{105d} + \frac{16a^4(14A + 11C) \sin(c + dx)}{35d} + \frac{a^4(14A + 11C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{70d} + \frac{27a^4(14A + 11C) \cos^3(c + dx)}{70d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(a^4*(14*A + 11*C)*x)/4 + (16*a^4*(14*A + 11*C)*\sin[c + d*x])/(35*d) + (27*a^4*(14*A + 11*C)*\cos[c + d*x]*\sin[c + d*x])/(140*d) + (a^4*(14*A + 11*C)*\cos[c + d*x]^3*\sin[c + d*x])/(70*d) + ((21*A + 4*C)*(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])^4*\sin[c + d*x])/(105*d) + (C*\cos[c + d*x]^2*(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])^4*\sin[c + d*x])/(7*d) + (2*C*(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])^5*\sin[c + d*x])/(21*a*d) - (8*a^4*(14*A + 11*C)*\sin[c + d*x]^3)/(105*d)$

#### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

#### Rule 2633

Int[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expand[(1 - x^2)^((n - 1)/2), x], x], x, Cos[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[(n - 1)/2, 0]

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2637

Int[sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[Sin[c + d\*x]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2645

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Int[ExpandTrig[(a + b\*sin[c + d\*x])^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && IGtQ[n, 0]

#### Rule 2751

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(d*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m)/(f
*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(a*d*m + b*c*(m + 1))/(b*(m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e +
f*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] &&
EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

### Rule 2968

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*Sin[e + f*x] + B*d*Sin[e + f*x]^2),
x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
```

### Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3046

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))
/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1))
+ C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 -
d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \cos(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{C \cos^2(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 \sin(c + dx)}{7d} \\
 &= \frac{C \cos^2(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 \sin(c + dx)}{7d} \\
 &= \frac{C \cos^2(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 \sin(c + dx)}{7d} \\
 &= \frac{(21A + 4C)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 \sin(c + dx)}{105d} + \frac{C}{105d} \\
 &= \frac{(21A + 4C)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 \sin(c + dx)}{105d} + \frac{C}{105d} \\
 &= \frac{2}{35}a^4(14A + 11C)x + \frac{(21A + 4C)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 \sin(c + dx)}{105d} \\
 &= \frac{2}{35}a^4(14A + 11C)x + \frac{8a^4(14A + 11C) \sin(c + dx)}{35d} \\
 &= \frac{8}{35}a^4(14A + 11C)x + \frac{16a^4(14A + 11C) \sin(c + dx)}{35d} \\
 &= \frac{1}{4}a^4(14A + 11C)x + \frac{16a^4(14A + 11C) \sin(c + dx)}{35d}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.59, size = 145, normalized size = 0.66

$$\frac{a^4(105(392A + 323C) \sin(c + dx) + 420(32A + 31C) \sin(2(c + dx)) + 4060A \sin(3(c + dx)) + 840A \sin(4(c + dx)) + 5495C \sin(3(c + dx)) + 840A \sin(4(c + dx)) + 2100C \sin(4(c + dx)) + 84A \sin(5(c + dx)) + 651C \sin(5(c + dx)) + 140C \sin(6(c + dx)) + 15C \sin(7(c + dx)))}{(6720*d)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (a^4\*(11760\*c\*C + 23520\*A\*d\*x + 18480\*C\*d\*x + 105\*(392\*A + 323\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 420\*(32\*A + 31\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 4060\*A\*Ssin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 5495\*C\*Ssin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 840\*A\*Ssin[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 2100\*C\*Ssin[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 84\*A\*Ssin[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 651\*C\*Ssin[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 140\*C\*Ssin[6\*(c + d\*x)] + 15\*C\*Ssin[7\*(c + d\*x)]))/(6720\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.57, size = 146, normalized size = 0.67

$$\frac{105(14A + 11C)a^4 dx + (60Ca^4 \cos(dx + c)^6 + 280Ca^4 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 12(7A + 48C)a^4 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 70(6A + 11C)a^4 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 4(238A + 227C)a^4 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 105(14A + 11C)a^4 \cos(dx + c) + 4(581A + 454C)a^4 \sin(dx + c))/d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/420\*(105\*(14\*A + 11\*C)\*a^4\*d\*x + (60\*C\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + 280\*C\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 12\*(7\*A + 48\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 70\*(6\*A + 11\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 4\*(238\*A + 227\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 105\*(14\*A + 11\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c) + 4\*(581\*A + 454\*C)\*a^4)\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**giac [A]** time = 1.53, size = 185, normalized size = 0.84

$$\frac{Ca^4 \sin(7dx + 7c)}{448d} + \frac{Ca^4 \sin(6dx + 6c)}{48d} + \frac{1}{4} (14Aa^4 + 11Ca^4)x + \frac{(4Aa^4 + 31Ca^4) \sin(5dx + 5c)}{320d} + \frac{(2Aa^4 + 5Ca^4) \sin(4dx + 4c)}{192d} + \frac{(2Aa^4 + 5Ca^4) \sin(3dx + 3c)}{16d} + \frac{(32Aa^4 + 31Ca^4) \sin(2dx + 2c)}{16d} + \frac{(392Aa^4 + 323Ca^4) \sin(dx + c)}{6720d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/448\*C\*a^4\*sin(7\*d\*x + 7\*c)/d + 1/48\*C\*a^4\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c)/d + 1/4\*(14\*A\*a^4 + 11\*C\*a^4)\*x + 1/320\*(4\*A\*a^4 + 31\*C\*a^4)\*sin(5\*d\*x + 5\*c)/d + 1/16\*(2\*A\*a^4 + 5\*C\*a^4)\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)/d + 1/192\*(116\*A\*a^4 + 157\*C\*a^4)\*sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)/d + 1/16\*(32\*A\*a^4 + 31\*C\*a^4)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)/d + 1/64\*(392\*A\*a^4 + 323\*C\*a^4)\*sin(d\*x + c)/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.33, size = 322, normalized size = 1.47

$$\frac{Aa^4 \left( \frac{8}{3} + \cos^4(dx+c) + \frac{4(\cos^2(dx+c))}{3} \right) \sin(dx+c)}{5} + \frac{a^4 C \left( \frac{16}{5} + \cos^6(dx+c) + \frac{6(\cos^4(dx+c))}{5} + \frac{8(\cos^2(dx+c))}{5} \right) \sin(dx+c)}{7} + 4Aa^4 \left( \frac{\cos^3(dx+c) + \frac{3\cos(dx+c)}{2}}{4} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out] 1/d\*(1/5\*A\*a^4\*(8/3+cos(d\*x+c)^4+4/3\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/7\*a^4\*C\*(16/5+cos(d\*x+c)^6+6/5\*cos(d\*x+c)^4+8/5\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+4\*A\*a^4\*(1/4\*(cos(d\*x+c)^3+3/2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+3/8\*d\*x+3/8\*c)+4\*a^4\*C\*(1/6\*(cos(d\*x+c)^5+5/4\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+15/8\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+5/16\*d\*x+5/16\*c)+2\*A\*a^4\*(2+cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+6/5\*a^4\*C\*(8/3+cos(d\*x+c)^4+4/3\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)



) $\sin(dx+c)+4Aa^4(1/2\cos(dx+c)\sin(dx+c)+1/2dx+1/2c)+4a^4C(1/4(\cos(dx+c)^3+3/2\cos(dx+c))\sin(dx+c)+3/8dx+3/8c)+Aa^4\sin(dx+c)+1/3a^4C(2+\cos(dx+c)^2)\sin(dx+c)$

**maxima [A]** time = 0.35, size = 319, normalized size = 1.46

$$\frac{112(3\sin(dx+c)^5 - 10\sin(dx+c)^3 + 15\sin(dx+c))Aa^4 - 3360(\sin(dx+c)^3 - 3\sin(dx+c))Aa^4 + 210(12dx + 12c + \sin(4dx + 4c) + 8\sin(2dx + 2c))Aa^4 + 1680(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Aa^4 - 48(5\sin(dx+c)^7 - 21\sin(dx+c)^5 + 35\sin(dx+c)^3 - 35\sin(dx+c))Ca^4 + 672(3\sin(dx+c)^5 - 10\sin(dx+c)^3 + 15\sin(dx+c))Ca^4 - 35(4\sin(2dx + 2c)^3 - 60dx - 60c - 9\sin(4dx + 4c) - 48\sin(2dx + 2c))Ca^4 - 560(\sin(dx+c)^3 - 3\sin(dx+c))Ca^4 + 210(12dx + 12c + \sin(4dx + 4c) + 8\sin(2dx + 2c))Ca^4 + 1680Aa^4\sin(dx+c)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(dx+c)\*(a+a\*cos(dx+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/1680\*(112\*(3\*sin(dx + c)^5 - 10\*sin(dx + c)^3 + 15\*sin(dx + c))\*A\*a^4 - 3360\*(sin(dx + c)^3 - 3\*sin(dx + c))\*A\*a^4 + 210\*(12\*dx + 12\*c + sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 8\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*A\*a^4 + 1680\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*A\*a^4 - 48\*(5\*sin(dx + c)^7 - 21\*sin(dx + c)^5 + 35\*sin(dx + c)^3 - 35\*sin(dx + c))\*C\*a^4 + 672\*(3\*sin(dx + c)^5 - 10\*sin(dx + c)^3 + 15\*sin(dx + c))\*C\*a^4 - 35\*(4\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^3 - 60\*d\*x - 60\*c - 9\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) - 48\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*C\*a^4 - 560\*(sin(dx + c)^3 - 3\*sin(dx + c))\*C\*a^4 + 210\*(12\*d\*x + 12\*c + sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 8\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*C\*a^4 + 1680\*A\*a^4\*sin(dx + c))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 2.30, size = 353, normalized size = 1.61

$$\frac{\left(7Aa^4 + \frac{11Ca^4}{2}\right)\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{13} + \left(\frac{140Aa^4}{3} + \frac{110Ca^4}{3}\right)\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{11} + \left(\frac{1981Aa^4}{15} + \frac{3113Ca^4}{30}\right)\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^9 + \left(\frac{1981Aa^4}{15} + \frac{3113Ca^4}{30}\right)\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^7 + \left(\frac{140Aa^4}{3} + \frac{110Ca^4}{3}\right)\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 + \left(7Aa^4 + \frac{11Ca^4}{2}\right)\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3}{d\left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{14} + 7\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{12} + 21\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{10} + 35\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^8 + 35\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 + 21\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 + 7\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + 1\right) - (a^4(14A + 11C)(\operatorname{atan}\left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right) - \frac{dx}{2}) - (dx)/2)/(2d) + (a^4\operatorname{atan}\left((a^4\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)(14A + 11C)\right))/(2*(7Aa^4 + (11Ca^4)/2)))*(14A + 11C))/(2d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + dx)\*(A + C\*cos(c + dx)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + dx))^4,x)

[Out] (tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)\*(25\*A\*a^4 + (53\*C\*a^4)/2) + tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^13\*(7\*A\*a^4 + (11\*C\*a^4)/2) + tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^11\*((140\*A\*a^4)/3 + (110\*C\*a^4)/3) + tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^9\*((308\*A\*a^4)/3 + 70\*C\*a^4) + tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^7\*((2851\*A\*a^4)/15 + (1501\*C\*a^4)/10) + tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^5\*((3113\*C\*a^4)/30) + tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^3\*((1024\*A\*a^4)/5 + (5632\*C\*a^4)/35))/((d\*(7\*tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^2 + 21\*tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^4 + 35\*tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^6 + 35\*tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^8 + 21\*tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^10 + 7\*tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^12 + tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^14 + 1)) - (a^4\*(14\*A + 11\*C)\*(atan(tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)) - (dx)/2))/(2\*d) + (a^4\*atan((a^4\*tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)\*(14\*A + 11\*C)))/(2\*(7\*A\*a^4 + (11\*C\*a^4)/2)))\*(14\*A + 11\*C))/(2\*d)

**sympy [A]** time = 8.21, size = 799, normalized size = 3.65

$$\left\{\begin{array}{l} \frac{3Aa^4x\sin^4(c+dx)}{2} + 3Aa^4x\sin^2(c+dx)\cos^2(c+dx) + 2Aa^4x\sin^2(c+dx) + \frac{3Aa^4x\cos^4(c+dx)}{2} + 2Aa^4x\cos^2(c+dx) \\ x(A + C\cos^2(c))(a\cos(c) + a)^4\cos(c) \end{array}\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(dx+c)\*(a+a\*cos(dx+c))\*\*4\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Piecewise((3\*A\*a\*\*4\*x\*sin(c + dx)\*\*4/2 + 3\*A\*a\*\*4\*x\*sin(c + dx)\*\*2\*cos(c + dx)\*\*2 + 2\*A\*a\*\*4\*x\*sin(c + dx)\*\*2 + 3\*A\*a\*\*4\*x\*cos(c + dx)\*\*4/2 + 2\*A\*a\*\*4\*x\*cos(c + dx)\*\*2 + 8\*A\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + dx)\*\*5/(15\*d) + 4\*A\*a\*\*4\*sin(c

```

+ d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)**2/(3*d) + 3*A*a**4*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)/(2*
d) + 4*A*a**4*sin(c + d*x)**3/d + A*a**4*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**4/d + 5
*A*a**4*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**3/(2*d) + 6*A*a**4*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c +
d*x)**2/d + 2*A*a**4*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)/d + A*a**4*sin(c + d*x)/d +
5*C*a**4*x*sin(c + d*x)**6/4 + 15*C*a**4*x*sin(c + d*x)**4*cos(c + d*x)**2/
4 + 3*C*a**4*x*sin(c + d*x)**4/2 + 15*C*a**4*x*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos(c + d*x)
**4/4 + 3*C*a**4*x*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos(c + d*x)**2 + 5*C*a**4*x*cos(c + d*x)
**6/4 + 3*C*a**4*x*cos(c + d*x)**4/2 + 16*C*a**4*sin(c + d*x)**7/(35*d) +
8*C*a**4*sin(c + d*x)**5*cos(c + d*x)**2/(5*d) + 5*C*a**4*sin(c + d*x)**5*c
os(c + d*x)/(4*d) + 16*C*a**4*sin(c + d*x)**5/(5*d) + 2*C*a**4*sin(c + d*x)
**3*cos(c + d*x)**4/d + 10*C*a**4*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)**3/(3*d) + 8
*C*a**4*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)**2/d + 3*C*a**4*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c
+ d*x)/(2*d) + 2*C*a**4*sin(c + d*x)**3/(3*d) + C*a**4*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c +
d*x)**6/d + 11*C*a**4*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**5/(4*d) + 6*C*a**4*sin(c
+ d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**4/d + 5*C*a**4*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**3/(2*d) + C*
a**4*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**2/d, Ne(d, 0)), (x*(A + C*cos(c)**2)*(a*cos
(c) + a)**4*cos(c), True))

```

### 3.30 $\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=179

$$-\frac{2a^4(10A + 7C) \sin^3(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{4a^4(10A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{a^4(10A + 7C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{40d} + \frac{27a^4(10A + 7C) \sin^3(c + dx)}{15d}$$

[Out]  $7/16*a^4*(10*A+7*C)*x+4/5*a^4*(10*A+7*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d+27/80*a^4*(10*A+7*C)*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/40*a^4*(10*A+7*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d-1/30*C*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^4*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/6*C*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^5*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d-2/15*a^4*(10*A+7*C)*\sin(d*x+c)^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.23, antiderivative size = 179, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 25,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.280$ , Rules used = {3024, 2751, 2645, 2637, 2635, 8, 2633}

$$-\frac{2a^4(10A + 7C) \sin^3(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{4a^4(10A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{a^4(10A + 7C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{40d} + \frac{27a^4(10A + 7C) \sin^3(c + dx)}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(7*a^4*(10*A + 7*C)*x)/16 + (4*a^4*(10*A + 7*C)*\sin[c + d*x])/(5*d) + (27*a^4*(10*A + 7*C)*\cos[c + d*x]*\sin[c + d*x])/(80*d) + (a^4*(10*A + 7*C)*\cos[c + d*x]^3*\sin[c + d*x])/(40*d) - (C*(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])^4*\sin[c + d*x])/(30*d) + (C*(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])^5*\sin[c + d*x])/(6*a*d) - (2*a^4*(10*A + 7*C)*\sin[c + d*x]^3)/(15*d)$

#### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

#### Rule 2633

Int[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expand[(1 - x^2)^((n - 1)/2), x], x], x, Cos[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[(n - 1)/2, 0]

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2637

Int[sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[Sin[c + d\*x]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2645

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Int[ExpandTrig[(a + b\*sin[c + d\*x])^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && IGtQ[n, 0]

#### Rule 2751

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(f

$\cdot(m + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(a \cdot d \cdot m + b \cdot c \cdot (m + 1)) / (b \cdot (m + 1)), \text{Int}[(a + b \cdot \text{Sin}[e + f \cdot x])^m, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b \cdot c - a \cdot d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{!LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}]$

### Rule 3024

$\text{Int}[(a + b \cdot \text{sin}[e + f \cdot x])^m \cdot (A + C \cdot \text{sin}[e + f \cdot x]) \cdot (f \cdot x)^2, x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(C \cdot \text{Cos}[e + f \cdot x] \cdot (a + b \cdot \text{Sin}[e + f \cdot x])^{m+1}) / (b \cdot f \cdot (m + 2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1 / (b \cdot (m + 2)), \text{Int}[(a + b \cdot \text{Sin}[e + f \cdot x])^m \cdot \text{Simp}[A \cdot b \cdot (m + 2) + b \cdot C \cdot (m + 1) - a \cdot C \cdot \text{Sin}[e + f \cdot x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, e, f, A, C, m\}, x] \&\& \text{!LtQ}[m, -1]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^5 \sin(c + dx)}{6ad} + \frac{\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 (a(6A + 7C) + C \sin^2(c + dx)) dx}{6ad} \\ &= -\frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 \sin(c + dx)}{30d} + \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^5 \sin(c + dx)}{6ad} \\ &= -\frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 \sin(c + dx)}{30d} + \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^5 \sin(c + dx)}{6ad} \\ &= \frac{1}{10} a^4 (10A + 7C)x - \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 \sin(c + dx)}{30d} + \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^5 \sin(c + dx)}{6ad} \\ &= \frac{1}{10} a^4 (10A + 7C)x + \frac{2a^4 (10A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{3a^4 (10A + 7C) \sin^2(c + dx)}{10d} \\ &= \frac{2}{5} a^4 (10A + 7C)x + \frac{4a^4 (10A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{27a^4 (10A + 7C) \sin^2(c + dx)}{10d} \\ &= \frac{7}{16} a^4 (10A + 7C)x + \frac{4a^4 (10A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{27a^4 (10A + 7C) \sin^2(c + dx)}{10d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.39, size = 119, normalized size = 0.66

$$\frac{a^4(480(14A + 11C) \sin(c + dx) + 15(112A + 127C) \sin(2(c + dx)) + 320A \sin(3(c + dx)) + 30A \sin(4(c + dx)) + 960C \sin(5(c + dx)))}{960d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (a^4\*(4200\*A\*d\*x + 2940\*C\*d\*x + 480\*(14\*A + 11\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 15\*(112\*A + 127\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 320\*A\*Ssin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 720\*C\*Ssin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 30\*A\*Ssin[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 225\*C\*Ssin[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 48\*C\*Ssin[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 5\*C\*Ssin[6\*(c + d\*x)]))/(960\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.64, size = 126, normalized size = 0.70

$$\frac{105(10A + 7C)a^4 dx + (40Ca^4 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 192Ca^4 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 10(6A + 41C)a^4 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 64(5A + 9C)a^4 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 15(54A + 49C)a^4 \cos(dx + c) + 64(25A + 18C)a^4) \sin(dx + c)}{240d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/240\*(105\*(10\*A + 7\*C)\*a^4\*d\*x + (40\*C\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 192\*C\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 10\*(6\*A + 41\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 64\*(5\*A + 9\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 15\*(54\*A + 49\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c) + 64\*(25\*A + 18\*C)\*a^4)\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**giac** [A] time = 1.70, size = 158, normalized size = 0.88

$$\frac{Ca^4 \sin(6dx + 6c)}{192d} + \frac{Ca^4 \sin(5dx + 5c)}{20d} + \frac{7}{16} (10Aa^4 + 7Ca^4)x + \frac{(2Aa^4 + 15Ca^4) \sin(4dx + 4c)}{64d} + \frac{(4Aa^4 + 9Ca^4) \sin(3dx + 3c)}{64d} + \frac{(11Aa^4 + 12Ca^4) \sin(2dx + 2c)}{64d} + \frac{(14Aa^4 + 11Ca^4) \sin(dx + c)}{64d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/192\*C\*a^4\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c)/d + 1/20\*C\*a^4\*sin(5\*d\*x + 5\*c)/d + 7/16\*(10\*A\*a^4 + 7\*C\*a^4)\*x + 1/64\*(2\*A\*a^4 + 15\*C\*a^4)\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)/d + 1/12\*(4\*A\*a^4 + 9\*C\*a^4)\*sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)/d + 1/64\*(112\*A\*a^4 + 127\*C\*a^4)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)/d + 1/2\*(14\*A\*a^4 + 11\*C\*a^4)\*sin(d\*x + c)/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.29, size = 284, normalized size = 1.59

$$a^4 C \left( \frac{\left( \cos^5(dx+c) + \frac{5(\cos^3(dx+c))}{4} + \frac{15 \cos(dx+c)}{8} \right) \sin(dx+c)}{6} + \frac{5dx}{16} + \frac{5c}{16} \right) + \frac{4a^4 C \left( \frac{8}{3} + \cos^4(dx+c) + \frac{4(\cos^2(dx+c))}{3} \right) \sin(dx+c)}{5} + A a^4 \left( \frac{\cos^3(dx+c)}{3} + \frac{3 \cos(dx+c)}{4} + \frac{3c}{4} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out] 1/d\*(a^4\*C\*(1/6\*(cos(d\*x+c)^5+5/4\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+15/8\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+5/16\*d\*x+5/16\*c)+4/5\*a^4\*C\*(8/3+cos(d\*x+c)^4+4/3\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+A\*a^4\*(1/4\*(cos(d\*x+c)^3+3/2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+3/8\*d\*x+3/8\*c)+6\*a^4\*C\*(1/4\*(cos(d\*x+c)^3+3/2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+3/8\*d\*x+3/8\*c)+4/3\*A\*a^4\*(2\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+4/3\*a^4\*C\*(2\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+6\*A\*a^4\*(1/2\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+a^4\*C\*(1/2\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+4\*A\*a^4\*sin(d\*x+c)+A\*a^4\*(d\*x+c))

**maxima** [A] time = 0.39, size = 273, normalized size = 1.53

$$\frac{1280(\sin(dx+c)^3 - 3\sin(dx+c))Aa^4 - 30(12dx + 12c + \sin(4dx + 4c) + 8\sin(2dx + 2c))Aa^4 - 1440 \sin(dx+c)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] -1/960\*(1280\*(sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 3\*sin(d\*x + c))\*A\*a^4 - 30\*(12\*d\*x + 12\*c + sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 8\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*A\*a^4 - 1440\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*A\*a^4 - 960\*(d\*x + c)\*A\*a^4 - 256\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c)^5 - 10\*sin(d\*x + c)^3 + 15\*sin(d\*x + c))\*C\*a^4 + 5\*(4\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^3 - 60\*d\*x - 60\*c - 9\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) - 48\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*C\*a^4 + 1280\*(sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 3\*sin(d\*x + c))\*C\*a^4 - 180\*(12\*d\*x + 12\*c + sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 8\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*C\*a^4 - 240\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*C\*a^4 - 3840\*A\*a^4\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**mupad** [B] time = 2.34, size = 316, normalized size = 1.77

$$\frac{\left( \frac{35Aa^4}{4} + \frac{49Ca^4}{8} \right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{11} + \left( \frac{595Aa^4}{12} + \frac{833Ca^4}{24} \right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^9 + \left( \frac{231Aa^4}{2} + \frac{1617Ca^4}{20} \right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^7 + \left( \frac{105Aa^4}{4} + \frac{147Ca^4}{8} \right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 + \left( \frac{35Aa^4}{4} + \frac{49Ca^4}{8} \right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 + \left( \frac{595Aa^4}{12} + \frac{833Ca^4}{24} \right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + \frac{1280(\sin(dx+c)^3 - 3\sin(dx+c))Aa^4 - 30(12dx + 12c + \sin(4dx + 4c) + 8\sin(2dx + 2c))Aa^4 - 1440 \sin(dx+c)}{d \left( \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{12} + 6 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{10} + 15 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^8 + 20 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 + 15 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 + 6 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + 1 \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^4, x)
```

```
[Out] (tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*((93*A*a^4)/4 + (207*C*a^4)/8) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^11*
((35*A*a^4)/4 + (49*C*a^4)/8) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^9*((595*A*a^4)/12 + (833
*C*a^4)/24) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*((231*A*a^4)/2 + (1617*C*a^4)/20) + tan(
c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*((281*A*a^4)/2 + (1967*C*a^4)/20) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(
(1069*A*a^4)/12 + (1471*C*a^4)/24))/(d*(6*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 + 15*tan(c/2
+ (d*x)/2)^4 + 20*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 + 15*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8 + 6*tan(c
/2 + (d*x)/2)^10 + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^12 + 1)) - (7*a^4*(10*A + 7*C)*(atan(
tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) - (d*x)/2))/(8*d) + (7*a^4*atan((7*a^4*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/
2)*(10*A + 7*C))/(8*((35*A*a^4)/4 + (49*C*a^4)/8)))*(10*A + 7*C))/(8*d)
```

**sympy** [A] time = 5.06, size = 707, normalized size = 3.95

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{3Aa^4x \sin^4(c+dx)}{8} + \frac{3Aa^4x \sin^2(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{4} + 3Aa^4x \sin^2(c+dx) + \frac{3Aa^4x \cos^4(c+dx)}{8} + 3Aa^4x \cos^2(c+dx) + Aa^4x \\ x(A + C \cos^2(c))(a \cos(c) + a)^4 \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**4*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2), x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise(((3*A*a**4*x*sin(c + d*x)**4/8 + 3*A*a**4*x*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos(c
+ d*x)**2/4 + 3*A*a**4*x*sin(c + d*x)**2 + 3*A*a**4*x*cos(c + d*x)**4/8 + 3
*A*a**4*x*cos(c + d*x)**2 + A*a**4*x + 3*A*a**4*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x
)/(8*d) + 8*A*a**4*sin(c + d*x)**3/(3*d) + 5*A*a**4*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*
x)**3/(8*d) + 4*A*a**4*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**2/d + 3*A*a**4*sin(c + d*
x)*cos(c + d*x)/d + 4*A*a**4*sin(c + d*x)/d + 5*C*a**4*x*sin(c + d*x)**6/16
+ 15*C*a**4*x*sin(c + d*x)**4*cos(c + d*x)**2/16 + 9*C*a**4*x*sin(c + d*x)
**4/4 + 15*C*a**4*x*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos(c + d*x)**4/16 + 9*C*a**4*x*sin(c +
d*x)**2*cos(c + d*x)**2/2 + C*a**4*x*sin(c + d*x)**2/2 + 5*C*a**4*x*cos(c
+ d*x)**6/16 + 9*C*a**4*x*cos(c + d*x)**4/4 + C*a**4*x*cos(c + d*x)**2/2 +
5*C*a**4*sin(c + d*x)**5*cos(c + d*x)/(16*d) + 32*C*a**4*sin(c + d*x)**5/(1
5*d) + 5*C*a**4*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)**3/(6*d) + 16*C*a**4*sin(c + d
*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)**2/(3*d) + 9*C*a**4*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)/(4*d)
+ 8*C*a**4*sin(c + d*x)**3/(3*d) + 11*C*a**4*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**5/(
16*d) + 4*C*a**4*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**4/d + 15*C*a**4*sin(c + d*x)*co
s(c + d*x)**3/(4*d) + 4*C*a**4*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**2/d + C*a**4*sin(
c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)/(2*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x*(A + C*cos(c)**2)*(a*cos(c) + a)
**4, True))
```

### 3.31 $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^4 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=177

$$\frac{a^4(10A+7C)\sin(c+dx)}{2d} + \frac{(8A+7C)\sin(c+dx)(a^4\cos(c+dx)+a^4)}{6d} + \frac{a^4A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{d} + \frac{1}{2}a^4x(12A$$

[Out]  $1/2*a^4*(12*A+7*C)*x+a^4*A*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/d+1/2*a^4*(10*A+7*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/5*a*C*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/5*C*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^4*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/15*(5*A+7*C)*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/6*(8*A+7*C)*(a^4+a^4*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.54, antiderivative size = 177, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.194$ , Rules used = {3046, 2976, 2968, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{a^4(10A+7C)\sin(c+dx)}{2d} + \frac{(5A+7C)\sin(c+dx)(a^2\cos(c+dx)+a^2)^2}{15d} + \frac{(8A+7C)\sin(c+dx)(a^4\cos(c+dx)+a^4)}{6d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(a+a*\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x])^4*(A+C*\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]^2)*\operatorname{Sec}[c+d*x],x]$

[Out]  $(a^4*(12*A+7*C)*x)/2 + (a^4*A*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c+d*x]])/d + (a^4*(10*A+7*C)*\operatorname{Sin}[c+d*x])/(2*d) + (a*C*(a+a*\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x])^3*\operatorname{Sin}[c+d*x])/(5*d) + (C*(a+a*\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x])^4*\operatorname{Sin}[c+d*x])/(5*d) + ((5*A+7*C)*(a^2+a^2*\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x])^2*\operatorname{Sin}[c+d*x])/(15*d) + ((8*A+7*C)*(a^4+a^4*\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x])*\operatorname{Sin}[c+d*x])/(6*d)$

#### Rule 2735

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*\operatorname{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]) / ((c_.) + (d_.)*\operatorname{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(b*x)/d, x] - \operatorname{Dist}[(b*c - a*d)/d, \operatorname{Int}[1/(c + d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x]), x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2968

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*\operatorname{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)} * ((A_.) + (B_.)*\operatorname{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]) * ((c_.) + (d_.)*\operatorname{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^m * (A*c + (B*c + A*d)*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x] + B*d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x]^2), x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2976

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*\operatorname{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)} * ((A_.) + (B_.)*\operatorname{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]) * ((c_.) + (d_.)*\operatorname{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(b*B*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m-1)}*(c + d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)}) / (d*f*(m+n+1)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(d*(m+n+1)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m-1)}*(c + d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^n * \operatorname{Simp}[a*A*d*(m+n+1) + B*(a*c*(m-1) + b*d*(n+1)) + (A*b*d*(m+n+1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m+n)))*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 3023

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*\operatorname{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)} * ((A_.) + (B_.)*\operatorname{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\operatorname{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(C*\operatorname{Cos}$

```
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3046

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx &= \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 \sec(c + dx) dx}{5d} \\ &= \frac{aC(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 \sec(c + dx)}{5d} \\ &= \frac{aC(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 \sec(c + dx)}{5d} \\ &= \frac{aC(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 \sec(c + dx)}{5d} \\ &= \frac{aC(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 \sec(c + dx)}{5d} \\ &= \frac{a^4(10A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{aC(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3}{5d} \\ &= \frac{1}{2}a^4(12A + 7C)x + \frac{a^4(10A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{aC}{5d} \\ &= \frac{1}{2}a^4(12A + 7C)x + \frac{a^4 A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{a^4(10A + 7C)}{2d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.49, size = 147, normalized size = 0.83

---


$$a^4 \left( 30(54A + 49C) \sin(c + dx) + 240(A + 2C) \sin(2(c + dx)) + 20A \sin(3(c + dx)) - 240A \log \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) \right) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^4*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x], x]
[Out] (a^4*(1440*A*d*x + 840*C*d*x - 240*A*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + 240*A*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + 30*(54*A + 49*C)*Sin[
```



$c + dx]$  +  $240*(A + 2*C)*\text{Sin}[2*(c + dx)] + 20*A*\text{Sin}[3*(c + dx)] + 145*C*\text{Sin}[3*(c + dx)] + 30*C*\text{Sin}[4*(c + dx)] + 3*C*\text{Sin}[5*(c + dx)]$ )/(240\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 0.79, size = 138, normalized size = 0.78

$$\frac{15(12A + 7C)a^4 dx + 15Aa^4 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 15Aa^4 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + (6Ca^4 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 30A^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 2(5A + 34C)a^4 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 15(4A + 7C)a^4 \cos(dx + c) + 2(100A + 83C)a^4) \sin(dx + c)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(dx+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{30}*(15*(12*A + 7*C)*a^4*dx + 15*A*a^4*\log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 15*A*a^4*\log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + (6*C*a^4*\cos(dx + c)^4 + 30*C*a^4*\cos(dx + c)^3 + 2*(5*A + 34*C)*a^4*\cos(dx + c)^2 + 15*(4*A + 7*C)*a^4*\cos(dx + c) + 2*(100*A + 83*C)*a^4)*\sin(dx + c))/d$

**giac** [A] time = 0.87, size = 248, normalized size = 1.40

$$30Aa^4 \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - 30Aa^4 \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right) + 15(12Aa^4 + 7Ca^4)(dx + c) + \frac{2(150A^2 + 105AC + 35C^2)a^4}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(dx+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{30}*(30*A*a^4*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c) + 1)) - 30*A*a^4*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c) - 1)) + 15*(12*A*a^4 + 7*C*a^4)*(dx + c) + 2*(150*A*a^4*\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^9 + 105*C*a^4*\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^9 + 680*A*a^4*\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^7 + 490*C*a^4*\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^7 + 1180*A*a^4*\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^5 + 896*C*a^4*\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^5 + 920*A*a^4*\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^3 + 790*C*a^4*\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^3 + 270*A*a^4*\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c) + 375*C*a^4*\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c))/(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^2 + 1)^5/d$

**maple** [A] time = 0.34, size = 221, normalized size = 1.25

$$\frac{A \sin(dx + c) (\cos^2(dx + c)) a^4}{3d} + \frac{20A a^4 \sin(dx + c)}{3d} + \frac{83a^4 C \sin(dx + c)}{15d} + \frac{a^4 C \sin(dx + c) (\cos^4(dx + c))}{5d} + \frac{2(150A^2 + 105AC + 35C^2)a^4}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(dx+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c),x)

[Out]  $\frac{1}{3}/d*A*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^2*a^4 + 20/3/d*A*a^4*\sin(dx+c) + 83/15/d*a^4*C*\sin(dx+c) + 1/5/d*a^4*C*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^4 + 34/15/d*a^4*C*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^2 + 2/d*A*a^4*\cos(dx+c)*\sin(dx+c) + 6*A*a^4*x + 6/d*A*a^4*c + 1/d*a^4*C*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^3 + 7/2/d*a^4*C*\cos(dx+c)*\sin(dx+c) + 7/2*a^4*C*x + 7/2/d*a^4*C*c + 1/d*A*a^4*\ln(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c))$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.33, size = 222, normalized size = 1.25

$$\frac{40(\sin(dx + c)^3 - 3 \sin(dx + c))Aa^4 - 120(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Aa^4 - 480(dx + c)Aa^4 - 8(3 \sin(dx + c) \cos^2(dx + c) - \cos^4(dx + c))Ca^4}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(dx+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $-1/120*(40*(\sin(dx + c))^3 - 3*\sin(dx + c))*A*a^4 - 120*(2*dx + 2*c + \sin(2*dx + 2*c))*A*a^4 - 480*(dx + c)*A*a^4 - 8*(3*\sin(dx + c))^5 - 10*\sin(dx + c)^3 + 15*\sin(dx + c)*C*a^4 + 240*(\sin(dx + c))^3 - 3*\sin(dx + c))*C*a^4 - 15*(12*dx + 12*c + \sin(4*dx + 4*c) + 8*\sin(2*dx + 2*c))*C*a^4 - 120*(2*dx + 2*c + \sin(2*dx + 2*c))*C*a^4 - 120*A*a^4*\log(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c)) - 720*A*a^4*\sin(dx + c) - 120*C*a^4*\sin(dx + c))/d$

**mupad [B]** time = 1.52, size = 202, normalized size = 1.14

$$12 A a^4 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right) + 2 A a^4 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right) + 7 C a^4 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right) + A a^4 \sin(2c + 2dx) + \frac{A a^4 \sin(3c + 3dx)}{12}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x))^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^4)/cos(c + d*x), x)`

[Out]  $(12*A*a^4*\operatorname{atan}(\sin(c/2 + (dx)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (dx)/2)) + 2*A*a^4*\operatorname{atanh}(\sin(c/2 + (dx)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (dx)/2)) + 7*C*a^4*\operatorname{atan}(\sin(c/2 + (dx)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (dx)/2)) + A*a^4*\sin(2*c + 2*d*x) + (A*a^4*\sin(3*c + 3*d*x))/12 + 2*C*a^4*\sin(2*c + 2*d*x) + (29*C*a^4*\sin(3*c + 3*d*x))/48 + (C*a^4*\sin(4*c + 4*d*x))/8 + (C*a^4*\sin(5*c + 5*d*x))/80 + (27*A*a^4*\sin(c + d*x))/4 + (49*C*a^4*\sin(c + d*x))/8)/d$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+a*cos(dx+c))^4*(A+C*cos(dx+c))^2)*sec(dx+c), x)`

[Out] Timed out

### 3.32 $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^4 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=181

$$\frac{5a^4(4A+7C)\sin(c+dx)}{8d} - \frac{(12A-35C)\sin(c+dx)(a^4\cos(c+dx)+a^4)}{24d} + \frac{4a^4A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{d} + \frac{1}{8}a^4x$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{8}a^4(52A+35C)x + 4a^4A \operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(dx+c))/d + 5/8a^4(4A+7C)\sin(dx+c)/d - 1/4a(4A-C)(a+a\cos(dx+c))^3\sin(dx+c)/d - 1/12(12A-7C)(a^2+a^2\cos(dx+c))^2\sin(dx+c)/d - 1/24(12A-35C)(a^4+a^4\cos(dx+c))\sin(dx+c)/d + A(a+a\cos(dx+c))^4\tan(dx+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.60, antiderivative size = 181, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3044, 2976, 2968, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{5a^4(4A+7C)\sin(c+dx)}{8d} - \frac{(12A-7C)\sin(c+dx)(a^2\cos(c+dx)+a^2)^2}{12d} - \frac{(12A-35C)\sin(c+dx)(a^4\cos(c+dx)+a^4)}{24d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(a+a\cos[c+dx])^4(A+C\cos[c+dx]^2)\sec[c+dx]^2, x]$

[Out]  $(a^4(52A+35C)x)/8 + (4a^4A \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin[c+dx]])/d + (5a^4(4A+7C)\sin[c+dx])/(8d) - (a(4A-C)(a+a\cos[c+dx])^3\sin[c+dx])/(4d) - ((12A-7C)(a^2+a^2\cos[c+dx])^2\sin[c+dx])/(12d) - ((12A-35C)(a^4+a^4\cos[c+dx])\sin[c+dx])/(24d) + (A(a+a\cos[c+dx])^4\tan[c+dx])/d$

#### Rule 2735

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_+ + (b_+)\sin[(e_+) + (f_+)(x_+)]) / ((c_+) + (d_+)\sin[(e_+) + (f_+)(x_+)])], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(b_+x_+)/d, x] - \operatorname{Dist}[(b_+c_+ - a_+d_+)/d, \operatorname{Int}[1/(c_+ + d_+\sin[e_+ + f_+x_+]), x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\_+c\_+ - a\_+d\_+, 0]

#### Rule 2968

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_+ + (b_+)\sin[(e_+) + (f_+)(x_+)])^{(m_+)}((A_+) + (B_+)\sin[(e_+) + (f_+)(x_+)])], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Int}[(a_+ + b_+\sin[e_+ + f_+x_+])^{m_+}(A_+c_+ + (B_+c_+ + A_+d_+)\sin[e_+ + f_+x_+] + B_+d_+\sin[e_+ + f_+x_+]^2), x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\_+c\_+ - a\_+d\_+, 0]

#### Rule 2976

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_+ + (b_+)\sin[(e_+) + (f_+)(x_+)])^{(m_+)}((A_+) + (B_+)\sin[(e_+) + (f_+)(x_+)])^{(n_+)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(b_+B_+\cos[e_+ + f_+x_+](a_+ + b_+\sin[e_+ + f_+x_+])^{(m_+-1)}(c_+ + d_+\sin[e_+ + f_+x_+])^{(n_++1)}) / (d_+f_+(m_++n_++1)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(d_+(m_++n_++1)), \operatorname{Int}[(a_+ + b_+\sin[e_+ + f_+x_+])^{(m_+-1)}(c_+ + d_+\sin[e_+ + f_+x_+])^{n_+} \operatorname{Simp}[a_+A_+d_+(m_++n_++1) + B_+(a_+c_+(m_+-1) + b_+d_+(n_++1)) + (A_+b_+d_+(m_++n_++1) - B_+(b_+c_+m_+ - a_+d_+(2m_++n_+)))] \sin[e_+ + f_+x_+], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\_+c\_+ - a\_+d\_+, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 3023

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_+ + (b_+)\sin[(e_+) + (f_+)(x_+)])^{(m_+)}((A_+) + (B_+)\sin[(e_+) + (f_+)(x_+)]) + (C_+)\sin[(e_+) + (f_+)(x_+)]^2, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(C_+\cos$

```
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3044

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx = \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 \sec^2(c + dx) dx}{d}$$

$$= -\frac{a(4A - C)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 \tan(c + dx)}{d}$$

$$= -\frac{a(4A - C)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{4d} - \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 \tan(c + dx)}{d}$$

$$= -\frac{a(4A - C)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{4d} - \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 \tan(c + dx)}{d}$$

$$= -\frac{a(4A - C)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{4d} - \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 \tan(c + dx)}{d}$$

$$= \frac{5a^4(4A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{8d} - \frac{a(4A - C)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{4d}$$

$$= \frac{1}{8}a^4(52A + 35C)x + \frac{5a^4(4A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{8d} - \frac{a(4A - C)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{4d}$$

$$= \frac{1}{8}a^4(52A + 35C)x + \frac{4a^4 A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{5a^4(4A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{8d}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 2.17, size = 338, normalized size = 1.87

$$a^4(\cos(c + dx) + 1)^4 \sec^8\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( \frac{96(4A+7C) \sin(c) \cos(dx)}{d} + \frac{24(A+7C) \sin(2c) \cos(2dx)}{d} + \frac{96(4A+7C) \cos(c) \sin(dx)}{d} + \frac{24(A+7C) \sin(2c) \cos(2dx)}{d} \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^4*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^2,x]
[Out] (a^4*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])^4*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^8*(12*(52*A + 35*C)*x - (384*A*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]])/d + (384*A*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] +
```

$\text{Sin}[(c + dx)/2])/d + (96*(4*A + 7*C)*\text{Cos}[dx]*\text{Sin}[c])/d + (24*(A + 7*C)*\text{Cos}[2*dx]*\text{Sin}[2*c])/d + (32*C*\text{Cos}[3*dx]*\text{Sin}[3*c])/d + (3*C*\text{Cos}[4*dx]*\text{Sin}[4*c])/d + (96*(4*A + 7*C)*\text{Cos}[c]*\text{Sin}[dx])/d + (24*(A + 7*C)*\text{Cos}[2*c]*\text{Sin}[2*dx])/d + (32*C*\text{Cos}[3*c]*\text{Sin}[3*dx])/d + (3*C*\text{Cos}[4*c]*\text{Sin}[4*dx])/d + (96*A*\text{Sin}[(dx)/2])/(d*(\text{Cos}[c/2] - \text{Sin}[c/2])*(\text{Cos}[(c + dx)/2] - \text{Sin}[(c + dx)/2])) + (96*A*\text{Sin}[(dx)/2])/(d*(\text{Cos}[c/2] + \text{Sin}[c/2])*(\text{Cos}[(c + dx)/2] + \text{Sin}[(c + dx)/2])))/1536$

**fricas** [A] time = 0.69, size = 158, normalized size = 0.87

$$3(52A + 35C)a^4 dx \cos(dx + c) + 48Aa^4 \cos(dx + c) \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 48Aa^4 \cos(dx + c) \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(dx+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $1/24*(3*(52*A + 35*C)*a^4*dx*\cos(dx + c) + 48*A*a^4*\cos(dx + c)*\log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 48*A*a^4*\cos(dx + c)*\log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + (6*C*a^4*\cos(dx + c)^4 + 32*C*a^4*\cos(dx + c)^3 + 3*(4*A + 27*C)*a^4*\cos(dx + c)^2 + 32*(3*A + 5*C)*a^4*\cos(dx + c) + 24*A*a^4)*\sin(dx + c))/(d*\cos(dx + c))$

**giac** [A] time = 0.57, size = 244, normalized size = 1.35

$$96Aa^4 \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - 96Aa^4 \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right) - \frac{48Aa^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - 1} + 3(52Aa^4 + 35Ca^4)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(dx+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $1/24*(96*A*a^4*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c) + 1)) - 96*A*a^4*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c) - 1)) - 48*A*a^4*\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)/(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^2 - 1) + 3*(52*A*a^4 + 35*C*a^4)*(dx + c) + 2*(84*A*a^4*\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^7 + 105*C*a^4*\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^7 + 276*A*a^4*\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^5 + 385*C*a^4*\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^5 + 300*A*a^4*\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^3 + 511*C*a^4*\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^3 + 108*A*a^4*\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c) + 279*C*a^4*\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c))/(\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^2 + 1)^4)/d$

**maple** [A] time = 0.39, size = 191, normalized size = 1.06

$$\frac{Aa^4 \cos(dx + c) \sin(dx + c)}{2d} + \frac{13Aa^4x}{2} + \frac{13Aa^4c}{2d} + \frac{a^4C \sin(dx + c) (\cos^3(dx + c))}{4d} + \frac{27a^4C \cos(dx + c) \sin(dx + c)}{8d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(dx+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^2,x)

[Out]  $1/2/d*A*a^4*\cos(dx+c)*\sin(dx+c)+13/2*A*a^4*x+13/2/d*A*a^4*c+1/4/d*a^4*C*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^3+27/8/d*a^4*C*\cos(dx+c)*\sin(dx+c)+35/8*a^4*C*x+35/8/d*a^4*C*c+4/d*A*a^4*\sin(dx+c)+4/3/d*a^4*C*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^2+20/3/d*a^4*C*\sin(dx+c)+4/d*A*a^4*\ln(\sec(dx+c)+\tan(dx+c))+1/d*A*a^4*\tan(dx+c)$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.34, size = 194, normalized size = 1.07

$$24(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Aa^4 + 576(dx + c)Aa^4 - 128(\sin(dx + c)^3 - 3\sin(dx + c))Ca^4 + 3(12dx + 24c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Aa^4$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/96\*(24\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*A\*a^4 + 576\*(d\*x + c)\*A\*a^4 - 128\*(sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 3\*sin(d\*x + c))\*C\*a^4 + 3\*(12\*d\*x + 12\*c + sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 8\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*C\*a^4 + 144\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*C\*a^4 + 96\*(d\*x + c)\*C\*a^4 + 192\*A\*a^4\*(log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 384\*A\*a^4\*sin(d\*x + c) + 384\*C\*a^4\*sin(d\*x + c) + 96\*A\*a^4\*tan(d\*x + c))/d

mupad [B] time = 1.09, size = 234, normalized size = 1.29

$$\frac{4 A a^4 \sin(c + d x)}{d} + \frac{20 C a^4 \sin(c + d x)}{3 d} + \frac{13 A a^4 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{8 A a^4 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{35 C a^4 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}\right)}{4 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^4)/cos(c + d\*x)^2,x)

[Out] (4\*A\*a^4\*sin(c + d\*x))/d + (20\*C\*a^4\*sin(c + d\*x))/(3\*d) + (13\*A\*a^4\*atan(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)))/d + (8\*A\*a^4\*atanh(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)))/d + (35\*C\*a^4\*atan(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)))/(4\*d) + (A\*a^4\*sin(c + d\*x))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)) + (4\*C\*a^4\*cos(c + d\*x)^2\*sin(c + d\*x))/(3\*d) + (C\*a^4\*cos(c + d\*x)^3\*sin(c + d\*x))/(4\*d) + (A\*a^4\*cos(c + d\*x)\*sin(c + d\*x))/(2\*d) + (27\*C\*a^4\*cos(c + d\*x)\*sin(c + d\*x))/(8\*d)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*2,x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.33 $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^4 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c+dx) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=186

$$\frac{5a^4(A-2C)\sin(c+dx)}{2d} + \frac{a^4(13A+2C)\tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2d} - \frac{(9A-4C)\sin(c+dx)(a^4\cos(c+dx)+a^4)}{3d} + \dots$$

[Out]  $2*a^4*(2*A+3*C)*x+1/2*a^4*(13*A+2*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/d-5/2*a^4*(A-2*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d-1/6*(15*A-2*C)*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d-1/3*(9*A-4*C)*(a^4+a^4*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2*a*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/2*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^4*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.61, antiderivative size = 186, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.212$ , Rules used = {3044, 2975, 2976, 2968, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{5a^4(A-2C)\sin(c+dx)}{2d} + \frac{a^4(13A+2C)\tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2d} - \frac{(15A-2C)\sin(c+dx)(a^2\cos(c+dx)+a^2)^2}{6d} + \dots$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^4*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^3, x]$

[Out]  $2*a^4*(2*A + 3*C)*x + (a^4*(13*A + 2*C)*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]])/(2*d) - (5*a^4*(A - 2*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*d) - ((15*A - 2*C)*(a^2 + a^2*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(6*d) - ((9*A - 4*C)*(a^4 + a^4*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d) + (2*a*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/d + (A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^4*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(2*d)$

#### Rule 2735

$\text{Int}(((a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])/((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(b*x)/d, x] - \text{Dist}[(b*c - a*d)/d, \text{Int}[1/(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]), x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2968

$\text{Int}(((a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + B*d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2), x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2975

$\text{Int}(((a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m-1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)})/(d*f*(n+1)*(b*c + a*d)), x] - \text{Dist}[b/(d*(n+1)*(b*c + a*d)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m-1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)}*\text{Simp}[a*A*d*(m-n-2) - B*(a*c*(m-1) + b*d*(n+1)) - (A*b*d*(m+n+1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(n+1))]*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 2976

$\text{Int}(((a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Si}$

```
mp[(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

### Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3044

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

### Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} + \int \\
 &= \frac{2aA(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} \\
 &= -\frac{(15A - 2C)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{6d} + \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} \\
 &= -\frac{(15A - 2C)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{6d} - \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} \\
 &= -\frac{(15A - 2C)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{6d} - \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} \\
 &= -\frac{5a^4(A - 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} - \frac{(15A - 2C)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{6d} \\
 &= 2a^4(2A + 3C)x - \frac{5a^4(A - 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} - \frac{(15A - 2C)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{6d} \\
 &= 2a^4(2A + 3C)x + \frac{a^4(13A + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d}
 \end{aligned}$$



**Mathematica [B]** time = 6.24, size = 756, normalized size = 4.06

$$\frac{1}{8}x(2A+3C)\sec^8\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)(a\cos(c+dx)+a)^4 + \frac{(4A+27C)\sin(c)\cos(dx)\sec^8\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)(a\cos(c+dx)+a)^4}{64d} + \dots$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3,x]

[Out] ((2\*A + 3\*C)\*x\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^8)/8 + ((-13\*A - 2\*C)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*Log[Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2] - Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^8)/(32\*d) + ((13\*A + 2\*C)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*Log[Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2] + Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^8)/(32\*d) + ((4\*A + 27\*C)\*Cos[d\*x]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^8\*Sin[c])/(64\*d) + (C\*Cos[2\*d\*x]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^8\*Sin[2\*c])/(16\*d) + (C\*Cos[3\*d\*x]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^8\*Sin[3\*c])/(192\*d) + ((4\*A + 27\*C)\*Cos[c]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^8\*Sin[d\*x])/(64\*d) + (C\*Cos[2\*c]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^8\*Sin[2\*d\*x])/(16\*d) + (C\*Cos[3\*c]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^8\*Sin[3\*d\*x])/(192\*d) + (A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^8)/(64\*d\*(Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2] - Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])^2) + (A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^8\*Sin[(d\*x)/2])/(4\*d\*(Cos[c/2] - Sin[c/2])\*(Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2] - Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])) - (A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^8)/(64\*d\*(Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2] + Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])^2) + (A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^8\*Sin[(d\*x)/2])/(4\*d\*(Cos[c/2] + Sin[c/2])\*(Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2] + Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.60, size = 171, normalized size = 0.92

$$\frac{24(2A+3C)a^4 dx \cos(dx+c)^2 + 3(13A+2C)a^4 \cos(dx+c)^2 \log(\sin(dx+c)+1) - 3(13A+2C)a^4 \cos(dx+c)^2 \log(-\sin(dx+c)+1) + 2(2C)a^4 \cos(dx+c)^4 + 12C a^4 \cos(dx+c)^3 + 2(3A+20C)a^4 \cos(dx+c)^2 + 24A a^4 \cos(dx+c) + 3A a^4 \sin(dx+c)}{(d \cos(dx+c))^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/12\*(24\*(2\*A + 3\*C)\*a^4\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(13\*A + 2\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 3\*(13\*A + 2\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(2\*C\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 12\*C\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*(3\*A + 20\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 24\*A\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c) + 3\*A\*a^4)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)

**giac [A]** time = 0.64, size = 248, normalized size = 1.33

$$\frac{12(2Aa^4 + 3Ca^4)(dx+c) + 3(13Aa^4 + 2Ca^4)\log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - 3(13Aa^4 + 2Ca^4)\log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right)}{(\tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c))^2 - 1}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/6\*(12\*(2\*A\*a^4 + 3\*C\*a^4)\*(d\*x + c) + 3\*(13\*A\*a^4 + 2\*C\*a^4)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - 3\*(13\*A\*a^4 + 2\*C\*a^4)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) - 6\*(7\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 9\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)^2 + 4\*(3\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 15\*C

$$a^4 \tan(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^5 + 6Aa^4 \tan(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^3 + 38Ca^4 \tan(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^3 + 3Aa^4 \tan(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) + 27Ca^4 \tan(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) / (\tan(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 + 1)^3 / d$$

**maple [A]** time = 0.40, size = 190, normalized size = 1.02

$$\frac{Aa^4 \sin(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{a^4 C \sin(dx+c) (\cos^2(dx+c))}{3d} + \frac{20a^4 C \sin(dx+c)}{3d} + 4Aa^4 x + \frac{4Aa^4 c}{d} + \frac{2a^4 C \cos(dx+c) \sin(dx+c)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x)

[Out] 1/d\*A\*a^4\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/3/d\*a^4\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+20/3/d\*a^4\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)+4\*A\*a^4\*x+4/d\*A\*a^4\*c+2/d\*a^4\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+6\*a^4\*C\*x+6/d\*a^4\*C\*c+13/2/d\*A\*a^4\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+4/d\*A\*a^4\*tan(d\*x+c)+1/2/d\*A\*a^4\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)+1/d\*a^4\*C\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))

**maxima [A]** time = 0.33, size = 211, normalized size = 1.13

$$48(dx+c)Aa^4 - 4(\sin(dx+c)^3 - 3\sin(dx+c))Ca^4 + 12(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))Ca^4 + 48(dx+c)Ca^4 -$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/12\*(48\*(d\*x+c)\*A\*a^4 - 4\*(sin(d\*x+c)^3 - 3\*sin(d\*x+c))\*C\*a^4 + 12\*(2\*d\*x+2\*c+sin(2\*d\*x+2\*c))\*C\*a^4 + 48\*(d\*x+c)\*C\*a^4 - 3\*A\*a^4\*(2\*sin(d\*x+c)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2-1) - log(sin(d\*x+c)+1) + log(sin(d\*x+c)-1)) + 36\*A\*a^4\*(log(sin(d\*x+c)+1) - log(sin(d\*x+c)-1)) + 6\*C\*a^4\*(log(sin(d\*x+c)+1) - log(sin(d\*x+c)-1)) + 12\*A\*a^4\*sin(d\*x+c) + 72\*C\*a^4\*sin(d\*x+c) + 48\*A\*a^4\*tan(d\*x+c))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 1.14, size = 244, normalized size = 1.31

$$\frac{Aa^4 \sin(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{20Ca^4 \sin(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{8Aa^4 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{13Aa^4 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{12Ca^4 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A+C\*cos(c+d\*x))^2)\*(a+a\*cos(c+d\*x))^4)/cos(c+d\*x)^3,x)

[Out] (A\*a^4\*sin(c+d\*x))/d + (20\*C\*a^4\*sin(c+d\*x))/(3\*d) + (8\*A\*a^4\*atan(sin(c/2+(d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2+(d\*x)/2)))/d + (13\*A\*a^4\*atanh(sin(c/2+(d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2+(d\*x)/2)))/d + (12\*C\*a^4\*atan(sin(c/2+(d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2+(d\*x)/2)))/d + (2\*C\*a^4\*atanh(sin(c/2+(d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2+(d\*x)/2)))/d + (4\*A\*a^4\*sin(c+d\*x))/(d\*cos(c+d\*x)) + (A\*a^4\*sin(c+d\*x))/(2\*d\*cos(c+d\*x)^2) + (C\*a^4\*cos(c+d\*x)^2\*sin(c+d\*x))/(3\*d) + (2\*C\*a^4\*cos(c+d\*x)\*sin(c+d\*x))/d

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*3,x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.34 $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^4 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=198

$$\frac{5a^4(2A-C)\sin(c+dx)}{2d} + \frac{2a^4(3A+2C)\tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{d} - \frac{(22A+3C)\sin(c+dx)(a^4\cos(c+dx)+a^4)}{6d}$$

[Out]  $1/2*a^4*(2*A+13*C)*x+2*a^4*(3*A+2*C)*\arctanh(\sin(d*x+c))/d-5/2*a^4*(2*A-C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d-1/6*(22*A+3*C)*(a^4+a^4*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/3*(8*A+3*C)*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\tan(d*x+c)/d+2/3*a*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/3*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^4*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.69, antiderivative size = 198, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.212$ , Rules used = {3044, 2975, 2976, 2968, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{5a^4(2A-C)\sin(c+dx)}{2d} + \frac{2a^4(3A+2C)\tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{d} - \frac{(22A+3C)\sin(c+dx)(a^4\cos(c+dx)+a^4)}{6d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4,x]

[Out]  $(a^4*(2*A + 13*C)*x)/2 + (2*a^4*(3*A + 2*C)*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]])/d - (5*a^4*(2*A - C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*d) - ((22*A + 3*C)*(a^4 + a^4*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*S\text{in}[c + d*x])/(6*d) + ((8*A + 3*C)*(a^2 + a^2*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(3*d) + (2*a*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(3*d) + (A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^4*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^2*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(3*d)$

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2975

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1))/(d\*f\*(n+1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d\*(n+1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1)\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m-n-2) - B\*(a\*c\*(m-1) + b\*d\*(n+1)) - (A\*b\*d\*(m+n+1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(n+1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 2976

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := -Si

```
mp[(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

### Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3044

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

### Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} + \dots \\
 &= \frac{2aA(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} + \dots \\
 &= \frac{(8A + 3C)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))^2 \tan(c + dx)}{3d} + \dots \\
 &= -\frac{(22A + 3C)(a^4 + a^4 \cos(c + dx)) \sin(c + dx)}{6d} + \dots \\
 &= -\frac{(22A + 3C)(a^4 + a^4 \cos(c + dx)) \sin(c + dx)}{6d} + \dots \\
 &= -\frac{5a^4(2A - C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} - \frac{(22A + 3C)(a^4 + a^4 \cos(c + dx)) \sin(c + dx)}{6d} + \dots \\
 &= \frac{1}{2}a^4(2A + 13C)x - \frac{5a^4(2A - C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} - \frac{(22A + 3C)(a^4 + a^4 \cos(c + dx)) \sin(c + dx)}{6d} + \dots \\
 &= \frac{1}{2}a^4(2A + 13C)x + \frac{2a^4(3A + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 6.22, size = 386, normalized size = 1.95

$$a^4 \left( \frac{(2A + 13C)(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{20A \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + 3C \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{3d \left( \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \right)} + \frac{20A \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + 3C \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{3d \left( \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \right)} \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4,x]

[Out] a^4\*((2\*A + 13\*C)\*(c + d\*x)/(2\*d) - (2\*(3\*A + 2\*C)\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]])/d + (2\*(3\*A + 2\*C)\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]])/d + (13\*A)/(12\*d\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^2) + (A\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(6\*d\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^3) + (A\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(6\*d\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^3) - (13\*A)/(12\*d\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^2) + (20\*A\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2] + 3\*C\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(3\*d\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])) + (20\*A\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2] + 3\*C\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(3\*d\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])) + (4\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/d + (C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)]/(4\*d))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.79, size = 170, normalized size = 0.86

$$\frac{3(2A + 13C)a^4 dx \cos(dx + c)^3 + 6(3A + 2C)a^4 \cos(dx + c)^3 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 6(3A + 2C)a^4 \cos(dx + c)^3 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/6\*(3\*(2\*A + 13\*C)\*a^4\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 6\*(3\*A + 2\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 6\*(3\*A + 2\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^3\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + (3\*C\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 24\*C\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*(20\*A + 3\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 12\*A\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*A\*a^4)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)

**giac [A]** time = 0.62, size = 248, normalized size = 1.25

$$\frac{3(2Aa^4 + 13Ca^4)(dx + c) + 12(3Aa^4 + 2Ca^4) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - 12(3Aa^4 + 2Ca^4) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/6\*(3\*(2\*A\*a^4 + 13\*C\*a^4)\*(d\*x + c) + 12\*(3\*A\*a^4 + 2\*C\*a^4)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - 12\*(3\*A\*a^4 + 2\*C\*a^4)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) + 6\*(7\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 9\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 1)^2 - 4\*(15\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 3\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 38\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 6\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 27\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 3\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)^3/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.41, size = 189, normalized size = 0.95

$$Aa^4x + \frac{Aa^4c}{d} + \frac{a^4C \cos(dx + c) \sin(dx + c)}{2d} + \frac{13a^4Cx}{2} + \frac{13a^4Cc}{2d} + \frac{6Aa^4 \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{d} + \frac{4a^4C \sin(dx + c)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^4*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4,x)`

[Out]  $Aa^4x+1/dAa^4c+1/2/d^2a^4C\cos(d*x+c)\sin(d*x+c)+13/2a^4Cx+13/2/d^2a^4C^2c+6/dAa^4\ln(\sec(d*x+c)+\tan(d*x+c))+4/d^2a^4C\sin(d*x+c)+20/3/dAa^4\tan(d*x+c)+2/dAa^4\sec(d*x+c)\tan(d*x+c)+4/d^2a^4C\ln(\sec(d*x+c)+\tan(d*x+c))+1/3/dAa^4\tan(d*x+c)\sec(d*x+c)^2+1/d^2a^4C\tan(d*x+c)$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.34, size = 211, normalized size = 1.07

$4(\tan(dx+c)^3+3\tan(dx+c))Aa^4+12(dx+c)Aa^4+3(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))Ca^4+72(dx+c)Ca^4-$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^4*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $1/12*(4*(\tan(dx+c)^3+3\tan(dx+c))*Aa^4+12*(dx+c)Aa^4+3*(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))*Ca^4+72*(dx+c)Ca^4-12Aa^4*(2*\sin(dx+c)/(\sin(dx+c)^2-1)-\log(\sin(dx+c)+1)+\log(\sin(dx+c)-1))+24Aa^4*(\log(\sin(dx+c)+1)-\log(\sin(dx+c)-1))+24Ca^4*(\log(\sin(dx+c)+1)-\log(\sin(dx+c)-1))+48Ca^4*\sin(dx+c)+72Aa^4*\tan(dx+c)+12Ca^4*\tan(dx+c))/d$

**mupad** [B] time = 1.12, size = 252, normalized size = 1.27

$\frac{4Ca^4\sin(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{2Aa^4\operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{12Aa^4\operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{13Ca^4\operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{8Ca^4\operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d}$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((A+C*cos(c+d*x))^2)*(a+a*cos(c+d*x))^4)/cos(c+d*x)^4,x)`

[Out]  $(4Ca^4*\sin(c+d*x))/d+(2Aa^4*\operatorname{atan}(\sin(c/2+(d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2+(d*x)/2)))/d+(12Aa^4*\operatorname{atanh}(\sin(c/2+(d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2+(d*x)/2)))/d+(13Ca^4*\operatorname{atan}(\sin(c/2+(d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2+(d*x)/2)))/d+(8Ca^4*\operatorname{atanh}(\sin(c/2+(d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2+(d*x)/2)))/d+(20Aa^4*\sin(c+d*x))/(3d*\cos(c+d*x))+(2Aa^4*\sin(c+d*x))/(d*\cos(c+d*x)^2)+(Aa^4*\sin(c+d*x))/(3d*\cos(c+d*x)^3)+(Ca^4*\sin(c+d*x))/(d*\cos(c+d*x))+(Ca^4*\cos(c+d*x)*\sin(c+d*x))/(2d)$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**4*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**4,x)`

[Out] Timed out

### 3.35 $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^4 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c+dx) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=200

$$\frac{5a^4(7A + 4C) \sin(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{a^4(35A + 52C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} + \frac{(35A + 36C) \tan(c + dx) (a^4 \cos(c + dx) + dx)}{12d}$$

[Out]  $4*a^4*C*x+1/8*a^4*(35*A+52*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/d-5/8*a^4*(7*A+4*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/12*(35*A+36*C)*(a^4+a^4*\cos(d*x+c))*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/8*(7*A+4*C)*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/3*a*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/4*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^4*\sec(d*x+c)^3*\tan(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.67, antiderivative size = 200, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3044, 2975, 2968, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{5a^4(7A + 4C) \sin(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{a^4(35A + 52C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} + \frac{(35A + 36C) \tan(c + dx) (a^4 \cos(c + dx) + dx)}{12d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^4*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^5, x]$

[Out]  $4*a^4*C*x + (a^4*(35*A + 52*C)*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]])/(8*d) - (5*a^4*(7*A + 4*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(8*d) + ((35*A + 36*C)*(a^4 + a^4*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(12*d) + ((7*A + 4*C)*(a^2 + a^2*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(8*d) + (a*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^2*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(3*d) + (A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^4*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^3*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(4*d)$

#### Rule 2735

$\text{Int}(((a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])/((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(b*x)/d, x] - \text{Dist}[(b*c - a*d)/d, \text{Int}[1/(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]), x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2968

$\text{Int}(((a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + B*d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2), x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2975

$\text{Int}(((a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m-1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)})/(d*f*(n+1)*(b*c + a*d)), x] - \text{Dist}[b/(d*(n+1)*(b*c + a*d)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m-1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)}*\text{Simp}[a*A*d*(m-n-2) - B*(a*c*(m-1) + b*d*(n+1)) - (A*b*d*(m+n+1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(n+1))]*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 3023

$\text{Int}(((a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}$

```
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3044

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

### Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{4d} + \dots \\
 &= \frac{aA(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} + \dots \\
 &= \frac{(7A + 4C)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{8d} + \dots \\
 &= \frac{(35A + 36C)(a^4 + a^4 \cos(c + dx)) \tan(c + dx)}{12d} + \dots \\
 &= \frac{(35A + 36C)(a^4 + a^4 \cos(c + dx)) \tan(c + dx)}{12d} + \dots \\
 &= -\frac{5a^4(7A + 4C) \sin(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{(35A + 36C)(a^4 + a^4 \cos(c + dx)) \tan(c + dx)}{8d} + \dots \\
 &= 4a^4Cx - \frac{5a^4(7A + 4C) \sin(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{(35A + 36C)(a^4 + a^4 \cos(c + dx)) \tan(c + dx)}{8d} + \dots \\
 &= 4a^4Cx + \frac{a^4(35A + 52C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} - \frac{5a^4(7A + 4C) \sin(c + dx)}{8d} + \dots
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.16, size = 350, normalized size = 1.75

$$\frac{a^4 \sec^8\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) (\sec(c + dx) + 1)^4 \left(\sec(c)(105A \sin(2c + dx) + 544A \sin(c + 2dx) - 96A \sin(3c + 2dx) + 81A)\right)}{8d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^4*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^5,x]
[Out] (a^4*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^8*(1 + Sec[c + d*x])^4*(-24*(35*A + 52*C)*Cos[c + d*x]^4*(Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] - Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[
```



$(c + dx)/2]] + \text{Sec}[c] * (288 * C * dx * \text{Cos}[c] + 192 * C * dx * \text{Cos}[c + 2 * dx] + 192 * C * dx * \text{Cos}[3 * c + 2 * dx] + 48 * C * dx * \text{Cos}[3 * c + 4 * dx] + 48 * C * dx * \text{Cos}[5 * c + 4 * dx] - 480 * A * \text{Sin}[c] - 288 * C * \text{Sin}[c] + 105 * A * \text{Sin}[dx] + 24 * C * \text{Sin}[dx] + 105 * A * \text{Sin}[2 * c + dx] + 24 * C * \text{Sin}[2 * c + dx] + 544 * A * \text{Sin}[c + 2 * dx] + 288 * C * \text{Sin}[c + 2 * dx] - 96 * A * \text{Sin}[3 * c + 2 * dx] - 96 * C * \text{Sin}[3 * c + 2 * dx] + 81 * A * \text{Sin}[2 * c + 3 * dx] + 30 * C * \text{Sin}[2 * c + 3 * dx] + 81 * A * \text{Sin}[4 * c + 3 * dx] + 30 * C * \text{Sin}[4 * c + 3 * dx] + 160 * A * \text{Sin}[3 * c + 4 * dx] + 96 * C * \text{Sin}[3 * c + 4 * dx] + 6 * C * \text{Sin}[4 * c + 5 * dx] + 6 * C * \text{Sin}[6 * c + 5 * dx])) / (3072 * d)$

**fricas** [A] time = 0.64, size = 171, normalized size = 0.86

$$\frac{192 Ca^4 dx \cos(dx + c)^4 + 3(35A + 52C)a^4 \cos(dx + c)^4 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 3(35A + 52C)a^4 \cos(dx + c)^4 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 2(24Ca^4 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 32(5A + 3C)a^4 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(27A + 4C)a^4 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 32Aa^4 \cos(dx + c) + 6Aa^4) \sin(dx + c)}{(d \cos(dx + c))^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(dx+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^5,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{48} * (192 * C * a^4 * dx * \cos(dx + c)^4 + 3 * (35 * A + 52 * C) * a^4 * \cos(dx + c)^4 * \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 3 * (35 * A + 52 * C) * a^4 * \cos(dx + c)^4 * \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 2 * (24 * C * a^4 * \cos(dx + c)^4 + 32 * (5 * A + 3 * C) * a^4 * \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3 * (27 * A + 4 * C) * a^4 * \cos(dx + c)^2 + 32 * A * a^4 * \cos(dx + c) + 6 * A * a^4) * \sin(dx + c)) / (d * \cos(dx + c)^4)$

**giac** [A] time = 0.66, size = 253, normalized size = 1.26

$$96(dx + c)Ca^4 + \frac{48Ca^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 + 1} + 3(35Aa^4 + 52Ca^4) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - 3(35Aa^4 + 52Ca^4) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(dx+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^5,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{24} * (96 * (dx + c) * C * a^4 + 48 * C * a^4 * \tan(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c) / (\tan(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2 + 1) + 3 * (35 * A * a^4 + 52 * C * a^4) * \log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c) + 1)) - 3 * (35 * A * a^4 + 52 * C * a^4) * \log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c) - 1)) - 2 * (105 * A * a^4 * \tan(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^7 + 84 * C * a^4 * \tan(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^7 - 385 * A * a^4 * \tan(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^5 - 276 * C * a^4 * \tan(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^5 + 511 * A * a^4 * \tan(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^3 + 300 * C * a^4 * \tan(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^3 - 279 * A * a^4 * \tan(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c) - 108 * C * a^4 * \tan(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)) / (\tan(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^4) / d$

**maple** [A] time = 0.46, size = 197, normalized size = 0.98

$$\frac{35Aa^4 \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{8d} + \frac{a^4 C \sin(dx + c)}{d} + \frac{20Aa^4 \tan(dx + c)}{3d} + 4a^4 Cx + \frac{4a^4 Cc}{d} + \frac{27Aa^4 \sec(dx + c)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(dx+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^5,x)

[Out]  $35/8/d * A * a^4 * \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c)) + 1/d * a^4 * C * \sin(dx + c) + 20/3/d * A * a^4 * \tan(dx + c) + 4 * a^4 * C * x + 4/d * a^4 * C * c + 27/8/d * A * a^4 * \sec(dx + c) * \tan(dx + c) + 13/2/d * a^4 * C * \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c)) + 4/3/d * A * a^4 * \tan(dx + c) * \sec(dx + c)^2 + 4/d * a^4 * C * \tan(dx + c) + 1/4/d * A * a^4 * \tan(dx + c) * \sec(dx + c)^3 + 1/2/d * a^4 * C * \sec(dx + c) * \tan(dx + c)$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.34, size = 296, normalized size = 1.48

$$64 \left( \tan(dx+c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx+c) \right) Aa^4 + 192(dx+c)Ca^4 - 3Aa^4 \left( \frac{2(3 \sin(dx+c)^3 - 5 \sin(dx+c))}{\sin(dx+c)^4 - 2 \sin(dx+c)^2 + 1} - 3 \log(\sin(dx+c)) + \dots \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/48\*(64\*(tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*tan(d\*x + c))\*A\*a^4 + 192\*(d\*x + c)\*C\*a^4 - 3\*A\*a^4\*(2\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 5\*sin(d\*x + c))/(sin(d\*x + c)^4 - 2\*sin(d\*x + c)^2 + 1) - 3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) - 72\*A\*a^4\*(2\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) - 12\*C\*a^4\*(2\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 24\*A\*a^4\*(log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 144\*C\*a^4\*(log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 48\*C\*a^4\*sin(d\*x + c) + 192\*A\*a^4\*tan(d\*x + c) + 192\*C\*a^4\*tan(d\*x + c)) /d

**mupad** [B] time = 1.10, size = 246, normalized size = 1.23

$$\frac{C a^4 \sin(c + d x)}{d} + \frac{35 A a^4 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}\right)}{4 d} + \frac{8 C a^4 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{13 C a^4 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{20 A a^4 \sin(c + d x)}{3 d \cos(c + d x)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^4)/cos(c + d\*x)^5,x)

[Out] (C\*a^4\*sin(c + d\*x))/d + (35\*A\*a^4\*atanh(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))/(4\*d) + (8\*C\*a^4\*atan(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)))/d + (13\*C\*a^4\*atanh(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)))/d + (20\*A\*a^4\*sin(c + d\*x))/(3\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)) + (27\*A\*a^4\*sin(c + d\*x))/(8\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^2) + (4\*A\*a^4\*sin(c + d\*x))/(3\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^3) + (A\*a^4\*sin(c + d\*x))/(4\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^4) + (4\*C\*a^4\*sin(c + d\*x))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)) + (C\*a^4\*sin(c + d\*x))/(2\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*5,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.36 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^6(c + dx) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=207

$$\frac{a^4(7A + 10C) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{a^4(7A + 12C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{(7A + 8C) \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx) (a^4 \cos(c + dx) + a^4)}{6d}$$

[Out] a^4\*C\*x+1/2\*a^4\*(7\*A+12\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+1/2\*a^4\*(7\*A+10\*C)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/6\*(7\*A+8\*C)\*(a^4+a^4\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/15\*(7\*A+5\*C)\*(a^2+a^2\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/5\*a\*A\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/5\*A\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*sec(d\*x+c)^4\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

Rubi [A] time = 0.67, antiderivative size = 207, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3044, 2975, 2968, 3021, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{a^4(7A + 10C) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{a^4(7A + 12C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{(7A + 5C) \tan(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx) (a^2 \cos(c + dx) + a^2)}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^6,x]

[Out] a^4\*C\*x + (a^4\*(7\*A + 12\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/(2\*d) + (a^4\*(7\*A + 10\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*d) + ((7\*A + 8\*C)\*(a^4 + a^4\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(6\*d) + ((7\*A + 5\*C)\*(a^2 + a^2\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(15\*d) + (a\*A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(5\*d) + (A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(5\*d)

Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

Rule 2968

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

Rule 2975

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1))/(d\*f\*(n+1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d\*(n+1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1)\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m-n-2) - B\*(a\*c\*(m-1) + b\*d\*(n+1)) - (A\*b\*d\*(m+n+1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(n+1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2

- a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C)\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

Rule 3044

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)^2]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) + c\*C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) - b\*(A\*d^2\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rubi steps

$$\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^6(c + dx) dx = \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 \sec^4(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{5d} + \dots$$

$$= \frac{aA(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{5d} + \dots$$

$$= \frac{(7A + 5C) (a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{15d} + \dots$$

$$= \frac{(7A + 8C) (a^4 + a^4 \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{6d} + \dots$$

$$= \frac{(7A + 8C) (a^4 + a^4 \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{6d} + \dots$$

$$= \frac{a^4(7A + 10C) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{(7A + 8C) (a^4 + a^4 \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{6d} + \dots$$

$$= a^4Cx + \frac{a^4(7A + 10C) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{(7A + 8C) (a^4 + a^4 \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{6d} + \dots$$

$$= a^4Cx + \frac{a^4(7A + 12C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{a^4(7A + 10C) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} + \dots$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 1.83, size = 389, normalized size = 1.88

$$a^4(\cos(c + dx) + 1)^4 \sec^8\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^5(c + dx) \left(\sec(c)(-480A \sin(2c + dx) + 330A \sin(c + 2dx) + 330A \sin(c - 2dx) + 330A \sin(c + dx))\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^6,x]  
 [Out] (a^4\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^8\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5\*(-240\*(7\*A + 12\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^5\*(Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] - Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]]))

$$\begin{aligned} & d*x)/2] + \text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]]) + \text{Sec}[c]*(150*C*d*x*\text{Cos}[d*x] + 150*C*d*x*\text{Cos}[ \\ & 2*c + d*x] + 75*C*d*x*\text{Cos}[2*c + 3*d*x] + 75*C*d*x*\text{Cos}[4*c + 3*d*x] + 15*C*d \\ & *x*\text{Cos}[4*c + 5*d*x] + 15*C*d*x*\text{Cos}[6*c + 5*d*x] + 1180*A*\text{Sin}[d*x] + 1220*C* \\ & \text{Sin}[d*x] - 480*A*\text{Sin}[2*c + d*x] - 780*C*\text{Sin}[2*c + d*x] + 330*A*\text{Sin}[c + 2*d* \\ & x] + 120*C*\text{Sin}[c + 2*d*x] + 330*A*\text{Sin}[3*c + 2*d*x] + 120*C*\text{Sin}[3*c + 2*d*x] \\ & + 800*A*\text{Sin}[2*c + 3*d*x] + 820*C*\text{Sin}[2*c + 3*d*x] - 30*A*\text{Sin}[4*c + 3*d*x] \\ & - 180*C*\text{Sin}[4*c + 3*d*x] + 105*A*\text{Sin}[3*c + 4*d*x] + 60*C*\text{Sin}[3*c + 4*d*x] + \\ & 105*A*\text{Sin}[5*c + 4*d*x] + 60*C*\text{Sin}[5*c + 4*d*x] + 166*A*\text{Sin}[4*c + 5*d*x] + \\ & 200*C*\text{Sin}[4*c + 5*d*x])))/(7680*d) \end{aligned}$$

**fricas** [A] time = 0.60, size = 177, normalized size = 0.86

$$\frac{60Ca^4dx \cos(dx+c)^5 + 15(7A+12C)a^4 \cos(dx+c)^5 \log(\sin(dx+c)+1) - 15(7A+12C)a^4 \cos(dx+c)}{}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/60\*(60\*C\*a^4\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 15\*(7\*A + 12\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^5\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 15\*(7\*A + 12\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^5\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(2\*(83\*A + 100\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 15\*(7\*A + 4\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*(34\*A + 5\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 30\*A\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c) + 6\*A\*a^4)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^5)

**giac** [A] time = 0.85, size = 257, normalized size = 1.24

$$30(dx+c)Ca^4 + 15(7Aa^4 + 12Ca^4) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - 15(7Aa^4 + 12Ca^4) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right|\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/30\*(30\*(d\*x + c)\*C\*a^4 + 15\*(7\*A\*a^4 + 12\*C\*a^4)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - 15\*(7\*A\*a^4 + 12\*C\*a^4)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) - 2\*(105\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 + 150\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 - 490\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 680\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 896\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 1180\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 790\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 920\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 375\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 270\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)^5/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.50, size = 226, normalized size = 1.09

$$\frac{83Aa^4 \tan(dx+c)}{15d} + a^4Cx + \frac{a^4Cc}{d} + \frac{7Aa^4 \sec(dx+c) \tan(dx+c)}{2d} + \frac{7Aa^4 \ln(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c))}{2d} + \frac{6a^4}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x)

[Out] 83/15/d\*A\*a^4\*tan(d\*x+c)+a^4\*C\*x+1/d\*a^4\*C\*c+7/2/d\*A\*a^4\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)+7/2/d\*A\*a^4\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+6/d\*a^4\*C\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+34/15/d\*A\*a^4\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2+20/3/d\*a^4\*C\*tan(d\*x+c)+1/d\*A\*a^4\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3+2/d\*a^4\*C\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)+1/5/d\*A\*a^4\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4+1/3/d\*a^4\*C\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2

**maxima** [A] time = 0.65, size = 315, normalized size = 1.52

$$4(3 \tan(dx + c)^5 + 10 \tan(dx + c)^3 + 15 \tan(dx + c))Aa^4 + 120(\tan(dx + c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx + c))Aa^4 + 20(\tan(dx + c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx + c))Ca^4 + 60(d \tan(dx + c) + c)Ca^4 - 15Aa^4(2(3 \sin(dx + c)^3 - 5 \sin(dx + c)) / (\sin(dx + c)^4 - 2 \sin(dx + c)^2 + 1) - 3 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 3 \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1)) - 60Aa^4(2 \sin(dx + c) / (\sin(dx + c)^2 - 1) - \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) + \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1)) - 60Ca^4(2 \sin(dx + c) / (\sin(dx + c)^2 - 1) - \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) + \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1)) + 120Ca^4(\log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1)) + 60Aa^4 \tan(dx + c) + 360Ca^4 \tan(dx + c)) / d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/60\*(4\*(3\*tan(d\*x + c)^5 + 10\*tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 15\*tan(d\*x + c))\*A\*a^4 + 120\*(tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*tan(d\*x + c))\*A\*a^4 + 20\*(tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*tan(d\*x + c))\*C\*a^4 + 60\*(d\*x + c)\*C\*a^4 - 15\*A\*a^4\*(2\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 5\*sin(d\*x + c))/(sin(d\*x + c)^4 - 2\*sin(d\*x + c)^2 + 1) - 3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) - 60\*A\*a^4\*(2\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) - 60\*C\*a^4\*(2\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 120\*C\*a^4\*(log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 60\*A\*a^4\*tan(d\*x + c) + 360\*C\*a^4\*tan(d\*x + c))/d

**mupad** [B] time = 1.05, size = 277, normalized size = 1.34

$$\frac{7 A a^4 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{2 C a^4 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{12 C a^4 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{83 A a^4 \sin(c + d x)}{15 d \cos(c + d x)} + \frac{7 A a^4 \sin(c + d x)}{2 d \cos(c + d x)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^4)/cos(c + d\*x)^6,x)

[Out] (7\*A\*a^4\*atanh(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))/d + (2\*C\*a^4\*atan(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))/d + (12\*C\*a^4\*atanh(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))/d + (83\*A\*a^4\*sin(c + d\*x))/(15\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)) + (7\*A\*a^4\*sin(c + d\*x))/(2\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^2) + (34\*A\*a^4\*sin(c + d\*x))/(15\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^3) + (A\*a^4\*sin(c + d\*x))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^4) + (A\*a^4\*sin(c + d\*x))/(5\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^5) + (20\*C\*a^4\*sin(c + d\*x))/(3\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)) + (2\*C\*a^4\*sin(c + d\*x))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^2) + (C\*a^4\*sin(c + d\*x))/(3\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^3)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*6,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.37 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^7(c + dx) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=232

$$\frac{4a^4(18A + 25C) \tan(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{7a^4(7A + 10C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{16d} + \frac{a^4(417A + 550C) \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{240d}$$

[Out]  $7/16*a^4*(7*A+10*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/d+4/15*a^4*(18*A+25*C)*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/240*a^4*(417*A+550*C)*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/60*(43*A+50*C)*(a^4+a^4*\cos(d*x+c))*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/120*(37*A+30*C)*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sec(d*x+c)^3*\tan(d*x+c)/d+2/15*a*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sec(d*x+c)^4*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/6*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^4*\sec(d*x+c)^5*\tan(d*x+c)/d$

Rubi [A] time = 0.76, antiderivative size = 232, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.242$ , Rules used = {3044, 2975, 2968, 3021, 2748, 3767, 8, 3770}

$$\frac{4a^4(18A + 25C) \tan(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{7a^4(7A + 10C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{16d} + \frac{a^4(417A + 550C) \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{240d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^7,x]

[Out]  $(7*a^4*(7*A + 10*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]])/(16*d) + (4*a^4*(18*A + 25*C)*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(15*d) + (a^4*(417*A + 550*C)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(240*d) + ((43*A + 50*C)*(a^4 + a^4*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^2*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(60*d) + ((37*A + 30*C)*(a^2 + a^2*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^3*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(120*d) + (2*a*A*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^4*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(15*d) + (A*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^4*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^5*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(6*d)$

### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

### Rule 2975

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(m - n - 2) - B\*(a\*c\*(m - 1) + b\*d\*(n + 1)) - (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] &&

GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 3044

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) + c\*C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) - b\*(A\*d^2\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

### Rule 3767

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

### Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^7(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 \sec^5(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{6d} \\
&= \frac{2aA(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^4(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{15d} \\
&= \frac{(37A + 30C)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^3(c + dx)}{120d} \\
&= \frac{(43A + 50C)(a^4 + a^4 \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{60d} \\
&= \frac{(43A + 50C)(a^4 + a^4 \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{60d} \\
&= \frac{a^4(417A + 550C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{240d} + \frac{4a^4(18A + 25C)}{240d} \\
&= \frac{a^4(417A + 550C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{240d} + \frac{4a^4(18A + 25C)}{240d} \\
&= \frac{7a^4(7A + 10C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{16d} + \frac{a^4(417A + 550C)}{240d} \\
&= \frac{7a^4(7A + 10C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{16d} + \frac{4a^4(18A + 25C)}{240d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.16, size = 358, normalized size = 1.54

$$\frac{a^4(\cos(c + dx) + 1)^4 \sec^8\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^6(c + dx) \left(3360(7A + 10C) \cos^6(c + dx) \left(\log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) - \log\left[\cos\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right) + \sin\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)\right] - \sec[c](-640(18A + 25C)\sin[c] + 30(125A + 62C)\sin[d*x] + 3750A\sin[2*c + d*x] + 1860C\sin[2*c + d*x] + 15360A\sin[c + 2*d*x] + 17280C\sin[c + 2*d*x] - 1920A\sin[3*c + 2*d*x] - 6720C\sin[3*c + 2*d*x] + 3845A\sin[2*c + 3*d*x] + 2670C\sin[2*c + 3*d*x] + 3845A\sin[4*c + 3*d*x] + 2670C\sin[4*c + 3*d*x] + 6912A\sin[3*c + 4*d*x] + 8640C\sin[3*c + 4*d*x] - 960C\sin[5*c + 4*d*x] + 735A\sin[4*c + 5*d*x] + 810C\sin[4*c + 5*d*x] + 735A\sin[6*c + 5*d*x] + 810C\sin[6*c + 5*d*x] + 1152A\sin[5*c + 6*d*x] + 1600C\sin[5*c + 6*d*x])\right)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^7,x]

[Out] -1/122880\*(a^4\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^8\*Sec[c + d\*x]^6\*(3360\*(7\*A + 10\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^6\*(Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] - Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]) - Sec[c]\*(-640\*(18\*A + 25\*C)\*Sin[c] + 30\*(125\*A + 62\*C)\*Sin[d\*x] + 3750\*A\*Sin[2\*c + d\*x] + 1860\*C\*Sin[2\*c + d\*x] + 15360\*A\*Sin[c + 2\*d\*x] + 17280\*C\*Sin[c + 2\*d\*x] - 1920\*A\*Sin[3\*c + 2\*d\*x] - 6720\*C\*Sin[3\*c + 2\*d\*x] + 3845\*A\*Sin[2\*c + 3\*d\*x] + 2670\*C\*Sin[2\*c + 3\*d\*x] + 3845\*A\*Sin[4\*c + 3\*d\*x] + 2670\*C\*Sin[4\*c + 3\*d\*x] + 6912\*A\*Sin[3\*c + 4\*d\*x] + 8640\*C\*Sin[3\*c + 4\*d\*x] - 960\*C\*Sin[5\*c + 4\*d\*x] + 735\*A\*Sin[4\*c + 5\*d\*x] + 810\*C\*Sin[4\*c + 5\*d\*x] + 735\*A\*Sin[6\*c + 5\*d\*x] + 810\*C\*Sin[6\*c + 5\*d\*x] + 1152\*A\*Sin[5\*c + 6\*d\*x] + 1600\*C\*Sin[5\*c + 6\*d\*x]))/d

**fricas [A]** time = 0.84, size = 181, normalized size = 0.78

$$\frac{105(7A + 10C)a^4 \cos(dx + c)^6 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 105(7A + 10C)a^4 \cos(dx + c)^6 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 2(64(18A + 25C)a^4 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 15(49A + 54C)a^4 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 64(9A + 5C)a^4 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 15(49A + 54C)a^4 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 64(9A + 5C)a^4 \cos(dx + c) + 15(49A + 54C)a^4)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^7,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/480\*(105\*(7\*A + 10\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^6\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 105\*(7\*A + 10\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^6\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(64\*(18\*A + 25\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 15\*(49\*A + 54\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 64\*(9\*A + 5\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 15\*(49\*A + 54\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 64\*(9\*A + 5\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c) + 15\*(49\*A + 54\*C)\*a^4)

$\cos(dx + c)^3 + 10(41A + 6C)a^4\cos(dx + c)^2 + 192Aa^4\cos(dx + c) + 40Aa^4\sin(dx + c))/(d\cos(dx + c)^6)$

**giac** [A] time = 0.69, size = 280, normalized size = 1.21

$105(7Aa^4 + 10Ca^4)\log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - 105(7Aa^4 + 10Ca^4)\log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right) - \frac{2(735Aa^4 + 10Ca^4)}{\dots}$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(dx+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^7,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{240}(105(7Aa^4 + 10Ca^4)\log(\tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) + 1) - 105(7Aa^4 + 10Ca^4)\log(\tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) - 1) - 2(735Aa^4 + 10Ca^4)\tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^{11} + 1050Ca^4\tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^{11} - 4165Aa^4\tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^9 - 5950Ca^4\tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^9 + 9702Aa^4\tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^7 + 13860Ca^4\tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^7 - 11802Aa^4\tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 - 16860Ca^4\tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 + 7355Aa^4\tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^3 + 10690Ca^4\tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^3 - 3105Aa^4\tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) - 2790Ca^4\tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c))/(\tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - 1)^6/d$

**maple** [A] time = 0.58, size = 258, normalized size = 1.11

$\frac{49Aa^4\sec(dx+c)\tan(dx+c)}{16d} + \frac{49Aa^4\ln(\sec(dx+c)+\tan(dx+c))}{16d} + \frac{35a^4C\ln(\sec(dx+c)+\tan(dx+c))}{8d}$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(dx+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^7,x)

[Out]  $\frac{49}{16}dAa^4\sec(dx+c)\tan(dx+c) + \frac{49}{16}dAa^4\ln(\sec(dx+c)+\tan(dx+c)) + \frac{35}{8}d^4a^4C\ln(\sec(dx+c)+\tan(dx+c)) + \frac{24}{5}dAa^4\tan(dx+c) + \frac{12}{5}dAa^4\tan(dx+c)*\sec(dx+c)^2 + \frac{20}{3}d^4a^4C\tan(dx+c) + \frac{41}{24}dAa^4\tan(dx+c)*\sec(dx+c)^3 + \frac{27}{8}d^4a^4C\sec(dx+c)\tan(dx+c) + \frac{4}{5}dAa^4\tan(dx+c)*\sec(dx+c)^4 + \frac{4}{3}d^4a^4C\tan(dx+c)*\sec(dx+c)^2 + \frac{1}{6}dAa^4\tan(dx+c)*\sec(dx+c)^5 + \frac{1}{4}d^4a^4C\tan(dx+c)*\sec(dx+c)^3$

**maxima** [B] time = 0.51, size = 456, normalized size = 1.97

$\frac{128(3\tan(dx+c)^5 + 10\tan(dx+c)^3 + 15\tan(dx+c))Aa^4 + 640(\tan(dx+c)^3 + 3\tan(dx+c))Aa^4 + 640(\dots)}{\dots}$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(dx+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^7,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{480}(128(3\tan(dx+c)^5 + 10\tan(dx+c)^3 + 15\tan(dx+c))Aa^4 + 640(\tan(dx+c)^3 + 3\tan(dx+c))Aa^4 + 640(\tan(dx+c)^3 + 3\tan(dx+c))Ca^4 - 5Aa^4(2(15\sin(dx+c)^5 - 40\sin(dx+c)^3 + 33\sin(dx+c))/(\sin(dx+c)^6 - 3\sin(dx+c)^4 + 3\sin(dx+c)^2 - 1) - 15\log(\sin(dx+c) + 1) + 15\log(\sin(dx+c) - 1)) - 180Aa^4(2(3\sin(dx+c)^3 - 5\sin(dx+c))/(\sin(dx+c)^4 - 2\sin(dx+c)^2 + 1) - 3\log(\sin(dx+c) + 1) + 3\log(\sin(dx+c) - 1)) - 30Ca^4(2(3\sin(dx+c)^3 - 5\sin(dx+c))/(\sin(dx+c)^4 - 2\sin(dx+c)^2 + 1) - 3\log(\sin(dx+c) + 1) + 3\log(\sin(dx+c) - 1)) - 120Aa^4(2\sin(dx+c))/(\sin(dx+c)^2 - 1) - \log(\sin(dx+c) + 1) + \log(\sin(dx+c) - 1)) - 720Ca^4(2$

$\frac{\sin(dx + c)}{(\sin(dx + c)^2 - 1)} - \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) + \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1) + 240Ca^4(\log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1)) + 1920Ca^4 \tan(dx + c)/d$

**mupad [B]** time = 3.60, size = 262, normalized size = 1.13

$$\frac{\left(-\frac{49Aa^4}{8} - \frac{35Ca^4}{4}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{11} + \left(\frac{833Aa^4}{24} + \frac{595Ca^4}{12}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^9 + \left(-\frac{1617Aa^4}{20} - \frac{231Ca^4}{2}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^7}{d \left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{12} - 6 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{10} + 15 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^8 - 6 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 + \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 - 1\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^4)/cos(c + d\*x)^7,x)

[Out]  $(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * ((207*A*a^4)/8 + (93*C*a^4)/4) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^{11} * ((49*A*a^4)/8 + (35*C*a^4)/4) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^9 * ((833*A*a^4)/24 + (595*C*a^4)/12) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7 * ((1617*A*a^4)/20 + (231*C*a^4)/2) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5 * ((1967*A*a^4)/20 + (281*C*a^4)/2) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3 * ((1471*A*a^4)/24 + (1069*C*a^4)/12)) / (d * (15 * \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 - 6 * \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 - 20 * \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 + 15 * \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8 - 6 * \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^{10} + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^{12} + 1)) + (7*a^4 * \operatorname{atanh}(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) * (7*A + 10*C)) / (8*d)$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*7,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.38 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^8(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=263

$$\frac{a^4(454A + 581C) \tan(c + dx)}{105d} + \frac{a^4(11A + 14C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{4d} + \frac{a^4(247A + 308C) \tan(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx)}{210d} + \dots$$

[Out]  $1/4*a^4*(11*A+14*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/d+1/105*a^4*(454*A+581*C)*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/4*a^4*(11*A+14*C)*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/210*a^4*(247*A+308*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/210*(109*A+126*C)*(a^4+a^4*\cos(d*x+c))*\sec(d*x+c)^3*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/35*(8*A+7*C)*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sec(d*x+c)^4*\tan(d*x+c)/d+2/21*a*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sec(d*x+c)^5*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/7*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^4*\sec(d*x+c)^6*\tan(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.80, antiderivative size = 263, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.273$ , Rules used = {3044, 2975, 2968, 3021, 2748, 3768, 3770, 3767, 8}

$$\frac{a^4(454A + 581C) \tan(c + dx)}{105d} + \frac{a^4(11A + 14C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{4d} + \frac{a^4(247A + 308C) \tan(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx)}{210d} + \dots$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^4*(A + C*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^8, x]$

[Out]  $(a^4*(11*A + 14*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]])/(4*d) + (a^4*(454*A + 581*C)*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(105*d) + (a^4*(11*A + 14*C)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(4*d) + (a^4*(247*A + 308*C)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^2*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(210*d) + ((109*A + 126*C)*(a^4 + a^4*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^3*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(210*d) + ((8*A + 7*C)*(a^2 + a^2*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^4*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(35*d) + (2*a*A*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^5*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(21*d) + (A*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^4*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^6*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(7*d)$

### Rule 8

$\operatorname{Int}[a_, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[a*x, x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[a, x]$

### Rule 2748

$\operatorname{Int}[(b_*)*\operatorname{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]^{(m_)*((c_*) + (d_*)*\operatorname{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[c, \operatorname{Int}[(b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \operatorname{Dist}[d/b, \operatorname{Int}[(b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}, x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

### Rule 2968

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\operatorname{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]^{(m_)*((A_*) + (B_*)*\operatorname{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x] + B*d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x]^2), x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$

### Rule 2975

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\operatorname{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]^{(m_)*((A_*) + (B_*)*\operatorname{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m - 1)}*(c + d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)})/(d*f*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), x] - \operatorname{Dist}[b/(d*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m - 1)}*(c + d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)}*\operatorname{Simp}[a*A*d*(m - n - 2) - B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) - (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b$

$*c*m - a*d*(n + 1)) * \sin[e + f*x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 3044

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))\*Simp[A\*d\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) + c\*C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) - b\*(A\*d^2\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

#### Rule 3767

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)]^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

#### Rule 3768

Int[(csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)]\*(b\_.))^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*(n - 1)), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 2))/(n - 1), Int[(b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^8(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 \sec^6(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{7d} + \dots \\
&= \frac{2aA(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^5(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{21d} \\
&= \frac{(8A + 7C)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^4(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{35d} \\
&= \frac{(109A + 126C)(a^4 + a^4 \cos(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{210d} \\
&= \frac{(109A + 126C)(a^4 + a^4 \cos(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{210d} \\
&= \frac{a^4(247A + 308C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{210d} + \frac{(109A + 126C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{210d} \\
&= \frac{a^4(247A + 308C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{210d} + \frac{(109A + 126C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{210d} \\
&= \frac{a^4(11A + 14C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{a^4(247A + 308C)}{210d} \\
&= \frac{a^4(11A + 14C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{4d} + \frac{a^4(454A + 581C)}{210d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 3.17, size = 390, normalized size = 1.48

$$\frac{a^4(\cos(c + dx) + 1)^4 \sec^8\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^7(c + dx) \left(6720(11A + 14C) \cos^7(c + dx) \left(\log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right)}{210d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^4*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^8,x]
[Out] -1/430080*(a^4*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])^4*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^8*Sec[c + d*x]^7*(6720
*(11*A + 14*C)*Cos[c + d*x]^7*(Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] - L
og[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]])) - Sec[c]*(560*(83*A + 91*C)*Sin[d*
x] - 140*(122*A + 217*C)*Sin[2*c + d*x] + 16415*A*Sin[c + 2*d*x] + 10710*C*
Sin[c + 2*d*x] + 16415*A*Sin[3*c + 2*d*x] + 10710*C*Sin[3*c + 2*d*x] + 3729
6*A*Sin[2*c + 3*d*x] + 41244*C*Sin[2*c + 3*d*x] - 840*A*Sin[4*c + 3*d*x] -
7560*C*Sin[4*c + 3*d*x] + 7700*A*Sin[3*c + 4*d*x] + 7560*C*Sin[3*c + 4*d*x]
+ 7700*A*Sin[5*c + 4*d*x] + 7560*C*Sin[5*c + 4*d*x] + 12712*A*Sin[4*c + 5*
d*x] + 15848*C*Sin[4*c + 5*d*x] - 420*C*Sin[6*c + 5*d*x] + 1155*A*Sin[5*c +
6*d*x] + 1470*C*Sin[5*c + 6*d*x] + 1155*A*Sin[7*c + 6*d*x] + 1470*C*Sin[7*
c + 6*d*x] + 1816*A*Sin[6*c + 7*d*x] + 2324*C*Sin[6*c + 7*d*x]))/d
```

**fricas [A]** time = 0.73, size = 201, normalized size = 0.76

$$\frac{105(11A + 14C)a^4 \cos(dx + c)^7 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 105(11A + 14C)a^4 \cos(dx + c)^7 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1)}{210d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^4*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^8,x, algorithm="
fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/840*(105*(11*A + 14*C)*a^4*cos(d*x + c)^7*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 105*(11
*A + 14*C)*a^4*cos(d*x + c)^7*log(-sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 2*(4*(454*A + 581*C)
```

$$*a^4*\cos(dx + c)^6 + 105*(11*A + 14*C)*a^4*\cos(dx + c)^5 + 4*(227*A + 238 *C)*a^4*\cos(dx + c)^4 + 70*(11*A + 6*C)*a^4*\cos(dx + c)^3 + 12*(48*A + 7* C)*a^4*\cos(dx + c)^2 + 280*A*a^4*\cos(dx + c) + 60*A*a^4)*\sin(dx + c))/(d *\cos(dx + c)^7)$$

**giac** [A] time = 0.79, size = 314, normalized size = 1.19

$$105 \left( 11 Aa^4 + 14 Ca^4 \right) \log \left( \left| \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) + 1 \right| \right) - 105 \left( 11 Aa^4 + 14 Ca^4 \right) \log \left( \left| \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) - 1 \right| \right) - \frac{2^{(115)}}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(dx+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^8,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/420\*(105\*(11\*A\*a^4 + 14\*C\*a^4)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - 105\*(11\*A\*a^4 + 14\*C\*a^4)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) - 2\*(1155\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^13 + 1470\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^13 - 7700\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^11 - 9800\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^11 + 21791\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 + 27734\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 - 33792\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 43008\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 31521\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 39914\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 14700\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 21560\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 5565\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 5250\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)^7)/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.62, size = 303, normalized size = 1.15

$$\frac{454A a^4 \tan(dx + c)}{105d} + \frac{227A a^4 \tan(dx + c) (\sec^2(dx + c))}{105d} + \frac{83a^4 C \tan(dx + c)}{15d} + \frac{11A a^4 \tan(dx + c) (\sec^3(dx + c))}{6d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(dx+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^8,x)

[Out] 454/105/d\*A\*a^4\*tan(dx+c)+227/105/d\*A\*a^4\*tan(dx+c)\*sec(dx+c)^2+83/15/d\*a^4\*C\*tan(dx+c)+11/6/d\*A\*a^4\*tan(dx+c)\*sec(dx+c)^3+11/4/d\*A\*a^4\*sec(dx+c)\*tan(dx+c)+11/4/d\*A\*a^4\*ln(sec(dx+c)+tan(dx+c))+7/2/d\*a^4\*C\*sec(dx+c)\*tan(dx+c)+7/2/d\*a^4\*C\*ln(sec(dx+c)+tan(dx+c))+48/35/d\*A\*a^4\*tan(dx+c)\*sec(dx+c)^4+34/15/d\*a^4\*C\*tan(dx+c)\*sec(dx+c)^2+2/3/d\*A\*a^4\*tan(dx+c)\*sec(dx+c)^5+1/d\*a^4\*C\*tan(dx+c)\*sec(dx+c)^3+1/7/d\*A\*a^4\*tan(dx+c)\*sec(dx+c)^6+1/5/d\*a^4\*C\*tan(dx+c)\*sec(dx+c)^4

**maxima** [A] time = 0.40, size = 462, normalized size = 1.76

$$24 \left( 5 \tan(dx + c)^7 + 21 \tan(dx + c)^5 + 35 \tan(dx + c)^3 + 35 \tan(dx + c) \right) Aa^4 + 336 \left( 3 \tan(dx + c)^5 + 10 \tan(dx + c)^3 + 15 \tan(dx + c) \right) Ca^4$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(dx+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^8,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/840\*(24\*(5\*tan(dx + c)^7 + 21\*tan(dx + c)^5 + 35\*tan(dx + c)^3 + 35\*tan(dx + c))\*A\*a^4 + 336\*(3\*tan(dx + c)^5 + 10\*tan(dx + c)^3 + 15\*tan(dx + c))\*Ca^4 + 280\*(tan(dx + c)^3 + 3\*tan(dx + c))\*A\*a^4 + 56\*(3\*tan(dx + c)^5 + 10\*tan(dx + c)^3 + 15\*tan(dx + c))\*C\*a^4 + 1680\*(tan(dx + c)^3 + 3\*tan(dx + c))\*C\*a^4 - 35\*A\*a^4\*(2\*(15\*sin(dx + c)^5 - 40\*sin(dx + c)^3

+ 33\*sin(d\*x + c))/(sin(d\*x + c)^6 - 3\*sin(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 1) - 15\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 15\*log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) - 210\*A\*a^4\*(2\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 5\*sin(d\*x + c)))/(sin(d\*x + c)^4 - 2\*sin(d\*x + c)^2 + 1) - 3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) - 210\*C\*a^4\*(2\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 5\*sin(d\*x + c)))/(sin(d\*x + c)^4 - 2\*sin(d\*x + c)^2 + 1) - 3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) - 840\*C\*a^4\*(2\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 840\*C\*a^4\*tan(d\*x + c))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 3.70, size = 301, normalized size = 1.14

$$\frac{a^4 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right) (11A + 14C) \left(\frac{11Aa^4}{2} + 7Ca^4\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{13} + \left(-\frac{110Aa^4}{3} - \frac{140Ca^4}{3}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{11}}{2d} - \frac{d \left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)^{11}}{d \left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)^{11}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^4)/cos(c + d\*x)^8,x)

[Out] (a^4\*atanh(tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*(11\*A + 14\*C))/(2\*d) - (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*((53\*A\*a^4)/2 + 25\*C\*a^4) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^13\*((11\*A\*a^4)/2 + 7\*C\*a^4) - tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^11\*((110\*A\*a^4)/3 + (140\*C\*a^4)/3) - tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*(70\*A\*a^4 + (308\*C\*a^4)/3) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^5\*((1501\*A\*a^4)/10 + (2851\*C\*a^4)/15) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^9\*((3113\*A\*a^4)/30 + (1981\*C\*a^4)/15) - tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^7\*((5632\*A\*a^4)/35 + (1024\*C\*a^4)/5))/(d\*(7\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2 - 21\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^4 + 35\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^6 - 35\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^8 + 21\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^10 - 7\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^12 + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^14 - 1))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*8,x)

[Out] Timed out



$$3.39 \quad \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=156

$$\frac{(3A+4C) \sin^3(c+dx)}{3ad} - \frac{(3A+4C) \sin(c+dx)}{ad} - \frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^4(c+dx)}{d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)} + \frac{(4A+5C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^3(c+dx)}{4ad}$$

[Out] 3/8\*(4\*A+5\*C)\*x/a-(3\*A+4\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d+3/8\*(4\*A+5\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d+1/4\*(4\*A+5\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d-(A+C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))+1/3\*(3\*A+4\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)^3/a/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.19, antiderivative size = 156, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.152$ , Rules used = {3042, 2748, 2633, 2635, 8}

$$\frac{(3A+4C) \sin^3(c+dx)}{3ad} - \frac{(3A+4C) \sin(c+dx)}{ad} - \frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^4(c+dx)}{d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)} + \frac{(4A+5C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^3(c+dx)}{4ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]),x]

[Out] (3\*(4\*A + 5\*C)\*x)/(8\*a) - ((3\*A + 4\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*d) + (3\*(4\*A + 5\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(8\*a\*d) + ((4\*A + 5\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*SIN[c + d\*x])/(4\*a\*d) - ((A + C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^4\*SIN[c + d\*x])/(d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])) + ((3\*A + 4\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x]^3)/(3\*a\*d)

### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] :> Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

### Rule 2633

Int[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expand[(1 - x^2)^((n - 1)/2), x], x], x, Cos[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[(n - 1)/2, 0]

### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b\*cos[c + d\*x]\*sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1)/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b\*sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

### Rule 3042

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(a\*(A + C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*c\*(m + 1) - b\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) - C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*(2\*m + 1) - a\*d\*(m - n - 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c,

d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{a+a\cos(c+dx)} dx &= -\frac{(A+C)\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{d(a+a\cos(c+dx))} + \frac{\int \cos^3(c+dx)(-a(3A+4C)+d)}{a^2} \\ &= -\frac{(A+C)\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{d(a+a\cos(c+dx))} - \frac{(3A+4C)\int \cos^3(c+dx)dx}{a} + \frac{d}{a^2} \\ &= \frac{(4A+5C)\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{4ad} - \frac{(A+C)\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{d(a+a\cos(c+dx))} \\ &= -\frac{(3A+4C)\sin(c+dx)}{ad} + \frac{3(4A+5C)\cos(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{8ad} + \frac{(4A+5C)d}{8ad} \\ &= \frac{3(4A+5C)x}{8a} - \frac{(3A+4C)\sin(c+dx)}{ad} + \frac{3(4A+5C)\cos(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{8ad} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.56, size = 283, normalized size = 1.81

$$\frac{\sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right)\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\left(72dx(4A+5C)\cos\left(c+\frac{dx}{2}\right)-96A\sin\left(c+\frac{dx}{2}\right)-72A\sin\left(c+\frac{3dx}{2}\right)-72A\sin\left(2c+\frac{3dx}{2}\right)\right)}{192ad(1+\cos(c+dx))}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]^3*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x]),x]
[Out] (Cos[(c + d*x)/2]*Sec[c/2]*(72*(4*A + 5*C)*d*x*Cos[(d*x)/2] + 72*(4*A + 5*C)*d*x*Cos[c + (d*x)/2] - 480*A*Sin[(d*x)/2] - 552*C*Sin[(d*x)/2] - 96*A*Sin[c + (d*x)/2] - 168*C*Sin[c + (d*x)/2] - 72*A*Sin[c + (3*d*x)/2] - 120*C*Sin[c + (3*d*x)/2] - 72*A*Sin[2*c + (3*d*x)/2] - 120*C*Sin[2*c + (3*d*x)/2] + 24*A*Sin[2*c + (5*d*x)/2] + 40*C*Sin[2*c + (5*d*x)/2] + 24*A*Sin[3*c + (5*d*x)/2] + 40*C*Sin[3*c + (5*d*x)/2] - 5*C*Sin[3*c + (7*d*x)/2] - 5*C*Sin[4*c + (7*d*x)/2] + 3*C*Sin[4*c + (9*d*x)/2] + 3*C*Sin[5*c + (9*d*x)/2]))/(192*a*d*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))
```

**fricas [A]** time = 2.43, size = 113, normalized size = 0.72

$$\frac{9(4A+5C)dx\cos(dx+c)+9(4A+5C)dx+(6C\cos(dx+c)^4-2C\cos(dx+c)^3+(12A+13C)\cos(dx+c)-48A-64C)\sin(dx+c)}{24(ad\cos(dx+c)+ad)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^3*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/24*(9*(4*A + 5*C)*d*x*cos(d*x + c) + 9*(4*A + 5*C)*d*x + (6*C*cos(d*x + c))^4 - 2*C*cos(d*x + c)^3 + (12*A + 13*C)*cos(d*x + c)^2 - (12*A + 19*C)*cos(d*x + c) - 48*A - 64*C)*sin(d*x + c)/(a*d*cos(d*x + c) + a*d)
```

**giac [A]** time = 0.51, size = 180, normalized size = 1.15

$$\frac{9(dx+c)(4A+5C)}{a} - \frac{24\left(A\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)+C\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)}{a} - \frac{2\left(36A\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^7+75C\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^7+84A\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^5+115C\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^3\right)}{24d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{24}*(9*(d*x + c)*(4*A + 5*C)/a - 24*(A*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + C*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/a - 2*(36*A*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 75*C*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 84*A*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 115*C*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 60*A*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 109*C*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 12*A*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 21*C*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/((\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 1)^4*a)/d$

**maple** [B] time = 0.13, size = 352, normalized size = 2.26

$$\frac{A \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{ad} - \frac{C \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{ad} - \frac{3 \left(\tan^7\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) A}{ad \left(1 + \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)^4} - \frac{25 \left(\tan^7\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) C}{4ad \left(1 + \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)^4} - \frac{7 \left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) A}{ad \left(1 + \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out]  $-1/a/d*A*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1/a/d*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-3/a/d/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^7*A-25/4/a/d/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^7*C-7/a/d/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*A-115/12/a/d/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*C-5/a/d/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A-109/12/a/d/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C-1/a/d/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4*A*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-7/4/a/d/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3/a/d*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*A+15/4/a/d*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*C$

**maxima** [B] time = 0.75, size = 351, normalized size = 2.25

$$\frac{C \left( \frac{21 \sin(dx+c) + 109 \sin(dx+c)^3 + 115 \sin(dx+c)^5 + 75 \sin(dx+c)^7}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{45 \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{a} + \frac{12 \sin(dx+c)}{a(\cos(dx+c)+1)} \right) + 12 A \left( \frac{\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{2a \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2}}{a + \frac{4a \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + \frac{6a \sin(dx+c)^4}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4} + \frac{4a \sin(dx+c)^6}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^6} + \frac{a \sin(dx+c)^8}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^8}} \right)}{12d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $-1/12*(C*((21*\sin(d*x + c))/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 109*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 115*\sin(d*x + c)^5/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 + 75*\sin(d*x + c)^7/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7)/(a + 4*a*\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 6*a*\sin(d*x + c)^4/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4 + 4*a*\sin(d*x + c)^6/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^6 + a*\sin(d*x + c)^8/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^8) - 45*\arctan(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)))/a + 12*\sin(d*x + c)/(a*(\cos(d*x + c) + 1))) + 12*A*((\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 3*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3)/(a + 2*a*\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + a*\sin(d*x + c)^4/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4) - 3*\arctan(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)))/a + \sin(d*x + c)/(a*(\cos(d*x + c) + 1))))/d$

**mupad** [B] time = 1.00, size = 153, normalized size = 0.98

$$\frac{3Ax}{2a} + \frac{15Cx}{8a} - \frac{A \sin(c + dx)}{ad} - \frac{7C \sin(c + dx)}{4ad} + \frac{A \sin(2c + 2dx)}{4ad} - \frac{A \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{ad} + \frac{C \sin(2c + 2dx)}{2ad} - \frac{C}{2a}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x)),x)

```
[Out] (3*A*x)/(2*a) + (15*C*x)/(8*a) - (A*sin(c + d*x))/(a*d) - (7*C*sin(c + d*x)
)/(4*a*d) + (A*sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/(4*a*d) - (A*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/(a*d) + (
C*sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/(2*a*d) - (C*sin(3*c + 3*d*x))/(12*a*d) + (C*sin(4*c +
4*d*x))/(32*a*d) - (C*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/(a*d)
```

sympy [A] time = 7.59, size = 1795, normalized size = 11.51

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**3*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c)),x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((36*A*d*x*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**8/(24*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**8 + 96*a*
d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 144*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 96*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/
2)**2 + 24*a*d) + 144*A*d*x*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6/(24*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**8
+ 96*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 144*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 96*a*d*tan(c/
2 + d*x/2)**2 + 24*a*d) + 216*A*d*x*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4/(24*a*d*tan(c/2 + d
*x/2)**8 + 96*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 144*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 96*a*
d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 24*a*d) + 144*A*d*x*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2/(24*a*d*tan
(c/2 + d*x/2)**8 + 96*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 144*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4
+ 96*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 24*a*d) + 36*A*d*x/(24*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)
**8 + 96*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 144*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 96*a*d*tan
(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 24*a*d) - 24*A*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**9/(24*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x
/2)**8 + 96*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 144*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 96*a*d*
tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 24*a*d) - 168*A*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**7/(24*a*d*tan(c/2 +
d*x/2)**8 + 96*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 144*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 96*
a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 24*a*d) - 312*A*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**5/(24*a*d*tan(c
/2 + d*x/2)**8 + 96*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 144*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 +
96*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 24*a*d) - 216*A*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**3/(24*a*d*t
an(c/2 + d*x/2)**8 + 96*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 144*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)*
**4 + 96*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 24*a*d) - 48*A*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)/(24*a*d*t
an(c/2 + d*x/2)**8 + 96*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 144*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)*
**4 + 96*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 24*a*d) + 45*C*d*x*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**8/(2
4*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**8 + 96*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 144*a*d*tan(c/2 +
d*x/2)**4 + 96*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 24*a*d) + 180*C*d*x*tan(c/2 + d*x/
2)**6/(24*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**8 + 96*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 144*a*d*tan
(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 96*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 24*a*d) + 270*C*d*x*tan(c/
2 + d*x/2)**4/(24*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**8 + 96*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 14
4*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 96*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 24*a*d) + 180*C*d*
x*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2/(24*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**8 + 96*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)
**6 + 144*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 96*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 24*a*d) +
45*C*d*x/(24*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**8 + 96*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 144*a*d
*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 96*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 24*a*d) - 24*C*tan(c/2
+ d*x/2)**9/(24*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**8 + 96*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 144*
a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 96*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 24*a*d) - 246*C*tan(
c/2 + d*x/2)**7/(24*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**8 + 96*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 +
144*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 96*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 24*a*d) - 374*C*
tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**5/(24*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**8 + 96*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**
6 + 144*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 96*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 24*a*d) - 31
4*C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**3/(24*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**8 + 96*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/
2)**6 + 144*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 96*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 24*a*d)
- 66*C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)/(24*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**8 + 96*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/
2)**6 + 144*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 96*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 24*a*d),
Ne(d, 0)), (x*(A + C*cos(c)**2)*cos(c)**3/(a*cos(c) + a), True))
```

$$3.40 \quad \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=124

$$\frac{(3A+4C) \sin^3(c+dx)}{3ad} + \frac{(3A+4C) \sin(c+dx)}{ad} - \frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^3(c+dx)}{d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)} - \frac{(2A+3C) \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{2ad}$$

[Out]  $-1/2*(2*A+3*C)*x/a+(3*A+4*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d-1/2*(2*A+3*C)*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d-(A+C)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))-1/3*(3*A+4*C)*\sin(d*x+c)^3/a/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.17, antiderivative size = 124, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.152$ , Rules used = {3042, 2748, 2635, 8, 2633}

$$\frac{(3A+4C) \sin^3(c+dx)}{3ad} + \frac{(3A+4C) \sin(c+dx)}{ad} - \frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^3(c+dx)}{d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)} - \frac{(2A+3C) \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{2ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]),x]

[Out]  $-((2*A+3*C)*x)/(2*a) + ((3*A+4*C)*\sin[c+d*x])/(a*d) - ((2*A+3*C)*\cos[c+d*x]*\sin[c+d*x])/(2*a*d) - ((A+C)*\cos[c+d*x]^3*\sin[c+d*x])/(d*(a+a*\cos[c+d*x])) - ((3*A+4*C)*\sin[c+d*x]^3)/(3*a*d)$

**Rule 8**

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

**Rule 2633**

Int[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expand[(1 - x^2)^((n - 1)/2), x], x], x, Cos[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[(n - 1)/2, 0]

**Rule 2635**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

**Rule 2748**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

**Rule 3042**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(a\*(A + C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*c\*(m + 1) - b\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) - C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*(2\*m + 1) - a\*d\*(m - n - 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2

- d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{a+a\cos(c+dx)} dx &= -\frac{(A+C)\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{d(a+a\cos(c+dx))} + \frac{\int \cos^2(c+dx)(-a(2A+3C)+a^2)}{a^2} \\ &= -\frac{(A+C)\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{d(a+a\cos(c+dx))} - \frac{(2A+3C)\int \cos^2(c+dx) dx}{a} + \dots \\ &= -\frac{(2A+3C)\cos(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2ad} - \frac{(A+C)\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{d(a+a\cos(c+dx))} \\ &= -\frac{(2A+3C)x}{2a} + \frac{(3A+4C)\sin(c+dx)}{ad} - \frac{(2A+3C)\cos(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2ad} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.62, size = 225, normalized size = 1.81

$$\sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right)\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\left(-12dx(2A+3C)\cos\left(c+\frac{dx}{2}\right)+12A\sin\left(c+\frac{dx}{2}\right)+12A\sin\left(c+\frac{3dx}{2}\right)+12A\sin\left(2c+\frac{3dx}{2}\right)\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]),x]

[Out] (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*(-12\*(2\*A + 3\*C)\*d\*x\*Cos[(d\*x)/2] - 12\*(2\*A + 3\*C)\*d\*x\*Cos[c + (d\*x)/2] + 60\*A\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + 69\*C\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + 12\*A\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] + 21\*C\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] + 12\*A\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 18\*C\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 12\*A\*Sin[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 18\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 2\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] - 2\*C\*Sin[3\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + C\*Sin[3\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2] + C\*Sin[4\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2]))/(24\*a\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.51, size = 97, normalized size = 0.78

$$\frac{3(2A+3C)dx\cos(dx+c)+3(2A+3C)dx-(2C\cos(dx+c)^3-C\cos(dx+c)^2+(6A+7C)\cos(dx+c))}{6(ad\cos(dx+c)+ad)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/6\*(3\*(2\*A + 3\*C)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + 3\*(2\*A + 3\*C)\*d\*x - (2\*C\*cos(d\*x + c))^3 - C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (6\*A + 7\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 12\*A + 16\*C)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a\*d)

**giac [A]** time = 0.41, size = 152, normalized size = 1.23

$$\frac{\frac{3(dx+c)(2A+3C)}{a} - \frac{6\left(A\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)+C\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)}{a}}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)+1\right)^3 a} - \frac{2\left(6A\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^5+15C\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^5+12A\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^3+16C\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)}{6d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 
$$-1/6*(3*(d*x + c)*(2*A + 3*C)/a - 6*(A*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + C*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/a - 2*(6*A*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 15*C*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 12*A*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 16*C*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 6*A*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 9*C*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/((\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 1)^3*a)) /d$$

**maple [B]** time = 0.12, size = 280, normalized size = 2.26

$$\frac{A \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{ad} + \frac{C \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{ad} + \frac{2 \left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) A}{ad \left(1 + \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)^3} + \frac{5 \left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) C}{ad \left(1 + \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)^3} + \frac{4 \left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) A}{ad \left(1 + \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)^2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c)),x)`

[Out] 
$$1/a/d*A*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1/a/d*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2/a/d/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*A+5/a/d/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*C+4/a/d/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A+16/3/a/d/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C+2/a/d/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*A*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3/a/d/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2/a/d*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*A-3/a/d*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*C$$

**maxima [B]** time = 0.64, size = 269, normalized size = 2.17

$$C \left( \frac{\frac{9 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{16 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{15 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5}}{a + \frac{3a \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + \frac{3a \sin(dx+c)^4}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4} + \frac{a \sin(dx+c)^6}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^6}} - \frac{9 \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{a} + \frac{3 \sin(dx+c)}{a(\cos(dx+c)+1)} \right) - 3A \left( \frac{2 \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{a} - \frac{1}{a + \frac{a \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}} \right) / (3d)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)^2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] 
$$1/3*(C*((9*\sin(d*x + c))/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 16*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 15*\sin(d*x + c)^5/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5)/(a + 3*a*\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 3*a*\sin(d*x + c)^4/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4 + a*\sin(d*x + c)^6/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^6) - 9*\arctan(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1))/a + 3*\sin(d*x + c)/(a*(\cos(d*x + c) + 1))) - 3*A*(2*\arctan(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1))/a - 2*\sin(d*x + c)/((a + a*\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2)*(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)) - \sin(d*x + c)/(a*(\cos(d*x + c) + 1))))/d$$

**mupad [B]** time = 0.94, size = 114, normalized size = 0.92

$$\frac{A \sin(c + dx)}{ad} - \frac{3Cx}{2a} - \frac{Ax}{a} + \frac{7C \sin(c + dx)}{4ad} + \frac{A \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{ad} - \frac{C \sin(2c + 2dx)}{4ad} + \frac{C \sin(3c + 3dx)}{12ad} + \frac{C \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{ad}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((cos(c + d*x)^2*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + a*cos(c + d*x)),x)`

[Out] 
$$(A*\sin(c + d*x))/(a*d) - (3*C*x)/(2*a) - (A*x)/a + (7*C*\sin(c + d*x))/(4*a*d) + (A*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/(a*d) - (C*\sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/(4*a*d) + (C*\sin(3*c + 3*d*x))/(12*a*d) + (C*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/(a*d)$$

**sympy [A]** time = 4.57, size = 1163, normalized size = 9.38

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c)),x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((-6*A*d*x*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6/(6*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a*d
*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a*d) - 18*A*d*x*tan(c
/2 + d*x/2)**4/(6*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18
*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a*d) - 18*A*d*x*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2/(6*a*d*tan
(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2
+ 6*a*d) - 6*A*d*x/(6*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4
+ 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a*d) + 6*A*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**7/(6*a*d*tan(
c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 +
6*a*d) + 30*A*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**5/(6*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a*d*tan(
c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a*d) + 42*A*tan(c/2 + d*x/
2)**3/(6*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a*d*tan(
c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a*d) + 18*A*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)/(6*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6
+ 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a*d) - 9*C*d
*x*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6/(6*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)
**4 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a*d) - 27*C*d*x*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4/(6
*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*
x/2)**2 + 6*a*d) - 27*C*d*x*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2/(6*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6
+ 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a*d) - 9*C*d*
x/(6*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2
+ d*x/2)**2 + 6*a*d) + 6*C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**7/(6*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 +
18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a*d) + 48*C*ta
n(c/2 + d*x/2)**5/(6*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 +
18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a*d) + 50*C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**3/(6*a*d*tan(
c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 +
6*a*d) + 24*C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)/(6*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2
+ d*x/2)**4 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x*(A + C*co
s(c)**2)*cos(c)**2/(a*cos(c) + a), True))
```



$$3.41 \quad \int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=98

$$\frac{(A+2C) \sin(c+dx)}{ad} - \frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{d(a \cos(c+dx) + a)} + \frac{(2A+3C) \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{2ad} + \frac{x(2A+3C)}{2a}$$

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*A+3\*C)\*x/a-(A+2\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d+1/2\*(2\*A+3\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d-(A+C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.09, antiderivative size = 98, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.065$ , Rules used = {3042, 2734}

$$\frac{(A+2C) \sin(c+dx)}{ad} - \frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{d(a \cos(c+dx) + a)} + \frac{(2A+3C) \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{2ad} + \frac{x(2A+3C)}{2a}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out] ((2\*A + 3\*C)\*x)/(2\*a) - ((A + 2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*d) + ((2\*A + 3\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*a\*d) - ((A + C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

**Rule 2734**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((2\*a\*c + b\*d)\*x)/2, x] + (-Simp[((b\*c + a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x])/f, x] - Simp[(b\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(2\*f), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

**Rule 3042**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(a\*(A + C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*c\*(m + 1) - b\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) - C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*(2\*m + 1) - a\*d\*(m - n - 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

**Rubi steps**

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx &= -\frac{(A+C) \cos^2(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{d(a+a \cos(c+dx))} + \frac{\int \cos(c+dx)(-a(A+2C) + a^2)}{a^2} \\ &= \frac{(2A+3C)x}{2a} - \frac{(A+2C) \sin(c+dx)}{ad} + \frac{(2A+3C) \cos(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{2ad} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.35, size = 159, normalized size = 1.62

$$\frac{\sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \left(4dx(2A+3C) \cos\left(c+\frac{dx}{2}\right) + 4dx(2A+3C) \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) - 16A \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) - 4C \sin\left(c+\frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)}{8ad(\cos(c+dx) + \dots)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]),x]

[Out] (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*(4\*(2\*A + 3\*C)\*d\*x\*Cos[(d\*x)/2] + 4\*(2\*A + 3\*C)\*d\*x\*Cos[c + (d\*x)/2] - 16\*A\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] - 20\*C\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] - 4\*C\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] - 3\*C\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 3\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + C\*Sin[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + C\*Sin[3\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2]))/(8\*a\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))

**fricas** [A] time = 0.57, size = 77, normalized size = 0.79

$$\frac{(2A + 3C)dx \cos(dx + c) + (2A + 3C)dx + (C \cos(dx + c)^2 - C \cos(dx + c) - 2A - 4C) \sin(dx + c)}{2(ad \cos(dx + c) + ad)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/2\*((2\*A + 3\*C)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*A + 3\*C)\*d\*x + (C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - C\*cos(d\*x + c) - 2\*A - 4\*C)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a\*d)

**giac** [A] time = 4.58, size = 96, normalized size = 0.98

$$\frac{\frac{(dx+c)(2A+3C)}{a} - \frac{2\left(A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)}{a} - \frac{2\left(3C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 + C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right)^2 a}}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/2\*((d\*x + c)\*(2\*A + 3\*C)/a - 2\*(A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/a - 2\*(3\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/((tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 1)^2\*a))/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.12, size = 144, normalized size = 1.47

$$\frac{A \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{ad} - \frac{C \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{ad} - \frac{3C \left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{ad \left(1 + \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)^2} - \frac{C \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{ad \left(1 + \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)^2} + \frac{2 \arctan\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) A}{ad}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] -1/a/d\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1/a/d\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-3/a/d/(1+tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^2\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3-1/a/d/(1+tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^2\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2/a/d\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*A+3/a/d\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*C

**maxima** [A] time = 0.44, size = 184, normalized size = 1.88

$$\frac{C \left( \frac{\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{3 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3}}{a + \frac{2a \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + \frac{a \sin(dx+c)^4}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4}} - \frac{3 \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{a} + \frac{\sin(dx+c)}{a(\cos(dx+c)+1)} \right) - A \left( \frac{2 \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{a} - \frac{\sin(dx+c)}{a(\cos(dx+c)+1)} \right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $-(C*((\sin(dx + c)/(\cos(dx + c) + 1) + 3*\sin(dx + c)^3/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^3)/(a + 2*a*\sin(dx + c)^2/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^2 + a*\sin(dx + c)^4/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^4) - 3*\arctan(\sin(dx + c)/(\cos(dx + c) + 1))/a + \sin(dx + c)/(a*(\cos(dx + c) + 1))) - A*(2*\arctan(\sin(dx + c)/(\cos(dx + c) + 1))/a - \sin(dx + c)/(a*(\cos(dx + c) + 1))))/d$

**mupad [B]** time = 0.94, size = 83, normalized size = 0.85

$$\frac{Ax}{a} + \frac{3Cx}{2a} - \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{ad} - \frac{A \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{ad} + \frac{C \sin(2c + 2dx)}{4ad} - \frac{C \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{ad}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x)),x)

[Out]  $(Ax)/a + (3Cx)/(2a) - (C*\sin(c + d*x))/(a*d) - (A*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/(a*d) + (C*\sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/(4*a*d) - (C*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/(a*d)$

**sympy [A]** time = 2.68, size = 665, normalized size = 6.79

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{2Adx \tan^4\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{2ad \tan^4\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 4ad \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 2ad} + \frac{4Adx \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{2ad \tan^4\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 4ad \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 2ad} + \frac{2Adx}{2ad \tan^4\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 4ad \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 2ad} - \frac{1}{2ad \tan^4\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)} \\ \frac{x(A+C \cos^2(c)) \cos(c)}{a \cos(c)+a} \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out]  $\text{Piecewise}\left(\left(\frac{2A*d*x*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4}{2*a*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 4*a*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 2*a*d} + \frac{4A*d*x*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2}{2*a*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 4*a*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 2*a*d} + \frac{2A*d*x}{2*a*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 4*a*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 2*a*d} - \frac{2A*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**5}{2*a*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 4*a*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 2*a*d} - \frac{4A*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**3}{2*a*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 4*a*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 2*a*d} - \frac{2A*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)}{2*a*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 4*a*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 2*a*d} + \frac{3C*d*x*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4}{2*a*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 4*a*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 2*a*d} + \frac{6C*d*x*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2}{2*a*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 4*a*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 2*a*d} + \frac{3C*d*x}{2*a*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 4*a*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 2*a*d} - \frac{2C*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**5}{2*a*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 4*a*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 2*a*d} - \frac{10C*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**3}{2*a*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 4*a*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 2*a*d} - \frac{4C*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)}{2*a*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 4*a*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 2*a*d}, \text{Ne}(d, 0)\right), (x*(A + C*cos(c)**2)*cos(c)/(a*cos(c) + a), \text{True})$

$$3.42 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=48

$$\frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx)}{ad(\cos(c+dx)+1)} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx)}{ad} - \frac{Cx}{a}$$

[Out]  $-C*x/a+C*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d+(A+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(1+\cos(d*x+c))$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.10, antiderivative size = 48, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 25,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.120$ , Rules used = {3024, 2735, 2648}

$$\frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx)}{ad(\cos(c+dx)+1)} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx)}{ad} - \frac{Cx}{a}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]), x]$

[Out]  $-((C*x)/a) + (C*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a*d) + ((A + C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a*d*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

Rule 2648

$\text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[(c + d*x)])^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]/(d*(b + a*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

Rule 2735

$\text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[(e + f*x)])^{-1}/(c + d*\sin[(e + f*x)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(b*x)/d, x] - \text{Dist}[(b*c - a*d)/d, \text{Int}[1/(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$

Rule 3024

$\text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[(e + f*x)])^m * (A + C*\sin[(e + f*x)] + (f*x)^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{m+1})/(b*f*(m+2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m+2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m * \text{Simp}[A*b*(m+2) + b*C*(m+1) - a*C*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, C, m\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx &= \frac{C \sin(c+dx)}{ad} + \frac{\int \frac{aA-aC \cos(c+dx)}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx}{a} \\ &= -\frac{Cx}{a} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx)}{ad} + (A+C) \int \frac{1}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx \\ &= -\frac{Cx}{a} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx)}{ad} + \frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx)}{d(a+a \cos(c+dx))} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 0.26, size = 108, normalized size = 2.25

$$\frac{\sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \left(4A \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) + C \sin\left(c + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + C \sin\left(c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right) + C \sin\left(2c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right) - 2Cdx \cos\left(c + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + \dots\right)}{4ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]),x]

[Out] (Sec[c/2]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*(-2\*C\*d\*x\*Cos[(d\*x)/2] - 2\*C\*d\*x\*Cos[c + (d\*x)/2] + 4\*A\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + 5\*C\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + C\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] + C\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + C\*Sin[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2]))/(4\*a\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 0.71, size = 53, normalized size = 1.10

$$\frac{Cdx \cos(dx + c) + Cdx - (C \cos(dx + c) + A + 2C) \sin(dx + c)}{ad \cos(dx + c) + ad}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -(C\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + C\*d\*x - (C\*cos(d\*x + c) + A + 2\*C)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a\*d)

**giac** [A] time = 0.40, size = 74, normalized size = 1.54

$$\frac{\frac{(dx+c)C}{a} - \frac{A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{a} - \frac{2C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 + 1\right)a}}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -((d\*x + c)\*C/a - (A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/a - 2\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/((tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 1)\*a))/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.11, size = 88, normalized size = 1.83

$$\frac{A \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{ad} + \frac{C \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{ad} + \frac{2C \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{ad \left(1 + \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} - \frac{2 \arctan\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) C}{ad}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] 1/a/d\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1/a/d\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2/a/d\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(1+tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)-2/a/d\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*C

**maxima** [B] time = 0.65, size = 117, normalized size = 2.44

$$\frac{C \left( \frac{2 \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{a} - \frac{2 \sin(dx+c)}{\left(a + \frac{a \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2}\right)(\cos(dx+c)+1)} - \frac{\sin(dx+c)}{a(\cos(dx+c)+1)} \right) - \frac{A \sin(dx+c)}{a(\cos(dx+c)+1)}}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] -(C\*(2\*arctan(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1))/a - 2\*sin(d\*x + c)/((a + a\*sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2)\*(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)) - sin(d\*x + c)/(a\*(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)))) - A\*sin(d\*x + c)/(a\*(cos(d\*x + c) + 1))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 0.90, size = 59, normalized size = 1.23

$$\frac{2 C \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d \left( a \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + a \right)} - \frac{C x}{a} + \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) (A + C)}{a d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)

[Out] (2\*C\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))/(d\*(a + a\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2)) - (C\*x)/a + (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(A + C))/(a\*d)

**sympy [A]** time = 1.58, size = 202, normalized size = 4.21

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{A \tan^3\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{ad \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + ad} + \frac{A \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{ad \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + ad} - \frac{C dx \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{ad \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + ad} - \frac{C dx}{ad \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + ad} + \frac{C \tan^3\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{ad \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + ad} + \frac{3C \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{ad \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + ad} \\ \frac{x(A+C \cos^2(c))}{a \cos(c)+a} \end{array} \right. \quad \text{for oth}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)), x)

[Out] Piecewise((A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*3/(a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + a\*d) + A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)/(a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + a\*d) - C\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2/(a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + a\*d) - C\*d\*x/(a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + a\*d) + C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*3/(a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + a\*d) + 3\*C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)/(a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + a\*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x\*(A + C\*cos(c)\*\*2)/(a\*cos(c) + a), True))

$$3.43 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=48

$$-\frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx)}{d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)} + \frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{ad} + \frac{Cx}{a}$$

[Out] C\*x/a+A\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/a/d-(A+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.10, antiderivative size = 48, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.097$ , Rules used = {3042, 2735, 3770}

$$-\frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx)}{d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)} + \frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{ad} + \frac{Cx}{a}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]),x]

[Out] (C\*x)/a + (A\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/(a\*d) - ((A + C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

Rule 3042

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(a\*(A + C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[t[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*c\*(m + 1) - b\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) - C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*(2\*m + 1) - a\*d\*(m - n - 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx &= -\frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx)}{d(a+a \cos(c+dx))} + \frac{\int (aA+aC \cos(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx) dx}{a^2} \\ &= \frac{Cx}{a} - \frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx)}{d(a+a \cos(c+dx))} + \frac{A \int \sec(c+dx) dx}{a} \\ &= \frac{Cx}{a} + \frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{ad} - \frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx)}{d(a+a \cos(c+dx))} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 0.33, size = 114, normalized size = 2.38

$$\frac{2 \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( -A \log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) + A \log\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) \right)}{ad(\cos(c + dx) + 1)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]),x]

[Out] (2\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*(C\*d\*x - A\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + A\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]) - (A + C)\*Sec[c/2]\*Sin[(d\*x)/2])/(a\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))

**fricas [A]** time = 1.09, size = 88, normalized size = 1.83

$$\frac{2 C dx \cos(dx + c) + 2 C dx + (A \cos(dx + c) + A) \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - (A \cos(dx + c) + A) \log(-\sin(dx + c))}{2(ad \cos(dx + c) + ad)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*C\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*C\*d\*x + (A\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - (A\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 2\*(A + C)\*sin(d\*x + c))/ (a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a\*d)

**giac [A]** time = 0.46, size = 80, normalized size = 1.67

$$\frac{\frac{(dx+c)C}{a} + \frac{A \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + 1\right|\right)}{a} - \frac{A \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - 1\right|\right)}{a} - \frac{A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{a}}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] ((d\*x + c)\*C/a + A\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1))/a - A\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1))/a - (A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/a)/d

**maple [B]** time = 0.19, size = 98, normalized size = 2.04

$$-\frac{A \ln\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right)}{ad} + \frac{A \ln\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) + 1\right)}{ad} - \frac{A \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{ad} + \frac{2 \arctan\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) C}{ad} - \frac{C \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{ad}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] -1/a/d\*A\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)+1/a/d\*A\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)-1/a/d\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2/a/d\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*C-1/a/d\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)

**maxima [B]** time = 0.42, size = 125, normalized size = 2.60

$$\frac{C \left( \frac{2 \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{a} - \frac{\sin(dx+c)}{a(\cos(dx+c)+1)} \right) + A \left( \frac{\log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1\right)}{a} - \frac{\log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - 1\right)}{a} - \frac{\sin(dx+c)}{a(\cos(dx+c)+1)} \right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] (C\*(2\*arctan(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1))/a - sin(d\*x + c)/(a\*(cos(d\*x + c) + 1))) + A\*(log(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)/a - log(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 1)/a - sin(d\*x + c)/(a\*(cos(d\*x + c) + 1))))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 0.99, size = 101, normalized size = 2.10

$$\frac{2 A \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right) + 2 C \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{a d} - \frac{A \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + C \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{a d \cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))),x)

[Out] (2\*A\*atanh(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)) + 2\*C\*atan(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)))/(a\*d) - (A\*sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2) + C\*sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))/(a\*d\*cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))

**sympy [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\frac{\int \frac{A \sec(c+dx)}{\cos(c+dx)+1} dx + \int \frac{C \cos^2(c+dx) \sec(c+dx)}{\cos(c+dx)+1} dx}{a}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] (Integral(A\*sec(c + d\*x)/(cos(c + d\*x) + 1), x) + Integral(C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*sec(c + d\*x)/(cos(c + d\*x) + 1), x))/a

$$3.44 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=61

$$\frac{(2A+C) \tan(c+dx)}{ad} - \frac{(A+C) \tan(c+dx)}{d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)} - \frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{ad}$$

[Out]  $-A*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/a/d+(2*A+C)*\tan(d*x+c)/a/d-(A+C)*\tan(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.14, antiderivative size = 61, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.152$ , Rules used = {3042, 2748, 3767, 8, 3770}

$$\frac{(2A+C) \tan(c+dx)}{ad} - \frac{(A+C) \tan(c+dx)}{d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)} - \frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(A+C*\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]^2)*\operatorname{Sec}[c+d*x]^2/(a+a*\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]),x]$

[Out]  $-(A*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c+d*x]])/(a*d) + ((2*A+C)*\operatorname{Tan}[c+d*x])/(a*d) - ((A+C)*\operatorname{Tan}[c+d*x])/(d*(a+a*\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]))$

#### Rule 8

$\operatorname{Int}[a_, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[a*x, x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[a, x]$

#### Rule 2748

$\operatorname{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]^{(m_)*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[c, \operatorname{Int}[(b*\operatorname{Sin}[e+f*x])^m, x], x] + \operatorname{Dist}[d/b, \operatorname{Int}[(b*\operatorname{Sin}[e+f*x])^{m+1}, x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

#### Rule 3042

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]^{(m_)*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]^{(n_)*((A_*) + (C_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(a*(A+C)*\operatorname{Cos}[e+f*x]*(a+b*\operatorname{Sin}[e+f*x])^m*(c+d*\operatorname{Sin}[e+f*x])^{n+1})/(f*(b*c-a*d)*(2*m+1)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(b*(b*c-a*d)*(2*m+1)), \operatorname{Int}[(a+b*\operatorname{Sin}[e+f*x])^{m+1}*(c+d*\operatorname{Sin}[e+f*x])^n*\operatorname{Simp}[A*(a*c*(m+1)-b*d*(2*m+n+2))-C*(a*c*m+b*d*(n+1))+A*d*(m+n+2)+C*(b*c*(2*m+1)-a*d*(m-n-1))*\operatorname{Sin}[e+f*x], x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c-a*d, 0] \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2-b^2, 0] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2-d^2, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}]$

#### Rule 3767

$\operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{csc}[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)]^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Dist}[d^{(-1)}, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{ExpandIntegrand}[(1+x^2)^{(n/2-1)}, x], x], x, \operatorname{Cot}[c+d*x]], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{IGtQ}[n/2, 0]$

#### Rule 3770

$\operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{csc}[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]]/d, x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx &= -\frac{(A + C) \tan(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{\int (a(2A + C) - aA \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{a^2} \\ &= -\frac{(A + C) \tan(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{A \int \sec(c + dx) dx}{a} + \frac{(2A + C) \int \sec^2(c + dx)}{a} \\ &= -\frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{ad} - \frac{(A + C) \tan(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(2A + C) \text{Subst}}{a} \\ &= -\frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{ad} + \frac{(2A + C) \tan(c + dx)}{ad} - \frac{(A + C) \tan(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 1.86, size = 229, normalized size = 3.75

$$4 \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \cos^2(c + dx) (A \sec^2(c + dx) + C) \left( (A + C) \sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) + A \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \right) \left( \frac{1}{(\cos(\frac{c}{2}) - \sin(\frac{c}{2}))} \right)$$


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$$ad(c + dx)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]),x]

[Out] (4\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(C + A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)\*((A + C)\*Sec[c/2]\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + A\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*(Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] - Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + Sin[d\*x]/((Cos[c/2] - Sin[c/2])\*(Cos[c/2] + Sin[c/2]))\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))) / (a\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])\*(2\*A + C + C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.73, size = 109, normalized size = 1.79

$$\frac{(A \cos(dx + c)^2 + A \cos(dx + c)) \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - (A \cos(dx + c)^2 + A \cos(dx + c)) \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1)}{2(ad \cos(dx + c)^2 + ad \cos(dx + c))}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/2\*((A\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*cos(d\*x + c))\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - (A\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*cos(d\*x + c))\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 2\*((2\*A + C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c))

**giac [A]** time = 0.41, size = 101, normalized size = 1.66

$$\frac{A \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + 1\right|\right)}{a} - \frac{A \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - 1\right|\right)}{a} - \frac{A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{a} + \frac{2 A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right)^2 - 1} a$$


---


$$d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -(A\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)))/a - A\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1))/a - (A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/a + 2\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/((tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)\*a)/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.20, size = 121, normalized size = 1.98

$$\frac{A \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{ad} + \frac{C \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{ad} - \frac{A}{ad \left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right)} + \frac{A \ln\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right)}{ad} - \frac{A}{ad \left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) + 1\right)} - \frac{A \ln\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) + 1\right)}{ad}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] 1/a/d\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1/a/d\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1/a/d\*A/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)+1/a/d\*A\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)-1/a/d\*A/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)-1/a/d\*A\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)

**maxima [B]** time = 0.37, size = 144, normalized size = 2.36

$$\frac{A \left( \frac{\log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right) + 1}{a} - \frac{\log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right) - 1}{a} - \frac{2 \sin(dx+c)}{\left(a - \frac{a \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2}\right)(\cos(dx+c)+1)} - \frac{\sin(dx+c)}{a(\cos(dx+c)+1)} \right)}{d} - \frac{C \sin(dx+c)}{a(\cos(dx+c)+1)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] -(A\*(log(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)/a - log(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 1)/a - 2\*sin(d\*x + c)/((a - a\*sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2)\*(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)) - sin(d\*x + c)/(a\*(cos(d\*x + c) + 1))) - C\*sin(d\*x + c)/(a\*(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 0.92, size = 72, normalized size = 1.18

$$\frac{2 A \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d \left(a - a \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2\right)} - \frac{2 A \operatorname{atanh}\left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)}{a d} + \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) (A + C)}{a d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))),x)

[Out] (2\*A\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))/(d\*(a - a\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2)) - (2\*A\*atanh(tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)))/(a\*d) + (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(A + C))/(a\*d)

**sympy [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\frac{\int \frac{A \sec^2(c+dx)}{\cos(c+dx)+1} dx + \int \frac{C \cos^2(c+dx) \sec^2(c+dx)}{\cos(c+dx)+1} dx}{a}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*2/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] (Integral(A\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(cos(c + d\*x) + 1), x) + Integral(C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(cos(c + d\*x) + 1), x))/a

$$3.45 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=105

$$\frac{(2A+C) \tan(c+dx)}{ad} + \frac{(3A+2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2ad} + \frac{(3A+2C) \tan(c+dx) \sec(c+dx)}{2ad} - \frac{(A+C) \tan(c+dx)}{d(a \cos(c+dx))}$$

[Out] 1/2\*(3\*A+2\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/a/d-(2\*A+C)\*tan(d\*x+c)/a/d+1/2\*(3\*A+2\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/a/d-(A+C)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.18, antiderivative size = 105, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3042, 2748, 3768, 3770, 3767, 8}

$$\frac{(2A+C) \tan(c+dx)}{ad} + \frac{(3A+2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2ad} + \frac{(3A+2C) \tan(c+dx) \sec(c+dx)}{2ad} - \frac{(A+C) \tan(c+dx)}{d(a \cos(c+dx))}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]),x]

[Out] ((3\*A + 2\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]/(2\*a\*d) - ((2\*A + C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(a\*d) + ((3\*A + 2\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*a\*d) - ((A + C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])))

#### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3042

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(a\*(A + C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*c\*(m + 1) - b\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) - C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*(2\*m + 1) - a\*d\*(m - n - 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

#### Rule 3767

Int[csc[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], Cot[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

#### Rule 3768

Int[(csc[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]\*(b\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*(n - 1)), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 2))/(n - 1), Int[(b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x]  
 /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx &= -\frac{(A + C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{\int (a(3A + 2C) - a(2A + C) \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx}{a^2} \\ &= -\frac{(A + C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(2A + C) \int \sec^2(c + dx) dx}{a} + \frac{3(A + C) \int \sec^2(c + dx) dx}{a} \\ &= \frac{(3A + 2C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2ad} - \frac{(A + C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} \\ &= \frac{(3A + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2ad} - \frac{(2A + C) \tan(c + dx)}{ad} + \frac{(3A + 2C)}{a} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 2.80, size = 284, normalized size = 2.70

$$\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( -2(3A + 2C) \log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) - \frac{1}{(\cos(\frac{c}{2}) - \sin(\frac{c}{2}))(\sin(\frac{c}{2}) + \cos(\frac{c}{2}))} \right) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]),x]

[Out] (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*(-4\*(A + C)\*Sec[c/2]\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*(-2\*(3\*A + 2\*C)\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + 6\*A\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + 4\*C\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + A/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^2 - A/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^2 - (4\*A\*Sin[d\*x])/((Cos[c/2] - Sin[c/2])\*(Cos[c/2] + Sin[c/2])\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))) / (2\*a\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.63, size = 152, normalized size = 1.45

$$\frac{((3A + 2C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + (3A + 2C) \cos(dx + c)^2) \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - ((3A + 2C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + (3A + 2C) \cos(dx + c)^2) \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 2*(2*(2A + C)*\cos(dx + c)^2 + A*\cos(dx + c) - A)*\sin(dx + c)}{4(ad \cos(dx + c)^3 + a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/4\*(((3\*A + 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (3\*A + 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - ((3\*A + 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (3\*A + 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 2\*(2\*(2\*A + C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*cos(d\*x + c) - A)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)

**giac [A]** time = 0.52, size = 130, normalized size = 1.24

$$\frac{(3A+2C) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + 1\right|\right)}{a} - \frac{(3A+2C) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - 1\right|\right)}{a} - \frac{2\left(A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right)}{a} + \frac{2\left(3A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 - A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right)^2 - 1}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2}((3A + 2C) \log(\tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) + 1))/a - (3A + 2C) \log(\tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) - 1))/a - 2(A \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) + C \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c))/a + 2(3A \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^3 - A \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c))/((\tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - 1)^2 a)/d$

**maple [B]** time = 0.24, size = 209, normalized size = 1.99

$$\frac{A \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{ad} - \frac{C \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{ad} + \frac{A}{2ad \left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right)^2} + \frac{3A}{2ad \left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right)} - \frac{3A \ln\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right)}{2ad}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out]  $-1/a/d*A*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1/a/d*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1/2/a/d*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)^2+3/2/a/d*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)-3/2/a/d*A*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)-1/a/d*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*C-1/2/a/d*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)^2+3/2/a/d*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)+3/2/a/d*A*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)+1/a/d*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*C$

**maxima [B]** time = 0.35, size = 239, normalized size = 2.28

$$\frac{A \left( \frac{2 \left( \frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{3 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} \right)}{a - \frac{2a \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + \frac{a \sin(dx+c)^4}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4}} - \frac{3 \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1\right)}{a} + \frac{3 \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - 1\right)}{a} + \frac{2 \sin(dx+c)}{a(\cos(dx+c)+1)} \right) - 2C \left( \frac{\log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1\right)}{a} - \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - 1\right)}{a} \right)}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $-1/2*(A*(2*(\sin(dx+c)/(\cos(dx+c)+1) - 3*\sin(dx+c)^3/(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3)/(a - 2*a*\sin(dx+c)^2/(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2 + a*\sin(dx+c)^4/(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4) - 3*\log(\sin(dx+c)/(\cos(dx+c)+1) + 1)/a + 3*\log(\sin(dx+c)/(\cos(dx+c)+1) - 1)/a + 2*\sin(dx+c)/(a*(\cos(dx+c)+1))) - 2*C*(\log(\sin(dx+c)/(\cos(dx+c)+1) + 1)/a - \log(\sin(dx+c)/(\cos(dx+c)+1) - 1)/a - \sin(dx+c)/(a*(\cos(dx+c)+1))))/d$

**mupad [B]** time = 1.01, size = 106, normalized size = 1.01

$$\frac{2 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right) \left(\frac{3A}{2} + C\right)}{ad} - \frac{A \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) - 3A \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3}{d \left( a \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 - 2a \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + a \right)} - \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) (A + C)}{ad}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))),x)

[Out]  $(2*\operatorname{atanh}(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*((3*A)/2 + C))/(a*d) - (A*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) - 3*A*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3)/(d*(a - 2*a*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 + a*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4)) - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(A + C))/(a*d)$

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\frac{\int \frac{A \sec^3(c+dx)}{\cos(c+dx)+1} dx + \int \frac{C \cos^2(c+dx) \sec^3(c+dx)}{\cos(c+dx)+1} dx}{a}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*3/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] (Integral(A\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(cos(c + d\*x) + 1), x) + Integral(C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(cos(c + d\*x) + 1), x))/a



$$3.46 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx)}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=133

$$\frac{(4A+3C) \tan^3(c+dx)}{3ad} + \frac{(4A+3C) \tan(c+dx)}{ad} - \frac{(3A+2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2ad} - \frac{(3A+2C) \tan(c+dx) \sec(c+dx)}{2ad}$$

[Out]  $-1/2*(3*A+2*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/a/d+(4*A+3*C)*\tan(d*x+c)/a/d-1/2*(3*A+2*C)*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/a/d-(A+C)*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))+1/3*(4*A+3*C)*\tan(d*x+c)^3/a/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.18, antiderivative size = 133, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.152$ , Rules used = {3042, 2748, 3767, 3768, 3770}

$$\frac{(4A+3C) \tan^3(c+dx)}{3ad} + \frac{(4A+3C) \tan(c+dx)}{ad} - \frac{(3A+2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2ad} - \frac{(3A+2C) \tan(c+dx) \sec(c+dx)}{2ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(A+C \cos[c+d*x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c+d*x]^4]/(a+a \cos[c+d*x]), x]$

[Out]  $-((3*A+2*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c+d*x]])/(2*a*d) + ((4*A+3*C)*\operatorname{Tan}[c+d*x])/(a*d) - ((3*A+2*C)*\operatorname{Sec}[c+d*x]*\operatorname{Tan}[c+d*x])/(2*a*d) - ((A+C)*\operatorname{Sec}[c+d*x]^2*\operatorname{Tan}[c+d*x])/(d*(a+a*\cos[c+d*x])) + ((4*A+3*C)*\operatorname{Tan}[c+d*x]^3)/(3*a*d)$

#### Rule 2748

$\operatorname{Int}[(b \sin[e + f*x] + c + d \sin[e + f*x])^m], x] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[c, \operatorname{Int}[(b \sin[e + f*x])^m], x] + \operatorname{Dist}[d/b, \operatorname{Int}[(b \sin[e + f*x])^{m+1}], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3042

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f*x])^m (c + d \sin[e + f*x])^n], x] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(a*(A+C) \cos[e + f*x] * (a + b \sin[e + f*x])^m * (c + d \sin[e + f*x])^{n+1}) / (f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f*x])^{m+1} * (c + d \sin[e + f*x])^n \operatorname{Simp}[A*(a*c*(m+1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n+1)) + (a*A*d*(m+n+2) + C*(b*c*(2*m+1) - a*d*(m-n-1))] * \operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

#### Rule 3767

$\operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{csc}[c + d*x]^n], x] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Dist}[d^{-1}, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{ExpandIntegrand}[(1 + x^2)^{(n/2 - 1)}], x], x], x, \operatorname{Cot}[c + d*x]] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

#### Rule 3768

$\operatorname{Int}[(\operatorname{csc}[c + d*x] + d*x)^n], x] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(b \cos[c + d*x] * (b \operatorname{Csc}[c + d*x])^{n-1}) / (d*(n-1)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[(b^2*(n-2)) / (n-1), \operatorname{Int}[(b \operatorname{Csc}[c + d*x])^{n-2}], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x]  
 /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx)}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx &= -\frac{(A + C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{\int (a(4A + 3C) - a(3A + 2C) \cos(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx}{a^2} \\ &= -\frac{(A + C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(3A + 2C) \int \sec^3(c + dx) dx}{a} + \frac{a(4A + 3C)}{a^2} \\ &= -\frac{(3A + 2C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2ad} - \frac{(A + C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{4A + 3C}{a} \\ &= -\frac{(3A + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2ad} + \frac{(4A + 3C) \tan(c + dx)}{ad} - \frac{(3A + 2C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 6.49, size = 765, normalized size = 5.75

$$\frac{2 \cos^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left(5A \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) + 3C \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)}{3d \left(\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) - \sin\left(\frac{c}{2}\right)\right) (a \cos(c + dx) + a) \left(\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) - \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)} + \frac{2 \cos^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left(5A \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) + 3C \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)}{3d \left(\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) + \cos\left(\frac{c}{2}\right)\right) (a \cos(c + dx) + a) \left(\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) - \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]),x]

[Out] ((3\*A + 2\*C)\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Log[Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2] - Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])/(d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])) + ((-3\*A - 2\*C)\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Log[Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2] + Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])/(d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])) + (2\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*(A\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + C\*Sin[(d\*x)/2]))/(d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])) + (A\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Sin[(d\*x)/2])/(3\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]))\*(Cos[c/2] - Sin[c/2])\*(Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2] - Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])^3 + (Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*(-(A\*Cos[c/2]) + 2\*A\*Sin[c/2]))/(3\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]))\*(Cos[c/2] - Sin[c/2])\*(Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2] - Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])^2 + (2\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*(5\*A\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + 3\*C\*Sin[(d\*x)/2]))/(3\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]))\*(Cos[c/2] - Sin[c/2])\*(Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2] - Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]) + (A\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Sin[(d\*x)/2])/(3\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]))\*(Cos[c/2] + Sin[c/2])\*(Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2] + Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])^3 + (Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*(A\*Cos[c/2] + 2\*A\*Sin[c/2]))/(3\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]))\*(Cos[c/2] + Sin[c/2])\*(Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2] + Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])^2 + (2\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*(5\*A\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + 3\*C\*Sin[(d\*x)/2]))/(3\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]))\*(Cos[c/2] + Sin[c/2])\*(Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2] + Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])

**fricas [A]** time = 0.61, size = 172, normalized size = 1.29

$$\frac{3 \left( (3A + 2C) \cos(dx + c)^4 + (3A + 2C) \cos(dx + c)^3 \right) \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 3 \left( (3A + 2C) \cos(dx + c)^4 + (3A + 2C) \cos(dx + c)^3 \right)}{12 \left( (3A + 2C) \cos(dx + c)^4 + (3A + 2C) \cos(dx + c)^3 \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/12\*(3\*((3\*A + 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (3\*A + 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 3\*((3\*A + 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (3\*A + 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 2\*(4\*(4\*A + 3\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (7\*A + 6\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2))

$(d*x + c)^2 - A*\cos(d*x + c) + 2*A)*\sin(d*x + c)/(a*d*\cos(d*x + c)^4 + a*d*\cos(d*x + c)^3)$

**giac** [A] time = 0.37, size = 185, normalized size = 1.39

$$\frac{3(3A+2C)\log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)+1\right|\right)}{a} - \frac{3(3A+2C)\log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)-1\right|\right)}{a} - \frac{6\left(A\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)+C\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)}{a} + \frac{2\left(15A\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 - 16A\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 - 12C\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 + 9A\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right) + 6C\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)}{6d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $-1/6*(3*(3*A + 2*C)*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 1))/a - 3*(3*A + 2*C)*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 1))/a - 6*(A*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + C*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/a + 2*(15*A*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 6*C*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 16*A*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 12*C*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 9*A*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 6*C*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/((\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)^3*a)/d$

**maple** [B] time = 0.22, size = 294, normalized size = 2.21

$$\frac{A \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{ad} + \frac{C \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{ad} - \frac{A}{3ad \left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right)^3} - \frac{A}{ad \left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right)^2} + \frac{3A \ln\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right)}{2ad}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out]  $1/a/d*A*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1/a/d*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1/3/a/d*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)^3-1/a/d*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)^2+3/2/a/d*A*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)+1/a/d*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*C-5/2/a/d*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)-1/a/d/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*C-1/3/a/d*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)^3+1/a/d*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)^2-3/2/a/d*A*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)-1/a/d*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*C-5/2/a/d*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)-1/a/d/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*C$

**maxima** [B] time = 0.42, size = 325, normalized size = 2.44

$$A \left( \frac{2 \left( \frac{9 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{16 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{15 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} \right)}{a - \frac{3a \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + \frac{3a \sin(dx+c)^4}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4} - \frac{a \sin(dx+c)^6}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^6}} - \frac{9 \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1\right)}{a} + \frac{9 \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - 1\right)}{a} + \frac{6 \sin(dx+c)}{a(\cos(dx+c)+1)} \right) - 6C \left( \frac{\log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{a} \right)$$

6d

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $1/6*(A*(2*(9*\sin(d*x + c))/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 16*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 15*\sin(d*x + c)^5/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5)/(a - 3*a*\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 3*a*\sin(d*x + c)^4/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4 - a*\sin(d*x + c)^6/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^6) - 9*\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)/a + 9*\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 1)/a + 6*\sin(d*x + c)/(a*(\cos(d*x + c) + 1))) - 6*C*(\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)/a - \log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 1)/a - 2*\sin(d*x + c)/((a - a*\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2)*(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)) - \sin(d*x + c)/(a*(\cos(d*x + c) + 1))))/d$

**mupad [B]** time = 1.32, size = 150, normalized size = 1.13

$$\frac{(5A + 2C) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 + \left(-\frac{16A}{3} - 4C\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 + (3A + 2C) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) - 2 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)}{d \left(-a \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 + 3a \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 - 3a \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + a\right)} \frac{1}{ad}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^4\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))),x)

[Out] (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^5\*(5\*A + 2\*C) - tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*((16\*A)/3 + 4\*C) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(3\*A + 2\*C))/(d\*(a - 3\*a\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2 + 3\*a\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^4 - a\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^6)) - (2\*atanh(tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)) \* ((3\*A)/2 + C))/(a\*d) + (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(A + C))/(a\*d)

**sympy [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\frac{\int \frac{A \sec^4(c+dx)}{\cos(c+dx)+1} dx + \int \frac{C \cos^2(c+dx) \sec^4(c+dx)}{\cos(c+dx)+1} dx}{a}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*4/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] (Integral(A\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*4/(cos(c + d\*x) + 1), x) + Integral(C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*4/(cos(c + d\*x) + 1), x))/a

$$3.47 \quad \int \frac{\cos^4(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=191

$$\frac{8(A+2C) \sin^3(c+dx)}{3a^2d} - \frac{8(A+2C) \sin(c+dx)}{a^2d} - \frac{2(A+2C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^4(c+dx)}{a^2d(\cos(c+dx)+1)} + \frac{(28A+55C) \sin(c+dx)}{12a^2d}$$

[Out] 1/8\*(28\*A+55\*C)\*x/a^2-8\*(A+2\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a^2/d+1/8\*(28\*A+55\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a^2/d+1/12\*(28\*A+55\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*sin(d\*x+c)/a^2/d-2\*(A+2\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*sin(d\*x+c)/a^2/d/(1+cos(d\*x+c))-1/3\*(A+C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^5\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2+8/3\*(A+2\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)^3/a^2/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.34, antiderivative size = 191, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3042, 2977, 2748, 2633, 2635, 8}

$$\frac{8(A+2C) \sin^3(c+dx)}{3a^2d} - \frac{8(A+2C) \sin(c+dx)}{a^2d} - \frac{2(A+2C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^4(c+dx)}{a^2d(\cos(c+dx)+1)} + \frac{(28A+55C) \sin(c+dx)}{12a^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^4\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2,x]

[Out] ((28\*A + 55\*C)\*x)/(8\*a^2) - (8\*(A + 2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a^2\*d) + ((28\*A + 55\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(8\*a^2\*d) + ((28\*A + 55\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(12\*a^2\*d) - (2\*(A + 2\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^4\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a^2\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])) - ((A + C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^5\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + (8\*(A + 2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x]^3)/(3\*a^2\*d)

#### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

#### Rule 2633

Int[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expand[(1 - x^2)^((n - 1)/2), x], x], x, Cos[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[(n - 1)/2, 0]

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 2977

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*sin[e + f\*x])^n/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)), x] - Dist[1/(a\*b\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*sin[e + f\*x])^(n - 1)\*Simp[A\*(a\*d\*n - b\*c\*(m + 1)) - B\*(a\*c\*m +

```
b*d*n) - d*(a*B*(m - n) + A*b*(m + n + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] &&
NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (Int
egerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

### Rule 3042

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :=
Simp[(a*(A + C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Ssin[e + f*x])^(n
+ 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), In
t[(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Ssin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) -
b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c
*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c,
d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2
- d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cos^4(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx = -\frac{(A + C) \cos^5(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{\int \frac{\cos^4(c + dx)(-a(2A + 5C) + a(4A + 7C) \cos(c + dx))}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx}{3a^2}$$

$$= -\frac{2(A + 2C) \cos^4(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{a^2 d (1 + \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(A + C) \cos^5(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2}$$

$$= -\frac{2(A + 2C) \cos^4(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{a^2 d (1 + \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(A + C) \cos^5(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2}$$

$$= \frac{(28A + 55C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{12a^2 d} - \frac{2(A + 2C) \cos^4(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{a^2 d (1 + \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= -\frac{8(A + 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{a^2 d} + \frac{(28A + 55C) \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{8a^2 d} + \frac{(28A + 55C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{8a^2 d}$$

$$= \frac{(28A + 55C)x}{8a^2} - \frac{8(A + 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{a^2 d} + \frac{(28A + 55C) \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{8a^2 d}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 0.88, size = 399, normalized size = 2.09

$$\frac{\sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left(72dx(28A + 55C) \cos\left(c + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 1176A \sin\left(c + \frac{dx}{2}\right) - 1912A \sin\left(c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right) - 504A \sin\left(c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right) + 1312C \sin\left(c + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 1320C \sin\left(c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right) + 1320C \sin\left(c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right) + 672A \sin\left(c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right) + 57C \sin\left(c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right) + 24A \sin\left(c + \frac{9dx}{2}\right) + 57C \sin\left(c + \frac{9dx}{2}\right) - 7C \sin\left(c + \frac{11dx}{2}\right) + 3C \sin\left(c + \frac{11dx}{2}\right)\right)}{(384a^2 d (1 + \cos(c + dx)))^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]^4*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^2,x]
[Out] (Cos[(c + d*x)/2]*Sec[c/2]*(72*(28*A + 55*C)*d*x*Cos[(d*x)/2] + 72*(28*A +
55*C)*d*x*Cos[c + (d*x)/2] + 672*A*d*x*Cos[c + (3*d*x)/2] + 1320*C*d*x*Cos[
c + (3*d*x)/2] + 672*A*d*x*Cos[2*c + (3*d*x)/2] + 1320*C*d*x*Cos[2*c + (3*d
*x)/2] - 3048*A*Sin[(d*x)/2] - 5184*C*Sin[(d*x)/2] + 1176*A*Sin[c + (d*x)/2
] + 1344*C*Sin[c + (d*x)/2] - 1912*A*Sin[c + (3*d*x)/2] - 3488*C*Sin[c + (3
*d*x)/2] - 504*A*Sin[2*c + (3*d*x)/2] - 1312*C*Sin[2*c + (3*d*x)/2] - 120*A
*Sin[2*c + (5*d*x)/2] - 285*C*Sin[2*c + (5*d*x)/2] - 120*A*Sin[3*c + (5*d*x
)/2] - 285*C*Sin[3*c + (5*d*x)/2] + 24*A*Sin[3*c + (7*d*x)/2] + 57*C*Sin[3*
c + (7*d*x)/2] + 24*A*Sin[4*c + (7*d*x)/2] + 57*C*Sin[4*c + (7*d*x)/2] - 7*
C*Sin[4*c + (9*d*x)/2] - 7*C*Sin[5*c + (9*d*x)/2] + 3*C*Sin[5*c + (11*d*x)/
2] + 3*C*Sin[6*c + (11*d*x)/2]))/(384*a^2*d*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])^2)
```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.62, size = 167, normalized size = 0.87

$$\frac{3(28A + 55C)dx \cos(dx + c)^2 + 6(28A + 55C)dx \cos(dx + c) + 3(28A + 55C)dx + (6C \cos(dx + c)^5 - 4C \cos(dx + c)^4 + 12A \cos(dx + c)^3 - 6(4A + 9C) \cos(dx + c)^2 - (172A + 347C) \cos(dx + c) - 128A - 256C) \sin(dx + c)}{24(a^2 d \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2a^2 d \cos(dx + c) + a^2 d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/24\*(3\*(28\*A + 55\*C)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 6\*(28\*A + 55\*C)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + 3\*(28\*A + 55\*C)\*d\*x + (6\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 - 4\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (12\*A + 19\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - 6\*(4\*A + 9\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - (172\*A + 347\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) - 128\*A - 256\*C)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2\*d)

**giac** [A] time = 0.50, size = 220, normalized size = 1.15

$$\frac{3(dx+c)(28A+55C)}{a^2} + \frac{4\left(Aa^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 + Ca^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 - 21Aa^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 33Ca^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)}{a^6} - \frac{2\left(60A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)^7}{a^6}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/24\*(3\*(d\*x + c)\*(28\*A + 55\*C)/a^2 + 4\*(A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 21\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 33\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/a^6 - 2\*(60\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 195\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 156\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 395\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 132\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 341\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 36\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 93\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/((tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 1)^4\*a^2))/d

**maple** [B] time = 0.12, size = 392, normalized size = 2.05

$$\frac{\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) A}{6d a^2} + \frac{C \left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{6d a^2} - \frac{7A \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{2d a^2} - \frac{11C \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{2d a^2} - \frac{5 \left(\tan^7\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) A}{d a^2 \left(1 + \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)^4} - \frac{65}{4d a^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

[Out] 1/6/d/a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*A+1/6/d/a^2\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3-7/2/d/a^2\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-11/2/d/a^2\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-5/d/a^2/(1+tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^7\*A-65/4/d/a^2/(1+tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^7\*C-13/d/a^2/(1+tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5\*A-395/12/d/a^2/(1+tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5\*C-11/d/a^2/(1+tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*A-341/12/d/a^2/(1+tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^4\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3-3/d/a^2/(1+tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^4\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-31/4/d/a^2/(1+tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^4\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+7/d/a^2\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*A+55/4/d/a^2\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*C

**maxima** [B] time = 0.45, size = 415, normalized size = 2.17

$$\frac{C \left( \frac{93 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{341 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{395 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} + \frac{195 \sin(dx+c)^7}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^7} + \frac{2 \left( \frac{33 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{\sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} \right)}{a^2} - \frac{165 \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{a^2} \right) + 2A \left( \frac{1}{a^2} - \frac{4a^2 \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + \frac{6a^2 \sin(dx+c)^4}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4} + \frac{4a^2 \sin(dx+c)^6}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^6} + \frac{a^2 \sin(dx+c)^8}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^8} \right)}{12d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 
$$-1/12*(C*((93*\sin(d*x + c))/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 341*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 395*\sin(d*x + c)^5/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 + 195*\sin(d*x + c)^7/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7)/(a^2 + 4*a^2*\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 6*a^2*\sin(d*x + c)^4/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4 + 4*a^2*\sin(d*x + c)^6/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^6 + a^2*\sin(d*x + c)^8/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^8) + 2*(33*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - \sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3)/a^2 - 165*\arctan(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1))/a^2 + 2*A*(6*(3*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 5*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3)/(a^2 + 2*a^2*\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + a^2*\sin(d*x + c)^4/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4) + (21*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - \sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3)/a^2 - 42*\arctan(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1))/a^2)/d$$

**mupad [B]** time = 1.04, size = 220, normalized size = 1.15

$$\frac{x(28A + 55C) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left(\frac{5(A+C)}{2a^2} + \frac{2A+6C}{2a^2}\right) \left(5A + \frac{65C}{4}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^7 + \left(13A + \frac{395C}{12}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5}{8a^2} \frac{d \left(a^2 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^8 + 4a^2 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 + 6\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^4\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2,x)

[Out] 
$$(x*(28*A + 55*C))/(8*a^2) - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*((5*(A + C))/(2*a^2) + (2*A + 6*C)/(2*a^2)))/d - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*(5*A + (65*C)/4) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(11*A + (341*C)/12) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*(13*A + (395*C)/12) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(3*A + (31*C)/4))/((d*(4*a^2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 + 6*a^2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 + 4*a^2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 + a^2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8 + a^2)) + (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(A + C))/(6*a^2*d)$$

**sympy [A]** time = 17.38, size = 2161, normalized size = 11.31

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2,x)

[Out] 
$$\text{Piecewise}((84*A*d*x*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**8/(24*a**2*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**8 + 96*a**2*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 144*a**2*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 96*a**2*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 24*a**2*d) + 336*A*d*x*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6/(24*a**2*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**8 + 96*a**2*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 144*a**2*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 96*a**2*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 24*a**2*d) + 504*A*d*x*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4/(24*a**2*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**8 + 96*a**2*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 144*a**2*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 96*a**2*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 24*a**2*d) + 336*A*d*x*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2/(24*a**2*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**8 + 96*a**2*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 144*a**2*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 96*a**2*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 24*a**2*d) + 84*A*d*x/(24*a**2*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**8 + 96*a**2*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 144*a**2*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 96*a**2*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 24*a**2*d) + 4*A*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**11/(24*a**2*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**8 + 96*a**2*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 144*a**2*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 96*a**2*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 24*a**2*d) - 68*A*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**9/(24*a**2*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**8 + 96*a**2*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 144*a**2*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 96*a**2*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 24*a**2*d) - 432*A*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**7/(24*a**2*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**8 + 96*a**2*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 144*a**2*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 96*a**2*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 24*a**2*d) - 800*A*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**5/(24*a**2*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**8 + 96*a**2*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 144*a**2*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 96*a**2*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 24*a**2*d))$$



```

*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 144*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 96*a**2*d*tan(c/2
+ d*x/2)**2 + 24*a**2*d) - 596*A*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**3/(24*a**2*d*tan(c/2 +
d*x/2)**8 + 96*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 144*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4
+ 96*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 24*a**2*d) - 156*A*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)/(24*a
**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**8 + 96*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 144*a**2*d*tan(
c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 96*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 24*a**2*d) + 165*C*d*x*tan
(c/2 + d*x/2)**8/(24*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**8 + 96*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)
)**6 + 144*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 96*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 24
*a**2*d) + 660*C*d*x*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6/(24*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**8 + 9
6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 144*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 96*a**2*d*t
an(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 24*a**2*d) + 990*C*d*x*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4/(24*a**2*d*
tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**8 + 96*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 144*a**2*d*tan(c/2 +
d*x/2)**4 + 96*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 24*a**2*d) + 660*C*d*x*tan(c/2
+ d*x/2)**2/(24*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**8 + 96*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6
+ 144*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 96*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 24*a**2*
d) + 165*C*d*x/(24*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**8 + 96*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)*
**6 + 144*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 96*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 24*a
**2*d) + 4*C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**11/(24*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**8 + 96*a**2*d
*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 144*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 96*a**2*d*tan(c/2 +
d*x/2)**2 + 24*a**2*d) - 116*C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**9/(24*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*
x/2)**8 + 96*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 144*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 +
96*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 24*a**2*d) - 894*C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**7/(24*
a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**8 + 96*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 144*a**2*d*tan
(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 96*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 24*a**2*d) - 1566*C*tan(
c/2 + d*x/2)**5/(24*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**8 + 96*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)
)**6 + 144*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 96*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 24*a
**2*d) - 1206*C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**3/(24*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**8 + 96*a**
2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 144*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 96*a**2*d*tan(c/
2 + d*x/2)**2 + 24*a**2*d) - 318*C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)/(24*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*
x/2)**8 + 96*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 144*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 +
96*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 24*a**2*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x*(A + C*cos(c)**2)
*cos(c)**4/(a*cos(c) + a)**2, True))

```

$$3.48 \quad \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=163

$$-\frac{(5A+12C) \sin^3(c+dx)}{3a^2d} + \frac{(5A+12C) \sin(c+dx)}{a^2d} - \frac{2(2A+5C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^3(c+dx)}{3a^2d(\cos(c+dx)+1)} - \frac{(2A+5C) \sin(c+dx)}{a^2d}$$

[Out]  $-(2A+5C)*x/a^2+(5A+12C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d-(2A+5C)*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d-2/3*(2A+5C)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d/(1+\cos(d*x+c))-1/3*(A+C)*\cos(d*x+c)^4*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2-1/3*(5A+12C)*\sin(d*x+c)^3/a^2/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.33, antiderivative size = 163, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3042, 2977, 2748, 2635, 8, 2633}

$$-\frac{(5A+12C) \sin^3(c+dx)}{3a^2d} + \frac{(5A+12C) \sin(c+dx)}{a^2d} - \frac{2(2A+5C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^3(c+dx)}{3a^2d(\cos(c+dx)+1)} - \frac{(2A+5C) \sin(c+dx)}{a^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2,x]

[Out]  $-(((2A+5C)*x)/a^2) + ((5A+12C)*\sin[c+d*x])/(a^2*d) - ((2A+5C)*\cos[c+d*x]*\sin[c+d*x])/(a^2*d) - (2*(2A+5C)*\cos[c+d*x]^3*\sin[c+d*x])/(3*a^2*d*(1+\cos[c+d*x])) - ((A+C)*\cos[c+d*x]^4*\sin[c+d*x])/(3*d*(a+a*\cos[c+d*x])^2) - ((5A+12C)*\sin[c+d*x]^3)/(3*a^2*d)$

**Rule 8**

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

**Rule 2633**

Int[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expand[(1 - x^2)^((n - 1)/2), x], x], x, Cos[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[(n - 1)/2, 0]

**Rule 2635**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

**Rule 2748**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

**Rule 2977**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n)/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)), x] - Dist[1/(a\*b\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n - 1)\*Simp[A\*(a\*d\*n - b\*c\*(m + 1)) - B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*n) - d\*(a\*B\*(m - n) + A\*b\*(m + n + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; Free

Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

### Rule 3042

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(a\*(A + C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*c\*(m + 1) - b\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) - C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*(2\*m + 1) - a\*d\*(m - n - 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos^3(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx &= -\frac{(A + C) \cos^4(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{\int \frac{\cos^3(c + dx)(-a(A + 4C) + 3a(A + 2C))}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx}{3a^2} \\ &= -\frac{2(2A + 5C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2 d(1 + \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(A + C) \cos^4(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} \\ &= -\frac{2(2A + 5C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2 d(1 + \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(A + C) \cos^4(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} \\ &= -\frac{(2A + 5C) \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{a^2 d} - \frac{2(2A + 5C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2 d(1 + \cos(c + dx))} \\ &= -\frac{(2A + 5C)x}{a^2} + \frac{(5A + 12C) \sin(c + dx)}{a^2 d} - \frac{(2A + 5C) \cos(c + dx)}{a^2 d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 0.68, size = 341, normalized size = 2.09

$$\frac{\sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left(-72dx(2A + 5C) \cos\left(c + \frac{dx}{2}\right) - 120A \sin\left(c + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 164A \sin\left(c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right) + 36A \sin\left(2c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right)\right)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2, x]  
 [Out] (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*(-72\*(2\*A + 5\*C)\*d\*x\*Cos[(d\*x)/2] - 72\*(2\*A + 5\*C)\*d\*x\*Cos[c + (d\*x)/2] - 48\*A\*d\*x\*Cos[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 120\*C\*d\*x\*Cos[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 48\*A\*d\*x\*Cos[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 120\*C\*d\*x\*Cos[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 264\*A\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + 516\*C\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] - 120\*A\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] - 156\*C\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] + 164\*A\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 342\*C\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 36\*A\*Sin[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 118\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 12\*A\*Sin[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 30\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 12\*A\*Sin[3\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 30\*C\*Sin[3\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] - 3\*C\*Sin[3\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2] - 3\*C\*Sin[4\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2] + C\*Sin[4\*c + (9\*d\*x)/2] + C\*Sin[5\*c + (9\*d\*x)/2]))/(48\*a^2\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^2)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.67, size = 148, normalized size = 0.91

$$\frac{3(2A + 5C)dx \cos(dx + c)^2 + 6(2A + 5C)dx \cos(dx + c) + 3(2A + 5C)dx - (C \cos(dx + c)^4 - C \cos(dx + c))}{3(a^2 d \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2a^2 d \cos(dx + c) + a^2)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 
$$-1/3*(3*(2*A + 5*C)*d*x*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 6*(2*A + 5*C)*d*x*cos(d*x + c) + 3*(2*A + 5*C)*d*x - (C*cos(d*x + c)^4 - C*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(A + 2*C)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (14*A + 33*C)*cos(d*x + c) + 10*A + 24*C)*sin(d*x + c))/(a^2*d*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a^2*d*cos(d*x + c) + a^2*d)$$

**giac** [A] time = 0.40, size = 191, normalized size = 1.17

$$\frac{6(dx+c)(2A+5C)}{a^2} - \frac{4\left(3A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 + 15C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 + 6A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 + 20C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 + 3A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 9C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 + 1\right)^3 a^2}$$


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$$6d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 
$$-1/6*(6*(d*x + c)*(2*A + 5*C)/a^2 - 4*(3*A*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 15*C*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 6*A*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 20*C*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 3*A*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 9*C*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/((\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 1)^3*a^2) + (A*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + C*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 15*A*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 27*C*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/a^6)/d$$

**maple** [B] time = 0.12, size = 322, normalized size = 1.98

$$-\frac{\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)A}{6d a^2} - \frac{C\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{6d a^2} + \frac{5A \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{2d a^2} + \frac{9C \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{2d a^2} + \frac{2\left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)A}{d a^2 \left(1 + \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)^3} + \frac{10\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)C}{d a^2 \left(1 + \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

[Out] 
$$-1/6/d/a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A-1/6/d/a^2*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3+5/2/d/a^2*A*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+9/2/d/a^2*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2/d/a^2/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*A+10/d/a^2/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*C+4/d/a^2/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A+40/3/d/a^2/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3+2/d/a^2/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*A*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+6/d/a^2/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-4/d/a^2*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*A-10/d/a^2*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*C$$

**maxima** [B] time = 0.42, size = 325, normalized size = 1.99

$$C \left( \frac{4 \left( \frac{9 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{20 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{15 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} \right)}{a^2 + \frac{3a^2 \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + \frac{3a^2 \sin(dx+c)^4}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4} + \frac{a^2 \sin(dx+c)^6}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^6}} + \frac{27 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{\sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} - \frac{60 \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{a^2} \right) + A \left( \frac{15 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{\sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} \right)$$


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$$6d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 
$$1/6*(C*(4*(9*\sin(d*x + c))/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 20*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 15*\sin(d*x + c)^5/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5)/(a^2 + 3*a^2*\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2) + A*(15*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - \sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3))$$

$$\frac{c^2/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^2 + 3a^2\sin(dx + c)^4/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^4 + a^2\sin(dx + c)^6/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^6 + (27\sin(dx + c)/(\cos(dx + c) + 1) - \sin(dx + c)^3/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^3)/a^2 - 60\arctan(\sin(dx + c)/(\cos(dx + c) + 1))/a^2 + A*((15\sin(dx + c)/(\cos(dx + c) + 1) - \sin(dx + c)^3/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^3)/a^2 - 24\arctan(\sin(dx + c)/(\cos(dx + c) + 1))/a^2 + 12\sin(dx + c)/((a^2 + a^2\sin(dx + c)^2/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^2)*(\cos(dx + c) + 1)))}{d}$$

**mupad [B]** time = 1.01, size = 181, normalized size = 1.11

$$\frac{(2A + 10C) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 + \left(4A + \frac{40C}{3}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 + (2A + 6C) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d \left( a^2 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 + 3a^2 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 + 3a^2 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + a^2 \right)} x \frac{(2A + 5C) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{a^2} + \dots$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2,x)

[Out] (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^5\*(2\*A + 10\*C) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*(4\*A + (40\*C)/3) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(2\*A + 6\*C))/(d\*(3\*a^2\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2 + 3\*a^2\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^4 + a^2\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^6 + a^2)) - (x\*(2\*A + 5\*C))/a^2 + (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*((2\*(A + C))/a^2 + (A + 5\*C)/(2\*a^2)))/d - (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*(A + C))/(6\*a^2\*d)

**sympy [A]** time = 11.01, size = 1426, normalized size = 8.75

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2,x)

[Out] Piecewise((-12\*A\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 18\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 18\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d) - 36\*A\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 18\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 18\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d) - 36\*A\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 18\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 18\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d) - 12\*A\*d\*x/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 18\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 18\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d) - A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*9/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 18\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 18\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d) + 12\*A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*7/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 18\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 18\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d) + 54\*A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*5/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 18\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 18\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d) + 68\*A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*3/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 18\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 18\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d) + 27\*A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 18\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 18\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d) - 30\*C\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 18\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 18\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d) - 90\*C\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 18\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 18\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d) - 90\*C\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 18\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 18\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d) - 30\*C\*d\*x/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 18\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 18\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d) - C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*9/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 18\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 18\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d) + 24\*C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*7/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 18\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 18\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d) + 138\*C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*5/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 18\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 18\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d) + 68\*C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*3/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 18\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 18\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d) + 27\*C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 18\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 18\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d))

```

d*x/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d) + 160*C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**3/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)
)**6 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a*
*2*d) + 63*C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a**2*d*tan
(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x
*(A + C*cos(c)**2)*cos(c)**3/(a*cos(c) + a)**2, True))

```

$$3.49 \quad \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=141

$$\frac{4(A+4C) \sin(c+dx)}{3a^2d} - \frac{2(A+4C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{3a^2d(\cos(c+dx)+1)} + \frac{(2A+7C) \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{2a^2d} + \frac{x(2A+7C)}{2a^2}$$

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*A+7\*C)\*x/a^2-4/3\*(A+4\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a^2/d+1/2\*(2\*A+7\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a^2/d-2/3\*(A+4\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/a^2/d/(1+cos(d\*x+c))-1/3\*(A+C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.26, antiderivative size = 141, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.091$ , Rules used = {3042, 2977, 2734}

$$\frac{4(A+4C) \sin(c+dx)}{3a^2d} - \frac{2(A+4C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{3a^2d(\cos(c+dx)+1)} + \frac{(2A+7C) \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{2a^2d} + \frac{x(2A+7C)}{2a^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2,x]

[Out] ((2\*A + 7\*C)\*x)/(2\*a^2) - (4\*(A + 4\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*a^2\*d) + ((2\*A + 7\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*a^2\*d) - (2\*(A + 4\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*SIN[c + d\*x])/(3\*a^2\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])) - ((A + C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*SIN[c + d\*x])/(3\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2)

#### Rule 2734

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*(x\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((2\*a\*c + b\*d)\*x)/2, x] + (-Simp[(b\*c + a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x])/f, x] - Simp[(b\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(2\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2977

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^n)/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)), x] - Dist[1/(a\*b\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(n - 1)\*Simp[A\*(a\*d\*n - b\*c\*(m + 1)) - B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*n) - d\*(a\*B\*(m - n) + A\*b\*(m + n + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 3042

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(a\*(A + C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*c\*(m + 1) - b\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) - C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*(2\*m + 1) - a\*d\*(m - n - 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^2} dx = -\frac{(A+C)\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{3d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^2} + \frac{\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(-3aC+a(2A+5C)\cos(c+dx))}{a+a\cos(c+dx)}}{3a^2}$$

$$= -\frac{2(A+4C)\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{3a^2d(1+\cos(c+dx))} - \frac{(A+C)\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{3d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^2}$$

$$= \frac{(2A+7C)x}{2a^2} - \frac{4(A+4C)\sin(c+dx)}{3a^2d} + \frac{(2A+7C)\cos(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2a^2d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.65, size = 273, normalized size = 1.94

$$\frac{\sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right)\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\left(36dx(2A+7C)\cos\left(c+\frac{dx}{2}\right)+96A\sin\left(c+\frac{dx}{2}\right)-80A\sin\left(c+\frac{3dx}{2}\right)+24Adx\cos\left(c+\frac{3dx}{2}\right)\right)}{6\left(a^2d\cos(dx+c)^2+2a^2d\cos(dx+c)+a^2d\right)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2,x]

[Out] (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*(36\*(2\*A + 7\*C)\*d\*x\*Cos[(d\*x)/2] + 36\*(2\*A + 7\*C)\*d\*x\*Cos[c + (d\*x)/2] + 24\*A\*d\*x\*Cos[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 84\*C\*d\*x\*Cos[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 24\*A\*d\*x\*Cos[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 84\*C\*d\*x\*Cos[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 144\*A\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] - 381\*C\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + 96\*A\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] + 147\*C\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] - 80\*A\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 239\*C\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 63\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 15\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] - 15\*C\*Sin[3\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 3\*C\*Sin[3\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2] + 3\*C\*Sin[4\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2]))/(48\*a^2\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^2)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.71, size = 134, normalized size = 0.95

$$\frac{3(2A+7C)dx\cos(dx+c)^2+6(2A+7C)dx\cos(dx+c)+3(2A+7C)dx+\left(3C\cos(dx+c)^3-6C\cos(dx+c)\right)}{6\left(a^2d\cos(dx+c)^2+2a^2d\cos(dx+c)+a^2d\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/6\*(3\*(2\*A + 7\*C)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 6\*(2\*A + 7\*C)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + 3\*(2\*A + 7\*C)\*d\*x + (3\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - 6\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - (10\*A + 43\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) - 8\*A - 32\*C)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2\*d)

**giac [A]** time = 0.54, size = 137, normalized size = 0.97

$$\frac{3(dx+c)(2A+7C)}{a^2} - \frac{6\left(5C\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^3+3C\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2+1\right)^2 a^2} + \frac{Aa^4\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^3+Ca^4\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^3-9Aa^4\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)-21Ca^4\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)}{a^6}$$


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$$6d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/6\*(3\*(d\*x + c)\*(2\*A + 7\*C)/a^2 - 6\*(5\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 3\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))/((tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 1)^2\*a^2) + (A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x



$$+ 1/2*c)^3 + C*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 9*A*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 21*C*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/a^6)/d$$

**maple [A]** time = 0.12, size = 184, normalized size = 1.30

$$\frac{\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) A}{6d a^2} + \frac{C \left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{6d a^2} - \frac{3A \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{2d a^2} - \frac{7C \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{2d a^2} - \frac{5C \left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{d a^2 \left(1 + \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)^2} - \frac{3C}{d a^2 \left(1 + \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

[Out] 1/6/d/a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*A+1/6/d/a^2\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3-3/2/d/a^2\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-7/2/d/a^2\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-5/d/a^2/(1+tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^2\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3-3/d/a^2/(1+tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^2\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2/d/a^2\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*A+7/d/a^2\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*C

**maxima [A]** time = 0.45, size = 236, normalized size = 1.67

$$\frac{C \left( \frac{6 \left( \frac{3 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{5 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} \right)}{a^2 + \frac{2 a^2 \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + \frac{a^2 \sin(dx+c)^4}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4}} + \frac{21 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{\sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} - \frac{42 \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{a^2} \right) + A \left( \frac{9 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{\sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} - \frac{12 \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{a^2} \right)}{6d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] -1/6\*(C\*(6\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 5\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3)/(a^2 + 2\*a^2\*sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + a^2\*sin(d\*x + c)^4/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^4) + (21\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3)/a^2 - 42\*arctan(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1))/a^2) + A\*((9\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3)/a^2 - 12\*arctan(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1))/a^2))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 0.96, size = 134, normalized size = 0.95

$$\frac{x(2A + 7C) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left(\frac{3(A+C)}{2a^2} + \frac{2C}{a^2}\right)}{2a^2} - \frac{5C \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 + 3C \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d \left(a^2 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 + 2a^2 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + a^2\right)} + \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3}{6a^2 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2,x)

[Out] (x\*(2\*A + 7\*C))/(2\*a^2) - (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*((3\*(A + C))/(2\*a^2) + (2\*C)/a^2))/d - (3\*C\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2) + 5\*C\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3)/(d\*(2\*a^2\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2 + a^2\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^4 + a^2)) + (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*(A + C))/(6\*a^2\*d)

**sympy [A]** time = 7.01, size = 845, normalized size = 5.99

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{6Adx \tan^4\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{6a^2d \tan^4\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 12a^2d \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 6a^2d} + \frac{12Adx \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{6a^2d \tan^4\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 12a^2d \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 6a^2d} + \frac{6Adx}{6a^2d \tan^4\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 12a^2d \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 6a^2d} \\ \frac{x(A+C \cos^2(c)) \cos^2(c)}{(a \cos(c)+a)^2} \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2,x)

[Out] Piecewise((6\*A\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 12\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d) + 12\*A\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 12\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d) + 6\*A\*d\*x/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 12\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d) + A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*7/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 12\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d) - 7\*A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*5/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 12\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d) - 17\*A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*3/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 12\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d) - 9\*A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 12\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d) + 21\*C\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 12\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d) + 42\*C\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 12\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d) + 21\*C\*d\*x/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 12\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d) + C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*7/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 12\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d) - 19\*C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*5/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 12\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d) - 71\*C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*3/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 12\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d) - 39\*C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 12\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x\*(A + C\*cos(c))\*\*2\*cos(c)\*\*2/(a\*cos(c) + a)\*\*2, True))

$$3.50 \quad \int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=90

$$\frac{(A+4C) \sin(c+dx)}{3a^2d} + \frac{2C \sin(c+dx)}{a^2d(\cos(c+dx)+1)} - \frac{2Cx}{a^2} - \frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{3d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^2}$$

[Out]  $-2*C*x/a^2+1/3*(A+4*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d+2*C*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d/(1+\cos(d*x+c))-1/3*(A+C)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.24, antiderivative size = 90, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.194$ , Rules used = {3042, 2968, 3023, 12, 2735, 2648}

$$\frac{(A+4C) \sin(c+dx)}{3a^2d} + \frac{2C \sin(c+dx)}{a^2d(\cos(c+dx)+1)} - \frac{2Cx}{a^2} - \frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{3d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2,x]

[Out]  $(-2*C*x)/a^2 + ((A + 4*C)*Sin[c + d*x])/(3*a^2*d) + (2*C*SIN[c + d*x])/(a^2*d*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])) - ((A + C)*Cos[c + d*x]^2*SIN[c + d*x])/(3*d*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^2)$

#### Rule 12

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]

#### Rule 2648

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[Cos[c + d\*x]/(d\*(b + a\*Sin[c + d\*x])), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1)/(b\*f\*(m+2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m+2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m+2) + b\*C\*(m+1) + (b\*B\*(m+2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3042

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :=
Simp[(a*(A + C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx = -\frac{(A + C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(a(A-2C)+a(A+4C) \cos(c+dx))}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx}{3a^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{\int \frac{a(A-2C) \cos(c+dx)+a(A+4C) \cos^2(c+dx)}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx}{3a^2}$$

$$= \frac{(A + 4C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d} - \frac{(A + C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{\int -\frac{6a^2C \cos(c+dx)}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx}{3a^2}$$

$$= \frac{(A + 4C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d} - \frac{(A + C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(2C) \int \frac{6a^2C \cos(c+dx)}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx}{3a^2}$$

$$= -\frac{2Cx}{a^2} + \frac{(A + 4C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d} - \frac{(A + C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{(2C) \int \frac{6a^2C \cos(c+dx)}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx}{3a^2}$$

$$= -\frac{2Cx}{a^2} + \frac{(A + 4C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d} - \frac{(A + C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{(2C) \int \frac{6a^2C \cos(c+dx)}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx}{3a^2}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 0.55, size = 195, normalized size = 2.17

$$\frac{\sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \sec^3\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left(-12A \sin\left(c + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 8A \sin\left(c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right) + 12A \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) - 30C \sin\left(c + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 41C \sin\left(c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right) + 9C \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)}{3(a^2d \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2a^2d \cos(dx + c) + a^2d)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x]^2,x]
[Out] (Sec[c/2]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^3*(-36*C*d*x*Cos[(d*x)/2] - 36*C*d*x*Cos[c + (d*x)/2] - 12*C*d*x*Cos[c + (3*d*x)/2] - 12*C*d*x*Cos[2*c + (3*d*x)/2] + 12*A*Sin[(d*x)/2] + 66*C*Sin[(d*x)/2] - 12*A*Sin[c + (d*x)/2] - 30*C*Sin[c + (d*x)/2] + 8*A*Sin[c + (3*d*x)/2] + 41*C*Sin[c + (3*d*x)/2] + 9*C*Sin[2*c + (3*d*x)/2] + 3*C*Sin[2*c + (5*d*x)/2] + 3*C*Sin[3*c + (5*d*x)/2]))/(48*a^2*d)
```

**fricas [A]** time = 1.12, size = 102, normalized size = 1.13

$$\frac{6 Cdx \cos(dx + c)^2 + 12 Cdx \cos(dx + c) + 6 Cdx - (3 C \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2(A + 7 C) \cos(dx + c) + A + 10 C) \sin(dx + c)}{3(a^2d \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2a^2d \cos(dx + c) + a^2d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")
[Out] -1/3*(6*C*d*x*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 12*C*d*x*cos(d*x + c) + 6*C*d*x - (3*C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*(A + 7*C)*cos(d*x + c) + A + 10*C)*sin(d*x + c))/(a^2*d*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a^2*d*cos(d*x + c) + a^2*d)
```

**giac** [A] time = 0.40, size = 114, normalized size = 1.27

$$\frac{12(dx+c)C}{a^2} - \frac{12C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right)a^2} + \frac{Aa^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 + Ca^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 - 3Aa^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 15Ca^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{a^6}$$


---


$$6d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -1/6\*(12\*(d\*x + c)\*C/a^2 - 12\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/((tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 1)\*a^2) + (A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 3\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 15\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/a^6)/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.12, size = 130, normalized size = 1.44

$$\frac{\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)A}{6da^2} - \frac{C\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{6da^2} + \frac{A \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{2da^2} + \frac{5C \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{2da^2} + \frac{2C \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{da^2 \left(1 + \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} - \frac{4 \arctan\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{da^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

[Out] -1/6/d/a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*A-1/6/d/a^2\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3+1/2/d/a^2\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+5/2/d/a^2\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2/d/a^2\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(1+tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)-4/d/a^2\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*C

**maxima** [A] time = 0.42, size = 165, normalized size = 1.83

$$C \left( \frac{15 \sin(dx+c) \frac{\sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3}}{a^2} - \frac{24 \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{a^2} + \frac{12 \sin(dx+c)}{\left(a^2 + \frac{a^2 \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2}\right)(\cos(dx+c)+1)} \right) + \frac{A \left( \frac{3 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{\sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} \right)}{a^2}$$


---


$$6d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/6\*(C\*((15\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3)/a^2 - 24\*arctan(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1))/a^2 + 12\*sin(d\*x + c)/((a^2 + a^2\*sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2)\*(cos(d\*x + c) + 1))) + A\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3)/a^2)/d

**mupad** [B] time = 0.91, size = 97, normalized size = 1.08

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left(\frac{A+C}{a^2} - \frac{A-3C}{2a^2}\right)}{d} - \frac{2Cx}{a^2} + \frac{2C \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d \left(a^2 \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + a^2\right)} - \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 (A+C)}{6a^2 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2,x)

[Out] (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*((A + C)/a^2 - (A - 3\*C)/(2\*a^2)))/d - (2\*C\*x)/a^2 + (2\*C\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))/(d\*(a^2\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2 + a^2)) - (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*(A + C))/(6\*a^2\*d)

sympy [A] time = 4.03, size = 335, normalized size = 3.72

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} -\frac{A \tan^5\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{6a^2d \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 6a^2d} + \frac{2A \tan^3\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{6a^2d \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 6a^2d} + \frac{3A \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{6a^2d \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 6a^2d} - \frac{12Cdx \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{6a^2d \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 6a^2d} - \frac{12Cdx}{6a^2d \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 6a^2d} - \frac{12Cdx}{6a^2d \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 6a^2d} \\ \frac{x(A+C \cos^2(c)) \cos(c)}{(a \cos(c)+a)^2} \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2,x)

[Out] Piecewise((-A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*5/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d) + 2\*A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*3/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d) + 3\*A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d) - 12\*C\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d) - 12\*C\*d\*x/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d) - C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*5/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d) + 14\*C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*3/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d) + 27\*C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x\*(A + C\*cos(c)\*\*2)\*cos(c)/(a\*cos(c) + a)\*\*2, True)

$$3.51 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=66

$$\frac{(A-5C) \sin(c+dx)}{3a^2d(\cos(c+dx)+1)} + \frac{Cx}{a^2} + \frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx)}{3d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^2}$$

[Out] C\*x/a^2+1/3\*(A-5\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a^2/d/(1+cos(d\*x+c))+1/3\*(A+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2

Rubi [A] time = 0.13, antiderivative size = 66, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 25,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.120$ , Rules used = {3020, 2735, 2648}

$$\frac{(A-5C) \sin(c+dx)}{3a^2d(\cos(c+dx)+1)} + \frac{Cx}{a^2} + \frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx)}{3d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2, x]

[Out] (C\*x)/a^2 + ((A - 5\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*a^2\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])) + ((A + C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2)

Rule 2648

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[Cos[c + d\*x]/(d\*(b + a\*Sin[c + d\*x])), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

Rule 2735

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

Rule 3020

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*(A + C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(a^2\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[a\*A\*(m + 1) - a\*C\*m + b\*C\*(2\*m + 1)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx &= \frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx)}{3d(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} - \frac{\int \frac{-a(A-2C)-3aC \cos(c+dx)}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx}{3a^2} \\ &= \frac{Cx}{a^2} + \frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx)}{3d(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} + \frac{(A-5C) \int \frac{1}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx}{3a} \\ &= \frac{Cx}{a^2} + \frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx)}{3d(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} + \frac{(A-5C) \sin(c+dx)}{3d(a^2+a^2 \cos(c+dx))} \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [B] time = 0.34, size = 141, normalized size = 2.14

$$\frac{\sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \sec^3\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \left(2A \sin\left(c+\frac{3dx}{2}\right) + 6A \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) + 12C \sin\left(c+\frac{dx}{2}\right) - 10C \sin\left(c+\frac{3dx}{2}\right) + 9Cdx \cos\left(c+\frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)}{24a^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2,x]

[Out] (Sec[c/2]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^3\*(9\*C\*d\*x\*Cos[(d\*x)/2] + 9\*C\*d\*x\*Cos[c + (d\*x)/2] + 3\*C\*d\*x\*Cos[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 3\*C\*d\*x\*Cos[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 6\*A\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] - 18\*C\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + 12\*C\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] + 2\*A\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 10\*C\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2]))/(24\*a^2\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 1.67, size = 91, normalized size = 1.38

$$\frac{3 C d x \cos (d x+c)^2+6 C d x \cos (d x+c)+3 C d x+\left((A-5 C) \cos (d x+c)+2 A-4 C\right) \sin (d x+c)}{3\left(a^2 d \cos (d x+c)^2+2 a^2 d \cos (d x+c)+a^2 d\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/3\*(3\*C\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 6\*C\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + 3\*C\*d\*x + ((A - 5\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*A - 4\*C)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2\*d)

**giac** [A] time = 0.42, size = 84, normalized size = 1.27

$$\frac{\frac{6(dx+c)C}{a^2} + \frac{Aa^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 + Ca^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 + 3Aa^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - 9Ca^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{a^6}}{6d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/6\*(6\*(d\*x + c)\*C/a^2 + (A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 3\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 9\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/a^6)/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.10, size = 97, normalized size = 1.47

$$\frac{\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) A}{6d a^2} + \frac{C\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{6d a^2} + \frac{A \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{2d a^2} - \frac{3C \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{2d a^2} + \frac{2 \arctan\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) C}{d a^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

[Out] 1/6/d/a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*A+1/6/d/a^2\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3+1/2/d/a^2\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-3/2/d/a^2\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2/d/a^2\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*C

**maxima** [A] time = 0.50, size = 119, normalized size = 1.80

$$\frac{C\left(\frac{9 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{\sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} - \frac{12 \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{a^2}\right)}{6d} - \frac{A\left(\frac{3 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{\sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3}\right)}{a^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] -1/6\*(C\*((9\*sin(d\*x + c))/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3)/a^2 - 12\*arctan(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1))/a^2) - A\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3)/a^2/d



**mupad [B]** time = 0.89, size = 64, normalized size = 0.97

$$\frac{3A \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) - 9C \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + A \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 + C \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 + 6C dx}{6a^2 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2, x)

[Out] (3\*A\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2) - 9\*C\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2) + A\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3 + C\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3 + 6\*C\*d\*x)/(6\*a^2\*d)

**sympy [A]** time = 2.26, size = 104, normalized size = 1.58

$$\begin{cases} \frac{A \tan^3\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{6a^2 d} + \frac{A \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{2a^2 d} + \frac{Cx}{a^2} + \frac{C \tan^3\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{6a^2 d} - \frac{3C \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{2a^2 d} & \text{for } d \neq 0 \\ \frac{x(A+C \cos^2(c))}{(a \cos(c)+a)^2} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2, x)

[Out] Piecewise((A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*3/(6\*a\*\*2\*d) + A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)/(2\*a\*\*2\*d) + C\*x/a\*\*2 + C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*3/(6\*a\*\*2\*d) - 3\*C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)/(2\*a\*\*2\*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x\*(A + C\*cos(c)\*\*2)/(a\*cos(c) + a)\*\*2, True))

$$3.52 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=77

$$-\frac{2(2A-C) \sin(c+dx)}{3a^2d(\cos(c+dx)+1)} + \frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{a^2d} - \frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx)}{3d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^2}$$

[Out] A\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/a^2/d-2/3\*(2\*A-C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a^2/d/(1+cos(d\*x+c))-1/3\*(A+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2

Rubi [A] time = 0.23, antiderivative size = 77, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.129$ , Rules used = {3042, 2978, 12, 3770}

$$-\frac{2(2A-C) \sin(c+dx)}{3a^2d(\cos(c+dx)+1)} + \frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{a^2d} - \frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx)}{3d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2, x]

[Out] (A\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/(a^2\*d) - (2\*(2\*A - C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*a^2\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])) - ((A + C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))

#### Rule 12

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]

#### Rule 2978

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)), x] + Dist[1/(a\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + A\*(b\*c\*(m + 1) - a\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) + d\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*(m + n + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && !GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 3042

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(a\*(A + C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*c\*(m + 1) - b\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) - C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*(2\*m + 1) - a\*d\*(m - n - 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

#### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx = -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{\int \frac{(3aA - a(A - 2C) \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx}{3a^2}$$

$$= -\frac{2(2A - C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2 d(1 + \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{\int 3a^2 A \sec(c + dx)}{3a^4}$$

$$= -\frac{2(2A - C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2 d(1 + \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{A \int \sec(c + dx)}{a^2}$$

$$= \frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^2 d} - \frac{2(2A - C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2 d(1 + \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 0.58, size = 166, normalized size = 2.16

$$\frac{2 \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( (A + C) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + (A + C) \sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) + 4(2A - C) \sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) \right)}{3a^2 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2,x]

[Out] (-2\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*(6\*A\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^3\*(Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] - Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]) + (A + C)\*Sec[c/2]\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + 4\*(2\*A - C)\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c/2]\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + (A + C)\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Tan[c/2]))/(3\*a^2\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^2)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.62, size = 132, normalized size = 1.71

$$\frac{3 \left( A \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2 A \cos(dx + c) + A \right) \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 3 \left( A \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2 A \cos(dx + c) + A \right) \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 2 \left( 2 \left( 2 A - C \right) \cos(dx + c) + 5 A - C \right) \sin(dx + c)}{6 \left( a^2 d \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2 a^2 d \cos(dx + c) + a^2 \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/6\*(3\*(A\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*A\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 3\*(A\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*A\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 2\*(2\*(2\*A - C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 5\*A - C)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2\*d)

**giac [A]** time = 0.47, size = 112, normalized size = 1.45

$$\frac{6 A \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + 1\right|\right)}{a^2} - \frac{6 A \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - 1\right|\right)}{a^2} - \frac{A a^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 + C a^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 + 9 A a^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - 3 C a^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{a^6}}{6 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/6\*(6\*A\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1))/a^2 - 6\*A\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1))/a^2 - (A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 9\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 3\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/a^6)/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.19, size = 119, normalized size = 1.55

$$\frac{\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) A - C \left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 3 A \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - C \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - A \ln\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right) - A \ln\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) + 1\right)}{6 d a^2} - \frac{6 A \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + 1\right|\right)}{a^2} - \frac{6 A \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - 1\right|\right)}{a^2} - \frac{A a^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 + C a^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 + 9 A a^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - 3 C a^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{a^6}}{6 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^2,x)`

[Out]  $-1/6/d/a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A-1/6/d/a^2*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3-3/2/d/a^2*A*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1/2/d/a^2*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1/d/a^2*A*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)+1/d/a^2*A*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.37, size = 146, normalized size = 1.90

$$\frac{A \left( \frac{9 \sin(dx+c) + \frac{\sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3}}{a^2} - \frac{6 \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1\right)}{a^2} + \frac{6 \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - 1\right)}{a^2} \right) - C \left( \frac{3 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{\sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} \right)}{6d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $-1/6*(A*((9*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + \sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3)/a^2 - 6*\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)/a^2 + 6*\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 1)/a^2) - C*(3*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - \sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3)/a^2)/d$

**mupad** [B] time = 0.88, size = 77, normalized size = 1.00

$$\frac{2A \operatorname{atanh}\left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)}{a^2 d} - \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left(\frac{A+C}{2a^2} + \frac{2A-2C}{2a^2}\right)}{d} - \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 (A+C)}{6a^2 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^2),x)`

[Out]  $(2*A*\operatorname{atanh}(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/(a^2*d) - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*((A + C)/(2*a^2) + (2*A - 2*C)/(2*a^2)))/d - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(A + C))/(6*a^2*d)$

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\frac{\int \frac{A \sec(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx)+2 \cos(c+dx)+1} dx + \int \frac{C \cos^2(c+dx) \sec(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx)+2 \cos(c+dx)+1} dx}{a^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**2,x)`

[Out]  $(\operatorname{Integral}(A*\sec(c + d*x)/(\cos(c + d*x)**2 + 2*\cos(c + d*x) + 1), x) + \operatorname{Integral}(C*\cos(c + d*x)**2*\sec(c + d*x)/(\cos(c + d*x)**2 + 2*\cos(c + d*x) + 1), x))/a**2$

$$3.53 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=91

$$\frac{(10A + C) \tan(c + dx)}{3a^2d} - \frac{2A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^2d} - \frac{2A \tan(c + dx)}{a^2d(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} - \frac{(A + C) \tan(c + dx)}{3d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^2}$$

[Out]  $-2*A*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/a^2/d+1/3*(10*A+C)*\tan(d*x+c)/a^2/d-2*A*\tan(d*x+c)/a^2/d/(1+\cos(d*x+c))-1/3*(A+C)*\tan(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.30, antiderivative size = 91, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3042, 2978, 2748, 3767, 8, 3770}

$$\frac{(10A + C) \tan(c + dx)}{3a^2d} - \frac{2A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^2d} - \frac{2A \tan(c + dx)}{a^2d(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} - \frac{(A + C) \tan(c + dx)}{3d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(A + C*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^2]/(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^2, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*A*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]])/(a^2*d) + ((10*A + C)*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(3*a^2*d) - (2*A*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(a^2*d*(1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])) - ((A + C)*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(3*d*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^2)$

**Rule 8**

$\operatorname{Int}[a_, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[a*x, x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[a, x]$

**Rule 2748**

$\operatorname{Int}[(b_*)*\operatorname{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\operatorname{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[c, \operatorname{Int}[(b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \operatorname{Dist}[d/b, \operatorname{Int}[(b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

**Rule 2978**

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\operatorname{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]^{(m_*)}*((A_*) + (B_*)*\operatorname{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(b*(A*b - a*B)*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)})/(a*f*(2*m+1)*(b*c - a*d)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(a*(2*m+1)*(b*c - a*d)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}*(c + d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^n*\operatorname{Simp}[B*(a*c*m + b*d*(n+1)) + A*(b*c*(m+1) - a*d*(2*m+n+2)) + d*(A*b - a*B)*(m+n+2)*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}] \&\& \operatorname{!GtQ}[n, 0] \&\& \operatorname{IntegerQ}[2*m] \&\& (\operatorname{IntegerQ}[2*n] \mid \mid \operatorname{EqQ}[c, 0])$

**Rule 3042**

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\operatorname{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]^{(m_*)}*((C_*) + (D_*)*\operatorname{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(a*(A + C)*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)})/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m+1)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m+1)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}*(c + d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^n*\operatorname{Simp}[A*(a*c*(m+1) - b*d*(2*m+n+2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n+1)) + (a*A*d*(m+n+2) + C*(b*c*(2*m+1) - a*d*(m-n-1)))*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}]$

Rule 3767

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx &= -\frac{(A + C) \tan(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{\int \frac{(a(4A+C) - a(2A-C) \cos(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx}{3a^2} \\ &= -\frac{2A \tan(c + dx)}{a^2 d (1 + \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(A + C) \tan(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{\int (a^2(10A + C) - \dots)}{a^2} \\ &= -\frac{2A \tan(c + dx)}{a^2 d (1 + \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(A + C) \tan(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(2A) \int \sec(c + dx)}{a^2} \\ &= -\frac{2A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^2 d} - \frac{2A \tan(c + dx)}{a^2 d (1 + \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(A + C) \tan(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} \\ &= -\frac{2A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^2 d} + \frac{(10A + C) \tan(c + dx)}{3a^2 d} - \frac{2A \tan(c + dx)}{a^2 d (1 + \cos(c + dx))} \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [B] time = 1.55, size = 288, normalized size = 3.16

$$4 \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \cos^2(c + dx) (A \sec^2(c + dx) + C) \left( (A + C) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + (A + C) \sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2,x]

[Out] (4\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(C + A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)\*((A + C)\*Sec[c/2]\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + 2\*(7\*A + C)\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c/2]\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + 6\*A\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^3\*(2\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] - 2\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + Sin[d\*x]/((Cos[c/2] - Sin[c/2])\*(Cos[c/2] + Sin[c/2]))\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])) + (A + C)\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Tan[c/2])/((3\*a^2\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(2\*A + C + C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]))

fricas [A] time = 0.55, size = 167, normalized size = 1.84

$$\frac{3(A \cos(dx + c)^3 + 2A \cos(dx + c)^2 + A \cos(dx + c)) \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 3(A \cos(dx + c)^3 + 2A \cos(dx + c)^2 + A \cos(dx + c))}{3(a^2 d \cos(dx + c)^3 + 2a^2 d \cos(dx + c)^2 + a^2 d \cos(dx + c))}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/3\*(3\*(A\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*A\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*cos(d\*x + c))\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 3\*(A\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*A\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*cos(d\*x + c))\*lo

$g(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) - ((10A + C)\cos(dx + c)^2 + 2(7A + C)\cos(dx + c) + 3A)\sin(dx + c)/(a^2d\cos(dx + c)^3 + 2a^2d\cos(dx + c)^2 + a^2d\cos(dx + c))$

**giac [A]** time = 0.47, size = 142, normalized size = 1.56

$$\frac{12A \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right)}{a^2} - \frac{12A \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right)}{a^2} + \frac{12A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right)a^2} - \frac{Aa^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 + Ca^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 + 15Aa^4}{a^6}$$


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$$6d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^2/(a+a\*cos(dx+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $-1/6*(12*A*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 1))/a^2 - 12*A*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 1))/a^2 + 12*A*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/((\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)*a^2) - (A*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + C*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 15*A*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 3*C*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/a^6)/d$

**maple [A]** time = 0.20, size = 164, normalized size = 1.80

$$\frac{\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)A}{6d a^2} + \frac{C\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{6d a^2} + \frac{5A \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{2d a^2} + \frac{C \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{2d a^2} - \frac{A}{d a^2 \left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right)} + \frac{2A \ln\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{d a^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^2/(a+a\*cos(dx+c))^2,x)

[Out]  $1/6/d/a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A+1/6/d/a^2*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3+5/2/d/a^2*A*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1/2/d/a^2*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1/d/a^2*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)+2/d/a^2*A*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)-1/d/a^2*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)-2/d/a^2*A*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)$

**maxima [B]** time = 0.42, size = 191, normalized size = 2.10

$$A \left( \frac{15 \sin(dx+c) + \frac{\sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3}}{a^2} - \frac{12 \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1\right)}{a^2} + \frac{12 \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - 1\right)}{a^2} + \frac{12 \sin(dx+c)}{\left(a^2 - \frac{a^2 \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2}\right)(\cos(dx+c)+1)} \right) + \frac{C \left( \frac{3 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{\sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} \right)}{a^2}$$


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$$6d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^2/(a+a\*cos(dx+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $1/6*(A*((15*\sin(dx + c))/(\cos(dx + c) + 1) + \sin(dx + c)^3/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^3)/a^2 - 12*\log(\sin(dx + c)/(\cos(dx + c) + 1) + 1)/a^2 + 12*\log(\sin(dx + c)/(\cos(dx + c) + 1) - 1)/a^2 + 12*\sin(dx + c)/((a^2 - a^2*\sin(dx + c)^2/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^2)*(\cos(dx + c) + 1))) + C*(3*\sin(dx + c)/(\cos(dx + c) + 1) + \sin(dx + c)^3/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^3)/a^2)/d$

**mupad [B]** time = 0.95, size = 113, normalized size = 1.24

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left(\frac{A+C}{a^2} + \frac{3A-C}{2a^2}\right)}{d} - \frac{4A \operatorname{atanh}\left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)}{a^2 d} - \frac{2A \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d \left(a^2 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 - a^2\right)} + \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 (A+C)}{6a^2 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^2*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^2), x)`

[Out]  $(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*((A + C)/a^2 + (3*A - C)/(2*a^2)))/d - (4*A*\operatorname{atanh}(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/(a^2*d) - (2*A*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/(d*(a^2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 - a^2)) + (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(A + C))/(6*a^2*d)$

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\frac{\int \frac{A \sec^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx)+2 \cos(c+dx)+1} dx + \int \frac{C \cos^2(c+dx) \sec^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx)+2 \cos(c+dx)+1} dx}{a^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**2/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**2, x)`

[Out]  $(\operatorname{Integral}(A*\sec(c + d*x)**2/(\cos(c + d*x)**2 + 2*\cos(c + d*x) + 1), x) + \operatorname{Integral}(C*\cos(c + d*x)**2*\sec(c + d*x)**2/(\cos(c + d*x)**2 + 2*\cos(c + d*x) + 1), x))/a**2$



$$3.54 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=146

$$-\frac{4(4A+C) \tan(c+dx)}{3a^2d} + \frac{(7A+2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2a^2d} + \frac{(7A+2C) \tan(c+dx) \sec(c+dx)}{2a^2d} - \frac{2(4A+C) \tan(c+dx)}{3a^2d \cos(c+dx)}$$

[Out]  $1/2*(7*A+2*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/a^2/d-4/3*(4*A+C)*\tan(d*x+c)/a^2/d+1/2*(7*A+2*C)*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/a^2/d-2/3*(4*A+C)*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/a^2/d/(1+\cos(d*x+c))-1/3*(A+C)*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.32, antiderivative size = 146, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.212$ , Rules used = {3042, 2978, 2748, 3768, 3770, 3767, 8}

$$-\frac{4(4A+C) \tan(c+dx)}{3a^2d} + \frac{(7A+2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2a^2d} + \frac{(7A+2C) \tan(c+dx) \sec(c+dx)}{2a^2d} - \frac{2(4A+C) \tan(c+dx)}{3a^2d \cos(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[((A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^3)/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^2,x]`

[Out]  $((7*A + 2*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin[c + d*x]])/(2*a^2*d) - (4*(4*A + C)*\tan[c + d*x])/(3*a^2*d) + ((7*A + 2*C)*\sec[c + d*x]*\tan[c + d*x])/(2*a^2*d) - (2*(4*A + C)*\sec[c + d*x]*\tan[c + d*x])/(3*a^2*d*(1 + \cos[c + d*x])) - ((A + C)*\sec[c + d*x]*\tan[c + d*x])/(3*d*(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])^2)$

**Rule 8**

`Int[a_, x_Symbol] := Simp[a*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]`

**Rule 2748**

`Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])], x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]`

**Rule 2978**

`Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(b*(A*b - a*B)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(a*f*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)), x] + Dist[1/(a*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[B*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + A*(b*c*(m + 1) - a*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n + 2)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && !GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])`

**Rule 3042**

`Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := Simp[(a*(A + C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2`

- d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

### Rule 3767

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

### Rule 3768

Int[(csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]\*(b\_.))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*(n - 1)), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 2))/(n - 1), Int[(b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx &= -\frac{(A + C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{\int \frac{(a(5A+2C)-3aA \cos(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx}{3a^2} \\ &= -\frac{2(4A + C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3a^2 d(1 + \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(A + C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} \\ &= -\frac{2(4A + C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3a^2 d(1 + \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(A + C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} \\ &= \frac{(7A + 2C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^2 d} - \frac{2(4A + C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3a^2 d(1 + \cos(c + dx))} \\ &= \frac{(7A + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2a^2 d} - \frac{4(4A + C) \tan(c + dx)}{3a^2 d} + \frac{(7A + 2C)}{3a^2 d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 3.25, size = 484, normalized size = 3.32

$$\frac{96(7A + 2C) \cos^4\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left(\log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) - \log\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right)}{1}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2,x]

[Out] -1/48\*(96\*(7\*A + 2\*C)\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^4\*(Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] - Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]) + Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*(-2\*(7\*A + 10\*C)\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + (97\*A + 22\*C)\*Sin[(3\*d\*x)/2] - 126\*A\*Sin[c - (d\*x)/2] - 36\*C\*Sin[c - (d\*x)/2] + 42\*A\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] + 36\*C\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] - 98\*A\*Sin[2\*c + (d\*x)/2] - 20\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (d\*x)/2] - 3\*A\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 18\*C\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 37\*A\*Sin[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 22\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 63\*A\*Sin[3\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 18\*C\*Sin[3\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 75\*A\*Sin[c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 18\*C\*Sin[c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 15\*A\*Sin[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] - 6\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 39\*A\*Sin[3\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 18\*C\*Sin[3\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] - 21\*A\*Sin[4\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] - 6\*C\*Sin[4\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 32\*A\*Sin[2\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2] + 8\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2] +

$$12*A*\sin[3*c + (7*d*x)/2] + 20*A*\sin[4*c + (7*d*x)/2] + 8*C*\sin[4*c + (7*d*x)/2])/(a^2*d*(1 + \cos[c + d*x])^2)$$

**fricas** [A] time = 0.47, size = 222, normalized size = 1.52

$$3 \left( (7A + 2C) \cos(dx + c)^4 + 2(7A + 2C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + (7A + 2C) \cos(dx + c)^2 \right) \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 3$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{12} * (3 * ((7 * A + 2 * C) * \cos(dx + c)^4 + 2 * (7 * A + 2 * C) * \cos(dx + c)^3 + (7 * A + 2 * C) * \cos(dx + c)^2) * \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 3 * ((7 * A + 2 * C) * \cos(dx + c)^4 + 2 * (7 * A + 2 * C) * \cos(dx + c)^3 + (7 * A + 2 * C) * \cos(dx + c)^2) * \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 2 * (8 * (4 * A + C) * \cos(dx + c)^3 + (43 * A + 10 * C) * \cos(dx + c)^2 + 6 * A * \cos(dx + c) - 3 * A) * \sin(dx + c)) / (a^2 * d * \cos(dx + c)^4 + 2 * a^2 * d * \cos(dx + c)^3 + a^2 * d * \cos(dx + c)^2)$

**giac** [A] time = 0.48, size = 171, normalized size = 1.17

$$\frac{3(7A+2C)\log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)+1\right|\right)}{a^2} - \frac{3(7A+2C)\log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)-1\right|\right)}{a^2} + \frac{6\left(5A\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^3-3A\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2-1\right)^2 a^2} - \frac{Aa^4\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)}{6d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{6} * (3 * (7 * A + 2 * C) * \log(\tan(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c) + 1)) / a^2 - 3 * (7 * A + 2 * C) * \log(\tan(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c) - 1) / a^2 + 6 * (5 * A * \tan(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^3 - 3 * A * \tan(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)) / ((\tan(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^2 * a^2) - (A * a^4 * \tan(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^3 + C * a^4 * \tan(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^3 + 21 * A * a^4 * \tan(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c) + 9 * C * a^4 * \tan(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)) / a^6 / d$

**maple** [A] time = 0.22, size = 249, normalized size = 1.71

$$\frac{\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) A}{6d a^2} - \frac{C \left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{6d a^2} - \frac{7A \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{2d a^2} - \frac{3C \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{2d a^2} - \frac{7A \ln\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right)}{2d a^2} - \frac{\ln\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) + 1\right)}{2d a^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

[Out]  $-1/6/d/a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A-1/6/d/a^2*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3-7/2/d/a^2*A*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-3/2/d/a^2*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-7/2/d/a^2*A*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)-1/d/a^2*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*C+1/2/d/a^2*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)^2+5/2/d/a^2*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)+7/2/d/a^2*A*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)+1/d/a^2*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*C-1/2/d/a^2*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)^2+5/2/d/a^2*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)$

**maxima** [B] time = 0.34, size = 288, normalized size = 1.97

$$A \left( \frac{6 \left( \frac{3 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{5 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} \right)}{a^2 - \frac{2a^2 \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + \frac{a^2 \sin(dx+c)^4}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4}} + \frac{21 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{\sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} - \frac{21 \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1\right)}{a^2} + \frac{21 \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - 1\right)}{a^2} \right) + C \left( \frac{9 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \dots \right)$$

6d

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 
$$-1/6*(A*(6*(3*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 5*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3)/(a^2 - 2*a^2*\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + a^2*\sin(d*x + c)^4/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4) + (21*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + \sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3)/a^2 - 21*\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)/a^2 + 21*\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 1)/a^2) + C*((9*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + \sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3)/a^2 - 6*\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)/a^2 + 6*\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 1)/a^2))/d$$

**mupad [B]** time = 0.96, size = 144, normalized size = 0.99

$$\frac{2 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right) \left(\frac{7A}{2} + C\right)}{a^2 d} - \frac{3 A \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) - 5 A \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3}{d \left(a^2 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 - 2 a^2 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + a^2\right)} - \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left(\frac{3(A+C)}{2a^2} + \frac{2A}{a^2}\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2),x)

[Out] 
$$(2*\operatorname{atanh}(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*((7*A)/2 + C))/(a^2*d) - (3*A*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) - 5*A*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3)/(d*(a^2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 - 2*a^2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 + a^2)) - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*((3*(A + C))/(2*a^2) + (2*A)/a^2))/d - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(A + C))/(6*a^2*d)$$

**sympy [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\frac{\int \frac{A \sec^3(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx)+2 \cos(c+dx)+1} dx + \int \frac{C \cos^2(c+dx) \sec^3(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx)+2 \cos(c+dx)+1} dx}{a^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*3/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2,x)

[Out] 
$$(\operatorname{Integral}(A*\sec(c + d*x)**3/(\cos(c + d*x)**2 + 2*\cos(c + d*x) + 1), x) + \operatorname{Integral}(C*\cos(c + d*x)**2*\sec(c + d*x)**3/(\cos(c + d*x)**2 + 2*\cos(c + d*x) + 1), x))/a**2$$

$$3.55 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=172

$$\frac{(12A + 5C) \tan^3(c + dx)}{3a^2d} + \frac{(12A + 5C) \tan(c + dx)}{a^2d} - \frac{(5A + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^2d} - \frac{(5A + 2C) \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{a^2d}$$

[Out]  $-(5A+2C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(dx+c))/a^2/d+(12A+5C)*\tan(dx+c)/a^2/d-(5A+2C)*\sec(dx+c)*\tan(dx+c)/a^2/d-2/3*(5A+2C)*\sec(dx+c)^2*\tan(dx+c)/a^2/d/(1+\cos(dx+c))-1/3*(A+C)*\sec(dx+c)^2*\tan(dx+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(dx+c))^2+1/3*(12A+5C)*\tan(dx+c)^3/a^2/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.33, antiderivative size = 172, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3042, 2978, 2748, 3767, 3768, 3770}

$$\frac{(12A + 5C) \tan^3(c + dx)}{3a^2d} + \frac{(12A + 5C) \tan(c + dx)}{a^2d} - \frac{(5A + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^2d} - \frac{(5A + 2C) \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{a^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(A + C \cos[c + dx])^2 \sec[c + dx]^4 / (a + a \cos[c + dx])^2, x]$

[Out]  $-\left(\frac{(5A + 2C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin[c + dx]]}{a^2 d}\right) + \left(\frac{(12A + 5C) \tan[c + dx]}{a^2 d}\right) - \left(\frac{(5A + 2C) \sec[c + dx] \tan[c + dx]}{a^2 d}\right) - \left(\frac{2(5A + 2C) \sec[c + dx]^2 \tan[c + dx]}{3a^2 d (1 + \cos[c + dx])}\right) - \left(\frac{(A + C) \sec[c + dx]^2 \tan[c + dx]}{3d (a + a \cos[c + dx])^2}\right) + \left(\frac{(12A + 5C) \tan[c + dx]^3}{3a^2 d}\right)$

#### Rule 2748

$\operatorname{Int}[(b \sin(e) + f x)^m ((c) + (d) \sin(e) + f x)], x_{\text{Symbol}}] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[c, \operatorname{Int}[(b \sin[e + f x])^m, x], x] + \operatorname{Dist}[d/b, \operatorname{Int}[(b \sin[e + f x])^{m+1}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 2978

$\operatorname{Int}[(a) + (b) \sin(e) + f x)^m ((A) + (B) \sin(e) + f x)^n], x_{\text{Symbol}}] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(b(Ab - aB) \cos[e + f x] (a + b \sin[e + f x])^m (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{n+1}) / (a f (2m + 1) (b c - a d)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1 / (a (2m + 1) (b c - a d)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m+1} (c + d \sin[e + f x])^n \operatorname{Simp}[B(a c m + b d (n + 1) + A(b c (m + 1) - a d (2m + n + 2)) + d(Ab - aB)(m + n + 2) \sin[e + f x], x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b c - a d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && !GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2m] && (IntegerQ[2n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 3042

$\operatorname{Int}[(a) + (b) \sin(e) + f x)^m ((A) + (C) \sin(e) + f x)^2], x_{\text{Symbol}}] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(a(A + C) \cos[e + f x] (a + b \sin[e + f x])^m (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{n+1}) / (f (b c - a d) (2m + 1)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1 / (b (b c - a d) (2m + 1)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m+1} (c + d \sin[e + f x])^n \operatorname{Simp}[A(a c (m + 1) - b d (2m + n + 2)) - C(a c m + b d (n + 1)) + (a A d (m + n + 2) + C(b c (2m + 1) - a d (m - n - 1))) \sin[e + f x], x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b c - a d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

Rule 3767

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

Rule 3768

Int[(csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]\*(b\_.))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*(n - 1)), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 2))/(n - 1), Int[(b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx &= -\frac{(A + C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{\int \frac{(3a(2A+C) - a(4A+C) \cos(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx)}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx}{3a^2} \\ &= -\frac{2(5A + 2C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3a^2 d(1 + \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(A + C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} \\ &= -\frac{2(5A + 2C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3a^2 d(1 + \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(A + C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} \\ &= -\frac{(5A + 2C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{a^2 d} - \frac{2(5A + 2C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3a^2 d(1 + \cos(c + dx))} \\ &= -\frac{(5A + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^2 d} + \frac{(12A + 5C) \tan(c + dx)}{a^2 d} - \frac{(5A + 2C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [B] time = 4.78, size = 594, normalized size = 3.45

$$192(5A + 2C) \cos^4\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left(\log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) - \log\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2,x]

[Out] (192\*(5\*A + 2\*C)\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^4\*(Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] - Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]) + Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*(-3\*(A + 8\*C)\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + (155\*A + 66\*C)\*Sin[(3\*d\*x)/2] - 153\*A\*Sin[c - (d\*x)/2] - 60\*C\*Sin[c - (d\*x)/2] + 21\*A\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] + 24\*C\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] - 135\*A\*Sin[2\*c + (d\*x)/2] - 60\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (d\*x)/2] + 25\*A\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 4\*C\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 45\*A\*Sin[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 36\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 85\*A\*Sin[3\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 34\*C\*Sin[3\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 99\*A\*Sin[c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 42\*C\*Sin[c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 21\*A\*Sin[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 33\*A\*Sin[3\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 24\*C\*Sin[3\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] - 45\*A\*Sin[4\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] - 18\*C\*Sin[4\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 57\*A\*Sin[2\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2] + 24\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2] + 18\*A\*Sin[3\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2] + 3\*C\*Sin[3\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2] + 24\*A\*Sin[4\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2] + 15\*C\*Sin[4\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2] - 15\*A\*Sin[5\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2] - 6\*C\*Sin[5\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2] + 24\*A\*Sin[3\*c + (9\*d\*x)/2] + 10\*C\*Sin[3\*c + (9\*d\*x)/2] + 11\*A\*Sin[4\*c + (9\*d\*x)/2] + 3\*C\*Si

$n[4*c + (9*d*x)/2] + 13*A*\sin[5*c + (9*d*x)/2] + 7*C*\sin[5*c + (9*d*x)/2]) / (48*a^2*d*(1 + \cos[c + d*x])^2)$

**fricas** [A] time = 1.67, size = 237, normalized size = 1.38

$$\frac{3\left((5A+2C)\cos(dx+c)^5 + 2(5A+2C)\cos(dx+c)^4 + (5A+2C)\cos(dx+c)^3\right)\log(\sin(dx+c)+1) - \dots}{\dots}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $-1/6*(3*((5*A + 2*C)*\cos(d*x + c)^5 + 2*(5*A + 2*C)*\cos(d*x + c)^4 + (5*A + 2*C)*\cos(d*x + c)^3)*\log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 3*((5*A + 2*C)*\cos(d*x + c)^5 + 2*(5*A + 2*C)*\cos(d*x + c)^4 + (5*A + 2*C)*\cos(d*x + c)^3)*\log(-\sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 2*(2*(12*A + 5*C)*\cos(d*x + c)^4 + (33*A + 14*C)*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(2*A + C)*\cos(d*x + c)^2 - A*\cos(d*x + c) + A*\sin(d*x + c))/(a^2*d*\cos(d*x + c)^5 + 2*a^2*d*\cos(d*x + c)^4 + a^2*d*\cos(d*x + c)^3)$

**giac** [A] time = 0.48, size = 225, normalized size = 1.31

$$\frac{6(5A+2C)\log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)+1\right|\right)}{a^2} - \frac{6(5A+2C)\log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)-1\right|\right)}{a^2} + \frac{4\left(15A\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 + 3C\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 - 20A\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^4 + \dots\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)+1\right)^5 - \dots}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $-1/6*(6*(5*A + 2*C)*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 1))/a^2 - 6*(5*A + 2*C)*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 1))/a^2 + 4*(15*A*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 3*C*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 20*A*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 6*C*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 9*A*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 3*C*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/((\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)^3*a^2) - (A*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + C*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 27*A*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 15*C*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/a^6)/d$

**maple** [B] time = 0.22, size = 338, normalized size = 1.97

$$\frac{\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)A}{6da^2} + \frac{C\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{6da^2} + \frac{9A\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{2da^2} + \frac{5C\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{2da^2} - \frac{5A}{da^2\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right)} - \frac{\dots}{da^2\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) + 1\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

[Out]  $1/6/d/a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A+1/6/d/a^2*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3+9/2/d/a^2*A*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+5/2/d/a^2*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-5/d/a^2*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)-1/d/a^2/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*C+5/d/a^2*A*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)+2/d/a^2*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*C-1/3/d/a^2*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)^3-3/2/d/a^2*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)^2-5/d/a^2*A*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)-2/d/a^2*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*C-5/d/a^2*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)-1/d/a^2/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*C-1/3/d/a^2*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)^3+3/2/d/a^2*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)^2$

**maxima [B]** time = 0.34, size = 379, normalized size = 2.20

$$A \left( \frac{4 \left( \frac{9 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{20 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{15 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} \right)}{a^2 - \frac{3a^2 \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + \frac{3a^2 \sin(dx+c)^4}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4} - \frac{a^2 \sin(dx+c)^6}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^6}} + \frac{27 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{\sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} - \frac{30 \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1\right)}{a^2} + \frac{30 \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - 1\right)}{a^2} \right) + C \left( \frac{15 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} \right)$$

6d

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/6\*(A\*(4\*(9\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 20\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + 15\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5)/(a^2 - 3\*a^2\*sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + 3\*a^2\*sin(d\*x + c)^4/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^4 - a^2\*sin(d\*x + c)^6/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^6) + (27\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3)/a^2 - 30\*log(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)/a^2 + 30\*log(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 1)/a^2) + C\*((15\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3)/a^2 - 12\*log(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)/a^2 + 12\*log(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 1)/a^2 + 12\*sin(d\*x + c)/((a^2 - a^2\*sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2)\*(cos(d\*x + c) + 1))))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 1.02, size = 197, normalized size = 1.15

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left(\frac{2(A+C)}{a^2} + \frac{5A+C}{2a^2}\right)}{d} - \frac{(10A + 2C) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 + \left(-\frac{40A}{3} - 4C\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 + (6A + 2C) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d \left( a^2 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 - 3a^2 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 + 3a^2 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 - a^2 \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^4\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2),x)

[Out] (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*((2\*(A + C))/a^2 + (5\*A + C)/(2\*a^2)))/d - (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^5\*(10\*A + 2\*C) - tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*((40\*A)/3 + 4\*C) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(6\*A + 2\*C))/(d\*(3\*a^2\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2 - 3\*a^2\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^4 + a^2\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^6 - a^2)) - (2\*atanh(tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*(5\*A + 2\*C))/(a^2\*d) + (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*(A + C))/(6\*a^2\*d)

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*4/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2,x)

[Out] Timed out



$$3.56 \quad \int \frac{\cos^4(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=216

$$\frac{4(9A + 34C) \sin^3(c + dx)}{15a^3d} + \frac{4(9A + 34C) \sin(c + dx)}{5a^3d} - \frac{(6A + 23C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{3d(a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)} - \frac{(6A + 23C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{3d(a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)}$$

[Out]  $-1/2*(6*A+23*C)*x/a^3+4/5*(9*A+34*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^3/d-1/2*(6*A+23*C)*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^3/d-1/5*(A+C)*\cos(d*x+c)^5*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^3-1/15*(3*A+13*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^4*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2-1/3*(6*A+23*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a^3+a^3*\cos(d*x+c))-4/15*(9*A+34*C)*\sin(d*x+c)^3/a^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.48, antiderivative size = 216, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3042, 2977, 2748, 2635, 8, 2633}

$$\frac{4(9A + 34C) \sin^3(c + dx)}{15a^3d} + \frac{4(9A + 34C) \sin(c + dx)}{5a^3d} - \frac{(6A + 23C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{3d(a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)} - \frac{(6A + 23C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{3d(a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^4\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out]  $-((6*A + 23*C)*x)/(2*a^3) + (4*(9*A + 34*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*a^3*d) - ((6*A + 23*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*a^3*d) - ((A + C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^5*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3) - ((3*A + 13*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^4*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*a*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2) - ((6*A + 23*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*(a^3 + a^3*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])) - (4*(9*A + 34*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^3)/(15*a^3*d)$

### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

### Rule 2633

Int[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expand[(1 - x^2)^((n - 1)/2), x], x], x, Cos[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[(n - 1)/2, 0]

### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

### Rule 2977

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n/

```
(a*f*(2*m + 1)), x] - Dist[1/(a*b*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n - 1)*Simp[A*(a*d*n - b*c*(m + 1)) - B*(a*c*m + b*d*n) - d*(a*B*(m - n) + A*b*(m + n + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

Rule 3042

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := Simp[(a*(A + C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cos^4(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx = -\frac{(A + C) \cos^5(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{\int \frac{\cos^4(c+dx)(-5aC+a(3A+8C) \cos(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2}}{5a^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \cos^5(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(3A + 13C) \cos^4(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \cos^5(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(3A + 13C) \cos^4(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \cos^5(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(3A + 13C) \cos^4(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(6A + 23C) \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2a^3d} - \frac{(A + C) \cos^5(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3}$$

$$= -\frac{(6A + 23C)x}{2a^3} + \frac{4(9A + 34C) \sin(c + dx)}{5a^3d} - \frac{(6A + 23C) \cos(c + dx)}{2a^3d}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 0.92, size = 463, normalized size = 2.14

---


$$\sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left(600dx(6A + 23C) \cos\left(c + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 4500A \sin\left(c + \frac{dx}{2}\right) - 4860A \sin\left(c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right) + 900A \sin\left(c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right)\right)$$


---

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]^4*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^3,x]
[Out] -1/480*(Cos[(c + d*x)/2]*Sec[c/2]*(600*(6*A + 23*C)*d*x*Cos[(d*x)/2] + 600*(6*A + 23*C)*d*x*Cos[c + (d*x)/2] + 1800*A*d*x*Cos[c + (3*d*x)/2] + 6900*C*d*x*Cos[c + (3*d*x)/2] + 1800*A*d*x*Cos[2*c + (3*d*x)/2] + 6900*C*d*x*Cos[2*c + (3*d*x)/2] + 360*A*d*x*Cos[2*c + (5*d*x)/2] + 1380*C*d*x*Cos[2*c + (5*d*x)/2] + 360*A*d*x*Cos[3*c + (5*d*x)/2] + 1380*C*d*x*Cos[3*c + (5*d*x)/2] - 7020*A*Sin[(d*x)/2] - 20410*C*Sin[(d*x)/2] + 4500*A*Sin[c + (d*x)/2] + 11110*C*Sin[c + (d*x)/2] - 4860*A*Sin[c + (3*d*x)/2] - 15380*C*Sin[c + (3*d*x)/2] + 900*A*Sin[2*c + (3*d*x)/2] + 380*C*Sin[2*c + (3*d*x)/2] - 1452*A*Sin
```

$$\begin{aligned} & [2*c + (5*d*x)/2] - 4777*C*\sin[2*c + (5*d*x)/2] - 300*A*\sin[3*c + (5*d*x)/2] \\ & - 1625*C*\sin[3*c + (5*d*x)/2] - 60*A*\sin[3*c + (7*d*x)/2] - 230*C*\sin[3*c \\ & + (7*d*x)/2] - 60*A*\sin[4*c + (7*d*x)/2] - 230*C*\sin[4*c + (7*d*x)/2] + 20 \\ & *C*\sin[4*c + (9*d*x)/2] + 20*C*\sin[5*c + (9*d*x)/2] - 5*C*\sin[5*c + (11*d*x \\ & )/2] - 5*C*\sin[6*c + (11*d*x)/2]))/(a^3*d*(1 + \cos[c + d*x])^3) \end{aligned}$$

**fricas** [A] time = 0.72, size = 201, normalized size = 0.93

$$\frac{15(6A + 23C)dx \cos(dx + c)^3 + 45(6A + 23C)dx \cos(dx + c)^2 + 45(6A + 23C)dx \cos(dx + c) + 15(6A + 23C)dx}{a^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 
$$\frac{-1/30*(15*(6*A + 23*C)*d*x*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 45*(6*A + 23*C)*d*x*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 45*(6*A + 23*C)*d*x*\cos(d*x + c) + 15*(6*A + 23*C)*d*x - (10*C*\cos(d*x + c)^5 - 15*C*\cos(d*x + c)^4 + 5*(6*A + 19*C)*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + (234*A + 869*C)*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 9*(38*A + 143*C)*\cos(d*x + c) + 144*A + 544*C)*\sin(d*x + c))/(a^3*d*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*a^3*d*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*a^3*d*\cos(d*x + c) + a^3*d)}$$

**giac** [A] time = 0.51, size = 228, normalized size = 1.06

$$\frac{30(dx+c)(6A+23C)}{a^3} - \frac{20\left(6A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 + 51C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 + 12A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 + 76C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 + 6A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 33C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 + 1\right)^3 a^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 
$$\frac{-1/60*(30*(d*x + c)*(6*A + 23*C)/a^3 - 20*(6*A*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 51*C*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 12*A*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 76*C*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 6*A*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 33*C*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/((\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 1)^3*a^3) - (3*A*a^12*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 3*C*a^12*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 30*A*a^12*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 50*C*a^12*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 255*A*a^12*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 735*C*a^12*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/a^15)/d}$$

**maple** [A] time = 0.12, size = 362, normalized size = 1.68

$$\frac{A \left( \tan^5 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}{20d a^3} + \frac{C \left( \tan^5 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}{20d a^3} - \frac{\left( \tan^3 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) A}{2d a^3} - \frac{5C \left( \tan^3 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}{6d a^3} + \frac{17A \tan \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)}{4d a^3} + \frac{49C \tan \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)}{4d a^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

[Out] 
$$\frac{1/20/d/a^3*A*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5+1/20/d/a^3*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5-1/2/d/a^3*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A-5/6/d/a^3*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3+17/4/d/a^3*A*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+49/4/d/a^3*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2/d/a^3/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*A*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5+17/d/a^3/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5+4/d/a^3/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A+76/3/d/a^3/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3+2/d/a^3/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*A*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+11/d/a^3/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3}$$

\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-6/d/a^3\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*A-23/d/a^3\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*C

**maxima** [A] time = 0.43, size = 365, normalized size = 1.69

$$C \left( \frac{20 \left( \frac{33 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{76 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{51 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} \right)}{a^3 + \frac{3a^3 \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + \frac{3a^3 \sin(dx+c)^4}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4} + \frac{a^3 \sin(dx+c)^6}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^6}} + \frac{\frac{735 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{50 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{3 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} - \frac{1380 \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{a^3}}{a^3} \right) + 3A \left( \frac{1}{a^3 + \frac{a^3 \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + \frac{a^3 \sin(dx+c)^4}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4} + \frac{a^3 \sin(dx+c)^6}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^6}} \right)$$

60d

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/60\*(C\*(20\*(33\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 76\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + 51\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5)/(a^3 + 3\*a^3\*sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + 3\*a^3\*sin(d\*x + c)^4/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^4 + a^3\*sin(d\*x + c)^6/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^6) + (735\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 50\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + 3\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5)/a^3 - 1380\*arctan(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1))/a^3) + 3\*A\*(40\*sin(d\*x + c)/((a^3 + a^3\*sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2)\*(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)) + (85\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 10\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5)/a^3 - 120\*arctan(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1))/a^3)/d

**mupad** [B] time = 1.12, size = 229, normalized size = 1.06

$$\frac{(2A + 17C) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 + \left(4A + \frac{76C}{3}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 + (2A + 11C) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) - x(6A + 23C) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d \left( a^3 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 + 3a^3 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 + 3a^3 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + a^3 \right)} - \frac{1380 \arctan\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 1}\right)}{2a^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^4\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3,x)

[Out] (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^5\*(2\*A + 17\*C) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*(4\*A + (76\*C)/3) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(2\*A + 11\*C))/(d\*(3\*a^3\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2 + 3\*a^3\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^4 + a^3\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^6 + a^3)) - (x\*(6\*A + 23\*C))/(2\*a^3) - (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*((A + C)/(3\*a^3) + (2\*A + 6\*C)/(12\*a^3)))/d + (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*((5\*(A + C))/(2\*a^3) - (A - 15\*C)/(4\*a^3) + (2\*A + 6\*C)/a^3))/d + (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^5\*(A + C))/(20\*a^3\*d)

**sympy** [A] time = 23.88, size = 1586, normalized size = 7.34

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3,x)

[Out] Piecewise((-180\*A\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 180\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 180\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) - 540\*A\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 180\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 180\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) - 540\*A\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 180\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 180\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) - 180\*A\*d\*x/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 180\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 180\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) + 3\*A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*11/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 180\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 180\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) - 21\*A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*9/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 180\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 180\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d))

```

*6 + 180*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 180*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 60*a
**3*d) + 174*A*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**7/(60*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 180*a**
3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 180*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 60*a**3*d) + 798
*A*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**5/(60*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 180*a**3*d*tan(c/2
+ d*x/2)**4 + 180*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 60*a**3*d) + 975*A*tan(c/2 +
d*x/2)**3/(60*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 180*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4
+ 180*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 60*a**3*d) + 375*A*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)/(60*
a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 180*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 180*a**3*d*ta
n(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 60*a**3*d) - 690*C*d*x*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6/(60*a**3*d*ta
n(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 180*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 180*a**3*d*tan(c/2 +
d*x/2)**2 + 60*a**3*d) - 2070*C*d*x*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4/(60*a**3*d*tan(c/2
+ d*x/2)**6 + 180*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 180*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)*
**2 + 60*a**3*d) - 2070*C*d*x*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2/(60*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)
)**6 + 180*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 180*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 60
*a**3*d) - 690*C*d*x/(60*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 180*a**3*d*tan(c/2 +
d*x/2)**4 + 180*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 60*a**3*d) + 3*C*tan(c/2 + d*x
/2)**11/(60*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 180*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 1
80*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 60*a**3*d) - 41*C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**9/(60*a
**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 180*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 180*a**3*d*tan
(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 60*a**3*d) + 594*C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**7/(60*a**3*d*tan(c/
2 + d*x/2)**6 + 180*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 180*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)
)**2 + 60*a**3*d) + 3078*C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**5/(60*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)*
**6 + 180*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 180*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 60*a
**3*d) + 3675*C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**3/(60*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 180*a*
**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 180*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 60*a**3*d) + 13
95*C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)/(60*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 180*a**3*d*tan(c/2 +
d*x/2)**4 + 180*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 60*a**3*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x*(A
+ C*cos(c)**2)*cos(c)**4/(a*cos(c) + a)**3, True))

```

$$3.57 \quad \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=189

$$\frac{2(11A + 76C) \sin(c + dx)}{15a^3d} - \frac{(11A + 76C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{15d(a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)} + \frac{(2A + 13C) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{2a^3d} + \frac{x(2A + 13C)}{2a^3}$$

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*A+13\*C)\*x/a^3-2/15\*(11\*A+76\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a^3/d+1/2\*(2\*A+13\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a^3/d-1/5\*(A+C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3-1/15\*(A+11\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2-1/15\*(11\*A+76\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a^3+a^3\*cos(d\*x+c))

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.46, antiderivative size = 189, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.091$ , Rules used = {3042, 2977, 2734}

$$\frac{2(11A + 76C) \sin(c + dx)}{15a^3d} - \frac{(11A + 76C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{15d(a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)} + \frac{(2A + 13C) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{2a^3d} + \frac{x(2A + 13C)}{2a^3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out] ((2\*A + 13\*C)\*x)/(2\*a^3) - (2\*(11\*A + 76\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(15\*a^3\*d) + ((2\*A + 13\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*a^3\*d) - ((A + C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^4\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3) - ((A + 11\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(15\*a\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) - ((11\*A + 76\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(15\*d\*(a^3 + a^3\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

#### Rule 2734

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((2\*a\*c + b\*d)\*x)/2, x] + (-Simp[((b\*c + a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x])/f, x] - Simp[(b\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(2\*f), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2977

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n)/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)), x] - Dist[1/(a\*b\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n - 1)\*Simp[A\*(a\*d\*n - b\*c\*(m + 1)) - B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*n) - d\*(a\*B\*(m - n) + A\*b\*(m + n + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 3042

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(a\*(A + C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*c\*(m + 1) - b\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) - C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*(2\*m + 1) - a\*d\*(m - n - 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2

- d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^3} dx &= -\frac{(A+C)\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{5d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^3} + \frac{\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(a(A-4C)+a(2A+7C)\cos(c+dx))}{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^2} dx}{5a^2} \\ &= -\frac{(A+C)\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{5d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^3} - \frac{(A+11C)\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{15ad(a+a\cos(c+dx))} \\ &= -\frac{(A+C)\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{5d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^3} - \frac{(A+11C)\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{15ad(a+a\cos(c+dx))} \\ &= \frac{(2A+13C)x}{2a^3} - \frac{2(11A+76C)\sin(c+dx)}{15a^3d} + \frac{(2A+13C)\cos(c+dx)}{2a^3d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 0.68, size = 393, normalized size = 2.08

$$\sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right)\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\left(600dx(2A+13C)\cos\left(c+\frac{dx}{2}\right)+2160A\sin\left(c+\frac{dx}{2}\right)-1840A\sin\left(c+\frac{3dx}{2}\right)+720A\sin\left(c+\frac{5dx}{2}\right)\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3,x]

[Out] (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*(600\*(2\*A + 13\*C)\*d\*x\*Cos[(d\*x)/2] + 600\*(2\*A + 13\*C)\*d\*x\*Cos[c + (d\*x)/2] + 600\*A\*d\*x\*Cos[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 3900\*C\*d\*x\*Cos[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 600\*A\*d\*x\*Cos[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 3900\*C\*d\*x\*Cos[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 120\*A\*d\*x\*Cos[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 780\*C\*d\*x\*Cos[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 120\*A\*d\*x\*Cos[3\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 780\*C\*d\*x\*Cos[3\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] - 2960\*A\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] - 12760\*C\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + 2160\*A\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] + 7560\*C\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] - 1840\*A\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 9230\*C\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 720\*A\*Sin[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 930\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 512\*A\*Sin[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] - 2782\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] - 750\*C\*Sin[3\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] - 105\*C\*Sin[3\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2] - 105\*C\*Sin[4\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2] + 15\*C\*Sin[4\*c + (9\*d\*x)/2] + 15\*C\*Sin[5\*c + (9\*d\*x)/2))/(480\*a^3\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^3)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.72, size = 184, normalized size = 0.97

$$\frac{15(2A+13C)dx\cos(dx+c)^3 + 45(2A+13C)dx\cos(dx+c)^2 + 45(2A+13C)dx\cos(dx+c) + 15(2A+13C)}{30(a^3d\cos(dx+c) + \dots)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/30\*(15\*(2\*A + 13\*C)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 45\*(2\*A + 13\*C)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 45\*(2\*A + 13\*C)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + 15\*(2\*A + 13\*C)\*d\*x + (15\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 - 45\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - (64\*A + 479\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 3\*(34\*A + 239\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) - 44\*A - 304\*C)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^3\*d)

**giac [A]** time = 0.44, size = 174, normalized size = 0.92

$$\frac{30(dx+c)(2A+13C)}{a^3} - \frac{60\left(7C\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^3+5C\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)+1\right)^2} - \frac{3Aa^{12}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^5+3Ca^{12}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^5-20Aa^{12}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^3}{a^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{60} \cdot (30 \cdot (d \cdot x + c) \cdot (2 \cdot A + 13 \cdot C) / a^3 - 60 \cdot (7 \cdot C \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c))^3 + 5 \cdot C \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)) / ((\tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c))^2 + 1)^2 \cdot a^3 - (3 \cdot A \cdot a^{12} \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^5 + 3 \cdot C \cdot a^{12} \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^5 - 20 \cdot A \cdot a^{12} \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^3 - 40 \cdot C \cdot a^{12} \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^3 + 105 \cdot A \cdot a^{12} \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c) + 465 \cdot C \cdot a^{12} \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)) / a^{15} / d$

**maple** [A] time = 0.13, size = 224, normalized size = 1.19

$$\frac{A \left( \tan^5 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}{20d a^3} - \frac{C \left( \tan^5 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}{20d a^3} + \frac{\left( \tan^3 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) A}{3d a^3} + \frac{2C \left( \tan^3 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}{3d a^3} - \frac{7A \tan \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)}{4d a^3} - \frac{31C \tan \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)}{4d a^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

[Out]  $-1/20/d/a^3 \cdot A \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^5 - 1/20/d/a^3 \cdot C \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^5 + 1/3/d/a^3 \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^3 \cdot A + 2/3/d/a^3 \cdot C \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^3 - 7/4/d/a^3 \cdot A \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c) - 31/4/d/a^3 \cdot C \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c) - 7/d/a^3 \cdot (1 + \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c))^2 \cdot C \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^3 - 5/d/a^3 \cdot (1 + \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c))^2 \cdot C \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c) + 2/d/a^3 \cdot \arctan(\tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)) \cdot A + 13/d/a^3 \cdot \arctan(\tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)) \cdot C$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.45, size = 276, normalized size = 1.46

$$\frac{C \left( \frac{60 \left( \frac{5 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{7 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} \right)}{a^3 + \frac{2a^3 \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + \frac{a^3 \sin(dx+c)^4}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4}} + \frac{\frac{465 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{40 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{3 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5}}{a^3} - \frac{780 \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{a^3} \right) + A \left( \frac{\frac{105 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{20 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}}{a^3} \right)}{60d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $-1/60 \cdot (C \cdot (60 \cdot (5 \cdot \sin(d \cdot x + c) / (\cos(d \cdot x + c) + 1) + 7 \cdot \sin(d \cdot x + c)^3 / (\cos(d \cdot x + c) + 1)^3) / (a^3 + 2 \cdot a^3 \cdot \sin(d \cdot x + c)^2 / (\cos(d \cdot x + c) + 1)^2 + a^3 \cdot \sin(d \cdot x + c)^4 / (\cos(d \cdot x + c) + 1)^4) + (465 \cdot \sin(d \cdot x + c) / (\cos(d \cdot x + c) + 1) - 40 \cdot \sin(d \cdot x + c)^3 / (\cos(d \cdot x + c) + 1)^3 + 3 \cdot \sin(d \cdot x + c)^5 / (\cos(d \cdot x + c) + 1)^5) / a^3 - 780 \cdot \arctan(\sin(d \cdot x + c) / (\cos(d \cdot x + c) + 1)) / a^3) + A \cdot ((105 \cdot \sin(d \cdot x + c) / (\cos(d \cdot x + c) + 1) - 20 \cdot \sin(d \cdot x + c)^3 / (\cos(d \cdot x + c) + 1)^3 + 3 \cdot \sin(d \cdot x + c)^5 / (\cos(d \cdot x + c) + 1)^5) / a^3 - 120 \cdot \arctan(\sin(d \cdot x + c) / (\cos(d \cdot x + c) + 1)) / a^3) / d$

**mupad** [B] time = 1.04, size = 184, normalized size = 0.97

$$\frac{\tan \left( \frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right)^3 \left( \frac{A+C}{4a^3} + \frac{A+5C}{12a^3} \right)}{d} + \frac{x(2A+13C)}{2a^3} - \frac{\tan \left( \frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right) \left( \frac{3(A+C)}{2a^3} + \frac{3(A+5C)}{4a^3} - \frac{2A-10C}{4a^3} \right)}{d} - \frac{7C \tan \left( \frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right)}{d \left( a^3 \tan \left( \frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right) \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c+d\*x)^3\*(A+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2))/(a+a\*cos(c+d\*x))^3,x)

[Out]  $(\tan(c/2 + (d \cdot x)/2)^3 \cdot ((A + C)/(4 \cdot a^3) + (A + 5 \cdot C)/(12 \cdot a^3))) / d + (x \cdot (2 \cdot A + 13 \cdot C)) / (2 \cdot a^3) - (\tan(c/2 + (d \cdot x)/2) \cdot ((3 \cdot (A + C)) / (2 \cdot a^3) + (3 \cdot (A + 5 \cdot C)) / (4 \cdot a^3))) / d$



$$\frac{(4a^3 - (2A - 10C)/(4a^3))/d - (5C \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) + 7C \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^3)/(d(2a^3 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^2 + a^3 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^4 + a^3) - (\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^5(A + C))/(20a^3d)}$$

sympy [A] time = 15.31, size = 967, normalized size = 5.12

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(dx+c)\*\*3\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(dx+c))\*\*3,x)

[Out] Piecewise((60\*A\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 120\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) + 120\*A\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 120\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) + 60\*A\*d\*x/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 120\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) - 3\*A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*9/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 120\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) + 14\*A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*7/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 120\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) - 68\*A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*5/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 120\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) - 190\*A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*3/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 120\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) - 105\*A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 120\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) + 390\*C\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 120\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) + 780\*C\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 120\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) + 390\*C\*d\*x/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 120\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) - 3\*C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*9/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 120\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) + 34\*C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*7/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 120\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) - 388\*C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*5/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 120\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) - 1310\*C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*3/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 120\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) - 765\*C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 120\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x\*(A + C\*cos(c)\*\*2)\*cos(c)\*\*3/(a\*cos(c) + a)\*\*3, True))

$$3.58 \quad \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=136

$$\frac{(2A + 27C) \sin(c + dx)}{15a^3d} + \frac{3C \sin(c + dx)}{d(a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)} - \frac{3Cx}{a^3} - \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{5d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^3} + \frac{(A - 9C) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a \cos(c + dx) + a)}$$

[Out]  $-3C*x/a^3+1/15*(2*A+27*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^3/d-1/5*(A+C)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^3+1/15*(A-9*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2+3*C*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a^3+a^3*\cos(d*x+c))$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.46, antiderivative size = 136, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.212$ , Rules used = {3042, 2977, 2968, 3023, 12, 2735, 2648}

$$\frac{(2A + 27C) \sin(c + dx)}{15a^3d} + \frac{3C \sin(c + dx)}{d(a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)} - \frac{3Cx}{a^3} - \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{5d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^3} + \frac{(A - 9C) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a \cos(c + dx) + a)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2))/(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3, x]$

[Out]  $(-3*C*x)/a^3 + ((2*A + 27*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*a^3*d) - ((A + C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3) + ((A - 9*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*a*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2) + (3*C*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*(a^3 + a^3*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

### Rule 12

$\text{Int}[(a_*)(u_), x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[a, \text{Int}[u, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]

### Rule 2648

$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)(x_)]^{-1}, x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]/(d*(b + a*\sin[c + d*x])), x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 2735

$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_)]/((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_)]), x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(b*x)/d, x] - \text{Dist}[(b*c - a*d)/d, \text{Int}[1/(c + d*\sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

### Rule 2968

$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_)]^{(m_*)}*((A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_)])*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_)]), x\_Symbol] := \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*\sin[e + f*x] + B*d*\sin[e + f*x]^2), x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

### Rule 2977

$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_)]^{(m_*)}*((A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_)])*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_)])^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(A*b - a*B)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n/(a*f*(2*m + 1)), x] - \text{Dist}[1/(a*b*(2*m + 1)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{(n - 1)}*\text{Simp}[A*(a*d*n - b*c*(m + 1)) - B*(a*c*m + b*d*n) - d*(a*B*(m - n) + A*b*(m + n + 1))*\sin[e + f*x], x], x] /;$  Free

Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] &&  
 NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (Int  
 egerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.)  
 + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos  
 [e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m +  
 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m +  
 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&  
 !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3042

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) +  
 (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :=  
 Simp[(a\*(A + C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n  
 + 1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), In  
 t[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*c\*(m + 1) -  
 b\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) - C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c  
 \*(2\*m + 1) - a\*d\*(m - n - 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c,  
 d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2  
 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos^2(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx &= -\frac{(A + C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{\int \frac{\cos^2(c + dx)(a(2A - 3C) + a(A + 6C) \cos(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx}{5a^2} \\ &= -\frac{(A + C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{(A - 9C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} \\ &= -\frac{(A + C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{(A - 9C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} \\ &= \frac{(2A + 27C) \sin(c + dx)}{15a^3d} - \frac{(A + C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{(A - 9C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} \\ &= \frac{(2A + 27C) \sin(c + dx)}{15a^3d} - \frac{(A + C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{(A - 9C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} \\ &= -\frac{3Cx}{a^3} + \frac{(2A + 27C) \sin(c + dx)}{15a^3d} - \frac{(A + C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} \\ &= -\frac{3Cx}{a^3} + \frac{(2A + 27C) \sin(c + dx)}{15a^3d} - \frac{(A + C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 0.94, size = 283, normalized size = 2.08

$$\frac{\sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \sec^5\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left(120A \sin\left(c + \frac{dx}{2}\right) - 80A \sin\left(c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right) + 60A \sin\left(2c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right) - 28A \sin\left(2c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right) - \dots\right)}{\dots}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out]  $-1/960*(\text{Sec}[c/2]*\text{Sec}[(c + d*x)/2]^5*(900*C*d*x*\text{Cos}[(d*x)/2] + 900*C*d*x*\text{Cos}[c + (d*x)/2] + 450*C*d*x*\text{Cos}[c + (3*d*x)/2] + 450*C*d*x*\text{Cos}[2*c + (3*d*x)/2] + 90*C*d*x*\text{Cos}[2*c + (5*d*x)/2] + 90*C*d*x*\text{Cos}[3*c + (5*d*x)/2] - 160*A*\text{Sin}[(d*x)/2] - 1755*C*\text{Sin}[(d*x)/2] + 120*A*\text{Sin}[c + (d*x)/2] + 1125*C*\text{Sin}[c + (d*x)/2] - 80*A*\text{Sin}[c + (3*d*x)/2] - 1215*C*\text{Sin}[c + (3*d*x)/2] + 60*A*\text{Sin}[2*c + (3*d*x)/2] + 225*C*\text{Sin}[2*c + (3*d*x)/2] - 28*A*\text{Sin}[2*c + (5*d*x)/2] - 363*C*\text{Sin}[2*c + (5*d*x)/2] - 75*C*\text{Sin}[3*c + (5*d*x)/2] - 15*C*\text{Sin}[3*c + (7*d*x)/2] - 15*C*\text{Sin}[4*c + (7*d*x)/2]))/(a^3*d)$

**fricas** [A] time = 1.19, size = 149, normalized size = 1.10

$$\frac{45 C d x \cos (d x+c)^3+135 C d x \cos (d x+c)^2+135 C d x \cos (d x+c)+45 C d x-\left(15 C \cos (d x+c)^3+(7 A+117 C) \cos (d x+c)^2+3*(2 A+57 C) \cos (d x+c)+2 A+72 C\right) \sin (d x+c)}{15\left(a^3 d \cos (d x+c)^3+3 a^3 d \cos (d x+c)^2+3 a^3 d \cos (d x+c)+a^3 d\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)^2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out]  $-1/15*(45*C*d*x*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 135*C*d*x*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 135*C*d*x*\cos(d*x + c) + 45*C*d*x - (15*C*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + (7*A + 117*C)*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*(2*A + 57*C)*\cos(d*x + c) + 2*A + 72*C)*\sin(d*x + c))/(a^3*d*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*a^3*d*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*a^3*d*\cos(d*x + c) + a^3*d)$

**giac** [A] time = 0.39, size = 151, normalized size = 1.11

$$\frac{\frac{180(dx+c)C}{a^3} - \frac{120C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right)a^3} - \frac{3Aa^{12} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 + 3Ca^{12} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 - 10Aa^{12} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 - 30Ca^{12} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 + 15Aa^{12}}{a^{15}}}{60d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)^2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out]  $-1/60*(180*(d*x + c)*C/a^3 - 120*C*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/((\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 1)*a^3) - (3*A*a^{12}*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 3*C*a^{12}*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 10*A*a^{12}*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 30*C*a^{12}*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 15*A*a^{12}*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 255*C*a^{12}*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/a^{15}/d$

**maple** [A] time = 0.12, size = 170, normalized size = 1.25

$$\frac{A \left( \tan^5 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}{20d a^3} + \frac{C \left( \tan^5 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}{20d a^3} - \frac{\left( \tan^3 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) A}{6d a^3} - \frac{C \left( \tan^3 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}{2d a^3} + \frac{A \tan \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)}{4d a^3} + \frac{17C \tan \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)}{4d a^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)^2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3,x)`

[Out]  $1/20/d/a^3*A*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5+1/20/d/a^3*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5-1/6/d/a^3*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A-1/2/d/a^3*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3+1/4/d/a^3*A*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+17/4/d/a^3*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2/d/a^3*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)-6/d/a^3*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*C$

**maxima** [A] time = 1.14, size = 205, normalized size = 1.51

$$3C \left( \frac{40 \sin(dx+c)}{\left( a^3 + \frac{a^3 \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)} \right) (\cos(dx+c)+1)} + \frac{\frac{85 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{10 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{\sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5}}{a^3} - \frac{120 \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{a^3} \right) + \frac{A \left( \frac{15 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{10 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} \right)}{a^3}$$

60 d

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/60\*(3\*C\*(40\*sin(d\*x + c)/((a^3 + a^3\*sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2)\*(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)) + (85\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 10\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5)/a^3 - 120\*arctan(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1))/a^3) + A\*(15\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 10\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + 3\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5)/a^3)/d

**mupad [B]** time = 1.00, size = 153, normalized size = 1.12

$$\frac{\left(\frac{7A \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{15} + \frac{24C \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{5}\right) \cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 + \left(-\frac{4A \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{15} - \frac{3C \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{5}\right) \cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + \frac{A \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{20}}{a^3 d \cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3,x)

[Out] ((A\*sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))/20 + (C\*sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))/20 - cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2\*((4\*A\*sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))/15 + (3\*C\*sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))/5) + cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^4\*((7\*A\*sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))/15 + (24\*C\*sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))/5))/(a^3\*d\*cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^5) - (3\*C\*x)/a^3 + (2\*C\*cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))/(a^3\*d)

**sympy [A]** time = 9.50, size = 422, normalized size = 3.10

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{3A \tan^7\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{60a^3 d \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 60a^3 d} - \frac{7A \tan^5\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{60a^3 d \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 60a^3 d} + \frac{5A \tan^3\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{60a^3 d \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 60a^3 d} + \frac{15A \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{60a^3 d \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 60a^3 d} - \frac{180C dx \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{60a^3 d \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 60a^3 d} \\ \frac{x(A+C \cos^2(c)) \cos^2(c)}{(a \cos(c)+a)^3} \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3,x)

[Out] Piecewise((3\*A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*7/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) - 7\*A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*5/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) + 5\*A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*3/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) + 15\*A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) - 180\*C\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) - 180\*C\*d\*x/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) + 3\*C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*7/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) - 27\*C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*5/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) + 225\*C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*3/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) + 375\*C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x\*(A + C\*cos(c)\*\*2)\*cos(c)\*\*2/(a\*cos(c) + a)\*\*3, True))

$$3.59 \quad \int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=114

$$\frac{(6A - 29C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d(a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)} + \frac{Cx}{a^3} - \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{5d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^3} - \frac{(3A - 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^2}$$

[Out] C\*x/a^3-1/5\*(A+C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3-1/15\*(3\*A-7\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2+1/15\*(6\*A-29\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a^3+a^3\*cos(d\*x+c))

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.26, antiderivative size = 114, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.161$ , Rules used = {3042, 2968, 3019, 2735, 2648}

$$\frac{(6A - 29C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d(a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)} + \frac{Cx}{a^3} - \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{5d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^3} - \frac{(3A - 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out] (C\*x)/a^3 - ((A + C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3) - ((3\*A - 7\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(15\*a\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + ((6\*A - 29\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(15\*d\*(a^3 + a^3\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

#### Rule 2648

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[Cos[c + d\*x]/(d\*(b + a\*Sin[c + d\*x])), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3019

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((A\*b - a\*B + b\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(a^2\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[a\*A\*(m + 1) + m\*(b\*B - a\*C) + b\*C\*(2\*m + 1)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 3042

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(a\*(A + C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n

+ 1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*c\*(m + 1) - b\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) - C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*(2\*m + 1) - a\*d\*(m - n - 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx &= -\frac{(A + C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(a(3A-2C)+5aC \cos(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx}{5a^2} \\ &= -\frac{(A + C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{\int \frac{a(3A-2C) \cos(c+dx)+5aC \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx}{5a^2} \\ &= -\frac{(A + C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(3A - 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{\int}{5a^2} \\ &= \frac{Cx}{a^3} - \frac{(A + C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(3A - 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} \\ &= \frac{Cx}{a^3} - \frac{(A + C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(3A - 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.55, size = 227, normalized size = 1.99

$$\frac{\sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \sec^5\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left(-30A \sin\left(c + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 30A \sin\left(c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right) + 6A \sin\left(2c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right) + 30A \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) + 270C \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out] (Sec[c/2]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^5\*(150\*C\*d\*x\*Cos[(d\*x)/2] + 150\*C\*d\*x\*Cos[c + (d\*x)/2] + 75\*C\*d\*x\*Cos[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 75\*C\*d\*x\*Cos[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 15\*C\*d\*x\*Cos[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 15\*C\*d\*x\*Cos[3\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 30\*A\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] - 370\*C\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] - 30\*A\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] + 270\*C\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] + 30\*A\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 230\*C\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 90\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 6\*A\*Sin[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] - 64\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2]))/(480\*a^3\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.53, size = 137, normalized size = 1.20

$$\frac{15 C dx \cos(dx + c)^3 + 45 C dx \cos(dx + c)^2 + 45 C dx \cos(dx + c) + 15 C dx + ((3 A - 32 C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3 A - 22 C) \sin(dx + c)}{15 (a^3 d \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3 a^3 d \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3 a^3 d \cos(dx + c) + a^3 d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/15\*(15\*C\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 45\*C\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 45\*C\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + 15\*C\*d\*x + ((3\*A - 32\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(3\*A - 17\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 3\*A - 22\*C)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^3\*d)

**giac** [A] time = 0.35, size = 104, normalized size = 0.91

$$\frac{60(dx+c)C - \frac{3Aa^{12}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 + 3Ca^{12}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 - 20Ca^{12}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 - 15Aa^{12}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right) + 105Ca^{12}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)}{a^3}}{60d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/60\*(60\*(d\*x + c)\*C/a^3 - (3\*A\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 3\*C\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 20\*C\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 15\*A\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 105\*C\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/a^15)/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.12, size = 117, normalized size = 1.03

$$\frac{A\left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{20da^3} - \frac{C\left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{20da^3} + \frac{C\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{3da^3} + \frac{A\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{4da^3} - \frac{7C\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{4da^3} + \frac{2\arctan\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{da^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

[Out] -1/20/d/a^3\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5-1/20/d/a^3\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5+1/3/d/a^3\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3+1/4/d/a^3\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-7/4/d/a^3\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2/d/a^3\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*C

**maxima** [A] time = 0.51, size = 140, normalized size = 1.23

$$\frac{C\left(\frac{105\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{20\sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{3\sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} - \frac{120\arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{a^3}\right) - \frac{3A\left(\frac{5\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{\sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5}\right)}{a^3}}{60d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] -1/60\*(C\*((105\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 20\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + 3\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5)/a^3 - 120\*arctan(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1))/a^3 - 3\*A\*(5\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5)/a^3)/d

**mupad** [B] time = 1.02, size = 116, normalized size = 1.02

$$\frac{Cx}{a^3} + \frac{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 \left(\frac{A\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{4} - \frac{7C\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{4}\right) - \frac{A\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5}{20} - \frac{C\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5}{20} + \frac{C\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3}{3}}{a^3 d \cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3,x)

[Out] (C\*x)/a^3 + (cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^4\*((A\*sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))/4 - (7\*C\*sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))/4) - (A\*sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^5)/20 - (C\*sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^5)/20 + (C\*cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2\*sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3)/3)/(a^3\*d\*cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^5)



sympy [A] time = 5.79, size = 128, normalized size = 1.12

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{ll} -\frac{A \tan^5\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{20a^3d} + \frac{A \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{4a^3d} + \frac{Cx}{a^3} - \frac{C \tan^5\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{20a^3d} + \frac{C \tan^3\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{3a^3d} - \frac{7C \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{4a^3d} & \text{for } d \neq 0 \\ \frac{x(A+C \cos^2(c)) \cos(c)}{(a \cos(c)+a)^3} & \text{otherwise} \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3,x)

[Out] Piecewise((-A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*5/(20\*a\*\*3\*d) + A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)/(4\*a\*\*3\*d) + C\*x/a\*\*3 - C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*5/(20\*a\*\*3\*d) + C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*3/(3\*a\*\*3\*d) - 7\*C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)/(4\*a\*\*3\*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x\*(A + C\*cos(c)\*\*2)\*cos(c)/(a\*cos(c) + a)\*\*3, True))

$$3.60 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=98

$$\frac{(2A+7C) \sin(c+dx)}{15d(a^3 \cos(c+dx)+a^3)} + \frac{2(A-4C) \sin(c+dx)}{15ad(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^2} + \frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx)}{5d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^3}$$

[Out] 1/5\*(A+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3+2/15\*(A-4\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2+1/15\*(2\*A+7\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a^3+a^3\*cos(d\*x+c))

Rubi [A] time = 0.12, antiderivative size = 98, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 25,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.120$ , Rules used = {3020, 2750, 2648}

$$\frac{(2A+7C) \sin(c+dx)}{15d(a^3 \cos(c+dx)+a^3)} + \frac{2(A-4C) \sin(c+dx)}{15ad(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^2} + \frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx)}{5d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3, x]

[Out] ((A + C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3) + (2\*(A - 4\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(15\*a\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + ((2\*A + 7\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(15\*d\*(a^3 + a^3\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

Rule 2648

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[Cos[c + d\*x]/(d\*(b + a\*Sin[c + d\*x])), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

Rule 2750

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))/(a\*b\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

Rule 3020

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*(A + C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(a^2\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[a\*A\*(m + 1) - a\*C\*m + b\*C\*(2\*m + 1)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx &= \frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx)}{5d(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} - \frac{\int \frac{-a(2A-3C)-5aC \cos(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx}{5a^2} \\ &= \frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx)}{5d(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} + \frac{2(A-4C) \sin(c+dx)}{15ad(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} + \frac{(2A+7C) \int \frac{1}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx}{15a^2} \\ &= \frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx)}{5d(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} + \frac{2(A-4C) \sin(c+dx)}{15ad(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} + \frac{(2A+7C) \sin(c+dx)}{15d(a^3+a^3 \cos(c+dx))} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.30, size = 129, normalized size = 1.32

$$\frac{\sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \left(10A \sin\left(c+\frac{3dx}{2}\right) + 2A \sin\left(2c+\frac{5dx}{2}\right) + 20(A+2C) \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) - 30C \sin\left(c+\frac{dx}{2}\right) + 20\right)}{30a^3d(\cos(c+dx)+1)^3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out] (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*(20\*(A + 2\*C)\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] - 30\*C\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] + 10\*A\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 20\*C\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 15\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 2\*A\*Sin[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 7\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2]))/(30\*a^3\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^3)

**fricas [A]** time = 1.43, size = 89, normalized size = 0.91

$$\frac{\left((2A + 7C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 6(A + C) \cos(dx + c) + 7A + 2C\right) \sin(dx + c)}{15\left(a^3d \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3a^3d \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3a^3d \cos(dx + c) + a^3d\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/15\*((2\*A + 7\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 6\*(A + C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 7\*A + 2\*C)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^3\*d)

**giac [A]** time = 0.38, size = 89, normalized size = 0.91

$$\frac{3A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 + 3C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 + 10A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 - 10C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 + 15A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{60a^3d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/60\*(3\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 3\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 10\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 10\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 15\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 15\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(a^3\*d)

**maple [A]** time = 0.10, size = 88, normalized size = 0.90

$$\frac{A \left(\frac{\tan^5\left(\frac{dx+c}{2}\right)}{5} + \frac{C \left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx+c}{2}\right)\right)}{5} + \frac{2 \left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx+c}{2}\right)\right) A}{3} - \frac{2C \left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx+c}{2}\right)\right)}{3} + A \tan\left(\frac{dx+c}{2}\right) + C \tan\left(\frac{dx+c}{2}\right)\right)}{4d a^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

[Out] 1/4/d/a^3\*(1/5\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5+1/5\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5+2/3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*A-2/3\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3+A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))

**maxima [A]** time = 0.35, size = 134, normalized size = 1.37

$$\frac{A \left(\frac{15 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{10 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{3 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5}\right)}{a^3} + \frac{C \left(\frac{15 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{10 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{3 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5}\right)}{a^3}$$

60 d

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/60\*(A\*(15\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 10\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + 3\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5)/a^3 + C\*(15\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 10\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + 3\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5)/a^3)/d

mupad [B] time = 0.89, size = 69, normalized size = 0.70

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) (A + C)}{4a^3 d} + \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 (2A - 2C)}{12a^3 d} + \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 (A + C)}{20a^3 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3,x)

[Out] (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(A + C))/(4\*a^3\*d) + (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*(2\*A - 2\*C))/(12\*a^3\*d) + (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^5\*(A + C))/(20\*a^3\*d)

sympy [A] time = 3.69, size = 136, normalized size = 1.39

$$\begin{cases} \frac{A \tan^5\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{20a^3 d} + \frac{A \tan^3\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{6a^3 d} + \frac{A \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{4a^3 d} + \frac{C \tan^5\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{20a^3 d} - \frac{C \tan^3\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{6a^3 d} + \frac{C \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{4a^3 d} & \text{for } d \neq 0 \\ \frac{x(A+C \cos^2(c))}{(a \cos(c)+a)^3} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3,x)

[Out] Piecewise((A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*5/(20\*a\*\*3\*d) + A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*3/(6\*a\*\*3\*d) + A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)/(4\*a\*\*3\*d) + C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*5/(20\*a\*\*3\*d) - C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*3/(6\*a\*\*3\*d) + C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)/(4\*a\*\*3\*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x\*(A + C\*cos(c)\*\*2)/(a\*cos(c) + a)\*\*3, True))

$$3.61 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=115

$$\frac{(22A-3C) \sin(c+dx)}{15d(a^3 \cos(c+dx)+a^3)} + \frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{a^3 d} - \frac{(7A-3C) \sin(c+dx)}{15ad(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^2} - \frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx)}{5d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^3}$$

[Out] A\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/a^3/d-1/5\*(A+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3-1/15\*(7\*A-3\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2-1/15\*(22\*A-3\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a^3+a^3\*cos(d\*x+c))

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.31, antiderivative size = 115, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.129$ , Rules used = {3042, 2978, 12, 3770}

$$\frac{(22A-3C) \sin(c+dx)}{15d(a^3 \cos(c+dx)+a^3)} + \frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{a^3 d} - \frac{(7A-3C) \sin(c+dx)}{15ad(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^2} - \frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx)}{5d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out] (A\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/(a^3\*d) - ((A + C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3) - ((7\*A - 3\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(15\*a\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) - ((22\*A - 3\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(15\*d\*(a^3 + a^3\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

#### Rule 12

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]

#### Rule 2978

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)), x] + Dist[1/(a\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + A\*(b\*c\*(m + 1) - a\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) + d\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*(m + n + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && !GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 3042

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(a\*(A + C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*c\*(m + 1) - b\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) - C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*(2\*m + 1) - a\*d\*(m - n - 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

#### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx &= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{\int \frac{(5aA - a(2A - 3C) \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx}{5a^2} \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(7A - 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{\int \frac{(15a^2A - a^2(7A - 3C) \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx}{15ad} \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(7A - 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(22A - 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d(a^3 + a^3 \cos^2(c + dx))} \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(7A - 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(22A - 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d(a^3 + a^3 \cos^2(c + dx))} \\
&= \frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^3d} - \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(7A - 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.09, size = 203, normalized size = 1.77

$$\frac{\sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left(15(5A - C) \sin\left(c + \frac{dx}{2}\right) - 95A \sin\left(c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right) + 15A \sin\left(2c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right) - 22A \sin\left(2c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right)\right)}{30(a^3d \cos(dx + c) + a^3d)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x])/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^3,x]
[Out] (-240*A*Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^6*(Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] - Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]]) + Cos[(c + d*x)/2]*Sec[c/2]*(-5*(29*A - 3*C)*Sin[(d*x)/2] + 15*(5*A - C)*Sin[c + (d*x)/2] - 95*A*Sin[c + (3*d*x)/2] + 15*C*Sin[c + (3*d*x)/2] + 15*A*Sin[2*c + (3*d*x)/2] - 22*A*Sin[2*c + (5*d*x)/2] + 3*C*Sin[2*c + (5*d*x)/2]))/(30*a^3*d*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])^3)
```

**fricas [A]** time = 0.63, size = 184, normalized size = 1.60

$$\frac{15 \left( A \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3A \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3A \cos(dx + c) + A \right) \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 15 \left( A \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3A \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3A \cos(dx + c) + A \right) \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 2 \left( (22A - 3C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3(17A - 3C) \cos(dx + c) + 32A - 3C \right) \sin(dx + c)}{30(a^3d \cos(dx + c) + a^3d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")
[Out] 1/30*(15*(A*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*A*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*A*cos(d*x + c) + A)*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 15*(A*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*A*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*A*cos(d*x + c) + A)*log(-sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 2*((22*A - 3*C)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*(17*A - 3*C)*cos(d*x + c) + 32*A - 3*C)*sin(d*x + c))/(a^3*d*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*a^3*d*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*a^3*d*cos(d*x + c) + a^3*d)
```

**giac [A]** time = 0.51, size = 131, normalized size = 1.14

$$\frac{60A \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right)}{a^3} - \frac{60A \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right)}{a^3} - \frac{3Aa^{12} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 + 3Ca^{12} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 + 20Aa^{12} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 + 105Aa^{12}}{60d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")
```

[Out]  $1/60*(60*A*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 1))/a^3 - 60*A*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 1))/a^3 - (3*A*a^{12}*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 3*C*a^{12}*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 20*A*a^{12}*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 105*A*a^{12}*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 15*C*a^{12}*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/a^{15})/d$

**maple** [A] time = 0.19, size = 139, normalized size = 1.21

$$\frac{A \left( \tan^5 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}{20 d a^3} - \frac{C \left( \tan^5 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}{20 d a^3} - \frac{\left( \tan^3 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) A}{3 d a^3} - \frac{7 A \tan \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)}{4 d a^3} + \frac{C \tan \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)}{4 d a^3} - \frac{A \ln \left( \tan \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}{d a^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3,x)`

[Out]  $-1/20/d/a^3*A*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5-1/20/d/a^3*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5-1/3/d/a^3*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3A-7/4/d/a^3*A*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1/4/d/a^3*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1/d/a^3*A*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)+1/d/a^3*A*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.34, size = 167, normalized size = 1.45

$$\frac{A \left( \frac{105 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{20 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{3 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} - \frac{60 \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}+1\right)}{a^3} + \frac{60 \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}-1\right)}{a^3} \right)}{60 d} - \frac{3 C \left( \frac{5 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{\sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} \right)}{a^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $-1/60*(A*((105*\sin(d*x + c))/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 20*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 3*\sin(d*x + c)^5/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5)/a^3 - 60*\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)/a^3 + 60*\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 1)/a^3 - 3*C*(5*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - \sin(d*x + c)^5/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5)/a^3)/d$

**mupad** [B] time = 0.89, size = 114, normalized size = 0.99

$$\frac{2 A \operatorname{atanh} \left( \tan \left( \frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right) \right)}{a^3 d} - \frac{\tan \left( \frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right)^3 \left( \frac{A+C}{12 a^3} + \frac{3 A-C}{12 a^3} \right)}{d} - \frac{\tan \left( \frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right) \left( \frac{A+C}{4 a^3} + \frac{3 A-C}{2 a^3} \right)}{d} - \frac{\tan \left( \frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right)^5 (A + C)}{20 a^3 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^3),x)`

[Out]  $(2*A*\operatorname{atanh}(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/(a^3*d) - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*((A + C)/(12*a^3) + (3*A - C)/(12*a^3)))/d - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*((A + C)/(4*a^3) + (3*A - C)/(2*a^3)))/d - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*(A + C))/(20*a^3*d)$

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A \sec(c+dx)}{\cos^3(c+dx)+3 \cos^2(c+dx)+3 \cos(c+dx)+1} dx + \int \frac{C \cos^2(c+dx) \sec(c+dx)}{\cos^3(c+dx)+3 \cos^2(c+dx)+3 \cos(c+dx)+1} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**3,x)`

[Out]  $(\operatorname{Integral}(A*\sec(c + d*x)/(\cos(c + d*x)**3 + 3*\cos(c + d*x)**2 + 3*\cos(c + d*x) + 1), x) + \operatorname{Integral}(C*\cos(c + d*x)**2*\sec(c + d*x)/(\cos(c + d*x)**3 + 3*\cos(c + d*x)**2 + 3*\cos(c + d*x) + 1), x))/a**3$

$$3.62 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=129

$$\frac{2(36A+C) \tan(c+dx)}{15a^3d} - \frac{3A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{a^3d} - \frac{3A \tan(c+dx)}{d(a^3 \cos(c+dx) + a^3)} - \frac{(9A-C) \tan(c+dx)}{15ad(a \cos(c+dx) + a)^2} - \frac{(A+C) \tan(c+dx)}{5d(a \cos(c+dx) + a)}$$

[Out]  $-3*A*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/a^3/d+2/15*(36*A+C)*\tan(d*x+c)/a^3/d-1/5*(A+C)*\tan(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^3-1/15*(9*A-C)*\tan(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2-3*A*\tan(d*x+c)/d/(a^3+a^3*\cos(d*x+c))$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.44, antiderivative size = 129, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3042, 2978, 2748, 3767, 8, 3770}

$$\frac{2(36A+C) \tan(c+dx)}{15a^3d} - \frac{3A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{a^3d} - \frac{3A \tan(c+dx)}{d(a^3 \cos(c+dx) + a^3)} - \frac{(9A-C) \tan(c+dx)}{15ad(a \cos(c+dx) + a)^2} - \frac{(A+C) \tan(c+dx)}{5d(a \cos(c+dx) + a)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(A + C*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^2/(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^3, x]$

[Out]  $(-3*A*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]])/(a^3*d) + (2*(36*A + C)*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(15*a^3*d) - ((A + C)*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(5*d*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^3) - ((9*A - C)*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(15*a*d*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^2) - (3*A*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(d*(a^3 + a^3*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

#### Rule 8

$\operatorname{Int}[a_, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[a*x, x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[a, x]$

#### Rule 2748

$\operatorname{Int}[(b_*)*\operatorname{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_)]^{(m_)*((c_*) + (d_*)*\operatorname{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[c, \operatorname{Int}[(b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \operatorname{Dist}[d/b, \operatorname{Int}[(b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

#### Rule 2978

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\operatorname{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_)]^{(m_)*((A_*) + (B_*)*\operatorname{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(b*(A*b - a*B)*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)})/(a*f*(2*m+1)*(b*c - a*d)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(a*(2*m+1)*(b*c - a*d)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}*(c + d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^n*\operatorname{Simp}[B*(a*c*m + b*d*(n+1)) + A*(b*c*(m+1) - a*d*(2*m+n+2)) + d*(A*b - a*B)*(m+n+2)*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}] \&\& \operatorname{!GtQ}[n, 0] \&\& \operatorname{IntegerQ}[2*m] \&\& (\operatorname{IntegerQ}[2*n] \parallel \operatorname{EqQ}[c, 0])$

#### Rule 3042

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\operatorname{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_)]^{(m_)*((c_*) + (d_*)*\operatorname{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(a*(A + C)*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)})/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m+1)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m+1)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}*(c + d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^n*\operatorname{Simp}[A*(a*c*(m+1) - b*d*(2*m+n+2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n+1)) + (a*A*d*(m+n+2) + C*(b*c*(2*m+1) - a*d*(m-n-1)))*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2$



- d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

### Rule 3767

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx &= -\frac{(A + C) \tan(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{\int \frac{(a(6A+C) - a(3A-2C) \cos(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx}{5a^2} \\ &= -\frac{(A + C) \tan(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(9A - C) \tan(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{\int \frac{a^2(27A+2C)}{a^2} dx}{5a^2} \\ &= -\frac{(A + C) \tan(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(9A - C) \tan(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{3A \tan(c + dx)}{d(a^3 + a^3 \cos^2(c + dx))} \\ &= -\frac{(A + C) \tan(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(9A - C) \tan(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{3A \tan(c + dx)}{d(a^3 + a^3 \cos^2(c + dx))} \\ &= -\frac{3A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^3 d} - \frac{(A + C) \tan(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(9A - C) \tan(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} \\ &= -\frac{3A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^3 d} + \frac{2(36A + C) \tan(c + dx)}{15a^3 d} - \frac{(A + C) \tan(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 6.32, size = 596, normalized size = 4.62

$$\frac{\sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \sec(c) \cos(c+dx) \cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left(-600A \sin\left(c - \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 375A \sin\left(c + \frac{dx}{2}\right) - 480A \sin\left(2c + \frac{dx}{2}\right) - 60A \sin\left(c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right) + 402A \sin\left(2c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right) - 225A \sin\left(3c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right)\right)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out] ((48\*A\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Log[Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2] - Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]]\*(C + A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2))/(d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(2\*A + C + C\*Cos[2\*c + 2\*d\*x])) - (48\*A\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Log[Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2] + Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]]\*(C + A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2))/(d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(2\*A + C + C\*Cos[2\*c + 2\*d\*x])) + (Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[c]\*(C + A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)\*(-255\*A\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] - 20\*C\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + 567\*A\*Sin[(3\*d\*x)/2] + 22\*C\*Sin[(3\*d\*x)/2] - 600\*A\*Sin[c - (d\*x)/2] - 10\*C\*Sin[c - (d\*x)/2] + 375\*A\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] + 10\*C\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] - 480\*A\*Sin[2\*c + (d\*x)/2] - 20\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (d\*x)/2] - 60\*A\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 402\*A\*Sin[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 22\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 225\*A\*Sin[3\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 315\*A\*Sin[c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 10\*C\*Sin[c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 30\*A\*Sin[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 240\*A\*Sin[3\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 10\*C\*Sin[3\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] - 45\*A\*Sin[4\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 72\*A\*Sin[2\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2] + 2\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2] + 15\*A\*Sin[3\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2] + 57\*A\*Sin[4\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2] + 2\*C\*Sin[4\*c

$$\frac{+ (7*d*x)/2)))/(60*d*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*(2*A + C + C*\text{Cos}[2*c + 2*d*x]))}{a^3}$$

**fricas** [A] time = 0.71, size = 222, normalized size = 1.72

$$\frac{45 \left( A \cos(dx + c)^4 + 3 A \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3 A \cos(dx + c)^2 + A \cos(dx + c) \right) \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 45 \left( A \cos(dx + c)^4 + 3 A \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3 A \cos(dx + c)^2 + A \cos(dx + c) \right) \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 2 * (2 * (3 * 6 * A + C) * \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3 * (57 * A + 2 * C) * \cos(dx + c)^2 + (117 * A + 7 * C) * \cos(dx + c) + 15 * A) * \sin(dx + c)}{a^3 * d * \cos(dx + c)^4 + 3 * a^3 * d * \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3 * a^3 * d * \cos(dx + c)^2 + a^3 * d * \cos(dx + c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/30\*(45\*(A\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*A\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*A\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*cos(d\*x + c))\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 45\*(A\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*A\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*A\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*cos(d\*x + c))\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 2\*(2\*(3\*6\*A + C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(57\*A + 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (117\*A + 7\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 15\*A)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c))

**giac** [A] time = 0.48, size = 178, normalized size = 1.38

$$\frac{180 A \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + 1\right|\right)}{a^3} - \frac{180 A \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - 1\right|\right)}{a^3} + \frac{120 A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - 1\right) a^3} - \frac{3 A a^{12} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^5 + 3 C a^{12} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^5 + 30 A a^{12} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 + 10 C a^{12} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 + 255 A a^{12} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + 15 C a^{12} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{60 d a^{15}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -1/60\*(180\*A\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1))/a^3 - 180\*A\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1))/a^3 + 120\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/((tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)\*a^3) - (3\*A\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 3\*C\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 30\*A\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 10\*C\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 255\*A\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 15\*C\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/a^15)/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.21, size = 204, normalized size = 1.58

$$\frac{A \left( \tan^5 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}{20d a^3} + \frac{C \left( \tan^5 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}{20d a^3} + \frac{\left( \tan^3 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) A}{2d a^3} + \frac{C \left( \tan^3 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}{6d a^3} + \frac{17A \tan \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)}{4d a^3} + \frac{C \tan \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)}{4d a^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

[Out] 1/20/d/a^3\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5+1/20/d/a^3\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5+1/2/d/a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*A+1/6/d/a^3\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3+17/4/d/a^3\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1/4/d/a^3\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1/d/a^3\*A/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)+3/d/a^3\*A\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)-1/d/a^3\*A/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)-3/d/a^3\*A\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)

**maxima** [A] time = 0.40, size = 233, normalized size = 1.81

$$3 A \left( \frac{40 \sin(dx+c)}{\left( a^3 - \frac{a^3 \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} \right) (\cos(dx+c)+1)} + \frac{\frac{85 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{10 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{\sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5}}{a^3} - \frac{60 \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1\right)}{a^3} + \frac{60 \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - 1\right)}{a^3} \right) + \frac{C \left( \tan^5 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}{20d a^3} + \frac{C \left( \tan^3 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}{6d a^3} + \frac{17A \tan \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)}{4d a^3} + \frac{C \tan \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)}{4d a^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/60\*(3\*A\*(40\*sin(d\*x + c)/((a^3 - a^3\*sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2)\*(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)) + (85\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 10\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5)/a^3 - 60\*log(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)/a^3 + 60\*log(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 1)/a^3) + C\*(15\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 10\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + 3\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5)/a^3)/d

**mupad [B]** time = 0.89, size = 150, normalized size = 1.16

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 \left(\frac{A+C}{6a^3} + \frac{A}{3a^3}\right)}{d} + \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left(\frac{3(A+C)}{4a^3} + \frac{2A}{a^3} + \frac{6A-2C}{4a^3}\right)}{d} - \frac{6A \operatorname{atanh}\left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)}{a^3 d} - \frac{2A \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d \left(a^3 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3),x)

[Out] (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*((A + C)/(6\*a^3) + A/(3\*a^3)))/d + (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*((3\*(A + C))/(4\*a^3) + (2\*A)/a^3 + (6\*A - 2\*C)/(4\*a^3)))/d - (6\*A\*atanh(tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)))/(a^3\*d) - (2\*A\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))/(d\*(a^3\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2 - a^3)) + (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^5\*(A + C))/(20\*a^3\*d)

**sympy [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\frac{\int \frac{A \sec^2(c+dx)}{\cos^3(c+dx)+3 \cos^2(c+dx)+3 \cos(c+dx)+1} dx + \int \frac{C \cos^2(c+dx) \sec^2(c+dx)}{\cos^3(c+dx)+3 \cos^2(c+dx)+3 \cos(c+dx)+1} dx}{a^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*2/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3,x)

[Out] (Integral(A\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3 + 3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 3\*cos(c + d\*x) + 1), x) + Integral(C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3 + 3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 3\*cos(c + d\*x) + 1), x))/a\*\*3

$$3.63 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=192

$$\frac{2(76A+11C) \tan(c+dx)}{15a^3d} + \frac{(13A+2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2a^3d} + \frac{(13A+2C) \tan(c+dx) \sec(c+dx)}{2a^3d} - \frac{(76A+11C)}{15d(a$$

[Out] 1/2\*(13\*A+2\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/a^3/d-2/15\*(76\*A+11\*C)\*tan(d\*x+c)/a^3/d+1/2\*(13\*A+2\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/a^3/d-1/5\*(A+C)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3-1/15\*(11\*A+C)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/a/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2-1/15\*(76\*A+11\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d/(a^3+a^3\*cos(d\*x+c))

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.51, antiderivative size = 192, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.212$ , Rules used = {3042, 2978, 2748, 3768, 3770, 3767, 8}

$$\frac{2(76A+11C) \tan(c+dx)}{15a^3d} + \frac{(13A+2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2a^3d} + \frac{(13A+2C) \tan(c+dx) \sec(c+dx)}{2a^3d} - \frac{(76A+11C)}{15d(a$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3, x]

[Out] ((13\*A + 2\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]/(2\*a^3\*d) - (2\*(76\*A + 11\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(15\*a^3\*d) + ((13\*A + 2\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*a^3\*d) - ((A + C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(5\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3) - ((11\*A + C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(15\*a\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) - ((76\*A + 11\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(15\*d\*(a^3 + a^3\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

### Rule 2978

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d), x] + Dist[1/(a\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + A\*(b\*c\*(m + 1) - a\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) + d\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*(m + n + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && !GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

### Rule 3042

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(a\*(A + C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*c\*(m + 1) - b\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) - C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c

$(2m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)) * \text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

### Rule 3767

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

### Rule 3768

Int[(csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]\*(b\_.))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*(n - 1)), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 2))/(n - 1), Int[(b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx &= -\frac{(A + C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \int \frac{(a(7A+2C)-a(4A-C) \cos(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx \\ &= -\frac{(A + C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(11A + C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} \\ &= -\frac{(A + C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(11A + C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} \\ &= -\frac{(A + C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(11A + C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} \\ &= \frac{(13A + 2C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^3d} - \frac{(A + C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} \\ &= \frac{(13A + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2a^3d} - \frac{2(76A + 11C) \tan(c + dx)}{15a^3d} + \frac{1}{15ad} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 4.76, size = 597, normalized size = 3.11

$$\frac{1920(13A + 2C) \cos^6\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left(\log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) - \log\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right)}{15ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3,x]

[Out] -1/480\*(1920\*(13\*A + 2\*C)\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^6\*(Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] - Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]) + Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*(-5\*(247\*A + 98\*C)\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + 5\*(761\*A + 106\*C)\*Sin[(3\*d\*x)/2] - 4329\*A\*Sin[c - (d\*x)/2] - 654\*C\*Sin[c - (d\*x)/2] + 1989\*A\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] + 654\*C\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] - 3575\*A\*Sin[2\*c + (d\*x)/2])

$$2] - 490*C*\sin[2*c + (d*x)/2] - 475*A*\sin[c + (3*d*x)/2] - 350*C*\sin[c + (3*d*x)/2] + 2005*A*\sin[2*c + (3*d*x)/2] + 530*C*\sin[2*c + (3*d*x)/2] - 2275*A*\sin[3*c + (3*d*x)/2] - 350*C*\sin[3*c + (3*d*x)/2] + 2673*A*\sin[c + (5*d*x)/2] + 378*C*\sin[c + (5*d*x)/2] + 105*A*\sin[2*c + (5*d*x)/2] - 150*C*\sin[2*c + (5*d*x)/2] + 1593*A*\sin[3*c + (5*d*x)/2] + 378*C*\sin[3*c + (5*d*x)/2] - 975*A*\sin[4*c + (5*d*x)/2] - 150*C*\sin[4*c + (5*d*x)/2] + 1325*A*\sin[2*c + (7*d*x)/2] + 190*C*\sin[2*c + (7*d*x)/2] + 255*A*\sin[3*c + (7*d*x)/2] - 30*C*\sin[3*c + (7*d*x)/2] + 875*A*\sin[4*c + (7*d*x)/2] + 190*C*\sin[4*c + (7*d*x)/2] - 195*A*\sin[5*c + (7*d*x)/2] - 30*C*\sin[5*c + (7*d*x)/2] + 304*A*\sin[3*c + (9*d*x)/2] + 44*C*\sin[3*c + (9*d*x)/2] + 90*A*\sin[4*c + (9*d*x)/2] + 214*A*\sin[5*c + (9*d*x)/2] + 44*C*\sin[5*c + (9*d*x)/2]))/(a^3*d*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])^3)$$

**fricas** [A] time = 0.63, size = 289, normalized size = 1.51

$$\frac{15((13A + 2C)\cos(dx + c)^5 + 3(13A + 2C)\cos(dx + c)^4 + 3(13A + 2C)\cos(dx + c)^3 + (13A + 2C)\cos(dx + c)^2 + 3(13A + 2C)\cos(dx + c) + 15)}{a^3 d (1 + \cos(dx + c))^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/60\*(15\*((13\*A + 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 3\*(13\*A + 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*(13\*A + 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (13\*A + 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 15\*((13\*A + 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 3\*(13\*A + 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*(13\*A + 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (13\*A + 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 2\*(4\*(76\*A + 11\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*(239\*A + 34\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (479\*A + 64\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 45\*A\*cos(d\*x + c) - 15\*A)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)

**giac** [A] time = 0.54, size = 207, normalized size = 1.08

$$\frac{30(13A+2C)\log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)+1\right|\right)}{a^3} - \frac{30(13A+2C)\log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)-1\right|\right)}{a^3} + \frac{60\left(7A\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^3-5A\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)-1\right)^2 a^3} - \frac{3Aa^{12}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)}{60d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/60\*(30\*(13\*A + 2\*C)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1))/a^3 - 30\*(13\*A + 2\*C)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1))/a^3 + 60\*(7\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 5\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/((tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)^2\*a^3) - (3\*A\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 3\*C\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 40\*A\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 20\*C\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 465\*A\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 105\*C\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/a^15/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.23, size = 289, normalized size = 1.51

$$\frac{A\left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{20d a^3} - \frac{C\left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{20d a^3} - \frac{2\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)A}{3d a^3} - \frac{C\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{3d a^3} - \frac{31A \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{4d a^3} - \frac{7C \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{4d a^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

[Out]  $-1/20/d/a^3*A*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5-1/20/d/a^3*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5-2/3/d/a^3*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A-1/3/d/a^3*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3-31/4/d/a^3*A*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-7/4/d/a^3*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-13/2/d/a^3*A*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)-1/d/a^3*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*C+1/2/d/a^3*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)^2+7/2/d/a^3*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)+13/2/d/a^3*A*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)+1/d/a^3*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*C-1/2/d/a^3*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)^2+7/2/d/a^3*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.35, size = 330, normalized size = 1.72

$$A \left( \frac{60 \left( \frac{5 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{7 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} \right)}{a^3 - \frac{2a^3 \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + \frac{a^3 \sin(dx+c)^4}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4}} + \frac{\frac{465 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{40 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{3 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5}}{a^3} - \frac{390 \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1\right)}{a^3} + \frac{390 \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - 1\right)}{a^3} \right) \frac{1}{60d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $-1/60*(A*(60*(5*\sin(d*x + c))/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 7*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3)/(a^3 - 2*a^3*\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + a^3*\sin(d*x + c)^4/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4) + (465*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 40*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 3*\sin(d*x + c)^5/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5)/a^3 - 390*\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)/a^3 + 390*\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 1)/a^3 + C*((105*\sin(d*x + c))/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 20*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 3*\sin(d*x + c)^5/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5)/a^3 - 60*\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)/a^3 + 60*\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 1)/a^3)/d$

**mupad** [B] time = 0.91, size = 195, normalized size = 1.02

$$\frac{2 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right) \left(\frac{13A}{2} + C\right)}{a^3 d} - \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left(\frac{3(A+C)}{2a^3} + \frac{3(5A+C)}{4a^3} + \frac{10A-2C}{4a^3}\right)}{d} - \frac{5A \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) - 7A \tan^3\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d \left(a^3 \tan^4\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) - 2a^3 \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + a^3\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3),x)

[Out]  $(2*\operatorname{atanh}(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*((13*A)/2 + C))/(a^3*d) - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*((3*(A + C))/(2*a^3) + (3*(5*A + C))/(4*a^3) + (10*A - 2*C)/(4*a^3)))/d - (5*A*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) - 7*A*\tan^3(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/(d*(a^3*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 - 2*a^3*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 + a^3)) - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*((A + C)/(4*a^3) + (5*A + C)/(12*a^3)))/d - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*(A + C))/(20*a^3*d)$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*3/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.64 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=225

$$\frac{4(34A+9C) \tan^3(c+dx)}{15a^3d} + \frac{4(34A+9C) \tan(c+dx)}{5a^3d} - \frac{(23A+6C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2a^3d} - \frac{(23A+6C) \tan(c+dx)}{2a^3d}$$

[Out]  $-1/2*(23*A+6*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/a^{3/d}+4/5*(34*A+9*C)*\tan(d*x+c)/a^{3/d}-1/2*(23*A+6*C)*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/a^{3/d}-1/5*(A+C)*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^3-1/15*(13*A+3*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2-1/3*(23*A+6*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/d/(a^3+a^3*\cos(d*x+c))+4/15*(34*A+9*C)*\tan(d*x+c)^3/a^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.55, antiderivative size = 225, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3042, 2978, 2748, 3767, 3768, 3770}

$$\frac{4(34A+9C) \tan^3(c+dx)}{15a^3d} + \frac{4(34A+9C) \tan(c+dx)}{5a^3d} - \frac{(23A+6C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2a^3d} - \frac{(23A+6C) \tan(c+dx)}{2a^3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(A+C \cos[c+dx])^2 \sec[c+dx]^4 / (a+a \cos[c+dx])^3, x]$

[Out]  $-((23*A+6*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin[c+dx]])/(2*a^3*d) + (4*(34*A+9*C)*\tan[c+dx])/(5*a^3*d) - ((23*A+6*C)*\sec[c+dx]*\tan[c+dx])/(2*a^3*d) - ((A+C)*\sec[c+dx]^2*\tan[c+dx])/(5*d*(a+a*\cos[c+dx])^3) - ((13*A+3*C)*\sec[c+dx]^2*\tan[c+dx])/(15*a*d*(a+a*\cos[c+dx])^2) - ((23*A+6*C)*\sec[c+dx]^2*\tan[c+dx])/(3*d*(a^3+a^3*\cos[c+dx])) + (4*(34*A+9*C)*\tan[c+dx]^3)/(15*a^3*d)$

#### Rule 2748

$\operatorname{Int}[(b \sin(e) + f x)^m ((c) + (d \sin(e) + f x))], x_{\text{Symbol}}] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[c, \operatorname{Int}[(b \sin(e + f x))^m, x], x] + \operatorname{Dist}[d/b, \operatorname{Int}[(b \sin(e + f x))^{m+1}, x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

#### Rule 2978

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + (b \sin(e) + f x))^m ((A) + (B \sin(e) + f x))^{n_1} ((c) + (d \sin(e) + f x))^{n_2}], x_{\text{Symbol}}] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(b*(A*b - a*B)*\cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{n_1 + 1})/(a*f*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(a*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m+1}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{n_2}*\operatorname{Simp}[B*(a*c*m + b*d*(n_1 + 1)) + A*(b*c*(m + 1) - a*d*(2*m + n_1 + 2)) + d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n_1 + 2)*\sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}] \&\& \operatorname{!GtQ}[n, 0] \&\& \operatorname{IntegerQ}[2*m] \&\& (\operatorname{IntegerQ}[2*n] \mid \mid \operatorname{EqQ}[c, 0])$

#### Rule 3042

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + (b \sin(e) + f x))^m ((c) + (d \sin(e) + f x))^{n_1} ((A) + (C \sin(e) + f x))^2], x_{\text{Symbol}}] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(a*(A + C)*\cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{n_1 + 1})/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m+1}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{n_2}*\operatorname{Simp}[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n_1 + 2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n_1 + 1)) + (a*A*d*(m + n_1 + 2) + C*(b*c*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n_1 - 1)))*\sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2$



- d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

### Rule 3767

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

### Rule 3768

Int[(csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]\*(b\_.))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x] \* (b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*(n - 1)), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 2))/(n - 1), Int[(b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx &= -\frac{(A + C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{\int \frac{(a(8A+3C)-5aA \cos(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx}{5a^2} \\ &= -\frac{(A + C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(13A + 3C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))} \\ &= -\frac{(A + C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(13A + 3C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))} \\ &= -\frac{(A + C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(13A + 3C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))} \\ &= -\frac{(23A + 6C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^3d} - \frac{(A + C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} \\ &= -\frac{(23A + 6C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2a^3d} + \frac{4(34A + 9C) \tan(c + dx)}{5a^3d} - \frac{(A + C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 6.48, size = 798, normalized size = 3.55

$$\frac{4(23A + 6C) \log\left(\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) - \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right) \cos^6\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d(\cos(c + dx)a + a)^3} - \frac{4(23A + 6C) \log\left(\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)}{d(\cos(c + dx)a + a)^3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3,x]  
 [Out] (4\*(23\*A + 6\*C)\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Log[Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2] - Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])/(d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3) - (4\*(23\*A + 6\*C)\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Log[Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2] + Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])/(d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3) + (Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*(-2484\*A\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] - 1764\*C\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + 12622\*A\*Sin[(3\*d\*x)/2] + 3372\*C\*Sin[(3\*d\*x)/2] - 13340\*A\*Sin[c - (d\*x)/2] - 3480\*C\*Sin[c - (d\*x)/2] + 4140\*A\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] + 2100\*C\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] - 11684\*A\*Sin[2\*c + (d\*x)/2] - 3144\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (d\*x)/2])/(d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3)

) / 2] - 450 \* A \* Sin[c + (3 \* d \* x) / 2] - 960 \* C \* Sin[c + (3 \* d \* x) / 2] + 5022 \* A \* Sin[2 \* c + (3 \* d \* x) / 2] + 2232 \* C \* Sin[2 \* c + (3 \* d \* x) / 2] - 8050 \* A \* Sin[3 \* c + (3 \* d \* x) / 2] - 2100 \* C \* Sin[3 \* c + (3 \* d \* x) / 2] + 9230 \* A \* Sin[c + (5 \* d \* x) / 2] + 2460 \* C \* Sin[c + (5 \* d \* x) / 2] + 630 \* A \* Sin[2 \* c + (5 \* d \* x) / 2] - 390 \* C \* Sin[2 \* c + (5 \* d \* x) / 2] + 4230 \* A \* Sin[3 \* c + (5 \* d \* x) / 2] + 1710 \* C \* Sin[3 \* c + (5 \* d \* x) / 2] - 4370 \* A \* Sin[4 \* c + (5 \* d \* x) / 2] - 1140 \* C \* Sin[4 \* c + (5 \* d \* x) / 2] + 5347 \* A \* Sin[2 \* c + (7 \* d \* x) / 2] + 1422 \* C \* Sin[2 \* c + (7 \* d \* x) / 2] + 875 \* A \* Sin[3 \* c + (7 \* d \* x) / 2] - 60 \* C \* Sin[3 \* c + (7 \* d \* x) / 2] + 2747 \* A \* Sin[4 \* c + (7 \* d \* x) / 2] + 1032 \* C \* Sin[4 \* c + (7 \* d \* x) / 2] - 1725 \* A \* Sin[5 \* c + (7 \* d \* x) / 2] - 450 \* C \* Sin[5 \* c + (7 \* d \* x) / 2] + 2375 \* A \* Sin[3 \* c + (9 \* d \* x) / 2] + 630 \* C \* Sin[3 \* c + (9 \* d \* x) / 2] + 655 \* A \* Sin[4 \* c + (9 \* d \* x) / 2] + 60 \* C \* Sin[4 \* c + (9 \* d \* x) / 2] + 1375 \* A \* Sin[5 \* c + (9 \* d \* x) / 2] + 480 \* C \* Sin[5 \* c + (9 \* d \* x) / 2] - 345 \* A \* Sin[6 \* c + (9 \* d \* x) / 2] - 90 \* C \* Sin[6 \* c + (9 \* d \* x) / 2] + 544 \* A \* Sin[4 \* c + (11 \* d \* x) / 2] + 144 \* C \* Sin[4 \* c + (11 \* d \* x) / 2] + 200 \* A \* Sin[5 \* c + (11 \* d \* x) / 2] + 30 \* C \* Sin[5 \* c + (11 \* d \* x) / 2] + 344 \* A \* Sin[6 \* c + (11 \* d \* x) / 2] + 114 \* C \* Sin[6 \* c + (11 \* d \* x) / 2])) / (960 \* d \* (a + a \* Cos[c + d \* x])^3)

**fricas** [A] time = 1.04, size = 306, normalized size = 1.36

$$\frac{15 \left( (23A + 6C) \cos(dx + c)^6 + 3(23A + 6C) \cos(dx + c)^5 + 3(23A + 6C) \cos(dx + c)^4 + (23A + 6C) \cos(dx + c)^3 \right)}{a^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/60\*(15\*((23\*A + 6\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + 3\*(23\*A + 6\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 3\*(23\*A + 6\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (23\*A + 6\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 15\*((23\*A + 6\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + 3\*(23\*A + 6\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 3\*(23\*A + 6\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (23\*A + 6\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 2\*(16\*(34\*A + 9\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 9\*(143\*A + 38\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (869\*A + 234\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 5\*(19\*A + 6\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 15\*A\*cos(d\*x + c) + 10\*A\*sin(d\*x + c))/(a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)

**giac** [A] time = 0.67, size = 261, normalized size = 1.16

$$\frac{30(23A+6C)\log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)+1\right|\right)}{a^3} - \frac{30(23A+6C)\log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)-1\right|\right)}{a^3} + \frac{20\left(51A\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^5+6C\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^5-76A\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^3\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)^2-1} \cdot \frac{1}{a^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -1/60\*(30\*(23\*A + 6\*C)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1))/a^3 - 30\*(23\*A + 6\*C)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1))/a^3 + 20\*(51\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 6\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 76\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 12\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 33\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 6\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/((tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)^3\*a^3) - (3\*A\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 3\*C\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 50\*A\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 30\*C\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 735\*A\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 255\*C\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/a^15)/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.24, size = 378, normalized size = 1.68

$$\frac{A \left( \tan^5 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}{20d a^3} + \frac{C \left( \tan^5 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}{20d a^3} + \frac{5 \left( \tan^3 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) A}{6d a^3} + \frac{C \left( \tan^3 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}{2d a^3} + \frac{49A \tan \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)}{4d a^3} + \frac{17C \tan \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)}{4d a^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3,x)`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{20} \frac{1}{d} \frac{1}{a^3} A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^5 + \frac{1}{20} \frac{1}{d} \frac{1}{a^3} C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^5 + \frac{5}{6} \frac{1}{d} \frac{1}{a^3} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 A + \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{d} \frac{1}{a^3} C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 + \frac{49}{4} \frac{1}{d} \frac{1}{a^3} A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + \frac{17}{4} \frac{1}{d} \frac{1}{a^3} C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - \frac{17}{2} \frac{1}{d} \frac{1}{a^3} A \left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - 1\right) - \frac{1}{d} \frac{1}{a^3} \left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - 1\right) C + \frac{23}{2} \frac{1}{d} \frac{1}{a^3} A \ln\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - 1\right) + \frac{3}{d} \frac{1}{a^3} \ln\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - 1\right) C - \frac{1}{3} \frac{1}{d} \frac{1}{a^3} A \left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - 1\right)^3 - \frac{2}{d} \frac{1}{a^3} A \left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - 1\right)^2 - \frac{23}{2} \frac{1}{d} \frac{1}{a^3} A \ln\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + 1\right) - \frac{3}{d} \frac{1}{a^3} \ln\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + 1\right) C - \frac{17}{2} \frac{1}{d} \frac{1}{a^3} A \left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + 1\right) - \frac{1}{d} \frac{1}{a^3} \left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + 1\right) C - \frac{1}{3} \frac{1}{d} \frac{1}{a^3} A \left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + 1\right)^3 + \frac{2}{d} \frac{1}{a^3} A \left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + 1\right)^2$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.33, size = 421, normalized size = 1.87

$$A \frac{\left( \frac{20 \left( \frac{33 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{76 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{51 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} \right)}{a^3 - \frac{3 a^3 \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + \frac{3 a^3 \sin(dx+c)^4}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4} - \frac{a^3 \sin(dx+c)^6}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^6}} + \frac{\frac{735 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{50 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{3 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5}}{a^3} - \frac{690 \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1\right)}{a^3} + \frac{690 \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - 1\right)}{a^3} \right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{60} \left( A \left( 20 \frac{33 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{76 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{51 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} \right) / (a^3 - 3 a^3 \sin(dx+c)^2 / (\cos(dx+c)+1)^2 + 3 a^3 \sin(dx+c)^4 / (\cos(dx+c)+1)^4 - a^3 \sin(dx+c)^6 / (\cos(dx+c)+1)^6) + \frac{735 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{50 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{3 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} / a^3 - \frac{690 \log(\sin(dx+c) / (\cos(dx+c)+1) + 1)}{a^3} + \frac{690 \log(\sin(dx+c) / (\cos(dx+c)+1) - 1)}{a^3} + 3 C \left( \frac{40 \sin(dx+c)}{(a^3 - a^3 \sin(dx+c)^2 / (\cos(dx+c)+1)^2) (\cos(dx+c)+1)} + \frac{85 \sin(dx+c)}{(\cos(dx+c)+1) + 10 \sin(dx+c)^3 / (\cos(dx+c)+1)^3 + \sin(dx+c)^5 / (\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} / a^3 - \frac{60 \log(\sin(dx+c) / (\cos(dx+c)+1) + 1)}{a^3} + \frac{60 \log(\sin(dx+c) / (\cos(dx+c)+1) - 1)}{a^3} \right) \right) / d$

**mupad** [B] time = 0.92, size = 246, normalized size = 1.09

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 \left(\frac{A+C}{3a^3} + \frac{6A+2C}{12a^3}\right) (17A+2C) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 + \left(-\frac{76A}{3} - 4C\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 + (11A+2C) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d \left( a^3 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 - 3 a^3 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 + 3 a^3 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 - a^3 \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^4*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^3),x)`

[Out]  $\left( \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)^3 \left( \frac{A+C}{3 a^3} + \frac{6 A+2 C}{12 a^3} \right) / d - \left( \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)^5 (17 A+2 C) - \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)^3 \left( \frac{76 A}{3} + 4 C \right) + \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right) (11 A+2 C) \right) / \left( d \left( 3 a^3 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)^2 - 3 a^3 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)^4 + a^3 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)^6 - a^3 \right) + \left( \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right) \left( \frac{5(A+C)}{2 a^3} + \frac{6 A+2 C}{a^3} + \frac{15 A-C}{4 a^3} \right) \right) / d - \left( \operatorname{atanh}\left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)\right) \left( \frac{23 A+6 C}{a^3 d} + \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)^5 (A+C) \right) \right) / (20 a^3 d)$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**4/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**3,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.65 \quad \int \frac{\cos^4(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^4} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=223

$$\frac{32(5A + 54C) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^4d} - \frac{(10A + 129C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{105a^4d(\cos(c + dx) + 1)^2} - \frac{16(5A + 54C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{105a^4d(\cos(c + dx) + 1)}$$

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*A+21\*C)\*x/a^4-32/105\*(5\*A+54\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a^4/d+1/2\*(2\*A+21\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a^4/d-1/105\*(10\*A+129\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*sin(d\*x+c)/a^4/d/(1+cos(d\*x+c))^2-16/105\*(5\*A+54\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/a^4/d/(1+cos(d\*x+c))-1/7\*(A+C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^5\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4-2/5\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.61, antiderivative size = 223, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.091$ , Rules used = {3042, 2977, 2734}

$$\frac{32(5A + 54C) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^4d} - \frac{(10A + 129C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{105a^4d(\cos(c + dx) + 1)^2} - \frac{16(5A + 54C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{105a^4d(\cos(c + dx) + 1)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^4\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]^4,x]

[Out] ((2\*A + 21\*C)\*x)/(2\*a^4) - (32\*(5\*A + 54\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(105\*a^4\*d) + ((2\*A + 21\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*a^4\*d) - ((10\*A + 129\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*Ssin[c + d\*x])/(105\*a^4\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^2) - (16\*(5\*A + 54\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Ssin[c + d\*x])/(105\*a^4\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])) - ((A + C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^5\*Ssin[c + d\*x])/(7\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4) - (2\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^4\*Ssin[c + d\*x])/(5\*a\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3)

#### Rule 2734

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((2\*a\*c + b\*d)\*x)/2, x] + (-Simp[((b\*c + a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x])/f, x] - Simp[(b\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(2\*f), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2977

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^n)/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)), x] - Dist[1/(a\*b\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(n - 1)\*Simp[A\*(a\*d\*n - b\*c\*(m + 1)) - B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*n) - d\*(a\*B\*(m - n) + A\*b\*(m + n + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 3042

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(a\*(A + C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*c\*(m + 1) - b\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) - C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*(2\*m + 1) - a\*d\*(m - n - 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2

- d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{\cos^4(c+dx)(A+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^4} dx &= -\frac{(A+C)\cos^5(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{7d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^4} + \int \frac{\cos^4(c+dx)(a(2A-5C)+a(2A+9C)\cos(c+dx))}{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^3} dx \\
 &= -\frac{(A+C)\cos^5(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{7d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^4} - \frac{2C\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{5ad(a+a\cos(c+dx))^3} + \int \frac{\cos^4(c+dx)(a(2A-5C)+a(2A+9C)\cos(c+dx))}{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^2} dx \\
 &= -\frac{(10A+129C)\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{105a^4d(1+\cos(c+dx))^2} - \frac{(A+C)\cos^5(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{7d(a+a\cos(c+dx))} + \int \frac{\cos^4(c+dx)(a(2A-5C)+a(2A+9C)\cos(c+dx))}{(a+a\cos(c+dx))} dx \\
 &= -\frac{(10A+129C)\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{105a^4d(1+\cos(c+dx))^2} - \frac{(A+C)\cos^5(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{7d(a+a\cos(c+dx))} + \int \frac{\cos^4(c+dx)(a(2A-5C)+a(2A+9C)\cos(c+dx))}{(a+a\cos(c+dx))} dx \\
 &= \frac{(2A+21C)x}{2a^4} - \frac{32(5A+54C)\sin(c+dx)}{105a^4d} + \frac{(2A+21C)\cos(c+dx)}{2a^4d}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 1.10, size = 513, normalized size = 2.30

$$\frac{\sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right)\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\left(14700dx(2A+21C)\cos\left(c+\frac{dx}{2}\right)+66080A\sin\left(c+\frac{dx}{2}\right)-57120A\sin\left(c+\frac{3dx}{2}\right)+30240A\sin\left(c+\frac{5dx}{2}\right)\right)}{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^4}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]^4*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^4,x]
[Out] (Cos[(c + d*x)/2]*Sec[c/2]*(14700*(2*A + 21*C)*d*x*Cos[(d*x)/2] + 14700*(2*A + 21*C)*d*x*Cos[c + (d*x)/2] + 17640*A*d*x*Cos[c + (3*d*x)/2] + 185220*C*d*x*Cos[c + (3*d*x)/2] + 17640*A*d*x*Cos[2*c + (3*d*x)/2] + 185220*C*d*x*Cos[2*c + (3*d*x)/2] + 5880*A*d*x*Cos[2*c + (5*d*x)/2] + 61740*C*d*x*Cos[2*c + (5*d*x)/2] + 5880*A*d*x*Cos[3*c + (5*d*x)/2] + 61740*C*d*x*Cos[3*c + (5*d*x)/2] + 840*A*d*x*Cos[3*c + (7*d*x)/2] + 8820*C*d*x*Cos[3*c + (7*d*x)/2] + 840*A*d*x*Cos[4*c + (7*d*x)/2] + 8820*C*d*x*Cos[4*c + (7*d*x)/2] - 79520*A*Sin[(d*x)/2] - 539490*C*Sin[(d*x)/2] + 66080*A*Sin[c + (d*x)/2] + 386190*C*Sin[c + (d*x)/2] - 57120*A*Sin[c + (3*d*x)/2] - 422478*C*Sin[c + (3*d*x)/2] + 30240*A*Sin[2*c + (3*d*x)/2] + 132930*C*Sin[2*c + (3*d*x)/2] - 22400*A*Sin[2*c + (5*d*x)/2] - 181461*C*Sin[2*c + (5*d*x)/2] + 6720*A*Sin[3*c + (5*d*x)/2] + 3675*C*Sin[3*c + (5*d*x)/2] - 4160*A*Sin[3*c + (7*d*x)/2] - 36003*C*Sin[3*c + (7*d*x)/2] - 9555*C*Sin[4*c + (7*d*x)/2] - 945*C*Sin[4*c + (9*d*x)/2] - 945*C*Sin[5*c + (9*d*x)/2] + 105*C*Sin[5*c + (11*d*x)/2] + 105*C*Sin[6*c + (11*d*x)/2]))/(6720*a^4*d*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])^4)

```

**fricas [A]** time = 0.85, size = 234, normalized size = 1.05

$$\frac{105(2A+21C)dx\cos(dx+c)^4+420(2A+21C)dx\cos(dx+c)^3+630(2A+21C)dx\cos(dx+c)^2+420(2A+21C)dx\cos(dx+c)}{(a+a\cos(dx+c))^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^4*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="fricas")

```

```

[Out] 1/210*(105*(2*A + 21*C)*d*x*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 420*(2*A + 21*C)*d*x*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 630*(2*A + 21*C)*d*x*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 420*(2*A + 21*C)*d*x*cos(d*x + c))

```

+ c) + 105\*(2\*A + 21\*C)\*d\*x + (105\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 - 420\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 - 4\*(130\*A + 1509\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - 4\*(310\*A + 3411\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - (1070\*A + 11619\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) - 320\*A - 3456\*C)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(a^4\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 4\*a^4\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 6\*a^4\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 4\*a^4\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^4\*d)

**giac** [A] time = 0.48, size = 207, normalized size = 0.93

$$\frac{420(dx+c)(2A+21C)}{a^4} - \frac{840\left(9C\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^3+7C\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2+1\right)^2a^4} + \frac{15Aa^{24}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^7+15Ca^{24}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^7-105Aa^{24}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^5-189Ca^{24}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^5+385Aa^{24}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^3+1365Ca^{24}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^3-1575Aa^{24}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)-11655Ca^{24}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)}{a^{28}d}$$

840

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/840\*(420\*(d\*x + c)\*(2\*A + 21\*C)/a^4 - 840\*(9\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 7\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/((tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 1)^2\*a^4) + (15\*A\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 15\*C\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 105\*A\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 189\*C\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 385\*A\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 1365\*C\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 1575\*A\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 11655\*C\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/a^28)/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.12, size = 264, normalized size = 1.18

$$\frac{\left(\tan^7\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)A}{56d a^4} + \frac{C\left(\tan^7\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{56d a^4} - \frac{A\left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{8d a^4} - \frac{9C\left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{40d a^4} + \frac{11\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)A}{24d a^4} + \frac{13C\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{24d a^4} + \frac{5A\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{24d a^4} + \frac{5C\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{24d a^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x)

[Out] 1/56/d/a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^7\*A+1/56/d/a^4\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^7-1/8/d/a^4\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5-9/40/d/a^4\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5+11/24/d/a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*A+13/8/d/a^4\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3-15/8/d/a^4\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-111/8/d/a^4\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-9/d/a^4/(1+tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^2\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3-7/d/a^4/(1+tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^2\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2/d/a^4\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*A+21/d/a^4\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*C

**maxima** [A] time = 0.42, size = 318, normalized size = 1.43

$$\frac{3C\left(\frac{280\left(\frac{7\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}+\frac{9\sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3}\right)}{a^4+\frac{2a^4\sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2}+\frac{a^4\sin(dx+c)^4}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4}}+\frac{3885\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}-\frac{455\sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3}+\frac{63\sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5}-\frac{5\sin(dx+c)^7}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^7}\right)-\frac{5880\arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{a^4}}{840d}+5A\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] -1/840\*(3\*C\*(280\*(7\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 9\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3)/(a^4 + 2\*a^4\*sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + a^4\*sin(d\*x + c)^4/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^4) + (3885\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 455\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + 63\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5 - 5\*sin(d\*x + c)^7/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^7)/a^4 - 5880\*arctan(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)))/840d + 5A\*(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1))

+ c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)/a^4 + 5\*A\*((315\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 77\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + 21\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5 - 3\*sin(d\*x + c)^7/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^7)/a^4 - 336\*arctan(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)/a^4))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 0.95, size = 245, normalized size = 1.10

$$\frac{x(2A + 21C)}{2a^4} \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left(\frac{5(A+C)}{4a^4} - \frac{3(A-15C)}{8a^4} + \frac{3(2A+6C)}{4a^4} - \frac{4A-20C}{8a^4}\right)}{d} \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 \left(\frac{3(A+C)}{40a^4} + \frac{2A+6C}{40a^4}\right)}{d} + \dots$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^4\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^4,x)

[Out] (x\*(2\*A + 21\*C))/(2\*a^4) - (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*((5\*(A + C))/(4\*a^4) - (3\*(A - 15\*C))/(8\*a^4) + (3\*(2\*A + 6\*C))/(4\*a^4) - (4\*A - 20\*C)/(8\*a^4)))/d - (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^5\*((3\*(A + C))/(40\*a^4) + (2\*A + 6\*C)/(40\*a^4)))/d + (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*((A + C)/(4\*a^4) - (A - 15\*C)/(24\*a^4) + (2\*A + 6\*C)/(8\*a^4)))/d - (7\*C\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2) + 9\*C\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3)/(d\*(2\*a^4\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2 + a^4\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^4 + a^4)) + (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^7\*(A + C))/(56\*a^4\*d)

**sympy [A]** time = 33.13, size = 1086, normalized size = 4.87

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4,x)

[Out] Piecewise(((840\*A\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4/(840\*a\*\*4\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 1680\*a\*\*4\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 840\*a\*\*4\*d) + 1680\*A\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2/(840\*a\*\*4\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 1680\*a\*\*4\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 840\*a\*\*4\*d) + 840\*A\*d\*x/(840\*a\*\*4\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 1680\*a\*\*4\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 840\*a\*\*4\*d) + 15\*A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*11/(840\*a\*\*4\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 1680\*a\*\*4\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 840\*a\*\*4\*d) - 75\*A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*9/(840\*a\*\*4\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 1680\*a\*\*4\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 840\*a\*\*4\*d) + 190\*A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*7/(840\*a\*\*4\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 1680\*a\*\*4\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 840\*a\*\*4\*d) - 910\*A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*5/(840\*a\*\*4\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 1680\*a\*\*4\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 840\*a\*\*4\*d) - 2765\*A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*3/(840\*a\*\*4\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 1680\*a\*\*4\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 840\*a\*\*4\*d) - 1575\*A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)/(840\*a\*\*4\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 1680\*a\*\*4\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 840\*a\*\*4\*d) + 8820\*C\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4/(840\*a\*\*4\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 1680\*a\*\*4\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 840\*a\*\*4\*d) + 17640\*C\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2/(840\*a\*\*4\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 1680\*a\*\*4\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 840\*a\*\*4\*d) + 8820\*C\*d\*x/(840\*a\*\*4\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 1680\*a\*\*4\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 840\*a\*\*4\*d) + 15\*C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*11/(840\*a\*\*4\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 1680\*a\*\*4\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 840\*a\*\*4\*d) - 159\*C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*9/(840\*a\*\*4\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 1680\*a\*\*4\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 840\*a\*\*4\*d) + 1002\*C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*7/(840\*a\*\*4\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 1680\*a\*\*4\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 840\*a\*\*4\*d) - 9114\*C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*5/(840\*a\*\*4\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 1680\*a\*\*4\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 840\*a\*\*4\*d) - 29505\*C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*3/(840\*a\*\*4\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 1680\*a\*\*4\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 840\*a\*\*4\*d) - 17535\*C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)/(840\*a\*\*4\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 1680\*a\*\*4\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 840\*a\*\*4\*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x\*(A + C\*cos(c)\*\*2)\*cos(c)\*\*4/(a\*cos(c) + a)\*\*4, True))



$$3.66 \quad \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^4} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=174

$$\frac{2(3A + 122C) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^4d} + \frac{(3A - 88C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{105a^4d(\cos(c + dx) + 1)^2} + \frac{4C \sin(c + dx)}{a^4d(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} - \frac{4Cx}{a^4} - \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{7d(a \cos(c + dx) + 1)}$$

[Out]  $-4*C*x/a^4+2/105*(3*A+122*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^4/d+1/105*(3*A-88*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)/a^4/d/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^2+4*C*\sin(d*x+c)/a^4/d/(1+\cos(d*x+c))-1/7*(A+C)*\cos(d*x+c)^4*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^4+2/35*(A-6*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^3$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.58, antiderivative size = 174, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.212$ , Rules used = {3042, 2977, 2968, 3023, 12, 2735, 2648}

$$\frac{2(3A + 122C) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^4d} + \frac{(3A - 88C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{105a^4d(\cos(c + dx) + 1)^2} + \frac{4C \sin(c + dx)}{a^4d(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} - \frac{4Cx}{a^4} - \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{7d(a \cos(c + dx) + 1)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^3*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2))/(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^4, x]$

[Out]  $(-4*C*x)/a^4 + (2*(3*A + 122*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(105*a^4*d) + ((3*A - 88*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(105*a^4*d*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2) + (4*C*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a^4*d*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])) - ((A + C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^4*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^4) + (2*(A - 6*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(35*a*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3)$

#### Rule 12

$\text{Int}[(a_*)*(u_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[a, \text{Int}[u, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[u, (b_*)*(v_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$

#### Rule 2648

$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)])^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]/(d*(b + a*\sin[c + d*x])), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

#### Rule 2735

$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)])/((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(b*x)/d, x] - \text{Dist}[(b*c - a*d)/d, \text{Int}[1/(c + d*\sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$

#### Rule 2968

$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)])^{(m_*)}*((A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*\sin[e + f*x] + B*d*\sin[e + f*x]^2), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m\}, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$

#### Rule 2977

$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)])^{(m_*)}*((A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(A*b - a*B)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n/(a*f*(2*m + 1)), x] - \text{Dist}[1/(a*b*(2*m + 1)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{(n - 1)}*\text{Simp}[A*(a*d*n - b*c*(m + 1)) - B*(a*c*m +$

```
b*d*n) - d*(a*B*(m - n) + A*b*(m + n + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] &&
NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (Int
egerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

### Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3042

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :>
Simp[(a*(A + C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Ssin[e + f*x])^(n
+ 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), In
t[(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Ssin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) -
b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c
*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c,
d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2
- d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^3(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} dx &= -\frac{(A + C) \cos^4(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} + \int \frac{\cos^3(c + dx)(a(3A - 4C) + a(A + 8C) \cos(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \cos^4(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} + \frac{2(A - 6C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{35ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} \\
&= \frac{(3A - 88C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^4d(1 + \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(A + C) \cos^4(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} \\
&= \frac{(3A - 88C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^4d(1 + \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(A + C) \cos^4(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} \\
&= \frac{2(3A + 122C) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^4d} + \frac{(3A - 88C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^4d(1 + \cos(c + dx))^2} \\
&= \frac{2(3A + 122C) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^4d} + \frac{(3A - 88C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^4d(1 + \cos(c + dx))^2} \\
&= -\frac{4Cx}{a^4} + \frac{2(3A + 122C) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^4d} + \frac{(3A - 88C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^4d(1 + \cos(c + dx))^2} \\
&= -\frac{4Cx}{a^4} + \frac{2(3A + 122C) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^4d} + \frac{(3A - 88C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^4d(1 + \cos(c + dx))^2}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 0.76, size = 371, normalized size = 2.13

$$\sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \sec^7\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left(2520A \sin\left(c + \frac{dx}{2}\right) - 1764A \sin\left(c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right) + 1260A \sin\left(2c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right) - 588A \sin\left(2c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right)\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^4,x]

[Out] 
$$\frac{-1/26880*(\text{Sec}[c/2]*\text{Sec}[(c + d*x)/2]^7*(29400*C*d*x*\text{Cos}[(d*x)/2] + 29400*C*d*x*\text{Cos}[c + (d*x)/2] + 17640*C*d*x*\text{Cos}[c + (3*d*x)/2] + 17640*C*d*x*\text{Cos}[2*c + (3*d*x)/2] + 5880*C*d*x*\text{Cos}[2*c + (5*d*x)/2] + 5880*C*d*x*\text{Cos}[3*c + (5*d*x)/2] + 840*C*d*x*\text{Cos}[3*c + (7*d*x)/2] + 840*C*d*x*\text{Cos}[4*c + (7*d*x)/2] - 2520*A*\text{Sin}[(d*x)/2] - 60830*C*\text{Sin}[(d*x)/2] + 2520*A*\text{Sin}[c + (d*x)/2] + 46130*C*\text{Sin}[c + (d*x)/2] - 1764*A*\text{Sin}[c + (3*d*x)/2] - 46116*C*\text{Sin}[c + (3*d*x)/2] + 1260*A*\text{Sin}[2*c + (3*d*x)/2] + 18060*C*\text{Sin}[2*c + (3*d*x)/2] - 588*A*\text{Sin}[2*c + (5*d*x)/2] - 19292*C*\text{Sin}[2*c + (5*d*x)/2] + 420*A*\text{Sin}[3*c + (5*d*x)/2] + 2100*C*\text{Sin}[3*c + (5*d*x)/2] - 144*A*\text{Sin}[3*c + (7*d*x)/2] - 3791*C*\text{Sin}[3*c + (7*d*x)/2] - 735*C*\text{Sin}[4*c + (7*d*x)/2] - 105*C*\text{Sin}[4*c + (9*d*x)/2] - 105*C*\text{Sin}[5*c + (9*d*x)/2])/(a^4*d)}$$

**fricas** [A] time = 0.73, size = 193, normalized size = 1.11

$$\frac{420 C d x \cos (d x+c)^4+1680 C d x \cos (d x+c)^3+2520 C d x \cos (d x+c)^2+1680 C d x \cos (d x+c)+420 C d x \cos (d x+c)}{105\left(a^4 d \cos (d x+c)^4+4 a^4 d \cos (d x+c)^3+6 a^4 d \cos (d x+c)^2+4 a^4 d \cos (d x+c)+a^4 d\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 
$$\frac{-1/105*(420*C*d*x*\cos(d*x + c)^4 + 1680*C*d*x*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 2520*C*d*x*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 1680*C*d*x*\cos(d*x + c) + 420*C*d*x - (105*C*\cos(d*x + c)^4 + 4*(9*A + 296*C)*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + (39*A + 2636*C)*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 4*(6*A + 559*C)*\cos(d*x + c) + 6*A + 664*C)*\sin(d*x + c))/(a^4*d*\cos(d*x + c)^4 + 4*a^4*d*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 6*a^4*d*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 4*a^4*d*\cos(d*x + c) + a^4*d)}$$

**giac** [A] time = 0.48, size = 184, normalized size = 1.06

$$\frac{\frac{3360(dx+c)C}{a^4} - \frac{1680C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right)a^4} + \frac{15Aa^{24} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^7 + 15Ca^{24} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^7 - 63Aa^{24} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 - 147Ca^{24} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5}{840d}}{840d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 
$$\frac{-1/840*(3360*(d*x + c)*C/a^4 - 1680*C*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/((\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 1)*a^4) + (15*A*a^{24}*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 15*C*a^{24}*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 63*A*a^{24}*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 147*C*a^{24}*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 105*A*a^{24}*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 805*C*a^{24}*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 105*A*a^{24}*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 5145*C*a^{24}*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/a^{28})/d}$$

**maple** [A] time = 0.12, size = 210, normalized size = 1.21

$$\frac{\left(\tan^7\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)A}{56da^4} - \frac{C\left(\tan^7\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{56da^4} + \frac{3A\left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{40da^4} + \frac{7C\left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{40da^4} - \frac{\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)A}{8da^4} - \frac{23C\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{8da^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x)

[Out]  $-1/56/d/a^4 \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^7 A - 1/56/d/a^4 C \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^7 + 3/40/d/a^4 A \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5 + 7/40/d/a^4 C \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5 - 1/8/d/a^4 \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3 A - 23/24/d/a^4 C \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3 + 1/8/d/a^4 A \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) + 49/8/d/a^4 C \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) + 2/d/a^4 C \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) / (1 + \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2) - 8/d/a^4 \arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)) * C$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.42, size = 246, normalized size = 1.41

$$C \left( \frac{1680 \sin(dx+c)}{\left(a^4 + \frac{a^4 \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2}\right) (\cos(dx+c)+1)} + \frac{\frac{5145 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{805 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{147 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} - \frac{15 \sin(dx+c)^7}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^7}}{a^4} - \frac{6720 \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{a^4} \right) + \frac{3A \left(\frac{35 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{840d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $1/840*(C*(1680*\sin(d*x + c)/((a^4 + a^4*\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2))*(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)) + (5145*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 805*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 147*\sin(d*x + c)^5/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 - 15*\sin(d*x + c)^7/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7)/a^4 - 6720*\arctan(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1))/a^4 + 3*A*(35*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 35*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 21*\sin(d*x + c)^5/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 - 5*\sin(d*x + c)^7/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7)/a^4)/d$

**mupad** [B] time = 0.99, size = 192, normalized size = 1.10

$$\frac{2C \cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left( -\frac{12A \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{35} - \frac{764C \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{105} \right) \cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 + \left( \frac{23A \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{70} + \frac{143C \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{105} \right)}{a^4 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^4,x)

[Out]  $(2*C*cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/(a^4*d) - ((A*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/56 + (C*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/56 - cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2*((9*A*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/70 + (8*C*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/35) + cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4*((23*A*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/70 + (143*C*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/105) - cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6*((12*A*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/35 + (764*C*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/105))/(a^4*d*cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7) - (4*C*x)/a^4$

**sympy** [A] time = 21.16, size = 462, normalized size = 2.66

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{15A \tan^9\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{840a^4d \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 840a^4d} + \frac{48A \tan^7\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{840a^4d \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 840a^4d} - \frac{42A \tan^5\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{840a^4d \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 840a^4d} + \frac{105A \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{840a^4d \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 840a^4d} - \frac{3360Cdx}{840a^4d \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 840a^4d} \\ \frac{x(A+C \cos^2(c)) \cos^3(c)}{(a \cos(c)+a)^4} \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4,x)

[Out] Piecewise((-15\*A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*9/(840\*a\*\*4\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 840\*a\*\*4\*d) + 48\*A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*7/(840\*a\*\*4\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 840\*a\*\*4\*d) - 42\*A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*5/(840\*a\*\*4\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 840\*a\*\*4\*d) + 105\*A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)/(840\*a\*\*4\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 840\*a\*\*4\*d)

```

- 3360*C*d*x*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2/(840*a**4*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 840*a**4
*d) - 3360*C*d*x/(840*a**4*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 840*a**4*d) - 15*C*tan(c
/2 + d*x/2)**9/(840*a**4*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 840*a**4*d) + 132*C*tan(c/
2 + d*x/2)**7/(840*a**4*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 840*a**4*d) - 658*C*tan(c/2
+ d*x/2)**5/(840*a**4*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 840*a**4*d) + 4340*C*tan(c/2
+ d*x/2)**3/(840*a**4*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 840*a**4*d) + 6825*C*tan(c/2
+ d*x/2)/(840*a**4*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 840*a**4*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x*(A +
C*cos(c)**2)*cos(c)**3/(a*cos(c) + a)**4, True))

```

$$3.67 \quad \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^4} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=152

$$\frac{(16A - 215C) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^4d(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} - \frac{(8A - 55C) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^4d(\cos(c + dx) + 1)^2} + \frac{Cx}{a^4} - \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{7d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^4} + \frac{2(2A - 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{35ad(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^3}$$

[Out] C\*x/a^4-1/105\*(8\*A-55\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a^4/d/(1+cos(d\*x+c))^2+1/105\*(16\*A-215\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a^4/d/(1+cos(d\*x+c))-1/7\*(A+C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4+2/35\*(2\*A-5\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.44, antiderivative size = 152, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3042, 2977, 2968, 3019, 2735, 2648}

$$\frac{(16A - 215C) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^4d(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} - \frac{(8A - 55C) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^4d(\cos(c + dx) + 1)^2} + \frac{Cx}{a^4} - \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{7d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^4} + \frac{2(2A - 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{35ad(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4,x]

[Out] (C\*x)/a^4 - ((8\*A - 55\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(105\*a^4\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + ((16\*A - 215\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(105\*a^4\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])) - ((A + C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(7\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4) + (2\*(2\*A - 5\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(35\*a\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3)

#### Rule 2648

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[Cos[c + d\*x]/(d\*(b + a\*Sin[c + d\*x])), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*(x\_)), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2977

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n)/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)), x] - Dist[1/(a\*b\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n - 1)\*Simp[A\*(a\*d\*n - b\*c\*(m + 1)) - B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*n) - d\*(a\*B\*(m - n) + A\*b\*(m + n + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

Rule 3019

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[((A*b - a
*B + b*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m)/(a*f*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1
/(a^2*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[a*A*(m + 1) + m*(b*
B - a*C) + b*C*(2*m + 1)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A,
B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rule 3042

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] :=
Simp[(a*(A + C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n
+ 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), In
t[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) -
b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c
*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c,
d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2
- d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^4} dx &= -\frac{(A+C)\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{7d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^4} + \frac{\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(a(4A-3C)+7aC\cos(c+dx))}{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^3} dx}{7a^2} \\ &= -\frac{(A+C)\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{7d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^4} + \frac{2(2A-5C)\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{35ad(a+a\cos(c+dx))^4} \\ &= -\frac{(A+C)\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{7d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^4} + \frac{2(2A-5C)\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{35ad(a+a\cos(c+dx))^4} \\ &= -\frac{(8A-55C)\sin(c+dx)}{105a^4d(1+\cos(c+dx))^2} - \frac{(A+C)\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{7d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^4} + \frac{2(2A-5C)\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{35ad(a+a\cos(c+dx))^4} \\ &= \frac{Cx}{a^4} - \frac{(8A-55C)\sin(c+dx)}{105a^4d(1+\cos(c+dx))^2} - \frac{(A+C)\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{7d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^4} \\ &= \frac{Cx}{a^4} - \frac{(8A-55C)\sin(c+dx)}{105a^4d(1+\cos(c+dx))^2} - \frac{(A+C)\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{7d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^4} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 0.74, size = 315, normalized size = 2.07

$$\sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right)\sec^7\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\left(-350A\sin\left(c+\frac{dx}{2}\right)+336A\sin\left(c+\frac{3dx}{2}\right)-210A\sin\left(2c+\frac{3dx}{2}\right)+182A\sin\left(2c+\frac{5dx}{2}\right)\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]^2*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^4, x]
```

```
[Out] (Sec[c/2]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^7*(3675*C*d*x*Cos[(d*x)/2] + 3675*C*d*x*Cos[c +
(d*x)/2] + 2205*C*d*x*Cos[c + (3*d*x)/2] + 2205*C*d*x*Cos[2*c + (3*d*x)/2]
+ 735*C*d*x*Cos[2*c + (5*d*x)/2] + 735*C*d*x*Cos[3*c + (5*d*x)/2] + 105*C*d
*x*Cos[3*c + (7*d*x)/2] + 105*C*d*x*Cos[4*c + (7*d*x)/2] + 560*A*Sin[(d*x)/
2] - 9940*C*Sin[(d*x)/2] - 350*A*Sin[c + (d*x)/2] + 8260*C*Sin[c + (d*x)/2]
+ 336*A*Sin[c + (3*d*x)/2] - 7140*C*Sin[c + (3*d*x)/2] - 210*A*Sin[2*c + (
```

$3*d*x)/2] + 3780*C*\sin[2*c + (3*d*x)/2] + 182*A*\sin[2*c + (5*d*x)/2] - 2800$   
 $*C*\sin[2*c + (5*d*x)/2] + 840*C*\sin[3*c + (5*d*x)/2] + 26*A*\sin[3*c + (7*d*$   
 $x)/2] - 520*C*\sin[3*c + (7*d*x)/2]))/(13440*a^4*d)$

**fricas** [A] time = 0.63, size = 179, normalized size = 1.18

$$\frac{105 C d x \cos (d x+c)^4+420 C d x \cos (d x+c)^3+630 C d x \cos (d x+c)^2+420 C d x \cos (d x+c)+105 C d x+(13(A-20 C) \cos (d x+c)^3+4(13 A-155 C) \cos (d x+c)^2+(32 A-535 C) \cos (d x+c)+8 A-160 C) \sin (d x+c))}{105\left(a^4 d \cos (d x+c)^4+4 a^4 d \cos (d x+c)^3+6 a^4 d \cos (d x+c)^2+4 a^4 d \cos (d x+c)+a^4 d\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/105\*(105\*C\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 420\*C\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 630\*C\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 420\*C\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + 105\*C\*d\*x + (13\*(A - 20\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 4\*(13\*A - 155\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (32\*A - 535\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 8\*A - 160\*C)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(a^4\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 4\*a^4\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 6\*a^4\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 4\*a^4\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^4\*d)

**giac** [A] time = 0.41, size = 154, normalized size = 1.01

$$\frac{\frac{840(dx+c)C}{a^4} + \frac{15 A a^{24} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^7 + 15 C a^{24} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^7 - 21 A a^{24} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^5 - 105 C a^{24} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^5 - 35 A a^{24} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 + 385 C a^{24} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3}{a^{28}}}{840 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/840\*(840\*(d\*x + c)\*C/a^4 + (15\*A\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 15\*C\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 21\*A\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 105\*C\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 35\*A\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 385\*C\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 105\*A\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1575\*C\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/a^28)/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.12, size = 177, normalized size = 1.16

$$\frac{\left(\tan^7\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) A}{56 d a^4} + \frac{C\left(\tan^7\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{56 d a^4} - \frac{A\left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{40 d a^4} - \frac{C\left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{8 d a^4} - \frac{\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) A}{24 d a^4} + \frac{11 C\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{24 d a^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x)

[Out] 1/56/d/a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^7\*A+1/56/d/a^4\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^7-1/40/d/a^4\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5-1/8/d/a^4\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5-1/24/d/a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*A+11/24/d/a^4\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3+1/8/d/a^4\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-15/8/d/a^4\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2/d/a^4\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*C

**maxima** [A] time = 0.42, size = 201, normalized size = 1.32

$$\frac{5 C \left( \frac{315 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{77 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{21 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} - \frac{3 \sin(dx+c)^7}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^7} - \frac{336 \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{a^4} \right)}{840 d} - \frac{A \left( \frac{105 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{35 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} - \frac{21 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} + \frac{11 \sin(dx+c)^7}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^7} \right)}{a^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 
$$-1/840*(5*C*((315*\sin(d*x + c))/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 77*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 21*\sin(d*x + c)^5/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 - 3*\sin(d*x + c)^7/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7)/a^4 - 336*\arctan(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1))/a^4 - A*(105*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 35*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 - 21*\sin(d*x + c)^5/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 + 15*\sin(d*x + c)^7/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7)/a^4)/d$$

**mupad [B]** time = 0.97, size = 162, normalized size = 1.07

$$\frac{Cx}{a^4} + \frac{\left(\frac{13A \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{105} - \frac{52C \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{21}\right) \cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 + \left(\frac{13A \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{210} + \frac{16C \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{21}\right) \cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 + \left(-\frac{11A}{a^4} + \frac{11C}{21}\right) \cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2}{a^4 d \cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^7}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^4,x)

[Out] 
$$\frac{C*x}{a^4} + \frac{(A*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/56 + (C*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/56 - \cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2*((11*A*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/140 + (5*C*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/28) + \cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6*((13*A*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/105 - (52*C*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/21) + \cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4*((13*A*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/210 + (16*C*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/21)}{a^4*d*\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7}$$

**sympy [A]** time = 13.43, size = 192, normalized size = 1.26

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{A \tan^7\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{56a^4d} - \frac{A \tan^5\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{40a^4d} - \frac{A \tan^3\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{24a^4d} + \frac{A \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{8a^4d} + \frac{Cx}{a^4} + \frac{C \tan^7\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{56a^4d} - \frac{C \tan^5\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{8a^4d} + \frac{11C \tan^3\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{24a^4d} - \frac{x(A+C \cos^2(c)) \cos^2(c)}{(a \cos(c)+a)^4} \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4,x)

[Out] 
$$\text{Piecewise}\left(\left(\frac{A*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**7}{56*a**4*d} - \frac{A*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**5}{40*a**4*d} - \frac{A*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**3}{24*a**4*d} + \frac{A*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)}{8*a**4*d} + \frac{C*x}{a**4} + \frac{C*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**7}{56*a**4*d} - \frac{C*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**5}{8*a**4*d} + \frac{11*C*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**3}{24*a**4*d} - \frac{15*C*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)}{8*a**4*d}\right), \text{Ne}(d, 0)), \left(x*(A + C*\cos(c)**2)*\cos(c)**2/(a*\cos(c) + a)**4, \text{True}\right)$$

$$3.68 \quad \int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^4} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=138

$$\frac{4(2A+9C) \sin(c+dx)}{105a^4d(\cos(c+dx)+1)} + \frac{(23A-54C) \sin(c+dx)}{105a^4d(\cos(c+dx)+1)^2} - \frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{7d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^4} - \frac{2(3A-4C) \sin(c+dx)}{35ad(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^3}$$

[Out] 1/105\*(23\*A-54\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a^4/d/(1+cos(d\*x+c))^2+4/105\*(2\*A+9\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a^4/d/(1+cos(d\*x+c))-1/7\*(A+C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4-2/35\*(3\*A-4\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.35, antiderivative size = 138, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.161$ , Rules used = {3042, 2968, 3019, 2750, 2648}

$$\frac{4(2A+9C) \sin(c+dx)}{105a^4d(\cos(c+dx)+1)} + \frac{(23A-54C) \sin(c+dx)}{105a^4d(\cos(c+dx)+1)^2} - \frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{7d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^4} - \frac{2(3A-4C) \sin(c+dx)}{35ad(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]^4,x]

[Out] ((23\*A - 54\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(105\*a^4\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + (4\*(2\*A + 9\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(105\*a^4\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])) - ((A + C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(7\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4) - (2\*(3\*A - 4\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(35\*a\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3)

#### Rule 2648

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[Cos[c + d\*x]/(d\*(b + a\*Sin[c + d\*x])), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2750

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))/(a\*b\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

#### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3019

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((A\*b - a\*B + b\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(a^2\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[a\*A\*(m + 1) + m\*(b\*B - a\*C) + b\*C\*(2\*m + 1)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 3042

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] :=
Simp[(a*(A + C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n
+ 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), In
t[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) -
b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c
*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c,
d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2
- d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} dx &= -\frac{(A + C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} + \frac{\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(a(5A-2C)-a(A-6C)\cos(c+dx))}{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^3} dx}{7a^2} \\ &= -\frac{(A + C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} + \frac{\int \frac{a(5A-2C)\cos(c+dx)-a(A-6C)\cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^3} dx}{7a^2} \\ &= -\frac{(A + C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} - \frac{2(3A - 4C) \sin(c + dx)}{35ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{\int \frac{2(3A - 4C)\cos(c+dx)}{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^2} dx}{35a^2} \\ &= \frac{(23A - 54C) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^4d(1 + \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(A + C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} - \frac{2(3A - 4C) \sin(c + dx)}{35ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} \\ &= \frac{(23A - 54C) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^4d(1 + \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(A + C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} - \frac{2(3A - 4C) \sin(c + dx)}{35ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.41, size = 179, normalized size = 1.30

$$\frac{\sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left(-70(2A + 9C) \sin\left(c + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 168A \sin\left(c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right) + 56A \sin\left(2c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right) + 8A \sin\left(3c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right)\right)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^4,x]
[Out] (Cos[(c + d*x)/2]*Sec[c/2]*(70*(2*A + 9*C)*Sin[(d*x)/2] - 70*(2*A + 9*C)*Sin[c + (d*x)/2] + 168*A*Sin[c + (3*d*x)/2] + 441*C*Sin[c + (3*d*x)/2] - 315*C*Sin[2*c + (3*d*x)/2] + 56*A*Sin[2*c + (5*d*x)/2] + 147*C*Sin[2*c + (5*d*x)/2] - 105*C*Sin[3*c + (5*d*x)/2] + 8*A*Sin[3*c + (7*d*x)/2] + 36*C*Sin[3*c + (7*d*x)/2]))/(420*a^4*d*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])^4)
```

**fricas [A]** time = 2.27, size = 124, normalized size = 0.90

$$\frac{(4(2A + 9C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + (32A + 39C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 4(13A + 6C) \cos(dx + c) + 13A + 6C) \sin(dx + c)}{105(a^4d \cos(dx + c)^4 + 4a^4d \cos(dx + c)^3 + 6a^4d \cos(dx + c)^2 + 4a^4d \cos(dx + c) + a^4d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="fricas")
[Out] 1/105*(4*(2*A + 9*C)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + (32*A + 39*C)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 4*(13*A + 6*C)*cos(d*x + c) + 13*A + 6*C)*sin(d*x + c)/(a^4*d*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 4*a^4*d*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 6*a^4*d*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 4*a^4*d*cos(d*x + c) + a^4*d)
```

**giac** [A] time = 0.54, size = 117, normalized size = 0.85

$$\frac{15 A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^7 + 15 C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^7 + 21 A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^5 - 63 C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^5 - 35 A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 + 105 C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 - 105 A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - 105 C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{840 a^4 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -1/840\*(15\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 15\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 21\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 63\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 35\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 105\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 105\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 105\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(a^4\*d)

**maple** [A] time = 0.11, size = 90, normalized size = 0.65

$$\frac{\frac{(-A-C)\left(\tan^7\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{7} + \frac{(-A+3C)\left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{5} + \frac{(A-3C)\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{3} + A \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) + C \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{8 d a^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x)

[Out] 1/8/d/a^4\*(1/7\*(-A-C)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^7+1/5\*(-A+3\*C)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5+1/3\*(A-3\*C)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3+A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))

**maxima** [A] time = 0.33, size = 175, normalized size = 1.27

$$\frac{A\left(\frac{105 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{35 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} - \frac{21 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} - \frac{15 \sin(dx+c)^7}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^7}\right)}{a^4} + \frac{3C\left(\frac{35 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{35 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{21 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} - \frac{5 \sin(dx+c)^7}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^7}\right)}{a^4}$$

840 d

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/840\*(A\*(105\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 35\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 - 21\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5 - 15\*sin(d\*x + c)^7/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^7)/a^4 + 3\*C\*(35\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 35\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + 21\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5 - 5\*sin(d\*x + c)^7/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^7)/a^4)/d

**mupad** [B] time = 0.89, size = 84, normalized size = 0.61

$$\frac{\frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^7 (A+C)}{56 a^4} - \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 (A-3C)}{24 a^4} + \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 (A-3C)}{40 a^4} - \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) (A+C)}{8 a^4}}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^4,x)

[Out] -((tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^7\*(A + C))/(56\*a^4) - (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*(A - 3\*C))/(24\*a^4) + (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^5\*(A - 3\*C))/(40\*a^4) - (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(A + C))/(8\*a^4))/d

sympy [A] time = 9.37, size = 182, normalized size = 1.32

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} -\frac{A \tan^7\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{56a^4d} - \frac{A \tan^5\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{40a^4d} + \frac{A \tan^3\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{24a^4d} + \frac{A \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{8a^4d} - \frac{C \tan^7\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{56a^4d} + \frac{3C \tan^5\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{40a^4d} - \frac{C \tan^3\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{8a^4d} + \frac{C \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{8a^4d} \\ \frac{x(A+C \cos^2(c)) \cos(c)}{(a \cos(c)+a)^4} \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4,x)

[Out] Piecewise((-A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*7/(56\*a\*\*4\*d) - A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*5/(40\*a\*\*4\*d) + A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*3/(24\*a\*\*4\*d) + A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)/(8\*a\*\*4\*d) - C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*7/(56\*a\*\*4\*d) + 3\*C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*5/(40\*a\*\*4\*d) - C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*3/(8\*a\*\*4\*d) + C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)/(8\*a\*\*4\*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x\*(A + C\*cos(c)\*\*2)\*cos(c)/(a\*cos(c) + a)\*\*4, True))

$$3.69 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^4} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=136

$$\frac{(6A+13C) \sin(c+dx)}{105d(a^4 \cos(c+dx)+a^4)} + \frac{(6A+13C) \sin(c+dx)}{105d(a^2 \cos(c+dx)+a^2)^2} + \frac{(3A-11C) \sin(c+dx)}{35ad(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^3} + \frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx)}{7d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^4}$$

[Out] 1/7\*(A+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4+1/35\*(3\*A-11\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3+1/105\*(6\*A+13\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a^2+a^2\*cos(d\*x+c))^2+1/105\*(6\*A+13\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a^4+a^4\*cos(d\*x+c))

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.17, antiderivative size = 136, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 25, number of rules / integrand size = 0.160, Rules used = {3020, 2750, 2650, 2648}

$$\frac{(6A+13C) \sin(c+dx)}{105d(a^4 \cos(c+dx)+a^4)} + \frac{(6A+13C) \sin(c+dx)}{105d(a^2 \cos(c+dx)+a^2)^2} + \frac{(3A-11C) \sin(c+dx)}{35ad(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^3} + \frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx)}{7d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^4}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4, x]

[Out] ((A + C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(7\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4) + ((3\*A - 11\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(35\*a\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3) + ((6\*A + 13\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(105\*d\*(a^2 + a^2\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + ((6\*A + 13\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(105\*d\*(a^4 + a^4\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

#### Rule 2648

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[Cos[c + d\*x]/(d\*(b + a\*Sin[c + d\*x])), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2650

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^n)/(a\*d\*(2\*n + 1)), x] + Dist[(n + 1)/(a\*(2\*n + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2750

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))/(a\*b\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

#### Rule 3020

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*(A + C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(a^2\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[a\*A\*(m + 1) - a\*C\*m + b\*C\*(2\*m + 1)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} dx &= \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} - \frac{\int \frac{-a(3A-4C)-7aC \cos(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx}{7a^2} \\
&= \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} + \frac{(3A - 11C) \sin(c + dx)}{35ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{(6A + 13C) \int \frac{1}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2}}{35a^2} \\
&= \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} + \frac{(3A - 11C) \sin(c + dx)}{35ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{(6A + 13C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))^2} \\
&= \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} + \frac{(3A - 11C) \sin(c + dx)}{35ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{(6A + 13C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))^2}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.38, size = 159, normalized size = 1.17

$$\frac{\sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left(126A \sin\left(c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right) + 42A \sin\left(2c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right) + 6A \sin\left(3c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right) + 70(3A + 4C) \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)}{420a^4d(\cos(c + dx))^4}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4, x]

[Out] (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*(70\*(3\*A + 4\*C)\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] - 175\*C\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] + 126\*A\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 168\*C\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 105\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 42\*A\*Sin[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 91\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 6\*A\*Sin[3\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2] + 13\*C\*Sin[3\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2]))/(420\*a^4\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^4)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.43, size = 123, normalized size = 0.90

$$\frac{((6A + 13C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + 4(6A + 13C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (39A + 32C) \cos(dx + c) + 36A + 8C) \sin(dx + c)}{105(a^4d \cos(dx + c)^4 + 4a^4d \cos(dx + c)^3 + 6a^4d \cos(dx + c)^2 + 4a^4d \cos(dx + c) + a^4d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/105\*((6\*A + 13\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 4\*(6\*A + 13\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (39\*A + 32\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 36\*A + 8\*C)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(a^4\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 4\*a^4\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 6\*a^4\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 4\*a^4\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^4\*d)

**giac [A]** time = 0.39, size = 117, normalized size = 0.86

$$\frac{15A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^7 + 15C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^7 + 63A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 - 21C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 + 105A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 - 35C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 + 105A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 105C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{840a^4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/840\*(15\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 15\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 63\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 21\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 105\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 35\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 105\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 105\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(a^4\*d)

**maple [A]** time = 0.12, size = 88, normalized size = 0.65

$$\frac{\frac{(A+C)\left(\tan^7\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{7} + \frac{(3A-C)\left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{5} + \frac{(3A-C)\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{3} + A \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right) + C \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)}{8da^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x)

[Out] 1/8/d/a^4\*(1/7\*(A+C)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^7+1/5\*(3\*A-C)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5+1/3\*(3\*A-C)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3+A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))

**maxima [A]** time = 0.33, size = 175, normalized size = 1.29

$$\frac{C\left(\frac{105 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{35 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} - \frac{21 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} + \frac{15 \sin(dx+c)^7}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^7}\right)}{a^4} + \frac{3A\left(\frac{35 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{35 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{21 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} + \frac{5 \sin(dx+c)^7}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^7}\right)}{a^4}$$

840 d

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/840\*(C\*(105\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 35\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 - 21\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5 + 15\*sin(d\*x + c)^7/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^7)/a^4 + 3\*A\*(35\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 35\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + 21\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5 + 5\*sin(d\*x + c)^7/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^7)/a^4)/d

**mupad [B]** time = 0.88, size = 87, normalized size = 0.64

$$\frac{\frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)^7(A+C)}{56a^4} + \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)(A+C)}{8a^4} + \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)^3(3A-C)}{24a^4} + \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)^5(3A-C)}{40a^4}}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^4,x)

[Out] ((tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^7\*(A + C))/(56\*a^4) + (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(A + C))/(8\*a^4) + (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*(3\*A - C))/(24\*a^4) + (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^5\*(3\*A - C))/(40\*a^4))/d

**sympy [A]** time = 6.69, size = 178, normalized size = 1.31

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{A \tan^7\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}{56a^4d} + \frac{3A \tan^5\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}{40a^4d} + \frac{A \tan^3\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}{8a^4d} + \frac{A \tan\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}{8a^4d} + \frac{C \tan^7\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}{56a^4d} - \frac{C \tan^5\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}{40a^4d} - \frac{C \tan^3\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}{24a^4d} + \frac{C \tan\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}{8a^4d} \\ \frac{x(A+C \cos^2(c))}{(a \cos(c)+a)^4} \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4,x)

[Out] Piecewise((A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*7/(56\*a\*\*4\*d) + 3\*A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*5/(40\*a\*\*4\*d) + A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*3/(8\*a\*\*4\*d) + A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)/(8\*a\*\*4\*d) + C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*7/(56\*a\*\*4\*d) - C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*5/(40\*a\*\*4\*d) - C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*3/(24\*a\*\*4\*d) + C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)/(8\*a\*\*4\*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x\*(A + C\*cos(c)\*\*2)/(a\*cos(c) + a)\*\*4, True))



$$3.70 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^4} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=145

$$\frac{8(20A - C) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^4d(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} - \frac{(55A - 8C) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^4d(\cos(c + dx) + 1)^2} + \frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^4d} - \frac{2(5A - 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{35ad(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^3} - \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4}$$

[Out] A\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/a^4/d-1/105\*(55\*A-8\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a^4/d/(1+cos(d\*x+c))^2-8/105\*(20\*A-C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a^4/d/(1+cos(d\*x+c))-1/7\*(A+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4-2/35\*(5\*A-2\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.47, antiderivative size = 145, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.129$ , Rules used = {3042, 2978, 12, 3770}

$$\frac{8(20A - C) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^4d(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} - \frac{(55A - 8C) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^4d(\cos(c + dx) + 1)^2} + \frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^4d} - \frac{2(5A - 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{35ad(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^3} - \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4,x]

[Out] (A\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/(a^4\*d) - ((55\*A - 8\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(105\*a^4\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^2) - (8\*(20\*A - C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(105\*a^4\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])) - ((A + C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(7\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4) - (2\*(5\*A - 2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(35\*a\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3)

#### Rule 12

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]

#### Rule 2978

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)), x] + Dist[1/(a\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + A\*(b\*c\*(m + 1) - a\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) + d\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*(m + n + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && !GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 3042

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(a\*(A + C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*c\*(m + 1) - b\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) - C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*(2\*m + 1) - a\*d\*(m - n - 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

#### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x]  
 /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} dx &= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} + \frac{\int \frac{(7aA - a(3A - 4C) \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx}{7a^2} \\ &= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} - \frac{2(5A - 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{35ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{\int \frac{(35a^2A - 4a^2(5A - 2C) \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx}{7a^2} \\ &= -\frac{(55A - 8C) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^4d(1 + \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} - \frac{2(5A - 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{35ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} \\ &= -\frac{(55A - 8C) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^4d(1 + \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} - \frac{2(5A - 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{35ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} \\ &= -\frac{(55A - 8C) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^4d(1 + \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} - \frac{2(5A - 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{35ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} \\ &= \frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^4d} - \frac{(55A - 8C) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^4d(1 + \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.76, size = 245, normalized size = 1.69

$$\frac{\sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left(70(31A - 2C) \sin\left(c + \frac{dx}{2}\right) - 2625A \sin\left(c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right) + 735A \sin\left(2c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right) - 1015A \sin\left(2c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right) + 168C \sin\left[c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] + 735A \sin\left[2c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right] - 1015A \sin\left[2c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] + 56C \sin\left[2c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] + 105A \sin\left[3c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right] - 160A \sin\left[3c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right] + 8C \sin\left[3c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right]\right)}{(420a^4d(1 + \cos(c + dx)))^4}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4,x]

[Out] (-6720\*A\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^8\*(Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] - Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]) + Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*(-70\*(49\*A - 2\*C)\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + 70\*(31\*A - 2\*C)\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] - 2625\*A\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 168\*C\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 735\*A\*Sin[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 1015\*A\*Sin[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 56\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 105\*A\*Sin[3\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] - 160\*A\*Sin[3\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2] + 8\*C\*Sin[3\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2]))/(420\*a^4\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^4)

**fricas [A]** time = 1.25, size = 237, normalized size = 1.63

$$\frac{105(A \cos(dx + c)^4 + 4A \cos(dx + c)^3 + 6A \cos(dx + c)^2 + 4A \cos(dx + c) + A) \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 105(A \cos(dx + c)^4 + 4A \cos(dx + c)^3 + 6A \cos(dx + c)^2 + 4A \cos(dx + c) + A) \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 2(8(20A - C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + (535A - 32C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 4(155A - 13C) \cos(dx + c) + 260A - 13C) \sin(dx + c)}{(a^4d \cos(dx + c))^4 + 4a^4d \cos(dx + c)^3 + 6a^4d \cos(dx + c)^2 + 4a^4d \cos(dx + c) + a^4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/210\*(105\*(A\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 4\*A\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 6\*A\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 4\*A\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 105\*(A\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 4\*A\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 6\*A\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 4\*A\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 2\*(8\*(20\*A - C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (535\*A - 32\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 4\*(155\*A - 13\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 260\*A - 13\*C)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(a^4\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 4\*a^4\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 6\*a^4\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 4\*a^4\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^4\*d)

**giac** [A] time = 0.61, size = 182, normalized size = 1.26

$$\frac{840 A \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + 1\right|\right)}{a^4} - \frac{840 A \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - 1\right|\right)}{a^4} - \frac{15 A a^{24} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^7 + 15 C a^{24} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^7 + 105 A a^{24} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^5}{840 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/840\*(840\*A\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1))/a^4 - 840\*A\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1))/a^4 - (15\*A\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 15\*C\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 105\*A\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 21\*C\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 385\*A\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 35\*C\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 1575\*A\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 105\*C\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/a^28)/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.18, size = 199, normalized size = 1.37

$$\frac{\left(\tan^7\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) A}{56d a^4} - \frac{C\left(\tan^7\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) A}{56d a^4} - \frac{A\left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) C}{8d a^4} - \frac{C\left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) C}{40d a^4} - \frac{15A \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{8d a^4} + \frac{C \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{8d a^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x)

[Out] -1/56/d/a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^7\*A-1/56/d/a^4\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^7-1/8/d/a^4\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5-1/40/d/a^4\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5-15/8/d/a^4\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1/8/d/a^4\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-11/24/d/a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*A+1/24/d/a^4\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3-1/d/a^4\*A\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)+1/d/a^4\*A\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)

**maxima** [A] time = 0.34, size = 228, normalized size = 1.57

$$\frac{5 A \left( \frac{315 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{77 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{21 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} + \frac{3 \sin(dx+c)^7}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^7} - \frac{168 \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1\right)}{a^4} + \frac{168 \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - 1\right)}{a^4} \right) - C \left( \frac{105 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1 \right)}{840 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] -1/840\*(5\*A\*((315\*sin(d\*x + c))/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 77\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + 21\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5 + 3\*sin(d\*x + c)^7/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^7)/a^4 - 168\*log(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)/a^4 + 168\*log(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 1)/a^4 - C\*(105\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 35\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 - 21\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5 - 15\*sin(d\*x + c)^7/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^7)/a^4)/d

**mupad** [B] time = 0.90, size = 156, normalized size = 1.08

$$\frac{2 A \operatorname{atanh}\left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)}{a^4 d} - \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left(\frac{A+C}{8a^4} + \frac{A}{a^4} + \frac{6A-2C}{8a^4}\right)}{d} - \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 \left(\frac{A+C}{24a^4} + \frac{A}{6a^4} + \frac{6A-2C}{24a^4}\right)}{d} - \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^4),x)
```

```
[Out] (2*A*atanh(tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/(a^4*d) - (tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*((A + C)/(8*a^4) + A/a^4 + (6*A - 2*C)/(8*a^4)))/d - (tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*((A + C)/(24*a^4) + A/(6*a^4) + (6*A - 2*C)/(24*a^4)))/d - (tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*((A + C)/(40*a^4) + A/(10*a^4)))/d - (tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*(A + C))/(56*a^4*d)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**4,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.71 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^4} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=161

$$\frac{2(332A + 3C) \tan(c + dx)}{105a^4d} - \frac{(88A - 3C) \tan(c + dx)}{105a^4d(\cos(c + dx) + 1)^2} - \frac{4A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^4d} - \frac{4A \tan(c + dx)}{a^4d(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} - \frac{2(6A - 3C) \tan(c + dx)}{35ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3}$$

[Out]  $-4A \operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(dx+c))/a^4/d+2/105*(332A+3C)*\tan(dx+c)/a^4/d-1/105*(88A-3C)*\tan(dx+c)/a^4/d/(1+\cos(dx+c))^2-4A*\tan(dx+c)/a^4/d/(1+\cos(dx+c))-1/7*(A+C)*\tan(dx+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(dx+c))^4-2/35*(6A-C)*\tan(dx+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(dx+c))^3$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.62, antiderivative size = 161, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3042, 2978, 2748, 3767, 8, 3770}

$$\frac{2(332A + 3C) \tan(c + dx)}{105a^4d} - \frac{(88A - 3C) \tan(c + dx)}{105a^4d(\cos(c + dx) + 1)^2} - \frac{4A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^4d} - \frac{4A \tan(c + dx)}{a^4d(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} - \frac{2(6A - 3C) \tan(c + dx)}{35ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + C \cos[c + dx])^2 \sec[c + dx]^2 / (a + a \cos[c + dx])^4, x]$

[Out]  $(-4A \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin[c + dx]])/(a^4*d) + (2*(332A + 3C)*\tan[c + dx])/(105*a^4*d) - ((88A - 3C)*\tan[c + dx])/(105*a^4*d*(1 + \cos[c + dx])^2) - (4A*\tan[c + dx])/(a^4*d*(1 + \cos[c + dx])) - ((A + C)*\tan[c + dx])/(7*d*(a + a*\cos[c + dx])^4) - (2*(6A - C)*\tan[c + dx])/(35*a*d*(a + a*\cos[c + dx])^3)$

### Rule 8

$\text{Int}[a_, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a*x, x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x]$

### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*) \sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_)]^{(m_*)} ((c_*) + (d_*) \sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

### Rule 2978

$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*) \sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_)]^{(m_*)} ((A_*) + (B_*) \sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_)])^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(b*(A*b - a*B)*\cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{(n+1)})/(a*f*(2*m+1)*(b*c - a*d)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(a*(2*m+1)*(b*c - a*d)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n*\text{Simp}[B*(a*c*m + b*d*(n+1)) + A*(b*c*(m+1) - a*d*(2*m+n+2)) + d*(A*b - a*B)*(m+n+2)*\sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n\}, x \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[n, 0] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*m] \&\& (\text{IntegerQ}[2*n] || \text{EqQ}[c, 0])$

### Rule 3042

$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*) \sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_)]^{(m_*)} ((C_*) + (D_*) \sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(a*(A + C)*\cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{(n+1)})/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m+1)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m+1)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n*\text{Simp}[A*(a*c*(m+1) - b*d*(2*m+n+2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n+1)) + (a*A*d*(m+n+2) + C*(b*c$

$(2m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)) * \text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

### Rule 3767

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} dx &= -\frac{(A + C) \tan(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} + \frac{\int \frac{(a(8A+C) - a(4A-3C) \cos(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx}{7a^2} \\ &= -\frac{(A + C) \tan(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} - \frac{2(6A - C) \tan(c + dx)}{35ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{\int \frac{(a^2(52A+3C) - 6)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx}{7a^2} \\ &= -\frac{(88A - 3C) \tan(c + dx)}{105a^4d(1 + \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(A + C) \tan(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} - \frac{2(6A - C) \tan(c + dx)}{35ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} \\ &= -\frac{(88A - 3C) \tan(c + dx)}{105a^4d(1 + \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(A + C) \tan(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} - \frac{2(6A - C) \tan(c + dx)}{35ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} \\ &= -\frac{(88A - 3C) \tan(c + dx)}{105a^4d(1 + \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(A + C) \tan(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} - \frac{2(6A - C) \tan(c + dx)}{35ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} \\ &= -\frac{4A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^4d} - \frac{(88A - 3C) \tan(c + dx)}{105a^4d(1 + \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(A + C) \tan(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} \\ &= -\frac{4A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^4d} + \frac{2(332A + 3C) \tan(c + dx)}{105a^4d} - \frac{(88A - 3C) \tan(c + dx)}{105a^4d(1 + \cos(c + dx))^2} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 6.43, size = 680, normalized size = 4.22

$\sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \sec(c) \cos(c+dx) \cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left(-20524A \sin\left(c - \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 14644A \sin\left(c + \frac{dx}{2}\right) - 16660A \sin\left(2c + \frac{dx}{2}\right) - 4690A \sin\left(c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right) + 14378A \sin\left(2c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right) - 9100A \sin\left(3c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right)\right)$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]^4,x]

[Out] ((128\*A\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^8\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Log[Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2] - Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]]\*(C + A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2))/(d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(2\*A + C + C\*Cos[2\*c + 2\*d\*x])) - (128\*A\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^8\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Log[Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2] + Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]]\*(C + A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2))/(d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(2\*A + C + C\*Cos[2\*c + 2\*d\*x])) + (Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[c]\*(C + A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)\*(-10780\*A\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] - 210\*C\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + 18788\*A\*Sin[(3\*d\*x)/2] + 252\*C\*Sin[(3\*d\*x)/2] - 20524\*A\*Sin[c - (d\*x)/2] - 126\*C\*Sin[c - (d\*x)/2] + 14644\*A\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] + 126\*C\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2])/(105\*a^4\*d)

$$\begin{aligned} & (d*x)/2] - 16660*A*\sin[2*c + (d*x)/2] - 210*C*\sin[2*c + (d*x)/2] - 4690*A*\sin \\ & \sin[c + (3*d*x)/2] + 14378*A*\sin[2*c + (3*d*x)/2] + 252*C*\sin[2*c + (3*d*x)/ \\ & 2] - 9100*A*\sin[3*c + (3*d*x)/2] + 11668*A*\sin[c + (5*d*x)/2] + 132*C*\sin[c \\ & + (5*d*x)/2] - 630*A*\sin[2*c + (5*d*x)/2] + 9358*A*\sin[3*c + (5*d*x)/2] + \\ & 132*C*\sin[3*c + (5*d*x)/2] - 2940*A*\sin[4*c + (5*d*x)/2] + 4228*A*\sin[2*c + \\ & (7*d*x)/2] + 42*C*\sin[2*c + (7*d*x)/2] + 315*A*\sin[3*c + (7*d*x)/2] + 3493 \\ & *A*\sin[4*c + (7*d*x)/2] + 42*C*\sin[4*c + (7*d*x)/2] - 420*A*\sin[5*c + (7*d* \\ & x)/2] + 664*A*\sin[3*c + (9*d*x)/2] + 6*C*\sin[3*c + (9*d*x)/2] + 105*A*\sin[4 \\ & *c + (9*d*x)/2] + 559*A*\sin[5*c + (9*d*x)/2] + 6*C*\sin[5*c + (9*d*x)/2]))/( \\ & 840*d*(1 + \cos[c + d*x])^4*(2*A + C + C*\cos[2*c + 2*d*x])))/a^4 \end{aligned}$$

**fricas** [A] time = 0.53, size = 277, normalized size = 1.72

$$\frac{210(A \cos(dx + c)^5 + 4A \cos(dx + c)^4 + 6A \cos(dx + c)^3 + 4A \cos(dx + c)^2 + A \cos(dx + c)) \log(\sin(dx + c))}{a^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -1/105*(210*(A*\cos(d*x + c)^5 + 4*A*\cos(d*x + c)^4 + 6*A*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 4 \\ & *A*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + A*\cos(d*x + c))*\log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 210*(A*\cos(d*x \\ & + c)^5 + 4*A*\cos(d*x + c)^4 + 6*A*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 4*A*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + A*\cos \\ & (d*x + c))*\log(-\sin(d*x + c) + 1) - (2*(332*A + 3*C)*\cos(d*x + c)^4 + 4*( \\ & 559*A + 6*C)*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + (2636*A + 39*C)*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 4*(296*A + 9 \\ & *C)*\cos(d*x + c) + 105*A)*\sin(d*x + c))/(a^4*d*\cos(d*x + c)^5 + 4*a^4*d*\cos \\ & (d*x + c)^4 + 6*a^4*d*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 4*a^4*d*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + a^4*d*\cos(d \\ & *x + c)) \end{aligned}$$

**giac** [A] time = 0.52, size = 212, normalized size = 1.32

$$\frac{3360 A \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + 1\right|\right)}{a^4} - \frac{3360 A \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - 1\right|\right)}{a^4} + \frac{1680 A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right)^2 - 1} - \frac{15 A a^{24} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^7 + 15 C a^{24} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^7}{a^{28}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -1/840*(3360*A*\log(\operatorname{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 1))/a^4 - 3360*A*\log(\operatorname{abs}(\tan( \\ & 1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 1))/a^4 + 1680*A*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/((\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/ \\ & 2*c)^2 - 1)*a^4) - (15*A*a^{24}*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 15*C*a^{24}*\tan(1/2*d* \\ & x + 1/2*c)^7 + 147*A*a^{24}*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 63*C*a^{24}*\tan(1/2*d*x + \\ & 1/2*c)^5 + 805*A*a^{24}*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 105*C*a^{24}*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2 \\ & *c)^3 + 5145*A*a^{24}*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 105*C*a^{24}*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) \\ & /a^{28})/d \end{aligned}$$

**maple** [A] time = 0.20, size = 244, normalized size = 1.52

$$\frac{\left(\tan^7\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) A}{56d a^4} + \frac{C \left(\tan^7\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{56d a^4} + \frac{7A \left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{40d a^4} + \frac{3C \left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{40d a^4} + \frac{23 \left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) A}{24d a^4} + \frac{C \left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{24d a^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x)

[Out]  $1/56/d/a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^7*A+1/56/d/a^4*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^7+7/40/d/a^4*A*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5+3/40/d/a^4*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5+23/24/d/a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A+1/8/d/a^4*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3+49/8/d/a^4*A*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1/8/d/a^4*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1/d/a^4*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)+4/d/a^4*A*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)-1/d/a^4*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)-4/d/a^4*A*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.35, size = 274, normalized size = 1.70

$$A \left( \frac{1680 \sin(dx+c)}{\left(a^4 - \frac{a^4 \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2}\right) (\cos(dx+c)+1)} + \frac{\frac{5145 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{805 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{147 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} + \frac{15 \sin(dx+c)^7}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^7}}{a^4} - \frac{3360 \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1\right)}{a^4} + \frac{3360 \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - 1\right)}{a^4} \right) / 840 d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $1/840*(A*(1680*\sin(d*x + c)/((a^4 - a^4*\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2)*(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)) + (5145*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 805*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 147*\sin(d*x + c)^5/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 + 15*\sin(d*x + c)^7/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7)/a^4 - 3360*\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)/a^4 + 3360*\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 1)/a^4 + 3*C*(35*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 35*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 21*\sin(d*x + c)^5/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 + 5*\sin(d*x + c)^7/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7)/a^4)/d$

**mupad** [B] time = 0.89, size = 204, normalized size = 1.27

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 \left(\frac{A+C}{20a^4} + \frac{5A+C}{40a^4}\right)}{d} + \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left(\frac{A+C}{2a^4} + \frac{3(5A+C)}{8a^4} + \frac{3(10A-2C)}{8a^4}\right)}{d} + \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 \left(\frac{A+C}{8a^4} + \frac{5A+C}{12a^4} + \frac{10A-2C}{24a^4}\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^4),x)

[Out]  $(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*((A + C)/(20*a^4) + (5*A + C)/(40*a^4)))/d + (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*((A + C)/(2*a^4) + (3*(5*A + C))/(8*a^4) + (3*(10*A - 2*C))/(8*a^4)))/d + (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*((A + C)/(8*a^4) + (5*A + C)/(12*a^4) + (10*A - 2*C)/(24*a^4)))/d - (8*A*atanh(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/(a^4*d) - (2*A*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/(d*(a^4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 - a^4)) + (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*(A + C))/(56*a^4*d)$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*2/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4,x)

[Out] Timed out



$$3.72 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^4} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=224

$$\frac{32(54A + 5C) \tan(c + dx)}{105a^4d} + \frac{(21A + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2a^4d} + \frac{(21A + 2C) \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{2a^4d} - \frac{16(54A + 5C)}{105a^4d}$$

[Out] 1/2\*(21\*A+2\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/a^4/d-32/105\*(54\*A+5\*C)\*tan(d\*x+c)/a^4/d+1/2\*(21\*A+2\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/a^4/d-1/105\*(129\*A+10\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/a^4/d/(1+cos(d\*x+c))^2-16/105\*(54\*A+5\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/a^4/d/(1+cos(d\*x+c))-1/7\*(A+C)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4-2/5\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/a/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.66, antiderivative size = 224, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.212$ , Rules used = {3042, 2978, 2748, 3768, 3770, 3767, 8}

$$\frac{32(54A + 5C) \tan(c + dx)}{105a^4d} + \frac{(21A + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2a^4d} + \frac{(21A + 2C) \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{2a^4d} - \frac{16(54A + 5C)}{105a^4d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]^4,x]

[Out] ((21\*A + 2\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/(2\*a^4\*d) - (32\*(54\*A + 5\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(105\*a^4\*d) + ((21\*A + 2\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*a^4\*d) - ((129\*A + 10\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(105\*a^4\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^2) - (16\*(54\*A + 5\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(105\*a^4\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])) - ((A + C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(7\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4) - (2\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(5\*a\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3)

### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

### Rule 2978

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)), x] + Dist[1/(a\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + A\*(b\*c\*(m + 1) - a\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) + d\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*(m + n + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && !GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

### Rule 3042

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(a\*(A + C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), In

$t[(a + b\sin[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n*\text{Simp}[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*\sin[e + f*x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

### Rule 3767

$\text{Int}[\text{csc}[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] := -\text{Dist}[d^{(-1)}, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{ExpandIntegrand}[(1 + x^2)^{(n/2 - 1)}, x], x], x, \text{Cot}[c + d*x]], x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

### Rule 3768

$\text{Int}[(\text{csc}[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]*(b_.))^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(b*\text{Csc}[c + d*x])^{(n - 1)})/(d*(n - 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n - 2))/(n - 1), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Csc}[c + d*x])^{(n - 2)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

### Rule 3770

$\text{Int}[\text{csc}[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)], x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} dx &= -\frac{(A + C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} + \frac{\int \frac{(a(9A+2C)-a(5A-2C) \cos(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx}{7a^2} \\ &= -\frac{(A + C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} - \frac{2A \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{5ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{\int \frac{(129A + 10C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{105a^4d(1 + \cos(c + dx))^2} dx}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} \\ &= -\frac{(129A + 10C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{105a^4d(1 + \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(A + C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} \\ &= -\frac{(129A + 10C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{105a^4d(1 + \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(A + C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} \\ &= -\frac{(129A + 10C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{105a^4d(1 + \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(A + C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} \\ &= \frac{(21A + 2C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^4d} - \frac{(129A + 10C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{105a^4d(1 + \cos(c + dx))^2} \\ &= \frac{(21A + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2a^4d} - \frac{32(54A + 5C) \tan(c + dx)}{105a^4d} + \frac{(21A + 2C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^4d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 6.49, size = 784, normalized size = 3.50

$$-\frac{8(21A + 2C) \cos^8\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \log\left(\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) - \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)}{d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^4} + \frac{8(21A + 2C) \cos^8\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \log\left(\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + \cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)}{d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^4}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4, x]

```
[Out] (-8*(21*A + 2*C)*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^8*Log[Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2] - Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])/(d*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^4) + (8*(21*A + 2*C)*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^8*Log[Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2] + Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])/(d*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^4) + (Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]*Sec[c/2]*Sec[c]*Sec[c + d*x]^2*(73206*A*Sin[(d*x)/2] + 14140*C*Sin[(d*x)/2] - 166668*A*Sin[(3*d*x)/2] - 15160*C*Sin[(3*d*x)/2] + 183162*A*Sin[c - (d*x)/2] + 17220*C*Sin[c - (d*x)/2] - 100842*A*Sin[c + (d*x)/2] - 17220*C*Sin[c + (d*x)/2] + 155526*A*Sin[2*c + (d*x)/2] + 14140*C*Sin[2*c + (d*x)/2] + 37380*A*Sin[c + (3*d*x)/2] + 9800*C*Sin[c + (3*d*x)/2] - 101148*A*Sin[2*c + (3*d*x)/2] - 15160*C*Sin[2*c + (3*d*x)/2] + 102900*A*Sin[3*c + (3*d*x)/2] + 9800*C*Sin[3*c + (3*d*x)/2] - 119364*A*Sin[c + (5*d*x)/2] - 10920*C*Sin[c + (5*d*x)/2] + 8820*A*Sin[2*c + (5*d*x)/2] + 4760*C*Sin[2*c + (5*d*x)/2] - 78204*A*Sin[3*c + (5*d*x)/2] - 10920*C*Sin[3*c + (5*d*x)/2] + 49980*A*Sin[4*c + (5*d*x)/2] + 4760*C*Sin[4*c + (5*d*x)/2] - 64053*A*Sin[2*c + (7*d*x)/2] - 5890*C*Sin[2*c + (7*d*x)/2] - 3885*A*Sin[3*c + (7*d*x)/2] + 1470*C*Sin[3*c + (7*d*x)/2] - 44733*A*Sin[4*c + (7*d*x)/2] - 5890*C*Sin[4*c + (7*d*x)/2] + 15435*A*Sin[5*c + (7*d*x)/2] + 1470*C*Sin[5*c + (7*d*x)/2] - 21987*A*Sin[3*c + (9*d*x)/2] - 2030*C*Sin[3*c + (9*d*x)/2] - 3675*A*Sin[4*c + (9*d*x)/2] + 210*C*Sin[4*c + (9*d*x)/2] - 16107*A*Sin[5*c + (9*d*x)/2] - 2030*C*Sin[5*c + (9*d*x)/2] + 2205*A*Sin[6*c + (9*d*x)/2] + 210*C*Sin[6*c + (9*d*x)/2] - 3456*A*Sin[4*c + (11*d*x)/2] - 320*C*Sin[4*c + (11*d*x)/2] - 840*A*Sin[5*c + (11*d*x)/2] - 2616*A*Sin[6*c + (11*d*x)/2] - 320*C*Sin[6*c + (11*d*x)/2]))/(6720*d*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^4)
```

**fricas** [A] time = 1.28, size = 354, normalized size = 1.58

$$\frac{105 \left( (21A + 2C) \cos(dx + c)^6 + 4(21A + 2C) \cos(dx + c)^5 + 6(21A + 2C) \cos(dx + c)^4 + 4(21A + 2C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + (21A + 2C) \cos(dx + c)^2 \right)}{d^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/420*(105*((21*A + 2*C)*cos(d*x + c)^6 + 4*(21*A + 2*C)*cos(d*x + c)^5 + 6*(21*A + 2*C)*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 4*(21*A + 2*C)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + (21*A + 2*C)*cos(d*x + c)^2)*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 105*((21*A + 2*C)*cos(d*x + c)^6 + 4*(21*A + 2*C)*cos(d*x + c)^5 + 6*(21*A + 2*C)*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 4*(21*A + 2*C)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + (21*A + 2*C)*cos(d*x + c)^2)*log(-sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 2*(64*(54*A + 5*C)*cos(d*x + c)^5 + (11619*A + 1070*C)*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 4*(3411*A + 310*C)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 4*(1509*A + 130*C)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 420*A*cos(d*x + c) - 105*A*sin(d*x + c))/(a^4*d*cos(d*x + c)^6 + 4*a^4*d*cos(d*x + c)^5 + 6*a^4*d*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 4*a^4*d*cos(d*x + c)^3 + a^4*d*cos(d*x + c)^2)
```

**giac** [A] time = 0.60, size = 241, normalized size = 1.08

$$\frac{420(21A+2C) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right)}{a^4} - \frac{420(21A+2C) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right)}{a^4} + \frac{840\left(9A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 - 7A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - 1\right)^2 a^4} - \frac{15Aa^{24}}{a^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/840*(420*(21*A + 2*C)*log(abs(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 1))/a^4 - 420*(21*A + 2*C)*log(abs(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 1))/a^4 + 840*(9*A*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 7*A*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/((tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)^2*a^4) - (15*A*a^24*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 15*C*a^24*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 189*A*a
```

$$\frac{1}{a^{28}d} \left( 124 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 + 105C a^{24} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 + 1365A a^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 + 385C a^{24} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 + 11655A a^{24} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1575C a^{24} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) \right)$$

**maple [A]** time = 0.23, size = 329, normalized size = 1.47

$$\frac{\left(\tan^7\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) A}{56d a^4} - \frac{C \left(\tan^7\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{56d a^4} - \frac{9A \left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{40d a^4} - \frac{C \left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{8d a^4} - \frac{13 \left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) A}{8d a^4} - \frac{11C \left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{8d a^4} - \dots$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^3/(a+a\*cos(dx+c))^4,x)

[Out] -1/56/d/a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^7\*A-1/56/d/a^4\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^7-9/40/d/a^4\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5-1/8/d/a^4\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5-13/8/d/a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*A-11/24/d/a^4\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3-111/8/d/a^4\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-15/8/d/a^4\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-21/2/d/a^4\*A\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)-1/d/a^4\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)\*C+1/2/d/a^4\*A/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)^2+9/2/d/a^4\*A/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)+21/2/d/a^4\*A\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)+1/d/a^4\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)\*C-1/2/d/a^4\*A/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)^2+9/2/d/a^4\*A/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)

**maxima [A]** time = 0.36, size = 372, normalized size = 1.66

$$3A \left( \frac{280 \left( \frac{7 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{9 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} \right)}{a^4 - \frac{2a^4 \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + \frac{a^4 \sin(dx+c)^4}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4}} + \frac{\frac{3885 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{455 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{63 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} + \frac{5 \sin(dx+c)^7}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^7}}{a^4} - \frac{2940 \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1\right)}{a^4} + \frac{2940 \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - 1\right)}{a^4} \right)$$

840 a

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^3/(a+a\*cos(dx+c))^4,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] -1/840\*(3\*A\*(280\*(7\*sin(dx+c)/(cos(dx+c)+1) - 9\*sin(dx+c)^3/(cos(dx+c)+1)^3)/(a^4 - 2\*a^4\*sin(dx+c)^2/(cos(dx+c)+1)^2 + a^4\*sin(dx+c)^4/(cos(dx+c)+1)^4) + (3885\*sin(dx+c)/(cos(dx+c)+1) + 455\*sin(dx+c)^3/(cos(dx+c)+1)^3 + 63\*sin(dx+c)^5/(cos(dx+c)+1)^5 + 5\*sin(dx+c)^7/(cos(dx+c)+1)^7)/a^4 - 2940\*log(sin(dx+c)/(cos(dx+c)+1)+1)/a^4 + 2940\*log(sin(dx+c)/(cos(dx+c)+1)-1)/a^4 + 5\*C\*((315\*sin(dx+c)/(cos(dx+c)+1) + 77\*sin(dx+c)^3/(cos(dx+c)+1)^3 + 21\*sin(dx+c)^5/(cos(dx+c)+1)^5 + 3\*sin(dx+c)^7/(cos(dx+c)+1)^7)/a^4 - 168\*log(sin(dx+c)/(cos(dx+c)+1)+1)/a^4 + 168\*log(sin(dx+c)/(cos(dx+c)+1)-1)/a^4)/d

**mupad [B]** time = 0.92, size = 260, normalized size = 1.16

$$\frac{2 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right) \left(\frac{21A}{2} + C\right)}{a^4 d} - \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 \left(\frac{3(A+C)}{40a^4} + \frac{6A+2C}{40a^4}\right)}{d} - \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left(\frac{5(A+C)}{4a^4} + \frac{3(6A+2C)}{4a^4} + \frac{3(15A-C)}{8a^4} + \frac{20A-4C}{8a^4}\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + dx)^2)/(cos(c + dx)^3\*(a + a\*cos(c + dx))^4),x)

[Out] (2\*atanh(tan(c/2 + (dx)/2))\*((21\*A)/2 + C))/(a^4\*d) - (tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^5\*((3\*(A + C))/(40\*a^4) + (6\*A + 2\*C)/(40\*a^4)))/d - (tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)\*((5\*(A + C))/(4\*a^4) + (3\*(6\*A + 2\*C))/(4\*a^4) + (3\*(15\*A - C))/(8\*a^4) + (20\*A - 4\*C)/(8\*a^4)))/d - (7\*A\*tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) - 9\*A\*tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^3)

$$\frac{d}{dx} \left( \frac{a^4 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right)^4 - 2*a^4 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right)^2 + a^4}{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right)^3 \left( \frac{A+C}{4*a^4} + \frac{6*A+2*C}{8*a^4} + \frac{15*A-C}{24*a^4} \right)} - \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right)^7 (A+C)}{56*a^4*d} \right)$$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*3/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.73 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^4} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=257

$$\frac{4(454A + 83C) \tan^3(c + dx)}{105a^4d} + \frac{4(454A + 83C) \tan(c + dx)}{35a^4d} - \frac{2(11A + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^4d} - \frac{2(11A + 2C) \tan(c + dx)}{a^4d}$$

[Out]  $-2*(11*A+2*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/a^4/d+4/35*(454*A+83*C)*\tan(d*x+c)/a^4/d-2*(11*A+2*C)*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/a^4/d-1/105*(178*A+31*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/a^4/d/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^2-4/3*(11*A+2*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/a^4/d/(1+\cos(d*x+c))-1/7*(A+C)*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^4-2/35*(8*A+C)*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^3+4/105*(454*A+83*C)*\tan(d*x+c)^3/a^4/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.71, antiderivative size = 257, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3042, 2978, 2748, 3767, 3768, 3770}

$$\frac{4(454A + 83C) \tan^3(c + dx)}{105a^4d} + \frac{4(454A + 83C) \tan(c + dx)}{35a^4d} - \frac{2(11A + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^4d} - \frac{2(11A + 2C) \tan(c + dx)}{a^4d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(A + C*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^4]/(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^4, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*(11*A + 2*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]])/(a^4*d) + (4*(454*A + 83*C)*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(35*a^4*d) - (2*(11*A + 2*C)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(a^4*d) - ((178*A + 31*C)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^2*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(105*a^4*d*(1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^2) - (4*(11*A + 2*C)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^2*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(3*a^4*d*(1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])) - ((A + C)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^2*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(7*d*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^4) - (2*(8*A + C)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^2*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(35*a*d*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^3) + (4*(454*A + 83*C)*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x]^3)/(105*a^4*d)$

#### Rule 2748

$\operatorname{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^m*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] := \operatorname{Dist}[c, \operatorname{Int}[(b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \operatorname{Dist}[d/b, \operatorname{Int}[(b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{m+1}, x], x] /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

#### Rule 2978

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^m*((A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^n, x\_Symbol] := \operatorname{Simp}[(b*(A*b - a*B)*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{n+1})/(a*f*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(a*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{m+1}*(c + d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^n*\operatorname{Simp}[B*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + A*(b*c*(m + 1) - a*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n + 2)*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}] \&\& \operatorname{!GtQ}[n, 0] \&\& \operatorname{IntegerQ}[2*m] \&\& (\operatorname{IntegerQ}[2*n] \mid \mid \operatorname{EqQ}[c, 0])$

#### Rule 3042

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^m*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^n*((A_*) + (C_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^2), x\_Symbol] := \operatorname{Simp}[(a*(A + C)*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{n+1})/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{m+1}*(c + d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^n*\operatorname{Simp}[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c$

$(2m + 1 - a*d*(m - n - 1))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

### Rule 3767

$\text{Int}[\text{csc}[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Dist}[d^{(-1)}, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{ExpandIntegrand}[(1 + x^2)^{(n/2 - 1)}, x], x], x, \text{Cot}[c + d*x]], x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

### Rule 3768

$\text{Int}[(\text{csc}[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]*(b_.))^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] * (b*\text{Csc}[c + d*x])^{(n - 1)}) / (d*(n - 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n - 2)) / (n - 1), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Csc}[c + d*x])^{(n - 2)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

### Rule 3770

$\text{Int}[\text{csc}[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)], x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] / d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} dx &= -\frac{(A + C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} + \int \frac{(a(10A+3C)-a(6A-C) \cos(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx \\ &= -\frac{(A + C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} - \frac{2(8A + C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{35ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} \\ &= -\frac{(178A + 31C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{105a^4d(1 + \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(A + C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} \\ &= -\frac{(178A + 31C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{105a^4d(1 + \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(A + C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} \\ &= -\frac{(178A + 31C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{105a^4d(1 + \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(A + C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} \\ &= -\frac{2(11A + 2C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{a^4d} - \frac{(178A + 31C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{105a^4d(1 + \cos(c + dx))^2} \\ &= -\frac{2(11A + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^4d} + \frac{4(454A + 83C) \tan(c + dx)}{35a^4d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 4.59, size = 361, normalized size = 1.40

$$\frac{2 \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left(4(412A + 139C) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \cos^5\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + 6(31A + 17C) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \cos^3\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + 15(A + C) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4, x]  
 [Out] (2\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*(15\*(A + C)\*Sec[c/2]\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + 6\*(31\*A + 17\*C)\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c/2]\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + 4\*(412\*A + 139\*C)\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^5\*Sec[c/2]\*Sin[(d\*x)/2]) / (a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4

$$4*\text{Sec}[c/2]*\text{Sin}[(d*x)/2] + 8*(2512*A + 559*C)*\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2]^6*\text{Sec}[c/2]*\text{Sin}[(d*x)/2] + 15*(A + C)*\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2]*\text{Tan}[c/2] + 6*(31*A + 17*C)*\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2]^3*\text{Tan}[c/2] + 4*(412*A + 139*C)*\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2]^5*\text{Tan}[c/2] + 280*\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2]^7*(6*(11*A + 2*C)*(\text{Log}[\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2] - \text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]] - \text{Log}[\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2] + \text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]])) + \text{Sec}[c]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]*(32*A + 3*C - 6*A*\text{Sec}[c + d*x] + A*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sin}[d*x] - 6*A*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]*\text{Tan}[c] + A*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^2*\text{Tan}[c]))/(105*a^4*d*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])^4)$$

**fricas** [A] time = 1.76, size = 372, normalized size = 1.45

$$\frac{105 \left( (11A + 2C) \cos(dx + c)^7 + 4(11A + 2C) \cos(dx + c)^6 + 6(11A + 2C) \cos(dx + c)^5 + 4(11A + 2C) \cos(dx + c)^4 + \dots \right)}{105 a^4 d (1 + \cos(c + dx))^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/105\*(105\*((11\*A + 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^7 + 4\*(11\*A + 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + 6\*(11\*A + 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 4\*(11\*A + 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (11\*A + 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 105\*((11\*A + 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^7 + 4\*(11\*A + 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + 6\*(11\*A + 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 4\*(11\*A + 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (11\*A + 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - (8\*(454\*A + 83\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + 2\*(6109\*A + 1118\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 4\*(3592\*A + 659\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 8\*(799\*A + 148\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 35\*(14\*A + 3\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 70\*A\*cos(d\*x + c) + 35\*A)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(a^4\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^7 + 4\*a^4\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + 6\*a^4\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 4\*a^4\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + a^4\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)

**giac** [A] time = 0.58, size = 295, normalized size = 1.15

$$\frac{1680(11A+2C)\log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)+1\right|\right)}{a^4} - \frac{1680(11A+2C)\log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)-1\right|\right)}{a^4} + \frac{560\left(39A\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^5+3C\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^5-62A\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^3-6C\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^3+27A\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)+3C\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2-1\right)^3a^4} - \frac{15Aa^{24}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^7+15Ca^{24}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^7+231Aa^{24}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^5+147Ca^{24}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^5+2065Aa^{24}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^3+805Ca^{24}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^3+21945Aa^{24}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)+5145Ca^{24}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)}{a^{28}}/d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -1/840\*(1680\*(11\*A + 2\*C)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1))/a^4 - 1680\*(11\*A + 2\*C)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1))/a^4 + 560\*(39\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 3\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 62\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 6\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 27\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 3\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))/((tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)^3\*a^4) - (15\*A\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 15\*C\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 231\*A\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 147\*C\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 2065\*A\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 805\*C\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 21945\*A\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 5145\*C\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/a^28)/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.24, size = 418, normalized size = 1.63

$$\frac{\left(\tan^7\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)A - C\left(\tan^7\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{56da^4} + \frac{11A\left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 7C\left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{40da^4} + \frac{59\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)A - 23C\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{24da^4} + \dots$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x)



[Out]  $1/56/d/a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^7*A+1/56/d/a^4*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^7+11/40/d/a^4*A*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5+7/40/d/a^4*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5+59/24/d/a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A+23/24/d/a^4*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3+209/8/d/a^4*A*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+49/8/d/a^4*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-13/d/a^4*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)-1/d/a^4/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*C+22/d/a^4*A*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)+4/d/a^4*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*C-1/3/d/a^4*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)^3-5/2/d/a^4*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)^2-22/d/a^4*A*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)-4/d/a^4*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*C-13/d/a^4*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)-1/d/a^4/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*C-1/3/d/a^4*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)^3+5/2/d/a^4*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)^2$

**maxima [A]** time = 0.35, size = 461, normalized size = 1.79

$$A \left( \frac{560 \left( \frac{27 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{62 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{39 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} \right)}{a^4 - \frac{3a^4 \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + \frac{3a^4 \sin(dx+c)^4}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4} - \frac{a^4 \sin(dx+c)^6}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^6}} + \frac{\frac{21945 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{2065 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{231 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} + \frac{15 \sin(dx+c)^7}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^7}}{a^4} - \frac{18480 \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1\right)}{a^4} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $1/840*(A*(560*(27*\sin(d*x + c))/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 62*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 39*\sin(d*x + c)^5/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5)/(a^4 - 3*a^4*\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 3*a^4*\sin(d*x + c)^4/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4 - a^4*\sin(d*x + c)^6/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^6) + (21945*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 2065*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 231*\sin(d*x + c)^5/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 + 15*\sin(d*x + c)^7/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7)/a^4 - 18480*\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)/a^4 + 18480*\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 1)/a^4) + C*(1680*\sin(d*x + c)/((a^4 - a^4*\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2)*(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)) + (5145*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 805*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 147*\sin(d*x + c)^5/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 + 15*\sin(d*x + c)^7/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7)/a^4 - 3360*\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)/a^4 + 3360*\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 1)/a^4))/d$

**mupad [B]** time = 0.94, size = 303, normalized size = 1.18

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left( \frac{5(A+C)}{2a^4} + \frac{21A+C}{2a^4} + \frac{5(7A+3C)}{4a^4} + \frac{35A-5C}{8a^4} \right)}{d} + \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 \left( \frac{A+C}{10a^4} + \frac{7A+3C}{40a^4} \right)}{d} - \frac{(26A+2C) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d \left( a^4 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^4\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^4),x)

[Out]  $(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*((5*(A + C))/(2*a^4) + (21*A + C)/(2*a^4) + (5*(7*A + 3*C))/(4*a^4) + (35*A - 5*C)/(8*a^4)))/d + (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*((A + C)/(10*a^4) + (7*A + 3*C)/(40*a^4)))/d - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*(26*A + 2*C) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*((124*A)/3 + 4*C) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(18*A + 2*C))/(d*(3*a^4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 - 3*a^4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 + a^4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 - a^4)) + (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*((5*(A + C))/(12*a^4) + (21*A + C)/(24*a^4) + (7*A + 3*C)/(6*a^4)))/d - (4*atanh(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*(11*A + 2*C))/(a^4*d) + (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*(A + C))/(56*a^4*d)$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**4/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**4,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.74 $\int \cos^3(c+dx)\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}(A+C\cos^2(c+dx))$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=223

$$\frac{2a(99A+80C)\sin(c+dx)\cos^3(c+dx)}{693d\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{4(99A+80C)\sin(c+dx)(a\cos(c+dx)+a)^{3/2}}{1155ad} - \frac{8(99A+80C)\sin(c+dx)}{1155ad}$$

[Out]  $4/1155*(99*A+80*C)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d+4/495*a*(99*A+80*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/693*a*(99*A+80*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/99*a*C*\cos(d*x+c)^4*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-8/3465*(99*A+80*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d+2/11*C*\cos(d*x+c)^4*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.51, antiderivative size = 223, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {3046, 2981, 2770, 2759, 2751, 2646}

$$\frac{2a(99A+80C)\sin(c+dx)\cos^3(c+dx)}{693d\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{4(99A+80C)\sin(c+dx)(a\cos(c+dx)+a)^{3/2}}{1155ad} - \frac{8(99A+80C)\sin(c+dx)}{1155ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(4*a*(99*A+80*C)*\sin[c+d*x])/(495*d*\sqrt{a+a*\cos[c+d*x]}) + (2*a*(99*A+80*C)*\cos[c+d*x]^3*\sin[c+d*x])/(693*d*\sqrt{a+a*\cos[c+d*x]}) + (2*a*C*\cos[c+d*x]^4*\sin[c+d*x])/(99*d*\sqrt{a+a*\cos[c+d*x]}) - (8*(99*A+80*C)*\sqrt{a+a*\cos[c+d*x]}*\sin[c+d*x])/(3465*d) + (2*C*\cos[c+d*x]^4*\sqrt{a+a*\cos[c+d*x]}*\sin[c+d*x])/(11*d) + (4*(99*A+80*C)*(a+a*\cos[c+d*x])^{(3/2)}*\sin[c+d*x])/(1155*a*d)$

#### Rule 2646

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2751

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))/(b\*(m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

#### Rule 2759

Int[sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2\*((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(b\*(m + 1) - a\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, m}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

#### Rule 2770

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^n, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*b\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n)/(f\*(2\*n + 1)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[(2\*n\*(b\*c + a\*d))/(b\*(2\*n + 1)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

### Rule 2981

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(2*n + 3)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(b*d*(2*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3046

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \cos^3(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{2C \cos^4(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{11d} + \\ &= \frac{2aC \cos^4(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{99d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C \cos^4(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{99d} \\ &= \frac{2a(99A + 80C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{693d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2aC \cos^4(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{99d} \\ &= \frac{2a(99A + 80C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{693d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2aC \cos^4(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{99d} \\ &= \frac{2a(99A + 80C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{693d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2aC \cos^4(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{99d} \\ &= \frac{4a(99A + 80C) \sin(c + dx)}{495d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2a(99A + 80C) \cos^3(c + dx)}{693d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.97, size = 114, normalized size = 0.51

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} (2(9306A + 9095C) \cos(c + dx) + 16(297A + 415C) \cos(2(c + dx)) + 1980A)}{27720}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d*x]^3*Sqrt[a + a*Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]
[Out] (Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*(30096*A + 26420*C + 2*(9306*A + 9095*C)*Cos[c + d*x] + 16*(297*A + 415*C)*Cos[2*(c + d*x)] + 1980*A*Cos[3*(c + d*x)] + 3175*C*Cos[3*(c + d*x)] + 700*C*Cos[4*(c + d*x)] + 315*C*Cos[5*(c + d*x)])*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/(27720*d)
```

**fricas** [A] time = 1.19, size = 110, normalized size = 0.49

$$\frac{2 \left( 315 C \cos(dx + c)^5 + 350 C \cos(dx + c)^4 + 5 (99 A + 80 C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + 6 (99 A + 80 C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3465 (d \cos(dx + c) + d) \right)}{3465 (d \cos(dx + c) + d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 2/3465\*(315\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 350\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 5\*(99\*A + 80\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 6\*(99\*A + 80\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 8\*(99\*A + 80\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 1584\*A + 1280\*C)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(d\*cos(d\*x + c) + d)

**giac** [A] time = 0.67, size = 223, normalized size = 1.00

$$\frac{1}{55440} \sqrt{2} \left( \frac{315 C \operatorname{sgn} \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right) \sin \left( \frac{11}{2} dx + \frac{11}{2} c \right)}{d} + \frac{385 C \operatorname{sgn} \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right) \sin \left( \frac{9}{2} dx + \frac{9}{2} c \right)}{d} + \dots \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/55440\*sqrt(2)\*(315\*C\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))\*sin(11/2\*d\*x + 11/2\*c)/d + 385\*C\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))\*sin(9/2\*d\*x + 9/2\*c)/d + 495\*(4\*A\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 5\*C\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))\*sin(7/2\*d\*x + 7/2\*c)/d + 693\*(4\*A\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 5\*C\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))\*sin(5/2\*d\*x + 5/2\*c)/d + 2310\*(6\*A\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 5\*C\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))\*sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c)/d + 6930\*(6\*A\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 5\*C\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))\*sin(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/d)\*sqrt(a)

**maple** [A] time = 0.58, size = 135, normalized size = 0.61

$$\frac{2 \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) a \sin \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \left( -10080 C \left( \sin^{10} \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + 30800 C \left( \sin^8 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + (-3960 A - 39600 C) \left( \sin^6 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + \dots \right)}{3465 \sqrt{a} \left( \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) + \frac{d}{2} \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] 2/3465\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-10080\*C\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^10+30800\*C\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8+(-3960\*A-39600\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+(8316\*A+27720\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+(-6930\*A-11550\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+3465\*A+3465\*C)\*2^(1/2)/(a\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [A] time = 0.58, size = 160, normalized size = 0.72

$$\frac{396 \left( 5 \sqrt{2} \sin \left( \frac{7}{2} dx + \frac{7}{2} c \right) + 7 \sqrt{2} \sin \left( \frac{5}{2} dx + \frac{5}{2} c \right) + 35 \sqrt{2} \sin \left( \frac{3}{2} dx + \frac{3}{2} c \right) + 105 \sqrt{2} \sin \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right) A \sqrt{a}}{3465 \sqrt{a} \left( \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) + \frac{d}{2} \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/55440\*(396\*(5\*sqrt(2)\*sin(7/2\*d\*x + 7/2\*c) + 7\*sqrt(2)\*sin(5/2\*d\*x + 5/2\*c) + 35\*sqrt(2)\*sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c) + 105\*sqrt(2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))\*A\*sqrt(a)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/(d\*cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + d/2)

```
sqrt(a) + 5*(63*sqrt(2)*sin(11/2*d*x + 11/2*c) + 77*sqrt(2)*sin(9/2*d*x + 9
/2*c) + 495*sqrt(2)*sin(7/2*d*x + 7/2*c) + 693*sqrt(2)*sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c)
+ 2310*sqrt(2)*sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) + 6930*sqrt(2)*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*C
*sqrt(a))/d
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \cos(c + dx)^3 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(c + d*x)^3*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int(cos(c + d*x)^3*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**3*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.75 $\int \cos^2(c+dx)\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)} (A+C\cos^2(c+dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=180

$$\frac{2(21A+16C)\sin(c+dx)(a\cos(c+dx)+a)^{3/2}}{105ad} - \frac{4(21A+16C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}{315d} + \frac{2a(21A+16C)}{45d\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

[Out]  $2/105*(21*A+16*C)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d+2/45*a*(21*A+16*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)+2/63*a*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)-4/315*(21*A+16*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/d+2/9*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.42, antiderivative size = 180, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.143$ , Rules used = {3046, 2981, 2759, 2751, 2646}

$$\frac{2(21A+16C)\sin(c+dx)(a\cos(c+dx)+a)^{3/2}}{105ad} - \frac{4(21A+16C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}{315d} + \frac{2a(21A+16C)}{45d\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(2*a*(21*A + 16*C)*\sin[c + d*x])/(45*d*\sqrt{a + a*\cos[c + d*x]}) + (2*a*C*\cos[c + d*x]^3*\sin[c + d*x])/(63*d*\sqrt{a + a*\cos[c + d*x]}) - (4*(21*A + 16*C)*\sqrt{a + a*\cos[c + d*x]}*\sin[c + d*x])/(315*d) + (2*C*\cos[c + d*x]^3*\sqrt{a + a*\cos[c + d*x]}*\sin[c + d*x])/(9*d) + (2*(21*A + 16*C)*(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*\sin[c + d*x])/(105*a*d)$

#### Rule 2646

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]] , x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2751

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) , x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))/(b\*(m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

#### Rule 2759

Int[sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2\*((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(b\*(m + 1) - a\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, m}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

#### Rule 2981

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*b\*B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(2\*n + 3)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[(A\*b\*d\*(2\*n + 3) - B\*(b\*c - 2\*a\*d\*(n + 1)))/(b\*d\*(2\*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 -

$b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{!LtQ}[n, -1]$

### Rule 3046

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x])^{(m_.)}((c_.) + (d_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x])^{(n_.)}((A_.) + (C_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x]^2), x\_Symbol] :=$   
 $-\text{Simp}[(C\cos[e + f*x]*(a + b\sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d\sin[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)}) / (d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), \text{Int}[(a + b\sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d\sin[e + f*x])^n*\text{Simp}[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*\sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /;$   
 $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m, n\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{!LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[m + n + 2, 0]$

### Rubi steps

$$\int \cos^2(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a\cos(c + dx)} (A + C\cos^2(c + dx)) dx = \frac{2C\cos^3(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a\cos(c + dx)}\sin(c + dx)}{9d} + \frac{2aC\cos^3(c + dx)\sin(c + dx)}{63d\sqrt{a + a\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C\cos^3(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a\cos(c + dx)}}{63d\sqrt{a + a\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2aC\cos^3(c + dx)\sin(c + dx)}{63d\sqrt{a + a\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C\cos^3(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a\cos(c + dx)}}{63d\sqrt{a + a\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{4(21A + 16C)\sqrt{a + a\cos(c + dx)}}{63d\sqrt{a + a\cos(c + dx)}} = \frac{2a(21A + 16C)\sin(c + dx)}{45d\sqrt{a + a\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2aC\cos^3(c + dx)\sin(c + dx)}{63d\sqrt{a + a\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C\cos^3(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a\cos(c + dx)}}{63d\sqrt{a + a\cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.50, size = 92, normalized size = 0.51

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)}(16(42A + 47C)\cos(c + dx) + 4(63A + 83C)\cos(2(c + dx)) + 1596A + 80C)}{1260d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*(1596\*A + 1321\*C + 16\*(42\*A + 47\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 4\*(63\*A + 83\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 80\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 35\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)])\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/(1260\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 0.61, size = 93, normalized size = 0.52

$$\frac{2(35C\cos(dx + c)^4 + 40C\cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(21A + 16C)\cos(dx + c)^2 + 4(21A + 16C)\cos(dx + c) + 168A + 128C)\sqrt{a\cos(dx + c)}}{315(d\cos(dx + c) + d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 2/315\*(35\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 40\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(21\*A + 16\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 4\*(21\*A + 16\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 168\*A + 128\*C)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(d\*cos(d\*x + c) + d)



**giac** [A] time = 0.61, size = 202, normalized size = 1.12

$$\frac{1}{2520} \sqrt{2} \left( \frac{35 C \operatorname{sgn} \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right) \sin \left( \frac{9}{2} dx + \frac{9}{2} c \right)}{d} + \frac{45 C \operatorname{sgn} \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right) \sin \left( \frac{7}{2} dx + \frac{7}{2} c \right)}{d} + \frac{630 C \operatorname{sgn} \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right) \sin \left( \frac{5}{2} dx + \frac{5}{2} c \right)}{d} + \frac{420 (A \operatorname{sgn} \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right) + C \operatorname{sgn} \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right)) \sin \left( \frac{3}{2} dx + \frac{3}{2} c \right)}{d} + \frac{1260 (2 A \operatorname{sgn} \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right) + C \operatorname{sgn} \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right)) \sin \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right)}{d} \right) \sqrt{a}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/2520\*sqrt(2)\*(35\*C\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))\*sin(9/2\*d\*x + 9/2\*c)/d + 45\*C\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))\*sin(7/2\*d\*x + 7/2\*c)/d + 630\*C\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))\*sin(5/2\*d\*x + 5/2\*c)/d + 252\*(A\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + C\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))\*sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c)/d + 1260\*(2\*A\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + C\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))\*sin(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/d)\*sqrt(a)

**maple** [A] time = 0.57, size = 116, normalized size = 0.64

$$\frac{2 \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) a \sin \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \left( 560 C \left( \sin^8 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - 1440 C \left( \sin^6 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + (252 A + 1512 C) \left( \sin^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + (252 A + 1512 C) \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + 252 A + 1512 C \right)}{315 \sqrt{a} \left( \cos^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] 2/315\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(560\*C\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8-1440\*C\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+(252\*A+1512\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+(-420\*A-840\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+315\*A+315\*C)\*2^(1/2)/(a\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [A] time = 0.58, size = 131, normalized size = 0.73

$$\frac{84 \left( 3 \sqrt{2} \sin \left( \frac{5}{2} dx + \frac{5}{2} c \right) + 5 \sqrt{2} \sin \left( \frac{3}{2} dx + \frac{3}{2} c \right) + 30 \sqrt{2} \sin \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right) A \sqrt{a} + \left( 35 \sqrt{2} \sin \left( \frac{9}{2} dx + \frac{9}{2} c \right) + 45 \sqrt{2} \sin \left( \frac{7}{2} dx + \frac{7}{2} c \right) + 252 \sqrt{2} \sin \left( \frac{5}{2} dx + \frac{5}{2} c \right) + 420 \sqrt{2} \sin \left( \frac{3}{2} dx + \frac{3}{2} c \right) + 1890 \sqrt{2} \sin \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right) C \sqrt{a}}{2520 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/2520\*(84\*(3\*sqrt(2)\*sin(5/2\*d\*x + 5/2\*c) + 5\*sqrt(2)\*sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c) + 30\*sqrt(2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))\*A\*sqrt(a) + (35\*sqrt(2)\*sin(9/2\*d\*x + 9/2\*c) + 45\*sqrt(2)\*sin(7/2\*d\*x + 7/2\*c) + 252\*sqrt(2)\*sin(5/2\*d\*x + 5/2\*c) + 420\*sqrt(2)\*sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c) + 1890\*sqrt(2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))\*C\*sqrt(a)/d

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \cos(c + dx)^2 \left( C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A \right) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2),x)

[Out] int(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.76 $\int \cos(c+dx)\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}(A+C\cos^2(c+dx))$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=137

$$\frac{2(35A+18C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}{105d} + \frac{2a(35A+27C)\sin(c+dx)}{105d\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{2C\sin(c+dx)\cos^2(c+dx)\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}{7d}$$

[Out]  $2/35*C*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d+2/105*a*(35*A+27*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)+2/105*(35*A+18*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/d+2/7*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.31, antiderivative size = 137, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.152$ , Rules used = {3046, 2968, 3023, 2751, 2646}

$$\frac{2(35A+18C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}{105d} + \frac{2a(35A+27C)\sin(c+dx)}{105d\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{2C\sin(c+dx)\cos^2(c+dx)\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}{7d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(2*a*(35*A + 27*C)*Sin[c + d*x])/((105*d*Sqrt[a + a*Cos[c + d*x]])) + (2*(35*A + 18*C)*Sqrt[a + a*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/((105*d) + (2*C*Cos[c + d*x]^2*Sqrt[a + a*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(7*d) + (2*C*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(35*a*d)$

#### Rule 2646

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2751

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))/(b\*(m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

#### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3046

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :=

```
-Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))
/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1))
+ C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 -
d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \cos(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{2C \cos^2(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{7d} + \frac{2C \cos^2(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{7d} + \frac{2C \cos^2(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{7d} + \frac{2(35A + 18C) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{105d} + \frac{2a(35A + 27C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(35A + 18C) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{105d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.28, size = 74, normalized size = 0.54

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} ((140A + 141C) \cos(c + dx) + 280A + 36C \cos(2(c + dx)) + 15C \cos(3(c + dx)))}{210d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + a*Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]
[Out] (Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*(280*A + 228*C + (140*A + 141*C)*Cos[c + d*x] +
36*C*Cos[2*(c + d*x)] + 15*C*Cos[3*(c + d*x)])*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/(210*d)
```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.62, size = 75, normalized size = 0.55

$$\frac{2(15C \cos(dx + c)^3 + 18C \cos(dx + c)^2 + (35A + 24C) \cos(dx + c) + 70A + 48C) \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sin(dx + c)}{105(d \cos(dx + c) + d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm
="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 2/105*(15*C*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 18*C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (35*A + 24*C)*cos(d*x +
c) + 70*A + 48*C)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sin(d*x + c)/(d*cos(d*x + c) + d)
```

**giac** [A] time = 0.56, size = 141, normalized size = 1.03

$$\frac{1}{420} \sqrt{2} \left( \frac{15 C \operatorname{sgn}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right) \sin\left(\frac{7}{2} dx + \frac{7}{2} c\right)}{d} + \frac{21 C \operatorname{sgn}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right) \sin\left(\frac{5}{2} dx + \frac{5}{2} c\right)}{d} + \frac{35(4 A \operatorname{sgn}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right) \sin\left(\frac{3}{2} dx + \frac{3}{2} c\right) + 28 A + 36 C \cos(2(c + dx)) + 15 C \cos(3(c + dx))) \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sin(dx + c)}{105(d \cos(dx + c) + d)} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{420}\sqrt{2}\left(15C\operatorname{sgn}(\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c))\sin(7/2dx + 7/2c)/d + 21C\operatorname{sgn}(\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c))\sin(5/2dx + 5/2c)/d + 35(4A\operatorname{sgn}(\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c)) + 3C\operatorname{sgn}(\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c)))\sin(3/2dx + 3/2c)/d + 105(4A\operatorname{sgn}(\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c)) + 3C\operatorname{sgn}(\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c)))\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)/d\right)\sqrt{a}$

**maple** [A] time = 0.56, size = 97, normalized size = 0.71

$$\frac{2 \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) a \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \left(-120C \left(\sin^6\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 252C \left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (-70A - 210C) \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (-70A - 210C)}{105\sqrt{a} \left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out]  $\frac{2/105\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)*a\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)*(-120C\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^6+252C\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4+(-70A-210C)\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2+105A+105C)*2^{1/2}/(a\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}/d}$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.54, size = 103, normalized size = 0.75

$$\frac{140\left(\sqrt{2}\sin\left(\frac{3}{2}dx + \frac{3}{2}c\right) + 3\sqrt{2}\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)A\sqrt{a} + 3\left(5\sqrt{2}\sin\left(\frac{7}{2}dx + \frac{7}{2}c\right) + 7\sqrt{2}\sin\left(\frac{5}{2}dx + \frac{5}{2}c\right) + 3\sqrt{2}\sin\left(\frac{3}{2}dx + \frac{3}{2}c\right) + 105\sqrt{2}\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)C\sqrt{a}}{420d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{420}\left(140\left(\sqrt{2}\sin(3/2dx + 3/2c) + 3\sqrt{2}\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)\right)A\sqrt{a} + 3\left(5\sqrt{2}\sin(7/2dx + 7/2c) + 7\sqrt{2}\sin(5/2dx + 5/2c) + 35\sqrt{2}\sin(3/2dx + 3/2c) + 105\sqrt{2}\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)\right)C\sqrt{a}\right)/d$

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \cos(c + dx) \left(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A\right) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2),x)

[Out] int(cos(c + d\*x)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.77 \quad \int \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=95

$$\frac{2a(15A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^{3/2}}{5ad} - \frac{4C \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{15d}$$

[Out]  $2/5*C*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d+2/15*a*(15*A+7*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)-4/15*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.13, antiderivative size = 95, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 27,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.111$ , Rules used = {3024, 2751, 2646}

$$\frac{2a(15A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^{3/2}}{5ad} - \frac{4C \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(2*a*(15*A + 7*C)*\sin[c + d*x])/(15*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\cos[c + d*x]]) - (4*C*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\cos[c + d*x]]*\sin[c + d*x])/(15*d) + (2*C*(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*\sin[c + d*x])/(5*a*d)$

#### Rule 2646

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2751

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))/(b\*(m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

#### Rule 3024

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) - a\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) dx &= \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5ad} + \frac{2 \int \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{15d} \\ &= -\frac{4C\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{5ad} \\ &= \frac{2a(15A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{4C\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.12, size = 58, normalized size = 0.61

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} (30A + 8C \cos(c + dx) + 3C \cos(2(c + dx)) + 19C)}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*(30\*A + 19\*C + 8\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 3\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/(15\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.67, size = 59, normalized size = 0.62

$$\frac{2(3C \cos(dx + c)^2 + 4C \cos(dx + c) + 15A + 8C) \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sin(dx + c)}{15(d \cos(dx + c) + d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 2/15\*(3\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 4\*C\*cos(d\*x + c) + 15\*A + 8\*C)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(d\*cos(d\*x + c) + d)

**giac [A]** time = 0.45, size = 99, normalized size = 1.04

$$\frac{1}{30} \sqrt{2} \left( \frac{3C \operatorname{sgn}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right) \sin\left(\frac{5}{2} dx + \frac{5}{2} c\right)}{d} + \frac{5C \operatorname{sgn}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right) \sin\left(\frac{3}{2} dx + \frac{3}{2} c\right)}{d} + \frac{30(2A \operatorname{sgn}(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)) + C \operatorname{sgn}(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right))) \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{d} \right) \sqrt{a}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/30\*sqrt(2)\*(3\*C\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))\*sin(5/2\*d\*x + 5/2\*c)/d + 5\*C\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))\*sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c)/d + 30\*(2\*A\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + C\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))\*sin(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/d)\*sqrt(a)

**maple [A]** time = 0.54, size = 78, normalized size = 0.82

$$\frac{2 \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) a \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \left(12C \left(\cos^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 4C \left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 15A + 7C\right) \sqrt{2}}{15 \sqrt{a} \left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x)

[Out] 2/15\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(12\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-4\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+15\*A+7\*C)\*2^(1/2)/(a\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/d

**maxima [A]** time = 0.57, size = 72, normalized size = 0.76

$$\frac{60 \sqrt{2} A \sqrt{a} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + \left(3 \sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{5}{2} dx + \frac{5}{2} c\right) + 5 \sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{3}{2} dx + \frac{3}{2} c\right) + 30 \sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right) C \sqrt{a}}{30 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{30} \cdot (60 \sqrt{2}) \cdot A \sqrt{a} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + (3 \sqrt{2}) \sin\left(\frac{5}{2} d x + \frac{5}{2} c\right) + 5 \sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{3}{2} d x + \frac{3}{2} c\right) + 30 \sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right) \cdot C \sqrt{a} / d$

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2), x)`

[Out] `int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2), x)`

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2), x)`

[Out] `Integral(sqrt(a*(cos(c + d*x) + 1))*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)**2), x)`



$$3.78 \quad \int \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=96

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a} A \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{d} + \frac{2C \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}{3d} + \frac{2aC \sin(c+dx)}{3d \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

[Out] 2\*A\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*a^(1/2)/d+2/3\*a\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+2/3\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.26, antiderivative size = 96, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.121$ , Rules used = {3046, 2981, 2773, 206}

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a} A \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{d} + \frac{2C \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}{3d} + \frac{2aC \sin(c+dx)}{3d \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x],x]

[Out] (2\*Sqrt[a]\*A\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/d + (2\*a\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*C\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d)

**Rule 206**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(1\*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

**Rule 2773**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*b)/f, Subst[Int[1/(b\*c + a\*d - d\*x^2), x], x, (b\*cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

**Rule 2981**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^n), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*b\*B\*cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(2\*n + 3)\*Sqrt[a + b\*sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[(A\*b\*d\*(2\*n + 3) - B\*(b\*c - 2\*a\*d\*(n + 1)))/(b\*d\*(2\*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*sin[e + f\*x])^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]

**Rule 3046**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^n)^((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 -

$d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ !\text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[m + n + 2, 0]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx &= \frac{2C\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{2 \int \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec(c + dx) dx}{3d} \\ &= \frac{2aC \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= \frac{2aC \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= \frac{2\sqrt{a} A \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{d} + \frac{2aC \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.14, size = 82, normalized size = 0.85

$$\frac{\sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(3\sqrt{2} A \tanh^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right) + C \left(3 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + \sin\left(\frac{3}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x], x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])] \* Sec[(c + d\*x)/2] \* (3\*Sqrt[2]\*A\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + C\*(3\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(3\*(c + d\*x))/2]))) / (3\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 1.02, size = 139, normalized size = 1.45

$$\frac{3(A \cos(dx + c) + A)\sqrt{a} \log\left(\frac{a \cos(dx+c)^3 - 7a \cos(dx+c)^2 - 4\sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a} \sqrt{a} (\cos(dx+c)-2) \sin(dx+c) + 8a}{\cos(dx+c)^3 + \cos(dx+c)^2}\right) + 4(C \cos(dx + c) + A)}{6(d \cos(dx + c) + d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/6\*(3\*(A\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(a)\*log((a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - 7\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 4\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(a)\*(cos(d\*x + c) - 2)\*sin(d\*x + c) + 8\*a)/(cos(d\*x + c)^3 + cos(d\*x + c)^2)) + 4\*(C\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*C)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(d\*cos(d\*x + c) + d)

**giac** [B] time = 45.06, size = 5325, normalized size = 55.47

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/6\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*(3\*sqrt(2)\*(A\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))\*tan(1/2\*c))^3\*tan(1/4\*c)^6 - 6\*A\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))\*tan(1/2\*c)^3\*tan(1/4\*c)^5 + 3\*A\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))\*tan(1/2\*c)^2\*tan(1/4\*c)^6 - 15\*A\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))\*tan(1/2\*c)^3\*tan(1/4\*c)^4 + 18\*A\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))\*tan(1/2\*c)^2\*tan(1/4\*c)^5 - 3\*A\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))\*tan(1/2\*c)\*tan(1/4\*c)^6



$$\begin{aligned}
& (\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\tan(1/4*d*x + c)^3*\tan(1/2*c)^6*\tan(1/4*c)^4 - 270*C \\
& *sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\tan(1/4*d*x + c)^4*\tan(1/2*c)^4*\tan(1/4*c)^5 + 2 \\
& 88*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\tan(1/4*d*x + c)^3*\tan(1/2*c)^5*\tan(1/4*c)^5 \\
& - 36*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\tan(1/4*d*x + c)^2*\tan(1/2*c)^6*\tan(1/4*c \\
& )^5 + 45*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\tan(1/4*d*x + c)^5*\tan(1/2*c)^2*\tan(1/ \\
& 4*c)^6 - 120*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\tan(1/4*d*x + c)^4*\tan(1/2*c)^3*\tan \\
& n(1/4*c)^6 + 30*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\tan(1/4*d*x + c)^3*\tan(1/2*c)^4 \\
& *\tan(1/4*c)^6 + 3*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\tan(1/4*d*x + c)*\tan(1/2*c)^6 \\
& *\tan(1/4*c)^6 - 3*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\tan(1/4*d*x + c)^5*\tan(1/2*c) \\
& ^6 + 18*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\tan(1/4*d*x + c)^4*\tan(1/2*c)^6*\tan(1/4 \\
& *c) - 675*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\tan(1/4*d*x + c)^5*\tan(1/2*c)^4*\tan(1 \\
& /4*c)^2 + 540*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\tan(1/4*d*x + c)^4*\tan(1/2*c)^5*\tan \\
& an(1/4*c)^2 - 30*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\tan(1/4*d*x + c)^3*\tan(1/2*c)^ \\
& 6*\tan(1/4*c)^2 + 900*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\tan(1/4*d*x + c)^4*\tan(1/2 \\
& *c)^4*\tan(1/4*c)^3 - 960*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\tan(1/4*d*x + c)^3*\tan \\
& (1/2*c)^5*\tan(1/4*c)^3 + 120*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\tan(1/4*d*x + c)^2 \\
& *\tan(1/2*c)^6*\tan(1/4*c)^3 - 675*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\tan(1/4*d*x + \\
& c)^5*\tan(1/2*c)^2*\tan(1/4*c)^4 + 1800*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\tan(1/4*d \\
& *x + c)^4*\tan(1/2*c)^3*\tan(1/4*c)^4 - 450*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\tan(1 \\
& /4*d*x + c)^3*\tan(1/2*c)^4*\tan(1/4*c)^4 - 45*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\tan \\
& n(1/4*d*x + c)*\tan(1/2*c)^6*\tan(1/4*c)^4 + 270*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))* \\
& \tan(1/4*d*x + c)^4*\tan(1/2*c)^2*\tan(1/4*c)^5 - 960*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2* \\
& c))*\tan(1/4*d*x + c)^3*\tan(1/2*c)^3*\tan(1/4*c)^5 + 540*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + \\
& 1/2*c))*\tan(1/4*d*x + c)^2*\tan(1/2*c)^4*\tan(1/4*c)^5 - 6*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x \\
& + 1/2*c))*\tan(1/2*c)^6*\tan(1/4*c)^5 - 3*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\tan(1/4 \\
& *d*x + c)^5*\tan(1/4*c)^6 + 36*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\tan(1/4*d*x + c)^ \\
& 4*\tan(1/2*c)*\tan(1/4*c)^6 - 30*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\tan(1/4*d*x + c) \\
& ^3*\tan(1/2*c)^2*\tan(1/4*c)^6 - 45*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\tan(1/4*d*x + \\
& c)*\tan(1/2*c)^4*\tan(1/4*c)^6 + 12*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\tan(1/2*c)^5 \\
& *\tan(1/4*c)^6 + 45*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\tan(1/4*d*x + c)^5*\tan(1/2*c \\
& )^4 - 36*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\tan(1/4*d*x + c)^4*\tan(1/2*c)^5 + 2*C* \\
& sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\tan(1/4*d*x + c)^3*\tan(1/2*c)^6 - 270*C*sgn(\cos(1 \\
& /2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\tan(1/4*d*x + c)^4*\tan(1/2*c)^4*\tan(1/4*c) + 288*C*sgn(\cos \\
& (1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\tan(1/4*d*x + c)^3*\tan(1/2*c)^5*\tan(1/4*c) - 36*C*sgn(\cos \\
& (1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\tan(1/4*d*x + c)^2*\tan(1/2*c)^6*\tan(1/4*c) + 675*C*sgn(\cos \\
& (1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\tan(1/4*d*x + c)^5*\tan(1/2*c)^2*\tan(1/4*c)^2 - 1800*C \\
& *sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\tan(1/4*d*x + c)^4*\tan(1/2*c)^3*\tan(1/4*c)^2 + 4 \\
& 50*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\tan(1/4*d*x + c)^3*\tan(1/2*c)^4*\tan(1/4*c)^2 \\
& + 45*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\tan(1/4*d*x + c)*\tan(1/2*c)^6*\tan(1/4*c)^ \\
& 2 - 900*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\tan(1/4*d*x + c)^4*\tan(1/2*c)^2*\tan(1/4 \\
& *c)^3 + 3200*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\tan(1/4*d*x + c)^3*\tan(1/2*c)^3*\tan \\
& n(1/4*c)^3 - 1800*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\tan(1/4*d*x + c)^2*\tan(1/2*c) \\
& ^4*\tan(1/4*c)^3 + 20*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\tan(1/2*c)^6*\tan(1/4*c)^3 \\
& + 45*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\tan(1/4*d*x + c)^5*\tan(1/4*c)^4 - 540*C*sg \\
& n(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\tan(1/4*d*x + c)^4*\tan(1/2*c)*\tan(1/4*c)^4 + 450*C* \\
& sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\tan(1/4*d*x + c)^3*\tan(1/2*c)^2*\tan(1/4*c)^4 + 67 \\
& 5*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\tan(1/4*d*x + c)*\tan(1/2*c)^4*\tan(1/4*c)^4 - \\
& 180*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\tan(1/2*c)^5*\tan(1/4*c)^4 - 18*C*sgn(\cos(1/ \\
& 2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\tan(1/4*d*x + c)^4*\tan(1/4*c)^5 + 288*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1 \\
& /2*c))*\tan(1/4*d*x + c)^3*\tan(1/2*c)*\tan(1/4*c)^5 - 540*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + \\
& 1/2*c))*\tan(1/4*d*x + c)^2*\tan(1/2*c)^2*\tan(1/4*c)^5 + 90*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d* \\
& x + 1/2*c))*\tan(1/2*c)^4*\tan(1/4*c)^5 + 2*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\tan(1 \\
& /4*d*x + c)^3*\tan(1/4*c)^6 + 45*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\tan(1/4*d*x + c \\
& )*\tan(1/2*c)^2*\tan(1/4*c)^6 - 40*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\tan(1/2*c)^3*\tan \\
& an(1/4*c)^6 - 45*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\tan(1/4*d*x + c)^5*\tan(1/2*c)^ \\
& 2 + 120*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\tan(1/4*d*x + c)^4*\tan(1/2*c)^3 - 30*C* \\
& sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\tan(1/4*d*x + c)^3*\tan(1/2*c)^4 - 3*C*sgn(\cos(1/2 \\
& *d*x + 1/2*c))*\tan(1/4*d*x + c)*\tan(1/2*c)^6 + 270*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2* \\
& c))*\tan(1/4*d*x + c)^4*\tan(1/2*c)^2*\tan(1/4*c) - 960*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/
\end{aligned}$$

$2*c)) * \tan(1/4*d*x + c)^3 * \tan(1/2*c)^3 * \tan(1/4*c) + 540*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) * \tan(1/4*d*x + c)^2 * \tan(1/2*c)^4 * \tan(1/4*c) - 6*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) * \tan(1/2*c)^6 * \tan(1/4*c) - 45*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) * \tan(1/4*d*x + c)^5 * \tan(1/4*c)^2 + 540*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) * \tan(1/4*d*x + c)^4 * \tan(1/2*c) * \tan(1/4*c)^2 - 450*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) * \tan(1/4*d*x + c)^3 * \tan(1/2*c)^2 * \tan(1/4*c)^2 - 675*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) * \tan(1/4*d*x + c) * \tan(1/2*c)^4 * \tan(1/4*c)^2 + 180*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) * \tan(1/2*c)^5 * \tan(1/4*c)^2 + 60*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) * \tan(1/4*d*x + c)^4 * \tan(1/4*c)^3 - 960*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) * \tan(1/4*d*x + c)^3 * \tan(1/2*c) * \tan(1/4*c)^3 + 1800*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) * \tan(1/4*d*x + c)^2 * \tan(1/2*c)^2 * \tan(1/4*c)^3 - 300*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) * \tan(1/2*c)^4 * \tan(1/4*c)^3 - 300*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) * \tan(1/4*d*x + c)^3 * \tan(1/4*c)^4 - 675*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) * \tan(1/4*d*x + c) * \tan(1/2*c)^2 * \tan(1/4*c)^4 + 600*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) * \tan(1/2*c)^3 * \tan(1/4*c)^4 + 36*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) * \tan(1/4*d*x + c)^2 * \tan(1/4*c)^5 - 90*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) * \tan(1/2*c)^2 * \tan(1/4*c)^5 - 3*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) * \tan(1/4*d*x + c) * \tan(1/4*c)^6 + 12*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) * \tan(1/2*c) * \tan(1/4*c)^6 + 3*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) * \tan(1/4*d*x + c)^5 - 36*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) * \tan(1/4*d*x + c)^4 * \tan(1/2*c) + 30*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) * \tan(1/4*d*x + c)^3 * \tan(1/2*c)^2 + 45*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) * \tan(1/4*d*x + c) * \tan(1/2*c)^4 - 12*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) * \tan(1/2*c)^5 - 18*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) * \tan(1/4*d*x + c)^4 * \tan(1/4*c) + 288*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) * \tan(1/4*d*x + c)^3 * \tan(1/2*c) * \tan(1/4*c) - 540*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) * \tan(1/4*d*x + c)^2 * \tan(1/2*c)^2 * \tan(1/4*c) + 90*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) * \tan(1/2*c)^4 * \tan(1/4*c) + 30*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) * \tan(1/4*d*x + c)^3 * \tan(1/4*c)^2 + 675*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) * \tan(1/4*d*x + c) * \tan(1/2*c)^2 * \tan(1/4*c)^2 - 600*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) * \tan(1/2*c)^3 * \tan(1/4*c)^2 - 120*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) * \tan(1/4*d*x + c)^2 * \tan(1/4*c)^3 + 300*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) * \tan(1/2*c)^2 * \tan(1/4*c)^3 + 45*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) * \tan(1/4*d*x + c) * \tan(1/4*c)^4 - 180*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) * \tan(1/2*c) * \tan(1/4*c)^4 + 6*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) * \tan(1/4*c)^5 - 2*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) * \tan(1/4*d*x + c)^3 - 45*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) * \tan(1/4*d*x + c) * \tan(1/2*c)^2 + 40*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) * \tan(1/2*c)^3 + 36*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) * \tan(1/4*d*x + c)^2 * \tan(1/4*c) - 90*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) * \tan(1/2*c)^2 * \tan(1/4*c) - 45*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) * \tan(1/4*d*x + c) * \tan(1/4*c)^2 + 180*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) * \tan(1/2*c) * \tan(1/4*c)^2 - 20*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) * \tan(1/4*c)^3 + 3*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) * \tan(1/4*d*x + c) - 12*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) * \tan(1/2*c) + 6*C*sgn(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) * \tan(1/4*c)) / ((\tan(1/2*c)^6 * \tan(1/4*c)^6 + 3 * \tan(1/2*c)^6 * \tan(1/4*c)^4 + 3 * \tan(1/2*c)^4 * \tan(1/4*c)^6 + 3 * \tan(1/2*c)^6 * \tan(1/4*c)^2 + 9 * \tan(1/2*c)^4 * \tan(1/4*c)^4 + 3 * \tan(1/2*c)^2 * \tan(1/4*c)^6 + \tan(1/2*c)^6 + 9 * \tan(1/2*c)^4 * \tan(1/4*c)^2 + 9 * \tan(1/2*c)^2 * \tan(1/4*c)^4 + \tan(1/4*c)^6 + 3 * \tan(1/2*c)^4 + 9 * \tan(1/2*c)^2 * \tan(1/4*c)^2 + 3 * \tan(1/4*c)^4 + 3 * \tan(1/2*c)^2 + 3 * \tan(1/4*c)^2 + 1) * (\tan(1/4*d*x + c)^2 + 1)^3) / d$

**maple [B]** time = 1.81, size = 248, normalized size = 2.58

$$\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \sqrt{a \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left( -4C\sqrt{a} \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 3A \ln\left( -\frac{4\left(\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}\right)}{-2} \right) \right)$$


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$$3\sqrt{a} \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] 1/3/a^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-4\*C\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+3\*A\*ln(-4/(-2\*

$\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)})*(2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}$   
 $-a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+3*A*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}$   
 $))*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+6*C*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)})/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/d$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.51, size = 37, normalized size = 0.39

$$\frac{\left(\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{3}{2} dx + \frac{3}{2} c\right) + 3 \sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right) C \sqrt{a}}{3 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/3\*(sqrt(2)\*sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c) + 3\*sqrt(2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))\*C\*sqrt(a)/d

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{\cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d\*x),x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d\*x), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral(sqrt(a\*(cos(c + d\*x) + 1))\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*sec(c + d\*x), x)

$$3.79 \quad \int \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^2(c + dx) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=94

$$\frac{a(A - 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{A \tan(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{d} + \frac{\sqrt{a} A \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} \right)}{d}$$

[Out] A\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*a^(1/2)/d-a\*(A-2\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+A\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

Rubi [A] time = 0.30, antiderivative size = 94, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.114$ , Rules used = {3044, 2981, 2773, 206}

$$\frac{a(A - 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{A \tan(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{d} + \frac{\sqrt{a} A \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} \right)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2,x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a]\*A\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/d - (a\*(A - 2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (A\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/d

Rule 206

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(1\*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

Rule 2773

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*b)/f, Subst[Int[1/(b\*c + a\*d - d\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rule 2981

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*b\*B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(2\*n + 3)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] + Dist[(A\*b\*d\*(2\*n + 3) - B\*(b\*c - 2\*a\*d\*(n + 1)))/(b\*d\*(2\*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]

Rule 3044

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_))\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) + c\*C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) - b\*(A\*d^2\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,

$f, A, C, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{!LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}] \&\& (\text{LtQ}[n, -1] \mid\mid \text{EqQ}[m + n + 2, 0])$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{\int \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx) dx}{d} \\ &= -\frac{a(A - 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{A\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{d} \\ &= -\frac{a(A - 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{A\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{d} \\ &= \frac{\sqrt{a} A \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{d} - \frac{a(A - 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.23, size = 91, normalized size = 0.97

$$\frac{\sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec(c + dx) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) (A + 2C \cos(c + dx)) + \sqrt{2} A \cos(c + dx) \tanh\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2,x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(Sqrt[2]\*A\*ArcTan[h[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 2\*(A + 2\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]))/(2\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 1.50, size = 155, normalized size = 1.65

$$\frac{(A \cos(dx + c)^2 + A \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{a} \log\left(\frac{a \cos(dx+c)^3 - 7a \cos(dx+c)^2 - 4\sqrt{a} \cos(dx+c) + a}{\cos(dx+c)^3 + \cos(dx+c)^2}\right) + 4(2C \cos(dx+c) + A) \sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)}{4(d \cos(dx + c)^2 + d \cos(dx + c))}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/4\*((A\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a)\*log((a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - 7\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 4\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(a)\*(cos(d\*x + c) - 2)\*sin(d\*x + c) + 8\*a)/(cos(d\*x + c)^3 + cos(d\*x + c)^2)) + 4\*(2\*C\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + d\*cos(d\*x + c))

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out



**maple [B]** time = 1.92, size = 436, normalized size = 4.64

$$\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \sqrt{a \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left( \left( -2A \ln \left( \frac{4\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \sqrt{a+4a\sqrt{2} \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) + 8a}}{2 \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) + \sqrt{2}} \right) a - 2A \ln \left( -\frac{4\left(\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}\right)}{\dots} \right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((-2\*A\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a-2\*A\*ln(-4/(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a-8\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+2\*A\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+A\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a+A\*ln(-4/(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a+4\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)/a^(1/2)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2))/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-2^(1/2))/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/d

**maxima [B]** time = 0.63, size = 731, normalized size = 7.78

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/4\*(8\*sqrt(2)\*C\*sqrt(a)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - (4\*sqrt(2)\*cos(5/2\*d\*x + 5/2\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 4\*sqrt(2)\*cos(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) - 4\*sqrt(2)\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)\*sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c) - (cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*log(2\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(d\*x + c), cos(d\*x + c)))^2 + 2\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(d\*x + c), cos(d\*x + c)))^2 + 2\*sqrt(2)\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(d\*x + c), cos(d\*x + c))) + 2\*sqrt(2)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(d\*x + c), cos(d\*x + c))) + 2) + (cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*log(2\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(d\*x + c), cos(d\*x + c)))^2 + 2\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(d\*x + c), cos(d\*x + c)))^2 + 2\*sqrt(2)\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(d\*x + c), cos(d\*x + c))) - 2\*sqrt(2)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(d\*x + c), cos(d\*x + c))) + 2) - (cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*log(2\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(d\*x + c), cos(d\*x + c)))^2 + 2\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(d\*x + c), cos(d\*x + c)))^2 - 2\*sqrt(2)\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(d\*x + c), cos(d\*x + c))) + 2\*sqrt(2)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(d\*x + c), cos(d\*x + c))) + 2) + (cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*log(2\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(d\*x + c), cos(d\*x + c)))^2 + 2\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(d\*x + c), cos(d\*x + c)))^2 - 2\*sqrt(2)\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(d\*x + c), cos(d\*x + c))) - 2\*sqrt(2)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(d\*x + c), cos(d\*x + c))) + 2) - 4\*(sqrt(2)\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + sqrt(2))\*sin(5/2\*d\*x + 5/2\*c) + 4\*(sqrt(2)\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sqrt(2)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(2)\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + sqrt(2))\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(d\*x + c), cos(d\*x + c))) - 4\*sqrt(2)\*sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c))\*A\*sqrt(a)/(cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))/d

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{\cos(c + dx)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d*x)^2,x)
[Out] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d*x)^2, x)
sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

$$\int \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**2*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2),x)
[Out] Integral(sqrt(a*(cos(c + d*x) + 1))*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)*sec(c + d*x)**2, x)
```

$$3.80 \quad \int \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^3(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=110

$$\frac{\sqrt{a}(3A + 8C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{4d} + \frac{aA \tan(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{A \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{2d}$$

[Out] 1/4\*(3\*A+8\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*a^(1/2)/d+1/4\*a\*A\*tan(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/2\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.31, antiderivative size = 110, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.114$ , Rules used = {3044, 2980, 2773, 206}

$$\frac{\sqrt{a}(3A + 8C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{4d} + \frac{aA \tan(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{A \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3,x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a]\*(3\*A + 8\*C)\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/(4\*d) + (a\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(4\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (A\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*d)

#### Rule 206

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(1\*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

#### Rule 2773

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(-2\*b)/f, Subst[Int[1/(b\*c + a\*d - d\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2980

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] + Dist[(A\*b\*d\*(2\*n + 3) - B\*(b\*c - 2\*a\*d\*(n + 1)))/(2\*d\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

#### Rule 3044

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c^2\*C + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) + c\*C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) - b\*(A\*d^2\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(c^2

$2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)) * \text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ !\text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}] \ \&\& \ (\text{LtQ}[n, -1] \ || \ \text{EqQ}[m + n + 2, 0])$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} + \int \frac{aA \tan(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\ &= \frac{aA \tan(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{A\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec(c + dx)}{2d} \\ &= \frac{aA \tan(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{A\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec(c + dx)}{2d} \\ &= \frac{\sqrt{a} (3A + 8C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{4d} + \frac{aA \tan(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.38, size = 103, normalized size = 0.94

$$\frac{\sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^2(c + dx) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(\sqrt{2} (3A + 8C) \cos^2(c + dx) \tanh^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) + A\right)}{8d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Sqrt[a + a*Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^3,x]
[Out] (Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]*Sec[c + d*x]^2*(Sqrt[2]*(3*A + 8*C)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[2]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]]*Cos[c + d*x]^2 + A*(Sin[(c + d*x)/2] + 3*Sin[(3*(c + d*x))/2])))/(8*d)
```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.58, size = 173, normalized size = 1.57

$$\frac{((3A + 8C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + (3A + 8C) \cos(dx + c)^2) \sqrt{a} \log\left(\frac{a \cos(dx + c)^3 - 7a \cos(dx + c)^2 - 4\sqrt{a} \cos(dx + c) + a}{\cos(dx + c)^3 + \cos(dx + c)^2}\right)}{16(d \cos(dx + c)^3 + d \cos(dx + c)^2)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
[Out] 1/16*(((3*A + 8*C)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + (3*A + 8*C)*cos(d*x + c)^2)*sqrt(a)*log((a*cos(d*x + c)^3 - 7*a*cos(d*x + c)^2 - 4*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(a)*(cos(d*x + c) - 2)*sin(d*x + c) + 8*a)/(cos(d*x + c)^3 + cos(d*x + c)^2)) + 4*(3*A*cos(d*x + c) + 2*A)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sin(d*x + c))/(d*cos(d*x + c)^3 + d*cos(d*x + c)^2)
```

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```



$$\begin{aligned}
& 2\sqrt{2}\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2\sqrt{2}\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) + \log( \\
& 2\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 2\sqrt{2}\cos(1/2*d*x \\
& + 1/2*c) + 2\sqrt{2}\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) - \log(2\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c \\
& )^2 + 2\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 2\sqrt{2}\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2\sqrt{2} \\
& * \sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2)) * \sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 12 * (\log(2\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/ \\
& 2*c)^2 + 2\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2\sqrt{2}\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2\sqrt{2} \\
& (2)\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) - \log(2\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2\sin(1/2*d* \\
& x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2\sqrt{2}\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2\sqrt{2}\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2 \\
& *c) + 2) + \log(2\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 2\sqrt{2} \\
& (2)\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2\sqrt{2}\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) - \log(2\cos( \\
& 1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 2\sqrt{2}\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2 \\
& *c) - 2\sqrt{2}\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2)) * \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 - 24\sqrt{2} * \\
& \cos(7/2*d*x + 7/2*c) * \sin(2*d*x + 2*c) - 8\sqrt{2} * \cos(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c) * \sin( \\
& 2*d*x + 2*c) + 2 * (6 * (\log(2\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^ \\
& 2 + 2\sqrt{2}\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2\sqrt{2}\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) - \\
& \log(2\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2\sqrt{2}\cos(1/2 \\
& *d*x + 1/2*c) - 2\sqrt{2}\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) + \log(2\cos(1/2*d*x + 1 \\
& /2*c)^2 + 2\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 2\sqrt{2}\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2\sqrt{2} \\
& (2)\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) - \log(2\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2\sin(1/2*d \\
& *x + 1/2*c)^2 - 2\sqrt{2}\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2\sqrt{2}\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/ \\
& 2*c) + 2)) * \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 6\sqrt{2} * \sin(7/2*d*x + 7/2*c) + 2\sqrt{2} * \sin \\
& (5/2*d*x + 5/2*c) - 2\sqrt{2} * \sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) - 6\sqrt{2} * \sin(1/2*d*x \\
& + 1/2*c) + 3 * \log(2\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2\sqrt{2} \\
& (2)\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2\sqrt{2}\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) - 3 * \log(2 \\
& * \cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2\sqrt{2}\cos(1/2*d*x \\
& + 1/2*c) - 2\sqrt{2}\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) + 3 * \log(2\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2* \\
& c)^2 + 2\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 2\sqrt{2}\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2\sqrt{2} \\
& (2)\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) - 3 * \log(2\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2\sin(1/2*d* \\
& x + 1/2*c)^2 - 2\sqrt{2}\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2\sqrt{2}\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2 \\
& *c) + 2)) * \cos(4*d*x + 4*c) - 4 * (2\sqrt{2}\sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) + 6\sqrt{2} * \\
& \sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 3 * \log(2\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2 \\
& *c)^2 + 2\sqrt{2}\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2\sqrt{2}\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) \\
& ) + 3 * \log(2\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2\sqrt{2} * \cos \\
& (1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2\sqrt{2}\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) - 3 * \log(2\cos(1/2 \\
& *d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 2\sqrt{2}\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) \\
& + 2\sqrt{2}\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) + 3 * \log(2\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2 \\
& * \sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 2\sqrt{2}\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2\sqrt{2}\sin(1/ \\
& 2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2)) * \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4 * (3 * (\log(2\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 \\
& + 2\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2\sqrt{2}\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2\sqrt{2}\sin \\
& (1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) - \log(2\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2 \\
& *c)^2 + 2\sqrt{2}\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2\sqrt{2}\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) \\
& ) + \log(2\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 2\sqrt{2}\cos \\
& (1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2\sqrt{2}\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) - \log(2\cos(1/2*d*x \\
& + 1/2*c)^2 + 2\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 2\sqrt{2}\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2 \\
& * \sqrt{2}\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2)) * \sin(2*d*x + 2*c) - 3\sqrt{2} * \cos(7/2*d* \\
& x + 7/2*c) - \sqrt{2} * \cos(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c) + \sqrt{2} * \cos(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) + \\
& 3\sqrt{2} * \cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) * \sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 12 * (2\sqrt{2}\cos(2*d*x \\
& + 2*c) + \sqrt{2}) * \sin(7/2*d*x + 7/2*c) + 4 * (2\sqrt{2}\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + \sqrt{2}) \\
& * \sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c) + 8 * (\sqrt{2}\cos(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) + 3\sqrt{2}\cos \\
& (1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) * \sin(2*d*x + 2*c) - 4\sqrt{2}\sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) - 12 \\
& * \sqrt{2}\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 3 * \log(2\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2\sin(1/2* \\
& d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2\sqrt{2}\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2\sqrt{2}\sin(1/2*d*x + 1 \\
& /2*c) + 2) - 3 * \log(2\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2\sqrt{2} \\
& (2)\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2\sqrt{2}\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) + 3 * \log( \\
& 2\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 2\sqrt{2}\cos(1/2*d*x \\
& + 1/2*c) + 2\sqrt{2}\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) - 3 * \log(2\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2 \\
& *c)^2 + 2\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 2\sqrt{2}\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2\sqrt{2} \\
& (2)\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2)) * A\sqrt{a} / ((2 * (2\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1) * \cos(4* \\
& d*x + 4*c) + \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2
\end{aligned}$$

+ 4\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 4\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 4\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*d)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{\cos(c + dx)^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^3,x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^3, x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*3\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.81 \quad \int \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^4(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=153

$$\frac{a(5A + 8C) \tan(c + dx)}{8d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{\sqrt{a} (5A + 8C) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \right)}{8d} + \frac{A \tan(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{3d} +$$

[Out] 1/8\*(5\*A+8\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*a^(1/2)/d+1/8\*a\*(5\*A+8\*C)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/12\*a\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/3\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.39, antiderivative size = 153, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.143$ , Rules used = {3044, 2980, 2772, 2773, 206}

$$\frac{a(5A + 8C) \tan(c + dx)}{8d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{\sqrt{a} (5A + 8C) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \right)}{8d} + \frac{A \tan(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{3d} +$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4,x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a]\*(5\*A + 8\*C)\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]]/(8\*d) + (a\*(5\*A + 8\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(8\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (a\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(12\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (A\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*d)

#### Rule 206

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(1\*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

#### Rule 2772

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*((c\_) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[((2\*n + 3)\*(b\*c - a\*d))/(2\*b\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && NeQ[2\*n + 3, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2773

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/((c\_) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*b)/f, Subst[Int[1/(b\*c + a\*d - d\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2980

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[(A\*b\*d\*(2\*n + 3) - B\*(b\*c



$-2ad(n+1))/(2d(n+1)(bc+ad)), \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b\text{Sin}[e+f*x]]*(c+d\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^{(n+1)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] & NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3044

$\text{Int}[(a_+ + (b_+)*\text{sin}[(e_+) + (f_+)*(x_+)])^{(m_+)}*((c_+) + (d_+)*\text{sin}[(e_+) + (f_+)*(x_+)])^{(n_+)}*((A_+) + (C_+)*\text{sin}[(e_+) + (f_+)*(x_+)])^2, x\_Symbol] :=$   
 $-\text{Simp}[(c^2*C + A*d^2)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)})/(d*f*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*d*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)}*\text{Simp}[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n+1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n+1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m+n+2) + C*(c^2*(m+1) + d^2*(n+1)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

### Rubi steps

$$\int \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx = \frac{A\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d}$$

$$= \frac{aA \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{12d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{A\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d}$$

$$= \frac{a(5A + 8C) \tan(c + dx)}{8d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{aA \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{12d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{a(5A + 8C) \tan(c + dx)}{8d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{aA \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{12d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{a} (5A + 8C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{8d} + \frac{a(5A + 8C) \tan(c + dx)}{8d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.10, size = 115, normalized size = 0.75

$$\frac{\sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left( \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^3(c + dx)(3(5A + 8C) \cos(2(c + dx)) + 20A \cos(c + dx) + 31A + 24C) \right)}{48d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4,x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*(3\*Sqrt[2]\*(5\*A + 8\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2] + (31\*A + 24\*C + 20\*A\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 3\*(5\*A + 8\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(48\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.47, size = 191, normalized size = 1.25

$$\frac{3((5A + 8C) \cos(dx + c)^4 + (5A + 8C) \cos(dx + c)^3) \sqrt{a} \log\left(\frac{a \cos(dx + c)^3 - 7a \cos(dx + c)^2 - 4\sqrt{a} \cos(dx + c) + a}{\cos(dx + c)^3 + \cos(dx + c)^2}\right) + a \sqrt{a} \cos(dx + c)}{96(d \cos(dx + c))^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

```
[Out] 1/96*(3*((5*A + 8*C)*cos(d*x + c)^4 + (5*A + 8*C)*cos(d*x + c)^3)*sqrt(a)*log((a*cos(d*x + c)^3 - 7*a*cos(d*x + c)^2 - 4*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(a)*(cos(d*x + c) - 2)*sin(d*x + c) + 8*a)/(cos(d*x + c)^3 + cos(d*x + c)^2)) + 4*(3*(5*A + 8*C)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 10*A*cos(d*x + c) + 8*A)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sin(d*x + c))/(d*cos(d*x + c)^4 + d*cos(d*x + c)^3)
```

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 2.10, size = 1311, normalized size = 8.57

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/6*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-24*a*(5*A*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))+5*A*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))+8*C*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))+8*C*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+12*(10*A*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+16*C*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+15*A*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+15*A*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+24*C*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+24*C*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-2*(80*A*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+96*C*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+45*A*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+45*A*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+72*C*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+72*C*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+15*A*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+15*A*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+66*A*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+24*C*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+24*C*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+48*C*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2))/a^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^(1/2))^3/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2))^3/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [B] time = 0.89, size = 3088, normalized size = 20.18

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 
$$-1/96 * ((120 * (\sin(6 * d * x + 6 * c) + 3 * \sin(4 * d * x + 4 * c) + 3 * \sin(2 * d * x + 2 * c))) * \cos(13/2 * d * x + 13/2 * c) - 8 * (15 * \sin(11/2 * d * x + 11/2 * c) + 50 * \sin(9/2 * d * x + 9/2 * c) + 42 * \sin(7/2 * d * x + 7/2 * c) + 3 * \sin(5/2 * d * x + 5/2 * c) - 5 * \sin(3/2 * d * x + 3/2 * c)) * \cos(6 * d * x + 6 * c) + 360 * (\sin(4 * d * x + 4 * c) + \sin(2 * d * x + 2 * c)) * \cos(11/2 * d * x + 11/2 * c) + 1200 * (\sin(4 * d * x + 4 * c) + \sin(2 * d * x + 2 * c)) * \cos(9/2 * d * x + 9/2 * c) - 24 * (42 * \sin(7/2 * d * x + 7/2 * c) + 3 * \sin(5/2 * d * x + 5/2 * c) - 5 * \sin(3/2 * d * x + 3/2 * c)) * \cos(4 * d * x + 4 * c) - 15 * (\sqrt{2} * \cos(6 * d * x + 6 * c))^2 + 9 * \sqrt{2} * \cos(4 * d * x + 4 * c)^2 + 9 * \sqrt{2} * \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c)^2 + \sqrt{2} * \sin(6 * d * x + 6 * c)^2 + 9 * \sqrt{2} * \sin(4 * d * x + 4 * c)^2 + 18 * \sqrt{2} * \sin(4 * d * x + 4 * c) * \sin(2 * d * x + 2 * c) + 9 * \sqrt{2} * \sin(2 * d * x + 2 * c)^2 + 2 * (3 * \sqrt{2} * \cos(4 * d * x + 4 * c) + 3 * \sqrt{2} * \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c) + \sqrt{2}) * \cos(6 * d * x + 6 * c) + 6 * (3 * \sqrt{2} * \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c) + \sqrt{2}) * \cos(4 * d * x + 4 * c) + 6 * (\sqrt{2} * \sin(4 * d * x + 4 * c) + \sqrt{2} * \sin(2 * d * x + 2 * c)) * \sin(6 * d * x + 6 * c) + 6 * \sqrt{2} * \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c) + \sqrt{2}) * \log(2 * \cos(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(d * x + c), \cos(d * x + c))))^2 + 2 * \sin(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(d * x + c), \cos(d * x + c))))^2 + 2 * \sqrt{2} * \cos(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(d * x + c), \cos(d * x + c)))) + 2 * \sqrt{2} * \sin(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(d * x + c), \cos(d * x + c)))) + 2) + 15 * (\sqrt{2} * \cos(6 * d * x + 6 * c))^2 + 9 * \sqrt{2} * \cos(4 * d * x + 4 * c)^2 + 9 * \sqrt{2} * \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c)^2 + \sqrt{2} * \sin(6 * d * x + 6 * c)^2 + 9 * \sqrt{2} * \sin(4 * d * x + 4 * c)^2 + 18 * \sqrt{2} * \sin(4 * d * x + 4 * c) * \sin(2 * d * x + 2 * c) + 9 * \sqrt{2} * \sin(2 * d * x + 2 * c)^2 + 2 * (3 * \sqrt{2} * \cos(4 * d * x + 4 * c) + 3 * \sqrt{2} * \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c) + \sqrt{2}) * \cos(6 * d * x + 6 * c) + 6 * (3 * \sqrt{2} * \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c) + \sqrt{2}) * \cos(4 * d * x + 4 * c) + 6 * (\sqrt{2} * \sin(4 * d * x + 4 * c) + \sqrt{2} * \sin(2 * d * x + 2 * c)) * \sin(6 * d * x + 6 * c) + 6 * \sqrt{2} * \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c) + \sqrt{2}) * \log(2 * \cos(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(d * x + c), \cos(d * x + c))))^2 + 2 * \sin(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(d * x + c), \cos(d * x + c))))^2 + 2 * \sqrt{2} * \cos(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(d * x + c), \cos(d * x + c)))) - 2 * \sqrt{2} * \sin(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(d * x + c), \cos(d * x + c)))) + 2) - 15 * (\sqrt{2} * \cos(6 * d * x + 6 * c))^2 + 9 * \sqrt{2} * \cos(4 * d * x + 4 * c)^2 + 9 * \sqrt{2} * \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c)^2 + \sqrt{2} * \sin(6 * d * x + 6 * c)^2 + 9 * \sqrt{2} * \sin(4 * d * x + 4 * c)^2 + 18 * \sqrt{2} * \sin(4 * d * x + 4 * c) * \sin(2 * d * x + 2 * c) + 9 * \sqrt{2} * \sin(2 * d * x + 2 * c)^2 + 2 * (3 * \sqrt{2} * \cos(4 * d * x + 4 * c) + 3 * \sqrt{2} * \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c) + \sqrt{2}) * \cos(6 * d * x + 6 * c) + 6 * (3 * \sqrt{2} * \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c) + \sqrt{2}) * \cos(4 * d * x + 4 * c) + 6 * (\sqrt{2} * \sin(4 * d * x + 4 * c) + \sqrt{2} * \sin(2 * d * x + 2 * c)) * \sin(6 * d * x + 6 * c) + 6 * \sqrt{2} * \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c) + \sqrt{2}) * \log(2 * \cos(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(d * x + c), \cos(d * x + c))))^2 + 2 * \sin(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(d * x + c), \cos(d * x + c))))^2 - 2 * \sqrt{2} * \cos(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(d * x + c), \cos(d * x + c)))) - 2 * \sqrt{2} * \sin(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(d * x + c), \cos(d * x + c)))) + 2) - 120 * (\cos(6 * d * x + 6 * c) + 3 * \cos(4 * d * x + 4 * c) + 3 * \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c) + 1) * \sin(13/2 * d * x + 13/2 * c) + 8 * (15 * \cos(11/2 * d * x + 11/2 * c) + 50 * \cos(9/2 * d * x + 9/2 * c) + 42 * \cos(7/2 * d * x + 7/2 * c) + 3 * \cos(5/2 * d * x + 5/2 * c) - 5 * \cos(3/2 * d * x + 3/2 * c)) * \sin(6 * d * x + 6 * c) - 120 * (3 * \cos(4 * d * x + 4 * c) + 3 * \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c) + 1) * \sin(11/2 * d * x + 11/2 * c) - 400 * (3 * \cos(4 * d * x + 4 * c) + 3 * \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c) + 1) * \sin(9/2 * d * x + 9/2 * c) + 24 * (42 * \cos(7/2 * d * x + 7/2 * c) + 3 * \cos(5/2 * d * x + 5/2 * c) - 5 * \cos(3/2 * d * x + 3/2 * c)) * \sin(6 * d * x + 6 * c) - 120 * (3 * \cos(4 * d * x + 4 * c) + 3 * \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c) + 1) * \sin(11/2 * d * x + 11/2 * c) - 400 * (3 * \cos(4 * d * x + 4 * c) + 3 * \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c) + 1) * \sin(9/2 * d * x + 9/2 * c) + 24 * (42 * \cos(7/2 * d * x + 7/2 * c) + 3 * \cos(5/2 * d * x + 5/2 * c) - 5 * \cos(3/2 * d * x + 3/2 * c)) * \sin(6 * d * x + 6 * c)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & /2*c))\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) - 336*(3*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\sin(7/2*d*x + 7/2*c) \\ & - 24*(3*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c) + 1008*\cos(7/2*d*x + 7/ \\ & 2*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 72*\cos(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) - 120*\cos( \\ & 3/2*d*x + 3/2*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 120*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)*\sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2* \\ & c) + 120*(2*(3*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 3*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) \\ & + \cos(6*d*x + 6*c)^2 + 6*(3*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 9*\cos( \\ & 4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 9*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 6*(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + \sin(2*d*x + 2 \\ & *c))*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + \sin(6*d*x + 6*c)^2 + 9*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 18*\sin( \\ & 4*d*x + 4*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 9*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 6*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + \\ & 1)*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(d*x + c), \cos(d*x + c))) + 40*\sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c)) \\ & *A*\sqrt{a}/(\sqrt{2}*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c)^2 + 9*\sqrt{2}*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 9*s \\ & \sqrt{2}*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sqrt{2}*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c)^2 + 9*\sqrt{2}*\sin(4*d* \\ & x + 4*c)^2 + 18*\sqrt{2}*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 9*\sqrt{2}*\sin(2 \\ & *d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*(3*\sqrt{2}*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 3*\sqrt{2}*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) \\ & + \sqrt{2}))*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*(3*\sqrt{2}*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + \sqrt{2}))*\cos( \\ & 4*d*x + 4*c) + 6*(\sqrt{2}*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + \sqrt{2}*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\sin( \\ & 6*d*x + 6*c) + 6*\sqrt{2}*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + \sqrt{2})) + 24*(4*\sqrt{2}*\cos(5/ \\ & 2*d*x + 5/2*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*\sqrt{2}*\cos(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c)*\sin(2*d*x \\ & + 2*c) - 4*\sqrt{2}*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)*\sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) - (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) \\ & )^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\log(2*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin \\ & (d*x + c), \cos(d*x + c)))^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(d*x + c), \cos(d*x + c) \\ & ))^2 + 2*\sqrt{2}*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(d*x + c), \cos(d*x + c))) + 2*\sqrt{2}*\sin \\ & (1/2*\arctan2(\sin(d*x + c), \cos(d*x + c)))) + 2) + (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin \\ & (2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\log(2*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(d*x + \\ & c), \cos(d*x + c)))^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(d*x + c), \cos(d*x + c)))^2 + 2 \\ & *\sqrt{2}*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(d*x + c), \cos(d*x + c))) - 2*\sqrt{2}*\sin(1/2*a \\ & rctan2(\sin(d*x + c), \cos(d*x + c))) + 2) - (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x \\ & + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\log(2*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(d*x + c), \cos \\ & (d*x + c)))^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(d*x + c), \cos(d*x + c)))^2 - 2*\sqrt{2} \\ & *\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(d*x + c), \cos(d*x + c))) + 2*\sqrt{2}*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(s \\ & in(d*x + c), \cos(d*x + c))) + 2) + (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 \\ & + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\log(2*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(d*x + c), \cos(d*x + c) \\ & ))^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(d*x + c), \cos(d*x + c)))^2 - 2*\sqrt{2}*\cos(1/2 \\ & *\arctan2(\sin(d*x + c), \cos(d*x + c))) - 2*\sqrt{2}*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(d*x + \\ & c), \cos(d*x + c))) + 2) - 4*(\sqrt{2}*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + \sqrt{2}))*\sin(5/2*d* \\ & *x + 5/2*c) + 4*(\sqrt{2}*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sqrt{2}*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \\ & 2*\sqrt{2}*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + \sqrt{2}))*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(d*x + c), \cos(d*x \\ & + c))) - 4*\sqrt{2}*\sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c))*C*\sqrt{a}/(\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin \\ & (2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))/d \end{aligned}$$

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{\cos(c + dx)^4} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^4,x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^4, x)

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*4\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.82 \quad \int \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^5(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=196

$$\frac{a(35A + 48C) \tan(c + dx)}{64d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{\sqrt{a} (35A + 48C) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \right)}{64d} + \frac{a(35A + 48C) \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{96d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} +$$

[Out] 1/64\*(35\*A+48\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*a^(1/2)/d+1/64\*a\*(35\*A+48\*C)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/96\*a\*(35\*A+48\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/24\*a\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/4\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.47, antiderivative size = 196, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.143$ , Rules used = {3044, 2980, 2772, 2773, 206}

$$\frac{a(35A + 48C) \tan(c + dx)}{64d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{\sqrt{a} (35A + 48C) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \right)}{64d} + \frac{a(35A + 48C) \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{96d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} +$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5,x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a]\*(35\*A + 48\*C)\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/(64\*d) + (a\*(35\*A + 48\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(64\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (a\*(35\*A + 48\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(96\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (a\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(24\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (A\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(4\*d)

#### Rule 206

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(1\*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

#### Rule 2772

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[((2\*n + 3)\*(b\*c - a\*d))/(2\*b\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && NeQ[2\*n + 3, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2773

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(-2\*b)/f, Subst[Int[1/(b\*c + a\*d - d\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2980

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Sim

p[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[(A\*b\*d\*(2\*n + 3) - B\*(b\*c - 2\*a\*d\*(n + 1)))/(2\*d\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] & & NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] & & EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] & & NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] & & LtQ[n, -1]

Rule 3044

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c^2\*C + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) + c\*C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) - b\*(A\*d^2\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] & & NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] & & EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] & & NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] & & !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] & & (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

Rubi steps

$$\int \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx = \frac{A\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{4d} + \dots$$

$$= \frac{aA \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{24d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{A\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{24d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{a(35A + 48C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{96d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{aA \sec^2(c + dx)}{24d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{a(35A + 48C) \tan(c + dx)}{64d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{a(35A + 48C) \sec(c + dx)}{96d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{a(35A + 48C) \tan(c + dx)}{64d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{a(35A + 48C) \sec(c + dx)}{96d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{a} (35A + 48C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{64d} + \frac{a(35A + 48C)}{64d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.88, size = 145, normalized size = 0.74

$$\sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(\frac{1}{2} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) \sec^4(c + dx) ((539A + 432C) \cos(c + dx) + 4(35A + 48C) \cos(2(c + dx)))$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5,x]  
 [Out] (Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*(3\*Sqrt[2]\*(35\*A + 48\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2] + ((332\*A + 192\*C + (539\*A + 432\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 4\*(35\*A + 48\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 105\*A\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 144\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/2))/(384\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.50, size = 208, normalized size = 1.06

$$3 \left( (35A + 48C) \cos(dx + c)^5 + (35A + 48C) \cos(dx + c)^4 \right) \sqrt{a} \log \left( \frac{a \cos(dx+c)^3 - 7a \cos(dx+c)^2 - 4\sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a} \sqrt{a} \cos(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)^3 + \cos(dx+c)^2} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^5*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/768*(3*((35*A + 48*C)*cos(d*x + c)^5 + (35*A + 48*C)*cos(d*x + c)^4)*sqrt(a)*log((a*cos(d*x + c)^3 - 7*a*cos(d*x + c)^2 - 4*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(a)*(cos(d*x + c) - 2)*sin(d*x + c) + 8*a)/(cos(d*x + c)^3 + cos(d*x + c)^2)) + 4*(3*(35*A + 48*C)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 2*(35*A + 48*C)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 56*A*cos(d*x + c) + 48*A)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sin(d*x + c))/(d*cos(d*x + c)^5 + d*cos(d*x + c)^4)
```

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^5*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**maple** [B] time = 2.16, size = 1631, normalized size = 8.32

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^5*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/24*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(48*a*(35*A*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))+35*A*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))+48*C*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))+48*C*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a)))*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8-48*(35*A*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+48*C*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+70*A*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+70*A*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+96*C*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+96*C*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+8*(385*A*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+528*C*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+315*A*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+315*A*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+432*C*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+432*C*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-4*(511*A*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+624*C*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+210*A*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+210*A*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+288*C*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2))
```

$$\begin{aligned} &^{\frac{1}{2}}*\cos(\frac{1}{2}*d*x+\frac{1}{2}*c)+2*a))*a+288*C*\ln(4/(2*\cos(\frac{1}{2}*d*x+\frac{1}{2}*c)+2^{\frac{1}{2}})) \\ &*(2^{\frac{1}{2}}*(a*\sin(\frac{1}{2}*d*x+\frac{1}{2}*c)^2)^{\frac{1}{2}}*a^{\frac{1}{2}}+a*2^{\frac{1}{2}}*\cos(\frac{1}{2}*d*x+\frac{1}{2}* \\ &c)+2*a))*a)*\sin(\frac{1}{2}*d*x+\frac{1}{2}*c)^2+558*A*2^{\frac{1}{2}}*(a*\sin(\frac{1}{2}*d*x+\frac{1}{2}*c)^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} \\ &*(2^{\frac{1}{2}}*(a*\sin(\frac{1}{2}*d*x+\frac{1}{2}*c)^2)^{\frac{1}{2}}*a^{\frac{1}{2}}+105*A*\ln(4/(2*\cos(\frac{1}{2}*d*x+\frac{1}{2}*c)+2^{\frac{1}{2}})) \\ &*(2^{\frac{1}{2}}*(a*\sin(\frac{1}{2}*d*x+\frac{1}{2}*c)^2)^{\frac{1}{2}}*a^{\frac{1}{2}}+a*2^{\frac{1}{2}}*\cos(\frac{1}{2}*d*x+\frac{1}{2}*c)+2*a))*a+105*A*\ln(-4/ \\ &(-2*\cos(\frac{1}{2}*d*x+\frac{1}{2}*c)+2^{\frac{1}{2}}))*2^{\frac{1}{2}}*(a*\sin(\frac{1}{2}*d*x+\frac{1}{2}*c)^2)^{\frac{1}{2}}*a^{\frac{1}{2}} \\ &-a*2^{\frac{1}{2}}*\cos(\frac{1}{2}*d*x+\frac{1}{2}*c)+2*a))*a+480*C*2^{\frac{1}{2}}*(a*\sin(\frac{1}{2}*d*x+\frac{1}{2}*c)^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} \\ &*(2^{\frac{1}{2}}*(a*\sin(\frac{1}{2}*d*x+\frac{1}{2}*c)^2)^{\frac{1}{2}}*a^{\frac{1}{2}}+144*C*\ln(4/(2*\cos(\frac{1}{2}*d*x+\frac{1}{2}*c)+2^{\frac{1}{2}})) \\ &*(2^{\frac{1}{2}}*(a*\sin(\frac{1}{2}*d*x+\frac{1}{2}*c)^2)^{\frac{1}{2}}*a^{\frac{1}{2}}+a*2^{\frac{1}{2}}*\cos(\frac{1}{2}*d*x+\frac{1}{2}*c)+2*a))*a+144 \\ &*C*\ln(-4/(-2*\cos(\frac{1}{2}*d*x+\frac{1}{2}*c)+2^{\frac{1}{2}}))*2^{\frac{1}{2}}*(a*\sin(\frac{1}{2}*d*x+\frac{1}{2}*c)^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} \\ &*(2^{\frac{1}{2}}*(a*\sin(\frac{1}{2}*d*x+\frac{1}{2}*c)^2)^{\frac{1}{2}}*a^{\frac{1}{2}}-a*2^{\frac{1}{2}}*\cos(\frac{1}{2}*d*x+\frac{1}{2}*c)+2*a))*a)/a^{\frac{1}{2}}/(2*\cos(\frac{1}{2}*d*x+ \\ &\frac{1}{2}*c)+2^{\frac{1}{2}}))^4/(2*\cos(\frac{1}{2}*d*x+\frac{1}{2}*c)-2^{\frac{1}{2}}))^4/\sin(\frac{1}{2}*d*x+\frac{1}{2}*c)/(a*\cos(\frac{1}{2}*d*x+\frac{1}{2}*c)^2)^{\frac{1}{2}}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{\cos(c + dx)^5} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^5,x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^5, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*5\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out



### 3.83 $\int \cos^2(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=225

$$\frac{2a^2(33A + 28C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{231d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a^2(143A + 112C) \sin(c + dx)}{165d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2(143A + 112C) \sin(c + dx)(a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{385d}$$

[Out]  $2/385*(143*A+112*C)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/11*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/165*a^2*(143*A+112*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}+2/231*a^2*(33*A+28*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}-4/1155*a*(143*A+112*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/d+2/33*a*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.64, antiderivative size = 225, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {3046, 2976, 2981, 2759, 2751, 2646}

$$\frac{2a^2(33A + 28C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{231d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a^2(143A + 112C) \sin(c + dx)}{165d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2(143A + 112C) \sin(c + dx)(a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{385d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(2*a^2*(143*A + 112*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(165*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a^2*(33*A + 28*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(231*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (4*a*(143*A + 112*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(1155*d) + (2*a*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^3*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(33*d) + (2*(143*A + 112*C)*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(385*d) + (2*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^3*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(11*d)$

#### Rule 2646

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2751

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))/(b\*(m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

#### Rule 2759

Int[sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2\*((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(b\*(m + 1) - a\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, m}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

#### Rule 2976

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(n\_)), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 1) + B\*(a\*c\*(m - 1) +

```
b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x
], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] &
& IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

Rule 2981

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (
f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp
[(-2*b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Ssin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(2*n + 3)*Sqrt[a +
b*Ssin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(b
*d*(2*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Ssin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Ssin[e + f*x])^n, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3046

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Ssin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))
/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])
^m*(c + d*Ssin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1))
+ C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 -
d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \cos^2(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx = \frac{2C \cos^3(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{11d}$$

$$= \frac{2aC \cos^3(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{33d}$$

$$= \frac{2a^2(33A + 28C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{231d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2aC}{231d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2a^2(33A + 28C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{231d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2aC}{231d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2a^2(33A + 28C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{231d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{4a(143A + 112C)}{165d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2a^2(33A + 28C)}{231d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.96, size = 115, normalized size = 0.51

$$a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} (2(5566A + 5789C) \cos(c + dx) + 8(429A + 581C) \cos(2(c + dx)) + 660A) + 9240a$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d*x]^2*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2),
x]
```

```
[Out] (a*Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*(21736*A + 18494*C + 2*(5566*A + 5789*C)*Cos[
c + d*x] + 8*(429*A + 581*C)*Cos[2*(c + d*x)] + 660*A*Cos[3*(c + d*x)] + 16
```

$45 * C * \cos [3 * (c + d * x)] + 490 * C * \cos [4 * (c + d * x)] + 105 * C * \cos [5 * (c + d * x)] * \tan [(c + d * x) / 2] / (9240 * d)$

**fricas** [A] time = 0.40, size = 119, normalized size = 0.53

$$\frac{2 \left( 105 C a \cos (d x + c)^5 + 245 C a \cos (d x + c)^4 + 5 (33 A + 56 C) a \cos (d x + c)^3 + 3 (143 A + 112 C) a \cos (d x + c)^2 + 4 (143 A + 112 C) a \cos (d x + c) + 8 (143 A + 112 C) a \right) \sqrt{a \cos (d x + c) + a} \sin (d x + c)}{1155 (d \cos (d x + c) + d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 2/1155\*(105\*C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 245\*C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 5\*(33\*A + 56\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(143\*A + 112\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 4\*(143\*A + 112\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + 8\*(143\*A + 112\*C)\*a)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(d\*cos(d\*x + c) + d)

**giac** [A] time = 0.43, size = 275, normalized size = 1.22

$$\frac{1}{18480} \sqrt{2} \left( \frac{105 C a \operatorname{sgn} \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right) \sin \left( \frac{11}{2} d x + \frac{11}{2} c \right)}{d} + \frac{385 C a \operatorname{sgn} \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right) \sin \left( \frac{9}{2} d x + \frac{9}{2} c \right)}{d} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/18480\*sqrt(2)\*(105\*C\*a\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))\*sin(11/2\*d\*x + 11/2\*c)/d + 385\*C\*a\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))\*sin(9/2\*d\*x + 9/2\*c)/d + 165\*(4\*A\*a\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 7\*C\*a\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))\*sin(7/2\*d\*x + 7/2\*c)/d + 231\*(12\*A\*a\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 13\*C\*a\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))\*sin(5/2\*d\*x + 5/2\*c)/d + 770\*(10\*A\*a\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 9\*C\*a\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))\*sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c)/d + 2310\*(6\*A\*a\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 7\*C\*a\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))\*sin(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/d + 9240\*(2\*A\*a\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + C\*a\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))\*sin(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/d)\*sqrt(a)

**maple** [A] time = 0.60, size = 137, normalized size = 0.61

$$\frac{4 \cos \left( \frac{d x}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) a^2 \sin \left( \frac{d x}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \left( -1680 C \left( \sin^{10} \left( \frac{d x}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + 6160 C \left( \sin^8 \left( \frac{d x}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + (-660 A - 9240 C) \left( \sin^6 \left( \frac{d x}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + (-660 A - 9240 C) \left( \sin^4 \left( \frac{d x}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + (-660 A - 9240 C) \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{d x}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + (-660 A - 9240 C) \right)}{1155 \sqrt{a} \left( \cos^2 \left( \frac{d x}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) + 1 \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out] 4/1155\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*a^2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-1680\*C\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^10+6160\*C\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8+(-660\*A-9240\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+(1848\*A+7392\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+(-1925\*A-3465\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1155\*A+1155\*C)\*2^(1/2)/(a\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [A] time = 1.49, size = 170, normalized size = 0.76

$$44 \left( 15 \sqrt{2} a \sin \left( \frac{7}{2} d x + \frac{7}{2} c \right) + 63 \sqrt{2} a \sin \left( \frac{5}{2} d x + \frac{5}{2} c \right) + 175 \sqrt{2} a \sin \left( \frac{3}{2} d x + \frac{3}{2} c \right) + 735 \sqrt{2} a \sin \left( \frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/18480\*(44\*(15\*sqrt(2)\*a\*sin(7/2\*d\*x + 7/2\*c) + 63\*sqrt(2)\*a\*sin(5/2\*d\*x + 5/2\*c) + 175\*sqrt(2)\*a\*sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c) + 735\*sqrt(2)\*a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))\*A\*sqrt(a) + 7\*(15\*sqrt(2)\*a\*sin(11/2\*d\*x + 11/2\*c) + 55\*sqrt(2)\*a\*sin(9/2\*d\*x + 9/2\*c) + 165\*sqrt(2)\*a\*sin(7/2\*d\*x + 7/2\*c) + 429\*sqrt(2)\*a\*sin(5/2\*d\*x + 5/2\*c) + 990\*sqrt(2)\*a\*sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c) + 3630\*sqrt(2)\*a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))\*C\*sqrt(a))/d

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \cos(c + dx)^2 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2),x)

[Out] int(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.84 $\int \cos(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=174

$$\frac{8a^2(63A + 47C) \sin(c + dx)}{315d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2(63A + 22C) \sin(c + dx)(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^{3/2}}{315d} + \frac{2a(63A + 47C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{a}}{315d}$$

```
[Out] 2/315*(63*A+22*C)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*sin(d*x+c)/d+2/9*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*sin(d*x+c)/d+2/21*C*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*sin(d*x+c)/a/d+8/315*a^2*(63*A+47*C)*sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)+2/315*a*(63*A+47*C)*sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/d
```

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.36, antiderivative size = 174, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3046, 2968, 3023, 2751, 2647, 2646}

$$\frac{8a^2(63A + 47C) \sin(c + dx)}{315d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2(63A + 22C) \sin(c + dx)(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^{3/2}}{315d} + \frac{2a(63A + 47C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{a}}{315d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[Cos[c + d*x]*(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + C*cos[c + d*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] (8*a^2*(63*A + 47*C)*Sin[c + d*x])/(315*d*Sqrt[a + a*cos[c + d*x]]) + (2*a*(63*A + 47*C)*Sqrt[a + a*cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(315*d) + (2*(63*A + 22*C)*(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(315*d) + (2*C*cos[c + d*x]^2*(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(9*d) + (2*C*(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(21*a*d)
```

#### Rule 2646

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*b*cos[c + d*x])/(d*Sqrt[a + b*sin[c + d*x]]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

#### Rule 2647

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*cos[c + d*x]*(a + b*sin[c + d*x])^(n - 1))/(d*n), x] + Dist[(a*(2*n - 1))/n, Int[(a + b*sin[c + d*x])^(n - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && IGtQ[n - 1/2, 0]
```

#### Rule 2751

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(d*cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*sin[e + f*x])^m)/(f*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(a*d*m + b*c*(m + 1))/(b*(m + 1)), Int[(a + b*sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

#### Rule 2968

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Int[(a + b*sin[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*sin[e + f*x] + B*d*sin[e + f*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
```

#### Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*cos
```

```
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3046

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \cos(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{2C \cos^2(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{9d} \\ &= \frac{2C \cos^2(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{9d} \\ &= \frac{2C \cos^2(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{9d} \\ &= \frac{2(63A + 22C)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{315d} + \\ &= \frac{2a(63A + 47C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{315d} + \\ &= \frac{8a^2(63A + 47C) \sin(c + dx)}{315d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2a(63A + 47C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{315d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.54, size = 93, normalized size = 0.53

$$\frac{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} (2(756A + 799C) \cos(c + dx) + 4(63A + 137C) \cos(2(c + dx)) + 3276A + 1260d)}{1260d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d*x]*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] (a*Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*(3276*A + 2689*C + 2*(756*A + 799*C)*Cos[c + d*x] + 4*(63*A + 137*C)*Cos[2*(c + d*x)] + 170*C*Cos[3*(c + d*x)] + 35*C*Cos[4*(c + d*x)])*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/(1260*d)
```

**fricas [A]** time = 0.41, size = 100, normalized size = 0.57

$$\frac{2\left(35Ca \cos(dx + c)^4 + 85Ca \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(21A + 34C)a \cos(dx + c)^2 + (189A + 136C)a \cos(dx + c) + 2a\right)}{315(d \cos(dx + c) + d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

[Out]  $2/315*(35*C*a*\cos(d*x + c)^4 + 85*C*a*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(21*A + 34*C)*a*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + (189*A + 136*C)*a*\cos(d*x + c) + 2*(189*A + 136*C)*a)*\sqrt{a*\cos(d*x + c) + a}*\sin(d*x + c)/(d*\cos(d*x + c) + d)$

**giac** [A] time = 0.33, size = 190, normalized size = 1.09

$$\frac{1}{2520} \sqrt{2} \left( \frac{35 C a \operatorname{sgn} \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right) \sin \left( \frac{9}{2} dx + \frac{9}{2} c \right)}{d} + \frac{135 C a \operatorname{sgn} \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right) \sin \left( \frac{7}{2} dx + \frac{7}{2} c \right)}{d} + \dots \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out]  $1/2520*\sqrt{2}*(35*C*a*\operatorname{sgn}(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\sin(9/2*d*x + 9/2*c)/d + 135*C*a*\operatorname{sgn}(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\sin(7/2*d*x + 7/2*c)/d + 126*(2*A*a*\operatorname{sgn}(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) + 3*C*a*\operatorname{sgn}(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)))*\sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c)/d + 210*(6*A*a*\operatorname{sgn}(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) + 5*C*a*\operatorname{sgn}(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)))*\sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c)/d + 1260*(4*A*a*\operatorname{sgn}(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) + 3*C*a*\operatorname{sgn}(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)))*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/d)*\sqrt{a}$

**maple** [A] time = 0.57, size = 118, normalized size = 0.68

$$\frac{4 \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) a^2 \sin \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \left( 280 C \left( \sin^8 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - 900 C \left( \sin^6 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + (126 A + 1134 C) \left( \sin^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) \right)}{315 \sqrt{a} \left( \cos^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x)`

[Out]  $4/315*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*a^2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(280*C*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8 - 900*C*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6 + (126*A+1134*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 + (-315*A-735*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 + 315*A+315*C)*2^(1/2)/(a*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/d$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.77, size = 138, normalized size = 0.79

$$\frac{252 \left( \sqrt{2} a \sin \left( \frac{5}{2} dx + \frac{5}{2} c \right) + 5 \sqrt{2} a \sin \left( \frac{3}{2} dx + \frac{3}{2} c \right) + 20 \sqrt{2} a \sin \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right) A \sqrt{a} + \left( 35 \sqrt{2} a \sin \left( \frac{9}{2} dx + \frac{9}{2} c \right) + \dots \right)}{\dots}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $1/2520*(252*(\sqrt{2}*a*\sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c) + 5*\sqrt{2}*a*\sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) + 20*\sqrt{2}*a*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*A*\sqrt{a} + (35*\sqrt{2}*a*\sin(9/2*d*x + 9/2*c) + 135*\sqrt{2}*a*\sin(7/2*d*x + 7/2*c) + 378*\sqrt{2}*a*\sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c) + 1050*\sqrt{2}*a*\sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) + 3780*\sqrt{2}*a*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*C*\sqrt{a})/d$

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \cos(c + dx) \left( C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A \right) (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(c + d*x)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2),x)`

```
[Out] int(cos(c + d*x)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2), x)
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```



### 3.85 $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=132

$$\frac{8a^2(35A + 19C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a(35A + 19C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{105d} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)(a \cos(c + dx) + a)}{7ad}$$

[Out]  $-4/35*C*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/7*C*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d+8/105*a^2*(35*A+19*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/105*a*(35*A+19*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.17, antiderivative size = 132, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 27,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.148$ , Rules used = {3024, 2751, 2647, 2646}

$$\frac{8a^2(35A + 19C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a(35A + 19C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{105d} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)(a \cos(c + dx) + a)}{7ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(8*a^2*(35*A + 19*C)*Sin[c + d*x])/(105*d*sqrt[a + a*Cos[c + d*x]]) + (2*a*(35*A + 19*C)*sqrt[a + a*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(105*d) - (4*C*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(35*d) + (2*C*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(7*a*d)$

#### Rule 2646

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2647

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(a\*(2\*n - 1))/n, Int[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && IGtQ[n - 1/2, 0]

#### Rule 2751

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))/(b\*(m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

#### Rule 3024

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)^2]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) - a\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{7ad} + \frac{2 \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx}{7ad} \\
&= -\frac{4C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{35d} + \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{7ad} \\
&= \frac{2a(35A + 19C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{105d} - \frac{4C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{105d} \\
&= \frac{8a^2(35A + 19C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2a(35A + 19C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{105d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.25, size = 75, normalized size = 0.57

$$\frac{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} ((140A + 253C) \cos(c + dx) + 700A + 78C \cos(2(c + dx)) + 15C \cos(3(c + dx)))}{210d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (a\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*(700\*A + 494\*C + (140\*A + 253\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 78\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 15\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)])\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/(210\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.47, size = 81, normalized size = 0.61

$$\frac{2(15Ca \cos(dx + c)^3 + 39Ca \cos(dx + c)^2 + (35A + 52C)a \cos(dx + c) + (175A + 104C)a)\sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a}}{105(d \cos(dx + c) + d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 2/105\*(15\*C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 39\*C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (35\*A + 52\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + (175\*A + 104\*C)\*a)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(d\*cos(d\*x + c) + d)

**giac [A]** time = 0.41, size = 189, normalized size = 1.43

$$\frac{1}{420} \sqrt{2} \left( \frac{15Casgn\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right) \sin\left(\frac{7}{2}dx + \frac{7}{2}c\right)}{d} + \frac{63Casgn\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right) \sin\left(\frac{5}{2}dx + \frac{5}{2}c\right)}{d} + \frac{35(4Aa + 5Ca)\sqrt{a \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + a}}{d} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/420\*sqrt(2)\*(15\*C\*a\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))\*sin(7/2\*d\*x + 7/2\*c)/d + 63\*C\*a\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))\*sin(5/2\*d\*x + 5/2\*c)/d + 35\*(4\*A\*a\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 5\*C\*a\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))\*sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c)/d + 105\*(4\*A\*a\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 3\*C\*a\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))\*sin(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/d + 420\*(2\*A\*a\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + C\*a\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))\*sin(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/d)\*sqrt(a)

**maple [A]** time = 0.55, size = 108, normalized size = 0.82

$$\frac{4 \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) a^2 \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \left(60C \left(\cos^6\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 12C \left(\cos^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 35A \left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 19C \left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 19C \left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{105 \sqrt{a \left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x)`

[Out]  $4/105*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*a^2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(60*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+35*A*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+19*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+70*A+38*C)*2^{(1/2)}/(a*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/d$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.80, size = 108, normalized size = 0.82

$$\frac{140 \left( \sqrt{2} a \sin\left(\frac{3}{2} dx + \frac{3}{2} c\right) + 9 \sqrt{2} a \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) \right) A \sqrt{a} + \left( 15 \sqrt{2} a \sin\left(\frac{7}{2} dx + \frac{7}{2} c\right) + 63 \sqrt{2} a \sin\left(\frac{5}{2} dx + \frac{5}{2} c\right) \right) A \sqrt{a}}{420 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $1/420*(140*(\sqrt{2}*a*\sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) + 9*\sqrt{2}*a*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*A*\sqrt{a} + (15*\sqrt{2}*a*\sin(7/2*d*x + 7/2*c) + 63*\sqrt{2}*a*\sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c) + 175*\sqrt{2}*a*\sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) + 735*\sqrt{2}*a*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*C*\sqrt{a})/d$

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2),x)`

[Out] `int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2), x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

### 3.86 $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c+dx) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=133

$$\frac{2a^{3/2}A \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{d} + \frac{2a^2(5A+4C) \sin(c+dx)}{5d\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{2aC \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}{5d} + \frac{2C \sin(c+dx)}{d}$$

[Out]  $2*a^{(3/2)}*A*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/d+2/5*C*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/5*a^2*(5*A+4*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/5*a*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.41, antiderivative size = 133, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.152$ , Rules used = {3046, 2976, 2981, 2773, 206}

$$\frac{2a^2(5A+4C) \sin(c+dx)}{5d\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{2a^{3/2}A \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{d} + \frac{2aC \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}{5d} + \frac{2C \sin(c+dx)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*(A + C*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x], x]$

[Out]  $(2*a^{(3/2)}*A*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]])]/d + (2*a^2*(5*A + 4*C)*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a*C*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d) + (2*C*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d)$

#### Rule 206

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b*x^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(1*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]*x)/\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2]])/(\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2]*\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]), x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, x\} \ \&\& \operatorname{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& (\operatorname{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \operatorname{LtQ}[b, 0])$

#### Rule 2773

$\operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])]/((c + d*\sin[e + f*x]) + (f*x))], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[(-2*b)/f, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[1/(b*c + a*d - d*x^2), x], x, (b*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x])/\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[e + f*x]]], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, x\} \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

#### Rule 2976

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m)}*((A + B*\sin[e + f*x])^{(n)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(b*B*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m-1)}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{(n+1)})/(d*f*(m+n+1)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(d*(m+n+1)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m-1)}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n*\operatorname{Simp}[a*A*d*(m+n+1) + B*(a*c*(m-1) + b*d*(n+1)) + (A*b*d*(m+n+1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m+n))]*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n, x\} \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{GtQ}[m, 1/2] \ \&\& \operatorname{!LtQ}[n, -1] \ \&\& \operatorname{IntegerQ}[2*m] \ \&\& (\operatorname{IntegerQ}[2*n] \ || \ \operatorname{EqQ}[c, 0])$

#### Rule 2981

$\operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])]*((A + B*\sin[e + f*x])^{(n)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(-2*b*B*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{(n+1)})/(d*f*(2*n+3)*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a +$

$b*\sin[e + f*x]]), x] + \text{Dist}[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1))]/(b*d*(2*n + 3)), \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& !\text{LtQ}[n, -1]$

### Rule 3046

$\text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n, x] := -\text{Simp}[(C*\cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{n+1})/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n*\text{Simp}[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*\sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m, n\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& !\text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}] \&\& \text{NeQ}[m + n + 2, 0]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx &= \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{2 \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx}{5d} \\ &= \frac{2aC\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5d} \\ &= \frac{2a^2(5A + 4C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2aC\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d} \\ &= \frac{2a^2(5A + 4C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2aC\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d} \\ &= \frac{2a^{3/2} A \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{d} + \frac{2a^2(5A + 4C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.36, size = 95, normalized size = 0.71

$$\frac{a \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) (10A + 6C \cos(c + dx) + C \cos(2(c + dx)) + 13C) + 5\sqrt{a} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)}{5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x], x]  
 [Out] (a\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*(5\*Sqrt[2]\*A\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + (10\*A + 13\*C + 6\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(5\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.48, size = 161, normalized size = 1.21

$$\frac{5(Aa \cos(dx + c) + Aa)\sqrt{a} \log\left(\frac{a \cos(dx+c)^3 - 7a \cos(dx+c)^2 - 4\sqrt{a} \cos(dx+c) + a \sqrt{a} (\cos(dx+c) - 2) \sin(dx+c) + 8a}{\cos(dx+c)^3 + \cos(dx+c)^2}\right) + 4(Ca \cos(dx + c) + C\sqrt{a} \sin(dx + c))}{10(d \cos(dx + c) + d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{10} * (5 * (A * a * \cos(dx + c) + A * a) * \sqrt{a} * \log((a * \cos(dx + c))^3 - 7 * a * \cos(dx + c)^2 - 4 * \sqrt{a * \cos(dx + c) + a} * \sqrt{a} * (\cos(dx + c) - 2) * \sin(dx + c) + 8 * a) / (\cos(dx + c)^3 + \cos(dx + c)^2)) + 4 * (C * a * \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3 * C * a * \cos(dx + c) + (5 * A + 6 * C) * a) * \sqrt{a * \cos(dx + c) + a} * \sin(dx + c)) / (d * \cos(dx + c) + d)$

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+a*cos(dx+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(dx+c)^2)*sec(dx+c),x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 1.87, size = 307, normalized size = 2.31

$$\sqrt{a} \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \sqrt{a \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left( 8C\sqrt{a} \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 20C\sqrt{a} \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a+a*cos(dx+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(dx+c)^2)*sec(dx+c),x)`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{5} * a^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c) * (a * \sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (8 * C * a^{(1/2)} * 2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^4 - 20 * C * a^{(1/2)} * 2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2 + 10 * A * 2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} + 5 * A * \ln(4 / (2 * \cos(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c) + 2^{(1/2)})) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} + a * 2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c) + 2 * a)) * a + 5 * A * \ln(-4 / (-2 * \cos(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c) + 2^{(1/2)})) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} - a * 2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c) + 2 * a)) * a + 20 * C * 2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} / \sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c) / (a * \cos(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} / d$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.64, size = 54, normalized size = 0.41

$$\frac{\left(\sqrt{2} a \sin\left(\frac{5}{2} dx + \frac{5}{2} c\right) + 5 \sqrt{2} a \sin\left(\frac{3}{2} dx + \frac{3}{2} c\right) + 20 \sqrt{2} a \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right) C \sqrt{a}}{10 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+a*cos(dx+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(dx+c)^2)*sec(dx+c),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{10} * (\sqrt{2} * a * \sin(5/2 * dx + 5/2 * c) + 5 * \sqrt{2} * a * \sin(3/2 * dx + 3/2 * c) + 20 * \sqrt{2} * a * \sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)) * C * \sqrt{a} / d$

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{\cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((A + C*cos(c + dx)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + dx))^(3/2))/cos(c + dx),x)`

```
[Out] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d*x), x)
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c), x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.87 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=136

$$\frac{3a^{3/2} A \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{d} - \frac{a^2(3A-8C) \sin(c+dx)}{3d\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} - \frac{a(3A-2C) \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}{3d} + \frac{A \tan(c+dx)}{d}$$

[Out]  $3a^{3/2}A \operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(dx+c)a^{1/2}/(a+a\cos(dx+c))^{1/2})/d - 1/3a^2(3A-8C)\sin(dx+c)/d/(a+a\cos(dx+c))^{1/2} - 1/3a(3A-2C)\sin(dx+c)(a+a\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}/d + A*(a+a\cos(dx+c))^{3/2}*\tan(dx+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.44, antiderivative size = 136, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.143$ , Rules used = {3044, 2976, 2981, 2773, 206}

$$-\frac{a^2(3A-8C) \sin(c+dx)}{3d\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{3a^{3/2} A \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{d} - \frac{a(3A-2C) \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}{3d} + \frac{A \tan(c+dx)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{3/2}*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^2, x]$

[Out]  $(3*a^{3/2}*A*\text{ArcTanh}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])]/d - (a^2*(3*A - 8*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (a*(3*A - 2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d) + (A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{3/2}*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/d$

#### Rule 206

$\text{Int}[(a + b*x^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1*\text{ArcTanh}[(\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*x)/\text{Rt}[a, 2]])/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$

#### Rule 2773

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])]/((c + d*\sin[e + f*x]) + (f)*(x))], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(-2*b)/f, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(b*c + a*d - d*x^2), x], x, (b*\text{Cos}[e + f*x])/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[e + f*x]]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

#### Rule 2976

$\text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m_1} * ((A + B*\sin[e + f*x]) + (f)*(x))^{n_1} * ((c + d*\sin[e + f*x]) + (f)*(x))^{n_2}], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*B*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m-1}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{n+1})/(d*f*(m+n+1)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(m+n+1)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m-1}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n * \text{Simp}[a*A*d*(m+n+1) + B*(a*c*(m-1) + b*d*(n+1)) + (A*b*d*(m+n+1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m+n)))*\sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n\}, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[m, 1/2] \ \&\& \ !\text{LtQ}[n, -1] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*m] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[2*n] \ || \ \text{EqQ}[c, 0])$

#### Rule 2981

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x]) * ((A + B*\sin[e + f*x]) + (f)*(x))^{n_1} * ((c + d*\sin[e + f*x]) + (f)*(x))^{n_2}], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-2*b*B*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{n+1})/(d*f*(2*n+3)*\text{Sqrt}[a +$



```
b*Sin[e + f*x]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(b
*d*(2*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3044

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(n+1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n+1))/(d*f*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n+1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*
m + b*c*(n+1) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n+1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m+n+2) + C*(c^
2*(m+1) + d^2*(n+1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2
, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \tan(c + dx) dx}{d} \\ &= \frac{a(3A - 2C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= \frac{a^2(3A - 8C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{a(3A - 2C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{3d} \\ &= \frac{a^2(3A - 8C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{a(3A - 2C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{3d} \\ &= \frac{3a^{3/2} A \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{d} - \frac{a^2(3A - 8C)}{3d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.34, size = 106, normalized size = 0.78

$$\frac{a \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec(c + dx) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) (3A + 10C \cos(c + dx) + C \cos(2(c + dx)))\right)}{6d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^2,
x]
```

```
[Out] (a*Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]*Sec[c + d*x]*(9*Sqrt[2]*A*Ar
cTanh[Sqrt[2]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]]*Cos[c + d*x] + 2*(3*A + C + 10*C*Cos[c + d*
x] + C*Cos[2*(c + d*x)])*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]))/(6*d)
```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.48, size = 174, normalized size = 1.28

$$\frac{9 \left( Aa \cos(dx + c)^2 + Aa \cos(dx + c) \right) \sqrt{a} \log\left( \frac{a \cos(dx+c)^3 - 7a \cos(dx+c)^2 - 4\sqrt{a} \cos(dx+c) + a \sqrt{a} (\cos(dx+c) - 2) \sin(dx+c) + 8a}{\cos(dx+c)^3 + \cos(dx+c)^2} \right)}{12 \left( d \cos(dx + c)^2 + d \cos(dx + c) \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{12}*(9*(A*a*\cos(dx + c)^2 + A*a*\cos(dx + c))*\sqrt{a}*\log((a*\cos(dx + c))^3 - 7*a*\cos(dx + c)^2 - 4*\sqrt{a*\cos(dx + c) + a}*\sqrt{a}*(\cos(dx + c) - 2)*\sin(dx + c) + 8*a)/(\cos(dx + c)^3 + \cos(dx + c)^2)) + 4*(2*C*a*\cos(dx + c)^2 + 10*C*a*\cos(dx + c) + 3*A*a)*\sqrt{a*\cos(dx + c) + a}*\sin(dx + c))/(d*\cos(dx + c)^2 + d*\cos(dx + c))$

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 2.02, size = 474, normalized size = 3.49

$$\sqrt{a} \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \sqrt{a \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left( 16C\sqrt{a} \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + \left(-18A \ln\left(\frac{4\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}}{\dots}\right)\right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x)

[Out]  $\frac{1}{3}a^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(16*C*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+(-18*A*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*(2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a-18*A*\ln(-4/(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*(2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}-a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a-56*C*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+6*A*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+9*A*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*(2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+9*A*\ln(-4/(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*(2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}-a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+24*C*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)})/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)})/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^{(1/2)})/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/d$

**maxima** [B] time = 1.11, size = 1354, normalized size = 9.96

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{12}*(4*(\sqrt{2})*a*\sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) + 9*\sqrt{2})*a*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*C*\sqrt{a} - 3*(2*\sqrt{2})*a*\cos(7/2*d*x + 7/2*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 6*\sqrt{2})*a*\cos(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + (2*\sqrt{2})*a*\sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) + 6*\sqrt{2})*a*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 3*a*\log(2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sqrt{2})*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*\sqrt{2})*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) + 3*a*\log(2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sqrt{2})*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2*\sqrt{2})*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)$

```

+ 2) - 3*a*log(2*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 2*sqrt
(2)*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*sqrt(2)*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) + 3*a*log(2*
cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 2*sqrt(2)*cos(1/2*d*x +
1/2*c) - 2*sqrt(2)*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2))*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + (2*sqrt
(2)*a*sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) + 6*sqrt(2)*a*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 3*a*log(2*c
os(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*sqrt(2)*cos(1/2*d*x +
1/2*c) + 2*sqrt(2)*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) + 3*a*log(2*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*
c)^2 + 2*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*sqrt(2)*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2*sqrt(2
)*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) - 3*a*log(2*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*sin(1/2*
d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 2*sqrt(2)*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*sqrt(2)*sin(1/2*d*x + 1
/2*c) + 2) + 3*a*log(2*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 -
2*sqrt(2)*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2*sqrt(2)*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2))*sin(2
*d*x + 2*c)^2 - 4*sqrt(2)*a*sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) + 4*sqrt(2)*a*sin(1/2*d*x
+ 1/2*c) - 2*(sqrt(2)*a*sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) - 5*sqrt(2)*a*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/
2*c) + 3*a*log(2*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*sqrt
(2)*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*sqrt(2)*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) - 3*a*log(2*
cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*sqrt(2)*cos(1/2*d*x +
1/2*c) - 2*sqrt(2)*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) + 3*a*log(2*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2
*c)^2 + 2*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 2*sqrt(2)*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*sqrt(
2)*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) - 3*a*log(2*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*sin(1/2
*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 2*sqrt(2)*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2*sqrt(2)*sin(1/2*d*x +
1/2*c) + 2))*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 3*a*log(2*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*sin(1/
2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*sqrt(2)*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*sqrt(2)*sin(1/2*d*x +
1/2*c) + 2) + 3*a*log(2*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2
+ 2*sqrt(2)*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2*sqrt(2)*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) - 3*
a*log(2*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 2*sqrt(2)*cos(1
/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*sqrt(2)*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) + 3*a*log(2*cos(1/2*d
*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 2*sqrt(2)*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) -
2*sqrt(2)*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) - 2*(sqrt(2)*a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + sqrt
(2)*a)*sin(7/2*d*x + 7/2*c) - 6*(sqrt(2)*a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + sqrt(2)*a)*si
n(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c) + 2*(3*sqrt(2)*a*cos(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) + sqrt(2)*a*cos(1/
2*d*x + 1/2*c))*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*A*sqrt(a)/(cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x
+ 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))/d

```

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{\cos(c + dx)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^2, x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^2, x)

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*2, x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.88 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=147

$$\frac{a^{3/2}(7A + 8C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{4d} - \frac{a^2(5A - 8C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{3aA \tan(c + dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{4d} + \frac{A \tan(c + dx)}{4d}$$

[Out]  $1/4*a^{(3/2)}*(7*A+8*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/d - 1/4*a^2*(5*A-8*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} + 1/2*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/d + 3/4*a*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*\tan(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.47, antiderivative size = 147, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.143$ , Rules used = {3044, 2975, 2981, 2773, 206}

$$-\frac{a^2(5A - 8C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{a^{3/2}(7A + 8C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{4d} + \frac{3aA \tan(c + dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{4d} + \frac{A \tan(c + dx)}{4d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*(A + C*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^3, x]$

[Out]  $(a^{(3/2)}*(7*A + 8*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]])]/(4*d) - (a^2*(5*A - 8*C)*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/((4*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (3*a*A*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(4*d) + (A*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(2*d)$

#### Rule 206

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b*x^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(1*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]*x)/\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2]])/(\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2]*\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]), x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, x\} \ \&\& \operatorname{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& (\operatorname{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \operatorname{LtQ}[b, 0])$

#### Rule 2773

$\operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a + b*\sin(e + f*x))/(c + d*\sin(e + f*x))], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[(-2*b)/f, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[1/(b*c + a*d - d*x^2), x], x, (b*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[e + f*x]])], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, x\} \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

#### Rule 2975

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin(e + f*x))^{(m)}*(A + B*\sin(e + f*x))^{(n)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m-1)}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{(n+1)})/(d*f*(n+1)*(b*c + a*d)), x] - \operatorname{Dist}[b/(d*(n+1)*(b*c + a*d)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m-1)}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{(n+1)}*\operatorname{Simp}[a*A*d*(m-n-2) - B*(a*c*(m-1) + b*d*(n+1)) - (A*b*d*(m+n+1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(n+1))]*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, x\} \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{GtQ}[m, 1/2] \ \&\& \operatorname{LtQ}[n, -1] \ \&\& \operatorname{IntegerQ}[2*m] \ \&\& (\operatorname{IntegerQ}[2*n] \ || \ \operatorname{EqQ}[c, 0])$

#### Rule 2981

$\operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a + b*\sin(e + f*x))*(A + B*\sin(e + f*x))^{(n)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(-2*b*B*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{(n+1)})/(d*f*(2*n+3)*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a +$

```
b*Sin[e + f*x]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(b
*d*(2*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3044

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*
m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^
2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2
, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} \\ &= \frac{3aA\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec(c + dx)}{2d} \\ &= -\frac{a^2(5A - 8C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{3aA\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{4d} \\ &= -\frac{a^2(5A - 8C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{3aA\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{4d} \\ &= \frac{a^{3/2}(7A + 8C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{4d} - \frac{a^2(5A - 8C)}{4d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.58, size = 118, normalized size = 0.80

$$\frac{a \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^2(c + dx) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) (7A \cos(c + dx) + 2A + 4C \cos(2(c + dx)))\right)}{8d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^3,
x]
```

```
[Out] (a*Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]*Sec[c + d*x]^2*(Sqrt[2]*(7*A
+ 8*C)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[2]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]]*Cos[c + d*x]^2 + 2*(2*A + 4*C + 7
*A*Cos[c + d*x] + 4*C*Cos[2*(c + d*x)])*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]))/(8*d)
```

**fricas [A]** time = 0.62, size = 189, normalized size = 1.29

$$\frac{\left((7A + 8C)a \cos(dx + c)^3 + (7A + 8C)a \cos(dx + c)^2\right) \sqrt{a} \log\left(\frac{a \cos(dx + c)^3 - 7a \cos(dx + c)^2 - 4\sqrt{a} \cos(dx + c) + a}{\cos(dx + c)^3 + \cos(dx + c)^2}\right) \sqrt{a}}{16(d \cos(dx + c)^3 + d \cos(dx + c)^2)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{16} * (((7*A + 8*C) * a * \cos(d*x + c)^3 + (7*A + 8*C) * a * \cos(d*x + c)^2) * \sqrt{a} * \log((a * \cos(d*x + c)^3 - 7 * a * \cos(d*x + c)^2 - 4 * \sqrt{a * \cos(d*x + c) + a} * \sqrt{a} * (\cos(d*x + c) - 2) * \sin(d*x + c) + 8 * a) / (\cos(d*x + c)^3 + \cos(d*x + c)^2)) + 4 * (8 * C * a * \cos(d*x + c)^2 + 7 * A * a * \cos(d*x + c) + 2 * A * a) * \sqrt{a * \cos(d*x + c) + a} * \sin(d*x + c)) / (d * \cos(d*x + c)^3 + d * \cos(d*x + c)^2)$

giac [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

maple [B] time = 2.42, size = 1018, normalized size = 6.93

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x)

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2} * a^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (4 * (16 * C * 2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} + 7 * A * \ln(-4 / (-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2^{(1/2)})) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} - a * 2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2 * a)) * a + 7 * A * \ln(4 / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2^{(1/2)})) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} + a * 2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2 * a)) * a + 8 * C * \ln(-4 / (-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2^{(1/2)})) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} - a * 2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2 * a)) * a + 8 * C * \ln(4 / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2^{(1/2)})) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} + a * 2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2 * a)) * a) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 - 4 * (7 * A * 2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} + 16 * C * 2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} + 7 * A * \ln(-4 / (-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2^{(1/2)})) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} - a * 2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2 * a)) * a + 7 * A * \ln(4 / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2^{(1/2)})) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} + a * 2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2 * a)) * a + 8 * C * \ln(-4 / (-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2^{(1/2)})) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} - a * 2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2 * a)) * a + 8 * C * \ln(4 / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2^{(1/2)})) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} + a * 2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2 * a)) * a) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 18 * A * 2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} + 7 * A * \ln(-4 / (-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2^{(1/2)})) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} - a * 2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2 * a)) * a + 7 * A * \ln(4 / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2^{(1/2)})) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} + a * 2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2 * a)) * a + 16 * C * 2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} + 8 * C * \ln(-4 / (-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2^{(1/2)})) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} - a * 2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2 * a)) * a + 8 * C * \ln(4 / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2^{(1/2)})) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} + a * 2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2 * a)) * a) / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) - 2^{(1/2)})^2 / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2^{(1/2)})^2 / \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) / (a * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} / d$

maxima [B] time = 1.06, size = 2025, normalized size = 13.78

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 
$$-1/16*(12*a*cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2*sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) + 48*a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2*sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) + 12*a*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2*sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) + 48*a*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2*sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) + 160*a*cos(7/2*d*x + 7/2*c)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 168*a*cos(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 72*a*cos(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) - 24*a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)*sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) - 4*(a*sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*a*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*cos(13/2*d*x + 13/2*c) + 12*(a*sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*a*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*cos(11/2*d*x + 11/2*c) + 48*(a*sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*a*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*cos(9/2*d*x + 9/2*c) + 4*(12*a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)*sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) - 20*a*sin(7/2*d*x + 7/2*c) - 21*a*sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c) - 3*a*sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c))*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) - 7*(sqrt(2)*a*cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*sqrt(2)*a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sqrt(2)*a*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*sqrt(2)*a*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*sqrt(2)*a*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*sqrt(2)*a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 2*(2*sqrt(2)*a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + sqrt(2)*a)*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + sqrt(2)*a*log(2*cos(1/3*arctan2(sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c), cos(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c)))^2 + 2*sin(1/3*arctan2(sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c), cos(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c)))^2 + 2*sqrt(2)*cos(1/3*arctan2(sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c), cos(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c))) + 2*sqrt(2)*sin(1/3*arctan2(sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c), cos(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c)))) + 2) + 7*(sqrt(2)*a*cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*sqrt(2)*a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sqrt(2)*a*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*sqrt(2)*a*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*sqrt(2)*a*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*sqrt(2)*a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 2*(2*sqrt(2)*a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + sqrt(2)*a)*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + sqrt(2)*a*log(2*cos(1/3*arctan2(sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c), cos(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c)))^2 + 2*sin(1/3*arctan2(sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c), cos(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c)))^2 + 2*sqrt(2)*cos(1/3*arctan2(sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c), cos(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c))) - 2*sqrt(2)*sin(1/3*arctan2(sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c), cos(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c)))) + 2) - 7*(sqrt(2)*a*cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*sqrt(2)*a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sqrt(2)*a*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*sqrt(2)*a*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*sqrt(2)*a*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*sqrt(2)*a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 2*(2*sqrt(2)*a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + sqrt(2)*a)*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + sqrt(2)*a*log(2*cos(1/3*arctan2(sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c), cos(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c)))^2 + 2*sin(1/3*arctan2(sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c), cos(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c)))^2 - 2*sqrt(2)*cos(1/3*arctan2(sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c), cos(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c))) + 2*sqrt(2)*sin(1/3*arctan2(sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c), cos(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c)))) + 2) + 7*(sqrt(2)*a*cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*sqrt(2)*a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sqrt(2)*a*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*sqrt(2)*a*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*sqrt(2)*a*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*sqrt(2)*a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 2*(2*sqrt(2)*a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + sqrt(2)*a)*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + sqrt(2)*a*log(2*cos(1/3*arctan2(sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c), cos(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c)))^2 + 2*sin(1/3*arctan2(sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c), cos(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c)))^2 - 2*sqrt(2)*cos(1/3*arctan2(sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c), cos(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c))) - 2*sqrt(2)*sin(1/3*arctan2(sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c), cos(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c)))) + 2) + 4*(a*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + a)*sin(13/2*d*x + 13/2*c) - 12*(a*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + a)*sin(11/2*d*x + 11/2*c) - 48*(a*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + a)*sin(9/2*d*x + 9/2*c) + 4*(12*a*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)*sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) + 20*a*cos(7/2*d*x + 7/2*c) + 21*a*cos(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c) + 9*a*cos(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c))*sin(4*d*x + 4*c) - 80*(2*a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + a)*sin(7/2*d*x + 7/2*c) - 84*(2*a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + a)*sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c) - 24*a*sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) - 4*(a*cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + a*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*a*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*a*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*(2*a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + a)*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + a)*sin(5/3*arctan2(sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c), cos(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c))) + 56*(a*cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + a*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*a*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*a*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*(2*a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + a)*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + a)*sin(1/3*arctan2(sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c), cos(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c))) * A*sqrt(a)/((sqrt(2)*cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*sqrt(2)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sqrt(2)*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*sqrt(2)*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*sqrt(2)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*$$

$(2\sqrt{2})\cos(2dx + 2c) + \sqrt{2})\cos(4dx + 4c) + 4\sqrt{2})\cos(2dx + 2c) + \sqrt{2})d$

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{\cos(c + dx)^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^3,x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^3, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*3,x)

[Out] Timed out



$$3.89 \quad \int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=155

$$\frac{a^{3/2}(11A + 24C) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \right)}{8d} + \frac{a^2(19A + 24C) \tan(c + dx)}{24d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{A \tan(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx)(a \cos(c + dx))}{3d}$$

[Out] 1/8\*a^(3/2)\*(11\*A+24\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))/d+1/3\*A\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/24\*a^2\*(19\*A+24\*C)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/4\*a\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.52, antiderivative size = 155, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.143$ , Rules used = {3044, 2975, 2980, 2773, 206}

$$\frac{a^2(19A + 24C) \tan(c + dx)}{24d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{a^{3/2}(11A + 24C) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \right)}{8d} + \frac{A \tan(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx)(a \cos(c + dx))}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4,x]

[Out] (a^(3/2)\*(11\*A + 24\*C)\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/(8\*d) + (a^2\*(19\*A + 24\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(24\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (a\*A\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(4\*d) + (A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*d)

**Rule 206**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(1\*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

**Rule 2773**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*b)/f, Subst[Int[1/(b\*c + a\*d - d\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

**Rule 2975**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1))/(d\*f\*(n+1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d\*(n+1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1)\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m-n-2) - B\*(a\*c\*(m-1) + b\*d\*(n+1)) - (A\*b\*d\*(m+n+1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(n+1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

**Rule 2980**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Sim

```
p[(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*
(b*c + a*d)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c
- 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(2*d*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(
c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] &
& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3044

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] :>
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*
m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^
2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2
, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx = \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d}$$

$$= \frac{aA\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{4d} +$$

$$= \frac{a^2(19A + 24C) \tan(c + dx)}{24d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{aA\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{24d}$$

$$= \frac{a^2(19A + 24C) \tan(c + dx)}{24d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{aA\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{24d}$$

$$= \frac{a^{3/2}(11A + 24C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{8d} + \frac{a^2(19A + 24C) \tan(c + dx)}{24d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.89, size = 124, normalized size = 0.80

$$\frac{a \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^3(c + dx) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) (3(11A + 8C) \cos(2(c + dx)) + 44A \cos(c + dx))\right)}{48d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^4,
x]
```

```
[Out] (a*Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]*Sec[c + d*x]^3*(3*Sqrt[2]*(1
1*A + 24*C)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[2]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]]*Cos[c + d*x]^3 + (49*A + 24*C
+ 44*A*Cos[c + d*x] + 3*(11*A + 8*C)*Cos[2*(c + d*x)])*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]))/
(48*d)
```

**fricas [A]** time = 0.63, size = 196, normalized size = 1.26

$$\frac{3\left((11A + 24C)a \cos(dx + c)^4 + (11A + 24C)a \cos(dx + c)^3\right)\sqrt{a} \log\left(\frac{a \cos(dx+c)^3 - 7a \cos(dx+c)^2 - 4\sqrt{a} \cos(dx+c) + a\sqrt{a} \cos(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)^3 + \cos(dx+c)^2}\right)}{96(d \cos(dx + c))}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $1/96*(3*((11*A + 24*C)*a*\cos(d*x + c)^4 + (11*A + 24*C)*a*\cos(d*x + c)^3)*\sqrt{a}*\log((a*\cos(d*x + c)^3 - 7*a*\cos(d*x + c)^2 - 4*\sqrt{a*\cos(d*x + c) + a}*\sqrt{a}*(\cos(d*x + c) - 2)*\sin(d*x + c) + 8*a)/(\cos(d*x + c)^3 + \cos(d*x + c)^2)) + 4*(3*(11*A + 8*C)*a*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 22*A*a*\cos(d*x + c) + 8*A*a)*\sqrt{a*\cos(d*x + c) + a}*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c)^4 + \cos(d*x + c)^3)$

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 2.38, size = 1311, normalized size = 8.46

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x)

[Out]  $1/6*a^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-24*a*(11*A*\ln(-4/(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*(2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}-a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))+11*A*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*(2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))+24*C*\ln(-4/(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*(2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}-a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))+24*C*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*(2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a)))*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+12*(22*A*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+16*C*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+33*A*\ln(-4/(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*(2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}-a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+33*A*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*(2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+72*C*\ln(-4/(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*(2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}-a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+72*C*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*(2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-2*(176*A*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+96*C*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+99*A*\ln(-4/(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*(2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}-a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+99*A*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*(2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+216*C*\ln(-4/(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*(2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}-a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+216*C*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*(2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+33*A*\ln(-4/(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*(2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}-a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+33*A*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*(2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+126*A*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+72*C*\ln(-4/(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*(2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}-a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+72*C*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*(2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+48*C*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*$

$a^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^{(1/2)})^3/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)})^3/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/d$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{\cos(c + dx)^4} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^4,x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^4, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*4,x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.90 $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c+dx) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=200

$$\frac{a^{3/2}(75A + 112C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{64d} + \frac{a^2(75A + 112C) \tan(c + dx)}{64d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{a^2(13A + 16C) \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{32d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

[Out]  $1/64*a^{(3/2)}*(75*A+112*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/d+1/4*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^3*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/64*a^2*(75*A+112*C)*\tan(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/32*a^2*(13*A+16*C)*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/8*a*A*\sec(d*x+c)^2*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*\tan(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.61, antiderivative size = 200, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {3044, 2975, 2980, 2772, 2773, 206}

$$\frac{a^2(75A + 112C) \tan(c + dx)}{64d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{a^{3/2}(75A + 112C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{64d} + \frac{a^2(13A + 16C) \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{32d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*(A + C*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^5, x]$

[Out]  $(a^{(3/2)}*(75*A + 112*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]])]/(64*d) + (a^2*(75*A + 112*C)*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/((64*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (a^2*(13*A + 16*C)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/((32*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (a*A*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^2*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x]))/(8*d) + (A*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^3*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x]))/(4*d)$

#### Rule 206

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] := \operatorname{Simp}[(1*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]*x)/\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2]])/(\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2]*\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]), x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \operatorname{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& (\operatorname{Gt}Q[a, 0] \ || \ \operatorname{Lt}Q[b, 0])$

#### Rule 2772

$\operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a_ + (b_)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(n_)}], x\_Symbol] := \operatorname{Simp}[(b*c - a*d)*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)}/(f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[e + f*x]]), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[(2*n + 3)*(b*c - a*d)/(2*b*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)}, x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{Lt}Q[n, -1] \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[2*n + 3, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2773

$\operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a_ + (b_)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_)*(x_)])]/((c_.) + (d_)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] := \operatorname{Dist}[(-2*b)/f, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[1/(b*c + a*d - d*x^2)], x], x, (b*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[e + f*x]])], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

#### Rule 2975

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(m_)}*((A_.) + (B_)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(n_)}], x\_Symbol] := -\operatorname{Si}$

```
mp[(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(m - n - 2) - B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) - (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

### Rule 2980

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(2*d*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3044

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{4d} \\ &= \frac{aA\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{8d} \\ &= \frac{a^2(13A + 16C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{32d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{aA\sqrt{a}}{32d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{a^2(75A + 112C) \tan(c + dx)}{64d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{a^2(13A + 16C) \sec(c + dx)}{32d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{a^2(75A + 112C) \tan(c + dx)}{64d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{a^2(13A + 16C) \sec(c + dx)}{32d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{a^{3/2}(75A + 112C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{64d} + \frac{a^2(75A + 112C)}{64d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 1.48, size = 152, normalized size = 0.76

$$\frac{a \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^4(c + dx) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) (7(55A + 48C) \cos(c + dx) + 4(25A + 16C) \sec(c + dx))\right)}{64d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5, x]

[Out] (a\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4\*(2\*Sqrt[2]\*(7\*5\*A + 112\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Cos[c + d\*x]^4 + (164\*A + 64\*C + 7\*(55\*A + 48\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 4\*(25\*A + 16\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 75\*A\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 112\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(256\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 0.51, size = 212, normalized size = 1.06

$$\frac{((75A + 112C)a \cos(dx + c)^5 + (75A + 112C)a \cos(dx + c)^4) \sqrt{a} \log\left(\frac{a \cos(dx+c)^3 - 7a \cos(dx+c)^2 - 4\sqrt{a} \cos(dx+c) + a}{\cos(dx+c)^3 + \cos(dx+c)}\right)}{256d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/256\*(((75\*A + 112\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + (75\*A + 112\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^4)\*sqrt(a)\*log((a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - 7\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 4\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(a)\*(cos(d\*x + c) - 2)\*sin(d\*x + c) + 8\*a)/(cos(d\*x + c)^3 + cos(d\*x + c)^2)) + 4\*((75\*A + 112\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*(25\*A + 16\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 40\*A\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + 16\*A\*a)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 2.27, size = 1630, normalized size = 8.15

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x)

[Out] 1/8\*a^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(16\*a\*(75\*A\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))+75\*A\*ln(-4/(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))+112\*C\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))+112\*C\*ln(-4/(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8-16\*(75\*A\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+112\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+150\*A\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a+150\*A\*ln(-4/(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a+224\*C\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a+224\*C\*ln(-4/(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+8\*(275\*A\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+112\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+150\*A\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a+224\*C\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+4\*(75\*A+112\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+2\*(25\*A+16\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+40\*A\*a\*cos(d\*x+c)+16\*A\*a)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x+c)+a)\*sin(d\*x+c))/(d\*cos(d\*x+c)^5+d\*cos(d\*x+c)^4)

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} + 368 * C * 2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} + 225 * A \\
& * \ln(4 / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2^{(1/2)})) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^{(1/2)} \\
& ) * a^{(1/2)} + a * 2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2 * a)) * a + 225 * A * \ln(-4 / (-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + \\
& 1/2 * c) + 2^{(1/2)})) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} - a * 2^{(1/2)} * \cos \\
& (1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2 * a)) * a + 336 * C * \ln(4 / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2^{(1/2)})) * (2^{(1/2)} \\
& ) * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} + a * 2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2 * a)) \\
& ) * a + 336 * C * \ln(-4 / (-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2^{(1/2)})) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) \\
& )^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} - a * 2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2 * a)) * a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c \\
& )^{(1/2)} + (-600 * A * \ln(-4 / (-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2^{(1/2)})) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) \\
& )^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} - a * 2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2 * a)) * a - 600 * A * \ln(4 / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) \\
& ) + 2^{(1/2)})) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} + a * 2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2 * a)) * a \\
& - 1460 * A * 2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} - 896 * C * \ln(-4 / (-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2^{(1/2)})) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin \\
& (1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} - a * 2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2 * a)) * a - 896 * C \\
& * \ln(4 / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2^{(1/2)})) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} + a * 2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2 * a)) * a \\
& - 1600 * C * 2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 75 * A * \ln(-4 / (-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2^{(1/2)})) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} - a * 2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2 * a)) * a + 75 * A * \ln(4 / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2^{(1/2)})) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} + a * 2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2 * a)) * a + 362 * A * 2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} + 112 * C * \ln(-4 / (-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2^{(1/2)})) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} - a * 2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2 * a)) * a + 112 * C * \ln(4 / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2^{(1/2)})) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} + a * 2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2 * a)) * a + 288 * C * 2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2^{(1/2)})^4 / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) - 2^{(1/2)})^4 / \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) / (a * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2)^{(1/2)} / d
\end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [B] time = 1.95, size = 6985, normalized size = 34.92

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned}
& -1/256 * ((140 * a * \cos(8 * d * x + 8 * c))^{(1/2)} * \sin(3/2 * d * x + 3/2 * c) + 2240 * a * \cos(6 * d * x + \\
& 6 * c))^{(1/2)} * \sin(3/2 * d * x + 3/2 * c) + 5040 * a * \cos(4 * d * x + 4 * c))^{(1/2)} * \sin(3/2 * d * x + 3/2 * c) \\
& + 2240 * a * \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c))^{(1/2)} * \sin(3/2 * d * x + 3/2 * c) + 140 * a * \sin(8 * d * x + 8 * c) \\
& )^{(1/2)} * \sin(3/2 * d * x + 3/2 * c) + 2240 * a * \sin(6 * d * x + 6 * c))^{(1/2)} * \sin(3/2 * d * x + 3/2 * c) + \\
& 5040 * a * \sin(4 * d * x + 4 * c))^{(1/2)} * \sin(3/2 * d * x + 3/2 * c) + 2240 * a * \sin(2 * d * x + 2 * c))^{(1/2)} \\
& * \sin(3/2 * d * x + 3/2 * c) + 4064 * a * \cos(7/2 * d * x + 7/2 * c) * \sin(2 * d * x + 2 * c) + 336 * \\
& a * \cos(5/2 * d * x + 5/2 * c) * \sin(2 * d * x + 2 * c) - 240 * a * \cos(3/2 * d * x + 3/2 * c) * \sin(2 * \\
& d * x + 2 * c) + 1360 * a * \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c) * \sin(3/2 * d * x + 3/2 * c) - 36 * (a * \sin(8 * d * x \\
& + 8 * c) + 4 * a * \sin(6 * d * x + 6 * c) + 6 * a * \sin(4 * d * x + 4 * c) + 4 * a * \sin(2 * d * x + 2 * c) \\
& )) * \cos(21/2 * d * x + 21/2 * c) + 140 * (a * \sin(8 * d * x + 8 * c) + 4 * a * \sin(6 * d * x + 6 * c) \\
& + 6 * a * \sin(4 * d * x + 4 * c) + 4 * a * \sin(2 * d * x + 2 * c)) * \cos(19/2 * d * x + 19/2 * c) + 456 \\
& * (a * \sin(8 * d * x + 8 * c) + 4 * a * \sin(6 * d * x + 6 * c) + 6 * a * \sin(4 * d * x + 4 * c) + 4 * a * \sin \\
& (2 * d * x + 2 * c)) * \cos(17/2 * d * x + 17/2 * c) + 4 * (280 * a * \cos(6 * d * x + 6 * c) * \sin(3/2 * \\
& d * x + 3/2 * c) + 420 * a * \cos(4 * d * x + 4 * c) * \sin(3/2 * d * x + 3/2 * c) + 280 * a * \cos(2 * d * \\
& x + 2 * c) * \sin(3/2 * d * x + 3/2 * c) - 290 * a * \sin(15/2 * d * x + 15/2 * c) - 596 * a * \sin(13 \\
& /2 * d * x + 13/2 * c) - 780 * a * \sin(11/2 * d * x + 11/2 * c) - 750 * a * \sin(9/2 * d * x + 9/2 * c) \\
& ) - 254 * a * \sin(7/2 * d * x + 7/2 * c) - 21 * a * \sin(5/2 * d * x + 5/2 * c) + 85 * a * \sin(3/2 * d \\
& * x + 3/2 * c)) * \cos(8 * d * x + 8 * c) + 2320 * (2 * a * \sin(6 * d * x + 6 * c) + 3 * a * \sin(4 * d * x \\
& + 4 * c) + 2 * a * \sin(2 * d * x + 2 * c)) * \cos(15/2 * d * x + 15/2 * c) + 4768 * (2 * a * \sin(6 * d * x \\
& + 6 * c) + 3 * a * \sin(4 * d * x + 4 * c) + 2 * a * \sin(2 * d * x + 2 * c)) * \cos(13/2 * d * x + 13/2 * \\
& c) + 16 * (420 * a * \cos(4 * d * x + 4 * c) * \sin(3/2 * d * x + 3/2 * c) + 280 * a * \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * \\
& c) * \sin(3/2 * d * x + 3/2 * c) - 780 * a * \sin(11/2 * d * x + 11/2 * c) - 750 * a * \sin(9/2 * d * x \\
& + 9/2 * c) - 254 * a * \sin(7/2 * d * x + 7/2 * c) - 21 * a * \sin(5/2 * d * x + 5/2 * c) + 85 * a * \sin \\
& (3/2 * d * x + 3/2 * c)) * \cos(6 * d * x + 6 * c) + 6240 * (3 * a * \sin(4 * d * x + 4 * c) + 2 * a * \sin
\end{aligned}$$





$$\begin{aligned}
& \sqrt{2} * a * \sin(4 * d * x + 4 * c) + 2 * \sqrt{2} * a * \sin(2 * d * x + 2 * c) * \sin(6 * d * x + 6 * c) \\
& + \sqrt{2} * a * \log(2 * \cos(1/3 * \arctan(2 * \sin(3/2 * d * x + 3/2 * c), \cos(3/2 * d * x + 3/2 * c)))^2 + 2 * \sin(1/3 * \arctan(2 * \sin(3/2 * d * x + 3/2 * c), \cos(3/2 * d * x + 3/2 * c)))^2 \\
& - 2 * \sqrt{2} * \cos(1/3 * \arctan(2 * \sin(3/2 * d * x + 3/2 * c), \cos(3/2 * d * x + 3/2 * c))) - 2 * \sqrt{2} * \sin(1/3 * \arctan(2 * \sin(3/2 * d * x + 3/2 * c), \cos(3/2 * d * x + 3/2 * c))) + 2) \\
& + 36 * (a * \cos(8 * d * x + 8 * c) + 4 * a * \cos(6 * d * x + 6 * c) + 6 * a * \cos(4 * d * x + 4 * c) + 4 * a * \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c) + a) * \sin(21/2 * d * x + 21/2 * c) - 140 * (a * \cos(8 * d * x + 8 * c) + \\
& 4 * a * \cos(6 * d * x + 6 * c) + 6 * a * \cos(4 * d * x + 4 * c) + 4 * a * \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c) + a) * \sin(19/2 * d * x + 19/2 * c) - 456 * (a * \cos(8 * d * x + 8 * c) + 4 * a * \cos(6 * d * x + 6 * c) + 6 * a * \\
& \cos(4 * d * x + 4 * c) + 4 * a * \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c) + a) * \sin(17/2 * d * x + 17/2 * c) + 4 * (280 * a * \sin(6 * d * x + 6 * c) * \sin(3/2 * d * x + 3/2 * c) + 420 * a * \sin(4 * d * x + 4 * c) * \sin(3/2 * \\
& d * x + 3/2 * c) + 280 * a * \sin(2 * d * x + 2 * c) * \sin(3/2 * d * x + 3/2 * c) + 290 * a * \cos(15/2 * d * x + 15/2 * c) + 596 * a * \cos(13/2 * d * x + 13/2 * c) + 780 * a * \cos(11/2 * d * x + 11/2 * \\
& c) + 750 * a * \cos(9/2 * d * x + 9/2 * c) + 254 * a * \cos(7/2 * d * x + 7/2 * c) + 21 * a * \cos(5/2 * d * x + 5/2 * c) - 15 * a * \cos(3/2 * d * x + 3/2 * c)) * \sin(8 * d * x + 8 * c) - 1160 * (4 * a * \cos \\
& (6 * d * x + 6 * c) + 6 * a * \cos(4 * d * x + 4 * c) + 4 * a * \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c) + a) * \sin(15/2 * d * x + 15/2 * c) - 2384 * (4 * a * \cos(6 * d * x + 6 * c) + 6 * a * \cos(4 * d * x + 4 * c) + 4 * a * \cos( \\
& 2 * d * x + 2 * c) + a) * \sin(13/2 * d * x + 13/2 * c) + 16 * (420 * a * \sin(4 * d * x + 4 * c) * \sin(3/2 * d * x + 3/2 * c) + 280 * a * \sin(2 * d * x + 2 * c) * \sin(3/2 * d * x + 3/2 * c) + 780 * a * \cos(1 \\
& 1/2 * d * x + 11/2 * c) + 750 * a * \cos(9/2 * d * x + 9/2 * c) + 254 * a * \cos(7/2 * d * x + 7/2 * c) + 21 * a * \cos(5/2 * d * x + 5/2 * c) - 15 * a * \cos(3/2 * d * x + 3/2 * c)) * \sin(6 * d * x + 6 * c) \\
& - 3120 * (6 * a * \cos(4 * d * x + 4 * c) + 4 * a * \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c) + a) * \sin(11/2 * d * x + 11/2 * c) - 3000 * (6 * a * \cos(4 * d * x + 4 * c) + 4 * a * \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c) + a) * \sin(9/2 * d * x + \\
& 9/2 * c) + 24 * (280 * a * \sin(2 * d * x + 2 * c) * \sin(3/2 * d * x + 3/2 * c) + 254 * a * \cos(7/2 * d * x + 7/2 * c) + 21 * a * \cos(5/2 * d * x + 5/2 * c) - 15 * a * \cos(3/2 * d * x + 3/2 * c)) * \sin(4 * \\
& d * x + 4 * c) - 1016 * (4 * a * \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c) + a) * \sin(7/2 * d * x + 7/2 * c) - 84 * (4 * a * \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c) + a) * \sin(5/2 * d * x + 5/2 * c) + 200 * a * \sin(3/2 * d * x + 3/2 * c) - \\
& 36 * (a * \cos(8 * d * x + 8 * c))^2 + 16 * a * \cos(6 * d * x + 6 * c)^2 + 36 * a * \cos(4 * d * x + 4 * c)^2 + 16 * a * \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c)^2 + a * \sin(8 * d * x + 8 * c)^2 + 16 * a * \sin(6 * d * x + 6 * c)^2 \\
& + 36 * a * \sin(4 * d * x + 4 * c)^2 + 48 * a * \sin(4 * d * x + 4 * c) * \sin(2 * d * x + 2 * c) + 16 * a * \sin(2 * d * x + 2 * c)^2 + 2 * (4 * a * \cos(6 * d * x + 6 * c) + 6 * a * \cos(4 * d * x + 4 * c) + 4 * a * \\
& \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c) + a) * \cos(8 * d * x + 8 * c) + 8 * (6 * a * \cos(4 * d * x + 4 * c) + 4 * a * \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c) + a) * \cos(6 * d * x + 6 * c) + 12 * (4 * a * \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c) + a) * \cos(4 * d * \\
& x + 4 * c) + 8 * a * \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c) + 4 * (2 * a * \sin(6 * d * x + 6 * c) + 3 * a * \sin(4 * d * x + 4 * c) + 2 * a * \sin(2 * d * x + 2 * c)) * \sin(8 * d * x + 8 * c) + 16 * (3 * a * \sin(4 * d * x + 4 * c) + \\
& 2 * a * \sin(2 * d * x + 2 * c)) * \sin(6 * d * x + 6 * c) + a * \sin(5/3 * \arctan(2 * \sin(3/2 * d * x + 3/2 * c), \cos(3/2 * d * x + 3/2 * c))) + 600 * (a * \cos(8 * d * x + 8 * c))^2 + 16 * a * \cos(6 * d * x + \\
& 6 * c)^2 + 36 * a * \cos(4 * d * x + 4 * c)^2 + 16 * a * \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c)^2 + a * \sin(8 * d * x + 8 * c)^2 + 16 * a * \sin(6 * d * x + 6 * c)^2 + 36 * a * \sin(4 * d * x + 4 * c)^2 + 48 * a * \sin(4 * \\
& d * x + 4 * c) * \sin(2 * d * x + 2 * c) + 16 * a * \sin(2 * d * x + 2 * c)^2 + 2 * (4 * a * \cos(6 * d * x + 6 * c) + 6 * a * \cos(4 * d * x + 4 * c) + 4 * a * \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c) + a) * \cos(8 * d * x + 8 * c) + \\
& 8 * (6 * a * \cos(4 * d * x + 4 * c) + 4 * a * \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c) + a) * \cos(6 * d * x + 6 * c) + 12 * (4 * a * \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c) + a) * \cos(4 * d * x + 4 * c) + 8 * a * \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c) + 4 * (2 * a * \\
& \sin(6 * d * x + 6 * c) + 3 * a * \sin(4 * d * x + 4 * c) + 2 * a * \sin(2 * d * x + 2 * c)) * \sin(8 * d * x + 8 * c) + 16 * (3 * a * \sin(4 * d * x + 4 * c) + 2 * a * \sin(2 * d * x + 2 * c)) * \sin(6 * d * x + 6 * c) + \\
& a * \sin(1/3 * \arctan(2 * \sin(3/2 * d * x + 3/2 * c), \cos(3/2 * d * x + 3/2 * c))) * A * \sqrt{a} / (\sqrt{2} * \cos(8 * d * x + 8 * c))^2 + 16 * \sqrt{2} * \cos(6 * d * x + 6 * c)^2 + 36 * \sqrt{2} * \cos(4 * d * x + 4 * c)^2 + 16 * \sqrt{2} * \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c)^2 + \sqrt{2} * \sin(8 * d * x + 8 * c) \\
& )^2 + 16 * \sqrt{2} * \sin(6 * d * x + 6 * c)^2 + 36 * \sqrt{2} * \sin(4 * d * x + 4 * c)^2 + 48 * \sqrt{2} * \sin(4 * d * x + 4 * c) * \sin(2 * d * x + 2 * c) + 16 * \sqrt{2} * \sin(2 * d * x + 2 * c)^2 + 2 * (4 * \sqrt{2} * \cos(6 * d * x + 6 * c) + 6 * \sqrt{2} * \cos(4 * d * x + 4 * c) + 4 * \sqrt{2} * \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c) + \sqrt{2}) * \cos(8 * d * x + 8 * c) + 8 * (6 * \sqrt{2} * \cos(4 * d * x + 4 * c) + 4 * \sqrt{2} * \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c) + \sqrt{2}) * \cos(6 * d * x + 6 * c) + 12 * (4 * \sqrt{2} * \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c) + \sqrt{2}) * \cos(4 * d * x + 4 * c) + 4 * (2 * \sqrt{2} * \sin(6 * d * x + 6 * c) + 3 * \sqrt{2} * \sin(4 * d * x + 4 * c) + 2 * \sqrt{2} * \sin(2 * d * x + 2 * c)) * \sin(8 * d * x + 8 * c) + 16 * (3 * \sqrt{2} * \sin(4 * d * x + 4 * c) + 2 * \sqrt{2} * \sin(2 * d * x + 2 * c)) * \sin(6 * d * x + 6 * c) + 8 * \sqrt{2} * \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c) + \sqrt{2}) + 16 * (12 * a * \cos(4 * d * x + 4 * c))^2 * \sin(3/2 * d * x + 3/2 * c) + 48 * a * \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c)^2 * \sin(3/2 * d * x + 3/2 * c) + 12 * a * \sin(4 * d * x + 4 * c)^2 * \sin(3/2 * d * x + 3/2 * c) + 48 * a * \sin(2 * d * x + 2 * c)^2 * \sin(3/2 * d * x + 3/2 * c)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 3/2*c) + 160*a*cos(7/2*d*x + 7/2*c)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 168*a*cos(5/2*d*x \\
& + 5/2*c)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 72*a*cos(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) - 2 \\
& 4*a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)*sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) - 4*(a*sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*a*sin \\
& (2*d*x + 2*c))*cos(13/2*d*x + 13/2*c) + 12*(a*sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*a*sin(2* \\
& d*x + 2*c))*cos(11/2*d*x + 11/2*c) + 48*(a*sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*a*sin(2*d*x \\
& + 2*c))*cos(9/2*d*x + 9/2*c) + 4*(12*a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)*sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2* \\
& c) - 20*a*sin(7/2*d*x + 7/2*c) - 21*a*sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c) - 3*a*sin(3/2*d* \\
& x + 3/2*c))*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) - 7*(sqrt(2)*a*cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*sqrt(2)* \\
& a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sqrt(2)*a*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*sqrt(2)*a*sin(4*d*x \\
& + 4*c)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*sqrt(2)*a*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*sqrt(2)*a*cos \\
& (2*d*x + 2*c) + 2*(2*sqrt(2)*a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + sqrt(2)*a)*cos(4*d*x + 4* \\
& c) + sqrt(2)*a*log(2*cos(1/3*arctan2(sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c), cos(3/2*d*x + 3 \\
& /2*c))))^2 + 2*sin(1/3*arctan2(sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c), cos(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c)))^ \\
& 2 + 2*sqrt(2)*cos(1/3*arctan2(sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c), cos(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c))) \\
& + 2*sqrt(2)*sin(1/3*arctan2(sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c), cos(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c))) + \\
& 2) + 7*(sqrt(2)*a*cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*sqrt(2)*a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sqr \\
& t(2)*a*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*sqrt(2)*a*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + \\
& 4*sqrt(2)*a*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*sqrt(2)*a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 2*(2*sqrt( \\
& 2)*a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + sqrt(2)*a)*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + sqrt(2)*a*log(2*cos( \\
& 1/3*arctan2(sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c), cos(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c))))^2 + 2*sin(1/3*arct \\
& an2(sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c), cos(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c)))^2 + 2*sqrt(2)*cos(1/3*arct \\
& an2(sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c), cos(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c))) - 2*sqrt(2)*sin(1/3*arctan \\
& 2(sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c), cos(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c))) + 2) - 7*(sqrt(2)*a*cos(4*d* \\
& x + 4*c)^2 + 4*sqrt(2)*a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sqrt(2)*a*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 \\
& + 4*sqrt(2)*a*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*sqrt(2)*a*sin(2*d*x + 2 \\
& *c)^2 + 4*sqrt(2)*a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 2*(2*sqrt(2)*a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + sq \\
& rt(2)*a)*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + sqrt(2)*a*log(2*cos(1/3*arctan2(sin(3/2*d*x + \\
& 3/2*c), cos(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c))))^2 + 2*sin(1/3*arctan2(sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c), \\
& cos(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c)))^2 - 2*sqrt(2)*cos(1/3*arctan2(sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c), \\
& cos(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c))) + 2*sqrt(2)*sin(1/3*arctan2(sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c), co \\
& s(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c))) + 2) + 7*(sqrt(2)*a*cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*sqrt(2)*a*c \\
& os(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sqrt(2)*a*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*sqrt(2)*a*sin(4*d*x + \\
& 4*c)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*sqrt(2)*a*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*sqrt(2)*a*cos(2* \\
& d*x + 2*c) + 2*(2*sqrt(2)*a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + sqrt(2)*a)*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) \\
& + sqrt(2)*a*log(2*cos(1/3*arctan2(sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c), cos(3/2*d*x + 3/2* \\
& c))))^2 + 2*sin(1/3*arctan2(sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c), cos(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c)))^2 - \\
& 2*sqrt(2)*cos(1/3*arctan2(sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c), cos(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c))) - 2 \\
& *sqrt(2)*sin(1/3*arctan2(sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c), cos(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c))) + 2) \\
& + 4*(a*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + a)*sin(13/2*d*x + 13/2*c) \\
& - 12*(a*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + a)*sin(11/2*d*x + 11/2*c) \\
& - 48*(a*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + a)*sin(9/2*d*x + 9/2*c) \\
& + 4*(12*a*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)*sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) + 20*a*cos(7/2*d*x + 7/2*c) \\
& + 21*a*cos(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c) + 9*a*cos(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c))*sin(4*d*x + 4*c) - \\
& 80*(2*a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + a)*sin(7/2*d*x + 7/2*c) - 84*(2*a*cos(2*d*x + 2 \\
& *c) + a)*sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c) - 24*a*sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) - 4*(a*cos(4*d*x \\
& + 4*c)^2 + 4*a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + a*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*a*sin(4*d*x + \\
& 4*c)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*a*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*(2*a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + \\
& a)*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + a)*sin(5/3*arctan2(sin(3/2*d*x \\
& + 3/2*c), cos(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c))) + 56*(a*cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*a*cos(2*d* \\
& x + 2*c)^2 + a*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*a*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + \\
& 4*a*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*(2*a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + a)*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4 \\
& *a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + a)*sin(1/3*arctan2(sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c), cos(3/2*d*x \\
& + 3/2*c))))*C*sqrt(a)/(sqrt(2)*cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*sqrt(2)*cos(2*d*x + 2 \\
& *c)^2 + sqrt(2)*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*sqrt(2)*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*sin(2*d*x + \\
& 2*c) + 4*sqrt(2)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*(2*sqrt(2)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + sqrt \\
& (2))*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*sqrt(2)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + sqrt(2))/d
\end{aligned}$$

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{\cos(c + dx)^5} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^5,x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^5, x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*5,x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.91 $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^6(c+dx) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=245

$$\frac{a^{3/2}(133A + 176C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{128d} + \frac{a^2(133A + 176C) \tan(c + dx)}{128d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{a^2(67A + 80C) \tan(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx)}{240d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

[Out]  $1/128*a^{(3/2)}*(133*A+176*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/d+1/5*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^4*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/128*a^2*(133*A+176*C)*\tan(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/192*a^2*(133*A+176*C)*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/240*a^2*(67*A+80*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+3/40*a*A*\sec(d*x+c)^3*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*\tan(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.68, antiderivative size = 245, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {3044, 2975, 2980, 2772, 2773, 206}

$$\frac{a^2(133A + 176C) \tan(c + dx)}{128d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{a^{3/2}(133A + 176C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{128d} + \frac{a^2(67A + 80C) \tan(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx)}{240d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^6, x]$

[Out]  $(a^{(3/2)}*(133*A + 176*C)*\text{ArcTanh}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])]/(128*d) + (a^2*(133*A + 176*C)*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/((128*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (a^2*(133*A + 176*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/((192*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (a^2*(67*A + 80*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^2*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/((240*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (3*a*A*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^3*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/((40*d) + (A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^4*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/((5*d)$

#### Rule 206

$\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(1*\text{ArcTanh}[(\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*x)/\text{Rt}[a, 2]])/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$

#### Rule 2772

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_ + (b_)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_)*(x_)])^n], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(b*c - a*d)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)}]/(f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]], x] + \text{Dist}[(2*n + 3)*(b*c - a*d)/(2*b*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[2*n + 3, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2773

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_ + (b_)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_)*(x_)])]/((c_.) + (d_)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[(-2*b)/f, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(b*c + a*d - d*x^2), x], x, (b*\text{Cos}[e + f*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

#### Rule 2975

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[
(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d*(n + 1)*(b*c +
a*d)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[a*
A*d*(m - n - 2) - B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) - (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b
*c*m - a*d*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A
, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] &&
GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

### Rule 2980

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (
f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[
(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*
(b*c + a*d)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c
- 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(2*d*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(
c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] &
& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3044

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*
m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^
2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2
, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^6(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^4(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{5d} \\
 &= \frac{3aA\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{40d} \\
 &= \frac{a^2(67A + 80C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{240d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{3aA\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{40d} \\
 &= \frac{a^2(133A + 176C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{192d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{a^2(67A + 80C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{240d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
 &= \frac{a^2(133A + 176C) \tan(c + dx)}{128d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{a^2(133A + 176C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{192d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
 &= \frac{a^2(133A + 176C) \tan(c + dx)}{128d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{a^2(133A + 176C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{192d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
 &= \frac{a^{3/2}(133A + 176C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{128d} + \frac{a^2(133A + 176C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{192d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.27, size = 174, normalized size = 0.71

$$a \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^5(c + dx) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) (12(1273A + 880C) \cos(c + dx) + 4(3059A + 3280C) \cos^2(c + dx) + 2660A \cos(3(c + dx)) + 3520C \cos(3(c + dx)) + 1995A \cos(4(c + dx)) + 2640C \cos(4(c + dx))) \sin\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)\right) / (15360d)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^6, x]

[Out] (a\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5\*(60\*Sqrt[2]\*(133\*A + 176\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Cos[c + d\*x]^5 + (13313\*A + 10480\*C + 12\*(1273\*A + 880\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 4\*(3059\*A + 3280\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 2660\*A\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 3520\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 1995\*A\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 2640\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/ (15360\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.51, size = 232, normalized size = 0.95

$$15 \left( (133A + 176C)a \cos(dx + c)^6 + (133A + 176C)a \cos(dx + c)^5 \right) \sqrt{a} \log \left( \frac{a \cos(dx+c)^3 - 7a \cos(dx+c)^2 - 4\sqrt{a} \cos(dx+c) + a}{\cos(dx+c)^3 + c} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/7680\*(15\*((133\*A + 176\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + (133\*A + 176\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^5)\*sqrt(a)\*log((a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - 7\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 4\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(a)\*(cos(d\*x + c) - 2)\*sin(d\*x + c) + 8\*a)/(cos(d\*x + c)^3 + cos(d\*x + c)^2)) + 4\*(15\*(133\*A + 176\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 10\*(133\*A + 176\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 8\*(133\*A + 80\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 912\*A\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + 384\*A\*a)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + d\*cos(d\*x + c)^5)

**giac [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple [B]** time = 2.47, size = 1951, normalized size = 7.96

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x)

[Out] 1/120\*a^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-480\*a\*(133\*A\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))+133\*A\*ln(-4/(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))+176\*C\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))+176\*C\*ln(-4/(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^10+

```

240*(266*A*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+352*C*2^(1/2)*(a*
sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+665*A*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2
)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/
2*c)+2*a))*a+665*A*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/
2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+880*C*ln
(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a
^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+880*C*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2
*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(
1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8-80*(1862*A*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*
d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+2464*C*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a
^(1/2)+1995*A*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1
/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+1995*A*ln(-4/(-
2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/
2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+2640*C*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2
^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d
*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+2640*C*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*
sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a)*s
in(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+8*(17024*A*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/
2)+21760*C*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+9975*A*ln(4/(2*co
s(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a
*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+9975*A*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(
1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x
+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+13200*C*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin
(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+13200
*C*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(
1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-10
*(6004*A*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+6848*C*2^(1/2)*(a*s
in(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+1995*A*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2
)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/
2*c)+2*a))*a+1995*A*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1
/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+2640*C*
ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)
*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+2640*C*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+
1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*c
os(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+11370*A*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*
d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+1995*A*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(
1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*
a))*a+1995*A*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+
1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+10080*C*2^(1/2
)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+2640*C*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+
2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*
d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+2640*C*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a
*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a)/
(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2))^5/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^(1/2))^5/sin(1/2*d
*x+1/2*c)/(a*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/d

```

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x, algorit  
hm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{\cos(c + dx)^6} dx$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d*x)^6,x)
```

```
[Out] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d*x)^6, x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**6,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.92 $\int \cos^2(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=273

$$\frac{2a^3(2717A + 2224C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{9009d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a^3(10439A + 8368C) \sin(c + dx)}{6435d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a^2(143A + 136C) \sin(c + dx)}{1287d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{15015} a (10439 A + 8368 C) (a + a \cos(dx + c))^{3/2} \sin(dx + c) / d + \frac{10}{143} a C \cos(dx + c)^3 (a + a \cos(dx + c))^{3/2} \sin(dx + c) / d + \frac{2}{13} C \cos(dx + c)^3 (a + a \cos(dx + c))^{5/2} \sin(dx + c) / d + \frac{2}{6435} a^3 (10439 A + 8368 C) \sin(dx + c) / d (a + a \cos(dx + c))^{1/2} + \frac{2}{9009} a^3 (2717 A + 2224 C) \cos(dx + c)^3 \sin(dx + c) / d (a + a \cos(dx + c))^{1/2} - \frac{4}{45045} a^2 (10439 A + 8368 C) \sin(dx + c) (a + a \cos(dx + c))^{1/2} / d + \frac{2}{1287} a^2 (143 A + 136 C) \cos(dx + c)^3 \sin(dx + c) (a + a \cos(dx + c))^{1/2} / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.86, antiderivative size = 273, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {3046, 2976, 2981, 2759, 2751, 2646}

$$\frac{2a^3(2717A + 2224C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{9009d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a^2(143A + 136C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{1287d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2),x]

[Out]  $\frac{(2a^3(10439A + 8368C) \sin[c + d*x]) / (6435d \sqrt{a + a \cos[c + d*x]}) + (2a^3(2717A + 2224C) \cos[c + d*x]^3 \sin[c + d*x]) / (9009d \sqrt{a + a \cos[c + d*x]}) - (4a^2(10439A + 8368C) \sqrt{a + a \cos[c + d*x]} \sin[c + d*x]) / (45045d) + (2a^2(143A + 136C) \cos[c + d*x]^3 \sqrt{a + a \cos[c + d*x]} \sin[c + d*x]) / (1287d) + (2a(10439A + 8368C) (a + a \cos[c + d*x])^{3/2} \sin[c + d*x]) / (15015d) + (10aC \cos[c + d*x]^3 (a + a \cos[c + d*x])^{3/2} \sin[c + d*x]) / (143d) + (2C \cos[c + d*x]^3 (a + a \cos[c + d*x])^{5/2} \sin[c + d*x]) / (13d)}$

#### Rule 2646

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*b\*Cos[c + d\*x]) / (d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2751

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m) / (f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1)) / (b\*(m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

#### Rule 2759

Int[sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2\*((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)) / (b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1 / (b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(b\*(m + 1) - a\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, m}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

#### Rule 2976

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Si

```
mp[(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

### Rule 2981

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(2*n + 3)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(b*d*(2*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3046

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \cos^2(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{2C \cos^3(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{13d} \\ &= \frac{10aC \cos^3(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{143d} \\ &= \frac{2a^2(143A + 136C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{1287d} \\ &= \frac{2a^3(2717A + 2224C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{9009d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{2a^3(2717A + 2224C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{9009d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{2a^3(2717A + 2224C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{9009d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{2a^3(10439A + 8368C) \sin(c + dx)}{6435d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2a^3(2717A + 2224C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{9009d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.29, size = 138, normalized size = 0.51

$$a^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} (8(222794A + 226573C) \cos(c + dx) + (581152A + 746519C) \cos(2(c + dx)))$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (a^2\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*(3233516\*A + 2798182\*C + 8\*(222794\*A + 226573\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + (581152\*A + 746519\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 148720\*A\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 287060\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 20020\*A\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 94010\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 23940\*C\*Cos[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 3465\*C\*Cos[6\*(c + d\*x)])\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/(720720\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 0.40, size = 151, normalized size = 0.55

$$\frac{2(3465 Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^6 + 11970 Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 35(143 A + 523 C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 10(1859 A + 2092 C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(10439 A + 8368 C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 4(10439 A + 8368 C)a^2 \cos(dx + c) + 8(10439 A + 8368 C)a^2) \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sin(dx + c)}{(d \cos(dx + c) + d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 2/45045\*(3465\*C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + 11970\*C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 35\*(143\*A + 523\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 10\*(1859\*A + 2092\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(10439\*A + 8368\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 4\*(10439\*A + 8368\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 8\*(10439\*A + 8368\*C)\*a^2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(d\*cos(d\*x + c) + d)

**giac** [A] time = 1.97, size = 345, normalized size = 1.26

$$\frac{1}{1441440} \sqrt{2} \left( \frac{3465 Ca^2 \operatorname{sgn}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right) \sin\left(\frac{13}{2} dx + \frac{13}{2} c\right)}{d} + \frac{20475 Ca^2 \operatorname{sgn}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right) \sin\left(\frac{11}{2} dx + \frac{11}{2} c\right)}{d} + 10 \frac{010*(2*A*a^2*\operatorname{sgn}(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) + 7*C*a^2*\operatorname{sgn}(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))) * \sin(9/2*d*x + 9/2*c)/d + 64350*(2*A*a^2*\operatorname{sgn}(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) + 3*C*a^2*\operatorname{sgn}(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))) * \sin(7/2*d*x + 7/2*c)/d + 27027*(16*A*a^2*\operatorname{sgn}(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) + 17*C*a^2*\operatorname{sgn}(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))) * \sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c)/d + 15015*(80*A*a^2*\operatorname{sgn}(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) + 71*C*a^2*\operatorname{sgn}(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))) * \sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c)/d + 180180*(12*A*a^2*\operatorname{sgn}(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) + 7*C*a^2*\operatorname{sgn}(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))) * \sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/d + 2522520*(A*a^2*\operatorname{sgn}(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) + C*a^2*\operatorname{sgn}(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))) * \sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/d) \sqrt{a} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/1441440\*sqrt(2)\*(3465\*C\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))\*sin(13/2\*d\*x + 13/2\*c)/d + 20475\*C\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))\*sin(11/2\*d\*x + 11/2\*c)/d + 10010\*(2\*A\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 7\*C\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))\*sin(9/2\*d\*x + 9/2\*c)/d + 64350\*(2\*A\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 3\*C\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))\*sin(7/2\*d\*x + 7/2\*c)/d + 27027\*(16\*A\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 17\*C\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))\*sin(5/2\*d\*x + 5/2\*c)/d + 15015\*(80\*A\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 71\*C\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))\*sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c)/d + 180180\*(12\*A\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 7\*C\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))\*sin(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/d + 2522520\*(A\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + C\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))\*sin(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/d)\*sqrt(a)

**maple** [A] time = 0.72, size = 156, normalized size = 0.57

$$\frac{8 \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) a^3 \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \left(55440C \left(\sin^{12}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 262080C \left(\sin^{10}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (20020A + 520520C) \left(\sin^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - (10010A + 260260C) \left(\sin^6\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (20020A + 520520C) \left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - (10010A + 260260C) \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (20020A + 520520C) \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) \sqrt{a} \right)}{(d \cos(dx + c) + d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

```
[Out] 8/45045*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*a^3*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(55440*C*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^12-262080*C*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^10+(20020*A+520520*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8+(-77220*A-566280*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+(117117*A+369369*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+(-90090*A-150150*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+45045*A+45045*C)*2^(1/2)/(a*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [A] time = 0.61, size = 223, normalized size = 0.82

$$\frac{572 \left( 35 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin\left(\frac{9}{2} dx + \frac{9}{2} c\right) + 225 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin\left(\frac{7}{2} dx + \frac{7}{2} c\right) + 756 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin\left(\frac{5}{2} dx + \frac{5}{2} c\right) + 2100 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin\left(\frac{3}{2} dx + \frac{3}{2} c\right) + 8190 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) \right) A \sqrt{a} + (3465 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin\left(\frac{13}{2} dx + \frac{13}{2} c\right) + 20475 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin\left(\frac{11}{2} dx + \frac{11}{2} c\right) + 70070 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin\left(\frac{9}{2} dx + \frac{9}{2} c\right) + 193050 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin\left(\frac{7}{2} dx + \frac{7}{2} c\right) + 459459 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin\left(\frac{5}{2} dx + \frac{5}{2} c\right) + 1066065 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin\left(\frac{3}{2} dx + \frac{3}{2} c\right) + 3783780 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)) C \sqrt{a}}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^2*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/1441440*(572*(35*sqrt(2)*a^2*sin(9/2*d*x + 9/2*c) + 225*sqrt(2)*a^2*sin(7/2*d*x + 7/2*c) + 756*sqrt(2)*a^2*sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c) + 2100*sqrt(2)*a^2*sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) + 8190*sqrt(2)*a^2*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*A*sqrt(a) + (3465*sqrt(2)*a^2*sin(13/2*d*x + 13/2*c) + 20475*sqrt(2)*a^2*sin(11/2*d*x + 11/2*c) + 70070*sqrt(2)*a^2*sin(9/2*d*x + 9/2*c) + 193050*sqrt(2)*a^2*sin(7/2*d*x + 7/2*c) + 459459*sqrt(2)*a^2*sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c) + 1066065*sqrt(2)*a^2*sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) + 3783780*sqrt(2)*a^2*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*C*sqrt(a))/d
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \cos(c + dx)^2 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(c + d*x)^2*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int(cos(c + d*x)^2*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**2*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.93 $\int \cos(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=211

$$\frac{64a^3(33A + 25C) \sin(c + dx)}{693d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{16a^2(33A + 25C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{693d} + \frac{2(99A + 26C) \sin(c + dx)(a \cos(c + dx) + a)}{693d}$$

```
[Out] 2/231*a*(33*A+25*C)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*sin(d*x+c)/d+2/693*(99*A+26*C)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*sin(d*x+c)/d+2/11*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*sin(d*x+c)/d+10/99*C*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(7/2)*sin(d*x+c)/a/d+64/693*a^3*(33*A+25*C)*sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)+16/693*a^2*(33*A+25*C)*sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/d
```

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.41, antiderivative size = 211, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3046, 2968, 3023, 2751, 2647, 2646}

$$\frac{16a^2(33A + 25C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{693d} + \frac{64a^3(33A + 25C) \sin(c + dx)}{693d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2(99A + 26C) \sin(c + dx)(a \cos(c + dx) + a)}{693d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[Cos[c + d*x]*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] (64*a^3*(33*A + 25*C)*Sin[c + d*x])/(693*d*Sqrt[a + a*Cos[c + d*x]]) + (16*a^2*(33*A + 25*C)*Sqrt[a + a*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(693*d) + (2*a*(33*A + 25*C)*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(231*d) + (2*(99*A + 26*C)*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(693*d) + (2*C*Cos[c + d*x]^2*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(11*d) + (10*C*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(7/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(99*a*d)
```

#### Rule 2646

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2*b*Cos[c + d*x])/(d*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

#### Rule 2647

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b*Cos[c + d*x]*(a + b*Sin[c + d*x])^(n - 1))/(d*n), x] + Dist[(a*(2*n - 1))/n, Int[(a + b*Sin[c + d*x])^(n - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && IGtQ[n - 1/2, 0]
```

#### Rule 2751

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(d*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m]/(f*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(a*d*m + b*c*(m + 1))/(b*(m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

#### Rule 2968

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*Sin[e + f*x] + B*d*Sin[e + f*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
```

#### Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3046

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))
/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1))
+ C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 -
d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \cos(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{2C \cos^2(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{11d} \\ &= \frac{2C \cos^2(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{11d} \\ &= \frac{2C \cos^2(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{11d} \\ &= \frac{2(99A + 26C)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{693d} \\ &= \frac{2a(33A + 25C)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{231d} \\ &= \frac{16a^2(33A + 25C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{693d} \\ &= \frac{64a^3(33A + 25C) \sin(c + dx)}{693d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{16a^2(33A + 25C)}{693d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.88, size = 117, normalized size = 0.55

$$\frac{a^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} (2(6666A + 6989C) \cos(c + dx) + 16(198A + 325C) \cos(2(c + dx)) + 325C)}{55}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d*x]*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]
[Out] (a^2*Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*(27456*A + 22928*C + 2*(6666*A + 6989*C)*Cos
[c + d*x] + 16*(198*A + 325*C)*Cos[2*(c + d*x)] + 396*A*Cos[3*(c + d*x)] +
1735*C*Cos[3*(c + d*x)] + 448*C*Cos[4*(c + d*x)] + 63*C*Cos[5*(c + d*x)])*
Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/(5544*d)
```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.40, size = 129, normalized size = 0.61

$$\frac{2(63Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 224Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + (99A + 355C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 6(66A + 71C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 325Ca \cos(dx + c) + 325C)}{693(d \cos(dx + c) + 1)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $\frac{2}{693}*(63*C*a^2*\cos(d*x + c)^5 + 224*C*a^2*\cos(d*x + c)^4 + (99*A + 355*C)*a^2*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 6*(66*A + 71*C)*a^2*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + (759*A + 568*C)*a^2*\cos(d*x + c) + 2*(759*A + 568*C)*a^2)*\sqrt{a*\cos(d*x + c) + a}*\sin(d*x + c)/(d*\cos(d*x + c) + d)$

**giac** [A] time = 1.44, size = 253, normalized size = 1.20

$$\frac{1}{11088} \sqrt{2} \left( \frac{63 C a^2 \operatorname{sgn} \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right) \sin \left( \frac{11}{2} dx + \frac{11}{2} c \right)}{d} + \frac{385 C a^2 \operatorname{sgn} \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right) \sin \left( \frac{9}{2} dx + \frac{9}{2} c \right)}{d} + \dots \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{11088}*\sqrt{2}*(63*C*a^2*\operatorname{sgn}(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\sin(11/2*d*x + 11/2*c)/d + 385*C*a^2*\operatorname{sgn}(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\sin(9/2*d*x + 9/2*c)/d + 99*(4*A*a^2*\operatorname{sgn}(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) + 13*C*a^2*\operatorname{sgn}(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)))*\sin(7/2*d*x + 7/2*c)/d + 693*(4*A*a^2*\operatorname{sgn}(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) + 5*C*a^2*\operatorname{sgn}(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)))*\sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c)/d + 462*(22*A*a^2*\operatorname{sgn}(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) + 19*C*a^2*\operatorname{sgn}(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)))*\sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c)/d + 1386*(30*A*a^2*\operatorname{sgn}(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) + 23*C*a^2*\operatorname{sgn}(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)))*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/d)*\sqrt{a}$

**maple** [A] time = 0.53, size = 137, normalized size = 0.65

$$\frac{8 \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) a^3 \sin \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \left( -504C \left( \sin^{10} \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + 2156C \left( \sin^8 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + (-198A - 3762C) \left( \sin^6 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + \dots \right)}{693 \sqrt{a} \left( \cos^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) + \dots \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out]  $\frac{8}{693}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*a^3*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-504*C*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{10}+2156*C*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8+(-198*A-3762*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+(693*A+3465*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+(-924*A-1848*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+693*A+693*C)*2^{(1/2)/(a*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/d$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.59, size = 189, normalized size = 0.90

$$\frac{132 \left( 3 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin \left( \frac{7}{2} dx + \frac{7}{2} c \right) + 21 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin \left( \frac{5}{2} dx + \frac{5}{2} c \right) + 77 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin \left( \frac{3}{2} dx + \frac{3}{2} c \right) + 315 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right)}{\dots}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{11088}*(132*(3*\sqrt{2})*a^2*\sin(7/2*d*x + 7/2*c) + 21*\sqrt{2})*a^2*\sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c) + 77*\sqrt{2})*a^2*\sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) + 315*\sqrt{2})*a^2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*A*\sqrt{a} + (63*\sqrt{2})*a^2*\sin(11/2*d*x + 11/2*c) + 385*\sqrt{2})*a^2*\sin(9/2*d*x + 9/2*c) + 1287*\sqrt{2})*a^2*\sin(7/2*d*x + 7/2*c) + 3465*\sqrt{2})*a^2*\sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c) + 8778*\sqrt{2})*a^2*\sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) + 31878*\sqrt{2})*a^2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*C*\sqrt{a))/d$



mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \cos(c + dx) (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

[Out] int(cos(c + d\*x)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2), x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.94 $\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=169

$$\frac{64a^3(21A + 13C) \sin(c + dx)}{315d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{16a^2(21A + 13C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{315d} + \frac{2a(21A + 13C) \sin(c + dx)(a \cos(c + dx) + a)}{105d}$$

[Out]  $2/105*a*(21*A+13*C)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/d-4/63*C*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{5/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/9*C*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{7/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d+64/315*a^3*(21*A+13*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}+16/315*a^2*(21*A+13*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.21, antiderivative size = 169, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 27,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.148$ , Rules used = {3024, 2751, 2647, 2646}

$$\frac{16a^2(21A + 13C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{315d} + \frac{64a^3(21A + 13C) \sin(c + dx)}{315d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a(21A + 13C) \sin(c + dx)(a \cos(c + dx) + a)}{105d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{5/2}*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $(64*a^3*(21*A + 13*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(315*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (16*a^2*(21*A + 13*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(315*d) + (2*a*(21*A + 13*C)*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(105*d) - (4*C*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{5/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(63*d) + (2*C*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{7/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(9*a*d)$

#### Rule 2646

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-2*b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

#### Rule 2647

$\text{Int}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)])^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-1)})/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(a*(2*n-1))/n, \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{IGtQ}[n - 1/2, 0]$

#### Rule 2751

$\text{Int}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(d*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m)/(f*(m+1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(a*d*m + b*c*(m+1))/(b*(m+1)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{!LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}]$

#### Rule 3024

$\text{Int}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(m_)*((A_) + (C_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m+2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*\text{Simp}[A*b*(m+2) + b*C*(m+1) - a*C*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, C, m\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{!LtQ}[m, -1]$

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{7/2} \sin(c + dx)}{9ad} + \frac{2 \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx}{9ad} \\
&= -\frac{4C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{63d} + \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{9d} \\
&= \frac{2a(21A + 13C)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{105d} - \frac{4C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{63d} \\
&= \frac{16a^2(21A + 13C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{315d} + \frac{2a(21A + 13C)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{105d} \\
&= \frac{64a^3(21A + 13C) \sin(c + dx)}{315d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{16a^2(21A + 13C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{315d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.46, size = 95, normalized size = 0.56

$$\frac{a^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} (4(588A + 779C) \cos(c + dx) + 4(63A + 254C) \cos(2(c + dx)) + 7476C)}{1260d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (a^2\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*(7476\*A + 5653\*C + 4\*(588\*A + 779\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 4\*(63\*A + 254\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 260\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 35\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)])\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/(1260\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.50, size = 110, normalized size = 0.65

$$\frac{2(35Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 130Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(21A + 73C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2(147A + 146C)a^2 \cos(dx + c) + 7476C)a^2 \sin(dx + c)}{315(d \cos(dx + c) + d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 2/315\*(35\*C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 130\*C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(21\*A + 73\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(147\*A + 146\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + (903\*A + 584\*C)\*a^2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(d\*cos(d\*x + c) + d)

**giac [A]** time = 0.63, size = 250, normalized size = 1.48

$$\frac{1}{2520} \sqrt{2} \left( \frac{35Ca^2 \operatorname{sgn}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right) \sin\left(\frac{9}{2}dx + \frac{9}{2}c\right)}{d} + \frac{225Ca^2 \operatorname{sgn}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right) \sin\left(\frac{7}{2}dx + \frac{7}{2}c\right)}{d} + \dots \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/2520\*sqrt(2)\*(35\*C\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))\*sin(9/2\*d\*x + 9/2\*c)/d + 225\*C\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))\*sin(7/2\*d\*x + 7/2\*c)/d + 252\*(A\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 3\*C\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))\*sin(5/2\*d\*x + 5/2\*c)/d + 2100\*(A\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + C\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))\*sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c)/d + 630\*(12\*A\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 7\*C\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))\*sin(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/d + 1260\*(4\*A\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 3\*C\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))\*sin(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/d)\*sqrt(a)

**maple** [A] time = 0.49, size = 118, normalized size = 0.70

$$\frac{8 \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) a^3 \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \left(140C \left(\sin^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 540C \left(\sin^6\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (63A + 819C) \left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (-210A - 630C) \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 315A + 315C}{315 \sqrt{a \left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out] 8/315\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*a^3\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(140\*C\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8-540\*C\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+(63\*A+819\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+(-210\*A-630\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+315\*A+315\*C)\*2^(1/2)/(a\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [A] time = 0.56, size = 155, normalized size = 0.92

$$84 \left( 3 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin\left(\frac{5}{2} dx + \frac{5}{2} c\right) + 25 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin\left(\frac{3}{2} dx + \frac{3}{2} c\right) + 150 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) \right) A \sqrt{a} + \left( 35 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin\left(\frac{9}{2} dx + \frac{9}{2} c\right) + 225 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin\left(\frac{7}{2} dx + \frac{7}{2} c\right) + 756 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin\left(\frac{5}{2} dx + \frac{5}{2} c\right) + 2100 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin\left(\frac{3}{2} dx + \frac{3}{2} c\right) + 8190 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) \right) C \sqrt{a} / d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/2520\*(84\*(3\*sqrt(2)\*a^2\*sin(5/2\*d\*x + 5/2\*c) + 25\*sqrt(2)\*a^2\*sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c) + 150\*sqrt(2)\*a^2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))\*A\*sqrt(a) + (35\*sqrt(2)\*a^2\*sin(9/2\*d\*x + 9/2\*c) + 225\*sqrt(2)\*a^2\*sin(7/2\*d\*x + 7/2\*c) + 756\*sqrt(2)\*a^2\*sin(5/2\*d\*x + 5/2\*c) + 2100\*sqrt(2)\*a^2\*sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c) + 8190\*sqrt(2)\*a^2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))\*C\*sqrt(a))/d

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2), x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.95 $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c+dx) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=170

$$\frac{2a^{5/2} A \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{d} + \frac{2a^3(49A + 32C) \sin(c + dx)}{21d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a^2(7A + 8C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{21d}$$

[Out]  $2*a^{(5/2)}*A*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/d+2/7*a*C*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/7*C*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/21*a^3*(49*A+32*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/21*a^2*(7*A+8*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.57, antiderivative size = 170, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.152$ , Rules used = {3046, 2976, 2981, 2773, 206}

$$\frac{2a^3(49A + 32C) \sin(c + dx)}{21d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a^2(7A + 8C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{21d} + \frac{2a^{5/2} A \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*(A + C*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x], x]$

[Out]  $(2*a^{(5/2)}*A*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]])]/d + (2*a^3*(49*A + 32*C)*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a^2*(7*A + 8*C)*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*d) + (2*a*C*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d) + (2*C*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d)$

#### Rule 206

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + (b_*)*(x_*)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(1*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]*x)/\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2]])/(\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2]*\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]), x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

#### Rule 2773

$\operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])]/((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[(-2*b)/f, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[1/(b*c + a*d - d*x^2), x], x, (b*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x]])], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2976

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{(m_*)}*((A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(b*B*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m-1)}*(c + d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)})/(d*f*(m+n+1)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(d*(m+n+1)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m-1)}*(c + d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^n*\operatorname{Simp}[a*A*d*(m+n+1) + B*(a*c*(m-1) + b*d*(n+1)) + (A*b*d*(m+n+1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m+n))]*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 2981

$\operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])]*((A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}$

```
[(-2*b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(2*n + 3)*Sqrt[a +
b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(b
*d*(2*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3046

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :>
-Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))
/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1))
+ C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 -
d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx = \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{7d} + \frac{2 \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx}{7d}$$

$$= \frac{2aC(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{7d} + \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{7d}$$

$$= \frac{2a^2(7A + 8C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21d} + \frac{2a^3(49A + 32C) \sin(c + dx)}{21d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2a^2(7A + 8C)\sqrt{a - a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21d}$$

$$= \frac{2a^3(49A + 32C) \sin(c + dx)}{21d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2a^2(7A + 8C)\sqrt{a - a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2a^3(49A + 32C) \sin(c + dx)}{21d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2a^2(7A + 8C)\sqrt{a - a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2a^{5/2} A \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{d} + \frac{2a^3(49A + 32C) \sin(c + dx)}{21d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.53, size = 115, normalized size = 0.68

$$\frac{a^2 \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) ((28A + 101C) \cos(c + dx) + 224A + 24C \cos(2(c + dx)))\right)}{84d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x], x]
[Out] (a^2*Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]*(84*Sqrt[2]*A*ArcTanh[Sqrt[2]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + 2*(224*A + 208*C + (28*A + 101*C)*Cos[c + d*x] + 24*C*Cos[2*(c + d*x)] + 3*C*Cos[3*(c + d*x)])*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]))/(84*d)
```

**fricas [A]** time = 0.52, size = 192, normalized size = 1.13

$$\frac{21 (Aa^2 \cos(dx + c) + Aa^2) \sqrt{a} \log\left(\frac{a \cos(dx+c)^3 - 7a \cos(dx+c)^2 - 4 \sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a} \sqrt{a} (\cos(dx+c)-2) \sin(dx+c) + 8a}{\cos(dx+c)^3 + \cos(dx+c)^2}\right) + 4 (3Ca^2 \cos(dx+c) + 2Ca^2 \sin(dx+c))}{42(d \cos(dx+c) + d \sin(dx+c))}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/42\*(21\*(A\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^2)\*sqrt(a)\*log((a\*cos(d\*x + c))^3 - 7\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 4\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(a)\*(cos(d\*x + c) - 2)\*sin(d\*x + c) + 8\*a)/(cos(d\*x + c)^3 + cos(d\*x + c)^2)) + 4\*(3\*C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 12\*C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (7\*A + 23\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*(28\*A + 23\*C)\*a^2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c) + d)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 2.12, size = 346, normalized size = 2.04

$$a^{\frac{3}{2}} \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \sqrt{a \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left( -48C\sqrt{a} \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(\sin^6\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 168C\sqrt{a} \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x)

[Out] 1/21\*a^(3/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-48\*C\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+168\*C\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-28\*2^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(A+8\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+126\*A\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+21\*A\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a+21\*A\*ln(-4/(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a+168\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2))/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [A] time = 0.50, size = 78, normalized size = 0.46

$$\frac{\left(3\sqrt{2}a^2\sin\left(\frac{7}{2}dx + \frac{7}{2}c\right) + 21\sqrt{2}a^2\sin\left(\frac{5}{2}dx + \frac{5}{2}c\right) + 77\sqrt{2}a^2\sin\left(\frac{3}{2}dx + \frac{3}{2}c\right) + 315\sqrt{2}a^2\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)}{84d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/84\*(3\*sqrt(2)\*a^2\*sin(7/2\*d\*x + 7/2\*c) + 21\*sqrt(2)\*a^2\*sin(5/2\*d\*x + 5/2\*c) + 77\*sqrt(2)\*a^2\*sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c) + 315\*sqrt(2)\*a^2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))\*C\*sqrt(a)/d

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{\cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d*x),x)
```

```
[Out] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d*x), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```



### 3.96 $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c+dx) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=173

$$\frac{5a^{5/2} A \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{d} + \frac{a^3(15A + 64C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{a^2(15A - 16C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{15d}$$

[Out]  $5*a^{(5/2)}*A*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/d-1/5*a*(5*A-2*C)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/15*a^3*(15*A+64*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-1/15*a^2*(15*A-16*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d+A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}*\tan(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.59, antiderivative size = 173, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.143$ , Rules used = {3044, 2976, 2981, 2773, 206}

$$\frac{a^3(15A + 64C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{a^2(15A - 16C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{15d} + \frac{5a^{5/2} A \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*(A + C*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^2, x]$

[Out]  $(5*a^{(5/2)}*A*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]])]/d + (a^3*(15*A + 64*C)*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/((15*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (a^2*(15*A - 16*C)*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d) - (a*(5*A - 2*C)*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d) + (A*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/d$

#### Rule 206

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + (b_*)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(1*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]*x)/\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2]])/(\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2]*\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]), x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

#### Rule 2773

$\operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)])/((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)])], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[(-2*b)/f, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[1/(b*c + a*d - d*x^2), x], x, (b*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x]])], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2976

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)])^{(m)}*((A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)])^{(n)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(b*B*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m-1)}*(c + d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)})/(d*f*(m+n+1)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(d*(m+n+1)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m-1)}*(c + d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^n*\operatorname{Simp}[a*A*d*(m+n+1) + B*(a*c*(m-1) + b*d*(n+1)) + (A*b*d*(m+n+1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m+n))]*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 2981

$\operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)])*((A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)])^{(n)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}$

```
[(-2*b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(2*n + 3)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(b*d*(2*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3044

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx = \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx}{d}$$

$$= -\frac{a(5A - 2C)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{a^2(15A - 16C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15d}$$

$$= \frac{a^3(15A + 64C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{a^2(15A - 16C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{5a^{5/2}A \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{d} + \frac{a^3(15A + 64C)}{15d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.60, size = 127, normalized size = 0.73

$$\frac{a^2 \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec(c + dx) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) ((60A + 181C) \cos(c + dx) + 30A + 28C)\right)}{60d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^2, x]
```

```
[Out] (a^2*Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]*Sec[c + d*x]*(150*Sqrt[2]*A*ArcTanh[Sqrt[2]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]]*Cos[c + d*x] + 2*(30*A + 28*C + (60*A + 181*C)*Cos[c + d*x] + 28*C*Cos[2*(c + d*x)] + 3*C*Cos[3*(c + d*x)])*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]))/(60*d)
```

**fricas [A]** time = 0.44, size = 204, normalized size = 1.18

$$\frac{75 \left( Aa^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + Aa^2 \cos(dx + c) \right) \sqrt{a} \log\left( \frac{a \cos(dx+c)^3 - 7a \cos(dx+c)^2 - 4\sqrt{a} \cos(dx+c) + a \sqrt{a} (\cos(dx+c) - 2) \sin(dx+c) + 8a}{\cos(dx+c)^3 + \cos(dx+c)^2} \right)}{60 \left( d \cos(dx + c) \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{60}*(75*(A*a^2*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + A*a^2*\cos(d*x + c))*\sqrt{a}*\log((a*\cos(d*x + c)^3 - 7*a*\cos(d*x + c)^2 - 4*\sqrt{a*\cos(d*x + c) + a})*\sqrt{a}*(\cos(d*x + c) - 2)*\sin(d*x + c) + 8*a)/(\cos(d*x + c)^3 + \cos(d*x + c)^2)) + 4*(6*C*a^2*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 28*C*a^2*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*(15*A + 43*C)*a^2*\cos(d*x + c) + 15*A*a^2)*\sqrt{a*\cos(d*x + c) + a}*\sin(d*x + c))/(d*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + d*\cos(d*x + c))$

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 2.09, size = 533, normalized size = 3.08

$$a^{\frac{3}{2}} \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \sqrt{a \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left( -96C\sqrt{a} \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(\sin^6\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 368C\sqrt{a} \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x)

[Out]  $\frac{1}{15}*a^{(3/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-96*C*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+368*C*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+(-120*A*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}-150*A*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*(2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a-150*A*\ln(-4/(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*(2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}-a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a-640*C*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+90*A*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+75*A*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*(2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+75*A*\ln(-4/(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*(2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}-a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+240*C*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)})/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)})/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^{(1/2)})/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/d$

**maxima** [B] time = 1.05, size = 8175, normalized size = 47.25

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{1260}*(42*(3*\sqrt{2})*a^2*\sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c) + 25*\sqrt{2})*a^2*\sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) + 150*\sqrt{2})*a^2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*C*\sqrt{a} - 5*(1449*\sqrt{2}*$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2)a^2\cos(5/2dx + 5/2c)^3\sin(2dx + 2c) - 1260\sqrt{2}a^2\sin(1/2d \\
& *x + 1/2c)^3 - 1449(\sqrt{2}a^2\cos(2dx + 2c) + \sqrt{2}a^2)\sin(5/2d \\
& *x + 5/2c)^3 + 21(25\sqrt{2}a^2\cos(2dx + 2c)^2\sin(3/2dx + 3/2c) \\
& + 25\sqrt{2}a^2\sin(2dx + 2c)^2\sin(3/2dx + 3/2c) - 60\sqrt{2}a^2\sin \\
& (1/2dx + 1/2c) + 5(5\sqrt{2}a^2\sin(3/2dx + 3/2c) - 12\sqrt{2}a^2 \\
& *2\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c))\cos(2dx + 2c) + (25\sqrt{2}a^2\cos(3/2dx + 3/ \\
& 2c) + 198\sqrt{2}a^2\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c))\sin(2dx + 2c)\cos(5/2dx \\
& + 5/2c)^2 - 21(12\sqrt{2}a^2\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c) - 25(\sqrt{2}a^2\cos( \\
& 1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 + \sqrt{2}a^2\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2)\sin(3/2dx + 3/2 \\
& c))\cos(2dx + 2c)^2 + 21(25\sqrt{2}a^2\cos(2dx + 2c)^2\sin(3/2dx \\
& + 3/2c) + 25\sqrt{2}a^2\sin(2dx + 2c)^2\sin(3/2dx + 3/2c) + 69\sqrt{2} \\
& (2)a^2\cos(5/2dx + 5/2c)\sin(2dx + 2c) - 198\sqrt{2}a^2\sin(1/2d \\
& *x + 1/2c) + (25\sqrt{2}a^2\sin(3/2dx + 3/2c) - 198\sqrt{2}a^2\sin(1/2 \\
& dx + 1/2c))\cos(2dx + 2c) + 5(5\sqrt{2}a^2\cos(3/2dx + 3/2c) + 12 \\
& *\sqrt{2}a^2\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c))\sin(2dx + 2c)\sin(5/2dx + 5/2c)^2 \\
& - 21(12\sqrt{2}a^2\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c) - 25(\sqrt{2}a^2\cos(1/2dx + \\
& 1/2c)^2 + \sqrt{2}a^2\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2)\sin(3/2dx + 3/2c))\sin(2 \\
& dx + 2c)^2 - 35(\sqrt{2}a^2\cos(5/2dx + 5/2c)^2\sin(2dx + 2c) + 2 \\
& *\sqrt{2}a^2\cos(5/2dx + 5/2c)\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c)\sin(2dx + 2c) + \sqrt{2} \\
& a^2\sin(5/2dx + 5/2c)^2\sin(2dx + 2c) + 2\sqrt{2}a^2\sin(5/2d \\
& *x + 5/2c)\sin(2dx + 2c)\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c) + (\sqrt{2}a^2\cos(1/2d \\
& x + 1/2c)^2 + \sqrt{2}a^2\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2)\sin(2dx + 2c)\cos(13 \\
& /2dx + 13/2c) - 135(\sqrt{2}a^2\cos(5/2dx + 5/2c)^2\sin(2dx + 2c) \\
& + 2\sqrt{2}a^2\cos(5/2dx + 5/2c)\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c)\sin(2dx + 2c) \\
& + \sqrt{2}a^2\sin(5/2dx + 5/2c)^2\sin(2dx + 2c) + 2\sqrt{2}a^2\sin( \\
& 5/2dx + 5/2c)\sin(2dx + 2c)\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c) + (\sqrt{2}a^2\cos(1 \\
& /2dx + 1/2c)^2 + \sqrt{2}a^2\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2)\sin(2dx + 2c)\cos \\
& (11/2dx + 11/2c) - 98(\sqrt{2}a^2\cos(5/2dx + 5/2c)^2\sin(2dx + \\
& 2c) + 2\sqrt{2}a^2\cos(5/2dx + 5/2c)\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c)\sin(2dx + \\
& 2c) + \sqrt{2}a^2\sin(5/2dx + 5/2c)^2\sin(2dx + 2c) + 2\sqrt{2}a^2\sin \\
& (5/2dx + 5/2c)\sin(2dx + 2c)\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c) + (\sqrt{2}a^2\cos(1 \\
& /2dx + 1/2c)^2 + \sqrt{2}a^2\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2)\sin(2dx + 2c) \\
& )\cos(9/2dx + 9/2c) + 390(\sqrt{2}a^2\cos(5/2dx + 5/2c)^2\sin(2dx \\
& + 2c) + 2\sqrt{2}a^2\cos(5/2dx + 5/2c)\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c)\sin(2dx \\
& + 2c) + \sqrt{2}a^2\sin(5/2dx + 5/2c)^2\sin(2dx + 2c) + 2\sqrt{2}a^2 \\
& \sin(5/2dx + 5/2c)\sin(2dx + 2c)\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c) + (\sqrt{2}a^2 \\
& *2\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 + \sqrt{2}a^2\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2)\sin(2dx + \\
& 2c)\cos(7/2dx + 7/2c) + 21(50\sqrt{2}a^2\cos(2dx + 2c)^2\cos(1/2 \\
& dx + 1/2c)\sin(3/2dx + 3/2c) + 50\sqrt{2}a^2\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c)\sin \\
& (2dx + 2c)^2\sin(3/2dx + 3/2c) - 120\sqrt{2}a^2\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c) \\
& *\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 10(5\sqrt{2}a^2\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c)\sin(3/2dx \\
& + 3/2c) - 12\sqrt{2}a^2\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c)\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c))\cos(2 \\
& dx + 2c) + (50\sqrt{2}a^2\cos(3/2dx + 3/2c)\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 18 \\
& 9\sqrt{2}a^2\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 + 69\sqrt{2}a^2\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 \\
& )\sin(2dx + 2c)\cos(5/2dx + 5/2c) - 21(60\sqrt{2}a^2\sin(1/2dx \\
& + 1/2c)^3 - 25(\sqrt{2}a^2\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 + \sqrt{2}a^2\sin(1/2d \\
& *x + 1/2c)^2)\sin(3/2dx + 3/2c) + 12(5\sqrt{2}a^2\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c) \\
& )^2 + 2\sqrt{2}a^2)\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)\cos(2dx + 2c) - 315(a^2\cos( \\
& 1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 + a^2\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 + (a^2\cos(2dx + 2c)^2 + \\
& a^2\sin(2dx + 2c)^2 + 2a^2\cos(2dx + 2c) + a^2)\cos(5/2dx + 5/2c \\
& )^2 + (a^2\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 + a^2\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2)\cos(2dx + \\
& 2c)^2 + (a^2\cos(2dx + 2c)^2 + a^2\sin(2dx + 2c)^2 + 2a^2\cos(2d \\
& x + 2c) + a^2)\sin(5/2dx + 5/2c)^2 + (a^2\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 + a^2 \\
& \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2)\sin(2dx + 2c)^2 + 2(a^2\cos(2dx + 2c)^2\cos( \\
& 1/2dx + 1/2c) + a^2\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c)\sin(2dx + 2c)^2 + 2a^2\cos( \\
& 2dx + 2c)\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c) + a^2\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c))\cos(5/2dx + \\
& 5/2c) + 2(a^2\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 + a^2\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2)\cos(2 \\
& *dx + 2c) + 2(a^2\cos(2dx + 2c)^2\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c) + a^2\sin(2d \\
& x + 2c)^2\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 2a^2\cos(2dx + 2c)\sin(1/2dx + 1/2 \\
\end{aligned}$$





```
t(2)*a^2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + sqrt(2)*a^2*sin(1/2*d*x +
1/2*c))*sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c))*sin(7/3*arctan2(sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c), cos(3/2
*d*x + 3/2*c))) - 63*(sqrt(2)*a^2*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + sqrt(2)*a^2*sin(
1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + (sqrt(2)*a^2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sqrt(2)*a^2*sin(2*d*
x + 2*c)^2 + 2*sqrt(2)*a^2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + sqrt(2)*a^2*cos(5/2*d*x + 5/
2*c)^2 + (sqrt(2)*a^2*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + sqrt(2)*a^2*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/
2*c)^2)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + (sqrt(2)*a^2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sqrt(2)*a^2*
sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*sqrt(2)*a^2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + sqrt(2)*a^2*sin(5/2*
d*x + 5/2*c)^2 + (sqrt(2)*a^2*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + sqrt(2)*a^2*sin(1/2*
d*x + 1/2*c)^2)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*(sqrt(2)*a^2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2*cos(
1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + sqrt(2)*a^2*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*
sqrt(2)*a^2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + sqrt(2)*a^2*cos(1/2*d*x
+ 1/2*c))*cos(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c) + 2*(sqrt(2)*a^2*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + s
qrt(2)*a^2*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 2*(sqrt(2)*a^2*cos(2*
d*x + 2*c)^2*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + sqrt(2)*a^2*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2*sin(1/2*
d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*sqrt(2)*a^2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + sqrt(2
)*a^2*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c))*sin(5/3*arctan2(sin(3/2*d
*x + 3/2*c), cos(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c))) + 1260*(sqrt(2)*a^2*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c
)^2 + sqrt(2)*a^2*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + (sqrt(2)*a^2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2
+ sqrt(2)*a^2*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*sqrt(2)*a^2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + sqrt(2)
*a^2*cos(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c)^2 + (sqrt(2)*a^2*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + sqrt(2)
)*a^2*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + (sqrt(2)*a^2*cos(2*d*x +
2*c)^2 + sqrt(2)*a^2*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*sqrt(2)*a^2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) +
sqrt(2)*a^2*sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c)^2 + (sqrt(2)*a^2*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2
+ sqrt(2)*a^2*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*(sqrt(2)*a^2*c
os(2*d*x + 2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + sqrt(2)*a^2*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)*s
in(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*sqrt(2)*a^2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + s
qrt(2)*a^2*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*cos(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c) + 2*(sqrt(2)*a^2*cos(
1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + sqrt(2)*a^2*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) +
2*(sqrt(2)*a^2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + sqrt(2)*a^2*sin(2
*d*x + 2*c)^2*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*sqrt(2)*a^2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)*sin(1/2
*d*x + 1/2*c) + sqrt(2)*a^2*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c))*sin
(1/3*arctan2(sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c), cos(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c)))**A*sqrt(a)/((cos(
2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*cos(5/2*d*x +
5/2*c)^2 + (cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2)*cos(2*d*x + 2
*c)^2 + (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*
sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c)^2 + (cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2)*
sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*(cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + cos(1/2*d
*x + 1/2*c)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) +
cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*cos(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c) + 2*(cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + si
n(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*(cos(2*
d*x + 2*c)^2*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)
+ 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*sin(5/2*
d*x + 5/2*c) + sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2))/d
```

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{\cos(c + dx)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^2,x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^2, x)

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**2,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```



$$3.97 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=184

$$\frac{a^{5/2}(19A + 8C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{4d} - \frac{a^3(27A - 56C) \sin(c + dx)}{12d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{a^2(21A - 8C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx)}}{12d}$$

[Out] 1/4\*a^(5/2)\*(19\*A+8\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))/d -1/12\*a^3\*(27\*A-56\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)-1/12\*a^2\*(21\*A-8\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d+5/4\*a\*A\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/2\*A\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.63, antiderivative size = 184, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {3044, 2975, 2976, 2981, 2773, 206}

$$\frac{a^3(27A - 56C) \sin(c + dx)}{12d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{a^2(21A - 8C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{12d} + \frac{a^{5/2}(19A + 8C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{4d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3,x]

[Out] (a^(5/2)\*(19\*A + 8\*C)\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]]/(4\*d) - (a^3\*(27\*A - 56\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x]/(12\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (a^2\*(21\*A - 8\*C)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x]/(12\*d) + (5\*a\*A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Tan[c + d\*x]/(4\*d) + (A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*d)

#### Rule 206

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(1\*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

#### Rule 2773

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/((c\_) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(-2\*b)/f, Subst[Int[1/(b\*c + a\*d - d\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2975

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1))/(d\*f\*(n+1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d\*(n+1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1)\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m-n-2) - B\*(a\*c\*(m-1) + b\*d\*(n+1)) - (A\*b\*d\*(m+n+1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(n+1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 2976

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Si

```
mp[(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

### Rule 2981

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(2*n + 3)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(b*d*(2*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3044

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} + \\ &= \frac{5aA(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \tan(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec(c + dx)}{4d} \\ &= -\frac{a^2(21A - 8C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{12d} + \\ &= -\frac{a^3(27A - 56C) \sin(c + dx)}{12d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{a^2(21A - 8C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{12d} \\ &= -\frac{a^3(27A - 56C) \sin(c + dx)}{12d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{a^2(21A - 8C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{12d} \\ &= \frac{a^{5/2}(19A + 8C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{4d} - \frac{a^3(27A - 56C) \sin(c + dx)}{12d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.77, size = 137, normalized size = 0.74

$$\frac{a^2 \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^2(c + dx) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(4 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) ((33A + 6C) \cos(c + dx) + 6A + 32C \cos(c + dx))\right)}{48d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.



$$\begin{aligned} & d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*a^{(1/2)}-a*2^{(1/2)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a)}*a*\sin(1/2*d \\ & *x+1/2*c)^2+78*A*2^{(1/2)*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*a^{(1/2)}+57*A*\ln(-4/ \\ & (-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)})*(2^{(1/2)*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*a^{(1/2)}-a*2^{(1/2)*\cos(1/2*d \\ & *x+1/2*c)+2*a)}*a+57*A*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2 \\ & ^{(1/2)})*(2^{(1/2)*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*a^{(1/2)}+a*2^{(1/2)*\cos(1/2*d \\ & *x+1/2*c)+2*a)}*a+144*C*2^{(1/2)*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*a^{(1/2)}+24*C \\ & *\ln(-4/(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)})*(2^{(1/2)*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*a^{(1/2)}-a*2^{(1/2)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1 \\ & /2*c)+2^{(1/2)})*(2^{(1/2)*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*a^{(1/2)}+a*2^{(1/2)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1 \\ & /2*c)+2^{(1/2)})*(2^{(1/2)*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*a^{(1/2)}+a*2^{(1/2)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)})^2/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [B] time = 4.19, size = 3668, normalized size = 19.93

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -1/16*(150*\sqrt{2}*a^2*\cos(7/2*d*x + 7/2*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 154*\sqrt{2}* \\ & a^2*\cos(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) - 28*\sqrt{2}*a^2*\sin(3/2*d*x + 3/ \\ & 2*c) + 44*\sqrt{2}*a^2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - (3*\sqrt{2}*a^2*\sin(7/2*d*x + 7 \\ & /2*c) + 5*\sqrt{2}*a^2*\sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c) - 17*\sqrt{2}*a^2*\sin(3/2*d*x + 3 \\ & /2*c) - 55*\sqrt{2}*a^2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 19*a^2*\log(2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/ \\ & 2*c)^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sqrt{2}*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*\sqrt{2} \\ & *\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) - 19*a^2*\log(2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sin \\ & (1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sqrt{2}*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2*\sqrt{2}*\sin(1/2*d* \\ & x + 1/2*c) + 2) + 19*a^2*\log(2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2 \\ & *c)^2 - 2*\sqrt{2}*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*\sqrt{2}*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2 \\ & ) - 19*a^2*\log(2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 2*\sqrt{2} \\ & *\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2*\sqrt{2}*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2))*\cos(4*d*x + \\ & 4*c)^2 + 4*(17*\sqrt{2}*a^2*\sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) + 55*\sqrt{2}*a^2*\sin(1/2*d \\ & *x + 1/2*c) - 19*a^2*\log(2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^ \\ & 2 + 2*\sqrt{2}*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*\sqrt{2}*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) + \\ & 19*a^2*\log(2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sqrt{2})* \\ & \cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2*\sqrt{2}*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) - 19*a^2*\log(2*\cos \\ & (1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 2*\sqrt{2}*\cos(1/2*d*x + \\ & 1/2*c) + 2*\sqrt{2}*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) + 19*a^2*\log(2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1 \\ & /2*c)^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 2*\sqrt{2}*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2*\sqrt{2} \\ & *\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2))*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 - 19*a^2*\log(2*\cos(1/2*d \\ & *x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sqrt{2}*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + \\ & 2*\sqrt{2}*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) + 19*a^2*\log(2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 \\ & + 2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sqrt{2}*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2*\sqrt{2}*\sin \\ & (1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) - 19*a^2*\log(2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*d* \\ & x + 1/2*c)^2 - 2*\sqrt{2}*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*\sqrt{2}*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2 \\ & *c) + 2) + 19*a^2*\log(2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - \\ & 2*\sqrt{2}*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2*\sqrt{2}*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) - (3* \\ & \sqrt{2}*a^2*\sin(7/2*d*x + 7/2*c) + 5*\sqrt{2}*a^2*\sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c) - 17* \\ & \sqrt{2}*a^2*\sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) - 55*\sqrt{2}*a^2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 19 \\ & *a^2*\log(2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sqrt{2})*\cos \\ & (1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*\sqrt{2}*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) - 19*a^2*\log(2*\cos \\ & (1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sqrt{2}*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/ \\ & 2*c) - 2*\sqrt{2}*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) + 19*a^2*\log(2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2 \\ & *c)^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 2*\sqrt{2}*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*\sqrt{2} \\ & *\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) - 19*a^2*\log(2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sin \\ & (1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 2*\sqrt{2}*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2*\sqrt{2}*\sin(1/2*d*x \\ & + 1/2*c) + 2))*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*(17*\sqrt{2}*a^2*\sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) \\ & + 55*\sqrt{2}*a^2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 19*a^2*\log(2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^ \\ & 2 + 2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sqrt{2}*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*\sqrt{2})*\sin \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \ln(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) + 19*a^2*\log(2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sqrt{2}*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2*\sqrt{2}*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) - 19*a^2*\log(2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 2*\sqrt{2}*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*\sqrt{2}*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) + 19*a^2*\log(2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 2*\sqrt{2}*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2*\sqrt{2}*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2))*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 - 3*(\sqrt{2}*a^2*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*\sqrt{2}*a^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\cos(15/2*d*x + 15/2*c) - 5*(\sqrt{2}*a^2*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*\sqrt{2}*a^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\cos(13/2*d*x + 13/2*c) + 11*(\sqrt{2}*a^2*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*\sqrt{2}*a^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\cos(11/2*d*x + 11/2*c) + 45*(\sqrt{2}*a^2*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*\sqrt{2}*a^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\cos(9/2*d*x + 9/2*c) - (11*\sqrt{2}*a^2*\sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) - 99*\sqrt{2}*a^2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 38*a^2*\log(2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sqrt{2}*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*\sqrt{2}*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) - 38*a^2*\log(2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sqrt{2}*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2*\sqrt{2}*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) + 38*a^2*\log(2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 2*\sqrt{2}*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*\sqrt{2}*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) - 38*a^2*\log(2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 2*\sqrt{2}*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2*\sqrt{2}*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) - 4*(17*\sqrt{2}*a^2*\sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) + 55*\sqrt{2}*a^2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 19*a^2*\log(2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sqrt{2}*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*\sqrt{2}*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) + 19*a^2*\log(2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sqrt{2}*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2*\sqrt{2}*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) - 19*a^2*\log(2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 2*\sqrt{2}*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*\sqrt{2}*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) + 19*a^2*\log(2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 2*\sqrt{2}*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2*\sqrt{2}*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2))*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 3*(4*\sqrt{2}*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 27*\sqrt{2}*a^2*\sin(7/2*d*x + 7/2*c) + (20*\sqrt{2}*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 87*\sqrt{2}*a^2*\sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c))*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) - 2*(11*\sqrt{2}*a^2*\sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) - 99*\sqrt{2}*a^2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 38*a^2*\log(2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sqrt{2}*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*\sqrt{2}*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) - 38*a^2*\log(2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sqrt{2}*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2*\sqrt{2}*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) + 38*a^2*\log(2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 2*\sqrt{2}*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*\sqrt{2}*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) - 38*a^2*\log(2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 2*\sqrt{2}*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2*\sqrt{2}*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2))*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 3*(\sqrt{2}*a^2*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*\sqrt{2}*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + \sqrt{2}*a^2*\sin(15/2*d*x + 15/2*c) + 5*(\sqrt{2}*a^2*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*\sqrt{2}*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + \sqrt{2}*a^2*\sin(13/2*d*x + 13/2*c) - 11*(\sqrt{2}*a^2*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*\sqrt{2}*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + \sqrt{2}*a^2*\sin(11/2*d*x + 11/2*c) - 45*(\sqrt{2}*a^2*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*\sqrt{2}*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + \sqrt{2}*a^2*\sin(9/2*d*x + 9/2*c) - (12*\sqrt{2}*a^2*\sin(7/2*d*x + 7/2*c))*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 20*\sqrt{2}*a^2*\sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c))*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) - 75*\sqrt{2}*a^2*\cos(7/2*d*x + 7/2*c) - 77*\sqrt{2}*a^2*\cos(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c) - 45*\sqrt{2}*a^2*\cos(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) - 11*\sqrt{2}*a^2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 4*(17*\sqrt{2}*a^2*\sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) + 55*\sqrt{2}*a^2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 19*a^2*\log(2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sqrt{2}*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*\sqrt{2}*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) + 19*a^2*\log(2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sqrt{2}*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2*\sqrt{2}*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) - 19*a^2*\log(2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 2*\sqrt{2}*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*\sqrt{2}*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) + 19*a^2*\log(2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 2*\sqrt{2}*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2*\sqrt{2}*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2))*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) - 6*(2*\sqrt{2}*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\sqrt{2}*a^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 27*\sqrt{2}*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 13*\sqrt{2}*a^2*\sin(7/2*d*x + 7/2*c) - 2*(10*\sqrt{2}*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 10*\sqrt{2}
\end{aligned}$$

```
)*a^2*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 87*sqrt(2)*a^2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 41*sqrt(2)*a^2
)*sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c) + 2*(45*sqrt(2)*a^2*cos(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) + 11*sqrt(2
)*a^2*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*A*sqrt(a)/((2*(2*cos(2*d*x +
2*c) + 1)*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + si
n(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)
^2 + 4*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*d)
```

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{\cos(c + dx)^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d*x)^3,x)
```

```
[Out] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d*x)^3, x)
```

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**3,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.98 $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c+dx) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=192

$$\frac{5a^{5/2}(5A + 8C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{8d} - \frac{a^3(49A - 24C) \sin(c + dx)}{24d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{a^2(31A + 24C) \tan(c + dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx)}}{24d}$$

[Out]  $5/8*a^{(5/2)}*(5*A+8*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/d-1/24*a^3*(49*A-24*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+5/12*a*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/3*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/24*a^2*(31*A+24*C)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*\tan(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.66, antiderivative size = 192, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.143$ , Rules used = {3044, 2975, 2981, 2773, 206}

$$-\frac{a^3(49A - 24C) \sin(c + dx)}{24d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{a^2(31A + 24C) \tan(c + dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx)}}{24d} + \frac{5a^{5/2}(5A + 8C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{8d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*(A + C*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^4, x]$

[Out]  $(5*a^{(5/2)}*(5*A + 8*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]])]/(8*d) - (a^3*(49*A - 24*C)*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(24*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (a^2*(31*A + 24*C)*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(24*d) + (5*a*A*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(12*d) + (A*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^2*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(3*d)$

#### Rule 206

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + (b_*)*(x_*)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(1*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]*x)/\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2]])/(\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2]*\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]), x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

#### Rule 2773

$\operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])]/((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[(-2*b)/f, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[1/(b*c + a*d - d*x^2), x], x, (b*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x]])], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2975

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{(m)}*((A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{(n)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m-1)}*(c + d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)})/(d*f*(n+1)*(b*c + a*d)), x] - \operatorname{Dist}[b/(d*(n+1)*(b*c + a*d)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m-1)}*(c + d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)}*\operatorname{Simp}[a*A*d*(m-n-2) - B*(a*c*(m-1) + b*d*(n+1)) - (A*b*d*(m+n+1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(n+1)))*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 2981

$\operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])*((A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{(n)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}$

```
[(-2*b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(2*n + 3)*Sqrt[a +
b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(b
*d*(2*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3044

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :>
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*
m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^
2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2
, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx = \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d}$$

$$= \frac{5aA(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{12d}$$

$$= \frac{a^2(31A + 24C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{24d} +$$

$$= -\frac{a^3(49A - 24C) \sin(c + dx)}{24d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{a^2(31A + 24C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{24d}$$

$$= -\frac{a^3(49A - 24C) \sin(c + dx)}{24d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{a^2(31A + 24C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{24d}$$

$$= \frac{5a^{5/2}(5A + 8C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{8d} - \frac{a^3(49A - 24C) \sin(c + dx)}{24d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 1.13, size = 142, normalized size = 0.74

$$\frac{a^2 \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^3(c + dx) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) ((68A + 72C) \cos(c + dx) + 3(25A + 8C) \cos^2(c + dx))\right)}{48d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^4,
x]
```

```
[Out] (a^2*Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]*Sec[c + d*x]^3*(15*Sqrt[2]
*(5*A + 8*C)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[2]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]]*Cos[c + d*x]^3 + (91*A + 24*
C + (68*A + 72*C)*Cos[c + d*x] + 3*(25*A + 8*C)*Cos[2*(c + d*x)] + 24*C*Cos
[3*(c + d*x)])*Sin[(c + d*x)/2])/ (48*d)
```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.65, size = 220, normalized size = 1.15

$$15 \left( (5A + 8C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + (5A + 8C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 \right) \sqrt{a} \log \left( \frac{a \cos(dx+c)^3 - 7a \cos(dx+c)^2 - 4\sqrt{a} \cos(dx+c) + a}{\cos(dx+c)^3 + \cos(dx+c)^2} \right)$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/96*(15*((5*A + 8*C)*a^2*cos(d*x + c)^4 + (5*A + 8*C)*a^2*cos(d*x + c)^3)*sqrt(a)*log((a*cos(d*x + c)^3 - 7*a*cos(d*x + c)^2 - 4*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(a)*(cos(d*x + c) - 2)*sin(d*x + c) + 8*a)/(cos(d*x + c)^3 + cos(d*x + c)^2)) + 4*(48*C*a^2*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(25*A + 8*C)*a^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 34*A*a^2*cos(d*x + c) + 8*A*a^2)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sin(d*x + c)/(d*cos(d*x + c)^4 + d*cos(d*x + c)^3)
```

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**maple** [B] time = 2.39, size = 1337, normalized size = 6.96

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4,x)
```

```
[Out] 1/6*a^(3/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-24*(32*C*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+25*A*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+25*A*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+40*C*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+40*C*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+12*(50*A*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+112*C*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+75*A*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+75*A*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+120*C*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+120*C*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+120*C*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a-450*A*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a-450*A*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a-768*C*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-720*C*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a-720*C*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+234*A*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+75*A*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+75*A*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+144*C*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+120*C*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a
```

$c+2^{(1/2)}*(2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}-a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+120*C*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*(2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^{(1/2)})^3/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)})^3/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/d$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{\cos(c + dx)^4} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^4,x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^4, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*4,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.99 \quad \int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=200

$$\frac{a^{5/2}(163A + 304C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{64d} + \frac{a^3(299A + 432C) \tan(c + dx)}{192d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{a^2(17A + 16C) \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{32d}$$

[Out] 1/64\*a^(5/2)\*(163\*A+304\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))/d+5/24\*a\*A\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/4\*A\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/192\*a^3\*(299\*A+432\*C)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/32\*a^2\*(17\*A+16\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.72, antiderivative size = 200, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.143$ , Rules used = {3044, 2975, 2980, 2773, 206}

$$\frac{a^3(299A + 432C) \tan(c + dx)}{192d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{a^{5/2}(163A + 304C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{64d} + \frac{a^2(17A + 16C) \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{32d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5,x]

[Out] (a^(5/2)\*(163\*A + 304\*C)\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/(64\*d) + (a^3\*(299\*A + 432\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(192\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (a^2\*(17\*A + 16\*C)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(32\*d) + (5\*a\*A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(24\*d) + (A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(4\*d)

#### Rule 206

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(1\*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

#### Rule 2773

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/((c\_) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(-2\*b)/f, Subst[Int[1/(b\*c + a\*d - d\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2975

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1))/(d\*f\*(n+1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d\*(n+1)\*(b\*c + a\*d), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1)\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m-n-2) - B\*(a\*c\*(m-1) + b\*d\*(n+1)) - (A\*b\*d\*(m+n+1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(n+1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 2980

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(2*d*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] & & NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3044

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx = \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{4d}$$

$$= \frac{5aA(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{24d}$$

$$= \frac{a^2(17A + 16C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{32d}$$

$$= \frac{a^3(299A + 432C) \tan(c + dx)}{192d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{a^2(17A + 16C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{32d}$$

$$= \frac{a^3(299A + 432C) \tan(c + dx)}{192d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{a^2(17A + 16C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{32d}$$

$$= \frac{a^{5/2}(163A + 304C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{64d} + \frac{a^3(17A + 16C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{32d}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 1.71, size = 153, normalized size = 0.76

$$\frac{a^2 \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^4(c + dx) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) ((2203A + 1584C) \cos(c + dx) + 4(163A + 48C))\right)}{64d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^5, x]
[Out] (a^2*Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]*Sec[c + d*x]^4*(6*Sqrt[2]*(163*A + 304*C)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[2]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]]*Cos[c + d*x]^4 + (844*A + 192*C + (2203*A + 1584*C)*Cos[c + d*x] + 4*(163*A + 48*C)*Cos[2*(c + d*x)] + 489*A*Cos[3*(c + d*x)] + 528*C*Cos[3*(c + d*x)])*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]))/(768*d)
```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.51, size = 226, normalized size = 1.13

$$3 \left( (163A + 304C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^5 + (163A + 304C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 \right) \sqrt{a} \log \left( \frac{a \cos(dx+c)^3 - 7a \cos(dx+c)^2 - 4\sqrt{a} \cos(dx+c) + a}{\cos(dx+c)^3 + a} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/768\*(3\*((163\*A + 304\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + (163\*A + 304\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4)\*sqrt(a)\*log((a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - 7\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 4\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(a)\*(cos(d\*x + c) - 2)\*sin(d\*x + c) + 8\*a)/(cos(d\*x + c)^3 + cos(d\*x + c)^2)) + 4\*(3\*(163\*A + 176\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*(163\*A + 48\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 184\*A\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 48\*A\*a^2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 2.36, size = 1630, normalized size = 8.15

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x)

[Out] 1/24\*a^(3/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(48\*a\*(163\*A\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))+163\*A\*ln(-4/(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))+304\*C\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))+304\*C\*ln(-4/(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8-48\*(163\*A\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+176\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+326\*A\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a+608\*C\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a+608\*C\*ln(-4/(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a+2736\*C\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a+2736\*C\*ln(-4/(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a+2736\*C\*ln(-4/(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a+2736\*C\*ln(-4/(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a+2736\*C\*ln(-4/(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a+2736\*C\*ln(-4/(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a

```

2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a)*sin(1/2
*d*x+1/2*c)^4+(-9212*A*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-3912*
A*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)
)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a-3912*A*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*
x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)
*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a-7104*C*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a
^(1/2)-7296*C*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1
/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a-7296*C*ln(-4/(-
2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)
-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+2094*A*2^(1/2)
)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+489*A*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2
^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d
*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+489*A*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*s
in(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+124
8*C*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+912*C*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*
x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)
*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+912*C*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^
(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2
*a))*a)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^(1/2))^4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2))^4/s
in(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/d

```

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^5,x, algorit
hm="maxima")
```

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{\cos(c + dx)^5} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d*x)^5,x)
```

```
[Out] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d*x)^5, x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**5,x)
```

[Out] Timed out

$$3.100 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^6(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=245

$$\frac{a^{5/2}(283A + 400C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{128d} + \frac{a^3(283A + 400C) \tan(c + dx)}{128d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{a^3(787A + 1040C) \tan(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx)}{960d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

[Out]  $1/128*a^{(5/2)}*(283*A+400*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/d+1/8*a*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^3*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/5*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^4*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/128*a^3*(283*A+400*C)*\tan(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/960*a^3*(787*A+1040*C)*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/240*a^2*(79*A+80*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^2*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*\tan(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.80, antiderivative size = 245, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {3044, 2975, 2980, 2772, 2773, 206}

$$\frac{a^3(283A + 400C) \tan(c + dx)}{128d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{a^{5/2}(283A + 400C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{128d} + \frac{a^2(79A + 80C) \tan(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx)}{240d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*(A + C*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^6, x]$

[Out]  $(a^{(5/2)}*(283*A + 400*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]])]/(128*d) + (a^3*(283*A + 400*C)*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/((128*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (a^3*(787*A + 1040*C)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/((960*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (a^2*(79*A + 80*C)*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^2*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/((240*d) + (a*A*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^3*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/((8*d) + (A*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^4*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/((5*d)$

#### Rule 206

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] := \operatorname{Simp}[(1*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]*x)/(\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2])]/(\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2]*\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2])], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x \ \&\& \operatorname{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& (\operatorname{GtQ}[a, 0] \ \|\ \operatorname{LtQ}[b, 0])$

#### Rule 2772

$\operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a_ + (b_)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(n_)}], x\_Symbol] := \operatorname{Simp}[(b*c - a*d)*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)}/(f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[e + f*x]]), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[(2*n + 3)*(b*c - a*d)/(2*b*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)}, x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{LtQ}[n, -1] \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[2*n + 3, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2773

$\operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a_ + (b_)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_)*(x_)])]/((c_.) + (d_)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] := \operatorname{Dist}[(-2*b)/f, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[1/(b*c + a*d - d*x^2), x], x, (b*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[e + f*x]]), x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

#### Rule 2975

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[
(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d*(n + 1)*(b*c +
a*d)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[a*
A*d*(m - n - 2) - B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) - (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b
*c*m - a*d*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A
, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] &&
GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

### Rule 2980

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (
f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Sim
p[(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*
(b*c + a*d)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]], x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c
- 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(2*d*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(
c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] &
& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3044

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*
m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^
2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2
, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^6(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^4(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{5d} \\
&= \frac{aA(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{8d} \\
&= \frac{a^2(79A + 80C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{240d} \\
&= \frac{a^3(787A + 1040C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{960d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{a^2(283A + 400C)}{960d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{a^3(283A + 400C) \tan(c + dx)}{128d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{a^3(787A + 1040C)}{960d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{a^3(283A + 400C) \tan(c + dx)}{128d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{a^3(787A + 1040C)}{960d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{a^{5/2}(283A + 400C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{128d} + \frac{a^3(787A + 1040C)}{960d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$



**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.08, size = 176, normalized size = 0.72

$$\frac{a^2 \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \sec^5(c+dx) \sqrt{a(\cos(c+dx)+1)} \left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\right) (12(2343A+1360C) \cos(c+dx) + 4(6509A+6640C) \cos^2(c+dx) + 5660A \cos^3(c+dx) + 5440C \cos^3(c+dx) + 4245A \cos^4(c+dx) + 6000C \cos^4(c+dx)) \sin\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)}{(15360*d)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^6, x]

[Out] (a^2\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5\*(60\*Sqrt[2]\*(283\*A + 400\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Cos[c + d\*x]^5 + (24863\*A + 20560\*C + 12\*(2343\*A + 1360\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 4\*(6509\*A + 6640\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 5660\*A\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 5440\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 4245\*A\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 6000\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/((15360\*d))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.59, size = 246, normalized size = 1.00

$$15 \left( (283A + 400C)a^2 \cos(dx+c)^6 + (283A + 400C)a^2 \cos(dx+c)^5 \right) \sqrt{a} \log \left( \frac{a \cos(dx+c)^3 - 7a \cos(dx+c)^2 - 4\sqrt{a} \cos(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/7680\*(15\*((283\*A + 400\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + (283\*A + 400\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^5)\*sqrt(a)\*log((a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - 7\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 4\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(a)\*(cos(d\*x + c) - 2)\*sin(d\*x + c) + 8\*a)/(cos(d\*x + c)^3 + cos(d\*x + c)^2)) + 4\*(15\*(283\*A + 400\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 10\*(283\*A + 272\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 8\*(283\*A + 80\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 1392\*A\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 384\*A\*a^2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + d\*cos(d\*x + c)^5)

**giac [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple [B]** time = 2.34, size = 1951, normalized size = 7.96

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x)

[Out] 1/120\*a^(3/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-480\*a\*(283\*A\*ln(-4/(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))+283\*A\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))+400\*C\*ln(-4/(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))+400\*C\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a)))\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^10+

```

240*(566*A*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+800*C*2^(1/2)*(a*
sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+1415*A*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(
1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x
+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+1415*A*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(
1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+2000*C
*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1
/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+2000*C*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x
+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*
cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8-80*(3962*A*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(
1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+5344*C*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/
2)*a^(1/2)+4245*A*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2
*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+4245*A*ln
(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a
^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+6000*C*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/
2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos
(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+6000*C*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)
*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*
a)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+8*(36224*A*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a
^(1/2)+44800*C*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+21225*A*ln(-4
/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a
^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+21225*A*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*
c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1
/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+30000*C*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)
)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))
*a+30000*C*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*
c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c
)^4-10*(12556*A*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+13376*C*2^(1
/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+4245*A*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2
*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(
1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+4245*A*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*
(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a
+6000*C*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c
)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+6000*C*ln(4/(2*cos(
1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2
^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+22230*A*2^(1/2)*(a*
sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+4245*A*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(
1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x
+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+4245*A*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(
1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+18720*
C*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+6000*C*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d
*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)
)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+6000*C*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^
(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2
*a))*a)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^(1/2))^5/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2))^5/s
in(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/d

```

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x, algorit  
hm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{\cos(c + dx)^6} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d*x)^6,x)
```

```
[Out] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d*x)^6, x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**6,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.101 $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^7(c+dx) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=290

$$\frac{a^{5/2}(1015A + 1304C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{512d} + \frac{a^3(1015A + 1304C) \tan(c + dx)}{512d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{a^3(109A + 136C) \tan(c + dx) \sec^3(c + dx)}{192d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

[Out]  $1/512*a^{(5/2)}*(1015*A+1304*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/d+1/12*a*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^4*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/6*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^5*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/512*a^3*(1015*A+1304*C)*\tan(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/768*a^3*(1015*A+1304*C)*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/192*a^3*(109*A+136*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/96*a^2*(23*A+24*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^3*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*\tan(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.91, antiderivative size = 290, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {3044, 2975, 2980, 2772, 2773, 206}

$$\frac{a^3(1015A + 1304C) \tan(c + dx)}{512d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{a^{5/2}(1015A + 1304C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{512d} + \frac{a^2(23A + 24C) \tan(c + dx) \sec^3(c + dx)}{96d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*(A + C*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^7, x]$

[Out]  $(a^{(5/2)}*(1015*A + 1304*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]])]/(512*d) + (a^3*(1015*A + 1304*C)*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/((512*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (a^3*(1015*A + 1304*C)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/((768*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (a^3*(109*A + 136*C)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^2*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/((192*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (a^2*(23*A + 24*C)*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^3*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/((96*d) + (a*A*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^4*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/((12*d) + (A*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^5*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/((6*d)$

#### Rule 206

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(1*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]*x)/\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2]])/(\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2]*\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]), x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \operatorname{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& (\operatorname{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \operatorname{LtQ}[b, 0])$

#### Rule 2772

$\operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((c_) + (d_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(b*c - a*d)*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)}/(f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[e + f*x]], x] + \operatorname{Dist}[(2*n + 3)*(b*c - a*d)/(2*b*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)}, x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{LtQ}[n, -1] \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[2*n + 3, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2773

$\operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]/((c_) + (d_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[(-2*b)/f, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[1/(b*c + a*d - d*x^2), x], x, (b*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[e + f*x]])], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d,$

$e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

#### Rule 2975

$\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^{(m_)}*((A_.) + (B_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m-1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)})/(d*f*(n+1)*(b*c + a*d)), x] - \text{Dist}[b/(d*(n+1)*(b*c + a*d)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m-1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)}*\text{Simp}[a*A*d*(m-n-2) - B*(a*c*(m-1) + b*d*(n+1)) - (A*b*d*(m+n+1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(n+1)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 1/2] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*m] \&\& (\text{IntegerQ}[2*n] \|\| \text{EqQ}[c, 0])$

#### Rule 2980

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a_ + (b_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]*(A_.) + (B_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]*((c_.) + (d_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)})/(d*f*(n+1)*(b*c + a*d)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]], x] + \text{Dist}[(A*b*d*(2*n+3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n+1)))/(2*d*(n+1)*(b*c + a*d)), \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1]$

#### Rule 3044

$\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^{(m_)}*((c_.) + (d_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^{(n_)}*((A_.) + (C_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(c^2*C + A*d^2)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)})/(d*f*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*d*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)}*\text{Simp}[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n+1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n+1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m+n+2) + C*(c^2*(m+1) + d^2*(n+1)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& !\text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}] \&\& (\text{LtQ}[n, -1] \|\| \text{EqQ}[m + n + 2, 0])$

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^7(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^5(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{6d} \\
&= \frac{aA(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^4(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{12d} \\
&= \frac{a^2(23A + 24C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{96d} \\
&= \frac{a^3(109A + 136C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{192d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{a^2(23A + 24C)}{96d} \\
&= \frac{a^3(1015A + 1304C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{768d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{a^2(23A + 24C)}{96d} \\
&= \frac{a^3(1015A + 1304C) \tan(c + dx)}{512d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{a^2(23A + 24C)}{96d} \\
&= \frac{a^3(1015A + 1304C) \tan(c + dx)}{512d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{a^2(23A + 24C)}{96d} \\
&= \frac{a^3(1015A + 1304C) \tan(c + dx)}{512d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{a^2(23A + 24C)}{96d} \\
&= \frac{a^5/2(1015A + 1304C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{512d} + \frac{a^2(23A + 24C)}{96d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.72, size = 198, normalized size = 0.68

$$a^2 \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^6(c + dx) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) (14(4591A + 4056C) \cos(c + dx) + 16(1711A + 1496C))\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^7, x]

[Out] (a^2\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^6\*(24\*Sqrt[2]\*(1015\*A + 1304\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Cos[c + d\*x]^6 + (2741\*2\*A + 18720\*C + 14\*(4591\*A + 4056\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 16\*(1711\*A + 1496\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 21721\*A\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 25448\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 4060\*A\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 5216\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 3045\*A\*Cos[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 3912\*C\*Cos[5\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/ (24576\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.52, size = 266, normalized size = 0.92

$$3 \left( (1015A + 1304C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^7 + (1015A + 1304C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^6 \right) \sqrt{a} \log \left( \frac{a \cos(dx+c)^3 - 7a \cos(dx+c)^2 - 4\sqrt{a} \cos(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^7,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/6144\*(3\*((1015\*A + 1304\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^7 + (1015\*A + 1304\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^6)\*sqrt(a)\*log((a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - 7\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 4\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(a)\*(cos(d\*x + c) - 2)\*sin(d\*x + c) + 8\*a)/(cos(d\*x + c)^3 + cos(d\*x + c)^2)) + 4\*(3\*(1015\*A + 1304\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 2\*(1015\*A + 1304\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 8\*(203\*A + 184\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 +

$48*(29*A + 8*C)*a^2*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 896*A*a^2*\cos(d*x + c) + 256*A*a^2)*\sqrt[3]{a*\cos(d*x + c) + a*\sin(d*x + c)}/(d*\cos(d*x + c)^7 + d*\cos(d*x + c)^6)$

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^7,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 2.96, size = 2271, normalized size = 7.83

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^7,x)

[Out]  $\frac{1}{48}a^{3/2}\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)(a\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}(192a^{1015}A\ln(4/(2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)+2^{1/2}))(2^{1/2}(a\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}a^{1/2}+a2^{1/2}\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)+2a))+1015A\ln(-4/(-2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)+2^{1/2}))(2^{1/2}(a\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}a^{1/2}-a2^{1/2}\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)+2a))+1304C\ln(4/(2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)+2^{1/2}))(2^{1/2}(a\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}a^{1/2}+a2^{1/2}\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)+2a))+1304C\ln(-4/(-2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)+2^{1/2}))(2^{1/2}(a\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}a^{1/2}-a2^{1/2}\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)+2a))\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^{12}-192(1015A2^{1/2}(a\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}a^{1/2}+1304C2^{1/2}(a\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}a^{1/2}+3045A\ln(4/(2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)+2^{1/2}))(2^{1/2}(a\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}a^{1/2}+a2^{1/2}\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)+2a))\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^{10}+16(34510A2^{1/2}(a\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}a^{1/2}+44336C2^{1/2}(a\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}a^{1/2}+45675A\ln(4/(2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)+2^{1/2}))(2^{1/2}(a\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}a^{1/2}-a2^{1/2}\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)+2a))\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^{10}+16(34510A2^{1/2}(a\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}a^{1/2}+44336C2^{1/2}(a\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}a^{1/2}+45675A\ln(4/(2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)+2^{1/2}))(2^{1/2}(a\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}a^{1/2}-a2^{1/2}\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)+2a))\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^8-96(6699A2^{1/2}(a\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}a^{1/2}+8504C2^{1/2}(a\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}a^{1/2}+5075A\ln(4/(2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)+2^{1/2}))(2^{1/2}(a\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}a^{1/2}+a2^{1/2}\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)+2a))\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^6+12(32596A2^{1/2}(a\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}a^{1/2}+39712C2^{1/2}(a\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}a^{1/2}+15225A\ln(4/(2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)+2^{1/2}))(2^{1/2}(a\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}a^{1/2}+a2^{1/2}\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)+2a))\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4+12(32596A2^{1/2}(a\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}a^{1/2}+39712C2^{1/2}(a\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}a^{1/2}+15225A\ln(4/(2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)+2^{1/2}))(2^{1/2}(a\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}a^{1/2}-a2^{1/2}\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)+2a))\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2+12(32596A2^{1/2}(a\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}a^{1/2}+39712C2^{1/2}(a\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}a^{1/2}+15225A\ln(4/(2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)+2^{1/2}))(2^{1/2}(a\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}a^{1/2}-a2^{1/2}\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)+2a))\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^0+12(32596A2^{1/2}(a\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}a^{1/2}+39712C2^{1/2}(a\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}a^{1/2}+15225A\ln(4/(2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)+2^{1/2}))(2^{1/2}(a\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}a^{1/2}-a2^{1/2}\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)+2a))\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^{-2}+12(32596A2^{1/2}(a\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}a^{1/2}+39712C2^{1/2}(a\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}a^{1/2}+15225A\ln(4/(2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)+2^{1/2}))(2^{1/2}(a\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}a^{1/2}-a2^{1/2}\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)+2a))\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^{-4}+12(32596A2^{1/2}(a\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}a^{1/2}+39712C2^{1/2}(a\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}a^{1/2}+15225A\ln(4/(2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)+2^{1/2}))(2^{1/2}(a\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}a^{1/2}-a2^{1/2}\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)+2a))\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^{-6}+12(32596A2^{1/2}(a\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}a^{1/2}+39712C2^{1/2}(a\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}a^{1/2}+15225A\ln(4/(2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)+2^{1/2}))(2^{1/2}(a\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}a^{1/2}-a2^{1/2}\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)+2a))\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^{-8}+12(32596A2^{1/2}(a\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}a^{1/2}+39712C2^{1/2}(a\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}a^{1/2}+15225A\ln(4/(2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)+2^{1/2}))(2^{1/2}(a\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}a^{1/2}-a2^{1/2}\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)+2a))\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^{-10}+12(32596A2^{1/2}(a\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}a^{1/2}+39712C2^{1/2}(a\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}a^{1/2}+15225A\ln(4/(2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)+2^{1/2}))(2^{1/2}(a\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}a^{1/2}-a2^{1/2}\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)+2a))\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^{-12}$

```

+2*a))*a+19560*C*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*
x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+19560*C*ln(-
4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a
^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-4*(31897*
A*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+35176*C*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2
*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+9135*A*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^
(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2
*a))*a+9135*A*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x
+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+11736*C*ln(4/
(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1
/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+11736*C*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*
c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1
/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+18486*A*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+
1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+3045*A*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/
2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a)
)*a+3045*A*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*
c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+16752*C*2^(1/2)*(a
*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+3912*C*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^
(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*
x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+3912*C*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin
(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a)/(2*c
os(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2))^6/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^(1/2))^6/sin(1/2*d*x+1
/2*c)/(a*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/d

```

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^7,x, algorit
hm="maxima")
```

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{\cos(c + dx)^7} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d*x)^7,x)
```

```
[Out] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d*x)^7, x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**7,x)
```

[Out] Timed out



$$3.102 \quad \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=236

$$\frac{2(21A + 19C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{2(21A + 29C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{315ad} + \frac{4(147A + 143C) \sin(c + dx)}{315d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-(A+C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(1/2*\sin(d*x+c))*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}/d/a^{(1/2)}+4/315*(147*A+143*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/105*(21*A+19*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-2/63*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/9*C*\cos(d*x+c)^4*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-2/315*(21*A+29*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a/d$

Rubi [A] time = 0.82, antiderivative size = 236, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {3046, 2983, 2968, 3023, 2751, 2649, 206}

$$\frac{2(21A + 19C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{2(21A + 29C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{315ad} + \frac{4(147A + 143C) \sin(c + dx)}{315d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^3*(A + C*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2))/\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]], x]$

[Out]  $-\left(\frac{\operatorname{Sqrt}[2]*(A + C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[2]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]])]}{\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*d}\right) + \frac{4*(147*A + 143*C)*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]}{(315*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]])} + \frac{2*(21*A + 19*C)*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]}{(105*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]])} - \frac{2*C*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^3*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]}{(63*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]])} + \frac{2*C*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^4*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]}{(9*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]])} - \frac{2*(21*A + 29*C)*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]}{(315*a*d)}$

#### Rule 206

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + (b_*)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(1*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]*x)/\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2]])/(\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2]*\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]), x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NegQ}[a/b] \&\& (\operatorname{GtQ}[a, 0] \parallel \operatorname{LtQ}[b, 0])$

#### Rule 2649

$\operatorname{Int}[1/\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a + (b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)])], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[-2/d, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[1/(2*a - x^2), x], x, (b*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])]], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

#### Rule 2751

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)])^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)])], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(d*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^m)/(f*(m + 1)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[(a*d*m + b*c*(m + 1))/(b*(m + 1)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \operatorname{!LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}]$

#### Rule 2968

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)])^{(m_*)}*((A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)])*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)])], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x] + B*d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x]^2),$

x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

### Rule 2983

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n)/(f\*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n - 1)\*Simp[A\*b\*c\*(m + n + 1) + B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*n) + (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) + B\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*n))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[n, 0] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m + 1/2, 0])

### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3046

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} dx &= \frac{2C\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{9d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)\left(\frac{1}{2}a(9A+8C)-\frac{1}{2}aC\cos(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}}}{9a} \\
&= -\frac{2C\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{63d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2C\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{9d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{4\int}{\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2(21A+19C)\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{105d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2C\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{63d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2(21A+19C)\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{105d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2C\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{63d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2(21A+19C)\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{105d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2C\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{63d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= \frac{4(147A+143C)\sin(c+dx)}{315d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(21A+19C)\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{105d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= \frac{4(147A+143C)\sin(c+dx)}{315d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(21A+19C)\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{105d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{\sqrt{2}(A+C)\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}d} + \frac{4(147A+143C)\sin(c+dx)}{315d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.62, size = 121, normalized size = 0.51

$$\frac{\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\left(2\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\left(-2(84A+131C)\cos(c+dx)+4(63A+92C)\cos(2(c+dx))+2436A-100C\cos(3(c+dx))+35C\cos(4(c+dx))\right)\sin\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)\right)}{1260d\sqrt{a(\cos(c+dx)+1)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*(-2520\*(A + C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + 2\*(2436\*A + 2389\*C - 2\*(84\*A + 131\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 4\*(63\*A + 92\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] - 10\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 35\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(1260\*d\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])])

**fricas [A]** time = 0.44, size = 191, normalized size = 0.81

$$\frac{4(35C\cos(dx+c)^4 - 5C\cos(dx+c)^3 + 3(21A+19C)\cos(dx+c)^2 - (21A+29C)\cos(dx+c) + 273A + 257C)\sqrt{a\cos(dx+c)}}{630(ad\cos(dx+c)+a^2)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/630\*(4\*(35\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 - 5\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(21\*A + 19\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - (21\*A + 29\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 273\*A + 257\*C)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c))

+ a)\*sin(d\*x + c) + 315\*sqrt(2)\*((A + C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + (A + C)\*a)\*log(-(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/sqrt(a) - 2\*cos(d\*x + c) - 3)/(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 1))/sqrt(a))/(a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a\*d)

**giac** [A] time = 5.88, size = 227, normalized size = 0.96

$$\frac{315(\sqrt{2}A + \sqrt{2}C) \log\left(\left| -\sqrt{a} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + \sqrt{a \tan^2\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + a} \right|\right)}{\sqrt{a}} + \frac{2\left(315\sqrt{2}Aa^4 + 315\sqrt{2}Ca^4 + (1050\sqrt{2}Aa^4 + 840\sqrt{2}Ca^4 + (1512\sqrt{2}Aa^4 + 1638\sqrt{2}Ca^4 + (1134\sqrt{2}Aa^4 + 936\sqrt{2}Ca^4 + (357\sqrt{2}Aa^4 + 383\sqrt{2}Ca^4) \tan^2\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)}{a \tan^2\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + a} \right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/315\*(315\*(sqrt(2)\*A + sqrt(2)\*C)\*log(abs(-sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a)))/sqrt(a) + 2\*(315\*sqrt(2)\*A\*a^4 + 315\*sqrt(2)\*C\*a^4 + (1050\*sqrt(2)\*A\*a^4 + 840\*sqrt(2)\*C\*a^4 + (1512\*sqrt(2)\*A\*a^4 + 1638\*sqrt(2)\*C\*a^4 + (1134\*sqrt(2)\*A\*a^4 + 936\*sqrt(2)\*C\*a^4 + (357\*sqrt(2)\*A\*a^4 + 383\*sqrt(2)\*C\*a^4)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2)/a^2)/d

**maple** [A] time = 1.17, size = 340, normalized size = 1.44

$$\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \sqrt{a \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left( 1120C\sqrt{a} \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(\sin^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 2160C\sqrt{a} \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] 1/315\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(1120\*C\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8-2160\*C\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+504\*2^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(A+4\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-420\*2^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(A+2\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-315\*2^(1/2)\*ln(4/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+a))\*a\*A-315\*2^(1/2)\*ln(4/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+a))\*a\*C+630\*A\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+630\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2))/a^(3/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^3 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.103 \quad \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=193

$$\frac{2(35A + 31C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{105ad} - \frac{4(35A + 37C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{\sqrt{2}(A + C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d}$$

[Out] (A+C)\*arctanh(1/2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*2^(1/2)/d/a^(1/2)-4/105\*(35\*A+37\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)-2/35\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+2/7\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+2/105\*(35\*A+31\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/a/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.56, antiderivative size = 193, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {3046, 2983, 2968, 3023, 2751, 2649, 206}

$$\frac{2(35A + 31C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{105ad} - \frac{4(35A + 37C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{\sqrt{2}(A + C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] (Sqrt[2]\*(A + C)\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])])/(Sqrt[a]\*d) - (4\*(35\*A + 37\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(105\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (2\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(35\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(7\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*(35\*A + 31\*C)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(105\*a\*d)

#### Rule 206

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(1\*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]\*x]/Rt[a, 2])/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

#### Rule 2649

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[-2/d, Subst[Int[1/(2\*a - x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2751

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))/(b\*(m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

#### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

Rule 2983

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[
(B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n)/(f*(m + n
+ 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[
e + f*x])^(n - 1)*Simp[A*b*c*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*m + b*d*n) + (A*b*d*(m +
n + 1) + B*(a*d*m + b*c*n))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d
^2, 0] && GtQ[n, 0] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m + 1/2, 0])
```

Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3046

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))
/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1))
+ C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 -
d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cos^2(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx = \frac{2C \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2 \int \frac{\cos^2(c + dx) \left( \frac{1}{2}a(7A + 6C) - \frac{1}{2}aC \cos(c + dx) \right)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}}{7a}$$

$$= -\frac{2C \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{35d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{4 \int}{}$$

$$= -\frac{2C \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{35d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{4 \int}{}$$

$$= -\frac{2C \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{35d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(3}{}$$

$$= -\frac{4(35A + 37C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2C \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{35d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{4(35A + 37C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2C \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{35d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{2} (A + C) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \right)}{\sqrt{a} d} - \frac{4(35A + 37C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.33, size = 89, normalized size = 0.46

$$\frac{2 \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left(105(A + C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) - 2 \sin^3\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) (70A + 24C \cos(c + dx) + 15C \cos(2(c + dx)))\right)}{105d\sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (2\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*(105\*(A + C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] - 2\*(70\*A + 101\*C + 24\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 15\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^3)/(105\*d\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])])

**fricas [A]** time = 0.46, size = 173, normalized size = 0.90

$$\frac{4(15C \cos(dx + c)^3 - 3C \cos(dx + c)^2 + (35A + 31C) \cos(dx + c) - 35A - 43C) \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sin(dx + c)}{210(ad \cos(dx + c) + ad)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/210\*(4\*(15\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - 3\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (35\*A + 31\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) - 35\*A - 43\*C)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c) + 105\*sqrt(2)\*((A + C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + (A + C)\*a)\*log(-(cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/sqrt(a) - 2\*cos(d\*x + c) - 3)/(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 1))/sqrt(a))/(a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a\*d)

**giac [A]** time = 1.88, size = 158, normalized size = 0.82

$$\frac{105 \sqrt{2} (A+C) \log\left(\left| -\sqrt{a} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + \sqrt{a \tan^2\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + a} \right|\right)}{\sqrt{a}} + \frac{4 \left( \left( \sqrt{2} (35 A a^3 + 46 C a^3) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 + 14 \sqrt{2} (5 A a^3 + 4 C a^3) \right) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) \right)}{\left( a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 + a \right)^{\frac{7}{2}}}$$

105 d

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -1/105\*(105\*sqrt(2)\*(A + C)\*log(abs(-sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a)))/sqrt(a) + 4\*((sqrt(2)\*(35\*A\*a^3 + 46\*C\*a^3)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 14\*sqrt(2)\*(5\*A\*a^3 + 4\*C\*a^3))\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 35\*sqrt(2)\*(A\*a^3 + 2\*C\*a^3))\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a)^(7/2))/d

**maple [A]** time = 1.18, size = 253, normalized size = 1.31

$$\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \sqrt{a \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left( -240C\sqrt{a} \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(\sin^6\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 336C\sqrt{a} \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)^2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x)`

[Out]  $1/105*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-240*C*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+336*C*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-140*2^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(A+2*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+105*2^{(1/2)}*\ln(4/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+a))*a*A+105*2^{(1/2)}*\ln(4/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+a))*a*C/a^{(3/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/d$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)^2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)^2 (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + A)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((cos(c+d*x)^2*(A+C*cos(c+d*x)^2))/(a+a*cos(c+d*x))^(1/2),x)`

[Out] `int((cos(c+d*x)^2*(A+C*cos(c+d*x)^2))/(a+a*cos(c+d*x))^(1/2),x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)**2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.104 \quad \int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=152

$$\frac{2(15A + 14C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{\sqrt{2}(A + C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{5d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

[Out]  $-(A+C) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{1/2 \sin(d*x+c) * a^{1/2} * 2^{1/2}}{(a+a \cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}}\right) * 2^{1/2} / d / a^{1/2} + 2/15 * (15*A+14*C) * \sin(d*x+c) / d / (a+a \cos(d*x+c))^{1/2} + 2/5 * C * \cos(d*x+c)^2 * \sin(d*x+c) / d / (a+a \cos(d*x+c))^{1/2} - 2/15 * C * \sin(d*x+c) * (a+a \cos(d*x+c))^{1/2} / a / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.33, antiderivative size = 152, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3046, 2968, 3023, 2751, 2649, 206}

$$\frac{2(15A + 14C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{\sqrt{2}(A + C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{5d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out]  $-\left(\frac{\sqrt{2} * (A + C) * \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} * \sin[c + d*x]}{\sqrt{2} * \sqrt{a + a \cos[c + d*x]}}\right]}{\sqrt{a} * d}\right) + \frac{2 * (15 * A + 14 * C) * \sin[c + d*x]}{15 * d * \sqrt{a + a \cos[c + d*x]}} + \frac{2 * C * \cos[c + d*x]^2 * \sin[c + d*x]}{5 * d * \sqrt{a + a \cos[c + d*x]}} - \frac{2 * C * \sqrt{a + a \cos[c + d*x]} * \sin[c + d*x]}{15 * a * d}$

#### Rule 206

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(1\*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]\*x]/Rt[a, 2])/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

#### Rule 2649

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/d, Subst[Int[1/(2\*a - x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2751

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))/(b\*(m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

#### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3046

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))
/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1))
+ C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 -
d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} dx &= \frac{2C\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{5d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)\left(\frac{1}{2}a(5A+4C)-\frac{1}{2}aC\cos(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} dx}{5a} \\ &= \frac{2C\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{5d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2\int \frac{\frac{1}{2}a(5A+4C)\cos(c+dx)-\frac{1}{2}aC\cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} dx}{5a} \\ &= \frac{2C\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{5d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2C\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{15ad} + \\ &= \frac{2(15A+14C)\sin(c+dx)}{15d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2C\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{5d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2C\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{15ad} \\ &= \frac{2(15A+14C)\sin(c+dx)}{15d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2C\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{5d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2C\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{15ad} \\ &= -\frac{\sqrt{2}(A+C)\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}d} + \frac{2(15A+14C)\sin(c+dx)}{15d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.23, size = 87, normalized size = 0.57

$$\frac{\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\left(2\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)(30A-2C\cos(c+dx)+3C\cos(2(c+dx))+29C)-30(A+C)\tanh^{-1}\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\right)\right)}{15d\sqrt{a(\cos(c+dx)+1)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Sqrt[a + a*Cos[c + d*x]], x]
[Out] (Cos[(c + d*x)/2]*(-30*(A + C)*ArcTanh[Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + 2*(30*A + 29*C -
2*C*Cos[c + d*x] + 3*C*Cos[2*(c + d*x)])*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]))/(15*d*Sqrt[a*(
1 + Cos[c + d*x]))]
```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.45, size = 157, normalized size = 1.03

$$\frac{4 \left( 3 C \cos(dx+c)^2 - C \cos(dx+c) + 15 A + 13 C \right) \sqrt{a \cos(dx+c) + a} \sin(dx+c) + \frac{15 \sqrt{2} ((A+C)a \cos(dx+c) + (A+C)a)}{30(ad \cos(dx+c) + ad)}}{30(ad \cos(dx+c) + ad)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/30\*(4\*(3\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - C\*cos(d\*x + c) + 15\*A + 13\*C)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c) + 15\*sqrt(2)\*((A + C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + (A + C)\*a)\*log(-(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/sqrt(a) - 2\*cos(d\*x + c) - 3)/(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 1))/sqrt(a))/(a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a\*d)

**giac** [A] time = 1.15, size = 165, normalized size = 1.09

$$\frac{15(\sqrt{2}A+\sqrt{2}C)\log\left(-\sqrt{a}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)+\sqrt{a\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2+a}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} + \frac{2\left(15\sqrt{2}Aa^2+15\sqrt{2}Ca^2+\left(30\sqrt{2}Aa^2+20\sqrt{2}Ca^2+(15\sqrt{2}Aa^2+17\sqrt{2}Ca^2)\right)^{\frac{5}{2}}\right)}{\left(a\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2+a\right)^{\frac{5}{2}}}$$

15d

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/15\*(15\*(sqrt(2)\*A + sqrt(2)\*C)\*log(abs(-sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a)))/sqrt(a) + 2\*(15\*sqrt(2)\*A\*a^2 + 15\*sqrt(2)\*C\*a^2 + (30\*sqrt(2)\*A\*a^2 + 20\*sqrt(2)\*C\*a^2 + (15\*sqrt(2)\*A\*a^2 + 17\*sqrt(2)\*C\*a^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2)/((a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a)^(5/2))/d

**maple** [A] time = 1.13, size = 247, normalized size = 1.62

$$\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left( 24C\sqrt{a} \sqrt{a \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 20C\sqrt{a} \sqrt{a \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] 1/15\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(24\*C\*a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-20\*C\*a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+30\*A\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-15\*A\*ln(4/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*(a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+a))\*a+30\*C\*a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)-15\*C\*ln(4/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*(a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+a))\*a/a^(3/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\cos(c+dx) (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + A)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c+d\*x)\*(A+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2))/(a+a\*cos(c+d\*x))^(1/2),x)

[Out] int((cos(c+d\*x)\*(A+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2))/(a+a\*cos(c+d\*x))^(1/2),x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.105 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=109

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}(A+C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{2C \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}{3ad} - \frac{4C \sin(c+dx)}{3d \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

[Out] (A+C)\*arctanh(1/2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*2^(1/2)/d/a^(1/2)-4/3\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+2/3\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/a/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.14, antiderivative size = 109, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 27,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.148$ , Rules used = {3024, 2751, 2649, 206}

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}(A+C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{2C \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}{3ad} - \frac{4C \sin(c+dx)}{3d \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] (Sqrt[2]\*(A + C)\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])]/(Sqrt[a]\*d) - (4\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*C\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*a\*d)

#### Rule 206

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(1\*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

#### Rule 2649

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[-2/d, Subst[Int[1/(2\*a - x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2751

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))/(b\*(m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

#### Rule 3024

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Imp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) - a\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \frac{2C\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3ad} + \frac{2 \int \frac{\frac{1}{2}a(3A+C) - aC \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{3a} \\
&= -\frac{4C \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3ad} + (A + C) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\
&= -\frac{4C \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3ad} - \frac{(2(A + C)) \operatorname{Subst}}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{\sqrt{2}(A + C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}d} - \frac{4C \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3ad}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.11, size = 63, normalized size = 0.58

$$\frac{2 \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left(3(A + C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) - 4C \sin^3\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)}{3d\sqrt{a}(\cos(c + dx) + 1)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] (2\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*(3\*(A + C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] - 4\*C\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^3))/(3\*d\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])])

**fricas [A]** time = 0.41, size = 142, normalized size = 1.30

$$\frac{4(C \cos(dx + c) - C)\sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sin(dx + c) + \frac{3\sqrt{2}((A+C)a \cos(dx+c) + (A+C)a) \log\left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)^2 - 2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\cos(dx+c)^2 + 2\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a}}}{6(ad \cos(dx + c) + ad)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/6\*(4\*(C\*cos(d\*x + c) - C)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c) + 3\*sqrt(2)\*((A + C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + (A + C)\*a)\*log(-cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/sqrt(a) - 2\*cos(d\*x + c) - 3)/(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 1))/sqrt(a))/(a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a\*d)

**giac [A]** time = 0.93, size = 86, normalized size = 0.79

$$\frac{4\sqrt{2}Ca \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3}{\left(a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 + a\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{3\sqrt{2}(A+C) \log\left(\left|-\sqrt{a} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + \sqrt{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 + a}\right|\right)}{\sqrt{a}}}{3d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -1/3\*(4\*sqrt(2)\*C\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a)^(3/2) + 3\*sqrt(2)\*(A + C)\*log(abs(-sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a)))/sqrt(a))/d

**maple** [A] time = 1.17, size = 173, normalized size = 1.59

$$\frac{\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(-4C \sqrt{a} \sqrt{a \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 3A \ln\left(\frac{4\sqrt{a} \sqrt{a \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}}{\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}\right)\right)}{3a^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \sqrt{a \left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x)

[Out] 1/3\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-4\*C\*a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+3\*A\*ln(4/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*(a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+a))\*a+3\*C\*ln(4/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*(a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+a))\*a)/a^(3/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [B] time = 1.04, size = 139, normalized size = 1.28

$$\frac{2C \sin(c + dx) (a + a \cos(c + dx)) + 3\sqrt{2} A a \sqrt{\frac{a+a \cos(c+dx)}{a}} F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 1\right) - 4\sqrt{2} C a \sqrt{\frac{a+a \cos(c+dx)}{a}} E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{3 a d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

[Out] (2\*C\*sin(c + d\*x)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x)) + 3\*2^(1/2)\*A\*a\*((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))/a)^(1/2)\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 1) - 4\*2^(1/2)\*C\*a\*((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))/a)^(1/2)\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 1) + 3\*2^(1/2)\*C\*a\*((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))/a)^(1/2)\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 1))/(3\*a\*d\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Integral((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)/sqrt(a\*(cos(c + d\*x) + 1)), x)



$$3.106 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=115

$$-\frac{\sqrt{2}(A+C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{2A \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{2C \sin(c+dx)}{d \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

[Out]  $2*A*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/d/a^{(1/2)}-(A+C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})*2^{(1/2)}/d/a^{(1/2)}+2*C*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.29, antiderivative size = 115, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.152$ , Rules used = {3046, 2985, 2649, 206, 2773}

$$-\frac{\sqrt{2}(A+C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{2A \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{2C \sin(c+dx)}{d \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(A + C*\cos[c + d*x]^2)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]/\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\cos[c + d*x]], x]$

[Out]  $(2*A*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*\sin[c + d*x])/\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\cos[c + d*x]])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*d) - (\operatorname{Sqrt}[2]*(A + C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*\sin[c + d*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[2]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\cos[c + d*x]])])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*d) + (2*C*\sin[c + d*x])/(d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\cos[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 206

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(1*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]*x)/\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2]])/(\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2]*\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]), x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x \ \&\& \operatorname{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& (\operatorname{Gt} Q[a, 0] \ || \ \operatorname{Lt} Q[b, 0])$

#### Rule 2649

$\operatorname{Int}[1/\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a_ + (b_)*\sin[(c_ + (d_)*(x_))]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[-2/d, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[1/(2*a - x^2), x], x, (b*\cos[c + d*x])/\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[c + d*x]]], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x \ \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

#### Rule 2773

$\operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a_ + (b_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]]/((c_ + (d_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[(-2*b)/f, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[1/(b*c + a*d - d*x^2), x], x, (b*\cos[e + f*x])/\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[e + f*x]]], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

#### Rule 2985

$\operatorname{Int}[(A_ + (B_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]]/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a_ + (b_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]]*((c_ + (d_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))])), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[(A*b - a*B)/(b*c - a*d), \operatorname{Int}[1/\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + \operatorname{Dist}[(B*c - A*d)/(b*c - a*d), \operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[e + f*x]]/(c + d*\sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

#### Rule 3046

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]^{(m_)}*((c_ + (d_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]^{(n_)}*((A_ + (C_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow$

```
-Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))
/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1))
+ C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 -
d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx = \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2 \int \frac{\left(\frac{aA}{2} - \frac{1}{2}aC \cos(c+dx)\right) \sec(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{a}$$

$$= \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{A \int \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec(c + dx) dx}{a} + (-A)$$

$$= \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(2A) \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{a-x^2} dx, x, -\frac{a \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{d} +$$

$$= \frac{2A \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d} - \frac{\sqrt{2} (A + C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d} +$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.26, size = 83, normalized size = 0.72

$$\frac{2 \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left(-\left((A + C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right) + \sqrt{2} A \tanh^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) + 2C \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)}{d\sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x])/Sqrt[a + a*Cos[c + d*x]],x]
[Out] (2*Cos[(c + d*x)/2]*(-(A + C)*ArcTanh[Sin[(c + d*x)/2]]) + Sqrt[2]*A*ArcTanh[Sqrt[2]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2] + 2*C*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]))/(d*Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])])
```

**fricas [B]** time = 0.44, size = 221, normalized size = 1.92

$$\frac{(A \cos(dx + c) + A)\sqrt{a} \log\left(\frac{a \cos(dx+c)^3 - 7a \cos(dx+c)^2 - 4\sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a} \sqrt{a} (\cos(dx+c)-2) \sin(dx+c) + 8a}{\cos(dx+c)^3 + \cos(dx+c)^2}\right) + 4\sqrt{a \cos(dx + c)}}{2(ad \cos(dx + c) + ad)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm
="fricas")
[Out] 1/2*((A*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sqrt(a)*log((a*cos(d*x + c)^3 - 7*a*cos(d*x + c)^2 - 4*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(a)*(cos(d*x + c) - 2)*sin(d*x + c) + 8*a)/(cos(d*x + c)^3 + cos(d*x + c)^2)) + 4*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*C*sin(d*x + c) + sqrt(2)*((A + C)*a*cos(d*x + c) + (A + C)*a)*log(-cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*sqrt(2)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sin(d*x + c)/sqrt(a) - 2*cos(d*x + c) - 3)/(cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*cos(d*x + c) + 1))/sqrt(a))/(a*d*cos(d*x + c) + a*d)
```

**giac** [A] time = 1.61, size = 191, normalized size = 1.66

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}(A+C) \log\left(\left(\sqrt{a} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - \sqrt{a \tan^2\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + a}\right)^2\right)}{\sqrt{a}} + \frac{4\sqrt{2}C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\sqrt{a \tan^2\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + a}} + \frac{2A \log\left(\left(\sqrt{a} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - \sqrt{a \tan^2\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + a}\right)^2\right)}{\sqrt{a}}$$


---


$$2d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/2\*(sqrt(2)\*(A + C)\*log((sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^2)/sqrt(a) + 4\*sqrt(2)\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a) + 2\*A\*log(abs((sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^2 - a\*(2\*sqrt(2) + 3)))/sqrt(a) - 2\*A\*log(abs((sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^2 + a\*(2\*sqrt(2) - 3)))/sqrt(a))/d

**maple** [B] time = 2.38, size = 295, normalized size = 2.57

$$\frac{\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \sqrt{a \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left( \sqrt{2} \ln\left(\frac{4\sqrt{a} \sqrt{a \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 4a}}{\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}\right) aA + \sqrt{2} \ln\left(\frac{4\sqrt{a} \sqrt{a \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 4a}}{\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}\right) aC - \dots \right)}{a^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] -cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2^(1/2)\*ln(4/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*(a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+a))\*a\*A+2^(1/2)\*ln(4/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*(a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+a))\*a\*C-A\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a-A\*ln(-4/(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a-2\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2))/a^(3/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)),x)

[Out] `int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)), x)`

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2),x)`

[Out] `Integral((A + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)*sec(c + d*x)/sqrt(a*(cos(c + d*x) + 1)), x)`

$$3.107 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=113

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}(A+C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{A \tan(c+dx)}{d \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} - \frac{A \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d}$$

[Out]  $-A \operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/d/a^{(1/2)}+(A+C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)*2^{(1/2)/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)/d/a^{(1/2)}}}+A*\tan(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.32, antiderivative size = 113, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.143$ , Rules used = {3044, 2985, 2649, 206, 2773}

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}(A+C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{A \tan(c+dx)}{d \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} - \frac{A \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(A+C*\cos[c+d*x]^2)*\sec[c+d*x]^2/\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+a*\cos[c+d*x]],x]$

[Out]  $-(A*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*\sin[c+d*x])/\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+a*\cos[c+d*x]])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*d) + (\operatorname{Sqrt}[2]*(A+C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*\sin[c+d*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[2]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+a*\cos[c+d*x]])]/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*d) + (A*\tan[c+d*x])/(d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+a*\cos[c+d*x]])$

**Rule 206**

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_+ + (b_+)*(x_+)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(1*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]*x)/\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2]])/(\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2]*\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]), x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x \ \&\& \operatorname{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& (\operatorname{Gt} Q[a, 0] \ || \ \operatorname{Lt} Q[b, 0])$

**Rule 2649**

$\operatorname{Int}[1/\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a_+ + (b_+)*\sin[(c_+ + (d_+)*(x_+))]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[-2/d, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[1/(2*a - x^2), x], x, (b*\cos[c+d*x])/\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+b*\sin[c+d*x]]], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x \ \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

**Rule 2773**

$\operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a_+ + (b_+)*\sin[(e_+ + (f_+)*(x_+))]]/((c_+ + (d_+)*\sin[(e_+ + (f_+)*(x_+))]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[(-2*b)/f, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[1/(b*c + a*d - d*x^2), x], x, (b*\cos[e+f*x])/\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+b*\sin[e+f*x]]], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

**Rule 2985**

$\operatorname{Int}[(A_+ + (B_+)*\sin[(e_+ + (f_+)*(x_+))]]/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a_+ + (b_+)*\sin[(e_+ + (f_+)*(x_+))]]*((c_+ + (d_+)*\sin[(e_+ + (f_+)*(x_+))])), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[(A*b - a*B)/(b*c - a*d), \operatorname{Int}[1/\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + \operatorname{Dist}[(B*c - A*d)/(b*c - a*d), \operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[e + f*x]]/(c + d*\sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

**Rule 3044**

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_+ + (b_+)*\sin[(e_+ + (f_+)*(x_+))]^{(m_+)}*((c_+ + (d_+)*\sin[(e_+ + (f_+)*(x_+))]^{(n_+)}*((A_+ + (C_+)*\sin[(e_+ + (f_+)*(x_+))]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow$

-Simp[((c^2\*C + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) + c\*C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) - b\*(A\*d^2\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \frac{A \tan(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{\int \frac{\left(-\frac{aA}{2} + \frac{1}{2}a(A+2C)\cos(c+dx)\right) \sec(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{a} \\ &= \frac{A \tan(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{A \int \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec(c + dx) dx}{2a} + (A - \\ &= \frac{A \tan(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{A \operatorname{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{a-x^2} dx, x, -\frac{a \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{d} - \frac{(2(A + C) \operatorname{tanh}^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right) - \sqrt{2} A \operatorname{tanh}^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + 1}}\right) + 2A \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right))}{d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + 1}} \\ &= -\frac{A \operatorname{tanh}^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{\sqrt{2} (A + C) \operatorname{tanh}^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d} + \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.34, size = 89, normalized size = 0.79

$$\frac{\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left(2(A + C) \operatorname{tanh}^{-1}\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) - \sqrt{2} A \operatorname{tanh}^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) + 2A \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)}{d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + 1}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*(2\*(A + C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] - Sqrt[2]\*A\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + 2\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(d\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])])

**fricas [B]** time = 0.44, size = 247, normalized size = 2.19

$$\frac{(A \cos(dx + c)^2 + A \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{a} \log\left(\frac{a \cos(dx+c)^3 - 7a \cos(dx+c)^2 + 4 \sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a} \sqrt{a} (\cos(dx+c)-2) \sin(dx+c) + 8a}{\cos(dx+c)^3 + \cos(dx+c)^2}\right) + 4 \sqrt{a}}{4(ad \cos(dx + c))^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/4\*((A\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a)\*log((a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - 7\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 4\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(a)\*(cos(d\*x + c) - 2)\*sin(d\*x + c) + 8\*a)/(cos(d\*x + c)^3 + cos(d\*x + c)^2)) + 4\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*A\*sin(d\*x + c) + 2\*sqrt(2)\*((A + C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (A + C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c))\*log(-(cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/sqrt(a) - 2\*cos(d\*x + c) - 3)/(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 1))/sqrt(a))/(a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c))

**giac [B]** time = 1.93, size = 290, normalized size = 2.57

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}(A+C) \log\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - \sqrt{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 + a}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} + \frac{A \log\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - \sqrt{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 + a}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)^2 - a(2\sqrt{2}+3)}{\sqrt{a}} - \frac{A \log\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - \sqrt{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 + a}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -1/2\*(sqrt(2)\*(A + C)\*log((sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))/sqrt(a) + A\*log(abs((sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^2 - a\*(2\*sqrt(2) + 3)))/sqrt(a) - A\*log(abs((sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^2 + a\*(2\*sqrt(2) - 3)))/sqrt(a) - 4\*sqrt(2)\*(3\*(sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^2\*A\*sqrt(a) - A\*a^(3/2))/((sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^4 - 6\*(sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^2\*a + a^2))/d

**maple [B]** time = 2.27, size = 556, normalized size = 4.92

$$\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \sqrt{a \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left( -2a \left( 2\sqrt{2} \ln\left(\frac{4\sqrt{a} \sqrt{a \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} + 4a}}{\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}\right) A + 2C\sqrt{2} \ln\left(\frac{4\sqrt{a} \sqrt{a \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} + 4a}}{\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}\right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*a\*(2\*2^(1/2)\*ln(4/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+a))\*A+2\*C\*2^(1/2)\*ln(4/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+a))-A\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))-A\*ln(-4/(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+2\*2^(1/2)\*ln(4/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+a))\*a\*A+2\*2^(1/2)\*ln(4/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+a))\*a\*C+2\*A\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-A\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a-A\*ln(-4/(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a/a^(3/2)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2))/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-2^(1/2))/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/d

**maxima [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)), x)

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a}(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*2/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*2/sqrt(a\*(cos(c + d\*x) + 1)), x)



$$3.108 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=159

$$\frac{(7A + 8C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{4\sqrt{a}d} - \frac{\sqrt{2}(A + C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}d} - \frac{A \tan(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{A \tan(c + dx)}{2d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

[Out] 1/4\*(7\*A+8\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))/d/a^(1/2)-(A+C)\*arctanh(1/2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*2^(1/2)/d/a^(1/2)-1/4\*A\*tan(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/2\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

Rubi [A] time = 0.49, antiderivative size = 159, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 35, number of rules / integrand size = 0.171, Rules used = {3044, 2984, 2985, 2649, 206, 2773}

$$\frac{(7A + 8C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{4\sqrt{a}d} - \frac{\sqrt{2}(A + C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}d} - \frac{A \tan(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{A \tan(c + dx)}{2d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3)/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] ((7\*A + 8\*C)\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/(4\*Sqrt[a]\*d) - (Sqrt[2]\*(A + C)\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])])/(Sqrt[a]\*d) - (A\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(4\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (A\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 206

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(1\*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

#### Rule 2649

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[-2/d, Subst[Int[1/(2\*a - x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2773

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(-2\*b)/f, Subst[Int[1/(b\*c + a\*d - d\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2984

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)/(f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) - B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + b\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m

+ 1/2, 0])

### Rule 2985

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_.)]*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[(A
*b - a*B)/(b*c - a*d), Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[(B*c -
A*d)/(b*c - a*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b
^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3044

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_.)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*
m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^
2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2
, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx = \frac{A \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{\int \left( \frac{-aA}{2} + \frac{1}{2}a(3A+4C) \cos(c+dx) \right) \sec^2(c+dx)}{2a} dx$$

$$= -\frac{A \tan(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{A \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{\int \left( \frac{1}{4}a^2(7A+8C) - \dots \right)}{\sqrt{\dots}}$$

$$= -\frac{A \tan(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{A \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + (-A - C) \int \frac{\dots}{\sqrt{\dots}}$$

$$= -\frac{A \tan(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{A \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(2(A + C)) \operatorname{Su} \dots}{\dots}$$

$$= \frac{(7A + 8C) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} \right)}{4\sqrt{a}d} - \frac{\sqrt{2}(A + C) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} \right)}{\sqrt{a}d}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.76, size = 113, normalized size = 0.71

$$\frac{\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( -8(A + C) \tanh^{-1} \left( \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \right) + \sqrt{2}(7A + 8C) \tanh^{-1} \left( \sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \right) + A \left( 5 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \right) \right)}{4d\sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^3)/Sqrt[a + a*Cos[c + d*x]],
x]
```

```
[Out] (Cos[(c + d*x)/2]*(-8*(A + C)*ArcTanh[Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + Sqrt[2]*(7*A + 8*
C)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[2]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + A*Sec[c + d*x]^2*(5*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]
- Sin[(3*(c + d*x))/2]))/(4*d*Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])])
```

**fricas [B]** time = 0.51, size = 276, normalized size = 1.74

$$\frac{\left((7A + 8C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + (7A + 8C) \cos(dx + c)^2\right) \sqrt{a} \log\left(\frac{a \cos(dx+c)^3 - 7a \cos(dx+c)^2 - 4\sqrt{a} \cos(dx+c) + a}{\cos(dx+c)^3 + \cos(dx+c)^2}\right)}{\sqrt{a}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/16\*(((7\*A + 8\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (7\*A + 8\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(a)\*log((a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - 7\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 4\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(a)\*(cos(d\*x + c) - 2)\*sin(d\*x + c) + 8\*a)/(cos(d\*x + c)^3 + cos(d\*x + c)^2)) - 4\*(A\*cos(d\*x + c) - 2\*A)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c) + 8\*sqrt(2)\*((A + C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (A + C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*log(-(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/sqrt(a) - 2\*cos(d\*x + c) - 3)/(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 1))/sqrt(a))/(a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)

**giac [B]** time = 8.98, size = 397, normalized size = 2.50

$$\frac{4\sqrt{2}(A+C)\log\left(\left(\sqrt{a}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)-\sqrt{a\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2+a}\right)^2\right)}{\sqrt{a}} + \frac{(7A\sqrt{a}+8C\sqrt{a})\log\left(\left(\sqrt{a}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)-\sqrt{a\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2+a}\right)^2\right)-a(2\sqrt{2})}{a}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/8\*(4\*sqrt(2)\*(A + C)\*log((sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^2)/sqrt(a) + (7\*A\*sqrt(a) + 8\*C\*sqrt(a))\*log(abs((sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^2 - a\*(2\*sqrt(2) + 3)))/a - (7\*A\*sqrt(a) + 8\*C\*sqrt(a))\*log(abs((sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^2 + a\*(2\*sqrt(2) - 3)))/a - 4\*sqrt(2)\*(17\*(sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^6\*A\*sqrt(a) - 57\*(sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^4\*A\*a^(3/2) + 19\*(sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^2\*A\*a^(5/2) - 3\*A\*a^(7/2))/((sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^4 - 6\*(sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^2\*a + a^2)/d

**maple [B]** time = 2.53, size = 1192, normalized size = 7.50

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] -1/2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(4\*a\*(8\*2^(1/2)\*ln(4/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+a))\*A+8\*C\*2^(1/2)\*ln(4/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+a))-7\*A\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))-7\*A\*ln(-4/(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)

```

)+2^(1/2))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/
2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))-8*C*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(
1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))-8*C*ln(-
4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a
^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a)))*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-4*(8*2^(1/2
))*ln(4/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+a))*a*A+A
*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+8*2^(1/2)*ln(4/cos(1/2*d*x+
1/2*c)*(a^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+a))*a*C-7*A*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*
d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/
2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a-7*A*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2))*(2^
(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2
*a))*a-8*C*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*
c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a-8*C*ln(-4/(-2*cos(
1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2
^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+8*2^(1/2)*ln(4/cos(
1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+a))*a*A+8*2^(1/2)*ln
(4/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+a))*a*C-2*A*2
^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-7*A*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c
)+2^(1/2))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/
2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a-7*A*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2))*(2^(1/2)*(a*
sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a-8*
C*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/
2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a-8*C*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1
/2*c)+2^(1/2))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*co
s(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a)/a^(3/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2))^2/(2*cos(1
/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^(1/2))^2/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/
d

```

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx)^3 \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a (\cos(c + dx) + 1)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*3/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*3/sqrt(a\*(cos(c + d\*x) + 1)), x)

$$3.109 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=200

$$\frac{(7A+8C) \tan(c+dx)}{8d\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} - \frac{(9A+8C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{8\sqrt{a}d} + \frac{\sqrt{2}(A+C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}d} + \frac{A \tan(c+dx)}{3d\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

[Out]  $-1/8*(9*A+8*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/d/a^{(1/2)} + (A+C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})*2^{(1/2)}/d/a^{(1/2)} + 1/8*(7*A+8*C)*\tan(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} - 1/12*A*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} + 1/3*A*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.65, antiderivative size = 200, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {3044, 2984, 2985, 2649, 206, 2773}

$$\frac{(7A+8C) \tan(c+dx)}{8d\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} - \frac{(9A+8C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{8\sqrt{a}d} + \frac{\sqrt{2}(A+C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}d} + \frac{A \tan(c+dx)}{3d\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4)/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out]  $-((9*A + 8*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*\sin[c + d*x])/\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\cos[c + d*x]])/(8*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*d) + (\operatorname{Sqrt}[2]*(A + C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*\sin[c + d*x])]/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[2]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\cos[c + d*x]]))/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*d) + ((7*A + 8*C)*\tan[c + d*x])/(8*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\cos[c + d*x]]) - (A*\sec[c + d*x]*\tan[c + d*x])/(12*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\cos[c + d*x]]) + (A*\sec[c + d*x]^2*\tan[c + d*x])/(3*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\cos[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 206

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(1\*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

#### Rule 2649

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/d, Subst[Int[1/(2\*a - x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2773

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*b)/f, Subst[Int[1/(b\*c + a\*d - d\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2984

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)/(f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) - B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + b\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ

$[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[n] \ || \ \text{EqQ}[m + 1/2, 0])$

### Rule 2985

$\text{Int}[(A + B \sin(e + f x)) / (\sqrt{a + b \sin(e + f x)}) ((c + d \sin(e + f x)))^2, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(A b - a B) / (b c - a d), \text{Int}[1 / \sqrt{a + b \sin(e + f x)}, x], x] + \text{Dist}[(B c - A d) / (b c - a d), \text{Int}[\sqrt{a + b \sin(e + f x)} / (c + d \sin(e + f x)), x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b c - a d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

### Rule 3044

$\text{Int}[(a + b \sin(e + f x))^m ((c + d \sin(e + f x)))^n ((A + C \sin(e + f x))^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(c^2 C + A d^2) \cos(e + f x) (a + b \sin(e + f x))^m (c + d \sin(e + f x))^{n+1} / (d f (n+1) (c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1 / (b d (n+1) (c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin(e + f x))^m (c + d \sin(e + f x))^{n+1} \text{Simp}[A d (a d m + b c (n+1)) + c C (a c m + b d (n+1)) - b (A d^2 (m+n+2) + C (c^2 (m+1) + d^2 (n+1))) \sin(e + f x), x], x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b c - a d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ !\text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}] \ \&\& \ (\text{LtQ}[n, -1] \ || \ \text{EqQ}[m + n + 2, 0])$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \frac{A \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{\int \frac{\left(-\frac{aA}{2} + \frac{1}{2}a(5A+6C) \cos(c+dx)\right) \sec^3(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{3a} \\ &= -\frac{A \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{12d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{A \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{\int \frac{\frac{3}{4}a^2(7A + 8C) \sec^3(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{3a} \\ &= \frac{(7A + 8C) \tan(c + dx)}{8d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{A \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{12d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{A \sec^2(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{(7A + 8C) \tan(c + dx)}{8d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{A \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{12d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{A \sec^2(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{(7A + 8C) \tan(c + dx)}{8d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{A \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{12d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{A \sec^2(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= -\frac{(9A + 8C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{8\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{\sqrt{2} (A + C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 1.35, size = 131, normalized size = 0.66

$$\frac{\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left(48(A + C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) - 3\sqrt{2} (9A + 8C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) + \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)}{24d\sqrt{a}(\cos(c + dx) + 1)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4)/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

```
[Out] (Cos[(c + d*x)/2]*(48*(A + C)*ArcTanh[Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] - 3*Sqrt[2]*(9*A + 8*C)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[2]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + (37*A + 24*C - 4*A*Cos[c + d*x] + 3*(7*A + 8*C)*Cos[2*(c + d*x)])*Sec[c + d*x]^3*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]))/(24*d*Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])])
```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.52, size = 295, normalized size = 1.48

$$3 \left( (9A + 8C) \cos(dx + c)^4 + (9A + 8C) \cos(dx + c)^3 \right) \sqrt{a} \log \left( \frac{a \cos(dx+c)^3 - 7a \cos(dx+c)^2 + 4 \sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a} \sqrt{a} (\cos(dx+c)^3 + \cos(dx+c)^2)}{\cos(dx+c)^3 + \cos(dx+c)^2} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/96*(3*((9*A + 8*C)*cos(d*x + c)^4 + (9*A + 8*C)*cos(d*x + c)^3)*sqrt(a)*log((a*cos(d*x + c)^3 - 7*a*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 4*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(a)*(cos(d*x + c) - 2)*sin(d*x + c) + 8*a)/(cos(d*x + c)^3 + cos(d*x + c)^2)) + 4*(3*(7*A + 8*C)*cos(d*x + c)^2 - 2*A*cos(d*x + c) + 8*A)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sin(d*x + c) + 48*sqrt(2)*((A + C)*a*cos(d*x + c)^4 + (A + C)*a*cos(d*x + c)^3)*log(-(cos(d*x + c)^2 - 2*sqrt(2)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sin(d*x + c)/sqrt(a) - 2*cos(d*x + c) - 3)/(cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*cos(d*x + c) + 1))/sqrt(a))/(a*d*cos(d*x + c)^4 + a*d*cos(d*x + c)^3)
```

**giac** [B] time = 2.28, size = 691, normalized size = 3.46

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] -1/48*(24*sqrt(2)*(A + C)*log((sqrt(a)*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - sqrt(a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a))^2/sqrt(a) + 3*(9*A*sqrt(a) + 8*C*sqrt(a))*log(abs((sqrt(a)*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - sqrt(a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a))^2 - a*(2*sqrt(2) + 3)))/a - 3*(9*A*sqrt(a) + 8*C*sqrt(a))*log(abs((sqrt(a)*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - sqrt(a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a))^2 + a*(2*sqrt(2) - 3)))/a - 4*sqrt(2)*(165*(sqrt(a)*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - sqrt(a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a))^10*A*sqrt(a) + 72*(sqrt(a)*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - sqrt(a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a))^10*C*sqrt(a) - 1323*(sqrt(a)*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - sqrt(a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a))^8*A*a^(3/2) - 888*(sqrt(a)*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - sqrt(a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a))^8*C*a^(3/2) + 3906*(sqrt(a)*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - sqrt(a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a))^6*A*a^(5/2) + 3024*(sqrt(a)*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - sqrt(a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a))^6*C*a^(5/2) - 2118*(sqrt(a)*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - sqrt(a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a))^4*A*a^(7/2) - 1776*(sqrt(a)*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - sqrt(a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a))^4*C*a^(7/2) + 393*(sqrt(a)*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - sqrt(a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a))^2*A*a^(9/2) + 360*(sqrt(a)*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - sqrt(a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a))^2*C*a^(9/2) - 31*A*a^(11/2) - 24*C*a^(11/2))/((sqrt(a)*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - sqrt(a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a))^4 - 6*(sqrt(a)*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - sqrt(a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a))^2*a + a^2)^3)/d
```

**maple** [B] time = 2.89, size = 1645, normalized size = 8.22

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.





Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^4*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)),x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^4*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**4/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.110 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^5(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=243

$$-\frac{(21A+16C) \tan(c+dx)}{64d\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{(107A+112C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{64\sqrt{a}d} - \frac{\sqrt{2}(A+C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}d} + \frac{(43A+48C) \sec(c+dx) \tan(c+dx)}{96d\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \quad (43A)$$

[Out] 1/64\*(107\*A+112\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))/d/a^(1/2)-(A+C)\*arctanh(1/2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*2^(1/2)/d/a^(1/2)-1/64\*(21\*A+16\*C)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/96\*(43\*A+48\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)-1/24\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/4\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*tan(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.84, antiderivative size = 243, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {3044, 2984, 2985, 2649, 206, 2773}

$$-\frac{(21A+16C) \tan(c+dx)}{64d\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{(107A+112C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{64\sqrt{a}d} - \frac{\sqrt{2}(A+C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}d} + \frac{(43A+48C) \sec(c+dx) \tan(c+dx)}{96d\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \quad (43A)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5)/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] ((107\*A + 112\*C)\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/(64\*Sqrt[a]\*d) - (Sqrt[2]\*(A + C)\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/(Sqrt[a]\*d) - ((21\*A + 16\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(64\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + ((43\*A + 48\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(96\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(24\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(4\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 206

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(1\*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

#### Rule 2649

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/d, Subst[Int[1/(2\*a - x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2773

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*b)/f, Subst[Int[1/(b\*c + a\*d - d\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2984

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a

+ b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) - B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + b\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m + 1/2, 0])

### Rule 2985

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])]\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(b\*c - a\*d), Int[1/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/(b\*c - a\*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3044

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_.))\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) + c\*C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) - b\*(A\*d^2\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \frac{A \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{\int \frac{\left(-\frac{aA}{2} + \frac{1}{2}a(7A+8C) \cos(c+dx)\right) \sec^4(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{4a} \\
 &= -\frac{A \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{24d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{A \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{\int \frac{\frac{1}{4}a}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{4a} \\
 &= \frac{(43A + 48C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{96d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{A \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{24d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
 &= -\frac{(21A + 16C) \tan(c + dx)}{64d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(43A + 48C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{96d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
 &= -\frac{(21A + 16C) \tan(c + dx)}{64d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(43A + 48C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{96d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
 &= -\frac{(21A + 16C) \tan(c + dx)}{64d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(43A + 48C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{96d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
 &= \frac{(107A + 112C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{64\sqrt{a} d} - \frac{\sqrt{2}(A + C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.98, size = 174, normalized size = 0.72

$$\frac{\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\sec^4(c+dx)\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\left((221A+144C)\cos(c+dx)-4(43A+48C)\cos(2(c+dx))+63A\right)\right)}{\dots}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5)/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] -1/384\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4\*(768\*(A + C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Cos[c + d\*x]^4 - 6\*Sqrt[2]\*(107\*A + 112\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Cos[c + d\*x]^4 + (-364\*A - 192\*C + (221\*A + 144\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] - 4\*(43\*A + 48\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 63\*A\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 48\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(d\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])])

**fricas [A]** time = 0.55, size = 312, normalized size = 1.28

$$\frac{3\left((107A+112C)\cos(dx+c)^5+(107A+112C)\cos(dx+c)^4\right)\sqrt{a}\log\left(\frac{a\cos(dx+c)^3-7a\cos(dx+c)^2-4\sqrt{a}\cos(dx+c)+a}{\cos(dx+c)^3+\cos(dx+c)}\right)}{\dots}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/768\*(3\*((107\*A + 112\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + (107\*A + 112\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4)\*sqrt(a)\*log((a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - 7\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 4\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(a)\*(cos(d\*x + c) - 2)\*sin(d\*x + c) + 8\*a)/(cos(d\*x + c)^3 + cos(d\*x + c)^2)) - 4\*(3\*(21\*A + 16\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - 2\*(43\*A + 48\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 8\*A\*cos(d\*x + c) - 48\*A)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c) + 38\*4\*sqrt(2)\*((A + C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + (A + C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^4)\*log(-(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/sqrt(a) - 2\*cos(d\*x + c) - 3)/(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 1))/sqrt(a))/(a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4)

**giac [B]** time = 2.92, size = 855, normalized size = 3.52

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/384\*(192\*sqrt(2)\*(A + C)\*log((sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^2)/sqrt(a) + 3\*(107\*A\*sqrt(a) + 112\*C\*sqrt(a))\*log(abs((sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^2 - a\*(2\*sqrt(2) + 3)))/a - 3\*(107\*A\*sqrt(a) + 112\*C\*sqrt(a))\*log(abs((sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^2 + a\*(2\*sqrt(2) - 3)))/a - 4\*sqrt(2)\*(1599\*(sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^14\*A\*sqrt(a) + 816\*(sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^14\*C\*sqrt(a) - 18219\*(sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^12\*A\*a^(3/2) - 12528\*(sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^12\*C\*a^(3/2) + 91467\*(sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^10\*A\*a^(5/2) + 64752\*(sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^10\*C\*a^(5/2) - 177735\*(sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a

$$\begin{aligned} & * \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a)^8 * A * a^{(7/2)} - 124848 * (\sqrt{a} * \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - \sqrt{a * \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a})^8 * C * a^{(7/2)} + 100413 * (\sqrt{a} * \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - \sqrt{a * \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a})^6 * A * a^{(9/2)} + 70032 * (\sqrt{a} * \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - \sqrt{a * \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a})^6 * C * a^{(9/2)} - 26881 * (\sqrt{a} * \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - \sqrt{a * \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a})^4 * A * a^{(11/2)} - 19152 * (\sqrt{a} * \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - \sqrt{a * \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a})^4 * C * a^{(11/2)} + 3321 * (\sqrt{a} * \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - \sqrt{a * \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a})^2 * A * a^{(13/2)} + 2640 * (\sqrt{a} * \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - \sqrt{a * \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a})^2 * C * a^{(13/2)} - 205 * A * a^{(15/2)} - 144 * C * a^{(15/2)} / ((\sqrt{a} * \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - \sqrt{a * \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a})^4 - 6 * (\sqrt{a} * \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - \sqrt{a * \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a})^2 * a + a^2)^4) / d \end{aligned}$$

**maple [B]** time = 2.87, size = 2049, normalized size = 8.43

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out]  $1/24 * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * (a * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-48 * a * (128 * 2^{(1/2)} * \ln(4/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)) * (a^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} + a)) * A + 128 * C * 2^{(1/2)} * \ln(4/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)) * (a^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} + a) - 107 * A * \ln(-4/(-2 * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) + 2^{(1/2)})) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} - a * 2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) + 2 * a) - 107 * A * \ln(4/(2 * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) + 2^{(1/2)})) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} + a * 2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) + 2 * a) - 112 * C * \ln(-4/(-2 * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) + 2^{(1/2)})) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} - a * 2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) + 2 * a) - 112 * C * \ln(4/(2 * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) + 2^{(1/2)})) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} + a * 2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) + 2 * a)) * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8 + 48 * (21 * A * 2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} + 256 * 2^{(1/2)} * \ln(4/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)) * (a^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} + a)) * a * A + 16 * C * 2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} + 256 * 2^{(1/2)} * \ln(4/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)) * (a^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} + a)) * a * C - 214 * A * \ln(-4/(-2 * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) + 2^{(1/2)})) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} - a * 2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) + 2 * a) * a - 214 * A * \ln(4/(2 * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) + 2^{(1/2)})) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} + a * 2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) + 2 * a) * a - 224 * C * \ln(-4/(-2 * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) + 2^{(1/2)})) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} - a * 2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) + 2 * a) * a - 224 * C * \ln(4/(2 * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) + 2^{(1/2)})) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} + a * 2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) + 2 * a) * a * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6 - 8 * (103 * A * 2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} + 1152 * 2^{(1/2)} * \ln(4/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)) * (a^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} + a)) * a * A + 48 * C * 2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} + 1152 * 2^{(1/2)} * \ln(4/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)) * (a^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} + a)) * a * C - 963 * A * \ln(-4/(-2 * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) + 2^{(1/2)})) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} - a * 2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) + 2 * a) * a - 963 * A * \ln(4/(2 * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) + 2^{(1/2)})) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} + a * 2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) + 2 * a) * a - 1008 * C * \ln(-4/(-2 * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) + 2^{(1/2)})) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} - a * 2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) + 2 * a) * a - 1008 * C * \ln(4/(2 * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) + 2^{(1/2)})) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} + a * 2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) + 2 * a) * a * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 + 4 * (25 * A * 2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} + 768 * 2^{(1/2)} * \ln(4/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)) * (a^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} + a)) * a * A - 48 * C * 2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} + 768 * 2^{(1/2)} * \ln(4/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)) * (a^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} + a)) * a * C - 642 * A * \ln(-4/(-2 * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) + 2^{(1/2)})) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} - a * 2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) + 2 * a) * a - 642 * A * \ln(4/(2 * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) + 2^{(1/2)})) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} + a * 2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) + 2 * a) * a - 672 * C * \ln(-4/(-2 * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) + 2^{(1/2)})) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} -$

```
a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a-672*C*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-384*2^(1/2)*ln(4/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(a^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+a))*a*A-384*2^(1/2)*ln(4/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(a^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+a))*a*C+126*A*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+321*A*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+321*A*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+96*C*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+336*C*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+336*C*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a)/a^(3/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^(1/2))^4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2))^4/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^5/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx)^5 \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^5*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)),x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^5*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**5/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2),x)
```

[Out] Timed out

$$3.111 \quad \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=259

$$\frac{(11A + 19C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} + \frac{(245A + 397C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}{210a^2 d} - \frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx)}{2d(a \cos(c+dx))}$$

[Out]  $-1/2*(A+C)*\cos(d*x+c)^4*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}+1/4*(11*A+19*C)*\arctanh(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/a^{(3/2)}/d*2^{(1/2)}-1/105*(455*A+799*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-1/70*(35*A+67*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/14*(7*A+11*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/210*(245*A+397*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a^2/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.79, antiderivative size = 259, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {3042, 2983, 2968, 3023, 2751, 2649, 206}

$$\frac{(245A + 397C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}{210a^2 d} + \frac{(11A + 19C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} - \frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx)}{2d(a \cos(c+dx))}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^3*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2))/(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $((11*A + 19*C)*\text{ArcTanh}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])])/(2*\text{Sqrt}[2]*a^{(3/2)}*d) - ((A + C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^4*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}) - ((455*A + 799*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(105*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - ((35*A + 67*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(70*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + ((7*A + 11*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(14*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + ((245*A + 397*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(210*a^2*d)$

#### Rule 206

$\text{Int}[(a + b*x^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(1*\text{ArcTanh}[(\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*x)/\text{Rt}[a, 2]])/(\text{Rt}[a, 2]*\text{Rt}[-b, 2]), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& \ (\text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \text{LtQ}[b, 0])$

#### Rule 2649

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*x)*\sin[(c + d*x)], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[-2/d, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(2*a - x^2), x], x, (b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

#### Rule 2751

$\text{Int}[(a + b*x*\sin[(e + f*x)]^m)*((c + d*x)*\sin[(e + f*x)] + (f*x)), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(d*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m)/(f*(m + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(a*d*m + b*c*(m + 1))/(b*(m + 1)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ !\text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}]$

#### Rule 2968

$\text{Int}[(a + b*x*\sin[(e + f*x)]^m)*((A + B*x)*\sin[(e + f*x)] + (f*x)), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + B*d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2),$

x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

### Rule 2983

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n)/(f\*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n - 1)\*Simp[A\*b\*c\*(m + n + 1) + B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*n) + (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) + B\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*n))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[n, 0] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m + 1/2, 0])

### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3042

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(a\*(A + C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*c\*(m + 1) - b\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) - C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*(2\*m + 1) - a\*d\*(m - n - 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

### Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx &= -\frac{(A+C)\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(-2a(A+2C)+\frac{1}{2}a(7A+11C))}{\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}}}{2a^2} \\
&= -\frac{(A+C)\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(7A+11C)\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{14ad\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{(A+C)\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{(35A+67C)\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{70ad\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{(A+C)\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{(35A+67C)\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{70ad\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{(A+C)\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{(35A+67C)\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{70ad\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{(A+C)\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{(455A+799C)\sin(c+dx)}{105ad\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{(A+C)\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{(455A+799C)\sin(c+dx)}{105ad\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= \frac{(11A+19C)\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2}a^{3/2}d} - \frac{(A+C)\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.01, size = 157, normalized size = 0.61

$$\frac{\frac{1}{2}\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\cos^3\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)(6(140A+277C)\cos(c+dx)-4(35A+64C)\cos(2(c+dx))+1190A+184C)}{105d\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)-\frac{1}{2}\right)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out] (-105\*(11\*A + 19\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 + (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^3\*(1190\*A + 2161\*C + 6\*(140\*A + 277\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] - 4\*(35\*A + 64\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 18\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] - 15\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/2)/(105\*d\*(a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))^(3/2)\*(-1 + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^2)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.43, size = 235, normalized size = 0.91

$$105\sqrt{2}\left((11A+19C)\cos(dx+c)^2+2(11A+19C)\cos(dx+c)+11A+19C\right)\sqrt{a}\log\left(-\frac{a\cos(dx+c)^2-2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}\cos(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/840\*(105\*sqrt(2))\*((11\*A + 19\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(11\*A + 19\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 11\*A + 19\*C)\*sqrt(a)\*log(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c)))

$*x + c) + a) \sqrt{a} \sin(dx + c) - 2a \cos(dx + c) - 3a) / (\cos(dx + c)^2 + 2\cos(dx + c) + 1) + 4(60C \cos(dx + c)^4 - 36C \cos(dx + c)^3 + 28(5A + 7C) \cos(dx + c)^2 - 12(35A + 67C) \cos(dx + c) - 665A - 1201C) \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sin(dx + c) / (a^2 d \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2a^2 d \cos(dx + c) + a^2 d)$

**giac** [A] time = 1.36, size = 254, normalized size = 0.98

$$\frac{105(11\sqrt{2}A+19\sqrt{2}C)\log\left(-\sqrt{a}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)+\sqrt{a\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2+a}\right)}{a^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{\left(\frac{105(\sqrt{2}Aa^5+\sqrt{2}Ca^5)\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2}{a^3} + \frac{4(455\sqrt{2}Aa^5+877\sqrt{2}Ca^5)}{a^3}\right)}{a^2}$$

420

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(dx+c)^3\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(dx+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $-1/420*(105*(11*\sqrt{2}*A + 19*\sqrt{2}*C)*\log(\text{abs}(-\sqrt{a}*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + \sqrt{a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a}))/a^{3/2} + (((105*(\sqrt{2}*A*a^5 + \sqrt{2}*C*a^5)*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2/a^3 + 4*(455*\sqrt{2}*A*a^5 + 877*\sqrt{2}*C*a^5)/a^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 14*(305*\sqrt{2}*A*a^5 + 517*\sqrt{2}*C*a^5)/a^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 140*(25*\sqrt{2}*A*a^5 + 47*\sqrt{2}*C*a^5)/a^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 105*(9*\sqrt{2}*A*a^5 + 17*\sqrt{2}*C*a^5)/a^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a)^{7/2})/d$

**maple** [A] time = 1.37, size = 442, normalized size = 1.71

$$\sqrt{a\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left( 960C\sqrt{a}\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(\sin^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1632C\sqrt{a}\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(\sin^6\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(dx+c)^3\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(dx+c))^(3/2),x)

[Out]  $1/420/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(960*C*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8-1632*C*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+112*2^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(5*A+16*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+35*2^{(1/2)}*(8*A*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}-33*A*\ln(4/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(a^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+a))*a+16*C*a^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}-57*C*\ln(4/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(a^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+a))*a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1155*2^{(1/2)}*\ln(4/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(a^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+a))*a*A+1995*2^{(1/2)}*\ln(4/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(a^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+a))*a*C-945*A*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}-1785*C*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)})/a^{5/2}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/d$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(dx+c)^3\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(dx+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^3 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.112 \quad \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=214

$$\frac{(7A + 15C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} - \frac{(5A + 13C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{10a^2 d} - \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{2d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^{3/2}}$$

[Out]  $-1/2*(A+C)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}-1/4*(7*A+15*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{1/2}*2^{1/2}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2})/a^{3/2}/d*2^{1/2}+1/5*(15*A+31*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}+1/10*(5*A+9*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}-1/10*(5*A+13*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/a^2/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.59, antiderivative size = 214, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {3042, 2983, 2968, 3023, 2751, 2649, 206}

$$\frac{(5A + 13C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{10a^2 d} - \frac{(7A + 15C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} - \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{2d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[(Cos[c + d*x]^2*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2), x]`

[Out]  $-\left(\frac{(7A + 15C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin[c + d*x]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a + a \cos[c + d*x]}}\right]}{2 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} - \frac{(A + C) \cos[c + d*x]^3 \sin[c + d*x]}{2 d (a + a \cos[c + d*x])^{3/2}} + \frac{(15A + 31C) \sin[c + d*x]}{5 a d \sqrt{a + a \cos[c + d*x]}} + \frac{(5A + 9C) \cos[c + d*x]^2 \sin[c + d*x]}{10 a d \sqrt{a + a \cos[c + d*x]}} - \frac{(5A + 13C) \sqrt{a + a \cos[c + d*x]} \sin[c + d*x]}{10 a^2 d}\right)$

#### Rule 206

`Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

#### Rule 2649

`Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[-2/d, Subst[Int[1/(2*a - x^2), x], x, (b*Cos[c + d*x])/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]`

#### Rule 2751

`Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(d*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m)/(f*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(a*d*m + b*c*(m + 1))/(b*(m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]`

#### Rule 2968

`Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*Sin[e + f*x] + B*d*Sin[e + f*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]`

Rule 2983

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[
(B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n)/(f*(m + n
+ 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[
e + f*x])^(n - 1)*Simp[A*b*c*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*m + b*d*n) + (A*b*d*(m +
n + 1) + B*(a*d*m + b*c*n))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d
^2, 0] && GtQ[n, 0] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m + 1/2, 0])
```

Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3042

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] :=
Simp[(a*(A + C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n
+ 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), In
t[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) -
b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c
*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c,
d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2
- d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cos^2(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx = -\frac{(A + C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{\int \frac{\cos^2(c + dx) \left(-a(A + 3C) + \frac{1}{2}a(5A + 9C)\right)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}}{2a^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(5A + 9C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{10ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(5A + 9C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{10ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(5A + 9C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{10ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(15A + 31C) \sin(c + dx)}{5ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(A + C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(15A + 31C) \sin(c + dx)}{5ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(A + C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

$$= -\frac{(7A + 15C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} - \frac{(A + C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.66, size = 136, normalized size = 0.64

$$\frac{5(7A + 15C) \cos^5\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \tanh^{-1}\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \cos^3\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) ((20A + 39C) \cos(c + dx) + 1)}{5d \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - 1\right) (a(\cos(c + dx) + 1))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]^2*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (5*(7*A + 15*C)*ArcTanh[Sin[(c + d*x)/2]]*Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^5 - Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^3*(25*A + 47*C + (20*A + 39*C)*Cos[c + d*x] - 2*C*Cos[2*(c + d*x)] + C*Cos[3*(c + d*x)])*Sin[(c + d*x)/2])/(5*d*(a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))^(3/2)*(-1 + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^2))
```

**fricas [A]** time = 0.41, size = 218, normalized size = 1.02

$$\frac{5\sqrt{2}((7A + 15C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2(7A + 15C) \cos(dx + c) + 7A + 15C)\sqrt{a} \log\left(-\frac{a \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a \cos(dx+c) + 1}}{\cos(dx+c)^2 + 2}\right)}{40(a^2 d \dots)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/40*(5*sqrt(2)*((7*A + 15*C)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*(7*A + 15*C)*cos(d*x + c) + 7*A + 15*C)*sqrt(a)*log(-(a*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*sqrt(2)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(a)*sin(d*x + c) - 2*a*cos(d*x + c) - 3*a)/(cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*cos(d*x + c) + 1)) + 4*(4*C*cos(d*x + c)^3 - 4*C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 4*(5*A + 9*C)*cos(d*x + c) + 25*A + 49*C)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sin(d*x + c))/(a^2*d*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a^2*d*cos(d*x + c) + a^2*d)
```

**giac [A]** time = 1.78, size = 201, normalized size = 0.94

$$\frac{5\sqrt{2}(7A+15C) \log\left(\left(-\sqrt{a} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + \sqrt{a \tan^2\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + a}\right)\right)}{a^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{\left(\left(\frac{5\sqrt{2}(Aa^3 + Ca^3) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2}{a^2} + \frac{\sqrt{2}(55Aa^3 + 127Ca^3)}{a^2}\right) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 + 5\sqrt{2}a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)}{20d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/20*(5*sqrt(2)*(7*A + 15*C)*log(abs(-sqrt(a)*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + sqrt(a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a)))/a^(3/2) + (((5*sqrt(2)*(A*a^3 + C*a^3)*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2/a^2 + sqrt(2)*(55*A*a^3 + 127*C*a^3)/a^2)*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 5*sqrt(2)*(19*A*a^3 + 35*C*a^3)/a^2)*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 5*sqrt(2)*(9*A*a^3 + 17*C*a^3)/a^2)*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/(a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a)^(5/2))/d
```

**maple [A]** time = 1.23, size = 362, normalized size = 1.69

$$\frac{\sqrt{a \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(-32C\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \sqrt{a} \left(\cos^6\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 64C\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \sqrt{a} \left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\right)}{20d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)^2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2),x)`

[Out] 
$$-1/20*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-32*C*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+64*C*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+35*A*\ln(2*(2*a^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+2*a)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*a+75*C*2^{(1/2)}*\ln(2*(2*a^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+2*a)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*a-40*A*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-112*C*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-5*A*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}-5*C*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)})/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/a^{(5/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)^2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)^2 (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + A)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((cos(c+d*x)^2*(A+C*cos(c+d*x)^2))/(a+a*cos(c+d*x))^(3/2),x)`

[Out] `int((cos(c+d*x)^2*(A+C*cos(c+d*x)^2))/(a+a*cos(c+d*x))^(3/2),x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)**2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.113 \quad \int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=169

$$\frac{(3A + 11C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2}d} + \frac{(3A + 7C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{6a^2d} - \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{2d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^{3/2}}$$

[Out]  $-1/2*(A+C)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}+1/4*(3*A+11*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{1/2}*2^{1/2}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2})/a^{3/2}/d*2^{1/2}-1/3*(3*A+13*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}+1/6*(3*A+7*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/a^2/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.34, antiderivative size = 169, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3042, 2968, 3023, 2751, 2649, 206}

$$\frac{(3A + 7C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{6a^2d} + \frac{(3A + 11C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2}d} - \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{2d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[(Cos[c + d*x]*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2),x]`

[Out] `((3*A + 11*C)*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[a]*Sin[c + d*x])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[a + a*Cos[c + d*x]])]/(2*Sqrt[2]*a^(3/2)*d) - ((A + C)*Cos[c + d*x]^2*Sin[c + d*x])/(2*d*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)) - ((3*A + 13*C)*Sin[c + d*x])/(3*a*d*Sqrt[a + a*Cos[c + d*x]]) + ((3*A + 7*C)*Sqrt[a + a*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(6*a^2*d)`

#### Rule 206

`Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

#### Rule 2649

`Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[-2/d, Subst[Int[1/(2*a - x^2), x], x, (b*Cos[c + d*x])/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]`

#### Rule 2751

`Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(d*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m)/(f*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(a*d*m + b*c*(m + 1))/(b*(m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]`

#### Rule 2968

`Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*Sin[e + f*x] + B*d*Sin[e + f*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]`

#### Rule 3023



```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3042

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :=
Simp[(a*(A + C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n
+ 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), In
t[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) -
b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c
*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c,
d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2
- d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos(c+dx) (A + C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a + a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx &= -\frac{(A + C) \cos^2(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{\int \frac{\cos(c+dx) \left(-2aC + \frac{1}{2}a(3A+7C) \cos(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}}{2a^2} \\ &= -\frac{(A + C) \cos^2(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{\int \frac{-2aC \cos(c+dx) + \frac{1}{2}a(3A+7C) \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}}{2a^2} \\ &= -\frac{(A + C) \cos^2(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(3A + 7C) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c+dx)}}{6a^2 d} \\ &= -\frac{(A + C) \cos^2(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{(3A + 13C) \sin(c+dx)}{3ad \sqrt{a + a \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(3A + 13C) \cos(c+dx)}{3ad \sqrt{a + a \cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= -\frac{(A + C) \cos^2(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{(3A + 13C) \sin(c+dx)}{3ad \sqrt{a + a \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(3A + 13C) \cos(c+dx)}{3ad \sqrt{a + a \cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{(3A + 11C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} - \frac{(A + C) \cos^2(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.61, size = 94, normalized size = 0.56

$$\frac{3(3A + 11C) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \tanh^{-1}\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) - \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) (3A + 12C \cos(c + dx) - 2C \cos(2(c + dx)))}{6ad \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2),
x]
```

```
[Out] (3*(3*A + 11*C)*ArcTanh[Sin[(c + d*x)/2]]*Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - (3*A + 17*C +
12*C*Cos[c + d*x] - 2*C*Cos[2*(c + d*x)])*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/(6*a*d*Sqrt[a*(
1 + Cos[c + d*x]))]
```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.44, size = 201, normalized size = 1.19

$$\frac{3\sqrt{2}\left((3A+11C)\cos(dx+c)^2+2(3A+11C)\cos(dx+c)+3A+11C\right)\sqrt{a}\log\left(-\frac{a\cos(dx+c)^2-2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a\cos(dx+c)+a}}{\cos(dx+c)^2+2}\right)}{24\left(a^2d\cos(dx+c)^2+\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/24\*(3\*sqrt(2)\*((3\*A + 11\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(3\*A + 11\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 3\*A + 11\*C)\*sqrt(a)\*log(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c) - 2\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) - 3\*a)/(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 1)) + 4\*(4\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 12\*C\*cos(d\*x + c) - 3\*A - 19\*C)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2\*d)

**giac** [A] time = 3.53, size = 167, normalized size = 0.99

$$\frac{3(3\sqrt{2}A+11\sqrt{2}C)\log\left(-\sqrt{a}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)+\sqrt{a\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2+a}\right)}{a^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{\left(\frac{3(\sqrt{2}Aa+\sqrt{2}Ca)\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2}{a} + \frac{2(3\sqrt{2}Aa+23\sqrt{2}Ca)}{a}\right)\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2}{\left(a\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2+a\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

12 d

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -1/12\*(3\*(3\*sqrt(2)\*A + 11\*sqrt(2)\*C)\*log(abs(-sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a)))/a^(3/2) + ((3\*(sqrt(2)\*A\*a + sqrt(2)\*C\*a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2/a + 2\*(3\*sqrt(2)\*A\*a + 23\*sqrt(2)\*C\*a)/a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 3\*(sqrt(2)\*A\*a + 9\*sqrt(2)\*C\*a)/a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a)^(3/2))/d

**maple** [A] time = 1.23, size = 292, normalized size = 1.73

$$\frac{\sqrt{a\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}\left(16C\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}\sqrt{a}\left(\cos^4\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)+9A\ln\left(\frac{4\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)+4a}}{\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)}\right)\sqrt{2}\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\right)}{\left(a\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x)

[Out] 1/12\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(16\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+9\*A\*ln(2\*(2\*a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+2\*a)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*a+33\*C\*2^(1/2)\*ln(2\*(2\*a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+2\*a)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*a-40\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-3\*A\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-3\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2))/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/a^(5/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx) (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2),x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.114 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=114

$$\frac{(A-7C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} + \frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx)}{2d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^{3/2}} + \frac{2C \sin(c+dx)}{ad\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

[Out] 1/2\*(A+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)+1/4\*(A-7\*C)\*arctanh(1/2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))/a^(3/2)/d\*2^(1/2)+2\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.14, antiderivative size = 114, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 27,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.148$ , Rules used = {3020, 2751, 2649, 206}

$$\frac{(A-7C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} + \frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx)}{2d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^{3/2}} + \frac{2C \sin(c+dx)}{ad\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out] ((A - 7\*C)\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])]/(2\*Sqrt[2]\*a^(3/2)\*d) + ((A + C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)) + (2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 206

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(1\*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

#### Rule 2649

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/d, Subst[Int[1/(2\*a - x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2751

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))/(b\*(m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

#### Rule 3020

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*(A + C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(a^2\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[a\*A\*(m + 1) - a\*C\*m + b\*C\*(2\*m + 1)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx &= \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{\int \frac{-\frac{1}{2}a(A-3C)-2aC \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{2a^2} \\
&= \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)}{ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(A - 7C) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{4a} \\
&= \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)}{ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(A - 7C) \operatorname{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{2a-x^2} dx\right)}{2ad} \\
&= \frac{(A - 7C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} + \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)}{ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.46, size = 77, normalized size = 0.68

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) (A + 4C \cos(c + dx) + 5C) + (A - 7C) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \tanh^{-1}\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)}{2ad\sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out] ((A - 7\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + (A + 5\*C + 4\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/(2\*a\*d\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])])

**fricas [A]** time = 0.43, size = 181, normalized size = 1.59

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} \left( (A - 7C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2(A - 7C) \cos(dx + c) + A - 7C \right) \sqrt{a} \log\left(-\frac{a \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a} \sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)^2 + 2 \cos(dx+c)}\right)}{8 \left( a^2 d \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2 a^2 d \cos(dx + c) + a^2 \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/8\*(sqrt(2)\*((A - 7\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(A - 7\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + A - 7\*C)\*sqrt(a)\*log(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c) - 2\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) - 3\*a)/(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 1)) - 4\*(4\*C\*cos(d\*x + c) + A + 5\*C)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2\*d)

**giac [A]** time = 2.93, size = 129, normalized size = 1.13

$$\frac{\left( \frac{\sqrt{2}(Aa^2 + Ca^2) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2}{a^3} + \frac{\sqrt{2}(Aa^2 + 9Ca^2)}{a^3} \right) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - \frac{\sqrt{2}(A-7C) \log\left( \left| -\sqrt{a} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + \sqrt{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 + a} \right| \right)}{a^{\frac{3}{2}}}}{\sqrt{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 + a}}$$

4d

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/4\*((sqrt(2)\*(A\*a^2 + C\*a^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2/a^3 + sqrt(2)\*(A\*a^2 + 9\*C\*a^2)/a^3)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a) - sqrt(2)\*(A - 7\*C)\*log(abs(-sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a)))/a^(3/2))/d

**maple [B]** time = 1.08, size = 254, normalized size = 2.23

$$\frac{\sqrt{a \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) \left( A \ln \left( \frac{4\sqrt{a} \sqrt{a \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + 4a}}{\cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)} \right) \sqrt{2} \left( \cos^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) a - 7C\sqrt{2} \ln \left( \frac{4\sqrt{a} \sqrt{a \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + 4a}}{\cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)} \right) \left( \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{4 \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) a^{\frac{5}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x)

[Out] 1/4/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(A\*ln(2\*(2\*a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+2\*a)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*a-7\*C\*2^(1/2)\*ln(2\*(2\*a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+2\*a)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*a+8\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+A\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+C\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2))/a^(5/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/d

**maxima [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

**sympy [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a(\cos(c + dx) + 1))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2), x)

[Out] Integral((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)/(a\*(cos(c + d\*x) + 1))\*\*(3/2), x)

$$3.115 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=125

$$-\frac{(5A-3C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} + \frac{2A \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{a^{3/2} d} - \frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx)}{2d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^{3/2}}$$

[Out]  $2*A*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/a^{(3/2)}/d-1/2*(A+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}-1/4*(5*A-3*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)*2^{(1/2)}}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/a^{(3/2)}/d*2^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.32, antiderivative size = 125, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.152$ , Rules used = {3042, 2985, 2649, 206, 2773}

$$-\frac{(5A-3C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} + \frac{2A \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{a^{3/2} d} - \frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx)}{2d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(A+C*\cos[c+d*x]^2)*\sec[c+d*x]/(a+a*\cos[c+d*x])^{(3/2)},x]$

[Out]  $(2*A*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*\sin[c+d*x])/\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+a*\cos[c+d*x]])/(a^{(3/2)*d}) - ((5*A-3*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*\sin[c+d*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[2]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+a*\cos[c+d*x]])])/(2*\operatorname{Sqrt}[2]*a^{(3/2)*d}) - ((A+C)*\sin[c+d*x])/(2*d*(a+a*\cos[c+d*x])^{(3/2)})$

#### Rule 206

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_+ + (b_+)*(x_+)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(1*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]*x)/\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2]])/(\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2]*\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]), x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x \ \&\& \operatorname{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& (\operatorname{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \operatorname{LtQ}[b, 0])$

#### Rule 2649

$\operatorname{Int}[1/\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a_+ + (b_+)*\sin[(c_+) + (d_+)*(x_+)])], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[-2/d, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[1/(2*a - x^2), x], x, (b*\cos[c + d*x])/\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[c + d*x]]], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x \ \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

#### Rule 2773

$\operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a_+ + (b_+)*\sin[(e_+) + (f_+)*(x_+)])]/((c_+) + (d_+)*\sin[(e_+) + (f_+)*(x_+)])], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[(-2*b)/f, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[1/(b*c + a*d - d*x^2), x], x, (b*\cos[e + f*x])/\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[e + f*x]]], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

#### Rule 2985

$\operatorname{Int}[(A_+ + (B_+)*\sin[(e_+) + (f_+)*(x_+)])]/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a_+ + (b_+)*\sin[(e_+) + (f_+)*(x_+)])]*((c_+) + (d_+)*\sin[(e_+) + (f_+)*(x_+)])], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[(A*b - a*B)/(b*c - a*d), \operatorname{Int}[1/\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + \operatorname{Dist}[(B*c - A*d)/(b*c - a*d), \operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[e + f*x]]/(c + d*\sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

#### Rule 3042

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] :=
Simp[(a*(A + C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n
+ 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), In
t[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) -
b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c
*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c,
d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2
- d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx &= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{\int \frac{(2aA - \frac{1}{2}a(A - 3C) \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{2a^2} \\ &= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{A \int \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec(c + dx) dx}{a^2} \\ &= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{(2A) \operatorname{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{a - x^2} dx, x, -\frac{a \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{ad} \\ &= \frac{2A \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{a^{3/2}d} - \frac{(5A - 3C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2}d} - \frac{2A}{a^2} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.76, size = 129, normalized size = 1.03

$$\frac{(A + C) \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \cos^3\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + (5A - 3C) \cos^5\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \tanh^{-1}\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) - 4\sqrt{2} A \cos^5\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{d \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - 1\right) (a(\cos(c + dx) + 1))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x])/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2),
x]
```

```
[Out] ((5*A - 3*C)*ArcTanh[Sin[(c + d*x)/2]]*Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^5 - 4*Sqrt[2]*A*Arc
Tanh[Sqrt[2]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]]*Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^5 + (A + C)*Cos[(c + d*x)/2
]^3*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]/(d*(a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))^(3/2)*(-1 + Sin[(c + d*x)/2
]^2))
```

**fricas [B]** time = 0.57, size = 279, normalized size = 2.23

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} \left( (5A - 3C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2(5A - 3C) \cos(dx + c) + 5A - 3C \right) \sqrt{a} \log\left(-\frac{a \cos(dx + c)^2 - 2\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{a}}{\cos(dx + c)^2 + 2 \cos(dx + c) + 1}\right)}{d \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - 1\right) (a(\cos(c + dx) + 1))^{3/2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm
="fricas")
```

```
[Out] -1/8*(sqrt(2)*((5*A - 3*C)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*(5*A - 3*C)*cos(d*x + c) + 5*
A - 3*C)*sqrt(a)*log(-(a*cos(d*x + c)^2 - 2*sqrt(2)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a
)*sqrt(a)*sin(d*x + c) - 2*a*cos(d*x + c) - 3*a)/(cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*cos(d*
x + c) + 1)) - 4*(A*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*A*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sqrt(a)*log((a*c
```



$$\cos(dx + c)^3 - 7a\cos(dx + c)^2 - 4\sqrt{a\cos(dx + c) + a}\sqrt{a}(\cos(dx + c) - 2)\sin(dx + c) + 8a)/(\cos(dx + c)^3 + \cos(dx + c)^2) + 4\sqrt{a\cos(dx + c) + a}(A + C)\sin(dx + c)/(a^2d\cos(dx + c)^2 + 2a^2d\cos(dx + c) + a^2d)$$

**giac** [B] time = 4.92, size = 213, normalized size = 1.70

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}(5A\sqrt{a}-3C\sqrt{a})\log\left(\left(\sqrt{a}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)-\sqrt{a\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2+a}\right)^2\right)}{a^2} + \frac{8A\log\left(\left(\sqrt{a}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)-\sqrt{a\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2+a}\right)^2\right)-a(2\sqrt{2}+3)}{a^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

8d

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)/(a+a\*cos(dx+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/8\*(sqrt(2)\*(5\*A\*sqrt(a) - 3\*C\*sqrt(a))\*log((sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^2)/a^2 + 8\*A\*log(abs((sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^2 - a\*(2\*sqrt(2) + 3)))/a^(3/2) - 8\*A\*log(abs((sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^2 + a\*(2\*sqrt(2) - 3)))/a^(3/2) - 2\*sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a)\*(sqrt(2)\*A\*a + sqrt(2)\*C\*a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/a^3/d

**maple** [B] time = 2.23, size = 373, normalized size = 2.98

$$\sqrt{a\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left( 5A \ln\left(\frac{4\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 4a}}{\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}\right) \sqrt{2} \left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) a - 3C\sqrt{2} \ln\left(\frac{4\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 4a}}{\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}\right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)/(a+a\*cos(dx+c))^(3/2),x)

[Out] -1/4/a^(5/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(5\*A\*ln(2\*(2\*a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+2\*a)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))^2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*a-3\*C\*2^(1/2)\*ln(2\*(2\*a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+2\*a)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*a-4\*A\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*a-4\*A\*ln(-4\*(a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-2\*a)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-2^(1/2)))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*a+A\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+C\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2))/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)/(a+a\*cos(dx+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx) (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)),x)`

[Out] `int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)), x)`

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{(a(\cos(c + dx) + 1))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2),x)`

[Out] `Integral((A + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)*sec(c + d*x)/(a*(cos(c + d*x) + 1))**(3/2), x)`

$$3.116 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=158

$$\frac{(9A + C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} - \frac{3A \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{a^{3/2} d} + \frac{(3A + C) \tan(c + dx)}{2ad\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{(A + C) \tan(c + dx)}{2d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)}$$

[Out]  $-3*A*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/a^{(3/2)}/d+1/4*(9*A+C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/a^{(3/2)}/d*2^{(1/2)}-1/2*(A+C)*\tan(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}+1/2*(3*A+C)*\tan(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.49, antiderivative size = 158, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {3042, 2984, 2985, 2649, 206, 2773}

$$\frac{(9A + C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} - \frac{3A \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{a^{3/2} d} + \frac{(3A + C) \tan(c + dx)}{2ad\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{(A + C) \tan(c + dx)}{2d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(A + C*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^2/(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-3*A*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]])]/(a^{(3/2)}*d) + ((9*A + C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[2]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]])])/(2*\operatorname{Sqrt}[2]*a^{(3/2)}*d) - ((A + C)*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(2*d*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}) + ((3*A + C)*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(2*a*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 206**

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(1*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]*x)/\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2]])/(\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2]*\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]), x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x \ \&\& \operatorname{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& (\operatorname{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \operatorname{LtQ}[b, 0])$

**Rule 2649**

$\operatorname{Int}[1/\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a_ + (b_)*\sin[(c_ + (d_)*(x_))]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[-2/d, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[1/(2*a - x^2), x], x, (b*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])]], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x \ \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

**Rule 2773**

$\operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a_ + (b_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]]/((c_ + (d_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[(-2*b)/f, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[1/(b*c + a*d - d*x^2), x], x, (b*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])]], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

**Rule 2984**

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]^{(m_)}*((A_ + (B_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]^{(n_)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(B*c - A*d)*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)}/(f*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(b*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)}*\operatorname{Simp}[A*(a*d*m + b*c*(n+1)) - B*(a*c*m + b*d*(n+1)) + b*(B*c - A*d)*(m+n+2)*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m\}, x \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{LtQ}[n, -1] \ \&\& (\operatorname{IntegerQ}[n] \ || \ \operatorname{EqQ}[m$

+ 1/2, 0])

### Rule 2985

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])], x_Symbol] := Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(b*c - a*d), Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[(B*c - A*d)/(b*c - a*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3042

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := Simp[(a*(A + C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx &= -\frac{(A + C) \tan(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{\int \frac{(a(3A+C) - \frac{1}{2}a(3A-C) \cos(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{2a^2} \\ &= -\frac{(A + C) \tan(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(3A + C) \tan(c + dx)}{2ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{\int \frac{(-3a^2A + \frac{1}{2}a^2(3A-C) \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{2a^2} \\ &= -\frac{(A + C) \tan(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(3A + C) \tan(c + dx)}{2ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(3A) \int \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx}{2a^2} \\ &= -\frac{(A + C) \tan(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(3A + C) \tan(c + dx)}{2ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(3A) \operatorname{Subst}\left(\int \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx\right)}{2a^2} \\ &= -\frac{3A \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{a^{3/2}d} + \frac{(9A + C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2}d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 2.27, size = 167, normalized size = 1.06

$$\frac{\cos^3\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \cos^2(c + dx) (A \sec^2(c + dx) + C) \left(2(9A + C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) + \frac{12\sqrt{2} A \cos^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2}d}\right)}{d(a(\cos(c + dx) + 1))^{3/2}(2A + C \cos(2(c + dx)) + C)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out] (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^3\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(C + A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)\*(2\*(9\*A + C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + (12\*sqrt[2]\*A\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - 2\*(3\*A + C + 2\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(-1 + Si

$n[(c + dx)/2]^2)))/(d*(a*(1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{3/2}*(2*A + C + C*\cos[2*(c + dx)]))$

**fricas [B]** time = 0.46, size = 313, normalized size = 1.98

$$\sqrt{2} \left( (9A + C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + 2(9A + C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (9A + C) \cos(dx + c) \right) \sqrt{a} \log \left( -\frac{a \cos(dx+c)^2 - 2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{ac}}{\cos} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{8} * (\sqrt{2} * ((9A + C) * \cos(dx + c)^3 + 2 * (9A + C) * \cos(dx + c)^2 + (9A + C) * \cos(dx + c)) * \sqrt{a} * \log(- (a * \cos(dx + c)^2 - 2 * \sqrt{2} * \sqrt{ac} * \cos(dx + c) + a) * \sqrt{a} * \sin(dx + c) - 2 * a * \cos(dx + c) - 3 * a) / (\cos(dx + c)^2 + 2 * \cos(dx + c) + 1)) + 6 * (A * \cos(dx + c)^3 + 2 * A * \cos(dx + c)^2 + A * \cos(dx + c)) * \sqrt{a} * \log((a * \cos(dx + c)^3 - 7 * a * \cos(dx + c)^2 + 4 * \sqrt{a} * \cos(dx + c) + a) * \sqrt{a} * (\cos(dx + c) - 2) * \sin(dx + c) + 8 * a) / (\cos(dx + c)^3 + \cos(dx + c)^2)) + 4 * ((3 * A + C) * \cos(dx + c) + 2 * A) * \sqrt{a} * \cos(dx + c) + a * \sin(dx + c)) / (a^2 * d * \cos(dx + c)^3 + 2 * a^2 * d * \cos(dx + c)^2 + a^2 * d * \cos(dx + c))$

**giac [F(-2)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command: INP UT:sage2:=int(sage0,x);;OUTPUT:Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2) Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Warning, integration of abs or sign assumes constant sign by intervals (correct if the argument is real):Check [abs(cos((d\*t\_nostep+c)/2))]Discontinuities at zeroes of cos((d\*t\_nostep+c)/2) were not checkedEvaluation time: 0.97Error index.c c index\_gcd Error: Bad Argument Value

**maple [B]** time = 2.59, size = 746, normalized size = 4.72

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x)

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2} * (a * \sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (18 * A * \ln(2 * (2 * a^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * a) / \cos(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)) * 2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^4 * a + 2 * C * 2^{(1/2)} * \ln(2 * (2 * a^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * a) / \cos(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)) * \cos(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^4 * a - 12 * A * \ln(4 / (2 * \cos(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c) + 2^{(1/2)})) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} + a * 2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c) + 2 * a)) *$

```

cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*a-12*A*ln(-4*(a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^(1/2)*(a*
sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-2*a)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^(1/2)))*co
s(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*a-9*A*ln(2*(2*a^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+2*a
)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*a-C*2^(1/2)*ln(2*(2*a^(1
/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+2*a)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2
*c)^2*a+6*A*a^(1/2)*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*
c)^2+6*A*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)
^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*a
+6*A*ln(-4*(a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(
1/2)*a^(1/2)-2*a)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^(1/2)))*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*a+2*
C*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-A*2^(
1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-C*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)
^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2))/a^(5/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2
))/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^(1/2))/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2
)^(1/2)/d

```

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorit
hm="maxima")
```

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx)^2 (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^2*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)),x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^2*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)), x)
```

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{(a (\cos(c + dx) + 1))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**2/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((A + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)*sec(c + d*x)**2/(a*(cos(c + d*x) + 1))**(3
/2), x)
```

$$3.117 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=217

$$\frac{(19A + 8C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{4a^{3/2}d} - \frac{(13A + 5C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2}d} - \frac{(7A + 2C) \tan(c + dx)}{4ad\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{(2A + C)}{2ad}$$

[Out] 1/4\*(19\*A+8\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))/a^(3/2)/d - 1/4\*(13\*A+5\*C)\*arctanh(1/2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))/a^(3/2)/d\*2^(1/2)-1/2\*(A+C)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)-1/4\*(7\*A+2\*C)\*tan(d\*x+c)/a/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/2\*(2\*A+C)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/a/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.71, antiderivative size = 217, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {3042, 2984, 2985, 2649, 206, 2773}

$$\frac{(19A + 8C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{4a^{3/2}d} - \frac{(13A + 5C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2}d} - \frac{(7A + 2C) \tan(c + dx)}{4ad\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{(2A + C)}{2ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out] ((19\*A + 8\*C)\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/(4\*a^(3/2)\*d) - ((13\*A + 5\*C)\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])]/(2\*Sqrt[2]\*a^(3/2)\*d) - ((7\*A + 2\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(4\*a\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - ((A + C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)) + ((2\*A + C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*a\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 206

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(1\*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

#### Rule 2649

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[-2/d, Subst[Int[1/(2\*a - x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2773

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(-2\*b)/f, Subst[Int[1/(b\*c + a\*d - d\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2984

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) - B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + b\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x],

x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m + 1/2, 0])

Rule 2985

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(b\*c - a\*d), Int[1/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/(b\*c - a\*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rule 3042

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(a\*(A + C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*c\*(m + 1) - b\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) - C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*(2\*m + 1) - a\*d\*(m - n - 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx = -\frac{(A + C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{\int \frac{(2a(2A+C) - \frac{1}{2}a(5A+C) \cos(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{2a^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(2A + C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(7A + 2C) \tan(c + dx)}{4ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(A + C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(2A + C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(7A + 2C) \tan(c + dx)}{4ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(A + C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(2A + C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{(19A + 8C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{4a^{3/2}d} - \frac{(13A + 5C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2}d}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 3.07, size = 211, normalized size = 0.97

$$\frac{\sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^2(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) ((7A + 2C) \cos(2(c + dx)) + 6A \cos(c + dx))\right)}{4ad\sqrt{a(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.



[In] Integrate[((A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3)/(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out] 
$$-1/4*(A + C*\cos[c + d*x]^2)*\operatorname{Sec}[(c + d*x)/2]*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^2*((13*A + 5*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin[(c + d*x)/2]]*(\cos[(c + d*x)/2] + \cos[(3*(c + d*x))/2])^2 - ((19*A + 8*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sqrt{2}*\sin[(c + d*x)/2]]*(\cos[(c + d*x)/2] + \cos[(3*(c + d*x))/2])^2)/\sqrt{2} + (3*A + 2*C + 6*A*\cos[c + d*x] + (7*A + 2*C)*\cos[2*(c + d*x)])*\sin[(c + d*x)/2])/ (a*d*\sqrt{a*(1 + \cos[c + d*x])}*(2*A + C + C*\cos[2*(c + d*x)]))$$

**fricas** [A] time = 0.52, size = 356, normalized size = 1.64

---

$$2\sqrt{2}\left((13A + 5C)\cos(dx + c)^4 + 2(13A + 5C)\cos(dx + c)^3 + (13A + 5C)\cos(dx + c)^2\right)\sqrt{a}\log\left(-\frac{a\cos(dx + c)}{\dots}\right)$$

---

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 
$$\frac{1}{16}*(2*\sqrt{2}*((13*A + 5*C)*\cos(d*x + c)^4 + 2*(13*A + 5*C)*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + (13*A + 5*C)*\cos(d*x + c)^2)*\sqrt{a}*\log(-a*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*\sqrt{2}*\sqrt{a*\cos(d*x + c) + a}*\sqrt{a}*\sin(d*x + c) - 2*a*\cos(d*x + c) - 3*a)/(\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*\cos(d*x + c) + 1)) + ((19*A + 8*C)*\cos(d*x + c)^4 + 2*(19*A + 8*C)*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + (19*A + 8*C)*\cos(d*x + c)^2)*\sqrt{a}*\log((a*\cos(d*x + c)^3 - 7*a*\cos(d*x + c)^2 - 4*\sqrt{a*\cos(d*x + c) + a}*\sqrt{a}*(\cos(d*x + c) - 2)*\sin(d*x + c) + 8*a)/(\cos(d*x + c)^3 + \cos(d*x + c)^2)) - 4*((7*A + 2*C)*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*A*\cos(d*x + c) - 2*A)*\sqrt{a*\cos(d*x + c) + a}*\sin(d*x + c)/(a^2*d*\cos(d*x + c)^4 + 2*a^2*d*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + a^2*d*\cos(d*x + c)^2)$$

**giac** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command: INP UT:sage2:=int(sage0,x)::OUTPUT:Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2) Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Warning, integration of abs or sign assumes constant sign by intervals (correct if the argument is real):Check [abs(cos((d\*t\_nostep+c)/2))]Discontinuities at zeroes of cos((d\*t\_nostep+c)/2) were not checkedEvaluation time: 0.95Unable to divide, perhaps due to rounding error[[[23574053482485268906770432,0]:[1,0,-2]]], [16]]], [0]:[1,0,[[[-1, [1]]]]], [0]]] / [[[[[604462909807314587353088,0]:[1,0,-2]]], [16]]], [0]]] Error: Bad Argument Value

**maple** [B] time = 2.88, size = 1540, normalized size = 7.10

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}((A+C*\cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sec(d*x+c)^3/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}, x)$

[Out] 
$$-1/2*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(104*A*\ln(2*(2*a^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+2*a)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*a+40*C*2^{(1/2)}*\ln(2*(2*a^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+2*a)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*a-76*A*\ln(-4*(a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}-2*a)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^{(1/2)})))*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*a-76*A*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*(2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*a-32*C*\ln(-4*(a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}-2*a)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^{(1/2)}))*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*a-32*C*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*(2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*a-104*A*\ln(2*(2*a^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+2*a)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*a-40*C*2^{(1/2)}*\ln(2*(2*a^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+2*a)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*a+28*A*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+76*A*\ln(-4*(a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}-2*a)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^{(1/2)}))*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*a+76*A*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*(2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*a+8*C*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+32*C*\ln(-4*(a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}-2*a)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^{(1/2)}))*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*a+32*C*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*(2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*a+26*A*\ln(2*(2*a^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+2*a)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*a+10*C*2^{(1/2)}*\ln(2*(2*a^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+2*a)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*a-22*A*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-19*A*\ln(-4*(a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}-2*a)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^{(1/2)}))*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*a-19*A*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*(2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*a-8*C*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-8*C*\ln(-4*(a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}-2*a)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^{(1/2)}))*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*a-8*C*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*(2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*a+2*A*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+2*C*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)})/a^{(5/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^{(1/2)})^2/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)})^2/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{integrate}((A+C*\cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sec(d*x+c)^3/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}, x, \text{algorithm}="maxima")$

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx)^3 (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^3*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)), x)`

[Out] `int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^3*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)), x)`

**sympy [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{(a(\cos(c + dx) + 1))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**3/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2), x)`

[Out] `Integral((A + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)*sec(c + d*x)**3/(a*(cos(c + d*x) + 1))**(3/2), x)`

$$3.118 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=266

$$-\frac{(47A + 24C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{8a^{3/2}d} + \frac{(17A + 9C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2}d} + \frac{3(7A + 4C) \tan(c + dx)}{8ad\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{(5A + 3C) \sec^2(c + dx)}{6a}$$

[Out]  $-1/8*(47*A+24*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/a^{(3/2)}/d+1/4*(17*A+9*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/a^{(3/2)}/d-1/2*(A+C)*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}+3/8*(7*A+4*C)*\tan(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-1/12*(13*A+6*C)*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/6*(5*A+3*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.88, antiderivative size = 266, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {3042, 2984, 2985, 2649, 206, 2773}

$$-\frac{(47A + 24C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{8a^{3/2}d} + \frac{(17A + 9C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2}d} + \frac{3(7A + 4C) \tan(c + dx)}{8ad\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{(5A + 3C) \sec^2(c + dx)}{6a}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(A + C*\cos[c + d*x]^2)*\sec[c + d*x]^4/(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $-((47*A + 24*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*\sin[c + d*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\cos[c + d*x]])])/(8*a^{(3/2)}*d) + ((17*A + 9*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*\sin[c + d*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[2]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\cos[c + d*x]])])/(2*\operatorname{Sqrt}[2]*a^{(3/2)}*d) + (3*(7*A + 4*C)*\tan[c + d*x])/(8*a*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\cos[c + d*x]]) - ((13*A + 6*C)*\sec[c + d*x]*\tan[c + d*x])/(12*a*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\cos[c + d*x]]) - ((A + C)*\sec[c + d*x]^2*\tan[c + d*x])/(2*d*(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}) + ((5*A + 3*C)*\sec[c + d*x]^2*\tan[c + d*x])/(6*a*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\cos[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 206

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_.)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(1*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]*x)/(\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2]])]/(\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2]*\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]), x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \operatorname{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& (\operatorname{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \operatorname{LtQ}[b, 0])$

#### Rule 2649

$\operatorname{Int}[1/\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[-2/d, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[1/(2*a - x^2), x], x, (b*\cos[c + d*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[c + d*x]])], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

#### Rule 2773

$\operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]]/((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[(-2*b)/f, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[1/(b*c + a*d - d*x^2), x], x, (b*\cos[e + f*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[e + f*x]])], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

#### Rule 2984

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(B*c - A*d)*\cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{(n+1)}/(f*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(b*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \operatorname{Int}[(a$

+ b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) - B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + b\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m + 1/2, 0])

### Rule 2985

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])]\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A\*B - a\*B)/(b\*c - a\*d), Int[1/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/(b\*c - a\*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3042

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(a\*(A + C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*c\*(m + 1) - b\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) - C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*(2\*m + 1) - a\*d\*(m - n - 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx &= -\frac{(A + C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{\int \frac{(a(5A+3C) - \frac{1}{2}a(7A+3C) \cos(c+dx))}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}}{2a^2} \\ &= -\frac{(A + C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(5A + 3C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{6ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= -\frac{(13A + 6C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{12ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(A + C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} \\ &= \frac{3(7A + 4C) \tan(c + dx)}{8ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(13A + 6C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{12ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{3(7A + 4C) \tan(c + dx)}{8ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(13A + 6C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{12ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{3(7A + 4C) \tan(c + dx)}{8ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(13A + 6C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{12ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= -\frac{(47A + 24C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{8a^{3/2}d} + \frac{(17A + 9C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2}d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 3.90, size = 205, normalized size = 0.77

$$-48(17A + 9C) \cos^5\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \tanh^{-1}\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) + 12\sqrt{2}(47A + 24C) \cos^5\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \tanh^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out] (-48\*(17\*A + 9\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 + 12\*Sqrt[2]\*(47\*A + 24\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 - Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^3\*(106\*A + 48\*C + 3\*(55\*A + 36\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + (74\*A + 48\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 63\*A\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 36\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]/(48\*d\*(a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))^(3/2)\*(-1 + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^2)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.51, size = 374, normalized size = 1.41

$$12\sqrt{2}\left((17A + 9C)\cos(dx + c)^5 + 2(17A + 9C)\cos(dx + c)^4 + (17A + 9C)\cos(dx + c)^3\right)\sqrt{a}\log\left(-\frac{a\cos(dx+c)}{\dots}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/96\*(12\*sqrt(2)\*((17\*A + 9\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 2\*(17\*A + 9\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (17\*A + 9\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)\*sqrt(a)\*log(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c) - 2\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) - 3\*a)/(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 1)) + 3\*((47\*A + 24\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 2\*(47\*A + 24\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (47\*A + 24\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)\*sqrt(a)\*log((a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - 7\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 4\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(a)\*(cos(d\*x + c) - 2)\*sin(d\*x + c) + 8\*a)/(cos(d\*x + c)^3 + cos(d\*x + c)^2)) + 4\*(9\*(7\*A + 4\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (37\*A + 24\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 6\*A\*cos(d\*x + c) + 8\*A)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 2\*a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)

**giac [F(-2)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INP UT:sage2:=int(sage0,x);OUTPUT:Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2) Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Warning, integration of abs or sign assumes constant sign by intervals (correct if the arg

ument is real):Check [abs(cos((d\*t\_nostep+c)/2))]Discontinuities at zeroes of cos((d\*t\_nostep+c)/2) were not checkedEvaluation time: 1.08Unable to divide, perhaps due to rounding error[[[7975367974709495237422842361682067456000,0]:[1,0,-2]]], [30]]], [0]: [1,0,[[[-1,[1]]]]], [0]]] / [[63802943797675961899382738893456539648,0]:[1,0,-2]]], [30]]] }, [0]]] Error: Bad Argument Value

**maple [B]** time = 2.83, size = 2028, normalized size = 7.62

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\int ((A+C\cos(dx+c))^2)\sec(dx+c)^4/(a+a\cos(dx+c))^{3/2}, x)$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{6}(a\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c))^2)^{1/2}*(120C^2)^{1/2}*(a\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c))^2)^{1/2}*(a^{1/2}\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c))^2-1128A\ln(4/(2\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)+2)^{1/2})*((2)^{1/2}*(a\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c))^2)^{1/2}*(a^{1/2}+a*2^{1/2}\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)+2a))*\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)^8*a-1128A\ln(-4*(a*2^{1/2}\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)-2)^{1/2}*(a\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c))^2)^{1/2}*(a^{1/2}-2a)/(2\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)-2)^{1/2}))*\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)^8*a-1296C^2)^{1/2}*\ln(2*(2a^{1/2}*(a\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c))^2)^{1/2}+2a)/\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c))*\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)^6*a+1692A*\ln(-4*(a*2^{1/2}\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)-2)^{1/2}*(a\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c))^2)^{1/2}*(a^{1/2}-2a)/(2\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)-2)^{1/2}))*\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)^6*a+1692A*\ln(4/(2\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)+2)^{1/2})*((2)^{1/2}*(a\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c))^2)^{1/2}*(a^{1/2}+a*2^{1/2}\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)+2a))*\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)^6*a+864C*\ln(-4*(a*2^{1/2}\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)-2)^{1/2}*(a\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c))^2)^{1/2}*(a^{1/2}-2a)/(2\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)-2)^{1/2}))*\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)^6*a+864C*\ln(4/(2\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)+2)^{1/2})*((2)^{1/2}*(a\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c))^2)^{1/2}*(a^{1/2}+a*2^{1/2}\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)+2a))*\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)^6*a-432C*\ln(-4*(a*2^{1/2}\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)-2)^{1/2}*(a\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c))^2)^{1/2}*(a^{1/2}-2a)/(2\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)-2)^{1/2}))*\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)^4*a-432C*\ln(4/(2\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)+2)^{1/2})*((2)^{1/2}*(a\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c))^2)^{1/2}*(a^{1/2}+a*2^{1/2}\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)+2a))*\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)^4*a+72C*\ln(-4*(a*2^{1/2}\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)-2)^{1/2}*(a\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c))^2)^{1/2}*(a^{1/2}-2a)/(2\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)-2)^{1/2}))*\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)^2*a+72C*\ln(4/(2\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)+2)^{1/2})*((2)^{1/2}*(a\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c))^2)^{1/2}*(a^{1/2}+a*2^{1/2}\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)+2a))*\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)^2*a+141A*\ln(4/(2\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)+2)^{1/2})*((2)^{1/2}*(a\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c))^2)^{1/2}*(a^{1/2}+a*2^{1/2}\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)+2a))*\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)^2*a+141A*\ln(-4*(a*2^{1/2}\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)-2)^{1/2}*(a\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c))^2)^{1/2}*(a^{1/2}-2a)/(2\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)-2)^{1/2}))*\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)^2*a-2448A*\ln(2*(2a^{1/2}*(a\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c))^2)^{1/2}+2a)/\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c))*2^{1/2}*\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)^6*a-608A*2^{1/2}*(a\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c))^2)^{1/2}*(a^{1/2}*\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)^4-846A*\ln(4/(2\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)+2)^{1/2})*((2)^{1/2}*(a\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c))^2)^{1/2}*(a^{1/2}+a*2^{1/2}\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)+2a))*\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)^4*a-846A*\ln(-4*(a*2^{1/2}\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)-2)^{1/2}*(a\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c))^2)^{1/2}*(a^{1/2}-2a)/(2\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)-2)^{1/2}))*\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)^4*a-12C*2^{1/2}*(a\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c))^2)^{1/2}*(a^{1/2}+288C*2^{1/2}*(a\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c))^2)^{1/2}*(a^{1/2}*\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)^6-336C*2^{1/2}*(a\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c))^2)^{1/2}*(a^{1/2}*\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)^4-204A*\ln(2*(2a^{1/2}*(a\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c))^2)^{1/2}+2a)/\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c))*2^{1/2}*\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)^2*a-108C*2^{1/2}*\ln(2*(2a^{1/2}*(a\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c))^2)^{1/2}+2a)/\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c))*\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)^2*a-576C*\ln(-4*(a*2^{1/2}\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)-2)^{1/2}*(a\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c))^2)^{1/2}*(a^{1/2}-2a)/(2\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)-2)^{1/2}))*\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)^8*a-576C*\ln(4/(2\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)+2)^{1/2})*((2)^{1/2}*(a\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c))^2)^{1/2}*(a^{1/2}+a*2^{1/2}\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)+2a))*\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)^8*a+218A*a^{1/2}*2^{1/2}*(a\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c))^2)^{1/2}*\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)^2-12A*2^{1/2}*(a\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c))^2)^{1/2}*(a^{1/2}+648C*2^{1/2}*\ln(2*(2a^{1/2}*(a\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c))^2)^{1/2}+2a)/\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c))*\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)^4*a+1224A*\ln(2*(2$

```
a^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+2*a)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*2^(1/2)*cos
(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*a+504*A*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)*co
s(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+1632*A*ln(2*(2*a^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+2*
a)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8*a+864*C*ln(2*(2*a^(1/2)
*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+2*a)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*
x+1/2*c)^8*a)/a^(5/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2))^3/(
2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^(1/2))^3/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)
^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: RuntimeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorit
hm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: RuntimeError >> ECL says: THROW: The catch RAT-ERR is und
efined.
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx)^4 (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^4*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)),x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^4*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**4/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```



$$3.119 \quad \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=259

$$\frac{(75A + 283C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} - \frac{(195A + 787C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}{240a^3 d} + \frac{(45A + 157C) \sin(c+dx)}{80a^2 d \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

[Out]  $-1/4*(A+C)*\cos(d*x+c)^4*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{5/2}-1/16*(5*A+21*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}-1/32*(75*A+283*C)*\arctan(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{1/2}*2^{1/2}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2})/a^{5/2}/d*2^{1/2}+1/120*(465*A+1729*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}+1/80*(45*A+157*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}-1/240*(195*A+787*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/a^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.80, antiderivative size = 259, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.229$ , Rules used = {3042, 2977, 2983, 2968, 3023, 2751, 2649, 206}

$$\frac{(45A + 157C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{80a^2 d \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} - \frac{(195A + 787C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}{240a^3 d} + \frac{(465A + 1729C) \sin(c+dx)}{120a^2 d \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out]  $-((75*A + 283*C)*\text{ArcTanh}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])])/(16*\text{Sqrt}[2]*a^{5/2}*d) - ((A + C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^4*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{5/2}) - ((5*A + 21*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(16*a*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{3/2}) + ((465*A + 1729*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(120*a^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + ((45*A + 157*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(80*a^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - ((195*A + 787*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(240*a^3*d)$

#### Rule 206

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(1\*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

#### Rule 2649

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/d, Subst[Int[1/(2\*a - x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2751

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))/(b\*(m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

#### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2),

x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

### Rule 2977

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Sim
p[((A*b - a*B)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n)/
(a*f*(2*m + 1)), x] - Dist[1/(a*b*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n - 1)*Simp[A*(a*d*n - b*c*(m + 1)) - B*(a*c*m +
b*d*n) - d*(a*B*(m - n) + A*b*(m + n + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] &&
NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (Int
egerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

### Rule 2983

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Sim
p[(B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n)/(f*(m + n
+ 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[
e + f*x])^(n - 1)*Simp[A*b*c*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*m + b*d*n) + (A*b*d*(m +
n + 1) + B*(a*d*m + b*c*n))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d
^2, 0] && GtQ[n, 0] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m + 1/2, 0])
```

### Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[
e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3042

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] :=
Simp[(a*(A + C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n
+ 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), In
t[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) -
b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c
*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c,
d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2
- d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx &= -\frac{(A+C)\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{4d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} + \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)\left(-4aC+\frac{1}{2}a(5A+13C)\cos(c+dx)\right)}{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx \\
&= -\frac{(A+C)\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{4d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(5A+21C)\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{16ad(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} \\
&= -\frac{(A+C)\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{4d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(5A+21C)\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{16ad(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} \\
&= -\frac{(A+C)\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{4d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(5A+21C)\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{16ad(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} \\
&= -\frac{(A+C)\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{4d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(5A+21C)\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{16ad(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} \\
&= -\frac{(A+C)\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{4d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(5A+21C)\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{16ad(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} \\
&= -\frac{(A+C)\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{4d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(5A+21C)\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{16ad(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} \\
&= -\frac{(75A+283C)\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2}a^{5/2}d} - \frac{(A+C)\cos^4(c+dx)}{4d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.32, size = 129, normalized size = 0.50

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)(5(255A+887C)\cos(c+dx)+16(15A+52C)\cos(2(c+dx))+975A-40C\cos(3(c+dx))+240ad(a\cos(c+dx)+1)}{240ad(a\cos(c+dx)+1)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] (-30\*(75\*A + 283\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 + (975\*A + 3491\*C + 5\*(255\*A + 887\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 16\*(15\*A + 52\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] - 40\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 12\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)])\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/(240\*a\*d\*(a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))^(3/2))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.45, size = 266, normalized size = 1.03

$$\frac{15\sqrt{2}\left((75A+283C)\cos(dx+c)^3+3(75A+283C)\cos(dx+c)^2+3(75A+283C)\cos(dx+c)+75A+283C\right)}{16\sqrt{2}a^{5/2}d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/960\*(15\*sqrt(2)\*((75\*A + 283\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(75\*A + 283\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(75\*A + 283\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 75\*A + 283\*C)\*sqrt(a)\*log(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c) - 2\*a

$\frac{\cos(dx + c) - 3a}{(\cos(dx + c)^2 + 2\cos(dx + c) + 1)} + 4(96C\cos(dx + c)^4 - 160C\cos(dx + c)^3 + 32(15A + 49C)\cos(dx + c)^2 + 5(255A + 911C)\cos(dx + c) + 735A + 2671C)\sqrt{a\cos(dx + c) + a}\sin(dx + c) / (a^3d\cos(dx + c)^3 + 3a^3d\cos(dx + c)^2 + 3a^3d\cos(dx + c) + a^3d)$

**giac [A]** time = 5.78, size = 256, normalized size = 0.99

$$\frac{15(75\sqrt{2}A+283\sqrt{2}C)\log\left(-\sqrt{a}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)+\sqrt{a\tan^2\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)+a}\right)}{a^{\frac{5}{2}}}-\frac{\left(\left(\left(15\left(\frac{2(\sqrt{2}Aa^2+\sqrt{2}Ca^2)\tan^2\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)}{a^2}-\frac{13\sqrt{2}Aa^2+29\sqrt{2}Ca^2}{a^2}\right)\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)\right)}{a^{\frac{5}{2}}}$$

480 d

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(dx+c)^3\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(dx+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/480\*(15\*(75\*sqrt(2)\*A + 283\*sqrt(2)\*C)\*log(abs(-sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a)))/a^(5/2) - (((15\*(2\*(sqrt(2)\*A\*a^2 + sqrt(2)\*C\*a^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2/a^2 - (13\*sqrt(2)\*A\*a^2 + 29\*sqrt(2)\*C\*a^2)/a^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - (1725\*sqrt(2)\*A\*a^2 + 6733\*sqrt(2)\*C\*a^2)/a^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 5\*(549\*sqrt(2)\*A\*a^2 + 1973\*sqrt(2)\*C\*a^2)/a^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 15\*(83\*sqrt(2)\*A\*a^2 + 291\*sqrt(2)\*C\*a^2)/a^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a)^(5/2))/d

**maple [A]** time = 1.57, size = 432, normalized size = 1.67

$$\sqrt{a\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left( -768C\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \sqrt{a} \left(\cos^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 2176C\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \sqrt{a} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(dx+c)^3\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(dx+c))^(5/2),x)

[Out] -1/480\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-768\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8+2176\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+1125\*A\*ln(2\*(2\*a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+2\*a)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*a+4\*245\*C\*2^(1/2)\*ln(2\*(2\*a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+2\*a)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*a-960\*A\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-5248\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-315\*A\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-555\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+30\*A\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+30\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2))/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3/a^(7/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/d

**maxima [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(dx+c)^3\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(dx+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^3 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.120 \quad \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=212

$$\frac{(19A + 163C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} + \frac{5(3A + 19C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{48a^3 d} - \frac{(21A + 197C) \sin(c + dx)}{24a^2 d \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

[Out]  $-1/4*(A+C)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}-1/16*(A+17*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}+1/32*(19*A+163*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/a^{(5/2)}/d*2^{(1/2)}-1/24*(21*A+197*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+5/48*(3*A+19*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.61, antiderivative size = 212, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {3042, 2977, 2968, 3023, 2751, 2649, 206}

$$\frac{5(3A + 19C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{48a^3 d} - \frac{(21A + 197C) \sin(c + dx)}{24a^2 d \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{(19A + 163C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[(Cos[c + d*x]^2*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2), x]`

[Out]  $((19*A + 163*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\frac{\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]}{\operatorname{Sqrt}[2]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]]}])/(16*\operatorname{Sqrt}[2]*a^{(5/2)}*d) - ((A + C)*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^3*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*d*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}) - ((A + 17*C)*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(16*a*d*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}) - ((21*A + 197*C)*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(24*a^2*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (5*(3*A + 19*C)*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(48*a^3*d)$

#### Rule 206

`Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

#### Rule 2649

`Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[-2/d, Subst[Int[1/(2*a - x^2), x], x, (b*Cos[c + d*x])/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]`

#### Rule 2751

`Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(d*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m)/(f*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(a*d*m + b*c*(m + 1))/(b*(m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]`

#### Rule 2968

`Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*Sin[e + f*x] + B*d*Sin[e + f*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]`

Rule 2977

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Sim
p[((A*b - a*B)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n)/
(a*f*(2*m + 1)), x] - Dist[1/(a*b*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n - 1)*Simp[A*(a*d*n - b*c*(m + 1)) - B*(a*c*m +
b*d*n) - d*(a*B*(m - n) + A*b*(m + n + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] &&
NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (Int
egerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

```

Rule 3023

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]

```

Rule 3042

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :=
Simp[(a*(A + C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n
+ 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), In
t[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) -
b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c
*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c,
d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2
- d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx &= -\frac{(A+C)\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{4d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} + \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)\left(a(A-3C)+\frac{1}{2}a(3A+11C)\cos(c+dx)\right)}{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx \\
&= -\frac{(A+C)\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{4d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(A+17C)\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{16ad(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} \\
&= -\frac{(A+C)\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{4d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(A+17C)\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{16ad(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} \\
&= -\frac{(A+C)\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{4d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(A+17C)\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{16ad(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} \\
&= -\frac{(A+C)\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{4d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(A+17C)\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{16ad(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} \\
&= -\frac{(A+C)\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{4d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(A+17C)\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{16ad(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} \\
&= \frac{(19A+163C)\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2}a^{5/2}d} - \frac{(A+C)\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{4d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.86, size = 112, normalized size = 0.53

$$\frac{6(19A+163C)\cos^3\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\tanh^{-1}\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\right) - \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\left((39A+479C)\cos(c+dx) + 27A + 9C\right)}{48ad(a(\cos(c+dx)+1))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] (6\*(19\*A + 163\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 - (27\*A + 37\*9\*C + (39\*A + 479\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 80\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] - 8\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)])\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/(48\*a\*d\*(a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))^(3/2))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.42, size = 249, normalized size = 1.17

$$\frac{3\sqrt{2}\left((19A+163C)\cos(dx+c)^3 + 3(19A+163C)\cos(dx+c)^2 + 3(19A+163C)\cos(dx+c) + 19A+163C\right)}{48ad(a(\cos(c+dx)+1))^{3/2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/192\*(3\*sqrt(2))\*((19\*A + 163\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(19\*A + 163\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(19\*A + 163\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 19\*A + 163\*C)\*sqrt(a)\*log(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c) - 2\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) - 3\*a)/(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 1)) + 4\*(32\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - 160\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - (39\*A + 503\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) - 27\*A - 299\*C)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^3\*d)



**giac** [A] time = 4.92, size = 203, normalized size = 0.96

$$\frac{\left( \left( \frac{2\sqrt{2}(Aa^5 + Ca^5)\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2}{a^6} - \frac{\sqrt{2}(7Aa^5 + 23Ca^5)}{a^6} \right) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - \frac{4\sqrt{2}(15Aa^5 + 167Ca^5)}{a^6} \right) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - \frac{3\sqrt{2}(11Aa^5 + 155Ca^5)}{a^6} \right) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2}{\left( a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 + a \right)^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

96d

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/96\*(((3\*(2\*sqrt(2))\*(A\*a^5 + C\*a^5)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2/a^6 - sqrt(2)\*(7\*A\*a^5 + 23\*C\*a^5)/a^6)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 4\*sqrt(2)\*(15\*A\*a^5 + 167\*C\*a^5)/a^6)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 3\*sqrt(2)\*(11\*A\*a^5 + 155\*C\*a^5)/a^6)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a)^(3/2) - 3\*sqrt(2)\*(19\*A + 163\*C)\*log(abs(-sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a)))/a^(5/2))/d

**maple** [A] time = 1.32, size = 362, normalized size = 1.71

$$\sqrt{a \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)} \left( 128C\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)} \sqrt{a} \left( \cos^6 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + 57A \ln \left( \frac{4\sqrt{a} \sqrt{a \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + 4a}}{\cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)} \right) \right) \sqrt{2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x)

[Out] 1/96\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(128\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+57\*A\*ln(2\*(2\*a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+2\*a)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)))\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*a+489\*C\*2^(1/2)\*ln(2\*(2\*a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+2\*a)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*a-512\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-39\*A\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-87\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+6\*A\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+6\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2))/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3/a^(7/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)^2 (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + A)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((cos(c + d*x)^2*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2),x)
[Out] int((cos(c + d*x)^2*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2), x)
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2),x)
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.121 \quad \int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=165

$$\frac{5(A-15C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} + \frac{(A+9C) \sin(c+dx)}{4a^2 d \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} - \frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{4d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^{5/2}} - \frac{(3A-13C)}{16ad(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^{5/2}}$$

[Out]  $-1/4*(A+C)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{5/2}-1/16*(3*A-13*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}+5/32*(A-15*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{1/2}*2^{1/2}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2})/a^{5/2}/d*2^{1/2}+1/4*(A+9*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.37, antiderivative size = 165, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3042, 2968, 3019, 2751, 2649, 206}

$$\frac{(A+9C) \sin(c+dx)}{4a^2 d \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{5(A-15C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} - \frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{4d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^{5/2}} - \frac{(3A-13C)}{16ad(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^{5/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[(Cos[c + d*x]*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2), x]`

[Out]  $(5*(A - 15*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[2]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]])])/(16*\operatorname{Sqrt}[2]*a^{5/2}*d) - ((A + C)*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*d*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^{5/2}) - ((3*A - 13*C)*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(16*a*d*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^{3/2}) + ((A + 9*C)*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*a^2*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 206

`Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

#### Rule 2649

`Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[-2/d, Subst[Int[1/(2*a - x^2), x], x, (b*Cos[c + d*x])/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]`

#### Rule 2751

`Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(d*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m)/(f*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(a*d*m + b*c*(m + 1))/(b*(m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]`

#### Rule 2968

`Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*Sin[e + f*x] + B*d*Sin[e + f*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]`

#### Rule 3019

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[((A*b - a
*B + b*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m)/(a*f*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1
/(a^2*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[a*A*(m + 1) + m*(b*
B - a*C) + b*C*(2*m + 1)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A,
B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3042

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :=
Simp[(a*(A + C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n
+ 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), In
t[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) -
b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c
*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c,
d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2
- d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos(c+dx) \left( A + C \cos^2(c+dx) \right)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx &= -\frac{(A+C) \cos^2(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{4d(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{\int \frac{\cos(c+dx) \left( 2a(A-C) + \frac{1}{2}a(A+9C) \cos(c+dx) \right)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx}{4a^2} \\ &= -\frac{(A+C) \cos^2(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{4d(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{\int \frac{2a(A-C) \cos(c+dx) + \frac{1}{2}a(A+9C) \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx}{4a^2} \\ &= -\frac{(A+C) \cos^2(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{4d(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(3A-13C) \sin(c+dx)}{16ad(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx}{4a^2} \\ &= -\frac{(A+C) \cos^2(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{4d(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(3A-13C) \sin(c+dx)}{16ad(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(A-15C) \cos^3\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \operatorname{tanh}^{-1}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}\right)}{4a^2} \\ &= -\frac{(A+C) \cos^2(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{4d(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(3A-13C) \sin(c+dx)}{16ad(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(A-15C) \cos^3\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \operatorname{tanh}^{-1}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}\right)}{4a^2} \\ &= \frac{5(A-15C) \operatorname{tanh}^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} - \frac{(A+C) \cos^2(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{4d(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.72, size = 95, normalized size = 0.58

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \left( 5(A+17C) \cos(c+dx) + A + 16C \cos(2(c+dx)) + 65C \right) + 10(A-15C) \cos^3\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \operatorname{tanh}^{-1}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}\right)}{16ad(a(\cos(c+dx)+1))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2),
x]
```

```
[Out] (10*(A - 15*C)*ArcTanh[Sin[(c + d*x)/2]]*Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^3 + (A + 65*C + 5
*(A + 17*C)*Cos[c + d*x] + 16*C*Cos[2*(c + d*x)])*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]/(16*a*d
*(a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))^(3/2))
```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.45, size = 226, normalized size = 1.37

$$\frac{5\sqrt{2}\left((A-15C)\cos(dx+c)^3+3(A-15C)\cos(dx+c)^2+3(A-15C)\cos(dx+c)+A-15C\right)\sqrt{a}\log\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}\cos(dx+c)+a}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}\cos(dx+c)+a}\right)}{64\left(a^3d\cos(dx+c)^3+3a^3d\cos(dx+c)^2+3a^3d\cos(dx+c)+a^3d\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/64\*(5\*sqrt(2))\*((A - 15\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(A - 15\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(A - 15\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + A - 15\*C)\*sqrt(a)\*log(-a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c) - 2\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) - 3\*a)/(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 1)) - 4\*(32\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 5\*(A + 17\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + A + 49\*C)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^3\*d)

**giac** [A] time = 1.42, size = 178, normalized size = 1.08

$$\frac{\left(\frac{2(\sqrt{2}Aa^6+\sqrt{2}Ca^6)\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2}{a^8}-\frac{\sqrt{2}Aa^6+17\sqrt{2}Ca^6}{a^8}\right)\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2-\frac{3\sqrt{2}Aa^6+83\sqrt{2}Ca^6}{a^8}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\sqrt{a\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2+a}}+5(\sqrt{2}A-15\sqrt{2}C)\log\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}\cos(dx+c)+a}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}\cos(dx+c)+a}\right)\right)}{32d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -1/32\*(((2\*(sqrt(2)\*A\*a^6 + sqrt(2)\*C\*a^6)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2/a^8 - (sqrt(2)\*A\*a^6 + 17\*sqrt(2)\*C\*a^6)/a^8)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - (3\*sqrt(2)\*A\*a^6 + 83\*sqrt(2)\*C\*a^6)/a^8)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a) + 5\*(sqrt(2)\*A - 15\*sqrt(2)\*C)\*log(abs(-sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a)))/a^(5/2))/d

**maple** [B] time = 1.39, size = 327, normalized size = 1.98

$$\sqrt{a\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}\left(5A\ln\left(\frac{4\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)+4a}}{\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)}\right)\sqrt{2}\left(\cos^4\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)a-75C\sqrt{2}\ln\left(\frac{4\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)+4a}}{\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)}\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x)

[Out] 1/32/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(5\*A\*ln(2\*(2\*a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+2\*a)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))^2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*a-75\*C\*2^(1/2)\*ln(2\*(2\*a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+2\*a)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*a+64\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+5\*A\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+21\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-2\*A\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-2\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2))/a^(7/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx) (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((cos(c + d*x)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((cos(c + d*x)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2), x)
```

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.122 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=124

$$\frac{(3A + 19C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} + \frac{(3A - 13C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^{3/2}} + \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^{5/2}}$$

[Out] 1/4\*(A+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)+1/16\*(3\*A-13\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)+1/32\*(3\*A+19\*C)\*arctanh(1/2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))/a^(5/2)/d\*2^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.16, antiderivative size = 124, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 27, number of rules / integrand size = 0.148, Rules used = {3020, 2750, 2649, 206}

$$\frac{(3A + 19C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} + \frac{(3A - 13C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^{3/2}} + \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^{5/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] ((3\*A + 19\*C)\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])]/(16\*Sqrt[2]\*a^(5/2)\*d) + ((A + C)\*Sin[c + d\*x]/(4\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)) + ((3\*A - 13\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x]/(16\*a\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)))

#### Rule 206

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(1\*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

#### Rule 2649

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[-2/d, Subst[Int[1/(2\*a - x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2750

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))/(a\*b\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NegQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

#### Rule 3020

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*(A + C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(a^2\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[a\*A\*(m + 1) - a\*C\*m + b\*C\*(2\*m + 1)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx &= \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{\int \frac{-\frac{1}{2}a(3A-5C)-4aC \cos(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx}{4a^2} \\
&= \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{(3A - 13C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(3A + 19C) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}}{32a^2} \\
&= \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{(3A - 13C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{(3A + 19C) \operatorname{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{2a-x^2}\right)}{16a^2} \\
&= \frac{(3A + 19C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} + \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{(3A - 13C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.46, size = 89, normalized size = 0.72

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( (3A - 13C) \cos(c + dx) + 7A - 9C \right) + 2(3A + 19C) \cos^3\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \tanh^{-1}\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)}{16ad(a(\cos(c + dx) + 1))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] (2\*(3\*A + 19\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 + (7\*A - 9\*C + (3\*A - 13\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/(16\*a\*d\*(a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))^(3/2))

**fricas [B]** time = 0.44, size = 225, normalized size = 1.81

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} \left( (3A + 19C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(3A + 19C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3(3A + 19C) \cos(dx + c) + 3A + 19C \right) \sqrt{a} \log\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{64 \left( a^3 d \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3a^2 d \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3a d \cos(dx + c) + a^3 \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/64\*(sqrt(2)\*((3\*A + 19\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(3\*A + 19\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(3\*A + 19\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 3\*A + 19\*C)\*sqrt(a)\*log(-a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c) - 2\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) - 3\*a)/(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 1)) + 4\*((3\*A - 13\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 7\*A - 9\*C)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^3\*d)

**giac [A]** time = 1.50, size = 133, normalized size = 1.07

$$\frac{\sqrt{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 + a} \left( \frac{2\sqrt{2}(Aa^5 + Ca^5) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2}{a^8} + \frac{\sqrt{2}(5Aa^5 - 11Ca^5)}{a^8} \right) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - \frac{\sqrt{2}(3A + 19C) \log\left(\left| -\sqrt{a} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) \right|\right)}{32d}}{32d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/32\*(sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a)\*(2\*sqrt(2)\*(A\*a^5 + C\*a^5)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2/a^8 + sqrt(2)\*(5\*A\*a^5 - 11\*C\*a^5)/a^8)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c



) - sqrt(2)\*(3\*A + 19\*C)\*log(abs(-sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a)))/a^(5/2))/d

**maple** [B] time = 1.31, size = 292, normalized size = 2.35

$$\sqrt{a \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)} \left( 3A \ln \left( \frac{4\sqrt{a} \sqrt{a \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + 4a}}{\cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)} \right) \sqrt{2} \left( \cos^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) a + 19C \sqrt{2} \ln \left( \frac{4\sqrt{a} \sqrt{a \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + 4a}}{\cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)} \right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x)

[Out] 1/32/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(3\*A\*ln(2\*(2\*a^(1/2)\*a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+2\*a)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*a+19\*C\*2^(1/2)\*ln(2\*(2\*a^(1/2)\*a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+2\*a)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*a+3\*A\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-13\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+2\*A\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+2\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2))/a^(7/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.123 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=162

$$-\frac{(43A-5C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} + \frac{2A \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{a^{5/2} d} - \frac{(11A-5C) \sin(c+dx)}{16ad(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^{3/2}} - \frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx)}{4d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^{3/2}}$$

[Out] 2\*A\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))/a^(5/2)/d-1/4\*(A+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)-1/16\*(11\*A-5\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)-1/32\*(43\*A-5\*C)\*arctanh(1/2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))/a^(5/2)/d\*2^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.48, antiderivative size = 162, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3042, 2978, 2985, 2649, 206, 2773}

$$-\frac{(43A-5C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} + \frac{2A \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{a^{5/2} d} - \frac{(11A-5C) \sin(c+dx)}{16ad(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^{3/2}} - \frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx)}{4d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2),x]

[Out] (2\*A\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/(a^(5/2)\*d) - ((43\*A - 5\*C)\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])])/(16\*Sqrt[2]\*a^(5/2)\*d) - ((A + C)\*Sin[c + d\*x]/(4\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)) - ((11\*A - 5\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x]/(16\*a\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)))

#### Rule 206

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(1\*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]\*x]/Rt[a, 2])/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

#### Rule 2649

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/d, Subst[Int[1/(2\*a - x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2773

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*b)/f, Subst[Int[1/(b\*c + a\*d - d\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2978

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d), x] + Dist[1/(a\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + A\*(b\*c\*(m + 1) - a\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) + d\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*(m + n + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

&& !GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

### Rule 2985

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(b\*c - a\*d), Int[1/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/(b\*c - a\*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3042

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(a\*(A + C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*c\*(m + 1) - b\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) - C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*(2\*m + 1) - a\*d\*(m - n - 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx &= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \int \frac{\left(4aA - \frac{1}{2}a(3A - 5C) \cos(c + dx)\right) \sec(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx \\ &= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(11A - 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \int \frac{\left(8a^2A - \frac{1}{4}\right)}{\sqrt{a + \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\ &= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(11A - 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{A \int \sqrt{a + \cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{a + \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(11A - 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{(2A) \operatorname{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + \cos(c + dx)}} dx\right)}{\sqrt{a + \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{2A \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{a^{5/2}d} - \frac{(43A - 5C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2}d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 1.71, size = 124, normalized size = 0.77

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left((5C - 11A) \cos(c + dx) - 15A + C\right) - 2(43A - 5C) \cos^3\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \tanh^{-1}\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)}{16ad(a(\cos(c + dx) + 1))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] (-2\*(43\*A - 5\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 + 64\*Sqrt[2]\*A\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 + (-15\*A + C + (-11\*A + 5\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/(16\*a\*d\*(a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))^(3/2))

**fricas [B]** time = 0.45, size = 339, normalized size = 2.09

$$\sqrt{2} \left( (43A - 5C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(43A - 5C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3(43A - 5C) \cos(dx + c) + 43A - 5C \right) \sqrt{a} \log$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/64\*(sqrt(2)\*((43\*A - 5\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(43\*A - 5\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(43\*A - 5\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 43\*A - 5\*C)\*sqrt(a)\*log(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c) - 2\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) - 3\*a)/(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 1)) - 32\*(A\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*A\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*A\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(a)\*log((a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - 7\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 4\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(a)\*(cos(d\*x + c) - 2)\*sin(d\*x + c) + 8\*a)/(cos(d\*x + c)^3 + cos(d\*x + c)^2)) + 4\*((11\*A - 5\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 15\*A - C)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^3\*d)

**giac [A]** time = 3.86, size = 249, normalized size = 1.54

$$2 \sqrt{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 + a} \left( \frac{2 \sqrt{2} (Aa^5 + Ca^5) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2}{a^8} + \frac{\sqrt{2} (13Aa^5 - 3Ca^5)}{a^8} \right) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - \frac{\sqrt{2} (43A\sqrt{a} - 5C\sqrt{a}) \log}{a^8}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -1/64\*(2\*sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a)\*(2\*sqrt(2)\*(A\*a^5 + C\*a^5)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2/a^8 + sqrt(2)\*(13\*A\*a^5 - 3\*C\*a^5)/a^8)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(2)\*(43\*A\*sqrt(a) - 5\*C\*sqrt(a))\*log((sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^2/a^3 - 64\*A\*log(abs((sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^2 - a\*(2\*sqrt(2) + 3)))/a^(5/2) + 64\*A\*log(abs((sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^2 + a\*(2\*sqrt(2) - 3)))/a^(5/2))/d

**maple [B]** time = 2.51, size = 445, normalized size = 2.75

$$\sqrt{a \left( \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right)} \left( 43A \ln \left( \frac{4\sqrt{a} \sqrt{a \left( \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) + 4a}}{\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)} \right) \sqrt{2} \left( \cos^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) a - 5C\sqrt{2} \ln \left( \frac{4\sqrt{a} \sqrt{a \left( \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) + 4a}}{\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)} \right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x)

[Out] -1/32/a^(7/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(43\*A\*ln(2\*(2\*a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+2\*a)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))^2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*a-5\*C\*2^(1/2)\*ln(2\*(2\*a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+2\*a)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*a-32\*A\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*a-32\*A\*ln(-4\*(a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-2\*a)/(2\*

```
cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^(1/2)))*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*a+11*A*a^(1/2)*2^(1/2)*(a
*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-5*C*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*
x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+2*A*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1
/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+2*C*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2))/
sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm
="maxima")
```

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx) (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)),x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2),x)
```

[Out] Timed out

$$3.124 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=199

$$\frac{(115A + 3C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} - \frac{5A \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{a^{5/2} d} + \frac{(35A + 3C) \tan(c + dx)}{16a^2 d \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{(15A - C) \tan(c + dx)}{16ad(a \cos(c + dx) + a)}$$

[Out]  $-5*A*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/a^{(5/2)}/d+1/32*(115*A+3*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/a^{(5/2)}/d*2^{(1/2)}-1/4*(A+C)*\tan(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}-1/16*(15*A-C)*\tan(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}+1/16*(35*A+3*C)*\tan(d*x+c)/a^2/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.70, antiderivative size = 199, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {3042, 2978, 2984, 2985, 2649, 206, 2773}

$$\frac{(35A + 3C) \tan(c + dx)}{16a^2 d \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{(115A + 3C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} - \frac{5A \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{a^{5/2} d} - \frac{(15A - C) \tan(c + dx)}{16ad(a \cos(c + dx) + a)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(A + C*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^2]/(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-5*A*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]])]/(a^{(5/2)}*d) + ((115*A + 3*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[2]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]])])/(16*\operatorname{Sqrt}[2]*a^{(5/2)}*d) - ((A + C)*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/((4*d*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}) - ((15*A - C)*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/((16*a*d*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}) + ((35*A + 3*C)*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/((16*a^2*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])])$

#### Rule 206

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(1*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]*x)/\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2]])/(\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2]*\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]), x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \operatorname{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& (\operatorname{Gt} Q[a, 0] \ || \ \operatorname{Lt} Q[b, 0])$

#### Rule 2649

$\operatorname{Int}[1/\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a_ + (b_)*\sin[(c_ + (d_)*(x_))]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[-2/d, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[1/(2*a - x^2), x], x, (b*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])]], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

#### Rule 2773

$\operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a_ + (b_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]]/((c_ + (d_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[(-2*b)/f, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[1/(b*c + a*d - d*x^2), x], x, (b*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])]], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

#### Rule 2978

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]^{(m_)}*((A_ + (B_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]^{(n_)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(b*(A*b - a*B)*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)})/(a*f*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(a*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*(c + d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^n*\operatorname{Simp}[B*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + A*(b*c*(m + 1) - a*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n + 2)*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n\}, x] \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[$

$b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}]$   
 $\&\& \text{!GtQ}[n, 0] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*m] \&\& (\text{IntegerQ}[2*n] \mid\mid \text{EqQ}[c, 0])$

#### Rule 2984

$\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_)]))^m * ((A_ + (B_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_)])) * ((c_ + (d_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_)]))^n), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(B*c - A*d)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x] * (a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m * (c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{n+1}) / (f*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m * (c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{n+1} * \text{Simp}[A*(a*d*m + b*c*(n+1)) - B*(a*c*m + b*d*(n+1)) + b*(B*c - A*d)*(m+n+2)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \&\& (\text{IntegerQ}[n] \mid\mid \text{EqQ}[m + 1/2, 0])$

#### Rule 2985

$\text{Int}[(A_ + (B_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_)])) / (\text{Sqrt}[a_ + (b_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_)])) * ((c_ + (d_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_)]))], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(A*b - a*B) / (b*c - a*d), \text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]], x], x] + \text{Dist}[(B*c - A*d) / (b*c - a*d), \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]] / (c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]), x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

#### Rule 3042

$\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_)]))^m * ((c_ + (d_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_)]))^n * ((A_ + (C_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_)]))^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(a*(A + C)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x] * (a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m * (c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{n+1}) / (f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{m+1} * (c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^n * \text{Simp}[A*(a*c*(m+1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n+1)) + (a*A*d*(m+n+2) + C*(b*c*(2*m+1) - a*d*(m-n-1)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}]$

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx &= -\frac{(A + C) \tan(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{\int \frac{(a(5A+C) - \frac{1}{2}a(5A-3C) \cos(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx}{4a^2} \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \tan(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(15A - C) \tan(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{\int \frac{(\frac{1}{2}a^2(35A+3C) \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx}{16a^2d\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \tan(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(15A - C) \tan(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(35A + 3C) \tan(c + dx)}{16a^2d\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \tan(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(15A - C) \tan(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(35A + 3C) \tan(c + dx)}{16a^2d\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \tan(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(15A - C) \tan(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(35A + 3C) \tan(c + dx)}{16a^2d\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{5A \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{a^{5/2}d} + \frac{(115A + 3C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2}d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 4.55, size = 185, normalized size = 0.93

$$\frac{\cos^5\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \cos^2(c + dx) (A \sec^2(c + dx) + C) \left( (230A + 6C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) + \frac{1}{2} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^2(c + dx) \right)}{4d(a(\cos(c + dx) + 1))^{5/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^5\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(C + A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)\*((230\*A + 6\*C)\*ArcTanH[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] - 160\*Sqrt[2]\*A\*ArcTanH[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + ((67\*A + 3\*C + 2\*(55\*A + 7\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + (35\*A + 3\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^3\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/2)/(4\*d\*(a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))^(5/2)\*(2\*A + C + C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]))

**fricas [B]** time = 0.48, size = 379, normalized size = 1.90

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} \left( (115A + 3C) \cos(dx + c)^4 + 3(115A + 3C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(115A + 3C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (115A + 3C) \cos(dx + c) \right)}{4d(a(\cos(dx + c) + 1))^{5/2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/64\*(sqrt(2)\*((115\*A + 3\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*(115\*A + 3\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(115\*A + 3\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (115\*A + 3\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a)\*log(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c) - 2\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) - 3\*a)/(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 1)) + 80\*(A\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*A\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*A\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a)\*log((a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - 7\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 4\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(a)\*(cos(d\*x + c) - 2)\*sin(d\*x + c) + 8\*a)/(cos(d\*x + c)^3 + cos(d\*x + c)^2)) + 4\*((35\*A + 3\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (55\*A + 7\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)



+ 16\*A)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c))

giac [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INP  
 UT:sage2:=int(sage0,x):;OUTPUT:Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)  
 Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)  
 )>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign:  
 (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unabl  
 e to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2  
 \*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2  
 \*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to  
 check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x  
 /2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/  
 x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Warning, integr  
 ation of abs or sign assumes constant sign by intervals (correct if the arg  
 ument is real):Check [abs(cos((d\*t\_nostep+c)/2))]Discontinuities at zeroes  
 of cos((d\*t\_nostep+c)/2) were not checkedEvaluation time: 1.71Error index.c  
 c index\_gcd Error: Bad Argument Value

maple [B] time = 2.75, size = 815, normalized size = 4.10

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x)

[Out] 1/16\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(230\*A\*ln(2\*(2\*a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+2\*a)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6\*a+6\*C\*2^(1/2)\*ln(2\*(2\*a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+2\*a)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6\*a-160\*A\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6\*a-160\*A\*ln(-4\*(a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-2^(1/2))\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-2\*a)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-2^(1/2)))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6\*a-115\*A\*ln(2\*(2\*a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+2\*a)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*a-3\*C\*2^(1/2)\*ln(2\*(2\*a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+2\*a)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*a+70\*A\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+80\*A\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*a+80\*A\*ln(-4\*(a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-2^(1/2))\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-2\*a)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-2^(1/2)))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*a+6\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-15\*A\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+C\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-2\*A\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-2\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2))/a^(7/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2))/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-2^(1/2))/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/d

maxima [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: RuntimeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: RuntimeError >> ECL says: THROW: The catch RAT-ERR is undefined.
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx)^2 (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^2*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)),x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^2*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**2/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.125 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=262

$$\frac{(39A + 8C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{4a^{5/2}d} - \frac{(219A + 43C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2}d} - \frac{(63A + 11C) \tan(c+dx)}{16a^2 d \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \dots$$

[Out]  $1/4*(39*A+8*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/a^{(5/2)}/d - 1/32*(219*A+43*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)*2^{(1/2)}}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/a^{(5/2)}/d*2^{(1/2)} - 1/4*(A+C)*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)} - 1/16*(19*A+3*C)*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)} - 1/16*(63*A+11*C)*\tan(d*x+c)/a^2/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} + 1/16*(31*A+7*C)*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/a^2/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.91, antiderivative size = 262, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {3042, 2978, 2984, 2985, 2649, 206, 2773}

$$\frac{(63A + 11C) \tan(c+dx)}{16a^2 d \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{(39A + 8C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{4a^{5/2}d} - \frac{(219A + 43C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2}d} + \dots$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(A + C*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^3]/(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $((39*A + 8*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]])]/(4*a^{(5/2)*d}) - ((219*A + 43*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[2]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]])]/(16*\operatorname{Sqrt}[2]*a^{(5/2)*d}) - ((63*A + 11*C)*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/((16*a^2*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - ((A + C)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/((4*d*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}) - ((19*A + 3*C)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/((16*a*d*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}) + ((31*A + 7*C)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/((16*a^2*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 206

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_ + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(1*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]*x)/\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2]])/(\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2]*\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]), x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

#### Rule 2649

$\operatorname{Int}[1/\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a_ + (b_.)*\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[-2/d, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[1/(2*a - x^2), x], x, (b*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]])], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2773

$\operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a_ + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[(-2*b)/f, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[1/(b*c + a*d - d*x^2), x], x, (b*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x]])], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2978

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_ + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^{(m_)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(b*(A*b - a*B)*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)})/(a*f*(2*m+1)*(b*c - a*d)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(a*(2*m+1)*(b*c - a*d)),$

```

Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[B*(a*c*m + b*
d*(n + 1)) + A*(b*c*(m + 1) - a*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n + 2
)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[
b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
&& !GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

```

#### Rule 2984

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Sim
p[((B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n
+ 1))/(f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1
)) - B*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2)*Sin[e + f*x], x],
x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ
[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m
+ 1/2, 0])

```

#### Rule 2985

```

Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(A
*b - a*B)/(b*c - a*d), Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[(B*c -
A*d)/(b*c - a*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b
^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

```

#### Rule 3042

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :>
Simp[(a*(A + C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n
+ 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), In
t[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) -
b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c
*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c,
d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2
- d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

```

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx &= -\frac{(A + C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{\int \frac{(2a(3A+C) - \frac{1}{2}a(7A-C) \cos(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx}{4a^2} \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(19A + 3C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(19A + 3C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} \\
&= -\frac{(63A + 11C) \tan(c + dx)}{16a^2d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(A + C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(19A + 3C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} \\
&= -\frac{(63A + 11C) \tan(c + dx)}{16a^2d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(A + C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(19A + 3C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} \\
&= -\frac{(63A + 11C) \tan(c + dx)}{16a^2d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(A + C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(19A + 3C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} \\
&= \frac{(39A + 8C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{4a^{5/2}d} - \frac{(219A + 43C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2}a^{5/2}d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 6.17, size = 408, normalized size = 1.56

$$4 \cos^5\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \cos^2(c + dx) \left(A \sec^2(c + dx) + C\right) \left( -\frac{A+C}{16\left(1-\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)^2} + \frac{A+C}{16\left(\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 1\right)^2} - \frac{27A+11C}{16\left(1-\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)} + \frac{27A+11C}{16\left(\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 1\right)} \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] (4\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^5\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(C + A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)\*(-1/8\*((219\*A + 43\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]]) - 6\*sqrt[2]\*A\*ArcTanh[sqrt[2]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]] + 4\*sqrt[2]\*(6\*A + C)\*ArcTanh[sqrt[2]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]] - (A + C)/(16\*(1 - Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])^2) - (27\*A + 11\*C)/(16\*(1 - Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])) + (A + C)/(16\*(1 + Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])^2) + (27\*A + 11\*C)/(16\*(1 + Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])) + (2\*A\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])/(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)^2 - (12\*A\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])/(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2) + (3\*A\*(sqrt[2]\*ArcTanh[sqrt[2]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]] + (2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])/(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)))/(d\*(a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))^(5/2)\*(2\*A + C + C\*Cos[2\*c + 2\*d\*x]))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.54, size = 421, normalized size = 1.61

$$\sqrt{2} \left( (219A + 43C) \cos(dx + c)^5 + 3(219A + 43C) \cos(dx + c)^4 + 3(219A + 43C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + (219A + 43C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (219A + 43C) \cos(dx + c) + 219A + 43C \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

```
[Out] 1/64*(sqrt(2)*((219*A + 43*C)*cos(d*x + c)^5 + 3*(219*A + 43*C)*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 3*(219*A + 43*C)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + (219*A + 43*C)*cos(d*x + c)^2)*sqrt(a)*log(-(a*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*sqrt(2)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(a)*sin(d*x + c) - 2*a*cos(d*x + c) - 3*a)/(cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*cos(d*x + c) + 1)) + 4*((39*A + 8*C)*cos(d*x + c)^5 + 3*(39*A + 8*C)*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 3*(39*A + 8*C)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + (39*A + 8*C)*cos(d*x + c)^2)*sqrt(a)*log((a*cos(d*x + c)^3 - 7*a*cos(d*x + c)^2 - 4*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(a)*(cos(d*x + c) - 2)*sin(d*x + c) + 8*a)/(cos(d*x + c)^3 + cos(d*x + c)^2)) - 4*((63*A + 11*C)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 5*(19*A + 3*C)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 20*A*cos(d*x + c) - 8*A)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sin(d*x + c))/(a^3*d*cos(d*x + c)^5 + 3*a^3*d*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 3*a^3*d*cos(d*x + c)^3 + a^3*d*cos(d*x + c)^2)
```

**giac** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INP
UT:sage2:=int(sage0,x);OUTPUT:Unable to check sign: (2*pi/x/2)>(-2*pi/x/2)
Unable to check sign: (2*pi/x/2)>(-2*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2*pi/x/2)
>(-2*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2*pi/x/2)>(-2*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2*pi/x/2)>(-2*pi/x/2)
Unable to check sign: (2*pi/x/2)>(-2*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2*pi/x/2)>(-2*pi/x/2)
Unable to check sign: (2*pi/x/2)>(-2*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2*pi/x/2)>(-2*pi/x/2)
Unable to check sign: (2*pi/x/2)>(-2*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2*pi/x/2)>(-2*pi/x/2)
Unable to check sign: (2*pi/x/2)>(-2*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2*pi/x/2)>(-2*pi/x/2)
Unable to check sign: (2*pi/x/2)>(-2*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2*pi/x/2)>(-2*pi/x/2)
Warning, integration of abs or sign assumes constant sign by intervals (correct if the argument is real):
Check [abs(cos((d*t_nostep+c)/2))]Discontinuities at zeroes of cos((d*t_nostep+c)/2) were not checked
Evaluation time: 1.86Unable to divide, perhaps due to rounding error%%{%%{[663535861056963827345930584064,0]:[1,0,-2]%%},[16]%%},0]:[1,0,%%{-1,[1]%%}]%%},[0]%%} / %%{%%{[9903520314283042199192993792,0]:[1,0,-2]%%},[16]%%},[0]%%} Error: Bad Argument Value
```

**maple** [B] time = 2.98, size = 1610, normalized size = 6.15

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] -1/8*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(3*C*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-624*A*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8*a-624*A*ln(-4*(a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-2*a)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^(1/2)))*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8*a-172*C*2^(1/2)*ln(2*(2*a^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+2*a)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*a+624*A*ln(-4*(a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-2*a)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^(1/2)))*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*a+128*C*ln(4/(2*
```

$$\begin{aligned} & \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)})*(2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)} \\ & +a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*a-32*C*\ln(-4*(a*2^{(1/2)} \\ & *(1/2)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}-2*a \\ & )/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^{(1/2)}))*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*a-32*C*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1 \\ & /2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+a*2^{(1/2)} \\ & *(1/2)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*a-876*A*\ln(2*(2*a^{(1/2)} \\ & *(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+2*a)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d* \\ & x+1/2*c)^6*a-188*A*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d \\ & *x+1/2*c)^4-156*A*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d \\ & *x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*\cos(1/2*d*x+1 \\ & /2*c)^4*a-156*A*\ln(-4*(a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+ \\ & 1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}-2*a)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^{(1/2)}))*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/ \\ & 2*c)^4*a+2*C*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+44*C*2^{(1/2)}*(a \\ & *\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-36*C*2^{(1/2)}*(a*s \\ & in(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-128*C*\ln(-4*(a*2^{(1 \\ & /2)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}-2*a) \\ & )/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^{(1/2)}))*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8*a-128*C*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/ \\ & 2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+a*2^{(1/2)} \\ & *(1/2)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8*a+19*A*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}*( \\ & a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+2*A*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d \\ & *x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+43*C*2^{(1/2)}*\ln(2*(2*a^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2* \\ & c)^2)^{(1/2)}+2*a)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*a+219*A*\ln(2*(2*a \\ & ^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+2*a)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*2^{(1/2)}*\cos( \\ & 1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*a+252*A*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}*\cos \\ & (1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+876*A*\ln(2*(2*a^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+2*a) \\ & )/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8*a+172*C*\ln(2*(2*a^{(1/2)}*( \\ & a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+2*a)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+ \\ & 1/2*c)^8*a)/a^{(7/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)})^2/( \\ & 2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^{(1/2)})^2/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2) \\ & ^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx)^3 (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*3/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.126 \quad \int \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx)) \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=196

$$\frac{10a(11A + 9C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{231d} + \frac{2a(9A + 7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d} + \frac{2a(11A + 9C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{77d} + \frac{2a(9A + 7C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{77d}$$

[Out]  $2/15*a*(9*A+7*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+10/231*a*(11*A+9*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/45*a*(9*A+7*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/77*a*(11*A+9*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/9*a*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/11*a*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(9/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+10/231*a*(11*A+9*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.24, antiderivative size = 196, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3034, 3023, 2748, 2635, 2639, 2641}

$$\frac{10a(11A + 9C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{231d} + \frac{2a(9A + 7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d} + \frac{2a(11A + 9C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{77d} + \frac{2a(9A + 7C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{77d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $(2*a*(9*A + 7*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(15*d) + (10*a*(11*A + 9*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(231*d) + (10*a*(11*A + 9*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(231*d) + (2*a*(9*A + 7*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(45*d) + (2*a*(11*A + 9*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(77*d) + (2*a*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(9*d) + (2*a*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(9/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(11*d)$

#### Rule 2635

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-1)})/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n-1))/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[n, 1] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

#### Rule 3023

$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)] + (C_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}$



```
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3034

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]*(A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*d*Cos[e + f*x]*Sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*c*C*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{2aC \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{11d} + \frac{2}{11} \int \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) (a + a \cos(c + dx))(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx \\
 &= \frac{2aC \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{9d} + \frac{2aC \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{11d} + \frac{2}{11} \int \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) (a + a \cos(c + dx))(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx \\
 &= \frac{2aC \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{9d} + \frac{2aC \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{11d} + \frac{2}{11} \int \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) (a + a \cos(c + dx))(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx \\
 &= \frac{2a(9A + 7C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{45d} + \frac{2a(11A + 9C) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{11d} + \frac{2}{11} \int \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) (a + a \cos(c + dx))(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx \\
 &= \frac{2a(9A + 7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d} + \frac{10a(11A + 9C) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{11d} + \frac{2}{11} \int \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) (a + a \cos(c + dx))(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx \\
 &= \frac{2a(9A + 7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d} + \frac{10a(11A + 9C) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{11d} + \frac{2}{11} \int \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) (a + a \cos(c + dx))(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.37, size = 964, normalized size = 4.92

$$a \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (\cos(c + dx) + 1) \left( -\frac{(9A + 7C) \cot(c)}{15d} + \frac{(506A + 435C) \cos(dx) \sin(c)}{1848d} + \frac{(18A + 19C) \cos(2dx) \sin(2c)}{180d} + \frac{(44A + 57C) \cos(3dx) \sin(3c)}{1232d} + \frac{C \cos(4dx) \sin(4c)}{72d} + \frac{C \cos(5dx) \sin(5c)}{176d} + \frac{(506A + 435C) \cos(c) \sin(dx)}{1848d} + \frac{(18A + 19C) \cos(2c) \sin(2dx)}{180d} + \frac{(44A + 57C) \cos(3c) \sin(3dx)}{1232d} + \frac{C \cos(4c) \sin(4dx)}{72d} + \frac{C \cos(5c) \sin(5dx)}{176d} \right) \right)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d*x]^(5/2)*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] a*(Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*(-1/15*((9*A + 7*C)*Cot[c])/d + ((506*A + 435*C)*Cos[d*x]*Sin[c])/(1848*d) + ((18*A + 19*C)*Cos[2*d*x]*Sin[2*c])/(180*d) + ((44*A + 57*C)*Cos[3*d*x]*Sin[3*c])/(1232*d) + (C*Cos[4*d*x]*Sin[4*c])/(72*d) + (C*Cos[5*d*x]*Sin[5*c])/(176*d) + ((506*A + 435*C)*Cos[c]*Sin[d*x])/(1848*d) + ((18*A + 19*C)*Cos[2*c]*Sin[2*d*x])/(180*d) + ((44*A + 57*C)*Cos[3*c]*Sin[3*d*x])/(1232*d) + (C*Cos[4*c]*Sin[4*d*x])/(72*d) + (C*Cos[5*c]*Sin[5*d*x])/(176*d))
```

```

in[4*d*x))/(72*d) + (C*cos[5*c]*sin[5*d*x))/(176*d)) - (5*A*(1 + Cos[c + d*
x])*Csc[c]*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2
]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*Sec[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d*x - ArcTan[
Cot[c]]]]*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]*Sin[c]*Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])] *Sqrt
[1 + Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(21*d*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (15*C*(1 + Cos
[c + d*x])*Csc[c]*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot
[c]]]^2]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*Sec[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d*x -
ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]*Sin[c]*Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]
])] *Sqrt[1 + Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(77*d*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (3*A*(1
+ Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[c]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*((HypergeometricPFQ[{-1/2, -1/
4}, {3/4}, Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2)*Sin[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Tan[c])/
(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]*Sqr
t[Cos[c]*Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])
- ((Sin[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (2*Cos[c]^2*Cos[
d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c
]*Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])]/(10*d) - (7*C*(1 + Cos[c
+ d*x])*Csc[c]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*((HypergeometricPFQ[{-1/2, -1/4}, {3/4}
, Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2)*Sin[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Tan[c])/
(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]*Sqrt[Cos[c]*
Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) - ((Sin[d
*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (2*Cos[c]^2*Cos[d*x + Arc
Tan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c]*Cos[d*x
+ ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]))/(30*d)

```

**fricas [F]** time = 0.43, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Ca \cos(dx + c)^5 + Ca \cos(dx + c)^4 + Aa \cos(dx + c)^3 + Aa \cos(dx + c)^2\right)\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm
="fricas")

```

```

[Out] integral((C*a*cos(d*x + c)^5 + C*a*cos(d*x + c)^4 + A*a*cos(d*x + c)^3 + A*
a*cos(d*x + c)^2)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c)), x)

```

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm
="giac")

```

```

[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*cos(d*x + c)^(5/2), x
)

```

**maple [A]** time = 1.68, size = 434, normalized size = 2.21

$$2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} a \left(20160C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^{12}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 62720C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] int(cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x)

```

```

[Out] -2/3465*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a*(20160*C*
cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^12-62720*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2

```

```
*d*x+1/2*c)^10+(7920*A+81520*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-1
7424*A-57712*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(14784*A+24332*C)*s
in(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-4026*A-4638*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^
2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2079*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2
*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+825*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2
*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),
2^(1/2))-1617*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/
2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+675*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)
*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))/(-
2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*co
s(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm
="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*cos(d*x + c)^(5/2), x
)
```

**mupad [B]** time = 1.76, size = 177, normalized size = 0.90

$$\frac{2 A a \cos(c + dx)^{7/2} \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{4}; \frac{11}{4}; \cos(c + dx)^2\right)}{7 d \sqrt{\sin(c + dx)^2}} - \frac{2 A a \cos(c + dx)^{9/2} \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{9}{4}; \frac{13}{4}; \cos(c + dx)^2\right)}{9 d \sqrt{\sin(c + dx)^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x)),x)
```

```
[Out] - (2*A*a*cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c
+ d*x)^2))/(7*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2*A*a*cos(c + d*x)^(9/2)*sin(c +
d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(9*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1
/2)) - (2*C*a*cos(c + d*x)^(11/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 11/4], 15/4,
cos(c + d*x)^2))/(11*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2*C*a*cos(c + d*x)^(13/2
)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 13/4], 17/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(13*d*(sin(c +
d*x)^2)^(1/2))
```

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**(5/2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.127 \quad \int \cos^2(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx)) \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=165

$$\frac{2a(7A + 5C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\middle|2\right)}{21d} + \frac{2a(9A + 7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\middle|2\right)}{15d} + \frac{2a(9A + 7C)\sin(c + dx)\cos^3(c + dx)}{45d} + \frac{2a(7A + 5C)}{d}$$

[Out]  $2/15*a*(9*A+7*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+2/21*a*(7*A+5*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+2/45*a*(9*A+7*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/7*a*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/9*a*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/21*a*(7*A+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.21, antiderivative size = 165, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3034, 3023, 2748, 2635, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2a(7A + 5C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\middle|2\right)}{21d} + \frac{2a(9A + 7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\middle|2\right)}{15d} + \frac{2a(9A + 7C)\sin(c + dx)\cos^3(c + dx)}{45d} + \frac{2a(7A + 5C)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $(2*a*(9*A + 7*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(15*d) + (2*a*(7*A + 5*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*d) + (2*a*(7*A + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*d) + (2*a*(9*A + 7*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(45*d) + (2*a*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d) + (2*a*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(9*d)$

#### Rule 2635

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-1)})/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n-1))/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, x\} \&\& \text{GtQ}[n, 1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - P i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - P i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m, x\}$

#### Rule 3023

$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)] + (C_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m +$

2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3034

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]\*(A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[a\*C\*d + A\*b\*c\*(m + 3) + b\*d\*(C\*(m + 2) + A\*(m + 3))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - (2\*a\*C\*d - b\*c\*C\*(m + 3))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{2aC \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{9d} + \frac{2}{9} \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx \\ &= \frac{2aC \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d} + \frac{2aC \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{9d} \\ &= \frac{2aC \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d} + \frac{2aC \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{9d} \\ &= \frac{2a(7A + 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21d} + \frac{2a(9A + 7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d} + \frac{2a(7A + 5C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.29, size = 918, normalized size = 5.56

$$a \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (\cos(c + dx) + 1) \left( -\frac{(9A + 7C) \cot(c)}{15d} + \frac{(28A + 23C) \cos(dx) \sin(c)}{84d} + \frac{(18A + 19C) \cos(2dx)}{180d} \right) \right)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] a\*(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*(-1/15\*((9\*A + 7\*C)\*Cot[c])/d + ((28\*A + 23\*C)\*Cos[d\*x]\*Sin[c])/(84\*d) + ((18\*A + 19\*C)\*Cos[2\*d\*x]\*Sin[2\*c])/(180\*d) + (C\*Cos[3\*d\*x]\*Sin[3\*c])/(28\*d) + (C\*Cos[4\*d\*x]\*Sin[4\*c])/(72\*d) + ((28\*A + 23\*C)\*Cos[c]\*Sin[d\*x])/(84\*d) + ((18\*A + 19\*C)\*Cos[2\*c]\*Sin[2\*d\*x])/(180\*d) + (C\*Cos[3\*c]\*Sin[3\*d\*x])/(28\*d) + (C\*Cos[4\*c]\*Sin[4\*d\*x])/(72\*d)) - (A\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2])\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(3\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (5\*C\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricP

$$\frac{\text{FQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin\left[d*x - \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Cot}[c]\right]\right]^2 * \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{(d*x)}{2}\right]^2 * \text{Sec}\left[d*x - \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Cot}[c]\right]\right] * \text{Sqrt}\left[1 - \sin\left[d*x - \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Cot}[c]\right]\right]\right] * \text{Sqrt}\left[-\left(\text{Sqrt}\left[1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2\right] * \sin[c] * \sin\left[d*x - \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Cot}[c]\right]\right]\right) * \text{Sqrt}\left[1 + \sin\left[d*x - \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Cot}[c]\right]\right]\right]\right]}{\left(21*d*\text{Sqrt}\left[1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2\right]\right) - \left(3*A*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x]) * \text{Csc}[c] * \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{(d*x)}{2}\right]^2 * \left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \text{Cos}\left[d*x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right]\right]^2 * \sin\left[d*x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right] * \text{Tan}[c]\right) / \left(\text{Sqrt}\left[1 - \text{Cos}\left[d*x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right]\right) * \text{Sqrt}\left[1 + \text{Cos}\left[d*x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right]\right) * \text{Sqrt}\left[\text{Cos}[c] * \text{Cos}\left[d*x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right]\right] * \text{Sqrt}\left[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2\right]\right) * \text{Sqrt}\left[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2\right]\right) - \left(\left(\sin\left[d*x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right] * \text{Tan}[c]\right) / \text{Sqrt}\left[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2\right] + \left(2*\text{Cos}[c]^2 * \text{Cos}\left[d*x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right) * \text{Sqrt}\left[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2\right]\right) / \left(\text{Cos}[c]^2 + \text{Sin}[c]^2\right)\right) / \text{Sqrt}\left[\text{Cos}[c] * \text{Cos}\left[d*x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right] * \text{Sqrt}\left[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2\right]\right]}{\left(10*d\right) - \left(7*C*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x]) * \text{Csc}[c] * \text{Sec}\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{(d*x)}{2}\right]^2 * \left(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}\right\}, \left\{\frac{3}{4}\right\}, \text{Cos}\left[d*x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right]\right]^2 * \sin\left[d*x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right] * \text{Tan}[c]\right) / \left(\text{Sqrt}\left[1 - \text{Cos}\left[d*x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right]\right) * \text{Sqrt}\left[1 + \text{Cos}\left[d*x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right]\right) * \text{Sqrt}\left[\text{Cos}[c] * \text{Cos}\left[d*x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right] * \text{Sqrt}\left[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2\right]\right) * \text{Sqrt}\left[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2\right]\right) - \left(\left(\sin\left[d*x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right] * \text{Tan}[c]\right) / \text{Sqrt}\left[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2\right] + \left(2*\text{Cos}[c]^2 * \text{Cos}\left[d*x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right) * \text{Sqrt}\left[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2\right]\right) / \left(\text{Cos}[c]^2 + \text{Sin}[c]^2\right)\right) / \text{Sqrt}\left[\text{Cos}[c] * \text{Cos}\left[d*x + \text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Tan}[c]\right]\right] * \text{Sqrt}\left[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2\right]\right]}{\left(30*d\right)}$$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.46, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Ca \cos(dx + c)^4 + Ca \cos(dx + c)^3 + Aa \cos(dx + c)^2 + Aa \cos(dx + c)\right) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*a\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 1.52, size = 406, normalized size = 2.46

$$2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} a \left(-1120C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^{10}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 2960C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out] -2/315\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a\*(-1120\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^10+2960\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8+(-504\*A-3152\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(924\*A+1792\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-336\*A-408\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+105\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-189\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))

$$\begin{aligned} & /2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+75*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1) \\ & ^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-147*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} \\ & *(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) \\ & )/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/( \\ & 2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**mupad [B]** time = 1.18, size = 166, normalized size = 1.01

$$\frac{2 A a \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx) + F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) \right)}{3 d} - \frac{2 A a \cos(c + dx)^{7/2} \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{4}; \frac{11}{4}; \cos(c + dx)\right)}{7 d \sqrt{\sin(c + dx)^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x)),x)

[Out] (2\*A\*a\*(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x) + ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2)))/(3\*d) - (2\*A\*a\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(7\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2\*C\*a\*cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(9\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2\*C\*a\*cos(c + d\*x)^(11/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 11/4], 15/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(11\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.128 $\int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + a \cos(c + dx)) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=134

$$\frac{2a(7A + 5C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\middle|2\right)}{21d} + \frac{2a(5A + 3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2a(7A + 5C)\sin(c + dx)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{21d} + \frac{2aC\sin(c + dx)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{21d}$$

[Out]  $2/5*a*(5*A+3*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/21*a*(7*A+5*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/5*a*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/7*a*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/21*a*(7*A+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.19, antiderivative size = 134, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3034, 3023, 2748, 2639, 2635, 2641}

$$\frac{2a(7A + 5C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\middle|2\right)}{21d} + \frac{2a(5A + 3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2a(7A + 5C)\sin(c + dx)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{21d} + \frac{2aC\sin(c + dx)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{21d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $(2*a*(5*A + 3*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d) + (2*a*(7*A + 5*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*d) + (2*a*(7*A + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*d) + (2*a*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d) + (2*a*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d)$

#### Rule 2635

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-1)}]/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n-1))/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[n, 1] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

#### Rule 3023

$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)] + (C_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m+2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*\text{Simp}[A*b*(m+2) + b*C*(m+1) + (b*B*(m+2) - a*C)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x \ \&\&$



!LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3034

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_.)]*(A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp
[(C*d*Cos[e + f*x]*Sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3))
, x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m
+ 3) + b*d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*c*C*(m + 3)
)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && Ne
Q[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a + a \cos(c+dx)) (A + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx &= \frac{2aC \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{7d} + \frac{2}{7} \int \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a + a \cos(c+dx)) (A + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx \\ &= \frac{2aC \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{5d} + \frac{2aC \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{7d} \\ &= \frac{2aC \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{5d} + \frac{2aC \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{7d} \\ &= \frac{2a(5A + 3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2a(7A + 5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{7d} \\ &= \frac{2a(5A + 3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2a(7A + 5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{7d} \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 6.26, size = 872, normalized size = 6.51

$$a \left( \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (\cos(c+dx) + 1) \left( -\frac{(5A + 3C) \cot(c)}{5d} + \frac{(28A + 23C) \cos(dx) \sin(c)}{84d} + \frac{C \cos(2dx) \sin(2c)}{10d} + \dots \right) \right)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

```
[Out] a*(Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*(-1/5*((5*A +
3*C)*Cot[c])/d + ((28*A + 23*C)*Cos[d*x]*Sin[c])/(84*d) + (C*Cos[2*d*x]*Si
n[2*c])/(10*d) + (C*Cos[3*d*x]*Sin[3*c])/(28*d) + ((28*A + 23*C)*Cos[c]*Sin
[d*x])/(84*d) + (C*Cos[2*c]*Sin[2*d*x])/(10*d) + (C*Cos[3*c]*Sin[3*d*x])/(2
8*d)) - (A*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[c]*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, S
in[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*Sec[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]*
Sqrt[1 - Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]*Sin[c]*Sin[d*
x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(3*d*Sqrt[1 + Co
t[c]^2]) - (5*C*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[c]*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/
4}, Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*Sec[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[
c]]]*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]*Sin[c]*S
in[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(21*d*Sqrt[
```

```

1 + Cot[c]^2)) - (A*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[c]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*((HypergeometricPFQ[{-1/2, -1/4}, {3/4}, Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2]*Sin[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Tan[c])/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]*Sqrt[Cos[c]*Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) - ((Sin[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (2*Cos[c]^2*Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c]*Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]))/(2*d) - (3*C*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[c]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*((HypergeometricPFQ[{-1/2, -1/4}, {3/4}, Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2]*Sin[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Tan[c])/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]*Sqrt[Cos[c]*Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) - ((Sin[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (2*Cos[c]^2*Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c]*Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]))/(10*d)

```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.46, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Ca \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ca \cos(dx + c)^2 + Aa \cos(dx + c) + Aa\right)\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*a*cos(d*x + c)^3 + C*a*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A*a*cos(d*x + c) + A*a)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c)), x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c)), x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 1.47, size = 378, normalized size = 2.82

$$2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} a \left(240C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 528C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^6\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] -2/105*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a*(240*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8-528*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+(140*A+448*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-70*A-122*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+35*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-105*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+25*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-63*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad** [B] time = 0.39, size = 139, normalized size = 1.04

$$\frac{2 A a \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + d x)} \sin(c + d x) + F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \middle| 2\right) \right)}{3 d} + \frac{2 A a E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} - \frac{2 C a \cos(c + d x)^{7/2} \sin(c + d x)}{7 d \sqrt{\sin(c + d x)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x)),x)

[Out] (2\*A\*a\*(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x) + ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2)))/(3\*d) + (2\*A\*a\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d - (2\*C\*a\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(7\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2\*C\*a\*cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(9\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.129 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=101

$$\frac{2a(3A+C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} + \frac{2a(5A+3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2aC \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{5d} + \frac{2aC \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3d}$$

[Out]  $2/5*a*(5*A+3*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+2/3*a*(3*A+C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+2/5*a*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/3*a*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.16, antiderivative size = 101, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.152$ , Rules used = {3034, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2a(3A+C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} + \frac{2a(5A+3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2aC \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{5d} + \frac{2aC \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[((a + a*Cos[c + d*x])*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]],x]`

[Out]  $(2*a*(5*A + 3*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d) + (2*a*(3*A + C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d) + (2*a*C*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d) + (2*a*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d)$

**Rule 2639**

`Int[Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticE[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

**Rule 2641**

`Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

**Rule 2748**

`Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]`

**Rule 3023**

`Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]`

**Rule 3034**

`Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*(A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*d*Cos[e + f*x]*Sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]`

+ 3) + b\*d\*(C\*(m + 2) + A\*(m + 3))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - (2\*a\*C\*d - b\*c\*C\*(m + 3)) \* Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))(A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx = \frac{2aC \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{2}{5} \int \frac{\frac{5aA}{2} + \frac{1}{2}a(5A + 3C) \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2aC \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{2aC \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d}$$

$$= \frac{2aC \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{2aC \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d}$$

$$= \frac{2a(5A + 3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2a(3A + C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.28, size = 824, normalized size = 8.16

$$a \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (\cos(c + dx) + 1) \left( -\frac{(5A + 3C) \cot(c)}{5d} + \frac{C \cos(dx) \sin(c)}{3d} + \frac{C \cos(2dx) \sin(2c)}{10d} + \frac{C \cos(c) \sin(c)}{3d} \right) \right)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] a\*(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*(-1/5\*((5\*A + 3\*C)\*Cot[c])/d + (C\*Cos[d\*x]\*Sin[c])/(3\*d) + (C\*Cos[2\*d\*x]\*Sin[2\*c])/(10\*d) + (C\*Cos[c]\*Sin[d\*x])/(3\*d) + (C\*Cos[2\*c]\*Sin[2\*d\*x])/(10\*d)) - (A\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]/(d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (C\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]/(3\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (A\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*(HypergeometricPFQ[-1/2, -1/4], {3/4}, Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2)\*Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) - ((Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (2\*Cos[c]^2\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]))/(2\*d) - (3\*C\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*(HypergeometricPFQ[-1/2, -1/4], {3/4}, Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2)\*Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) - ((Sin[d\*x

$x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]] * \text{Tan}[c] / \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2] + (2 * \text{Cos}[c]^2 * \text{Cos}[d * x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]) / (\text{Cos}[c]^2 + \text{Sin}[c]^2) / \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c] * \text{Cos}[d * x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]])) / (10 * d)$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.62, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{Ca \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ca \cos(dx + c)^2 + Aa \cos(dx + c) + Aa}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 1.69, size = 345, normalized size = 3.42

$$2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} a \left(-24C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^6\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 44C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out]  $-2/15 * ((2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a * (-24 * C * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^6 + 44 * C * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 + 15 * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) - 15 * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 5 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) - 9 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) - 16 * C * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2) / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} / \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} / d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad [B]** time = 1.09, size = 112, normalized size = 1.11

$$\frac{2 C a \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + d x)} \sin(c + d x) + F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \middle| 2\right) \right)}{3 d} + \frac{2 A a E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2 A a F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} - \frac{2 C a \cos(c + d x)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x)))/cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2),x)

[Out] (2\*C\*a\*(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x) + ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2)))/(3\*d) + (2\*A\*a\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*A\*a\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d - (2\*C\*a\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(7\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.130 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=95

$$\frac{2a(3A+C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} - \frac{2a(A-C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{d} + \frac{2aA \sin(c+dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2aC \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3d}$$

[Out]  $-2*a*(A-C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/3*a*(3*A+C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2*a*A*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+2/3*a*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.17, antiderivative size = 95, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.152$ , Rules used = {3032, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2a(3A+C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} - \frac{2a(A-C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{d} + \frac{2aA \sin(c+dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2aC \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)]/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*a*(A - C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/d + (2*a*(3*A + C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d) + (2*a*A*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a*C*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d)$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

#### Rule 3023

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m+2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*\text{Simp}[A*b*(m+2) + b*C*(m+1) + (b*B*(m+2) - a*C)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x] \&\amp; !\text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

#### Rule 3032

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]*(A_.) + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b$



$(a^2 f(m+1)(a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b^2(m+1)(a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m+1} \text{Simp}[b(m+1)(a c + b^2 c - a d) + A b(a c - b d) - ((b c - a d)(A b^2(m+2) + C(a^2 + b^2(m+1))) \sin[e + f x] + b C d(m+1)(a^2 - b^2) \sin[e + f x]^2, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b c - a d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))(A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^3(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + 2 \int \frac{\frac{aA}{2} - \frac{1}{2}a(A - C) \cos(c + dx) + \frac{1}{2}aC \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx \\ &= \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2aC \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{4}{3} \int \frac{\frac{1}{4}a(A - C) \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx \\ &= \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2aC \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} - (a(A - C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}) \\ &= -\frac{2a(A - C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2a(3A + C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.35, size = 813, normalized size = 8.56

$$a \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (\cos(c + dx) + 1) \left( -\frac{(-2A + C + C \cos(2c)) \csc(c) \sec(c)}{2d} + \frac{A \sec(c + dx) \sin(dx) \sec(c)}{d} + \frac{C \cos^2(c + dx)}{3d} \right) \right)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((a + a Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + C Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] a\*(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*(-1/2\*((-2\*A + C + C Cos[2\*c])\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c])/d + (C Cos[d\*x]\*Sin[c])/(3\*d) + (C Cos[c]\*Sin[d\*x])/(3\*d) + (A\*Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Sin[d\*x])/d) - (A\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]/(d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (C\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]/(3\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) + (A\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*(HypergeometricPFQ[-1/2, -1/4], {3/4}, Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2)\*Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]])\*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]])\*Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]])\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) - ((Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (2\*Cos[c]^2\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]])\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]))/(2\*d) - (C\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*(HypergeometricPFQ[-1/2, -1/4], {3/4}, Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2)\*Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]])\*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]])\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])

$\text{Tan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c] * \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]] * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2] * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2] - ((\text{Sin}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] * \text{Tan}[c]) / \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2] + (2 * \text{Cos}[c]^2 * \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]) / (\text{Cos}[c]^2 + \text{Sin}[c]^2)) / \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c] * \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]] * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]) / (2*d)$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.50, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{Ca \cos(dx+c)^3 + Ca \cos(dx+c)^2 + Aa \cos(dx+c) + Aa}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx+c) + a)}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 1.81, size = 458, normalized size = 4.82

$$2a \left( 4C \sqrt{-2 \left( \sin^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)} \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \left( \sin^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - 2 \sqrt{-2 \left( \sin^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -2/3*a*(4*C*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(3*A+C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+3*A*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-3*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx+c) + a)}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**mupad [B]** time = 1.40, size = 112, normalized size = 1.18

$$\frac{2 C a \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + d x)} \sin(c + d x) + F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \middle| 2\right) \right)}{3 d} + \frac{2 A a F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2 C a E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2 A a \sin(c + d x)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + d x)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x)))/cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2),x)

[Out] (2\*C\*a\*(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x) + ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2)))/(3\*d) + (2\*A\*a\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*C\*a\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*A\*a\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.131 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=95

$$\frac{2a(A+3C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} - \frac{2a(A-C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{d} + \frac{2aA \sin(c+dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2aA \sin(c+dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-2*a*(A-C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/3*a*(A+3*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/3*a*A*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2*a*A*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.17, antiderivative size = 95, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.152$ , Rules used = {3032, 3021, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2a(A+3C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} - \frac{2a(A-C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{d} + \frac{2aA \sin(c+dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2aA \sin(c+dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)]/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*a*(A - C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/d + (2*a*(A + 3*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d) + (2*a*A*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*a*A*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

#### Rule 3021

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m+1)*(a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}*\text{Simp}[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m+1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*(m+1))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

#### Rule 3032

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]*(A_.) + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}$

```

[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b
^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a +
b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m + 1)*(a*C*(b*c - a*d) + A*b*(a*c - b*d))
- ((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] + b*C*
d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f
, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))(A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^5(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^3(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{3} \int \frac{\frac{3aA}{2} + \frac{1}{2}a(A + 3C) \cos(c + dx) + \frac{3}{2}a}{\cos^3(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^3(c + dx)} + \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{4}{3} \int \frac{\frac{1}{4}a(A + 3C) - \frac{3}{4}a}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^3(c + dx)} + \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - (a(A - C)) \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{2a(A - C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2a(A + 3C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.36, size = 817, normalized size = 8.60

$$a \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (\cos(c + dx) + 1) \left( \frac{A \sec(c) \sin(dx) \sec^2(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{\sec(c)(A \sin(c) + 3A \sin(dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{3d} \right) \right)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```

[In] Integrate[((a + a*Cos[c + d*x])*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Cos[c + d*x]^(5/2),
x]

```

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[Out] a*(Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*(-1/2*((-2*A
+ C + C*Cos[2*c])*Csc[c]*Sec[c])/d + (A*Sec[c]*Sec[c + d*x]^2*Sin[d*x])/(3*
d) + (Sec[c]*Sec[c + d*x]*(A*Sin[c] + 3*A*Sin[d*x]))/(3*d)) - (A*(1 + Cos[c
+ d*x])*Csc[c]*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c
]]]^2]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*Sec[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d*x - Ar
cTan[Cot[c]]]]*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]*Sin[c]*Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]
*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(3*d*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (C*(1 + Co
s[c + d*x])*Csc[c]*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Co
t[c]]]^2]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*Sec[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d*x -
ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]*Sin[c]*Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]
]])*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(d*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) + (A*(1 + C
os[c + d*x])*Csc[c]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*(HypergeometricPFQ[{-1/2, -1/4},
{3/4}, Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2]*Sin[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Tan[c])/(Sqrt
[1 - Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]*Sqrt[Co
s[c]*Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) - ((
Sin[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (2*Cos[c]^2*Cos[d*x
+ ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c]*Co
s[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]))/(2*d) - (C*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])

```

\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*((HypergeometricPFQ[{-1/2, -1/4}, {3/4}, Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2]\*Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) - ((Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (2\*Cos[c]^2\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]))/(2\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.53, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Ca \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ca \cos(dx + c)^2 + Aa \cos(dx + c) + Aa}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 3.95, size = 437, normalized size = 4.60

$$4\sqrt{-\left(-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} a \left( \frac{C\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 1} \left(\text{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), \sqrt{2}\right) - \text{EllipticE}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), \sqrt{2}\right)\right)}{2\sqrt{-2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x)

[Out] -4\*(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a\*(1/2\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))+1/2\*A\*(-(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+2\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2/(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)+1/2\*A\*(-1/6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^2+1/3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**mupad** [B] time = 1.80, size = 123, normalized size = 1.29

$$\frac{2 C a E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2 C a F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2 A a \sin(c + d x) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{3}{4}; \cos(c + d x)^2\right)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + d x)} \sqrt{\sin(c + d x)^2}} + \frac{2 A a \sin(c + d x)}{3 d \cos(c + d x)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x)))/cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2),x)

[Out] (2\*C\*a\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*C\*a\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*A\*a\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2\*A\*a\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(3\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.132 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=132

$$\frac{2a(A+3C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} - \frac{2a(3A+5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2a(3A+5C)\sin(c+dx)}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2aA\sin(c+dx)}{3d\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2aA\sin(c+dx)}{5d\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

[Out]  $-2/5*a*(3*A+5*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+2/3*a*(A+3*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+2/5*a*A*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/3*a*A*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/5*a*(3*A+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.20, antiderivative size = 132, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3032, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2639, 2641}

$$\frac{2a(A+3C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} - \frac{2a(3A+5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2a(3A+5C)\sin(c+dx)}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2aA\sin(c+dx)}{3d\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2aA\sin(c+dx)}{5d\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)]/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*a*(3*A + 5*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d) + (2*a*(A + 3*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d) + (2*a*A*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) + (2*a*A*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*a*(3*A + 5*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 2636

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+1)})/(b*d*(n+1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(n+2)/(b^2*(n+1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+2)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3021

$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]]^{(m_*)}*((A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)] + (C_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(A*b^2$



```

- a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(
a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b
- a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

```

### Rule 3032

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_.)])*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp
[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b
^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a +
b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m + 1)*(a*C*(b*c - a*d) + A*b*(a*c - b*d))
- ((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*C*
d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f
, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))(A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{5} \int \frac{\frac{5aA}{2} + \frac{1}{2}a(3A + 5C) \cos(c + dx) + \frac{5}{2}}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{4}{15} \int \frac{\frac{3}{4}a(3A + 5C) + \cos(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{1}{3}(a(A + 3C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2a(A + 3C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d} + \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{2a(3A + 5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2a(A + 3C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.46, size = 851, normalized size = 6.45

$$a \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (\cos(c + dx) + 1) \left( \frac{A \sec(c) \sin(dx) \sec^3(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{\sec(c)(3A \sin(c) + 5A \sin(dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{15d} \right) \right)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```

[In] Integrate[((a + a*Cos[c + d*x])*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Cos[c + d*x]^(7/2),
x]

```

```

[Out] a*(Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*(((3*A + 5*C)
*Csc[c]*Sec[c])/(5*d) + (A*Sec[c]*Sec[c + d*x]^3*Sin[d*x])/(5*d) + (Sec[c]*
Sec[c + d*x]^2*(3*A*Sin[c] + 5*A*Sin[d*x]))/(15*d) + (Sec[c]*Sec[c + d*x]*(
5*A*Sin[c] + 9*A*Sin[d*x] + 15*C*Sin[d*x]))/(15*d)) - (A*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])

```

\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]/(3\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (C\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]/(d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) + (3\*A\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*(HypergeometricPFQ[-1/2, -1/4], {3/4}, Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2)\*Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) - ((Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (2\*Cos[c]^2\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]))/(10\*d) + (C\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*(HypergeometricPFQ[-1/2, -1/4], {3/4}, Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2)\*Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) - ((Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (2\*Cos[c]^2\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]))/(2\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.41, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Ca \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ca \cos(dx + c)^2 + Aa \cos(dx + c) + Aa}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 5.08, size = 729, normalized size = 5.52

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x)

[Out] -4\*(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a\*(1/2\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+1/2\*C\*(-(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a

```

2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)
,2^(1/2))+2*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*
x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2
-1)-1/10*A/(8*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*sin(1/2*d*x+1/
2*c)^2-1)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(12*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*(2
*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2
*c)^4-24*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1
/2*c),2^(1/2))*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2
)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(sin(1/
2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*
x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-8*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*sin(1/2*d*
x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+1/2*A*(-1/6*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*s
in(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)
^2+1/3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*s
in(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c
),2^(1/2))))/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

```

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**mupad [B]** time = 2.02, size = 150, normalized size = 1.14

$$\frac{2 C a F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2 A a \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{4}; \cos(c + dx)^2\right)}{3 d \cos(c + dx)^{3/2} \sqrt{\sin(c + dx)^2}} + \frac{2 A a \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; -\frac{1}{4}; \cos(c + dx)^2\right)}{5 d \cos(c + dx)^{5/2} \sqrt{\sin(c + dx)^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x)))/cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2),x)

[Out] (2\*C\*a\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*A\*a\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(3\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2\*A\*a\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-5/4, 1/2], -1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(5\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2\*C\*a\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.133 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=165

$$\frac{2a(5A+7C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{21d} - \frac{2a(3A+5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2a(5A+7C)\sin(c+dx)}{21d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2a(3A+5C)\sin(c+dx)}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-2/5*a*(3*A+5*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+2/21*a*(5*A+7*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+2/7*a*A*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}+2/5*a*A*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/21*a*(5*A+7*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/5*a*(3*A+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.22, antiderivative size = 165, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3032, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2a(5A+7C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{21d} - \frac{2a(3A+5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2a(5A+7C)\sin(c+dx)}{21d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2a(3A+5C)\sin(c+dx)}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)]/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(9/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*a*(3*A + 5*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d) + (2*a*(5*A + 7*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*d) + (2*a*A*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}) + (2*a*A*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) + (2*a*(5*A + 7*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*a*(3*A + 5*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 2636

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^{(n+1)})/(b*d*(n+1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(n+2)/(b^2*(n+1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^{(n+2)}), x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m, x\}$

#### Rule 3021

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2
- a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(
a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(
m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b
- a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3032

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]*(A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp
[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b
^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a +
b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m + 1)*(a*C*(b*c - a*d) + A*b*(a*c - b*d))
- ((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*C*
d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f
, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))(A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^9(c + dx)} dx = \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^7(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{7} \int \frac{\frac{7aA}{2} + \frac{1}{2}a(5A + 7C) \cos(c + dx) + \frac{7}{2}a^2 \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^7(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^7(c + dx)} + \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^5(c + dx)} + \frac{4}{35} \int \frac{\frac{5}{4}a(5A + 7C) \cos(c + dx) + \frac{5}{4}a^2 \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^5(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^7(c + dx)} + \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^5(c + dx)} + \frac{1}{5}(a(3A + 5C)) \int \frac{1}{\cos^3(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^7(c + dx)} + \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^5(c + dx)} + \frac{2a(5A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{21d \cos^3(c + dx)}$$

$$= -\frac{2a(3A + 5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2a(5A + 7C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.54, size = 895, normalized size = 5.42

$$a \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (\cos(c + dx) + 1) \left( \frac{A \sec(c) \sin(dx) \sec^4(c + dx)}{7d} + \frac{\sec(c)(5A \sin(c) + 7A \sin(dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{35d} \right) \right)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + a*Cos[c + d*x])*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Cos[c + d*x]^(9/2),
x]
```

```
[Out] a*(Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*(((3*A + 5*C)
*Csc[c]*Sec[c])/(5*d) + (A*Sec[c]*Sec[c + d*x]^4*Sin[d*x])/(7*d) + (Sec[c]*
Sec[c + d*x]^3*(5*A*Sin[c] + 7*A*Sin[d*x]))/(35*d) + (Sec[c]*Sec[c + d*x]^2
```

```

*(21*A*Sin[c] + 25*A*Sin[d*x] + 35*C*Sin[d*x]))/(105*d) + (Sec[c]*Sec[c + d
*x]*(25*A*Sin[c] + 35*C*Sin[c] + 63*A*Sin[d*x] + 105*C*Sin[d*x]))/(105*d)
- (5*A*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[c]*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d
*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*Sec[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]*Sqrt
[1 - Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]*Sin[c]*Sin[d*x -
ArcTan[Cot[c]])]*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(21*d*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c
]^2]) - (C*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[c]*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, S
in[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*Sec[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]*
Sqrt[1 - Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]*Sin[c]*Sin[d*
x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])]*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(3*d*Sqrt[1 + Co
t[c]^2]) + (3*A*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[c]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*((Hypergeome
tricPFQ[{-1/2, -1/4}, {3/4}, Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2)*Sin[d*x + ArcTan[
Tan[c]]]*Tan[c])/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d*x + Ar
cTan[Tan[c]]]]*Sqrt[Cos[c]*Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])*Sqr
t[1 + Tan[c]^2]) - ((Sin[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]
+ (2*Cos[c]^2*Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(Cos[c]^2 + Sin
[c]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c]*Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]))/(10*d)
+ (C*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[c]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*((HypergeometricPFQ[{-1
/2, -1/4}, {3/4}, Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2)*Sin[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Ta
n[c])/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]
]])*Sqrt[Cos[c]*Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])*Sqrt[1 + Tan[
c]^2]) - ((Sin[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (2*Cos[c]
^2*Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2))/Sqr
t[Cos[c]*Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]))/(2*d)

```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.59, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Ca \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ca \cos(dx + c)^2 + Aa \cos(dx + c) + Aa}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm
="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*a*cos(d*x + c)^3 + C*a*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A*a*cos(d*x + c) + A*a)
/cos(d*x + c)^(9/2), x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm
="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)/cos(d*x + c)^(9/2), x
)
```

**maple** [B] time = 5.85, size = 838, normalized size = 5.08

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(9/2),x)
```

```
[Out] -4*(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a*(1/2*C*(-1/6
*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-
```

$$\frac{1}{2} + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 + \frac{1}{3} \left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{1/2} \left(-2\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 + 1\right)^{1/2} / \left(-2\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^4 + \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right), 2^{1/2}\right) + \frac{1}{2}C * \left(-2\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^4 + \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{1/2} * \left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{1/2} * \left(2\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - 1\right)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right), 2^{1/2}\right) + 2 * \left(-2\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^4 + \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{1/2} * \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) * \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 / \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 / \left(2\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - 1\right) - \frac{1}{10}A / \left(8\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^6 - 12\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^4 + 6\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - 1\right) / \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 * \left(12 * \text{EllipticE}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right), 2^{1/2}\right) * \left(2\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - 1\right)^{1/2} * \left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{1/2} * \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^4 - 24\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) * \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^6 - 12 * \text{EllipticE}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right), 2^{1/2}\right) * \left(2\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - 1\right)^{1/2} * \left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{1/2} * \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 + 24\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^4 * \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 3 * \left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{1/2} * \left(2\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - 1\right)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right), 2^{1/2}\right) - 8\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 * \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right) * \left(-2\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^4 + \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{1/2} + \frac{1}{2}A * \left(-\frac{1}{56}\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) * \left(-2\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^4 + \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{1/2} / \left(-\frac{1}{2} + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^4 - \frac{5}{42}\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) * \left(-2\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^4 + \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{1/2} / \left(-\frac{1}{2} + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^2 + \frac{5}{21} * \left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{1/2} * \left(-2\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 + 1\right)^{1/2} / \left(-2\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^4 + \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right), 2^{1/2}\right)\right) / \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) / \left(2\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - 1\right)^{1/2} / d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)}{\cos(dx + c)^{9/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**mupad** [B] time = 2.32, size = 177, normalized size = 1.07

$$\frac{2 A a \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; -\frac{1}{4}; \cos(c + dx)^2\right)}{5 d \cos(c + dx)^{5/2} \sqrt{\sin(c + dx)^2}} + \frac{2 A a \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; -\frac{3}{4}; \cos(c + dx)^2\right)}{7 d \cos(c + dx)^{7/2} \sqrt{\sin(c + dx)^2}} + \frac{2 C a}{\cos(c + dx)^{9/2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x)))/cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2),x)

[Out] (2\*A\*a\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-5/4, 1/2], -1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(5\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2\*A\*a\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-7/4, 1/2], -3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(7\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2\*C\*a\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2\*C\*a\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(3\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(9/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.134 $\int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=230

$$\frac{8a^2(33A + 25C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{231d} + \frac{4a^2(9A + 7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d} + \frac{2a^2(99A + 89C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{693d} + \frac{4a^2(9A + 7C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{45d}$$

[Out]  $4/15*a^2*(9*A+7*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+8/231*a^2*(33*A+25*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+4/45*a^2*(9*A+7*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/693*a^2*(99*A+89*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/11*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d+8/99*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)/d+8/231*a^2*(33*A+25*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.48, antiderivative size = 230, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.229$ , Rules used = {3046, 2976, 2968, 3023, 2748, 2635, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{8a^2(33A + 25C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{231d} + \frac{4a^2(9A + 7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d} + \frac{2a^2(99A + 89C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{693d} + \frac{4a^2(9A + 7C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{45d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $(4*a^2*(9*A + 7*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(15*d) + (8*a^2*(33*A + 25*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(231*d) + (8*a^2*(33*A + 25*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(231*d) + (4*a^2*(9*A + 7*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(45*d) + (2*a^2*(99*A + 89*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(693*d) + (2*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(11*d) + (8*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*(a^2 + a^2*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(99*d)$

#### Rule 2635

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-1)})/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n-1))/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[n, 1] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m, x\}$

#### Rule 2968



```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*Sin[e + f*x] + B*d*Sin[e + f*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
```

### Rule 2976

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(n_.)), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

### Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3046

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(n_.))*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a\cos(c+dx))^2(A+C\cos^2(c+dx))dx &= \frac{2C\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a\cos(c+dx))^2\sin(c+dx)}{11d} \\
&= \frac{2C\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a\cos(c+dx))^2\sin(c+dx)}{11d} \\
&= \frac{2C\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a\cos(c+dx))^2\sin(c+dx)}{11d} \\
&= \frac{2a^2(99A+89C)\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{693d} + \frac{2C\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{693d} \\
&= \frac{2a^2(99A+89C)\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{693d} + \frac{2C\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{693d} \\
&= \frac{8a^2(33A+25C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{231d} + \frac{4a^2(9A+7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{15d} + \frac{8a^2(33A+25C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{231d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 6.31, size = 982, normalized size = 4.27

$$\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(\cos(c+dx)a+a)^2\left(-\frac{(9A+7C)\cot(c)}{15d} + \frac{(1122A+941C)\cos(dx)\sin(c)}{3696d} + \frac{(18A+19C)\cos(2dx)\sin(c)}{180d}\right)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*(-1/15\*((9\*A + 7\*C)\*Cot[c])/d + ((1122\*A + 941\*C)\*Cos[d\*x]\*Sin[c])/(3696\*d) + ((18\*A + 19\*C)\*Cos[2\*d\*x]\*Sin[2\*c])/(180\*d) + ((44\*A + 101\*C)\*Cos[3\*d\*x]\*Sin[3\*c])/(2464\*d) + (C\*cos[4\*d\*x]\*Sin[4\*c])/(72\*d) + (C\*cos[5\*d\*x]\*Sin[5\*c])/(352\*d) + ((1122\*A + 941\*C)\*Cos[c]\*Sin[d\*x])/(3696\*d) + ((18\*A + 19\*C)\*Cos[2\*c]\*Sin[2\*d\*x])/(180\*d) + ((44\*A + 101\*C)\*Cos[3\*c]\*Sin[3\*d\*x])/(2464\*d) + (C\*cos[4\*c]\*Sin[4\*d\*x])/(72\*d) + (C\*cos[5\*c]\*Sin[5\*d\*x])/(352\*d)) - (2\*A\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(7\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (50\*C\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(231\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (3\*A\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*(HypergeometricPFQ[-1/2, -1/4], {3/4}, Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2)\*Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) - ((Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (2\*Cos[c]^2\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]))/(10\*d) -

$(7 * C * (a + a * \cos[c + d * x])^2 * \operatorname{Csc}[c] * \operatorname{Sec}[c/2 + (d * x)/2]^4 * (\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}[-1/2, -1/4, \{3/4\}, \cos[d * x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]^2 * \sin[d * x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] * \tan[c]) / (\operatorname{Sqrt}[1 - \cos[d * x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]] * \operatorname{Sqrt}[1 + \cos[d * x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]] * \operatorname{Sqrt}[\cos[c] * \cos[d * x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]] * \operatorname{Sqrt}[1 + \tan[c]^2]] * \operatorname{Sqrt}[1 + \tan[c]^2]) - ((\sin[d * x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] * \tan[c]) / \operatorname{Sqrt}[1 + \tan[c]^2] + (2 * \cos[c]^2 * \cos[d * x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] * \operatorname{Sqrt}[1 + \tan[c]^2]) / (\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2)) / \operatorname{Sqrt}[\cos[c] * \cos[d * x + \operatorname{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]] * \operatorname{Sqrt}[1 + \tan[c]^2])) / (30 * d)$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.48, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$\operatorname{integral}((Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 2Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + (A + C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 2Aa^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + Aa^2 \cos(dx + c)) \operatorname{sqrt}(\cos(dx + c)), x)$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] `integral((C*a^2*cos(d*x + c)^5 + 2*C*a^2*cos(d*x + c)^4 + (A + C)*a^2*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 2*A*a^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A*a^2*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(cos(d*x + c)), x)`

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)^2*cos(d*x + c)^(3/2), x)`

**maple** [A] time = 1.50, size = 436, normalized size = 1.90

$$4 \sqrt{\left(2 \left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right) \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} a^2 \left(10080C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \left(\sin^{12}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 37520C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x)`

[Out] `-4/3465*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^2*(10080*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^12-37520*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^10+(3960*A+57040*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-11484*A-46192*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(12474*A+22022*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-3861*A-4563*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+990*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-2079*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+750*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-1617*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d`

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**mupad [B]** time = 1.72, size = 266, normalized size = 1.16

$$\frac{2 A a^2 \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + d x)} \sin(c + d x) + F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \middle| 2\right) \right)}{3 d} - \frac{4 A a^2 \cos(c + d x)^{7/2} \sin(c + d x) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{4}; \frac{11}{4}; \cos(c + d x)\right)}{7 d \sqrt{\sin(c + d x)^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2,x)

[Out] (2\*A\*a^2\*(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x) + ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2)))/(3\*d) - (4\*A\*a^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(7\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2\*A\*a^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(9\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2\*C\*a^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(9\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (4\*C\*a^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(11/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 11/4], 15/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(11\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2\*C\*a^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(13/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 13/4], 17/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(13\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.135 $\int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=197

$$\frac{4a^2(7A + 5C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} + \frac{16a^2(3A + 2C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d} + \frac{2a^2(21A + 19C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{105d} + \dots$$

[Out]  $16/15*a^2*(3*A+2*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+4/21*a^2*(7*A+5*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/105*a^2*(21*A+19*C)*cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*sin(d*x+c)/d+2/9*C*cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^2*sin(d*x+c)/d+8/63*C*cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*(a^2+a^2*cos(d*x+c))*sin(d*x+c)/d+4/21*a^2*(7*A+5*C)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.43, antiderivative size = 197, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.229$ , Rules used = {3046, 2976, 2968, 3023, 2748, 2639, 2635, 2641}

$$\frac{4a^2(7A + 5C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} + \frac{16a^2(3A + 2C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d} + \frac{2a^2(21A + 19C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{105d} + \dots$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $(16*a^2*(3*A + 2*C)*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(15*d) + (4*a^2*(7*A + 5*C)*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*d) + (4*a^2*(7*A + 5*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(21*d) + (2*a^2*(21*A + 19*C)*Cos[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*Sin[c + d*x])/(105*d) + (2*C*cos[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^2*sin[c + d*x])/(9*d) + (8*C*cos[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*(a^2 + a^2*cos[c + d*x])*sin[c + d*x])/(63*d)$

#### Rule 2635

$\text{Int}[(b* \sin[(c + d*x)] + d*(x))^n, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-1)})/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n-1))/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, x\} \&\& \text{GtQ}\{n, 1\} \&\& \text{IntegerQ}\{2*n\}$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c + d*x)] + d*(x)], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*EllipticE[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c + d*x)] + d*(x)], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b* \sin[(e + f*x)] + d*(x))^m*(c + d*\sin[(e + f*x)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m, x\}$

#### Rule 2968

$\text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[(e + f*x)] + d*(x))^m*(A + B*\sin[(e + f*x)] + (f*(x))^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + B*d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2), x]$

x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

Rule 2976

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b\*B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 1) + B\*(a\*c\*(m - 1) + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(2\*m + n)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3046

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{2C \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{9d} \\
 &= \frac{2C \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{9d} \\
 &= \frac{2C \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{9d} \\
 &= \frac{2a^2(21A + 19C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{105d} + \frac{2C \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{9d} \\
 &= \frac{2a^2(21A + 19C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{105d} + \frac{2C \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{9d} \\
 &= \frac{16a^2(3A + 2C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d} + \frac{4a^2(7A + 5C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{105d} \\
 &= \frac{16a^2(3A + 2C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d} + \frac{4a^2(7A + 5C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{105d}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.29, size = 936, normalized size = 4.75

$$\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (\cos(c+dx)a+a)^2 \left( -\frac{4(3A+2C)\cot(c)}{15d} + \frac{(28A+23C)\cos(dx)\sin(c)}{84d} + \frac{(18A+37C)\cos(2dx)}{360d} \right)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*((-4\*(3\*A + 2\*C)\*Cot[c])/(15\*d) + ((28\*A + 23\*C)\*Cos[d\*x]\*Sin[c])/(84\*d) + ((18\*A + 37\*C)\*Cos[2\*d\*x]\*Sin[2\*c])/(360\*d) + (C\*Cos[3\*d\*x]\*Sin[3\*c])/(28\*d) + (C\*Cos[4\*d\*x]\*Sin[4\*c])/(144\*d) + ((28\*A + 23\*C)\*Cos[c]\*Sin[d\*x])/(84\*d) + ((18\*A + 37\*C)\*Cos[2\*c]\*Sin[2\*d\*x])/(360\*d) + (C\*Cos[3\*c]\*Sin[3\*d\*x])/(28\*d) + (C\*Cos[4\*c]\*Sin[4\*d\*x])/(144\*d)) - (A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(3\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (5\*C\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(21\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (2\*A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*(HypergeometricPFQ[-1/2, -1/4], {3/4}, Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2)\*Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) - ((Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (2\*Cos[c]^2\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]))/(5\*d) - (4\*C\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*(HypergeometricPFQ[-1/2, -1/4], {3/4}, Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2)\*Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) - ((Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (2\*Cos[c]^2\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]))/(15\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.71, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}((Ca^2 \cos(dx+c)^4 + 2Ca^2 \cos(dx+c)^3 + (A+C)a^2 \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2Aa^2 \cos(dx+c) + Aa^2)\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}, x)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (A + C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*A\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^2)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx+c) + a)^2 \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple** [A] time = 1.51, size = 408, normalized size = 2.07

$$4\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} a^2 \left(-560C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^{10}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 1840C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] -4/315\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^2\*(-560\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^10+1840\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8+(-252\*A-2368\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(672\*A+1568\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-273\*A-387\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+105\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-252\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+75\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-168\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad** [B] time = 1.70, size = 242, normalized size = 1.23

$$\frac{2 A a^2 \left( \frac{2 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3} + \frac{{}_2F_1\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{3} \right)}{d} + \frac{2 A a^2 E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} - \frac{2 A a^2 \cos(c + dx)^{7/2} \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{4}; \frac{11}{4} \middle| \cos(c + dx)^2\right)}{7 d \sqrt{\sin(c + dx)^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2,x)

[Out] (2\*A\*a^2\*((2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/3 + (2\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/3))/d + (2\*A\*a^2\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d - (2\*A\*a^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(7\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2\*C\*a^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(7\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (4\*C\*a^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(9\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2\*C\*a^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(11/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 11/4], 15/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(11\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))



sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.136 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=164

$$\frac{8a^2(7A+3C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{21d} + \frac{4a^2(5A+3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2a^2(35A+33C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{105d} + \frac{8Cs}{d}$$

[Out]  $4/5*a^2*(5*A+3*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+8/21*a^2*(7*A+3*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/105*a^2*(35*A+33*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2/7*C*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+8/35*C*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.42, antiderivative size = 164, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {3046, 2976, 2968, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{8a^2(7A+3C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{21d} + \frac{4a^2(5A+3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2a^2(35A+33C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{105d} + \frac{8Cs}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)]/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]], x]$

[Out]  $(4*a^2*(5*A + 3*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d) + (8*a^2*(7*A + 3*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*d) + (2*a^2*(35*A + 33*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(105*d) + (2*C*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d) + (8*C*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(a^2 + a^2*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(35*d)$

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2748**

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

**Rule 2968**

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] := \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + B*d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$

**Rule 2976**

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] := -\text{Si}$

```
mp[(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

### Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3046

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \frac{2C\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{7d} + \frac{2 \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx}{7d} \\ &= \frac{2C\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{7d} + \frac{8C\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{7d} \\ &= \frac{2C\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{7d} + \frac{8C\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{7d} \\ &= \frac{2a^2(35A + 33C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{105d} + \frac{2C\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{7d} \\ &= \frac{2a^2(35A + 33C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{105d} + \frac{2C\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{7d} \\ &= \frac{4a^2(5A + 3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{8a^2(7A + 3C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 6.34, size = 890, normalized size = 5.43

$$\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (\cos(c + dx)a + a)^2 \left( -\frac{(5A + 3C) \cot(c)}{5d} + \frac{(28A + 51C) \cos(dx) \sin(c)}{168d} + \frac{C \cos(2dx) \sin(2c)}{10d} + \frac{C \cos(2dx) \sin(2c)}{10d} \right)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*(-1/5\*((5\*A + 3\*C)\*Cot[c])/d + ((28\*A + 51\*C)\*Cos[d\*x]\*Sin[c])/(168\*d) + (C\*cos[2\*d\*x]\*Sin[2\*c])/(10\*d) + (C\*cos[3\*d\*x]\*Sin[3\*c])/(56\*d) + ((28\*A + 51\*C)\*Cos[c]\*Sin[d\*x])/(168\*d) + (C\*cos[2\*c]\*Sin[2\*d\*x])/(10\*d) + (C\*cos[3\*c]\*Sin[3\*d\*x])/(56\*d)) - (2\*A\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]/(3\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (2\*C\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]/(7\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (A\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*((HypergeometricPFQ[-1/2, -1/4], {3/4}, Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2)\*Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]])\*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]])\*Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) - ((Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (2\*Cos[c]^2\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]))/(2\*d) - (3\*C\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*((HypergeometricPFQ[-1/2, -1/4], {3/4}, Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2)\*Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]])\*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]])\*Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) - ((Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (2\*Cos[c]^2\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]))/(10\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.43, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 2Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + (A + C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2Aa^2 \cos(dx + c) + Aa^2}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (A + C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*A\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^2)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple [A]** time = 1.62, size = 380, normalized size = 2.32

$$4\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} a^2 \left(120C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 348C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^6\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - \dots\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] -4/105\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^2\*(120\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8-348\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+(70\*A+378\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-35\*A-117\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+70\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-105\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+30\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-63\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad [B]** time = 1.58, size = 177, normalized size = 1.08

$$\frac{2 A a^2 \left(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx) + 6 E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) + 4 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)\right)}{3 d} + \frac{2 C a^2 \left(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx) - \dots\right)}{3 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2)/cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2),x)

[Out] (2\*A\*a^2\*(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x) + 6\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2) + 4\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/(3\*d) + (2\*C\*a^2\*(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x) + ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/(3\*d) - (4\*C\*a^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(7\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2\*C\*a^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(9\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.137 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=160

$$\frac{4a^2(3A+C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} - \frac{2a^2(15A-7C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{15d} - \frac{2(5A-C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{5d} \left(a^2\right)$$

[Out] 16/5\*a^2\*C\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))/d+4/3\*a^2\*(3\*A+C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))/d+2\*A\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)-2/15\*a^2\*(15\*A-7\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d-2/5\*(5\*A-C)\*(a^2+a^2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.41, antiderivative size = 160, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {3044, 2976, 2968, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{4a^2(3A+C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} - \frac{2a^2(15A-7C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{15d} - \frac{2(5A-C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{5d} \left(a^2\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2),x]

[Out] (16\*a^2\*C\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(5\*d) + (4\*a^2\*(3\*A + C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(3\*d) - (2\*a^2\*(15\*A - 7\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(15\*d) + (2\*A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (2\*(5\*A - C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a^2 + a^2\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*d)

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2976

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := -Si

```
mp[(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

### Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3044

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^3(c + dx)} dx = \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2 \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (2aA + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx}{a}$$

$$= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(5A - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{d}$$

$$= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(5A - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{d}$$

$$= -\frac{2a^2(15A - 7C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{2a^2(15A - 7C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{16a^2 CE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{4a^2(3A + C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d} - \frac{2(5A - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{d}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.43, size = 658, normalized size = 4.11

$$\frac{A \csc(c) \sec^4\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) (a \cos(c + dx) + a)^2 \sqrt{1 - \sin(dx - \tan^{-1}(\cot(c)))} \sqrt{\sin(c) \left(-\sqrt{\cot^2(c) + 1}\right) \sin(dx - \tan^{-1}(\cot(c)))}}{d \sqrt{\cot^2(c)}}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^2*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2),x]
```

```
[Out] Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^2*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*(-1/20*((-5*A + 8*C + 5*A*Cos[2*c] + 8*C*Cos[2*c])*Csc[c]*Sec[c])/d + (C*Cos[d*x]*Sin[c])/((3*d) + (C*Cos[2*d*x]*Sin[2*c])/(20*d) + (C*Cos[c]*Sin[d*x])/(3*d) + (A*Sec[c]*Sec[c + d*x]*Sin[d*x])/(2*d) + (C*Cos[2*c]*Sin[2*d*x])/(20*d)) - (A*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^2*Csc[c]*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*Sec[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]*Sin[c]*Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]/(d*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (C*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^2*Csc[c]*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*Sec[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]*Sin[c]*Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]/(3*d*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (2*C*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^2*Csc[c]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*(HypergeometricPFQ[{-1/2, -1/4}, {3/4}, Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2]*Sin[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Tan[c])/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]*Sqrt[Cos[c]*Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) - ((Sin[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (2*Cos[c]^2*Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c]*Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]))/(5*d)
```

**fricas [F]** time = 0.42, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 2Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + (A + C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2Aa^2 \cos(dx + c) + Aa^2}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*a^2*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 2*C*a^2*cos(d*x + c)^3 + (A + C)*a^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*A*a^2*cos(d*x + c) + A*a^2)/cos(d*x + c)^(3/2), x)
```

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)^2/cos(d*x + c)^(3/2), x)
```



**maple [B]** time = 1.83, size = 440, normalized size = 2.75

$$4a^2 \left( -12C \sqrt{-2 \left( \sin^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)} \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \left( \sin^6 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + 32C \sqrt{-2 \left( \sin^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)} \right) +$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x)

[Out] 
$$-4/15*a^2*(-12*C*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+32*C*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(15*A+13*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+15*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+5*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-12*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**mupad [B]** time = 1.82, size = 188, normalized size = 1.18

$$\frac{2 C a^2 \left( \frac{2 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3} + \frac{2 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{3} \right)}{d} + \frac{2 A a^2 E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{4 A a^2 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2 C a^2 E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} +$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x))^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2)/cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2),x)

[Out] 
$$(2*C*a^2*((2*\cos(c + d*x)^{(1/2)}*\sin(c + d*x))/3 + (2*ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/3))/d + (2*A*a^2*ellipticE(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d + (4*A*a^2*ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d + (2*C*a^2*ellipticE(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d + (2*A*a^2*\sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, \cos(c + d*x)^2))/(d*\cos(c + d*x)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(c + d*x)^2)^{(1/2)}) - (2*C*a^2*\cos(c + d*x)^{(7/2)}*\sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, \cos(c + d*x)^2))/(7*d*(\sin(c + d*x)^2)^{(1/2)})$$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.138 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=156

$$\frac{8a^2(A+C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} - \frac{4a^2(A-C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{d} - \frac{2a^2(5A-C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3d} + \frac{8A\sin(c+dx)}{3d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-4*a^2*(A-C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+8/3*a^2*(A+C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/3*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+8/3*A*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-2/3*a^2*(5*A-C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.42, antiderivative size = 156, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {3044, 2975, 2968, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{8a^2(A+C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} - \frac{4a^2(A-C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{d} - \frac{2a^2(5A-C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3d} + \frac{8A\sin(c+dx)}{3d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)]/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-4*a^2*(A - C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/d + (8*a^2*(A + C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d) - (2*a^2*(5*A - C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d) + (2*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (8*A*(a^2 + a^2*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])* \text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

#### Rule 2968

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + B*d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$

#### Rule 2975

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(n_.)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Si}$

```
mp[(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(m - n - 2) - B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) - (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

### Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3044

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx = \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2 \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (2aA + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx}{3d}$$

$$= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{8A(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{8A(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{2a^2(5A - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))}{3d \cos(c + dx)}$$

$$= -\frac{2a^2(5A - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))}{3d \cos(c + dx)}$$

$$= -\frac{4a^2(A - C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{8a^2(A + C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 6.48, size = 865, normalized size = 5.54

$$\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(\cos(c+dx)a+a)^2 \left( \frac{A \sec(c) \sin(dx) \sec^2(c+dx)}{6d} + \frac{\sec(c)(A \sin(c) + 6A \sin(dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{6d} - \frac{(-2}{6d} \right)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2),x]

[Out] Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*(-1/2\*((-2\*A + C + C\*Cos[2\*c])\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c])/d + (C\*Cos[d\*x]\*Sin[c])/(6\*d) + (C\*Cos[c]\*Sin[d\*x])/(6\*d) + (A\*Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Sin[d\*x])/(6\*d) + (Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(A\*Sin[c] + 6\*A\*Sin[d\*x]))/(6\*d)) - (2\*A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]/(3\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (2\*C\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]/(3\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) + (A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*(HypergeometricPFQ[-1/2, -1/4], {3/4}, Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2)\*Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) - ((Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (2\*Cos[c]^2\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]))/(2\*d) - (C\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*(HypergeometricPFQ[-1/2, -1/4], {3/4}, Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2)\*Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) - ((Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (2\*Cos[c]^2\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]))/(2\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.42, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Ca^2 \cos(dx+c)^4 + 2Ca^2 \cos(dx+c)^3 + (A+C)a^2 \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2Aa^2 \cos(dx+c) + Aa^2}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (A + C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*A\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^2)/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx+c) + a)^2}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 4.39, size = 651, normalized size = 4.17

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\frac{4}{3} * (-(-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 1) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^2 / (4 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 - 4 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 1) / \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 * (4 * C * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^6 + 4 * A * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 6 * A * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 12 * A * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 + 4 * C * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 6 * C * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 4 * C * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 - 2 * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) - 3 * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 7 * A * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 2 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 3 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) + C * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 * (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} / d$$

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**mupad [B]** time = 2.02, size = 161, normalized size = 1.03

$$\frac{2 C a^2 \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx) + 6 E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) + 4 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) \right)}{3 d} + \frac{2 A a^2 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{4 A a^2 \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2)/cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\frac{(2 * C * a^2 * (\cos(c + d * x)^{(1/2)} * \sin(c + d * x) + 6 * \text{ellipticE}(c/2 + (d * x)/2, 2) + 4 * \text{ellipticF}(c/2 + (d * x)/2, 2))) / (3 * d) + (2 * A * a^2 * \text{ellipticF}(c/2 + (d * x)/2, 2)) / d + (4 * A * a^2 * \sin(c + d * x) * \text{hypergeom}([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, \cos(c + d * x)^2)) / (d * \cos(c + d * x)^{(1/2)} * (\sin(c + d * x)^2)^{(1/2)}) + (2 * A * a^2 * \sin(c + d * x) * \text{hypergeom}([1/4, 1/2], 3/4, \cos(c + d * x)^2)) / (d * \cos(c + d * x)^{(1/2)} * (\sin(c + d * x)^2)^{(1/2)})}{1}$$

```
geom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d*x)^2)/(3*d*cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2))
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.139 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{7 \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=156

$$\frac{4a^2(A+3C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} + \frac{2a^2(17A+15C)\sin(c+dx)}{15d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{16a^2AE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d} + \frac{8A\sin(c+dx)\left(a^2\cos(c+dx)\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{15d\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

[Out]  $-16/5*a^2*A*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+4/3*a^2*(A+3*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/5*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+8/15*A*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/15*a^2*(17*A+15*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.44, antiderivative size = 156, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {3044, 2975, 2968, 3021, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{4a^2(A+3C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} + \frac{2a^2(17A+15C)\sin(c+dx)}{15d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{16a^2AE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d} + \frac{8A\sin(c+dx)\left(a^2\cos(c+dx)\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{15d\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)]/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-16*a^2*A*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d) + (4*a^2*(A + 3*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d) + (2*a^2*(17*A + 15*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) + (8*A*(a^2 + a^2*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)})$

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - P i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - P i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2748**

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

**Rule 2968**

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + B*d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$

**Rule 2975**

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Si}$

```
mp[(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(m - n - 2) - B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) - (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

Rule 3021

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rule 3044

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} dx = \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2 \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (2aA - \frac{1}{2}a^2)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx}{5a}$$

$$= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{8A(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))}{15d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{8A(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))}{15d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2a^2(17A + 15C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2a^2(17A + 15C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= -\frac{16a^2 AE \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \Big|_2 \right)}{5d} + \frac{4a^2(A + 3C)F \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \Big|_2 \right)}{3d} + \frac{2a^2}{5d}$$



**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.52, size = 656, normalized size = 4.21

$$2A \csc(c) \sec^4\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) (a \cos(c + dx) + a)^2 \left( \frac{\tan(c) \sin(\tan^{-1}(\tan(c)) + dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{4}; \frac{3}{4}; \cos^2(dx + \tan^{-1}(\tan(c)))\right)}{\sqrt{\tan^2(c)+1} \sqrt{1-\cos(\tan^{-1}(\tan(c)) + dx)} \sqrt{\cos(\tan^{-1}(\tan(c)) + dx)+1} \sqrt{\cos(c) \sqrt{\tan^2(c)+1}}}}{5d} \right)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out] Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*(-1/20\*((-16\*A - 5\*C + 5\*C\*cos[2\*c])\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c])/d + (A\*Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Sin[d\*x])/(10\*d) + (Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*(3\*A\*Sin[c] + 10\*A\*Sin[d\*x]))/(30\*d) + (Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(10\*A\*Sin[c] + 24\*A\*Sin[d\*x] + 15\*C\*Sin[d\*x]))/(30\*d) - (A\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(3\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (C\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) + (2\*A\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*(HypergeometricPFQ[-1/2, -1/4], {3/4}, Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2)\*Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) - ((Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (2\*Cos[c]^2\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]))/(5\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.43, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 2Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + (A + C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2Aa^2 \cos(dx + c) + Aa^2}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (A + C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*A\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^2)/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 4.62, size = 756, normalized size = 4.85

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}((a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2*(A+C*\cos(d*x+c)^2)/\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}, x)$

[Out]  $4/15*(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^2/(8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*(20*A*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+48*A*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-96*A*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+60*C*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-60*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-20*A*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-48*A*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+116*A*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-60*C*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+60*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+5*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+12*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-37*A*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+15*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-15*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d$

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2}{\cos(dx + c)^{7/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{integrate}((a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2*(A+C*\cos(d*x+c)^2)/\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}, x, \text{algorithm}="maxima")$

[Out]  $\text{integrate}((C*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(a*\cos(d*x + c) + a)^2/\cos(d*x + c)^{(7/2)}, x)$

**mupad [B]** time = 2.63, size = 202, normalized size = 1.29

$$\frac{6 A a^2 \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; -\frac{1}{4}; \cos(c + dx)^2\right) + 20 A a^2 \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{4}; \cos(c + dx)^2\right)}{15 d \cos(c + dx)^{5/2} \sqrt{1 - \cos(c + dx)^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}(((A + C*\cos(c + d*x))^2*(a + a*\cos(c + d*x))^2)/\cos(c + d*x)^{(7/2)}, x)$

[Out]  $(6*A*a^2*\sin(c + d*x)*\text{hypergeom}([-5/4, 1/2], -1/4, \cos(c + d*x)^2) + 20*A*a^2*\cos(c + d*x)*\sin(c + d*x)*\text{hypergeom}([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, \cos(c + d*x)^2) + 30*A*a^2*\cos(c + d*x)^2*\sin(c + d*x)*\text{hypergeom}([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, \cos(c + d*x)^2))/((15*d*\cos(c + d*x)^{(5/2)}*(1 - \cos(c + d*x)^2)^{(1/2)}) + (2*C*a^2*\text{ellipticE}(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d + (4*C*a^2*\text{ellipticF}(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d + (2*C*a^2*\sin(c + d*x)*\text{hypergeom}([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, \cos(c + d*x)^2))/(d*\cos(c + d*x)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(c + d*x)^2)^{(1/2)})$

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.140 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=197

$$\frac{8a^2(3A+7C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{21d} - \frac{4a^2(3A+5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2a^2(33A+35C)\sin(c+dx)}{105d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{4a^2(3A+5C)\sin(c+dx)}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-4/5*a^2*(3*A+5*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+8/21*a^2*(3*A+7*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/105*a^2*(33*A+35*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/7*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}+8/35*A*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+4/5*a^2*(3*A+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.47, antiderivative size = 197, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.229$ , Rules used = {3044, 2975, 2968, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2639, 2641}

$$\frac{8a^2(3A+7C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{21d} - \frac{4a^2(3A+5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2a^2(33A+35C)\sin(c+dx)}{105d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{4a^2(3A+5C)\sin(c+dx)}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2), x]

[Out]  $(-4*a^2*(3*A+5*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d) + (8*a^2*(3*A+7*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2, 2])/(21*d) + (2*a^2*(33*A+35*C)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(105*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (4*a^2*(3*A+5*C)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(5*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]) + (2*A*(a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(7*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(7/2)}) + (8*A*(a^2+a^2*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(35*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(5/2)})$

#### Rule 2636

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1))/(b\*d\*(n + 1)), x] + Dist[(n + 2)/(b^2\*(n + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 2968

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Int[(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*SIN[e + f*x] + B*d*SIN[e + f*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
```

### Rule 2975

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*SIN[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), Int[(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*SIN[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(m - n - 2) - B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) - (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(n + 1)))*SIN[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

### Rule 3021

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*(m + 1))*SIN[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3044

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*SIN[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*SIN[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*SIN[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2 \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (2aA + \frac{1}{2}a^2)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} dx}{7a} \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{8A(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))}{35d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{8A(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))}{35d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2a^2(33A + 35C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2a^2(33A + 35C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{8a^2(3A + 7C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} + \frac{2a^2(33A + 35C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{4a^2(3A + 5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{8a^2(3A + 7C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.62, size = 913, normalized size = 4.63

$$\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (\cos(c + dx)a + a)^2 \left( \frac{A \sec(c) \sin(dx) \sec^4(c + dx)}{14d} + \frac{\sec(c)(5A \sin(c) + 14A \sin(dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{70d} + \dots \right)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2),x]

[Out] Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*(((3\*A + 5\*C)\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c])/(5\*d) + (A\*Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4\*Sin[d\*x])/(14\*d) + (Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*(5\*A\*Sin[c] + 14\*A\*Sin[d\*x]))/(70\*d) + (Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*(42\*A\*Sin[c] + 60\*A\*Sin[d\*x] + 35\*C\*Sin[d\*x]))/(210\*d) + (Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(60\*A\*Sin[c] + 35\*C\*Sin[c] + 126\*A\*Sin[d\*x] + 210\*C\*Sin[d\*x]))/(210\*d)) - (2\*A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(7\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (2\*C\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(3\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) + (3\*A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*(HypergeometricPFQ[{-1/2, -1/4}, {3/4}, Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2)\*

$$\frac{\sin(dx + \arctan(\tan(c))) \tan(c)}{(\sqrt{1 - \cos(dx + \arctan(\tan(c)))}) \sqrt{1 + \cos(dx + \arctan(\tan(c)))} \sqrt{\cos(c) \cos(dx + \arctan(\tan(c)))} \sqrt{1 + \tan(c)^2}) - ((\sin(dx + \arctan(\tan(c))) \tan(c)) / \sqrt{1 + \tan(c)^2} + (2 \cos(c)^2 \cos(dx + \arctan(\tan(c))) \sqrt{1 + \tan(c)^2})) / (\cos(c)^2 + \sin(c)^2)) / \sqrt{\cos(c) \cos(dx + \arctan(\tan(c)))} \sqrt{1 + \tan(c)^2}}}{(10d) + (C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c] \operatorname{Sec}[c/2 + (dx)/2]^4 (\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\{-1/2, -1/4\}, \{3/4\}, \cos(dx + \arctan(\tan(c)))^2 \sin(dx + \arctan(\tan(c))) \tan(c)) / (\sqrt{1 - \cos(dx + \arctan(\tan(c)))}) \sqrt{1 + \cos(dx + \arctan(\tan(c)))} \sqrt{\cos(c) \cos(dx + \arctan(\tan(c)))} \sqrt{1 + \tan(c)^2}) \sqrt{1 + \tan(c)^2}) - ((\sin(dx + \arctan(\tan(c))) \tan(c)) / \sqrt{1 + \tan(c)^2} + (2 \cos(c)^2 \cos(dx + \arctan(\tan(c))) \sqrt{1 + \tan(c)^2})) / (\cos(c)^2 + \sin(c)^2)) / \sqrt{\cos(c) \cos(dx + \arctan(\tan(c)))} \sqrt{1 + \tan(c)^2})} / (2d)$$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.42, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\operatorname{integral}\left(\frac{Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 2Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + (A + C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2Aa^2 \cos(dx + c) + Aa^2}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] `integral((C*a^2*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 2*C*a^2*cos(d*x + c)^3 + (A + C)*a^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*A*a^2*cos(d*x + c) + A*a^2)/cos(d*x + c)^(9/2), x)`

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)^2/cos(d*x + c)^(9/2), x)`

**maple** [B] time = 5.70, size = 918, normalized size = 4.66

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(9/2),x)`

[Out] `-8*(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^2*(1/4*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+1/4*A*(-1/56*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4-5/42*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+5/21*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))+(1/4*A+1/4*C)*(-1/6*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+1/2*C*(-(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1`

$$\begin{aligned} & /2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) + \\ & 2 * (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 / \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 / (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) - 1/10 * A \\ & / (8 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 6 - 12 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + 6 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) / \\ & \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 * (12 * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 - 24 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 6 - 12 * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + 24 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 3 * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) - 8 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)) * (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) / \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) / d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2/cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**mupad** [B] time = 2.83, size = 229, normalized size = 1.16

$$\frac{30 A a^2 \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; -\frac{3}{4}; \cos(c + dx)^2\right) + 84 A a^2 \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; -\frac{1}{4}; \cos(c + dx)^2\right)}{105 d \cos(c + dx)^{7/2} \sqrt{1 - \cos(c + dx)^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2)/cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2),x)

[Out] (30\*A\*a^2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-7/4, 1/2], -3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2) + 84\*A\*a^2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-5/4, 1/2], -1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2) + 70\*A\*a^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(105\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*(1 - cos(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2\*C\*a^2\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (4\*C\*a^2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2\*C\*a^2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(3\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(9/2),x)

[Out] Timed out



$$3.141 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=230

$$\frac{4a^2(5A+7C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{21d} - \frac{16a^2(2A+3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{15d} + \frac{4a^2(5A+7C)\sin(c+dx)}{21d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2a^2(19A+21C)}{105d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

[Out]  $-16/15*a^2*(2*A+3*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+4/21*a^2*(5*A+7*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+2/105*a^2*(19*A+21*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+4/21*a^2*(5*A+7*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/9*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(9/2)}+8/63*A*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}+16/15*a^2*(2*A+3*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.51, antiderivative size = 230, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.229$ , Rules used = {3044, 2975, 2968, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{4a^2(5A+7C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{21d} - \frac{16a^2(2A+3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{15d} + \frac{4a^2(5A+7C)\sin(c+dx)}{21d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2a^2(19A+21C)}{105d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)]/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(11/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-16*a^2*(2*A + 3*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(15*d) + (4*a^2*(5*A + 7*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*d) + (2*a^2*(19*A + 21*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(105*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) + (4*a^2*(5*A + 7*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (16*a^2*(2*A + 3*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(9*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(9/2)}) + (8*A*(a^2 + a^2*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(63*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)})$

#### Rule 2636

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+1)})/(b*d*(n+1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(n+2)/(b^2*(n+1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+2)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

Rule 2968

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*Sin[e + f*x] + B*d*Sin[e + f*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
```

Rule 2975

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(n_.), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(m - n - 2) - B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) - (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

Rule 3021

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*(m + 1)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rule 3044

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{9d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2 \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (2aA + 3C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} dx}{9} \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{9d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{8A(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))}{63d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{9d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{8A(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))}{63d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2a^2(19A + 21C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{9d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2a^2(19A + 21C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{9d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2a^2(19A + 21C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{4a^2(5A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{21d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \\
&= -\frac{16a^2(2A + 3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d} + \frac{4a^2(5A + 7C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.71, size = 955, normalized size = 4.15

$$\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (\cos(c + dx)a + a)^2 \left( \frac{A \sec(c) \sin(dx) \sec^5(c + dx)}{18d} + \frac{\sec(c)(7A \sin(c) + 18A \sin(dx)) \sec^4(c + dx)}{126d} \right)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(11/2),x]

[Out] Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*((4\*(2\*A + 3\*C)\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c])/(15\*d) + (A\*Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5\*Sin[d\*x])/(18\*d) + (Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4\*(7\*A\*Sin[c] + 18\*A\*Sin[d\*x]))/(126\*d) + (Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*(90\*A\*Sin[c] + 112\*A\*Sin[d\*x] + 63\*C\*Sin[d\*x]))/(630\*d) + (Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*(25\*A\*Sin[c] + 35\*C\*Sin[c] + 56\*A\*Sin[d\*x] + 84\*C\*Sin[d\*x]))/(105\*d) + (Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*(112\*A\*Sin[c] + 63\*C\*Sin[c] + 150\*A\*Sin[d\*x] + 210\*C\*Sin[d\*x]))/(630\*d)) - (5\*A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(21\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (C\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(3\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) + (4\*A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2

```
*Csc[c]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*((HypergeometricPFQ[{-1/2, -1/4}, {3/4}, Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2]*Sin[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Tan[c])/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]*Sqrt[Cos[c]*Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) - ((Sin[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (2*Cos[c]^2*Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c]*Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]))/(15*d) + (2*C*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^2*Csc[c]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*((HypergeometricPFQ[{-1/2, -1/4}, {3/4}, Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2]*Sin[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Tan[c])/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]*Sqrt[Cos[c]*Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) - ((Sin[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (2*Cos[c]^2*Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c]*Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]))/(5*d)
```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.42, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 2Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + (A + C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2Aa^2 \cos(dx + c) + Aa^2}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*a^2*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 2*C*a^2*cos(d*x + c)^3 + (A + C)*a^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*A*a^2*cos(d*x + c) + A*a^2)/cos(d*x + c)^(11/2), x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)^2/cos(d*x + c)^(11/2), x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 7.07, size = 1168, normalized size = 5.08

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(11/2),x)
```

```
[Out] -8*(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^2*(1/2*A*(-1/56*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4-5/42*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+5/21*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))+1/2*C*(-1/6*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))+1/4*C*(-(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+2*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+
```

$$\frac{1}{2}c)^4 + \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2)^{1/2} \cos(1/2dx + 1/2c) \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 / \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 / (2 \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 - 1) - 1/5 * (1/4A + 1/4C) / (8 \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^6 - 12 \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^4 + 6 \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 - 1) / \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 * (12 \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c), 2^{1/2}) * (2 \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 - 1)^{1/2} * (\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2)^{1/2} * \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^4 - 24 \cos(1/2dx + 1/2c) * \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^6 - 12 \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c), 2^{1/2})) * (2 \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 - 1)^{1/2} * (\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2)^{1/2} * \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 + 24 \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^4 * \cos(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 3 * (\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2)^{1/2} * (2 \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 - 1)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c), 2^{1/2})) - 8 \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 * \cos(1/2dx + 1/2c) * (-2 \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^4 + \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2)^{1/2} + 1/4 * A * (-1/144 * \cos(1/2dx + 1/2c) * (-2 \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^4 + \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2)^{1/2} / (-1/2 + \cos(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2)^5 - 7/180 * \cos(1/2dx + 1/2c) * (-2 \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^4 + \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2)^{1/2} / (-1/2 + \cos(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2)^3 - 14/15 * \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 * \cos(1/2dx + 1/2c) / (-(-2 \cos(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 + 1) * \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2)^{1/2} + 7/15 * (\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2)^{1/2} * (-2 \cos(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 + 1)^{1/2} / (-2 \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^4 + \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c), 2^{1/2})) - 7/15 * (\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2)^{1/2} * (-2 \cos(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 + 1)^{1/2} / (-2 \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^4 + \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2)^{1/2} * (\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c), 2^{1/2})) - \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c), 2^{1/2})) / \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c) / (2 \cos(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 - 1)^{1/2} / d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2/cos(d\*x + c)^(11/2), x)

**mupad** [B] time = 3.11, size = 482, normalized size = 2.10

$$\frac{{}_4F_1\left(-\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{4}; \cos(c + dx)^2\right) \left( \frac{4Aa^2 \sin(c+dx)}{\cos(c+dx)^{3/2} \sqrt{1-\cos(c+dx)^2}} + \frac{3Aa^2 \sin(c+dx)}{\cos(c+dx)^{7/2} \sqrt{1-\cos(c+dx)^2}} + \frac{7Ca^2 \sin(c+dx)}{\cos(c+dx)^{3/2} \sqrt{1-\cos(c+dx)^2}} \right)}{21d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2)/cos(c + d\*x)^(11/2),x)

[Out] (4\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*((4\*A\*a^2\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(1 - cos(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (3\*A\*a^2\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*(1 - cos(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (7\*C\*a^2\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(1 - cos(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))))/(21\*d) - (8\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 7/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*((16\*A\*a^2\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(1 - cos(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (5\*A\*a^2\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(1 - cos(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (9\*C\*a^2\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(1 - cos(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))))/(135\*d) + (2\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*((64\*A\*a^2\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(1 - cos(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (21\*A\*a^2\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(1 - cos(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (5\*A\*a^2\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2)\*(1 - cos(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (81\*C\*a^2\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(1 - cos(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (9\*C\*a^2\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(1 - cos(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))))/(45\*d) + (16\*A\*a^2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 5/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(21\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(1 - cos(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(11/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.142 \quad \int \cos^2(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=279

$$\frac{4a^3(121A + 95C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{231d} + \frac{4a^3(221A + 175C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{195d} + \frac{40a^3(143A + 118C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2\left(\frac{5}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{9009d}$$

[Out]  $4/195*a^3*(221*A+175*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+4/231*a^3*(121*A+95*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+4/585*a^3*(221*A+175*C)*cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*sin(d*x+c)/d+40/9009*a^3*(143*A+118*C)*cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*sin(d*x+c)/d+2/13*C*cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3*sin(d*x+c)/d+12/143*C*cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*(a^2+a^2*cos(d*x+c))^2*sin(d*x+c)/a/d+2/1287*(143*A+145*C)*cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*(a^3+a^3*cos(d*x+c))*sin(d*x+c)/d+4/231*a^3*(121*A+95*C)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.66, antiderivative size = 279, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.229$ , Rules used = {3046, 2976, 2968, 3023, 2748, 2635, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{4a^3(121A + 95C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{231d} + \frac{4a^3(221A + 175C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{195d} + \frac{40a^3(143A + 118C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2\left(\frac{5}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{9009d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(4*a^3*(221*A + 175*C)*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(195*d) + (4*a^3*(121*A + 95*C)*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(231*d) + (4*a^3*(121*A + 95*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(231*d) + (4*a^3*(221*A + 175*C)*Cos[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*Sin[c + d*x])/(585*d) + (40*a^3*(143*A + 118*C)*Cos[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*Sin[c + d*x])/(9009*d) + (2*C*cos[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^3*sin[c + d*x])/(13*d) + (12*C*cos[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*(a^2 + a^2*cos[c + d*x])^2*sin[c + d*x])/(143*a*d) + (2*(143*A + 145*C)*cos[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*(a^3 + a^3*cos[c + d*x])*sin[c + d*x])/(1287*d)$

**Rule 2635**

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*(b\*sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2748**

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

Rule 2968

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*Sin[e + f*x] + B*d*Sin[e + f*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
```

Rule 2976

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(n_.), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3046

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{2C \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{13d} \\
&= \frac{2C \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{13d} \\
&= \frac{2C \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{13d} \\
&= \frac{2C \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{13d} \\
&= \frac{40a^3(143A + 118C) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{9009d} \\
&= \frac{40a^3(143A + 118C) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{9009d} \\
&= \frac{4a^3(121A + 95C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{231d} + \\
&= \frac{4a^3(221A + 175C) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{195d} + \frac{4a^3(121A + 95C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{231d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.36, size = 1028, normalized size = 3.68

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)*(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^3*(A + C*cos[c + d*x]^2),
x]
```

```
[Out] Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^3*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*(-1/390*((22
1*A + 175*C)*Cot[c])/d + ((2134*A + 1811*C)*Cos[d*x]*Sin[c])/(7392*d) + ((7
592*A + 7825*C)*Cos[2*d*x]*Sin[2*c])/(74880*d) + ((132*A + 215*C)*Cos[3*d*x
]*Sin[3*c])/(4928*d) + ((13*A + 59*C)*Cos[4*d*x]*Sin[4*c])/(3744*d) + (3*C*
Cos[5*d*x]*Sin[5*c])/(704*d) + (C*cos[6*d*x]*Sin[6*c])/(1664*d) + ((2134*A
+ 1811*C)*Cos[c]*Sin[d*x])/(7392*d) + ((7592*A + 7825*C)*Cos[2*c]*Sin[2*d*x
])/ (74880*d) + ((132*A + 215*C)*Cos[3*c]*Sin[3*d*x])/ (4928*d) + ((13*A + 59
*C)*Cos[4*c]*Sin[4*d*x])/ (3744*d) + (3*C*cos[5*c]*Sin[5*d*x])/ (704*d) + (C*
Cos[6*c]*Sin[6*d*x])/ (1664*d) - (11*A*(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^3*Csc[c]*Hyperge
ometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)
/2]^6*Sec[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])*Sqrt[-(
Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]*Sin[c]*Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])]*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d*x - Ar
cTan[Cot[c]])]/(42*d*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (95*C*(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^3*Csc
c[c]*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2)*Sec[
c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*Sec[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]
]])*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]*Sin[c]*Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])]*Sqrt[1 + S
in[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])]/(462*d*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (17*A*(a + a*cos[c
+ d*x])^3*Csc[c]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*(HypergeometricPFQ[{-1/2, -1/4}, {3/
4}, Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2)*Sin[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Tan[c])/(Sqrt[1
- Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]])]*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]])]*Sqrt[Cos[c
]*Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) - ((Sin
[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (2*cos[c]^2*cos[d*x + A
rcTan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c]*Cos[d
*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]))/(60*d) - (35*C*(a + a*cos[c + d
```

$x))^3 \cdot \text{Csc}[c] \cdot \text{Sec}[c/2 + (d \cdot x)/2]^6 \cdot (\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{-1/2, -1/4\}, \{3/4\}, \text{Cos}[d \cdot x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]^2] \cdot \text{Sin}[d \cdot x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \cdot \text{Tan}[c]) / (\text{Sqrt}[1 - \text{Cos}[d \cdot x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]] \cdot \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cos}[d \cdot x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]] \cdot \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c] \cdot \text{Cos}[d \cdot x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \cdot \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]] \cdot \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]) - ((\text{Sin}[d \cdot x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \cdot \text{Tan}[c]) / \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2] + (2 \cdot \text{Cos}[c]^2 \cdot \text{Cos}[d \cdot x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \cdot \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]) / (\text{Cos}[c]^2 + \text{Sin}[c]^2)) / \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c] \cdot \text{Cos}[d \cdot x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \cdot \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]]) / (156 \cdot d)$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.44, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$\text{integral}((Ca^3 \cos(dx+c)^6 + 3Ca^3 \cos(dx+c)^5 + (A+3C)a^3 \cos(dx+c)^4 + (3A+C)a^3 \cos(dx+c)^3 + 3Aa^3 \cos(dx+c)^2 + Aa^3 \cos(dx+c)) \cdot \text{sqrt}(\cos(dx+c)), x)$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] `integral((C*a^3*cos(d*x+c)^6 + 3*C*a^3*cos(d*x+c)^5 + (A+3*C)*a^3*cos(d*x+c)^4 + (3*A+C)*a^3*cos(d*x+c)^3 + 3*A*a^3*cos(d*x+c)^2 + A*a^3*cos(d*x+c))*sqrt(cos(d*x+c)), x)`

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx+c) + a)^3 \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x+c)^2 + A)*(a*cos(d*x+c) + a)^3*cos(d*x+c)^(3/2), x)`

**maple** [A] time = 1.81, size = 464, normalized size = 1.66

$$4 \sqrt{2 \left( \cos^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) - 1 \right) \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)} a^3 \left( -221760C \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \left( \sin^{14} \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + 1058400C \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x)`

[Out] `-4/45045*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^3*(-221760*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^14+1058400*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^12+(-80080*A-2122400*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^10*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(314600*A+2331040*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-487916*A-1535860*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(386386*A+633710*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-105534*A-121230*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+23595*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-51051*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+18525*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-40425*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d`

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx+c) + a)^3 \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**mupad [B]** time = 1.90, size = 360, normalized size = 1.29

$$\frac{A a^3 \left( \frac{2 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3} + \frac{{}_2F_1\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{3} \right)}{d} - \frac{6 A a^3 \cos(c+dx)^{7/2} \sin(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{4}; \frac{11}{4}; \cos(c+dx)^2\right)}{7 d \sqrt{\sin(c+dx)^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3,x)

[Out] (A\*a^3\*((2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/3 + (2\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/3))/d - (6\*A\*a^3\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(7\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2\*A\*a^3\*cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(3\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2\*A\*a^3\*cos(c + d\*x)^(11/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 11/4], 15/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(11\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2\*C\*a^3\*cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(9\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (6\*C\*a^3\*cos(c + d\*x)^(11/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 11/4], 15/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(11\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (6\*C\*a^3\*cos(c + d\*x)^(13/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 13/4], 17/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(13\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2\*C\*a^3\*cos(c + d\*x)^(15/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 15/4], 19/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(15\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.143 $\int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=246

$$\frac{4a^3(143A + 105C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{231d} + \frac{4a^3(7A + 5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{8a^3(44A + 35C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{385d} + \dots$$

[Out]  $4/5*a^3*(7*A+5*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+4/231*a^3*(143*A+105*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+8/385*a^3*(44*A+35*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/11*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d+4/33*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d+2/231*(33*A+35*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*(a^3+a^3*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)/d+4/231*a^3*(143*A+105*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.60, antiderivative size = 246, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.229$ , Rules used = {3046, 2976, 2968, 3023, 2748, 2639, 2635, 2641}

$$\frac{4a^3(143A + 105C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{231d} + \frac{4a^3(7A + 5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{8a^3(44A + 35C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{385d} + \dots$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $(4*a^3*(7*A + 5*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d) + (4*a^3*(143*A + 105*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(231*d) + (4*a^3*(143*A + 105*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(231*d) + (8*a^3*(44*A + 35*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(385*d) + (2*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(11*d) + (4*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*(a^2 + a^2*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(33*a*d) + (2*(33*A + 35*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*(a^3 + a^3*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(231*d)$

#### Rule 2635

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-1)})/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n-1))/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[n, 1] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - P i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - P i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

#### Rule 2968

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*Sin[e + f*x] + B*d*Sin[e + f*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
```

### Rule 2976

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

### Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3046

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a+a\cos(c+dx))^3 (A+C\cos^2(c+dx)) dx &= \frac{2C \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a\cos(c+dx))^3 \sin(c+dx)}{11d} \\
&= \frac{2C \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a\cos(c+dx))^3 \sin(c+dx)}{11d} \\
&= \frac{2C \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a\cos(c+dx))^3 \sin(c+dx)}{11d} \\
&= \frac{2C \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a\cos(c+dx))^3 \sin(c+dx)}{11d} \\
&= \frac{8a^3(44A+35C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{385d} + \frac{2C}{11d} \\
&= \frac{8a^3(44A+35C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{385d} + \frac{2C}{11d} \\
&= \frac{4a^3(7A+5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d} + \frac{4a^3(143A+10C)}{240d} \\
&= \frac{4a^3(7A+5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d} + \frac{4a^3(143A+10C)}{240d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.32, size = 982, normalized size = 3.99

$$\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (\cos(c+dx)a+a)^3 \left( -\frac{(7A+5C) \cot(c)}{10d} + \frac{(2354A+1953C) \cos(dx) \sin(c)}{7392d} + \frac{(18A+25C) \cos(2dx)}{240d} \right)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*(-1/10\*((7\*A + 5\*C)\*Cot[c])/d + ((2354\*A + 1953\*C)\*Cos[d\*x]\*Sin[c])/(7392\*d) + ((18\*A + 25\*C)\*Cos[2\*d\*x]\*Sin[2\*c])/(240\*d) + ((44\*A + 189\*C)\*Cos[3\*d\*x]\*Sin[3\*c])/(4928\*d) + (C\*Cos[4\*d\*x]\*Sin[4\*c])/(96\*d) + (C\*Cos[5\*d\*x]\*Sin[5\*c])/(704\*d) + ((2354\*A + 1953\*C)\*Cos[c]\*Sin[d\*x])/(7392\*d) + ((18\*A + 25\*C)\*Cos[2\*c]\*Sin[2\*d\*x])/(240\*d) + ((44\*A + 189\*C)\*Cos[3\*c]\*Sin[3\*d\*x])/(4928\*d) + (C\*Cos[4\*c]\*Sin[4\*d\*x])/(96\*d) + (C\*Cos[5\*c]\*Sin[5\*d\*x])/(704\*d)) - (13\*A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(42\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (5\*C\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(22\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (7\*A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*(HypergeometricPFQ[-1/2, -1/4], {3/4}, Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2)\*Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])\*S

```

qrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) - ((Sin[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]
+ (2*Cos[c]^2*Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(Cos[c]^2 + Si
n[c]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c]*Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]))/(20*d)
- (C*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^3*Csc[c]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*(HypergeometricPF
Q[{-1/2, -1/4}, {3/4}, Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2]*Sin[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]
]]*Tan[c])/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d*x + ArcTan[T
an[c]]]]*Sqrt[Cos[c]*Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]]*Sqrt[1 +
Tan[c]^2]) - ((Sin[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (2*Co
s[c]^2*Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2)
)/Sqrt[Cos[c]*Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]))/(4*d)

```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.44, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

integral((Ca<sup>3</sup> cos(dx + c)<sup>5</sup> + 3Ca<sup>3</sup> cos(dx + c)<sup>4</sup> + (A + 3C)a<sup>3</sup> cos(dx + c)<sup>3</sup> + (3A + C)a<sup>3</sup> cos(dx + c)<sup>2</sup> + 3

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorit
hm="fricas")

```

```

[Out] integral((C*a^3*cos(d*x + c)^5 + 3*C*a^3*cos(d*x + c)^4 + (A + 3*C)*a^3*cos
(d*x + c)^3 + (3*A + C)*a^3*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*A*a^3*cos(d*x + c) + A*a^3)*
sqrt(cos(d*x + c)), x)

```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorit
hm="giac")

```

```

[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)^3*sqrt(cos(d*x + c)),
x)

```

**maple** [A] time = 1.61, size = 436, normalized size = 1.77

$$4\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} a^3 \left(3360C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^{12}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 14560C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] int((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),x)

```

```

[Out] -4/1155*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^3*(3360*C
*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^12-14560*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/
2*d*x+1/2*c)^10+(1320*A+25760*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-
4752*A-24080*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(6622*A+13090*C)*si
n(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-2288*A-2940*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2
*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+715*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c
)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-1617*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*
c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2
^(1/2))+525*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)
*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-1155*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*
(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))/(-2
*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos
(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad** [B] time = 1.73, size = 332, normalized size = 1.35

$$\frac{2 \left( A a^3 E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) + A a^3 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) + A a^3 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx) \right)}{d} - \frac{6 A a^3 \cos(c + dx)^{7/2} \sin(c + dx)}{7 d \sqrt{\sin(c + dx)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3,x)

[Out] (2\*(A\*a^3\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2) + A\*a^3\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2) + A\*a^3\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/d - (6\*A\*a^3\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(7\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2\*A\*a^3\*cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(9\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2\*C\*a^3\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(7\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2\*C\*a^3\*cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(3\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (6\*C\*a^3\*cos(c + d\*x)^(11/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 11/4], 15/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(11\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2\*C\*a^3\*cos(c + d\*x)^(13/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 13/4], 17/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(13\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out



$$3.144 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=213

$$\frac{4a^3(21A + 11C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} + \frac{4a^3(27A + 17C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d} + \frac{8a^3(21A + 16C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{105d}$$

[Out]  $4/15*a^3*(27*A+17*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+4/21*a^3*(21*A+11*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+8/105*a^3*(21*A+16*C)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2/9*C*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+4/21*C*(a^2+a^2*cos(d*x+c))^2*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a/d+2/315*(63*A+73*C)*(a^3+a^3*cos(d*x+c))*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.58, antiderivative size = 213, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {3046, 2976, 2968, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{4a^3(21A + 11C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} + \frac{4a^3(27A + 17C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d} + \frac{8a^3(21A + 16C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{105d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[((a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^3*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]], x]`

[Out]  $(4*a^3*(27*A + 17*C)*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(15*d) + (4*a^3*(21*A + 11*C)*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*d) + (8*a^3*(21*A + 16*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(105*d) + (2*C*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^3*Sin[c + d*x])/(9*d) + (4*C*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(a^2 + a^2*Cos[c + d*x])^2*Sin[c + d*x])/(21*a*d) + (2*(63*A + 73*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(a^3 + a^3*Cos[c + d*x])*Sin[c + d*x])/(315*d)$

#### Rule 2639

`Int[Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticE[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 2641

`Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 2748

`Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]`

#### Rule 2968

`Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*Sin[e + f*x] + B*d*Sin[e + f*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]`

#### Rule 2976

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3046

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx = \frac{2C\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{9d} + \frac{2 \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx}{9d}$$

$$= \frac{2C\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{9d} + \frac{4C\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{9d}$$

$$= \frac{2C\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{9d} + \frac{4C\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{9d}$$

$$= \frac{2C\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{9d} + \frac{4C\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{9d}$$

$$= \frac{8a^3(21A + 16C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{105d} + \frac{2C\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{9d}$$

$$= \frac{8a^3(21A + 16C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{105d} + \frac{2C\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{9d}$$

$$= \frac{4a^3(27A + 17C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d} + \frac{4a^3(21A + 11C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.40, size = 936, normalized size = 4.39

$$\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(\cos(c+dx)a+a)^3 \left( -\frac{(27A+17C)\cot(c)}{30d} + \frac{(84A+97C)\cos(dx)\sin(c)}{336d} + \frac{(18A+73C)\cos(2dx)}{720d} \right)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*(-1/30\*((27\*A + 17\*C)\*Cot[c])/d + ((84\*A + 97\*C)\*Cos[d\*x]\*Sin[c])/(336\*d) + ((18\*A + 73\*C)\*Cos[2\*d\*x]\*Sin[2\*c])/(720\*d) + (3\*C\*Cos[3\*d\*x]\*Sin[3\*c])/(112\*d) + (C\*Cos[4\*d\*x]\*Sin[4\*c])/(288\*d) + ((84\*A + 97\*C)\*Cos[c]\*Sin[d\*x])/(336\*d) + ((18\*A + 73\*C)\*Cos[2\*c]\*Sin[2\*d\*x])/(720\*d) + (3\*C\*Cos[3\*c]\*Sin[3\*d\*x])/(112\*d) + (C\*Cos[4\*c]\*Sin[4\*d\*x])/(288\*d)) - (A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(2\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (11\*C\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(42\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (9\*A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*(HypergeometricPFQ[{-1/2, -1/4}, {3/4}, Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2]\*Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) - ((Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (2\*Cos[c]^2\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]))/(20\*d) - (17\*C\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*(HypergeometricPFQ[{-1/2, -1/4}, {3/4}, Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2]\*Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) - ((Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (2\*Cos[c]^2\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]))/(60\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.43, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Ca^3 \cos(dx+c)^5 + 3Ca^3 \cos(dx+c)^4 + (A+3C)a^3 \cos(dx+c)^3 + (3A+C)a^3 \cos(dx+c)^2 + 3Aa^3 \cos(dx+c) + Aa^3}{\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}} \right), x$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 3\*C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (A + 3\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (3\*A + C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*A\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^3)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx+c) + a)^3}{\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple** [A] time = 1.66, size = 408, normalized size = 1.92

$$4\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} a^3 \left(-560C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^{10}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 2200C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin\right.\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] -4/315\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^3\*(-560\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^10+2200\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8+(-252\*A-3412\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(882\*A+2702\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-378\*A-738\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+315\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-567\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+165\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-357\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad** [B] time = 1.67, size = 283, normalized size = 1.33

$$\frac{C a^3 \left( \frac{2 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3} + \frac{{}_2F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{3} \right)}{d} + \frac{6 A a^3 E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{4 A a^3 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2 A a^3 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3)/cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2),x)

[Out] (C\*a^3\*((2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/3 + (2\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/3))/d + (6\*A\*a^3\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (4\*A\*a^3\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*A\*a^3\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/d - (2\*A\*a^3\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(7\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (6\*C\*a^3\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)

```
*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(7*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2))
- (2*C*a^3*cos(c + d*x)^(9/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(
c + d*x)^2))/(3*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2*C*a^3*cos(c + d*x)^(11/2)*si
n(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 11/4], 15/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(11*d*(sin(c + d*x
)^2)^(1/2))
```

```
sympy [F(-1)]    time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**3*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.145 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=217

$$\frac{4a^3(35A+13C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{21d} + \frac{4a^3(5A+7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d} - \frac{4a^3(35A-41C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{105d} - \frac{2(35A-11C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{105d}$$

[Out]  $4/5*a^3*(5*A+7*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+4/21*a^3*(35*A+13*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+2*A*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3*sin(d*x+c)/d/cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-4/105*a^3*(35*A-41*C)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d-2/7*(7*A-C)*(a^2+a^2*cos(d*x+c))^2*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a/d-2/35*(35*A-11*C)*(a^3+a^3*cos(d*x+c))*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.59, antiderivative size = 217, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {3044, 2976, 2968, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{4a^3(35A+13C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{21d} + \frac{4a^3(5A+7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d} - \frac{4a^3(35A-41C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{105d} - \frac{2(35A-11C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{105d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out]  $(4*a^3*(5*A+7*C)*EllipticE[(c+d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d) + (4*a^3*(35*A+13*C)*EllipticF[(c+d*x)/2, 2])/(21*d) - (4*a^3*(35*A-41*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c+d*x]]*Sin[c+d*x])/(105*d) + (2*A*(a+a*cos[c+d*x])^3*sin[c+d*x])/(d*Sqrt[Cos[c+d*x]]) - (2*(7*A-C)*Sqrt[Cos[c+d*x]]*(a^2+a^2*cos[c+d*x])^2*sin[c+d*x])/(7*a*d) - (2*(35*A-11*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c+d*x]]*(a^3+a^3*cos[c+d*x])*sin[c+d*x])/(35*d)$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2748**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sint[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sint[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

**Rule 2968**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]), x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*Sint[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sint[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sint[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

**Rule 2976**

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[
(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n +
1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x
])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) +
b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x
], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] &
& IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

```

### Rule 3023

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]

```

### Rule 3044

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*
m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^
2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2
, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2 \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (3aA - \frac{1}{2}a)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}}{a} \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(7A - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(7A - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(7A - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{4a^3(35A - 41C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{105d} + \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{4a^3(35A - 41C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{105d} + \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{4a^3(5A + 7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{4a^3(35A + 13C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 6.53, size = 926, normalized size = 4.27

$$\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (\cos(c + dx)a + a)^3 \left( -\frac{(15 \cos(2c)A + 5A + 14C + 14C \cos(2c)) \csc(c) \sec(c)}{40d} + \frac{A \sec(c + dx) \sin(dx)}{4d} \right)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*(-1/40\*((5\*A + 14\*C + 15\*A\*Cos[2\*c] + 14\*C\*Cos[2\*c])\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c])/d + ((28\*A + 107\*C)\*Cos[d\*x]\*Sin[c])/(336\*d) + (3\*C\*Cos[2\*d\*x]\*Sin[2\*c])/(40\*d) + (C\*Cos[3\*d\*x]\*Sin[3\*c])/(112\*d) + ((28\*A + 107\*C)\*Cos[c]\*Sin[d\*x])/(336\*d) + (A\*Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Sin[d\*x])/(4\*d) + (3\*C\*Cos[2\*c]\*Sin[2\*d\*x])/(40\*d) + (C\*Cos[3\*c]\*Sin[3\*d\*x])/(112\*d)) - (5\*A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(6\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (13\*C\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(42\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*(HypergeometricPFQ[-1/2, -1/4], {3/4}, Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2)\*Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) - ((Sin[d\*x + ArcTan



$$\frac{(\tan[c]) \tan[c] / \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} + (2 \cos[c]^2 \cos[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}) / (\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2) / \sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}})}{(4*d) - (7*C*(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])^3 * \text{Csc}[c] * \text{Sec}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6 * (\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{-1/2, -1/4\}, \{3/4\}, \cos[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]^2] * \sin[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c]) / (\sqrt{1 - \cos[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}) \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}) - ((\sin[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c]) / \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} + (2 \cos[c]^2 \cos[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}) / (\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2) / \sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}))} / (20*d)$$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.47, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Ca^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 3Ca^3 \cos(dx + c)^4 + (A + 3C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + (3A + C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3a^3 \cos(dx + c) + Aa^3}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 3\*C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (A + 3\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (3\*A + C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*A\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^3)/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 2.00, size = 569, normalized size = 2.62

$$\frac{4a^3 \left( 120C \sqrt{-2 \left( \sin^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \left( \sin^8 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - 432C \sqrt{-2 \left( \sin^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \left( \sin^8 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)} \right)}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x)

[Out] 
$$-4/105*a^3*(120*C*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8-432*C*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+14*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(5*A+43*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-4*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(35*A+52*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+175*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}-105*A*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+65*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}$$

$$\frac{1}{2}c)^4 + \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c), 2^{1/2}) - 147 * C * (\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2)^{1/2} * (2 * \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 - 1)^{1/2} * (-2 * \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^4 + \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c), 2^{1/2})) / (-2 * \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^4 + \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2)^{1/2} / \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c) / (2 * \cos(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 - 1)^{1/2} / d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\cos(dx + c)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [B] time = 1.63, size = 269, normalized size = 1.24

$$\frac{2 \left( C a^3 E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) + C a^3 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) + C a^3 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx) \right)}{d} + \frac{A a^3 \left( \frac{2 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3} + \frac{2 F\left(\frac{c}{2}\right)}{2} \right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3)/cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2),x)

[Out] (2\*(C\*a^3\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2) + C\*a^3\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2) + C\*a^3\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/d + (A\*a^3\*((2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/3 + (2\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/3))/d + (6\*A\*a^3\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (6\*A\*a^3\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*A\*a^3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (6\*C\*a^3\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(7\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2\*C\*a^3\*cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(9\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.146 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{5 \cos^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=211

$$\frac{4a^3(5A+3C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} - \frac{4a^3(5A-9C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d} - \frac{8a^3(10A-3C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{15d} - 2(3)$$

[Out]  $-4/5*a^3*(5*A-9*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+4/3*a^3*(5*A+3*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+2/3*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+4*A*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-8/15*a^3*(10*A-3*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d-2/15*(35*A-3*C)*(a^3+a^3*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.59, antiderivative size = 211, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.229$ , Rules used = {3044, 2975, 2976, 2968, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{4a^3(5A+3C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} - \frac{4a^3(5A-9C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d} - \frac{8a^3(10A-3C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{15d} - 2(3)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)]/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-4*a^3*(5*A - 9*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d) + (4*a^3*(5*A + 3*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d) - (8*a^3*(10*A - 3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d) + (2*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (4*A*(a^2 + a^2*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (2*(35*A - 3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(a^3 + a^3*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d)$

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2748**

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

**Rule 2968**

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] := \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + B*d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$

**Rule 2975**

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[
(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Ssin[e
+ f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d*(n + 1)*(b*c +
a*d)), Int[(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Ssin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[a*
A*d*(m - n - 2) - B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) - (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b
*c*m - a*d*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A
, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] &&
GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

```

### Rule 2976

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[
(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Ssin[e + f*x])^(n +
1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x
])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Ssin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) +
b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x
], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] &&
IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

```

### Rule 3023

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

```

### Rule 3044

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(2), x_Symbol] :>
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Ssin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^
2)), Int[(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Ssin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*
m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^
2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2*(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2 \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (3aA + 3C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx}{3} \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{4A(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))}{ad \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{4A(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))}{ad \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{4A(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))}{ad \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{8a^3(10A - 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{8a^3(10A - 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{4a^3(5A - 9C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{4a^3(5A + 3C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.59, size = 909, normalized size = 4.31

$$\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (\cos(c + dx)a + a)^3 \left( \frac{A \sec(c) \sin(dx) \sec^2(c + dx)}{12d} + \frac{\sec(c)(A \sin(c) + 9A \sin(dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{12d} - \dots \right)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2),x]

[Out] Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*(-1/40\*((-25\*A + 18\*C + 5\*A\*Cos[2\*c] + 18\*C\*Cos[2\*c])\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c])/d + (C\*Cos[d\*x]\*Sin[c])/(4\*d) + (C\*Cos[2\*d\*x]\*Sin[2\*c])/(40\*d) + (C\*Cos[c]\*Sin[d\*x])/(4\*d) + (A\*Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Sin[d\*x])/(12\*d) + (Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(A\*Sin[c] + 9\*A\*Sin[d\*x]))/(12\*d) + (C\*Cos[2\*c]\*Sin[2\*d\*x])/(40\*d)) - (5\*A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]/(6\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (C\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]/(2\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) + (A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*(HypergeometricPFQ[-1/2, -1/4], {3/4}, Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2)\*Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]])

\*Tan[c]]/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) - ((Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (2\*Cos[c]^2\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]))/(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]])/(4\*d) - (9\*C\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*(HypergeometricPFQ[{-1/2, -1/4}, {3/4}, Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2\*Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c]])/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) - ((Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (2\*Cos[c]^2\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]))/(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]]))/(20\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.52, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Ca^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 3Ca^3 \cos(dx + c)^4 + (A + 3C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + (3A + C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3Aa^3 \cos(dx + c) + Aa^3}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 3\*C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (A + 3\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (3\*A + C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*A\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^3)/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 2.08, size = 704, normalized size = 3.34

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x)

[Out] -4/15\*(24\*C\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8-96\*C\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+6\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(15\*A+13\*C)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-2\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(25\*A+9\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-2\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(25\*A\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+15\*A\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+15\*C\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-27\*C\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+25\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+15\*A\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2

```
*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+15*C*(
sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*
x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)
)-27*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(-2*si
n(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)
,2^(1/2)))*a^3/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(
1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(3/2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/d
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorith
hm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)^3/cos(d*x + c)^(5/2),
x)
```

**mupad** [B] time = 2.02, size = 237, normalized size = 1.12

$$\frac{2 \left( A a^3 E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) + 3 A a^3 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) \right)}{d} + \frac{6 C a^3 E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{4 C a^3 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2 C a^3 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^3)/cos(c + d*x)^(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] (2*(A*a^3*ellipticE(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2) + 3*A*a^3*ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2)
))/d + (6*C*a^3*ellipticE(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d + (4*C*a^3*ellipticF(c/2 + (
d*x)/2, 2))/d + (2*C*a^3*cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*sin(c + d*x))/d + (6*A*a^3*sin(
c + d*x)*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(d*cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)
*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2*A*a^3*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4
, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(3*d*cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2*C*a
^3*cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d*x)
^2))/(7*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2))
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**3*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.147 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=213

$$\frac{4a^3(3A+5C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} - \frac{4a^3(9A-5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d} - \frac{4a^3(21A+5C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{15d} + \frac{2(11A+5C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{15d}$$

[Out]  $-4/5*a^3*(9*A-5*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+4/3*a^3*(3*A+5*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+2/5*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+4/5*A*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/5*(11*A+5*C)*(a^3+a^3*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-4/15*a^3*(21*A+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.59, antiderivative size = 213, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {3044, 2975, 2968, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{4a^3(3A+5C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} - \frac{4a^3(9A-5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d} - \frac{4a^3(21A+5C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{15d} + \frac{2(11A+5C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2),x]

[Out]  $(-4*a^3*(9*A-5*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2,2])/(5*d)+(4*a^3*(3*A+5*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2,2])/(3*d)-(4*a^3*(21*A+5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(15*d)+(2*A*(a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^3*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(5*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(5/2)})+(4*A*(a^2+a^2*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(5*a*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)})+(2*(11*A+5*C)*(a^3+a^3*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(5*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2748**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

**Rule 2968**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

**Rule 2975**



```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[
(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Ssin[e
+ f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d*(n + 1)*(b*c + a
*d)), Int[(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Ssin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*
A*d*(m - n - 2) - B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) - (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b
*c*m - a*d*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A
, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] &&
GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

```

### Rule 3023

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

```

### Rule 3044

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^(m*(c + d*Ssin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Ssin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2 \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (3aA - \frac{1}{2}a^2)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx}{5a} \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{4A(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))}{5ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{4A(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))}{5ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{4A(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))}{5ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{4a^3(21A + 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{4a^3(21A + 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{4a^3(9A - 5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{4a^3(3A + 5C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 6.62, size = 905, normalized size = 4.25

$$\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (\cos(c + dx)a + a)^3 \left( \frac{A \sec(c) \sin(dx) \sec^3(c + dx)}{20d} + \frac{\sec(c)(A \sin(c) + 5A \sin(dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{20d} + \frac{\sec(c)(A \sin(c) + 5A \sin(dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{20d} + \frac{\sec(c)(A \sin(c) + 5A \sin(dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{20d} \right)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out] Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*(-1/40\*((-36\*A + 5\*C + 15\*C\*Cos[2\*c])\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c])/d + (C\*Cos[d\*x]\*Sin[c])/(12\*d) + (C\*Cos[c]\*Sin[d\*x])/(12\*d) + (A\*Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Sin[d\*x])/(20\*d) + (Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*(A\*Sin[c] + 5\*A\*Sin[d\*x]))/(20\*d) + (Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(5\*A\*Sin[c] + 18\*A\*Sin[d\*x] + 5\*C\*Sin[d\*x]))/(20\*d)) - (A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(2\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (5\*C\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(6\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) + (9\*A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*(HypergeometricPFQ[-1/2, -1/4], {3/4}, Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2)\*Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]])\*

Tan[c]]/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] - ((Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (2\*Cos[c]^2\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]))/(20\*d) - (C\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*(HypergeometricPFQ[{-1/2, -1/4}, {3/4}, Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2\*Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 - Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) - ((Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (2\*Cos[c]^2\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]))/(4\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.50, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Ca^3 \cos(dx+c)^5 + 3Ca^3 \cos(dx+c)^4 + (A+3C)a^3 \cos(dx+c)^3 + (3A+C)a^3 \cos(dx+c)^2 + 3Aa^3 \cos(dx+c) + A^3}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{7}{2}}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 3\*C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (A + 3\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (3\*A + C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*A\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^3)/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx+c) + a)^3}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 5.52, size = 939, normalized size = 4.41

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x)

[Out]  $4/15 * (-(-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + 1) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * a ^ 3 / (8 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 6 - 12 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + 6 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) / \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 3 * (40 * C * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 8 + 60 * A * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + 108 * A * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 - 216 * A * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 6 + 100 * C * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 - 60 * C * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 - 120 * C * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 6 - 60 * A * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 108 * A * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2))$

```

*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*sin(1/2*d*x+
1/2*c)^2+246*A*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-100*C*(2*sin(1/2*d*x
+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c
)^2)^(1/2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+60*C*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(
1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*sin(1/2*d*x+1
/2*c)^2+90*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+15*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*
c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2
^(1/2))+27*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*
EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-72*A*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1
/2*c)^2+25*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*
EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-15*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*
sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-20*C*co
s(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x
+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorit
hm="maxima")

```

```

[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)^3/cos(d*x + c)^(7/2),
x)

```

**mupad** [B] time = 2.45, size = 279, normalized size = 1.31

$$\frac{C a^3 \left( \frac{2 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3} + \frac{2 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{3} \right)}{d} + \frac{2 A a^3 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{6 C a^3 E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{6 C a^3 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{6 A a^3}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^3)/cos(c + d*x)^(7/2),x)

```

```

[Out] (C*a^3*((2*cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*sin(c + d*x))/3 + (2*ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2,
2))/3))/d + (2*A*a^3*ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d + (6*C*a^3*ellipticE(c
/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d + (6*C*a^3*ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d + (6*A*a^3*si
n(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(d*cos(c + d*x)^(1/
2)*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2*A*a^3*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1
/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(d*cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2*A*a
^3*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-5/4, 1/2], -1/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(5*d*cos(c +
d*x)^(5/2)*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2*C*a^3*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-1/4,
1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(d*cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2))

```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**3*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(7/2),x)

```

```

[Out] Timed out

```

$$3.148 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{9 \cos^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=213

$$\frac{4a^3(13A + 35C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} - \frac{4a^3(7A + 5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2(7A + 5C) \sin(c + dx) (a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)}{15d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

[Out]  $-4/5*a^3*(7*A+5*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+4/21*a^3*(13*A+35*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/7*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}+12/35*A*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/15*(7*A+5*C)*(a^3+a^3*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+8/105*a^3*(53*A+70*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.61, antiderivative size = 213, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {3044, 2975, 2968, 3021, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{4a^3(13A + 35C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} - \frac{4a^3(7A + 5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2(7A + 5C) \sin(c + dx) (a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)}{15d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)]/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(9/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-4*a^3*(7*A + 5*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d) + (4*a^3*(13*A + 35*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*d) + (8*a^3*(53*A + 70*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(10*5*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}) + (12*A*(a^2 + a^2*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(35*a*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) + (2*(7*A + 5*C)*(a^3 + a^3*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)})$

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2748**

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

**Rule 2968**

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + B*d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$

Rule 2975

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[
(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d*(n + 1)*(b*c +
a*d)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[a*
A*d*(m - n - 2) - B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) - (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b
*c*m - a*d*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A
, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] &&
GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

Rule 3021

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2
- a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(
a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b
- a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rule 3044

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*
m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^
2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2
, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2 \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (3aA + 7C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} dx}{7} \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{12A(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))}{35ad \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{12A(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))}{35ad \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{12A(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))}{35ad \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{8a^3(53A + 70C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{8a^3(53A + 70C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{4a^3(7A + 5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{4a^3(13A + 35C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.73, size = 920, normalized size = 4.32

$$\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (\cos(c + dx)a + a)^3 \left( \frac{A \sec(c) \sin(dx) \sec^4(c + dx)}{28d} + \frac{\sec(c)(5A \sin(c) + 21A \sin(dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{140d} \right)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2),x]

[Out] Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*(-1/40\*((-28\*A - 25\*C + 5\*C\*Cos[2\*c])\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c])/d + (A\*Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4\*Sin[d\*x])/(28\*d) + (Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*(5\*A\*Sin[c] + 21\*A\*Sin[d\*x]))/(140\*d) + (Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*(63\*A\*Sin[c] + 130\*A\*Sin[d\*x] + 35\*C\*Sin[d\*x]))/(420\*d) + (Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(130\*A\*Sin[c] + 35\*C\*Sin[c] + 294\*A\*Sin[d\*x] + 315\*C\*Sin[d\*x]))/(420\*d)) - (13\*A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]/(42\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (5\*C\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]/(6\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) + (7\*A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]/(28\*d) + (5\*A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]/(140\*d) + (5\*C\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]/(420\*d) + (5\*C\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]/(420\*d))

$3 * \text{Csc}[c] * \text{Sec}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6 * ((\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[-1/2, -1/4], \{3/4\}, \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]^2 * \text{Sin}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] * \text{Tan}[c]) / (\text{Sqrt}[1 - \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]] * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c] * \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]] * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]) - ((\text{Sin}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] * \text{Tan}[c]) / \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2] + (2 * \text{Cos}[c]^2 * \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]] * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]) / (\text{Cos}[c]^2 + \text{Sin}[c]^2)) / \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c] * \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]] * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2])) / (20 * d) + (C * (a + a * \text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3 * \text{Csc}[c] * \text{Sec}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6 * ((\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[-1/2, -1/4], \{3/4\}, \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]^2 * \text{Sin}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] * \text{Tan}[c]) / (\text{Sqrt}[1 - \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]] * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c] * \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]] * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]) - ((\text{Sin}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] * \text{Tan}[c]) / \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2] + (2 * \text{Cos}[c]^2 * \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]] * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]) / (\text{Cos}[c]^2 + \text{Sin}[c]^2)) / \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c] * \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]] * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2])) / (4 * d)$

**fricas [F]** time = 0.58, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Ca^3 \cos(dx+c)^5 + 3Ca^3 \cos(dx+c)^4 + (A+3C)a^3 \cos(dx+c)^3 + (3A+C)a^3 \cos(dx+c)^2 + 3Aa^3 \cos(dx+c) + Aa^3}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} \right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 3\*C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (A + 3\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (3\*A + C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*A\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^3)/cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx+c) + a)^3}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 6.25, size = 1012, normalized size = 4.75

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x)

[Out]  $-16 * (-(-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 1) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^3 * (1/8 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 1)^{(1/2)} / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) - \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)})) + 1/4 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 1)^{(1/2)} / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 1/8 * A * (-1/56 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} / (-1/2 + \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^4 - 5/42 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} / (-1/2 + \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^2 + 5/21 * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 1)^{(1/2)} / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) + (1/8 * A + 3/8 * C) * (-$



$$\begin{aligned} & (-2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4 + \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} \\ & \cdot (2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 - 1)^{1/2} \operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), 2^{1/2}) \\ & + 2(-2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4 + \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} \cos(1/2dx+1/2c) \\ & \cdot \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 / \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 / (2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 - 1) - 3/4 \\ & 0A / (8\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^6 - 12\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4 + 6\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 - 1) \\ & / \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 \cdot (12\operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), 2^{1/2}) \cdot (2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 - 1)^{1/2} \\ & \cdot (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} \cdot \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4 - 24\cos(1/2dx+1/2c) \cdot \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^6 - 12\operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), 2^{1/2}) \\ & \cdot (2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 - 1)^{1/2} \cdot (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} \cdot \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 + 24\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4 \cos(1/2dx+1/2c) \\ & + 3(\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} \cdot (2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 - 1)^{1/2} \cdot \operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), 2^{1/2}) - 8\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 \cos(1/2dx+1/2c) \\ & \cdot (-2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4 + \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} + (3/8A + 1/8C) \cdot (-1/6\cos(1/2dx+1/2c) \cdot (-2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4 \\ & + \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} / (-1/2 + \cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} + 1/3(\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} \cdot (-2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 + 1)^{1/2} \\ & / (-2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4 + \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} \cdot \operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), 2^{1/2})) / \sin(1/2dx+1/2c) / (2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 - 1)^{1/2} / d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**mupad** [B] time = 3.35, size = 279, normalized size = 1.31

$$\frac{2 \left( C a^3 E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) + 3 C a^3 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) \right)}{d} + \frac{2 A a^3 \sin(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; -\frac{3}{4}; \cos(c+dx)^2\right)}{7} + \frac{6 A a^3 \cos(c+dx) \sin(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; -\frac{3}{4}; \cos(c+dx)^2\right)}{5}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3)/cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2),x)

[Out] (2\*(C\*a^3\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2) + 3\*C\*a^3\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2)))/d + ((2\*A\*a^3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-7/4, 1/2], -3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/7 + (6\*A\*a^3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-5/4, 1/2], -1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/5 + 2\*A\*a^3\*cos(c + d\*x)^2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2) + 2\*A\*a^3\*cos(c + d\*x)^3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*(1 - cos(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (6\*C\*a^3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2\*C\*a^3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(3\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(9/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.149 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=246

$$\frac{4a^3(11A + 21C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} - \frac{4a^3(17A + 27C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d} + \frac{8a^3(16A + 21C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(73A + 63C)}{105d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

[Out]  $-4/15*a^3*(17*A+27*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+4/21*a^3*(11*A+21*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+8/105*a^3*(16*A+21*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/9*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(9/2)}+4/21*A*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}+2/315*(73*A+63*C)*(a^3+a^3*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+4/15*a^3*(17*A+27*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.64, antiderivative size = 246, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.229$ , Rules used = {3044, 2975, 2968, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2639, 2641}

$$\frac{4a^3(11A + 21C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} - \frac{4a^3(17A + 27C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d} + \frac{8a^3(16A + 21C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(73A + 63C)}{105d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(11/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-4*a^3*(17*A + 27*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(15*d) + (4*a^3*(11*A + 21*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*d) + (8*a^3*(16*A + 21*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(105*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (4*a^3*(17*A + 27*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(9*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(9/2)}) + (4*A*(a^2 + a^2*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*a*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}) + (2*(73*A + 63*C)*(a^3 + a^3*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(315*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)})$

#### Rule 2636

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n + 1)})/(b*d*(n + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(n + 2)/(b^2*(n + 1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n + 2)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

Rule 2968

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Int[(a
+ b*SIN[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*SIN[e + f*x] + B*d*SIN[e + f*x]^2),
x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
```

Rule 2975

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[
(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*SIN[e
+ f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d*(n + 1)*(b*c + a
*d)), Int[(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*SIN[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[a*
A*d*(m - n - 2) - B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) - (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b
*c*m - a*d*(n + 1)))*SIN[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A
, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] &&
GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

Rule 3021

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2
- a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(
a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^
(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b
- a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*SIN[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rule 3044

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*SIN[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^
2)), Int[(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*SIN[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*
m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^
2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*SIN[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2
, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{9d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2 \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (3aA + \frac{1}{2}a)}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} dx}{9a} \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{9d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{4A(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))}{21ad \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{9d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{4A(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))}{21ad \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{9d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{4A(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))}{21ad \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{8a^3(16A + 21C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{9d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{8a^3(16A + 21C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{9d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{4a^3(11A + 21C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} + \frac{8a^3(16A + 21C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{4a^3(17A + 27C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d} + \frac{4a^3(11A + 21C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.79, size = 955, normalized size = 3.88

$$\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (\cos(c + dx)a + a)^3 \left( \frac{A \sec(c) \sin(dx) \sec^5(c + dx)}{36d} + \frac{\sec(c)(7A \sin(c) + 27A \sin(dx)) \sec^4(c + dx)}{252d} + \dots \right)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(11/2), x]

[Out] Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*(((17\*A + 27\*C)\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c])/(30\*d) + (A\*Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5\*Sin[d\*x])/(36\*d) + (Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4\*(7\*A\*Sin[c] + 27\*A\*Sin[d\*x]))/(252\*d) + (Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*(135\*A\*Sin[c] + 238\*A\*Sin[d\*x] + 63\*C\*Sin[d\*x]))/(1260\*d) + (Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*(238\*A\*Sin[c] + 63\*C\*Sin[c] + 330\*A\*Sin[d\*x] + 315\*C\*Sin[d\*x]))/(1260\*d) + (Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(110\*A\*Sin[c] + 105\*C\*Sin[c] + 238\*A\*Sin[d\*x] + 378\*C\*Sin[d\*x]))/(420\*d) - (11\*A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x

$$\begin{aligned}
& - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]) / (42*d*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2]) - (C*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3 * \\
& \text{Csc}[c]*\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{1/4, 1/2\}, \{5/4\}, \text{Sin}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]^2]*\text{Sec} \\
& c[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*\text{Sec}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - \text{Sin}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c] \\
& c]]])*\text{Sqrt}[-(\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2]*\text{Sin}[c]*\text{Sin}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]])]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \\
& \text{Sin}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]])]/(2*d*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2]) + (17*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c \\
& + d*x])^3*\text{Csc}[c]*\text{Sec}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*((\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{-1/2, -1/4\}, \{3/ \\
& 4\}, \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]^2)*\text{Sin}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]*\text{Tan}[c]) / (\text{Sqrt}[1 \\
& - \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]])*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]])*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c \\
& ]*\text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]) - ((\text{Sin} \\
& [d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]*\text{Tan}[c]) / \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2] + (2*\text{Cos}[c]^2*\text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \\
& )*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]) / (\text{Cos}[c]^2 + \text{Sin}[c]^2)) / \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c]*\text{Cos}[d \\
& *x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2])) / (60*d) + (9*C*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] \\
& )^3*\text{Csc}[c]*\text{Sec}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*((\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{-1/2, -1/4\}, \{3/4\}, \text{C \\
& os}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]^2)*\text{Sin}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]*\text{Tan}[c]) / (\text{Sqrt}[1 - \text{Cos} \\
& [d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]])*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]])*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c]*\text{Cos} \\
& [d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]) - ((\text{Sin}[d*x \\
& + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]*\text{Tan}[c]) / \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2] + (2*\text{Cos}[c]^2*\text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan} \\
& [\text{Tan}[c]]]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]) / (\text{Cos}[c]^2 + \text{Sin}[c]^2)) / \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c]*\text{Cos}[d*x + \\
& \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2])) / (20*d)
\end{aligned}$$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.43, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Ca^3 \cos(dx+c)^5 + 3Ca^3 \cos(dx+c)^4 + (A+3C)a^3 \cos(dx+c)^3 + (3A+C)a^3 \cos(dx+c)^2 + 3Aa^3 \cos(dx+c) + Aa^3}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{11}{2}}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 3\*C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (A + 3\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (3\*A + C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*A\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^3)/cos(d\*x + c)^(11/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx+c) + a)^3}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{11}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/cos(d\*x + c)^(11/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 7.49, size = 1246, normalized size = 5.07

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2), x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned}
& -16*(-(-2*\text{cos}(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\text{sin}(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^3*(1/8*C*(\text{sin}(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\text{cos}(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)} / (-2*\text{sin}(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\text{sin}(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\text{cos}(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) \\
& )+3/8*A*(-1/56*\text{cos}(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\text{sin}(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\text{sin}(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} / (-1/2+\text{cos}(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4-5/42*\text{cos}(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\text{sin}(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\text{sin}(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} / (-1/2+\text{cos}(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+5
\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{1}{21}(\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{\frac{1}{2}}(-2\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 + 1)^{\frac{1}{2}}/(-2\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^4 + \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}) + \frac{3}{8}C(-2\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^4 + \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} * (\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} * (2\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - 1)^{\frac{1}{2}} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}) + 2(-2\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^4 + \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} * \cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) * \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 / \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 / (2\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - 1) - \frac{1}{5}(\frac{3}{8}A + \frac{1}{8}C) / (8\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^6 - 12\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^4 + 6\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - 1) / \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 * (12\text{EllipticE}(\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}) * (2\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - 1)^{\frac{1}{2}} * (\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} * \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^4 - 24\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) * \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^6 - 12\text{EllipticE}(\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}) * (2\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - 1)^{\frac{1}{2}} * (\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} * \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^4 + 24\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^4 * \cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) + 3(\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} * (2\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - 1)^{\frac{1}{2}} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}) - 8\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 * \cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)) * (-2\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^4 + \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} + \frac{1}{8}A * (-\frac{1}{144} \cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) * (-2\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^4 + \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} / (-\frac{1}{2} + \cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} - \frac{7}{180} \cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) * (-2\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^4 + \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} / (-\frac{1}{2} + \cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} - \frac{14}{15} \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 * \cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) / (-2\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 + 1) * \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} + \frac{7}{15} (\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} * (-2\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 + 1)^{\frac{1}{2}} / (-2\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^4 + \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}) - \frac{7}{15} (\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} * (-2\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 + 1)^{\frac{1}{2}} / (-2\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^4 + \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} * (\text{EllipticF}(\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}) - \text{EllipticE}(\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), 2^{\frac{1}{2}})) + (\frac{1}{8}A + \frac{3}{8}C) * (-\frac{1}{6} \cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) * (-2\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^4 + \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} / (-\frac{1}{2} + \cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} + \frac{1}{3} (\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} * (-2\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 + 1)^{\frac{1}{2}} / (-2\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^4 + \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), 2^{\frac{1}{2}})) / \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) / (2\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - 1)^{\frac{1}{2}} / d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/cos(d\*x + c)^(11/2), x)

**mupad** [B] time = 3.45, size = 308, normalized size = 1.25

$$\frac{2Ca^3 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{70Aa^3 \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; -\frac{5}{4}; \cos(c + dx)^2\right) + 270Aa^3 \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x))^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3)/cos(c + d\*x)^(11/2),x)

[Out] (2\*C\*a^3\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (70\*A\*a^3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-9/4, 1/2], -5/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2) + 270\*A\*a^3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-7/4, 1/2], -3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2) + 210\*A\*a^3\*cos(c + d\*x)^3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2) + 378\*A\*a^3\*cos(c + d\*x)^2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-5/4, 1/2], -1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(315\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2)\*(1 - cos(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (6\*C\*a^3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

$$\frac{(1/2) + (2 * C * a^3 * \sin(c + d * x) * \text{hypergeom}([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, \cos(c + d * x)^2))}{(d * \cos(c + d * x)^{3/2} * (\sin(c + d * x)^2)^{1/2})} + \frac{(2 * C * a^3 * \sin(c + d * x) * \text{hypergeom}([-5/4, 1/2], -1/4, \cos(c + d * x)^2))}{(5 * d * \cos(c + d * x)^{5/2} * (\sin(c + d * x)^2)^{1/2})}$$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(11/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.150 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{13}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=279

$$\frac{4a^3(105A + 143C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{231d} - \frac{4a^3(5A + 7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{4a^3(105A + 143C) \sin(c + dx)}{231d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{8a^3(35A + 44C)}{385d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

[Out]  $-4/5*a^3*(5*A+7*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+4/231*a^3*(105*A+143*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+8/385*a^3*(35*A+44*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+4/231*a^3*(105*A+143*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/11*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(11/2)}+4/33*A*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(9/2)}+2/231*(35*A+33*C)*(a^3+a^3*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}+4/5*a^3*(5*A+7*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.67, antiderivative size = 279, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.229$ , Rules used = {3044, 2975, 2968, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{4a^3(105A + 143C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{231d} - \frac{4a^3(5A + 7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{4a^3(105A + 143C) \sin(c + dx)}{231d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{8a^3(35A + 44C)}{385d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)]/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(13/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-4*a^3*(5*A + 7*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d) + (4*a^3*(105*A + 143*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(231*d) + (8*a^3*(35*A + 44*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(385*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) + (4*a^3*(105*A + 143*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(231*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (4*a^3*(5*A + 7*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(11*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(11/2)}) + (4*A*(a^2 + a^2*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(33*a*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(9/2)}) + (2*(35*A + 33*C)*(a^3 + a^3*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(231*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)})$

#### Rule 2636

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n + 1)})/(b*d*(n + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(n + 2)/(b^2*(n + 1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n + 2)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[($



$b \sin[e + f x]^{m+1}, x, x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

### Rule 2975

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1))/(d\*f\*(n+1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d\*(n+1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(m-n-2) - B\*(a\*c\*(m-1) + b\*d\*(n+1)) - (A\*b\*d\*(m+n+1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(n+1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1))/(b\*f\*(m+1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m+1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m+1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m+1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 3044

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1))/(d\*f\*(n+1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(n+1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n+1)) + c\*C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n+1)) - b\*(A\*d^2\*(m+n+2) + C\*(c^2\*(m+1) + d^2\*(n+1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m+n+2, 0])

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{13}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{11d \cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2 \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (3aA + \frac{1}{2}a)}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx)} dx}{11a} \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{11d \cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{4A(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))}{33ad \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{11d \cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{4A(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))}{33ad \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{11d \cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{4A(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))}{33ad \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{8a^3(35A + 44C) \sin(c + dx)}{385d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{11d \cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{8a^3(35A + 44C) \sin(c + dx)}{385d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{11d \cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{8a^3(35A + 44C) \sin(c + dx)}{385d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{4a^3(105A + 143C) \sin(c + dx)}{231d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{4a^3(5A + 7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{4a^3(105A + 143C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{231d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 6.87, size = 997, normalized size = 3.57

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(13/2), x]

[Out] Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*(((5\*A + 7\*C)\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c])/(10\*d) + (A\*Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^6\*Sin[d\*x])/(44\*d) + (Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5\*(3\*A\*Sin[c] + 11\*A\*Sin[d\*x]))/(132\*d) + (Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4\*(77\*A\*Sin[c] + 126\*A\*Sin[d\*x] + 33\*C\*Sin[d\*x]))/(924\*d) + (Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*(630\*A\*Sin[c] + 165\*C\*Sin[c] + 770\*A\*Sin[d\*x] + 693\*C\*Sin[d\*x]))/(4620\*d) + (Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*(770\*A\*Sin[c] + 693\*C\*Sin[c] + 1050\*A\*Sin[d\*x] + 1430\*C\*Sin[d\*x]))/(4620\*d) + (Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(525\*A\*Sin[c] + 715\*C\*Sin[c] + 1155\*A\*Sin[d\*x] + 1617\*C\*Sin[d\*x]))/(2310\*d)) - (5\*A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(22\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (13\*C\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x

- ArcTan[Cot[c]]]) \* Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]) / (42\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) + (A\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*(HypergeometricPFQ[{-1/2, -1/4}, {3/4}, Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2\*Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c]) / (Sqrt[1 - Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]) \* Sqrt[1 + Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]) \* Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]] \* Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) \* Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) - ((Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c]) / Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (2\*cos[c]^2\*cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]] \* Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) / (Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2)) / Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]] \* Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])) / (4\*d + (7\*C\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*(HypergeometricPFQ[{-1/2, -1/4}, {3/4}, Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2\*Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c]) / (Sqrt[1 - Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]) \* Sqrt[1 + Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]) \* Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]] \* Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) \* Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) - ((Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c]) / Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (2\*cos[c]^2\*cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]] \* Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) / (Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2)) / Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]] \* Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])) / (20\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.43, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Ca^3 \cos(dx+c)^5 + 3Ca^3 \cos(dx+c)^4 + (A+3C)a^3 \cos(dx+c)^3 + (3A+C)a^3 \cos(dx+c)^2 + 3a^3 \cos(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{13}{2}}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(13/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 3\*C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (A + 3\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (3\*A + C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*A\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^3)/cos(d\*x + c)^(13/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx+c) + a)^3}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{13}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(13/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/cos(d\*x + c)^(13/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 8.23, size = 1408, normalized size = 5.05

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(13/2), x)

[Out] -16\*(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^3\*(3/8\*C\*(-1/6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^2+1/3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))+1/8\*A\*(-1/352\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^6-9/616\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^4-15/154\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^2+15/77\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{2}d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2 \\ & ^{(1/2)}))+(3/8*A+1/8*C)*(-1/56*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+s \\ & \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4-5/42*\cos(1/2*d*x+1 \\ & /2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d* \\ & x+1/2*c)^2)^2+5/21*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2)*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1) \\ & ^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1 \\ & /2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})))+1/8*C*(-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & ^2)^{1/2}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{1/2}*\text{Ell \\ & ipsisE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1 \\ & /2*c)^2)^{1/2}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^ \\ & 2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)-1/5*(1/8*A+3/8*C)/(8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*s \\ & \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(12*\text{Elli \\ & pticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{1/2}*(\sin(1/2 \\ & *d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-24*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x \\ & +1/2*c)^6-12*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2- \\ & 1)^{1/2}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*\sin(1/2*d*x+1 \\ & /2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/ \\ & 2*c)^2-1)^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^ \\ & 2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}+ \\ & 3/8*A*(-1/144*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c \\ & )^2)^{1/2}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^5-7/180*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1 \\ & /2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3-1 \\ & 4/15*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)* \\ & \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}+7/15*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d \\ & *x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{1/2}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}*\text{E \\ & llipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-7/15*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}*(-2* \\ & \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{1/2}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 \\ & )^{1/2}*(\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & ,2^{(1/2)})))\bigg)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{1/2}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{13}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(13/2),x, algorith="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/cos(d\*x + c)^(13/2), x)

**mupad** [B] time = 3.78, size = 621, normalized size = 2.23

$$\frac{8 {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{5}{4}; \cos(c + dx)^2\right) \left( \frac{42 A a^3 \sin(c+dx)}{\cos(c+dx)^{3/2} \sqrt{1-\cos(c+dx)^2}} + \frac{7 A a^3 \sin(c+dx)}{\cos(c+dx)^{7/2} \sqrt{1-\cos(c+dx)^2}} + \frac{11 C a^3 \sin(c+dx)}{\cos(c+dx)^{3/2} \sqrt{1-\cos(c+dx)^2}} \right)}{231 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3)/cos(c + d\*x)^(13/2),x)

[Out] (8\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 5/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*((42\*A\*a^3\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(1 - cos(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (7\*A\*a^3\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*(1 - cos(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (11\*C\*a^3\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(1 - cos(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))))/(231\*d) - (8\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 7/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*((10\*A\*a^3\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(1 - cos(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (5\*A\*a^3\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(1 - cos(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (9\*C\*a^3\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(1 - cos

$$\begin{aligned} & ((c + dx)^2)^{1/2}))/45d) + (2*\text{hypergeom}([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, \cos(c + dx)^2) * ((40*A*a^3*\sin(c + dx))/(\cos(c + dx)^{1/2}*(1 - \cos(c + dx)^2)^{1/2}) \\ & + (15*A*a^3*\sin(c + dx))/(\cos(c + dx)^{5/2}*(1 - \cos(c + dx)^2)^{1/2}) \\ & + (5*A*a^3*\sin(c + dx))/(\cos(c + dx)^{9/2}*(1 - \cos(c + dx)^2)^{1/2}) + \\ & (51*C*a^3*\sin(c + dx))/(\cos(c + dx)^{1/2}*(1 - \cos(c + dx)^2)^{1/2}) + ( \\ & 9*C*a^3*\sin(c + dx))/(\cos(c + dx)^{5/2}*(1 - \cos(c + dx)^2)^{1/2}))/15 \\ & *d) + (2*\text{hypergeom}([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, \cos(c + dx)^2) * ((168*A*a^3*\sin(c + dx) \\ & x))/(\cos(c + dx)^{3/2}*(1 - \cos(c + dx)^2)^{1/2}) + (119*A*a^3*\sin(c + dx) \\ & x))/(\cos(c + dx)^{7/2}*(1 - \cos(c + dx)^2)^{1/2}) + (21*A*a^3*\sin(c + dx) \\ & ))/(\cos(c + dx)^{11/2}*(1 - \cos(c + dx)^2)^{1/2}) + (275*C*a^3*\sin(c + dx) \\ & x))/(\cos(c + dx)^{3/2}*(1 - \cos(c + dx)^2)^{1/2}) + (33*C*a^3*\sin(c + dx) \\ & ))/(\cos(c + dx)^{7/2}*(1 - \cos(c + dx)^2)^{1/2}))/231*d) \end{aligned}$$

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(dx+c))\*\*3\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)\*\*2)/cos(dx+c)\*\*(13/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.151 \quad \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=192

$$\frac{5(7A+9C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{21ad} - \frac{3(5A+7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5ad} - \frac{(A+C)\sin(c+dx)\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)}{d(a\cos(c+dx)+a)} + \frac{(7A+9C)\sin(c+dx)}{7a}$$

[Out]  $-3/5*(5*A+7*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a/d+5/21*(7*A+9*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a/d-1/5*(5*A+7*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d+1/7*(7*A+9*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d-(A+C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))+5/21*(7*A+9*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.22, antiderivative size = 192, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.143$ , Rules used = {3042, 2748, 2635, 2639, 2641}

$$\frac{5(7A+9C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{21ad} - \frac{3(5A+7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5ad} - \frac{(A+C)\sin(c+dx)\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)}{d(a\cos(c+dx)+a)} + \frac{(7A+9C)\sin(c+dx)}{7a}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(5/2)}*(A+C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2))/(a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]),x]$

[Out]  $(-3*(5*A+7*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2, 2])/(5*a*d) + (5*(7*A+9*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2, 2])/(21*a*d) + (5*(7*A+9*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(21*a*d) - ((5*A+7*C)*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(5*a*d) + ((7*A+9*C)*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(7*a*d) - ((A+C)*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(7/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(d*(a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]))$

#### Rule 2635

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])^{(n-1)})/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n-1))/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[n, 1] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c-Pi/2+d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c-Pi/2+d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

#### Rule 3042

$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]^{(n_*)}*((A_*) + (C_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :=$

Simp[(a\*(A + C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*c\*(m + 1) - b\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) - C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*(2\*m + 1) - a\*d\*(m - n - 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx &= -\frac{(A + C) \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{\int \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \left(-\frac{1}{2}a(5A + 7C) \cos^2(c + dx)\right) dx}{2a} \\ &= -\frac{(A + C) \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(5A + 7C) \int \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) dx}{2a} \\ &= -\frac{(5A + 7C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5ad} + \frac{(7A + 9C) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7ad} \\ &= -\frac{3(5A + 7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5ad} + \frac{5(7A + 9C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21ad} \\ &= -\frac{3(5A + 7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5ad} + \frac{5(7A + 9C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21ad} + \frac{5(7A + 9C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21ad} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.67, size = 1219, normalized size = 6.35

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out] (((-3\*I)/4)\*A\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Csc[c/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*((2\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c])^2)]\*Sqrt[(2\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + (2\*I)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c])/E^(I\*d\*x)]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Cos[2\*c] + I\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Sin[2\*c]])/((3\*I)\*d\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] - 3\*d\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c]) - (2\*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c])^2)]\*Sqrt[(2\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + (2\*I)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c])/E^(I\*d\*x)]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Cos[2\*c] + I\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Sin[2\*c]])/((-I)\*d\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + d\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c]))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]) - (((21\*I)/20)\*C\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Csc[c/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*((2\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c])^2)]\*Sqrt[(2\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + (2\*I)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c])/E^(I\*d\*x)]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Cos[2\*c] + I\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Sin[2\*c]])/((3\*I)\*d\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] - 3\*d\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c]) - (2\*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c])^2)]\*Sqrt[(2\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + (2\*I)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c])/E^(I\*d\*x)]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Cos[2\*c] + I\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Sin[2\*c]])/((-I)\*d\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + d\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c]))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]) + (Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*((2\*(5\*A + 5\*C + 10\*A\*Cos[c] + 16\*C\*Cos[c])\*Csc[c])/(5\*d) + ((28\*A + 51\*C)\*Cos[d\*x]\*Sin[c])/(21\*d) - (2\*C\*Cos[2\*d\*x]\*Sin[2\*c])/(5\*d) + (C\*Cos[3\*d\*x]\*Sin[3\*c])/(7\*d) + (2\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]\*(A\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + C\*Sin[(d\*x)/2]))/d + ((28\*A + 51\*C)\*Cos[c]

$$\frac{\sin(dx)}{(21d) - (2C\cos[2c]\sin[2dx])/(5d) + (C\cos[3c]\sin[3dx])/(7d)} - \frac{(5A\cos[c/2 + (dx)/2]^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c/2] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{1/4, 1/2\}, \{5/4\}, \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]^2] \operatorname{Sec}[c/2] \operatorname{Sec}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \sqrt{-(\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]])} \sqrt{1 + \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]})}{(3d(a + a\cos[c + dx]) \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2})} - \frac{(15C\cos[c/2 + (dx)/2]^2 \operatorname{Csc}[c/2] \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{1/4, 1/2\}, \{5/4\}, \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]^2] \operatorname{Sec}[c/2] \operatorname{Sec}[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]} \sqrt{-(\sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2} \sin[c] \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]])} \sqrt{1 + \sin[dx - \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Cot}[c]]]})}{(7d(a + a\cos[c + dx]) \sqrt{1 + \operatorname{Cot}[c]^2})}$$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.50, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\operatorname{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^4 + A \cos(dx + c)^2) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{a \cos(dx + c) + a}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(dx+c)^(5/2)*(A+C*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(dx+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] `integral((C*cos(dx + c)^4 + A*cos(dx + c)^2)*sqrt(cos(dx + c))/(a*cos(dx + c) + a), x)`

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{a \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(dx+c)^(5/2)*(A+C*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(dx+c)),x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(dx + c)^2 + A)*cos(dx + c)^(5/2)/(a*cos(dx + c) + a), x)`

**maple** [A] time = 1.99, size = 295, normalized size = 1.54

$$\sqrt{2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\sqrt{2\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right)}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}}\right) \left(175A \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), 2\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(dx+c)^(5/2)*(A+C*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(dx+c)),x)`

[Out] `-1/105*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(175*A*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))+315*A*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))+225*C*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))+441*C*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2)))-480*C*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^10+864*C*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8+(-280*A-888*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+(630*A+930*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+(-245*A-321*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/a/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d`

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{a \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c)),x, algorithm
="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*cos(d*x + c)^(5/2)/(a*cos(d*x + c) + a), x
)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^{5/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((cos(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + a*cos(c + d*x)),x)
```

```
[Out] int((cos(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + a*cos(c + d*x)), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c)),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.152 \quad \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=159

$$-\frac{(3A+5C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3ad} + \frac{3(5A+7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5ad} - \frac{(A+C)\sin(c+dx)\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{d(a\cos(c+dx)+a)} + \frac{(5A+7C)\sin(c+dx)}{5ad}$$

[Out]  $3/5*(5*A+7*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a/d-1/3*(3*A+5*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a/d+1/5*(5*A+7*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d-(A+C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))-1/3*(3*A+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.19, antiderivative size = 159, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.143$ , Rules used = {3042, 2748, 2635, 2641, 2639}

$$-\frac{(3A+5C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3ad} + \frac{3(5A+7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5ad} - \frac{(A+C)\sin(c+dx)\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{d(a\cos(c+dx)+a)} + \frac{(5A+7C)\sin(c+dx)}{5ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)}*(A+C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2))/(a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]),x]$

[Out]  $(3*(5*A+7*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2, 2])/(5*a*d) - ((3*A+5*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2, 2])/(3*a*d) - ((3*A+5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(3*a*d) + ((5*A+7*C)*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(5*a*d) - ((A+C)*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(d*(a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]))$

#### Rule 2635

$\text{Int}[(b*\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)])^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])^{(n-1)})/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n-1))/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[n, 1] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

#### Rule 3042

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(n_.)}*((A_.) + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(a*(A+C)*\text{Cos}[e+f*x]*(a+b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^m*(c+d*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^{(n-1)})]$

+ 1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), In  
 t[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*c\*(m + 1) -  
 b\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) - C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c  
 \*(2\*m + 1) - a\*d\*(m - n - 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c,  
 d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2  
 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx &= -\frac{(A + C) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{\int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \left(-\frac{1}{2}a(3A + 5C)\right) dx}{2a} \\ &= -\frac{(A + C) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(3A + 5C) \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) dx}{2a} \\ &= -\frac{(3A + 5C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3ad} + \frac{(5A + 7C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5ad} \\ &= \frac{3(5A + 7C) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5ad} - \frac{(3A + 5C) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3ad} - \frac{(3A + 5C)}{5ad} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.61, size = 1170, normalized size = 7.36

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]),  
 x]

[Out] (((3\*I)/4)\*A\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Csc[c/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*((2\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Hyper  
 geometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c])^2)]\*Sqrt[(2  
 \*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + (2\*I)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c])/E^(I\*d\*x)]  
 \*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Cos[2\*c] + I\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Sin[2\*c]])/((3\*I)\*d\*(1 +  
 E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] - 3\*d\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c]) - (2\*Hypergeomet  
 ric2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c])^2)]\*Sqrt[(2\*(1 +  
 E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + (2\*I)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c])/E^(I\*d\*x)]\*Sqrt[  
 1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Cos[2\*c] + I\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Sin[2\*c]])/((-I)\*d\*(1 + E^((2\*  
 I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + d\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c]))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]) + (  
 ((21\*I)/20)\*C\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Csc[c/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*((2\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Hype  
 rgeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c])^2)]\*Sqrt[(  
 2\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + (2\*I)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c])/E^(I\*d\*x)  
 ]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Cos[2\*c] + I\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Sin[2\*c]])/((3\*I)\*d\*(1  
 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] - 3\*d\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c]) - (2\*Hypergeomet  
 ric2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c])^2)]\*Sqrt[(2\*(1 +  
 E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + (2\*I)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c])/E^(I\*d\*x)]\*Sqrt  
 [1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Cos[2\*c] + I\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Sin[2\*c]])/((-I)\*d\*(1 + E^((2  
 \*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + d\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c]))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]) +  
 (Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*((-2\*(5\*A + 5\*C + 10\*A\*Cos[c] + 16  
 \*C\*Cos[c])\*Csc[c])/(5\*d) - (4\*C\*Cos[d\*x]\*Sin[c])/(3\*d) + (2\*C\*Cos[2\*d\*x]\*Si  
 n[2\*c])/(5\*d) - (2\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]\*(A\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + C\*Sin[(d\*x  
 )/2]))/d - (4\*C\*Cos[c]\*Sin[d\*x])/(3\*d) + (2\*C\*Cos[2\*c]\*Sin[2\*d\*x])/(5\*d)))/  
 (a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]) + (A\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Csc[c/2]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{  
 1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Co  
 t[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]  
 \*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(d\*(a + a

\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) + (5\*C\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Csc[c/2]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])])\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(3\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2])

**fricas** [F] time = 0.46, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^3 + A \cos(dx + c))\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{a \cos(dx + c) + a}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{a \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**maple** [A] time = 1.79, size = 276, normalized size = 1.74

$$\sqrt{\left(2 \left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right) \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{2 \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1}\right) - 1 \left(15A \text{EllipticF}\left(\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] 1/15\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(15\*A\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+45\*A\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+25\*C\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+63\*C\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))-48\*C\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8+56\*C\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+(30\*A+30\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+(-15\*A-23\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)/a/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{a \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^{3/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.153 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=122

$$\frac{(3A+5C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3ad} - \frac{(A+3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{ad} - \frac{(A+C)\sin(c+dx)\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{d(a\cos(c+dx)+a)} + \frac{(3A+5C)\sin(c+dx)}{3ad}$$

[Out]  $-(A+3C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a/d+1/3*(3A+5C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a/d-(A+C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))+1/3*(3A+5C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.17, antiderivative size = 122, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.143$ , Rules used = {3042, 2748, 2639, 2635, 2641}

$$\frac{(3A+5C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3ad} - \frac{(A+3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{ad} - \frac{(A+C)\sin(c+dx)\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{d(a\cos(c+dx)+a)} + \frac{(3A+5C)\sin(c+dx)}{3ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]),x]

[Out]  $-(((A+3C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2, 2])/(a*d)) + ((3A+5C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2, 2])/(3*a*d) + ((3A+5C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(3*a*d) - ((A+C)*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(d*(a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]))$

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n-1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n-1))/n, Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n-2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3042

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(a\*(A+C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*c\*(m+1) -

$b*d*(2*m + n + 2) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx = -\frac{(A + C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{\int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \left(-\frac{1}{2}a(A + C \cos^2(c + dx))\right) dx}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(A + 3C) \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} dx}{2a}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + 3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{ad} + \frac{(3A + 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3ad}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + 3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{ad} + \frac{(3A + 5C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3ad} + \frac{(3A - 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3ad}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.49, size = 1126, normalized size = 9.23

result too large to display

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out]  $((-1/4*I)*A*\cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*\csc[c/2]*\sec[c/2]*((2*E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^{((2*I)*d*x)}*(\cos[c] + I*\sin[c])^2)]*\sqrt{(2*(1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*\cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*\sin[c])/E^{(I*d*x)}}*\sqrt{1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)}*\cos[2*c] + I*E^{((2*I)*d*x)}*\sin[2*c]}))/((3*I)*d*(1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)}*\cos[c] - 3*d*(-1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*\sin[c]) - (2*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^{((2*I)*d*x)}*(\cos[c] + I*\sin[c])^2)]*\sqrt{(2*(1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*\cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*\sin[c])/E^{(I*d*x)}}*\sqrt{1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)}*\cos[2*c] + I*E^{((2*I)*d*x)}*\sin[2*c]}))/((-I)*d*(1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)}*\cos[c] + d*(-1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*\sin[c]))/(a + a*\cos[c + d*x]) - ((3*I)/4)*C*\cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*\csc[c/2]*\sec[c/2]*((2*E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^{((2*I)*d*x)}*(\cos[c] + I*\sin[c])^2)]*\sqrt{(2*(1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*\cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*\sin[c])/E^{(I*d*x)}}*\sqrt{1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)}*\cos[2*c] + I*E^{((2*I)*d*x)}*\sin[2*c]}))/((3*I)*d*(1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)}*\cos[c] - 3*d*(-1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*\sin[c]) - (2*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^{((2*I)*d*x)}*(\cos[c] + I*\sin[c])^2)]*\sqrt{(2*(1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*\cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*\sin[c])/E^{(I*d*x)}}*\sqrt{1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)}*\cos[2*c] + I*E^{((2*I)*d*x)}*\sin[2*c]}))/((-I)*d*(1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)}*\cos[c] + d*(-1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*\sin[c]))/(a + a*\cos[c + d*x]) + (\cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*\sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]}*((2*(A + C + 2*C*\cos[c])*csc[c])/d + (4*C*\cos[d*x]*\sin[c])/(3*d) + (2*\sec[c/2]*\sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]*(A*\sin[(d*x)/2] + C*\sin[(d*x)/2]))/d + (4*C*\cos[c]*\sin[d*x])/(3*d)))/(a + a*\cos[c + d*x]) - (A*\cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*\csc[c/2]*\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{1/4, 1/2\}, \{5/4\}, \sin[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]^2]*\sec[c/2]*\sec[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]*\sqrt{1 - \sin[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]}]*\sqrt{-(\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2})*\sin[c]*\sin[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]}]})*\sqrt{1 + \sin[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]}])/(d*(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])*\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2}) - (5*C*\cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*\csc[c/2]*\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{1/4, 1/2\}, \{5/4\}, \sin[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]^2]*\sec[c/2]*\sec[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]*\sqrt{1 - \sin[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]}]*\sqrt{-(\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2})*\sin[c]*\sin[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]}]})*\sqrt{1 + \sin[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]}])/(d*(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])*\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2})$

$[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]) * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Sin}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]] / (3*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]) * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2])$

**fricas** [F] time = 1.15, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{a \cos(dx + c) + a}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{a \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**maple** [A] time = 1.72, size = 262, normalized size = 2.15

$$\sqrt{2 \left( \cos^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) - 1 \right) \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)} \left( \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{2 \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) - 1 \right)} - 1 \right) \left( 3A \text{EllipticF} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out]  $-1/3 * ((2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * (3 * A * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 3 * A * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 5 * C * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 9 * C * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)})) - 8 * C * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^6 + (6 * A + 18 * C) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 + (-3 * A - 7 * C) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2) / a / \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} / \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} / d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{a \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)



mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.154 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a+a \cos(c+dx))} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=83

$$\frac{(A-C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{ad} + \frac{(A+3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{ad} - \frac{(A+C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{d(a\cos(c+dx)+a)}$$

[Out] (A+3\*C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))/a/d+(A-C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))/a/d-(A+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.15, antiderivative size = 83, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.114$ , Rules used = {3042, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{(A-C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{ad} + \frac{(A+3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{ad} - \frac{(A+C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{d(a\cos(c+dx)+a)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])),x]

[Out] ((A + 3\*C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a\*d) + ((A - C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a\*d) - ((A + C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3042

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(a\*(A + C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*c\*(m + 1) - b\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) - C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*(2\*m + 1) - a\*d\*(m - n - 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))} dx &= -\frac{(A + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{\int \frac{\frac{1}{2}a(A-C) + \frac{1}{2}a(A+3C)\cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx}{a^2} \\
&= -\frac{(A + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{(A - C) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx}{2a} + \frac{(A + 3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{ad} - \frac{(A - C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{ad} - \frac{(A + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.48, size = 1095, normalized size = 13.19

result too large to display

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])), x]

[Out] ((I/4)\*A\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Csc[c/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*((2\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c])^2])\*Sqrt[(2\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + (2\*I)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c])/E^(I\*d\*x)]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Cos[2\*c] + I\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Sin[2\*c]])/((3\*I)\*d\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] - 3\*d\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c]) - (2\*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c])^2])\*Sqrt[(2\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + (2\*I)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c])/E^(I\*d\*x)]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Cos[2\*c] + I\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Sin[2\*c]])/((-I)\*d\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + d\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c]))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]) + (((3\*I)/4)\*C\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Csc[c/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*((2\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c])^2])\*Sqrt[(2\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + (2\*I)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c])/E^(I\*d\*x)]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Cos[2\*c] + I\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Sin[2\*c]])/((3\*I)\*d\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] - 3\*d\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c]) - (2\*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c])^2])\*Sqrt[(2\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + (2\*I)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c])/E^(I\*d\*x)]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Cos[2\*c] + I\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Sin[2\*c]])/((-I)\*d\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + d\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c]))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]) + (Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*((-2\*(A + C + 2\*C\*Cos[c])\*Csc[c])/d - (2\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]\*(A\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + C\*Sin[(d\*x)/2]))/d)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]) - (A\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Csc[c/2]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) + (C\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Csc[c/2]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2])

**fricas [F]** time = 0.48, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{a \cos(dx + c)^2 + a \cos(dx + c)}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + a\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))), x)

**maple** [A] time = 1.61, size = 247, normalized size = 2.98

$$\frac{\sqrt{\left(2 \left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right) \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) \left(-\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) \sqrt{\frac{1 - \cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{2 \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1} \left(A \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{a \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) + 1}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] ((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(A\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-A\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-C\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-3\*C\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))+(2\*A+2\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+(-A-C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)/a/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + a \cos(c + dx))} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))/cos(d*x+c)**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.155 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=113

$$\frac{(A-C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{ad} - \frac{(3A+C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{ad} + \frac{(3A+C)\sin(c+dx)}{ad\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{(A+C)\sin(c+dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(a\cos(c+dx)+a)}$$

[Out]  $-(3A+C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a/d - (A-C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a/d + (3A+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)} - (A+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.17, antiderivative size = 113, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.143$ , Rules used = {3042, 2748, 2636, 2639, 2641}

$$\frac{(A-C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{ad} - \frac{(3A+C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{ad} + \frac{(3A+C)\sin(c+dx)}{ad\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{(A+C)\sin(c+dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(a\cos(c+dx)+a)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])), x]$

[Out]  $-(((3A + C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(a*d)) - ((A - C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(a*d) + ((3A + C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - ((A + C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

#### Rule 2636

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]* (b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+1)})/(b*d*(n+1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(n+2)/(b^2*(n+1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+2)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - P i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - P i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3042

$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{(n_*)}*((A_*) + (C_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(a*(A + C)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)})/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^n*\text{Simp}[A*(a*c*(m+1) -$

$b*d*(2*m + n + 2) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))} dx = -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{\int \frac{\frac{1}{2}a(3A+C) - \frac{1}{2}a(A-C) \cos(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx}{a^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(A - C) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx}{2a} + \dots$$

$$= -\frac{(A - C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{ad} + \frac{(3A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{ad\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \dots$$

$$= -\frac{(3A + C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{ad} - \frac{(A - C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{ad} + \frac{(3A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{ad\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \dots$$

Mathematica [C] time = 6.68, size = 1128, normalized size = 9.98

result too large to display

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])), x]

[Out] (((-3\*I)/4)\*A\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Csc[c/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*((2\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c])^2])\*Sqrt[(2\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + (2\*I)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c])/E^(I\*d\*x)]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Cos[2\*c] + I\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Sin[2\*c]])/((3\*I)\*d\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] - 3\*d\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c] - (2\*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c])^2])\*Sqrt[(2\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + (2\*I)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c])/E^(I\*d\*x)]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Cos[2\*c] + I\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Sin[2\*c]])/((-I)\*d\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + d\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c]))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]) - ((I/4)\*C\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Csc[c/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*((2\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c])^2])\*Sqrt[(2\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + (2\*I)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c])/E^(I\*d\*x)]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Cos[2\*c] + I\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Sin[2\*c]])/((3\*I)\*d\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] - 3\*d\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c] - (2\*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c])^2])\*Sqrt[(2\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + (2\*I)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c])/E^(I\*d\*x)]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Cos[2\*c] + I\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Sin[2\*c]])/((-I)\*d\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + d\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c]))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]) + (Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*((2\*A + A\*Cos[c] + C\*Cos[c])\*Csc[c/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[c])/d + (2\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]\*(A\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + C\*Sin[(d\*x)/2]))/d + (4\*A\*Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Sin[d\*x])/d)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]) + (A\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Csc[c/2]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])])\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (C\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Csc[c/2]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1

/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]  
 \*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d  
 \*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])] \*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(d\*(a + a\*Cos[c  
 + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2])

**fricas** [F] time = 0.45, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{a \cos(dx + c)^3 + a \cos(dx + c)^2}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm  
 ="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + a\*co  
 s(d\*x + c)^2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm  
 ="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)),  
 x)

**maple** [A] time = 3.74, size = 316, normalized size = 2.80

$$\sqrt{-\left(-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) + 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\sqrt{-2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) + \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} + \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}}\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] -(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/a\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2  
 \*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2  
 \*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(A\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*  
 c),2^(1/2))-3\*A\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-C\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d  
 \*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-C\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))-2\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d  
 \*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(3\*A+C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+(-2\*si  
 n(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(5\*A+C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)  
 ^2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3/(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos  
 (1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm  
 ="maxima")



[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{3/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))), x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.156 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt[5]{\cos^2(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=150

$$\frac{(5A+3C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3ad} + \frac{(3A+C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{ad} - \frac{(A+C)\sin(c+dx)}{d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(a \cos(c+dx)+a)} + \frac{(5A+3C)\sin(c+dx)}{3ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

[Out] (3\*A+C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))/a/d+1/3\*(5\*A+3\*C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))/a/d+1/3\*(5\*A+3\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)-(A+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))-((3\*A+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2))

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.19, antiderivative size = 150, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.143$ , Rules used = {3042, 2748, 2636, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{(5A+3C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3ad} + \frac{(3A+C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{ad} - \frac{(A+C)\sin(c+dx)}{d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(a \cos(c+dx)+a)} + \frac{(5A+3C)\sin(c+dx)}{3ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])),x]

[Out] ((3\*A + C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a\*d) + ((5\*A + 3\*C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(3\*a\*d) + ((5\*A + 3\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*a\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)) - ((3\*A + C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) - ((A + C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

#### Rule 2636

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1))/(b\*d\*(n + 1)), x] + Dist[(n + 2)/(b^2\*(n + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3042

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(a\*(A + C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n

+ 1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), In  
t[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*c\*(m + 1) -  
b\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) - C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c  
\*(2\*m + 1) - a\*d\*(m - n - 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c,  
d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2  
- d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))} dx = -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{\int \frac{\frac{1}{2}a(5A+3C) - \frac{1}{2}a(3A+C) \cos(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx}{a^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(3A + C) \int \frac{1}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx}{2a} + \dots$$

$$= \frac{(5A + 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{3ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{(3A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{ad \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= \frac{(3A + C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{ad} + \frac{(5A + 3C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3ad} + \frac{(5A + 3C)}{3ad \cos(c + dx)}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 7.02, size = 1163, normalized size = 7.75

result too large to display

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])), x]

[Out] (((3\*I)/4)\*A\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Csc[c/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*((2\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c])^2])\*Sqrt[(2\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + (2\*I)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c])/E^(I\*d\*x)]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Cos[2\*c] + I\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Sin[2\*c]])/((3\*I)\*d\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] - 3\*d\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c]) - (2\*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c])^2])\*Sqrt[(2\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + (2\*I)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c])/E^(I\*d\*x)]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Cos[2\*c] + I\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Sin[2\*c]])/((-I)\*d\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + d\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c]))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]) + ((I/4)\*C\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Csc[c/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*((2\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c])^2])\*Sqrt[(2\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + (2\*I)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c])/E^(I\*d\*x)]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Cos[2\*c] + I\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Sin[2\*c]])/((3\*I)\*d\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] - 3\*d\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c]) - (2\*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c])^2])\*Sqrt[(2\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + (2\*I)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c])/E^(I\*d\*x)]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Cos[2\*c] + I\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Sin[2\*c]])/((-I)\*d\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + d\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c]))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]) + (Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(-(((2\*A + A\*Cos[c] + C\*Cos[c])\*Csc[c/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[c])/d - (2\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]\*(A\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + C\*Sin[(d\*x)/2]))/d + (4\*A\*Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Sin[d\*x])/(3\*d) + (4\*Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(A\*Sin[c] - 3\*A\*Sin[d\*x]))/(3\*d)))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]) - (5\*A\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Csc[c/2]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])])

```
rcTan[Cot[c]]]]*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]*Sin[c]*Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])
]*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]/(3*d*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])*Sqrt[1 + C
ot[c]^2]) - (C*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*Csc[c/2]*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2},
{5/4}, Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]*Sec[c/2]*Sec[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]*Sqrt
[1 - Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]*Sin[c]*Sin[d*x -
ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]/(d*(a + a*Cos[c + d*
x])*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2])
```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.46, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{a \cos(dx + c)^4 + a \cos(dx + c)^3}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c)),x, algorithm
="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))/(a*cos(d*x + c)^4 + a*co
s(d*x + c)^3), x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c)),x, algorithm
="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)/((a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*cos(d*x + c)^(5/2)),
x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 4.64, size = 486, normalized size = 3.24

$$\sqrt{-\left(-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left( 2A \left( -\frac{\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\sqrt{-2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}}{6\left(-\frac{1}{2} + \cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)^2} + \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}}\sqrt{-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}}{3\sqrt{-2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}} \right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c)),x)
```

```
[Out] -(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/a*(2*A*(-1/6*cos
(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+
cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)+1/3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/
2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*Ellipt
icF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-2*A*(-(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x
+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1
/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+2*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/
2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/sin(1/2*d*x+
1/2*c)^2/(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+(A+C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(sin(1/2*d*x+
1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2
*c),2^(1/2))-EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+
sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d
*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2))/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{5/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.157 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=192

$$\frac{(5A+3C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3ad} - \frac{3(7A+5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5ad} - \frac{(A+C)\sin(c+dx)}{d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(a \cos(c+dx)+a)} - \frac{(5A+3C)\sin(c+dx)}{3ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

[Out]  $-3/5*(7*A+5*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a/d - 1/3*(5*A+3*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a/d + 1/5*(7*A+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)} - 1/3*(5*A+3*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)} - (A+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))+3/5*(7*A+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.21, antiderivative size = 192, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.143$ , Rules used = {3042, 2748, 2636, 2639, 2641}

$$\frac{(5A+3C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3ad} - \frac{3(7A+5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5ad} - \frac{(A+C)\sin(c+dx)}{d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(a \cos(c+dx)+a)} - \frac{(5A+3C)\sin(c+dx)}{3ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])), x]$

[Out]  $(-3*(7*A + 5*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*a*d) - ((5*A + 3*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*a*d) + ((7*A + 5*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*a*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) - ((5*A + 3*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (3*(7*A + 5*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - ((A + C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

#### Rule 2636

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+1)})/(b*d*(n+1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(n+2)/(b^2*(n+1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, x\} \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m, x\}$

#### Rule 3042

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] :=
Simp[(a*(A + C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), In
t[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c
*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))} dx = -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{\int \frac{\frac{1}{2}a(7A+5C) - \frac{1}{2}a(5A+3C) \cos(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} dx}{a^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(5A + 3C) \int \frac{1}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx}{2a} + \dots$$

$$= \frac{(7A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{5ad \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{(5A + 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{3ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= -\frac{(5A + 3C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3ad} + \frac{(7A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{5ad \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{(5A + 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{3ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= -\frac{3(7A + 5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5ad} - \frac{(5A + 3C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3ad} + \frac{(7A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{5ad}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 7.26, size = 1207, normalized size = 6.29

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d*x]^(7/2)*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])), x]
```

```
[Out] (((-21*I)/20)*A*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*Csc[c/2]*Sec[c/2]*((2*E^((2*I)*d*x))*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((3*I)*d*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] - 3*d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]) - (2*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((-I)*d*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]))/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x]) - (((3*I)/4)*C*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*Csc[c/2]*Sec[c/2]*((2*E^((2*I)*d*x))*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((3*I)*d*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] - 3*d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]) - (2*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((-I)*d*(1 + E^((
```

```

2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]))/(a + a*cos[c + d*x]) +
(Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(((16*A + 10*C + 5*A*cos[c] + 5*C
*cos[c])*Csc[c/2]*Sec[c/2]*Sec[c])/(5*d) + (2*Sec[c/2]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]*(
A*sin[(d*x)/2] + C*sin[(d*x)/2]))/d + (4*A*Sec[c]*Sec[c + d*x]^3*sin[d*x])/
(5*d) + (4*Sec[c]*Sec[c + d*x]^2*(3*A*sin[c] - 5*A*sin[d*x]))/(15*d) - (4*S
ec[c]*Sec[c + d*x]*(5*A*sin[c] - 24*A*sin[d*x] - 15*C*sin[d*x]))/(15*d)))/(
a + a*cos[c + d*x]) + (5*A*cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*Csc[c/2]*HypergeometricPFQ[
{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]*Sec[c/2]*Sec[d*x - ArcTan[C
ot[c]]]*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]*Sin[c
]*Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])] *Sqrt[1 + Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(3*d*(a
+ a*cos[c + d*x])*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) + (C*cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*Csc[c/2]*Hy
pergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]*Sec[c/2]*Se
c[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 +
Cot[c]^2]*Sin[c]*Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])] *Sqrt[1 + Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot
[c]]]])/(d*(a + a*cos[c + d*x])*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2])

```

**fricas [F]** time = 0.50, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{a \cos(dx + c)^5 + a \cos(dx + c)^4}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c)),x, algorithm
="fricas")

```

```

[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))/(a*cos(d*x + c)^5 + a*co
s(d*x + c)^4), x)

```

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a) \cos(dx + c)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c)),x, algorithm
="giac")

```

```

[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)/((a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*cos(d*x + c)^(7/2)),
x)

```

**maple [B]** time = 6.14, size = 803, normalized size = 4.18

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] int((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c)),x)

```

```

[Out] -(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/a*(-2*A*(-1/6*co
s(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2
+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1
/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*Ellip
ticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))+(2*A+2*C)*(-(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(
1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^
2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+2*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4
+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/sin(1
/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)-2/5*A/(8*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12
*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(12*El
lipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1

```



$$\begin{aligned} & /2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-24*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d \\ & *x+1/2*c)^6-12*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^ \\ & 2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*\sin(1/2*d*x \\ & +1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+ \\ & 1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c \\ & )^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} \\ & )+(-A-C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/ \\ & 2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d* \\ & x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/\cos(1/2*d*x \\ & +1/2*c)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)})/\sin(1/2*d*x+1 \\ & /2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{7/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.158 \quad \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=196

$$-\frac{5(A+3C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3a^2d} + \frac{4(5A+14C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5a^2d} - \frac{(A+3C)\sin(c+dx)\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{a^2d(\cos(c+dx)+1)} + \frac{4(5A+14C)\sin(c+dx)}{a^2d(\cos(c+dx)+1)}$$

[Out]  $4/5*(5*A+14*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a^2/d-5/3*(A+3*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a^2/d+4/15*(5*A+14*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d-(A+3*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d/(1+\cos(d*x+c))-1/3*(A+C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2-5/3*(A+3*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^2/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.35, antiderivative size = 196, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {3042, 2977, 2748, 2635, 2641, 2639}

$$-\frac{5(A+3C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3a^2d} + \frac{4(5A+14C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5a^2d} - \frac{(A+3C)\sin(c+dx)\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{a^2d(\cos(c+dx)+1)} + \frac{4(5A+14C)\sin(c+dx)}{a^2d(\cos(c+dx)+1)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(5/2)}*(A+C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2))/(a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^2, x]$

[Out]  $(4*(5*A+14*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2, 2])/(5*a^2*d) - (5*(A+3*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2, 2])/(3*a^2*d) - (5*(A+3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(3*a^2*d) + (4*(5*A+14*C)*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(15*a^2*d) - ((A+3*C)*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(a^2*d*(1+\text{Cos}[c+d*x])) - ((A+C)*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(7/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(3*d*(a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^2)$

#### Rule 2635

$\text{Int}[(b*\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)])^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])^{(n-1)})/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n-1))/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[n, 1] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c-Pi/2+d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c-Pi/2+d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])], x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

#### Rule 2977

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] := \text{Sim}$

```
p[((A*b - a*B)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n)/
(a*f*(2*m + 1)), x] - Dist[1/(a*b*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n - 1)*Simp[A*(a*d*n - b*c*(m + 1)) - B*(a*c*m +
b*d*n) - d*(a*B*(m - n) + A*b*(m + n + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] &&
NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (Int
egerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

### Rule 3042

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] :>
Simp[(a*(A + C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n
+ 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), In
t[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) -
b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c
*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c,
d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2
- d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx) (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx = -\frac{(A+C) \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{3d(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} + \frac{\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) \left(-\frac{1}{2}a(A+7C)+\frac{1}{2}a(5A+a \cos(c+dx))\right)}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx}{3a^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(A+3C) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{a^2d(1+\cos(c+dx))} - \frac{(A+C) \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{3d(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(A+3C) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{a^2d(1+\cos(c+dx))} - \frac{(A+C) \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{3d(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2}$$

$$= -\frac{5(A+3C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3a^2d} + \frac{4(5A+14C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{15a^2d}$$

$$= \frac{4(5A+14C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5a^2d} - \frac{5(A+3C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3a^2d} - \frac{5(A+3C)}{3a^2d}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.83, size = 1248, normalized size = 6.37

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]^(5/2)*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^
2, x]
```

```
[Out] ((2*I)*A*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*Csc[c/2]*Sec[c/2]*((2*E^((2*I)*d*x))*Hypergeom
etric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1
+ E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqr
t[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((3*I)*d*(1 + E^((
2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] - 3*d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]) - (2*Hypergeometric2F
1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^((
2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[1 +
E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((-I)*d*(1 + E^((2*I)*d
*x))*Cos[c] + d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]))/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^2 + (((
28*I)/5)*C*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*Csc[c/2]*Sec[c/2]*((2*E^((2*I)*d*x))*Hyperge
```

ometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c])^2)]\*Sqrt[(2\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + (2\*I)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c])/E^(I\*d\*x)]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Cos[2\*c] + I\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Sin[2\*c]]/((3\*I)\*d\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] - 3\*d\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c]) - (2\*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c])^2)]\*Sqrt[(2\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + (2\*I)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c])/E^(I\*d\*x)]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Cos[2\*c] + I\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Sin[2\*c]]/((-I)\*d\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + d\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c]))/(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2 + (10\*A\*cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Csc[c/2]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(3\*d\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) + (10\*C\*cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Csc[c/2]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(d\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) + (Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*((-8\*(5\*A + 10\*C + 5\*A\*cos[c] + 18\*C\*cos[c])\*Csc[c])/(5\*d) - (16\*C\*cos[d\*x]\*Sin[c])/(3\*d) + (4\*C\*cos[2\*d\*x]\*Sin[2\*c])/(5\*d) + (2\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^3\*(A\*sin[(d\*x)/2] + C\*sin[(d\*x)/2]))/(3\*d) - (8\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]\*(A\*sin[(d\*x)/2] + 2\*C\*sin[(d\*x)/2]))/d - (16\*C\*cos[c]\*Sin[d\*x])/(3\*d) + (4\*C\*cos[2\*c]\*Sin[2\*d\*x])/(5\*d) + (2\*(A + C)\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Tan[c/2])/(3\*d)))/(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2

**fricas** [F] time = 0.43, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^4 + A \cos(dx + c)^2) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2a^2 \cos(dx + c) + a^2}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + A\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2, x)

**maple** [A] time = 1.93, size = 451, normalized size = 2.30

$$\sqrt{\left(2 \left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right) \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) \left(-96C \left(\cos^{10}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 352C \left(\cos^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 120A \left(\cos^6\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + \dots\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

```
[Out] 1/30*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-96*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^10+352*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8+120*A*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+50*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3+120*A*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-120*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+150*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3+336*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-190*A*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-266*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+75*A*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+135*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-5*A-5*C)/a^2/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*cos(d*x + c)^(5/2)/(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)^2, x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^{5/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((cos(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^2,x)
```

```
[Out] int((cos(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^2, x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**2,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.159 \quad \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=161

$$\frac{2(A+5C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3a^2d} - \frac{(A+7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{a^2d} - \frac{(A+7C)\sin(c+dx)\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{3a^2d(\cos(c+dx)+1)} + \frac{2(A+5C)\sin(c+dx)}{3a^2d}$$

[Out]  $-(A+7C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a^2/d+2/3*(A+5C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a^2/d-1/3*(A+7C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d/(1+\cos(d*x+c))-1/3*(A+C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2+2/3*(A+5C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^2/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.33, antiderivative size = 161, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {3042, 2977, 2748, 2639, 2635, 2641}

$$\frac{2(A+5C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3a^2d} - \frac{(A+7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{a^2d} - \frac{(A+7C)\sin(c+dx)\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{3a^2d(\cos(c+dx)+1)} + \frac{2(A+5C)\sin(c+dx)}{3a^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)}*(A+C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2))/(a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^2, x]$

[Out]  $-(((A+7C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2, 2])/(a^2*d)) + (2*(A+5C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2, 2])/(3*a^2*d) + (2*(A+5C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(3*a^2*d) - ((A+7C)*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(3*a^2*d*(1+\text{Cos}[c+d*x])) - ((A+C)*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(3*d*(a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^2)$

#### Rule 2635

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])^{(n-1)})/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n-1))/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{GtQ}[n, 1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

#### Rule 2977

$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Sim}$

```
p[((A*b - a*B)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n)/
(a*f*(2*m + 1)), x] - Dist[1/(a*b*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n - 1)*Simp[A*(a*d*n - b*c*(m + 1)) - B*(a*c*m +
b*d*n) - d*(a*B*(m - n) + A*b*(m + n + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] &&
NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (Int
egerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

Rule 3042

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] :>
Simp[(a*(A + C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n
+ 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), In
t[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) -
b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c
*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c,
d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2
- d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx = -\frac{(A + C) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \left(\frac{1}{2}a(A - 5C) + \frac{3}{2}a(A + 3C)\cos(c + dx)\right)}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx}{3a^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + 7C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2 d (1 + \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(A + C) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + 7C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2 d (1 + \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(A + C) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + 7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a^2 d} + \frac{2(A + 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2 d}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + 7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a^2 d} + \frac{2(A + 5C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3a^2 d} + \frac{2(A + 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2 d}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 6.70, size = 1209, normalized size = 7.51

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^
2,x]
```

```
[Out] ((-1/2*I)*A*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*Csc[c/2]*Sec[c/2]*((2*E^((2*I)*d*x))*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((3*I)*d*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] - 3*d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]) - (2*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((-I)*d*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]))/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^2 - (((7*I)/2)*C*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*Csc[c/2]*Sec[c/2]*((2*E^((2*I)*d*x))*Hyper
```

geometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c])^2]\*Sqrt[(2\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + (2\*I)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c])/E^(I\*d\*x)]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Cos[2\*c] + I\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Sin[2\*c]]/((3\*I)\*d\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] - 3\*d\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c] - (2\*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c])^2]\*Sqrt[(2\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + (2\*I)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c])/E^(I\*d\*x)]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Cos[2\*c] + I\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Sin[2\*c]]/((-I)\*d\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + d\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c]))/(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2 - (4\*A\*cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Csc[c/2]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]/(3\*d\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (20\*C\*cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Csc[c/2]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]/(3\*d\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) + (Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*((4\*(A + 3\*C + 4\*C\*cos[c])\*Csc[c])/d + (8\*C\*cos[d\*x]\*Sin[c])/(3\*d) - (2\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^3\*(A\*sin[(d\*x)/2] + C\*sin[(d\*x)/2]))/(3\*d) + (4\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]\*(A\*sin[(d\*x)/2] + 3\*C\*sin[(d\*x)/2]))/d + (8\*C\*cos[c]\*Sin[d\*x])/d - (2\*(A + C)\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Tan[c/2])/(3\*d)))/(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2

**fricas** [F] time = 0.47, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^3 + A \cos(dx + c))\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2a^2 \cos(dx + c) + a^2}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2, x)

**maple** [B] time = 1.85, size = 437, normalized size = 2.71

$$\sqrt{2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(16C\left(\cos^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 12A\left(\cos^6\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 4A\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}}\right) \sqrt{\dots}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)



```
[Out] -1/6*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(16*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8+12*A*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+4*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3+6*A*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+12*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+20*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3+42*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-20*A*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-48*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+9*A*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+21*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-A-C)/a^2/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*cos(d*x + c)^(3/2)/(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)^2, x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^{3/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^2,x)
```

```
[Out] int((cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^2, x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**2,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.160 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=126

$$\frac{(A-5C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3a^2d} + \frac{(A-5C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3a^2d(\cos(c+dx)+1)} + \frac{4CE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{a^2d} - \frac{(A+C)\sin(c+dx)\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{3d(a\cos(c+dx)+a)^2}$$

[Out] 4\*C\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))/a^2/d+1/3\*(A-5\*C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))/a^2/d-1/3\*(A+C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2+1/3\*(A-5\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/a^2/d/(1+cos(d\*x+c))

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.29, antiderivative size = 126, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.143$ , Rules used = {3042, 2977, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{(A-5C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3a^2d} + \frac{(A-5C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3a^2d(\cos(c+dx)+1)} + \frac{4CE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{a^2d} - \frac{(A+C)\sin(c+dx)\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{3d(a\cos(c+dx)+a)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2,x]

[Out] (4\*C\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a^2\*d) + ((A - 5\*C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(3\*a^2\*d) + ((A - 5\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*a^2\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])) - ((A + C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2)

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 2977

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n)/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)), x] - Dist[1/(a\*b\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n - 1)\*Simp[A\*(a\*d\*n - b\*c\*(m + 1)) - B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*n) - d\*(a\*B\*(m - n) + A\*b\*(m + n + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 3042

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] :=
Simp[(a*(A + C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n
+ 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), In
t[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) -
b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c
*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c,
d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2
- d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a + a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx = -\frac{(A + C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c+dx))^2} + \frac{\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \left(\frac{3}{2}a(A-C) + \frac{1}{2}a(A+7) + a \cos(c+dx)\right)}{a + a \cos(c+dx)} dx}{3a^2}$$

$$= \frac{(A - 5C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3a^2 d (1 + \cos(c+dx))} - \frac{(A + C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c+dx))^2}$$

$$= \frac{(A - 5C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3a^2 d (1 + \cos(c+dx))} - \frac{(A + C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c+dx))^2}$$

$$= \frac{4CE \left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \Big| 2\right)}{a^2 d} + \frac{(A - 5C) F \left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \Big| 2\right)}{3a^2 d} + \frac{(A - 5C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3a^2 d (1 + \cos(c+dx))}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.57, size = 814, normalized size = 6.46

$$2iC \csc\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \left( \frac{2e^{2idx} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}; -e^{2idx} (\cos(c) + i \sin(c))^2\right) \sqrt{e^{-idx} (2(1+e^{2idx}) \cos(c) + 2i(-1+e^{2idx}) \sin(c))} \sqrt{e^{2idx} \cos(2c) + ie^{2idx} \sin(2c)}}{3id(1+e^{2idx}) \cos(c) - 3d(-1+e^{2idx}) \sin(c)} \right)$$


---

(cos(c + d

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^2, x]
```

```
[Out] ((2*I)*C*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*Csc[c/2]*Sec[c/2]*((2*E^((2*I)*d*x))*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((3*I)*d*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] - 3*d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]) - (2*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((-I)*d*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]))/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^2 - (2*A*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*Csc[c/2]*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]*Sec[c/2]*Sec[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]*Sin[c]*Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]/(3*d*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^2*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) + (10*C*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*Csc[c/2]*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]*Sec[c/2]*Sec[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]*Sin[c]*Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]/(3*d*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^2*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) + (Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]])*(-8*C*Cot[c/2])/d - (8*C*Sec[c/2]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]*Sin[(d*x)/2])/d +
```

$(2*\text{Sec}[c/2]*\text{Sec}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^3*(A*\text{Sin}[(d*x)/2] + C*\text{Sin}[(d*x)/2]))/(3*d) + (2*(A + C)*\text{Sec}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*\text{Tan}[c/2])/(3*d)))/(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.42, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2a^2 \cos(dx + c) + a^2}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2, x)

**maple** [B] time = 1.70, size = 348, normalized size = 2.76

$$\sqrt{2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1} \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) \left(2A\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 1} \text{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), \frac{1}{2}\right) + \dots\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

[Out]  $-1/6*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3-24*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-10*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3-24*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))+2*A*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+38*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-3*A*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-15*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+A+C)/a^2/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2, x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2, x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2, x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2, x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.161 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=125

$$\frac{2(A+C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3a^2d} + \frac{(A-C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{a^2d} - \frac{(A-C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{a^2d(\cos(c+dx)+1)} - \frac{(A+C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3d(a\cos(c+dx)+1)}$$

[Out] (A-C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))/a^2/d+2/3\*(A+C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))/a^2/d-(A-C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/a^2/d/(1+cos(d\*x+c))-1/3\*(A+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.30, antiderivative size = 125, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.143$ , Rules used = {3042, 2978, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2(A+C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3a^2d} + \frac{(A-C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{a^2d} - \frac{(A-C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{a^2d(\cos(c+dx)+1)} - \frac{(A+C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3d(a\cos(c+dx)+1)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2), x]

[Out] ((A - C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a^2\*d) + (2\*(A + C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(3\*a^2\*d) - ((A - C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a^2\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])) - ((A + C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2)

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 2978

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d), x] + Dist[1/(a\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + A\*(b\*c\*(m + 1) - a\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) + d\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*(m + n + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && !GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 3042

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] :=
Simp[(a*(A + C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx = -\frac{(A + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{\int \frac{\frac{1}{2}a(5A-C) - \frac{1}{2}a(A-5C) \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a+a \cos(c+dx))} dx}{3a^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{a^2d(1 + \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(A + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{a^2d(1 + \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(A + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2}$$

$$= \frac{(A - C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a^2d} + \frac{2(A + C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3a^2d} - \frac{(A - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{a^2d(1 + \cos(c + dx))}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.64, size = 1176, normalized size = 9.41

result too large to display

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^2), x]
```

```
[Out] ((I/2)*A*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*Csc[c/2]*Sec[c/2]*((2*E^((2*I)*d*x))*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((3*I)*d*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] - 3*d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]) - (2*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((-I)*d*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]))/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^2 - ((I/2)*C*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*Csc[c/2]*Sec[c/2]*((2*E^((2*I)*d*x))*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((3*I)*d*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] - 3*d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]) - (2*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((-I)*d*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]))/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^2 - (4*A*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*Csc[c/2]*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]*Sec[c/2]*Sec[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2])*Sin[c]*Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(3*d*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^2*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (4*C*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*Csc[c/2]*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]*Sec[c/2]*Sec[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2])*Sin[c]*Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(3*d*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^2*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2])
```

2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*  
 Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*  
 x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])] \* Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]] / (3\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[  
 c + d\*x])^2\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) + (Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*  
 ((-4\*(A - C)\*Csc[c])/d - (4\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]\*(A\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] - C  
 \*Sin[(d\*x)/2]))/d - (2\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^3\*(A\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + C\*Si  
 n[(d\*x)/2]))/(3\*d) - (2\*(A + C)\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Tan[c/2])/(3\*d)) / (a +  
 a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2

**fricas** [F] time = 0.50, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{a^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 2a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + a^2 \cos(dx + c)}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorit  
 hm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*  
 a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorit  
 hm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))  
 ), x)

**maple** [B] time = 1.87, size = 419, normalized size = 3.35

$$\sqrt{\left(2 \left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right) \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) \left(12A \left(\cos^6\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 4A \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{-2 \left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 1}\right) + 1}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] 1/6\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(12\*A\*cos(1/2\*d  
 \*x+1/2\*c)^6-4\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1  
 /2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3+6\*A\*cos(1/2\*  
 d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)  
 \*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-12\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-4\*C\*(sin(1  
 /2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*  
 d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3-6\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*(sin(1/2\*  
 d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x  
 +1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-16\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+20\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+3\*A\*co  
 s(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-9\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+A+C)/a^2/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3/(  
 -2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*c  
 os(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^2/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)/((a*cos(d*x + c) + a)^2*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))), x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^2), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**2/cos(d*x+c)**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.162 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{3 \cos^2(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=155

$$\frac{(5A-C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3a^2d} - \frac{(5A-C)\sin(c+dx)}{3a^2d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(\cos(c+dx)+1)} - \frac{4AE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{a^2d} + \frac{4A\sin(c+dx)}{a^2d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{4A\sin(c+dx)}{3d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-4*A*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a^2/d-1/3*(5*A-C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a^2/d+4*A*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-1/3*(5*A-C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-1/3*(A+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.32, antiderivative size = 155, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {3042, 2978, 2748, 2636, 2639, 2641}

$$\frac{(5A-C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3a^2d} - \frac{(5A-C)\sin(c+dx)}{3a^2d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(\cos(c+dx)+1)} - \frac{4AE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{a^2d} + \frac{4A\sin(c+dx)}{a^2d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{4A\sin(c+dx)}{3d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2), x]$

[Out]  $(-4*A*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(a^2*d) - ((5*A - C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*a^2*d) + (4*A*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - ((5*A - C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])) - ((A + C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2)$

#### Rule 2636

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+1)})/(b*d*(n+1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(n+2)/(b^2*(n+1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+2)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 2978

$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]^{(m_*)}*((A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)])*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)])^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(b*(A*b - a*B)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^n], x] /;$

```
n + 1))/(a*f*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)), x] + Dist[1/(a*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)),
  Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[B*(a*c*m + b*
d*(n + 1)) + A*(b*c*(m + 1) - a*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n + 2
)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[
b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
&& !GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

Rule 3042

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :=
Simp[(a*(A + C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n
+ 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), In
t[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) -
b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c
*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c,
d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2
- d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx = -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{\int \frac{\frac{1}{2}a(7A+C) - \frac{3}{2}a(A-C) \cos(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))} dx}{3a^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(5A - C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(1 + \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= -\frac{(5A - C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(1 + \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= -\frac{(5A - C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3a^2d} + \frac{4A \sin(c + dx)}{a^2d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(5A - C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{4AE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a^2d} - \frac{(5A - C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3a^2d} + \frac{4A \sin(c + dx)}{a^2d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.70, size = 834, normalized size = 5.38

$$2iA \csc\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \left( \frac{2e^{2idx} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -e^{2idx}(\cos(c) + i \sin(c))^2\right) \sqrt{e^{-idx}(2(1+e^{2idx}) \cos(c) + 2i(-1+e^{2idx}) \sin(c))} \sqrt{e^{2idx} \cos(2c) + ie^{2idx} \sin(2c)}}{3id(1+e^{2idx}) \cos(c) - 3d(-1+e^{2idx}) \sin(c)} \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^2), x]
```

```
[Out] ((-2*I)*A*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*Csc[c/2]*Sec[c/2]*((2*E^((2*I)*d*x))*Hypergeo
metric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])]*Sqrt[(2*(1
+ E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sq
rt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((3*I)*d*(1 + E^
((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] - 3*d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]) - (2*Hypergeometric2
```

F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c])^2)]\*Sqrt[(2\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + (2\*I)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c])/E^(I\*d\*x)]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Cos[2\*c] + I\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Sin[2\*c]]/((-I)\*d\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + d\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c]))/(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2 + (10\*A\*cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Csc[c/2]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]/(3\*d\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (2\*C\*cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Csc[c/2]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]/(3\*d\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) + (Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*((8\*A\*Cot[c/2]\*Sec[c])/d + (8\*A\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]\*Sin[(d\*x)/2])/d + (2\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^3\*(A\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + C\*Sin[(d\*x)/2]))/(3\*d) + (8\*A\*Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Sin[d\*x])/d + (2\*(A + C)\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Tan[c/2])/(3\*d)))/(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2

**fricas** [F] time = 0.47, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{a^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 2 a^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 2.22, size = 452, normalized size = 2.92

$$2\sqrt{2\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{-2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)} \left(5A \text{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), \sqrt{2}\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

[Out] -1/6\*(2\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(5\*A\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-12\*A\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-C\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-2\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)

```
)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(5*A*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-
12*A*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-C*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2
^(1/2)))*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-48*A*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c
)^2)^(1/2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+2*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*
c)^2)^(1/2)*(43*A+C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*
d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(37*A+C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/a^2/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3
/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2
*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^2,x, algorit
hm="maxima")
```

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{3/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^2), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(3/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**2,x)
```

[Out] Timed out

$$3.163 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt[5]{\cos^2(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=189

$$\frac{2(5A+C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3a^2d} + \frac{(7A+C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{a^2d} - \frac{(7A+C)\sin(c+dx)}{3a^2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(\cos(c+dx)+1)} + \frac{2(5A+C)\sin(c+dx)}{3a^2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

[Out] (7\*A+C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))/a^2/d+2/3\*(5\*A+C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))/a^2/d+2/3\*(5\*A+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a^2/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)-1/3\*(7\*A+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a^2/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(1+cos(d\*x+c))-1/3\*(A+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2-(7\*A+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a^2/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.35, antiderivative size = 189, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {3042, 2978, 2748, 2636, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2(5A+C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3a^2d} + \frac{(7A+C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{a^2d} - \frac{(7A+C)\sin(c+dx)}{3a^2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(\cos(c+dx)+1)} + \frac{2(5A+C)\sin(c+dx)}{3a^2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2),x]

[Out] ((7\*A + C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a^2\*d) + (2\*(5\*A + C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(3\*a^2\*d) + (2\*(5\*A + C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*a^2\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)) - ((7\*A + C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a^2\*d\*sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) - ((7\*A + C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*a^2\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])) - ((A + C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2)

#### Rule 2636

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n + 1))/(b\*d\*(n + 1)), x] + Dist[(n + 2)/(b^2\*(n + 1)), Int[(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 2978

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp
p[(b*(A*b - a*B)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(
n + 1))/(a*f*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)), x] + Dist[1/(a*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)),
Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[B*(a*c*m + b*
d*(n + 1)) + A*(b*c*(m + 1) - a*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n + 2
)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[
b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
&& !GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

Rule 3042

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :=
Simp[(a*(A + C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n
+ 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), In
t[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) -
b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c
*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c,
d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2
- d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx = -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{\int \frac{\frac{3}{2}a(3A+C) - \frac{1}{2}a(5A-C) \cos(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))} dx}{3a^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(7A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2 d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(1 + \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= -\frac{(7A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2 d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(1 + \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= \frac{2(5A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2 d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{(7A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{a^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(7A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2 d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{(7A + C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a^2 d} + \frac{2(5A + C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3a^2 d} + \frac{2(5A + C)}{3a^2 d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 7.42, size = 1245, normalized size = 6.59

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d*x]^(5/2)*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^2), x]
```

```
[Out] (((7*I)/2)*A*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*Csc[c/2]*Sec[c/2]*((2*E^((2*I)*d*x))*Hyper
geometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2
*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]
*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((3*I)*d*(1 +
```

$$E^{\left(\left(2I\right)d*x\right)}\cos\left[c\right]-3*d*\left(-1+E^{\left(\left(2I\right)d*x\right)}\sin\left[c\right]\right)-\left(2*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4},\frac{1}{2},\frac{3}{4},-\left(E^{\left(\left(2I\right)d*x\right)}\left(\cos\left[c\right]+I*\sin\left[c\right]\right)^2\right)*\sqrt{\left(2*\left(1+E^{\left(\left(2I\right)d*x\right)}\cos\left[c\right]+2I*\left(-1+E^{\left(\left(2I\right)d*x\right)}\sin\left[c\right]\right)/E^{\left(I*d*x\right)}\right)*\sqrt{1+E^{\left(\left(2I\right)d*x\right)}\cos\left[2*c\right]+I*E^{\left(\left(2I\right)d*x\right)}\sin\left[2*c\right]}\right)/\left(-I\right)*d*\left(1+E^{\left(\left(2I\right)d*x\right)}\cos\left[c\right]+d*\left(-1+E^{\left(\left(2I\right)d*x\right)}\sin\left[c\right]\right)}\right)\right)/\left(a+a*\cos\left[c+d*x\right]\right)^2+\left(\left(I/2\right)*C*\cos\left[c/2+\left(d*x\right)/2\right]^4*\text{Csc}\left[c/2\right]*\text{Sec}\left[c/2\right]*\left(2*E^{\left(\left(2I\right)d*x\right)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[\frac{1}{2},\frac{3}{4},\frac{7}{4},-\left(E^{\left(\left(2I\right)d*x\right)}\left(\cos\left[c\right]+I*\sin\left[c\right]\right)^2\right)*\sqrt{\left(2*\left(1+E^{\left(\left(2I\right)d*x\right)}\cos\left[c\right]+2I*\left(-1+E^{\left(\left(2I\right)d*x\right)}\sin\left[c\right]\right)/E^{\left(I*d*x\right)}\right)*\sqrt{1+E^{\left(\left(2I\right)d*x\right)}\cos\left[2*c\right]+I*E^{\left(\left(2I\right)d*x\right)}\sin\left[2*c\right]}\right)/\left(3I\right)*d*\left(1+E^{\left(\left(2I\right)d*x\right)}\cos\left[c\right]-3*d*\left(-1+E^{\left(\left(2I\right)d*x\right)}\sin\left[c\right]\right)-\left(2*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[-\frac{1}{4},\frac{1}{2},\frac{3}{4},-\left(E^{\left(\left(2I\right)d*x\right)}\left(\cos\left[c\right]+I*\sin\left[c\right]\right)^2\right)*\sqrt{\left(2*\left(1+E^{\left(\left(2I\right)d*x\right)}\cos\left[c\right]+2I*\left(-1+E^{\left(\left(2I\right)d*x\right)}\sin\left[c\right]\right)/E^{\left(I*d*x\right)}\right)*\sqrt{1+E^{\left(\left(2I\right)d*x\right)}\cos\left[2*c\right]+I*E^{\left(\left(2I\right)d*x\right)}\sin\left[2*c\right]}\right)/\left(-I\right)*d*\left(1+E^{\left(\left(2I\right)d*x\right)}\cos\left[c\right]+d*\left(-1+E^{\left(\left(2I\right)d*x\right)}\sin\left[c\right]\right)}\right)\right)/\left(a+a*\cos\left[c+d*x\right]\right)^2-\left(2*0*A*\cos\left[c/2+\left(d*x\right)/2\right]^4*\text{Csc}\left[c/2\right]*\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4},\frac{1}{2}\right\},\left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\},\sin\left[d*x-\text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Cot}\left[c\right]\right]\right]^2*\text{Sec}\left[c/2\right]*\text{Sec}\left[d*x-\text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Cot}\left[c\right]\right]\right]*\sqrt{1-\sin\left[d*x-\text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Cot}\left[c\right]\right]}\right)*\sqrt{-\left(\sqrt{1+\text{Cot}\left[c\right]^2}*\sin\left[c\right]*\sin\left[d*x-\text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Cot}\left[c\right]\right]\right)}\right)*\sqrt{1+\sin\left[d*x-\text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Cot}\left[c\right]\right]}\right)\right)/\left(3*d*\left(a+a*\cos\left[c+d*x\right]\right)^2*\sqrt{1+\text{Cot}\left[c\right]^2}\right)-\left(4*C*\cos\left[c/2+\left(d*x\right)/2\right]^4*\text{Csc}\left[c/2\right]*\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4},\frac{1}{2}\right\},\left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\},\sin\left[d*x-\text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Cot}\left[c\right]\right]\right]^2*\text{Sec}\left[c/2\right]*\text{Sec}\left[d*x-\text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Cot}\left[c\right]\right]\right]*\sqrt{1-\sin\left[d*x-\text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Cot}\left[c\right]\right]}\right)*\sqrt{-\left(\sqrt{1+\text{Cot}\left[c\right]^2}*\sin\left[c\right]*\sin\left[d*x-\text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Cot}\left[c\right]\right]\right)}\right)*\sqrt{1+\sin\left[d*x-\text{ArcTan}\left[\text{Cot}\left[c\right]\right]}\right)\right)/\left(3*d*\left(a+a*\cos\left[c+d*x\right]\right)^2*\sqrt{1+\text{Cot}\left[c\right]^2}\right)+\left(\cos\left[c/2+\left(d*x\right)/2\right]^4*\sqrt{\cos\left[c+d*x\right]}\right)*\left(-2*\left(4*A+3*A*\cos\left[c\right]+C*\cos\left[c\right]\right)*\text{Csc}\left[c/2\right]*\text{Sec}\left[c/2\right]*\text{Sec}\left[c\right]\right)/d-\left(2*\text{Sec}\left[c/2\right]*\text{Sec}\left[c/2+\left(d*x\right)/2\right]^3*\left(A*\sin\left[\left(d*x\right)/2\right]+C*\sin\left[\left(d*x\right)/2\right]\right)\right)/\left(3*d\right)-\left(4*\text{Sec}\left[c/2\right]*\text{Sec}\left[c/2+\left(d*x\right)/2\right]*\left(3*A*\sin\left[\left(d*x\right)/2\right]+C*\sin\left[\left(d*x\right)/2\right]\right)\right)/d+\left(8*A*\text{Sec}\left[c\right]*\text{Sec}\left[c+d*x\right]^2*\sin\left[d*x\right]\right)/\left(3*d\right)+\left(8*\text{Sec}\left[c\right]*\text{Sec}\left[c+d*x\right]*\left(A*\sin\left[c\right]-6*A*\sin\left[d*x\right]\right)\right)/\left(3*d\right)-\left(2*\left(A+C\right)*\text{Sec}\left[c/2+\left(d*x\right)/2\right]^2*\tan\left[c/2\right]\right)/\left(3*d\right)\right)/\left(a+a*\cos\left[c+d*x\right]\right)^2$$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.47, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{\left(C\cos\left(dx+c\right)^2+A\right)\sqrt{\cos\left(dx+c\right)}}{a^2\cos\left(dx+c\right)^5+2a^2\cos\left(dx+c\right)^4+a^2\cos\left(dx+c\right)^3},x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 2\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C\cos\left(dx+c\right)^2+A}{\left(a\cos\left(dx+c\right)+a\right)^2\cos\left(dx+c\right)^{\frac{5}{2}}}dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 5.68, size = 738, normalized size = 3.90

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

[Out] 
$$-1/2*(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/a^2*(4*A*(-1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})})+1/3*(A+C)*(2*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*(2*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-3*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})})*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-2*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*(2*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-3*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})})*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-12*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+20*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-7*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-1+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)-8*A*(-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+4*A*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)*(\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})})-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{5/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.164 \quad \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=250

$$-\frac{(13A+63C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{6a^3d} + \frac{7(7A+33C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{10a^3d} - \frac{(13A+63C)\sin(c+dx)\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{10d(a^3\cos(c+dx)+a^3)} + \frac{7(7A+33C)\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{10d(a^3\cos(c+dx)+a^3)}$$

[Out]  $7/10*(7*A+33*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/a^3/d-1/6*(13*A+63*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/a^3/d+7/30*(7*A+33*C)*cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*sin(d*x+c)/a^3/d-1/5*(A+C)*cos(d*x+c)^{(9/2)}*sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3-2/15*(A+6*C)*cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}*sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^2-1/10*(13*A+63*C)*cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*sin(d*x+c)/d/(a^3+a^3*cos(d*x+c))-1/6*(13*A+63*C)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.54, antiderivative size = 250, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {3042, 2977, 2748, 2635, 2641, 2639}

$$-\frac{(13A+63C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{6a^3d} + \frac{7(7A+33C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{10a^3d} - \frac{(13A+63C)\sin(c+dx)\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{10d(a^3\cos(c+dx)+a^3)} + \frac{7(7A+33C)\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{10d(a^3\cos(c+dx)+a^3)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3,x]

[Out]  $(7*(7*A+33*C)*EllipticE[(c+d*x)/2,2])/(10*a^3*d) - ((13*A+63*C)*EllipticF[(c+d*x)/2,2])/(6*a^3*d) - ((13*A+63*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c+d*x]]*Sin[c+d*x])/(6*a^3*d) + (7*(7*A+33*C)*Cos[c+d*x]^{(3/2)}*Sin[c+d*x])/(30*a^3*d) - ((A+C)*Cos[c+d*x]^{(9/2)}*Sin[c+d*x])/(5*d*(a+a*cos[c+d*x])^3) - (2*(A+6*C)*Cos[c+d*x]^{(7/2)}*Sin[c+d*x])/(15*a*d*(a+a*cos[c+d*x])^2) - ((13*A+63*C)*Cos[c+d*x]^{(5/2)}*Sin[c+d*x])/(10*d*(a^3+a^3*cos[c+d*x]))$

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_)+(d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b\*cos[c+d\*x])\*(b\*sin[c+d\*x])^(n-1)/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n-1))/n, Int[(b\*sin[c+d\*x])^(n-2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_)+(d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c-Pi/2+d\*x))/2,2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_)+(d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c-Pi/2+d\*x))/2,2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_)+(d\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b\*sin[e+f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*sin[e+f\*x])^(m+1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

Rule 2977

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp
p[((A*b - a*B)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n)/
(a*f*(2*m + 1)), x] - Dist[1/(a*b*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n - 1)*Simp[A*(a*d*n - b*c*(m + 1)) - B*(a*c*m +
b*d*n) - d*(a*B*(m - n) + A*b*(m + n + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] &&
NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (Int
egerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

Rule 3042

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :=
Simp[(a*(A + C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n
+ 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), In
t[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) -
b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c
*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c,
d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2
- d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx = -\frac{(A + C) \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \left(\frac{1}{2}a(A - 9C) + \frac{5}{2}a(A + 3C) \cos(c + dx)\right)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx}{5a^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{2(A + 6C) \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{2(A + 6C) \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{2(A + 6C) \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= -\frac{(13A + 63C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{6a^3d} + \frac{7(7A + 33C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{30a^3d}$$

$$= \frac{7(7A + 33C) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{10a^3d} - \frac{(13A + 63C) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{6a^3d} - \frac{1}{10a^3d}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 7.13, size = 1333, normalized size = 5.33

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]^(7/2)*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^3,x]
```

```
[Out] (((49*I)/10)*A*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*Csc[c/2]*Sec[c/2]*((2*E^((2*I)*d*x))*Hyp
ergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2)]*Sqrt[
```

$$\begin{aligned} & (2*(1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*Sin[c])/E^{(I*d*x)} \\ & ]*Sqrt[1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^{((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]})]/((3*I)*d*(1 \\ & + E^{((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[c] - 3*d*(-1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*Sin[c]) - (2*Hypergeome \\ & tric2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^{((2*I)*d*x)*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2})*Sqrt[(2*(1 \\ & + E^{((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*Sin[c])/E^{(I*d*x)}]*Sqr \\ & t[1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^{((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]})]/((-I)*d*(1 + E^{(( \\ & 2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + d*(-1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*Sin[c])))/(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^3 \\ & + (((231*I)/10)*C*cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*Csc[c/2]*Sec[c/2]*((2*E^{((2*I)*d*x)} \\ & *Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^{((2*I)*d*x)*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2})*S \\ & qrt[(2*(1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*Sin[c])/E^{(I \\ & *d*x)}]*Sqrt[1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^{((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]})]/((3*I)* \\ & d*(1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[c] - 3*d*(-1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*Sin[c]) - (2*Hyperg \\ & eometric2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^{((2*I)*d*x)*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2})*Sqrt[(2 \\ & *(1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*Sin[c])/E^{(I*d*x)}] \\ & *Sqrt[1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^{((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]})]/((-I)*d*(1 + \\ & E^{((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[c] + d*(-1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*Sin[c])))/(a + a*cos[c + d*x] \\ & )^3 + (26*A*cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*Csc[c/2]*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5 \\ & /4}, Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2)*Sec[c/2]*Sec[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]*Sqrt[1 \\ & - Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]*Sin[c]*Sin[d*x - Ar \\ & cTan[Cot[c]])]*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]/(3*d*(a + a*cos[c + d*x] \\ & )^3*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) + (42*C*cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*Csc[c/2]*Hypergeomet \\ & ricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2)*Sec[c/2]*Sec[d*x - A \\ & rcTan[Cot[c]]]*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2 \\ & ]*Sin[c]*Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])]*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]/( \\ & d*(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^3*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) + (Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*Sqrt[C \\ & os[c + d*x])*((-4*(29*A + 99*C + 20*A*cos[c] + 132*C*cos[c])*Csc[c])/(5*d) \\ & - (16*C*cos[d*x]*Sin[c])/d + (8*C*cos[2*d*x]*Sin[2*c])/(5*d) - (2*Sec[c/2]* \\ & Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^5*(A*sin[(d*x)/2] + C*sin[(d*x)/2]))/(5*d) + (8*Sec[c/2] \\ & *Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^3*(7*A*sin[(d*x)/2] + 12*C*sin[(d*x)/2]))/(15*d) - (4*S \\ & ec[c/2]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]*(29*A*sin[(d*x)/2] + 99*C*sin[(d*x)/2]))/(5*d) - \\ & (16*C*cos[c]*Sin[d*x])/d + (8*C*cos[2*c]*Sin[2*d*x])/d + (8*(7*A + 12* \\ & C)*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*Tan[c/2])/(15*d) - (2*(A + C)*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4* \\ & Tan[c/2])/(5*d)))/(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^3 \end{aligned}$$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.52, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^5 + A \cos(dx+c)^3) \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{a^3 \cos(dx+c)^3 + 3a^3 \cos(dx+c)^2 + 3a^3 \cos(dx+c) + a^3}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + A\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^3), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) \cos(dx+c)^{7/2}}{(a \cos(dx+c) + a)^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3, x)

**maple [A]** time = 1.93, size = 479, normalized size = 1.92

$$\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\left(-192C\left(\cos^{12}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 864C\left(\cos^{10}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 348A\left(\cos^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

[Out] 1/60\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-192\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^12+864\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^10+348\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8+130\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5+294\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+228\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8+630\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5+1386\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-578\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-1590\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+264\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+744\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-37\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-57\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+3\*A+3\*C)/a^3/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3, x)

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^{7/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3,x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3, x)

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.165 \quad \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=209

$$\frac{(A+11C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{2a^3d} - \frac{(9A+119C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{10a^3d} - \frac{(9A+119C)\sin(c+dx)\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{30d(a^3\cos(c+dx)+a^3)} + \frac{(A+11C)\sin(c+dx)}{30d(a^3\cos(c+dx)+a^3)}$$

[Out]  $-1/10*(9*A+119*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a^{3/d}+1/2*(A+11*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a^{3/d}-1/5*(A+C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{3-2/3}*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{2-1/30}*(9*A+119*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a^3+a^3*\cos(d*x+c))+1/2*(A+11*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^{3/d}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.49, antiderivative size = 209, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {3042, 2977, 2748, 2639, 2635, 2641}

$$\frac{(A+11C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{2a^3d} - \frac{(9A+119C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{10a^3d} - \frac{(9A+119C)\sin(c+dx)\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{30d(a^3\cos(c+dx)+a^3)} + \frac{(A+11C)\sin(c+dx)}{30d(a^3\cos(c+dx)+a^3)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(5/2)}*(A+C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2))/(a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^3, x]$

[Out]  $-((9*A+119*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2, 2])/(10*a^3*d) + ((A+11*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2, 2])/(2*a^3*d) + ((A+11*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(2*a^3*d) - ((A+C)*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(7/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(5*d*(a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^3) - (2*C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(3*a*d*(a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^2) - ((9*A+119*C)*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(30*d*(a^3+a^3*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]))$

#### Rule 2635

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])^{(n-1)})/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n-1))/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, x\} \&\& \text{GtQ}[n, 1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m, x\}$

#### Rule 2977

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Sim
p[((A*b - a*B)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n)/
(a*f*(2*m + 1)), x] - Dist[1/(a*b*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n - 1)*Simp[A*(a*d*n - b*c*(m + 1)) - B*(a*c*m +
b*d*n) - d*(a*B*(m - n) + A*b*(m + n + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] &&
NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (Int
egerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

### Rule 3042

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :=
Simp[(a*(A + C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n
+ 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), In
t[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) -
b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c
*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c,
d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2
- d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx &= -\frac{(A+C) \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{5d(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} + \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) \left(\frac{1}{2}a(3A-7C) + \frac{1}{2}a(3A+7C)\cos(c+dx)\right)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx \\ &= -\frac{(A+C) \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{5d(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} - \frac{2C \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{3ad(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} \\ &= -\frac{(A+C) \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{5d(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} - \frac{2C \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{3ad(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} \\ &= -\frac{(A+C) \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{5d(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} - \frac{2C \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{3ad(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} \\ &= -\frac{(9A+119C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{10a^3d} + \frac{(A+11C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{2a^3d} \\ &= -\frac{(9A+119C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{10a^3d} + \frac{(A+11C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{2a^3d} + \frac{(A+11C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{2a^3d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.97, size = 1296, normalized size = 6.20

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]^(5/2)*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^3, x]
```

```
[Out] (((-9*I)/10)*A*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*Csc[c/2]*Sec[c/2]*((2*E^((2*I)*d*x))*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[
```

$(2*(1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*Sin[c])/E^{(I*d*x)}$   
 $] * Sqrt[1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)}*Cos[2*c] + I * E^{((2*I)*d*x)}*Sin[2*c]] / ((3*I)*d*(1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*Cos[c] - 3*d*(-1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*Sin[c]) - (2*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^{((2*I)*d*x)}*(Cos[c] + I * Sin[c])^2)] * Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*Sin[c])/E^{(I*d*x)}] * Sqrt[1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)}*Cos[2*c] + I * E^{((2*I)*d*x)}*Sin[2*c]] / ((-I)*d*(1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*Cos[c] + d*(-1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*Sin[c])) / (a + a * Cos[c + d*x])^3 - (((119*I)/10)*C * Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6 * Csc[c/2] * Sec[c/2] * ((2 * E^{((2*I)*d*x)}) * Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^{((2*I)*d*x)}*(Cos[c] + I * Sin[c])^2)] * Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*Sin[c])/E^{(I*d*x)}] * Sqrt[1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)}*Cos[2*c] + I * E^{((2*I)*d*x)}*Sin[2*c]] / ((3*I)*d*(1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*Cos[c] - 3*d*(-1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*Sin[c]) - (2*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^{((2*I)*d*x)}*(Cos[c] + I * Sin[c])^2)] * Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*Sin[c])/E^{(I*d*x)}] * Sqrt[1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)}*Cos[2*c] + I * E^{((2*I)*d*x)}*Sin[2*c]] / ((-I)*d*(1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*Cos[c] + d*(-1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*Sin[c])) / (a + a * Cos[c + d*x])^3 - (2 * A * Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6 * Csc[c/2] * HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2] * Sec[c/2] * Sec[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]] * Sqrt[1 - Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]] * Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2] * Sin[c] * Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])] * Sqrt[1 + Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]) / (d * (a + a * Cos[c + d*x])^3 * Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (22 * C * Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6 * Csc[c/2] * HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2] * Sec[c/2] * Sec[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]] * Sqrt[1 - Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]] * Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2] * Sin[c] * Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])] * Sqrt[1 + Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]) / (d * (a + a * Cos[c + d*x])^3 * Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) + (Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6 * Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]] * ((4 * (9 * A + 59 * C + 60 * C * Cos[c]) * Csc[c]) / (5 * d) + (16 * C * Cos[d*x] * Sin[c]) / (3 * d) + (2 * Sec[c/2] * Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^5 * (A * Sin[(d*x)/2] + C * Sin[(d*x)/2])) / (5 * d) - (4 * Sec[c/2] * Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^3 * (9 * A * Sin[(d*x)/2] + 19 * C * Sin[(d*x)/2])) / (15 * d) + (4 * Sec[c/2] * Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2] * (9 * A * Sin[(d*x)/2] + 59 * C * Sin[(d*x)/2])) / (5 * d) + (16 * C * Cos[c] * Sin[d*x]) / (3 * d) - (4 * (9 * A + 19 * C) * Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2 * Tan[c/2]) / (15 * d) + (2 * (A + C) * Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4 * Tan[c/2]) / (5 * d)) / (a + a * Cos[c + d*x])^3$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.54, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^4 + A \cos(dx + c)^2) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{a^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3 a^3 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3 a^3 \cos(dx + c) + a^3}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + A\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^3), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3, x)



**maple [A]** time = 1.74, size = 465, normalized size = 2.22

$$\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(160C\left(\cos^{10}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 108A\left(\cos^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 30A\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(a)}{2}}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

[Out] -1/60\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(160\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^10+108\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8+30\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5+54\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+468\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8+330\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5+714\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-198\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-1058\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+114\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+474\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-27\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-47\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+3\*A+3\*C)/a^3/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3, x)

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^{5/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3,x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3, x)

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.166 \quad \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=178

$$\frac{(A-13C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{6a^3d} - \frac{(A-49C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{10a^3d} + \frac{(A-13C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{6d(a^3\cos(c+dx)+a^3)} - \frac{(A+C)\sin(c+dx)}{5d(a\cos(c+dx)+a)}$$

[Out]  $-1/10*(A-49*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a^3/d+1/6*(A-13*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a^3/d-1/5*(A+C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{3+2}/15*(A-4*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{2+1}/6*(A-13*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(a^3+a^3*\cos(d*x+c))$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.48, antiderivative size = 178, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.143$ , Rules used = {3042, 2977, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{(A-13C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{6a^3d} - \frac{(A-49C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{10a^3d} + \frac{(A-13C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{6d(a^3\cos(c+dx)+a^3)} - \frac{(A+C)\sin(c+dx)}{5d(a\cos(c+dx)+a)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)}*(A+C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2))/(a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^3, x]$

[Out]  $-(A-49*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2, 2]/(10*a^3*d) + ((A-13*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2, 2]/(6*a^3*d) - ((A+C)*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(5*d*(a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^3) + (2*(A-4*C)*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(15*a*d*(a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2) + ((A-13*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(6*d*(a^3+a^3*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])))$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

#### Rule 2977

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(n)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(A*b - a*B)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^n]/(a*f*(2*m + 1)), x] - \text{Dist}[1/(a*b*(2*m + 1)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n-1)}*\text{Simp}[A*(a*d*n - b*c*(m+1)) - B*(a*c*m + b*d*n) - d*(a*B*(m-n) + A*b*(m+n+1))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}] \&\& \text{GtQ}[n, 0] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*m] \&\& (\text{Int}$

egerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

### Rule 3042

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :=  
Simp[(a\*(A + C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*c\*(m + 1) - b\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) - C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*(2\*m + 1) - a\*d\*(m - n - 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos^3(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx &= -\frac{(A + C) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \left(\frac{5}{2}a(A - C) + \frac{1}{2}a(A + 10C)\right)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx}{5a^2} \\ &= -\frac{(A + C) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{2(A - 4C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))} \\ &= -\frac{(A + C) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{2(A - 4C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))} \\ &= -\frac{(A + C) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{2(A - 4C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))} \\ &= -\frac{(A - 49C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{10a^3d} + \frac{(A - 13C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{6a^3d} - \frac{(A + 10C)}{5a^2} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.82, size = 1271, normalized size = 7.14

result too large to display

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3, x]

[Out] ((-1/10\*I)\*A\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Csc[c/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*((2\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c])^2)]\*Sqrt[(2\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + (2\*I)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c])/E^(I\*d\*x)]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Cos[2\*c] + I\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Sin[2\*c]])/((3\*I)\*d\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] - 3\*d\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c]) - (2\*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c])^2)]\*Sqrt[(2\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + (2\*I)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c])/E^(I\*d\*x)]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Cos[2\*c] + I\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Sin[2\*c]])/((-I)\*d\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + d\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c]))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3 + (((49\*I)/10)\*C\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Csc[c/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*((2\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c])^2)]\*Sqrt[(2\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + (2\*I)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c])/E^(I\*d\*x)]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Cos[2\*c] + I\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Sin[2\*c]])/((3\*I)\*d\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] - 3\*d\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c]) - (2\*Hypergeom

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etric2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2)]*Sqrt[(2*(1
+ E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sq
rt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]]/((-I)*d*(1 + E^
(2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]))/(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^
3 - (2*A*cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*Csc[c/2]*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4},
Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]*Sec[c/2]*Sec[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]*Sqrt[1 - S
in[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]*Sin[c]*Sin[d*x - ArcTan
[Cot[c]]])]*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(3*d*(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^
3*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) + (26*C*cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*Csc[c/2]*HypergeometricP
FQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]*Sec[c/2]*Sec[d*x - ArcTa
n[Cot[c]]]*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]*Si
n[c]*Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(3*d*
(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^3*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) + (Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*Sqrt[Cos
[c + d*x]]*((-4*(-A + 29*C + 20*C*cos[c])*Csc[c])/(5*d) + (4*Sec[c/2]*Sec[c
/2 + (d*x)/2]*(A*sin[(d*x)/2] - 29*C*sin[(d*x)/2]))/(5*d) - (2*Sec[c/2]*Sec
[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^5*(A*sin[(d*x)/2] + C*sin[(d*x)/2]))/(5*d) + (8*Sec[c/2]*Se
c[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^3*(2*A*sin[(d*x)/2] + 7*C*sin[(d*x)/2]))/(15*d) + (8*(2*A
+ 7*C)*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*Tan[c/2])/(15*d) - (2*(A + C)*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/
2]^4*Tan[c/2])/(5*d)))/(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^3

```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.43, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^3 + A \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{a^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3a^3 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3a^3 \cos(dx + c) + a^3}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3,x, algorit
hm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^3 + A*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))/(a^3*cos(d*
x + c)^3 + 3*a^3*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*a^3*cos(d*x + c) + a^3), x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3,x, algorit
hm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*cos(d*x + c)^(3/2)/(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)^3,
x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 2.05, size = 451, normalized size = 2.53

$$\sqrt{\left(2 \left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right) \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) \left(12A \left(\cos^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 10A \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{-2 \left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}\right) + 1}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3,x)
```

```
[Out] -1/60*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(12*A*cos(1/2
*d*x+1/2*c)^8+10*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)
^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5+6*A*cos(1
```

$$\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 (\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} (-2\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 + 1)^{\frac{1}{2}} \text{EllipticE}(\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}) - 348C\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^8 - 130C(\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} (-2\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 + 1)^{\frac{1}{2}} \text{EllipticF}(\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}) \cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 - 294C\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 (\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} (-2\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 + 1)^{\frac{1}{2}} \text{EllipticE}(\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}) - 2A\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^6 + 578C\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^6 - 24A\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^4 - 264C\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^4 + 17A\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 + 37C\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - 3A - 3C}{a^3 \cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 (-2\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^4 + \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) (2\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - 1)^{\frac{1}{2}}} dx$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^{\frac{3}{2}} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3,x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.167 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=180

$$\frac{(A+3C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{6a^3d} + \frac{(A-9C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{10a^3d} - \frac{(A-9C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{10d(a^3\cos(c+dx)+a^3)} - \frac{(A+C)\sin(c+dx)\cos(c+dx)}{5d(a\cos(c+dx))}$$

[Out] 1/10\*(A-9\*C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))/a^3/d+1/6\*(A+3\*C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))/a^3/d-1/5\*(A+C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3+2/15\*(2\*A-3\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/a/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2-1/10\*(A-9\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(a^3+a^3\*cos(d\*x+c))

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.47, antiderivative size = 180, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {3042, 2977, 2978, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{(A+3C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{6a^3d} + \frac{(A-9C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{10a^3d} - \frac{(A-9C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{10d(a^3\cos(c+dx)+a^3)} - \frac{(A+C)\sin(c+dx)\cos(c+dx)}{5d(a\cos(c+dx))}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out] ((A - 9\*C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(10\*a^3\*d) + ((A + 3\*C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(6\*a^3\*d) - ((A + C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3) + (2\*(2\*A - 3\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(15\*a\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) - ((A - 9\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(10\*d\*(a^3 + a^3\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 2977

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n)/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)), x] - Dist[1/(a\*b\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n - 1)\*Simp[A\*(a\*d\*n - b\*c\*(m + 1)) - B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*n) - d\*(a\*B\*(m - n) + A\*b\*(m + n + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (Int

egerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

### Rule 2978

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Sim
p[(b*(A*b - a*B)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(
n + 1))/(a*f*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)), x] + Dist[1/(a*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)),
Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[B*(a*c*m + b*
d*(n + 1)) + A*(b*c*(m + 1) - a*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n + 2
)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[
b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
&& !GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

### Rule 3042

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :=>
Simp[(a*(A + C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n
+ 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), In
t[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) -
b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c
*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c,
d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2
- d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx = -\frac{(A+C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{5d(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} + \frac{\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \left(\frac{1}{2}a(7A-3C) - \frac{1}{2}a(A-C)\right)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx}{5a^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(A+C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{5d(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} + \frac{2(2A-3C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{15ad(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(A+C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{5d(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} + \frac{2(2A-3C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{15ad(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(A+C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{5d(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} + \frac{2(2A-3C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{15ad(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2}$$

$$= \frac{(A-9C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{10a^3d} + \frac{(A+3C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{6a^3d} - \frac{(A+C)}{5d}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.78, size = 1259, normalized size = 6.99

result too large to display

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^
3, x]
```

```
[Out] ((I/10)*A*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*Csc[c/2]*Sec[c/2]*((2*E^((2*I)*d*x))*Hypergeo
metric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x)*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2)]*Sqrt[(2*(1
```

+ E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + (2\*I)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c])/E^(I\*d\*x)]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Cos[2\*c] + I\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Sin[2\*c]]/((3\*I)\*d\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] - 3\*d\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c]) - (2\*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c])^2])\*Sqrt[(2\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + (2\*I)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c])/E^(I\*d\*x)]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Cos[2\*c] + I\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Sin[2\*c]]/((-I)\*d\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + d\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c]))/(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^3 - ((9\*I)/10)\*C\*cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Csc[c/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*((2\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c])^2])\*Sqrt[(2\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + (2\*I)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c])/E^(I\*d\*x)]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Cos[2\*c] + I\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Sin[2\*c]]/((3\*I)\*d\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] - 3\*d\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c]) - (2\*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c])^2])\*Sqrt[(2\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + (2\*I)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c])/E^(I\*d\*x)]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Cos[2\*c] + I\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Sin[2\*c]]/((-I)\*d\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + d\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c]))/(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^3 - (2\*A\*cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Csc[c/2]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(3\*d\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (2\*C\*cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Csc[c/2]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(d\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) + (Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*((-4\*(A - 9\*C)\*Csc[c])/(5\*d) - (4\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]\*(A\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] - 9\*C\*Sin[(d\*x)/2]))/(5\*d) + (4\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^3\*(A\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] - 9\*C\*Sin[(d\*x)/2]))/(15\*d) + (2\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^5\*(A\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + C\*Sin[(d\*x)/2]))/(5\*d) + (4\*(A - 9\*C)\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Tan[c/2])/(15\*d) + (2\*(A + C)\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Tan[c/2])/(5\*d)))/(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^3

**fricas** [F] time = 0.43, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{a^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3a^3 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3a^3 \cos(dx + c) + a^3}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^3), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3, x)



**maple** [B] time = 1.74, size = 451, normalized size = 2.51

$$\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\left(12A\left(\cos^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 10A\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}}\sqrt{-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}\right) + \dots}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

[Out] 1/60\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(12\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8-10\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5+6\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-108\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8-30\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5-54\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-22\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+198\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+6\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-114\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+7\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+27\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-3\*A-3\*C)/a^3/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3,x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.168 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=184

$$\frac{(3A+C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{6a^3d} + \frac{(9A-C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{10a^3d} - \frac{(9A-C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{10d(a^3\cos(c+dx)+a^3)} - \frac{2(3A-2C)\sin(c+dx)}{15ad(a\cos(c+dx)+a)}$$

[Out] 1/10\*(9\*A-C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))/a^3/d+1/6\*(3\*A+C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))/a^3/d-1/5\*(A+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3-2/15\*(3\*A-2\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/a/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2-1/10\*(9\*A-C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(a^3+a^3\*cos(d\*x+c))

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.48, antiderivative size = 184, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.143$ , Rules used = {3042, 2978, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{(3A+C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{6a^3d} + \frac{(9A-C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{10a^3d} - \frac{(9A-C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{10d(a^3\cos(c+dx)+a^3)} - \frac{2(3A-2C)\sin(c+dx)}{15ad(a\cos(c+dx)+a)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3),x]

[Out] ((9\*A - C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(10\*a^3\*d) + ((3\*A + C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(6\*a^3\*d) - ((A + C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3) - (2\*(3\*A - 2\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(15\*a\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) - ((9\*A - C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(10\*d\*(a^3 + a^3\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 2978

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)), x] + Dist[1/(a\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + A\*(b\*c\*(m + 1) - a\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) + d\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*(m + n + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

&& !GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

### Rule 3042

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :=  
Simp[(a\*(A + C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*c\*(m + 1) - b\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) - C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*(2\*m + 1) - a\*d\*(m - n - 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx &= -\frac{(A + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{\int \frac{\frac{1}{2}a(9A-C) - \frac{1}{2}a(3A-7C) \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx}{5a^2} \\ &= -\frac{(A + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{2(3A - 2C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))} \\ &= -\frac{(A + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{2(3A - 2C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))} \\ &= -\frac{(A + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{2(3A - 2C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))} \\ &= \frac{(9A - C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{10a^3d} + \frac{(3A + C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{6a^3d} - \frac{(A + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.79, size = 1265, normalized size = 6.88

result too large to display

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3), x]

[Out] (((9\*I)/10)\*A\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Csc[c/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*((2\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c])^2)]\*Sqrt[(2\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + (2\*I)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c])/E^(I\*d\*x)]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Cos[2\*c] + I\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Sin[2\*c]])/((3\*I)\*d\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] - 3\*d\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c]) - (2\*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c])^2)]\*Sqrt[(2\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + (2\*I)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c])/E^(I\*d\*x)]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Cos[2\*c] + I\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Sin[2\*c]])/((-I)\*d\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + d\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c]))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3 - ((I/10)\*C\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Csc[c/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*((2\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c])^2)]\*Sqrt[(2\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + (2\*I)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c])/E^(I\*d\*x)]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Cos[2\*c] + I\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Sin[2\*c]])/((3\*I)\*d\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] - 3\*d\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c]) - (2\*Hypergeometri

c2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c])^2)]\*Sqrt[(2\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + (2\*I)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c])/E^(I\*d\*x)]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Cos[2\*c] + I\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Sin[2\*c]]/((-I)\*d\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + d\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c]))/(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^3 - (2\*A\*cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Csc[c/2]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(d\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (2\*C\*cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Csc[c/2]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(3\*d\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) + (Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*((-4\*(9\*A - C)\*Csc[c])/(5\*d) - (8\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^3\*(3\*A\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] - 2\*C\*Sin[(d\*x)/2]))/(15\*d) - (4\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]\*(9\*A\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] - C\*Sin[(d\*x)/2]))/(5\*d) - (2\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^5\*(A\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + C\*Sin[(d\*x)/2]))/(5\*d) - (8\*(3\*A - 2\*C)\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Tan[c/2])/(15\*d) - (2\*(A + C)\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Tan[c/2])/(5\*d)))/(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^3

**fricas** [F] time = 0.44, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{a^3 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 3a^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3a^3 \cos(dx + c)^2 + a^3 \cos(dx + c)}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))), x)

**maple** [B] time = 1.98, size = 451, normalized size = 2.45

$$\sqrt{\left(2 \left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right) \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) \left(108A \left(\cos^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 30A \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{-2 \left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} + 1\right)\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] 1/60\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(108\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8-30\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5+54\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)

$\frac{1}{2} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(\frac{1}{2} * d * x + \frac{1}{2} * c), 2^{(1/2)}) - 12 * C * \cos(\frac{1}{2} * d * x + \frac{1}{2} * c)^8 - 10 * C * (\sin(\frac{1}{2} * d * x + \frac{1}{2} * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * \cos(\frac{1}{2} * d * x + \frac{1}{2} * c)^2 + 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(\frac{1}{2} * d * x + \frac{1}{2} * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * \cos(\frac{1}{2} * d * x + \frac{1}{2} * c)^5 - 6 * C * \cos(\frac{1}{2} * d * x + \frac{1}{2} * c)^5 * (\sin(\frac{1}{2} * d * x + \frac{1}{2} * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * \cos(\frac{1}{2} * d * x + \frac{1}{2} * c)^2 + 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(\frac{1}{2} * d * x + \frac{1}{2} * c), 2^{(1/2)}) - 138 * A * \cos(\frac{1}{2} * d * x + \frac{1}{2} * c)^6 + 2 * C * \cos(\frac{1}{2} * d * x + \frac{1}{2} * c)^6 + 24 * A * \cos(\frac{1}{2} * d * x + \frac{1}{2} * c)^4 + 24 * C * \cos(\frac{1}{2} * d * x + \frac{1}{2} * c)^4 + 3 * A * \cos(\frac{1}{2} * d * x + \frac{1}{2} * c)^2 - 17 * C * \cos(\frac{1}{2} * d * x + \frac{1}{2} * c)^2 + 3 * A + 3 * C / a^3 / \cos(\frac{1}{2} * d * x + \frac{1}{2} * c)^5 / (-2 * \sin(\frac{1}{2} * d * x + \frac{1}{2} * c)^4 + \sin(\frac{1}{2} * d * x + \frac{1}{2} * c)^2)^{(1/2)} / \sin(\frac{1}{2} * d * x + \frac{1}{2} * c) / (2 * \cos(\frac{1}{2} * d * x + \frac{1}{2} * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} / d$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.169 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=219

$$\frac{(13A-C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{6a^3d} - \frac{(49A-C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{10a^3d} + \frac{(49A-C)\sin(c+dx)}{10a^3d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{(13A-C)\sin(c+dx)}{6d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \left(a^3 \cos(c+dx)\right)$$

[Out]  $-1/10*(49*A-C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/a^3/d-1/6*(13*A-C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/a^3/d+1/10*(49*A-C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^3/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-1/5*(A+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-2/15*(4*A-C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-1/6*(13*A-C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a^3+a^3*\cos(d*x+c))/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.52, antiderivative size = 219, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {3042, 2978, 2748, 2636, 2639, 2641}

$$\frac{(13A-C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{6a^3d} - \frac{(49A-C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{10a^3d} + \frac{(49A-C)\sin(c+dx)}{10a^3d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{(13A-C)\sin(c+dx)}{6d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \left(a^3 \cos(c+dx)\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3), x]$

[Out]  $-((49*A - C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(10*a^3*d) - ((13*A - C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(6*a^3*d) + ((49*A - C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(10*a^3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - ((A + C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3) - (2*(4*A - C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2) - ((13*A - C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(6*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(a^3 + a^3*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

#### Rule 2636

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)]^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+1)})/(b*d*(n+1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(n+2)/(b^2*(n+1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]^{(m_)*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

#### Rule 2978

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp
p[(b*(A*b - a*B)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(
n + 1))/(a*f*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)), x] + Dist[1/(a*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)),
Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[B*(a*c*m + b*
d*(n + 1)) + A*(b*c*(m + 1) - a*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n + 2
)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[
b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
&& !GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

Rule 3042

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :=
Simp[(a*(A + C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n
+ 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), In
t[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) -
b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c
*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c,
d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2
- d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx = -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{\int \frac{\frac{1}{2}a(11A+C) - \frac{5}{2}a(A-C) \cos(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx}{5a^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{2(4A - C) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{2(4A - C) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{2(4A - C) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(13A - C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{6a^3d} + \frac{(49A - C) \sin(c + dx)}{10a^3d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(49A - C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{10a^3d} - \frac{(13A - C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{6a^3d} + \frac{(49A - C) \sin(c + dx)}{10a^3d}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 7.04, size = 1301, normalized size = 5.94

result too large to display

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^3
),x]
```

```
[Out] (((-49*I)/10)*A*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*Csc[c/2]*Sec[c/2]*((2*E^((2*I)*d*x))*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((3*I)*d*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] - 3*d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]) - (2*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((-I)*d*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]))/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^3 + ((I/10)*C*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*Csc[c/2]*Sec[c/2]*((2*E^((2*I)*d*x))*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((3*I)*d*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] - 3*d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]) - (2*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((-I)*d*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]))/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^3 + (26*A*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*Csc[c/2]*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]*Sec[c/2]*Sec[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]*Sin[c]*Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(3*d*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^3*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (2*C*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*Csc[c/2]*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]*Sec[c/2]*Sec[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]*Sin[c]*Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(3*d*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^3*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) + (Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*((2*(20*A + 29*A*Cos[c] - C*Cos[c])*Csc[c/2]*Sec[c/2]*Sec[c])/((5*d) + (4*Sec[c/2]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]*(29*A*Sin[(d*x)/2] - C*Sin[(d*x)/2]))/(5*d) + (2*Sec[c/2]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^5*(A*Sin[(d*x)/2] + C*Sin[(d*x)/2]))/(5*d) + (4*Sec[c/2]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^3*(11*A*Sin[(d*x)/2] + C*Sin[(d*x)/2]))/(15*d) + (16*A*Sec[c]*Sec[c + d*x]*Sin[d*x])/d + (4*(11*A + C)*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*Tan[c/2])/((15*d) + (2*(A + C)*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*Tan[c/2]))/(5*d)))/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^3
```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.48, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{a^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 3a^3 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 3a^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + a^3 \cos(dx + c)^2}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))/(a^3*cos(d*x + c)^5 + 3*a^3*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 3*a^3*cos(d*x + c)^3 + a^3*cos(d*x + c)^2), x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)/((a*cos(d*x + c) + a)^3*cos(d*x + c)^(3/2)), x)
```



**maple [B]** time = 2.13, size = 685, normalized size = 3.13

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

[Out] 
$$-1/60*(-2*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(65*A*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-147*A*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-5*C*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+3*C*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+4*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(65*A*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-147*A*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-5*C*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+3*C*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(65*A*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-147*A*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-5*C*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+3*C*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+12*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(49*A-C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8-2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(817*A-13*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+12*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(124*A-C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(439*A-C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/a^3/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: RuntimeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: RuntimeError >> ECL says: THROW: The catch RAT-ERR is undefined.

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{3/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3), x)

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.170 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos^2(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=242

$$\frac{(11A+C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{2a^3d} + \frac{(119A+9C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{10a^3d} - \frac{(119A+9C)\sin(c+dx)}{30d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(a^3 \cos(c+dx)+a^3)} + \frac{(11A+C)\sin(c+dx)}{2a^3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

[Out] 1/10\*(119\*A+9\*C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))/a^3/d+1/2\*(11\*A+C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))/a^3/d+1/2\*(11\*A+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a^3/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)-1/5\*(A+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3-2/3\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2-1/30\*(119\*A+9\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a^3+a^3\*cos(d\*x+c))-1/10\*(119\*A+9\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a^3/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.52, antiderivative size = 242, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {3042, 2978, 2748, 2636, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{(11A+C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{2a^3d} + \frac{(119A+9C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{10a^3d} - \frac{(119A+9C)\sin(c+dx)}{30d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(a^3 \cos(c+dx)+a^3)} + \frac{(11A+C)\sin(c+dx)}{2a^3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3),x]

[Out] ((119\*A + 9\*C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(10\*a^3\*d) + ((11\*A + C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(2\*a^3\*d) + ((11\*A + C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*a^3\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)) - ((119\*A + 9\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(10\*a^3\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) - ((A + C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3) - (2\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*a\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) - ((119\*A + 9\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(30\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(a^3 + a^3\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

#### Rule 2636

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1))/(b\*d\*(n + 1)), x] + Dist[(n + 2)/(b^2\*(n + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

Rule 2978

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(b*(A*b - a*B)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(a*f*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)), x] + Dist[1/(a*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[B*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + A*(b*c*(m + 1) - a*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n + 2)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && !GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

Rule 3042

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := Simp[(a*(A + C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx = -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{\int \frac{\frac{1}{2}a(13A+3C) - \frac{1}{2}a(7A-3C) \cos(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx}{5a^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{3ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{3ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{3ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3}$$

$$= \frac{(11A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2a^3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{(119A + 9C) \sin(c + dx)}{10a^3d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(A + C)}{5d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{(119A + 9C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{10a^3d} + \frac{(11A + C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{2a^3d} + \frac{(11A + C)}{2a^3d}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 7.72, size = 1331, normalized size = 5.50

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^3),x]

[Out] (((119\*I)/10)\*A\*cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Csc[c/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*((2\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c])^2])\*Sqrt[(2\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + (2\*I)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c])/E^(I\*d\*x)]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Cos[2\*c] + I\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Sin[2\*c]])/((3\*I)\*d\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] - 3\*d\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c]) - (2\*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c])^2])\*Sqrt[(2\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + (2\*I)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c])/E^(I\*d\*x)]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Cos[2\*c] + I\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Sin[2\*c]])/((-I)\*d\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + d\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c]))/(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^3 + (((9\*I)/10)\*C\*cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Csc[c/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*((2\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c])^2])\*Sqrt[(2\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + (2\*I)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c])/E^(I\*d\*x)]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Cos[2\*c] + I\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Sin[2\*c]])/((3\*I)\*d\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] - 3\*d\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c]) - (2\*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c])^2])\*Sqrt[(2\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + (2\*I)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c])/E^(I\*d\*x)]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Cos[2\*c] + I\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Sin[2\*c]])/((-I)\*d\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + d\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c]))/(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^3 - (22\*A\*cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Csc[c/2]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2])\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(d\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (2\*C\*cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Csc[c/2]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2])\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(d\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) + (Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*((-2\*(60\*A + 59\*A\*cos[c] + 9\*C\*cos[c])\*Csc[c/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[c])/((5\*d) - (2\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^5\*(A\*sin[(d\*x)/2] + C\*sin[(d\*x)/2]))/(5\*d) - (8\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^3\*(8\*A\*sin[(d\*x)/2] + 3\*C\*sin[(d\*x)/2]))/(15\*d) - (4\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]\*(59\*A\*sin[(d\*x)/2] + 9\*C\*sin[(d\*x)/2]))/(5\*d) + (16\*A\*Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*sin[d\*x])/(3\*d) + (16\*Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(A\*sin[c] - 9\*A\*sin[d\*x]))/(3\*d) - (8\*(8\*A + 3\*C)\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*tan[c/2])/(15\*d) - (2\*(A + C)\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*tan[c/2])/(5\*d)))/(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^3

**fricas** [F] time = 0.54, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{a^3 \cos(dx + c)^6 + 3a^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 3a^3 \cos(dx + c)^4 + a^3 \cos(dx + c)^3}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + 3\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 3\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2)), x)

**maple [B]** time = 2.65, size = 876, normalized size = 3.62

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

[Out]  $\frac{1}{60} \cdot (12 \cdot (2 \cdot \sin(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c)^2 - 1)^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot (\sin(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c)^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot (-2 \cdot \sin(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c)^4 + \sin(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c)^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot (55 A \operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}) - 119 A \operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}) + 5 C \operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}) - 9 C \operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c), 2^{\frac{1}{2}})) \cdot \cos(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c) \cdot \sin(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c)^6 - 30 \cdot (2 \cdot \sin(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c)^2 - 1)^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot (\sin(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c)^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot (-2 \cdot \sin(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c)^4 + \sin(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c)^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot (55 A \operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}) - 119 A \operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}) + 5 C \operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}) - 9 C \operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c), 2^{\frac{1}{2}})) \cdot \sin(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c)^4 \cdot \cos(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c) + 24 \cdot (2 \cdot \sin(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c)^2 - 1)^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot (\sin(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c)^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot (-2 \cdot \sin(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c)^4 + \sin(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c)^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot (55 A \operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}) - 119 A \operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}) + 5 C \operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}) - 9 C \operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c), 2^{\frac{1}{2}})) \cdot \sin(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c)^2 \cdot \cos(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c) - 6 \cdot (2 \cdot \sin(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c)^2 - 1)^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot (\sin(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c)^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot (-2 \cdot \sin(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c)^4 + \sin(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c)^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot (55 A \operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}) - 119 A \operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}) + 5 C \operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}) - 9 C \operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c), 2^{\frac{1}{2}})) \cdot \cos(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c) - 24 \cdot (-2 \cdot \sin(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c)^4 + \sin(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c)^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot (119 A + 9 C) \cdot \sin(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c)^{10} + 24 \cdot (-2 \cdot \sin(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c)^4 + \sin(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c)^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot (389 A + 29 C) \cdot \sin(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c)^8 - 10 \cdot (-2 \cdot \sin(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c)^4 + \sin(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c)^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot (1111 A + 81 C) \cdot \sin(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c)^6 + 4 \cdot (-2 \cdot \sin(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c)^4 + \sin(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c)^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot (1414 A + 99 C) \cdot \sin(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c)^4 - 3 \cdot (-2 \cdot \sin(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c)^4 + \sin(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c)^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot (343 A + 23 C) \cdot \sin(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c)^2) / (2 \cdot \cos(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c)^2 - 1)^{\frac{3}{2}} / a^3 / \cos(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c)^5 / (-2 \cdot \sin(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c)^4 + \sin(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c)^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} / \sin(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c) / d$

**maxima [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{5/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3), x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3), x)

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(5/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**3,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.171 $\int \cos^3(c+dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=214

$$\frac{a(48A + 35C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{96d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{\sqrt{a}(48A + 35C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{64d} + \frac{a(48A + 35C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{64d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

[Out]  $1/64*(48*A+35*C)*\arcsin(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})*a^{(1/2)}/d+1/96*a*(48*A+35*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/24*a*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/64*a*(48*A+35*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/4*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.47, antiderivative size = 214, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.135$ , Rules used = {3046, 2981, 2770, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{a(48A + 35C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{96d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{\sqrt{a}(48A + 35C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{64d} + \frac{a(48A + 35C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{64d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a]\*(48\*A + 35\*C)\*ArcSin[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]]/(64\*d) + (a\*(48\*A + 35\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(64\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (a\*(48\*A + 35\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(96\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (a\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(24\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*d)

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2770

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*b\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n)/(f\*(2\*n + 1)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[(2\*n\*(b\*c + a\*d))/(b\*(2\*n + 1)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2981

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*b\*B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(2\*n + 3)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[(A\*b\*d\*(2\*n + 3) - B\*(b\*c - 2\*a\*d\*(n + 1)))/(b

```
*d*(2*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3046

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :>
-Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))
/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1))
+ C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 -
d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{C \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d} + \dots \\ &= \frac{aC \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{24d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{C \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{24d} \\ &= \frac{a(48A + 35C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{96d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{aC \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{24d} \\ &= \frac{a(48A + 35C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{64d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{a(48A + 35C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{96d} \\ &= \frac{a(48A + 35C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{64d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{a(48A + 35C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{96d} \\ &= \frac{\sqrt{a} (48A + 35C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{64d} + \frac{a(48A + 35C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{96d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.83, size = 129, normalized size = 0.60

$$\frac{\sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(3\sqrt{2}(48A + 35C) \sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right) + 2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{384d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)*Sqrt[a + a*Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2),x]
```

```
[Out] (Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]*(3*Sqrt[2]*(48*A + 35*C)*ArcSi
n[Sqrt[2]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + 2*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(144*A + 133*C + 2*(48*A
+ 53*C)*Cos[c + d*x] + 28*C*Cos[2*(c + d*x)] + 12*C*Cos[3*(c + d*x)])*Sin[
(c + d*x)/2]))/(384*d)
```

**fricas [A]** time = 0.74, size = 145, normalized size = 0.68

$$\frac{(48C \cos(dx + c)^3 + 56C \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2(48A + 35C) \cos(dx + c) + 144A + 105C) \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{192(d \cos(dx + c) + \dots)}$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/192*((48*C*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 56*C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*(48*A + 35*C)*cos(d*x + c) + 144*A + 105*C)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c) - 3*((48*A + 35*C)*cos(d*x + c) + 48*A + 35*C)*sqrt(a)*arctan(sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c)))/(sqrt(a)*sin(d*x + c)))/(d*cos(d*x + c) + d)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*cos(d*x + c)^(3/2), x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 0.42, size = 434, normalized size = 2.03

$$(-1 + \cos(dx + c))^4 \left( 96A \sin(dx + c) (\cos^3(dx + c)) \left( \frac{\cos(dx + c)}{1 + \cos(dx + c)} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} + 336A \sin(dx + c) (\cos^2(dx + c)) \left( \frac{\cos(dx + c)}{1 + \cos(dx + c)} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/192/d*(-1+cos(d*x+c))^4*(96*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(5/2)+336*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(5/2)+384*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(5/2)+48*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^5*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)+144*A*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(5/2)+56*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^4*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)+70*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)+105*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)+144*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*arctan(sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c))+105*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*arctan(sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c))*cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(a*(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/sin(d*x+c)^8/(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(7/2)
```

**maxima** [B] time = 2.70, size = 7358, normalized size = 34.38

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/768*(48*(2*(cos(2*d*x + 2*c))^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*((cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) - (cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 2)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) + sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + ((cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 2)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), co
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& s(2*d*x + 2*c))) + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) - \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 2)*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)))*\sqrt{a} + 3*\sqrt{a}*(\arctan2((\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4})*(\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) * \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))), (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4})*(\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) + \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) + 1) - \arctan2((\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4})*(\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) * \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))), (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4})*(\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) + \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) - 1) - \arctan2((\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4})*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)), (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4})*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + 1) + \arctan2((\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4})*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)), (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4})*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - 1))) * A + (2*(\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + 2*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + 1)^{3/4})*((156*(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c))^3 + (\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 - 2*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 1)*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c))*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + 39*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 39*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^3 + 156*(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c))^3 + (\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 2*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 1)*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c))*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + 39*(2*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) * \sin(4*d*x + 4*c) - 2*(\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 1)*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))) + \sin(4*d*x + 4*c))*\cos(3/4*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + 156*(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c))^3 + (\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 - \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c))*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + (32*(\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + \sin(4*d*x + 4*c))^2 - 2*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 1)*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + 32*(\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + \sin(4*d*x + 4*c))^2 + 2*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 1)*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + 8*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 2*(16*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 16*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 - 55*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 39)*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + 8*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 - 2*(64*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) * \sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 55*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c))*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) - 39*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c))*\sin(3/4*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) - 156*(4*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) * \sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + \sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2)*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))) * \cos(3/2*\arctan2(\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))), \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))) + 1) - (39*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^3 + 4*(39*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^3 + (39*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) - 8)*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 - 86*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 55*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) - 8)*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + (39*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) - 8)*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*(39*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^3 + (39*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) - 8)*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 70*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 23*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) - 8)*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 - 8*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + (32*(\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + \sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 - 2*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 1)*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + 32*(\cos(4*
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& d*x + 4*c)^2 + \sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 2*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 1)*\sin(1/2*\arctan2 \\
& (\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + 8*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 2*(16*\cos( \\
& 4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 16*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 - 55*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 39)*\cos(1/2* \\
& \arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + 8*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 - 2*(64 \\
& *\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) * \sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 55 \\
& *\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)) * \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) - 3 \\
& 9*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) * \cos(3/4*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + \\
& 4*(39*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^3 + (39*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) - 8)*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 - 4 \\
& 7*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 8*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)) * \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) \\
& , \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) - 39*(2*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + \\
& 4*c))) * \sin(4*d*x + 4*c) - 2*(\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 1)*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d* \\
& x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + \sin(4*d*x + 4*c)) * \sin(3/4*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x \\
& + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) - 4*(4*(39*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) - 8)*\cos(1/2*\arctan2 \\
& (\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) * \sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + (39*\cos(4*d*x + 4* \\
& c) - 8)*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)) * \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c \\
& )))) * \sin(3/2*\arctan2(\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))), \\
& \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + 1))) * \sqrt{a} - 6*(\cos \\
& (1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin( \\
& 4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + 2*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos \\
& (4*d*x + 4*c))) + 1)^(1/4) * ((4*(11*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^3 + 11*(\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) \\
& ^2 - 2*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 1)*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) - 24*(\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + \\
& \sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 - 2*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 1)*\sin(1/4*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4* \\
& c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))) * \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)) \\
& )^2 + 11*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 * \sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 11*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^3 + 4*(1 \\
& 1*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^3 + 11*(\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 2*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 1)*\sin \\
& (4*d*x + 4*c) - 24*(\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + \sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 2*\cos(4*d*x + \\
& 4*c) + 1)*\sin(1/4*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))) * \sin(1/2*\ar \\
& ctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + 2*(22*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^3 + 2 \\
& 2*(\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 - \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)) * \sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 11*\cos(1/4*\ar \\
& ctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) * \sin(4*d*x + 4*c) - (48*\cos(4*d*x \\
& + 4*c)^2 + 48*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 - 37*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) - 11)*\sin(1/4*\arctan \\
& 2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))) * \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos \\
& (4*d*x + 4*c))) + 11*\cos(1/4*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) \\
& * \sin(4*d*x + 4*c) - 2*(8*(11*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 - 24*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)) * \sin(1 \\
& /4*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))) * \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x \\
& + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + 11*(\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 1) * \cos(1/4*\arctan2(\sin( \\
& 4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + 22*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 - 37*\sin(4*d*x + 4* \\
& c) * \sin(1/4*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))) * \sin(1/2*\arctan2(s \\
& in(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) - (24*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 24*\sin(4*d*x \\
& + 4*c)^2 + 11*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)) * \sin(1/4*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d* \\
& x + 4*c)))) * \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4 \\
& *c))), \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + 1)) - (11*\cos \\
& (4*d*x + 4*c)^3 + 4*(11*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^3 + (11*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 24)*\sin \\
& (4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 2*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 - 24*(\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + \sin(4*d*x \\
& + 4*c)^2 - 2*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 1) * \cos(1/4*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4 \\
& *d*x + 4*c))) - 37*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 24) * \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \\
& \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + (11*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 24) * \sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*( \\
& 11*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^3 + (11*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 24) * \sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 46* \\
& \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 - 24*(\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + \sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 2*\cos(4* \\
& d*x + 4*c) + 1) * \cos(1/4*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + 59*c \\
& \cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 24) * \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 \\
& + 24*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 2*(22*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^3 + 2*(11*\cos(4*d*x + 4* \\
& c) + 24) * \sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 26*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 - (48*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^ \\
& 2 + 48*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 - 37*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) - 11) * \cos(1/4*\arctan2(\sin(4 \\
& *d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) - 11*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) * \sin(1/4*\arctan2(\sin(4 \\
& *d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) - 48*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) * \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin( \\
& 4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) - (24*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 24*\sin(4*d*x + \\
& 4*c)^2 + 11*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)) * \cos(1/4*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + \\
& 4*c))) - 2*(8*((11*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 24) * \sin(4*d*x + 4*c) - 24*\cos(1/4*\ar
\end{aligned}$$



```

*x + 4*c) + sin(4*d*x + 4*c))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x +
4*c))))*arctan2((cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 +
sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + 2*cos(1/2*arctan2(
sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + 1)^(1/4)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(1/2*arc
tan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c))), cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c)
, cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + 1)), (cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x +
4*c)))^2 + sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + 2*cos(1
/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + 1)^(1/4)*cos(1/2*arctan2(
sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c))), cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(4
*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + 1)) + 1) + (4*(cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + sin(4
*d*x + 4*c)^2 - 2*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 1)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), c
os(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + 4*(cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 2*cos(4*
d*x + 4*c) + 1)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + co
s(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*(cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 - cos(4*d*x +
4*c))*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + sin(4*d*x + 4
*c)^2 - 4*(4*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))*sin(4*d*x
+ 4*c) + sin(4*d*x + 4*c))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4
*c))))*arctan2((cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + si
n(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + 2*cos(1/2*arctan2(si
n(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + 1)^(1/4)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(1/2*arcta
n2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c))), cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c),
cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + 1)), (cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*
c)))^2 + sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + 2*cos(1/2
*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + 1)^(1/4)*cos(1/2*arctan2(si
n(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c))), cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d
*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + 1)) - 1))*sqrt(a)*C/(4*(cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2
+ sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 - 2*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 1)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x +
4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + 4*(cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 +
2*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 1)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c))
)^2 + cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*(cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 - cos
(4*d*x + 4*c))*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + sin(4
*d*x + 4*c)^2 - 4*(4*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))*s
in(4*d*x + 4*c) + sin(4*d*x + 4*c))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4
*d*x + 4*c)))))/d

```

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \cos(c + dx)^{3/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

[Out] int(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.172 $\int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=169

$$\frac{\sqrt{a}(8A + 5C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{8d} + \frac{a(8A + 5C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{8d \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{C \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx)}}{3d}$$

[Out] 1/8\*(8\*A+5\*C)\*arcsin(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*a^(1/2)/d+1/12\*a\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/8\*a\*(8\*A+5\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/3\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.39, antiderivative size = 169, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.135$ , Rules used = {3046, 2981, 2770, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{\sqrt{a}(8A + 5C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{8d} + \frac{a(8A + 5C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{8d \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{C \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx)}}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2),x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a]\*(8\*A + 5\*C)\*ArcSin[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/(8\*d) + (a\*(8\*A + 5\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(8\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (a\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(12\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d)

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[Rt[-b, 2]\*x]/Sqrt[a]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2770

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*b\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n)/(f\*(2\*n + 1)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[(2\*n\*(b\*c + a\*d))/(b\*(2\*n + 1)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2981

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*b\*B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(2\*n + 3)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[(A\*b\*d\*(2\*n + 3) - B\*(b\*c - 2\*a\*d\*(n + 1)))/(b\*d\*(2\*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 -

$b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{!LtQ}[n, -1]$

### Rule 3046

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :=  
 -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)) / (d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{C \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= \frac{aC \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{12d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{C \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{12d} \\ &= \frac{a(8A + 5C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{8d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{aC \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{12d} \\ &= \frac{a(8A + 5C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{8d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{aC \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{12d} \\ &= \frac{\sqrt{a} (8A + 5C) \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \right)}{8d} + \frac{a(8A + 5C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{8d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.50, size = 112, normalized size = 0.66

$$\frac{\sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(3\sqrt{2} (8A + 5C) \sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) + 2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\right)}{48d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*(3\*Sqrt[2]\*(8\*A + 5\*C)\*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + 2\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(24\*A + 19\*C + 10\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 4\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(48\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.90, size = 128, normalized size = 0.76

$$\frac{(8C \cos(dx + c)^2 + 10C \cos(dx + c) + 24A + 15C) \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c) - 3((8A + 5C) \sqrt{a} \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx + c)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(dx + c)}}\right) + 2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})}{24(d \cos(dx + c) + d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $1/24*((8*C*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 10*C*\cos(d*x + c) + 24*A + 15*C)*\sqrt{a*\cos(d*x + c) + a}*\sqrt{\cos(d*x + c)}*\sin(d*x + c) - 3*((8*A + 5*C)*\cos(d*x + c) + 8*A + 5*C)*\sqrt{a}*\arctan(\sqrt{a*\cos(d*x + c) + a}*\sqrt{\cos(d*x + c)})/(\sqrt{a}*\sin(d*x + c)))/(d*\cos(d*x + c) + d)$

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c)), x)`

**maple** [B] time = 0.54, size = 362, normalized size = 2.14

$$(-1 + \cos(dx + c))^3 \left( 24A \sin(dx + c) (\cos^2(dx + c)) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} + 48A \sin(dx + c) \cos(dx + c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x)`

[Out]  $-1/24/d*(-1+\cos(d*x+c))^3*(24*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{5/2}+48*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{5/2}+24*A*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{5/2}+8*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^4*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}+10*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}+15*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}+24*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\arctan(\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c))+15*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\arctan(\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c)))*\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}*(a*(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}/\sin(d*x+c)^6/(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{5/2}$

**maxima** [B] time = 2.08, size = 2713, normalized size = 16.05

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $1/96*(24*(2*(\cos(2*d*x + 2*c))^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4}*(\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*\sin(d*x + c) - (\cos(d*x + c) - 1)*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)))*\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{a}*(\arctan2(-(\cos(2*d*x + 2*c))^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4}*(\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*\sin(d*x + c) - \cos(d*x + c)*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))), (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c))^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4}*(\cos(d*x + c)*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + \sin(d*x + c)*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))) + 1) - \arctan2(-(\cos(2*d*x + 2*c))^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4}*(\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*\sin(d*x + c) - \cos(d*x + c)*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))), (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c))^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 +$



$$\begin{aligned}
& 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{(1/4)}*(\cos(d*x + c)*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \\
& \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + \sin(d*x + c)*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \\
& \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))) - 1) - \arctan2((\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c) \\
& ^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{(1/4)}*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos( \\
& 2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)), (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x \\
& + 2*c) + 1)^{(1/4)}*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) \\
& + 1) + \arctan2((\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c \\
& ) + 1)^{(1/4)}*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)), (\cos \\
& (2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{(1/4)}*\cos(1/ \\
& 2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - 1))) * A + (4*(\cos(2/3*a \\
& rctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + \sin(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + \\
& 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + 2*\cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x \\
& + 3*c))) + 1)^{(3/4)}*(\cos(3/2*\arctan2(\sin(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos \\
& (3*d*x + 3*c))), \cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1)) \\
& * \sin(3*d*x + 3*c) - (\cos(3*d*x + 3*c) - 1)*\sin(3/2*\arctan2(\sin(2/3*\arctan2( \\
& \sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))), \cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos \\
& (3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1))) * \sqrt{a} + 6*(\cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3 \\
& *d*x + 3*c)))^2 + \sin(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + \\
& 2*\cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1)^{(1/4)}*((\sin(2/3 \\
& *\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 5*\sin(1/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x \\
& + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))) * \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3* \\
& c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))), \cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)) \\
& ) + 1)) - (\cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 3*\cos(1/3 \\
& *\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) - 4)*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2/3* \\
& arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))), \cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3 \\
& *c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1))) * \sqrt{a} + 15*\sqrt{a}*(\arctan2(-(\cos(2/3*\arct \\
& an2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + \sin(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3* \\
& c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + 2*\cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + \\
& 3*c))) + 1)^{(1/4)}*(\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3* \\
& d*x + 3*c))), \cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1)) * \sin \\
& (1/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) - \cos(1/3*\arctan2(\sin(3* \\
& d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) * \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + \\
& 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))), \cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c) \\
& ))) + 1))), (\cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + \sin(2 \\
& /3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + 2*\cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3 \\
& *d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1)^{(1/4)}*(\cos(1/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c) \\
& ), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) * \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos \\
& (3*d*x + 3*c))), \cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1)) \\
& + \sin(1/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) * \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin \\
& (2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))), \cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d* \\
& x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1))) + 1) - \arctan2(-(\cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3* \\
& d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + \sin(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3* \\
& d*x + 3*c)))^2 + 2*\cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1 \\
& )^{(1/4)}*(\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c) \\
& ))), \cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1)) * \sin(1/3*\arct \\
& an2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) - \cos(1/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c) \\
& , \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) * \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos( \\
& 3*d*x + 3*c))), \cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1))) \\
& , (\cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + \sin(2/3*\arctan2 \\
& (\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + 2*\cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c \\
& ), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1)^{(1/4)}*(\cos(1/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d \\
& *x + 3*c))) * \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3 \\
& *c))), \cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1)) + \sin(1/3 \\
& *\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) * \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2/3*\arcta \\
& n2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))), \cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \\
& \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1))) - 1) - \arctan2((\cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \\
& \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + \sin(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)) \\
& )^2 + 2*\cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1)^{(1/4)}*\sin \\
& (1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))), \cos(2/3*
\end{aligned}$$

```

arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1)), (cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*
d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + sin(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*
d*x + 3*c)))^2 + 2*cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1
)^(1/4)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))
), cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1)) + 1) + arctan
2((cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + sin(2/3*arctan2
(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + 2*cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c
), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1)^(1/4)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x
+ 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))), cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3
*c))) + 1)), (cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + sin(
2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + 2*cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(
3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1)^(1/4)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2/3*arctan2
(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))), cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), co
s(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1)) - 1))) * C) / d

```

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] int(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2),x)
[Out] int(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2), x
)

```

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*cos(d*x+c)**(1/2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2),x)
[Out] Timed out

```

$$3.173 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=124

$$\frac{\sqrt{a}(8A+3C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{4d} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}{2d} + \frac{aC \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{4d \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

[Out] 1/4\*(8\*A+3\*C)\*arcsin(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*a^(1/2)/d+1/4\*a\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/2\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.31, antiderivative size = 124, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.108$ , Rules used = {3046, 2981, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{\sqrt{a}(8A+3C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{4d} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}{2d} + \frac{aC \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{4d \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a]\*(8\*A + 3\*C)\*ArcSin[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/(4\*d) + (a\*C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d)

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2981

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*b\*B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(2\*n + 3)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[(A\*b\*d\*(2\*n + 3) - B\*(b\*c - 2\*a\*d\*(n + 1)))/(b\*d\*(2\*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]

#### Rule 3046

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 -

$d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ !LtQ[m, -2^{(-1)}] \ \&\& \ NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \frac{C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2d} + \int \frac{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx \\ &= \frac{aC \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{2d} \\ &= \frac{aC \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{2d} \\ &= \frac{\sqrt{a} (8A + 3C) \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \right)}{4d} + \frac{aC \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.28, size = 98, normalized size = 0.79

$$\frac{\sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left( \sqrt{2} (8A + 3C) \sin^{-1} \left( \sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \right) \right) + 2C \left( 2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + \sin\left(\frac{3}{2}(c + dx)\right) \right)}{8d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])] \* Sec[(c + d\*x)/2] \* (Sqrt[2] \* (8\*A + 3\*C) \* ArcSin[Sqrt[2] \* Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + 2\*C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]] \* (2\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(3\*(c + d\*x))/2])))) / (8\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 0.79, size = 114, normalized size = 0.92

$$\frac{(2C \cos(dx + c) + 3C) \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c) - ((8A + 3C) \cos(dx + c) + 8A + 3C) \sqrt{a}}{4(d \cos(dx + c) + d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/4\*((2\*C\*cos(d\*x + c) + 3\*C)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - ((8\*A + 3\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 8\*A + 3\*C)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c) + d)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple [A]** time = 0.44, size = 202, normalized size = 1.63

$$\sqrt{a(1 + \cos(dx + c))} \left( \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(dx + c) \right) (-1 + \cos(dx + c))^2 \left( 2C \sin(dx + c) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx + c)}{1 + \cos(dx + c)}} \cos(dx + c) + 3C \sin(dx + c) \right)$$


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$$4d \left( \frac{\cos(dx + c)}{1 + \cos(dx + c)} \right)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin(dx + c)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] 1/4/d\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(2\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)+3\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+8\*A\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c))))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)+3\*C\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c))))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))/((cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)/sin(d\*x+c)^4)

**maxima [B]** time = 1.10, size = 1207, normalized size = 9.73

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/16\*(16\*A\*sqrt(a)\*arctan2((cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) + sin(d\*x + c), (cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))) + cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*(cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*((cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)))\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) - (cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) - 2)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))) + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) + ((cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) - 2)\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))) + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))) - cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 2)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))))\*sqrt(a) + 3\*sqrt(a)\*(arctan2((cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*(cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))) - cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))), (cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*(cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))) + sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)))) + 1) - arctan2((cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*(cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))) - cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))), (cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*(cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))) + sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)))) - 1) - arctan2((cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))), (cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))) + 1) + arctan2((cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)))

$2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)), (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{(1/4)}*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - 1)))*C)/d$

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2), x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Integral(sqrt(a\*(cos(c + d\*x) + 1))\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)/sqrt(cos(c + d\*x)), x)

$$3.174 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=117

$$\frac{a(2A-C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{d \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{2A \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}{d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{\sqrt{a} C \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \right)}{d}$$

[Out] C\*arcsin(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*a^(1/2)/d-a\*(2\*A-C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+2\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.32, antiderivative size = 117, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.108$ , Rules used = {3044, 2981, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{a(2A-C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{d \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{2A \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}{d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{\sqrt{a} C \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \right)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a]\*C\*ArcSin[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/d - (a\*(2\*A - C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*A\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2981

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*b\*B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(2\*n + 3)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] + Dist[(A\*b\*d\*(2\*n + 3) - B\*(b\*c - 2\*a\*d\*(n + 1)))/(b\*d\*(2\*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]

#### Rule 3044

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c^2\*C + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) + c\*C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) - b\*(A\*d^2\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,

f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2 \int \frac{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \left(\frac{aA}{2} - \frac{1}{2}a(2\right)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}}{a} \\ &= -\frac{a(2A - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= -\frac{a(2A - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{\sqrt{a} C \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{d} - \frac{a(2A - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.24, size = 100, normalized size = 0.85

$$\frac{\sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) (2A + C \cos(c + dx)) + \sqrt{2} C \sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right)}{2d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])] \* Sec[(c + d\*x)/2] \* (Sqrt[2] \* C \* ArcSin[Sqrt[2] \* Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] \* Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]] + 2\*(2\*A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]) \* Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])) / (2\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas** [A] time = 0.52, size = 119, normalized size = 1.02

$$\frac{(C \cos(dx + c) + 2A)\sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c) - (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + C \cos(dx + c))\sqrt{a} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx + c)}{\sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a}}\right)}{d \cos(dx + c)^2 + d \cos(dx + c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] ((C\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*A)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - (C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + C\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + d\*cos(d\*x + c))

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")



[Out] Timed out

**maple** [A] time = 0.45, size = 166, normalized size = 1.42

$$\frac{\sqrt{a(1 + \cos(dx + c))} (-1 + \cos(dx + c)) \left( C \sin(dx + c) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} \cos(dx + c) + 2A \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} \sin(dx + c) \right)}{d \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} \sin(dx + c)^2 \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x)

[Out] -1/d\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))\*(C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)+2\*A\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)))/(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/sin(d\*x+c)^2/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

**maxima** [B] time = 2.04, size = 890, normalized size = 7.61

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/4\*((2\*(cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*(cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))\*sin(d\*x + c) - (cos(d\*x + c) - 1)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)))\*sqrt(a) + sqrt(a)\*(arctan2(-(cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*(cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))\*sin(d\*x + c) - cos(d\*x + c)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))), (cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*(cos(d\*x + c)\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) + sin(d\*x + c)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)))) + 1) - arctan2(-(cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*(cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))\*sin(d\*x + c) - cos(d\*x + c)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))), (cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*(cos(d\*x + c)\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) + sin(d\*x + c)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)))) - 1) - arctan2((cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))), (cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) + 1) + arctan2((cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))), (cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) - 1)))\*C + 8\*A\*(sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3)/((sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(3/2)\*(-sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(3/2)))/d

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{\cos(c + dx)^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d*x)^(3/2),
x)
```

```
[Out] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d*x)^(3/2),
x)
```

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)**(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(sqrt(a*(cos(c + d*x) + 1))*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)/cos(c + d*x)**(
3/2), x)
```

$$3.175 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=116

$$\frac{2A \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2aA \sin(c+dx)}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a} C \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{d}$$

[Out] 2\*C\*arcsin(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*a^(1/2)/d+2/3\*a\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+2/3\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.31, antiderivative size = 116, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.108$ , Rules used = {3044, 2980, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{2A \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2aA \sin(c+dx)}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a} C \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2), x]

[Out] (2\*Sqrt[a]\*C\*ArcSin[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/d + (2\*a\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*A\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2))

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2980

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] + Dist[(A\*b\*d\*(2\*n + 3) - B\*(b\*c - 2\*a\*d\*(n + 1)))/(2\*d\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

#### Rule 3044

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c^2\*C + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) + c\*C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) - b\*(A\*d^2\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(c^2

$2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& !\text{LtQ}[m, -2^(-1)] \&\& (\text{LtQ}[n, -1] || \text{EqQ}[m + n + 2, 0])$

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx = \frac{2A\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2 \int \frac{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \left(\frac{aA}{2} + \frac{3}{2}aC\right)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx}{3a}$$

$$= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2\sqrt{a} C \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{d} + \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 0.23, size = 90, normalized size = 0.78

$$\frac{\sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(2A \sin\left(\frac{3}{2}(c + dx)\right) + 3\sqrt{2} C \sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])] \* Sec[(c + d\*x)/2] \* (3\*Sqrt[2] \* C \* ArcSin[Sqrt[2] \* Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] \* Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2) + 2\*A \* Sin[(3\*(c + d\*x))/2])) / (3\*d \* Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2))

fricas [A] time = 0.45, size = 123, normalized size = 1.06

$$\frac{2 \left( (2A \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c) - 3 \left( C \cos(dx + c)^3 + C \cos(dx + c)^2 \right) \sqrt{a} \right)}{3 \left( d \cos(dx + c)^3 + d \cos(dx + c)^2 \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 2/3\*((2\*A\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 3\*(C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)

giac [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple [A]** time = 0.39, size = 127, normalized size = 1.09

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a(1+\cos(dx+c))} \left( -3C \cos(dx+c) \sin(dx+c) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)\sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}}}{\cos(dx+c)}\right) + 2A(\cos^2(dx+c) - 1) \right)}{3d \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x)

[Out]  $-2/3/d*(a*(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*(-3*C*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)*(1+\cos(d*x+c))^{-1/2}*\arctan(\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c))+2*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2-A*\cos(d*x+c)-A)/\sin(d*x+c)/\cos(d*x+c)^{3/2}$

**maxima [B]** time = 2.17, size = 339, normalized size = 2.92

$$3C\sqrt{a} \arctan\left(\left(\cos(2dx+2c)^2 + \sin(2dx+2c)^2 + 2\cos(2dx+2c) + 1\right)^{\frac{1}{4}} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} \arctan(\sin(2dx+2c), \cos(2dx+2c))\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $1/3*(3*C*\sqrt{a}*\arctan2((\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4}*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + \sin(d*x + c), (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4}*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + \cos(d*x + c)) + 2*A*(3*\sqrt{2}*\sqrt{a}*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 4*\sqrt{2}*\sqrt{a}*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + \sqrt{2}*\sqrt{a}*\sin(d*x + c)^5/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5*(\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^2/((\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^{5/2}*(-\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^{5/2}*(2*\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + \sin(d*x + c)^4/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4 + 1))))/d$

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{\cos(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2),x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2),x)

**sympy [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)**(5/2),x)
[Out] Integral(sqrt(a*(cos(c + d*x) + 1))*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)/cos(c + d*x)**(
5/2), x)
```

$$3.176 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=123

$$\frac{2a(8A+15C) \sin(c+dx)}{15d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{2A \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2aA \sin(c+dx)}{15d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

[Out]  $2/15*a*A*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/15*a*(8*A+15*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/5*A*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.32, antiderivative size = 123, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.081$ , Rules used = {3044, 2980, 2771}

$$\frac{2a(8A+15C) \sin(c+dx)}{15d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{2A \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2aA \sin(c+dx)}{15d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2))/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(2*a*A*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a*(8*A + 15*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)})$

**Rule 2771**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]/((c_) + (d_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(3/2)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-2*b^2*\text{Cos}[e + f*x])/(f*(b*c + a*d)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

**Rule 2980**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)})/(d*f*(n+1)*(b*c + a*d)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x] + \text{Dist}[(A*b*d*(2*n+3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n+1)))/(2*d*(n+1)*(b*c + a*d)), \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[n, -1]$

**Rule 3044**

$\text{Int}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(m_)}*((c_) + (d_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(n_)}*((A_) + (C_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(c^2*C + A*d^2)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)})/(d*f*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*d*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)}*\text{Simp}[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n+1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n+1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m+n+2) + C*(c^2*(m+1) + d^2*(n+1)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ !\text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}] \ \&\& \ (\text{LtQ}[n, -1] \ || \ \text{EqQ}[m+n+2, 0])$

**Rubi steps**

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} dx = \frac{2A\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2 \int \frac{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \left(\frac{aA}{2} + \frac{1}{2}a(2\right)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx}{5a}$$

$$= \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{15d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{15d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2a(8A + 15C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.27, size = 73, normalized size = 0.59

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} ((8A + 15C) \cos(2(c + dx)) + 8A \cos(c + dx) + 14A + 15C)}{15d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*(14\*A + 15\*C + 8\*A\*Cos[c + d\*x] + (8\*A + 15\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/(15\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.41, size = 80, normalized size = 0.65

$$\frac{2 \left( (8A + 15C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 4A \cos(dx + c) + 3A \right) \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c)}{15 \left( d \cos(dx + c)^4 + d \cos(dx + c)^3 \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 2/15\*((8\*A + 15\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 4\*A\*cos(d\*x + c) + 3\*A)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)

**giac [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple [A]** time = 0.33, size = 77, normalized size = 0.63

$$\frac{2(-1 + \cos(dx + c)) \left( 8A \left( \cos^2(dx + c) \right) + 15C \left( \cos^2(dx + c) \right) + 4A \cos(dx + c) + 3A \right) \sqrt{a(1 + \cos(dx + c))}}{15d \sin(dx + c) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x)



[Out]  $-2/15/d*(-1+\cos(d*x+c))*(8*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2+15*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2+4*A*\cos(d*x+c)+3*A)*(a*(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}/\sin(d*x+c)/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}$

**maxima [B]** time = 0.89, size = 336, normalized size = 2.73

$$2 \frac{\left( 15C \left( \frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}\sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} \right) + A \left( \frac{15\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{25\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}\sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{17\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}\sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} - \frac{7\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}\sin(dx+c)^7}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^7} \right) \left( \frac{\sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + 1 \right)}{\left( \frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1 \right)^{\frac{3}{2}} \left( -\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1 \right)^{\frac{3}{2}} + \frac{\left( \frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1 \right)^{\frac{7}{2}} \left( -\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1 \right)^{\frac{7}{2}} \left( \frac{3\sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + \frac{3\sin(dx+c)^4}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4} + \frac{\sin(dx+c)^6}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^6} + 1 \right)}}{15d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $2/15*(15*C*(\sqrt{2}*\sqrt{a}*\sin(d*x+c)/(\cos(d*x+c)+1) - \sqrt{2}*\sqrt{a}*\sin(d*x+c)^3/(\cos(d*x+c)+1)^3)/((\sin(d*x+c)/(\cos(d*x+c)+1)+1)^{(3/2)}*(-\sin(d*x+c)/(\cos(d*x+c)+1)+1)^{(3/2)}) + A*(15*\sqrt{2}*\sqrt{a}*\sin(d*x+c)/(\cos(d*x+c)+1) - 25*\sqrt{2}*\sqrt{a}*\sin(d*x+c)^3/(\cos(d*x+c)+1)^3 + 17*\sqrt{2}*\sqrt{a}*\sin(d*x+c)^5/(\cos(d*x+c)+1)^5 - 7*\sqrt{2}*\sqrt{a}*\sin(d*x+c)^7/(\cos(d*x+c)+1)^7)*(\sin(d*x+c)^2/(\cos(d*x+c)+1)^2 + 1)^{(3/2)}/((\sin(d*x+c)/(\cos(d*x+c)+1)+1)^{(7/2)}*(-\sin(d*x+c)/(\cos(d*x+c)+1)+1)^{(7/2)}*(3*\sin(d*x+c)^2/(\cos(d*x+c)+1)^2 + 3*\sin(d*x+c)^4/(\cos(d*x+c)+1)^4 + \sin(d*x+c)^6/(\cos(d*x+c)+1)^6 + 1)))/d$

**mupad [B]** time = 3.49, size = 170, normalized size = 1.38

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a}(\cos(c+dx)+1)(28A\sin(c+dx)+30C\sin(c+dx)+16A\sin(2c+2dx)+36A\sin(3c+3dx)+8A\sin(4c+4dx)+5A\sin(5c+5dx)+45C\sin(3c+3dx)+15C\sin(5c+5dx))}{15d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(10\cos(c+dx)+8\cos(2c+2dx)+5\cos(3c+3dx)+2\cos(4c+4dx)+\cos(5c+5dx)+6)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(c+d\*x))^(1/2))/cos(c+d\*x)^(7/2), x)

[Out]  $(2*(a*(\cos(c+d*x)+1))^{(1/2)}*(28*A*\sin(c+d*x)+30*C*\sin(c+d*x)+16*A*\sin(2*c+2*d*x)+36*A*\sin(3*c+3*d*x)+8*A*\sin(4*c+4*d*x)+5*A*\sin(5*c+5*d*x)+45*C*\sin(3*c+3*d*x)+15*C*\sin(5*c+5*d*x)))/(15*d*\cos(c+d*x)^{(1/2)}*(10*\cos(c+d*x)+8*\cos(2*c+2*d*x)+5*\cos(3*c+3*d*x)+2*\cos(4*c+4*d*x)+\cos(5*c+5*d*x)+6))$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.177 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=168

$$\frac{2a(24A + 35C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{4a(24A + 35C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2A \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

[Out] 2/35\*a\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+2/105\*a\*(24\*A+35\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+4/105\*a\*(24\*A+35\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+2/7\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.41, antiderivative size = 168, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.108$ , Rules used = {3044, 2980, 2772, 2771}

$$\frac{2a(24A + 35C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{4a(24A + 35C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2A \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2),x]

[Out] (2\*a\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(35\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*a\*(24\*A + 35\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(105\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (4\*a\*(24\*A + 35\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(105\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*A\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(7\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2))

#### Rule 2771

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]/((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*b^2\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(f\*(b\*c + a\*d)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2772

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[((2\*n + 3)\*(b\*c - a\*d))/(2\*b\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && NeQ[2\*n + 3, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2980

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[(A\*b\*d\*(2\*n + 3) - B\*(b\*c - 2\*a\*d\*(n + 1)))/(2\*d\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

#### Rule 3044

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*
m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^
2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2
, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2 \int \frac{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \left(\frac{aA}{2} + \frac{1}{2}\right)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} dx}{7a} \\
&= \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{35d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{35d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2a(24A + 35C)}{105d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{35d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2a(24A + 35C)}{105d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.45, size = 101, normalized size = 0.60

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} (3(36A + 35C) \cos(c + dx) + (24A + 35C) \cos(2(c + dx)) + 24A \cos(3(c + dx)))}{105d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[a + a*Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Cos[c + d*x]^(9
/2), x]

```

```

[Out] (Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*(54*A + 35*C + 3*(36*A + 35*C)*Cos[c + d*x] + (
24*A + 35*C)*Cos[2*(c + d*x)] + 24*A*Cos[3*(c + d*x)] + 35*C*Cos[3*(c + d*x
)]))*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/(105*d*Cos[c + d*x]^(7/2))

```

**fricas [A]** time = 0.47, size = 97, normalized size = 0.58

$$\frac{2 \left( 2(24A + 35C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + (24A + 35C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 18A \cos(dx + c) + 15A \right) \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a}}{105 \left( d \cos(dx + c)^5 + d \cos(dx + c)^4 \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(9/2), x, alg
orithm="fricas")

```

```

[Out] 2/105*(2*(24*A + 35*C)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + (24*A + 35*C)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 18*A
*cos(d*x + c) + 15*A)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x +
c)/(d*cos(d*x + c)^5 + d*cos(d*x + c)^4)

```

**giac [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple [A]** time = 0.35, size = 99, normalized size = 0.59

$$\frac{2(-1 + \cos(dx + c)) \left( 48A \left( \cos^3(dx + c) \right) + 70C \left( \cos^3(dx + c) \right) + 24A \left( \cos^2(dx + c) \right) + 35C \left( \cos^2(dx + c) \right) \right) + 105d \sin(dx + c) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}}{105d \sin(dx + c) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x)

[Out] -2/105/d\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))\*(48\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+70\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+24\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+35\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+18\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)+15\*A)\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/sin(d\*x+c)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)

**maxima [B]** time = 0.91, size = 475, normalized size = 2.83

$$2 \frac{\left( \frac{35C \left( \frac{3\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{4\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}\sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}\sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} \right) \left( \frac{\sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + 1 \right)^2 + \frac{3A \left( \frac{35\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{70\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}\sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{84\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}\sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} \right) \left( \frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1 \right)^{\frac{9}{2}} \left( -\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1 \right)^{\frac{9}{2}} \left( \frac{4\sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + 1 \right)^2}{105d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 2/105\*(35\*C\*(3\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 4\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5)\*(sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^2/((sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(5/2)\*(-sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(5/2)\*(2\*sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + sin(d\*x + c)^4/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^4 + 1)) + 3\*A\*(35\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 70\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + 84\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5 - 58\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)^7/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^7 + 9\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)^9/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^9)\*(sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^4/(((sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(9/2)\*(-sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(9/2)\*(4\*sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + 6\*sin(d\*x + c)^4/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^4 + 4\*sin(d\*x + c)^6/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^6 + sin(d\*x + c)^8/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^8 + 1)))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 6.68, size = 479, normalized size = 2.85

$$\frac{\sqrt{a + a \left( \frac{e^{-c1i-dx1i}}{2} + \frac{e^{c1i+dx1i}}{2} \right)} \left( \frac{(96A+140C)1i}{105d} - \frac{C e^{c3i+dx3i}}{3} \right)}{\sqrt{\frac{e^{-c1i-dx1i}}{2} + \frac{e^{c1i+dx1i}}{2}} + e^{c1i+dx1i} \sqrt{\frac{e^{-c1i-dx1i}}{2} + \frac{e^{c1i+dx1i}}{2}} + 3e^{c2i+dx2i} \sqrt{\frac{e^{-c1i-dx1i}}{2} + \frac{e^{c1i+dx1i}}{2}} + 3e^{c3i+dx3i} \sqrt{\frac{e^{-c1i-dx1i}}{2} + \frac{e^{c1i+dx1i}}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2),x)

[Out] ((a + a\*(exp(-c\*1i - d\*x\*1i)/2 + exp(c\*1i + d\*x\*1i)/2))^(1/2)\*(((96\*A + 140\*C)\*1i)/(105\*d) - (C\*exp(c\*3i + d\*x\*3i)\*4i)/(3\*d) + (C\*exp(c\*4i + d\*x\*4i)\*

$$\begin{aligned} & 4i)/(3*d) - (\exp(c*7i + d*x*7i)*(96*A + 140*C)*1i)/(105*d) + (\exp(c*2i + d* \\ & x*2i)*(336*A + 280*C)*1i)/(105*d) - (\exp(c*5i + d*x*5i)*(336*A + 280*C)*1i) \\ & /((\exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + \exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2)^{(1/2)} + \exp(c*1 \\ & i + d*x*1i)*(\exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + \exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2)^{(1/2)} + 3*\exp(c \\ & *2i + d*x*2i)*(\exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + \exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2)^{(1/2)} + 3*\exp \\ & (c*3i + d*x*3i)*(\exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + \exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2)^{(1/2)} + 3*e \\ & xp(c*4i + d*x*4i)*(\exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + \exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2)^{(1/2)} + 3 \\ & *exp(c*5i + d*x*5i)*(\exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + \exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2)^{(1/2)} + \\ & \exp(c*6i + d*x*6i)*(\exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + \exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2)^{(1/2)} + \\ & \exp(c*7i + d*x*7i)*(\exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + \exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2)^{(1/2)} \end{aligned}$$

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(9/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.178 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=213

$$\frac{8a(16A + 21C) \sin(c + dx)}{315d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a(16A + 21C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{16a(16A + 21C) \sin(c + dx)}{315d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2/63*a*A*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/105*a*(16*A+21*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+8/315*a*(16*A+21*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+16/315*a*(16*A+21*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/9*A*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(9/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.46, antiderivative size = 213, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.108$ , Rules used = {3044, 2980, 2772, 2771}

$$\frac{8a(16A + 21C) \sin(c + dx)}{315d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a(16A + 21C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{16a(16A + 21C) \sin(c + dx)}{315d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(11/2), x]

[Out]  $(2*a*A*\sin[c + d*x])/(63*d*\cos[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}*\sqrt{a + a*\cos[c + d*x]}) + (2*a*(16*A + 21*C)*\sin[c + d*x])/(105*d*\cos[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\sqrt{a + a*\cos[c + d*x]}) + (8*a*(16*A + 21*C)*\sin[c + d*x])/(315*d*\cos[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\sqrt{a + a*\cos[c + d*x]}) + (16*a*(16*A + 21*C)*\sin[c + d*x])/(315*d*\sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]}*\sqrt{a + a*\cos[c + d*x]}) + (2*A*\sqrt{a + a*\cos[c + d*x]}*\sin[c + d*x])/(9*d*\cos[c + d*x]^{(9/2)})$

**Rule 2771**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]/((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*b^2\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(f\*(b\*c + a\*d)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

**Rule 2772**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[((2\*n + 3)\*(b\*c - a\*d))/(2\*b\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && NeQ[2\*n + 3, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

**Rule 2980**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[(A\*b\*d\*(2\*n + 3) - B\*(b\*c - 2\*a\*d\*(n + 1)))/(2\*d\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] &

& NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

Rule 3044

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*
m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^
2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2
, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx)} dx = \frac{2A\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{9d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2 \int \frac{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \left(\frac{aA}{2} + \frac{3C}{2}\right)}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} dx}{9a}$$

$$= \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{63d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{9d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{63d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2a(16A + 21C)}{105d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{63d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2a(16A + 21C)}{105d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{63d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2a(16A + 21C)}{105d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.67, size = 124, normalized size = 0.58

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} (2(88A + 63C) \cos(c + dx) + 11(16A + 21C) \cos(2(c + dx)) + 32A \cos(3(c + dx)))}{315d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[a + a*Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Cos[c + d*x]^(1
1/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*(214*A + 189*C + 2*(88*A + 63*C)*Cos[c + d*x] +
11*(16*A + 21*C)*Cos[2*(c + d*x)] + 32*A*Cos[3*(c + d*x)] + 42*C*Cos[3*(c
+ d*x)] + 32*A*Cos[4*(c + d*x)] + 42*C*Cos[4*(c + d*x)])*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/
(315*d*Cos[c + d*x]^(9/2))
```

**fricas [A]** time = 0.43, size = 115, normalized size = 0.54

$$\frac{2(8(16A + 21C) \cos(dx + c)^4 + 4(16A + 21C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(16A + 21C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 40A \cos(dx + c))}{315(d \cos(dx + c)^6 + d \cos(dx + c)^5)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(11/2), x, al
gorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 2/315*(8*(16*A + 21*C)*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 4*(16*A + 21*C)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(16*A + 21*C)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 40*A*cos(d*x + c) + 35*A)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c)/(d*cos(d*x + c)^6 + d*cos(d*x + c)^5)
```

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(11/2), x, algorithm="giac")
```

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [A] time = 0.38, size = 121, normalized size = 0.57

$$\frac{2(-1 + \cos(dx + c))(128A(\cos^4(dx + c)) + 168C(\cos^4(dx + c)) + 64A(\cos^3(dx + c)) + 84C(\cos^3(dx + c)))}{315d \sin(dx + c) \cos(dx + c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(11/2), x)
```

```
[Out] -2/315/d*(-1+cos(d*x+c))*(128*A*cos(d*x+c)^4+168*C*cos(d*x+c)^4+64*A*cos(d*x+c)^3+84*C*cos(d*x+c)^3+48*A*cos(d*x+c)^2+63*C*cos(d*x+c)^2+40*A*cos(d*x+c)+35*A)*(a*(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/sin(d*x+c)/cos(d*x+c)^(9/2)
```

**maxima** [B] time = 0.54, size = 567, normalized size = 2.66

$$2 \frac{\left( \frac{21 C \left( \frac{15 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{25 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{17 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} - \frac{7 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)^7}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^7} \right) \left( \frac{\sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + 1 \right)^3}{\left( \frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1 \right)^{\frac{7}{2}} \left( -\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1 \right)^{\frac{7}{2}} \left( \frac{3 \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + \frac{3 \sin(dx+c)^4}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4} + \frac{\sin(dx+c)^6}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^6} + 1 \right)} + \frac{A \left( \frac{315 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{735 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} \right)}{\left( \frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1 \right)^{\frac{11}{2}} \left( -\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1 \right)^{\frac{11}{2}}} \right) \frac{1}{315 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(11/2), x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 2/315*(21*C*(15*sqrt(2)*sqrt(a)*sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 25*sqrt(2)*sqrt(a)*sin(d*x + c)^3/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 17*sqrt(2)*sqrt(a)*sin(d*x + c)^5/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 - 7*sqrt(2)*sqrt(a)*sin(d*x + c)^7/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7)*(sin(d*x + c)^2/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^3/((sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(7/2)*(-sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(7/2)*(3*sin(d*x + c)^2/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 3*sin(d*x + c)^4/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4 + sin(d*x + c)^6/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^6 + 1)) + A*(315*sqrt(2)*sqrt(a)*sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 735*sqrt(2)*sqrt(a)*sin(d*x + c)^3/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 1302*sqrt(2)*sqrt(a)*sin(d*x + c)^5/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 - 1206*sqrt(2)*sqrt(a)*sin(d*x + c)^7/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7 + 431*sqrt(2)*sqrt(a)*sin(d*x + c)^9/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^9 - 107*sqrt(2)*sqrt(a)*sin(d*x + c)^11/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^11)*(sin(d*x + c)^2/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^5/((sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(11/2)*(-sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(11/2)*(5*sin(d*x + c)^2/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 10*sin(d*x + c)^4/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4 + 10*sin(d*x + c)^6/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^6 + 5*sin(d*x + c)^8/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^8 + sin(d*x + c)^10/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^10 + 1))/d
```

**mupad** [B] time = 7.74, size = 611, normalized size = 2.87

$$\frac{\sqrt{a + a \left( \frac{e^{-c1i-dx1i}}{2} + \frac{e^{c1i+dx1i}}{2} \right)} \left( \frac{(256A+336C)1i}{315d} \right)}{\sqrt{\frac{e^{-c1i-dx1i}}{2} + \frac{e^{c1i+dx1i}}{2}} + e^{c1i+dx1i} \sqrt{\frac{e^{-c1i-dx1i}}{2} + \frac{e^{c1i+dx1i}}{2}} + 4e^{c2i+dx2i} \sqrt{\frac{e^{-c1i-dx1i}}{2} + \frac{e^{c1i+dx1i}}{2}} + 4e^{c3i+dx3i} \sqrt{\frac{e^{-c1i-dx1i}}{2} + \frac{e^{c1i+dx1i}}{2}}}$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d*x)^(11/2), x)
```

```
[Out] ((a + a*(exp(- c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2))^(1/2)*(((256*A + 336*C)*1i)/(315*d) - (C*exp(c*3i + d*x*3i)*8i)/(3*d) + (C*exp(c*6i + d*x*6i)*8i)/(3*d) - (exp(c*9i + d*x*9i)*(256*A + 336*C)*1i)/(315*d) + (exp(c*2i + d*x*2i)*(1152*A + 1512*C)*1i)/(315*d) - (exp(c*7i + d*x*7i)*(1152*A + 1512*C)*1i)/(315*d) + (exp(c*4i + d*x*4i)*(2016*A + 2016*C)*1i)/(315*d) - (exp(c*5i + d*x*5i)*(2016*A + 2016*C)*1i)/(315*d)))/((exp(- c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2)^(1/2) + exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)*(exp(- c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2)^(1/2) + 4*exp(c*2i + d*x*2i)*(exp(- c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2)^(1/2) + 4*exp(c*3i + d*x*3i)*(exp(- c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2)^(1/2) + 6*exp(c*4i + d*x*4i)*(exp(- c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2)^(1/2) + 6*exp(c*5i + d*x*5i)*(exp(- c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2)^(1/2) + 4*exp(c*6i + d*x*6i)*(exp(- c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2)^(1/2) + 4*exp(c*7i + d*x*7i)*(exp(- c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2)^(1/2) + exp(c*8i + d*x*8i)*(exp(- c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2)^(1/2) + exp(c*9i + d*x*9i)*(exp(- c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2)^(1/2))
```

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)**(11/2), x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.179 \quad \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=265

$$\frac{a^{3/2}(176A + 133C) \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \right)}{128d} + \frac{a^2(80A + 67C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{240d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{a^2(176A + 133C) \sin(c + dx)}{192d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

[Out] 1/128\*a^(3/2)\*(176\*A+133\*C)\*arcsin(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))/d+1/5\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/192\*a^2\*(176\*A+133\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/240\*a^2\*(80\*A+67\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/128\*a^2\*(176\*A+133\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+3/40\*a\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.70, antiderivative size = 265, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.162$ , Rules used = {3046, 2976, 2981, 2770, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{a^2(80A + 67C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{240d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{a^2(176A + 133C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{192d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{a^{3/2}(176A + 133C) \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \right)}{128d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2),x]

[Out] (a^(3/2)\*(176\*A + 133\*C)\*ArcSin[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/(128\*d) + (a^2\*(176\*A + 133\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x]])/(128\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (a^2\*(176\*A + 133\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(192\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (a^2\*(80\*A + 67\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(240\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (3\*a\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(40\*d) + (C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*d)

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2770

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*b\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n)/(f\*(2\*n + 1)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[(2\*n\*(b\*c + a\*d))/(b\*(2\*n + 1)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2976

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Si

```
mp[(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

Rule 2981

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(2*n + 3)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(b*d*(2*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3046

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx = \frac{C \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{3aC \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{40d} + \frac{a^2(80A + 67C) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{240d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{a^2(176A + 133C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{192d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{a^2(176A + 133C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{128d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{a^2(176A + 133C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{128d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{a^{3/2}(176A + 133C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{128d} + a$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.55, size = 147, normalized size = 0.55

$$a \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(15\sqrt{2}(176A + 133C) \sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right) + 2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (a\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*(15\*Sqrt[2]\*(176\*A + 133\*C)\*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + 2\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(2960\*A + 2671\*C + 2\*(880\*A + 1007\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 4\*(80\*A + 181\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 228\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 48\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(3840\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.61, size = 174, normalized size = 0.66

$$(384 C a \cos(dx + c)^4 + 912 C a \cos(dx + c)^3 + 8(80 A + 133 C) a \cos(dx + c)^2 + 10(176 A + 133 C) a \cos(dx + c) + 15(176 A + 133 C) a \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c) - 15((176 A + 133 C) a \cos(dx + c) + (176 A + 133 C) a) \sqrt{a} \arctan(\sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}) / (\sqrt{a} \sin(dx + c))) / (d \cos(dx + c) + d)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/1920\*((384\*C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 912\*C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 8\*(80\*A + 133\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 10\*(176\*A + 133\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + 15\*(176\*A + 133\*C)\*a)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 15\*((176\*A + 133\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + (176\*A + 133\*C)\*a)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c) + d)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 0.41, size = 507, normalized size = 1.91

$$a(-1 + \cos(dx + c))^4 \left( 640A (\cos^4(dx + c)) \sin(dx + c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx + c)}{1 + \cos(dx + c)} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} + 3040A \sin(dx + c) (\cos^3(dx + c)) \left( \frac{\cos(dx + c)}{1 + \cos(dx + c)} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} + 6800A \sin(dx + c) \cos(dx + c)^2 \left( \frac{\cos(dx + c)}{1 + \cos(dx + c)} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} + 384C \cos(dx + c)^6 \sin(dx + c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx + c)}{1 + \cos(dx + c)} \right)^{\frac{1}{2}} + 7040A \sin(dx + c) \cos(dx + c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx + c)}{1 + \cos(dx + c)} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} + 912C \sin(dx + c) \cos(dx + c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx + c)}{1 + \cos(dx + c)} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out] 1/1920/d\*a\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(640\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+3040\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+6800\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+384\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^6\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+7040\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+912\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+912\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2))

$$+c)^5*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)}+2640*A*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(5/2)}+1064*C*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^4*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)}+1330*C*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^3*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)}+1995*C*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^2*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)}+2640*A*\cos(dx+c)^2*\arctan(\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)}/\cos(dx+c))+1995*C*\cos(dx+c)^2*\arctan(\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)}/\cos(dx+c)))*(a*(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)}*\cos(dx+c)^{(3/2)}/(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(7/2)}/\sin(dx+c)^8$$

**maxima** [B] time = 2.49, size = 4470, normalized size = 16.87

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(dx+c)^(3/2)\*(a+a\*cos(dx+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/7680\*(80\*(4\*(a\*cos(3/2\*arctan2(sin(2/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c))), cos(2/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)))) + 1))\*sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c) - (a\*cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c) - a)\*sin(3/2\*arctan2(sin(2/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c))), cos(2/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)))) + 1))\*cos(2/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)))^2 + sin(2/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)))^2 + 2\*cos(2/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c))) + 1)^(3/4)\*sqrt(a) + 6\*(cos(2/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)))^2 + sin(2/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)))^2 + 2\*cos(2/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c))) + 1)^(1/4)\*((3\*a\*sin(2/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c))) + 11\*a\*sin(1/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c))))\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c))), cos(2/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)))) + 1) - (3\*a\*cos(2/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c))) + 5\*a\*cos(1/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c))) - 8\*a)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c))), cos(2/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)))) + 1))\*sqrt(a) + 33\*(a\*arctan2(-(cos(2/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)))^2 + sin(2/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)))^2 + 2\*cos(2/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c))) + 1)^(1/4)\*(cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c))), cos(2/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)))) + 1))\*sin(1/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c))) - cos(1/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)))\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c))), cos(2/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)))) + 1)), (cos(2/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)))^2 + sin(2/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)))^2 + 2\*cos(2/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c))) + 1)^(1/4)\*(cos(1/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)))\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c))), cos(2/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)))) + 1) + sin(1/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)))\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c))), cos(2/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)))) + 1))) + 1) - a\*arctan2(-(cos(2/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)))^2 + sin(2/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)))^2 + 2\*cos(2/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c))) + 1)^(1/4)\*(cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c))), cos(2/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)))) + 1))\*sin(1/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c))) - cos(1/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)))\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c))), cos(2/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)))) + 1)), (cos(2/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)))^2 + sin(2/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)))^2 + 2\*cos(2/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c))) + 1)^(1/4)\*(cos(1/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)))\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c))), cos(2/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)))) + 1))



$5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c)) - \cos(1/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c))) * \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c))), \cos(2/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c)))) + 1))), (\cos(2/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c)))^2 + \sin(2/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c)))^2 + 2*\cos(2/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c)))) + 1)^{1/4} * (\cos(1/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c)))) * \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c))), \cos(2/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c)))) + 1)) + \sin(1/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c))) * \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c))), \cos(2/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c)))) + 1))), (\cos(2/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c)))^2 + \sin(2/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c)))^2 + 2*\cos(2/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c)))) + 1)^{1/4} * (\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c))), \cos(2/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c)))) + 1)) * \sin(1/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c))) - \cos(1/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c))) * \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c))), \cos(2/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c)))) + 1))), (\cos(2/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c)))^2 + \sin(2/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c)))^2 + 2*\cos(2/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c)))) + 1)^{1/4} * (\cos(1/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c)))) * \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c))), \cos(2/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c)))) + 1)) + \sin(1/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c))) * \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c))), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c))), \cos(2/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c)))) + 1)) - 1) - a*\arctan2((\cos(2/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c)))^2 + \sin(2/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c)))^2 + 2*\cos(2/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c)))) + 1)^{1/4} * \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c))), \cos(2/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c)))) + 1)), (\cos(2/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c)))^2 + \sin(2/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c)))^2 + 2*\cos(2/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c)))) + 1)^{1/4} * \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c))), \cos(2/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c)))) + 1)) + 1) + a*\arctan2((\cos(2/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c)))^2 + \sin(2/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c)))^2 + 2*\cos(2/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c)))) + 1)^{1/4} * \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c))), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c))), \cos(2/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c)))) + 1)), (\cos(2/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c)))^2 + \sin(2/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c)))^2 + 2*\cos(2/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c)))) + 1)^{1/4} * \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c))), \cos(2/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c)))) + 1)) + 1)) * \sqrt{a}) * C) / d$

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \cos(c + dx)^{3/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

[Out] int(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**(3/2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```



### 3.180 $\int \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=218

$$\frac{a^{3/2}(112A+75C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{64d} + \frac{a^2(16A+13C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^3(c+dx)}{32d\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{a^2(112A+75C) \sin(c+dx)}{64d\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{64} a^{3/2} (112A+75C) \arcsin\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c) a^{1/2}}{(a+a \cos(dx+c))^{1/2}}\right) / d + \frac{1}{4} C \cos(dx+c)^{3/2} (a+a \cos(dx+c))^{3/2} \sin(dx+c) / d + \frac{1}{32} a^2 (16A+13C) \cos(dx+c)^{3/2} \sin(dx+c) / d + \frac{1}{64} a^2 (112A+75C) \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^{1/2} / d + \frac{1}{8} a C \cos(dx+c)^{3/2} \sin(dx+c) (a+a \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.63, antiderivative size = 218, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.162$ , Rules used = {3046, 2976, 2981, 2770, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{a^2(16A+13C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^3(c+dx)}{32d\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{a^{3/2}(112A+75C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{64d} + \frac{a^2(112A+75C) \sin(c+dx)}{64d\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]`

[Out]  $(a^{3/2}(112A+75C) \text{ArcSin}[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}}]) / (64d) + (a^2(112A+75C) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]) / (64d \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}) + (a^2(16A+13C) \cos[c+dx]^{3/2} \sin[c+dx]) / (32d \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]}) + (a C \cos[c+dx]^{3/2} \sqrt{a+a \cos[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]) / (8d) + (C \cos[c+dx]^{3/2} (a+a \cos[c+dx])^{3/2} \sin[c+dx]) / (4d)$

#### Rule 216

`Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]`

#### Rule 2770

`Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*b*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n)/(f*(2*n + 1)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(2*n*(b*c + a*d))/(b*(2*n + 1)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2*n]`

#### Rule 2774

`Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]/Sqrt[(d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b*Cos[e + f*x])/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]`

#### Rule 2976

`Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) +`

```

b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x
], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] &
& IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

```

### Rule 2981

```

Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (
f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp
[(-2*b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Ssin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(2*n + 3)*Sqrt[a +
b*Ssin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(b
*d*(2*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Ssin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Ssin[e + f*x])^n, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]

```

### Rule 3046

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Ssin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))
/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])
^m*(c + d*Ssin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1))
+ C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 -
d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{C \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{4d} \\
&= \frac{aC \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{8d} \\
&= \frac{a^2(16A + 13C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{32d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{aC}{32d} \\
&= \frac{a^2(112A + 75C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{64d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{a^2}{64d} \\
&= \frac{a^2(112A + 75C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{64d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{a^2}{64d} \\
&= \frac{a^{3/2}(112A + 75C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{64d} + \frac{a^2}{64d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.87, size = 128, normalized size = 0.59

$$\frac{a \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(\sqrt{2}(112A + 75C) \sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right) + 2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{128d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]
^2),x]

```

[Out]  $(a\sqrt{a(1 + \cos[c + dx])} \cdot \sec[(c + dx)/2] \cdot (\sqrt{2} \cdot (112A + 75C) \cdot \operatorname{ArcSin}[\sqrt{2} \cdot \sin[(c + dx)/2]] + 2\sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \cdot (112A + 95C + (32A + 62C) \cdot \cos[c + dx] + 20C \cdot \cos[2(c + dx)] + 4C \cdot \cos[3(c + dx)]) \cdot \sin[(c + dx)/2]) / (128d)$

**fricas** [A] time = 0.57, size = 155, normalized size = 0.71

$$\frac{(16Ca \cos(dx + c)^3 + 40Ca \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2(16A + 25C)a \cos(dx + c) + (112A + 75C)a) \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c)}}{64(d \cos(dx + c) + d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out]  $1/64 * ((16C * a * \cos(dx + c)^3 + 40C * a * \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2 * (16A + 25C) * a * \cos(dx + c) + (112A + 75C) * a) * \sqrt{a * \cos(dx + c) + a} * \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} * \sin(dx + c) - ((112A + 75C) * a * \cos(dx + c) + (112A + 75C) * a) * \sqrt{a} * \operatorname{arctan}(\sqrt{a * \cos(dx + c) + a} * \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} / (\sqrt{a} * \sin(dx + c))) / (d * \cos(dx + c) + d)$

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{3/2} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(3/2)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c)), x)`

**maple** [B] time = 0.36, size = 435, normalized size = 2.00

$$a(-1 + \cos(dx + c))^3 \left( 32A \sin(dx + c) (\cos^3(dx + c)) \left( \frac{\cos(dx + c)}{1 + \cos(dx + c)} \right)^{5/2} + 176A \sin(dx + c) (\cos^2(dx + c)) \left( \frac{\cos(dx + c)}{1 + \cos(dx + c)} \right)^{5/2} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),x)`

[Out]  $-1/64/d * a * (-1 + \cos(dx + c))^3 * (32A * \sin(dx + c) * \cos(dx + c)^3 * (\cos(dx + c) / (1 + \cos(dx + c)))^{5/2} + 176A * \sin(dx + c) * \cos(dx + c)^2 * (\cos(dx + c) / (1 + \cos(dx + c)))^{5/2} + 256A * \sin(dx + c) * \cos(dx + c) * (\cos(dx + c) / (1 + \cos(dx + c)))^{5/2} + 16C * \sin(dx + c) * \cos(dx + c)^5 * (\cos(dx + c) / (1 + \cos(dx + c)))^{1/2} + 112A * \sin(dx + c) * (\cos(dx + c) / (1 + \cos(dx + c)))^{5/2} + 40C * \sin(dx + c) * \cos(dx + c)^4 * (\cos(dx + c) / (1 + \cos(dx + c)))^{1/2} + 50C * \sin(dx + c) * \cos(dx + c)^3 * (\cos(dx + c) / (1 + \cos(dx + c)))^{1/2} + 75C * \sin(dx + c) * \cos(dx + c)^2 * (\cos(dx + c) / (1 + \cos(dx + c)))^{1/2} + 112A * \cos(dx + c)^2 * \operatorname{arctan}(\sin(dx + c) * (\cos(dx + c) / (1 + \cos(dx + c)))^{1/2}) / \cos(dx + c) + 75C * \cos(dx + c)^2 * \operatorname{arctan}(\sin(dx + c) * (\cos(dx + c) / (1 + \cos(dx + c)))^{1/2}) / \cos(dx + c)) * (a * (1 + \cos(dx + c)))^{1/2} * \cos(dx + c)^{1/2} / (\cos(dx + c) / (1 + \cos(dx + c)))^{5/2} / \sin(dx + c)^6$

**maxima** [B] time = 1.76, size = 8041, normalized size = 36.89

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 
$$\frac{1}{256} \cdot (16 \cdot (2 \cdot (\cos(2dx + 2c))^2 + \sin(2dx + 2c))^2 + 2 \cdot \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)^{1/4} \cdot ((a \cdot \cos(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c))), \cos(2dx + 2c))) \cdot \sin(2dx + 2c) + a \cdot \sin(2dx + 2c) - (a \cdot \cos(2dx + 2c) - 6a) \cdot \sin(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c)))) \cdot \cos(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)) + (a \cdot \sin(2dx + 2c) \cdot \sin(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c)))) - a \cdot \cos(2dx + 2c) + (a \cdot \cos(2dx + 2c) - 6a) \cdot \cos(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c))) + 6a \cdot \sin(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1))) \cdot \sqrt{a} + 7 \cdot (a \cdot \arctan2((\cos(2dx + 2c))^2 + \sin(2dx + 2c))^2 + 2 \cdot \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)^{1/4} \cdot (\cos(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c))) \cdot \sin(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)) - \cos(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1))) \cdot \sin(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c))))), (\cos(2dx + 2c))^2 + \sin(2dx + 2c))^2 + 2 \cdot \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)^{1/4} \cdot (\cos(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1))) \cdot \cos(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c))) + \sin(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1))) \cdot \sin(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c)))) + 1) - a \cdot \arctan2((\cos(2dx + 2c))^2 + \sin(2dx + 2c))^2 + 2 \cdot \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)^{1/4} \cdot (\cos(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c))) \cdot \sin(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)) - \cos(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1))) \cdot \sin(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c))))), (\cos(2dx + 2c))^2 + \sin(2dx + 2c))^2 + 2 \cdot \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)^{1/4} \cdot (\cos(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1))) \cdot \cos(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c))) + \sin(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1))) \cdot \sin(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c)))) - 1) - a \cdot \arctan2((\cos(2dx + 2c))^2 + \sin(2dx + 2c))^2 + 2 \cdot \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)^{1/4} \cdot \sin(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)), (\cos(2dx + 2c))^2 + \sin(2dx + 2c))^2 + 2 \cdot \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)^{1/4} \cdot \cos(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)) + 1) + a \cdot \arctan2((\cos(2dx + 2c))^2 + \sin(2dx + 2c))^2 + 2 \cdot \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)^{1/4} \cdot \sin(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)), (\cos(2dx + 2c))^2 + \sin(2dx + 2c))^2 + 2 \cdot \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)^{1/4} \cdot \cos(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)) - 1) \cdot \sqrt{a}) \cdot A + (2 \cdot (\cos(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))))^2 + \sin(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))))^2 + 2 \cdot \cos(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) + 1)^{3/4} \cdot ((9a \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c))^2 \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c) + 9a \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c)^3 + 36 \cdot (a \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c))^3 + (a \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c))^2 - 2a \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c) + a) \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c) \cdot \cos(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))))^2 + 36 \cdot (a \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c))^3 + (a \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c))^2 + 2a \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c) + a) \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c) \cdot \sin(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))))^2 + 9 \cdot (2a \cdot \cos(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c) + a \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c) - 2 \cdot (a \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c) + a) \cdot \sin(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))) \cdot \cos(3/4 \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))) + 36 \cdot (a \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c))^3 + (a \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c))^2 - a \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c) \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c) \cdot \cos(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))) + (8a \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c))^2 + 32 \cdot (a \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c))^2 + a \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c))^2 - 2a \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c) + a) \cdot \cos(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))))^2 + 8a \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c))^2 + 32 \cdot (a \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c))^2 + a \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c))^2 + 2a \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c) + a) \cdot \sin(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))))^2 - 9a \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c) + 2 \cdot (16a \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c))^2 + 16a \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c))^2 - 25a \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c) + 9a) \cdot \cos(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) - 2 \cdot (64a \cdot \cos(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c) + 25a \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c)) \cdot \sin(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))) \cdot \sin(3/4 \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) - 36 \cdot (4a \cdot \cos(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c))^2 + a \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c))^2 \cdot \sin(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))))$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& x + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))) \cdot \cos\left(\frac{3}{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{1}{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(4dx + 4c)}{\cos(4dx + 4c)}\right)\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{1}{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(4dx + 4c)}{\cos(4dx + 4c)}\right)\right)}\right)\right) + 1) - (9a \cos(4dx + 4c)^3 - 8a \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + 4(9a \cos(4dx + 4c)^3 - 26a \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + (9a \cos(4dx + 4c) - 8a) \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 + 25a \cos(4dx + 4c) - 8a) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(4dx + 4c)}{\cos(4dx + 4c)}\right)\right))^2 + (9a \cos(4dx + 4c) - 8a) \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 + 4(9a \cos(4dx + 4c)^3 + 10a \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + (9a \cos(4dx + 4c) - 8a) \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 - 7a \cos(4dx + 4c) - 8a) \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(4dx + 4c)}{\cos(4dx + 4c)}\right)\right))^2 + (8a \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + 32(a \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + a \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 - 2a \cos(4dx + 4c) + a) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(4dx + 4c)}{\cos(4dx + 4c)}\right)\right))^2 + 8a \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 + 32(a \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + a \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 + 2a \cos(4dx + 4c) + a) \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(4dx + 4c)}{\cos(4dx + 4c)}\right)\right))^2 - 9a \cos(4dx + 4c) + 2(16a \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + 16a \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 - 25a \cos(4dx + 4c) + 9a) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(4dx + 4c)}{\cos(4dx + 4c)}\right)\right) - 2(64a \cos\left(\frac{1}{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(4dx + 4c)}{\cos(4dx + 4c)}\right)\right) \sin(4dx + 4c) + 25a \sin(4dx + 4c) \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(4dx + 4c)}{\cos(4dx + 4c)}\right)\right)) \cos\left(\frac{3}{4} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(4dx + 4c)}{\cos(4dx + 4c)}\right)\right) + 4(9a \cos(4dx + 4c)^3 - 17a \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + (9a \cos(4dx + 4c) - 8a) \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 + 8a \cos(4dx + 4c) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(4dx + 4c)}{\cos(4dx + 4c)}\right)\right) - 9(2a \cos\left(\frac{1}{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(4dx + 4c)}{\cos(4dx + 4c)}\right)\right) \sin(4dx + 4c) + a \sin(4dx + 4c) - 2(a \cos(4dx + 4c) + a) \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(4dx + 4c)}{\cos(4dx + 4c)}\right)\right)) \sin\left(\frac{3}{4} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(4dx + 4c)}{\cos(4dx + 4c)}\right)\right) - 4(4(9a \cos(4dx + 4c) - 8a) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(4dx + 4c)}{\cos(4dx + 4c)}\right)\right) \sin(4dx + 4c) + (9a \cos(4dx + 4c) - 8a) \sin(4dx + 4c) \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(4dx + 4c)}{\cos(4dx + 4c)}\right)\right)) \sin\left(\frac{3}{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{1}{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(4dx + 4c)}{\cos(4dx + 4c)}\right)\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{1}{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(4dx + 4c)}{\cos(4dx + 4c)}\right)\right)}\right)\right) + 1)) \sqrt{a} - 2(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(4dx + 4c)}{\cos(4dx + 4c)}\right)\right))^2 + \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(4dx + 4c)}{\cos(4dx + 4c)}\right)\right))^2 + 2 \cos\left(\frac{1}{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(4dx + 4c)}{\cos(4dx + 4c)}\right)\right) \cos(4dx + 4c) + 1)^{1/4} \cdot ((7a \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 \sin(4dx + 4c) + 7a \sin(4dx + 4c)^3 - 48(a \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + a \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 + 2a \cos(4dx + 4c) + a) \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(4dx + 4c)}{\cos(4dx + 4c)}\right)\right))^3 + 4(7a \sin(4dx + 4c)^3 + 7(a \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 - 2a \cos(4dx + 4c) + a) \sin(4dx + 4c) - 68(a \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + a \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 - 2a \cos(4dx + 4c) + a) \sin\left(\frac{1}{4} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(4dx + 4c)}{\cos(4dx + 4c)}\right)\right)) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(4dx + 4c)}{\cos(4dx + 4c)}\right)\right))^2 + 7a \cos\left(\frac{1}{4} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(4dx + 4c)}{\cos(4dx + 4c)}\right)\right) \sin(4dx + 4c) + 4(7a \sin(4dx + 4c)^3 + 48a \cos\left(\frac{1}{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(4dx + 4c)}{\cos(4dx + 4c)}\right)\right) \sin(4dx + 4c) + (7a \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + 14a \cos(4dx + 4c) + 19a) \sin(4dx + 4c) - 68(a \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + a \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 + 2a \cos(4dx + 4c) + a) \sin\left(\frac{1}{4} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(4dx + 4c)}{\cos(4dx + 4c)}\right)\right)) \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(4dx + 4c)}{\cos(4dx + 4c)}\right)\right))^2 + 2(14a \sin(4dx + 4c)^3 + 7a \cos\left(\frac{1}{4} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(4dx + 4c)}{\cos(4dx + 4c)}\right)\right) \sin(4dx + 4c) + 14(a \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 - a \cos(4dx + 4c)) \sin(4dx + 4c) - (136a \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + 136a \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 - 129a \cos(4dx + 4c) - 7a) \sin\left(\frac{1}{4} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(4dx + 4c)}{\cos(4dx + 4c)}\right)\right)) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(4dx + 4c)}{\cos(4dx + 4c)}\right)\right) - 2(6a \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + 24(a \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + a \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 - 2a \cos(4dx + 4c) + a) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(4dx + 4c)}{\cos(4dx + 4c)}\right)\right))^2 + 20a \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 - 129a \sin(4dx + 4c) \sin\left(\frac{1}{4} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(4dx + 4c)}{\cos(4dx + 4c)}\right)\right) \cos(4dx + 4c) + 8(3a \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + 10a \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 - 68a \sin(4dx + 4c) \sin\left(\frac{1}{4} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(4dx + 4c)}{\cos(4dx + 4c)}\right)\right) - 3a \cos(4dx + 4c) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(4dx + 4c)}{\cos(4dx + 4c)}\right)\right) + 7(a \cos(4dx + 4c) + a) \cos\left(\frac{1}{4} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(4dx + 4c)}{\cos(4dx + 4c)}\right)\right)) \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(4dx + 4c)}{\cos(4dx + 4c)}\right)\right) - (68a \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + 68a \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 + 7a \cos(4dx + 4c)) \sin\left(\frac{1}{4} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(4dx + 4c)}{\cos(4dx + 4c)}\right)\right) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{1}{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(4dx + 4c)}{\cos(4dx + 4c)}\right)\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{1}{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(4dx + 4c)}{\cos(4dx + 4c)}\right)\right)}\right)\right) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(4dx + 4c)}{\cos(4dx + 4c)}\right)\right) \cos(4dx + 4c)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& x + 4c)) + 1)) - (7a \cos(4dx + 4c)^3 - 48(a \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + a \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 - 2a \cos(4dx + 4c) + a) \cos(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))^3 + 56a \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + 4(7a \cos(4dx + 4c)^3 + 30a \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + (7a \cos(4dx + 4c) + 44a) \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 - 93a \cos(4dx + 4c) - 44(a \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + a \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 - 2a \cos(4dx + 4c) + a) \cos(1/4 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) + 56a) \cos(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))^2 + 7(a \cos(4dx + 4c) + 8a) \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 + 4(7a \cos(4dx + 4c)^3 + 70a \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + 7(a \cos(4dx + 4c) + 8a) \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 + 119a \cos(4dx + 4c) - 12(a \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + a \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 + 2a \cos(4dx + 4c) + a) \cos(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) - 44(a \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + a \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 + 2a \cos(4dx + 4c) + a) \cos(1/4 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) + 56a) \sin(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))^2 - 7a \sin(4dx + 4c) \sin(1/4 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) + 2(14a \cos(4dx + 4c)^3 + 92a \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + 2(7a \cos(4dx + 4c) + 53a) \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 - 7a \sin(4dx + 4c) \sin(1/4 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))) - 112a \cos(4dx + 4c) - (88a \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + 88a \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 - 81a \cos(4dx + 4c) - 7a) \cos(1/4 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) \cos(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) - (44a \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + 44a \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 + 7a \cos(4dx + 4c)) \cos(1/4 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) + 2(96a \cos(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))^2 \sin(4dx + 4c) + 81a \cos(1/4 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) \sin(4dx + 4c) + 8(44a \cos(1/4 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) \sin(4dx + 4c) - (7a \cos(4dx + 4c) + 53a) \sin(4dx + 4c)) \cos(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) - 14(a \cos(4dx + 4c) + 8a) \sin(4dx + 4c) + 7(a \cos(4dx + 4c) + a) \sin(1/4 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))) \sin(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) \sin(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))), \cos(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) + 1)) \sqrt{a} + 75((a \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + 4(a \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + a \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 - 2a \cos(4dx + 4c) + a) \cos(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))^2 + a \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 + 4(a \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + a \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 + 2a \cos(4dx + 4c) + a) \sin(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))^2 + 4(a \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + a \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 - a \cos(4dx + 4c)) \cos(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) - 4(4a \cos(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) \sin(4dx + 4c) + a \sin(4dx + 4c)) \sin(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) \arctan 2(-(\cos(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))))^2 + \sin(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))))^2 + 2 \cos(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) + 1)^{1/4} (\cos(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))), \cos(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) + 1)) \sin(1/4 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) - \cos(1/4 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) \sin(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))), \cos(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) + 1)) \sin(1/4 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) \sin(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))), \cos(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) + 1))) + 1) - (a \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + 4(a \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + a \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 - 2a \cos(4dx + 4c) + a) \cos(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))^2 + a \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 + 4(a \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + a \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 + 2a \cos(4dx + 4c) + a) \sin(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))^2 + 4(a \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + a \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 - a \cos(4dx + 4c)) \cos(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)), c
\end{aligned}$$



**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2), x)`

[Out] `int(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2), x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*cos(d*x+c)**(1/2), x)`

[Out] Timed out



$$3.181 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=171

$$\frac{a^{3/2}(24A + 11C) \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \right)}{8d} + \frac{a^2(24A + 19C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{24d \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{aC \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{4d}$$

[Out]  $1/8*a^{(3/2)}*(24*A+11*C)*\arcsin(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/d$   
 $+1/3*C*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+1/24*a^2*(24*A$   
 $+19*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/4*a*C*\sin(d*x+$   
 $c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.52, antiderivative size = 171, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.135$ , Rules used = {3046, 2976, 2981, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{a^{3/2}(24A + 11C) \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \right)}{8d} + \frac{a^2(24A + 19C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{24d \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{aC \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{4d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[((a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]], x]`

[Out]  $(a^{(3/2)}*(24*A + 11*C)*\text{ArcSin}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]])/(8*d)$   
 $+ (a^2*(24*A + 19*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(24*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$   
 $+ (a*C*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*d)$   
 $+ (C*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d)$

#### Rule 216

`Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]`

#### Rule 2774

`Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]/Sqrt[(d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b*Cos[e + f*x])/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]`

#### Rule 2976

`Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])`

#### Rule 2981

`Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp`

```
[(-2*b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(2*n + 3)*Sqrt[a +
b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(b
*d*(2*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3046

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :>
-Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))
/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1))
+ C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 -
d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx = \frac{C\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx}{3d}$$

$$= \frac{aC\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{C\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx}{4d}$$

$$= \frac{a^2(24A + 19C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{24d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{aC\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx}{24d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{a^2(24A + 19C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{24d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{aC\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx}{24d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{a^{3/2}(24A + 11C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{8d} + \frac{a^2(24A + 19C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx}{24d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.57, size = 113, normalized size = 0.66

$$\frac{a \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(3\sqrt{2} (24A + 11C) \sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) + 2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\right)}{48d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c +
d*x]], x]
```

```
[Out] (a*Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]*(3*Sqrt[2]*(24*A + 11*C)*Arc
Sin[Sqrt[2]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + 2*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(24*A + 37*C + 22*C*Co
s[c + d*x] + 4*C*Cos[2*(c + d*x)])*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]))/(48*d)
```

**fricas [A]** time = 0.54, size = 138, normalized size = 0.81

$$\frac{(8Ca \cos(dx + c)^2 + 22Ca \cos(dx + c) + 3(8A + 11C)a)\sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c) - 3((24A + 19C)a \cos(dx + c) + aC) \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx}{24(d \cos(dx + c) + d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/24*((8*C*a*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 22*C*a*cos(d*x + c) + 3*(8*A + 11*C)*a)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c) - 3*((24*A + 11*C)*a*cos(d*x + c) + (24*A + 11*C)*a)*sqrt(a)*arctan(sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))/(sqrt(a)*sin(d*x + c)))/(d*cos(d*x + c) + d)
```

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**maple** [B] time = 0.50, size = 363, normalized size = 2.12

$$a(-1 + \cos(dx + c))^2 \left( 24A \sin(dx + c) (\cos^2(dx + c)) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} + 48A \sin(dx + c) \cos(dx + c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/24/d*a*(-1+cos(d*x+c))^2*(24*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(5/2)+48*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(5/2)+24*A*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(5/2)+8*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^4*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)+22*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)+33*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)+72*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*arctan(sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c))))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c))+33*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*arctan(sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c))))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c))*(a*(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)/sin(d*x+c)^4/(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(3/2)
```

**maxima** [B] time = 1.50, size = 2746, normalized size = 16.06

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/96*(24*(2*(a*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(d*x + c) - (a*cos(d*x + c) - a)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)))*(cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*sqrt(a) + 3*(a*arctan2(-(cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(d*x + c) - cos(d*x + c)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(d*x + c)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + sin(d*x + c)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))) + 1) - a*arctan2(-(cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(d*x + c) - cos(d*x + c)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))))/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)/sin(d*x+c)^4/(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(3/2)
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{(1/4)}*(\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \\
& \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*\sin(d*x + c) - \cos(d*x + c)*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x \\
& + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))), (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 \\
& + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{(1/4)}*(\cos(d*x + c)*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2 \\
& *c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + \sin(d*x + c)*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) \\
& , \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)))) - 1) - a*\arctan2((\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x \\
& + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{(1/4)}*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \\
& \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)), (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2* \\
& d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{(1/4)}*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + \\
& 1)) + 1) + a*\arctan2((\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x \\
& + 2*c) + 1)^{(1/4)}*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) \\
& , (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{(1/4)}* \\
& \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - 1))*\sqrt{a})*A + \\
& (4*(a*\cos(3/2*\arctan2(\sin(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) \\
& , \cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))) + 1))*\sin(3*d*x + 3* \\
& c) - (a*\cos(3*d*x + 3*c) - a)*\sin(3/2*\arctan2(\sin(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3 \\
& *c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))), \cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c) \\
& )) + 1))*(\cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + \sin(2/3 \\
& *\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + 2*\cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d \\
& *x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1)^{(3/4)}*\sqrt{a} + 6*(\cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3 \\
& *d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + \sin(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3 \\
& *d*x + 3*c)))^2 + 2*\cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + \\
& 1)^{(1/4)}*((3*a*\sin(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 11*a* \\
& \sin(1/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))))*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2 \\
& /3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))), \cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x \\
& + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1)) - (3*a*\cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \\
& \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 5*a*\cos(1/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c) \\
& )) - 8*a)*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c) \\
& )), \cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1))*\sqrt{a} + 3 \\
& 3*(a*\arctan2(-(\cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + \sin \\
& (2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + 2*\cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin \\
& (3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1)^{(1/4)}*(\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2/3*\arcta \\
& n2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))), \cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \\
& \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1))*\sin(1/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c) \\
& )) - \cos(1/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(s \\
& in(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))), \cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3* \\
& d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1))), (\cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \\
& \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + \sin(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^ \\
& 2 + 2*\cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1)^{(1/4)}*(\cos( \\
& 1/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2/3*ar \\
& ctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))), \cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c) \\
& ), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1)) + \sin(1/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + \\
& 3*c)))*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c) \\
& )), \cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1))) + 1) - a*arc \\
& tan2(-(\cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + \sin(2/3*arc \\
& tan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + 2*\cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + \\
& 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1)^{(1/4)}*(\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3 \\
& *d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))), \cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d* \\
& x + 3*c))) + 1))*\sin(1/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) - \cos \\
& (1/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2/3*a \\
& rctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))), \cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3* \\
& c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1))), (\cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x \\
& + 3*c)))^2 + \sin(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + 2*co \\
& s(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1)^{(1/4)}*(\cos(1/3*arct \\
& an2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2/3*\arctan2(si \\
& n(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))), \cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3 \\
& *d*x + 3*c))) + 1)) + \sin(1/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))* \\
& \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))), \cos(2 \\
& /3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1))) - 1) - a*\arctan2((\cos
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \sin\left(\frac{2}{3}\arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c))\right)^2 + \sin\left(\frac{2}{3}\arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c))\right)^2 \\ & + 2\cos\left(\frac{2}{3}\arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c))\right) + 1)^{\frac{1}{4}} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}\arctan2(\sin\left(\frac{2}{3}\arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c))\right), \cos\left(\frac{2}{3}\arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c))\right) + 1)\right), \\ & \cos\left(\frac{2}{3}\arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c))\right)^2 + \sin\left(\frac{2}{3}\arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c))\right)^2 \\ & + 2\cos\left(\frac{2}{3}\arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c))\right) + 1)^{\frac{1}{4}} \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}\arctan2(\sin\left(\frac{2}{3}\arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c))\right), \cos\left(\frac{2}{3}\arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c))\right) + 1)\right) \\ & + 1) + a\arctan2\left(\left(\cos\left(\frac{2}{3}\arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c))\right)^2 + \sin\left(\frac{2}{3}\arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c))\right)^2 + 2\cos\left(\frac{2}{3}\arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c))\right) + 1\right)^{\frac{1}{4}} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}\arctan2(\sin\left(\frac{2}{3}\arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c))\right), \cos\left(\frac{2}{3}\arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c))\right) + 1)\right), \cos\left(\frac{2}{3}\arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c))\right)^2 + \sin\left(\frac{2}{3}\arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c))\right)^2 + 2\cos\left(\frac{2}{3}\arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c))\right) + 1\right)^{\frac{1}{4}} \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}\arctan2(\sin\left(\frac{2}{3}\arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c))\right), \cos\left(\frac{2}{3}\arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c))\right) + 1)\right) - 1)\right) \sqrt{a} \cdot C/d \end{aligned}$$

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2), x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2), x)

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.182 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=175

$$\frac{a^{3/2}(8A+7C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{4d} - \frac{a^2(8A-5C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{4d \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} - \frac{a(4A-C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{2d}$$

[Out] 1/4\*a^(3/2)\*(8\*A+7\*C)\*arcsin(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))/d+2\*A\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)-1/4\*a^2\*(8\*A-5\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)-1/2\*a\*(4\*A-C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.53, antiderivative size = 175, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.135$ , Rules used = {3044, 2976, 2981, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{a^{3/2}(8A+7C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{4d} - \frac{a^2(8A-5C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{4d \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} - \frac{a(4A-C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] (a^(3/2)\*(8\*A + 7\*C)\*ArcSin[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/(4\*d) - (a^2\*(8\*A - 5\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (a\*(4\*A - C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d) + (2\*A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[Rt[-b, 2]\*x]/Sqrt[a]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2976

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1))/(d\*f\*(m+n+1)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m+n+1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m+n+1) + B\*(a\*c\*(m-1) + b\*d\*(n+1)) + (A\*b\*d\*(m+n+1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(2\*m+n)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 2981

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp

```
[(-2*b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(2*n + 3)*Sqrt[a +
b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(b
*d*(2*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3044

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :>
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*
m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^
2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2
, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx = \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2 \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{a(4A - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2d}$$

$$= -\frac{a^2(8A - 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{a(4A - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{4d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{a^2(8A - 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{a(4A - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{4d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{a^{3/2}(8A + 7C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{4d} - \frac{a^2(8A - 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{4d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.55, size = 119, normalized size = 0.68

$$\frac{a \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(\sqrt{2}(8A + 7C) \sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} + 2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{8d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (a*Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]*(Sqrt[2]*(8*A + 7*C)*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]]*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]] + 2*(8*A + C + 7*C*Cos[c + d*x]) + C*Cos[2*(c + d*x)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]))/(8*d*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]])
```

**fricas [A]** time = 0.55, size = 149, normalized size = 0.85

$$\frac{(2Ca \cos(dx + c)^2 + 7Ca \cos(dx + c) + 8Aa)\sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c) - ((8A + 7C)a \cos(dx + c) + 2a)}{4(d \cos(dx + c)^2 + d \cos(dx + c))}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/4\*((2\*C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 7\*C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + 8\*A\*a)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - ((8\*A + 7\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (8\*A + 7\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + d\*cos(d\*x + c))

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.49, size = 325, normalized size = 1.86

$$a(-1 + \cos(dx + c)) \left( 8A \sin(dx + c) (\cos^2(dx + c)) \left( \frac{\cos(dx + c)}{1 + \cos(dx + c)} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} + 16A \sin(dx + c) \cos(dx + c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx + c)}{1 + \cos(dx + c)} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x)

[Out] -1/4/d\*a\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))\*(8\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+16\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+8\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+2\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+7\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+8\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))+7\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)))\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/sin(d\*x+c)^2/(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)

**maxima** [B] time = 1.49, size = 2078, normalized size = 11.87

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/16\*((2\*(cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*((a\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + a\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) - (a\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) - 6\*a)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))))\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) + (a\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))) - a\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + (a\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) - 6\*a)\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))) + 6\*a)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)))\*sqrt(a) + 7\*(a\*arctan2((cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*(cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) - cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)))



```

* sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2
+ sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(
2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(
2*d*x + 2*c))) + sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*s
in(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) + 1) - a*arctan2((cos(
2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/
2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x +
2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x
+ 2*c) + 1))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))), (cos(2*
d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2*
arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x
+ 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x +
2*c) + 1))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) - 1) - a*a
rctan2((cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(
1/4)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))), (cos(2*d*x +
2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*cos(1/2*arctan
2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + 1) + a*arctan2((cos(2*d*x + 2*
c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*sin(1/2*arctan2(s
in(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x +
2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), co
s(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - 1))*sqrt(a))*C + 8*((a*arctan2((cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 +
sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*
d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x
+ 2*c) + 1)) - cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin
(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + s
in(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*
x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*
x + 2*c))) + sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(1
/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) + 1) - a*arctan2((cos(2*d*
x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2*ar
ctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c)
, cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*
c) + 1))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))), (cos(2*d*x
+ 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2*arct
an2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*
c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)
+ 1))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) - 1) - a*arcta
n2((cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)
*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c
)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*cos(1/2*arctan2(si
n(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + 1) + a*arctan2((cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2
+ sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2
*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)
^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*
d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - 1))*sqrt(a) + 4*(a*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2
*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) - (a
*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) - a)*sin(1/2*arctan2(
sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sqrt(a))*A/(cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 +
sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4))/d

```

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{\cos(c + dx)^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2), x)

```
[Out] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d*x)^(3/2),  
x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.183 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=161

$$\frac{3a^{3/2}C \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{d} - \frac{a^2(8A-3C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3d\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{2A \sin(c+dx)(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^{3/2}}{3d \cos^2(c+dx)} + 2$$

[Out]  $3a^{3/2}C \arcsin(\sin(dx+c) \cdot a^{1/2} / (a+a \cos(dx+c))^{1/2}) / d + 2/3 A (a+a \cos(dx+c))^{3/2} \sin(dx+c) / d / \cos(dx+c)^{3/2} - 1/3 a^2 (8A-3C) \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^{1/2} / d / (a+a \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} + 2 a A \sin(dx+c) (a+a \cos(dx+c))^{3/2} / d / \cos(dx+c)^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.52, antiderivative size = 161, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.135$ , Rules used = {3044, 2975, 2981, 2774, 216}

$$-\frac{a^2(8A-3C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3d\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{3a^{3/2}C \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{d} + \frac{2A \sin(c+dx)(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^{3/2}}{3d \cos^2(c+dx)} +$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2), x]

[Out]  $(3a^{3/2}C \text{ArcSin}[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin[c + d*x]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos[c + d*x]}}]) / d - (a^2(8A - 3C) \sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]} \sin[c + d*x]) / (3d \sqrt{a + a \cos[c + d*x]}) + (2aA \sqrt{a + a \cos[c + d*x]} \sin[c + d*x]) / (d \sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]}) + (2A(a + a \cos[c + d*x])^{3/2} \sin[c + d*x]) / (3d \cos[c + d*x]^{3/2})$

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2975

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1))/(d\*f\*(n+1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d\*(n+1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1)\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m-n-2) - B\*(a\*c\*(m-1) + b\*d\*(n+1)) - (A\*b\*d\*(m+n+1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(n+1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 2981

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp

```
[(-2*b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(2*n + 3)*Sqrt[a +
b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(b
*d*(2*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3044

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :>
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*
m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^
2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2
, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx = \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2 \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \left(\frac{3aA}{2} \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) + \frac{3aC}{2} \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)\right) dx}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}}{3}$$

$$= \frac{2aA\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= -\frac{a^2(8A - 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2aA\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{a^2(8A - 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2aA\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{3a^{3/2}C \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{d} - \frac{a^2(8A - 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.52, size = 116, normalized size = 0.72

$$\frac{a \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) (20A \cos(c + dx) + 4A + 3C \cos(2(c + dx))) + 3C\right) + 9\sqrt{2}}{6d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Cos[c + d*x]^(
5/2), x]
[Out] (a*Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]*(9*Sqrt[2]*C*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]*
Sin[(c + d*x)/2]]*Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2) + (4*A + 3*C + 20*A*Cos[c + d*x] + 3*C
*Cos[2*(c + d*x)])*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]))/(6*d*Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2))
```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.52, size = 141, normalized size = 0.88

$$\frac{(3Ca \cos(dx+c)^2 + 10Aa \cos(dx+c) + 2Aa) \sqrt{a \cos(dx+c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)} \sin(dx+c) - 9(Ca \cos(dx+c)^3 + Ca \cos(dx+c)^2) \sqrt{a \cos(dx+c) + a}}{3(d \cos(dx+c)^3 + d \cos(dx+c)^2)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/3\*((3\*C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 10\*A\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*A\*a)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 9\*(C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [A] time = 0.43, size = 150, normalized size = 0.93

$$\frac{a\sqrt{a(1+\cos(dx+c))} \left( -9C \cos(dx+c) \sin(dx+c) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)\sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}}}{\cos(dx+c)}\right) + 3C(\cos^3(dx+c) - \cos(dx+c)) \right)}{3d \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x)

[Out] -1/3/d\*a\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*(-9\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))+3\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+10\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2-3\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2-8\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)-2\*A)/sin(d\*x+c)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)

**maxima** [B] time = 1.33, size = 930, normalized size = 5.78

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/12\*(3\*(2\*(a\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))\*sin(d\*x + c) - (a\*cos(d\*x + c) - a)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)))\*(cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*sqrt(a) + 3\*(a\*arctan2(-(cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*(cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))\*sin(d\*x + c) - cos(d\*x + c)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))), (cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*(cos(d\*x + c)\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) + sin(d\*x + c)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))) + 1) - a\*arctan2(-(cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*(cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))\*sin(d\*x + c) - cos(d\*x + c)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))))))

```

*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), co
s(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(d*x + c) - cos(d*x + c)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x
+ 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 +
2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(d*x + c)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*
c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + sin(d*x + c)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c),
cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))) - 1) - a*arctan2((cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x +
2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), c
os(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d
*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1
)) + 1) + a*arctan2((cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x
+ 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)),
(cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*c
os(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - 1))*sqrt(a)*C +
16*(3*sqrt(2)*a^(3/2)*sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 5*sqrt(2)*a^(3/2)*s
in(d*x + c)^3/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 2*sqrt(2)*a^(3/2)*sin(d*x + c)^5/(cos(
d*x + c) + 1)^5)*A/((sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(5/2)*(-sin(d*x +
c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(5/2)))/d

```

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{\cos(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d*x)^(5/2),
x)
```

```
[Out] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d*x)^(5/2),
x)
```

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.184 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=163

$$\frac{2a^{3/2}C \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{d} + \frac{2a^2(4A+5C) \sin(c+dx)}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{2aA \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}{5d \cos^2(c+dx)} + \frac{2As}{5d \cos^2(c+dx)}$$

[Out]  $2*a^{(3/2)}*C*\arcsin(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/d+2/5*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/5*a^2*(4*A+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/5*a*A*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.48, antiderivative size = 163, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.135$ , Rules used = {3044, 2975, 2980, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{2a^2(4A+5C) \sin(c+dx)}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{2a^{3/2}C \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{d} + \frac{2aA \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}{5d \cos^2(c+dx)} + \frac{2As}{5d \cos^2(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)]/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(2*a^{(3/2)}*C*\text{ArcSin}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])/d + (2*a^2*(4*A + 5*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a*A*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)})$

#### Rule 216

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{ArcSin}[(\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a]]/\text{Rt}[-b, 2], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b]$

#### Rule 2774

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]/\text{Sqrt}[(d_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[-2/f, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b*\text{Cos}[e + f*x])/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[d, a/b]$

#### Rule 2975

$\text{Int}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(m_)}*((A_) + (B_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m-1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)})/(d*f*(n+1)*(b*c + a*d)), x] - \text{Dist}[b/(d*(n+1)*(b*c + a*d)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m-1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)}*\text{Simp}[A*d*(m-n-2) - B*(a*c*(m-1) + b*d*(n+1)) - (A*b*d*(m+n+1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(n+1))]*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 1/2] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*m] \&\& (\text{IntegerQ}[2*n] \mid \mid \text{EqQ}[c, 0])$

#### Rule 2980

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(2*d*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] & & NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3044

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} dx = \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2 \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \left(\frac{3aA}{2}\right)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx}{5a}$$

$$= \frac{2aA\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2a^2(4A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2aA\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{5d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2a^2(4A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2aA\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{5d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2a^{3/2}C \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{d} + \frac{2a^2(4A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.71, size = 121, normalized size = 0.74

$$\frac{a \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) ((6A + 5C) \cos(2(c + dx)) + 6A \cos(c + dx) + 8A + 5C) - \frac{5}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}\right)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Cos[c + d*x]^(7/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (a*Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]*(5*Sqrt[2]*C*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]]*Cos[c + d*x]^(5/2) + (8*A + 5*C + 6*A*Cos[c + d*x] + (6*A + 5*C)*Cos[2*(c + d*x)])*Sin[(c + d*x)/2])/(5*d*Cos[c + d*x]^(5/2))
```



**fricas** [A] time = 0.60, size = 145, normalized size = 0.89

$$\frac{2 \left( \left( (6A + 5C)a \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3Aa \cos(dx + c) + Aa \right) \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c) - 5(C \cos(dx + c)^4 + C^2 a \cos(dx + c)^3) \sqrt{a} \arctan(\sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}) \right)}{5(d \cos(dx + c)^4 + d \cos(dx + c)^3)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 2/5\*(((6\*A + 5\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*A\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 5\*(C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [A] time = 0.43, size = 232, normalized size = 1.42

$$\frac{2a\sqrt{a(1+\cos(dx+c))} \left( -5C \sin(dx+c) (\cos^2(dx+c)) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{\frac{3}{2}} \arctan \left( \frac{\sin(dx+c) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}}}{\cos(dx+c)} \right) - 5C \sin(dx+c) \right)}{5(d \cos(dx + c)^4 + d \cos(dx + c)^3)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x)

[Out] -2/5/d\*a\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*(-5\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))-5\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))+6\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+5\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3-3\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2-5\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2-2\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)-A)/sin(d\*x+c)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)

**maxima** [B] time = 1.64, size = 1216, normalized size = 7.46

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/10\*(5\*((a\*arctan2((cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*(cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))))\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) - cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))))), (cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*(cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))) + sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)))\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))

```

*d*x + 2*c)))) + 1) - a*arctan2((cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 +
2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x
+ 2*c))))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - cos(1/2
*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x
+ 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*
cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x +
2*c) + 1))*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) + sin(1/2*a
rctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x +
2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) - 1) - a*arctan2((cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x
+ 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c),
cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2
*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) +
1)) + 1) + a*arctan2((cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*
x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)
), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)
*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - 1))*(cos(2*d*x
+ 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*sqrt(a) + 4*(
a*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(1/2*arctan2(
sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) - (a*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c),
cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) - a)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)
+ 1)))*sqrt(a))*C/(cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x +
2*c) + 1)^(1/4) + 8*(5*sqrt(2)*a^(3/2)*sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 1
0*sqrt(2)*a^(3/2)*sin(d*x + c)^3/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 7*sqrt(2)*a^(3/2)*s
in(d*x + c)^5/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 - 2*sqrt(2)*a^(3/2)*sin(d*x + c)^7/(cos(
d*x + c) + 1)^7)*A*(sin(d*x + c)^2/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^2/((sin(d*x +
c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(7/2)*(-sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(7/
2)*(2*sin(d*x + c)^2/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + sin(d*x + c)^4/(cos(d*x + c) +
1)^4 + 1)))/d

```

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{\cos(c + dx)^{7/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d*x)^(7/2),
x)
```

```
[Out] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d*x)^(7/2),
x)
```

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(7/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.185 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=172

$$\frac{2a^2(4A+5C) \sin(c+dx)}{15d \cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{2a^2(104A+175C) \sin(c+dx)}{105d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{6aA \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)}}{35d \cos^2(c+dx)}$$

[Out]  $2/7*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{7/2}+2/15*a^2*(4*A+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{3/2}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}+2/105*a^2*(104*A+175*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}+6/35*a*A*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{5/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.52, antiderivative size = 172, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.108$ , Rules used = {3044, 2975, 2980, 2771}

$$\frac{2a^2(4A+5C) \sin(c+dx)}{15d \cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{2a^2(104A+175C) \sin(c+dx)}{105d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{6aA \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)}}{35d \cos^2(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2), x]

[Out]  $(2*a^2*(4*A+5*C)*\sin[c+d*x])/(15*d*\cos[c+d*x]^{3/2}*\sqrt{a+a*\cos[c+d*x]}) + (2*a^2*(104*A+175*C)*\sin[c+d*x])/(105*d*\sqrt{\cos[c+d*x]}*\sqrt{a+a*\cos[c+d*x]}) + (6*a*A*\sqrt{a+a*\cos[c+d*x]}*\sin[c+d*x])/(35*d*\cos[c+d*x]^{5/2}) + (2*A*(a+a*\cos[c+d*x])^{3/2}*\sin[c+d*x])/(7*d*\cos[c+d*x]^{7/2})$

#### Rule 2771

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]/((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*b^2\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(f\*(b\*c + a\*d)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2975

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1))/(d\*f\*(n+1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d\*(n+1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(m-n-2) - B\*(a\*c\*(m-1) + b\*d\*(n+1)) - (A\*b\*d\*(m+n+1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(n+1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 2980

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1))/(d\*f\*(n+1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[(A\*b\*d\*(2\*n+3) - B\*(b\*c - 2\*a\*d\*(n+1)))/(2\*d\*(n+1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] &

& NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

Rule 3044

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^9(c + dx)} dx = \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^7(c + dx)} + \frac{2 \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \left(\frac{3aA}{2} - \frac{3aC}{2} \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{\cos^7(c + dx)} dx}{7d \cos^7(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{6aA \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{35d \cos^5(c + dx)} + \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{7d \cos^7(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2a^2(4A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d \cos^3(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{6aA \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{35d \cos^5(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2a^2(4A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d \cos^3(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2a^2(104A + 175C)}{105d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.54, size = 102, normalized size = 0.59

$$\frac{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} ((468A + 525C) \cos(c + dx) + 2(52A + 35C) \cos(2(c + dx)) + 104A \cos(3(c + dx)))}{210d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Cos[c + d*x]^(9/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (a*Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*(164*A + 70*C + (468*A + 525*C)*Cos[c + d*x] + 2*(52*A + 35*C)*Cos[2*(c + d*x)] + 104*A*Cos[3*(c + d*x)] + 175*C*Cos[3*(c + d*x)])*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/(210*d*Cos[c + d*x]^(7/2))
```

**fricas [A]** time = 0.48, size = 100, normalized size = 0.58

$$\frac{2 \left( (104A + 175C)a \cos(dx + c)^3 + (52A + 35C)a \cos(dx + c)^2 + 39Aa \cos(dx + c) + 15Aa \right) \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c)}}{105 \left( d \cos(dx + c)^5 + d \cos(dx + c)^4 \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(9/2), x, alg orithm="fricas")
```

[Out]  $2/105*((104*A + 175*C)*a*\cos(dx + c)^3 + (52*A + 35*C)*a*\cos(dx + c)^2 + 39*A*a*\cos(dx + c) + 15*A*a)*\sqrt{a*\cos(dx + c) + a}*\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}*\sin(dx + c)/(d*\cos(dx + c)^5 + d*\cos(dx + c)^4)$

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+a*cos(dx+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [A] time = 0.34, size = 100, normalized size = 0.58

$$\frac{2a(-1 + \cos(dx + c)) \left( 104A (\cos^3(dx + c)) + 175C (\cos^3(dx + c)) + 52A (\cos^2(dx + c)) + 35C (\cos^2(dx + c)) \right)}{105d \sin(dx + c) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a+a*cos(dx+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(9/2),x)`

[Out]  $-2/105/d*a*(-1+\cos(dx+c))*(104*A*\cos(dx+c)^3+175*C*\cos(dx+c)^3+52*A*\cos(dx+c)^2+35*C*\cos(dx+c)^2+39*A*\cos(dx+c)+15*A)*(a*(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}/\sin(dx+c)/\cos(dx+c)^{7/2}$

**maxima** [B] time = 1.51, size = 389, normalized size = 2.26

$$4 \frac{\left( 35 \left( \frac{3\sqrt{2}a^{\frac{3}{2}}\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{5\sqrt{2}a^{\frac{3}{2}}\sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{2\sqrt{2}a^{\frac{3}{2}}\sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} \right) C + \left( \frac{105\sqrt{2}a^{\frac{3}{2}}\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{245\sqrt{2}a^{\frac{3}{2}}\sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{273\sqrt{2}a^{\frac{3}{2}}\sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} - \frac{171\sqrt{2}a^{\frac{3}{2}}\sin(dx+c)^7}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^7} \right)}{\left( \frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1 \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} \left( -\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1 \right)^{\frac{5}{2}}} + \frac{\left( \frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1 \right)^{\frac{9}{2}} \left( -\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1 \right)^{\frac{9}{2}} \left( \frac{3\sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + \frac{3\sin(dx+c)^4}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4} \right)}{105d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+a*cos(dx+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $4/105*(35*(3*\sqrt{2})*a^{3/2}*\sin(dx + c)/(\cos(dx + c) + 1) - 5*\sqrt{2})*a^{3/2}*\sin(dx + c)^3/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^3 + 2*\sqrt{2})*a^{3/2}*\sin(dx + c)^5/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^5)*C/((\sin(dx + c)/(\cos(dx + c) + 1) + 1)^{5/2}*(-\sin(dx + c)/(\cos(dx + c) + 1) + 1)^{5/2}) + (105*\sqrt{2})*a^{3/2}*\sin(dx + c)/(\cos(dx + c) + 1) - 245*\sqrt{2})*a^{3/2}*\sin(dx + c)^3/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^3 + 273*\sqrt{2})*a^{3/2}*\sin(dx + c)^5/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^5 - 171*\sqrt{2})*a^{3/2}*\sin(dx + c)^7/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^7 + 38*\sqrt{2})*a^{3/2}*\sin(dx + c)^9/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^9)*A*(\sin(dx + c)^2/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^{3/2}/((\sin(dx + c)/(\cos(dx + c) + 1) + 1)^{9/2}*(-\sin(dx + c)/(\cos(dx + c) + 1) + 1)^{9/2}*(3*\sin(dx + c)^2/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^2 + 3*\sin(dx + c)^4/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^4 + \sin(dx + c)^6/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^6 + 1)))/d$

**mupad** [B] time = 7.76, size = 264, normalized size = 1.53

$$\frac{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \left( \frac{4C a e^{\frac{c7i}{2} + \frac{dx7i}{2}} \sin\left(\frac{5c}{2} + \frac{5dx}{2}\right)}{d} - \frac{52 a e^{\frac{c7i}{2} + \frac{dx7i}{2}} \sin\left(\frac{3c}{2} + \frac{3dx}{2}\right) (4A + 5C)}{15d} + \frac{4 a e^{\frac{c7i}{2} + \frac{dx7i}{2}} \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{3} \right)}{6 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} e^{\frac{c7i}{2} + \frac{dx7i}{2}} \cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 6 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} e^{\frac{c7i}{2} + \frac{dx7i}{2}} \cos\left(\frac{3c}{2} + \frac{3dx}{2}\right) + 2 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} e^{\frac{c7i}{2} + \frac{dx7i}{2}} \cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}(((A + C\cos(c + d*x))^2*(a + a*\cos(c + d*x))^{(3/2)})/\cos(c + d*x)^{(9/2)}, x)$

[Out]  $-\left(\frac{(a + a*\cos(c + d*x))^{(1/2)}*((4*C*a*\exp((c*7i)/2 + (d*x*7i)/2)*\sin((5*c)/2 + (5*d*x)/2))/d - (52*a*\exp((c*7i)/2 + (d*x*7i)/2)*\sin((3*c)/2 + (3*d*x)/2)*(4*A + 5*C))/(15*d) + (4*a*\exp((c*7i)/2 + (d*x*7i)/2)*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*A + 11*C))/(3*d) - (4*a*\exp((c*7i)/2 + (d*x*7i)/2)*\sin((7*c)/2 + (7*d*x)/2)*(104*A + 175*C))/(105*d)\right)/(6*\cos(c + d*x)^{(1/2)}*\exp((c*7i)/2 + (d*x*7i)/2)*\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 6*\cos(c + d*x)^{(1/2)}*\exp((c*7i)/2 + (d*x*7i)/2)*\cos((3*c)/2 + (3*d*x)/2) + 2*\cos(c + d*x)^{(1/2)}*\exp((c*7i)/2 + (d*x*7i)/2)*\cos((5*c)/2 + (5*d*x)/2) + 2*\cos(c + d*x)^{(1/2)}*\exp((c*7i)/2 + (d*x*7i)/2)*\cos((7*c)/2 + (7*d*x)/2)}$

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{integrate}((a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*(A+C*\cos(d*x+c))^{(2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(9/2)}, x)$

[Out] Timed out

$$3.186 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=219

$$\frac{2a^2(136A + 189C) \sin(c + dx)}{315d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a^2(52A + 63C) \sin(c + dx)}{315d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{4a^2(136A + 189C) \sin(c + dx)}{315d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

[Out]  $2/9*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{9/2}+2/315*a^2*(52*A+63*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{5/2}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}+2/315*a^2*(136*A+189*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{3/2}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}+4/315*a^2*(136*A+189*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}+2/21*a*A*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{7/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.61, antiderivative size = 219, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.135$ , Rules used = {3044, 2975, 2980, 2772, 2771}

$$\frac{2a^2(136A + 189C) \sin(c + dx)}{315d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a^2(52A + 63C) \sin(c + dx)}{315d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{4a^2(136A + 189C) \sin(c + dx)}{315d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(11/2), x]

[Out]  $(2*a^2*(52*A + 63*C)*\sin[c + d*x])/(315*d*\cos[c + d*x]^{5/2}*\sqrt{a + a*\cos[c + d*x]}) + (2*a^2*(136*A + 189*C)*\sin[c + d*x])/(315*d*\cos[c + d*x]^{3/2}*\sqrt{a + a*\cos[c + d*x]}) + (4*a^2*(136*A + 189*C)*\sin[c + d*x])/(315*d*\sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]}*\sqrt{a + a*\cos[c + d*x]}) + (2*a*A*\sqrt{a + a*\cos[c + d*x]}*\sin[c + d*x])/(21*d*\cos[c + d*x]^{7/2}) + (2*A*(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])^{3/2}*\sin[c + d*x])/(9*d*\cos[c + d*x]^{9/2})$

**Rule 2771**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]/((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*b^2\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(f\*(b\*c + a\*d)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

**Rule 2772**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[((2\*n + 3)\*(b\*c - a\*d))/(2\*b\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && NeQ[2\*n + 3, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

**Rule 2975**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(m - n - 2) - B\*(a\*c\*(m - 1) + b\*d\*(n + 1)) - (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A}

, B}], x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

Rule 2980

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]], x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(2*d*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3044

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{11/2}(c + dx)} dx = \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{9d \cos^{9/2}(c + dx)} + \frac{2 \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \left(\frac{3A}{2} - \frac{3A}{2} \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{\cos^9(c + dx)} dx}{9}$$

$$= \frac{2aA\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21d \cos^{7/2}(c + dx)} + \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{9d \cos^{9/2}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2a^2(52A + 63C) \sin(c + dx)}{315d \cos^{5/2}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2aA\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{21d \cos^{7/2}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2a^2(52A + 63C) \sin(c + dx)}{315d \cos^{5/2}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2a^2(136A + 189C)}{315d \cos^3(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2a^2(52A + 63C) \sin(c + dx)}{315d \cos^{5/2}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2a^2(136A + 189C)}{315d \cos^3(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 0.74, size = 123, normalized size = 0.56

$$\frac{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} ((748A + 567C) \cos(c + dx) + (748A + 882C) \cos(2(c + dx)) + 136A \cos(3(c + dx)))}{630d \cos^{9/2}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Cos[c + d*x]^(11/2), x]
```



[Out] (a\*sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*(752\*A + 693\*C + (748\*A + 567\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + (748\*A + 882\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 136\*A\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 189\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 136\*A\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 189\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)])\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/(630\*d\*cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2))

**fricas** [A] time = 0.49, size = 119, normalized size = 0.54

$$\frac{2 \left( 2(136 A + 189 C) a \cos(dx + c)^4 + (136 A + 189 C) a \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(34 A + 21 C) a \cos(dx + c)^2 + 85 A a \cos(dx + c) + 35 A a \right) \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c)}}{315 \left( d \cos(dx + c)^6 + d \cos(dx + c)^5 \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 2/315\*(2\*(136\*A + 189\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (136\*A + 189\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(34\*A + 21\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 85\*A\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + 35\*A\*a)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + d\*cos(d\*x + c)^5)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [A] time = 0.44, size = 122, normalized size = 0.56

$$\frac{2a(-1 + \cos(dx + c)) \left( 272A \cos^4(dx + c) + 378C \cos^4(dx + c) + 136A \cos^3(dx + c) + 189C \cos^3(dx + c) \right)}{315d \sin(dx + c) \cos(dx + c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2), x)

[Out] -2/315/d\*a\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))\*(272\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^4+378\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^4+136\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+189\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+102\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+63\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+85\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)+35\*A)\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/sin(d\*x+c)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2)

**maxima** [B] time = 1.02, size = 527, normalized size = 2.41

$$4 \frac{\left( 63 \left( \frac{5 \sqrt{2} a^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{10 \sqrt{2} a^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{7 \sqrt{2} a^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} - \frac{2 \sqrt{2} a^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin(dx+c)^7}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^7} \right) C \left( \frac{\sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + 1 \right)^2 + \left( \frac{315 \sqrt{2} a^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{840 \sqrt{2} a^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} \right)}{\left( \frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1 \right)^{\frac{7}{2}} \left( -\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1 \right)^{\frac{7}{2}} \left( \frac{2 \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + \frac{\sin(dx+c)^4}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4} + 1 \right)} \left( \frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1 \right)}{315 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 4/315\*(63\*(5\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 10\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + 7\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5 - 2\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^7/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^7)\*C\*(sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^2/((sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^2)

+ c) + 1) + 1)^(7/2)\*(-sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(7/2)\*(2\*sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + sin(d\*x + c)^4/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^4 + 1)) + (315\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 840\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + 1344\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5 - 1242\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^7/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^7 + 517\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^9/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^9 - 94\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^11/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^11)\*A\*(sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^4/((sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(11/2)\*(-sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(11/2)\*(4\*sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + 6\*sin(d\*x + c)^4/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^4 + 4\*sin(d\*x + c)^6/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^6 + sin(d\*x + c)^8/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^8 + 1)))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 8.39, size = 293, normalized size = 1.34

$$\frac{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \left( -\frac{8 C a e^{\frac{c 9i}{2} + \frac{dx 9i}{2}} \sin\left(\frac{3c}{2} + \frac{3dx}{2}\right)}{d} + \frac{8 a e^{\frac{c 9i}{2} + \frac{dx 9i}{2}} \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) (12 A + 13 C)}{5 d} \right)}{12 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} e^{\frac{c 9i}{2} + \frac{dx 9i}{2}} \cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 8 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} e^{\frac{c 9i}{2} + \frac{dx 9i}{2}} \cos\left(\frac{3c}{2} + \frac{3dx}{2}\right) + 8 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} e^{\frac{c 9i}{2} + \frac{dx 9i}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(11/2), x)

[Out] ((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*((8\*a\*exp((c\*9i)/2 + (d\*x\*9i)/2)\*sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(12\*A + 13\*C))/(5\*d) - (8\*C\*a\*exp((c\*9i)/2 + (d\*x\*9i)/2)\*sin((3\*c)/2 + (3\*d\*x)/2))/d + (8\*a\*exp((c\*9i)/2 + (d\*x\*9i)/2)\*sin((5\*c)/2 + (5\*d\*x)/2)\*(68\*A + 77\*C))/(35\*d) + (8\*a\*exp((c\*9i)/2 + (d\*x\*9i)/2)\*sin((9\*c)/2 + (9\*d\*x)/2)\*(136\*A + 189\*C))/(315\*d)))/(12\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*exp((c\*9i)/2 + (d\*x\*9i)/2)\*cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2) + 8\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*exp((c\*9i)/2 + (d\*x\*9i)/2)\*cos((3\*c)/2 + (3\*d\*x)/2) + 8\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*exp((c\*9i)/2 + (d\*x\*9i)/2)\*cos((5\*c)/2 + (5\*d\*x)/2) + 2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*exp((c\*9i)/2 + (d\*x\*9i)/2)\*cos((7\*c)/2 + (7\*d\*x)/2) + 2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*exp((c\*9i)/2 + (d\*x\*9i)/2)\*cos((9\*c)/2 + (9\*d\*x)/2))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(11/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.187 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{13}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=266

$$\frac{8a^2(112A + 143C) \sin(c + dx)}{1155d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a^2(112A + 143C) \sin(c + dx)}{385d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a^2(28A + 33C) \sin(c + dx)}{231d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

[Out] 2/11\*A\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2)+2/231\*a^2\*(28\*A+33\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+2/385\*a^2\*(112\*A+143\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+8/1155\*a^2\*(112\*A+143\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+16/1155\*a^2\*(112\*A+143\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+2/33\*a\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.70, antiderivative size = 266, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.135$ , Rules used = {3044, 2975, 2980, 2772, 2771}

$$\frac{8a^2(112A + 143C) \sin(c + dx)}{1155d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a^2(112A + 143C) \sin(c + dx)}{385d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a^2(28A + 33C) \sin(c + dx)}{231d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(13/2), x]

[Out] (2\*a^2\*(28\*A + 33\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(231\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*a^2\*(112\*A + 143\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(385\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (8\*a^2\*(112\*A + 143\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(1155\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (16\*a^2\*(112\*A + 143\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(1155\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*a\*A\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(33\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2)) + (2\*A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(11\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(11/2))

**Rule 2771**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]/((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*b^2\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(f\*(b\*c + a\*d)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

**Rule 2772**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[((2\*n + 3)\*(b\*c - a\*d))/(2\*b\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && NeQ[2\*n + 3, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

**Rule 2975**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[a

$A*d*(m - n - 2) - B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) - (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(n + 1)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

### Rule 2980

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\text{sin}[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*\text{sin}[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*\text{sin}[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)})/(d*f*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x] + \text{Dist}[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(2*d*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3044

$\text{Int}(((a_) + (b_)*\text{sin}[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(m_)}*((c_) + (d_)*\text{sin}[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(n_)}*((A_) + (C_)*\text{sin}[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}(((c^2*C + A*d^2)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)})/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)}*\text{Simp}[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{13/2}(c + dx)} dx = \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{11d \cos^{11/2}(c + dx)} + \frac{2 \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \left(\frac{3aA}{2} \cos^2(c + dx) + \frac{3a^2}{2}\right)}{\cos^{11/2}(c + dx)} dx}{\cos^{11/2}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2aA\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{33d \cos^9(c + dx)} + \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{11d \cos^{11/2}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2a^2(28A + 33C) \sin(c + dx)}{231d \cos^7(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2aA\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{33d \cos^9(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2a^2(28A + 33C) \sin(c + dx)}{231d \cos^7(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2a^2(112A + 143C)}{385d \cos^5(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2a^2(28A + 33C) \sin(c + dx)}{231d \cos^7(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2a^2(112A + 143C)}{385d \cos^5(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2a^2(28A + 33C) \sin(c + dx)}{231d \cos^7(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2a^2(112A + 143C)}{385d \cos^5(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.82, size = 146, normalized size = 0.55

$$a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} ((4228A + 4147C) \cos(c + dx) + 2(728A + 737C) \cos(2(c + dx)) + 1456A)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/cos[c + d\*x]^(13/2), x]

[Out] (a\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*(1652\*A + 1188\*C + (4228\*A + 4147\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 2\*(728\*A + 737\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 1456\*A\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 1859\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 224\*A\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 286\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 224\*A\*Cos[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 286\*C\*Cos[5\*(c + d\*x)])\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/(2310\*d\*cos[c + d\*x]^(11/2))

**fricas** [A] time = 0.51, size = 138, normalized size = 0.52

$$\frac{2(8(112A + 143C)a \cos(dx + c)^5 + 4(112A + 143C)a \cos(dx + c)^4 + 3(112A + 143C)a \cos(dx + c)^3 + 5(112A + 143C)a \cos(dx + c)^2 + 245Aa \cos(dx + c) + 105Aa) \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{1155(d \cos(dx + c))^7}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(13/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 2/1155\*(8\*(112\*A + 143\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 4\*(112\*A + 143\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*(112\*A + 143\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 5\*(56\*A + 33\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 245\*A\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + 105\*A\*a)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^7 + d\*cos(d\*x + c)^6)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(13/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [A] time = 0.41, size = 144, normalized size = 0.54

$$\frac{2a(-1 + \cos(dx + c)) \left( 896A \left( \cos^5(dx + c) \right) + 1144C \left( \cos^5(dx + c) \right) + 448A \left( \cos^4(dx + c) \right) + 572C \left( \cos^4(dx + c) \right) + 280A \left( \cos^3(dx + c) \right) + 165C \left( \cos^3(dx + c) \right) + 105A \left( \cos^2(dx + c) \right) + 245A \left( \cos^2(dx + c) \right) + 105A \left( \cos(dx + c) \right) + 245A \right) \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{1155(d \cos(dx + c))^7}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(13/2), x)

[Out] -2/1155/d\*a\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))\*(896\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^5+1144\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^5+448\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^4+572\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^4+336\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+429\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+280\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+165\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+245\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)+105\*A)\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/sin(d\*x+c)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2)

**maxima** [B] time = 0.74, size = 620, normalized size = 2.33

$$4 \left( \frac{11 \left( \frac{105 \sqrt{2} a^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{245 \sqrt{2} a^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{273 \sqrt{2} a^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} - \frac{171 \sqrt{2} a^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin(dx+c)^7}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^7} + \frac{38 \sqrt{2} a^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin(dx+c)^9}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^9} \right) C \left( \frac{\sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + 1 \right)^3 + \frac{7 \left( \frac{165 \sqrt{2} a^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{245 \sqrt{2} a^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{273 \sqrt{2} a^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} - \frac{171 \sqrt{2} a^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin(dx+c)^7}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^7} + \frac{38 \sqrt{2} a^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin(dx+c)^9}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^9} \right) C \left( \frac{\sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + 1 \right)^3}{\left( \frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1 \right)^{\frac{9}{2}} \left( -\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1 \right)^{\frac{9}{2}} \left( \frac{3 \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + \frac{3 \sin(dx+c)^4}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4} + \frac{\sin(dx+c)^6}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^6} + 1 \right)} \right) + \frac{7 \left( \frac{165 \sqrt{2} a^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{245 \sqrt{2} a^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{273 \sqrt{2} a^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} - \frac{171 \sqrt{2} a^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin(dx+c)^7}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^7} + \frac{38 \sqrt{2} a^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin(dx+c)^9}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^9} \right) C \left( \frac{\sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + 1 \right)^3}{\left( \frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1 \right)^{\frac{9}{2}} \left( -\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1 \right)^{\frac{9}{2}} \left( \frac{3 \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + \frac{3 \sin(dx+c)^4}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4} + \frac{\sin(dx+c)^6}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^6} + 1 \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(13/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 
$$\frac{4}{1155} \cdot (11 \cdot (105 \sqrt{2}) a^{3/2} \sin(d*x + c) / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 245 \sqrt{2}) a^{3/2} \sin(d*x + c)^3 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 273 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} \sin(d*x + c)^5 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 - 171 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} \sin(d*x + c)^7 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7 + 38 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} \sin(d*x + c)^9 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^9 + C \cdot (\sin(d*x + c)^2 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^3 / ((\sin(d*x + c) / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^{9/2} * (-\sin(d*x + c) / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^{9/2} * (3 \sin(d*x + c)^2 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 3 \sin(d*x + c)^4 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4 + \sin(d*x + c)^6 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^6 + 1)) + 7 \cdot (165 \sqrt{2}) a^{3/2} \sin(d*x + c) / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 495 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} \sin(d*x + c)^3 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 1056 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} \sin(d*x + c)^5 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 - 1254 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} \sin(d*x + c)^7 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7 + 781 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} \sin(d*x + c)^9 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^9 - 299 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} \sin(d*x + c)^{11} / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^{11} + 46 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} \sin(d*x + c)^{13} / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^{13} + A \cdot (\sin(d*x + c)^2 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^5 / ((\sin(d*x + c) / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^{13/2} * (-\sin(d*x + c) / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^{13/2} * (5 \sin(d*x + c)^2 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 10 \sin(d*x + c)^4 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4 + 10 \sin(d*x + c)^6 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^6 + 5 \sin(d*x + c)^8 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^8 + \sin(d*x + c)^{10} / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^{10} + 1))) / d$$

**mupad [B]** time = 7.92, size = 356, normalized size = 1.34

$$\frac{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \left( -\frac{16 C a e^{\frac{c 11i}{2} + \frac{dx 11i}{2}} \sin\left(\frac{5c}{2} + \frac{5dx}{2}\right)}{3d} - \frac{16 a e^{\frac{c 11i}{2} + \frac{dx 11i}{2}} \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{15d} \right)}{20 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} e^{\frac{c 11i}{2} + \frac{dx 11i}{2}} \cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 20 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} e^{\frac{c 11i}{2} + \frac{dx 11i}{2}} \cos\left(\frac{3c}{2} + \frac{3dx}{2}\right) + 10 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} e^{\frac{c 11i}{2} + \frac{dx 11i}{2}} \cos\left(\frac{5c}{2} + \frac{5dx}{2}\right) + 10 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} e^{\frac{c 11i}{2} + \frac{dx 11i}{2}} \cos\left(\frac{7c}{2} + \frac{7dx}{2}\right) + 2 \cos(c + dx)^{1/2} \exp\left(\frac{c 11i}{2} + \frac{dx 11i}{2}\right) \cos\left(\frac{9c}{2} + \frac{9dx}{2}\right) + 2 \cos(c + dx)^{1/2} \exp\left(\frac{c 11i}{2} + \frac{dx 11i}{2}\right) \cos\left(\frac{11c}{2} + \frac{11dx}{2}\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(13/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & ((a + a \cos(c + d*x))^{1/2} * ((48*a \exp((c*11i)/2 + (d*x*11i)/2) \sin((3*c)/2 + (3*d*x)/2) * (28*A + 27*C)) / (35*d) - (16*a \exp((c*11i)/2 + (d*x*11i)/2) \sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (12*A + 23*C)) / (15*d) - (16*C*a \exp((c*11i)/2 + (d*x*11i)/2) \sin((5*c)/2 + (5*d*x)/2)) / (3*d) + (16*a \exp((c*11i)/2 + (d*x*11i)/2) \sin((7*c)/2 + (7*d*x)/2) * (112*A + 143*C)) / (105*d) + (32*a \exp((c*11i)/2 + (d*x*11i)/2) \sin((11*c)/2 + (11*d*x)/2) * (112*A + 143*C)) / (1155*d)) / (20 * \cos(c + d*x)^{1/2} * \exp((c*11i)/2 + (d*x*11i)/2) * \cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 20 * \cos(c + d*x)^{1/2} * \exp((c*11i)/2 + (d*x*11i)/2) * \cos((3*c)/2 + (3*d*x)/2) + 10 * \cos(c + d*x)^{1/2} * \exp((c*11i)/2 + (d*x*11i)/2) * \cos((5*c)/2 + (5*d*x)/2) + 10 * \cos(c + d*x)^{1/2} * \exp((c*11i)/2 + (d*x*11i)/2) * \cos((7*c)/2 + (7*d*x)/2) + 2 * \cos(c + d*x)^{1/2} * \exp((c*11i)/2 + (d*x*11i)/2) * \cos((9*c)/2 + (9*d*x)/2) + 2 * \cos(c + d*x)^{1/2} * \exp((c*11i)/2 + (d*x*11i)/2) * \cos((11*c)/2 + (11*d*x)/2)) \end{aligned}$$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(13/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.188 $\int \cos^3(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=312

$$\frac{a^{5/2}(1304A + 1015C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{512d} + \frac{a^3(136A + 109C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^5(c + dx)}{192d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{a^3(1304A + 1015C)}{768d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

[Out]  $1/512*a^{(5/2)}*(1304*A+1015*C)*\arcsin(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/d+1/12*a*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/6*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/768*a^3*(1304*A+1015*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/192*a^3*(136*A+109*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/512*a^3*(1304*A+1015*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/96*a^2*(24*A+23*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.91, antiderivative size = 312, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.162$ , Rules used = {3046, 2976, 2981, 2770, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{a^3(136A + 109C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^5(c + dx)}{192d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{a^3(1304A + 1015C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{768d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{a^2(24A + 23C) \sin(c + dx)}{768d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $(a^{(5/2)}*(1304*A + 1015*C)*\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])/(512*d) + (a^3*(1304*A + 1015*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(512*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (a^3*(1304*A + 1015*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(768*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (a^3*(136*A + 109*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(192*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (a^2*(24*A + 23*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(96*d) + (a*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(12*d) + (C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(6*d)$

#### Rule 216

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{ArcSin}[(\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a]]/\text{Rt}[-b, 2], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b]$

#### Rule 2770

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((c_) + (d_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(n)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-2*b*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n)})/(f*(2*n + 1)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x] + \text{Dist}[(2*n*(b*c + a*d))/(b*(2*n + 1)), \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n - 1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[n, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2774

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]/\text{Sqrt}[(d_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[-2/f, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b*\text{Cos}[e + f*x])/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, d, e, f\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[d, a/b]$

#### Rule 2976

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> -Si
mp[(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n +
1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x
])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) +
b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x
], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] &
& IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

```

### Rule 2981

```

Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (
f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Simp
[(-2*b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(2*n + 3)*Sqrt[a +
b*Sin[e + f*x]], x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(b
*d*(2*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]

```

### Rule 3046

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :>
-Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))
/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1))
+ C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 -
d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]

```

### Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}(A+C\cos^2(c+dx))dx &= \frac{C\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}\sin(c+dx)}{6d} \\
&= \frac{aC\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}\sin(c+dx)}{12d} \\
&= \frac{a^2(24A+23C)\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}}{96d} \\
&= \frac{a^3(136A+109C)\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{192d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} + \\
&= \frac{a^3(1304A+1015C)\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{768d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= \frac{a^3(1304A+1015C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{512d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= \frac{a^3(1304A+1015C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{512d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= \frac{a^{5/2}(1304A+1015C)\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{512d} +
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.47, size = 170, normalized size = 0.54

$$\frac{a^2 \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c+dx)+1)} \left(3\sqrt{2}(1304A+1015C)\sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2}\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\right) + 2\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\right)}{512d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (a^2\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*(3\*Sqrt[2]\*(1304\*A + 1015\*C)\*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + 2\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(4648\*A + 4193\*C + (2896\*A + 3234\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 4\*(184\*A + 315\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 96\*A\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 428\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 112\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 16\*C\*Cos[5\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(3072\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.59, size = 208, normalized size = 0.67

$$\frac{(256Ca^2\cos(dx+c)^5 + 896Ca^2\cos(dx+c)^4 + 48(8A+29C)a^2\cos(dx+c)^3 + 8(184A+203C)a^2\cos(dx+c)^2 + 2(1304A+1015C)a^2\cos(dx+c) + 3(1304A+1015C)a^2)\sqrt{a\cos(dx+c)} + a\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}\sin(dx+c) - 3((1304A+1015C)a^2\cos(dx+c))}{512d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/1536\*((256\*C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 896\*C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 48\*(8\*A + 29\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 8\*(184\*A + 203\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(1304\*A + 1015\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 3\*(1304\*A + 1015\*C)\*a^2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c)) + a\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 3\*((1304\*A + 1015\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c))

+ (1304\*A + 1015\*C)\*a^2)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c) + d)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.41, size = 581, normalized size = 1.86

$$a^2(-1 + \cos(dx + c))^4 \left( 384A(\cos^5(dx + c)) \sin(dx + c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx + c)}{1 + \cos(dx + c)} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} + 2240A(\cos^4(dx + c)) \sin(dx + c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx + c)}{1 + \cos(dx + c)} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out] 1/1536/d\*a^2\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(384\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^5\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+2240\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+5936\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+256\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^7\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+10600\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+896\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^6\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+10432\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+1392\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^5\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+3912\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+1624\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+2030\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+3045\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+3912\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))+3045\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/sin(d\*x+c)^8/(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(7/2)

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \cos(c + dx)^{3/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2),x)

```
[Out] int(cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**(3/2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2), x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.189 $\int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=265

$$\frac{a^{5/2}(400A + 283C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{128d} + \frac{a^3(1040A + 787C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{960d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{a^3(400A + 283C) \sin(c + dx)}{128d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{128} a^{5/2} (400A + 283C) \operatorname{arcsin}\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c) \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a}}\right) / \sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a} + \frac{1}{960} a^3 (1040A + 787C) \sin(dx+c) \cos^2(dx+c) / \sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a} + \frac{1}{128} a^{5/2} (400A + 283C) \sin(dx+c) / \sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.79, antiderivative size = 265, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.162$ , Rules used = {3046, 2976, 2981, 2770, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{a^3(1040A + 787C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{960d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{a^2(80A + 79C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{240d} + \frac{a^{5/2}(400A + 283C) \sin(c + dx)}{128d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2),x]`

[Out]  $(a^{5/2}(400A + 283C) \operatorname{ArcSin}[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin[c + d*x]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos[c + d*x]}}]) / (128d) + \frac{a^3(1040A + 787C) \sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]} \sin[c + d*x]}{960d \sqrt{a + a \cos[c + d*x]}} + \frac{a^2(80A + 79C) \cos[c + d*x] \cos^2[c + d*x] \sqrt{a + a \cos[c + d*x]}}{240d} + \frac{a^{5/2}(400A + 283C) \sin[c + d*x]}{128d \sqrt{a + a \cos[c + d*x]}}$

#### Rule 216

`Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[Rt[-b, 2]*x]/Sqrt[a]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]`

#### Rule 2770

`Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*b*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n)/(f*(2*n + 1)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(2*n*(b*c + a*d))/(b*(2*n + 1)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2*n]`

#### Rule 2774

`Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]/Sqrt[(d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b*Cos[e + f*x])/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]`

#### Rule 2976

`Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)) / (f*(2*m + 1)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(2*m*(b*c + a*d))/(b*(2*m + 1)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && IntegerQ[2*m]`

```

1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
]^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) +
b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x
], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] &
& IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

```

### Rule 2981

```

Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (
f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp
[(-2*b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(2*n + 3)*Sqrt[a +
b*Sin[e + f*x]], x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(b
*d*(2*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]

```

### Rule 3046

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))
/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1))
+ C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 -
d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{C \cos^3(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5d} \\
&= \frac{aC \cos^3(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{8d} \\
&= \frac{a^2(80A + 79C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{240d} \\
&= \frac{a^3(1040A + 787C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{960d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{a^3(400A + 283C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{128d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{a^3(400A + 283C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{128d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{a^{5/2}(400A + 283C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{128d} +
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.60, size = 148, normalized size = 0.56

$$a^2 \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(15\sqrt{2}(400A + 283C) \sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) + 2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (a^2\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*(15\*Sqrt[2]\*(400\*A + 283\*C)\*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + 2\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(6320\*A + 5521\*C + (2720\*A + 3874\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 4\*(80\*A + 331\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 348\*C\*cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 48\*C\*cos[4\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(3840\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 0.58, size = 188, normalized size = 0.71

$$\frac{(384Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 1392Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 8(80A + 283C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 10(272A + 283C)a^2 \cos(dx + c) + 15(400A + 283C)a^2) \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c) - 15((400A + 283C)a^2 \cos(dx + c) + (400A + 283C)a^2) \sqrt{a} \arctan(\sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}) / (\sqrt{a} \sin(dx + c))}{(d \cos(dx + c) + d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/1920\*((384\*C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 1392\*C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 8\*(80\*A + 283\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 10\*(272\*A + 283\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 15\*(400\*A + 283\*C)\*a^2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 15\*((400\*A + 283\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + (400\*A + 283\*C)\*a^2)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c) + d)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.38, size = 509, normalized size = 1.92

$$a^2 (-1 + \cos(dx + c))^3 \left( 640A (\cos^4(dx + c)) \sin(dx + c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx + c)}{1 + \cos(dx + c)} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} + 4000A \sin(dx + c) (\cos^3(dx + c)) \left( \frac{\cos(dx + c)}{1 + \cos(dx + c)} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x)

[Out] -1/1920/d\*a^2\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(640\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+4000\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+12080\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+384\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^6\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+14720\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+1392\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^5\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+6000\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+2264\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+2830\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+4245\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+6000\*A\*



$$\begin{aligned}
& ))^2 + \sin(2/3 \arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c)))^2 + 2 \cos(2/3 \arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c))) + 1)^{1/4} \sin(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(2/3 \arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c))), \cos(2/3 \arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c)))) + 1), (\cos(2/3 \arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c))))^2 + \sin(2/3 \arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c)))^2 + 2 \cos(2/3 \arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c))) + 1)^{1/4} \cos(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(2/3 \arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c))), \cos(2/3 \arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c)))) + 1) + a^2 \arctan2((\cos(2/3 \arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c))))^2 + \sin(2/3 \arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c)))^2 + 2 \cos(2/3 \arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c))) + 1)^{1/4} \sin(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(2/3 \arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c))), \cos(2/3 \arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c)))) + 1), (\cos(2/3 \arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c))))^2 + \sin(2/3 \arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c)))^2 + 2 \cos(2/3 \arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c))) + 1)^{1/4} \cos(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(2/3 \arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c))), \cos(2/3 \arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c)))) + 1) - 1) \sqrt{a} A + (10 (\cos(2/5 \arctan2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c))))^2 + \sin(2/5 \arctan2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c))))^2 + 2 \cos(2/5 \arctan2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c))) + 1)^{3/4} ((135 a^2 \sin(4/5 \arctan2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c)))) + 88 a^2 \sin(3/5 \arctan2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c)))) + 135 a^2 \sin(1/5 \arctan2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c)))) \cos(3/2 \arctan2(\sin(2/5 \arctan2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c))), \cos(2/5 \arctan2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c)))) + 1) - (135 a^2 \cos(4/5 \arctan2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c)))) + 88 a^2 \cos(3/5 \arctan2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c)))) - 135 a^2 \cos(1/5 \arctan2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c)))) - 88 a^2 \sin(3/2 \arctan2(\sin(2/5 \arctan2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c))), \cos(2/5 \arctan2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c)))) + 1) \sqrt{a} + 6 (\cos(2/5 \arctan2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c))))^2 + \sin(2/5 \arctan2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c))))^2 + 2 \cos(2/5 \arctan2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c))) + 1)^{1/4} (8 (a^2 \cos(2/5 \arctan2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c))))^2 \sin(5dx + 5c) + a^2 \sin(5dx + 5c) \sin(2/5 \arctan2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c))))^2 + 2 a^2 \cos(2/5 \arctan2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c))) \sin(5dx + 5c) + a^2 \sin(5dx + 5c) \cos(5/2 \arctan2(\sin(2/5 \arctan2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c))), \cos(2/5 \arctan2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c)))) + 1) - 5 (35 a^2 \sin(4/5 \arctan2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c)))) + 35 a^2 \sin(3/5 \arctan2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c)))) - 40 a^2 \sin(2/5 \arctan2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c)))) - 248 a^2 \sin(1/5 \arctan2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c)))) \cos(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(2/5 \arctan2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c))), \cos(2/5 \arctan2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c)))) + 1) - 8 (a^2 \cos(5dx + 5c) + (a^2 \cos(5dx + 5c) - a^2) \cos(2/5 \arctan2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c))))^2 + (a^2 \cos(5dx + 5c) - a^2) \sin(2/5 \arctan2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c))))^2 - a^2 + 2 (a^2 \cos(5dx + 5c) - a^2) \cos(2/5 \arctan2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c)))) \sin(5/2 \arctan2(\sin(2/5 \arctan2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c))), \cos(2/5 \arctan2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c)))) + 1) + 5 (35 a^2 \cos(4/5 \arctan2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c)))) - 35 a^2 \cos(3/5 \arctan2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c)))) - 40 a^2 \cos(2/5 \arctan2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c)))) - 168 a^2 \cos(1/5 \arctan2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c)))) + 208 a^2 \sin(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(2/5 \arctan2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c))), \cos(2/5 \arctan2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c)))) + 1) \sqrt{a} + 4245 (a^2 \arctan2(-(\cos(2/5 \arctan2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c))))^2 + \sin(2/5 \arctan2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c))))^2 + 2 \cos(2/5 \arctan2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c))) + 1)^{1/4} (\cos(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(2/5 \arctan2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c))), \cos(2/5 \arctan2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c)))) + 1) \sin(1/5 \arctan2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c)))) - \cos(1/5 \arctan2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c)))) \sin(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(2/5 \arctan2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c))), \cos(2/5 \arctan2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c)))) + 1), (\cos(2/
\end{aligned}$$



$5 \arctan^2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c)) + \sin(2/5 \arctan^2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c))) + 1)^{1/4} (\cos(1/5 \arctan^2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c)))) \cos(1/2 \arctan^2(\sin(2/5 \arctan^2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c))), \cos(2/5 \arctan^2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c)))) + 1) + \sin(1/5 \arctan^2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c))) \sin(1/2 \arctan^2(\sin(2/5 \arctan^2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c))), \cos(2/5 \arctan^2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c)))) + 1) - a^2 \arctan^2(-(\cos(2/5 \arctan^2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c)))) + 1) + \sin(2/5 \arctan^2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c))) + 1)^{1/4} (\cos(1/2 \arctan^2(\sin(2/5 \arctan^2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c))), \cos(2/5 \arctan^2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c)))) + 1) \sin(1/5 \arctan^2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c))) - \cos(1/5 \arctan^2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c))) \sin(1/2 \arctan^2(\sin(2/5 \arctan^2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c))), \cos(2/5 \arctan^2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c)))) + 1) + 1) - a^2 \arctan^2((\cos(2/5 \arctan^2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c)))) + 1) + \sin(2/5 \arctan^2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c))) + 1)^{1/4} (\cos(1/5 \arctan^2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c)))) \cos(1/2 \arctan^2(\sin(2/5 \arctan^2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c))), \cos(2/5 \arctan^2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c)))) + 1) + \sin(1/5 \arctan^2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c))) \sin(1/2 \arctan^2(\sin(2/5 \arctan^2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c))), \cos(2/5 \arctan^2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c)))) + 1) - 1) - a^2 \arctan^2((\cos(2/5 \arctan^2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c)))) + 1) + \sin(2/5 \arctan^2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c))) + 1)^{1/4} \sin(1/2 \arctan^2(\sin(2/5 \arctan^2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c))), \cos(2/5 \arctan^2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c)))) + 1) + 1) + a^2 \arctan^2((\cos(2/5 \arctan^2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c)))) + 1) + \sin(2/5 \arctan^2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c))) + 1)^{1/4} \sin(1/2 \arctan^2(\sin(2/5 \arctan^2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c))), \cos(2/5 \arctan^2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c)))) + 1) + 1) + a^2 \arctan^2((\cos(2/5 \arctan^2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c)))) + 1) + \sin(2/5 \arctan^2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c))) + 1)^{1/4} \sin(1/2 \arctan^2(\sin(2/5 \arctan^2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c))), \cos(2/5 \arctan^2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c)))) + 1) + 1) + a^2 \arctan^2((\cos(2/5 \arctan^2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c)))) + 1) + \sin(2/5 \arctan^2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c))) + 1)^{1/4} \cos(1/2 \arctan^2(\sin(2/5 \arctan^2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c))), \cos(2/5 \arctan^2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c)))) + 1) + 1) + a^2 \arctan^2((\cos(2/5 \arctan^2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c)))) + 1) + \sin(2/5 \arctan^2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c))) + 1)^{1/4} \cos(1/2 \arctan^2(\sin(2/5 \arctan^2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c))), \cos(2/5 \arctan^2(\sin(5dx + 5c), \cos(5dx + 5c)))) + 1) + 1) - 1) \sqrt{a} C/d$

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

[Out] int(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.190 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=218

$$\frac{a^{5/2}(304A + 163C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{64d} + \frac{a^3(432A + 299C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{192d \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{a^2(16A + 17C) \sin(c+dx)}{d}$$

[Out] 1/64\*a^(5/2)\*(304\*A+163\*C)\*arcsin(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))/d+5/24\*a\*C\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d+1/4\*C\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d+1/192\*a^3\*(432\*A+299\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/32\*a^2\*(16\*A+17\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.71, antiderivative size = 218, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.135$ , Rules used = {3046, 2976, 2981, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{a^{5/2}(304A + 163C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{64d} + \frac{a^3(432A + 299C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{192d \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{a^2(16A + 17C) \sin(c+dx)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (a^(5/2)\*(304\*A + 163\*C)\*ArcSin[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*cos[c + d\*x]])/(64\*d) + (a^3\*(432\*A + 299\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(192\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*cos[c + d\*x]]) + (a^2\*(16\*A + 17\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(32\*d) + (5\*a\*C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(24\*d) + (C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*d)

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2976

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*B\*cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1))/(d\*f\*(m+n+1)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m+n+1)), Int[(a + b\*sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m+n+1) + B\*(a\*c\*(m-1) + b\*d\*(n+1)) + (A\*b\*d\*(m+n+1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(2\*m+n)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 2981

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp
[(-2*b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(2*n + 3)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(b
*d*(2*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3046

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))
/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1))
+ C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx = \frac{C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx}{4d}$$

$$= \frac{5aC \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{24d} + \frac{C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{4d}$$

$$= \frac{a^2(16A + 17C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{32d}$$

$$= \frac{a^3(432A + 299C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{192d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{a^2(16A + 17C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{32d}$$

$$= \frac{a^3(432A + 299C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{192d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{a^2(16A + 17C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{32d}$$

$$= \frac{a^{5/2}(304A + 163C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{64d} + \frac{a^3(432A + 299C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{192d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.96, size = 131, normalized size = 0.60

$$\frac{a^2 \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(3\sqrt{2}(304A + 163C) \sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) + 2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}\right)}{384d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]], x]
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```
[Out] (a^2*Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]*(3*Sqrt[2]*(304*A + 163*C)
*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + 2*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(528*A + 581*C + (
96*A + 362*C)*Cos[c + d*x] + 92*C*Cos[2*(c + d*x)] + 12*C*Cos[3*(c + d*x)])
*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]))/(384*d)
```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.63, size = 168, normalized size = 0.77

$$\frac{(48Ca^2 \cos(dx+c)^3 + 184Ca^2 \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2(48A + 163C)a^2 \cos(dx+c) + 3(176A + 163C)a^2)\sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)}}{192}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/192\*((48\*C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 184\*C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(48\*A + 163\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 3\*(176\*A + 163\*C)\*a^2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 3\*((304\*A + 163\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + (304\*A + 163\*C)\*a^2)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c) + d)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.40, size = 437, normalized size = 2.00

$$a^2 (-1 + \cos(dx+c))^2 \left( 96A \sin(dx+c) (\cos^3(dx+c)) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} + 720A \sin(dx+c) (\cos^2(dx+c)) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] 1/192/d\*a^2\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(96\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+720\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+1152\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+48\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^5\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+528\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+184\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+326\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+489\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+912\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))+489\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/sin(d\*x+c)^4/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)

**maxima** [B] time = 1.86, size = 8557, normalized size = 39.25

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/768\*(48\*(2\*(cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*((a^2\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))\*sin(2

$$\begin{aligned}
& *d*x + 2*c) + a^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) - (a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 10*a^2)*\sin(1/ \\
& 2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) * \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + \\
& 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + (a^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2 \\
& *d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) - a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 10*a^2 + (a^2*\cos( \\
& 2*d*x + 2*c) - 10*a^2)*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) \\
& )*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))) * \sqrt{a} + 19*(a \\
& ^2*\arctan2((\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + \\
& 1)^{1/4} * \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) * \sin(1/2*\arct \\
& an2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + \\
& 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) * \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + \\
& 2*c))))), (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1) \\
& ^{1/4} * \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) * \cos(1/2*\ar \\
& ctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2* \\
& c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) * \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2* \\
& c)))) + 1) - a^2*\arctan2((\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2 \\
& *d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4} * \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) \\
& ) * \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - \cos(1/2*\arctan \\
& 2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) * \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) \\
& , \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))), (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d \\
& *x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4} * \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + \\
& 1)) * \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + \sin(1/2*\arctan2( \\
& \sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) * \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \\
& \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) - 1) - a^2*\arctan2((\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2* \\
& c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4} * \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos( \\
& 2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)), (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x \\
& + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4} * \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) \\
& + 1) + a^2*\arctan2((\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + \\
& 2*c) + 1)^{1/4} * \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)), \\
& (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4} * \co \\
& s(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - 1)) * \sqrt{a}) * A + ( \\
& 10 * (\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + \sin(1/2*\arctan \\
& 2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + 2*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4* \\
& c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + 1)^{3/4} * ((3*a^2*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2*\sin(4*d*x + 4* \\
& c) + 3*a^2*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^3 + 12*(a^2*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^3 + (a^2*\cos(4*d*x \\
& + 4*c)^2 - 2*a^2*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + a^2)*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)) * \cos(1/2*\arctan2 \\
& (\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + 12*(a^2*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^3 + (a^2 \\
& *\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 2*a^2*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + a^2)*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)) * \sin(1 \\
& /2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + 3*(2*a^2*\cos(1/2*\arctan \\
& 2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) * \sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + a^2*\sin(4*d*x + 4 \\
& *c) - 2*(a^2*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + a^2)*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos( \\
& 4*d*x + 4*c)))) * \cos(3/4*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + 12*( \\
& a^2*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^3 + (a^2*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 - a^2*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)) * \si \\
& n(4*d*x + 4*c)) * \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + (8*a \\
& ^2*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 8*a^2*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 - 3*a^2*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + \\
& 32*(a^2*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + a^2*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 - 2*a^2*\cos(4*d*x + 4* \\
& c) + a^2)*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + 32*(a^2* \\
& \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + a^2*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 2*a^2*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + a^2) \\
& * \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + 2*(16*a^2*\cos(4*d \\
& *x + 4*c)^2 + 16*a^2*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 - 19*a^2*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 3*a^2)* \\
& \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) - 2*(64*a^2*\cos(1/2*\ar \\
& ctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) * \sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 19*a^2*\sin(4* \\
& d*x + 4*c)) * \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))) * \sin(3/4*a \\
& rctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) - 12*(4*a^2*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin \\
& (4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) * \sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + a^2*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) \\
& ^2) * \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))) * \cos(3/2*\arctan2(s \\
& in(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))), \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4* \\
& d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + 1)) - (3*a^2*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^3 - 8*a^2*\co \\
& s(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*(3*a^2*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^3 - 14*a^2*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 \\
& + 19*a^2*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + (3*a^2*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) - 8*a^2)*\sin(4*d*x + 4*
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& c)^2 - 8a^2) \cdot \cos(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))^2 + (3a^2 \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c) - 8a^2) \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 + 4 \cdot (3a^2 \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c)^3 - 2a^2 \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 - 13a^2 \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c) + (3a^2 \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c) - 8a^2) \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 - 8a^2) \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))^2 + (8a^2 \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + 8a^2 \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 - 3a^2 \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c) + 32(a^2 \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + a^2 \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 - 2a^2 \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c) + a^2) \cdot \cos(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))^2 + 32(a^2 \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + a^2 \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 + 2a^2 \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c) + a^2) \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))))^2 + 2 \cdot (16a^2 \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + 16a^2 \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 - 19a^2 \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c) + 3a^2) \cdot \cos(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) - 2 \cdot (64a^2 \cdot \cos(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c) + 19a^2 \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c)) \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) \cdot \cos(3/4 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) + 4 \cdot (3a^2 \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c)^3 - 11a^2 \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + 8a^2 \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c) + (3a^2 \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c) - 8a^2) \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c)^2) \cdot \cos(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) - 3 \cdot (2a^2 \cdot \cos(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c) + a^2 \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c) - 2 \cdot (a^2 \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c) + a^2) \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))) \cdot \sin(3/4 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) - 4 \cdot (4 \cdot (3a^2 \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c) - 8a^2) \cdot \cos(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c) + (3a^2 \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c) - 8a^2) \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c)) \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))) \cdot \sin(3/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))), \cos(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))) + 1))) \cdot \sqrt{a} - 6 \cdot (\cos(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))^2 + \sin(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))))^2 + 2 \cdot \cos(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) + 1)^{1/4} \cdot ((3a^2 \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c) + 3a^2 \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c)^3 + 3a^2 \cdot \cos(1/4 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c) - 160 \cdot (a^2 \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + a^2 \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 + 2a^2 \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c) + a^2) \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))^3 + 4 \cdot (3a^2 \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c)^3 + 3 \cdot (a^2 \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 - 2a^2 \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c) + a^2) \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c) - 160 \cdot (a^2 \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + a^2 \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 - 2a^2 \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c) + a^2) \cdot \sin(1/4 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))) \cdot \cos(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))^2 + 4 \cdot (3a^2 \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c)^3 + 160 \cdot a^2 \cdot \cos(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c) + (3a^2 \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + 6a^2 \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c) + 43a^2) \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c) - 160 \cdot (a^2 \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + a^2 \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 + 2a^2 \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c) + a^2) \cdot \sin(1/4 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))) \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))^2 + 2 \cdot (6a^2 \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c)^3 + 3a^2 \cdot \cos(1/4 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c) + 6 \cdot (a^2 \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 - a^2 \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c)) \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c) - (320 \cdot a^2 \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + 320 \cdot a^2 \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 - 317 \cdot a^2 \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c) - 3a^2) \cdot \sin(1/4 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))) \cdot \cos(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) - 2 \cdot (20 \cdot a^2 \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + 26 \cdot a^2 \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 - 317 \cdot a^2 \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c) \cdot \sin(1/4 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) + 80 \cdot (a^2 \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + a^2 \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 - 2a^2 \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c) + a^2) \cdot \cos(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))^2 + 8 \cdot (10 \cdot a^2 \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + 13 \cdot a^2 \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 - 160 \cdot a^2 \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c) \cdot \sin(1/4 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) - 10 \cdot a^2 \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c) \cdot \cos(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) + 3 \cdot (a^2 \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c) + a^2) \cdot \cos(1/4 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))) \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) - (160 \cdot a^2 \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + 160 \cdot a^2 \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 + 3a^2 \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c)) \cdot \sin(1/4 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) \cdot \cos(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))), \cos(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))) + 1)) - (3a^2 \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c)^3 + 120 \cdot a^2 \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 - 160 \cdot (a^2 \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + a^2 \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 - 2a^2 \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c)
\end{aligned}$$







**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2), x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.191 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^3(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=222

$$\frac{5a^{5/2}(8A+5C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{8d} - \frac{a^3(24A-49C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{24d \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} - \frac{a^2(8A-3C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{4d}$$

[Out]  $5/8*a^{(5/2)}*(8*A+5*C)*\arcsin(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/d+2*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-1/3*a*(6*A-C)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d-1/24*a^3*(24*A-49*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-1/4*a^2*(8*A-3*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.72, antiderivative size = 222, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.135$ , Rules used = {3044, 2976, 2981, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{5a^{5/2}(8A+5C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{8d} - \frac{a^3(24A-49C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{24d \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} - \frac{a^2(8A-3C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{4d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out]  $(5*a^{(5/2)}*(8*A+5*C)*\text{ArcSin}[\frac{\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]}{\text{Sqrt}[a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]}])/(8*d) - (a^3*(24*A-49*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(24*d*\text{Sqrt}[a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]) - (a^2*(8*A-3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(4*d) - (a*(6*A-C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*(a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(3*d) + (2*A*(a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])$

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[Rt[-b, 2]\*x]/Sqrt[a]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2976

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1))/(d\*f\*(m+n+1)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m+n+1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m+n+1) + B\*(a\*c\*(m-1) + b\*d\*(n+1)) + (A\*b\*d\*(m+n+1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(2\*m+n)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 2981

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp [(-2*b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(2*n + 3)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(b*d*(2*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3044

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^3(c + dx)} dx = \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2 \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{a(6A - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{3d}$$

$$= -\frac{a^2(8A - 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d}$$

$$= -\frac{a^3(24A - 49C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{24d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{a^2(8A - 3C)}{24d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{a^3(24A - 49C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{24d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{a^2(8A - 3C)}{24d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{5a^{5/2}(8A + 5C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{8d} - \frac{a^3(24A - 49C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{24d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.92, size = 142, normalized size = 0.64

$$\frac{a^2 \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(15\sqrt{2}(8A + 5C) \sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} + 2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{48d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (a^2*Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]*(15*Sqrt[2]*(8*A + 5*C)*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]]*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]] + 2*(48*A + 17*C + 3*(8*A
```

+ 27\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 17\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 2\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(48\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas** [A] time = 0.56, size = 179, normalized size = 0.81

$$\frac{(8Ca^2 \cos(dx+c)^3 + 34Ca^2 \cos(dx+c)^2 + 3(8A+25C)a^2 \cos(dx+c) + 48Aa^2) \sqrt{a \cos(dx+c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{24(d \cos(dx+c) + d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/24\*((8\*C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 34\*C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(8\*A + 25\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 48\*A\*a^2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 15\*((8\*A + 5\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (8\*A + 5\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + d\*cos(d\*x + c))

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.39, size = 399, normalized size = 1.80

$$a^2(-1 + \cos(dx+c)) \left( 24A \sin(dx+c) (\cos^3(dx+c)) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} + 96A \sin(dx+c) (\cos^2(dx+c)) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x)

[Out] -1/24/d\*a^2\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))\*(24\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+96\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+120\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+8\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^5\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+48\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+34\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+75\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+120\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))+75\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)))\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/sin(d\*x+c)^2/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)

**maxima** [B] time = 1.38, size = 2938, normalized size = 13.23

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")



```

(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + sin(2/3*arctan2(sin(3
*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + 2*cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos
(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1)^(1/4)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c)
, cos(3*d*x + 3*c))), cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))
+ 1)) - 1))*sqrt(a))*C + 24*(2*(a^2*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2
*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(d*x + c) - (a^2*cos(d*x + c) - a^2)*sin(1/2*arctan2(s
in(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)))*sqrt(cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*
x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sqrt(a) + 5*(a^2*arctan2(-(cos(2*d*x +
2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2*arcta
n2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(d*x + c) - cos(d*x + c)*sin
(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2
+ sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(d*x + c)*cos(1/2
*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + sin(d*x + c)*sin(1/2*ar
ctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))) + 1) - a^2*arctan2(-(cos(2*
d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2*
arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(d*x + c) - cos(d*x + c
)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))), (cos(2*d*x + 2
*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(d*x + c)*co
s(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + sin(d*x + c)*sin(1
/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))) - 1) - a^2*arctan2((co
s(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*sin(1
/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 +
sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*
x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + 1) + a^2*arctan2((cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + s
in(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x
+ 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 +
2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x
+ 2*c) + 1)) - 1))*sqrt(a) + 8*(a^2*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d
*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(d*x + c) - (a^2*cos(d*x + c) - a^2)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin
(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)))*sqrt(a))*A/(cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin
(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4))/d

```

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{\cos(c + dx)^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2), x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2), x)

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.192 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=218

$$\frac{a^{5/2}(8A + 19C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{4d} - \frac{a^3(56A - 27C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{12d \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx) + a}} - \frac{a^2(8A - C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{2d \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx) + a}}$$

[Out] 1/4\*a^(5/2)\*(8\*A+19\*C)\*arcsin(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))/d+2/3\*A\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)+10/3\*a\*A\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)-1/12\*a^3\*(56\*A-27\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)-1/2\*a^2\*(8\*A-C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.72, antiderivative size = 218, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.162$ , Rules used = {3044, 2975, 2976, 2981, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{a^{5/2}(8A + 19C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{4d} - \frac{a^3(56A - 27C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{12d \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx) + a}} - \frac{a^2(8A - C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{2d \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx) + a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2), x]

[Out] (a^(5/2)\*(8\*A + 19\*C)\*ArcSin[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/(4\*d) - (a^3\*(56\*A - 27\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(12\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (a^2\*(8\*A - C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d) + (10\*a\*A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2))

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2975

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m - n - 2) - B\*(a\*c\*(m - 1) + b\*d\*(n + 1)) - (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

Rule 2976

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[
(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n +
1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x
])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) +
b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x
], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] &
& IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

Rule 2981

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (
f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Simp
[(-2*b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(2*n + 3)*Sqrt[a +
b*Sin[e + f*x]], x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(b
*d*(2*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3044

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :>
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*
m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^
2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2
, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^2(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^3(c + dx)} + \frac{2 \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{\cos^2(c + dx)} dx}{3d \cos^3(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{10aA(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{3d \cos^3(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{a^2(8A - C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2d} \\
&= -\frac{a^3(56A - 27C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{12d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{a^2(8A - C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{12d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{a^3(56A - 27C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{12d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{a^2(8A - C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{12d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{a^{5/2}(8A + 19C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{4d} - \frac{a^3(56A - 27C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{12d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.76, size = 141, normalized size = 0.65

$$\frac{a^2 \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(6\sqrt{2}(8A + 19C) \sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right) \cos^3(c + dx) + 2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{48d \cos^3(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2), x]

[Out] (a^2\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*(6\*Sqrt[2]\*(8\*A + 19\*C)\*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2) + 2\*(16\*A + 33\*C + (128\*A + 9\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 33\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 3\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(48\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.55, size = 177, normalized size = 0.81

$$\frac{(6Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 33Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 64Aa^2 \cos(dx + c) + 8Aa^2) \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c)}{12(d \cos(dx + c))}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/12\*((6\*C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 33\*C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 64\*A\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 8\*A\*a^2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 3\*((8\*A + 19\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (8\*A + 19\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)

giac [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

maple [A] time = 0.33, size = 354, normalized size = 1.62

$$\sqrt{a(1+\cos(dx+c))} \left( 24 \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} A (\cos^2(dx+c)) \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)\sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}}}{\cos(dx+c)}\right) + 6C \sin(dx+c) (\cos^3(dx+c)) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x)

[Out] 1/12/d\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*(24\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c))))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))+6\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+57\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c))))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)+24\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c))))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))+33\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+57\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c))))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)+64\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+8\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a^2/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)

maxima [B] time = 1.23, size = 2503, normalized size = 11.48

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/48\*(3\*(2\*(cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*((a^2\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))))\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + a^2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) - (a^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) - 10\*a^2)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))))\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) + (a^2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))) - a^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 10\*a^2 + (a^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) - 10\*a^2)\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))))\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)))\*sqrt(a) + 19\*(a^2\*arctan2((cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*(cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))))\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) - cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))))), (cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*(cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)))\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) + 1) - a^2\*arctan2((cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*(cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))))\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) - cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c),

```

cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x
+ 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)
)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) + sin(1/2*arctan2(si
n(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), co
s(2*d*x + 2*c)))) - 1) - a^2*arctan2((cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)
^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*
d*x + 2*c) + 1)), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x +
2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) +
1) + a^2*arctan2((cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2
*c) + 1)^(1/4)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)), (c
os(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*cos(
1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - 1))*sqrt(a))*C + 8*(
30*(cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(3/4)
*a^(5/2)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - 2*(cos(
2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*((12*a^
2*cos(3/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) - 3
*a^2*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) - 4*(3*a^2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*a^2)*sin(3/2*arctan2(
sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))*cos(3/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos
(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + (12*a^2*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)*sin(3/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x +
2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) + 3*a^2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - a^2 + 4*(3*a^2*cos(2*d*
x + 2*c) + 4*a^2)*cos(3/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))*sin
(3/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sqrt(a) + 3*((a^2*co
s(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + a^2*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*a^2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + a^2)*a
rctan2((cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(
1/4)*(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))*sin(1/2*arctan2(
sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c)
, cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)
))))), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/
4)*(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*cos(1/2*arctan
2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) + sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c),
cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))
) + 1) - (a^2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + a^2*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*a^2*cos(2*d*x
+ 2*c) + a^2)*arctan2((cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d
*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))*
sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - cos(1/2*arctan2(
sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c),
cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x
+ 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)
)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) + sin(1/2*arctan2(si
n(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), co
s(2*d*x + 2*c)))) - 1) - (a^2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + a^2*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 +
2*a^2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + a^2)*arctan2((cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*
c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(
2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x
+ 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))
+ 1) + (a^2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + a^2*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*a^2*cos(2*d*x +
2*c) + a^2)*arctan2((cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x
+ 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))
), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*
cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - 1))*sqrt(a))*A/(
cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))/d

```

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{\cos(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2),

x)

```
[Out] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d*x)^(5/2),  
x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.193 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=210

$$\frac{5a^{5/2}C \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{d} - \frac{a^3(64A+15C) \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{15d\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{2a^2(8A+5C) \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)}}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $5*a^{(5/2)}*C*\arcsin(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2))}/d+2/3*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/5*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}-1/15*a^3*(64*A+15*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/5*a^2*(8*A+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.73, antiderivative size = 210, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.135$ , Rules used = {3044, 2975, 2981, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{a^3(64A+15C) \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{15d\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{2a^2(8A+5C) \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{5a^{5/2}C \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)]/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(5*a^{(5/2)}*C*\text{ArcSin}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])/d - (a^3*(64*A + 15*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a^2*(8*A + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)})$

#### Rule 216

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{ArcSin}[(\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a]]/\text{Rt}[-b, 2], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b]$

#### Rule 2774

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]/\text{Sqrt}[(d_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[-2/f, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b*\text{Cos}[e + f*x])/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, d, e, f\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[d, a/b]$

#### Rule 2975

$\text{Int}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]^{(m_)}*((A_) + (B_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(c_)}*((c_) + (d_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m-1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)})/(d*f*(n+1)*(b*c + a*d)), x] - \text{Dist}[b/(d*(n+1)*(b*c + a*d)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m-1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)}*\text{Simp}[a*A*d*(m-n-2) - B*(a*c*(m-1) + b*d*(n+1)) - (A*b*d*(m+n+1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(n+1))]*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[m, 1/2] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*m] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[2*n] \ || \ \text{EqQ}[c, 0])$

Rule 2981

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(2*n + 3)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(b*d*(2*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3044

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^2(c + dx)} dx = \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^2(c + dx)} + \frac{2 \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \left(\frac{5aA}{2} + \frac{5aC}{2} \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{\cos^2(c + dx)} dx}{5}$$

$$= \frac{2aA(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^2(c + dx)} + \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^2(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2a^2(8A + 5C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2aA(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^2(c + dx)}$$

$$= -\frac{a^3(64A + 15C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2a^2(8A + 5C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^2(c + dx)}$$

$$= -\frac{a^3(64A + 15C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2a^2(8A + 5C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^2(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{5a^{5/2}C \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{d} - \frac{a^3(64A + 15C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.90, size = 141, normalized size = 0.67

$$\frac{a^2 \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) ((112A + 45C) \cos(c + dx) + 4(43A + 15C) \cos(2(c + dx)))\right)}{120d \cos^2(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out] (a^2\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*(300\*Sqrt[2]\*C\*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2) + 2\*(196\*A + 60\*C + (112\*A + 45\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 4\*(43\*A + 15\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 15\*C\*cos[3\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(120\*d\*cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2))

**fricas** [A] time = 0.46, size = 171, normalized size = 0.81

$$\frac{(15Ca^2 \cos(dx+c)^3 + 2(43A+15C)a^2 \cos(dx+c)^2 + 28Aa^2 \cos(dx+c) + 6Aa^2) \sqrt{a \cos(dx+c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{15(d \cos(dx+c))^4 + a}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/15\*((15\*C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*(43\*A + 15\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 28\*A\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 6\*A\*a^2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 75\*(C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [A] time = 0.50, size = 245, normalized size = 1.17

$$a^2 \left( -75C \sin(dx+c) (\cos^2(dx+c)) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{\frac{3}{2}} \arctan \left( \frac{\sin(dx+c) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}}}{\cos(dx+c)} \right) - 75C \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x)

[Out] -1/15/d\*a^2\*(-75\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))-75\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))+15\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^4+86\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+15\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3-58\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2-30\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2-22\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)-6\*A)\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/sin(d\*x+c)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)

**maxima** [B] time = 1.01, size = 1126, normalized size = 5.36

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

```
[Out] 1/60*(15*(2*(a^2*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(d*x + c) - (a^2*cos(d*x + c) - a^2)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)))*sqrt(cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*sqrt(a) + 5*(a^2*arctan2(-(cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(d*x + c) - cos(d*x + c)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(d*x + c)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + sin(d*x + c)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)))) + 1) - a^2*arctan2(-(cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(d*x + c) - cos(d*x + c)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(d*x + c)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + sin(d*x + c)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)))) - 1) - a^2*arctan2((cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - 1))*sqrt(a) + 8*(a^2*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(d*x + c) - (a^2*cos(d*x + c) - a^2)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)))*sqrt(a))*C/(cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4) + 32*(15*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 35*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^3/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 28*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^5/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 - 8*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^7/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7)*A/((sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(7/2))*(-sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(7/2))/d
```

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{\cos(c + dx)^{7/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d*x)^(7/2), x)
```

```
[Out] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d*x)^(7/2), x)
```

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(7/2), x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```



$$3.194 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=210

$$\frac{2a^{5/2}C \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{d} + \frac{2a^3(32A+49C) \sin(c+dx)}{21d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{2a^2(8A+7C) \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)}}{21d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

[Out]  $2*a^{(5/2)}*C*\arcsin(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/d+2/7*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/7*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}+2/21*a^3*(32*A+49*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/21*a^2*(8*A+7*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.67, antiderivative size = 210, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.135$ , Rules used = {3044, 2975, 2980, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{2a^2(8A+7C) \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}{21d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2a^3(32A+49C) \sin(c+dx)}{21d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{2a^{5/2}C \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2), x]

[Out]  $(2*a^{(5/2)}*C*\text{ArcSin}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])])/d + (2*a^3*(32*A + 49*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((21*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a^2*(8*A + 7*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((21*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*a*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((7*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) + (2*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((7*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)})$

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2975

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1))/(d\*f\*(n+1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d\*(n+1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1)\*Simp[A\*A\*d\*(m-n-2) - B\*(a\*c\*(m-1) + b\*d\*(n+1)) - (A\*b\*d\*(m+n+1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(n+1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

## Rule 2980

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]], x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(2*d*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

## Rule 3044

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

## Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^2(c + dx)} dx = \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^2(c + dx)} + \frac{2 \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \left(\frac{5aA}{2}\right)}{\cos^2(c + dx)} dx}{7a}$$

$$= \frac{2aA(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^2(c + dx)} + \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{7d \cos^2(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2a^2(8A + 7C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21d \cos^2(c + dx)} + \frac{2aA(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{7d \cos^2(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2a^3(32A + 49C) \sin(c + dx)}{21d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2a^2(8A + 7C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{21d \cos^2(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2a^3(32A + 49C) \sin(c + dx)}{21d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2a^2(8A + 7C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{21d \cos^2(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2a^{5/2}C \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{d} + \frac{2a^3(32A + 49C) \sin(c + dx)}{21d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 1.33, size = 151, normalized size = 0.72

$$\frac{a^2 \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(4 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) ((93A + 84C) \cos(c + dx) + (23A + 7C) \cos(2(c + dx)))\right)}{84d \cos^2(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2), x]

[Out] (a^2\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*(84\*Sqrt[2]\*C\*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2) + 4\*(29\*A + 7\*C + (93\*A + 84\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + (23\*A + 7\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 23\*A\*cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 28\*C\*cos[3\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(84\*d\*cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2))

**fricas** [A] time = 0.47, size = 176, normalized size = 0.84

$$\frac{2 \left( (2(23A + 28C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + (23A + 7C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 12Aa^2 \cos(dx + c) + 3Aa^2) \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c)} \right)}{21 (d \cos(dx + c))^{7/2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 2/21\*((2\*(23\*A + 28\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (23\*A + 7\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 12\*A\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 3\*A\*a^2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 21\*(C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [A] time = 0.34, size = 327, normalized size = 1.56

$$\frac{2a^2 \sqrt{a(1 + \cos(dx + c))} \left( -21C \sin(dx + c) (\cos^3(dx + c)) \left( \frac{\cos(dx + c)}{1 + \cos(dx + c)} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} \arctan \left( \frac{\sin(dx + c) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx + c)}{1 + \cos(dx + c)}}}{\cos(dx + c)} \right) - 42C \right)}{21 (d \cos(dx + c))^{7/2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2), x)

[Out] -2/21/d\*a^2\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*(-21\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))-42\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))-21\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))+46\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^4+56\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^4-23\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^3-49\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3-11\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2-7\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2-9\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)-3\*A)/sin(d\*x+c)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)

**maxima** [B] time = 1.01, size = 1640, normalized size = 7.81

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{42} * (7 * (30 * (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{3/4} * a^{5/2} * \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) \\ & - 2 * (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4} * ((12*a^2*\cos(3/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) * \sin(2*d*x + 2*c) \\ & - 3*a^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) - 4*(3*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*a^2)*\sin(3/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) * \cos(3/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) \\ & + (12*a^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)*\sin(3/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + 3*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - a^2 + 4*(3*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*a^2)*\cos(3/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) * \sin(3/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))) * \sqrt{a} + 3 * ((a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + a^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + a^2) * \arctan2((\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4} * (\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) * \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) * \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))), (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4} * (\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) * \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) + \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) * \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) + 1) - (a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + a^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + a^2) * \arctan2((\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4} * (\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) * \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) * \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))), (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4} * (\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) * \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) + \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) * \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) - 1) - (a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + a^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + a^2) * \arctan2((\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4} * \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))), (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4} * \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + 1) + (a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + a^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + a^2) * \arctan2((\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4} * \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))), (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4} * \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - 1) * \sqrt{a} * C / (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1) + 16 * (21 * \sqrt{2} * a^{5/2} * \sin(d*x + c) / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 56 * \sqrt{2} * a^{5/2} * \sin(d*x + c)^3 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 63 * \sqrt{2} * a^{5/2} * \sin(d*x + c)^5 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 - 36 * \sqrt{2} * a^{5/2} * \sin(d*x + c)^7 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7 + 8 * \sqrt{2} * a^{5/2} * \sin(d*x + c)^9 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^9) * A * (\sin(d*x + c)^2 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^2 / ((\sin(d*x + c) / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^{9/2} * (-\sin(d*x + c) / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^{9/2} * (2 * \sin(d*x + c)^2 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + \sin(d*x + c)^4 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4 + 1))) / d \end{aligned}$$

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{\cos(c + dx)^{9/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2), x)

```
[Out] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d*x)^(9/2),  
x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(9/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.195 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=219

$$\frac{2a^3(8A+11C) \sin(c+dx)}{15d \cos^3(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{2a^3(584A+903C) \sin(c+dx)}{315d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{2a^2(64A+63C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}{315d \cos^5(c+dx)}$$

[Out] 10/63\*a\*A\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)+2/9\*A\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2)+2/15\*a^3\*(8\*A+11\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+2/315\*a^3\*(584\*A+903\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+2/315\*a^2\*(64\*A+63\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.72, antiderivative size = 219, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.108$ , Rules used = {3044, 2975, 2980, 2771}

$$\frac{2a^3(8A+11C) \sin(c+dx)}{15d \cos^3(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{2a^2(64A+63C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}{315d \cos^5(c+dx)} + \frac{2a^3(584A+903C) \sin(c+dx)}{315d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(11/2), x]

[Out] (2\*a^3\*(8\*A + 11\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(15\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*a^3\*(584\*A + 903\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(315\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*a^2\*(64\*A + 63\*C)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(315\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)) + (10\*a\*A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(63\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)) + (2\*A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(9\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2))

#### Rule 2771

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]/((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*b^2\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(f\*(b\*c + a\*d)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2975

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1))/(d\*f\*(n+1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d\*(n+1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1)\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m-n-2) - B\*(a\*c\*(m-1) + b\*d\*(n+1)) - (A\*b\*d\*(m+n+1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(n+1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 2980

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1))/(d\*f\*(n+1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[(A\*b\*d\*(2\*n+3) - B\*(b\*c - 2\*a\*d\*(n+1)))/(2\*d\*(n+1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(

$c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^{(n + 1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \& \& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \& \& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \& \& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \& \& \text{LtQ}[n, -1]$

### Rule 3044

$\text{Int}[\{(a_) + (b_)*\text{sin}[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]\}^{(m_)}*\{(c_) + (d_)*\text{sin}[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]\}^{(n_)}*(A_) + (C_)*\text{sin}[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2, x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[\{(c^2*C + A*d^2)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)}\}/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)}*\text{Simp}[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m\}, x] \& \& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \& \& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \& \& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \& \& !\text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}] \& \& (\text{LtQ}[n, -1] || \text{EqQ}[m + n + 2, 0])$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{9d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2 \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} dx}{9d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} \\ &= \frac{10aA(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{63d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{9d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} \\ &= \frac{2a^2(64A + 63C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{315d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{10aA(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{9d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} \\ &= \frac{2a^3(8A + 11C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2a^2(64A + 63C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{315d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\ &= \frac{2a^3(8A + 11C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2a^3(584A + 903C)}{315d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.92, size = 127, normalized size = 0.58

$$\frac{a^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} (4(698A + 441C) \cos(c + dx) + 4(803A + 966C) \cos(2(c + dx)) + 584A)}{1260d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(11/2), x]

[Out] (a^2\*sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*(2908\*A + 2961\*C + 4\*(698\*A + 441\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 4\*(803\*A + 966\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 584\*A\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 588\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 584\*A\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 903\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)])\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/(1260\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.42, size = 129, normalized size = 0.59

$$\frac{2((584A + 903C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 2(146A + 147C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(73A + 21C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 137Aa^2 \cos(dx + c) + 584A)}{315(d \cos(dx + c)^6 + d \cos(dx + c)^5)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $\frac{2}{315}((584A + 903C)a^2\cos(dx + c)^4 + 2(146A + 147C)a^2\cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(73A + 21C)a^2\cos(dx + c)^2 + 130Aa^2\cos(dx + c) + 35Aa^2)\sqrt{a\cos(dx + c) + a}\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}\sin(dx + c)/(d\cos(dx + c)^6 + d\cos(dx + c)^5)$

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [A] time = 0.35, size = 124, normalized size = 0.57

$$\frac{2a^2(-1 + \cos(dx + c))(584A(\cos^4(dx + c)) + 903C(\cos^4(dx + c)) + 292A(\cos^3(dx + c)) + 294C(\cos^3(dx + c)))}{315d \sin(dx + c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x)

[Out]  $-2/315/d*a^2*(-1+\cos(dx+c))*(584*A*\cos(dx+c)^4+903*C*\cos(dx+c)^4+292*A*\cos(dx+c)^3+294*C*\cos(dx+c)^3+219*A*\cos(dx+c)^2+63*C*\cos(dx+c)^2+130*A*\cos(dx+c)+35*A)*(a*(1+\cos(dx+c)))^(1/2)/\sin(dx+c)/\cos(dx+c)^(9/2)$

**maxima** [B] time = 0.96, size = 441, normalized size = 2.01

$$8 \frac{\left( 21 \left( \frac{15 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{35 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{28 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} - \frac{8 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin(dx+c)^7}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^7} \right) C + \left( \frac{315 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{945 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{1449 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} \right)}{\left( \frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1 \right)^{\frac{7}{2}} \left( -\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1 \right)^{\frac{7}{2}} + \left( \frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1 \right)^{\frac{11}{2}} \left( -\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1 \right)^{\frac{11}{2}}}$$

$315 d$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{8}{315}*(21*(15*\sqrt{2}*a^{5/2}*\sin(dx + c)/(\cos(dx + c) + 1) - 35*\sqrt{2}*a^{5/2}*\sin(dx + c)^3/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^3 + 28*\sqrt{2}*a^{5/2}*\sin(dx + c)^5/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^5 - 8*\sqrt{2}*a^{5/2}*\sin(dx + c)^7/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^7)*C/((\sin(dx + c)/(\cos(dx + c) + 1) + 1)^{7/2}*(-\sin(dx + c)/(\cos(dx + c) + 1) + 1)^{7/2}) + (315*\sqrt{2}*a^{5/2}*\sin(dx + c)/(\cos(dx + c) + 1) - 945*\sqrt{2}*a^{5/2}*\sin(dx + c)^3/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^3 + 1449*\sqrt{2}*a^{5/2}*\sin(dx + c)^5/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^5 - 1287*\sqrt{2}*a^{5/2}*\sin(dx + c)^7/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^7 + 572*\sqrt{2}*a^{5/2}*\sin(dx + c)^9/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^9 - 104*\sqrt{2}*a^{5/2}*\sin(dx + c)^11/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^11)*A*(\sin(dx + c)^2/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^3/((\sin(dx + c)/(\cos(dx + c) + 1) + 1)^{11/2}*(-\sin(dx + c)/(\cos(dx + c) + 1) + 1)^{11/2}*(3*\sin(dx + c)^2/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^2 + 3*\sin(dx + c)^4/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^4 + \sin(dx + c)^6/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^6 + 1)))/d$



**mupad [B]** time = 9.77, size = 685, normalized size = 3.13

$$\frac{\sqrt{a + a \left( \frac{e^{-c-1-dx1i}}{2} + \frac{e^{c1+d x1i}}{2} \right)} \left( \frac{a^2 (584A+903C)2i}{315d} + \frac{a^2 e^{c4i+d x4i} (8A+11C)12i}{5d} \right)}{\sqrt{\frac{e^{-c-1-dx1i}}{2} + \frac{e^{c1+d x1i}}{2}} + e^{c1+d x1i} \sqrt{\frac{e^{-c-1-dx1i}}{2} + \frac{e^{c1+d x1i}}{2}} + 4e^{c2i+d x2i} \sqrt{\frac{e^{-c-1-dx1i}}{2} + \frac{e^{c1+d x1i}}{2}} + 4e^{c3i+d x3i} \sqrt{\frac{e^{-c-1-dx1i}}{2} + \frac{e^{c1+d x1i}}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(11/2), x)

[Out] ((a + a\*(exp(- c\*1i - d\*x\*1i)/2 + exp(c\*1i + d\*x\*1i)/2))^(1/2))\*((a^2\*(584\*A + 903\*C)\*2i)/(315\*d) + (a^2\*exp(c\*4i + d\*x\*4i)\*(8\*A + 11\*C)\*12i)/(5\*d) - (a^2\*exp(c\*5i + d\*x\*5i)\*(8\*A + 11\*C)\*12i)/(5\*d) + (a^2\*exp(c\*2i + d\*x\*2i)\*(73\*A + 91\*C)\*8i)/(35\*d) - (a^2\*exp(c\*7i + d\*x\*7i)\*(73\*A + 91\*C)\*8i)/(35\*d) - (a^2\*exp(c\*9i + d\*x\*9i)\*(584\*A + 903\*C)\*2i)/(315\*d) - (a^2\*exp(c\*3i + d\*x\*3i)\*(A + 5\*C)\*8i)/(3\*d) + (a^2\*exp(c\*6i + d\*x\*6i)\*(A + 5\*C)\*8i)/(3\*d) - (C\*a^2\*exp(c\*1i + d\*x\*1i)\*2i)/d + (C\*a^2\*exp(c\*8i + d\*x\*8i)\*2i)/d)/((exp(- c\*1i - d\*x\*1i)/2 + exp(c\*1i + d\*x\*1i)/2)^(1/2) + exp(c\*1i + d\*x\*1i)\*(exp(- c\*1i - d\*x\*1i)/2 + exp(c\*1i + d\*x\*1i)/2)^(1/2) + 4\*exp(c\*2i + d\*x\*2i)\*(exp(- c\*1i - d\*x\*1i)/2 + exp(c\*1i + d\*x\*1i)/2)^(1/2) + 4\*exp(c\*3i + d\*x\*3i)\*(exp(- c\*1i - d\*x\*1i)/2 + exp(c\*1i + d\*x\*1i)/2)^(1/2) + 6\*exp(c\*4i + d\*x\*4i)\*(exp(- c\*1i - d\*x\*1i)/2 + exp(c\*1i + d\*x\*1i)/2)^(1/2) + 6\*exp(c\*5i + d\*x\*5i)\*(exp(- c\*1i - d\*x\*1i)/2 + exp(c\*1i + d\*x\*1i)/2)^(1/2) + 4\*exp(c\*6i + d\*x\*6i)\*(exp(- c\*1i - d\*x\*1i)/2 + exp(c\*1i + d\*x\*1i)/2)^(1/2) + 4\*exp(c\*7i + d\*x\*7i)\*(exp(- c\*1i - d\*x\*1i)/2 + exp(c\*1i + d\*x\*1i)/2)^(1/2) + exp(c\*8i + d\*x\*8i)\*(exp(- c\*1i - d\*x\*1i)/2 + exp(c\*1i + d\*x\*1i)/2)^(1/2) + exp(c\*9i + d\*x\*9i)\*(exp(- c\*1i - d\*x\*1i)/2 + exp(c\*1i + d\*x\*1i)/2)^(1/2))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(11/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.196 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{13}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=266

$$\frac{2a^3(568A + 759C) \sin(c + dx)}{693d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a^3(232A + 297C) \sin(c + dx)}{693d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{4a^3(568A + 759C) \sin(c + dx)}{693d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

[Out] 10/99\*a\*A\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2)+2/11\*A\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2)+2/693\*a^3\*(232\*A+297\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+2/693\*a^3\*(568\*A+759\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+4/693\*a^3\*(568\*A+759\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+2/231\*a^2\*(32\*A+33\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.80, antiderivative size = 266, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.135$ , Rules used = {3044, 2975, 2980, 2772, 2771}

$$\frac{2a^3(568A + 759C) \sin(c + dx)}{693d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a^3(232A + 297C) \sin(c + dx)}{693d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a^2(32A + 33C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx)}}{231d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(13/2), x]

[Out] (2\*a^3\*(232\*A + 297\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(693\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*a^3\*(568\*A + 759\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(693\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (4\*a^3\*(568\*A + 759\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(693\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*a^2\*(32\*A + 33\*C)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(231\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)) + (10\*a\*A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(99\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2)) + (2\*A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(11\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(11/2))

**Rule 2771**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]/((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*b^2\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(f\*(b\*c + a\*d)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

**Rule 2772**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[((2\*n + 3)\*(b\*c - a\*d))/(2\*b\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && NeQ[2\*n + 3, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

**Rule 2975**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[a

$A*d*(m - n - 2) - B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) - (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

Rule 2980

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[(A\*b\*d\*(2\*n + 3) - B\*(b\*c - 2\*a\*d\*(n + 1)))/(2\*d\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

Rule 3044

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) + c\*C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) - b\*(A\*d^2\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{13/2}(c + dx)} dx = \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{11d \cos^{11/2}(c + dx)} + \frac{2 \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{\cos^{11/2}(c + dx)} dx}{11d \cos^{11/2}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{10aA(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{99d \cos^9(c + dx)} + \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{11d \cos^{11/2}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2a^2(32A + 33C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{231d \cos^7(c + dx)} + \frac{10aA(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{11d \cos^{11/2}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2a^3(232A + 297C) \sin(c + dx)}{693d \cos^{5/2}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2a^2(32A + 33C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{231d \cos^7(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2a^3(232A + 297C) \sin(c + dx)}{693d \cos^{5/2}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2a^3(568A + 33C)}{693d \cos^3(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2a^3(232A + 297C) \sin(c + dx)}{693d \cos^{5/2}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2a^3(568A + 33C)}{693d \cos^3(c + dx)}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.99, size = 149, normalized size = 0.56

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$$a^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} (2(5014A + 4983C) \cos(c + dx) + 52(71A + 66C) \cos(2(c + dx)) + 36C)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/cos[c + d\*x]^(13/2), x]

[Out] (a^2\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*(3628\*A + 2673\*C + 2\*(5014\*A + 4983\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 52\*(71\*A + 66\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 3692\*A\*cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 4587\*C\*cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 568\*A\*cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 759\*C\*cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 568\*A\*cos[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 759\*C\*cos[5\*(c + d\*x)])\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/(2772\*d\*cos[c + d\*x]^(11/2))

**fricas** [A] time = 0.48, size = 148, normalized size = 0.56

$$\frac{2 \left( (568 A + 759 C) a^2 \cos(dx + c)^5 + (568 A + 759 C) a^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 6 (71 A + 66 C) a^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + (355 A + 99 C) a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 224 A a^2 \cos(dx + c) + 63 A a^2 \right) \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c)}{693 (d \cos(dx + c))^7 + \dots}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(13/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 2/693\*(2\*(568\*A + 759\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + (568\*A + 759\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 6\*(71\*A + 66\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (355\*A + 99\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 224\*A\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 63\*A\*a^2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^7 + d\*cos(d\*x + c)^6)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(13/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [A] time = 0.40, size = 146, normalized size = 0.55

$$\frac{2a^2(-1 + \cos(dx + c)) \left( 1136A \cos^5(dx + c) + 1518C \cos^5(dx + c) + 568A \cos^4(dx + c) + 759C \cos^4(dx + c) + \dots \right)}{\dots}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(13/2), x)

[Out] -2/693/d\*a^2\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))\*(1136\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^5+1518\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^5+568\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^4+759\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^4+426\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+396\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+355\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+99\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+224\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)+63\*A)\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/sin(d\*x+c)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2)

**maxima** [B] time = 1.01, size = 579, normalized size = 2.18

$$8 \frac{\left( 33 \left( \frac{21 \sqrt{2} a^{\frac{5}{2}} \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{56 \sqrt{2} a^{\frac{5}{2}} \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{63 \sqrt{2} a^{\frac{5}{2}} \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} - \frac{36 \sqrt{2} a^{\frac{5}{2}} \sin(dx+c)^7}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^7} + \frac{8 \sqrt{2} a^{\frac{5}{2}} \sin(dx+c)^9}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^9} \right) C \left( \frac{\sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + 1 \right)^2 + \frac{693 \sqrt{2} a^{\frac{5}{2}} \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} \right)}{\left( \frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1 \right)^{\frac{9}{2}} \left( -\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1 \right)^{\frac{9}{2}} \left( \frac{2 \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + \frac{\sin(dx+c)^4}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4} + 1 \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(13/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 
$$\frac{8}{693} \cdot (33 \cdot (21 \sqrt{2}) a^{5/2} \sin(d x + c) / (\cos(d x + c) + 1) - 56 \sqrt{2}) a^{5/2} \sin(d x + c)^3 / (\cos(d x + c) + 1)^3 + 63 \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} \sin(d x + c)^5 / (\cos(d x + c) + 1)^5 - 36 \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} \sin(d x + c)^7 / (\cos(d x + c) + 1)^7 + 8 \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} \sin(d x + c)^9 / (\cos(d x + c) + 1)^9 * C * (\sin(d x + c)^2 / (\cos(d x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^2 / ((\sin(d x + c) / (\cos(d x + c) + 1) + 1)^{9/2} * (-\sin(d x + c) / (\cos(d x + c) + 1) + 1)^{9/2} * (2 \sin(d x + c)^2 / (\cos(d x + c) + 1)^2 + \sin(d x + c)^4 / (\cos(d x + c) + 1)^4 + 1)) + (693 \sqrt{2}) a^{5/2} \sin(d x + c) / (\cos(d x + c) + 1) - 2310 \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} \sin(d x + c)^3 / (\cos(d x + c) + 1)^3 + 4620 \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} \sin(d x + c)^5 / (\cos(d x + c) + 1)^5 - 5478 \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} \sin(d x + c)^7 / (\cos(d x + c) + 1)^7 + 3575 \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} \sin(d x + c)^9 / (\cos(d x + c) + 1)^9 - 1300 \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} \sin(d x + c)^{11} / (\cos(d x + c) + 1)^{11} + 200 \sqrt{2} a^{5/2} \sin(d x + c)^{13} / (\cos(d x + c) + 1)^{13} * A * (\sin(d x + c)^2 / (\cos(d x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^4 / ((\sin(d x + c) / (\cos(d x + c) + 1) + 1)^{13/2} * (-\sin(d x + c) / (\cos(d x + c) + 1) + 1)^{13/2} * (4 \sin(d x + c)^2 / (\cos(d x + c) + 1)^2 + 6 \sin(d x + c)^4 / (\cos(d x + c) + 1)^4 + 4 \sin(d x + c)^6 / (\cos(d x + c) + 1)^6 + \sin(d x + c)^8 / (\cos(d x + c) + 1)^8 + 1)) / d$$

**mupad [B]** time = 8.35, size = 773, normalized size = 2.91

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(13/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & ((a + a * (\exp(-c * 1i - d * x * 1i) / 2 + \exp(c * 1i + d * x * 1i) / 2))^{1/2} * ((a^2 * (568 * A + 759 * C) * 4i) / (693 * d) - (a^2 * \exp(c * 5i + d * x * 5i) * (3 * A + 5 * C) * 16i) / (3 * d) + (a^2 * \exp(c * 6i + d * x * 6i) * (3 * A + 5 * C) * 16i) / (3 * d) + (a^2 * \exp(c * 4i + d * x * 4i) * (32 * A + 33 * C) * 8i) / (7 * d) - (a^2 * \exp(c * 7i + d * x * 7i) * (32 * A + 33 * C) * 8i) / (7 * d) + (a^2 * \exp(c * 2i + d * x * 2i) * (71 * A + 87 * C) * 16i) / (63 * d) - (a^2 * \exp(c * 9i + d * x * 9i) * (71 * A + 87 * C) * 16i) / (63 * d) - (a^2 * \exp(c * 11i + d * x * 11i) * (568 * A + 759 * C) * 4i) / (693 * d) - (C * a^2 * \exp(c * 3i + d * x * 3i) * 20i) / (3 * d) + (C * a^2 * \exp(c * 8i + d * x * 8i) * 20i) / (3 * d))) / ((\exp(-c * 1i - d * x * 1i) / 2 + \exp(c * 1i + d * x * 1i) / 2)^{1/2} + \exp(c * 1i + d * x * 1i) * (\exp(-c * 1i - d * x * 1i) / 2 + \exp(c * 1i + d * x * 1i) / 2)^{1/2} + 5 * \exp(c * 2i + d * x * 2i) * (\exp(-c * 1i - d * x * 1i) / 2 + \exp(c * 1i + d * x * 1i) / 2)^{1/2} + 5 * \exp(c * 3i + d * x * 3i) * (\exp(-c * 1i - d * x * 1i) / 2 + \exp(c * 1i + d * x * 1i) / 2)^{1/2} + 10 * \exp(c * 4i + d * x * 4i) * (\exp(-c * 1i - d * x * 1i) / 2 + \exp(c * 1i + d * x * 1i) / 2)^{1/2} + 10 * \exp(c * 5i + d * x * 5i) * (\exp(-c * 1i - d * x * 1i) / 2 + \exp(c * 1i + d * x * 1i) / 2)^{1/2} + 10 * \exp(c * 6i + d * x * 6i) * (\exp(-c * 1i - d * x * 1i) / 2 + \exp(c * 1i + d * x * 1i) / 2)^{1/2} + 10 * \exp(c * 7i + d * x * 7i) * (\exp(-c * 1i - d * x * 1i) / 2 + \exp(c * 1i + d * x * 1i) / 2)^{1/2} + 5 * \exp(c * 8i + d * x * 8i) * (\exp(-c * 1i - d * x * 1i) / 2 + \exp(c * 1i + d * x * 1i) / 2)^{1/2} + 5 * \exp(c * 9i + d * x * 9i) * (\exp(-c * 1i - d * x * 1i) / 2 + \exp(c * 1i + d * x * 1i) / 2)^{1/2} + \exp(c * 10i + d * x * 10i) * (\exp(-c * 1i - d * x * 1i) / 2 + \exp(c * 1i + d * x * 1i) / 2)^{1/2} + \exp(c * 11i + d * x * 11i) * (\exp(-c * 1i - d * x * 1i) / 2 + \exp(c * 1i + d * x * 1i) / 2)^{1/2})) \end{aligned}$$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(13/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.197 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{15}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=313

$$\frac{8a^3(8368A + 10439C) \sin(c + dx)}{45045d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a^3(8368A + 10439C) \sin(c + dx)}{15015d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a^3(2224A + 2717C) \sin(c + dx)}{9009d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

[Out]  $10/143*a*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(11/2)}+2/13*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(13/2)}+2/9009*a^3*(2224*A+2717*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/15015*a^3*(8368*A+10439*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+8/45045*a^3*(8368*A+10439*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+16/45045*a^3*(8368*A+10439*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/1287*a^2*(136*A+143*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(9/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.91, antiderivative size = 313, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.135$ , Rules used = {3044, 2975, 2980, 2772, 2771}

$$\frac{8a^3(8368A + 10439C) \sin(c + dx)}{45045d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a^3(8368A + 10439C) \sin(c + dx)}{15015d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a^3(2224A + 2717C) \sin(c + dx)}{9009d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(15/2), x]

[Out]  $(2*a^3*(2224*A + 2717*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(9009*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a^3*(8368*A + 10439*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15015*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (8*a^3*(8368*A + 10439*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(45045*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (16*a^3*(8368*A + 10439*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(45045*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a^2*(136*A + 143*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(1287*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(9/2)}) + (10*a*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(143*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(11/2)}) + (2*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(13*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(13/2)})$

**Rule 2771**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]/((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*b^2\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(f\*(b\*c + a\*d)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

**Rule 2772**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[((2\*n + 3)\*(b\*c - a\*d))/(2\*b\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && NeQ[2\*n + 3, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

**Rule 2975**

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[
(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d*(n + 1)*(b*c + a
*d)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[a*
A*d*(m - n - 2) - B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) - (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b
*c*m - a*d*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A
, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] &&
GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

```

### Rule 2980

```

Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (
f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[
(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*
(b*c + a*d)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c
- 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(2*d*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(
c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] &&
& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

```

### Rule 3044

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :>
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*
m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^
2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2
, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{15/2}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{13d \cos^{13/2}(c + dx)} + \frac{2 \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \left(\frac{5A}{2}\right)}{\cos^{13/2}(c + dx)} dx}{1} \\
&= \frac{10aA(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{143d \cos^{11/2}(c + dx)} + \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{13d \cos^{13/2}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2a^2(136A + 143C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{1287d \cos^9(c + dx)} + \frac{10aA(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{1287d \cos^9(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2a^3(2224A + 2717C) \sin(c + dx)}{9009d \cos^{7/2}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2a^2(136A + 143C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{1287d \cos^9(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2a^3(2224A + 2717C) \sin(c + dx)}{9009d \cos^{7/2}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2a^3(8368A + 10439C) \sin(c + dx)}{15015d \cos^{5/2}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2a^3(2224A + 2717C) \sin(c + dx)}{9009d \cos^{7/2}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2a^3(8368A + 10439C) \sin(c + dx)}{15015d \cos^{5/2}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2a^3(2224A + 2717C) \sin(c + dx)}{9009d \cos^{7/2}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2a^3(8368A + 10439C) \sin(c + dx)}{15015d \cos^{5/2}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.91, size = 171, normalized size = 0.55

$$\frac{a^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} (1120(347A + 286C) \cos(c + dx) + 14(30334A + 32747C) \cos(2(c + dx)))}{1}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(15/2), x]

[Out] (a^2\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*(343612\*A + 322751\*C + 1120\*(347\*A + 286\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 14\*(30334\*A + 32747\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 125520\*A\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 141570\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 125520\*A\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 156585\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 16736\*A\*Cos[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 20878\*C\*Cos[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 16736\*A\*Cos[6\*(c + d\*x)] + 20878\*C\*Cos[6\*(c + d\*x)])\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/(180180\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(13/2))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.50, size = 170, normalized size = 0.54

$$\frac{2 \left( 8(8368A + 10439C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^6 + 4(8368A + 10439C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 3(8368A + 10439C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 \right)}{1}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(15/2), x, algorithm="fricas")



```
[Out] 2/45045*(8*(8368*A + 10439*C)*a^2*cos(d*x + c)^6 + 4*(8368*A + 10439*C)*a^2*cos(d*x + c)^5 + 3*(8368*A + 10439*C)*a^2*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 10*(2092*A + 1859*C)*a^2*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 35*(523*A + 143*C)*a^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 11970*A*a^2*cos(d*x + c) + 3465*A*a^2)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c)/(d*cos(d*x + c)^8 + d*cos(d*x + c)^7)
```

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(15/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [A] time = 0.44, size = 168, normalized size = 0.54

$$\frac{2a^2(-1 + \cos(dx + c))(66944A(\cos^6(dx + c)) + 83512C(\cos^6(dx + c)) + 33472A(\cos^5(dx + c)) + 41756C(\cos^5(dx + c)))}{d \cos^{13/2}(dx + c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(15/2),x)
```

```
[Out] -2/45045/d*a^2*(-1+cos(d*x+c))*(66944*A*cos(d*x+c)^6+83512*C*cos(d*x+c)^6+33472*A*cos(d*x+c)^5+41756*C*cos(d*x+c)^5+25104*A*cos(d*x+c)^4+31317*C*cos(d*x+c)^4+20920*A*cos(d*x+c)^3+18590*C*cos(d*x+c)^3+18305*A*cos(d*x+c)^2+5005*C*cos(d*x+c)^2+11970*A*cos(d*x+c)+3465*A)*(a*(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/sin(d*x+c)/cos(d*x+c)^(13/2)
```

**maxima** [B] time = 0.77, size = 671, normalized size = 2.14

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(15/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 8/45045*(143*(315*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 945*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^3/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 1449*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^5/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 - 1287*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^7/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7 + 572*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^9/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^9 - 104*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^11/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^11)*C*(sin(d*x + c))^2/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^3/((sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(11/2))*(-sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(11/2)*(3*sin(d*x + c)^2/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 3*sin(d*x + c)^4/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4 + sin(d*x + c)^6/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^6 + 1)) + (45045*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 165165*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^3/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 414414*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^5/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 - 604890*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^7/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7 + 522665*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^9/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^9 - 289185*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^11/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^11 + 88980*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^13/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^13 - 11864*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^15/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^15)*A*(sin(d*x + c))^2/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^5/((sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(15/2))*(-sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(15/2)*(5*sin(d*x + c)^2/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 10*sin(d*x + c)^4/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4 + 10*sin(d*x + c)^6/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^6 + 5*sin(d*x + c)^8/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^8 + sin(d*x + c)^10/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^10 + 1))/d
```

mupad [B] time = 8.20, size = 911, normalized size = 2.91

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}(((A + C \cdot \cos(c + d \cdot x))^2) \cdot (a + a \cdot \cos(c + d \cdot x))^{5/2}) / \cos(c + d \cdot x)^{15/2}, x)$

[Out]  $((a + a \cdot (\exp(-c \cdot i - d \cdot x \cdot i)/2 + \exp(c \cdot i + d \cdot x \cdot i)/2))^{1/2} \cdot ((a^2 \cdot (8368 \cdot A + 10439 \cdot C) \cdot 16i) / (45045 \cdot d) - (a^2 \cdot \exp(c \cdot 5i + d \cdot x \cdot 5i) \cdot (6 \cdot A + 23 \cdot C) \cdot 16i) / (15 \cdot d) + (a^2 \cdot \exp(c \cdot 8i + d \cdot x \cdot 8i) \cdot (6 \cdot A + 23 \cdot C) \cdot 16i) / (15 \cdot d) + (a^2 \cdot \exp(c \cdot 6i + d \cdot x \cdot 6i) \cdot (348 \cdot A + 379 \cdot C) \cdot 16i) / (105 \cdot d) - (a^2 \cdot \exp(c \cdot 7i + d \cdot x \cdot 7i) \cdot (348 \cdot A + 379 \cdot C) \cdot 16i) / (105 \cdot d) + (a^2 \cdot \exp(c \cdot 4i + d \cdot x \cdot 4i) \cdot (523 \cdot A + 554 \cdot C) \cdot 32i) / (315 \cdot d) - (a^2 \cdot \exp(c \cdot 9i + d \cdot x \cdot 9i) \cdot (523 \cdot A + 554 \cdot C) \cdot 32i) / (315 \cdot d) + (a^2 \cdot \exp(c \cdot 2i + d \cdot x \cdot 2i) \cdot (8368 \cdot A + 10439 \cdot C) \cdot 8i) / (3465 \cdot d) - (a^2 \cdot \exp(c \cdot 11i + d \cdot x \cdot 11i) \cdot (8368 \cdot A + 10439 \cdot C) \cdot 8i) / (3465 \cdot d) - (a^2 \cdot \exp(c \cdot 13i + d \cdot x \cdot 13i) \cdot (8368 \cdot A + 10439 \cdot C) \cdot 16i) / (45045 \cdot d) - (C \cdot a^2 \cdot \exp(c \cdot 3i + d \cdot x \cdot 3i) \cdot 8i) / (3 \cdot d) + (C \cdot a^2 \cdot \exp(c \cdot 10i + d \cdot x \cdot 10i) \cdot 8i) / (3 \cdot d))) / ((\exp(-c \cdot i - d \cdot x \cdot i)/2 + \exp(c \cdot i + d \cdot x \cdot i)/2)^{1/2} + \exp(c \cdot i + d \cdot x \cdot i) \cdot (\exp(-c \cdot i - d \cdot x \cdot i)/2 + \exp(c \cdot i + d \cdot x \cdot i)/2)^{1/2} + 6 \cdot \exp(c \cdot 2i + d \cdot x \cdot 2i) \cdot (\exp(-c \cdot i - d \cdot x \cdot i)/2 + \exp(c \cdot i + d \cdot x \cdot i)/2)^{1/2} + 6 \cdot \exp(c \cdot 3i + d \cdot x \cdot 3i) \cdot (\exp(-c \cdot i - d \cdot x \cdot i)/2 + \exp(c \cdot i + d \cdot x \cdot i)/2)^{1/2} + 15 \cdot \exp(c \cdot 4i + d \cdot x \cdot 4i) \cdot (\exp(-c \cdot i - d \cdot x \cdot i)/2 + \exp(c \cdot i + d \cdot x \cdot i)/2)^{1/2} + 15 \cdot \exp(c \cdot 5i + d \cdot x \cdot 5i) \cdot (\exp(-c \cdot i - d \cdot x \cdot i)/2 + \exp(c \cdot i + d \cdot x \cdot i)/2)^{1/2} + 20 \cdot \exp(c \cdot 6i + d \cdot x \cdot 6i) \cdot (\exp(-c \cdot i - d \cdot x \cdot i)/2 + \exp(c \cdot i + d \cdot x \cdot i)/2)^{1/2} + 20 \cdot \exp(c \cdot 7i + d \cdot x \cdot 7i) \cdot (\exp(-c \cdot i - d \cdot x \cdot i)/2 + \exp(c \cdot i + d \cdot x \cdot i)/2)^{1/2} + 15 \cdot \exp(c \cdot 8i + d \cdot x \cdot 8i) \cdot (\exp(-c \cdot i - d \cdot x \cdot i)/2 + \exp(c \cdot i + d \cdot x \cdot i)/2)^{1/2} + 15 \cdot \exp(c \cdot 9i + d \cdot x \cdot 9i) \cdot (\exp(-c \cdot i - d \cdot x \cdot i)/2 + \exp(c \cdot i + d \cdot x \cdot i)/2)^{1/2} + 6 \cdot \exp(c \cdot 10i + d \cdot x \cdot 10i) \cdot (\exp(-c \cdot i - d \cdot x \cdot i)/2 + \exp(c \cdot i + d \cdot x \cdot i)/2)^{1/2} + 6 \cdot \exp(c \cdot 11i + d \cdot x \cdot 11i) \cdot (\exp(-c \cdot i - d \cdot x \cdot i)/2 + \exp(c \cdot i + d \cdot x \cdot i)/2)^{1/2} + \exp(c \cdot 12i + d \cdot x \cdot 12i) \cdot (\exp(-c \cdot i - d \cdot x \cdot i)/2 + \exp(c \cdot i + d \cdot x \cdot i)/2)^{1/2} + \exp(c \cdot 13i + d \cdot x \cdot 13i) \cdot (\exp(-c \cdot i - d \cdot x \cdot i)/2 + \exp(c \cdot i + d \cdot x \cdot i)/2)^{1/2}))$

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{integrate}((a + a \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c))^{5/2} \cdot (A + C \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c))^2) / \cos(d \cdot x + c)^{15/2}, x)$

[Out] Timed out

$$3.198 \quad \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=226

$$-\frac{(8A+9C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{8\sqrt{a}d} + \frac{(8A+7C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{8d\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{\sqrt{2}(A+C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}d}$$

[Out]  $-1/8*(8*A+9*C)*\arcsin(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/d/a^{(1/2)}+(A+C)*\arctan(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})*2^{(1/2)}/d/a^{(1/2)}-1/12*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/3*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/8*(8*A+7*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.75, antiderivative size = 226, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.189$ , Rules used = {3046, 2983, 2982, 2782, 205, 2774, 216}

$$-\frac{(8A+9C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{8\sqrt{a}d} + \frac{(8A+7C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{8d\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{\sqrt{2}(A+C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)}*(A+C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2))/\text{Sqrt}[a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]],x]$

[Out]  $-((8*A+9*C)*\text{ArcSin}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/\text{Sqrt}[a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])]/(8*\text{Sqrt}[a]*d) + (\text{Sqrt}[2]*(A+C)*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])]/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]))/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*d) + ((8*A+7*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(8*d*\text{Sqrt}[a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]) - (C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(12*d*\text{Sqrt}[a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]) + (C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])$

#### Rule 205

$\text{Int}[(a_+ + (b_+)*(x_+)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[a/b, 2]*\text{ArcTan}[x/\text{Rt}[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{PosQ}[a/b]$

#### Rule 216

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_+ + (b_+)*(x_+)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{ArcSin}[(\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a]]/\text{Rt}[-b, 2], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b]$

#### Rule 2774

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_+ + (b_+)*\sin[(e_+) + (f_+)*(x_+)])/ \text{Sqrt}[(d_+)*\sin[(e_+) + (f_+)*(x_+)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[-2/f, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[1-x^2/a], x], x, (b*\text{Cos}[e+f*x])/\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x]]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, d, e, f\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2-b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[d, a/b]$

#### Rule 2782

$\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(a_+ + (b_+)*\sin[(e_+) + (f_+)*(x_+)])/ \text{Sqrt}[(c_+ + (d_+)*\sin[(e_+) + (f_+)*(x_+)]])], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(-2*a)/f, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(2*b^2 - (a*c - b*d)*x^2), x], x, (b*\text{Cos}[e+f*x])]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[c+d*\text{Sin}[e+f*x]])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

#### Rule 2982

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dis
t[(A*b - a*B)/b, Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]),
x], x] + Dist[B/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]],
x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^
2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 2983

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.), x_Symbol] := -Si
mp[(B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n)/(f*(m + n
+ 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[
e + f*x])^(n - 1)*Simp[A*b*c*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*m + b*d*n) + (A*b*d*(m +
n + 1) + B*(a*d*m + b*c*n))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d
^2, 0] && GtQ[n, 0] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m + 1/2, 0])
```

### Rule 3046

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))
/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1))
+ C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 -
d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} dx &= \frac{C\cos^5(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{3d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)\left(\frac{1}{2}a(6A+5C)-\frac{1}{2}aC\cos(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} dx}{3a} \\
&= -\frac{C\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{12d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C\cos^5(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{3d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} dx}{3a} \\
&= \frac{(8A+7C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{8d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{C\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{12d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} dx}{3a} \\
&= \frac{(8A+7C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{8d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{C\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{12d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} dx}{3a} \\
&= \frac{(8A+7C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{8d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{C\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{12d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} dx}{3a} \\
&= -\frac{(8A+9C)\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{8\sqrt{a}d} + \frac{\sqrt{2}(A+C)\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 2.18, size = 349, normalized size = 1.54

$$\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \left( 4 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (24A - 2C \cos(c+dx) + 4C \cos(2(c+dx))) + 25C \right) - \frac{3i\sqrt{2}e^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)}}{2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*(((−3\*I)\*Sqrt[2]\*E^((I/2)\*(c + d\*x))\*Sqrt[(1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x)))/E^(I\*(c + d\*x))]\*((−8\*I)\*A\*d\*x − (9\*I)\*C\*d\*x − (8\*A + 9\*C)\*ArcSinh[E^(I\*(c + d\*x))] + 16\*Sqrt[2]\*(A + C)\*Log[1 + E^(I\*(c + d\*x))] + 8\*A\*Log[1 + Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]] + 9\*C\*Log[1 + Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]] − 16\*Sqrt[2]\*A\*Log[1 − E^(I\*(c + d\*x))] + Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]] − 16\*Sqrt[2]\*C\*Log[1 − E^(I\*(c + d\*x))] + Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]]))/Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))] + 4\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(24\*A + 25\*C − 2\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 4\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(48\*d\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])])

**fricas [A]** time = 3.83, size = 192, normalized size = 0.85

$$\frac{(8C \cos(dx+c)^2 - 2C \cos(dx+c) + 24A + 21C) \sqrt{a \cos(dx+c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)} \sin(dx+c) + 3((8A + 9C) \sqrt{a} \arctan(\sqrt{a \cos(dx+c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}) / (\sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c))) - 24 \sqrt{2} ((A + C) a \cos(dx+c) + (A + C) a) \arctan(\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(dx+c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}) / (\sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)))}{a d \cos(dx+c) + a d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/24\*((8\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*C\*cos(d\*x + c) + 24\*A + 21\*C)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) + 3\*((8\*A + 9\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 8\*A + 9\*C)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - 24\*sqrt(2)\*((A + C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + (A + C)\*a)\*arctan(sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)))/sqrt(a))/(a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a\*d)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{\sqrt{a \cos(dx+c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**maple [B]** time = 0.36, size = 429, normalized size = 1.90

$$(-1 + \cos(dx+c))^4 \left( 24A \sin(dx+c) (\cos^2(dx+c)) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} + 48A \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x)`

[Out] `1/24/d*(-1+cos(d*x+c))^4*(24*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(5/2)+48*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(5/2)+24*A*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(5/2)+8*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^4*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)-2*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)-24*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*2^(1/2)*arcsin((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))+21*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)-24*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*2^(1/2)*arcsin((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))-24*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*arctan(sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c))-27*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*arctan(sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c))*cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(a*(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/sin(d*x+c)^8/(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(7/2)/a`

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: RuntimeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] Exception raised: RuntimeError >> ECL says: Error executing code in Maxima: sign: argument cannot be imaginary; found %i

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)^{3/2} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + A)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((cos(c+d*x)^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(c+d*x)^2))/(a+a*cos(c+d*x))^(1/2),x)`

[Out] `int((cos(c+d*x)^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(c+d*x)^2))/(a+a*cos(c+d*x))^(1/2),x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)**(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.199 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=183

$$\frac{(8A + 7C) \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \right)}{4\sqrt{a}d} - \frac{\sqrt{2} (A + C) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \right)}{\sqrt{a}d} + \frac{C \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{2d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

[Out] 1/4\*(8\*A+7\*C)\*arcsin(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))/d/a^(1/2)-(A+C)\*arctan(1/2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*2^(1/2)/d/a^(1/2)+1/2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)-1/4\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.56, antiderivative size = 183, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.189$ , Rules used = {3046, 2983, 2982, 2782, 205, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{(8A + 7C) \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \right)}{4\sqrt{a}d} - \frac{\sqrt{2} (A + C) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \right)}{\sqrt{a}d} + \frac{C \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{2d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] ((8\*A + 7\*C)\*ArcSin[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/(4\*Sqrt[a]\*d) - (Sqrt[2]\*(A + C)\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])])/(Sqrt[a]\*d) - (C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**Rule 205**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

**Rule 216**

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

**Rule 2774**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

**Rule 2782**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

**Rule 2982**

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dis

t[(A\*b - a\*B)/b, Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] + Dist[B/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rule 2983

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n)/(f\*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n - 1)\*Simp[A\*b\*c\*(m + n + 1) + B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*n) + (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) + B\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*n))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[n, 0] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m + 1/2, 0])

Rule 3046

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx = \frac{C \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \left(\frac{1}{2}a(4A+3C) - \frac{1}{2}aC \cos(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{2a}$$

$$= -\frac{C\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{C \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{\int \frac{-\frac{a^2C}{4}}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx}{2a}$$

$$= -\frac{C\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{C \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + (-A - \frac{a^2C}{4d}) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

$$= -\frac{C\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{C \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(2a(A - \frac{a^2C}{4d})) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx}{2a}$$

$$= \frac{(8A + 7C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{4\sqrt{a} d} - \frac{\sqrt{2} (A + C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 1.62, size = 344, normalized size = 1.88

$$\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( \frac{4C \left(\sin\left(\frac{3}{2}(c+dx)\right) - 2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\right) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{d} + \frac{\sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} \sqrt{e^{-i(c+dx)} (1 + e^{2i(c+dx)})} (8i\sqrt{2} (A+C) \log(1 + e^{i(c+dx)}) - i(8A+7C))}{\sqrt{a} d} \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.



[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[a + a\*cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*((Sqrt[2]\*E^((I/2)\*(c + d\*x))\*Sqrt[(1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x)))/E^(I\*(c + d\*x))]\*(8\*A\*d\*x + 7\*C\*d\*x - I\*(8\*A + 7\*C)\*ArcSinh[E^(I\*(c + d\*x))]) + (8\*I)\*Sqrt[2]\*(A + C)\*Log[1 + E^(I\*(c + d\*x))] + (8\*I)\*A\*Log[1 + Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]]) + (7\*I)\*C\*Log[1 + Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]]) - (8\*I)\*Sqrt[2]\*A\*Log[1 - E^(I\*(c + d\*x)) + Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]]) - (8\*I)\*Sqrt[2]\*C\*Log[1 - E^(I\*(c + d\*x)) + Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]]))/(d\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]) + (4\*C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(-2\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(3\*(c + d\*x))/2]))/d)/(8\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])])

**fricas** [A] time = 3.82, size = 178, normalized size = 0.97

$$\frac{(2C \cos(dx + c) - C)\sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c) - ((8A + 7C) \cos(dx + c) + 8A + 7C)\sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a}}{4(ad \cos(dx + c) + a)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/4\*((2\*C\*cos(d\*x + c) - C)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - ((8\*A + 7\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 8\*A + 7\*C)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))) + 4\*sqrt(2)\*((A + C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + (A + C)\*a)\*arctan(sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)))/sqrt(a))/(a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a\*d)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{\sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**maple** [A] time = 0.40, size = 253, normalized size = 1.38

$$(-1 + \cos(dx + c))^3 \left( 2C \sin(dx + c) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx + c)}{1 + \cos(dx + c)}} \cos(dx + c) + 4A \arcsin\left(\frac{-1 + \cos(dx + c)}{\sin(dx + c)}\right) \sqrt{2} + 4C \arcsin\left(\frac{-1 + \cos(dx + c)}{\sin(dx + c)}\right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x)

[Out] -1/4/d\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(2\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)+4\*A\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*2^(1/2)+4\*C\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*2^(1/2)-C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+8\*A\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))+7\*C\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2))

$(5/2)*(a*(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}/\sin(d*x+c)^6/(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(5/2)}/a$

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: RuntimeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: RuntimeError >> ECL says: Error executing code in Maxima: sign: argument cannot be imaginary; found %i

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + A)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c+d\*x)^(1/2)\*(A+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2))/(a+a\*cos(c+d\*x))^(1/2), x)

[Out] int((cos(c+d\*x)^(1/2)\*(A+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2))/(a+a\*cos(c+d\*x))^(1/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.200 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=133

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}(A+C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d} - \frac{C \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{d \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

[Out]  $-C \arcsin(\sin(dx+c) \cdot a^{1/2} / (a+a \cos(dx+c))^{1/2}) / d \cdot a^{1/2} + (A+C) \arctan(1/2 \cdot \sin(dx+c) \cdot a^{1/2} \cdot 2^{1/2} / \cos(dx+c)^{1/2} / (a+a \cos(dx+c))^{1/2}) \cdot 2^{1/2} / d \cdot a^{1/2} + C \sin(dx+c) \cdot \cos(dx+c)^{1/2} / d \cdot (a+a \cos(dx+c))^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.39, antiderivative size = 133, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.162$ , Rules used = {3046, 2982, 2782, 205, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}(A+C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d} - \frac{C \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{d \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]), x]

[Out]  $-\left(\frac{C \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin[c + dx]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos[c + dx]}}\right]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos[c + dx]}}\right) / (\sqrt{a} d) + \left(\frac{\sqrt{2} (A + C) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin[c + dx]}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]}}\right] \sqrt{a + a \cos[c + dx]}}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{C \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \sin[c + dx]}{d \sqrt{a + a \cos[c + dx]}}\right)$

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2782

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2982

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/b, Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] + Dist[B/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x]], x], x]

$x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

**Rule 3046**

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]])^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]])^{(n_.)}*((A_.) + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{n+1}})/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^n*\text{Simp}[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m, n\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ !\text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[m + n + 2, 0]$

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx = \frac{C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{\int \frac{\frac{1}{2}a(2A+C) - \frac{1}{2}aC \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{a}$$

$$= \frac{C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{C \int \frac{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx}{2a} + (A + C) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{C \text{Subst} \left( \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1-\frac{x^2}{a}}} dx, x, -\frac{a \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} \right)}{ad}$$

$$= -\frac{C \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} \right)}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{\sqrt{2} (A + C) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} \right)}{\sqrt{a} d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.24, size = 104, normalized size = 0.78

$$\frac{\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( 2(A + C) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \right) - \sqrt{2} C \sin^{-1} \left( \sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \right) + 2C \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \right)}{d \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]),x]

[Out] (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*(-(Sqrt[2]\*C\*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]) + 2\*(A + C)\*ArcTan[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]] + 2\*C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(d\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])])

**fricas [A]** time = 1.86, size = 153, normalized size = 1.15

$$\frac{\sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} C \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c) + (C \cos(dx + c) + C) \sqrt{a} \arctan \left( \frac{\sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)} \right) - \frac{\sqrt{2} C \sin^{-1} \left( \sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \right)}{\sqrt{a} d}}{ad \cos(dx + c) + ad}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

```
[Out] (sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*C*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c) + (C*cos(d*x + c) + C)*sqrt(a)*arctan(sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))/(sqrt(a)*sin(d*x + c))) - sqrt(2)*((A + C)*a*cos(d*x + c) + (A + C)*a)*arctan(sqrt(2)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))/(sqrt(a)*sin(d*x + c)))/sqrt(a))/(a*d*cos(d*x + c) + a*d)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{\sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)/(sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))), x)
```

**maple** [A] time = 0.37, size = 178, normalized size = 1.34

$$\frac{(-1 + \cos(dx + c))^2 \left( A \arcsin\left(\frac{-1 + \cos(dx + c)}{\sin(dx + c)}\right) \sqrt{2} - C \sin(dx + c) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx + c)}{1 + \cos(dx + c)}} + C \arcsin\left(\frac{-1 + \cos(dx + c)}{\sin(dx + c)}\right) \sqrt{2} \right)}{da \sin(dx + c)^4 \left(\frac{\cos(dx + c)}{1 + \cos(dx + c)}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2), x)
```

```
[Out] -1/d*(-1+cos(d*x+c))^2*(A*arcsin((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))*2^(1/2)-C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)+C*arcsin((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))*2^(1/2)+C*arctan(sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c))*cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(a*(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/a/sin(d*x+c)^4/(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(3/2)
```

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: RuntimeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: RuntimeError >> ECL says: Error executing code in Maxima: sign: argument cannot be imaginary; found %i
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)), x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)), x)
```

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(1/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2),x)
[Out] Integral((A + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)/(sqrt(a*(cos(c + d*x) + 1))*sqrt(cos(c + d
*x))), x)
```

$$3.201 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=135

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}(A+C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{2A \sin(c+dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{2C \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d}$$

[Out] 2\*C\*arcsin(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))/d/a^(1/2)-(A+C)\*arctan(1/2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*2^(1/2)/d/a^(1/2)+2\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.39, antiderivative size = 135, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.162$ , Rules used = {3044, 2982, 2782, 205, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}(A+C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{2A \sin(c+dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{2C \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]), x]

[Out] (2\*C\*ArcSin[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]])/(Sqrt[a]\*d) - (Sqrt[2]\*(A + C)\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]])/(Sqrt[a]\*d) + (2\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2782

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2982

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/b, Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]),

x], x] + Dist[B/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rule 3044

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx = \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2 \int \frac{-\frac{aA}{2} + \frac{1}{2}aC \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{a}$$

$$= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + (-A - C) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(2C) \text{Subst} \left( \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{x^2}{a}}} dx, x, -\frac{as}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} \right)}{ad}$$

$$= \frac{2C \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} \right)}{\sqrt{a} d} - \frac{\sqrt{2} (A + C) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} \right)}{\sqrt{a} d}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 3.48, size = 235, normalized size = 1.74

$$\frac{2 \cos \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) \left( \frac{(A+C) \csc^3 \left( \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right) \left( 5 \cos^2(c+dx) (\cos(c+dx)+2) \left( -\cos(c+dx)+\cos(c+dx) \sqrt{2-2 \sec(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1} \left( \sqrt{\sin^2 \left( \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right)} (-\sec(c+dx)) \right) \right)}{2 \cos^2(c+dx)} \right)}{5d \sqrt{a} (\cos(c+dx) + \dots)} \right)}{5d \sqrt{a} (\cos(c+dx) + \dots)}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]), x]

[Out] (2\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*(5\*C\*(Sqrt[2]\*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]) - (2\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) + ((A + C)\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^3\*(5\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(2 + Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x] + ArcTanh[Sqrt[-(Sec[c + d\*x]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)]]\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sqrt[2 - 2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]) - Hypergeometric2F1[2, 5/2, 7/2, -(Sec[c + d\*x]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4\*Sin[c + d\*x]^2)/(2\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)))/(5\*d\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])])

fricas [A] time = 1.87, size = 179, normalized size = 1.33

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} A \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c) - 2 (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + C \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{a} \arctan \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \cos(dx+c)+a}{\sqrt{a} \sin(a)} \right)}{ad \cos(dx + c)^2 + ad \cos(dx + c)}$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] (2\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*A\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 2\*(C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + C\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))) + sqrt(2)\*((A + C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (A + C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c))\*arctan(sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)))/sqrt(a))/(a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c))

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{\sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.41, size = 271, normalized size = 2.01

$$(-1 + \cos(dx + c)) \left( 2A \sin(dx + c) (\cos^2(dx + c)) \left( \frac{\cos(dx + c)}{1 + \cos(dx + c)} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} + 4A \sin(dx + c) \cos(dx + c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx + c)}{1 + \cos(dx + c)} \right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] -1/d\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))\*(2\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+4\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+2\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+A\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+C\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)))\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/sin(d\*x+c)^2/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/a

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: RuntimeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: RuntimeError >> ECL says: Error executing code in Maxima: sign: argument cannot be imaginary; found %i

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)),
x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)),
x)
```

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(3/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((A + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)/(sqrt(a*(cos(c + d*x) + 1))*cos(c + d*x)**
(3/2)), x)
```

$$3.202 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=136

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}(A+C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{2A \sin(c+dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} - \frac{2A \sin(c+dx)}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

[Out] (A+C)\*arctan(1/2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*2^(1/2)/d/a^(1/2)+2/3\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)-2/3\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.35, antiderivative size = 136, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.135$ , Rules used = {3044, 2984, 12, 2782, 205}

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}(A+C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{2A \sin(c+dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} - \frac{2A \sin(c+dx)}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[2]\*(A + C)\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])]/(Sqrt[a]\*d) + (2\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (2\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

### Rule 12

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]

### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

### Rule 2782

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 2984

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) - B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + b\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m + 1/2, 0])

Rule 3044

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx = \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2 \int \frac{-\frac{aA}{2} + \frac{1}{2}a(2A+3C) \cos(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx)\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{3a}$$

$$= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{2}(A + C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 6.75, size = 556, normalized size = 4.09

$$2(A + C) \cot\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \csc^4\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left(-12 \sin^8\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \cos^4\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) {}_3F_2\left(2, 2, \frac{7}{2}; 1, \frac{9}{2}; -\frac{\sin^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{1 - 2 \sin^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right) - 12\left(3\right)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d*x]^(5/2)*Sqrt[a + a*Cos[c + d*x]]), x]
```

```
[Out] (-8*C*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^3)/(3*d*Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*(1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)^(3/2)) + (2*(A + C)*Cot[c/2 + (d*x)/2]*Csc[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*(-12*Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^4*HypergeometricPFQ[{2, 2, 7/2}, {1, 9/2}, -(Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2))]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^8 - 12*Hypergeometric2F1[2, 7/2, 9/2, -(Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2))]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^8*(4 - 7*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2 + 3*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4) + 7*Sqrt[-(Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2))]*(1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)^3*(15 - 20*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2 + 8*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4)*((3 - 7*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)*Sqrt[-(Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2))]) - 3*ArcTanh[Sqrt[-(Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2))]]*(1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)))/(63*d*Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*(1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)^(7/2))
```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.50, size = 155, normalized size = 1.14

$$\frac{2(A \cos(dx+c) - A)\sqrt{a \cos(dx+c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)} \sin(dx+c) - \frac{3\sqrt{2}((A+C)a \cos(dx+c)^3 + (A+C)a \cos(dx+c)^2)a}{\sqrt{a}}}{3(ad \cos(dx+c)^3 + ad \cos(dx+c)^2)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/3\*(2\*(A\*cos(d\*x + c) - A)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 3\*sqrt(2)\*((A + C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (A + C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*arctan(1/2\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/((cos(d\*x + c)^2 + cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a)))/sqrt(a)/(a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A}{\sqrt{a \cos(dx+c) + a} \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.41, size = 264, normalized size = 1.94

$$\frac{\sqrt{a(1 + \cos(dx+c))} \left( 3A (\cos^2(dx+c)) \arcsin\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}\right) \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} + 3C (\cos^2(dx+c)) \arcsin\right)}{\dots}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x)

[Out] -1/3/d\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*(3\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*2^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+3\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*2^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+3\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*2^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+3\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*2^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+2\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)-2\*A\*sin(d\*x+c))/a/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: RuntimeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: RuntimeError >> ECL says: Error executing code in Maxima: sign: argument cannot be imaginary; found %i

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{5/2} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)), x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Integral((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)/(sqrt(a\*(cos(c + d\*x) + 1))\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*(5/2)), x)

$$3.203 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=181

$$\frac{2(13A+15C) \sin(c+dx)}{15d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} - \frac{\sqrt{2}(A+C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d} - \frac{2A \sin(c+dx)}{15d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-(A+C) \arctan(1/2 \sin(d*x+c) * a^{(1/2)} * 2^{(1/2)} / \cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)} / (a+a \cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}) * 2^{(1/2)} / d * a^{(1/2)} + 2/5 * A * \sin(d*x+c) / d / \cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)} / (a+a \cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} - 2/15 * A * \sin(d*x+c) / d / \cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)} / (a+a \cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} + 2/15 * (13*A+15*C) * \sin(d*x+c) / d / \cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)} / (a+a \cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

Rubi [A] time = 0.51, antiderivative size = 181, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.135$ , Rules used = {3044, 2984, 12, 2782, 205}

$$\frac{2(13A+15C) \sin(c+dx)}{15d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} - \frac{\sqrt{2}(A+C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d} - \frac{2A \sin(c+dx)}{15d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]),x]

[Out]  $-\left(\frac{\sqrt{2} * (A + C) * \text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a} * \sin[c + d*x]}{\sqrt{2} * \sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]}}\right]}{\sqrt{2} * \sqrt{a} * \sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]}}\right) / (\sqrt{a} * d) + (2 * A * \sin[c + d*x]) / (5 * d * \cos[c + d*x]^{(5/2)} * \sqrt{a + a * \cos[c + d*x]}) - (2 * A * \sin[c + d*x]) / (15 * d * \cos[c + d*x]^{(3/2)} * \sqrt{a + a * \cos[c + d*x]}) + (2 * (13 * A + 15 * C) * \sin[c + d*x]) / (15 * d * \sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]} * \sqrt{a + a * \cos[c + d*x]})$

#### Rule 12

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 2782

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2984

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^m \* ((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^n, x\_Symbol] := Simp[((B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m \* (c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1)) / (f\*(n+1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(n+1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m \* (c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1) \* Simp[A\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n+1)) - B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n+1)) + b\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m+n+2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m

+ 1/2, 0])

Rule 3044

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx = \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2 \int \frac{-\frac{aA}{2} + \frac{1}{2}a(4A+5C) \cos(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{5a}$$

$$= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{15d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{15d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{15d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{15d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{\sqrt{2} (A + C) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} \right)}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 7.71, size = 1765, normalized size = 9.75

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d*x]^(7/2)*Sqrt[a + a*Cos[c + d*x]]),x]
[Out] -((C*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])/(d*Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])])*(1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)^(5/2)) - (2*(A + C)*Cot[c/2 + (d*x)/2]*Csc[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*(4725*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2 - 48825*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4 + 210105*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6 - 486630*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^8 + 655812*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^10 - 710*Hypergeometric2F1[2, 9/2, 11/2, Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^10 - 40*Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^6*HypergeometricPFQ[{2, 2, 2, 9/2}, {1, 1, 11/2}, Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^10 - 518760*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^12 + 1770*Hypergeometric2F1[2, 9/2, 11/2, Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2
```



+ (d\*x)/2]^2)]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^12 + 226656\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^14 - 1500\*Hypergeometric2F1[2, 9/2, 11/2, Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^14 - 42048\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^16 + 440\*Hypergeometric2F1[2, 9/2, 11/2, Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^16 + 4725\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]]\*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)] - 56700\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)] + 291060\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)] - 833760\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)] + 1458000\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^8\*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)] - 1598400\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^10\*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)] + 1080000\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^12\*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)] - 414720\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^14\*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)] + 69120\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^16\*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)] + 60\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^4\*HypergeometricPFQ[{2, 2, 9/2}, {1, 11/2}, Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^10\*(-5 + 4\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2))/(675\*d\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])])\*(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)^(7/2)\*(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2) + (C\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]\*((3\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])/(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)^(5/2) + 4\*(Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]/(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)^(3/2) + (2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2]))/(15\*d\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])])

**fricas** [A] time = 0.46, size = 172, normalized size = 0.95

$$\frac{2 \left( (13 A + 15 C) \cos(dx + c)^2 - A \cos(dx + c) + 3 A \right) \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c) - \frac{15 \sqrt{2} (A + C) \cos(dx + c)}{15 (ad \cos(dx + c)^4 + ad \cos(dx + c)^3)}}{15 (ad \cos(dx + c)^4 + ad \cos(dx + c)^3)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/15\*(2\*((13\*A + 15\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - A\*cos(d\*x + c) + 3\*A)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 15\*sqrt(2)\*((A + C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (A + C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)\*arctan(1/2\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/((cos(d\*x + c)^2 + cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a)))/sqrt(a))/(a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{\sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \cos(dx + c)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2)), x)

**maple [B]** time = 0.34, size = 418, normalized size = 2.31

$$\sqrt{a(1 + \cos(dx + c))} (\sin^2(dx + c)) \left( 15A \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{\frac{3}{2}} \arcsin\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}\right) \sqrt{2} (\cos^3(dx + c)) + 15C \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{\frac{3}{2}} \arcsin\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}\right) \sqrt{2} (\cos^3(dx + c)) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x)

[Out] -1/15/d\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)^2\*(15\*A\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+15\*C\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+30\*A\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+30\*C\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+15\*A\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)+15\*C\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)+26\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)+30\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2-2\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+6\*A\*sin(d\*x+c))/a/(-1+cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))^2/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)

**maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: RuntimeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: RuntimeError >> ECL says: Error executing code in Maxima: sign: argument cannot be imaginary; found %i

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{7/2} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)), x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)), x)

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.204 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{9 \cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=224

$$\frac{2(31A + 35C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{2(43A + 35C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{\sqrt{2}(A + C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx) + a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d}$$

[Out] (A+C)\*arctan(1/2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*2^(1/2)/d/a^(1/2)+2/7\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)-2/35\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+2/105\*(31\*A+35\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)-2/105\*(43\*A+35\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

Rubi [A] time = 0.69, antiderivative size = 224, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.135$ , Rules used = {3044, 2984, 12, 2782, 205}

$$\frac{2(31A + 35C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{2(43A + 35C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{\sqrt{2}(A + C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx) + a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[2]\*(A + C)\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])]/(Sqrt[a]\*d) + (2\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(7\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (2\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(35\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*(31\*A + 35\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(105\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (2\*(43\*A + 35\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(105\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 12

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 2782

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2984

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) - B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + b\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x],

x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m + 1/2, 0])

Rule 3044

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx = \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2 \int \frac{-\frac{aA}{2} + \frac{1}{2}a(6A+7C) \cos(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{7a}$$

$$= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{35d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{35d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{35d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{35d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{35d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{35d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{2}(A + C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 9.88, size = 2490, normalized size = 11.12

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d*x]^(9/2)*Sqrt[a + a*Cos[c + d*x]]), x]
```

```
[Out] (-2*C*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])/(3*d*Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*
(1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)^(7/2)) + (2*(A + C)*Cot[c/2 + (d*x)/2]*Csc[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^8*(363825*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2 - 4729725*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 26785605*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6 - 86790165*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^8 + 17767780 \\
& 8*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^{10} - 239283044*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^{12} + 52080*\text{Hypergeom} \\
& \text{etric2F1}[2, 11/2, 13/2, \text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)] \\
& *\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^{12} + 560*\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{2, 2, 2, 2, 11/2\}, \{1, 1, 1, \\
& , 13/2\}, \text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x) \\
& )/2]^{12} + 213120160*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^{14} - 168280*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[2, 11/ \\
& 2, 13/2, \text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x) \\
& )/2]^{14} - 2240*\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{2, 2, 2, 2, 11/2\}, \{1, 1, 1, 13/2\}, \text{Sin}[c \\
& /2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^{14} - 1214 \\
& 97024*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^{16} + 212520*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[2, 11/2, 13/2, \text{Sin}[c \\
& /2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^{16} + 3360 \\
& *\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{2, 2, 2, 2, 11/2\}, \{1, 1, 1, 13/2\}, \text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/ \\
& (-1 + 2*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^{16} + 40125184*\text{Sin}[c/2 + \\
& (d*x)/2]^{18} - 124320*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[2, 11/2, 13/2, \text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2 \\
& /(-1 + 2*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^{18} - 2240*\text{Hypergeometric} \\
& \text{PFQ}[\{2, 2, 2, 2, 11/2\}, \{1, 1, 1, 13/2\}, \text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\text{Sin}[c \\
& /2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^{18} - 5840384*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^{20} + 2 \\
& 8000*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[2, 11/2, 13/2, \text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\text{Sin}[c/2 \\
& + (d*x)/2]^2)]*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^{20} + 560*\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{2, 2, 2, 2, 1 \\
& 1/2\}, \{1, 1, 1, 13/2\}, \text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]* \\
& \text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^{20} + 363825*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\text{Si} \\
& n[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^ \\
& 2)] - 5336100*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^ \\
& 2)]]*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x) \\
& /2]^2)] + 34636140*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x) \\
& )/2]^2)]]*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\text{Sin}[c/2 + \\
& (d*x)/2]^2)] - 131060160*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\text{Sin}[c/2 \\
& + (d*x)/2]^2)]]*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\text{Sin}[ \\
& c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)] + 320535600*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\text{Si} \\
& n[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]]*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^8*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + \\
& 2*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)] - 530671680*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 \\
& + 2*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]]*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^{10}*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2 \\
& /(-1 + 2*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)] + 604296000*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2] \\
& ^2/(-1 + 2*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]]*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^{12}*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d* \\
& x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)] - 468948480*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c/2 + ( \\
& d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]]*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^{14}*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c/ \\
& 2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)] + 237726720*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[ \\
& c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]]*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^{16}*\text{Sqrt} \\
& [\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)] - 70963200*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqr} \\
& t[\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]]*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^{1 \\
& 8}*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)] + 9461760*\text{ArcTan} \\
& h[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]]*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x) \\
& /2]^{20}*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)] - 1120*\text{Cos} \\
& [(c + d*x)/2]^6*\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{2, 2, 2, 11/2\}, \{1, 1, 13/2\}, \text{Sin}[c/2 + ( \\
& d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^{12}*(-6 + 5*\text{Sin}[ \\
& c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2) + 280*\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2]^4*\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{2, 2, 11/2\}, \\
& \{1, 13/2\}, \text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d \\
& *x)/2]^{12}*(103 - 164*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2 + 70*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4))/(404 \\
& 25*d*\text{Sqrt}[a*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])]*(1 - 2*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)^{(9/2)}*(-1 + 2* \\
& \text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2) + (2*C*\text{Cos}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]*((5*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]))/(1 \\
& - 2*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)^{(7/2)} + 2*((3*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]))/(1 - 2*\text{Sin}[c/2 \\
& + (d*x)/2]^2)^{(5/2)} + 4*(\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]/(1 - 2*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)^{( \\
& 3/2)} + (2*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2])/Sqrt[1 - 2*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2]))/(105*d*S \\
& qrt[a*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])])
\end{aligned}$$

**fricas** [A] time = 0.48, size = 189, normalized size = 0.84

$$\frac{2 \left( (43 A + 35 C) \cos(dx + c)^3 - (31 A + 35 C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3 A \cos(dx + c) - 15 A \right) \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{105 \left( ad \cos(dx + c)^5 + ad c \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/105\*(2\*((43\*A + 35\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - (31\*A + 35\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*A\*cos(d\*x + c) - 15\*A)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 105\*sqrt(2)\*((A + C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + (A + C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^4)\*arctan(1/2\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a))/sqrt(a))/(a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{\sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \cos(dx + c)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.36, size = 554, normalized size = 2.47

$$\sqrt{a(1 + \cos(dx + c))} \left( \sin^4(dx + c) \right) \left( 105A \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} \arcsin \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)} \right) (\cos^4(dx + c)) \sqrt{2} + 105C \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] -1/105/d\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)^4\*(105\*A\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*2^(1/2)+105\*C\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*2^(1/2)+315\*A\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*2^(1/2)+315\*C\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*2^(1/2)+315\*A\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*2^(1/2)+315\*C\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*2^(1/2)+105\*A\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)\*2^(1/2)+105\*C\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)\*2^(1/2)+86\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+70\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3-62\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)-70\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+6\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)-30\*A\*sin(d\*x+c))/a/(-1+cos(d\*x+c))^2/(1+cos(d\*x+c))^3/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: RuntimeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(9/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: RuntimeError >> ECL says: Error executing code in Maxima: sign: argument cannot be imaginary; found %i
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{9/2} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(9/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)), x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(9/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(9/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.205 \quad \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=245

$$\frac{(8A + 19C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a} \cos(c+dx)+a}\right)}{4a^{3/2}d} - \frac{(5A + 13C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2}d} - \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^5(c + dx)}{2d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^{3/2}}$$

[Out] 1/4\*(8\*A+19\*C)\*arcsin(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))/a^(3/2)/d-1/2\*(A+C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)-1/4\*(5\*A+13\*C)\*arctan(1/2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))/a^(3/2)/d\*2^(1/2)+1/2\*(A+2\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)-1/4\*(2\*A+7\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/a/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.79, antiderivative size = 245, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.189$ , Rules used = {3042, 2983, 2982, 2782, 205, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{(8A + 19C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a} \cos(c+dx)+a}\right)}{4a^{3/2}d} - \frac{(5A + 13C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2}d} - \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^5(c + dx)}{2d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)), x]

[Out] ((8\*A + 19\*C)\*ArcSin[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/(4\*a^(3/2)\*d) - ((5\*A + 13\*C)\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])]/(2\*Sqrt[2]\*a^(3/2)\*d) - ((A + C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)) - ((2\*A + 7\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*a\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + ((A + 2\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*a\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2782

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] &&



EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 2982

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/b, Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] + Dist[B/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 2983

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n)/(f\*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n - 1)\*Simp[A\*b\*c\*(m + n + 1) + B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*n) + (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) + B\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*n))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[n, 0] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m + 1/2, 0])

### Rule 3042

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(a\*(A + C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*c\*(m + 1) - b\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) - C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*(2\*m + 1) - a\*d\*(m - n - 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx &= -\frac{(A+C) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{2d(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \left(-\frac{1}{2}a(A+5C)+2a(A+2C)\right)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}}{2a^2} \\
&= -\frac{(A+C) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{2d(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{(A+2C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{2ad\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{(A+C) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{2d(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{(2A+7C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{4ad\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{(A+C) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{2d(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{(2A+7C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{4ad\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{(A+C) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{2d(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{(2A+7C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{4ad\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= \frac{(8A+19C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{4a^{\frac{3}{2}}d} - \frac{(5A+13C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{\frac{3}{2}}d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 2.51, size = 370, normalized size = 1.51

$$\cos^3\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \left( -2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) (2A+3C \cos(c+dx) - C \cos(2(c+dx))) + 6C \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out] (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^3\*((Sqrt[2]\*E^((I/2)\*(c + d\*x))\*Sqrt[(1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x)))/E^(I\*(c + d\*x))])\*(8\*A\*d\*x + 19\*C\*d\*x - I\*(8\*A + 19\*C)\*ArcSinh[E^(I\*(c + d\*x))] + (2\*I)\*Sqrt[2]\*(5\*A + 13\*C)\*Log[1 + E^(I\*(c + d\*x))] + (8\*I)\*A\*Log[1 + Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]]) + (19\*I)\*C\*Log[1 + Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]]) - (10\*I)\*Sqrt[2]\*A\*Log[1 - E^(I\*(c + d\*x))] + Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]) - (26\*I)\*Sqrt[2]\*C\*Log[1 - E^(I\*(c + d\*x))] + Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]]))/Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))] - 2\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(2\*A + 6\*C + 3\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x] - C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2))/(4\*d\*(a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))^(3/2))

**fricas [A]** time = 9.81, size = 247, normalized size = 1.01

$$\sqrt{2} \left( (5A + 13C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2(5A + 13C) \cos(dx + c) + 5A + 13C \right) \sqrt{a} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/4\*(sqrt(2))\*((5\*A + 13\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(5\*A + 13\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 5\*A + 13\*C)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)

$$\left. \right) / (\sqrt{a} \sin(dx + c)) + (2C \cos(dx + c)^2 - 3C \cos(dx + c) - 2A - 7C) \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c) - ((8A + 19C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2(8A + 19C) \cos(dx + c) + 8A + 19C) \sqrt{a} \arctan(\sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} / (\sqrt{a} \sin(dx + c))) / (a^2 d \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2a^2 d \cos(dx + c) + a^2 d)$$

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(dx+c)^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(dx+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx + c)^2 + A)\*cos(dx + c)^(3/2)/(a\*cos(dx + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.50, size = 477, normalized size = 1.95

$$\left( \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(dx + c) \right) \sqrt{a(1 + \cos(dx + c))} (-1 + \cos(dx + c))^4 \left( 2A \left( \cos^3(dx + c) \right) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} + 2A \left( \cos^2(dx + c) \right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(dx+c)^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(dx+c))^(3/2), x)

[Out] 1/4/d\*cos(dx+c)^(3/2)\*(a\*(1+cos(dx+c)))^(1/2)\*(-1+cos(dx+c))^4\*(2\*A\*cos(dx+c)^3\*(cos(dx+c)/(1+cos(dx+c)))^(5/2)+2\*A\*cos(dx+c)^2\*(cos(dx+c)/(1+cos(dx+c)))^(5/2)-2\*A\*cos(dx+c)\*(cos(dx+c)/(1+cos(dx+c)))^(5/2)-2\*C\*cos(dx+c)^5\*(cos(dx+c)/(1+cos(dx+c)))^(1/2)+5\*A\*arcsin((-1+cos(dx+c))/sin(dx+c))\*cos(dx+c)^2\*sin(dx+c)\*2^(1/2)-2\*A\*(cos(dx+c)/(1+cos(dx+c)))^(5/2)+13\*C\*arcsin((-1+cos(dx+c))/sin(dx+c))\*cos(dx+c)^2\*sin(dx+c)\*2^(1/2)+5\*C\*cos(dx+c)^4\*(cos(dx+c)/(1+cos(dx+c)))^(1/2)+8\*A\*cos(dx+c)^2\*sin(dx+c)\*arctan(sin(dx+c)\*(cos(dx+c)/(1+cos(dx+c)))^(1/2)/cos(dx+c))+4\*C\*cos(dx+c)^3\*(cos(dx+c)/(1+cos(dx+c)))^(1/2)+19\*C\*cos(dx+c)^2\*sin(dx+c)\*arctan(sin(dx+c)\*(cos(dx+c)/(1+cos(dx+c)))^(1/2)/cos(dx+c))-7\*C\*cos(dx+c)^2\*(cos(dx+c)/(1+cos(dx+c)))^(1/2)/sin(dx+c)^9/(cos(dx+c)/(1+cos(dx+c)))^(7/2)/a^2

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(dx+c)^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(dx+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx + c)^2 + A)\*cos(dx + c)^(3/2)/(a\*cos(dx + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^{3/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2),  
x)
```

```
[Out] int((cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2),  
x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.206 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=188

$$\frac{(A+9C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} - \frac{3C \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{a^{3/2} d} - \frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{2d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^{3/2}} + \frac{(A+C) \cos^3(c+dx)}{2d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^{3/2}}$$

[Out]  $-3*C*\arcsin(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/a^{(3/2)/d-1/2*(A+C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)+1/4*(A+9*C)*\arctan(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)*2^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/a^{(3/2)/d*2^{(1/2)+1/2*(A+3*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.57, antiderivative size = 188, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.189$ , Rules used = {3042, 2983, 2982, 2782, 205, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{(A+9C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} - \frac{3C \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{a^{3/2} d} - \frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{2d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^{3/2}} + \frac{(A+C) \cos^3(c+dx)}{2d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out]  $(-3*C*\text{ArcSin}[\frac{\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]}{\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]}]/(a^{(3/2)*d} + ((A + 9*C)*\text{ArcTan}[\frac{\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]}{\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]}]/(2*\text{Sqrt}[2]*a^{(3/2)*d} - ((A + C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}) + ((A + 3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]))$

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2782

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2982

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[(A*b - a*B)/b, Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] + Dist[B/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 2983

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n)/(f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n - 1)*Simp[A*b*c*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*m + b*d*n) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*d*m + b*c*n))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[n, 0] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m + 1/2, 0])
```

Rule 3042

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := Simp[(a*(A + C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx = -\frac{(A + C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \left(\frac{1}{2}a(A - 3C) + a(A + 3C) \cos(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{2a^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{3C \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{a^{3/2}d} + \frac{(A + 9C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2}d}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 2.10, size = 238, normalized size = 1.27

$$\frac{\cos^3\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( \frac{2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) (A + 2C \cos(c + dx) + 3C)}{d} + \frac{i\sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2}i(c + dx)} \sqrt{e^{-i(c + dx)} (1 + e^{2i(c + dx)})} \left(\sqrt{2} (A + 9C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)\right)}{d} \right)}{2(a(\cos(c + dx) + 1))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out] (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^3\*((I\*Sqrt[2]\*E^((I/2)\*(c + d\*x))\*Sqrt[(1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x)))/E^(I\*(c + d\*x))])\*(6\*C\*ArcSinh[E^(I\*(c + d\*x))] + Sqrt[2]\*(A + 9\*C)\*ArcTanh[(1 - E^(I\*(c + d\*x))]/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))])]) - 6\*C\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]])/(d\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]) + (2\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + 3\*C + 2\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/d)/(2\*(a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))^(3/2))

**fricas** [A] time = 5.22, size = 212, normalized size = 1.13

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} \left( (A + 9C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2(A + 9C) \cos(dx + c) + A + 9C \right) \sqrt{a} \arctan \left( \frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)} \right) - 2}{\dots}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/4\*(sqrt(2)\*((A + 9\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(A + 9\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + A + 9\*C)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - 2\*(2\*C\*cos(d\*x + c) + A + 3\*C)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 12\*(C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*C\*cos(d\*x + c) + C)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)))/(a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2\*d)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.45, size = 394, normalized size = 2.10

$$\left( \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \sqrt{a(1 + \cos(dx + c))} (-1 + \cos(dx + c))^3 \left( 2A \left( \cos^3(dx + c) \right) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} + 2A \left( \cos^2(dx + c) \right) \right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x)

[Out] 1/4/d\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(2\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+2\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)-2\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+A\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*2^(1/2)-2\*A\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+9\*C\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*2^(1/2)+4\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+12\*

$C \cos(dx+c)^2 \sin(dx+c) \arctan(\sin(dx+c) \cdot (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} / \cos(dx+c)) + 2C \cos(dx+c)^3 (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} - 6C \cos(dx+c)^2 (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} / a^2 / (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{5/2} / \sin(dx+c)^7$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{(a \cos(dx+c) + a)^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*cos(dx+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(dx+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx+c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(cos(dx+c))/(a\*cos(dx+c) + a)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + A)}{(a + a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c+dx)^(1/2)\*(A+C\*cos(c+dx)^2))/(a+a\*cos(c+dx))^(3/2), x)

[Out] int((cos(c+dx)^(1/2)\*(A+C\*cos(c+dx)^2))/(a+a\*cos(c+dx))^(3/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(dx+c)\*\*2)\*cos(dx+c)\*\*(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(dx+c))\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Timed out



$$3.207 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=145

$$\frac{(3A - 5C) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} + \frac{2C \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \right)}{a^{3/2} d} - \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{2d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^{3/2}}$$

[Out] 2\*C\*arcsin(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))/a^(3/2)/d+1/4\*(3\*A-5\*C)\*arctan(1/2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))/a^(3/2)/d\*2^(1/2)-1/2\*(A+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.41, antiderivative size = 145, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.162$ , Rules used = {3042, 2982, 2782, 205, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{(3A - 5C) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} + \frac{2C \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \right)}{a^{3/2} d} - \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{2d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)), x]

[Out] (2\*C\*ArcSin[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/(a^(3/2)\*d) + ((3\*A - 5\*C)\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])]/(2\*Sqrt[2]\*a^(3/2)\*d) - ((A + C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2))

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2782

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2982

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dis

$t[(A*b - a*B)/b, \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]])*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]], x], x] + \text{Dist}[B/b, \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

### Rule 3042

$\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{sin}[e + f*x])^m * (c + d*\text{sin}[e + f*x])^n, x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(a*(A + C)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m * (c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{n+1}) / (f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{m+1} * (c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^n * \text{Simp}[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx &= -\frac{(A + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{\int \frac{\frac{1}{2}a(3A - C) + 2aC \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{2a^2} \\ &= -\frac{(A + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(3A - 5C) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{4a} \\ &= -\frac{(A + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{(3A - 5C) \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{2a^2 + ax^2} dx\right)}{2a} \\ &= \frac{2C \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{a^{3/2}d} + \frac{(3A - 5C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2}d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 1.92, size = 227, normalized size = 1.57

$$\cos^3\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( -\frac{(A+C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{d} - \frac{ie^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} \sqrt{e^{-i(c+dx)}(1+e^{2i(c+dx)})} \left(-\sqrt{2}(3A-5C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{1-e^{i(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{2}d\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \right) / (a(\cos(c + dx) + 1))^{3/2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)), x]

[Out] (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 \* ((-1)\*E^((I/2)\*(c + d\*x))\*Sqrt[(1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x)))/E^(I\*(c + d\*x))]\*(4\*C\*ArcSinh[E^(I\*(c + d\*x))] - Sqrt[2]\*(3\*A - 5\*C)\*ArcTanh[(1 - E^(I\*(c + d\*x)))/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]])] - 4\*C\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]])/(Sqrt[2]\*d\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]) - ((A + C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/d)/(a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))^(3/2)

**fricas** [A] time = 5.28, size = 207, normalized size = 1.43

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}((3A - 5C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2(3A - 5C) \cos(dx + c) + 3A - 5C) \sqrt{a} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)}\right) + \dots}{4(a^2 d \cos \dots)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 
$$-1/4*(\sqrt{2})*((3*A - 5*C)*\cos(dx + c)^2 + 2*(3*A - 5*C)*\cos(dx + c) + 3*A - 5*C)*\sqrt{a}*\arctan(\sqrt{2}*\sqrt{a*\cos(dx + c) + a}*\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)})/(\sqrt{a}*\sin(dx + c)) + 2*\sqrt{a*\cos(dx + c) + a}*(A + C)*\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}*\sin(dx + c) + 8*(C*\cos(dx + c)^2 + 2*C*\cos(dx + c) + C)*\sqrt{a}*\arctan(\sqrt{a*\cos(dx + c) + a}*\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)})/(\sqrt{a}*\sin(dx + c)))/(a^2*d*\cos(dx + c)^2 + 2*a^2*d*\cos(dx + c) + a^2*d)$$

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.39, size = 365, normalized size = 2.52

$$\sqrt{a(1 + \cos(dx + c))} (-1 + \cos(dx + c))^2 \left( -2A (\cos^3(dx + c)) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} - 2A (\cos^2(dx + c)) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] 
$$-1/4/d*(a*(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*(-1+\cos(dx+c))^2*(-2*A*\cos(dx+c)^3*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{5/2}-2*A*\cos(dx+c)^2*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{5/2}+2*A*\cos(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{5/2}+3*A*\arcsin((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c))*\cos(dx+c)^2*\sin(dx+c)*2^{1/2}+2*A*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{5/2}-5*C*\arcsin((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c))*\cos(dx+c)^2*\sin(dx+c)*2^{1/2}-2*C*\cos(dx+c)^3*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}-8*C*\cos(dx+c)^2*\sin(dx+c)*\arctan(\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}/\cos(dx+c))+2*C*\cos(dx+c)^2*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2})/(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{3/2}/a^2/\cos(dx+c)^{1/2}/\sin(dx+c)^5$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)), x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a(\cos(c + dx) + 1))^{\frac{3}{2}} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Integral((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)/((a\*(cos(c + d\*x) + 1))\*\*(3/2)\*sqrt(cos(c + d\*x))), x)

$$3.208 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=152

$$-\frac{(7A-C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} + \frac{(5A+C) \sin(c+dx)}{2ad \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} - \frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx)}{2d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a \cos(c+dx)+a)}$$

[Out]  $-1/4*(7*A-C)*\arctan(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/a^{(3/2)}/d*2^{(1/2)}-1/2*(A+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+1/2*(5*A+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.38, antiderivative size = 152, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.135$ , Rules used = {3042, 2984, 12, 2782, 205}

$$-\frac{(7A-C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} + \frac{(5A+C) \sin(c+dx)}{2ad \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} - \frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx)}{2d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a \cos(c+dx)+a)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}), x]$

[Out]  $-((7*A - C)*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])]/(2*\text{Sqrt}[2]*a^{(3/2)}*d) - ((A + C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}) + ((5*A + C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((2*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

### Rule 12

$\text{Int}[(a_*)*(u_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[a, \text{Int}[u, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[u, (b_*)*(v_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$

### Rule 205

$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[a/b, 2]*\text{ArcTan}[x/\text{Rt}[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{PosQ}[a/b]$

### Rule 2782

$\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)])*\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)])], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(-2*a)/f, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(2*b^2 - (a*c - b*d)*x^2), x], x, (b*\text{Cos}[e + f*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

### Rule 2984

$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)])^{(m_*)}*((A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)])^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(B*c - A*d)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)}/(f*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)}*\text{Simp}[A*(a*d*m + b*c*(n+1)) - B*(a*c*m + b*d*(n+1)) + b*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[n] \ || \ \text{EqQ}[m$

+ 1/2, 0])

Rule 3042

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :=
Simp[(a*(A + C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx = -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{\int \frac{\frac{1}{2}a(5A+C)-a(A-C) \cos(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{2a^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(5A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2ad\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(5A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2ad\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(5A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2ad\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(7A - C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} - \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 3.95, size = 434, normalized size = 2.86

$$\cos^3\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( \frac{(A-7C) \csc^3\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \left(5(4 \cos(c+dx)+\cos(2(c+dx))+1) \left(-\cos(c+dx)+\cos(c+dx)\sqrt{2-2 \sec(c+dx)} \tanh^{-1}\left(\sqrt{\sin^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}\right)\right)}{2 \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} \right)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

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[In] Integrate[(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)), x]
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[Out] (Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^3*(30*(A + C)*ArcTan[(1 - 2*Sin[(c + d*x)/2])/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]] - 30*(A + C)*ArcTan[(1 + 2*Sin[(c + d*x)/2])/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]] - (20*(A + C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]])/(-1 + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]) + (80*C*Sin[(c + d*x)/2])/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]] - (20*(A + C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]])/(1 + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]) + (5*(A + C)*(-1 + 2*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]))/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(Cos[(c + d*x)/4] + Sin[(c + d*x)/4])^2) - (5*(A + C)*(1 + 2*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]))/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(-1 + Sin[(c + d*x)/2])) + ((A - 7*C)*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^3*(5*(1 + 4*Cos[c + d*x] + Cos[2*(c + d*x)])*(1 - Cos[c + d*x] + ArcTanh[Sqrt[-(Sec[c + d*x]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^2)]*Cos[c + d*x]*Sqrt[2 - 2*Sec[c + d*x]]) - 2*Hypergeometric2F1[2, 5/2, 7/2, -(Sec[c + d*x]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^2)]*S
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$\text{in}[(c + d*x)/2]^4*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]/(2*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)})))/(10*d*(a*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x]))^{(3/2)})$

**fricas** [A] time = 0.46, size = 199, normalized size = 1.31

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} \left( (7A - C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + 2(7A - C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (7A - C) \cos(dx + c) \right) \sqrt{a} \arctan \left( \frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a}}{2(a \cos(dx + c) + a)} \right)}{4 \left( a^2 d \cos(dx + c)^3 + 2 a^2 d \cos(dx + c)^2 + a^2 d \cos(dx + c) \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $-1/4*(\text{sqrt}(2)*((7*A - C)*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 2*(7*A - C)*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + (7*A - C)*\cos(d*x + c))*\text{sqrt}(a)*\arctan(1/2*\text{sqrt}(2)*\text{sqrt}(a*\cos(d*x + c) + a)*\text{sqrt}(a)*\text{sqrt}(\cos(d*x + c))*\sin(d*x + c)/(a*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + a*\cos(d*x + c))) - 2*((5*A + C)*\cos(d*x + c) + 4*A)*\text{sqrt}(a*\cos(d*x + c) + a)*\text{sqrt}(\cos(d*x + c))*\sin(d*x + c)/(a^2*d*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 2*a^2*d*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + a^2*d*\cos(d*x + c))$

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.41, size = 341, normalized size = 2.24

$$(-1 + \cos(dx + c)) \left( -10A \left( \frac{\cos(dx + c)}{1 + \cos(dx + c)} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} (\cos^4(dx + c)) - 18A (\cos^3(dx + c)) \left( \frac{\cos(dx + c)}{1 + \cos(dx + c)} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} + 2A (\cos^2(dx + c)) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x)

[Out]  $-1/4/d*(-1+\cos(d*x+c))*(-10*A*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(5/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)^4-18*A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(5/2)}+2*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(5/2)}+7*A*2^{(1/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))*\cos(d*x+c)^3+18*A*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(5/2)}-C*2^{(1/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))*\cos(d*x+c)^3+8*A*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(5/2)}-2*C*\cos(d*x+c)^4*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}+2*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}/\sin(d*x+c)^3/(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}/a^2$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{3/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)), x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)), x)

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a(\cos(c + dx) + 1))^{\frac{3}{2}} \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Integral((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)/((a\*(cos(c + d\*x) + 1))\*\*(3/2)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*(3/2)), x)



$$3.209 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=201

$$\frac{(11A + 3C) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} + \frac{(7A + 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{6ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (a \cos(c + dx) + a)}$$

[Out]  $-1/2*(A+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}+1/4*(11*A+3*C)*\arctan(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/a^{(3/2)}/d*2^{(1/2)}+1/6*(7*A+3*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-1/6*(19*A+3*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.55, antiderivative size = 201, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.135$ , Rules used = {3042, 2984, 12, 2782, 205}

$$\frac{(11A + 3C) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} + \frac{(7A + 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{6ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (a \cos(c + dx) + a)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}), x]$

[Out]  $((11*A + 3*C)*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])]/(2*\text{Sqrt}[2]*a^{(3/2)}*d) - ((A + C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((2*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}) + ((7*A + 3*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((6*a*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - ((19*A + 3*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((6*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

#### Rule 12

$\text{Int}[(a_*)(u_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[a, \text{Int}[u, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[u, (b_)*(v_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$

#### Rule 205

$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[a/b, 2]*\text{ArcTan}[x/\text{Rt}[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{PosQ}[a/b]$

#### Rule 2782

$\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(a_*) + (b_)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_)*(x_)])*\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_)*(x_)])], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(-2*a)/f, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(2*b^2 - (a*c - b*d)*x^2), x], x, (b*\text{Cos}[e + f*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

#### Rule 2984

$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_)*(x_)])^m * ((A_*) + (B_)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_)*(x_)])^n, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(B*c - A*d)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)}/(f*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)}*\text{Simp}[A*(a*d*m + b*c*(n+1)) - B*(a*c*m + b*d*(n+1)) + b*(B*c - A*d)*(m+n+2)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x]$

$x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \&\& (\text{IntegerQ}[n] \mid\mid \text{EqQ}[m + 1/2, 0])$

### Rule 3042

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}((c_.) + (d_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(n_.)}((A_.) + (C_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^2, x\_Symbol] \text{:>}$   
 $\text{Simp}[(a*(A + C)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)})/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^n*\text{Simp}[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}]$

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx = -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{\int \frac{\frac{1}{2}a(7A+3C)-2aA \cos(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{2a^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(7A + 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{6ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(7A + 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{6ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(7A + 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{6ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(7A + 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{6ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{(11A + 3C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} - \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 6.79, size = 1192, normalized size = 5.93

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)),x]

[Out] (8\*C\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^3\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])/(3\*d\*(a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))^(3/2)\*(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)^(3/2)) - ((A + C)\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^3\*(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]))/(6\*d\*(a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))^(3/2)\*(1 + Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])\*(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)^(3/2)) + ((A + C)\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^3\*(1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]))/(6\*d\*(a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))^(3/2)\*(1 - Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])\*(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)^(3/2)) + (16\*C\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^3\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])/(3\*d\*(a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))^(3/2)\*Sqrt[1 - 2\*Sin[c

$$\begin{aligned} & /2 + (d*x)/2]^2)) - ((A + C)*\text{Cos}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^3*(5*\text{ArcTan}[(1 - 2*\text{Sin}[c/2 + \\ & + (d*x)/2])/\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2]] + (1 + \text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2])/(( \\ & 1 - \text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2])*\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2]) + (3*\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*\text{S} \\ & \text{in}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2])/((1 - \text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]))) / (d*(a*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x]))^ \\ & (3/2)) + ((A + C)*\text{Cos}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^3*(5*\text{ArcTan}[(1 + 2*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]) \\ & / \text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2]] + (1 - \text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2])/((1 + \text{Sin}[c/2 \\ & + (d*x)/2])*\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2]) + (3*\text{Sqrt}[1 - 2*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d \\ & *x)/2]^2])/((1 + \text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]))) / (d*(a*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x]))^3/2)) + (( \\ & A - 7*C)*\text{Cot}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^3*\text{Csc}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*(-12*\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2]^4* \\ & \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\{2, 2, 7/2\}, \{1, 9/2\}, -(\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(1 - 2*\text{Sin}[ \\ & c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)))*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^8 - 12*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[2, 7/2, 9/2 \\ & , -(\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(1 - 2*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2))*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^ \\ & 8*(4 - 7*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2 + 3*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4) + 7*\text{Sqrt}[-(\text{Sin}[c/2 \\ & + (d*x)/2]^2/(1 - 2*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2))]*(1 - 2*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)^3* \\ & (15 - 20*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2 + 8*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4)*((3 - 7*\text{Sin}[c/2 + ( \\ & d*x)/2]^2)*\text{Sqrt}[-(\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(1 - 2*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2))] - 3*A \\ & \text{rcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[-(\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(1 - 2*\text{Sin}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2))])*(1 - 2*\text{S} \\ & \text{in}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)))/((63*d*(a*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x]))^3/2)*(1 - 2*\text{Sin}[c/2 + \\ & (d*x)/2]^2)^7/2)) \end{aligned}$$

**fricas** [A] time = 0.50, size = 217, normalized size = 1.08

$$\frac{3\sqrt{2}\left((11A + 3C)\cos(dx + c)^4 + 2(11A + 3C)\cos(dx + c)^3 + (11A + 3C)\cos(dx + c)^2\right)\sqrt{a}\arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}}{12(a^2d\cos(dx + c) + \dots)}\right)}{12(a^2d\cos(dx + c) + \dots)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/12\*(3\*sqrt(2)\*((11\*A + 3\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*(11\*A + 3\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (11\*A + 3\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(1/2\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + a\*cos(d\*x + c))) - 2\*((19\*A + 3\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 12\*A\*cos(d\*x + c) - 4\*A)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2)), x)

**maple** [A] time = 0.51, size = 328, normalized size = 1.63

$$\sqrt{a(1 + \cos(dx + c))} \left( 33A \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} \sqrt{2} \arcsin\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}\right) \sin(dx + c) (\cos^2(dx + c)) + 9C \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x)

```
[Out] -1/12/d*(a*(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*(33*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*2^(1/2)*arcsin((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2+9*C*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*2^(1/2)*arcsin((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2+33*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*2^(1/2)*arcsin((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)+9*C*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*2^(1/2)*arcsin((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)-38*A*cos(d*x+c)^3-6*C*cos(d*x+c)^3+14*A*cos(d*x+c)^2+6*C*cos(d*x+c)^2+32*A*cos(d*x+c)-8*A)/a^2/sin(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c))/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)
```

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{5/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)), x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(5/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2),x)
```

[Out] Timed out

$$3.210 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=248

$$-\frac{(15A+7C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} - \frac{(13A+5C) \sin(c+dx)}{10ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{(9A+5C) \sin(c+dx)}{10ad \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

[Out]  $-1/2*(A+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}-1/4*(15*A+7*C)*\arctan(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/a^{(3/2)}/d*2^{(1/2)}+1/10*(9*A+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-1/10*(13*A+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/10*(49*A+25*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.74, antiderivative size = 248, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.135$ , Rules used = {3042, 2984, 12, 2782, 205}

$$-\frac{(15A+7C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} - \frac{(13A+5C) \sin(c+dx)}{10ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{(9A+5C) \sin(c+dx)}{10ad \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)), x]

[Out]  $-((15*A+7*C)*\text{ArcTan}[\frac{\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]}{\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]}])/((2*\text{Sqrt}[2]*a^{(3/2)}*d) - ((A+C)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/((2*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(5/2)}*(a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(3/2)}) + ((9*A+5*C)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/((10*a*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]) - ((13*A+5*C)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/((10*a*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]) + ((49*A+25*C)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/((10*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])$

**Rule 12**

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]

**Rule 205**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

**Rule 2782**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

**Rule 2984**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(n+1)/(f\*(n+1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(n+1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a

```
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) - B*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m + 1/2, 0])
```

Rule 3042

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := Simp[(a*(A + C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx = -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{\int \frac{\frac{1}{2}a(9A+5C)-a(3A+C) \cos(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{2a^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(9A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{10ad \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(9A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{10ad \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(9A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{10ad \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(9A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{10ad \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(9A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{10ad \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(15A + 7C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} - \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 7.85, size = 2422, normalized size = 9.77

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d*x]^(7/2)*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)), x]
```

```
[Out] (8*C*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^3*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])/(5*d*(a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))^(3/2)*(1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)^(5/2)) - ((A + C)*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^3*(1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]))/(10*d*(a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))^(3/2)*(1 + Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])*(1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)^(5/2)) + ((A + C)*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^3*(1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]))/(10*d*(a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))^(3/2)*(1 - Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])*(1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)^(5/2)) + (32*C*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^3*(Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]/(1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)^(3/2) + (2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])/Sqrt[1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2]))/(15*d*(a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))^(3/2)) + ((A + C)*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^3*(105*ArcTan[(1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])/Sqrt[1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2]] - (4 + 3*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]))/((1 - Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])*(1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)^(3/2)) + (19 + 29*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])/((1 - Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])*Sqrt[1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2]) + (67*Sqrt[1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2])/(1 - Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]))/(15*d*(a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))^(3/2)) - ((A + C)*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^3*(105*ArcTan[(1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])/Sqrt[1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2]] - (4 - 3*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]))/((1 + Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])*(1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)^(3/2)) + (19 - 29*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])/((1 + Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])*Sqrt[1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2]) + (67*Sqrt[1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2])/(1 + Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]))/(15*d*(a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))^(3/2)) + ((-A + 7*C)*Cot[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^3*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*(4725*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2 - 48825*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4 + 210105*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6 - 486630*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^8 + 655812*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^10 - 710*Hypergeometric2F1[2, 9/2, 11/2, Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^10 - 40*Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^6*HypergeometricPFQ[{2, 2, 2, 9/2}, {1, 1, 11/2}, Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^10 - 518760*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^12 + 1770*Hypergeometric2F1[2, 9/2, 11/2, Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^12 + 226656*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^14 - 1500*Hypergeometric2F1[2, 9/2, 11/2, Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^14 - 42048*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^16 + 440*Hypergeometric2F1[2, 9/2, 11/2, Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^16 + 4725*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]]*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)] - 56700*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)] + 291060*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)] - 833760*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)] + 1458000*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^8*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)] - 1598400*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^10*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)] + 1080000*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^12*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)] - 414720*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^14*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)] + 69120*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^16*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)] + 60*Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^4*HypergeometricPFQ[{2, 2, 9/2}, {1, 11/2}, Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^10*(-5 + 4*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2))/(675*d*(a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))^(3/2)*(1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)^(7/2)*(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2))
```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.52, size = 234, normalized size = 0.94

$$5\sqrt{2}\left((15A + 7C)\cos(dx + c)^5 + 2(15A + 7C)\cos(dx + c)^4 + (15A + 7C)\cos(dx + c)^3\right)\sqrt{a}\arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}\sin(dx + c)}{\sqrt{a}\cos(dx + c)}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 
$$-1/20*(5*\sqrt{2})*((15*A + 7*C)*\cos(dx + c)^5 + 2*(15*A + 7*C)*\cos(dx + c)^4 + (15*A + 7*C)*\cos(dx + c)^3)*\sqrt{a}*\arctan(1/2*\sqrt{2}*\sqrt{a*\cos(dx + c) + a}*\sqrt{a}*\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}*\sin(dx + c)/(a*\cos(dx + c)^2 + a*\cos(dx + c))) - 2*((49*A + 25*C)*\cos(dx + c)^3 + 4*(9*A + 5*C)*\cos(dx + c)^2 - 4*A*\cos(dx + c) + 4*A)*\sqrt{a*\cos(dx + c) + a}*\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}*\sin(dx + c)/(a^2*d*\cos(dx + c)^5 + 2*a^2*d*\cos(dx + c)^4 + a^2*d*\cos(dx + c)^3)$$

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx + c)^2 + A)/((a\*cos(dx + c) + a)^(3/2)\*cos(dx + c)^(7/2)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.37, size = 472, normalized size = 1.90

$$\sin(dx + c) \sqrt{a(1 + \cos(dx + c))} \left( 75A \left( \frac{\cos(dx + c)}{1 + \cos(dx + c)} \right)^{\frac{3}{2}} \arcsin\left( \frac{-1 + \cos(dx + c)}{\sin(dx + c)} \right) (\cos^3(dx + c)) \sin(dx + c) \sqrt{2} + 35 \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x)

[Out] 
$$-1/20/d*\sin(dx+c)*(a*(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)}*(75*A*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(3/2)}*\arcsin((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c))*\cos(dx+c)^3*\sin(dx+c)*2^{(1/2)} + 35*C*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(3/2)}*\arcsin((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c))*\cos(dx+c)^3*\sin(dx+c)*2^{(1/2)} + 150*A*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(3/2)}*\arcsin((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c))*\cos(dx+c)^2*\sin(dx+c)*2^{(1/2)} + 70*C*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(3/2)}*\arcsin((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c))*\cos(dx+c)^2*\sin(dx+c)*2^{(1/2)} + 75*A*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(3/2)}*\arcsin((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c))*\cos(dx+c)*\sin(dx+c)*2^{(1/2)} + 35*C*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(3/2)}*\arcsin((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c))*\cos(dx+c)*\sin(dx+c)*2^{(1/2)} - 98*A*\cos(dx+c)^4 - 50*C*\cos(dx+c)^4 + 26*A*\cos(dx+c)^3 + 10*C*\cos(dx+c)^3 + 80*A*\cos(dx+c)^2 + 40*C*\cos(dx+c)^2 - 16*A*\cos(dx+c) + 8*A)/a^2/(-1+\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))^2/\cos(dx+c)^{(5/2)}$$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out



mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{7/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)), x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.211 \quad \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=237

$$\frac{(3A + 115C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2}d} - \frac{5C \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{a^{5/2}d} + \frac{(3A + 35C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{16a^2d \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

[Out]  $-5*C*\arcsin(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/a^{(5/2)}/d-1/4*(A+C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}+1/16*(A-15*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}+1/32*(3*A+115*C)*\arctan(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/a^{(5/2)}/d*2^{(1/2)}+1/16*(3*A+35*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^2/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.79, antiderivative size = 237, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.216$ , Rules used = {3042, 2977, 2983, 2982, 2782, 205, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{(3A + 35C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{16a^2d \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{(3A + 115C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2}d} - \frac{5C \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{a^{5/2}d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out]  $(-5*C*\text{ArcSin}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])/(a^{(5/2)}*d) + ((3*A + 115*C)*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])]/(16*\text{Sqrt}[2]*a^{(5/2)}*d) - ((A + C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]/(4*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}) + ((A - 15*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]/(16*a*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}) + ((3*A + 35*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]/(16*a^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])))$

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2782

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] &&

EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 2977

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)), x] - Dist[1/(a\*b\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n - 1)\*Simp[A\*(a\*d\*n - b\*c\*(m + 1)) - B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*n) - d\*(a\*B\*(m - n) + A\*b\*(m + n + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

### Rule 2982

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])]\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/b, Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] + Dist[B/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 2983

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n)/(f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n - 1)\*Simp[A\*b\*c\*(m + n + 1) + B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*n) + (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) + B\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*n))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[n, 0] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m + 1/2, 0])

### Rule 3042

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(a\*(A + C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*c\*(m + 1) - b\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) - C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*(2\*m + 1) - a\*d\*(m - n - 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx &= -\frac{(A+C) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{4d(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} + \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \left(\frac{1}{2}a(3A-5C)+a(A+5C) \cos(c+dx)\right)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx \\
&= -\frac{(A+C) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{4d(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} + \frac{(A-15C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{16ad(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} \\
&= -\frac{(A+C) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{4d(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} + \frac{(A-15C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{16ad(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} \\
&= -\frac{(A+C) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{4d(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} + \frac{(A-15C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{16ad(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} \\
&= -\frac{(A+C) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{4d(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} + \frac{(A-15C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{16ad(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} \\
&= -\frac{(A+C) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{4d(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} + \frac{(A-15C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{16ad(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} \\
&= -\frac{5C \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{a^{\frac{5}{2}}d} + \frac{(3A+115C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{\frac{5}{2}}d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 2.28, size = 256, normalized size = 1.08

$$\cos^5\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \left( \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \sec^3\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) ((7A+55C) \cos(c+dx) + 3A + 8C \cos(2(c+dx))) \right)$$


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$$8d(a(\cos(c+dx)))^{\frac{5}{2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^5\*((I\*Sqrt[2]\*E^((I/2)\*(c + d\*x))\*Sqrt[(1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x)))]/E^(I\*(c + d\*x)))+(80\*C\*ArcSinh[E^(I\*(c + d\*x))] + Sqrt[2]\*(3\*A + 11\*5\*C)\*ArcTanh[(1 - E^(I\*(c + d\*x))]/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]] - 80\*C\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]]))/Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]) + Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(3\*A + 43\*C + (7\*A + 55\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 8\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^3\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(8\*d\*(a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))^(5/2))

**fricas** [A] time = 10.78, size = 278, normalized size = 1.17

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} \left( (3A + 115C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(3A + 115C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3(3A + 115C) \cos(dx + c) + 3A + 115C \right) \sqrt{a}}{16\sqrt{2} a^{\frac{5}{2}}d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/32\*(sqrt(2)\*((3\*A + 115\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(3\*A + 115\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(3\*A + 115\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 3\*A + 115\*C)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - 2\*(16\*C\*

$\cos(dx + c)^2 + (7A + 55C)\cos(dx + c) + 3A + 35C)\sqrt{a\cos(dx + c) + a}\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}\sin(dx + c) - 160(C\cos(dx + c)^3 + 3C\cos(dx + c)^2 + 3C\cos(dx + c) + C)\sqrt{a}\arctan(\sqrt{a\cos(dx + c) + a}\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)})/(\sqrt{a}\sin(dx + c)))/(a^3d\cos(dx + c)^3 + 3a^3d\cos(dx + c)^2 + 3a^3d\cos(dx + c) + a^3d)$

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(dx+c)^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(dx+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx + c)^2 + A)\*cos(dx + c)^(3/2)/(a\*cos(dx + c) + a)^(5/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.52, size = 583, normalized size = 2.46

$$\left(\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(dx + c)\right) \sqrt{a(1 + \cos(dx + c))} (-1 + \cos(dx + c))^5 \left(14A \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{\frac{5}{2}} (\cos^4(dx + c)) + 20A (\cos^3(dx + c))\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(dx+c)^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(dx+c))^(5/2), x)

[Out] 1/32/d\*cos(dx+c)^(3/2)\*(a\*(1+cos(dx+c)))^(1/2)\*(-1+cos(dx+c))^5\*(14\*A\*(cos(dx+c)/(1+cos(dx+c)))^(5/2)\*cos(dx+c)^4+20\*A\*cos(dx+c)^3\*(cos(dx+c)/(1+cos(dx+c)))^(5/2)-8\*A\*cos(dx+c)^2\*(cos(dx+c)/(1+cos(dx+c)))^(5/2)+3\*A\*2^(1/2)\*sin(dx+c)\*arcsin((-1+cos(dx+c))/sin(dx+c))\*cos(dx+c)^3-20\*A\*cos(dx+c)\*(cos(dx+c)/(1+cos(dx+c)))^(5/2)+115\*C\*2^(1/2)\*sin(dx+c)\*arcsin((-1+cos(dx+c))/sin(dx+c))\*cos(dx+c)^3+32\*C\*cos(dx+c)^5\*(cos(dx+c)/(1+cos(dx+c)))^(1/2)+3\*A\*arcsin((-1+cos(dx+c))/sin(dx+c))\*cos(dx+c)^2\*sin(dx+c)\*2^(1/2)-6\*A\*(cos(dx+c)/(1+cos(dx+c)))^(5/2)+160\*C\*arctan(sin(dx+c)\*(cos(dx+c)/(1+cos(dx+c)))^(1/2)/cos(dx+c))\*sin(dx+c)\*cos(dx+c)^3+115\*C\*arcsin((-1+cos(dx+c))/sin(dx+c))\*cos(dx+c)^2\*sin(dx+c)\*2^(1/2)+78\*C\*cos(dx+c)^4\*(cos(dx+c)/(1+cos(dx+c)))^(1/2)+160\*C\*cos(dx+c)^2\*sin(dx+c)\*arctan(sin(dx+c)\*(cos(dx+c)/(1+cos(dx+c)))^(1/2)/cos(dx+c))-40\*C\*cos(dx+c)^3\*(cos(dx+c)/(1+cos(dx+c)))^(1/2)-70\*C\*cos(dx+c)^2\*(cos(dx+c)/(1+cos(dx+c)))^(1/2)/sin(dx+c)^11/(cos(dx+c)/(1+cos(dx+c)))^(7/2)/a^3

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(dx+c)^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(dx+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx + c)^2 + A)\*cos(dx + c)^(3/2)/(a\*cos(dx + c) + a)^(5/2), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^{3/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.212 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=192

$$\frac{(5A - 43C) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} + \frac{2C \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \right)}{a^{5/2} d} - \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{4d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^{5/2}} + \dots$$

[Out]  $2*C*\arcsin(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/a^{(5/2)/d-1/4*(A+C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)+1/32*(5*A-43*C)*\arctan(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)*2^{(1/2)/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/a^{(5/2)/d*2^{(1/2)+1/16*(5*A-11*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.58, antiderivative size = 192, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.189$ , Rules used = {3042, 2977, 2982, 2782, 205, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{(5A - 43C) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} + \frac{2C \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \right)}{a^{5/2} d} - \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{4d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^{5/2}} + \dots$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out]  $(2*C*\text{ArcSin}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])/(a^{(5/2)*d} + ((5*A - 43*C)*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])]/(16*\text{Sqrt}[2]*a^{(5/2)*d} - ((A + C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}) + ((5*A - 11*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(16*a*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)})$

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2782

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2977

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp
p[((A*b - a*B)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n)/
(a*f*(2*m + 1)), x] - Dist[1/(a*b*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n - 1)*Simp[A*(a*d*n - b*c*(m + 1)) - B*(a*c*m +
b*d*n) - d*(a*B*(m - n) + A*b*(m + n + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] &&
NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (Int
egerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

Rule 2982

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])
*sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dis
t[(A*b - a*B)/b, Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]),
x], x] + Dist[B/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]],
x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^
2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3042

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])
^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :=
Simp[(a*(A + C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n
+ 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), In
t[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) -
b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c
*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c,
d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2
- d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a + a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx = -\frac{(A + C) \cos^3(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \left(\frac{1}{2}a(5A-3C)+4aC \cos(c+dx)\right)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx}{4a^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \cos^3(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{(5A - 11C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \cos^3(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{(5A - 11C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \cos^3(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{(5A - 11C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}$$

$$= \frac{2C \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{a^{5/2}d} + \frac{(5A - 43C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2}d}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 1.95, size = 244, normalized size = 1.27

$$\cos^5\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \left( \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \sec^3\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) ((A - 15C) \cos(c+dx) + 5A - 11C) - \frac{i\sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)}}{8d(a(\cos(c+dx) + 1))^{5/2}} \right)$$



Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^5\*((-I)\*Sqrt[2]\*E^((I/2)\*(c + d\*x))\*Sqrt[(1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x)))/E^(I\*(c + d\*x))])\*(32\*C\*ArcSinh[E^(I\*(c + d\*x))] - Sqrt[2]\*(5\*A - 43\*C)\*ArcTanh[(1 - E^(I\*(c + d\*x)))/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]]) - 32\*C\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]])/Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))] + Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(5\*A - 11\*C + (A - 15\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^3\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2))/(8\*d\*(a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))^(5/2))

**fricas** [A] time = 11.11, size = 265, normalized size = 1.38

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} \left( (5A - 43C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(5A - 43C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3(5A - 43C) \cos(dx + c) + 5A - 43C \right) \sqrt{a}}{\dots}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/32\*(sqrt(2)\*((5\*A - 43\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(5\*A - 43\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(5\*A - 43\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 5\*A - 43\*C)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - 2\*((A - 15\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 5\*A - 11\*C)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) + 64\*(C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*C\*cos(d\*x + c) + C)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))))/(a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^3\*d)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.53, size = 553, normalized size = 2.88

$$\left( \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \sqrt{a(1 + \cos(dx + c))} (-1 + \cos(dx + c))^4 \left( 2A \left( \frac{\cos(dx + c)}{1 + \cos(dx + c)} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} (\cos^4(dx + c)) + 12A (\cos^3(dx + c)) \right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x)

[Out] -1/32/d\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(2\*A\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^4+12\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+8\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+5\*A\*2^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^3-12\*A\*c

$\cos(dx+c) \cdot (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{5/2} - 43C \cdot 2^{1/2} \cdot \sin(dx+c) \cdot \arcsin((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c)) \cdot \cos(dx+c)^3 + 5A \cdot \arcsin((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c)) \cdot \cos(dx+c)^2 \cdot \sin(dx+c) \cdot 2^{1/2} - 10A \cdot (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{5/2} - 64C \cdot \arctan(\sin(dx+c) \cdot (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c))))^{1/2} / \cos(dx+c) \cdot \sin(dx+c) \cdot \cos(dx+c)^3 - 43C \cdot \arcsin((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c)) \cdot \cos(dx+c)^2 \cdot \sin(dx+c) \cdot 2^{1/2} - 30C \cdot \cos(dx+c)^4 \cdot (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} - 64C \cdot \cos(dx+c)^2 \cdot \sin(dx+c) \cdot \arctan(\sin(dx+c) \cdot (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c))))^{1/2} / \cos(dx+c) + 8C \cdot \cos(dx+c)^3 \cdot (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} + 22C \cdot \cos(dx+c)^2 \cdot (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} / a^3 / (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{5/2} / \sin(dx+c)^9$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{(a \cos(dx+c) + a)^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*cos(dx+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(dx+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx+c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(cos(dx+c))/(a\*cos(dx+c) + a)^(5/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + A)}{(a + a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c+dx)^(1/2)\*(A+C\*cos(c+dx)^2))/(a+a\*cos(c+dx))^(5/2),x)

[Out] int((cos(c+dx)^(1/2)\*(A+C\*cos(c+dx)^2))/(a+a\*cos(c+dx))^(5/2),x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{(a(\cos(c+dx) + 1))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(dx+c)\*\*2)\*cos(dx+c)\*\*(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(dx+c))\*\*(5/2),x)

[Out] Integral((A + C\*cos(c+dx)\*\*2)\*sqrt(cos(c+dx))/(a\*(cos(c+dx) + 1))\*\*(5/2), x)

$$3.213 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=154

$$\frac{(19A + 3C) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} - \frac{(9A - 7C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{16ad(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^{3/2}} - \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{4d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)}$$

[Out] 1/32\*(19\*A+3\*C)\*arctan(1/2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2))/a^(5/2)/d\*2^(1/2)-1/4\*(A+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2))-1/16\*(9\*A-7\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/a/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2))

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.40, antiderivative size = 154, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.135$ , Rules used = {3042, 2978, 12, 2782, 205}

$$\frac{(19A + 3C) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} - \frac{(9A - 7C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{16ad(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^{3/2}} - \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{4d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)), x]

[Out] ((19\*A + 3\*C)\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])]/(16\*Sqrt[2]\*a^(5/2)\*d) - ((A + C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)) - ((9\*A - 7\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(16\*a\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2))

**Rule 12**

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]

**Rule 205**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

**Rule 2782**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

**Rule 2978**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)), x] + Dist[1/(a\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + A\*(b\*c\*(m + 1) - a\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) + d\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*(m + n + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

&& !GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

### Rule 3042

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :=
Simp[(a*(A + C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n
+ 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), In
t[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) -
b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c
*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c,
d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2
- d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx = -\frac{(A + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{\int \frac{\frac{1}{2}a(7A-C) - a(A-3C) \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx}{4a^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(9A - 7C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(9A - 7C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(9A - 7C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

$$= \frac{(19A + 3C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} - \frac{(A + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 1.56, size = 200, normalized size = 1.30

$$\cos^5\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( -\frac{1}{2} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^3\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) ((9A - 7C) \cos(c + dx) + 13A - 3C) + \frac{i(19A + 3C)}{4d(a(\cos(c + dx) + 1))^{5/2}} \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)), x]
```

```
[Out] (Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^5*((I*(19*A + 3*C))*E^((I/2)*(c + d*x))*Sqrt[(1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x)))/E^(I*(c + d*x))]*ArcTanh[(1 - E^(I*(c + d*x)))/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))]])/Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))] - (Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(13*A - 3*C + (9*A - 7*C)*Cos[c + d*x])*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^3*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/2)/(4*d*(a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))^(5/2))
```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.58, size = 217, normalized size = 1.41

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} \left( (19A + 3C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(19A + 3C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3(19A + 3C) \cos(dx + c) + 19A + 3C \right) \sqrt{a} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx + c)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(dx + c)}}\right)}{32 \left( a^3 d \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3 a^2 d \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3 a d \cos(dx + c) + 19 a^2 + 3 a C \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/32\*(sqrt(2)\*((19\*A + 3\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(19\*A + 3\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(19\*A + 3\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 19\*A + 3\*C)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(1/2\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + a\*cos(d\*x + c))) - 2\*((9\*A - 7\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 13\*A - 3\*C)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^3\*d)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.40, size = 449, normalized size = 2.92

$$\sqrt{a(1 + \cos(dx + c))} (-1 + \cos(dx + c))^3 \left( -18A \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} (\cos^4(dx + c)) - 44A (\cos^3(dx + c)) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] 1/32/d\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(-18\*A\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^4-44\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)-8\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+19\*A\*2^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+44\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+3\*C\*2^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+19\*A\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*2^(1/2)+26\*A\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+3\*C\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*2^(1/2)+14\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)-8\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)-6\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2))/(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)/a^3/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/sin(d\*x+c)^7

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)), x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.214 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=199

$$-\frac{5(15A - C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} + \frac{(49A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{16a^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{(13A - 3C)}{16ad \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \quad (13A - 3C)$$

[Out]  $-5/32*(15*A-C)*\arctan(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/a^{(5/2)}/d*2^{(1/2)}-1/4*(A+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-1/16*(13*A-3*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+1/16*(49*A+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.58, antiderivative size = 199, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.162$ , Rules used = {3042, 2978, 2984, 12, 2782, 205}

$$\frac{(49A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{16a^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{5(15A - C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} - \frac{(13A - 3C)}{16ad \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \quad (13A - 3C)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)), x]

[Out]  $(-5*(15*A - C)*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])]/(16*\text{Sqrt}[2]*a^{(5/2)}*d) - ((A + C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((4*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}) - ((13*A - 3*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(16*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}) + ((49*A + C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(16*a^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]))$

### Rule 12

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]

### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

### Rule 2782

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 2978

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)), x] + Dist[1/(a\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + A\*(b\*c\*(m + 1) - a\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) + d\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*(m + n + 2)

) \* Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && !GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

Rule 2984

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) - B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + b\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m + 1/2, 0])

Rule 3042

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(a\*(A + C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*c\*(m + 1) - b\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) - C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*(2\*m + 1) - a\*d\*(m - n - 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx = -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{\int \frac{\frac{1}{2}a(9A+C)-2a(A-C) \cos(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}}{4a^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(13A - 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(13A - 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(13A - 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(13A - 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}$$

$$= -\frac{5(15A - C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} - \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 2.76, size = 211, normalized size = 1.06

$$\cos^5\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( \frac{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \sec^3\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) (10(17A+C) \cos(c+dx) + (49A+C) \cos(2(c+dx)) + 113A+C)}{4\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{5i(15A-C)e^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} \sqrt{e^{-i(c+dx)}(1+e^{i(c+dx)})}}{\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \right) / (4d(a \cos(c + dx) + 1))^{5/2}$$



Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)), x]
```

```
[Out] (Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^5*((-5*I)*(15*A - C)*E^((I/2)*(c + d*x))*Sqrt[(1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x)))/E^(I*(c + d*x))]*ArcTanh[(1 - E^(I*(c + d*x)))/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))]])]/Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))] + ((113*A + C + 10*(17*A + C)*Cos[c + d*x] + (49*A + C)*Cos[2*(c + d*x)])*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^3*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/(4*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]])))/(4*d*(a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2))
```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.58, size = 246, normalized size = 1.24

$$\frac{5\sqrt{2}\left((15A - C)\cos(dx + c)^4 + 3(15A - C)\cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(15A - C)\cos(dx + c)^2 + (15A - C)\cos(dx + c)\right)}{32(a^3d\cos(dx + c))^{5/2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] -1/32*(5*sqrt(2)*((15*A - C)*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 3*(15*A - C)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(15*A - C)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (15*A - C)*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(a)*arctan(1/2*sqrt(2)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(a)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c)/(a*cos(d*x + c)^2 + a*cos(d*x + c))) - 2*((49*A + C)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 5*(17*A + C)*cos(d*x + c) + 32*A)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c)/(a^3*d*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 3*a^3*d*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*a^3*d*cos(d*x + c)^2 + a^3*d*cos(d*x + c))
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)/((a*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(5/2)*cos(d*x + c)^(3/2)), x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 0.46, size = 479, normalized size = 2.41

$$(-1 + \cos(dx + c))^2 \left( -98A \left( \cos^5(dx + c) \right) \left( \frac{\cos(dx + c)}{1 + \cos(dx + c)} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} - 268A \left( \frac{\cos(dx + c)}{1 + \cos(dx + c)} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} \left( \cos^4(dx + c) \right) - 136A \left( \cos^3(dx + c) \right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2), x)
```

```
[Out] 1/32/d*(-1+cos(d*x+c))^2*(-98*A*cos(d*x+c)^5*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(5/2)-268*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(5/2)*cos(d*x+c)^4-136*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(5/2)+75*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^4*2^(1/2)*arcsin((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))+204*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(5/2)-5*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^4*2^(1/2)*arcsin((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c)))
```

$x+c)) + 75A^2^{1/2} \sin(dx+c) \arcsin((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c)) \cos(dx+c)^3 + 234A \cos(dx+c) (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{5/2} - 5C^2^{1/2} \sin(dx+c) \arcsin((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c)) \cos(dx+c)^3 - 2C \cos(dx+c)^5 (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} + 64A (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{5/2} - 8C \cos(dx+c)^4 (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} + 10C \cos(dx+c)^3 (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * (a(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} / \sin(dx+c)^5 / \cos(dx+c)^{5/2} / (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} / a^3$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(dx+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{3/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + dx)^2)/(cos(c + dx)^(3/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + dx))^(5/2)), x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + dx)^2)/(cos(c + dx)^(3/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + dx))^(5/2)), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(dx+c)\*\*2)/cos(dx+c)\*\*(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(dx+c))\*\*(5/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.215 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=246

$$\frac{(163A + 19C) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} + \frac{5(19A + 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{48a^2 d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{(299A + 27C) \sin(c + dx)}{48a^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-1/4*(A+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}-1/16*(17*A+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}+1/32*(163*A+19*C)*\arctan(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/a^{(5/2)}/d*2^{(1/2)}+5/48*(19*A+3*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-1/48*(299*A+27*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.77, antiderivative size = 246, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.162$ , Rules used = {3042, 2978, 2984, 12, 2782, 205}

$$\frac{5(19A + 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{48a^2 d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{(299A + 27C) \sin(c + dx)}{48a^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{(163A + 19C) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)), x]

[Out]  $((163*A + 19*C)*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])])/(16*\text{Sqrt}[2]*a^{(5/2)}*d) - ((A + C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((4*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}) - ((17*A + C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((16*a*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}) + (5*(19*A + 3*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((48*a^2*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - ((299*A + 27*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((48*a^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]))$

### Rule 12

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]

### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

### Rule 2782

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 2978

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^m\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^n, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n

```

n + 1))/(a*f*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)), x] + Dist[1/(a*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)),
  Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[B*(a*c*m + b*
d*(n + 1)) + A*(b*c*(m + 1) - a*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n + 2
)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[
b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
&& !GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

```

#### Rule 2984

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Sim
p[((B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n
+ 1))/(f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1
)) - B*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2)*Sin[e + f*x], x],
x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ
[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m
+ 1/2, 0])

```

#### Rule 3042

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :>
Simp[(a*(A + C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n
+ 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), In
t[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) -
b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c
*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c,
d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2
- d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

```

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx &= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \int \frac{\frac{1}{2}a(11A+3C)-a(3A-C) \cos(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(17A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(17A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(17A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(17A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(17A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(17A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} \\
&= \frac{(163A + 19C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} - \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 3.57, size = 239, normalized size = 0.97

$$\cos^5\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( -\frac{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \sec^3\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) ((1537A+81C) \cos(c+dx) + 2(503A+39C) \cos(2(c+dx)) + 299A \cos(3(c+dx)) + 878A + 27C)}{8 \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} \right)$$


---


$$\frac{12d(a(\cos(c + dx) + 1))^{5/2}}{12d(a(\cos(c + dx) + 1))^{5/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)), x]

[Out] (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^5\*((3\*I)\*(163\*A + 19\*C)\*E^((I/2)\*(c + d\*x))\*Sqrt[(1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x)))/E^(I\*(c + d\*x))]\*ArcTanh[(1 - E^(I\*(c + d\*x)))/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]])]/Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))] - ((878\*A + 78\*C + (1537\*A + 81\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 2\*(503\*A + 39\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 2\*99\*A\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 27\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^3\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/(8\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)))/(12\*d\*(a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))^(5/2))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.52, size = 264, normalized size = 1.07

$$3\sqrt{2} \left( (163A + 19C) \cos(dx + c)^5 + 3(163A + 19C) \cos(dx + c)^4 + 3(163A + 19C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + (163A + 19C) \cos(dx + c)^2 \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $1/96*(3*\sqrt{2})*((163*A + 19*C)*\cos(dx + c)^5 + 3*(163*A + 19*C)*\cos(dx + c)^4 + 3*(163*A + 19*C)*\cos(dx + c)^3 + (163*A + 19*C)*\cos(dx + c)^2)*\sqrt{a}*\arctan(1/2*\sqrt{2}*\sqrt{a*\cos(dx + c) + a}*\sqrt{a}*\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)})*\sin(dx + c)/(a*\cos(dx + c)^2 + a*\cos(dx + c))) - 2*((299*A + 27*C)*\cos(dx + c)^3 + (503*A + 39*C)*\cos(dx + c)^2 + 160*A*\cos(dx + c) - 32*A)*\sqrt{a*\cos(dx + c) + a}*\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}*\sin(dx + c)/(a^3*d*\cos(dx + c)^5 + 3*a^3*d*\cos(dx + c)^4 + 3*a^3*d*\cos(dx + c)^3 + a^3*d*\cos(dx + c)^2)$

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(5/2)/(a+a*cos(dx+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(dx + c)^2 + A)/((a*cos(dx + c) + a)^(5/2)*cos(dx + c)^(5/2)), x)`

**maple** [B] time = 0.36, size = 472, normalized size = 1.92

$$\sqrt{a(1 + \cos(dx + c))} (-1 + \cos(dx + c)) \left( -489A (\cos^3(dx + c)) \sqrt{2} \sin(dx + c) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} \arcsin\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}\right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A+C*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(5/2)/(a+a*cos(dx+c))^(5/2),x)`

[Out]  $-1/96/d*(a*(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*(-1+\cos(dx+c))*(-489*A*\cos(dx+c)^3*2^{1/2}*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*\arcsin((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c))-57*C*\cos(dx+c)^3*2^{1/2}*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*\arcsin((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c))-978*A*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*2^{1/2}*\arcsin((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c))*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^2-114*C*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*2^{1/2}*\arcsin((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c))*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^2-489*A*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*2^{1/2}*\arcsin((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c))*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)-57*C*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*2^{1/2}*\arcsin((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c))*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)+598*A*\cos(dx+c)^4+54*C*\cos(dx+c)^4+408*A*\cos(dx+c)^3+24*C*\cos(dx+c)^3-686*A*\cos(dx+c)^2-78*C*\cos(dx+c)^2-384*A*\cos(dx+c)+64*A)/a^3/\sin(dx+c)^3/(1+\cos(dx+c))/\cos(dx+c)^{3/2}$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(5/2)/(a+a*cos(dx+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{5/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)),  
x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)),  
x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(5/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.216 $\int \cos^3(c+dx) (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=92

$$\frac{B \sin(c+dx) \cos^3(c+dx)}{4d} + \frac{3B \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{8d} + \frac{3Bx}{8} + \frac{C \sin^5(c+dx)}{5d} - \frac{2C \sin^3(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx)}{d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{3}{8}Bx + \frac{C \sin(d*x+c)}{d} + \frac{3}{8}B \cos(d*x+c) \sin(d*x+c) / d + \frac{1}{4}B \cos(d*x+c)^3 \sin(d*x+c) / d - \frac{2}{3}C \sin(d*x+c)^3 / d + \frac{1}{5}C \sin(d*x+c)^5 / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.09, antiderivative size = 92, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 28,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.179$ , Rules used = {3010, 2748, 2635, 8, 2633}

$$\frac{B \sin(c+dx) \cos^3(c+dx)}{4d} + \frac{3B \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{8d} + \frac{3Bx}{8} + \frac{C \sin^5(c+dx)}{5d} - \frac{2C \sin^3(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2),x]

[Out]  $(3*B*x)/8 + (C*\sin[c + d*x])/d + (3*B*\cos[c + d*x]*\sin[c + d*x])/(8*d) + (B*\cos[c + d*x]^3*\sin[c + d*x])/(4*d) - (2*C*\sin[c + d*x]^3)/(3*d) + (C*\sin[c + d*x]^5)/(5*d)$

#### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

#### Rule 2633

Int[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expand[(1 - x^2)^((n - 1)/2), x], x], x, Cos[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[(n - 1)/2, 0]

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*cos[c + d\*x] \* (b\*sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1)) / (d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1)) / n, Int[(b\*sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_))\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3010

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_.))\*((B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b, Int[(b\*sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(B + C\*sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, B, C, m}, x]

#### Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cos^3(c+dx) (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx &= \int \cos^4(c+dx) (B + C \cos(c+dx)) dx \\
&= B \int \cos^4(c+dx) dx + C \int \cos^5(c+dx) dx \\
&= \frac{B \cos^3(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{4d} + \frac{1}{4} (3B) \int \cos^2(c+dx) dx \\
&= \frac{C \sin(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{3B \cos(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{8d} + \frac{B \cos^3(c+dx)}{3d} \\
&= \frac{3Bx}{8} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{3B \cos(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{8d} + \frac{B \cos^3(c+dx)}{3d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.14, size = 89, normalized size = 0.97

$$\frac{3B(c+dx)}{8d} + \frac{B \sin(2(c+dx))}{4d} + \frac{B \sin(4(c+dx))}{32d} + \frac{C \sin^5(c+dx)}{5d} - \frac{2C \sin^3(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (3\*B\*(c + d\*x))/(8\*d) + (C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/d - (2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]^3)/(3\*d) + (C\*Sin[c + d\*x]^5)/(5\*d) + (B\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/(4\*d) + (B\*Sin[4\*(c + d\*x)])/(32\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.60, size = 64, normalized size = 0.70

$$\frac{45 B dx + (24 C \cos(dx+c)^4 + 30 B \cos(dx+c)^3 + 32 C \cos(dx+c)^2 + 45 B \cos(dx+c) + 64 C) \sin(dx+c)}{120 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/120\*(45\*B\*d\*x + (24\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 30\*B\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 32\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 45\*B\*cos(d\*x + c) + 64\*C)\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**giac [A]** time = 0.37, size = 77, normalized size = 0.84

$$\frac{3}{8} Bx + \frac{C \sin(5 dx + 5 c)}{80 d} + \frac{B \sin(4 dx + 4 c)}{32 d} + \frac{5 C \sin(3 dx + 3 c)}{48 d} + \frac{B \sin(2 dx + 2 c)}{4 d} + \frac{5 C \sin(dx + c)}{8 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 3/8\*B\*x + 1/80\*C\*sin(5\*d\*x + 5\*c)/d + 1/32\*B\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)/d + 5/48\*C\*sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)/d + 1/4\*B\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)/d + 5/8\*C\*sin(d\*x + c)/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.21, size = 70, normalized size = 0.76

$$\frac{C \left( \frac{8}{3} + \cos^4(dx+c) + \frac{4(\cos^2(dx+c))}{3} \right) \sin(dx+c)}{5} + B \left( \frac{\left( \cos^3(dx+c) + \frac{3 \cos(dx+c)}{2} \right) \sin(dx+c)}{4} + \frac{3dx}{8} + \frac{3c}{8} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out]  $1/d*(1/5*C*(8/3+\cos(d*x+c)^4+4/3*\cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)+B*(1/4*(\cos(d*x+c)^3+3/2*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)+3/8*d*x+3/8*c))$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.44, size = 69, normalized size = 0.75

$$\frac{15(12dx + 12c + \sin(4dx + 4c) + 8\sin(2dx + 2c))B + 32(3\sin(dx + c)^5 - 10\sin(dx + c)^3 + 15\sin(dx + c))C}{480d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)^3*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $1/480*(15*(12*d*x + 12*c + \sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 8*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*B + 32*(3*\sin(d*x + c)^5 - 10*\sin(d*x + c)^3 + 15*\sin(d*x + c))*C)/d$

**mupad** [B] time = 4.63, size = 115, normalized size = 1.25

$$\frac{3Bx \left(2C - \frac{5B}{4}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^9 + \left(\frac{8C}{3} - \frac{B}{2}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^7 + \frac{116C \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5}{15} + \left(\frac{B}{2} + \frac{8C}{3}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 + \left(\frac{5B}{4} + \frac{2C}{3}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d \left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + 1\right)^5}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(c + d*x)^3*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2),x)`

[Out]  $(3*B*x)/8 + (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(B/2 + (8*C)/3) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^9*((5*B)/4 - 2*C) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*(B/2 - (8*C)/3) + (116*C*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5)/15 + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*((5*B)/4 + 2*C))/(d*(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 + 1)^5)$

**sympy** [A] time = 1.79, size = 173, normalized size = 1.88

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{3Bx \sin^4(c+dx)}{8} + \frac{3Bx \sin^2(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{4} + \frac{3Bx \cos^4(c+dx)}{8} + \frac{3B \sin^3(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{8d} + \frac{5B \sin(c+dx) \cos^3(c+dx)}{8d} + \frac{8C \sin^5(c+dx)}{15d} \\ x(B \cos(c) + C \cos^2(c)) \cos^3(c) \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)**3*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)`

[Out] `Piecewise(((3*B*x*sin(c + d*x)**4/8 + 3*B*x*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos(c + d*x)**2/4 + 3*B*x*cos(c + d*x)**4/8 + 3*B*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)/(8*d) + 5*B*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**3/(8*d) + 8*C*sin(c + d*x)**5/(15*d) + 4*C*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)**2/(3*d) + C*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**4/d, Ne(d, 0)), (x*(B*cos(c) + C*cos(c)**2)*cos(c)**3, True))`

### 3.217 $\int \cos^2(c+dx) (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=76

$$-\frac{B \sin^3(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{B \sin(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx) \cos^3(c+dx)}{4d} + \frac{3C \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{8d} + \frac{3Cx}{8}$$

[Out]  $3/8*C*x+B*\sin(d*x+c)/d+3/8*C*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/4*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d-1/3*B*\sin(d*x+c)^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.08, antiderivative size = 76, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 28,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.179$ , Rules used = {3010, 2748, 2633, 2635, 8}

$$-\frac{B \sin^3(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{B \sin(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx) \cos^3(c+dx)}{4d} + \frac{3C \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{8d} + \frac{3Cx}{8}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2),x]

[Out]  $(3*C*x)/8 + (B*\sin[c + d*x])/d + (3*C*\cos[c + d*x]*\sin[c + d*x])/(8*d) + (C*\cos[c + d*x]^3*\sin[c + d*x])/(4*d) - (B*\sin[c + d*x]^3)/(3*d)$

#### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] :> Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

#### Rule 2633

Int[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expand[(1 - x^2)^((n - 1)/2), x], x], x, Cos[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[(n - 1)/2, 0]

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b\*cos[c + d\*x] \* (b\*sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b\*sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3010

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_.)\*((B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b, Int[(b\*sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(B + C\*sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, B, C, m}, x]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cos^2(c + dx) (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \int \cos^3(c + dx)(B + C \cos(c + dx)) dx \\
&= B \int \cos^3(c + dx) dx + C \int \cos^4(c + dx) dx \\
&= \frac{C \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{1}{4}(3C) \int \cos^2(c + dx) dx - \frac{1}{4} \\
&= \frac{B \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{3C \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{C \cos^3(c + dx)}{4d} \\
&= \frac{3Cx}{8} + \frac{B \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{3C \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{C \cos^3(c + dx)}{4d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.09, size = 73, normalized size = 0.96

$$-\frac{B \sin^3(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{B \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{3C(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{C \sin(2(c + dx))}{4d} + \frac{C \sin(4(c + dx))}{32d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (3\*C\*(c + d\*x))/(8\*d) + (B\*Sin[c + d\*x])/d - (B\*Sin[c + d\*x]^3)/(3\*d) + (C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/(4\*d) + (C\*Sin[4\*(c + d\*x)])/(32\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 0.45, size = 53, normalized size = 0.70

$$\frac{9 C dx + (6 C \cos(dx + c)^3 + 8 B \cos(dx + c)^2 + 9 C \cos(dx + c) + 16 B) \sin(dx + c)}{24 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/24\*(9\*C\*d\*x + (6\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 8\*B\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 9\*C\*cos(d\*x + c) + 16\*B)\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**giac** [A] time = 0.59, size = 62, normalized size = 0.82

$$\frac{3}{8} Cx + \frac{C \sin(4 dx + 4 c)}{32 d} + \frac{B \sin(3 dx + 3 c)}{12 d} + \frac{C \sin(2 dx + 2 c)}{4 d} + \frac{3 B \sin(dx + c)}{4 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 3/8\*C\*x + 1/32\*C\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)/d + 1/12\*B\*sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)/d + 1/4\*C\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)/d + 3/4\*B\*sin(d\*x + c)/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.21, size = 60, normalized size = 0.79

$$\frac{C \left( \frac{(\cos^3(dx+c) + \frac{3 \cos(dx+c)}{2}) \sin(dx+c)}{4} + \frac{3dx}{8} + \frac{3c}{8} \right) + \frac{B(2 + \cos^2(dx+c)) \sin(dx+c)}{3}}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out] 1/d\*(C\*(1/4\*(cos(d\*x+c)^3+3/2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+3/8\*d\*x+3/8\*c)+1/3\*B\*(2+cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c))

**maxima [A]** time = 0.49, size = 57, normalized size = 0.75

$$\frac{32(\sin(dx+c)^3 - 3\sin(dx+c))B - 3(12dx + 12c + \sin(4dx + 4c) + 8\sin(2dx + 2c))C}{96d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] -1/96\*(32\*(sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 3\*sin(d\*x + c))\*B - 3\*(12\*d\*x + 12\*c + sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 8\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*C)/d

**mupad [B]** time = 1.07, size = 75, normalized size = 0.99

$$\frac{3Cx}{8} + \frac{2B\sin(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{3C\cos(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{8d} + \frac{B\cos(c+dx)^2\sin(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{C\cos(c+dx)^3\sin(c+dx)}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] (3\*C\*x)/8 + (2\*B\*sin(c + d\*x))/(3\*d) + (3\*C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*sin(c + d\*x))/(8\*d) + (B\*cos(c + d\*x)^2\*sin(c + d\*x))/(3\*d) + (C\*cos(c + d\*x)^3\*sin(c + d\*x))/(4\*d)

**sympy [A]** time = 0.87, size = 150, normalized size = 1.97

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{2B\sin^3(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{B\sin(c+dx)\cos^2(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{3Cx\sin^4(c+dx)}{8} + \frac{3Cx\sin^2(c+dx)\cos^2(c+dx)}{4} + \frac{3Cx\cos^4(c+dx)}{8} + \frac{3C\sin^3(c+dx)\cos(c+dx)}{8d} \\ x(B\cos(c) + C\cos^2(c))\cos^2(c) \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Piecewise((2\*B\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(3\*d) + B\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/d + 3\*C\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*4/8 + 3\*C\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/4 + 3\*C\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/8 + 3\*C\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)/(8\*d) + 5\*C\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(8\*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x\*(B\*cos(c) + C\*cos(c)\*\*2)\*cos(c)\*\*2, True))

### 3.218 $\int \cos(c+dx) (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=54

$$\frac{B \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{2d} + \frac{Bx}{2} - \frac{C \sin^3(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx)}{d}$$

[Out]  $1/2*B*x+C*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/2*B*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/d-1/3*C*\sin(d*x+c)^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.06, antiderivative size = 54, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 26,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.192$ , Rules used = {3010, 2748, 2635, 8, 2633}

$$\frac{B \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{2d} + \frac{Bx}{2} - \frac{C \sin^3(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (B\*x)/2 + (C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/d + (B\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d) - (C\*Sin[c + d\*x]^3)/(3\*d)

#### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

#### Rule 2633

Int[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expand[(1 - x^2)^((n - 1)/2), x], x], x, Cos[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[(n - 1)/2, 0]

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x] \* (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3010

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_.)\*((B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(B + C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, B, C, m}, x]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cos(c+dx) (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx &= \int \cos^2(c+dx) (B + C \cos(c+dx)) dx \\
&= B \int \cos^2(c+dx) dx + C \int \cos^3(c+dx) dx \\
&= \frac{B \cos(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{2d} + \frac{1}{2} B \int 1 dx - \frac{C \operatorname{Subst}\left(\int (1-u^2) du\right)}{2d} \\
&= \frac{Bx}{2} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{B \cos(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{2d} - \frac{C \sin^3(c+dx)}{3d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.06, size = 57, normalized size = 1.06

$$\frac{B(c+dx)}{2d} + \frac{B \sin(2(c+dx))}{4d} - \frac{C \sin^3(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2),x]

[Out] (B\*(c + d\*x))/(2\*d) + (C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/d - (C\*Sin[c + d\*x]^3)/(3\*d) + (B\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/(4\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 0.44, size = 42, normalized size = 0.78

$$\frac{3Bdx + (2C \cos(dx+c)^2 + 3B \cos(dx+c) + 4C) \sin(dx+c)}{6d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/6\*(3\*B\*d\*x + (2\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*B\*cos(d\*x + c) + 4\*C)\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**giac** [A] time = 0.53, size = 47, normalized size = 0.87

$$\frac{1}{2} Bx + \frac{C \sin(3dx+3c)}{12d} + \frac{B \sin(2dx+2c)}{4d} + \frac{3C \sin(dx+c)}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/2\*B\*x + 1/12\*C\*sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)/d + 1/4\*B\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)/d + 3/4\*C\*sin(d\*x + c)/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.16, size = 49, normalized size = 0.91

$$\frac{\frac{C(2+\cos^2(dx+c))\sin(dx+c)}{3} + B\left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)\sin(dx+c)}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out] 1/d\*(1/3\*C\*(2+cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+B\*(1/2\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))

**maxima** [A] time = 0.41, size = 46, normalized size = 0.85

$$\frac{3(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))B-4(\sin(dx+c)^3-3\sin(dx+c))C}{12d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/12\*(3\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*B - 4\*(sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 3\*sin(d\*x + c))\*C)/d

**mupad [B]** time = 1.07, size = 55, normalized size = 1.02

$$\frac{Bx}{2} + \frac{2C \sin(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{B \cos(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{2d} + \frac{C \cos(c+dx)^2 \sin(c+dx)}{3d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)\*(B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] (B\*x)/2 + (2\*C\*sin(c + d\*x))/(3\*d) + (B\*cos(c + d\*x)\*sin(c + d\*x))/(2\*d) + (C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2\*sin(c + d\*x))/(3\*d)

**sympy [A]** time = 0.44, size = 95, normalized size = 1.76

$$\begin{cases} \frac{Bx \sin^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{Bx \cos^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{B \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{2d} + \frac{2C \sin^3(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{d} & \text{for } d \neq 0 \\ x(B \cos(c) + C \cos^2(c)) \cos(c) & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Piecewise((B\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + B\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + B\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)/(2\*d) + 2\*C\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(3\*d) + C\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/d, Ne(d, 0)), (x\*(B\*cos(c) + C\*cos(c)\*\*2)\*cos(c), True))



### 3.219 $\int (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=38

$$\frac{B \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{C \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{Cx}{2}$$

[Out]  $1/2*C*x+B*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/2*C*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.02, antiderivative size = 38, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 19,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.158$ , Rules used = {2637, 2635, 8}

$$\frac{B \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{C \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{Cx}{2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2,x]

[Out] (C\*x)/2 + (B\*Sin[c + d\*x])/d + (C\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d)

Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x] \* (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

Rule 2637

Int[sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[Sin[c + d\*x]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= B \int \cos(c + dx) dx + C \int \cos^2(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{B \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{C \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{1}{2} C \int 1 dx \\ &= \frac{Cx}{2} + \frac{B \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{C \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.06, size = 35, normalized size = 0.92

$$\frac{4B \sin(c + dx) + C(2(c + dx) + \sin(2(c + dx)))}{4d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2,x]

[Out] (4\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + C\*(2\*(c + d\*x) + Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)]))/(4\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 0.46, size = 29, normalized size = 0.76

$$\frac{Cdx + (C \cos(dx + c) + 2B) \sin(dx + c)}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/2\*(C\*d\*x + (C\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*B)\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**giac** [A] time = 0.27, size = 32, normalized size = 0.84

$$\frac{1}{4} C \left( 2x + \frac{\sin(2dx + 2c)}{d} \right) + \frac{B \sin(dx + c)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/4\*C\*(2\*x + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)/d) + B\*sin(d\*x + c)/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.04, size = 40, normalized size = 1.05

$$\frac{B \sin(dx + c)}{d} + \frac{C \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c) \sin(dx+c)}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2,x)

[Out] B\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+C/d\*(1/2\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)

**maxima** [A] time = 0.42, size = 35, normalized size = 0.92

$$\frac{(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))C}{4d} + \frac{B \sin(dx + c)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/4\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*C/d + B\*sin(d\*x + c)/d

**mupad** [B] time = 1.03, size = 31, normalized size = 0.82

$$\frac{Cx}{2} + \frac{C \sin(2c + 2dx)}{4d} + \frac{B \sin(c + dx)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2,x)

[Out] (C\*x)/2 + (C\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x))/(4\*d) + (B\*sin(c + d\*x))/d

**sympy** [A] time = 0.22, size = 63, normalized size = 1.66

$$B \left( \begin{cases} \frac{\sin(c+dx)}{d} & \text{for } d \neq 0 \\ x \cos(c) & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \right) + C \left( \begin{cases} \frac{x \sin^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{x \cos^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{\sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{2d} & \text{for } d \neq 0 \\ x \cos^2(c) & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2,x)

[Out] B\*Piecewise((sin(c + d\*x)/d, Ne(d, 0)), (x\*cos(c), True)) + C\*Piecewise((x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)/(2\*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x\*cos(c)\*\*2, True))

### 3.220 $\int (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=15

$$Bx + \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{d}$$

[Out] B\*x+C\*sin(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.03, antiderivative size = 15, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 2, integrand size = 26,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.077$ , Rules used = {3010, 2637}

$$Bx + \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x],x]

[Out] B\*x + (C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/d

Rule 2637

Int[sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[Sin[c + d\*x]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 3010

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^(m\_.)\*((B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(B + C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, B, C, m}, x]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx &= \int (B + C \cos(c + dx)) dx \\ &= Bx + C \int \cos(c + dx) dx \\ &= Bx + \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.01, size = 26, normalized size = 1.73

$$Bx + \frac{C \sin(c) \cos(dx)}{d} + \frac{C \cos(c) \sin(dx)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x],x]

[Out] B\*x + (C\*Cos[d\*x]\*Sin[c])/d + (C\*Cos[c]\*Sin[d\*x])/d

**fricas [A]** time = 0.51, size = 17, normalized size = 1.13

$$\frac{Bdx + C \sin(dx + c)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $(B*d*x + C*\sin(d*x + c))/d$

**giac** [B] time = 0.35, size = 39, normalized size = 2.60

$$\frac{(dx + c)B + \frac{2C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 + 1}}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $((d*x + c)*B + 2*C*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 1))/d$

**maple** [A] time = 0.10, size = 21, normalized size = 1.40

$$\frac{C \sin(dx + c) + B(dx + c)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x)

[Out]  $1/d*(C*\sin(d*x+c)+B*(d*x+c))$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.32, size = 20, normalized size = 1.33

$$\frac{(dx + c)B + C \sin(dx + c)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $((d*x + c)*B + C*\sin(d*x + c))/d$

**mupad** [B] time = 0.98, size = 17, normalized size = 1.13

$$\frac{C \sin(c + dx) + B dx}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/cos(c + d\*x),x)

[Out]  $(C*\sin(c + d*x) + B*d*x)/d$

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (B + C \cos(c + dx)) \cos(c + dx) \sec(c + dx) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x)

[Out] Integral((B + C\*cos(c + d\*x))\*cos(c + d\*x)\*sec(c + d\*x), x)

### 3.221 $\int (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=16

$$\frac{B \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + Cx$$

[Out] C\*x+B\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.05, antiderivative size = 16, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 28,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.107$ , Rules used = {3010, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{B \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + Cx$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2,x]

[Out] C\*x + (B\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/d

Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

Rule 3010

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(B + C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, B, C, m}, x]

Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx &= \int (B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx \\ &= Cx + B \int \sec(c + dx) dx \\ &= Cx + \frac{B \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.01, size = 16, normalized size = 1.00

$$\frac{B \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + Cx$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2,x]

[Out] C\*x + (B\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/d

**fricas** [B] time = 0.65, size = 36, normalized size = 2.25

$$\frac{2 C d x + B \log (\sin (d x + c) + 1) - B \log (-\sin (d x + c) + 1)}{2 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*C\*d\*x + B\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - B\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1))/d

**giac** [B] time = 0.63, size = 43, normalized size = 2.69

$$\frac{(d x + c) C + B \log \left( \left| \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c \right) + 1 \right| \right) - B \log \left( \left| \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c \right) - 1 \right| \right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] ((d\*x + c)\*C + B\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - B\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)))/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.15, size = 30, normalized size = 1.88

$$C x + \frac{B \ln (\sec (d x + c) + \tan (d x + c))}{d} + \frac{C c}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x)

[Out] C\*x+1/d\*B\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+1/d\*C\*c

**maxima** [B] time = 0.56, size = 37, normalized size = 2.31

$$\frac{2 (d x + c) C + B (\log (\sin (d x + c) + 1) - \log (\sin (d x + c) - 1))}{2 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*(d\*x + c)\*C + B\*(log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)))/d

**mupad** [B] time = 1.03, size = 57, normalized size = 3.56

$$\frac{2 B \operatorname{atanh} \left( \frac{\sin \left( \frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right)}{\cos \left( \frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right)} \right)}{d} + \frac{2 C \operatorname{atan} \left( \frac{\sin \left( \frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right)}{\cos \left( \frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \right)} \right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/cos(c + d\*x)^2,x)

[Out] (2\*B\*atanh(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))/d + (2\*C\*atan(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)))/d

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (B + C \cos (c + d x)) \cos (c + d x) \sec ^2 (c + d x) d x$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*2,x)

[Out] Integral((B + C\*cos(c + d\*x))\*cos(c + d\*x)\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*2, x)

### 3.222 $\int (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=24

$$\frac{B \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{C \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d}$$

[Out] C\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+B\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.06, antiderivative size = 24, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 28,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.179$ , Rules used = {3010, 2748, 3767, 8, 3770}

$$\frac{B \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{C \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3,x]

[Out] (C\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/d + (B\*Tan[c + d\*x])/d

Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

Rule 3010

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(B + C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, B, C, m}, x]

Rule 3767

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx &= \int (B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx \\ &= B \int \sec^2(c + dx) dx + C \int \sec(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{C \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} - \frac{B \text{Subst}(\int 1 dx, x, -\tan(c + dx))}{d} \\ &= \frac{C \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{B \tan(c + dx)}{d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.01, size = 24, normalized size = 1.00

$$\frac{B \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{C \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3,x]

[Out] (C\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/d + (B\*Tan[c + d\*x])/d

**fricas [B]** time = 0.44, size = 60, normalized size = 2.50

$$\frac{C \cos(dx + c) \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - C \cos(dx + c) \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 2 B \sin(dx + c)}{2 d \cos(dx + c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/2\*(C\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - C\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*B\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c))

**giac [B]** time = 0.77, size = 63, normalized size = 2.62

$$\frac{C \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + 1\right|\right) - C \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - 1\right|\right) - \frac{2 B \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 - 1}}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] (C\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - C\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) - 2\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1))/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.17, size = 32, normalized size = 1.33

$$\frac{B \tan(dx + c)}{d} + \frac{C \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x)

[Out] B\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/d\*C\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))

**maxima [A]** time = 0.32, size = 38, normalized size = 1.58

$$\frac{C(\log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1)) + 2 B \tan(dx + c)}{2 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/2\*(C\*(log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 2\*B\*tan(d\*x + c))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 1.03, size = 47, normalized size = 1.96

$$\frac{2 C \operatorname{atanh}\left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)}{d} - \frac{2 B \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d \left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 - 1\right)}$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/cos(c + d*x)^3,x)`

[Out]  $(2*C*\operatorname{atanh}(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/d - (2*B*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/(d*(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 - 1))$

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (B + C \cos(c + dx)) \cos(c + dx) \sec^3(c + dx) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**3,x)`

[Out] `Integral((B + C*cos(c + d*x))*cos(c + d*x)*sec(c + d*x)**3, x)`

### 3.223 $\int (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=47

$$\frac{B \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{B \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{C \tan(c + dx)}{d}$$

[Out]  $1/2*B*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/d+C*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/2*B*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.08, antiderivative size = 47, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 28,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.214$ , Rules used = {3010, 2748, 3768, 3770, 3767, 8}

$$\frac{B \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{B \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{C \tan(c + dx)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^4,x]`

[Out] `(B*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d*x]])/(2*d) + (C*Tan[c + d*x])/d + (B*Sec[c + d*x]*Tan[c + d*x])/(2*d)`

#### Rule 8

`Int[a_, x_Symbol] := Simp[a*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]`

#### Rule 2748

`Int[((b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]`

#### Rule 3010

`Int[((b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(B + C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, B, C, m}, x]`

#### Rule 3767

`Int[csc[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]`

#### Rule 3768

`Int[(csc[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]*(b_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*Cos[c + d*x]*(b*Csc[c + d*x])^(n - 1))/(d*(n - 1)), x] + Dist[(b^2*(n - 2))/(n - 1), Int[(b*Csc[c + d*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2*n]`

#### Rule 3770

`Int[csc[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx &= \int (B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx \\
&= B \int \sec^3(c + dx) dx + C \int \sec^2(c + dx) dx \\
&= \frac{B \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{1}{2} B \int \sec(c + dx) dx - \frac{CS}{2d} \\
&= \frac{B \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{C \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{B \sec(c + dx)}{2d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.01, size = 47, normalized size = 1.00

$$\frac{B \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{B \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{C \tan(c + dx)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4,x]

[Out] (B\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/(2\*d) + (C\*Tan[c + d\*x])/d + (B\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.42, size = 74, normalized size = 1.57

$$\frac{B \cos(dx + c)^2 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - B \cos(dx + c)^2 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 2(2C \cos(dx + c) + B) \sin(dx + c)}{4d \cos(dx + c)^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/4\*(B\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - B\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(2\*C\*cos(d\*x + c) + B)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)

**giac [B]** time = 0.51, size = 105, normalized size = 2.23

$$\frac{B \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + 1\right|\right) - B \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - 1\right|\right) + \frac{2\left(B \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 - 2C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 + B \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 - 1\right)^2}}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/2\*(B\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - B\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) + 2\*(B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 2\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 2\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)^2)/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.24, size = 51, normalized size = 1.09

$$\frac{C \tan(dx + c)}{d} + \frac{B \sec(dx + c) \tan(dx + c)}{2d} + \frac{B \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x)

[Out]  $C \cdot \tan(dx+c)/d + 1/2 \cdot B \cdot \sec(dx+c) \cdot \tan(dx+c)/d + 1/2 \cdot d \cdot B \cdot \ln(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c))$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.54, size = 58, normalized size = 1.23

$$\frac{B \left( \frac{2 \sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)^2-1} - \log(\sin(dx+c)+1) + \log(\sin(dx+c)-1) \right) - 4C \tan(dx+c)}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $-1/4 \cdot (B \cdot (2 \cdot \sin(dx+c)/(\sin(dx+c)^2-1) - \log(\sin(dx+c)+1) + \log(\sin(dx+c)-1)) - 4 \cdot C \cdot \tan(dx+c))/d$

**mupad** [B] time = 1.62, size = 81, normalized size = 1.72

$$\frac{(B-2C) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 + (B+2C) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d \left( \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 - 2 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + 1 \right)} + \frac{B \operatorname{atanh}\left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((B*cos(c+d*x)+C*cos(c+d*x)^2)/cos(c+d*x)^4,x)`

[Out]  $(\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) \cdot (B + 2 \cdot C) + \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^3 \cdot (B - 2 \cdot C)) / (d \cdot (\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^4 - 2 \cdot \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^2 + 1)) + (B \cdot \operatorname{atanh}(\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2))) / d$

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (B + C \cos(c + dx)) \cos(c + dx) \sec^4(c + dx) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**4,x)`

[Out] `Integral((B + C*cos(c + d*x))*cos(c + d*x)*sec(c + d*x)**4, x)`

### 3.224 $\int (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=63

$$\frac{B \tan^3(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{B \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{C \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{C \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{2d}$$

[Out]  $1/2*C*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/d+B*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/2*C*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/3*B*\tan(d*x+c)^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.08, antiderivative size = 63, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 28,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.179$ , Rules used = {3010, 2748, 3767, 3768, 3770}

$$\frac{B \tan^3(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{B \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{C \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{C \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(B*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^5, x]$

[Out]  $(C*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]])/(2*d) + (B*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/d + (C*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(2*d) + (B*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x]^3)/(3*d)$

#### Rule 2748

$\operatorname{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[c, \operatorname{Int}[(b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \operatorname{Dist}[d/b, \operatorname{Int}[(b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}, x], x] /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

#### Rule 3010

$\operatorname{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_)]^{(m_*)}*((B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_)] + (C_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[1/b, \operatorname{Int}[(b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*(B + C*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x]), x], x] /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{b, e, f, B, C, m\}, x]$

#### Rule 3767

$\operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{csc}[(c_*) + (d_*)(x_)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Dist}[d^{(-1)}, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{ExpandIntegrand}[(1 + x^2)^{(n/2 - 1)}, x], x], x, \operatorname{Cot}[c + d*x]], x] /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{IGtQ}[n/2, 0]$

#### Rule 3768

$\operatorname{Int}[(\operatorname{csc}[(c_*) + (d_*)(x_)]*(b_*))^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(b*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\operatorname{Csc}[c + d*x])^{(n - 1)})/(d*(n - 1)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[(b^2*(n - 2))/(n - 1), \operatorname{Int}[(b*\operatorname{Csc}[c + d*x])^{(n - 2)}, x], x] /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{GtQ}[n, 1] \&\& \operatorname{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 3770

$\operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{csc}[(c_*) + (d_*)(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]]/d, x] /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx &= \int (B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx \\
&= B \int \sec^4(c + dx) dx + C \int \sec^3(c + dx) dx \\
&= \frac{C \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{1}{2} C \int \sec(c + dx) dx - \frac{B \operatorname{Sub}}{2d} \\
&= \frac{C \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{B \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{C \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.16, size = 60, normalized size = 0.95

$$\frac{B \left( \frac{1}{3} \tan^3(c + dx) + \tan(c + dx) \right)}{d} + \frac{C \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{C \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5,x]

[Out] (C\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/(2\*d) + (C\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*d) + (B\*(Tan[c + d\*x] + Tan[c + d\*x]^3/3))/d

**fricas [A]** time = 0.43, size = 88, normalized size = 1.40

$$\frac{3 C \cos(dx + c)^3 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 3 C \cos(dx + c)^3 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 2(4 B \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3 C \cos(dx + c)) \tan(dx + c)}{12 d \cos(dx + c)^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/12\*(3\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 3\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(4\*B\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*C\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*B)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)

**giac [B]** time = 0.51, size = 122, normalized size = 1.94

$$\frac{3 C \log \left( \left| \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) + 1 \right| \right) - 3 C \log \left( \left| \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) - 1 \right| \right) - \frac{2 \left( 6 B \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right)^5 - 3 C \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right)^5 - 4 B \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right)^3 + 6 B \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) + 3 C \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right)}{\left( \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right)^2 - 1}}{6 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/6\*(3\*C\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - 3\*C\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) - 2\*(6\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 3\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 4\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 6\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 3\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)^3/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.26, size = 72, normalized size = 1.14

$$\frac{C \tan(dx + c) \sec(dx + c)}{2d} + \frac{C \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{2d} + \frac{2B \tan(dx + c)}{3d} + \frac{B \tan(dx + c) (\sec^2(dx + c))}{3d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x)

[Out] 1/2/d\*C\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)+1/2/d\*C\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+2/3\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/3/d\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2

**maxima** [A] time = 0.40, size = 70, normalized size = 1.11

$$\frac{4 \left( \tan(dx+c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx+c) \right) B - 3 C \left( \frac{2 \sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)^2 - 1} - \log(\sin(dx+c) + 1) + \log(\sin(dx+c) - 1) \right)}{12d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/12\*(4\*(tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*tan(d\*x + c))\*B - 3\*C\*(2\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)))/d

**mupad** [B] time = 2.91, size = 111, normalized size = 1.76

$$\frac{C \operatorname{atanh}\left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)}{d} - \frac{(2B - C) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 - \frac{4B \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3}{3} + (2B + C) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d \left( \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 - 3 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 + 3 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 - 1 \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/cos(c + d\*x)^5,x)

[Out] (C\*atanh(tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)))/d - (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^5\*(2\*B - C) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(2\*B + C) - (4\*B\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3)/3)/(d\*(3\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2 - 3\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^4 + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^6 - 1))

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*5,x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.225 $\int (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^6(c + dx) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=85

$$\frac{3B \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} + \frac{B \tan(c + dx) \sec^3(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{3B \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{C \tan^3(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{C \tan(c + dx)}{d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{3}{8}B \operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(dx+c))/d + C \tan(dx+c)/d + \frac{3}{8}B \sec(dx+c) \tan(dx+c)/d + \frac{1}{4}B \sec(dx+c)^3 \tan(dx+c)/d + \frac{1}{3}C \tan(dx+c)^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.09, antiderivative size = 85, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 28,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.179$ , Rules used = {3010, 2748, 3768, 3770, 3767}

$$\frac{3B \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} + \frac{B \tan(c + dx) \sec^3(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{3B \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{C \tan^3(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{C \tan(c + dx)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^6,x]

[Out]  $(3*B*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d*x]])/(8*d) + (C*Tan[c + d*x])/d + (3*B*Sec[c + d*x]*Tan[c + d*x])/(8*d) + (B*Sec[c + d*x]^3*Tan[c + d*x])/(4*d) + (C*Tan[c + d*x]^3)/(3*d)$

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_))\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3010

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_))\*((B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(B + C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, B, C, m}, x]

#### Rule 3767

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

#### Rule 3768

Int[(csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]\*(b\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*(n - 1)), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 2))/(n - 1), Int[(b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^6(c + dx) dx &= \int (B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx \\
&= B \int \sec^5(c + dx) dx + C \int \sec^4(c + dx) dx \\
&= \frac{B \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{1}{4}(3B) \int \sec^3(c + dx) dx - \\
&= \frac{C \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{3B \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{B \sec^3(c + dx)}{4d} \\
&= \frac{3B \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} + \frac{C \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{3B \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{8d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.22, size = 76, normalized size = 0.89

$$\frac{B \tan(c + dx) \sec^3(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{3B (\tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) + \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx))}{8d} + \frac{C \left( \frac{1}{3} \tan^3(c + dx) + \tan(c + dx) \right)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^6,x]

[Out] (B\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(4\*d) + (3\*B\*(ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]] + Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/(8\*d) + (C\*(Tan[c + d\*x] + Tan[c + d\*x]^3/3))/d

**fricas [A]** time = 0.46, size = 99, normalized size = 1.16

$$\frac{9 B \cos(dx + c)^4 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 9 B \cos(dx + c)^4 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 2(16 C \cos(dx + c)^3 + 9 B \cos(dx + c)^2 \sin(dx + c) + 6 B) \sin(dx + c)}{48 d \cos(dx + c)^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/48\*(9\*B\*cos(d\*x + c)^4\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 9\*B\*cos(d\*x + c)^4\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(16\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 9\*B\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 8\*C\*cos(d\*x + c) + 6\*B)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4)

**giac [B]** time = 0.60, size = 164, normalized size = 1.93

$$\frac{9 B \log \left( \left| \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) + 1 \right| \right) - 9 B \log \left( \left| \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) - 1 \right| \right) + \frac{2 \left( 15 B \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right)^7 - 24 C \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right)^7 + 9 B \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right)^5 + 40 C \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right)^5 + 9 B \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right)^3 - 40 C \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right)^3 + 15 B \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) + 24 C \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right)}{24 d}}{24 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/24\*(9\*B\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - 9\*B\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) + 2\*(15\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 24\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 9\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 40\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 9\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 40\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 15\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 24\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)^4/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.28, size = 92, normalized size = 1.08

$$\frac{2C \tan(dx + c)}{3d} + \frac{C \tan(dx + c) (\sec^2(dx + c))}{3d} + \frac{B (\sec^3(dx + c)) \tan(dx + c)}{4d} + \frac{3B \sec(dx + c) \tan(dx + c)}{8d} + \dots$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^6,x)`

[Out]  $2/3*C*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/3/d*C*\tan(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^2+1/4*B*\sec(d*x+c)^3*\tan(d*x+c)/d+3/8*B*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/d+3/8/d*B*\ln(\sec(d*x+c)+\tan(d*x+c))$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.48, size = 95, normalized size = 1.12

$$\frac{16(\tan(dx+c)^3 + 3\tan(dx+c))C - 3B\left(\frac{2(3\sin(dx+c)^3 - 5\sin(dx+c))}{\sin(dx+c)^4 - 2\sin(dx+c)^2 + 1} - 3\log(\sin(dx+c)+1) + 3\log(\sin(dx+c)-1)\right)}{48d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $1/48*(16*(\tan(d*x+c)^3 + 3*\tan(d*x+c))*C - 3*B*(2*(3*\sin(d*x+c)^3 - 5*\sin(d*x+c))/(\sin(d*x+c)^4 - 2*\sin(d*x+c)^2 + 1) - 3*\log(\sin(d*x+c)+1) + 3*\log(\sin(d*x+c)-1)))/d$

**mupad** [B] time = 3.53, size = 150, normalized size = 1.76

$$\frac{\left(\frac{5B}{4} - 2C\right)\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^7 + \left(\frac{3B}{4} + \frac{10C}{3}\right)\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 + \left(\frac{3B}{4} - \frac{10C}{3}\right)\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 + \left(\frac{5B}{4} + 2C\right)\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d\left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^8 - 4\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 + 6\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 - 4\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + 1\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((B*cos(c+d*x)+C*cos(c+d*x)^2)/cos(c+d*x)^6,x)`

[Out]  $(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*((5*B)/4 - 2*C) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*((3*B)/4 - (10*C)/3) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*((3*B)/4 + (10*C)/3) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*((5*B)/4 + 2*C))/(d*(6*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 - 4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 - 4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8 + 1)) + (3*B*atanh(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/(4*d)$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**6,x)`

[Out] Timed out

### 3.226 $\int \cos^2(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx)) (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=125

$$-\frac{a(5B+4C)\sin^3(c+dx)}{15d} + \frac{a(5B+4C)\sin(c+dx)}{5d} + \frac{a(B+C)\sin(c+dx)\cos^3(c+dx)}{4d} + \frac{3a(B+C)\sin(c+dx)}{8d}$$

[Out]  $3/8*a*(B+C)*x+1/5*a*(5*B+4*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d+3/8*a*(B+C)*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/4*a*(B+C)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/5*a*C*\cos(d*x+c)^4*\sin(d*x+c)/d-1/15*a*(5*B+4*C)*\sin(d*x+c)^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.22, antiderivative size = 125, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 38,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.184$ , Rules used = {3029, 2968, 3023, 2748, 2633, 2635, 8}

$$-\frac{a(5B+4C)\sin^3(c+dx)}{15d} + \frac{a(5B+4C)\sin(c+dx)}{5d} + \frac{a(B+C)\sin(c+dx)\cos^3(c+dx)}{4d} + \frac{3a(B+C)\sin(c+dx)}{8d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[Cos[c + d*x]^2*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])*(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]`

[Out]  $(3*a*(B+C)*x)/8 + (a*(5*B+4*C)*\sin[c+d*x])/(5*d) + (3*a*(B+C)*\cos[c+d*x]*\sin[c+d*x])/(8*d) + (a*(B+C)*\cos[c+d*x]^3*\sin[c+d*x])/(4*d) + (a*C*\cos[c+d*x]^4*\sin[c+d*x])/(5*d) - (a*(5*B+4*C)*\sin[c+d*x]^3)/(15*d)$

#### Rule 8

`Int[a_, x_Symbol] := Simp[a*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]`

#### Rule 2633

`Int[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expand[(1 - x^2)^((n - 1)/2), x], x], x, Cos[c + d*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[(n - 1)/2, 0]`

#### Rule 2635

`Int[((b_.)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*Cos[c + d*x])*(b*Sine[c + d*x])^(n - 1))/(d*n), x] + Dist[(b^2*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b*Sine[c + d*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2*n]`

#### Rule 2748

`Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*Sine[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b*Sine[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]`

#### Rule 2968

`Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Int[(a + b*Sine[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*Sine[e + f*x] + B*d*Sine[e + f*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]`

#### Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3029

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \cos^2(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))(B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \int \cos^3(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))(B + C \cos(c + dx)) dx \\
 &= \int \cos^3(c + dx) (aB + (aB + aC) \cos(c + dx)) dx \\
 &= \frac{aC \cos^4(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{1}{5} \int \cos^2(c + dx) dx \\
 &= \frac{aC \cos^4(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + (a(B + C) \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)) \\
 &= \frac{a(B + C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{aC \cos^4(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} \\
 &= \frac{a(5B + 4C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{3a(B + C) \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{4d} \\
 &= \frac{3}{8} a(B + C)x + \frac{a(5B + 4C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.34, size = 102, normalized size = 0.82

$$\frac{a(60(6B + 5C) \sin(c + dx) + 120(B + C) \sin(2(c + dx)) + 40B \sin(3(c + dx)) + 15B \sin(4(c + dx)) + 180Bdx + 50Cdx)}{480d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d*x]^2*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])*(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d
*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] (a*(180*B*d*x + 180*C*d*x + 60*(6*B + 5*C)*Sin[c + d*x] + 120*(B + C)*Sin[2
*(c + d*x)] + 40*B*Sin[3*(c + d*x)] + 50*C*Sin[3*(c + d*x)] + 15*B*Sin[4*(c
+ d*x)] + 15*C*Sin[4*(c + d*x)] + 6*C*Sin[5*(c + d*x)]))/(480*d)
```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.48, size = 88, normalized size = 0.70

$$\frac{45(B + C)adx + (24Ca \cos(dx + c)^4 + 30(B + C)a \cos(dx + c)^3 + 8(5B + 4C)a \cos(dx + c)^2 + 45(B + C)a \cos(dx + c))}{120d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^2*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2), x, al
gorithm="fricas")
```

[Out]  $\frac{1}{120}(45(B + C)a dx + (24Ca \cos(dx + c)^4 + 30(B + C)a \cos(dx + c)^3 + 8(5B + 4C)a \cos(dx + c)^2 + 45(B + C)a \cos(dx + c) + 16(5B + 4C)a) \sin(dx + c))/d$

**giac** [A] time = 0.37, size = 112, normalized size = 0.90

$$\frac{3}{8}(Ba + Ca)x + \frac{Ca \sin(5dx + 5c)}{80d} + \frac{(Ba + Ca) \sin(4dx + 4c)}{32d} + \frac{(4Ba + 5Ca) \sin(3dx + 3c)}{48d} + \frac{(Ba + Ca) \sin(2dx + 2c)}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(dx+c)^2*(a+a*cos(dx+c))*(B*cos(dx+c)+C*cos(dx+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out]  $\frac{3}{8}(B*a + C*a)*x + \frac{1}{80}C*a*\sin(5*d*x + 5*c)/d + \frac{1}{32}(B*a + C*a)*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)/d + \frac{1}{48}(4*B*a + 5*C*a)*\sin(3*d*x + 3*c)/d + \frac{1}{4}(B*a + C*a)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)/d + \frac{1}{8}(6*B*a + 5*C*a)*\sin(dx + c)/d$

**maple** [A] time = 0.26, size = 128, normalized size = 1.02

$$\frac{aC \left( \frac{8}{3} + \cos^4(dx+c) + \frac{4(\cos^2(dx+c))}{3} \right) \sin(dx+c)}{5} + aB \left( \frac{\left( \cos^3(dx+c) + \frac{3\cos(dx+c)}{2} \right) \sin(dx+c)}{4} + \frac{3dx}{8} + \frac{3c}{8} \right) + aC \left( \frac{\left( \cos^3(dx+c) + \frac{3\cos(dx+c)}{2} \right) \sin(dx+c)}{4} \right)$$


---


$$d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(dx+c)^2*(a+a*cos(dx+c))*(B*cos(dx+c)+C*cos(dx+c)^2), x)`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{d} \left( \frac{1}{5} a C \left( \frac{8}{3} + \cos^4(dx+c) + \frac{4}{3} \cos^2(dx+c) \right) \sin(dx+c) + a B \left( \frac{1}{4} \cos^3(dx+c) + \frac{3}{2} \cos^2(dx+c) \right) \sin(dx+c) + \frac{3}{8} dx + \frac{3}{8} c \right) + a C \left( \frac{1}{4} \cos^3(dx+c) + \frac{3}{2} \cos^2(dx+c) \right) \sin(dx+c) + \frac{3}{8} dx + \frac{3}{8} c + \frac{1}{3} a B \left( 2 + \cos^2(dx+c) \right) \sin(dx+c) \right)$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.62, size = 124, normalized size = 0.99

$$\frac{160(\sin(dx+c)^3 - 3\sin(dx+c))Ba - 15(12dx + 12c + \sin(4dx + 4c) + 8\sin(2dx + 2c))Ba - 32(3\sin(dx+c)^3 - 3\sin(dx+c))Ca}{48}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(dx+c)^2*(a+a*cos(dx+c))*(B*cos(dx+c)+C*cos(dx+c)^2), x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $\frac{-1}{480} \left( 160(\sin(dx+c)^3 - 3\sin(dx+c))Ba - 15(12dx + 12c + \sin(4dx + 4c) + 8\sin(2dx + 2c))Ba - 32(3\sin(dx+c)^3 - 10\sin(dx+c) + c)^3 + 15\sin(dx+c)Ca - 15(12dx + 12c + \sin(4dx + 4c) + 8\sin(2dx + 2c))Ca \right) / d$

**mupad** [B] time = 2.29, size = 236, normalized size = 1.89

$$\frac{\left( \frac{3Ba}{4} + \frac{3Ca}{4} \right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^9 + \left( \frac{29Ba}{6} + \frac{13Ca}{6} \right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^7 + \left( \frac{20Ba}{3} + \frac{116Ca}{15} \right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 + \left( \frac{35Ba}{6} + \frac{19Ca}{6} \right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 + \left( \frac{5Ba}{3} + \frac{5Ca}{3} \right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d \left( \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{10} + 5 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^8 + 10 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 + 10 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 + 5 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + 1 \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(c + dx)^2*(B*cos(c + dx) + C*cos(c + dx)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + dx)), x)`

```
[Out] (tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*((13*B*a)/4 + (13*C*a)/4) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^9*((3*B*a)/4 + (3*C*a)/4) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*((29*B*a)/6 + (13*C*a)/6) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*((35*B*a)/6 + (19*C*a)/6) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*((20*B*a)/3 + (116*C*a)/15))/(d*(5*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 + 10*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 + 10*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 + 5*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8 + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^10 + 1) + (3*a*atan((3*a*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(B + C))/(4*((3*B*a)/4 + (3*C*a)/4)))*(B + C))/(4*d) - (3*a*(atan(tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) - (d*x)/2)*(B + C))/(4*d)
```

**sympy [A]** time = 2.11, size = 338, normalized size = 2.70

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{3Bax \sin^4(c+dx)}{8} + \frac{3Bax \sin^2(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{4} + \frac{3Bax \cos^4(c+dx)}{8} + \frac{3Ba \sin^3(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{8d} + \frac{2Ba \sin^3(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{5Ba \sin(c+dx) \cos^3(c+dx)}{8d} \\ x(B \cos(c) + C \cos^2(c))(a \cos(c) + a) \cos^2(c) \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**2*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise(((3*B*a*x*sin(c + d*x)**4/8 + 3*B*a*x*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos(c + d*x)**2/4 + 3*B*a*x*cos(c + d*x)**4/8 + 3*B*a*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)/(8*d) + 2*B*a*sin(c + d*x)**3/(3*d) + 5*B*a*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**3/(8*d) + B*a*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**2/d + 3*C*a*x*sin(c + d*x)**4/8 + 3*C*a*x*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos(c + d*x)**2/4 + 3*C*a*x*cos(c + d*x)**4/8 + 8*C*a*sin(c + d*x)**5/(15*d) + 4*C*a*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)**2/(3*d) + 3*C*a*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)/(8*d) + C*a*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**4/d + 5*C*a*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**3/(8*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x*(B*cos(c) + C*cos(c)**2)*(a*cos(c) + a)*cos(c)**2, True))
```

### 3.227 $\int \cos(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx)) (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=97

$$-\frac{a(B+C) \sin^3(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{a(B+C) \sin(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{a(4B+3C) \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{8d} + \frac{1}{8}ax(4B+3C) + \frac{aC \sin(c+dx)}{8d}$$

[Out]  $1/8*a*(4*B+3*C)*x+a*(B+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/8*a*(4*B+3*C)*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/4*a*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d-1/3*a*(B+C)*\sin(d*x+c)^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.18, antiderivative size = 97, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 36,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.194$ , Rules used = {3029, 2968, 3023, 2748, 2635, 8, 2633}

$$-\frac{a(B+C) \sin^3(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{a(B+C) \sin(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{a(4B+3C) \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{8d} + \frac{1}{8}ax(4B+3C) + \frac{aC \sin(c+dx)}{8d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(a*(4*B + 3*C)*x)/8 + (a*(B + C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/d + (a*(4*B + 3*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(8*d) + (a*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*d) - (a*(B + C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^3)/(3*d)$

#### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

#### Rule 2633

Int[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expand[(1 - x^2)^((n - 1)/2), x], x], x, Cos[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[(n - 1)/2, 0]

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m +

2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3029

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \cos(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))(B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \int \cos^2(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))(B + C \cos(c + dx)) dx \\ &= \int \cos^2(c + dx) (aB + (aB + aC) \cos(c + dx) + aC \cos^2(c + dx)) dx \\ &= \frac{aC \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{1}{4} \int \cos^2(c + dx) (aB + aC \cos(c + dx)) dx \\ &= \frac{aC \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{4d} + (a(B + C) \int \cos^2(c + dx) dx) \\ &= \frac{a(4B + 3C) \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{a(B + C) \sin(2(c + dx))}{4d} \\ &= \frac{1}{8}a(4B + 3C)x + \frac{a(B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{a(B + C) \sin(2(c + dx))}{4d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.27, size = 76, normalized size = 0.78

$$\frac{a(72(B + C) \sin(c + dx) + 24(B + C) \sin(2(c + dx)) + 8B \sin(3(c + dx)) + 48Bdx + 8C \sin(3(c + dx)) + 3C \sin(4(c + dx)))}{96d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (a\*(48\*B\*d\*x + 36\*C\*d\*x + 72\*(B + C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 24\*(B + C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 8\*B\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 8\*C\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 3\*C\*Sin[4\*(c + d\*x)])/(96\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.42, size = 74, normalized size = 0.76

$$\frac{3(4B + 3C)adx + (6Ca \cos(dx + c)^3 + 8(B + C)a \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3(4B + 3C)a \cos(dx + c) + 16(B + C)a) \sin(dx + c)}{24d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algo="fricas")

[Out] 1/24\*(3\*(4\*B + 3\*C)\*a\*d\*x + (6\*C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 8\*(B + C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(4\*B + 3\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + 16\*(B + C)\*a)\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**giac [A]** time = 0.38, size = 89, normalized size = 0.92

$$\frac{1}{8}(4Ba + 3Ca)x + \frac{Ca \sin(4dx + 4c)}{32d} + \frac{(Ba + Ca) \sin(3dx + 3c)}{12d} + \frac{(Ba + Ca) \sin(2dx + 2c)}{4d} + \frac{3(Ba + Ca) \sin(dx + c)}{4d}$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/8*(4*B*a + 3*C*a)*x + 1/32*C*a*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)/d + 1/12*(B*a + C*a)*sin(3*d*x + 3*c)/d + 1/4*(B*a + C*a)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)/d + 3/4*(B*a + C*a)*sin(d*x + c)/d
```

**maple [A]** time = 0.21, size = 107, normalized size = 1.10

$$\frac{aC \left( \frac{\left( \cos^3(dx+c) + \frac{3\cos(dx+c)}{2} \right) \sin(dx+c)}{4} + \frac{3dx}{8} + \frac{3c}{8} \right) + \frac{aB(2+\cos^2(dx+c)) \sin(dx+c)}{3} + \frac{aC(2+\cos^2(dx+c)) \sin(dx+c)}{3} + aB \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c) \sin(dx+c)}{2} \right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(d*x+c)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/d*(a*C*(1/4*(cos(d*x+c)^3+3/2*cos(d*x+c))*sin(d*x+c)+3/8*d*x+3/8*c)+1/3*a*B*(2+cos(d*x+c)^2)*sin(d*x+c)+1/3*a*C*(2+cos(d*x+c)^2)*sin(d*x+c)+a*B*(1/2*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)+1/2*d*x+1/2*c))
```

**maxima [A]** time = 0.65, size = 101, normalized size = 1.04

$$\frac{32 \left( \sin(dx+c)^3 - 3 \sin(dx+c) \right) Ba - 24 (2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c)) Ba + 32 \left( \sin(dx+c)^3 - 3 \sin(dx+c) \right) C a}{96d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] -1/96*(32*(sin(d*x + c)^3 - 3*sin(d*x + c))*B*a - 24*(2*d*x + 2*c + sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*B*a + 32*(sin(d*x + c)^3 - 3*sin(d*x + c))*C*a - 3*(12*d*x + 12*c + sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 8*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C*a)/d
```

**mupad [B]** time = 2.12, size = 212, normalized size = 2.19

$$\frac{\left( Ba + \frac{3Ca}{4} \right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^7 + \left(\frac{7Ba}{3} + \frac{49Ca}{12}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 + \left(\frac{13Ba}{3} + \frac{31Ca}{12}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 + \left(3Ba + \frac{13Ca}{4}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d \left( \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^8 + 4 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 + 6 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 + 4 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + 1 \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(c + d*x)*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x)),x)
```

```
[Out] (tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(3*B*a + (13*C*a)/4) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*(B*a + (3*C*a)/4) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*((13*B*a)/3 + (31*C*a)/12) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*((7*B*a)/3 + (49*C*a)/12))/(d*(4*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 + 6*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 + 4*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8 + 1)) + (a*atan((a*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*B + 3*C))/(4*(B*a + (3*C*a)/4)))*(4*B + 3*C))/(4*d) - (a*(4*B + 3*C)*(atan(tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) - (d*x)/2))/(4*d)
```

**sympy [A]** time = 1.03, size = 255, normalized size = 2.63

$$\left\{ \frac{Bax \sin^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{Bax \cos^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{2Ba \sin^3(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{Ba \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{Ba \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{2d} + \frac{3Cax \sin^4(c+dx)}{8} + \frac{3Cax \sin^2(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{8} \right\} x \left( B \cos(c) + C \cos^2(c) \right) (a \cos(c) + a) \cos(c)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((B*a*x*sin(c + d*x)**2/2 + B*a*x*cos(c + d*x)**2/2 + 2*B*a*sin(c
+ d*x)**3/(3*d) + B*a*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**2/d + B*a*sin(c + d*x)*cos
(c + d*x)/(2*d) + 3*C*a*x*sin(c + d*x)**4/8 + 3*C*a*x*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos(c
+ d*x)**2/4 + 3*C*a*x*cos(c + d*x)**4/8 + 3*C*a*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*
x)/(8*d) + 2*C*a*sin(c + d*x)**3/(3*d) + 5*C*a*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**3
/(8*d) + C*a*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**2/d, Ne(d, 0)), (x*(B*cos(c) + C*co
s(c)**2)*(a*cos(c) + a)*cos(c), True))
```

### 3.228 $\int (a + a \cos(c + dx)) (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=85

$$\frac{a(3B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{a(3B - C) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{6d} + \frac{1}{2}ax(B+C) + \frac{C \sin(c + dx)(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^2}{3ad}$$

[Out]  $1/2*a*(B+C)*x + 1/3*a*(3*B+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d + 1/6*a*(3*B-C)*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/d + 1/3*C*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.08, antiderivative size = 85, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2, integrand size = 30,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.067$ , Rules used = {3023, 2734}

$$\frac{a(3B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{a(3B - C) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{6d} + \frac{1}{2}ax(B+C) + \frac{C \sin(c + dx)(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^2}{3ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (a\*(B + C)\*x)/2 + (a\*(3\*B + C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d) + (a\*(3\*B - C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(6\*d) + (C\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*a\*d)

#### Rule 2734

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((2\*a\*c + b\*d)\*x)/2, x] + (-Simp[((b\*c + a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x])/f, x] - Simp[(b\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(2\*f), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + a \cos(c + dx)) (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{3ad} + \frac{\int (a + a \cos(c + dx)) dx}{3d} \\ &= \frac{1}{2}a(B + C)x + \frac{a(3B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{a(3B - C) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{6d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.18, size = 65, normalized size = 0.76

$$\frac{a(3(4B + 3C) \sin(c + dx) + 3(B + C) \sin(2(c + dx)) + 6Bc + 6Bdx + C \sin(3(c + dx)) + 6cC + 6Cdx)}{12d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (a\*(6\*B\*c + 6\*c\*C + 6\*B\*d\*x + 6\*C\*d\*x + 3\*(4\*B + 3\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 3\*(B + C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + C\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)])/(12\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.56, size = 56, normalized size = 0.66

$$\frac{3(B+C)adx + (2Ca \cos(dx+c)^2 + 3(B+C)a \cos(dx+c) + 2(3B+2C)a) \sin(dx+c)}{6d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/6\*(3\*(B+C)\*a\*d\*x + (2\*C\*a\*cos(d\*x+c)^2 + 3\*(B+C)\*a\*cos(d\*x+c) + 2\*(3\*B+2\*C)\*a)\*sin(d\*x+c))/d

**giac [A]** time = 0.44, size = 68, normalized size = 0.80

$$\frac{1}{2}(Ba+Ca)x + \frac{Ca \sin(3dx+3c)}{12d} + \frac{(Ba+Ca) \sin(2dx+2c)}{4d} + \frac{(4Ba+3Ca) \sin(dx+c)}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/2\*(B\*a+C\*a)\*x + 1/12\*C\*a\*sin(3\*d\*x+3\*c)/d + 1/4\*(B\*a+C\*a)\*sin(2\*d\*x+2\*c)/d + 1/4\*(4\*B\*a+3\*C\*a)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.16, size = 85, normalized size = 1.00

$$\frac{aC(2+\cos^2(dx+c))\sin(dx+c)}{3} + aB \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)\sin(dx+c)}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) + aC \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)\sin(dx+c)}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) + aB \sin(dx+c)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out] 1/d\*(1/3\*a\*C\*(2+cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+a\*B\*(1/2\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+a\*C\*(1/2\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+a\*B\*sin(d\*x+c))

**maxima [A]** time = 0.45, size = 79, normalized size = 0.93

$$\frac{3(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))Ba - 4(\sin(dx+c)^3 - 3\sin(dx+c))Ca + 3(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))Ca + 12Ca}{12d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/12\*(3\*(2\*d\*x+2\*c+sin(2\*d\*x+2\*c))\*B\*a - 4\*(sin(d\*x+c)^3 - 3\*sin(d\*x+c))\*C\*a + 3\*(2\*d\*x+2\*c+sin(2\*d\*x+2\*c))\*C\*a + 12\*B\*a\*sin(d\*x+c))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 1.11, size = 84, normalized size = 0.99

$$\frac{Bax}{2} + \frac{Cax}{2} + \frac{Ba \sin(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{3Ca \sin(c+dx)}{4d} + \frac{Ba \sin(2c+2dx)}{4d} + \frac{Ca \sin(2c+2dx)}{4d} + \frac{Ca \sin(3c+3dx)}{12d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(c+d\*x)+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(c+d\*x)),x)

[Out] (B\*a\*x)/2 + (C\*a\*x)/2 + (B\*a\*sin(c+d\*x))/d + (3\*C\*a\*sin(c+d\*x))/(4\*d) + (B\*a\*sin(2\*c+2\*d\*x))/(4\*d) + (C\*a\*sin(2\*c+2\*d\*x))/(4\*d) + (C\*a\*sin(3\*c+3\*d\*x))/(12\*d)

sympy [A] time = 0.51, size = 170, normalized size = 2.00

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{Bax \sin^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{Bax \cos^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{Ba \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{2d} + \frac{Ba \sin(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{Cax \sin^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{Cax \cos^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{2Ca \sin^3(c+dx)}{3d} \\ x(B \cos(c) + C \cos^2(c))(a \cos(c) + a) \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Piecewise((B\*a\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + B\*a\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + B\*a\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)/(2\*d) + B\*a\*sin(c + d\*x)/d + C\*a\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + C\*a\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + 2\*C\*a\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(3\*d) + C\*a\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/d + C\*a\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)/(2\*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x\*(B\*cos(c) + C\*cos(c)\*\*2)\*(a\*cos(c) + a), True))

$$3.229 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx)) (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=47

$$\frac{a(B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{1}{2}ax(2B + C) + \frac{aC \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{2d}$$

[Out]  $1/2*a*(2*B+C)*x+a*(B+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/2*a*C*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/d$

Rubi [A] time = 0.06, antiderivative size = 47, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2, integrand size = 36,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.056$ , Rules used = {3029, 2734}

$$\frac{a(B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{1}{2}ax(2B + C) + \frac{aC \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x], x]

[Out] (a\*(2\*B + C)\*x)/2 + (a\*(B + C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/d + (a\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d)

Rule 2734

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((2\*a\*c + b\*d)\*x)/2, x] + (-Simp[((b\*c + a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x])/f, x] - Simp[(b\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(2\*f), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

Rule 3029

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*SIN[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\int (a + a \cos(c + dx)) (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx = \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))(B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx = \frac{1}{2}a(2B + C)x + \frac{a(B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{aC \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{2d}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 0.10, size = 44, normalized size = 0.94

$$\frac{a(4(B + C) \sin(c + dx) + 4Bdx + C \sin(2(c + dx)) + 2cC + 2Cdx)}{4d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x], x]

[Out]  $(a*(2*c*C + 4*B*d*x + 2*C*d*x + 4*(B + C)*\sin[c + d*x] + C*\sin[2*(c + d*x)])/(4*d)$

**fricas** [A] time = 0.45, size = 38, normalized size = 0.81

$$\frac{(2B + C)adx + (Ca \cos(dx + c) + 2(B + C)a) \sin(dx + c)}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out]  $1/2*((2*B + C)*a*d*x + (C*a*\cos(d*x + c) + 2*(B + C)*a)*\sin(d*x + c))/d$

**giac** [B] time = 0.31, size = 93, normalized size = 1.98

$$\frac{(2Ba + Ca)(dx + c) + \frac{2\left(2Ba \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 + Ca \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 + 2Ba \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 3Ca \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 + 1\right)^2}}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c),x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out]  $1/2*((2*B*a + C*a)*(d*x + c) + 2*(2*B*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + C*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 2*B*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 3*C*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) / (\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 1)^2)/d$

**maple** [A] time = 0.15, size = 57, normalized size = 1.21

$$\frac{aC \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c) \sin(dx+c)}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) + aB \sin(dx + c) + aC \sin(dx + c) + B(dx + c)a}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c),x)`

[Out]  $1/d*(a*C*(1/2*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)+1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+a*B*\sin(d*x+c)+a*C*\sin(d*x+c)+B*(d*x+c)*a)$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.47, size = 55, normalized size = 1.17

$$\frac{4(dx + c)Ba + (2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Ca + 4Ba \sin(dx + c) + 4Ca \sin(dx + c)}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $1/4*(4*(d*x + c)*B*a + (2*d*x + 2*c + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C*a + 4*B*a*\sin(d*x + c) + 4*C*a*\sin(d*x + c))/d$

**mupad** [B] time = 1.05, size = 50, normalized size = 1.06

$$Bax + \frac{Cax}{2} + \frac{Ba \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{Ca \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{Ca \sin(2c + 2dx)}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x)))/cos(c + d*x),x)
```

```
[Out] B*a*x + (C*a*x)/2 + (B*a*sin(c + d*x))/d + (C*a*sin(c + d*x))/d + (C*a*sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/(4*d)
```

```
sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

$$a \left( \int B \cos(c + dx) \sec(c + dx) dx + \int B \cos^2(c + dx) \sec(c + dx) dx + \int C \cos^2(c + dx) \sec(c + dx) dx + \int C \cos^3(c + dx) \sec(c + dx) dx \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c),x)
```

```
[Out] a*(Integral(B*cos(c + d*x)*sec(c + d*x), x) + Integral(B*cos(c + d*x)**2*sec(c + d*x), x) + Integral(C*cos(c + d*x)**2*sec(c + d*x), x) + Integral(C*cos(c + d*x)**3*sec(c + d*x), x))
```



$$3.230 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx)) (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=32

$$\frac{aB \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + ax(B + C) + \frac{aC \sin(c + dx)}{d}$$

[Out] a\*(B+C)\*x+a\*B\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+a\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.15, antiderivative size = 32, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 38,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.132$ , Rules used = {3029, 2968, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{aB \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + ax(B + C) + \frac{aC \sin(c + dx)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2, x]

[Out] a\*(B + C)\*x + (a\*B\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/d + (a\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/d

Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(x\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

Rule 2968

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3029

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx)) (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx &= \int (a + a \cos(c + dx)) (B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx \\
&= \int (aB + (aB + aC) \cos(c + dx) + aC \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx \\
&= \frac{aC \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \int (aB + a(B + C) \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx \\
&= a(B + C)x + \frac{aC \sin(c + dx)}{d} + (aB) \int \sec^2(c + dx) dx \\
&= a(B + C)x + \frac{aB \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + \dots
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.02, size = 46, normalized size = 1.44

$$\frac{aB \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + aBx + \frac{aC \sin(c) \cos(dx)}{d} + \frac{aC \cos(c) \sin(dx)}{d} + aCx$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2,x]

[Out] a\*B\*x + a\*C\*x + (a\*B\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/d + (a\*C\*Cos[d\*x]\*Sin[c])/d + (a\*C\*Cos[c]\*Sin[d\*x])/d

**fricas** [A] time = 0.52, size = 51, normalized size = 1.59

$$\frac{2(B + C)adx + Ba \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - Ba \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 2Ca \sin(dx + c)}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*(B + C)\*a\*d\*x + B\*a\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - B\*a\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*C\*a\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**giac** [B] time = 0.39, size = 79, normalized size = 2.47

$$\frac{Ba \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - Ba \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right) + (Ba + Ca)(dx + c) + \frac{2Ca \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 + 1}}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] (B\*a\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - B\*a\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1))) + (B\*a + C\*a)\*(d\*x + c) + 2\*C\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 1))/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.21, size = 56, normalized size = 1.75

$$aBx + aCx + \frac{aB \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{d} + \frac{Bac}{d} + \frac{aC \sin(dx + c)}{d} + \frac{Cac}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x)

[Out] a\*B\*x+a\*C\*x+1/d\*a\*B\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+1/d\*B\*a\*c+a\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/d\*C\*a\*c

**maxima** [A] time = 0.74, size = 58, normalized size = 1.81

$$\frac{2(dx+c)Ba + 2(dx+c)Ca + Ba(\log(\sin(dx+c)+1) - \log(\sin(dx+c)-1)) + 2Ca \sin(dx+c)}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*(d\*x+c)\*B\*a + 2\*(d\*x+c)\*C\*a + B\*a\*(log(sin(d\*x+c)+1) - log(sin(d\*x+c)-1)) + 2\*C\*a\*sin(d\*x+c))/d

**mupad** [B] time = 1.15, size = 100, normalized size = 3.12

$$\frac{Ca \sin(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{2Ba \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{2Ba \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{2Ca \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((B\*cos(c+d\*x)+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(c+d\*x)))/cos(c+d\*x)^2,x)

[Out] (C\*a\*sin(c+d\*x))/d + (2\*B\*a\*atan(sin(c/2+(d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2+(d\*x)/2))/d + (2\*B\*a\*atanh(sin(c/2+(d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2+(d\*x)/2))/d + (2\*C\*a\*atan(sin(c/2+(d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2+(d\*x)/2)))/d

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$a \left( \int B \cos(c+dx) \sec^2(c+dx) dx + \int B \cos^2(c+dx) \sec^2(c+dx) dx + \int C \cos^2(c+dx) \sec^2(c+dx) dx \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*2,x)

[Out] a\*(Integral(B\*cos(c+d\*x)\*sec(c+d\*x)\*\*2,x) + Integral(B\*cos(c+d\*x)\*\*2\*sec(c+d\*x)\*\*2,x) + Integral(C\*cos(c+d\*x)\*\*2\*sec(c+d\*x)\*\*2,x) + Integral(C\*cos(c+d\*x)\*\*3\*sec(c+d\*x)\*\*2,x))

### 3.231 $\int (a + a \cos(c + dx)) (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=32

$$\frac{a(B + C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{aB \tan(c + dx)}{d} + aCx$$

[Out] a\*C\*x+a\*(B+C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+a\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.16, antiderivative size = 32, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 38,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.132$ , Rules used = {3029, 2968, 3021, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{a(B + C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{aB \tan(c + dx)}{d} + aCx$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3, x]

[Out] a\*C\*x + (a\*(B + C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/d + (a\*B\*Tan[c + d\*x])/d

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(x\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 3029

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

#### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx)) (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx &= \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))(B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx \\
&= \int (aB + (aB + aC) \cos(c + dx) + aC \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx \\
&= \frac{aB \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \int (a(B + C) + aC \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx \\
&= aCx + \frac{aB \tan(c + dx)}{d} + (a(B + C)) \tan(c + dx) \\
&= aCx + \frac{a(B + C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.02, size = 43, normalized size = 1.34

$$\frac{aB \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{aB \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{aC \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + aCx$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3,x]

[Out] a\*C\*x + (a\*B\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/d + (a\*C\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/d + (a\*B\*Tan[c + d\*x])/d

**fricas [B]** time = 0.44, size = 79, normalized size = 2.47

$$\frac{2 C a d x \cos(dx + c) + (B + C) a \cos(dx + c) \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - (B + C) a \cos(dx + c) \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1)}{2 d \cos(dx + c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*C\*a\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + (B + C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - (B + C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*B\*a\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c))

**giac [B]** time = 0.68, size = 84, normalized size = 2.62

$$\frac{(dx + c)Ca + (Ba + Ca) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + 1\right|\right) - (Ba + Ca) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - 1\right|\right) - \frac{2Ba \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 - 1}}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] ((d\*x + c)\*C\*a + (B\*a + C\*a)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - (B\*a + C\*a)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) - 2\*B\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1))/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.23, size = 65, normalized size = 2.03

$$aCx + \frac{aB \tan(dx + c)}{d} + \frac{aB \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{d} + \frac{aC \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{d} + \frac{Ca}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3,x)`

[Out] `a*C*x+1/d*a*B*tan(d*x+c)+1/d*a*B*ln(sec(d*x+c)+tan(d*x+c))+1/d*a*C*ln(sec(d*x+c)+tan(d*x+c))+1/d*C*a*c`

**maxima** [B] time = 0.45, size = 73, normalized size = 2.28

$$\frac{2(dx+c)Ca + Ba(\log(\sin(dx+c)+1) - \log(\sin(dx+c)-1)) + Ca(\log(\sin(dx+c)+1) - \log(\sin(dx+c)-1))}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `1/2*(2*(d*x+c)*C*a + B*a*(log(sin(d*x+c)+1) - log(sin(d*x+c)-1)) + C*a*(log(sin(d*x+c)+1) - log(sin(d*x+c)-1)) + 2*B*a*tan(d*x+c))/d`

**mupad** [B] time = 1.17, size = 100, normalized size = 3.12

$$\frac{B a \tan(c+d x)}{d} + \frac{2 B a \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{2 C a \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{2 C a \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right)}\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((B*cos(c+d*x)+C*cos(c+d*x)^2)*(a+a*cos(c+d*x)))/cos(c+d*x)^3,x)`

[Out] `(B*a*tan(c+d*x))/d + (2*B*a*atanh(sin(c/2+(d*x)/2)/cos(c/2+(d*x)/2)))/d + (2*C*a*atan(sin(c/2+(d*x)/2)/cos(c/2+(d*x)/2)))/d + (2*C*a*atanh(sin(c/2+(d*x)/2)/cos(c/2+(d*x)/2)))/d`

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$a\left(\int B \cos(c+dx) \sec^3(c+dx) dx + \int B \cos^2(c+dx) \sec^3(c+dx) dx + \int C \cos^2(c+dx) \sec^3(c+dx) dx + \int C \cos(c+dx) \sec^3(c+dx) dx\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**3,x)`

[Out] `a*(Integral(B*cos(c+d*x)*sec(c+d*x)**3,x) + Integral(B*cos(c+d*x)**2*sec(c+d*x)**3,x) + Integral(C*cos(c+d*x)**2*sec(c+d*x)**3,x) + Integral(C*cos(c+d*x)**3*sec(c+d*x)**3,x))`

### 3.232 $\int (a + a \cos(c + dx)) (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=56

$$\frac{a(B + C) \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{a(B + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{aB \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{2d}$$

[Out] 1/2\*a\*(B+2\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+a\*(B+C)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/2\*a\*B\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.19, antiderivative size = 56, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 38,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.184$ , Rules used = {3029, 2968, 3021, 2748, 3767, 8, 3770}

$$\frac{a(B + C) \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{a(B + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{aB \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4, x]

[Out] (a\*(B + 2\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/(2\*d) + (a\*(B + C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/d + (a\*B\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*d)

#### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 3029

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a

\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

### Rule 3767

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int (a + a \cos(c + dx)) (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx &= \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))(B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx \\
 &= \int (aB + (aB + aC) \cos(c + dx) + aC \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx \\
 &= \frac{aB \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{1}{2} \int (2a(B + C) \cos(c + dx) \sec^3(c + dx) + aC \sec^5(c + dx)) dx \\
 &= \frac{aB \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} + (a(B + C)) \int \sec^3(c + dx) dx + \frac{aC}{2} \int \sec^5(c + dx) dx \\
 &= \frac{a(B + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{aB \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{aC \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} \\
 &= \frac{a(B + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{a(B + C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{aC \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.03, size = 75, normalized size = 1.34

$$\frac{aB \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{aB \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{aB \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{aC \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{aC \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4, x]

[Out] (a\*B\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/(2\*d) + (a\*C\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/d + (a\*B\*Tan[c + d\*x])/d + (a\*C\*Tan[c + d\*x])/d + (a\*B\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.46, size = 89, normalized size = 1.59

$$\frac{(B + 2C)a \cos(dx + c)^2 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - (B + 2C)a \cos(dx + c)^2 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 2(2(B + C)a \cos(dx + c) + B^2) \sin(dx + c)}{4d \cos(dx + c)^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4, x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/4\*((B + 2\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - (B + 2\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(2\*(B + C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + B^2)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)



**giac [B]** time = 0.40, size = 124, normalized size = 2.21

$$\frac{(Ba + 2Ca) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - (Ba + 2Ca) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right) - \frac{2\left(Ba \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 + 2Ca \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)}{2d}}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/2\*((B\*a + 2\*C\*a)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - (B\*a + 2\*C\*a)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1))) - 2\*(B\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 2\*C\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 3\*B\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 2\*C\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)^2/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.30, size = 86, normalized size = 1.54

$$\frac{aC \ln(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c))}{d} + \frac{aB \tan(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{aC \tan(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{aB \sec(dx+c) \tan(dx+c)}{2d} + \frac{aB \ln(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c))}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x)

[Out] 1/d\*a\*C\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+1/d\*a\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)+1/d\*a\*C\*tan(d\*x+c)+1/2/d\*a\*B\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)+1/2/d\*a\*B\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))

**maxima [A]** time = 0.52, size = 95, normalized size = 1.70

$$\frac{Ba\left(\frac{2 \sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)^2-1} - \log(\sin(dx+c) + 1) + \log(\sin(dx+c) - 1)\right) - 2Ca(\log(\sin(dx+c) + 1) - \log(\sin(dx+c) - 1))}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] -1/4\*(B\*a\*(2\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) - 2\*C\*a\*(log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) - 4\*B\*a\*tan(d\*x + c) - 4\*C\*a\*tan(d\*x + c))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 1.69, size = 94, normalized size = 1.68

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) (3Ba + 2Ca) - \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 (Ba + 2Ca)}{d \left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 - 2 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + 1\right)} + \frac{a \operatorname{atanh}\left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right) (B + 2C)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x)))/cos(c + d\*x)^4,x)

[Out] (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(3\*B\*a + 2\*C\*a) - tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*(B\*a + 2\*C\*a))/(d\*(tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^4 - 2\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2 + 1)) + (a\*atanh(tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*(B + 2\*C))/d

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**4,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.233 $\int (a + a \cos(c + dx)) (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=86

$$\frac{a(2B + 3C) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{a(B + C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{a(B + C) \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{aB \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{3d}$$

[Out] 1/2\*a\*(B+C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+1/3\*a\*(2\*B+3\*C)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/2\*a\*(B+C)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/3\*a\*B\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.21, antiderivative size = 86, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 38,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.210$ , Rules used = {3029, 2968, 3021, 2748, 3768, 3770, 3767, 8}

$$\frac{a(2B + 3C) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{a(B + C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{a(B + C) \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{aB \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5, x]

[Out] (a\*(B + C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/(2\*d) + (a\*(2\*B + 3\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*d) + (a\*(B + C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*d) + (a\*B\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*d)

#### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 3029

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[

{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

### Rule 3767

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

### Rule 3768

Int[(csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]\*(b\_.))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b\*cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*(n - 1)), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 2))/(n - 1), Int[(b\*csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int (a + a \cos(c + dx)) (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx &= \int (a + a \cos(c + dx)) (B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx \\
 &= \int (aB + (aB + aC) \cos(c + dx) + aC \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx \\
 &= \frac{aB \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{1}{3} \int (3a(B + C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx) + aC \sec^4(c + dx)) dx \\
 &= \frac{aB \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} + (a(B + C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx) + \frac{aB \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d}) \\
 &= \frac{a(B + C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{aB \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} \\
 &= \frac{a(B + C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{a(2B + 3C) \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.33, size = 56, normalized size = 0.65

$$\frac{a \left( 3(B + C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) + \tan(c + dx) (3(B + C) \sec(c + dx) + 2B \tan^2(c + dx) + 6(B + C)) \right)}{6d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5,x]

[Out] (a\*(3\*(B + C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]] + Tan[c + d\*x]\*(6\*(B + C) + 3\*(B + C)\*Sec[c + d\*x] + 2\*B\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2)))/(6\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.48, size = 105, normalized size = 1.22

$$\frac{3(B + C)a \cos(dx + c)^3 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 3(B + C)a \cos(dx + c)^3 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 2(2(2B + 3C) \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx) + aB \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx))}{12d \cos(dx + c)^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{12}*(3*(B + C)*a*cos(d*x + c)^3*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 3*(B + C)*a*cos(d*x + c)^3*log(-sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 2*(2*(2*B + 3*C)*a*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*(B + C)*a*cos(d*x + c) + 2*B*a)*sin(d*x + c))/(d*cos(d*x + c)^3)$

**giac** [A] time = 0.46, size = 154, normalized size = 1.79

$$\frac{3(Ba + Ca) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - 3(Ba + Ca) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right) - \frac{2\left(3Ba \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 + 3Ca \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)}{6d}}{6d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{6}*(3*(B*a + C*a)*log(abs(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 1)) - 3*(B*a + C*a)*log(abs(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 1)) - 2*(3*B*a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 3*C*a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 4*B*a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 12*C*a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 9*B*a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 9*C*a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)))/(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)^3/d$

**maple** [A] time = 0.36, size = 128, normalized size = 1.49

$$\frac{aC \tan(dx + c)}{d} + \frac{aB \sec(dx + c) \tan(dx + c)}{2d} + \frac{aB \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{2d} + \frac{aC \sec(dx + c) \tan(dx + c)}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x)

[Out]  $\frac{1}{d}*a*C*\tan(d*x+c) + \frac{1}{2}*d*a*B*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c) + \frac{1}{2}*d*a*B*\ln(\sec(d*x+c) + \tan(d*x+c)) + \frac{1}{2}*d*a*C*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c) + \frac{1}{2}*d*a*C*\ln(\sec(d*x+c) + \tan(d*x+c)) + \frac{2}{3}*d*a*B*\tan(d*x+c) + \frac{1}{3}*d*a*B*\tan(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^2$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.50, size = 127, normalized size = 1.48

$$\frac{4\left(\tan(dx + c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx + c)\right)Ba - 3Ba\left(\frac{2 \sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)^2-1} - \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) + \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1)\right) - 3Ca}{12d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{12}*(4*(\tan(d*x + c)^3 + 3*\tan(d*x + c))*B*a - 3*B*a*(2*\sin(d*x + c)/(sin(d*x + c)^2 - 1) - \log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) + \log(sin(d*x + c) - 1)) - 3*C*a*(2*\sin(d*x + c)/(sin(d*x + c)^2 - 1) - \log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) + \log(sin(d*x + c) - 1)) + 12*C*a*\tan(d*x + c))/d$

**mupad** [B] time = 2.98, size = 126, normalized size = 1.47

$$\frac{a \operatorname{atanh}\left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right) (B + C) (Ba + Ca) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 + \left(-\frac{4Ba}{3} - 4Ca\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 + (3Ba + 3Ca)}{d \left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 - 3 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 + 3 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 - 1\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x)))/cos(c + d*x)^5,x)
```

```
[Out] (a*atanh(tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*(B + C))/d - (tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(3*B*a + 3*C*a) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*(B*a + C*a) - tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*((4*B*a)/3 + 4*C*a))/(d*(3*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 - 3*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 - 1))
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**5,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.234 $\int (a + a \cos(c + dx)) (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=106

$$\frac{a(B+C)\tan^3(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{a(B+C)\tan(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{a(3B+4C)\tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{8d} + \frac{a(3B+4C)\tan(c+dx)\sec(c+dx)}{8d}$$

[Out] 1/8\*a\*(3\*B+4\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+a\*(B+C)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/8\*a\*(3\*B+4\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/4\*a\*B\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/3\*a\*(B+C)\*tan(d\*x+c)^3/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.22, antiderivative size = 106, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 38,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.184$ , Rules used = {3029, 2968, 3021, 2748, 3767, 3768, 3770}

$$\frac{a(B+C)\tan^3(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{a(B+C)\tan(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{a(3B+4C)\tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{8d} + \frac{a(3B+4C)\tan(c+dx)\sec(c+dx)}{8d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^6, x]

[Out] (a\*(3\*B + 4\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/(8\*d) + (a\*(B + C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/d + (a\*(3\*B + 4\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(8\*d) + (a\*B\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(4\*d) + (a\*(B + C)\*Tan[c + d\*x]^3)/(3\*d)

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 3029

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

Rule 3767

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]
```

Rule 3768

```
Int[(csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*Csc[c + d*x]*(b*Csc[c + d*x])^(n - 1))/(d*(n - 1)), x] + Dist[(b^2*(n - 2))/(n - 1), Int[(b*Csc[c + d*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2*n]
```

Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + a \cos(c + dx)) (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^6(c + dx) dx &= \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))(B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec^6(c + dx) dx \\ &= \int (aB + (aB + aC) \cos(c + dx) + aC \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^6(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{aB \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{1}{4} \int (4aC \cos^2(c + dx) \sec^5(c + dx) + 4aB \sec^5(c + dx)) dx \\ &= \frac{aB \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{4d} + (a(B + C) \sec^4(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)) \\ &= \frac{a(3B + 4C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{a(B + C) \sec^4(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{4d} \\ &= \frac{a(3B + 4C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} + \frac{a(B + C) \sec^4(c + dx) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{4d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.37, size = 77, normalized size = 0.73

$$\frac{a \left( 3(3B + 4C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) + \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx) \left( 8(B + C)(\cos(2(c + dx)) + 2) \sec(c + dx) + 6B \sec^2(c + dx) \right) \right)}{24d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])*(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^6, x]
```

```
[Out] (a*(3*(3*B + 4*C)*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d*x]] + Sec[c + d*x]*(9*B + 12*C + 8*(B + C)*(2 + Cos[2*(c + d*x)]))*Sec[c + d*x] + 6*B*Sec[c + d*x]^2)*Tan[c + d*x])/(24*d)
```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.46, size = 127, normalized size = 1.20

$$\frac{3(3B + 4C)a \cos(dx + c)^4 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 3(3B + 4C)a \cos(dx + c)^4 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 2(16(B + C) \sec^4(dx + c) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(dx + c)) + 4a \sec^4(dx + c) \tan(dx + c))}{48d \cos(dx + c)^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="fricas")
```



[Out]  $\frac{1}{48} \cdot (3 \cdot (3B + 4C) \cdot a \cdot \cos(dx + c)^4 \cdot \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 3 \cdot (3B + 4C) \cdot a \cdot \cos(dx + c)^4 \cdot \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 2 \cdot (16 \cdot (B + C) \cdot a \cdot \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3 \cdot (3B + 4C) \cdot a \cdot \cos(dx + c)^2 + 8 \cdot (B + C) \cdot a \cdot \cos(dx + c) + 6 \cdot B \cdot a) \cdot \sin(dx + c)) / (d \cdot \cos(dx + c)^4)$

**giac** [A] time = 0.38, size = 188, normalized size = 1.77

$$3(3Ba + 4Ca) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - 3(3Ba + 4Ca) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right) - \frac{2\left(9Ba \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)^7 + \dots}{\dots}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+a*cos(dx+c))*(B*cos(dx+c)+C*cos(dx+c)^2)*sec(dx+c)^6,x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{24} \cdot (3 \cdot (3B \cdot a + 4C \cdot a) \cdot \log(\tan(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c) + 1) - 3 \cdot (3B \cdot a + 4C \cdot a) \cdot \log(\tan(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c) - 1) - 2 \cdot (9B \cdot a \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c)^7 + 12 \cdot C \cdot a \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c)^7 - 49 \cdot B \cdot a \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c)^5 - 28 \cdot C \cdot a \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c)^5 + 31 \cdot B \cdot a \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c)^3 + 52 \cdot C \cdot a \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c)^3 - 39 \cdot B \cdot a \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c) - 36 \cdot C \cdot a \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c)) / (\tan(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c)^2 - 1)^4 / d$

**maple** [A] time = 0.37, size = 171, normalized size = 1.61

$$\frac{aC \sec(dx + c) \tan(dx + c)}{2d} + \frac{aC \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{2d} + \frac{2aB \tan(dx + c)}{3d} + \frac{aB \tan(dx + c) (\sec^2(dx + c) - 1)}{3d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a+a*cos(dx+c))*(B*cos(dx+c)+C*cos(dx+c)^2)*sec(dx+c)^6,x)`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2} \cdot d \cdot a \cdot C \cdot \sec(dx + c) \cdot \tan(dx + c) + \frac{1}{2} \cdot d \cdot a \cdot C \cdot \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c)) + \frac{2}{3} \cdot d \cdot a \cdot B \cdot \tan(dx + c) + \frac{1}{3} \cdot d \cdot a \cdot B \cdot \tan(dx + c) \cdot \sec(dx + c)^2 + \frac{2}{3} \cdot d \cdot a \cdot C \cdot \tan(dx + c) + \frac{1}{3} \cdot d \cdot a \cdot C \cdot \tan(dx + c) \cdot \sec(dx + c)^2 + \frac{1}{4} \cdot a \cdot B \cdot \sec(dx + c)^3 \cdot \tan(dx + c) / d + \frac{3}{8} \cdot d \cdot a \cdot B \cdot \sec(dx + c) \cdot \tan(dx + c) + \frac{3}{8} \cdot d \cdot a \cdot B \cdot \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.96, size = 163, normalized size = 1.54

$$16 \left( \tan(dx + c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx + c) \right) Ba + 16 \left( \tan(dx + c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx + c) \right) Ca - 3Ba \left( \frac{2 \left( 3 \sin(dx + c)^3 - 5 \sin(dx + c) \right)}{\sin(dx + c)^4 - 2 \sin(dx + c)^2 + 1} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+a*cos(dx+c))*(B*cos(dx+c)+C*cos(dx+c)^2)*sec(dx+c)^6,x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{48} \cdot (16 \cdot (\tan(dx + c)^3 + 3 \cdot \tan(dx + c)) \cdot B \cdot a + 16 \cdot (\tan(dx + c)^3 + 3 \cdot \tan(dx + c)) \cdot C \cdot a - 3 \cdot B \cdot a \cdot (2 \cdot (3 \cdot \sin(dx + c)^3 - 5 \cdot \sin(dx + c)) / (\sin(dx + c)^4 - 2 \cdot \sin(dx + c)^2 + 1) - 3 \cdot \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 3 \cdot \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1)) - 12 \cdot C \cdot a \cdot (2 \cdot \sin(dx + c) / (\sin(dx + c)^2 - 1) - \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) + \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1))) / d$

**mupad** [B] time = 3.54, size = 166, normalized size = 1.57

$$\frac{\left(-\frac{3Ba}{4} - Ca\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^7 + \left(\frac{49Ba}{12} + \frac{7Ca}{3}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 + \left(-\frac{31Ba}{12} - \frac{13Ca}{3}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 + \left(\frac{13Ba}{4} + 3Ca\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d \left( \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^8 - 4 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 + 6 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 - 4 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + 1 \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x)))/cos(c + d*x)^6,x)
```

```
[Out] (tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*((13*B*a)/4 + 3*C*a) - tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*((3*B*a)/4 + C*a) - tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*((31*B*a)/12 + (13*C*a)/3) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*((49*B*a)/12 + (7*C*a)/3))/(d*(6*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 - 4*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 - 4*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8 + 1)) + (a*atanh(tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*(3*B + 4*C))/(4*d)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**6,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.235 $\int \cos(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2 (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=160

$$-\frac{a^2(10B+9C)\sin^3(c+dx)}{15d} + \frac{a^2(10B+9C)\sin(c+dx)}{5d} + \frac{a^2(5B+6C)\sin(c+dx)\cos^3(c+dx)}{20d} + \frac{a^2(7B+6C)\cos^2(c+dx)}{20d}$$

[Out]  $1/8*a^2*(7*B+6*C)*x+1/5*a^2*(10*B+9*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/8*a^2*(7*B+6*C)*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/20*a^2*(5*B+6*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/5*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)/d-1/15*a^2*(10*B+9*C)*\sin(d*x+c)^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.34, antiderivative size = 160, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 38,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.210$ , Rules used = {3029, 2976, 2968, 3023, 2748, 2635, 8, 2633}

$$-\frac{a^2(10B+9C)\sin^3(c+dx)}{15d} + \frac{a^2(10B+9C)\sin(c+dx)}{5d} + \frac{a^2(5B+6C)\sin(c+dx)\cos^3(c+dx)}{20d} + \frac{a^2(7B+6C)\cos^2(c+dx)}{20d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(a^2*(7*B+6*C)*x)/8 + (a^2*(10*B+9*C)*\sin[c+d*x])/(5*d) + (a^2*(7*B+6*C)*\cos[c+d*x]*\sin[c+d*x])/(8*d) + (a^2*(5*B+6*C)*\cos[c+d*x]^3*\sin[c+d*x])/(20*d) + (C*\cos[c+d*x]^3*(a^2+a^2*\cos[c+d*x])*\sin[c+d*x])/(5*d) - (a^2*(10*B+9*C)*\sin[c+d*x]^3)/(15*d)$

#### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

#### Rule 2633

Int[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expand[(1 - x^2)^((n - 1)/2), x], x], x, Cos[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[(n - 1)/2, 0]

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1)/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2976

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[
(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n +
1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x
])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) +
b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x
], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] &
& IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

```

### Rule 3023

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]

```

### Rule 3029

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cos(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \int \cos^2(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (B + \\
&= \frac{C \cos^3(c + dx) (a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} \\
&= \frac{C \cos^3(c + dx) (a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} \\
&= \frac{a^2(5B + 6C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{20d} + \\
&= \frac{a^2(5B + 6C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{20d} + \\
&= \frac{a^2(7B + 6C) \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{8d} + \\
&= \frac{1}{8} a^2(7B + 6C)x + \frac{a^2(10B + 9C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.33, size = 104, normalized size = 0.65

$$\frac{a^2(60(12B + 11C) \sin(c + dx) + 240(B + C) \sin(2(c + dx)) + 80B \sin(3(c + dx)) + 15B \sin(4(c + dx)) + 420Bdx + 480d)}{480d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d*x]*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^2*(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d
*x]^2), x]

```

[Out]  $(a^2*(420*B*d*x + 360*C*d*x + 60*(12*B + 11*C)*\sin[c + d*x] + 240*(B + C)*\sin[2*(c + d*x)] + 80*B*\sin[3*(c + d*x)] + 90*C*\sin[3*(c + d*x)] + 15*B*\sin[4*(c + d*x)] + 30*C*\sin[4*(c + d*x)] + 6*C*\sin[5*(c + d*x)])/(480*d)$

**fricas** [A] time = 0.43, size = 110, normalized size = 0.69

$$\frac{15(7B + 6C)a^2 dx + (24Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 30(B + 2C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 8(10B + 9C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 15(7B + 6C)a^2 \cos(dx + c) + 16(10B + 9C)a^2) \sin(dx + c)}{120d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^2*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out]  $1/120*(15*(7*B + 6*C)*a^2*d*x + (24*C*a^2*\cos(d*x + c)^4 + 30*(B + 2*C)*a^2*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 8*(10*B + 9*C)*a^2*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 15*(7*B + 6*C)*a^2*\cos(d*x + c) + 16*(10*B + 9*C)*a^2)*\sin(d*x + c)/d$

**giac** [A] time = 0.30, size = 137, normalized size = 0.86

$$\frac{Ca^2 \sin(5dx + 5c)}{80d} + \frac{1}{8} (7Ba^2 + 6Ca^2)x + \frac{(Ba^2 + 2Ca^2) \sin(4dx + 4c)}{32d} + \frac{(8Ba^2 + 9Ca^2) \sin(3dx + 3c)}{48d} + \frac{(Ba^2 + 2Ca^2) \sin(2dx + 2c)}{32d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^2*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out]  $1/80*C*a^2*\sin(5*d*x + 5*c)/d + 1/8*(7*B*a^2 + 6*C*a^2)*x + 1/32*(B*a^2 + 2*C*a^2)*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)/d + 1/48*(8*B*a^2 + 9*C*a^2)*\sin(3*d*x + 3*c)/d + 1/2*(B*a^2 + C*a^2)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)/d + 1/8*(12*B*a^2 + 11*C*a^2)*\sin(d*x + c)/d$

**maple** [A] time = 0.25, size = 186, normalized size = 1.16

$$\frac{a^2 C \left( \frac{8}{3} + \cos^4(dx+c) + \frac{4(\cos^2(dx+c))}{3} \right) \sin(dx+c)}{5} + B a^2 \left( \frac{\left( \cos^3(dx+c) + \frac{3 \cos(dx+c)}{2} \right) \sin(dx+c)}{4} + \frac{3dx}{8} + \frac{3c}{8} \right) + 2a^2 C \left( \frac{\left( \cos^3(dx+c) + \frac{3 \cos(dx+c)}{2} \right) \sin(dx+c)}{4} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^2*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2), x)`

[Out]  $1/d*(1/5*a^2*C*(8/3+\cos(d*x+c)^4+4/3*\cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)+B*a^2*(1/4*(\cos(d*x+c)^3+3/2*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)+3/8*d*x+3/8*c)+2*a^2*C*(1/4*(\cos(d*x+c)^3+3/2*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)+3/8*d*x+3/8*c)+2/3*B*a^2*(2+\cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)+1/3*a^2*C*(2+\cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)+B*a^2*(1/2*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)+1/2*d*x+1/2*c))$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.45, size = 178, normalized size = 1.11

$$\frac{320(\sin(dx + c)^3 - 3 \sin(dx + c))Ba^2 - 15(12dx + 12c + \sin(4dx + 4c) + 8 \sin(2dx + 2c))Ba^2 - 120(2 \sin(dx + c) - 3 \sin(dx + c)^3 + 15 \sin(dx + c))Ca^2}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^2*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $-1/480*(320*(\sin(d*x + c)^3 - 3*\sin(d*x + c))*B*a^2 - 15*(12*d*x + 12*c + \sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 8*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*B*a^2 - 120*(2*d*x + 2*c + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C*a^2 - 32*(3*\sin(d*x + c)^3 - 10*\sin(d*x + c)^2 + 15*\sin(d*x + c))$

$*C*a^2 + 160*(\sin(dx + c)^3 - 3*\sin(dx + c))*C*a^2 - 30*(12*dx + 12*c + \sin(4*dx + 4*c) + 8*\sin(2*dx + 2*c))*C*a^2)/d$

mupad [B] time = 2.36, size = 277, normalized size = 1.73

$$\frac{\left(\frac{7Ba^2}{4} + \frac{3Ca^2}{2}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^9 + \left(\frac{49Ba^2}{6} + 7Ca^2\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^7 + \left(\frac{40Ba^2}{3} + \frac{72Ca^2}{5}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 + \left(\frac{79Ba^2}{6} + 9Ca^2\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 + \left(\frac{11Ba^2}{2} + \frac{3Ca^2}{2}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + \frac{11Ca^2}{2}}{d \left( \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{10} + 5 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^8 + 10 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 + 10 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 + 5 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + 1 \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)\*(B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2, x)

[Out] (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*((25\*B\*a^2)/4 + (13\*C\*a^2)/2) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^9\*((7\*B\*a^2)/4 + (3\*C\*a^2)/2) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^7\*((49\*B\*a^2)/6 + 7\*C\*a^2) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^5\*((40\*B\*a^2)/3 + (72\*C\*a^2)/5))/d\*(5\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2 + 10\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^4 + 10\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^6 + 5\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^8 + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^10 + 1) + (a^2\*atan((a^2\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(7\*B + 6\*C))/(4\*((7\*B\*a^2)/4 + (3\*C\*a^2)/2)))\*(7\*B + 6\*C))/(4\*d) - (a^2\*(7\*B + 6\*C)\*(atan(tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)) - (d\*x)/2))/(4\*d)

sympy [A] time = 2.47, size = 462, normalized size = 2.89

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{3Ba^2x \sin^4(c+dx)}{8} + \frac{3Ba^2x \sin^2(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{4} + \frac{Ba^2x \sin^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{3Ba^2x \cos^4(c+dx)}{8} + \frac{Ba^2x \cos^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{3Ba^2 \sin^3(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{8d} \\ x \left( B \cos(c) + C \cos^2(c) \right) (a \cos(c) + a)^2 \cos(c) \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2), x)

[Out] Piecewise(((3\*B\*a\*\*2\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*4/8 + 3\*B\*a\*\*2\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/4 + B\*a\*\*2\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + 3\*B\*a\*\*2\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/8 + B\*a\*\*2\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + 3\*B\*a\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)/(8\*d) + 4\*B\*a\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(3\*d) + 5\*B\*a\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(8\*d) + 2\*B\*a\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/d + B\*a\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)/(2\*d) + 3\*C\*a\*\*2\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*4/4 + 3\*C\*a\*\*2\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + 3\*C\*a\*\*2\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/4 + 8\*C\*a\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*5/(15\*d) + 4\*C\*a\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(3\*d) + 3\*C\*a\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)/(4\*d) + 2\*C\*a\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(3\*d) + C\*a\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/d + 5\*C\*a\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(4\*d) + C\*a\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/d, Ne(d, 0)), (x\*(B\*cos(c) + C\*cos(c)\*\*2)\*(a\*cos(c) + a)\*\*2\*cos(c), True))

### 3.236 $\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=129

$$\frac{a^2(8B + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{6d} + \frac{a^2(8B + 7C) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{24d} + \frac{1}{8}a^2x(8B + 7C) + \frac{(4B - C) \sin(c + dx)(a \cos(c + dx))^2}{12d}$$

[Out]  $1/8*a^2*(8*B+7*C)*x+1/6*a^2*(8*B+7*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/24*a^2*(8*B+7*C)*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/12*(4*B-C)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/4*C*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.14, antiderivative size = 129, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 32,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.094$ , Rules used = {3023, 2751, 2644}

$$\frac{a^2(8B + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{6d} + \frac{a^2(8B + 7C) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{24d} + \frac{1}{8}a^2x(8B + 7C) + \frac{(4B - C) \sin(c + dx)(a \cos(c + dx))^2}{12d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(a^2*(8*B + 7*C)*x)/8 + (a^2*(8*B + 7*C)*\sin[c + d*x])/(6*d) + (a^2*(8*B + 7*C)*\cos[c + d*x]*\sin[c + d*x])/(24*d) + ((4*B - C)*(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])^2*\sin[c + d*x])/(12*d) + (C*(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])^3*\sin[c + d*x])/(4*a*d)$

#### Rule 2644

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Simp[((2\*a^2 + b^2)\*x)/2, x] + (-Simp[(2\*a\*b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/d, x] - Simp[(b^2\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2751

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))/(b\*(m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{4ad} + \frac{\int (a + a \cos(c + dx)) \cos(c + dx) dx}{12d} \\ &= \frac{(4B - C)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{12d} + \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{4ad} \\ &= \frac{1}{8}a^2(8B + 7C)x + \frac{a^2(8B + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{6d} + \frac{a^2(8B + 7C) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{24d} + \frac{(4B - C) \sin(c + dx)(a \cos(c + dx))^2}{12d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.33, size = 86, normalized size = 0.67

$$\frac{a^2(24(7B + 6C) \sin(c + dx) + 48(B + C) \sin(2(c + dx)) + 8B \sin(3(c + dx)) + 96Bdx + 16C \sin(3(c + dx)) + 3C \sin(4(c + dx)))}{96d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (a^2\*(84\*c\*C + 96\*B\*d\*x + 84\*C\*d\*x + 24\*(7\*B + 6\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 48\*(B + C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 8\*B\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 16\*C\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 3\*C\*Sin[4\*(c + d\*x)]))/(96\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.44, size = 90, normalized size = 0.70

$$\frac{3(8B + 7C)a^2dx + (6Ca^2 \cos(dx + c))^3 + 8(B + 2C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3(8B + 7C)a^2 \cos(dx + c) + 8(5B + 4C)a^2 \sin(dx + c)}{24d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/24\*(3\*(8\*B + 7\*C)\*a^2\*d\*x + (6\*C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c))^3 + 8\*(B + 2\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(8\*B + 7\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 8\*(5\*B + 4\*C)\*a^2)\*sin(d\*x + c)/d

**giac [A]** time = 0.24, size = 110, normalized size = 0.85

$$\frac{Ca^2 \sin(4dx + 4c)}{32d} + \frac{1}{8} (8Ba^2 + 7Ca^2)x + \frac{(Ba^2 + 2Ca^2) \sin(3dx + 3c)}{12d} + \frac{(Ba^2 + Ca^2) \sin(2dx + 2c)}{2d} + \frac{(7Ba^2 + 4Ca^2) \sin(dx + c)}{24d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/32\*C\*a^2\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)/d + 1/8\*(8\*B\*a^2 + 7\*C\*a^2)\*x + 1/12\*(B\*a^2 + 2\*C\*a^2)\*sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)/d + 1/2\*(B\*a^2 + C\*a^2)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)/d + 1/4\*(7\*B\*a^2 + 6\*C\*a^2)\*sin(d\*x + c)/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.20, size = 154, normalized size = 1.19

$$\frac{a^2 C \left( \frac{\cos^3(dx+c) + \frac{3\cos(dx+c)}{2} \sin(dx+c)}{4} + \frac{3dx}{8} + \frac{3c}{8} \right) + \frac{Ba^2(2+\cos^2(dx+c)) \sin(dx+c)}{3} + \frac{2a^2 C(2+\cos^2(dx+c)) \sin(dx+c)}{3} + 2Ba^2 \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2} + \frac{3c}{8} \right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out] 1/d\*(a^2\*C\*(1/4\*(cos(d\*x+c)^3+3/2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+3/8\*d\*x+3/8\*c)+1/3\*B\*a^2\*(2+cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+2/3\*a^2\*C\*(2+cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+2\*B\*a^2\*(1/2\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+a^2\*C\*(1/2\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+B\*a^2\*sin(d\*x+c))

**maxima [A]** time = 0.57, size = 144, normalized size = 1.12

$$\frac{32(\sin(dx + c)^3 - 3 \sin(dx + c))Ba^2 - 48(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Ba^2 + 64(\sin(dx + c)^3 - 3 \sin(dx + c))Ca^2}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 
$$-1/96*(32*(\sin(dx + c)^3 - 3*\sin(dx + c))*B*a^2 - 48*(2*dx + 2*c + \sin(2*dx + 2*c))*B*a^2 + 64*(\sin(dx + c)^3 - 3*\sin(dx + c))*C*a^2 - 3*(12*dx + 12*c + \sin(4*dx + 4*c) + 8*\sin(2*dx + 2*c))*C*a^2 - 24*(2*dx + 2*c + \sin(2*dx + 2*c))*C*a^2 - 96*B*a^2*\sin(dx + c))/d$$

**mupad [B]** time = 1.17, size = 134, normalized size = 1.04

$$B a^2 x + \frac{7 C a^2 x}{8} + \frac{7 B a^2 \sin(c + dx)}{4 d} + \frac{3 C a^2 \sin(c + dx)}{2 d} + \frac{B a^2 \sin(2 c + 2 dx)}{2 d} + \frac{B a^2 \sin(3 c + 3 dx)}{12 d} + \frac{C a^2 \sin(4 c + 4 dx)}{32 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2,x)

[Out] 
$$B*a^2*x + (7*C*a^2*x)/8 + (7*B*a^2*\sin(c + d*x))/(4*d) + (3*C*a^2*\sin(c + d*x))/(2*d) + (B*a^2*\sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/(2*d) + (B*a^2*\sin(3*c + 3*d*x))/(12*d) + (C*a^2*\sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/(2*d) + (C*a^2*\sin(3*c + 3*d*x))/(6*d) + (C*a^2*\sin(4*c + 4*d*x))/(32*d)$$

**sympy [A]** time = 1.17, size = 340, normalized size = 2.64

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} B a^2 x \sin^2(c + dx) + B a^2 x \cos^2(c + dx) + \frac{2 B a^2 \sin^3(c + dx)}{3 d} + \frac{B a^2 \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{B a^2 \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{B a^2 \sin^2(c + dx)}{d} \\ x (B \cos(c) + C \cos^2(c)) (a \cos(c) + a)^2 \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] 
$$\text{Piecewise}((B*a**2*x*\sin(c + d*x)**2 + B*a**2*x*\cos(c + d*x)**2 + 2*B*a**2*\sin(c + d*x)**3/(3*d) + B*a**2*\sin(c + d*x)*\cos(c + d*x)**2/d + B*a**2*\sin(c + d*x)*\cos(c + d*x)/d + B*a**2*\sin(c + d*x)/d + 3*C*a**2*x*\sin(c + d*x)**4/8 + 3*C*a**2*x*\sin(c + d*x)**2*\cos(c + d*x)**2/4 + C*a**2*x*\sin(c + d*x)**2/2 + 3*C*a**2*x*\cos(c + d*x)**4/8 + C*a**2*x*\cos(c + d*x)**2/2 + 3*C*a**2*\sin(c + d*x)**3*\cos(c + d*x)/(8*d) + 4*C*a**2*\sin(c + d*x)**3/(3*d) + 5*C*a**2*\sin(c + d*x)*\cos(c + d*x)**3/(8*d) + 2*C*a**2*\sin(c + d*x)*\cos(c + d*x)**2/d + C*a**2*\sin(c + d*x)*\cos(c + d*x)/(2*d), \text{Ne}(d, 0)), (x*(B*\cos(c) + C*\cos(c)**2)*(a*\cos(c) + a)**2, \text{True}))$$

$$3.237 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=94

$$\frac{2a^2(3B + 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{a^2(3B + 2C) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{6d} + \frac{1}{2}a^2x(3B + 2C) + \frac{C \sin(c + dx)(a \cos(c + dx) + a)}{3d}$$

[Out]  $1/2*a^2*(3*B+2*C)*x+2/3*a^2*(3*B+2*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/6*a^2*(3*B+2*C)*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/3*C*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.12, antiderivative size = 94, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 38,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.079$ , Rules used = {3029, 2751, 2644}

$$\frac{2a^2(3B + 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{a^2(3B + 2C) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{6d} + \frac{1}{2}a^2x(3B + 2C) + \frac{C \sin(c + dx)(a \cos(c + dx) + a)}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x], x]

[Out]  $(a^2*(3*B + 2*C)*x)/2 + (2*a^2*(3*B + 2*C)*\sin[c + d*x])/(3*d) + (a^2*(3*B + 2*C)*\cos[c + d*x]*\sin[c + d*x])/(6*d) + (C*(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])^2*\sin[c + d*x])/(3*d)$

#### Rule 2644

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Simp[((2\*a^2 + b^2)\*x)/2, x] + (-Simp[(2\*a\*b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/d, x] - Simp[(b^2\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2751

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

#### Rule 3029

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx &= \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{1}{3} \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{1}{2}a^2(3B + 2C)x + \frac{2a^2(3B + 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.19, size = 61, normalized size = 0.65

$$\frac{a^2(3(8B + 7C) \sin(c + dx) + 3(B + 2C) \sin(2(c + dx)) + 18Bdx + C \sin(3(c + dx)) + 12Cdx)}{12d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x], x]

[Out] (a^2\*(18\*B\*d\*x + 12\*C\*d\*x + 3\*(8\*B + 7\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 3\*(B + 2\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + C\*Ssin[3\*(c + d\*x)]))/(12\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.44, size = 70, normalized size = 0.74

$$\frac{3(3B + 2C)a^2dx + (2Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3(B + 2C)a^2 \cos(dx + c) + 2(6B + 5C)a^2) \sin(dx + c)}{6d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/6\*(3\*(3\*B + 2\*C)\*a^2\*d\*x + (2\*C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(B + 2\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*(6\*B + 5\*C)\*a^2)\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**giac [A]** time = 0.38, size = 142, normalized size = 1.51

$$\frac{3(3Ba^2 + 2Ca^2)(dx + c) + \frac{2\left(9Ba^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 + 6Ca^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 + 24Ba^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 + 16Ca^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 + 15Ba^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 + 1\right)^3}}{6d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/6\*(3\*(3\*B\*a^2 + 2\*C\*a^2)\*(d\*x + c) + 2\*(9\*B\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 6\*C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 24\*B\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 16\*C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 15\*B\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 18\*C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 1)^3)/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.21, size = 116, normalized size = 1.23

$$\frac{\frac{a^2C(2+\cos^2(dx+c))\sin(dx+c)}{3} + Ba^2\left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)\sin(dx+c)}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) + 2a^2C\left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)\sin(dx+c)}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) + 2Ba^2\sin(dx+c)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x)

[Out] 1/d\*(1/3\*a^2\*C\*(2+cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+B\*a^2\*(1/2\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a^2\*C\*(1/2\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*B\*a^2\*sin(d\*x+c)+a^2\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)+B\*a^2\*(d\*x+c))

**maxima [A]** time = 0.51, size = 110, normalized size = 1.17

$$\frac{3(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Ba^2 + 12(dx + c)Ba^2 - 4(\sin(dx + c)^3 - 3\sin(dx + c))Ca^2 + 6(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))a^2}{12d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/12\*(3\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*B\*a^2 + 12\*(d\*x + c)\*B\*a^2 - 4\*(sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 3\*sin(d\*x + c))\*C\*a^2 + 6\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*C\*a^2 + 24\*B\*a^2\*sin(d\*x + c) + 12\*C\*a^2\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 1.09, size = 98, normalized size = 1.04

$$\frac{3 B a^2 x}{2} + C a^2 x + \frac{2 B a^2 \sin(c + d x)}{d} + \frac{7 C a^2 \sin(c + d x)}{4 d} + \frac{B a^2 \sin(2 c + 2 d x)}{4 d} + \frac{C a^2 \sin(2 c + 2 d x)}{2 d} + \frac{C a^2 \sin(3 c + 3 d x)}{12 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2)/cos(c + d\*x),x)

[Out] (3\*B\*a^2\*x)/2 + C\*a^2\*x + (2\*B\*a^2\*sin(c + d\*x))/d + (7\*C\*a^2\*sin(c + d\*x))/(4\*d) + (B\*a^2\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x))/(4\*d) + (C\*a^2\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x))/(2\*d) + (C\*a^2\*sin(3\*c + 3\*d\*x))/(12\*d)

**sympy [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$a^2 \left( \int B \cos(c + dx) \sec(c + dx) dx + \int 2B \cos^2(c + dx) \sec(c + dx) dx + \int B \cos^3(c + dx) \sec(c + dx) dx + \int \dots \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x)

[Out] a\*\*2\*(Integral(B\*cos(c + d\*x)\*sec(c + d\*x), x) + Integral(2\*B\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*sec(c + d\*x), x) + Integral(B\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*sec(c + d\*x), x) + Integral(C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*sec(c + d\*x), x) + Integral(2\*C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*sec(c + d\*x), x) + Integral(C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4\*sec(c + d\*x), x))

$$3.238 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=82

$$\frac{a^2(2B + 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{a^2 B \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{1}{2} a^2 x (4B + 3C) + \frac{C \sin(c + dx) (a^2 \cos(c + dx) + a^2)}{2d}$$

[Out] 1/2\*a^2\*(4\*B+3\*C)\*x+a^2\*B\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+1/2\*a^2\*(2\*B+3\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/2\*C\*(a^2+a^2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.27, antiderivative size = 82, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.150$ , Rules used = {3029, 2976, 2968, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{a^2(2B + 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{a^2 B \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{1}{2} a^2 x (4B + 3C) + \frac{C \sin(c + dx) (a^2 \cos(c + dx) + a^2)}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2,x]

[Out] (a^2\*(4\*B + 3\*C)\*x)/2 + (a^2\*B\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/d + (a^2\*(2\*B + 3\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d) + (C\*(a^2 + a^2\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d)

**Rule 2735**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(x\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

**Rule 2968**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

**Rule 2976**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 1) + B\*(a\*c\*(m - 1) + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(2\*m + n)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

**Rule 3023**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3029

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_.)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx &= \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{C (a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{C (a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{C (a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} \\ &= \frac{a^2(2B + 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{C (a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} \\ &= \frac{1}{2} a^2 (4B + 3C) x + \frac{a^2 (2B + 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} \\ &= \frac{1}{2} a^2 (4B + 3C) x + \frac{a^2 B \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.18, size = 96, normalized size = 1.17

$$\frac{a^2 \left( 4(B + 2C) \sin(c + dx) - 4B \log \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) - \sin \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) \right) + 4B \log \left( \sin \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) + \cos \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) \right) \right)}{4d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^2*(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c
+ d*x]^2,x]
```

```
[Out] (a^2*(8*B*d*x + 6*C*d*x - 4*B*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + 4*
B*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + 4*(B + 2*C)*Sin[c + d*x] + C*S
in[2*(c + d*x)]))/(4*d)
```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.50, size = 79, normalized size = 0.96

$$\frac{(4B + 3C)a^2 dx + Ba^2 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - Ba^2 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + (Ca^2 \cos(dx + c) + 2(B + 2C)a^2) \sin(dx + c)}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^2*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2,x,
algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*((4*B + 3*C)*a^2*d*x + B*a^2*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) - B*a^2*log(-sin(d*x
+ c) + 1) + (C*a^2*cos(d*x + c) + 2*(B + 2*C)*a^2)*sin(d*x + c))/d
```

**giac** [A] time = 0.69, size = 145, normalized size = 1.77

$$\frac{2Ba^2 \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - 2Ba^2 \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right) + (4Ba^2 + 3Ca^2)(dx + c) + \frac{2\left(2Ba^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)\right)}{2d}}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*B\*a^2\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - 2\*B\*a^2\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) + (4\*B\*a^2 + 3\*C\*a^2)\*(d\*x + c) + 2\*(2\*B\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 3\*C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 2\*B\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 5\*C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 1)^2/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.23, size = 108, normalized size = 1.32

$$\frac{a^2C \cos(dx + c) \sin(dx + c)}{2d} + \frac{3a^2Cx}{2} + \frac{3a^2Cc}{2d} + \frac{Ba^2 \sin(dx + c)}{d} + \frac{2a^2C \sin(dx + c)}{d} + 2a^2Bx + \frac{2Ba^2c}{d} + \frac{Ba^2 \ln(\dots)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x)

[Out] 1/2/d\*a^2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+3/2\*a^2\*C\*x+3/2/d\*a^2\*C\*c+1/d\*B\*a^2\*sin(d\*x+c)+2/d\*a^2\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)+2\*a^2\*B\*x+2/d\*B\*a^2\*c+1/d\*B\*a^2\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))

**maxima** [A] time = 0.53, size = 101, normalized size = 1.23

$$\frac{8(dx + c)Ba^2 + (2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Ca^2 + 4(dx + c)Ca^2 + 2Ba^2(\log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1))}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/4\*(8\*(d\*x + c)\*B\*a^2 + (2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*C\*a^2 + 4\*(d\*x + c)\*C\*a^2 + 2\*B\*a^2\*(log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 4\*B\*a^2\*2\*sin(d\*x + c) + 8\*C\*a^2\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**mupad** [B] time = 1.18, size = 141, normalized size = 1.72

$$\frac{Ba^2 \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{2Ca^2 \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{4Ba^2 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{2Ba^2 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{3Ca^2 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2)/cos(c + d\*x)^2,x)

[Out] (B\*a^2\*sin(c + d\*x))/d + (2\*C\*a^2\*sin(c + d\*x))/d + (4\*B\*a^2\*atan(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)))/d + (2\*B\*a^2\*atanh(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)))/d + (3\*C\*a^2\*atan(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)))/d + (C\*a^2\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x))/(4\*d)

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$a^2 \left( \int B \cos(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx) dx + \int 2B \cos^2(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx) dx + \int B \cos^3(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx) dx + \dots \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*2, x)

[Out] a\*\*2\*(Integral(B\*cos(c + d\*x)\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*2, x) + Integral(2\*B\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*2, x) + Integral(B\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*2, x) + Integral(C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*2, x) + Integral(2\*C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*2, x) + Integral(C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*2, x))



$$3.239 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=74

$$\frac{a^2(B-C)\sin(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{a^2(2B+C)\tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{d} + \frac{B\tan(c+dx)(a^2\cos(c+dx)+a^2)}{d} + a^2x(B+2C)$$

[Out] a^2\*(B+2\*C)\*x+a^2\*(2\*B+C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d-a^2\*(B-C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+B\*(a^2+a^2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.29, antiderivative size = 74, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.150$ , Rules used = {3029, 2975, 2968, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{a^2(B-C)\sin(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{a^2(2B+C)\tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{d} + \frac{B\tan(c+dx)(a^2\cos(c+dx)+a^2)}{d} + a^2x(B+2C)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3, x]

[Out] a^2\*(B + 2\*C)\*x + (a^2\*(2\*B + C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/d - (a^2\*(B - C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/d + (B\*(a^2 + a^2\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Tan[c + d\*x])/d

**Rule 2735**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(x\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

**Rule 2968**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

**Rule 2975**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1))/(d\*f\*(n+1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d\*(n+1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1)\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m-n-2) - B\*(a\*c\*(m-1) + b\*d\*(n+1)) - (A\*b\*d\*(m+n+1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(n+1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

**Rule 3023**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1))/(b\*f\*(m+2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m+2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m+2) + b\*C\*(m+1) + (b\*B\*(m+2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3029

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx &= \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{B(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \dots \\ &= \frac{B(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \dots \\ &= -\frac{a^2(B - C) \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{B(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \tan(c + dx)}{d} \\ &= a^2(B + 2C)x - \frac{a^2(B - C) \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \dots \\ &= a^2(B + 2C)x + \frac{a^2(2B + C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.34, size = 143, normalized size = 1.93

$$a^2 \left( B \tan(c + dx) - 2B \log \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) - \sin \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) \right) + 2B \log \left( \sin \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) + \cos \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) \right) + B \cos(c + dx) \right) / d$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^2*(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c
+ d*x]^3,x]
```

```
[Out] (a^2*(B*c + 2*c*C + B*d*x + 2*C*d*x - 2*B*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d
*x)/2]] - C*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + 2*B*Log[Cos[(c + d*x
)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + C*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + C*S
in[c + d*x] + B*Tan[c + d*x]))/d
```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.44, size = 108, normalized size = 1.46

$$\frac{2(B + 2C)a^2 dx \cos(dx + c) + (2B + C)a^2 \cos(dx + c) \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - (2B + C)a^2 \cos(dx + c) \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1)}{2d \cos(dx + c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^2*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3,x,
algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(2*(B + 2*C)*a^2*d*x*cos(d*x + c) + (2*B + C)*a^2*cos(d*x + c)*log(sin(
d*x + c) + 1) - (2*B + C)*a^2*cos(d*x + c)*log(-sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 2*(C*a^
2*cos(d*x + c) + B*a^2)*sin(d*x + c))/(d*cos(d*x + c))
```

**giac** [B] time = 0.51, size = 155, normalized size = 2.09

$$\frac{(Ba^2 + 2Ca^2)(dx + c) + (2Ba^2 + Ca^2) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - (2Ba^2 + Ca^2) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] ((B\*a^2 + 2\*C\*a^2)\*(d\*x + c) + (2\*B\*a^2 + C\*a^2)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - (2\*B\*a^2 + C\*a^2)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) - 2\*(B\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + B\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^4 - 1))/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.23, size = 107, normalized size = 1.45

$$a^2Bx+2a^2Cx+\frac{2Ba^2 \ln(\sec(dx+c)+\tan(dx+c))}{d}+\frac{a^2B \tan(dx+c)}{d}+\frac{Ba^2c}{d}+\frac{a^2C \ln(\sec(dx+c)+\tan(dx+c))}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x)

[Out] a^2\*B\*x+2\*a^2\*C\*x+2/d\*B\*a^2\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+a^2\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/d\*B\*a^2\*c+1/d\*a^2\*C\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+1/d\*a^2\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)+2/d\*a^2\*C\*c

**maxima** [A] time = 0.52, size = 105, normalized size = 1.42

$$\frac{2(dx+c)Ba^2 + 4(dx+c)Ca^2 + 2Ba^2(\log(\sin(dx+c)+1) - \log(\sin(dx+c)-1)) + Ca^2(\log(\sin(dx+c)+1) - \log(\sin(dx+c)-1))}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*(d\*x + c)\*B\*a^2 + 4\*(d\*x + c)\*C\*a^2 + 2\*B\*a^2\*(log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + C\*a^2\*(log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 2\*C\*a^2\*sin(d\*x + c) + 2\*B\*a^2\*tan(d\*x + c))/d

**mupad** [B] time = 1.14, size = 161, normalized size = 2.18

$$\frac{Ca^2 \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{2Ba^2 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{4Ba^2 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{4Ca^2 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{2Ca^2 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2)/cos(c + d\*x)^3,x)

[Out] (C\*a^2\*sin(c + d\*x))/d + (2\*B\*a^2\*atan(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))/d + (4\*B\*a^2\*atanh(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))/d + (4\*C\*a^2\*atan(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))/d + (2\*C\*a^2\*atanh(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))/d + (B\*a^2\*sin(c + d\*x))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x))

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**2*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**3,  
x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.240 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=88

$$\frac{a^2(3B + 2C) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{a^2(3B + 4C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{B \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx) (a^2 \cos(c + dx) + a^2)}{2d}$$

[Out]  $a^2 C x + \frac{1}{2} a^2 (3B + 4C) \operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(dx + c)) / d + \frac{1}{2} a^2 (3B + 2C) \tan(dx + c) / d + \frac{1}{2} B (a^2 + a^2 \cos(dx + c)) \sec(dx + c) \tan(dx + c) / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.30, antiderivative size = 88, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.150$ , Rules used = {3029, 2975, 2968, 3021, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{a^2(3B + 2C) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{a^2(3B + 4C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{B \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx) (a^2 \cos(c + dx) + a^2)}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a \cos[c + dx])^2 (B \cos[c + dx] + C \cos^2[c + dx]) \sec[c + dx]^4, x]$

[Out]  $a^2 C x + (a^2 (3B + 4C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin[c + dx]]) / (2d) + (a^2 (3B + 2C) \tan[c + dx]) / (2d) + (B (a^2 + a^2 \cos[c + dx]) \sec[c + dx] \tan[c + dx]) / (2d)$

#### Rule 2735

$\text{Int}[(a + b \sin(e + f x)) / (c + d \sin(e + f x)), x, \text{Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[b x / d, x] - \text{Dist}[(b c - a d) / d, \text{Int}[1 / (c + d \sin[e + f x]), x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b c - a d, 0]

#### Rule 2968

$\text{Int}[(a + b \sin(e + f x))^m ((A + B \sin(e + f x)) + (C + D \sin(e + f x)) \cos(e + f x)), x, \text{Symbol}] \rightarrow \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^m (A c + (B c + A d) \sin[e + f x] + B d \sin^2[e + f x]), x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b c - a d, 0]

#### Rule 2975

$\text{Int}[(a + b \sin(e + f x))^m ((A + B \sin(e + f x)) + (C + D \sin(e + f x)) \cos(e + f x))^n, x, \text{Symbol}] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b^2 (B c - A d) \cos[e + f x] (a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m-1} (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{n+1}) / (d f (n+1) (b c + a d)), x] - \text{Dist}[b / (d (n+1) (b c + a d)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m-1} (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{n+1} \text{Simp}[a A d (m-n-2) - B (a c (m-1) + b d (n+1)) - (A b d (m+n+1) - B (b c m - a d (n+1))] \sin[e + f x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b c - a d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 3021

$\text{Int}[(a + b \sin(e + f x))^m ((A + B \sin(e + f x)) + (C + D \sin(e + f x)) \cos(e + f x))^2, x, \text{Symbol}] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C) \cos[e + f x] (a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m+1} / (b f (m+1) (a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1 / (b (m+1) (a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m+1} \text{Simp}[b (a A - b B + a C) (m+1) - (A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C + b (A b$

$- a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

### Rule 3029

$\text{Int}[\{(a_.) + (b_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]\}^{(m_.)}*\{(c_.) + (d_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]\}^{(n_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b^2, \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0]$

### Rule 3770

$\text{Int}[\text{csc}[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{c, d\}, x]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx &= \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{B(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} \\ &= \frac{B(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} \\ &= \frac{a^2(3B + 2C) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{B(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} \\ &= a^2 C x + \frac{a^2(3B + 2C) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{B(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} \\ &= a^2 C x + \frac{a^2(3B + 4C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 1.36, size = 277, normalized size = 3.15

$$\frac{1}{16} a^2 (\cos(c + dx) + 1)^2 \sec^4\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( \frac{4(2B + C) \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d \left(\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) - \sin\left(\frac{c}{2}\right)\right) \left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)} + \frac{B(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{d \left(\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) + \cos\left(\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Integrate}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*(B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^4, x]$

[Out]  $(a^2*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sec}[(c + d*x)/2]^4*(4*C*x - (2*(3*B + 4*C)*\text{Log}[\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2] - \text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]])/d + (2*(3*B + 4*C)*\text{Log}[\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2] + \text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]])/d + B/(d*(\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2] - \text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2])^2) + (4*(2*B + C)*\text{Sin}[(d*x)/2])/(d*(\text{Cos}[c/2] - \text{Sin}[c/2])*(\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2] - \text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2])) - B/(d*(\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2] + \text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2])^2) + (4*(2*B + C)*\text{Sin}[(d*x)/2])/(d*(\text{Cos}[c/2] + \text{Sin}[c/2])*(\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2] + \text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]))) / 16$

**fricas [A]** time = 0.50, size = 119, normalized size = 1.35

$$\frac{4Ca^2 dx \cos(dx + c)^2 + (3B + 4C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - (3B + 4C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 \log(-\sin(dx + c))}{4d \cos(dx + c)^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x,  
algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/4\*(4\*C\*a^2\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (3\*B + 4\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - (3\*B + 4\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(2\*(2\*B + C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + B\*a^2)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)

**giac** [A] time = 0.52, size = 154, normalized size = 1.75

$$\frac{2(dx+c)Ca^2 + (3Ba^2 + 4Ca^2) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - (3Ba^2 + 4Ca^2) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right) - \dots}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x,  
algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*(d\*x + c)\*C\*a^2 + (3\*B\*a^2 + 4\*C\*a^2)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - (3\*B\*a^2 + 4\*C\*a^2)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) - 2\*(3\*B\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 2\*C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 5\*B\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 2\*C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)^2)/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.29, size = 113, normalized size = 1.28

$$a^2Cx + \frac{a^2Cc}{d} + \frac{3Ba^2 \ln(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c))}{2d} + \frac{2a^2C \ln(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c))}{d} + \frac{2a^2B \tan(dx+c)}{d} + \dots$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x)

[Out] a^2\*C\*x+1/d\*a^2\*C\*c+3/2/d\*B\*a^2\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+2/d\*a^2\*C\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+2\*a^2\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/d\*a^2\*C\*tan(d\*x+c)+1/2\*a^2\*B\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**maxima** [A] time = 1.04, size = 142, normalized size = 1.61

$$4(dx+c)Ca^2 - Ba^2\left(\frac{2 \sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)^2-1} - \log(\sin(dx+c)+1) + \log(\sin(dx+c)-1)\right) + 2Ba^2(\log(\sin(dx+c)+1) + \dots)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x,  
algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/4\*(4\*(d\*x + c)\*C\*a^2 - B\*a^2\*(2\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 2\*B\*a^2\*(log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 4\*C\*a^2\*(log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 8\*B\*a^2\*tan(d\*x + c) + 4\*C\*a^2\*tan(d\*x + c))/d

**mupad** [B] time = 1.12, size = 162, normalized size = 1.84

$$\frac{3Ba^2 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{2Ca^2 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{4Ca^2 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{2Ba^2 \sin(c+dx)}{d \cos(c+dx)} + \frac{Ba^2 \sin(c-)}{2d \cos(c-)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^2)/cos(c + d*x)^4,x)
```

```
[Out] (3*B*a^2*atanh(sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/d + (2*C*a^2*atan(sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/d + (4*C*a^2*atanh(sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/d + (2*B*a^2*sin(c + d*x))/(d*cos(c + d*x)) + (B*a^2*sin(c + d*x))/(2*d*cos(c + d*x)^2) + (C*a^2*sin(c + d*x))/(d*cos(c + d*x))
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**2*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**4,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```



$$3.241 \quad \int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^2 (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=113

$$\frac{a^2(5B+6C)\tan(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{a^2(2B+3C)\tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2d} + \frac{a^2(4B+3C)\tan(c+dx)\sec(c+dx)}{6d} + \frac{B\tan(c+dx)}{d}$$

[Out] 1/2\*a^2\*(2\*B+3\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+1/3\*a^2\*(5\*B+6\*C)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/6\*a^2\*(4\*B+3\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/3\*B\*(a^2+a^2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.36, antiderivative size = 113, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {3029, 2975, 2968, 3021, 2748, 3767, 8, 3770}

$$\frac{a^2(5B+6C)\tan(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{a^2(2B+3C)\tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2d} + \frac{a^2(4B+3C)\tan(c+dx)\sec(c+dx)}{6d} + \frac{B\tan(c+dx)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5,x]

[Out] (a^2\*(2\*B + 3\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]/(2\*d) + (a^2\*(5\*B + 6\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*d) + (a^2\*(4\*B + 3\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(6\*d) + (B\*(a^2 + a^2\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*d)

**Rule 8**

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

**Rule 2748**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

**Rule 2968**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

**Rule 2975**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(m - n - 2) - B\*(a\*c\*(m - 1) + b\*d\*(n + 1)) - (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

**Rule 3021**

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2
- a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(
a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b
- a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3029

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

### Rule 3767

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expa
ndIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c,
d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]
```

### Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx &= \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx \\
&= \frac{B (a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} \\
&= \frac{B (a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} \\
&= \frac{a^2(4B + 3C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{6d} + \frac{a^2(4B + 3C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{6d} \\
&= \frac{a^2(2B + 3C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{a^2(2B + 3C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{a^2(2B + 3C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 5.89, size = 451, normalized size = 3.99

$$a^2(\cos(c + dx) + 1)^2 \sec^4\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( \frac{4(5B+6C) \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\left(\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) - \sin\left(\frac{c}{2}\right)\right) \left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\right)} + \frac{4(5B+6C) \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\left(\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) + \cos\left(\frac{c}{2}\right)\right) \left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\right)} \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5,x]

[Out] (a^2\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^4\*(-6\*(2\*B + 3\*C)\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + 6\*(2\*B + 3\*C)\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + (2\*B\*Sin[(d\*x)/2])/((Cos[c/2] - Sin[c/2])\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))^3 + ((7\*B + 3\*C)\*Cos[c/2] - (5\*B + 3\*C)\*Sin[c/2])/((Cos[c/2] - Sin[c/2])\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))^2 + (4\*(5\*B + 6\*C)\*Sin[(d\*x)/2])/((Cos[c/2] - Sin[c/2])\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])) + (2\*B\*Sin[(d\*x)/2])/((Cos[c/2] + Sin[c/2])\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))^3 - ((7\*B + 3\*C)\*Cos[c/2] + (5\*B + 3\*C)\*Sin[c/2])/((Cos[c/2] + Sin[c/2])\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))^2 + (4\*(5\*B + 6\*C)\*Sin[(d\*x)/2])/((Cos[c/2] + Sin[c/2])\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])))/(48\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 0.45, size = 125, normalized size = 1.11

$$\frac{3(2B + 3C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 3(2B + 3C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 2 \left( \frac{2B \sin(dx/2)}{(\cos(c/2) - \sin(c/2))(\cos((c + dx)/2) - \sin((c + dx)/2))} \right)^3}{12d \cos(dx + c)^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/12\*(3\*(2\*B + 3\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 3\*(2\*B + 3\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(2\*(5\*B + 6\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(2\*B + C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*B\*a^2)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)

**giac** [A] time = 0.47, size = 178, normalized size = 1.58

$$3(2Ba^2 + 3Ca^2) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - 3(2Ba^2 + 3Ca^2) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right) - \frac{2\left(6Ba^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)^3}{6d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/6\*(3\*(2\*B\*a^2 + 3\*C\*a^2)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - 3\*(2\*B\*a^2 + 3\*C\*a^2)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) - 2\*(6\*B\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 9\*C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 16\*B\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 24\*C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 18\*B\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 15\*C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)^3/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.36, size = 141, normalized size = 1.25

$$\frac{3a^2C \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{2d} + \frac{5a^2B \tan(dx + c)}{3d} + \frac{2a^2C \tan(dx + c)}{d} + \frac{a^2B \sec(dx + c) \tan(dx + c)}{d} + \dots$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x)

[Out] 3/2/d\*a^2\*C\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+5/3\*a^2\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+2/d\*a^2\*C\*tan(d\*x+c)+a^2\*B\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/d\*B\*a^2\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+1/2/d\*a^2\*C\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)+1/3\*a^2\*B\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**maxima** [A] time = 0.48, size = 174, normalized size = 1.54

$$4\left(\tan(dx + c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx + c)\right)Ba^2 - 6Ba^2\left(\frac{2 \sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)^2-1} - \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) + \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1)\right) - 3$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x,  
algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/12\*(4\*(tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*tan(d\*x + c))\*B\*a^2 - 6\*B\*a^2\*(2\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) - 3\*C\*a^2\*(2\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 6\*C\*a^2\*(log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 12\*B\*a^2\*tan(d\*x + c) + 24\*C\*a^2\*tan(d\*x + c))/d

mupad [B] time = 2.89, size = 145, normalized size = 1.28

$$\frac{2a^2 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right) \left(B + \frac{3C}{2}\right) (2Ba^2 + 3Ca^2) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 + \left(-\frac{16Ba^2}{3} - 8Ca^2\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 + (6Ba^2 + 5Ca^2) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5}{d \left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 - 3 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 + 3 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 - 1\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2)/cos(c + d\*x)^5,x)

[Out] (2\*a^2\*atanh(tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*(B + (3\*C)/2))/d - (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(6\*B\*a^2 + 5\*C\*a^2) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^5\*(2\*B\*a^2 + 3\*C\*a^2) - tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*((16\*B\*a^2)/3 + 8\*C\*a^2))/(d\*(3\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2 - 3\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^4 + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^6 - 1))

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*5,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.242 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=144

$$\frac{a^2(4B + 5C) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{a^2(7B + 8C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} + \frac{a^2(5B + 4C) \tan(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx)}{12d} + \frac{a^2(7B + 8C)}{8d}$$

[Out] 1/8\*a^2\*(7\*B+8\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+1/3\*a^2\*(4\*B+5\*C)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/8\*a^2\*(7\*B+8\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/12\*a^2\*(5\*B+4\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/4\*B\*(a^2+a^2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.39, antiderivative size = 144, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.225$ , Rules used = {3029, 2975, 2968, 3021, 2748, 3768, 3770, 3767, 8}

$$\frac{a^2(4B + 5C) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{a^2(7B + 8C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} + \frac{a^2(5B + 4C) \tan(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx)}{12d} + \frac{a^2(7B + 8C)}{8d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^6,x]

[Out] (a^2\*(7\*B + 8\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]/(8\*d) + (a^2\*(4\*B + 5\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*d) + (a^2\*(7\*B + 8\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(8\*d) + (a^2\*(5\*B + 4\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(12\*d) + (B\*(a^2 + a^2\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(4\*d)

### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

### Rule 2975

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m - n - 2) - B\*(a\*c\*(m - 1) + b\*d\*(n + 1)) - (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

### Rule 3021

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2
- a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(
a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b
- a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3029

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

### Rule 3767

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expa
ndIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c,
d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]
```

### Rule 3768

```
Int[(csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*Cos[c + d*x
]*(b*Csc[c + d*x])^(n - 1))/(d*(n - 1)), x] + Dist[(b^2*(n - 2))/(n - 1), I
nt[(b*Csc[c + d*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] &&
IntegerQ[2*n]
```

### Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^6(c + dx) dx &= \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec^6(c + dx) dx \\
&= \frac{B (a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{4d} \\
&= \frac{B (a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{4d} \\
&= \frac{a^2(5B + 4C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{12d} \\
&= \frac{a^2(5B + 4C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{12d} \\
&= \frac{a^2(7B + 8C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{a^2(7B + 8C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} + \frac{a^2(7B + 8C) \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{8d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.15, size = 262, normalized size = 1.82

$$\frac{a^2(\cos(c + dx) + 1)^2 \sec^4\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^4(c + dx) \left(24(7B + 8C) \cos^4(c + dx) \left(\log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right)}{48d \cos(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^6,x]

[Out] -1/768\*(a^2\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^4\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4\*(24\*(7\*B + 8\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^4\*(Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] - Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]) - Sec[c]\*(-24\*(4\*B + 5\*C)\*Sin[c] + 3\*(15\*B + 8\*C)\*Sin[d\*x] + 45\*B\*Sin[2\*c + d\*x] + 24\*C\*Sin[2\*c + d\*x] + 128\*B\*Sin[c + 2\*d\*x] + 136\*C\*Sin[c + 2\*d\*x] - 24\*C\*Sin[3\*c + 2\*d\*x] + 21\*B\*Sin[2\*c + 3\*d\*x] + 24\*C\*Sin[2\*c + 3\*d\*x] + 21\*B\*Sin[4\*c + 3\*d\*x] + 24\*C\*Sin[4\*c + 3\*d\*x] + 32\*B\*Sin[3\*c + 4\*d\*x] + 40\*C\*Sin[3\*c + 4\*d\*x]))/d

**fricas [A]** time = 0.50, size = 145, normalized size = 1.01

$$\frac{3(7B + 8C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 3(7B + 8C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 2(8(4B + 5C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(7B + 8C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 8(2B + C)a^2 \cos(dx + c) + 6Ba^2) \sin(dx + c)}{48d \cos(dx + c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/48\*(3\*(7\*B + 8\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 3\*(7\*B + 8\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(8\*(4\*B + 5\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(7\*B + 8\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 8\*(2\*B + C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 6\*B\*a^2)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4)

**giac [A]** time = 1.04, size = 212, normalized size = 1.47

$$3(7Ba^2 + 8Ca^2) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - 3(7Ba^2 + 8Ca^2) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right) - \frac{2\left(21Ba^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 8(4B + 5C)a^2 \cos^3(dx + c) + 3(7B + 8C)a^2 \cos^2(dx + c) + 8(2B + C)a^2 \cos(dx + c) + 6Ba^2\right) \sin(dx + c)}{48d \cos(dx + c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/24\*(3\*(7\*B\*a^2 + 8\*C\*a^2)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - 3\*(7\*B\*a^2 + 8\*C\*a^2)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) - 2\*(21\*B\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 24\*C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 77\*B\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 88\*C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 83\*B\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 136\*C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 75\*B\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 72\*C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)^4/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.39, size = 187, normalized size = 1.30

$$\frac{5a^2C \tan(dx + c)}{3d} + \frac{7a^2B \sec(dx + c) \tan(dx + c)}{8d} + \frac{7Ba^2 \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{8d} + \frac{a^2C \sec(dx + c) \tan(dx + c)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x)

[Out]  $5/3/d*a^2*C*\tan(d*x+c)+7/8*a^2*B*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/d+7/8/d*B*a^2*\ln(\sec(d*x+c)+\tan(d*x+c))+1/d*a^2*C*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)+1/d*a^2*C*\ln(\sec(d*x+c)+\tan(d*x+c))+4/3*a^2*B*\tan(d*x+c)/d+2/3*a^2*B*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/3/d*a^2*C*\tan(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^2+1/4*a^2*B*\sec(d*x+c)^3*\tan(d*x+c)/d$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.52, size = 230, normalized size = 1.60

$$32 \left( \tan(dx+c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx+c) \right) B a^2 + 16 \left( \tan(dx+c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx+c) \right) C a^2 - 3 B a^2 \left( \frac{2(3 \sin(dx+c)^3 - 5 \sin(dx+c))}{\sin(dx+c)^4 - 2 \sin(dx+c)^2 + 1} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^2*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $1/48*(32*(\tan(d*x+c)^3+3*\tan(d*x+c))*B*a^2+16*(\tan(d*x+c)^3+3*\tan(d*x+c))*C*a^2-3*B*a^2*(2*(3*\sin(d*x+c)^3-5*\sin(d*x+c))/(\sin(d*x+c)^4-2*\sin(d*x+c)^2+1)-3*\log(\sin(d*x+c)+1)+3*\log(\sin(d*x+c)-1))-12*B*a^2*(2*\sin(d*x+c)/(\sin(d*x+c)^2-1)-\log(\sin(d*x+c)+1)+\log(\sin(d*x+c)-1))-24*C*a^2*(2*\sin(d*x+c)/(\sin(d*x+c)^2-1)-\log(\sin(d*x+c)+1)+\log(\sin(d*x+c)-1))+48*C*a^2*\tan(d*x+c))/d$

**mupad** [B] time = 3.57, size = 183, normalized size = 1.27

$$\frac{\left(-\frac{7Ba^2}{4}-2Ca^2\right)\tan\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)^7+\left(\frac{77Ba^2}{12}+\frac{22Ca^2}{3}\right)\tan\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)^5+\left(-\frac{83Ba^2}{12}-\frac{34Ca^2}{3}\right)\tan\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)^3+\left(\frac{25Ba^2}{4}+\frac{2Ca^2}{3}\right)\tan\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d\left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)^8-4\tan\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)^6+6\tan\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)^4-4\tan\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)^2+1\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((B*cos(c+d*x)+C*cos(c+d*x)^2)*(a+a*cos(c+d*x))^2)/cos(c+d*x)^6,x)`

[Out]  $(\tan(c/2+(d*x)/2)*((25*B*a^2)/4+6*C*a^2)-\tan(c/2+(d*x)/2)^7*((7*B*a^2)/4+2*C*a^2)+\tan(c/2+(d*x)/2)^5*((77*B*a^2)/12+(22*C*a^2)/3)-\tan(c/2+(d*x)/2)^3*((83*B*a^2)/12+(34*C*a^2)/3))/(d*(6*\tan(c/2+(d*x)/2)^4-4*\tan(c/2+(d*x)/2)^2-4*\tan(c/2+(d*x)/2)^6+\tan(c/2+(d*x)/2)^8+1))+2*a^2*atanh(\tan(c/2+(d*x)/2))*((7*B)/8+C))/d$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^2*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^6,x)`

[Out] Timed out



$$3.243 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=169

$$\frac{a^2(9B + 10C) \tan^3(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{a^2(9B + 10C) \tan(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{a^2(6B + 7C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} + \frac{a^2(6B + 5C) \tan(c + dx)}{20d}$$

[Out] 1/8\*a^2\*(6\*B+7\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+1/5\*a^2\*(9\*B+10\*C)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/8\*a^2\*(6\*B+7\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/20\*a^2\*(6\*B+5\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/5\*B\*(a^2+a^2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sec(d\*x+c)^4\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/15\*a^2\*(9\*B+10\*C)\*tan(d\*x+c)^3/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.39, antiderivative size = 169, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {3029, 2975, 2968, 3021, 2748, 3767, 3768, 3770}

$$\frac{a^2(9B + 10C) \tan^3(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{a^2(9B + 10C) \tan(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{a^2(6B + 7C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} + \frac{a^2(6B + 5C) \tan(c + dx)}{20d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^7, x]

[Out] (a^2\*(6\*B + 7\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]/(8\*d) + (a^2\*(9\*B + 10\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(5\*d) + (a^2\*(6\*B + 7\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(8\*d) + (a^2\*(6\*B + 5\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(20\*d) + (B\*(a^2 + a^2\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(5\*d) + (a^2\*(9\*B + 10\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x]^3)/(15\*d)

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] :> Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2975

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(m - n - 2) - B\*(a\*c\*(m - 1) + b\*d\*(n + 1)) - (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A\*b^2

```

- a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(
a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b
- a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

```

### Rule 3029

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]

```

### Rule 3767

```

Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expa
ndIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c,
d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

```

### Rule 3768

```

Int[(csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*Cos[c + d*x
]*(b*Csc[c + d*x])^(n - 1))/(d*(n - 1)), x] + Dist[(b^2*(n - 2))/(n - 1), I
nt[(b*Csc[c + d*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] &&
IntegerQ[2*n]

```

### Rule 3770

```

Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^7(c + dx) dx &= \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec^7(c + dx) dx \\
&= \frac{B (a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{5d} \\
&= \frac{B (a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{5d} \\
&= \frac{a^2(6B + 5C) \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{20d} \\
&= \frac{a^2(6B + 5C) \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{20d} \\
&= \frac{a^2(6B + 7C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{a^2(6B + 7C) \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{20d} \\
&= \frac{a^2(6B + 7C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} + \frac{a^2(6B + 5C) \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{20d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.33, size = 280, normalized size = 1.66

$$a^2(\cos(c + dx) + 1)^2 \sec^4\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^5(c + dx) \left(240(6B + 7C) \cos^5(c + dx) \left(\log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) + \frac{a^2(6B + 5C) \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{20d}\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^7,x]

[Out] -1/7680\*(a^2\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^4\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5\*(240\*(6\*B + 7\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^5\*(Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] - Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]) - Sec[c]\*(80\*(15\*B + 14\*C)\*Sin[d\*x] - 240\*(B + 2\*C)\*Sin[2\*c + d\*x] + 420\*B\*Sin[c + 2\*d\*x] + 330\*C\*Sin[c + 2\*d\*x] + 420\*B\*Sin[3\*c + 2\*d\*x] + 330\*C\*Sin[3\*c + 2\*d\*x] + 720\*B\*Sin[2\*c + 3\*d\*x] + 800\*C\*Sin[2\*c + 3\*d\*x] + 90\*B\*Sin[3\*c + 4\*d\*x] + 105\*C\*Sin[3\*c + 4\*d\*x] + 90\*B\*Sin[5\*c + 4\*d\*x] + 105\*C\*Sin[5\*c + 4\*d\*x] + 144\*B\*Sin[4\*c + 5\*d\*x] + 160\*C\*Sin[4\*c + 5\*d\*x]))/d

**fricas** [A] time = 0.46, size = 165, normalized size = 0.98

$$\frac{15(6B + 7C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^5 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 15(6B + 7C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^5 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 2}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^7,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/240\*(15\*(6\*B + 7\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^5\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 15\*(6\*B + 7\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^5\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(16\*(9\*B + 10\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 15\*(6\*B + 7\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 8\*(9\*B + 10\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 30\*(2\*B + C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 24\*B\*a^2)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^5)

**giac** [A] time = 0.80, size = 246, normalized size = 1.46

$$15(6Ba^2 + 7Ca^2) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - 15(6Ba^2 + 7Ca^2) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right) - \frac{2\left(90Ba^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^7,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/120\*(15\*(6\*B\*a^2 + 7\*C\*a^2)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - 15\*(6\*B\*a^2 + 7\*C\*a^2)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) - 2\*(90\*B\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 + 105\*C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 - 420\*B\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 490\*C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 864\*B\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 800\*C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 540\*B\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 790\*C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 390\*B\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 375\*C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)^5/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.42, size = 235, normalized size = 1.39

$$\frac{7a^2C \sec(dx + c) \tan(dx + c)}{8d} + \frac{7a^2C \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{8d} + \frac{6a^2B \tan(dx + c)}{5d} + \frac{3a^2B (\sec^2(dx + c))}{5d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^7,x)

[Out] 7/8/d\*a^2\*C\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)+7/8/d\*a^2\*C\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+6/5\*a^2\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+3/5\*a^2\*B\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+4/3/d\*a^2\*C\*tan(d\*x

$+c)+2/3/d*a^2*C*tan(d*x+c)*sec(d*x+c)^2+1/2*a^2*B*sec(d*x+c)^3*tan(d*x+c)/d$   
 $+3/4*a^2*B*sec(d*x+c)*tan(d*x+c)/d+3/4/d*B*a^2*ln(sec(d*x+c)+tan(d*x+c))+1/$   
 $4/d*a^2*C*tan(d*x+c)*sec(d*x+c)^3+1/5/d*a^2*B*tan(d*x+c)*sec(d*x+c)^4$

**maxima [A]** time = 0.46, size = 278, normalized size = 1.64

$16(3 \tan(dx + c)^5 + 10 \tan(dx + c)^3 + 15 \tan(dx + c))Ba^2 + 80(\tan(dx + c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx + c))Ba^2 + 160(\tan$

---

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^7,x,  
algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $1/240*(16*(3*\tan(d*x + c)^5 + 10*\tan(d*x + c)^3 + 15*\tan(d*x + c))*B*a^2 +$   
 $80*(\tan(d*x + c)^3 + 3*\tan(d*x + c))*B*a^2 + 160*(\tan(d*x + c)^3 + 3*\tan(d*$   
 $x + c))*C*a^2 - 30*B*a^2*(2*(3*\sin(d*x + c)^3 - 5*\sin(d*x + c))/(\sin(d*x +$   
 $c)^4 - 2*\sin(d*x + c)^2 + 1) - 3*\log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 3*\log(\sin(d*x + c)$   
 $- 1)) - 15*C*a^2*(2*(3*\sin(d*x + c)^3 - 5*\sin(d*x + c))/(\sin(d*x + c)^4 -$   
 $2*\sin(d*x + c)^2 + 1) - 3*\log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 3*\log(\sin(d*x + c) - 1))$   
 $- 60*C*a^2*(2*\sin(d*x + c))/(\sin(d*x + c)^2 - 1) - \log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 1$   
 $\log(\sin(d*x + c) - 1))/d$

**mupad [B]** time = 3.72, size = 224, normalized size = 1.33

$a^2 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right) (6B + 7C) \left(\frac{3Ba^2}{2} + \frac{7Ca^2}{4}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^9 + \left(-7Ba^2 - \frac{49Ca^2}{6}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^7 + \left(\frac{72Ba^2}{5}\right)$   
 $\frac{d \left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{10} - 5 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^8 + 1\right)}{4d}$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2)/cos(c + d\*x)^7,x)

[Out]  $(a^2*\operatorname{atanh}(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*(6*B + 7*C))/(4*d) - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*((1$   
 $3*B*a^2)/2 + (25*C*a^2)/4) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^9*((3*B*a^2)/2 + (7*C*a^2)/$   
 $4) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*(7*B*a^2 + (49*C*a^2)/6) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*($   
 $9*B*a^2 + (79*C*a^2)/6) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*((72*B*a^2)/5 + (40*C*a^2)/3$   
 $))/((d*(5*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 - 10*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 + 10*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)$   
 $/2)^6 - 5*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8 + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^10 - 1))$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*7,  
x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.244 $\int \cos(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3 (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=201

$$\frac{a^3(19B+17C)\sin^3(c+dx)}{15d} + \frac{a^3(19B+17C)\sin(c+dx)}{5d} + \frac{a^3(22B+21C)\sin(c+dx)\cos^3(c+dx)}{40d} + \frac{(3B+4C)\cos^3(c+dx)}{15d}$$

[Out] 1/16\*a^3\*(26\*B+23\*C)\*x+1/5\*a^3\*(19\*B+17\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/16\*a^3\*(26\*B+23\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/40\*a^3\*(22\*B+21\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/6\*a\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/15\*(3\*B+4\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(a^3+a^3\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)/d-1/15\*a^3\*(19\*B+17\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)^3/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.49, antiderivative size = 201, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 38,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.210$ , Rules used = {3029, 2976, 2968, 3023, 2748, 2635, 8, 2633}

$$\frac{a^3(19B+17C)\sin^3(c+dx)}{15d} + \frac{a^3(19B+17C)\sin(c+dx)}{5d} + \frac{a^3(22B+21C)\sin(c+dx)\cos^3(c+dx)}{40d} + \frac{(3B+4C)\cos^3(c+dx)}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (a^3\*(26\*B + 23\*C)\*x)/16 + (a^3\*(19\*B + 17\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*d) + (a^3\*(26\*B + 23\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(16\*d) + (a^3\*(22\*B + 21\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*Ssin[c + d\*x])/(40\*d) + (a\*C\*cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Ssin[c + d\*x])/(6\*d) + ((3\*B + 4\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(a^3 + a^3\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(15\*d) - (a^3\*(19\*B + 17\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x]^3)/(15\*d)

#### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

#### Rule 2633

Int[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expand[(1 - x^2)^((n - 1)/2), x], x], x, Cos[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[(n - 1)/2, 0]

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

Rule 2976

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[
(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n +
1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x
])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) +
b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x
], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] &
& IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3029

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \cos(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx = \int \cos^2(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (B + aC \cos^3(c + dx)) dx$$

$$= \frac{aC \cos^3(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{6d}$$

$$= \frac{aC \cos^3(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{6d}$$

$$= \frac{aC \cos^3(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{6d}$$

$$= \frac{a^3(22B + 21C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{40d}$$

$$= \frac{a^3(22B + 21C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{40d}$$

$$= \frac{a^3(26B + 23C) \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{16d}$$

$$= \frac{1}{16} a^3(26B + 23C)x + \frac{a^3(19B + 17C) \sin^2(c + dx)}{5d}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.42, size = 130, normalized size = 0.65

$$\frac{a^3(120(23B + 21C) \sin(c + dx) + 15(64B + 63C) \sin(2(c + dx)) + 340B \sin(3(c + dx)) + 90B \sin(4(c + dx)) + 1215C \sin(5(c + dx)))}{1600d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (a^3\*(1560\*B\*d\*x + 1380\*C\*d\*x + 120\*(23\*B + 21\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 15\*(64\*B + 63\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 340\*B\*Ssin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 380\*C\*Ssin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 90\*B\*Ssin[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 135\*C\*Ssin[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 12\*B\*Ssin[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 36\*C\*Ssin[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 5\*C\*Ssin[6\*(c + d\*x)])/(960\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 0.46, size = 130, normalized size = 0.65

$$\frac{15(26B + 23C)a^3 dx + (40Ca^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 48(B + 3C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 10(18B + 23C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 16(19B + 17C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 15(26B + 23C)a^3 \cos(dx + c) + 32(19B + 17C)a^3) \sin(dx + c)}{240d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/240\*(15\*(26\*B + 23\*C)\*a^3\*d\*x + (40\*C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 48\*(B + 3\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 10\*(18\*B + 23\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 16\*(19\*B + 17\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 15\*(26\*B + 23\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + 32\*(19\*B + 17\*C)\*a^3)\*sin(d\*x + c)/d

**giac** [A] time = 0.67, size = 166, normalized size = 0.83

$$\frac{Ca^3 \sin(6dx + 6c)}{192d} + \frac{1}{16} (26Ba^3 + 23Ca^3)x + \frac{(Ba^3 + 3Ca^3) \sin(5dx + 5c)}{80d} + \frac{3(2Ba^3 + 3Ca^3) \sin(4dx + 4c)}{64d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/192\*C\*a^3\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c)/d + 1/16\*(26\*B\*a^3 + 23\*C\*a^3)\*x + 1/80\*(B\*a^3 + 3\*C\*a^3)\*sin(5\*d\*x + 5\*c)/d + 3/64\*(2\*B\*a^3 + 3\*C\*a^3)\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)/d + 1/48\*(17\*B\*a^3 + 19\*C\*a^3)\*sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)/d + 1/64\*(64\*B\*a^3 + 63\*C\*a^3)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)/d + 1/8\*(23\*B\*a^3 + 21\*C\*a^3)\*sin(d\*x + c)/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.30, size = 266, normalized size = 1.32

$$Ca^3 \left( \frac{\left( \cos^5(dx+c) + \frac{5(\cos^3(dx+c))}{4} + \frac{15\cos(dx+c)}{8} \right) \sin(dx+c)}{6} + \frac{5dx}{16} + \frac{5c}{16} \right) + \frac{a^3 B \left( \frac{8}{3} + \cos^4(dx+c) + \frac{4(\cos^2(dx+c))}{3} \right) \sin(dx+c)}{5} + \frac{3Ca^3 \left( \frac{8}{3} + \cos^4(dx+c) \right)}{5}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out] 1/d\*(C\*a^3\*(1/6\*(cos(d\*x+c)^5+5/4\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+15/8\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+5/16\*d\*x+5/16\*c)+1/5\*a^3\*B\*(8/3+cos(d\*x+c)^4+4/3\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+3/5\*C\*a^3\*(8/3+cos(d\*x+c)^4+4/3\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+3\*a^3\*B\*(1/4\*(cos(d\*x+c)^3+3/2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+3/8\*d\*x+3/8\*c)+3\*C\*a^3\*(1/4\*(cos(d\*x+c)^3+3/2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+3/8\*d\*x+3/8\*c)+a^3\*B\*(2+cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/3\*C\*a^3\*(2+cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+a^3\*B\*(1/2\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))

**maxima** [A] time = 0.76, size = 262, normalized size = 1.30

$$\frac{64(3 \sin(dx + c)^5 - 10 \sin(dx + c)^3 + 15 \sin(dx + c))Ba^3 - 960(\sin(dx + c)^3 - 3 \sin(dx + c))Ba^3 + 90(12 \sin(dx + c)^5 - 10 \sin(dx + c)^3 + 15 \sin(dx + c))Ca^3}{120d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/960\*(64\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c)^5 - 10\*sin(d\*x + c)^3 + 15\*sin(d\*x + c))\*B\*a^3 - 960\*(sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 3\*sin(d\*x + c))\*B\*a^3 + 90\*(12\*d\*x + 12\*c + sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 8\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*B\*a^3 + 240\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*B\*a^3 + 192\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c)^5 - 10\*sin(d\*x + c)^3 + 15\*sin(d\*x + c))\*C\*a^3 - 5\*(4\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^3 - 60\*d\*x - 60\*c - 9\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) - 48\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*C\*a^3 - 320\*(sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 3\*sin(d\*x + c))\*C\*a^3 + 90\*(12\*d\*x + 12\*c + sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 8\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*C\*a^3)/d

mupad [B] time = 2.50, size = 315, normalized size = 1.57

$$\frac{\left(\frac{13Ba^3}{4} + \frac{23Ca^3}{8}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{11} + \left(\frac{221Ba^3}{12} + \frac{391Ca^3}{24}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^9 + \left(\frac{429Ba^3}{10} + \frac{759Ca^3}{20}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^7 + \left(\frac{499Ba^3}{10} + \frac{969Ca^3}{20}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 + \left(\frac{26B + 23C}{8}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 + \left(\frac{26B + 23C}{8}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d \left( \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{12} + 6 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{10} + 15 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^8 + 20 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 + 15 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 + 6 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + 1 \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)\*(B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3,x)

[Out] (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*((51\*B\*a^3)/4 + (105\*C\*a^3)/8) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^11\*((13\*B\*a^3)/4 + (23\*C\*a^3)/8) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*((419\*B\*a^3)/12 + (211\*C\*a^3)/8) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^9\*((221\*B\*a^3)/12 + (391\*C\*a^3)/24) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^7\*((429\*B\*a^3)/10 + (759\*C\*a^3)/20) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^5\*((499\*B\*a^3)/10 + (969\*C\*a^3)/20))/(d\*(6\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2 + 15\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^4 + 20\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^6 + 15\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^8 + 6\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^10 + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^12 + 1)) + (a^3\*atan((a^3\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(26\*B + 23\*C))/(8\*((13\*B\*a^3)/4 + (23\*C\*a^3)/8)))\*(26\*B + 23\*C))/(8\*d) - (a^3\*(26\*B + 23\*C)\*(atan(tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)) - (d\*x)/2))/(8\*d)

sympy [A] time = 4.58, size = 699, normalized size = 3.48

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{9Ba^3x\sin^4(c+dx)}{8} + \frac{9Ba^3x\sin^2(c+dx)\cos^2(c+dx)}{4} + \frac{Ba^3x\sin^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{9Ba^3x\cos^4(c+dx)}{8} + \frac{Ba^3x\cos^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{8Ba^3\sin^5(c+dx)}{15d} + \frac{4Ba^3\cos^5(c+dx)}{15d} \\ x(B\cos(c) + C\cos^2(c))(a\cos(c) + a)^3\cos(c) \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out] Piecewise(((9\*B\*a\*\*3\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*4/8 + 9\*B\*a\*\*3\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/4 + B\*a\*\*3\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + 9\*B\*a\*\*3\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/8 + B\*a\*\*3\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + 8\*B\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*5/(15\*d) + 4\*B\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(3\*d) + 9\*B\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)/(8\*d) + 2\*B\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3/d + B\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/d + 15\*B\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(8\*d) + 3\*B\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/d + B\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)/(2\*d) + 5\*C\*a\*\*3\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*6/16 + 15\*C\*a\*\*3\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*4\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/16 + 9\*C\*a\*\*3\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*4/8 + 15\*C\*a\*\*3\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/16 + 9\*C\*a\*\*3\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/4 + 5\*C\*a\*\*3\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*6/16 + 9\*C\*a\*\*3\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/8 + 5\*C\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*5\*cos(c + d\*x)/(16\*d) + 8\*C\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*5/(5\*d) + 5\*C\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(6\*d) + 4\*C\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/d + 9\*C\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)/(8\*d) + 2\*C\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(3\*d) + 11\*C\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*5/(16\*d) + 3\*C\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/d + 15\*C\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(8\*d) + C\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*



```
*2/d, Ne(d, 0)), (x*(B*cos(c) + C*cos(c)**2)*(a*cos(c) + a)**3*cos(c), True  
)
```

### 3.245 $\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=154

$$-\frac{a^3(15B + 13C) \sin^3(c + dx)}{60d} + \frac{a^3(15B + 13C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{3a^3(15B + 13C) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{40d} + \frac{1}{8}a^3x(15B + 13C)$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{8}a^3(15B+13C)x + \frac{1}{5}a^3(15B+13C)\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{3}{40}a^3(15B+13C)\cos(dx+c)\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{1}{20}(5B-C)(a+a\cos(dx+c))^3\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{1}{5}C(a+a\cos(dx+c))^4\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{a} - \frac{1}{60}a^3(15B+13C)\frac{\sin(dx+c)^3}{d}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.19, antiderivative size = 154, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 32,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.219$ , Rules used = {3023, 2751, 2645, 2637, 2635, 8, 2633}

$$-\frac{a^3(15B + 13C) \sin^3(c + dx)}{60d} + \frac{a^3(15B + 13C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{3a^3(15B + 13C) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{40d} + \frac{1}{8}a^3x(15B + 13C)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(a^3(15B + 13C)x)/8 + (a^3(15B + 13C)\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d) + (3*a^3(15B + 13C)\text{Cos}[c + d*x]\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(40*d) + ((5*B - C)*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(20*d) + (C*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^4*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d) - (a^3(15B + 13C)\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^3)/(60*d)$

#### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

#### Rule 2633

Int[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expand[(1 - x^2)^((n - 1)/2), x], x], x, Cos[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[(n - 1)/2, 0]

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2637

Int[sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[Sin[c + d\*x]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2645

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Int[ExpandTrig[(a + b\*sin[c + d\*x])^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && IGtQ[n, 0]

#### Rule 2751

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(m + 1), x] + Dist[(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))/(b\*(m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] &&

EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 \sin(c + dx)}{5ad} + \frac{\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx) dx}{20d} \\ &= \frac{(5B - C)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{20d} + \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 \sin(c + dx)}{5ad} \\ &= \frac{(5B - C)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{20d} + \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 \sin(c + dx)}{5ad} \\ &= \frac{1}{20} a^3 (15B + 13C)x + \frac{(5B - C)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{20d} \\ &= \frac{1}{20} a^3 (15B + 13C)x + \frac{3a^3 (15B + 13C) \sin(c + dx)}{20d} \\ &= \frac{1}{8} a^3 (15B + 13C)x + \frac{a^3 (15B + 13C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.43, size = 108, normalized size = 0.70

$$\frac{a^3(60(26B + 23C) \sin(c + dx) + 480(B + C) \sin(2(c + dx)) + 120B \sin(3(c + dx)) + 15B \sin(4(c + dx)) + 900B \sin(5(c + dx)))}{480d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (a^3\*(780\*c\*C + 900\*B\*d\*x + 780\*C\*d\*x + 60\*(26\*B + 23\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 480\*(B + C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 120\*B\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 170\*C\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 15\*B\*Sin[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 45\*C\*Sin[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 6\*C\*Sin[5\*(c + d\*x)])/ (480\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.44, size = 110, normalized size = 0.71

$$\frac{15(15B + 13C)a^3 dx + (24Ca^3 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 30(B + 3C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 8(15B + 19C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 8(15B + 13C)a^3 \cos(dx + c) + 8(45B + 38C)a^3) \sin(dx + c)}{120d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/120\*(15\*(15\*B + 13\*C)\*a^3\*d\*x + (24\*C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 30\*(B + 3\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 8\*(15\*B + 19\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 15\*(15\*B + 13\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + 8\*(45\*B + 38\*C)\*a^3)\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**giac [A]** time = 0.68, size = 136, normalized size = 0.88

$$\frac{Ca^3 \sin(5dx + 5c)}{80d} + \frac{1}{8} (15Ba^3 + 13Ca^3)x + \frac{(Ba^3 + 3Ca^3) \sin(4dx + 4c)}{32d} + \frac{(12Ba^3 + 17Ca^3) \sin(3dx + 3c)}{48d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{80}C*a^3*\sin(5*d*x + 5*c)/d + \frac{1}{8}*(15*B*a^3 + 13*C*a^3)*x + \frac{1}{32}*(B*a^3 + 3*C*a^3)*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)/d + \frac{1}{48}*(12*B*a^3 + 17*C*a^3)*\sin(3*d*x + 3*c)/d + (B*a^3 + C*a^3)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)/d + \frac{1}{8}*(26*B*a^3 + 23*C*a^3)*\sin(d*x + c)/d$

**maple [A]** time = 0.25, size = 223, normalized size = 1.45

$$\frac{C a^3 \left( \frac{8}{3} + \cos^4(dx+c) + \frac{4(\cos^2(dx+c))}{3} \right) \sin(dx+c)}{5} + a^3 B \left( \frac{(\cos^3(dx+c) + \frac{3\cos(dx+c)}{2}) \sin(dx+c)}{4} + \frac{3dx}{8} + \frac{3c}{8} \right) + 3C a^3 \left( \frac{(\cos^3(dx+c) + \frac{3\cos(dx+c)}{2}) \sin(dx+c)}{4} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out]  $\frac{1}{d}*(\frac{1}{5}C*a^3*(\frac{8}{3}+\cos(d*x+c)^4+\frac{4}{3}\cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)+a^3*B*(\frac{1}{4}*(\cos(d*x+c)^3+\frac{3}{2}\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)+\frac{3}{8}d*x+\frac{3}{8}c)+3*C*a^3*(\frac{1}{4}*(\cos(d*x+c)^3+\frac{3}{2}\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)+\frac{3}{8}d*x+\frac{3}{8}c)+a^3*B*(2+\cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)+C*a^3*(2+\cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)+3*a^3*B*(\frac{1}{2}\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)+\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c)+C*a^3*(\frac{1}{2}\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)+\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c)+a^3*B*\sin(d*x+c))$

**maxima [A]** time = 0.48, size = 213, normalized size = 1.38

$$\frac{480(\sin(dx+c)^3 - 3\sin(dx+c))Ba^3 - 15(12dx + 12c + \sin(4dx + 4c) + 8\sin(2dx + 2c))Ba^3 - 360(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Ba^3 - 32(3\sin(dx+c)^5 - 10\sin(dx+c)^3 + 15\sin(dx+c))*Ca^3 + 480(\sin(dx+c)^3 - 3\sin(dx+c))*Ca^3 - 45(12dx + 12c + \sin(4dx + 4c) + 8\sin(2dx + 2c))*Ca^3 - 120(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))*Ca^3 - 480B*a^3*\sin(dx+c)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{-1}{480}*(480*(\sin(d*x + c)^3 - 3*\sin(d*x + c))*B*a^3 - 15*(12*d*x + 12*c + \sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 8*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*B*a^3 - 360*(2*d*x + 2*c + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*B*a^3 - 32*(3*\sin(d*x + c)^5 - 10*\sin(d*x + c)^3 + 15*\sin(d*x + c))*C*a^3 + 480*(\sin(d*x + c)^3 - 3*\sin(d*x + c))*C*a^3 - 45*(12*d*x + 12*c + \sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 8*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C*a^3 - 120*(2*d*x + 2*c + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C*a^3 - 480*B*a^3*\sin(d*x + c))/d$

**mupad [B]** time = 2.36, size = 277, normalized size = 1.80

$$\frac{\left(\frac{15Ba^3}{4} + \frac{13Ca^3}{4}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^9 + \left(\frac{35Ba^3}{2} + \frac{91Ca^3}{6}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^7 + \left(32Ba^3 + \frac{416Ca^3}{15}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 + \left(\frac{61Ba^3}{2} + \frac{13Ca^3}{2}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 + \left(\frac{13Ca^3}{2}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d \left( \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{10} + 5 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^8 + 10 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 + 10 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 + \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + 1 \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3,x)

[Out]  $(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*((49*B*a^3)/4 + (51*C*a^3)/4) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^9*((15*B*a^3)/4 + (13*C*a^3)/4) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*((35*B*a^3)/2 + (91*C*a^3)/6) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*((61*B*a^3)/2 + (133*C*a^3)/6) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*((13*C*a^3)/2) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^1*((13*C*a^3)/2))/d*(5*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 + 10*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 + 10*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 + 5*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8 + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 + 1)$

+ (d\*x)/2)^10 + 1)) + (a^3\*atan((a^3\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(15\*B + 13\*C))/(4\*((15\*B\*a^3)/4 + (13\*C\*a^3)/4)))\*(15\*B + 13\*C))/(4\*d) - (a^3\*(15\*B + 13\*C)\*(atan(tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)) - (d\*x)/2))/(4\*d)

**sympy [A]** time = 2.63, size = 532, normalized size = 3.45

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{3Ba^3x \sin^4(c+dx)}{8} + \frac{3Ba^3x \sin^2(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{4} + \frac{3Ba^3x \sin^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{3Ba^3x \cos^4(c+dx)}{8} + \frac{3Ba^3x \cos^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{3Ba^3 \sin^3(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{8d} \\ x (B \cos(c) + C \cos^2(c)) (a \cos(c) + a)^3 \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Piecewise((3\*B\*a\*\*3\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*4/8 + 3\*B\*a\*\*3\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/4 + 3\*B\*a\*\*3\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + 3\*B\*a\*\*3\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/8 + 3\*B\*a\*\*3\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + 3\*B\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)/(8\*d) + 2\*B\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3/d + 5\*B\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(8\*d) + 3\*B\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/d + 3\*B\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)/(2\*d) + B\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)/d + 9\*C\*a\*\*3\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*4/8 + 9\*C\*a\*\*3\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/4 + C\*a\*\*3\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + 9\*C\*a\*\*3\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/8 + C\*a\*\*3\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + 8\*C\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*5/(15\*d) + 4\*C\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(3\*d) + 9\*C\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)/(8\*d) + 2\*C\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3/d + C\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/d + 15\*C\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(8\*d) + 3\*C\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/d + C\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)/(2\*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x\*(B\*cos(c) + C\*cos(c)\*\*2)\*(a\*cos(c) + a)\*\*3, True))

$$3.246 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=116

$$-\frac{a^3(4B + 3C) \sin^3(c + dx)}{12d} + \frac{a^3(4B + 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{3a^3(4B + 3C) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{5}{8}a^3x(4B + 3C) + \frac{C}{8}a^3x^2$$

[Out]  $5/8*a^3*(4*B+3*C)*x+a^3*(4*B+3*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d+3/8*a^3*(4*B+3*C)*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/4*C*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d-1/12*a^3*(4*B+3*C)*\sin(d*x+c)^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.17, antiderivative size = 116, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 38,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.184$ , Rules used = {3029, 2751, 2645, 2637, 2635, 8, 2633}

$$-\frac{a^3(4B + 3C) \sin^3(c + dx)}{12d} + \frac{a^3(4B + 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{3a^3(4B + 3C) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{5}{8}a^3x(4B + 3C) + \frac{C}{8}a^3x^2$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x], x]

[Out]  $(5*a^3*(4*B + 3*C)*x)/8 + (a^3*(4*B + 3*C)*\sin[c + d*x])/d + (3*a^3*(4*B + 3*C)*\cos[c + d*x]*\sin[c + d*x])/(8*d) + (C*(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])^3*\sin[c + d*x])/(4*d) - (a^3*(4*B + 3*C)*\sin[c + d*x]^3)/(12*d)$

#### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

#### Rule 2633

Int[sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expand[(1 - x^2)^((n - 1)/2), x], x], x, Cos[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[(n - 1)/2, 0]

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1)/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2637

Int[sin[Pi/2 + (c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[Sin[c + d\*x]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2645

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Int[ExpandTrig[(a + b\*sin[c + d\*x])^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && IGtQ[n, 0]

#### Rule 2751

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(d\*Cos[e + f\*x])\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m]/(f

$\cdot(m+1), x] + \text{Dist}[(a*d*m + b*c*(m+1))/(b*(m+1)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& !\text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}]$

### Rule 3029

$\text{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2)}, x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[1/b^2, \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx &= \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{4d} + \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 B \sec(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{1}{4} a^3 (4B + 3C)x + \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{4d} \\ &= \frac{1}{4} a^3 (4B + 3C)x + \frac{3a^3 (4B + 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d} \\ &= \frac{5}{8} a^3 (4B + 3C)x + \frac{a^3 (4B + 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.31, size = 86, normalized size = 0.74

$$\frac{a^3(24(15B + 13C) \sin(c + dx) + 24(3B + 4C) \sin(2(c + dx)) + 8B \sin(3(c + dx)) + 240Bdx + 24C \sin(3(c + dx)))}{96d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x], x]

[Out] (a^3\*(240\*B\*d\*x + 180\*C\*d\*x + 24\*(15\*B + 13\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 24\*(3\*B + 4\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 8\*B\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 24\*C\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 3\*C\*Sin[4\*(c + d\*x)]))/(96\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.43, size = 90, normalized size = 0.78

$$\frac{15(4B + 3C)a^3 dx + (6Ca^3 \cos(dx + c))^3 + 8(B + 3C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 9(4B + 5C)a^3 \cos(dx + c) + 8(11B + 9C)a^3 \sin(dx + c)}{24d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/24\*(15\*(4\*B + 3\*C)\*a^3\*d\*x + (6\*C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c))^3 + 8\*(B + 3\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 9\*(4\*B + 5\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + 8\*(11\*B + 9\*C)\*a^3\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**giac** [A] time = 0.43, size = 176, normalized size = 1.52

$$15(4Ba^3 + 3Ca^3)(dx + c) + \frac{2\left(60Ba^3 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^7 + 45Ca^3 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^7 + 220Ba^3 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 + 165Ca^3 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 + 292Ba^3 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 + 219Ca^3 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 + 132Ba^3 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 147Ca^3 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 + 1\right)^4} \cdot \frac{1}{24d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/24\*(15\*(4\*B\*a^3 + 3\*C\*a^3)\*(d\*x + c) + 2\*(60\*B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 45\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 220\*B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 165\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 292\*B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 219\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 132\*B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 147\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 1)^4/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.28, size = 176, normalized size = 1.52

$$Ca^3 \left( \frac{\left( \cos^3(dx+c) + \frac{3\cos(dx+c)}{2} \right) \sin(dx+c)}{4} + \frac{3dx}{8} + \frac{3c}{8} \right) + \frac{a^3 B (2 + \cos^2(dx+c)) \sin(dx+c)}{3} + Ca^3 (2 + \cos^2(dx+c)) \sin(dx+c) + 3$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x)

[Out] 1/d\*(C\*a^3\*(1/4\*(cos(d\*x+c)^3+3/2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+3/8\*d\*x+3/8\*c)+1/3\*a^3\*B\*(2+cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+C\*a^3\*(2+cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+3\*a^3\*B\*(1/2\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+3\*C\*a^3\*(1/2\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+3\*a^3\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)+C\*a^3\*sin(d\*x+c)+B\*(d\*x+c)\*a^3)

**maxima** [A] time = 0.58, size = 167, normalized size = 1.44

$$\frac{32(\sin(dx+c)^3 - 3\sin(dx+c))Ba^3 - 72(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Ba^3 - 96(dx+c)Ba^3 + 96(\sin(dx+c) + 3$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] -1/96\*(32\*(sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 3\*sin(d\*x + c))\*B\*a^3 - 72\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*B\*a^3 - 96\*(d\*x + c)\*B\*a^3 + 96\*(sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 3\*sin(d\*x + c))\*C\*a^3 - 3\*(12\*d\*x + 12\*c + sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 8\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*C\*a^3 - 72\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*C\*a^3 - 288\*B\*a^3\*sin(d\*x + c) - 96\*C\*a^3\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**mupad** [B] time = 1.16, size = 134, normalized size = 1.16

$$\frac{5Ba^3x}{2} + \frac{15Ca^3x}{8} + \frac{15Ba^3 \sin(c+dx)}{4d} + \frac{13Ca^3 \sin(c+dx)}{4d} + \frac{3Ba^3 \sin(2c+2dx)}{4d} + \frac{Ba^3 \sin(3c+3dx)}{12d} + \frac{C}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3)/cos(c + d\*x), x)

[Out] (5\*B\*a^3\*x)/2 + (15\*C\*a^3\*x)/8 + (15\*B\*a^3\*sin(c + d\*x))/(4\*d) + (13\*C\*a^3\*sin(c + d\*x))/(4\*d) + (3\*B\*a^3\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x))/(4\*d) + (B\*a^3\*sin(3\*c + 3



```
*d*x))/(12*d) + (C*a^3*sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/d + (C*a^3*sin(3*c + 3*d*x))/(4*d)
+ (C*a^3*sin(4*c + 4*d*x))/(32*d)
```

```
sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

$$a^3 \left( \int B \cos(c + dx) \sec(c + dx) dx + \int 3B \cos^2(c + dx) \sec(c + dx) dx + \int 3B \cos^3(c + dx) \sec(c + dx) dx \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**3*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c),x)
```

```
[Out] a**3*(Integral(B*cos(c + d*x)*sec(c + d*x), x) + Integral(3*B*cos(c + d*x)*
**2*sec(c + d*x), x) + Integral(3*B*cos(c + d*x)**3*sec(c + d*x), x) + Integ
ral(B*cos(c + d*x)**4*sec(c + d*x), x) + Integral(C*cos(c + d*x)**2*sec(c +
d*x), x) + Integral(3*C*cos(c + d*x)**3*sec(c + d*x), x) + Integral(3*C*co
s(c + d*x)**4*sec(c + d*x), x) + Integral(C*cos(c + d*x)**5*sec(c + d*x), x
))
```

$$3.247 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=111

$$\frac{5a^3(B+C)\sin(c+dx)}{2d} + \frac{(3B+5C)\sin(c+dx)(a^3\cos(c+dx)+a^3)}{6d} + \frac{a^3B \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{d} + \frac{1}{2}a^3x(7B+5C) + \dots$$

[Out]  $1/2*a^3*(7*B+5*C)*x+a^3*B*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/d+5/2*a^3*(B+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/3*a*C*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/6*(3*B+5*C)*(a^3+a^3*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.38, antiderivative size = 111, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.150$ , Rules used = {3029, 2976, 2968, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{5a^3(B+C)\sin(c+dx)}{2d} + \frac{(3B+5C)\sin(c+dx)(a^3\cos(c+dx)+a^3)}{6d} + \frac{a^3B \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{d} + \frac{1}{2}a^3x(7B+5C) + \dots$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*(B*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^2, x]$

[Out]  $(a^3*(7*B + 5*C)*x)/2 + (a^3*B*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]])/d + (5*a^3*(B + C)*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*d) + (a*C*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d) + ((3*B + 5*C)*(a^3 + a^3*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(6*d)$

#### Rule 2735

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin(e + f*x))/(c + d*\sin(e + f*x)), x, x] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(b*x)/d, x] - \operatorname{Dist}[(b*c - a*d)/d, \operatorname{Int}[1/(c + d*\sin(e + f*x)), x], x] /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x$  &&  $\operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$

#### Rule 2968

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin(e + f*x))^{m+1}*(c + d*\sin(e + f*x)), x, x] \rightarrow \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin(e + f*x))^{m+1}*(c + d*\sin(e + f*x))^{n+1}, x] /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m\}, x$  &&  $\operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$

#### Rule 2976

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin(e + f*x))^{m+1}*(c + d*\sin(e + f*x))^{n+1}, x, x] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(b*B*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin(e + f*x))^{m-1}*(c + d*\sin(e + f*x))^{n+1})/(d*f*(m+n+1)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(d*(m+n+1)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin(e + f*x))^{m-1}*(c + d*\sin(e + f*x))^{n+1}*\operatorname{Simp}[a*A*d*(m+n+1) + B*(a*c*(m-1) + b*d*(n+1)) + (A*b*d*(m+n+1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m+n))]*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n\}, x$  &&  $\operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$  &&  $\operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$  &&  $\operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$  &&  $\operatorname{GtQ}[m, 1/2]$  &&  $\operatorname{!LtQ}[n, -1]$  &&  $\operatorname{IntegerQ}[2*m]$  &&  $(\operatorname{IntegerQ}[2*n] \mid \mid \operatorname{EqQ}[c, 0])$

#### Rule 3023

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin(e + f*x))^{m+1}*(c + d*\sin(e + f*x))^2, x, x] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(C*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin(e + f*x))^{m+1})/(b*f*(m+2)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(b*(m+2)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin(e + f*x))^{m+1}*\operatorname{Simp}[A*b*(m+2) + b*C*(m+1) + (b*B*(m+2) + \dots$

2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&  
!LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3029

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*SIN[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx &= \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{aC(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= \frac{aC(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= \frac{aC(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= \frac{5a^3(B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{aC(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= \frac{1}{2}a^3(7B + 5C)x + \frac{5a^3(B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} \\ &= \frac{1}{2}a^3(7B + 5C)x + \frac{a^3B \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.26, size = 113, normalized size = 1.02

$$\frac{a^3 \left( 9(4B + 5C) \sin(c + dx) + 3(B + 3C) \sin(2(c + dx)) - 12B \log \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) - \sin \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) \right) + 12B \log \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) + \sin \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) \right) \right)}{12d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2, x]

[Out] (a^3\*(42\*B\*d\*x + 30\*C\*d\*x - 12\*B\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + 12\*B\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + 9\*(4\*B + 5\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 3\*(B + 3\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + C\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)])/(12\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.43, size = 102, normalized size = 0.92

$$\frac{3(7B + 5C)a^3 dx + 3Ba^3 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 3Ba^3 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + (2Ca^3 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3(B + C)a^3 \sin(dx + c))}{6d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x,  
algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/6\*(3\*(7\*B + 5\*C)\*a^3\*d\*x + 3\*B\*a^3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 3\*B\*a^3\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + (2\*C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(B + 3\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*(9\*B + 11\*C)\*a^3)\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**giac** [A] time = 0.59, size = 180, normalized size = 1.62

$$6Ba^3 \log \left( \left| \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) + 1 \right| \right) - 6Ba^3 \log \left( \left| \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) - 1 \right| \right) + 3(7Ba^3 + 5Ca^3)(dx + c) + \frac{2 \left( 15Ba^3 \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) + \dots \right)}{6d}$$

6d

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x,  
algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/6\*(6\*B\*a^3\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - 6\*B\*a^3\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) + 3\*(7\*B\*a^3 + 5\*C\*a^3)\*(d\*x + c) + 2\*(15\*B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 15\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 36\*B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 40\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 21\*B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 33\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 1)^3/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.28, size = 153, normalized size = 1.38

$$\frac{C(\cos^2(dx+c))\sin(dx+c)a^3}{3d} + \frac{11a^3C\sin(dx+c)}{3d} + \frac{a^3B\cos(dx+c)\sin(dx+c)}{2d} + \frac{7a^3Bx}{2} + \frac{7a^3Bc}{2d} + \frac{3Ca^3\cos(dx+c)}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x)

[Out] 1/3/d\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a^3+11/3\*a^3\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/2/d\*a^3\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+7/2\*a^3\*B\*x+7/2/d\*a^3\*B\*c+3/2/d\*C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+5/2\*a^3\*C\*x+5/2/d\*C\*a^3\*c+3\*a^3\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/d\*a^3\*B\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))

**maxima** [A] time = 0.47, size = 148, normalized size = 1.33

$$3(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Ba^3 + 36(dx + c)Ba^3 - 4(\sin(dx + c)^3 - 3\sin(dx + c))Ca^3 + 9(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Ba^3$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x,  
algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/12\*(3\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*B\*a^3 + 36\*(d\*x + c)\*B\*a^3 - 4\*(sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 3\*sin(d\*x + c))\*C\*a^3 + 9\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*C\*a^3 + 12\*(d\*x + c)\*C\*a^3 + 6\*B\*a^3\*(log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 36\*B\*a^3\*sin(d\*x + c) + 36\*C\*a^3\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**mupad** [B] time = 1.31, size = 178, normalized size = 1.60

$$\frac{3Ba^3\sin(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{15Ca^3\sin(c+dx)}{4d} + \frac{7Ba^3\operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{2Ba^3\operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{5Ca^3\operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^3)/cos(c + d*x)^2,x)
```

```
[Out] (3*B*a^3*sin(c + d*x))/d + (15*C*a^3*sin(c + d*x))/(4*d) + (7*B*a^3*atan(sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/d + (2*B*a^3*atanh(sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/d + (5*C*a^3*atan(sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/d + (B*a^3*sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/(4*d) + (3*C*a^3*sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/(4*d) + (C*a^3*sin(3*c + 3*d*x))/(12*d)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**3*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**2,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.248 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=110

$$\frac{a^3(3B + C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} - \frac{(2B - C) \sin(c + dx) (a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)}{2d} + \frac{1}{2} a^3 x (6B + 7C) + \frac{5a^3 C \sin(c + dx)}{2d} + \dots$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2} a^3 (6B + 7C) x + a^3 (3B + C) \operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(dx + c)) / d + \frac{5}{2} a^3 C \sin(dx + c) / d - \frac{1}{2} (2B - C) (a^3 + a^3 \cos(dx + c)) \sin(dx + c) / d + a^3 B (a + a \cos(dx + c))^2 \tan(dx + c) / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.40, antiderivative size = 110, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.175$ , Rules used = {3029, 2975, 2976, 2968, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{a^3(3B + C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} - \frac{(2B - C) \sin(c + dx) (a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)}{2d} + \frac{1}{2} a^3 x (6B + 7C) + \frac{5a^3 C \sin(c + dx)}{2d} + \dots$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 (B \cos[c + dx] + C \cos^2[c + dx]) \sec[c + dx], x]$

[Out]  $(a^3 (6B + 7C) x) / 2 + (a^3 (3B + C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin[c + dx]]) / d + (5a^3 C \sin[c + dx]) / (2d) - ((2B - C) (a^3 + a^3 \cos[c + dx]) \sin[c + dx]) / (2d) + (a^3 B (a + a \cos[c + dx])^2 \tan[c + dx]) / d$

**Rule 2735**

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b \sin(e + f x)) / (c + d \sin(e + f x)) (x)], x \text{ Symbol}] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(b x) / d, x] - \operatorname{Dist}[(b c - a d) / d, \operatorname{Int}[1 / (c + d \sin[e + f x]), x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b c - a d, 0]$

**Rule 2968**

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b \sin(e + f x))^m (c + d \sin(e + f x)) (A + B \sin(e + f x) + (f x)) (c + d \sin(e + f x)) (x)], x \text{ Symbol}] \rightarrow \operatorname{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^m (A c + (B c + A d) \sin[e + f x] + B d \sin[e + f x]^2), x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b c - a d, 0]$

**Rule 2975**

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b \sin(e + f x))^m (c + d \sin(e + f x))^n (A + B \sin(e + f x) + (f x)) (c + d \sin(e + f x)) (x)], x \text{ Symbol}] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(b^2 (B c - A d) \cos[e + f x] (a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m-1} (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{n-1}) / (d f (n + 1) (b c + a d)), x] - \operatorname{Dist}[b / (d (n + 1) (b c + a d)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m-1} (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{n+1} \operatorname{Simp}[a A d (m - n - 2) - B (a c (m - 1) + b d (n + 1)) - (A b d (m + n + 1) - B (b c m - a d (n + 1))] \sin[e + f x], x], x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b c - a d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[m, 1/2] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2m] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[2n] \ \|\ \text{EqQ}[c, 0])$

**Rule 2976**

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b \sin(e + f x))^m (c + d \sin(e + f x))^n (A + B \sin(e + f x) + (f x)) (c + d \sin(e + f x)) (x)], x \text{ Symbol}] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(b B \cos[e + f x] (a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m-1} (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{n+1}) / (d f (m + n + 1)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1 / (d (m + n + 1)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^m (c + d \sin[e + f x])^n (A + B \sin[e + f x] + (f x)) (c + d \sin[e + f x]) (x)], x], x] /;$

```

])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) +
b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x
], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] &
& IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

```

### Rule 3023

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]

```

### Rule 3029

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]

```

### Rule 3770

```

Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx &= \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx \\
&= \frac{aB(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \tan(c + dx)}{d} \\
&= -\frac{(2B - C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx)) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} \\
&= -\frac{(2B - C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx)) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} \\
&= \frac{5a^3 C \sin(c + dx)}{2d} - \frac{(2B - C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx)) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} \\
&= \frac{1}{2} a^3 (6B + 7C)x + \frac{5a^3 C \sin(c + dx)}{2d} \\
&= \frac{1}{2} a^3 (6B + 7C)x + \frac{a^3 (3B + C) \tanh^{-1}(\cos(c + dx))}{d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 1.73, size = 272, normalized size = 2.47

$$\frac{1}{32} a^3 (\cos(c + dx) + 1)^3 \sec^6\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( \frac{4(B + 3C) \sin(c) \cos(dx)}{d} + \frac{4(B + 3C) \cos(c) \sin(dx)}{d} - \frac{4(3B + C) \log(\cos(c + dx))}{d} \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3,x]

[Out] (a^3\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^6\*(2\*(6\*B + 7\*C)\*x - (4\*(3\*B + C)\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]])/d + (4\*(3\*B + C)\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]])/d + (4\*(B + 3\*C)\*Cos[d\*x]\*Sin[c])/d + (C\*cos[2\*d\*x]\*Sin[2\*c])/d + (4\*(B + 3\*C)\*Cos[c]\*Sin[d\*x])/d + (C\*cos[2\*c]\*Sin[2\*d\*x])/d + (4\*B\*Sin[(d\*x)/2])/(d\*(Cos[c/2] - Sin[c/2])\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])) + (4\*B\*Sin[(d\*x)/2])/(d\*(Cos[c/2] + Sin[c/2])\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))) / 32

**fricas** [A] time = 0.44, size = 127, normalized size = 1.15

$$\frac{(6B + 7C)a^3 dx \cos(dx + c) + (3B + C)a^3 \cos(dx + c) \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - (3B + C)a^3 \cos(dx + c) \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1)}{2d \cos(dx + c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/2\*((6\*B + 7\*C)\*a^3\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + (3\*B + C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - (3\*B + C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + (C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(B + 3\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*B\*a^3)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c))

**giac** [A] time = 0.56, size = 192, normalized size = 1.75

$$\frac{4Ba^3 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - 1} - (6Ba^3 + 7Ca^3)(dx + c) - 2(3Ba^3 + Ca^3) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) + 2(3Ba^3 + Ca^3) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right)}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -1/2\*(4\*B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1) - (6\*B\*a^3 + 7\*C\*a^3)\*(d\*x + c) - 2\*(3\*B\*a^3 + C\*a^3)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) + 2\*(3\*B\*a^3 + C\*a^3)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) - 2\*(2\*B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 5\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 2\*B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 7\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 1)^2)/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.24, size = 145, normalized size = 1.32

$$\frac{C a^3 \cos(dx + c) \sin(dx + c)}{2d} + \frac{7a^3 C x}{2} + \frac{7C a^3 c}{2d} + \frac{a^3 B \sin(dx + c)}{d} + \frac{3a^3 C \sin(dx + c)}{d} + 3a^3 B x + \frac{3a^3 B c}{d} + \frac{3a^3 B \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x)

[Out] 1/2/d\*C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+7/2\*a^3\*C\*x+7/2/d\*C\*a^3\*c+a^3\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+3\*a^3\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+3\*a^3\*B\*x+3/d\*a^3\*B\*c+3/d\*a^3\*B\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+1/d\*C\*a^3\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+1/d\*a^3\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)

**maxima** [A] time = 0.56, size = 140, normalized size = 1.27

$$12(dx + c)Ba^3 + (2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Ca^3 + 12(dx + c)Ca^3 + 6Ba^3(\log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1))$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x,  
algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/4\*(12\*(d\*x + c)\*B\*a^3 + (2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*C\*a^3 + 12\*(d\*x + c)\*C\*a^3 + 6\*B\*a^3\*(log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 2\*C\*a^3\*(log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 4\*B\*a^3\*sin(d\*x + c) + 12\*C\*a^3\*sin(d\*x + c) + 4\*B\*a^3\*tan(d\*x + c))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 1.25, size = 197, normalized size = 1.79

$$\frac{B a^3 \sin(c + d x)}{d} + \frac{3 C a^3 \sin(c + d x)}{d} + \frac{6 B a^3 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{6 B a^3 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{7 C a^3 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3)/cos(c + d\*x)^3,x)

[Out] (B\*a^3\*sin(c + d\*x))/d + (3\*C\*a^3\*sin(c + d\*x))/d + (6\*B\*a^3\*atan(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)))/d + (6\*B\*a^3\*atanh(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)))/d + (7\*C\*a^3\*atan(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)))/d + (2\*C\*a^3\*atanh(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)))/d + (B\*a^3\*sin(c + d\*x))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)) + (C\*a^3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*sin(c + d\*x))/(2\*d)

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*3,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.249 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=114

$$\frac{a^3(7B + 6C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{(2B + C) \tan(c + dx) (a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)}{d} - \frac{5a^3 B \sin(c + dx)}{2d} + a^3 x(B + 3C) + \frac{a^3 C \cos^2(c + dx)}{d}$$

[Out]  $a^3*(B+3*C)*x+1/2*a^3*(7*B+6*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/d-5/2*a^3*B*\sin(d*x+c)/d+(2*B+C)*(a^3+a^3*\cos(d*x+c))*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/2*a*B*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.43, antiderivative size = 114, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.150$ , Rules used = {3029, 2975, 2968, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{a^3(7B + 6C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{(2B + C) \tan(c + dx) (a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)}{d} - \frac{5a^3 B \sin(c + dx)}{2d} + a^3 x(B + 3C) + \frac{a^3 C \cos^2(c + dx)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*(B*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^4, x]$

[Out]  $a^3*(B + 3*C)*x + (a^3*(7*B + 6*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]])/(2*d) - (5*a^3*B*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*d) + ((2*B + C)*(a^3 + a^3*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/d + (a*B*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(2*d)$

#### Rule 2735

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(b*x)/d, x] - \operatorname{Dist}[(b*c - a*d)/d, \operatorname{Int}[1/(c + d*\sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x \ \&\& \ \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$

#### Rule 2968

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*\sin[e + f*x] + B*d*\sin[e + f*x]^2), x] /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m\}, x \ \&\& \ \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$

#### Rule 2975

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m-1}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{n-1})/(d*f*(n+1)*(b*c + a*d)), x] - \operatorname{Dist}[b/(d*(n+1)*(b*c + a*d)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m-1}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{n+1}*\operatorname{Simp}[a*A*d*(m-n-2) - B*(a*c*(m-1) + b*d*(n+1)) - (A*b*d*(m+n+1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(n+1))]*\sin[e + f*x], x], x] /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x \ \&\& \ \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \operatorname{GtQ}[m, 1/2] \ \&\& \ \operatorname{LtQ}[n, -1] \ \&\& \ \operatorname{IntegerQ}[2*m] \ \&\& \ (\operatorname{IntegerQ}[2*n] \ \|\ \operatorname{EqQ}[c, 0])$

#### Rule 3023

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(C*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m+1})/(b*f*(m+2)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(b*(m+2)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*\operatorname{Simp}[A*b*(m+2) + b*C*(m+1) + (b*B*(m+2) + b*C*(m+1))]*\sin[e + f*x], x], x] /;$

2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3029

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*SIN[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx &= \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{aB(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} \\ &= \frac{(2B + C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx)) \tan(c + dx)}{d} \\ &= \frac{(2B + C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx)) \tan(c + dx)}{d} \\ &= -\frac{5a^3 B \sin(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{(2B + C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx)) \tan(c + dx)}{d} \\ &= a^3(B + 3C)x - \frac{5a^3 B \sin(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{(2B + C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx)) \tan(c + dx)}{d} \\ &= a^3(B + 3C)x + \frac{a^3(7B + 6C) \tanh^{-1}(\cos(c + dx))}{2d} \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 1.84, size = 208, normalized size = 1.82

$$\frac{a^3 \left( 4(3B + C) \tan(c + dx) + \frac{B}{\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\right)^2} - \frac{B}{\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\right)^2} - 14B \log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) \right)}{4d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4,x]

[Out] (a^3\*(4\*B\*c + 12\*c\*C + 4\*B\*d\*x + 12\*C\*d\*x - 14\*B\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] - 12\*C\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + 14\*B\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + 12\*C\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + B/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^2 - B/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^2 + 4\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 4\*(3\*B + C)\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/(4\*d)

fricas [A] time = 0.43, size = 137, normalized size = 1.20

$$\frac{4(B + 3C)a^3 dx \cos(dx + c)^2 + (7B + 6C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^2 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - (7B + 6C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^2}{4d \cos(dx + c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4,x,
algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/4*(4*(B + 3*C)*a^3*d*x*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (7*B + 6*C)*a^3*cos(d*x + c)^2*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) - (7*B + 6*C)*a^3*cos(d*x + c)^2*log(-sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 2*(2*C*a^3*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*(3*B + C)*a^3*cos(d*x + c) + B*a^3)*sin(d*x + c))/(d*cos(d*x + c)^2)
```

**giac** [A] time = 1.07, size = 192, normalized size = 1.68

$$\frac{4Ca^3 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 + 1} + 2(Ba^3 + 3Ca^3)(dx + c) + (7Ba^3 + 6Ca^3) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - (7Ba^3 + 6Ca^3) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right)$$


---

$2d$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4,x,
algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(4*C*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 1) + 2*(B*a^3 + 3*C*a^3)*(d*x + c) + (7*B*a^3 + 6*C*a^3)*log(abs(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 1)) - (7*B*a^3 + 6*C*a^3)*log(abs(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 1)) - 2*(5*B*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 2*C*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 7*B*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2*C*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)^2)/d
```

**maple** [A] time = 0.31, size = 144, normalized size = 1.26

$$\frac{a^3C \sin(dx + c)}{d} + a^3Bx + \frac{a^3Bc}{d} + 3a^3Cx + \frac{3Ca^3c}{d} + \frac{7a^3B \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{2d} + \frac{3Ca^3 \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4,x)
```

```
[Out] a^3C*sin(d*x+c)/d+a^3B*x+1/d*a^3B*c+3*a^3C*x+3/d*C*a^3*c+7/2/d*a^3B*ln(sec(d*x+c)+tan(d*x+c))+3/d*C*a^3*ln(sec(d*x+c)+tan(d*x+c))+3/d*a^3B*tan(d*x+c)+1/d*C*a^3*tan(d*x+c)+1/2/d*a^3B*sec(d*x+c)*tan(d*x+c)
```

**maxima** [A] time = 1.84, size = 165, normalized size = 1.45

$$4(dx + c)Ba^3 + 12(dx + c)Ca^3 - Ba^3\left(\frac{2 \sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)^2-1} - \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) + \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1)\right) + 6Ba^3(\log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1))$$


---

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4,x,
algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/4*(4*(d*x + c)*B*a^3 + 12*(d*x + c)*C*a^3 - B*a^3*(2*sin(d*x + c)/(sin(d*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d*x + c) - 1)) + 6*B*a^3*(log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d*x + c) - 1)) + 6*C*a^3*(log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d*x + c) - 1)) + 4*C*a^3*sin(d*x + c) + 12*B*a^3*tan(d*x + c) + 4*C*a^3*tan(d*x + c))/d
```

**mupad** [B] time = 1.25, size = 207, normalized size = 1.82

$$\frac{Ca^3 \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{2Ba^3 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{7Ba^3 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{6Ca^3 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{6Ca^3 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^3)/cos(c + d*x)^4,x)
```

```
[Out] (C*a^3*sin(c + d*x))/d + (2*B*a^3*atan(sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/d + (7*B*a^3*atanh(sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/d + (6*C*a^3*atan(sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/d + (6*C*a^3*atanh(sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/d + (3*B*a^3*sin(c + d*x))/(d*cos(c + d*x)) + (B*a^3*sin(c + d*x))/(2*d*cos(c + d*x)^2) + (C*a^3*sin(c + d*x))/(d*cos(c + d*x))
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**3*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**4,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.250 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=125

$$\frac{5a^3(B+C)\tan(c+dx)}{2d} + \frac{a^3(5B+7C)\tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2d} + \frac{(5B+3C)\tan(c+dx)\sec(c+dx)(a^3\cos(c+dx)+a^3)}{6d}$$

[Out]  $a^3 C x + \frac{1}{2} a^3 (5B+7C) \operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(dx+c)) / d + \frac{5}{2} a^3 (B+C) \tan(dx+c) / d + \frac{1}{6} (5B+3C) (a^3 + a^3 \cos(dx+c)) \sec(dx+c) \tan(dx+c) / d + \frac{1}{3} a B (a + a \cos(dx+c))^2 \sec(dx+c)^2 \tan(dx+c) / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.42, antiderivative size = 125, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.150$ , Rules used = {3029, 2975, 2968, 3021, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{5a^3(B+C)\tan(c+dx)}{2d} + \frac{a^3(5B+7C)\tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2d} + \frac{(5B+3C)\tan(c+dx)\sec(c+dx)(a^3\cos(c+dx)+a^3)}{6d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 (B \cos[c + dx] + C \cos^2[c + dx]) \sec[c + dx]^5, x]$

[Out]  $a^3 C x + (a^3 (5B + 7C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin[c + dx]]) / (2d) + (5 a^3 (B + C) \tan[c + dx]) / (2d) + ((5B + 3C) (a^3 + a^3 \cos[c + dx]) \sec[c + dx] \tan[c + dx]) / (6d) + (a B (a + a \cos[c + dx])^2 \sec[c + dx]^2 \tan[c + dx]) / (3d)$

#### Rule 2735

$\text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x]) / (c + d \sin[e + f x]), x, x] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(b x) / d, x] - \text{Dist}[(b c - a d) / d, \text{Int}[1 / (c + d \sin[e + f x]), x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b c - a d, 0]

#### Rule 2968

$\text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^m (c + d \sin[e + f x]), x, x] \rightarrow \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^m (A c + (B c + A d) \sin[e + f x] + B d \sin[e + f x]^2), x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b c - a d, 0]

#### Rule 2975

$\text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^m (c + d \sin[e + f x])^n, x, x] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b^2 (B c - A d) \cos[e + f x] (a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m-1} (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{n+1}) / (d f (n+1) (b c + a d)), x] - \text{Dist}[b / (d (n+1) (b c + a d)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m-1} (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{n+1} \text{Simp}[a A d (m-n-2) - B (a c (m-1) + b d (n+1)) - (A b d (m+n+1) - B (b c m - a d (n+1))] \sin[e + f x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b c - a d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 3021

$\text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^m (c + d \sin[e + f x])^2, x, x] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C) \cos[e + f x] (a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m+1}] / (b f (m+1) ($

$a^2 - b^2$ ),  $x]$  + Dist[ $1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2))$ , Int[( $a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]$ ) <sup>$m + 1$</sup> \*( $m + 1$ )\*Simp[ $b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b - a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]$ ,  $x]$ ,  $x]$  /; FreeQ[{ $a, b, e, f, A, B, C$ },  $x]$  && LtQ[ $m, -1]$  && NeQ[ $a^2 - b^2, 0]$

### Rule 3029

Int[(( $a_.$ ) + ( $b_.$ )\*sin[( $e_.$ ) + ( $f_.$ )\*( $x_.$ )] <sup>$m_.$</sup> \*(( $c_.$ ) + ( $d_.$ )\*sin[( $e_.$ ) + ( $f_.$ )\*( $x_.$ )] <sup>$n_.$</sup> \*(( $A_.$ ) + ( $B_.$ )\*sin[( $e_.$ ) + ( $f_.$ )\*( $x_.$ )] + ( $C_.$ )\*sin[( $e_.$ ) + ( $f_.$ )\*( $x_.$ )]<sup>2</sup>),  $x\_Symbol]$  := Dist[ $1/b^2$ , Int[( $a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]$ ) <sup>$m + 1$</sup> \*( $c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]$ ) <sup>$n$</sup> \*( $b*B - a*C + b*C*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]$ ),  $x]$ ,  $x]$  /; FreeQ[{ $a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n$ },  $x]$  && NeQ[ $b*c - a*d, 0]$  && EqQ[ $A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0]$

### Rule 3770

Int[csc[( $c_.$ ) + ( $d_.$ )\*( $x_.$ )],  $x\_Symbol]$  := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[ $c + d*x$ ]]/ $d$ ,  $x]$  /; FreeQ[{ $c, d$ },  $x]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx &= \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{aB(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^2(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= \frac{(5B + 3C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{6d} \\ &= \frac{(5B + 3C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{6d} \\ &= \frac{5a^3(B + C) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{(5B + 3C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{6d} \\ &= a^3 Cx + \frac{5a^3(B + C) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{(5B + 3C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{6d} \\ &= a^3 Cx + \frac{a^3(5B + 7C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 6.38, size = 786, normalized size = 6.29

$$\frac{\sec^6\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) (a \cos(c + dx) + a)^3 \left(11B \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) + 9C \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)}{24d \left(\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) - \sin\left(\frac{c}{2}\right)\right) \left(\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) - \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)} + \frac{\sec^6\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) (a \cos(c + dx) + a)^3 \left(11B \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) + 9C \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)}{24d \left(\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) + \cos\left(\frac{c}{2}\right)\right) \left(\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + \cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[( $a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]$ )<sup>3</sup>\*( $B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2$ )\*Sec[ $c + d*x$ ]<sup>5</sup>,  $x]$

[Out] ( $C*x*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sec}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6$ )/8 + (( $-5*B - 7*C$ )\*( $a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]$ )<sup>3</sup>\*Log[Cos[ $c/2 + (d*x)/2$ ] - Sin[ $c/2 + (d*x)/2$ ]]\*Sec[ $c/2 + (d*x)/2$ ]<sup>6</sup>)/(16\*d) + (( $5*B + 7*C$ )\*( $a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]$ )<sup>3</sup>\*Log[Cos[ $c/2 + (d*x)/2$ ] + Sin[ $c/2 + (d*x)/2$ ]]\*Sec[ $c/2 + (d*x)/2$ ]<sup>6</sup>)/(16\*d) + ( $B*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sec}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*\text{Sin}[(d*x)/2]$ )/(48\*d\*(Cos[ $c/2$ ] - Sin[ $c/2$ ]))\*(Cos[ $c/2 + (d*x)/2$ ] - Sin[ $c/2 + (d*x)/2$ ])<sup>3</sup> + (( $a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]$ )<sup>3</sup>\*Sec[ $c/2 + (d*x)/2$ ]<sup>6</sup>\*(10\*B\*Cos[ $c/2$ ] + 3\*C\*Cos[ $c/2$ ] - 8\*B\*Sin[ $c/2$ ] - 3\*C\*Sin[ $c/2$ ]))/(96

$$\begin{aligned} & *d*(\cos[c/2] - \sin[c/2])*(\cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2] - \sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])^2 + ((a \\ & + a*\cos[c + d*x])^3*\sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*(11*B*\sin[(d*x)/2] + 9*C*\sin[(d*x) \\ & /2]))/(24*d*(\cos[c/2] - \sin[c/2])*(\cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2] - \sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2] \\ & )) + (B*(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])^3*\sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*\sin[(d*x)/2])/(48*d*(\cos \\ & [c/2] + \sin[c/2])*(\cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2] + \sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])^3) + ((a + a*C \\ & \cos[c + d*x])^3*\sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*(-10*B*\cos[c/2] - 3*C*\cos[c/2] - 8*B*Si \\ & n[c/2] - 3*C*\sin[c/2]))/(96*d*(\cos[c/2] + \sin[c/2])*(\cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2] + S \\ & in[c/2 + (d*x)/2])^2) + ((a + a*\cos[c + d*x])^3*\sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*(11*B* \\ & \sin[(d*x)/2] + 9*C*\sin[(d*x)/2]))/(24*d*(\cos[c/2] + \sin[c/2])*(\cos[c/2 + (d \\ & *x)/2] + \sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])) \end{aligned}$$

**fricas** [A] time = 0.48, size = 141, normalized size = 1.13

$$\frac{12Ca^3dx\cos(dx+c)^3 + 3(5B+7C)a^3\cos(dx+c)^3\log(\sin(dx+c)+1) - 3(5B+7C)a^3\cos(dx+c)^3\log(-\sin(dx+c)+1)}{12d\cos(dx+c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/12\*(12\*C\*a^3\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(5\*B + 7\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 3\*(5\*B + 7\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(2\*(11\*B + 9\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(3\*B + C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*B\*a^3)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)

**giac** [A] time = 0.36, size = 189, normalized size = 1.51

$$\frac{6(dx+c)Ca^3 + 3(5Ba^3 + 7Ca^3)\log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - 3(5Ba^3 + 7Ca^3)\log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right) - 2(11Ba^3 + 9Ca^3)\sin(dx+c)}{6d\cos(dx+c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/6\*(6\*(d\*x + c)\*C\*a^3 + 3\*(5\*B\*a^3 + 7\*C\*a^3)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - 3\*(5\*B\*a^3 + 7\*C\*a^3)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) - 2\*(15\*B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 15\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 40\*B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 36\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 33\*B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 21\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)^3)/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.36, size = 158, normalized size = 1.26

$$a^3Cx + \frac{Ca^3c}{d} + \frac{5a^3B\ln(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c))}{2d} + \frac{7Ca^3\ln(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c))}{2d} + \frac{11a^3B\tan(dx+c)}{3d} + \frac{3Ca^3}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x)

[Out] a^3\*C\*x+1/d\*C\*a^3\*c+5/2/d\*a^3\*B\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+7/2/d\*C\*a^3\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+11/3/d\*a^3\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)+3/d\*C\*a^3\*tan(d\*x+c)+3/2/d\*a^3\*B\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)+1/2/d\*C\*a^3\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)+1/3/d\*a^3\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2

**maxima** [A] time = 0.33, size = 212, normalized size = 1.70

$$4\left(\tan(dx+c)^3 + 3\tan(dx+c)\right)Ba^3 + 12(dx+c)Ca^3 - 9Ba^3\left(\frac{2\sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)^2-1} - \log(\sin(dx+c)+1) + \log(\sin(dx+c)-1)\right)$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x,  
algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/12\*(4\*(tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*tan(d\*x + c))\*B\*a^3 + 12\*(d\*x + c)\*C\*a^3 - 9\*B\*a^3\*(2\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) - 3\*C\*a^3\*(2\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 6\*B\*a^3\*(log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 18\*C\*a^3\*(log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 36\*B\*a^3\*tan(d\*x + c) + 36\*C\*a^3\*tan(d\*x + c))/d

mupad [B] time = 1.20, size = 209, normalized size = 1.67

$$\frac{5 B a^3 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{2 C a^3 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{7 C a^3 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{11 B a^3 \sin(c+d x)}{3 d \cos(c+d x)} + \frac{3 B a^3 \sin(c+d x)}{2 d \cos(c+d x)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3)/cos(c + d\*x)^5,x)

[Out] (5\*B\*a^3\*atanh(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)))/d + (2\*C\*a^3\*atan(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)))/d + (7\*C\*a^3\*atanh(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)))/d + (11\*B\*a^3\*sin(c + d\*x))/(3\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)) + (3\*B\*a^3\*sin(c + d\*x))/(2\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^2) + (B\*a^3\*sin(c + d\*x))/(3\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^3) + (3\*C\*a^3\*sin(c + d\*x))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)) + (C\*a^3\*sin(c + d\*x))/(2\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*5,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.251 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=154

$$\frac{a^3(9B + 11C) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{5a^3(3B + 4C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} + \frac{a^3(27B + 28C) \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{24d} + \frac{(3B + 2C) \sec^2(c + dx)}{4d}$$

[Out]  $5/8*a^3*(3*B+4*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/d+1/3*a^3*(9*B+11*C)*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/24*a^3*(27*B+28*C)*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/6*(3*B+2*C)*(a^3+a^3*\cos(d*x+c))*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/4*a*B*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sec(d*x+c)^3*\tan(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.51, antiderivative size = 154, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {3029, 2975, 2968, 3021, 2748, 3767, 8, 3770}

$$\frac{a^3(9B + 11C) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{5a^3(3B + 4C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} + \frac{a^3(27B + 28C) \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{24d} + \frac{(3B + 2C) \sec^2(c + dx)}{4d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*(B*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^6, x]$

[Out]  $(5*a^3*(3*B + 4*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]])/(8*d) + (a^3*(9*B + 11*C)*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(3*d) + (a^3*(27*B + 28*C)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(24*d) + ((3*B + 2*C)*(a^3 + a^3*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^2*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(6*d) + (a*B*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^3*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(4*d)$

### Rule 8

$\operatorname{Int}[a_, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[a*x, x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[a, x]$

### Rule 2748

$\operatorname{Int}(((b_*)*\operatorname{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]))^m*((c_*) + (d_*)*\operatorname{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[c, \operatorname{Int}[(b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \operatorname{Dist}[d/b, \operatorname{Int}[(b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{m+1}, x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

### Rule 2968

$\operatorname{Int}(((a_*) + (b_*)*\operatorname{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]))^m*((A_*) + (B_*)*\operatorname{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x] + B*d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x]^2), x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$

### Rule 2975

$\operatorname{Int}(((a_*) + (b_*)*\operatorname{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]))^m*((A_*) + (B_*)*\operatorname{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{m-1}*(c + d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{n+1})/(d*f*(n+1)*(b*c + a*d)), x] - \operatorname{Dist}[b/(d*(n+1)*(b*c + a*d)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{m-1}*(c + d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{n+1}*\operatorname{Simp}[a*B*d*(m-n-2) - B*(a*c*(m-1) + b*d*(n+1)) - (A*b*d*(m+n+1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(n+1))]*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \operatorname{GtQ}[m, 1/2] \&\& \operatorname{LtQ}[n, -1] \&\& \operatorname{IntegerQ}[2*m] \&\& (\operatorname{IntegerQ}[2*n] \mid \mid \operatorname{EqQ}[c, 0])$

Rule 3021

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2
- a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(
a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b
- a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rule 3029

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

Rule 3767

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expa
ndIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c,
d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]
```

Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^6(c + dx) dx &= \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec^6(c + dx) dx \\
&= \frac{aB(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^3(c + dx)}{4d} \\
&= \frac{(3B + 2C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{6d} \\
&= \frac{(3B + 2C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{6d} \\
&= \frac{a^3(27B + 28C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{24d} \\
&= \frac{a^3(27B + 28C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{24d} \\
&= \frac{5a^3(3B + 4C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} \\
&= \frac{5a^3(3B + 4C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.27, size = 273, normalized size = 1.77

---


$$a^3(\cos(c + dx) + 1)^3 \sec^6\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^4(c + dx) \left(120(3B + 4C) \cos^4(c + dx) \left(\log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^6,x]

[Out] -1/1536\*(a^3\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^6\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4\*(120\*(3\*B + 4\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^4\*(Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] - Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]) - Sec[c]\*(-24\*(9\*B + 11\*C)\*Sin[c] + (69\*B + 36\*C)\*Sin[d\*x] + 69\*B\*Sin[2\*c + d\*x] + 36\*C\*Sin[2\*c + d\*x] + 264\*B\*Sin[c + 2\*d\*x] + 280\*C\*Sin[c + 2\*d\*x] - 24\*B\*Sin[3\*c + 2\*d\*x] - 72\*C\*Sin[3\*c + 2\*d\*x] + 45\*B\*Sin[2\*c + 3\*d\*x] + 36\*C\*Sin[2\*c + 3\*d\*x] + 45\*B\*Sin[4\*c + 3\*d\*x] + 36\*C\*Sin[4\*c + 3\*d\*x] + 72\*B\*Sin[3\*c + 4\*d\*x] + 88\*C\*Sin[3\*c + 4\*d\*x])))/d

**fricas** [A] time = 0.47, size = 145, normalized size = 0.94

$$\frac{15(3B + 4C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^4 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 15(3B + 4C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^4 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 2(8 \dots)}{48d \cos(d \dots)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/48\*(15\*(3\*B + 4\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^4\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 15\*(3\*B + 4\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^4\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(8\*(9\*B + 11\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 9\*(5\*B + 4\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 8\*(3\*B + C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + 6\*B\*a^3)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4)

**giac** [A] time = 0.37, size = 212, normalized size = 1.38

$$15(3Ba^3 + 4Ca^3) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - 15(3Ba^3 + 4Ca^3) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right) - \frac{2(45Ba^3 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \dots))}{\dots}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/24\*(15\*(3\*B\*a^3 + 4\*C\*a^3)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - 15\*(3\*B\*a^3 + 4\*C\*a^3)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) - 2\*(45\*B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 60\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 165\*B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 220\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 219\*B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 292\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 147\*B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 132\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)^4/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.43, size = 188, normalized size = 1.22

$$\frac{5C a^3 \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{2d} + \frac{3a^3 B \tan(dx + c)}{d} + \frac{11C a^3 \tan(dx + c)}{3d} + \frac{15a^3 B \sec(dx + c) \tan(dx + c)}{8d} + \dots$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x)

[Out] 5/2/d\*C\*a^3\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+3/d\*a^3\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)+11/3/d\*C\*a^3\*tan(d\*x+c)+15/8/d\*a^3\*B\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)+15/8/d\*a^3\*B\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+3/2/d\*C\*a^3\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)+1/d\*a^3\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2+1/3/d\*C\*a^3\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2+1/4/d\*a^3\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3

**maxima** [A] time = 0.70, size = 269, normalized size = 1.75

$$48 \left( \tan(dx+c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx+c) \right) B a^3 + 16 \left( \tan(dx+c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx+c) \right) C a^3 - 3 B a^3 \left( \frac{2(3 \sin(dx+c)^3 - 5 \sin(dx+c))}{\sin(dx+c)^4 - 2 \sin(dx+c)^2 + 1} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/48\*(48\*(tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*tan(d\*x + c))\*B\*a^3 + 16\*(tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*tan(d\*x + c))\*C\*a^3 - 3\*B\*a^3\*(2\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 5\*sin(d\*x + c))/(sin(d\*x + c)^4 - 2\*sin(d\*x + c)^2 + 1) - 3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) - 36\*B\*a^3\*(2\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) - 36\*C\*a^3\*(2\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 24\*C\*a^3\*(log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 48\*B\*a^3\*tan(d\*x + c) + 144\*C\*a^3\*tan(d\*x + c))/d

**mupad** [B] time = 3.63, size = 185, normalized size = 1.20

$$\frac{\left(-\frac{15 B a^3}{4} - 5 C a^3\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)^7 + \left(\frac{55 B a^3}{4} + \frac{55 C a^3}{3}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)^5 + \left(-\frac{73 B a^3}{4} - \frac{73 C a^3}{3}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)^3 + \left(\frac{49 B a^3}{4} + \frac{49 C a^3}{3}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}{d \left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)^8 - 4 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)^6 + 6 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)^4 - 4 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)^2 + 1\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3)/cos(c + d\*x)^6,x)

[Out] (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*((49\*B\*a^3)/4 + 11\*C\*a^3) - tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^7\*((15\*B\*a^3)/4 + 5\*C\*a^3) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^5\*((55\*B\*a^3)/4 + (55\*C\*a^3)/3) - tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*((73\*B\*a^3)/4 + (73\*C\*a^3)/3))/(d\*(6\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^4 - 4\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2 - 4\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^6 + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^8 + 1)) + (5\*a^3\*atanh(tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*(3\*B + 4\*C))/(4\*d)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*6,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.252 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^7(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=185

$$\frac{a^3(38B + 45C) \tan(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{a^3(13B + 15C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} + \frac{a^3(43B + 45C) \tan(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx)}{60d} + \frac{a^3(13B + 15C) \sec^2(c + dx)}{20d}$$

[Out] 1/8\*a^3\*(13\*B+15\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+1/15\*a^3\*(38\*B+45\*C)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/8\*a^3\*(13\*B+15\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/60\*a^3\*(43\*B+45\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/20\*(7\*B+5\*C)\*(a^3+a^3\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/5\*a\*B\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*sec(d\*x+c)^4\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.53, antiderivative size = 185, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.225$ , Rules used = {3029, 2975, 2968, 3021, 2748, 3768, 3770, 3767, 8}

$$\frac{a^3(38B + 45C) \tan(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{a^3(13B + 15C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} + \frac{a^3(43B + 45C) \tan(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx)}{60d} + \frac{a^3(13B + 15C) \sec^2(c + dx)}{20d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^7,x]

[Out] (a^3\*(13\*B + 15\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]/(8\*d) + (a^3\*(38\*B + 45\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(15\*d) + (a^3\*(13\*B + 15\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(8\*d) + (a^3\*(43\*B + 45\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(60\*d) + ((7\*B + 5\*C)\*(a^3 + a^3\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(20\*d) + (a\*B\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(5\*d)

### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

### Rule 2975

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m - n - 2) - B\*(a\*c\*(m - 1) + b\*d\*(n + 1)) - (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

Rule 3021

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2
- a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(
a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b
- a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rule 3029

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

Rule 3767

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expa
ndIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c,
d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]
```

Rule 3768

```
Int[(csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*Cos[c + d*x
]*(b*Csc[c + d*x])^(n - 1))/(d*(n - 1)), x] + Dist[(b^2*(n - 2))/(n - 1), I
nt[(b*Csc[c + d*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] &&
IntegerQ[2*n]
```

Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^7(c + dx) dx &= \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec^7(c + dx) dx \\
&= \frac{aB(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^4(c + dx)}{5d} \\
&= \frac{(7B + 5C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx)}{20d} \\
&= \frac{(7B + 5C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{20d} \\
&= \frac{a^3(43B + 45C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{60d} \\
&= \frac{a^3(43B + 45C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{60d} \\
&= \frac{a^3(13B + 15C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{8d} \\
&= \frac{a^3(13B + 15C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.45, size = 294, normalized size = 1.59

$$a^3(\cos(c + dx) + 1)^3 \sec^6\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^5(c + dx) \left(240(13B + 15C) \cos^5(c + dx) \left(\log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^7,x]

[Out] -1/15360\*(a^3\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^6\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5\*(240\*(13\*B + 15\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^5\*(Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] - Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]) - Sec[c]\*(80\*(29\*B + 30\*C)\*Sin[d\*x] - 240\*(3\*B + 5\*C)\*Sin[2\*c + d\*x] + 750\*B\*Sin[c + 2\*d\*x] + 570\*C\*Sin[c + 2\*d\*x] + 750\*B\*Sin[3\*c + 2\*d\*x] + 570\*C\*Sin[3\*c + 2\*d\*x] + 1520\*B\*Sin[2\*c + 3\*d\*x] + 1680\*C\*Sin[2\*c + 3\*d\*x] - 120\*C\*Sin[4\*c + 3\*d\*x] + 195\*B\*Sin[3\*c + 4\*d\*x] + 225\*C\*Sin[3\*c + 4\*d\*x] + 195\*B\*Sin[5\*c + 4\*d\*x] + 225\*C\*Sin[5\*c + 4\*d\*x] + 304\*B\*Sin[4\*c + 5\*d\*x] + 360\*C\*Sin[4\*c + 5\*d\*x]))/d

**fricas [A]** time = 0.50, size = 165, normalized size = 0.89

$$15(13B + 15C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 15(13B + 15C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) +$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^7,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/240\*(15\*(13\*B + 15\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 15\*(13\*B + 15\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(8\*(38\*B + 45\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 15\*(13\*B + 15\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 8\*(19\*B + 15\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 30\*(3\*B + C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + 24\*B\*a^3)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^5)

**giac [A]** time = 0.41, size = 246, normalized size = 1.33

$$15(13Ba^3 + 15Ca^3) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - 15(13Ba^3 + 15Ca^3) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right) - \frac{2(195Ba^3 \tan^2(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c))}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^7,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/120\*(15\*(13\*B\*a^3 + 15\*C\*a^3)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - 15\*(13\*B\*a^3 + 15\*C\*a^3)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) - 2\*(195\*B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 + 225\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 - 910\*B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 1050\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 1664\*B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 1920\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 1330\*B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 1830\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 765\*B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 735\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)^5/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.46, size = 234, normalized size = 1.26

$$\frac{3C a^3 \tan(dx + c)}{d} + \frac{13a^3 B \sec(dx + c) \tan(dx + c)}{8d} + \frac{13a^3 B \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{8d} + \frac{15C a^3 \sec(dx + c) \tan(dx + c)}{8d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^7,x)

[Out] 3/d\*C\*a^3\*tan(d\*x+c)+13/8/d\*a^3\*B\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)+13/8/d\*a^3\*B\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+15/8/d\*C\*a^3\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)+15/8/d\*C\*a^3\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+38/15/d\*a^3\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)+19/15/d\*a^3\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2+1/d\*C\*a^3\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2+3/4/d\*a^3\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3+1/4/d\*C\*a^3\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3+1/5/d\*a^3\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4

**maxima** [A] time = 0.80, size = 337, normalized size = 1.82

$$16(3 \tan(dx+c)^5 + 10 \tan(dx+c)^3 + 15 \tan(dx+c))Ba^3 + 240(\tan(dx+c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx+c))Ba^3 + 240$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^7,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/240\*(16\*(3\*tan(d\*x + c)^5 + 10\*tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 15\*tan(d\*x + c))\*B\*a^3 + 240\*(tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*tan(d\*x + c))\*B\*a^3 + 240\*(tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*tan(d\*x + c))\*C\*a^3 - 45\*B\*a^3\*(2\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 5\*sin(d\*x + c))/(sin(d\*x + c)^4 - 2\*sin(d\*x + c)^2 + 1) - 3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) - 15\*C\*a^3\*(2\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 5\*sin(d\*x + c))/(sin(d\*x + c)^4 - 2\*sin(d\*x + c)^2 + 1) - 3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) - 60\*B\*a^3\*(2\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) - 180\*C\*a^3\*(2\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 240\*C\*a^3\*tan(d\*x + c))/d

**mupad** [B] time = 3.74, size = 224, normalized size = 1.21

$$\frac{a^3 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right) (13B + 15C) \left(\frac{13Ba^3}{4} + \frac{15Ca^3}{4}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^9 + \left(-\frac{91Ba^3}{6} - \frac{35Ca^3}{2}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^7 + \dots}{4d \left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{10} - 5 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^8 + \dots\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3)/cos(c + d\*x)^7,x)

[Out] (a^3\*atanh(tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*(13\*B + 15\*C))/(4\*d) - (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*((51\*B\*a^3)/4 + (49\*C\*a^3)/4) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^9\*((13\*B\*a^3)/4 + (15\*C\*a^3)/4) - tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^7\*((91\*B\*a^3)/6 + (35\*C\*a^3)/2) - tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*((133\*B\*a^3)/6 + (61\*C\*a^3)/2) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^5\*((416\*B\*a^3)/15 + 32\*C\*a^3)/(d\*(5\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2 - 10\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^4 + 10\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^6 - 5\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^8 + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^10 - 1))

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*7,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.253 \quad \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=122

$$\frac{(3B-4C) \sin^3(c+dx)}{3ad} - \frac{(3B-4C) \sin(c+dx)}{ad} + \frac{(B-C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^3(c+dx)}{d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)} + \frac{3(B-C) \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{2ad}$$

[Out] 3/2\*(B-C)\*x/a-(3\*B-4\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d+3/2\*(B-C)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d+(B-C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))+1/3\*(3\*B-4\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)^3/a/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.26, antiderivative size = 122, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.150$ , Rules used = {3029, 2977, 2748, 2635, 8, 2633}

$$\frac{(3B-4C) \sin^3(c+dx)}{3ad} - \frac{(3B-4C) \sin(c+dx)}{ad} + \frac{(B-C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^3(c+dx)}{d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)} + \frac{3(B-C) \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{2ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out] (3\*(B - C)\*x)/(2\*a) - ((3\*B - 4\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*d) + (3\*(B - C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*a\*d) + ((B - C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])) + ((3\*B - 4\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x]^3)/(3\*a\*d)

### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

### Rule 2633

Int[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expand[(1 - x^2)^((n - 1)/2), x], x], x, Cos[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[(n - 1)/2, 0]

### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(b\*Ssin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1)]/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*Ssin[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_))\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

### Rule 2977

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_))\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]\*(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^n]/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)), x] - Dist[1/(a\*b\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(n - 1)\*Simp[A\*(a\*d\*n - b\*c\*(m + 1)) - B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*n) - d\*(a\*B\*(m - n) + A\*b\*(m + n + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] &&

NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

### Rule 3029

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos^2(c + dx) (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx &= \int \frac{\cos^3(c + dx) (B + C \cos(c + dx))}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx \\ &= \frac{(B - C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{\int \cos^2(c + dx) (3aC \cos(c + dx) + B)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} dx \\ &= \frac{(B - C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(3B - 4C) \int \cos^3(c + dx)}{a} \\ &= \frac{3(B - C) \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2ad} + \frac{(B - C) \cos^3(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} \\ &= \frac{3(B - C)x}{2a} - \frac{(3B - 4C) \sin(c + dx)}{ad} + \frac{3(B - C) \cos(c + dx)}{2a} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 0.57, size = 249, normalized size = 2.04

$$\frac{\sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left(36dx(B - C) \cos\left(c + \frac{dx}{2}\right) - 12B \sin\left(c + \frac{dx}{2}\right) - 9B \sin\left(c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right) - 9B \sin\left(2c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right) + \dots\right)}{6(ad \cos(dx + c) + ad)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out] (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*(36\*(B - C)\*d\*x\*Cos[(d\*x)/2] + 36\*(B - C)\*d\*x\*Cos[c + (d\*x)/2] - 60\*B\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + 69\*C\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] - 12\*B\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] + 21\*C\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] - 9\*B\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 18\*C\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 9\*B\*Sin[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 18\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 3\*B\*Sin[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] - 2\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 3\*B\*Sin[3\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] - 2\*C\*Sin[3\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + C\*Sin[3\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2] + C\*Sin[4\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2]))/(24\*a\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.44, size = 98, normalized size = 0.80

$$\frac{9(B - C)dx \cos(dx + c) + 9(B - C)dx + (2C \cos(dx + c))^3 + (3B - C) \cos(dx + c)^2 - (3B - 7C) \cos(dx + c)}{6(ad \cos(dx + c) + ad)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/6\*(9\*(B - C)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + 9\*(B - C)\*d\*x + (2\*C\*cos(d\*x + c))^3 + (3\*B - C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - (3\*B - 7\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) - 12\*B + 16\*C)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a\*d)

**giac [A]** time = 0.59, size = 151, normalized size = 1.24

$$\frac{9(dx+c)(B-C)}{a} - \frac{6\left(B \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)}{a} - \frac{2\left(9B \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 - 15C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 + 12B \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 - 16C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 + 1\right)^3 a}$$


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$$6d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/6\*(9\*(d\*x + c)\*(B - C)/a - 6\*(B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/a - 2\*(9\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 15\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 12\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 16\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 3\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 9\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/((tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 1)^3\*a))/d

**maple [B]** time = 0.13, size = 281, normalized size = 2.30

$$-\frac{B \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{ad} + \frac{C \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{ad} - \frac{3\left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)B}{ad\left(1 + \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)^3} + \frac{5\left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)C}{ad\left(1 + \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)^3} - \frac{4\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)B}{ad\left(1 + \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)^3} + \frac{3\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)C}{ad\left(1 + \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] -1/a/d\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1/a/d\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-3/a/d/(1+tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5\*B+5/a/d/(1+tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5\*C-4/a/d/(1+tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*B+16/3/a/d/(1+tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*C-1/a/d/(1+tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^3\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+3/a/d/(1+tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^3\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+3/a/d\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*B-3/a/d\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*C

**maxima [B]** time = 1.08, size = 310, normalized size = 2.54

$$C \left( \frac{\frac{9 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{16 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{15 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5}}{a + \frac{3a \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + \frac{3a \sin(dx+c)^4}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4} + \frac{a \sin(dx+c)^6}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^6}} - \frac{9 \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{a} + \frac{3 \sin(dx+c)}{a(\cos(dx+c)+1)} \right) - 3B \left( \frac{\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{3 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3}}{a + \frac{2a \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + \frac{a \sin(dx+c)^4}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4}} - \frac{3 \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{a} + \frac{3 \sin(dx+c)}{a(\cos(dx+c)+1)} \right)$$


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$$3d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/3\*(C\*((9\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 16\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + 15\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5)/(a + 3\*a\*sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + 3\*a\*sin(d\*x + c)^4/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^4 + a\*sin(d\*x + c)^6/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^6) - 9\*arctan(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1))/a + 3\*sin(d\*x + c)/(a\*(cos(d\*x + c) + 1))) - 3\*B\*((sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 3\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3)/(a + 2\*a\*sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + a\*sin(d\*x + c)^4/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^4) - 3\*arctan(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1))/a + sin(d\*x + c)/(a\*(cos(d\*x + c) + 1))))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 2.22, size = 138, normalized size = 1.13

$$\frac{3x(B-C)}{2a} - \frac{(3B-5C) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 + \left(4B - \frac{16C}{3}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 + (B-3C) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) (B-C)}{d \left( a \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 + 3a \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 + 3a \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + a \right)}$$


---


$$ad$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((cos(c + d*x)^2*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + a*cos(c + d*x)),x)
```

```
[Out] (3*x*(B - C))/(2*a) - (tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*(3*B - 5*C) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(4*B - (16*C)/3) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(B - 3*C))/(d*(a + 3*a*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 + 3*a*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 + a*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6)) - (tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(B - C))/(a*d)
```

**sympy [A]** time = 6.48, size = 1166, normalized size = 9.56

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**2*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c)),x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((9*B*d*x*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6/(6*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a*d) + 27*B*d*x*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4/(6*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a*d) + 27*B*d*x*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2/(6*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a*d) + 9*B*d*x/(6*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a*d) - 6*B*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**7/(6*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a*d) - 36*B*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**5/(6*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a*d) - 42*B*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**3/(6*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a*d) - 12*B*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)/(6*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a*d) - 9*C*d*x*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6/(6*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a*d) - 27*C*d*x*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4/(6*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a*d) - 27*C*d*x*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2/(6*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a*d) - 9*C*d*x/(6*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a*d) + 6*C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**7/(6*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a*d) + 48*C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**5/(6*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a*d) + 50*C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**3/(6*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a*d) + 24*C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)/(6*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x*(B*cos(c) + C*cos(c)**2)*cos(c)**2/(a*cos(c) + a), True))
```

$$3.254 \quad \int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=99

$$\frac{2(B-C) \sin(c+dx)}{ad} + \frac{(B-C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{d(a \cos(c+dx) + a)} - \frac{(2B-3C) \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{2ad} - \frac{x(2B-3C)}{2a}$$

[Out]  $-1/2*(2*B-3*C)*x/a+2*(B-C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d-1/2*(2*B-3*C)*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d+(B-C)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.17, antiderivative size = 99, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 38,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.079$ , Rules used = {3029, 2977, 2734}

$$\frac{2(B-C) \sin(c+dx)}{ad} + \frac{(B-C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{d(a \cos(c+dx) + a)} - \frac{(2B-3C) \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{2ad} - \frac{x(2B-3C)}{2a}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out]  $-((2*B - 3*C)*x)/(2*a) + (2*(B - C)*Sin[c + d*x])/(a*d) - ((2*B - 3*C)*Cos[c + d*x]*Sin[c + d*x])/(2*a*d) + ((B - C)*Cos[c + d*x]^2*Sin[c + d*x])/(d*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x]))$

#### Rule 2734

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((2\*a\*c + b\*d)\*x)/2, x] + (-Simp[((b\*c + a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x])/f, x] - Simp[(b\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(2\*f), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2977

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n)/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)), x] - Dist[1/(a\*b\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n - 1)\*Simp[A\*(a\*d\*n - b\*c\*(m + 1)) - B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*n) - d\*(a\*B\*(m - n) + A\*b\*(m + n + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 3029

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{a+a\cos(c+dx)} dx &= \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(B+C\cos(c+dx))}{a+a\cos(c+dx)} dx \\ &= \frac{(B-C)\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{d(a+a\cos(c+dx))} + \frac{\int \cos(c+dx)(2a(B-C)\cos(c+dx))}{d(a+a\cos(c+dx))} \\ &= -\frac{(2B-3C)x}{2a} + \frac{2(B-C)\sin(c+dx)}{ad} - \frac{(2B-3C)\cos(c+dx)}{2a} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.44, size = 197, normalized size = 1.99

$$\sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right)\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\left(-4dx(2B-3C)\cos\left(c+\frac{dx}{2}\right)+4B\sin\left(c+\frac{dx}{2}\right)+4B\sin\left(c+\frac{3dx}{2}\right)+4B\sin\left(2c+\frac{3dx}{2}\right)\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out] (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*(-4\*(2\*B - 3\*C)\*d\*x\*Cos[(d\*x)/2] - 4\*(2\*B - 3\*C)\*d\*x\*Cos[c + (d\*x)/2] + 20\*B\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] - 20\*C\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + 4\*B\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] - 4\*C\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] + 4\*B\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 3\*C\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 4\*B\*Sin[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 3\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + C\*Sin[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + C\*Sin[3\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2]))/(8\*a\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.45, size = 83, normalized size = 0.84

$$\frac{(2B-3C)dx\cos(dx+c)+(2B-3C)dx-(C\cos(dx+c)^2+(2B-C)\cos(dx+c)+4B-4C)\sin(dx+c)}{2(ad\cos(dx+c)+ad)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorith="fricas")

[Out] -1/2\*((2\*B - 3\*C)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*B - 3\*C)\*d\*x - (C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (2\*B - C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 4\*B - 4\*C)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a\*d)

**giac [A]** time = 0.32, size = 124, normalized size = 1.25

$$\frac{\frac{(dx+c)(2B-3C)}{a} - \frac{2\left(B\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)-C\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)}{a}}{\frac{2\left(2B\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^3-3C\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^3+2B\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)-C\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)^2}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)+1\right)^2 a}} - \frac{2d}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorith="giac")

[Out] -1/2\*((d\*x + c)\*(2\*B - 3\*C)/a - 2\*(B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/a - 2\*(2\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 3\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 2\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/((tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 1)^2\*a))/d

**maple [B]** time = 0.12, size = 211, normalized size = 2.13

$$\frac{B\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)}{ad} - \frac{C\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)}{ad} - \frac{3\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)C}{ad\left(1+\tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)^2} + \frac{2\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)B}{ad\left(1+\tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)^2} - \frac{C\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)}{ad\left(1+\tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)^2} + \dots$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(d*x+c)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c)),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/a/d*B*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1/a/d*C*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-3/a/d/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C+2/a/d/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*B-1/a/d/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2*C*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2/a/d/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2*B*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2/a/d*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*B+3/a/d*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*C
```

**maxima [B]** time = 0.93, size = 225, normalized size = 2.27

$$\frac{C \left( \frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{3 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} - \frac{3 \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{a} + \frac{\sin(dx+c)}{a(\cos(dx+c)+1)} \right) + B \left( \frac{2 \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{a} - \frac{2 \sin(dx+c)}{\left(a + \frac{a \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2}\right)(\cos(dx+c)+1)} \right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] -(C*((sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 3*sin(d*x + c)^3/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3)/(a + 2*a*sin(d*x + c)^2/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + a*sin(d*x + c)^4/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4) - 3*arctan(sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1))/a + sin(d*x + c)/(a*(cos(d*x + c) + 1))) + B*(2*arctan(sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1))/a - 2*sin(d*x + c)/((a + a*sin(d*x + c)^2/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2)*(cos(d*x + c) + 1)) - sin(d*x + c)/(a*(cos(d*x + c) + 1))))/d
```

**mupad [B]** time = 1.37, size = 107, normalized size = 1.08

$$\frac{(2B - 3C) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 + (2B - C) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d \left( a \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 + 2a \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + a \right)} - \frac{x(2B - 3C)}{2a} + \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)(B - C)}{ad}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((cos(c + d*x)*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + a*cos(c + d*x)),x)
```

```
[Out] (tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(2*B - 3*C) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(2*B - C))/(d*(a + 2*a*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 + a*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4)) - (x*(2*B - 3*C))/(2*a) + (tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(B - C))/(a*d)
```

**sympy [A]** time = 3.98, size = 668, normalized size = 6.75

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{2Bdx \tan^4\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{2ad \tan^4\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 4ad \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 2ad} - \frac{4Bdx \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{2ad \tan^4\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 4ad \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 2ad} - \frac{2Bdx}{2ad \tan^4\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 4ad \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 2ad} + \frac{2Bdx}{2ad \tan^4\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)} \\ \frac{x(B \cos(c) + C \cos^2(c)) \cos(c)}{a \cos(c) + a} \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c)),x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((-2*B*d*x*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4/(2*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 4*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 2*a*d) - 4*B*d*x*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2/(2*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 4*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 2*a*d) - 2*B*d*x/(2*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 4*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 2*a*d) + 2*B*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**5/(2
```



```

*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 4*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 2*a*d) + 8*B*tan(c/2
+ d*x/2)**3/(2*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 4*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 2*a*d
) + 6*B*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)/(2*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 4*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2
)**2 + 2*a*d) + 3*C*d*x*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4/(2*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 4*
a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 2*a*d) + 6*C*d*x*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2/(2*a*d*tan(c
/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 4*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 2*a*d) + 3*C*d*x/(2*a*d*tan(c/
2 + d*x/2)**4 + 4*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 2*a*d) - 2*C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**
5/(2*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 4*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 2*a*d) - 10*C*ta
n(c/2 + d*x/2)**3/(2*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 4*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 +
2*a*d) - 4*C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)/(2*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 4*a*d*tan(c/2 +
d*x/2)**2 + 2*a*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x*(B*cos(c) + C*cos(c)**2)*cos(c)/(a*cos(c)
+ a), True))

```

$$3.255 \quad \int \frac{B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=54

$$-\frac{(B-C) \sin(c+dx)}{ad(\cos(c+dx)+1)} + \frac{x(B-C)}{a} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx)}{ad}$$

[Out] (B-C)\*x/a+C\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d-(B-C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d/(1+cos(d\*x+c))

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.09, antiderivative size = 54, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 32,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.125$ , Rules used = {3023, 12, 2735, 2648}

$$-\frac{(B-C) \sin(c+dx)}{ad(\cos(c+dx)+1)} + \frac{x(B-C)}{a} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx)}{ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]),x]

[Out] ((B - C)\*x)/a + (C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*d) - ((B - C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))

#### Rule 12

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]

#### Rule 2648

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[Cos[c + d\*x]/(d\*(b + a\*Sin[c + d\*x])), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{ad} + \frac{\int \frac{a(B-C) \cos(c+dx)}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx}{a} \\
&= \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{ad} + (B - C) \int \frac{\cos(c + dx)}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{(B - C)x}{a} + \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{ad} + (-B + C) \int \frac{1}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{(B - C)x}{a} + \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{ad} - \frac{(B - C) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 0.24, size = 126, normalized size = 2.33

$$\frac{\sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left(2dx(B - C) \cos\left(c + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 2dx(B - C) \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) - 4B \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) + C \sin\left(c + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + C \sin\left(c + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)}{2ad(\cos(c + dx) + 1)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]),x]

[Out] (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*(2\*(B - C)\*d\*x\*Cos[(d\*x)/2] + 2\*(B - C)\*d\*x\*Cos[c + (d\*x)/2] - 4\*B\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + 5\*C\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + C\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] + C\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + C\*Sin[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2]))/(2\*a\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.48, size = 61, normalized size = 1.13

$$\frac{(B - C)dx \cos(dx + c) + (B - C)dx + (C \cos(dx + c) - B + 2C) \sin(dx + c)}{ad \cos(dx + c) + ad}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] ((B - C)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + (B - C)\*d\*x + (C\*cos(d\*x + c) - B + 2\*C)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a\*d)

**giac [A]** time = 0.40, size = 78, normalized size = 1.44

$$\frac{\frac{(dx+c)(B-C)}{a} - \frac{B \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{a} + \frac{2C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 + 1\right)a}}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] ((d\*x + c)\*(B - C)/a - (B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/a + 2\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/((tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 1)\*a))/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.11, size = 108, normalized size = 2.00

$$-\frac{B \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{ad} + \frac{C \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{ad} + \frac{2C \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{ad \left(1 + \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} + \frac{2 \arctan\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) B}{ad} - \frac{2 \arctan\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{ad}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c)),x)`

[Out]  $-1/a/d*B*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1/a/d*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2/a/d*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)+2/a/d*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*B-2/a/d*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*C$

**maxima** [B] time = 0.80, size = 143, normalized size = 2.65

$$\frac{C \left( \frac{2 \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{a} - \frac{2 \sin(dx+c)}{\left(a + \frac{a \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2}\right)(\cos(dx+c)+1)} - \frac{\sin(dx+c)}{a(\cos(dx+c)+1)} \right) - B \left( \frac{2 \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{a} - \frac{\sin(dx+c)}{a(\cos(dx+c)+1)} \right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $-(C*(2*\arctan(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)))/a - 2*\sin(d*x + c)/((a + a*\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2)*(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)) - \sin(d*x + c)/(a*(\cos(d*x + c) + 1))) - B*(2*\arctan(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)))/a - \sin(d*x + c)/(a*(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)))/d$

**mupad** [B] time = 1.13, size = 65, normalized size = 1.20

$$\frac{x(B-C)}{a} + \frac{2C \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d \left( a \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + a \right)} - \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)(B-C)}{ad}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((B*cos(c+d*x)+C*cos(c+d*x)^2)/(a+a*cos(c+d*x)),x)`

[Out]  $(x*(B-C))/a + (2*C*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/(d*(a + a*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2)) - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(B-C))/(a*d)$

**sympy** [A] time = 2.30, size = 265, normalized size = 4.91

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{Bdx \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{ad \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + ad} + \frac{Bdx}{ad \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + ad} - \frac{B \tan^3\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{ad \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + ad} - \frac{B \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{ad \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + ad} - \frac{Cdx \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{ad \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + ad} - \frac{Cdx}{ad \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + ad} + \frac{C}{ad \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + ad} \\ \frac{x(B \cos(c) + C \cos^2(c))}{a \cos(c) + a} \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c)),x)`

[Out] `Piecewise((B*d*x*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2/(a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + a*d) + B*d*x/(a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + a*d) - B*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**3/(a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + a*d) - B*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)/(a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + a*d) - C*d*x*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2/(a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + a*d) - C*d*x/(a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + a*d) + C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**3/(a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + a*d) + 3*C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)/(a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + a*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x*(B*cos(c) + C*cos(c)**2)/(a*cos(c) + a), True))`

$$3.256 \quad \int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{a + a \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=34

$$\frac{(B - C) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)} + \frac{Cx}{a}$$

[Out] C\*x/a+(B-C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.12, antiderivative size = 34, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 38,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.079$ , Rules used = {3029, 2735, 2648}

$$\frac{(B - C) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)} + \frac{Cx}{a}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out] (C\*x)/a + ((B - C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

**Rule 2648**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[Cos[c + d\*x]/(d\*(b + a\*Sin[c + d\*x])), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

**Rule 2735**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

**Rule 3029**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

**Rubi steps**

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx &= \int \frac{B + C \cos(c + dx)}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx \\ &= \frac{Cx}{a} - (-B + C) \int \frac{1}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx \\ &= \frac{Cx}{a} + \frac{(B - C) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 0.12, size = 72, normalized size = 2.12

$$\frac{\sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left(2(B - C) \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) + Cdx \cos\left(c + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + Cdx \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)}{ad(\cos(c + dx) + 1)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x]),x]

[Out] (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*(C\*d\*x\*cos[(d\*x)/2] + C\*d\*x\*cos[c + (d\*x)/2] + 2\*(B - C)\*Sin[(d\*x)/2]))/(a\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))

**fricas** [A] time = 0.47, size = 43, normalized size = 1.26

$$\frac{Cdx \cos(dx + c) + Cdx + (B - C) \sin(dx + c)}{ad \cos(dx + c) + ad}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] (C\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + C\*d\*x + (B - C)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a\*d)

**giac** [A] time = 0.37, size = 43, normalized size = 1.26

$$\frac{\frac{(dx+c)C}{a} + \frac{B \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{a}}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] ((d\*x + c)\*C/a + (B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/a)/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.17, size = 56, normalized size = 1.65

$$\frac{B \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{ad} + \frac{2 \arctan\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) C}{ad} - \frac{C \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{ad}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] 1/a/d\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2/a/d\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*C-1/a/d\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)

**maxima** [B] time = 0.96, size = 73, normalized size = 2.15

$$\frac{C \left( \frac{2 \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{a} - \frac{\sin(dx+c)}{a(\cos(dx+c)+1)} \right) + \frac{B \sin(dx+c)}{a(\cos(dx+c)+1)}}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] (C\*(2\*arctan(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)))/a - sin(d\*x + c)/(a\*(cos(d\*x + c) + 1))) + B\*sin(d\*x + c)/(a\*(cos(d\*x + c) + 1))/d

**mupad** [B] time = 1.06, size = 30, normalized size = 0.88

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)(B-C)}{a} + \frac{Cdx}{a}}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))), x)
```

```
[Out] ((tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(B - C))/a + (C*d*x)/a)/d
```

**sympy [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\frac{\int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) \sec(c+dx)}{\cos(c+dx)+1} dx + \int \frac{C \cos^2(c+dx) \sec(c+dx)}{\cos(c+dx)+1} dx}{a}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c)), x)
```

```
[Out] (Integral(B*cos(c + d*x)*sec(c + d*x)/(cos(c + d*x) + 1), x) + Integral(C*cos(c + d*x)**2*sec(c + d*x)/(cos(c + d*x) + 1), x))/a
```

$$3.257 \quad \int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{a + a \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=44

$$\frac{B \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{ad} - \frac{(B-C) \sin(c+dx)}{d(a \cos(c+dx) + a)}$$

[Out] B\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/a/d-(B-C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.17, antiderivative size = 44, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.100$ , Rules used = {3029, 2978, 12, 3770}

$$\frac{B \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{ad} - \frac{(B-C) \sin(c+dx)}{d(a \cos(c+dx) + a)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out] (B\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]/(a\*d) - ((B - C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])))

#### Rule 12

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]

#### Rule 2978

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)))/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)), x] + Dist[1/(a\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + A\*(b\*c\*(m + 1) - a\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) + d\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*(m + n + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && !GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 3029

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

#### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx &= \int \frac{(B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx \\
&= -\frac{(B - C) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{\int aB \sec(c + dx) dx}{a^2} \\
&= -\frac{(B - C) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{B \int \sec(c + dx) dx}{a} \\
&= \frac{B \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{ad} - \frac{(B - C) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 0.25, size = 109, normalized size = 2.48

$$\frac{2 \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( (C - B) \sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) + B \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( \log\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \right) \right) - \log}{ad(\cos(c + dx) + 1)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out] (2\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*(B\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*(-Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]) + (-B + C)\*Sec[c/2]\*Sin[(d\*x)/2))/(a\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.43, size = 74, normalized size = 1.68

$$\frac{(B \cos(dx + c) + B) \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - (B \cos(dx + c) + B) \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 2(B - C) \sin(dx + c)}{2(ad \cos(dx + c) + ad)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/2\*((B\*cos(d\*x + c) + B)\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - (B\*cos(d\*x + c) + B)\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 2\*(B - C)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a\*d)

**giac [A]** time = 0.61, size = 71, normalized size = 1.61

$$\frac{\frac{B \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + 1\right|\right)}{a} - \frac{B \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - 1\right|\right)}{a} - \frac{B \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{a}}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] (B\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1))/a - B\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1))/a - (B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/a)/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.20, size = 78, normalized size = 1.77

$$-\frac{\ln\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right) B}{ad} + \frac{\ln\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) + 1\right) B}{ad} - \frac{B \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{ad} + \frac{C \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{ad}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out]  $-1/a/d*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*B+1/a/d*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*B-1/a/d*B*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1/a/d*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)$

**maxima** [B] time = 0.77, size = 99, normalized size = 2.25

$$\frac{B \left( \frac{\log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}+1\right)}{a} - \frac{\log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}-1\right)}{a} - \frac{\sin(dx+c)}{a(\cos(dx+c)+1)} \right) + \frac{C \sin(dx+c)}{a(\cos(dx+c)+1)}}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $(B*(\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)/a - \log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 1)/a - \sin(d*x + c)/(a*(\cos(d*x + c) + 1))) + C*\sin(d*x + c)/(a*(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)))/d$

**mupad** [B] time = 1.07, size = 42, normalized size = 0.95

$$\frac{2 B \operatorname{atanh}\left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)}{a d} - \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) (B - C)}{a d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))),x)

[Out]  $(2*B*\operatorname{atanh}(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/(a*d) - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(B - C))/(a*d)$

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\frac{\int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) \sec^2(c+dx)}{\cos(c+dx)+1} dx + \int \frac{C \cos^2(c+dx) \sec^2(c+dx)}{\cos(c+dx)+1} dx}{a}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*2/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out]  $(\operatorname{Integral}(B*\cos(c + d*x)*\sec(c + d*x)**2/(\cos(c + d*x) + 1), x) + \operatorname{Integral}(C*\cos(c + d*x)**2*\sec(c + d*x)**2/(\cos(c + d*x) + 1), x))/a$

$$3.258 \quad \int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{a + a \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=69

$$\frac{(2B - C) \tan(c + dx)}{ad} - \frac{(B - C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{ad} - \frac{(B - C) \tan(c + dx)}{d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)}$$

[Out]  $-(B-C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/a/d+(2*B-C)*\tan(d*x+c)/a/d-(B-C)*\tan(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.24, antiderivative size = 69, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.150$ , Rules used = {3029, 2978, 2748, 3767, 8, 3770}

$$\frac{(2B - C) \tan(c + dx)}{ad} - \frac{(B - C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{ad} - \frac{(B - C) \tan(c + dx)}{d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(B*\cos[c + d*x] + C*\cos[c + d*x]^2)*\sec[c + d*x]^3]/(a + a*\cos[c + d*x]), x]$

[Out]  $-(((B - C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin[c + d*x]])/(a*d)) + ((2*B - C)*\tan[c + d*x])/(a*d) - ((B - C)*\tan[c + d*x])/(d*(a + a*\cos[c + d*x]))$

**Rule 8**

$\text{Int}[a_, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a*x, x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x]$

**Rule 2748**

$\text{Int}[(b_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_)]^{(m_*)}((c_*) + (d_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

**Rule 2978**

$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_)]^{(m_*)}((A_*) + (B_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(b*(A*b - a*B)*\cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)})/(a*f*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(a*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n*\text{Simp}[B*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + A*(b*c*(m + 1) - a*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n + 2)*\sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n\}, x \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[n, 0] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*m] \&\& (\text{IntegerQ}[2*n] || \text{EqQ}[c, 0])$

**Rule 3029**

$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_)]^{(m_*)}((c_*) + (d_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_)] + (C_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b^2, \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*\sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n\}, x \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0]$

**Rule 3767**

$\text{Int}[\csc[(c_*) + (d_*)(x_)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Dist}[d^{(-1)}, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{ExpandIntegrand}[(1 + x^2)^{(n/2 - 1)}, x], x], x, \text{Cot}[c + d*x]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c,$

d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx = \int \frac{(B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= -\frac{(B - C) \tan(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{\int (a(2B - C) - a(B - C) \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx}{a^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(B - C) \tan(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(B - C) \int \sec(c + dx) dx}{a} + \frac{(2B - C) \int \sec(c + dx) dx}{a}$$

$$= -\frac{(B - C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{ad} - \frac{(B - C) \tan(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(2B - C) \tan(c + dx)}{ad}$$

$$= -\frac{(B - C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{ad} + \frac{(2B - C) \tan(c + dx)}{ad} - \frac{(B - C) \tan(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 1.15, size = 201, normalized size = 2.91

$$2 \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( (B - C) \sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( (B - C) \left( \log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \right) \right) - \right.$$


---


$$\left. \frac{ad(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right))}{ad(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right))} \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^3)/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x]), x]
```

```
[Out] (2*Cos[(c + d*x)/2]*((B - C)*Sec[c/2]*Sin[(d*x)/2] + Cos[(c + d*x)/2]*((B - C)*(Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] - Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]])) + (B*Sin[d*x])/((Cos[c/2] - Sin[c/2])*(Cos[c/2] + Sin[c/2])*(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2])*(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]))) / (a*d*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))
```

**fricas [A]** time = 0.72, size = 127, normalized size = 1.84

$$\frac{((B - C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (B - C) \cos(dx + c)) \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - ((B - C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (B - C) \cos(dx + c)) \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 2*((2*B - C) \cos(dx + c) + B) \sin(dx + c)}{2(ad \cos(dx + c)^2 + ad \cos(dx + c))}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3/(a+a*cos(d*x+c)), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] -1/2*(((B - C)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (B - C)*cos(d*x + c))*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) - ((B - C)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (B - C)*cos(d*x + c))*log(-sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 2*((2*B - C)*cos(d*x + c) + B)*sin(d*x + c)) / (a*d*cos(d*x + c)^2 + a*d*cos(d*x + c))
```

**giac [A]** time = 0.61, size = 110, normalized size = 1.59

$$\frac{(B - C) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + 1\right|\right)}{a} - \frac{(B - C) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - 1\right|\right)}{a} - \frac{B \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{a} + \frac{2B \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right)^2 - 1} a$$


---


$$d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $-\frac{(B - C) \log(\tan(\frac{1}{2}d*x + \frac{1}{2}c) + 1)}{a} - \frac{(B - C) \log(\tan(\frac{1}{2}d*x + \frac{1}{2}c) - 1)}{a} - \frac{(B \tan(\frac{1}{2}d*x + \frac{1}{2}c) - C \tan(\frac{1}{2}d*x + \frac{1}{2}c))}{a} + \frac{2*B \tan(\frac{1}{2}d*x + \frac{1}{2}c)}{((\tan(\frac{1}{2}d*x + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - 1)*a)}/d$

**maple [B]** time = 0.20, size = 163, normalized size = 2.36

$$\frac{B \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{ad} - \frac{C \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{ad} - \frac{B}{ad \left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right)} + \frac{\ln\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right) B}{ad} - \frac{\ln\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right) C}{ad} - \frac{C}{ad}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)), x)

[Out]  $\frac{1}{a/d} B \tan(\frac{1}{2}d*x + \frac{1}{2}c) - \frac{1}{a/d} C \tan(\frac{1}{2}d*x + \frac{1}{2}c) - \frac{1}{a/d} \frac{1}{(\tan(\frac{1}{2}d*x + \frac{1}{2}c) - 1)} * B + \frac{1}{a/d} \ln(\tan(\frac{1}{2}d*x + \frac{1}{2}c) - 1) * B - \frac{1}{a/d} \ln(\tan(\frac{1}{2}d*x + \frac{1}{2}c) - 1) * C - \frac{1}{a/d} \frac{1}{(\tan(\frac{1}{2}d*x + \frac{1}{2}c) + 1)} * B - \frac{1}{a/d} \ln(\tan(\frac{1}{2}d*x + \frac{1}{2}c) + 1) * B + \frac{1}{a/d} \ln(\tan(\frac{1}{2}d*x + \frac{1}{2}c) + 1) * C$

**maxima [B]** time = 0.68, size = 196, normalized size = 2.84

$$\frac{B \left( \frac{\log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1\right)}{a} - \frac{\log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - 1\right)}{a} - \frac{2 \sin(dx+c)}{\left(a - \frac{a \sin^2(dx+c)}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2}\right) (\cos(dx+c)+1)} - \frac{\sin(dx+c)}{a(\cos(dx+c)+1)} \right) - C \left( \frac{\log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1\right)}{a} - \frac{\log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - 1\right)}{a} \right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $-\frac{(B \cdot (\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1) + 1) + C \cdot (\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 1) - 1))}{a} - \frac{2 \cdot \sin(d*x + c)}{(a - a \cdot \sin(d*x + c)^2 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2) \cdot (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)} - \frac{\sin(d*x + c)}{(a \cdot (\cos(d*x + c) + 1))} - \frac{C \cdot (\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1) + 1) + C \cdot (\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 1) - 1)}{a} - \frac{\sin(d*x + c)}{(a \cdot (\cos(d*x + c) + 1))}))/d$

**mupad [B]** time = 1.16, size = 78, normalized size = 1.13

$$\frac{2 B \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d \left(a - a \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2\right)} - \frac{2 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right) (B - C)}{ad} + \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) (B - C)}{ad}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))), x)

[Out]  $\frac{(2*B*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/(d*(a - a*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2)) - (2*\operatorname{atanh}(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*(B - C))/(a*d) + (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(B - C))/(a*d)}$

**sympy [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\frac{\int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) \sec^3(c+dx)}{\cos(c+dx)+1} dx + \int \frac{C \cos^2(c+dx) \sec^3(c+dx)}{\cos(c+dx)+1} dx}{a}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**3/(a+a*cos(d*x+c)),x)
[Out] (Integral(B*cos(c + d*x)*sec(c + d*x)**3/(cos(c + d*x) + 1), x) + Integral(
C*cos(c + d*x)**2*sec(c + d*x)**3/(cos(c + d*x) + 1), x))/a
```

$$3.259 \quad \int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx)}{a + a \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=107

$$\frac{2(B-C) \tan(c+dx)}{ad} + \frac{(3B-2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2ad} + \frac{(3B-2C) \tan(c+dx) \sec(c+dx)}{2ad} - \frac{(B-C) \tan(c+dx)}{d(a \cos(c+dx))}$$

[Out] 1/2\*(3\*B-2\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/a/d-2\*(B-C)\*tan(d\*x+c)/a/d+1/2\*(3\*B-2\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/a/d-(B-C)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.25, antiderivative size = 107, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.175$ , Rules used = {3029, 2978, 2748, 3768, 3770, 3767, 8}

$$\frac{2(B-C) \tan(c+dx)}{ad} + \frac{(3B-2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2ad} + \frac{(3B-2C) \tan(c+dx) \sec(c+dx)}{2ad} - \frac{(B-C) \tan(c+dx)}{d(a \cos(c+dx))}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out] ((3\*B - 2\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]/(2\*a\*d) - (2\*(B - C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(a\*d) + ((3\*B - 2\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*a\*d) - ((B - C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])))

#### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(m\_))\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 2978

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(m\_))\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(n\_)), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)), x] + Dist[1/(a\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + A\*(b\*c\*(m + 1) - a\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) + d\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*(m + n + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && !GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 3029

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(m\_))\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(n\_))\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

#### Rule 3767

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]
```

### Rule 3768

```
Int[(csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*Cos[c + d*x]*(b*Csc[c + d*x])^(n - 1))/(d*(n - 1)), x] + Dist[(b^2*(n - 2))/(n - 1), Int[(b*Csc[c + d*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2*n]
```

### Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx)}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx &= \int \frac{(B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx \\ &= -\frac{(B - C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{\int (a(3B - 2C) - 2a(B - C) \sec^3(c + dx)) dx}{a} \\ &= -\frac{(B - C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{(3B - 2C) \int \sec^3(c + dx) dx}{a} \\ &= \frac{(3B - 2C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2ad} - \frac{(B - C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} \\ &= \frac{(3B - 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2ad} - \frac{2(B - C) \tan(c + dx)}{ad} + \frac{(B - C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 3.23, size = 289, normalized size = 2.70

$$\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( 4(C - B) \sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( -\frac{4(B - C) \sin(dx)}{(\cos(\frac{c}{2}) - \sin(\frac{c}{2}))(\sin(\frac{c}{2}) + \cos(\frac{c}{2}))(\cos(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)) - \sin(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)))} \right) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^4)/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x]), x]
```

```
[Out] (Cos[(c + d*x)/2]*(4*(-B + C)*Sec[c/2]*Sin[(d*x)/2] + Cos[(c + d*x)/2]*((-6*B + 4*C)*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + 6*B*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] - 4*C*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + B/(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2])^2 - B/(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2])^2 - (4*(B - C)*Sin[d*x])/((Cos[c/2] - Sin[c/2])*(Cos[c/2] + Sin[c/2])*(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2])*(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]))) / (2*a*d*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))
```

**fricas [A]** time = 0.44, size = 156, normalized size = 1.46

$$\frac{((3B - 2C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + (3B - 2C) \cos(dx + c)^2) \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - ((3B - 2C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + (3B - 2C) \cos(dx + c)^2)}{4(ad \cos(dx + c)^3 + (3B - 2C) \cos(dx + c)^2)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/4\*(((3\*B - 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (3\*B - 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - ((3\*B - 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (3\*B - 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 2\*(4\*(B - C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (B - 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) - B)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)

**giac** [A] time = 0.44, size = 157, normalized size = 1.47

$$\frac{(3B-2C)\log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)+1\right|\right)}{a} - \frac{(3B-2C)\log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)-1\right|\right)}{a} - \frac{2\left(B\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)-C\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)}{a} + \frac{2\left(3B\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)^3-2C}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/2\*((3\*B - 2\*C)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1))/a - (3\*B - 2\*C)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1))/a - 2\*(B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/a + 2\*(3\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 2\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 2\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/((tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)^2\*a))/d

**maple** [B] time = 0.22, size = 252, normalized size = 2.36

$$-\frac{B\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)}{ad} + \frac{C\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)}{ad} + \frac{B}{2ad\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)-1\right)^2} + \frac{3B}{2ad\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)-1\right)} - \frac{C}{ad\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)-1\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] -1/a/d\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1/a/d\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1/2/a/d/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)^2\*B+3/2/a/d/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)\*B-1/a/d/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)\*C-3/2/a/d\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)\*B+1/a/d\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)\*C-1/2/a/d/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)^2\*B+3/2/a/d/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)\*B-1/a/d/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)\*C+3/2/a/d\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)\*B-1/a/d\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)\*C

**maxima** [B] time = 0.72, size = 282, normalized size = 2.64

$$\frac{B\left(\frac{2\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}-\frac{3\sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3}\right)}{a-\frac{2a\sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2}+\frac{a\sin(dx+c)^4}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4}}-\frac{3\log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}+1\right)}{a}+\frac{3\log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}-1\right)}{a}+\frac{2\sin(dx+c)}{a(\cos(dx+c)+1)}\right)+2C\left(\frac{\log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}+1\right)}{a}-\frac{\log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}-1\right)}{a}\right)}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] -1/2\*(B\*(2\*(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 3\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3)/(a - 2\*a\*sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + a\*sin(d\*x + c)^4/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^4) - 3\*log(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)/a + 3\*log(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 1)/a + 2\*sin(d\*x + c)/(a\*(cos(d\*x + c) + 1))) + 2\*C\*(log(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)/a - log(sin(d\*x + c)/

$(\cos(dx + c) + 1) - 1)/a - 2\sin(dx + c)/((a - a\sin(dx + c))^2/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^2 * (\cos(dx + c) + 1)) - \sin(dx + c)/(a(\cos(dx + c) + 1)))/d$

**mupad [B]** time = 1.25, size = 119, normalized size = 1.11

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 (3B - 2C) - \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) (B - 2C)}{d \left( a \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 - 2a \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + a \right)} + \frac{2 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right) \left(\frac{3B}{2} - C\right)}{ad} - \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) (B - C)}{ad}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^4*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))),x)`

[Out]  $(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(3*B - 2*C) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(B - 2*C))/(d*(a - 2*a*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 + a*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4) + (2*\operatorname{atanh}(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*((3*B)/2 - C))/(a*d) - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(B - C))/(a*d)$

**sympy [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\frac{\int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) \sec^4(c+dx)}{\cos(c+dx)+1} dx + \int \frac{C \cos^2(c+dx) \sec^4(c+dx)}{\cos(c+dx)+1} dx}{a}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**4/(a+a*cos(d*x+c)),x)`

[Out]  $(\operatorname{Integral}(B*\cos(c + d*x)*\sec(c + d*x)**4/(\cos(c + d*x) + 1), x) + \operatorname{Integral}(C*\cos(c + d*x)**2*\sec(c + d*x)**4/(\cos(c + d*x) + 1), x))/a$

$$3.260 \quad \int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^5(c+dx)}{a + a \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=131

$$\frac{(4B - 3C) \tan^3(c + dx)}{3ad} + \frac{(4B - 3C) \tan(c + dx)}{ad} - \frac{3(B - C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2ad} - \frac{3(B - C) \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{2ad}$$

[Out]  $-3/2*(B-C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/a/d+(4*B-3*C)*\tan(d*x+c)/a/d-3/2*(B-C)*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/a/d-(B-C)*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))+1/3*(4*B-3*C)*\tan(d*x+c)^3/a/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.26, antiderivative size = 131, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.150$ , Rules used = {3029, 2978, 2748, 3767, 3768, 3770}

$$\frac{(4B - 3C) \tan^3(c + dx)}{3ad} + \frac{(4B - 3C) \tan(c + dx)}{ad} - \frac{3(B - C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2ad} - \frac{3(B - C) \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{2ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out]  $(-3*(B - C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]])/(2*a*d) + ((4*B - 3*C)*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(a*d) - (3*(B - C)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(2*a*d) - ((B - C)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^2*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(d*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])) + ((4*B - 3*C)*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x]^3)/(3*a*d)$

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sine[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sine[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 2978

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sine[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sine[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)), x] + Dist[1/(a\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sine[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sine[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + A\*(b\*c\*(m + 1) - a\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) + d\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*(m + n + 2)\*Sine[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && !GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 3029

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sine[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sine[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sine[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

#### Rule 3767

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c,

d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

Rule 3768

Int[(csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)]\*(b\_.))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*cos[c + d\*x] \* (b\*csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 1)) / (d\*(n - 1)), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 2)) / (n - 1), Int[(b\*csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]] / d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx)}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx = \int \frac{(B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx)}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= -\frac{(B - C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{\int (a(4B - 3C) - 3aE)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= -\frac{(B - C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{(4B - 3C) \int \sec^4(c + dx)}{a}$$

$$= -\frac{3(B - C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2ad} - \frac{(B - C) \sec^2(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= -\frac{3(B - C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2ad} + \frac{(4B - 3C) \tan(c + dx)}{ad}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 4.48, size = 490, normalized size = 3.74

$$\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( \sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \sec(c) \sec^3(c + dx) \left( -24B \sin\left(c - \frac{dx}{2}\right) - 6B \sin\left(c + \frac{dx}{2}\right) - 24B \sin\left(2c + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 21B \sin\left(2c + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \right) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5)/(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out] (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*(144\*(B - C)\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*(Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] - Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]) + Sec[c/2]\*Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*(6\*(B + C)\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + 3\*(13\*B - 9\*C)\*Sin[(3\*d\*x)/2] - 24\*B\*Sin[c - (d\*x)/2] + 12\*C\*Sin[c - (d\*x)/2] - 6\*B\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] + 6\*C\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] - 24\*B\*Sin[2\*c + (d\*x)/2] + 24\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (d\*x)/2] + 21\*B\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 9\*C\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 9\*B\*Sin[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 9\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 9\*B\*Sin[3\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 9\*C\*Sin[3\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 7\*B\*Sin[c + (5\*d\*x)/2] - 3\*C\*Sin[c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + B\*Sin[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 3\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] - 3\*B\*Sin[3\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 3\*C\*Sin[3\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] - 9\*B\*Sin[4\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 9\*C\*Sin[4\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 16\*B\*Sin[2\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2] - 12\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2] + 10\*B\*Sin[3\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2] - 6\*C\*Sin[3\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2] + 6\*B\*Sin[4\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2] - 6\*C\*Sin[4\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2]))/(48\*a\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.43, size = 168, normalized size = 1.28

$$\frac{9 \left( (B - C) \cos(dx + c)^4 + (B - C) \cos(dx + c)^3 \right) \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 9 \left( (B - C) \cos(dx + c)^4 + (B - C) \cos(dx + c)^3 \right)}{12(ad \cos(dx + c) + a^2)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 
$$-1/12*(9*((B - C)*\cos(d*x + c)^4 + (B - C)*\cos(d*x + c)^3)*\log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 9*((B - C)*\cos(d*x + c)^4 + (B - C)*\cos(d*x + c)^3)*\log(-\sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 2*(4*(4*B - 3*C)*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + (7*B - 3*C)*\cos(d*x + c)^2 - (B - 3*C)*\cos(d*x + c) + 2*B)*\sin(d*x + c))/(a*d*\cos(d*x + c)^4 + a*d*\cos(d*x + c)^3)$$

**giac** [A] time = 0.39, size = 182, normalized size = 1.39

$$\frac{9(B-C)\log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)+1\right|\right)}{a} - \frac{9(B-C)\log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)-1\right|\right)}{a} - \frac{6\left(B\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)-C\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)}{a} + \frac{2\left(15B\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^5-9C\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^3\right)}{6d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 
$$-1/6*(9*(B - C)*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 1))/a - 9*(B - C)*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 1))/a - 6*(B*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - C*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/a + 2*(15*B*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 9*C*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 12*C*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 9*B*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 3*C*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/((\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)^3*a))/d$$

**maple** [B] time = 0.24, size = 340, normalized size = 2.60

$$\frac{B \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{ad} - \frac{C \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{ad} - \frac{B}{3ad \left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right)^3} + \frac{C}{2ad \left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right)^2} - \frac{B}{ad \left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right)^2} + \dots$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] 
$$1/a/d*B*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1/a/d*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1/3/a/d*B/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)^3+1/2/a/d/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)^2*C-1/a/d/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)^2*B+3/2/a/d*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*B-3/2/a/d*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*C-5/2/a/d/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*B+3/2/a/d/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*C-1/3/a/d*B/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)^3+1/a/d/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)^2*B-1/2/a/d/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)^2*C-3/2/a/d*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*B+3/2/a/d*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*C-5/2/a/d/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*B+3/2/a/d/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*C$$

**maxima** [B] time = 0.78, size = 368, normalized size = 2.81

$$B \left( \frac{2 \left( \frac{9 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{16 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{15 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} \right)}{a - \frac{3a \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + \frac{3a \sin(dx+c)^4}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4} - \frac{a \sin(dx+c)^6}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^6}} - \frac{9 \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1\right)}{a} + \frac{9 \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - 1\right)}{a} + \frac{6 \sin(dx+c)}{a(\cos(dx+c)+1)} \right) - 3C \left( \frac{2 \left( \frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)} - \frac{2a \sin(dx+c)}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)} \right)}{6d} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 
$$1/6*(B*(2*(9*\sin(d*x + c))/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 16*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 15*\sin(d*x + c)^5/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5)/(a - 3*a*\sin(d*x + c)^2 + 3*a*\sin(d*x + c)^4 - a*\sin(d*x + c)^6) + C*(2*(\sin(dx+c)/(\cos(dx+c)+1) - 2*a*\sin(dx+c)/(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2) - 9*\log(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1) + 9*\log(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - 1) + \frac{6*\sin(dx+c)}{a*(\cos(dx+c)+1)})/6d$$

$$\frac{2/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^2 + 3a\sin(dx + c)^4/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^4 - a\sin(dx + c)^6/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^6 - 9\log(\sin(dx + c)/(\cos(dx + c) + 1) + 1)/a + 9\log(\sin(dx + c)/(\cos(dx + c) + 1) - 1)/a + 6\sin(dx + c)/(a(\cos(dx + c) + 1))) - 3C(2(\sin(dx + c)/(\cos(dx + c) + 1) - 3\sin(dx + c)^3/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^3)/(a - 2a\sin(dx + c)^2/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^2 + a\sin(dx + c)^4/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^4) - 3\log(\sin(dx + c)/(\cos(dx + c) + 1) + 1)/a + 3\log(\sin(dx + c)/(\cos(dx + c) + 1) - 1)/a + 2\sin(dx + c)/(a(\cos(dx + c) + 1)))}{d}$$

**mupad [B]** time = 1.51, size = 152, normalized size = 1.16

$$\frac{(5B - 3C) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 + \left(4C - \frac{16B}{3}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 + (3B - C) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) - 3 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right) (B - C)}{d \left(-a \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 + 3a \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 - 3a \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + a\right) - \frac{3 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right) (B - C)}{ad}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^5\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))),x)

[Out] (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^5\*(5\*B - 3\*C) - tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*((16\*B)/3 - 4\*C) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(3\*B - C))/(d\*(a - 3\*a\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2 + 3\*a\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^4 - a\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^6)) - (3\*atanh(tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*(B - C))/(a\*d) + (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(B - C))/(a\*d)

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*5/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.261 \quad \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=170

$$\frac{4(2B-3C) \sin^3(c+dx)}{3a^2d} - \frac{4(2B-3C) \sin(c+dx)}{a^2d} + \frac{(7B-10C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^3(c+dx)}{3a^2d(\cos(c+dx)+1)} + \frac{(7B-10C) \sin(c+dx)}{2a^2d}$$

[Out] 1/2\*(7\*B-10\*C)\*x/a^2-4\*(2\*B-3\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a^2/d+1/2\*(7\*B-10\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a^2/d+1/3\*(7\*B-10\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*sin(d\*x+c)/a^2/d/(1+cos(d\*x+c))+1/3\*(B-C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2+4/3\*(2\*B-3\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)^3/a^2/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.40, antiderivative size = 170, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.150$ , Rules used = {3029, 2977, 2748, 2635, 8, 2633}

$$\frac{4(2B-3C) \sin^3(c+dx)}{3a^2d} - \frac{4(2B-3C) \sin(c+dx)}{a^2d} + \frac{(7B-10C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^3(c+dx)}{3a^2d(\cos(c+dx)+1)} + \frac{(7B-10C) \sin(c+dx)}{2a^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2, x]

[Out] ((7\*B - 10\*C)\*x)/(2\*a^2) - (4\*(2\*B - 3\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a^2\*d) + ((7\*B - 10\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*a^2\*d) + ((7\*B - 10\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*a^2\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])) + ((B - C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^4\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + (4\*(2\*B - 3\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x]^3)/(3\*a^2\*d)

### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

### Rule 2633

Int[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expand[(1 - x^2)^((n - 1)/2), x], x], x, Cos[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[(n - 1)/2, 0]

### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

### Rule 2977

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^n/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)), x] - Dist[1/(a\*b\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m +

```
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n - 1)*Simp[A*(a*d*n - b*c*(m + 1)) - B*(a*c*m +
b*d*n) - d*(a*B*(m - n) + A*b*(m + n + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] &&
NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (Int
egerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

Rule 3029

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_.)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cos^3(c + dx) (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx = \int \frac{\cos^4(c + dx)(B + C \cos(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{(B - C) \cos^4(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} + \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(4a(B-C)-3a(B+C)\cos(c+dx))}{3a^2(a + a \cos(c + dx))} dx$$

$$= \frac{(7B - 10C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d(1 + \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{(B - C) \cos^4(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= \frac{(7B - 10C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d(1 + \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{(B - C) \cos^4(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= \frac{(7B - 10C) \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2a^2d} + \frac{(7B - 10C) \cos^3(c + dx)}{3a^2d(1 + \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= \frac{(7B - 10C)x}{2a^2} - \frac{4(2B - 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{a^2d} + \frac{(7B - 10C) \cos^3(c + dx)}{2a^2d(1 + \cos(c + dx))}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 0.63, size = 369, normalized size = 2.17

$$\frac{\sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left(36dx(7B - 10C) \cos\left(c + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 147B \sin\left(c + \frac{dx}{2}\right) - 239B \sin\left(c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right) - 63B \sin\left(2c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right)\right)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]^3*(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + a*Cos[c
+ d*x])^2,x]
```

```
[Out] (Cos[(c + d*x)/2]*Sec[c/2]*(36*(7*B - 10*C)*d*x*Cos[(d*x)/2] + 36*(7*B - 10
*C)*d*x*Cos[c + (d*x)/2] + 84*B*d*x*Cos[c + (3*d*x)/2] - 120*C*d*x*Cos[c +
(3*d*x)/2] + 84*B*d*x*Cos[2*c + (3*d*x)/2] - 120*C*d*x*Cos[2*c + (3*d*x)/2]
- 381*B*Sin[(d*x)/2] + 516*C*Sin[(d*x)/2] + 147*B*Sin[c + (d*x)/2] - 156*C
*Sin[c + (d*x)/2] - 239*B*Sin[c + (3*d*x)/2] + 342*C*Sin[c + (3*d*x)/2] - 6
3*B*Sin[2*c + (3*d*x)/2] + 118*C*Sin[2*c + (3*d*x)/2] - 15*B*Sin[2*c + (5*d
*x)/2] + 30*C*Sin[2*c + (5*d*x)/2] - 15*B*Sin[3*c + (5*d*x)/2] + 30*C*Sin[3
*c + (5*d*x)/2] + 3*B*Sin[3*c + (7*d*x)/2] - 3*C*Sin[3*c + (7*d*x)/2] + 3*B
*Sin[4*c + (7*d*x)/2] - 3*C*Sin[4*c + (7*d*x)/2] + C*Sin[4*c + (9*d*x)/2] +
C*Sin[5*c + (9*d*x)/2]))/(48*a^2*d*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])^2)
```

**fricas [A]** time = 0.43, size = 154, normalized size = 0.91

$$\frac{3(7B - 10C)dx \cos(dx + c)^2 + 6(7B - 10C)dx \cos(dx + c) + 3(7B - 10C)dx + (2C \cos(dx + c)^4 + (3B - 2C) \cos(dx + c)^3)}{6(a^2d \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2a^2d \cos(dx + c) + a^2)}$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x,  
algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{6}*(3*(7*B - 10*C)*d*x*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 6*(7*B - 10*C)*d*x*cos(d*x + c) + 3*(7*B - 10*C)*d*x + (2*C*cos(d*x + c)^4 + (3*B - 2*C)*cos(d*x + c)^3 - 6*(B - 2*C)*cos(d*x + c)^2 - (43*B - 66*C)*cos(d*x + c) - 32*B + 48*C)*sin(d*x + c))/(a^2*d*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a^2*d*cos(d*x + c) + a^2*d)$

**giac** [A] time = 0.45, size = 192, normalized size = 1.13

$$\frac{3(dx+c)(7B-10C)}{a^2} - \frac{2\left(15B \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 - 30C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 + 24B \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 - 40C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 + 9B \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 18C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 + 1\right)^3 a^2}$$


---


$$6d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x,  
algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{6}*(3*(d*x + c)*(7*B - 10*C)/a^2 - 2*(15*B*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 30*C*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 24*B*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 40*C*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 9*B*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 18*C*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/((\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 1)^3*a^2) + (B*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - C*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 21*B*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 27*C*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/a^6)/d$

**maple** [B] time = 0.13, size = 322, normalized size = 1.89

$$\frac{B \left( \tan^3 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}{6d a^2} - \frac{C \left( \tan^3 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}{6d a^2} - \frac{7B \tan \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)}{2d a^2} + \frac{9C \tan \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)}{2d a^2} - \frac{5 \left( \tan^5 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) B}{d a^2 \left( 1 + \tan^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)^3} + \frac{10 \left( \tan^5 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) C}{d a^2 \left( 1 + \tan^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

[Out]  $\frac{1}{6}/d/a^2*B*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3 - 1/6/d/a^2*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3 - 7/2/d/a^2*B*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) + 9/2/d/a^2*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) - 5/d/a^2/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*B + 10/d/a^2/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*C - 8/d/a^2/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*B*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3 + 40/3/d/a^2/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3 - 3/d/a^2/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*B*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) + 6/d/a^2/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) + 7/d/a^2*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*B - 10/d/a^2*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*C$

**maxima** [B] time = 1.04, size = 372, normalized size = 2.19

$$C \left( \frac{4 \left( \frac{9 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{20 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{15 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} \right)}{a^2 + \frac{3a^2 \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + \frac{3a^2 \sin(dx+c)^4}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4} + \frac{a^2 \sin(dx+c)^6}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^6}} + \frac{27 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{\sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} - \frac{60 \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{a^2} \right) - B \left( \frac{6 \left( \frac{3 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{5 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} \right)}{a^2 + \frac{2a^2 \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + \frac{a^2 \sin(dx+c)^4}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4}} \right)$$


---


$$6d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x,  
algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{6}*(C*(4*(9*\sin(d*x + c))/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 20*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 15*\sin(d*x + c)^5/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5)/(a^2 + 3*a^2*\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2) + (B*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - C*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 21*B*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 27*C*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/a^6)/d$

$c)^2/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^2 + 3a^2\sin(dx + c)^4/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^4 + a^2\sin(dx + c)^6/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^6 + (27\sin(dx + c)/(\cos(dx + c) + 1) - \sin(dx + c)^3/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^3)/a^2 - 60\arctan(\sin(dx + c)/(\cos(dx + c) + 1))/a^2 - B(6(3\sin(dx + c)/(\cos(dx + c) + 1) + 5\sin(dx + c)^3/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^3)/(a^2 + 2a^2\sin(dx + c)^2/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^2 + a^2\sin(dx + c)^4/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^4) + (21\sin(dx + c)/(\cos(dx + c) + 1) - \sin(dx + c)^3/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^3)/a^2 - 42\arctan(\sin(dx + c)/(\cos(dx + c) + 1))/a^2)/d$

**mupad [B]** time = 1.20, size = 189, normalized size = 1.11

$$\frac{x(7B - 10C)}{2a^2} - \frac{(5B - 10C) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 + \left(8B - \frac{40C}{3}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 + (3B - 6C) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d \left( a^2 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 + 3a^2 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 + 3a^2 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + a^2 \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((cos(c + dx)^3*(B*cos(c + dx) + C*cos(c + dx)^2))/(a + a*cos(c + dx))^2,x)`

[Out]  $(x*(7*B - 10*C))/(2*a^2) - (\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^5*(5*B - 10*C) + \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^3*(8*B - (40*C)/3) + \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)*(3*B - 6*C))/((d*(3*a^2*\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^2 + 3*a^2*\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^4 + a^2*\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^6 + a^2)) - (\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)*((2*(B - C))/a^2 + (3*B - 5*C)/(2*a^2)))/d + (\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^3*(B - C))/(6*a^2*d)$

**sympy [A]** time = 14.64, size = 1430, normalized size = 8.41

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(dx+c)**3*(B*cos(dx+c)+C*cos(dx+c)**2)/(a+a*cos(dx+c))**2,x)`

[Out] `Piecewise(((21*B*dx*tan(c/2 + dx/2)**6/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + dx/2)**6 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + dx/2)**4 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + dx/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d) + 63*B*dx*tan(c/2 + dx/2)**4/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + dx/2)**6 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + dx/2)**4 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + dx/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d) + 63*B*dx*tan(c/2 + dx/2)**2/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + dx/2)**6 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + dx/2)**4 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + dx/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d) + 21*B*dx/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + dx/2)**6 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + dx/2)**4 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + dx/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d) + B*tan(c/2 + dx/2)**9/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + dx/2)**6 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + dx/2)**4 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + dx/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d) - 18*B*tan(c/2 + dx/2)**7/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + dx/2)**6 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + dx/2)**4 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + dx/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d) - 90*B*tan(c/2 + dx/2)**5/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + dx/2)**6 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + dx/2)**4 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + dx/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d) - 110*B*tan(c/2 + dx/2)**3/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + dx/2)**6 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + dx/2)**4 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + dx/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d) - 39*B*tan(c/2 + dx/2)/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + dx/2)**6 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + dx/2)**4 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + dx/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d) - 30*C*dx*tan(c/2 + dx/2)**6/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + dx/2)**6 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + dx/2)**4 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + dx/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d) - 90*C*dx*tan(c/2 + dx/2)**4/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + dx/2)**6 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + dx/2)**4 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + dx/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d) - 90*C*dx*tan(c/2 + dx/2)**2/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + dx/2)**6 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + dx/2)**4 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + dx/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d) - 30*C*dx/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + dx/2)**6 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + dx/2)**4 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + dx/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d) - C*tan(c/2 + dx/2)**9/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + dx/2)**6 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + dx/2)**4 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + dx/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d) + 24*C*tan(c/2 + dx/2)**3/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + dx/2)**6 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + dx/2)**4 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + dx/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d))`

```

/2)**7/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a
**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d) + 138*C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**5/(6*a**2*d
*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 +
d*x/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d) + 160*C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**3/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2
)**6 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a*
**2*d) + 63*C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a**2*d*tan
(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x
*(B*cos(c) + C*cos(c)**2)*cos(c)**3/(a*cos(c) + a)**2, True))

```

$$3.262 \quad \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=147

$$\frac{2(5B-8C) \sin(c+dx)}{3a^2d} + \frac{(5B-8C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{3a^2d(\cos(c+dx)+1)} - \frac{(4B-7C) \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{2a^2d} - \frac{x(4B-7C)}{2a^2} + \frac{(B-C) \cos^3(c+dx)}{3a^2d}$$

[Out]  $-1/2*(4*B-7*C)*x/a^2+2/3*(5*B-8*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d-1/2*(4*B-7*C)*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d+1/3*(5*B-8*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d/(1+\cos(d*x+c))+1/3*(B-C)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.36, antiderivative size = 147, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.075$ , Rules used = {3029, 2977, 2734}

$$\frac{2(5B-8C) \sin(c+dx)}{3a^2d} + \frac{(5B-8C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{3a^2d(\cos(c+dx)+1)} - \frac{(4B-7C) \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{2a^2d} - \frac{x(4B-7C)}{2a^2} + \frac{(B-C) \cos^3(c+dx)}{3a^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2,x]

[Out]  $-((4*B-7*C)*x)/(2*a^2) + (2*(5*B-8*C)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(3*a^2*d) - ((4*B-7*C)*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(2*a^2*d) + ((5*B-8*C)*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(3*a^2*d*(1+\text{Cos}[c+d*x])) + ((B-C)*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^3*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(3*d*(a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^2)$

#### Rule 2734

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((2\*a\*c + b\*d)\*x)/2, x] + (-Simp[(b\*c + a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x])/f, x] - Simp[(b\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(2\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2977

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^n)/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)), x] - Dist[1/(a\*b\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(n - 1)\*Simp[A\*(a\*d\*n - b\*c\*(m + 1)) - B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*n) - d\*(a\*B\*(m - n) + A\*b\*(m + n + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 3029

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Ssin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

#### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^2} dx = \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(B+C\cos(c+dx))}{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{(B-C)\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{3d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^2} + \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(3a(B-C)-a^2)}{3d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{(5B-8C)\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{3a^2d(1+\cos(c+dx))} + \frac{(B-C)\cos^3(c+dx)}{3d(a+a\cos(c+dx))}$$

$$= -\frac{(4B-7C)x}{2a^2} + \frac{2(5B-8C)\sin(c+dx)}{3a^2d} - \frac{(4B-7C)\cos(c+dx)}{2a}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 0.87, size = 315, normalized size = 2.14

$$\frac{\sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right)\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\left(-36dx(4B-7C)\cos\left(c+\frac{dx}{2}\right)-120B\sin\left(c+\frac{dx}{2}\right)+164B\sin\left(c+\frac{3dx}{2}\right)+36B\sin\left(2c+\frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)}{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2, x]

[Out] (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*(-36\*(4\*B - 7\*C)\*d\*x\*Cos[(d\*x)/2] - 36\*(4\*B - 7\*C)\*d\*x\*Cos[c + (d\*x)/2] - 48\*B\*d\*x\*Cos[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 84\*C\*d\*x\*Cos[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 48\*B\*d\*x\*Cos[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 84\*C\*d\*x\*Cos[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 264\*B\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] - 381\*C\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] - 120\*B\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] + 147\*C\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] + 164\*B\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 239\*C\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 36\*B\*Sin[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 63\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 12\*B\*Sin[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] - 15\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 12\*B\*Sin[3\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] - 15\*C\*Sin[3\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 3\*C\*Sin[3\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2] + 3\*C\*Sin[4\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2]))/(48\*a^2\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^2)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.43, size = 138, normalized size = 0.94

$$\frac{3(4B-7C)dx\cos(dx+c)^2+6(4B-7C)dx\cos(dx+c)+3(4B-7C)dx-(3C\cos(dx+c)^3+6(B-C)\cos(dx+c)^2)}{6(a^2d\cos(dx+c)^2+2a^2d\cos(dx+c)+a^2)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2, x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/6\*(3\*(4\*B - 7\*C)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 6\*(4\*B - 7\*C)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + 3\*(4\*B - 7\*C)\*d\*x - (3\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 6\*(B - C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (28\*B - 43\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 20\*B - 32\*C)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2\*d)

**giac [A]** time = 0.41, size = 164, normalized size = 1.12

$$\frac{3(dx+c)(4B-7C)}{a^2} - \frac{6\left(2B\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^3-5C\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^3+2B\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)-3C\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)+1\right)^2 a^2} + \frac{Ba^4\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^3-Ca^4\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)}{6d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2, x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 
$$-1/6*(3*(d*x + c)*(4*B - 7*C)/a^2 - 6*(2*B*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 5*C*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 2*B*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 3*C*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/((\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 1)^2*a^2) + (B*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - C*a^4*4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 15*B*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 21*C*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/a^6)/d$$

**maple [A]** time = 0.14, size = 252, normalized size = 1.71

$$-\frac{B\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{6da^2} + \frac{C\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{6da^2} + \frac{5B\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{2da^2} - \frac{7C\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{2da^2} - \frac{5C\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{da^2\left(1 + \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)^2} + \frac{2B\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{da^2\left(1 + \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)^2*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^2,x)`

[Out] 
$$-1/6/d/a^2*B*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3+1/6/d/a^2*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3+5/2/d/a^2*B*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-7/2/d/a^2*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-5/d/a^2/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3+2/d/a^2/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2*B*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3-3/d/a^2/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2/d/a^2/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2*B*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-4/d/a^2*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*B+7/d/a^2*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*C$$

**maxima [B]** time = 0.96, size = 283, normalized size = 1.93

$$\frac{C\left(\frac{6\left(\frac{3\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{5\sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3}\right)}{a^2 + \frac{2a^2\sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + \frac{a^2\sin(dx+c)^4}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4}} + \frac{21\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{\sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} - \frac{42\arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{a^2}\right) - B\left(\frac{15\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{\sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} - \frac{24\arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{a^2}\right)}{6d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)^2*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] 
$$-1/6*(C*(6*(3*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 5*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3)/(a^2 + 2*a^2*\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + a^2*\sin(d*x + c)^4/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4) + (21*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - \sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3)/a^2 - 42*\arctan(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1))/a^2) - B*((15*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - \sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3)/a^2 - 24*\arctan(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1))/a^2 + 12*\sin(d*x + c)/((a^2 + a^2*\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2)*(cos(d*x + c) + 1))))/d$$

**mupad [B]** time = 1.15, size = 152, normalized size = 1.03

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\left(\frac{3(B-C)}{2a^2} + \frac{2B-4C}{2a^2}\right) - x(4B-7C)}{d} + \frac{(2B-5C)\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 + (2B-3C)\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d\left(a^2\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 + 2a^2\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + a^2\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((cos(c + d*x)^2*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^2,x)`

[Out] 
$$(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*((3*(B - C))/(2*a^2) + (2*B - 4*C)/(2*a^2)))/d - (x*(4*B - 7*C))/(2*a^2) + (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(2*B - 5*C) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(2*B - 3*C))/(d*(2*a^2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 + a^2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 + a^2)) - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(B - C))/(6*a^2*d)$$

sympy [A] time = 9.54, size = 848, normalized size = 5.77

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2, x)

[Out] Piecewise((-12\*B\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 12\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d) - 24\*B\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 12\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d) - 12\*B\*d\*x/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 12\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d) - B\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*7/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 12\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d) + 13\*B\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*5/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 12\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d) + 41\*B\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*3/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 12\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d) + 27\*B\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 12\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d) + 21\*C\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 12\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d) + 42\*C\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 12\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d) + 21\*C\*d\*x/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 12\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d) + C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*7/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 12\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d) - 19\*C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*5/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 12\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d) - 71\*C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*3/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 12\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d) - 39\*C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 12\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x\*(B\*cos(c) + C\*cos(c)\*\*2)\*cos(c)\*\*2/(a\*cos(c) + a)\*\*2, True))

$$3.263 \quad \int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=99

$$-\frac{(B-4C) \sin(c+dx)}{3a^2d} - \frac{(B-2C) \sin(c+dx)}{a^2d(\cos(c+dx)+1)} + \frac{x(B-2C)}{a^2} + \frac{(B-C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{3d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^2}$$

[Out] (B-2\*C)\*x/a^2-1/3\*(B-4\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a^2/d-(B-2\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a^2/d/(1+cos(d\*x+c))+1/3\*(B-C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.31, antiderivative size = 99, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 38,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.184$ , Rules used = {3029, 2977, 2968, 3023, 12, 2735, 2648}

$$-\frac{(B-4C) \sin(c+dx)}{3a^2d} - \frac{(B-2C) \sin(c+dx)}{a^2d(\cos(c+dx)+1)} + \frac{x(B-2C)}{a^2} + \frac{(B-C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{3d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2,x]

[Out] ((B - 2\*C)\*x)/a^2 - ((B - 4\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*a^2\*d) - ((B - 2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a^2\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])) + ((B - C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*SIN[c + d\*x])/(3\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2)

#### Rule 12

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]

#### Rule 2648

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[Cos[c + d\*x]/(d\*(b + a\*SIN[c + d\*x])), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*SIN[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*SIN[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2977

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^n)/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)), x] - Dist[1/(a\*b\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(n - 1)\*Simp[A\*(a\*d\*n - b\*c\*(m + 1)) - B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*n) - d\*(a\*B\*(m - n) + A\*b\*(m + n + 1))\*SIN[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (Int



egerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3029

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx) (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx = \int \frac{\cos^2(c + dx)(B + C \cos(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

$$= \frac{(B - C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} + \int \frac{\cos(c + dx)(2a(B - C) - a(B - C) \cos(c + dx))}{3a^2(a + a \cos(c + dx))} dx$$

$$= \frac{(B - C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{\int \frac{2a(B - C) \cos(c + dx) - a(B - C) \cos^2(c + dx)}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx}{3a^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(B - 4C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2 d} + \frac{(B - C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(B - 4C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2 d} + \frac{(B - C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2}$$

$$= \frac{(B - 2C)x}{a^2} - \frac{(B - 4C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2 d} + \frac{(B - C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2}$$

$$= \frac{(B - 2C)x}{a^2} - \frac{(B - 4C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2 d} + \frac{(B - C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.70, size = 137, normalized size = 1.38

$$\frac{2 \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left(6 \cos^3\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) (dx(B - 2C) + C \sin(c + dx)) + (B - C) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + (B - C)\right)}{3a^2 d (\cos(c + dx) + 1)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]*(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + a*Cos[c +
d*x])^2, x]
```

```
[Out] (2*Cos[(c + d*x)/2]*((B - C)*Sec[c/2]*Sin[(d*x)/2] - 2*(5*B - 8*C)*Cos[(c +
d*x)/2]^2*Sec[c/2]*Sin[(d*x)/2] + 6*Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^3*((B - 2*C)*d*x + C*
Sin[c + d*x]) + (B - C)*Cos[(c + d*x)/2]*Tan[c/2))/(3*a^2*d*(1 + Cos[c + d
*x])^2)
```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.43, size = 117, normalized size = 1.18

$$\frac{3(B-2C)dx \cos(dx+c)^2 + 6(B-2C)dx \cos(dx+c) + 3(B-2C)dx + (3C \cos(dx+c)^2 - (5B-14C) \cos(dx+c))}{3(a^2d \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2a^2d \cos(dx+c) + a^2d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/3\*(3\*(B-2\*C)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x+c)^2 + 6\*(B-2\*C)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x+c) + 3\*(B-2\*C)\*d\*x + (3\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2 - (5\*B-14\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c) - 4\*B + 10\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c))/(a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x+c)^2 + 2\*a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x+c) + a^2\*d)

**giac** [A] time = 0.49, size = 119, normalized size = 1.20

$$\frac{\frac{6(dx+c)(B-2C)}{a^2} + \frac{12C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 + 1\right)a^2} + \frac{Ba^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 - Ca^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 - 9Ba^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 15Ca^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{a^6}}{6d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/6\*(6\*(d\*x+c)\*(B-2\*C)/a^2 + 12\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/((tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 1)\*a^2) + (B\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 9\*B\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 15\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/a^6)/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.12, size = 149, normalized size = 1.51

$$\frac{B \left( \tan^3 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}{6d a^2} - \frac{C \left( \tan^3 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}{6d a^2} - \frac{3B \tan \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)}{2d a^2} + \frac{5C \tan \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)}{2d a^2} + \frac{2C \tan \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)}{d a^2 \left( 1 + \tan^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)} + \frac{2 \arctan \left( \tan \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}{d a^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

[Out] 1/6/d/a^2\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3-1/6/d/a^2\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3-3/2/d/a^2\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+5/2/d/a^2\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2/d/a^2\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(1+tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)+2/d/a^2\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*B-4/d/a^2\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*C

**maxima** [B] time = 1.02, size = 191, normalized size = 1.93

$$\frac{C \left( \frac{15 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{\sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} - \frac{24 \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{a^2} + \frac{12 \sin(dx+c)}{\left(a^2 + \frac{a^2 \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2}\right)(\cos(dx+c)+1)} \right) - B \left( \frac{9 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{\sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} - \frac{12 \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{a^2} \right)}{6d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/6\*(C\*((15\*sin(d\*x+c))/(cos(d\*x+c)+1) - sin(d\*x+c)^3/(cos(d\*x+c)+1)^3)/a^2 - 24\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)/(cos(d\*x+c)+1))/a^2 + 12\*sin(d\*x+c)/((a^2 + a^2\*sin(d\*x+c)^2/(cos(d\*x+c)+1)^2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)+1)) -

$B * ((9 * \sin(dx + c) / (\cos(dx + c) + 1) - \sin(dx + c)^3 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^3) / a^2 - 12 * \arctan(\sin(dx + c) / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)) / a^2) / d$

**mupad [B]** time = 1.12, size = 105, normalized size = 1.06

$$\frac{x(B-2C)}{a^2} - \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left(\frac{B-C}{a^2} + \frac{B-3C}{2a^2}\right)}{d} + \frac{2C \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d \left(a^2 \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + a^2\right)} + \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 (B-C)}{6a^2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((cos(c + d*x)*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^2,x)`

[Out]  $(x*(B - 2*C))/a^2 - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*((B - C)/a^2 + (B - 3*C)/(2*a^2)))/d + (2*C*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/(d*(a^2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 + a^2)) + (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(B - C))/(6*a^2*d)$

**sympy [A]** time = 6.01, size = 415, normalized size = 4.19

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{6Bdx \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{6a^2d \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 6a^2d} + \frac{6Bdx}{6a^2d \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 6a^2d} + \frac{B \tan^5\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{6a^2d \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 6a^2d} - \frac{8B \tan^3\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{6a^2d \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 6a^2d} - \frac{9B \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{6a^2d \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 6a^2d} - \frac{6}{6} \\ \frac{x(B \cos(c) + C \cos^2(c)) \cos(c)}{(a \cos(c) + a)^2} \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**2,x)`

[Out] `Piecewise((6*B*d*x*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d) + 6*B*d*x/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d) + B*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**5/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d) - 8*B*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**3/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d) - 9*B*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d) - 12*C*d*x*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d) - 12*C*d*x/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d) - C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**5/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d) + 14*C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**3/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d) + 27*C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x*(B*cos(c) + C*cos(c)**2)*cos(c)/(a*cos(c) + a)**2, True))`

$$3.264 \quad \int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=70

$$\frac{(2B-5C) \sin(c+dx)}{3a^2 d (\cos(c+dx)+1)} + \frac{Cx}{a^2} - \frac{(B-C) \sin(c+dx)}{3d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^2}$$

[Out] C\*x/a^2+1/3\*(2\*B-5\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a^2/d/(1+cos(d\*x+c))-1/3\*(B-C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.11, antiderivative size = 70, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 32,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.094$ , Rules used = {3019, 2735, 2648}

$$\frac{(2B-5C) \sin(c+dx)}{3a^2 d (\cos(c+dx)+1)} + \frac{Cx}{a^2} - \frac{(B-C) \sin(c+dx)}{3d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2,x]

[Out] (C\*x)/a^2 + ((2\*B - 5\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*a^2\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])) - ((B - C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2)

#### Rule 2648

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[Cos[c + d\*x]/(d\*(b + a\*Sin[c + d\*x])), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3019

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((A\*b - a\*B + b\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(a^2\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[a\*A\*(m + 1) + m\*(b\*B - a\*C) + b\*C\*(2\*m + 1)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx &= -\frac{(B-C) \sin(c+dx)}{3d(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} - \frac{\int \frac{-2a(B-C)-3aC \cos(c+dx)}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx}{3a^2} \\ &= \frac{Cx}{a^2} - \frac{(B-C) \sin(c+dx)}{3d(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} + \frac{(2B-5C) \int \frac{1}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx}{3a} \\ &= \frac{Cx}{a^2} - \frac{(B-C) \sin(c+dx)}{3d(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} + \frac{(2B-5C) \sin(c+dx)}{3d(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c+dx))} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 0.35, size = 153, normalized size = 2.19

$$\frac{\sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right)\sec^3\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\left(-6B\sin\left(c+\frac{dx}{2}\right)+4B\sin\left(c+\frac{3dx}{2}\right)+6B\sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right)+12C\sin\left(c+\frac{dx}{2}\right)-10C\sin\left(c+\frac{3dx}{2}\right)\right)}{24a^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2,x]

[Out] (Sec[c/2]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^3\*(9\*C\*d\*x\*Cos[(d\*x)/2] + 9\*C\*d\*x\*Cos[c + (d\*x)/2] + 3\*C\*d\*x\*Cos[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 3\*C\*d\*x\*Cos[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 6\*B\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] - 18\*C\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] - 6\*B\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] + 12\*C\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] + 4\*B\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 10\*C\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2]))/(24\*a^2\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.47, size = 91, normalized size = 1.30

$$\frac{3Cdx\cos(dx+c)^2+6Cdx\cos(dx+c)+3Cdx+((2B-5C)\cos(dx+c)+B-4C)\sin(dx+c)}{3(a^2d\cos(dx+c)^2+2a^2d\cos(dx+c)+a^2d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/3\*(3\*C\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 6\*C\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + 3\*C\*d\*x + ((2\*B - 5\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + B - 4\*C)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2\*d)

**giac [A]** time = 0.44, size = 86, normalized size = 1.23

$$\frac{\frac{6(dx+c)C}{a^2} - \frac{Ba^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 - Ca^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 - 3Ba^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 9Ca^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{6d}}{6d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/6\*(6\*(d\*x + c)\*C/a^2 - (B\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 3\*B\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 9\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/a^6)/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.10, size = 97, normalized size = 1.39

$$-\frac{B\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{6da^2}+\frac{C\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{6da^2}+\frac{B\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)}{2da^2}-\frac{3C\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)}{2da^2}+\frac{2\arctan\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)C}{da^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

[Out] -1/6/d/a^2\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3+1/6/d/a^2\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3+1/2/d/a^2\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-3/2/d/a^2\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2/d/a^2\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*C

**maxima [A]** time = 0.94, size = 120, normalized size = 1.71

$$-\frac{C\left(\frac{9\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}-\frac{\sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3}-\frac{12\arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{a^2}\right)}{6d}-\frac{B\left(\frac{3\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}-\frac{\sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3}\right)}{a^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $-1/6*(C*((9*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - \sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3)/a^2 - 12*\arctan(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1))/a^2) - B*(3*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - \sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3)/a^2)/d$

**mupad [B]** time = 1.08, size = 65, normalized size = 0.93

$$\frac{3B \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) - 9C \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) - B \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 + C \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 + 6C dx}{6a^2 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2,x)

[Out]  $(3*B*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) - 9*C*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) - B*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3 + C*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3 + 6*C*d*x)/(6*a^2*d)$

**sympy [A]** time = 3.39, size = 107, normalized size = 1.53

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{ll} -\frac{B \tan^3\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{6a^2d} + \frac{B \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{2a^2d} + \frac{Cx}{a^2} + \frac{C \tan^3\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{6a^2d} - \frac{3C \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{2a^2d} & \text{for } d \neq 0 \\ \frac{x(B \cos(c) + C \cos^2(c))}{(a \cos(c) + a)^2} & \text{otherwise} \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2,x)

[Out] Piecewise((-B\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*3/(6\*a\*\*2\*d) + B\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)/(2\*a\*\*2\*d) + C\*x/a\*\*2 + C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*3/(6\*a\*\*2\*d) - 3\*C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)/(2\*a\*\*2\*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x\*(B\*cos(c) + C\*cos(c)\*\*2)/(a\*cos(c) + a)\*\*2, True))

$$3.265 \quad \int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=65

$$\frac{(B+2C) \sin(c+dx)}{3d(a^2 \cos(c+dx) + a^2)} + \frac{(B-C) \sin(c+dx)}{3d(a \cos(c+dx) + a)^2}$$

[Out] 1/3\*(B-C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2+1/3\*(B+2\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a^2+a^2\*cos(d\*x+c))

Rubi [A] time = 0.12, antiderivative size = 65, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 38,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.079$ , Rules used = {3029, 2750, 2648}

$$\frac{(B+2C) \sin(c+dx)}{3d(a^2 \cos(c+dx) + a^2)} + \frac{(B-C) \sin(c+dx)}{3d(a \cos(c+dx) + a)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2, x]

[Out] ((B - C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + ((B + 2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d\*(a^2 + a^2\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

Rule 2648

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[Cos[c + d\*x]/(d\*(b + a\*Sin[c + d\*x])), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

Rule 2750

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))/(a\*b\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

Rule 3029

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx &= \int \frac{B + C \cos(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx \\ &= \frac{(B-C) \sin(c+dx)}{3d(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} + \frac{(B+2C) \int \frac{1}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx}{3a} \\ &= \frac{(B-C) \sin(c+dx)}{3d(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} + \frac{(B+2C) \sin(c+dx)}{3d(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c+dx))} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.18, size = 76, normalized size = 1.17

$$\frac{\sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( (B + 2C) \sin\left(c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right) + 3(B + C) \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) - 3C \sin\left(c + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \right)}{3a^2d(\cos(c + dx) + 1)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2,x]

[Out] (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*(3\*(B + C)\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] - 3\*C\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] + (B + 2\*C)\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2]))/(3\*a^2\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^2)

**fricas** [A] time = 0.45, size = 58, normalized size = 0.89

$$\frac{((B + 2C) \cos(dx + c) + 2B + C) \sin(dx + c)}{3(a^2d \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2a^2d \cos(dx + c) + a^2d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/3\*((B + 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*B + C)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2\*d)

**giac** [A] time = 0.35, size = 60, normalized size = 0.92

$$\frac{B \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 - C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 + 3B \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + 3C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{6a^2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/6\*(B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 3\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 3\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(a^2\*d)

**maple** [A] time = 0.18, size = 60, normalized size = 0.92

$$\frac{\frac{B \left( \tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right)}{3} - \frac{C \left( \tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right)}{3} + B \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) + C \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{2d a^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

[Out] 1/2/d/a^2\*(1/3\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3-1/3\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3+B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))

**maxima** [A] time = 0.67, size = 93, normalized size = 1.43

$$\frac{B \left( \frac{3 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{\sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} \right)}{a^2} + \frac{C \left( \frac{3 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{\sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} \right)}{a^2}$$

$$6d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/6\*(B\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3)/a^2 + C\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3)/a^2)/d

mupad [B] time = 1.05, size = 45, normalized size = 0.69

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 (B - C)}{6 a^2 d} + \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) (B + C)}{2 a^2 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2),x)

[Out] (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*(B - C))/(6\*a^2\*d) + (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(B + C))/(2\*a^2\*d)

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\frac{\int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) \sec(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx)+2 \cos(c+dx)+1} dx + \int \frac{C \cos^2(c+dx) \sec(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx)+2 \cos(c+dx)+1} dx}{a^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2,x)

[Out] (Integral(B\*cos(c + d\*x)\*sec(c + d\*x)/(cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 2\*cos(c + d\*x) + 1), x) + Integral(C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*sec(c + d\*x)/(cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 2\*cos(c + d\*x) + 1), x))/a\*\*2

$$3.266 \quad \int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=79

$$\frac{(4B - C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} + \frac{B \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^2d} - \frac{(B - C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^2}$$

[Out] B\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/a^2/d-1/3\*(4\*B-C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a^2/d/(1+cos(d\*x+c))-1/3\*(B-C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.27, antiderivative size = 79, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.100$ , Rules used = {3029, 2978, 12, 3770}

$$\frac{(4B - C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} + \frac{B \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^2d} - \frac{(B - C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2,x]

[Out] (B\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/(a^2\*d) - ((4\*B - C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*a^2\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])) - ((B - C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2)

#### Rule 12

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]

#### Rule 2978

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(p\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)), x] + Dist[1/(a\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + A\*(b\*c\*(m + 1) - a\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) + d\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*(m + n + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && !GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 3029

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

#### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx &= \int \frac{(B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx \\
&= -\frac{(B - C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{\int \frac{(3aB - a(B - C) \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx}{3a^2} \\
&= -\frac{(4B - C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2 d(1 + \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(B - C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{\int \frac{3aB - a(B - C) \cos(c + dx)}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx}{3a^2} \\
&= -\frac{(4B - C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2 d(1 + \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(B - C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{B}{3a^2} \int \frac{3a - (B - C) \cos(c + dx)}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{B \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^2 d} - \frac{(4B - C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2 d(1 + \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(B - C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 0.51, size = 170, normalized size = 2.15

$$\frac{2 \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( (B - C) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + (B - C) \sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) + 2(4B - C) \sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \right)}{3a^2 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2,x]

[Out] (-2\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*(6\*B\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^3\*(Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] - Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]) + (B - C)\*Sec[c/2]\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + 2\*(4\*B - C)\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c/2]\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + (B - C)\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Tan[c/2))/(3\*a^2\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^2)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.42, size = 131, normalized size = 1.66

$$\frac{3(B \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2B \cos(dx + c) + B) \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 3(B \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2B \cos(dx + c) + B) \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1)}{6(a^2 d \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2a^2 d \cos(dx + c) + a^2)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/6\*(3\*(B\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*B\*cos(d\*x + c) + B)\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 3\*(B\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*B\*cos(d\*x + c) + B)\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 2\*((4\*B - C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 5\*B - 2\*C)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2\*d)

**giac [A]** time = 0.35, size = 113, normalized size = 1.43

$$\frac{\frac{6B \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right)}{a^2} - \frac{6B \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right)}{a^2} - \frac{Ba^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 - Ca^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 + 9Ba^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 3Ca^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{a^6}}{6d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/6\*(6\*B\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1))/a^2 - 6\*B\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1))/a^2 - (B\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 9\*B\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 3\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/a^6)/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.20, size = 119, normalized size = 1.51

$$-\frac{B \left( \tan^3 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}{6d a^2} + \frac{C \left( \tan^3 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}{6d a^2} - \frac{3B \tan \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)}{2d a^2} + \frac{C \tan \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)}{2d a^2} - \frac{\ln \left( \tan \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) - 1 \right) B}{d a^2} + \frac{\ln \left( \tan \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) + 1 \right) C}{d a^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

[Out] -1/6/d/a^2\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3+1/6/d/a^2\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3-3/2/d/a^2\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1/2/d/a^2\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1/d/a^2\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)\*B+1/d/a^2\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)\*C

**maxima [A]** time = 0.71, size = 145, normalized size = 1.84

$$-\frac{B \left( \frac{9 \sin(dx+c) + \frac{\sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3}}{a^2} - \frac{6 \log \left( \frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1 \right)}{a^2} + \frac{6 \log \left( \frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - 1 \right)}{a^2} \right) - \frac{C \left( \frac{3 \sin(dx+c) + \frac{\sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3}}{a^2} \right)}{6d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] -1/6\*(B\*((9\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3)/a^2 - 6\*log(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)/a^2 + 6\*log(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 1)/a^2) - C\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3)/a^2)/d

**mupad [B]** time = 1.08, size = 74, normalized size = 0.94

$$\frac{2B \operatorname{atanh} \left( \tan \left( \frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right) \right)}{a^2 d} - \frac{\tan \left( \frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right)^3 (B - C)}{6a^2 d} - \frac{\tan \left( \frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right) \left( \frac{B}{a^2} + \frac{B-C}{2a^2} \right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2),x)

[Out] (2\*B\*atanh(tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)))/(a^2\*d) - (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*(B - C))/(6\*a^2\*d) - (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(B/a^2 + (B - C)/(2\*a^2)))/d

**sympy [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\frac{\int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) \sec^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx)+2 \cos(c+dx)+1} dx + \int \frac{C \cos^2(c+dx) \sec^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx)+2 \cos(c+dx)+1} dx}{a^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*2/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2,x)

[Out] (Integral(B\*cos(c + d\*x)\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 2\*cos(c + d\*x) + 1), x) + Integral(C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 2\*cos(c + d\*x) + 1), x))/a\*\*2

$$3.267 \quad \int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=107

$$\frac{2(5B-2C) \tan(c+dx)}{3a^2d} - \frac{(2B-C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{a^2d} - \frac{(2B-C) \tan(c+dx)}{a^2d(\cos(c+dx)+1)} - \frac{(B-C) \tan(c+dx)}{3d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^2}$$

[Out]  $-(2*B-C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/a^2/d+2/3*(5*B-2*C)*\tan(d*x+c)/a^2/d-(2*B-C)*\tan(d*x+c)/a^2/d/(1+\cos(d*x+c))-1/3*(B-C)*\tan(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.38, antiderivative size = 107, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.150$ , Rules used = {3029, 2978, 2748, 3767, 8, 3770}

$$\frac{2(5B-2C) \tan(c+dx)}{3a^2d} - \frac{(2B-C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{a^2d} - \frac{(2B-C) \tan(c+dx)}{a^2d(\cos(c+dx)+1)} - \frac{(B-C) \tan(c+dx)}{3d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(B*\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]+C*\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]^2)*\operatorname{Sec}[c+d*x]^3]/(a+a*\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x])^2,x]$

[Out]  $-(((2*B-C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c+d*x]])/(a^2*d))+(2*(5*B-2*C)*\operatorname{Tan}[c+d*x])/(3*a^2*d)-((2*B-C)*\operatorname{Tan}[c+d*x])/(a^2*d*(1+\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]))-((B-C)*\operatorname{Tan}[c+d*x])/(3*d*(a+a*\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x])^2)$

#### Rule 8

$\operatorname{Int}[a_, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[a*x, x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[a, x]$

#### Rule 2748

$\operatorname{Int}[(b_*)\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)(x_)]^{(m_*)}((c_*)+(d_*)\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[c, \operatorname{Int}[(b*\sin[e+f*x])^m, x], x] + \operatorname{Dist}[d/b, \operatorname{Int}[(b*\sin[e+f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

#### Rule 2978

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_*)+(b_*)\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)(x_)]^{(m_*)}((A_*)+(B_*)\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(b*(A*b-a*B)*\operatorname{Cos}[e+f*x]*(a+b*\sin[e+f*x])^m*(c+d*\sin[e+f*x])^{(n+1)})/(a*f*(2*m+1)*(b*c-a*d)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(a*(2*m+1)*(b*c-a*d)), \operatorname{Int}[(a+b*\sin[e+f*x])^{(m+1)}*(c+d*\sin[e+f*x])^n*\operatorname{Simp}[B*(a*c*m+b*d*(n+1))+A*(b*c*(m+1)-a*d*(2*m+n+2))+d*(A*b-a*B)*(m+n+2)*\sin[e+f*x], x], x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c-a*d, 0] \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2-b^2, 0] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2-d^2, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}] \&\& \operatorname{!GtQ}[n, 0] \&\& \operatorname{IntegerQ}[2*m] \&\& (\operatorname{IntegerQ}[2*n] \mid \mid \operatorname{EqQ}[c, 0])$

#### Rule 3029

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_*)+(b_*)\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)(x_)]^{(m_*)}((c_*)+(d_*)\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)(x_)]^{(n_*)}((A_*)+(B_*)\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)(x_)]+(C_*)\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)(x_)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[1/b^2, \operatorname{Int}[(a+b*\sin[e+f*x])^{(m+1)}*(c+d*\sin[e+f*x])^n*(b*B-a*C+b*C*\sin[e+f*x]), x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c-a*d, 0] \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[A*b^2-a*b*B+a^2*C, 0]$

#### Rule 3767

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]
```

### Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx &= \int \frac{(B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx \\ &= -\frac{(B - C) \tan(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{\int \frac{(a(4B - C) - 2a(B - C) \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx}{3a^2} \\ &= -\frac{(2B - C) \tan(c + dx)}{a^2 d (1 + \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(B - C) \tan(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{\int (2a^2 - (B - C) \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx}{3a^2} \\ &= -\frac{(2B - C) \tan(c + dx)}{a^2 d (1 + \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(B - C) \tan(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{(2(5B - C) \cos(c + dx) + 2a^2)}{3a^2} \\ &= -\frac{(2B - C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^2 d} - \frac{(2B - C) \tan(c + dx)}{a^2 d (1 + \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{2(5B - C) \cos(c + dx) + 2a^2}{3a^2} \\ &= -\frac{(2B - C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^2 d} + \frac{2(5B - 2C) \tan(c + dx)}{3a^2 d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [B] time = 1.62, size = 264, normalized size = 2.47

$$2 \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( (B - C) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + (B - C) \sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) + 6 \cos^3\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \right) \left( (2B - C) \left( \log\left(\frac{\cos\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right) - \sin\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right) + \sin\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)}\right) + (B \sin[dx]) / ((\cos[c/2] - \sin[c/2]) * (\cos[c/2] + \sin[c/2]) * (\cos[(c + dx)/2] - \sin[(c + dx)/2]) * (\cos[(c + dx)/2] + \sin[(c + dx)/2])) \right) + (B - C) * \cos[(c + dx)/2] * \tan[c/2] \right) / (3 * a^2 * d * (1 + \cos[c + dx])^2)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^3)/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^2, x]
```

```
[Out] (2*Cos[(c + d*x)/2]*((B - C)*Sec[c/2]*Sin[(d*x)/2] + 2*(7*B - 4*C)*Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sec[c/2]*Sin[(d*x)/2] + 6*Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^3*((2*B - C)*(Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] - Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]]) + (B*SIN[dx])/((Cos[c/2] - Sin[c/2])*(Cos[c/2] + Sin[c/2])*(Cos[(c + dx)/2] - Sin[(c + dx)/2])*(Cos[(c + dx)/2] + Sin[(c + dx)/2]))) + (B - C)*Cos[(c + d*x)/2]*Tan[c/2])/(3*a^2*d*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])^2)
```

**fricas** [B] time = 0.48, size = 207, normalized size = 1.93

$$\frac{3 \left( (2B - C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + 2(2B - C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (2B - C) \cos(dx + c) \right) \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 3 \left( (2B - C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + 2(2B - C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (2B - C) \cos(dx + c) \right)}{3a^2d(1 + \cos(c + dx))^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^2, x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] -1/6*(3*((2*B - C)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 2*(2*B - C)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (2*B - C)*cos(d*x + c))*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 3*((2*B - C)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 2*(2*B - C)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (2*B - C)*cos(d*x + c)))/(3*a^2*d*(1 + cos(c + dx))^2)
```

$$-C \cos(dx+c)^2 + (2B-C) \cos(dx+c) \log(-\sin(dx+c)+1) - 2(2(5B-2C) \cos(dx+c)^2 + (14B-5C) \cos(dx+c) + 3B) \sin(dx+c) / (a^2 d \cos(dx+c)^3 + 2a^2 d \cos(dx+c)^2 + a^2 d \cos(dx+c))$$

**giac [A]** time = 0.50, size = 155, normalized size = 1.45

$$\frac{6(2B-C) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + 1\right|\right)}{a^2} - \frac{6(2B-C) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - 1\right|\right)}{a^2} + \frac{12B \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - 1\right) a^2} - \frac{Ba^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 - Ca^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{6d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^3/(a+a\*cos(dx+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -1/6\*(6\*(2\*B - C)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)))/a^2 - 6\*(2\*B - C)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1))/a^2 + 12\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/((tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)\*a^2) - (B\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 15\*B\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 9\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/a^6/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.21, size = 205, normalized size = 1.92

$$\frac{B \left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{6d a^2} - \frac{C \left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{6d a^2} + \frac{5B \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{2d a^2} - \frac{3C \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{2d a^2} + \frac{2 \ln\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right) B}{d a^2} - \frac{\ln\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) + 1\right) B}{d a^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^3/(a+a\*cos(dx+c))^2,x)

[Out] 1/6/d/a^2\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3-1/6/d/a^2\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3+5/2/d/a^2\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-3/2/d/a^2\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2/d/a^2\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)\*B-1/d/a^2\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)\*C-1/d/a^2/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)\*B-2/d/a^2\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)\*B+1/d/a^2\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)\*C-1/d/a^2/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)\*B

**maxima [B]** time = 0.84, size = 244, normalized size = 2.28

$$B \left( \frac{\frac{15 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{\sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3}}{a^2} - \frac{12 \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1\right)}{a^2} + \frac{12 \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - 1\right)}{a^2} + \frac{12 \sin(dx+c)}{\left(a^2 - \frac{a^2 \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2}\right) (\cos(dx+c)+1)} \right) - C \left( \frac{\frac{9 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{\sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3}}{a^2} - \frac{12 \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1\right)}{a^2} + \frac{12 \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - 1\right)}{a^2} + \frac{12 \sin(dx+c)}{\left(a^2 - \frac{a^2 \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2}\right) (\cos(dx+c)+1)} \right) / 6d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^3/(a+a\*cos(dx+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/6\*(B\*((15\*sin(dx+c)/(cos(dx+c)+1)+sin(dx+c)^3/(cos(dx+c)+1)^3)/a^2 - 12\*log(sin(dx+c)/(cos(dx+c)+1)+1)/a^2 + 12\*log(sin(dx+c)/(cos(dx+c)+1)-1)/a^2 + 12\*sin(dx+c)/((a^2 - a^2\*sin(dx+c)^2/(cos(dx+c)+1)^2)\*(cos(dx+c)+1))) - C\*((9\*sin(dx+c)/(cos(dx+c)+1)+sin(dx+c)^3/(cos(dx+c)+1)^3)/a^2 - 6\*log(sin(dx+c)/(cos(dx+c)+1)+1)/a^2 + 6\*log(sin(dx+c)/(cos(dx+c)+1)-1)/a^2))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 1.14, size = 123, normalized size = 1.15

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left(\frac{B-C}{a^2} + \frac{3B-C}{2a^2}\right)}{d} + \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 (B-C)}{6a^2 d} - \frac{2B \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d \left(a^2 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 - a^2\right)} - \frac{2 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right) (2B-C)}{a^2 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^3*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^2),x)`

[Out]  $(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*((B - C)/a^2 + (3*B - C)/(2*a^2)))/d + (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(B - C))/(6*a^2*d) - (2*B*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/(d*(a^2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 - a^2)) - (2*atanh(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*(2*B - C))/(a^2*d)$

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\frac{\int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) \sec^3(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx)+2 \cos(c+dx)+1} dx + \int \frac{C \cos^2(c+dx) \sec^3(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx)+2 \cos(c+dx)+1} dx}{a^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**3/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**2,x)`

[Out]  $(\text{Integral}(B*\cos(c + d*x)*\sec(c + d*x)**3/(\cos(c + d*x)**2 + 2*\cos(c + d*x) + 1), x) + \text{Integral}(C*\cos(c + d*x)**2*\sec(c + d*x)**3/(\cos(c + d*x)**2 + 2*\cos(c + d*x) + 1), x))/a**2$



$$3.268 \quad \int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx)}{(a + a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=152

$$\frac{2(8B - 5C) \tan(c + dx)}{3a^2d} + \frac{(7B - 4C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2a^2d} + \frac{(7B - 4C) \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{2a^2d} - \frac{(8B - 5C) \tan(c + dx)}{3a^2d \cos(c + dx)}$$

[Out] 1/2\*(7\*B-4\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/a^2/d-2/3\*(8\*B-5\*C)\*tan(d\*x+c)/a^2/d+1/2\*(7\*B-4\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/a^2/d-1/3\*(8\*B-5\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/a^2/d/(1+cos(d\*x+c))-1/3\*(B-C)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.40, antiderivative size = 152, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.175$ , Rules used = {3029, 2978, 2748, 3768, 3770, 3767, 8}

$$\frac{2(8B - 5C) \tan(c + dx)}{3a^2d} + \frac{(7B - 4C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2a^2d} + \frac{(7B - 4C) \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{2a^2d} - \frac{(8B - 5C) \tan(c + dx)}{3a^2d \cos(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2,x]

[Out] ((7\*B - 4\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]/(2\*a^2\*d) - (2\*(8\*B - 5\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*a^2\*d) + ((7\*B - 4\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*a^2\*d) - ((8\*B - 5\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*a^2\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])) - ((B - C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2)

**Rule 8**

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

**Rule 2748**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sine[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sine[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

**Rule 2978**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sine[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sine[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)), x] + Dist[1/(a\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sine[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sine[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + A\*(b\*c\*(m + 1) - a\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) + d\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*(m + n + 2)\*Sine[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && !GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

**Rule 3029**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sine[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sine[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sine[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

Rule 3767

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]
```

Rule 3768

```
Int[(csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*Cos[c + d*x]*(b*Csc[c + d*x])^(n - 1))/(d*(n - 1)), x] + Dist[(b^2*(n - 2))/(n - 1), Int[(b*Csc[c + d*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2*n]
```

Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx &= \int \frac{(B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx \\ &= -\frac{(B - C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} + \int \frac{(a(5B - 2C) - 3a(B - C) \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{3a^2(a + a \cos(c + dx))} dx \\ &= -\frac{(8B - 5C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3a^2 d (1 + \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(B - C) \sec(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} \\ &= -\frac{(8B - 5C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3a^2 d (1 + \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(B - C) \sec(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} \\ &= \frac{(7B - 4C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^2 d} - \frac{(8B - 5C) \sec(c + dx)}{3a^2 d (1 + \cos(c + dx))} \\ &= \frac{(7B - 4C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2a^2 d} - \frac{2(8B - 5C) \tan(c + dx)}{3a^2 d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [B] time = 3.19, size = 496, normalized size = 3.26

$$\frac{96(7B - 4C) \cos^4\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left(\log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) - \log\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right)}{1}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^4)/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^2, x]
```

```
[Out] -1/48*(96*(7*B - 4*C)*Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^4*(Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] - Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]]) + Cos[(c + d*x)/2]*Sec[c/2]*Sec[c]*Sec[c + d*x]^2*(-14*(B - C)*Sin[(d*x)/2] + (97*B - 64*C)*Sin[(3*d*x)/2] - 126*B*Sin[c - (d*x)/2] + 84*C*Sin[c - (d*x)/2] + 42*B*Sin[c + (d*x)/2] - 42*C*Sin[c + (d*x)/2] - 98*B*Sin[2*c + (d*x)/2] + 56*C*Sin[2*c + (d*x)/2] - 3*B*Sin[c + (3*d*x)/2] + 6*C*Sin[c + (3*d*x)/2] + 37*B*Sin[2*c + (3*d*x)/2] - 34*C*Sin[2*c + (3*d*x)/2] - 63*B*Sin[3*c + (3*d*x)/2] + 36*C*Sin[3*c + (3*d*x)/2] + 75*B*Sin[c + (5*d*x)/2] - 48*C*Sin[c + (5*d*x)/2] + 15*B*Sin[2*c + (5*d*x)/2] - 6*C*Sin[2*c + (5*d*x)/2] + 39*B*Sin[3*c + (5*d*x)/2] - 30*C*Sin[3*c + (5*d*x)/2] - 21*B*Sin[4*c + (5*d*x)/2] + 12*C*Sin[4*c
```

$$+ (5*d*x)/2] + 32*B*\sin[2*c + (7*d*x)/2] - 20*C*\sin[2*c + (7*d*x)/2] + 12*B*\sin[3*c + (7*d*x)/2] - 6*C*\sin[3*c + (7*d*x)/2] + 20*B*\sin[4*c + (7*d*x)/2] - 14*C*\sin[4*c + (7*d*x)/2])/(a^2*d*(1 + \cos[c + d*x])^2)$$

**fricas** [A] time = 0.49, size = 228, normalized size = 1.50

$$3 \left( (7B - 4C) \cos(dx + c)^4 + 2(7B - 4C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + (7B - 4C) \cos(dx + c)^2 \right) \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 3 \left( (7B - 4C) \cos(dx + c)^4 + 2(7B - 4C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + (7B - 4C) \cos(dx + c)^2 \right) \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 2(4(8B - 5C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + (43B - 28C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 6(B - C) \cos(dx + c) - 3B) \sin(dx + c) / (a^2 d \cos(dx + c)^4 + 2a^2 d \cos(dx + c)^3 + a^2 d \cos(dx + c)^2)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/12\*(3\*((7\*B - 4\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*(7\*B - 4\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (7\*B - 4\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 3\*((7\*B - 4\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*(7\*B - 4\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (7\*B - 4\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 2\*(4\*(8\*B - 5\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (43\*B - 28\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 6\*(B - C)\*cos(d\*x + c) - 3\*B)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)

**giac** [A] time = 0.39, size = 198, normalized size = 1.30

$$\frac{3(7B-4C) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right)}{a^2} - \frac{3(7B-4C) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right)}{a^2} + \frac{6\left(5B \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 - 2C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 - 3B \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 2C\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - 1\right)^2 a^2}$$


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$$6d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/6\*(3\*(7\*B - 4\*C)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1))/a^2 - 3\*(7\*B - 4\*C)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1))/a^2 + 6\*(5\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 2\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 3\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 2\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))/((tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)^2\*a^2) - (B\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 21\*B\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 15\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/a^6)/d

**maple** [B] time = 0.25, size = 294, normalized size = 1.93

$$\frac{B \left( \tan^3 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}{6d a^2} + \frac{C \left( \tan^3 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}{6d a^2} - \frac{7B \tan \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)}{2d a^2} + \frac{5C \tan \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)}{2d a^2} - \frac{7 \ln \left( \tan \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) - 1 \right) B}{2d a^2} + \frac{2 \ln \left( \tan \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) + 1 \right) C}{2d a^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

[Out] -1/6/d/a^2\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3+1/6/d/a^2\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3-7/2/d/a^2\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+5/2/d/a^2\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-7/2/d/a^2\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)\*B+2/d/a^2\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)\*C+5/2/d/a^2/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)\*B-1/d/a^2/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)\*C+1/2/d/a^2/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)^2\*B+5/2/d/a^2/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)\*B-1/d/a^2/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)\*C+7/2/d/a^2\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)\*B-2/d/a^2\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)\*C-1/2/d/a^2/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)^2\*B

**maxima [B]** time = 0.42, size = 336, normalized size = 2.21

$$B \left( \frac{6 \left( \frac{3 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{5 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} \right)}{a^2 - \frac{2a^2 \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + \frac{a^2 \sin(dx+c)^4}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4}} + \frac{\frac{21 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{\sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3}}{a^2} - \frac{21 \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1\right)}{a^2} + \frac{21 \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - 1\right)}{a^2} \right) - C \left( \frac{\frac{15 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{\sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3}}{a^2} \right)$$

$6d$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x,  
algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 
$$-1/6*(B*(6*(3*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 5*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3)/(a^2 - 2*a^2*\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + a^2*\sin(d*x + c)^4/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4) + (21*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + \sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3)/a^2 - 21*\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)/a^2 + 21*\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 1)/a^2) - C*((15*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + \sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3)/a^2 - 12*\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)/a^2 + 12*\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 1)/a^2 + 12*\sin(d*x + c)/((a^2 - a^2*\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2)*(\cos(d*x + c) + 1))))/d$$

**mupad [B]** time = 1.17, size = 165, normalized size = 1.09

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 (5B - 2C) - \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) (3B - 2C)}{d \left( a^2 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 - 2a^2 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + a^2 \right)} - \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left( \frac{3(B-C)}{2a^2} + \frac{4B-2C}{2a^2} \right)}{d} - \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 (B-C)}{6a^2 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^4\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2),x)

[Out] 
$$(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(5*B - 2*C) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(3*B - 2*C))/(d*(a^2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 - 2*a^2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 + a^2)) - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*((3*(B - C))/(2*a^2) + (4*B - 2*C)/(2*a^2)))/d - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(B - C))/(6*a^2*d) + (\operatorname{atanh}(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*(7*B - 4*C))/(a^2*d)$$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*4/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.269 \quad \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=193

$$\frac{8(9B-19C) \sin(c+dx)}{15a^3d} + \frac{4(9B-19C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{15d(a^3 \cos(c+dx) + a^3)} - \frac{(6B-13C) \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{2a^3d} - \frac{x(6B-13C)}{2a^3}$$

[Out]  $-1/2*(6*B-13*C)*x/a^3+8/15*(9*B-19*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^3/d-1/2*(6*B-13*C)*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^3/d+1/5*(B-C)*\cos(d*x+c)^4*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^3+1/15*(6*B-11*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2+4/15*(9*B-19*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a^3+a^3*\cos(d*x+c))$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.53, antiderivative size = 193, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.075$ , Rules used = {3029, 2977, 2734}

$$\frac{8(9B-19C) \sin(c+dx)}{15a^3d} + \frac{4(9B-19C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{15d(a^3 \cos(c+dx) + a^3)} - \frac{(6B-13C) \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{2a^3d} - \frac{x(6B-13C)}{2a^3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out]  $-((6*B-13*C)*x)/(2*a^3) + (8*(9*B-19*C)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(15*a^3*d) - ((6*B-13*C)*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(2*a^3*d) + ((B-C)*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^4*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(5*d*(a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^3) + ((6*B-11*C)*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^3*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(15*a*d*(a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^2) + (4*(9*B-19*C)*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(15*d*(a^3+a^3*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]))$

#### Rule 2734

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((2\*a\*c + b\*d)\*x)/2, x] + (-Simp[((b\*c + a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x])/f, x] - Simp[(b\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(2\*f), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2977

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^n)/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)), x] - Dist[1/(a\*b\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(n - 1)\*Simp[A\*(a\*d\*n - b\*c\*(m + 1)) - B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*n) - d\*(a\*B\*(m - n) + A\*b\*(m + n + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 3029

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Ssin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^3} dx &= \int \frac{\cos^4(c+dx)(B+C\cos(c+dx))}{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^3} dx \\
&= \frac{(B-C)\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{5d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^3} + \frac{\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(4a(B-C)-a(2B-C)\cos(c+dx))}{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^3} dx}{5a^2} \\
&= \frac{(B-C)\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{5d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^3} + \frac{(6B-11C)\cos^3(c+dx)}{15ad(a+a\cos(c+dx))} \\
&= \frac{(B-C)\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{5d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^3} + \frac{(6B-11C)\cos^3(c+dx)}{15ad(a+a\cos(c+dx))} \\
&= -\frac{(6B-13C)x}{2a^3} + \frac{8(9B-19C)\sin(c+dx)}{15a^3d} - \frac{(6B-13C)\cos(c+dx)}{15ad}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 0.85, size = 435, normalized size = 2.25

$$\frac{\sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right)\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\left(-600dx(6B-13C)\cos\left(c+\frac{dx}{2}\right)-4500B\sin\left(c+\frac{dx}{2}\right)+4860B\sin\left(c+\frac{3dx}{2}\right)-900B\sin\left(c+\frac{5dx}{2}\right)\right)}{30\left(a^3d\cos\left(\frac{dx+c}{2}\right)\right)^3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out] (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*(-600\*(6\*B - 13\*C)\*d\*x\*Cos[(d\*x)/2] - 600\*(6\*B - 13\*C)\*d\*x\*Cos[c + (d\*x)/2] - 1800\*B\*d\*x\*Cos[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 3900\*C\*d\*x\*Cos[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 1800\*B\*d\*x\*Cos[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 3900\*C\*d\*x\*Cos[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 360\*B\*d\*x\*Cos[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 780\*C\*d\*x\*Cos[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] - 360\*B\*d\*x\*Cos[3\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 780\*C\*d\*x\*Cos[3\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 7020\*B\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] - 12760\*C\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] - 4500\*B\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] + 7560\*C\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] + 4860\*B\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 9230\*C\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 900\*B\*Sin[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 930\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 1452\*B\*Sin[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] - 2782\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 300\*B\*Sin[3\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] - 750\*C\*Sin[3\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 60\*B\*Sin[3\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2] - 105\*C\*Sin[3\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2] + 60\*B\*Sin[4\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2] - 105\*C\*Sin[4\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2] + 15\*C\*Sin[4\*c + (9\*d\*x)/2] + 15\*C\*Sin[5\*c + (9\*d\*x)/2]))/(480\*a^3\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^3)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.44, size = 190, normalized size = 0.98

$$\frac{15(6B-13C)dx\cos(dx+c)^3+45(6B-13C)dx\cos(dx+c)^2+45(6B-13C)dx\cos(dx+c)+15(6B-13C)dx}{30\left(a^3d\cos\left(\frac{dx+c}{2}\right)\right)^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/30\*(15\*(6\*B - 13\*C)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 45\*(6\*B - 13\*C)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 45\*(6\*B - 13\*C)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + 15\*(6\*B - 13\*C)\*d\*x - (15\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 15\*(2\*B - 3\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (234\*B - 479\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(114\*B - 239\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 144\*B - 304\*C)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^3\*d)

**giac [A]** time = 0.66, size = 200, normalized size = 1.04

$$\frac{30(dx+c)(6B-13C)}{a^3} - \frac{60\left(2B\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 - 7C\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 + 2B\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right) - 5C\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 + 1\right)^2 a^3} - \frac{3Ba^{12}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 - 3Ca^{12}}{60d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -1/60\*(30\*(d\*x + c)\*(6\*B - 13\*C)/a^3 - 60\*(2\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 7\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 2\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 5\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/((tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 1)^2\*a^3) - (3\*B\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 3\*C\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 30\*B\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 40\*C\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 255\*B\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 465\*C\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/a^15)/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.12, size = 292, normalized size = 1.51

$$\frac{B\left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{20d a^3} - \frac{C\left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{20d a^3} - \frac{B\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{2d a^3} + \frac{2C\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{3d a^3} + \frac{17B \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{4d a^3} - \frac{31C \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{4d a^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

[Out] 1/20/d/a^3\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5-1/20/d/a^3\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5-1/2/d/a^3\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3+2/3/d/a^3\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3+17/4/d/a^3\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-31/4/d/a^3\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2/d/a^3/(1+tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^2\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3-7/d/a^3/(1+tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^2\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3+2/d/a^3/(1+tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^2\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-5/d/a^3/(1+tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^2\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-6/d/a^3\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*B+13/d/a^3\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*C

**maxima [A]** time = 1.15, size = 322, normalized size = 1.67

$$C\left(\frac{60\left(\frac{5\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{7\sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3}\right)}{a^3 + \frac{2a^3\sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + \frac{a^3\sin(dx+c)^4}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4}} + \frac{\frac{465\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{40\sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{3\sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5}}{a^3} - \frac{780\arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{a^3}\right) - 3B\left(\frac{40\sin(dx+c)}{a^3 + \frac{a^3\sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2}}\right)$$

60 d

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] -1/60\*(C\*(60\*(5\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 7\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3)/(a^3 + 2\*a^3\*sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + a^3\*sin(d\*x + c)^4/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^4) + (465\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 40\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + 3\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5)/a^3 - 780\*arctan(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1))/a^3 - 3\*B\*(40\*sin(d\*x + c)/(a^3 + a^3\*sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2)\*(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)) + (85\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 10\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5)/a^3 - 120\*arctan(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1))/a^3)/d

**mupad [B]** time = 1.12, size = 203, normalized size = 1.05

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left(\frac{3(B-C)}{2a^3} + \frac{3(3B-5C)}{4a^3} + \frac{2B-10C}{4a^3}\right) x(6B-13C) + \frac{(2B-7C) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 + (2B-5C) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d \left(a^3 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 + 2a^3 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + a^3\right)}{2a^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3,x)

[Out] (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*((3\*(B - C))/(2\*a^3) + (3\*(3\*B - 5\*C))/(4\*a^3) + (2\*B - 10\*C)/(4\*a^3)))/d - (x\*(6\*B - 13\*C))/(2\*a^3) + (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*(2\*B - 7\*C) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(2\*B - 5\*C))/(d\*(2\*a^3\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2 + a^3\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^4 + a^3)) - (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*((B - C)/(4\*a^3) + (3\*B - 5\*C)/(12\*a^3)))/d + (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^5\*(B - C))/(20\*a^3\*d)

**sympy [A]** time = 21.21, size = 971, normalized size = 5.03

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3, x)

[Out] Piecewise((-180\*B\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 120\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) - 360\*B\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 120\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) - 180\*B\*d\*x/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 120\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) + 3\*B\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*9/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 120\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) - 24\*B\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*7/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 120\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) + 198\*B\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*5/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 120\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) + 600\*B\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*3/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 120\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) + 375\*B\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 120\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) + 390\*C\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 120\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) + 780\*C\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 120\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) + 390\*C\*d\*x/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 120\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) - 3\*C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*9/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 120\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) + 34\*C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*7/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 120\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) - 388\*C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*5/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 120\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) - 1310\*C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*3/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 120\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) - 765\*C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 120\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x\*(B\*cos(c) + C\*cos(c)\*\*2)\*cos(c)\*\*3/(a\*cos(c) + a)\*\*3, True))



$$3.270 \quad \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=147

$$-\frac{(7B-27C) \sin(c+dx)}{15a^3d} - \frac{(B-3C) \sin(c+dx)}{d(a^3 \cos(c+dx)+a^3)} + \frac{x(B-3C)}{a^3} + \frac{(B-C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^3(c+dx)}{5d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^3} + \frac{(4B-9C) \sin(c+dx)}{15ad(a \cos(c+dx)+a)}$$

[Out] (B-3\*C)\*x/a^3-1/15\*(7\*B-27\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a^3/d+1/5\*(B-C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3+1/15\*(4\*B-9\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2-(B-3\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a^3+a^3\*cos(d\*x+c))

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.51, antiderivative size = 147, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.175$ , Rules used = {3029, 2977, 2968, 3023, 12, 2735, 2648}

$$-\frac{(7B-27C) \sin(c+dx)}{15a^3d} - \frac{(B-3C) \sin(c+dx)}{d(a^3 \cos(c+dx)+a^3)} + \frac{x(B-3C)}{a^3} + \frac{(B-C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^3(c+dx)}{5d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^3} + \frac{(4B-9C) \sin(c+dx)}{15ad(a \cos(c+dx)+a)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out] ((B - 3\*C)\*x)/a^3 - ((7\*B - 27\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(15\*a^3\*d) + ((B - C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3) + ((4\*B - 9\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(15\*a\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) - ((B - 3\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*(a^3 + a^3\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

#### Rule 12

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]

#### Rule 2648

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[Cos[c + d\*x]/(d\*(b + a\*sin[c + d\*x])), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2977

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*sin[e + f\*x])^n/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)), x] - Dist[1/(a\*b\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*sin[e + f\*x])^(n - 1)\*Simp[A\*(a\*d\*n - b\*c\*(m + 1)) - B\*(a\*c\*m +

```
b*d*n) - d*(a*B*(m - n) + A*b*(m + n + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] &&
NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (Int
egerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

### Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3029

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Ssin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Ssin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^2(c + dx) (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx &= \int \frac{\cos^3(c + dx) (B + C \cos(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx \\
&= \frac{(B - C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{\int \frac{\cos^2(c + dx)(3a(B - C) - a(B - C) \cos(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx}{5a^2} \\
&= \frac{(B - C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{(4B - 9C) \cos^2(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))} \\
&= \frac{(B - C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{(4B - 9C) \cos^2(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))} \\
&= -\frac{(7B - 27C) \sin(c + dx)}{15a^3d} + \frac{(B - C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} \\
&= -\frac{(7B - 27C) \sin(c + dx)}{15a^3d} + \frac{(B - C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} \\
&= \frac{(B - 3C)x}{a^3} - \frac{(7B - 27C) \sin(c + dx)}{15a^3d} + \frac{(B - C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} \\
&= \frac{(B - 3C)x}{a^3} - \frac{(7B - 27C) \sin(c + dx)}{15a^3d} + \frac{(B - C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 0.87, size = 361, normalized size = 2.46

$$\frac{\sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left(300dx(B - 3C) \cos\left(c + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 540B \sin\left(c + \frac{dx}{2}\right) - 460B \sin\left(c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right) + 180B \sin\left(2c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right)\right)}{15a^3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out] (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*(300\*(B - 3\*C)\*d\*x\*Cos[(d\*x)/2] + 300\*(B - 3\*C)\*d\*x\*Cos[c + (d\*x)/2] + 150\*B\*d\*x\*Cos[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 450\*C\*d\*x\*Cos[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 150\*B\*d\*x\*Cos[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 450\*C\*d\*x\*Cos[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 30\*B\*d\*x\*Cos[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] - 90\*C\*d\*x\*Cos[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 30\*B\*d\*x\*Cos[3\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] - 90\*C\*d\*x\*Cos[3\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] - 740\*B\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + 1755\*C\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + 540\*B\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] - 1125\*C\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] - 460\*B\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 1215\*C\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 180\*B\*Sin[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 225\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 128\*B\*Sin[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 363\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 75\*C\*Sin[3\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 15\*C\*Sin[3\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2] + 15\*C\*Sin[4\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2]))/(120\*a^3\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^3)

**fricas** [A] time = 0.45, size = 165, normalized size = 1.12

$$\frac{15(B-3C)dx \cos(dx+c)^3 + 45(B-3C)dx \cos(dx+c)^2 + 45(B-3C)dx \cos(dx+c) + 15(B-3C)dx + 15(a^3d \cos(dx+c)^3 + 3a^3d \cos(dx+c)^2 + 3a^3d \cos(dx+c) + a^3d)}{15(a^3d \cos(dx+c)^3 + 3a^3d \cos(dx+c)^2 + 3a^3d \cos(dx+c) + a^3d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/15\*(15\*(B - 3\*C)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 45\*(B - 3\*C)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 45\*(B - 3\*C)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + 15\*(B - 3\*C)\*d\*x + (15\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - (3\*2\*B - 117\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 3\*(17\*B - 57\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) - 22\*B + 72\*C)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^3\*d)

**giac** [A] time = 2.40, size = 155, normalized size = 1.05

$$\frac{\frac{60(dx+c)(B-3C)}{a^3} + \frac{120C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right)a^3} - \frac{3Ba^{12} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 - 3Ca^{12} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 - 20Ba^{12} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 + 30Ca^{12} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3}{a^{15}}}{60d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/60\*(60\*(d\*x + c)\*(B - 3\*C)/a^3 + 120\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/((tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 1)\*a^3) - (3\*B\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 3\*C\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 20\*B\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 30\*C\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 105\*B\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 255\*C\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/a^15)/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.13, size = 189, normalized size = 1.29

$$-\frac{B \left( \tan^5 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}{20d a^3} + \frac{C \left( \tan^5 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}{20d a^3} + \frac{B \left( \tan^3 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}{3d a^3} - \frac{C \left( \tan^3 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}{2d a^3} - \frac{7B \tan \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)}{4d a^3} + \frac{17C \tan \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)}{4d a^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

[Out] -1/20/d/a^3\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5+1/20/d/a^3\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5+1/3/d/a^3\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3-1/2/d/a^3\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3-7/4/d/a^3\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+17/4/d/a^3\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2/d/a^3\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)

)/(1+tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)+2/d/a^3\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*B-6/d/a^3\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*C

**maxima** [A] time = 1.16, size = 231, normalized size = 1.57

$$3C \left( \frac{40 \sin(dx+c)}{\left(a^3 + \frac{a^3 \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2}\right)(\cos(dx+c)+1)} + \frac{\frac{85 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{10 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{\sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5}}{a^3} - \frac{120 \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{a^3} \right) - B \left( \frac{\frac{105 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{20 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3}}{a^3} \right)$$


---

$60d$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/60\*(3\*C\*(40\*sin(d\*x + c)/((a^3 + a^3\*sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2)\*(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)) + (85\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 10\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5)/a^3 - 120\*arctan(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1))/a^3 - B\*((105\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 20\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + 3\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5)/a^3 - 120\*arctan(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1))/a^3)/d

**mupad** [B] time = 1.13, size = 152, normalized size = 1.03

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 \left(\frac{B-C}{6a^3} + \frac{2B-4C}{12a^3}\right)}{d} + \frac{x(B-3C)}{a^3} - \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left(\frac{3(B-C)}{4a^3} - \frac{3C}{2a^3} + \frac{2B-4C}{2a^3}\right)}{d} + \frac{2C \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d \left(a^3 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + a^3\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3,x)

[Out] (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*((B - C)/(6\*a^3) + (2\*B - 4\*C)/(12\*a^3)))/d + (x\*(B - 3\*C))/a^3 - (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*((3\*(B - C))/(4\*a^3) - (3\*C)/(2\*a^3) + (2\*B - 4\*C)/(2\*a^3)))/d + (2\*C\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))/(d\*(a^3\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2 + a^3)) - (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^5\*(B - C))/(20\*a^3\*d)

**sympy** [A] time = 13.59, size = 502, normalized size = 3.41

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{60Bdx \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{60a^3d \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 60a^3d} + \frac{60Bdx}{60a^3d \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 60a^3d} - \frac{3B \tan^7\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{60a^3d \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 60a^3d} + \frac{17B \tan^5\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{60a^3d \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 60a^3d} - \frac{85B \tan^3\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{60a^3d \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 60a^3d} \\ \frac{x(B \cos(c) + C \cos^2(c)) \cos^2(c)}{(a \cos(c) + a)^3} \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3,x)

[Out] Piecewise((60\*B\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) + 60\*B\*d\*x/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) - 3\*B\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*7/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) + 17\*B\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*5/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) - 85\*B\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*3/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) - 105\*B\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) - 180\*C\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) - 180\*C\*d\*x/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) + 3\*C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*7/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d

```

*x/2)**2 + 60*a**3*d) - 27*C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**5/(60*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)
)**2 + 60*a**3*d) + 225*C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**3/(60*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**
2 + 60*a**3*d) + 375*C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)/(60*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 60
*a**3*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x*(B*cos(c) + C*cos(c)**2)*cos(c)**2/(a*cos(c) + a)**
3, True))

```

$$3.271 \quad \int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=116

$$\frac{(4B - 29C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d(a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)} + \frac{Cx}{a^3} + \frac{(B - C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{5d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^3} - \frac{(2B - 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^2}$$

[Out] C\*x/a^3+1/5\*(B-C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3-1/15\*(2\*B-7\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2+1/15\*(4\*B-29\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a^3+a^3\*cos(d\*x+c))

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.34, antiderivative size = 116, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 38,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.158$ , Rules used = {3029, 2977, 2968, 3019, 2735, 2648}

$$\frac{(4B - 29C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d(a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)} + \frac{Cx}{a^3} + \frac{(B - C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{5d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^3} - \frac{(2B - 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out] (C\*x)/a^3 + ((B - C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3) - ((2\*B - 7\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(15\*a\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + ((4\*B - 29\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(15\*d\*(a^3 + a^3\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

#### Rule 2648

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[Cos[c + d\*x]/(d\*(b + a\*Sin[c + d\*x])), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*(x\_)), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2977

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n)/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)), x] - Dist[1/(a\*b\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n - 1)\*Simp[A\*(a\*d\*n - b\*c\*(m + 1)) - B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*n) - d\*(a\*B\*(m - n) + A\*b\*(m + n + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 3019

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[((A*b - a*B + b*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m)/(a*f*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(a^2*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[a*A*(m + 1) + m*(b*B - a*C) + b*C*(2*m + 1)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rule 3029

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx) (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx = \int \frac{\cos^2(c + dx)(B + C \cos(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx$$

$$= \frac{(B - C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(2a(B-C)+5a^2)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx}{5a^2}$$

$$= \frac{(B - C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{\int \frac{2a(B-C) \cos(c+dx)+5a^2}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx}{5a^2}$$

$$= \frac{(B - C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(2B - 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{Cx}{a^3}$$

$$= \frac{Cx}{a^3} + \frac{(B - C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(2B - 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 0.55, size = 241, normalized size = 2.08

$$\sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \sec^5\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left(-60B \sin\left(c + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 40B \sin\left(c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right) - 30B \sin\left(2c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right) + 14B \sin\left(2c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right) + 8C \sin\left(2c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right) - 4C \sin\left(2c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right)\right) / (480a^3d)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]*(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^3, x]
```

```
[Out] (Sec[c/2]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^5*(150*C*d*x*Cos[(d*x)/2] + 150*C*d*x*Cos[c + (d*x)/2] + 75*C*d*x*Cos[c + (3*d*x)/2] + 75*C*d*x*Cos[2*c + (3*d*x)/2] + 15*C*d*x*Cos[2*c + (5*d*x)/2] + 15*C*d*x*Cos[3*c + (5*d*x)/2] + 80*B*Sin[(d*x)/2] - 370*C*Sin[(d*x)/2] - 60*B*Sin[c + (d*x)/2] + 270*C*Sin[c + (d*x)/2] + 40*B*Sin[c + (3*d*x)/2] - 230*C*Sin[c + (3*d*x)/2] - 30*B*Sin[2*c + (3*d*x)/2] + 90*C*Sin[2*c + (3*d*x)/2] + 14*B*Sin[2*c + (5*d*x)/2] - 64*C*Sin[2*c + (5*d*x)/2]))/(480*a^3*d)
```

**fricas [A]** time = 0.40, size = 137, normalized size = 1.18

$$\frac{15 C dx \cos(dx + c)^3 + 45 C dx \cos(dx + c)^2 + 45 C dx \cos(dx + c) + 15 C dx + ((7B - 32C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3(7B - 32C) \cos(dx + c) + 3a^2d \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3a^2d \cos(dx + c) + 3a^2d)}{15(a^3d \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3a^3d \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3a^3d \cos(dx + c) + 15Cdx \cos(dx + c)^3 + 45Cdx \cos(dx + c)^2 + 45Cdx \cos(dx + c) + 15Cdx + ((7B - 32C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3(7B - 32C) \cos(dx + c) + 3a^2d \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3a^2d \cos(dx + c) + 3a^2d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{15}*(15*C*d*x*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 45*C*d*x*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 45*C*d*x*\cos(d*x + c) + 15*C*d*x + ((7*B - 32*C)*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*(2*B - 17*C)*\cos(d*x + c) + 2*B - 22*C)*\sin(d*x + c))/(a^3*d*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*a^3*d*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*a^3*d*\cos(d*x + c) + a^3*d)$

**giac** [A] time = 0.31, size = 120, normalized size = 1.03

$$\frac{\frac{60(dx+c)C}{a^3} + \frac{3Ba^{12}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 - 3Ca^{12}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 - 10Ba^{12}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 + 20Ca^{12}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 + 15Ba^{12}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right) - 105Ca^{12}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)}{60d}}{a^{15}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{60}*(60*(d*x + c)*C/a^3 + (3*B*a^{12}*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 3*C*a^{12}*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 10*B*a^{12}*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 20*C*a^{12}*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 15*B*a^{12}*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 105*C*a^{12}*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/a^{15})/d$

**maple** [A] time = 0.12, size = 137, normalized size = 1.18

$$\frac{B\left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{20d a^3} - \frac{C\left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{20d a^3} - \frac{B\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{6d a^3} + \frac{C\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{3d a^3} + \frac{B \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{4d a^3} - \frac{7C \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{4d a^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

[Out]  $\frac{1}{20}/d/a^3*B*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5 - 1/20/d/a^3*C*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5 - 1/6/d/a^3*B*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3 + 1/3/d/a^3*C*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3 + 1/4/d/a^3*B*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) - 7/4/d/a^3*C*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) + 2/d/a^3*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*C$

**maxima** [A] time = 1.05, size = 160, normalized size = 1.38

$$\frac{C\left(\frac{105 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{20 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{3 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} - \frac{120 \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{a^3}\right) - \frac{B\left(\frac{15 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{10 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{3 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5}\right)}{a^3}}{60d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $-1/60*(C*((105*\sin(d*x + c))/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 20*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 3*\sin(d*x + c)^5/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5)/a^3 - 120*arctan(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1))/a^3 - B*(15*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 10*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 3*\sin(d*x + c)^5/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5)/a^3)/d$

**mupad** [B] time = 1.24, size = 134, normalized size = 1.16

$$\frac{C x \cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 \left(\frac{B \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3}{6} - \frac{C \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3}{3}\right) - \cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 \left(\frac{B \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{4} - \frac{7C \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{4}\right) - \frac{B \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5}{20} + \frac{C \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5}{20}}{a^3 a^3 d \cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5}$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((cos(c + d*x)*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^3,x)
```

```
[Out] (C*x)/a^3 - (cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2*((B*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3)/6 - (C*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3)/3) - cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4*((B*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/4 - (7*C*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/4) - (B*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5)/20 + (C*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5)/20)/(a^3*d*cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5)
```

**sympy [A]** time = 8.41, size = 151, normalized size = 1.30

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{ll} \frac{B \tan^5\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{20a^3d} - \frac{B \tan^3\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{6a^3d} + \frac{B \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{4a^3d} + \frac{Cx}{a^3} - \frac{C \tan^5\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{20a^3d} + \frac{C \tan^3\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{3a^3d} - \frac{7C \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{4a^3d} & \text{for } d \neq 0 \\ \frac{x(B \cos(c) + C \cos^2(c)) \cos(c)}{(a \cos(c) + a)^3} & \text{otherwise} \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**3,x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((B*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**5/(20*a**3*d) - B*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**3/(6*a**3*d) + B*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)/(4*a**3*d) + C*x/a**3 - C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**5/(20*a**3*d) + C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**3/(3*a**3*d) - 7*C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)/(4*a**3*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x*(B*cos(c) + C*cos(c)**2)*cos(c)/(a*cos(c) + a)**3, True))
```

$$3.272 \quad \int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=102

$$\frac{(3B+7C) \sin(c+dx)}{15d(a^3 \cos(c+dx) + a^3)} + \frac{(3B-8C) \sin(c+dx)}{15ad(a \cos(c+dx) + a)^2} - \frac{(B-C) \sin(c+dx)}{5d(a \cos(c+dx) + a)^3}$$

[Out]  $-1/5*(B-C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^3+1/15*(3*B-8*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2+1/15*(3*B+7*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a^3+a^3*\cos(d*x+c))$

Rubi [A] time = 0.13, antiderivative size = 102, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 32,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.094$ , Rules used = {3019, 2750, 2648}

$$\frac{(3B+7C) \sin(c+dx)}{15d(a^3 \cos(c+dx) + a^3)} + \frac{(3B-8C) \sin(c+dx)}{15ad(a \cos(c+dx) + a)^2} - \frac{(B-C) \sin(c+dx)}{5d(a \cos(c+dx) + a)^3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3, x]

[Out]  $-((B-C)*\sin[c+d*x])/(5*d*(a+a*\cos[c+d*x])^3) + ((3*B-8*C)*\sin[c+d*x])/(15*a*d*(a+a*\cos[c+d*x])^2) + ((3*B+7*C)*\sin[c+d*x])/(15*d*(a^3+a^3*\cos[c+d*x]))$

Rule 2648

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[Cos[c + d\*x]/(d\*(b + a\*Sin[c + d\*x])), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

Rule 2750

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))/(a\*b\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

Rule 3019

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((A\*b - a\*B + b\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(a^2\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[a\*A\*(m + 1) + m\*(b\*B - a\*C) + b\*C\*(2\*m + 1)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx &= -\frac{(B-C) \sin(c+dx)}{5d(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} - \frac{\int \frac{-3a(B-C)-5aC \cos(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx}{5a^2} \\ &= -\frac{(B-C) \sin(c+dx)}{5d(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} + \frac{(3B-8C) \sin(c+dx)}{15ad(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} + \frac{(3B+7C) \int \frac{1}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx}{15a^2} \\ &= -\frac{(B-C) \sin(c+dx)}{5d(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} + \frac{(3B-8C) \sin(c+dx)}{15ad(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} + \frac{(3B+7C) \sin(c+dx)}{15d(a^3+a^3 \cos(c+dx))} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.34, size = 135, normalized size = 1.32

$$\frac{\sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \left(-15(B+2C) \sin\left(c+\frac{dx}{2}\right) + 15B \sin\left(c+\frac{3dx}{2}\right) + 3B \sin\left(2c+\frac{5dx}{2}\right) + 5(3B+8C) \sin\left(\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{30a^3d(\cos(c+dx)+1)^3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out] (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*(5\*(3\*B + 8\*C)\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] - 15\*(B + 2\*C)\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] + 15\*B\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 20\*C\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 15\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 3\*B\*Sin[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 7\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2]))/(30\*a^3\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^3)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.57, size = 93, normalized size = 0.91

$$\frac{((3B + 7C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3(3B + 2C) \cos(dx + c) + 3B + 2C) \sin(dx + c)}{15(a^3d \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3a^3d \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3a^3d \cos(dx + c) + a^3d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/15\*((3\*B + 7\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(3\*B + 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 3\*B + 2\*C)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^3\*d)

**giac [A]** time = 0.34, size = 75, normalized size = 0.74

$$\frac{3B \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 - 3C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 + 10C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 - 15B \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 15C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{60a^3d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -1/60\*(3\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 3\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 10\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 15\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 15\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(a^3\*d)

**maple [A]** time = 0.12, size = 64, normalized size = 0.63

$$\frac{\frac{(-B+C)\left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{5} - \frac{2C\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{3} + B \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) + C \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{4d a^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

[Out] 1/4/d/a^3\*(1/5\*(-B+C)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5-2/3\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3+B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))

**maxima [A]** time = 0.52, size = 115, normalized size = 1.13

$$\frac{\frac{C\left(\frac{15 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{10 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{3 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5}\right)}{a^3} + \frac{3B\left(\frac{5 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{\sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5}\right)}{a^3}}{60d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/60\*(C\*(15\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 10\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + 3\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5)/a^3 + 3\*B\*(5\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5)/a^3)/d

**mupad [B]** time = 1.07, size = 66, normalized size = 0.65

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left(15B + 15C - 3B \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 - 10C \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + 3C \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4\right)}{60a^3d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3,x)

[Out] (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(15\*B + 15\*C - 3\*B\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^4 - 10\*C\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2 + 3\*C\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^4))/(60\*a^3\*d)

**sympy [A]** time = 5.44, size = 119, normalized size = 1.17

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{ll} -\frac{B \tan^5\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{20a^3d} + \frac{B \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{4a^3d} + \frac{C \tan^5\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{20a^3d} - \frac{C \tan^3\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{6a^3d} + \frac{C \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{4a^3d} & \text{for } d \neq 0 \\ \frac{x(B \cos(c) + C \cos^2(c))}{(a \cos(c) + a)^3} & \text{otherwise} \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3,x)

[Out] Piecewise((-B\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*5/(20\*a\*\*3\*d) + B\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)/(4\*a\*\*3\*d) + C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*5/(20\*a\*\*3\*d) - C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*3/(6\*a\*\*3\*d) + C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)/(4\*a\*\*3\*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x\*(B\*cos(c) + C\*cos(c)\*\*2)/(a\*cos(c) + a)\*\*3, True))

$$3.273 \quad \int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=102

$$\frac{(2B+3C) \sin(c+dx)}{15d(a^3 \cos(c+dx) + a^3)} + \frac{(2B+3C) \sin(c+dx)}{15ad(a \cos(c+dx) + a)^2} + \frac{(B-C) \sin(c+dx)}{5d(a \cos(c+dx) + a)^3}$$

[Out] 1/5\*(B-C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3+1/15\*(2\*B+3\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2+1/15\*(2\*B+3\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a^3+a^3\*cos(d\*x+c))

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.15, antiderivative size = 102, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 38,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.105$ , Rules used = {3029, 2750, 2650, 2648}

$$\frac{(2B+3C) \sin(c+dx)}{15d(a^3 \cos(c+dx) + a^3)} + \frac{(2B+3C) \sin(c+dx)}{15ad(a \cos(c+dx) + a)^2} + \frac{(B-C) \sin(c+dx)}{5d(a \cos(c+dx) + a)^3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out] ((B - C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3) + ((2\*B + 3\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(15\*a\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + ((2\*B + 3\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(15\*d\*(a^3 + a^3\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

Rule 2648

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[Cos[c + d\*x]/(d\*(b + a\*Sin[c + d\*x])), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

Rule 2650

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^n)/(a\*d\*(2\*n + 1)), x] + Dist[(n + 1)/(a\*(2\*n + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

Rule 2750

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))/(a\*b\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

Rule 3029

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx = \int \frac{B + C \cos(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx$$

$$= \frac{(B - C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{(2B + 3C) \int \frac{1}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx}{5a}$$

$$= \frac{(B - C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{(2B + 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{(2B + 3C)}{15d(a + a \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= \frac{(B - C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{(2B + 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{(2B + 3C)}{15d(a + a \cos(c + dx))}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.27, size = 96, normalized size = 0.94

$$\frac{\sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( (2B + 3C) \left( 5 \sin\left(c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right) + \sin\left(2c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right) \right) + 5(4B + 3C) \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) - 15C \sin\left(c + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \right)}{30a^3d(\cos(c + dx) + 1)^3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out] (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*(5\*(4\*B + 3\*C)\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] - 15\*C\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] + (2\*B + 3\*C)\*(5\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + Sin[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2]))) / (30\*a^3\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^3)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.47, size = 93, normalized size = 0.91

$$\frac{(2B + 3C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3(2B + 3C) \cos(dx + c) + 7B + 3C \sin(dx + c)}{15(a^3d \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3a^3d \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3a^3d \cos(dx + c) + a^3d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/15\*((2\*B + 3\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(2\*B + 3\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 7\*B + 3\*C)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^3\*d)

**giac [A]** time = 0.38, size = 75, normalized size = 0.74

$$\frac{3B \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 - 3C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 + 10B \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 + 15B \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 15C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{60a^3d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/60\*(3\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 3\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 10\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 15\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 15\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(a^3\*d)

**maple [A]** time = 0.18, size = 64, normalized size = 0.63

$$\frac{\frac{(B-C)\left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx+c}{2}\right)\right)}{5} + \frac{2B\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx+c}{2}\right)\right)}{3} + B \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) + C \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{4da^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3,x)`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{4}d/a^3*(1/5*(B-C)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5+2/3*B*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3+B*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.71, size = 115, normalized size = 1.13

$$\frac{B\left(\frac{15\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{10\sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{3\sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5}\right)}{a^3} + \frac{3C\left(\frac{5\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{\sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5}\right)}{a^3}$$

$60d$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{60}*(B*(15*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 10*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 3*\sin(d*x + c)^5/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5)/a^3 + 3*C*(5*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - \sin(d*x + c)^5/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5)/a^3)/d$

**mupad** [B] time = 1.09, size = 66, normalized size = 0.65

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\left(15B + 15C + 10B\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + 3B\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 - 3C\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4\right)}{60a^3d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^3),x)`

[Out]  $(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(15*B + 15*C + 10*B*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 + 3*B*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 - 3*C*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4))/(60*a^3*d)$

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\frac{\int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) \sec(c+dx)}{\cos^3(c+dx)+3 \cos^2(c+dx)+3 \cos(c+dx)+1} dx + \int \frac{C \cos^2(c+dx) \sec(c+dx)}{\cos^3(c+dx)+3 \cos^2(c+dx)+3 \cos(c+dx)+1} dx}{a^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**3,x)`

[Out]  $(\text{Integral}(B*\cos(c + d*x)*\sec(c + d*x)/(\cos(c + d*x)**3 + 3*\cos(c + d*x)**2 + 3*\cos(c + d*x) + 1), x) + \text{Integral}(C*\cos(c + d*x)**2*\sec(c + d*x)/(\cos(c + d*x)**3 + 3*\cos(c + d*x)**2 + 3*\cos(c + d*x) + 1), x))/a**3$

$$3.274 \quad \int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a + a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=117

$$\frac{2(11B - C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d(a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)} + \frac{B \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^3 d} - \frac{(7B - 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^2} - \frac{(B - C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^3}$$

[Out] B\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/a^3/d-1/5\*(B-C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3-1/15\*(7\*B-2\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2-2/15\*(11\*B-C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a^3+a^3\*cos(d\*x+c))

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.40, antiderivative size = 117, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.100$ , Rules used = {3029, 2978, 12, 3770}

$$\frac{2(11B - C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d(a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)} + \frac{B \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^3 d} - \frac{(7B - 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^2} - \frac{(B - C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out] (B\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/(a^3\*d) - ((B - C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3) - ((7\*B - 2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(15\*a\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) - (2\*(11\*B - C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(15\*d\*(a^3 + a^3\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

#### Rule 12

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]

#### Rule 2978

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(p\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)), x] + Dist[1/(a\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + A\*(b\*c\*(m + 1) - a\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) + d\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*(m + n + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && !GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 3029

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Ssin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

#### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]



Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx &= \int \frac{(B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx \\
&= -\frac{(B - C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{\int \frac{(5aB - 2a(B - C) \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx}{5a^2} \\
&= -\frac{(B - C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(7B - 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} + \\
&= -\frac{(B - C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(7B - 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} - \\
&= -\frac{(B - C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(7B - 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} - \\
&= \frac{B \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^3 d} - \frac{(B - C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(7B - 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.92, size = 197, normalized size = 1.68

$$\sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left(75B \sin\left(c + \frac{dx}{2}\right) - 95B \sin\left(c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right) + 15B \sin\left(2c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right) - 22B \sin\left(2c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right) - 5(29B - 4C) \sin\left(2c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right) + 10C \sin\left(2c + \frac{9dx}{2}\right)\right) / (30a^3 d (1 + \cos(c + dx))^3)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3, x]

[Out] (-240\*B\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^6\*(Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] - Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]) + Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*(-5\*(29\*B - 4\*C)\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + 75\*B\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] - 95\*B\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 10\*C\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 15\*B\*Sin[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 22\*B\*Sin[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 2\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2]))/(30\*a^3\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^3)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.42, size = 185, normalized size = 1.58

$$\frac{15(B \cos(dx + c))^3 + 3B \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3B \cos(dx + c) + B \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 15(B \cos(dx + c))^3 + 3B \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3B \cos(dx + c) + B \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 2(2(11B - C)\cos(dx + c)^2 + 3(17B - 2C)\cos(dx + c) + 32B - 7C)\sin(dx + c))}{30(a^3 d \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3a^3 d \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3a^3 d \cos(dx + c) + a^3 d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3, x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/30\*(15\*(B\*cos(d\*x + c))^3 + 3\*B\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*B\*cos(d\*x + c) + B)\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 15\*(B\*cos(d\*x + c))^3 + 3\*B\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*B\*cos(d\*x + c) + B)\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 2\*(2\*(11\*B - C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(17\*B - 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 32\*B - 7\*C)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^3\*d)

**giac [A]** time = 2.09, size = 148, normalized size = 1.26

$$\frac{60B \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right)}{a^3} - \frac{60B \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right)}{a^3} - \frac{3Ba^{12} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 - 3Ca^{12} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 + 20Ba^{12} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 - 10Ca^{12} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3}{a^{15}}$$

60d

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x,  
algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{60} \cdot \frac{60 \cdot B \cdot \log(\tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c) + 1) - 60 \cdot B \cdot \log(\tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c) - 1)}{a^3} - \frac{3 \cdot B \cdot a^{12} \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 - 3 \cdot C \cdot a^{12} \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 + 20 \cdot B \cdot a^{12} \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)^3 - 10 \cdot C \cdot a^{12} \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)^3 + 105 \cdot B \cdot a^{12} \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c) - 15 \cdot C \cdot a^{12} \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)}{a^{15}} / d$

**maple** [A] time = 0.23, size = 159, normalized size = 1.36

$$\frac{C \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{4d a^3} + \frac{B \ln\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) + 1\right)}{d a^3} - \frac{B \ln\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right)}{d a^3} - \frac{7B \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{4d a^3} - \frac{B \left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{3d a^3} + \frac{C \left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{6d a^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

[Out]  $\frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{d}{a^3} \cdot C \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c) + \frac{1}{d} \cdot \frac{1}{a^3} \cdot B \cdot \ln(\tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c) + 1) - \frac{1}{d} \cdot \frac{1}{a^3} \cdot B \cdot \ln(\tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c) - 1) - \frac{7}{4} \cdot \frac{d}{a^3} \cdot B \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c) - \frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{d}{a^3} \cdot B \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)^3 + \frac{1}{6} \cdot \frac{d}{a^3} \cdot C \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)^3 - \frac{1}{20} \cdot \frac{d}{a^3} \cdot B \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 + \frac{1}{20} \cdot \frac{d}{a^3} \cdot C \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)^5$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.70, size = 187, normalized size = 1.60

$$\frac{B \left( \frac{105 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{20 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{3 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} - \frac{60 \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1\right)}{a^3} + \frac{60 \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - 1\right)}{a^3} \right)}{60 d} - \frac{C \left( \frac{15 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{10 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{3 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} \right)}{a^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x,  
algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $-\frac{1}{60} \cdot \frac{B \cdot \left( \frac{105 \cdot \sin(d \cdot x + c)}{\cos(d \cdot x + c) + 1} + 20 \cdot \sin(d \cdot x + c)^3 / (\cos(d \cdot x + c) + 1)^3 + 3 \cdot \sin(d \cdot x + c)^5 / (\cos(d \cdot x + c) + 1)^5 \right) / a^3 - 60 \cdot \log(\sin(d \cdot x + c) / (\cos(d \cdot x + c) + 1) + 1) / a^3 + 60 \cdot \log(\sin(d \cdot x + c) / (\cos(d \cdot x + c) + 1) - 1) / a^3 - C \cdot \left( \frac{15 \cdot \sin(d \cdot x + c)}{\cos(d \cdot x + c) + 1} + 10 \cdot \sin(d \cdot x + c)^3 / (\cos(d \cdot x + c) + 1)^3 + 3 \cdot \sin(d \cdot x + c)^5 / (\cos(d \cdot x + c) + 1)^5 \right) / a^3}{d}$

**mupad** [B] time = 1.11, size = 130, normalized size = 1.11

$$\frac{2 B \operatorname{atanh}\left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)}{a^3 d} - \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left(\frac{B-C}{4a^3} + \frac{3B+C}{4a^3} + \frac{3B-C}{4a^3}\right)}{d} - \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 (B-C)}{20 a^3 d} - \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 \left(\frac{B-C}{12a^3} + \frac{3B+C}{12a^3} + \frac{3B-C}{12a^3}\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3),x)

[Out]  $\frac{(2 \cdot B \cdot \operatorname{atanh}(\tan(c/2 + (d \cdot x)/2))) / (a^3 \cdot d) - (\tan(c/2 + (d \cdot x)/2) \cdot ((B - C) / (4 \cdot a^3) + (3 \cdot B + C) / (4 \cdot a^3) + (3 \cdot B - C) / (4 \cdot a^3))) / d - (\tan(c/2 + (d \cdot x)/2)^5 \cdot (B - C) / (20 \cdot a^3 \cdot d) - (\tan(c/2 + (d \cdot x)/2)^3 \cdot ((B - C) / (12 \cdot a^3) + (3 \cdot B - C) / (12 \cdot a^3))) / d}{d}$

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\frac{\int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) \sec^2(c+dx)}{\cos^3(c+dx)+3 \cos^2(c+dx)+3 \cos(c+dx)+1} dx + \int \frac{C \cos^2(c+dx) \sec^2(c+dx)}{\cos^3(c+dx)+3 \cos^2(c+dx)+3 \cos(c+dx)+1} dx}{a^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**2/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**3,  
x)
```

```
[Out] (Integral(B*cos(c + d*x)*sec(c + d*x)**2/(cos(c + d*x)**3 + 3*cos(c + d*x)*  
*2 + 3*cos(c + d*x) + 1), x) + Integral(C*cos(c + d*x)**2*sec(c + d*x)**2/(  
cos(c + d*x)**3 + 3*cos(c + d*x)**2 + 3*cos(c + d*x) + 1), x))/a**3
```

$$3.275 \quad \int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{(a + a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=145

$$\frac{2(36B - 11C) \tan(c + dx)}{15a^3d} - \frac{(3B - C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^3d} - \frac{(3B - C) \tan(c + dx)}{d(a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)} - \frac{(9B - 4C) \tan(c + dx)}{15ad(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^2} - \frac{(9B - 4C) \tan(c + dx)}{5d}$$

[Out]  $-(3*B-C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/a^3/d+2/15*(36*B-11*C)*\tan(d*x+c)/a^3/d-1/5*(B-C)*\tan(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^3-1/15*(9*B-4*C)*\tan(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2-(3*B-C)*\tan(d*x+c)/d/(a^3+a^3*\cos(d*x+c))$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.55, antiderivative size = 145, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.150$ , Rules used = {3029, 2978, 2748, 3767, 8, 3770}

$$\frac{2(36B - 11C) \tan(c + dx)}{15a^3d} - \frac{(3B - C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^3d} - \frac{(3B - C) \tan(c + dx)}{d(a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)} - \frac{(9B - 4C) \tan(c + dx)}{15ad(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^2} - \frac{(9B - 4C) \tan(c + dx)}{5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(B*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^3]/(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^3, x]$

[Out]  $-\left(\frac{(3*B - C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]]}{a^3*d}\right) + \frac{2*(36*B - 11*C)*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x]}{(15*a^3*d) - ((B - C)*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(5*d*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^3) - ((9*B - 4*C)*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(15*a*d*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^2) - ((3*B - C)*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(d*(a^3 + a^3*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]))}$

### Rule 8

$\operatorname{Int}[a_, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[a*x, x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[a, x]$

### Rule 2748

$\operatorname{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)]]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[c, \operatorname{Int}[(b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \operatorname{Dist}[d/b, \operatorname{Int}[(b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}, x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

### Rule 2978

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)]]^{(m_*)}*((A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)])^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(b*(A*b - a*B)*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)})/(a*f*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(a*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*(c + d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^n*\operatorname{Simp}[B*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + A*(b*c*(m + 1) - a*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n + 2)*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}] \&\& \operatorname{!GtQ}[n, 0] \&\& \operatorname{IntegerQ}[2*m] \&\& (\operatorname{IntegerQ}[2*n] \mid\mid \operatorname{EqQ}[c, 0])$

### Rule 3029

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)]]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)])^{(n_*)}*((A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)] + (C_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[1/b^2, \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*(c + d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x]), x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0]$

Rule 3767

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], Cot[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx &= \int \frac{(B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx \\ &= -\frac{(B - C) \tan(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{\int \frac{(a(6B - C) - 3a(B - C) \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx}{5a^2} \\ &= -\frac{(B - C) \tan(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(9B - 4C) \tan(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} + \\ &= -\frac{(B - C) \tan(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(9B - 4C) \tan(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} - \\ &= -\frac{(B - C) \tan(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(9B - 4C) \tan(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} - \\ &= -\frac{(3B - C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^3d} - \frac{(B - C) \tan(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} \\ &= -\frac{(3B - C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^3d} + \frac{2(36B - 11C) \tan(c + dx)}{15a^3d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 3.00, size = 482, normalized size = 3.32

$$960(3B - C) \cos^6\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left(\log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) - \log\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3, x]

[Out] (960\*(3\*B - C)\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^6\*(Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] - Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]) + Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(-5\*(51\*B - 32\*C)\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + (567\*B - 167\*C)\*Sin[(3\*d\*x)/2] - 600\*B\*Sin[c - (d\*x)/2] + 170\*C\*Sin[c - (d\*x)/2] + 375\*B\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] - 170\*C\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] - 480\*B\*Sin[2\*c + (d\*x)/2] + 160\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (d\*x)/2] - 60\*B\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 75\*C\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 402\*B\*Sin[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 167\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 225\*B\*Sin[3\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 75\*C\*Sin[3\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 315\*B\*Sin[c + (5\*d\*x)/2] - 95\*C\*Sin[c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 30\*B\*Sin[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 15\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 240\*B\*Sin[3\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] - 95\*C\*Sin[3\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] - 45\*B\*Sin[4\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 15\*C\*Sin[4\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 72\*B\*Sin[2\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2] - 22\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2] + 15\*B\*Sin[3\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2] + 57\*B\*Sin[4\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2] - 22\*C\*Sin[4\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2))/(120\*a^3\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^3)

**fricas** [A] time = 0.47, size = 272, normalized size = 1.88

$$\frac{15 \left( (3B - C) \cos(dx + c)^4 + 3(3B - C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(3B - C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (3B - C) \cos(dx + c) \right) \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 15 \left( (3B - C) \cos(dx + c)^4 + 3(3B - C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(3B - C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (3B - C) \cos(dx + c) \right) \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 2(2(36B - 11C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(57B - 17C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (117B - 32C) \cos(dx + c) + 15B) \sin(dx + c)}{a^3 d \cos(dx + c)^4 + 3a^3 d \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3a^3 d \cos(dx + c)^2 + a^3 d \cos(dx + c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/30\*(15\*((3\*B - C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*(3\*B - C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(3\*B - C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (3\*B - C)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 15\*((3\*B - C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*(3\*B - C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(3\*B - C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (3\*B - C)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 2\*(2\*(36\*B - 11\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(57\*B - 17\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (117\*B - 32\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 15\*B)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c))

**giac** [A] time = 0.48, size = 190, normalized size = 1.31

$$\frac{60(3B-C) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right)}{a^3} - \frac{60(3B-C) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right)}{a^3} + \frac{120B \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right)a^3} - \frac{3Ba^{12} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 - 3Ca^{12} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{60d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -1/60\*(60\*(3\*B - C)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1))/a^3 - 60\*(3\*B - C)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1))/a^3 + 120\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/((tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)\*a^3) - (3\*B\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 3\*C\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 30\*B\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 20\*C\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 255\*B\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 105\*C\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/a^15)/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.21, size = 245, normalized size = 1.69

$$\frac{B \left( \tan^5 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}{20d a^3} - \frac{C \left( \tan^5 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}{20d a^3} + \frac{B \left( \tan^3 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}{2d a^3} - \frac{C \left( \tan^3 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}{3d a^3} + \frac{17B \tan \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)}{4d a^3} - \frac{7C \tan \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)}{4d a^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

[Out] 1/20/d/a^3\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5-1/20/d/a^3\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5+1/2/d/a^3\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3-1/3/d/a^3\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3+17/4/d/a^3\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-7/4/d/a^3\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+3/d/a^3\*B\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)-1/d/a^3\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)\*C-1/d/a^3\*B/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)-3/d/a^3\*B\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)+1/d/a^3\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)\*C-1/d/a^3\*B/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)

**maxima** [B] time = 0.58, size = 286, normalized size = 1.97

$$3B \left( \frac{40 \sin(dx+c)}{\left( a^3 - \frac{a^3 \sin^2(dx+c)}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} \right) (\cos(dx+c)+1)} + \frac{\frac{85 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{10 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{\sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5}}{a^3} - \frac{60 \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1\right)}{a^3} + \frac{60 \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - 1\right)}{a^3} \right) - C \left( \dots \right)$$

60d

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x,  
algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/60\*(3\*B\*(40\*sin(d\*x + c)/((a^3 - a^3\*sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2)  
\*(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)) + (85\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 10\*sin(d\*x + c)  
)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5)/a^3 - 60\*log  
g(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)/a^3 + 60\*log(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x +  
c) + 1) - 1)/a^3) - C\*((105\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 20\*sin(d\*x +  
c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + 3\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5)/a^3 - 6  
0\*log(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)/a^3 + 60\*log(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d  
\*x + c) + 1) - 1)/a^3))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 1.13, size = 168, normalized size = 1.16

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 \left(\frac{B-C}{6a^3} + \frac{4B-2C}{12a^3}\right)}{d} + \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left(\frac{3B}{2a^3} + \frac{3(B-C)}{4a^3} + \frac{4B-2C}{2a^3}\right)}{d} + \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 (B-C)}{20a^3d} - \frac{2B \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d \left(a^3 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) - \dots\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x)  
)^3),x)

[Out] (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*((B - C)/(6\*a^3) + (4\*B - 2\*C)/(12\*a^3)))/d + (tan(c/  
2 + (d\*x)/2)\*((3\*B)/(2\*a^3) + (3\*(B - C))/(4\*a^3) + (4\*B - 2\*C)/(2\*a^3)))/d  
+ (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^5\*(B - C))/(20\*a^3\*d) - (2\*B\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))/(d\*  
(a^3\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2 - a^3)) - (2\*atanh(tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*(3\*B - C))  
/(a^3\*d)

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*3/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3,  
x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.276 \quad \int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx)}{(a + a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=196

$$-\frac{8(19B - 9C) \tan(c + dx)}{15a^3d} + \frac{(13B - 6C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2a^3d} + \frac{(13B - 6C) \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{2a^3d} - \frac{4(19B - 9C) \tan(c + dx)}{15d(a^3 \cos(c + dx))}$$

[Out] 1/2\*(13\*B-6\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/a^3/d-8/15\*(19\*B-9\*C)\*tan(d\*x+c)/a^3/d+1/2\*(13\*B-6\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/a^3/d-1/5\*(B-C)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3-1/15\*(11\*B-6\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/a/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2-4/15\*(19\*B-9\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d/(a^3+a^3\*cos(d\*x+c))

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.57, antiderivative size = 196, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.175$ , Rules used = {3029, 2978, 2748, 3768, 3770, 3767, 8}

$$-\frac{8(19B - 9C) \tan(c + dx)}{15a^3d} + \frac{(13B - 6C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2a^3d} + \frac{(13B - 6C) \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{2a^3d} - \frac{4(19B - 9C) \tan(c + dx)}{15d(a^3 \cos(c + dx))}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out] ((13\*B - 6\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]/(2\*a^3\*d) - (8\*(19\*B - 9\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(15\*a^3\*d) + ((13\*B - 6\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*a^3\*d) - ((B - C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(5\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3) - ((11\*B - 6\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(15\*a\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) - (4\*(19\*B - 9\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(15\*d\*(a^3 + a^3\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

#### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 2978

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)]/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)), x] + Dist[1/(a\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + A\*(b\*c\*(m + 1) - a\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) + d\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*(m + n + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && !GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 3029

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a



\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

### Rule 3767

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

### Rule 3768

Int[(csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]\*(b\_.))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*(n - 1)), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 2))/(n - 1), Int[(b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{(B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx &= \int \frac{(B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx \\
 &= -\frac{(B - C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{\int \frac{(a(7B-2C)-4a(B-C)\cos(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^3} dx}{5} \\
 &= -\frac{(B - C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(11B - 6C) \sec(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))} \\
 &= -\frac{(B - C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(11B - 6C) \sec(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))} \\
 &= -\frac{(B - C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(11B - 6C) \sec(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))} \\
 &= \frac{(13B - 6C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^3d} - \frac{(B - C) \sec(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} \\
 &= \frac{(13B - 6C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2a^3d} - \frac{8(19B - 9C) \tan(c + dx)}{15a^3d}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 4.77, size = 610, normalized size = 3.11

$$\frac{1920(13B - 6C) \cos^6\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left(\log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) - \log\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right)}{2a^3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3, x]

[Out] -1/480\*(1920\*(13\*B - 6\*C)\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^6\*(Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] - Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]) + Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*((-1235\*B + 870\*C)\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + 5\*(761\*B -

$366*C*\sin[(3*d*x)/2] - 4329*B*\sin[c - (d*x)/2] + 2094*C*\sin[c - (d*x)/2]$   
 $+ 1989*B*\sin[c + (d*x)/2] - 1314*C*\sin[c + (d*x)/2] - 3575*B*\sin[2*c + (d*x)/2]$   
 $+ 1650*C*\sin[2*c + (d*x)/2] - 475*B*\sin[c + (3*d*x)/2] + 450*C*\sin[c + (3*d*x)/2]$   
 $+ 2005*B*\sin[2*c + (3*d*x)/2] - 1230*C*\sin[2*c + (3*d*x)/2] - 2$   
 $275*B*\sin[3*c + (3*d*x)/2] + 1050*C*\sin[3*c + (3*d*x)/2] + 2673*B*\sin[c + (5*d*x)/2]$   
 $- 1278*C*\sin[c + (5*d*x)/2] + 105*B*\sin[2*c + (5*d*x)/2] + 90*C*\sin[2*c + (5*d*x)/2]$   
 $+ 1593*B*\sin[3*c + (5*d*x)/2] - 918*C*\sin[3*c + (5*d*x)/2] - 975*B*\sin[4*c + (5*d*x)/2]$   
 $+ 450*C*\sin[4*c + (5*d*x)/2] + 1325*B*\sin[2*c + (7*d*x)/2] - 630*C*\sin[2*c + (7*d*x)/2]$   
 $+ 255*B*\sin[3*c + (7*d*x)/2] - 60*C*\sin[3*c + (7*d*x)/2] + 875*B*\sin[4*c + (7*d*x)/2]$   
 $- 480*C*\sin[4*c + (7*d*x)/2] - 195*B*\sin[5*c + (7*d*x)/2] + 90*C*\sin[5*c + (7*d*x)/2]$   
 $+ 304*B*\sin[3*c + (9*d*x)/2] - 144*C*\sin[3*c + (9*d*x)/2] + 90*B*\sin[4*c + (9*d*x)/2]$   
 $- 30*C*\sin[4*c + (9*d*x)/2] + 214*B*\sin[5*c + (9*d*x)/2] - 114*C*\sin[5*c + (9*d*x)/2]$   
 $)/(a^3*d*(1 + \cos[c + d*x])^3)$

**fricas** [A] time = 0.44, size = 295, normalized size = 1.51

$$\frac{15 \left( (13B - 6C) \cos(dx + c)^5 + 3(13B - 6C) \cos(dx + c)^4 + 3(13B - 6C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + (13B - 6C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3(13B - 6C) \cos(dx + c) + 3(13B - 6C) \right)}{a^3 d (1 + \cos(dx + c))^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{60} * (15 * ((13*B - 6*C) * \cos(d*x + c)^5 + 3 * (13*B - 6*C) * \cos(d*x + c)^4 + 3 * (13*B - 6*C) * \cos(d*x + c)^3 + (13*B - 6*C) * \cos(d*x + c)^2) * \log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 15 * ((13*B - 6*C) * \cos(d*x + c)^5 + 3 * (13*B - 6*C) * \cos(d*x + c)^4 + 3 * (13*B - 6*C) * \cos(d*x + c)^3 + (13*B - 6*C) * \cos(d*x + c)^2) * \log(-\sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 2 * (16 * (19*B - 9*C) * \cos(d*x + c)^4 + 3 * (239*B - 114*C) * \cos(d*x + c)^3 + (479*B - 234*C) * \cos(d*x + c)^2 + 15 * (3*B - 2*C) * \cos(d*x + c) - 15*B) * \sin(d*x + c)) / (a^3 * d * \cos(d*x + c)^5 + 3 * a^3 * d * \cos(d*x + c)^4 + 3 * a^3 * d * \cos(d*x + c)^3 + a^3 * d * \cos(d*x + c)^2)$

**giac** [A] time = 0.49, size = 233, normalized size = 1.19

$$\frac{30(13B-6C)\log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)+1\right|\right)}{a^3} - \frac{30(13B-6C)\log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)-1\right|\right)}{a^3} + \frac{60\left(7B\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^3-2C\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^3-5B\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)+2C\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2-1\right)^2 a^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{60} * (30 * (13*B - 6*C) * \log(\abs{\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 1}) / a^3 - 30 * (13*B - 6*C) * \log(\abs{\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 1}) / a^3 + 60 * (7*B * \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 2*C * \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 5*B * \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*C * \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) / ((\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)^2 * a^3) - (3*B * a^{12} * \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 3*C * a^{12} * \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 40*B * a^{12} * \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 30*C * a^{12} * \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 465*B * a^{12} * \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 255 * C * a^{12} * \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) / a^{15}) / d$

**maple** [A] time = 0.25, size = 334, normalized size = 1.70

$$-\frac{B \left( \tan^5 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}{20d a^3} + \frac{C \left( \tan^5 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}{20d a^3} - \frac{2B \left( \tan^3 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}{3d a^3} + \frac{C \left( \tan^3 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}{2d a^3} - \frac{31B \tan \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)}{4d a^3} + \frac{17C \tan \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)}{4d a^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3,x)`

[Out] 
$$-1/20/d/a^3*B*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5+1/20/d/a^3*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5-2/3/d/a^3*B*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3+1/2/d/a^3*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3-31/4/d/a^3*B*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+17/4/d/a^3*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-13/2/d/a^3*B*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)+3/d/a^3*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*C+7/2/d/a^3*B/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)-1/d/a^3/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*C+1/2/d/a^3*B/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)^2+7/2/d/a^3*B/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)-1/d/a^3/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*C+13/2/d/a^3*B*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)-3/d/a^3*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*C-1/2/d/a^3*B/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)^2$$

**maxima** [B] time = 0.36, size = 377, normalized size = 1.92

$$B \left( \frac{60 \left( \frac{5 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{7 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} \right)}{a^3 - \frac{2a^3 \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + \frac{a^3 \sin(dx+c)^4}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4}} + \frac{\frac{465 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{40 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{3 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5}}{a^3} - \frac{390 \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1\right)}{a^3} + \frac{390 \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - 1\right)}{a^3} \right)$$

60

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] 
$$-1/60*(B*(60*(5*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 7*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3)/(a^3 - 2*a^3*\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + a^3*\sin(d*x + c)^4/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4) + (465*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 40*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 3*\sin(d*x + c)^5/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5)/a^3 - 390*\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)/a^3 + 390*\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 1)/a^3 - 3*C*(40*\sin(d*x + c)/((a^3 - a^3*\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2)*(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)) + (85*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 10*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + \sin(d*x + c)^5/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5)/a^3 - 60*\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)/a^3 + 60*\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 1)/a^3)/d$$

**mupad** [B] time = 1.09, size = 216, normalized size = 1.10

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 (7B - 2C) - \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) (5B - 2C) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left(\frac{3(B-C)}{2a^3} + \frac{3(5B-3C)}{4a^3} + \frac{10B-2C}{4a^3}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d \left( a^3 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 - 2a^3 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + a^3 \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^4*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^3),x)`

[Out] 
$$(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(7*B - 2*C) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(5*B - 2*C))/(d*(a^3*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 - 2*a^3*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 + a^3)) - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*((3*(B - C))/(2*a^3) + (3*(5*B - 3*C))/(4*a^3) + (10*B - 2*C)/(4*a^3)))/d - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*((B - C)/(4*a^3) + (5*B - 3*C)/(12*a^3)))/d - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*(B - C))/(20*a^3*d) + (atanh(tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*(13*B - 6*C))/(a^3*d)$$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**4/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**3,x)`

[Out] Timed out

### 3.277 $\int \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=101

$$\frac{2(5B - 2C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{15d} + \frac{2a(5B + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx) (a \cos(c + dx) + a)^{3/2}}{5ad}$$

[Out]  $2/5*C*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d+2/15*a*(5*B+7*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/15*(5*B-2*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.13, antiderivative size = 101, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 34,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.088$ , Rules used = {3023, 2751, 2646}

$$\frac{2(5B - 2C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{15d} + \frac{2a(5B + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx) (a \cos(c + dx) + a)^{3/2}}{5ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(2*a*(5*B + 7*C)*\sin[c + d*x])/((15*d*\sqrt{a + a*\cos[c + d*x]})) + (2*(5*B - 2*C)*\sqrt{a + a*\cos[c + d*x]}*\sin[c + d*x])/(15*d) + (2*C*(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\sin[c + d*x])/(5*a*d)$

#### Rule 2646

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2751

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))/(b\*(m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5ad} + \frac{2 \int \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \cos^2(c + dx) dx}{5ad} \\ &= \frac{2(5B - 2C) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx) (a \cos(c + dx) + a)^{3/2}}{5ad} \\ &= \frac{2a(5B + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(5B - 2C) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.25, size = 64, normalized size = 0.63

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\sqrt{a(\cos(c+dx)+1)}(2(5B+4C)\cos(c+dx)+20B+3C\cos(2(c+dx))+19C)}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*(20\*B + 19\*C + 2\*(5\*B + 4\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 3\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/(15\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.40, size = 64, normalized size = 0.63

$$\frac{2(3C\cos(dx+c)^2 + (5B+4C)\cos(dx+c) + 10B+8C)\sqrt{a\cos(dx+c)+a}\sin(dx+c)}{15(d\cos(dx+c)+d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 2/15\*(3\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (5\*B + 4\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 10\*B + 8\*C)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(d\*cos(d\*x + c) + d)

**giac [A]** time = 1.10, size = 124, normalized size = 1.23

$$\frac{1}{30}\sqrt{2}\left(\frac{3C\operatorname{sgn}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)\sin\left(\frac{5}{2}dx+\frac{5}{2}c\right)}{d} + \frac{30B\operatorname{sgn}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)}{d} + \frac{30C\operatorname{sgn}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)\sin\left(\frac{3}{2}dx+\frac{3}{2}c\right)}{d}\right)\sqrt{a}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/30\*sqrt(2)\*(3\*C\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))\*sin(5/2\*d\*x + 5/2\*c)/d + 30\*B\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))\*sin(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/d + 30\*C\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))\*sin(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/d + 5\*(2\*B\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + C\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))\*sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c)/d)\*sqrt(a)

**maple [A]** time = 0.72, size = 83, normalized size = 0.82

$$\frac{2\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)a\sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\left(12C\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)+(-10B-20C)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)+15B+15C\right)\sqrt{2}}{15\sqrt{a\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out] 2/15\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(12\*C\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+(-10\*B-20\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+15\*B+15\*C)\*2^(1/2)/(a\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/d

**maxima [A]** time = 0.55, size = 88, normalized size = 0.87

$$\frac{10\left(\sqrt{2}\sin\left(\frac{3}{2}dx+\frac{3}{2}c\right)+3\sqrt{2}\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)B\sqrt{a}+\left(3\sqrt{2}\sin\left(\frac{5}{2}dx+\frac{5}{2}c\right)+5\sqrt{2}\sin\left(\frac{3}{2}dx+\frac{3}{2}c\right)+30\sqrt{2}\right)\sqrt{a}}{30d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/30\*(10\*(sqrt(2)\*sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c) + 3\*sqrt(2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))\*B\*sqrt(a) + (3\*sqrt(2)\*sin(5/2\*d\*x + 5/2\*c) + 5\*sqrt(2)\*sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c) + 30\*sqrt(2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))\*C\*sqrt(a))/d

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2),x)

[Out] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} (B + C \cos(c + dx)) \cos(c + dx) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Integral(sqrt(a\*(cos(c + d\*x) + 1))\*(B + C\*cos(c + d\*x))\*cos(c + d\*x), x)

### 3.278 $\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=138

$$\frac{8a^2(21B + 19C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2(7B - 2C) \sin(c + dx)(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^{3/2}}{35d} + \frac{2a(21B + 19C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{105d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{35} * (7*B - 2*C) * (a + a * \cos(d*x + c))^{3/2} * \sin(d*x + c) / d + \frac{2}{7} * C * (a + a * \cos(d*x + c))^{5/2} * \sin(d*x + c) / a / d + \frac{8}{105} * a^2 * (21*B + 19*C) * \sin(d*x + c) / d / (a + a * \cos(d*x + c))^{1/2} + \frac{2}{105} * a * (21*B + 19*C) * \sin(d*x + c) * (a + a * \cos(d*x + c))^{1/2} / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.19, antiderivative size = 138, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 34,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.118$ , Rules used = {3023, 2751, 2647, 2646}

$$\frac{8a^2(21B + 19C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2(7B - 2C) \sin(c + dx)(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^{3/2}}{35d} + \frac{2a(21B + 19C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{105d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $\frac{(8*a^2*(21*B + 19*C)*Sin[c + d*x])/(105*d*Sqrt[a + a*Cos[c + d*x]]) + (2*a*(21*B + 19*C)*Sqrt[a + a*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(105*d) + (2*(7*B - 2*C)*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^{3/2}*Sin[c + d*x])/(35*d) + (2*C*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^{5/2}*Sin[c + d*x])/(7*a*d)}$

#### Rule 2646

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2647

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(a\*(2\*n - 1))/n, Int[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && IGtQ[n - 1/2, 0]

#### Rule 2751

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))/(b\*(m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{7ad} + \frac{2 \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx) dx}{35d} \\ &= \frac{2(7B - 2C)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{35d} + \frac{2a(21B + 19C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{105d} \\ &= \frac{8a^2(21B + 19C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2a(21B + 19C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{105d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.40, size = 81, normalized size = 0.59

$$\frac{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} ((252B + 253C) \cos(c + dx) + 6(7B + 13C) \cos(2(c + dx)) + 546B + 1542C)}{210d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]
[Out] (a*Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*(546*B + 494*C + (252*B + 253*C)*Cos[c + d*x] + 6*(7*B + 13*C)*Cos[2*(c + d*x)] + 15*C*Cos[3*(c + d*x)])*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/ (210*d)
```

**fricas [A]** time = 0.41, size = 88, normalized size = 0.64

$$\frac{2(15Ca \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(7B + 13C)a \cos(dx + c)^2 + (63B + 52C)a \cos(dx + c) + 2(63B + 52C)a) \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a}}{105(d \cos(dx + c) + d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")
[Out] 2/105*(15*C*a*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(7*B + 13*C)*a*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (63*B + 52*C)*a*cos(d*x + c) + 2*(63*B + 52*C)*a)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sin(d*x + c)/(d*cos(d*x + c) + d)
```

**giac [A]** time = 0.51, size = 205, normalized size = 1.49

$$\frac{1}{420} \sqrt{2} \left( \frac{15C a \operatorname{sgn}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right) \sin\left(\frac{7}{2} dx + \frac{7}{2} c\right)}{d} + \frac{21\left(2B a \operatorname{sgn}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right)\right) + 3C a \operatorname{sgn}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right)}{d} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")
[Out] 1/420*sqrt(2)*(15*C*a*sgn(cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*sin(7/2*d*x + 7/2*c)/d + 21*(2*B*a*sgn(cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) + 3*C*a*sgn(cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)))*sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c)/d + 35*(6*B*a*sgn(cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) + 5*C*a*sgn(cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)))*sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c)/d + 105*(4*B*a*sgn(cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) + 3*C*a*sgn(cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)))*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/d + 420*(B*a*sgn(cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) + C*a*sgn(cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)))*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/d)*sqrt(a)
```

**maple** [A] time = 0.50, size = 104, normalized size = 0.75

$$\frac{4 \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) a^2 \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \left(-60C \left(\sin^6\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (42B + 168C) \left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (-105B - 175C) \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 105} {105 \sqrt{a \left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out] 4/105\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*a^2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-60\*C\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+(42\*B+168\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+(-105\*B-175\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+105\*B+105\*C)\*2^(1/2)/(a\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [A] time = 0.57, size = 123, normalized size = 0.89

$$\frac{42 \left( \sqrt{2} a \sin\left(\frac{5}{2} dx + \frac{5}{2} c\right) + 5 \sqrt{2} a \sin\left(\frac{3}{2} dx + \frac{3}{2} c\right) + 20 \sqrt{2} a \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) \right) B \sqrt{a} + \left( 15 \sqrt{2} a \sin\left(\frac{7}{2} dx + \frac{7}{2} c\right) + \dots \right)} {420 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/420\*(42\*(sqrt(2)\*a\*sin(5/2\*d\*x + 5/2\*c) + 5\*sqrt(2)\*a\*sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c) + 20\*sqrt(2)\*a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))\*B\*sqrt(a) + (15\*sqrt(2)\*a\*sin(7/2\*d\*x + 7/2\*c) + 63\*sqrt(2)\*a\*sin(5/2\*d\*x + 5/2\*c) + 175\*sqrt(2)\*a\*sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c) + 735\*sqrt(2)\*a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))\*C\*sqrt(a))/d

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)) (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2),x)

[Out] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.279 $\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=175

$$\frac{64a^3(15B + 13C) \sin(c + dx)}{315d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{16a^2(15B + 13C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{315d} + \frac{2(9B - 2C) \sin(c + dx)(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^{3/2}}{63d}$$

```
[Out] 2/105*a*(15*B+13*C)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*sin(d*x+c)/d+2/63*(9*B-2*C)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*sin(d*x+c)/d+2/9*C*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(7/2)*sin(d*x+c)/a/d+64/315*a^3*(15*B+13*C)*sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)+16/315*a^2*(15*B+13*C)*sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/d
```

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.22, antiderivative size = 175, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 34,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.118$ , Rules used = {3023, 2751, 2647, 2646}

$$\frac{16a^2(15B + 13C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{315d} + \frac{64a^3(15B + 13C) \sin(c + dx)}{315d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2(9B - 2C) \sin(c + dx)(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^{3/2}}{63d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] (64*a^3*(15*B + 13*C)*Sin[c + d*x])/(315*d*Sqrt[a + a*Cos[c + d*x]]) + (16*a^2*(15*B + 13*C)*Sqrt[a + a*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(315*d) + (2*a*(15*B + 13*C)*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(105*d) + (2*(9*B - 2*C)*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(63*d) + (2*C*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(7/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(9*a*d)
```

#### Rule 2646

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*b*Cos[c + d*x])/(d*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

#### Rule 2647

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*Cos[c + d*x]*(a + b*Sin[c + d*x])^(n - 1))/(d*n), x] + Dist[(a*(2*n - 1))/n, Int[(a + b*Sin[c + d*x])^(n - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && IGtQ[n - 1/2, 0]
```

#### Rule 2751

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(d*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m)/(f*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(a*d*m + b*c*(m + 1))/(b*(m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

#### Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{7/2} \sin(c + dx)}{9ad} + \frac{2 \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx) dx}{63d} \\
&= \frac{2(9B - 2C)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{63d} + \frac{20C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{105d} \\
&= \frac{2a(15B + 13C)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{105d} \\
&= \frac{16a^2(15B + 13C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{315d} \\
&= \frac{64a^3(15B + 13C) \sin(c + dx)}{315d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{16a^2(15B + 13C)}{1260d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.71, size = 105, normalized size = 0.60

$$\frac{a^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} ((3030B + 3116C) \cos(c + dx) + 8(90B + 127C) \cos(2(c + dx)) + 90B \cos(3(c + dx)))}{1260d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (a^2\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*(6240\*B + 5653\*C + (3030\*B + 3116\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 8\*(90\*B + 127\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 90\*B\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 260\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 35\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)])\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/(1260\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.47, size = 116, normalized size = 0.66

$$\frac{2(35Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 5(9B + 26C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(60B + 73C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + (345B + 292C)a^2 \cos(dx + c) + 260C)}{315(d \cos(dx + c) + d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 2/315\*(35\*C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 5\*(9\*B + 26\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(60\*B + 73\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (345\*B + 292\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*(345\*B + 292\*C)\*a^2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(d\*cos(d\*x + c) + d)

**giac [A]** time = 1.14, size = 272, normalized size = 1.55

$$\frac{1}{2520} \sqrt{2} \left( \frac{35Ca^2 \operatorname{sgn}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right) \sin\left(\frac{9}{2}dx + \frac{9}{2}c\right)}{d} + \frac{45\left(2Ba^2 \operatorname{sgn}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right) + 5Ca^2 \operatorname{sgn}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)\right) \sin\left(\frac{7}{2}dx + \frac{7}{2}c\right)}{d} + \frac{126\left(5Ba^2 \operatorname{sgn}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right) + 6Ca^2 \operatorname{sgn}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)\right) \sin\left(\frac{5}{2}dx + \frac{5}{2}c\right)}{d} + \frac{210\left(11Ba^2 \operatorname{sgn}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right) + 10Ca^2 \operatorname{sgn}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)\right) \sin\left(\frac{3}{2}dx + \frac{3}{2}c\right)}{d} + \frac{630\left(8Ba^2 \operatorname{sgn}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right) + 7Ca^2 \operatorname{sgn}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)\right) \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{d} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/2520\*sqrt(2)\*(35\*C\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))\*sin(9/2\*d\*x + 9/2\*c)/d + 45\*(2\*B\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 5\*C\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))\*sin(7/2\*d\*x + 7/2\*c)/d + 126\*(5\*B\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 6\*C\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))\*sin(5/2\*d\*x + 5/2\*c)/d + 210\*(11\*B\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 10\*C\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))\*sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c)/d + 630\*(8\*B\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 7\*C\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))\*sin(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/d)

$*c)) * \sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/d + 630*(7*B*a^2*\text{sgn}(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) + 6*C$   
 $*a^2*\text{sgn}(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))) * \sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/d * \sqrt{a}$

**maple [A]** time = 0.67, size = 123, normalized size = 0.70

$$\frac{8 \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) a^3 \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \left(140C \left(\sin^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (-90B - 540C) \left(\sin^6\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (315B + 819C) \left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (-420B - 630C) \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 315B + 315C) 2^{1/2}}{315 \sqrt{a} \left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out] 8/315\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*a^3\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(140\*C\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8  
 +(-90\*B-540\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+(315\*B+819\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+(-42  
 0\*B-630\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+315\*B+315\*C)\*2^(1/2)/(a\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)  
 ^2)^(1/2)/d

**maxima [A]** time = 0.58, size = 172, normalized size = 0.98

$$30 \left( 3 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin\left(\frac{7}{2} dx + \frac{7}{2} c\right) + 21 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin\left(\frac{5}{2} dx + \frac{5}{2} c\right) + 77 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin\left(\frac{3}{2} dx + \frac{3}{2} c\right) + 315 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) \right) / d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm  
 ="maxima")

[Out] 1/2520\*(30\*(3\*sqrt(2)\*a^2\*sin(7/2\*d\*x + 7/2\*c) + 21\*sqrt(2)\*a^2\*sin(5/2\*d\*x  
 + 5/2\*c) + 77\*sqrt(2)\*a^2\*sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c) + 315\*sqrt(2)\*a^2\*sin(1/2\*d  
 \*x + 1/2\*c))\*B\*sqrt(a) + (35\*sqrt(2)\*a^2\*sin(9/2\*d\*x + 9/2\*c) + 225\*sqrt(2)  
 \*a^2\*sin(7/2\*d\*x + 7/2\*c) + 756\*sqrt(2)\*a^2\*sin(5/2\*d\*x + 5/2\*c) + 2100\*sq  
 rt(2)\*a^2\*sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c) + 8190\*sqrt(2)\*a^2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))\*C\*sq  
 rt(a))/d

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)) (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

[Out] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.280 \quad \int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=118

$$\frac{2(3B - 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{\sqrt{2}(B - C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}d} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{3ad}$$

[Out]  $-(B-C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}}*2^{(1/2)}/d/a^{(1/2)}+2/3*(3*B-2*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/3*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.15, antiderivative size = 118, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 34,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.118$ , Rules used = {3023, 2751, 2649, 206}

$$\frac{2(3B - 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{\sqrt{2}(B - C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}d} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{3ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(B*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]], x]$

[Out]  $-\left(\left(\operatorname{Sqrt}[2]*(B - C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[2]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]])]\right)/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*d) + (2*(3*B - 2*C)*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/((3*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*C*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]))/(3*a*d)$

#### Rule 206

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(1*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]*x)/\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2]])/(\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2]*\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]), x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NegQ}[a/b] \&\& (\operatorname{Gt}Q[a, 0] \parallel \operatorname{Lt}Q[b, 0])$

#### Rule 2649

$\operatorname{Int}[1/\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[-2/d, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[1/(2*a - x^2), x], x, (b*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[c + d*x])]], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

#### Rule 2751

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]^{(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(d*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m)/(f*(m + 1)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[(a*d*m + b*c*(m + 1))/(b*(m + 1)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \operatorname{!Lt}Q[m, -2^{(-1)}]$

#### Rule 3023

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]^{(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(C*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)})/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(b*(m + 2)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*\operatorname{Simp}[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*\sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{!Lt}Q[m, -1]$

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \frac{2C\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3ad} + \frac{2 \int \frac{\frac{aC}{2} + \frac{1}{2}a(3B-2C) \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{3a} \\
&= \frac{2(3B - 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3ad} + (-B + \\
&= \frac{2(3B - 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3ad} + \frac{(2(B - \\
&= -\frac{\sqrt{2}(B - C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}d} + \frac{2(3B - 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2}{3d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.17, size = 78, normalized size = 0.66

$$\frac{2 \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left(-3(B - C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) + 6B \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - 4C \sin^3\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)}{3d\sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] (2\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*(-3\*(B - C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + 6\*B\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2] - 4\*C\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^3))/(3\*d\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])])

**fricas [A]** time = 0.47, size = 149, normalized size = 1.26

$$\frac{4(C \cos(dx + c) + 3B - C)\sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sin(dx + c) - \frac{3\sqrt{2}((B-C)a \cos(dx+c) + (B-C)a) \log\left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)^2 - 2\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a} \cos(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)}\right)}{\sqrt{a}}}{6(ad \cos(dx + c) + ad)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/6\*(4\*(C\*cos(d\*x + c) + 3\*B - C)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c) - 3\*sqrt(2)\*((B - C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + (B - C)\*a)\*log(-(cos(d\*x + c))^2 - 2\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/sqrt(a) - 2\*cos(d\*x + c) - 3)/(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 1))/sqrt(a))/(a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a\*d)

**giac [A]** time = 1.06, size = 113, normalized size = 0.96

$$\frac{3\sqrt{2}(B-C) \log\left(-\sqrt{a} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + \sqrt{a \tan^2\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + a}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} + \frac{2\left(\sqrt{2}(3Ba - 2Ca) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 3\sqrt{2}Ba\right) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\left(a \tan^2\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + a\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$


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$$3d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/3\*(3\*sqrt(2)\*(B - C)\*log(abs(-sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a)))/sqrt(a) + 2\*(sqrt(2)\*(3\*B\*a - 2\*C\*a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x +

$$\frac{1/2*c)^2 + 3*sqrt(2)*B*a)*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/(a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a)^{(3/2))/d}$$

**maple** [A] time = 1.10, size = 194, normalized size = 1.64

$$\frac{\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(4C \sqrt{a \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \sqrt{a} \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 3B \ln\left(\frac{4\sqrt{a} \sqrt{a \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} + \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}\right)\right)}{3a^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \sqrt{a \left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x)

[Out] -1/3\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(4\*C\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+3\*B\*ln(4/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)+a))\*a-6\*B\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-3\*C\*ln(4/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)+a))\*a)/a^(3/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [B] time = 0.35, size = 160, normalized size = 1.36

$$\frac{2B \left(2E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 1\right) - F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 1\right)\right) \sqrt{\frac{a+a \cos(c+dx)}{2a}}}{d \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2C \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}{3ad} - \frac{2C \left(4a^2 E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 1\right) - F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 1\right)\right) \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}{3a^2 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

[Out] (2\*B\*(2\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 1) - ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 1))\*((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))/(2\*a))^(1/2))/(d\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)) + (2\*C\*sin(c + d\*x)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/(3\*a\*d) - (2\*C\*(4\*a^2\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 1) - 3\*a^2\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 1))\*((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))/(2\*a))^(1/2))/(3\*a^2\*d\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(B + C \cos(c + dx)) \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Integral((B + C\*cos(c + d\*x))\*cos(c + d\*x)/sqrt(a\*(cos(c + d\*x) + 1)), x)



$$3.281 \quad \int \frac{B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=118

$$\frac{(3B - 7C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} - \frac{(B - C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^{3/2}} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)}{ad\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

[Out]  $-1/2*(B-C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}+1/4*(3*B-7*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/a^{(3/2)}/d*2^{(1/2)}+2*C*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.15, antiderivative size = 118, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 34,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.118$ , Rules used = {3019, 2751, 2649, 206}

$$\frac{(3B - 7C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} - \frac{(B - C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^{3/2}} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)}{ad\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out]  $((3*B - 7*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[2]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]])])/(2*\operatorname{Sqrt}[2]*a^{(3/2)}*d) - ((B - C)*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*d*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}) + (2*C*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 206

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(1\*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

#### Rule 2649

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[-2/d, Subst[Int[1/(2\*a - x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2751

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))/(b\*(m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

#### Rule 3019

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((A\*b - a\*B + b\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(a^2\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[a\*A\*(m + 1) + m\*(b\*B - a\*C) + b\*C\*(2\*m + 1)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx &= -\frac{(B - C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{\int \frac{-\frac{3}{2}a(B-C) - 2aC \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{2a^2} \\
&= -\frac{(B - C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)}{ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(3B - 7C) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{4a} \\
&= -\frac{(B - C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)}{ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(3B - 7C) \operatorname{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx\right)}{4a} \\
&= \frac{(3B - 7C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} - \frac{(B - C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)}{ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.44, size = 104, normalized size = 0.88

$$\frac{\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \cos^3\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) (B - 4C \cos(c + dx) - 5C) - (3B - 7C) \cos^5\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \tanh^{-1}\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)}{d \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - 1\right) (a \cos(c + dx) + 1)^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out] (-((3\*B - 7\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 + Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^3\*(B - 5\*C - 4\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(d\*(a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))^(3/2)\*(-1 + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^2))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.45, size = 189, normalized size = 1.60

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} \left( (3B - 7C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2(3B - 7C) \cos(dx + c) + 3B - 7C \right) \sqrt{a} \log\left(-\frac{a \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a} \sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)^2 + 2 \cos(dx+c) + 1}\right)}{8 \left( a^2 d \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2 a^2 d \cos(dx + c) + a^2 d \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/8\*(sqrt(2))\*((3\*B - 7\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(3\*B - 7\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 3\*B - 7\*C)\*sqrt(a)\*log(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c) - 2\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) - 3\*a)/(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 1)) - 4\*(4\*C\*cos(d\*x + c) - B + 5\*C)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2\*d)

**giac [A]** time = 1.18, size = 131, normalized size = 1.11

$$\frac{\left( \frac{\sqrt{2}(Ba^2 - Ca^2) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2}{a^3} + \frac{\sqrt{2}(Ba^2 - 9Ca^2)}{a^3} \right) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\sqrt{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 + a}} + \frac{\sqrt{2}(3B - 7C) \log\left(\left| -\sqrt{a} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + \sqrt{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 + a} \right|\right)}{a^{3/2}}}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $-1/4*((\sqrt{2})*(B*a^2 - C*a^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2/a^3 + \sqrt{2}*(B*a^2 - 9*C*a^2)/a^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/\sqrt{a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a} + \sqrt{2}*(3*B - 7*C)*\log(\text{abs}(-\sqrt{a}*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + \sqrt{a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a}))/a^{(3/2)}/d$

**maple** [B] time = 1.28, size = 256, normalized size = 2.17

$$\frac{\sqrt{a \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)} \left( 3B \ln \left( \frac{4\sqrt{a} \sqrt{a \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + 4a}}{\cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)} \right) \sqrt{2} \left( \cos^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) a - 7C \sqrt{2} \ln \left( \frac{4\sqrt{a} \sqrt{a \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + 4a}}{\cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)} \right) \right)}{4 \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2),x)`

[Out]  $1/4*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(3*B*\ln(2*(2*a^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)+2*a}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)))*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*a-7*C*2^{(1/2)}*\ln(2*(2*a^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)+2*a}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*a+8*C*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-B*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+C*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)})/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/a^{(5/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/d$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2),x)`

[Out] `int((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2), x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.282 \quad \int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=126

$$\frac{(5B + 19C) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} + \frac{(5B - 13C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^{3/2}} - \frac{(B - C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^{5/2}}$$

[Out]  $-1/4*(B-C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}+1/16*(5*B-13*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}+1/32*(5*B+19*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/a^{(5/2)}/d*2^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.17, antiderivative size = 126, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 34,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.118$ , Rules used = {3019, 2750, 2649, 206}

$$\frac{(5B + 19C) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} + \frac{(5B - 13C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^{3/2}} - \frac{(B - C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^{5/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(B*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $((5*B + 19*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[2]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]])]/(16*\operatorname{Sqrt}[2]*a^{(5/2)}*d) - ((B - C)*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]/(4*d*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)})) + ((5*B - 13*C)*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]/(16*a*d*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}))$

#### Rule 206

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(1*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]*x]/\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2])]/(\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2]*\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]), x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x \ \&\& \operatorname{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& (\operatorname{GtQ}[a, 0] \ \|\ \operatorname{LtQ}[b, 0])$

#### Rule 2649

$\operatorname{Int}[1/\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[-2/d, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[1/(2*a - x^2), x], x, (b*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[c + d*x])]], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x \ \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

#### Rule 2750

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]^{(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(b*c - a*d)*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m]/(a*f*(2*m + 1)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[(a*d*m + b*c*(m + 1))/(a*b*(2*m + 1)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}, x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{LtQ}[m, -2]^{-1}]$

#### Rule 3019

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]^{(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(A*b - a*B + b*C)*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m]/(a*f*(2*m + 1)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(a^2*(2*m + 1)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*\operatorname{Simp}[a*A*(m + 1) + m*(b*B - a*C) + b*C*(2*m + 1)*\sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C\}, x \ \&\& \operatorname{LtQ}[m, -1] \ \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx &= -\frac{(B-C) \sin(c+dx)}{4d(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{\int \frac{-\frac{5}{2}a(B-C)-4aC \cos(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx}{4a^2} \\
&= -\frac{(B-C) \sin(c+dx)}{4d(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{(5B-13C) \sin(c+dx)}{16ad(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(5B+19C)}{16ad(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} \\
&= -\frac{(B-C) \sin(c+dx)}{4d(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{(5B-13C) \sin(c+dx)}{16ad(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{(5B+19C)}{16ad(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} \\
&= \frac{(5B+19C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} - \frac{(B-C) \sin(c+dx)}{4d(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{(5B+19C)}{16ad(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.59, size = 87, normalized size = 0.69

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \left( (5B-13C) \cos(c+dx) + B-9C \right) + 2(5B+19C) \cos^3\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \tanh^{-1}\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\right)}{16ad(a(\cos(c+dx)+1))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] (2\*(5\*B + 19\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 + (B - 9\*C + (5\*B - 13\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/(16\*a\*d\*(a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))^(3/2))

**fricas [B]** time = 0.50, size = 223, normalized size = 1.77

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} \left( (5B+19C) \cos(dx+c)^3 + 3(5B+19C) \cos(dx+c)^2 + 3(5B+19C) \cos(dx+c) + 5B+19C \right) \sqrt{a} \log\left(\frac{-a \cos(dx+c) + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \cos(dx+c)}}\right)}{64 \left( a^3 d \cos(dx+c)^3 + 3(5B+19C) a^2 d \cos(dx+c)^2 + 3(5B+19C) a d \cos(dx+c) + 5B+19C \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/64\*(sqrt(2)\*((5\*B + 19\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(5\*B + 19\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(5\*B + 19\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 5\*B + 19\*C)\*sqrt(a)\*log(-a\*cos(d\*x + c) + sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c) - 2\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c) - 3\*a)/(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 4\*((5\*B - 13\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + B - 9\*C)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^3\*d)

**giac [A]** time = 1.40, size = 134, normalized size = 1.06

$$\frac{\sqrt{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 + a} \left( \frac{2 \sqrt{2} (Ba^5 - Ca^5) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2}{a^8} - \frac{\sqrt{2} (3Ba^5 - 11Ca^5)}{a^8} \right) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + \frac{\sqrt{2} (5B+19C) \log\left(\frac{-a \cos(dx+c) + \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \cos(dx+c)}}\right)}{32d}}{32d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -1/32\*(sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a)\*(2\*sqrt(2)\*(B\*a^5 - C\*a^5)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2/a^8 - sqrt(2)\*(3\*B\*a^5 - 11\*C\*a^5)/a^8)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + sqrt(2)\*(5B+19C)\*log(-a\*cos(dx+c) + sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(dx+c) - 2\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(dx+c) + a)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(dx+c) - 3\*a)/(cos(dx+c)^2 + 2\*cos(dx+c) + 1))/(32\*d)

c) + sqrt(2)\*(5\*B + 19\*C)\*log(abs(-sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a)))/a^(5/2))/d

**maple [B]** time = 1.34, size = 292, normalized size = 2.32

$$\frac{\sqrt{a \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)} \left( 5B \ln \left( \frac{4\sqrt{a} \sqrt{a \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + 4a}}{\cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)} \right) \sqrt{2} \left( \cos^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) a + 19C \sqrt{2} \ln \left( \frac{4\sqrt{a} \sqrt{a \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + 4a}}{\cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)} \right) \right)}{a^{5/2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x)

[Out] 1/32/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(5\*B\*ln(2\*(2\*a^(1/2)\*a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+2\*a)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*a+19\*C\*2^(1/2)\*ln(2\*(2\*a^(1/2)\*a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+2\*a)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*a+5\*B\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-13\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-2\*B\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+2\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2))/a^(7/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/d

**maxima [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

[Out] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.283 $\int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \left( B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx) \right) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=111

$$\frac{6BE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2B\sin(c+dx)\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{5d} + \frac{10CF\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{21d} + \frac{2C\sin(c+dx)\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{7d} + \frac{10C\sin(c+dx)\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{21d}$$

[Out]  $6/5*B*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+10/21*C*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/5*B*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/7*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+10/21*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.11, antiderivative size = 111, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 30,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.167$ , Rules used = {3010, 2748, 2635, 2639, 2641}

$$\frac{6BE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2B\sin(c+dx)\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{5d} + \frac{10CF\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{21d} + \frac{2C\sin(c+dx)\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{7d} + \frac{10C\sin(c+dx)\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{21d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*(B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $(6*B*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d) + (10*C*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*d) + (10*C*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*d) + (2*B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d) + (2*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d)$

#### Rule 2635

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)^{(n-1)}/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n-1))/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[n, 1] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])]/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])]/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m, x\}$

#### Rule 3010

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)] + (C_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}*(B + C*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, e, f, B, C, m, x\}$

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx &= \int \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) (B + C \cos(c+dx)) dx \\
&= B \int \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) dx + C \int \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx) dx \\
&= \frac{2B \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{5d} + \frac{2C \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{7d} \\
&= \frac{6BE \left( \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2 \right)}{5d} + \frac{10C \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{21d} + \frac{2B}{21d} \\
&= \frac{6BE \left( \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2 \right)}{5d} + \frac{10CF \left( \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2 \right)}{21d} + \frac{10C \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{21d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.49, size = 77, normalized size = 0.69

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (42B \cos(c+dx) + 15C \cos(2(c+dx)) + 65C) + 126BE \left( \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2 \right) + 50CF \left( \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2 \right)}{105d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (126\*B\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 50\*C\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(65\*C + 42\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 15\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(105\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.45, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (C \cos(dx+c)^3 + B \cos(dx+c)^2) \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + B\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c)) \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [A] time = 1.82, size = 290, normalized size = 2.61

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{\left( 2 \left( \cos^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - 1 \right) \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}{\left( 240C \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \left( \sin^8 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + (-168B - 360C) \left( \sin^6 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x)`

[Out] 
$$-2/105*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(240*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8+(-168*B-360*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(168*B+280*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-42*B-80*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-63*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+25*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c)) \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))*cos(d*x + c)^(3/2), x)`

**mupad** [B] time = 1.36, size = 87, normalized size = 0.78

$$\frac{2 B \cos(c + dx)^{7/2} \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{4}; \frac{11}{4}; \cos(c + dx)^2\right)}{7 d \sqrt{\sin(c + dx)^2}} - \frac{2 C \cos(c + dx)^{9/2} \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{9}{4}; \frac{13}{4}; \cos(c + dx)^2\right)}{9 d \sqrt{\sin(c + dx)^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2),x)`

[Out] 
$$-(2*B*\cos(c + d*x)^{(7/2)}*\sin(c + d*x)*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, \cos(c + d*x)^2))/(7*d*(\sin(c + d*x)^2)^{(1/2)}) - (2*C*\cos(c + d*x)^{(9/2)}*\sin(c + d*x)*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, \cos(c + d*x)^2))/(9*d*(\sin(c + d*x)^2)^{(1/2)})$$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)**(3/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

### 3.284 $\int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \left( B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=87

$$\frac{2BF \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2 \right)}{3d} + \frac{2B \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{3d} + \frac{6CE \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2 \right)}{5d} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{5d}$$

[Out]  $6/5 * C * (\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) \wedge 2)^{(1/2)} / \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) / d + 2/3 * B * (\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) \wedge 2)^{(1/2)} / \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) / d + 2/5 * C * \cos(d * x + c)^{(3/2)} * \sin(d * x + c) / d + 2/3 * B * \sin(d * x + c) * \cos(d * x + c)^{(1/2)} / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.09, antiderivative size = 87, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 30,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.167$ , Rules used = {3010, 2748, 2635, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2BF \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2 \right)}{3d} + \frac{2B \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{3d} + \frac{6CE \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2 \right)}{5d} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]`

[Out]  $(6 * C * \text{EllipticE}[(c + d * x) / 2, 2]) / (5 * d) + (2 * B * \text{EllipticF}[(c + d * x) / 2, 2]) / (3 * d) + (2 * B * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d * x]] * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (3 * d) + (2 * C * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]^{(3/2)} * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (5 * d)$

#### Rule 2635

`Int[((b_.)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*Cos[c + d*x] * (b*Ssin[c + d*x])^(n - 1)) / (d*n), x] + Dist[(b^2*(n - 1)) / n, Int[(b*Ssin[c + d*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2*n]`

#### Rule 2639

`Int[Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticE[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2]) / d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 2641

`Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2]) / d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 2748

`Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*Ssin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b*Ssin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]`

#### Rule 3010

`Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b, Int[(b*Ssin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(B + C*Ssin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, B, C, m}, x]`

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx &= \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(B + C \cos(c+dx)) dx \\
&= B \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) dx + C \int \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) dx \\
&= \frac{2B\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{2C \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{5d} \\
&= \frac{6CE \left( \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2 \right)}{5d} + \frac{2BF \left( \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2 \right)}{3d} + \frac{2B\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.22, size = 66, normalized size = 0.76

$$\frac{2 \left( \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (5B + 3C \cos(c+dx)) + 5BF \left( \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2 \right) + 9CE \left( \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2 \right) \right)}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2),x]

[Out] (2\*(9\*C\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 5\*B\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(5\*B + 3\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(15\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.56, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c)) \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c)) \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple [B]** time = 1.77, size = 262, normalized size = 3.01

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{\left( 2 \left( \cos^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - 1 \right) \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)} \left( -24C \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \left( \sin^6 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + (20B + 24C) \left( \sin^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out] -2/15\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-24\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+(20\*B+24\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*c))

$d*x+1/2*c)+(-10*B-6*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+5*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-9*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad** [B] time = 1.14, size = 80, normalized size = 0.92

$$\frac{2BF\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{3d} + \frac{2B\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{3d} - \frac{2C\cos(c+dx)^{7/2}\sin(c+dx)}{7d\sqrt{\sin(c+dx)^2}} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{4}; \frac{11}{4}; \cos(c+dx)^2\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] (2\*B\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/(3\*d) + (2\*B\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/(3\*d) - (2\*C\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(7\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.285 \quad \int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=61

$$\frac{2BE \left( \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2 \right)}{d} + \frac{2CF \left( \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2 \right)}{3d} + \frac{2C \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3d}$$

[Out]  $2*B*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/3*C*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/3*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.08, antiderivative size = 61, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 30,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.167$ , Rules used = {3010, 2748, 2639, 2635, 2641}

$$\frac{2BE \left( \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2 \right)}{d} + \frac{2CF \left( \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2 \right)}{3d} + \frac{2C \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out]  $(2*B*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/d + (2*C*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d) + (2*C*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(3*d)$

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3010

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(B + C\*SIN[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, B, C, m}, x]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (B + C \cos(c + dx)) dx \\
&= B \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} dx + C \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) dx \\
&= \frac{2BE \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2 \right)}{d} + \frac{2C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{1}{3} C \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx \\
&= \frac{2BE \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2 \right)}{d} + \frac{2CF \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2 \right)}{3d} + \frac{2C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.11, size = 53, normalized size = 0.87

$$\frac{2 \left( 3BE \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2 \right) + C \left( F \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2 \right) + \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \right) \right)}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] (2\*(3\*B\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + C\*(EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(3\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.63, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (C \cos(dx + c) + B) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c) + B)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 1.63, size = 229, normalized size = 3.75

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{\left( 2 \left( \cos^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - 1 \right) \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)} \left( -4C \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \left( \sin^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + 3B \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{2 \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)} \right)}{3 \sqrt{-2 \left( \sin^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

```
[Out] 2/3*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-4*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+3*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+2*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))/sqrt(cos(d*x + c)), x)
```

**mupad** [B] time = 1.06, size = 53, normalized size = 0.87

$$\frac{2BE\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2CF\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{3d} + \frac{2C\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{3d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/cos(c + d*x)^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] (2*B*ellipticE(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d + (2*C*ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/(3*d) + (2*C*cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*sin(c + d*x))/(3*d)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.286 \quad \int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=35

$$\frac{2BF\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{d} + \frac{2CE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{d}$$

[Out]  $2*C*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d + 2*B*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.07, antiderivative size = 35, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 30,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {3010, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2BF\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{d} + \frac{2CE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(2*C*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/d + (2*B*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/d$

Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] \text{ ; FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] \text{ ; FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}, x], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

Rule 3010

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*(B + C*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]), x], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}\{b, e, f, B, C, m\}, x]$

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx &= \int \frac{B + C \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx \\ &= B \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx + C \int \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} dx \\ &= \frac{2CE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{d} + \frac{2BF\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{d} \end{aligned}$$



**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.06, size = 35, normalized size = 1.00

$$\frac{2BF\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{d} + \frac{2CE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] (2\*C\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/d + (2\*B\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/d

**fricas** [F] time = 0.43, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{C \cos(dx + c) + B}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c) + B)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [A] time = 1.79, size = 152, normalized size = 4.34

$$\frac{2\sqrt{2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1}\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}}\sqrt{-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 1}\left(B \text{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\right)}{\sqrt{-2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}\sin\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\sqrt{2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x)

[Out] -2\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*(B\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-C\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**mupad [B]** time = 1.12, size = 33, normalized size = 0.94

$$\frac{2BF\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2CE\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2), x)

[Out] (2\*B\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*C\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.287 \quad \int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt[5]{\cos^2(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=57

$$-\frac{2BE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{d} + \frac{2B \sin(c+dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2CF\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{d}$$

[Out]  $-2*B*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+2*C*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+2*B*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.07, antiderivative size = 57, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 30,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.167$ , Rules used = {3010, 2748, 2636, 2639, 2641}

$$-\frac{2BE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{d} + \frac{2B \sin(c+dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2CF\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*B*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/d + (2*C*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/d + (2*B*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

Rule 2636

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n + 1)})/(b*d*(n + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(n + 2)/(b^2*(n + 1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n + 2)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

Rule 3010

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]^{(m_*)}*((B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)] + (C_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*(B + C*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]), x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, e, f, B, C, m}, x]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \int \frac{B + C \cos(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\
&= B \int \frac{1}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx + C \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx \\
&= \frac{2CF\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2B \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - B \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} dx \\
&= -\frac{2BE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2CF\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2B \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.14, size = 51, normalized size = 0.89

$$\frac{2\left(-BE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + \frac{B \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + CF\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)\right)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2), x]

[Out] (2\*(-(B\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]) + C\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + (B\*SIN[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]))/d

**fricas [F]** time = 0.41, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{C \cos(dx + c) + B}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c) + B)/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**maple [A]** time = 1.83, size = 148, normalized size = 2.60

$$\frac{2\left(B\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{2\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1} \text{EllipticE}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), \sqrt{2}\right) - 2B \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + C\right)}{\sin\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \sqrt{2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1} d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x)

[Out]  $-2*(B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-2*B*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**mupad** [B] time = 1.35, size = 60, normalized size = 1.05

$$\frac{2CF\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2B \sin(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{3}{4}; \cos(c+dx)^2\right)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sin(c+dx)^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2),x)

[Out]  $(2*C*ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d + (2*B*\sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, \cos(c + d*x)^2))/(d*\cos(c + d*x)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(c + d*x)^2)^{(1/2)})$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.288 \quad \int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=83

$$\frac{2BF\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} + \frac{2B \sin(c+dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} - \frac{2CE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{d} + \frac{2C \sin(c+dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-2*C*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/3*B*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/3*B*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2*C*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.08, antiderivative size = 83, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 30,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.167$ , Rules used = {3010, 2748, 2636, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2BF\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} + \frac{2B \sin(c+dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} - \frac{2CE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{d} + \frac{2C \sin(c+dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*C*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/d + (2*B*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d) + (2*B*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*C*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 2636

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n + 1)})/(b*d*(n + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(n + 2)/(b^2*(n + 1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n + 2)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3010

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)] + (C_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*(B + C*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]), x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, e, f, B, C, m}, x]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \int \frac{B + C \cos(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\
&= B \int \frac{1}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx + C \int \frac{1}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2B \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{1}{3} B \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx - C \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx \\
&= -\frac{2CE \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2 \right)}{d} + \frac{2BF \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2 \right)}{3d} + \frac{2B \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.40, size = 65, normalized size = 0.78

$$\frac{\frac{2 \sin(c+dx)(B+3C \cos(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + 2BF \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2 \right) - 6CE \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2 \right)}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out] (-6\*C\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 2\*B\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + (2\*(B + 3\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2))/(3\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.47, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{C \cos(dx + c) + B}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c) + B)/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 3.80, size = 397, normalized size = 4.78

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{-\left(-2 \left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 1\right) \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(2B \sqrt{2 \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} - 1 \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)\right)}{3d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(7/2),x)`

[Out] 
$$\frac{2}{3} * (-(-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 1) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} / (4 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 - 4 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 1) / \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 * (2 * B * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 6 * C * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 12 * C * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 - B * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 2 * B * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 3 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 6 * C * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2) * (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} / d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))/cos(d*x + c)^(7/2), x)`

**mupad** [B] time = 1.59, size = 87, normalized size = 1.05

$$\frac{2 B \sin(c + d x) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{4}; \cos(c + d x)^2\right)}{3 d \cos(c + d x)^{3/2} \sqrt{\sin(c + d x)^2}} + \frac{2 C \sin(c + d x) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{3}{4}; \cos(c + d x)^2\right)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + d x)} \sqrt{\sin(c + d x)^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/cos(c + d*x)^(7/2),x)`

[Out] 
$$(2 * B * \sin(c + d * x) * \text{hypergeom}([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, \cos(c + d * x)^2)) / (3 * d * \cos(c + d * x)^{(3/2)} * (\sin(c + d * x)^2)^{(1/2)}) + (2 * C * \sin(c + d * x) * \text{hypergeom}([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, \cos(c + d * x)^2)) / (d * \cos(c + d * x)^{(1/2)} * (\sin(c + d * x)^2)^{(1/2)})$$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(7/2),x)`

[Out] Timed out



$$3.289 \quad \int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=111

$$-\frac{6BE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2B \sin(c+dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{6B \sin(c+dx)}{5d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2CF\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} + \frac{2C \sin(c+dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

[Out]  $-6/5*B*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/3*C*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/5*B*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/3*C*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+6/5*B*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.10, antiderivative size = 111, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 30,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.167$ , Rules used = {3010, 2748, 2636, 2639, 2641}

$$-\frac{6BE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2B \sin(c+dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{6B \sin(c+dx)}{5d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2CF\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} + \frac{2C \sin(c+dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(9/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-6*B*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d) + (2*C*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d) + (2*B*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) + (2*C*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (6*B*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

Rule 2636

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)]^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n + 1)})/(b*d*(n + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(n + 2)/(b^2*(n + 1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n + 2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d\}, x \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])]/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])]/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]^{(m_)*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)])}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

Rule 3010

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]^{(m_)*((B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)] + (C_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]^2)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*(B + C*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, e, f, B, C, m\}, x]$

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \int \frac{B + C \cos(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\
&= B \int \frac{1}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} dx + C \int \frac{1}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2B \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{1}{5}(3B) \int \frac{1}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx + \frac{1}{3}C \int \frac{1}{\cos^{\frac{1}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2CF \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2 \right)}{3d} + \frac{2B \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{6B \sin(c + dx)}{5d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{6BE \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2 \right)}{5d} + \frac{2CF \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2 \right)}{3d} + \frac{2B \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.30, size = 95, normalized size = 0.86

$$\frac{9B \sin(2(c + dx)) + 6B \tan(c + dx) - 18B \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)E \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2 \right) + 10C \sin(c + dx) + 10C \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)F \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2 \right)}{15d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2),x]

[Out] (-18\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 10\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 10\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 9\*B\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 6\*B\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(15\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.43, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{C \cos(dx + c) + B}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c) + B)/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 4.44, size = 502, normalized size = 4.52

$$\sqrt{-\left(-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left( 2C \left( -\frac{\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\sqrt{-2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}}{6\left(-\frac{1}{2} + \cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)^2} + \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}}\sqrt{-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}}{3\sqrt{-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}} \right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2), x)

[Out] 
$$-\left(-\left(-2\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2+1\right)\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\left(2C\left(-\frac{1}{6}\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right)\left(-2\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^4+\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\left(-\frac{1}{2}+\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^2+\frac{1}{3}\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\left(-2\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2+1\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\left(-2\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^4+\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right),2^{\frac{1}{2}}\right)\right)-\frac{2}{5}B\left(\frac{8\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^6-12\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^4+6\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2-1}{\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2}\left(12\operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right),2^{\frac{1}{2}}\right)\right)\left(2\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2-1\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^4-24\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right)\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^6-12\operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right),2^{\frac{1}{2}}\right)\left(2\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2-1\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2+24\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^4\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right)+3\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\left(2\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2-1\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right),2^{\frac{1}{2}}\right)-8\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right)\left(-2\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^4+\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\right)/\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right)\left(2\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2-1\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}/d$$

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**mupad [B]** time = 1.74, size = 87, normalized size = 0.78

$$\frac{2B \sin(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; -\frac{1}{4}; \cos(c+dx)^2\right)}{5d \cos(c+dx)^{5/2} \sqrt{\sin(c+dx)^2}} + \frac{2C \sin(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{4}; \cos(c+dx)^2\right)}{3d \cos(c+dx)^{3/2} \sqrt{\sin(c+dx)^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2), x)

[Out] 
$$(2B\sin(c+d*x)*\operatorname{hypergeom}\left(\left[-\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right], -\frac{1}{4}, \cos(c+d*x)^2\right))/(5d\cos(c+d*x)^{\frac{5}{2}}(\sin(c+d*x)^2)^{\frac{1}{2}}) + (2C\sin(c+d*x)*\operatorname{hypergeom}\left(\left[-\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right], \frac{1}{4}, \cos(c+d*x)^2\right))/(3d\cos(c+d*x)^{\frac{3}{2}}(\sin(c+d*x)^2)^{\frac{1}{2}})$$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(9/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.290 $\int \cos^4(c+dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=132

$$\frac{(6A + 5C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{24d} + \frac{(6A + 5C) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{16d} + \frac{1}{16}x(6A+5C) + \frac{B \sin^5(c + dx)}{5d} - \frac{2B \sin^3(c + dx)}{3d}$$

[Out] 1/16\*(6\*A+5\*C)\*x+B\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/16\*(6\*A+5\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/24\*(6\*A+5\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/6\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^5\*sin(d\*x+c)/d-2/3\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)^3/d+1/5\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)^5/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.11, antiderivative size = 132, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 29,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.172$ , Rules used = {3023, 2748, 2635, 8, 2633}

$$\frac{(6A + 5C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{24d} + \frac{(6A + 5C) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{16d} + \frac{1}{16}x(6A+5C) + \frac{B \sin^5(c + dx)}{5d} - \frac{2B \sin^3(c + dx)}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]^4\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] ((6\*A + 5\*C)\*x)/16 + (B\*Sin[c + d\*x])/d + ((6\*A + 5\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(16\*d) + ((6\*A + 5\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(24\*d) + (C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^5\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(6\*d) - (2\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x]^3)/(3\*d) + (B\*Sin[c + d\*x]^5)/(5\*d)

#### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

#### Rule 2633

Int[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expand[(1 - x^2)^((n - 1)/2), x], x], x, Cos[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[(n - 1)/2, 0]

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1)/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cos^4(c+dx) (A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx)) dx &= \frac{C\cos^5(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{6d} + \frac{1}{6} \int \cos^4(c+dx)(6A \\
&= \frac{C\cos^5(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{6d} + B \int \cos^5(c+dx) dx \\
&= \frac{(6A+5C)\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{24d} + \frac{C\cos^5(c+dx)}{6d} \\
&= \frac{B\sin(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{(6A+5C)\cos(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{16d} \\
&= \frac{1}{16}(6A+5C)x + \frac{B\sin(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{(6A+5C)\cos(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{16d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.28, size = 102, normalized size = 0.77

$$\frac{5((48A+45C)\sin(2(c+dx))+(6A+9C)\sin(4(c+dx))+72Ac+72Adx+C\sin(6(c+dx))+60cC+60Cd)}{960d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c+d\*x]^4\*(A+B\*Cos[c+d\*x]+C\*Cos[c+d\*x]^2),x]

[Out] (960\*B\*Sin[c+d\*x]-640\*B\*Sin[c+d\*x]^3+192\*B\*Sin[c+d\*x]^5+5\*(72\*A\*c+60\*c\*C+72\*A\*d\*x+60\*C\*d\*x+(48\*A+45\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c+d\*x)]+(6\*A+9\*C)\*Sin[4\*(c+d\*x)]+C\*Sin[6\*(c+d\*x)]))/(960\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.58, size = 93, normalized size = 0.70

$$\frac{15(6A+5C)dx+(40C\cos(dx+c))^5+48B\cos(dx+c)^4+10(6A+5C)\cos(dx+c)^3+64B\cos(dx+c)^2}{240d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/240\*(15\*(6\*A+5\*C)\*d\*x+(40\*C\*cos(d\*x+c))^5+48\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^4+10\*(6\*A+5\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+64\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+15\*(6\*A+5\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)+128\*B\*sin(d\*x+c))/d

**giac [A]** time = 0.42, size = 110, normalized size = 0.83

$$\frac{1}{16}(6A+5C)x+\frac{C\sin(6dx+6c)}{192d}+\frac{B\sin(5dx+5c)}{80d}+\frac{(2A+3C)\sin(4dx+4c)}{64d}+\frac{5B\sin(3dx+3c)}{48d}+\frac{(16A+15C)\sin(2dx+2c)}{64d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/16\*(6\*A+5\*C)\*x+1/192\*C\*sin(6\*d\*x+6\*c)/d+1/80\*B\*sin(5\*d\*x+5\*c)/d+1/64\*(2\*A+3\*C)\*sin(4\*d\*x+4\*c)/d+5/48\*B\*sin(3\*d\*x+3\*c)/d+1/64\*(16\*A+15\*C)\*sin(2\*d\*x+2\*c)/d+5/8\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.26, size = 115, normalized size = 0.87

$$\frac{C\left(\frac{\left(\cos^5(dx+c)+\frac{5\cos^3(dx+c)}{4}+\frac{15\cos(dx+c)}{8}\right)\sin(dx+c)}{6}+\frac{5dx}{16}+\frac{5c}{16}\right)+\frac{B\left(\frac{8}{3}+\cos^4(dx+c)+\frac{4\cos^2(dx+c)}{3}\right)\sin(dx+c)}{5}+A\left(\frac{\cos^3(dx+c)+\frac{3\cos(dx+c)}{4}}{4}\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)^4*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x)`

[Out]  $1/d*(C*(1/6*(\cos(d*x+c))^5+5/4*\cos(d*x+c)^3+15/8*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)+5/16*d*x+5/16*c)+1/5*B*(8/3+\cos(d*x+c)^4+4/3*\cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)+A*(1/4*(\cos(d*x+c)^3+3/2*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)+3/8*d*x+3/8*c))$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.33, size = 115, normalized size = 0.87

$$\frac{30(12dx + 12c + \sin(4dx + 4c) + 8\sin(2dx + 2c))A + 64(3\sin(dx + c)^5 - 10\sin(dx + c)^3 + 15\sin(dx + c))B - 5(4\sin(2dx + 2c)^3 - 60dx - 60c - 9\sin(4dx + 4c) - 48\sin(2dx + 2c))C}{960d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)^4*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $1/960*(30*(12*d*x + 12*c + \sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 8*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*A + 64*(3*\sin(d*x + c)^5 - 10*\sin(d*x + c)^3 + 15*\sin(d*x + c))*B - 5*(4*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^3 - 60*d*x - 60*c - 9*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) - 48*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C)/d$

**mupad** [B] time = 1.19, size = 126, normalized size = 0.95

$$\frac{3Ax}{8} + \frac{5Cx}{16} + \frac{A\sin(2c + 2dx)}{4d} + \frac{A\sin(4c + 4dx)}{32d} + \frac{5B\sin(3c + 3dx)}{48d} + \frac{B\sin(5c + 5dx)}{80d} + \frac{15C\sin(2c + 2dx)}{64d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(c + d*x)^4*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2),x)`

[Out]  $(3*A*x)/8 + (5*C*x)/16 + (A*\sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/(4*d) + (A*\sin(4*c + 4*d*x))/(32*d) + (5*B*\sin(3*c + 3*d*x))/(48*d) + (B*\sin(5*c + 5*d*x))/(80*d) + (15*C*\sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/(64*d) + (3*C*\sin(4*c + 4*d*x))/(64*d) + (C*\sin(6*c + 6*d*x))/(192*d) + (5*B*\sin(c + d*x))/(8*d)$

**sympy** [A] time = 3.45, size = 321, normalized size = 2.43

$$\begin{cases} \frac{3Ax\sin^4(c+dx)}{8} + \frac{3Ax\sin^2(c+dx)\cos^2(c+dx)}{4} + \frac{3Ax\cos^4(c+dx)}{8} + \frac{3A\sin^3(c+dx)\cos(c+dx)}{8d} + \frac{5A\sin(c+dx)\cos^3(c+dx)}{8d} + \frac{8B\sin^5(c+dx)}{15d} \\ x(A + B\cos(c) + C\cos^2(c))\cos^4(c) \end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)**4*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)`

[Out] `Piecewise(((3*A*x*sin(c + d*x)**4/8 + 3*A*x*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos(c + d*x)**2/4 + 3*A*x*cos(c + d*x)**4/8 + 3*A*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)/(8*d) + 5*A*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**3/(8*d) + 8*B*sin(c + d*x)**5/(15*d) + 4*B*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)**2/(3*d) + B*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**4/d + 5*C*x*sin(c + d*x)**6/16 + 15*C*x*sin(c + d*x)**4*cos(c + d*x)**2/16 + 15*C*x*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos(c + d*x)**4/16 + 5*C*x*cos(c + d*x)**6/16 + 5*C*sin(c + d*x)**5*cos(c + d*x)/(16*d) + 5*C*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)**3/(6*d) + 11*C*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**5/(16*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x*(A + B*cos(c) + C*cos(c)**2)*cos(c)**4, True))`

### 3.291 $\int \cos^3(c+dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=113

$$-\frac{(5A + 4C) \sin^3(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{(5A + 4C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{B \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{3B \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{3C \sin^3(c + dx)}{8d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{3}{8} B x + \frac{1}{5} (5A + 4C) \sin(d x + c) / d + \frac{3}{8} B \cos(d x + c) \sin(d x + c) / d + \frac{1}{4} B \cos(d x + c)^3 \sin(d x + c) / d + \frac{1}{5} C \cos(d x + c)^4 \sin(d x + c) / d - \frac{1}{15} (5A + 4C) \sin(d x + c)^3 / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.11, antiderivative size = 113, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 29,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.172$ , Rules used = {3023, 2748, 2633, 2635, 8}

$$-\frac{(5A + 4C) \sin^3(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{(5A + 4C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{B \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{3B \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{3C \sin^3(c + dx)}{8d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $\frac{3 B x}{8} + \frac{(5 A + 4 C) \sin[c + d x]}{5 d} + \frac{3 B \cos[c + d x] \sin[c + d x]}{8 d} + \frac{B \cos[c + d x]^3 \sin[c + d x]}{4 d} + \frac{C \cos[c + d x]^4 \sin[c + d x]}{5 d} - \frac{(5 A + 4 C) \sin[c + d x]^3}{15 d}$

#### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

#### Rule 2633

Int[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expand[(1 - x^2)^((n - 1)/2), x], x], x, Cos[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[(n - 1)/2, 0]

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cos^3(c+dx) (A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx)) dx &= \frac{C\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{5d} + \frac{1}{5} \int \cos^3(c+dx)(5A+ \\
&= \frac{C\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{5d} + B \int \cos^4(c+dx) dx + \frac{1}{5} \int \cos^3(c+dx)(5A+ \\
&= \frac{B\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{4d} + \frac{C\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{5d} \\
&= \frac{(5A+4C)\sin(c+dx)}{5d} + \frac{3B\cos(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{8d} \\
&= \frac{3Bx}{8} + \frac{(5A+4C)\sin(c+dx)}{5d} + \frac{3B\cos(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{8d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.18, size = 87, normalized size = 0.77

$$\frac{60(6A+5C)\sin(c+dx)+40A\sin(3(c+dx))+120B\sin(2(c+dx))+15B\sin(4(c+dx))+180Bc+180Bdx+50C\sin(5(c+dx))}{480d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c+d\*x]^3\*(A+B\*Cos[c+d\*x]+C\*Cos[c+d\*x]^2),x]

[Out] (180\*B\*c+180\*B\*d\*x+60\*(6\*A+5\*C)\*Sin[c+d\*x]+120\*B\*Ssin[2\*(c+d\*x)]+40\*A\*Ssin[3\*(c+d\*x)]+50\*C\*Ssin[3\*(c+d\*x)]+15\*B\*Ssin[4\*(c+d\*x)]+6\*C\*Ssin[5\*(c+d\*x)])/(480\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.47, size = 73, normalized size = 0.65

$$\frac{45Bdx+(24C\cos(dx+c)^4+30B\cos(dx+c)^3+8(5A+4C)\cos(dx+c)^2+45B\cos(dx+c)+80A+64C)}{120d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/120\*(45\*B\*d\*x+(24\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^4+30\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+8\*(5\*A+4\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+45\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)+80\*A+64\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c))/d

**giac [A]** time = 0.44, size = 89, normalized size = 0.79

$$\frac{3}{8}Bx+\frac{C\sin(5dx+5c)}{80d}+\frac{B\sin(4dx+4c)}{32d}+\frac{(4A+5C)\sin(3dx+3c)}{48d}+\frac{B\sin(2dx+2c)}{4d}+\frac{(6A+5C)\sin(dx+c)}{8d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 3/8\*B\*x+1/80\*C\*sin(5\*d\*x+5\*c)/d+1/32\*B\*sin(4\*d\*x+4\*c)/d+1/48\*(4\*A+5\*C)\*sin(3\*d\*x+3\*c)/d+1/4\*B\*sin(2\*d\*x+2\*c)/d+1/8\*(6\*A+5\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.26, size = 89, normalized size = 0.79

$$\frac{C\left(\frac{8}{3}+\cos^4(dx+c)+\frac{4(\cos^2(dx+c))}{3}\right)\sin(dx+c)}{5}+B\left(\frac{\left(\cos^3(dx+c)+\frac{3\cos(dx+c)}{2}\right)\sin(dx+c)}{4}+\frac{3dx}{8}+\frac{3c}{8}\right)+\frac{A(2+\cos^2(dx+c))\sin(dx+c)}{3}$$


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$$d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out] 1/d\*(1/5\*C\*(8/3+cos(d\*x+c)^4+4/3\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+B\*(1/4\*(cos(d\*x+c)^3+3/2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+3/8\*d\*x+3/8\*c)+1/3\*A\*(2+cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c))

**maxima** [A] time = 0.40, size = 89, normalized size = 0.79

$$\frac{160(\sin(dx+c)^3 - 3\sin(dx+c))A - 15(12dx + 12c + \sin(4dx + 4c) + 8\sin(2dx + 2c))B - 32(3\sin(dx+c)^3 + 15\sin(dx+c))C}{480d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] -1/480\*(160\*(sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 3\*sin(d\*x + c))\*A - 15\*(12\*d\*x + 12\*c + sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 8\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*B - 32\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c)^5 - 10\*sin(d\*x + c)^3 + 15\*sin(d\*x + c))\*C)/d

**mupad** [B] time = 1.15, size = 104, normalized size = 0.92

$$\frac{3Bx}{8} + \frac{A \sin(3c + 3dx)}{12d} + \frac{B \sin(2c + 2dx)}{4d} + \frac{B \sin(4c + 4dx)}{32d} + \frac{5C \sin(3c + 3dx)}{48d} + \frac{C \sin(5c + 5dx)}{80d} + \dots$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] (3\*B\*x)/8 + (A\*sin(3\*c + 3\*d\*x))/(12\*d) + (B\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x))/(4\*d) + (B\*sin(4\*c + 4\*d\*x))/(32\*d) + (5\*C\*sin(3\*c + 3\*d\*x))/(48\*d) + (C\*sin(5\*c + 5\*d\*x))/(80\*d) + (3\*A\*sin(c + d\*x))/(4\*d) + (5\*C\*sin(c + d\*x))/(8\*d)

**sympy** [A] time = 1.95, size = 209, normalized size = 1.85

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{2A \sin^3(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{A \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{3Bx \sin^4(c+dx)}{8} + \frac{3Bx \sin^2(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{4} + \frac{3Bx \cos^4(c+dx)}{8} + \frac{3B \sin^3(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{8d} \\ x(A + B \cos(c) + C \cos^2(c)) \cos^3(c) \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Piecewise((2\*A\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(3\*d) + A\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/d + 3\*B\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*4/8 + 3\*B\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/4 + 3\*B\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/8 + 3\*B\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)/(8\*d) + 5\*B\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(8\*d) + 8\*C\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*5/(15\*d) + 4\*C\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(3\*d) + C\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/d, Ne(d, 0)), (x\*(A + B\*cos(c) + C\*cos(c)\*\*2)\*cos(c)\*\*3, True))

### 3.292 $\int \cos^2(c+dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=88

$$\frac{(4A + 3C) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{1}{8}x(4A+3C) - \frac{B \sin^3(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{B \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{C \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{4d}$$

[Out] 1/8\*(4\*A+3\*C)\*x+B\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/8\*(4\*A+3\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/4\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*sin(d\*x+c)/d-1/3\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)^3/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.09, antiderivative size = 88, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 29,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.172$ , Rules used = {3023, 2748, 2635, 8, 2633}

$$\frac{(4A + 3C) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{1}{8}x(4A+3C) - \frac{B \sin^3(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{B \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{C \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{4d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2),x]

[Out] ((4\*A + 3\*C)\*x)/8 + (B\*Sin[c + d\*x])/d + ((4\*A + 3\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(8\*d) + (C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*d) - (B\*Sin[c + d\*x]^3)/(3\*d)

#### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

#### Rule 2633

Int[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expand[(1 - x^2)^((n - 1)/2), x], x], x, Cos[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[(n - 1)/2, 0]

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cos^2(c+dx) (A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx)) dx &= \frac{C\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{4d} + \frac{1}{4} \int \cos^2(c+dx)(4A+3C) dx \\
&= \frac{C\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{4d} + B \int \cos^3(c+dx) dx \\
&= \frac{(4A+3C)\cos(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{8d} + \frac{C\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{4d} \\
&= \frac{1}{8}(4A+3C)x + \frac{B\sin(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{(4A+3C)\cos(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{8d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.16, size = 70, normalized size = 0.80

$$\frac{24(A+C)\sin(2(c+dx)) + 48Ac + 48Adx - 32B\sin^3(c+dx) + 96B\sin(c+dx) + 3C\sin(4(c+dx)) + 36cC}{96d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c+d\*x]^2\*(A+B\*Cos[c+d\*x]+C\*Cos[c+d\*x]^2),x]

[Out] (48\*A\*c + 36\*c\*C + 48\*A\*d\*x + 36\*C\*d\*x + 96\*B\*Sin[c+d\*x] - 32\*B\*Sin[c+d\*x]^3 + 24\*(A+C)\*Sin[2\*(c+d\*x)] + 3\*C\*Sin[4\*(c+d\*x)])/(96\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 0.44, size = 65, normalized size = 0.74

$$\frac{3(4A+3C)dx + (6C\cos(dx+c)^3 + 8B\cos(dx+c)^2 + 3(4A+3C)\cos(dx+c) + 16B)\sin(dx+c)}{24d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/24\*(3\*(4\*A + 3\*C)\*d\*x + (6\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 8\*B\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(4\*A + 3\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 16\*B)\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**giac** [A] time = 0.63, size = 70, normalized size = 0.80

$$\frac{1}{8}(4A+3C)x + \frac{C\sin(4dx+4c)}{32d} + \frac{B\sin(3dx+3c)}{12d} + \frac{(A+C)\sin(2dx+2c)}{4d} + \frac{3B\sin(dx+c)}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/8\*(4\*A + 3\*C)\*x + 1/32\*C\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)/d + 1/12\*B\*sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)/d + 1/4\*(A + C)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)/d + 3/4\*B\*sin(d\*x + c)/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.22, size = 84, normalized size = 0.95

$$\frac{C\left(\frac{\cos^3(dx+c) + \frac{3\cos(dx+c)}{2}\sin(dx+c)}{4} + \frac{3dx}{8} + \frac{3c}{8}\right) + \frac{B(2+\cos^2(dx+c))\sin(dx+c)}{3} + A\left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)\sin(dx+c)}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out] 1/d\*(C\*(1/4\*(cos(d\*x+c)^3+3/2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+3/8\*d\*x+3/8\*c)+1/3\*B\*(2+cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+A\*(1/2\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))

**maxima** [A] time = 0.35, size = 77, normalized size = 0.88

$$\frac{24(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))A - 32(\sin(dx + c)^3 - 3\sin(dx + c))B + 3(12dx + 12c + \sin(4dx + 4c) + 8\sin(2dx + 2c))C}{96d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/96\*(24\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*A - 32\*(sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 3\*sin(d\*x + c))\*B + 3\*(12\*d\*x + 12\*c + sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 8\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*C)/d

**mupad** [B] time = 1.10, size = 81, normalized size = 0.92

$$\frac{Ax}{2} + \frac{3Cx}{8} + \frac{A \sin(2c + 2dx)}{4d} + \frac{B \sin(3c + 3dx)}{12d} + \frac{C \sin(2c + 2dx)}{4d} + \frac{C \sin(4c + 4dx)}{32d} + \frac{3B \sin(c + dx)}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] (A\*x)/2 + (3\*C\*x)/8 + (A\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x))/(4\*d) + (B\*sin(3\*c + 3\*d\*x))/(12\*d) + (C\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x))/(4\*d) + (C\*sin(4\*c + 4\*d\*x))/(32\*d) + (3\*B\*sin(c + d\*x))/(4\*d)

**sympy** [A] time = 1.03, size = 197, normalized size = 2.24

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{Ax \sin^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{Ax \cos^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{A \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{2d} + \frac{2B \sin^3(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{B \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{3Cx \sin^4(c+dx)}{8} + \frac{3Cx \sin^2(c+dx)}{4} \\ x(A + B \cos(c) + C \cos^2(c)) \cos^2(c) \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Piecewise((A\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + A\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + A\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)/(2\*d) + 2\*B\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(3\*d) + B\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/d + 3\*C\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*4/8 + 3\*C\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/4 + 3\*C\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/8 + 3\*C\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)/(8\*d) + 5\*C\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(8\*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x\*(A + B\*cos(c) + C\*cos(c)\*\*2)\*cos(c)\*\*2, True))

### 3.293 $\int \cos(c+dx) \left( A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=69

$$\frac{(3A + 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{B \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{Bx}{2} + \frac{C \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{3d}$$

[Out]  $1/2*B*x+1/3*(3*A+2*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/2*B*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/3*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.05, antiderivative size = 69, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2, integrand size = 27,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.074$ , Rules used = {3023, 2734}

$$\frac{(3A + 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{B \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{Bx}{2} + \frac{C \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2),x]

[Out]  $(B*x)/2 + ((3*A + 2*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d) + (B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*d) + (C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d)$

#### Rule 2734

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((2\*a\*c + b\*d)\*x)/2, x] + (-Simp[((b\*c + a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x])/f, x] - Simp[(b\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(2\*f), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \cos(c + dx) \left( A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) dx &= \frac{C \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{1}{3} \int \cos(c + dx) (3A - \\ &= \frac{Bx}{2} + \frac{(3A + 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{B \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.09, size = 53, normalized size = 0.77

$$\frac{3(4A + 3C) \sin(c + dx) + 3B \sin(2(c + dx)) + 6Bc + 6Bdx + C \sin(3(c + dx))}{12d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2),x]

[Out]  $(6*B*c + 6*B*d*x + 3*(4*A + 3*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x] + 3*B*\text{Sin}[2*(c + d*x)] + C*\text{Sin}[3*(c + d*x)])/(12*d)$

**fricas** [A] time = 0.44, size = 45, normalized size = 0.65

$$\frac{3 B d x + \left(2 C \cos (d x + c)^2 + 3 B \cos (d x + c) + 6 A + 4 C\right) \sin (d x + c)}{6 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/6\*(3\*B\*d\*x + (2\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*B\*cos(d\*x + c) + 6\*A + 4\*C)\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**giac** [A] time = 0.50, size = 53, normalized size = 0.77

$$\frac{1}{2} B x + \frac{C \sin (3 d x + 3 c)}{12 d} + \frac{B \sin (2 d x + 2 c)}{4 d} + \frac{(4 A + 3 C) \sin (d x + c)}{4 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/2\*B\*x + 1/12\*C\*sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)/d + 1/4\*B\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)/d + 1/4\*(4\*A + 3\*C)\*sin(d\*x + c)/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.17, size = 57, normalized size = 0.83

$$\frac{\frac{C(2+\cos^2(dx+c))\sin(dx+c)}{3} + B\left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)\sin(dx+c)}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) + A \sin (d x + c)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out] 1/d\*(1/3\*C\*(2+cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+B\*(1/2\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+A\*sin(d\*x+c))

**maxima** [A] time = 0.36, size = 55, normalized size = 0.80

$$\frac{3(2 d x + 2 c + \sin (2 d x + 2 c)) B - 4\left(\sin (d x + c)^3 - 3 \sin (d x + c)\right) C + 12 A \sin (d x + c)}{12 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/12\*(3\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*B - 4\*(sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 3\*sin(d\*x + c))\*C + 12\*A\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**mupad** [B] time = 1.08, size = 66, normalized size = 0.96

$$\frac{B x}{2} + \frac{A \sin (c + d x)}{d} + \frac{2 C \sin (c + d x)}{3 d} + \frac{B \cos (c + d x) \sin (c + d x)}{2 d} + \frac{C \cos (c + d x)^2 \sin (c + d x)}{3 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] (B\*x)/2 + (A\*sin(c + d\*x))/d + (2\*C\*sin(c + d\*x))/(3\*d) + (B\*cos(c + d\*x)\*sin(c + d\*x))/(2\*d) + (C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2\*sin(c + d\*x))/(3\*d)

sympy [A] time = 0.48, size = 107, normalized size = 1.55

$$\begin{cases} \frac{A \sin(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{Bx \sin^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{Bx \cos^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{B \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{2d} + \frac{2C \sin^3(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{d} & \text{for } d \neq 0 \\ x(A + B \cos(c) + C \cos^2(c)) \cos(c) & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2), x)

[Out] Piecewise((A\*sin(c + d\*x)/d + B\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + B\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + B\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)/(2\*d) + 2\*C\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(3\*d) + C\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/d, Ne(d, 0)), (x\*(A + B\*cos(c) + C\*cos(c)\*\*2)\*cos(c), True))

$$3.294 \quad \int (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=41

$$Ax + \frac{B \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{C \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{Cx}{2}$$

[Out] A\*x+1/2\*C\*x+B\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d

Rubi [A] time = 0.02, antiderivative size = 41, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 20,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.150$ , Rules used = {2637, 2635, 8}

$$Ax + \frac{B \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{C \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{Cx}{2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2,x]

[Out] A\*x + (C\*x)/2 + (B\*Sin[c + d\*x])/d + (C\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d)

Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x] \*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

Rule 2637

Int[sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[Sin[c + d\*x]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= Ax + B \int \cos(c + dx) dx + C \int \cos^2(c + dx) dx \\ &= Ax + \frac{B \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{C \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{1}{2} C \int 1 dx \\ &= Ax + \frac{Cx}{2} + \frac{B \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{C \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 0.04, size = 55, normalized size = 1.34

$$Ax + \frac{B \sin(c) \cos(dx)}{d} + \frac{B \cos(c) \sin(dx)}{d} + \frac{C(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{C \sin(2(c + dx))}{4d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2,x]

[Out] A\*x + (C\*(c + d\*x))/(2\*d) + (B\*Cos[d\*x]\*Sin[c])/d + (B\*Cos[c]\*Sin[d\*x])/d + (C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/(4\*d)



**fricas** [A] time = 0.46, size = 33, normalized size = 0.80

$$\frac{(2A + C)dx + (C \cos(dx + c) + 2B) \sin(dx + c)}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/2\*((2\*A + C)\*d\*x + (C\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*B)\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**giac** [A] time = 0.54, size = 35, normalized size = 0.85

$$\frac{1}{4}C\left(2x + \frac{\sin(2dx + 2c)}{d}\right) + Ax + \frac{B \sin(dx + c)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/4\*C\*(2\*x + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)/d) + A\*x + B\*sin(d\*x + c)/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.04, size = 43, normalized size = 1.05

$$Ax + \frac{B \sin(dx + c)}{d} + \frac{C\left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)\sin(dx+c)}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2,x)

[Out] A\*x+B\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+C/d\*(1/2\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)

**maxima** [A] time = 0.38, size = 38, normalized size = 0.93

$$Ax + \frac{(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))C}{4d} + \frac{B \sin(dx + c)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] A\*x + 1/4\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*C/d + B\*sin(d\*x + c)/d

**mupad** [B] time = 1.06, size = 34, normalized size = 0.83

$$Ax + \frac{Cx}{2} + \frac{C \sin(2c + 2dx)}{4d} + \frac{B \sin(c + dx)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2,x)

[Out] A\*x + (C\*x)/2 + (C\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x))/(4\*d) + (B\*sin(c + d\*x))/d

**sympy** [A] time = 0.23, size = 66, normalized size = 1.61

$$Ax+B\left(\left\{\begin{array}{ll} \frac{\sin(c+dx)}{d} & \text{for } d \neq 0 \\ x \cos(c) & \text{otherwise} \end{array}\right.\right)+C\left(\left\{\begin{array}{ll} \frac{x \sin^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{x \cos^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{\sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{2d} & \text{for } d \neq 0 \\ x \cos^2(c) & \text{otherwise} \end{array}\right.\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2,x)

[Out] A\*x + B\*Piecewise((sin(c + d\*x)/d, Ne(d, 0)), (x\*cos(c), True)) + C\*Piecewise((x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)/(2\*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x\*cos(c)\*\*2, True))

$$3.295 \quad \int (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=27

$$\frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + Bx + \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{d}$$

[Out] B\*x+A\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+C\*sin(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.05, antiderivative size = 27, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 27,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.111$ , Rules used = {3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + Bx + \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x], x]

[Out] B\*x + (A\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/d + (C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/d

Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx &= \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \int (A + B \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx \\ &= Bx + \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{d} + A \int \sec(c + dx) dx \\ &= Bx + \frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.02, size = 38, normalized size = 1.41

$$\frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + Bx + \frac{C \sin(c) \cos(dx)}{d} + \frac{C \cos(c) \sin(dx)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x],x]

[Out] B\*x + (A\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/d + (C\*cos[d\*x]\*Sin[c])/d + (C\*cos[c]\*Sin[d\*x])/d

**fricas** [A] time = 0.42, size = 45, normalized size = 1.67

$$\frac{2 B d x + A \log (\sin (d x + c) + 1) - A \log (-\sin (d x + c) + 1) + 2 C \sin (d x + c)}{2 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*B\*d\*x + A\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - A\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*C\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**giac** [B] time = 1.63, size = 70, normalized size = 2.59

$$\frac{(d x + c) B + A \log \left( \left| \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c \right) + 1 \right| \right) - A \log \left( \left| \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c \right) - 1 \right| \right) + \frac{2 C \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c \right)}{\tan \left( \frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c \right)^2 + 1}}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] ((d\*x + c)\*B + A\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - A\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) + 2\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 1))/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.14, size = 41, normalized size = 1.52

$$B x + \frac{A \ln (\sec (d x + c) + \tan (d x + c))}{d} + \frac{B c}{d} + \frac{C \sin (d x + c)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x)

[Out] B\*x+1/d\*A\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+1/d\*B\*c+C\*sin(d\*x+c)/d

**maxima** [A] time = 0.36, size = 36, normalized size = 1.33

$$\frac{(d x + c) B + A \log (\sec (d x + c) + \tan (d x + c)) + C \sin (d x + c)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] ((d\*x + c)\*B + A\*log(sec(d\*x + c) + tan(d\*x + c)) + C\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**mupad** [B] time = 1.08, size = 68, normalized size = 2.52

$$\frac{2 A \operatorname{atanh} \left( \frac{\sin \left( \frac{c + d x}{2} \right)}{\cos \left( \frac{c + d x}{2} \right)} \right)}{d} + \frac{2 B \operatorname{atan} \left( \frac{\sin \left( \frac{c + d x}{2} \right)}{\cos \left( \frac{c + d x}{2} \right)} \right)}{d} + \frac{C \sin (c + d x)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/cos(c + d\*x),x)

[Out]  $(2*A*atanh(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/d + (2*B*atan(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/d + (C*\sin(c + d*x))/d$

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c), x)`

[Out] `Integral((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)*sec(c + d*x), x)`

$$3.296 \quad \int (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=27

$$\frac{A \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{B \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + Cx$$

[Out] C\*x+B\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+A\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

Rubi [A] time = 0.05, antiderivative size = 27, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 29,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.103$ , Rules used = {3021, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{A \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{B \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + Cx$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2,x]

[Out] C\*x + (B\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/d + (A\*Tan[c + d\*x])/d

Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \int (B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx \\ &= Cx + \frac{A \tan(c + dx)}{d} + B \int \sec(c + dx) dx \\ &= Cx + \frac{B \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{A \tan(c + dx)}{d} \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 0.02, size = 27, normalized size = 1.00

$$\frac{A \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{B \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + Cx$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2,x]

[Out] C\*x + (B\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/d + (A\*Tan[c + d\*x])/d

**fricas** [B] time = 0.45, size = 71, normalized size = 2.63

$$\frac{2 C dx \cos(dx + c) + B \cos(dx + c) \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - B \cos(dx + c) \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 2 A \sin(dx + c)}{2 d \cos(dx + c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*C\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + B\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - B\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*A\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c))

**giac** [B] time = 0.54, size = 70, normalized size = 2.59

$$\frac{(dx + c)C + B \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + 1\right|\right) - B \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - 1\right|\right) - \frac{2 A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 - 1}}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] ((d\*x + c)\*C + B\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - B\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) - 2\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1))/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.18, size = 41, normalized size = 1.52

$$Cx + \frac{A \tan(dx + c)}{d} + \frac{B \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{d} + \frac{Cc}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x)

[Out] C\*x+A\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/d\*B\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+1/d\*C\*c

**maxima** [A] time = 0.35, size = 46, normalized size = 1.70

$$\frac{2(dx + c)C + B(\log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1)) + 2 A \tan(dx + c)}{2 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*(d\*x + c)\*C + B\*(log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 2\*A\*tan(d\*x + c))/d

**mupad** [B] time = 1.07, size = 161, normalized size = 5.96

$$\frac{2 B \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{64 B^3 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{64 B^3 + 64 B C^2} + \frac{64 B C^2 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{64 B^3 + 64 B C^2}\right)}{d} + \frac{2 C \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{64 C^3 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{64 B^2 C + 64 C^3} + \frac{64 B^2 C \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{64 B^2 C + 64 C^3}\right)}{d} - \frac{2 A \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d \left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 - 1\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/cos(c + d*x)^2,x)`

[Out]  $(2*B*\operatorname{atanh}((64*B^3*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/(64*B*C^2 + 64*B^3) + (64*B*C^2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/(64*B*C^2 + 64*B^3)))/d + (2*C*\operatorname{atan}((64*C^3*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/(64*B^2*C + 64*C^3) + (64*B^2*C*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/(64*B^2*C + 64*C^3)))/d - (2*A*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/(d*(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 - 1))$

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**2,x)`

[Out] `Integral((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)*sec(c + d*x)**2, x)`

$$3.297 \quad \int (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=51

$$\frac{(A + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{A \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{B \tan(c + dx)}{d}$$

[Out] 1/2\*(A+2\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+B\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/2\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.08, antiderivative size = 51, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 29,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.172$ , Rules used = {3021, 2748, 3767, 8, 3770}

$$\frac{(A + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{A \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{B \tan(c + dx)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3,x]

[Out] ((A + 2\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/(2\*d) + (B\*Tan[c + d\*x])/d + (A\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*d)

**Rule 8**

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

**Rule 2748**

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

**Rule 3021**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

**Rule 3767**

Int[csc[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

**Rule 3770**

Int[csc[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rubi steps**



$$\begin{aligned}
\int (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{1}{2} \int (2B + (A + 2C) \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx \\
&= \frac{A \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} + B \int \sec^2(c + dx) dx + \frac{C}{2} \int \sec^2(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx) dx \\
&= \frac{(A + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{A \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} \\
&= \frac{(A + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{B \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{C \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.02, size = 59, normalized size = 1.16

$$\frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{A \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{B \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{C \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3,x]

[Out] (A\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/(2\*d) + (C\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/d + (B\*Tan[c + d\*x])/d + (A\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.44, size = 82, normalized size = 1.61

$$\frac{(A + 2C) \cos(dx + c)^2 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - (A + 2C) \cos(dx + c)^2 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 2(2B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sin(dx + c)}{4d \cos(dx + c)^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/4\*((A + 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - (A + 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(2\*B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)

**giac [B]** time = 0.50, size = 113, normalized size = 2.22

$$\frac{(A + 2C) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + 1\right|\right) - (A + 2C) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - 1\right|\right) + \frac{2\left(A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 - 2B \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + A\right)}{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)} + \frac{2\left(A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 - 2B \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + A\right)}{2d}}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/2\*((A + 2\*C)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - (A + 2\*C)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1))) + 2\*(A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 2\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 2\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)^2/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.23, size = 70, normalized size = 1.37

$$\frac{A \sec(dx + c) \tan(dx + c)}{2d} + \frac{A \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{2d} + \frac{B \tan(dx + c)}{d} + \frac{C \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x)

[Out] 1/2\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/2/d\*A\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+B\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/d\*C\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))

**maxima** [A] time = 0.35, size = 82, normalized size = 1.61

$$\frac{A\left(\frac{2\sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)^2-1} - \log(\sin(dx+c)+1) + \log(\sin(dx+c)-1)\right) - 2C(\log(\sin(dx+c)+1) - \log(\sin(dx+c)-1))}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] -1/4\*(A\*(2\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) - 2\*C\*(log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) - 4\*B\*tan(d\*x + c))/d

**mupad** [B] time = 1.68, size = 85, normalized size = 1.67

$$\frac{(A - 2B) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 + (A + 2B) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d \left( \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 - 2 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + 1 \right)} + \frac{\operatorname{atanh}\left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right) (A + 2C)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/cos(c + d\*x)^3,x)

[Out] (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(A + 2\*B) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*(A - 2\*B))/(d\*(tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^4 - 2\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2 + 1)) + (atanh(tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*(A + 2\*C))/d

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*3,x)

[Out] Integral((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*3, x)

$$3.298 \quad \int \left( A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^4(c + dx) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=78

$$\frac{(2A + 3C) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{A \tan(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{B \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{B \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{2d}$$

[Out] 1/2\*B\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+1/3\*(2\*A+3\*C)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/2\*B\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/3\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

Rubi [A] time = 0.10, antiderivative size = 78, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 29,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.207$ , Rules used = {3021, 2748, 3768, 3770, 3767, 8}

$$\frac{(2A + 3C) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{A \tan(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{B \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{B \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4,x]

[Out] (B\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/(2\*d) + ((2\*A + 3\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*d) + (B\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*d) + (A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*d)

Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

Rule 3767

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

Rule 3768

Int[(csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]\*(b\_.))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*(n - 1)), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 2))/(n - 1), Int[(b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x]  
 /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{1}{3} \int (3B + (2A + 3C) \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{A \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} + B \int \sec^3(c + dx) dx + \frac{1}{3} \int (2A + 3C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sec^3(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{B \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{A \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{1}{3} \int (2A + 3C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sec^3(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{B \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{(2A + 3C) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{B \sec^3(c + dx)}{3d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.21, size = 51, normalized size = 0.65

$$\frac{\tan(c + dx) (2A \tan^2(c + dx) + 6(A + C) + 3B \sec(c + dx)) + 3B \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{6d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4, x]

[Out] (3\*B\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]] + Tan[c + d\*x]\*(6\*(A + C) + 3\*B\*Sec[c + d\*x] + 2\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2))/(6\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.50, size = 94, normalized size = 1.21

$$\frac{3B \cos(dx + c)^3 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 3B \cos(dx + c)^3 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 2(2(2A + 3C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 6(A + C) \cos(dx + c) + 3B \sec^2(dx + c)) \tan(dx + c)}{12d \cos(dx + c)^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/12\*(3\*B\*cos(d\*x + c)^3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 3\*B\*cos(d\*x + c)^3\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(2\*(2\*A + 3\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*B\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*A)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)

**giac [B]** time = 0.46, size = 162, normalized size = 2.08

$$\frac{3B \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - 3B \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right) - \frac{2\left(6A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 - 3B \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 + 6C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 + 6(A + C) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 3B \sec^2\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{6d}}{6d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/6\*(3\*B\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - 3\*B\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) - 2\*(6\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 3\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 6\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 4\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 12\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 6\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 3\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 6\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)^3/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.30, size = 83, normalized size = 1.06

$$\frac{2A \tan(dx + c)}{3d} + \frac{A (\sec^2(dx + c)) \tan(dx + c)}{3d} + \frac{B \sec(dx + c) \tan(dx + c)}{2d} + \frac{B \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x)

[Out] 2/3\*A\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/3\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/2\*B\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/2/d\*B\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+C\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**maxima [A]** time = 0.52, size = 79, normalized size = 1.01

$$\frac{4(\tan(dx + c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx + c))A - 3B \left( \frac{2 \sin(dx + c)}{\sin(dx + c)^2 - 1} - \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) + \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1) \right) + 12C \tan(dx + c)}{12d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/12\*(4\*(tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*tan(d\*x + c))\*A - 3\*B\*(2\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 12\*C\*tan(d\*x + c))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 3.07, size = 123, normalized size = 1.58

$$\frac{B \operatorname{atanh}\left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)}{d} \frac{(2A - B + 2C) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 + \left(-\frac{4A}{3} - 4C\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 + (2A + B + 2C) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d \left( \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 - 3 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 + 3 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 - 1 \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/cos(c + d\*x)^4,x)

[Out] (B\*atanh(tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)))/d - (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(2\*A + B + 2\*C) - tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*((4\*A)/3 + 4\*C) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^5\*(2\*A - B + 2\*C))/(d\*(3\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2 - 3\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^4 + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^6 - 1))

**sympy [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*4,x)

[Out] Integral((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*4, x)

$$3.299 \quad \int \left( A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^5(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=97

$$\frac{(3A + 4C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} + \frac{(3A + 4C) \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{A \tan(c + dx) \sec^3(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{B \tan^3(c + dx)}{3d}$$

[Out] 1/8\*(3\*A+4\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+B\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/8\*(3\*A+4\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/4\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/3\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)^3/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.10, antiderivative size = 97, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 29,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.172$ , Rules used = {3021, 2748, 3767, 3768, 3770}

$$\frac{(3A + 4C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} + \frac{(3A + 4C) \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{A \tan(c + dx) \sec^3(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{B \tan^3(c + dx)}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5, x]

[Out] ((3\*A + 4\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]/(8\*d) + (B\*Tan[c + d\*x])/d + ((3\*A + 4\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(8\*d) + (A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(4\*d) + (B\*Tan[c + d\*x]^3)/(3\*d)

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 3767

Int[csc[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

#### Rule 3768

Int[(csc[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]\*(b\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*(n - 1)), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 2))/(n - 1), Int[(b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{1}{4} \int (4B + (3A + 4C) \sec^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx \\
&= \frac{A \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{4d} + B \int \sec^4(c + dx) dx \\
&= \frac{(3A + 4C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{A \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{4d} \\
&= \frac{(3A + 4C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} + \frac{B \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{A \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{4d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.27, size = 71, normalized size = 0.73

$$\frac{\tan(c + dx) (3(3A + 4C) \sec(c + dx) + 6A \sec^3(c + dx) + 8B (\tan^2(c + dx) + 3)) + 3(3A + 4C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{24d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5,x]

[Out] (3\*(3\*A + 4\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]] + Tan[c + d\*x]\*(3\*(3\*A + 4\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3 + 6\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3 + 8\*B\*(3 + Tan[c + d\*x]^2)))/(24\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.43, size = 117, normalized size = 1.21

$$\frac{3(3A + 4C) \cos(dx + c)^4 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 3(3A + 4C) \cos(dx + c)^4 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 2(16B \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(3A + 4C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 8B \cos(dx + c) + 6A) \sin(dx + c)}{48d \cos(dx + c)^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/48\*(3\*(3\*A + 4\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 3\*(3\*A + 4\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(16\*B\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(3\*A + 4\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 8\*B\*cos(d\*x + c) + 6\*A)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4)

**giac [B]** time = 0.46, size = 230, normalized size = 2.37

$$3(3A + 4C) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - 3(3A + 4C) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right) + \frac{2\left(15A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^7 - 24B \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 + 12C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 + 9A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 24B \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 12C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - 1\right)^4} / d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/24\*(3\*(3\*A + 4\*C)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - 3\*(3\*A + 4\*C)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) + 2\*(15\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 24\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 12\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 9\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 24\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 12\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)^4/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.30, size = 130, normalized size = 1.34

$$\frac{A(\sec^3(dx+c))\tan(dx+c)}{4d} + \frac{3A\sec(dx+c)\tan(dx+c)}{8d} + \frac{3A\ln(\sec(dx+c)+\tan(dx+c))}{8d} + \frac{2B\tan(dx+c)}{3d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x)

[Out] 1/4\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+3/8\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+3/8/d\*A\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+2/3\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/3/d\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2+1/2/d\*C\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)+1/2/d\*C\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))

**maxima [A]** time = 0.34, size = 139, normalized size = 1.43

$$\frac{16(\tan(dx+c)^3+3\tan(dx+c))B-3A\left(\frac{2(3\sin(dx+c)^3-5\sin(dx+c))}{\sin(dx+c)^4-2\sin(dx+c)^2+1}-3\log(\sin(dx+c)+1)+3\log(\sin(dx+c)-1)\right)}{48d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/48\*(16\*(tan(d\*x+c)^3+3\*tan(d\*x+c))\*B-3\*A\*(2\*(3\*sin(d\*x+c)^3-5\*sin(d\*x+c))/(sin(d\*x+c)^4-2\*sin(d\*x+c)^2+1)-3\*log(sin(d\*x+c)+1)+3\*log(sin(d\*x+c)-1))-12\*C\*(2\*sin(d\*x+c))/(sin(d\*x+c)^2-1)-log(sin(d\*x+c)+1)+log(sin(d\*x+c)-1))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 3.56, size = 160, normalized size = 1.65

$$\frac{\operatorname{atanh}\left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)\left(\frac{3A}{4}+C\right)+\left(\frac{5A}{4}-2B+C\right)\tan\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)^7+\left(\frac{3A}{4}+\frac{10B}{3}-C\right)\tan\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)^5+\left(\frac{3A}{4}-\frac{10B}{3}\right)\tan\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d\left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)^8-4\tan\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)^6+6\tan\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)^4-4\tan\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)^2+1\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(c+d\*x)+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2)/cos(c+d\*x)^5,x)

[Out] (atanh(tan(c/2+(d\*x)/2))\*((3\*A)/4+C))/d+(tan(c/2+(d\*x)/2))\*((5\*A)/4+2\*B+C)+tan(c/2+(d\*x)/2)^7\*((5\*A)/4-2\*B+C)-tan(c/2+(d\*x)/2)^3\*((10\*B)/3-(3\*A)/4+C)+tan(c/2+(d\*x)/2)^5\*((3\*A)/4+(10\*B)/3-C)/(d\*(6\*tan(c/2+(d\*x)/2)^4-4\*tan(c/2+(d\*x)/2)^2-4\*tan(c/2+(d\*x)/2)^6+tan(c/2+(d\*x)/2)^8+1))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*5,x)

[Out] Timed out



$$3.300 \quad \int \left( A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^6(c + dx) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=122

$$\frac{(4A + 5C) \tan^3(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{(4A + 5C) \tan(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{A \tan(c + dx) \sec^4(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{3B \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} + \frac{B \tan(c + dx)}{8d}$$

[Out] 3/8\*B\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+1/5\*(4\*A+5\*C)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+3/8\*B\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/4\*B\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/5\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)^4\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/15\*(4\*A+5\*C)\*tan(d\*x+c)^3/d

Rubi [A] time = 0.12, antiderivative size = 122, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 29,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.172$ , Rules used = {3021, 2748, 3768, 3770, 3767}

$$\frac{(4A + 5C) \tan^3(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{(4A + 5C) \tan(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{A \tan(c + dx) \sec^4(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{3B \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} + \frac{B \tan(c + dx)}{8d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^6,x]

[Out] (3\*B\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/(8\*d) + ((4\*A + 5\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(5\*d) + (3\*B\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(8\*d) + (B\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(4\*d) + (A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(5\*d) + ((4\*A + 5\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x]^3)/(15\*d)

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 3767

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

#### Rule 3768

Int[(csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]\*(b\_.))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*(n - 1)), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 2))/(n - 1), Int[(b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x]  
 /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^6(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A \sec^4(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{1}{5} \int (5B + (4A + 5C) \cos(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{A \sec^4(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{5d} + B \int \sec^5(c + dx) dx + \frac{1}{5} \int (4A + 5C) \cos(c + dx) \sec^5(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{B \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{A \sec^4(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{1}{5} \int (4A + 5C) \cos(c + dx) \sec^5(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{(4A + 5C) \tan(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{3B \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{1}{5} \int (4A + 5C) \cos(c + dx) \sec^5(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{3B \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} + \frac{(4A + 5C) \tan(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{1}{5} \int (4A + 5C) \cos(c + dx) \sec^5(c + dx) dx \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.58, size = 80, normalized size = 0.66

$$\frac{\tan(c + dx) \left( 8 \left( 5(2A + C) \tan^2(c + dx) + 3A \tan^4(c + dx) + 15(A + C) \right) + 30B \sec^3(c + dx) + 45B \sec(c + dx) \right) + 120d}{120d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^6,x]

[Out] (45\*B\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]] + Tan[c + d\*x]\*(45\*B\*Sec[c + d\*x] + 30\*B\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3 + 8\*(15\*(A + C) + 5\*(2\*A + C)\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2 + 3\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x]^4)))/(120\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.45, size = 122, normalized size = 1.00

$$\frac{45 B \cos(dx + c)^5 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 45 B \cos(dx + c)^5 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 2 \left( 16(4A + 5C) \cos(dx + c)^4 + 8(4A + 5C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 30B \cos(dx + c) + 24A \sin(dx + c) \right)}{240 d \cos(dx + c)^5}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/240\*(45\*B\*cos(d\*x + c)^5\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 45\*B\*cos(d\*x + c)^5\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(16\*(4\*A + 5\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 45\*B\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 8\*(4\*A + 5\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 30\*B\*cos(d\*x + c) + 24\*A)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^5)

**giac [B]** time = 0.49, size = 246, normalized size = 2.02

$$45 B \log \left( \left| \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) + 1 \right| \right) - 45 B \log \left( \left| \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) - 1 \right| \right) - \frac{2 \left( 120 A \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right)^9 - 75 B \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right)^9 + 120 C \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right)^8 \right)}{240 d \cos(dx + c)^5}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/120\*(45\*B\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - 45\*B\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) - 2\*(120\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 - 75\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^8 + 120\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7)))/(d\*cos(dx + c)^5)

$$\begin{aligned} & \tan^9 + 120C \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^9 - 160A \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^7 + 30B \tan \\ & (1/2dx + 1/2c)^7 - 320C \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^7 + 464A \tan(1/2dx + 1/ \\ & 2c)^5 + 400C \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^5 - 160A \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^3 - 30B \\ & \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^3 - 320C \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^3 + 120A \tan(1/2dx \\ & + 1/2c) + 75B \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 120C \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)) / (\tan(1/2 \\ & dx + 1/2c)^2 - 1)^5 / d \end{aligned}$$

**maple [A]** time = 0.30, size = 144, normalized size = 1.18

$$\frac{8A \tan(dx + c)}{15d} + \frac{A (\sec^4(dx + c)) \tan(dx + c)}{5d} + \frac{4A (\sec^2(dx + c)) \tan(dx + c)}{15d} + \frac{B (\sec^3(dx + c)) \tan(dx + c)}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x)

[Out] 8/15\*A\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/5\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)^4\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+4/15\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/4\*B\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+3/8\*B\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+3/8/d\*B\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+2/3\*C\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/3/d\*C\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2

**maxima [A]** time = 0.35, size = 127, normalized size = 1.04

$$\frac{16(3 \tan(dx + c)^5 + 10 \tan(dx + c)^3 + 15 \tan(dx + c))A + 80(\tan(dx + c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx + c))C - 15B \left( \frac{2(3 \sin(dx + c)^3 - 5 \sin(dx + c))}{\sin(dx + c)^4 - 2 \sin(dx + c)^2 + 1} - 3 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 3 \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1) \right)}{240d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/240\*(16\*(3\*tan(d\*x + c)^5 + 10\*tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 15\*tan(d\*x + c))\*A + 80\*(tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*tan(d\*x + c))\*C - 15\*B\*(2\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 5\*sin(d\*x + c))/(sin(d\*x + c)^4 - 2\*sin(d\*x + c)^2 + 1) - 3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 3.76, size = 197, normalized size = 1.61

$$\frac{3B \operatorname{atanh}\left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right) \left(2A - \frac{5B}{4} + 2C\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^9 + \left(\frac{B}{2} - \frac{8A}{3} - \frac{16C}{3}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^7 + \left(\frac{116A}{15} + \frac{20C}{3}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 + \left(\frac{116A}{15} + \frac{20C}{3}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 + \left(\frac{116A}{15} + \frac{20C}{3}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d \left( \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{10} - 5 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^8 + 10 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 - 10 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 + 10 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 - 1 \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/cos(c + d\*x)^6,x)

[Out] (3\*B\*atanh(tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)))/(4\*d) - (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^5\*((116\*A)/15 + (20\*C)/3) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(2\*A + (5\*B)/4 + 2\*C) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^9\*(2\*A - (5\*B)/4 + 2\*C) - tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*((8\*A)/3 + B/2 + (16\*C)/3) - tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^7\*((8\*A)/3 - B/2 + (16\*C)/3))/(d\*(5\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2 - 10\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^4 + 10\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^6 - 5\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^8 + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^10 - 1))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*6,x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.301 $\int \cos^2(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx)) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=143

$$-\frac{a(5A + 5B + 4C) \sin^3(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{a(5A + 5B + 4C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{a(4A + 3(B + C)) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{1}{8}ax$$

[Out] 1/8\*a\*(4\*A+3\*B+3\*C)\*x+1/5\*a\*(5\*A+5\*B+4\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/8\*a\*(4\*A+3\*B+3\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/4\*a\*(B+C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/5\*a\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*sin(d\*x+c)/d-1/15\*a\*(5\*A+5\*B+4\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)^3/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.23, antiderivative size = 143, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 39,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.154$ , Rules used = {3033, 3023, 2748, 2635, 8, 2633}

$$-\frac{a(5A + 5B + 4C) \sin^3(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{a(5A + 5B + 4C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{a(4A + 3(B + C)) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{1}{8}ax$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (a\*(4\*A + 3\*(B + C))\*x)/8 + (a\*(5\*A + 5\*B + 4\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*d) + (a\*(4\*A + 3\*(B + C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(8\*d) + (a\*(B + C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*d) + (a\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^4\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*d) - (a\*(5\*A + 5\*B + 4\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x]^3)/(15\*d)

#### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

#### Rule 2633

Int[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expand[(1 - x^2)^((n - 1)/2), x], x], x, Cos[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[(n - 1)/2, 0]

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3033

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*d*Cos[e + f*x]*Sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*(B*c*(m + 3) + d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(m + 3)))*Sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*(c*C + B*d)*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \cos^2(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{aC \cos^4(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{1}{5} \\ &= \frac{a(B + C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{4d} \\ &= \frac{a(B + C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{4d} \\ &= \frac{a(4A + 3(B + C)) \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{8d} \\ &= \frac{1}{8}a(4A + 3(B + C))x + \frac{a(5A + 3B + 3C)}{8d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.44, size = 93, normalized size = 0.65

$$\frac{a(-160(A + B + 2C) \sin^3(c + dx) + 480(A + B + C) \sin(c + dx) + 15(4(4A + 3(B + C))(c + dx) + 8(A + B + C)))}{480d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d*x]^2*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] (a*(480*(A + B + C)*Sin[c + d*x] - 160*(A + B + 2*C)*Sin[c + d*x]^3 + 96*C*Sin[c + d*x]^5 + 15*(4*(4*A + 3*(B + C))*(c + d*x) + 8*(A + B + C)*Sin[2*(c + d*x)] + (B + C)*Sin[4*(c + d*x)])))/(480*d)
```

**fricas [A]** time = 0.46, size = 108, normalized size = 0.76

$$\frac{15(4A + 3B + 3C)adx + (24Ca \cos(dx + c)^4 + 30(B + C)a \cos(dx + c)^3 + 8(5A + 5B + 4C)a \cos(dx + c))}{120d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^2*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/120*(15*(4*A + 3*B + 3*C)*a*d*x + (24*C*a*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 30*(B + C)*a*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 8*(5*A + 5*B + 4*C)*a*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 15*(4*A + 3*B + 3*C)*a*cos(d*x + c) + 16*(5*A + 5*B + 4*C)*a)*sin(d*x + c))/d
```

**giac [A]** time = 0.52, size = 129, normalized size = 0.90

$$\frac{1}{8}(4Aa + 3Ba + 3Ca)x + \frac{Ca \sin(5dx + 5c)}{80d} + \frac{(Ba + Ca) \sin(4dx + 4c)}{32d} + \frac{(4Aa + 4Ba + 5Ca) \sin(3dx + 3c)}{48d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x,  
algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/8\*(4\*A\*a + 3\*B\*a + 3\*C\*a)\*x + 1/80\*C\*a\*sin(5\*d\*x + 5\*c)/d + 1/32\*(B\*a + C\*a)\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)/d + 1/48\*(4\*A\*a + 4\*B\*a + 5\*C\*a)\*sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)/d + 1/4\*(A\*a + B\*a + C\*a)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)/d + 1/8\*(6\*A\*a + 6\*B\*a + 5\*C\*a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.25, size = 173, normalized size = 1.21

$$\frac{aC\left(\frac{8}{3} + \cos^4(dx+c) + \frac{4\cos^2(dx+c)}{3}\right)\sin(dx+c)}{5} + aB\left(\frac{\left(\cos^3(dx+c) + \frac{3\cos(dx+c)}{2}\right)\sin(dx+c)}{4} + \frac{3dx}{8} + \frac{3c}{8}\right) + aC\left(\frac{\left(\cos^3(dx+c) + \frac{3\cos(dx+c)}{2}\right)\sin(dx+c)}{4}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out] 1/d\*(1/5\*a\*C\*(8/3+cos(d\*x+c)^4+4/3\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+a\*B\*(1/4\*(cos(d\*x+c)^3+3/2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+3/8\*d\*x+3/8\*c)+a\*C\*(1/4\*(cos(d\*x+c)^3+3/2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+3/8\*d\*x+3/8\*c)+1/3\*a\*A\*(2+cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/3\*a\*B\*(2+cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+a\*A\*(1/2\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))

**maxima** [A] time = 0.36, size = 166, normalized size = 1.16

$$\frac{160\left(\sin(dx+c)^3 - 3\sin(dx+c)\right)Aa - 120(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))Aa + 160\left(\sin(dx+c)^3 - 3\sin(dx+c)\right)Ba - 120(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))Ba + 160\left(\sin(dx+c)^3 - 3\sin(dx+c)\right)Ca - 120(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))Ca}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x,  
algorithm="maxima")

[Out] -1/480\*(160\*(sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 3\*sin(d\*x + c))\*A\*a - 120\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*A\*a + 160\*(sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 3\*sin(d\*x + c))\*B\*a - 15\*(12\*d\*x + 12\*c + sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 8\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*B\*a - 32\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c)^5 - 10\*sin(d\*x + c)^3 + 15\*sin(d\*x + c))\*C\*a - 15\*(12\*d\*x + 12\*c + sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 8\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*C\*a)/d

**mupad** [B] time = 2.56, size = 279, normalized size = 1.95

$$\frac{\left(Aa + \frac{3Ba}{4} + \frac{3Ca}{4}\right)\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^9 + \left(\frac{10Aa}{3} + \frac{29Ba}{6} + \frac{13Ca}{6}\right)\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^7 + \left(\frac{20Aa}{3} + \frac{20Ba}{3} + \frac{116Ca}{15}\right)\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 + \left(\frac{10Aa}{3} + \frac{29Ba}{6} + \frac{13Ca}{6}\right)\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 + \left(\frac{20Aa}{3} + \frac{20Ba}{3} + \frac{116Ca}{15}\right)\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d\left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{10} + 5\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^8 + 10\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 + 10\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 + 5\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + 1\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(3\*A\*a + (13\*B\*a)/4 + (13\*C\*a)/4) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^9\*(A\*a + (3\*B\*a)/4 + (3\*C\*a)/4) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^7\*((10\*A\*a)/3 + (29\*B\*a)/6 + (13\*C\*a)/6) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^5\*((22\*A\*a)/3 + (35\*B\*a)/6 + (19\*C\*a)/6) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*((20\*A\*a)/3 + (20\*B\*a)/3 + (116\*C\*a)/15))/(d\*(5\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2 + 10\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^4 + 10\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^6 + 5\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^8 + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^10 + 1)) - (a\*(atan(tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)) - (d\*x)/2)\*(4\*A + 3\*B + 3\*C))/(4\*d) + (a\*atan((a\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(4\*A + 3\*B + 3\*C))/(4\*(A\*a + (3\*B\*a)/4 + (3\*C\*a)/4)))/(4\*d))

sympy [A] time = 2.46, size = 428, normalized size = 2.99

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{Aax \sin^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{Aax \cos^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{2Aa \sin^3(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{Aa \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{Aa \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{2d} + \frac{3Bax \sin^4(c+dx)}{8} + \frac{3Bax \sin^2(c+dx)}{8} \\ x(a \cos(c) + a)(A + B \cos(c) + C \cos^2(c)) \cos^2(c) \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2), x)

[Out] Piecewise((A\*a\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + A\*a\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + 2\*A\*a\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(3\*d) + A\*a\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/d + A\*a\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)/(2\*d) + 3\*B\*a\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*4/8 + 3\*B\*a\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/4 + 3\*B\*a\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/8 + 3\*B\*a\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)/(8\*d) + 2\*B\*a\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(3\*d) + 5\*B\*a\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(8\*d) + B\*a\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/d + 3\*C\*a\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*4/8 + 3\*C\*a\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/4 + 3\*C\*a\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/8 + 8\*C\*a\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*5/(15\*d) + 4\*C\*a\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(3\*d) + 3\*C\*a\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)/(8\*d) + C\*a\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/d + 5\*C\*a\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(8\*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x\*(a\*cos(c) + a)\*(A + B\*cos(c) + C\*cos(c)\*\*2)\*cos(c)\*\*2, True))

### 3.302 $\int \cos(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx)) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos(c + dx)^2) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=118

$$\frac{a(3A + 2(B + C)) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{a(4A + 4B + 3C) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{1}{8}ax(4A+4B+3C) + \frac{a(B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d}$$

[Out] 1/8\*a\*(4\*A+4\*B+3\*C)\*x+1/3\*a\*(3\*A+2\*B+2\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/8\*a\*(4\*A+4\*B+3\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/3\*a\*(B+C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/4\*a\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*sin(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.14, antiderivative size = 118, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.081$ , Rules used = {3033, 3023, 2734}

$$\frac{a(3A + 2(B + C)) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{a(4A + 4B + 3C) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{1}{8}ax(4A+4B+3C) + \frac{a(B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (a\*(4\*A + 4\*B + 3\*C)\*x)/8 + (a\*(3\*A + 2\*(B + C))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d) + (a\*(4\*A + 4\*B + 3\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(8\*d) + (a\*(B + C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d) + (a\*C\*cos[c + d\*x]^3\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*d)

#### Rule 2734

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((2\*a\*c + b\*d)\*x)/2, x] + (-Simp[((b\*c + a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x])/f, x] - Simp[(b\*d\*cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(2\*f), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3033

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*(A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*d\*cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b\*sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[a\*C\*d + A\*b\*c\*(m + 3) + b\*(B\*c\*(m + 3) + d\*(C\*(m + 2) + A\*(m + 3)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - (2\*a\*C\*d - b\*(c\*C + B\*d))\*(m + 3))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps



$$\int \cos(c+dx)(a+a\cos(c+dx))(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))dx = \frac{aC\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{4d} + \frac{1}{4} \\ = \frac{a(B+C)\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{3d} \\ = \frac{1}{8}a(4A+4B+3C)x + \frac{a(3A+2B+C)\sin^2(c+dx)}{4d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.40, size = 96, normalized size = 0.81

$$\frac{a(24(4A+3(B+C))\sin(c+dx)+24(A+B+C)\sin(2(c+dx))+48Adx+8B\sin(3(c+dx))+48Bc+48Bc)}{96d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c+d\*x]\*(a+a\*Cos[c+d\*x])\*(A+B\*Cos[c+d\*x]+C\*Cos[c+d\*x]^2),x]

[Out] (a\*(48\*B\*c+24\*c\*C+48\*A\*d\*x+48\*B\*d\*x+36\*C\*d\*x+24\*(4\*A+3\*(B+C))\*Sin[c+d\*x]+24\*(A+B+C)\*Sin[2\*(c+d\*x)]+8\*B\*Sin[3\*(c+d\*x)]+8\*C\*Sin[3\*(c+d\*x)]+3\*C\*Sin[4\*(c+d\*x)]))/(96\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.45, size = 87, normalized size = 0.74

$$\frac{3(4A+4B+3C)adx+(6Ca\cos(dx+c)^3+8(B+C)a\cos(dx+c)^2+3(4A+4B+3C)a\cos(dx+c)+8Ca)}{24d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x,algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/24\*(3\*(4\*A+4\*B+3\*C)\*a\*d\*x+(6\*C\*a\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+8\*(B+C)\*a\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+3\*(4\*A+4\*B+3\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x+c)+8\*(3\*A+2\*B+2\*C)\*a)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d

**giac [A]** time = 0.44, size = 102, normalized size = 0.86

$$\frac{1}{8}(4Aa+4Ba+3Ca)x+\frac{Ca\sin(4dx+4c)}{32d}+\frac{(Ba+Ca)\sin(3dx+3c)}{12d}+\frac{(Aa+Ba+Ca)\sin(2dx+2c)}{4d}+\frac{8Ca}{32d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x,algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/8\*(4\*A\*a+4\*B\*a+3\*C\*a)\*x+1/32\*C\*a\*sin(4\*d\*x+4\*c)/d+1/12\*(B\*a+C\*a)\*sin(3\*d\*x+3\*c)/d+1/4\*(A\*a+B\*a+C\*a)\*sin(2\*d\*x+2\*c)/d+1/4\*(4\*A\*a+3\*B\*a+3\*C\*a)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.22, size = 141, normalized size = 1.19

$$\frac{aC\left(\frac{(\cos^3(dx+c)+\frac{3\cos(dx+c)}{2})\sin(dx+c)}{4}+\frac{3dx}{8}+\frac{3c}{8}\right)+\frac{aB(2+\cos^2(dx+c))\sin(dx+c)}{3}+\frac{aC(2+\cos^2(dx+c))\sin(dx+c)}{3}+aA\left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)\sin^2(dx+c)}{2}\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out]  $1/d*(a*C*(1/4*(\cos(d*x+c)^3+3/2*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)+3/8*d*x+3/8*c)+1/3*a*B*(2+\cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)+1/3*a*C*(2+\cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)+a*A*(1/2*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)+1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+a*B*(1/2*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)+1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+a*A*\sin(d*x+c))$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.36, size = 132, normalized size = 1.12

$24(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Aa - 32(\sin(dx + c)^3 - 3\sin(dx + c))Ba + 24(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Ba -$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $1/96*(24*(2*d*x + 2*c + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*A*a - 32*(\sin(d*x + c)^3 - 3*\sin(d*x + c))*B*a + 24*(2*d*x + 2*c + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*B*a - 32*(\sin(d*x + c)^3 - 3*\sin(d*x + c))*C*a + 3*(12*d*x + 12*c + \sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 8*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C*a + 96*A*a*\sin(d*x + c))/d$

**mupad** [B] time = 2.28, size = 240, normalized size = 2.03

$$\frac{\left(Aa + Ba + \frac{3Ca}{4}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^7 + \left(5Aa + \frac{7Ba}{3} + \frac{49Ca}{12}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 + \left(7Aa + \frac{13Ba}{3} + \frac{31Ca}{12}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3}{d \left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^8 + 4 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 + 6 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 + 4 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + 1\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(c + d*x)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2),x)`

[Out]  $(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(3*A*a + 3*B*a + (13*C*a)/4) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*(A*a + B*a + (3*C*a)/4) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(7*A*a + (13*B*a)/3 + (31*C*a)/12) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*(5*A*a + (7*B*a)/3 + (49*C*a)/12))/(d*(4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 + 6*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 + 4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8 + 1)) - (a*(\operatorname{atan}(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) - (d*x)/2)*(4*A + 4*B + 3*C))/(4*d) + (a*\operatorname{atan}((a*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*A + 4*B + 3*C))/(4*(A*a + B*a + (3*C*a)/4))))*(4*A + 4*B + 3*C))/(4*d)$

**sympy** [A] time = 1.18, size = 320, normalized size = 2.71

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{Aax \sin^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{Aax \cos^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{Aa \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{2d} + \frac{Aa \sin(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{Bax \sin^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{Bax \cos^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{2Ba \sin^3(c+dx)}{3d} + \\ x(a \cos(c) + a)(A + B \cos(c) + C \cos^2(c)) \cos(c) \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)`

[Out] `Piecewise((A*a*x*sin(c + d*x)**2/2 + A*a*x*cos(c + d*x)**2/2 + A*a*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)/(2*d) + A*a*sin(c + d*x)/d + B*a*x*sin(c + d*x)**2/2 + B*a*x*cos(c + d*x)**2/2 + 2*B*a*sin(c + d*x)**3/(3*d) + B*a*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**2/d + B*a*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)/(2*d) + 3*C*a*x*sin(c + d*x)**4/8 + 3*C*a*x*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos(c + d*x)**2/4 + 3*C*a*x*cos(c + d*x)**4/8 + 3*C*a*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)/(8*d) + 2*C*a*sin(c + d*x)**3/(3*d) + 5*C*a*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**3/(8*d) + C*a*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**2/d, Ne(d, 0)), (x*(a*cos(c) + a)*(A + B*cos(c) + C*cos(c)**2)*cos(c), True))`

### 3.303 $\int (a + a \cos(c + dx)) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=91

$$\frac{a(3A + 3B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{1}{2}ax(2A+B+C) + \frac{a(3B - C) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{6d} + \frac{C \sin(c + dx)(a \cos(c + dx))}{3ad}$$

[Out]  $1/2*a*(2*A+B+C)*x + 1/3*a*(3*A+3*B+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d + 1/6*a*(3*B-C)*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/d + 1/3*C*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.08, antiderivative size = 91, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.065$ , Rules used = {3023, 2734}

$$\frac{a(3A + 3B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{1}{2}ax(2A+B+C) + \frac{a(3B - C) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{6d} + \frac{C \sin(c + dx)(a \cos(c + dx))}{3ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(a*(2*A + B + C)*x)/2 + (a*(3*A + 3*B + C)*\sin[c + d*x])/(3*d) + (a*(3*B - C)*\cos[c + d*x]*\sin[c + d*x])/(6*d) + (C*(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])^2*\sin[c + d*x])/(3*a*d)$

#### Rule 2734

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((2\*a\*c + b\*d)\*x)/2, x] + (-Simp[(b\*c + a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]/f, x] - Simp[(b\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(2\*f), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + a \cos(c + dx)) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{3ad} + \frac{\int (a + a \cos(c + dx)) dx}{3d} \\ &= \frac{1}{2}a(2A + B + C)x + \frac{a(3A + 3B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.23, size = 65, normalized size = 0.71

$$\frac{a(3(4A + 4B + 3C) \sin(c + dx) + 12Adx + 3(B + C) \sin(2(c + dx)) + 6Bdx + C \sin(3(c + dx)) + 6Cdx)}{12d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(a*(12*A*d*x + 6*B*d*x + 6*C*d*x + 3*(4*A + 4*B + 3*C)*\sin[c + d*x] + 3*(B + C)*\sin[2*(c + d*x)] + C*\sin[3*(c + d*x)])/(12*d)$

**fricas** [A] time = 0.42, size = 62, normalized size = 0.68

$$\frac{3(2A + B + C)adx + (2Ca \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3(B + C)a \cos(dx + c) + 2(3A + 3B + 2C)a) \sin(dx + c)}{6d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/6\*(3\*(2\*A + B + C)\*a\*d\*x + (2\*C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(B + C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*(3\*A + 3\*B + 2\*C)\*a)\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**giac** [A] time = 1.10, size = 76, normalized size = 0.84

$$\frac{1}{2}(2Aa + Ba + Ca)x + \frac{Ca \sin(3dx + 3c)}{12d} + \frac{(Ba + Ca) \sin(2dx + 2c)}{4d} + \frac{(4Aa + 4Ba + 3Ca) \sin(dx + c)}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*A\*a + B\*a + C\*a)\*x + 1/12\*C\*a\*sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)/d + 1/4\*(B\*a + C\*a)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)/d + 1/4\*(4\*A\*a + 4\*B\*a + 3\*C\*a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.17, size = 102, normalized size = 1.12

$$\frac{aC(2+\cos^2(dx+c))\sin(dx+c)}{3} + aB \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)\sin(dx+c)}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) + aC \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)\sin(dx+c)}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) + aA \sin(dx + c) + aB \sin(dx + c)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out] 1/d\*(1/3\*a\*C\*(2+cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+a\*B\*(1/2\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+a\*C\*(1/2\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+a\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)+a\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)+a\*A\*(d\*x+c))

**maxima** [A] time = 0.32, size = 98, normalized size = 1.08

$$\frac{12(dx + c)Aa + 3(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Ba - 4(\sin(dx + c)^3 - 3\sin(dx + c))Ca + 3(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Ca}{12d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/12\*(12\*(d\*x + c)\*A\*a + 3\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*B\*a - 4\*(sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 3\*sin(d\*x + c))\*C\*a + 3\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*C\*a + 12\*A\*a\*sin(d\*x + c) + 12\*B\*a\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**mupad** [B] time = 1.12, size = 100, normalized size = 1.10

$$Aax + \frac{Bax}{2} + \frac{Cax}{2} + \frac{Aa \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{Ba \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{3Ca \sin(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{Ba \sin(2c + 2dx)}{4d} + \frac{Ca \sin(2c + 2dx)}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

```
[Out] A*a*x + (B*a*x)/2 + (C*a*x)/2 + (A*a*sin(c + d*x))/d + (B*a*sin(c + d*x))/d
+ (3*C*a*sin(c + d*x))/(4*d) + (B*a*sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/(4*d) + (C*a*sin(2*c
+ 2*d*x))/(4*d) + (C*a*sin(3*c + 3*d*x))/(12*d)
```

**sympy [A]** time = 0.58, size = 189, normalized size = 2.08

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} Aax + \frac{Aa \sin(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{Bax \sin^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{Bax \cos^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{Ba \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{2d} + \frac{Ba \sin(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{Cax \sin^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{Cax \cos^2(c+dx)}{2} \\ x(a \cos(c) + a)(A + B \cos(c) + C \cos^2(c)) \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((A*a*x + A*a*sin(c + d*x)/d + B*a*x*sin(c + d*x)**2/2 + B*a*x*cos
(c + d*x)**2/2 + B*a*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)/(2*d) + B*a*sin(c + d*x)/d +
C*a*x*sin(c + d*x)**2/2 + C*a*x*cos(c + d*x)**2/2 + 2*C*a*sin(c + d*x)**3/
(3*d) + C*a*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**2/d + C*a*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)/
(2*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x*(a*cos(c) + a)*(A + B*cos(c) + C*cos(c)**2), True))
```

### 3.304 $\int (a + a \cos(c + dx)) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=63

$$\frac{1}{2}ax(2A+2B+C) + \frac{aA \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{a(B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{aC \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{2d}$$

[Out]  $1/2*a*(2*A+2*B+C)*x+a*A*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/d+a*(B+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/2*a*C*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.14, antiderivative size = 63, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.108$ , Rules used = {3033, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{1}{2}ax(2A+2B+C) + \frac{aA \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{a(B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{aC \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])*(A + B*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x], x]$

[Out]  $(a*(2*A + 2*B + C)*x)/2 + (a*A*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]])/d + (a*(B + C)*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/d + (a*C*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*d)$

#### Rule 2735

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])*(x), x] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(b*x)/d, x] - \operatorname{Dist}[(b*c - a*d)/d, \operatorname{Int}[1/(c + d*\sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, x\} \ \&\& \ \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$

#### Rule 3023

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])*(x), x] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(C*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m+1})/(b*f*(m+2)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(b*(m+2)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*\operatorname{Simp}[A*b*(m+2) + b*C*(m+1) + (b*B*(m+2) - a*C)*\sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m, x\} \ \&\& \ \operatorname{!LtQ}[m, -1]$

#### Rule 3033

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])*(x), x] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(C*d*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m+1})/(b*f*(m+3)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(b*(m+3)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*\operatorname{Simp}[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m+3) + b*(B*c*(m+3) + d*(C*(m+2) + A*(m+3)))*\sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*(c*C + B*d))*(m+3))*\sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, x\} \ \&\& \ \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \operatorname{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \operatorname{!LtQ}[m, -1]$

#### Rule 3770

$\operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{csc}[c + d*x], x] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]]/d, x] /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

#### Rubi steps

$$\int (a + a \cos(c + dx)) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx = \frac{aC \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{1}{2} \int \frac{a(B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{aC \cos(c + dx)}{d} dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} a(2A + 2B + C)x + \frac{a(B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{1}{2} a(2A + 2B + C)x + \frac{aA \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.14, size = 59, normalized size = 0.94

$$\frac{a(4A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) + 4Adx + 4(B + C) \sin(c + dx) + 4Bdx + C \sin(2(c + dx)) + 2cC + 2Cdx)}{4d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x], x]

[Out] (a\*(2\*c\*C + 4\*A\*d\*x + 4\*B\*d\*x + 2\*C\*d\*x + 4\*A\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]] + 4\*(B + C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)]))/(4\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.43, size = 68, normalized size = 1.08

$$\frac{(2A + 2B + C)adx + Aa \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - Aa \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + (Ca \cos(dx + c) + 2(B + C)a) \sin(dx + c)}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/2\*((2\*A + 2\*B + C)\*a\*d\*x + A\*a\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - A\*a\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + (C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*(B + C)\*a)\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**giac [B]** time = 1.94, size = 131, normalized size = 2.08

$$\frac{2Aa \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - 2Aa \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right) + (2Aa + 2Ba + Ca)(dx + c) + \frac{2(2Ba \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) + Ca \cos(dx + c))}{2d}}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*A\*a\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - 2\*A\*a\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) + (2\*A\*a + 2\*B\*a + C\*a)\*(d\*x + c) + 2\*(2\*B\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + C\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 2\*B\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 3\*C\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 1)^2/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.17, size = 100, normalized size = 1.59

$$aAx + \frac{Aac}{d} + \frac{aB \sin(dx + c)}{d} + \frac{aC \cos(dx + c) \sin(dx + c)}{2d} + \frac{aCx}{2} + \frac{Cac}{2d} + \frac{aA \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{d} + aB$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x)

[Out] a\*A\*x+1/d\*A\*a\*c+a\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/2\*a\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/2\*a\*C\*x+1/2/d\*C\*a\*c+1/d\*a\*A\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+a\*B\*x+1/d\*B\*a\*c+a\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)/d

**maxima** [A] time = 0.34, size = 82, normalized size = 1.30

$$\frac{4(dx+c)Aa + 4(dx+c)Ba + (2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))Ca + 4Aa \log(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c)) + 4Ba \sin(dx+c)}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/4\*(4\*(d\*x+c)\*A\*a + 4\*(d\*x+c)\*B\*a + (2\*d\*x+2\*c+sin(2\*d\*x+2\*c))\*C\*a + 4\*A\*a\*log(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c)) + 4\*B\*a\*sin(d\*x+c) + 4\*C\*a\*sin(d\*x+c))/d

**mupad** [B] time = 1.45, size = 159, normalized size = 2.52

$$\frac{Ba \sin(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{Ca \sin(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{2Aa \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{2Ba \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{Ca \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{Ca \sin(c+dx)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a+a\*cos(c+d\*x))\*(A+B\*cos(c+d\*x)+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2))/cos(c+d\*x),x)

[Out] (B\*a\*sin(c+d\*x))/d + (C\*a\*sin(c+d\*x))/d + (2\*A\*a\*atan(sin(c/2+(d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2+(d\*x)/2)))/d - (A\*a\*atan((sin(c/2+(d\*x)/2)\*1i)/cos(c/2+(d\*x)/2))\*2i)/d + (2\*B\*a\*atan(sin(c/2+(d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2+(d\*x)/2)))/d + (C\*a\*atan(sin(c/2+(d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2+(d\*x)/2)))/d + (C\*a\*sin(2\*c+2\*d\*x))/(4\*d)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$a \left( \int A \sec(c+dx) dx + \int A \cos(c+dx) \sec(c+dx) dx + \int B \cos(c+dx) \sec(c+dx) dx + \int B \cos^2(c+dx) dx \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x)

[Out] a\*(Integral(A\*sec(c+d\*x),x) + Integral(A\*cos(c+d\*x)\*sec(c+d\*x),x) + Integral(B\*cos(c+d\*x)\*sec(c+d\*x),x) + Integral(B\*cos(c+d\*x)\*\*2\*sec(c+d\*x),x) + Integral(C\*cos(c+d\*x)\*\*2\*sec(c+d\*x),x) + Integral(C\*cos(c+d\*x)\*\*3\*sec(c+d\*x),x))



### 3.305 $\int (a + a \cos(c + dx)) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=46

$$\frac{a(A+B) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{d} + \frac{aA \tan(c+dx)}{d} + ax(B+C) + \frac{aC \sin(c+dx)}{d}$$

[Out] a\*(B+C)\*x+a\*(A+B)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+a\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+a\*A\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

Rubi [A] time = 0.14, antiderivative size = 46, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 39,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.103$ , Rules used = {3031, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{a(A+B) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{d} + \frac{aA \tan(c+dx)}{d} + ax(B+C) + \frac{aC \sin(c+dx)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2, x]

[Out] a\*(B + C)\*x + (a\*(A + B)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/d + (a\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/d + (a\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x])/d

Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3031

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dist[1/(b^2\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(m + 1)\*((b\*B - a\*C)\*(b\*c - a\*d) - A\*b\*(a\*c - b\*d)) + (b\*B\*(a^2\*d + b^2\*d\*(m + 1) - a\*b\*c\*(m + 2)) + (b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2\*(m + 2) + C\*(a^2 + b^2\*(m + 1)))]\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*C\*d\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx)) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx &= \frac{aA \tan(c + dx)}{d} - \int (-a(A + B) - \\
&= \frac{aC \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{aA \tan(c + dx)}{d} - \\
&= a(B + C)x + \frac{aC \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{aA \tan(c + dx)}{d} \\
&= a(B + C)x + \frac{a(A + B) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.03, size = 71, normalized size = 1.54

$$\frac{aA \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{aA \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{aB \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + aBx + \frac{aC \sin(c) \cos(dx)}{d} + \frac{aC \cos(c) \sin(dx)}{d} + \dots$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2,x]

[Out] a\*B\*x + a\*C\*x + (a\*A\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/d + (a\*B\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/d + (a\*C\*Cos[d\*x]\*Sin[c])/d + (a\*C\*Cos[c]\*Sin[d\*x])/d + (a\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x])/d

**fricas [A]** time = 0.43, size = 92, normalized size = 2.00

$$\frac{2(B + C)adx \cos(dx + c) + (A + B)a \cos(dx + c) \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - (A + B)a \cos(dx + c) \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1)}{2d \cos(dx + c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*(B + C)\*a\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + (A + B)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - (A + B)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c))

**giac [B]** time = 0.51, size = 132, normalized size = 2.87

$$\frac{(Ba + Ca)(dx + c) + (Aa + Ba) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - (Aa + Ba) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right) - \frac{2\left(Aa \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)}{d}}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] ((B\*a + C\*a)\*(d\*x + c) + (A\*a + B\*a)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - (A\*a + B\*a)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) - 2\*(A\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - C\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + A\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + C\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^4 - 1)/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.24, size = 88, normalized size = 1.91

$$aBx + aCx + \frac{aA \tan(dx + c)}{d} + \frac{aA \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{d} + \frac{aB \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{d} + \frac{Bac}{d} + \frac{aC \sin(dx + c)}{d} + \dots$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2,x)`

[Out] `a*B*x+a*C*x+a*A*tan(d*x+c)/d+1/d*a*A*ln(sec(d*x+c)+tan(d*x+c))+1/d*a*B*ln(sec(d*x+c)+tan(d*x+c))+1/d*B*a*c+a*C*sin(d*x+c)/d+1/d*C*a*c`

**maxima** [A] time = 0.34, size = 92, normalized size = 2.00

$$\frac{2(dx+c)Ba + 2(dx+c)Ca + Aa(\log(\sin(dx+c)+1) - \log(\sin(dx+c)-1)) + Ba(\log(\sin(dx+c)+1) - \log(\sin(dx+c)-1))}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `1/2*(2*(d*x+c)*B*a + 2*(d*x+c)*C*a + A*a*(log(sin(d*x+c)+1) - log(sin(d*x+c)-1)) + B*a*(log(sin(d*x+c)+1) - log(sin(d*x+c)-1)) + 2*C*a*sin(d*x+c) + 2*A*a*tan(d*x+c))/d`

**mupad** [B] time = 1.44, size = 153, normalized size = 3.33

$$\frac{Aa \tan(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{2Aa \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{2Ba \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{2Ba \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{2Ca \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((a+a*cos(c+d*x))*(A+B*cos(c+d*x)+C*cos(c+d*x)^2))/cos(c+d*x)^2,x)`

[Out] `(A*a*tan(c+d*x))/d + (2*A*a*atanh(sin(c/2+(d*x)/2)/cos(c/2+(d*x)/2)))/d + (2*B*a*atan(sin(c/2+(d*x)/2)/cos(c/2+(d*x)/2)))/d + (2*B*a*atanh(sin(c/2+(d*x)/2)/cos(c/2+(d*x)/2)))/d + (2*C*a*atan(sin(c/2+(d*x)/2)/cos(c/2+(d*x)/2)))/d + (C*a*sin(2*c+2*d*x))/(2*d*cos(c+d*x))`

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$a \left( \int A \sec^2(c+dx) dx + \int A \cos(c+dx) \sec^2(c+dx) dx + \int B \cos(c+dx) \sec^2(c+dx) dx + \int B \cos^2(c+dx) dx \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**2,x)`

[Out] `a*(Integral(A*sec(c+d*x)**2,x) + Integral(A*cos(c+d*x)*sec(c+d*x)**2,x) + Integral(B*cos(c+d*x)*sec(c+d*x)**2,x) + Integral(B*cos(c+d*x)**2*sec(c+d*x)**2,x) + Integral(C*cos(c+d*x)**2*sec(c+d*x)**2,x) + Integral(C*cos(c+d*x)**3*sec(c+d*x)**2,x))`

### 3.306 $\int (a + a \cos(c + dx)) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=62

$$\frac{a(A + 2(B + C)) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{a(A + B) \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{aA \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{2d} + aCx$$

[Out] a\*C\*x+1/2\*a\*(A+2\*B+2\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+a\*(A+B)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/2\*a\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.16, antiderivative size = 62, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 39,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.103$ , Rules used = {3031, 3021, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{a(A + 2(B + C)) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{a(A + B) \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{aA \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{2d} + aCx$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3,x]

[Out] a\*C\*x + (a\*(A + 2\*(B + C))\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/(2\*d) + (a\*(A + B)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/d + (a\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*d)

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 3031

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dist[1/(b^2\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(m + 1)\*((b\*B - a\*C)\*(b\*c - a\*d) - A\*b\*(a\*c - b\*d)) + (b\*B\*(a^2\*d + b^2\*d\*(m + 1) - a\*b\*c\*(m + 2)) + (b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2\*(m + 2) + C\*(a^2 + b^2\*(m + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*C\*d\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx)) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx &= \frac{aA \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} - \frac{1}{2} \\
&= \frac{a(A + B) \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{aA \sec(c + dx)}{d} \\
&= aCx + \frac{a(A + B) \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{aA \sec(c + dx)}{d} \\
&= aCx + \frac{a(A + 2(B + C)) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.03, size = 92, normalized size = 1.48

$$\frac{aA \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{aA \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{aA \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{aB \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{aB \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3, x]

[Out] a\*C\*x + (a\*A\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/(2\*d) + (a\*B\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/d + (a\*C\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/d + (a\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x])/d + (a\*B\*Tan[c + d\*x])/d + (a\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.44, size = 109, normalized size = 1.76

$$\frac{4 C a d x \cos(dx + c)^2 + (A + 2 B + 2 C) a \cos(dx + c)^2 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - (A + 2 B + 2 C) a \cos(dx + c)^2 \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1)}{4 d \cos(dx + c)^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3, x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/4\*(4\*C\*a\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (A + 2\*B + 2\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - (A + 2\*B + 2\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(2\*(A + B)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)

**giac [B]** time = 0.57, size = 141, normalized size = 2.27

$$\frac{2(dx + c)Ca + (Aa + 2Ba + 2Ca) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - (Aa + 2Ba + 2Ca) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right)}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3, x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*(d\*x + c)\*C\*a + (A\*a + 2\*B\*a + 2\*C\*a)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - (A\*a + 2\*B\*a + 2\*C\*a)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) - 2\*(A\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 2\*B\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 3\*A\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 2\*B\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)^2/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.32, size = 117, normalized size = 1.89

$$\frac{aA \tan(dx + c)}{d} + \frac{aB \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{d} + aCx + \frac{Cac}{d} + \frac{aA \sec(dx + c) \tan(dx + c)}{2d} + \frac{aA \ln(\sec(dx + c) - \tan(dx + c))}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3,x)
```

```
[Out] a*A*tan(d*x+c)/d+1/d*a*B*ln(sec(d*x+c)+tan(d*x+c))+a*C*x+1/d*C*a*c+1/2*a*A*sec(d*x+c)*tan(d*x+c)/d+1/2/d*a*A*ln(sec(d*x+c)+tan(d*x+c))+1/d*a*B*tan(d*x+c)+1/d*a*C*ln(sec(d*x+c)+tan(d*x+c))
```

**maxima** [B] time = 0.34, size = 130, normalized size = 2.10

$$\frac{4(dx+c)Ca - Aa\left(\frac{2\sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)^2-1} - \log(\sin(dx+c)+1) + \log(\sin(dx+c)-1)\right) + 2Ba(\log(\sin(dx+c)+1) - \log(\sin(dx+c)-1))}{4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/4*(4*(d*x+c)*C*a - A*a*(2*sin(d*x+c)/(sin(d*x+c)^2-1) - log(sin(d*x+c)+1) + log(sin(d*x+c)-1)) + 2*B*a*(log(sin(d*x+c)+1) - log(sin(d*x+c)-1)) + 2*C*a*(log(sin(d*x+c)+1) - log(sin(d*x+c)-1)) + 4*A*a*tan(d*x+c) + 4*B*a*tan(d*x+c))/d
```

**mupad** [B] time = 1.63, size = 176, normalized size = 2.84

$$\frac{\frac{Aa \sin(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{Aa \sin(2c+2dx)}{2} + \frac{Ba \sin(2c+2dx)}{2}}{d \left( \frac{\cos(2c+2dx)}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right)} - \frac{2 \left( \frac{Aa \operatorname{atan} \left( \frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) 1i}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)} \right) 1i}{2} + Ba \operatorname{atan} \left( \frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) 1i}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)} \right) 1i - Ca \operatorname{atan} \left( \frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) 1i}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)} \right) 1i \right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + a*cos(c + d*x))*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^3,x)
```

```
[Out] ((A*a*sin(c + d*x))/2 + (A*a*sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/2 + (B*a*sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/2)/(d*(cos(2*c + 2*d*x)/2 + 1/2)) - (2*((A*a*atan((sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*1i)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*1i)/2 + B*a*atan((sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*1i)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*1i - C*a*atan(sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) + C*a*atan((sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*1i)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*1i))/d
```

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$a \left( \int A \sec^3(c + dx) dx + \int A \cos(c + dx) \sec^3(c + dx) dx + \int B \cos(c + dx) \sec^3(c + dx) dx + \int B \cos^2(c + dx) dx \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**3,x)
```

```
[Out] a*(Integral(A*sec(c + d*x)**3, x) + Integral(A*cos(c + d*x)*sec(c + d*x)**3, x) + Integral(B*cos(c + d*x)*sec(c + d*x)**3, x) + Integral(B*cos(c + d*x)**2*sec(c + d*x)**3, x) + Integral(C*cos(c + d*x)**2*sec(c + d*x)**3, x) + Integral(C*cos(c + d*x)**3*sec(c + d*x)**3, x))
```

### 3.307 $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx)) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=91

$$\frac{a(2A + 3(B + C)) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{a(A + B + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{a(A + B) \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{aA \tan(c + dx)}{2d}$$

[Out] 1/2\*a\*(A+B+2\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+1/3\*a\*(2\*A+3\*B+3\*C)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/2\*a\*(A+B)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/3\*a\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.21, antiderivative size = 91, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 39,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.154$ , Rules used = {3031, 3021, 2748, 3767, 8, 3770}

$$\frac{a(2A + 3(B + C)) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{a(A + B + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{a(A + B) \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{aA \tan(c + dx)}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4, x]

[Out] (a\*(A + B + 2\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]/(2\*d) + (a\*(2\*A + 3\*(B + C))\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*d) + (a\*(A + B)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*d) + (a\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*d)

#### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 3031

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*(A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dist[1/(b^2\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(m + 1)\*((b\*B - a\*C)\*(b\*c - a\*d) - A\*b\*(a\*c - b\*d) + (b\*B\*(a^2\*d + b^2\*d\*(m + 1) - a\*b\*c\*(m + 2)) + (b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2\*(m + 2) + C\*(a^2 + b^2\*(m + 1))))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*C\*d\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3767

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]
```

Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + a \cos(c + dx)) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx &= \frac{aA \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} - \frac{1}{3} \int \\ &= \frac{a(A + B) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} + \\ &= \frac{a(A + B) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} + \\ &= \frac{a(A + B + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} \\ &= \frac{a(A + B + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.38, size = 60, normalized size = 0.66

$$\frac{a \left( 3(A + B + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) + \tan(c + dx) \left( 3(A + B) \sec(c + dx) + 6(A + B + C) + 2A \tan^2(c + dx) \right) \right)}{6d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^4,x]
```

```
[Out] (a*(3*(A + B + 2*C)*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d*x]] + Tan[c + d*x]*(6*(A + B + C) + 3*(A + B)*Sec[c + d*x] + 2*A*Tan[c + d*x]^2)))/(6*d)
```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.45, size = 114, normalized size = 1.25

$$\frac{3(A + B + 2C)a \cos(dx + c)^3 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 3(A + B + 2C)a \cos(dx + c)^3 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 2}{12d \cos(dx + c)^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/12*(3*(A + B + 2*C)*a*cos(d*x + c)^3*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 3*(A + B + 2*C)*a*cos(d*x + c)^3*log(-sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 2*(2*(2*A + 3*B + 3*C)*a*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*(A + B)*a*cos(d*x + c) + 2*A*a)*sin(d*x + c))/(d*cos(d*x + c)^3)
```

**giac** [B] time = 0.41, size = 205, normalized size = 2.25

$$3(Aa + Ba + 2Ca) \log \left( \left| \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) + 1 \right| \right) - 3(Aa + Ba + 2Ca) \log \left( \left| \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) - 1 \right| \right) - \frac{2 \left( 3Aa \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right)}{12d \cos(dx + c)^3}$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x,  
algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{6}*(3*(A*a + B*a + 2*C*a)*\log(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 1)) - 3*(A*a + B*a + 2*C*a)*\log(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 1) - 2*(3*A*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 3*B*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 6*C*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 4*A*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 12*B*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 12*C*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 9*A*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 9*B*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 6*C*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)^3/d$

**maple** [A] time = 0.40, size = 160, normalized size = 1.76

$$\frac{aA \sec(dx+c) \tan(dx+c)}{2d} + \frac{aA \ln(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c))}{2d} + \frac{aB \tan(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{aC \ln(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c))}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x)

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2}*a*A*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/d + \frac{1}{2}/d*a*A*\ln(\sec(d*x+c) + \tan(d*x+c)) + \frac{1}{d}*a*B*\tan(d*x+c) + \frac{1}{d}*a*C*\ln(\sec(d*x+c) + \tan(d*x+c)) + \frac{2}{3}*a*A*\tan(d*x+c)/d + \frac{1}{3}*a*A*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/d + \frac{1}{2}/d*a*B*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c) + \frac{1}{2}/d*a*B*\ln(\sec(d*x+c) + \tan(d*x+c)) + \frac{1}{d}*a*C*\tan(d*x+c)$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.41, size = 162, normalized size = 1.78

$$\frac{4(\tan(dx+c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx+c))Aa - 3Aa\left(\frac{2 \sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)^2-1} - \log(\sin(dx+c) + 1) + \log(\sin(dx+c) - 1)\right) - 3Ba}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x,  
algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{12}*(4*(\tan(d*x + c))^3 + 3*\tan(d*x + c))*A*a - 3*A*a*(2*\sin(d*x + c)/(\sin(d*x + c)^2 - 1) - \log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) + \log(\sin(d*x + c) - 1)) - 3*B*a*(2*\sin(d*x + c)/(\sin(d*x + c)^2 - 1) - \log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) + \log(\sin(d*x + c) - 1)) + 6*C*a*(\log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) - \log(\sin(d*x + c) - 1)) + 12*B*a*\tan(d*x + c) + 12*C*a*\tan(d*x + c))/d$

**mupad** [B] time = 4.01, size = 165, normalized size = 1.81

$$\frac{a \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{2a \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)(A+B+2C)}{2Aa+2Ba+4Ca}\right) (A+B+2C)}{d} - \frac{(Aa+Ba+2Ca) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 + \left(-\frac{4Aa}{3} - 4Ba - 4Ca\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 - 3 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4}{d \left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 - 3 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 + \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 - 1\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^4,x)

[Out]  $(a*\operatorname{atanh}((2*a*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(A + B + 2*C))/(2*A*a + 2*B*a + 4*C*a))*(A + B + 2*C))/d - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(3*A*a + 3*B*a + 2*C*a) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*(A*a + B*a + 2*C*a) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*((4*A*a)/3 + 4*B*a + 4*C*a))/((d*(3*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 - 3*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 - 1))$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**4,x  
)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.308 $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx)) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=125

$$\frac{a(-3(A+B+C)+A+B)\tan(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{a(3A+4(B+C))\tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{8d} + \frac{a(3A+4(B+C))\tan(c+dx)}{8d}$$

[Out] 1/8\*a\*(3\*A+4\*B+4\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d-1/3\*a\*(-2\*A-2\*B-3\*C)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/8\*a\*(3\*A+4\*B+4\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/3\*a\*(A+B)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/4\*a\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.25, antiderivative size = 125, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 39,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.180$ , Rules used = {3031, 3021, 2748, 3768, 3770, 3767, 8}

$$\frac{a(-3(A+B+C)+A+B)\tan(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{a(3A+4(B+C))\tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{8d} + \frac{a(3A+4(B+C))\tan(c+dx)}{8d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5, x]

[Out] (a\*(3\*A + 4\*(B + C))\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/(8\*d) - (a\*(A + B - 3\*(A + B + C))\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*d) + (a\*(3\*A + 4\*(B + C))\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(8\*d) + (a\*(A + B)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*d) + (a\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(4\*d)

#### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 3031

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dist[1/(b^2\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(m + 1)\*((b\*B - a\*C)\*(b\*c - a\*d) - A\*b\*(a\*c - b\*d) + (b\*B\*(a^2\*d + b^2\*d\*(m + 1) - a\*b\*c\*(m + 2)) + (b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2\*(m + 2) + C\*(a^2 + b^2\*(m + 1))))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*C\*d\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

&& LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3767

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

### Rule 3768

Int[(csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]\*(b\_.))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*(n - 1)), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 2))/(n - 1), Int[(b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + a \cos(c + dx)) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx &= \frac{aA \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{4d} - \frac{1}{4} \int \frac{a(A + B) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} dx \\ &= \frac{a(A + B) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= \frac{a(A + B) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= \frac{a(3A + 4(B + C)) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{8d} \\ &= \frac{a(3A + 4(B + C)) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.60, size = 84, normalized size = 0.67

$$\frac{a(3(3A + 4(B + C)) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) + \tan(c + dx) (8((A + B) \tan^2(c + dx) + 3(A + B + C)) + 3(3A + 4(B + C))))}{24d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5,x]

[Out] (a\*(3\*(3\*A + 4\*(B + C))\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]] + Tan[c + d\*x]\*(3\*(3\*A + 4\*(B + C))\*Sec[c + d\*x] + 6\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3 + 8\*(3\*(A + B + C) + (A + B)\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2))))/(24\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 0.44, size = 143, normalized size = 1.14

$$\frac{3(3A + 4B + 4C)a \cos(dx + c)^4 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 3(3A + 4B + 4C)a \cos(dx + c)^4 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1)}{48d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{48}*(3*(3*A + 4*B + 4*C))*a*\cos(d*x + c)^4*\log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 3*(3*A + 4*B + 4*C))*a*\cos(d*x + c)^4*\log(-\sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 2*(8*(2*A + 2*B + 3*C))*a*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(3*A + 4*B + 4*C))*a*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 8*(A + B))*a*\cos(d*x + c) + 6*A*a)*\sin(d*x + c))/(d*\cos(d*x + c)^4)$

**giac** [B] time = 0.53, size = 254, normalized size = 2.03

$$3(3Aa + 4Ba + 4Ca) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - 3(3Aa + 4Ba + 4Ca) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right) - \frac{2(9A^2 + 12AB + 6A^2C + 12B^2 + 12BC + 6B^2C + 6C^2)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{24}*(3*(3*A*a + 4*B*a + 4*C*a))*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 1)) - 3*(3*A*a + 4*B*a + 4*C*a))*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 1)) - 2*(9*A*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 12*B*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 12*C*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 49*A*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 28*B*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 60*C*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 31*A*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 52*B*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 84*C*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 39*A*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 36*B*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 36*C*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)^4)/d$

**maple** [A] time = 0.42, size = 223, normalized size = 1.78

$$\frac{2aA \tan(dx + c)}{3d} + \frac{aA (\sec^2(dx + c)) \tan(dx + c)}{3d} + \frac{aB \sec(dx + c) \tan(dx + c)}{2d} + \frac{aB \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^5,x)`

[Out]  $\frac{2}{3}*a*A*\tan(d*x+c)/d + \frac{1}{3}*a*A*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/d + \frac{1}{2}/d*a*B*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c) + \frac{1}{2}/d*a*B*\ln(\sec(d*x+c) + \tan(d*x+c)) + \frac{1}{d}*a*C*\tan(d*x+c) + \frac{1}{4}*a*A*\sec(d*x+c)^3*\tan(d*x+c)/d + \frac{3}{8}*a*A*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/d + \frac{3}{8}/d*a*A*\ln(\sec(d*x+c) + \tan(d*x+c)) + \frac{2}{3}/d*a*B*\tan(d*x+c) + \frac{1}{3}/d*a*B*\tan(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^2 + \frac{1}{2}/d*a*C*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c) + \frac{1}{2}/d*a*C*\ln(\sec(d*x+c) + \tan(d*x+c))$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.59, size = 218, normalized size = 1.74

$$16(\tan(dx + c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx + c))Aa + 16(\tan(dx + c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx + c))Ba - 3Aa \left( \frac{2(3 \sin(dx+c)^3 - 5 \sin(dx+c))}{\sin(dx+c)^4 - 2 \sin(dx+c)^2 + 1} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{48}*(16*(\tan(d*x + c)^3 + 3*\tan(d*x + c))*A*a + 16*(\tan(d*x + c)^3 + 3*\tan(d*x + c))*B*a - 3*A*a*(2*(3*\sin(d*x + c)^3 - 5*\sin(d*x + c)))/(\sin(d*x + c)^4 - 2*\sin(d*x + c)^2 + 1) - 3*\log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 3*\log(\sin(d*x + c) - 1)) - 12*B*a*(2*\sin(d*x + c))/(\sin(d*x + c)^2 - 1) - \log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) + \log(\sin(d*x + c) - 1)) - 12*C*a*(2*\sin(d*x + c))/(\sin(d*x + c)^2 - 1) - \log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) + \log(\sin(d*x + c) - 1)) + 48*C*a*\tan(d*x + c))/d$

mupad [B] time = 4.56, size = 211, normalized size = 1.69

$$\frac{\left(-\frac{3Aa}{4} - Ba - Ca\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^7 + \left(\frac{49Aa}{12} + \frac{7Ba}{3} + 5Ca\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 + \left(-\frac{31Aa}{12} - \frac{13Ba}{3} - 7Ca\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d \left( \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^8 - 4 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 + 6 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 - 4 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + 1 \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^5,x)

[Out] (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*((13\*A\*a)/4 + 3\*B\*a + 3\*C\*a) - tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^7\*((3\*A\*a)/4 + B\*a + C\*a) - tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*((31\*A\*a)/12 + (13\*B\*a)/3 + 7\*C\*a) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^5\*((49\*A\*a)/12 + (7\*B\*a)/3 + 5\*C\*a))/(d\*(6\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^4 - 4\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2 - 4\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^6 + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^8 + 1)) + (a\*atanh((a\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(3\*A + 4\*B + 4\*C))/(2\*((3\*A\*a)/2 + 2\*B\*a + 2\*C\*a))))\*(3\*A + 4\*B + 4\*C))/(4\*d)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*5,x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.309 $\int \cos^2(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) +$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=213

$$\frac{a^2(10A + 9B + 8C) \sin^3(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{a^2(10A + 9B + 8C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{a^2(10A + 12B + 9C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{40d}$$

[Out]  $1/16*a^2*(14*A+12*B+11*C)*x+1/5*a^2*(10*A+9*B+8*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/16*a^2*(14*A+12*B+11*C)*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/40*a^2*(10*A+12*B+9*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/6*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/15*(3*B+C)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)/d-1/15*a^2*(10*A+9*B+8*C)*\sin(d*x+c)^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.50, antiderivative size = 213, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.195$ , Rules used = {3045, 2976, 2968, 3023, 2748, 2635, 8, 2633}

$$\frac{a^2(10A + 9B + 8C) \sin^3(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{a^2(10A + 9B + 8C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{a^2(10A + 12B + 9C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{40d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $(a^2*(14*A + 12*B + 11*C)*x)/16 + (a^2*(10*A + 9*B + 8*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d) + (a^2*(14*A + 12*B + 11*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(16*d) + (a^2*(10*A + 12*B + 9*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(40*d) + (C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^3*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(6*d) + ((3*B + C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^3*(a^2 + a^2*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d) - (a^2*(10*A + 9*B + 8*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^3)/(15*d)$

#### Rule 8

$\text{Int}[a_, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a*x, x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x]$

#### Rule 2633

$\text{Int}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Dist}[d^{(-1)}, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{Expand}[(1 - x^2)^{((n - 1)/2)}, x], x], x, \text{Cos}[c + d*x]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{IGtQ}[(n - 1)/2, 0]$

#### Rule 2635

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n - 1)})/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n - 1))/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n - 2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{GtQ}[n, 1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

#### Rule 2968

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + B*d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2),$

x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

### Rule 2976

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b\*B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 1) + B\*(a\*c\*(m - 1) + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(2\*m + n)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3045

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \cos^2(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{C \cos^3(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))}{6d} \\
 &= \frac{C \cos^3(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))}{6d} \\
 &= \frac{C \cos^3(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))}{6d} \\
 &= \frac{a^2(10A + 12B + 9C) \cos^3(c + dx)}{40d} \\
 &= \frac{a^2(10A + 12B + 9C) \cos^3(c + dx)}{40d} \\
 &= \frac{a^2(14A + 12B + 11C) \cos(c + dx)}{16d} \\
 &= \frac{1}{16} a^2(14A + 12B + 11C)x + \frac{a^2(10A + 12B + 9C) \cos^3(c + dx)}{40d}
 \end{aligned}$$



**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.73, size = 171, normalized size = 0.80

$$a^2(120(12A + 11B + 10C) \sin(c + dx) + 15(32A + 32B + 31C) \sin(2(c + dx)) + 160A \sin(3(c + dx)) + 30A \sin(4(c + dx)) + 60B \sin(4(c + dx)) + 75C \sin(4(c + dx)) + 12B \sin(5(c + dx)) + 24C \sin(5(c + dx)) + 5C \sin(6(c + dx)))/ (960*d)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (a^2\*(720\*B\*c + 420\*c\*C + 840\*A\*d\*x + 720\*B\*d\*x + 660\*C\*d\*x + 120\*(12\*A + 11\*B + 10\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 15\*(32\*A + 32\*B + 31\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 160\*A\*Ssin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 180\*B\*Ssin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 200\*C\*Ssin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 30\*A\*Ssin[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 60\*B\*Ssin[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 75\*C\*Ssin[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 12\*B\*Ssin[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 24\*C\*Ssin[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 5\*C\*Ssin[6\*(c + d\*x)])/ (960\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.45, size = 145, normalized size = 0.68

$$15(14A + 12B + 11C)a^2dx + (40Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 48(B + 2C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 10(6A + 12B + 11C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 16(10A + 9B + 8C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 15(14A + 12B + 11C)a^2 \cos(dx + c) + 32(10A + 9B + 8C)a^2) \sin(dx + c) / d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/240\*(15\*(14\*A + 12\*B + 11\*C)\*a^2\*d\*x + (40\*C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 48\*(B + 2\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 10\*(6\*A + 12\*B + 11\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 16\*(10\*A + 9\*B + 8\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 15\*(14\*A + 12\*B + 11\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 32\*(10\*A + 9\*B + 8\*C)\*a^2)\*sin(d\*x + c)/d

**giac [A]** time = 0.52, size = 196, normalized size = 0.92

$$\frac{Ca^2 \sin(6dx + 6c)}{192d} + \frac{1}{16} (14Aa^2 + 12Ba^2 + 11Ca^2)x + \frac{(Ba^2 + 2Ca^2) \sin(5dx + 5c)}{80d} + \frac{(2Aa^2 + 4Ba^2 + 5Ca^2) \cos(5dx + 5c)}{64d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/192\*C\*a^2\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c)/d + 1/16\*(14\*A\*a^2 + 12\*B\*a^2 + 11\*C\*a^2)\*x + 1/80\*(B\*a^2 + 2\*C\*a^2)\*sin(5\*d\*x + 5\*c)/d + 1/64\*(2\*A\*a^2 + 4\*B\*a^2 + 5\*C\*a^2)\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)/d + 1/48\*(8\*A\*a^2 + 9\*B\*a^2 + 10\*C\*a^2)\*sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)/d + 1/64\*(32\*A\*a^2 + 32\*B\*a^2 + 31\*C\*a^2)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)/d + 1/8\*(12\*A\*a^2 + 11\*B\*a^2 + 10\*C\*a^2)\*sin(d\*x + c)/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.31, size = 304, normalized size = 1.43

$$a^2 A \left( \frac{(\cos^3(dx+c) + \frac{3\cos(dx+c)}{2}) \sin(dx+c)}{4} + \frac{3dx}{8} + \frac{3c}{8} \right) + \frac{a^2 B \left( \frac{8}{3} + \cos^4(dx+c) + \frac{4(\cos^2(dx+c))}{3} \right) \sin(dx+c)}{5} + a^2 C \left( \frac{(\cos^5(dx+c) + \frac{5(\cos^3(dx+c))}{4}) \sin(dx+c)}{6} + \frac{5(\cos^3(dx+c))}{4} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out] 1/d\*(a^2\*A\*(1/4\*(cos(d\*x+c)^3+3/2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+3/8\*d\*x+3/8\*c)+1/5\*a^2\*B\*(8/3+cos(d\*x+c)^4+4/3\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+a^2\*C\*(1/6\*(cos(d\*x+c)^5+5/4\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+15/8\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+5/16\*d\*x+5/16\*c)+2/3\*a^2\*A\*(2+cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+2\*B\*a^2\*(1/4\*(cos(d\*x+c)^3+3/2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+3/8\*d\*x+3/8\*c)+1/5\*a^2\*C\*(1/6\*(cos(d\*x+c)^5+5/4\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+15/8\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+5/16\*d\*x+5/16\*c))

$(d*x+c)+3/8*d*x+3/8*c)+2/5*a^2*C*(8/3+\cos(d*x+c)^4+4/3*\cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)+a^2*A*(1/2*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)+1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1/3*B*a^2*(2+\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)+a^2*C*(1/4*(\cos(d*x+c)^3+3/2*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)+3/8*d*x+3/8*c))$

**maxima [A]** time = 0.47, size = 296, normalized size = 1.39

$$\frac{640(\sin(dx+c)^3 - 3\sin(dx+c))Aa^2 - 30(12dx + 12c + \sin(4dx + 4c) + 8\sin(2dx + 2c))Aa^2 - 240(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Aa^2 - 64(3\sin(dx+c)^5 - 10\sin(dx+c)^3 + 15\sin(dx+c))B*a^2 + 320(\sin(dx+c)^3 - 3\sin(dx+c))B*a^2 - 60(12dx + 12c + \sin(4dx + 4c) + 8\sin(2dx + 2c))B*a^2 - 128(3\sin(dx+c)^5 - 10\sin(dx+c)^3 + 15\sin(dx+c))C*a^2 + 5(4\sin(2dx + 2c)^3 - 60dx - 60c - 9\sin(4dx + 4c) - 48\sin(2dx + 2c))C*a^2 - 30(12dx + 12c + \sin(4dx + 4c) + 8\sin(2dx + 2c))C*a^2}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $-1/960*(640*(\sin(d*x + c)^3 - 3*\sin(d*x + c))*A*a^2 - 30*(12*d*x + 12*c + \sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 8*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*A*a^2 - 240*(2*d*x + 2*c + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*A*a^2 - 64*(3*\sin(d*x + c)^5 - 10*\sin(d*x + c)^3 + 15*\sin(d*x + c))*B*a^2 + 320*(\sin(d*x + c)^3 - 3*\sin(d*x + c))*B*a^2 - 60*(12*d*x + 12*c + \sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 8*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*B*a^2 - 128*(3*\sin(d*x + c)^5 - 10*\sin(d*x + c)^3 + 15*\sin(d*x + c))*C*a^2 + 5*(4*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^3 - 60*d*x - 60*c - 9*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) - 48*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C*a^2 - 30*(12*d*x + 12*c + \sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 8*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C*a^2)/d$

**mupad [B]** time = 2.77, size = 366, normalized size = 1.72

$$\frac{\left(\frac{7Aa^2}{4} + \frac{3Ba^2}{2} + \frac{11Ca^2}{8}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{11} + \left(\frac{119Aa^2}{12} + \frac{17Ba^2}{2} + \frac{187Ca^2}{24}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^9 + \left(\frac{43Aa^2}{2} + \frac{107Ba^2}{5} + \frac{331Ca^2}{20}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^7 + \left(\frac{53Aa^2}{2} + \frac{117Ba^2}{5} + \frac{501Ca^2}{20}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 + \left(\frac{25Aa^2}{4} + \frac{13Ba^2}{2} + \frac{53Ca^2}{8}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 + \left(\frac{14A}{8} + \frac{12B}{8} + \frac{11C}{8}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 1}{d \left( \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{12} + 6 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{10} + 15 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^8 + 20 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 + 15 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 + 6 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + 1 \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

[Out]  $(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^{11} * ((7*A*a^2)/4 + (3*B*a^2)/2 + (11*C*a^2)/8) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^9 * ((119*A*a^2)/12 + (17*B*a^2)/2 + (187*C*a^2)/24) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7 * ((43*A*a^2)/2 + (107*B*a^2)/5 + (331*C*a^2)/20) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5 * ((53*A*a^2)/2 + (117*B*a^2)/5 + (501*C*a^2)/20) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3 * ((25*A*a^2)/4 + (13*B*a^2)/2 + (53*C*a^2)/8) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * ((14*A)/8 + (12*B)/8 + (11*C)/8) + 1) / (d * (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^{12} + 15*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^{10} + 20*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8 + 6*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 + 15*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 + 6*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 + 1)) + (a^2*atan((a^2*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(14*A + 12*B + 11*C))/(8*((7*A*a^2)/4 + (3*B*a^2)/2 + (11*C*a^2)/8))))*(14*A + 12*B + 11*C))/(8*d) - (a^2*(atan(tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) - (d*x)/2)*(14*A + 12*B + 11*C))/(8*d)$

**sympy [A]** time = 4.90, size = 821, normalized size = 3.85

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{3Aa^2x \sin^4(c+dx)}{8} + \frac{3Aa^2x \sin^2(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{4} + \frac{Aa^2x \sin^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{3Aa^2x \cos^4(c+dx)}{8} + \frac{Aa^2x \cos^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{3Aa^2 \sin^3(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{8d} \\ x(a \cos(c) + a)^2 (A + B \cos(c) + C \cos^2(c)) \cos^2(c) \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2), x)

```
[Out] Piecewise((3*A*a**2*x*sin(c + d*x)**4/8 + 3*A*a**2*x*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos(c
+ d*x)**2/4 + A*a**2*x*sin(c + d*x)**2/2 + 3*A*a**2*x*cos(c + d*x)**4/8 + A
*a**2*x*cos(c + d*x)**2/2 + 3*A*a**2*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)/(8*d) + 4
*A*a**2*sin(c + d*x)**3/(3*d) + 5*A*a**2*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**3/(8*d)
+ 2*A*a**2*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**2/d + A*a**2*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d
x)/(2*d) + 3*B*a**2*x*sin(c + d*x)**4/4 + 3*B*a**2*x*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos(c
+ d*x)**2/2 + 3*B*a**2*x*cos(c + d*x)**4/4 + 8*B*a**2*sin(c + d*x)**5/(15*d
) + 4*B*a**2*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)**2/(3*d) + 3*B*a**2*sin(c + d*x)*
*3*cos(c + d*x)/(4*d) + 2*B*a**2*sin(c + d*x)**3/(3*d) + B*a**2*sin(c + d*x)
*cos(c + d*x)**4/d + 5*B*a**2*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**3/(4*d) + B*a**2*
sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**2/d + 5*C*a**2*x*sin(c + d*x)**6/16 + 15*C*a**2*
x*sin(c + d*x)**4*cos(c + d*x)**2/16 + 3*C*a**2*x*sin(c + d*x)**4/8 + 15*C*
a**2*x*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos(c + d*x)**4/16 + 3*C*a**2*x*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos(
c + d*x)**2/4 + 5*C*a**2*x*cos(c + d*x)**6/16 + 3*C*a**2*x*cos(c + d*x)**4/
8 + 5*C*a**2*sin(c + d*x)**5*cos(c + d*x)/(16*d) + 16*C*a**2*sin(c + d*x)**
5/(15*d) + 5*C*a**2*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)**3/(6*d) + 8*C*a**2*sin(c
+ d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)**2/(3*d) + 3*C*a**2*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)/(8*
d) + 11*C*a**2*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**5/(16*d) + 2*C*a**2*sin(c + d*x)*
cos(c + d*x)**4/d + 5*C*a**2*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**3/(8*d), Ne(d, 0)),
(x*(a*cos(c) + a)**2*(A + B*cos(c) + C*cos(c)**2)*cos(c)**2, True))
```

### 3.310 $\int \cos(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos(c + dx))^2 dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=181

$$\frac{a^2(8A + 7B + 6C) \sin(c + dx)}{6d} + \frac{a^2(8A + 7B + 6C) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{24d} + \frac{1}{8}a^2x(8A+7B+6C) + \frac{(20A - 5B + 6C) \sin^2(c + dx)}{60d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{8}a^2x(8A+7B+6C) + \frac{1}{60}(20A-5B+6C)\sin^2(c+dx) + \frac{1}{24}a^2(8A+7B+6C)\sin(c+dx)\cos(c+dx) + \frac{1}{6}a^2(8A+7B+6C)\sin(c+dx) + \frac{1}{60}(20A-5B+6C)\sin^2(c+dx)$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.34, antiderivative size = 181, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 39,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.128$ , Rules used = {3045, 2968, 3023, 2751, 2644}

$$\frac{a^2(8A + 7B + 6C) \sin(c + dx)}{6d} + \frac{a^2(8A + 7B + 6C) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{24d} + \frac{1}{8}a^2x(8A+7B+6C) + \frac{(20A - 5B + 6C) \sin^2(c + dx)}{60d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x])^2, x]

[Out]  $\frac{a^2(8A + 7B + 6C)x}{8} + \frac{a^2(8A + 7B + 6C)\sin[c + d*x]}{6d} + \frac{a^2(8A + 7B + 6C)\cos[c + d*x]\sin[c + d*x]}{24d} + \frac{(20A - 5B + 6C)\sin^2[c + d*x]}{60d} + \frac{C\cos[c + d*x]^2(a + a\cos[c + d*x])^2\sin[c + d*x]}{5d} + \frac{(5B + 2C)(a + a\cos[c + d*x])^3\sin[c + d*x]}{20d}$

#### Rule 2644

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Simp[((2\*a^2 + b^2)\*x)/2, x] + (-Simp[(2\*a\*b\*cos[c + d\*x])/d, x] - Simp[(b^2\*cos[c + d\*x]\*sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2751

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(d\*cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))/(b\*(m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

#### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3045

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \cos(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{C \cos^2(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))}{5d} \\ &= \frac{C \cos^2(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))}{5d} \\ &= \frac{C \cos^2(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))}{5d} \\ &= \frac{(20A - 5B + 6C)(a + a \cos(c + dx))}{60d} \\ &= \frac{1}{8}a^2(8A + 7B + 6C)x + \frac{a^2(8A + 7B + 6C) \cos(c + dx)}{8d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.62, size = 132, normalized size = 0.73

$$\frac{a^2(60(14A + 12B + 11C) \sin(c + dx) + 240(A + B + C) \sin(2(c + dx)) + 40A \sin(3(c + dx)) + 480Adx + 80B \cos(c + dx))}{120d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (a^2\*(420\*B\*c + 240\*c\*C + 480\*A\*d\*x + 420\*B\*d\*x + 360\*C\*d\*x + 60\*(14\*A + 12\*B + 11\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 240\*(A + B + C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 40\*A\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 80\*B\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 90\*C\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 15\*B\*Sin[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 30\*C\*Sin[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 6\*C\*Sin[5\*(c + d\*x)])/(480\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.46, size = 122, normalized size = 0.67

$$\frac{15(8A + 7B + 6C)a^2 dx + (24Ca^2 \cos(dx + c))^4 + 30(B + 2C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 8(5A + 10B + 9C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)}{120d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/120\*(15\*(8\*A + 7\*B + 6\*C)\*a^2\*d\*x + (24\*C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c))^4 + 30\*(B + 2\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 8\*(5\*A + 10\*B + 9\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 15\*(8\*A + 7\*B + 6\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 8\*(25\*A + 20\*B + 18\*C)\*a^2)\*sin(d\*x + c)/d

**giac [A]** time = 0.53, size = 160, normalized size = 0.88

$$\frac{Ca^2 \sin(5dx + 5c)}{80d} + \frac{1}{8}(8Aa^2 + 7Ba^2 + 6Ca^2)x + \frac{(Ba^2 + 2Ca^2) \sin(4dx + 4c)}{32d} + \frac{(4Aa^2 + 8Ba^2 + 9Ca^2) \sin(3dx + 3c)}{48d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x,  
algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/80\*C\*a^2\*sin(5\*d\*x + 5\*c)/d + 1/8\*(8\*A\*a^2 + 7\*B\*a^2 + 6\*C\*a^2)\*x + 1/32\*(  
B\*a^2 + 2\*C\*a^2)\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)/d + 1/48\*(4\*A\*a^2 + 8\*B\*a^2 + 9\*C\*a^2)\*s  
in(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)/d + 1/2\*(A\*a^2 + B\*a^2 + C\*a^2)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)/d + 1/8\*(1  
4\*A\*a^2 + 12\*B\*a^2 + 11\*C\*a^2)\*sin(d\*x + c)/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.26, size = 247, normalized size = 1.36

$$\frac{a^2 A (2 + \cos^2(dx+c)) \sin(dx+c)}{3} + B a^2 \left( \frac{(\cos^3(dx+c) + \frac{3 \cos(dx+c)}{2}) \sin(dx+c)}{4} + \frac{3dx}{8} + \frac{3c}{8} \right) + \frac{a^2 C \left( \frac{8}{3} + \cos^4(dx+c) + \frac{4(\cos^2(dx+c))}{3} \right) \sin(dx+c)}{5} + 2a$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out] 1/d\*(1/3\*a^2\*A\*(2+cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+B\*a^2\*(1/4\*(cos(d\*x+c)^3+3/2\*cos  
(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+3/8\*d\*x+3/8\*c)+1/5\*a^2\*C\*(8/3+cos(d\*x+c)^4+4/3\*cos(d\*x+  
c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+2\*a^2\*A\*(1/2\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2/3\*B\*a^  
2\*(2+cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+2\*a^2\*C\*(1/4\*(cos(d\*x+c)^3+3/2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*si  
n(d\*x+c)+3/8\*d\*x+3/8\*c)+a^2\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)+B\*a^2\*(1/2\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+1  
/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1/3\*a^2\*C\*(2+cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c))

**maxima [A]** time = 0.57, size = 236, normalized size = 1.30

$$\frac{160 (\sin(dx+c)^3 - 3 \sin(dx+c)) A a^2 - 240 (2 dx + 2 c + \sin(2 dx + 2 c)) A a^2 + 320 (\sin(dx+c)^3 - 3 \sin(dx+c)) B a^2 - 15 (12 dx + 12 c + \sin(4 dx + 4 c) + 8 \sin(2 dx + 2 c)) B a^2 - 120 (2 dx + 2 c + \sin(2 dx + 2 c)) B a^2 - 32 (3 \sin(dx+c)^5 - 10 \sin(dx+c)^3 + 15 \sin(dx+c)) C a^2 + 160 (\sin(dx+c)^3 - 3 \sin(dx+c)) C a^2 - 30 (12 dx + 12 c + \sin(4 dx + 4 c) + 8 \sin(2 dx + 2 c)) C a^2 - 480 A a^2 \sin(dx+c)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x,  
algorithm="maxima")

[Out] -1/480\*(160\*(sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 3\*sin(d\*x + c))\*A\*a^2 - 240\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + si  
n(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*A\*a^2 + 320\*(sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 3\*sin(d\*x + c))\*B\*a^2 - 15\*(1  
2\*d\*x + 12\*c + sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 8\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*B\*a^2 - 120\*(2\*d\*x +  
2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*B\*a^2 - 32\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c)^5 - 10\*sin(d\*x + c)^3 +  
15\*sin(d\*x + c))\*C\*a^2 + 160\*(sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 3\*sin(d\*x + c))\*C\*a^2 - 30\*(  
12\*d\*x + 12\*c + sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 8\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*C\*a^2 - 480\*A\*a^2\*si  
n(d\*x + c))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 2.60, size = 322, normalized size = 1.78

$$\frac{\left(2 A a^2 + \frac{7 B a^2}{4} + \frac{3 C a^2}{2}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^9 + \left(\frac{28 A a^2}{3} + \frac{49 B a^2}{6} + 7 C a^2\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^7 + \left(\frac{56 A a^2}{3} + \frac{40 B a^2}{3} + \frac{72 C a^2}{5}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 + \left(\frac{112 A a^2}{3} + \frac{79 B a^2}{6} + 9 C a^2\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 + \left(\frac{56 A a^2}{3} + \frac{40 B a^2}{3} + \frac{72 C a^2}{5}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d \left( \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{10} + 5 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^8 + 10 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 + 10 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 + 5 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + 1 \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x  
)^2),x)

[Out] (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^9\*(2\*A\*a^2 + (7\*B\*a^2)/4 + (3\*C\*a^2)/2) + tan(c/2 + (d\*  
x)/2)^7\*((28\*A\*a^2)/3 + (49\*B\*a^2)/6 + 7\*C\*a^2) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^5\*((52  
\*A\*a^2)/3 + (79\*B\*a^2)/6 + 9\*C\*a^2) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*((56\*A\*a^2)/3 +

$$\frac{(40Ba^2)/3 + (72Ca^2)/5 + \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) \cdot (6Aa^2 + (25Ba^2)/4 + (13Ca^2)/2)}{(d \cdot (5 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^2 + 10 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^4 + 10 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^6 + 5 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^8 + \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^{10} + 1)} + \frac{a^2 \operatorname{atan}((a^2 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) \cdot (8A + 7B + 6C)) / (4 \cdot (2Aa^2 + (7Ba^2)/4 + (3Ca^2)/2))) \cdot (8A + 7B + 6C) / (4d) - (a^2 \cdot (\operatorname{atan}(\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)) - (dx)/2) \cdot (8A + 7B + 6C)) / (4d)}$$

**sympy [A]** time = 2.80, size = 570, normalized size = 3.15

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} Aa^2x \sin^2(c + dx) + Aa^2x \cos^2(c + dx) + \frac{2Aa^2 \sin^3(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{Aa^2 \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{Aa^2 \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{Aa^2 \sin^2(c+dx)}{d} \\ x(a \cos(c) + a)^2 (A + B \cos(c) + C \cos^2(c)) \cos(c) \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(dx+c)\*(a+a\*cos(dx+c))\*\*2\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)\*\*2), x)

[Out] Piecewise((A\*a\*\*2\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + A\*a\*\*2\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 2\*A\*a\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(3\*d) + A\*a\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/d + A\*a\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)/d + A\*a\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)/d + 3\*B\*a\*\*2\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*4/8 + 3\*B\*a\*\*2\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/4 + B\*a\*\*2\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + 3\*B\*a\*\*2\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/8 + B\*a\*\*2\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + 3\*B\*a\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)/(8\*d) + 4\*B\*a\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(3\*d) + 5\*B\*a\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(8\*d) + 2\*B\*a\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/d + B\*a\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)/(2\*d) + 3\*C\*a\*\*2\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*4/4 + 3\*C\*a\*\*2\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + 3\*C\*a\*\*2\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/4 + 8\*C\*a\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*5/(15\*d) + 4\*C\*a\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(3\*d) + 3\*C\*a\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)/(4\*d) + 2\*C\*a\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(3\*d) + C\*a\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/d + 5\*C\*a\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(4\*d) + C\*a\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/d, Ne(d, 0)), (x\*(a\*cos(c) + a)\*\*2\*(A + B\*cos(c) + C\*cos(c)\*\*2)\*cos(c), True))

### 3.311 $\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=138

$$\frac{a^2(12A + 8B + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{6d} + \frac{a^2(12A + 8B + 7C) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{24d} + \frac{1}{8} a^2 x (12A + 8B + 7C) + \frac{(4B - C) \sin(c + dx)}{6d}$$

[Out]  $1/8*a^2*(12*A+8*B+7*C)*x+1/6*a^2*(12*A+8*B+7*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/24*a^2*(12*A+8*B+7*C)*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/12*(4*B-C)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/4*C*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.17, antiderivative size = 138, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.091$ , Rules used = {3023, 2751, 2644}

$$\frac{a^2(12A + 8B + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{6d} + \frac{a^2(12A + 8B + 7C) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{24d} + \frac{1}{8} a^2 x (12A + 8B + 7C) + \frac{(4B - C) \sin(c + dx)}{6d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $(a^2*(12*A + 8*B + 7*C)*x)/8 + (a^2*(12*A + 8*B + 7*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(6*d) + (a^2*(12*A + 8*B + 7*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(24*d) + ((4*B - C)*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(12*d) + (C*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*a*d)$

#### Rule 2644

$\text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[(c + d*x)])^2, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*a^2 + b^2)*x/2, x] + (-\text{Simp}[2*a*b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]/d, x] - \text{Simp}[b^2*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]/(2*d), x]) /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2751

$\text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[(e + f*x)])^m*((c + d*\sin[(e + f*x)]) + (f*x))], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(d*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m)/(f*(m + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(a*d*m + b*c*(m + 1))/(b*(m + 1)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x] \&\amp; \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\amp; \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\amp; !\text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}]$

#### Rule 3023

$\text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[(e + f*x)])^m*((A + B*\sin[(e + f*x)]) + (f*x)) + (C*\sin[(e + f*x)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m+1})/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m + 2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*\text{Simp}[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x] \&\amp; !\text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{4ad} + \frac{\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx) dx}{6d} \\ &= \frac{(4B - C)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{12d} + \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{4ad} \\ &= \frac{1}{8} a^2 (12A + 8B + 7C) x + \frac{a^2 (12A + 8B + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{6d} \end{aligned}$$



**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.39, size = 94, normalized size = 0.68

$$\frac{a^2(24(8A + 7B + 6C) \sin(c + dx) + 24(A + 2(B + C)) \sin(2(c + dx)) + 144Adx + 8B \sin(3(c + dx)) + 96Bdx + 96d)}{96d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (a^2\*(144\*A\*d\*x + 96\*B\*d\*x + 84\*C\*d\*x + 24\*(8\*A + 7\*B + 6\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 24\*(A + 2\*(B + C))\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 8\*B\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 16\*C\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 3\*C\*Sin[4\*(c + d\*x)]))/(96\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.60, size = 99, normalized size = 0.72

$$\frac{3(12A + 8B + 7C)a^2dx + (6Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 8(B + 2C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3(4A + 8B + 7C)a^2 \cos(dx + c))}{24d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/24\*(3\*(12\*A + 8\*B + 7\*C)\*a^2\*d\*x + (6\*C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 8\*(B + 2\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(4\*A + 8\*B + 7\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 8\*(6\*A + 5\*B + 4\*C)\*a^2)\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**giac [A]** time = 0.60, size = 129, normalized size = 0.93

$$\frac{Ca^2 \sin(4dx + 4c)}{32d} + \frac{1}{8} (12Aa^2 + 8Ba^2 + 7Ca^2)x + \frac{(Ba^2 + 2Ca^2) \sin(3dx + 3c)}{12d} + \frac{(Aa^2 + 2Ba^2 + 2Ca^2) \sin(dx + c)}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/32\*C\*a^2\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)/d + 1/8\*(12\*A\*a^2 + 8\*B\*a^2 + 7\*C\*a^2)\*x + 1/12\*(B\*a^2 + 2\*C\*a^2)\*sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)/d + 1/4\*(A\*a^2 + 2\*B\*a^2 + 2\*C\*a^2)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)/d + 1/4\*(8\*A\*a^2 + 7\*B\*a^2 + 6\*C\*a^2)\*sin(d\*x + c)/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.21, size = 203, normalized size = 1.47

$$a^2C \left( \frac{(\cos^3(dx+c) + \frac{3\cos(dx+c)}{2}) \sin(dx+c)}{4} + \frac{3dx}{8} + \frac{3c}{8} \right) + \frac{Ba^2(2+\cos^2(dx+c)) \sin(dx+c)}{3} + \frac{2a^2C(2+\cos^2(dx+c)) \sin(dx+c)}{3} + a^2A \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out] 1/d\*(a^2\*C\*(1/4\*(cos(d\*x+c)^3+3/2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+3/8\*d\*x+3/8\*c)+1/3\*B\*a^2\*(2+cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+2/3\*a^2\*C\*(2+cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+a^2\*A\*(1/2\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*B\*a^2\*(1/2\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+a^2\*C\*(1/2\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a^2\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)+B\*a^2\*sin(d\*x+c)+a^2\*A\*(d\*x+c))

**maxima [A]** time = 0.61, size = 190, normalized size = 1.38

$$\frac{24(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Aa^2 + 96(dx + c)Aa^2 - 32(\sin(dx + c)^3 - 3\sin(dx + c))Ba^2 + 48(2dx + 2c)Ca^2}{96d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{96}*(24*(2*d*x + 2*c + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*A*a^2 + 96*(d*x + c)*A*a^2 - 32*(\sin(d*x + c)^3 - 3*\sin(d*x + c))*B*a^2 + 48*(2*d*x + 2*c + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*B*a^2 - 64*(\sin(d*x + c)^3 - 3*\sin(d*x + c))*C*a^2 + 3*(12*d*x + 12*c + \sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 8*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C*a^2 + 24*(2*d*x + 2*c + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C*a^2 + 192*A*a^2*\sin(d*x + c) + 96*B*a^2*\sin(d*x + c))/d$

**mupad [B]** time = 1.26, size = 174, normalized size = 1.26

$$\frac{3 A a^2 x}{2} + B a^2 x + \frac{7 C a^2 x}{8} + \frac{2 A a^2 \sin(c + d x)}{d} + \frac{7 B a^2 \sin(c + d x)}{4 d} + \frac{3 C a^2 \sin(c + d x)}{2 d} + \frac{A a^2 \sin(2 c + 2 d x)}{4 d} + \dots$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out]  $(3*A*a^2*x)/2 + B*a^2*x + (7*C*a^2*x)/8 + (2*A*a^2*\sin(c + d*x))/d + (7*B*a^2*\sin(c + d*x))/(4*d) + (3*C*a^2*\sin(c + d*x))/(2*d) + (A*a^2*\sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/(4*d) + (B*a^2*\sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/(2*d) + (B*a^2*\sin(3*c + 3*d*x))/(12*d) + (C*a^2*\sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/(2*d) + (C*a^2*\sin(3*c + 3*d*x))/(6*d) + (C*a^2*\sin(4*c + 4*d*x))/(32*d)$

**sympy [A]** time = 1.40, size = 420, normalized size = 3.04

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{A a^2 x \sin^2(c + d x)}{2} + \frac{A a^2 x \cos^2(c + d x)}{2} + A a^2 x + \frac{A a^2 \sin(c + d x) \cos(c + d x)}{2 d} + \frac{2 A a^2 \sin(c + d x)}{d} + B a^2 x \sin^2(c + d x) + B a^2 x \cos^2(c + d x) \\ x (a \cos(c) + a)^2 (A + B \cos(c) + C \cos^2(c)) \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Piecewise((A\*a\*\*2\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + A\*a\*\*2\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + A\*a\*\*2\*x + A\*a\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)/(2\*d) + 2\*A\*a\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)/d + B\*a\*\*2\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + B\*a\*\*2\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 2\*B\*a\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(3\*d) + B\*a\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/d + B\*a\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)/d + B\*a\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)/d + 3\*C\*a\*\*2\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*4/8 + 3\*C\*a\*\*2\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/4 + C\*a\*\*2\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + 3\*C\*a\*\*2\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/8 + C\*a\*\*2\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + 3\*C\*a\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)/(8\*d) + 4\*C\*a\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(3\*d) + 5\*C\*a\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(8\*d) + 2\*C\*a\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/d + C\*a\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)/(2\*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x\*(a\*cos(c) + a)\*\*2\*(A + B\*cos(c) + C\*cos(c)\*\*2), True))

$$3.312 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=120

$$\frac{a^2(2A + 3B + 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{1}{2}a^2x(4A + 3B + 2C) + \frac{a^2A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{(3B + 2C) \sin(c + dx) (a^2 \cos(c + dx))}{6d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2}a^2(4A + 3B + 2C)x + a^2A \operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(dx + c))/d + \frac{1}{2}a^2(2A + 3B + 2C) \sin(dx + c)/d + \frac{1}{3}C(a + a \cos(dx + c))^2 \sin(dx + c)/d + \frac{1}{6}(3B + 2C)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(dx + c)) \sin(dx + c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.34, antiderivative size = 120, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 39,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.154$ , Rules used = {3045, 2976, 2968, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{a^2(2A + 3B + 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{1}{2}a^2x(4A + 3B + 2C) + \frac{a^2A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{(3B + 2C) \sin(c + dx) (a^2 \cos(c + dx))}{6d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a \cos[c + dx])^2 (A + B \cos[c + dx] + C \cos^2[c + dx]) \sec[c + dx], x]$

[Out]  $(a^2(4A + 3B + 2C)x)/2 + (a^2A \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin[c + dx]])/d + (a^2(2A + 3B + 2C) \sin[c + dx])/(2d) + (C(a + a \cos[c + dx])^2 \sin[c + dx])/(3d) + ((3B + 2C)(a^2 + a^2 \cos[c + dx]) \sin[c + dx])/(6d)$

**Rule 2735**

$\text{Int}[(a + b \sin(e + f x)) / (c + d \sin(e + f x)), x, x] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(b x) / d, x] - \text{Dist}[(b c - a d) / d, \text{Int}[1 / (c + d \sin[e + f x]), x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b c - a d, 0]

**Rule 2968**

$\text{Int}[(a + b \sin(e + f x))^m (A + B \sin(e + f x) + (f x)) / (c + d \sin(e + f x)), x, x] \rightarrow \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^m (A c + (B c + A d) \sin[e + f x] + B d \sin[e + f x]^2), x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b c - a d, 0]

**Rule 2976**

$\text{Int}[(a + b \sin(e + f x))^m (A + B \sin(e + f x) + (f x)) / (c + d \sin(e + f x))^n, x, x] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b B \cos[e + f x] (a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m-1} (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{n-1}) / (d f (m + n + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[1 / (d (m + n + 1)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m-1} (c + d \sin[e + f x])^n \text{Simp}[a A d (m + n + 1) + B (a c (m - 1) + b d (n + 1)) + (A b d (m + n + 1) - B (b c m - a d (2 m + n))] \sin[e + f x], x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b c - a d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2 m] && (IntegerQ[2 n] || EqQ[c, 0])

**Rule 3023**

$\text{Int}[(a + b \sin(e + f x))^m (A + B \sin(e + f x) + (f x) + C \sin^2(e + f x)), x, x] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C \cos[e + f x] (a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m+1}) / (b f (m + 2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1 / (b (m + 2)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^m \text{Simp}[A b (m + 2) + b C (m + 1) + (b B (m + 1) + C \sin^2[e + f x]) \sin[e + f x], x], x], x] /;$

2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3045

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]

Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx &= \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \dots \\ &= \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \dots \\ &= \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \dots \\ &= \frac{a^2(2A + 3B + 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} + \dots \\ &= \frac{1}{2}a^2(4A + 3B + 2C)x + \frac{a^2(2A + 3B + 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} \\ &= \frac{1}{2}a^2(4A + 3B + 2C)x + \frac{a^2 A \tanh^{-1}(\cos(c + dx))}{2d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.32, size = 121, normalized size = 1.01

$$\frac{a^2 \left( 3(4A + 8B + 7C) \sin(c + dx) - 12A \log \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) - \sin \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) \right) + 12A \log \left( \sin \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) + \cos \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) \right) \right)}{12d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x],x]

[Out] (a^2\*(24\*A\*d\*x + 18\*B\*d\*x + 12\*C\*d\*x - 12\*A\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + 12\*A\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + 3\*(4\*A + 8\*B + 7\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 3\*(B + 2\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + C\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)])/(12\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 0.46, size = 108, normalized size = 0.90

$$\frac{3(4A + 3B + 2C)a^2 dx + 3Aa^2 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 3Aa^2 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + (2Ca^2 \cos(dx + c))^2 + 3a^2 \cos(dx + c)}{6d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{6}*(3*(4*A + 3*B + 2*C)*a^2*d*x + 3*A*a^2*\log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 3*A*a^2*\log(-\sin(d*x + c) + 1) + (2*C*a^2*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*(B + 2*C)*a^2*\cos(d*x + c) + 2*(3*A + 6*B + 5*C)*a^2)*\sin(d*x + c))/d$

**giac** [B] time = 0.49, size = 235, normalized size = 1.96

$6 A a^2 \log \left( \left| \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c \right) + 1 \right| \right) - 6 A a^2 \log \left( \left| \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c \right) - 1 \right| \right) + 3 \left( 4 A a^2 + 3 B a^2 + 2 C a^2 \right) (d x + c) + \dots$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{6}*(6*A*a^2*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 1)) - 6*A*a^2*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 1)) + 3*(4*A*a^2 + 3*B*a^2 + 2*C*a^2)*(d*x + c) + 2*(6*A*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 9*B*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 6*C*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 12*A*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 24*B*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 16*C*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 6*A*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 15*B*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 18*C*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 1)^3)/d$

**maple** [A] time = 0.27, size = 181, normalized size = 1.51

$\frac{a^2 A \sin(dx + c)}{d} + \frac{B a^2 \cos(dx + c) \sin(dx + c)}{2d} + \frac{3a^2 B x}{2} + \frac{3B a^2 c}{2d} + \frac{C \sin(dx + c) (\cos^2(dx + c)) a^2}{3d} + \frac{5a^2 C \sin(dx + c)}{3d}$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x)

[Out]  $\frac{1}{d}*a^2*A*\sin(d*x+c) + \frac{1}{2d}*B*a^2*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c) + \frac{3}{2d}*a^2*B*x + \frac{3}{2d}*B*a^2*c + \frac{1}{3d}*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2 + \frac{5}{3d}*a^2*C*\sin(d*x+c) + 2*a^2*A*x + \frac{2}{d}*A*a^2*c + \frac{2}{d}*B*a^2*\sin(d*x+c) + \frac{1}{d}*a^2*C*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c) + a^2*C*x + \frac{1}{d}*a^2*C*c + \frac{1}{d}*a^2*A*\ln(\sec(d*x+c) + \tan(d*x+c))$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.35, size = 153, normalized size = 1.28

$\frac{24(dx + c)Aa^2 + 3(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Ba^2 + 12(dx + c)Ba^2 - 4(\sin(dx + c)^3 - 3\sin(dx + c))Ca^2 - \dots}{d}$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{12}*(24*(d*x + c)*A*a^2 + 3*(2*d*x + 2*c + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*B*a^2 + 12*(d*x + c)*B*a^2 - 4*(\sin(d*x + c)^3 - 3*\sin(d*x + c))*C*a^2 + 6*(2*d*x + 2*c + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C*a^2 + 12*A*a^2*\log(\sec(d*x + c) + \tan(d*x + c)) + 12*A*a^2*\sin(d*x + c) + 24*B*a^2*\sin(d*x + c) + 12*C*a^2*\sin(d*x + c))/d$

**mapad** [B] time = 1.63, size = 226, normalized size = 1.88

$\frac{A a^2 \sin(c + d x)}{d} + \frac{2 B a^2 \sin(c + d x)}{d} + \frac{7 C a^2 \sin(c + d x)}{4 d} + \frac{4 A a^2 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{3 B a^2 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}\right)}{d}$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^2*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x),x)
```

```
[Out] (A*a^2*sin(c + d*x))/d + (2*B*a^2*sin(c + d*x))/d + (7*C*a^2*sin(c + d*x))/(4*d) + (4*A*a^2*atan(sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/d - (A*a^2*atan((sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*1i)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*2i)/d + (3*B*a^2*atan(sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/d + (2*C*a^2*atan(sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/d + (B*a^2*sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/(4*d) + (C*a^2*sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/(2*d) + (C*a^2*sin(3*c + 3*d*x))/(12*d)
```

```
sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

$$a^2 \left( \int A \sec(c + dx) dx + \int 2A \cos(c + dx) \sec(c + dx) dx + \int A \cos^2(c + dx) \sec(c + dx) dx + \int B \cos(c + dx) \sec(c + dx) dx + \int C \cos^2(c + dx) \sec(c + dx) dx + \int D \cos^3(c + dx) \sec(c + dx) dx \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c),x)
```

```
[Out] a**2*(Integral(A*sec(c + d*x), x) + Integral(2*A*cos(c + d*x)*sec(c + d*x), x) + Integral(A*cos(c + d*x)**2*sec(c + d*x), x) + Integral(B*cos(c + d*x)*sec(c + d*x), x) + Integral(2*B*cos(c + d*x)**2*sec(c + d*x), x) + Integral(B*cos(c + d*x)**3*sec(c + d*x), x) + Integral(C*cos(c + d*x)**2*sec(c + d*x), x) + Integral(2*C*cos(c + d*x)**3*sec(c + d*x), x) + Integral(C*cos(c + d*x)**4*sec(c + d*x), x))
```

$$3.313 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=121

$$-\frac{a^2(2A - 2B - 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{a^2(2A + B) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{1}{2}a^2x(2A + 4B + 3C) - \frac{(2A - C) \sin(c + dx)}{2a}$$

[Out]  $1/2*a^2*(2*A+4*B+3*C)*x+a^2*(2*A+B)*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/d-1/2*a^2*(2*A-2*B-3*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d-1/2*(2*A-C)*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)/d+A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\tan(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.38, antiderivative size = 121, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.146$ , Rules used = {3043, 2976, 2968, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$-\frac{a^2(2A - 2B - 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{a^2(2A + B) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{1}{2}a^2x(2A + 4B + 3C) - \frac{(2A - C) \sin(c + dx)}{2a}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*(A + B*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^2, x]$

[Out]  $(a^2*(2*A + 4*B + 3*C)*x)/2 + (a^2*(2*A + B)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]])/d - (a^2*(2*A - 2*B - 3*C)*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*d) - ((2*A - C)*(a^2 + a^2*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*d) + (A*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/d$

**Rule 2735**

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^2*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^2, x] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(b*x)/d, x] - \operatorname{Dist}[(b*c - a*d)/d, \operatorname{Int}[1/(c + d*\sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

**Rule 2968**

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n, x] \rightarrow \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n, x] - \operatorname{Dist}[(b*c - a*d), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

**Rule 2976**

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n, x] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(b*B*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m-1}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{n+1})/(d*f*(m+n+1)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(d*(m+n+1)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x] + \operatorname{Dist}[(A*b*d*(m+n+1) + B*(a*c*(m-1) + b*d*(n+1)) + (A*b*d*(m+n+1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m+n)))*\sin[e + f*x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

**Rule 3023**

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n, x] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(C*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m+1})/(b*f*(m+2)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(b*(m+2)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x] + \operatorname{Dist}[(A*b*(m+2) + b*C*(m+1) + (b*B*(m+1) + b*C*(m+1)))*\sin[e + f*x], x], x] /;$

2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3043

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x] \*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rubi steps

$$\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx = \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \tan(c + dx)}{d} = -\frac{(2A - C)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \operatorname{sech}(c + dx)}{2d} = -\frac{(2A - C)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \operatorname{sech}(c + dx)}{2d} = -\frac{a^2(2A - 2B - 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} = \frac{1}{2}a^2(2A + 4B + 3C)x - \frac{a^2(2A - 2B - 3C) \cos(c + dx)}{2d} = \frac{1}{2}a^2(2A + 4B + 3C)x + \frac{a^2(2A + B - 3C) \cos(c + dx)}{2d}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.60, size = 174, normalized size = 1.44

$$\frac{a^2 \left( 4A \tan(c + dx) - 8A \log \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) - \sin \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) \right) + 8A \log \left( \sin \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) + \cos \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) \right) \right)}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2,x]

[Out] (a^2\*(4\*A\*c + 8\*B\*c + 6\*c\*C + 4\*A\*d\*x + 8\*B\*d\*x + 6\*C\*d\*x - 8\*A\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] - 4\*B\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + 8\*A\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + 4\*B\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + 4\*(B + 2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 4\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/(4\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 0.45, size = 130, normalized size = 1.07

$$\frac{(2A + 4B + 3C)a^2 dx \cos(dx + c) + (2A + B)a^2 \cos(dx + c) \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - (2A + B)a^2 \cos(dx + c) \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1)}{2d \cos(dx + c)}$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2} * ((2 * A + 4 * B + 3 * C) * a^2 * d * x * \cos(d * x + c) + (2 * A + B) * a^2 * \cos(d * x + c) * \log(\sin(d * x + c) + 1) - (2 * A + B) * a^2 * \cos(d * x + c) * \log(-\sin(d * x + c) + 1) + (C * a^2 * \cos(d * x + c)^2 + 2 * (B + 2 * C) * a^2 * \cos(d * x + c) + 2 * A * a^2) * \sin(d * x + c)) / (d * \cos(d * x + c))$

**giac** [A] time = 0.96, size = 198, normalized size = 1.64

$$\frac{4 A a^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 - 1} - (2 A a^2 + 4 B a^2 + 3 C a^2)(d x + c) - 2 (2 A a^2 + B a^2) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + 1\right|\right) + 2 (2 A a^2 + B a^2) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - 1\right|\right) + 2 (2 A a^2 + B a^2) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + 5 C a^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right) / (\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 + 1)^2 / d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $-1/2 * (4 * A * a^2 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) / (\tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1) - (2 * A * a^2 + 4 * B * a^2 + 3 * C * a^2) * (d * x + c) - 2 * (2 * A * a^2 + B * a^2) * \log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 1)) + 2 * (2 * A * a^2 + B * a^2) * \log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) - 1)) - 2 * (2 * B * a^2 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 + 3 * C * a^2 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 + 2 * B * a^2 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 5 * C * a^2 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)) / (\tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 1)^2) / d$

**maple** [A] time = 0.28, size = 160, normalized size = 1.32

$$a^2 A x + \frac{A a^2 c}{d} + \frac{B a^2 \sin(dx + c)}{d} + \frac{a^2 C \cos(dx + c) \sin(dx + c)}{2d} + \frac{3a^2 C x}{2} + \frac{3a^2 C c}{2d} + \frac{2a^2 A \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x)

[Out]  $a^2 * A * x + 1/d * A * a^2 * c + 1/d * B * a^2 * \sin(d * x + c) + 1/2/d * a^2 * C * \cos(d * x + c) * \sin(d * x + c) + 3/2 * a^2 * C * x + 3/2/d * a^2 * C * c + 2/d * a^2 * A * \ln(\sec(d * x + c) + \tan(d * x + c)) + 2 * a^2 * B * x + 2/d * B * a^2 * c + 2/d * a^2 * C * \sin(d * x + c) + a^2 * A * \tan(d * x + c) / d + 1/d * B * a^2 * \ln(\sec(d * x + c) + \tan(d * x + c))$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.43, size = 151, normalized size = 1.25

$$4 (d x + c) A a^2 + 8 (d x + c) B a^2 + (2 d x + 2 c + \sin(2 d x + 2 c)) C a^2 + 4 (d x + c) C a^2 + 4 A a^2 (\log(\sin(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c)) + \log(\sin(dx + c) - \tan(dx + c))) + 2 B a^2 x + 2 B a^2 c + 2 C a^2 \sin(dx + c) + 2 A a^2 \tan(dx + c) / d + 2 B a^2 \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $1/4 * (4 * (d * x + c) * A * a^2 + 8 * (d * x + c) * B * a^2 + (2 * d * x + 2 * c + \sin(2 * d * x + 2 * c)) * C * a^2 + 4 * (d * x + c) * C * a^2 + 4 * A * a^2 * (\log(\sin(d * x + c) + 1) - \log(\sin(d * x + c) - 1)) + 2 * B * a^2 * (\log(\sin(d * x + c) + 1) - \log(\sin(d * x + c) - 1)) + 4 * B * a^2 * \sin(d * x + c) + 8 * C * a^2 * \sin(d * x + c) + 4 * A * a^2 * \tan(d * x + c)) / d$

**mupad** [B] time = 1.81, size = 232, normalized size = 1.92

$$\frac{2 A a^2 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}\right) + 4 B a^2 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}\right) + 3 C a^2 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}\right) - A a^2 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right) \operatorname{li}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}\right) + 4 B a^2 x + 2 B a^2 c + 2 C a^2 \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right) + 2 A a^2 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right) / d}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^2*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^2,x)
```

```
[Out] (2*A*a^2*atan(sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) - A*a^2*atan((sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*1i)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*4i + 4*B*a^2*atan(sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) - B*a^2*atan((sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*1i)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*2i + 3*C*a^2*atan(sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/d + ((B*a^2*sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/2 + C*a^2*sin(2*c + 2*d*x) + (C*a^2*sin(3*c + 3*d*x))/8 + A*a^2*sin(c + d*x) + (C*a^2*sin(c + d*x))/8)/(d*cos(c + d*x))
```

```
sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

$$a^2 \left( \int A \sec^2(c + dx) dx + \int 2A \cos(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx) dx + \int A \cos^2(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx) dx + \int B \cos(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx) dx + \int C \cos^2(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx) dx + \int D \cos^3(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx) dx \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**2,x)
```

```
[Out] a**2*(Integral(A*sec(c + d*x)**2, x) + Integral(2*A*cos(c + d*x)*sec(c + d*x)**2, x) + Integral(A*cos(c + d*x)**2*sec(c + d*x)**2, x) + Integral(B*cos(c + d*x)*sec(c + d*x)**2, x) + Integral(2*B*cos(c + d*x)**2*sec(c + d*x)**2, x) + Integral(B*cos(c + d*x)**3*sec(c + d*x)**2, x) + Integral(C*cos(c + d*x)**2*sec(c + d*x)**2, x) + Integral(2*C*cos(c + d*x)**3*sec(c + d*x)**2, x) + Integral(C*cos(c + d*x)**4*sec(c + d*x)**2, x))
```

$$3.314 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=123

$$-\frac{a^2(3A + 2B - 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{a^2(3A + 4B + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{(A + B) \tan(c + dx) (a^2 \cos(c + dx))}{d}$$

[Out] a^2\*(B+2\*C)\*x+1/2\*a^2\*(3\*A+4\*B+2\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d-1/2\*a^2\*(3\*A+2\*B-2\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+(A+B)\*(a^2+a^2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/2\*A\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.39, antiderivative size = 123, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.146$ , Rules used = {3043, 2975, 2968, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$-\frac{a^2(3A + 2B - 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{a^2(3A + 4B + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{(A + B) \tan(c + dx) (a^2 \cos(c + dx))}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3,x]

[Out] a^2\*(B + 2\*C)\*x + (a^2\*(3\*A + 4\*B + 2\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/(2\*d) - (a^2\*(3\*A + 2\*B - 2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d) + ((A + B)\*(a^2 + a^2\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Tan[c + d\*x])/d + (A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*d)

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2975

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(m - n - 2) - B\*(a\*c\*(m - 1) + b\*d\*(n + 1)) - (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m +

2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3043

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec(c + dx)}{2d} \\ &= \frac{(A + B)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \tan(c + dx)}{d} \\ &= \frac{(A + B)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \tan(c + dx)}{d} \\ &= -\frac{a^2(3A + 2B - 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{a^2(3A + 2B - 2C) \cos(c + dx)}{2d} \\ &= a^2(B + 2C)x - \frac{a^2(3A + 2B - 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} \\ &= a^2(B + 2C)x + \frac{a^2(3A + 4B + 2C) \cos(c + dx)}{2d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 1.46, size = 259, normalized size = 2.11

$$a^2(\cos(c + dx) + 1)^2 \sec^4\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( -2(3A + 4B + 2C) \log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) + 2(3A + 4B + 2C) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3,x]

[Out] (a^2\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^4\*(4\*(B + 2\*C)\*(c + d\*x) - 2\*(3\*A + 4\*B + 2\*C)\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + 2\*(3\*A + 4\*B + 2\*C)\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + A/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^2 + (4\*(2\*A + B)\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]) - A/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^2 + (4\*(2\*A + B)\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])

+ d\*x)/2)]/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]) + 4\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(16\*d  
)

**fricas** [A] time = 0.46, size = 143, normalized size = 1.16

$$\frac{4(B+2C)a^2 dx \cos(dx+c)^2 + (3A+4B+2C)a^2 \cos(dx+c)^2 \log(\sin(dx+c)+1) - (3A+4B+2C)a^2 c}{4d \cos(a)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x  
, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/4\*(4\*(B+2\*C)\*a^2\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x+c)^2 + (3\*A+4\*B+2\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*log(sin(d\*x+c)+1) - (3\*A+4\*B+2\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*log(-sin(d\*x+c)+1) + 2\*(2\*C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x+c)^2 + 2\*(2\*A+B)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x+c) + A\*a^2)\*sin(d\*x+c))/(d\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)

**giac** [A] time = 0.85, size = 204, normalized size = 1.66

$$\frac{4Ca^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 + 1} + 2(Ba^2 + 2Ca^2)(dx+c) + (3Aa^2 + 4Ba^2 + 2Ca^2) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - (3Aa^2 + 2Ca^2)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x  
, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/2\*(4\*C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 1) + 2\*(B\*a^2 + 2\*C\*a^2)\*(d\*x + c) + (3\*A\*a^2 + 4\*B\*a^2 + 2\*C\*a^2)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - (3\*A\*a^2 + 4\*B\*a^2 + 2\*C\*a^2)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) - 2\*(3\*A\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 2\*B\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 5\*A\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 2\*B\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)^2)/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.33, size = 166, normalized size = 1.35

$$\frac{3a^2 A \ln(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c))}{2d} + a^2 Bx + \frac{B a^2 c}{d} + \frac{a^2 C \sin(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{2a^2 A \tan(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{2B a^2 \ln(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c))}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x)

[Out] 3/2/d\*a^2\*A\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+a^2\*B\*x+1/d\*B\*a^2\*c+1/d\*a^2\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)+2\*a^2\*A\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+2/d\*B\*a^2\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+2\*a^2\*C\*x+2/d\*a^2\*C\*c+1/2\*a^2\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+a^2\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/d\*a^2\*C\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))

**maxima** [A] time = 0.64, size = 192, normalized size = 1.56

$$4(dx+c)Ba^2 + 8(dx+c)Ca^2 - Aa^2\left(\frac{2 \sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)^2-1} - \log(\sin(dx+c)+1) + \log(\sin(dx+c)-1)\right) + 2Aa^2(\log(\sec(dx+c)+\tan(dx+c)))$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x  
, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{4} * (4 * (d * x + c) * B * a^2 + 8 * (d * x + c) * C * a^2 - A * a^2 * (2 * \sin(d * x + c) / (\sin(d * x + c)^2 - 1) - \log(\sin(d * x + c) + 1) + \log(\sin(d * x + c) - 1)) + 2 * A * a^2 * (\log(\sin(d * x + c) + 1) - \log(\sin(d * x + c) - 1)) + 4 * B * a^2 * (\log(\sin(d * x + c) + 1) - \log(\sin(d * x + c) - 1)) + 2 * C * a^2 * (\log(\sin(d * x + c) + 1) - \log(\sin(d * x + c) - 1)) + 4 * C * a^2 * \sin(d * x + c) + 8 * A * a^2 * \tan(d * x + c) + 4 * B * a^2 * \tan(d * x + c)) / d$

**mupad [B]** time = 1.95, size = 244, normalized size = 1.98

$$\frac{A a^2 \sin(2c + 2dx) + \frac{B a^2 \sin(2c + 2dx)}{2} + \frac{C a^2 \sin(3c + 3dx)}{4} + \frac{A a^2 \sin(c + dx)}{2} + \frac{C a^2 \sin(c + dx)}{4}}{d \left( \frac{\cos(2c + 2dx)}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right)} - 2 \left( \frac{A a^2 \operatorname{atan} \left( \frac{\sin \left( \frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right) 1i}{\cos \left( \frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right)} \right) 3i}{2} \right) -$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^2*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^3,x)`

[Out]  $(A * a^2 * \sin(2 * c + 2 * d * x) + (B * a^2 * \sin(2 * c + 2 * d * x)) / 2 + (C * a^2 * \sin(3 * c + 3 * d * x)) / 4 + (A * a^2 * \sin(c + d * x)) / 2 + (C * a^2 * \sin(c + d * x)) / 4) / (d * (\cos(2 * c + 2 * d * x) / 2 + 1 / 2)) - (2 * ((A * a^2 * \operatorname{atan}((\sin(c / 2 + (d * x) / 2) * 1i) / \cos(c / 2 + (d * x) / 2)) * 3i) / 2 - B * a^2 * \operatorname{atan}(\sin(c / 2 + (d * x) / 2) / \cos(c / 2 + (d * x) / 2)) + B * a^2 * \operatorname{atan}((\sin(c / 2 + (d * x) / 2) * 1i) / \cos(c / 2 + (d * x) / 2)) * 2i - 2 * C * a^2 * \operatorname{atan}(\sin(c / 2 + (d * x) / 2) / \cos(c / 2 + (d * x) / 2)) + C * a^2 * \operatorname{atan}((\sin(c / 2 + (d * x) / 2) * 1i) / \cos(c / 2 + (d * x) / 2)) * 1i)) / d$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**3,x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.315 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=134

$$\frac{a^2(2A + 3B + 2C) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{a^2(2A + 3B + 4C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{(2A + 3B) \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{6d}$$

[Out] a^2\*C\*x+1/2\*a^2\*(2\*A+3\*B+4\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+1/2\*a^2\*(2\*A+3\*B+2\*C)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/6\*(2\*A+3\*B)\*(a^2+a^2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/3\*A\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.39, antiderivative size = 134, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.146$ , Rules used = {3043, 2975, 2968, 3021, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{a^2(2A + 3B + 2C) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{a^2(2A + 3B + 4C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{(2A + 3B) \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{6d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4, x]

[Out] a^2\*C\*x + (a^2\*(2\*A + 3\*B + 4\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/(2\*d) + (a^2\*(2\*A + 3\*B + 2\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*d) + ((2\*A + 3\*B)\*(a^2 + a^2\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(6\*d) + (A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*d)

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2975

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(m - n - 2) - B\*(a\*c\*(m - 1) + b\*d\*(n + 1)) - (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*

```
a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b
- a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rule 3043

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_) + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c
+ d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c
*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n
+ 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m,
-2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx = \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^2(c + dx)}{3d}$$

$$= \frac{(2A + 3B)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{6d}$$

$$= \frac{(2A + 3B)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{6d}$$

$$= \frac{a^2(2A + 3B + 2C) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{a^2(2A + 3B + 2C) \tan(c + dx)}{2d}$$

$$= a^2Cx + \frac{a^2(2A + 3B + 2C) \tan(c + dx)}{2d}$$

$$= a^2Cx + \frac{a^2(2A + 3B + 4C) \tanh^{-1}(\cos(c + dx))}{2d}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 4.99, size = 315, normalized size = 2.35

$$a^2(\cos(c + dx) + 1)^2 \sec^4\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( -6(2A + 3B + 4C) \log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) + 2 \tan(c + dx) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^2*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Se
c[c + d*x]^4,x]
```

```
[Out] (a^2*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])^2*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^4*(12*c*C + 12*C*d*x - 6*(2*A +
3*B + 4*C)*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + 12*A*Log[Cos[(c + d*x
)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + 18*B*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] +
24*C*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + (7*A)/(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - S
in[(c + d*x)/2])^2 + (3*B)/(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2])^2 - (7*A)/
```



$$(\cos[(c + dx)/2] + \sin[(c + dx)/2])^2 - (3B)/(\cos[(c + dx)/2] + \sin[(c + dx)/2])^2 + 2*(7A + 6B + 3C - A*\cos[c + dx] + (5A + 6B + 3C)*\cos[2*(c + dx)])*\sec[c + dx]^2*\tan[c + dx]/(48*d)$$

**fricas** [A] time = 0.55, size = 150, normalized size = 1.12

$$\frac{12Ca^2dx \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(2A + 3B + 4C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 3(2A + 3B + 4C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 2*(2*(5A + 6B + 3C)*a^2*\cos(dx + c)^2 + 3*(2A + B)*a^2*\cos(dx + c) + 2*A*a^2)*\sin(dx + c)}{(d*\cos(dx + c))^3}$$

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Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/12\*(12\*C\*a^2\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(2\*A + 3\*B + 4\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 3\*(2\*A + 3\*B + 4\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(2\*(5\*A + 6\*B + 3\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(2\*A + B)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*A\*a^2)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)

**giac** [A] time = 0.54, size = 250, normalized size = 1.87

$$6(dx + c)Ca^2 + 3(2Aa^2 + 3Ba^2 + 4Ca^2) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - 3(2Aa^2 + 3Ba^2 + 4Ca^2) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/6\*(6\*(d\*x + c)\*C\*a^2 + 3\*(2\*A\*a^2 + 3\*B\*a^2 + 4\*C\*a^2)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - 3\*(2\*A\*a^2 + 3\*B\*a^2 + 4\*C\*a^2)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) - 2\*(6\*A\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 9\*B\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 6\*C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 16\*A\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 2\*4\*B\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 12\*C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 18\*A\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 15\*B\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 6\*C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)^3/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.39, size = 193, normalized size = 1.44

$$\frac{5a^2A \tan(dx + c)}{3d} + \frac{3Ba^2 \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{2d} + a^2Cx + \frac{a^2Cc}{d} + \frac{a^2A \sec(dx + c) \tan(dx + c)}{d} + \frac{a^2A \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x)

[Out] 5/3\*a^2\*A\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+3/2/d\*B\*a^2\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+a^2\*C\*x+1/d\*a^2\*C\*c+a^2\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/d\*a^2\*A\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+2\*a^2\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+2/d\*a^2\*C\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+1/3\*a^2\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/2\*a^2\*B\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/d\*a^2\*C\*tan(d\*x+c)

**maxima** [A] time = 0.39, size = 224, normalized size = 1.67

$$4\left(\tan(dx + c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx + c)\right)Aa^2 + 12(dx + c)Ca^2 - 6Aa^2\left(\frac{2 \sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)^2-1} - \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) + \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="maxima")

```
[Out] 1/12*(4*(tan(d*x + c)^3 + 3*tan(d*x + c))*A*a^2 + 12*(d*x + c)*C*a^2 - 6*A*
a^2*(2*sin(d*x + c)/(sin(d*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(
d*x + c) - 1)) - 3*B*a^2*(2*sin(d*x + c)/(sin(d*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d*x
+ c) + 1) + log(sin(d*x + c) - 1)) + 6*B*a^2*(log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) - log(
sin(d*x + c) - 1)) + 12*C*a^2*(log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d*x + c) - 1
)) + 12*A*a^2*tan(d*x + c) + 24*B*a^2*tan(d*x + c) + 12*C*a^2*tan(d*x + c))
/d
```

**mupad [B]** time = 2.20, size = 440, normalized size = 3.28

$$\frac{Aa^2 \sin(2c+2dx)}{2} + \frac{5Aa^2 \sin(3c+3dx)}{12} + \frac{Ba^2 \sin(2c+2dx)}{4} + \frac{Ba^2 \sin(3c+3dx)}{2} + \frac{Ca^2 \sin(3c+3dx)}{4} + \frac{3Aa^2 \sin(c+dx)}{4} + \frac{Ba^2 \sin(c+dx)}{2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^2*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c
+ d*x)^4,x)
```

```
[Out] ((A*a^2*sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/2 + (5*A*a^2*sin(3*c + 3*d*x))/12 + (B*a^2*sin(2*
c + 2*d*x))/4 + (B*a^2*sin(3*c + 3*d*x))/2 + (C*a^2*sin(3*c + 3*d*x))/4 + (
3*A*a^2*sin(c + d*x))/4 + (B*a^2*sin(c + d*x))/2 + (C*a^2*sin(c + d*x))/4 -
(A*a^2*cos(c + d*x)*atan((sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*1i)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*3i)/2
- (B*a^2*cos(c + d*x)*atan((sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*1i)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*9i)
/4 + (3*C*a^2*cos(c + d*x)*atan(sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/2 -
C*a^2*cos(c + d*x)*atan((sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*1i)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*3i - (
A*a^2*atan((sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*1i)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*cos(3*c + 3*d*x)*1i)
/2 - (B*a^2*atan((sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*1i)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*cos(3*c + 3*d*
x)*3i)/4 + (C*a^2*atan(sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*cos(3*c + 3*d
*x))/2 - C*a^2*atan((sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*1i)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*cos(3*c + 3
*d*x)*1i)/(d*((3*cos(c + d*x))/4 + cos(3*c + 3*d*x)/4))
```

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c))^2)*sec(d*x+c)**
4,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.316 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=160

$$\frac{a^2(4A + 5B + 6C) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{a^2(7A + 8B + 12C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} + \frac{a^2(11A + 16B + 12C) \tan(c + dx) \sec^3(c + dx)}{24d}$$

[Out] 1/8\*a^2\*(7\*A+8\*B+12\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+1/3\*a^2\*(4\*A+5\*B+6\*C)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/24\*a^2\*(11\*A+16\*B+12\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/6\*(A+2\*B)\*(a^2+a^2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/4\*A\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

Rubi [A] time = 0.47, antiderivative size = 160, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.195$ , Rules used = {3043, 2975, 2968, 3021, 2748, 3767, 8, 3770}

$$\frac{a^2(4A + 5B + 6C) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{a^2(7A + 8B + 12C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} + \frac{a^2(11A + 16B + 12C) \tan(c + dx) \sec^3(c + dx)}{24d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5, x]

[Out] (a^2\*(7\*A + 8\*B + 12\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/(8\*d) + (a^2\*(4\*A + 5\*B + 6\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*d) + (a^2\*(11\*A + 16\*B + 12\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(24\*d) + ((A + 2\*B)\*(a^2 + a^2\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(6\*d) + (A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(4\*d)

#### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2975

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(m - n - 2) - B\*(a\*c\*(m - 1) + b\*d\*(n + 1)) - (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

Rule 3021

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2
- a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(
a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b
- a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rule 3043

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c
+ d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c
*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n
+ 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m,
-2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rule 3767

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expa
ndIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c,
d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]
```

Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^3(c + dx)}{4d} \\
&= \frac{(A + 2B)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{6d} \\
&= \frac{(A + 2B)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{6d} \\
&= \frac{a^2(11A + 16B + 12C) \sec(c + dx)}{24d} \\
&= \frac{a^2(11A + 16B + 12C) \sec(c + dx)}{24d} \\
&= \frac{a^2(7A + 8B + 12C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} \\
&= \frac{a^2(7A + 8B + 12C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 3.75, size = 404, normalized size = 2.52

$$a^2(\cos(c + dx) + 1)^2 \sec^4\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( \frac{16(4A+5B+6C) \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)} + \frac{16(4A+5B+6C) \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)} + \frac{29A+28B+12C}{\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\right)} \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5,x]

[Out] (a^2\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^4\*(-6\*(7\*A + 8\*B + 12\*C)\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + 6\*(7\*A + 8\*B + 12\*C)\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + (3\*A)/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^4 + (29\*A + 28\*B + 12\*C)/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^2 + (8\*(2\*A + B)\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^3 + (16\*(4\*A + 5\*B + 6\*C)\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]) - (3\*A)/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^4 + (8\*(2\*A + B)\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^3 + (-29\*A - 4\*(7\*B + 3\*C))/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^2 + (16\*(4\*A + 5\*B + 6\*C)\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(192\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.51, size = 157, normalized size = 0.98

$$3(7A + 8B + 12C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 3(7A + 8B + 12C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/48\*(3\*(7\*A + 8\*B + 12\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 3\*(7\*A + 8\*B + 12\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(8\*(4\*A + 5\*B + 6\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(7\*A + 8\*B + 4\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 8\*(2\*A + B)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 6\*A\*a^2)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4)

**giac [A]** time = 0.69, size = 290, normalized size = 1.81

$$3(7Aa^2 + 8Ba^2 + 12Ca^2) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - 3(7Aa^2 + 8Ba^2 + 12Ca^2) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/24\*(3\*(7\*A\*a^2 + 8\*B\*a^2 + 12\*C\*a^2)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - 3\*(7\*A\*a^2 + 8\*B\*a^2 + 12\*C\*a^2)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) - 2\*(21\*A\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 24\*B\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 36\*C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 77\*A\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 88\*B\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 132\*C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 83\*A\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 136\*B\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 156\*C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 75\*A\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 72\*B\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 60\*C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)^4/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.44, size = 246, normalized size = 1.54

$$\frac{7a^2A \sec(dx + c) \tan(dx + c)}{8d} + \frac{7a^2A \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{8d} + \frac{5a^2B \tan(dx + c)}{3d} + \frac{3a^2C \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^5,x)`

[Out]  $\frac{7}{8}a^2A\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/d + \frac{7}{8}d*a^2A*\ln(\sec(d*x+c)+\tan(d*x+c)) + \frac{5}{3}a^2B*\tan(d*x+c)/d + \frac{3}{2}d*a^2C*\ln(\sec(d*x+c)+\tan(d*x+c)) + \frac{4}{3}a^2A*\tan(d*x+c)/d + \frac{2}{3}a^2A*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/d + a^2B*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/d + \frac{1}{4}d*B*a^2*\ln(\sec(d*x+c)+\tan(d*x+c)) + \frac{2}{d}a^2C*\tan(d*x+c) + \frac{1}{4}a^2A*\sec(d*x+c)^3*\tan(d*x+c)/d + \frac{1}{3}a^2B*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/d + \frac{1}{2}d*a^2C*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)$

**maxima** [B] time = 0.42, size = 316, normalized size = 1.98

$$\frac{32(\tan(dx+c)^3 + 3\tan(dx+c))Aa^2 + 16(\tan(dx+c)^3 + 3\tan(dx+c))Ba^2 - 3Aa^2 \left( \frac{2(3\sin(dx+c)^3 - 5\sin(dx+c))}{\sin(dx+c)^4 - 2\sin(dx+c)^2 + 1} \right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{48}*(32*(\tan(d*x+c)^3 + 3*\tan(d*x+c))*A*a^2 + 16*(\tan(d*x+c)^3 + 3*\tan(d*x+c))*B*a^2 - 3*A*a^2*(2*(3*\sin(d*x+c)^3 - 5*\sin(d*x+c))/(\sin(d*x+c)^4 - 2*\sin(d*x+c)^2 + 1) - 3*\log(\sin(d*x+c) + 1) + 3*\log(\sin(d*x+c) - 1)) - 12*A*a^2*(2*\sin(d*x+c)/(\sin(d*x+c)^2 - 1) - \log(\sin(d*x+c) + 1) + \log(\sin(d*x+c) - 1)) - 24*B*a^2*(2*\sin(d*x+c)/(\sin(d*x+c)^2 - 1) - \log(\sin(d*x+c) + 1) + \log(\sin(d*x+c) - 1)) - 12*C*a^2*(2*\sin(d*x+c)/(\sin(d*x+c)^2 - 1) - \log(\sin(d*x+c) + 1) + \log(\sin(d*x+c) - 1)) + 24*C*a^2*(\log(\sin(d*x+c) + 1) - \log(\sin(d*x+c) - 1)) + 48*B*a^2*\tan(d*x+c) + 96*C*a^2*\tan(d*x+c))/d$

**mupad** [B] time = 4.66, size = 245, normalized size = 1.53

$$\frac{2a^2 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{4a^2 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\left(\frac{7A}{8} + B + \frac{3C}{2}\right)}{\frac{7Aa^2}{2} + 4Ba^2 + 6Ca^2}\right) \left(\frac{7A}{8} + B + \frac{3C}{2}\right) \left(\frac{7Aa^2}{4} + 2Ba^2 + 3Ca^2\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^7 + \left(-\frac{77Aa^2}{12} - \frac{22Ba^2}{3}\right)}{d \left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)^8 + 1}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^2*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^5,x)`

[Out]  $(2*a^2*\operatorname{atanh}((4*a^2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*((7*A)/8 + B + (3*C)/2))/((7*A*a^2)/2 + 4*B*a^2 + 6*C*a^2))*((7*A)/8 + B + (3*C)/2))/d - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*((7*A*a^2)/4 + 2*B*a^2 + 3*C*a^2) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*((77*A*a^2)/12 + (22*B*a^2)/3 + 11*C*a^2) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*((83*A*a^2)/12 + (34*B*a^2)/3 + 13*C*a^2) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*((25*A*a^2)/4 + 6*B*a^2 + 5*C*a^2))/(d*(6*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 - 4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 - 4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8 + 1))$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**5,x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.317 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=196

$$\frac{a^2(18A + 20B + 25C) \tan(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{a^2(6A + 7B + 8C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} + \frac{a^2(18A + 25B + 20C) \tan(c + dx)}{60d}$$

[Out] 1/8\*a^2\*(6\*A+7\*B+8\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+1/15\*a^2\*(18\*A+20\*B+25\*C)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/8\*a^2\*(6\*A+7\*B+8\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/60\*a^2\*(18\*A+25\*B+20\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/20\*(2\*A+5\*B)\*(a^2+a^2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/5\*A\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*sec(d\*x+c)^4\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

Rubi [A] time = 0.51, antiderivative size = 196, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.220$ , Rules used = {3043, 2975, 2968, 3021, 2748, 3768, 3770, 3767, 8}

$$\frac{a^2(18A + 20B + 25C) \tan(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{a^2(6A + 7B + 8C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} + \frac{a^2(18A + 25B + 20C) \tan(c + dx)}{60d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^6, x]

[Out] (a^2\*(6\*A + 7\*B + 8\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]/(8\*d) + (a^2\*(18\*A + 20\*B + 25\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(15\*d) + (a^2\*(6\*A + 7\*B + 8\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(8\*d) + (a^2\*(18\*A + 25\*B + 20\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(60\*d) + ((2\*A + 5\*B)\*(a^2 + a^2\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(20\*d) + (A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(5\*d)

Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

Rule 2968

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

Rule 2975

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(m - n - 2) - B\*(a\*c\*(m - 1) + b\*d\*(n + 1)) - (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

Rule 3021

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2
- a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(
a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b
- a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rule 3043

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c
+ d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c
*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n
+ 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m,
-2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rule 3767

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expa
ndIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c,
d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]
```

Rule 3768

```
Int[(csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*Cos[c + d*x
]*(b*Csc[c + d*x])^(n - 1))/(d*(n - 1)), x] + Dist[(b^2*(n - 2))/(n - 1), I
nt[(b*Csc[c + d*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] &&
IntegerQ[2*n]
```

Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^6(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^4(c + dx)}{5d} \\
&= \frac{(2A + 5B)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))}{20d} \\
&= \frac{(2A + 5B)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))}{20d} \\
&= \frac{a^2(18A + 25B + 20C) \sec^2(c + dx)}{60d} \\
&= \frac{a^2(18A + 25B + 20C) \sec^2(c + dx)}{60d} \\
&= \frac{a^2(6A + 7B + 8C) \sec(c + dx)}{8d} \\
&= \frac{a^2(6A + 7B + 8C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 5.35, size = 502, normalized size = 2.56

$$a^2(\cos(c + dx) + 1)^2 \sec^4\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( \frac{16(18A+20B+25C) \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)} + \frac{2(39A+20(2B+C)) \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\right)^3} + \frac{16(18A+20B+25C)}{\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)} \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^6,x]

[Out] (a^2\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^4\*(-30\*(6\*A + 7\*B + 8\*C)\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + 30\*(6\*A + 7\*B + 8\*C)\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + (3\*(12\*A + 5\*B))/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^4 + (129\*A + 145\*B + 140\*C)/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^2 + (12\*A\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^5 + (2\*(39\*A + 20\*(2\*B + C))\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^3 + (16\*(18\*A + 20\*B + 25\*C)\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]) + (12\*A\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^5 - (3\*(12\*A + 5\*B))/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^4 + (2\*(39\*A + 20\*(2\*B + C))\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^3 + (-129\*A - 5\*(29\*B + 28\*C))/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^2 + (16\*(18\*A + 20\*B + 25\*C)\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(960\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.46, size = 180, normalized size = 0.92

$$15(6A + 7B + 8C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^5 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 15(6A + 7B + 8C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^5 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/240\*(15\*(6\*A + 7\*B + 8\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^5\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 15\*(6\*A + 7\*B + 8\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^5\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(8\*(18\*A + 20\*B + 25\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 15\*(6\*A + 7\*B + 8\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 +

$$8*(9*A + 10*B + 5*C)*a^2*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 30*(2*A + B)*a^2*\cos(d*x + c) + 2*4*A*a^2*\sin(d*x + c)/(d*\cos(d*x + c)^5)$$

**giac** [A] time = 1.38, size = 341, normalized size = 1.74

$$15(6Aa^2 + 7Ba^2 + 8Ca^2)\log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - 15(6Aa^2 + 7Ba^2 + 8Ca^2)\log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/120\*(15\*(6\*A\*a^2 + 7\*B\*a^2 + 8\*C\*a^2)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - 15\*(6\*A\*a^2 + 7\*B\*a^2 + 8\*C\*a^2)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) - 2\*(90\*A\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 + 105\*B\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 + 120\*C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 - 420\*A\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 490\*B\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 560\*C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 864\*A\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 800\*B\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 1120\*C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 540\*A\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 790\*B\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 1040\*C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 390\*A\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 375\*B\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 360\*C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)^5/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.51, size = 315, normalized size = 1.61

$$\frac{6a^2A \tan(dx + c)}{5d} + \frac{3a^2A (\sec^2(dx + c)) \tan(dx + c)}{5d} + \frac{7a^2B \sec(dx + c) \tan(dx + c)}{8d} + \frac{7B a^2 \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{8d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x)

[Out] 6/5\*a^2\*A\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+3/5\*a^2\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+7/8\*a^2\*B\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+7/8/d\*B\*a^2\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+5/3/d\*a^2\*C\*tan(d\*x+c)+1/2\*a^2\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+3/4\*a^2\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+3/4/d\*a^2\*A\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+4/3\*a^2\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+2/3\*a^2\*B\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/d\*a^2\*C\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)+1/d\*a^2\*C\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+1/5/d\*a^2\*A\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4+1/4\*a^2\*B\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/3/d\*a^2\*C\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2

**maxima** [A] time = 0.77, size = 360, normalized size = 1.84

$$16(3 \tan(dx + c)^5 + 10 \tan(dx + c)^3 + 15 \tan(dx + c))Aa^2 + 80(\tan(dx + c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx + c))Aa^2 + 160(\tan(dx + c)^5 + 10 \tan(dx + c)^3 + 15 \tan(dx + c))Ba^2 + 80(\tan(dx + c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx + c))Ca^2 - 30Aa^2(2(3 \sin(dx + c)^3 - 5 \sin(dx + c)) / (\sin(dx + c)^4 - 2 \sin(dx + c)^2 + 1) - 3 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 3 \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1)) - 15Ba^2(2(3 \sin(dx + c)^3 - 5 \sin(dx + c)) / (\sin(dx + c)^4 - 2 \sin(dx + c)^2 + 1) - 3 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 3 \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1)) - 60Ba^2(2 \sin(dx + c) / (\sin(dx + c)^4 - 2 \sin(dx + c)^2 + 1) - 3 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 3 \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1))$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/240\*(16\*(3\*tan(d\*x + c)^5 + 10\*tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 15\*tan(d\*x + c))\*A\*a^2 + 80\*(tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*tan(d\*x + c))\*A\*a^2 + 160\*(tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*tan(d\*x + c))\*B\*a^2 + 80\*(tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*tan(d\*x + c))\*C\*a^2 - 30\*A\*a^2\*(2\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 5\*sin(d\*x + c))/(sin(d\*x + c)^4 - 2\*sin(d\*x + c)^2 + 1) - 3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) - 15\*B\*a^2\*(2\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 5\*sin(d\*x + c))/(sin(d\*x + c)^4 - 2\*sin(d\*x + c)^2 + 1) - 3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) - 60\*B\*a^2\*(2\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sin(dx + c)^4 - 2 sin(dx + c)^2 + 1) - 3 log(sin(dx + c) + 1) + 3 log(sin(dx + c) - 1))

$n(d*x + c)^2 - 1) - \log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) + \log(\sin(d*x + c) - 1)) - 120*C*a^2*(2*\sin(d*x + c)/(\sin(d*x + c)^2 - 1) - \log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) + \log(\sin(d*x + c) - 1)) + 240*C*a^2*\tan(d*x + c))/d$

**mupad [B]** time = 2.20, size = 286, normalized size = 1.46

$$\frac{a^2 \ln\left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 1\right) \left(\frac{3A}{4} + \frac{7B}{8} + C\right) \left(\frac{3Aa^2}{2} + \frac{7Ba^2}{4} + 2Ca^2\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^9 + \left(-7Aa^2 - \frac{49Ba^2}{6} - \frac{28Ca^2}{3}\right)}{d} - \frac{d \left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)^9}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^6,x)

[Out]  $(a^2*\log(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 1)*((3*A)/4 + (7*B)/8 + C))/d - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^9*((3*A*a^2)/2 + (7*B*a^2)/4 + 2*C*a^2) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*(7*A*a^2 + (49*B*a^2)/6 + (28*C*a^2)/3) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(9*A*a^2 + (79*B*a^2)/6 + (52*C*a^2)/3) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*((72*A*a^2)/5 + (40*B*a^2)/3 + (56*C*a^2)/3) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*((13*A*a^2)/2 + (25*B*a^2)/4 + 6*C*a^2))/((d*(5*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 - 10*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 + 10*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 - 5*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8 + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^{10} - 1)) - (a^2*\log(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) - 1)*(6*A + 7*B + 8*C))/(8*d)$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*6,x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.318 $\int \cos^2(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=265

$$-\frac{a^3(133A + 119B + 108C) \sin^3(c + dx)}{105d} + \frac{a^3(133A + 119B + 108C) \sin(c + dx)}{35d} + \frac{a^3(154A + 147B + 129C) \sin(c + dx)}{280d}$$

[Out]  $1/16*a^3*(26*A+23*B+21*C)*x+1/35*a^3*(133*A+119*B+108*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/16*a^3*(26*A+23*B+21*C)*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/280*a^3*(154*A+147*B+129*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/7*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/42*(7*B+3*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d+1/15*(3*A+4*B+3*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*(a^3+a^3*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)/d-1/105*a^3*(133*A+119*B+108*C)*\sin(d*x+c)^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.68, antiderivative size = 265, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.195$ , Rules used = {3045, 2976, 2968, 3023, 2748, 2635, 8, 2633}

$$-\frac{a^3(133A + 119B + 108C) \sin^3(c + dx)}{105d} + \frac{a^3(133A + 119B + 108C) \sin(c + dx)}{35d} + \frac{a^3(154A + 147B + 129C) \sin(c + dx)}{280d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(a^3*(26*A + 23*B + 21*C)*x)/16 + (a^3*(133*A + 119*B + 108*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(35*d) + (a^3*(26*A + 23*B + 21*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(16*d) + (a^3*(154*A + 147*B + 129*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(280*d) + (C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^3*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d) + ((7*B + 3*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^3*(a^2 + a^2*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(42*a*d) + ((3*A + 4*B + 3*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^3*(a^3 + a^3*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d) - (a^3*(133*A + 119*B + 108*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^3)/(105*d)$

#### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

#### Rule 2633

Int[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expand[(1 - x^2)^((n - 1)/2), x], x], x, Cos[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[(n - 1)/2, 0]

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*SIN[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*SIN[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

### Rule 2976

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_.)), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 1) + B\*(a\*c\*(m - 1) + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(2\*m + n)))\*SIN[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*SIN[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3045

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*SIN[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cos^2(c+dx)(a+a\cos(c+dx))^3(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))dx &= \frac{C\cos^3(c+dx)(a+a\cos(c+dx))}{7d} \\
&= \frac{C\cos^3(c+dx)(a+a\cos(c+dx))}{7d} \\
&= \frac{C\cos^3(c+dx)(a+a\cos(c+dx))}{7d} \\
&= \frac{C\cos^3(c+dx)(a+a\cos(c+dx))}{7d} \\
&= \frac{a^3(154A+147B+129C)\cos^3(c+dx)}{280d} \\
&= \frac{a^3(154A+147B+129C)\cos^3(c+dx)}{280d} \\
&= \frac{a^3(26A+23B+21C)\cos(c+dx)}{16d} \\
&= \frac{1}{16}a^3(26A+23B+21C)x + \frac{a^3(154A+147B+129C)\cos^3(c+dx)}{280d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 1.06, size = 204, normalized size = 0.77

$$\frac{a^3(105(184A+168B+155C)\sin(c+dx)+105(64A+63B+61C)\sin(2(c+dx))+2380A\sin(3(c+dx))+630A\sin(4(c+dx))+105C\sin(6(c+dx)))}{6720d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c+d\*x]^2\*(a+a\*cos[c+d\*x])^3\*(A+B\*cos[c+d\*x]+C\*cos[c+d\*x]^2),x]

[Out] (a^3\*(9660\*B\*c+5460\*c\*C+10920\*A\*d\*x+9660\*B\*d\*x+8820\*C\*d\*x+105\*(18\*4\*A+168\*B+155\*C)\*Sin[c+d\*x]+105\*(64\*A+63\*B+61\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c+d\*x)]+2380\*A\*Ssin[3\*(c+d\*x)]+2660\*B\*Ssin[3\*(c+d\*x)]+2835\*C\*Ssin[3\*(c+d\*x)]+630\*A\*Ssin[4\*(c+d\*x)]+945\*B\*Ssin[4\*(c+d\*x)]+1155\*C\*Ssin[4\*(c+d\*x)]+84\*A\*Ssin[5\*(c+d\*x)]+252\*B\*Ssin[5\*(c+d\*x)]+399\*C\*Ssin[5\*(c+d\*x)]+35\*B\*Ssin[6\*(c+d\*x)]+105\*C\*Ssin[6\*(c+d\*x)]+15\*C\*Ssin[7\*(c+d\*x)]))/(6720\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 0.45, size = 168, normalized size = 0.63

$$\frac{105(26A+23B+21C)a^3dx+(240Ca^3\cos(dx+c)^6+280(B+3C)a^3\cos(dx+c)^5+48(7A+21B+27C)a^3\cos(dx+c)^4+70(18A+23B+21C)a^3\cos(dx+c)^3+16(133A+119B+108C)a^3\cos(dx+c)^2+105(26A+23B+21C)a^3\cos(dx+c)+32(133A+119B+108C)a^3)\sin(dx+c)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/1680\*(105\*(26\*A+23\*B+21\*C)\*a^3\*d\*x+(240\*C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x+c)^6+280\*(B+3\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x+c)^5+48\*(7\*A+21\*B+27\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x+c)^4+70\*(18\*A+23\*B+21\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+16\*(133\*A+119\*B+108\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+105\*(26\*A+23\*B+21\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x+c)+32\*(133\*A+119\*B+108\*C)\*a^3)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d

**giac** [A] time = 1.46, size = 229, normalized size = 0.86

$$\frac{Ca^3\sin(7dx+7c)}{448d} + \frac{1}{16}(26Aa^3+23Ba^3+21Ca^3)x + \frac{(Ba^3+3Ca^3)\sin(6dx+6c)}{192d} + \frac{(4Aa^3+12Ba^3+19Ca^3)\cos(6dx+6c)}{320d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/448\*C\*a^3\*sin(7\*d\*x + 7\*c)/d + 1/16\*(26\*A\*a^3 + 23\*B\*a^3 + 21\*C\*a^3)\*x + 1/192\*(B\*a^3 + 3\*C\*a^3)\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c)/d + 1/320\*(4\*A\*a^3 + 12\*B\*a^3 + 19\*C\*a^3)\*sin(5\*d\*x + 5\*c)/d + 1/64\*(6\*A\*a^3 + 9\*B\*a^3 + 11\*C\*a^3)\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)/d + 1/192\*(68\*A\*a^3 + 76\*B\*a^3 + 81\*C\*a^3)\*sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)/d + 1/64\*(64\*A\*a^3 + 63\*B\*a^3 + 61\*C\*a^3)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)/d + 1/64\*(184\*A\*a^3 + 168\*B\*a^3 + 155\*C\*a^3)\*sin(d\*x + c)/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.37, size = 427, normalized size = 1.61

$$\frac{Aa^3\left(\frac{8}{3}+\cos^4(dx+c)+\frac{4(\cos^2(dx+c))}{3}\right)\sin(dx+c)}{5} + a^3B\left(\frac{\left(\cos^5(dx+c)+\frac{5(\cos^3(dx+c))}{4}+\frac{15\cos(dx+c)}{8}\right)\sin(dx+c)}{6} + \frac{5dx}{16} + \frac{5c}{16}\right) + \frac{Ca^3\left(\frac{16}{5}+\cos^6(dx+c)\right)}{5}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out] 1/d\*(1/5\*A\*a^3\*(8/3+cos(d\*x+c)^4+4/3\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+a^3\*B\*(1/6\*(cos(d\*x+c)^5+5/4\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+15/8\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+5/16\*d\*x+5/16\*c)+1/7\*C\*a^3\*(16/5+cos(d\*x+c)^6+6/5\*cos(d\*x+c)^4+8/5\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+3\*A\*a^3\*(1/4\*(cos(d\*x+c)^3+3/2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+3/8\*d\*x+3/8\*c)+3/5\*a^3\*B\*(8/3+cos(d\*x+c)^4+4/3\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+3\*C\*a^3\*(1/6\*(cos(d\*x+c)^5+5/4\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+15/8\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+5/16\*d\*x+5/16\*c)+A\*a^3\*(2\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+3\*a^3\*B\*(1/4\*(cos(d\*x+c)^3+3/2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+3/8\*d\*x+3/8\*c)+3/5\*C\*a^3\*(8/3+cos(d\*x+c)^4+4/3\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+A\*a^3\*(1/2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1/3\*a^3\*B\*(2\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+C\*a^3\*(1/4\*(cos(d\*x+c)^3+3/2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+3/8\*d\*x+3/8\*c))

**maxima** [A] time = 0.39, size = 425, normalized size = 1.60

$$\frac{448\left(3\sin(dx+c)^5-10\sin(dx+c)^3+15\sin(dx+c)\right)Aa^3-6720\left(\sin(dx+c)^3-3\sin(dx+c)\right)Aa^3+630\left(12dx+12c+\sin(4dx+4c)+8\sin(2dx+2c)\right)Aa^3+1680\left(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c)\right)Aa^3+1344\left(3\sin(dx+c)^5-10\sin(dx+c)^3+15\sin(dx+c)\right)Ba^3-35\left(4\sin(2dx+2c)^3-60dx-60c-9\sin(4dx+4c)-48\sin(2dx+2c)\right)Ba^3-2240\left(\sin(dx+c)^3-3\sin(dx+c)\right)Ba^3+630\left(12dx+12c+\sin(4dx+4c)+8\sin(2dx+2c)\right)Ba^3-192\left(5\sin(dx+c)^7-21\sin(dx+c)^5+35\sin(dx+c)^3-35\sin(dx+c)\right)Ca^3+1344\left(3\sin(dx+c)^5-10\sin(dx+c)^3+15\sin(dx+c)\right)Ca^3-105\left(4\sin(2dx+2c)^3-60dx-60c-9\sin(4dx+4c)-48\sin(2dx+2c)\right)Ca^3+210\left(12dx+12c+\sin(4dx+4c)+8\sin(2dx+2c)\right)Ca^3)/d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/6720\*(448\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c)^5 - 10\*sin(d\*x + c)^3 + 15\*sin(d\*x + c))\*A\*a^3 - 6720\*(sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 3\*sin(d\*x + c))\*A\*a^3 + 630\*(12\*d\*x + 12\*c + sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 8\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*A\*a^3 + 1680\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*A\*a^3 + 1344\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c)^5 - 10\*sin(d\*x + c)^3 + 15\*sin(d\*x + c))\*B\*a^3 - 35\*(4\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^3 - 60\*d\*x - 60\*c - 9\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) - 48\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*B\*a^3 - 2240\*(sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 3\*sin(d\*x + c))\*B\*a^3 + 630\*(12\*d\*x + 12\*c + sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 8\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*B\*a^3 - 192\*(5\*sin(d\*x + c)^7 - 21\*sin(d\*x + c)^5 + 35\*sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 35\*sin(d\*x + c))\*C\*a^3 + 1344\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c)^5 - 10\*sin(d\*x + c)^3 + 15\*sin(d\*x + c))\*C\*a^3 - 105\*(4\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^3 - 60\*d\*x - 60\*c - 9\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) - 48\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*C\*a^3 + 210\*(12\*d\*x + 12\*c + sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 8\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*C\*a^3)/d

mupad [B] time = 2.91, size = 410, normalized size = 1.55

$$\frac{\left(\frac{13Aa^3}{4} + \frac{23Ba^3}{8} + \frac{21Ca^3}{8}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{13} + \left(\frac{65Aa^3}{3} + \frac{115Ba^3}{6} + \frac{35Ca^3}{2}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{11} + \left(\frac{3679Aa^3}{60} + \frac{6509Ba^3}{120} + \frac{1981Ca^3}{40}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^9 + \left(\frac{464Aa^3}{5} + \frac{432Ba^3}{5} + \frac{2608Ca^3}{35}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^7 + \left(\frac{5089Aa^3}{60} + \frac{2993Ba^3}{40} + \frac{3011Ca^3}{40}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 + \left(\frac{3679Aa^3}{60} + \frac{6509Ba^3}{120} + \frac{1981Ca^3}{40}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 + \left(\frac{51Aa^3}{4} + \frac{105Ba^3}{8} + \frac{107Ca^3}{8}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 7 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d \left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{14} + 7 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{12} + 21 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{10} + 35 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^8 + 35 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 + 21 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 + \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + 1\right) + \left(\frac{a^3 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) (26A + 23B + 21C)}{8\left(\frac{13Aa^3}{4} + \frac{23Ba^3}{8} + \frac{21Ca^3}{8}\right)}\right)}{8d} - \frac{a^3 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{1}\right)}{8d} - \frac{dx}{2} \frac{(26A + 23B + 21C)}{8d}\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^13\*((13\*A\*a^3)/4 + (23\*B\*a^3)/8 + (21\*C\*a^3)/8) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^11\*((65\*A\*a^3)/3 + (115\*B\*a^3)/6 + (35\*C\*a^3)/2) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^9\*((5089\*A\*a^3)/60 + (2993\*B\*a^3)/40 + (3011\*C\*a^3)/40) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^7\*((464\*A\*a^3)/5 + (432\*B\*a^3)/5 + (2608\*C\*a^3)/35) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^5\*((5089\*A\*a^3)/60 + (2993\*B\*a^3)/40 + (3011\*C\*a^3)/40) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*((3679\*A\*a^3)/60 + (6509\*B\*a^3)/120 + (1981\*C\*a^3)/40) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*((51\*A\*a^3)/4 + (105\*B\*a^3)/8 + (107\*C\*a^3)/8))/(d\*(7\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2 + 21\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^4 + 35\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^6 + 35\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^8 + 21\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^10 + 7\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^12 + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^14 + 1)) + (a^3\*atan((a^3\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(26\*A + 23\*B + 21\*C))/(8\*((13\*A\*a^3)/4 + (23\*B\*a^3)/8 + (21\*C\*a^3)/8)))\*(26\*A + 23\*B + 21\*C))/(8\*d) - (a^3\*(atan(tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)) - (d\*x)/2)\*(26\*A + 23\*B + 21\*C))/(8\*d)

sympy [A] time = 8.44, size = 1149, normalized size = 4.34

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Piecewise(((9\*A\*a\*\*3\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*4/8 + 9\*A\*a\*\*3\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/4 + A\*a\*\*3\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + 9\*A\*a\*\*3\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/8 + A\*a\*\*3\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + 8\*A\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*5/(15\*d) + 4\*A\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(3\*d) + 9\*A\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)/(8\*d) + 2\*A\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3/d + A\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/d + 15\*A\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(8\*d) + 3\*A\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/d + A\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)/(2\*d) + 5\*B\*a\*\*3\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*6/16 + 15\*B\*a\*\*3\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*4\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/16 + 9\*B\*a\*\*3\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*4/8 + 15\*B\*a\*\*3\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/16 + 9\*B\*a\*\*3\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/4 + 5\*B\*a\*\*3\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*6/16 + 9\*B\*a\*\*3\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/8 + 5\*B\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*5\*cos(c + d\*x)/(16\*d) + 8\*B\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*5/(5\*d) + 5\*B\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(6\*d) + 4\*B\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/d + 9\*B\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)/(8\*d) + 2\*B\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(3\*d) + 11\*B\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*5/(16\*d) + 3\*B\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/d + 15\*B\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(8\*d) + B\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/d + 15\*C\*a\*\*3\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*6/16 + 45\*C\*a\*\*3\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*4\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/16 + 3\*C\*a\*\*3\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*4/8 + 45\*C\*a\*\*3\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/16 + 3\*C\*a\*\*3\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/4 + 15\*C\*a\*\*3\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*6/16 + 3\*C\*a\*\*3\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/8 + 16\*C\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*7/(35\*d) + 8\*C\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*5\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(5\*d) + 15\*C\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*5\*cos(c + d\*x)/(16\*d) + 8\*C\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*5/(5\*d) + 2\*C\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/d + 5\*C\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(2\*d) + 4\*C\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/d + 3\*C\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)/(8\*d) + C\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*6/d + 33\*C\*



```
a**3*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**5/(16*d) + 3*C*a**3*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*
x)**4/d + 5*C*a**3*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**3/(8*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x*(a*cos
(c) + a)**3*(A + B*cos(c) + C*cos(c)**2)*cos(c)**2, True))
```

### 3.319 $\int \cos(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos(c + dx)^2) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=207

$$-\frac{a^3(30A + 26B + 23C) \sin^3(c + dx)}{120d} + \frac{a^3(30A + 26B + 23C) \sin(c + dx)}{10d} + \frac{3a^3(30A + 26B + 23C) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{80d}$$

[Out]  $1/16*a^3*(30*A+26*B+23*C)*x+1/10*a^3*(30*A+26*B+23*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d+3/80*a^3*(30*A+26*B+23*C)*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/120*(30*A-6*B+7*C)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/6*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/10*(2*B+C)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^4*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d-1/120*a^3*(30*A+26*B+23*C)*\sin(d*x+c)^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.40, antiderivative size = 207, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 39,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.231$ , Rules used = {3045, 2968, 3023, 2751, 2645, 2637, 2635, 8, 2633}

$$-\frac{a^3(30A + 26B + 23C) \sin^3(c + dx)}{120d} + \frac{a^3(30A + 26B + 23C) \sin(c + dx)}{10d} + \frac{3a^3(30A + 26B + 23C) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{80d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(a^3*(30*A + 26*B + 23*C)*x)/16 + (a^3*(30*A + 26*B + 23*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(10*d) + (3*a^3*(30*A + 26*B + 23*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(80*d) + ((30*A - 6*B + 7*C)*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(120*d) + (C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(6*d) + ((2*B + C)*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^4*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(10*a*d) - (a^3*(30*A + 26*B + 23*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^3)/(120*d)$

#### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

#### Rule 2633

Int[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expand[(1 - x^2)^((n - 1)/2), x], x], x, Cos[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[(n - 1)/2, 0]

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1)/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2637

Int[sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[Sin[c + d\*x]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2645

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Int[ExpandTrig[(a + b\*sin[c + d\*x])^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && IGtQ[n, 0]

Rule 2751

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))/(b\*(m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

Rule 2968

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3045

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(n\_))\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \cos(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{C \cos^2(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))}{6d} \\
 &= \frac{C \cos^2(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))}{6d} \\
 &= \frac{C \cos^2(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))}{6d} \\
 &= \frac{(30A - 6B + 7C)(a + a \cos(c + dx))}{120d} \\
 &= \frac{(30A - 6B + 7C)(a + a \cos(c + dx))}{120d} \\
 &= \frac{1}{40}a^3(30A + 26B + 23C)x + \frac{3a^3}{40} \\
 &= \frac{1}{40}a^3(30A + 26B + 23C)x + \frac{3a^3}{40} \\
 &= \frac{1}{16}a^3(30A + 26B + 23C)x + \frac{a^3}{16}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.64, size = 171, normalized size = 0.83

$$a^3(120(26A + 23B + 21C) \sin(c + dx) + 15(64A + 64B + 63C) \sin(2(c + dx)) + 240A \sin(3(c + dx)) + 30A \sin(4(c + dx)) + 40A \sin(5(c + dx)) + 30A \sin(6(c + dx))) / (960d)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (a^3\*(1560\*B\*c + 900\*c\*C + 1800\*A\*d\*x + 1560\*B\*d\*x + 1380\*C\*d\*x + 120\*(26\*A + 23\*B + 21\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 15\*(64\*A + 64\*B + 63\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 240\*A\*Ssin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 340\*B\*Ssin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 380\*C\*Ssin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 30\*A\*Ssin[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 90\*B\*Ssin[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 135\*C\*Ssin[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 12\*B\*Ssin[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 36\*C\*Ssin[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 5\*C\*Ssin[6\*(c + d\*x)])) / (960\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.45, size = 145, normalized size = 0.70

$$15(30A + 26B + 23C)a^3dx + (40Ca^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 48(B + 3C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 10(6A + 18B + 23C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 16(15A + 19B + 17C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 15(30A + 26B + 23C)a^3 \cos(dx + c) + 16(45A + 38B + 34C)a^3) \sin(dx + c) / d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/240\*(15\*(30\*A + 26\*B + 23\*C)\*a^3\*d\*x + (40\*C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 48\*(B + 3\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 10\*(6\*A + 18\*B + 23\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 16\*(15\*A + 19\*B + 17\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 15\*(30\*A + 26\*B + 23\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + 16\*(45\*A + 38\*B + 34\*C)\*a^3)\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**giac [A]** time = 0.59, size = 196, normalized size = 0.95

$$\frac{Ca^3 \sin(6dx + 6c)}{192d} + \frac{1}{16} (30Aa^3 + 26Ba^3 + 23Ca^3)x + \frac{(Ba^3 + 3Ca^3) \sin(5dx + 5c)}{80d} + \frac{(2Aa^3 + 6Ba^3 + 9Ca^3) \sin(4dx + 4c)}{64d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/192\*C\*a^3\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c)/d + 1/16\*(30\*A\*a^3 + 26\*B\*a^3 + 23\*C\*a^3)\*x + 1/80\*(B\*a^3 + 3\*C\*a^3)\*sin(5\*d\*x + 5\*c)/d + 1/64\*(2\*A\*a^3 + 6\*B\*a^3 + 9\*C\*a^3)\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)/d + 1/48\*(12\*A\*a^3 + 17\*B\*a^3 + 19\*C\*a^3)\*sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)/d + 1/64\*(64\*A\*a^3 + 64\*B\*a^3 + 63\*C\*a^3)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)/d + 1/8\*(26\*A\*a^3 + 23\*B\*a^3 + 21\*C\*a^3)\*sin(d\*x + c)/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.31, size = 364, normalized size = 1.76

$$Aa^3 \left( \frac{(\cos^3(dx+c) + \frac{3\cos(dx+c)}{2}) \sin(dx+c)}{4} + \frac{3dx}{8} + \frac{3c}{8} \right) + \frac{a^3B \left( \frac{8}{3} + \cos^4(dx+c) + \frac{4(\cos^2(dx+c))}{3} \right) \sin(dx+c)}{5} + Ca^3 \left( \frac{\cos^5(dx+c) + \frac{5(\cos^3(dx+c))}{4}}{6} + \frac{5dx}{6} + \frac{5c}{6} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out] 1/d\*(A\*a^3\*(1/4\*(cos(d\*x+c)^3+3/2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+3/8\*d\*x+3/8\*c)+1/5\*a^3\*B\*(8/3+cos(d\*x+c)^4+4/3\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+C\*a^3\*(1/6\*(cos(d\*x+c)^5+5/4\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+15/8\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+5/16\*d\*x+5/16\*c)+A\*a^3\*(2\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+3\*a^3\*B\*(1/4\*(cos(d\*x+c)^3+3/2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+3/8\*d\*x+3/8\*c)+1/5\*a^3\*C\*(cos^5(dx+c)+5/4\*cos^3(dx+c))\*sin(dx+c)+5/16\*d\*x+5/16\*c)

+c)+3/8\*d\*x+3/8\*c)+3/5\*C\*a^3\*(8/3+cos(d\*x+c)^4+4/3\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)  
+3\*A\*a^3\*(1/2\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+a^3\*B\*(2+cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*s  
in(d\*x+c)+3\*C\*a^3\*(1/4\*(cos(d\*x+c)^3+3/2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+3/8\*d\*x+3/8  
\*c)+A\*a^3\*sin(d\*x+c)+a^3\*B\*(1/2\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1/3\*C\*  
a^3\*(2+cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c))

**maxima [A]** time = 0.43, size = 354, normalized size = 1.71

$$\frac{960(\sin(dx+c)^3 - 3\sin(dx+c))Aa^3 - 30(12dx + 12c + \sin(4dx + 4c) + 8\sin(2dx + 2c))Aa^3 - 720(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Aa^3 - 64(3\sin(dx+c)^5 - 10\sin(dx+c)^3 + 15\sin(dx+c))B^3a^3 + 960(\sin(dx+c)^3 - 3\sin(dx+c))B^3a^3 - 90(12dx + 12c + \sin(4dx + 4c) + 8\sin(2dx + 2c))B^3a^3 - 240(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))B^3a^3 - 192(3\sin(dx+c)^5 - 10\sin(dx+c)^3 + 15\sin(dx+c))C^3a^3 + 5(4\sin(2dx + 2c)^3 - 60dx - 60c - 9\sin(4dx + 4c) - 48\sin(2dx + 2c))C^3a^3 + 320(\sin(dx+c)^3 - 3\sin(dx+c))C^3a^3 - 90(12dx + 12c + \sin(4dx + 4c) + 8\sin(2dx + 2c))C^3a^3 - 960Aa^3\sin(dx+c)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x,  
algorithm="maxima")

[Out] -1/960\*(960\*(sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 3\*sin(d\*x + c))\*A\*a^3 - 30\*(12\*d\*x + 12\*c + s  
in(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 8\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*A\*a^3 - 720\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x  
+ 2\*c))\*A\*a^3 - 64\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c)^5 - 10\*sin(d\*x + c)^3 + 15\*sin(d\*x + c))  
\*B\*a^3 + 960\*(sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 3\*sin(d\*x + c))\*B\*a^3 - 90\*(12\*d\*x + 12\*c +  
sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 8\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*B\*a^3 - 240\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x  
+ 2\*c))\*B\*a^3 - 192\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c)^5 - 10\*sin(d\*x + c)^3 + 15\*sin(d\*x + c  
))\*C\*a^3 + 5\*(4\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^3 - 60\*d\*x - 60\*c - 9\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) - 4  
8\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*C\*a^3 + 320\*(sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 3\*sin(d\*x + c))\*C\*a^3 - 9  
0\*(12\*d\*x + 12\*c + sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 8\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*C\*a^3 - 960\*A\*a^3  
\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 2.72, size = 366, normalized size = 1.77

$$\frac{\left(\frac{15Aa^3}{4} + \frac{13Ba^3}{4} + \frac{23Ca^3}{8}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{11} + \left(\frac{85Aa^3}{4} + \frac{221Ba^3}{12} + \frac{391Ca^3}{24}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^9 + \left(\frac{99Aa^3}{2} + \frac{429Ba^3}{10} + \frac{759Ca^3}{20}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^7 + \left(\frac{125Aa^3}{2} + \frac{499Ba^3}{10} + \frac{969Ca^3}{20}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 + \left(\frac{49Aa^3}{4} + \frac{51Ba^3}{4} + \frac{105Ca^3}{8}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 + \left(\frac{171Aa^3}{4} + \frac{419Ba^3}{12} + \frac{211Ca^3}{8}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + \left(\frac{85Aa^3}{4} + \frac{221Ba^3}{12} + \frac{391Ca^3}{24}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + \left(\frac{15Aa^3}{4} + \frac{13Ba^3}{4} + \frac{23Ca^3}{8}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 1}{d \left( \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{12} + 6 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{10} + 1 \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x  
)^2),x)

[Out] (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^11\*((15\*A\*a^3)/4 + (13\*B\*a^3)/4 + (23\*C\*a^3)/8) + tan(c  
/2 + (d\*x)/2)^9\*((85\*A\*a^3)/4 + (221\*B\*a^3)/12 + (391\*C\*a^3)/24) + tan(c/2  
+ (d\*x)/2)^7\*((171\*A\*a^3)/4 + (419\*B\*a^3)/12 + (211\*C\*a^3)/8) + tan(c/2 + (  
d\*x)/2)^5\*((99\*A\*a^3)/2 + (429\*B\*a^3)/10 + (759\*C\*a^3)/20) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x  
)/2)^3\*((125\*A\*a^3)/2 + (499\*B\*a^3)/10 + (969\*C\*a^3)/20) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/  
2)\*((49\*A\*a^3)/4 + (51\*B\*a^3)/4 + (105\*C\*a^3)/8))/(d\*(6\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^  
2 + 15\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^4 + 20\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^6 + 15\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/  
2)^8 + 6\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^10 + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^12 + 1)) + (a^3\*atan((a  
^3\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(30\*A + 26\*B + 23\*C))/(8\*((15\*A\*a^3)/4 + (13\*B\*a^3)/4  
+ (23\*C\*a^3)/8)))\*(30\*A + 26\*B + 23\*C))/(8\*d) - (a^3\*(atan(tan(c/2 + (d\*x)  
/2)) - (d\*x)/2)\*(30\*A + 26\*B + 23\*C))/(8\*d)

**sympy [A]** time = 5.18, size = 932, normalized size = 4.50

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x  
)

```
[Out] Piecewise((3*A*a**3*x*sin(c + d*x)**4/8 + 3*A*a**3*x*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos(c
+ d*x)**2/4 + 3*A*a**3*x*sin(c + d*x)**2/2 + 3*A*a**3*x*cos(c + d*x)**4/8 +
3*A*a**3*x*cos(c + d*x)**2/2 + 3*A*a**3*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)/(8*d)
+ 2*A*a**3*sin(c + d*x)**3/d + 5*A*a**3*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**3/(8*d)
+ 3*A*a**3*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**2/d + 3*A*a**3*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c +
d*x)/(2*d) + A*a**3*sin(c + d*x)/d + 9*B*a**3*x*sin(c + d*x)**4/8 + 9*B*a**
3*x*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos(c + d*x)**2/4 + B*a**3*x*sin(c + d*x)**2/2 + 9*B*a*
**3*x*cos(c + d*x)**4/8 + B*a**3*x*cos(c + d*x)**2/2 + 8*B*a**3*sin(c + d*x)
**5/(15*d) + 4*B*a**3*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)**2/(3*d) + 9*B*a**3*sin(
c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)/(8*d) + 2*B*a**3*sin(c + d*x)**3/d + B*a**3*sin(c
+ d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**4/d + 15*B*a**3*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**3/(8*d) + 3
*B*a**3*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**2/d + B*a**3*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)/(
2*d) + 5*C*a**3*x*sin(c + d*x)**6/16 + 15*C*a**3*x*sin(c + d*x)**4*cos(c +
d*x)**2/16 + 9*C*a**3*x*sin(c + d*x)**4/8 + 15*C*a**3*x*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos
(c + d*x)**4/16 + 9*C*a**3*x*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos(c + d*x)**2/4 + 5*C*a**3*x
*cos(c + d*x)**6/16 + 9*C*a**3*x*cos(c + d*x)**4/8 + 5*C*a**3*sin(c + d*x)*
*5*cos(c + d*x)/(16*d) + 8*C*a**3*sin(c + d*x)**5/(5*d) + 5*C*a**3*sin(c +
d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)**3/(6*d) + 4*C*a**3*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)**2/d
+ 9*C*a**3*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)/(8*d) + 2*C*a**3*sin(c + d*x)**3/(3
*d) + 11*C*a**3*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**5/(16*d) + 3*C*a**3*sin(c + d*x)
*cos(c + d*x)**4/d + 15*C*a**3*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**3/(8*d) + C*a**3*
sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**2/d, Ne(d, 0)), (x*(a*cos(c) + a)**3*(A + B*cos(
c) + C*cos(c)**2)*cos(c), True))
```

### 3.320 $\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=166

$$-\frac{a^3(20A + 15B + 13C) \sin^3(c + dx)}{60d} + \frac{a^3(20A + 15B + 13C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{3a^3(20A + 15B + 13C) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{40d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{8}a^3(20A+15B+13C)x + \frac{1}{5}a^3(20A+15B+13C)\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{3}{40}a^3(20A+15B+13C)\frac{\cos(dx+c)\sin(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{1}{20}(5B-C)(a+a\cos(dx+c))^3\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{1}{5}C(a+a\cos(dx+c))^4\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{a} - \frac{1}{60}a^3(20A+15B+13C)\frac{\sin(dx+c)^3}{d}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.23, antiderivative size = 166, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.212$ , Rules used = {3023, 2751, 2645, 2637, 2635, 8, 2633}

$$-\frac{a^3(20A + 15B + 13C) \sin^3(c + dx)}{60d} + \frac{a^3(20A + 15B + 13C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{3a^3(20A + 15B + 13C) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{40d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $\frac{a^3(20A + 15B + 13C)x}{8} + \frac{a^3(20A + 15B + 13C)\text{Sin}[c + d*x]}{(5*d)} + \frac{(3*a^3(20A + 15B + 13C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])}{(40*d)} + \frac{((5*B - C)*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])}{(20*d)} + \frac{(C*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^4*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])}{(5*a*d)} - \frac{a^3(20A + 15B + 13C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^3}{(60*d)}$

#### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

#### Rule 2633

Int[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expand[(1 - x^2)^((n - 1)/2), x], x], x, Cos[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[(n - 1)/2, 0]

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2637

Int[sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[Sin[c + d\*x]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2645

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Int[ExpandTrig[(a + b\*sin[c + d\*x])^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && IGtQ[n, 0]

#### Rule 2751

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))/(b\*(m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x]

$f*x])^m, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{!LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}]$

### Rule 3023

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \ :> \ -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)})/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m + 2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*\text{Simp}[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{!LtQ}[m, -1]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 \sin(c + dx)}{5ad} + \frac{\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx) dx}{20d} \\ &= \frac{(5B - C)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{20d} + \frac{C \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx) dx}{20d} \\ &= \frac{(5B - C)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{20d} + \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{20d} \\ &= \frac{1}{20} a^3 (20A + 15B + 13C)x + \frac{(5B - C)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{20d} \\ &= \frac{1}{20} a^3 (20A + 15B + 13C)x + \frac{3a^3 (20A + 15B + 13C) \sin(c + dx)}{20d} \\ &= \frac{1}{8} a^3 (20A + 15B + 13C)x + \frac{a^3 (20A + 15B + 13C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.49, size = 129, normalized size = 0.78

$$\frac{a^3(60(30A + 26B + 23C) \sin(c + dx) + 120(3A + 4(B + C)) \sin(2(c + dx)) + 40A \sin(3(c + dx)) + 1200Adx + 1200A \cos^2(c + dx))}{120d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2),x]

[Out] (a^3\*(1200\*A\*d\*x + 900\*B\*d\*x + 780\*C\*d\*x + 60\*(30\*A + 26\*B + 23\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 120\*(3\*A + 4\*(B + C))\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 40\*A\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 120\*B\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 170\*C\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 15\*B\*Sin[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 45\*C\*Sin[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 6\*C\*Sin[5\*(c + d\*x)]))/(480\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.45, size = 122, normalized size = 0.73

$$\frac{15(20A + 15B + 13C)a^3 dx + (24Ca^3 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 30(B + 3C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 8(5A + 15B + 19C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 15(12A + 15B + 13C)a^3 \cos(dx + c) + 8(55A + 45B + 38C)a^3) \sin(dx + c)}{120d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/120\*(15\*(20\*A + 15\*B + 13\*C)\*a^3\*d\*x + (24\*C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 30\*(B + 3\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 8\*(5\*A + 15\*B + 19\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 15\*(12\*A + 15\*B + 13\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + 8\*(55\*A + 45\*B + 38\*C)\*a^3)\*sin(d\*x + c))/d



**giac [A]** time = 0.43, size = 163, normalized size = 0.98

$$\frac{Ca^3 \sin(5dx + 5c)}{80d} + \frac{1}{8} (20Aa^3 + 15Ba^3 + 13Ca^3)x + \frac{(Ba^3 + 3Ca^3) \sin(4dx + 4c)}{32d} + \frac{(4Aa^3 + 12Ba^3 + 17Ca^3) \sin(3dx + 3c)}{48d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/80\*C\*a^3\*sin(5\*d\*x + 5\*c)/d + 1/8\*(20\*A\*a^3 + 15\*B\*a^3 + 13\*C\*a^3)\*x + 1/32\*(B\*a^3 + 3\*C\*a^3)\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)/d + 1/48\*(4\*A\*a^3 + 12\*B\*a^3 + 17\*C\*a^3)\*sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)/d + 1/4\*(3\*A\*a^3 + 4\*B\*a^3 + 4\*C\*a^3)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)/d + 1/8\*(30\*A\*a^3 + 26\*B\*a^3 + 23\*C\*a^3)\*sin(d\*x + c)/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.30, size = 295, normalized size = 1.78

$$\frac{Ca^3 \left( \frac{8}{3} + \cos^4(dx+c) + \frac{4(\cos^2(dx+c))}{3} \right) \sin(dx+c)}{5} + a^3 B \left( \frac{(\cos^3(dx+c) + \frac{3\cos(dx+c)}{2}) \sin(dx+c)}{4} + \frac{3dx}{8} + \frac{3c}{8} \right) + 3Ca^3 \left( \frac{(\cos^3(dx+c) + \frac{3\cos(dx+c)}{2}) \sin(dx+c)}{4} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out] 1/d\*(1/5\*C\*a^3\*(8/3+cos(d\*x+c)^4+4/3\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+a^3\*B\*(1/4\*(cos(d\*x+c)^3+3/2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+3/8\*d\*x+3/8\*c)+3\*C\*a^3\*(1/4\*(cos(d\*x+c)^3+3/2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+3/8\*d\*x+3/8\*c)+1/3\*A\*a^3\*(2+cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+a^3\*B\*(2+cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+C\*a^3\*(2+cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+3\*A\*a^3\*(1/2\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+3\*a^3\*B\*(1/2\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+C\*a^3\*(1/2\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+3\*A\*a^3\*sin(d\*x+c)+a^3\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)+A\*a^3\*(d\*x+c))

**maxima [A]** time = 0.56, size = 282, normalized size = 1.70

$$\frac{160(\sin(dx+c)^3 - 3\sin(dx+c))Aa^3 - 360(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))Aa^3 - 480(dx+c)Aa^3 + 480(\sin(dx+c)^3 - 3\sin(dx+c))Ba^3 - 15(12dx+12c+\sin(4dx+4c)+8\sin(2dx+2c))Ba^3 - 360(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))Ba^3 - 32(3\sin(dx+c)^5 - 10\sin(dx+c)^3 + 15\sin(dx+c))Ca^3 + 480(\sin(dx+c)^3 - 3\sin(dx+c))Ca^3 - 45(12dx+12c+\sin(4dx+4c)+8\sin(2dx+2c))Ca^3 - 120(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))Ca^3 - 1440Aa^3\sin(dx+c) - 480Ba^3\sin(dx+c))/d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] -1/480\*(160\*(sin(d\*x+c)^3 - 3\*sin(d\*x+c))\*A\*a^3 - 360\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*A\*a^3 - 480\*(d\*x + c)\*A\*a^3 + 480\*(sin(d\*x+c)^3 - 3\*sin(d\*x+c))\*B\*a^3 - 15\*(12\*d\*x + 12\*c + sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 8\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*B\*a^3 - 360\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*B\*a^3 - 32\*(3\*sin(d\*x+c)^5 - 10\*sin(d\*x+c)^3 + 15\*sin(d\*x+c))\*C\*a^3 + 480\*(sin(d\*x+c)^3 - 3\*sin(d\*x+c))\*C\*a^3 - 45\*(12\*d\*x + 12\*c + sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 8\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*C\*a^3 - 120\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*C\*a^3 - 1440\*A\*a^3\*sin(d\*x+c) - 480\*B\*a^3\*sin(d\*x+c))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 2.66, size = 322, normalized size = 1.94

$$\frac{\left(5Aa^3 + \frac{15Ba^3}{4} + \frac{13Ca^3}{4}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^9 + \left(\frac{70Aa^3}{3} + \frac{35Ba^3}{2} + \frac{91Ca^3}{6}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^7 + \left(\frac{128Aa^3}{3} + 32Ba^3 + \frac{416Ca^3}{1}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5}{d \left( \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{10} + 5 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^8 + 10 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 + 10 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 + 5 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + 1 \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^3*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)`

[Out]  $(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^9*(5*A*a^3 + (15*B*a^3)/4 + (13*C*a^3)/4) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*((70*A*a^3)/3 + (35*B*a^3)/2 + (91*C*a^3)/6) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*((106*A*a^3)/3 + (61*B*a^3)/2 + (133*C*a^3)/6) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*((128*A*a^3)/3 + 32*B*a^3 + (416*C*a^3)/15) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(11*A*a^3 + (49*B*a^3)/4 + (51*C*a^3)/4))/(d*(5*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 + 10*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 + 10*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 + 5*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8 + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^{10} + 1)) + (a^3*\operatorname{atan}((a^3*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(20*A + 15*B + 13*C))/(4*(5*A*a^3 + (15*B*a^3)/4 + (13*C*a^3)/4)))*(20*A + 15*B + 13*C))/(4*d) - (a^3*(\operatorname{atan}(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) - (d*x)/2)*(20*A + 15*B + 13*C))/(4*d)$

**sympy** [A] time = 2.97, size = 658, normalized size = 3.96

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{3Aa^3x \sin^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{3Aa^3x \cos^2(c+dx)}{2} + Aa^3x + \frac{2Aa^3 \sin^3(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{Aa^3 \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{3Aa^3 \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{2d} + \frac{3Aa^3 \sin^2(c+dx)}{d} \\ x(a \cos(c) + a)^3 (A + B \cos(c) + C \cos^2(c)) \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2), x)`

[Out] `Piecewise(((3*A*a**3*x*sin(c + d*x)**2/2 + 3*A*a**3*x*cos(c + d*x)**2/2 + A*a**3*x + 2*A*a**3*sin(c + d*x)**3/(3*d) + A*a**3*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**2/d + 3*A*a**3*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)/(2*d) + 3*A*a**3*sin(c + d*x)/d + 3*B*a**3*x*sin(c + d*x)**4/8 + 3*B*a**3*x*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos(c + d*x)**2/4 + 3*B*a**3*x*sin(c + d*x)**2/2 + 3*B*a**3*x*cos(c + d*x)**4/8 + 3*B*a**3*x*cos(c + d*x)**2/2 + 3*B*a**3*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)/(8*d) + 2*B*a**3*sin(c + d*x)**3/d + 5*B*a**3*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**3/(8*d) + 3*B*a**3*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**2/d + 3*B*a**3*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)/(2*d) + B*a**3*sin(c + d*x)/d + 9*C*a**3*x*sin(c + d*x)**4/8 + 9*C*a**3*x*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos(c + d*x)**2/4 + C*a**3*x*sin(c + d*x)**2/2 + 9*C*a**3*x*cos(c + d*x)**4/8 + C*a**3*x*cos(c + d*x)**2/2 + 8*C*a**3*sin(c + d*x)**5/(15*d) + 4*C*a**3*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)**2/(3*d) + 9*C*a**3*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)/(8*d) + 2*C*a**3*sin(c + d*x)**3/d + C*a**3*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**4/d + 15*C*a**3*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**3/(8*d) + 3*C*a**3*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**2/d + C*a**3*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)/(2*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x*(a*cos(c) + a)**3*(A + B*cos(c) + C*cos(c)**2), True))`

$$3.321 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=162

$$\frac{5a^3(4A + 4B + 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{(12A + 20B + 15C) \sin(c + dx) (a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)}{24d} + \frac{1}{8} a^3 x (28A + 20B + 15C)$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{8} a^3 (28A + 20B + 15C) x + a^3 A \operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(dx + c)) / d + \frac{5}{8} a^3 (4A + 4B + 3C) \sin(dx + c) / d + \frac{1}{4} C (a + a \cos(dx + c))^3 \sin(dx + c) / d + \frac{1}{12} (4B + 3C) (a^2 + a^2 \cos(dx + c))^2 \sin(dx + c) / a + \frac{1}{24} (12A + 20B + 15C) (a^3 + a^3 \cos(dx + c)) \sin(dx + c) / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.48, antiderivative size = 162, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 39,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.154$ , Rules used = {3045, 2976, 2968, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{5a^3(4A + 4B + 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{(12A + 20B + 15C) \sin(c + dx) (a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)}{24d} + \frac{1}{8} a^3 x (28A + 20B + 15C)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a \cos[c + d*x])^3 (A + B \cos[c + d*x] + C \cos[c + d*x]^2) \sec[c + d*x], x]$

[Out]  $(a^3 (28A + 20B + 15C) x) / 8 + (a^3 A \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin[c + d*x]]) / d + (5a^3 (4A + 4B + 3C) \sin[c + d*x]) / (8d) + (C (a + a \cos[c + d*x])^3 \sin[c + d*x]) / (4d) + ((4B + 3C) (a^2 + a^2 \cos[c + d*x])^2 \sin[c + d*x]) / (12a d) + ((12A + 20B + 15C) (a^3 + a^3 \cos[c + d*x]) \sin[c + d*x]) / (24d)$

**Rule 2735**

$\text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f*x])^m ((c + d \sin[e + f*x])^n) \sec[e + f*x], x] \text{Symbol} \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(b*x)/d, x] - \text{Dist}[(b*c - a*d)/d, \text{Int}[1/(c + d \sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

**Rule 2968**

$\text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f*x])^m ((c + d \sin[e + f*x])^n) \sec[e + f*x], x] \text{Symbol} \rightarrow \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f*x])^m (A*c + (B*c + A*d) \sin[e + f*x] + B*d \sin[e + f*x]^2), x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

**Rule 2976**

$\text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f*x])^m ((c + d \sin[e + f*x])^n) \sec[e + f*x], x] \text{Symbol} \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*B \cos[e + f*x] (a + b \sin[e + f*x])^{m-1} (c + d \sin[e + f*x])^{n+1}) / (d*f*(m+n+1)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(m+n+1)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f*x])^{m-1} (c + d \sin[e + f*x])^n \text{Simp}[a*A*d*(m+n+1) + B*(a*c*(m-1) + b*d*(n+1)) + (A*b*d*(m+n+1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m+n))] \sin[e + f*x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

**Rule 3023**

$\text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f*x])^m ((c + d \sin[e + f*x])^n) \sec[e + f*x], x] \text{Symbol} \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C \cos[e + f*x] (a + b \sin[e + f*x])^m (c + d \sin[e + f*x])^n) / (d*f*(m+n+1)), x] /;$

```
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3045

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

### Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)], x_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx &= \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{4d} + \dots \\
 &= \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{4d} + \dots \\
 &= \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{4d} + \dots \\
 &= \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{4d} + \dots \\
 &= \frac{5a^3(4A + 4B + 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{8d} + \dots \\
 &= \frac{1}{8}a^3(28A + 20B + 15C)x + \frac{5a^3(4A + 4B + 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{8d} + \dots \\
 &= \frac{1}{8}a^3(28A + 20B + 15C)x + \frac{a^3 A \tan(c + dx)}{8d} + \dots
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.49, size = 147, normalized size = 0.91

$$a^3 \left( 24(12A + 15B + 13C) \sin(c + dx) + 24(A + 3B + 4C) \sin(2(c + dx)) - 96A \log \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) - \sin \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) \right) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^3*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x], x]
```

```
[Out] (a^3*(336*A*d*x + 240*B*d*x + 180*C*d*x - 96*A*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + 96*A*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + 24*(12*A + 15*B + 13*C)*Sin[c + d*x] + 24*(A + 3*B + 4*C)*Sin[2*(c + d*x)] + 8*B*Sin[3*(c + d*x)] + 24*C*Sin[3*(c + d*x)] + 3*C*Sin[4*(c + d*x)]))/(96*d)
```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.48, size = 131, normalized size = 0.81

$$\frac{3(28A + 20B + 15C)a^3 dx + 12Aa^3 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 12Aa^3 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + (6Ca^3 \cos(dx + c) + 24Aa^3 \sin(dx + c))}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/24\*(3\*(28\*A + 20\*B + 15\*C)\*a^3\*d\*x + 12\*A\*a^3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 12\*A\*a^3\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + (6\*C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 8\*(B + 3\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(4\*A + 12\*B + 15\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + 8\*(9\*A + 11\*B + 9\*C)\*a^3)\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**giac** [A] time = 0.60, size = 286, normalized size = 1.77

$$24Aa^3 \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - 24Aa^3 \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right) + 3(28Aa^3 + 20Ba^3 + 15Ca^3)(dx + c)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/24\*(24\*A\*a^3\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - 24\*A\*a^3\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) + 3\*(28\*A\*a^3 + 20\*B\*a^3 + 15\*C\*a^3)\*(d\*x + c) + 2\*(60\*A\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 60\*B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 45\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 204\*A\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 220\*B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 165\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 228\*A\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 292\*B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 219\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 84\*A\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 132\*B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 147\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 1)^4/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.34, size = 251, normalized size = 1.55

$$\frac{Aa^3 \cos(dx + c) \sin(dx + c)}{2d} + \frac{7Axa^3}{2} + \frac{7Aa^3c}{2d} + \frac{B(\cos^2(dx + c)) \sin(dx + c) a^3}{3d} + \frac{11a^3B \sin(dx + c)}{3d} + \frac{Ca^3 \sin(dx + c)}{3d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x)

[Out] 1/2/d\*A\*a^3\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+7/2\*A\*x\*a^3+7/2/d\*A\*a^3\*c+1/3/d\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a^3+11/3\*a^3\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/4/d\*C\*a^3\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+15/8/d\*C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+15/8\*a^3\*C\*x+15/8/d\*C\*a^3\*c+3\*a^3\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+3/2/d\*a^3\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+5/2\*a^3\*B\*x+5/2/d\*a^3\*B\*c+1/d\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a^3+3\*a^3\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/d\*A\*a^3\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))

**maxima** [A] time = 0.49, size = 233, normalized size = 1.44

$$24(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Aa^3 + 288(dx + c)Aa^3 - 32(\sin(dx + c)^3 - 3\sin(dx + c))Ba^3 + 72(2dx + 2c)Ca^3$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $1/96*(24*(2*d*x + 2*c + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*A*a^3 + 288*(d*x + c)*A*a^3 - 32*(\sin(d*x + c)^3 - 3*\sin(d*x + c))*B*a^3 + 72*(2*d*x + 2*c + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*B*a^3 + 96*(d*x + c)*B*a^3 - 96*(\sin(d*x + c)^3 - 3*\sin(d*x + c))*C*a^3 + 3*(12*d*x + 12*c + \sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 8*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C*a^3 + 72*(2*d*x + 2*c + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C*a^3 + 96*A*a^3*\log(\sec(d*x + c) + \tan(d*x + c)) + 288*A*a^3*\sin(d*x + c) + 288*B*a^3*\sin(d*x + c) + 96*C*a^3*\sin(d*x + c))/d$

mupad [B] time = 1.81, size = 242, normalized size = 1.49

$$7 A a^3 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right) + 2 A a^3 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right) + 5 B a^3 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right) + \frac{15 C a^3 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{4} + \frac{A a^3 \sin(2c+2dx)}{4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\operatorname{int}(((a + a*\cos(c + d*x))^3*(A + B*\cos(c + d*x) + C*\cos(c + d*x)^2))/\cos(c + d*x), x)$

[Out]  $(7*A*a^3*\operatorname{atan}(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) + 2*A*a^3*\operatorname{atanh}(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) + 5*B*a^3*\operatorname{atan}(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) + (15*C*a^3*\operatorname{atan}(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/4 + (A*a^3*\sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/4 + (3*B*a^3*\sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/4 + (B*a^3*\sin(3*c + 3*d*x))/12 + C*a^3*\sin(2*c + 2*d*x) + (C*a^3*\sin(3*c + 3*d*x))/4 + (C*a^3*\sin(4*c + 4*d*x))/32 + 3*A*a^3*\sin(c + d*x) + (15*B*a^3*\sin(c + d*x))/4 + (13*C*a^3*\sin(c + d*x))/4)/d$

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$a^3 \left( \int A \sec(c + dx) dx + \int 3A \cos(c + dx) \sec(c + dx) dx + \int 3A \cos^2(c + dx) \sec(c + dx) dx + \int A \cos^3(c + dx) dx \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\operatorname{integrate}((a+a*\cos(d*x+c))**3*(A+B*\cos(d*x+c)+C*\cos(d*x+c)**2)*\sec(d*x+c), x)$

[Out]  $a**3*(\operatorname{Integral}(A*\sec(c + d*x), x) + \operatorname{Integral}(3*A*\cos(c + d*x)*\sec(c + d*x), x) + \operatorname{Integral}(3*A*\cos(c + d*x)**2*\sec(c + d*x), x) + \operatorname{Integral}(A*\cos(c + d*x)**3*\sec(c + d*x), x) + \operatorname{Integral}(B*\cos(c + d*x)*\sec(c + d*x), x) + \operatorname{Integral}(3*B*\cos(c + d*x)**2*\sec(c + d*x), x) + \operatorname{Integral}(3*B*\cos(c + d*x)**3*\sec(c + d*x), x) + \operatorname{Integral}(B*\cos(c + d*x)**4*\sec(c + d*x), x) + \operatorname{Integral}(C*\cos(c + d*x)**2*\sec(c + d*x), x) + \operatorname{Integral}(3*C*\cos(c + d*x)**3*\sec(c + d*x), x) + \operatorname{Integral}(3*C*\cos(c + d*x)**4*\sec(c + d*x), x) + \operatorname{Integral}(C*\cos(c + d*x)**5*\sec(c + d*x), x))$

$$3.322 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=156

$$\frac{(6A - 3B - 5C) \sin(c + dx) (a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)}{6d} + \frac{a^3(3A + B) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{1}{2} a^3 x (6A + 7B + 5C) + \dots$$

[Out]  $1/2*a^3*(6*A+7*B+5*C)*x+a^3*(3*A+B)*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/d+5/2*a^3*(B+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d-1/3*(3*A-C)*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d-1/6*(6*A-3*B-5*C)*(a^3+a^3*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)/d+A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\tan(d*x+c)/d$

Rubi [A] time = 0.51, antiderivative size = 156, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.146$ , Rules used = {3043, 2976, 2968, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{(6A - 3B - 5C) \sin(c + dx) (a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)}{6d} + \frac{a^3(3A + B) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{1}{2} a^3 x (6A + 7B + 5C) - \dots$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*(A + B*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^2, x]$

[Out]  $(a^3*(6*A + 7*B + 5*C)*x)/2 + (a^3*(3*A + B)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]])/d + (5*a^3*(B + C)*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*d) - ((3*A - C)*(a^2 + a^2*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a*d) - ((6*A - 3*B - 5*C)*(a^3 + a^3*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(6*d) + (A*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/d$

#### Rule 2735

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n + (c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n), x\_Symbol] := \operatorname{Simp}[(b*x)/d, x] - \operatorname{Dist}[(b*c - a*d)/d, \operatorname{Int}[1/(c + d*\sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$

#### Rule 2968

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n + (c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n), x\_Symbol] := \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*\sin[e + f*x] + B*d*\sin[e + f*x]^2), x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$

#### Rule 2976

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n + (c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n), x\_Symbol] := -\operatorname{Simp}[(b*B*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m-1}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{n+1})/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m-1}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n*\operatorname{Simp}[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*\sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \operatorname{GtQ}[m, 1/2] \&\& \operatorname{!LtQ}[n, -1] \&\& \operatorname{IntegerQ}[2*m] \&\& (\operatorname{IntegerQ}[2*n] || \operatorname{EqQ}[c, 0])$

#### Rule 3023

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n + (c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n), x\_Symbol] := -\operatorname{Simp}[(C*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m+1})/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(b*(m +$

2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3043

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rubi steps

$$\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx = \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \tan(c + dx)}{d}$$

$$= -\frac{(3A - C)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))^2}{3ad}$$

$$= -\frac{(3A - C)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))^2}{3ad}$$

$$= -\frac{(3A - C)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))^2}{3ad}$$

$$= \frac{5a^3(B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} - \frac{(3A - C)}{d}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}a^3(6A + 7B + 5C)x + \frac{5a^3(B + C)}{2d}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2}a^3(6A + 7B + 5C)x + \frac{a^3(3A + B)}{d}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 0.98, size = 227, normalized size = 1.46

$$a^3(\cos(c + dx) + 1)^3 \sec^6\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left(6(6A + 7B + 5C)(c + dx) + 3(4A + 12B + 15C) \sin(c + dx) - 12(3A + B)\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2,x]

[Out] (a^3\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^6\*(6\*(6\*A + 7\*B + 5\*C)\*(c + d\*x) - 12\*(3\*A + B)\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + 12\*(3\*A + B)\*Log



$$\frac{(\cos((c+dx)/2) + \sin((c+dx)/2)) + (12A\sin((c+dx)/2))}{(\cos((c+dx)/2) - \sin((c+dx)/2)) + (12A\sin((c+dx)/2))} + \frac{(12A\sin((c+dx)/2))}{(\cos((c+dx)/2) + \sin((c+dx)/2))} + \frac{3(4A + 12B + 15C)\sin[c+dx] + 3(B + 3C)\sin[2(c+dx)] + C\sin[3(c+dx)]}{96d}$$

**fricas** [A] time = 0.45, size = 156, normalized size = 1.00

$$3(6A + 7B + 5C)a^3 dx \cos(dx + c) + 3(3A + B)a^3 \cos(dx + c) \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 3(3A + B)a^3 \cos(dx + c)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/6\*(3\*(6\*A + 7\*B + 5\*C)\*a^3\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + 3\*(3\*A + B)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c))\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 3\*(3\*A + B)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + (2\*C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(B + 3\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(3\*A + 9\*B + 11\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + 6\*A\*a^3)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c))

**giac** [A] time = 0.83, size = 281, normalized size = 1.80

$$\frac{12Aa^3 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - 1} - 3(6Aa^3 + 7Ba^3 + 5Ca^3)(dx + c) - 6(3Aa^3 + Ba^3) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) + 6(3Aa^3 + Ba^3)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -1/6\*(12\*A\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1) - 3\*(6\*A\*a^3 + 7\*B\*a^3 + 5\*C\*a^3)\*(d\*x + c) - 6\*(3\*A\*a^3 + B\*a^3)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) + 6\*(3\*A\*a^3 + B\*a^3)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) - 2\*(6\*A\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 15\*B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 15\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 12\*A\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 36\*B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 40\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 6\*A\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 21\*B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 33\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 1)^3/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.35, size = 221, normalized size = 1.42

$$\frac{a^3 A \sin(dx + c)}{d} + \frac{a^3 B \cos(dx + c) \sin(dx + c)}{2d} + \frac{7a^3 Bx}{2} + \frac{7a^3 Bc}{2d} + \frac{C(\cos^2(dx + c)) \sin(dx + c) a^3}{3d} + \frac{11a^3 C \sin(dx + c)}{3d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x)

[Out] a^3\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/2/d\*a^3\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+7/2\*a^3\*B\*x+7/2/d\*a^3\*B\*c+1/3/d\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a^3+11/3\*a^3\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+3\*A\*x\*a^3+3/d\*A\*a^3\*c+3\*a^3\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+3/2/d\*C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+5/2\*a^3\*C\*x+5/2/d\*C\*a^3\*c+3/d\*A\*a^3\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+1/d\*A\*a^3\*tan(d\*x+c)+1/d\*a^3\*B\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))

**maxima** [A] time = 0.34, size = 210, normalized size = 1.35

$$36(dx + c)Aa^3 + 3(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Ba^3 + 36(dx + c)Ba^3 - 4(\sin(dx + c)^3 - 3\sin(dx + c))Ca^3 -$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/12\*(36\*(d\*x + c)\*A\*a^3 + 3\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*B\*a^3 + 36\*(d\*x + c)\*B\*a^3 - 4\*(sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 3\*sin(d\*x + c))\*C\*a^3 + 9\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*C\*a^3 + 12\*(d\*x + c)\*C\*a^3 + 18\*A\*a^3\*(log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 6\*B\*a^3\*(log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 12\*A\*a^3\*sin(d\*x + c) + 36\*B\*a^3\*sin(d\*x + c) + 36\*C\*a^3\*sin(d\*x + c) + 12\*A\*a^3\*tan(d\*x + c))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 1.98, size = 290, normalized size = 1.86

$$\frac{6 A a^3 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right)}\right)+7 B a^3 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right)}\right)+5 C a^3 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right)}\right)-A a^3 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right) 1 i}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right)}\right) 6 i-B a^3 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right) 1 i}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right)}\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^2,x)

[Out] (6\*A\*a^3\*atan(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)) - A\*a^3\*atan((sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*1i)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*6i + 7\*B\*a^3\*atan(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)) - B\*a^3\*atan((sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*1i)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*2i + 5\*C\*a^3\*atan(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)))/d + ((A\*a^3\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x))/2 + (3\*B\*a^3\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x))/2 + (B\*a^3\*sin(3\*c + 3\*d\*x))/8 + (23\*C\*a^3\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x))/12 + (3\*C\*a^3\*sin(3\*c + 3\*d\*x))/8 + (C\*a^3\*sin(4\*c + 4\*d\*x))/24 + A\*a^3\*sin(c + d\*x) + (B\*a^3\*sin(c + d\*x))/8 + (3\*C\*a^3\*sin(c + d\*x))/8)/(d\*cos(c + d\*x))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.323 $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^3 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=175

$$\frac{a^3(7A+6B+2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2d} - \frac{(4A+2B-C) \sin(c+dx) (a^3 \cos(c+dx) + a^3)}{2d} + \frac{1}{2} a^3 x (2A+6B+7C)$$

[Out] 1/2\*a^3\*(2\*A+6\*B+7\*C)\*x+1/2\*a^3\*(7\*A+6\*B+2\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d-5/2\*a^3\*(A-C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d-1/2\*(4\*A+2\*B-C)\*(a^3+a^3\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/2\*(3\*A+2\*B)\*(a^2+a^2\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/a/d+1/2\*A\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.53, antiderivative size = 175, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {3043, 2975, 2976, 2968, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{a^3(7A+6B+2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2d} - \frac{(4A+2B-C) \sin(c+dx) (a^3 \cos(c+dx) + a^3)}{2d} + \frac{(3A+2B) \tan(c+dx)}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3, x]

[Out] (a^3\*(2\*A + 6\*B + 7\*C)\*x)/2 + (a^3\*(7\*A + 6\*B + 2\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/(2\*d) - (5\*a^3\*(A - C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d) - ((4\*A + 2\*B - C)\*(a^3 + a^3\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d) + ((3\*A + 2\*B)\*(a^2 + a^2\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*a\*d) + (A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*d)

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2975

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1))/(d\*f\*(n+1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d\*(n+1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1)\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m-n-2) - B\*(a\*c\*(m-1) + b\*d\*(n+1)) - (A\*b\*d\*(m+n+1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(n+1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 2976

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := -Si

```
mp[(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

### Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3043

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

### Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec(c + dx)}{2d} \\
 &= \frac{(3A + 2B)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^2(c + dx)}{2ad} \\
 &= -\frac{(4A + 2B - C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{2d} \\
 &= -\frac{(4A + 2B - C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{2d} \\
 &= -\frac{5a^3(A - C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} - \frac{(4A + 2B - C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{2d} \\
 &= \frac{1}{2}a^3(2A + 6B + 7C)x - \frac{5a^3(A - C)}{2d} - \frac{(4A + 2B - C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{2d} \\
 &= \frac{1}{2}a^3(2A + 6B + 7C)x + \frac{a^3(7A + 6B + 7C)}{2d} - \frac{(4A + 2B - C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{2d}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.49, size = 256, normalized size = 1.46

$$a^3 \left( 2(2A + 6B + 7C)(c + dx) - 2(7A + 6B + 2C) \log \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) - \sin \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) \right) + 2(7A + 6B + 2C) \right)$$


---

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3,x]

[Out] (a^3\*(2\*(2\*A + 6\*B + 7\*C)\*(c + d\*x) - 2\*(7\*A + 6\*B + 2\*C)\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + 2\*(7\*A + 6\*B + 2\*C)\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + A/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^2 + (4\*(3\*A + B)\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]) - A/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^2 + (4\*(3\*A + B)\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]) + 4\*(B + 3\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/(4\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.47, size = 165, normalized size = 0.94

$$2(2A + 6B + 7C)a^3 dx \cos(dx + c)^2 + (7A + 6B + 2C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^2 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - (7A + 6B + 2C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^2 \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1)$$


---

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/4\*(2\*(2\*A + 6\*B + 7\*C)\*a^3\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (7\*A + 6\*B + 2\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - (7\*A + 6\*B + 2\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*(B + 3\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(3\*A + B)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^3)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)

**giac [A]** time = 0.67, size = 280, normalized size = 1.60

$$(2Aa^3 + 6Ba^3 + 7Ca^3)(dx + c) + (7Aa^3 + 6Ba^3 + 2Ca^3) \log \left( \left| \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) + 1 \right| \right) - (7Aa^3 + 6Ba^3 + 2Ca^3) \log \left( \left| \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) - 1 \right| \right)$$


---

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/2\*((2\*A\*a^3 + 6\*B\*a^3 + 7\*C\*a^3)\*(d\*x + c) + (7\*A\*a^3 + 6\*B\*a^3 + 2\*C\*a^3)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - (7\*A\*a^3 + 6\*B\*a^3 + 2\*C\*a^3)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) - 2\*(5\*A\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 5\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 3\*A\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 4\*B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 3\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 9\*A\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 9\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 7\*A\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 4\*B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 7\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^4 - 1)^2/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.36, size = 219, normalized size = 1.25

$$Ax a^3 + \frac{A a^3 c}{d} + \frac{a^3 B \sin(dx + c)}{d} + \frac{C a^3 \cos(dx + c) \sin(dx + c)}{2d} + \frac{7a^3 C x}{2} + \frac{7C a^3 c}{2d} + \frac{7A a^3 \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x)

[Out] A\*x\*a^3+1/d\*A\*a^3\*c+a^3\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/2/d\*C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+7/2\*a^3\*C\*x+7/2/d\*C\*a^3\*c+7/2/d\*A\*a^3\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+3\*a^3\*B\*x+3/d\*a^3\*B\*c+3\*a^3\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+3/d\*A\*a^3\*tan(d\*x+c)+3/d\*a^3\*B\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+1/2/d\*A\*a^3\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)+1/d\*a^3\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)+1/d\*C\*a^3\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))

**maxima** [A] time = 0.34, size = 237, normalized size = 1.35

$$4(dx+c)Aa^3 + 12(dx+c)Ba^3 + (2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))Ca^3 + 12(dx+c)Ca^3 - Aa^3 \left( \frac{2\sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)^2-1} - \log(\sin(dx+c)+1) + \log(\sin(dx+c)-1) \right) + 6Ba^3 (\log(\sin(dx+c)+1) - \log(\sin(dx+c)-1)) + 2Ca^3 (\log(\sin(dx+c)+1) - \log(\sin(dx+c)-1)) + 4Ba^3 \sin(dx+c) + 12Ca^3 \sin(dx+c) + 12Aa^3 \tan(dx+c) + 4Ba^3 \tan(dx+c) / d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/4\*(4\*(d\*x+c)\*A\*a^3 + 12\*(d\*x+c)\*B\*a^3 + (2\*d\*x+2\*c+sin(2\*d\*x+2\*c))\*C\*a^3 + 12\*(d\*x+c)\*C\*a^3 - A\*a^3\*(2\*sin(d\*x+c)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2-1) - log(sin(d\*x+c)+1) + log(sin(d\*x+c)-1)) + 6\*A\*a^3\*(log(sin(d\*x+c)+1) - log(sin(d\*x+c)-1)) + 6\*B\*a^3\*(log(sin(d\*x+c)+1) - log(sin(d\*x+c)-1)) + 2\*C\*a^3\*(log(sin(d\*x+c)+1) - log(sin(d\*x+c)-1)) + 4\*B\*a^3\*sin(d\*x+c) + 12\*C\*a^3\*sin(d\*x+c) + 12\*A\*a^3\*tan(d\*x+c) + 4\*B\*a^3\*tan(d\*x+c))/d

**mupad** [B] time = 2.22, size = 319, normalized size = 1.82

$$2 \left( A a^3 \operatorname{atan} \left( \frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)} \right) + \frac{7 A a^3 \operatorname{atanh} \left( \frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)} \right)}{2} + 3 B a^3 \operatorname{atan} \left( \frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)} \right) + 3 B a^3 \operatorname{atanh} \left( \frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)} \right) + \frac{7 C a^3 \operatorname{atan} \left( \frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)} \right)}{2} \right) / d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a+a\*cos(c+d\*x))^3\*(A+B\*cos(c+d\*x)+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2))/cos(c+d\*x)^3,x)

[Out] (2\*(A\*a^3\*atan(sin(c/2+(d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2+(d\*x)/2)) + (7\*A\*a^3\*atanh(sin(c/2+(d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2+(d\*x)/2))))/2 + 3\*B\*a^3\*atan(sin(c/2+(d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2+(d\*x)/2)) + 3\*B\*a^3\*atanh(sin(c/2+(d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2+(d\*x)/2)) + (7\*C\*a^3\*atan(sin(c/2+(d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2+(d\*x)/2)))/2 + C\*a^3\*atanh(sin(c/2+(d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2+(d\*x)/2)))/d + ((3\*A\*a^3\*sin(2\*c+2\*d\*x))/2 + (B\*a^3\*sin(2\*c+2\*d\*x))/2 + (B\*a^3\*sin(3\*c+3\*d\*x))/4 + (C\*a^3\*sin(2\*c+2\*d\*x))/8 + (3\*C\*a^3\*sin(3\*c+3\*d\*x))/4 + (C\*a^3\*sin(4\*c+4\*d\*x))/16 + (A\*a^3\*sin(c+d\*x))/2 + (B\*a^3\*sin(c+d\*x))/4 + (3\*C\*a^3\*sin(c+d\*x))/4)/(d\*(cos(2\*c+2\*d\*x)/2+1/2))

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.324 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=169

$$\frac{a^3(5A + 7B + 6C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{(5A + 6B + 3C) \tan(c + dx) (a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)}{3d} - \frac{5a^3(A + B) \sin(c + dx)}{2d}$$

[Out] a^3\*(B+3\*C)\*x+1/2\*a^3\*(5\*A+7\*B+6\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d-5/2\*a^3\*(A+B)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/3\*(5\*A+6\*B+3\*C)\*(a^3+a^3\*cos(d\*x+c))\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/2\*(A+B)\*(a^2+a^2\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/a/d+1/3\*A\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.57, antiderivative size = 169, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.146$ , Rules used = {3043, 2975, 2968, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{a^3(5A + 7B + 6C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{(5A + 6B + 3C) \tan(c + dx) (a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)}{3d} - \frac{5a^3(A + B) \sin(c + dx)}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4, x]

[Out] a^3\*(B + 3\*C)\*x + (a^3\*(5\*A + 7\*B + 6\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/(2\*d) - (5\*a^3\*(A + B)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d) + ((5\*A + 6\*B + 3\*C)\*(a^3 + a^3\*Cos[c + d\*x]))\*Tan[c + d\*x]/(3\*d) + ((A + B)\*(a^2 + a^2\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*a\*d) + (A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*d)

**Rule 2735**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

**Rule 2968**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

**Rule 2975**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1))/(d\*f\*(n+1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d\*(n+1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1)\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m-n-2) - B\*(a\*c\*(m-1) + b\*d\*(n+1)) - (A\*b\*d\*(m+n+1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(n+1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

**Rule 3023**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos

```
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3043

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx = \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^2(c + dx)}{3d} = \frac{(A + B)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^2(c + dx)}{2ad} = \frac{(5A + 6B + 3C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx))}{3d} = \frac{(5A + 6B + 3C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx))}{3d} = -\frac{5a^3(A + B) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{(5A + 6B + 3C)a^3}{2d} = a^3(B + 3C)x - \frac{5a^3(A + B) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} = a^3(B + 3C)x + \frac{a^3(5A + 7B + 6C)}{2d}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 4.12, size = 354, normalized size = 2.09

$$a^3(\cos(c + dx) + 1)^3 \sec^6\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( \frac{4(11A+9B+3C) \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)} + \frac{4(11A+9B+3C) \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)} - 6(5A + 7B + 6C) \log\left(\frac{\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}\right) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^3*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c[c + d*x]^4,x]
```

```
[Out] (a^3*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])^3*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^6*(12*(B + 3*C)*(c + d*x) - 6*(5*A + 7*B + 6*C)*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + 6*(5*A + 7*B + 6
```



\*C)\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + (10\*A + 3\*B)/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^2 + (2\*A\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^3 + (4\*(11\*A + 9\*B + 3\*C)\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]) + (2\*A\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^3 + (-10\*A - 3\*B)/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^2 + (4\*(11\*A + 9\*B + 3\*C)\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]) + 12\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(96\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 0.48, size = 168, normalized size = 0.99

$$12(B + 3C)a^3 dx \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(5A + 7B + 6C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 3(5A + 7B + 6C)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/12\*(12\*(B + 3\*C)\*a^3\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(5\*A + 7\*B + 6\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 3\*(5\*A + 7\*B + 6\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(6\*C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*(11\*A + 9\*B + 3\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(3\*A + B)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*A\*a^3)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)

**giac** [A] time = 0.55, size = 288, normalized size = 1.70

$$\frac{12Ca^3 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 + 1} + 6(Ba^3 + 3Ca^3)(dx + c) + 3(5Aa^3 + 7Ba^3 + 6Ca^3) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - 3(5Aa^3 + 7Ba^3 + 6Ca^3) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/6\*(12\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 1) + 6\*(B\*a^3 + 3\*C\*a^3)\*(d\*x + c) + 3\*(5\*A\*a^3 + 7\*B\*a^3 + 6\*C\*a^3)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - 3\*(5\*A\*a^3 + 7\*B\*a^3 + 6\*C\*a^3)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) - 2\*(15\*A\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 15\*B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 6\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 40\*A\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 36\*B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 12\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 33\*A\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 21\*B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 6\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)^3/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.42, size = 226, normalized size = 1.34

$$\frac{5Aa^3 \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{2d} + a^3 Bx + \frac{a^3 Bc}{d} + \frac{a^3 C \sin(dx + c)}{d} + \frac{11Aa^3 \tan(dx + c)}{3d} + \frac{7a^3 B \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x)

[Out] 5/2/d\*A\*a^3\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+a^3\*B\*x+1/d\*a^3\*B\*c+a^3\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+11/3/d\*A\*a^3\*tan(d\*x+c)+7/2/d\*a^3\*B\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+3\*a^3\*C\*x+3/d\*C\*a^3\*c+3/2/d\*A\*a^3\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)+3/d\*a^3\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)+3/d\*C\*a^3\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+1/3/d\*A\*a^3\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2+1/2/d\*a^3\*B\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)+1/d\*C\*a^3\*tan(d\*x+c)

**maxima** [A] time = 0.36, size = 274, normalized size = 1.62

$$4 \left( \tan(dx+c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx+c) \right) Aa^3 + 12(dx+c)Ba^3 + 36(dx+c)Ca^3 - 9Aa^3 \left( \frac{2 \sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)^2-1} - \log(\sin(dx+c)) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/12\*(4\*(tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*tan(d\*x + c))\*A\*a^3 + 12\*(d\*x + c)\*B\*a^3 + 36\*(d\*x + c)\*C\*a^3 - 9\*A\*a^3\*(2\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) - 3\*B\*a^3\*(2\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 6\*A\*a^3\*(log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 18\*B\*a^3\*(log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 18\*C\*a^3\*(log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 12\*C\*a^3\*sin(d\*x + c) + 36\*A\*a^3\*tan(d\*x + c) + 36\*B\*a^3\*tan(d\*x + c) + 12\*C\*a^3\*tan(d\*x + c))/d

**mupad** [B] time = 2.58, size = 541, normalized size = 3.20

$$\frac{3Aa^3 \sin(2c+2dx)}{4} + \frac{11Aa^3 \sin(3c+3dx)}{12} + \frac{Ba^3 \sin(2c+2dx)}{4} + \frac{3Ba^3 \sin(3c+3dx)}{4} + \frac{Ca^3 \sin(2c+2dx)}{4} + \frac{Ca^3 \sin(3c+3dx)}{4} + \frac{Ca^3 \sin(4c+4dx)}{4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^4,x)

[Out] ((3\*A\*a^3\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x))/4 + (11\*A\*a^3\*sin(3\*c + 3\*d\*x))/12 + (B\*a^3\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x))/4 + (3\*B\*a^3\*sin(3\*c + 3\*d\*x))/4 + (C\*a^3\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x))/4 + (C\*a^3\*sin(3\*c + 3\*d\*x))/4 + (C\*a^3\*sin(4\*c + 4\*d\*x))/8 + (5\*A\*a^3\*sin(c + d\*x))/4 + (3\*B\*a^3\*sin(c + d\*x))/4 + (C\*a^3\*sin(c + d\*x))/4 - (A\*a^3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*atan((sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*1i)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*15i)/4 + (3\*B\*a^3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*atan(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)))/2 - (B\*a^3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*atan((sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*1i)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*21i)/4 + (9\*C\*a^3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*atan(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)))/2 - (C\*a^3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*atan((sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*1i)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*9i)/2 - (A\*a^3\*atan((sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*1i)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*cos(3\*c + 3\*d\*x)\*5i)/4 + (B\*a^3\*atan(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*cos(3\*c + 3\*d\*x))/2 - (B\*a^3\*atan((sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*1i)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*cos(3\*c + 3\*d\*x)\*7i)/4 + (3\*C\*a^3\*atan(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*cos(3\*c + 3\*d\*x))/2 - (C\*a^3\*atan((sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*1i)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*cos(3\*c + 3\*d\*x)\*3i)/2)/(d\*((3\*cos(c + d\*x))/4 + cos(3\*c + 3\*d\*x)/4))

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*4,x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.325 $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=183

$$\frac{5a^3(3A + 4(B + C)) \tan(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{a^3(15A + 20B + 28C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} + \frac{(15A + 20B + 12C) \tan(c + dx)}{2d}$$

[Out]  $a^3 C x + 1/8 a^3 (15 A + 20 B + 28 C) \operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d x + c)) / d + 5/8 a^3 (3 A + 4 B + 4 C) \tan(d x + c) / d + 1/24 (15 A + 20 B + 12 C) (a^3 + a^3 \cos(d x + c)) \sec(d x + c) \tan(d x + c) / d + 1/12 (3 A + 4 B) (a^2 + a^2 \cos(d x + c))^2 \sec(d x + c)^2 \tan(d x + c) / a / d + 1/4 A (a + a \cos(d x + c))^3 \sec(d x + c)^3 \tan(d x + c) / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.55, antiderivative size = 183, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.146$ , Rules used = {3043, 2975, 2968, 3021, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{5a^3(3A + 4(B + C)) \tan(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{a^3(15A + 20B + 28C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} + \frac{(15A + 20B + 12C) \tan(c + dx)}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a \cos[c + d*x])^3 (A + B \cos[c + d*x] + C \cos[c + d*x]^2) \sec[c + d*x]^5, x]$

[Out]  $a^3 C x + (a^3 (15 A + 20 B + 28 C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin[c + d*x]]) / (8*d) + (5*a^3 (3*A + 4*(B + C)) \tan[c + d*x]) / (8*d) + ((15*A + 20*B + 12*C) (a^3 + a^3 \cos[c + d*x]) \sec[c + d*x] \tan[c + d*x]) / (24*d) + ((3*A + 4*B) (a^2 + a^2 \cos[c + d*x])^2 \sec[c + d*x]^2 \tan[c + d*x]) / (12*a*d) + (A (a + a \cos[c + d*x])^3 \sec[c + d*x]^3 \tan[c + d*x]) / (4*d)$

#### Rule 2735

$\text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f*x])^m ((c + d \sin[e + f*x])^n), x] \text{Symbol} \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(b*x)/d, x] - \text{Dist}[(b*c - a*d)/d, \text{Int}[1/(c + d \sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2968

$\text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f*x])^m ((c + d \sin[e + f*x])^n), x] \text{Symbol} \rightarrow \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f*x])^m (A*c + (B*c + A*d) \sin[e + f*x] + B*d \sin[e + f*x]^2), x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2975

$\text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f*x])^m ((c + d \sin[e + f*x])^n), x] \text{Symbol} \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b^2 (B*c - A*d) \cos[e + f*x] (a + b \sin[e + f*x])^{m-1} (c + d \sin[e + f*x])^{n+1}) / (d*f*(n+1)*(b*c + a*d)), x] - \text{Dist}[b/(d*(n+1)*(b*c + a*d)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f*x])^{m-1} (c + d \sin[e + f*x])^{n+1} \text{Simp}[A*d*(m-n-2) - B*(a*c*(m-1) + b*d*(n+1)) - (A*b*d*(m+n+1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(n+1))] \sin[e + f*x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 3021

$\text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f*x])^m ((c + d \sin[e + f*x])^n), x] \text{Symbol} \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(A*b^2$

```

- a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(
a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b
- a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

```

### Rule 3043

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c
+ d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c
*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n
+ 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m,
-2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

```

### Rule 3770

```

Int[csc[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^3(c + dx)}{4d} \\
&= \frac{(3A + 4B)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^3(c + dx)}{12ad} \\
&= \frac{(15A + 20B + 12C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{24ad} \\
&= \frac{(15A + 20B + 12C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{24ad} \\
&= \frac{5a^3(3A + 4(B + C)) \tan(c + dx)}{8d} + a^3 Cx \\
&= a^3 Cx + \frac{5a^3(3A + 4(B + C)) \tan(c + dx)}{8d} \\
&= a^3 Cx + \frac{a^3(15A + 20B + 28C) \tan(c + dx)}{8d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 6.19, size = 793, normalized size = 4.33

$$\frac{\sec^6\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left( a \cos(c + dx) + a^3 \left( 9A \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + 11B \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + 9C \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \right) \right)}{24d \left( \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \right)} + \frac{\sec^6\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```

[In] Integrate[(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^3*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Se
c[c + d*x]^5,x]

```

```
[Out] (C*(c + d*x)*(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^3*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6)/(8*d) + ((-15*A - 20*B - 28*C)*(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^3*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6)/(64*d) + ((15*A + 20*B + 28*C)*(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^3*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6)/(64*d) + (A*(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^3*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6)/(128*d*(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2])^4) + ((57*A + 40*B + 12*C)*(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^3*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6)/(384*d*(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2])^2) - (A*(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^3*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6)/(128*d*(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2])^4) + ((-57*A - 40*B - 12*C)*(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^3*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6)/(384*d*(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2])^2) + ((a + a*cos[c + d*x])^3*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*(3*A*Sin[(c + d*x)/2] + B*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]))/(48*d*(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2])^3) + ((a + a*cos[c + d*x])^3*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*(3*A*Sin[(c + d*x)/2] + B*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]))/(48*d*(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2])^3) + ((a + a*cos[c + d*x])^3*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*(9*A*Sin[(c + d*x)/2] + 11*B*Sin[(c + d*x)/2] + 9*C*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]))/(24*d*(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2])) + ((a + a*cos[c + d*x])^3*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*(9*A*Sin[(c + d*x)/2] + 11*B*Sin[(c + d*x)/2] + 9*C*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]))/(24*d*(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]))
```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.50, size = 173, normalized size = 0.95

$$48Ca^3dx \cos(dx+c)^4 + 3(15A+20B+28C)a^3 \cos(dx+c)^4 \log(\sin(dx+c)+1) - 3(15A+20B+28C)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/48*(48*C*a^3*d*x*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 3*(15*A + 20*B + 28*C)*a^3*cos(d*x + c)^4*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 3*(15*A + 20*B + 28*C)*a^3*cos(d*x + c)^4*log(-sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 2*(8*(9*A + 11*B + 9*C)*a^3*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(15*A + 12*B + 4*C)*a^3*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 8*(3*A + B)*a^3*cos(d*x + c) + 6*A*a^3)*sin(d*x + c))/(d*cos(d*x + c)^4)
```

**giac** [A] time = 0.59, size = 301, normalized size = 1.64

$$24(dx+c)Ca^3 + 3(15Aa^3 + 20Ba^3 + 28Ca^3) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - 3(15Aa^3 + 20Ba^3 + 28Ca^3) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/24*(24*(d*x + c)*C*a^3 + 3*(15*A*a^3 + 20*B*a^3 + 28*C*a^3)*log(abs(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 1)) - 3*(15*A*a^3 + 20*B*a^3 + 28*C*a^3)*log(abs(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 1)) - 2*(45*A*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 60*B*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 60*C*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 165*A*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 220*B*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 204*C*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 219*A*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 292*B*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 228*C*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 147*A*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 132*B*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 84*C*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)^4)/d
```

**maple** [A] time = 0.48, size = 262, normalized size = 1.43

$$\frac{3Aa^3 \tan(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{5a^3B \ln(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c))}{2d} + a^3Cx + \frac{Ca^3c}{d} + \frac{15Aa^3 \sec(dx+c) \tan(dx+c)}{8d} + \frac{15Aa^3 \tan(dx+c)}{8d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x)

[Out] 3/d\*A\*a^3\*tan(d\*x+c)+5/2/d\*a^3\*B\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+a^3\*C\*x+1/d\*C\*a^3\*c+15/8/d\*A\*a^3\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)+15/8/d\*A\*a^3\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+11/3/d\*a^3\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)+7/2/d\*C\*a^3\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+1/d\*A\*a^3\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2+3/2/d\*a^3\*B\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)+3/d\*C\*a^3\*tan(d\*x+c)+1/4/d\*A\*a^3\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3+1/3/d\*a^3\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2+1/2/d\*C\*a^3\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)

**maxima** [B] time = 0.37, size = 366, normalized size = 2.00

$$48 \left( \tan(dx+c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx+c) \right) Aa^3 + 16 \left( \tan(dx+c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx+c) \right) Ba^3 + 48(dx+c)Ca^3 - 3Aa^3 \left( \frac{2(3 \sin(dx+c))}{\sin(dx+c)} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/48\*(48\*(tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*tan(d\*x + c))\*A\*a^3 + 16\*(tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*tan(d\*x + c))\*B\*a^3 + 48\*(d\*x + c)\*C\*a^3 - 3\*A\*a^3\*(2\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c))^3 - 5\*sin(d\*x + c))/(sin(d\*x + c)^4 - 2\*sin(d\*x + c)^2 + 1) - 3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) - 36\*A\*a^3\*(2\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) - 36\*B\*a^3\*(2\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) - 12\*C\*a^3\*(2\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 24\*B\*a^3\*(log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 72\*C\*a^3\*(log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 48\*A\*a^3\*tan(d\*x + c) + 144\*B\*a^3\*tan(d\*x + c) + 144\*C\*a^3\*tan(d\*x + c))/d

**mupad** [B] time = 3.02, size = 636, normalized size = 3.48

$$\frac{3Ca^3 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{4} - \frac{Ba^3 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)1i}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)15i}{8} - \frac{Aa^3 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)1i}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)45i}{32} - \frac{Ca^3 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)1i}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)21i}{8} + \frac{5Aa^3 \sin(2c+2dx)}{4} + \dots$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^5,x)

[Out] ((3\*C\*a^3\*atan(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)))/4 - (B\*a^3\*atan((sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*1i)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*15i)/8 - (A\*a^3\*atan((sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*1i)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*45i)/32 - (C\*a^3\*atan((sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*1i)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*21i)/8 + (5\*A\*a^3\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x))/4 + (15\*A\*a^3\*sin(3\*c + 3\*d\*x))/32 + (3\*A\*a^3\*sin(4\*c + 4\*d\*x))/8 + (13\*B\*a^3\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x))/12 + (3\*B\*a^3\*sin(3\*c + 3\*d\*x))/8 + (11\*B\*a^3\*sin(4\*c + 4\*d\*x))/24 + (3\*C\*a^3\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x))/4 + (C\*a^3\*sin(3\*c + 3\*d\*x))/8 + (3\*C\*a^3\*sin(4\*c + 4\*d\*x))/8 + (23\*A\*a^3\*sin(c + d\*x))/32 + (3\*B\*a^3\*sin(c + d\*x))/8 + (C\*a^3\*sin(c + d\*x))/8 - (A\*a^3\*atan((sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*1i)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*cos(2\*c + 2\*d\*x)\*15i)/8 - (A\*a^3\*atan((sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*1i)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*cos(4\*c + 4\*d\*x)\*15i)/32 - (B\*a^3\*atan((sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*1i)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*cos(2\*c + 2\*d\*x)\*5i)/2 - (B\*a^3\*atan((sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*1i)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*cos(4\*c + 4\*d\*x)\*5i)/8 + C\*a^3\*atan(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*cos(2\*c + 2\*d\*x) + (C\*a^3\*atan(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*cos(4\*c + 4\*d\*x))/4 - (C\*a^3\*atan((sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*1i)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*cos(2\*c + 2\*d\*x)\*5i)/2

```

os(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*cos(2*c + 2*d*x)*7i)/2 - (C*a^3*atan((sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)
*1i)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*cos(4*c + 4*d*x)*7i)/8)/(d*(cos(2*c + 2*d*x)/2 + c
os(4*c + 4*d*x)/8 + 3/8))

```

```

sympy [F(-1)]    time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**
5,x)

```

```

[Out] Timed out

```

$$3.326 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=212

$$\frac{a^3(38A + 45B + 55C) \tan(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{a^3(13A + 15B + 20C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} + \frac{a^3(109A + 135B + 140C) \tan(c + dx)}{120d}$$

[Out]  $1/8*a^3*(13*A+15*B+20*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/d+1/15*a^3*(38*A+45*B+55*C)*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/120*a^3*(109*A+135*B+140*C)*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/30*(11*A+15*B+10*C)*(a^3+a^3*\cos(d*x+c))*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/20*(3*A+5*B)*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sec(d*x+c)^3*\tan(d*x+c)/a/d+1/5*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sec(d*x+c)^4*\tan(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.64, antiderivative size = 212, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.195$ , Rules used = {3043, 2975, 2968, 3021, 2748, 3767, 8, 3770}

$$\frac{a^3(38A + 45B + 55C) \tan(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{a^3(13A + 15B + 20C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} + \frac{a^3(109A + 135B + 140C) \tan(c + dx)}{120d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])^3*(A + B*\cos[c + d*x] + C*\cos[c + d*x]^2)*\sec[c + d*x]^6, x]$

[Out]  $(a^3*(13*A + 15*B + 20*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin[c + d*x]])/(8*d) + (a^3*(38*A + 45*B + 55*C)*\tan[c + d*x])/(15*d) + (a^3*(109*A + 135*B + 140*C)*\sec[c + d*x]*\tan[c + d*x])/(120*d) + ((11*A + 15*B + 10*C)*(a^3 + a^3*\cos[c + d*x])*\sec[c + d*x]^2*\tan[c + d*x])/(30*d) + ((3*A + 5*B)*(a^2 + a^2*\cos[c + d*x])^2*\sec[c + d*x]^3*\tan[c + d*x])/(20*a*d) + (A*(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])^3*\sec[c + d*x]^4*\tan[c + d*x])/(5*d)$

### Rule 8

$\operatorname{Int}[a_, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[a*x, x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[a, x]$

### Rule 2748

$\operatorname{Int}(((b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol) \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[c, \operatorname{Int}[(b*\sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \operatorname{Dist}[d/b, \operatorname{Int}[(b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}, x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

### Rule 2968

$\operatorname{Int}(((a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol) \rightarrow \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*\sin[e + f*x] + B*d*\sin[e + f*x]^2), x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$

### Rule 2975

$\operatorname{Int}(((a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol) \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*\cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m - 1)}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)})/(d*f*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), x] - \operatorname{Dist}[b/(d*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m - 1)}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)}*\operatorname{Simp}[a*A*d*(m - n - 2) - B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) - (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(n + 1))]*\sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A$



, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 3043

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

### Rule 3767

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^6(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^4(c + dx)}{5d} \\
&= \frac{(3A + 5B)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^2(c + dx)}{20ad} \\
&= \frac{(11A + 15B + 10C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{30a} \\
&= \frac{(11A + 15B + 10C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{30a} \\
&= \frac{a^3(109A + 135B + 140C) \sec(c + dx)}{120d} \\
&= \frac{a^3(109A + 135B + 140C) \sec(c + dx)}{120d} \\
&= \frac{a^3(13A + 15B + 20C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} \\
&= \frac{a^3(13A + 15B + 20C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 6.21, size = 931, normalized size = 4.39

$$\frac{(-13A - 15B - 20C)(\cos(c + dx)a + a)^3 \log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) \sec^6\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) (13A + 15B + 20C)}{64d} + \dots$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^6,x]

[Out] ((-13\*A - 15\*B - 20\*C)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6)/(64\*d) + ((13\*A + 15\*B + 20\*C)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6)/(64\*d) + ((17\*A + 5\*B)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6)/(640\*d\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^4) + ((274\*A + 285\*B + 200\*C)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6)/(1920\*d\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^2) + (A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(160\*d\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^5) + (A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(160\*d\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^5) + ((-17\*A - 5\*B)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6)/(640\*d\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^4) + ((-274\*A - 285\*B - 200\*C)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6)/(1920\*d\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^2) + ((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*(79\*A\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2] + 60\*B\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2] + 20\*C\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(960\*d\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^3) + ((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*(79\*A\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2] + 60\*B\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2] + 20\*C\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(960\*d\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^3) + ((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*(38\*A\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2] + 45\*B\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2] + 55\*C\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(120\*d\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])) + ((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*(38\*A\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2] + 45\*B\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2] + 55\*C\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(120\*d\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))

**fricas** [A] time = 0.44, size = 180, normalized size = 0.85

$$15(13A + 15B + 20C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 15(13A + 15B + 20C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1)$$


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Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/240\*(15\*(13\*A + 15\*B + 20\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 15\*(13\*A + 15\*B + 20\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(8\*(38\*A + 45\*B + 55\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 15\*(13\*A + 15\*B + 12\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 8\*(19\*A + 15\*B + 5\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 30\*(3\*A + B)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + 24\*A\*a^3)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^5)

**giac** [A] time = 0.67, size = 341, normalized size = 1.61

$$15(13Aa^3 + 15Ba^3 + 20Ca^3) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - 15(13Aa^3 + 15Ba^3 + 20Ca^3) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right)$$


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Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/120\*(15\*(13\*A\*a^3 + 15\*B\*a^3 + 20\*C\*a^3)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - 15\*(13\*A\*a^3 + 15\*B\*a^3 + 20\*C\*a^3)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) - 2\*(195\*A\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 + 225\*B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 + 300\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 - 910\*A\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 1050\*B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 1400\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 1664\*A\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 1920\*B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 2560\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 1330\*A\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 1830\*B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 2120\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 765\*A\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 735\*B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 660\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)^5/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.54, size = 316, normalized size = 1.49

$$\frac{13Aa^3 \sec(dx + c) \tan(dx + c)}{8d} + \frac{13Aa^3 \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{8d} + \frac{3a^3B \tan(dx + c)}{d} + \frac{5Ca^3 \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x)

[Out] 13/8/d\*A\*a^3\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)+13/8/d\*A\*a^3\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+3/d\*a^3\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)+5/2/d\*C\*a^3\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+38/15/d\*A\*a^3\*tan(d\*x+c)+19/15/d\*A\*a^3\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2+15/8/d\*a^3\*B\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)+15/8/d\*a^3\*B\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+11/3/d\*C\*a^3\*tan(d\*x+c)+3/4/d\*A\*a^3\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3+1/d\*a^3\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2+3/2/d\*C\*a^3\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)+1/5/d\*A\*a^3\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4+1/4/d\*a^3\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3+1/3/d\*C\*a^3\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2

**maxima** [B] time = 0.37, size = 446, normalized size = 2.10

$$16(3 \tan(dx + c)^5 + 10 \tan(dx + c)^3 + 15 \tan(dx + c))Aa^3 + 240(\tan(dx + c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx + c))Aa^3 + 240Ca^3$$


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Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/240\*(16\*(3\*tan(d\*x + c)^5 + 10\*tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 15\*tan(d\*x + c))\*A\*a^3 + 240\*(tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*tan(d\*x + c))\*A\*a^3 + 240\*(tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*tan(d\*x + c))\*B\*a^3 + 80\*(tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*tan(d\*x + c))\*C\*a^3 - 45\*A\*a^3\*(2\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 5\*sin(d\*x + c))/(sin(d\*x + c)^4 - 2\*sin(d\*x + c)^2 + 1) - 3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) - 15\*B\*a^3\*(2\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 5\*sin(d\*x + c))/(sin(d\*x + c)^4 - 2\*sin(d\*x + c)^2 + 1) - 3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) - 60\*A\*a^3\*(2\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) - 180\*B\*a^3\*(2\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) - 180\*C\*a^3\*(2\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 120\*C\*a^3\*(log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 240\*B\*a^3\*tan(d\*x + c) + 720\*C\*a^3\*tan(d\*x + c))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 4.73, size = 292, normalized size = 1.38

$$\frac{a^3 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{a^3 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) (13A + 15B + 20C)}{2\left(\frac{13Aa^3}{2} + \frac{15Ba^3}{2} + 10Ca^3\right)}\right) (13A + 15B + 20C) \left(\frac{13Aa^3}{4} + \frac{15Ba^3}{4} + 5Ca^3\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^9 + \left(-\frac{91Aa^3}{6}\right)}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^6,x)

[Out] (a^3\*atanh((a^3\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(13\*A + 15\*B + 20\*C))/(2\*((13\*A\*a^3)/2 + (15\*B\*a^3)/2 + 10\*C\*a^3)))\*(13\*A + 15\*B + 20\*C))/(4\*d) - (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^9\*((13\*A\*a^3)/4 + (15\*B\*a^3)/4 + 5\*C\*a^3) - tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^7\*((91\*A\*a^3)/6 + (35\*B\*a^3)/2 + (70\*C\*a^3)/3) - tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*((133\*A\*a^3)/6 + (61\*B\*a^3)/2 + (106\*C\*a^3)/3) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^5\*((416\*A\*a^3)/15 + 3\*2\*B\*a^3 + (128\*C\*a^3)/3) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*((51\*A\*a^3)/4 + (49\*B\*a^3)/4 + 11\*C\*a^3))/(d\*(5\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2 - 10\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^4 + 10\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^6 - 5\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^8 + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^10 - 1))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.327 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=244

$$\frac{a^3(34A + 38B + 45C) \tan(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{a^3(23A + 26B + 30C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{16d} + \frac{a^3(73A + 86B + 90C) \tan(c + dx)}{120d}$$

[Out] 1/16\*a^3\*(23\*A+26\*B+30\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+1/15\*a^3\*(34\*A+38\*B+45\*C)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/16\*a^3\*(23\*A+26\*B+30\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/120\*a^3\*(73\*A+86\*B+90\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/120\*(31\*A+42\*B+30\*C)\*(a^3+a^3\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/10\*(A+2\*B)\*(a^2+a^2\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*sec(d\*x+c)^4\*tan(d\*x+c)/a/d+1/6\*A\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*sec(d\*x+c)^5\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

Rubi [A] time = 0.70, antiderivative size = 244, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.220$ , Rules used = {3043, 2975, 2968, 3021, 2748, 3768, 3770, 3767, 8}

$$\frac{a^3(34A + 38B + 45C) \tan(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{a^3(23A + 26B + 30C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{16d} + \frac{a^3(73A + 86B + 90C) \tan(c + dx)}{120d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^7, x]

[Out] (a^3\*(23\*A + 26\*B + 30\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/(16\*d) + (a^3\*(34\*A + 38\*B + 45\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(15\*d) + (a^3\*(23\*A + 26\*B + 30\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(16\*d) + (a^3\*(73\*A + 86\*B + 90\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(120\*d) + ((31\*A + 42\*B + 30\*C)\*(a^3 + a^3\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(120\*d) + ((A + 2\*B)\*(a^2 + a^2\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(10\*a\*d) + (A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(6\*d)

#### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(m\_))\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(m\_))\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2975

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(m\_))\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(n\_)), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m - n - 2) - B\*(a\*c\*(m - 1) + b\*d\*(n + 1)) - (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) - B\*(b

$*c*m - a*d*(n + 1)) * \sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 3043

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

### Rule 3767

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

### Rule 3768

Int[(csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]\*(b\_.))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*(n - 1)), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 2))/(n - 1), Int[(b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^7(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^5(c + dx)}{6d} \\
&= \frac{(A + 2B)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))}{10ad} \\
&= \frac{(31A + 42B + 30C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx))}{10ad} \\
&= \frac{(31A + 42B + 30C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx))}{10ad} \\
&= \frac{a^3(73A + 86B + 90C) \sec^2(c + dx)}{120d} \\
&= \frac{a^3(73A + 86B + 90C) \sec^2(c + dx)}{120d} \\
&= \frac{a^3(23A + 26B + 30C) \sec(c + dx)}{16d} \\
&= \frac{a^3(23A + 26B + 30C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{16d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.95, size = 265, normalized size = 1.09

$$\frac{a^3(\cos(c + dx) + 1)^3 \sec^6\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^6(c + dx) \left(240(23A + 26B + 30C) \cos^6(c + dx) \left(\log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right)}{\right)}{16d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^7,x]

[Out] -1/30720\*(a^3\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^6\*Sec[c + d\*x]^6\*(240\*(23\*A + 26\*B + 30\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^6\*(Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] - Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]) - 2\*(2275\*A + 1890\*B + 1590\*C + 16\*(344\*A + 328\*B + 315\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 20\*(115\*A + 114\*B + 102\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 1904\*A\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 2128\*B\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 2280\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 345\*A\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 390\*B\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 450\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 272\*A\*Cos[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 304\*B\*Cos[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 360\*C\*Cos[5\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/d

**fricas [A]** time = 0.46, size = 203, normalized size = 0.83

$$\frac{15(23A + 26B + 30C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^6 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 15(23A + 26B + 30C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^6 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1)}{16d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^7,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/480\*(15\*(23\*A + 26\*B + 30\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^6\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 15\*(23\*A + 26\*B + 30\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^6\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(16\*(34\*A + 38\*B + 45\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 15\*(23\*A + 26\*B + 30\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 16\*(17\*A + 19\*B + 15\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 10\*(23\*A + 18\*B + 6\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 48\*(3\*A + B)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + 40\*A\*a^3)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^6)

**giac** [A] time = 0.68, size = 392, normalized size = 1.61

$$15 (23 Aa^3 + 26 Ba^3 + 30 Ca^3) \log \left( \left| \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) + 1 \right| \right) - 15 (23 Aa^3 + 26 Ba^3 + 30 Ca^3) \log \left( \left| \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) - 1 \right| \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^7,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/240\*(15\*(23\*A\*a^3 + 26\*B\*a^3 + 30\*C\*a^3)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - 15\*(23\*A\*a^3 + 26\*B\*a^3 + 30\*C\*a^3)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) - 2\*(345\*A\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^11 + 390\*B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^11 + 450\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^11 - 1955\*A\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 - 2210\*B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 - 2550\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 + 4554\*A\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 5148\*B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 5940\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 5814\*A\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 5988\*B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 7500\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 3165\*A\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 4190\*B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 5130\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 1575\*A\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1530\*B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1470\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)^6/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.59, size = 385, normalized size = 1.58

$$\frac{34Aa^3 \tan(dx+c)}{15d} + \frac{17Aa^3 \tan(dx+c) (\sec^2(dx+c))}{15d} + \frac{13a^3B \sec(dx+c) \tan(dx+c)}{8d} + \frac{13a^3B \ln(\sec(dx+c))}{8d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^7,x

[Out] 34/15/d\*A\*a^3\*tan(d\*x+c)+17/15/d\*A\*a^3\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2+13/8/d\*a^3\*B\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)+13/8/d\*a^3\*B\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+3/d\*C\*a^3\*tan(d\*x+c)+23/24/d\*A\*a^3\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3+23/16/d\*A\*a^3\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)+23/16/d\*A\*a^3\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+38/15/d\*a^3\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)+19/15/d\*a^3\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2+15/8/d\*C\*a^3\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)+15/8/d\*C\*a^3\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+3/5/d\*A\*a^3\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4+3/4/d\*a^3\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3+1/d\*C\*a^3\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2+1/6/d\*A\*a^3\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5+1/5/d\*a^3\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4+1/4/d\*C\*a^3\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3

**maxima** [B] time = 0.37, size = 559, normalized size = 2.29

$$96 (3 \tan(dx+c)^5 + 10 \tan(dx+c)^3 + 15 \tan(dx+c)) Aa^3 + 160 (\tan(dx+c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx+c)) Aa^3 + 32 (3 \tan(dx+c)^5 + 10 \tan(dx+c)^3 + 15 \tan(dx+c)) Ba^3 + 480 (\tan(dx+c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx+c)) Ba^3 + 480 (\tan(dx+c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx+c)) Ca^3 - 5Aa^3 (2(15 \sin(dx+c)^5 - 40 \sin(dx+c)^3 + 33 \sin(dx+c)) / (\sin(dx+c)^6 - 3 \sin(dx+c)^4 + 3 \sin(dx+c)^2 - 1) - 15 \log(\sin(dx+c) + 1) + 15 \log(\sin(dx+c) - 1))$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^7,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/480\*(96\*(3\*tan(d\*x + c)^5 + 10\*tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 15\*tan(d\*x + c))\*A\*a^3 + 160\*(tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*tan(d\*x + c))\*A\*a^3 + 32\*(3\*tan(d\*x + c)^5 + 10\*tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 15\*tan(d\*x + c))\*B\*a^3 + 480\*(tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*tan(d\*x + c))\*B\*a^3 + 480\*(tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*tan(d\*x + c))\*C\*a^3 - 5\*A\*a^3\*(2\*(15\*sin(d\*x + c)^5 - 40\*sin(d\*x + c)^3 + 33\*sin(d\*x + c))/(sin(d\*x + c)^6 - 3\*sin(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 1) - 15\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 15\*log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1))



```
*x + c) - 1)) - 90*A*a^3*(2*(3*sin(d*x + c)^3 - 5*sin(d*x + c))/(sin(d*x +
c)^4 - 2*sin(d*x + c)^2 + 1) - 3*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 3*log(sin(d*x + c)
- 1)) - 90*B*a^3*(2*(3*sin(d*x + c)^3 - 5*sin(d*x + c))/(sin(d*x + c)^4 -
2*sin(d*x + c)^2 + 1) - 3*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 3*log(sin(d*x + c) - 1))
- 30*C*a^3*(2*(3*sin(d*x + c)^3 - 5*sin(d*x + c))/(sin(d*x + c)^4 - 2*sin(d
*x + c)^2 + 1) - 3*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 3*log(sin(d*x + c) - 1)) - 120*B
*a^3*(2*sin(d*x + c)/(sin(d*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) + log(sin
(d*x + c) - 1)) - 360*C*a^3*(2*sin(d*x + c)/(sin(d*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(
d*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d*x + c) - 1)) + 480*C*a^3*tan(d*x + c))/d
```

**mupad [B]** time = 4.71, size = 337, normalized size = 1.38

$$\frac{a^3 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{a^3 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) (23A + 26B + 30C)}{4\left(\frac{23Aa^3}{4} + \frac{13Ba^3}{2} + \frac{15Ca^3}{2}\right)}\right) (23A + 26B + 30C)}{8d} - \left(\frac{23Aa^3}{8} + \frac{13Ba^3}{4} + \frac{15Ca^3}{4}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{11} + \left(-\frac{391Aa^3}{24} + \frac{221Ba^3}{12} + \frac{85Ca^3}{4}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^9 + \left(\frac{211Aa^3}{8} + \frac{419Ba^3}{12} + \frac{171Ca^3}{4}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^7 + \left(\frac{59Aa^3}{20} + \frac{429Ba^3}{10} + \frac{99Ca^3}{2}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 + \left(\frac{969Aa^3}{20} + \frac{499Ba^3}{10} + \frac{125Ca^3}{2}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 + \left(\frac{105Aa^3}{8} + \frac{51Ba^3}{4} + \frac{49Ca^3}{4}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + \frac{15a^3}{d} \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 - \frac{20a^3}{d} \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 + \frac{15a^3}{d} \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^8 - \frac{6a^3}{d} \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{10} + \frac{a^3}{d} \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{12} + 1$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^3*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c
+ d*x)^7, x)
```

```
[Out] (a^3*atanh((a^3*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(23*A + 26*B + 30*C))/(4*((23*A*a^3)/4 +
(13*B*a^3)/2 + (15*C*a^3)/2)))*(23*A + 26*B + 30*C))/(8*d) - (tan(c/2 + (d
*x)/2)^11*((23*A*a^3)/8 + (13*B*a^3)/4 + (15*C*a^3)/4) - tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)
^9*((391*A*a^3)/24 + (221*B*a^3)/12 + (85*C*a^3)/4) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*
((211*A*a^3)/8 + (419*B*a^3)/12 + (171*C*a^3)/4) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*((7
59*A*a^3)/20 + (429*B*a^3)/10 + (99*C*a^3)/2) - tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*((969*
A*a^3)/20 + (499*B*a^3)/10 + (125*C*a^3)/2) - tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*((105*A*a^
3)/8 + (51*B*a^3)/4 + (49*C*a^3)/4))/(d*(15*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 - 6*tan(c/
2 + (d*x)/2)^2 - 20*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 + 15*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8 - 6*tan(
c/2 + (d*x)/2)^10 + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^12 + 1))
```

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**
7, x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.328 $\int \cos^2(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=304

$$\frac{a^4(252A + 227B + 208C) \sin^3(c + dx)}{105d} + \frac{a^4(252A + 227B + 208C) \sin(c + dx)}{35d} + \frac{a^4(2408A + 2208B + 2007C) \cos^3(c + dx)}{2240d}$$

```
[Out] 1/128*a^4*(392*A+352*B+323*C)*x+1/35*a^4*(252*A+227*B+208*C)*sin(d*x+c)/d+1/128*a^4*(392*A+352*B+323*C)*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)/d+1/2240*a^4*(2408*A+2208*B+2007*C)*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)/d+1/14*a*(2*B+C)*cos(d*x+c)^3*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3*sin(d*x+c)/d+1/8*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^4*sin(d*x+c)/d+1/336*(56*A+80*B+61*C)*cos(d*x+c)^3*(a^2+a^2*cos(d*x+c))^2*sin(d*x+c)/d+7/120*(8*A+8*B+7*C)*cos(d*x+c)^3*(a^4+a^4*cos(d*x+c))*sin(d*x+c)/d-1/105*a^4*(252*A+227*B+208*C)*sin(d*x+c)^3/d
```

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.86, antiderivative size = 304, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.195$ , Rules used = {3045, 2976, 2968, 3023, 2748, 2635, 8, 2633}

$$\frac{a^4(252A + 227B + 208C) \sin^3(c + dx)}{105d} + \frac{a^4(252A + 227B + 208C) \sin(c + dx)}{35d} + \frac{a^4(2408A + 2208B + 2007C) \cos^3(c + dx)}{2240d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[Cos[c + d*x]^2*(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^4*(A + B*cos[c + d*x] + C*cos[c + d*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] (a^4*(392*A + 352*B + 323*C)*x)/128 + (a^4*(252*A + 227*B + 208*C)*Sin[c + d*x])/(35*d) + (a^4*(392*A + 352*B + 323*C)*Cos[c + d*x]*Sin[c + d*x])/(128*d) + (a^4*(2408*A + 2208*B + 2007*C)*Cos[c + d*x]^3*Sin[c + d*x])/(2240*d) + (a*(2*B + C)*Cos[c + d*x]^3*(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^3*Sin[c + d*x])/(14*d) + (C*cos[c + d*x]^3*(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^4*Sin[c + d*x])/(8*d) + ((56*A + 80*B + 61*C)*Cos[c + d*x]^3*(a^2 + a^2*cos[c + d*x])^2*Sin[c + d*x])/(336*d) + (7*(8*A + 8*B + 7*C)*Cos[c + d*x]^3*(a^4 + a^4*cos[c + d*x])*Sin[c + d*x])/(120*d) - (a^4*(252*A + 227*B + 208*C)*Sin[c + d*x]^3)/(105*d)
```

#### Rule 8

```
Int[a_, x_Symbol] := Simp[a*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]
```

#### Rule 2633

```
Int[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expand[(1 - x^2)^((n - 1)/2), x], x], x, Cos[c + d*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[(n - 1)/2, 0]
```

#### Rule 2635

```
Int[((b_.)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*cos[c + d*x])*(b*sin[c + d*x])^(n - 1))/(d*n), x] + Dist[(b^2*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b*sin[c + d*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2*n]
```

#### Rule 2748

```
Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b*sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]
```

Rule 2968

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*Sin[e + f*x] + B*d*Sin[e + f*x]^2),
x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
```

Rule 2976

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp
mp[(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n +
1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x
])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) +
b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x
], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] &
& IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3045

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.
) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n
+ 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n +
2))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x
] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m
, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cos^2(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{C \cos^3(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))}{8d} \\
&= \frac{a(2B + C) \cos^3(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))}{14d} \\
&= \frac{a(2B + C) \cos^3(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))}{14d} \\
&= \frac{a(2B + C) \cos^3(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))}{14d} \\
&= \frac{a(2B + C) \cos^3(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))}{14d} \\
&= \frac{a^4(2408A + 2208B + 2007C) \cos(c + dx)}{2240d} \\
&= \frac{a^4(2408A + 2208B + 2007C) \cos(c + dx)}{2240d} \\
&= \frac{a^4(392A + 352B + 323C) \cos(c + dx)}{128d} \\
&= \frac{1}{128} a^4(392A + 352B + 323C)x + \dots
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.44, size = 237, normalized size = 0.78

$$\frac{a^4(1680(352A + 323B + 300C) \sin(c + dx) + 1680(127A + 124B + 120C) \sin(2(c + dx)) + 80640A \sin(3(c + dx)))}{128d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (a^4\*(295680\*B\*c + 164640\*c\*C + 329280\*A\*d\*x + 295680\*B\*d\*x + 271320\*C\*d\*x + 1680\*(352\*A + 323\*B + 300\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 1680\*(127\*A + 124\*B + 120\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 80640\*A\*Ssin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 87920\*B\*Ssin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 91840\*C\*Ssin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 25200\*A\*Ssin[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 33600\*B\*Ssin[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 39480\*C\*Ssin[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 5376\*A\*Ssin[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 10416\*B\*Ssin[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 14784\*C\*Ssin[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 560\*A\*Ssin[6\*(c + d\*x)] + 2240\*B\*Ssin[6\*(c + d\*x)] + 4480\*C\*Ssin[6\*(c + d\*x)] + 240\*B\*Ssin[7\*(c + d\*x)] + 960\*C\*Ssin[7\*(c + d\*x)] + 105\*C\*Ssin[8\*(c + d\*x)]))/(107520\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.49, size = 191, normalized size = 0.63

$$\frac{105(392A + 352B + 323C)a^4 dx + (1680Ca^4 \cos(dx + c)^7 + 1920(B + 4C)a^4 \cos(dx + c)^6 + 280(8A + 32B + 55C)a^4 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 1536(7A + 12B + 13C)a^4 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 70(328A + 352B + 323C)a^4 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 128(252A + 227B + 208C)a^4 \cos(dx + c)^2 + \dots}{128d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/13440\*(105\*(392\*A + 352\*B + 323\*C)\*a^4\*d\*x + (1680\*C\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^7 + 1920\*(B + 4\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + 280\*(8\*A + 32\*B + 55\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 1536\*(7\*A + 12\*B + 13\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 70\*(328\*A + 352\*B + 323\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 128\*(252\*A + 227\*B + 208\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + \dots)

$105*(392*A + 352*B + 323*C)*a^4*\cos(d*x + c) + 256*(252*A + 227*B + 208*C)*a^4*\sin(d*x + c)/d$

**giac** [A] time = 0.60, size = 261, normalized size = 0.86

$$\frac{Ca^4 \sin(8dx + 8c)}{1024d} + \frac{1}{128} (392Aa^4 + 352Ba^4 + 323Ca^4)x + \frac{(Ba^4 + 4Ca^4) \sin(7dx + 7c)}{448d} + \frac{(Aa^4 + 4Ba^4 + 8Ca^4) \sin(6dx + 6c)}{192d} + \frac{1}{320} (16Aa^4 + 31Ba^4 + 44Ca^4) \sin(5dx + 5c) + \frac{1}{128} (30Aa^4 + 40Ba^4 + 47Ca^4) \sin(4dx + 4c) + \frac{1}{192} (144Aa^4 + 157Ba^4 + 164Ca^4) \sin(3dx + 3c) + \frac{1}{64} (127Aa^4 + 124Ba^4 + 120Ca^4) \sin(2dx + 2c) + \frac{1}{64} (352Aa^4 + 323Ba^4 + 300Ca^4) \sin(dx + c) / d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/1024\*C\*a^4\*sin(8\*d\*x + 8\*c)/d + 1/128\*(392\*A\*a^4 + 352\*B\*a^4 + 323\*C\*a^4)\*x + 1/448\*(B\*a^4 + 4\*C\*a^4)\*sin(7\*d\*x + 7\*c)/d + 1/192\*(A\*a^4 + 4\*B\*a^4 + 8\*C\*a^4)\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c)/d + 1/320\*(16\*A\*a^4 + 31\*B\*a^4 + 44\*C\*a^4)\*sin(5\*d\*x + 5\*c)/d + 1/128\*(30\*A\*a^4 + 40\*B\*a^4 + 47\*C\*a^4)\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)/d + 1/192\*(144\*A\*a^4 + 157\*B\*a^4 + 164\*C\*a^4)\*sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)/d + 1/64\*(127\*A\*a^4 + 124\*B\*a^4 + 120\*C\*a^4)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)/d + 1/64\*(352\*A\*a^4 + 323\*B\*a^4 + 300\*C\*a^4)\*sin(d\*x + c)/d

**maple** [B] time = 0.41, size = 577, normalized size = 1.90

$$A a^4 \left( \frac{\left( \cos^5(dx+c) + \frac{5(\cos^3(dx+c))}{4} + \frac{15\cos(dx+c)}{8} \right) \sin(dx+c)}{6} + \frac{5dx}{16} + \frac{5c}{16} \right) + \frac{a^4 B \left( \frac{16}{5} + \cos^6(dx+c) + \frac{6(\cos^4(dx+c))}{5} + \frac{8(\cos^2(dx+c))}{5} \right) \sin(dx+c)}{7} + a^4 C \left( \frac{16}{5} + \cos^6(dx+c) + \frac{6(\cos^4(dx+c))}{5} + \frac{8(\cos^2(dx+c))}{5} \right) \sin(dx+c)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out] 1/d\*(A\*a^4\*(1/6\*(cos(d\*x+c)^5+5/4\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+15/8\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+5/16\*d\*x+5/16\*c)+1/7\*a^4\*B\*(16/5+cos(d\*x+c)^6+6/5\*cos(d\*x+c)^4+8/5\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+a^4\*C\*(1/8\*(cos(d\*x+c)^7+7/6\*cos(d\*x+c)^5+35/24\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+35/16\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+35/128\*d\*x+35/128\*c)+4/5\*A\*a^4\*(8/3+cos(d\*x+c)^4+4/3\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+4\*a^4\*B\*(1/6\*(cos(d\*x+c)^5+5/4\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+15/8\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+5/16\*d\*x+5/16\*c)+4/7\*a^4\*C\*(16/5+cos(d\*x+c)^6+6/5\*cos(d\*x+c)^4+8/5\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+6\*A\*a^4\*(1/4\*(cos(d\*x+c)^3+3/2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+3/8\*d\*x+3/8\*c)+6/5\*a^4\*B\*(8/3+cos(d\*x+c)^4+4/3\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+6\*a^4\*C\*(1/6\*(cos(d\*x+c)^5+5/4\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+15/8\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+5/16\*d\*x+5/16\*c)+4/3\*A\*a^4\*(2+cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+4\*a^4\*B\*(1/4\*(cos(d\*x+c)^3+3/2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+3/8\*d\*x+3/8\*c)+4/5\*a^4\*C\*(8/3+cos(d\*x+c)^4+4/3\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+A\*a^4\*(1/2\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1/3\*a^4\*B\*(2+cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+a^4\*C\*(1/4\*(cos(d\*x+c)^3+3/2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+3/8\*d\*x+3/8\*c))

**maxima** [B] time = 0.36, size = 579, normalized size = 1.90

$$28672 \left( 3 \sin(dx + c)^5 - 10 \sin(dx + c)^3 + 15 \sin(dx + c) \right) A a^4 - 560 \left( 4 \sin(2dx + 2c)^3 - 60 dx - 60 c - 9 \sin(4dx + 4c) - 48 \sin(2dx + 2c) \right) B a^4 - 143360 \left( \sin(dx + c)^3 - 3 \sin(dx + c) \right) C a^4 + 20160 \left( 12 dx + 12 c + \sin(4dx + 4c) + 8 \sin(2dx + 2c) \right) A a^4 + 26880 \left( 3 \sin(dx + c)^5 - 10 \sin(dx + c)^3 + 15 \sin(dx + c) \right) C a^4$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/107520\*(28672\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c)^5 - 10\*sin(d\*x + c)^3 + 15\*sin(d\*x + c))\*A\*a^4 - 560\*(4\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^3 - 60\*d\*x - 60\*c - 9\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) - 48\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*B\*a^4 - 143360\*(sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 3\*sin(d\*x + c))\*C\*a^4 + 20160\*(12\*d\*x + 12\*c + sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 8\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*A\*a^4 + 26880\*(3\*sin(dx + c)^5 - 10\*sin(dx + c)^3 + 15\*sin(dx + c))\*C\*a^4

```
(2*d*x + 2*c + sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*A*a^4 - 3072*(5*sin(d*x + c)^7 - 21*sin(d*x + c)^5 + 35*sin(d*x + c)^3 - 35*sin(d*x + c))*B*a^4 + 43008*(3*sin(d*x + c)^5 - 10*sin(d*x + c)^3 + 15*sin(d*x + c))*B*a^4 - 2240*(4*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^3 - 60*d*x - 60*c - 9*sin(4*d*x + 4*c) - 48*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*B*a^4 - 35840*(sin(d*x + c)^3 - 3*sin(d*x + c))*B*a^4 + 13440*(12*d*x + 12*c + sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 8*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*B*a^4 - 12288*(5*sin(d*x + c)^7 - 21*sin(d*x + c)^5 + 35*sin(d*x + c)^3 - 35*sin(d*x + c))*C*a^4 + 28672*(3*sin(d*x + c)^5 - 10*sin(d*x + c)^3 + 15*sin(d*x + c))*C*a^4 - 35*(128*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^3 - 840*d*x - 840*c - 3*sin(8*d*x + 8*c) - 168*sin(4*d*x + 4*c) - 768*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C*a^4 - 3360*(4*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^3 - 60*d*x - 60*c - 9*sin(4*d*x + 4*c) - 48*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C*a^4 + 3360*(12*d*x + 12*c + sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 8*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C*a^4)/d
```

**mupad [B]** time = 3.11, size = 454, normalized size = 1.49

$$\frac{\left(\frac{49 A a^4}{8} + \frac{11 B a^4}{2} + \frac{323 C a^4}{64}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)^{15} + \left(\frac{1127 A a^4}{24} + \frac{253 B a^4}{6} + \frac{7429 C a^4}{192}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)^{13} + \left(\frac{18767 A a^4}{120} + \frac{4213 B a^4}{30}\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^4\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

[Out] (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^15\*((49\*A\*a^4)/8 + (11\*B\*a^4)/2 + (323\*C\*a^4)/64) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*((2713\*A\*a^4)/24 + (193\*B\*a^4)/2 + (5033\*C\*a^4)/64) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^13\*((1127\*A\*a^4)/24 + (253\*B\*a^4)/6 + (7429\*C\*a^4)/192) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^5\*((29617\*A\*a^4)/120 + (2201\*B\*a^4)/10 + (68673\*C\*a^4)/320) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^11\*((18767\*A\*a^4)/120 + (4213\*B\*a^4)/30 + (123709\*C\*a^4)/960) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^7\*((40661\*A\*a^4)/120 + (21771\*B\*a^4)/70 + (624003\*C\*a^4)/2240) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^9\*((35371\*A\*a^4)/120 + (55583\*B\*a^4)/210 + (1632119\*C\*a^4)/6720) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*((207\*A\*a^4)/8 + (53\*B\*a^4)/2 + (1725\*C\*a^4)/64))/(d\*(8\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2 + 28\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^4 + 56\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^6 + 70\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^8 + 56\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^10 + 28\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^12 + 8\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^14 + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^16 + 1)) + (a^4\*atan((a^4\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(392\*A + 352\*B + 323\*C))/(64\*((49\*A\*a^4)/8 + (11\*B\*a^4)/2 + (323\*C\*a^4)/64)))\*(392\*A + 352\*B + 323\*C))/(64\*d) - (a^4\*(atan(tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))) - (d\*x)/2)\*(392\*A + 352\*B + 323\*C))/(64\*d)

**sympy [A]** time = 14.53, size = 1640, normalized size = 5.39

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2), x)

[Out] Piecewise((5\*A\*a\*\*4\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*6/16 + 15\*A\*a\*\*4\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*4\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/16 + 9\*A\*a\*\*4\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*4/4 + 15\*A\*a\*\*4\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/16 + 9\*A\*a\*\*4\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + A\*a\*\*4\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + 5\*A\*a\*\*4\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*6/16 + 9\*A\*a\*\*4\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/4 + A\*a\*\*4\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + 5\*A\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*5\*cos(c + d\*x)/(16\*d) + 32\*A\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*5/(15\*d) + 5\*A\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(6\*d) + 16\*A\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(3\*d) + 9\*A\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)/(4\*d) + 8\*A\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(3\*d) + 11\*A\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*5/(16\*d) + 4\*A\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/d + 15\*A\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(4\*d) + 4\*A\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/d + 3\*A\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(4\*d) + 3\*A\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)/d + 3\*A\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)/d + 3\*A\*a\*\*4\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/d + 3\*A\*a\*\*4\*cos(c + d\*x)/d + 3\*A\*a\*\*4/d), (0, 1))

```

c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**2/d + A*a**4*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)/(2*d) + 5*B*a
**4*x*sin(c + d*x)**6/4 + 15*B*a**4*x*sin(c + d*x)**4*cos(c + d*x)**2/4 + 3
*B*a**4*x*sin(c + d*x)**4/2 + 15*B*a**4*x*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos(c + d*x)**4/4
+ 3*B*a**4*x*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos(c + d*x)**2 + 5*B*a**4*x*cos(c + d*x)**6/
4 + 3*B*a**4*x*cos(c + d*x)**4/2 + 16*B*a**4*sin(c + d*x)**7/(35*d) + 8*B*a
**4*sin(c + d*x)**5*cos(c + d*x)**2/(5*d) + 5*B*a**4*sin(c + d*x)**5*cos(c
+ d*x)/(4*d) + 16*B*a**4*sin(c + d*x)**5/(5*d) + 2*B*a**4*sin(c + d*x)**3*c
os(c + d*x)**4/d + 10*B*a**4*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)**3/(3*d) + 8*B*a
**4*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)**2/d + 3*B*a**4*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x
)/(2*d) + 2*B*a**4*sin(c + d*x)**3/(3*d) + B*a**4*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)
**6/d + 11*B*a**4*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**5/(4*d) + 6*B*a**4*sin(c + d*x
)*cos(c + d*x)**4/d + 5*B*a**4*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**3/(2*d) + B*a**4*
sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**2/d + 35*C*a**4*x*sin(c + d*x)**8/128 + 35*C*a**
4*x*sin(c + d*x)**6*cos(c + d*x)**2/32 + 15*C*a**4*x*sin(c + d*x)**6/8 + 10
5*C*a**4*x*sin(c + d*x)**4*cos(c + d*x)**4/64 + 45*C*a**4*x*sin(c + d*x)**4
*cos(c + d*x)**2/8 + 3*C*a**4*x*sin(c + d*x)**4/8 + 35*C*a**4*x*sin(c + d*x
)**2*cos(c + d*x)**6/32 + 45*C*a**4*x*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos(c + d*x)**4/8 + 3
*C*a**4*x*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos(c + d*x)**2/4 + 35*C*a**4*x*cos(c + d*x)**8/1
28 + 15*C*a**4*x*cos(c + d*x)**6/8 + 3*C*a**4*x*cos(c + d*x)**4/8 + 35*C*a
**4*sin(c + d*x)**7*cos(c + d*x)/(128*d) + 64*C*a**4*sin(c + d*x)**7/(35*d)
+ 385*C*a**4*sin(c + d*x)**5*cos(c + d*x)**3/(384*d) + 32*C*a**4*sin(c + d*
x)**5*cos(c + d*x)**2/(5*d) + 15*C*a**4*sin(c + d*x)**5*cos(c + d*x)/(8*d)
+ 32*C*a**4*sin(c + d*x)**5/(15*d) + 511*C*a**4*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x
)**5/(384*d) + 8*C*a**4*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)**4/d + 5*C*a**4*sin(c
+ d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)**3/d + 16*C*a**4*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)**2/(3*
d) + 3*C*a**4*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)/(8*d) + 93*C*a**4*sin(c + d*x)*c
os(c + d*x)**7/(128*d) + 4*C*a**4*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**6/d + 33*C*a**
4*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**5/(8*d) + 4*C*a**4*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**
4/d + 5*C*a**4*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**3/(8*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x*(a*cos(c)
+ a)**4*(A + B*cos(c) + C*cos(c)**2)*cos(c)**2, True))

```

### 3.329 $\int \cos(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=243

$$-\frac{2a^4(56A + 49B + 44C) \sin^3(c + dx)}{105d} + \frac{4a^4(56A + 49B + 44C) \sin(c + dx)}{35d} + \frac{a^4(56A + 49B + 44C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{280d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{16}a^4(56A+49B+44C)x + \frac{4}{35}a^4(56A+49B+44C)\sin(dx+c)/d + \frac{27}{560}a^4(56A+49B+44C)\cos(dx+c)\sin(dx+c)/d + \frac{1}{280}a^4(56A+49B+44C)\cos^3(dx+c)\sin(dx+c)/d + \frac{1}{210}(42A-7B+8C)(a+a\cos(dx+c))^4\sin(dx+c)/d + \frac{1}{7}C\cos(dx+c)^2(a+a\cos(dx+c))^4\sin(dx+c)/d + \frac{1}{42}(7B+4C)(a+a\cos(dx+c))^5\sin(dx+c)/a/d - \frac{2}{105}a^4(56A+49B+44C)\sin(dx+c)^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.45, antiderivative size = 243, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 14, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 39,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.231$ , Rules used = {3045, 2968, 3023, 2751, 2645, 2637, 2635, 8, 2633}

$$-\frac{2a^4(56A + 49B + 44C) \sin^3(c + dx)}{105d} + \frac{4a^4(56A + 49B + 44C) \sin(c + dx)}{35d} + \frac{a^4(56A + 49B + 44C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{280d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $\frac{a^4(56A + 49B + 44C)x}{16} + \frac{4a^4(56A + 49B + 44C)\sin[c + d*x]}{35d} + \frac{27a^4(56A + 49B + 44C)\cos[c + d*x]\sin[c + d*x]}{560d} + \frac{a^4(56A + 49B + 44C)\cos^3[c + d*x]\sin[c + d*x]}{280d} + \frac{(42A - 7B + 8C)(a + a\cos[c + d*x])^4\sin[c + d*x]}{210d} + \frac{C\cos[c + d*x]^2(a + a\cos[c + d*x])^4\sin[c + d*x]}{7d} + \frac{(7B + 4C)(a + a\cos[c + d*x])^5\sin[c + d*x]}{42ad} - \frac{2a^4(56A + 49B + 44C)\sin[c + d*x]^3}{105d}$

#### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

#### Rule 2633

Int[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expand[(1 - x^2)^((n - 1)/2), x], x], x, Cos[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[(n - 1)/2, 0]

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sine[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*Sine[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2637

Int[sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[Sine[c + d\*x]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2645

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Int[ExpandTrig[(a + b\*sine[c + d\*x])^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && IGtQ[n, 0]



Rule 2751

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))/(b\*(m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

Rule 2968

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3045

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cos(c+dx)(a+a\cos(c+dx))^4(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))dx &= \frac{C\cos^2(c+dx)(a+a\cos(c+dx))^4}{7d} \\
&= \frac{C\cos^2(c+dx)(a+a\cos(c+dx))^4}{7d} \\
&= \frac{C\cos^2(c+dx)(a+a\cos(c+dx))^4}{7d} \\
&= \frac{(42A-7B+8C)(a+a\cos(c+dx))^4}{210d} \\
&= \frac{(42A-7B+8C)(a+a\cos(c+dx))^4}{210d} \\
&= \frac{1}{70}a^4(56A+49B+44C)x + \frac{(42A-7B+8C)(a+a\cos(c+dx))^4}{210d} \\
&= \frac{1}{70}a^4(56A+49B+44C)x + \frac{2a^4(56A+49B+44C)\cos(c+dx)}{35} \\
&= \frac{2}{35}a^4(56A+49B+44C)x + \frac{4a^4(56A+49B+44C)\cos(c+dx)}{35} \\
&= \frac{1}{16}a^4(56A+49B+44C)x + \frac{4a^4(56A+49B+44C)\cos(c+dx)}{16}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.94, size = 204, normalized size = 0.84

$$\frac{a^4(105(392A+352B+323C)\sin(c+dx)+105(128A+127B+124C)\sin(2(c+dx))+4060A\sin(3(c+dx))+105(128A+127B+124C)\sin(4(c+dx))+5040B\sin(5(c+dx))+5495C\sin(6(c+dx))+840A\sin(7(c+dx))+1575B\sin(8(c+dx))+2100C\sin(9(c+dx))+84A\sin(10(c+dx))+336B\sin(11(c+dx))+651C\sin(12(c+dx))+35B\sin(13(c+dx))+140C\sin(14(c+dx))+15C\sin(15(c+dx)))}{(6720*d)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (a^4\*(20580\*B\*c + 11760\*c\*C + 23520\*A\*d\*x + 20580\*B\*d\*x + 18480\*C\*d\*x + 105\*(392\*A + 352\*B + 323\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 105\*(128\*A + 127\*B + 124\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 4060\*A\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 5040\*B\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 5495\*C\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 840\*A\*Sin[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 1575\*B\*Sin[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 2100\*C\*Sin[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 84\*A\*Sin[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 336\*B\*Sin[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 651\*C\*Sin[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 35\*B\*Sin[6\*(c + d\*x)] + 140\*C\*Sin[6\*(c + d\*x)] + 15\*C\*Sin[7\*(c + d\*x)]))/(6720\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.45, size = 168, normalized size = 0.69

$$\frac{105(56A+49B+44C)a^4dx+(240Ca^4\cos(dx+c)^6+280(B+4C)a^4\cos(dx+c)^5+48(7A+28B+48C)a^4\cos(dx+c)^4+70(24A+41B+44C)a^4\cos(dx+c)^3+16(238A+252B+227C)a^4\cos(dx+c)^2+105(56A+49B+44C)a^4\cos(dx+c)+16(581A+504B+454C)a^4)\sin(dx+c)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/1680\*(105\*(56\*A + 49\*B + 44\*C)\*a^4\*d\*x + (240\*C\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + 280\*(B + 4\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 48\*(7\*A + 28\*B + 48\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 70\*(24\*A + 41\*B + 44\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 16\*(238\*A + 252\*B + 227\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 105\*(56\*A + 49\*B + 44\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c) + 16\*(581\*A + 504\*B + 454\*C)\*a^4)\*sin(d\*x + c)/d

**giac [A]** time = 0.54, size = 229, normalized size = 0.94

$$\frac{Ca^4\sin(7dx+7c)}{448d} + \frac{1}{16}(56Aa^4+49Ba^4+44Ca^4)x + \frac{(Ba^4+4Ca^4)\sin(6dx+6c)}{192d} + \frac{(4Aa^4+16Ba^4+31Ca^4)\cos(6dx+6c)}{320d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{448}C*a^4*\sin(7*d*x + 7*c)/d + \frac{1}{16}*(56*A*a^4 + 49*B*a^4 + 44*C*a^4)*x + \frac{1}{192}*(B*a^4 + 4*C*a^4)*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c)/d + \frac{1}{320}*(4*A*a^4 + 16*B*a^4 + 31*C*a^4)*\sin(5*d*x + 5*c)/d + \frac{1}{64}*(8*A*a^4 + 15*B*a^4 + 20*C*a^4)*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)/d + \frac{1}{192}*(116*A*a^4 + 144*B*a^4 + 157*C*a^4)*\sin(3*d*x + 3*c)/d + \frac{1}{64}*(128*A*a^4 + 127*B*a^4 + 124*C*a^4)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)/d + \frac{1}{64}*(392*A*a^4 + 352*B*a^4 + 323*C*a^4)*\sin(d*x + c)/d$

**maple [B]** time = 0.35, size = 490, normalized size = 2.02

$$\frac{Aa^4\left(\frac{8}{3}+\cos^4(dx+c)+\frac{4(\cos^2(dx+c))}{3}\right)\sin(dx+c)}{5} + a^4B\left(\frac{\left(\cos^5(dx+c)+\frac{5(\cos^3(dx+c))}{4}+\frac{15\cos(dx+c)}{8}\right)\sin(dx+c)}{6} + \frac{5dx}{16} + \frac{5c}{16}\right) + \frac{a^4C\left(\frac{16}{5}+\cos^6(dx+c)\right)}{5}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out]  $\frac{1}{d}*(\frac{1}{5}A*a^4*(\frac{8}{3}+\cos(d*x+c)^4+\frac{4}{3}\cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)+a^4B*(\frac{1}{6}*(\cos(d*x+c)^5+\frac{5}{4}\cos(d*x+c)^3+\frac{15}{8}\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)+\frac{5}{16}d*x+\frac{5}{16}c)+\frac{1}{7}a^4C*(\frac{16}{5}+\cos(d*x+c)^6+\frac{6}{5}\cos(d*x+c)^4+\frac{8}{5}\cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)+4A*a^4*(\frac{1}{4}*(\cos(d*x+c)^3+\frac{3}{2}\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)+\frac{3}{8}d*x+\frac{3}{8}c)+\frac{4}{5}a^4B*(\frac{8}{3}+\cos(d*x+c)^4+\frac{4}{3}\cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)+4a^4C*(\frac{1}{6}*(\cos(d*x+c)^5+\frac{5}{4}\cos(d*x+c)^3+\frac{15}{8}\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)+\frac{5}{16}d*x+\frac{5}{16}c)+2A*a^4*(2+\cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)+6a^4B*(\frac{1}{4}*(\cos(d*x+c)^3+\frac{3}{2}\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)+\frac{3}{8}d*x+\frac{3}{8}c)+\frac{6}{5}a^4C*(\frac{8}{3}+\cos(d*x+c)^4+\frac{4}{3}\cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)+4A*a^4*(\frac{1}{2}\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)+\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c)+\frac{4}{3}a^4B*(2+\cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)+4a^4C*(\frac{1}{4}*(\cos(d*x+c)^3+\frac{3}{2}\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)+\frac{3}{8}d*x+\frac{3}{8}c)+A*a^4*\sin(d*x+c)+a^4B*(\frac{1}{2}\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)+\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c)+\frac{1}{3}a^4C*(2+\cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c))$

**maxima [B]** time = 0.35, size = 483, normalized size = 1.99

$$\frac{448\left(3\sin(dx+c)^5-10\sin(dx+c)^3+15\sin(dx+c)\right)Aa^4-13440\left(\sin(dx+c)^3-3\sin(dx+c)\right)Aa^4+840\left(12d*x+12c+\sin(4d*x+4c)+8\sin(2d*x+2c)\right)Aa^4+6720\left(2d*x+2c+\sin(2d*x+2c)\right)Aa^4+1792\left(3\sin(dx+c)^5-10\sin(dx+c)^3+15\sin(dx+c)\right)B*a^4-35\left(4\sin(2d*x+2c)^3-60d*x-60c-9\sin(4d*x+4c)-48\sin(2d*x+2c)\right)B*a^4-8960\left(\sin(dx+c)^3-3\sin(dx+c)\right)B*a^4+1260\left(12d*x+12c+\sin(4d*x+4c)+8\sin(2d*x+2c)\right)B*a^4+1680\left(2d*x+2c+\sin(2d*x+2c)\right)B*a^4-192\left(5\sin(dx+c)^7-21\sin(dx+c)^5+35\sin(dx+c)^3-35\sin(dx+c)\right)C*a^4+2688\left(3\sin(dx+c)^5-10\sin(dx+c)^3+15\sin(dx+c)\right)C*a^4-140\left(4\sin(2d*x+2c)^3-60d*x-60c-9\sin(4d*x+4c)-48\sin(2d*x+2c)\right)C*a^4-2240\left(\sin(dx+c)^3-3\sin(dx+c)\right)C*a^4+840\left(12d*x+12c+\sin(4d*x+4c)+8\sin(2d*x+2c)\right)C*a^4+6720A*a^4*\sin(dx+c))/d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{6720}*(448*(3*\sin(d*x + c)^5 - 10*\sin(d*x + c)^3 + 15*\sin(d*x + c))*A*a^4 - 13440*(\sin(d*x + c)^3 - 3*\sin(d*x + c))*A*a^4 + 840*(12*d*x + 12*c + \sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 8*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*A*a^4 + 6720*(2*d*x + 2*c + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*A*a^4 + 1792*(3*\sin(d*x + c)^5 - 10*\sin(d*x + c)^3 + 15*\sin(d*x + c))*B*a^4 - 35*(4*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^3 - 60*d*x - 60*c - 9*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) - 48*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*B*a^4 - 8960*(\sin(d*x + c)^3 - 3*\sin(d*x + c))*B*a^4 + 1260*(12*d*x + 12*c + \sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 8*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*B*a^4 + 1680*(2*d*x + 2*c + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*B*a^4 - 192*(5*\sin(d*x + c)^7 - 21*\sin(d*x + c)^5 + 35*\sin(d*x + c)^3 - 35*\sin(d*x + c))*C*a^4 + 2688*(3*\sin(d*x + c)^5 - 10*\sin(d*x + c)^3 + 15*\sin(d*x + c))*C*a^4 - 140*(4*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^3 - 60*d*x - 60*c - 9*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) - 48*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C*a^4 - 2240*(\sin(d*x + c)^3 - 3*\sin(d*x + c))*C*a^4 + 840*(12*d*x + 12*c + \sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 8*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C*a^4 + 6720A*a^4*\sin(d*x + c))/d$

mupad [B] time = 2.97, size = 410, normalized size = 1.69

$$\frac{\left(7Aa^4 + \frac{49Ba^4}{8} + \frac{11Ca^4}{2}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{13} + \left(\frac{140Aa^4}{3} + \frac{245Ba^4}{6} + \frac{110Ca^4}{3}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{11} + \left(\frac{1981Aa^4}{15} + \frac{13867Ba^4}{120} + \frac{3113Ca^4}{30}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^9 + \left(\frac{2851Aa^4}{15} + \frac{19157Ba^4}{120} + \frac{1501Ca^4}{10}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^7 + \left(\frac{25Aa^4}{8} + \frac{207Ba^4}{8} + \frac{53Ca^4}{2}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 + \left(\frac{21Aa^4}{8} + \frac{35Ba^4}{8} + \frac{53Ca^4}{2}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 + \left(\frac{21Aa^4}{8} + \frac{35Ba^4}{8} + \frac{53Ca^4}{2}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + \frac{d \left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)^{14}}{14} + \frac{d \left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)^{12}}{12} + \frac{d \left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)^{10}}{10} + \frac{d \left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)^8}{8} + \frac{d \left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)^6}{6} + \frac{d \left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)^4}{4} + \frac{d \left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)^2}{2} + \frac{d}{1}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^4\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

[Out] (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^13\*(7\*A\*a^4 + (49\*B\*a^4)/8 + (11\*C\*a^4)/2) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^11\*((140\*A\*a^4)/3 + (245\*B\*a^4)/6 + (110\*C\*a^4)/3) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^9\*((308\*A\*a^4)/3 + (523\*B\*a^4)/6 + 70\*C\*a^4) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^7\*((1024\*A\*a^4)/5 + (896\*B\*a^4)/5 + (5632\*C\*a^4)/35) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^5\*((1981\*A\*a^4)/15 + (13867\*B\*a^4)/120 + (3113\*C\*a^4)/30) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*((2851\*A\*a^4)/15 + (19157\*B\*a^4)/120 + (1501\*C\*a^4)/10) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(25\*A\*a^4 + (207\*B\*a^4)/8 + (53\*C\*a^4)/2))/(d\*(7\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2 + 21\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^4 + 35\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^6 + 35\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^8 + 21\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^10 + 7\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^12 + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^14 + 1)) + (a^4\*atan((a^4\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(56\*A + 49\*B + 44\*C))/(8\*(7\*A\*a^4 + (49\*B\*a^4)/8 + (11\*C\*a^4)/2)))\*(56\*A + 49\*B + 44\*C))/(8\*d) - (a^4\*(tan(tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)) - (d\*x)/2)\*(56\*A + 49\*B + 44\*C))/(8\*d)

sympy [A] time = 8.82, size = 1258, normalized size = 5.18

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2), x)

[Out] Piecewise(((3\*A\*a\*\*4\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*4/2 + 3\*A\*a\*\*4\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 2\*A\*a\*\*4\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 3\*A\*a\*\*4\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/2 + 2\*A\*a\*\*4\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 8\*A\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*5/(15\*d) + 4\*A\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(3\*d) + 3\*A\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)/(2\*d) + 4\*A\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3/d + A\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/d + 5\*A\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(2\*d) + 6\*A\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/d + 2\*A\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)/d + A\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)/d + 5\*B\*a\*\*4\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*6/16 + 15\*B\*a\*\*4\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*4\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/16 + 9\*B\*a\*\*4\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*4/4 + 15\*B\*a\*\*4\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/16 + 9\*B\*a\*\*4\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + B\*a\*\*4\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + 5\*B\*a\*\*4\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*6/16 + 9\*B\*a\*\*4\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/4 + B\*a\*\*4\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + 5\*B\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*5\*cos(c + d\*x)/(16\*d) + 32\*B\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*5/(15\*d) + 5\*B\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(6\*d) + 16\*B\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(3\*d) + 9\*B\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)/(4\*d) + 8\*B\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(3\*d) + 11\*B\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*5/(16\*d) + 4\*B\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/d + 15\*B\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(4\*d) + 4\*B\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/d + B\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)/(2\*d) + 5\*C\*a\*\*4\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*6/4 + 15\*C\*a\*\*4\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*4\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/4 + 3\*C\*a\*\*4\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*4/2 + 15\*C\*a\*\*4\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/4 + 3\*C\*a\*\*4\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 5\*C\*a\*\*4\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*6/4 + 3\*C\*a\*\*4\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/2 + 16\*C\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*7/(35\*d) + 8\*C\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*5\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(5\*d) + 5\*C\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*5\*cos(c + d\*x)/(4\*d) + 16\*C\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*5/(5\*d) + 2\*C\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/d + 10\*C\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(3\*d) + 8\*C\*a\*\*4\*sin(c +

```

d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)**2/d + 3*C*a**4*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)/(2*d) + 2
*C*a**4*sin(c + d*x)**3/(3*d) + C*a**4*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**6/d + 11*
C*a**4*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**5/(4*d) + 6*C*a**4*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d
*x)**4/d + 5*C*a**4*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**3/(2*d) + C*a**4*sin(c + d*x
)*cos(c + d*x)**2/d, Ne(d, 0)), (x*(a*cos(c) + a)**4*(A + B*cos(c) + C*cos(
c)**2)*cos(c), True))

```

### 3.330 $\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=200

$$-\frac{2a^4(10A + 8B + 7C) \sin^3(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{4a^4(10A + 8B + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{a^4(10A + 8B + 7C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{40d}$$

[Out]  $7/16*a^4*(10*A+8*B+7*C)*x+4/5*a^4*(10*A+8*B+7*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d+27/80*a^4*(10*A+8*B+7*C)*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/40*a^4*(10*A+8*B+7*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/30*(6*B-C)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^4*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/6*C*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^5*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d-2/15*a^4*(10*A+8*B+7*C)*\sin(d*x+c)^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.28, antiderivative size = 200, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.212$ , Rules used = {3023, 2751, 2645, 2637, 2635, 8, 2633}

$$-\frac{2a^4(10A + 8B + 7C) \sin^3(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{4a^4(10A + 8B + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{a^4(10A + 8B + 7C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{40d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^4*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $(7*a^4*(10*A + 8*B + 7*C)*x)/16 + (4*a^4*(10*A + 8*B + 7*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d) + (27*a^4*(10*A + 8*B + 7*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(80*d) + (a^4*(10*A + 8*B + 7*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(40*d) + ((6*B - C)*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^4*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(30*d) + (C*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^5*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(6*a*d) - (2*a^4*(10*A + 8*B + 7*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^3)/(15*d)$

#### Rule 8

$\text{Int}[a_, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[a*x, x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x]$

#### Rule 2633

$\text{Int}[\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Dist}[d^{(-1)}, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{Expand}[(1 - x^2)^{((n - 1)/2)}, x], x], x, \text{Cos}[c + d*x]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{IGtQ}[(n - 1)/2, 0]$

#### Rule 2635

$\text{Int}[(b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n - 1)})/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n - 1))/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n - 2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{GtQ}[n, 1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2637

$\text{Int}[\sin[\text{Pi}/2 + (c_) + (d_)*(x_)], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2645

$\text{Int}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Int}[\text{ExpandTrig}[(a + b*\sin[c + d*x])^n, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, n\}, x] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{IGtQ}[n, 0]$

#### Rule 2751

$\text{Int}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^{(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(d*\text{Cos}[e + f*x])*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m]/(f$

$\cdot(m + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(a*d*m + b*c*(m + 1))/(b*(m + 1)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& !\text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}]$

### Rule 3023

$\text{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \text{:>} -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)})/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m + 2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*\text{Simp}[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x\} \&\& !\text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^5 \sin(c + dx)}{6ad} + \frac{\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 \sin(c + dx)}{30d} \\ &= \frac{(6B - C)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 \sin(c + dx)}{30d} + \frac{\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 \sin(c + dx)}{30d} \\ &= \frac{1}{10} a^4 (10A + 8B + 7C)x + \frac{(6B - C)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 \sin(c + dx)}{30d} \\ &= \frac{1}{10} a^4 (10A + 8B + 7C)x + \frac{2a^4 (10A + 8B + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} \\ &= \frac{2}{5} a^4 (10A + 8B + 7C)x + \frac{4a^4 (10A + 8B + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} \\ &= \frac{7}{16} a^4 (10A + 8B + 7C)x + \frac{4a^4 (10A + 8B + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.54, size = 163, normalized size = 0.82

$$\frac{a^4(120(56A + 49B + 44C) \sin(c + dx) + 15(112A + 128B + 127C) \sin(2(c + dx)) + 320A \sin(3(c + dx)) + 30A \sin(4(c + dx)) + 120B \sin(4(c + dx)) + 225C \sin(4(c + dx)) + 12B \sin(5(c + dx)) + 48C \sin(5(c + dx)) + 5C \sin(6(c + dx)))}{(960*d)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]  
 [Out] (a^4\*(4200\*A\*d\*x + 3360\*B\*d\*x + 2940\*C\*d\*x + 120\*(56\*A + 49\*B + 44\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 15\*(112\*A + 128\*B + 127\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 320\*A\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 580\*B\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 720\*C\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 30\*A\*Sin[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 120\*B\*Sin[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 225\*C\*Sin[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 12\*B\*Sin[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 48\*C\*Sin[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 5\*C\*Sin[6\*(c + d\*x)]))/(960\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.45, size = 145, normalized size = 0.72

$$\frac{105(10A + 8B + 7C)a^4 dx + (40Ca^4 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 48(B + 4C)a^4 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 10(6A + 24B + 41C)a^4 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 32(10A + 8B + 7C)a^4 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 12(112A + 128B + 127C)a^4 \cos(dx + c) + 320Aa^4 \sin(dx + c) + 30Aa^4 \sin(2(dx + c)) + 120Ba^4 \sin(2(dx + c)) + 225Ca^4 \sin(2(dx + c)) + 320Aa^4 \sin(3(dx + c)) + 580Ba^4 \sin(3(dx + c)) + 720Ca^4 \sin(3(dx + c)) + 30Aa^4 \sin(4(dx + c)) + 120Ba^4 \sin(4(dx + c)) + 225Ca^4 \sin(4(dx + c)) + 12Ba^4 \sin(5(dx + c)) + 48Ca^4 \sin(5(dx + c)) + 5Ca^4 \sin(6(dx + c)))}{(960*d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")  
 [Out] 1/240\*(105\*(10\*A + 8\*B + 7\*C)\*a^4\*d\*x + (40\*C\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 48\*(B + 4\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 10\*(6\*A + 24\*B + 41\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 32\*(10\*A + 8\*B + 7\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 12\*(112\*A + 128\*B + 127\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c) + 320\*A\*a^4\*sin(d\*x + c) + 30\*A\*a^4\*sin(2\*(d\*x + c)) + 120\*B\*a^4\*sin(2\*(d\*x + c)) + 225\*C\*a^4\*sin(2\*(d\*x + c)) + 320\*A\*a^4\*sin(3\*(d\*x + c)) + 580\*B\*a^4\*sin(3\*(d\*x + c)) + 720\*C\*a^4\*sin(3\*(d\*x + c)) + 30\*A\*a^4\*sin(4\*(d\*x + c)) + 120\*B\*a^4\*sin(4\*(d\*x + c)) + 225\*C\*a^4\*sin(4\*(d\*x + c)) + 12\*B\*a^4\*sin(5\*(d\*x + c)) + 48\*C\*a^4\*sin(5\*(d\*x + c)) + 5\*C\*a^4\*sin(6\*(d\*x + c)))

$$0 \cdot A + 17 \cdot B + 18 \cdot C \cdot a^4 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 15 \cdot (54 \cdot A + 56 \cdot B + 49 \cdot C) \cdot a^4 \cos(dx + c) + 16 \cdot (100 \cdot A + 83 \cdot B + 72 \cdot C) \cdot a^4 \sin(dx + c) / d$$

**giac [A]** time = 0.55, size = 196, normalized size = 0.98

$$\frac{Ca^4 \sin(6dx + 6c)}{192d} + \frac{7}{16} (10Aa^4 + 8Ba^4 + 7Ca^4)x + \frac{(Ba^4 + 4Ca^4) \sin(5dx + 5c)}{80d} + \frac{(2Aa^4 + 8Ba^4 + 15Ca^4) \sin(4dx + 4c)}{64d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(dx+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/192\*C\*a^4\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c)/d + 7/16\*(10\*A\*a^4 + 8\*B\*a^4 + 7\*C\*a^4)\*x + 1/80\*(B\*a^4 + 4\*C\*a^4)\*sin(5\*d\*x + 5\*c)/d + 1/64\*(2\*A\*a^4 + 8\*B\*a^4 + 15\*C\*a^4)\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)/d + 1/48\*(16\*A\*a^4 + 29\*B\*a^4 + 36\*C\*a^4)\*sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)/d + 1/64\*(112\*A\*a^4 + 128\*B\*a^4 + 127\*C\*a^4)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)/d + 1/8\*(56\*A\*a^4 + 49\*B\*a^4 + 44\*C\*a^4)\*sin(d\*x + c)/d

**maple [B]** time = 0.31, size = 416, normalized size = 2.08

$$a^4 C \left( \frac{\left( \cos^5(dx+c) + \frac{5 \cos^3(dx+c)}{4} + \frac{15 \cos(dx+c)}{8} \right) \sin(dx+c)}{6} + \frac{5dx}{16} + \frac{5c}{16} \right) + \frac{a^4 B \left( \frac{8}{3} + \cos^4(dx+c) + \frac{4 \cos^2(dx+c)}{3} \right) \sin(dx+c)}{5} + \frac{4a^4 C \left( \frac{8}{3} + \cos^4(dx+c) \right)}{5}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(dx+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2),x)

[Out] 1/d\*(a^4\*C\*(1/6\*(cos(dx+c)^5+5/4\*cos(dx+c)^3+15/8\*cos(dx+c))\*sin(dx+c)+5/16\*d\*x+5/16\*c)+1/5\*a^4\*B\*(8/3+cos(dx+c)^4+4/3\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sin(dx+c)+4/5\*a^4\*C\*(8/3+cos(dx+c)^4+4/3\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sin(dx+c)+A\*a^4\*(1/4\*(cos(dx+c)^3+3/2\*cos(dx+c))\*sin(dx+c)+3/8\*d\*x+3/8\*c)+4\*a^4\*B\*(1/4\*(cos(dx+c)^3+3/2\*cos(dx+c))\*sin(dx+c)+3/8\*d\*x+3/8\*c)+6\*a^4\*C\*(1/4\*(cos(dx+c)^3+3/2\*cos(dx+c))\*sin(dx+c)+3/8\*d\*x+3/8\*c)+4/3\*A\*a^4\*(2+cos(dx+c)^2)\*sin(dx+c)+2\*a^4\*B\*(2+cos(dx+c)^2)\*sin(dx+c)+4/3\*a^4\*C\*(2+cos(dx+c)^2)\*sin(dx+c)+6\*A\*a^4\*(1/2\*cos(dx+c)\*sin(dx+c)+1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+4\*a^4\*B\*(1/2\*cos(dx+c)\*sin(dx+c)+1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+a^4\*C\*(1/2\*cos(dx+c)\*sin(dx+c)+1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+4\*A\*a^4\*sin(dx+c)+a^4\*B\*sin(dx+c)+A\*a^4\*(d\*x+c))

**maxima [B]** time = 0.34, size = 400, normalized size = 2.00

$$\frac{1280 \left( \sin(dx + c)^3 - 3 \sin(dx + c) \right) Aa^4 - 30 (12dx + 12c + \sin(4dx + 4c) + 8 \sin(2dx + 2c)) Aa^4 - 1440 (2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c)) Aa^4 - 960 (dx + c) Aa^4 - 64 (3 \sin(dx + c)^5 - 10 \sin(dx + c)^3 + 15 \sin(dx + c)) Ba^4 + 1920 (\sin(dx + c)^3 - 3 \sin(dx + c)) Ba^4 - 120 (12dx + 12c + \sin(4dx + 4c) + 8 \sin(2dx + 2c)) Ba^4 - 960 (2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c)) Ba^4 - 256 (3 \sin(dx + c)^5 - 10 \sin(dx + c)^3 + 15 \sin(dx + c)) Ca^4 + 5 (4 \sin(2dx + 2c)^3 - 60dx - 60c - 9 \sin(4dx + 4c) - 48 \sin(2dx + 2c)) Ca^4 + 1280 (\sin(dx + c)^3 - 3 \sin(dx + c)) Ca^4 - 180 (12dx + 12c + \sin(4dx + 4c) + 8 \sin(2dx + 2c)) Ca^4 - 240 (2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c)) Ca^4 - 3840 Aa^4 \sin(dx + c) - 960 Ba^4 \sin(dx + c) / d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(dx+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] -1/960\*(1280\*(sin(dx + c)^3 - 3\*sin(dx + c))\*A\*a^4 - 30\*(12\*d\*x + 12\*c + sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 8\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*A\*a^4 - 1440\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*A\*a^4 - 960\*(d\*x + c)\*A\*a^4 - 64\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c)^5 - 10\*sin(d\*x + c)^3 + 15\*sin(d\*x + c))\*B\*a^4 + 1920\*(sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 3\*sin(d\*x + c))\*B\*a^4 - 120\*(12\*d\*x + 12\*c + sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 8\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*B\*a^4 - 960\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*B\*a^4 - 256\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c)^5 - 10\*sin(d\*x + c)^3 + 15\*sin(d\*x + c))\*C\*a^4 + 5\*(4\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^3 - 60\*d\*x - 60\*c - 9\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) - 48\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*C\*a^4 + 1280\*(sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 3\*sin(d\*x + c))\*C\*a^4 - 180\*(12\*d\*x + 12\*c + sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 8\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*C\*a^4 - 240\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*C\*a^4 - 3840\*A\*a^4\*sin(dx + c) - 960\*B\*a^4\*sin(dx + c))/d



**mupad [B]** time = 4.24, size = 334, normalized size = 1.67

$$\frac{\left(\frac{35Aa^4}{4} + 7Ba^4 + \frac{49Ca^4}{8}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{11} + \left(\frac{595Aa^4}{12} + \frac{119Ba^4}{3} + \frac{833Ca^4}{24}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^9 + \left(\frac{231Aa^4}{2} + \frac{462Ba^4}{5} + \frac{1617Ca^4}{20}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^7 + \left(\frac{1069Aa^4}{12} + \frac{233Ba^4}{3} + \frac{1471Ca^4}{24}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 + \left(\frac{281Aa^4}{2} + \frac{562Ba^4}{5} + \frac{1967Ca^4}{20}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 + \left(\frac{93Aa^4}{4} + 25Ba^4 + \frac{207Ca^4}{8}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + \frac{15 \tan^4\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 20 \tan^6\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 15 \tan^8\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 6 \tan^{10}\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + \tan^{12}\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 1}{d \left( \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 6 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 1 \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^4\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

[Out] (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^11\*((35\*A\*a^4)/4 + 7\*B\*a^4 + (49\*C\*a^4)/8) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^9\*((595\*A\*a^4)/12 + (119\*B\*a^4)/3 + (833\*C\*a^4)/24) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^7\*((231\*A\*a^4)/2 + (462\*B\*a^4)/5 + (1617\*C\*a^4)/20) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^5\*((1069\*A\*a^4)/12 + (233\*B\*a^4)/3 + (1471\*C\*a^4)/24) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*((281\*A\*a^4)/2 + (562\*B\*a^4)/5 + (1967\*C\*a^4)/20) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*((93\*A\*a^4)/4 + 25\*B\*a^4 + (207\*C\*a^4)/8))/(d\*(6\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2 + 15\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^4 + 20\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^6 + 15\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^8 + 6\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^10 + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^12 + 1)) + (7\*a^4\*atan((7\*a^4\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(10\*A + 8\*B + 7\*C))/(8\*((35\*A\*a^4)/4 + 7\*B\*a^4 + (49\*C\*a^4)/8)))\*(10\*A + 8\*B + 7\*C))/(8\*d)

**sympy [A]** time = 5.34, size = 1005, normalized size = 5.02

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2), x)

[Out] Piecewise(((3\*A\*a\*\*4\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*4/8 + 3\*A\*a\*\*4\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/4 + 3\*A\*a\*\*4\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 3\*A\*a\*\*4\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/8 + 3\*A\*a\*\*4\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + A\*a\*\*4\*x + 3\*A\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x))/(8\*d) + 8\*A\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(3\*d) + 5\*A\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(8\*d) + 4\*A\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/d + 3\*A\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)/d + 4\*A\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)/d + 3\*B\*a\*\*4\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*4/2 + 3\*B\*a\*\*4\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 2\*B\*a\*\*4\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 3\*B\*a\*\*4\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/2 + 2\*B\*a\*\*4\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 8\*B\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*5/(15\*d) + 4\*B\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(3\*d) + 3\*B\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)/(2\*d) + 4\*B\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3/d + B\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/d + 5\*B\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(2\*d) + 6\*B\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/d + 2\*B\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)/d + B\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)/d + 5\*C\*a\*\*4\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*6/16 + 15\*C\*a\*\*4\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*4\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/16 + 9\*C\*a\*\*4\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*4/4 + 15\*C\*a\*\*4\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/16 + 9\*C\*a\*\*4\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + C\*a\*\*4\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + 5\*C\*a\*\*4\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*6/16 + 9\*C\*a\*\*4\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/4 + C\*a\*\*4\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + 5\*C\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*5\*cos(c + d\*x)/(16\*d) + 32\*C\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*5/(15\*d) + 5\*C\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(6\*d) + 16\*C\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(3\*d) + 9\*C\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)/(4\*d) + 8\*C\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(3\*d) + 11\*C\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*5/(16\*d) + 4\*C\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/d + 15\*C\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(4\*d) + 4\*C\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/d + C\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)/(2\*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x\*(a\*cos(c) + a)\*\*4\*(A + B\*cos(c) + C\*cos(c)\*\*2), True))

### 3.331 $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^4 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=195

$$\frac{a^4(40A+35B+28C) \sin(c+dx)}{8d} + \frac{(32A+35B+28C) \sin(c+dx) (a^4 \cos(c+dx) + a^4)}{24d} + \frac{1}{8} a^4 x (48A+35B+28C)$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{8} a^4 (48A+35B+28C) x + \frac{a^4 A \operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(dx+c))}{d} + \frac{1}{8} a^4 (40A+35B+28C) \frac{\sin(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{1}{20} a^4 (5B+4C) (a+a \cos(dx+c))^3 \frac{\sin(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{1}{5} C (a+a \cos(dx+c))^4 \frac{\sin(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{1}{60} (20A+35B+28C) (a^2+a^2 \cos(dx+c))^2 \frac{\sin(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{1}{24} (32A+35B+28C) (a^4+a^4 \cos(dx+c)) \frac{\sin(dx+c)}{d}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.60, antiderivative size = 195, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 39,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.154$ , Rules used = {3045, 2976, 2968, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{a^4(40A+35B+28C) \sin(c+dx)}{8d} + \frac{(20A+35B+28C) \sin(c+dx) (a^2 \cos(c+dx) + a^2)^2}{60d} + \frac{(32A+35B+28C) \sin(c+dx)}{24d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a \cos[c + d*x])^4 (A + B \cos[c + d*x] + C \cos[c + d*x]^2) \sec[c + d*x], x]$

[Out]  $(a^4(48A+35B+28C)x)/8 + (a^4 A \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin[c + d*x]])/d + (a^4(40A+35B+28C) \sin[c + d*x])/(8d) + (a^4(5B+4C) (a + a \cos[c + d*x])^3 \sin[c + d*x])/(20d) + (C(a + a \cos[c + d*x])^4 \sin[c + d*x])/(5d) + ((20A+35B+28C) (a^2 + a^2 \cos[c + d*x])^2 \sin[c + d*x])/(60d) + ((32A+35B+28C) (a^4 + a^4 \cos[c + d*x]) \sin[c + d*x])/(24d)$

#### Rule 2735

$\text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f*x])^m ((c + d \sin[e + f*x])^n) (A + B \sin[e + f*x])^p], x] \text{Symbol} \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(b*x)/d, x] - \text{Dist}[(b*c - a*d)/d, \text{Int}[1/(c + d \sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2968

$\text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f*x])^m ((c + d \sin[e + f*x])^n) (A + B \sin[e + f*x])^p], x] \text{Symbol} \rightarrow \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f*x])^m (A*c + (B*c + A*d) \sin[e + f*x] + B*d \sin[e + f*x]^2), x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2976

$\text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f*x])^m ((c + d \sin[e + f*x])^n) (A + B \sin[e + f*x])^p], x] \text{Symbol} \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*B \cos[e + f*x] (a + b \sin[e + f*x])^{m-1} (c + d \sin[e + f*x])^{n+1})/(d*f*(m+n+1)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(m+n+1)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f*x])^{m-1} (c + d \sin[e + f*x])^n \text{Simp}[a*A*d*(m+n+1) + B*(a*c*(m-1) + b*d*(n+1)) + (A*b*d*(m+n+1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m+n))] \sin[e + f*x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 3023

$\text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f*x])^m ((c + d \sin[e + f*x])^n) (A + B \sin[e + f*x])^p], x] \text{Symbol} \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C \cos[e + f*x] (a + b \sin[e + f*x])^{m-1} (c + d \sin[e + f*x])^{n+1})/(d*f*(m+n+1)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(m+n+1)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f*x])^{m-1} (c + d \sin[e + f*x])^n \text{Simp}[a*A*d*(m+n+1) + B*(a*c*(m-1) + b*d*(n+1)) + (A*b*d*(m+n+1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m+n))] \sin[e + f*x], x], x] /;$

```
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3045

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

### Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)], x_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx &= \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 \sin(c + dx)}{5d} \\
 &= \frac{a(5B + 4C)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3}{20d} \\
 &= \frac{a(5B + 4C)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3}{20d} \\
 &= \frac{a(5B + 4C)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3}{20d} \\
 &= \frac{a(5B + 4C)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3}{20d} \\
 &= \frac{a^4(40A + 35B + 28C) \sin(c + dx)}{8d} \\
 &= \frac{1}{8} a^4 (48A + 35B + 28C)x + \frac{a^4(40A + 35B + 28C)}{8d} \sin(c + dx) \\
 &= \frac{1}{8} a^4 (48A + 35B + 28C)x + \frac{a^4 A}{8d} \sin(c + dx)
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.75, size = 182, normalized size = 0.93

$$\frac{a^4 \left( 60(54A + 56B + 49C) \sin(c + dx) + 120(4A + 7B + 8C) \sin(2(c + dx)) + 40A \sin(3(c + dx)) - 480A \log\left(\frac{\cos((c + dx)/2)}{2}\right) - 480A \log\left(\frac{\cos((c + dx)/2) + \sin((c + dx)/2)}{2}\right) + 480A \log\left(\frac{\cos((c + dx)/2) - \sin((c + dx)/2)}{2}\right) + 60(54A + 56B + 49C) \sin(c + dx) \right)}{8d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^4*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x], x]
```

```
[Out] (a^4*(2880*A*d*x + 2100*B*d*x + 1680*C*d*x - 480*A*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + 480*A*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + 60*(54*
```

$$A + 56*B + 49*C)*\sin[c + d*x] + 120*(4*A + 7*B + 8*C)*\sin[2*(c + d*x)] + 40$$

$$*A*\sin[3*(c + d*x)] + 160*B*\sin[3*(c + d*x)] + 290*C*\sin[3*(c + d*x)] + 15*$$

$$B*\sin[4*(c + d*x)] + 60*C*\sin[4*(c + d*x)] + 6*C*\sin[5*(c + d*x)])))/(480*d)$$

**fricas [A]** time = 0.46, size = 154, normalized size = 0.79

$$\frac{15(48A + 35B + 28C)a^4 dx + 60Aa^4 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 60Aa^4 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + (24Ca^4 \cos(dx + c) + \dots)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x,  
algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/120\*(15\*(48\*A + 35\*B + 28\*C)\*a^4\*d\*x + 60\*A\*a^4\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 6  
0\*A\*a^4\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + (24\*C\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 30\*(B + 4\*C)\*a^4  
4\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 8\*(5\*A + 20\*B + 34\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 15\*(16\*A + 27  
\*B + 28\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c) + 8\*(100\*A + 100\*B + 83\*C)\*a^4)\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**giac [A]** time = 0.54, size = 337, normalized size = 1.73

$$120Aa^4 \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - 120Aa^4 \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right) + 15(48Aa^4 + 35Ba^4 + 28Ca^4)(dx + \dots)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x,  
algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/120\*(120\*A\*a^4\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - 120\*A\*a^4\*log(abs(tan  
(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) + 15\*(48\*A\*a^4 + 35\*B\*a^4 + 28\*C\*a^4)\*(d\*x + c) + 2  
\*(600\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 + 525\*B\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 + 420  
\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 + 2720\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 2450\*B\*  
a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 1960\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 4720\*A\*a^4  
\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 4480\*B\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 3584\*C\*a^4\*ta  
n(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 3680\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 3950\*B\*a^4\*tan(1  
/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 3160\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 1080\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*  
d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1395\*B\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1500\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1  
/2\*c)))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 1)^5)/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.38, size = 320, normalized size = 1.64

$$\frac{7a^4 Cx}{2} + \frac{a^4 C \sin(dx + c) (\cos^3(dx + c))}{d} + \frac{7a^4 C \cos(dx + c) \sin(dx + c)}{2d} + \frac{A \sin(dx + c) (\cos^2(dx + c)) a^4}{3d} + \frac{20A}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x)

[Out] 7/2\*a^4\*C\*x+1/d\*a^4\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+7/2/d\*a^4\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*  
x+c)+1/3/d\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*a^4+20/3/d\*A\*a^4\*sin(d\*x+c)+83/15/d\*a^4  
4\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/5/d\*a^4\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^4+34/15/d\*a^4\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)  
\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+4/3/d\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*a^4+20/3/d\*a^4\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)+1  
/d\*A\*a^4\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+35/8/d\*a^4\*B\*c+6/d\*A\*a^4\*c+7/2/d\*a^4\*C\*c  
+35/8\*a^4\*B\*x+1/4/d\*a^4\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+27/8/d\*a^4\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)\*s  
in(d\*x+c)+6\*A\*a^4\*x+2/d\*A\*a^4\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)

**maxima [A]** time = 0.40, size = 325, normalized size = 1.67

$$\frac{160(\sin(dx + c)^3 - 3 \sin(dx + c))Aa^4 - 480(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Aa^4 - 1920(dx + c)Aa^4 + 640(\sin(dx + c) + \dots)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^4*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c),x,
algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] -1/480*(160*(sin(d*x + c)^3 - 3*sin(d*x + c))*A*a^4 - 480*(2*d*x + 2*c + si
n(2*d*x + 2*c))*A*a^4 - 1920*(d*x + c)*A*a^4 + 640*(sin(d*x + c)^3 - 3*sin(
d*x + c))*B*a^4 - 15*(12*d*x + 12*c + sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 8*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)
)*B*a^4 - 720*(2*d*x + 2*c + sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*B*a^4 - 480*(d*x + c)*B*a^4
- 32*(3*sin(d*x + c)^5 - 10*sin(d*x + c)^3 + 15*sin(d*x + c))*C*a^4 + 960*(
sin(d*x + c)^3 - 3*sin(d*x + c))*C*a^4 - 60*(12*d*x + 12*c + sin(4*d*x + 4*
c) + 8*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C*a^4 - 480*(2*d*x + 2*c + sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C*a^4
- 480*A*a^4*log(sec(d*x + c) + tan(d*x + c)) - 2880*A*a^4*sin(d*x + c) - 1
920*B*a^4*sin(d*x + c) - 480*C*a^4*sin(d*x + c))/d
```

**mupad [B]** time = 2.52, size = 1151, normalized size = 5.90

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^4*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c
+ d*x),x)
```

```
[Out] (tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^9*(10*A*a^4 + (35*B*a^4)/4 + 7*C*a^4) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)
/2)^7*((136*A*a^4)/3 + (245*B*a^4)/6 + (98*C*a^4)/3) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3
*((184*A*a^4)/3 + (395*B*a^4)/6 + (158*C*a^4)/3) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*((2
36*A*a^4)/3 + (224*B*a^4)/3 + (896*C*a^4)/15) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(18*A*a^
4 + (93*B*a^4)/4 + 25*C*a^4))/(d*(5*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 + 10*tan(c/2 + (d*
x)/2)^4 + 10*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 + 5*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8 + tan(c/2 + (d*x
)/2)^10 + 1)) - (A*a^4*atan((A*a^4*(tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(1184*A^2*a^8 + (122
5*B^2*a^8)/2 + 392*C^2*a^8 + 1680*A*B*a^8 + 1344*A*C*a^8 + 980*B*C*a^8) + A
*a^4*(224*A*a^4 + 140*B*a^4 + 112*C*a^4))*1i + A*a^4*(tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(1
184*A^2*a^8 + (1225*B^2*a^8)/2 + 392*C^2*a^8 + 1680*A*B*a^8 + 1344*A*C*a^8
+ 980*B*C*a^8) - A*a^4*(224*A*a^4 + 140*B*a^4 + 112*C*a^4))*1i)/(1920*A^3*a
^12 + 1225*A*B^2*a^12 + 3080*A^2*B*a^12 + 784*A*C^2*a^12 + 2464*A^2*C*a^12
+ A*a^4*(tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(1184*A^2*a^8 + (1225*B^2*a^8)/2 + 392*C^2*a^8
+ 1680*A*B*a^8 + 1344*A*C*a^8 + 980*B*C*a^8) + A*a^4*(224*A*a^4 + 140*B*a^4
+ 112*C*a^4)) - A*a^4*(tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(1184*A^2*a^8 + (1225*B^2*a^8)/2
+ 392*C^2*a^8 + 1680*A*B*a^8 + 1344*A*C*a^8 + 980*B*C*a^8) - A*a^4*(224*A*
a^4 + 140*B*a^4 + 112*C*a^4)) + 1960*A*B*C*a^12))*2i)/d - (a^4*atan(((a^4*(
tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(1184*A^2*a^8 + (1225*B^2*a^8)/2 + 392*C^2*a^8 + 1680*A*
B*a^8 + 1344*A*C*a^8 + 980*B*C*a^8) - (a^4*(48*A + 35*B + 28*C))*(224*A*a^4
+ 140*B*a^4 + 112*C*a^4)*1i)/8)*(48*A + 35*B + 28*C))/8 + (a^4*(tan(c/2 + (
d*x)/2)*(1184*A^2*a^8 + (1225*B^2*a^8)/2 + 392*C^2*a^8 + 1680*A*B*a^8 + 134
4*A*C*a^8 + 980*B*C*a^8) + (a^4*(48*A + 35*B + 28*C))*(224*A*a^4 + 140*B*a^4
+ 112*C*a^4)*1i)/8)*(48*A + 35*B + 28*C))/8)/(1920*A^3*a^12 + 1225*A*B^2*a
^12 + 3080*A^2*B*a^12 + 784*A*C^2*a^12 + 2464*A^2*C*a^12 - (a^4*(tan(c/2 +
(d*x)/2)*(1184*A^2*a^8 + (1225*B^2*a^8)/2 + 392*C^2*a^8 + 1680*A*B*a^8 + 13
44*A*C*a^8 + 980*B*C*a^8) - (a^4*(48*A + 35*B + 28*C))*(224*A*a^4 + 140*B*a^
4 + 112*C*a^4)*1i)/8)*(48*A + 35*B + 28*C)*1i)/8 + (a^4*(tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)
*(1184*A^2*a^8 + (1225*B^2*a^8)/2 + 392*C^2*a^8 + 1680*A*B*a^8 + 1344*A*C*a
^8 + 980*B*C*a^8) + (a^4*(48*A + 35*B + 28*C))*(224*A*a^4 + 140*B*a^4 + 112*
C*a^4)*1i)/8)*(48*A + 35*B + 28*C)*1i)/8 + 1960*A*B*C*a^12))*(48*A + 35*B
+ 28*C))/(4*d)
```

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**4*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.332 $\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=196

$$\frac{5a^4(4A + 8B + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{8d} - \frac{(12A - 32B - 35C) \sin(c + dx) (a^4 \cos(c + dx) + a^4)}{24d} + \frac{a^4(4A + B) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d}$$

[Out] 1/8\*a^4\*(52\*A+48\*B+35\*C)\*x+a^4\*(4\*A+B)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+5/8\*a^4\*(4\*A+8\*B+7\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d-1/4\*a\*(4\*A-C)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*sin(d\*x+c)/d-1/12\*(12\*A-4\*B-7\*C)\*(a^2+a^2\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/d-1/24\*(12\*A-32\*B-35\*C)\*(a^4+a^4\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+A\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.68, antiderivative size = 196, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.146$ , Rules used = {3043, 2976, 2968, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{5a^4(4A + 8B + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{8d} - \frac{(12A - 4B - 7C) \sin(c + dx) (a^2 \cos(c + dx) + a^2)^2}{12d} - \frac{(12A - 32B - 35C) \sin(c + dx)}{24d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2, x]

[Out] (a^4\*(52\*A + 48\*B + 35\*C)\*x)/8 + (a^4\*(4\*A + B)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/d + (5\*a^4\*(4\*A + 8\*B + 7\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(8\*d) - (a\*(4\*A - C)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Ssin[c + d\*x])/(4\*d) - ((12\*A - 4\*B - 7\*C)\*(a^2 + a^2\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Ssin[c + d\*x])/(12\*d) - ((12\*A - 32\*B - 35\*C)\*(a^4 + a^4\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(24\*d) + (A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*Tan[c + d\*x])/d

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2976

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1))/(d\*f\*(m+n+1)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m+n+1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m+n+1) + B\*(a\*c\*(m-1) + b\*d\*(n+1)) + (A\*b\*d\*(m+n+1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(2\*m+n)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos

```
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3043

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx = \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 \tan(c + dx)}{d} = -\frac{a(4A - C)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{4d} = -\frac{a(4A - C)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{4d} = -\frac{a(4A - C)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{4d} = -\frac{a(4A - C)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{4d} = \frac{5a^4(4A + 8B + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{8d} = \frac{1}{8}a^4(52A + 48B + 35C)x + \frac{5a^4(4A + 8B + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{8d} = \frac{1}{8}a^4(52A + 48B + 35C)x + \frac{a^4(4A + 8B + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{8d}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 1.91, size = 246, normalized size = 1.26

$$a^4(\cos(c + dx) + 1)^4 \sec^8\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left(12(52A + 48B + 35C)(c + dx) + 24(16A + 27B + 28C) \sin(c + dx) + 24(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^4*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c[c + d*x]^2,x]
```



```
[Out] (a^4*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])^4*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^8*(12*(52*A + 48*B + 35*C)*(c +
d*x) - 96*(4*A + B)*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + 96*(4*A + B)
*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + (96*A*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]))/(Cos[(c
+ d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]) + (96*A*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]))/(Cos[(c + d*x)/2]
+ Sin[(c + d*x)/2]) + 24*(16*A + 27*B + 28*C)*Sin[c + d*x] + 24*(A + 4*B +
7*C)*Sin[2*(c + d*x)] + 8*(B + 4*C)*Sin[3*(c + d*x)] + 3*C*Sin[4*(c + d*x)]
))/(1536*d)
```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.44, size = 179, normalized size = 0.91

$$3(52A + 48B + 35C)a^4 dx \cos(dx + c) + 12(4A + B)a^4 \cos(dx + c) \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 12(4A + B)a^4 \cos(dx + c) \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + (6Ca^4 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 8(B + 4C)a^4 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(4A + 16B + 27C)a^4 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 32(3A + 5B + 5C)a^4 \cos(dx + c) + 24Aa^4) \sin(dx + c) / (d \cos(dx + c))$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^4*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2,x
, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/24*(3*(52*A + 48*B + 35*C)*a^4*d*x*cos(d*x + c) + 12*(4*A + B)*a^4*cos(d*
x + c)*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 12*(4*A + B)*a^4*cos(d*x + c)*log(-sin(d*x +
c) + 1) + (6*C*a^4*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 8*(B + 4*C)*a^4*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(4*
A + 16*B + 27*C)*a^4*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 32*(3*A + 5*B + 5*C)*a^4*cos(d*x + c)
+ 24*A*a^4)*sin(d*x + c))/(d*cos(d*x + c))
```

**giac** [A] time = 2.55, size = 332, normalized size = 1.69

$$\frac{48Aa^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - 1} - 3(52Aa^4 + 48Ba^4 + 35Ca^4)(dx + c) - 24(4Aa^4 + Ba^4) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) + 24(4Aa^4 + Ba^4) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^4*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2,x
, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] -1/24*(48*A*a^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1) - 3*(52*A
*a^4 + 48*B*a^4 + 35*C*a^4)*(d*x + c) - 24*(4*A*a^4 + B*a^4)*log(abs(tan(1/
2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 1)) + 24*(4*A*a^4 + B*a^4)*log(abs(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) -
1)) - 2*(84*A*a^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 120*B*a^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7
+ 105*C*a^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 276*A*a^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 42
4*B*a^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 385*C*a^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 300*A*a
^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 520*B*a^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 511*C*a^4*ta
n(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 108*A*a^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 216*B*a^4*tan(1/2*d
*x + 1/2*c) + 279*C*a^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 1)^
4)/d
```

**maple** [A] time = 0.43, size = 289, normalized size = 1.47

$$\frac{35a^4Cx}{8} + \frac{B \sin(dx + c) (\cos^2(dx + c)) a^4}{3d} + \frac{20a^4B \sin(dx + c)}{3d} + \frac{4a^4C \sin(dx + c) (\cos^2(dx + c))}{3d} + \frac{20a^4C \sin(dx + c)}{3d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^4*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2,x)
```

```
[Out] 35/8*a^4*C*x+1/3/d*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^4+20/3/d*a^4*B*sin(d*x+c)+4/
3/d*a^4*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2+20/3/d*a^4*C*sin(d*x+c)+1/d*A*a^4*tan(d*x
+c)+1/d*a^4*B*ln(sec(d*x+c)+tan(d*x+c))+4/d*A*a^4*sin(d*x+c)+4/d*A*a^4*ln(s
ec(d*x+c)+tan(d*x+c))+6/d*a^4*B*c+13/2/d*A*a^4*c+2/d*a^4*B*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d
*x+c)+35/8/d*a^4*C*c+1/2/d*A*a^4*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)+1/4/d*a^4*C*sin(d*x+
c)*cos(d*x+c)^3+27/8/d*a^4*C*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)+6*a^4*B*x+13/2*A*a^4*x
```

**maxima [A]** time = 0.35, size = 290, normalized size = 1.48

$$24(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Aa^4 + 576(dx + c)Aa^4 - 32(\sin(dx + c)^3 - 3\sin(dx + c))Ba^4 + 96(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Ca^4$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/96\*(24\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*A\*a^4 + 576\*(d\*x + c)\*A\*a^4 - 32\*(sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 3\*sin(d\*x + c))\*B\*a^4 + 96\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*C\*a^4 + 384\*(d\*x + c)\*B\*a^4 - 128\*(sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 3\*sin(d\*x + c))\*C\*a^4 + 3\*(12\*d\*x + 12\*c + sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 8\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*C\*a^4 + 144\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*C\*a^4 + 96\*(d\*x + c)\*C\*a^4 + 192\*A\*a^4\*(log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 48\*B\*a^4\*(log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 384\*A\*a^4\*sin(d\*x + c) + 576\*B\*a^4\*sin(d\*x + c) + 384\*C\*a^4\*sin(d\*x + c) + 96\*A\*a^4\*tan(d\*x + c))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 2.63, size = 1244, normalized size = 6.35

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^4\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^2,x)

[Out] - (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^5\*(8\*B\*a^4 - 10\*A\*a^4 + (21\*C\*a^4)/2) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^9\*(5\*A\*a^4 + 10\*B\*a^4 + (35\*C\*a^4)/4) - tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*(24\*A\*a^4 + (76\*B\*a^4)/3 + (58\*C\*a^4)/3) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^7\*(8\*A\*a^4 + (76\*B\*a^4)/3 + (70\*C\*a^4)/3) - tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*((11\*A\*a^4 + 18\*B\*a^4 + (93\*C\*a^4)/4))/(d\*(3\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2 + 2\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^4 - 2\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^6 - 3\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^8 - tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^10 + 1)) - (a^4\*atan((a^4\*(tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(1864\*A^2\*a^8 + 1184\*B^2\*a^8 + (1225\*C^2\*a^8)/2 + 2\*752\*A\*B\*a^8 + 1820\*A\*C\*a^8 + 1680\*B\*C\*a^8) + a^4\*(4\*A + B)\*(336\*A\*a^4 + 224\*B\*a^4 + 140\*C\*a^4))\*(4\*A + B)\*1i + a^4\*(tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(1864\*A^2\*a^8 + 1184\*B^2\*a^8 + (1225\*C^2\*a^8)/2 + 2752\*A\*B\*a^8 + 1820\*A\*C\*a^8 + 1680\*B\*C\*a^8) - a^4\*(4\*A + B)\*(336\*A\*a^4 + 224\*B\*a^4 + 140\*C\*a^4))\*(4\*A + B)\*1i))/(4160\*A^3\*a^12 + 1920\*B^3\*a^12 + 10720\*A\*B^2\*a^12 + 13200\*A^2\*B\*a^12 + 4900\*A\*C^2\*a^12 + 10080\*A^2\*C\*a^12 + 1225\*B\*C^2\*a^12 + 3080\*B^2\*C\*a^12 + a^4\*(tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(1864\*A^2\*a^8 + 1184\*B^2\*a^8 + (1225\*C^2\*a^8)/2 + 2752\*A\*B\*a^8 + 1820\*A\*C\*a^8 + 1680\*B\*C\*a^8) + a^4\*(4\*A + B)\*(336\*A\*a^4 + 224\*B\*a^4 + 140\*C\*a^4))\*(4\*A + B) - a^4\*(tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(1864\*A^2\*a^8 + 1184\*B^2\*a^8 + (1225\*C^2\*a^8)/2 + 2752\*A\*B\*a^8 + 1820\*A\*C\*a^8 + 1680\*B\*C\*a^8) - a^4\*(4\*A + B)\*(336\*A\*a^4 + 224\*B\*a^4 + 140\*C\*a^4))\*(4\*A + B) + 14840\*A\*B\*C\*a^12))\*(4\*A + B)\*2i)/d - (a^4\*atan((a^4\*(tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(1864\*A^2\*a^8 + 1184\*B^2\*a^8 + (1225\*C^2\*a^8)/2 + 2752\*A\*B\*a^8 + 1820\*A\*C\*a^8 + 1680\*B\*C\*a^8) - (a^4\*(52\*A + 48\*B + 35\*C)\*(336\*A\*a^4 + 224\*B\*a^4 + 140\*C\*a^4)\*1i)/8)\*(52\*A + 48\*B + 35\*C))/8 + (a^4\*(tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(1864\*A^2\*a^8 + 1184\*B^2\*a^8 + (1225\*C^2\*a^8)/2 + 2752\*A\*B\*a^8 + 1820\*A\*C\*a^8 + 1680\*B\*C\*a^8) + (a^4\*(52\*A + 48\*B + 35\*C)\*(336\*A\*a^4 + 224\*B\*a^4 + 140\*C\*a^4)\*1i)/8)\*(52\*A + 48\*B + 35\*C))/8)/(4160\*A^3\*a^12 + 1920\*B^3\*a^12 + 10720\*A\*B^2\*a^12 + 13200\*A^2\*B\*a^12 + 4900\*A\*C^2\*a^12 + 10080\*A^2\*C\*a^12 + 1225\*B\*C^2\*a^12 + 3080\*B^2\*C\*a^12 + a^4\*(tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(1864\*A^2\*a^8 + 1184\*B^2\*a^8 + (1225\*C^2\*a^8)/2 + 2752\*A\*B\*a^8 + 1820\*A\*C\*a^8 + 1680\*B\*C\*a^8) - (a^4\*(52\*A + 48\*B + 35\*C)\*(336\*A\*a^4 + 224\*B\*a^4 + 140\*C\*a^4)\*1i)/8)\*(52\*A + 48\*B + 35\*C)\*1i)/8 + (a^4\*(tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(1864\*A^2\*a^8 + 1184\*B^2\*a^8 + (1225\*C^2\*a^8)/2 + 2752\*A\*B\*a^8 + 1820\*A\*C\*a^8 + 1680\*B\*C\*a^8) + (a^4\*(52\*A + 48\*B + 35\*C)\*(336\*A\*a^4 + 224\*B\*a^4 + 140\*C\*a^4)\*1i)/8)\*(52\*A + 48\*B + 35\*C)\*1i)/8 + 14840\*A\*B\*C\*a^12))\*(52\*A + 48\*B + 35\*C))/(4\*d)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*2,x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.333 $\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=206

$$\frac{5a^4(A - B - 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{a^4(13A + 8B + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} - \frac{(18A + 3B - 8C) \sin(c + dx) (a^4 \cos(c + dx))^2}{6d}$$

[Out]  $1/2*a^4*(8*A+13*B+12*C)*x+1/2*a^4*(13*A+8*B+2*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/d-5/2*a^4*(A-B-2*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d-1/6*(15*A+6*B-2*C)*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d-1/6*(18*A+3*B-8*C)*(a^4+a^4*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)/d+a*(2*A+B)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/2*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^4*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.69, antiderivative size = 206, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {3043, 2975, 2976, 2968, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{5a^4(A - B - 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{a^4(13A + 8B + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} - \frac{(15A + 6B - 2C) \sin(c + dx) (a^2 \cos(c + dx))^2}{6d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(a + a \cos[c + d*x])^4*(A + B \cos[c + d*x] + C \cos[c + d*x]^2)*\sec[c + d*x]^3, x]$

[Out]  $(a^4*(8*A + 13*B + 12*C)*x)/2 + (a^4*(13*A + 8*B + 2*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin[c + d*x]])/(2*d) - (5*a^4*(A - B - 2*C)*\sin[c + d*x])/(2*d) - ((15*A + 6*B - 2*C)*(a^2 + a^2*\cos[c + d*x])^2*\sin[c + d*x])/(6*d) - ((18*A + 3*B - 8*C)*(a^4 + a^4*\cos[c + d*x])*\sin[c + d*x])/(6*d) + (a*(2*A + B)*(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])^3*\tan[c + d*x])/d + (A*(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])^4*\sec[c + d*x]*\tan[c + d*x])/(2*d)$

#### Rule 2735

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f*x])^m * ((c + d \sin[e + f*x])^n) * (A + B \sin[e + f*x])^p, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(b*x)/d, x] - \operatorname{Dist}[(b*c - a*d)/d, \operatorname{Int}[1/(c + d \sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$

#### Rule 2968

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f*x])^m * ((c + d \sin[e + f*x])^n) * (A + B \sin[e + f*x])^p, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f*x])^m * (A*c + (B*c + A*d)*\sin[e + f*x] + B*d*\sin[e + f*x]^2), x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m\}, x] \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$

#### Rule 2975

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f*x])^m * ((c + d \sin[e + f*x])^n) * (A + B \sin[e + f*x])^p, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*\cos[e + f*x]*(a + b \sin[e + f*x])^{m-1}*(c + d \sin[e + f*x])^{n+1})/(d*f*(n+1)*(b*c + a*d)), x] - \operatorname{Dist}[b/(d*(n+1)*(b*c + a*d)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f*x])^{m-1}*(c + d \sin[e + f*x])^{n+1}*\operatorname{Simp}[A*d*(m-n-2) - B*(a*c*(m-1) + b*d*(n+1)) - (A*b*d*(m+n+1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(n+1))]*\sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{GtQ}[m, 1/2] \ \&\& \operatorname{LtQ}[n, -1] \ \&\& \operatorname{IntegerQ}[2*m] \ \&\& (\operatorname{IntegerQ}[2*n] \ \|\ \operatorname{EqQ}[c, 0])$

#### Rule 2976

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[
(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n +
1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x
])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) +
b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x
], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] &
& IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

```

### Rule 3023

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]

```

### Rule 3043

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c
+ d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c
*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n
+ 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m,
-2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

```

### Rule 3770

```

Int[csc[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 \sec(c + dx)}{2d} \\
&= \frac{a(2A + B)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \tan(c + dx)}{d} \\
&= -\frac{(15A + 6B - 2C)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))}{6d} \\
&= -\frac{(15A + 6B - 2C)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))}{6d} \\
&= -\frac{(15A + 6B - 2C)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))}{6d} \\
&= -\frac{5a^4(A - B - 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} \\
&= \frac{1}{2}a^4(8A + 13B + 12C)x - \frac{5a^4(A - B - 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} \\
&= \frac{1}{2}a^4(8A + 13B + 12C)x + \frac{a^4(13A + 8B + 2C) \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1)}{2d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 3.53, size = 299, normalized size = 1.45

$$a^4(\cos(c + dx) + 1)^4 \sec^8\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left(6(8A + 13B + 12C)(c + dx) + 3(4A + 16B + 27C) \sin(c + dx) - 6(13A + 8B + 2C) \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 3(13A + 8B + 2C) \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 2(2C a^4 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 3(B + 4C) a^4 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 2(3A + 12B + 20C) a^4 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 6(4A + B) a^4 \cos(dx + c) + 3A a^4) \sin(dx + c)\right) / (d \cos(dx + c)^2)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c[c + d\*x]^3,x]

[Out] (a^4\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^8\*(6\*(8\*A + 13\*B + 12\*C)\*(c + d\*x) - 6\*(13\*A + 8\*B + 2\*C)\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + 6\*(13\*A + 8\*B + 2\*C)\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + (3\*A)/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^2 + (12\*(4\*A + B)\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]) - (3\*A)/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^2 + (12\*(4\*A + B)\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]) + 3\*(4\*A + 16\*B + 27\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 3\*(B + 4\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + C\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)]))/(192\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 0.45, size = 191, normalized size = 0.93

$$6(8A + 13B + 12C)a^4 dx \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3(13A + 8B + 2C)a^4 \cos(dx + c)^2 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 3(13A + 8B + 2C)a^4 \cos(dx + c)^2 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 2(2C a^4 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 3(B + 4C) a^4 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 2(3A + 12B + 20C) a^4 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 6(4A + B) a^4 \cos(dx + c) + 3A a^4) \sin(dx + c) / (d \cos(dx + c)^2)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/12\*(6\*(8\*A + 13\*B + 12\*C)\*a^4\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(13\*A + 8\*B + 2\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 3\*(13\*A + 8\*B + 2\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(2\*C\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*(B + 4\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*(3\*A + 12\*B + 20\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 6\*(4\*A + B)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c) + 3\*A\*a^4)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)

**giac** [A] time = 0.61, size = 347, normalized size = 1.68

$$3(8Aa^4 + 13Ba^4 + 12Ca^4)(dx + c) + 3(13Aa^4 + 8Ba^4 + 2Ca^4) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - 3(13Aa^4 + 8Ba^4 + 2Ca^4)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/6\*(3\*(8\*A\*a^4 + 13\*B\*a^4 + 12\*C\*a^4)\*(d\*x + c) + 3\*(13\*A\*a^4 + 8\*B\*a^4 + 2\*C\*a^4)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - 3\*(13\*A\*a^4 + 8\*B\*a^4 + 2\*C\*a^4)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) - 6\*(7\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 2\*B\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 9\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 2\*B\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)^2 + 2\*(6\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 21\*B\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 30\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 12\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 48\*B\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 76\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 6\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 27\*B\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 54\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 1)^3)/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.41, size = 280, normalized size = 1.36

$$\frac{Aa^4 \sin(dx + c)}{d} + \frac{a^4 B \cos(dx + c) \sin(dx + c)}{2d} + \frac{13a^4 Bx}{2} + \frac{13a^4 Bc}{2d} + \frac{a^4 C \sin(dx + c) (\cos^2(dx + c))}{3d} + \frac{20a^4 C \sin(dx + c)}{3d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x)

[Out] 1/d\*A\*a^4\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/2/d\*a^4\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+13/2\*a^4\*B\*x+13/2/d\*a^4\*B\*c+1/3/d\*a^4\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+20/3/d\*a^4\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)+4\*A\*a^4\*x+4/d\*A\*a^4\*c+4/d\*a^4\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)+2/d\*a^4\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+6\*a^4\*C\*x+6/d\*a^4\*C\*c+13/2/d\*A\*a^4\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+4/d\*A\*a^4\*tan(d\*x+c)+4/d\*a^4\*B\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+1/2/d\*A\*a^4\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)+1/d\*a^4\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)+1/d\*a^4\*C\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))

**maxima** [A] time = 0.35, size = 296, normalized size = 1.44

$$48(dx + c)Aa^4 + 3(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Ba^4 + 72(dx + c)Ba^4 - 4(\sin(dx + c)^3 - 3\sin(dx + c))Ca^4 -$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/12\*(48\*(d\*x + c)\*A\*a^4 + 3\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*B\*a^4 + 72\*(d\*x + c)\*B\*a^4 - 4\*(sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 3\*sin(d\*x + c))\*C\*a^4 + 12\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*C\*a^4 + 48\*(d\*x + c)\*C\*a^4 - 3\*A\*a^4\*(2\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 36\*A\*a^4\*(log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 24\*B\*a^4\*(log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 6\*C\*a^4\*(log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 12\*A\*a^4\*sin(d\*x + c) + 48\*B\*a^4\*sin(d\*x + c) + 72\*C\*a^4\*sin(d\*x + c) + 48\*A\*a^4\*tan(d\*x + c) + 12\*B\*a^4\*tan(d\*x + c))/d

mupad [B] time = 2.71, size = 373, normalized size = 1.81

$$2 \left( 4 A a^4 \operatorname{atan} \left( \frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)} \right) - \frac{A a^4 \operatorname{atan} \left( \frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) 1i}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)} \right) 13i}{2} + \frac{13 B a^4 \operatorname{atan} \left( \frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)} \right)}{2} - B a^4 \operatorname{atan} \left( \frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) 1i}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)} \right) 4i + 6 C a^4 \operatorname{atan} \left( \frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)} \right) \right) / d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^4*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^3,x)`

[Out] `(2*(4*A*a^4*atan(sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) - (A*a^4*atan((sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*1i)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*13i)/2 + (13*B*a^4*atan(sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/2 - B*a^4*atan((sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*1i)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*4i + 6*C*a^4*atan(sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) - C*a^4*atan((sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*1i)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*1i)/d + (2*A*a^4*sin(2*c + 2*d*x) + (A*a^4*sin(3*c + 3*d*x))/4 + (5*B*a^4*sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/8 + B*a^4*sin(3*c + 3*d*x) + (B*a^4*sin(4*c + 4*d*x))/16 + (C*a^4*sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/2 + (83*C*a^4*sin(3*c + 3*d*x))/48 + (C*a^4*sin(4*c + 4*d*x))/4 + (C*a^4*sin(5*c + 5*d*x))/48 + (3*A*a^4*sin(c + d*x))/4 + B*a^4*sin(c + d*x) + (41*C*a^4*sin(c + d*x))/24)/(d*(cos(2*c + 2*d*x)/2 + 1/2))`

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**4*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**3,x)`

[Out] Timed out



$$3.334 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=219

$$\frac{5a^4(2A + B - C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{a^4(12A + 13B + 8C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} - \frac{(22A + 18B + 3C) \sin(c + dx) (a^4 \cos(c + dx) + a^4 \sin(c + dx))}{6d}$$

[Out] 1/2\*a^4\*(2\*A+8\*B+13\*C)\*x+1/2\*a^4\*(12\*A+13\*B+8\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d-5/2\*a^4\*(2\*A+B-C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d-1/6\*(22\*A+18\*B+3\*C)\*(a^4+a^4\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/6\*(16\*A+15\*B+6\*C)\*(a^2+a^2\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/6\*a\*(4\*A+3\*B)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/3\*A\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

Rubi [A] time = 0.71, antiderivative size = 219, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {3043, 2975, 2976, 2968, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{5a^4(2A + B - C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{a^4(12A + 13B + 8C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} - \frac{(22A + 18B + 3C) \sin(c + dx) (a^4 \cos(c + dx) + a^4 \sin(c + dx))}{6d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4, x]

[Out] (a^4\*(2\*A + 8\*B + 13\*C)\*x)/2 + (a^4\*(12\*A + 13\*B + 8\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/(2\*d) - (5\*a^4\*(2\*A + B - C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d) - ((22\*A + 18\*B + 3\*C)\*(a^4 + a^4\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(6\*d) + ((16\*A + 15\*B + 6\*C)\*(a^2 + a^2\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(6\*d) + (a\*(4\*A + 3\*B)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(6\*d) + (A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*d)

Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

Rule 2968

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

Rule 2975

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1))/(d\*f\*(n+1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d\*(n+1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1)\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m-n-2) - B\*(a\*c\*(m-1) + b\*d\*(n+1)) - (A\*b\*d\*(m+n+1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(n+1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

Rule 2976

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[
(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n +
1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x
])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) +
b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x
], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] &
& IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

```

### Rule 3023

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]

```

### Rule 3043

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c
+ d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c
*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n
+ 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m,
-2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

```

### Rule 3770

```

Int[csc[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 \sec^2(c + dx)}{3d} \\
&= \frac{a(4A + 3B)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3}{6d} \\
&= \frac{(16A + 15B + 6C)(a^2 + a^2 \cos^2(c + dx))}{6d} \\
&= -\frac{(22A + 18B + 3C)(a^4 + a^4 \cos^2(c + dx))}{6d} \\
&= -\frac{(22A + 18B + 3C)(a^4 + a^4 \cos^2(c + dx))}{6d} \\
&= -\frac{5a^4(2A + B - C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} \\
&= \frac{1}{2}a^4(2A + 8B + 13C)x - \frac{5a^4(2A + B - C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} \\
&= \frac{1}{2}a^4(2A + 8B + 13C)x + \frac{a^4(12A + 13B + 8C) \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1)}{2d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 5.99, size = 354, normalized size = 1.62

$$a^4 \left( 6(2A + 8B + 13C)(c + dx) + \frac{4(20A + 3(4B + C)) \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)} + \frac{4(20A + 3(4B + C)) \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)} - 6(12A + 13B + 8C) \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4,x]

[Out] (a^4\*(6\*(2\*A + 8\*B + 13\*C)\*(c + d\*x) - 6\*(12\*A + 13\*B + 8\*C)\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + 6\*(12\*A + 13\*B + 8\*C)\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + (13\*A + 3\*B)/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^2 + (2\*A\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^3 + (4\*(20\*A + 3\*(4\*B + C))\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]) + (2\*A\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^3 + (-13\*A - 3\*B)/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^2 + (4\*(20\*A + 3\*(4\*B + C))\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]) + 12\*(B + 4\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 3\*C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)]))/(12\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.48, size = 191, normalized size = 0.87

$$\frac{6(2A + 8B + 13C)a^4 dx \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(12A + 13B + 8C)a^4 \cos(dx + c)^3 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 3(12A + 13B + 8C)a^4 \cos(dx + c)^3 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 2(3C a^4 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 6(B + 4C)a^4 \cos(dx + c)^3)}{12d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/12\*(6\*(2\*A + 8\*B + 13\*C)\*a^4\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(12\*A + 13\*B + 8\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 3\*(12\*A + 13\*B + 8\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^3\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(3\*C\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 6\*(B + 4\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^3))

$$4\cos(dx + c)^3 + 2(20A + 12B + 3C)a^4\cos(dx + c)^2 + 3(4A + B)a^4\cos(dx + c) + 2Aa^4\sin(dx + c)/(d\cos(dx + c)^3)$$

**giac** [A] time = 0.65, size = 347, normalized size = 1.58

$$3(2Aa^4 + 8Ba^4 + 13Ca^4)(dx + c) + 3(12Aa^4 + 13Ba^4 + 8Ca^4)\log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - 3(12Aa^4 + 13Ba^4 + 8Ca^4)\log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(dx+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^4,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/6\*(3\*(2\*A\*a^4 + 8\*B\*a^4 + 13\*C\*a^4)\*(dx + c) + 3\*(12\*A\*a^4 + 13\*B\*a^4 + 8\*C\*a^4)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - 3\*(12\*A\*a^4 + 13\*B\*a^4 + 8\*C\*a^4)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) + 6\*(2\*B\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 7\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 2\*B\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 9\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 1)^2 - 2\*(30\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 21\*B\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 6\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 76\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 48\*B\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 12\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 54\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 27\*B\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 6\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)^3)/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.46, size = 279, normalized size = 1.27

$$Aa^4x + \frac{Aa^4c}{d} + \frac{a^4B\sin(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{a^4C\cos(dx+c)\sin(dx+c)}{2d} + \frac{13a^4Cx}{2} + \frac{13a^4Cc}{2d} + \frac{6Aa^4\ln(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c))}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(dx+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^4,x)

[Out] A\*a^4\*x+1/d\*A\*a^4\*c+1/d\*a^4\*B\*sin(dx+c)+1/2/d\*a^4\*C\*cos(dx+c)\*sin(dx+c)+13/2\*a^4\*C\*x+13/2/d\*a^4\*C\*c+6/d\*A\*a^4\*ln(sec(dx+c)+tan(dx+c))+4\*a^4\*B\*x+4/d\*a^4\*B\*c+4/d\*a^4\*C\*sin(dx+c)+20/3/d\*A\*a^4\*tan(dx+c)+13/2/d\*a^4\*B\*ln(sec(dx+c)+tan(dx+c))+2/d\*A\*a^4\*sec(dx+c)\*tan(dx+c)+4/d\*a^4\*B\*tan(dx+c)+4/d\*a^4\*C\*ln(sec(dx+c)+tan(dx+c))+1/3/d\*A\*a^4\*tan(dx+c)\*sec(dx+c)^2+1/2/d\*a^4\*B\*sec(dx+c)\*tan(dx+c)+1/d\*a^4\*C\*tan(dx+c)

**maxima** [A] time = 0.36, size = 320, normalized size = 1.46

$$4(\tan(dx + c)^3 + 3\tan(dx + c))Aa^4 + 12(dx + c)Aa^4 + 48(dx + c)Ba^4 + 3(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Ca^4 + \dots$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(dx+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^4,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/12\*(4\*(tan(dx + c)^3 + 3\*tan(dx + c))\*A\*a^4 + 12\*(dx + c)\*A\*a^4 + 48\*(dx + c)\*B\*a^4 + 3\*(2\*dx + 2\*c + sin(2\*dx + 2\*c))\*C\*a^4 + 72\*(dx + c)\*C\*a^4 - 12\*A\*a^4\*(2\*sin(dx + c)/(sin(dx + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(dx + c) + 1) + log(sin(dx + c) - 1)) - 3\*B\*a^4\*(2\*sin(dx + c)/(sin(dx + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(dx + c) + 1) + log(sin(dx + c) - 1)) + 24\*A\*a^4\*(log(sin(dx + c) + 1) - log(sin(dx + c) - 1)) + 36\*B\*a^4\*(log(sin(dx + c) + 1) - log(sin(dx + c) - 1)) + 24\*C\*a^4\*(log(sin(dx + c) + 1) - log(sin(dx + c) - 1)) + 12\*B\*a^4\*sin(dx + c) + 48\*C\*a^4\*sin(dx + c) + 72\*A\*a^4\*tan(dx + c) + 48\*B\*a^4\*tan(dx + c) + 12\*C\*a^4\*tan(dx + c))/d

mupad [B] time = 3.20, size = 625, normalized size = 2.85

$$3 A a^4 \sin(2c + 2dx) + 5 A a^4 \sin(3c + 3dx) + \frac{3 B a^4 \sin(2c + 2dx)}{2} + 3 B a^4 \sin(3c + 3dx) + \frac{3 B a^4 \sin(4c + 4dx)}{8}$$


---

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^4\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^4,x)

[Out] (3\*A\*a^4\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x) + 5\*A\*a^4\*sin(3\*c + 3\*d\*x) + (3\*B\*a^4\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x))/2 + 3\*B\*a^4\*sin(3\*c + 3\*d\*x) + (3\*B\*a^4\*sin(4\*c + 4\*d\*x))/8 + 3\*C\*a^4\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x) + (33\*C\*a^4\*sin(3\*c + 3\*d\*x))/32 + (3\*C\*a^4\*sin(4\*c + 4\*d\*x))/2 + (3\*C\*a^4\*sin(5\*c + 5\*d\*x))/32 + 6\*A\*a^4\*sin(c + d\*x) + 3\*B\*a^4\*sin(c + d\*x) + (15\*C\*a^4\*sin(c + d\*x))/16 + (9\*A\*a^4\*cos(c + d\*x)\*atan(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)))/2 + 27\*A\*a^4\*cos(c + d\*x)\*atanh(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)) + 18\*B\*a^4\*cos(c + d\*x)\*atan(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)) + (117\*B\*a^4\*cos(c + d\*x)\*atanh(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)))/4 + (117\*C\*a^4\*cos(c + d\*x)\*atan(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)))/4 + 18\*C\*a^4\*cos(c + d\*x)\*atanh(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)) + (3\*A\*a^4\*atan(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*cos(3\*c + 3\*d\*x))/2 + 9\*A\*a^4\*atanh(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*cos(3\*c + 3\*d\*x) + 6\*B\*a^4\*atan(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*cos(3\*c + 3\*d\*x) + (39\*B\*a^4\*atanh(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*cos(3\*c + 3\*d\*x))/4 + (39\*C\*a^4\*atan(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*cos(3\*c + 3\*d\*x))/4 + 6\*C\*a^4\*atanh(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*cos(3\*c + 3\*d\*x))/(3\*d\*((3\*cos(c + d\*x))/4 + cos(3\*c + 3\*d\*x)/4))

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*4,x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.335 $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^4 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=217

$$-\frac{5a^4(7A+8B+4C)\sin(c+dx)}{8d} + \frac{a^4(35A+48B+52C)\tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{8d} + \frac{(35A+44B+36C)\tan(c+dx)}{12d}$$

[Out]  $a^4*(B+4*C)*x+1/8*a^4*(35*A+48*B+52*C)*\arctanh(\sin(d*x+c))/d-5/8*a^4*(7*A+8*B+4*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/12*(35*A+44*B+36*C)*(a^4+a^4*\cos(d*x+c))*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/8*(7*A+8*B+4*C)*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/3*a*(A+B)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/4*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^4*\sec(d*x+c)^3*\tan(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.74, antiderivative size = 217, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.146$ , Rules used = {3043, 2975, 2968, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$-\frac{5a^4(7A+8B+4C)\sin(c+dx)}{8d} + \frac{a^4(35A+48B+52C)\tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{8d} + \frac{(35A+44B+36C)\tan(c+dx)}{12d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5, x]

[Out]  $a^4*(B+4*C)*x + (a^4*(35*A+48*B+52*C)*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sin}[c+d*x]])/(8*d) - (5*a^4*(7*A+8*B+4*C)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(8*d) + ((35*A+44*B+36*C)*(a^4+a^4*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])*\text{Tan}[c+d*x])/(12*d) + ((7*A+8*B+4*C)*(a^2+a^2*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^2*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]*\text{Tan}[c+d*x])/(8*d) + (a*(A+B)*(a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^3*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^2*\text{Tan}[c+d*x])/(3*d) + (A*(a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^4*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^3*\text{Tan}[c+d*x])/(4*d)$

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]), x\_Symbol] :> Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2975

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1))/(d\*f\*(n+1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d\*(n+1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1)\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m-n-2) - B\*(a\*c\*(m-1) + b\*d\*(n+1)) - (A\*b\*d\*(m+n+1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(n+1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3043

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c
+ d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c
*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n
+ 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m,
-2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

### Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 \sec^3(c + dx)}{4d} \\
&= \frac{a(A + B)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^3(c + dx)}{3d} \\
&= \frac{(7A + 8B + 4C)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{8d} \\
&= \frac{(35A + 44B + 36C)(a^4 + a^4 \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{12d} \\
&= \frac{(35A + 44B + 36C)(a^4 + a^4 \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{12d} \\
&= -\frac{5a^4(7A + 8B + 4C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^3(c + dx)}{8d} \\
&= a^4(B + 4C)x - \frac{5a^4(7A + 8B + 4C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^3(c + dx)}{8d} \\
&= a^4(B + 4C)x + \frac{a^4(35A + 48B + 36C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^3(c + dx)}{128d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 6.20, size = 838, normalized size = 3.86

$$\frac{(B + 4C)(c + dx)(\cos(c + dx)a + a)^4 \sec^8\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{16d} + \frac{(-35A - 48B - 52C)(\cos(c + dx)a + a)^4 \log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)}{128d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5,x]

[Out] ((B + 4\*C)\*(c + d\*x)\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^4\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^8)/(16\*d) + ((-35\*A - 48\*B - 52\*C)\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^4\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^8)/(128\*d) + ((35\*A + 48\*B + 52\*C)\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^4\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^8)/(128\*d) + (A\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^4\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^8)/(256\*d\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^4) + ((97\*A + 52\*B + 12\*C)\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^4\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^8)/(768\*d\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^2) - (A\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^4\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^8)/(256\*d\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^4) + ((-97\*A - 52\*B - 12\*C)\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^4\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^8)/(768\*d\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^2) + ((a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^4\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^8\*(4\*A\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2] + B\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(96\*d\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^3) + ((a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^4\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^8\*(4\*A\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2] + B\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(96\*d\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^3) + ((a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^4\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^8\*(5\*A\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2] + 5\*B\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2] + 3\*C\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(12\*d\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])) + ((a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^4\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^8\*(5\*A\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2] + 5\*B\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2] + 3\*C\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(12\*d\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])) + (C\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^4\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^8\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(16\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 0.46, size = 191, normalized size = 0.88

$$48(B + 4C)a^4 dx \cos(dx + c)^4 + 3(35A + 48B + 52C)a^4 \cos(dx + c)^4 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 3(35A + 48B +$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/48\*(48\*(B + 4\*C)\*a^4\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*(35\*A + 48\*B + 52\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^4\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 3\*(35\*A + 48\*B + 52\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^4\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(24\*C\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 32\*(5\*A + 5\*B + 3\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(27\*A + 16\*B + 4\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 8\*(4\*A + B)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c) + 6\*A\*a^4)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4)

**giac** [A] time = 0.70, size = 339, normalized size = 1.56

$$\frac{48Ca^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 + 1} + 24(Ba^4 + 4Ca^4)(dx + c) + 3(35Aa^4 + 48Ba^4 + 52Ca^4) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - 3(35$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/24\*(48\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 1) + 24\*(B\*a^4 + 4\*C\*a^4)\*(d\*x + c) + 3\*(35\*A\*a^4 + 48\*B\*a^4 + 52\*C\*a^4)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - 3\*(35\*A\*a^4 + 48\*B\*a^4 + 52\*C\*a^4)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) - 2\*(105\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 120\*B\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 84\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 385\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 424\*B\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 276\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 511\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 520\*B\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 300\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 279\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 216\*B\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 108\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)^4/d



**maple [A]** time = 0.48, size = 294, normalized size = 1.35

$$\frac{35Aa^4 \ln(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c))}{8d} + a^4 Bx + \frac{a^4 Bc}{d} + \frac{a^4 C \sin(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{20Aa^4 \tan(dx+c)}{3d} + \frac{6a^4 B \ln(\sec(dx+c))}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^4*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^5,x)
[Out] 35/8/d*A*a^4*ln(sec(d*x+c)+tan(d*x+c))+a^4*B*x+1/d*a^4*B*c+1/d*a^4*C*sin(d*x+c)+20/3/d*A*a^4*tan(d*x+c)+6/d*a^4*B*ln(sec(d*x+c)+tan(d*x+c))+4*a^4*C*x+4/d*a^4*C*c+27/8/d*A*a^4*sec(d*x+c)*tan(d*x+c)+20/3/d*a^4*B*tan(d*x+c)+13/2/d*a^4*C*ln(sec(d*x+c)+tan(d*x+c))+4/3/d*A*a^4*tan(d*x+c)*sec(d*x+c)^2+2/d*a^4*B*sec(d*x+c)*tan(d*x+c)+4/d*a^4*C*tan(d*x+c)+1/4/d*A*a^4*tan(d*x+c)*sec(d*x+c)^3+1/3/d*a^4*B*tan(d*x+c)*sec(d*x+c)^2+1/2/d*a^4*C*sec(d*x+c)*tan(d*x+c)
```

**maxima [B]** time = 0.38, size = 416, normalized size = 1.92

$$64(\tan(dx+c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx+c))Aa^4 + 16(\tan(dx+c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx+c))Ba^4 + 48(dx+c)Ba^4 + 192(dx+c)Ca^4$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^4*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="maxima")
[Out] 1/48*(64*(tan(d*x+c)^3 + 3*tan(d*x+c))*A*a^4 + 16*(tan(d*x+c)^3 + 3*tan(d*x+c))*B*a^4 + 48*(d*x+c)*B*a^4 + 192*(d*x+c)*C*a^4 - 3*A*a^4*(2*(3*sin(d*x+c)^3 - 5*sin(d*x+c))/(sin(d*x+c)^4 - 2*sin(d*x+c)^2 + 1) - 3*log(sin(d*x+c) + 1) + 3*log(sin(d*x+c) - 1)) - 72*A*a^4*(2*sin(d*x+c)/(sin(d*x+c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d*x+c) + 1) + log(sin(d*x+c) - 1)) - 48*B*a^4*(2*sin(d*x+c)/(sin(d*x+c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d*x+c) + 1) + log(sin(d*x+c) - 1)) - 12*C*a^4*(2*sin(d*x+c)/(sin(d*x+c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d*x+c) + 1) + log(sin(d*x+c) - 1)) + 24*A*a^4*(log(sin(d*x+c) + 1) - log(sin(d*x+c) - 1)) + 96*B*a^4*(log(sin(d*x+c) + 1) - log(sin(d*x+c) - 1)) + 144*C*a^4*(log(sin(d*x+c) + 1) - log(sin(d*x+c) - 1)) + 48*C*a^4*sin(d*x+c) + 192*A*a^4*tan(d*x+c) + 288*B*a^4*tan(d*x+c) + 192*C*a^4*tan(d*x+c))/d
```

**mupad [B]** time = 2.97, size = 1342, normalized size = 6.18

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^4*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^5,x)
[Out] ((105*A*a^4*atanh(sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/32 + (9*B*a^4*atanh(sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/2 + (39*C*a^4*atanh(sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/8 + (7*A*a^4*sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/3 + (27*A*a^4*sin(3*c + 3*d*x))/32 + (5*A*a^4*sin(4*c + 4*d*x))/6 + (11*B*a^4*sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/6 + (B*a^4*sin(3*c + 3*d*x))/2 + (5*B*a^4*sin(4*c + 4*d*x))/6 + C*a^4*sin(2*c + 2*d*x) + (5*C*a^4*sin(3*c + 3*d*x))/16 + (C*a^4*sin(4*c + 4*d*x))/2 + (C*a^4*sin(5*c + 5*d*x))/16 + (3*B*a^4*atan((1225*A^2*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 2368*B^2*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 3728*C^2*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 3360*A*B*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 3640*A*C*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 5504*B*C*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/(cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(1225*A^2 + 2368*B^2 + 3728*C^2 + 3360*A*B + 3640*A*C + 5504*B*C)))/4 + 3*C*a^4*atan((1225*A^2*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 2368*B^2*
```

$$\begin{aligned} & \sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 3728*C^2*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 3360*A*B*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 3640*A*C*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 5504*B*C*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) \\ & \left. \right) / (\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (1225*A^2 + 2368*B^2 + 3728*C^2 + 3360*A*B + 3640*A*C + 5504*B*C)) \\ & + (35*A*a^4*\sin(c + d*x))/32 + (B*a^4*\sin(c + d*x))/2 + (C*a^4*\sin(c + d*x))/4 + B*a^4*\operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{1225*A^2*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 2368*B^2*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 3728*C^2*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 3360*A*B*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 3640*A*C*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 5504*B*C*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)}{\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (1225*A^2 + 2368*B^2 + 3728*C^2 + 3360*A*B + 3640*A*C + 5504*B*C)}\right) * \cos(2*c + 2*d*x) \\ & + (B*a^4*\operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{1225*A^2*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 2368*B^2*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 3728*C^2*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 3360*A*B*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 3640*A*C*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 5504*B*C*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)}{\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (1225*A^2 + 2368*B^2 + 3728*C^2 + 3360*A*B + 3640*A*C + 5504*B*C)}\right) * \cos(4*c + 4*d*x) \\ & + 4*C*a^4*\operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{1225*A^2*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 2368*B^2*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 3728*C^2*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 3360*A*B*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 3640*A*C*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 5504*B*C*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)}{\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (1225*A^2 + 2368*B^2 + 3728*C^2 + 3360*A*B + 3640*A*C + 5504*B*C)}\right) * \cos(2*c + 2*d*x) \\ & + C*a^4*\operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{1225*A^2*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 2368*B^2*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 3728*C^2*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 3360*A*B*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 3640*A*C*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 5504*B*C*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)}{\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (1225*A^2 + 2368*B^2 + 3728*C^2 + 3360*A*B + 3640*A*C + 5504*B*C)}\right) * \cos(4*c + 4*d*x) \\ & + (35*A*a^4*\operatorname{atanh}(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) * \cos(2*c + 2*d*x))/8 + (35*A*a^4*\operatorname{atanh}(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) * \cos(4*c + 4*d*x))/32 + 6*B*a^4*\operatorname{atanh}(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) * \cos(2*c + 2*d*x) \\ & + (3*B*a^4*\operatorname{atanh}(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) * \cos(4*c + 4*d*x))/2 + (13*C*a^4*\operatorname{atanh}(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) * \cos(2*c + 2*d*x))/2 + (13*C*a^4*\operatorname{atanh}(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) * \cos(4*c + 4*d*x))/8 \\ & \left. \right) / (d * (\cos(2*c + 2*d*x)/2 + \cos(4*c + 4*d*x)/8 + 3/8)) \end{aligned}$$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*5,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.336 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=225

$$\frac{a^4(28A + 35B + 40C) \tan(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{a^4(28A + 35B + 48C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} + \frac{(28A + 35B + 32C) \tan(c + dx)}{8d}$$

[Out] a^4\*C\*x+1/8\*a^4\*(28\*A+35\*B+48\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+1/8\*a^4\*(28\*A+35\*B+40\*C)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/24\*(28\*A+35\*B+32\*C)\*(a^4+a^4\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/60\*(28\*A+35\*B+20\*C)\*(a^2+a^2\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/20\*a\*(4\*A+5\*B)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/5\*A\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*sec(d\*x+c)^4\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

Rubi [A] time = 0.69, antiderivative size = 225, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.146$ , Rules used = {3043, 2975, 2968, 3021, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{a^4(28A + 35B + 40C) \tan(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{a^4(28A + 35B + 48C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} + \frac{(28A + 35B + 20C) \tan(c + dx)}{8d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^6, x]

[Out] a^4\*C\*x + (a^4\*(28\*A + 35\*B + 48\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/(8\*d) + (a^4\*(28\*A + 35\*B + 40\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(8\*d) + ((28\*A + 35\*B + 32\*C)\*(a^4 + a^4\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(24\*d) + ((28\*A + 35\*B + 20\*C)\*(a^2 + a^2\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(60\*d) + (a\*(4\*A + 5\*B)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(20\*d) + (A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(5\*d)

Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(x\_)^n, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

Rule 2968

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

Rule 2975

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*A\*d\*(m - n - 2) - B\*(a\*c\*(m - 1) + b\*d\*(n + 1)) - (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

Rule 3021

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2
- a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(
a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b
- a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3043

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]^n)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c
+ d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c
*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n
+ 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m,
-2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

### Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^6(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 \sec^4(c + dx)}{5d} \\
&= \frac{a(4A + 5B)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^4(c + dx)}{20d} \\
&= \frac{(28A + 35B + 20C)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^4(c + dx)}{60d} \\
&= \frac{(28A + 35B + 32C)(a^4 + a^4 \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^4(c + dx)}{240d} \\
&= \frac{(28A + 35B + 32C)(a^4 + a^4 \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^4(c + dx)}{240d} \\
&= \frac{a^4(28A + 35B + 40C) \tan(c + dx)}{8d} \\
&= a^4 Cx + \frac{a^4(28A + 35B + 40C) \tan(c + dx)}{8d} \\
&= a^4 Cx + \frac{a^4(28A + 35B + 48C) \tan(c + dx)}{8d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [B] time = 6.22, size = 971, normalized size = 4.32

$$\frac{C(c + dx)(\cos(c + dx)a + a)^4 \sec^8\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{16d} + \frac{(-28A - 35B - 48C)(\cos(c + dx)a + a)^4 \log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)}{128d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^6,x]

[Out] (C\*(c + d\*x)\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^4\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^8)/(16\*d) + ((-28\*A - 35\*B - 48\*C)\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^4\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^8)/(128\*d) + ((28\*A + 35\*B + 48\*C)\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^4\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^8)/(128\*d) + ((22\*A + 5\*B)\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^4\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^8)/(1280\*d\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^4) + ((559\*A + 485\*B + 260\*C)\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^4\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^8)/(3840\*d\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^2) + (A\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^4\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^8\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(320\*d\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^5) + (A\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^4\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^8\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(320\*d\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^5) + ((-22\*A - 5\*B)\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^4\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^8)/(1280\*d\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^4) + ((-559\*A - 485\*B - 260\*C)\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^4\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^8)/(3840\*d\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^2) + ((a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^4\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^8\*(139\*A\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2] + 80\*B\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2] + 20\*C\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(1920\*d\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^3) + ((a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^4\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^8\*(139\*A\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2] + 80\*B\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2] + 20\*C\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(1920\*d\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^3) + ((a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^4\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^8\*(83\*A\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2] + 100\*B\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2] + 100\*C\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(240\*d\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])) + ((a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^4\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^8\*(83\*A\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2] + 100\*B\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2] + 100\*C\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(240\*d\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))

**fricas** [A] time = 0.61, size = 196, normalized size = 0.87

$$240 Ca^4 dx \cos(dx + c)^5 + 15(28A + 35B + 48C)a^4 \cos(dx + c)^5 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 15(28A + 35B + 48C)a^4 \cos(dx + c)^5 \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1) + 2(8(83A + 100B + 100C)a^4 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 15(28A + 27B + 16C)a^4 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 8(34A + 20B + 5C)a^4 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 30(4A + B)a^4 \cos(dx + c) + 24Aa^4) \sin(dx + c) / (d \cos(dx + c)^5)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/240\*(240\*C\*a^4\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 15\*(28\*A + 35\*B + 48\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^5\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 15\*(28\*A + 35\*B + 48\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^5\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(8\*(83\*A + 100\*B + 100\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 15\*(28\*A + 27\*B + 16\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 8\*(34\*A + 20\*B + 5\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 30\*(4\*A + B)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c) + 24\*A\*a^4)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^5)

**giac** [A] time = 0.69, size = 352, normalized size = 1.56

$$120(dx + c)Ca^4 + 15(28Aa^4 + 35Ba^4 + 48Ca^4) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - 15(28Aa^4 + 35Ba^4 + 48Ca^4) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right) - 2(420Aa^4 \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^9 + 525Ba^4 \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^9 + 600Ca^4 \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^9 - 1960Aa^4 \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^7 - 2450Ba^4 \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^7 - 2720Ca^4 \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^7)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/120\*(120\*(d\*x + c)\*C\*a^4 + 15\*(28\*A\*a^4 + 35\*B\*a^4 + 48\*C\*a^4)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - 15\*(28\*A\*a^4 + 35\*B\*a^4 + 48\*C\*a^4)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) - 2\*(420\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 + 525\*B\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 + 600\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 - 1960\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 2450\*B\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 2720\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7)

$$*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 3584*A*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 4480*B*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 4720*C*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 3160*A*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 3950*B*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 3680*C*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 1500*A*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 1395*B*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 1080*C*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)^5/d$$

**maple [A]** time = 0.55, size = 331, normalized size = 1.47

$$\frac{83Aa^4 \tan(dx+c)}{15d} + \frac{35a^4B \ln(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c))}{8d} + a^4Cx + \frac{a^4Cc}{d} + \frac{7Aa^4 \sec(dx+c) \tan(dx+c)}{2d} + \frac{7Aa^4}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x)

[Out] 83/15/d\*A\*a^4\*tan(d\*x+c)+35/8/d\*a^4\*B\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+a^4\*C\*x+1/d\*a^4\*C\*c+7/2/d\*A\*a^4\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)+7/2/d\*A\*a^4\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+20/3/d\*a^4\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)+6/d\*a^4\*C\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+34/15/d\*A\*a^4\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2+27/8/d\*a^4\*B\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)+20/3/d\*a^4\*C\*tan(d\*x+c)+1/d\*A\*a^4\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3+4/3/d\*a^4\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2+2/d\*a^4\*C\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)+1/5/d\*A\*a^4\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4+1/4/d\*a^4\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3+1/3/d\*a^4\*C\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2

**maxima [B]** time = 0.39, size = 496, normalized size = 2.20

$$16(3 \tan(dx+c)^5 + 10 \tan(dx+c)^3 + 15 \tan(dx+c))Aa^4 + 480(\tan(dx+c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx+c))Aa^4 + 320(\tan(dx+c)^5 + 10 \tan(dx+c)^3 + 15 \tan(dx+c))Ba^4 + 480(\tan(dx+c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx+c))Ba^4 + 320(\tan(dx+c)^5 + 10 \tan(dx+c)^3 + 15 \tan(dx+c))Ca^4 + 480(\tan(dx+c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx+c))Ca^4 + 320(\tan(dx+c)^5 + 10 \tan(dx+c)^3 + 15 \tan(dx+c))d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/240\*(16\*(3\*tan(d\*x+c)^5 + 10\*tan(d\*x+c)^3 + 15\*tan(d\*x+c))\*A\*a^4 + 480\*(tan(d\*x+c)^3 + 3\*tan(d\*x+c))\*A\*a^4 + 320\*(tan(d\*x+c)^3 + 3\*tan(d\*x+c))\*B\*a^4 + 80\*(tan(d\*x+c)^3 + 3\*tan(d\*x+c))\*C\*a^4 + 240\*(d\*x+c)\*C\*a^4 - 60\*A\*a^4\*(2\*(3\*sin(d\*x+c)^3 - 5\*sin(d\*x+c))/(sin(d\*x+c)^4 - 2\*sin(d\*x+c)^2 + 1) - 3\*log(sin(d\*x+c)+1) + 3\*log(sin(d\*x+c)-1)) - 15\*B\*a^4\*(2\*(3\*sin(d\*x+c)^3 - 5\*sin(d\*x+c))/(sin(d\*x+c)^4 - 2\*sin(d\*x+c)^2 + 1) - 3\*log(sin(d\*x+c)+1) + 3\*log(sin(d\*x+c)-1)) - 240\*A\*a^4\*(2\*sin(d\*x+c)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d\*x+c)+1) + log(sin(d\*x+c)-1)) - 360\*B\*a^4\*(2\*sin(d\*x+c)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d\*x+c)+1) + log(sin(d\*x+c)-1)) - 240\*C\*a^4\*(2\*sin(d\*x+c)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d\*x+c)+1) + log(sin(d\*x+c)-1)) + 120\*B\*a^4\*(log(sin(d\*x+c)+1) - log(sin(d\*x+c)-1)) + 480\*C\*a^4\*(log(sin(d\*x+c)+1) - log(sin(d\*x+c)-1)) + 240\*A\*a^4\*tan(d\*x+c) + 960\*B\*a^4\*tan(d\*x+c) + 1440\*C\*a^4\*tan(d\*x+c))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 2.80, size = 995, normalized size = 4.42

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a+a\*cos(c+d\*x))^4\*(A+B\*cos(c+d\*x)+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2))/cos(c+d\*x)^6,x)

[Out] ((11\*A\*a^4\*sin(2\*c+2\*d\*x))/8 + (77\*A\*a^4\*sin(3\*c+3\*d\*x))/48 + (7\*A\*a^4\*sin(4\*c+4\*d\*x))/16 + (83\*A\*a^4\*sin(5\*c+5\*d\*x))/240 + (31\*B\*a^4\*sin(2\*c+2\*d\*x))/32 + (19\*B\*a^4\*sin(3\*c+3\*d\*x))/12 + (27\*B\*a^4\*sin(4\*c+4\*d\*x))/64 + (5\*B\*a^4\*sin(5\*c+5\*d\*x))/12 + (C\*a^4\*sin(2\*c+2\*d\*x))/2 + (4\*C\*a^4

$$\begin{aligned} & * \sin(3c + 3dx) / 3 + (C a^4 \sin(4c + 4dx)) / 4 + (5 C a^4 \sin(5c + 5dx)) / 12 + (35 A a^4 \sin(c + dx)) / 24 + (7 B a^4 \sin(c + dx)) / 6 + (11 C a^4 \sin(c + dx)) / 12 + (5 C a^4 \operatorname{atan}((784 A^2 \sin(c/2 + (dx)/2) + 1225 B^2 \sin(c/2 + (dx)/2) + 2368 C^2 \sin(c/2 + (dx)/2) + 1960 A B \sin(c/2 + (dx)/2) + 2688 A C \sin(c/2 + (dx)/2) + 3360 B C \sin(c/2 + (dx)/2)) / (\cos(c/2 + (dx)/2) * (784 A^2 + 1225 B^2 + 2368 C^2 + 1960 A B + 2688 A C + 3360 B C))) * \cos(c + dx) / 4 + (5 C a^4 \operatorname{atan}((784 A^2 \sin(c/2 + (dx)/2) + 1225 B^2 \sin(c/2 + (dx)/2) + 2368 C^2 \sin(c/2 + (dx)/2) + 1960 A B \sin(c/2 + (dx)/2) + 2688 A C \sin(c/2 + (dx)/2) + 3360 B C \sin(c/2 + (dx)/2)) / (\cos(c/2 + (dx)/2) * (784 A^2 + 1225 B^2 + 2368 C^2 + 1960 A B + 2688 A C + 3360 B C))) * \cos(3c + 3dx) / 8 + (C a^4 \operatorname{atan}((784 A^2 \sin(c/2 + (dx)/2) + 1225 B^2 \sin(c/2 + (dx)/2) + 2368 C^2 \sin(c/2 + (dx)/2) + 1960 A B \sin(c/2 + (dx)/2) + 2688 A C \sin(c/2 + (dx)/2) + 3360 B C \sin(c/2 + (dx)/2)) / (\cos(c/2 + (dx)/2) * (784 A^2 + 1225 B^2 + 2368 C^2 + 1960 A B + 2688 A C + 3360 B C))) * \cos(5c + 5dx) / 8 + (35 A a^4 \cos(c + dx) * \operatorname{atanh}(\sin(c/2 + (dx)/2) / \cos(c/2 + (dx)/2))) / 8 + (175 B a^4 \cos(c + dx) * \operatorname{atanh}(\sin(c/2 + (dx)/2) / \cos(c/2 + (dx)/2))) / 32 + (15 C a^4 \cos(c + dx) * \operatorname{atanh}(\sin(c/2 + (dx)/2) / \cos(c/2 + (dx)/2))) / 2 + (35 A a^4 \operatorname{atanh}(\sin(c/2 + (dx)/2) / \cos(c/2 + (dx)/2)) * \cos(3c + 3dx)) / 16 + (7 A a^4 \operatorname{atanh}(\sin(c/2 + (dx)/2) / \cos(c/2 + (dx)/2)) * \cos(5c + 5dx)) / 16 + (175 B a^4 \operatorname{atanh}(\sin(c/2 + (dx)/2) / \cos(c/2 + (dx)/2)) * \cos(3c + 3dx)) / 64 + (35 B a^4 \operatorname{atanh}(\sin(c/2 + (dx)/2) / \cos(c/2 + (dx)/2)) * \cos(5c + 5dx)) / 64 + (15 C a^4 \operatorname{atanh}(\sin(c/2 + (dx)/2) / \cos(c/2 + (dx)/2)) * \cos(3c + 3dx)) / 4 + (3 C a^4 \operatorname{atanh}(\sin(c/2 + (dx)/2) / \cos(c/2 + (dx)/2)) * \cos(5c + 5dx)) / 4) / (d * ((5 \cos(c + dx)) / 8 + (5 \cos(3c + 3dx)) / 16 + \cos(5c + 5dx) / 16)) \end{aligned}$$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(dx+c))\*\*4\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)\*\*2)\*sec(dx+c)\*\*6,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.337 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=253

$$\frac{a^4(72A + 83B + 100C) \tan(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{7a^4(7A + 8B + 10C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{16d} + \frac{a^4(417A + 488B + 550C) \tan(c + dx)}{240d}$$

[Out] 7/16\*a^4\*(7\*A+8\*B+10\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+1/15\*a^4\*(72\*A+83\*B+100\*C)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/240\*a^4\*(417\*A+488\*B+550\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/60\*(43\*A+52\*B+50\*C)\*(a^4+a^4\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/120\*(37\*A+48\*B+30\*C)\*(a^2+a^2\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/15\*a\*(2\*A+3\*B)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*sec(d\*x+c)^4\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/6\*A\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*sec(d\*x+c)^5\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.83, antiderivative size = 253, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.195$ , Rules used = {3043, 2975, 2968, 3021, 2748, 3767, 8, 3770}

$$\frac{a^4(72A + 83B + 100C) \tan(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{7a^4(7A + 8B + 10C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{16d} + \frac{a^4(417A + 488B + 550C) \tan(c + dx)}{240d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^7, x]

[Out] (7\*a^4\*(7\*A + 8\*B + 10\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]/(16\*d) + (a^4\*(72\*A + 83\*B + 100\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(15\*d) + (a^4\*(417\*A + 488\*B + 550\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(240\*d) + ((43\*A + 52\*B + 50\*C)\*(a^4 + a^4\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(60\*d) + ((37\*A + 48\*B + 30\*C)\*(a^2 + a^2\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(120\*d) + (a\*(2\*A + 3\*B)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(15\*d) + (A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(6\*d)

**Rule 8**

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

**Rule 2748**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

**Rule 2968**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

**Rule 2975**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[a



$A*d*(m - n - 2) - B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) - (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(n + 1)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

### Rule 3021

$\text{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}]/(b*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*\text{Simp}[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*(m + 1))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 3043

$\text{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(n_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)}]/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)}*\text{Simp}[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

### Rule 3767

$\text{Int}[\text{csc}[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] := -\text{Dist}[d^{(-1)}, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{ExpandIntegrand}[(1 + x^2)^{(n/2 - 1)}, x], x], x, \text{Cot}[c + d*x]], x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

### Rule 3770

$\text{Int}[\text{csc}[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)], x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^7(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 \sec^5(c + dx)}{6d} \\
&= \frac{a(2A + 3B)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^5(c + dx)}{15d} \\
&= \frac{(37A + 48B + 30C)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^5(c + dx)}{120d} \\
&= \frac{(43A + 52B + 50C)(a^4 + a^4 \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^5(c + dx)}{60d} \\
&= \frac{(43A + 52B + 50C)(a^4 + a^4 \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^5(c + dx)}{60d} \\
&= \frac{a^4(417A + 488B + 550C) \sec(c + dx)}{240d} \\
&= \frac{a^4(417A + 488B + 550C) \sec(c + dx)}{240d} \\
&= \frac{7a^4(7A + 8B + 10C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{16d} \\
&= \frac{7a^4(7A + 8B + 10C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{16d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.09, size = 265, normalized size = 1.05

$$\frac{a^4(\cos(c + dx) + 1)^4 \sec^8\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^6(c + dx) \left(840(7A + 8B + 10C) \cos^6(c + dx) \left(\log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right)}{16d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^7,x]

[Out] -1/30720\*(a^4\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^8\*Sec[c + d\*x]^6\*(840\*(7\*A + 8\*B + 10\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^6\*(Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] - Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]])) - (4165\*A + 3480\*B + 2670\*C + 16\*(672\*A + 643\*B + 620\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 20\*(229\*A + 216\*B + 174\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 4032\*A\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 4408\*B\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 4640\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 735\*A\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 840\*B\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 810\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 576\*A\*Cos[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 664\*B\*Cos[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 800\*C\*Cos[5\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/d

**fricas [A]** time = 0.47, size = 203, normalized size = 0.80

$$\frac{105(7A + 8B + 10C)a^4 \cos(dx + c)^6 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 105(7A + 8B + 10C)a^4 \cos(dx + c)^6 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1)}{16d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^7,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/480\*(105\*(7\*A + 8\*B + 10\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^6\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 105\*(7\*A + 8\*B + 10\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^6\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(16\*(72\*A + 83\*B + 100\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 15\*(49\*A + 56\*B + 54\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 32\*(18\*A + 17\*B + 10\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 10\*(41\*A + 24\*B + 6\*C

$$) * a^4 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 48(4A + B) * a^4 \cos(dx + c) + 40 * A * a^4) * \sin(dx + c) / (d \cos(dx + c)^6)$$

**giac [A]** time = 0.78, size = 392, normalized size = 1.55

$$105(7Aa^4 + 8Ba^4 + 10Ca^4) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - 105(7Aa^4 + 8Ba^4 + 10Ca^4) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(dx+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^7,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/240\*(105\*(7\*A\*a^4 + 8\*B\*a^4 + 10\*C\*a^4)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - 105\*(7\*A\*a^4 + 8\*B\*a^4 + 10\*C\*a^4)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) - 2\*(735\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^11 + 840\*B\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^11 + 1050\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^11 - 4165\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 - 4760\*B\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 - 5950\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 + 9702\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 11088\*B\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 13860\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 11802\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 13488\*B\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 16860\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 7355\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 9320\*B\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 10690\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 3105\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 3000\*B\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 2790\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)^6)/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.61, size = 385, normalized size = 1.52

$$\frac{20a^4C \tan(dx + c)}{3d} + \frac{83a^4B \tan(dx + c)}{15d} + \frac{35a^4C \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{8d} + \frac{7a^4B \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(dx+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^7,x)

[Out] 20/3/d\*a^4\*C\*tan(dx+c)+83/15/d\*a^4\*B\*tan(dx+c)+35/8/d\*a^4\*C\*ln(sec(dx+c)+tan(dx+c))+7/2/d\*a^4\*B\*ln(sec(dx+c)+tan(dx+c))+34/15/d\*a^4\*B\*tan(dx+c)\*sec(dx+c)^2+24/5/d\*A\*a^4\*tan(dx+c)+12/5/d\*A\*a^4\*tan(dx+c)\*sec(dx+c)^2+49/16/d\*A\*a^4\*ln(sec(dx+c)+tan(dx+c))+1/5/d\*a^4\*B\*tan(dx+c)\*sec(dx+c)^4+49/16/d\*A\*a^4\*sec(dx+c)\*tan(dx+c)+7/2/d\*a^4\*B\*sec(dx+c)\*tan(dx+c)+41/24/d\*A\*a^4\*tan(dx+c)\*sec(dx+c)^3+27/8/d\*a^4\*C\*sec(dx+c)\*tan(dx+c)+1/d\*a^4\*B\*tan(dx+c)\*sec(dx+c)^3+1/6/d\*A\*a^4\*tan(dx+c)\*sec(dx+c)^5+1/4/d\*a^4\*C\*tan(dx+c)\*sec(dx+c)^3+4/5/d\*A\*a^4\*tan(dx+c)\*sec(dx+c)^4+4/3/d\*a^4\*C\*tan(dx+c)\*sec(dx+c)^2

**maxima [B]** time = 0.36, size = 645, normalized size = 2.55

$$128(3 \tan(dx + c)^5 + 10 \tan(dx + c)^3 + 15 \tan(dx + c))Aa^4 + 640(\tan(dx + c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx + c))Aa^4 + 32(3 \tan(dx + c)^5 + 10 \tan(dx + c)^3 + 15 \tan(dx + c))Ba^4 + 960(\tan(dx + c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx + c))Ca^4$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(dx+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^7,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/480\*(128\*(3\*tan(dx + c)^5 + 10\*tan(dx + c)^3 + 15\*tan(dx + c))\*A\*a^4 + 640\*(tan(dx + c)^3 + 3\*tan(dx + c))\*A\*a^4 + 32\*(3\*tan(dx + c)^5 + 10\*tan(dx + c)^3 + 15\*tan(dx + c))\*B\*a^4 + 960\*(tan(dx + c)^3 + 3\*tan(dx + c))\*C\*a^4)

$$\begin{aligned} &)) * B * a^4 + 640 * (\tan(dx + c)^3 + 3 * \tan(dx + c)) * C * a^4 - 5 * A * a^4 * (2 * (15 * \sin \\ &(dx + c)^5 - 40 * \sin(dx + c)^3 + 33 * \sin(dx + c)) / (\sin(dx + c)^6 - 3 * \sin \\ &(dx + c)^4 + 3 * \sin(dx + c)^2 - 1) - 15 * \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 15 * \log(\sin \\ &(dx + c) - 1)) - 180 * A * a^4 * (2 * (3 * \sin(dx + c)^3 - 5 * \sin(dx + c)) / (\sin(dx \\ &+ c)^4 - 2 * \sin(dx + c)^2 + 1) - 3 * \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 3 * \log(\sin(dx + \\ &c) - 1)) - 120 * B * a^4 * (2 * (3 * \sin(dx + c)^3 - 5 * \sin(dx + c)) / (\sin(dx + c)^4 \\ &- 2 * \sin(dx + c)^2 + 1) - 3 * \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 3 * \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1 \\ &)) - 30 * C * a^4 * (2 * (3 * \sin(dx + c)^3 - 5 * \sin(dx + c)) / (\sin(dx + c)^4 - 2 * \sin \\ &(dx + c)^2 + 1) - 3 * \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 3 * \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1)) - 12 \\ &0 * A * a^4 * (2 * \sin(dx + c) / (\sin(dx + c)^2 - 1) - \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) + \log \\ &(\sin(dx + c) - 1)) - 480 * B * a^4 * (2 * \sin(dx + c) / (\sin(dx + c)^2 - 1) - \log(\sin \\ &(dx + c) + 1) + \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1)) - 720 * C * a^4 * (2 * \sin(dx + c) / (\sin \\ &(dx + c)^2 - 1) - \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) + \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1)) + 240 * C * a^4 \\ & * (\log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1)) + 480 * B * a^4 * \tan(dx + c) \\ & + 1920 * C * a^4 * \tan(dx + c)) / d \end{aligned}$$

**mupad [B]** time = 4.71, size = 338, normalized size = 1.34

$$\frac{7a^4 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{7a^4 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)(7A+8B+10C)}{4\left(\frac{49Aa^4}{4} + 14Ba^4 + \frac{35Ca^4}{2}\right)}\right)(7A+8B+10C) \left(\frac{49Aa^4}{8} + 7Ba^4 + \frac{35Ca^4}{4}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{11} + \left(-\frac{833Aa^4}{24}\right)}{8d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^4\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^7, x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} &(7*a^4*\operatorname{atanh}((7*a^4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(7*A + 8*B + 10*C))/(4*((49*A*a^4)/4 \\ &+ 14*B*a^4 + (35*C*a^4)/2)))*(7*A + 8*B + 10*C))/(8*d) - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/ \\ &2)^{11}*((49*A*a^4)/8 + 7*B*a^4 + (35*C*a^4)/4) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^9*((833* \\ &A*a^4)/24 + (119*B*a^4)/3 + (595*C*a^4)/12) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*((1617*A \\ &a^4)/20 + (462*B*a^4)/5 + (231*C*a^4)/2) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*((1471*A*a \\ &^4)/24 + (233*B*a^4)/3 + (1069*C*a^4)/12) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*((1967*A*a \\ &^4)/20 + (562*B*a^4)/5 + (281*C*a^4)/2) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*((207*A*a^4)/8 \\ &+ 25*B*a^4 + (93*C*a^4)/4))/(d*(15*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 - 6*\tan(c/2 + (d*x) \\ &/2)^2 - 20*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 + 15*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8 - 6*\tan(c/2 + (d \\ &*x)/2)^{10} + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^{12} + 1)) \end{aligned}$$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*7, x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.338 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=287

$$\frac{a^4(454A + 504B + 581C) \tan(c + dx)}{105d} + \frac{a^4(44A + 49B + 56C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{16d} + \frac{a^4(988A + 1113B + 1232C)}{8d}$$

[Out] 1/16\*a^4\*(44\*A+49\*B+56\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+1/105\*a^4\*(454\*A+504\*B+581\*C)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/16\*a^4\*(44\*A+49\*B+56\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/840\*a^4\*(988\*A+1113\*B+1232\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/840\*(436\*A+511\*B+504\*C)\*(a^4+a^4\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/70\*(16\*A+21\*B+14\*C)\*(a^2+a^2\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*sec(d\*x+c)^4\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/42\*a\*(4\*A+7\*B)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*sec(d\*x+c)^5\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/7\*A\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*sec(d\*x+c)^6\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

Rubi [A] time = 0.87, antiderivative size = 287, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.220$ , Rules used = {3043, 2975, 2968, 3021, 2748, 3768, 3770, 3767, 8}

$$\frac{a^4(454A + 504B + 581C) \tan(c + dx)}{105d} + \frac{a^4(44A + 49B + 56C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{16d} + \frac{a^4(988A + 1113B + 1232C)}{8d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^8,x]

[Out] (a^4\*(44\*A + 49\*B + 56\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/(16\*d) + (a^4\*(454\*A + 504\*B + 581\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(105\*d) + (a^4\*(44\*A + 49\*B + 56\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(16\*d) + (a^4\*(988\*A + 1113\*B + 1232\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(840\*d) + ((436\*A + 511\*B + 504\*C)\*(a^4 + a^4\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(840\*d) + ((16\*A + 21\*B + 14\*C)\*(a^2 + a^2\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(70\*d) + (a\*(4\*A + 7\*B)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(42\*d) + (A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*Sec[c + d\*x]^6\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(7\*d)

Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

Rule 2968

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

Rule 2975

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e

$$\int \frac{(a + b \sin(e + f x))^{n+1}}{(d f (n+1)(b c + a d))} dx - \text{Dist}\left[\frac{b}{d(n+1)(b c + a d)}, \int (a + b \sin(e + f x))^{m-1} (c + d \sin(e + f x))^{n+1} \text{Simp}[a A d (m-n-2) - B(a c (m-1) + b d (n+1)) - (A b d (m+n+1) - B(b c m - a d (n+1)))] \sin(e + f x), x, x, x\right] /;$$

$$\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b c - a d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[m, 1/2] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2 m] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[2 n] \ || \ \text{EqQ}[c, 0])$$

### Rule 3021

$$\int ((a_.) + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_.)])^{(m_.)} ((A_.) + (B_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_.)] + (C_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_.)]^2), x_{\text{Symbol}}] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C) \cos[e + f x] (a + b \sin[e + f x])^{(m+1)} / (b f (m+1) (a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1 / (b (m+1) (a^2 - b^2)), \int (a + b \sin[e + f x])^{(m+1)} \text{Simp}[b (a A - b B + a C) (m+1) - (A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C + b (A b - a B + b C) (m+1))] \sin[e + f x], x, x, x] /;$$

$$\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$$

### Rule 3043

$$\int ((a_.) + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_.)])^{(m_.)} ((c_.) + (d_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_.)])^{(n_.)} ((A_.) + (B_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_.)] + (C_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_.)]^2), x_{\text{Symbol}}] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(c^2 C - B c d + A d^2) \cos[e + f x] (a + b \sin[e + f x])^m (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{(n+1)} / (d f (n+1) (c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1 / (b d (n+1) (c^2 - d^2)), \int (a + b \sin[e + f x])^m (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{(n+1)} \text{Simp}[A d (a d m + b c (n+1)) + (c C - B d) (a c m + b d (n+1)) + b (d (B c - A d) (m+n+2) - C (c^2 (m+1) + d^2 (n+1)))] \sin[e + f x], x, x, x] /;$$

$$\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b c - a d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ !\text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}] \ \&\& \ (\text{LtQ}[n, -1] \ || \ \text{EqQ}[m+n+2, 0])$$

### Rule 3767

$$\int \csc[(c_.) + (d_.) (x_.)]^{(n_.)}, x_{\text{Symbol}}] \rightarrow -\text{Dist}[d^{(-1)}, \text{Subst}[\int \text{ExpandIntegrand}[(1 + x^2)^{(n/2 - 1)}, x], x, x, \text{Cot}[c + d x]], x] /;$$

$$\text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{IGtQ}[n/2, 0]$$

### Rule 3768

$$\int (\csc[(c_.) + (d_.) (x_.)] (b_.)^{(n_.)}), x_{\text{Symbol}}] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b \cos[c + d x]) (b \csc[c + d x])^{(n-1)} / (d (n-1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2 (n-2)) / (n-1), \int (b \csc[c + d x])^{(n-2)}, x, x] /;$$

$$\text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[n, 1] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2 n]$$

### Rule 3770

$$\int \csc[(c_.) + (d_.) (x_.)], x_{\text{Symbol}}] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[\text{ArcTanh}[\cos[c + d x]] / d, x] /;$$

$$\text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^8(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4 \sec^6(c + dx)}{7d} \\
&= \frac{a(4A + 7B)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3}{42d} \\
&= \frac{(16A + 21B + 14C)(a^2 + a^2 \cos^2(c + dx))}{16d} \\
&= \frac{(436A + 511B + 504C)(a^4 + a^4 \cos^2(c + dx))}{16d} \\
&= \frac{(436A + 511B + 504C)(a^4 + a^4 \cos^2(c + dx))}{16d} \\
&= \frac{a^4(988A + 1113B + 1232C) \sec^2(c + dx)}{840d} \\
&= \frac{a^4(988A + 1113B + 1232C) \sec^2(c + dx)}{840d} \\
&= \frac{a^4(44A + 49B + 56C) \sec(c + dx)}{16d} \\
&= \frac{a^4(44A + 49B + 56C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{16d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 3.47, size = 298, normalized size = 1.04

$$\frac{a^4(\cos(c + dx) + 1)^4 \sec^8\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^7(c + dx) \left(3360(44A + 49B + 56C) \cos^7(c + dx) \left(\log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) - \log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right)\right)}{16d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^8,x]

[Out] -1/860160\*(a^4\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^8\*Sec[c + d\*x]^7\*(3360\*(44\*A + 49\*B + 56\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^7\*(Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] - Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]) - 2\*(80384\*A + 75264\*B + 72016\*C + 70\*(1444\*A + 1291\*B + 1128\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 8\*(12746\*A + 12936\*B + 12859\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 35420\*A\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 37205\*B\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 36120\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 29056\*A\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 32256\*B\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 35504\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 4620\*A\*Cos[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 5145\*B\*Cos[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 5880\*C\*Cos[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 3632\*A\*Cos[6\*(c + d\*x)] + 4032\*B\*Cos[6\*(c + d\*x)] + 4648\*C\*Cos[6\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/d

**fricas [A]** time = 0.49, size = 226, normalized size = 0.79

$$\frac{105(44A + 49B + 56C)a^4 \cos(dx + c)^7 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 105(44A + 49B + 56C)a^4 \cos(dx + c)^7 \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1)}{16d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^8,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/3360\*(105\*(44\*A + 49\*B + 56\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^7\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 105\*(44\*A + 49\*B + 56\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^7\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(16\*(454\*A + 504\*B + 581\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + 105\*(44\*A + 49\*B + 56\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^7\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 105\*(44\*A + 49\*B + 56\*C)\*a^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^7\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1))/d

$$\cos(dx + c)^5 + 16*(227*A + 252*B + 238*C)*a^4*\cos(dx + c)^4 + 70*(44*A + 41*B + 24*C)*a^4*\cos(dx + c)^3 + 48*(48*A + 28*B + 7*C)*a^4*\cos(dx + c)^2 + 280*(4*A + B)*a^4*\cos(dx + c) + 240*A*a^4*\sin(dx + c))/(d*\cos(dx + c)^7)$$

**giac** [A] time = 0.75, size = 443, normalized size = 1.54

$$105(44Aa^4 + 49Ba^4 + 56Ca^4) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - 105(44Aa^4 + 49Ba^4 + 56Ca^4) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(dx+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^8,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/1680\*(105\*(44\*A\*a^4 + 49\*B\*a^4 + 56\*C\*a^4)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - 105\*(44\*A\*a^4 + 49\*B\*a^4 + 56\*C\*a^4)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) - 2\*(4620\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^13 + 5145\*B\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^13 + 5880\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^13 - 30800\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^11 - 34300\*B\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^11 - 39200\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^11 + 87164\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 + 97069\*B\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 + 110936\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 - 135168\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 150528\*B\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 172032\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 126084\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 134099\*B\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 159656\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 58800\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 73220\*B\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 86240\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 22260\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 21735\*B\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 21000\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)^7)/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.65, size = 454, normalized size = 1.58

$$\frac{2Aa^4 \tan(dx+c) \left(\sec^5(dx+c)\right)}{3d} + \frac{a^4C \tan(dx+c) \left(\sec^3(dx+c)\right)}{d} + \frac{a^4B \tan(dx+c) \left(\sec^5(dx+c)\right)}{6d} + \frac{24a^4B \tan(dx+c) \left(\sec^5(dx+c)\right)}{5d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(dx+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^8,x)

[Out] 2/3/d\*A\*a^4\*tan(dx+c)\*sec(dx+c)^5+1/d\*a^4\*C\*tan(dx+c)\*sec(dx+c)^3+1/6/d\*a^4\*B\*tan(dx+c)\*sec(dx+c)^5+24/5/d\*a^4\*B\*tan(dx+c)+12/5/d\*a^4\*B\*tan(dx+c)\*sec(dx+c)^2+454/105/d\*A\*a^4\*tan(dx+c)+227/105/d\*A\*a^4\*tan(dx+c)\*sec(dx+c)^2+1/7/d\*A\*a^4\*tan(dx+c)\*sec(dx+c)^6+48/35/d\*A\*a^4\*tan(dx+c)\*sec(dx+c)^4+1/5/d\*a^4\*C\*tan(dx+c)\*sec(dx+c)^4+34/15/d\*a^4\*C\*tan(dx+c)\*sec(dx+c)^2+4/5/d\*a^4\*B\*tan(dx+c)\*sec(dx+c)^4+49/16/d\*a^4\*B\*sec(dx+c)\*tan(dx+c)+11/6/d\*A\*a^4\*tan(dx+c)\*sec(dx+c)^3+11/4/d\*A\*a^4\*sec(dx+c)\*tan(dx+c)+7/2/d\*a^4\*C\*sec(dx+c)\*tan(dx+c)+41/24/d\*a^4\*B\*tan(dx+c)\*sec(dx+c)^3+49/16/d\*a^4\*B\*ln(sec(dx+c)+tan(dx+c))+83/15/d\*a^4\*C\*tan(dx+c)+11/4/d\*A\*a^4\*ln(sec(dx+c)+tan(dx+c))+7/2/d\*a^4\*C\*ln(sec(dx+c)+tan(dx+c))

**maxima** [B] time = 0.39, size = 731, normalized size = 2.55

$$96(5 \tan(dx+c)^7 + 21 \tan(dx+c)^5 + 35 \tan(dx+c)^3 + 35 \tan(dx+c))Aa^4 + 1344(3 \tan(dx+c)^5 + 10 \tan(dx+c)^3 + 10 \tan(dx+c))Ba^4 + 1344(3 \tan(dx+c)^5 + 10 \tan(dx+c)^3 + 10 \tan(dx+c))Ca^4$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(dx+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^8,x, algorithm="maxima")



```
[Out] 1/3360*(96*(5*tan(d*x + c)^7 + 21*tan(d*x + c)^5 + 35*tan(d*x + c)^3 + 35*tan(d*x + c))*A*a^4 + 1344*(3*tan(d*x + c)^5 + 10*tan(d*x + c)^3 + 15*tan(d*x + c))*A*a^4 + 1120*(tan(d*x + c)^3 + 3*tan(d*x + c))*A*a^4 + 896*(3*tan(d*x + c)^5 + 10*tan(d*x + c)^3 + 15*tan(d*x + c))*B*a^4 + 4480*(tan(d*x + c)^3 + 3*tan(d*x + c))*B*a^4 + 224*(3*tan(d*x + c)^5 + 10*tan(d*x + c)^3 + 15*tan(d*x + c))*C*a^4 + 6720*(tan(d*x + c)^3 + 3*tan(d*x + c))*C*a^4 - 140*A*a^4*(2*(15*sin(d*x + c)^5 - 40*sin(d*x + c)^3 + 33*sin(d*x + c))/(sin(d*x + c)^6 - 3*sin(d*x + c)^4 + 3*sin(d*x + c)^2 - 1) - 15*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 15*log(sin(d*x + c) - 1)) - 35*B*a^4*(2*(15*sin(d*x + c)^5 - 40*sin(d*x + c)^3 + 33*sin(d*x + c))/(sin(d*x + c)^6 - 3*sin(d*x + c)^4 + 3*sin(d*x + c)^2 - 1) - 15*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 15*log(sin(d*x + c) - 1)) - 840*A*a^4*(2*(3*sin(d*x + c)^3 - 5*sin(d*x + c))/(sin(d*x + c)^4 - 2*sin(d*x + c)^2 + 1) - 3*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 3*log(sin(d*x + c) - 1)) - 1260*B*a^4*(2*(3*sin(d*x + c)^3 - 5*sin(d*x + c))/(sin(d*x + c)^4 - 2*sin(d*x + c)^2 + 1) - 3*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 3*log(sin(d*x + c) - 1)) - 840*C*a^4*(2*(3*sin(d*x + c)^3 - 5*sin(d*x + c))/(sin(d*x + c)^4 - 2*sin(d*x + c)^2 + 1) - 3*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 3*log(sin(d*x + c) - 1)) - 840*B*a^4*(2*sin(d*x + c))/(sin(d*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d*x + c) - 1)) - 3360*C*a^4*(2*sin(d*x + c))/(sin(d*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d*x + c) - 1)) + 3360*C*a^4*tan(d*x + c))/d
```

**mupad [B]** time = 4.77, size = 381, normalized size = 1.33

$$\frac{a^4 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{a^4 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)(44A + 49B + 56C)}{4\left(11Aa^4 + \frac{49Ba^4}{4} + 14Ca^4\right)}\right)(44A + 49B + 56C)}{8d} - \left(\frac{11Aa^4}{2} + \frac{49Ba^4}{8} + 7Ca^4\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{13} + \left(-\frac{110Aa^4}{3} + \frac{245Ba^4}{6} + \frac{140Ca^4}{3}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{11} + \left(\frac{523Ba^4}{6} + \frac{308Ca^4}{3}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^9 + \left(\frac{896Ba^4}{5} + \frac{1024Ca^4}{5}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^7 + \left(\frac{1501Aa^4}{10} + \frac{19157Ba^4}{120} + \frac{2851Ca^4}{15}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 + \left(\frac{53Aa^4}{2} + \frac{207Ba^4}{8} + 25Ca^4\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 - 35 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 21 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^7 - 35 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^9 + 21 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{11} - 7 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{13} + \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{15} - 1$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^4*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^8, x)
```

```
[Out] (a^4*atanh((a^4*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(44*A + 49*B + 56*C))/(4*(11*A*a^4 + (49*B*a^4)/4 + 14*C*a^4)))*(44*A + 49*B + 56*C))/(8*d) - (tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^13*((11*A*a^4)/2 + (49*B*a^4)/8 + 7*C*a^4) - tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^11*((110*A*a^4)/3 + (245*B*a^4)/6 + (140*C*a^4)/3) - tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^9*((5632*A*a^4)/35 + (896*B*a^4)/5 + (1024*C*a^4)/5) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*((3113*A*a^4)/30 + (13867*B*a^4)/120 + (1981*C*a^4)/15) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*((1501*A*a^4)/10 + (19157*B*a^4)/120 + (2851*C*a^4)/15) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*((53*A*a^4)/2 + (207*B*a^4)/8 + 25*C*a^4))/(d*(7*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 - 21*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 + 35*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 - 35*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8 + 21*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^10 - 7*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^12 + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^14 - 1))
```

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^4*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**8, x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.339 \quad \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=174

$$\frac{(3A-4B+4C) \sin^3(c+dx)}{3ad} - \frac{(3A-4B+4C) \sin(c+dx)}{ad} - \frac{(A-B+C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^4(c+dx)}{d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)} + \frac{(4A-4B+5C)}{d}$$

[Out] 3/8\*(4\*A-4\*B+5\*C)\*x/a-(3\*A-4\*B+4\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d+3/8\*(4\*A-4\*B+5\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d+1/4\*(4\*A-4\*B+5\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d-(A-B+C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))+1/3\*(3\*A-4\*B+4\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)^3/a/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.23, antiderivative size = 174, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.122$ , Rules used = {3041, 2748, 2633, 2635, 8}

$$\frac{(3A-4B+4C) \sin^3(c+dx)}{3ad} - \frac{(3A-4B+4C) \sin(c+dx)}{ad} - \frac{(A-B+C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^4(c+dx)}{d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)} + \frac{(4A-4B+5C)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out] (3\*(4\*A - 4\*B + 5\*C)\*x)/(8\*a) - ((3\*A - 4\*B + 4\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*d) + (3\*(4\*A - 4\*B + 5\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(8\*a\*d) + ((4\*A - 4\*B + 5\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*Ssin[c + d\*x])/(4\*a\*d) - ((A - B + C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^4\*Ssin[c + d\*x])/(d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])) + ((3\*A - 4\*B + 4\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x]^3)/(3\*a\*d)

### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

### Rule 2633

Int[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expand[(1 - x^2)^((n - 1)/2), x], x], x, Cos[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[(n - 1)/2, 0]

### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Ssin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*Ssin[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

### Rule 3041

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c +

$d \cdot \sin[e + f \cdot x]^n \cdot \text{Simp}[A \cdot (a \cdot c \cdot (m + 1) - b \cdot d \cdot (2 \cdot m + n + 2)) + B \cdot (b \cdot c \cdot m + a \cdot d \cdot (n + 1)) - C \cdot (a \cdot c \cdot m + b \cdot d \cdot (n + 1)) + (d \cdot (a \cdot A - b \cdot B) \cdot (m + n + 2) + C \cdot (b \cdot c \cdot (2 \cdot m + 1) - a \cdot d \cdot (m - n - 1)))] \cdot \sin[e + f \cdot x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b \cdot c - a \cdot d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos^3(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \cos^4(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{\int \cos^3(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx \\ &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \cos^4(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(3A - 4B + 5C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{4ad} \\ &= \frac{(4A - 4B + 5C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{4ad} - \frac{(A - B + C) \cos^4(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} \\ &= -\frac{(3A - 4B + 4C) \sin(c + dx)}{ad} + \frac{3(4A - 4B + 5C)}{8a} \\ &= \frac{3(4A - 4B + 5C)x}{8a} - \frac{(3A - 4B + 4C) \sin(c + dx)}{ad} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 0.78, size = 393, normalized size = 2.26

$$\frac{\sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left(72dx(4A - 4B + 5C) \cos\left(c + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 72dx(4A - 4B + 5C) \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) - 96A \sin\left(c + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)}{24(ad \cos(dx + c) + a^2)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out] (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*(72\*(4\*A - 4\*B + 5\*C)\*d\*x\*Cos[(d\*x)/2] + 72\*(4\*A - 4\*B + 5\*C)\*d\*x\*Cos[c + (d\*x)/2] - 480\*A\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + 552\*B\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] - 552\*C\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] - 96\*A\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] + 168\*B\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] - 168\*C\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] - 72\*A\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 144\*B\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 120\*C\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 72\*A\*Sin[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 144\*B\*Sin[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 120\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 24\*A\*Sin[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] - 16\*B\*Sin[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 40\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 24\*A\*Sin[3\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] - 16\*B\*Sin[3\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 40\*C\*Sin[3\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 8\*B\*Sin[3\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2] - 5\*C\*Sin[3\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2] + 8\*B\*Sin[4\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2] - 5\*C\*Sin[4\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2] + 3\*C\*Sin[4\*c + (9\*d\*x)/2] + 3\*C\*Sin[5\*c + (9\*d\*x)/2]))/(192\*a\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.42, size = 134, normalized size = 0.77

$$\frac{9(4A - 4B + 5C)dx \cos(dx + c) + 9(4A - 4B + 5C)dx + (6C \cos(dx + c)^4 + 2(4B - C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + (12A - 4B + 13C) \cos(dx + c)^2 - (12A - 28B + 19C) \cos(dx + c) - 48A + 64B - 64C) \sin(dx + c)}{24(ad \cos(dx + c) + a^2)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/24\*(9\*(4\*A - 4\*B + 5\*C)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + 9\*(4\*A - 4\*B + 5\*C)\*d\*x + (6\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*(4\*B - C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (12\*A - 4\*B + 13\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - (12\*A - 28\*B + 19\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) - 48\*A + 64\*B - 64\*C)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a\*d)

**giac [A]** time = 0.37, size = 249, normalized size = 1.43

$$\frac{9(dx+c)(4A-4B+5C)}{a} - \frac{24\left(A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - B \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)}{a} - \frac{2\left(36A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^7 - 60B \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^7 + 75C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^7\right)}{a}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{24} \cdot (9 \cdot (d \cdot x + c) \cdot (4 \cdot A - 4 \cdot B + 5 \cdot C) / a - 24 \cdot (A \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c) - B \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c) + C \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)) / a - 2 \cdot (36 \cdot A \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^7 - 60 \cdot B \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^7 + 75 \cdot C \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^7 + 84 \cdot A \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^5 - 124 \cdot B \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^5 + 115 \cdot C \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^5 + 60 \cdot A \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^3 - 100 \cdot B \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^3 + 109 \cdot C \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^3 + 12 \cdot A \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c) - 36 \cdot B \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c) + 21 \cdot C \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)) / ((\tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2 + 1)^4 \cdot a) / d$

**maple [B]** time = 0.14, size = 526, normalized size = 3.02

$$-\frac{A \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{ad} + \frac{B \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{ad} - \frac{C \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{ad} - \frac{3 \left(\tan^7\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) A}{ad \left(1 + \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)^4} - \frac{25 \left(\tan^7\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) C}{4ad \left(1 + \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)^4} + \frac{5 \left(\tan^7\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{ad \left(1 + \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)), x)

[Out]  $-\frac{1}{a} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot A \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c) + \frac{1}{a} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot B \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c) - \frac{1}{a} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot C \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c) - \frac{3}{a} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot \frac{1}{(1 + \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2)^4} \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^7 \cdot A - \frac{25}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{a} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot \frac{1}{(1 + \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2)^4} \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^7 \cdot C + \frac{5}{a} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot \frac{1}{(1 + \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2)^4} \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^7 \cdot B - \frac{7}{a} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot \frac{1}{(1 + \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2)^4} \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^5 \cdot A - \frac{115}{12} \cdot \frac{1}{a} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot \frac{1}{(1 + \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2)^4} \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^5 \cdot C + \frac{31}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{a} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot \frac{1}{(1 + \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2)^4} \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^5 \cdot B - \frac{5}{a} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot \frac{1}{(1 + \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2)^4} \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^3 \cdot A - \frac{109}{12} \cdot \frac{1}{a} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot \frac{1}{(1 + \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2)^4} \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^3 \cdot C + \frac{25}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{a} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot \frac{1}{(1 + \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2)^4} \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^3 \cdot B - \frac{1}{a} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot \frac{1}{(1 + \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2)^4} \cdot A \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c) - \frac{7}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{a} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot \frac{1}{(1 + \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2)^4} \cdot C \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c) + \frac{3}{a} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot \frac{1}{(1 + \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2)^4} \cdot B \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c) + \frac{3}{a} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot \arctan(\tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)) \cdot A - \frac{3}{a} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot \arctan(\tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)) \cdot B + \frac{15}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{a} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot \arctan(\tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)) \cdot C$

**maxima [B]** time = 0.45, size = 525, normalized size = 3.02

$$C \left( \frac{\frac{21 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{109 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{115 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} + \frac{75 \sin(dx+c)^7}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^7}}{a + \frac{4a \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + \frac{6a \sin(dx+c)^4}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4} + \frac{4a \sin(dx+c)^6}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^6} + \frac{a \sin(dx+c)^8}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^8}} - \frac{45 \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{a} + \frac{12 \sin(dx+c)}{a(\cos(dx+c)+1)} \right) - 4B \left( \frac{\frac{9 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{16 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3}}{a + \frac{3a \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + \frac{3a \sin(dx+c)^4}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4} + \frac{a \sin(dx+c)^6}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^6} + \frac{a \sin(dx+c)^8}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^8}} - \frac{45 \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{a} + \frac{12 \sin(dx+c)}{a(\cos(dx+c)+1)} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $-\frac{1}{12} \cdot (C \cdot ((21 \cdot \sin(d \cdot x + c) / (\cos(d \cdot x + c) + 1) + 109 \cdot \sin(d \cdot x + c)^3 / (\cos(d \cdot x + c) + 1)^3 + 115 \cdot \sin(d \cdot x + c)^5 / (\cos(d \cdot x + c) + 1)^5 + 75 \cdot \sin(d \cdot x + c)^7 / (\cos(d \cdot x + c) + 1)^7) / (a + 4 \cdot a \cdot \sin(d \cdot x + c)^2 / (\cos(d \cdot x + c) + 1)^2 + 6 \cdot a \cdot \sin(d \cdot x + c)^4 / (\cos(d \cdot x + c) + 1)^4 + 4 \cdot a \cdot \sin(d \cdot x + c)^6 / (\cos(d \cdot x + c) + 1)^6 + a \cdot \sin(d \cdot x + c)^8 / (\cos(d \cdot x + c) + 1)^8) - 45 \cdot \arctan(\sin(d \cdot x + c) / (\cos(d \cdot x + c) + 1))) / a + \frac{12 \sin(dx+c)}{a(\cos(dx+c)+1)}) - 4B \cdot ((9 \cdot \sin(d \cdot x + c) / (\cos(d \cdot x + c) + 1) + 16 \cdot \sin(d \cdot x + c)^3 / (\cos(d \cdot x + c) + 1)^3) / (a + 3 \cdot a \cdot \sin(d \cdot x + c)^2 / (\cos(d \cdot x + c) + 1)^2 + 3 \cdot a \cdot \sin(d \cdot x + c)^4 / (\cos(d \cdot x + c) + 1)^4 + a \cdot \sin(d \cdot x + c)^6 / (\cos(d \cdot x + c) + 1)^6 + a \cdot \sin(d \cdot x + c)^8 / (\cos(d \cdot x + c) + 1)^8) - 45 \cdot \arctan(\sin(d \cdot x + c) / (\cos(d \cdot x + c) + 1))) / a + \frac{12 \sin(dx+c)}{a(\cos(dx+c)+1)})$

$$+ c) + 1)) / a + 12 \sin(dx + c) / (a(\cos(dx + c) + 1)) - 4B((9 \sin(dx + c) / (\cos(dx + c) + 1) + 16 \sin(dx + c)^3 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^3 + 15 \sin(dx + c)^5 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^5) / (a + 3a \sin(dx + c)^2 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^2 + 3a \sin(dx + c)^4 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^4 + a \sin(dx + c)^6 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^6) - 9 \arctan(\sin(dx + c) / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)) / a + 3 \sin(dx + c) / (a(\cos(dx + c) + 1))) + 12A((\sin(dx + c) / (\cos(dx + c) + 1) + 3 \sin(dx + c)^3 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^3) / (a + 2a \sin(dx + c)^2 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^2 + a \sin(dx + c)^4 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^4) - 3 \arctan(\sin(dx + c) / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)) / a + \sin(dx + c) / (a(\cos(dx + c) + 1)))) / d$$

**mupad [B]** time = 3.03, size = 189, normalized size = 1.09

$$\frac{3x(4A - 4B + 5C) \left(3A - 5B + \frac{25C}{4}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^7 + \left(7A - \frac{31B}{3} + \frac{115C}{12}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 + \left(5A - \frac{25B}{3} + \frac{25C}{4}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 + \left(3A - 5B + \frac{25C}{4}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{8a \left(a \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^8 + 4a \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 + 6a \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 + 4a \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + a\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x)),x)

[Out] (3\*x\*(4\*A - 4\*B + 5\*C))/(8\*a) - (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(A - 3\*B + (7\*C)/4) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^7\*(3\*A - 5\*B + (25\*C)/4) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*(5\*A - (25\*B)/3 + (109\*C)/12) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^5\*(7\*A - (31\*B)/3 + (115\*C)/12))/(d\*(a + 4\*a\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2 + 6\*a\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^4 + 4\*a\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^6 + a\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^8)) - (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(A - B + C))/(a\*d)

**sympy [A]** time = 12.68, size = 2688, normalized size = 15.45

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] Piecewise((36\*A\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*8/(24\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*8 + 96\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 144\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 96\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 24\*a\*d) + 144\*A\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6/(24\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*8 + 96\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 144\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 96\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 24\*a\*d) + 216\*A\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4/(24\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*8 + 96\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 144\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 96\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 24\*a\*d) + 144\*A\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2/(24\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*8 + 96\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 144\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 96\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 24\*a\*d) + 36\*A\*d\*x/(24\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*8 + 96\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 144\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 96\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 24\*a\*d) - 24\*A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*9/(24\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*8 + 96\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 144\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 96\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 24\*a\*d) - 168\*A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*7/(24\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*8 + 96\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 144\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 96\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 24\*a\*d) - 312\*A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*5/(24\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*8 + 96\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 144\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 96\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 24\*a\*d) - 216\*A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*3/(24\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*8 + 96\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 144\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 96\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 24\*a\*d) - 48\*A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)/(24\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*8 + 96\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 144\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 96\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 24\*a\*d) - 36\*B\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*8/(24\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*8 + 96\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 144\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 96\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 24\*a\*d) - 144\*B\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6/(24\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*8 + 96\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 144\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 96\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 24\*a\*d) - 144\*B\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4/(24\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*8 + 96\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 144\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 96\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 24\*a\*d) - 144\*B\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2/(24\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*8 + 96\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 144\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 96\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 24\*a\*d) - 144\*B\*d\*x/(24\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*8 + 96\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 144\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 96\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 24\*a\*d) - 144\*B\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*9/(24\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*8 + 96\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 144\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 96\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 24\*a\*d) - 168\*B\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*7/(24\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*8 + 96\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 144\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 96\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 24\*a\*d) - 312\*B\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*5/(24\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*8 + 96\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 144\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 96\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 24\*a\*d) - 216\*B\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*3/(24\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*8 + 96\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 144\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 96\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 24\*a\*d) - 48\*B\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)/(24\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*8 + 96\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 144\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 96\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 24\*a\*d) - 36\*C\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*8/(24\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*8 + 96\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 144\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 96\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 24\*a\*d) - 144\*C\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6/(24\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*8 + 96\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 144\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 96\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 24\*a\*d) - 144\*C\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4/(24\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*8 + 96\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 144\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 96\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 24\*a\*d) - 144\*C\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2/(24\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*8 + 96\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 144\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 96\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 24\*a\*d) - 144\*C\*d\*x/(24\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*8 + 96\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 144\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 96\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 24\*a\*d) - 144\*C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*9/(24\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*8 + 96\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 144\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 96\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 24\*a\*d) - 168\*C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*7/(24\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*8 + 96\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 144\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 96\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 24\*a\*d) - 312\*C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*5/(24\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*8 + 96\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 144\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 96\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 24\*a\*d) - 216\*C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*3/(24\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*8 + 96\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 144\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 96\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 24\*a\*d) - 48\*C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)/(24\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*8 + 96\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 144\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 96\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 24\*a\*d) - 36\*C/(24\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*8 + 96\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 144\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 96\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 24\*a\*d))



$$3.340 \quad \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=139

$$\frac{(3A-3B+4C) \sin^3(c+dx)}{3ad} + \frac{(3A-3B+4C) \sin(c+dx)}{ad} - \frac{(A-B+C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^3(c+dx)}{d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)} - \frac{(2A-3B+4C) \sin^3(c+dx)}{3ad}$$

[Out]  $-1/2*(2*A-3*B+3*C)*x/a+(3*A-3*B+4*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d-1/2*(2*A-3*B+3*C)*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d-(A-B+C)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))-1/3*(3*A-3*B+4*C)*\sin(d*x+c)^3/a/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.21, antiderivative size = 139, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.122$ , Rules used = {3041, 2748, 2635, 8, 2633}

$$\frac{(3A-3B+4C) \sin^3(c+dx)}{3ad} + \frac{(3A-3B+4C) \sin(c+dx)}{ad} - \frac{(A-B+C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^3(c+dx)}{d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)} - \frac{(2A-3B+4C) \sin^3(c+dx)}{3ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out]  $-((2*A - 3*B + 3*C)*x)/(2*a) + ((3*A - 3*B + 4*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a*d) - ((2*A - 3*B + 3*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*a*d) - ((A - B + C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])) - ((3*A - 3*B + 4*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^3)/(3*a*d)$

**Rule 8**

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

**Rule 2633**

Int[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expand[(1 - x^2)^((n - 1)/2), x], x], x, Cos[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[(n - 1)/2, 0]

**Rule 2635**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

**Rule 2748**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

**Rule 3041**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_))\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*c\*(m + 1) - b\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) + B\*(b\*c\*m + a\*

$d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos^2(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{\int \cos^2(c + dx) dx}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \\ &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(2A - 3B + 3C) \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2ad} \\ &= -\frac{(2A - 3B + 3C) \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2ad} - \frac{(A - B + C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} \\ &= -\frac{(2A - 3B + 3C)x}{2a} + \frac{(3A - 3B + 4C) \sin(c + dx)}{ad} - \frac{(A - B + C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 0.82, size = 307, normalized size = 2.21

$$\frac{\sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left(-12dx(2A - 3B + 3C) \cos\left(c + \frac{dx}{2}\right) - 12dx(2A - 3B + 3C) \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) + 12A \sin\left(c + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + \dots\right)}{a + a \cos(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out] (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*(-12\*(2\*A - 3\*B + 3\*C)\*d\*x\*Cos[(d\*x)/2] - 12\*(2\*A - 3\*B + 3\*C)\*d\*x\*Cos[c + (d\*x)/2] + 60\*A\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] - 60\*B\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + 69\*C\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + 12\*A\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] - 12\*B\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] + 21\*C\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] + 12\*A\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 9\*B\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 18\*C\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 12\*A\*Sin[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 9\*B\*Sin[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 18\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 3\*B\*Sin[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] - 2\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 3\*B\*Sin[3\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] - 2\*C\*Sin[3\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + C\*Sin[3\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2] + C\*Sin[4\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2]))/(24\*a\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.42, size = 114, normalized size = 0.82

$$\frac{3(2A - 3B + 3C)dx \cos(dx + c) + 3(2A - 3B + 3C)dx - \left(2C \cos(dx + c)^3 + (3B - C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (6A - 3B + 7C) \cos(dx + c) + 12A - 12B + 16C\right) \sin(dx + c)}{6(ad \cos(dx + c) + ad)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/6\*(3\*(2\*A - 3\*B + 3\*C)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + 3\*(2\*A - 3\*B + 3\*C)\*d\*x - (2\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (3\*B - C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (6\*A - 3\*B + 7\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 12\*A - 12\*B + 16\*C)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a\*d)

**giac [A]** time = 0.97, size = 207, normalized size = 1.49

$$\frac{3(dx+c)(2A-3B+3C)}{a} - \frac{6\left(A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - B \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)}{a} - \frac{2\left(6A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 - 9B \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 + 15C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5\right)}{a}$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c)), x,
algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] -1/6*(3*(d*x + c)*(2*A - 3*B + 3*C)/a - 6*(A*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - B*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + C*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/a - 2*(6*A*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 9*B*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 15*C*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 12*A*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 12*B*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 16*C*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 6*A*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 3*B*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 9*C*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/((tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 1)^3*a))/d
```

**maple [B]** time = 0.14, size = 420, normalized size = 3.02

$$\frac{A \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{ad} - \frac{B \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{ad} + \frac{C \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{ad} - \frac{3 \left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) B}{ad \left(1 + \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)^3} + \frac{5 \left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) C}{ad \left(1 + \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)^3} + \frac{2 \left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{ad \left(1 + \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(d*x+c)^2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c)), x)
```

```
[Out] 1/a/d*A*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1/a/d*B*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1/a/d*C*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-3/a/d/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*B+5/a/d/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*C+2/a/d/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*A-4/a/d/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*B+16/3/a/d/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C+4/a/d/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A-1/a/d/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*B*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3/a/d/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*C*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2/a/d/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*A*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2/a/d*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*A+3/a/d*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*B-3/a/d*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*C
```

**maxima [B]** time = 0.46, size = 400, normalized size = 2.88

$$\frac{C \left( \frac{\frac{9 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{16 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{15 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5}}{a + \frac{3a \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + \frac{3a \sin(dx+c)^4}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4} + \frac{a \sin(dx+c)^6}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^6}} - \frac{9 \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{a} + \frac{3 \sin(dx+c)}{a(\cos(dx+c)+1)} \right) - 3B \left( \frac{\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{3 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3}}{a + \frac{2a \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + \frac{a \sin(dx+c)^4}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4}} - \frac{3 \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{a} + \frac{3 \sin(dx+c)}{a(\cos(dx+c)+1)} \right)}{3d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c)), x,
algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/3*(C*((9*sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 16*sin(d*x + c)^3/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 15*sin(d*x + c)^5/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5)/(a + 3*a*sin(d*x + c)^2/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 3*a*sin(d*x + c)^4/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4 + a*sin(d*x + c)^6/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^6) - 9*arctan(sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1))/a + 3*sin(d*x + c)/(a*(cos(d*x + c) + 1))) - 3*B*((sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 3*sin(d*x + c)^3/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3)/(a + 2*a*sin(d*x + c)^2/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + a*sin(d*x + c)^4/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4) - 3*arctan(sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1))/a + sin(d*x + c)/(a*(cos(d*x + c) + 1))) - 3*A*(2*arctan(sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1))/a - 2*sin(d*x + c)/((a + a*sin(d*x + c)^2/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2)*(cos(d*x + c) + 1)) - sin(d*x + c)/(a*(cos(d*x + c) + 1))))/d
```

**mupad [B]** time = 2.53, size = 153, normalized size = 1.10

$$\frac{(2A - 3B + 5C) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 + \left(4A - 4B + \frac{16C}{3}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 + (2A - B + 3C) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d \left( a \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 + 3a \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 + 3a \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + a \right)} x (2A - B + 3C) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((cos(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + a*cos(c + d*x)),x)
```

```
[Out] (tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(2*A - B + 3*C) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*(2*A - 3*B + 5*C) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(4*A - 4*B + (16*C)/3))/(d*(a + 3*a*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 + 3*a*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 + a*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6)) - (x*(2*A - 3*B + 3*C))/(2*a) + (tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(A - B + C))/(a*d)
```

```
sympy [A] time = 8.12, size = 1739, normalized size = 12.51
```

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c)),x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((-6*A*d*x*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6/(6*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a*d) - 18*A*d*x*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4/(6*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a*d) - 18*A*d*x*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2/(6*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a*d) - 6*A*d*x/(6*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a*d) + 6*A*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**7/(6*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a*d) + 30*A*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**5/(6*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a*d) + 42*A*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**3/(6*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a*d) + 18*A*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)/(6*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a*d) + 9*B*d*x*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6/(6*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a*d) + 27*B*d*x*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4/(6*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a*d) + 27*B*d*x*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2/(6*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a*d) + 9*B*d*x/(6*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a*d) - 6*B*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**7/(6*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a*d) - 36*B*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**5/(6*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a*d) - 42*B*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**3/(6*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a*d) - 12*B*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)/(6*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a*d) - 9*C*d*x*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6/(6*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a*d) - 27*C*d*x*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4/(6*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a*d) - 27*C*d*x*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2/(6*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a*d) - 9*C*d*x/(6*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a*d) + 6*C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**7/(6*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a*d) + 48*C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**5/(6*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a*d) + 50*C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**3/(6*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a*d) + 24*C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)/(6*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x*(A + B*cos(c) + C*cos(c)**2)*cos(c)**2/(a*cos(c) + a), True))
```

$$3.341 \quad \int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=110

$$\frac{(A-2B+2C) \sin(c+dx)}{ad} - \frac{(A-B+C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)} + \frac{(2A-2B+3C) \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{2ad} +$$

[Out]  $1/2*(2*A-2*B+3*C)*x/a-(A-2*B+2*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d+1/2*(2*A-2*B+3*C)*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d-(A-B+C)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.12, antiderivative size = 110, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2, integrand size = 39,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.051$ , Rules used = {3041, 2734}

$$\frac{(A-2B+2C) \sin(c+dx)}{ad} - \frac{(A-B+C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)} + \frac{(2A-2B+3C) \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{2ad} +$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out]  $((2*A - 2*B + 3*C)*x)/(2*a) - ((A - 2*B + 2*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a*d) + ((2*A - 2*B + 3*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*a*d) - ((A - B + C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

**Rule 2734**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((2\*a\*c + b\*d)\*x)/2, x] + (-Simp[((b\*c + a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x])/f, x] - Simp[(b\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(2\*f), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

**Rule 3041**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*c\*(m + 1) - b\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) + B\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(a\*A - b\*B)\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*(2\*m + 1) - a\*d\*(m - n - 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

**Rubi steps**

$$\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx = -\frac{(A-B+C) \cos^2(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{d(a+a \cos(c+dx))} + \frac{\int \cos(c+dx)}{d} = \frac{(2A-2B+3C)x}{2a} - \frac{(A-2B+2C) \sin(c+dx)}{ad} + \frac{\int \cos(c+dx)}{d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.48, size = 213, normalized size = 1.94

$$\sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \left(4dx(2A-2B+3C) \cos\left(c+\frac{dx}{2}\right) + 4dx(2A-2B+3C) \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) - 16A \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) + 4B\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out] (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*(4\*(2\*A - 2\*B + 3\*C)\*d\*x\*Cos[(d\*x)/2] + 4\*(2\*A - 2\*B + 3\*C)\*d\*x\*Cos[c + (d\*x)/2] - 16\*A\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + 20\*B\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] - 20\*C\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + 4\*B\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] - 4\*C\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] + 4\*B\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 3\*C\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 4\*B\*Sin[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 3\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + C\*Sin[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + C\*Sin[3\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2]))/(8\*a\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))

**fricas** [A] time = 0.57, size = 91, normalized size = 0.83

$$\frac{(2A - 2B + 3C)dx \cos(dx + c) + (2A - 2B + 3C)dx + (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + (2B - C) \cos(dx + c) - 2A + 4B - 4C) \sin(dx + c)}{2(ad \cos(dx + c) + ad)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/2\*((2\*A - 2\*B + 3\*C)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*A - 2\*B + 3\*C)\*d\*x + (C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (2\*B - C)\*cos(d\*x + c) - 2\*A + 4\*B - 4\*C)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a\*d)

**giac** [A] time = 0.53, size = 138, normalized size = 1.25

$$\frac{(dx+c)(2A-2B+3C)}{a} - \frac{2\left(A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - B \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right)}{a} + \frac{2\left(2B \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 - 3C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 + 2B \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + 1\right)^2 a}$$


---


$$2d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/2\*((d\*x + c)\*(2\*A - 2\*B + 3\*C)/a - 2\*(A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/a + 2\*(2\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 3\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 2\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))/((tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 1)^2\*a)/d

**maple** [B] time = 0.14, size = 248, normalized size = 2.25

$$-\frac{A \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{ad} + \frac{B \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{ad} - \frac{C \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{ad} - \frac{3\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)C}{ad\left(1 + \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)^2} + \frac{2\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)B}{ad\left(1 + \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)^2} - \frac{C \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{ad\left(1 + \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)), x)

[Out] -1/a/d\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1/a/d\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1/a/d\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-3/a/d/(1+tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*C+2/a/d/(1+tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*B-1/a/d/(1+tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^2\*2\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2/a/d/(1+tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^2\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2/a/d\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*A-2/a/d\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*B+3/a/d\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*C

**maxima [B]** time = 0.44, size = 273, normalized size = 2.48

$$\frac{C \left( \frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{3 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} - \frac{3 \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{a} + \frac{\sin(dx+c)}{a(\cos(dx+c)+1)} \right) + B \left( \frac{2 \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{a} - \frac{2 \sin(dx+c)}{\left(a + \frac{a \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2}\right)(\cos(dx+c)+1)} \right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] -(C\*((sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 3\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3)/(a + 2\*a\*sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + a\*sin(d\*x + c)^4/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^4) - 3\*arctan(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1))/a + sin(d\*x + c)/(a\*(cos(d\*x + c) + 1))) + B\*(2\*arctan(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1))/a - 2\*sin(d\*x + c)/((a + a\*sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2)\*(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)) - sin(d\*x + c)/(a\*(cos(d\*x + c) + 1))) - A\*(2\*arctan(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1))/a - sin(d\*x + c)/(a\*(cos(d\*x + c) + 1))))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 1.47, size = 112, normalized size = 1.02

$$\frac{(2B - 3C) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 + (2B - C) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + x(2A - 2B + 3C) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)(A - B + C)}{d \left( a \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 + 2a \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + a \right) + \frac{2a}{2a} - \frac{ad}{ad}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)

[Out] (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*(2\*B - 3\*C) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(2\*B - C))/(d\*(a + 2\*a\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2 + a\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^4)) + (x\*(2\*A - 2\*B + 3\*C))/(2\*a) - (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(A - B + C))/(a\*d)

**sympy [A]** time = 4.83, size = 993, normalized size = 9.03

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)), x)

[Out] Piecewise((2\*A\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4/(2\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 4\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 2\*a\*d) + 4\*A\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2/(2\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 4\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 2\*a\*d) + 2\*A\*d\*x/(2\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 4\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 2\*a\*d) - 2\*A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*5/(2\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 4\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 2\*a\*d) - 4\*A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*3/(2\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 4\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 2\*a\*d) - 2\*A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)/(2\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 4\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 2\*a\*d) - 2\*B\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4/(2\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 4\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 2\*a\*d) - 4\*B\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2/(2\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 4\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 2\*a\*d) - 2\*B\*d\*x/(2\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 4\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 2\*a\*d) + 2\*B\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*5/(2\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 4\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 2\*a\*d) + 8\*B\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*3/(2\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 4\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 2\*a\*d) + 6\*B\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)/(2\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 4\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 2\*a\*d) + 3\*C\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4/(2\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 4\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 2\*a\*d) + 6\*C\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2/(2\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 4\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 2\*a\*d) + 3\*C\*d\*x/(2\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 4\*a\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 2\*a\*d)

```

(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 4*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 2*a*d) - 2*C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)
)**5/(2*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 4*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 2*a*d) - 10*C
*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**3/(2*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 4*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2
+ 2*a*d) - 4*C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)/(2*a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 4*a*d*tan(c/2
+ d*x/2)**2 + 2*a*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x*(A + B*cos(c) + C*cos(c)**2)*cos(c)/(a
*cos(c) + a), True))

```

$$3.342 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=54

$$\frac{(A-B+C) \sin(c+dx)}{ad(\cos(c+dx)+1)} + \frac{x(B-C)}{a} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx)}{ad}$$

[Out] (B-C)\*x/a+C\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d+(A-B+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d/(1+cos(d\*x+c))

Rubi [A] time = 0.11, antiderivative size = 54, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.091$ , Rules used = {3023, 2735, 2648}

$$\frac{(A-B+C) \sin(c+dx)}{ad(\cos(c+dx)+1)} + \frac{x(B-C)}{a} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx)}{ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]),x]

[Out] ((B - C)\*x)/a + (C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*d) + ((A - B + C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))

Rule 2648

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[Cos[c + d\*x]/(d\*(b + a\*Sin[c + d\*x])), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

Rule 2735

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx &= \frac{C \sin(c+dx)}{ad} + \frac{\int \frac{aA+a(B-C) \cos(c+dx)}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx}{a} \\ &= \frac{(B-C)x}{a} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx)}{ad} + (A-B+C) \int \frac{1}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx \\ &= \frac{(B-C)x}{a} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx)}{ad} + \frac{(A-B+C) \sin(c+dx)}{d(a+a \cos(c+dx))} \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [B] time = 0.28, size = 136, normalized size = 2.52

$$\frac{\sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \left(4A \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) + 2dx(B-C) \cos\left(c + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 2dx(B-C) \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) - 4B \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) + C \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)}{2ad(\cos(c+dx)+1)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x]),x]
[Out] (Cos[(c + d*x)/2]*Sec[c/2]*(2*(B - C)*d*x*Cos[(d*x)/2] + 2*(B - C)*d*x*Cos[
c + (d*x)/2] + 4*A*Sin[(d*x)/2] - 4*B*Sin[(d*x)/2] + 5*C*Sin[(d*x)/2] + C*S
in[c + (d*x)/2] + C*Sin[c + (3*d*x)/2] + C*Sin[2*c + (3*d*x)/2]))/(2*a*d*(1
+ Cos[c + d*x]))
```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.61, size = 62, normalized size = 1.15

$$\frac{(B - C)dx \cos(dx + c) + (B - C)dx + (C \cos(dx + c) + A - B + 2C) \sin(dx + c)}{ad \cos(dx + c) + ad}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="fr
icas")
```

```
[Out] ((B - C)*d*x*cos(d*x + c) + (B - C)*d*x + (C*cos(d*x + c) + A - B + 2*C)*si
n(d*x + c))/(a*d*cos(d*x + c) + a*d)
```

**giac** [A] time = 0.54, size = 88, normalized size = 1.63

$$\frac{\frac{(dx+c)(B-C)}{a} + \frac{A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - B \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{a} + \frac{2C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right)^2 + 1}}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="gi
ac")
```

```
[Out] ((d*x + c)*(B - C)/a + (A*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - B*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + C
*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/a + 2*C*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/((tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^
2 + 1)*a))/d
```

**maple** [B] time = 0.12, size = 125, normalized size = 2.31

$$\frac{A \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{ad} - \frac{B \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{ad} + \frac{C \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{ad} + \frac{2C \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{ad \left(1 + \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} + \frac{2 \arctan\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) B}{ad} - \frac{2 \arctan\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) C}{ad}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c)),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/a/d*A*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1/a/d*B*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1/a/d*C*tan(1/2*d*x+1
/2*c)+2/a/d*C*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)+2/a/d*arctan(tan(
1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*B-2/a/d*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*C
```

**maxima** [B] time = 0.45, size = 165, normalized size = 3.06

$$\frac{C \left( \frac{2 \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{a} - \frac{2 \sin(dx+c)}{\left(a + \frac{a \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2}\right)(\cos(dx+c)+1)} - \frac{\sin(dx+c)}{a(\cos(dx+c)+1)} \right) - B \left( \frac{2 \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{a} - \frac{\sin(dx+c)}{a(\cos(dx+c)+1)} \right) - \frac{A \sin(dx+c)}{a(\cos(dx+c)+1)}}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="ma
xima")
```



[Out]  $-(C*(2*\arctan(\sin(d*x + c))/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)))/a - 2*\sin(d*x + c)/((a + a*\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2*(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)) - \sin(d*x + c)/(a*(\cos(d*x + c) + 1))) - B*(2*\arctan(\sin(d*x + c))/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1))/a - \sin(d*x + c)/(a*(\cos(d*x + c) + 1))) - A*\sin(d*x + c)/(a*(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)))/d$

**mupad [B]** time = 1.17, size = 65, normalized size = 1.20

$$\frac{x(B - C)}{a} + \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)(A - B + C)}{ad} + \frac{2C \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d\left(a \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + a\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(a + a*cos(c + d*x)),x)`

[Out]  $(x*(B - C))/a + (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(A - B + C))/(a*d) + (2*C*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/(d*(a + a*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2))$

**sympy [A]** time = 2.76, size = 330, normalized size = 6.11

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{A \tan^3\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{ad \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + ad} + \frac{A \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{ad \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + ad} + \frac{Bdx \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{ad \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + ad} + \frac{Bdx}{ad \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + ad} - \frac{B \tan^3\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{ad \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + ad} - \frac{B \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{ad \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + ad} \\ \frac{x(A+B \cos(c)+C \cos^2(c))}{a \cos(c)+a} \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c)),x)`

[Out] `Piecewise((A*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**3/(a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + a*d) + A*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)/(a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + a*d) + B*d*x*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2/(a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + a*d) + B*d*x/(a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + a*d) - B*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**3/(a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + a*d) - B*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)/(a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + a*d) - C*d*x*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2/(a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + a*d) - C*d*x/(a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + a*d) + C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**3/(a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + a*d) + 3*C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)/(a*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + a*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x*(A + B*cos(c) + C*cos(c)**2)/(a*cos(c) + a), True))`

$$3.343 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=51

$$-\frac{(A-B+C) \sin(c+dx)}{d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)} + \frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{ad} + \frac{Cx}{a}$$

[Out] C\*x/a+A\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/a/d-(A-B+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))

Rubi [A] time = 0.12, antiderivative size = 51, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 39,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.077$ , Rules used = {3041, 2735, 3770}

$$-\frac{(A-B+C) \sin(c+dx)}{d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)} + \frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{ad} + \frac{Cx}{a}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out] (C\*x)/a + (A\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/(a\*d) - ((A - B + C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3041

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*c\*(m + 1) - b\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) + B\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(a\*A - b\*B)\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*(2\*m + 1) - a\*d\*(m - n - 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

#### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx &= -\frac{(A-B+C) \sin(c+dx)}{d(a+a \cos(c+dx))} + \frac{\int (aA+aC \cos(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx) dx}{a^2} \\ &= \frac{Cx}{a} - \frac{(A-B+C) \sin(c+dx)}{d(a+a \cos(c+dx))} + \frac{A \int \sec(c+dx) dx}{a} \\ &= \frac{Cx}{a} + \frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{ad} - \frac{(A-B+C) \sin(c+dx)}{d(a+a \cos(c+dx))} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 0.55, size = 163, normalized size = 3.20

$$\frac{4 \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)\right) \left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left(-A \log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{ad(\cos(c + dx) + 1)(2A + 2B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out] (4\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*(C\*d\*x - A\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + A\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]) - (A - B + C)\*Sec[c/2]\*Sin[(d\*x)/2])/(a\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])\*(2\*A + C + 2\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.89, size = 91, normalized size = 1.78

$$\frac{2 C dx \cos(dx + c) + 2 C dx + (A \cos(dx + c) + A) \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - (A \cos(dx + c) + A) \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1)}{2(ad \cos(dx + c) + ad)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*C\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*C\*d\*x + (A\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - (A\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 2\*(A - B + C)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a\*d)

**giac [A]** time = 0.44, size = 92, normalized size = 1.80

$$\frac{\frac{(dx+c)C}{a} + \frac{A \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + 1\right|\right)}{a} - \frac{A \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - 1\right|\right)}{a} - \frac{A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - B \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{a}}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] ((d\*x + c)\*C/a + A\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1))/a - A\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1))/a - (A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/a)/d

**maple [B]** time = 0.20, size = 115, normalized size = 2.25

$$\frac{A \ln\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) + 1\right)}{ad} - \frac{A \ln\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right)}{ad} - \frac{A \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{ad} + \frac{B \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{ad} + \frac{2 \arctan\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) C}{ad}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)), x)

[Out] 1/a/d\*A\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)-1/a/d\*A\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)-1/a/d\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1/a/d\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2/a/d\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*C-1/a/d\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)

**maxima [B]** time = 0.45, size = 146, normalized size = 2.86

$$\frac{C \left( \frac{2 \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{a} - \frac{\sin(dx+c)}{a(\cos(dx+c)+1)} \right) + A \left( \frac{\log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1\right)}{a} - \frac{\log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - 1\right)}{a} - \frac{\sin(dx+c)}{a(\cos(dx+c)+1)} \right) + \frac{B \sin(dx+c)}{a(\cos(dx+c)+1)}}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] (C\*(2\*arctan(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1))/a - sin(d\*x + c)/(a\*(cos(d\*x + c) + 1))) + A\*(log(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)/a - log(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 1)/a - sin(d\*x + c)/(a\*(cos(d\*x + c) + 1))) + B\*sin(d\*x + c)/(a\*(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 1.22, size = 113, normalized size = 2.22

$$\frac{2 A \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right) + 2 C \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{a d} - \frac{A \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) - B \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + C \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{a d \cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))),x)

[Out] (2\*A\*atanh(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)) + 2\*C\*atan(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)))/(a\*d) - (A\*sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2) - B\*sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2) + C\*sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))/(a\*d\*cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))

**sympy [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\frac{\int \frac{A \sec(c+dx)}{\cos(c+dx)+1} dx + \int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) \sec(c+dx)}{\cos(c+dx)+1} dx + \int \frac{C \cos^2(c+dx) \sec(c+dx)}{\cos(c+dx)+1} dx}{a}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] (Integral(A\*sec(c + d\*x)/(cos(c + d\*x) + 1), x) + Integral(B\*cos(c + d\*x)\*sec(c + d\*x)/(cos(c + d\*x) + 1), x) + Integral(C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*sec(c + d\*x)/(cos(c + d\*x) + 1), x))/a

$$3.344 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=71

$$\frac{(2A - B + C) \tan(c + dx)}{ad} - \frac{(A - B + C) \tan(c + dx)}{d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)} - \frac{(A - B) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{ad}$$

[Out] -(A-B)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/a/d+(2\*A-B+C)\*tan(d\*x+c)/a/d-(A-B+C)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.17, antiderivative size = 71, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.122$ , Rules used = {3041, 2748, 3767, 8, 3770}

$$\frac{(2A - B + C) \tan(c + dx)}{ad} - \frac{(A - B + C) \tan(c + dx)}{d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)} - \frac{(A - B) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out] -(((A - B)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/(a\*d)) + ((2\*A - B + C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(a\*d) - ((A - B + C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

**Rule 8**

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

**Rule 2748**

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

**Rule 3041**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*c\*(m + 1) - b\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) + B\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(a\*A - b\*B)\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*(2\*m + 1) - a\*d\*(m - n - 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

**Rule 3767**

Int[csc[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

**Rule 3770**

Int[csc[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \tan(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{\int (a(2A - B + C) - a(A - B) \sec(c + dx)) dx}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \tan(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(A - B) \int \sec(c + dx) dx}{a} \\
&= -\frac{(A - B) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{ad} - \frac{(A - B + C) \tan(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} \\
&= -\frac{(A - B) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{ad} + \frac{(2A - B + C) \tan(c + dx)}{ad}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 1.39, size = 256, normalized size = 3.61

$$4 \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \cos^2(c + dx) (A \sec^2(c + dx) + B \sec(c + dx) + C) \left( \sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) (A - B + C) \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \right)$$


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Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out] (4\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(C + B\*Sec[c + d\*x] + A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)\*((A - B + C)\*Sec[c/2]\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*((A - B)\*(Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] - Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]])) + (A\*Sin[d\*x])/((Cos[c/2] - Sin[c/2])\*(Cos[c/2] + Sin[c/2])\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))))/(a\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])\*(2\*A + C + 2\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.43, size = 128, normalized size = 1.80

$$\frac{((A - B) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (A - B) \cos(dx + c)) \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - ((A - B) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (A - B) \cos(dx + c)) \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 2*((2A - B + C) \cos(dx + c) + A) \sin(dx + c)}{2(ad \cos(dx + c)^2 + ad \cos(dx + c))}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/2\*(((A - B)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (A - B)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - ((A - B)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (A - B)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 2\*((2\*A - B + C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c))

**giac [A]** time = 0.42, size = 121, normalized size = 1.70

$$\frac{(A-B) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + 1\right|\right)}{a} - \frac{(A-B) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - 1\right|\right)}{a} - \frac{A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - B \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{a} + \frac{2 A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right)^2 - 1}$$


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Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $-\left(\frac{(A - B) \log(\tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) + 1)}{a} - (A - B) \log(\tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) - 1)\right) - \frac{(A \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) - B \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) + C \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c))}{a} + \frac{2A \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)}{(\tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - 1)a} \Big/ d$

**maple [B]** time = 0.22, size = 180, normalized size = 2.54

$$\frac{A \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{ad} - \frac{B \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{ad} + \frac{C \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{ad} - \frac{A}{ad \left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right)} + \frac{A \ln\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right)}{ad} - \frac{\ln\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{ad}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2/(a+a*cos(d*x+c)),x)`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{a} \frac{dA \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) - 1}{d} - \frac{1}{a} \frac{dB \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) + 1}{d} + \frac{1}{a} \frac{dC \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) - 1}{d} - \frac{1}{a} \frac{dA}{d(\tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) - 1)} + \frac{1}{a} \frac{dA \ln(\tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) - 1)}{d} - \frac{1}{a} \frac{d}{d} \ln(\tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) - 1) - \frac{1}{a} \frac{dB}{d(\tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) + 1)} - \frac{1}{a} \frac{dA \ln(\tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) + 1)}{d} + \frac{1}{a} \frac{d}{d} \ln(\tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) + 1) + \frac{1}{a} \frac{dB}{d}$

**maxima [B]** time = 0.36, size = 218, normalized size = 3.07

$$\frac{A \left( \frac{\log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right) + 1}{a} - \frac{\log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right) - 1}{a} - \frac{2 \sin(dx+c)}{\left(a - \frac{a \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2}\right) (\cos(dx+c)+1)} - \frac{\sin(dx+c)}{a(\cos(dx+c)+1)} \right) - B \left( \frac{\log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right) + 1}{a} - \frac{\log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right) - 1}{a} \right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2/(a+a*cos(d*x+c)),x,algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $-\left(\frac{A(\log(\sin(dx+c)/(\cos(dx+c)+1))+1)}{a} - \log(\sin(dx+c)/(\cos(dx+c)+1)) - 1\right) - \frac{2 \sin(dx+c)}{(a - a \sin(dx+c)^2/(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2) (\cos(dx+c)+1)} - \frac{\sin(dx+c)}{a(\cos(dx+c)+1)} - B \left( \frac{\log(\sin(dx+c)/(\cos(dx+c)+1))+1}{a} - \log(\sin(dx+c)/(\cos(dx+c)+1)) - 1 \right) - \frac{\sin(dx+c)}{a(\cos(dx+c)+1)} - C \frac{\sin(dx+c)}{a(\cos(dx+c)+1)} \Big/ d$

**mapad [B]** time = 1.19, size = 79, normalized size = 1.11

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) (A - B + C)}{ad} + \frac{2A \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d \left(a - a \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2\right)} - \frac{2 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right) (A - B)}{ad}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^2*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))),x)`

[Out]  $\frac{(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (A - B + C)) / (a*d) + (2*A*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) / (d*(a - a*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2)) - (2*\operatorname{atanh}(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) * (A - B)) / (a*d)}$

**sympy [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\frac{\int \frac{A \sec^2(c+dx)}{\cos(c+dx)+1} dx + \int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) \sec^2(c+dx)}{\cos(c+dx)+1} dx + \int \frac{C \cos^2(c+dx) \sec^2(c+dx)}{\cos(c+dx)+1} dx}{a}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**2/(a+a*cos(d*x+c)),x)
```

```
[Out] (Integral(A*sec(c + d*x)**2/(cos(c + d*x) + 1), x) + Integral(B*cos(c + d*x)*sec(c + d*x)**2/(cos(c + d*x) + 1), x) + Integral(C*cos(c + d*x)**2*sec(c + d*x)**2/(cos(c + d*x) + 1), x))/a
```



$$3.345 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=117

$$-\frac{(2A-2B+C) \tan(c+dx)}{ad} + \frac{(3A-2B+2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2ad} + \frac{(3A-2B+2C) \tan(c+dx) \sec(c+dx)}{2ad}$$

[Out] 1/2\*(3\*A-2\*B+2\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/a/d-(2\*A-2\*B+C)\*tan(d\*x+c)/a/d+1/2\*(3\*A-2\*B+2\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/a/d-(A-B+C)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.20, antiderivative size = 117, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.146$ , Rules used = {3041, 2748, 3768, 3770, 3767, 8}

$$-\frac{(2A-2B+C) \tan(c+dx)}{ad} + \frac{(3A-2B+2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2ad} + \frac{(3A-2B+2C) \tan(c+dx) \sec(c+dx)}{2ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out] ((3\*A - 2\*B + 2\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]/(2\*a\*d) - ((2\*A - 2\*B + C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(a\*d) + ((3\*A - 2\*B + 2\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*a\*d) - ((A - B + C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])))

#### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3041

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Simp[((a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*c\*(m + 1) - b\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) + B\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(a\*A - b\*B)\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*(2\*m + 1) - a\*d\*(m - n - 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

#### Rule 3767

Int[csc[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

#### Rule 3768

Int[(csc[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]\*(b\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*(n - 1)), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 2))/(n - 1), I

`Int[(b*Csc[c + d*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2*n]`

### Rule 3770

`Int[Csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{\int (a(3A - 2B + 2C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx))}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} \\ &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(2A - 2B + 2C) \log(\cos(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)) - \sin(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)))}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} \\ &= \frac{(3A - 2B + 2C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2ad} - \frac{(A - B + C) \log(\cos(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)) - \sin(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)))}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} \\ &= \frac{(3A - 2B + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2ad} - \frac{(2A - 2B + 2C) \log(\cos(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)) - \sin(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)))}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 1.46, size = 256, normalized size = 2.19

$$\cos^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( -4(A - B + C) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - 2(3A - 2B + 2C) \log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) \right) + 2C \log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out] (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*(-2\*(3\*A - 2\*B + 2\*C)\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + 2\*(3\*A - 2\*B + 2\*C)\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + A/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^2 + (4\*(-A + B)\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]) - A/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^2 + (4\*(-A + B)\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]) - 4\*(A - B + C)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/(2\*a\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.43, size = 171, normalized size = 1.46

$$\frac{((3A - 2B + 2C) \cos(dx + c))^3 + (3A - 2B + 2C) \cos(dx + c)^2 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - ((3A - 2B + 2C) \cos(dx + c))^2 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 2*(2*(2A - 2B + C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (A - 2B) \cos(dx + c) - A) \sin(dx + c)}{4(a + a \cos(dx + c))}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/4\*(((3\*A - 2\*B + 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (3\*A - 2\*B + 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - ((3\*A - 2\*B + 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (3\*A - 2\*B + 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 2\*(2\*(2\*A - 2\*B + C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (A - 2\*B)\*cos(d\*x + c) - A)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)

**giac [A]** time = 1.23, size = 174, normalized size = 1.49

$$\frac{(3A-2B+2C)\log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)+1\right|\right)}{a} - \frac{(3A-2B+2C)\log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)-1\right|\right)}{a} - \frac{2\left(A\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)-B\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)+C\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)}{a}$$


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$$2d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/2\*((3\*A - 2\*B + 2\*C)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1))/a - (3\*A - 2\*B + 2\*C)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1))/a - 2\*(A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/a + 2\*(3\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 2\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 2\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)^2\*a)/d

**maple [B]** time = 0.25, size = 311, normalized size = 2.66

$$-\frac{A \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{ad} + \frac{B \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{ad} - \frac{C \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{ad} + \frac{A}{2ad\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right)^2} + \frac{3A}{2ad\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right)} - \frac{1}{ad\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] -1/a/d\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1/a/d\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1/a/d\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1/2/a/d\*A/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)^2+3/2/a/d\*A/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)-1/a/d/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)\*B-3/2/a/d\*A\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)+1/a/d\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)\*B-1/a/d\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)\*C-1/2/a/d\*A/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)^2+3/2/a/d\*A/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)-1/a/d/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)\*B+3/2/a/d\*A\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)-1/a/d\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)\*B+1/a/d\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)\*C

**maxima [B]** time = 0.35, size = 356, normalized size = 3.04

$$A \left( \frac{2 \left( \frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{3 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} \right)}{a - \frac{2a \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + \frac{a \sin(dx+c)^4}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4}} - \frac{3 \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1\right)}{a} + \frac{3 \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - 1\right)}{a} + \frac{2 \sin(dx+c)}{a(\cos(dx+c)+1)} \right) + 2B \left( \frac{\log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1\right)}{a} - \frac{\log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - 1\right)}{a} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] -1/2\*(A\*(2\*(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 3\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3)/(a - 2\*a\*sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + a\*sin(d\*x + c)^4/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^4) - 3\*log(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)/a + 3\*log(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 1)/a + 2\*sin(d\*x + c)/(a\*(cos(d\*x + c) + 1))) + 2\*B\*(log(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)/a - log(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 1)/a - 2\*sin(d\*x + c)/((a - a\*sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2)\*(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)) - sin(d\*x + c)/(a\*(cos(d\*x + c) + 1))) - 2\*C\*(log(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)/a - log(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 1)/a - sin(d\*x + c)/(a\*(cos(d\*x + c) + 1))))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 1.35, size = 143, normalized size = 1.22

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 (3A - 2B) - \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) (A - 2B) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) (A - B + C) + 2 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{2 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left(\frac{3A}{2} - B + C\right)}{3A - 2B + 2C}\right)}{d \left( a \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 - 2a \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + a \right)} - \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) (A - B + C)}{ad} + \frac{2 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{2 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left(\frac{3A}{2} - B + C\right)}{3A - 2B + 2C}\right)}{ad}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))), x)

[Out] (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*(3\*A - 2\*B) - tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(A - 2\*B))/(d\*(a - 2\*a\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2 + a\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^4)) - (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(A - B + C))/(a\*d) + (2\*atanh((2\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*((3\*A)/2 - B + C))/(3\*A - 2\*B + 2\*C))\*((3\*A)/2 - B + C))/(a\*d)

**sympy [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\frac{\int \frac{A \sec^3(c+dx)}{\cos(c+dx)+1} dx + \int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) \sec^3(c+dx)}{\cos(c+dx)+1} dx + \int \frac{C \cos^2(c+dx) \sec^3(c+dx)}{\cos(c+dx)+1} dx}{a}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*3/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)), x)

[Out] (Integral(A\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(cos(c + d\*x) + 1), x) + Integral(B\*cos(c + d\*x)\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(cos(c + d\*x) + 1), x) + Integral(C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(cos(c + d\*x) + 1), x))/a

$$3.346 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx)}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=148

$$\frac{(4A - 3B + 3C) \tan^3(c + dx)}{3ad} + \frac{(4A - 3B + 3C) \tan(c + dx)}{ad} - \frac{(3A - 3B + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2ad} - \frac{(3A - 3B + 2C) \tan(c + dx)}{2ad}$$

[Out]  $-1/2*(3*A-3*B+2*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/a/d+(4*A-3*B+3*C)*\tan(d*x+c)/a/d-1/2*(3*A-3*B+2*C)*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/a/d-(A-B+C)*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))+1/3*(4*A-3*B+3*C)*\tan(d*x+c)^3/a/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.22, antiderivative size = 148, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.122$ , Rules used = {3041, 2748, 3767, 3768, 3770}

$$\frac{(4A - 3B + 3C) \tan^3(c + dx)}{3ad} + \frac{(4A - 3B + 3C) \tan(c + dx)}{ad} - \frac{(3A - 3B + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2ad} - \frac{(3A - 3B + 2C) \tan(c + dx)}{2ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(A + B*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^4]/(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]), x]$

[Out]  $-((3*A - 3*B + 2*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]])/(2*a*d) + ((4*A - 3*B + 3*C)*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(a*d) - ((3*A - 3*B + 2*C)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(2*a*d) - ((A - B + C)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^2*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(d*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])) + ((4*A - 3*B + 3*C)*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x]^3)/(3*a*d)$

#### Rule 2748

$\operatorname{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[c, \operatorname{Int}[(b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \operatorname{Dist}[d/b, \operatorname{Int}[(b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}, x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

#### Rule 3041

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}*((A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)] + (C_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(a*A - b*B + a*C)*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)})/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*(c + d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^n*\operatorname{Simp}[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}]$

#### Rule 3767

$\operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{csc}[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Dist}[d^{(-1)}, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{ExpandIntegrand}[(1 + x^2)^{(n/2 - 1)}, x], x], x, \operatorname{Cot}[c + d*x]], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{IGtQ}[n/2, 0]$

#### Rule 3768

$\operatorname{Int}[(\operatorname{csc}[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]*(b_*))^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(b*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\operatorname{Csc}[c + d*x])^{(n - 1)})/(d*(n - 1)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[(b^2*(n - 2))/(n - 1), \operatorname{Int}[(b*\operatorname{Csc}[c + d*x])^{(n - 2)}, x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{GtQ}[n, 1] \&\& \operatorname{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

Rule 3770

`Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]  
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx)}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{\int (a(4A - 3B + 2C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx))}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} \\ &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(3A - 3B + 2C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2ad} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2ad} \\ &= -\frac{(3A - 3B + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2ad} + \frac{(4A - 3B + 2C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2ad} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 3.78, size = 351, normalized size = 2.37

$$\cos^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( 12(A - B + C) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + \frac{4(5A - 3B + 3C) \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)} + \frac{4(5A - 3B + 3C) \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)} + 6(3A - 3B + 2C) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out] (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*(6\*(3\*A - 3\*B + 2\*C)\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] - 6\*(3\*A - 3\*B + 2\*C)\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + (-2\*A + 3\*B)/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^2 + (2\*A\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^3 + (4\*(5\*A - 3\*B + 3\*C)\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]) + (2\*A\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^3 + (2\*A - 3\*B)/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^2 + (4\*(5\*A - 3\*B + 3\*C)\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]) + 12\*(A - B + C)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/(6\*a\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.48, size = 194, normalized size = 1.31

$$\frac{3\left((3A - 3B + 2C) \cos(dx + c)^4 + (3A - 3B + 2C) \cos(dx + c)^3\right) \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 3\left((3A - 3B + 2C) \cos(dx + c)^4 + (3A - 3B + 2C) \cos(dx + c)^3\right) \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 2\left(4(4A - 3B + 3C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + (7A - 3B + 6C) \cos(dx + c)^2 - (A - 3B) \cos(dx + c) + 2A \sin(dx + c)\right)}{a*d*\cos(dx + c)^4 + a*d*\cos(dx + c)^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/12\*(3\*((3\*A - 3\*B + 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (3\*A - 3\*B + 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 3\*((3\*A - 3\*B + 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (3\*A - 3\*B + 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 2\*(4\*(4\*A - 3\*B + 3\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (7\*A - 3\*B + 6\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - (A - 3\*B)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*A\*sin(d\*x + c))/(a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)

**giac [A]** time = 0.51, size = 243, normalized size = 1.64

$$\frac{3(3A-3B+2C)\log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)+1\right|\right)}{a} - \frac{3(3A-3B+2C)\log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)-1\right|\right)}{a} - \frac{6\left(A\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)-B\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)+C\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)}{a}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 
$$-1/6*(3*(3A - 3B + 2C)*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 1)))/a - 3*(3A - 3*B + 2C)*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 1))/a - 6*(A*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - B*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + C*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/a + 2*(15*A*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 9*B*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 6*C*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 16*A*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 12*B*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 12*C*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 9*A*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 3*B*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 6*C*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/((\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)^3*a)/d$$

**maple [B]** time = 0.25, size = 442, normalized size = 2.99

$$\frac{A \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{ad} - \frac{B \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{ad} + \frac{C \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{ad} - \frac{A}{3ad \left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right)^3} - \frac{A}{ad \left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right)^2} + \frac{A}{2ad \left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)), x)

[Out] 
$$1/a/d*A*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1/a/d*B*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1/a/d*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1/3/a/d*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)^3-1/a/d*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)^2+1/2/a/d/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)^2*B+3/2/a/d*A*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)-3/2/a/d*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*B+1/a/d*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*C-5/2/a/d*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)+3/2/a/d/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*B-1/a/d/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*C-1/3/a/d*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)^3+1/a/d*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)^2-1/2/a/d/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)^2*B-3/2/a/d*A*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)+3/2/a/d*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*B-1/a/d*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*C-5/2/a/d*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)+3/2/a/d/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*B-1/a/d/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*C$$

**maxima [B]** time = 0.39, size = 485, normalized size = 3.28

$$A \left( \frac{2 \left( \frac{9 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{16 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{15 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} \right)}{a - \frac{3a \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + \frac{3a \sin(dx+c)^4}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4} - \frac{a \sin(dx+c)^6}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^6}} - \frac{9 \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1\right)}{a} + \frac{9 \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - 1\right)}{a} + \frac{6 \sin(dx+c)}{a(\cos(dx+c)+1)} \right) - 3B \left( \frac{2 \left( \frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)} - \frac{2a \sin(dx+c)}{a - (\cos(dx+c)+1)} \right)}{a - (\cos(dx+c)+1)} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 
$$1/6*(A*(2*(9*\sin(d*x + c))/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 16*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 15*\sin(d*x + c)^5/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5)/(a - 3*a*\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 3*a*\sin(d*x + c)^4/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4 - a*\sin(d*x + c)^6/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^6) - 9*\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)/a + 9*\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 1)/a + 6*\sin(d*x + c)/(a*(\cos(d*x + c) + 1))) - 3*B*(2*(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 3*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3)/(a - 2*a*\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + a*\sin(d*x + c)^4/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4) - 6*\sin(d*x + c)/(a*(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)))$$

$$\frac{n(d*x + c)^4/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4 - 3*\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)/a + 3*\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 1)/a + 2*\sin(d*x + c)/(a*(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)) - 6*C*(\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)/a - \log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 1)/a - 2*\sin(d*x + c)/((a - a*\sin(d*x + c))^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2*(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)) - \sin(d*x + c)/(a*(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)))}{d}$$

**mupad [B]** time = 1.77, size = 187, normalized size = 1.26

$$\frac{(5A - 3B + 2C) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 + \left(4B - \frac{16A}{3} - 4C\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 + (3A - B + 2C) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d \left( -a \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 + 3a \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 - 3a \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + a \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^4\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))),x)

[Out] (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(3\*A - B + 2\*C) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^5\*(5\*A - 3\*B + 2\*C) - tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*((16\*A)/3 - 4\*B + 4\*C))/(d\*(a - 3\*a\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2 + 3\*a\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^4 - a\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^6)) + (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(A - B + C))/(a\*d) - (2\*atanh((2\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*((3\*A)/2 - (3\*B)/2 + C)))/(3\*A - 3\*B + 2\*C))\*((3\*A)/2 - (3\*B)/2 + C))/(a\*d)

**sympy [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\frac{\int \frac{A \sec^4(c+dx)}{\cos(c+dx)+1} dx + \int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) \sec^4(c+dx)}{\cos(c+dx)+1} dx + \int \frac{C \cos^2(c+dx) \sec^4(c+dx)}{\cos(c+dx)+1} dx}{a}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*4/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] (Integral(A\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*4/(cos(c + d\*x) + 1), x) + Integral(B\*cos(c + d\*x)\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*4/(cos(c + d\*x) + 1), x) + Integral(C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*4/(cos(c + d\*x) + 1), x))/a



$$3.347 \quad \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=185

$$\frac{(5A-8B+12C) \sin^3(c+dx)}{3a^2d} + \frac{(5A-8B+12C) \sin(c+dx)}{a^2d} - \frac{(4A-7B+10C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^3(c+dx)}{3a^2d(\cos(c+dx)+1)}$$

[Out]  $-1/2*(4*A-7*B+10*C)*x/a^2+(5*A-8*B+12*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d-1/2*(4*A-7*B+10*C)*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d-1/3*(4*A-7*B+10*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d/(1+\cos(d*x+c))-1/3*(A-B+C)*\cos(d*x+c)^4*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2-1/3*(5*A-8*B+12*C)*\sin(d*x+c)^3/a^2/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.38, antiderivative size = 185, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.146$ , Rules used = {3041, 2977, 2748, 2635, 8, 2633}

$$\frac{(5A-8B+12C) \sin^3(c+dx)}{3a^2d} + \frac{(5A-8B+12C) \sin(c+dx)}{a^2d} - \frac{(4A-7B+10C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^3(c+dx)}{3a^2d(\cos(c+dx)+1)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2, x]

[Out]  $-((4*A-7*B+10*C)*x)/(2*a^2)+((5*A-8*B+12*C)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(a^2*d)-((4*A-7*B+10*C)*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(2*a^2*d)-((4*A-7*B+10*C)*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^3*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(3*a^2*d*(1+\text{Cos}[c+d*x]))-((A-B+C)*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^4*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(3*d*(a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^2)-((5*A-8*B+12*C)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]^3)/(3*a^2*d)$

#### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

#### Rule 2633

Int[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expand[(1 - x^2)^(n-1)/2], x], x], x, Cos[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[(n-1)/2, 0]

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n-1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n-1))/n, Int[(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n-2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m+1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 2977

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^n/(a\*f\*(2\*m+1)), x] - Dist[1/(a\*b\*(2\*m+1)), Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m+1), x], x]

1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n - 1)\*Simp[A\*(a\*d\*n - b\*c\*(m + 1)) - B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*n) - d\*(a\*B\*(m - n) + A\*b\*(m + n + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

### Rule 3041

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*c\*(m + 1) - b\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) + B\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(a\*A - b\*B)\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*(2\*m + 1) - a\*d\*(m - n - 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos^3(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \cos^4(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} + \int \frac{\cos^3(c + dx)}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx \\ &= -\frac{(4A - 7B + 10C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d(1 + \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(A - B + C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2a^2d} \\ &= -\frac{(4A - 7B + 10C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d(1 + \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(A - B + C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2a^2d} \\ &= -\frac{(4A - 7B + 10C) \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2a^2d} - \frac{(4A - 7B + 10C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2a^2d} \\ &= -\frac{(4A - 7B + 10C)x}{2a^2} + \frac{(5A - 8B + 12C) \sin(c + dx)}{a^2d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 0.95, size = 481, normalized size = 2.60

$$\frac{\sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left(-36dx(4A - 7B + 10C) \cos\left(c + \frac{dx}{2}\right) - 36dx(4A - 7B + 10C) \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) - 120A \sin\left(c + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2,x]

[Out] (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*(-36\*(4\*A - 7\*B + 10\*C)\*d\*x\*Cos[(d\*x)/2] - 36\*(4\*A - 7\*B + 10\*C)\*d\*x\*Cos[c + (d\*x)/2] - 48\*A\*d\*x\*Cos[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 84\*B\*d\*x\*Cos[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 120\*C\*d\*x\*Cos[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 48\*A\*d\*x\*Cos[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 84\*B\*d\*x\*Cos[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 120\*C\*d\*x\*Cos[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 264\*A\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] - 381\*B\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + 516\*C\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] - 120\*A\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] + 147\*B\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] - 156\*C\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] + 164\*A\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 239\*B\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 342\*C\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 36\*A\*Sin[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 63\*B\*Sin[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 118\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 12\*A\*Sin[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] - 15\*B\*Sin[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 30\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 12\*A\*Sin[3\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] - 15\*B\*Sin[3\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 30\*C\*Sin[3\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 3\*B\*Sin[3\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2] - 3\*C\*Sin[3\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2])

$] + 3*B*\sin[4*c + (7*d*x)/2] - 3*C*\sin[4*c + (7*d*x)/2] + C*\sin[4*c + (9*d*x)/2] + C*\sin[5*c + (9*d*x)/2]))/(48*a^2*d*(1 + \cos[c + d*x])^2)$

**fricas** [A] time = 0.42, size = 172, normalized size = 0.93

$$\frac{3(4A - 7B + 10C)dx \cos(dx + c)^2 + 6(4A - 7B + 10C)dx \cos(dx + c) + 3(4A - 7B + 10C)dx - (2C \cos(dx + c) - 2C \cos(dx + c))}{6(a^2 d \cos(dx + c) + a^2 d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $-1/6*(3*(4*A - 7*B + 10*C)*d*x*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 6*(4*A - 7*B + 10*C)*d*x*\cos(d*x + c) + 3*(4*A - 7*B + 10*C)*d*x - (2*C*\cos(d*x + c)^4 + (3*B - 2*C)*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 6*(A - B + 2*C)*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + (28*A - 43*B + 66*C)*\cos(d*x + c) + 20*A - 32*B + 48*C)*\sin(d*x + c))/(a^2*d*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a^2*d*\cos(d*x + c) + a^2*d)$

**giac** [A] time = 1.07, size = 266, normalized size = 1.44

$$\frac{3(dx+c)(4A-7B+10C)}{a^2} - \frac{2\left(6A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 - 15B \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 + 30C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 + 12A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 - 24B \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 + 40C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 + 1\right)^3 a^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $-1/6*(3*(d*x + c)*(4*A - 7*B + 10*C)/a^2 - 2*(6*A*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 15*B*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 30*C*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 12*A*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 24*B*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 40*C*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 6*A*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 9*B*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 18*C*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/((\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 1)^3*a^2) + (A*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - B*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + C*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 15*A*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 21*B*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 27*C*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/a^6)/d$

**maple** [B] time = 0.14, size = 482, normalized size = 2.61

$$\frac{\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) A}{6d a^2} + \frac{B \left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{6d a^2} - \frac{C \left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{6d a^2} + \frac{5A \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{2d a^2} - \frac{7B \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{2d a^2} + \frac{9C \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{2d a^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

[Out]  $-1/6/d/a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A+1/6/d/a^2*B*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3-1/6/d/a^2*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3+5/2/d/a^2*A*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-7/2/d/a^2*B*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+9/2/d/a^2*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2/d/a^2/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*A-5/d/a^2/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*B+10/d/a^2/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*C+4/d/a^2/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A-8/d/a^2/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*B*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3+40/3/d/a^2/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3+2/d/a^2/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*A*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-3/d/a^2/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*B*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+6/d/a^2/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)$



$$\begin{aligned}
& + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 \\
& + 6*a**2*d) - A*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**9/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a** \\
& 2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d) + 12*A* \\
& tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**7/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x \\
& /2)**4 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d) + 54*A*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)* \\
& *5/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a**2* \\
& d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d) + 68*A*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**3/(6*a**2*d*tan( \\
& c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2 \\
& )**2 + 6*a**2*d) + 27*A*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18 \\
& *a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d) + 2 \\
& 1*B*d*x*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c \\
& /2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d) + 63*B*d*x*tan(c \\
& /2 + d*x/2)**4/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)** \\
& 4 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d) + 63*B*d*x*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)** \\
& 2/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a**2*d \\
& *tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d) + 21*B*d*x/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + \\
& 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d) \\
& + B*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**9/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + \\
& d*x/2)**4 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d) - 18*B*tan(c/2 + d*x \\
& /2)**7/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a \\
& **2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d) - 90*B*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**5/(6*a**2*d* \\
& tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d \\
& *x/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d) - 110*B*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**3/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2) \\
& **6 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a** \\
& 2*d) - 39*B*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a**2*d*tan( \\
& c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d) - 30*C*d*x*tan( \\
& c/2 + d*x/2)**6/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)* \\
& *4 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d) - 90*C*d*x*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)* \\
& *4/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a**2* \\
& d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d) - 90*C*d*x*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2/(6*a**2*d* \\
& tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d \\
& *x/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d) - 30*C*d*x/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a**2*d*t \\
& an(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d) - C*tan(c/2 \\
& + d*x/2)**9/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + \\
& 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d) + 24*C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**7/(6*a* \\
& **2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/ \\
& 2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d) + 138*C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**5/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d \\
& *x/2)**6 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + \\
& 6*a**2*d) + 160*C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**3/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a* \\
& **2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d) + 63*C \\
& *tan(c/2 + d*x/2)/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2 \\
& )**4 + 18*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x*(A + B*cos( \\
& c) + C*cos(c)**2)*cos(c)**3/(a*cos(c) + a)**2, True))
\end{aligned}$$

$$3.348 \quad \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=160

$$\frac{2(2A-5B+8C) \sin(c+dx)}{3a^2d} - \frac{(2A-5B+8C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{3a^2d(\cos(c+dx)+1)} + \frac{(2A-4B+7C) \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{2a^2d}$$

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*A-4\*B+7\*C)\*x/a^2-2/3\*(2\*A-5\*B+8\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a^2/d+1/2\*(2\*A-4\*B+7\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a^2/d-1/3\*(2\*A-5\*B+8\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/a^2/d/(1+cos(d\*x+c))-1/3\*(A-B+C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.32, antiderivative size = 160, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 41, number of rules / integrand size = 0.073, Rules used = {3041, 2977, 2734}

$$\frac{2(2A-5B+8C) \sin(c+dx)}{3a^2d} - \frac{(2A-5B+8C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{3a^2d(\cos(c+dx)+1)} + \frac{(2A-4B+7C) \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{2a^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2,x]

[Out] ((2\*A - 4\*B + 7\*C)\*x)/(2\*a^2) - (2\*(2\*A - 5\*B + 8\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*a^2\*d) + ((2\*A - 4\*B + 7\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*a^2\*d) - ((2\*A - 5\*B + 8\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Ssin[c + d\*x])/(3\*a^2\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])) - ((A - B + C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*Ssin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2)

#### Rule 2734

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((2\*a\*c + b\*d)\*x)/2, x] + (-Simp[(b\*c + a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x])/f, x] - Simp[(b\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(2\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2977

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^n)/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)), x] - Dist[1/(a\*b\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(n - 1)\*Simp[A\*(a\*d\*n - b\*c\*(m + 1)) - B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*n) - d\*(a\*B\*(m - n) + A\*b\*(m + n + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 3041

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*c\*(m + 1) - b\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) + B\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(a\*A - b\*B)\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*(2\*m + 1) - a\*d\*(m - n - 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^2} dx = -\frac{(A-B+C)\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{3d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^2} + \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)}{a+a\cos(c+dx)} dx$$

$$= -\frac{(2A-5B+8C)\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{3a^2d(1+\cos(c+dx))} - \frac{A}{a}$$

$$= \frac{(2A-4B+7C)x}{2a^2} - \frac{2(2A-5B+8C)\sin(c+dx)}{3a^2d}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 0.84, size = 385, normalized size = 2.41

$$\sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right)\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\left(36dx(2A-4B+7C)\cos\left(c+\frac{dx}{2}\right)+36dx(2A-4B+7C)\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right)+96A\sin\left(c+\frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2, x]

[Out] (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*(36\*(2\*A - 4\*B + 7\*C)\*d\*x\*Cos[(d\*x)/2] + 36\*(2\*A - 4\*B + 7\*C)\*d\*x\*Cos[c + (d\*x)/2] + 24\*A\*d\*x\*Cos[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 48\*B\*d\*x\*Cos[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 84\*C\*d\*x\*Cos[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 24\*A\*d\*x\*Cos[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 48\*B\*d\*x\*Cos[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 84\*C\*d\*x\*Cos[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 144\*A\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + 264\*B\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] - 381\*C\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + 96\*A\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] - 120\*B\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] + 147\*C\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] - 80\*A\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 164\*B\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 239\*C\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 36\*B\*Sin[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 63\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 12\*B\*Sin[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] - 15\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 12\*B\*Sin[3\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] - 15\*C\*Sin[3\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 3\*C\*Sin[3\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2] + 3\*C\*Sin[4\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2]))/(48\*a^2\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^2)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.43, size = 153, normalized size = 0.96

$$\frac{3(2A-4B+7C)dx\cos(dx+c)^2+6(2A-4B+7C)dx\cos(dx+c)+3(2A-4B+7C)dx+(3C\cos(dx+c)+3C\cos(dx+c)^2)}{6(a^2d\cos(dx+c)^2+2a^2d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2, x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/6\*(3\*(2\*A - 4\*B + 7\*C)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 6\*(2\*A - 4\*B + 7\*C)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + 3\*(2\*A - 4\*B + 7\*C)\*d\*x + (3\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 6\*(B - C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - (10\*A - 28\*B + 43\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) - 8\*A + 20\*B - 32\*C)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2\*d)

**giac [A]** time = 0.69, size = 198, normalized size = 1.24

$$\frac{3(dx+c)(2A-4B+7C)}{a^2} + \frac{6\left(2B\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^3-5C\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^3+2B\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)-3C\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)+1\right)^2 a^2} + \frac{Aa^4\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^3-Ba^4\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)}{6d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{6}*(3*(d*x + c)*(2*A - 4*B + 7*C)/a^2 + 6*(2*B*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 5*C*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 2*B*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 3*C*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/((\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 1)^2*a^2) + (A*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - B*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + C*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 9*A*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 15*B*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 21*C*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/a^6)/d$

**maple [B]** time = 0.13, size = 309, normalized size = 1.93

$$\frac{\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) A}{6d a^2} - \frac{B \left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{6d a^2} + \frac{C \left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{6d a^2} - \frac{3A \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{2d a^2} + \frac{5B \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{2d a^2} - \frac{7C \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{2d a^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

[Out]  $\frac{1}{6}/d/a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A - 1/6/d/a^2*B*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3 + 1/6/d/a^2*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3 - 3/2/d/a^2*A*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) + 5/2/d/a^2*B*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) - 7/2/d/a^2*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) - 5/d/a^2/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^2*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3 + 2/d/a^2/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^2*B*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3 - 3/d/a^2/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^2*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) + 2/d/a^2/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^2*B*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) + 2/d/a^2*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*A - 4/d/a^2*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*B + 7/d/a^2*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*C$

**maxima [B]** time = 0.51, size = 352, normalized size = 2.20

$$\frac{C \left( \frac{6 \left( \frac{3 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{5 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} \right)}{a^2 + \frac{2a^2 \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + \frac{a^2 \sin(dx+c)^4}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4}} + \frac{21 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{\sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} - \frac{42 \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{a^2} \right) - B \left( \frac{15 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{\sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} - \frac{24 \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{a^2} \right)}{6d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $-1/6*(C*(6*(3*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 5*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3)/(a^2 + 2*a^2*\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + a^2*\sin(d*x + c)^4/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4) + (21*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - \sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3)/a^2 - 42*\arctan(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1))/a^2 - B*((15*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - \sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3)/a^2 - 24*\arctan(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1))/a^2 + 12*\sin(d*x + c)/((a^2 + a^2*\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2)*(cos(d*x + c) + 1))) + A*((9*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - \sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3)/a^2 - 12*\arctan(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1))/a^2))/d$

**mupad [B]** time = 1.26, size = 158, normalized size = 0.99

$$\frac{(2B - 5C) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 + (2B - 3C) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left(\frac{3(A-B+C)}{2a^2} - \frac{2B-4C}{2a^2}\right) + \frac{x(2A - 4B + 7C)}{2a^2}}{d \left( a^2 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 + 2a^2 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + a^2 \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2,x)



```
[Out] (tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(2*B - 5*C) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(2*B - 3*C))/(d*(2*a^2*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 + a^2*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 + a^2)) - (tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*((3*(A - B + C))/(2*a^2) - (2*B - 4*C)/(2*a^2)))/d + (x*(2*A - 4*B + 7*C))/(2*a^2) + (tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(A - B + C))/(6*a^2*d)
```

**sympy [A]** time = 13.05, size = 1261, normalized size = 7.88

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**2,x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((6*A*d*x*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 12*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d) + 12*A*d*x*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 12*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d) + 6*A*d*x/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 12*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d) + A*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**7/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 12*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d) - 7*A*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**5/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 12*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d) - 17*A*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**3/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 12*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d) - 9*A*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 12*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d) - 12*B*d*x*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 12*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d) - 24*B*d*x*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 12*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d) - 12*B*d*x/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 12*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d) - B*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**7/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 12*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d) + 13*B*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**5/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 12*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d) + 41*B*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**3/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 12*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d) + 27*B*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 12*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d) + 21*C*d*x*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 12*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d) + 42*C*d*x*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 12*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d) + 21*C*d*x/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 12*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d) + C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**7/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 12*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d) - 19*C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**5/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 12*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d) - 71*C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**3/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 12*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d) - 39*C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)/(6*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 12*a**2*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6*a**2*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x*(A + B*cos(c) + C*cos(c)**2)*cos(c)**2/(a*cos(c) + a)**2, True))
```

$$3.349 \quad \int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=103

$$\frac{(A-B+4C)\sin(c+dx)}{3a^2d} - \frac{(B-2C)\sin(c+dx)}{a^2d(\cos(c+dx)+1)} + \frac{x(B-2C)}{a^2} - \frac{(A-B+C)\sin(c+dx)\cos^2(c+dx)}{3d(a\cos(c+dx)+a)^2}$$

[Out] (B-2\*C)\*x/a^2+1/3\*(A-B+4\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a^2/d-(B-2\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a^2/d/(1+cos(d\*x+c))-1/3\*(A-B+C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.26, antiderivative size = 103, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 39,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.154$ , Rules used = {3041, 2968, 3023, 12, 2735, 2648}

$$\frac{(A-B+4C)\sin(c+dx)}{3a^2d} - \frac{(B-2C)\sin(c+dx)}{a^2d(\cos(c+dx)+1)} + \frac{x(B-2C)}{a^2} - \frac{(A-B+C)\sin(c+dx)\cos^2(c+dx)}{3d(a\cos(c+dx)+a)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2,x]

[Out] ((B - 2\*C)\*x)/a^2 + ((A - B + 4\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*a^2\*d) - ((B - 2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a^2\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])) - ((A - B + C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2)

#### Rule 12

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]

#### Rule 2648

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[Cos[c + d\*x]/(d\*(b + a\*sin[c + d\*x])), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1))/(b\*f\*(m+2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m+2)), Int[(a + b\*sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m+2) + b\*C\*(m+1) + (b\*B\*(m+2) - a\*C)\*sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3041

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := Simp[((a*A - b*B + a*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b
*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x
] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c +
d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a*
d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*
(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^
2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx = -\frac{(A - B + C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{\int \frac{a(A + 2B - C) \cos(c + dx)}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2}$$

$$= \frac{(A - B + 4C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d} - \frac{(A - B + C) \cos^2(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= \frac{(A - B + 4C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d} - \frac{(A - B + C) \cos^2(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= \frac{(B - 2C)x}{a^2} + \frac{(A - B + 4C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d} - \frac{(A - B + C) \cos^2(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= \frac{(B - 2C)x}{a^2} + \frac{(A - B + 4C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d} - \frac{(A - B + C) \cos^2(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 0.69, size = 275, normalized size = 2.67

$$\sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left(-12A \sin\left(c + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 8A \sin\left(c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right) + 12A \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) + 18dx(B - 2C) \cos\left(c + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 2\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + a*Cos
[c + d*x])^2, x]
```

```
[Out] (Cos[(c + d*x)/2]*Sec[c/2]*(18*(B - 2*C)*d*x*Cos[(d*x)/2] + 18*(B - 2*C)*d*
x*Cos[c + (d*x)/2] + 6*B*d*x*Cos[c + (3*d*x)/2] - 12*C*d*x*Cos[c + (3*d*x)/
2] + 6*B*d*x*Cos[2*c + (3*d*x)/2] - 12*C*d*x*Cos[2*c + (3*d*x)/2] + 12*A*Si
n[(d*x)/2] - 36*B*Sin[(d*x)/2] + 66*C*Sin[(d*x)/2] - 12*A*Sin[c + (d*x)/2]
+ 24*B*Sin[c + (d*x)/2] - 30*C*Sin[c + (d*x)/2] + 8*A*Sin[c + (3*d*x)/2] -
20*B*Sin[c + (3*d*x)/2] + 41*C*Sin[c + (3*d*x)/2] + 9*C*Sin[2*c + (3*d*x)/2
] + 3*C*Sin[2*c + (5*d*x)/2] + 3*C*Sin[3*c + (5*d*x)/2]))/(12*a^2*d*(1 + Co
s[c + d*x])^2)
```

**fricas [A]** time = 0.53, size = 120, normalized size = 1.17

$$\frac{3(B - 2C)dx \cos(dx + c)^2 + 6(B - 2C)dx \cos(dx + c) + 3(B - 2C)dx + (3C \cos(dx + c)^2 + (2A - 5B + 14) \cos(dx + c))}{3(a^2d \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2a^2d \cos(dx + c) + a^2d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x,  
algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/3\*(3\*(B - 2\*C)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 6\*(B - 2\*C)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + 3\*(B -  
2\*C)\*d\*x + (3\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (2\*A - 5\*B + 14\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + A - 4\*B  
+ 10\*C)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2\*d  
)

**giac** [A] time = 0.73, size = 151, normalized size = 1.47

$$\frac{6(dx+c)(B-2C)}{a^2} + \frac{12C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right)a^2} - \frac{Aa^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 - Ba^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 + Ca^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 - 3Aa^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 9Ba^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 15Ca^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{a^6}$$


---


$$6d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x,  
algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/6\*(6\*(d\*x + c)\*(B - 2\*C)/a^2 + 12\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/((tan(1/2\*d\*x +  
1/2\*c)^2 + 1)\*a^2) - (A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - B\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/  
2\*c)^3 + C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 3\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 9\*B\*  
a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 15\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/a^6)/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.13, size = 187, normalized size = 1.82

$$-\frac{\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)A}{6da^2} + \frac{B\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{6da^2} - \frac{C\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{6da^2} + \frac{A \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{2da^2} - \frac{3B \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{2da^2} + \frac{5C \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{2da^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

[Out] -1/6/d/a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*A+1/6/d/a^2\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3-1/6/d/a^2  
2\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3+1/2/d/a^2\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-3/2/d/a^2\*B\*tan(1/2  
\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+5/2/d/a^2\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2/d/a^2\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(1+  
tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)+2/d/a^2\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*B-4/d/a^2\*arctan(t  
an(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*C

**maxima** [B] time = 0.45, size = 235, normalized size = 2.28

$$C \left( \frac{15 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{\sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} - \frac{24 \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{a^2} + \frac{12 \sin(dx+c)}{\left(a^2 + \frac{a^2 \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2}\right)(\cos(dx+c)+1)} \right) - B \left( \frac{9 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{\sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} - \frac{12 \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{a^2} \right)$$


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$$6d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x,  
algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/6\*(C\*((15\*sin(d\*x + c))/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c)  
+ 1)^3)/a^2 - 24\*arctan(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1))/a^2 + 12\*sin(d\*x +  
c)/((a^2 + a^2\*sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2)\*(cos(d\*x + c) + 1))) -  
B\*((9\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^  
3)/a^2 - 12\*arctan(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1))/a^2) + A\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c  
)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3)/a^2)/d

**mupad [B]** time = 1.21, size = 107, normalized size = 1.04

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left(\frac{A-B+C}{a^2} - \frac{A+B-3C}{2a^2}\right)}{d} + \frac{x(B-2C)}{a^2} + \frac{2C \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d \left(a^2 \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + a^2\right)} - \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 (A-B+C)}{6a^2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2, x)

[Out] (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*((A - B + C)/a^2 - (A + B - 3\*C)/(2\*a^2)))/d + (x\*(B - 2\*C))/a^2 + (2\*C\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))/(d\*(a^2\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2 + a^2)) - (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*(A - B + C))/(6\*a^2\*d)

**sympy [A]** time = 7.97, size = 536, normalized size = 5.20

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} -\frac{A \tan^5\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{6a^2d \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 6a^2d} + \frac{2A \tan^3\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{6a^2d \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 6a^2d} + \frac{3A \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{6a^2d \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 6a^2d} + \frac{6Bdx \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{6a^2d \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 6a^2d} + \frac{6Bdx}{6a^2d \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 6a^2d} + \\ \frac{x(A+B \cos(c)+C \cos^2(c)) \cos(c)}{(a \cos(c)+a)^2} \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2, x)

[Out] Piecewise((-A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*5/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d) + 2\*A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*3/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d) + 3\*A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d) + 6\*B\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d) + 6\*B\*d\*x/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d) + B\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*5/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d) - 8\*B\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*3/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d) - 9\*B\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d) - 12\*C\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d) - 12\*C\*d\*x/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d) - C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*5/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d) + 14\*C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*3/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d) + 27\*C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)/(6\*a\*\*2\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 6\*a\*\*2\*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x\*(A + B\*cos(c) + C\*cos(c)\*\*2)\*cos(c)/(a\*cos(c) + a)\*\*2, True))

$$3.350 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=72

$$\frac{(A+2B-5C) \sin(c+dx)}{3a^2d(\cos(c+dx)+1)} + \frac{Cx}{a^2} + \frac{(A-B+C) \sin(c+dx)}{3d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^2}$$

[Out] C\*x/a^2+1/3\*(A+2\*B-5\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a^2/d/(1+cos(d\*x+c))+1/3\*(A-B+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2

Rubi [A] time = 0.12, antiderivative size = 72, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.091$ , Rules used = {3019, 2735, 2648}

$$\frac{(A+2B-5C) \sin(c+dx)}{3a^2d(\cos(c+dx)+1)} + \frac{Cx}{a^2} + \frac{(A-B+C) \sin(c+dx)}{3d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2,x]

[Out] (C\*x)/a^2 + ((A + 2\*B - 5\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*a^2\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])) + ((A - B + C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2)

#### Rule 2648

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[Cos[c + d\*x]/(d\*(b + a\*Sin[c + d\*x])), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3019

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((A\*b - a\*B + b\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(a^2\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[a\*A\*(m + 1) + m\*(b\*B - a\*C) + b\*C\*(2\*m + 1)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx &= \frac{(A-B+C) \sin(c+dx)}{3d(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} - \frac{\int \frac{-a(A+2B-2C)-3aC \cos(c+dx)}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx}{3a^2} \\ &= \frac{Cx}{a^2} + \frac{(A-B+C) \sin(c+dx)}{3d(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} + \frac{(A+2B-5C) \int \frac{1}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx}{3a} \\ &= \frac{Cx}{a^2} + \frac{(A-B+C) \sin(c+dx)}{3d(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} + \frac{(A+2B-5C) \sin(c+dx)}{3d(a^2+a^2 \cos(c+dx))} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 0.42, size = 175, normalized size = 2.43

$$\sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \sec^3\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \left(2A \sin\left(c+\frac{3dx}{2}\right) + 6A \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) - 6B \sin\left(c+\frac{dx}{2}\right) + 4B \sin\left(c+\frac{3dx}{2}\right) + 6B \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) + \dots\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2,x]

[Out] (Sec[c/2]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^3\*(9\*C\*d\*x\*Cos[(d\*x)/2] + 9\*C\*d\*x\*Cos[c + (d\*x)/2] + 3\*C\*d\*x\*Cos[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 3\*C\*d\*x\*Cos[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 6\*A\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + 6\*B\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] - 18\*C\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] - 6\*B\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] + 12\*C\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] + 2\*A\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 4\*B\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 10\*C\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2]))/(24\*a^2\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.50, size = 95, normalized size = 1.32

$$\frac{3Cdx \cos(dx+c)^2 + 6Cdx \cos(dx+c) + 3Cdx + ((A+2B-5C) \cos(dx+c) + 2A+B-4C) \sin(dx+c)}{3(a^2d \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2a^2d \cos(dx+c) + a^2d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/3\*(3\*C\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 6\*C\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + 3\*C\*d\*x + ((A + 2\*B - 5\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*A + B - 4\*C)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2\*d)

**giac [A]** time = 0.42, size = 116, normalized size = 1.61

$$\frac{\frac{6(dx+c)C}{a^2} + \frac{Aa^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 - Ba^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 + Ca^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 + 3Aa^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 3Ba^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 9Ca^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{a^6}}{6d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/6\*(6\*(d\*x + c)\*C/a^2 + (A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - B\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 3\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 3\*B\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 9\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/a^6)/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.12, size = 135, normalized size = 1.88

$$\frac{\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) A}{6d a^2} - \frac{B \left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{6d a^2} + \frac{C \left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{6d a^2} + \frac{A \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{2d a^2} + \frac{B \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{2d a^2} - \frac{3C \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{2d a^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

[Out] 1/6/d/a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*A-1/6/d/a^2\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3+1/6/d/a^2\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3+1/2/d/a^2\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1/2/d/a^2\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-3/2/d/a^2\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2/d/a^2\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*C

**maxima [B]** time = 0.44, size = 164, normalized size = 2.28

$$\frac{C \left( \frac{9 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{\sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} - \frac{12 \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{a^2} \right)}{a^2} - \frac{A \left( \frac{3 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{\sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} \right)}{a^2} - \frac{B \left( \frac{3 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{\sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} \right)}{a^2}$$


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$$6d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 
$$-1/6*(C*((9*\sin(d*x + c))/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - \sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3)/a^2 - 12*\arctan(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1))/a^2 - A*(3*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + \sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3)/a^2 - B*(3*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - \sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3)/a^2)/d$$

**mupad [B]** time = 1.30, size = 113, normalized size = 1.57

$$\frac{\frac{3A \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{2} + \frac{A \sin\left(\frac{3c}{2} + \frac{3dx}{2}\right)}{2} + B \sin\left(\frac{3c}{2} + \frac{3dx}{2}\right) - \frac{3C \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{2} - \frac{5C \sin\left(\frac{3c}{2} + \frac{3dx}{2}\right)}{2} + \frac{9C \cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{3C \cos\left(\frac{3c}{2} + \frac{3dx}{2}\right)(c+dx)}{2}}{6a^2d \cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2,x)

[Out] 
$$\left(\frac{3A*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)}{2}\right)/2 + \left(A*\sin\left(\frac{3c}{2} + \frac{3d*x}{2}\right)\right)/2 + B*\sin\left(\frac{3c}{2} + \frac{3d*x}{2}\right) - \left(\frac{3C*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)}{2}\right)/2 - \left(\frac{5C*\sin\left(\frac{3c}{2} + \frac{3d*x}{2}\right)}{2}\right)/2 + \left(\frac{9C*\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(c + d*x)}{2}\right)/2 + \left(\frac{3C*\cos\left(\frac{3c}{2} + \frac{3d*x}{2}\right)*(c + d*x)}{2}\right)/2 / \left(6*a^2*d*\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3\right)$$

**sympy [A]** time = 4.51, size = 148, normalized size = 2.06

$$\begin{cases} \frac{A \tan^3\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{6a^2d} + \frac{A \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{2a^2d} - \frac{B \tan^3\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{6a^2d} + \frac{B \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{2a^2d} + \frac{Cx}{a^2} + \frac{C \tan^3\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{6a^2d} - \frac{3C \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{2a^2d} & \text{for } d \neq 0 \\ \frac{x(A+B \cos(c)+C \cos^2(c))}{(a \cos(c)+a)^2} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2,x)

[Out] Piecewise((A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*3/(6\*a\*\*2\*d) + A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)/(2\*a\*\*2\*d) - B\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*3/(6\*a\*\*2\*d) + B\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)/(2\*a\*\*2\*d) + C\*x/a\*\*2 + C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*3/(6\*a\*\*2\*d) - 3\*C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)/(2\*a\*\*2\*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x\*(A + B\*cos(c) + C\*cos(c)\*\*2)/(a\*cos(c) + a)\*\*2, True))



$$3.351 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=83

$$-\frac{(4A-B-2C) \sin(c+dx)}{3a^2d(\cos(c+dx)+1)} + \frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{a^2d} - \frac{(A-B+C) \sin(c+dx)}{3d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^2}$$

[Out] A\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/a^2/d-1/3\*(4\*A-B-2\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a^2/d/(1+cos(d\*x+c))-1/3\*(A-B+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.21, antiderivative size = 83, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 39,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.103$ , Rules used = {3041, 2978, 12, 3770}

$$-\frac{(4A-B-2C) \sin(c+dx)}{3a^2d(\cos(c+dx)+1)} + \frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{a^2d} - \frac{(A-B+C) \sin(c+dx)}{3d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2, x]

[Out] (A\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/(a^2\*d) - ((4\*A - B - 2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*a^2\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])) - ((A - B + C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2)

#### Rule 12

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]

#### Rule 2978

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)), x] + Dist[1/(a\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + A\*(b\*c\*(m + 1) - a\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) + d\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*(m + n + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && !GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 3041

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*c\*(m + 1) - b\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) + B\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(a\*A - b\*B)\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*(2\*m + 1) - a\*d\*(m - n - 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

#### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x]  
 /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{\int \frac{(3aA - a(A - B - 2C) \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx}{3a^2} \\ &= -\frac{(4A - B - 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2 d (1 + \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} \\ &= -\frac{(4A - B - 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2 d (1 + \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} \\ &= \frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^2 d} - \frac{(4A - B - 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2 d (1 + \cos(c + dx))} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 0.87, size = 221, normalized size = 2.66

$$\frac{4 \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) (A - B + C) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + \sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) (A - B + C)\right)}{3a^2 d (1 + \cos(c + dx))}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2,x]

[Out] (-4\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*(6\*A\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^3\*(Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] - Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]) + (A - B + C)\*Sec[c/2]\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + 2\*(4\*A - B - 2\*C)\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c/2]\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + (A - B + C)\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Tan[c/2])/(3\*a^2\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(2\*A + C + 2\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.48, size = 137, normalized size = 1.65

$$\frac{3(A \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2A \cos(dx + c) + A) \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 3(A \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2A \cos(dx + c) + A) \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1)}{6(a^2 d \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2a^2 d \cos(dx + c) + a^2)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/6\*(3\*(A\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*A\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 3\*(A\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*A\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 2\*((4\*A - B - 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 5\*A - 2\*B - C)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2\*d)

**giac [A]** time = 0.43, size = 144, normalized size = 1.73

$$\frac{6A \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + 1\right|\right)}{a^2} - \frac{6A \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - 1\right|\right)}{a^2} - \frac{Aa^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 - Ba^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 + Ca^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 + 9Aa^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{6d a^6}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x,  
algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{6}*(6*A*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c) + 1)))/a^2 - 6*A*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c) - 1)))/a^2 - (A*a^4*\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c)^3 - B*a^4*\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c)^3 + C*a^4*\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c)^3 + 9*A*a^4*\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c) - 3*B*a^4*\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c) - 3*C*a^4*\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c))/a^6)/d$

**maple [A]** time = 0.21, size = 157, normalized size = 1.89

$$\frac{A \ln\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) + 1\right) \left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) A}{d a^2} - \frac{3A \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{2d a^2} + \frac{C \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{2d a^2} + \frac{B \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{2d a^2} + \frac{B \left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{6d a^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

[Out]  $\frac{1}{d/a^2*A*\ln(\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x+\frac{1}{2}*c)+1)-1/6/d/a^2*\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x+\frac{1}{2}*c)^3*A-3/2/d/a^2*A*\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x+\frac{1}{2}*c)+1/2/d/a^2*C*\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x+\frac{1}{2}*c)+1/2/d/a^2*B*\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x+\frac{1}{2}*c)+1/6/d/a^2*B*\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x+\frac{1}{2}*c)^3-1/6/d/a^2*C*\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x+\frac{1}{2}*c)^3-1/d/a^2*A*\ln(\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x+\frac{1}{2}*c)-1)}$

**maxima [B]** time = 0.36, size = 190, normalized size = 2.29

$$\frac{A \left( \frac{\frac{9 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{\sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3}}{a^2} - \frac{6 \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1\right)}{a^2} + \frac{6 \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - 1\right)}{a^2} \right) - \frac{B \left( \frac{3 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{\sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} \right)}{a^2} - \frac{C \left( \frac{3 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{\sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} \right)}{a^2}}{6d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x,  
algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $-1/6*(A*((9*\sin(d*x + c))/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + \sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3)/a^2 - 6*\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)/a^2 + 6*\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 1)/a^2 - B*(3*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + \sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3)/a^2 - C*(3*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - \sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3)/a^2)/d$

**mupad [B]** time = 1.17, size = 83, normalized size = 1.00

$$\frac{2A \operatorname{atanh}\left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)}{a^2 d} - \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left(\frac{A-B+C}{2a^2} + \frac{2A-2C}{2a^2}\right)}{d} - \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 (A-B+C)}{6a^2 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2),x)

[Out]  $\frac{(2*A*\operatorname{atanh}(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/(a^2*d) - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*((A - B + C)/(2*a^2) + (2*A - 2*C)/(2*a^2)))/d - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(A - B + C))/(6*a^2*d)}$

**sympy [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\frac{\int \frac{A \sec(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx)+2 \cos(c+dx)+1} dx + \int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) \sec(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx)+2 \cos(c+dx)+1} dx + \int \frac{C \cos^2(c+dx) \sec(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx)+2 \cos(c+dx)+1} dx}{a^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**2,x  
)
```

```
[Out] (Integral(A*sec(c + d*x)/(cos(c + d*x)**2 + 2*cos(c + d*x) + 1), x) + Integ  
ral(B*cos(c + d*x)*sec(c + d*x)/(cos(c + d*x)**2 + 2*cos(c + d*x) + 1), x)  
+ Integral(C*cos(c + d*x)**2*sec(c + d*x)/(cos(c + d*x)**2 + 2*cos(c + d*x)  
+ 1), x))/a**2
```

$$3.352 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=109

$$\frac{(10A - 4B + C) \tan(c + dx)}{3a^2d} - \frac{(2A - B) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^2d} - \frac{(2A - B) \tan(c + dx)}{a^2d(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} - \frac{(A - B + C) \tan(c + dx)}{3d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^2}$$

[Out]  $-(2*A-B)*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/a^2/d+1/3*(10*A-4*B+C)*\tan(d*x+c)/a^2/d-(2*A-B)*\tan(d*x+c)/a^2/d/(1+\cos(d*x+c))-1/3*(A-B+C)*\tan(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.34, antiderivative size = 109, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.146$ , Rules used = {3041, 2978, 2748, 3767, 8, 3770}

$$\frac{(10A - 4B + C) \tan(c + dx)}{3a^2d} - \frac{(2A - B) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^2d} - \frac{(2A - B) \tan(c + dx)}{a^2d(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} - \frac{(A - B + C) \tan(c + dx)}{3d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(A + B \cos[c + d*x] + C \cos[c + d*x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^2 / (a + a \cos[c + d*x])^2, x]$

[Out]  $-\frac{((2*A - B) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin[c + d*x]])}{(a^2*d)} + \frac{((10*A - 4*B + C) \operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])}{(3*a^2*d)} - \frac{((2*A - B) \operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])}{(a^2*d*(1 + \cos[c + d*x]))} - \frac{((A - B + C) \operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])}{(3*d*(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])^2)}$

**Rule 8**

$\operatorname{Int}[a_, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[a*x, x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[a, x]$

**Rule 2748**

$\operatorname{Int}[(b_*) \sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_)]^{(m_*)} ((c_*) + (d_*) \sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[c, \operatorname{Int}[(b*\sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \operatorname{Dist}[d/b, \operatorname{Int}[(b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

**Rule 2978**

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*) \sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_)]^{(m_*)} ((c_*) + (d_*) \sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(b*(A*b - a*B) \cos[e + f*x] * (a + b \sin[e + f*x])^m * (c + d \sin[e + f*x])^{(n+1)}) / (a*f*(2*m+1)*(b*c - a*d)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(a*(2*m+1)*(b*c - a*d)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f*x])^{(m+1)} * (c + d \sin[e + f*x])^n * \operatorname{Simp}[B*(a*c*m + b*d*(n+1)) + A*(b*c*(m+1) - a*d*(2*m+n+2)) + d*(A*b - a*B)*(m+n+2) * \sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}] \&\& \operatorname{!GtQ}[n, 0] \&\& \operatorname{IntegerQ}[2*m] \&\& (\operatorname{IntegerQ}[2*n] || \operatorname{EqQ}[c, 0])]$

**Rule 3041**

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*) \sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_)]^{(m_*)} ((c_*) + (d_*) \sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(a*A - b*B + a*C) \cos[e + f*x] * (a + b \sin[e + f*x])^m * (c + d \sin[e + f*x])^{(n+1)} / (f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m+1)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m+1)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f*x])^{(m+1)} * (c + d \sin[e + f*x])^n * \operatorname{Simp}[A*(a*c*(m+1) - b*d*(2*m+n+2)) + B*(b*c*m + a*d*(n+1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n+1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m+n+2) + C*(b*c*(2*m+1) - a*d*(m-n-1))] * \sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d,$

, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

### Rule 3767

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \tan(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{\int \frac{(a(4A - B + C) - a(2A - 2B - C) \cos(c + dx))}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx}{3a^2} \\ &= -\frac{(2A - B) \tan(c + dx)}{a^2 d (1 + \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(A - B + C) \tan(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{C \tan(c + dx)}{3a^2} \\ &= -\frac{(2A - B) \tan(c + dx)}{a^2 d (1 + \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(A - B + C) \tan(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{C \tan(c + dx)}{3a^2} \\ &= -\frac{(2A - B) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^2 d} - \frac{(2A - B) \tan(c + dx)}{a^2 d (1 + \cos(c + dx))} \\ &= -\frac{(2A - B) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^2 d} + \frac{(10A - 4B + C) \tan(c + dx)}{3a^2 d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 2.06, size = 321, normalized size = 2.94

$$4 \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \cos^2(c + dx) \left(A \sec^2(c + dx) + B \sec(c + dx) + C\right) \left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) (A - B + C) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + \sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) (A - B + C) \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2,x]

[Out] (4\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(C + B\*Sec[c + d\*x] + A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)\*((A - B + C)\*Sec[c/2]\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + 2\*(7\*A - 4\*B + C)\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c/2]\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + 6\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^3\*((2\*A - B)\*(Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] - Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]) + (A\*Sin[d\*x])/((Cos[c/2] - Sin[c/2])\*(Cos[c/2] + Sin[c/2])\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))) + (A - B + C)\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Tan[c/2))/(3\*a^2\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(2\*A + C + 2\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.42, size = 210, normalized size = 1.93

$$3 \left( (2A - B) \cos(dx + c)^3 + 2(2A - B) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (2A - B) \cos(dx + c) \right) \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 3 \left( (2A - B) \cos(dx + c) + C \right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x  
, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 
$$-1/6*(3*((2*A - B)*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 2*(2*A - B)*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + (2*A - B)*\cos(d*x + c))*\log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 3*((2*A - B)*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 2*(2*A - B)*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + (2*A - B)*\cos(d*x + c))*\log(-\sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 2*((10*A - 4*B + C)*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + (14*A - 5*B + 2*C)*\cos(d*x + c) + 3*A)*\sin(d*x + c)/(a^2*d*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 2*a^2*d*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + a^2*d*\cos(d*x + c))$$

**giac** [A] time = 1.14, size = 186, normalized size = 1.71

$$\frac{6(2A-B)\log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)+1\right|\right)}{a^2} - \frac{6(2A-B)\log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)-1\right|\right)}{a^2} + \frac{12A\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)-1\right)a^2} - \frac{Aa^4\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 - Ba^4\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)}{6d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x  
, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 
$$-1/6*(6*(2*A - B)*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 1))/a^2 - 6*(2*A - B)*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 1))/a^2 + 12*A*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/((\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)*a^2) - (A*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - B*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + C*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 15*A*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 9*B*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 3*C*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/a^6)/d$$

**maple** [B] time = 0.23, size = 243, normalized size = 2.23

$$\frac{\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)A}{6da^2} - \frac{B\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{6da^2} + \frac{C\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{6da^2} + \frac{5A\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{2da^2} - \frac{3B\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{2da^2} + \frac{C\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{2da^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

[Out] 
$$1/6/d/a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A-1/6/d/a^2*B*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3+1/6/d/a^2*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3+5/2/d/a^2*A*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-3/2/d/a^2*B*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1/2/d/a^2*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2/d/a^2*A*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)-1/d/a^2*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*B-1/d/a^2*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)-2/d/a^2*A*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)+1/d/a^2*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*B-1/d/a^2*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)$$

**maxima** [B] time = 0.35, size = 287, normalized size = 2.63

$$A\left(\frac{15\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{\sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} - \frac{12\log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}+1\right)}{a^2} + \frac{12\log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}-1\right)}{a^2} + \frac{12\sin(dx+c)}{\left(a^2 - \frac{a^2\sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2}\right)(\cos(dx+c)+1)}\right) - B\left(\frac{9\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{\sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} - \frac{12\log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}+1\right)}{a^2} + \frac{12\log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}-1\right)}{a^2} + \frac{12\sin(dx+c)}{\left(a^2 - \frac{a^2\sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2}\right)(\cos(dx+c)+1)}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x  
, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 
$$1/6*(A*((15*\sin(d*x + c))/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + \sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3)/a^2 - 12*\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)/a^2 + 12*\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 1)/a^2 + 12*\sin(d*x + c)/((a^2 - a^2*\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2)*(\cos(d*x + c) + 1))) - B*((9*\sin(d*x + c))/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + \sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3)/a^2 - 12*\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)/a^2 + 12*\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 1)/a^2 + 12*\sin(d*x + c)/((a^2 - a^2*\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2)*(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)))$$

$(d*x + c) + 1) + \sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3/a^2 - 6*\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)/a^2 + 6*\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 1)/a^2) + C*(3*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + \sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3)/a^2)/d$

**mupad [B]** time = 1.22, size = 124, normalized size = 1.14

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left(\frac{A-B+C}{a^2} - \frac{B-3A+C}{2a^2}\right)}{d} - \frac{2A \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d \left(a^2 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 - a^2\right)} + \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 (A-B+C)}{6a^2 d} - \frac{2 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)}{a^2 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2), x)

[Out] (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*((A - B + C)/a^2 - (B - 3\*A + C)/(2\*a^2)))/d - (2\*A\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))/(d\*(a^2\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2 - a^2)) + (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*(A - B + C))/(6\*a^2\*d) - (2\*atanh(tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*(2\*A - B))/(a^2\*d)

**sympy [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\frac{\int \frac{A \sec^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx)+2\cos(c+dx)+1} dx + \int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) \sec^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx)+2\cos(c+dx)+1} dx + \int \frac{C \cos^2(c+dx) \sec^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx)+2\cos(c+dx)+1} dx}{a^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*2/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2,x)

[Out] (Integral(A\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 2\*cos(c + d\*x) + 1), x) + Integral(B\*cos(c + d\*x)\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 2\*cos(c + d\*x) + 1), x) + Integral(C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 2\*cos(c + d\*x) + 1), x))/a\*\*2



$$3.353 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=165

$$-\frac{2(8A-5B+2C) \tan(c+dx)}{3a^2d} + \frac{(7A-4B+2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2a^2d} + \frac{(7A-4B+2C) \tan(c+dx) \sec(c+dx)}{2a^2d}$$

[Out] 1/2\*(7\*A-4\*B+2\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/a^2/d-2/3\*(8\*A-5\*B+2\*C)\*tan(d\*x+c)/a^2/d+1/2\*(7\*A-4\*B+2\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/a^2/d-1/3\*(8\*A-5\*B+2\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/a^2/d/(1+cos(d\*x+c))-1/3\*(A-B+C)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.36, antiderivative size = 165, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {3041, 2978, 2748, 3768, 3770, 3767, 8}

$$-\frac{2(8A-5B+2C) \tan(c+dx)}{3a^2d} + \frac{(7A-4B+2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2a^2d} + \frac{(7A-4B+2C) \tan(c+dx) \sec(c+dx)}{2a^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2, x]

[Out] ((7\*A - 4\*B + 2\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]/(2\*a^2\*d) - (2\*(8\*A - 5\*B + 2\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*a^2\*d) + ((7\*A - 4\*B + 2\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*a^2\*d) - ((8\*A - 5\*B + 2\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*a^2\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])) - ((A - B + C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2)

#### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 2978

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)), x] + Dist[1/(a\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + A\*(b\*c\*(m + 1) - a\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) + d\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*(m + n + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && !GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 3041

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[((a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c +

$d \sin[e + f x]^n \text{Simp}[A(a c m + 1) - b d(2 m + n + 2) + B(b c m + a d(n + 1)) - C(a c m + b d(n + 1)) + (d(a A - b B)(m + n + 2) + C(b c(2 m + 1) - a d(m - n - 1))) \sin[e + f x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b c - a d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

Rule 3767

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

Rule 3768

Int[(csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]\*(b\_.))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*(n - 1)), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 2))/(n - 1), Int[(b\*csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx = -\frac{(A - B + C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{\int \frac{(a(5A - 2B + 2C) \cos^2(c + dx) + (A - B + C) \cos(c + dx) + C)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx}{3d}$$

$$= -\frac{(8A - 5B + 2C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3a^2 d(1 + \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3a}$$

$$= -\frac{(8A - 5B + 2C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3a^2 d(1 + \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3a}$$

$$= \frac{(7A - 4B + 2C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^2 d} - \frac{(8A - 5B + 2C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3a}$$

$$= \frac{(7A - 4B + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2a^2 d} - \frac{2(8A - 5B + 2C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3a}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 6.18, size = 578, normalized size = 3.50

$$\frac{2(7A - 4B + 2C) \cos^4\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)}{d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^2} + \frac{2(7A - 4B + 2C) \cos^4\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \log\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)}{d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2, x]

[Out] (-2\*(7\*A - 4\*B + 2\*C)\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]/(d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + (2\*(7\*A - 4\*B + 2\*C)\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]/(d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + (A\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4)/(d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^2) - (A\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4)/(d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^2)

$$\begin{aligned} & \sin\left[\frac{c+dx}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c+dx}{2}\right]^2 - (4\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 (2A\sin\left[\frac{c+dx}{2}\right] - B\sin\left[\frac{c+dx}{2}\right])) / (d(a + a\cos\left[\frac{c+dx}{2}\right])^2 (\cos\left[\frac{c+dx}{2}\right] - \sin\left[\frac{c+dx}{2}\right])) - (4\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 (2A\sin\left[\frac{c+dx}{2}\right] - B\sin\left[\frac{c+dx}{2}\right])) / (d(a + a\cos\left[\frac{c+dx}{2}\right])^2 (\cos\left[\frac{c+dx}{2}\right] + \sin\left[\frac{c+dx}{2}\right])) - (2\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \sec\left[\frac{c+dx}{2}\right]^3 (A\sin\left[\frac{c+dx}{2}\right] - B\sin\left[\frac{c+dx}{2}\right] + C\sin\left[\frac{c+dx}{2}\right])) / (3d(a + a\cos\left[\frac{c+dx}{2}\right])^2 - (4\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right]^4 \sec\left[\frac{c+dx}{2}\right] * (10A\sin\left[\frac{c+dx}{2}\right] - 7B\sin\left[\frac{c+dx}{2}\right] + 4C\sin\left[\frac{c+dx}{2}\right])) / (3d(a + a\cos\left[\frac{c+dx}{2}\right])^2) \end{aligned}$$

**fricas [A]** time = 0.42, size = 252, normalized size = 1.53

$$3\left((7A - 4B + 2C)\cos(dx + c)^4 + 2(7A - 4B + 2C)\cos(dx + c)^3 + (7A - 4B + 2C)\cos(dx + c)^2\right) \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 3\left((7A - 4B + 2C)\cos(dx + c)^4 + 2(7A - 4B + 2C)\cos(dx + c)^3 + (7A - 4B + 2C)\cos(dx + c)^2\right) \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 2(4(8A - 5B + 2C)\cos(dx + c)^3 + (43A - 28B + 10C)\cos(dx + c)^2 + 6(A - B)\cos(dx + c) - 3A\sin(dx + c)) / (a^2 d \cos(dx + c)^4 + 2a^2 d \cos(dx + c)^3 + a^2 d \cos(dx + c)^2)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/12\*(3\*((7\*A - 4\*B + 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*(7\*A - 4\*B + 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (7\*A - 4\*B + 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 3\*((7\*A - 4\*B + 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*(7\*A - 4\*B + 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (7\*A - 4\*B + 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 2\*(4\*(8\*A - 5\*B + 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (43\*A - 28\*B + 10\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 6\*(A - B)\*cos(d\*x + c) - 3\*A\*sin(d\*x + c))/(a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)

**giac [A]** time = 0.59, size = 235, normalized size = 1.42

$$\frac{3(7A-4B+2C)\log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)+1\right|\right)}{a^2} - \frac{3(7A-4B+2C)\log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)-1\right|\right)}{a^2} + \frac{6\left(5A\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 - 2B\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 - 3A\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - 1\right)^2 a^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/6\*(3\*(7\*A - 4\*B + 2\*C)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1))/a^2 - 3\*(7\*A - 4\*B + 2\*C)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1))/a^2 + 6\*(5\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 2\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 3\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 2\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) / ((tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)^2\*a^2) - (A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - B\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 2\*1\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 15\*B\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 9\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) / a^6) / d

**maple [B]** time = 0.24, size = 373, normalized size = 2.26

$$\frac{\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) A}{6d a^2} + \frac{B \left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{6d a^2} - \frac{C \left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{6d a^2} - \frac{7A \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{2d a^2} + \frac{5B \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{2d a^2} - \frac{3C \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{2d a^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

[Out] -1/6/d/a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*A+1/6/d/a^2\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3-1/6/d/a^2\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3-7/2/d/a^2\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+5/2/d/a^2\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-3/2/d/a^2\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+5/2/d/a^2\*A/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-

1)-1/d/a^2/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)\*B-7/2/d/a^2\*A\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)+2/d/a^2\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)\*B-1/d/a^2\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)\*C+1/2/d/a^2\*A/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)^2+5/2/d/a^2\*A/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)-1/d/a^2/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)\*B+7/2/d/a^2\*A\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)-2/d/a^2\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)\*B+1/d/a^2\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)\*C-1/2/d/a^2\*A/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)^2

**maxima [B]** time = 0.36, size = 431, normalized size = 2.61

$$A \left( \frac{6 \left( \frac{3 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{5 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} \right)}{a^2 - \frac{2a^2 \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + \frac{a^2 \sin(dx+c)^4}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4}} + \frac{\frac{21 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{\sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3}}{a^2} - \frac{21 \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1\right)}{a^2} + \frac{21 \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - 1\right)}{a^2} \right) - B \left( \frac{\frac{15 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{\sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3}}{a^2} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] -1/6\*(A\*(6\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 5\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3)/(a^2 - 2\*a^2\*sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + a^2\*sin(d\*x + c)^4/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^4) + (21\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3)/a^2 - 21\*log(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)/a^2 + 21\*log(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 1)/a^2 - B\*((15\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3)/a^2 - 12\*log(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)/a^2 + 12\*log(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 1)/a^2 + 12\*sin(d\*x + c)/((a^2 - a^2\*sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2)\*(cos(d\*x + c) + 1))) + C\*((9\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3)/a^2 - 6\*log(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)/a^2 + 6\*log(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 1)/a^2))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 1.24, size = 191, normalized size = 1.16

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 (5A - 2B) - \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) (3A - 2B)}{d \left( a^2 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 - 2a^2 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + a^2 \right)} - \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left( \frac{3(A-B+C)}{2a^2} + \frac{4A-2B}{2a^2} \right)}{d} - \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 (A - B)}{6a^2 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2),x)

[Out] (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*(5\*A - 2\*B) - tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(3\*A - 2\*B))/(d\*(a^2\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^4 - 2\*a^2\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2 + a^2)) - (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*((3\*(A - B + C))/(2\*a^2) + (4\*A - 2\*B)/(2\*a^2)))/d - (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*(A - B + C))/(6\*a^2\*d) + (2\*atanh((2\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*((7\*A)/2 - 2\*B + C)))/(7\*A - 4\*B + 2\*C))\*((7\*A)/2 - 2\*B + C))/(a^2\*d)

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*3/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.354 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=194

$$\frac{(12A - 8B + 5C) \tan^3(c + dx)}{3a^2d} + \frac{(12A - 8B + 5C) \tan(c + dx)}{a^2d} - \frac{(10A - 7B + 4C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2a^2d} - \frac{(10A - 7B + 4C) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^2d}$$

[Out]  $-1/2*(10*A-7*B+4*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/a^2/d+(12*A-8*B+5*C)*\tan(d*x+c)/a^2/d-1/2*(10*A-7*B+4*C)*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/a^2/d-1/3*(10*A-7*B+4*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/a^2/d/(1+\cos(d*x+c))-1/3*(A-B+C)*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2+1/3*(12*A-8*B+5*C)*\tan(d*x+c)^3/a^2/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.39, antiderivative size = 194, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.146$ , Rules used = {3041, 2978, 2748, 3767, 3768, 3770}

$$\frac{(12A - 8B + 5C) \tan^3(c + dx)}{3a^2d} + \frac{(12A - 8B + 5C) \tan(c + dx)}{a^2d} - \frac{(10A - 7B + 4C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2a^2d} - \frac{(10A - 7B + 4C) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(A + B*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^4]/(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^2, x]$

[Out]  $-((10*A - 7*B + 4*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]])/(2*a^2*d) + ((12*A - 8*B + 5*C)*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(a^2*d) - ((10*A - 7*B + 4*C)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(2*a^2*d) - ((10*A - 7*B + 4*C)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^2*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(3*a^2*d*(1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])) - ((A - B + C)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^2*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(3*d*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^2) + ((12*A - 8*B + 5*C)*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x]^3)/(3*a^2*d)$

#### Rule 2748

$\operatorname{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^m*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] :> \operatorname{Dist}[c, \operatorname{Int}[(b*\sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \operatorname{Dist}[d/b, \operatorname{Int}[(b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m+1}, x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

#### Rule 2978

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^m*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^n, x\_Symbol] :> \operatorname{Simp}[(b*(A*b - a*B)*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{n+1})/(a*f*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(a*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m+1}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n*\operatorname{Simp}[B*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + A*(b*c*(m + 1) - a*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n + 2)*\sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}] \&\& \operatorname{!GtQ}[n, 0] \&\& \operatorname{IntegerQ}[2*m] \&\& (\operatorname{IntegerQ}[2*n] \mid \mid \operatorname{EqQ}[c, 0])]$

#### Rule 3041

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^m*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^n*((A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)] + (C_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> \operatorname{Simp}[(a*A - b*B + a*C)*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{n+1})/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m+1}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n*\operatorname{Simp}[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*\sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

### Rule 3767

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

### Rule 3768

Int[(csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]\*(b\_.))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*(n - 1)), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 2))/(n - 1), Int[(b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{\int \frac{(3a(2A - B + C) \cos(c + dx) + 2a^2 C)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} \\ &= -\frac{(10A - 7B + 4C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3a^2 d (1 + \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(A - B + C)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} \\ &= -\frac{(10A - 7B + 4C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3a^2 d (1 + \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(A - B + C)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} \\ &= -\frac{(10A - 7B + 4C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^2 d} - \frac{(10A - 7B + 4C)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} \\ &= -\frac{(10A - 7B + 4C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2a^2 d} + \frac{(12A - 8B + 4C)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 6.22, size = 763, normalized size = 3.93

$$\frac{4 \cos^4\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left(11A \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - 6B \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + 3C \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)}{3d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^2 \left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)} + \frac{4 \cos^4\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left(11A \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - 6B \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + 3C \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)}{3d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2, x]

[Out] (2\*(10\*A - 7\*B + 4\*C)\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]/(d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) - (2\*(10\*A - 7\*B + 4\*C)\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]/(d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + ((-5\*A + 3\*B)\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4)/(3\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^2) + (2\*A\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(3\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^3) + (2\*A\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(3\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^3) + ((5\*A - 3\*B)\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4)/(3\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^2) + (2\*C

$$\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^4 \sec\left[\frac{c + d*x}{2}\right]^3 \left( A \sin\left[\frac{c + d*x}{2}\right] - B \sin\left[\frac{c + d*x}{2}\right] + C \sin\left[\frac{c + d*x}{2}\right] \right) / \left( 3*d*(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])^2 + (4*\cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*(11*A*\sin[(c + d*x)/2] - 6*B*\sin[(c + d*x)/2] + 3*C*\sin[(c + d*x)/2])) / (3*d*(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])^2*(\cos[(c + d*x)/2] - \sin[(c + d*x)/2])) + (4*\cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*(11*A*\sin[(c + d*x)/2] - 6*B*\sin[(c + d*x)/2] + 3*C*\sin[(c + d*x)/2])) / (3*d*(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])^2*(\cos[(c + d*x)/2] + \sin[(c + d*x)/2])) + (4*\cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*\sec[(c + d*x)/2]*(13*A*\sin[(c + d*x)/2] - 10*B*\sin[(c + d*x)/2] + 7*C*\sin[(c + d*x)/2])) / (3*d*(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])^2)$$

**fricas** [A] time = 0.43, size = 272, normalized size = 1.40

$$\frac{3\left((10A - 7B + 4C)\cos(dx + c)^5 + 2(10A - 7B + 4C)\cos(dx + c)^4 + (10A - 7B + 4C)\cos(dx + c)^3\right)\log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 3\left((10A - 7B + 4C)\cos(dx + c)^5 + 2(10A - 7B + 4C)\cos(dx + c)^4 + (10A - 7B + 4C)\cos(dx + c)^3\right)\log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 2\left(4(12A - 8B + 5C)\cos(dx + c)^4 + (66A - 43B + 28C)\cos(dx + c)^3 + 6(2A - B + C)\cos(dx + c)^2 - (2A - 3B)\cos(dx + c) + 2A\right)\sin(dx + c)}{a^2 d \cos(dx + c)^5 + 2a^2 d \cos(dx + c)^4 + a^2 d \cos(dx + c)^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 
$$-1/12*(3*((10*A - 7*B + 4*C)*\cos(d*x + c)^5 + 2*(10*A - 7*B + 4*C)*\cos(d*x + c)^4 + (10*A - 7*B + 4*C)*\cos(d*x + c)^3)*\log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 3*((10*A - 7*B + 4*C)*\cos(d*x + c)^5 + 2*(10*A - 7*B + 4*C)*\cos(d*x + c)^4 + (10*A - 7*B + 4*C)*\cos(d*x + c)^3)*\log(-\sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 2*(4*(12*A - 8*B + 5*C)*\cos(d*x + c)^4 + (66*A - 43*B + 28*C)*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 6*(2*A - B + C)*\cos(d*x + c)^2 - (2*A - 3*B)*\cos(d*x + c) + 2*A)*\sin(d*x + c))/(a^2*d*\cos(d*x + c)^5 + 2*a^2*d*\cos(d*x + c)^4 + a^2*d*\cos(d*x + c)^3)$$

**giac** [A] time = 0.86, size = 303, normalized size = 1.56

$$\frac{3(10A-7B+4C)\log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)+1\right|\right)}{a^2} - \frac{3(10A-7B+4C)\log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)-1\right|\right)}{a^2} + \frac{2\left(30A\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 - 15B\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 + 6C\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 - 40A\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 + 24B\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 - 12C\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 + 18A\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right) - 9B\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right) + 6C\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)}{((\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right))^2 - 1)^3 a^2} - \frac{(A*a^4*\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 - B*a^4*\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 + C*a^4*\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 + 27*A*a^4*\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right) - 21*B*a^4*\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right) + 15*C*a^4*\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right))/a^6}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 
$$-1/6*(3*(10*A - 7*B + 4*C)*\log(\operatorname{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 1))/a^2 - 3*(10*A - 7*B + 4*C)*\log(\operatorname{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 1))/a^2 + 2*(30*A*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 15*B*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 6*C*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 40*A*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 24*B*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 12*C*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 18*A*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 9*B*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 6*C*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/((\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))^2 - 1)^3 a^2 - (A*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - B*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + C*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 27*A*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 21*B*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 15*C*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/a^6)/d$$

**maple** [B] time = 0.27, size = 506, normalized size = 2.61

$$\frac{\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) A}{6d a^2} - \frac{B \left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{6d a^2} + \frac{C \left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{6d a^2} + \frac{9A \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{2d a^2} - \frac{7B \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{2d a^2} + \frac{5C \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{2d a^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

[Out]  $1/6/d/a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A-1/6/d/a^2*B*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3+1/6/d/a^2*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3+9/2/d/a^2*A*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-7/2/d/a^2*B*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+5/2/d/a^2*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-3/2/d/a^2*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)^2+1/2/d/a^2/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)^2*B+5/d/a^2*A*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)-7/2/d/a^2*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*B+2/d/a^2*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*C-5/d/a^2*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)+5/2/d/a^2/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*B-1/d/a^2/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*C-1/3/d/a^2*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)^3+3/2/d/a^2*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)^2-1/2/d/a^2/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)^2*B-5/d/a^2*A*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)+7/2/d/a^2*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*B-2/d/a^2*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*C-5/d/a^2*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)+5/2/d/a^2/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*B-1/d/a^2/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*C-1/3/d/a^2*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)^3$

**maxima** [B] time = 0.36, size = 567, normalized size = 2.92

$$A \left( \frac{4 \left( \frac{9 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{20 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{15 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} \right)}{a^2 - \frac{3a^2 \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + \frac{3a^2 \sin(dx+c)^4}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4} - \frac{a^2 \sin(dx+c)^6}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^6}} + \frac{\frac{27 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{\sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3}}{a^2} - \frac{30 \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1\right)}{a^2} + \frac{30 \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - 1\right)}{a^2} \right) - B \left( \frac{6}{a^2} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $1/6*(A*(4*(9*\sin(d*x + c))/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 20*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 15*\sin(d*x + c)^5/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5)/(a^2 - 3*a^2*\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 3*a^2*\sin(d*x + c)^4/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4 - a^2*\sin(d*x + c)^6/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^6) + (27*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + \sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3)/a^2 - 30*\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)/a^2 + 30*\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 1)/a^2 - B*(6*(3*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 5*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3)/(a^2 - 2*a^2*\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + a^2*\sin(d*x + c)^4/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4) + (21*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + \sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3)/a^2 - 21*\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)/a^2 + 21*\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 1)/a^2 + C*((15*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + \sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3)/a^2 - 12*\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)/a^2 + 12*\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 1)/a^2 + 12*\sin(d*x + c)/((a^2 - a^2*\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2)*(cos(d*x + c) + 1))))/d$

**mupad** [B] time = 1.29, size = 218, normalized size = 1.12

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left( \frac{5A-3B+C}{2a^2} + \frac{2(A-B+C)}{a^2} \right)}{d} - \frac{(10A - 5B + 2C) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 + \left(8B - \frac{40A}{3} - 4C\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 + (6)}{d \left( a^2 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 - 3a^2 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 + 3a^2 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^4\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2),x)

[Out]  $(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*((5*A - 3*B + C)/(2*a^2) + (2*(A - B + C))/a^2))/d - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(6*A - 3*B + 2*C) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*(10*A - 5*B + 2*C) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*((40*A)/3 - 8*B + 4*C))/((d*(3*a^2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 - 3*a^2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 + a^2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 - a^2)) - (\operatorname{atanh}(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*(10*A - 7*B + 4*C))/(a^2*d) + (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(A - B + C))/(6*a^2*d)$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**4/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**  
2,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.355 \quad \int \frac{\cos^4(c+dx)(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=237

$$-\frac{4(9A-19B+34C)\sin^3(c+dx)}{15a^3d} + \frac{4(9A-19B+34C)\sin(c+dx)}{5a^3d} - \frac{(6A-13B+23C)\sin(c+dx)\cos^3(c+dx)}{3d(a^3\cos(c+dx)+a^3)}$$

[Out]  $-1/2*(6*A-13*B+23*C)*x/a^3+4/5*(9*A-19*B+34*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^3/d-1/2*(6*A-13*B+23*C)*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^3/d-1/5*(A-B+C)*\cos(d*x+c)^5*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^3-1/15*(3*A-8*B+13*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^4*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2-1/3*(6*A-13*B+23*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a^3+a^3*\cos(d*x+c))-4/15*(9*A-19*B+34*C)*\sin(d*x+c)^3/a^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.56, antiderivative size = 237, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.146$ , Rules used = {3041, 2977, 2748, 2635, 8, 2633}

$$-\frac{4(9A-19B+34C)\sin^3(c+dx)}{15a^3d} + \frac{4(9A-19B+34C)\sin(c+dx)}{5a^3d} - \frac{(6A-13B+23C)\sin(c+dx)\cos^3(c+dx)}{3d(a^3\cos(c+dx)+a^3)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^4\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3, x]

[Out]  $-((6*A - 13*B + 23*C)*x)/(2*a^3) + (4*(9*A - 19*B + 34*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*a^3*d) - ((6*A - 13*B + 23*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*a^3*d) - ((A - B + C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^5*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3) - ((3*A - 8*B + 13*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^4*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*a*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2) - ((6*A - 13*B + 23*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*(a^3 + a^3*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])) - (4*(9*A - 19*B + 34*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^3)/(15*a^3*d)$

### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

### Rule 2633

Int[sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expand[(1 - x^2)^((n - 1)/2), x], x], x, Cos[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[(n - 1)/2, 0]

### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

### Rule 2977

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Sim

```
p[((A*b - a*B)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n)/
(a*f*(2*m + 1)), x] - Dist[1/(a*b*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n - 1)*Simp[A*(a*d*n - b*c*(m + 1)) - B*(a*c*m +
b*d*n) - d*(a*B*(m - n) + A*b*(m + n + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] &&
NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (Int
egerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

### Rule 3041

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[((a*A - b*B + a*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b
*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x
] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c +
d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a*
d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*
(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^
2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos^4(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \cos^5(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{\int \frac{\cos^4(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} \\ &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \cos^5(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(3A - 8B + 5C) \cos^4(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} \\ &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \cos^5(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(3A - 8B + 5C) \cos^4(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} \\ &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \cos^5(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(3A - 8B + 5C) \cos^4(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} \\ &= -\frac{(6A - 13B + 23C) \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2a^3d} - \frac{(A - B + C) \cos^5(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} \\ &= -\frac{(6A - 13B + 23C)x}{2a^3} + \frac{4(9A - 19B + 34C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^4(c + dx)}{5a^3d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 1.99, size = 663, normalized size = 2.80

$$\frac{\sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left(-600dx(6A - 13B + 23C) \cos\left(c + \frac{dx}{2}\right) - 600dx(6A - 13B + 23C) \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) - 4500A \sin\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]^4*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + a*C
os[c + d*x])^3, x]
```

```
[Out] (Cos[(c + d*x)/2]*Sec[c/2]*(-600*(6*A - 13*B + 23*C)*d*x*Cos[(d*x)/2] - 600
*(6*A - 13*B + 23*C)*d*x*Cos[c + (d*x)/2] - 1800*A*d*x*Cos[c + (3*d*x)/2] +
3900*B*d*x*Cos[c + (3*d*x)/2] - 6900*C*d*x*Cos[c + (3*d*x)/2] - 1800*A*d*x
*Cos[2*c + (3*d*x)/2] + 3900*B*d*x*Cos[2*c + (3*d*x)/2] - 6900*C*d*x*Cos[2*
c + (3*d*x)/2] - 360*A*d*x*Cos[2*c + (5*d*x)/2] + 780*B*d*x*Cos[2*c + (5*d*
x)/2] - 4500*A*Sin[c/2]*Cos[(c + d*x)/2])/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^3
```

x)/2] - 1380\*C\*d\*x\*Cos[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] - 360\*A\*d\*x\*Cos[3\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 780\*B\*d\*x\*Cos[3\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] - 1380\*C\*d\*x\*Cos[3\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 7020\*A\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] - 12760\*B\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + 20410\*C\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] - 4500\*A\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] + 7560\*B\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] - 11110\*C\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] + 4860\*A\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 9230\*B\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 15380\*C\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 900\*A\*Sin[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 930\*B\*Sin[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 380\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 1452\*A\*Sin[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] - 2782\*B\*Sin[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 4777\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 300\*A\*Sin[3\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] - 750\*B\*Sin[3\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 1625\*C\*Sin[3\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 60\*A\*Sin[3\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2] - 105\*B\*Sin[3\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2] + 230\*C\*Sin[3\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2] + 60\*A\*Sin[4\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2] - 105\*B\*Sin[4\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2] + 230\*C\*Sin[4\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2] + 15\*B\*Sin[4\*c + (9\*d\*x)/2] - 20\*C\*Sin[4\*c + (9\*d\*x)/2] + 15\*B\*Sin[5\*c + (9\*d\*x)/2] - 20\*C\*Sin[5\*c + (9\*d\*x)/2] + 5\*C\*Sin[5\*c + (11\*d\*x)/2] + 5\*C\*Sin[6\*c + (11\*d\*x)/2])/(480\*a^3\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^3)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.42, size = 229, normalized size = 0.97

$$\frac{15(6A - 13B + 23C)dx \cos(dx + c)^3 + 45(6A - 13B + 23C)dx \cos(dx + c)^2 + 45(6A - 13B + 23C)dx \cos(dx + c)}{a^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/30\*(15\*(6\*A - 13\*B + 23\*C)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 45\*(6\*A - 13\*B + 23\*C)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 45\*(6\*A - 13\*B + 23\*C)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + 15\*(6\*A - 13\*B + 23\*C)\*d\*x - (10\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 15\*(B - C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 5\*(6\*A - 9\*B + 19\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (234\*A - 479\*B + 869\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(14\*A - 239\*B + 429\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 144\*A - 304\*B + 544\*C)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^3\*d)

**giac [A]** time = 0.46, size = 320, normalized size = 1.35

$$\frac{30(dx+c)(6A-13B+23C)}{a^3} - \frac{20\left(6A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 - 21B \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 + 51C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 + 12A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 - 36B \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 + 76C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 + 6A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 15B \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 33C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 + 1\right)^3 a^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -1/60\*(30\*(d\*x + c)\*(6\*A - 13\*B + 23\*C)/a^3 - 20\*(6\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 21\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 51\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 12\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 36\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 76\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 6\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 15\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 33\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/((tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 1)^3\*a^3) - (3\*A\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 3\*B\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 3\*C\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 30\*A\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 40\*B\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 50\*C\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 255\*A\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 465\*B\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 735\*C\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/a^15)/d

**maple [B]** time = 0.14, size = 542, normalized size = 2.29

$$\frac{A \left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{20d a^3} - \frac{B \left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{20d a^3} + \frac{C \left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{20d a^3} - \frac{\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) A}{2d a^3} + \frac{2B \left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{3d a^3} - \frac{5C \left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{6d a^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}(\cos(dx+c)^4*(A+B*\cos(dx+c)+C*\cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+a*\cos(dx+c))^3,x)$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{20}d/a^3A*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5-1/20/d/a^3B*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5+1/20/d/a^3C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5-1/2/d/a^3*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3A+2/3/d/a^3B*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3-5/6/d/a^3C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3+17/4/d/a^3A*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-31/4/d/a^3B*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+49/4/d/a^3C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2/d/a^3/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3A*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5-7/d/a^3/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3B*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5+17/d/a^3/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5+4/d/a^3/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3A-12/d/a^3/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3B*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3+76/3/d/a^3/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3+2/d/a^3/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3A*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-5/d/a^3/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3B*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+11/d/a^3/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-6/d/a^3*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*A+13/d/a^3*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*B-23/d/a^3*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*C$

**maxima** [B] time = 0.46, size = 547, normalized size = 2.31

$$C \left( \frac{20 \left( \frac{33 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{76 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{51 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} \right)}{a^3 + \frac{3a^3 \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + \frac{3a^3 \sin(dx+c)^4}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4} + \frac{a^3 \sin(dx+c)^6}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^6}} + \frac{\frac{735 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{50 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{3 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5}}{a^3} - \frac{1380 \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{a^3} \right) - B \left( \frac{60 \left( \frac{5 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{7 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{5 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} \right)}{a^3 + \frac{2a^3 \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + \frac{2a^3 \sin(dx+c)^4}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4} + \frac{a^3 \sin(dx+c)^6}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^6}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{integrate}(\cos(dx+c)^4*(A+B*\cos(dx+c)+C*\cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+a*\cos(dx+c))^3,x, \text{algorithm}=\text{"maxima"})$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{60}*(C*(20*(33*\sin(dx+c)/(\cos(dx+c)+1)+76*\sin(dx+c)^3/(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3+51*\sin(dx+c)^5/(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5)/(a^3+3*a^3*\sin(dx+c)^2/(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2+3*a^3*\sin(dx+c)^4/(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4+a^3*\sin(dx+c)^6/(\cos(dx+c)+1)^6)+(735*\sin(dx+c)/(\cos(dx+c)+1)-50*\sin(dx+c)^3/(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3+3*\sin(dx+c)^5/(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5)/a^3-1380*\arctan(\sin(dx+c)/(\cos(dx+c)+1))/a^3-B*(60*(5*\sin(dx+c)/(\cos(dx+c)+1)+7*\sin(dx+c)^3/(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3)/(a^3+2*a^3*\sin(dx+c)^2/(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2+a^3*\sin(dx+c)^4/(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4)+(465*\sin(dx+c)/(\cos(dx+c)+1)-40*\sin(dx+c)^3/(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3+3*\sin(dx+c)^5/(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5)/a^3-780*\arctan(\sin(dx+c)/(\cos(dx+c)+1))/a^3+3*A*(40*\sin(dx+c)/((a^3+a^3*\sin(dx+c)^2/(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2)*(\cos(dx+c)+1))+85*\sin(dx+c)/(\cos(dx+c)+1)-10*\sin(dx+c)^3/(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3+\sin(dx+c)^5/(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5)/a^3-120*\arctan(\sin(dx+c)/(\cos(dx+c)+1))/a^3))/d$

**mupad** [B] time = 1.28, size = 259, normalized size = 1.09

$$\frac{(2A-7B+17C) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 + \left(4A-12B + \frac{76C}{3}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 + (2A-5B+11C) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d \left( a^3 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 + 3a^3 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 + 3a^3 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + a^3 \right)} +$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}((\cos(c+dx))^4*(A+B*\cos(c+dx)+C*\cos(c+dx)^2))/(a+a*\cos(c+dx))^3,x)$

[Out]  $(\tan(c/2+(dx)/2)*(2A-5B+11C)+\tan(c/2+(dx)/2)^5*(2A-7B+17C)+\tan(c/2+(dx)/2)^3*(4A-12B+(76C)/3))/(d*(3*a^3*\tan(c/2+(dx)/2)^2+3*a^3*\tan(c/2+(dx)/2)^4+a^3*\tan(c/2+(dx)/2)^6+a^3))+$

$$\begin{aligned} & (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*((2*A - 4*B + 6*C)/a^3 - (A + 5*B - 15*C)/(4*a^3) + (5 \\ & *(A - B + C))/(2*a^3)))/d - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*((2*A - 4*B + 6*C)/(12*a^ \\ & 3) + (A - B + C)/(3*a^3)))/d - (x*(6*A - 13*B + 23*C))/(2*a^3) + (\tan(c/2 + \\ & (d*x)/2)^5*(A - B + C))/(20*a^3*d) \end{aligned}$$

**sympy** [A] time = 35.74, size = 2373, normalized size = 10.01

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3,x)

[Out] Piecewise((-180\*A\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 180\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 180\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) - 540\*A\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 180\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 180\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) - 540\*A\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 180\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 180\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) - 180\*A\*d\*x/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 180\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 180\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) + 3\*A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*11/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 180\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 180\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) - 21\*A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*9/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 180\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 180\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) + 174\*A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*7/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 180\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 180\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) + 798\*A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*5/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 180\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 180\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) + 975\*A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*3/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 180\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 180\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) + 375\*A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 180\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 180\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) + 390\*B\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 180\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 180\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) + 1170\*B\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 180\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 180\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) + 1170\*B\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 180\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 180\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) + 390\*B\*d\*x/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 180\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 180\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) - 3\*B\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*11/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 180\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 180\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) + 31\*B\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*9/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 180\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 180\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) - 354\*B\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*7/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 180\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 180\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) - 1698\*B\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*5/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 180\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 180\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) - 2075\*B\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*3/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 180\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 180\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) - 765\*B\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 180\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 180\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) - 690\*C\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 180\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 180\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) - 2070\*C\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 180\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 180\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) - 2070\*C\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 180\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 180\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) - 690\*C\*d\*x/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 180\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 180\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) + 3\*C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*11/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 180\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 180\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) - 41\*C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*9/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*6 + 180\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + d

```

*x/2)**4 + 180*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 60*a**3*d) + 594*C*tan(c/2 + d*
x/2)**7/(60*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 180*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 1
80*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 60*a**3*d) + 3078*C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**5/(60
*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 180*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 180*a**3*d*t
an(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 60*a**3*d) + 3675*C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**3/(60*a**3*d*tan
(c/2 + d*x/2)**6 + 180*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 180*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*
x/2)**2 + 60*a**3*d) + 1395*C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)/(60*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)*
**6 + 180*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 180*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 60*a
**3*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x*(A + B*cos(c) + C*cos(c)**2)*cos(c)**4/(a*cos(c) + a)
**3, True))

```

$$3.356 \quad \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=207

$$\frac{2(11A - 36B + 76C) \sin(c + dx)}{15a^3d} - \frac{(11A - 36B + 76C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{15d(a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)} + \frac{(2A - 6B + 13C) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{2a^3d}$$

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*A-6\*B+13\*C)\*x/a^3-2/15\*(11\*A-36\*B+76\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a^3/d+1/2\*(2\*A-6\*B+13\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a^3/d-1/5\*(A-B+C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3-1/15\*(A-6\*B+11\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2-1/15\*(11\*A-36\*B+76\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a^3+a^3\*cos(d\*x+c))

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.50, antiderivative size = 207, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.073$ , Rules used = {3041, 2977, 2734}

$$\frac{2(11A - 36B + 76C) \sin(c + dx)}{15a^3d} - \frac{(11A - 36B + 76C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{15d(a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)} + \frac{(2A - 6B + 13C) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{2a^3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out] ((2\*A - 6\*B + 13\*C)\*x)/(2\*a^3) - (2\*(11\*A - 36\*B + 76\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(15\*a^3\*d) + ((2\*A - 6\*B + 13\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*a^3\*d) - ((A - B + C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^4\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3) - ((A - 6\*B + 11\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(15\*a\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) - ((11\*A - 36\*B + 76\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(15\*d\*(a^3 + a^3\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

#### Rule 2734

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((2\*a\*c + b\*d)\*x)/2, x] + (-Simp[((b\*c + a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x])/f, x] - Simp[(b\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(2\*f), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2977

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^n)/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)), x] - Dist[1/(a\*b\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(n - 1)\*Simp[A\*(a\*d\*n - b\*c\*(m + 1)) - B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*n) - d\*(a\*B\*(m - n) + A\*b\*(m + n + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 3041

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*c\*(m + 1) - b\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) + B\*(b\*c\*m + a



$d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}]$

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos^3(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \cos^4(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{\int \frac{\cos^3(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx}{1} \\ &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \cos^4(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(A - 6B + 13C)x}{2a^3} \\ &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \cos^4(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(A - 6B + 13C)x}{2a^3} \\ &= \frac{(2A - 6B + 13C)x}{2a^3} - \frac{2(11A - 36B + 76C) \sin(c + dx)}{15a^3d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 0.98, size = 565, normalized size = 2.73

$$\frac{\sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left(600dx(2A - 6B + 13C) \cos\left(c + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 600dx(2A - 6B + 13C) \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) + 2160A \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3, x]

[Out] (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*(600\*(2\*A - 6\*B + 13\*C)\*d\*x\*Cos[(d\*x)/2] + 600\*(2\*A - 6\*B + 13\*C)\*d\*x\*Cos[c + (d\*x)/2] + 600\*A\*d\*x\*Cos[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 1800\*B\*d\*x\*Cos[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 3900\*C\*d\*x\*Cos[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 600\*A\*d\*x\*Cos[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 1800\*B\*d\*x\*Cos[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 3900\*C\*d\*x\*Cos[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 120\*A\*d\*x\*Cos[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] - 360\*B\*d\*x\*Cos[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 780\*C\*d\*x\*Cos[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 120\*A\*d\*x\*Cos[3\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] - 360\*B\*d\*x\*Cos[3\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 780\*C\*d\*x\*Cos[3\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] - 2960\*A\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + 7020\*B\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] - 12760\*C\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + 2160\*A\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] - 4500\*B\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] + 7560\*C\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] - 1840\*A\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 4860\*B\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 9230\*C\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 720\*A\*Sin[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 900\*B\*Sin[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 930\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 512\*A\*Sin[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 1452\*B\*Sin[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] - 2782\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 300\*B\*Sin[3\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] - 750\*C\*Sin[3\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 60\*B\*Sin[3\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2] - 105\*C\*Sin[3\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2] + 60\*B\*Sin[4\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2] - 105\*C\*Sin[4\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2] + 15\*C\*Sin[4\*c + (9\*d\*x)/2] + 15\*C\*Sin[5\*c + (9\*d\*x)/2]))/(480\*a^3\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^3)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.44, size = 211, normalized size = 1.02

$$\frac{15(2A - 6B + 13C)dx \cos(dx + c)^3 + 45(2A - 6B + 13C)dx \cos(dx + c)^2 + 45(2A - 6B + 13C)dx \cos(dx + c)}{(a + a \cos(dx + c))^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3, x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{30}*(15*(2*A - 6*B + 13*C)*d*x*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 45*(2*A - 6*B + 13*C)*d*x*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 45*(2*A - 6*B + 13*C)*d*x*cos(d*x + c) + 15*(2*A - 6*B + 13*C)*d*x + (15*C*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 15*(2*B - 3*C)*cos(d*x + c)^3 - (64*A - 234*B + 479*C)*cos(d*x + c)^2 - 3*(34*A - 114*B + 239*C)*cos(d*x + c) - 44*A + 144*B - 304*C)*sin(d*x + c))/(a^3*d*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*a^3*d*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*a^3*d*cos(d*x + c) + a^3*d)$

**giac** [A] time = 0.59, size = 252, normalized size = 1.22

$$\frac{30(dx+c)(2A-6B+13C)}{a^3} + \frac{60\left(2B\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 - 7C\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 + 2B\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right) - 5C\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 + 1\right)^2 a^3} - \frac{3Aa^{12}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 - 3Ba^{12}}{a^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)^3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{60}*(30*(d*x + c)*(2*A - 6*B + 13*C)/a^3 + 60*(2*B*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 7*C*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 2*B*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 5*C*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)))/((\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 1)^2*a^3) - (3*A*a^{12}*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 3*B*a^{12}*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 3*C*a^{12}*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 20*A*a^{12}*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 30*B*a^{12}*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 40*C*a^{12}*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 105*A*a^{12}*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 255*B*a^{12}*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 465*C*a^{12}*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/a^{15}/d$

**maple** [A] time = 0.14, size = 369, normalized size = 1.78

$$-\frac{A\left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{20da^3} + \frac{B\left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{20da^3} - \frac{C\left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{20da^3} + \frac{\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)A}{3da^3} - \frac{B\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{2da^3} + \frac{2C\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{3da^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)^3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3,x)`

[Out]  $-\frac{1}{20}/d/a^3*A*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5 + \frac{1}{20}/d/a^3*B*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5 - \frac{1}{20}/d/a^3*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5 + \frac{1}{3}/d/a^3*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A - \frac{1}{2}/d/a^3*B*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3 + \frac{2}{3}/d/a^3*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3 - \frac{7}{4}/d/a^3*A*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) + \frac{17}{4}/d/a^3*B*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) - \frac{31}{4}/d/a^3*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) + \frac{2}{d}/a^3/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2*B*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3 - \frac{7}{d}/a^3/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3 - \frac{5}{d}/a^3/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) + \frac{2}{d}/a^3/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2*B*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) + \frac{2}{d}/a^3*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*A - \frac{6}{d}/a^3*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*B + \frac{13}{d}/a^3*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*C$

**maxima** [B] time = 0.45, size = 411, normalized size = 1.99

$$C\left(\frac{60\left(\frac{5\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{7\sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3}\right)}{a^3 + \frac{2a^3\sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + \frac{a^3\sin(dx+c)^4}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4}} + \frac{\frac{465\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{40\sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{3\sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5}}{a^3} - \frac{780\arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{a^3}\right) - 3B\left(\frac{40\sin(dx+c)}{\left(a^3 + \frac{a^3\sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2}\right)(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)^3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $-\frac{1}{60}*(C*(60*(5*\sin(d*x + c))/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 7*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3)/(a^3 + 2*a^3*\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + a^3*\sin(d$

$$\begin{aligned} & x + c)^4/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^4 + (465*\sin(dx + c)/(\cos(dx + c) + 1) - 40* \\ & \sin(dx + c)^3/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^3 + 3*\sin(dx + c)^5/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^5 \\ & )/a^3 - 780*\arctan(\sin(dx + c)/(\cos(dx + c) + 1))/a^3 - 3*B*(40*\sin(dx \\ & + c)/((a^3 + a^3*\sin(dx + c)^2/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^2)*(\cos(dx + c) + 1)) + \\ & (85*\sin(dx + c)/(\cos(dx + c) + 1) - 10*\sin(dx + c)^3/(\cos(dx + c) + 1) \\ & ^3 + \sin(dx + c)^5/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^5)/a^3 - 120*\arctan(\sin(dx + c)/(\cos \\ & (dx + c) + 1))/a^3 + A*((105*\sin(dx + c)/(\cos(dx + c) + 1) - 20*\sin(dx \\ & x + c)^3/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^3 + 3*\sin(dx + c)^5/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^5)/a^3 \\ & - 120*\arctan(\sin(dx + c)/(\cos(dx + c) + 1))/a^3))/d \end{aligned}$$

**mupad [B]** time = 1.23, size = 214, normalized size = 1.03

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 \left(\frac{A-3B+5C}{12a^3} + \frac{A-B+C}{4a^3}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left(\frac{3(A-3B+5C)}{4a^3} - \frac{2A+2B-10C}{4a^3} + \frac{3(A-B+C)}{2a^3}\right)}{d} + \frac{(2B-7C) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d \left(a^3 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + dx)^3\*(A + B\*cos(c + dx) + C\*cos(c + dx)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + dx))^3,x)

[Out] (tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^3\*((A - 3\*B + 5\*C)/(12\*a^3) + (A - B + C)/(4\*a^3)))/d - (tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)\*((3\*(A - 3\*B + 5\*C))/(4\*a^3) - (2\*A + 2\*B - 10\*C)/(4\*a^3) + (3\*(A - B + C))/(2\*a^3)))/d + (tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^3\*(2\*B - 7\*C) + tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)\*(2\*B - 5\*C))/(d\*(2\*a^3\*tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^2 + a^3\*tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^4 + a^3)) + (x\*(2\*A - 6\*B + 13\*C))/(2\*a^3) - (tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^5\*(A - B + C))/(20\*a^3\*d)

**sympy [A]** time = 23.82, size = 1445, normalized size = 6.98

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(dx+c)\*\*3\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(dx+c))\*\*3,x)

[Out] Piecewise((60\*A\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*4/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*4 + 120\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) + 120\*A\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*2/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*4 + 120\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) + 60\*A\*d\*x/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*4 + 120\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) - 3\*A\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*9/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*4 + 120\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) + 14\*A\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*7/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*4 + 120\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) - 68\*A\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*5/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*4 + 120\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) - 190\*A\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*3/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*4 + 120\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) - 105\*A\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*4 + 120\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) - 180\*B\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*4/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*4 + 120\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) - 360\*B\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*2/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*4 + 120\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) - 180\*B\*d\*x/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*4 + 120\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) + 3\*B\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*9/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*4 + 120\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) - 24\*B\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*7/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*4 + 120\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) + 198\*B\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*5/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*4 + 120\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) + 600\*B\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*3/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*4 + 120\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) + 375\*B\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*4 + 120\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) + 390\*C\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*4/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*4 + 120\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) + 120\*C\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*2/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*4 + 120\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) + 60\*C\*d\*x/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*4 + 120\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) + 390\*C\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*9/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*4 + 120\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) + 140\*C\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*7/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*4 + 120\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) + 680\*C\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*5/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*4 + 120\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) + 105\*C\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*4 + 120\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d) + 190\*C/(60\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*4 + 120\*a\*\*3\*d\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*2 + 60\*a\*\*3\*d))

```

0*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 60*a**3*d) + 780*C*d*x*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2/(
60*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 120*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 60*a**3*d)
+ 390*C*d*x/(60*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 120*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**
2 + 60*a**3*d) - 3*C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**9/(60*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 1
20*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 60*a**3*d) + 34*C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**7/(60*a
**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 120*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 60*a**3*d) - 3
88*C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**5/(60*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 120*a**3*d*tan(c/
2 + d*x/2)**2 + 60*a**3*d) - 1310*C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**3/(60*a**3*d*tan(c/2
+ d*x/2)**4 + 120*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 60*a**3*d) - 765*C*tan(c/2 +
d*x/2)/(60*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 120*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 6
0*a**3*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x*(A + B*cos(c) + C*cos(c)**2)*cos(c)**3/(a*cos(c) +
a)**3, True))

```

$$3.357 \quad \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=152

$$\frac{(2A-7B+27C) \sin(c+dx)}{15a^3d} - \frac{(B-3C) \sin(c+dx)}{d(a^3 \cos(c+dx)+a^3)} + \frac{x(B-3C)}{a^3} - \frac{(A-B+C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^3(c+dx)}{5d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^3} + \frac{(A-B+C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^3(c+dx)}{5d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^3}$$

[Out] (B-3\*C)\*x/a^3+1/15\*(2\*A-7\*B+27\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a^3/d-1/5\*(A-B+C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3 \*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3+1/15\*(A+4\*B-9\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/a /d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2-(B-3\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a^3+a^3\*cos(d\*x+c))

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.48, antiderivative size = 152, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {3041, 2977, 2968, 3023, 12, 2735, 2648}

$$\frac{(2A-7B+27C) \sin(c+dx)}{15a^3d} - \frac{(B-3C) \sin(c+dx)}{d(a^3 \cos(c+dx)+a^3)} + \frac{x(B-3C)}{a^3} - \frac{(A-B+C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^3(c+dx)}{5d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^3} + \frac{(A-B+C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^3(c+dx)}{5d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out] ((B - 3\*C)\*x)/a^3 + ((2\*A - 7\*B + 27\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(15\*a^3\*d) - ((A - B + C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3) + ((A + 4\*B - 9\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(15\*a\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) - ((B - 3\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*(a^3 + a^3\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

#### Rule 12

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]

#### Rule 2648

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[Cos[c + d\*x]/(d\*(b + a\*sin[c + d\*x])), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2977

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^n, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*sin[e + f\*x])^n/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)), x] - Dist[1/(a\*b\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*sin[e + f\*x])^(n - 1)\*Simp[A\*(a\*d\*n - b\*c\*(m + 1)) - B\*(a\*c\*m +

```
b*d*n) - d*(a*B*(m - n) + A*b*(m + n + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] &&
NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (Int
egerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3041

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((a*A - b*B + a*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b
*Ssin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Ssin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x
] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c +
d*Ssin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a*
d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*
(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^
2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cos^2(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx = -\frac{(A - B + C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{\int \frac{\cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx}{15ad}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{(A + 4B - 9C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{(A + 4B - 9C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad}$$

$$= \frac{(2A - 7B + 27C) \sin(c + dx)}{15a^3d} - \frac{(A - B + C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3}$$

$$= \frac{(2A - 7B + 27C) \sin(c + dx)}{15a^3d} - \frac{(A - B + C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3}$$

$$= \frac{(B - 3C)x}{a^3} + \frac{(2A - 7B + 27C) \sin(c + dx)}{15a^3d} - \frac{(A - B + C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3}$$

$$= \frac{(B - 3C)x}{a^3} + \frac{(2A - 7B + 27C) \sin(c + dx)}{15a^3d} - \frac{(A - B + C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 1.03, size = 423, normalized size = 2.78

$$\sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left(-120A \sin\left(c + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 80A \sin\left(c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right) - 60A \sin\left(2c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right) + 28A \sin\left(2c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right) + 16A \sin\left(2c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right)\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out] (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*(300\*(B - 3\*C)\*d\*x\*Cos[(d\*x)/2] + 300\*(B - 3\*C)\*d\*x\*Cos[c + (d\*x)/2] + 150\*B\*d\*x\*Cos[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 450\*C\*d\*x\*Cos[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 150\*B\*d\*x\*Cos[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 450\*C\*d\*x\*Cos[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 30\*B\*d\*x\*Cos[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] - 90\*C\*d\*x\*Cos[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 30\*B\*d\*x\*Cos[3\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] - 90\*C\*d\*x\*Cos[3\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 160\*A\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] - 740\*B\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + 1755\*C\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] - 120\*A\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] + 540\*B\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] - 1125\*C\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] + 80\*A\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 460\*B\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 1215\*C\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 60\*A\*Sin[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 180\*B\*Sin[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 225\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 28\*A\*Sin[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] - 128\*B\*Sin[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 363\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 75\*C\*Sin[3\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 15\*C\*Sin[3\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2] + 15\*C\*Sin[4\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2]))/(120\*a^3\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^3)

**fricas** [A] time = 0.41, size = 173, normalized size = 1.14

$$\frac{15(B - 3C)dx \cos(dx + c)^3 + 45(B - 3C)dx \cos(dx + c)^2 + 45(B - 3C)dx \cos(dx + c) + 15(B - 3C)dx + (15a^3d \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3a^3d \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3a^3d \cos(dx + c) + a^3d)}{120a^3d(1 + \cos(dx + c))^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/15\*(15\*(B - 3\*C)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 45\*(B - 3\*C)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 45\*(B - 3\*C)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + 15\*(B - 3\*C)\*d\*x + (15\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (7\*A - 32\*B + 117\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(2\*A - 17\*B + 57\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*A - 22\*B + 72\*C)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^3\*d)

**giac** [A] time = 0.47, size = 203, normalized size = 1.34

$$\frac{60(dx+c)(B-3C)}{a^3} + \frac{120C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 + 1\right)a^3} + \frac{3Aa^{12} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 - 3Ba^{12} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 + 3Ca^{12} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 - 10Aa^{12} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3}{a^{15}} + \frac{60d}{a^{15}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/60\*(60\*(d\*x + c)\*(B - 3\*C)/a^3 + 120\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/((tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 1)\*a^3) + (3\*A\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 3\*B\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 3\*C\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 10\*A\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 20\*B\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 30\*C\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 15\*A\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 105\*B\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 255\*C\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/a^15/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.15, size = 247, normalized size = 1.62

$$\frac{A \left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{20d a^3} - \frac{B \left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{20d a^3} + \frac{C \left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{20d a^3} - \frac{\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) A}{6d a^3} + \frac{B \left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{3d a^3} - \frac{C \left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{2d a^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

[Out]  $1/20/d/a^3*A*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5-1/20/d/a^3*B*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5+1/20/d/a^3*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5-1/6/d/a^3*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A+1/3/d/a^3*B*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3-1/2/d/a^3*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3+1/4/d/a^3*A*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-7/4/d/a^3*B*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+17/4/d/a^3*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2/d/a^3*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)+2/d/a^3*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*B-6/d/a^3*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*C$

**maxima** [B] time = 0.45, size = 295, normalized size = 1.94

$$3C \left( \frac{40 \sin(dx+c)}{\left(a^3 + \frac{a^3 \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2}\right)(\cos(dx+c)+1)} + \frac{\frac{85 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{10 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{\sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5}}{a^3} - \frac{120 \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{a^3} \right) - B \left( \frac{\frac{105 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{20 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3}}{a^3} \right) \frac{1}{60d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)^2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $1/60*(3*C*(40*\sin(d*x + c)/((a^3 + a^3*\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2)*(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)) + (85*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 10*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + \sin(d*x + c)^5/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5)/a^3 - 120*\arctan(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1))/a^3 - B*((105*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 20*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 3*\sin(d*x + c)^5/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5)/a^3 - 120*\arctan(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1))/a^3) + A*(15*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 10*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 3*\sin(d*x + c)^5/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5)/a^3)/d$

**mupad** [B] time = 1.24, size = 162, normalized size = 1.07

$$\frac{x(B-3C)}{a^3} \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left(\frac{2A-6C}{4a^3} - \frac{3(A-B+C)}{4a^3} + \frac{2B-4C}{2a^3}\right)}{d} - \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 \left(\frac{A-B+C}{6a^3} - \frac{2B-4C}{12a^3}\right)}{d} + \frac{2C \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d \left(a^3 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((cos(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^3,x)`

[Out]  $(x*(B - 3*C))/a^3 - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*((2*A - 6*C)/(4*a^3) - (3*(A - B + C))/(4*a^3) + (2*B - 4*C)/(2*a^3)))/d - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*((A - B + C)/(6*a^3) - (2*B - 4*C)/(12*a^3)))/d + (2*C*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/(d*(a^3*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 + a^3)) + (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*(A - B + C))/(20*a^3*d)$

**sympy** [A] time = 16.06, size = 665, normalized size = 4.38

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{3A \tan^7\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{60a^3d \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 60a^3d} - \frac{7A \tan^5\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{60a^3d \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 60a^3d} + \frac{5A \tan^3\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{60a^3d \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 60a^3d} + \frac{15A \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{60a^3d \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 60a^3d} + \frac{60Bdx \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{60a^3d \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 60a^3d} \\ \frac{x(A+B \cos(c)+C \cos^2(c)) \cos^2(c)}{(a \cos(c)+a)^3} \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)**2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**3,x)`

[Out] `Piecewise((3*A*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**7/(60*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 60*a**3*d) - 7*A*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**5/(60*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 60*a**3*d) +`



```

5*A*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**3/(60*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 60*a**3*d) + 15*A
*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)/(60*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 60*a**3*d) + 60*B*d*x*ta
n(c/2 + d*x/2)**2/(60*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 60*a**3*d) + 60*B*d*x/(6
0*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 60*a**3*d) - 3*B*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**7/(60*a**
3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 60*a**3*d) + 17*B*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**5/(60*a**3*d*
tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 60*a**3*d) - 85*B*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**3/(60*a**3*d*tan(
c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 60*a**3*d) - 105*B*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)/(60*a**3*d*tan(c/2 +
d*x/2)**2 + 60*a**3*d) - 180*C*d*x*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2/(60*a**3*d*tan(c/2 +
d*x/2)**2 + 60*a**3*d) - 180*C*d*x/(60*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 60*a**
3*d) + 3*C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**7/(60*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 60*a**3*d)
- 27*C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**5/(60*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 60*a**3*d) + 22
5*C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**3/(60*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 60*a**3*d) + 375*C
*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)/(60*a**3*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 60*a**3*d), Ne(d, 0)), (
x*(A + B*cos(c) + C*cos(c)**2)*cos(c)**2/(a*cos(c) + a)**3, True))

```

$$3.358 \quad \int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=123

$$\frac{(6A+4B-29C)\sin(c+dx)}{15d(a^3\cos(c+dx)+a^3)} + \frac{Cx}{a^3} - \frac{(A-B+C)\sin(c+dx)\cos^2(c+dx)}{5d(a\cos(c+dx)+a)^3} - \frac{(3A+2B-7C)\sin(c+dx)}{15ad(a\cos(c+dx)+a)^2}$$

[Out] C\*x/a^3-1/5\*(A-B+C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3-1/15\*(3\*A+2\*B-7\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2+1/15\*(6\*A+4\*B-29\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a^3+a^3\*cos(d\*x+c))

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.28, antiderivative size = 123, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 39,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.128$ , Rules used = {3041, 2968, 3019, 2735, 2648}

$$\frac{(6A+4B-29C)\sin(c+dx)}{15d(a^3\cos(c+dx)+a^3)} + \frac{Cx}{a^3} - \frac{(A-B+C)\sin(c+dx)\cos^2(c+dx)}{5d(a\cos(c+dx)+a)^3} - \frac{(3A+2B-7C)\sin(c+dx)}{15ad(a\cos(c+dx)+a)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3, x]

[Out] (C\*x)/a^3 - ((A - B + C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3) - ((3\*A + 2\*B - 7\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(15\*a\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + ((6\*A + 4\*B - 29\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(15\*d\*(a^3 + a^3\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

#### Rule 2648

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[Cos[c + d\*x]/(d\*(b + a\*Sin[c + d\*x])), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] :> Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3019

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(a^2\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[a\*A\*(m + 1) + m\*(b\*B - a\*C) + b\*C\*(2\*m + 1)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 3041

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_)

```

+ (f_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[((a*A - b*B + a*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b
*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x
] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c +
d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a*
d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*
(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^
2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos(c+dx) (A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^3} dx &= -\frac{(A-B+C)\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{5d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^3} + \frac{\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)}{a+a\cos(c+dx)} dx}{5d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^3} \\
&= -\frac{(A-B+C)\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{5d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^3} + \frac{\int \frac{a(3A+2B)}{a+a\cos(c+dx)} dx}{5d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^3} \\
&= -\frac{(A-B+C)\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{5d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^3} - \frac{(3A+2B)}{15ad(a+a\cos(c+dx))} \\
&= \frac{Cx}{a^3} - \frac{(A-B+C)\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{5d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^3} - \frac{(3A+2B)}{15ad(a+a\cos(c+dx))} \\
&= \frac{Cx}{a^3} - \frac{(A-B+C)\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{5d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^3} - \frac{(3A+2B)}{15ad(a+a\cos(c+dx))}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 0.76, size = 289, normalized size = 2.35

$$\sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right)\sec^5\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\left(-30A\sin\left(c+\frac{dx}{2}\right)+30A\sin\left(c+\frac{3dx}{2}\right)+6A\sin\left(2c+\frac{5dx}{2}\right)+30A\sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right)-60B\sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^3, x]
```

```
[Out] (Sec[c/2]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^5*(150*C*d*x*Cos[(d*x)/2] + 150*C*d*x*Cos[c + (d*x)/2] + 75*C*d*x*Cos[c + (3*d*x)/2] + 75*C*d*x*Cos[2*c + (3*d*x)/2] + 15*C*d*x*Cos[2*c + (5*d*x)/2] + 15*C*d*x*Cos[3*c + (5*d*x)/2] + 30*A*Sin[(d*x)/2] + 80*B*Sin[(d*x)/2] - 370*C*Sin[(d*x)/2] - 30*A*Sin[c + (d*x)/2] - 60*B*Sin[c + (d*x)/2] + 270*C*Sin[c + (d*x)/2] + 30*A*Sin[c + (3*d*x)/2] + 40*B*Sin[c + (3*d*x)/2] - 230*C*Sin[c + (3*d*x)/2] - 30*B*Sin[2*c + (3*d*x)/2] + 90*C*Sin[2*c + (3*d*x)/2] + 6*A*Sin[2*c + (5*d*x)/2] + 14*B*Sin[2*c + (5*d*x)/2] - 64*C*Sin[2*c + (5*d*x)/2]))/(480*a^3*d)
```

**fricas [A]** time = 0.48, size = 146, normalized size = 1.19

$$\frac{15 Cdx \cos(dx+c)^3 + 45 Cdx \cos(dx+c)^2 + 45 Cdx \cos(dx+c) + 15 Cdx + ((3A+7B-32C)\cos(dx+c))}{15(a^3d\cos(dx+c)^3 + 3a^3d\cos(dx+c)^2 + 3a^3d\cos(dx+c) + 15a^3d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3, x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/15*(15*C*d*x*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 45*C*d*x*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 45*C*d*x*cos(d*x + c) + 15*C*d*x + ((3*A + 7*B - 32*C)*cos(d*x + c))^2 + 3*(3*A + 2*B - 17*C))
```

\*cos(d\*x + c) + 3\*A + 2\*B - 22\*C)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^3\*d)

**giac** [A] time = 0.66, size = 153, normalized size = 1.24

$$\frac{60(dx+c)C - \frac{3Aa^{12}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 - 3Ba^{12}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 + 3Ca^{12}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 + 10Ba^{12}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 - 20Ca^{12}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 - 15Aa^{12}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^3}{a^3}}{60d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/60\*(60\*(d\*x + c)\*C/a^3 - (3\*A\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 3\*B\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 3\*C\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 10\*B\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 20\*C\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 15\*A\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 15\*B\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 105\*C\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/a^15)/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.12, size = 175, normalized size = 1.42

$$-\frac{A\left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{20da^3} + \frac{B\left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{20da^3} - \frac{C\left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{20da^3} - \frac{B\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{6da^3} + \frac{C\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{3da^3} + \frac{A\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)}{4da^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

[Out] -1/20/d/a^3\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5+1/20/d/a^3\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5-1/20/d/a^3\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5-1/6/d/a^3\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3+1/3/d/a^3\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3+1/4/d/a^3\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1/4/d/a^3\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-7/4/d/a^3\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2/d/a^3\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*C

**maxima** [A] time = 0.44, size = 205, normalized size = 1.67

$$\frac{C\left(\frac{105\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{20\sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{3\sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} - \frac{120\arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{a^3}\right) - \frac{B\left(\frac{15\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{10\sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{3\sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5}\right) - \frac{3A\left(\frac{5\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{\sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5}\right)}{a^3}}{60d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] -1/60\*(C\*((105\*sin(d\*x + c))/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 20\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + 3\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5)/a^3 - 120\*arctan(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1))/a^3 - B\*(15\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 10\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + 3\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5)/a^3 - 3\*A\*(5\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5)/a^3)/d

**mupad** [B] time = 1.40, size = 160, normalized size = 1.30

$$\frac{Cx}{a^3} - \frac{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 \left(\frac{B\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3}{6} - \frac{C\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3}{3}\right) - \cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 \left(\frac{A\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{4} + \frac{B\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{4} - \frac{7C\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{4}\right) + \frac{Asi}{a^3 d \cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((cos(c + d*x)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^3,x)
```

```
[Out] (C*x)/a^3 - (cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2*((B*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3)/6 - (C*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3)/3) - cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4*((A*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/4 + (B*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/4 - (7*C*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/4) + (A*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5)/20 - (B*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5)/20 + (C*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5)/20)/(a^3*d*cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5)
```

**sympy [A]** time = 9.73, size = 192, normalized size = 1.56

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} -\frac{A \tan^5\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{20a^3d} + \frac{A \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{4a^3d} + \frac{B \tan^5\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{20a^3d} - \frac{B \tan^3\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{6a^3d} + \frac{B \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{4a^3d} + \frac{Cx}{a^3} - \frac{C \tan^5\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{20a^3d} + \frac{C \tan^3\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{3a^3d} - \frac{7C \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{4a^3d} \\ \frac{x(A+B \cos(c)+C \cos^2(c)) \cos(c)}{(a \cos(c)+a)^3} \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**3,x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((-A*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**5/(20*a**3*d) + A*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)/(4*a**3*d) + B*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**5/(20*a**3*d) - B*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**3/(6*a**3*d) + B*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)/(4*a**3*d) + C*x/a**3 - C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**5/(20*a**3*d) + C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**3/(3*a**3*d) - 7*C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)/(4*a**3*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x*(A + B*cos(c) + C*cos(c)**2)*cos(c)/(a*cos(c) + a)**3, True))
```

$$3.359 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=109

$$\frac{(2A+3B+7C) \sin(c+dx)}{15d(a^3 \cos(c+dx)+a^3)} + \frac{(2A+3B-8C) \sin(c+dx)}{15ad(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^2} + \frac{(A-B+C) \sin(c+dx)}{5d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^3}$$

[Out] 1/5\*(A-B+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3+1/15\*(2\*A+3\*B-8\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2+1/15\*(2\*A+3\*B+7\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a^3+a^3\*cos(d\*x+c))

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.13, antiderivative size = 109, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.091$ , Rules used = {3019, 2750, 2648}

$$\frac{(2A+3B+7C) \sin(c+dx)}{15d(a^3 \cos(c+dx)+a^3)} + \frac{(2A+3B-8C) \sin(c+dx)}{15ad(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^2} + \frac{(A-B+C) \sin(c+dx)}{5d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3, x]

[Out] ((A - B + C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3) + ((2\*A + 3\*B - 8\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(15\*a\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + ((2\*A + 3\*B + 7\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(15\*d\*(a^3 + a^3\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

**Rule 2648**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[Cos[c + d\*x]/(d\*(b + a\*Sin[c + d\*x])), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

**Rule 2750**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))/(a\*b\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

**Rule 3019**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((A\*b - a\*B + b\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(a^2\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[a\*A\*(m + 1) + m\*(b\*B - a\*C) + b\*C\*(2\*m + 1)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

**Rubi steps**

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx &= \frac{(A-B+C) \sin(c+dx)}{5d(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} - \frac{\int \frac{-a(2A+3B-3C)-5aC \cos(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx}{5a^2} \\ &= \frac{(A-B+C) \sin(c+dx)}{5d(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} + \frac{(2A+3B-8C) \sin(c+dx)}{15ad(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} + \frac{(2A+3B)}{15d(a^3+)} \\ &= \frac{(A-B+C) \sin(c+dx)}{5d(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} + \frac{(2A+3B-8C) \sin(c+dx)}{15ad(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} + \frac{(2A+3B)}{15d(a^3+)} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.42, size = 164, normalized size = 1.50

$$\frac{\sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \left(5(4A+3B+8C) \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) + 10A \sin\left(c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right) + 2A \sin\left(2c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right) - 15(B+2C) \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)}{30a^3d(\cos(c+dx))^3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out] (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*(5\*(4\*A + 3\*B + 8\*C)\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] - 15\*(B + 2\*C)\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] + 10\*A\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 15\*B\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 20\*C\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 15\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 2\*A\*Sin[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 3\*B\*Sin[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 7\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2]))/(30\*a^3\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^3)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.44, size = 102, normalized size = 0.94

$$\frac{\left((2A + 3B + 7C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3(2A + 3B + 2C) \cos(dx + c) + 7A + 3B + 2C\right) \sin(dx + c)}{15\left(a^3d \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3a^3d \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3a^3d \cos(dx + c) + a^3d\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/15\*((2\*A + 3\*B + 7\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(2\*A + 3\*B + 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 7\*A + 3\*B + 2\*C)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^3\*d)

**giac [A]** time = 0.71, size = 115, normalized size = 1.06

$$\frac{3A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 - 3B \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 + 3C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 + 10A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 - 10C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{60a^3d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/60\*(3\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 3\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 3\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 10\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 10\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 15\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 15\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 15\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(a^3\*d)

**maple [A]** time = 0.10, size = 113, normalized size = 1.04

$$\frac{\frac{A \left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{5} - \frac{B \left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{5} + \frac{C \left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{5} + \frac{2 \left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) A}{3} - \frac{2C \left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{3} + A \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) + B \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{4d a^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

[Out] 1/4/d/a^3\*(1/5\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5-1/5\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5+1/5\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5+2/3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*A-2/3\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3+A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))

**maxima [A]** time = 0.35, size = 179, normalized size = 1.64

$$\frac{A \left(\frac{15 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{10 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{3 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5}\right)}{a^3} + \frac{C \left(\frac{15 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{10 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{3 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5}\right)}{a^3} + \frac{3B \left(\frac{5 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{\sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5}\right)}{a^3}$$

60 d

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/60\*(A\*(15\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 10\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + 3\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5)/a^3 + C\*(15\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 10\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + 3\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5)/a^3 + 3\*B\*(5\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5)/a^3/d

mupad [B] time = 1.21, size = 73, normalized size = 0.67

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 (A - B + C)}{20a^3d} + \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 (2A - 2C)}{12a^3d} + \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) (A + B + C)}{4a^3d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3,x)

[Out] (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^5\*(A - B + C))/(20\*a^3\*d) + (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*(2\*A - 2\*C))/(12\*a^3\*d) + (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(A + B + C))/(4\*a^3\*d)

sympy [A] time = 6.35, size = 180, normalized size = 1.65

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{A \tan^5\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{20a^3d} + \frac{A \tan^3\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{6a^3d} + \frac{A \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{4a^3d} - \frac{B \tan^5\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{20a^3d} + \frac{B \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{4a^3d} + \frac{C \tan^5\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{20a^3d} - \frac{C \tan^3\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{6a^3d} + \frac{C \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{4a^3d} \\ \frac{x(A+B \cos(c)+C \cos^2(c))}{(a \cos(c)+a)^3} \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3,x)

[Out] Piecewise((A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*5/(20\*a\*\*3\*d) + A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*3/(6\*a\*\*3\*d) + A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)/(4\*a\*\*3\*d) - B\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*5/(20\*a\*\*3\*d) + B\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)/(4\*a\*\*3\*d) + C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*5/(20\*a\*\*3\*d) - C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*3/(6\*a\*\*3\*d) + C\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)/(4\*a\*\*3\*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x\*(A + B\*cos(c) + C\*cos(c)\*\*2)/(a\*cos(c) + a)\*\*3, True))



$$3.360 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=124

$$\frac{(22A - 2B - 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d(a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)} + \frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^3 d} - \frac{(7A - 2B - 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^2} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^3}$$

[Out] A\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/a^3/d-1/5\*(A-B+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3-1/15\*(7\*A-2\*B-3\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2-1/15\*(22\*A-2\*B-3\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a^3+a^3\*cos(d\*x+c))

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.35, antiderivative size = 124, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 39,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.103$ , Rules used = {3041, 2978, 12, 3770}

$$\frac{(22A - 2B - 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d(a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)} + \frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^3 d} - \frac{(7A - 2B - 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^2} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out] (A\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/(a^3\*d) - ((A - B + C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3) - ((7\*A - 2\*B - 3\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(15\*a\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) - ((22\*A - 2\*B - 3\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(15\*d\*(a^3 + a^3\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

#### Rule 12

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]

#### Rule 2978

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)), x] + Dist[1/(a\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + A\*(b\*c\*(m + 1) - a\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) + d\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*(m + n + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && !GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 3041

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*c\*(m + 1) - b\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) + B\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(a\*A - b\*B)\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*(2\*m + 1) - a\*d\*(m - n - 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

Rule 3770

`Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]  
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{\int \frac{(5aA - a(2A - 2B - 3C) \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx}{5a^2} \\ &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(7A - 2B - 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} \\ &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(7A - 2B - 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} \\ &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(7A - 2B - 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} \\ &= \frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^3 d} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(7A - 2B - 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 1.69, size = 276, normalized size = 2.23

$$\frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \left( \sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( 5(29A - 4B - 3C) \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) + 15(C - 5A) \sin\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \right) \right)}{a^3 d (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

`[In] Integrate[((A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x])/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^3, x]`

`[Out] -1/15*((A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*(240*A*Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^6*(Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] - Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]]) + Cos[(c + d*x)/2]*Sec[c/2]*(5*(29*A - 4*B - 3*C)*Sin[(d*x)/2] + 15*(-5*A + C)*Sin[c + (d*x)/2] + 95*A*Sin[c + (3*d*x)/2] - 10*B*Sin[c + (3*d*x)/2] - 15*C*Sin[c + (3*d*x)/2] - 15*A*Sin[2*c + (3*d*x)/2] + 22*A*Sin[2*c + (5*d*x)/2] - 2*B*Sin[2*c + (5*d*x)/2] - 3*C*Sin[2*c + (5*d*x)/2]))/(a^3*d*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])^3*(2*A + C + 2*B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[2*(c + d*x)]))`

**fricas [A]** time = 0.46, size = 193, normalized size = 1.56

$$\frac{15(A \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3A \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3A \cos(dx + c) + A) \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 15(A \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3A \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3A \cos(dx + c) + A) \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 2*((22*A - 2*B - 3*C)*\cos(dx + c)^2 + 3*(17*A - 2*B - 3*C)*\cos(dx + c) + 32*A - 7*B - 3*C)*\sin(dx + c)}{30(a^3 d (a + a \cos(dx + c))^3)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

`[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3, x, algorithm="fricas")`

`[Out] 1/30*(15*(A*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*A*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*A*cos(d*x + c) + A)*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 15*(A*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*A*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*A*cos(d*x + c) + A)*log(-sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 2*((22*A - 2*B - 3*C)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*(17*A - 2*B - 3*C)*cos(d*x + c) + 32*A - 7*B - 3*C)*sin(d*x + c))/(a^3*d*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*a^3*d*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*a^3*d*cos(d*x + c) + a^3*d)`

**giac** [A] time = 0.89, size = 180, normalized size = 1.45

$$\frac{60 A \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + 1\right|\right)}{a^3} - \frac{60 A \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - 1\right|\right)}{a^3} - \frac{3 A a^{12} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^5 - 3 B a^{12} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^5 + 3 C a^{12} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^5 + 20 A a^{12}}{60 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/60\*(60\*A\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1))/a^3 - 60\*A\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1))/a^3 - (3\*A\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 3\*B\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 3\*C\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 20\*A\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 10\*B\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 105\*A\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 15\*B\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 15\*C\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/a^15)/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.21, size = 197, normalized size = 1.59

$$\frac{A \ln\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) + 1\right)}{d a^3} - \frac{\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) A}{3 d a^3} - \frac{7 A \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{4 d a^3} + \frac{C \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{4 d a^3} - \frac{A \left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{20 d a^3} + \frac{B \left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{20 d a^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

[Out] 1/d/a^3\*A\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)-1/3/d/a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*A-7/4/d/a^3\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1/4/d/a^3\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1/20/d/a^3\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5+1/20/d/a^3\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5-1/20/d/a^3\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5+1/4/d/a^3\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1/6/d/a^3\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3-1/d/a^3\*A\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)

**maxima** [A] time = 0.36, size = 232, normalized size = 1.87

$$\frac{A \left( \frac{105 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{20 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{3 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} - \frac{60 \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1\right)}{a^3} + \frac{60 \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - 1\right)}{a^3} \right)}{60 d} - \frac{B \left( \frac{15 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{10 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{3 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} \right)}{60 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] -1/60\*(A\*((105\*sin(d\*x + c))/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 20\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + 3\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5)/a^3 - 60\*log(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)/a^3 + 60\*log(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 1)/a^3 - B\*(15\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 10\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + 3\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5)/a^3 - 3\*C\*(5\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5)/a^3)/d

**mupad** [B] time = 1.23, size = 134, normalized size = 1.08

$$\frac{2 A \operatorname{atanh}\left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)}{a^3 d} - \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 \left(\frac{A-B+C}{12 a^3} - \frac{B-3 A+C}{12 a^3}\right)}{d} - \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left(\frac{3 A+B-C}{4 a^3} + \frac{A-B+C}{4 a^3} - \frac{B-3 A+C}{4 a^3}\right)}{d} + \frac{B \tan^5\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{20 d a^3} + \frac{C \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{4 d a^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3),x)

[Out]  $(2A \operatorname{atanh}(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/(a^3*d) - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))^3 * ((A - B + C)/(12*a^3) - (B - 3*A + C)/(12*a^3))/d - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) * ((3*A + B - C)/(4*a^3) + (A - B + C)/(4*a^3) - (B - 3*A + C)/(4*a^3))/d - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))^5 * (A - B + C)/(20*a^3*d)$

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A \sec(c+dx)}{\cos^3(c+dx)+3\cos^2(c+dx)+3\cos(c+dx)+1} dx + \int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) \sec(c+dx)}{\cos^3(c+dx)+3\cos^2(c+dx)+3\cos(c+dx)+1} dx + \int \frac{C \cos^2(c+dx) \sec(c+dx)}{\cos^3(c+dx)+3\cos^2(c+dx)+3\cos(c+dx)+1} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**3,x)`

[Out]  $(\operatorname{Integral}(A \sec(c + d*x)/(\cos(c + d*x)**3 + 3*\cos(c + d*x)**2 + 3*\cos(c + d*x) + 1), x) + \operatorname{Integral}(B \cos(c + d*x)*\sec(c + d*x)/(\cos(c + d*x)**3 + 3*\cos(c + d*x)**2 + 3*\cos(c + d*x) + 1), x) + \operatorname{Integral}(C*\cos(c + d*x)**2*\sec(c + d*x)/(\cos(c + d*x)**3 + 3*\cos(c + d*x)**2 + 3*\cos(c + d*x) + 1), x))/a**3$

$$3.361 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=150

$$\frac{2(36A - 11B + C) \tan(c + dx)}{15a^3d} - \frac{(3A - B) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^3d} - \frac{(3A - B) \tan(c + dx)}{d(a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)} - \frac{(9A - 4B - C) \tan(c + dx)}{15ad(a \cos(c + dx) + a)}$$

[Out]  $-(3*A-B)*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/a^3/d+2/15*(36*A-11*B+C)*\tan(d*x+c)/a^3/d-1/5*(A-B+C)*\tan(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^3-1/15*(9*A-4*B-C)*\tan(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2-(3*A-B)*\tan(d*x+c)/d/(a^3+a^3*\cos(d*x+c))$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.52, antiderivative size = 150, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.146$ , Rules used = {3041, 2978, 2748, 3767, 8, 3770}

$$\frac{2(36A - 11B + C) \tan(c + dx)}{15a^3d} - \frac{(3A - B) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^3d} - \frac{(3A - B) \tan(c + dx)}{d(a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)} - \frac{(9A - 4B - C) \tan(c + dx)}{15ad(a \cos(c + dx) + a)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(A + B*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^2]/(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^3, x]$

[Out]  $-\left(\frac{(3A - B)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]]}{a^3*d}\right) + \frac{2*(36A - 11B + C)*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x]}{(15*a^3*d)} - \frac{(A - B + C)*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x]}{5*d*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^3} - \frac{(9A - 4B - C)*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x]}{(15*a*d*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^2} - \frac{(3A - B)*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x]}{d*(a^3 + a^3*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])}$

**Rule 8**

$\operatorname{Int}[a_, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[a*x, x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[a, x]$

**Rule 2748**

$\operatorname{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]^{(m_)*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[c, \operatorname{Int}[(b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \operatorname{Dist}[d/b, \operatorname{Int}[(b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

**Rule 2978**

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]^{(m_)*((A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(b*(A*b - a*B)*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)})/(a*f*(2*m+1)*(b*c - a*d)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(a*(2*m+1)*(b*c - a*d)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}*(c + d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^n*\operatorname{Simp}[B*(a*c*m + b*d*(n+1)) + A*(b*c*(m+1) - a*d*(2*m+n+2)) + d*(A*b - a*B)*(m+n+2)*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}] \&\& \operatorname{!GtQ}[n, 0] \&\& \operatorname{IntegerQ}[2*m] \&\& (\operatorname{IntegerQ}[2*n] || \operatorname{EqQ}[c, 0])$

**Rule 3041**

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]^{(m_)*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(a*A - b*B + a*C)*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)})/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m+1)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m+1)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}*(c + d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^n*\operatorname{Simp}[A*(a*c*(m+1) - b*d*(2*m+n+2)) + B*(b*c*m + a*d*(n+1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n+1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m+n+2) + C*(b*c$

$(2m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)) * \text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}]$

### Rule 3767

$\text{Int}[\text{csc}[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] \text{ :> } -\text{Dist}[d^{(-1)}, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{ExpandIntegrand}[(1 + x^2)^{(n/2 - 1)}, x], x], x, \text{Cot}[c + d*x]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{IGtQ}[n/2, 0]$

### Rule 3770

$\text{Int}[\text{csc}[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)], x\_Symbol] \text{ :> } -\text{Simp}[\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{c, d\}, x]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \tan(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{\int \frac{(a(6A - B + C) - a(3A - 3B - 2C))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))} dx}{5a^2} \\ &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \tan(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(9A - 4B - C) \tan(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))} \\ &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \tan(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(9A - 4B - C) \tan(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))} \\ &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \tan(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(9A - 4B - C) \tan(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))} \\ &= -\frac{(3A - B) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^3d} - \frac{(A - B + C) \tan(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} \\ &= -\frac{(3A - B) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^3d} + \frac{2(36A - 11B + C) \tan(c + dx)}{15a^3d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 6.37, size = 839, normalized size = 5.59

$$\frac{16(3A - B) \cos^2(c + dx) \log\left(\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) - \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right) (A \sec^2(c + dx) + B \sec(c + dx) + C) \cos^6\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d(\cos(c + dx) + 1)^3(2A + C + 2B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos(2c + 2dx))} - \frac{16(3A - B) \cos^2(c + dx) \log\left(\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)}{d(\cos(c + dx) + 1)^3(2A + C + 2B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos(2c + 2dx))}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3, x]

[Out] ((16\*(3\*A - B)\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Log[Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2] - Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]]\*(C + B\*Sec[c + d\*x] + A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2))/(d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(2\*A + C + 2\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[2\*c + 2\*d\*x])) - (16\*(3\*A - B)\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Log[Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2] + Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]]\*(C + B\*Sec[c + d\*x] + A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2))/(d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(2\*A + C + 2\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[2\*c + 2\*d\*x])) + (Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[c]\*(C + B\*Sec[c + d\*x] + A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)\*(-255\*A\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + 160\*B\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] - 20\*C\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + 567\*A\*Sin[(3\*d\*x)/2] - 167\*B\*Sin[(3\*d\*x)/2] + 22\*C\*Sin[(3\*d\*x)/2] - 600\*A\*Sin[c - (d\*x)/2] + 170\*B\*Sin[c - (d\*x)/2] - 10\*C\*Sin[c - (d\*x)/2] + 375\*A\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] - 170\*B\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] + 10\*C\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] - 480\*A\*Sin[2\*c + (d\*x)/2] + 16

$$0*B*\sin[2*c + (d*x)/2] - 20*C*\sin[2*c + (d*x)/2] - 60*A*\sin[c + (3*d*x)/2] + 75*B*\sin[c + (3*d*x)/2] + 402*A*\sin[2*c + (3*d*x)/2] - 167*B*\sin[2*c + (3*d*x)/2] + 22*C*\sin[2*c + (3*d*x)/2] - 225*A*\sin[3*c + (3*d*x)/2] + 75*B*\sin[3*c + (3*d*x)/2] + 315*A*\sin[c + (5*d*x)/2] - 95*B*\sin[c + (5*d*x)/2] + 10*C*\sin[c + (5*d*x)/2] + 30*A*\sin[2*c + (5*d*x)/2] + 15*B*\sin[2*c + (5*d*x)/2] + 240*A*\sin[3*c + (5*d*x)/2] - 95*B*\sin[3*c + (5*d*x)/2] + 10*C*\sin[3*c + (5*d*x)/2] - 45*A*\sin[4*c + (5*d*x)/2] + 15*B*\sin[4*c + (5*d*x)/2] + 72*A*\sin[2*c + (7*d*x)/2] - 22*B*\sin[2*c + (7*d*x)/2] + 2*C*\sin[2*c + (7*d*x)/2] + 15*A*\sin[3*c + (7*d*x)/2] + 57*A*\sin[4*c + (7*d*x)/2] - 22*B*\sin[4*c + (7*d*x)/2] + 2*C*\sin[4*c + (7*d*x)/2]))/(60*d*(1 + \cos[c + d*x])^3*(2*A + C + 2*B*\cos[c + d*x] + C*\cos[2*c + 2*d*x]))/a^3$$

**fricas** [A] time = 0.52, size = 279, normalized size = 1.86

$$\frac{15 \left( (3A - B) \cos(dx + c)^4 + 3(3A - B) \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(3A - B) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (3A - B) \cos(dx + c) \right)}{a^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/30\*(15\*((3\*A - B)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*(3\*A - B)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(3\*A - B)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (3\*A - B)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 15\*((3\*A - B)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*(3\*A - B)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(3\*A - B)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (3\*A - B)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 2\*(2\*(36\*A - 11\*B + C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(57\*A - 17\*B + 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (117\*A - 32\*B + 7\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 15\*A)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c))

**giac** [A] time = 0.76, size = 239, normalized size = 1.59

$$\frac{60(3A-B)\log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)+1\right|\right)}{a^3} - \frac{60(3A-B)\log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)-1\right|\right)}{a^3} + \frac{120A\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)^2-1} - \frac{3Aa^{12}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 - 3Ba^{12}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 + 3Ca^{12}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 + 30Aa^{12}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 - 20Ba^{12}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 + 10Ca^{12}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 + 255Aa^{12}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right) - 105Ba^{12}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right) + 15Ca^{12}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)}{a^{15}d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -1/60\*(60\*(3\*A - B)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1))/a^3 - 60\*(3\*A - B)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1))/a^3 + 120\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/((tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)\*a^3) - (3\*A\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 3\*B\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 3\*C\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 30\*A\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 20\*B\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 10\*C\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 255\*A\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 105\*B\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 15\*C\*a^12\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/a^15)/d

**maple** [B] time = 0.23, size = 303, normalized size = 2.02

$$\frac{A\left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{20d a^3} - \frac{B\left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{20d a^3} + \frac{C\left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{20d a^3} + \frac{\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)A}{2d a^3} - \frac{B\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{3d a^3} + \frac{C\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{6d a^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

[Out]  $1/20/d/a^3*A*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5-1/20/d/a^3*B*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5+1/20/d/a^3*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5+1/2/d/a^3*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A-1/3/d/a^3*B*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3+1/6/d/a^3*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3+17/4/d/a^3*A*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-7/4/d/a^3*B*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1/4/d/a^3*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3/d/a^3*A*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)-1/d/a^3*B*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)-1/d/a^3*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)-3/d/a^3*A*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)+1/d/a^3*B*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)-1/d/a^3*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)$

**maxima** [B] time = 0.37, size = 350, normalized size = 2.33

$$3A \left( \frac{40 \sin(dx+c)}{\left(a^3 - \frac{a^3 \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2}\right)(\cos(dx+c)+1)} + \frac{\frac{85 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{10 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{\sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5}}{a^3} - \frac{60 \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}+1\right)}{a^3} + \frac{60 \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}-1\right)}{a^3} \right) - B \left( \dots \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $1/60*(3*A*(40*\sin(d*x + c)/((a^3 - a^3*\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2)*(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)) + (85*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 10*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + \sin(d*x + c)^5/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5)/a^3 - 60*\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)/a^3 + 60*\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 1)/a^3) - B*((105*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 20*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 3*\sin(d*x + c)^5/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5)/a^3 - 60*\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)/a^3 + 60*\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 1)/a^3) + C*(15*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 10*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 3*\sin(d*x + c)^5/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5)/a^3)/d$

**mupad** [B] time = 1.22, size = 177, normalized size = 1.18

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 \left(\frac{A-B+C}{6a^3} + \frac{4A-2B}{12a^3}\right)}{d} + \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left(\frac{3(A-B+C)}{4a^3} + \frac{4A-2B}{2a^3} + \frac{6A-2C}{4a^3}\right)}{d} - \frac{2A \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d \left(a^3 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 - a^3\right)} + \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3),x)

[Out]  $(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*((A - B + C)/(6*a^3) + (4*A - 2*B)/(12*a^3)))/d + (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*((3*(A - B + C))/(4*a^3) + (4*A - 2*B)/(2*a^3) + (6*A - 2*C)/(4*a^3)))/d - (2*A*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/(d*(a^3*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 - a^3)) + (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*(A - B + C))/(20*a^3*d) - (2*atanh(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*(3*A - B))/(a^3*d)$

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A \sec^2(c+dx)}{\cos^3(c+dx)+3 \cos^2(c+dx)+3 \cos(c+dx)+1} dx + \int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) \sec^2(c+dx)}{\cos^3(c+dx)+3 \cos^2(c+dx)+3 \cos(c+dx)+1} dx + \int \frac{C \cos^2(c+dx) \sec^2(c+dx)}{\cos^3(c+dx)+3 \cos^2(c+dx)+3 \cos(c+dx)+1} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*2/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3,x)

[Out] (Integral(A\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3 + 3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 3\*cos(c + d\*x) + 1), x) + Integral(B\*cos(c + d\*x)\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3



+ 3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 3\*cos(c + d\*x) + 1), x) + Integral(C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*  
sec(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3 + 3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 3\*cos(c + d\*x) + 1),  
x))/a\*\*3

$$3.362 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=210

$$-\frac{2(76A-36B+11C) \tan(c+dx)}{15a^3d} + \frac{(13A-6B+2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2a^3d} + \frac{(13A-6B+2C) \tan(c+dx) \sec(c+dx)}{2a^3d}$$

[Out] 1/2\*(13\*A-6\*B+2\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/a^3/d-2/15\*(76\*A-36\*B+11\*C)\*tan(d\*x+c)/a^3/d+1/2\*(13\*A-6\*B+2\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/a^3/d-1/5\*(A-B+C)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3-1/15\*(11\*A-6\*B+C)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/a/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2-1/15\*(76\*A-36\*B+11\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d/(a^3+a^3\*cos(d\*x+c))

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.56, antiderivative size = 210, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {3041, 2978, 2748, 3768, 3770, 3767, 8}

$$-\frac{2(76A-36B+11C) \tan(c+dx)}{15a^3d} + \frac{(13A-6B+2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2a^3d} + \frac{(13A-6B+2C) \tan(c+dx) \sec(c+dx)}{2a^3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3, x]

[Out] ((13\*A - 6\*B + 2\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/(2\*a^3\*d) - (2\*(76\*A - 36\*B + 11\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(15\*a^3\*d) + ((13\*A - 6\*B + 2\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*a^3\*d) - ((A - B + C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(5\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3) - ((11\*A - 6\*B + C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(15\*a\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) - ((76\*A - 36\*B + 11\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(15\*d\*(a^3 + a^3\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

### Rule 2978

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d), x] + Dist[1/(a\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + A\*(b\*c\*(m + 1) - a\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) + d\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*(m + n + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && !GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

### Rule 3041

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b

```
*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*SIN[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x
] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c +
d*SIN[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a*
d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*
(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*SIN[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^
2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

### Rule 3767

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expa
ndIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c,
d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]
```

### Rule 3768

```
Int[(csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*COS[c + d*x
]*(b*CSC[c + d*x])^(n - 1))/(d*(n - 1)), x] + Dist[(b^2*(n - 2))/(n - 1), I
nt[(b*CSC[c + d*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] &&
IntegerQ[2*n]
```

### Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[COS[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{\int \frac{(a(7A - 2B) \cos(c + dx) + a^2 C)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx}{5d} \\ &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(11A - 6B + 2C)}{15d} \\ &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(11A - 6B + 2C)}{15d} \\ &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(11A - 6B + 2C)}{15d} \\ &= \frac{(13A - 6B + 2C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^3 d} - \frac{(A - B + C)}{15d} \\ &= \frac{(13A - 6B + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2a^3 d} - \frac{2(76A - 3B + 2C)}{15d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.53, size = 206, normalized size = 0.98

$$\frac{2 \cos^6\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left(-4(107A - 57B + 22C) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - 96(A - B + C) \sin^6\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \csc^5(c + dx) - 107A + 57B - 22C\right)}{15d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((A + B*COS[c + d*x] + C*COS[c + d*x]^2)*SEC[c + d*x]^3)/(a + a*C
OS[c + d*x])^3, x]
```

[Out]  $(2*\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2]^6*(-30*(13*A - 6*B + 2*C)*(Log[\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2] - \text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]] - \text{Log}[\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2] + \text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]]) - 16*(17*A - 12*B + 7*C)*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]^3*\text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]^4 - 96*(A - B + C)*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]^5*\text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]^6 - 4*(107*A - 57*B + 22*C)*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2] - 60*(3*A - B)*\text{Tan}[c + d*x] + 30*A*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]))/(15*a^3*d*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3)$

**fricas** [A] time = 0.52, size = 328, normalized size = 1.56

$$15 \left( (13A - 6B + 2C) \cos(dx + c)^5 + 3(13A - 6B + 2C) \cos(dx + c)^4 + 3(13A - 6B + 2C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + (13A - 6B + 2C) \cos(dx + c)^2 \right) \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 15 \left( (13A - 6B + 2C) \cos(dx + c)^5 + 3(13A - 6B + 2C) \cos(dx + c)^4 + 3(13A - 6B + 2C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + (13A - 6B + 2C) \cos(dx + c)^2 \right) \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 2(4(76A - 36B + 11C) \cos(dx + c)^4 + 3(239A - 114B + 34C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + (479A - 234B + 64C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 15(3A - 2B) \cos(dx + c) - 15A) \sin(dx + c) / (a^3 d \cos(dx + c)^5 + 3a^3 d \cos(dx + c)^4 + 3a^3 d \cos(dx + c)^3 + a^3 d \cos(dx + c)^2)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $1/60*(15*((13*A - 6*B + 2*C)*\cos(d*x + c)^5 + 3*(13*A - 6*B + 2*C)*\cos(d*x + c)^4 + 3*(13*A - 6*B + 2*C)*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + (13*A - 6*B + 2*C)*\cos(d*x + c)^2)*\log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 15*((13*A - 6*B + 2*C)*\cos(d*x + c)^5 + 3*(13*A - 6*B + 2*C)*\cos(d*x + c)^4 + 3*(13*A - 6*B + 2*C)*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + (13*A - 6*B + 2*C)*\cos(d*x + c)^2)*\log(-\sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 2*(4*(76*A - 36*B + 11*C)*\cos(d*x + c)^4 + 3*(239*A - 114*B + 34*C)*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + (479*A - 234*B + 64*C)*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 15*(3*A - 2*B)*\cos(d*x + c) - 15*A)*\sin(d*x + c))/(a^3*d*\cos(d*x + c)^5 + 3*a^3*d*\cos(d*x + c)^4 + 3*a^3*d*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + a^3*d*\cos(d*x + c)^2)$

**giac** [A] time = 0.69, size = 288, normalized size = 1.37

$$\frac{30(13A-6B+2C)\log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)+1\right|\right)}{a^3} - \frac{30(13A-6B+2C)\log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)-1\right|\right)}{a^3} + \frac{60\left(7A\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^3-2B\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^3-5A\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^3\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2-1\right)^2 a^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $1/60*(30*(13*A - 6*B + 2*C)*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 1))/a^3 - 30*(13*A - 6*B + 2*C)*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 1))/a^3 + 60*(7*A*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 2*B*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 5*A*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*B*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/((\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)^2*a^3) - (3*A*a^12*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 3*B*a^12*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 3*C*a^12*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 40*A*a^12*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 30*B*a^12*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 20*C*a^12*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 465*A*a^12*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 255*B*a^12*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 105*C*a^12*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/a^15)/d$

**maple** [B] time = 0.25, size = 433, normalized size = 2.06

$$-\frac{A\left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{20d a^3} + \frac{B\left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{20d a^3} - \frac{C\left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{20d a^3} - \frac{2\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)A}{3d a^3} + \frac{B\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{2d a^3} - \frac{C\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{3d a^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

[Out]  $-1/20/d/a^3*A*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5+1/20/d/a^3*B*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5-1/20/d/a^3*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5-2/3/d/a^3*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A+1/2/d/a^3*B*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3$

$n(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3-1/3/d/a^3*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3-31/4/d/a^3*A*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+17/4/d/a^3*B*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-7/4/d/a^3*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+7/2/d/a^3*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)-1/d/a^3/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*B-13/2/d/a^3*A*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)+3/d/a^3*B*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)-1/d/a^3*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*C+1/2/d/a^3*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)^2+7/2/d/a^3*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)-1/d/a^3*B/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)+13/2/d/a^3*A*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)-3/d/a^3*B*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)+1/d/a^3*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*C-1/2/d/a^3*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)^2$

**maxima [B]** time = 0.36, size = 493, normalized size = 2.35

$$A \left( \frac{60 \left( \frac{5 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{7 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} \right)}{a^3 - \frac{2a^3 \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + \frac{a^3 \sin(dx+c)^4}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4}} + \frac{\frac{465 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{40 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{3 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5}}{a^3} - \frac{390 \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1\right)}{a^3} + \frac{390 \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - 1\right)}{a^3} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $-1/60*(A*(60*(5*\sin(d*x + c))/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 7*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3)/(a^3 - 2*a^3*\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + a^3*\sin(d*x + c)^4/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4) + (465*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 40*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 3*\sin(d*x + c)^5/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5)/a^3 - 390*\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)/a^3 + 390*\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 1)/a^3 - 3*B*(40*\sin(d*x + c)/((a^3 - a^3*\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2)*(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)) + (85*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 10*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + \sin(d*x + c)^5/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5)/a^3 - 60*\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)/a^3 + 60*\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 1)/a^3 + C*((105*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 20*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 3*\sin(d*x + c)^5/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5)/a^3 - 60*\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)/a^3 + 60*\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 1)/a^3)/d$

**mupad [B]** time = 1.21, size = 248, normalized size = 1.18

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 (7A - 2B) - \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) (5A - 2B) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left(\frac{3(5A-3B+C)}{4a^3} - \frac{2B-10A+2C}{4a^3} + \frac{3(A-B+C)}{2a^3}\right)}{d \left(a^3 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 - 2a^3 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + a^3\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3),x)

[Out]  $(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(7*A - 2*B) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(5*A - 2*B))/(d*(a^3*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 - 2*a^3*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 + a^3)) - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*((3*(5*A - 3*B + C))/(4*a^3) - (2*B - 10*A + 2*C)/(4*a^3) + (3*(A - B + C))/(2*a^3)))/d - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*((5*A - 3*B + C)/(12*a^3) + (A - B + C)/(4*a^3)))/d - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*(A - B + C))/(20*a^3*d) + (2*atanh((2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*((13*A)/2 - 3*B + C))/(13*A - 6*B + 2*C))*((13*A)/2 - 3*B + C))/(a^3*d)$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**3/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**  
3,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.363 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=246

$$\frac{4(34A - 19B + 9C) \tan^3(c + dx)}{15a^3d} + \frac{4(34A - 19B + 9C) \tan(c + dx)}{5a^3d} - \frac{(23A - 13B + 6C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2a^3d}$$

[Out]  $-1/2*(23*A-13*B+6*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/a^3/d+4/5*(34*A-19*B+9*C)*\tan(d*x+c)/a^3/d-1/2*(23*A-13*B+6*C)*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/a^3/d-1/5*(A-B+C)*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^3-1/15*(13*A-8*B+3*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2-1/3*(23*A-13*B+6*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/d/(a^3+a^3*\cos(d*x+c))+4/15*(34*A-19*B+9*C)*\tan(d*x+c)^3/a^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.58, antiderivative size = 246, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.146$ , Rules used = {3041, 2978, 2748, 3767, 3768, 3770}

$$\frac{4(34A - 19B + 9C) \tan^3(c + dx)}{15a^3d} + \frac{4(34A - 19B + 9C) \tan(c + dx)}{5a^3d} - \frac{(23A - 13B + 6C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2a^3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(A + B*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^4]/(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^3, x]$

[Out]  $-((23*A - 13*B + 6*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]])/(2*a^3*d) + (4*(34*A - 19*B + 9*C)*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(5*a^3*d) - ((23*A - 13*B + 6*C)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(2*a^3*d) - ((A - B + C)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^2*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(5*d*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^3) - ((13*A - 8*B + 3*C)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^2*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(15*a*d*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^2) - ((23*A - 13*B + 6*C)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^2*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(3*d*(a^3 + a^3*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])) + (4*(34*A - 19*B + 9*C)*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x]^3)/(15*a^3*d)$

#### Rule 2748

$\operatorname{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^m*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] :> \operatorname{Dist}[c, \operatorname{Int}[(b*\sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \operatorname{Dist}[d/b, \operatorname{Int}[(b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m+1}, x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

#### Rule 2978

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^m*((A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^n, x\_Symbol] :> \operatorname{Simp}[(b*(A*b - a*B)*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{n+1})/(a*f*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(a*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m+1}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n*\operatorname{Simp}[B*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + A*(b*c*(m + 1) - a*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n + 2)*\sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}] \&\& !\operatorname{GtQ}[n, 0] \&\& \operatorname{IntegerQ}[2*m] \&\& (\operatorname{IntegerQ}[2*n] || \operatorname{EqQ}[c, 0])$

#### Rule 3041

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^m*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^n*((A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)] + (C_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> \operatorname{Simp}[(a*A - b*B + a*C)*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{n+1})/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m+1}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n*\operatorname{Simp}[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a$

$d*(n + 1) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

### Rule 3767

$\text{Int}[\text{csc}[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] := -\text{Dist}[d^{(-1)}, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{ExpandIntegrand}[(1 + x^2)^{(n/2 - 1)}, x], x], x, \text{Cot}[c + d*x]], x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

### Rule 3768

$\text{Int}[(\text{csc}[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]*(b_.))^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(b*\text{Csc}[c + d*x])^{(n - 1)})/(d*(n - 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n - 2))/(n - 1), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Csc}[c + d*x])^{(n - 2)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

### Rule 3770

$\text{Int}[\text{csc}[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)], x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{\int \frac{(a(8A - 3B + 6C) \cos^2(c + dx) + (A - B + C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} \\ &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(13A - 8B - 6C)}{15a} \\ &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(13A - 8B - 6C)}{15a} \\ &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(13A - 8B - 6C)}{15a} \\ &= -\frac{(23A - 13B + 6C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^3d} - \frac{(A - B + C)}{15a} \\ &= -\frac{(23A - 13B + 6C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2a^3d} + \frac{4(34A - 13B + 6C)}{15a} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 1.02, size = 270, normalized size = 1.10

$$\frac{960(23A - 13B + 6C) \cos^6\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left(\log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) - \log\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right)}{2a^3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out] (960\*(23\*A - 13\*B + 6\*C)\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^6\*(Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] - Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]) + 2\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*(4321\*A - 2331\*B + 1146\*C + (7814\*A - 4274\*B + 2124\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 8\*(6



$91A - 381B + 186C) \cos[2*(c + d*x)] + 3098A \cos[3*(c + d*x)] - 1718B \cos[3*(c + d*x)] + 828C \cos[3*(c + d*x)] + 1287A \cos[4*(c + d*x)] - 717B \cos[4*(c + d*x)] + 342C \cos[4*(c + d*x)] + 272A \cos[5*(c + d*x)] - 152B \cos[5*(c + d*x)] + 72C \cos[5*(c + d*x)] \cdot \sec[c + d*x]^3 \sin[(c + d*x)/2] / (240a^3 d (1 + \cos[c + d*x])^3)$

**fricas [A]** time = 0.46, size = 346, normalized size = 1.41

$$\frac{15 \left( (23A - 13B + 6C) \cos(dx + c)^6 + 3(23A - 13B + 6C) \cos(dx + c)^5 + 3(23A - 13B + 6C) \cos(dx + c)^4 + 3(23A - 13B + 6C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(23A - 13B + 6C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3(23A - 13B + 6C) \cos(dx + c) + 3(23A - 13B + 6C) \right)}{a^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $-1/60 * (15 * ((23A - 13B + 6C) * \cos(dx + c)^6 + 3 * (23A - 13B + 6C) * \cos(dx + c)^5 + 3 * (23A - 13B + 6C) * \cos(dx + c)^4 + (23A - 13B + 6C) * \cos(dx + c)^3) * \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 15 * ((23A - 13B + 6C) * \cos(dx + c)^6 + 3 * (23A - 13B + 6C) * \cos(dx + c)^5 + 3 * (23A - 13B + 6C) * \cos(dx + c)^4 + (23A - 13B + 6C) * \cos(dx + c)^3) * \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 2 * (16 * (34A - 19B + 9C) * \cos(dx + c)^5 + 3 * (429A - 239B + 114C) * \cos(dx + c)^4 + (869A - 479B + 234C) * \cos(dx + c)^3 + 5 * (19A - 9B + 6C) * \cos(dx + c)^2 - 15 * (A - B) * \cos(dx + c) + 10 * A * \sin(dx + c)) / (a^3 * d * \cos(dx + c)^6 + 3 * a^3 * d * \cos(dx + c)^5 + 3 * a^3 * d * \cos(dx + c)^4 + a^3 * d * \cos(dx + c)^3)$

**giac [A]** time = 0.61, size = 356, normalized size = 1.45

$$\frac{30(23A-13B+6C) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right)}{a^3} - \frac{30(23A-13B+6C) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right)}{a^3} + \frac{20\left(51A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 - 21B \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 - 76A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 + 36B \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 - 12C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 + 33A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 15B \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 6C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)}{\left(\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)^2 - 1\right)^3 a^3} - \frac{3A a^{12} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 - 3B a^{12} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 + 3C a^{12} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 + 50A a^{12} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 - 40B a^{12} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 + 30C a^{12} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 + 735A a^{12} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 465B a^{12} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 255C a^{12} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{a^{15} d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $-1/60 * (30 * (23A - 13B + 6C) * \log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 1)) / a^3 - 30 * (23A - 13B + 6C) * \log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 1)) / a^3 + 20 * (51A * \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 21B * \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 6C * \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 76A * \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 36B * \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 12C * \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 33A * \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 15B * \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 6C * \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) / ((\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)^3 * a^3) - (3A * a^{12} * \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 3B * a^{12} * \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 3C * a^{12} * \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 50A * a^{12} * \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 40B * a^{12} * \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 30C * a^{12} * \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 735A * a^{12} * \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 465B * a^{12} * \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 255C * a^{12} * \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) / a^{15} / d$

**maple [B]** time = 0.27, size = 566, normalized size = 2.30

$$\frac{A}{3d a^3 \left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) + 1\right)^3} - \frac{B}{2d a^3 \left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) + 1\right)^2} - \frac{C}{d a^3 \left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right)} + \frac{7B}{2d a^3 \left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right)} + \frac{13A}{d a^3 \left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

[Out]  $-1/3/d/a^3*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)^3-1/2/d/a^3/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)^2*B-1/d/a^3/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*C+7/2/d/a^3/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*B-13/2/d/a^3*B*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)+1/20/d/a^3*A*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5-1/20/d/a^3*B*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5+5/6/d/a^3*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A-2/3/d/a^3*B*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3+49/4/d/a^3*A*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-31/4/d/a^3*B*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+7/2/d/a^3*B/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)+1/20/d/a^3*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5+1/2/d/a^3*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3+17/4/d/a^3*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1/2/d/a^3/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)^2*B-1/d/a^3/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*C-1/3/d/a^3*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)^3+3/d/a^3*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*C-2/d/a^3*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)^2-3/d/a^3*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*C+2/d/a^3*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)^2+13/2/d/a^3*B*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)-17/2/d/a^3*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)-17/2/d/a^3*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)+23/2/d/a^3*A*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)-23/2/d/a^3*A*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)$

**maxima** [B] time = 0.36, size = 630, normalized size = 2.56

$$A \left( \frac{20 \left( \frac{33 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{76 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{51 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} \right)}{a^3 - \frac{3a^3 \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + \frac{3a^3 \sin(dx+c)^4}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4} - \frac{a^3 \sin(dx+c)^6}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^6}} + \frac{\frac{735 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{50 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{3 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5}}{a^3} - \frac{690 \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1\right)}{a^3} + \frac{690 \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)}\right)}{a^3} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $1/60*(A*(20*(33*\sin(d*x + c))/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 76*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 51*\sin(d*x + c)^5/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5)/(a^3 - 3*a^3*\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 3*a^3*\sin(d*x + c)^4/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4 - a^3*\sin(d*x + c)^6/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^6) + (735*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 50*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 3*\sin(d*x + c)^5/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5)/a^3 - 690*\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)/a^3 + 690*\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 1)/a^3 - B*(60*(5*\sin(d*x + c))/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 7*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3)/(a^3 - 2*a^3*\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + a^3*\sin(d*x + c)^4/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4) + (465*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 40*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 3*\sin(d*x + c)^5/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5)/a^3 - 390*\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)/a^3 + 390*\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 1)/a^3 + 3*C*(40*\sin(d*x + c)/((a^3 - a^3*\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2)*(cos(d*x + c) + 1)) + (85*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 10*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + \sin(d*x + c)^5/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5)/a^3 - 60*\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)/a^3 + 60*\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 1)/a^3))/d$

**mapad** [B] time = 1.22, size = 274, normalized size = 1.11

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left( \frac{6A-4B+2C}{a^3} - \frac{5B-15A+C}{4a^3} + \frac{5(A-B+C)}{2a^3} \right)}{d} \frac{(17A - 7B + 2C) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 + \left(12B - \frac{76A}{3} - 4C\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d \left( a^3 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 - 3a^3 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^4*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^3),x)`

[Out]  $(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*((6*A - 4*B + 2*C)/a^3 - (5*B - 15*A + C)/(4*a^3) + (5*(A - B + C))/(2*a^3)))/d - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(11*A - 5*B + 2*C) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*(17*A - 7*B + 2*C) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*((76*A)/3 - 12*B + 4*C))/(d*(3*a^3*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 - 3*a^3*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 + a^3*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 - a^3)) + (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*((6*A - 4*B + 2*C)/(12*a^3$

$$3) + (A - B + C)/(3*a^3))/d - (\operatorname{atanh}(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*(23*A - 13*B + 6*C))/(a^3*d) + (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*(A - B + C))/(20*a^3*d)$$

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*4/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.364 \quad \int \frac{\cos^4(c+dx)(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^4} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=245

$$\frac{8(20A - 83B + 216C) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^4d} - \frac{(10A - 52B + 129C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{105a^4d(\cos(c + dx) + 1)^2} - \frac{4(20A - 83B + 216C) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^4d(\cos(c + dx) + 1)^2}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2}*(2*A-8*B+21*C)*x/a^4-8/105*(20*A-83*B+216*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^4/d+1/2*(2*A-8*B+21*C)*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^4/d-1/105*(10*A-52*B+129*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)/a^4/d/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^2-4/105*(20*A-83*B+216*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)/a^4/d/(1+\cos(d*x+c))-1/7*(A-B+C)*\cos(d*x+c)^5*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^4+1/5*(B-2*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^4*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^3$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.69, antiderivative size = 245, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.073$ , Rules used = {3041, 2977, 2734}

$$\frac{8(20A - 83B + 216C) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^4d} - \frac{(10A - 52B + 129C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{105a^4d(\cos(c + dx) + 1)^2} - \frac{4(20A - 83B + 216C) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^4d(\cos(c + dx) + 1)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^4\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4,x]

[Out]  $((2*A - 8*B + 21*C)*x)/(2*a^4) - (8*(20*A - 83*B + 216*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(105*a^4*d) + ((2*A - 8*B + 21*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*a^4*d) - ((10*A - 52*B + 129*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(105*a^4*d*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2) - (4*(20*A - 83*B + 216*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(105*a^4*d*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])) - ((A - B + C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^5*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^4) + ((B - 2*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^4*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*a*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3)$

#### Rule 2734

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((2\*a\*c + b\*d)\*x)/2, x] + (-Simp[(b\*c + a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]/f, x] - Simp[(b\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(2\*f), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2977

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n)/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)), x] - Dist[1/(a\*b\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n - 1)\*Simp[A\*(a\*d\*n - b\*c\*(m + 1)) - B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*n) - d\*(a\*B\*(m - n) + A\*b\*(m + n + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 3041

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*c\*(m + 1) - b\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) + B\*(b\*c\*m + a

$d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}]$

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos^4(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} dx &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \cos^5(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} + \int \frac{\cos^4(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} dx \\ &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \cos^5(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} + \frac{(B - 2C) \cos^4(c + dx)}{5ad} \\ &= -\frac{(10A - 52B + 129C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^4d(1 + \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(B - 2C) \cos^4(c + dx)}{5ad} \\ &= -\frac{(10A - 52B + 129C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^4d(1 + \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(B - 2C) \cos^4(c + dx)}{5ad} \\ &= \frac{(2A - 8B + 21C)x}{2a^4} - \frac{8(20A - 83B + 216C) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^4d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.87, size = 299, normalized size = 1.22

$$\frac{2 \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left(210 \cos^7\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) (2dx(2A - 8B + 21C) + 4(B - 4C) \sin(c + dx) + C \sin(2(c + dx))) + 4\right)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^4\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4, x]

[Out] (2\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*(15\*(A - B + C)\*Sec[c/2]\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] - 6\*(25\*A - 32\*B + 39\*C)\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c/2]\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + 4\*(160\*A - 286\*B + 447\*C)\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^4\*Sec[c/2]\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] - 8\*(260\*A - 764\*B + 1653\*C)\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^6\*Sec[c/2]\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + 210\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^7\*(2\*(2\*A - 8\*B + 21\*C)\*d\*x + 4\*(B - 4\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + C\*Ssin[2\*(c + d\*x)])) + 15\*(A - B + C)\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Tan[c/2] - 6\*(25\*A - 32\*B + 39\*C)\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^3\*Tan[c/2] + 4\*(160\*A - 286\*B + 447\*C)\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^5\*Tan[c/2]))/(105\*a^4\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^4)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.45, size = 265, normalized size = 1.08

$$\frac{105(2A - 8B + 21C)dx \cos(dx + c)^4 + 420(2A - 8B + 21C)dx \cos(dx + c)^3 + 630(2A - 8B + 21C)dx \cos(dx + c)^2 + 420(2A - 8B + 21C)dx \cos(dx + c) + 105(2A - 8B + 21C)dx + (105C \cos(dx + c)^5 + 210(B - 2C) \cos(dx + c)^4 - 4(130A - 592B + 1509C) \cos(dx + c)^3 - 4(310A - 1318B + 3411C) \cos(dx + c)^2 - (1070A - 4472B + 11110C) \cos(dx + c) + 105C)}{(a + a \cos(dx + c))^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4, x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/210\*(105\*(2\*A - 8\*B + 21\*C)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 420\*(2\*A - 8\*B + 21\*C)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 630\*(2\*A - 8\*B + 21\*C)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 420\*(2\*A - 8\*B + 21\*C)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + 105\*(2\*A - 8\*B + 21\*C)\*d\*x + (105\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 210\*(B - 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 - 4\*(130\*A - 592\*B + 1509\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - 4\*(310\*A - 1318\*B + 3411\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - (1070\*A - 4472\*B + 11110\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 105\*C)

$619C) \cos(dx + c) - 320A + 1328B - 3456C) \sin(dx + c) / (a^4 d \cos(dx + c)^4 + 4a^4 d \cos(dx + c)^3 + 6a^4 d \cos(dx + c)^2 + 4a^4 d \cos(dx + c) + a^4 d)$

**giac** [A] time = 0.67, size = 302, normalized size = 1.23

$$\frac{420(dx+c)(2A-8B+21C)}{a^4} + \frac{840 \left( 2B \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 - 9C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 + 2B \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 7C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) \right)}{\left( \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 + 1 \right)^2 a^4} + \frac{15Aa^{24} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^7 - 15B a^{24} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^7 + 15C a^{24} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^7 - 105A a^{24} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 + 147B a^{24} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 - 189C a^{24} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 + 385A a^{24} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 - 805B a^{24} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 + 1365C a^{24} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 - 1575A a^{24} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 5145B a^{24} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 11655C a^{24} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{a^{28}} / d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(dx+c)^4\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(dx+c))^4,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $1/840*(420*(dx+c)*(2A-8B+21C)/a^4 + 840*(2B*\tan(1/2*dx+1/2*c)^3 - 9*C*\tan(1/2*dx+1/2*c)^3 + 2*B*\tan(1/2*dx+1/2*c) - 7*C*\tan(1/2*dx+1/2*c)) / ((\tan(1/2*dx+1/2*c)^2 + 1)^2*a^4) + (15*A*a^{24}*\tan(1/2*dx+1/2*c)^7 - 15*B*a^{24}*\tan(1/2*dx+1/2*c)^7 + 15*C*a^{24}*\tan(1/2*dx+1/2*c)^7 - 105*A*a^{24}*\tan(1/2*dx+1/2*c)^5 + 147*B*a^{24}*\tan(1/2*dx+1/2*c)^5 - 189*C*a^{24}*\tan(1/2*dx+1/2*c)^5 + 385*A*a^{24}*\tan(1/2*dx+1/2*c)^3 - 805*B*a^{24}*\tan(1/2*dx+1/2*c)^3 + 1365*C*a^{24}*\tan(1/2*dx+1/2*c)^3 - 1575*A*a^{24}*\tan(1/2*dx+1/2*c) + 5145*B*a^{24}*\tan(1/2*dx+1/2*c) - 11655*C*a^{24}*\tan(1/2*dx+1/2*c)) / a^{28} / d$

**maple** [A] time = 0.13, size = 429, normalized size = 1.75

$$\frac{\left(\tan^7\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) A}{56d a^4} - \frac{B \left(\tan^7\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{56d a^4} + \frac{C \left(\tan^7\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{56d a^4} - \frac{A \left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{8d a^4} + \frac{7B \left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{40d a^4} - \frac{9C \left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{40d a^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(dx+c)^4\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(dx+c))^4,x)

[Out]  $1/56/d/a^4*\tan(1/2*dx+1/2*c)^7*A - 1/56/d/a^4*B*\tan(1/2*dx+1/2*c)^7 + 1/56/d/a^4*C*\tan(1/2*dx+1/2*c)^7 - 1/8/d/a^4*A*\tan(1/2*dx+1/2*c)^5 + 7/40/d/a^4*B*\tan(1/2*dx+1/2*c)^5 - 9/40/d/a^4*C*\tan(1/2*dx+1/2*c)^5 + 11/24/d/a^4*\tan(1/2*dx+1/2*c)^3*A - 23/24/d/a^4*B*\tan(1/2*dx+1/2*c)^3 + 13/8/d/a^4*C*\tan(1/2*dx+1/2*c)^3 - 15/8/d/a^4*A*\tan(1/2*dx+1/2*c) + 49/8/d/a^4*B*\tan(1/2*dx+1/2*c) - 111/8/d/a^4*C*\tan(1/2*dx+1/2*c) + 2/d/a^4/(1+\tan(1/2*dx+1/2*c)^2)^2*B*\tan(1/2*dx+1/2*c)^3 - 9/d/a^4/(1+\tan(1/2*dx+1/2*c)^2)^2*C*\tan(1/2*dx+1/2*c)^3 + 2/d/a^4/(1+\tan(1/2*dx+1/2*c)^2)^2*B*\tan(1/2*dx+1/2*c) - 7/d/a^4/(1+\tan(1/2*dx+1/2*c)^2)^2*C*\tan(1/2*dx+1/2*c) + 2/d/a^4*arctan(\tan(1/2*dx+1/2*c))*A - 8/d/a^4*arctan(\tan(1/2*dx+1/2*c))*B + 21/d/a^4*arctan(\tan(1/2*dx+1/2*c))*C$

**maxima** [B] time = 0.49, size = 474, normalized size = 1.93

$$3C \left( \frac{280 \left( \frac{7 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{9 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} \right)}{a^4 + \frac{2a^4 \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + \frac{a^4 \sin(dx+c)^4}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4}} + \frac{\frac{3885 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{455 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{63 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} - \frac{5 \sin(dx+c)^7}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^7}}{a^4} - \frac{5880 \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{a^4} \right) - B \left( \frac{1}{a^4 + \frac{a^4 \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + \frac{a^4 \sin(dx+c)^4}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(dx+c)^4\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(dx+c))^4,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $-1/840*(3*C*(280*(7*\sin(dx+c)/(\cos(dx+c)+1) + 9*\sin(dx+c)^3/(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3)/(a^4 + 2*a^4*\sin(dx+c)^2/(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2 + a^4*\sin(dx+c)^4/(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4) - 5880*\arctan(\sin(dx+c)/(\cos(dx+c)+1)))/a^4 - B*(1/(a^4 + 2*a^4*\sin(dx+c)^2/(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2 + a^4*\sin(dx+c)^4/(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4))$

$$\begin{aligned} & n(d*x + c)^4/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4 + (3885*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) \\ & - 455*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 63*\sin(d*x + c)^5/(\cos(d*x + c) \\ & + 1)^5 - 5*\sin(d*x + c)^7/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7)/a^4 - 5880*\arctan(\sin(d*x \\ & + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1))/a^4 - B*(1680*\sin(d*x + c)/((a^4 + a^4*\sin(d*x + \\ & c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2*(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)) + (5145*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x \\ & + c) + 1) - 805*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 147*\sin(d*x + c)^5/ \\ & (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 - 15*\sin(d*x + c)^7/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7)/a^4 - 6720*a \\ & rctan(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1))/a^4 + 5*A*((315*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d \\ & *x + c) + 1) - 77*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 21*\sin(d*x + c)^5/( \\ & \cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 - 3*\sin(d*x + c)^7/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7)/a^4 - 336*\arct \\ & an(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1))/a^4))/d \end{aligned}$$

**mupad [B]** time = 1.21, size = 283, normalized size = 1.16

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left( \frac{3(A+5B-15C)}{8a^4} - \frac{3(2A-4B+6C)}{4a^4} - \frac{5(A-B+C)}{4a^4} + \frac{4A-20C}{8a^4} \right)}{d} + \frac{(2B-9C) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 + (2B-7C) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d \left( a^4 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 + 2a^4 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^4\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^4,x)

[Out] (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*((3\*(A + 5\*B - 15\*C))/(8\*a^4) - (3\*(2\*A - 4\*B + 6\*C))/(4\*a^4) - (5\*(A - B + C))/(4\*a^4) + (4\*A - 20\*C)/(8\*a^4)))/d + (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*(2\*B - 9\*C) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(2\*B - 7\*C))/(d\*(2\*a^4\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2 + a^4\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^4 + a^4)) - (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^5\*((2\*A - 4\*B + 6\*C)/(40\*a^4) + (3\*(A - B + C))/(40\*a^4)))/d + (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*((2\*A - 4\*B + 6\*C)/(8\*a^4) - (A + 5\*B - 15\*C)/(24\*a^4) + (A - B + C)/(4\*a^4)))/d + (x\*(2\*A - 8\*B + 21\*C))/(2\*a^4) + (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^7\*(A - B + C))/(56\*a^4\*d)

**sympy [A]** time = 52.69, size = 1624, normalized size = 6.63

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4,x)

[Out] Piecewise((840\*A\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4/(840\*a\*\*4\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 1680\*a\*\*4\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 840\*a\*\*4\*d) + 1680\*A\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2/(840\*a\*\*4\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 1680\*a\*\*4\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 840\*a\*\*4\*d) + 840\*A\*d\*x/(840\*a\*\*4\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 1680\*a\*\*4\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 840\*a\*\*4\*d) + 15\*A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*11/(840\*a\*\*4\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 1680\*a\*\*4\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 840\*a\*\*4\*d) - 75\*A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*9/(840\*a\*\*4\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 1680\*a\*\*4\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 840\*a\*\*4\*d) + 190\*A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*7/(840\*a\*\*4\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 1680\*a\*\*4\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 840\*a\*\*4\*d) - 910\*A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*5/(840\*a\*\*4\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 1680\*a\*\*4\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 840\*a\*\*4\*d) - 2765\*A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*3/(840\*a\*\*4\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 1680\*a\*\*4\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 840\*a\*\*4\*d) - 1575\*A\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)/(840\*a\*\*4\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 1680\*a\*\*4\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 840\*a\*\*4\*d) - 3360\*B\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4/(840\*a\*\*4\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 1680\*a\*\*4\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 840\*a\*\*4\*d) - 6720\*B\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2/(840\*a\*\*4\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 1680\*a\*\*4\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 840\*a\*\*4\*d) - 3360\*B\*d\*x/(840\*a\*\*4\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 1680\*a\*\*4\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 840\*a\*\*4\*d) - 15\*B\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*11/(840\*a\*\*4\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*4 + 1680\*a\*\*4\*d\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + 840\*a\*\*4\*d) + 117\*B\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*

$$\begin{aligned}
& 9/(840*a**4*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 1680*a**4*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 840*a**4*d) - 526*B*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**7/(840*a**4*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 1680*a**4*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 840*a**4*d) + 3682*B*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**5/(840*a**4*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 1680*a**4*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 840*a**4*d) + \\
& 11165*B*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**3/(840*a**4*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 1680*a**4*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 840*a**4*d) + 6825*B*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)/(840*a**4*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 1680*a**4*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 840*a**4*d) + 8820*C*d*x*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4/(840*a**4*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 1680*a**4*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 840*a**4*d) + 17640*C*d*x*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2/(840*a**4*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 1680*a**4*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 840*a**4*d) + 8820*C*d*x/(840*a**4*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 1680*a**4*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 840*a**4*d) + 15*C*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**11/(840*a**4*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 1680*a**4*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 840*a**4*d) - 159*C*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**9/(840*a**4*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 1680*a**4*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 840*a**4*d) + 1002*C*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**7/(840*a**4*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 1680*a**4*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 840*a**4*d) - 9114*C*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**5/(840*a**4*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 1680*a**4*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 840*a**4*d) - 29505*C*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**3/(840*a**4*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 1680*a**4*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 840*a**4*d) - 17535*C*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)/(840*a**4*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**4 + 1680*a**4*d*\tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 840*a**4*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x*(A + B*cos(c) + C*cos(c)**2)*cos(c)**4/(a*cos(c) + a)**4, True))
\end{aligned}$$



$$3.365 \quad \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^4} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=195

$$\frac{(6A - 55B + 244C) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^4d} + \frac{(3A + 25B - 88C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{105a^4d(\cos(c + dx) + 1)^2} - \frac{(B - 4C) \sin(c + dx)}{a^4d(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} + \frac{x(B - 4C)}{a^4}$$

[Out] (B-4\*C)\*x/a^4+1/105\*(6\*A-55\*B+244\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a^4/d+1/105\*(3\*A+25\*B-88\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/a^4/d/(1+cos(d\*x+c))^2-(B-4\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a^4/d/(1+cos(d\*x+c))-1/7\*(A-B+C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4+1/35\*(2\*A+5\*B-12\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.65, antiderivative size = 195, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {3041, 2977, 2968, 3023, 12, 2735, 2648}

$$\frac{(6A - 55B + 244C) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^4d} + \frac{(3A + 25B - 88C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{105a^4d(\cos(c + dx) + 1)^2} - \frac{(B - 4C) \sin(c + dx)}{a^4d(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} + \frac{x(B - 4C)}{a^4}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4, x]

[Out] ((B - 4\*C)\*x)/a^4 + ((6\*A - 55\*B + 244\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(105\*a^4\*d) + ((3\*A + 25\*B - 88\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*SIN[c + d\*x])/(105\*a^4\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^2) - ((B - 4\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a^4\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])) - ((A - B + C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^4\*SIN[c + d\*x])/(7\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4) + ((2\*A + 5\*B - 12\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*SIN[c + d\*x])/(35\*a\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3)

### Rule 12

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]

### Rule 2648

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[Cos[c + d\*x]/(d\*(b + a\*sin[c + d\*x])), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*SIN[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*SIN[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

### Rule 2977

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^n/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)), x] - Dist[1/(a\*b\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m +

```

1)*(c + d*sin[e + f*x])^(n - 1)*Simp[A*(a*d*n - b*c*(m + 1)) - B*(a*c*m +
b*d*n) - d*(a*B*(m - n) + A*b*(m + n + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] &&
NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (Int
egerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

```

### Rule 3023

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]

```

### Rule 3041

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((a*A - b*B + a*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b
*sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x
] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c +
d*sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a
*d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*
(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^
2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^3(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} dx &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \cos^4(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} + \frac{\int \frac{\cos^3(c + dx)}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx}{35d} \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \cos^4(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} + \frac{(2A + 5B - 8C)}{35d} \\
&= \frac{(3A + 25B - 88C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^4d(1 + \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(A - B + C)}{35d} \\
&= \frac{(3A + 25B - 88C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^4d(1 + \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(A - B + C)}{35d} \\
&= \frac{(6A - 55B + 244C) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^4d} + \frac{(3A + 25B - 88C)}{105a^4d} \\
&= \frac{(6A - 55B + 244C) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^4d} + \frac{(3A + 25B - 88C)}{105a^4d} \\
&= \frac{(B - 4C)x}{a^4} + \frac{(6A - 55B + 244C) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^4d} + \frac{(3A + 25B - 88C)}{105a^4d} \\
&= \frac{(B - 4C)x}{a^4} + \frac{(6A - 55B + 244C) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^4d} + \frac{(3A + 25B - 88C)}{105a^4d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 1.14, size = 571, normalized size = 2.93

$$\sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left(-2520A \sin\left(c + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 1764A \sin\left(c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right) - 1260A \sin\left(2c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right) + 588A \sin\left(2c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right) - 420A \sin\left(3c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right) + 1680A \sin\left(3c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right) - 1050A \sin\left(4c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right) + 105C \sin\left[5c + \frac{9dx}{2}\right]\right) / (1680a^4 d (1 + \cos[c + dx])^4)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4,x]

[Out] (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*(7350\*(B - 4\*C)\*d\*x\*Cos[(d\*x)/2] + 7350\*(B - 4\*C)\*d\*x\*Cos[c + (d\*x)/2] + 4410\*B\*d\*x\*Cos[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 17640\*C\*d\*x\*Cos[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 4410\*B\*d\*x\*Cos[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 17640\*C\*d\*x\*Cos[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 1470\*B\*d\*x\*Cos[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] - 5880\*C\*d\*x\*Cos[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 1470\*B\*d\*x\*Cos[3\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] - 5880\*C\*d\*x\*Cos[3\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 210\*B\*d\*x\*Cos[3\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2] - 840\*C\*d\*x\*Cos[3\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2] + 210\*B\*d\*x\*Cos[4\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2] - 840\*C\*d\*x\*Cos[4\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2] + 2520\*A\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] - 19880\*B\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + 60830\*C\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] - 2520\*A\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] + 16520\*B\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] - 46130\*C\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] + 1764\*A\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 14280\*B\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 46116\*C\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 1260\*A\*Sin[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 7560\*B\*Sin[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 18060\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 588\*A\*Sin[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] - 5600\*B\*Sin[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 19292\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] - 420\*A\*Sin[3\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 1680\*B\*Sin[3\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] - 2100\*C\*Sin[3\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 144\*A\*Sin[3\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2] - 1040\*B\*Sin[3\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2] + 3791\*C\*Sin[3\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2] + 735\*C\*Sin[4\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2] + 105\*C\*Sin[4\*c + (9\*d\*x)/2] + 105\*C\*Sin[5\*c + (9\*d\*x)/2]))/(1680\*a^4\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^4)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.42, size = 223, normalized size = 1.14

$$105(B - 4C)dx \cos(dx + c)^4 + 420(B - 4C)dx \cos(dx + c)^3 + 630(B - 4C)dx \cos(dx + c)^2 + 420(B - 4C)dx \cos(dx + c) + 105C \sin(dx + c) / (a^4 d (1 + \cos(dx + c))^4)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/105\*(105\*(B - 4\*C)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 420\*(B - 4\*C)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 630\*(B - 4\*C)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 420\*(B - 4\*C)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + 105\*(B - 4\*C)\*d\*x + (105\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 4\*(9\*A - 65\*B + 296\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (39\*A - 620\*B + 2636\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (24\*A - 535\*B + 2236\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 6\*A - 160\*B + 664\*C)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(a^4\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 4\*a^4\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 6\*a^4\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 4\*a^4\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^4\*d)

**giac [A]** time = 0.52, size = 255, normalized size = 1.31

$$\frac{840(dx+c)(B-4C)}{a^4} + \frac{1680C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right)a^4} - \frac{15Aa^{24} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^7 - 15Ba^{24} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^7 + 15Ca^{24} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^7 - 63Aa^{24} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^7}{a^{24}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/840\*(840\*(d\*x + c)\*(B - 4\*C)/a^4 + 1680\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/((tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 1)\*a^4) - (15\*A\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 15\*B\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 15\*C\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 63\*A\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7)/a^24

$$\begin{aligned} & *dx + 1/2*c)^5 + 105*B*a^{24}*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 147*C*a^{24}*\tan(1/2*d*x \\ & x + 1/2*c)^5 + 105*A*a^{24}*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 385*B*a^{24}*\tan(1/2*d*x + \\ & 1/2*c)^3 + 805*C*a^{24}*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 105*A*a^{24}*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/ \\ & 2*c) + 1575*B*a^{24}*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 5145*C*a^{24}*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) \\ & /a^{28})/d \end{aligned}$$

**maple [A]** time = 0.14, size = 307, normalized size = 1.57

$$-\frac{\left(\tan^7\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) A}{56d a^4} + \frac{B\left(\tan^7\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{56d a^4} - \frac{C\left(\tan^7\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{56d a^4} + \frac{3A\left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{40d a^4} - \frac{B\left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{8d a^4} + \frac{7C\left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{40d a^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x)

[Out] 
$$-1/56/d/a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^7*A+1/56/d/a^4*B*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^7-1/56/d/a^4*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^7+3/40/d/a^4*A*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5-1/8/d/a^4*B*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5+7/40/d/a^4*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5-1/8/d/a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A+11/24/d/a^4*B*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3-23/24/d/a^4*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3+1/8/d/a^4*A*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-15/8/d/a^4*B*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+49/8/d/a^4*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2/d/a^4*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)+2/d/a^4*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*B-8/d/a^4*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*C$$

**maxima [A]** time = 0.45, size = 356, normalized size = 1.83

$$C\left(\frac{1680 \sin(dx+c)}{\left(a^4 + \frac{a^4 \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2}\right)(\cos(dx+c)+1)} + \frac{5145 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{805 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{147 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} - \frac{15 \sin(dx+c)^7}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^7} - \frac{6720 \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{a^4}\right) - 5B\left(\frac{315 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{77 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{21 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} - \frac{3 \sin(dx+c)^7}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^7}\right) - \frac{336 \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{a^4} + 3A\left(\frac{35 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{35 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{21 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} - \frac{5 \sin(dx+c)^7}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^7}\right) - \frac{5 \sin(dx+c)^7}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^7} - \frac{336 \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{a^4} + \frac{336 \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{a^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 
$$1/840*(C*(1680*\sin(d*x + c)/((a^4 + a^4*\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2))*(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + (5145*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 805*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 147*\sin(d*x + c)^5/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 - 15*\sin(d*x + c)^7/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7)/a^4 - 6720*\arctan(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1))/a^4 - 5*B*((315*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 77*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 21*\sin(d*x + c)^5/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 - 3*\sin(d*x + c)^7/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7)/a^4 - 336*\arctan(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1))/a^4) + 3*A*(35*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 35*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 21*\sin(d*x + c)^5/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 - 5*\sin(d*x + c)^7/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7)/a^4)/d$$

**mupad [B]** time = 1.37, size = 248, normalized size = 1.27

$$\frac{B dx - 4 C dx}{a^4 d} + \left(\frac{12 A \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{35} - \frac{52 B \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{21} + \frac{764 C \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{105}\right) \cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 + \left(\frac{16 B \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{21} - \frac{23 A \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{70}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^4,x)

```
[Out] (B*d*x - 4*C*d*x)/(a^4*d) + (cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2*((9*A*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2))
/70 - (5*B*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/28 + (8*C*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/35) - cos(c/2
+ (d*x)/2)^4*((23*A*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/70 - (16*B*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/21 +
(143*C*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/105) + cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6*((12*A*sin(c/2 + (d
*x)/2))/35 - (52*B*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/21 + (764*C*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/105)
- (A*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/56 + (B*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/56 - (C*sin(c/2 + (d*
x)/2))/56)/(a^4*d*cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7) + (2*C*cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*sin(c/2 +
(d*x)/2))/(a^4*d)
```

**sympy [A]** time = 35.08, size = 746, normalized size = 3.83

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} -\frac{15A \tan^9\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{840a^4d \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 840a^4d} + \frac{48A \tan^7\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{840a^4d \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 840a^4d} - \frac{42A \tan^5\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{840a^4d \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 840a^4d} + \frac{105A \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{840a^4d \tan^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 840a^4d} + \frac{840B}{840a^4d} \\ \frac{x(A+B \cos(c)+C \cos^2(c)) \cos^3(c)}{(a \cos(c)+a)^4} \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**
4,x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((-15*A*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**9/(840*a**4*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 840*
a**4*d) + 48*A*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**7/(840*a**4*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 840*a*
**4*d) - 42*A*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**5/(840*a**4*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 840*a**4
*d) + 105*A*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)/(840*a**4*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 840*a**4*d)
+ 840*B*d*x*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2/(840*a**4*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 840*a**4*
d) + 840*B*d*x/(840*a**4*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 840*a**4*d) + 15*B*tan(c/2
+ d*x/2)**9/(840*a**4*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 840*a**4*d) - 90*B*tan(c/2 +
d*x/2)**7/(840*a**4*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 840*a**4*d) + 280*B*tan(c/2 +
d*x/2)**5/(840*a**4*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 840*a**4*d) - 1190*B*tan(c/2 +
d*x/2)**3/(840*a**4*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 840*a**4*d) - 1575*B*tan(c/2 +
d*x/2)/(840*a**4*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 840*a**4*d) - 3360*C*d*x*tan(c/2 +
d*x/2)**2/(840*a**4*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 840*a**4*d) - 3360*C*d*x/(840*
a**4*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 840*a**4*d) - 15*C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**9/(840*a*
**4*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 840*a**4*d) + 132*C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**7/(840*a**
4*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 840*a**4*d) - 658*C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**5/(840*a**4
*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 840*a**4*d) + 4340*C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**3/(840*a**4
*d*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 840*a**4*d) + 6825*C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)/(840*a**4*d*
tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + 840*a**4*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x*(A + B*cos(c) + C*cos(c)**
2)*cos(c)**3/(a*cos(c) + a)**4, True))
```

$$3.366 \quad \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^4} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=164

$$\frac{(16A + 12B - 215C) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^4d(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} - \frac{(8A + 6B - 55C) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^4d(\cos(c + dx) + 1)^2} + \frac{Cx}{a^4} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{7d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^4} + \frac{4A}{7d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^4}$$

[Out] C\*x/a^4-1/105\*(8\*A+6\*B-55\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a^4/d/(1+cos(d\*x+c))^2+1/105\*(16\*A+12\*B-215\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a^4/d/(1+cos(d\*x+c))-1/7\*(A-B+C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4+1/35\*(4\*A+3\*B-10\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.48, antiderivative size = 164, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.146$ , Rules used = {3041, 2977, 2968, 3019, 2735, 2648}

$$\frac{(16A + 12B - 215C) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^4d(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} - \frac{(8A + 6B - 55C) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^4d(\cos(c + dx) + 1)^2} + \frac{Cx}{a^4} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{7d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^4} + \frac{4A}{7d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^4}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4,x]

[Out] (C\*x)/a^4 - ((8\*A + 6\*B - 55\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(105\*a^4\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + ((16\*A + 12\*B - 215\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(105\*a^4\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])) - ((A - B + C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(7\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4) + ((4\*A + 3\*B - 10\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(35\*a\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3)

#### Rule 2648

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[Cos[c + d\*x]/(d\*(b + a\*Ssin[c + d\*x])), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Ssin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2977

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^n)/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)), x] - Dist[1/(a\*b\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(n - 1)\*Simp[A\*(a\*d\*n - b\*c\*(m + 1)) - B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*n) - d\*(a\*B\*(m - n) + A\*b\*(m + n + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (Int

egerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

Rule 3019

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[((A*b - a
*B + b*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m)/(a*f*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1
/(a^2*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[a*A*(m + 1) + m*(b*
B - a*C) + b*C*(2*m + 1)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A,
B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rule 3041

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[((a*A - b*B + a*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b
*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x
] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c +
d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a*
d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*
(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^
2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cos^2(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} dx = -\frac{(A - B + C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} + \frac{\int \frac{\cos^2(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} dx}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} + \frac{(4A + 3B + C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} + \frac{(4A + 3B + C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4}$$

$$= -\frac{(8A + 6B - 55C) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^4d(1 + \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(A - B + C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4}$$

$$= \frac{Cx}{a^4} - \frac{(8A + 6B - 55C) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^4d(1 + \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(A - B + C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4}$$

$$= \frac{Cx}{a^4} - \frac{(8A + 6B - 55C) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^4d(1 + \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(A - B + C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 0.93, size = 405, normalized size = 2.47

$$\frac{\sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \sec^7\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left(-350A \sin\left(c + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 336A \sin\left(c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right) - 210A \sin\left(2c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right) + 182A \sin\left(2c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right)\right)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]^2*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + a*C
os[c + d*x])^4, x]
```

```
[Out] (Sec[c/2]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^7*(3675*C*d*x*Cos[(d*x)/2] + 3675*C*d*x*Cos[c +
(d*x)/2] + 2205*C*d*x*Cos[c + (3*d*x)/2] + 2205*C*d*x*Cos[2*c + (3*d*x)/2]
```

$$\begin{aligned}
 &+ 735*C*d*x*\cos[2*c + (5*d*x)/2] + 735*C*d*x*\cos[3*c + (5*d*x)/2] + 105*C*d \\
 &*x*\cos[3*c + (7*d*x)/2] + 105*C*d*x*\cos[4*c + (7*d*x)/2] + 560*A*\sin[(d*x)/ \\
 &2] + 1260*B*\sin[(d*x)/2] - 9940*C*\sin[(d*x)/2] - 350*A*\sin[c + (d*x)/2] - 1 \\
 &260*B*\sin[c + (d*x)/2] + 8260*C*\sin[c + (d*x)/2] + 336*A*\sin[c + (3*d*x)/2] \\
 &+ 882*B*\sin[c + (3*d*x)/2] - 7140*C*\sin[c + (3*d*x)/2] - 210*A*\sin[2*c + ( \\
 &3*d*x)/2] - 630*B*\sin[2*c + (3*d*x)/2] + 3780*C*\sin[2*c + (3*d*x)/2] + 182* \\
 &A*\sin[2*c + (5*d*x)/2] + 294*B*\sin[2*c + (5*d*x)/2] - 2800*C*\sin[2*c + (5*d \\
 &*x)/2] - 210*B*\sin[3*c + (5*d*x)/2] + 840*C*\sin[3*c + (5*d*x)/2] + 26*A*\sin \\
 &[3*c + (7*d*x)/2] + 72*B*\sin[3*c + (7*d*x)/2] - 520*C*\sin[3*c + (7*d*x)/2]) \\
 &)/(13440*a^4*d)
 \end{aligned}$$

**fricas [A]** time = 0.42, size = 191, normalized size = 1.16

$$\frac{105 Cdx \cos(dx + c)^4 + 420 Cdx \cos(dx + c)^3 + 630 Cdx \cos(dx + c)^2 + 420 Cdx \cos(dx + c) + 105 Cdx + (13440 a^4 d \cos(dx + c)^4 + 4 a^4 d \cos(dx + c)^3 + 630 a^4 d \cos(dx + c)^2 + 420 a^4 d \cos(dx + c) + 105 a^4 d)}{105 (a^4 d \cos(dx + c)^4 + 4 a^4 d \cos(dx + c)^3 + 630 a^4 d \cos(dx + c)^2 + 420 a^4 d \cos(dx + c) + 105 a^4 d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^4,x
, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/105*(105*C*d*x*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 420*C*d*x*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 630*C*d*x*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 420*C*d*x*cos(d*x + c) + 105*C*d*x + ((13*A + 36*B - 260*C)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + (52*A + 39*B - 620*C)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (32*A + 24*B - 535*C)*cos(d*x + c) + 8*A + 6*B - 160*C)*sin(d*x + c))/(a^4*d*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 4*a^4*d*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 6*a^4*d*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 4*a^4*d*cos(d*x + c) + a^4*d)
```

**giac [A]** time = 0.57, size = 220, normalized size = 1.34

$$\frac{840(dx+c)C}{a^4} + \frac{15Aa^{24} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^7 - 15Ba^{24} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^7 + 15Ca^{24} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^7 - 21Aa^{24} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 + 63Ba^{24} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 - 105Ca^{24} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5}{a^{28}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^4,x
, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/840*(840*(d*x + c)*C/a^4 + (15*A*a^24*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 15*B*a^24*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 15*C*a^24*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 21*A*a^24*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 63*B*a^24*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 105*C*a^24*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 35*A*a^24*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 105*B*a^24*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 385*C*a^24*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 105*A*a^24*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 105*B*a^24*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 1575*C*a^24*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/a^28)/d
```

**maple [A]** time = 0.13, size = 255, normalized size = 1.55

$$\frac{\left(\tan^7\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) A}{56d a^4} - \frac{B \left(\tan^7\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{56d a^4} + \frac{C \left(\tan^7\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{56d a^4} - \frac{A \left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{40d a^4} + \frac{3B \left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{40d a^4} - \frac{C \left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{8d a^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(d*x+c)^2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^4,x)
```

```
[Out] 1/56/d/a^4*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^7*A-1/56/d/a^4*B*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^7+1/56/d/a^4*C*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^7-1/40/d/a^4*A*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5+3/40/d/a^4*B*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5-1/8/d/a^4*C*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5-1/24/d/a^4*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A-1/8/d/a^4*B*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3+11/24/d/a^4*C*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3
```



$c^3 + 1/8/d/a^4 * A * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 1/8/d/a^4 * B * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) - 15/8/d/a^4 * C * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2/d/a^4 * \arctan(\tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)) * C$

**maxima [A]** time = 0.45, size = 286, normalized size = 1.74

$$5C \left( \frac{\frac{315 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{77 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{21 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} - \frac{3 \sin(dx+c)^7}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^7}}{a^4} - \frac{336 \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{a^4} \right) - \frac{A \left( \frac{105 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{35 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} - \frac{21 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} \right)}{a^4}$$


---


$$840d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $-1/840 * (5 * C * ((315 * \sin(d * x + c) / (\cos(d * x + c) + 1) - 77 * \sin(d * x + c)^3 / (\cos(d * x + c) + 1)^3 + 21 * \sin(d * x + c)^5 / (\cos(d * x + c) + 1)^5 - 3 * \sin(d * x + c)^7 / (\cos(d * x + c) + 1)^7) / a^4 - 336 * \arctan(\sin(d * x + c) / (\cos(d * x + c) + 1)) / a^4 - A * (105 * \sin(d * x + c) / (\cos(d * x + c) + 1) - 35 * \sin(d * x + c)^3 / (\cos(d * x + c) + 1)^3 - 21 * \sin(d * x + c)^5 / (\cos(d * x + c) + 1)^5 + 15 * \sin(d * x + c)^7 / (\cos(d * x + c) + 1)^7) / a^4 - 3 * B * (35 * \sin(d * x + c) / (\cos(d * x + c) + 1) - 35 * \sin(d * x + c)^3 / (\cos(d * x + c) + 1)^3 + 21 * \sin(d * x + c)^5 / (\cos(d * x + c) + 1)^5 - 5 * \sin(d * x + c)^7 / (\cos(d * x + c) + 1)^7) / a^4) / d$

**mupad [B]** time = 1.61, size = 229, normalized size = 1.40

$$\frac{Cx}{a^4} + \frac{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 \left( \frac{A \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{8} + \frac{B \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{8} - \frac{15C \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{8} \right) - \cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 \left( \frac{A \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3}{24} + \frac{B \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3}{8} \right)}{a^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^4,x)

[Out]  $(C * x) / a^4 + (\cos(c/2 + (d * x) / 2))^6 * ((A * \sin(c/2 + (d * x) / 2)) / 8 + (B * \sin(c/2 + (d * x) / 2)) / 8 - (15 * C * \sin(c/2 + (d * x) / 2)) / 8) - \cos(c/2 + (d * x) / 2)^4 * ((A * \sin(c/2 + (d * x) / 2)^3) / 24 + (B * \sin(c/2 + (d * x) / 2)^3) / 8 - (11 * C * \sin(c/2 + (d * x) / 2)^3) / 24) - \cos(c/2 + (d * x) / 2)^2 * ((A * \sin(c/2 + (d * x) / 2)^5) / 40 - (3 * B * \sin(c/2 + (d * x) / 2)^5) / 40 + (C * \sin(c/2 + (d * x) / 2)^5) / 8) + (A * \sin(c/2 + (d * x) / 2)^7) / 56 - (B * \sin(c/2 + (d * x) / 2)^7) / 56 + (C * \sin(c/2 + (d * x) / 2)^7) / 56) / (a^4 * d * \cos(c/2 + (d * x) / 2)^7)$

**sympy [A]** time = 22.67, size = 279, normalized size = 1.70

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{A \tan^7\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{56a^4d} - \frac{A \tan^5\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{40a^4d} - \frac{A \tan^3\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{24a^4d} + \frac{A \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{8a^4d} - \frac{B \tan^7\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{56a^4d} + \frac{3B \tan^5\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{40a^4d} - \frac{B \tan^3\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{8a^4d} + \frac{B \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{8a^4d} \\ \frac{x(A+B \cos(c)+C \cos^2(c)) \cos^2(c)}{(a \cos(c)+a)^4} \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4,x)

[Out]  $\text{Piecewise}((A * \tan(c/2 + d * x / 2) ** 7 / (56 * a ** 4 * d) - A * \tan(c/2 + d * x / 2) ** 5 / (40 * a ** 4 * d) - A * \tan(c/2 + d * x / 2) ** 3 / (24 * a ** 4 * d) + A * \tan(c/2 + d * x / 2) / (8 * a ** 4 * d) - B * \tan(c/2 + d * x / 2) ** 7 / (56 * a ** 4 * d) + 3 * B * \tan(c/2 + d * x / 2) ** 5 / (40 * a ** 4 * d) -$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & B \tan(c/2 + d*x/2)^3 / (8*a^4*d) + B \tan(c/2 + d*x/2) / (8*a^4*d) + C*x/a^4 \\
 & + C \tan(c/2 + d*x/2)^7 / (56*a^4*d) - C \tan(c/2 + d*x/2)^5 / (8*a^4*d) + 1 \\
 & 1 * C \tan(c/2 + d*x/2)^3 / (24*a^4*d) - 15 * C \tan(c/2 + d*x/2) / (8*a^4*d), \text{Ne}( \\
 & d, 0)), (x*(A + B*\cos(c) + C*\cos(c)^2)*\cos(c)^2/(a*\cos(c) + a)^4, \text{True})
 \end{aligned}$$

$$3.367 \quad \int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^4} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=148

$$\frac{(8A + 13B + 36C) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^4d(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} + \frac{(23A - 2B - 54C) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^4d(\cos(c + dx) + 1)^2} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{7d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^4} - \frac{(6A + 36C) \sin(c + dx)}{35ad}$$

[Out] 1/105\*(23\*A-2\*B-54\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a^4/d/(1+cos(d\*x+c))^2+1/105\*(8\*A+13\*B+36\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a^4/d/(1+cos(d\*x+c))-1/7\*(A-B+C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4-1/35\*(6\*A+B-8\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.35, antiderivative size = 148, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 39,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.128$ , Rules used = {3041, 2968, 3019, 2750, 2648}

$$\frac{(8A + 13B + 36C) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^4d(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} + \frac{(23A - 2B - 54C) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^4d(\cos(c + dx) + 1)^2} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{7d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^4} - \frac{(6A + 36C) \sin(c + dx)}{35ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4, x]

[Out] ((23\*A - 2\*B - 54\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((105\*a^4\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + ((8\*A + 13\*B + 36\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(105\*a^4\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])) - ((A - B + C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(7\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4) - ((6\*A + B - 8\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(35\*a\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3)

#### Rule 2648

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[Cos[c + d\*x]/(d\*(b + a\*SIN[c + d\*x])), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2750

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m)/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))/(a\*b\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

#### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*SIN[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*SIN[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3019

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((A\*b - a\*B + b\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m)/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(a^2\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[a\*A\*(m + 1) + m\*(b\*B - a\*C) + b\*C\*(2\*m + 1)\*SIN[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 3041

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[((a*A - b*B + a*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b
*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x
] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c +
d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a*
d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*
(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^
2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} dx &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} + \frac{\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)(a(5A + 2B - 2C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx) + 2C \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} dx}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} \\ &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} + \frac{\int \frac{a(5A + 2B - 2C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx) + 2C \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} dx}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} \\ &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} - \frac{(6A + B - 8C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{35ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} \\ &= \frac{(23A - 2B - 54C) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^4d(1 + \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(A - B + C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} \\ &= \frac{(23A - 2B - 54C) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^4d(1 + \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(A - B + C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.53, size = 239, normalized size = 1.61

$$\frac{\sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left(-35(4A + 5B + 18C) \sin\left(c + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 70(2A + 4B + 9C) \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) + 168A \sin\left(c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right) + 56B \sin\left(\frac{3dx}{2}\right) + 56C \sin\left(\frac{3dx}{2}\right) - 105B \sin\left[2c + \frac{(3dx)}{2}\right] - 315C \sin\left[2c + \frac{(3dx)}{2}\right] + 56A \sin\left[2c + \frac{(5dx)}{2}\right] + 91B \sin\left[2c + \frac{(5dx)}{2}\right] + 147C \sin\left[2c + \frac{(5dx)}{2}\right] - 105C \sin\left[3c + \frac{(5dx)}{2}\right] + 8A \sin\left[3c + \frac{(7dx)}{2}\right] + 13B \sin\left[3c + \frac{(7dx)}{2}\right] + 36C \sin\left[3c + \frac{(7dx)}{2}\right]\right)}{(420a^4d(1 + \cos(c + dx)))^4}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + a*Cos
[c + d*x])^4, x]
```

```
[Out] (Cos[(c + d*x)/2]*Sec[c/2]*(70*(2*A + 4*B + 9*C)*Sin[(d*x)/2] - 35*(4*A + 5
*B + 18*C)*Sin[c + (d*x)/2] + 168*A*Sin[c + (3*d*x)/2] + 168*B*Sin[c + (3*d
*x)/2] + 441*C*Sin[c + (3*d*x)/2] - 105*B*Sin[2*c + (3*d*x)/2] - 315*C*Sin[
2*c + (3*d*x)/2] + 56*A*Sin[2*c + (5*d*x)/2] + 91*B*Sin[2*c + (5*d*x)/2] +
147*C*Sin[2*c + (5*d*x)/2] - 105*C*Sin[3*c + (5*d*x)/2] + 8*A*Sin[3*c + (7*
d*x)/2] + 13*B*Sin[3*c + (7*d*x)/2] + 36*C*Sin[3*c + (7*d*x)/2]))/(420*a^4*
d*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])^4)
```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.42, size = 135, normalized size = 0.91

$$\frac{(8A + 13B + 36C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + (32A + 52B + 39C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 4(13A + 8B + 6C) \cos(dx + c) + 13A}{105(a^4d \cos(dx + c)^4 + 4a^4d \cos(dx + c)^3 + 6a^4d \cos(dx + c)^2 + 4a^4d \cos(dx + c) + a^4)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^4, x,
algorithm="fricas")
```

[Out]  $\frac{1}{105}((8A + 13B + 36C)\cos(dx + c)^3 + (32A + 52B + 39C)\cos(dx + c)^2 + 4(13A + 8B + 6C)\cos(dx + c) + 13A + 8B + 6C)\sin(dx + c) / (a^4 d \cos(dx + c)^4 + 4a^4 d \cos(dx + c)^3 + 6a^4 d \cos(dx + c)^2 + 4a^4 d \cos(dx + c) + a^4 d)$

**giac** [A] time = 0.58, size = 171, normalized size = 1.16

$$\frac{15A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^7 - 15B \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^7 + 15C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^7 + 21A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 + 21B \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5}{8da^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(dx+c)\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(dx+c))^4,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{-1/840*(15A*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 15B*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 15C*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 21A*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 21B*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 63C*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 35A*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 35B*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 105C*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 105A*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 105B*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 105C*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/(a^4*d)$

**maple** [A] time = 0.11, size = 108, normalized size = 0.73

$$\frac{(-A+B-C)\left(\tan^7\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{7} + \frac{(3C-A-B)\left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{5} + \frac{(A-B-3C)\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{3} + A \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) + B \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) + C \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{8da^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(dx+c)\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(dx+c))^4,x)

[Out]  $\frac{1}{8}d/a^4*(1/7*(-A+B-C)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^7+1/5*(3C-A-B)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5+1/3*(A-B-3C)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3+A*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+B*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.36, size = 259, normalized size = 1.75

$$\frac{A\left(\frac{105 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{35 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} - \frac{21 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} - \frac{15 \sin(dx+c)^7}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^7}\right)}{a^4} + \frac{B\left(\frac{105 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{35 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} - \frac{21 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} + \frac{15 \sin(dx+c)^7}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^7}\right)}{a^4} + \frac{3C\left(\frac{35 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)}\right)}{840d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(dx+c)\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(dx+c))^4,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{840}*(A*(105*\sin(dx + c)/(\cos(dx + c) + 1) + 35*\sin(dx + c)^3/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^3 - 21*\sin(dx + c)^5/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^5 - 15*\sin(dx + c)^7/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^7)/a^4 + B*(105*\sin(dx + c)/(\cos(dx + c) + 1) - 35*\sin(dx + c)^3/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^3 - 21*\sin(dx + c)^5/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^5 + 15*\sin(dx + c)^7/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^7)/a^4 + 3*C*(35*\sin(dx + c)/(\cos(dx + c) + 1) - 35*\sin(dx + c)^3/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^3 + 21*\sin(dx + c)^5/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^5 - 5*\sin(dx + c)^7/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^7)/a^4)/d$

**mupad** [B] time = 1.16, size = 99, normalized size = 0.67

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) (A + B + C)}{8a^4 d} - \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^7 (A - B + C)}{56a^4 d} - \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 (A + B - 3C)}{40a^4 d} - \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 (B - A)}{24a^4 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((cos(c + d*x)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^4,x)`

[Out]  $(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(A + B + C))/(8*a^4*d) - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*(A - B + C))/(56*a^4*d) - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*(A + B - 3*C))/(40*a^4*d) - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(B - A + 3*C))/(24*a^4*d)$

**sympy** [A] time = 15.47, size = 267, normalized size = 1.80

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} -\frac{A \tan^7\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{56a^4d} - \frac{A \tan^5\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{40a^4d} + \frac{A \tan^3\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{24a^4d} + \frac{A \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{8a^4d} + \frac{B \tan^7\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{56a^4d} - \frac{B \tan^5\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{40a^4d} - \frac{B \tan^3\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{24a^4d} + \frac{B \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{8a^4d} \\ \frac{x(A+B \cos(c)+C \cos^2(c)) \cos(c)}{(a \cos(c)+a)^4} \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**4,x)`

[Out] `Piecewise((-A*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**7/(56*a**4*d) - A*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**5/(40*a**4*d) + A*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**3/(24*a**4*d) + A*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)/(8*a**4*d) + B*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**7/(56*a**4*d) - B*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**5/(40*a**4*d) - B*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**3/(24*a**4*d) + B*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)/(8*a**4*d) - C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**7/(56*a**4*d) + 3*C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**5/(40*a**4*d) - C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**3/(8*a**4*d) + C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)/(8*a**4*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x*(A + B*cos(c) + C*cos(c)**2)*cos(c)/(a*cos(c) + a)**4, True))`

$$3.368 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^4} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=148

$$\frac{(6A+8B+13C) \sin(c+dx)}{105d(a^4 \cos(c+dx)+a^4)} + \frac{(6A+8B+13C) \sin(c+dx)}{105d(a^2 \cos(c+dx)+a^2)^2} + \frac{(3A+4B-11C) \sin(c+dx)}{35ad(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^3} + \frac{(A-B+C) \sin(c+dx)}{7d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)}$$

[Out] 1/7\*(A-B+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4+1/35\*(3\*A+4\*B-11\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3+1/105\*(6\*A+8\*B+13\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a^2+a^2\*cos(d\*x+c))^2+1/105\*(6\*A+8\*B+13\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a^4+a^4\*cos(d\*x+c))

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.18, antiderivative size = 148, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.121$ , Rules used = {3019, 2750, 2650, 2648}

$$\frac{(6A+8B+13C) \sin(c+dx)}{105d(a^4 \cos(c+dx)+a^4)} + \frac{(6A+8B+13C) \sin(c+dx)}{105d(a^2 \cos(c+dx)+a^2)^2} + \frac{(3A+4B-11C) \sin(c+dx)}{35ad(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^3} + \frac{(A-B+C) \sin(c+dx)}{7d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4,x]

[Out] ((A - B + C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(7\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4) + ((3\*A + 4\*B - 11\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(35\*a\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3) + ((6\*A + 8\*B + 13\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(105\*d\*(a^2 + a^2\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + ((6\*A + 8\*B + 13\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(105\*d\*(a^4 + a^4\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

#### Rule 2648

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[Cos[c + d\*x]/(d\*(b + a\*Sin[c + d\*x])), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2650

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^n)/(a\*d\*(2\*n + 1)), x] + Dist[(n + 1)/(a\*(2\*n + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2750

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))/(a\*b\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

#### Rule 3019

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := Simp[((A\*b - a\*B + b\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(a^2\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[a\*A\*(m + 1) + m\*(b\*B - a\*C) + b\*C\*(2\*m + 1)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} dx &= \frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} - \frac{\int \frac{-a(3A+4B-4C)-7aC \cos(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx}{7a^2} \\
&= \frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} + \frac{(3A + 4B - 11C) \sin(c + dx)}{35ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{(6A + 8B + 13C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d(a^2 + a^2 \cos^2(c + dx))} \\
&= \frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} + \frac{(3A + 4B - 11C) \sin(c + dx)}{35ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{(6A + 8B + 13C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d(a^2 + a^2 \cos^2(c + dx))} \\
&= \frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} + \frac{(3A + 4B - 11C) \sin(c + dx)}{35ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{(6A + 8B + 13C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d(a^2 + a^2 \cos^2(c + dx))}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.48, size = 208, normalized size = 1.41

$$\frac{\sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left(70(3A + 2B + 4C) \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) + 126A \sin\left(c + \frac{3dx}{2}\right) + 42A \sin\left(2c + \frac{5dx}{2}\right) + 6A \sin\left(3c + \frac{7dx}{2}\right)\right)}{420a^4d(1 + \cos(c + dx))^4}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^4,x]
[Out] (Cos[(c + d*x)/2]*Sec[c/2]*(70*(3*A + 2*B + 4*C)*Sin[(d*x)/2] - 35*(4*B + 5*C)*Sin[c + (d*x)/2] + 126*A*Sin[c + (3*d*x)/2] + 168*B*Sin[c + (3*d*x)/2] + 168*C*Sin[c + (3*d*x)/2] - 105*C*Sin[2*c + (3*d*x)/2] + 42*A*Sin[2*c + (5*d*x)/2] + 56*B*Sin[2*c + (5*d*x)/2] + 91*C*Sin[2*c + (5*d*x)/2] + 6*A*Sin[3*c + (7*d*x)/2] + 8*B*Sin[3*c + (7*d*x)/2] + 13*C*Sin[3*c + (7*d*x)/2]))/(420*a^4*d*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])^4)
```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.49, size = 135, normalized size = 0.91

$$\frac{((6A + 8B + 13C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + 4(6A + 8B + 13C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (39A + 52B + 32C) \cos(dx + c) + 36A) \sin(dx + c)}{105(a^4d \cos(dx + c)^4 + 4a^4d \cos(dx + c)^3 + 6a^4d \cos(dx + c)^2 + 4a^4d \cos(dx + c) + a^4d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/105*((6*A + 8*B + 13*C)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 4*(6*A + 8*B + 13*C)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (39*A + 52*B + 32*C)*cos(d*x + c) + 36*A + 13*B + 8*C)*sin(d*x + c)/(a^4*d*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 4*a^4*d*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 6*a^4*d*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 4*a^4*d*cos(d*x + c) + a^4*d)
```

**giac** [A] time = 0.72, size = 171, normalized size = 1.16

$$\frac{15A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^7 - 15B \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^7 + 15C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^7 + 63A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^5 - 21B \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^5 - 21C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^5 + 105A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 + 35B \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 + 35C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3}{105a^4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/840*(15*A*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 15*B*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 15*C*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 63*A*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 21*B*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 21*C*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 105*A*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 35*B*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 35*C*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3)/a^4*d
```



$$n(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 35*C*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 105*A*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 105*B*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 105*C*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/(a^4*d)$$

**maple [A]** time = 0.10, size = 106, normalized size = 0.72

$$\frac{(A-B+C)\left(\tan^7\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{7} + \frac{(3A-C-B)\left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{5} + \frac{(3A+B-C)\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{3} + A \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right) + B \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right) + C \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)}{8d a^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x)

[Out] 1/8/d/a^4\*(1/7\*(A-B+C)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^7+1/5\*(3\*A-C-B)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5+1/3\*(3\*A+B-C)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3+A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))

**maxima [A]** time = 0.35, size = 259, normalized size = 1.75

$$\frac{B\left(\frac{105 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{35 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} - \frac{21 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} - \frac{15 \sin(dx+c)^7}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^7}\right)}{a^4} + \frac{C\left(\frac{105 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{35 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} - \frac{21 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} + \frac{15 \sin(dx+c)^7}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^7}\right)}{a^4} + \frac{3A\left(\frac{35 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}\right)}{840 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/840\*(B\*(105\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 35\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 - 21\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5 - 15\*sin(d\*x + c)^7/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^7)/a^4 + C\*(105\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 35\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 - 21\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5 + 15\*sin(d\*x + c)^7/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^7)/a^4 + 3\*A\*(35\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 35\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + 21\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5 + 5\*sin(d\*x + c)^7/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^7)/a^4)/d

**mupad [B]** time = 1.18, size = 99, normalized size = 0.67

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^7 (A - B + C)}{56 a^4 d} - \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 (B - 3A + C)}{40 a^4 d} + \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) (A + B + C)}{8 a^4 d} + \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 (3A + B - C)}{24 a^4 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^4,x)

[Out] (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^7\*(A - B + C))/(56\*a^4\*d) - (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^5\*(B - 3\*A + C))/(40\*a^4\*d) + (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(A + B + C))/(8\*a^4\*d) + (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*(3\*A + B - C))/(24\*a^4\*d)

**sympy [A]** time = 10.96, size = 264, normalized size = 1.78

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{A \tan^7\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{56 a^4 d} + \frac{3A \tan^5\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{40 a^4 d} + \frac{A \tan^3\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{8 a^4 d} + \frac{A \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{8 a^4 d} - \frac{B \tan^7\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{56 a^4 d} - \frac{B \tan^5\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{40 a^4 d} + \frac{B \tan^3\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{24 a^4 d} + \frac{B \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{8 a^4 d} \\ \frac{x(A+B \cos(c)+C \cos^2(c))}{(a \cos(c)+a)^4} \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4,x)

```
[Out] Piecewise((A*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**7/(56*a**4*d) + 3*A*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**5/(40*
a**4*d) + A*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**3/(8*a**4*d) + A*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)/(8*a**4*d)
- B*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**7/(56*a**4*d) - B*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**5/(40*a**4*d) + B
*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**3/(24*a**4*d) + B*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)/(8*a**4*d) + C*tan(c/
2 + d*x/2)**7/(56*a**4*d) - C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**5/(40*a**4*d) - C*tan(c/2 +
d*x/2)**3/(24*a**4*d) + C*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)/(8*a**4*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x*(A +
B*cos(c) + C*cos(c)**2)/(a*cos(c) + a)**4, True))
```

$$3.369 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^4} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=157

$$\frac{2(80A-3B-4C) \sin(c+dx)}{105a^4d(\cos(c+dx)+1)} - \frac{(55A-6B-8C) \sin(c+dx)}{105a^4d(\cos(c+dx)+1)^2} + \frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{a^4d} - \frac{(10A-3B-4C) \sin(c+dx)}{35ad(a \cos(c+dx))}$$

[Out] A\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/a^4/d-1/105\*(55\*A-6\*B-8\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a^4/d/(1+cos(d\*x+c))^2-2/105\*(80\*A-3\*B-4\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a^4/d/(1+cos(d\*x+c))-1/7\*(A-B+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4-1/35\*(10\*A-3\*B-4\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.49, antiderivative size = 157, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 39,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.103$ , Rules used = {3041, 2978, 12, 3770}

$$\frac{2(80A-3B-4C) \sin(c+dx)}{105a^4d(\cos(c+dx)+1)} - \frac{(55A-6B-8C) \sin(c+dx)}{105a^4d(\cos(c+dx)+1)^2} + \frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{a^4d} - \frac{(10A-3B-4C) \sin(c+dx)}{35ad(a \cos(c+dx))}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4, x]

[Out] (A\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/(a^4\*d) - ((55\*A - 6\*B - 8\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(105\*a^4\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^2) - (2\*(80\*A - 3\*B - 4\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(105\*a^4\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])) - ((A - B + C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(7\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4) - ((10\*A - 3\*B - 4\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(35\*a\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3)

### Rule 12

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]

### Rule 2978

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)), x] + Dist[1/(a\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + A\*(b\*c\*(m + 1) - a\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) + d\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*(m + n + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && !GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

### Rule 3041

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*c\*(m + 1) - b\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) + B\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(a\*A - b\*B)\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*(2\*m + 1) - a\*d\*(m - n - 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

Rule 3770

`Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]  
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} dx &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} + \frac{\int \frac{(7aA - a(3A - 3B - 4C) \cos(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3}}{7a^2} \\ &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} - \frac{(10A - 3B - 4C) \sin(c + dx)}{35ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} \\ &= -\frac{(55A - 6B - 8C) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^4d(1 + \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} \\ &= -\frac{(55A - 6B - 8C) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^4d(1 + \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} \\ &= -\frac{(55A - 6B - 8C) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^4d(1 + \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} \\ &= \frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^4d} - \frac{(55A - 6B - 8C) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^4d(1 + \cos(c + dx))^2} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 2.62, size = 334, normalized size = 2.13

$$\frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \left( \sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left(70(49A - 3B - 2C) \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) - 70(31A - 2C) \sin\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)\right) \right)}{105a^4d(1 + \cos(c + dx))^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4, x]

[Out] -1/210\*((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*(6720\*A\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^8\*(Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] - Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]) + Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*(70\*(49\*A - 3\*B - 2\*C)\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] - 70\*(31\*A - 2\*C)\*Sin[c + (d\*x)/2] + 2625\*A\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 126\*B\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 168\*C\*Sin[c + (3\*d\*x)/2] - 735\*A\*Sin[2\*c + (3\*d\*x)/2] + 1015\*A\*Sin[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] - 42\*B\*Sin[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] - 56\*C\*Sin[2\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] - 105\*A\*Sin[3\*c + (5\*d\*x)/2] + 160\*A\*Sin[3\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2] - 6\*B\*Sin[3\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2] - 8\*C\*Sin[3\*c + (7\*d\*x)/2]))/(a^4\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(2\*A + C + 2\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.47, size = 248, normalized size = 1.58

$$\frac{105 \left( A \cos(dx + c)^4 + 4A \cos(dx + c)^3 + 6A \cos(dx + c)^2 + 4A \cos(dx + c) + A \right) \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 105 \left( A \cos(dx + c)^4 + 4A \cos(dx + c)^3 + 6A \cos(dx + c)^2 + 4A \cos(dx + c) + A \right)}{105a^4d(1 + \cos(c + dx))^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4, x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/210\*(105\*(A\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 4\*A\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 6\*A\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 4\*A\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 105\*(A\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 4\*A\*cos

$$(d*x + c)^3 + 6*A*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 4*A*\cos(d*x + c) + A)*\log(-\sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 2*(2*(80*A - 3*B - 4*C)*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + (535*A - 24*B - 32*C)*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + (620*A - 39*B - 52*C)*\cos(d*x + c) + 260*A - 36*B - 13*C)*\sin(d*x + c))/(a^4*d*\cos(d*x + c)^4 + 4*a^4*d*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 6*a^4*d*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 4*a^4*d*\cos(d*x + c) + a^4*d)$$

**giac [A]** time = 1.39, size = 248, normalized size = 1.58

$$\frac{840 A \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + 1\right|\right)}{a^4} - \frac{840 A \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - 1\right|\right)}{a^4} - \frac{15 A a^{24} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^7 - 15 B a^{24} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^7 + 15 C a^{24} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^7}{a^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/840\*(840\*A\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1))/a^4 - 840\*A\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1))/a^4 - (15\*A\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 15\*B\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 15\*C\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 105\*A\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 63\*B\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 21\*C\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 385\*A\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 105\*B\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 35\*C\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 1575\*A\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 105\*B\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 105\*C\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/a^28)/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.22, size = 277, normalized size = 1.76

$$\frac{A \ln\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) + 1\right)}{d a^4} - \frac{11 \left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) A}{24 d a^4} - \frac{15 A \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{8 d a^4} + \frac{C \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{8 d a^4} - \frac{A \left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{8 d a^4} + \frac{3 B \left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{8 d a^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x)

[Out] 1/d/a^4\*A\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)-11/24/d/a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*A-15/8/d/a^4\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1/8/d/a^4\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1/8/d/a^4\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5+3/40/d/a^4\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5-1/40/d/a^4\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5-1/56/d/a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^7\*A+1/56/d/a^4\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^7-1/56/d/a^4\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^7+1/8/d/a^4\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1/8/d/a^4\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3+1/24/d/a^4\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3-1/d/a^4\*A\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)

**maxima [B]** time = 0.37, size = 313, normalized size = 1.99

$$\frac{5 A \left( \frac{315 \sin(dx+c) + 77 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{21 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} + \frac{3 \sin(dx+c)^7}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^7} - \frac{168 \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1\right)}{a^4} + \frac{168 \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - 1\right)}{a^4} \right) - C \left( \frac{105 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1 \right)}{840 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] -1/840\*(5\*A\*((315\*sin(d\*x + c))/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 77\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + 21\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5 + 3\*sin(d\*x + c)^7/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^7)/a^4 - 168\*log(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)/a^4 + 168\*log(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 1)/a^4 - C\*(105\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 35\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 - 21\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5 - 15\*sin(d\*x + c)^7/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^7)/a^4 -

$3*B*(35*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 35*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 21*\sin(d*x + c)^5/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 + 5*\sin(d*x + c)^7/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7)/a^4)/d$

**mupad [B]** time = 1.14, size = 199, normalized size = 1.27

$$\frac{2 A \operatorname{atanh}\left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)}{a^4 d} - \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left(\frac{A-B+C}{8 a^4} + \frac{4 A-2 B}{8 a^4} + \frac{4 A+2 B}{8 a^4} + \frac{6 A-2 C}{8 a^4}\right)}{d} - \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 \left(\frac{A-B+C}{24 a^4} + \frac{4 A-2 B}{24 a^4}\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^4),x)

[Out]  $(2*A*\operatorname{atanh}(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/(a^4*d) - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*((A - B + C)/(8*a^4) + (4*A - 2*B)/(8*a^4) + (4*A + 2*B)/(8*a^4) + (6*A - 2*C)/(8*a^4)))/d - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*((A - B + C)/(24*a^4) + (4*A - 2*B)/(24*a^4) + (6*A - 2*C)/(24*a^4)))/d - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*((A - B + C)/(40*a^4) + (4*A - 2*B)/(40*a^4)))/d - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*(A - B + C))/(56*a^4*d)$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.370 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^4} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=185

$$\frac{2(332A - 80B + 3C) \tan(c + dx)}{105a^4d} - \frac{(88A - 25B - 3C) \tan(c + dx)}{105a^4d(\cos(c + dx) + 1)^2} - \frac{(4A - B) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^4d} - \frac{(4A - B) \tan(c + dx)}{a^4d(\cos(c + dx) + 1)}$$

[Out]  $-(4*A-B)*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/a^4/d+2/105*(332*A-80*B+3*C)*\tan(d*x+c)/a^4/d-1/105*(88*A-25*B-3*C)*\tan(d*x+c)/a^4/d/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^2-(4*A-B)*\tan(d*x+c)/a^4/d/(1+\cos(d*x+c))-1/7*(A-B+C)*\tan(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^4-1/35*(12*A-5*B-2*C)*\tan(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^3$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.72, antiderivative size = 185, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.146$ , Rules used = {3041, 2978, 2748, 3767, 8, 3770}

$$\frac{2(332A - 80B + 3C) \tan(c + dx)}{105a^4d} - \frac{(88A - 25B - 3C) \tan(c + dx)}{105a^4d(\cos(c + dx) + 1)^2} - \frac{(4A - B) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^4d} - \frac{(4A - B) \tan(c + dx)}{a^4d(\cos(c + dx) + 1)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(A + B \cos[c + d*x] + C \cos[c + d*x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^2 / (a + a \cos[c + d*x])^4, x]$

[Out]  $-\left(\frac{(4A - B) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin[c + d*x]]}{a^4d}\right) + \frac{2(332A - 80B + 3C) \tan[c + d*x]}{(105a^4d) - ((88A - 25B - 3C) \tan[c + d*x]) / (105a^4d(1 + \cos[c + d*x])^2) - ((4A - B) \tan[c + d*x]) / (a^4d(1 + \cos[c + d*x])) - ((A - B + C) \tan[c + d*x]) / (7d(a + a \cos[c + d*x])^4) - ((12A - 5B - 2C) \tan[c + d*x]) / (35a^4d(a + a \cos[c + d*x])^3)}$

#### Rule 8

$\operatorname{Int}[a_, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[a*x, x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[a, x]$

#### Rule 2748

$\operatorname{Int}[(b \sin[e] + f x)^m ((c) + (d \sin[e] + f x)^n), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[c, \operatorname{Int}[(b \sin[e + f x])^m, x], x] + \operatorname{Dist}[d/b, \operatorname{Int}[(b \sin[e + f x])^{m+1}, x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

#### Rule 2978

$\operatorname{Int}[(a) + (b \sin[e] + f x)^m ((A) + (B \sin[e] + f x)^n), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(b(Ab - aB) \cos[e + f x] (a + b \sin[e + f x])^m (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{n+1}) / (a f (2m + 1) (b c - a d)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1 / (a (2m + 1) (b c - a d)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m+1} (c + d \sin[e + f x])^n \operatorname{Simp}[B(a c^m + b d(n + 1) + A(b c(m + 1) - a d(2m + n + 2)) + d(Ab - aB)(m + n + 2) \sin[e + f x], x], x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b c - a d, 0] \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}] \&\& \operatorname{!GtQ}[n, 0] \&\& \operatorname{IntegerQ}[2m] \&\& (\operatorname{IntegerQ}[2n] \mid \mid \operatorname{EqQ}[c, 0])]$

#### Rule 3041

$\operatorname{Int}[(a) + (b \sin[e] + f x)^m ((c) + (d \sin[e] + f x)^n + (C \sin[e] + f x)^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(aA - bB + aC) \cos[e + f x] (a + b \sin[e + f x])^m (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{n+1} / (f (b c - a d) (2m + 1)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1 / (b (b c - a d) (2m + 1)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m+1} (c +$

```
d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a*
d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*
(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^
2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

Rule 3767

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expa
ndIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c,
d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]
```

Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} dx = -\frac{(A - B + C) \tan(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} + \frac{\int \frac{(a(8A - B + C) - a(4A - 4B - 3C))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))} dx}{7a^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \tan(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} - \frac{(12A - 5B - 2C) \tan(c + dx)}{35ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4}$$

$$= -\frac{(88A - 25B - 3C) \tan(c + dx)}{105a^4d(1 + \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(A - B + C) \tan(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4}$$

$$= -\frac{(88A - 25B - 3C) \tan(c + dx)}{105a^4d(1 + \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(A - B + C) \tan(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4}$$

$$= -\frac{(88A - 25B - 3C) \tan(c + dx)}{105a^4d(1 + \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(A - B + C) \tan(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4}$$

$$= -\frac{(4A - B) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^4d} - \frac{(88A - 25B - 3C) \tan(c + dx)}{105a^4d(1 + \cos(c + dx))^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(4A - B) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^4d} + \frac{2(332A - 80B + 30C)}{105a^4d}$$

Mathematica [B] time = 6.40, size = 1190, normalized size = 6.43

result too large to display

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^2)/(a + a*C
os[c + d*x])^4, x]
```

```
[Out] ((32*(4*A - B)*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^8*Cos[c + d*x]^2*Log[Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2] -
Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]]*(C + B*Sec[c + d*x] + A*Sec[c + d*x]^2))/(d*(1 + Cos[c
+ d*x])^4*(2*A + C + 2*B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[2*c + 2*d*x])) - (32*(4*A -
B)*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^8*Cos[c + d*x]^2*Log[Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2] + Sin[c/2 + (
d*x)/2]]*(C + B*Sec[c + d*x] + A*Sec[c + d*x]^2))/(d*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])^4*(
2*A + C + 2*B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[2*c + 2*d*x])) + (4*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2
*Cos[c + d*x]^2*Sec[c/2]*(C + B*Sec[c + d*x] + A*Sec[c + d*x]^2)*(A*Sin[c/2
] - B*Sin[c/2] + C*Sin[c/2]))/(7*d*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])^4*(2*A + C + 2*B*Cos[
```



$$c + dx] + C \cos[2c + 2dx])) + (8 \cos[c/2 + (dx)/2]^4 \cos[c + dx]^2 \sec[c/2] * (C + B \sec[c + dx] + A \sec[c + dx]^2) * (17A \sin[c/2] - 10B \sin[c/2] + 3C \sin[c/2])) / (35d * (1 + \cos[c + dx])^4 * (2A + C + 2B \cos[c + dx] + C \cos[2c + 2dx])) + (16 \cos[c/2 + (dx)/2]^6 \cos[c + dx]^2 \sec[c/2] * (C + B \sec[c + dx] + A \sec[c + dx]^2) * (139A \sin[c/2] - 55B \sin[c/2] + 6C \sin[c/2])) / (105d * (1 + \cos[c + dx])^4 * (2A + C + 2B \cos[c + dx] + C \cos[2c + 2dx])) + (4 \cos[c/2 + (dx)/2] \cos[c + dx]^2 \sec[c/2] * (C + B \sec[c + dx] + A \sec[c + dx]^2) * (A \sin[(dx)/2] - B \sin[(dx)/2] + C \sin[(dx)/2])) / (7d * (1 + \cos[c + dx])^4 * (2A + C + 2B \cos[c + dx] + C \cos[2c + 2dx])) + (8 \cos[c/2 + (dx)/2]^3 \cos[c + dx]^2 \sec[c/2] * (C + B \sec[c + dx] + A \sec[c + dx]^2) * (17A \sin[(dx)/2] - 10B \sin[(dx)/2] + 3C \sin[(dx)/2])) / (35d * (1 + \cos[c + dx])^4 * (2A + C + 2B \cos[c + dx] + C \cos[2c + 2dx])) + (32 \cos[c/2 + (dx)/2]^7 \cos[c + dx]^2 \sec[c/2] * (C + B \sec[c + dx] + A \sec[c + dx]^2) * (559A \sin[(dx)/2] - 160B \sin[(dx)/2] + 6C \sin[(dx)/2])) / (105d * (1 + \cos[c + dx])^4 * (2A + C + 2B \cos[c + dx] + C \cos[2c + 2dx])) + (16 \cos[c/2 + (dx)/2]^5 \cos[c + dx]^2 \sec[c/2] * (C + B \sec[c + dx] + A \sec[c + dx]^2) * (139A \sin[(dx)/2] - 55B \sin[(dx)/2] + 6C \sin[(dx)/2])) / (105d * (1 + \cos[c + dx])^4 * (2A + C + 2B \cos[c + dx] + C \cos[2c + 2dx])) + (32A \cos[c/2 + (dx)/2]^8 \cos[c + dx] * \sec[c] * (C + B \sec[c + dx] + A \sec[c + dx]^2) * \sin[dx]) / (d * (1 + \cos[c + dx])^4 * (2A + C + 2B \cos[c + dx] + C \cos[2c + 2dx])))) / a^4$$

**fricas [A]** time = 0.49, size = 348, normalized size = 1.88

$$\frac{105 \left( (4A - B) \cos(dx + c)^5 + 4(4A - B) \cos(dx + c)^4 + 6(4A - B) \cos(dx + c)^3 + 4(4A - B) \cos(dx + c) \right)}{a^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^2/(a+a\*cos(dx+c))^4,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 
$$\frac{-1/210 * (105 * ((4A - B) * \cos(dx + c)^5 + 4 * (4A - B) * \cos(dx + c)^4 + 6 * (4A - B) * \cos(dx + c)^3 + 4 * (4A - B) * \cos(dx + c)^2 + (4A - B) * \cos(dx + c)) * \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 105 * ((4A - B) * \cos(dx + c)^5 + 4 * (4A - B) * \cos(dx + c)^4 + 6 * (4A - B) * \cos(dx + c)^3 + 4 * (4A - B) * \cos(dx + c)^2 + (4A - B) * \cos(dx + c)) * \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 2 * (2 * (332A - 80B + 3C) * \cos(dx + c)^4 + (2236A - 535B + 24C) * \cos(dx + c)^3 + (2636A - 620B + 39C) * \cos(dx + c)^2 + 4 * (296A - 65B + 9C) * \cos(dx + c) + 105A) * \sin(dx + c))}{a^4 * d * \cos(dx + c)^5 + 4 * a^4 * d * \cos(dx + c)^4 + 6 * a^4 * d * \cos(dx + c)^3 + 4 * a^4 * d * \cos(dx + c)^2 + a^4 * d * \cos(dx + c)}$$

**giac [A]** time = 1.15, size = 290, normalized size = 1.57

$$\frac{840(4A-B) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right)}{a^4} - \frac{840(4A-B) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right)}{a^4} + \frac{1680A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right)^2 a^4} - \frac{15Aa^{24} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^7 - 15Ba^{24} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^7}{a^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^2/(a+a\*cos(dx+c))^4,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 
$$\frac{-1/840 * (840 * (4A - B) * \log(\abs{\tan(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c) + 1}) / a^4 - 840 * (4A - B) * \log(\abs{\tan(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c) - 1}) / a^4 + 1680 * A * \tan(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c) / ((\tan(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1) * a^4) - (15 * A * a^{24} * \tan(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^7 - 15 * B * a^{24} * \tan(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^7 + 15 * C * a^{24} * \tan(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^7 + 147 * A * a^{24} * \tan(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^5 - 105 * B * a^{24} * \tan(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^5 + 63 * C * a^{24} * \tan(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^5 + 805 * A * a^{24} * \tan(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^3 - 385 * B * a^{24} * \tan(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^3 + 105 * C * a^{24} * \tan(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^3 + 5145 * A * a^{24} * \tan(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^3 + 5145 * B * a^{24} * \tan(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^3 + 5145 * C * a^{24} * \tan(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^3)}{a^4 * d * \cos(dx + c)^5 + 4 * a^4 * d * \cos(dx + c)^4 + 6 * a^4 * d * \cos(dx + c)^3 + 4 * a^4 * d * \cos(dx + c)^2 + a^4 * d * \cos(dx + c)}$$

$*x + 1/2*c) - 1575*B*a^{24}*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 105*C*a^{24}*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/a^{28}/d$

**maple [B]** time = 0.23, size = 363, normalized size = 1.96

$$\frac{\left(\tan^7\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) A}{56d a^4} - \frac{B \left(\tan^7\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{56d a^4} + \frac{C \left(\tan^7\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{56d a^4} + \frac{7A \left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{40d a^4} - \frac{B \left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{8d a^4} + \frac{3C \left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{40d a^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^4,x)`

[Out]  $1/56/d/a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^7*A-1/56/d/a^4*B*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^7+1/56/d/a^4*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^7+7/40/d/a^4*A*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5-1/8/d/a^4*B*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5+3/40/d/a^4*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5+23/24/d/a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A-11/24/d/a^4*B*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3+1/8/d/a^4*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3+49/8/d/a^4*A*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-15/8/d/a^4*B*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1/8/d/a^4*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+4/d/a^4*A*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)-1/d/a^4*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*B-1/d/a^4*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)-4/d/a^4*A*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)+1/d/a^4*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*B-1/d/a^4*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)$

**maxima [B]** time = 0.36, size = 411, normalized size = 2.22

$$A \left( \frac{1680 \sin(dx+c)}{\left(a^4 - \frac{a^4 \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2}\right) (\cos(dx+c)+1)} + \frac{\frac{5145 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{805 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{147 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} + \frac{15 \sin(dx+c)^7}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^7}}{a^4} - \frac{3360 \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1\right)}{a^4} + \frac{3360 \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - 1\right)}{a^4} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $1/840*(A*(1680*\sin(d*x + c)/((a^4 - a^4*\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2))*(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)) + (5145*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 805*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 147*\sin(d*x + c)^5/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 + 15*\sin(d*x + c)^7/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7)/a^4 - 3360*\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)/a^4 + 3360*\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 1)/a^4 - 5*B*((315*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 77*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 21*\sin(d*x + c)^5/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 + 3*\sin(d*x + c)^7/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7)/a^4 - 168*\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)/a^4 + 168*\log(\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 1)/a^4 + 3*C*(35*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 35*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 21*\sin(d*x + c)^5/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 + 5*\sin(d*x + c)^7/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7)/a^4)/d$

**mupad [B]** time = 1.21, size = 252, normalized size = 1.36

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 \left(\frac{5A-3B+C}{40a^4} + \frac{A-B+C}{20a^4}\right)}{d} + \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 \left(\frac{5A-3B+C}{12a^4} - \frac{2B-10A+2C}{24a^4} + \frac{A-B+C}{8a^4}\right)}{d} + \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left(\frac{3(5A-3B+C)}{8a^4}\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^2*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^4),x)`

[Out]  $(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*((5*A - 3*B + C)/(40*a^4) + (A - B + C)/(20*a^4)))/d + (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*((5*A - 3*B + C)/(12*a^4) - (2*B - 10*A + 2*C)/(24*$

$$a^4) + (A - B + C)/(8*a^4))/d + (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*((3*(5*A - 3*B + C))/(8*a^4) - (2*B - 10*A + 2*C)/(4*a^4) + (10*A + 2*B - 2*C)/(8*a^4) + (A - B + C)/(2*a^4)))/d - (2*A*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/(d*(a^4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 - a^4) + (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*(A - B + C))/(56*a^4*d) - (2*\operatorname{atanh}(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*(4*A - B))/(a^4*d)$$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*2/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.371 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^4} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=248

$$-\frac{8(216A - 83B + 20C) \tan(c + dx)}{105a^4d} + \frac{(21A - 8B + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2a^4d} + \frac{(21A - 8B + 2C) \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{2a^4d}$$

[Out] 1/2\*(21\*A-8\*B+2\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/a^4/d-8/105\*(216\*A-83\*B+20\*C)\*tan(d\*x+c)/a^4/d+1/2\*(21\*A-8\*B+2\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/a^4/d-1/105\*(129\*A-52\*B+10\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/a^4/d/(1+cos(d\*x+c))^2-4/105\*(216\*A-83\*B+20\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/a^4/d/(1+cos(d\*x+c))-1/7\*(A-B+C)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4-1/5\*(2\*A-B)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/a/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.76, antiderivative size = 248, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {3041, 2978, 2748, 3768, 3770, 3767, 8}

$$-\frac{8(216A - 83B + 20C) \tan(c + dx)}{105a^4d} + \frac{(21A - 8B + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2a^4d} + \frac{(21A - 8B + 2C) \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{2a^4d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4, x]

[Out] ((21\*A - 8\*B + 2\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/(2\*a^4\*d) - (8\*(216\*A - 83\*B + 20\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(105\*a^4\*d) + ((21\*A - 8\*B + 2\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*a^4\*d) - ((129\*A - 52\*B + 10\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(105\*a^4\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^2) - (4\*(216\*A - 83\*B + 20\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(105\*a^4\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])) - ((A - B + C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(7\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4) - ((2\*A - B)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(5\*a\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3)

### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

### Rule 2978

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)), x] + Dist[1/(a\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + A\*(b\*c\*(m + 1) - a\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) + d\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*(m + n + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && !GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

### Rule 3041

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Dist[C, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n, x], x] + Dist[(A + B\*Sin[e + f\*x]), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && !GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

```

+ (f_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[((a*A - b*B + a*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b
*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x
] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c +
d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a*
d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*
(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^
2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

```

### Rule 3767

```

Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expa
ndIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c,
d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

```

### Rule 3768

```

Int[(csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*Cos[c + d*x
]*(b*Csc[c + d*x])^(n - 1))/(d*(n - 1)), x] + Dist[(b^2*(n - 2))/(n - 1), I
nt[(b*Csc[c + d*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] &&
IntegerQ[2*n]

```

### Rule 3770

```

Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} dx &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} + \frac{\int \frac{(a(9A - 2B + C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} dx}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} - \frac{(2A - B)}{5ad} \\
&= -\frac{(129A - 52B + 10C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{105a^4d(1 + \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(2A - B)}{5ad} \\
&= -\frac{(129A - 52B + 10C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{105a^4d(1 + \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(2A - B)}{5ad} \\
&= -\frac{(129A - 52B + 10C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{105a^4d(1 + \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(2A - B)}{5ad} \\
&= \frac{(21A - 8B + 2C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^4d} - \frac{(129A - 52B + 10C)}{105a^4d} \\
&= \frac{(21A - 8B + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2a^4d} - \frac{8(216A - 129A + 52B - 10C)}{105a^4d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.53, size = 271, normalized size = 1.09

$$\frac{13440(21A - 8B + 2C) \cos^8\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left(\log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) - \log\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right)}{2a^4d} - \frac{8(216A - 129A + 52B - 10C)}{105a^4d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3)/(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^4,x]

[Out] -1/1680\*(13440\*(21\*A - 8\*B + 2\*C)\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^8\*(Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] - Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]) + 2\*cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*(58161\*A - 22888\*B + 5290\*C + 8\*(12813\*A - 4994\*B + 1130\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 60\*(1177\*A - 456\*B + 106\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 35928\*A\*cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] - 13864\*B\*cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 3280\*C\*cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 11619\*A\*cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] - 4472\*B\*cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 1070\*C\*cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 1728\*A\*cos[5\*(c + d\*x)] - 664\*B\*cos[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 160\*C\*cos[5\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*sin[(c + d\*x)/2]/(a^4\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^4)

**fricas** [A] time = 0.48, size = 402, normalized size = 1.62

$$\frac{105 \left( (21A - 8B + 2C) \cos(dx + c)^6 + 4(21A - 8B + 2C) \cos(dx + c)^5 + 6(21A - 8B + 2C) \cos(dx + c)^4 + 4(21A - 8B + 2C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + (21A - 8B + 2C) \cos(dx + c)^2 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 105 \left( (21A - 8B + 2C) \cos(dx + c)^6 + 4(21A - 8B + 2C) \cos(dx + c)^5 + 6(21A - 8B + 2C) \cos(dx + c)^4 + 4(21A - 8B + 2C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + (21A - 8B + 2C) \cos(dx + c)^2 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 2(16(216A - 83B + 20C) \cos(dx + c)^5 + (11619A - 4472B + 1070C) \cos(dx + c)^4 + 4(3411A - 1318B + 310C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + 4(1509A - 592B + 130C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 210(2A - B) \cos(dx + c) - 105A \sin(dx + c) \right) \right)}{a^4 d \cos(dx + c)^6 + 4a^4 d \cos(dx + c)^5 + 6a^4 d \cos(dx + c)^4 + 4a^4 d \cos(dx + c)^3 + a^4 d \cos(dx + c)^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/420\*(105\*((21\*A - 8\*B + 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + 4\*(21\*A - 8\*B + 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 6\*(21\*A - 8\*B + 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 4\*(21\*A - 8\*B + 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (21\*A - 8\*B + 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 105\*((21\*A - 8\*B + 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + 4\*(21\*A - 8\*B + 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 6\*(21\*A - 8\*B + 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 4\*(21\*A - 8\*B + 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (21\*A - 8\*B + 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 2\*(16\*(216\*A - 83\*B + 20\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + (11619\*A - 4472\*B + 1070\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 4\*(3411\*A - 1318\*B + 310\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 4\*(1509\*A - 592\*B + 130\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 210\*(2\*A - B)\*cos(d\*x + c) - 105\*A\*sin(d\*x + c))/(a^4\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + 4\*a^4\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 6\*a^4\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 4\*a^4\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + a^4\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)

**giac** [A] time = 0.75, size = 339, normalized size = 1.37

$$\frac{420(21A - 8B + 2C) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right)}{a^4} - \frac{420(21A - 8B + 2C) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right)}{a^4} + \frac{840\left(9A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 - 2B \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 - 7A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 + 2B \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - 1\right)^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/840\*(420\*(21\*A - 8\*B + 2\*C)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1))/a^4 - 420\*(21\*A - 8\*B + 2\*C)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1))/a^4 + 840\*(9\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 2\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 7\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 2\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))/((tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)^2\*a^4) - (15\*A\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 15\*B\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 15\*C\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 189\*A\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 147\*B\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 105\*C\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 1365\*A\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 805\*B\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 385\*C\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 11655\*A\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 5145\*B\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1575\*C\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/a^28/d

**maple** [B] time = 0.25, size = 493, normalized size = 1.99

$$\frac{\left(\tan^7\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) A}{56d a^4} + \frac{B \left(\tan^7\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{56d a^4} - \frac{C \left(\tan^7\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{56d a^4} - \frac{9A \left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{40d a^4} + \frac{7B \left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{40d a^4} - \frac{C \left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{8d a^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}((A+B*\cos(d*x+c)+C*\cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sec(d*x+c)^3/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^4, x)$

[Out]  $-1/56/d/a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^7*A+1/56/d/a^4*B*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^7-1/56/d/a^4*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^7-9/40/d/a^4*A*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5+7/40/d/a^4*B*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5-1/8/d/a^4*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5-13/8/d/a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A+23/24/d/a^4*B*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3-11/24/d/a^4*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3-111/8/d/a^4*A*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+49/8/d/a^4*B*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-15/8/d/a^4*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+9/2/d/a^4*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)-1/d/a^4/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*B-21/2/d/a^4*A*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)+4/d/a^4*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*B-1/d/a^4*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*C+1/2/d/a^4*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)^2+9/2/d/a^4*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)-1/d/a^4/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*B+21/2/d/a^4*A*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)-4/d/a^4*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*B+1/d/a^4*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*C-1/2/d/a^4*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)^2$

**maxima** [B] time = 0.37, size = 556, normalized size = 2.24

$$3A \left( \frac{280 \left( \frac{7 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{9 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} \right)}{a^4 - \frac{2a^4 \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + \frac{a^4 \sin(dx+c)^4}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4}} + \frac{\frac{3885 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{455 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{63 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} + \frac{5 \sin(dx+c)^7}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^7}}{a^4} - \frac{2940 \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1\right)}{a^4} + \frac{2940 \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - 1\right)}{a^4} \right) / d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{integrate}((A+B*\cos(d*x+c)+C*\cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sec(d*x+c)^3/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^4, x, \text{algorithm}="maxima")$

[Out]  $-1/840*(3*A*(280*(7*\sin(d*x+c))/(\cos(d*x+c)+1) - 9*\sin(d*x+c)^3/(\cos(d*x+c)+1)^3)/(a^4 - 2*a^4*\sin(d*x+c)^2/(\cos(d*x+c)+1)^2 + a^4*\sin(d*x+c)^4/(\cos(d*x+c)+1)^4) + (3885*\sin(d*x+c)/(\cos(d*x+c)+1) + 455*\sin(d*x+c)^3/(\cos(d*x+c)+1)^3 + 63*\sin(d*x+c)^5/(\cos(d*x+c)+1)^5 + 5*\sin(d*x+c)^7/(\cos(d*x+c)+1)^7)/a^4 - 2940*\log(\sin(d*x+c)/(\cos(d*x+c)+1) + 1)/a^4 + 2940*\log(\sin(d*x+c)/(\cos(d*x+c)+1) - 1)/a^4 - B*(1680*\sin(d*x+c)/((a^4 - a^4*\sin(d*x+c)^2/(\cos(d*x+c)+1)^2)*(\cos(d*x+c)+1)) + (5145*\sin(d*x+c)/(\cos(d*x+c)+1) + 805*\sin(d*x+c)^3/(\cos(d*x+c)+1)^3 + 147*\sin(d*x+c)^5/(\cos(d*x+c)+1)^5 + 15*\sin(d*x+c)^7/(\cos(d*x+c)+1)^7)/a^4 - 3360*\log(\sin(d*x+c)/(\cos(d*x+c)+1) + 1)/a^4 + 3360*\log(\sin(d*x+c)/(\cos(d*x+c)+1) - 1)/a^4) + 5*C*((315*\sin(d*x+c)/(\cos(d*x+c)+1) + 77*\sin(d*x+c)^3/(\cos(d*x+c)+1)^3 + 21*\sin(d*x+c)^5/(\cos(d*x+c)+1)^5 + 3*\sin(d*x+c)^7/(\cos(d*x+c)+1)^7)/a^4 - 168*\log(\sin(d*x+c)/(\cos(d*x+c)+1) + 1)/a^4 + 168*\log(\sin(d*x+c)/(\cos(d*x+c)+1) - 1)/a^4)/d$

**mupad** [B] time = 1.23, size = 318, normalized size = 1.28

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 (9A - 2B) - \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) (7A - 2B)}{d \left( a^4 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 - 2a^4 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + a^4 \right)} - \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left( \frac{3(6A-4B+2C)}{4a^4} - \frac{3(5B-15A+C)}{8a^4} + \frac{5(A-B+C)}{4a^4} \right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}((A + B*\cos(c + d*x) + C*\cos(c + d*x)^2)/(\cos(c + d*x))^3*(a + a*\cos(c + d*x))^4, x)$

[Out]  $(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(9*A - 2*B) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(7*A - 2*B))/(d*(a^4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 - 2*a^4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 + a^4) - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*((3*(6*A - 4*B + 2*C))/(4*a^4) - (3*(5*B - 15*A + C))/(8*a^4) + (5*(A - B + C))/(4*a^4) + (20*A - 4*C)/(8*a^4)))/d - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*((6*A - 2*B + C)/(4*a^4) - (3*(5*B - 15*A + C))/(8*a^4) + (5*(A - B + C))/(4*a^4)))/d$

$$- 4*B + 2*C)/(40*a^4) + (3*(A - B + C))/(40*a^4))/d - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*((6*A - 4*B + 2*C)/(8*a^4) - (5*B - 15*A + C)/(24*a^4) + (A - B + C)/(4*a^4)))/d - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*(A - B + C))/(56*a^4*d) + (2*\operatorname{atanh}((2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*((21*A)/2 - 4*B + C))/(21*A - 8*B + 2*C))*((21*A)/2 - 4*B + C))/(a^4*d)$$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*3/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4,x)

[Out] Timed out



$$3.372 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^4} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=287

$$\frac{4(454A - 216B + 83C) \tan^3(c + dx)}{105a^4d} + \frac{4(454A - 216B + 83C) \tan(c + dx)}{35a^4d} - \frac{(44A - 21B + 8C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2a^4d}$$

[Out]  $-1/2*(44*A-21*B+8*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/a^4/d+4/35*(454*A-216*B+83*C)*\tan(d*x+c)/a^4/d-1/2*(44*A-21*B+8*C)*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/a^4/d-1/105*(178*A-87*B+31*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/a^4/d/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^2-1/3*(44*A-21*B+8*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/a^4/d/(1+\cos(d*x+c))-1/7*(A-B+C)*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^4-1/35*(16*A-9*B+2*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/a^4/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^3+4/105*(454*A-216*B+83*C)*\tan(d*x+c)^3/a^4/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.80, antiderivative size = 287, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.146$ , Rules used = {3041, 2978, 2748, 3767, 3768, 3770}

$$\frac{4(454A - 216B + 83C) \tan^3(c + dx)}{105a^4d} + \frac{4(454A - 216B + 83C) \tan(c + dx)}{35a^4d} - \frac{(44A - 21B + 8C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2a^4d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(A + B*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^4]/(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^4, x]$

[Out]  $-((44*A - 21*B + 8*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]])/(2*a^4*d) + (4*(454*A - 216*B + 83*C)*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(35*a^4*d) - ((44*A - 21*B + 8*C)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(2*a^4*d) - ((178*A - 87*B + 31*C)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^2*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(105*a^4*d*(1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^2) - ((44*A - 21*B + 8*C)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^2*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(3*a^4*d*(1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])) - ((A - B + C)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^2*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(7*d*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^4) - ((16*A - 9*B + 2*C)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^2*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(35*a*d*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^3) + (4*(454*A - 216*B + 83*C)*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x]^3)/(105*a^4*d)$

#### Rule 2748

$\operatorname{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^m*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[c, \operatorname{Int}[(b*\sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \operatorname{Dist}[d/b, \operatorname{Int}[(b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m+1}, x], x] /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

#### Rule 2978

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^m*((A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^n, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(b*(A*b - a*B)*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{n+1})/(a*f*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(a*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m+1}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n*\operatorname{Simp}[B*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + A*(b*c*(m + 1) - a*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n + 2)*\sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n\}, x]$  &&  $\operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$  &&  $\operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$  &&  $\operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$  &&  $\operatorname{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}]$  &&  $\operatorname{!GtQ}[n, 0]$  &&  $\operatorname{IntegerQ}[2*m]$  &&  $(\operatorname{IntegerQ}[2*n] \mid \mid \operatorname{EqQ}[c, 0])$

#### Rule 3041

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^m*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^n*((A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)] + (C_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(a*A - b*B + a*C)*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{n+1})/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x]$

```
] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c +
d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a*
d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*
(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^
2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

### Rule 3767

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expa
ndIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c,
d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]
```

### Rule 3768

```
Int[(csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*Cos[c + d*x
]*(b*Csc[c + d*x])^(n - 1))/(d*(n - 1)), x] + Dist[(b^2*(n - 2))/(n - 1), I
nt[(b*Csc[c + d*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] &&
IntegerQ[2*n]
```

### Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
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### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} dx &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} + \frac{\int \frac{(a(10A - 3B + 3C) \cos^2(c + dx) + a^2 C)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} dx}{7d} \\ &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{7d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^4} - \frac{(16A - 9B + 3C)}{35a^4d} \\ &= -\frac{(178A - 87B + 31C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{105a^4d(1 + \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(A - B + C)}{7a^4d} \\ &= -\frac{(178A - 87B + 31C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{105a^4d(1 + \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(A - B + C)}{7a^4d} \\ &= -\frac{(178A - 87B + 31C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{105a^4d(1 + \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(A - B + C)}{7a^4d} \\ &= -\frac{(44A - 21B + 8C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^4d} - \frac{(178A - 87B + 31C)}{105a^4d} \\ &= -\frac{(44A - 21B + 8C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2a^4d} + \frac{4(454A - 21B + 8C)}{105a^4d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 1.71, size = 304, normalized size = 1.06

$$\frac{26880(44A - 21B + 8C) \cos^8\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left(\log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) - \log\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right)}{105a^4d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4)/(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^4, x]

[Out] (26880\*(44\*A - 21\*B + 8\*C)\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^8\*(Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] - Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]) + 2\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*(217696\*A - 102504\*B + 39952\*C + 14\*(28252\*A - 13353\*B + 5224\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 56\*(5218\*A - 2472\*B + 961\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 173316\*A\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] - 82239\*B\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 31832\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 79264\*A\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] - 37656\*B\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 14528\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 24436\*A\*Cos[5\*(c + d\*x)] - 11619\*B\*Cos[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 4472\*C\*Cos[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 3632\*A\*Cos[6\*(c + d\*x)] - 1728\*B\*Cos[6\*(c + d\*x)] + 664\*C\*Cos[6\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/((3360\*a^4\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^4)

**fricas** [A] time = 0.47, size = 422, normalized size = 1.47

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$$105 \left( (44A - 21B + 8C) \cos(dx + c)^7 + 4(44A - 21B + 8C) \cos(dx + c)^6 + 6(44A - 21B + 8C) \cos(dx + c)^5 + \dots \right)$$


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Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4, x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/420\*(105\*((44\*A - 21\*B + 8\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^7 + 4\*(44\*A - 21\*B + 8\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + 6\*(44\*A - 21\*B + 8\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 4\*(44\*A - 21\*B + 8\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (44\*A - 21\*B + 8\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 105\*((44\*A - 21\*B + 8\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^7 + 4\*(44\*A - 21\*B + 8\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + 6\*(44\*A - 21\*B + 8\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 4\*(44\*A - 21\*B + 8\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (44\*A - 21\*B + 8\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 2\*(16\*(454\*A - 216\*B + 83\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + (24436\*A - 11619\*B + 4472\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 4\*(7184\*A - 3411\*B + 1318\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 4\*(3196\*A - 1509\*B + 592\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 70\*(14\*A - 6\*B + 3\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 35\*(4\*A - 3\*B)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 70\*A)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(a^4\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^7 + 4\*a^4\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + 6\*a^4\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 4\*a^4\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + a^4\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)

**giac** [A] time = 0.62, size = 407, normalized size = 1.42

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$$\frac{420(44A - 21B + 8C) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right)}{a^4} - \frac{420(44A - 21B + 8C) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right)}{a^4} + \frac{280\left(78A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 - 27B \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 + 6C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 - 124A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 + 48B \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 - 12C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 + 54A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 21B \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 6C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - 1\right)^3 a^4 - \left(15A a^{24} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^7 - 15B a^{24} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^7 + 15C a^{24} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^7 + 231A a^{24} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 - 189B a^{24} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 + 147C a^{24} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 + 2065A a^{24} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 - 1365B a^{24} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 + 805C a^{24} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 + 21945A a^{24} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 11655B a^{24} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 5145C a^{24} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)}/a^{28}/d$$


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Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4, x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -1/840\*(420\*(44\*A - 21\*B + 8\*C)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1))/a^4 - 420\*(44\*A - 21\*B + 8\*C)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1))/a^4 + 280\*(78\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 27\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 6\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 124\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 48\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 12\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 54\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 21\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 6\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)^3\*a^4 - (15\*A\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 15\*B\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 15\*C\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 231\*A\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 189\*B\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 147\*C\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 2065\*A\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 1365\*B\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 805\*C\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 21945\*A\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 11655\*B\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 5145\*C\*a^24\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/a^28)/d

**maple [B]** time = 0.28, size = 626, normalized size = 2.18

$$\frac{9B}{2da^4 \left( \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1 \right)} + \frac{11A \left( \tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right)}{40da^4} + \frac{59 \left( \tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) A}{24da^4} - \frac{13B \left( \tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right)}{8da^4} + \frac{23C \left( \tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right)}{24da^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x)

[Out] 9/2/d/a^4/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)\*B+7/40/d/a^4\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5+23/24/d/a^4\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3+49/8/d/a^4\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+59/24/d/a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*A-13/8/d/a^4\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3+209/8/d/a^4\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-111/8/d/a^4\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1/56/d/a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^7\*A-1/56/d/a^4\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^7+11/40/d/a^4\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5-9/40/d/a^4\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5+1/56/d/a^4\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^7-1/3/d/a^4\*A/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)^3-1/2/d/a^4/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)^2\*B+1/2/d/a^4/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)^2\*B-1/d/a^4/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)\*C-1/d/a^4/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)\*C-1/3/d/a^4\*A/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)^3+4/d/a^4\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)\*C-5/2/d/a^4\*A/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)^2+9/2/d/a^4/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)\*B-4/d/a^4\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)\*C+5/2/d/a^4\*A/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)^2-21/2/d/a^4\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)\*B-13/d/a^4\*A/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)+21/2/d/a^4\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)\*B-13/d/a^4\*A/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)-22/d/a^4\*A\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)+22/d/a^4\*A\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)

**maxima [B]** time = 0.37, size = 690, normalized size = 2.40

$$A \left( \frac{560 \left( \frac{27 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{62 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{39 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} \right)}{a^4 - \frac{3a^4 \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + \frac{3a^4 \sin(dx+c)^4}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4} - \frac{a^4 \sin(dx+c)^6}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^6}} + \frac{\frac{21945 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + \frac{2065 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{231 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} + \frac{15 \sin(dx+c)^7}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^7}}{a^4} - \frac{18480 \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1\right)}{a^4} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/840\*(A\*(560\*(27\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 62\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + 39\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5)/(a^4 - 3\*a^4\*sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + 3\*a^4\*sin(d\*x + c)^4/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^4 - a^4\*sin(d\*x + c)^6/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^6) + (21945\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2065\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + 231\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5 + 15\*sin(d\*x + c)^7/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^7)/a^4 - 18480\*log(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)/a^4 + 18480\*log(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 1)/a^4) - 3\*B\*(280\*(7\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 9\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3)/(a^4 - 2\*a^4\*sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + a^4\*sin(d\*x + c)^4/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^4) + (3885\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 455\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + 63\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5 + 5\*sin(d\*x + c)^7/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^7)/a^4 - 2940\*log(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)/a^4 + 2940\*log(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 1)/a^4) + C\*(1680\*sin(d\*x + c)/((a^4 - a^4\*sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2)\*(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)) + (5145\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 805\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + 147\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5 + 15\*sin(d\*x + c)^7/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^7)/a^4 - 3360\*log(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)/a^4 + 3360\*log(sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 1)/a^4))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 1.24, size = 345, normalized size = 1.20

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 \left(\frac{7A-5B+3C}{40a^4} + \frac{A-B+C}{10a^4}\right) (26A-9B+2C) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 + \left(16B - \frac{124A}{3} - 4C\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3}{d} - \frac{d \left(a^4 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 - 3a^4 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 + 3a^4 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 - a^4\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^4\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^4), x)

[Out] (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^5\*((7\*A - 5\*B + 3\*C)/(40\*a^4) + (A - B + C)/(10\*a^4)))/d - (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(18\*A - 7\*B + 2\*C) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^5\*(26\*A - 9\*B + 2\*C) - tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*((124\*A)/3 - 16\*B + 4\*C))/(d\*(3\*a^4\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2 - 3\*a^4\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^4 + a^4\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^6 - a^4)) + (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*((21\*A - 9\*B + C)/(24\*a^4) + (7\*A - 5\*B + 3\*C)/(6\*a^4) + (5\*(A - B + C))/(12\*a^4)))/d + (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*((21\*A - 9\*B + C)/(2\*a^4) + (5\*(7\*A - 5\*B + 3\*C))/(4\*a^4) - (5\*B - 35\*A + 5\*C)/(8\*a^4) + (5\*(A - B + C))/(2\*a^4)))/d - (atanh(tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*(44\*A - 21\*B + 8\*C))/(a^4\*d) + (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^7\*(A - B + C))/(56\*a^4\*d)

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*4/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4,x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.373 $\int \cos^3(c+dx)\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}(A+B\cos(c+dx)+$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=239

$$\frac{2a(99A+88B+80C)\sin(c+dx)\cos^3(c+dx)}{693d\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{4(99A+88B+80C)\sin(c+dx)(a\cos(c+dx)+a)^{3/2}}{1155ad} - \frac{8(99A+88B+80C)\sin(c+dx)\cos^3(c+dx)}{693d\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

[Out]  $4/1155*(99*A+88*B+80*C)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d+4/495*a*(99*A+88*B+80*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/693*a*(99*A+88*B+80*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/99*a*(11*B+C)*\cos(d*x+c)^4*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-8/3465*(99*A+88*B+80*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d+2/11*C*\cos(d*x+c)^4*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.55, antiderivative size = 239, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {3045, 2981, 2770, 2759, 2751, 2646}

$$\frac{2a(99A+88B+80C)\sin(c+dx)\cos^3(c+dx)}{693d\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{4(99A+88B+80C)\sin(c+dx)(a\cos(c+dx)+a)^{3/2}}{1155ad} - \frac{8(99A+88B+80C)\sin(c+dx)\cos^3(c+dx)}{693d\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^3*\text{Sqrt}[a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*(A+B*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]+C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2),x]$

[Out]  $(4*a*(99*A+88*B+80*C)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(495*d*\text{Sqrt}[a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]) + (2*a*(99*A+88*B+80*C)*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^3*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(693*d*\text{Sqrt}[a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]) + (2*a*(11*B+C)*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^4*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(99*d*\text{Sqrt}[a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]) - (8*(99*A+88*B+80*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(3465*d) + (2*C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^4*\text{Sqrt}[a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(11*d) + (4*(99*A+88*B+80*C)*(a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(1155*a*d)$

#### Rule 2646

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]] , x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-2*b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]]), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

#### Rule 2751

$\text{Int}[((a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(d*\text{Cos}[e+f*x]*(a+b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^m)/(f*(m+1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(a*d*m + b*c*(m+1))/(b*(m+1)), \text{Int}[(a+b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^m, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& !\text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}]$

#### Rule 2759

$\text{Int}[\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2*((a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(m_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[e+f*x]*(a+b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m+2)), \text{Int}[(a+b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^m*(b*(m+1) - a*\text{Sin}[e+f*x]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, m\}, x] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& !\text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}]$

#### Rule 2770

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((c_) + (d_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-2*b*\text{Cos}[e+f*x]*(c+d*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])$

```

^n)/(f*(2*n + 1)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x] + Dist[(2*n*(b*c + a*d))/(b*
(2*n + 1)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n - 1), x],
x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2*n]

```

### Rule 2981

```

Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (
f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp
[(-2*b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(2*n + 3)*Sqrt[a +
b*Sin[e + f*x]], x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(b
*d*(2*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]

```

### Rule 3045

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_
) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n
+ 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m
, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cos^3(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{2C \cos^4(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{11d} \\
&= \frac{2a(11B + C) \cos^4(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{99d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2a(99A + 88B + 80C) \cos^3(c + dx)}{693d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2a(99A + 88B + 80C) \cos^3(c + dx)}{693d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2a(99A + 88B + 80C) \cos^3(c + dx)}{693d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{4a(99A + 88B + 80C) \sin(c + dx)}{495d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.30, size = 145, normalized size = 0.61

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} (2(9306A + 8272B + 9095C) \cos(c + dx) + 8(594A + 913B + 830C) \cos^2(c + dx))}{495d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d*x]^3*Sqrt[a + a*Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*
Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]

```

[Out] (Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*(30096\*A + 29062\*B + 26420\*C + 2\*(9306\*A + 8272\*B + 9095\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 8\*(594\*A + 913\*B + 830\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 1980\*A\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 1760\*B\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 3175\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 770\*B\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 700\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 315\*C\*Cos[5\*(c + d\*x)])\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/(27720\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 0.44, size = 128, normalized size = 0.54

$$\frac{2 \left( 315 C \cos(dx + c)^5 + 35 (11 B + 10 C) \cos(dx + c)^4 + 5 (99 A + 88 B + 80 C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + 6 (99 A + 88 B + 80 C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 8 (99 A + 88 B + 80 C) \cos(dx + c) + 1584 A + 1408 B + 1280 C \right) \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sin(dx + c)}{3465 (d \cos(dx + c) + d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 2/3465\*(315\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 35\*(11\*B + 10\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 5\*(99\*A + 88\*B + 80\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 6\*(99\*A + 88\*B + 80\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 8\*(99\*A + 88\*B + 80\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 1584\*A + 1408\*B + 1280\*C)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(d\*cos(d\*x + c) + d)

**giac** [A] time = 2.49, size = 290, normalized size = 1.21

$$\frac{1}{55440} \sqrt{2} \left( \frac{315 C \operatorname{sgn} \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right) \sin \left( \frac{11}{2} dx + \frac{11}{2} c \right)}{d} + \frac{385 \left( 2 B \operatorname{sgn} \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right) + C \operatorname{sgn} \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right) \right) \sin \left( \frac{9}{2} dx + \frac{9}{2} c \right)}{d} + \frac{495 \left( 4 A \operatorname{sgn} \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right) + 2 B \operatorname{sgn} \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right) + 5 C \operatorname{sgn} \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right) \right) \sin \left( \frac{7}{2} dx + \frac{7}{2} c \right)}{d} + \frac{693 \left( 4 A \operatorname{sgn} \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right) + 8 B \operatorname{sgn} \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right) + 5 C \operatorname{sgn} \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right) \right) \sin \left( \frac{5}{2} dx + \frac{5}{2} c \right)}{d} + \frac{2310 \left( 6 A \operatorname{sgn} \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right) + 4 B \operatorname{sgn} \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right) + 5 C \operatorname{sgn} \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right) \right) \sin \left( \frac{3}{2} dx + \frac{3}{2} c \right)}{d} + \frac{6930 \left( 6 A \operatorname{sgn} \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right) + 6 B \operatorname{sgn} \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right) + 5 C \operatorname{sgn} \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right) \right) \sin \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right)}{d} \right) \sqrt{a}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/55440\*sqrt(2)\*(315\*C\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))\*sin(11/2\*d\*x + 11/2\*c)/d + 385\*(2\*B\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + C\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))\*sin(9/2\*d\*x + 9/2\*c)/d + 495\*(4\*A\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 2\*B\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 5\*C\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))\*sin(7/2\*d\*x + 7/2\*c)/d + 693\*(4\*A\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 8\*B\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 5\*C\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))\*sin(5/2\*d\*x + 5/2\*c)/d + 2310\*(6\*A\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 4\*B\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 5\*C\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))\*sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c)/d + 6930\*(6\*A\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 6\*B\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 5\*C\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))\*sin(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/d)\*sqrt(a)

**maple** [A] time = 0.67, size = 152, normalized size = 0.64

$$\frac{2 \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) a \sin \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \left( -10080 C \left( \sin^{10} \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + (6160 B + 30800 C) \left( \sin^8 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + (-3960 A - 15840 B - 11550 C) \left( \sin^6 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + (-6930 A - 9240 B - 11550 C) \left( \sin^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + (-3960 A - 15840 B - 11550 C) \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + 3465 A + 3465 B + 3465 C \right) \sqrt{2}}{(a \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) + a)^{1/2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out] 2/3465\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-10080\*C\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^10+(6160\*B+30800\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8+(-3960\*A-15840\*B-39600\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+(8316\*A+16632\*B+27720\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+(-6930\*A-9240\*B-11550\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+3465\*A+3465\*B+3465\*C)\*2^(1/2)/(a\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [A] time = 0.66, size = 237, normalized size = 0.99

$$\frac{396 \left( 5 \sqrt{2} \sin \left( \frac{7}{2} dx + \frac{7}{2} c \right) + 7 \sqrt{2} \sin \left( \frac{5}{2} dx + \frac{5}{2} c \right) + 35 \sqrt{2} \sin \left( \frac{3}{2} dx + \frac{3}{2} c \right) + 105 \sqrt{2} \sin \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right) A \sqrt{a} + 2 \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) a \sin \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \left( -10080 C \left( \sin^{10} \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + (6160 B + 30800 C) \left( \sin^8 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + (-3960 A - 15840 B - 11550 C) \left( \sin^6 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + (-6930 A - 9240 B - 11550 C) \left( \sin^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + (-3960 A - 15840 B - 11550 C) \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + 3465 A + 3465 B + 3465 C \right) \sqrt{2}}{(a \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) + a)^{1/2}}$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^3*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/55440*(396*(5*sqrt(2)*sin(7/2*d*x + 7/2*c) + 7*sqrt(2)*sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c) + 35*sqrt(2)*sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) + 105*sqrt(2)*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*A*sqrt(a) + 22*(35*sqrt(2)*sin(9/2*d*x + 9/2*c) + 45*sqrt(2)*sin(7/2*d*x + 7/2*c) + 252*sqrt(2)*sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c) + 420*sqrt(2)*sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) + 1890*sqrt(2)*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*B*sqrt(a) + 5*(63*sqrt(2)*sin(11/2*d*x + 11/2*c) + 77*sqrt(2)*sin(9/2*d*x + 9/2*c) + 495*sqrt(2)*sin(7/2*d*x + 7/2*c) + 693*sqrt(2)*sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c) + 2310*sqrt(2)*sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) + 6930*sqrt(2)*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*C*sqrt(a))/d
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \cos(c + dx)^3 \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(c + d*x)^3*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2),x)
```

```
[Out] int(cos(c + d*x)^3*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**3*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.374 $\int \cos^2(c+dx)\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}(A+B\cos(c+dx)+$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=193

$$\frac{2(21A+18B+16C)\sin(c+dx)(a\cos(c+dx)+a)^{3/2}}{105ad} - \frac{4(21A+18B+16C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}{315d} + \frac{2a}{d}$$

[Out]  $2/105*(21*A+18*B+16*C)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d+2/45*a*(21*A+18*B+16*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)+2/63*a*(9*B+C)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)-4/315*(21*A+18*B+16*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/d+2/9*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.47, antiderivative size = 193, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.116$ , Rules used = {3045, 2981, 2759, 2751, 2646}

$$\frac{2(21A+18B+16C)\sin(c+dx)(a\cos(c+dx)+a)^{3/2}}{105ad} - \frac{4(21A+18B+16C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}{315d} + \frac{2a}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(2*a*(21*A + 18*B + 16*C)*\sin[c + d*x])/(45*d*\sqrt{a + a*\cos[c + d*x]}) + (2*a*(9*B + C)*\cos[c + d*x]^3*\sin[c + d*x])/(63*d*\sqrt{a + a*\cos[c + d*x]}) - (4*(21*A + 18*B + 16*C)*\sqrt{a + a*\cos[c + d*x]}*\sin[c + d*x])/(315*d) + (2*C*\cos[c + d*x]^3*\sqrt{a + a*\cos[c + d*x]}*\sin[c + d*x])/(9*d) + (2*(21*A + 18*B + 16*C)*(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*\sin[c + d*x])/(105*a*d)$

#### Rule 2646

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2751

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))/(b\*(m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

#### Rule 2759

Int[sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2\*((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(b\*(m + 1) - a\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, m}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

#### Rule 2981

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*b\*B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(2\*n + 3)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[(A\*b\*d\*(2\*n + 3) - B\*(b\*c - 2\*a\*d\*(n + 1)))/(b\*d\*(2\*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 -

$b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ !\text{LtQ}[n, -1]$

### Rule 3045

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x])^{m_.)}((c_.) + (d_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x])^{n_.)}((A_.) + (B_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x] + (C_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x])^2, x\_Symbol] \ :> \ -\text{Simp}[(C\cos[e + fx](a + b\sin[e + fx])^m(c + d\sin[e + fx])^{n+1})/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), \text{Int}[(a + b\sin[e + fx])^m(c + d\sin[e + fx])^n\text{Simp}[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*\sin[e + fx], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ !\text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[m + n + 2, 0]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \cos^2(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a\cos(c + dx)} (A + B\cos(c + dx) + C\cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{2C\cos^3(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a\cos(c + dx)}}{9d} \\ &= \frac{2a(9B + C)\cos^3(c + dx)\sin(c + dx)}{63d\sqrt{a + a\cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{2a(9B + C)\cos^3(c + dx)\sin(c + dx)}{63d\sqrt{a + a\cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{2a(9B + C)\cos^3(c + dx)\sin(c + dx)}{63d\sqrt{a + a\cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{2a(21A + 18B + 16C)\sin(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a\cos(c + dx)}}{45d\sqrt{a + a\cos(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.72, size = 114, normalized size = 0.59

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)}((672A + 94(9B + 8C))\cos(c + dx) + 4(63A + 54B + 83C)\cos(2(c + dx)))}{1260d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*(1596\*A + 1368\*B + 1321\*C + (672\*A + 94\*(9\*B + 8\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 4\*(63\*A + 54\*B + 83\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 90\*B\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 80\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 35\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)])\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/(1260\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.41, size = 108, normalized size = 0.56

$$\frac{2(35C\cos(dx + c)^4 + 5(9B + 8C)\cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(21A + 18B + 16C)\cos(dx + c)^2 + 4(21A + 18B + 16C)\cos(dx + c) + 128C)\sqrt{a\cos(dx + c) + a}\sin(dx + c)}{315(d\cos(dx + c) + d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 2/315\*(35\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 5\*(9\*B + 8\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(21\*A + 18\*B + 16\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 4\*(21\*A + 18\*B + 16\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 168\*A + 144\*B + 128\*C)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(d\*cos(d\*x + c) + d)

**giac** [A] time = 0.76, size = 261, normalized size = 1.35

$$\frac{1}{2520} \sqrt{2} \left( \frac{35 C \operatorname{sgn} \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right) \sin \left( \frac{9}{2} dx + \frac{9}{2} c \right)}{d} + \frac{45 \left( 2 B \operatorname{sgn} \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right) + C \operatorname{sgn} \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right) \right)}{d} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/2520\*sqrt(2)\*(35\*C\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))\*sin(9/2\*d\*x + 9/2\*c)/d + 45\*(2\*B\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + C\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))\*sin(7/2\*d\*x + 7/2\*c)/d + 126\*(2\*A\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + B\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 2\*C\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))\*sin(5/2\*d\*x + 5/2\*c)/d + 210\*(2\*A\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 3\*B\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 2\*C\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))\*sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c)/d + 1260\*(2\*A\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + C\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))\*sin(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/d + 630\*(3\*B\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + C\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))\*sin(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/d)\*sqrt(a)

**maple** [A] time = 0.64, size = 130, normalized size = 0.67

$$\frac{2 \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) a \sin \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \left( 560 C \left( \sin^8 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + (-360 B - 1440 C) \left( \sin^6 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + (252 A + 756 B + 1512 C) \left( \sin^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + (-420 A - 630 B - 840 C) \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + 315 A + 315 B + 315 C \right) \sqrt{2}}{315 \sqrt{a} \left( \cos^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out] 2/315\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(560\*C\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8+(-360\*B-1440\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+(252\*A+756\*B+1512\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+(-420\*A-630\*B-840\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+315\*A+315\*B+315\*C)\*2^(1/2)/(a\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [A] time = 0.66, size = 194, normalized size = 1.01

$$\frac{84 \left( 3 \sqrt{2} \sin \left( \frac{5}{2} dx + \frac{5}{2} c \right) + 5 \sqrt{2} \sin \left( \frac{3}{2} dx + \frac{3}{2} c \right) + 30 \sqrt{2} \sin \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right) A \sqrt{a} + 18 \left( 5 \sqrt{2} \sin \left( \frac{7}{2} dx + \frac{7}{2} c \right) + 7 \sqrt{2} \sin \left( \frac{5}{2} dx + \frac{5}{2} c \right) + 35 \sqrt{2} \sin \left( \frac{3}{2} dx + \frac{3}{2} c \right) + 105 \sqrt{2} \sin \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right) B \sqrt{a} + (35 \sqrt{2} \sin \left( \frac{9}{2} dx + \frac{9}{2} c \right) + 45 \sqrt{2} \sin \left( \frac{7}{2} dx + \frac{7}{2} c \right) + 252 \sqrt{2} \sin \left( \frac{5}{2} dx + \frac{5}{2} c \right) + 420 \sqrt{2} \sin \left( \frac{3}{2} dx + \frac{3}{2} c \right) + 1890 \sqrt{2} \sin \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right)) C \sqrt{a}}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/2520\*(84\*(3\*sqrt(2)\*sin(5/2\*d\*x + 5/2\*c) + 5\*sqrt(2)\*sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c) + 30\*sqrt(2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))\*A\*sqrt(a) + 18\*(5\*sqrt(2)\*sin(7/2\*d\*x + 7/2\*c) + 7\*sqrt(2)\*sin(5/2\*d\*x + 5/2\*c) + 35\*sqrt(2)\*sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c) + 105\*sqrt(2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))\*B\*sqrt(a) + (35\*sqrt(2)\*sin(9/2\*d\*x + 9/2\*c) + 45\*sqrt(2)\*sin(7/2\*d\*x + 7/2\*c) + 252\*sqrt(2)\*sin(5/2\*d\*x + 5/2\*c) + 420\*sqrt(2)\*sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c) + 1890\*sqrt(2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))\*C\*sqrt(a)/d

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \cos(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \left( C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A \right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(c + d*x)^2*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)
```

```
[Out] int(cos(c + d*x)^2*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**2*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2), x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.375 $\int \cos(c+dx)\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)} (A+B\cos(c+dx) + C\cos^2(c+dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=147

$$\frac{2(35A-14B+18C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}{105d} + \frac{2a(35A+49B+27C)\sin(c+dx)}{105d\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{2(7B+C)\sin(c+dx)}{35a}$$

[Out] 2/35\*(7\*B+C)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d+2/105\*a\*(35\*A+49\*B+27\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+2/105\*(35\*A-14\*B+18\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d+2/7\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.35, antiderivative size = 147, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.122$ , Rules used = {3045, 2968, 3023, 2751, 2646}

$$\frac{2(35A-14B+18C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}{105d} + \frac{2a(35A+49B+27C)\sin(c+dx)}{105d\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{2(7B+C)\sin(c+dx)}{35a}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (2\*a\*(35\*A + 49\*B + 27\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(105\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*(35\*A - 14\*B + 18\*C)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(105\*d) + (2\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(7\*d) + (2\*(7\*B + C)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(35\*a\*d)

#### Rule 2646

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2751

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))/(b\*(m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

#### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3045

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_) + (C_)*sin[(e_
) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n
+ 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n +
2))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x
] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m
, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]

```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cos(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{2C \cos^2(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{7d} \\
&= \frac{2C \cos^2(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{7d} \\
&= \frac{2C \cos^2(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{7d} \\
&= \frac{2(35A - 14B + 18C) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{105d} \\
&= \frac{2a(35A + 49B + 27C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.40, size = 86, normalized size = 0.59

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} ((140A + 112B + 141C) \cos(c + dx) + 280A + 6(7B + 6C) \cos(2(c + dx)))}{210d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + a*Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos
[c + d*x]^2), x]

```

```

[Out] (Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*(280*A + 266*B + 228*C + (140*A + 112*B + 141*C
)*Cos[c + d*x] + 6*(7*B + 6*C)*Cos[2*(c + d*x)] + 15*C*Cos[3*(c + d*x)])*Tan
n[(c + d*x)/2])/(210*d)

```

**fricas [A]** time = 0.44, size = 87, normalized size = 0.59

$$\frac{2(15C \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(7B + 6C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (35A + 28B + 24C) \cos(dx + c) + 70A + 56B + 48C) \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a}}{105(d \cos(dx + c) + d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)
, x, algorithm="fricas")

```

```

[Out] 2/105*(15*C*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(7*B + 6*C)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (35*A + 28*B +
24*C)*cos(d*x + c) + 70*A + 56*B + 48*C)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sin(d*x +
c)/(d*cos(d*x + c) + d)

```

**giac [A]** time = 0.54, size = 182, normalized size = 1.24

$$\frac{1}{420} \sqrt{2} \left( \frac{15 C \operatorname{sgn}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right) \sin\left(\frac{7}{2} dx + \frac{7}{2} c\right)}{d} + \frac{21 \left(2 B \operatorname{sgn}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right)\right) + C \operatorname{sgn}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right)}{d} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{420}\sqrt{2}*(15*C*\text{sgn}(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\sin(7/2*d*x + 7/2*c)/d + 21*(2*B*\text{sgn}(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) + C*\text{sgn}(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)))*\sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c)/d + 35*(4*A*\text{sgn}(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) + 2*B*\text{sgn}(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) + 3*C*\text{sgn}(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)))*\sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c)/d + 105*(4*A*\text{sgn}(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) + 4*B*\text{sgn}(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) + 3*C*\text{sgn}(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)))*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/d)*\sqrt{a}$

**maple** [A] time = 0.67, size = 108, normalized size = 0.73

$$\frac{2 \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) a \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \left(-120C \left(\sin^6\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (84B + 252C) \left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (-70A - 140B - 210C) \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + C}{105 \sqrt{a} \left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out]  $\frac{2/105*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-120*C*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+(84*B+252*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+(-70*A-140*B-210*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+105*A+105*B+105*C)*2^{1/2}/(a*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}/d}$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.62, size = 152, normalized size = 1.03

$$\frac{140 \left(\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{3}{2} dx + \frac{3}{2} c\right) + 3 \sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right) A \sqrt{a} + 14 \left(3 \sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{5}{2} dx + \frac{5}{2} c\right) + 5 \sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{3}{2} dx + \frac{3}{2} c\right) + 30 \sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right) B \sqrt{a} + 3 \left(5 \sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{7}{2} dx + \frac{7}{2} c\right) + 7 \sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{5}{2} dx + \frac{5}{2} c\right) + 35 \sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{3}{2} dx + \frac{3}{2} c\right) + 105 \sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right) C \sqrt{a}}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{420}*(140*(\sqrt{2}*\sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) + 3*\sqrt{2}*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*A*\sqrt{a} + 14*(3*\sqrt{2}*\sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c) + 5*\sqrt{2}*\sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) + 30*\sqrt{2}*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*B*\sqrt{a} + 3*(5*\sqrt{2}*\sin(7/2*d*x + 7/2*c) + 7*\sqrt{2}*\sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c) + 35*\sqrt{2}*\sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) + 105*\sqrt{2}*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*C*\sqrt{a})/d$

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \cos(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \left(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A\right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int(cos(c + d\*x)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out] Timed out



### 3.376 $\int \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=104

$$\frac{2a(15A + 5B + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2(5B - 2C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{15d} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)(a \cos(c + dx) + a)}{5ad}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{5}C(a+a\cos(dx+c))^{3/2}\sin(dx+c)/a+d+2/15*a*(15*A+5*B+7*C)*\sin(dx+c)/d/(a+a\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}+2/15*(5*B-2*C)*\sin(dx+c)*(a+a\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.15, antiderivative size = 104, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.086$ , Rules used = {3023, 2751, 2646}

$$\frac{2a(15A + 5B + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2(5B - 2C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{15d} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)(a \cos(c + dx) + a)}{5ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(2*a*(15*A + 5*B + 7*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(5*B - 2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d) + (2*C*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*a*d)$

#### Rule 2646

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2751

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))/(b\*(m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5ad} + \frac{2 \int \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx) dx}{15d} \\ &= \frac{2(5B - 2C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15d} \\ &= \frac{2a(15A + 5B + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(5B - 2C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{15d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.18, size = 67, normalized size = 0.64

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\sqrt{a(\cos(c+dx)+1)}(30A+2(5B+4C)\cos(c+dx)+20B+3C\cos(2(c+dx))+19C)}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*(30\*A + 20\*B + 19\*C + 2\*(5\*B + 4\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 3\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/(15\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.43, size = 67, normalized size = 0.64

$$\frac{2\left(3C\cos(dx+c)^2+(5B+4C)\cos(dx+c)+15A+10B+8C\right)\sqrt{a\cos(dx+c)+a}\sin(dx+c)}{15(d\cos(dx+c)+d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 2/15\*(3\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (5\*B + 4\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 15\*A + 10\*B + 8\*C)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(d\*cos(d\*x + c) + d)

**giac [A]** time = 1.05, size = 139, normalized size = 1.34

$$\frac{1}{30}\sqrt{2}\left(\frac{3C\operatorname{sgn}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)\sin\left(\frac{5}{2}dx+\frac{5}{2}c\right)}{d}+\frac{30B\operatorname{sgn}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)}{d}+\frac{5\left(2B\operatorname{sgn}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)+C\operatorname{sgn}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)\right)\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)}{d}\right)\sqrt{a}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/30\*sqrt(2)\*(3\*C\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))\*sin(5/2\*d\*x + 5/2\*c)/d + 30\*B\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))\*sin(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/d + 5\*(2\*B\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + C\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))\*sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c)/d + 30\*(2\*A\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + C\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))\*sin(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/d)\*sqrt(a)

**maple [A]** time = 0.60, size = 86, normalized size = 0.83

$$\frac{2\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)a\sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\left(12C\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)+(-10B-20C)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)+15A+15B+15C\right)\sqrt{2}}{15\sqrt{a}\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out] 2/15\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(12\*C\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+(-10\*B-20\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+15\*A+15\*B+15\*C)\*2^(1/2)/(a\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/d

**maxima [A]** time = 0.59, size = 106, normalized size = 1.02

$$\frac{60\sqrt{2}A\sqrt{a}\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)+10\left(\sqrt{2}\sin\left(\frac{3}{2}dx+\frac{3}{2}c\right)+3\sqrt{2}\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)B\sqrt{a}+\left(3\sqrt{2}\sin\left(\frac{5}{2}dx+\frac{5}{2}c\right)+10\sqrt{2}\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)C\sqrt{a}}{30d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/30*(60*sqrt(2)*A*sqrt(a)*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 10*(sqrt(2)*sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) + 3*sqrt(2)*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*B*sqrt(a) + (3*sqrt(2)*sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c) + 5*sqrt(2)*sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) + 30*sqrt(2)*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*C*sqrt(a))/d
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \left( C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A \right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)
```

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \sqrt{a (\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left( A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(sqrt(a*(cos(c + d*x) + 1))*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)**2), x)
```

$$3.377 \quad \int \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \left( A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=100

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a} A \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{d} + \frac{2a(3B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{3d}$$

[Out] 2\*A\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*a^(1/2)/d+2/3\*a\*(3\*B+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+2/3\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.27, antiderivative size = 100, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.098$ , Rules used = {3045, 2981, 2773, 206}

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a} A \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{d} + \frac{2a(3B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x], x]

[Out] (2\*Sqrt[a]\*A\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/d + (2\*a\*(3\*B + C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*C\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d)

#### Rule 206

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(1\*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

#### Rule 2773

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]/((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*b)/f, Subst[Int[1/(b\*c + a\*d - d\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2981

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*b\*B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(2\*n + 3)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[(A\*b\*d\*(2\*n + 3) - B\*(b\*c - 2\*a\*d\*(n + 1)))/(b\*d\*(2\*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]

#### Rule 3045

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*b\*d\*(m + n

+ 2) + C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx &= \frac{2C\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= \frac{2a(3B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C\sqrt{a}}{3d} \\ &= \frac{2a(3B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C\sqrt{a}}{3d} \\ &= \frac{2\sqrt{a} A \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{d} + \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.19, size = 84, normalized size = 0.84

$$\frac{\sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(3\sqrt{2} A \tanh^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) + 2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) (3B + C \cos(c + dx))\right)}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x], x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*(3\*Sqrt[2]\*A\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + 2\*(3\*B + 2\*C + C\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(3\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.96, size = 142, normalized size = 1.42

$$\frac{3(A \cos(dx + c) + A)\sqrt{a} \log\left(\frac{a \cos(dx+c)^3 - 7a \cos(dx+c)^2 - 4\sqrt{a} \cos(dx+c) + a \sqrt{a} (\cos(dx+c) - 2) \sin(dx+c) + 8a}{\cos(dx+c)^3 + \cos(dx+c)^2}\right) + 4(C \cos(dx + c) + B)}{6(d \cos(dx + c) + d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/6\*(3\*(A\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(a)\*log((a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - 7\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 4\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(a)\*(cos(d\*x + c) - 2)\*sin(d\*x + c) + 8\*a)/(cos(d\*x + c)^3 + cos(d\*x + c)^2)) + 4\*(C\*cos(d\*x + c) + 3\*B + 2\*C)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(d\*cos(d\*x + c) + d)

**giac [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple [B]** time = 2.01, size = 272, normalized size = 2.72

$$\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \sqrt{a \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left( -4C\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \sqrt{a} \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 3A \ln \left( \frac{4\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}}{2 \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right)} \right) \right)$$


---


$$3\sqrt{a}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x)

[Out] 1/3/a^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-4\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+3\*A\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a+3\*A\*ln(-4/(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a+6\*B\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+6\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2))/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/d

**maxima [A]** time = 0.54, size = 57, normalized size = 0.57

$$\frac{6\sqrt{2}B\sqrt{a}\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + \left(\sqrt{2}\sin\left(\frac{3}{2}dx + \frac{3}{2}c\right) + 3\sqrt{2}\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)C\sqrt{a}}{3d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/3\*(6\*sqrt(2)\*B\*sqrt(a)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + (sqrt(2)\*sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c) + 3\*sqrt(2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))\*C\*sqrt(a))/d

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x), x)

[Out] int(((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x), x)

**sympy [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x)

[Out] Integral(sqrt(a\*(cos(c + d\*x) + 1))\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*sec(c + d\*x), x)

$$3.378 \quad \int \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \left( A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=98

$$\frac{\sqrt{a}(A+2B) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{d} - \frac{a(A-2C) \sin(c+dx)}{d\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{A \tan(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}{d}$$

[Out] (A+2\*B)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*a^(1/2)/d-a\*(A-2\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+A\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.31, antiderivative size = 98, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.093$ , Rules used = {3043, 2981, 2773, 206}

$$\frac{\sqrt{a}(A+2B) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{d} - \frac{a(A-2C) \sin(c+dx)}{d\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{A \tan(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2,x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a]\*(A + 2\*B)\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/d - (a\*(A - 2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (A\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/d

#### Rule 206

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(1\*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

#### Rule 2773

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]/((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*b)/f, Subst[Int[1/(b\*c + a\*d - d\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2981

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^n, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*b\*B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(2\*n + 3)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[(A\*b\*d\*(2\*n + 3) - B\*(b\*c - 2\*a\*d\*(n + 1)))/(b\*d\*(2\*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]

#### Rule 3043

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c

```
+ d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c
*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n
+ 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m,
-2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{d} \\ &= -\frac{a(A - 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{A\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{d} \\ &= -\frac{a(A - 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{A\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{d} \\ &= \frac{\sqrt{a} (A + 2B) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \right)}{d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.29, size = 95, normalized size = 0.97

$$\frac{\sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec(c + dx) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left( \sqrt{2} (A + 2B) \cos(c + dx) \tanh^{-1} \left( \sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \right) \right) + 2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Sqrt[a + a*Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*
Sec[c + d*x]^2,x]
```

```
[Out] (Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]*Sec[c + d*x]*(Sqrt[2]*(A + 2*B)
)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[2]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]]*Cos[c + d*x] + 2*(A + 2*C*Cos[c + d*x])
*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]))/(2*d)
```

**fricas [A]** time = 0.45, size = 163, normalized size = 1.66

$$\frac{\left( (A + 2B) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (A + 2B) \cos(dx + c) \right) \sqrt{a} \log \left( \frac{a \cos(dx+c)^3 - 7a \cos(dx+c)^2 - 4\sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a} \sqrt{a} (\cos(dx+c)-2) \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)^3 + \cos(dx+c)^2} \right)}{4 \left( d \cos(dx + c)^2 + d \cos(dx + c) \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)
^2,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/4*(((A + 2*B)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (A + 2*B)*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(a)*log((a*cos
(d*x + c)^3 - 7*a*cos(d*x + c)^2 - 4*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(a)*(cos(
d*x + c) - 2)*sin(d*x + c) + 8*a)/(cos(d*x + c)^3 + cos(d*x + c)^2)) + 4*(2
*C*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sin(d*x + c)/(d*cos(d*x + c)
^2 + d*cos(d*x + c))
```

**giac [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple [B]** time = 2.22, size = 694, normalized size = 7.08

$$\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \sqrt{a \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left( \left( -2A \ln\left( \frac{4\left(\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \sqrt{a} - a\sqrt{2} \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) + 2a\right)}{-2\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) + \sqrt{2}} \right) a - 2A \ln\left( \frac{4\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}}{\dots} \right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x)

[Out] cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((-2\*A\*ln(-4/(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a-2\*A\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a-4\*B\*ln(-4/(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a-4\*B\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a-8\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2))\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+A\*ln(-4/(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a+A\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a+2\*A\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+2\*B\*ln(-4/(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a+4\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2))/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-2^(1/2))/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2))/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/d

**maxima [B]** time = 0.60, size = 731, normalized size = 7.46

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/4\*(8\*sqrt(2)\*C\*sqrt(a)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - (4\*sqrt(2)\*cos(5/2\*d\*x + 5/2\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 4\*sqrt(2)\*cos(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) - 4\*sqrt(2)\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)\*sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c) - (cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*log(2\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(d\*x + c), cos(d\*x + c)))^2 + 2\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(d\*x + c), cos(d\*x + c)))^2 + 2\*sqrt(2)\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(d\*x + c), cos(d\*x + c)))) + 2\*sqrt(2)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(d\*x + c), cos(d\*x + c)))) + 2) + (cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*log(2\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(d\*x + c), cos(d\*x + c)))^2 + 2\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(d\*x + c), cos(d\*x + c)))^2 + 2\*sqrt(2)\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(d\*x + c), cos(d\*x + c)))) - 2\*sqrt(2)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(d\*x + c), cos(d\*x + c)))) + 2) - (cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*log(2\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(d\*x + c), cos(d\*x + c)))^2 + 2\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(d\*x + c), cos(d\*x + c)))^2 - 2\*sqrt(2)\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(d\*x + c), cos(d\*x + c)))) + 2\*sqrt(2)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(d\*x + c), cos(d\*x + c)))) + 2) + (cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2

```
*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*log(2*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(d*x + c), cos(d*x + c)))^2 + 2*
sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(d*x + c), cos(d*x + c)))^2 - 2*sqrt(2)*cos(1/2*arctan2(s
in(d*x + c), cos(d*x + c))) - 2*sqrt(2)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(d*x + c), cos(d
*x + c))) + 2) - 4*(sqrt(2)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + sqrt(2))*sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c
) + 4*(sqrt(2)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sqrt(2)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*sqrt(2)*
cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + sqrt(2))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(d*x + c), cos(d*x + c))) -
4*sqrt(2)*sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c))*A*sqrt(a)/(cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x +
2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))/d
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/co
s(c + d*x)^2,x)
```

```
[Out] int(((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/co
s(c + d*x)^2, x)
```

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \sqrt{a (\cos(c + dx) + 1)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+
c)**2,x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(sqrt(a*(cos(c + d*x) + 1))*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)**2
)*sec(c + d*x)**2, x)
```

$$3.379 \quad \int \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \left( A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=117

$$\frac{\sqrt{a}(3A + 4B + 8C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{4d} + \frac{a(A + 4B) \tan(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{A \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx)}}{2d}$$

[Out] 1/4\*(3\*A+4\*B+8\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*a^(1/2)/d+1/4\*a\*(A+4\*B)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/2\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.35, antiderivative size = 117, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.093$ , Rules used = {3043, 2980, 2773, 206}

$$\frac{\sqrt{a}(3A + 4B + 8C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{4d} + \frac{a(A + 4B) \tan(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{A \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx)}}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3,x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a]\*(3\*A + 4\*B + 8\*C)\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/(4\*d) + (a\*(A + 4\*B)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(4\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (A\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*d)

#### Rule 206

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(1\*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

#### Rule 2773

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*b)/f, Subst[Int[1/(b\*c + a\*d - d\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2980

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^n, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] + Dist[(A\*b\*d\*(2\*n + 3) - B\*(b\*c - 2\*a\*d\*(n + 1)))/(2\*d\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

#### Rule 3043

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^m\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^n\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c

+ d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec(c + dx)}{2d} \\ &= \frac{a(A + 4B) \tan(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{A\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{4d} \\ &= \frac{a(A + 4B) \tan(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{A\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{4d} \\ &= \frac{\sqrt{a} (3A + 4B + 8C) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \right)}{4d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.55, size = 111, normalized size = 0.95

$$\frac{\sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^2(c + dx) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left( \sqrt{2} (3A + 4B + 8C) \cos^2(c + dx) \tanh^{-1} \left( \sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \right) \right)}{8d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3,x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*(Sqrt[2]\*(3\*A + 4\*B + 8\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2 + 2\*(2\*A + (3\*A + 4\*B)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(8\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 0.57, size = 184, normalized size = 1.57

$$\frac{\left( (3A + 4B + 8C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + (3A + 4B + 8C) \cos(dx + c)^2 \right) \sqrt{a} \log \left( \frac{a \cos(dx+c)^3 - 7a \cos(dx+c)^2 - 4\sqrt{a} \cos(dx+c) + a}{\cos(dx+c)^3 + \cos(dx+c)} \right)}{16 \left( d \cos(dx + c)^3 + d \cos(dx + c)^2 \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/16\*(((3\*A + 4\*B + 8\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (3\*A + 4\*B + 8\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(a)\*log((a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - 7\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 4\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(a)\*(cos(d\*x + c) - 2)\*sin(d\*x + c) + 8\*a)/(cos(d\*x + c)^3 + cos(d\*x + c)^2)) + 4\*((3\*A + 4\*B)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*A)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



$$\begin{aligned}
& c) - 2\sqrt{2}\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 2) + \log(2\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 + 2 \\
& * \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 - 2\sqrt{2}\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 2\sqrt{2}\sin(1/ \\
& 2dx + 1/2c) + 2) - \log(2\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 + 2\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c) \\
& ^2 - 2\sqrt{2}\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c) - 2\sqrt{2}\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 2)) * \\
& \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + 12*(\log(2\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 + 2\sin(1/2dx + 1/2 \\
& c)^2 + 2\sqrt{2}\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 2\sqrt{2}\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 2 \\
& ) - \log(2\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 + 2\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 + 2\sqrt{2}\cos \\
& (1/2dx + 1/2c) - 2\sqrt{2}\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 2) + \log(2\cos(1/2dx \\
& + 1/2c)^2 + 2\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 - 2\sqrt{2}\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 2 \\
& * \sqrt{2}\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 2) - \log(2\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 + 2\sin(1 \\
& /2dx + 1/2c)^2 - 2\sqrt{2}\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c) - 2\sqrt{2}\sin(1/2dx \\
& + 1/2c) + 2)) * \cos(2dx + 2c)^2 + 3*(\log(2\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 + 2\sin \\
& (1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 + 2\sqrt{2}\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 2\sqrt{2}\sin(1/2dx \\
& x + 1/2c) + 2) - \log(2\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 + 2\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 + \\
& 2\sqrt{2}\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c) - 2\sqrt{2}\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 2) + \log \\
& (2\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 + 2\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 - 2\sqrt{2}\cos(1/2dx \\
& x + 1/2c) + 2\sqrt{2}\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 2) - \log(2\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c) \\
& ^2 + 2\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 - 2\sqrt{2}\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c) - 2\sqrt{2}(2 \\
& ) * \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 2)) * \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 + 12*(\log(2\cos(1/2dx + 1 \\
& /2c)^2 + 2\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 + 2\sqrt{2}\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 2\sqrt{2} \\
& \sqrt{2}\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 2) - \log(2\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 + 2\sin(1/2dx \\
& x + 1/2c)^2 + 2\sqrt{2}\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c) - 2\sqrt{2}\sin(1/2dx + 1/ \\
& 2c) + 2) + \log(2\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 + 2\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 - 2\sqrt{2} \\
& \sqrt{2}\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 2\sqrt{2}\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 2) - \log(2\cos \\
& (1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 + 2\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 - 2\sqrt{2}\cos(1/2dx + 1/ \\
& 2c) - 2\sqrt{2}\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 2)) * \sin(2dx + 2c)^2 - 24\sqrt{2} \\
& * \cos(7/2dx + 7/2c) * \sin(2dx + 2c) - 8\sqrt{2}\cos(5/2dx + 5/2c) * \sin \\
& (2dx + 2c) + 2*(6*(\log(2\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 + 2\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c) \\
& ^2 + 2\sqrt{2}\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 2\sqrt{2}\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 2) - \\
& \log(2\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 + 2\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 + 2\sqrt{2}\cos(1/ \\
& 2dx + 1/2c) - 2\sqrt{2}\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 2) + \log(2\cos(1/2dx + \\
& 1/2c)^2 + 2\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 - 2\sqrt{2}\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 2\sqrt{2} \\
& \sqrt{2}\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 2) - \log(2\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 + 2\sin(1/2dx \\
& + 1/2c)^2 - 2\sqrt{2}\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c) - 2\sqrt{2}\sin(1/2dx + 1 \\
& /2c) + 2)) * \cos(2dx + 2c) + 6\sqrt{2}\sin(7/2dx + 7/2c) + 2\sqrt{2}\sin \\
& (5/2dx + 5/2c) - 2\sqrt{2}\sin(3/2dx + 3/2c) - 6\sqrt{2}\sin(1/2dx \\
& x + 1/2c) + 3*\log(2\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 + 2\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 + 2\sqrt{2} \\
& \sqrt{2}\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 2\sqrt{2}\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 2) - 3*\log( \\
& 2\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 + 2\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 + 2\sqrt{2}\cos(1/2dx \\
& + 1/2c) - 2\sqrt{2}\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 2) + 3*\log(2\cos(1/2dx + 1/2 \\
& c)^2 + 2\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 - 2\sqrt{2}\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 2\sqrt{2} \\
& (2) * \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 2) - 3*\log(2\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 + 2\sin(1/2dx \\
& x + 1/2c)^2 - 2\sqrt{2}\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c) - 2\sqrt{2}\sin(1/2dx + 1/ \\
& 2c) + 2)) * \cos(4dx + 4c) - 4*(2\sqrt{2}\sin(3/2dx + 3/2c) + 6\sqrt{2} \\
& * \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c) - 3*\log(2\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 + 2\sin(1/2dx + 1/ \\
& 2c)^2 + 2\sqrt{2}\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 2\sqrt{2}\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c) + \\
& 2) + 3*\log(2\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 + 2\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 + 2\sqrt{2}) * \\
& \cos(1/2dx + 1/2c) - 2\sqrt{2}\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 2) - 3*\log(2\cos(1/ \\
& 2dx + 1/2c)^2 + 2\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 - 2\sqrt{2}\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c \\
& ) + 2\sqrt{2}\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 2) + 3*\log(2\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 + \\
& 2\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 - 2\sqrt{2}\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c) - 2\sqrt{2}\sin(1 \\
& /2dx + 1/2c) + 2)) * \cos(2dx + 2c) + 4*(3*(\log(2\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 \\
& + 2\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 + 2\sqrt{2}\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 2\sqrt{2}\sin \\
& (1/2dx + 1/2c) + 2) - \log(2\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 + 2\sin(1/2dx + 1/ \\
& 2c)^2 + 2\sqrt{2}\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c) - 2\sqrt{2}\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c) + \\
& 2) + \log(2\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 + 2\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 - 2\sqrt{2}\cos \\
& (1/2dx + 1/2c) + 2\sqrt{2}\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 2) - \log(2\cos(1/2dx \\
& x + 1/2c)^2 + 2\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 - 2\sqrt{2}\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c) - \\
& 2\sqrt{2}\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 2)) * \sin(2dx + 2c) - 3\sqrt{2}\cos(7/2dx
\end{aligned}$$

```

*x + 7/2*c) - sqrt(2)*cos(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c) + sqrt(2)*cos(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) +
3*sqrt(2)*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 12*(2*sqrt(2)*cos(2*d*x
+ 2*c) + sqrt(2))*sin(7/2*d*x + 7/2*c) + 4*(2*sqrt(2)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + s
qrt(2))*sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c) + 8*(sqrt(2)*cos(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) + 3*sqrt(2)*
cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) - 4*sqrt(2)*sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) - 1
2*sqrt(2)*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 3*log(2*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*sin(1/2
*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*sqrt(2)*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*sqrt(2)*sin(1/2*d*x +
1/2*c) + 2) - 3*log(2*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2
*sqrt(2)*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2*sqrt(2)*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) + 3*log
(2*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 2*sqrt(2)*cos(1/2*d*
x + 1/2*c) + 2*sqrt(2)*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) - 3*log(2*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/
2*c)^2 + 2*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 2*sqrt(2)*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2*sqrt
(2)*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2))*A*sqrt(a)/(2*(2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*cos(4*
d*x + 4*c) + cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2
+ 4*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*cos(2*d*x
+ 2*c) + 1) - 4*(4*sqrt(2)*cos(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*sqrt(
2)*cos(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) - 4*sqrt(2)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)*sin(3
/2*d*x + 3/2*c) - (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x +
2*c) + 1)*log(2*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(d*x + c), cos(d*x + c)))^2 + 2*sin(1/2*
arctan2(sin(d*x + c), cos(d*x + c)))^2 + 2*sqrt(2)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(d*x
+ c), cos(d*x + c))) + 2*sqrt(2)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(d*x + c), cos(d*x + c)
)) + 2) + (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1
)*log(2*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(d*x + c), cos(d*x + c)))^2 + 2*sin(1/2*arctan2(
sin(d*x + c), cos(d*x + c)))^2 + 2*sqrt(2)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(d*x + c), co
s(d*x + c))) - 2*sqrt(2)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(d*x + c), cos(d*x + c))) + 2)
- (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*log(2*
cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(d*x + c), cos(d*x + c)))^2 + 2*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(d*x
+ c), cos(d*x + c)))^2 - 2*sqrt(2)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(d*x + c), cos(d*x +
c))) + 2*sqrt(2)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(d*x + c), cos(d*x + c))) + 2) + (cos(2
*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*log(2*cos(1/2*
arctan2(sin(d*x + c), cos(d*x + c)))^2 + 2*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(d*x + c), co
s(d*x + c)))^2 - 2*sqrt(2)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(d*x + c), cos(d*x + c))) - 2
*sqrt(2)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(d*x + c), cos(d*x + c))) + 2) - 4*(sqrt(2)*cos
(2*d*x + 2*c) + sqrt(2))*sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c) + 4*(sqrt(2)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)
^2 + sqrt(2)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*sqrt(2)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + sqrt(2))*sin
(1/2*arctan2(sin(d*x + c), cos(d*x + c))) - 4*sqrt(2)*sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c))
*B*sqrt(a)/(cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) +
1))/d

```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/co  
s(c + d\*x)^3,x)

[Out] int(((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/co  
s(c + d\*x)^3, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+  
c)\*\*3,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.380 \quad \int \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \left( A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=163

$$\frac{a(5A + 6B + 8C) \tan(c + dx)}{8d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{\sqrt{a} (5A + 6B + 8C) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \right)}{8d} + \frac{a(A + 6B) \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{12d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \dots$$

[Out] 1/8\*(5\*A+6\*B+8\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*a^(1/2)/d+1/8\*a\*(5\*A+6\*B+8\*C)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/12\*a\*(A+6\*B)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/3\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.42, antiderivative size = 163, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.116$ , Rules used = {3043, 2980, 2772, 2773, 206}

$$\frac{a(5A + 6B + 8C) \tan(c + dx)}{8d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{\sqrt{a} (5A + 6B + 8C) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \right)}{8d} + \frac{a(A + 6B) \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{12d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \dots$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4,x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a]\*(5\*A + 6\*B + 8\*C)\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/(8\*d) + (a\*(5\*A + 6\*B + 8\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(8\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (a\*(A + 6\*B)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(12\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (A\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*d)

#### Rule 206

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(1\*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]\*x]/Rt[a, 2])/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

#### Rule 2772

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[((2\*n + 3)\*(b\*c - a\*d))/(2\*b\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && NeQ[2\*n + 3, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2773

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]/((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*b)/f, Subst[Int[1/(b\*c + a\*d - d\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2980

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*



$(b*c + a*d)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]], x] + \text{Dist}[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1))]/(2*d*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \& \& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \& \& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \& \& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \& \& \text{LtQ}[n, -1]$

### Rule 3043

$\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{sin}[e + f*x])^m * (c + d*\text{sin}[e + f*x])^n, x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x] * (a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m * (c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{n+1} / (d*f*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*d*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m * (c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{n+1} * \text{Simp}[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n+1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c*m + b*d*(n+1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m+n+2) - C*(c^2*(m+1) + d^2*(n+1)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x] \& \& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \& \& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \& \& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \& \& !\text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}] \& \& (\text{LtQ}[n, -1] || \text{EqQ}[m + n + 2, 0])$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^2(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= \frac{a(A + 6B) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{12d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{a(5A + 6B + 8C) \tan(c + dx)}{8d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{a(5A + 6B + 8C) \tan(c + dx)}{8d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{\sqrt{a} (5A + 6B + 8C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{8d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.16, size = 138, normalized size = 0.85

$$\frac{\sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^3(c + dx) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) (3(5A + 6B + 8C) \cos(2(c + dx)) + 4(5A + 6B + 8C))\right)}{48d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4, x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*(3\*Sqrt[2]\*(5\*A + 6\*B + 8\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3 + (31\*A + 18\*B + 24\*C + 4\*(5\*A + 6\*B)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 3\*(5\*A + 6\*B + 8\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(48\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.57, size = 206, normalized size = 1.26

$$\frac{3\left((5A + 6B + 8C) \cos(dx + c)^4 + (5A + 6B + 8C) \cos(dx + c)^3\right) \sqrt{a} \log\left(\frac{a \cos(dx+c)^3 - 7a \cos(dx+c)^2 - 4\sqrt{a} \cos(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)^3 + \cos(dx+c)}\right)}{96(d \cos(dx+c))}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/96\*(3\*((5\*A + 6\*B + 8\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (5\*A + 6\*B + 8\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)\*sqrt(a)\*log((a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - 7\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 4\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(a)\*(cos(d\*x + c) - 2)\*sin(d\*x + c) + 8\*a)/(cos(d\*x + c)^3 + cos(d\*x + c)^2)) + 4\*(3\*(5\*A + 6\*B + 8\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(5\*A + 6\*B)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 8\*A)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 2.50, size = 1897, normalized size = 11.64

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x)

[Out] 1/6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-24\*a\*(5\*A\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))+5\*A\*ln(-4/(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))+6\*B\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))+6\*B\*ln(-4/(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))+8\*C\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))+8\*C\*ln(-4/(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a)))\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+12\*(10\*A\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+12\*B\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+16\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+15\*A\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a+15\*A\*ln(-4/(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a+18\*B\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a+18\*B\*ln(-4/(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a+24\*C\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a+24\*C\*ln(-4/(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-2\*(80\*A\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+96\*B\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+96\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+45\*A\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a+45\*A\*ln(-4/(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a+54\*B\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a+54\*B\*ln(-4/(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a+72\*C\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2))

$$\begin{aligned} & /2)) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} + a * 2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2 * d * x + \\ & 1/2 * c) + 2 * a) * a + 72 * C * \ln(-4 / (-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2^{(1/2)})) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1 \\ & /2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} - a * 2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2 * a) * a) * \sin(1/ \\ & 2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 15 * A * \ln(-4 / (-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2^{(1/2)})) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1 \\ & /2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} - a * 2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2 * a) * a + 66 * A * 2^{(1/2)} \\ & * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} + 15 * A * \ln(4 / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) \\ & ) + 2^{(1/2)}) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} + a * 2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/ \\ & 2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2 * a) * a + 18 * B * \ln(-4 / (-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2^{(1/2)})) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a \\ & * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} - a * 2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2 * a) * a + 6 \\ & 0 * B * 2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} + 18 * B * \ln(4 / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x \\ & + 1/2 * c) + 2^{(1/2)}) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} + a * 2^{(1/2)} * \\ & \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2 * a) * a + 24 * C * \ln(-4 / (-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2^{(1/2)})) * (2^{(1 \\ & /2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} - a * 2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2 * a \\ & )) * a + 48 * C * 2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} + 24 * C * \ln(4 / (2 * \cos(1 \\ & /2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2^{(1/2)}) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} + a * 2^{(1/2)} * \\ & \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2 * a) * a) / a^{(1/2)} / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2^{(1/2)})^{3/2} / \\ & (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) - 2^{(1/2)})^{3/2} / \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) / (a * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 \\ & )^{(1/2)} / d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [B] time = 4.57, size = 5728, normalized size = 35.14

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)  
^4,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] -1/96\*((120\*(sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + 3\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 3\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*co  
s(13/2\*d\*x + 13/2\*c) - 8\*(15\*sin(11/2\*d\*x + 11/2\*c) + 50\*sin(9/2\*d\*x + 9/2\*  
c) + 42\*sin(7/2\*d\*x + 7/2\*c) + 3\*sin(5/2\*d\*x + 5/2\*c) - 5\*sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2  
\*c))\*cos(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + 360\*(sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*cos(11/2\*  
d\*x + 11/2\*c) + 1200\*(sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*cos(9/2\*d\*x + 9/  
2\*c) - 24\*(42\*sin(7/2\*d\*x + 7/2\*c) + 3\*sin(5/2\*d\*x + 5/2\*c) - 5\*sin(3/2\*d\*x  
+ 3/2\*c))\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) - 15\*(sqrt(2)\*cos(6\*d\*x + 6\*c)^2 + 9\*sqrt(2)\*co  
s(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 9\*sqrt(2)\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sqrt(2)\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c)^  
2 + 9\*sqrt(2)\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 18\*sqrt(2)\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x +  
2\*c) + 9\*sqrt(2)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*(3\*sqrt(2)\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 3\*sq  
rt(2)\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + sqrt(2))\*cos(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + 6\*(3\*sqrt(2)\*cos(2\*d\*x  
+ 2\*c) + sqrt(2))\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 6\*(sqrt(2)\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + sqrt(2)\*  
sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + 6\*sqrt(2)\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + sqrt(2))\*  
log(2\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(d\*x + c), cos(d\*x + c)))^2 + 2\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(si  
n(d\*x + c), cos(d\*x + c)))^2 + 2\*sqrt(2)\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(d\*x + c), cos(  
d\*x + c))) + 2\*sqrt(2)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(d\*x + c), cos(d\*x + c))) + 2) +  
15\*(sqrt(2)\*cos(6\*d\*x + 6\*c)^2 + 9\*sqrt(2)\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 9\*sqrt(2)\*c  
os(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sqrt(2)\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c)^2 + 9\*sqrt(2)\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)  
^2 + 18\*sqrt(2)\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 9\*sqrt(2)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2  
\*c)^2 + 2\*(3\*sqrt(2)\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 3\*sqrt(2)\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + sqrt(2  
) \* cos(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + 6\*(3\*sqrt(2)\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + sqrt(2))\*cos(4\*d\*x +  
4\*c) + 6\*(sqrt(2)\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + sqrt(2)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*sin(6\*d\*x +  
6\*c) + 6\*sqrt(2)\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + sqrt(2))\*log(2\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(d\*x  
+ c), cos(d\*x + c)))^2 + 2\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(d\*x + c), cos(d\*x + c)))^2 +  
2\*sqrt(2)\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(d\*x + c), cos(d\*x + c))) - 2\*sqrt(2)\*sin(1/2  
\*arctan2(sin(d\*x + c), cos(d\*x + c))) + 2) - 15\*(sqrt(2)\*cos(6\*d\*x + 6\*c)^2  
+ 9\*sqrt(2)\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 9\*sqrt(2)\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sqrt(2)\*si  
n(6\*d\*x + 6\*c)^2 + 9\*sqrt(2)\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 18\*sqrt(2)\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*  
c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 9\*sqrt(2)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*(3\*sqrt(2)\*cos(4\*d\*x  
+ 4\*c) + 3\*sqrt(2)\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + sqrt(2))\*cos(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + 6\*(3\*sq  
rt(2)\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + sqrt(2))\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 6\*(sqrt(2)\*sin(4\*d\*x +  
4\*c) + sqrt(2)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + 6\*sqrt(2)\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2  
\*c) + sqrt(2))\*log(2\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(d\*x + c), cos(d\*x + c)))^2 + 2\*sin



$$\begin{aligned}
& ) * \cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2*\sqrt{2}*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) + \log(2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 2*\sqrt{2}*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) \\
& ) + 2*\sqrt{2}*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) - \log(2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 2*\sqrt{2}*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2*\sqrt{2}*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) \\
& *d*x + 1/2*c) + 2)) * \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 - 24*\sqrt{2}*\cos(7/2*d*x + 7/2*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) - 8*\sqrt{2}*\cos(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 2*(6*(\log(2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sqrt{2}*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*\sqrt{2}*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) - \log(2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sqrt{2}*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2*\sqrt{2}*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) + \log(2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 2*\sqrt{2}*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*\sqrt{2}*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) - \log(2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 2*\sqrt{2}*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2*\sqrt{2}*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2)) * \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 6*\sqrt{2}*\sin(7/2*d*x + 7/2*c) + 2*\sqrt{2}*\sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c) - 2*\sqrt{2}*\sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) - 6*\sqrt{2}*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 3*\log(2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sqrt{2}*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*\sqrt{2}*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) - 3*\log(2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sqrt{2}*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2*\sqrt{2}*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) + 3*\log(2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 2*\sqrt{2}*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*\sqrt{2}*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) - 3*\log(2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 2*\sqrt{2}*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2*\sqrt{2}*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2)) * \cos(4*d*x + 4*c) - 4*(2*\sqrt{2}*\sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) + 6*\sqrt{2}*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 3*\log(2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sqrt{2}*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*\sqrt{2}*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) + 3*\log(2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sqrt{2}*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2*\sqrt{2}*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) - 3*\log(2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 2*\sqrt{2}*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*\sqrt{2}*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) + 3*\log(2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 2*\sqrt{2}*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2*\sqrt{2}*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2)) * \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*(3*(\log(2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sqrt{2}*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*\sqrt{2}*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) - \log(2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sqrt{2}*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2*\sqrt{2}*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) + \log(2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 2*\sqrt{2}*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*\sqrt{2}*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) - \log(2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 2*\sqrt{2}*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2*\sqrt{2}*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2)) * \sin(2*d*x + 2*c) - 3*\sqrt{2}*\cos(7/2*d*x + 7/2*c) - \sqrt{2}*\cos(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c) + \sqrt{2}*\cos(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) + 3*\sqrt{2}*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) * \sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 12*(2*\sqrt{2}*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + \sqrt{2})*\sin(7/2*d*x + 7/2*c) + 4*(2*\sqrt{2}*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + \sqrt{2})*\sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c) + 8*(\sqrt{2}*\cos(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) + 3*\sqrt{2}*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) * \sin(2*d*x + 2*c) - 4*\sqrt{2}*\sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) - 12*\sqrt{2}*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 3*\log(2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sqrt{2}*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*\sqrt{2}*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) - 3*\log(2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sqrt{2}*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2*\sqrt{2}*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) + 3*\log(2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 2*\sqrt{2}*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*\sqrt{2}*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) - 3*\log(2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 2*\sqrt{2}*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2*\sqrt{2}*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2)) * B*\sqrt{a} / (2*(2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1) + 24*(4*\sqrt{2}*\cos(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*\sqrt{2}*\cos(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) - 4*\sqrt{2}*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)*\sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) - (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\log(2*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(d*x + c), \cos(d*x + c)))^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(d*x + c), \cos(d*x + c)))) + 2*\sqrt{2}*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(d*x + c), \cos(d*x + c)))) + 2) + (\cos(2*d*x +
\end{aligned}$$

$2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\log(2*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(d*x + c), \cos(d*x + c)))^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(d*x + c), \cos(d*x + c))))^2 + 2*\sqrt{2}*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(d*x + c), \cos(d*x + c))) - 2*\sqrt{2})*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(d*x + c), \cos(d*x + c))) + 2) - (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\log(2*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(d*x + c), \cos(d*x + c)))^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(d*x + c), \cos(d*x + c))))^2 - 2*\sqrt{2}*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(d*x + c), \cos(d*x + c))) + 2*\sqrt{2})*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(d*x + c), \cos(d*x + c))) + 2) + (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\log(2*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(d*x + c), \cos(d*x + c)))^2 + 2*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(d*x + c), \cos(d*x + c))))^2 - 2*\sqrt{2}*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(d*x + c), \cos(d*x + c))) - 2*\sqrt{2})*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(d*x + c), \cos(d*x + c))) + 2) - 4*(\sqrt{2}*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + \sqrt{2})*\sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c) + 4*(\sqrt{2}*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sqrt{2})*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\sqrt{2}*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + \sqrt{2})*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(d*x + c), \cos(d*x + c))) - 4*\sqrt{2}*\sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c))*C*\sqrt{a}/(\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))/d$

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^4} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^4, x)

[Out] int(((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^4, x)

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*4, x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.381 \quad \int \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \left( A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=209

$$\frac{a(35A + 40B + 48C) \tan(c + dx)}{64d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{\sqrt{a} (35A + 40B + 48C) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \right)}{64d} + \frac{a(35A + 40B + 48C) \tan(c + dx)}{96d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

[Out] 1/64\*(35\*A+40\*B+48\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*a^(1/2)/d+1/64\*a\*(35\*A+40\*B+48\*C)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/96\*a\*(35\*A+40\*B+48\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/24\*a\*(A+8\*B)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/4\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

Rubi [A] time = 0.51, antiderivative size = 209, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.116$ , Rules used = {3043, 2980, 2772, 2773, 206}

$$\frac{a(35A + 40B + 48C) \tan(c + dx)}{64d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{\sqrt{a} (35A + 40B + 48C) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \right)}{64d} + \frac{a(35A + 40B + 48C) \tan(c + dx)}{96d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5,x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a]\*(35\*A + 40\*B + 48\*C)\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/(64\*d) + (a\*(35\*A + 40\*B + 48\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(64\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (a\*(35\*A + 40\*B + 48\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(96\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (a\*(A + 8\*B)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(24\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (A\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(4\*d)

#### Rule 206

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(1\*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

#### Rule 2772

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*((c\_) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[((2\*n + 3)\*(b\*c - a\*d))/(2\*b\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && NeQ[2\*n + 3, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2773

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/((c\_) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*b)/f, Subst[Int[1/(b\*c + a\*d - d\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2980

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(2*d*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3043

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx = \frac{A\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^3(c + dx)}{4d} = \frac{a(A + 8B) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{24d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} = \frac{a(35A + 40B + 48C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{96d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} = \frac{a(35A + 40B + 48C) \tan(c + dx)}{64d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} = \frac{a(35A + 40B + 48C) \tan(c + dx)}{64d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} = \frac{\sqrt{a} (35A + 40B + 48C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\tan(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{64d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.53, size = 168, normalized size = 0.80

$$\frac{\sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(\frac{1}{2} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^4(c + dx) ((539A + 616B + 432C) \cos(c + dx) + 4(35A + 40B + 48C))\right)}{64d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Sqrt[a + a*Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^5,x]
```

```
[Out] (Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*(3*Sqrt[2]*(35*A + 40*B + 48*C)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[2]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2] + ((332*A + 160*B + 192*C + (539*A + 616*B + 432*C)*Cos[c + d*x] + 4*(35*A + 40*B + 48*C)*Cos[2*(c + d*x)] + 105*A*Cos[3*(c + d*x)] + 120*B*Cos[3*(c + d*x)] + 144*C*Cos[3*(c + d*x)]))*Sec[c + d*x]^4*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/2)/(384*d)
```



**fricas** [A] time = 0.71, size = 226, normalized size = 1.08

$$3 \left( (35A + 40B + 48C) \cos(dx + c)^5 + (35A + 40B + 48C) \cos(dx + c)^4 \right) \sqrt{a} \log \left( \frac{a \cos(dx+c)^3 - 7a \cos(dx+c)^2 - 4\sqrt{a}}{\cos(a)} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/768\*(3\*((35\*A + 40\*B + 48\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + (35\*A + 40\*B + 48\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4)\*sqrt(a)\*log((a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - 7\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 4\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(a)\*(cos(d\*x + c) - 2)\*sin(d\*x + c) + 8\*a)/(cos(d\*x + c)^3 + cos(d\*x + c)^2)) + 4\*(3\*(35\*A + 40\*B + 48\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*(35\*A + 40\*B + 48\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 8\*(7\*A + 8\*B)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 48\*A)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 2.69, size = 2370, normalized size = 11.34

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x)

[Out] 1/24\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(48\*a\*(35\*A\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))+35\*A\*ln(-4/(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))+40\*B\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))+40\*B\*ln(-4/(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))+48\*C\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))+48\*C\*ln(-4/(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a)))\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8-48\*(35\*A\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+40\*B\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+48\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+70\*A\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a+70\*A\*ln(-4/(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a+80\*B\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a+80\*B\*ln(-4/(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a+96\*C\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a+96\*C\*ln(-4/(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+8\*(385\*A\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*si

```

n(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+440*B*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+528*C*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+315*A*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+315*A*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+360*B*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+360*B*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+432*C*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+432*C*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-4*(511*A*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+584*B*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+624*C*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+210*A*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+210*A*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+240*B*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+240*B*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+288*C*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+288*C*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+558*A*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+105*A*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+105*A*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+528*B*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+120*B*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+120*B*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+480*C*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+144*C*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+144*C*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a/a^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2))^4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^(1/2))^4/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/d

```

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^5} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^5,x)
```

```
[Out] int(((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^5, x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**5,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.382 $\int \cos^2(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) +$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=243

$$\frac{2a^2(99A + 110B + 84C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{693d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a^2(429A + 374B + 336C) \sin(c + dx)}{495d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2(429A + 374B + 336C)}{d}$$

[Out]  $2/1155*(429*A+374*B+336*C)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/11*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/495*a^2*(429*A+374*B+336*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/693*a^2*(99*A+110*B+84*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-4/3465*a*(429*A+374*B+336*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d+2/99*a*(11*B+3*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.70, antiderivative size = 243, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {3045, 2976, 2981, 2759, 2751, 2646}

$$\frac{2a^2(99A + 110B + 84C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{693d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a^2(429A + 374B + 336C) \sin(c + dx)}{495d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2(429A + 374B + 336C)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(2*a^2*(429*A + 374*B + 336*C)*\sin[c + d*x])/(495*d*\sqrt{a + a*\cos[c + d*x]}) + (2*a^2*(99*A + 110*B + 84*C)*\cos[c + d*x]^3*\sin[c + d*x])/(693*d*\sqrt{a + a*\cos[c + d*x]}) - (4*a*(429*A + 374*B + 336*C)*\sqrt{a + a*\cos[c + d*x]}*\sin[c + d*x])/(3465*d) + (2*a*(11*B + 3*C)*\cos[c + d*x]^3*\sqrt{a + a*\cos[c + d*x]}*\sin[c + d*x])/(99*d) + (2*(429*A + 374*B + 336*C)*(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\sin[c + d*x])/(1155*d) + (2*C*\cos[c + d*x]^3*(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\sin[c + d*x])/(11*d)$

#### Rule 2646

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2751

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))/(b\*(m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

#### Rule 2759

Int[sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2\*((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(b\*(m + 1) - a\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, m}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

#### Rule 2976

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Si

```
mp[(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

### Rule 2981

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(2*n + 3)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(b*d*(2*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3045

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \cos^2(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{2C \cos^3(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))}{11d} \\ &= \frac{2a(11B + 3C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{99d} \\ &= \frac{2a^2(99A + 110B + 84C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{693d} \\ &= \frac{2a^2(99A + 110B + 84C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{693d} \\ &= \frac{2a^2(99A + 110B + 84C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{693d} \\ &= \frac{2a^2(429A + 374B + 336C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{495d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.31, size = 145, normalized size = 0.60

$$\frac{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} ((33396A + 35156B + 34734C) \cos(c + dx) + 8(1287A + 1507B + 1743C))}{495d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (a\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*(65208\*A + 59158\*B + 55482\*C + (33396\*A + 35156\*B + 34734\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 8\*(1287\*A + 1507\*B + 1743\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 1980\*A\*cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 3740\*B\*cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 4935\*C\*cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 770\*B\*cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 1470\*C\*cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 315\*C\*cos[5\*(c + d\*x)])\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/(27720\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 0.41, size = 137, normalized size = 0.56

$$\frac{2(315Ca \cos(dx + c)^5 + 35(11B + 21C)a \cos(dx + c)^4 + 5(99A + 187B + 168C)a \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(429A + 374B + 336C)a \cos(dx + c)^2 + 4(429A + 374B + 336C)a \cos(dx + c) + 8(429A + 374B + 336C)a) \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sin(dx + c)}{d \cos(dx + c) + d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 2/3465\*(315\*C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 35\*(11\*B + 21\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 5\*(99\*A + 187\*B + 168\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(429\*A + 374\*B + 336\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 4\*(429\*A + 374\*B + 336\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + 8\*(429\*A + 374\*B + 336\*C)\*a)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(d\*cos(d\*x + c) + d)

**giac** [A] time = 4.35, size = 361, normalized size = 1.49

$$\frac{1}{55440} \sqrt{2} \left( \frac{315 C a \operatorname{sgn} \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right) \sin \left( \frac{11}{2} dx + \frac{11}{2} c \right)}{d} + \frac{385 \left( 2 B a \operatorname{sgn} \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right) + 3 C a \operatorname{sgn} \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right) \right) \sin \left( \frac{9}{2} dx + \frac{9}{2} c \right)}{d} + \frac{495 \left( 4 A a \operatorname{sgn} \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right) + 6 B a \operatorname{sgn} \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right) + 7 C a \operatorname{sgn} \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right) \right) \sin \left( \frac{7}{2} dx + \frac{7}{2} c \right)}{d} + \frac{693 \left( 12 A a \operatorname{sgn} \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right) + 12 B a \operatorname{sgn} \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right) + 13 C a \operatorname{sgn} \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right) \right) \sin \left( \frac{5}{2} dx + \frac{5}{2} c \right)}{d} + \frac{2310 \left( 10 A a \operatorname{sgn} \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right) + 10 B a \operatorname{sgn} \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right) + 9 C a \operatorname{sgn} \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right) \right) \sin \left( \frac{3}{2} dx + \frac{3}{2} c \right)}{d} + \frac{6930 \left( 6 A a \operatorname{sgn} \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right) + 8 B a \operatorname{sgn} \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right) + 7 C a \operatorname{sgn} \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right) \right) \sin \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right)}{d} + 27720 \left( 2 A a \operatorname{sgn} \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right) + B a \operatorname{sgn} \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right) + C a \operatorname{sgn} \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right) \right) \sin \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right) \sqrt{a}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/55440\*sqrt(2)\*(315\*C\*a\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))\*sin(11/2\*d\*x + 11/2\*c)/d + 385\*(2\*B\*a\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 3\*C\*a\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))\*sin(9/2\*d\*x + 9/2\*c)/d + 495\*(4\*A\*a\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 6\*B\*a\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 7\*C\*a\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))\*sin(7/2\*d\*x + 7/2\*c)/d + 693\*(12\*A\*a\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 12\*B\*a\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 13\*C\*a\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))\*sin(5/2\*d\*x + 5/2\*c)/d + 2310\*(10\*A\*a\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 10\*B\*a\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 9\*C\*a\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))\*sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c)/d + 6930\*(6\*A\*a\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 8\*B\*a\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 7\*C\*a\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))\*sin(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/d + 27720\*(2\*A\*a\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + B\*a\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + C\*a\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))\*sin(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/d)\*sqrt(a)

**maple** [A] time = 0.69, size = 154, normalized size = 0.63

$$\frac{4 \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) a^2 \sin \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \left( -5040 C \left( \sin^{10} \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + (3080 B + 18480 C) \left( \sin^8 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + (-1980 A - 9900 B - 27720 C) \left( \sin^6 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + (5544 A + 12474 B + 22176 C) \left( \sin^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + (-5775 A - 8085 B - 1470 C) \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + 27720 C \right)}{d \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) + d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out] 4/3465\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*a^2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-5040\*C\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^10+(3080\*B+18480\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8+(-1980\*A-9900\*B-27720\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+(5544\*A+12474\*B+22176\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+(-5775\*A-8085\*B-1470\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+27720\*C)

$-10395*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+3465*A+3465*B+3465*C)*2^{(1/2)}/(a*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/d$

**maxima** [A] time = 1.44, size = 252, normalized size = 1.04

$$\frac{132 \left( 15 \sqrt{2} a \sin \left( \frac{7}{2} dx + \frac{7}{2} c \right) + 63 \sqrt{2} a \sin \left( \frac{5}{2} dx + \frac{5}{2} c \right) + 175 \sqrt{2} a \sin \left( \frac{3}{2} dx + \frac{3}{2} c \right) + 735 \sqrt{2} a \sin \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/55440\*(132\*(15\*sqrt(2)\*a\*sin(7/2\*d\*x + 7/2\*c) + 63\*sqrt(2)\*a\*sin(5/2\*d\*x + 5/2\*c) + 175\*sqrt(2)\*a\*sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c) + 735\*sqrt(2)\*a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))\*A\*sqrt(a) + 22\*(35\*sqrt(2)\*a\*sin(9/2\*d\*x + 9/2\*c) + 135\*sqrt(2)\*a\*sin(7/2\*d\*x + 7/2\*c) + 378\*sqrt(2)\*a\*sin(5/2\*d\*x + 5/2\*c) + 1050\*sqrt(2)\*a\*sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c) + 3780\*sqrt(2)\*a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))\*B\*sqrt(a) + 21\*(15\*sqrt(2)\*a\*sin(11/2\*d\*x + 11/2\*c) + 55\*sqrt(2)\*a\*sin(9/2\*d\*x + 9/2\*c) + 165\*sqrt(2)\*a\*sin(7/2\*d\*x + 7/2\*c) + 429\*sqrt(2)\*a\*sin(5/2\*d\*x + 5/2\*c) + 990\*sqrt(2)\*a\*sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c) + 3630\*sqrt(2)\*a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))\*C\*sqrt(a))/d

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \cos(c + dx)^2 (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.383 $\int \cos(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=187

$$\frac{8a^2(63A + 57B + 47C) \sin(c + dx)}{315d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2(63A - 18B + 22C) \sin(c + dx)(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^{3/2}}{315d} + \frac{2a(63A + 57B + 47C) \cos^2(c + dx)}{315d}$$

[Out]  $2/315*(63*A-18*B+22*C)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/9*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/21*(3*B+C)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d+8/315*a^2*(63*A+57*B+47*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/315*a*(63*A+57*B+47*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.42, antiderivative size = 187, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.146$ , Rules used = {3045, 2968, 3023, 2751, 2647, 2646}

$$\frac{8a^2(63A + 57B + 47C) \sin(c + dx)}{315d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2(63A - 18B + 22C) \sin(c + dx)(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^{3/2}}{315d} + \frac{2a(63A + 57B + 47C) \cos^2(c + dx)}{315d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(8*a^2*(63*A + 57*B + 47*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(315*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a*(63*A + 57*B + 47*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(315*d) + (2*(63*A - 18*B + 22*C)*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(315*d) + (2*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(9*d) + (2*(3*B + C)*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*a*d)$

#### Rule 2646

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2647

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(a\*(2\*n - 1))/n, Int[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && IGtQ[n - 1/2, 0]

#### Rule 2751

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))/(b\*(m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

#### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023



```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3045

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n
+ 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n +
2))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x
] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m
, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \cos(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx = \frac{2C \cos^2(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))}{9d}$$

$$= \frac{2C \cos^2(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))}{9d}$$

$$= \frac{2C \cos^2(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))}{9d}$$

$$= \frac{2(63A - 18B + 22C)(a + a \cos(c + dx))}{315d}$$

$$= \frac{2a(63A + 57B + 47C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{315d}$$

$$= \frac{8a^2(63A + 57B + 47C) \sin(c + dx)}{315d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.77, size = 113, normalized size = 0.60

$$\frac{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} (2(756A + 759B + 799C) \cos(c + dx) + 4(63A + 117B + 137C) \cos(2(c + dx)))}{1260d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d*x]*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] (a*Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*(3276*A + 2964*B + 2689*C + 2*(756*A + 759*B + 799*C)*Cos[c + d*x] + 4*(63*A + 117*B + 137*C)*Cos[2*(c + d*x)] + 90*B*Cos[3*(c + d*x)] + 170*C*Cos[3*(c + d*x)] + 35*C*Cos[4*(c + d*x)])*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/(1260*d)
```

**fricas [A]** time = 0.51, size = 115, normalized size = 0.61

$$\frac{2(35Ca \cos(dx + c)^4 + 5(9B + 17C)a \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(21A + 39B + 34C)a \cos(dx + c)^2 + (189A + 156B + 137C)a \cos(dx + c) + 315(d \cos(dx + c) + d))}{315(d \cos(dx + c) + d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $\frac{2}{315}*(35*C*a*\cos(d*x + c)^4 + 5*(9*B + 17*C)*a*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(21*A + 39*B + 34*C)*a*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + (189*A + 156*B + 136*C)*a*\cos(d*x + c) + 2*(189*A + 156*B + 136*C)*a)*\sqrt{a*\cos(d*x + c) + a}*\sin(d*x + c)/(d*\cos(d*x + c) + d)$

**giac** [A] time = 1.19, size = 249, normalized size = 1.33

$$\frac{1}{2520} \sqrt{2} \left( \frac{35 C a \operatorname{sgn} \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right) \sin \left( \frac{9}{2} dx + \frac{9}{2} c \right)}{d} + \frac{45 \left( 2 B a \operatorname{sgn} \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right) + 3 C a \operatorname{sgn} \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right) \right)}{d} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2520}*\sqrt{2}*(35*C*a*\operatorname{sgn}(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\sin(9/2*d*x + 9/2*c)/d + 4*5*(2*B*a*\operatorname{sgn}(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) + 3*C*a*\operatorname{sgn}(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)))*\sin(7/2*d*x + 7/2*c)/d + 126*(2*A*a*\operatorname{sgn}(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) + 3*B*a*\operatorname{sgn}(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) + 3*C*a*\operatorname{sgn}(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)))*\sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c)/d + 210*(6*A*a*\operatorname{sgn}(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) + 5*B*a*\operatorname{sgn}(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) + 5*C*a*\operatorname{sgn}(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)))*\sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c)/d + 630*(8*A*a*\operatorname{sgn}(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) + 7*B*a*\operatorname{sgn}(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) + 6*C*a*\operatorname{sgn}(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)))*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/d)*\sqrt{a}$

**maple** [A] time = 0.71, size = 132, normalized size = 0.71

$$\frac{4 \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) a^2 \sin \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \left( 280 C \left( \sin^8 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + (-180 B - 900 C) \left( \sin^6 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + (126 A + 504 B + 1134 C) \left( \sin^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + (-315 A - 525 B - 735 C) \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + 315 A + 315 B + 315 C \right) 2^{1/2}}{315 \sqrt{a} \left( \cos^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out]  $\frac{4}{315}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*a^2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(280*C*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8 + (-180*B-900*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6 + (126*A+504*B+1134*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 + (-315*A-525*B-735*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 + 315*A+315*B+315*C)*2^{1/2}/(a*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}/d$

**maxima** [A] time = 1.62, size = 205, normalized size = 1.10

$$\frac{252 \left( \sqrt{2} a \sin \left( \frac{5}{2} dx + \frac{5}{2} c \right) + 5 \sqrt{2} a \sin \left( \frac{3}{2} dx + \frac{3}{2} c \right) + 20 \sqrt{2} a \sin \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right) A \sqrt{a} + 6 \left( 15 \sqrt{2} a \sin \left( \frac{7}{2} dx + \frac{7}{2} c \right) + 15 \sqrt{2} a \sin \left( \frac{5}{2} dx + \frac{5}{2} c \right) + 15 \sqrt{2} a \sin \left( \frac{3}{2} dx + \frac{3}{2} c \right) + 15 \sqrt{2} a \sin \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right) B \sqrt{a} + (35 \sqrt{2} a \sin \left( \frac{9}{2} dx + \frac{9}{2} c \right) + 135 \sqrt{2} a \sin \left( \frac{7}{2} dx + \frac{7}{2} c \right) + 378 \sqrt{2} a \sin \left( \frac{5}{2} dx + \frac{5}{2} c \right) + 630 \sqrt{2} a \sin \left( \frac{3}{2} dx + \frac{3}{2} c \right) + 630 \sqrt{2} a \sin \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right)) C \sqrt{a}}{315 \sqrt{a} \left( \cos^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2520}*(252*(\sqrt{2}*a*\sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c) + 5*\sqrt{2}*a*\sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) + 20*\sqrt{2}*a*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*A*\sqrt{a} + 6*(15*\sqrt{2}*a*\sin(7/2*d*x + 7/2*c) + 63*\sqrt{2}*a*\sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c) + 175*\sqrt{2}*a*\sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) + 735*\sqrt{2}*a*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*B*\sqrt{a} + (35*\sqrt{2}*a*\sin(9/2*d*x + 9/2*c) + 135*\sqrt{2}*a*\sin(7/2*d*x + 7/2*c) + 378*\sqrt{2}*a*\sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c) + 630*\sqrt{2}*a*\sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) + 630*\sqrt{2}*a*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*C*\sqrt{a})/\sqrt{a*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2})^{1/2}/d$

```
*sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c) + 1050*sqrt(2)*a*sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) + 3780*sqrt(2)*
a*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*C*sqrt(a))/d
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \cos(c + dx) (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(c + d*x)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c +
d*x)^2), x)
```

```
[Out] int(cos(c + d*x)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c +
d*x)^2), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**
2), x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.384 $\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=144

$$\frac{8a^2(35A + 21B + 19C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a(35A + 21B + 19C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{105d} + \frac{2(7B - 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{35} * (7*B - 2*C) * (a + a * \cos(d*x + c))^{3/2} * \sin(d*x + c) / d + \frac{2}{7} * C * (a + a * \cos(d*x + c))^{5/2} * \sin(d*x + c) / a / d + \frac{8}{105} * a^2 * (35*A + 21*B + 19*C) * \sin(d*x + c) / d / (a + a * \cos(d*x + c))^{1/2} + \frac{2}{105} * a * (35*A + 21*B + 19*C) * \sin(d*x + c) * (a + a * \cos(d*x + c))^{1/2} / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.20, antiderivative size = 144, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.114$ , Rules used = {3023, 2751, 2647, 2646}

$$\frac{8a^2(35A + 21B + 19C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a(35A + 21B + 19C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{105d} + \frac{2(7B - 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2),x]

[Out]  $\frac{(8*a^2*(35*A + 21*B + 19*C)*Sin[c + d*x])}{(105*d*sqrt[a + a*Cos[c + d*x]])} + \frac{(2*a*(35*A + 21*B + 19*C)*sqrt[a + a*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])}{(105*d)} + \frac{(2*(7*B - 2*C)*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^{3/2}*Sin[c + d*x])}{(35*d)} + \frac{(2*C*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^{5/2}*Sin[c + d*x])}{(7*a*d)}$

#### Rule 2646

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2647

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(a\*(2\*n - 1))/n, Int[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && IGtQ[n - 1/2, 0]

#### Rule 2751

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))/(b\*(m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{7ad} + \frac{2}{d} \int \frac{a \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\ &= \frac{2(7B - 2C)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{35d} \\ &= \frac{2a(35A + 21B + 19C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{105d} \\ &= \frac{8a^2(35A + 21B + 19C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2a(35A + 21B + 19C)}{105d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.35, size = 87, normalized size = 0.60

$$\frac{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} ((140A + 252B + 253C) \cos(c + dx) + 700A + 6(7B + 13C) \cos(2(c + dx)))}{210d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (a\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*(700\*A + 546\*B + 494\*C + (140\*A + 252\*B + 253\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 6\*(7\*B + 13\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 15\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)])\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/(210\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.45, size = 93, normalized size = 0.65

$$\frac{2(15Ca \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(7B + 13C)a \cos(dx + c)^2 + (35A + 63B + 52C)a \cos(dx + c) + (175A + 126B + 104C)a) \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c)}}{105(d \cos(dx + c) + d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 2/105\*(15\*C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(7\*B + 13\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (35\*A + 63\*B + 52\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + (175\*A + 126\*B + 104\*C)\*a)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(d\*cos(d\*x + c) + d)

**giac [A]** time = 0.90, size = 247, normalized size = 1.72

$$\frac{1}{420} \sqrt{2} \left( \frac{15C a \operatorname{sgn}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right) \sin\left(\frac{7}{2} dx + \frac{7}{2} c\right)}{d} + \frac{21\left(2B a \operatorname{sgn}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right) + 3C a \operatorname{sgn}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right)\right) \sin\left(\frac{5}{2} dx + \frac{5}{2} c\right)}{d} + \frac{35\left(4A a \operatorname{sgn}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right) + 6B a \operatorname{sgn}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right) + 5C a \operatorname{sgn}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right)\right) \sin\left(\frac{3}{2} dx + \frac{3}{2} c\right)}{d} + \frac{105\left(4A a \operatorname{sgn}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right) + 4B a \operatorname{sgn}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right) + 3C a \operatorname{sgn}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right)\right) \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{d} + \frac{420\left(2A a \operatorname{sgn}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right) + B a \operatorname{sgn}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right) + C a \operatorname{sgn}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right)\right) \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{d} \right) \sqrt{a}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/420\*sqrt(2)\*(15\*C\*a\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))\*sin(7/2\*d\*x + 7/2\*c)/d + 21\*(2\*B\*a\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 3\*C\*a\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))\*sin(5/2\*d\*x + 5/2\*c)/d + 35\*(4\*A\*a\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 6\*B\*a\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 5\*C\*a\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))\*sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c)/d + 105\*(4\*A\*a\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 4\*B\*a\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 3\*C\*a\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))\*sin(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/d + 420\*(2\*A\*a\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + B\*a\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + C\*a\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))\*sin(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/d)\*sqrt(a)

**maple [A]** time = 0.71, size = 110, normalized size = 0.76

$$\frac{4 \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) a^2 \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \left(-60C \left(\sin^6\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (42B + 168C) \left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (-35A - 105B - 175C) \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + A}{105 \sqrt{a \left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}} d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out] 4/105\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*a^2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-60\*C\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+(42\*B+168\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+(-35\*A-105\*B-175\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+105\*A+105\*B+105\*C)\*2^(1/2)/(a\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/d

**maxima [A]** time = 1.04, size = 159, normalized size = 1.10

$$\frac{140 \left(\sqrt{2} a \sin\left(\frac{3}{2} dx + \frac{3}{2} c\right) + 9 \sqrt{2} a \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right) A \sqrt{a} + 42 \left(\sqrt{2} a \sin\left(\frac{5}{2} dx + \frac{5}{2} c\right) + 5 \sqrt{2} a \sin\left(\frac{3}{2} dx + \frac{3}{2} c\right)\right) B \sqrt{a} + (-35A - 105B - 175C) \sqrt{a} \sin^2\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{105 \sqrt{a \left(\cos^2\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/420\*(140\*(sqrt(2)\*a\*sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c) + 9\*sqrt(2)\*a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))\*A\*sqrt(a) + 42\*(sqrt(2)\*a\*sin(5/2\*d\*x + 5/2\*c) + 5\*sqrt(2)\*a\*sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c) + 20\*sqrt(2)\*a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))\*B\*sqrt(a) + (15\*sqrt(2)\*a\*sin(7/2\*d\*x + 7/2\*c) + 63\*sqrt(2)\*a\*sin(5/2\*d\*x + 5/2\*c) + 175\*sqrt(2)\*a\*sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c) + 735\*sqrt(2)\*a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))\*C\*sqrt(a))/d

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.385 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=142

$$\frac{2a^{3/2} A \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{d} + \frac{2a^2(15A + 20B + 12C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a(5B + 3C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{15d}$$

[Out]  $2*a^{(3/2)}*A*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/d+2/5*C*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/15*a^2*(15*A+20*B+12*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/15*a*(5*B+3*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d$

Rubi [A] time = 0.43, antiderivative size = 142, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.122$ , Rules used = {3045, 2976, 2981, 2773, 206}

$$\frac{2a^2(15A + 20B + 12C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a^{3/2} A \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{d} + \frac{2a(5B + 3C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*(A + B*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x], x]$

[Out]  $(2*a^{(3/2)}*A*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]])]/d + (2*a^2*(15*A + 20*B + 12*C)*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/((15*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a*(5*B + 3*C)*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]))/(15*d) + (2*C*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]))/(5*d)$

#### Rule 206

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + (b_*)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(1*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]*x)/\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2]])/(\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2]*\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]), x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x \ \&\& \operatorname{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& (\operatorname{GtQ}[a, 0] \ \|\ \operatorname{LtQ}[b, 0])$

#### Rule 2773

$\operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)])]/((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)])], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[(-2*b)/f, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[1/(b*c + a*d - d*x^2), x], x, (b*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[e + f*x]])], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

#### Rule 2976

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)])^{(m)}*((A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)])^{(n)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(b*B*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m-1)}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{(n+1)})/(d*f*(m+n+1)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(d*(m+n+1)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m-1)}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n*\operatorname{Simp}[a*A*d*(m+n+1) + B*(a*c*(m-1) + b*d*(n+1)) + (A*b*d*(m+n+1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m+n))]*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n\}, x \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{GtQ}[m, 1/2] \ \&\& \operatorname{!LtQ}[n, -1] \ \&\& \operatorname{IntegerQ}[2*m] \ \&\& (\operatorname{IntegerQ}[2*n] \ \|\ \operatorname{EqQ}[c, 0])$

#### Rule 2981

$\operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)])]*((A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)])^{(n)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}$

```
[(-2*b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(2*n + 3)*Sqrt[a +
b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(b
*d*(2*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3045

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n
+ 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n +
2))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x
] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m
, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx = \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5d}$$

$$= \frac{2a(5B + 3C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15d}$$

$$= \frac{2a^2(15A + 20B + 12C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2a^2(15A + 20B + 12C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2a^{3/2}A \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{d} + \dots$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.43, size = 105, normalized size = 0.74

$$\frac{a \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) (30A + 2(5B + 9C) \cos(c + dx) + 50B + 3C \cos(2(c + dx)))\right)}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2
)*Sec[c + d*x], x]
```

```
[Out] (a*Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]*(15*Sqrt[2]*A*ArcTanh[Sqrt[2
]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + (30*A + 50*B + 39*C + 2*(5*B + 9*C)*Cos[c + d*x] + 3*
C*Cos[2*(c + d*x)])*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]))/(15*d)
```

**fricas [A]** time = 0.48, size = 170, normalized size = 1.20

$$\frac{15(Aa \cos(dx + c) + Aa)\sqrt{a} \log\left(\frac{a \cos(dx+c)^3 - 7a \cos(dx+c)^2 - 4\sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a} \sqrt{a} (\cos(dx+c)-2) \sin(dx+c) + 8a}{\cos(dx+c)^3 + \cos(dx+c)^2}\right) + 4(3Ca \cos(dx + c) + \dots)}{30(d \cos(dx + c) + d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{30} * (15 * (A * a * \cos(d * x + c) + A * a) * \sqrt{a} * \log((a * \cos(d * x + c))^3 - 7 * a * \cos(d * x + c)^2 - 4 * \sqrt{a * \cos(d * x + c) + a} * \sqrt{a} * (\cos(d * x + c) - 2) * \sin(d * x + c) + 8 * a) / (\cos(d * x + c)^3 + \cos(d * x + c)^2)) + 4 * (3 * C * a * \cos(d * x + c)^2 + (5 * B + 9 * C) * a * \cos(d * x + c) + (15 * A + 25 * B + 18 * C) * a) * \sqrt{a * \cos(d * x + c) + a} * \sin(d * x + c)) / (d * \cos(d * x + c) + d)$

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 2.10, size = 335, normalized size = 2.36

$$\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \sqrt{a \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(24C\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \sqrt{a} \left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 20\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}\right)}{30d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x)

[Out]  $\frac{1}{15} * a^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (24 * C * 2^{(1/2)}) * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 - 20 * 2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} * (B + 3 * C) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 30 * A * 2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} + 15 * A * \ln(4 / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2^{(1/2)})) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} + a * 2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2 * a) * a + 15 * A * \ln(-4 / (-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2^{(1/2)})) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} - a * 2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2 * a) * a + 60 * B * 2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} + 60 * C * 2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)}) / \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) / (a * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} / d$

**maxima** [A] time = 1.15, size = 93, normalized size = 0.65

$$\frac{10 \left( \sqrt{2} a \sin\left(\frac{3}{2} dx + \frac{3}{2} c\right) + 9 \sqrt{2} a \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) \right) B \sqrt{a} + 3 \left( \sqrt{2} a \sin\left(\frac{5}{2} dx + \frac{5}{2} c\right) + 5 \sqrt{2} a \sin\left(\frac{3}{2} dx + \frac{3}{2} c\right) \right)}{30d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{30} * (10 * (\sqrt{2} * a * \sin(3/2 * d * x + 3/2 * c) + 9 * \sqrt{2} * a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)) * B * \sqrt{a} + 3 * (\sqrt{2} * a * \sin(5/2 * d * x + 5/2 * c) + 5 * \sqrt{2} * a * \sin(3/2 * d * x + 3/2 * c) + 20 * \sqrt{2} * a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)) * C * \sqrt{a}) / d$

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x), x)
```

```
[Out] int(((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c), x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.386 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=144

$$\frac{a^{3/2}(3A + 2B) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{d} - \frac{a^2(3A - 6B - 8C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{a(3A - 2C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx)}}{3d}$$

[Out] a^(3/2)\*(3\*A+2\*B)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))/d-1/3\*a^2\*(3\*A-6\*B-8\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)-1/3\*a\*(3\*A-2\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d+A\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

Rubi [A] time = 0.50, antiderivative size = 144, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.116$ , Rules used = {3043, 2976, 2981, 2773, 206}

$$-\frac{a^2(3A - 6B - 8C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{a^{3/2}(3A + 2B) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{d} - \frac{a(3A - 2C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx)}}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2,x]

[Out] (a^(3/2)\*(3\*A + 2\*B)\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]])/d - (a^2\*(3\*A - 6\*B - 8\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (a\*(3\*A - 2\*C)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d) + (A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/d

#### Rule 206

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(1\*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

#### Rule 2773

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/((c\_) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(-2\*b)/f, Subst[Int[1/(b\*c + a\*d - d\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2976

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b\*B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1))/(d\*f\*(m+n+1)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m+n+1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m+n+1) + B\*(a\*c\*(m-1) + b\*d\*(n+1)) + (A\*b\*d\*(m+n+1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(2\*m+n)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 2981

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*((A\_) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp

```
[(-2*b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(2*n + 3)*Sqrt[a +
b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(b
*d*(2*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3043

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c
+ d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c
*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n
+ 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m,
-2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \tan(c + dx)}{d} \\ &= -\frac{a(3A - 2C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{3d} \\ &= -\frac{a^2(3A - 6B - 8C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= -\frac{a^2(3A - 6B - 8C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{a^{3/2}(3A + 2B) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.51, size = 118, normalized size = 0.82

$$\frac{a \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec(c + dx) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) (3A + 2(3B + 5C) \cos(c + dx) + C \cos(2(c + dx)))\right)}{6d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2
)*Sec[c + d*x]^2,x]
```

```
[Out] (a*Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]*Sec[c + d*x]*(3*Sqrt[2]*(3*A
+ 2*B)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[2]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]]*Cos[c + d*x] + 2*(3*A + C + 2*(3*
B + 5*C)*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[2*(c + d*x)])*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]))/(6*d)
```

**fricas [A]** time = 0.50, size = 192, normalized size = 1.33

$$\frac{3\left((3A + 2B)a \cos(dx + c)^2 + (3A + 2B)a \cos(dx + c)\right) \sqrt{a} \log\left(\frac{a \cos(dx+c)^3 - 7a \cos(dx+c)^2 - 4\sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a} \sqrt{a} (\cos(dx+c) + \sin(dx+c))}{\cos(dx+c)^3 + \cos(dx+c)^2}\right)}{12(d \cos(dx + c))^2 + \dots}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/12\*(3\*((3\*A + 2\*B)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (3\*A + 2\*B)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a)\*log((a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - 7\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 4\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(a)\*(cos(d\*x + c) - 2)\*sin(d\*x + c) + 8\*a)/(cos(d\*x + c)^3 + cos(d\*x + c)^2)) + 4\*(2\*C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(3\*B + 5\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + 3\*A\*a)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + d\*cos(d\*x + c))

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 2.10, size = 781, normalized size = 5.42

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x)

[Out] 1/3\*a^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(16\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-2\*(12\*B\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+28\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+9\*A\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a+9\*A\*ln(-4/(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a+6\*B\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a+6\*B\*ln(-4/(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+6\*A\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+9\*A\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a+12\*B\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+6\*B\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a+24\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2))/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2))/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-2^(1/2))/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [B] time = 1.64, size = 1354, normalized size = 9.40

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/12\*(4\*(sqrt(2)\*a\*sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c) + 9\*sqrt(2)\*a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))\*C\*sqrt(a) - 3\*(2\*sqrt(2)\*a\*cos(7/2\*d\*x + 7/2\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 6\*sqrt(2)\*a\*cos(5/2\*d\*x + 5/2\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + (2\*sqrt(2)\*a\*sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c) + 6\*sqrt(2)\*a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 3\*a\*log(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 +

```

2*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*sqrt(2)*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*sqrt(2)*sin(
1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) + 3*a*log(2*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*sin(1/2*d*x +
1/2*c)^2 + 2*sqrt(2)*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2*sqrt(2)*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)
+ 2) - 3*a*log(2*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 2*sqrt
(2)*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*sqrt(2)*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) + 3*a*log(2*
cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 2*sqrt(2)*cos(1/2*d*x +
1/2*c) - 2*sqrt(2)*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2))*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + (2*sqrt
(2)*a*sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) + 6*sqrt(2)*a*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 3*a*log(2*c
os(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*sqrt(2)*cos(1/2*d*x +
1/2*c) + 2*sqrt(2)*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) + 3*a*log(2*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*
c)^2 + 2*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*sqrt(2)*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2*sqrt(2)
)*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) - 3*a*log(2*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*sin(1/2*
d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 2*sqrt(2)*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*sqrt(2)*sin(1/2*d*x +
1/2*c) + 2) + 3*a*log(2*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 -
2*sqrt(2)*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2*sqrt(2)*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2))*sin(2
*d*x + 2*c)^2 - 4*sqrt(2)*a*sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) + 4*sqrt(2)*a*sin(1/2*d*x
+ 1/2*c) - 2*(sqrt(2)*a*sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) - 5*sqrt(2)*a*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/
2*c) + 3*a*log(2*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*sqrt
(2)*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*sqrt(2)*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) - 3*a*log(2*
cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*sqrt(2)*cos(1/2*d*x +
1/2*c) - 2*sqrt(2)*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) + 3*a*log(2*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2
*c)^2 + 2*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 2*sqrt(2)*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*sqrt(
2)*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) - 3*a*log(2*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*sin(1/2
*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 2*sqrt(2)*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2*sqrt(2)*sin(1/2*d*x +
1/2*c) + 2))*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 3*a*log(2*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*sin(1/
2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*sqrt(2)*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*sqrt(2)*sin(1/2*d*x +
1/2*c) + 2) + 3*a*log(2*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2
+ 2*sqrt(2)*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2*sqrt(2)*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) - 3*
a*log(2*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 2*sqrt(2)*cos(1
/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*sqrt(2)*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) + 3*a*log(2*cos(1/2*d
*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 2*sqrt(2)*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) -
2*sqrt(2)*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) - 2*(sqrt(2)*a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + sqrt
(2)*a)*sin(7/2*d*x + 7/2*c) - 6*(sqrt(2)*a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + sqrt(2)*a)*si
n(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c) + 2*(3*sqrt(2)*a*cos(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) + sqrt(2)*a*cos(1/
2*d*x + 1/2*c))*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*A*sqrt(a)/(cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x
+ 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))/d

```

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^2,x)

[Out] int(((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^2, x)

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*2,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.387 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=159

$$\frac{a^{3/2}(7A + 12B + 8C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{4d} - \frac{a^2(5A + 4B - 8C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{a(3A + 4B) \tan(c + dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx)}}{4d}$$

[Out] 1/4\*a^(3/2)\*(7\*A+12\*B+8\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))/d-1/4\*a^2\*(5\*A+4\*B-8\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/2\*A\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/4\*a\*(3\*A+4\*B)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.50, antiderivative size = 159, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.116$ , Rules used = {3043, 2975, 2981, 2773, 206}

$$-\frac{a^2(5A + 4B - 8C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{a^{3/2}(7A + 12B + 8C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{4d} + \frac{a(3A + 4B) \tan(c + dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx)}}{4d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3,x]

[Out] (a^(3/2)\*(7\*A + 12\*B + 8\*C)\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/(4\*d) - (a^2\*(5\*A + 4\*B - 8\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (a\*(3\*A + 4\*B)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(4\*d) + (A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*d)

#### Rule 206

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(1\*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

#### Rule 2773

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*b)/f, Subst[Int[1/(b\*c + a\*d - d\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2975

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1))/(d\*f\*(n+1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d\*(n+1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1)\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m-n-2) - B\*(a\*c\*(m-1) + b\*d\*(n+1)) - (A\*b\*d\*(m+n+1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(n+1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 2981

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp

```
[(-2*b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(2*n + 3)*Sqrt[a +
b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(b
*d*(2*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3043

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c
+ d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c
*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n
+ 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m,
-2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx = \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec(c + dx)}{2d}$$

$$= \frac{a(3A + 4B)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{4d}$$

$$= -\frac{a^2(5A + 4B - 8C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{a^2(5A + 4B - 8C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{a^{3/2}(7A + 12B + 8C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{4d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.77, size = 127, normalized size = 0.80

$$\frac{a \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^2(c + dx) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) ((7A + 4B) \cos(c + dx) + 2(A + 2C \cos(2(c + dx))))\right)}{8d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2
)*Sec[c + d*x]^3,x]
```

```
[Out] (a*Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]*Sec[c + d*x]^2*(Sqrt[2]*(7*A
+ 12*B + 8*C)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[2]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]]*Cos[c + d*x]^2 + 2*((7*A +
4*B)*Cos[c + d*x] + 2*(A + 2*C + 2*C*Cos[2*(c + d*x)]))*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]))
/(8*d)
```

**fricas [A]** time = 0.59, size = 200, normalized size = 1.26

$$\frac{((7A + 12B + 8C)a \cos(dx + c)^3 + (7A + 12B + 8C)a \cos(dx + c)^2) \sqrt{a} \log\left(\frac{a \cos(dx+c)^3 - 7a \cos(dx+c)^2 - 4\sqrt{a} \cos(dx+c) + a}{\cos(dx+c)^3 + \cos(dx+c)}\right)}{16(d \cos(dx + c) + \dots)}$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)
^3,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/16*((7*A + 12*B + 8*C)*a*cos(d*x + c)^3 + (7*A + 12*B + 8*C)*a*cos(d*x +
c)^2)*sqrt(a)*log((a*cos(d*x + c)^3 - 7*a*cos(d*x + c)^2 - 4*sqrt(a*cos(d*
x + c) + a)*sqrt(a)*(cos(d*x + c) - 2)*sin(d*x + c) + 8*a)/(cos(d*x + c)^3
+ cos(d*x + c)^2)) + 4*(8*C*a*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (7*A + 4*B)*a*cos(d*x + c) +
2*A*a)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sin(d*x + c)/(d*cos(d*x + c)^3 + d*cos(d*
x + c)^2)
```

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)
^3,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**maple** [B] time = 2.32, size = 1453, normalized size = 9.14

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3,x)
```

```
[Out] 1/2*a^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(4*(16*C*2^(1
/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+7*A*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2
^(1/2))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d
*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+7*A*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin
(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+12*B*
ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)
*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+12*B*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/
2*c)+2^(1/2))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos
(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+8*C*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2))*(2^(1/2)*(a
*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+8
*C*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(
1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-4*
(7*A*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+4*B*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*
d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+16*C*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(
1/2)+7*A*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)
^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+7*A*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/
2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(
1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+12*B*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2))*(2
^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+
2*a))*a+12*B*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+
1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+8*C*ln(4/(2*co
s(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a
*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+8*C*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)
))*a+12*B*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)
^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+18*A*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+7*A*ln(4/(2
*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)
+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+12*B*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(
1/2))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*
x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+8*B*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+12*B*ln
```

$$\frac{4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)})*(2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a)}{a+8*C*\ln(-4/(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)})*(2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}-a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))}+16*C*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+8*C*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)})*(2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))}+a)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^{(1/2)})^2/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)})^2/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima** [B] time = 1.61, size = 3339, normalized size = 21.00

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] -1/16\*((12\*a\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2\*sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c) + 48\*a\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2\*sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c) + 12\*a\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2\*sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c) + 48\*a\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2\*sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c) + 160\*a\*cos(7/2\*d\*x + 7/2\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 168\*a\*cos(5/2\*d\*x + 5/2\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 72\*a\*cos(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) - 24\*a\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)\*sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c) - 4\*(a\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 2\*a\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*cos(13/2\*d\*x + 13/2\*c) + 12\*(a\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 2\*a\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*cos(11/2\*d\*x + 11/2\*c) + 48\*(a\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 2\*a\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*cos(9/2\*d\*x + 9/2\*c) + 4\*(12\*a\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)\*sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c) - 20\*a\*sin(7/2\*d\*x + 7/2\*c) - 21\*a\*sin(5/2\*d\*x + 5/2\*c) - 3\*a\*sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c))\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) - 7\*(sqrt(2)\*a\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 4\*sqrt(2)\*a\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sqrt(2)\*a\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 4\*sqrt(2)\*a\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 4\*sqrt(2)\*a\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 4\*sqrt(2)\*a\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 2\*(2\*sqrt(2)\*a\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + sqrt(2)\*a)\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + sqrt(2)\*a\*log(2\*cos(1/3\*arctan2(sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c), cos(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c)))^2 + 2\*sin(1/3\*arctan2(sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c), cos(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c)))^2 + 2\*sqrt(2)\*cos(1/3\*arctan2(sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c), cos(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c))) + 2\*sqrt(2)\*sin(1/3\*arctan2(sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c), cos(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c))) + 2) + 7\*(sqrt(2)\*a\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 4\*sqrt(2)\*a\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sqrt(2)\*a\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 4\*sqrt(2)\*a\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 4\*sqrt(2)\*a\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 4\*sqrt(2)\*a\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 2\*(2\*sqrt(2)\*a\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + sqrt(2)\*a)\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + sqrt(2)\*a\*log(2\*cos(1/3\*arctan2(sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c), cos(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c)))^2 + 2\*sin(1/3\*arctan2(sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c), cos(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c)))^2 + 2\*sqrt(2)\*cos(1/3\*arctan2(sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c), cos(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c))) + 2\*sqrt(2)\*sin(1/3\*arctan2(sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c), cos(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c))) + 2) + 7\*(sqrt(2)\*a\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 4\*sqrt(2)\*a\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sqrt(2)\*a\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)^2 + 4\*sqrt(2)\*a\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 4\*sqrt(2)\*a\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 4\*sqrt(2)\*a\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 2\*(2\*sqrt(2)\*a\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + sqrt(2)\*a)\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + sqrt(2)\*a\*log(2\*cos(1/3\*arctan2(sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c), cos(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c)))^2 + 2\*sin(1/3\*arctan2(sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c), cos(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c)))^2 - 2\*sqrt(2)\*cos(1/3\*arctan2(sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c), cos(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c))) + 2\*sqrt(2)\*sin(1/3\*arctan2(sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c), cos(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c))) + 2) + 4\*(a\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 2\*a\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + a)\*sin(13/2\*d\*x + 13/2\*c) - 12\*(a\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 2\*a\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + a)\*sin(11/2\*d\*x + 11/2\*c) - 48\*(a\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 2\*a\*cos(2\*d\*x

```

+ 2*c) + a)*sin(9/2*d*x + 9/2*c) + 4*(12*a*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)*sin(3/2*d*x +
3/2*c) + 20*a*cos(7/2*d*x + 7/2*c) + 21*a*cos(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c) + 9*a*cos(3/
2*d*x + 3/2*c))*sin(4*d*x + 4*c) - 80*(2*a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + a)*sin(7/2*d*
x + 7/2*c) - 84*(2*a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + a)*sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c) - 24*a*sin(
3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) - 4*(a*cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + a*sin
(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*a*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*a*sin(2*d*x + 2
*c)^2 + 2*(2*a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + a)*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c
) + a)*sin(5/3*arctan2(sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c), cos(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c))) + 56*(a
*cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + a*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*a*s
in(4*d*x + 4*c)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*a*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*(2*a*cos(2*d*
x + 2*c) + a)*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + a)*sin(1/3*arctan2(
sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c), cos(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c))))*A*sqrt(a)/(sqrt(2)*cos(4*d*x
+ 4*c)^2 + 4*sqrt(2)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sqrt(2)*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*sq
rt(2)*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*sqrt(2)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*
(2*sqrt(2)*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + sqrt(2))*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*sqrt(2)*cos(2*d
*x + 2*c) + sqrt(2)) + 4*(2*sqrt(2)*a*cos(7/2*d*x + 7/2*c)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)
+ 6*sqrt(2)*a*cos(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + (2*sqrt(2)*a*sin(3/2
*d*x + 3/2*c) + 6*sqrt(2)*a*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 3*a*log(2*cos(1/2*d*x +
1/2*c)^2 + 2*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*sqrt(2)*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*sq
rt(2)*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) + 3*a*log(2*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*sin(
1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*sqrt(2)*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2*sqrt(2)*sin(1/2*d*x
+ 1/2*c) + 2) - 3*a*log(2*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^
2 - 2*sqrt(2)*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*sqrt(2)*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) +
3*a*log(2*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 2*sqrt(2)*cos
(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2*sqrt(2)*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2))*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2
+ (2*sqrt(2)*a*sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) + 6*sqrt(2)*a*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 3
*a*log(2*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*sqrt(2)*cos(
1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*sqrt(2)*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) + 3*a*log(2*cos(1/2*
d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*sqrt(2)*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)
- 2*sqrt(2)*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) - 3*a*log(2*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 +
2*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 2*sqrt(2)*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*sqrt(2)*sin(
1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) + 3*a*log(2*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*sin(1/2*d*x +
1/2*c)^2 - 2*sqrt(2)*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2*sqrt(2)*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) +
2))*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 - 4*sqrt(2)*a*sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) + 4*sqrt(2)*a*si
n(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2*(sqrt(2)*a*sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) - 5*sqrt(2)*a*sin(1/
2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 3*a*log(2*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^
2 + 2*sqrt(2)*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*sqrt(2)*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) -
3*a*log(2*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*sqrt(2)*cos
(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2*sqrt(2)*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) + 3*a*log(2*cos(1/2
*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 2*sqrt(2)*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)
+ 2*sqrt(2)*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) - 3*a*log(2*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 +
2*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 2*sqrt(2)*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2*sqrt(2)*sin(
1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2))*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 3*a*log(2*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2
+ 2*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*sqrt(2)*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*sqrt(2)*sin
(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) + 3*a*log(2*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*sin(1/2*d*x +
1/2*c)^2 + 2*sqrt(2)*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2*sqrt(2)*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)
+ 2) - 3*a*log(2*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 2*sq
rt(2)*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*sqrt(2)*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) + 3*a*log(2
*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 2*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 2*sqrt(2)*cos(1/2*d*x
+ 1/2*c) - 2*sqrt(2)*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2) - 2*(sqrt(2)*a*cos(2*d*x + 2
*c) + sqrt(2)*a)*sin(7/2*d*x + 7/2*c) - 6*(sqrt(2)*a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + sq
rt(2)*a)*sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c) + 2*(3*sqrt(2)*a*cos(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) + sqrt(2
)*a*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*B*sqrt(a)/(cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 +
sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))/d

```

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^3, x)
```

```
[Out] int(((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^3, x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**3, x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.388 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=165

$$\frac{a^{3/2}(11A + 14B + 24C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{8d} + \frac{a^2(19A + 30B + 24C) \tan(c + dx)}{24d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{a(A + 2B) \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{24d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

[Out] 1/8\*a^(3/2)\*(11\*A+14\*B+24\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))/d+1/3\*A\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/24\*a^2\*(19\*A+30\*B+24\*C)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/4\*a\*(A+2\*B)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

Rubi [A] time = 0.56, antiderivative size = 165, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.116$ , Rules used = {3043, 2975, 2980, 2773, 206}

$$\frac{a^2(19A + 30B + 24C) \tan(c + dx)}{24d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{a^{3/2}(11A + 14B + 24C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{8d} + \frac{a(A + 2B) \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{24d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4, x]

[Out] (a^(3/2)\*(11\*A + 14\*B + 24\*C)\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/(8\*d) + (a^2\*(19\*A + 30\*B + 24\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(24\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (a\*(A + 2\*B)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x]/(4\*d) + (A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*d)

#### Rule 206

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(1\*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

#### Rule 2773

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(-2\*b)/f, Subst[Int[1/(b\*c + a\*d - d\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2975

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m - n - 2) - B\*(a\*c\*(m - 1) + b\*d\*(n + 1)) - (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 2980

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(2*d*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3043

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx = \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^2(c + dx)}{3d}$$

$$= \frac{a(A + 2B)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^2(c + dx)}{4d}$$

$$= \frac{a^2(19A + 30B + 24C) \tan(c + dx)}{24d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{a^2(19A + 30B + 24C) \tan(c + dx)}{24d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{a^{3/2}(11A + 14B + 24C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\tan(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{8d}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 1.28, size = 139, normalized size = 0.84

$$\frac{a \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^3(c + dx) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) (3(11A + 14B + 8C) \cos(2(c + dx)) + 4(11A + 14B + 24C))\right)}{48d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^4, x]
```

```
[Out] (a*Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]*Sec[c + d*x]^3*(3*Sqrt[2]*(11*A + 14*B + 24*C)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[2]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]]*Cos[c + d*x]^3 + (49*A + 42*B + 24*C + 4*(11*A + 6*B)*Cos[c + d*x] + 3*(11*A + 14*B + 8*C)*Cos[2*(c + d*x)])*Sin[(c + d*x)/2])/ (48*d)
```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.59, size = 211, normalized size = 1.28

$$\frac{3 \left( (11A + 14B + 24C)a \cos(dx + c)^4 + (11A + 14B + 24C)a \cos(dx + c)^3 \right) \sqrt{a} \log\left(\frac{a \cos(dx + c)^3 - 7a \cos(dx + c)^2 - 4\sqrt{a}}{\cos(dx + c)}\right)}{48d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)
^4,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/96*(3*((11*A + 14*B + 24*C)*a*cos(d*x + c)^4 + (11*A + 14*B + 24*C)*a*cos
(d*x + c)^3)*sqrt(a)*log((a*cos(d*x + c)^3 - 7*a*cos(d*x + c)^2 - 4*sqrt(a*
cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(a)*(cos(d*x + c) - 2)*sin(d*x + c) + 8*a)/(cos(d*x +
c)^3 + cos(d*x + c)^2)) + 4*(3*(11*A + 14*B + 8*C)*a*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*(1
1*A + 6*B)*a*cos(d*x + c) + 8*A*a)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sin(d*x + c))/(
d*cos(d*x + c)^4 + d*cos(d*x + c)^3)
```

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)
^4,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**maple** [B] time = 2.68, size = 1897, normalized size = 11.50

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4,x)
```

```
[Out] 1/6*a^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-24*a*(11*A*
ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)
*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))+11*A*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*
c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1
/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))+14*B*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*si
n(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))+14*B*ln
(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)
)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))+24*C*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c
)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/
2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))+24*C*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*s
in(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a)))*sin(
1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+12*(22*A*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+28
*B*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+16*C*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d
*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+33*A*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)
)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))
*a+33*A*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c
)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+42*B*ln(4/(2*cos(1/
2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(
1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+42*B*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*
(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c
)+2*a))*a+72*C*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+
1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+72*C*ln(-4/(-2
*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)
)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-2*(176*A*2^(1/
2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+192*B*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*
c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+96*C*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+99*
A*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/
2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+99*A*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+
1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*c
os(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+126*B*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)
)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))
```

```
*a+126*B*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+216*C*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+216*C*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+126*A*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+33*A*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+33*A*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+108*B*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+42*B*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+42*B*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+48*C*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+72*C*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+72*C*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^(1/2))^3/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2))^3/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^4} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^4,x)
```

```
[Out] int(((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^4, x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**4,x)
```

[Out] Timed out



$$3.389 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=215

$$\frac{a^{3/2}(75A + 88B + 112C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{64d} + \frac{a^2(75A + 88B + 112C) \tan(c + dx)}{64d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{a^2(39A + 56B + 48C)}{96d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

[Out] 1/64\*a^(3/2)\*(75\*A+88\*B+112\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))/d+1/4\*A\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/64\*a^2\*(75\*A+88\*B+112\*C)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/96\*a^2\*(39\*A+56\*B+48\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/24\*a\*(3\*A+8\*B)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.64, antiderivative size = 215, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {3043, 2975, 2980, 2772, 2773, 206}

$$\frac{a^2(75A + 88B + 112C) \tan(c + dx)}{64d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{a^{3/2}(75A + 88B + 112C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{64d} + \frac{a^2(39A + 56B + 48C)}{96d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5, x]

[Out] (a^(3/2)\*(75\*A + 88\*B + 112\*C)\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/(64\*d) + (a^2\*(75\*A + 88\*B + 112\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(64\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (a^2\*(39\*A + 56\*B + 48\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(96\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (a\*(3\*A + 8\*B)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(24\*d) + (A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(4\*d)

#### Rule 206

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(1\*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

#### Rule 2772

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*((c\_) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[(((2\*n + 3)\*(b\*c - a\*d))/(2\*b\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && NeQ[2\*n + 3, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2773

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/((c\_) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*b)/f, Subst[Int[1/(b\*c + a\*d - d\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2975

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*A*d*(m - n - 2) - B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) - (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

Rule 2980

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(2*d*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3043

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx = \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^3(c + dx)}{4d}$$

$$= \frac{a(3A + 8B)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^3(c + dx)}{24d}$$

$$= \frac{a^2(39A + 56B + 48C) \sec(c + dx)}{96d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{a^2(75A + 88B + 112C) \tan(c + dx)}{64d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{a^2(75A + 88B + 112C) \tan(c + dx)}{64d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{a^{3/2}(75A + 88B + 112C) \tanh^{-1}(\frac{\sin(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx))}{\cos(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx))})}{64d}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 2.09, size = 174, normalized size = 0.81

---


$$a \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^4(c + dx) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) ((1155A + 1048B + 1008C) \cos(c + dx) + 4(75A + 88B + 112C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sin(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx))}{\cos(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx))}\right))$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + B*cos[c + d*x] + C*cos[c + d*x]^2)  
*Sec[c + d*x]^5,x]
```

```
[Out] (a*Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]])*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]*Sec[c + d*x]^4*(6*Sqrt[2]*(7  
5*A + 88*B + 112*C)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[2]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]]*Cos[c + d*x]^4 + (492  
*A + 352*B + 192*C + (1155*A + 1048*B + 1008*C)*Cos[c + d*x] + 4*(75*A + 88  
*B + 48*C)*Cos[2*(c + d*x)] + 225*A*Cos[3*(c + d*x)] + 264*B*Cos[3*(c + d*x  
)] + 336*C*Cos[3*(c + d*x)])*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]))/(768*d)
```

**fricas [A]** time = 0.72, size = 232, normalized size = 1.08

$$3 \left( (75A + 88B + 112C)a \cos(dx + c)^5 + (75A + 88B + 112C)a \cos(dx + c)^4 \right) \sqrt{a} \log \left( \frac{a \cos(dx + c)^3 - 7a \cos(dx + c)^2}{\dots} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)  
^5,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/768*(3*((75*A + 88*B + 112*C)*a*cos(d*x + c)^5 + (75*A + 88*B + 112*C)*a*  
cos(d*x + c)^4)*sqrt(a)*log((a*cos(d*x + c)^3 - 7*a*cos(d*x + c)^2 - 4*sqrt  
(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(a)*(cos(d*x + c) - 2)*sin(d*x + c) + 8*a)/(cos(d*  
x + c)^3 + cos(d*x + c)^2)) + 4*(3*(75*A + 88*B + 112*C)*a*cos(d*x + c)^3 +  
2*(75*A + 88*B + 48*C)*a*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 8*(15*A + 8*B)*a*cos(d*x + c) +  
48*A*a)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sin(d*x + c))/(d*cos(d*x + c)^5 + d*cos(d*  
x + c)^4)
```

**giac [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)  
^5,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**maple [B]** time = 2.88, size = 2370, normalized size = 11.02

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^5,x)
```

```
[Out] 1/24*a^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(48*a*(75*A*  
ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/  
2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))+75*A*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*  
c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1  
/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))+88*B*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*  
sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))+88*B  
*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)  
)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))+112*C*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/  
2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos  
(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))+112*C*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a  
*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a)))*si  
n(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8-48*(75*A*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+  
88*B*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+112*C*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+150*A*\ln(-4/(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))* \\
& 2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}-a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\
& +2*a))*a+150*A*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+ \\
& 1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+176*B*\ln(-4/(- \\
& 2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)} \\
& -a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+176*B*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)})) \\
& *2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d* \\
& x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+224*C*\ln(-4/(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*2^{(1/2)}*(a*si \\
& n(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}-a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+224* \\
& C*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} \\
& *a^{(1/2)}+a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+8*(82 \\
& 5*A*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+968*B*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2 \\
& *d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+1104*C*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}* \\
& a^{(1/2)}+675*A*\ln(-4/(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x \\
& +1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}-a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+675*A*\ln(4/(2 \\
& *\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)} \\
& )+a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+792*B*\ln(-4/(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2 \\
& ^{(1/2)}))*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}-a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d \\
& *x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+792*B*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin \\
& (1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+1008* \\
& C*\ln(-4/(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} \\
& *a^{(1/2)}-a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+1008*C*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d* \\
& x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+a*2^{(1/2)} \\
& *\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-4*(1095*A*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin( \\
& 1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+1208*B*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} \\
& *a^{(1/2)}+1200*C*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+450*A*\ln(- \\
& 4/(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a \\
& ^{(1/2)}-a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+450*A*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\
& )+2^{(1/2)}))*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/ \\
& 2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+528*B*\ln(-4/(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*2^{(1/2)}*( \\
& a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}-a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+ \\
& 528*B*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2) \\
& ^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+672*C*\ln(-4/(-2*\cos(1/2 \\
& *d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}-a*2^{(1 \\
& /2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+672*C*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*2 \\
& ^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+ \\
& 2*a))*a)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+225*A*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*2^{(1/2)} \\
& *(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2 \\
& *a))*a+1086*A*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+225*A*\ln(-4/(- \\
& 2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)} \\
& -a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+264*B*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)})) \\
& *2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d* \\
& x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+1008*B*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+264* \\
& B*\ln(-4/(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} \\
& *a^{(1/2)}-a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+336*C*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x \\
& +1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+a*2^{(1/2)}* \\
& \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+864*C*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)} \\
& +336*C*\ln(-4/(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/ \\
& 2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}-a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+ \\
& 1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)})^4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^{(1/2)})^4/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*\co \\
& s(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/d
\end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c) ^5,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^5} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^5,x)

[Out] int(((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^5, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*5,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.390 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=263

$$\frac{a^{3/2}(133A + 150B + 176C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{128d} + \frac{a^2(133A + 150B + 176C) \tan(c + dx)}{128d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{a^2(67A + 90B + 80C)}{240d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

[Out] 1/128\*a^(3/2)\*(133\*A+150\*B+176\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2))/d+1/5\*A\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/128\*a^2\*(133\*A+150\*B+176\*C)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/192\*a^2\*(133\*A+150\*B+176\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/240\*a^2\*(67\*A+90\*B+80\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/40\*a\*(3\*A+10\*B)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.76, antiderivative size = 263, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43, number of rules / integrand size = 0.140, Rules used = {3043, 2975, 2980, 2772, 2773, 206}

$$\frac{a^2(133A + 150B + 176C) \tan(c + dx)}{128d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{a^{3/2}(133A + 150B + 176C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{128d} + \frac{a^2(67A + 90B + 80C)}{240d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^6,x]

[Out] (a^(3/2)\*(133\*A + 150\*B + 176\*C)\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/(128\*d) + (a^2\*(133\*A + 150\*B + 176\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(128\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (a^2\*(133\*A + 150\*B + 176\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(192\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (a^2\*(67\*A + 90\*B + 80\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(240\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (a\*(3\*A + 10\*B)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(40\*d) + (A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(5\*d)

#### Rule 206

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(1\*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

#### Rule 2772

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[((2\*n + 3)\*(b\*c - a\*d))/(2\*b\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && NeQ[2\*n + 3, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2773

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]/((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*b)/f, Subst[Int[1/(b\*c + a\*d - d\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rule 2975

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[
(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d*(n + 1)*(b*c + a
*d)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[a*
A*d*(m - n - 2) - B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) - (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b
*c*m - a*d*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A
, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] &&
GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

Rule 2980

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (
f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Sim
p[(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*
(b*c + a*d)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]], x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c
- 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(2*d*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(
c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] &
& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3043

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c
+ d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c
*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n
+ 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m,
-2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^6(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^4(c + dx)}{5d} \\
 &= \frac{a(3A + 10B)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{40d} \\
 &= \frac{a^2(67A + 90B + 80C) \sec^2(c + dx)}{240d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
 &= \frac{a^2(133A + 150B + 176C) \sec(c + dx)}{192d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
 &= \frac{a^2(133A + 150B + 176C) \tan(c + dx)}{128d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
 &= \frac{a^2(133A + 150B + 176C) \tan(c + dx)}{128d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
 &= \frac{a^{3/2}(133A + 150B + 176C) \tan(c + dx)}{128d}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 3.21, size = 208, normalized size = 0.79

$$a \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^5(c + dx) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) (12(1273A + 1070B + 880C) \cos(c + dx) + 4)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^6,x]

[Out] (a\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5\*(60\*Sqrt[2]\*(133\*A + 150\*B + 176\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Cos[c + d\*x]^5 + (13313\*A + 11550\*B + 10480\*C + 12\*(1273\*A + 1070\*B + 880\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 4\*(3059\*A + 3450\*B + 3280\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 2660\*A\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 3000\*B\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 3520\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 1995\*A\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 2250\*B\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 2640\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(15360\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 1.16, size = 253, normalized size = 0.96

$$15 \left( (133A + 150B + 176C)a \cos(dx + c)^6 + (133A + 150B + 176C)a \cos(dx + c)^5 \right) \sqrt{a} \log \left( \frac{a \cos(dx+c)^3 - 7a \cos(dx+c)^2 - 4\sqrt{a} \cos(dx+c) + a}{\cos(dx+c)^3 + \cos(dx+c)^2} \right) + 4 \left( 15(133A + 150B + 176C)a \cos(dx+c)^4 + 10(133A + 150B + 176C)a \cos(dx+c)^3 + 8(133A + 150B + 80C)a \cos(dx+c)^2 + 48(19A + 10B)a \cos(dx+c) + 384Aa \right) \sqrt{a \cos(dx+c) + a} \sin(dx+c) / (d \cos(dx+c)^6 + d \cos(dx+c)^5)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/7680\*(15\*((133\*A + 150\*B + 176\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + (133\*A + 150\*B + 176\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^5)\*sqrt(a)\*log((a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - 7\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 4\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(a)\*(cos(d\*x + c) - 2)\*sin(d\*x + c) + 8\*a)/(cos(d\*x + c)^3 + cos(d\*x + c)^2)) + 4\*(15\*(133\*A + 150\*B + 176\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 10\*(133\*A + 150\*B + 176\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 8\*(133\*A + 150\*B + 80\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 48\*(19\*A + 10\*B)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + 384\*A\*a)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + d\*cos(d\*x + c)^5)

**giac [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple [B]** time = 2.91, size = 2843, normalized size = 10.81

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x)

[Out] 1/120\*a^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-480\*a\*(133\*A\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))+133\*A\*ln(-4/(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))+150\*B\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))+





```
a))*a+1995*A*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+
1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+10860*B*2^(1/2
)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+2250*B*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+
2^(1/2))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*
d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+2250*B*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2))*(2^(1/2)*(a
*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+1
0080*C*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+2640*C*ln(4/(2*cos(1/
2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(
1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+2640*C*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)
))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2
*c)+2*a))*a)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^(1/2))^5/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)
)^5/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)
^6,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^6} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/co
s(c + d*x)^6,x)
```

```
[Out] int(((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/co
s(c + d*x)^6, x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+
c)**6,x)
```

[Out] Timed out

### 3.391 $\int \cos^2(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) -$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=294

$$\frac{2a^3(2717A + 2522B + 2224C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{9009d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a^3(10439A + 9230B + 8368C) \sin(c + dx)}{6435d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a^2(143A + 182B + 136C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{1287d}$$

```
[Out] 2/15015*a*(10439*A+9230*B+8368*C)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*sin(d*x+c)/d+2/143
*a*(13*B+5*C)*cos(d*x+c)^3*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*sin(d*x+c)/d+2/13*C*cos(d
*x+c)^3*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*sin(d*x+c)/d+2/6435*a^3*(10439*A+9230*B+8368
*C)*sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)+2/9009*a^3*(2717*A+2522*B+2224*C)*c
os(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)-4/45045*a^2*(10439*A+9230*B
+8368*C)*sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/d+2/1287*a^2*(143*A+182*B+136*C)
*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/d
```

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.96, antiderivative size = 294, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {3045, 2976, 2981, 2759, 2751, 2646}

$$\frac{2a^3(2717A + 2522B + 2224C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{9009d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a^2(143A + 182B + 136C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{1287d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[Cos[c + d*x]^2*(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(A + B*cos[c + d*x] + C*cos[c
+ d*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] (2*a^3*(10439*A + 9230*B + 8368*C)*Sin[c + d*x])/(6435*d*Sqrt[a + a*cos[c +
d*x]]) + (2*a^3*(2717*A + 2522*B + 2224*C)*Cos[c + d*x]^3*Ssin[c + d*x])/(9
009*d*Sqrt[a + a*cos[c + d*x]]) - (4*a^2*(10439*A + 9230*B + 8368*C)*Sqrt[a
+ a*cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(45045*d) + (2*a^2*(143*A + 182*B + 136*C)
*cos[c + d*x]^3*Sqrt[a + a*cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(1287*d) + (2*a*(104
39*A + 9230*B + 8368*C)*(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(15015*d)
+ (2*a*(13*B + 5*C)*Cos[c + d*x]^3*(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*Sin[c + d*x])
/(143*d) + (2*C*cos[c + d*x]^3*(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(13
*d)
```

#### Rule 2646

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*b*cos
[c + d*x])/(d*Sqrt[a + b*sin[c + d*x]]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && Eq
Q[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

#### Rule 2751

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(d*cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*sin[e + f*x])^m)/(f
*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(a*d*m + b*c*(m + 1))/(b*(m + 1)), Int[(a + b*sin[e +
f*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] &&
EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

#### Rule 2759

```
Int[sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2*((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_),
x_Symbol] := -Simp[(Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)
), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*sin[e + f*x])^m*(b*(m + 1) - a*sin[e
+ f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, m}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ
[m, -2^(-1)]
```

#### Rule 2976

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp
mp[(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n +
1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x
])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) +
b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x
], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] &
& IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

```

### Rule 2981

```

Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (
f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp
[(-2*b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(2*n + 3)*Sqrt[a +
b*Sin[e + f*x]], x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1))]/(b
*d*(2*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]

```

### Rule 3045

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_
) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n
+ 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x
] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m
, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cos^2(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{2C \cos^3(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{13d} \\
&= \frac{2a(13B + 5C) \cos^3(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{143a} \\
&= \frac{2a^2(143A + 182B + 136C) \cos^3(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{9009d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2a^3(2717A + 2522B + 2224C) \cos^3(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{9009d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2a^3(2717A + 2522B + 2224C) \cos^3(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{9009d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2a^3(10439A + 9230B + 8368C) \cos^3(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{6435d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.73, size = 180, normalized size = 0.61

$$a^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} (4(445588A + 454285B + 453146C) \cos(c + dx) + (581152A + 676000$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (a^2\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*(3233516\*A + 2980640\*B + 2798182\*C + 4\*(445588\*A + 454285\*B + 453146\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + (581152\*A + 676000\*B + 746519\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 148720\*A\*cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 225550\*B\*cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 287060\*C\*cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 20020\*A\*cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 58240\*B\*cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 94010\*C\*cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 8190\*B\*cos[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 23940\*C\*cos[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 3465\*C\*cos[6\*(c + d\*x)])\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/(720720\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.67, size = 172, normalized size = 0.59

$$2(3465Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^6 + 315(13B + 38C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 35(143A + 416B + 523C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 +$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 2/45045\*(3465\*C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + 315\*(13\*B + 38\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 35\*(143\*A + 416\*B + 523\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 5\*(3718\*A + 4615\*B + 4184\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(10439\*A + 9230\*B + 8368\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 4\*(10439\*A + 9230\*B + 8368\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 8\*(10439\*A + 9230\*B + 8368\*C)\*a^2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(d\*cos(d\*x + c) + d)

**giac [A]** time = 5.97, size = 462, normalized size = 1.57

$$\frac{1}{1441440} \sqrt{2} \left( \frac{3465Ca^2 \operatorname{sgn}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right) \sin\left(\frac{13}{2}dx + \frac{13}{2}c\right)}{d} + \frac{4095\left(2Ba^2 \operatorname{sgn}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right) + 5Ca^2\right)}{d} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/1441440\*sqrt(2)\*(3465\*C\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))\*sin(13/2\*d\*x + 13/2\*c)/d + 4095\*(2\*B\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 5\*C\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))\*sin(11/2\*d\*x + 11/2\*c)/d + 10010\*(2\*A\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 5\*B\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 7\*C\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))\*sin(9/2\*d\*x + 9/2\*c)/d + 12870\*(10\*A\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 13\*B\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 15\*C\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))\*sin(7/2\*d\*x + 7/2\*c)/d + 9009\*(48\*A\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 50\*B\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 51\*C\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))\*sin(5/2\*d\*x + 5/2\*c)/d + 15015\*(80\*A\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 76\*B\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 71\*C\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))\*sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c)/d + 180180\*(14\*A\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 15\*B\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 14\*C\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))\*sin(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/d + 180180\*(12\*A\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 8\*B\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 7\*C\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))\*sin(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/d)\*sqrt(a)

**maple [A]** time = 0.81, size = 176, normalized size = 0.60

$$8 \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) a^3 \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \left(55440C \left(\sin^{12}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (-32760B - 262080C) \left(\sin^{10}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (20020A + \dots)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(d*x+c)^2*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x)
[Out] 8/45045*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*a^3*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(55440*C*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^12+(-32760*B-262080*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^10+(20020*A+140140*B+520520*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8+(-77220*A-244530*B-566280*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+(117117*A+225225*B+369369*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+(-90090*A-120120*B-150150*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+45045*A+45045*B+45045*C)*2^(1/2)/(a*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima [A]** time = 0.73, size = 332, normalized size = 1.13

$$572 \left(35 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin\left(\frac{9}{2} dx + \frac{9}{2} c\right) + 225 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin\left(\frac{7}{2} dx + \frac{7}{2} c\right) + 756 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin\left(\frac{5}{2} dx + \frac{5}{2} c\right) + 2100 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin\left(\frac{3}{2} dx + \frac{3}{2} c\right) + \dots\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^2*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")
[Out] 1/1441440*(572*(35*sqrt(2)*a^2*sin(9/2*d*x + 9/2*c) + 225*sqrt(2)*a^2*sin(7/2*d*x + 7/2*c) + 756*sqrt(2)*a^2*sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c) + 2100*sqrt(2)*a^2*sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) + 8190*sqrt(2)*a^2*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*A*sqrt(a) + 130*(63*sqrt(2)*a^2*sin(11/2*d*x + 11/2*c) + 385*sqrt(2)*a^2*sin(9/2*d*x + 9/2*c) + 1287*sqrt(2)*a^2*sin(7/2*d*x + 7/2*c) + 3465*sqrt(2)*a^2*sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c) + 8778*sqrt(2)*a^2*sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) + 31878*sqrt(2)*a^2*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*B*sqrt(a) + (3465*sqrt(2)*a^2*sin(13/2*d*x + 13/2*c) + 20475*sqrt(2)*a^2*sin(11/2*d*x + 11/2*c) + 70070*sqrt(2)*a^2*sin(9/2*d*x + 9/2*c) + 193050*sqrt(2)*a^2*sin(7/2*d*x + 7/2*c) + 459459*sqrt(2)*a^2*sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c) + 1066065*sqrt(2)*a^2*sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) + 3783780*sqrt(2)*a^2*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*C*sqrt(a))/d
```

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \cos(c + dx)^2 (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(c + d*x)^2*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2),x)
[Out] int(cos(c + d*x)^2*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)
```

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**2*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)
```

[Out] Timed out

### 3.392 $\int \cos(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) +$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=229

$$\frac{64a^3(165A + 143B + 125C) \sin(c + dx)}{3465d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{16a^2(165A + 143B + 125C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{3465d} + \frac{2(99A + 11B + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{99d}$$

[Out]  $2/1155*a*(165*A+143*B+125*C)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/693*(99*A-22*B+26*C)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{5/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/11*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{5/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/99*(11*B+5*C)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{7/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d+64/3465*a^3*(165*A+143*B+125*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}+16/3465*a^2*(165*A+143*B+125*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.49, antiderivative size = 229, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.146$ , Rules used = {3045, 2968, 3023, 2751, 2647, 2646}

$$\frac{16a^2(165A + 143B + 125C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{3465d} + \frac{64a^3(165A + 143B + 125C) \sin(c + dx)}{3465d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2(99A + 11B + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{99d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(64*a^3*(165*A + 143*B + 125*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3465*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (16*a^2*(165*A + 143*B + 125*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3465*d) + (2*a*(165*A + 143*B + 125*C)*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(1155*d) + (2*(99*A - 22*B + 26*C)*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{5/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(693*d) + (2*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{5/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(11*d) + (2*(11*B + 5*C)*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{7/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(99*a*d)$

#### Rule 2646

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2647

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(a\*(2\*n - 1))/n, Int[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && IGtQ[n - 1/2, 0]

#### Rule 2751

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))/(b\*(m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

#### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2),

x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

### Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3045

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n
+ 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n +
2))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x
] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m
, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \cos(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{2C \cos^2(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))}{11d} \\
 &= \frac{2C \cos^2(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))}{11d} \\
 &= \frac{2C \cos^2(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))}{11d} \\
 &= \frac{2(99A - 22B + 26C)(a + a \cos(c + dx))}{693d} \\
 &= \frac{2a(165A + 143B + 125C)(a + a \cos(c + dx))}{1155d} \\
 &= \frac{16a^2(165A + 143B + 125C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{3465d} \\
 &= \frac{64a^3(165A + 143B + 125C) \sin(c + dx)}{3465d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.26, size = 147, normalized size = 0.64

$$a^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} ((66660A + 68552B + 69890C) \cos(c + dx) + 16(990A + 1397B + 1625C))$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d*x]*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] (a^2*Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*(137280*A + 124366*B + 114640*C + (66660*A + 68552*B + 69890*C)*Cos[c + d*x] + 16*(990*A + 1397*B + 1625*C)*Cos[2*(c +
```



$d*x)] + 1980*A*\cos[3*(c + d*x)] + 5720*B*\cos[3*(c + d*x)] + 8675*C*\cos[3*(c + d*x)] + 770*B*\cos[4*(c + d*x)] + 2240*C*\cos[4*(c + d*x)] + 315*C*\cos[5*(c + d*x)]*\tan[(c + d*x)/2])/(27720*d)$

**fricas** [A] time = 0.44, size = 148, normalized size = 0.65

$$\frac{2(315Ca^2\cos(dx+c)^5 + 35(11B+32C)a^2\cos(dx+c)^4 + 5(99A+286B+355C)a^2\cos(dx+c)^3 + 3(660A+803B+710C)a^2\cos(dx+c)^2 + (3795A+3212B+2840C)a^2\cos(dx+c) + 2(3795A+3212B+2840C)a^2)\sqrt{a\cos(dx+c)+a}\sin(dx+c)}{(d\cos(dx+c)+d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 2/3465\*(315\*C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 35\*(11\*B + 32\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 5\*(99\*A + 286\*B + 355\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(660\*A + 803\*B + 710\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (3795\*A + 3212\*B + 2840\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*(3795\*A + 3212\*B + 2840\*C)\*a^2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(d\*cos(d\*x + c) + d)

**giac** [A] time = 1.31, size = 336, normalized size = 1.47

$$\frac{1}{55440}\sqrt{2}\left(\frac{315Ca^2\operatorname{sgn}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)\sin\left(\frac{11}{2}dx + \frac{11}{2}c\right)}{d} + \frac{385\left(2Ba^2\operatorname{sgn}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right) + 5Ca^2\operatorname{sgn}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)\right)\sin\left(\frac{9}{2}dx + \frac{9}{2}c\right)}{d} + \frac{495(4Aa^2\operatorname{sgn}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right) + 10Ba^2\operatorname{sgn}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right) + 13Ca^2\operatorname{sgn}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right))\sin\left(\frac{7}{2}dx + \frac{7}{2}c\right)}{d} + \frac{693(20Aa^2\operatorname{sgn}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right) + 24Ba^2\operatorname{sgn}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right) + 25Ca^2\operatorname{sgn}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right))\sin\left(\frac{5}{2}dx + \frac{5}{2}c\right)}{d} + \frac{2310(22Aa^2\operatorname{sgn}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right) + 20Ba^2\operatorname{sgn}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right) + 19Ca^2\operatorname{sgn}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right))\sin\left(\frac{3}{2}dx + \frac{3}{2}c\right)}{d} + \frac{6930(30Aa^2\operatorname{sgn}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right) + 26Ba^2\operatorname{sgn}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right) + 23Ca^2\operatorname{sgn}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right))\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{d}\right)\sqrt{a}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/55440\*sqrt(2)\*(315\*C\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))\*sin(11/2\*d\*x + 11/2\*c)/d + 385\*(2\*B\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 5\*C\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))\*sin(9/2\*d\*x + 9/2\*c)/d + 495\*(4\*A\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 10\*B\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 13\*C\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))\*sin(7/2\*d\*x + 7/2\*c)/d + 693\*(20\*A\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 24\*B\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 25\*C\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))\*sin(5/2\*d\*x + 5/2\*c)/d + 2310\*(22\*A\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 20\*B\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 19\*C\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))\*sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c)/d + 6930\*(30\*A\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 26\*B\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 23\*C\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))\*sin(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/d)\*sqrt(a)

**maple** [A] time = 0.66, size = 154, normalized size = 0.67

$$\frac{8\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)a^3\sin\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(-2520C\left(\sin^{10}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (1540B + 10780C)\left(\sin^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (-990A - 5940B - 18810C)\left(\sin^6\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (3465A + 9009B + 17325C)\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (-4620A - 6930B - 9240C)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 3465A + 3465B + 3465C}{2\sqrt{a}\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}\right)/d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out] 8/3465\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*a^3\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2520\*C\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^10+(1540\*B+10780\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8+(-990\*A-5940\*B-18810\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+(3465\*A+9009\*B+17325\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+(-4620\*A-6930\*B-9240\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+3465\*A+3465\*B+3465\*C)\*2^(1/2)/(a\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [A] time = 0.68, size = 282, normalized size = 1.23

$$\frac{660\left(3\sqrt{2}a^2\sin\left(\frac{7}{2}dx + \frac{7}{2}c\right) + 21\sqrt{2}a^2\sin\left(\frac{5}{2}dx + \frac{5}{2}c\right) + 77\sqrt{2}a^2\sin\left(\frac{3}{2}dx + \frac{3}{2}c\right) + 315\sqrt{2}a^2\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)\sqrt{a}\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{2\sqrt{a}\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/55440*(660*(3*sqrt(2)*a^2*sin(7/2*d*x + 7/2*c) + 21*sqrt(2)*a^2*sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c) + 77*sqrt(2)*a^2*sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) + 315*sqrt(2)*a^2*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*A*sqrt(a) + 22*(35*sqrt(2)*a^2*sin(9/2*d*x + 9/2*c) + 225*sqrt(2)*a^2*sin(7/2*d*x + 7/2*c) + 756*sqrt(2)*a^2*sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c) + 2100*sqrt(2)*a^2*sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) + 8190*sqrt(2)*a^2*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*B*sqrt(a) + 5*(63*sqrt(2)*a^2*sin(11/2*d*x + 11/2*c) + 385*sqrt(2)*a^2*sin(9/2*d*x + 9/2*c) + 1287*sqrt(2)*a^2*sin(7/2*d*x + 7/2*c) + 3465*sqrt(2)*a^2*sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c) + 8778*sqrt(2)*a^2*sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) + 31878*sqrt(2)*a^2*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*C*sqrt(a))/d
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \cos(c + dx) (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(c + d*x)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2),x)
```

```
[Out] int(cos(c + d*x)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.393 $\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=184

$$\frac{64a^3(21A + 15B + 13C) \sin(c + dx)}{315d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{16a^2(21A + 15B + 13C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{315d} + \frac{2a(21A + 15B + 13C)}{315d}$$

```
[Out] 2/105*a*(21*A+15*B+13*C)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*sin(d*x+c)/d+2/63*(9*B-2*C)
*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*sin(d*x+c)/d+2/9*C*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(7/2)*sin(d*x+c)
)/a/d+64/315*a^3*(21*A+15*B+13*C)*sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)+16/31
5*a^2*(21*A+15*B+13*C)*sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/d
```

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.25, antiderivative size = 184, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.114$ , Rules used = {3023, 2751, 2647, 2646}

$$\frac{16a^2(21A + 15B + 13C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{315d} + \frac{64a^3(21A + 15B + 13C) \sin(c + dx)}{315d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a(21A + 15B + 13C)}{315d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] (64*a^3*(21*A + 15*B + 13*C)*Sin[c + d*x])/(315*d*Sqrt[a + a*Cos[c + d*x]])
+ (16*a^2*(21*A + 15*B + 13*C)*Sqrt[a + a*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(315
*d) + (2*a*(21*A + 15*B + 13*C)*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(1
05*d) + (2*(9*B - 2*C)*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(63*d) + (2
*C*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(7/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(9*a*d)
```

#### Rule 2646

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*b*Cos
[c + d*x])/(d*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && Eq
Q[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

#### Rule 2647

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*Cos[
c + d*x]*(a + b*Sin[c + d*x])^(n - 1))/(d*n), x] + Dist[(a*(2*n - 1))/n, In
t[(a + b*Sin[c + d*x])^(n - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2
- b^2, 0] && IGtQ[n - 1/2, 0]
```

#### Rule 2751

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(d*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m)/(f
*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(a*d*m + b*c*(m + 1))/(b*(m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e +
f*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] &&
EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

#### Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{7/2} \sin(c + dx)}{9ad} + \frac{2 \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx) dx}{63d} \\
&= \frac{2(9B - 2C)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{63d} \\
&= \frac{2a(21A + 15B + 13C)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{105d} \\
&= \frac{16a^2(21A + 15B + 13C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{315d} \\
&= \frac{64a^3(21A + 15B + 13C) \sin(c + dx)}{315d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{16a^2(21A + 15B + 13C)}{315d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.68, size = 114, normalized size = 0.62

$$\frac{a^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} ((2352A + 3030B + 3116C) \cos(c + dx) + 4(63A + 180B + 254C) \cos(2(c + dx)))}{1260d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (a^2\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*(7476\*A + 6240\*B + 5653\*C + (2352\*A + 3030\*B + 3116\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 4\*(63\*A + 180\*B + 254\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 90\*B\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 260\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 35\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)])\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/(1260\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.48, size = 124, normalized size = 0.67

$$\frac{2(35Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 5(9B + 26C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(21A + 60B + 73C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + (294A + 345B + 292C)a^2 \cos(dx + c) + (903A + 690B + 584C)a^2) \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sin(dx + c)}{315(d \cos(dx + c) + d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 2/315\*(35\*C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 5\*(9\*B + 26\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(21\*A + 60\*B + 73\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (294\*A + 345\*B + 292\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + (903\*A + 690\*B + 584\*C)\*a^2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(d\*cos(d\*x + c) + d)

**giac [B]** time = 0.78, size = 336, normalized size = 1.83

$$\frac{1}{2520} \sqrt{2} \left( \frac{35Ca^2 \operatorname{sgn}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right) \sin\left(\frac{9}{2}dx + \frac{9}{2}c\right)}{d} + \frac{45\left(2Ba^2 \operatorname{sgn}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right) + 5Ca^2 \operatorname{sgn}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)\right)}{d} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/2520\*sqrt(2)\*(35\*C\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))\*sin(9/2\*d\*x + 9/2\*c)/d + 45\*(2\*B\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 5\*C\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))\*sin(7/2\*d\*x + 7/2\*c)/d + 126\*(2\*A\*a^2\*sgn(cos(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)) + 5\*B\*a^2)

$$\begin{aligned} & \operatorname{sgn}(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) + 6*C*a^2*\operatorname{sgn}(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)))*\sin(5/2*d*x \\ & + 5/2*c)/d + 210*(10*A*a^2*\operatorname{sgn}(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) + 11*B*a^2*\operatorname{sgn}(\cos(1/2 \\ & *d*x + 1/2*c)) + 10*C*a^2*\operatorname{sgn}(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)))*\sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c)/d \\ & + 630*(12*A*a^2*\operatorname{sgn}(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) + 8*B*a^2*\operatorname{sgn}(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2* \\ & c)) + 7*C*a^2*\operatorname{sgn}(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)))*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/d + 630*(8*A* \\ & a^2*\operatorname{sgn}(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) + 7*B*a^2*\operatorname{sgn}(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) + 6*C*a^2 \\ & *\operatorname{sgn}(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)))*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/d)*\operatorname{sqrt}(a) \end{aligned}$$

**maple [A]** time = 0.71, size = 132, normalized size = 0.72

$$\frac{8 \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) a^3 \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \left(140C \left(\sin^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (-90B - 540C) \left(\sin^6\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (63A + 315B + 819C) \left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (-210A - 420B - 630C) \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 315A + 315B + 315C) \right)^{1/2}}{315 \sqrt{a} \left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)^{1/2}} \frac{1}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out] 8/315\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*a^3\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(140\*C\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8 + (-90\*B-540\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6 + (63\*A+315\*B+819\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4 + (-210\*A-420\*B-630\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2 + 315\*A+315\*B+315\*C)\*2^(1/2)/(a\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/d

**maxima [A]** time = 0.65, size = 230, normalized size = 1.25

$$\frac{84 \left(3 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin\left(\frac{5}{2} dx + \frac{5}{2} c\right) + 25 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin\left(\frac{3}{2} dx + \frac{3}{2} c\right) + 150 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right) A \sqrt{a} + 30 \left(3 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin\left(\frac{5}{2} dx + \frac{5}{2} c\right) + 25 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin\left(\frac{3}{2} dx + \frac{3}{2} c\right) + 150 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right) B \sqrt{a} + 30 \left(3 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin\left(\frac{5}{2} dx + \frac{5}{2} c\right) + 25 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin\left(\frac{3}{2} dx + \frac{3}{2} c\right) + 150 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right) C \sqrt{a}}{315 \sqrt{a} \left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)^{1/2}} \frac{1}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/2520\*(84\*(3\*sqrt(2)\*a^2\*sin(5/2\*d\*x + 5/2\*c) + 25\*sqrt(2)\*a^2\*sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c) + 150\*sqrt(2)\*a^2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))\*A\*sqrt(a) + 30\*(3\*sqrt(2)\*a^2\*sin(7/2\*d\*x + 7/2\*c) + 21\*sqrt(2)\*a^2\*sin(5/2\*d\*x + 5/2\*c) + 77\*sqrt(2)\*a^2\*sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c) + 315\*sqrt(2)\*a^2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))\*B\*sqrt(a) + (35\*sqrt(2)\*a^2\*sin(9/2\*d\*x + 9/2\*c) + 225\*sqrt(2)\*a^2\*sin(7/2\*d\*x + 7/2\*c) + 756\*sqrt(2)\*a^2\*sin(5/2\*d\*x + 5/2\*c) + 2100\*sqrt(2)\*a^2\*sin(3/2\*d\*x + 3/2\*c) + 8190\*sqrt(2)\*a^2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))\*C\*sqrt(a))/d

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.394 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=182

$$\frac{2a^{5/2} A \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{d} + \frac{2a^3(245A + 224B + 160C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a^2(35A + 56B + 40C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{105d}$$

[Out]  $2*a^{(5/2)}*A*\arctanh(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/d+2/35*a*(7*B+5*C)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/7*C*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/105*a^3*(245*A+224*B+160*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/105*a^2*(35*A+56*B+40*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.66, antiderivative size = 182, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.122$ , Rules used = {3045, 2976, 2981, 2773, 206}

$$\frac{2a^3(245A + 224B + 160C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a^2(35A + 56B + 40C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{105d} + \frac{2a^{5/2} A \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x], x]

[Out]  $(2*a^{(5/2)}*A*\text{ArcTanh}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])]/d + (2*a^3*(245*A + 224*B + 160*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((105*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a^2*(35*A + 56*B + 40*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(105*d) + (2*a*(7*B + 5*C)*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(35*d) + (2*C*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d)$

#### Rule 206

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(1\*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

#### Rule 2773

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]/((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(-2\*b)/f, Subst[Int[1/(b\*c + a\*d - d\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2976

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^n, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b\*B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1))/(d\*f\*(m+n+1)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m+n+1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m+n+1) + B\*(a\*c\*(m-1) + b\*d\*(n+1)) + (A\*b\*d\*(m+n+1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(2\*m+n)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 2981

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp
[(-2*b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(2*n + 3)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(b
*d*(2*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3045

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx = \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{7d}$$

$$= \frac{2a(7B + 5C)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{35d}$$

$$= \frac{2a^2(35A + 56B + 40C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{105d}$$

$$= \frac{2a^3(245A + 224B + 160C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2a^3(245A + 224B + 160C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2a^{5/2} A \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.74, size = 127, normalized size = 0.70

$$a^2 \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) ((140A + 392B + 505C) \cos(c + dx) + 1120A + 6(7B + 5C))\right)$$

420

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x], x]
```

```
[Out] (a^2*Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]*(420*Sqrt[2]*A*ArcTanh[Sqrt[2]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + 2*(1120*A + 1246*B + 1040*C + (140*A + 392*B + 505*C)*Cos[c + d*x] + 6*(7*B + 20*C)*Cos[2*(c + d*x)] + 15*C*Cos[3*(c + d*x)])*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]))/(420*d)
```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.55, size = 203, normalized size = 1.12

$$105 \left( Aa^2 \cos(dx+c) + Aa^2 \right) \sqrt{a} \log \left( \frac{a \cos(dx+c)^3 - 7a \cos(dx+c)^2 - 4 \sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a} \sqrt{a} (\cos(dx+c)-2) \sin(dx+c) + 8a}{\cos(dx+c)^3 + \cos(dx+c)^2} \right) + 4 \left( 15Ca^2 \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/210\*(105\*(A\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^2)\*sqrt(a)\*log((a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - 7\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 4\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(a)\*(cos(d\*x + c) - 2)\*sin(d\*x + c) + 8\*a)/(cos(d\*x + c)^3 + cos(d\*x + c)^2)) + 4\*(15\*C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(7\*B + 20\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (35\*A + 98\*B + 115\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + (280\*A + 301\*B + 230\*C)\*a^2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c) + d)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 2.08, size = 377, normalized size = 2.07

$$a^{\frac{3}{2}} \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \sqrt{a \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left( -240C\sqrt{a} \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(\sin^6\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 168\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sqrt{a \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x)

[Out] 1/105\*a^(3/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-240\*C\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+168\*2^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(B+5\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-140\*2^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(A+4\*B+8\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+630\*A\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+105\*A\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a+105\*A\*ln(-4/(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a+840\*B\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+840\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2))/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [A] time = 0.58, size = 139, normalized size = 0.76

$$14 \left( 3 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin\left(\frac{5}{2} dx + \frac{5}{2} c\right) + 25 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin\left(\frac{3}{2} dx + \frac{3}{2} c\right) + 150 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) \right) B \sqrt{a} + 5 \left( 3 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin\left(\frac{7}{2} dx \right) \right)$$

420 d

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x, algorithm="maxima")



```
[Out] 1/420*(14*(3*sqrt(2)*a^2*sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c) + 25*sqrt(2)*a^2*sin(3/2*d*x
+ 3/2*c) + 150*sqrt(2)*a^2*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*B*sqrt(a) + 5*(3*sqrt(2)*a
^2*sin(7/2*d*x + 7/2*c) + 21*sqrt(2)*a^2*sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c) + 77*sqrt(2)*
a^2*sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) + 315*sqrt(2)*a^2*sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*C*sqrt(a))
/d
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/co
s(c + d*x), x)
```

```
[Out] int(((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/co
s(c + d*x), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+
c), x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.395 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=184

$$\frac{a^{5/2}(5A + 2B) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{d} + \frac{a^3(15A + 70B + 64C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{a^2(15A - 10B - 16C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{15d}$$

[Out]  $a^{(5/2)*(5*A+2*B)*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/d-1/5*a*(5*A-2*C)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/15*a^3*(15*A+70*B+64*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-1/15*a^2*(15*A-10*B-16*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d+A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}*\tan(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.68, antiderivative size = 184, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.116$ , Rules used = {3043, 2976, 2981, 2773, 206}

$$\frac{a^3(15A + 70B + 64C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{a^2(15A - 10B - 16C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{15d} + \frac{a^{5/2}(5A + 2B) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^2,x]`

[Out]  $(a^{(5/2)*(5*A + 2*B)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\cos[c + d*x]])]/d + (a^3*(15*A + 70*B + 64*C)*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/((15*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\cos[c + d*x]]) - (a^2*(15*A - 10*B - 16*C)*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\cos[c + d*x]]*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d) - (a*(5*A - 2*C)*(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d) + (A*(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/d$

#### Rule 206

`Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(1*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

#### Rule 2773

`Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]/((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(-2*b)/f, Subst[Int[1/(b*c + a*d - d*x^2), x], x, (b*Cos[e + f*x])/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]`

#### Rule 2976

`Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])`

#### Rule 2981

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp
[(-2*b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(2*n + 3)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(b
*d*(2*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3043

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c
+ d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c
*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n
+ 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx = \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \tan(c + dx)}{d}$$

$$= -\frac{a(5A - 2C)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{5d}$$

$$= -\frac{a^2(15A - 10B - 16C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{15d}$$

$$= \frac{a^3(15A + 70B + 64C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{a^3(15A + 70B + 64C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{a^{5/2}(5A + 2B) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.79, size = 145, normalized size = 0.79

$$a^2 \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec(c + dx) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) ((60A + 160B + 181C) \cos(c + dx) + 30A)\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^2,x]
```

```
[Out] (a^2*Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]*Sec[c + d*x]*(30*Sqrt[2]*(5*A + 2*B)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[2]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]]*Cos[c + d*x] + 2*(30*A + 10*B + 28*C + (60*A + 160*B + 181*C)*Cos[c + d*x] + 2*(5*B + 14*C)*Cos[2*(c + d*x)] + 3*C*Cos[3*(c + d*x)])*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]))/(60*d)
```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.54, size = 225, normalized size = 1.22

$$15 \left( (5A + 2B)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + (5A + 2B)a^2 \cos(dx + c) \right) \sqrt{a} \log \left( \frac{a \cos(dx+c)^3 - 7a \cos(dx+c)^2 - 4\sqrt{a} \cos(dx+c) + a \sqrt{a} (\cos(dx+c)^3 + \cos(dx+c)^2)}{\cos(dx+c)^3 + \cos(dx+c)^2} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/60\*(15\*((5\*A + 2\*B)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (5\*A + 2\*B)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a)\*log((a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - 7\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 4\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(a)\*(cos(d\*x + c) - 2)\*sin(d\*x + c) + 8\*a)/(cos(d\*x + c)^3 + cos(d\*x + c)^2)) + 4\*(6\*C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*(5\*B + 14\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(15\*A + 40\*B + 43\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 15\*A\*a^2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + d\*cos(d\*x + c))

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 2.31, size = 846, normalized size = 4.60

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x)

[Out] 1/15\*a^(3/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-96\*C\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+16\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)\*(5\*B+23\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-10\*(1/2\*A\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+40\*B\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+64\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+15\*A\*ln(-4/(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a+15\*A\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a+6\*B\*ln(-4/(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a+6\*B\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+90\*A\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+75\*A\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a+75\*A\*ln(-4/(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a+180\*B\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+30\*B\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a+30\*B\*ln(-4/(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a+240\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2))/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2))/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-2^(1/2))/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [B] time = 1.03, size = 8175, normalized size = 44.43

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & 1/1260*(42*(3*\sqrt{2})*a^2*\sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c) + 25*\sqrt{2})*a^2*\sin(3/2*d*x \\ & + 3/2*c) + 150*\sqrt{2})*a^2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*C*\sqrt{a} - 5*(1449*\sqrt{2}) \\ & *a^2*\cos(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c)^3*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) - 1260*\sqrt{2})*a^2*\sin(1/2*d \\ & *x + 1/2*c)^3 - 1449*(\sqrt{2})*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + \sqrt{2})*a^2*\sin(5/2*d \\ & *x + 5/2*c)^3 + 21*(25*\sqrt{2})*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2*\sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) \\ & + 25*\sqrt{2})*a^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2*\sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) - 60*\sqrt{2})*a^2*s \\ & \sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 5*(5*\sqrt{2})*a^2*\sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) - 12*\sqrt{2})*a^ \\ & 2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + (25*\sqrt{2})*a^2*\cos(3/2*d*x + 3/ \\ & 2*c) + 198*\sqrt{2})*a^2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\cos(5/2*d*x \\ & + 5/2*c)^2 - 21*(12*\sqrt{2})*a^2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 25*(\sqrt{2})*a^2*\cos( \\ & 1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + \sqrt{2})*a^2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2)*\sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2* \\ & c))*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 21*(25*\sqrt{2})*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2*\sin(3/2*d*x \\ & + 3/2*c) + 25*\sqrt{2})*a^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2*\sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) + 69*\sqrt{2} \\ & (2)*a^2*\cos(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) - 198*\sqrt{2})*a^2*\sin(1/2*d*x \\ & + 1/2*c) + (25*\sqrt{2})*a^2*\sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) - 198*\sqrt{2})*a^2*\sin(1/2* \\ & d*x + 1/2*c))*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 5*(5*\sqrt{2})*a^2*\cos(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) + 12 \\ & *\sqrt{2})*a^2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c)^2 \\ & - 21*(12*\sqrt{2})*a^2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 25*(\sqrt{2})*a^2*\cos(1/2*d*x + \\ & 1/2*c)^2 + \sqrt{2})*a^2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2)*\sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c))*\sin(2* \\ & d*x + 2*c)^2 - 35*(\sqrt{2})*a^2*\cos(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c)^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 2* \\ & \sqrt{2})*a^2*\cos(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c)*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + \sqrt{2} \\ & )*a^2*\sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c)^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 2*\sqrt{2})*a^2*\sin(5/2*d \\ & *x + 5/2*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + (\sqrt{2})*a^2*\cos(1/2*d* \\ & x + 1/2*c)^2 + \sqrt{2})*a^2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\cos(13 \\ & /2*d*x + 13/2*c) - 135*(\sqrt{2})*a^2*\cos(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c)^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) \\ & + 2*\sqrt{2})*a^2*\cos(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c)*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) \\ & + \sqrt{2})*a^2*\sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c)^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 2*\sqrt{2})*a^2*\sin( \\ & 5/2*d*x + 5/2*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + (\sqrt{2})*a^2*\cos(1 \\ & /2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + \sqrt{2})*a^2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\c \\ & \cos(11/2*d*x + 11/2*c) - 98*(\sqrt{2})*a^2*\cos(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c)^2*\sin(2*d*x + \\ & 2*c) + 2*\sqrt{2})*a^2*\cos(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c)*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)*\sin(2*d*x + \\ & 2*c) + \sqrt{2})*a^2*\sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c)^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 2*\sqrt{2})*a^2* \\ & \sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + (\sqrt{2})*a^2*\c \\ & \cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + \sqrt{2})*a^2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) \\ & ))*\cos(9/2*d*x + 9/2*c) + 390*(\sqrt{2})*a^2*\cos(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c)^2*\sin(2*d*x \\ & + 2*c) + 2*\sqrt{2})*a^2*\cos(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c)*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)*\sin(2*d*x \\ & + 2*c) + \sqrt{2})*a^2*\sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c)^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) + 2*\sqrt{2})*a \\ & ^2*\sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + (\sqrt{2})*a^ \\ & 2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + \sqrt{2})*a^2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2)*\sin(2*d*x + \\ & 2*c))*\cos(7/2*d*x + 7/2*c) + 21*(50*\sqrt{2})*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2*\cos(1/2* \\ & d*x + 1/2*c)*\sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) + 50*\sqrt{2})*a^2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)*\sin \\ & (2*d*x + 2*c)^2*\sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) - 120*\sqrt{2})*a^2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) \\ & *\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 10*(5*\sqrt{2})*a^2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)*\sin(3/2*d*x \\ & + 3/2*c) - 12*\sqrt{2})*a^2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\cos(2* \\ & d*x + 2*c) + (50*\sqrt{2})*a^2*\cos(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c)*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 18 \\ & 9*\sqrt{2})*a^2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 69*\sqrt{2})*a^2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^ \\ & 2)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\cos(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c) - 21*(60*\sqrt{2})*a^2*\sin(1/2*d*x \\ & + 1/2*c)^3 - 25*(\sqrt{2})*a^2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + \sqrt{2})*a^2*\sin(1/2*d \\ & *x + 1/2*c)^2)*\sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c) + 12*(5*\sqrt{2})*a^2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) \\ & )^2 + 2*\sqrt{2})*a^2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 315*(a^2*\cos( \\ & 1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a^2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + (a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
& \text{rctan2}(\sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c), \cos(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c))^2 - 2*\text{sqrt}(2)*\cos(1/3*\text{arc} \\
& \text{rctan2}(\sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c), \cos(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c))) - 2*\text{sqrt}(2)*\sin(1/3*\text{arc} \\
& \text{tan2}(\sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c), \cos(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c))) + 2) + 35*(\text{sqrt}(2)*a^2*\cos \\
& \text{s}(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + \text{sqrt}(2)*a^2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + (\text{sqrt}(2)*a^2*\cos \\
& \text{s}(2*d*x + 2*c) + \text{sqrt}(2)*a^2)*\cos(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c)^2 + (\text{sqrt}(2)*a^2*\cos(2*d \\
& *x + 2*c) + \text{sqrt}(2)*a^2)*\sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c)^2 + 2*(\text{sqrt}(2)*a^2*\cos(2*d*x \\
& + 2*c)*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + \text{sqrt}(2)*a^2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\cos(5/2*d*x \\
& + 5/2*c) + (\text{sqrt}(2)*a^2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + \text{sqrt}(2)*a^2*\sin(1/2*d*x + \\
& 1/2*c)^2)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 2*(\text{sqrt}(2)*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x + \\
& 1/2*c) + \text{sqrt}(2)*a^2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c))*\sin(13/2* \\
& d*x + 13/2*c) + 135*(\text{sqrt}(2)*a^2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + \text{sqrt}(2)*a^2*\sin(1 \\
& /2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + (\text{sqrt}(2)*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + \text{sqrt}(2)*a^2)*\cos(5/2*d* \\
& x + 5/2*c)^2 + (\text{sqrt}(2)*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + \text{sqrt}(2)*a^2)*\sin(5/2*d*x + 5 \\
& /2*c)^2 + 2*(\text{sqrt}(2)*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + \text{sqrt}(2)*a^ \\
& 2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\cos(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c) + (\text{sqrt}(2)*a^2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1 \\
& /2*c)^2 + \text{sqrt}(2)*a^2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 2*(\text{sqrt}(2) \\
& *a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + \text{sqrt}(2)*a^2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2* \\
& c))*\sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c))*\sin(11/2*d*x + 11/2*c) + 7*(9*\text{sqrt}(2)*a^2*\cos(1/2 \\
& *d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 9*\text{sqrt}(2)*a^2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - (5*\text{sqrt}(2)*a^2*\cos \\
& (2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 5*\text{sqrt}(2)*a^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 - 4*\text{sqrt}(2)*a^2*\cos(2*d* \\
& x + 2*c) - 9*\text{sqrt}(2)*a^2)*\cos(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c)^2 - 5*(\text{sqrt}(2)*a^2*\cos(1/2*d \\
& *x + 1/2*c)^2 + \text{sqrt}(2)*a^2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 - (5 \\
& *\text{sqrt}(2)*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 5*\text{sqrt}(2)*a^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 - 4*\text{sqrt} \\
& (2)*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 9*\text{sqrt}(2)*a^2)*\sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c)^2 - 5*(\text{sqrt}( \\
& 2)*a^2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + \text{sqrt}(2)*a^2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2)*\sin(2*d \\
& *x + 2*c)^2 - 2*(5*\text{sqrt}(2)*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 5* \\
& \text{sqrt}(2)*a^2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 - 4*\text{sqrt}(2)*a^2*\cos(2*d \\
& *x + 2*c)*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 9*\text{sqrt}(2)*a^2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\cos(5/ \\
& 2*d*x + 5/2*c) + 4*(\text{sqrt}(2)*a^2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + \text{sqrt}(2)*a^2*\sin(1/ \\
& 2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 2*(5*\text{sqrt}(2)*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2*\sin \\
& (1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 5*\text{sqrt}(2)*a^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) \\
& - 4*\text{sqrt}(2)*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 9*\text{sqrt}(2)*a^2*\sin(1 \\
& /2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c))*\sin(9/2*d*x + 9/2*c) - 390*(\text{sqrt}(2)* \\
& a^2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + \text{sqrt}(2)*a^2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + (\text{sqrt}(2)* \\
& a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + \text{sqrt}(2)*a^2)*\cos(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c)^2 + (\text{sqrt}(2)*a^2*\cos \\
& (2*d*x + 2*c) + \text{sqrt}(2)*a^2)*\sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c)^2 + 2*(\text{sqrt}(2)*a^2*\cos( \\
& 2*d*x + 2*c)*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + \text{sqrt}(2)*a^2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\cos(5 \\
& /2*d*x + 5/2*c) + (\text{sqrt}(2)*a^2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + \text{sqrt}(2)*a^2*\sin(1/2 \\
& *d*x + 1/2*c)^2)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 2*(\text{sqrt}(2)*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)*\sin(1/2 \\
& *d*x + 1/2*c) + \text{sqrt}(2)*a^2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c))*\sin \\
& (7/2*d*x + 7/2*c) - 21*(69*\text{sqrt}(2)*a^2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 189*\text{sqrt}(2) \\
& *a^2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 69*(\text{sqrt}(2)*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + \text{sqrt}(2)*a^ \\
& 2)*\cos(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c)^2 - 2*(25*\text{sqrt}(2)*a^2*\sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c))*\sin(1/2* \\
& d*x + 1/2*c) - 6*\text{sqrt}(2)*a^2)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 - 2*(25*\text{sqrt}(2)*a^2*\sin(3/ \\
& 2*d*x + 3/2*c))*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 6*\text{sqrt}(2)*a^2)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 1 \\
& 2*\text{sqrt}(2)*a^2 + 138*(\text{sqrt}(2)*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - \text{sq} \\
& \text{rt}(2)*a^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + \text{sqrt}(2)*a^2*\cos(1/2*d*x + \\
& 1/2*c))*\cos(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c) + (69*\text{sqrt}(2)*a^2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 50 \\
& *\text{sqrt}(2)*a^2*\sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c))*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 189*\text{sqrt}(2)*a^2*\sin \\
& (1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 24*\text{sqrt}(2)*a^2)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 10*(5*\text{sqrt}(2)*a^2 \\
& *\cos(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c))*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 12*\text{sqrt}(2)*a^2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1 \\
& /2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c) + 105*(1 \\
& 2*\text{sqrt}(2)*a^2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 12*\text{sqrt}(2)*a^2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)* \\
& \sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 5*(\text{sqrt}(2)*a^2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + \text{sqrt}(2)*a^ \\
& 2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2)*\cos(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c))*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) - 252*(5*\text{s} \\
& \text{qrt}(2)*a^2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + \text{sqrt}(2)*a^2)*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 135 \\
& *( \text{sqrt}(2)*a^2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + \text{sqrt}(2)*a^2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + \\
& (\text{sqrt}(2)*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \text{sqrt}(2)*a^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\text{sqrt}( \\
& 2)*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + \text{sqrt}(2)*a^2)*\cos(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c)^2 + (\text{sqrt}(2)*a^
\end{aligned}$$

$2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + \sqrt{2}*a^2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + (\sqrt{2}*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sqrt{2}*a^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\sqrt{2}*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + \sqrt{2}*a^2*\sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c)^2 + (\sqrt{2}*a^2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + \sqrt{2}*a^2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*(\sqrt{2}*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + \sqrt{2}*a^2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\sqrt{2}*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + \sqrt{2}*a^2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\cos(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c) + 2*(\sqrt{2}*a^2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + \sqrt{2}*a^2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 2*(\sqrt{2}*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + \sqrt{2}*a^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*\sqrt{2}*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + \sqrt{2}*a^2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c))*\sin(7/3*\arctan2(\sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c), \cos(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c))) - 63*(\sqrt{2}*a^2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + \sqrt{2}*a^2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + (\sqrt{2}*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sqrt{2}*a^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\sqrt{2}*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + \sqrt{2}*a^2*\cos(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c)^2 + (\sqrt{2}*a^2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + \sqrt{2}*a^2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + (\sqrt{2}*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sqrt{2}*a^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\sqrt{2}*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + \sqrt{2}*a^2*\sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c)^2 + (\sqrt{2}*a^2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + \sqrt{2}*a^2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*(\sqrt{2}*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + \sqrt{2}*a^2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\sqrt{2}*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + \sqrt{2}*a^2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\cos(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c) + 2*(\sqrt{2}*a^2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + \sqrt{2}*a^2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 2*(\sqrt{2}*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + \sqrt{2}*a^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*\sqrt{2}*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + \sqrt{2}*a^2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c))*\sin(5/3*\arctan2(\sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c), \cos(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c))) + 1260*(\sqrt{2}*a^2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + \sqrt{2}*a^2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + (\sqrt{2}*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sqrt{2}*a^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\sqrt{2}*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + \sqrt{2}*a^2*\cos(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c)^2 + (\sqrt{2}*a^2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + \sqrt{2}*a^2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + (\sqrt{2}*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sqrt{2}*a^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\sqrt{2}*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + \sqrt{2}*a^2*\sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c)^2 + (\sqrt{2}*a^2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + \sqrt{2}*a^2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*(\sqrt{2}*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + \sqrt{2}*a^2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\sqrt{2}*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + \sqrt{2}*a^2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\cos(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c) + 2*(\sqrt{2}*a^2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + \sqrt{2}*a^2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 2*(\sqrt{2}*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + \sqrt{2}*a^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*\sqrt{2}*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + \sqrt{2}*a^2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))*\sin(5/2*d*x + 5/2*c))*\sin(1/3*\arctan2(\sin(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c), \cos(3/2*d*x + 3/2*c)))$

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^2} dx$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^2,x)
```

```
[Out] int(((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^2, x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**2,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.396 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=199

$$\frac{a^{5/2}(19A + 20B + 8C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{4d} - \frac{a^3(27A - 12B - 56C) \sin(c + dx)}{12d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{a^2(21A + 12B - 8C) \sin(c + dx)}{12d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{4}a^{5/2}(19A+20B+8C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{1/2}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/d - \frac{1}{12}a^3*(27A-12B-56C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} - \frac{1}{12}a^2*(21A+12B-8C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d + \frac{1}{4}a*(5A+4B)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\tan(d*x+c)/d + \frac{1}{2}A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.70, antiderivative size = 199, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {3043, 2975, 2976, 2981, 2773, 206}

$$\frac{a^3(27A - 12B - 56C) \sin(c + dx)}{12d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{a^2(21A + 12B - 8C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{12d} + \frac{a^{5/2}(19A + 20B + 8C)}{4}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*(A + B*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^3, x]$

[Out]  $(a^{(5/2)}*(19*A + 20*B + 8*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]])]/(4*d) - (a^3*(27*A - 12*B - 56*C)*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/((12*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (a^2*(21*A + 12*B - 8*C)*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]))/(12*d) + (a*(5*A + 4*B)*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x]))/(4*d) + (A*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x]))/(2*d)$

#### Rule 206

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(1*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]*x)/\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2]])/(\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2]*\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]), x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NegQ}[a/b] \&\& (\operatorname{GtQ}[a, 0] \parallel \operatorname{LtQ}[b, 0])$

#### Rule 2773

$\operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a_ + (b_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]/((c_ + (d_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[(-2*b)/f, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[1/(b*c + a*d - d*x^2), x], x, (b*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x]])], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

#### Rule 2975

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]^{(m_)}*((A_ + (B_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]^{(n_)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m-1)}*(c + d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)})/(d*f*(n+1)*(b*c + a*d)), x] - \operatorname{Dist}[b/(d*(n+1)*(b*c + a*d)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m-1)}*(c + d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)}*\operatorname{Simp}[a*A*d*(m-n-2) - B*(a*c*(m-1) + b*d*(n+1)) - (A*b*d*(m+n+1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(n+1))]*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \operatorname{GtQ}[m, 1/2] \&\& \operatorname{LtQ}[n, -1] \&\& \operatorname{IntegerQ}[2*m] \&\& (\operatorname{IntegerQ}[2*n] \parallel \operatorname{EqQ}[c, 0])$

#### Rule 2976

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp
mp[(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n +
1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x
])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) +
b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x
], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] &
& IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

```

### Rule 2981

```

Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (
f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp
[(-2*b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(2*n + 3)*Sqrt[a +
b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(b
*d*(2*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]

```

### Rule 3043

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c
+ d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c
*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n
+ 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m,
-2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec(c)}{2d} \\
&= \frac{a(5A + 4B)(a + a \cos(c + dx))}{4d} \\
&= -\frac{a^2(21A + 12B - 8C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{12d} \\
&= -\frac{a^3(27A - 12B - 56C) \sin(c)}{12d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{a^3(27A - 12B - 56C) \sin(c)}{12d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{a^{5/2}(19A + 20B + 8C) \tanh^{-1}}{4d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.10, size = 153, normalized size = 0.77

$$\frac{a^2 \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^2(c + dx) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(4 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) (3(11A + 4B + 2C) \cos(c + dx) + 6A + \right.$$



$$\begin{aligned} & /2) * a^{(1/2)} + 152 * C * 2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} + 57 * A * \ln(-4 \\ & /(-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2^{(1/2)}) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} \\ & (1/2) - a * 2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2 * a)) * a + 57 * A * \ln(4 / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + \\ & 2^{(1/2)})) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} + a * 2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2 * \\ & d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2 * a)) * a + 60 * B * \ln(-4 / (-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2^{(1/2)}) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin \\ & (1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} - a * 2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2 * a)) * a + 60 * \\ & B * \ln(4 / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2^{(1/2)})) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} \\ & * a^{(1/2)} + a * 2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2 * a)) * a + 24 * C * \ln(-4 / (-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + \\ & 1/2 * c) + 2^{(1/2)})) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} - a * 2^{(1/2)} * \cos \\ & (1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2 * a)) * a + 24 * C * \ln(4 / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2^{(1/2)})) * (2^{(1/2)} \\ & * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} + a * 2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2 * a)) * \\ & a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 78 * A * 2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} \\ & + 57 * A * \ln(-4 / (-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2^{(1/2)}) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} \\ & - a * 2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2 * a)) * a + 57 * A * \ln(4 / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2^{(1/2)})) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin \\ & (1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} + a * 2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2 * a)) * a + 72 * B * 2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a \\ & ^{(1/2)} + 60 * B * \ln(-4 / (-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2^{(1/2)}) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} \\ & - a * 2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2 * a)) * a + 60 * B * \ln(4 / (2 * \cos \\ & (1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2^{(1/2)})) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} + a \\ & * 2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2 * a)) * a + 144 * C * 2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} + 24 * C * \ln(-4 / (-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2^{(1/2)}) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} - a * 2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2 * a)) * a + 24 * C * \ln(4 / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2^{(1/2)}) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} + a * 2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2 * a)) * a) / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2^{(1/2)})^{2/2} / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) - 2^{(1/2)})^{2/2} / \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) / (a * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} / d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^3,x)

[Out] int(((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^3, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*3,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.397 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=207

$$\frac{a^{5/2}(25A + 38B + 40C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{8d} - \frac{a^3(49A + 54B - 24C) \sin(c + dx)}{24d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{a^2(31A + 42B + 24C) \tan(c + dx)}{24d}$$

[Out] 1/8\*a^(5/2)\*(25\*A+38\*B+40\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))/d-1/24\*a^3\*(49\*A+54\*B-24\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/12\*a\*(5\*A+6\*B)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/3\*A\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/24\*a^2\*(31\*A+42\*B+24\*C)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.73, antiderivative size = 207, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.116$ , Rules used = {3043, 2975, 2981, 2773, 206}

$$-\frac{a^3(49A + 54B - 24C) \sin(c + dx)}{24d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{a^2(31A + 42B + 24C) \tan(c + dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{24d} + \frac{a^{5/2}(25A + 38B + 40C)}{8d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4, x]

[Out] (a^(5/2)\*(25\*A + 38\*B + 40\*C)\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/(8\*d) - (a^3\*(49\*A + 54\*B - 24\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(24\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (a^2\*(31\*A + 42\*B + 24\*C)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(24\*d) + (a\*(5\*A + 6\*B)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(12\*d) + (A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*d)

#### Rule 206

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(1\*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

#### Rule 2773

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(-2\*b)/f, Subst[Int[1/(b\*c + a\*d - d\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2975

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1))/(d\*f\*(n+1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d\*(n+1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(m-n-2) - B\*(a\*c\*(m-1) + b\*d\*(n+1)) - (A\*b\*d\*(m+n+1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(n+1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

Rule 2981

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(2*n + 3)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(b*d*(2*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3043

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^2(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= \frac{a(5A + 6B)(a + a \cos(c + dx))}{12d} \\ &= \frac{a^2(31A + 42B + 24C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{24d} \\ &= -\frac{a^3(49A + 54B - 24C) \sin(c + dx)}{24d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= -\frac{a^3(49A + 54B - 24C) \sin(c + dx)}{24d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{a^{5/2}(25A + 38B + 40C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{8d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.54, size = 156, normalized size = 0.75

$$a^2 \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^3(c + dx) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) (4(17A + 6(B + 3C)) \cos(c + dx) + 3(25A + 38B + 40C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right))\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^4,x]
```

```
[Out] (a^2*Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]*Sec[c + d*x]^3*(3*Sqrt[2]*(25*A + 38*B + 40*C)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[2]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]]*Cos[c + d*x]^3 + (91*A + 66*B + 24*C + 4*(17*A + 6*(B + 3*C))*Cos[c + d*x] + 3*(25*A + 22*B + 8*C)*Cos[2*(c + d*x)] + 24*C*Cos[3*(c + d*x)])*Sin[(c + d*x)/2))/(48*d)
```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.85, size = 235, normalized size = 1.14

$$3 \left( (25A + 38B + 40C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + (25A + 38B + 40C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 \right) \sqrt{a} \log \left( \frac{a \cos(dx+c)^3 - 7a \cos(dx+c)^2 - 4 \sqrt{a} \cos(dx+c) + a}{\cos(dx+c)} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/96\*(3\*((25\*A + 38\*B + 40\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (25\*A + 38\*B + 40\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)\*sqrt(a)\*log((a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - 7\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 4\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(a)\*(cos(d\*x + c) - 2)\*sin(d\*x + c) + 8\*a)/(cos(d\*x + c)^3 + cos(d\*x + c)^2)) + 4\*(48\*C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(25\*A + 22\*B + 8\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(17\*A + 6\*B)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 8\*A\*a^2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 2.70, size = 1925, normalized size = 9.30

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x)

[Out] 1/6\*a^(3/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-24\*(32\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+25\*A\*ln(-4/(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a+25\*A\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a+38\*B\*ln(-4/(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a+38\*B\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a+40\*C\*ln(-4/(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a+40\*C\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+12\*(50\*A\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+44\*B\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+112\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+75\*A\*ln(-4/(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a+75\*A\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a+114\*B\*ln(-4/(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a+114\*B\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a+120\*C\*ln(-4/(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a+120\*C\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2))



$$\begin{aligned} & /2) * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a)) * a) * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 + (-736*A*2^{(1/2)} * (a*\sin \\ & (1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} - 450*A*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)})) * \\ & (2^{(1/2)} * (a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} + a*2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c \\ & )+2*a)) * a - 450*A*\ln(-4/(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)})) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a*\sin(1/2*d \\ & *x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} - a*2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a)) * a - 576*B*2^{(1/ \\ & 2)} * (a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} - 684*B*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+ \\ & 2^{(1/2)})) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} + a*2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2* \\ & d*x+1/2*c)+2*a)) * a - 684*B*\ln(-4/(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)})) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a* \\ & \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} - a*2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a)) * a - 76 \\ & 8*C*2^{(1/2)} * (a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} - 720*C*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d* \\ & x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)})) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} + a*2^{(1/2)} \\ & * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a)) * a - 720*C*\ln(-4/(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)})) * (2^{ \\ & (1/2)} * (a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} - a*2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2 \\ & *a)) * a) * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 + 234*A*2^{(1/2)} * (a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a \\ & ^{(1/2)} + 75*A*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)})) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2 \\ & *c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} + a*2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a)) * a + 75*A*\ln(-4/(-2*co \\ & s(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)})) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} - a \\ & *2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a)) * a + 156*B*2^{(1/2)} * (a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{ \\ & (1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} + 114*B*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)})) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a*\sin(1/2 \\ & *d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} + a*2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a)) * a + 114*B*\ln( \\ & -4/(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)})) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \\ & a^{(1/2)} - a*2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a)) * a + 144*C*2^{(1/2)} * (a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1 \\ & /2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} + 120*C*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)})) * (2^{(1/2)} * ( \\ & a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} + a*2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a)) * a + \\ & 120*C*\ln(-4/(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)})) * (2^{(1/2)} * (a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^ \\ & 2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} - a*2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a)) * a) / (2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c \\ & )+2^{(1/2)})^3 / (2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^{(1/2)})^3 / \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) / (a*\cos(1/2 \\ & *d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} / d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^4} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^4,x)

[Out] int(((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^4, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*4,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.398 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=215

$$\frac{a^{5/2}(163A + 200B + 304C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{64d} + \frac{a^3(299A + 392B + 432C) \tan(c + dx)}{192d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{a^2(17A + 24B + 16C)}{64d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{64} a^{5/2} (163A + 200B + 304C) \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c) \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a}}\right) / (a + a \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / (d + 1/24 a (5A + 8B) (a + a \cos(dx+c))^{3/2} \sec^2(dx+c) \tan(dx+c) / d + 1/4 A (a + a \cos(dx+c))^{5/2} \sec^3(dx+c) \tan(dx+c) / d + 1/192 a^3 (299A + 92B + 432C) \tan(dx+c) / (a + a \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} + 1/32 a^2 (17A + 24B + 16C) \sec(dx+c) (a + a \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} \tan(dx+c) / d}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.79, antiderivative size = 215, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.116$ , Rules used = {3043, 2975, 2980, 2773, 206}

$$\frac{a^3(299A + 392B + 432C) \tan(c + dx)}{192d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{a^{5/2}(163A + 200B + 304C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{64d} + \frac{a^2(17A + 24B + 16C)}{64d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(a + a \cos[c + dx])^{5/2} (A + B \cos[c + dx] + C \cos^2[c + dx]) \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^5, x]$

[Out]  $(a^{5/2} (163A + 200B + 304C) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin[c + dx]}{\sqrt{a + a \cos[c + dx]}}]) / (64d) + (a^3 (299A + 392B + 432C) \tan[c + dx]) / (192d \sqrt{a + a \cos[c + dx]}) + (a^2 (17A + 24B + 16C) \sqrt{a + a \cos[c + dx]}) \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx] \tan[c + dx] / (32d) + (a (5A + 8B) (a + a \cos[c + dx])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^2 \tan[c + dx]) / (24d) + (A (a + a \cos[c + dx])^{5/2} \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^3 \tan[c + dx]) / (4d)$

#### Rule 206

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_ + (b_)(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(1 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]x] / \operatorname{Rt}[a, 2]) / (\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2] \operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]), x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

#### Rule 2773

$\operatorname{Int}[\sqrt{(a_ + (b_)\sin[e_ + (f_)(x_)])} / ((c_ + (d_)\sin[e_ + (f_)(x_)])), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[(-2b)/f, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[1/(b*c + a*d - d*x^2), x], x, (b \cos[e + f*x]) / \sqrt{a + b \sin[e + f*x]}], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2975

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_ + (b_)\sin[e_ + (f_)(x_)])^{m_} ((A_ + (B_)\sin[e_ + (f_)(x_)]))^{n_}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(b^2(B*c - A*d) \cos[e + f*x] (a + b \sin[e + f*x])^{m-1} (c + d \sin[e + f*x])^{n+1}) / (d*f*(n+1)(b*c + a*d)), x] - \operatorname{Dist}[b / (d*(n+1)(b*c + a*d)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f*x])^{m-1} (c + d \sin[e + f*x])^{n+1} \operatorname{Simp}[a*A*d*(m-n-2) - B*(a*c*(m-1) + b*d*(n+1)) - (A*b*d*(m+n+1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(n+1))] \sin[e + f*x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

Rule 2980

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]], x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(2*d*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3043

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx = \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^3(c + dx)}{4d}$$

$$= \frac{a(5A + 8B)(a + a \cos(c + dx))}{24d}$$

$$= \frac{a^2(17A + 24B + 16C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{192d}$$

$$= \frac{a^3(299A + 392B + 432C) \tan(c + dx)}{192d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{a^3(299A + 392B + 432C) \tan(c + dx)}{192d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{a^{5/2}(163A + 200B + 304C) \tan(c + dx)}{64d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.99, size = 176, normalized size = 0.82

$$\frac{a^2 \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^4(c + dx) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) ((2203A + 2056B + 1584C) \cos(c + dx) + \dots)}{\dots}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^5, x]
```

```
[Out] (a^2*Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]*Sec[c + d*x]^4*(6*Sqrt[2]*(163*A + 200*B + 304*C)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[2]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]]*Cos[c + d*x]^4 + (844*A + 544*B + 192*C + (2203*A + 2056*B + 1584*C)*Cos[c + d*x] + 4*(163*A
```

+ 136\*B + 48\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 489\*A\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 600\*B\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 528\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(768\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 0.69, size = 244, normalized size = 1.13

$$3 \left( (163A + 200B + 304C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^5 + (163A + 200B + 304C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 \right) \sqrt{a} \log \left( \frac{a \cos(dx+c)^3 - 7a \cos(dx+c)^2 + 4\sqrt{a} \cos(dx+c) + a}{(\cos(dx+c)^3 + \cos(dx+c)^2)} + 4 \frac{3(163A + 200B + 176C)a^2 \cos(dx+c)^3 + 2(163A + 136B + 48C)a^2 \cos(dx+c)^2 + 8(23A + 8B)a^2 \cos(dx+c) + 48Aa^2}{d \cos(dx+c)^5 + d \cos(dx+c)^4} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/768\*(3\*((163\*A + 200\*B + 304\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + (163\*A + 200\*B + 304\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4)\*sqrt(a)\*log((a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - 7\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 4\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(a)\*(cos(d\*x + c) - 2)\*sin(d\*x + c) + 8\*a)/(cos(d\*x + c)^3 + cos(d\*x + c)^2)) + 4\*(3\*(163\*A + 200\*B + 176\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*(163\*A + 136\*B + 48\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 8\*(23\*A + 8\*B)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 48\*A\*a^2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 3.00, size = 2369, normalized size = 11.02

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x)

[Out] 1/24\*a^(3/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(48\*a\*(163\*A\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))+163\*A\*ln(-4/(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))+200\*B\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))+200\*B\*ln(-4/(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))+304\*C\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))+304\*C\*ln(-4/(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8-48\*(163\*A\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+200\*B\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+176\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+326\*A\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a+400\*B\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a+400\*B\*ln(-4/(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a+608\*C\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(

```

a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+
608*C*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^
2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6
+8*(1793*A*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+2072*B*2^(1/2)*(a
*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+1680*C*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2
)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+1467*A*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(
1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+1467*A
*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1
/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+1800*B*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x
+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*
cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+1800*B*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^
(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2
*a))*a+2736*C*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1
/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+2736*C*ln(-4/(-
2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/
2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+(-9212*A*2^(1
/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-3912*A*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2
*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(
1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a-3912*A*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*
(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a
-9632*B*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-4800*B*ln(-4/(-2*cos
(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*
2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a-4800*B*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2
)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/
2*c)+2*a))*a-7104*C*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-7296*C*ln
(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2
)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a-7296*C*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1
/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*co
s(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+2094*A*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*
x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+489*A*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1
/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a
))*a+489*A*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*
c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+1872*B*2^(1/2)*(a*
sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+600*B*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1
/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+
1/2*c)+2*a))*a+600*B*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/
2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+1248*C*2
^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+912*C*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1
/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*co
s(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+912*C*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)
*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*
a)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^(1/2))^4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2))^4/sin(1/
2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/d

```

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^5} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^5,x)
```

```
[Out] int(((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^5, x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**5,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.399 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=261

$$\frac{a^{5/2}(283A + 326B + 400C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{128d} + \frac{a^3(283A + 326B + 400C) \tan(c + dx)}{128d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{a^3(787A + 950B + 1040C)}{960d}$$

[Out] 1/128\*a^(5/2)\*(283\*A+326\*B+400\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/d+1/8\*a\*(A+2\*B)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/5\*A\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/128\*a^3\*(283\*A+326\*B+400\*C)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/960\*a^3\*(787\*A+950\*B+1040\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/240\*a^2\*(79\*A+110\*B+80\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.90, antiderivative size = 261, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {3043, 2975, 2980, 2772, 2773, 206}

$$\frac{a^3(283A + 326B + 400C) \tan(c + dx)}{128d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{a^{5/2}(283A + 326B + 400C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{128d} + \frac{a^2(79A + 110B + 80C)}{128d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^6,x]

[Out] (a^(5/2)\*(283\*A + 326\*B + 400\*C)\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/(128\*d) + (a^3\*(283\*A + 326\*B + 400\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(128\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (a^3\*(787\*A + 950\*B + 1040\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(960\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (a^2\*(79\*A + 110\*B + 80\*C)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(240\*d) + (a\*(A + 2\*B)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(8\*d) + (A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(5\*d)

#### Rule 206

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(1\*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

#### Rule 2772

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[((2\*n + 3)\*(b\*c - a\*d))/(2\*b\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && NeQ[2\*n + 3, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2773

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*b)/f, Subst[Int[1/(b\*c + a\*d - d\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rule 2975

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[
(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d*(n + 1)*(b*c +
a*d)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[a*
A*d*(m - n - 2) - B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) - (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b
*c*m - a*d*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A
, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] &&
GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

Rule 2980

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (
f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[
(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*
(b*c + a*d)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c
- 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(2*d*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(
c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] &
& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3043

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c
+ d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c
*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n
+ 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m,
-2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^6(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^4(c + dx)}{5d} \\
&= \frac{a(A + 2B)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^4(c + dx)}{8d} \\
&= \frac{a^2(79A + 110B + 80C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^4(c + dx)}{2d} \\
&= \frac{a^3(787A + 950B + 1040C) \sec^4(c + dx)}{960d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{a^3(283A + 326B + 400C) \tan^3(c + dx)}{128d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{a^3(283A + 326B + 400C) \tan(c + dx)}{128d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{a^{5/2}(283A + 326B + 400C) \tanh^3\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)}{128d}
\end{aligned}$$



**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.86, size = 210, normalized size = 0.80

$$a^2 \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \sec^5(c+dx) \sqrt{a(\cos(c+dx)+1)} \left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\right) (12(2343A+1950B+1360C) \cos(c+dx) + \dots)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^6,x]

[Out] (a^2\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5\*(60\*Sqrt[2]\*(283\*A + 326\*B + 400\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Cos[c + d\*x]^5 + (24863\*A + 22030\*B + 20560\*C + 12\*(2343\*A + 1950\*B + 1360\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 4\*(6509\*A + 6730\*B + 6640\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 5660\*A\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 6520\*B\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 5440\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 4245\*A\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 4890\*B\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 6000\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(15360\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.71, size = 267, normalized size = 1.02

$$15 \left( (283A + 326B + 400C)a^2 \cos(dx+c)^6 + (283A + 326B + 400C)a^2 \cos(dx+c)^5 \right) \sqrt{a} \log\left(\frac{a \cos(dx+c)^3 - 7a \cos(dx+c)^2 - 4\sqrt{a} \cos(dx+c) + a}{\cos(dx+c)^3 + \cos(dx+c)^2}\right) + \dots$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/7680\*(15\*((283\*A + 326\*B + 400\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + (283\*A + 326\*B + 400\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^5)\*sqrt(a)\*log((a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - 7\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 4\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(a)\*(cos(d\*x + c) - 2)\*sin(d\*x + c) + 8\*a)/(cos(d\*x + c)^3 + cos(d\*x + c)^2)) + 4\*(15\*(283\*A + 326\*B + 400\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 10\*(283\*A + 326\*B + 272\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 8\*(283\*A + 230\*B + 80\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 48\*(29\*A + 10\*B)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 384\*A\*a^2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + d\*cos(d\*x + c)^5)

**giac [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple [B]** time = 3.18, size = 2843, normalized size = 10.89

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x)

[Out] 1/120\*a^(3/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-480\*a\*(283\*A\*ln(-4/(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))+283\*A\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))+326\*B\*ln(-4/(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*



```
(1/2))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+4245*A*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+20940*B*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+4890*B*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+4890*B*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+18720*C*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+6000*C*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+6000*C*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^(1/2))^5/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2))^5/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^6} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^6,x)
```

```
[Out] int(((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^6, x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**6,x)
```

[Out] Timed out

$$3.400 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=311

$$\frac{a^{5/2}(1015A + 1132B + 1304C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{512d} + \frac{a^3(1015A + 1132B + 1304C) \tan(c + dx)}{512d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{a^3(545A + 628B + 680C)}{9}$$

[Out] 1/512\*a^(5/2)\*(1015\*A+1132\*B+1304\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))/d+1/60\*a\*(5\*A+12\*B)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/6\*A\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/512\*a^3\*(1015\*A+1132\*B+1304\*C)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/768\*a^3\*(1015\*A+1132\*B+1304\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/960\*a^3\*(545\*A+628\*B+680\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/480\*a^2\*(115\*A+156\*B+120\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.97, antiderivative size = 311, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {3043, 2975, 2980, 2772, 2773, 206}

$$\frac{a^3(1015A + 1132B + 1304C) \tan(c + dx)}{512d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{a^{5/2}(1015A + 1132B + 1304C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{512d} + \frac{a^2(115A + 156B + 120C)}{9}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^7,x]

[Out] (a^(5/2)\*(1015\*A + 1132\*B + 1304\*C)\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/(512\*d) + (a^3\*(1015\*A + 1132\*B + 1304\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(512\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (a^3\*(1015\*A + 1132\*B + 1304\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(768\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (a^3\*(545\*A + 628\*B + 680\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(960\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (a^2\*(115\*A + 156\*B + 120\*C)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(480\*d) + (a\*(5\*A + 12\*B)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(60\*d) + (A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(6\*d)

#### Rule 206

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(1\*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

#### Rule 2772

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[((2\*n + 3)\*(b\*c - a\*d))/(2\*b\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && NeQ[2\*n + 3, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2773

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*b)/f, Subst[Int[1/(b\*c + a\*d - d\*x^2), x

], x, (b\*cos[e + f\*x])/sqrt[a + b\*sin[e + f\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 2975

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(m - n - 2) - B\*(a\*c\*(m - 1) + b\*d\*(n + 1)) - (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

### Rule 2980

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)\*Sqrt[a + b\*sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[(A\*b\*d\*(2\*n + 3) - B\*(b\*c - 2\*a\*d\*(n + 1)))/(2\*d\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3043

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^7(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^5(c + dx)}{6d} \\
&= \frac{a(5A + 12B)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3}{60d} \\
&= \frac{a^2(115A + 156B + 120C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{960d} \\
&= \frac{a^3(545A + 628B + 680C) \sec^2(c + dx)}{960d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{a^3(1015A + 1132B + 1304C) \sec(c + dx)}{768d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{a^3(1015A + 1132B + 1304C) \tan(c + dx)}{512d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{a^3(1015A + 1132B + 1304C) \tan(c + dx)}{512d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{a^{5/2}(1015A + 1132B + 1304C) \tan(c + dx)}{512d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 4.01, size = 242, normalized size = 0.78

$$\frac{a^2 \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^6(c + dx) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) ((321370A + 303048B + 283920C) \cos(c + dx) + \dots)\right)}{512d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^7,x]

[Out] (a^2\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^6\*(120\*Sqrt[2]\*(1015\*A + 1132\*B + 1304\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Cos[c + d\*x]^6 + (137060\*A + 112464\*B + 93600\*C + (321370\*A + 303048\*B + 283920\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 16\*(8555\*A + 8444\*B + 7480\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 108605\*A\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 121124\*B\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 127240\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 20300\*A\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 22640\*B\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 26080\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 15225\*A\*Cos[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 16980\*B\*Cos[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 19560\*C\*Cos[5\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(122880\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 0.84, size = 290, normalized size = 0.93

$$\frac{15 \left( (1015A + 1132B + 1304C) a^2 \cos(dx + c)^7 + (1015A + 1132B + 1304C) a^2 \cos(dx + c)^6 \right) \sqrt{a} \log\left(\frac{a \cos(dx + c)^3 - 7a \cos(dx + c)^2 - 4\sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{a} (\cos(dx + c) - 2) \sin(dx + c)}{a \cos(dx + c)^3 - 7a \cos(dx + c)^2 - 4\sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{a} (\cos(dx + c) - 2) \sin(dx + c)}\right)}{512d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^7,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/30720\*(15\*((1015\*A + 1132\*B + 1304\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^7 + (1015\*A + 1132\*B + 1304\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^6)\*sqrt(a)\*log((a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - 7\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 4\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(a)\*(cos(d\*x + c) - 2)\*sin(d\*x + c))

$$c) + 8*a)/(\cos(d*x + c)^3 + \cos(d*x + c)^2)) + 4*(15*(1015*A + 1132*B + 1304*C)*a^2*\cos(d*x + c)^5 + 10*(1015*A + 1132*B + 1304*C)*a^2*\cos(d*x + c)^4 + 8*(1015*A + 1132*B + 920*C)*a^2*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 48*(145*A + 116*B + 40*C)*a^2*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 128*(35*A + 12*B)*a^2*\cos(d*x + c) + 1280*A*a^2)*\sqrt{t(a*\cos(d*x + c) + a)*\sin(d*x + c)} / (d*\cos(d*x + c)^7 + d*\cos(d*x + c)^6)$$

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^7,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 2.99, size = 3316, normalized size = 10.66

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^7,x)

[Out]  $\frac{1}{240}a^{3/2}\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}*(960*a*(1015*A*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{1/2}))*2^{1/2}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}*a^{1/2}+a*2^{1/2}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))+1015*A*\ln(-4/(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{1/2}))*2^{1/2}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}*a^{1/2}-a*2^{1/2}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))+1132*B*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{1/2}))*2^{1/2}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}*a^{1/2}+a*2^{1/2}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))+1132*B*\ln(-4/(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{1/2}))*2^{1/2}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}*a^{1/2}-a*2^{1/2}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))+1304*C*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{1/2}))*2^{1/2}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}*a^{1/2}+a*2^{1/2}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))+1304*C*\ln(-4/(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{1/2}))*2^{1/2}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}*a^{1/2}-a*2^{1/2}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a)))*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{12}-960*(1015*A*2^{1/2}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}*a^{1/2}+1132*B*2^{1/2}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}*a^{1/2}+1304*C*2^{1/2}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}*a^{1/2}+3045*A*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{1/2}))*2^{1/2}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}*a^{1/2}+a*2^{1/2}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+3045*A*\ln(-4/(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{1/2}))*2^{1/2}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}*a^{1/2}-a*2^{1/2}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+3396*B*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{1/2}))*2^{1/2}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}*a^{1/2}+a*2^{1/2}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+3396*B*\ln(-4/(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{1/2}))*2^{1/2}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}*a^{1/2}-a*2^{1/2}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+3912*C*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{1/2}))*2^{1/2}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}*a^{1/2}+a*2^{1/2}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+3912*C*\ln(-4/(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{1/2}))*2^{1/2}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}*a^{1/2}-a*2^{1/2}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{10}+80*(34510*A*2^{1/2}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}*a^{1/2}+38488*B*2^{1/2}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}*a^{1/2}+44336*C*2^{1/2}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}*a^{1/2}+45675*A*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{1/2}))*2^{1/2}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}*a^{1/2}+a*2^{1/2}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*2^{1/2}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}*a^{1/2}+a*2^{1/2}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+45675*A*\ln(-4/(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{1/2}))*2^{1/2}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}*a^{1/2}-a*2^{1/2}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+50940*B*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{1/2}))*2^{1/2}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}*a^{1/2}+a*2^{1/2}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+50940*B*\ln(-4/(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{1/2}))*2^{1/2}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}*a^{1/2}-a*2^{1/2}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+58680*C*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{1/2}))*2^{1/2}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}*a^{1/2}+a*2^{1/2}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+58680*C*\ln(-4/(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{1/2}))*2^{1/2}*(a*\sin$





[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^7,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^7} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^7,x)

[Out] int(((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^7, x)

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*7,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.401 \quad \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=254

$$\frac{2(21A - 3B + 19C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{2(21A - 93B + 29C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{315ad} + \frac{4(147A - 111B + 143C)}{315d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

[Out]  $-(A-B+C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}}*2^{(1/2)}/d/a^{(1/2)}+4/315*(147*A-111*B+143*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/105*(21*A-3*B+19*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/63*(9*B-C)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/9*C*\cos(d*x+c)^4*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-2/315*(21*A-93*B+29*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.84, antiderivative size = 254, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {3045, 2983, 2968, 3023, 2751, 2649, 206}

$$\frac{2(21A - 3B + 19C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{2(21A - 93B + 29C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{315ad} + \frac{4(147A - 111B + 143C)}{315d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^3*(A + B*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2))/\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]], x]$

[Out]  $-(\operatorname{Sqrt}[2]*(A - B + C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[2]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]])]/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*d) + (4*(147*A - 111*B + 143*C)*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(315*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(21*A - 3*B + 19*C)*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(105*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(9*B - C)*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^3*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(63*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*C*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^4*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(9*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (2*(21*A - 93*B + 29*C)*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(315*a*d)$

#### Rule 206

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(1*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]*x)/\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2]])/(\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2]*\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]), x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \operatorname{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& (\operatorname{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \operatorname{LtQ}[b, 0])$

#### Rule 2649

$\operatorname{Int}[1/\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a_ + (b_)*\sin[(c_ + (d_)*(x_))]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[-2/d, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[1/(2*a - x^2), x], x, (b*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])/ \operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]]], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

#### Rule 2751

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]^{(m_)}*((c_ + (d_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(d*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^m)/(f*(m + 1)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[(a*d*m + b*c*(m + 1))/(b*(m + 1)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x] \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{!LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}]$

#### Rule 2968

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]^{(m_)}*((A_ + (B_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]^{(m_)}*((c_ + (d_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]), x]$

+ b\*Sin[e + f\*x]^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2),  
x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

### Rule 2983

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n)/(f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n - 1)\*Simp[A\*b\*c\*(m + n + 1) + B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*n) + (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) + B\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*n))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[n, 0] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m + 1/2, 0])

### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3045

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} dx &= \frac{2C\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{9d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)\left(\frac{1}{2}a(9A+8C)\right)}{\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} dx}{9d} \\
&= \frac{2(9B-C)\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{63d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2C\cos^4(c+dx)}{9d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2(21A-3B+19C)\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{105d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(9B-C)\cos^3(c+dx)}{9d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2(21A-3B+19C)\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{105d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(9B-C)\cos^3(c+dx)}{9d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2(21A-3B+19C)\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{105d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(9B-C)\cos^3(c+dx)}{9d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= \frac{4(147A-111B+143C)\sin(c+dx)}{315d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(21A-3B+19C)\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{105d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= \frac{4(147A-111B+143C)\sin(c+dx)}{315d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(21A-3B+19C)\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{105d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{\sqrt{2}(A-B+C)\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}d} + \frac{4(147A-111B+143C)\sin(c+dx)}{315d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.79, size = 144, normalized size = 0.57

$$\frac{\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\left(2\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\left(-2(84A-507B+131C)\cos(c+dx)+4(63A-9B+92C)\cos(2(c+dx))+2\right)\right)}{12}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*(-2520\*(A - B + C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + 2\*(2436\*A - 1068\*B + 2389\*C - 2\*(84\*A - 507\*B + 131\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 4\*(63\*A - 9\*B + 92\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 90\*B\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] - 10\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 35\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(1260\*d\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])])

**fricas** [A] time = 0.50, size = 212, normalized size = 0.83

$$\frac{4(35C\cos(dx+c)^4 + 5(9B-C)\cos(dx+c)^3 + 3(21A-3B+19C)\cos(dx+c)^2 - (21A-93B+29C)\cos(dx+c)}{12}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")



[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^3 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.402 \quad \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=208

$$\frac{2(35A - 7B + 31C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{105ad} - \frac{4(35A - 49B + 37C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{\sqrt{2}(A - B + C) \operatorname{tanh}^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{\sqrt{a}} \right)}{\sqrt{a}}$$

[Out] (A-B+C)\*arctanh(1/2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*2^(1/2)/d/a^(1/2)-4/105\*(35\*A-49\*B+37\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+2/35\*(7\*B-C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+2/7\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+2/105\*(35\*A-7\*B+31\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/a/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.61, antiderivative size = 208, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {3045, 2983, 2968, 3023, 2751, 2649, 206}

$$\frac{2(35A - 7B + 31C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{105ad} - \frac{4(35A - 49B + 37C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{\sqrt{2}(A - B + C) \operatorname{tanh}^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{\sqrt{a}} \right)}{\sqrt{a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (Sqrt[2]\*(A - B + C)\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])]/(Sqrt[a]\*d) - (4\*(35\*A - 49\*B + 37\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(105\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*(7\*B - C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(35\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(7\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*(35\*A - 7\*B + 31\*C)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(105\*a\*d)

#### Rule 206

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(1\*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

#### Rule 2649

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/d, Subst[Int[1/(2\*a - x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2751

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))/(b\*(m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

#### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2),

x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

### Rule 2983

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n)/(f\*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n - 1)\*Simp[A\*b\*c\*(m + n + 1) + B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*n) + (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) + B\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*n))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[n, 0] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m + 1/2, 0])

### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3045

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]

### Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} dx &= \frac{2C\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{7d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)\left(\frac{1}{2}a(7A+\right)}{\sqrt{a+}}}{\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} dx}{7d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2(7B-C)\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{35d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2C\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{7d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2(7B-C)\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{35d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2C\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{7d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2(7B-C)\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{35d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2C\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{7d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{4(35A-49B+37C)\sin(c+dx)}{105d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(7B-C)\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{35d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{4(35A-49B+37C)\sin(c+dx)}{105d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(7B-C)\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{35d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= \frac{\sqrt{2}(A-B+C)\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}d} - \frac{4(35A-49B+37C)\sin(c+dx)}{105d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.64, size = 118, normalized size = 0.57

$$\frac{\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\left(420(A-B+C)\tanh^{-1}\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\right)\right) + 2\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\left((140A-28B+169C)\cos(c+dx) + 105d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}\right)}{210d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*(420\*(A - B + C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + 2\*(-140\*A + 406\*B - 178\*C + (140\*A - 28\*B + 169\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 6\*(7\*B - C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 15\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(210\*d\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])])

**fricas [A]** time = 0.59, size = 191, normalized size = 0.92

$$\frac{4(15C\cos(dx+c)^3 + 3(7B-C)\cos(dx+c)^2 + (35A-7B+31C)\cos(dx+c) - 35A + 91B - 43C)\sqrt{a+a\cos(dx+c)}}{210(ad\cos(dx+c) + a)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/210\*(4\*(15\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(7\*B - C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (35\*A - 7\*B + 31\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) - 35\*A + 91\*B - 43\*C)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c) + 105\*sqrt(2)\*((A - B + C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + (A - B + C)\*a)\*log(-(cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/sqrt(a) - 2\*cos(d\*x + c) - 3)/(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 1))/sqrt(a))/(a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a\*d)

**giac** [A] time = 1.12, size = 201, normalized size = 0.97

$$\frac{105 \sqrt{2} (A-B+C) \log \left( \left| -\sqrt{a} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + \sqrt{a \tan^2\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + a} \right| \right)}{\sqrt{a}} - \frac{2 \left( 105 \sqrt{2} B a^3 - \left( \sqrt{2} (70 A a^3 - 119 B a^3 + 92 C a^3) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + 7 \sqrt{2} (20 A a^3 - 37 B a^3 + 16 C a^3) \right) \right)}{105 d}$$

105 d

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -1/105\*(105\*sqrt(2)\*(A - B + C)\*log(abs(-sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a)))/sqrt(a) - 2\*(105\*sqrt(2)\*B\*a^3 - ((sqrt(2)\*(70\*A\*a^3 - 119\*B\*a^3 + 92\*C\*a^3)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 7\*sqrt(2)\*(20\*A\*a^3 - 37\*B\*a^3 + 16\*C\*a^3))\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 35\*sqrt(2)\*(2\*A\*a^3 - 7\*B\*a^3 + 4\*C\*a^3))\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a)^(7/2))/d

**maple** [A] time = 1.54, size = 324, normalized size = 1.56

$$\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \sqrt{a \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left( -240C\sqrt{a} \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(\sin^6\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 168\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] 1/105\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-240\*C\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+168\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)\*(B+2\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-140\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)\*(A+B+2\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+105\*2^(1/2)\*ln(4/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+a))\*a\*A-105\*2^(1/2)\*ln(4/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+a))\*a\*B+105\*2^(1/2)\*ln(4/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+a))\*a\*C+210\*B\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2))/a^(3/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)^2 (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((cos(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2), x)
```

```
[Out] int((cos(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**  
(1/2), x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.403 \quad \int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=164

$$\frac{2(15A - 10B + 14C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{\sqrt{2}(A - B + C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{2(5B - C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx)}}{15ad}$$

[Out]  $-(A-B+C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})*2^{(1/2)}/d/a^{(1/2)}+2/15*(15*A-10*B+14*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/5*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/15*(5*B-C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.38, antiderivative size = 164, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.146$ , Rules used = {3045, 2968, 3023, 2751, 2649, 206}

$$\frac{2(15A - 10B + 14C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{\sqrt{2}(A - B + C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{2(5B - C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx)}}{15ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[(Cos[c + d*x]*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Sqrt[a + a*Cos[c + d*x]], x]`

[Out]  $-\left(\left(\operatorname{Sqrt}[2]*(A - B + C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]}{\operatorname{Sqrt}[2]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\cos[c + d*x]]}\right]\right)/\left(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*d\right) + \left(2*(15*A - 10*B + 14*C)*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]\right)/\left(15*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\cos[c + d*x]]\right) + \left(2*C*\cos[c + d*x]^2*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]\right)/\left(5*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\cos[c + d*x]]\right) + \left(2*(5*B - C)*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\cos[c + d*x]]*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]\right)/\left(15*a*d\right)$

#### Rule 206

`Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(1*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]*x]/Rt[a, 2])/Rt[a, 2]*Rt[-b, 2]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])`

#### Rule 2649

`Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[-2/d, Subst[Int[1/(2*a - x^2), x], x, (b*Cos[c + d*x])/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]`

#### Rule 2751

`Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(d*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m]/(f*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(a*d*m + b*c*(m + 1))/(b*(m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]`

#### Rule 2968

`Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*Sin[e + f*x] + B*d*Sin[e + f*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]`

Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3045

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m +
n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m +
n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n +
2))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x
] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m
, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos(c+dx) (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx &= \frac{2C \cos^2(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{5d\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2 \int \frac{\cos(c+dx) \left(\frac{1}{2}a(5A+4C)\right)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{5} \\ &= \frac{2C \cos^2(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{5d\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2 \int \frac{\frac{1}{2}a(5A+4C) \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{5} \\ &= \frac{2C \cos^2(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{5d\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(5B-C)\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}{15} \\ &= \frac{2(15A-10B+14C) \sin(c+dx)}{15d\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2C \cos^2(c+dx)}{5d\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{2(15A-10B+14C) \sin(c+dx)}{15d\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2C \cos^2(c+dx)}{5d\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= -\frac{\sqrt{2}(A-B+C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}d} + \frac{2(15A-10B+14C) \sin(c+dx)}{15d\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.37, size = 98, normalized size = 0.60

$$\frac{2 \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) (30A + 2(5B-C) \cos(c+dx) - 10B + 3C \cos(2(c+dx)) + 29C) - 15(A - B + C) \sin(c+dx)\right)}{15d\sqrt{a(\cos(c+dx) + 1)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Sqrt[a + a
*Cos[c + d*x]], x]
```

```
[Out] (2*Cos[(c + d*x)/2]*(-15*(A - B + C)*ArcTanh[Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + (30*A - 10
*B + 29*C + 2*(5*B - C)*Cos[c + d*x] + 3*C*Cos[2*(c + d*x)])*Sin[(c + d*x)/
2])/ (15*d*Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])])
```

**fricas [A]** time = 0.44, size = 171, normalized size = 1.04

$$\frac{4 \left( 3 C \cos(dx + c)^2 + (5 B - C) \cos(dx + c) + 15 A - 5 B + 13 C \right) \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sin(dx + c) + \frac{15 \sqrt{2} ((A - B + C))}{30 (ad \cos(dx + c) + ad)}}{30 (ad \cos(dx + c) + ad)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/30\*(4\*(3\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (5\*B - C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 15\*A - 5\*B + 13\*C)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c) + 15\*sqrt(2)\*((A - B + C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + (A - B + C)\*a)\*log(-(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/sqrt(a) - 2\*cos(d\*x + c) - 3)/(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 1))/sqrt(a))/(a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a\*d)

**giac [A]** time = 1.22, size = 189, normalized size = 1.15

$$\frac{15(\sqrt{2}A - \sqrt{2}B + \sqrt{2}C) \log\left(\left| -\sqrt{a} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + \sqrt{a \tan^2\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + a} \right|\right)}{\sqrt{a}} + \frac{2\left(15\sqrt{2}Aa^2 + 15\sqrt{2}Ca^2 + \left(30\sqrt{2}Aa^2 - 10\sqrt{2}Ba^2 + 20\sqrt{2}Ca^2 + (15\sqrt{2}A - \sqrt{2}B + \sqrt{2}C)a\right)\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)}{15d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/15\*(15\*(sqrt(2)\*A - sqrt(2)\*B + sqrt(2)\*C)\*log(abs(-sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a)))/sqrt(a) + 2\*(15\*sqrt(2)\*A\*a^2 + 15\*sqrt(2)\*C\*a^2 + (30\*sqrt(2)\*A\*a^2 - 10\*sqrt(2)\*B\*a^2 + 20\*sqrt(2)\*C\*a^2 + (15\*sqrt(2)\*A\*a^2 - 10\*sqrt(2)\*B\*a^2 + 17\*sqrt(2)\*C\*a^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a)^(5/2))/d

**maple [B]** time = 1.41, size = 318, normalized size = 1.94

$$\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left( 24C \sqrt{a \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \sqrt{a} \left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 20B \sqrt{a \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \sqrt{a} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x)

[Out] 1/15\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(24\*C\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-20\*B\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-20\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*C+30\*A\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-15\*A\*ln(4/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+a))\*a+15\*B\*ln(4/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+a))\*a+30\*C\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-15\*ln(4/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+a))\*a\*C)/a^(3/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx) (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.404 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=118

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}(A-B+C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}d} + \frac{2(3B-2C) \sin(c+dx)}{3d\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{2C \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}{3ad}$$

[Out] (A-B+C)\*arctanh(1/2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*2^(1/2)/d/a^(1/2)+2/3\*(3\*B-2\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+2/3\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/a/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.16, antiderivative size = 118, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.114$ , Rules used = {3023, 2751, 2649, 206}

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}(A-B+C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}d} + \frac{2(3B-2C) \sin(c+dx)}{3d\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{2C \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}{3ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] (Sqrt[2]\*(A - B + C)\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])])/(Sqrt[a]\*d) + (2\*(3\*B - 2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*C\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*a\*d)

#### Rule 206

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(1\*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

#### Rule 2649

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[-2/d, Subst[Int[1/(2\*a - x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2751

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))/(b\*(m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \frac{2C\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3ad} + \frac{2 \int \frac{\frac{1}{2}a(3A+C) + \frac{1}{2}a(3B-2C) \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{3a} \\
&= \frac{2(3B - 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3ad} + \frac{2 \int \frac{\frac{1}{2}a(3A+C) + \frac{1}{2}a(3B-2C) \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{3a} \\
&= \frac{2(3B - 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3ad} - \frac{2 \int \frac{\frac{1}{2}a(3A+C) + \frac{1}{2}a(3B-2C) \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{3a} \\
&= \frac{\sqrt{2}(A - B + C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}d} + \frac{2(3B - 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.14, size = 79, normalized size = 0.67

$$\frac{2 \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left(3(A - B + C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) + 6B \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - 4C \sin^3\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)}{3d\sqrt{a}(\cos(c + dx) + 1)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (2\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*(3\*(A - B + C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + 6\*B\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2] - 4\*C\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^3))/(3\*d\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])])

**fricas [A]** time = 0.49, size = 151, normalized size = 1.28

$$\frac{4(C \cos(dx + c) + 3B - C)\sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sin(dx + c) + \frac{3\sqrt{2}((A-B+C)a \cos(dx+c) + (A-B+C)a) \log\left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)^2 - 2\sqrt{2}\cos(dx+c) + 2}{\cos(dx+c)^2 - 2\sqrt{2}\cos(dx+c) + 2}\right)}{\sqrt{a}}}{6(ad \cos(dx + c) + ad)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/6\*(4\*(C\*cos(d\*x + c) + 3\*B - C)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c) + 3\*sqrt(2)\*((A - B + C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + (A - B + C)\*a)\*log(-(cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/sqrt(a) - 2\*cos(d\*x + c) - 3)/(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 1))/sqrt(a)/(a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a\*d)

**giac [A]** time = 1.19, size = 114, normalized size = 0.97

$$\frac{3\sqrt{2}(A-B+C) \log\left(\left|-\sqrt{a} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + \sqrt{a \tan^2\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + a}\right|\right)}{\sqrt{a}} - \frac{2\left(\sqrt{2}(3Ba-2Ca) \tan^2\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 3\sqrt{2}Ba\right) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\left(a \tan^2\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + a\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$


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3d

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $-1/3*(3*\sqrt{2}*(A - B + C)*\log(\text{abs}(-\sqrt{a})*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + \sqrt{a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a}))/\sqrt{a} - 2*(\sqrt{2}*(3*B*a - 2*C*a)*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 3*\sqrt{2}*B*a)*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a)^{(3/2)}/d$

**maple** [B] time = 1.16, size = 233, normalized size = 1.97

$$\frac{\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left( -4 \sqrt{a \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \sqrt{a} \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) C + 3A \ln \left( \frac{4 \sqrt{a} \sqrt{a \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} + \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)} \right) \right)}{3a^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \sqrt{a \left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x)`

[Out]  $1/3*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-4*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*C+3*A*\ln(4/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(a^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+a))*a-3*B*\ln(4/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(a^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+a))*a+6*B*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+3*\ln(4/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(a^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+a))*a*C/a^{(3/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/d$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [B] time = 1.43, size = 206, normalized size = 1.75

$$\frac{2B \left( 2E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 1\right) - F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 1\right) \right) \sqrt{\frac{a+a \cos(c+dx)}{2a}}}{d \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{A F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 1\right) \sqrt{\frac{2(a+a \cos(c+dx))}{a}}}{d \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2C \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}{3ad}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2),x)`

[Out]  $(2*B*(2*\text{ellipticE}(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 1) - \text{ellipticF}(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 1))*((a + a*\cos(c + d*x))/(2*a))^{(1/2)})/(d*(a + a*\cos(c + d*x))^{(1/2)}) + (A*\text{ellipticF}(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 1))*((2*(a + a*\cos(c + d*x)))/a)^{(1/2)})/(d*(a + a*\cos(c + d*x))^{(1/2)}) + (2*C*\sin(c + d*x)*(a + a*\cos(c + d*x))^{(1/2)})/(3*a*d) - (2*C*(4*a^2*\text{ellipticE}(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 1) - 3*a^2*\text{ellipticF}(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 1))*((a + a*\cos(c + d*x))/(2*a))^{(1/2)})/(3*a^2*d*(a + a*\cos(c + d*x))^{(1/2)})$

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a}(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2),x)`

[Out] `Integral((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)/sqrt(a*(cos(c + d*x) + 1)), x)`

$$3.405 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=118

$$-\frac{\sqrt{2}(A-B+C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{2A \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{2C \sin(c+dx)}{d \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

[Out] 2\*A\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))/d/a^(1/2)-(A-B+C)\*arctanh(1/2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*2^(1/2)/d/a^(1/2)+2\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.31, antiderivative size = 118, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.122$ , Rules used = {3045, 2985, 2649, 206, 2773}

$$-\frac{\sqrt{2}(A-B+C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{2A \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{2C \sin(c+dx)}{d \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (2\*A\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]])/(Sqrt[a]\*d) - (Sqrt[2]\*(A - B + C)\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]])/(Sqrt[a]\*d) + (2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 206

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(1\*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

#### Rule 2649

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[-2/d, Subst[Int[1/(2\*a - x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2773

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(-2\*b)/f, Subst[Int[1/(b\*c + a\*d - d\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2985

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(b\*c - a\*d), Int[1/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/(b\*c - a\*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 3045

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_) + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n
+ 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n +
2))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x
] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m
, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2 \int \frac{\left(\frac{aA}{2} + \frac{1}{2}a(B-C) \cos(c+dx)\right) \sec(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{a} \\
&= \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{A \int \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec(c + dx) dx}{a} \\
&= \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(2A) \operatorname{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{a-x^2} dx, x, -\frac{a}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{d} \\
&= \frac{2A \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d} - \frac{\sqrt{2}(A - B + C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.34, size = 86, normalized size = 0.73

$$\frac{2 \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left(-\left((A - B + C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right) + \sqrt{2} A \tanh^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) + 2C \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)}{d\sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```

[In] Integrate[((A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x])/Sqrt[a + a
*Cos[c + d*x]], x]

```

```

[Out] (2*Cos[(c + d*x)/2]*(-(A - B + C)*ArcTanh[Sin[(c + d*x)/2]]) + Sqrt[2]*A*Ar
cTanh[Sqrt[2]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + 2*C*Sin[(c + d*x)/2])/(d*Sqrt[a*(1 + Co
s[c + d*x])])

```

**fricas [B]** time = 0.50, size = 227, normalized size = 1.92

$$\frac{(A \cos(dx + c) + A)\sqrt{a} \log\left(\frac{a \cos(dx+c)^3 - 7a \cos(dx+c)^2 - 4\sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a} \sqrt{a} (\cos(dx+c)-2) \sin(dx+c) + 8a}{\cos(dx+c)^3 + \cos(dx+c)^2}\right) + 4\sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)}}{2(ad \cos(dx+c) + a)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)
,x, algorithm="fricas")

```

```

[Out] 1/2*((A*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sqrt(a)*log((a*cos(d*x + c)^3 - 7*a*cos(d*x + c)^
2 - 4*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(a)*(cos(d*x + c) - 2)*sin(d*x + c) + 8*
a)/(cos(d*x + c)^3 + cos(d*x + c)^2)) + 4*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*C*sin(d*
x + c) + sqrt(2)*((A - B + C)*a*cos(d*x + c) + (A - B + C)*a)*log(-(cos(d*x
+ c)^2 + 2*sqrt(2)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sin(d*x + c)/sqrt(a) - 2*cos(d

```

$*x + c) - 3)/(\cos(dx + c)^2 + 2*\cos(dx + c) + 1))/\sqrt{a})/(a*d*\cos(dx + c) + a*d)$

**giac** [B] time = 2.15, size = 205, normalized size = 1.74

$$\frac{4\sqrt{2}C\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\sqrt{a\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2+a}} + \frac{\sqrt{2}(A\sqrt{a}-B\sqrt{a}+C\sqrt{a})\log\left(\left(\sqrt{a}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)-\sqrt{a\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2+a}\right)^2\right)}{a} + \frac{2A\log\left(\left(\sqrt{a}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)-\sqrt{a\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2+a}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{a}}$$


---


$$2d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)/(a+a\*cos(dx+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/2\*(4\*sqrt(2)\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a) + sqrt(2)\*(A\*sqrt(a) - B\*sqrt(a) + C\*sqrt(a))\*log((sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^2/a + 2\*A\*log(abs((sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^2 - a\*(2\*sqrt(2) + 3)))/sqrt(a) - 2\*A\*log(abs((sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^2 + a\*(2\*sqrt(2) - 3)))/sqrt(a))/d

**maple** [B] time = 2.63, size = 337, normalized size = 2.86

$$\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \sqrt{a\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left( \sqrt{2} \ln\left(\frac{4\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 4a}}{\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}\right) aA - \sqrt{2} \ln\left(\frac{4\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 4a}}{\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}\right) aB + \dots \right)$$


---

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)/(a+a\*cos(dx+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] -cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2^(1/2)\*ln(4/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*(a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+a))\*a\*A-2^(1/2)\*ln(4/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*(a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+a))\*a\*B+2^(1/2)\*ln(4/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*(a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+a))\*a\*C-A\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a-A\*ln(-4/(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*a-2\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2))/a^(3/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)/(a+a\*cos(dx+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)),x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)), x)
```

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a}(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)*sec(c + d*x)/sqrt(a*(cos(c + d*x) + 1)), x)
```

$$3.406 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=120

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}(A-B+C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d} - \frac{(A-2B) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{A \tan(c+dx)}{d \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

[Out]  $-(A-2*B)*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/d/a^{(1/2)}+(A-B+C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})*2^{(1/2)}/d/a^{(1/2)}+A*\tan(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.35, antiderivative size = 120, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.116$ , Rules used = {3043, 2985, 2649, 206, 2773}

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}(A-B+C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d} - \frac{(A-2B) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{A \tan(c+dx)}{d \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(A+B*\cos[c+d*x]+C*\cos[c+d*x]^2)*\sec[c+d*x]^2/\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+a*\cos[c+d*x]],x]$

[Out]  $-\left(\left(\left(A-2*B\right)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*\sin[c+d*x]}{\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+a*\cos[c+d*x]]}\right]\right)/\left(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*d\right)+\left(\operatorname{Sqrt}[2]*(A-B+C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*\sin[c+d*x]}{\left(\operatorname{Sqrt}[2]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+a*\cos[c+d*x]]\right)}\right]\right)/\left(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*d\right)+\left(A*\tan[c+d*x]\right)/\left(d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+a*\cos[c+d*x]]\right)\right)$

#### Rule 206

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_)+(b_)*(x_)^2]^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(1*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]*x)/\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2]])/(\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2]*\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]), x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NegQ}[a/b] \&\& (\operatorname{GtQ}[a, 0] \parallel \operatorname{LtQ}[b, 0])$

#### Rule 2649

$\operatorname{Int}[1/\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a_)+(b_)*\sin[(c_)+(d_)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[-2/d, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[1/(2*a-x^2), x], x, (b*\cos[c+d*x])/\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+b*\sin[c+d*x]]], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2-b^2, 0]$

#### Rule 2773

$\operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a_)+(b_)*\sin[(e_)+(f_)*(x_)]]/((c_)+(d_)*\sin[(e_)+(f_)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[(-2*b)/f, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[1/(b*c+a*d-d*x^2), x], x, (b*\cos[e+f*x])/\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+b*\sin[e+f*x]]], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c-a*d, 0] \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2-b^2, 0] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2-d^2, 0]$

#### Rule 2985

$\operatorname{Int}[(A_)+(B_)*\sin[(e_)+(f_)*(x_)]]/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a_)+(b_)*\sin[(e_)+(f_)*(x_)])*((c_)+(d_)*\sin[(e_)+(f_)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[(A*b-a*B)/(b*c-a*d), \operatorname{Int}[1/\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+b*\sin[e+f*x]], x], x] + \operatorname{Dist}[(B*c-A*d)/(b*c-a*d), \operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+b*\sin[e+f*x]]/(c+d*\sin[e+f*x]), x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c-a*d, 0] \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2-b^2, 0] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2-d^2, 0]$

#### Rule 3043

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_) + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c
+ d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c
*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n
+ 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m,
-2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \frac{A \tan(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{\int \frac{\left(-\frac{1}{2}a(A-2B) + \frac{1}{2}a(A+2C) \cos(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{a} \\
&= \frac{A \tan(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(A - 2B) \int \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx}{2a} \\
&= \frac{A \tan(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(A - 2B) \operatorname{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{a-x^2} dx, x, \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}\right)}{d} \\
&= -\frac{(A - 2B) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{\sqrt{2}(A - B + C)}{d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.51, size = 96, normalized size = 0.80

$$\frac{\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left(2(A - B + C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) - \sqrt{2}(A - 2B) \tanh^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) + 2A \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)}{d \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```

[In] Integrate[((A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^2)/Sqrt[a +
a*Cos[c + d*x]], x]

```

```

[Out] (Cos[(c + d*x)/2]*(2*(A - B + C)*ArcTanh[Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] - Sqrt[2]*(A - 2
*B)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[2]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + 2*A*Sec[c + d*x]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]))
/(d*Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])])

```

**fricas [B]** time = 0.55, size = 261, normalized size = 2.18

$$\frac{\left((A - 2B) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (A - 2B) \cos(dx + c)\right) \sqrt{a} \log\left(\frac{a \cos(dx+c)^3 - 7a \cos(dx+c)^2 - 4 \sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a} \sqrt{a} (\cos(dx+c)-2) \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)^3 + \cos(dx+c)^2}\right)}{4(ad \cos(dx+c) + a)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/
2), x, algorithm="fricas")

```

```

[Out] -1/4*(((A - 2*B)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (A - 2*B)*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(a)*log((a*co
s(d*x + c)^3 - 7*a*cos(d*x + c)^2 - 4*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(a)*(cos
(d*x + c) - 2)*sin(d*x + c) + 8*a)/(cos(d*x + c)^3 + cos(d*x + c)^2)) - 4*s

```



$$\sqrt{2}(A\sqrt{a}-B\sqrt{a}+C\sqrt{a})\log\left(\left(\sqrt{a}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)-\sqrt{a\tan^2\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)+a}\right)^2\right) + \frac{(A\sqrt{a}-2B\sqrt{a})\log\left(\left(\sqrt{a}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)-\sqrt{a\tan^2\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)+a}\right)^2\right)}{a}$$

**giac [B]** time = 4.83, size = 326, normalized size = 2.72

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 
$$-1/2*(\sqrt{2}*(A*\sqrt{a}-B*\sqrt{a}+C*\sqrt{a})*\log((\sqrt{a}*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-\sqrt{a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c}^2+a))^2)/a + (A*\sqrt{a}-2*B*\sqrt{a})*\log(\text{abs}((\sqrt{a}*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-\sqrt{a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c}^2+a))^2 - a*(2*\sqrt{2}+3)))/a - (A*\sqrt{a}-2*B*\sqrt{a})*\log(\text{abs}((\sqrt{a}*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-\sqrt{a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c}^2+a))^2 + a*(2*\sqrt{2}-3)))/a - 4*\sqrt{2}*(3*(\sqrt{a}*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-\sqrt{a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c}^2+a))^2*A*\sqrt{a}-A*a^{3/2})/((\sqrt{a}*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-\sqrt{a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c}^2+a))^4 - 6*(\sqrt{a}*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-\sqrt{a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c}^2+a))^2*a+a^2)/d$$

**maple [B]** time = 2.46, size = 895, normalized size = 7.46

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}*(-2*a*(2^{1/2}*\ln(4/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a^{1/2}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}+a))*A-2*2^{1/2}*\ln(4/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a^{1/2}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}+a))*B+2*C*\ln(4/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a^{1/2}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}+a))*2^{1/2}-A*\ln(-4/(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{1/2}))*2^{1/2}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2})*a^{1/2}-a*2^{1/2}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))-A*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{1/2}))*2^{1/2}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}*a^{1/2}+a*2^{1/2}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))+2*B*\ln(-4/(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{1/2}))*2^{1/2}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}*a^{1/2}-a*2^{1/2}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))+2*B*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{1/2}))*2^{1/2}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}*a^{1/2}+a*2^{1/2}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+2*2^{1/2}*\ln(4/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a^{1/2}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}+a))*a*A-2*2^{1/2}*\ln(4/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a^{1/2}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}+a))*a*B+2*2^{1/2}*\ln(4/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a^{1/2}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}+a))*a*C-A*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{1/2}))*2^{1/2}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}*a^{1/2}+a*2^{1/2}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a-A*\ln(-4/(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{1/2}))*2^{1/2}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}*a^{1/2}-a*2^{1/2}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+2*A*2^{1/2}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}*a^{1/2}+2*B*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{1/2}))*2^{1/2}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}*a^{1/2}+a*2^{1/2}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+2*B*\ln(-4/(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{1/2}))*2^{1/2}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}*a^{1/2}-a*2^{1/2}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a/a^{3/2}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{1/2})/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^{1/2})/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}/d$$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)),x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a}(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*2/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*2/sqrt(a\*(cos(c + d\*x) + 1)), x)

$$3.407 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=169

$$\frac{(7A - 4B + 8C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{4\sqrt{a}d} - \frac{\sqrt{2}(A - B + C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}d} - \frac{(A - 4B) \tan(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \dots$$

[Out] 1/4\*(7\*A-4\*B+8\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))/d/a^(1/2)-(A-B+C)\*arctanh(1/2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*2^(1/2)/d/a^(1/2)-1/4\*(A-4\*B)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/2\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.54, antiderivative size = 169, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {3043, 2984, 2985, 2649, 206, 2773}

$$\frac{(7A - 4B + 8C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{4\sqrt{a}d} - \frac{\sqrt{2}(A - B + C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}d} - \frac{(A - 4B) \tan(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \dots$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3)/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] ((7\*A - 4\*B + 8\*C)\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/(4\*Sqrt[a]\*d) - (Sqrt[2]\*(A - B + C)\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])])/(Sqrt[a]\*d) - ((A - 4\*B)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(4\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (A\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 206

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(1\*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

#### Rule 2649

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/d, Subst[Int[1/(2\*a - x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2773

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*b)/f, Subst[Int[1/(b\*c + a\*d - d\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2984

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)/(f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) - B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + b\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ

$[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[n] \ || \ \text{EqQ}[m + 1/2, 0])$

### Rule 2985

$\text{Int}[\frac{(A_.) + (B_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x]}{(\text{Sqrt}[a_.) + (b_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x])} \cdot ((c_.) + (d_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x])}, x\_Symbol] \ :> \ \text{Dist}[(A * b - a * B) / (b * c - a * d), \text{Int}[1 / \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Sin}[e + f * x]], x], x] + \text{Dist}[(B * c - A * d) / (b * c - a * d), \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Sin}[e + f * x]] / (c + d * \text{Sin}[e + f * x]), x], x] /;$   
 $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b * c - a * d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

### Rule 3043

$\text{Int}[\frac{(a_.) + (b_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x]}{((c_.) + (d_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x])^m} \cdot ((A_.) + (B_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x] + (C_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x])^n}, x\_Symbol] \ :> \ -\text{Simp}[(c^2 * C - B * c * d + A * d^2) * \text{Cos}[e + f * x] * (a + b * \text{Sin}[e + f * x])^m * (c + d * \text{Sin}[e + f * x])^{n+1} / (d * f * (n + 1) * (c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1 / (b * d * (n + 1) * (c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b * \text{Sin}[e + f * x])^m * (c + d * \text{Sin}[e + f * x])^{n+1} * \text{Simp}[A * d * (a * d * m + b * c * (n + 1)) + (c * C - B * d) * (a * c * m + b * d * (n + 1)) + b * (d * (B * c - A * d) * (m + n + 2) - C * (c^2 * (m + 1) + d^2 * (n + 1))) * \text{Sin}[e + f * x], x], x], x] /;$   
 $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b * c - a * d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ !\text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}] \ \&\& \ (\text{LtQ}[n, -1] \ || \ \text{EqQ}[m + n + 2, 0])$

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx = \frac{A \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{\int \frac{(-\frac{1}{2}a(A-4B) + \frac{1}{2}a(3A+4C) \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{2a}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - 4B) \tan(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{A \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - 4B) \tan(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{A \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - 4B) \tan(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{A \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{(7A - 4B + 8C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{4\sqrt{a}d} - \frac{\sqrt{2}(A - B)}{2d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.50, size = 118, normalized size = 0.70

$$\frac{\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left(-8(A - B + C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) + \sqrt{2}(7A - 4B + 8C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) + 2\sqrt{2}(A - B)\right)}{4d\sqrt{a}(\cos(c + dx) + 1)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + B \* Cos[c + d \* x] + C \* Cos[c + d \* x]^2) \* Sec[c + d \* x]^3) / Sqrt[a + a \* Cos[c + d \* x]], x]

[Out] (Cos[(c + d \* x) / 2] \* (-8 \* (A - B + C) \* ArcTanh[Sin[(c + d \* x) / 2]] + Sqrt[2] \* (7 \* A - 4 \* B + 8 \* C) \* ArcTanh[Sqrt[2] \* Sin[(c + d \* x) / 2]] + 2 \* Sec[c + d \* x] \* (-A + 4 \* B + 2 \* A \* Sec[c + d \* x]) \* Sin[(c + d \* x) / 2]) / (4 \* d \* Sqrt[a \* (1 + Cos[c + d \* x])])

**fricas** [B] time = 0.60, size = 292, normalized size = 1.73

$$\frac{\left((7A - 4B + 8C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + (7A - 4B + 8C) \cos(dx + c)^2\right) \sqrt{a} \log\left(\frac{a \cos(dx+c)^3 - 7a \cos(dx+c)^2 - 4\sqrt{a} \cos(dx+c) + a}{\cos(dx+c)^3 + \cos(dx+c)^2}\right)}{a}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/16\*(((7\*A - 4\*B + 8\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (7\*A - 4\*B + 8\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(a)\*log((a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - 7\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 4\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(a)\*(cos(d\*x + c) - 2)\*sin(d\*x + c) + 8\*a)/(cos(d\*x + c)^3 + cos(d\*x + c)^2)) - 4\*((A - 4\*B)\*cos(d\*x + c) - 2\*A)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c) + 8\*sqrt(2)\*((A - B + C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (A - B + C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*log(-(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/sqrt(a) - 2\*cos(d\*x + c) - 3)/(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 1))/sqrt(a))/(a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)

**giac** [B] time = 6.76, size = 552, normalized size = 3.27

$$\frac{4\sqrt{2}(A\sqrt{a}-B\sqrt{a}+C\sqrt{a})\log\left(\left(\sqrt{a}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)-\sqrt{a\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2+a}\right)^2\right)}{a} + \frac{(7A\sqrt{a}-4B\sqrt{a}+8C\sqrt{a})\log\left(\left(\sqrt{a}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)-\sqrt{a\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2+a}\right)^2\right)}{a}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/8\*(4\*sqrt(2)\*(A\*sqrt(a) - B\*sqrt(a) + C\*sqrt(a))\*log((sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^2/a + (7\*A\*sqrt(a) - 4\*B\*sqrt(a) + 8\*C\*sqrt(a))\*log(abs((sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^2 - a\*(2\*sqrt(2) + 3)))/a - (7\*A\*sqrt(a) - 4\*B\*sqrt(a) + 8\*C\*sqrt(a))\*log(abs((sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^2 + a\*(2\*sqrt(2) - 3)))/a - 4\*sqrt(2)\*(17\*(sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^6\*A\*sqrt(a) - 12\*(sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^6\*B\*sqrt(a) - 57\*(sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^4\*A\*a^(3/2) + 76\*(sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^4\*B\*a^(3/2) + 19\*(sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^2\*A\*a^(5/2) - 36\*(sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^2\*B\*a^(5/2) - 3\*A\*a^(7/2) + 4\*B\*a^(7/2))/((sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^4 - 6\*(sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^2\*a + a^2)^2)/d

**maple** [B] time = 3.14, size = 1751, normalized size = 10.36

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

```
[Out] 1/2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(4*a*(-8*2^(1/2)*ln(4/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+a))*A+8*2^(1/2)*ln(4/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+a))*B-8*C*ln(4/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+a))*2^(1/2)+7*A*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))+7*A*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))-4*B*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))-4*B*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))+8*C*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))+8*C*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a)))*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-4*(-A*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-8*2^(1/2)*ln(4/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+a))*A+4*B*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+8*2^(1/2)*ln(4/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+a))*a*B-8*2^(1/2)*ln(4/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+a))*a*C+7*A*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+7*A*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a-4*B*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a-4*B*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+8*C*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+8*C*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-8*2^(1/2)*ln(4/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+a))*A+8*2^(1/2)*ln(4/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+a))*a*B-8*2^(1/2)*ln(4/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+a))*a*C+2*A*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+7*A*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+7*A*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+8*B*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-4*B*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a-4*B*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+8*C*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+8*C*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a)/a^(3/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2))^2/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^(1/2))^2/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx)^3 \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^3*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)),x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^3*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)), x)
```

**sympy [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a} (\cos(c + dx) + 1)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**3/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)*sec(c + d*x)**3/sqrt(a*(cos(c + d*x) + 1)), x)
```

$$3.408 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=213

$$\frac{(7A - 2B + 8C) \tan(c + dx)}{8d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{(9A - 14B + 8C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{8\sqrt{a}d} + \frac{\sqrt{2}(A - B + C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}d}$$

[Out]  $-1/8*(9*A-14*B+8*C)*\arctanh(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/d/a^{(1/2)}+(A-B+C)*\arctanh(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)*2^{(1/2)/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}})*2^{(1/2)/d/a^{(1/2)}+1/8*(7*A-2*B+8*C)*\tan(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-1/12*(A-6*B)*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/3*A*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.74, antiderivative size = 213, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {3043, 2984, 2985, 2649, 206, 2773}

$$\frac{(7A - 2B + 8C) \tan(c + dx)}{8d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{(9A - 14B + 8C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{8\sqrt{a}d} + \frac{\sqrt{2}(A - B + C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4)/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out]  $-((9*A - 14*B + 8*C)*\text{ArcTanh}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])]/(8*\text{Sqrt}[a]*d) + (\text{Sqrt}[2]*(A - B + C)*\text{ArcTanh}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*d) + ((7*A - 2*B + 8*C)*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]/(8*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - ((A - 6*B)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(12*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (A*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^2*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

#### Rule 206

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(1\*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

#### Rule 2649

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/d, Subst[Int[1/(2\*a - x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2773

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*b)/f, Subst[Int[1/(b\*c + a\*d - d\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2984

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1



)) - B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + b\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m + 1/2, 0])

### Rule 2985

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])]\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(b\*c - a\*d), Int[1/Sqrt[a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/(b\*c - a\*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x]]/(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3043

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x] \* (a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \frac{A \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \int \frac{\left(-\frac{1}{2}a(A-6B) + \frac{1}{2}a(5A+6B)\right) \sec^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\ &= -\frac{(A - 6B) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{12d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{A \sec^2(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{(7A - 2B + 8C) \tan(c + dx)}{8d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(A - 6B) \sec(c + dx)}{12d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{(7A - 2B + 8C) \tan(c + dx)}{8d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(A - 6B) \sec(c + dx)}{12d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{(7A - 2B + 8C) \tan(c + dx)}{8d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(A - 6B) \sec(c + dx)}{12d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= -\frac{(9A - 14B + 8C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{8\sqrt{a}d} + \frac{\sqrt{2}(A - 6B)}{12d\sqrt{a}(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.39, size = 147, normalized size = 0.69

$$\frac{\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left(48(A - B + C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) - 3\sqrt{2}(9A - 14B + 8C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right)}{24d\sqrt{a}(\cos(c + dx) + 1)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4)/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*(48\*(A - B + C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] - 3\*Sqrt[2]\*(9\*A - 14\*B + 8\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + (37\*A - 6\*B + 24\*C - 4\*(A - 6\*B)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 3\*(7\*A - 2\*B + 8\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(24\*d\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])])

**fricas** [A] time = 0.64, size = 314, normalized size = 1.47

$$3 \left( (9A - 14B + 8C) \cos(dx + c)^4 + (9A - 14B + 8C) \cos(dx + c)^3 \right) \sqrt{a} \log \left( \frac{a \cos(dx+c)^3 - 7a \cos(dx+c)^2 + 4 \sqrt{a} \cos(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)^3 + \cos(dx+c)} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/96\*(3\*((9\*A - 14\*B + 8\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (9\*A - 14\*B + 8\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)\*sqrt(a)\*log((a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - 7\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 4\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(a)\*(cos(d\*x + c) - 2)\*sin(d\*x + c) + 8\*a)/(cos(d\*x + c)^3 + cos(d\*x + c)^2)) + 4\*(3\*(7\*A - 2\*B + 8\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*(A - 6\*B)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 8\*A)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c) + 48\*sqrt(2)\*((A - B + C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (A - B + C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)\*log(-(cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/sqrt(a) - 2\*cos(d\*x + c) - 3)/(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 1))/sqrt(a)/(a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)

**giac** [B] time = 3.38, size = 928, normalized size = 4.36

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -1/48\*(24\*sqrt(2)\*(A\*sqrt(a) - B\*sqrt(a) + C\*sqrt(a))\*log((sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^2/a + 3\*(9\*A\*sqrt(a) - 14\*B\*sqrt(a) + 8\*C\*sqrt(a))\*log(abs((sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^2 - a\*(2\*sqrt(2) + 3)))/a - 3\*(9\*A\*sqrt(a) - 14\*B\*sqrt(a) + 8\*C\*sqrt(a))\*log(abs((sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^2 + a\*(2\*sqrt(2) - 3)))/a - 4\*sqrt(2)\*(165\*(sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^10\*A\*sqrt(a) - 102\*(sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^10\*B\*sqrt(a) + 72\*(sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^10\*C\*sqrt(a) - 1323\*(sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^8\*A\*a^(3/2) + 954\*(sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^8\*B\*a^(3/2) - 888\*(sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^8\*C\*a^(3/2) + 3906\*(sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^6\*A\*a^(5/2) - 2268\*(sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^6\*B\*a^(5/2) + 3024\*(sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^6\*C\*a^(5/2) - 2118\*(sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^4\*A\*a^(7/2) + 1044\*(sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^4\*B\*a^(7/2) - 1776\*(sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^4\*C\*a^(7/2) + 393\*(sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^2\*A\*a^(9/2) - 222\*(sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^2\*B\*a^(9/2) - 111\*(sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^2\*C\*a^(9/2)

$$2) + 360*(\sqrt{a}*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - \sqrt{a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a})^2*C*a^{(9/2)} - 31*A*a^{(11/2)} + 18*B*a^{(11/2)} - 24*C*a^{(11/2)})/((\sqrt{a}*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - \sqrt{a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a})^4 - 6*(\sqrt{a}*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - \sqrt{a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a})^2*a + a^2)^3/d$$

**maple [B]** time = 3.07, size = 2374, normalized size = 11.15

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}((A+B*\cos(d*x+c)+C*\cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sec(d*x+c)^4/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}, x)$

[Out]  $1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(24*a*(-16*2^{(1/2)}*\ln(4/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+a))*A+16*2^{(1/2)}*\ln(4/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+a))*B-16*C*\ln(4/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+a))*2^{(1/2)}+9*A*\ln(-4/(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*(2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}-a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))+9*A*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*(2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))-14*B*\ln(-4/(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*(2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}-a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))-14*B*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*(2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))+8*C*\ln(-4/(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*(2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}-a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))+8*C*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*(2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a)))*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*(-14*A*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}-48*2^{(1/2)}*\ln(4/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+a))*A+4*B*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+48*2^{(1/2)}*\ln(4/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+a))*B-16*C*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}-48*2^{(1/2)}*\ln(4/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+a))*A+C+27*A*\ln(-4/(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*(2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}-a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*A+27*A*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*(2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*A-42*B*\ln(-4/(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*(2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}-a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*A-42*B*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*(2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*A+24*C*\ln(-4/(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*(2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}-a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*A+24*C*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*(2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*A)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+2*(-80*A*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}-144*2^{(1/2)}*\ln(4/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+a))*A+144*2^{(1/2)}*\ln(4/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+a))*B-96*C*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}-144*2^{(1/2)}*\ln(4/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+a))*A+C+81*A*\ln(-4/(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*(2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}-a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*A+81*A*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*(2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*A-126*B*\ln(-4/(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*(2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}-a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*A-126*B*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*(2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*A+72*C*\ln(-4/(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*(2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}-a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*A+72*C*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*(2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*A)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+48*2^{(1/2)}*\ln(4/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+a))*A-48*2^{(1/2)}*\ln(4/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+a))*B+48*2^{(1/2)}*\ln(4/\cos(1/$

```

2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+a))*a*C-27*A*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+54*A*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-27*A*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+42*B*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+12*B*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+42*B*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a-24*C*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+48*C*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-24*C*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a/a^(3/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2))^3/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^(1/2))^3/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/d

```

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx)^4 \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^4*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)),x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^4*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**4/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2),x)
```

[Out] Timed out

$$3.409 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^5(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=259

$$\frac{(21A - 56B + 16C) \tan(c + dx)}{64d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{(107A - 72B + 112C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{64\sqrt{a}d} - \frac{\sqrt{2}(A - B + C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}d}$$

[Out] 1/64\*(107\*A-72\*B+112\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))/d/a^(1/2)-(A-B+C)\*arctanh(1/2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*2^(1/2)/d/a^(1/2)-1/64\*(21\*A-56\*B+16\*C)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/96\*(43\*A-8\*B+48\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)-1/24\*(A-8\*B)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/4\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*tan(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.93, antiderivative size = 259, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {3043, 2984, 2985, 2649, 206, 2773}

$$\frac{(21A - 56B + 16C) \tan(c + dx)}{64d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{(107A - 72B + 112C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{64\sqrt{a}d} - \frac{\sqrt{2}(A - B + C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5)/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (((107\*A - 72\*B + 112\*C)\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/(64\*Sqrt[a]\*d) - (Sqrt[2]\*(A - B + C)\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])])/(Sqrt[a]\*d) - ((21\*A - 56\*B + 16\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(64\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + ((43\*A - 8\*B + 48\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(96\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - ((A - 8\*B)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(24\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(4\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**Rule 206**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(1\*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

**Rule 2649**

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/d, Subst[Int[1/(2\*a - x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

**Rule 2773**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/((c\_) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*b)/f, Subst[Int[1/(b\*c + a\*d - d\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

**Rule 2984**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^m\*((c\_) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^n, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n

+ 1))/(f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) - B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + b\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m + 1/2, 0])

Rule 2985

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]))\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(b\*c - a\*d), Int[1/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/(b\*c - a\*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rule 3043

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx = \frac{A \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{\int \frac{(-\frac{1}{2}a(A-8B) + \frac{1}{2}a(7A+8C) \cos(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{4a}$$

$$= \frac{(A - 8B) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{24d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{A \sec^3(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{(43A - 8B + 48C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{96d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(A - 8B) \sec^3(c + dx)}{24d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{(21A - 56B + 16C) \tan(c + dx)}{64d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(43A - 8B + 48C) \sec(c + dx)}{96d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{(21A - 56B + 16C) \tan(c + dx)}{64d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(43A - 8B + 48C)}{96d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{(21A - 56B + 16C) \tan(c + dx)}{64d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(43A - 8B + 48C)}{96d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{(107A - 72B + 112C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{64\sqrt{a} d} - \frac{\sqrt{2} (A - 8B + 48C)}{96d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.82, size = 200, normalized size = 0.77

$$\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^4(c + dx) \left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left((221A - 760B + 144C) \cos(c + dx) - 4(43A - 8B + 48C) \cos\right.\right.$$


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Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5)/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] -1/384\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4\*(768\*(A - B + C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Cos[c + d\*x]^4 - 6\*Sqrt[2]\*(107\*A - 72\*B + 112\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Cos[c + d\*x]^4 + (-364\*A + 32\*B - 192\*C + (221\*A - 760\*B + 144\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] - 4\*(43\*A - 8\*B + 48\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 63\*A\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] - 168\*B\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 48\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(d\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])])

**fricas [A]** time = 0.94, size = 334, normalized size = 1.29

$$3\left((107A - 72B + 112C) \cos(dx + c)^5 + (107A - 72B + 112C) \cos(dx + c)^4\right) \sqrt{a} \log\left(\frac{a \cos(dx+c)^3 - 7a \cos(dx+c)^2}{\dots}\right)$$


---

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/768\*(3\*((107\*A - 72\*B + 112\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + (107\*A - 72\*B + 112\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4)\*sqrt(a)\*log((a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - 7\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 4\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(a)\*(cos(d\*x + c) - 2)\*sin(d\*x + c) + 8\*a)/(cos(d\*x + c)^3 + cos(d\*x + c)^2)) - 4\*(3\*(21\*A - 56\*B + 16\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - 2\*(43\*A - 8\*B + 48\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 8\*(A - 8\*B)\*cos(d\*x + c) - 48\*A)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c) + 384\*sqrt(2)\*((A - B + C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + (A - B + C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^4)\*log(-(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/sqrt(a) - 2\*cos(d\*x + c) - 3)/(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 1))/sqrt(a))/(a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4)

**giac [B]** time = 2.92, size = 1174, normalized size = 4.53

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/384\*(192\*sqrt(2)\*(A\*sqrt(a) - B\*sqrt(a) + C\*sqrt(a))\*log((sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^2/a + 3\*(107\*A\*sqrt(a) - 72\*B\*sqrt(a) + 112\*C\*sqrt(a))\*log(abs((sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^2 - a\*(2\*sqrt(2) + 3)))/a - 3\*(107\*A\*sqrt(a) - 72\*B\*sqrt(a) + 112\*C\*sqrt(a))\*log(abs((sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^2 + a\*(2\*sqrt(2) - 3)))/a - 4\*sqrt(2)\*(1599\*(sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^14\*A\*sqrt(a) - 1320\*(sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^14\*B\*sqrt(a) + 816\*(sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^14\*C\*sqrt(a) - 18219\*(sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^12\*A\*a^(3/2) + 18504\*(sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^12\*B\*a^(3/2) - 12528\*(s

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{qrt}(a) \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c) - \sqrt{(a \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c))^2 + a}^{12} \cdot C \cdot a^{(3/2)} \\ & + 91467 \cdot (\sqrt{(a \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c))^2 + a}^{10} \cdot A \cdot a^{(5/2)} - 96072 \cdot (\sqrt{(a \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c))^2 + a}^{10} \cdot B \cdot a^{(5/2)} \\ & + 64752 \cdot (\sqrt{(a \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c))^2 + a}^{10} \cdot C \cdot a^{(5/2)} - 177735 \cdot (\sqrt{(a \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c))^2 + a}^8 \cdot A \cdot a^{(7/2)} \\ & + 215016 \cdot (\sqrt{(a \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c))^2 + a}^8 \cdot B \cdot a^{(7/2)} - 124848 \cdot (\sqrt{(a \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c))^2 + a}^8 \cdot C \cdot a^{(7/2)} \\ & + 100413 \cdot (\sqrt{(a \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c))^2 + a}^6 \cdot A \cdot a^{(9/2)} - 136056 \cdot (\sqrt{(a \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c))^2 + a}^6 \cdot B \cdot a^{(9/2)} \\ & + 70032 \cdot (\sqrt{(a \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c))^2 + a}^6 \cdot C \cdot a^{(9/2)} - 26881 \cdot (\sqrt{(a \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c))^2 + a}^4 \cdot A \cdot a^{(11/2)} \\ & + 36056 \cdot (\sqrt{(a \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c))^2 + a}^4 \cdot B \cdot a^{(11/2)} - 19152 \cdot (\sqrt{(a \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c))^2 + a}^4 \cdot C \cdot a^{(11/2)} \\ & + 3321 \cdot (\sqrt{(a \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c))^2 + a}^2 \cdot A \cdot a^{(13/2)} - 4632 \cdot (\sqrt{(a \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c))^2 + a}^2 \cdot B \cdot a^{(13/2)} \\ & + 2640 \cdot (\sqrt{(a \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c))^2 + a}^2 \cdot C \cdot a^{(13/2)} - 205 \cdot A \cdot a^{(15/2)} + 248 \cdot B \cdot a^{(15/2)} - 144 \cdot C \cdot a^{(15/2)}) \\ & / ((\sqrt{(a \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c))^2 + a}^4 - 6 \cdot (\sqrt{(a \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c))^2 + a}^2 \cdot a + a^2)^4) / d \end{aligned}$$

**maple [B]** time = 3.22, size = 2997, normalized size = 11.57

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^5/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x)
[Out] -1/24*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-48*a*(-128*2^(1/2)
)*ln(4/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+a))*A+128
*2^(1/2)*ln(4/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+a)
)*B-128*C*ln(4/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+a
))*2^(1/2)+107*A*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*
x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))+107*A*ln(-4/(-
2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/
2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))-72*B*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/
2))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1
/2*c)+2*a))-72*B*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*
d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))+112*C*ln(4/(
2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/
2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))+112*C*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(
1/2))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*
x+1/2*c)+2*a)))*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8+48*(-256*2^(1/2)*ln(4/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*
c)*(a^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+a))*a*A-21*A*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*
d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+256*2^(1/2)*ln(4/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a^(1/2)*(a
*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+a))*a*B+56*B*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(
1/2)*a^(1/2)-256*2^(1/2)*ln(4/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1
/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+a))*a*C-16*C*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+
214*A*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)
^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+214*A*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2
*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1
/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a-144*B*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2))*(2
^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+
2*a))*a-144*B*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x
+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+224*C*ln(4/(2
*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2
)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+224*C*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2
^(1/2))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d
```



```

*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-8*(-1152*2^(1/2)*ln(4/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(a^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+a))*a*A-103*A*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+1152*2^(1/2)*ln(4/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(a^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+a))*a*B+488*B*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-1152*2^(1/2)*ln(4/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(a^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+a))*a*C-48*C*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+963*A*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+963*A*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a-648*B*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a-648*B*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+1008*C*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+1008*C*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+4*(-768*2^(1/2)*ln(4/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(a^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+a))*a*A-25*A*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+768*2^(1/2)*ln(4/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(a^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+a))*a*B+536*B*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-768*2^(1/2)*ln(4/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(a^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+a))*a*C+48*C*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+642*A*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+642*A*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a-432*B*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+672*C*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+672*C*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+384*2^(1/2)*ln(4/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(a^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+a))*a*A-384*2^(1/2)*ln(4/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(a^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+a))*a*B+384*2^(1/2)*ln(4/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(a^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+a))*a*C-321*A*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a-126*A*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-321*A*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a+216*B*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a-432*B*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+216*B*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a-336*C*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a-96*C*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-336*C*ln(-4/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*a)/a^(3/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2))^4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^(1/2))^4/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/d

```

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^5/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

```

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx)^5 \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^5\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)), x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^5\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*5/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.410 \quad \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=277

$$\frac{(11A - 15B + 19C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} + \frac{(245A - 273B + 397C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}{210a^2 d} - \frac{(A - B + C) \cos(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}{210a^2 d}$$

[Out]  $-1/2*(A-B+C)*\cos(d*x+c)^4*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)+1/4*(11*A-15*B+19*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^(1/2)*2^(1/2)/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2))/a^(3/2)/d*2^(1/2)-1/105*(455*A-651*B+799*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)-1/70*(35*A-63*B+67*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)+1/14*(7*A-7*B+11*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)+1/2*10*(245*A-273*B+397*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/a^2/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.87, antiderivative size = 277, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {3041, 2983, 2968, 3023, 2751, 2649, 206}

$$\frac{(245A - 273B + 397C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}{210a^2 d} + \frac{(11A - 15B + 19C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} - \frac{(A - B + C) \cos(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}{210a^2 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(\cos[c + d*x]^3*(A + B*\cos[c + d*x] + C*\cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])^(3/2), x]$

[Out]  $((11*A - 15*B + 19*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*\sin[c + d*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[2]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\cos[c + d*x]])])/(2*\operatorname{Sqrt}[2]*a^(3/2)*d) - ((A - B + C)*\cos[c + d*x]^4*\sin[c + d*x])/(2*d*(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)) - ((455*A - 651*B + 799*C)*\sin[c + d*x])/(105*a*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\cos[c + d*x]]) - ((35*A - 63*B + 67*C)*\cos[c + d*x]^2*\sin[c + d*x])/(70*a*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\cos[c + d*x]]) + ((7*A - 7*B + 11*C)*\cos[c + d*x]^3*\sin[c + d*x])/(14*a*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\cos[c + d*x]]) + ((245*A - 273*B + 397*C)*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\cos[c + d*x]]*\sin[c + d*x])/(210*a^2*d)$

**Rule 206**

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + (b_*)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(1*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]*x)/\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2]])/(\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2]*\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]), x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

**Rule 2649**

$\operatorname{Int}[1/\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a + (b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[-2/d, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[1/(2*a - x^2), x], x, (b*\cos[c + d*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[c + d*x]])], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

**Rule 2751**

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)])^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)])], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(d*\cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m)/(f*(m + 1)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[(a*d*m + b*c*(m + 1))/(b*(m + 1)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

**Rule 2968**

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)])^{(m_*)}*((A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)])*(c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Int}[(a$

```
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*Sin[e + f*x] + B*d*Sin[e + f*x]^2),
x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
```

### Rule 2983

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> -Si
mp[(B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n)/(f*(m + n
+ 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[
e + f*x])^(n - 1)*Simp[A*b*c*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*m + b*d*n) + (A*b*d*(m +
n + 1) + B*(a*d*m + b*c*n))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d
^2, 0] && GtQ[n, 0] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m + 1/2, 0])
```

### Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3041

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] :> Simp[((a*A - b*B + a*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b
*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x
] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c +
d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a*
d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*
(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^
2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx &= -\frac{(A-B+C)\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)}{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx \\
&= -\frac{(A-B+C)\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(7A-7B)}{2d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{(A-B+C)\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{(35A-63B)}{2d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{(A-B+C)\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{(35A-63B)}{2d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{(A-B+C)\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{(35A-63B)}{2d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{(A-B+C)\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{(455A-105B)}{105d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{(A-B+C)\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{(455A-105B)}{105d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= \frac{(11A-15B+19C)\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2}a^{3/2}d} - \frac{(455A-105B)}{105d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.54, size = 180, normalized size = 0.65

$$\frac{1}{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \cos^3\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) (6(140A-273B+277C)\cos(c+dx) - 4(35A-21B+64C)\cos(2(c+dx)))$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out] (-105\*(11\*A - 15\*B + 19\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 + (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^3\*(1190\*A - 1974\*B + 2161\*C + 6\*(140\*A - 273\*B + 277\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] - 4\*(35\*A - 21\*B + 64\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] - 42\*B\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 18\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] - 15\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/2)/(105\*d\*(a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))^(3/2)\*(-1 + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^2))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.52, size = 259, normalized size = 0.94

$$105\sqrt{2}\left((11A-15B+19C)\cos(dx+c)^2 + 2(11A-15B+19C)\cos(dx+c) + 11A-15B+19C\right)\sqrt{a}\log$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/840\*(105\*sqrt(2))\*((11\*A - 15\*B + 19\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(11\*A - 15\*B + 19\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 11\*A - 15\*B + 19\*C)\*sqrt(a)\*log(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c))^2 - 2

\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c) - 2\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) - 3\*a)/(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 1)) + 4\*(60\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 12\*(7\*B - 3\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 28\*(5\*A - 3\*B + 7\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 12\*(35\*A - 63\*B + 67\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) - 665\*A + 1029\*B - 1201\*C)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2\*d)

**giac [A]** time = 3.50, size = 305, normalized size = 1.10

$$\frac{105(11\sqrt{2}A - 15\sqrt{2}B + 19\sqrt{2}C) \log\left(\left(-\sqrt{a} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + \sqrt{a \tan^2\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + a}\right)\right)}{a^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{\left(\frac{105(\sqrt{2}Aa^5 - \sqrt{2}Ba^5 + \sqrt{2}Ca^5) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2}{a^3} + \frac{4(455\sqrt{2}A - 693\sqrt{2}B + 877\sqrt{2}C)}{a^3}\right)}{a^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -1/420\*(105\*(11\*sqrt(2)\*A - 15\*sqrt(2)\*B + 19\*sqrt(2)\*C)\*log(abs(-sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a)))/a^(3/2) + (((105\*(sqrt(2)\*A\*a^5 - sqrt(2)\*B\*a^5 + sqrt(2)\*C\*a^5)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2/a^3 + 4\*(455\*sqrt(2)\*A\*a^5 - 693\*sqrt(2)\*B\*a^5 + 877\*sqrt(2)\*C\*a^5)/a^3)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 14\*(305\*sqrt(2)\*A\*a^5 - 453\*sqrt(2)\*B\*a^5 + 517\*sqrt(2)\*C\*a^5)/a^3)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 140\*(25\*sqrt(2)\*A\*a^5 - 39\*sqrt(2)\*B\*a^5 + 47\*sqrt(2)\*C\*a^5)/a^3)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 105\*(9\*sqrt(2)\*A\*a^5 - 17\*sqrt(2)\*B\*a^5 + 17\*sqrt(2)\*C\*a^5)/a^3)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a)^(7/2))/d

**maple [B]** time = 1.77, size = 577, normalized size = 2.08

$$\sqrt{a \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)} \left( 960C\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)} \sqrt{a} \left( \sin^8 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - 96\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sqrt{a \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)} (7B + 1) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x)

[Out] 1/420/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(960\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8-96\*2^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(7\*B+17\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+112\*2^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(5\*A+6\*B+16\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+35\*2^(1/2)\*(8\*A\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-33\*A\*ln(4/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*(a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+a))\*a-48\*B\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+45\*B\*ln(4/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*(a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+a))\*a+16\*C\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-57\*ln(4/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*(a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+a))\*a\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1155\*2^(1/2)\*ln(4/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*(a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+a))\*a\*A-1575\*2^(1/2)\*ln(4/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*(a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+a))\*a\*B+1995\*2^(1/2)\*ln(4/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*(a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+a))\*a\*C-945\*A\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+1785\*B\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-1785\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2))/a^(5/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/d

**maxima [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)^3 (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c+d\*x)^3\*(A+B\*cos(c+d\*x)+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2))/(a+a\*cos(c+d\*x))^(3/2),x)

[Out] int((cos(c+d\*x)^3\*(A+B\*cos(c+d\*x)+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2))/(a+a\*cos(c+d\*x))^(3/2),x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.411 \quad \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=229

$$\frac{(7A - 11B + 15C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} - \frac{(15A - 35B + 39C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}{30a^2 d} - \frac{(A - B + C)}{2d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)}$$

[Out]  $-1/2*(A-B+C)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)-1/4*(7*A-11*B+15*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^(1/2)*2^(1/2)/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2))/a^(3/2)/d*2^(1/2)+1/15*(45*A-65*B+93*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)+1/10*(5*A-5*B+9*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)-1/30*(15*A-35*B+39*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/a^2/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.67, antiderivative size = 229, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {3041, 2983, 2968, 3023, 2751, 2649, 206}

$$\frac{(15A - 35B + 39C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}{30a^2 d} - \frac{(7A - 11B + 15C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} - \frac{(A - B + C)}{2d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(\cos[c + d*x]^2*(A + B*\cos[c + d*x] + C*\cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])^(3/2), x]$

[Out]  $-((7*A - 11*B + 15*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[2]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\cos[c + d*x]])])/(2*\operatorname{Sqrt}[2]*a^(3/2)*d) - ((A - B + C)*\cos[c + d*x]^3*\sin[c + d*x])/(2*d*(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)) + ((45*A - 65*B + 93*C)*\sin[c + d*x])/(15*a*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\cos[c + d*x]]) + ((5*A - 5*B + 9*C)*\cos[c + d*x]^2*\sin[c + d*x])/(10*a*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\cos[c + d*x]]) - ((15*A - 35*B + 39*C)*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\cos[c + d*x]]*\sin[c + d*x])/(30*a^2*d)$

#### Rule 206

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + (b*x)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(1*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]*x)/\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2]])/(\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2]*\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]), x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, x\} \ \&\& \operatorname{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& (\operatorname{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \operatorname{LtQ}[b, 0])$

#### Rule 2649

$\operatorname{Int}[1/\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a + (b*x)\sin[(c + d*x])], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[-2/d, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[1/(2*a - x^2), x], x, (b*\cos[c + d*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[c + d*x]])], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, x\} \ \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

#### Rule 2751

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + (b*x)\sin[(e + f*x)])^m * ((c + d*x)\sin[(e + f*x)] + (f*x)), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(d*\cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m)/(f*(m + 1)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[(a*d*m + b*c*(m + 1))/(b*(m + 1)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, x\} \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{!LtQ}[m, -2^(-1)]$

#### Rule 2968

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + (b*x)\sin[(e + f*x)])^m * ((A + B*x)\sin[(e + f*x)] + (f*x)), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m * (A*c + (B*c + A*d)*\sin[e + f*x] + B*d*\sin[e + f*x]^2), x]$



$x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$

### Rule 2983

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x]]^{(m_.)}((A_.) + (B_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x])^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(B\cos[e + fx](a + b\sin[e + fx])^m(c + d\sin[e + fx])^n)/(f(m + n + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b(m + n + 1)), \text{Int}[(a + b\sin[e + fx])^m(c + d\sin[e + fx])^{n-1}]\text{Simp}[A*b*c*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*m + b*d*n) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*d*m + b*c*n))*\sin[e + fx], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[n, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[n] \ || \ \text{EqQ}[m + 1/2, 0])$

### Rule 3023

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x]]^{(m_.)}((A_.) + (B_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x] + (C_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C\cos[e + fx](a + b\sin[e + fx])^{m+1})/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m + 2)), \text{Int}[(a + b\sin[e + fx])^m]\text{Simp}[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*\sin[e + fx], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

### Rule 3041

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x]]^{(m_.)}((c_.) + (d_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x])^{(n_.)}((A_.) + (B_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x] + (C_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(a*A - b*B + a*C)\cos[e + fx](a + b\sin[e + fx])^m(c + d\sin[e + fx])^{n+1})/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), \text{Int}[(a + b\sin[e + fx])^{m+1}(c + d\sin[e + fx])^n]\text{Simp}[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*\sin[e + fx], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx &= -\frac{(A-B+C)\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx \\
&= -\frac{(A-B+C)\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(5A-5B+C)}{10ad\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{(A-B+C)\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(5A-5B+C)}{10ad\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{(A-B+C)\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(5A-5B+C)}{10ad\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{(A-B+C)\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(45A-65B+15C)}{15ad\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{(A-B+C)\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(45A-65B+15C)}{15ad\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{(7A-11B+15C)\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2}a^{3/2}d} - \frac{(A-B+C)}{10ad\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.74, size = 153, normalized size = 0.67

$$\frac{15(7A-11B+15C)\cos^5\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\tanh^{-1}\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\right)-\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\cos^3\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)(3(20A-20B+C))}{15d\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)-1\right)(a(\cos(c+dx)+1))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out] (15\*(7\*A - 11\*B + 15\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 - Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^3\*(75\*A - 85\*B + 141\*C + 3\*(20\*A - 20\*B + 39\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 2\*(5\*B - 3\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 3\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/ (15\*d\*(a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))^(3/2)\*(-1 + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^2))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.52, size = 239, normalized size = 1.04

$$\frac{15\sqrt{2}\left((7A-11B+15C)\cos(dx+c)^2+2(7A-11B+15C)\cos(dx+c)+7A-11B+15C\right)\sqrt{a}\log\left(-\frac{a\cos(dx+c)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a+a\cos(dx+c)}}\right)}{15d\sqrt{2}a^{3/2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/120\*(15\*sqrt(2)\*((7\*A - 11\*B + 15\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(7\*A - 11\*B + 15\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 7\*A - 11\*B + 15\*C)\*sqrt(a)\*log(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c))^2 + 2\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c) - 2\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) - 3\*a)/(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 1)) + 4\*(12\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 4\*(5\*B - 3\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 12\*(5\*A - 5\*B + 9\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 75\*A - 95\*B + 15\*C)

$47*C)*\sqrt{a*\cos(d*x + c) + a}*\sin(d*x + c))/(a^2*d*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a^2*d*\cos(d*x + c) + a^2*d)$

**giac** [A] time = 1.75, size = 228, normalized size = 1.00

$$\frac{15\sqrt{2}(7A-11B+15C)\log\left(-\sqrt{a}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)+\sqrt{a\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2+a}\right)}{a^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{\left(\frac{15\sqrt{2}(Aa^3-Ba^3+Ca^3)\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2}{a^2} + \frac{\sqrt{2}(165Aa^3-245Ba^3+381Ca^3)}{a^2}\right)}{60d}$$

60d

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/60\*(15\*sqrt(2)\*(7\*A - 11\*B + 15\*C)\*log(abs(-sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a)))/a^(3/2) + (((15\*sqrt(2)\*(A\*a^3 - B\*a^3 + C\*a^3)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2/a^2 + sqrt(2)\*(165\*A\*a^3 - 245\*B\*a^3 + 381\*C\*a^3)/a^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 5\*sqrt(2)\*(57\*A\*a^3 - 73\*B\*a^3 + 105\*C\*a^3)/a^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 15\*sqrt(2)\*(9\*A\*a^3 - 9\*B\*a^3 + 17\*C\*a^3)/a^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a)^(5/2))/d

**maple** [B] time = 1.55, size = 533, normalized size = 2.33

$$\sqrt{a\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left( -96C\sqrt{a}\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(\sin^6\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 16\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \right) \quad (5B)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x)

[Out] 1/60/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-96\*C\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+16\*2^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(5\*B+6\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+5\*2^(1/2)\*(21\*A\*ln(4/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+a))\*a-24\*A\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-33\*B\*ln(4/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+a))\*a+8\*B\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+45\*ln(4/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+a))\*a\*C-48\*C\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-105\*2^(1/2)\*ln(4/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+a))\*a\*A+165\*2^(1/2)\*ln(4/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+a))\*a\*B-225\*2^(1/2)\*ln(4/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+a))\*a\*C+135\*A\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-135\*B\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+255\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2))/a^(5/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^2 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.412 \quad \int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=181

$$\frac{(3A - 7B + 11C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} + \frac{(3A - 3B + 7C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}{6a^2 d} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c+dx)}{2d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)}$$

[Out]  $-1/2*(A-B+C)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)+1/4}*(3*A-7*B+11*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/a^{(3/2)})/d*2^{(1/2)}-1/3*(3*A-9*B+13*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)+1/6}*(3*A-3*B+7*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a^2/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.40, antiderivative size = 181, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.146$ , Rules used = {3041, 2968, 3023, 2751, 2649, 206}

$$\frac{(3A - 3B + 7C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}{6a^2 d} + \frac{(3A - 7B + 11C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c+dx)}{2d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out]  $((3*A - 7*B + 11*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[2]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]])])/(2*\operatorname{Sqrt}[2]*a^{(3/2)}*d) - ((A - B + C)*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*d*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}) - ((3*A - 9*B + 13*C)*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + ((3*A - 3*B + 7*C)*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]])*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]/(6*a^2*d)$

#### Rule 206

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(1\*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

#### Rule 2649

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[-2/d, Subst[Int[1/(2\*a - x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*SIN[c + d\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2751

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m)/(f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))/(b\*(m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

#### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*SIN[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*SIN[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3041

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[((a*A - b*B + a*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \int \frac{\cos(c + dx) (2a(B - C) \cos(c + dx) + (3A - 3B + C))}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx \\ &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \int \frac{2a(B - C) \cos(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx \\ &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(3A - 3B + C)}{3ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{(3A - 9B + C)}{3ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{(3A - 9B + C)}{3ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{(3A - 7B + 11C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} - \frac{(A - B + C)}{2ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.48, size = 131, normalized size = 0.72

$$\frac{-\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \cos^3\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) (-3A + 12(B - C) \cos(c + dx) + 15B + 2C \cos(2(c + dx)) - 17C) - 3(3A - 7B + C)}{3d \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - 1\right) (a \cos(c + dx) + 1)^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (-3*(3*A - 7*B + 11*C)*ArcTanh[Sin[(c + d*x)/2]]*Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^5 - Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^3*(-3*A + 15*B - 17*C + 12*(B - C)*Cos[c + d*x] + 2*C*Cos[2*(c
```

+ d\*x]])\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(3\*d\*(a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))^(3/2)\*(-1 + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^2))

**fricas** [A] time = 0.45, size = 217, normalized size = 1.20

$$\frac{3\sqrt{2}\left((3A-7B+11C)\cos(dx+c)^2+2(3A-7B+11C)\cos(dx+c)+3A-7B+11C\right)\sqrt{a}\log\left(-\frac{a\cos(dx+c)}{24(a^2\cos^2(dx+c)+2a^2\cos(dx+c)+a^2)}\right)}{24(a^2\cos^2(dx+c)+2a^2\cos(dx+c)+a^2)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/24\*(3\*sqrt(2)\*((3\*A - 7\*B + 11\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(3\*A - 7\*B + 11\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 3\*A - 7\*B + 11\*C)\*sqrt(a)\*log(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c))^2 - 2\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c) - 2\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) - 3\*a)/(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 1)) + 4\*(4\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 12\*(B - C)\*cos(d\*x + c) - 3\*A + 15\*B - 19\*C)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2\*d)

**giac** [A] time = 1.45, size = 194, normalized size = 1.07

$$\frac{3\left(\sqrt{2}A-7\sqrt{2}B+11\sqrt{2}C\right)\log\left(-\sqrt{a}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)+\sqrt{a\tan^2\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)+a}\right)}{a^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{\left(\frac{3\left(\sqrt{2}Aa-\sqrt{2}Ba+\sqrt{2}Ca\right)\tan^2\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)}{a}+\frac{2\left(3\sqrt{2}Aa-15\sqrt{2}Ba\right)}{a}\right)\sqrt{a}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)}{12d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -1/12\*(3\*(3\*sqrt(2)\*A - 7\*sqrt(2)\*B + 11\*sqrt(2)\*C)\*log(abs(-sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a)))/a^(3/2) + ((3\*(sqrt(2)\*A\*a - sqrt(2)\*B\*a + sqrt(2)\*C\*a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2/a + 2\*(3\*sqrt(2)\*A\*a - 15\*sqrt(2)\*B\*a + 23\*sqrt(2)\*C\*a)/a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 3\*(sqrt(2)\*A\*a - 9\*sqrt(2)\*B\*a + 9\*sqrt(2)\*C\*a)/a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a)^(3/2))/d

**maple** [B] time = 1.55, size = 407, normalized size = 2.25

$$\frac{\sqrt{a\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}\left(16C\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}\sqrt{a}\left(\cos^4\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)+9A\ln\left(\frac{4\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)+4a}}{\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)}\right)\right)\sqrt{2}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{12d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x)

[Out] 1/12\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(16\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+9\*A\*ln(2\*(2\*a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+2\*a)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*a-21\*B\*ln(2\*(2\*a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+2\*a)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*a+33\*C\*2^(1/2)\*ln(2\*(2\*a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+2\*a)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*a+24\*B\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-40\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-40\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)/d

```
(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-3*A*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+3*B*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-3*C*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2))/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/a^(5/2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx) (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((cos(c + d*x)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((cos(c + d*x)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2),x)
```

[Out] Timed out



$$3.413 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=120

$$\frac{(A+3B-7C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} + \frac{(A-B+C) \sin(c+dx)}{2d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^{3/2}} + \frac{2C \sin(c+dx)}{ad \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

[Out] 1/2\*(A-B+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)+1/4\*(A+3\*B-7\*C)\*arctanh(1/2\*  
\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))/a^(3/2)/d\*2^(1/2)+2\*C\*s  
in(d\*x+c)/a/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

Rubi [A] time = 0.16, antiderivative size = 120, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.114$ , Rules used = {3019, 2751, 2649, 206}

$$\frac{(A+3B-7C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} + \frac{(A-B+C) \sin(c+dx)}{2d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)^{3/2}} + \frac{2C \sin(c+dx)}{ad \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out] ((A + 3\*B - 7\*C)\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])]/(2\*Sqrt[2]\*a^(3/2)\*d) + ((A - B + C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)) + (2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 206

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(1\*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

#### Rule 2649

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[-2/d, Subst[Int[1/(2\*a - x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2751

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))/(b\*(m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

#### Rule 3019

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((A\*b - a\*B + b\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(a^2\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[a\*A\*(m + 1) + m\*(b\*B - a\*C) + b\*C\*(2\*m + 1)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx &= \frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{\int \frac{-\frac{1}{2}a(A+3B-3C)-2aC \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{2a^2} \\
&= \frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)}{ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(A + 3B - 7C)}{2a^2} \\
&= \frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)}{ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(A + 3B - 7C)}{2a^2} \\
&= \frac{(A + 3B - 7C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} + \frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.51, size = 83, normalized size = 0.69

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) (A - B + 4C \cos(c + dx) + 5C) + (A + 3B - 7C) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \tanh^{-1}\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)}{2ad\sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out] ((A + 3\*B - 7\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + (A - B + 5\*C + 4\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/(2\*a\*d\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])])

**fricas [A]** time = 0.42, size = 193, normalized size = 1.61

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} \left( (A + 3B - 7C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2(A + 3B - 7C) \cos(dx + c) + A + 3B - 7C \right) \sqrt{a} \log\left(-\frac{a \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \cos(dx+c) + A + 3B - 7C}{8(a^2 d \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2a^2 c \cos(dx+c) + a^2)}\right)}{8(a^2 d \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2a^2 c \cos(dx + c) + a^2)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/8\*(sqrt(2)\*((A + 3\*B - 7\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(A + 3\*B - 7\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + A + 3\*B - 7\*C)\*sqrt(a)\*log(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c) - 2\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) - 3\*a)/(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 1)) - 4\*(4\*C\*cos(d\*x + c) + A - B + 5\*C)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2\*d)

**giac [A]** time = 1.37, size = 144, normalized size = 1.20

$$\frac{\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}(Aa^2 - Ba^2 + Ca^2) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2}{a^3} + \frac{\sqrt{2}(Aa^2 - Ba^2 + 9Ca^2)}{a^3}\right) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - \sqrt{2}(A + 3B - 7C) \log\left(\left| -\sqrt{a} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + \sqrt{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 + a} \right|\right)}{\sqrt{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 + a} - \frac{3}{a^2}}$$

$4d$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{4} * ((\sqrt{2}) * (A * a^2 - B * a^2 + C * a^2) * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 / a^3 + \sqrt{2}) * (A * a^2 - B * a^2 + 9 * C * a^2) / a^3 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) / \sqrt{a * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + a} - \sqrt{2} * (A + 3 * B - 7 * C) * \log(\text{abs}(-\sqrt{a} * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + \sqrt{a * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + a})) / a^{(3/2)} / d$

**maple** [B] time = 1.46, size = 334, normalized size = 2.78

$$\frac{\sqrt{a \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)} \left( A \ln \left( \frac{4\sqrt{a} \sqrt{a \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + 4a}}{\cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)} \right) \sqrt{2} \left( \cos^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) a + 3B \ln \left( \frac{4\sqrt{a} \sqrt{a \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + 4a}}{\cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)} \right) \sqrt{2} \right)}{\dots}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2),x)`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{4} / \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (A * \ln(2 * (2 * a^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * a) / \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)) * 2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 * a + 3 * B * \ln(2 * (2 * a^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * a) / \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)) * 2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 * a - 7 * C * 2^{(1/2)} * \ln(2 * (2 * a^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * a) / \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)) * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 * a + 8 * C * 2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + A * 2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} - B * 2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} + C * 2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)}) / a^{(5/2)} / \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) / (a * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} / d$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2),x)`

[Out] `int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2), x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.414 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=131

$$-\frac{(5A - B - 3C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} + \frac{2A \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{a^{3/2} d} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^{3/2}}$$

[Out]  $2*A*\arctanh(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/a^{(3/2)}/d-1/2*(A-B+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}-1/4*(5*A-B-3*C)*\arctanh(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)*2^{(1/2)}}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/a^{(3/2)}/d*2^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.35, antiderivative size = 131, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.122$ , Rules used = {3041, 2985, 2649, 206, 2773}

$$-\frac{(5A - B - 3C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} + \frac{2A \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{a^{3/2} d} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out]  $(2*A*\text{ArcTanh}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])]/(a^{(3/2)*d}) - ((5*A - B - 3*C)*\text{ArcTanh}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])])/(2*\text{Sqrt}[2]*a^{(3/2)*d}) - ((A - B + C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)})$

#### Rule 206

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(1\*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]\*x]/Rt[a, 2])/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

#### Rule 2649

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/d, Subst[Int[1/(2\*a - x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2773

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*b)/f, Subst[Int[1/(b\*c + a\*d - d\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2985

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(b\*c - a\*d), Int[1/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/(b\*c - a\*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 3041

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_) + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[((a*A - b*B + a*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b
*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x
] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c +
d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a*
d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*
(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^
2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx = -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{\int \frac{(2aA - \frac{1}{2}a(A - B - 3C) \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{2a^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{A \int \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx}{a^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{(2A) \operatorname{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{a - x^2} dx, \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}\right)}{ad}$$

$$= \frac{2A \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{a^{3/2}d} - \frac{(5A - B - 3C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2}a}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.96, size = 135, normalized size = 1.03

$$\frac{(A - B + C) \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \cos^3\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + (5A - B - 3C) \cos^5\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \tanh^{-1}\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) - 4\sqrt{a} \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{d \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - 1\right) (a \cos(c + dx) + 1)^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x])/(a + a*Cos
[c + d*x])^(3/2), x]
```

```
[Out] ((5*A - B - 3*C)*ArcTanh[Sin[(c + d*x)/2]]*Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^5 - 4*Sqrt[2]*A
*ArcTanh[Sqrt[2]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]]*Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^5 + (A - B + C)*Cos[(c
+ d*x)/2]^3*Sin[(c + d*x)/2])/(d*(a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))^(3/2)*(-1 + Sin[(c
+ d*x)/2]^2))
```

**fricas [B]** time = 0.45, size = 291, normalized size = 2.22

$$\sqrt{2} \left( (5A - B - 3C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2(5A - B - 3C) \cos(dx + c) + 5A - B - 3C \right) \sqrt{a} \log\left(-\frac{a \cos(dx + c)^2 - 2\sqrt{2}a \cos(dx + c) + a}{a \cos(dx + c)^2 - 2\sqrt{2}a \cos(dx + c) + a}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)
,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] -1/8*(sqrt(2))*((5*A - B - 3*C)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*(5*A - B - 3*C)*cos(d*x +
c) + 5*A - B - 3*C)*sqrt(a)*log(-(a*cos(d*x + c)^2 - 2*sqrt(2)*sqrt(a*cos(
d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(a)*sin(d*x + c) - 2*a*cos(d*x + c) - 3*a)/(cos(d*x + c)^
```

$$2 + 2*\cos(dx + c) + 1)) - 4*(A*\cos(dx + c)^2 + 2*A*\cos(dx + c) + A)*\sqrt{a}*\log((a*\cos(dx + c)^3 - 7*a*\cos(dx + c)^2 - 4*\sqrt{a*\cos(dx + c) + a})*\sqrt{a}*(\cos(dx + c) - 2)*\sin(dx + c) + 8*a)/(\cos(dx + c)^3 + \cos(dx + c)^2)) + 4*\sqrt{a*\cos(dx + c) + a}*(A - B + C)*\sin(dx + c))/(\sqrt{a^2*d*\cos(dx + c)^2 + 2*a^2*d*\cos(dx + c) + a^2*d})$$

**giac [B]** time = 2.95, size = 226, normalized size = 1.73

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}(5A\sqrt{a}-B\sqrt{a}-3C\sqrt{a})\log\left(\left(\sqrt{a}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)-\sqrt{a\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2+a}\right)^2\right)}{a^2} + \frac{8A\log\left(\left(\sqrt{a}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)-\sqrt{a\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2+a}\right)^2-a(2\sqrt{2}+\dots)\right)}{a^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

8d

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)/(a+a\*cos(dx+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/8\*(sqrt(2)\*(5\*A\*sqrt(a) - B\*sqrt(a) - 3\*C\*sqrt(a))\*log((sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^2/a^2 + 8\*A\*log(abs((sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^2 - a\*(2\*sqrt(2) + 3)))/a^(3/2) - 8\*A\*log(abs((sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^2 + a\*(2\*sqrt(2) - 3)))/a^(3/2) - 2\*sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a)\*(sqrt(2)\*A\*a - sqrt(2)\*B\*a + sqrt(2)\*C\*a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/a^3)/d

**maple [B]** time = 2.59, size = 453, normalized size = 3.46

$$\frac{\sqrt{a\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}\left(5A\ln\left(\frac{4\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)+4a}}{\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}\right)\sqrt{2}\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)a - B\ln\left(\frac{4\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)+4a}}{\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}\right)\sqrt{2}\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)a - C\ln\left(\frac{4\sqrt{a}\sqrt{a\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)+4a}}{\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}\right)\sqrt{2}\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)a}{\dots}\right)}{\dots}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)/(a+a\*cos(dx+c))^(3/2), x)

[Out] -1/4/a^(5/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(5\*A\*ln(2\*(2\*a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+2\*a)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))^2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*a-B\*ln(2\*(2\*a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+2\*a)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))^2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*a-3\*C\*2^(1/2)\*ln(2\*(2\*a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+2\*a)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))^2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*a-4\*A\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*a-4\*A\*ln(-4\*(a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-2\*a)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-2^(1/2)))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*a+A\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-B\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+C\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2))/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/d

**maxima [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)/(a+a\*cos(dx+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx) (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)),x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{(a (\cos(c + dx) + 1))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Integral((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*sec(c + d\*x)/(a\*(cos(c + d\*x) + 1))\*\*(3/2), x)

$$3.415 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=173

$$\frac{(9A - 5B + C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} - \frac{(3A - 2B) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{a^{3/2} d} + \frac{(3A - B + C) \tan(c + dx)}{2ad\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{(A - B + C)}{2d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)}$$

[Out]  $-(3A-2B)*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(dx+c)*a^{1/2}/(a+a*\cos(dx+c))^{1/2})/a^{3/2}/d+1/4*(9A-5B+C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(1/2*\sin(dx+c)*a^{1/2}*2^{1/2}/(a+a*\cos(dx+c))^{1/2})/a^{3/2}/d*2^{1/2}-1/2*(A-B+C)*\tan(dx+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(dx+c))^{3/2}+1/2*(3A-B+C)*\tan(dx+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.57, antiderivative size = 173, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {3041, 2984, 2985, 2649, 206, 2773}

$$\frac{(9A - 5B + C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} - \frac{(3A - 2B) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{a^{3/2} d} + \frac{(3A - B + C) \tan(c + dx)}{2ad\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{(A - B + C)}{2d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(A + B*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^2]/(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^{3/2}, x]$

[Out]  $-\left(\frac{(3A - 2B)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a}*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]}{\sqrt{a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]}}\right]}{a^{3/2}*d}\right) + \left(\frac{(9A - 5B + C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a}*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]}{\sqrt{2}*\sqrt{a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]}}\right]}{2*\sqrt{2}*a^{3/2}*d}\right) - \left(\frac{(A - B + C)*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x]}{2*d*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^{3/2}}\right) + \left(\frac{(3A - B + C)*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x]}{2*a*d*\sqrt{a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]}}\right)$

#### Rule 206

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(1*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]*x]/\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2])]/(\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2]*\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]), x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x \ \&\& \operatorname{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& (\operatorname{Gt} Q[a, 0] \ || \operatorname{Lt} Q[b, 0])$

#### Rule 2649

$\operatorname{Int}[1/\sqrt{(a_ + (b_)*\sin[(c_ + (d_)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[-2/d, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[1/(2*a - x^2), x], x, (b*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])/ \sqrt{a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]}], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x \ \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

#### Rule 2773

$\operatorname{Int}[\sqrt{(a_ + (b_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_)])/((c_ + (d_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[(-2*b)/f, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[1/(b*c + a*d - d*x^2), x], x, (b*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x])/ \sqrt{a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x]}], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

#### Rule 2984

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_)])^{m_}*((A_ + (B_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_)])^{n_}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(B*c - A*d)*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{n+1})]/(f*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(b*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{n+1}]*\operatorname{Simp}[A*(a*d*m + b*c*(n+1)) - B*(a*c*m + b*d*(n+1)) + b*(B*c - A*d)*(m+n+2)*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m\}, x \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}$



$[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \&\& (\text{IntegerQ}[n] \mid\mid \text{EqQ}[m + 1/2, 0])$

### Rule 2985

$\text{Int}[(A + B \sin(e + f x)) / (\sqrt{a + b \sin(e + f x)}) ((c + d \sin(e + f x)))], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(A * b - a * B) / (b * c - a * d), \text{Int}[1 / \sqrt{a + b \sin[e + f * x]}, x], x] + \text{Dist}[(B * c - A * d) / (b * c - a * d), \text{Int}[\sqrt{a + b \sin[e + f * x]} / (c + d \sin[e + f * x]), x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b * c - a * d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

### Rule 3041

$\text{Int}[(a + b \sin(e + f x))^m ((c + d \sin(e + f x)) + (A + B \sin(e + f x)) + (C + D \sin(e + f x))^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(a * A - b * B + a * C) * \text{Cos}[e + f * x] * (a + b * \text{Sin}[e + f * x])^m * (c + d * \text{Sin}[e + f * x])^{n + 1} / (f * (b * c - a * d) * (2 * m + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[1 / (b * (b * c - a * d) * (2 * m + 1)), \text{Int}[(a + b * \text{Sin}[e + f * x])^{m + 1} * (c + d * \text{Sin}[e + f * x])^n * \text{Simp}[A * (a * c * (m + 1) - b * d * (2 * m + n + 2)) + B * (b * c * m + a * d * (n + 1)) - C * (a * c * m + b * d * (n + 1)) + (d * (a * A - b * B) * (m + n + 2) + C * (b * c * (2 * m + 1) - a * d * (m - n - 1))] * \text{Sin}[e + f * x], x], x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b * c - a * d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}]$

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx = -\frac{(A - B + C) \tan(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{\int \frac{(a(3A - B + C) - \frac{1}{2}a(3A - 3B + C) \sin^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \tan(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(3A - B + C) \tan(c + dx)}{2ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \tan(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(3A - B + C) \tan(c + dx)}{2ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \tan(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(3A - B + C) \tan(c + dx)}{2ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(3A - 2B) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{a^{3/2}d} + \frac{(9A - 5B + C)}{2ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 1.62, size = 196, normalized size = 1.13

$$\frac{\cos^3\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \cos^2(c + dx) (A \sec^2(c + dx) + B \sec(c + dx) + C) \left(2(9A - 5B + C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right)}{d(a(\cos(c + dx) + 1))^{3/2}(2A + 2B \cos(c + dx) + C)}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + B \* Cos[c + d \* x] + C \* Cos[c + d \* x]^2) \* Sec[c + d \* x]^2) / (a + a \* Cos[c + d \* x])^(3/2), x]

```
[Out] (Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^3 * Cos[c + d*x]^2 * (C + B*Sec[c + d*x] + A*Sec[c + d*x]^2) *
(2*(9*A - 5*B + C)*ArcTanh[Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + (4*Sqrt[2]*(3*A - 2*B)*ArcTanh[Sqrt[2]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] * Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - 2*(3*A - B + C + 2*A*Sec[c + d*x])*Sin[(c + d*x)/2])/(-1 + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^2)))/(d*(a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))^(3/2)*(2*A + C + 2*B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[2*(c + d*x)]))
```

**fricas [B]** time = 0.51, size = 343, normalized size = 1.98

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} \left( (9A - 5B + C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + 2(9A - 5B + C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (9A - 5B + C) \cos(dx + c) \right) \sqrt{a} \log\left(-\frac{a \cos}{\dots}\right)}{a^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/8*(sqrt(2)*((9*A - 5*B + C)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 2*(9*A - 5*B + C)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (9*A - 5*B + C)*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(a)*log(-(a*cos(d*x + c))^2 - 2*sqrt(2)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(a)*sin(d*x + c) - 2*a*cos(d*x + c) - 3*a)/(cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*cos(d*x + c) + 1)) - 2*((3*A - 2*B)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 2*(3*A - 2*B)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (3*A - 2*B)*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(a)*log((a*cos(d*x + c))^3 - 7*a*cos(d*x + c)^2 - 4*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(a)*(cos(d*x + c) - 2)*sin(d*x + c) + 8*a)/(cos(d*x + c)^3 + cos(d*x + c)^2)) + 4*((3*A - B + C)*cos(d*x + c) + 2*A)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sin(d*x + c)/(a^2*d*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 2*a^2*d*cos(d*x + c)^2 + a^2*d*cos(d*x + c))
```

**giac [B]** time = 3.14, size = 384, normalized size = 2.22

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} (9A\sqrt{a} - 5B\sqrt{a} + C\sqrt{a}) \log\left(\left(\sqrt{a} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - \sqrt{a \tan^2\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + a}\right)^2\right)}{a^2} + \frac{4(3A\sqrt{a} - 2B\sqrt{a}) \log\left(\left(\sqrt{a} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - \sqrt{a \tan^2\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + a}\right)^2\right)}{a^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] -1/8*(sqrt(2)*(9*A*sqrt(a) - 5*B*sqrt(a) + C*sqrt(a))*log((sqrt(a)*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - sqrt(a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a))^2/a^2 + 4*(3*A*sqrt(a) - 2*B*sqrt(a))*log(abs((sqrt(a)*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - sqrt(a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a))^2 - a*(2*sqrt(2) + 3)))/a^2 - 4*(3*A*sqrt(a) - 2*B*sqrt(a))*log(abs((sqrt(a)*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - sqrt(a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a))^2 + a*(2*sqrt(2) - 3)))/a^2 - 16*sqrt(2)*(3*(sqrt(a)*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - sqrt(a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a))^2*A*sqrt(a) - A*a^(3/2))/(((sqrt(a)*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - sqrt(a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a))^4 - 6*(sqrt(a)*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - sqrt(a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a))^2*a + a^2)*a) - 2*sqrt(a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a)*(sqrt(2)*A*a - sqrt(2)*B*a + sqrt(2)*C*a)*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/a^3)/d
```

**maple [B]** time = 2.78, size = 1222, normalized size = 7.06

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(18*A*ln(2*(2*a^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+2*a)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*a-10*B*1
```

$$\begin{aligned} & n(2*(2*a^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)+2*a}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*2^{(1/2)} \\ & * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{4*a+2*C*2^{(1/2)}*\ln(2*(2*a^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)+2*a}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))} \\ & * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{4*a-12*A*\ln(-4*(a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)-2*a})} \\ & / (2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^{(1/2)}) * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{4*a-12*A*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))} \\ & * (2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)+a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a}) \\ & * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{4*a+8*B*\ln(-4*(a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)-2*a})} \\ & / (2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^{(1/2)}) * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{4*a+8*B*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))} \\ & * (2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)+a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a}) \\ & * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{4*a-9*A*\ln(2*(2*a^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)+2*a}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))} \\ & * 2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{2*a+5*B*\ln(2*(2*a^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)+2*a}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))} \\ & * 2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{2*a-C*2^{(1/2)}*\ln(2*(2*a^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)+2*a}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))} \\ & * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{2*a+6*A*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{2+6*A*\ln(-4*(a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)-2*a})} \\ & / (2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^{(1/2)}) * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{2*a+6*A*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))} \\ & * (2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)+a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a}) \\ & * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{2*a-2*B*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{2-4*B*\ln(-4*(a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)-2*a})} \\ & / (2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^{(1/2)}) * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{2*a-4*B*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))} \\ & * (2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)+a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a}) \\ & * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{2*a+2*C*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{2-A*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)+B*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)-C*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}} \\ & / a^{(5/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^{(1/2)})/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)})/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx)^2 (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)),x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{(a (\cos(c + dx) + 1))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**2/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**  
(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)*sec(c + d*x)**2/(a*(cos(c  
+ d*x) + 1))**(3/2), x)
```

$$3.416 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=232

$$\frac{(19A - 12B + 8C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{4a^{3/2}d} - \frac{(13A - 9B + 5C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2}d} - \frac{(7A - 6B + 2C) \tan(c+dx)}{4ad\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $1/4*(19*A-12*B+8*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/a^{(3/2)}/d-1/4*(13*A-9*B+5*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/a^{(3/2)}/d-1/2*(A-B+C)*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}-1/4*(7*A-6*B+2*C)*\tan(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/2*(2*A-B+C)*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.78, antiderivative size = 232, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {3041, 2984, 2985, 2649, 206, 2773}

$$\frac{(19A - 12B + 8C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{4a^{3/2}d} - \frac{(13A - 9B + 5C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2}d} - \frac{(7A - 6B + 2C) \tan(c+dx)}{4ad\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(A + B*\cos[c + d*x] + C*\cos[c + d*x]^2)*\sec[c + d*x]^3/(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $((19*A - 12*B + 8*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*\sin[c + d*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\cos[c + d*x]])]/(4*a^{(3/2)}*d) - ((13*A - 9*B + 5*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*\sin[c + d*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[2]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\cos[c + d*x]])]/(2*\operatorname{Sqrt}[2]*a^{(3/2)}*d) - ((7*A - 6*B + 2*C)*\tan[c + d*x]/(4*a*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\cos[c + d*x]]) - ((A - B + C)*\sec[c + d*x]*\tan[c + d*x]/(2*d*(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}) + ((2*A - B + C)*\sec[c + d*x]*\tan[c + d*x]/(2*a*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\cos[c + d*x])))$

#### Rule 206

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(1*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]*x)/\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2]])/(\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2]*\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]), x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \operatorname{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& (\operatorname{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \operatorname{LtQ}[b, 0])$

#### Rule 2649

$\operatorname{Int}[1/\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a_ + (b_)*\sin[(c_ + (d_)*(x_))]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[-2/d, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[1/(2*a - x^2), x], x, (b*\cos[c + d*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[c + d*x]]], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

#### Rule 2773

$\operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a_ + (b_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]]/((c_ + (d_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[(-2*b)/f, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[1/(b*c + a*d - d*x^2), x], x, (b*\cos[e + f*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[e + f*x]]], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

#### Rule 2984

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]^{(m_)}*((A_ + (B_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))])^{(n_)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(B*c - A*d)*\cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{(n+1)}/(f*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(b*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{(n+1)}*\operatorname{Simp}[A*(a*d*m + b*c*(n+1)$

) - B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + b\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m + 1/2, 0])

### Rule 2985

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(b\*c - a\*d), Int[1/Sqrt[a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/(b\*c - a\*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x]]/(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3041

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*c\*(m + 1) - b\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) + B\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(a\*A - b\*B)\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*(2\*m + 1) - a\*d\*(m - n - 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{\int \frac{2a(2A - B + C)}{\dots}}{\dots} \\ &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(2A - B + C)}{2ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= -\frac{(7A - 6B + 2C) \tan(c + dx)}{4ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sec(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} \\ &= -\frac{(7A - 6B + 2C) \tan(c + dx)}{4ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sec(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} \\ &= -\frac{(7A - 6B + 2C) \tan(c + dx)}{4ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sec(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} \\ &= \frac{(19A - 12B + 8C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{4a^{3/2}d} - \frac{(13A - 9C)}{2d(a \cos(c + dx) + 1)^{3/2}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 1.58, size = 186, normalized size = 0.80

$$\cos^3\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \frac{\left(\frac{1}{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^2(c + dx) ((7A - 6B + 2C) \cos(2(c + dx)) + (6A - 8B) \cos(c + dx) + 3A - 6B + 2C) - \sqrt{2} (19A - 12B + 8C) \cos^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)}{\sin^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - 1}}{2d(a(\cos(c + dx) + 1))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3)/(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2),x]

[Out] (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^3\*(-2\*(13\*A - 9\*B + 5\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + (-Sqrt[2]\*(19\*A - 12\*B + 8\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2) + ((3\*A - 6\*B + 2\*C + (6\*A - 8\*B)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + (7\*A - 6\*B + 2\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Ssin[(c + d\*x)/2])/2)/(-1 + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^2))/(2\*d\*(a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))^(3/2))

**fricas** [A] time = 0.68, size = 382, normalized size = 1.65

$$2\sqrt{2}\left((13A - 9B + 5C)\cos(dx + c)^4 + 2(13A - 9B + 5C)\cos(dx + c)^3 + (13A - 9B + 5C)\cos(dx + c)^2\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/16\*(2\*sqrt(2)\*((13\*A - 9\*B + 5\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*(13\*A - 9\*B + 5\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (13\*A - 9\*B + 5\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(a)\*log(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c) - 2\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) - 3\*a)/(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 1)) + ((19\*A - 12\*B + 8\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*(19\*A - 12\*B + 8\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (19\*A - 12\*B + 8\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(a)\*log((a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - 7\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 4\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(a)\*(cos(d\*x + c) - 2)\*sin(d\*x + c) + 8\*a)/(cos(d\*x + c)^3 + cos(d\*x + c)^2)) - 4\*((7\*A - 6\*B + 2\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (3\*A - 4\*B)\*cos(d\*x + c) - 2\*A)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)

**giac** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INP  
 UT:sage2:=int(sage0,x):;OUTPUT:Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)  
 Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)  
 )>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign:  
 (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unabl  
 e to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2  
 \*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (  
 2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to  
 check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x  
 /2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/  
 x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check  
 sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Un  
 able to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>  
 (-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign  
 : (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable  
 to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Warning, integration of abs or sign as  
 sumes constant sign by intervals (correct if the argument is real):Check [a  
 bs(cos((d\*t\_nostep+c)/2))]Discontinuities at zeroes of cos((d\*t\_nostep+c)/2  
 ) were not checkedEvaluation time: 1.21Unable to divide, perhaps due to rou  
 nding error%%{%%{%%{%%{[23574053482485268906770432,0]:[1,0,-2]%%},[16]%%  
 %},0]:[1,0,%%{-1,[1]%%}]%%},[0]%%} / %%{%%{%%{[60446290980731458735308  
 8,0]:[1,0,-2]%%},[16]%%},[0]%%} Error: Bad Argument Value

maple [B] time = 3.28, size = 2261, normalized size = 9.75

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2),x)
[Out] -1/2*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-19*A*ln(-4*(a^2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^(1/2))*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-2*a)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^(1/2)))*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*a-76*A*ln(-4*(a^2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^(1/2))*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-2*a)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^(1/2)))*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*a-76*A*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*a+48*B*ln(-4*(a^2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^(1/2))*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-2*a)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^(1/2)))*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*a+48*B*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*a-32*C*ln(-4*(a^2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^(1/2))*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-2*a)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^(1/2)))*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*a-8*C*ln(-4*(a^2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^(1/2))*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-2*a)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^(1/2)))*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*a+32*C*ln(-4*(a^2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^(1/2))*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-2*a)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^(1/2)))*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*a-32*C*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*a-8*C*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*a+8*C*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+26*A*ln(2*(2*a^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+2*a)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)))*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*a-2*B*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-19*A*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*a+104*A*ln(2*(2*a^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+2*a)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)))*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*a-72*B*ln(2*(2*a^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+2*a)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)))*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*a+28*A*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+76*A*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*a+76*A*ln(-4*(a^2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^(1/2))*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-2*a)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^(1/2)))*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*a-48*B*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*a-40*C*2^(1/2)*ln(2*(2*a^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+2*a)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)))*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*a+2*C*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-18*B*ln(2*(2*a^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+2*a)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)))*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*a+10*C*2^(1/2)*ln(2*(2*a^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+2*a)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)))*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*a-8*C*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-22*A*a^(1/2)*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+16*B*a^(1/2)*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+40*C*2^(1/2)*ln(2*(2*a^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+2*a)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)))*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*a+12*B*ln(-4*(a^2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^(1/2))*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-2*a)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^(1/2)))*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*a+12*B*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*a-24*B*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+32*C*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*
```



$d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+a*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*a+2*A*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}-104*A*\ln(2*(2*a^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+2*a)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*a+72*B*\ln(2*(2*a^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+2*a)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*a)/a^{(5/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)})^2/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^{(1/2)})^2/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/d$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx)^3 (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(\cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)),x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(\cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{(a (\cos(c + dx) + 1))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*3/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Integral((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(a\*(cos(c + d\*x) + 1))\*\*(3/2), x)

$$3.417 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=284

$$-\frac{(47A - 38B + 24C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{8a^{3/2}d} + \frac{(17A - 13B + 9C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2}d} + \frac{(21A - 14B + 12C)}{8ad\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

[Out]  $-1/8*(47*A-38*B+24*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2))}/a^{(3/2)/d}+1/4*(17*A-13*B+9*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)*2^{(1/2)/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2))}/a^{(3/2)/d}}-1/2*(A-B+C)*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}+1/8*(21*A-14*B+12*C)*\tan(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-1/12*(13*A-12*B+6*C)*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/6*(5*A-3*B+3*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.99, antiderivative size = 284, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {3041, 2984, 2985, 2649, 206, 2773}

$$-\frac{(47A - 38B + 24C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{8a^{3/2}d} + \frac{(17A - 13B + 9C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2}d} + \frac{(21A - 14B + 12C)}{8ad\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(A + B*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^4/(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $-((47*A - 38*B + 24*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]])]/(8*a^{(3/2)*d}) + ((17*A - 13*B + 9*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[2]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]])]/(2*\operatorname{Sqrt}[2]*a^{(3/2)*d}) + ((21*A - 14*B + 12*C)*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x]/(8*a*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - ((13*A - 12*B + 6*C)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x]/(12*a*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - ((A - B + C)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^2*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x]/(2*d*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}) + ((5*A - 3*B + 3*C)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^2*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x]/(6*a*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])))$

**Rule 206**

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(1*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]*x)/\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2]])/(\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2]*\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]), x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \operatorname{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& (\operatorname{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \operatorname{LtQ}[b, 0])$

**Rule 2649**

$\operatorname{Int}[1/\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a_ + (b_)*\sin[(c_ + (d_)*(x_))], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[-2/d, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[1/(2*a - x^2), x], x, (b*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]])], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

**Rule 2773**

$\operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a_ + (b_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]/((c_ + (d_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[(-2*b)/f, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[1/(b*c + a*d - d*x^2), x], x, (b*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x]])], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

**Rule 2984**

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]^{(m_)}*((A_ + (B_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]^{(n_)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(B*c - A*d)*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^n$

+ 1))/(f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) - B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + b\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m + 1/2, 0])

Rule 2985

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(b\*c - a\*d), Int[1/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/(b\*c - a\*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rule 3041

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*c\*(m + 1) - b\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) + B\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(a\*A - b\*B)\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*(2\*m + 1) - a\*d\*(m - n - 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx = -\frac{(A - B + C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{\int \frac{a(5A - 3B + 6C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(5A - 3B + 6C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

$$= -\frac{(13A - 12B + 6C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{12ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

$$= \frac{(21A - 14B + 12C) \tan(c + dx)}{8ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(13A - 12B + 6C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{12ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{(21A - 14B + 12C) \tan(c + dx)}{8ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(13A - 12B + 6C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{12ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{(47A - 38B + 24C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{8a^{3/2}d} + \frac{(13A - 12B + 6C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$



sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2\*pi/x/2)>(-2\*pi/x/2)Warning, integration of abs or sign assumes constant sign by intervals (correct if the argument is real):Check [abs(cos((d\*t\_nostep+c)/2))]Discontinuities at zeroes of cos((d\*t\_nostep+c)/2) were not checkedEvaluation time: 1.45Unable to divide, perhaps due to rounding error%%{%%{%%{%%{[7975367974709495237422842361682067456000,0]:[1,0,-2]%%},[30]%%},0]:[1,0,%%{-1,[1]%%}]%%},[0]%%} / %%{%%{%%{[63802943797675961899382738893456539648,0]:[1,0,-2]%%},[30]%%},[0]%%} Error: Bad Argument Value

**maple [B]** time = 3.84, size = 2993, normalized size = 10.54

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x)

[Out] 
$$-1/6*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-141*A*\ln(-4*(a^2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}-2*a)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^{(1/2)})))*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*a-912*B*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*a+1128*A*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8*a-912*B*\ln(-4*(a^2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}-2*a)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^{(1/2)})))*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8*a+1128*A*\ln(-4*(a^2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}-2*a)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^{(1/2)})))*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8*a-1692*A*\ln(-4*(a^2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}-2*a)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^{(1/2)})))*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*a-1692*A*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*a+1368*B*\ln(-4*(a^2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}-2*a)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^{(1/2)})))*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*a+1368*B*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*a-864*C*\ln(-4*(a^2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}-2*a)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^{(1/2)})))*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*a-72*C*\ln(-4*(a^2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}-2*a)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^{(1/2)})))*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*a+432*C*\ln(-4*(a^2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}-2*a)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^{(1/2)})))*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*a-864*C*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*a+2448*A*\ln(2*(2*a^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+2*a)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*a-12*B*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}-141*A*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*a+2448*A*\ln(2*(2*a^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+2*a)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*a-1872*B*\ln(2*(2*a^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+2*a)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*a+608*A*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+576*C*\ln(4/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^{(1/2)}))*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8*a+576*C*\ln(-4*(a^2^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^{(1/2)}*(a*$$

```

sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-2*a)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^(1/2))) * co
s(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8*a+846*A*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*
sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*cos(
1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*a+846*A*ln(-4*(a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^(1/2))*(a*sin
(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-2*a)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^(1/2))) *cos(1
/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*a-684*B*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin
(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*cos(1/2
*d*x+1/2*c)^4*a-684*B*ln(-4*(a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^(1/2))*(a*sin(1/
2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-2*a)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^(1/2))) *cos(1/2*
d*x+1/2*c)^4*a-648*C*2^(1/2)*ln(2*(2*a^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)
+2*a)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*a+12*C*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*
x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-156*B*ln(2*(2*a^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1
/2)+2*a)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*a+108*C*2^(1/2)*l
n(2*(2*a^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+2*a)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*cos(
1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*a-120*C*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)*cos
(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-218*A*a^(1/2)*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*cos(
1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+156*B*a^(1/2)*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*cos(1
/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1296*C*2^(1/2)*ln(2*(2*a^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/
2)+2*a)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*a+114*B*ln(-4*(a*2^(1/2)*c
os(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^(1/2))*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-2*a)/(2*co
s(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^(1/2))) *cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*a+114*B*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x
+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*
cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*a-288*C*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*
x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-864*C*2^(1/2)*ln(2*(2*a^(1/2)
)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+2*a)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c
)^8*a-432*B*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*
c)^4+432*C*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*
c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4
*a+12*A*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-1224*A*ln(2*(2*a^(1/
2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+2*a)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*
d*x+1/2*c)^4*a+936*B*ln(2*(2*a^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+2*a)/co
s(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*a-504*A*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*
*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+336*B*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*
x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-1632*A*ln(2*(2*a^(1/2)*(a*si
n(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+2*a)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*
c)^8*a+1248*B*ln(2*(2*a^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+2*a)/cos(1/2*d
*x+1/2*c))*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8*a/a^(5/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*co
s(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^(1/2))^3/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2))^3/sin(1/2*d*x+1/
2*c)/(a*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/d

```

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: RuntimeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: RuntimeError >> ECL says: THROW: The catch RAT-ERR is undefined.
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx)^4 (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^4*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)),x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^4*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**4/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**  
(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.418 \quad \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=277

$$\frac{(75A - 163B + 283C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} - \frac{(195A - 475B + 787C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}{240a^3 d} + \frac{(45A - 85B + 157C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{80a^2 d \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} - \frac{(195A - 475B + 787C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}{240a^3 d} + \frac{(465A - 855B + 1281C) \cos(c+dx)}{120a^2 d}$$

[Out]  $-1/4*(A-B+C)*\cos(d*x+c)^4*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)-1/16*(5*A-13*B+21*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)-1/32*(75*A-163*B+283*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^(1/2)*2^(1/2)/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2))/a^(5/2)/d*2^(1/2)+1/120*(465*A-985*B+1729*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)+1/80*(45*A-85*B+157*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)-1/240*(195*A-475*B+787*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/a^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.90, antiderivative size = 277, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.186$ , Rules used = {3041, 2977, 2983, 2968, 3023, 2751, 2649, 206}

$$\frac{(45A - 85B + 157C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{80a^2 d \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} - \frac{(195A - 475B + 787C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}{240a^3 d} + \frac{(465A - 855B + 1281C) \cos(c+dx)}{120a^2 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*(A + B*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2))/(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^(5/2), x]$

[Out]  $-((75*A - 163*B + 283*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[2]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]])])/(16*\operatorname{Sqrt}[2]*a^(5/2)*d) - ((A - B + C)*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^4*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*d*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^(5/2)) - ((5*A - 13*B + 21*C)*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^3*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(16*a*d*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^(3/2)) + ((465*A - 985*B + 1729*C)*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(120*a^2*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + ((45*A - 85*B + 157*C)*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(80*a^2*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - ((195*A - 475*B + 787*C)*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(240*a^3*d)$

#### Rule 206

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(1*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]*x)/\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2]])/(\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2]*\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]), x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, x\} \ \&\& \operatorname{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& (\operatorname{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \operatorname{LtQ}[b, 0])$

#### Rule 2649

$\operatorname{Int}[1/\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a_ + (b_)*\sin[(c_.) + (d_)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[-2/d, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[1/(2*a - x^2), x], x, (b*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])/ \operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]]], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, x\} \ \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

#### Rule 2751

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(m_)}*((c_.) + (d_)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(d*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^m)/(f*(m + 1)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[(a*d*m + b*c*(m + 1))/(b*(m + 1)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, x\} \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{!LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}]$

#### Rule 2968



```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Int[(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*SIN[e + f*x] + B*d*SIN[e + f*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
```

### Rule 2977

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[((A*b - a*B)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*SIN[e + f*x])^n)/(a*f*(2*m + 1)), x] - Dist[1/(a*b*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*SIN[e + f*x])^(n - 1)*Simp[A*(a*d*n - b*c*(m + 1)) - B*(a*c*m + b*d*n) - d*(a*B*(m - n) + A*b*(m + n + 1))*SIN[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

### Rule 2983

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*SIN[e + f*x])^n)/(f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*SIN[e + f*x])^(n - 1)*Simp[A*b*c*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*m + b*d*n) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*d*m + b*c*n))*SIN[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[n, 0] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m + 1/2, 0])
```

### Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*SIN[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3041

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[((a*A - b*B + a*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*SIN[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*SIN[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*SIN[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx &= -\frac{(A-B+C)\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{4d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} + \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)}{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx \\
&= -\frac{(A-B+C)\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{4d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(5A-13B-16C)\cos^3(c+dx)}{16a\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{(A-B+C)\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{4d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(5A-13B-16C)\cos^3(c+dx)}{16a\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{(A-B+C)\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{4d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(5A-13B-16C)\cos^3(c+dx)}{16a\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{(A-B+C)\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{4d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(5A-13B-16C)\cos^3(c+dx)}{16a\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{(A-B+C)\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{4d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(5A-13B-16C)\cos^3(c+dx)}{16a\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{(A-B+C)\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{4d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(5A-13B-16C)\cos^3(c+dx)}{16a\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{(A-B+C)\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{4d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(5A-13B-16C)\cos^3(c+dx)}{16a\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{(75A-163B+283C)\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2}a^{5/2}d} - \frac{(5A-13B-16C)\cos^3(c+dx)}{16a\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.62, size = 152, normalized size = 0.55

$$\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)(5(255A-479B+887C)\cos(c+dx)+16(15A-25B+52C)\cos(2(c+dx))+975A+40B\cos(c+dx))$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c+d\*x]^3\*(A+B\*Cos[c+d\*x]+C\*Cos[c+d\*x]^2))/(a+a\*Cos[c+d\*x])^(5/2),x]

[Out] (-30\*(75\*A-163\*B+283\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[(c+d\*x)/2]]\*Cos[(c+d\*x)/2]^3+(975\*A-1895\*B+3491\*C+5\*(255\*A-479\*B+887\*C)\*Cos[c+d\*x]+16\*(15\*A-25\*B+52\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c+d\*x)]+40\*B\*Cos[3\*(c+d\*x)]-40\*C\*Cos[3\*(c+d\*x)]+12\*C\*Cos[4\*(c+d\*x)]\*Tan[(c+d\*x)/2])/(240\*a\*d\*(a\*(1+Cos[c+d\*x]))^(3/2))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.46, size = 291, normalized size = 1.05

$$15\sqrt{2}\left((75A-163B+283C)\cos(dx+c)^3+3(75A-163B+283C)\cos(dx+c)^2+3(75A-163B+283C)\cos(dx+c)+75A-163B+283C\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/960\*(15\*sqrt(2)\*((75\*A-163\*B+283\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+3\*(75\*A-163\*B+283\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+3\*(75\*A-163\*B+283\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)+75\*A-163\*B+283\*C))

$$3*B + 283*C)*\sqrt{a}*\log(-(a*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*\sqrt{2})*\sqrt{a*\cos(d*x + c) + a}*\sqrt{a}*\sin(d*x + c) - 2*a*\cos(d*x + c) - 3*a)/(\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*\cos(d*x + c) + 1)) + 4*(96*C*\cos(d*x + c)^4 + 160*(B - C)*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 32*(15*A - 25*B + 49*C)*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 5*(255*A - 503*B + 911*C)*\cos(d*x + c) + 735*A - 1495*B + 2671*C)*\sqrt{a*\cos(d*x + c) + a}*\sin(d*x + c))/ (a^3*d*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*a^3*d*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*a^3*d*\cos(d*x + c) + a^3*d)$$

**giac [A]** time = 2.68, size = 307, normalized size = 1.11

$$\frac{15(75\sqrt{2}A - 163\sqrt{2}B + 283\sqrt{2}C) \log\left(-\sqrt{a} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + \sqrt{a \tan^2\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + a}\right)}{a^{\frac{5}{2}}} - \frac{\left(\left(\left(\frac{2(\sqrt{2}Aa^2 - \sqrt{2}Ba^2 + \sqrt{2}Ca^2) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{a^2} - 13\sqrt{2}A\right)^2\right)\right)}{a^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/480\*(15\*(75\*sqrt(2)\*A - 163\*sqrt(2)\*B + 283\*sqrt(2)\*C)\*log(abs(-sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a)))/a^(5/2) - (((15\*(2\*(sqrt(2)\*A\*a^2 - sqrt(2)\*B\*a^2 + sqrt(2)\*C\*a^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2/a^2 - (13\*sqrt(2)\*A\*a^2 - 21\*sqrt(2)\*B\*a^2 + 29\*sqrt(2)\*C\*a^2)/a^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - (1725\*sqrt(2)\*A\*a^2 - 3685\*sqrt(2)\*B\*a^2 + 6733\*sqrt(2)\*C\*a^2)/a^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 5\*(549\*sqrt(2)\*A\*a^2 - 1133\*sqrt(2)\*B\*a^2 + 1973\*sqrt(2)\*C\*a^2)/a^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 15\*(83\*sqrt(2)\*A\*a^2 - 155\*sqrt(2)\*B\*a^2 + 291\*sqrt(2)\*C\*a^2)/a^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a)^(5/2))/d

**maple [B]** time = 1.76, size = 617, normalized size = 2.23

$$\sqrt{a \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)} \left( 768C\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)} \sqrt{a} \left( \cos^8 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + 640B\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)} \sqrt{a} \left( \right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x)

[Out] 1/480/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(768\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8+640\*B\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-2176\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-1125\*A\*ln(2\*(2\*a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+2\*a)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)))\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*a+2445\*B\*ln(2\*(2\*a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+2\*a)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*a-4245\*C\*2^(1/2)\*ln(2\*(2\*a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+2\*a)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*a+960\*A\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-2560\*B\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+5248\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+315\*A\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-435\*B\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+555\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-30\*A\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+30\*B\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-30\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2))/a^(7/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)^3 (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c+d\*x)^3\*(A+B\*cos(c+d\*x)+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2))/(a+a\*cos(c+d\*x))^(5/2),x)

[Out] int((cos(c+d\*x)^3\*(A+B\*cos(c+d\*x)+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2))/(a+a\*cos(c+d\*x))^(5/2),x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.419 \quad \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=227

$$\frac{(19A - 75B + 163C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} + \frac{(15A - 39B + 95C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}{48a^3 d} - \frac{(21A - 93B + 197C) \sin(c+dx)}{24a^2 d \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

[Out]  $-1/4*(A-B+C)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{5/2}-1/16*(A-9*B+17*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}+1/32*(19*A-75*B+163*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{1/2}*2^{1/2}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2})/a^{5/2}/d*2^{1/2}-1/24*(21*A-93*B+197*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}+1/48*(15*A-39*B+95*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/a^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.69, antiderivative size = 227, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {3041, 2977, 2968, 3023, 2751, 2649, 206}

$$\frac{(15A - 39B + 95C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}{48a^3 d} - \frac{(21A - 93B + 197C) \sin(c+dx)}{24a^2 d \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{(19A - 75B + 163C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]^2*(A+B*\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]+C*\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]^2))/(a+a*\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x])^{5/2}, x]$

[Out]  $((19*A - 75*B + 163*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*\operatorname{Sin}[c+d*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[2]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+a*\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]])])/(16*\operatorname{Sqrt}[2]*a^{5/2}*d) - ((A - B + C)*\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]^3*\operatorname{Sin}[c+d*x]/(4*d*(a+a*\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x])^{5/2}) - ((A - 9*B + 17*C)*\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]^2*\operatorname{Sin}[c+d*x]/(16*a*d*(a+a*\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x])^{3/2}) - ((21*A - 93*B + 197*C)*\operatorname{Sin}[c+d*x]/(24*a^2*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+a*\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]]) + ((15*A - 39*B + 95*C)*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+a*\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\operatorname{Sin}[c+d*x])/(48*a^3*d)$

#### Rule 206

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_+ + (b_+)*(x_+)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(1*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]*x)/\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2]])/(\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2]*\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]), x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x \ \&\& \operatorname{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& (\operatorname{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \operatorname{LtQ}[b, 0])$

#### Rule 2649

$\operatorname{Int}[1/\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a_+ + (b_+)*\sin[(c_+ + (d_+)*(x_+)])], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[-2/d, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[1/(2*a - x^2), x], x, (b*\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+b*\sin[c+d*x]])], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x \ \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

#### Rule 2751

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_+ + (b_+)*\sin[(e_+ + (f_+)*(x_+)]))^m*(c_+ + (d_+)*\sin[(e_+ + (f_+)*(x_+)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(d*\operatorname{Cos}[e+f*x]*(a+b*\sin[e+f*x])^m)/(f*(m+1)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[(a*d*m + b*c*(m+1))/(b*(m+1)), \operatorname{Int}[(a+b*\sin[e+f*x])^m, x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{!LtQ}[m, -2^{-1}]$

#### Rule 2968

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_+ + (b_+)*\sin[(e_+ + (f_+)*(x_+)]))^m*(A_+ + (B_+)*\sin[(e_+ + (f_+)*(x_+)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Int}[(a+b*\sin[e+f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*\sin[e+f*x] + B*d*\sin[e+f*x]^2),$

x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

### Rule 2977

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Sim
p[((A*b - a*B)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n)/
(a*f*(2*m + 1)), x] - Dist[1/(a*b*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n - 1)*Simp[A*(a*d*n - b*c*(m + 1)) - B*(a*c*m +
b*d*n) - d*(a*B*(m - n) + A*b*(m + n + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] &&
NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (Int
egerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

### Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3041

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((a*A - b*B + a*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b
*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x
] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c +
d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a*
d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*
(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^
2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx &= -\frac{(A-B+C)\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{4d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} + \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)}{\dots} \\
&= -\frac{(A-B+C)\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{4d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(A-9B)}{1} \\
&= -\frac{(A-B+C)\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{4d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(A-9B)}{1} \\
&= -\frac{(A-B+C)\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{4d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(A-9B)}{1} \\
&= -\frac{(A-B+C)\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{4d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(A-9B)}{1} \\
&= -\frac{(A-B+C)\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{4d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(A-9B)}{1} \\
&= \frac{(19A-75B+163C)\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2}a^{5/2}d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.20, size = 126, normalized size = 0.56

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)((-39A+255B-479C)\cos(c+dx)-27A+16(3B-5C)\cos(2(c+dx))+195B+8C\cos(3(c+dx)))}{48ad(a(\cos(c+dx)+1))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] (6\*(19\*A - 75\*B + 163\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 + (-2\*7\*A + 195\*B - 379\*C + (-39\*A + 255\*B - 479\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 16\*(3\*B - 5\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 8\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)])\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/(48\*a\*d\*(a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))^(3/2))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.43, size = 273, normalized size = 1.20

$$\frac{3\sqrt{2}\left((19A-75B+163C)\cos(dx+c)^3+3(19A-75B+163C)\cos(dx+c)^2+3(19A-75B+163C)\cos(dx+c)\right)}{48ad(a(\cos(c+dx)+1))^{3/2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/192\*(3\*sqrt(2))\*((19\*A - 75\*B + 163\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(19\*A - 75\*B + 163\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(19\*A - 75\*B + 163\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 19\*A - 75\*B + 163\*C)\*sqrt(a)\*log(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c))^2 - 2\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c) - 2\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) - 3\*a)/(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 1)) + 4\*(32\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 32\*(3\*B - 5\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - (39\*A - 255\*B + 503\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) - 27\*A + 147\*B - 299\*C)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c))

+ a)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^3\*d)

**giac** [A] time = 2.37, size = 230, normalized size = 1.01

$$\frac{\left( \left( 3 \left( \frac{2\sqrt{2}(Aa^5 - Ba^5 + Ca^5)\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2}{a^6} - \frac{\sqrt{2}(7Aa^5 - 15Ba^5 + 23Ca^5)}{a^6} \right) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - \frac{4\sqrt{2}(15Aa^5 - 75Ba^5 + 167Ca^5)}{a^6} \right) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - \frac{3\sqrt{2}(11Aa^5 - 83Ba^5 + 155Ca^5)}{a^6} \right)}{\left( a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 + a \right)^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

96 d

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/96\*(((3\*(2\*sqrt(2)\*(A\*a^5 - B\*a^5 + C\*a^5)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2/a^6 - sqrt(2)\*(7\*A\*a^5 - 15\*B\*a^5 + 23\*C\*a^5)/a^6)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 4\*sqrt(2)\*(15\*A\*a^5 - 75\*B\*a^5 + 167\*C\*a^5)/a^6)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 3\*sqrt(2)\*(11\*A\*a^5 - 83\*B\*a^5 + 155\*C\*a^5)/a^6)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a)^(3/2) - 3\*sqrt(2)\*(19\*A - 75\*B + 163\*C)\*log(abs(-sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a)))/a^(5/2))/d

**maple** [B] time = 1.39, size = 512, normalized size = 2.26

$$\sqrt{a \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)} \left( 128C\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)} \sqrt{a} \left( \cos^6 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + 57A \ln \left( \frac{4\sqrt{a} \sqrt{a \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + 4a}}{\cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)} \right) \right) \sqrt{2} \left( \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x)

[Out] 1/96\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(128\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+57\*A\*ln(2\*(2\*a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+2\*a)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*a-225\*B\*ln(2\*(2\*a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+2\*a)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*a+489\*C\*2^(1/2)\*ln(2\*(2\*a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+2\*a)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*a+192\*B\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-512\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-39\*A\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+63\*B\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-87\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+6\*A\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-6\*B\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+6\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2))/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3/a^(7/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out



**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^2 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.420 \quad \int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=179

$$\frac{(5A + 19B - 75C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} + \frac{(A - B + 9C) \sin(c + dx)}{4a^2 d \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{4d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^{5/2}}$$

[Out]  $-1/4*(A-B+C)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}-1/16*(3*A+5*B-13*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}+1/32*(5*A+19*B-75*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/a^{(5/2)}/d*2^{(1/2)}+1/4*(A-B+9*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.41, antiderivative size = 179, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.146$ , Rules used = {3041, 2968, 3019, 2751, 2649, 206}

$$\frac{(A - B + 9C) \sin(c + dx)}{4a^2 d \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{(5A + 19B - 75C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{4d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^{5/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]*(A + B*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2))/(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $((5*A + 19*B - 75*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[2]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]])])/(16*\operatorname{Sqrt}[2]*a^{(5/2)}*d) - ((A - B + C)*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*d*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}) - ((3*A + 5*B - 13*C)*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(16*a*d*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}) + ((A - B + 9*C)*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*a^2*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 206

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(1*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]*x)/\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2]])/(\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2]*\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]), x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x \ \&\& \operatorname{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& (\operatorname{GtQ}[a, 0] \ \|\ \operatorname{LtQ}[b, 0])$

#### Rule 2649

$\operatorname{Int}[1/\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[-2/d, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[1/(2*a - x^2), x], x, (b*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])]], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x \ \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

#### Rule 2751

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(d*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^m)/(f*(m + 1)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[(a*d*m + b*c*(m + 1))/(b*(m + 1)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{!LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}]$

#### Rule 2968

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x] + B*d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x]^2), x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m\}, x \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$

Rule 3019

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[((A*b - a
*B + b*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m)/(a*f*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1
/(a^2*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[a*A*(m + 1) + m*(b*
B - a*C) + b*C*(2*m + 1)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A,
B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rule 3041

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[((a*A - b*B + a*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b
*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x
] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c +
d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a*
d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*
(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^
2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos(c+dx) (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a + a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \cos^2(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)}{(a + a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx}{4d} \\ &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \cos^2(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{\int \frac{2a(A+B-C) \cos(c+dx)}{(a + a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx}{4d} \\ &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \cos^2(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(3A + 5B - 7C)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} \\ &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \cos^2(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(3A + 5B - 7C)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} \\ &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \cos^2(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(3A + 5B - 7C)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} \\ &= \frac{(5A + 19B - 75C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} - \frac{(A - B + C) \cos^2(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.82, size = 107, normalized size = 0.60

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \left((5A - 13B + 85C) \cos(c+dx) + A - 9B + 16C \cos(2(c+dx)) + 65C\right) + 2(5A + 19B - 75C) \cos(c+dx)}{16ad(a(\cos(c+dx) + 1))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + a*Cos
[c + d*x])^(5/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (2*(5*A + 19*B - 75*C)*ArcTanh[Sin[(c + d*x)/2]]*Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^3 + (A -
9*B + 65*C + (5*A - 13*B + 85*C)*Cos[c + d*x] + 16*C*Cos[2*(c + d*x)])*Tan[
(c + d*x)/2])/(16*a*d*(a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))^(3/2))
```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.48, size = 252, normalized size = 1.41

$$\sqrt{2} \left( (5A + 19B - 75C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(5A + 19B - 75C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3(5A + 19B - 75C) \cos(dx + c) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 
$$-1/64 * (\sqrt{2} * ((5*A + 19*B - 75*C) * \cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3 * (5*A + 19*B - 75*C) * \cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3 * (5*A + 19*B - 75*C) * \cos(d*x + c) + 5*A + 19*B - 75*C) * \sqrt{a} * \log(-a * \cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2 * \sqrt{2} * \sqrt{a * \cos(d*x + c) + a} * \sqrt{a} * \sin(d*x + c) - 2 * a * \cos(d*x + c) - 3 * a) / (\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2 * \cos(d*x + c) + 1)) - 4 * (32 * C * \cos(d*x + c)^2 + (5*A - 13*B + 85*C) * \cos(d*x + c) + A - 9*B + 49 * C) * \sqrt{a * \cos(d*x + c) + a} * \sin(d*x + c) / (a^3 * d * \cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3 * a^3 * d * \cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3 * a^3 * d * \cos(d*x + c) + a^3 * d)$$

**giac** [A] time = 1.99, size = 211, normalized size = 1.18

$$\frac{\left( \frac{2 \left( \sqrt{2} A a^6 - \sqrt{2} B a^6 + \sqrt{2} C a^6 \right) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2}{a^8} - \frac{\sqrt{2} A a^6 - 9 \sqrt{2} B a^6 + 17 \sqrt{2} C a^6}{a^8} \right) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 - \frac{3 \sqrt{2} A a^6 - 11 \sqrt{2} B a^6 + 83 \sqrt{2} C a^6}{a^8} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\sqrt{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 + a}} + \frac{(5 \sqrt{2} A + \dots)}{\dots}$$

32 d

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 
$$-1/32 * (((2 * (\sqrt{2} * A * a^6 - \sqrt{2} * B * a^6 + \sqrt{2} * C * a^6) * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 / a^8 - (\sqrt{2} * A * a^6 - 9 * \sqrt{2} * B * a^6 + 17 * \sqrt{2} * C * a^6) / a^8) * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - (3 * \sqrt{2} * A * a^6 - 11 * \sqrt{2} * B * a^6 + 83 * \sqrt{2} * C * a^6) / a^8) * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) / \sqrt{a * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + a} + (5 * \sqrt{2} * A + 19 * \sqrt{2} * B - 75 * \sqrt{2} * C) * \log(\text{abs}(-\sqrt{a} * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + \sqrt{a * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + a})) / a^{(5/2)}) / d$$

**maple** [B] time = 1.51, size = 442, normalized size = 2.47

$$\sqrt{a \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)} \left( 5A \ln \left( \frac{4\sqrt{a} \sqrt{a \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + 4a}}{\cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)} \right) \sqrt{2} \left( \cos^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) a + 19B \ln \left( \frac{4\sqrt{a} \sqrt{a \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + 4a}}{\cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)} \right) \sqrt{2} \left( \dots \right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x)

[Out] 
$$1/32 / \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (5 * A * \ln(2 * (2 * a^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * a) / \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)) * 2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 * a + 19 * B * \ln(2 * (2 * a^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * a) / \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)) * 2^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 * a - 75 * C * 2^{(1/2)} * \ln(2 * (2 * a^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 * a) / \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)) * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 * a + 64 * C * 2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 + 5 * A * a^{(1/2)} * 2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 13 * B * a^{(1/2)} * 2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 2 * C * 2^{(1/2)} * (a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 2 * A$$

$*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}+2*B*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}-2*C*2^{(1/2)}*(a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^{(1/2)}/a^{(7/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/d$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\cos(c+dx) (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c+d\*x)\*(A+B\*cos(c+d\*x)+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2))/(a+a\*cos(c+d\*x))^(5/2), x)

[Out] int((cos(c+d\*x)\*(A+B\*cos(c+d\*x)+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2))/(a+a\*cos(c+d\*x))^(5/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.421 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=133

$$\frac{(3A + 5B + 19C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} + \frac{(3A + 5B - 13C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^{3/2}} + \frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^{5/2}}$$

[Out] 1/4\*(A-B+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)+1/16\*(3\*A+5\*B-13\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)+1/32\*(3\*A+5\*B+19\*C)\*arctanh(1/2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))/a^(5/2)/d\*2^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.18, antiderivative size = 133, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.114$ , Rules used = {3019, 2750, 2649, 206}

$$\frac{(3A + 5B + 19C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} + \frac{(3A + 5B - 13C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^{3/2}} + \frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^{5/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2),x]

[Out] ((3\*A + 5\*B + 19\*C)\*ArcTanh[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])]/(16\*Sqrt[2]\*a^(5/2)\*d) + ((A - B + C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)) + ((3\*A + 5\*B - 13\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(16\*a\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2))

#### Rule 206

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(1\*ArcTanh[Rt[-b, 2]\*x]/Rt[a, 2])/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

#### Rule 2649

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[-2/d, Subst[Int[1/(2\*a - x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2750

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))/(a\*b\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

#### Rule 3019

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((A\*b - a\*B + b\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(a^2\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[a\*A\*(m + 1) + m\*(b\*B - a\*C) + b\*C\*(2\*m + 1)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx &= \frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{\int \frac{-\frac{1}{2}a(3A+5B-5C)-4aC \cos(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx}{4a^2} \\
&= \frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{(3A + 5B - 13C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(3A + 5B + 19C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} + \frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.58, size = 96, normalized size = 0.72

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( (3A + 5B - 13C) \cos(c + dx) + 7A + B - 9C \right) + 2(3A + 5B + 19C) \cos^3\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{16ad(a(\cos(c + dx) + 1))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] (2\*(3\*A + 5\*B + 19\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 + (7\*A + B - 9\*C + (3\*A + 5\*B - 13\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/(16\*a\*d\*(a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))^(3/2))

**fricas [B]** time = 0.42, size = 241, normalized size = 1.81

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} \left( (3A + 5B + 19C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(3A + 5B + 19C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3(3A + 5B + 19C) \cos(dx + c) + \dots \right)}{64(a^3 \dots)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/64\*(sqrt(2))\*((3\*A + 5\*B + 19\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(3\*A + 5\*B + 19\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(3\*A + 5\*B + 19\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 3\*A + 5\*B + 19\*C)\*sqrt(a)\*log(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c))^2 - 2\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c) - 2\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) - 3\*a)/(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 1)) + 4\*((3\*A + 5\*B - 13\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 7\*A + B - 9\*C)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^3\*d)

**giac [A]** time = 2.47, size = 148, normalized size = 1.11

$$\frac{\sqrt{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 + a} \left( \frac{2\sqrt{2}(Aa^5 - Ba^5 + Ca^5) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2}{a^8} + \frac{\sqrt{2}(5Aa^5 + 3Ba^5 - 11Ca^5)}{a^8} \right) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - \frac{\sqrt{2}(3A+5B+19C)}{32d}}{32d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{32} \left( \sqrt{a \tan^2\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + a} \right) \left( 2\sqrt{2} \left( Aa^5 - Ba^5 + Ca^5 \right) \tan^2\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) / a^8 + \sqrt{2} \left( 5Aa^5 + 3Ba^5 - 11Ca^5 \right) / a^8 \right) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - \sqrt{2} \left( 3A + 5B + 19C \right) \log\left( \left| -\sqrt{a} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + \sqrt{a \tan^2\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + a} \right| \right) / a^{5/2} \right) / d$

maple [B]    time = 1.37, size = 407, normalized size = 3.06

$$\sqrt{a \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)} \left( 3A \ln \left( \frac{4\sqrt{a} \sqrt{a \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + 4a}}{\cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)} \right) \sqrt{2} \left( \cos^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) a + 5B \ln \left( \frac{4\sqrt{a} \sqrt{a \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + 4a}}{\cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)} \right) \sqrt{2} \left( \cos^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) a + 5B \ln \left( \frac{4\sqrt{a} \sqrt{a \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + 4a}}{\cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)} \right) \sqrt{2} \left( \cos^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) a \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x)

[Out]  $\frac{1}{32} \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^{-3} \left( a \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^{-2} \right)^{-1/2} \left( 3A \ln\left( 2 \left( 2a^{1/2} + a \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^{-2} \right)^{-1/2} + 2a \right) / \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) \right)^{-1/2} \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^{-4} a + 5B \ln\left( 2 \left( 2a^{1/2} + a \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^{-2} \right)^{-1/2} + 2a \right) / \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) \right)^{-1/2} \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^{-4} a + 19C 2^{-1/2} \ln\left( 2 \left( 2a^{1/2} + a \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^{-2} \right)^{-1/2} + 2a \right) / \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) \right)^{-1/2} \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^{-4} a + 3A a^{1/2} 2^{-1/2} \left( a \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^{-2} \right)^{-1/2} \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^{-2} + 5B a^{1/2} 2^{-1/2} \left( a \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^{-2} \right)^{-1/2} \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^{-2} - 13C 2^{-1/2} \left( a \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^{-2} \right)^{-1/2} a^{1/2} \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^{-2} + 2A 2^{-1/2} \left( a \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^{-2} \right)^{-1/2} a^{1/2} - 2B 2^{-1/2} \left( a \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^{-2} \right)^{-1/2} a^{1/2} + 2C 2^{-1/2} \left( a \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^{-2} \right)^{-1/2} a^{1/2} \right) / a^{7/2} / \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) / \left( a \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^{-2} \right)^{-1/2} / d$

maxima [F(-1)]    time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

mupad [F]    time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

sympy [F(-1)]    time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2), x)

[Out] Timed out



$$3.422 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=171

$$-\frac{(43A - 3B - 5C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} + \frac{2A \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{a^{5/2} d} - \frac{(11A - 3B - 5C) \sin(c+dx)}{16ad(a \cos(c+dx) + a)^{3/2}} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c+dx)}{4d(a \cos(c+dx) + a)^{3/2}}$$

[Out]  $2*A*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/a^{(5/2)}/d-1/4*(A-B+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}-1/16*(11*A-3*B-5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}-1/32*(43*A-3*B-5*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)})/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a^{(5/2)}/d*2^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.52, antiderivative size = 171, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.146$ , Rules used = {3041, 2978, 2985, 2649, 206, 2773}

$$-\frac{(43A - 3B - 5C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} + \frac{2A \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{a^{5/2} d} - \frac{(11A - 3B - 5C) \sin(c+dx)}{16ad(a \cos(c+dx) + a)^{3/2}} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c+dx)}{4d(a \cos(c+dx) + a)^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(A + B*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]/(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(2*A*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]])]/(a^{(5/2)}*d) - ((43*A - 3*B - 5*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[2]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]])]/(16*\operatorname{Sqrt}[2]*a^{(5/2)}*d) - ((A - B + C)*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/((4*d*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}) - ((11*A - 3*B - 5*C)*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/((16*a*d*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)})$

#### Rule 206

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(1*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]*x)/\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2]])/(\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2]*\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]), x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \operatorname{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& (\operatorname{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \operatorname{LtQ}[b, 0])$

#### Rule 2649

$\operatorname{Int}[1/\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a_ + (b_)*\sin[(c_ + (d_)*(x_))], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[-2/d, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[1/(2*a - x^2), x], x, (b*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[c + d*x]]], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

#### Rule 2773

$\operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a_ + (b_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]/((c_ + (d_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[(-2*b)/f, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[1/(b*c + a*d - d*x^2), x], x, (b*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[e + f*x]]], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

#### Rule 2978

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]^{(m_)}*((A_ + (B_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]^{(n_)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(b*(A*b - a*B)*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{(n+1)})/(a*f*(2*m+1)*(b*c - a*d)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(a*(2*m+1)*(b*c - a*d)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n*\operatorname{Simp}[B*(a*c*m + b*d*(n+1)) + A*(b*c*(m+1) - a*d*(2*m+n+2)) + d*(A*b - a*B)*(m+n+2)*\sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n\}, x] \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[$

$b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}]$   
 $\&\& \text{!GtQ}[n, 0] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*m] \&\& (\text{IntegerQ}[2*n] \parallel \text{EqQ}[c, 0])$

### Rule 2985

$\text{Int}[(A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]/(\text{Sqrt}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \text{:> Dist}[(A*b - a*B)/(b*c - a*d), \text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]], x], x] + \text{Dist}[(B*c - A*d)/(b*c - a*d), \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]), x], x] /;$   
 $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

### Rule 3041

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(n_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \text{:> Simp}[(a*A - b*B + a*C)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)})/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^n*\text{Simp}[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /;$   
 $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}]$

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx = -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{\int \frac{(4aA - \frac{1}{2}a(3A - 3B - 5C) \cos(c + dx)) \cos(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx}{4a^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(11A - 3B - 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(11A - 3B - 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(11A - 3B - 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3}$$

$$= \frac{2A \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{a^{5/2}d} - \frac{(43A - 3B - 5C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^5}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 1.81, size = 200, normalized size = 1.17

$$\frac{\cos^5\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \cos(c + dx) (A \sec(c + dx) + B + C \cos(c + dx)) \left(2(43A - 3B - 5C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) + \dots\right)}{4d(a(\cos(c + dx) + 1))^{5/2}(2A + 2B \cos(c + dx) + C)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] -1/4\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^5\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(B + C\*Cos[c + d\*x] + A\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*(2\*(43\*A - 3\*B - 5\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + (-64\*sqrt[2]\*A\*ArcTanh[S

```

qrt[2]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]]*Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^4 + (15*A - 7*B - C + (11*A - 3*B
- 5*C)*Cos[c + d*x])*Sin[(c + d*x)/2])/(-1 + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^2))/(d*(a
*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))^(5/2)*(2*A + C + 2*B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[2*(c + d*x)]
))

```

**fricas [B]** time = 0.57, size = 357, normalized size = 2.09

$$\sqrt{2} \left( (43A - 3B - 5C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(43A - 3B - 5C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3(43A - 3B - 5C) \cos(dx + c) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)
,x, algorithm="fricas")

```

```

[Out] -1/64*(sqrt(2)*((43*A - 3*B - 5*C)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(43*A - 3*B - 5*C)*co
s(d*x + c)^2 + 3*(43*A - 3*B - 5*C)*cos(d*x + c) + 43*A - 3*B - 5*C)*sqrt(a
)*log(-(a*cos(d*x + c)^2 - 2*sqrt(2)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(a)*sin(d
*x + c) - 2*a*cos(d*x + c) - 3*a)/(cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*cos(d*x + c) + 1)) -
32*(A*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*A*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*A*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sqrt(a)*l
og((a*cos(d*x + c)^3 - 7*a*cos(d*x + c)^2 - 4*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt
(a)*(cos(d*x + c) - 2)*sin(d*x + c) + 8*a)/(cos(d*x + c)^3 + cos(d*x + c)^2
)) + 4*((11*A - 3*B - 5*C)*cos(d*x + c) + 15*A - 7*B - C)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x +
c) + a)*sin(d*x + c))/(a^3*d*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*a^3*d*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*a^
3*d*cos(d*x + c) + a^3*d)

```

**giac [A]** time = 4.07, size = 267, normalized size = 1.56

$$2\sqrt{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 + a} \left( \frac{2\sqrt{2}(Aa^5 - Ba^5 + Ca^5) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2}{a^8} + \frac{\sqrt{2}(13Aa^5 - 5Ba^5 - 3Ca^5)}{a^8} \right) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - \frac{\sqrt{2}(43A - 3B - 5C)}{a^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)
,x, algorithm="giac")

```

```

[Out] -1/64*(2*sqrt(a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a)*(2*sqrt(2)*(A*a^5 - B*a^5 + C*a
^5)*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2/a^8 + sqrt(2)*(13*A*a^5 - 5*B*a^5 - 3*C*a^5)/a^8
)*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - sqrt(2)*(43*A*sqrt(a) - 3*B*sqrt(a) - 5*C*sqrt(a))
*log((sqrt(a)*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - sqrt(a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a))^2)
/a^3 - 64*A*log(abs((sqrt(a)*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - sqrt(a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/
2*c)^2 + a))^2 - a*(2*sqrt(2) + 3)))/a^(5/2) + 64*A*log(abs((sqrt(a)*tan(1/
2*d*x + 1/2*c) - sqrt(a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a))^2 + a*(2*sqrt(2) - 3))
)/a^(5/2))/d

```

**maple [B]** time = 2.60, size = 560, normalized size = 3.27

$$\sqrt{a \left( \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right)} \left( 43A \ln \left( \frac{4\sqrt{a} \sqrt{a \left( \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) + 4a}}{\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)} \right) \sqrt{2} \left( \cos^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) a - 3B \ln \left( \frac{4\sqrt{a} \sqrt{a \left( \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) + 4a}}{\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)} \right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] int((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2), x)

```

```
[Out] -1/32/a^(7/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(43*A*ln(
2*(2*a^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+2*a)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^(1/2
)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*a-3*B*ln(2*(2*a^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2
)+2*a)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*a-5*C*2^(1/2)*ln(2*(
2*a^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+2*a)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*cos(1/2*d
*x+1/2*c)^4*a-32*A*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*
d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))*cos(1/2*d*x+
1/2*c)^4*a-32*A*ln(-4*(a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+
1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-2*a)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^(1/2)))*cos(1/2*d*x+1/
2*c)^4*a+11*A*a^(1/2)*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/
2*c)^2-3*B*a^(1/2)*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c
)^2-5*C*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2
+2*A*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-2*B*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*
d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+2*C*2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1
/2))/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)
,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx) (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)*(a + a*cos(c + d*
x))^(5/2)), x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)*(a + a*cos(c + d*
x))^(5/2)), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(5/
2), x)
```

[Out] Timed out

$$3.423 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=217

$$\frac{(115A - 43B + 3C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2}d} - \frac{(5A - 2B) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{a^{5/2}d} + \frac{(35A - 11B + 3C) \tan(c+dx)}{16a^2d\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

[Out]  $-(5*A-2*B)*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/a^{(5/2)}/d+1/3$   
 $2*(115*A-43*B+3*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)*2^{(1/2)}}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/a^{(5/2)}/d*2^{(1/2)}-1/4*(A-B+C)*\tan(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}-1/$   
 $16*(15*A-7*B-C)*\tan(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}+1/16*(35*A-11*B+3*C)*$   
 $\tan(d*x+c)/a^2/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.80, antiderivative size = 217, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {3041, 2978, 2984, 2985, 2649, 206, 2773}

$$\frac{(35A - 11B + 3C) \tan(c+dx)}{16a^2d\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{(115A - 43B + 3C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2}d} - \frac{(5A - 2B) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{a^{5/2}d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(A + B*\cos[c + d*x] + C*\cos[c + d*x]^2)*\sec[c + d*x]^2/(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $-(((5*A - 2*B)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*\sin[c + d*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\cos[c + d*x]])])/(a^{(5/2)*d}) + ((115*A - 43*B + 3*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*\sin[c + d*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[2]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\cos[c + d*x]])])/(16*\operatorname{Sqrt}[2]*a^{(5/2)*d}) - ((A - B + C)*\tan[c + d*x])/(4*d*(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}) - ((15*A - 7*B - C)*\tan[c + d*x])/(16*a*d*(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}) + ((35*A - 11*B + 3*C)*\tan[c + d*x])/(16*a^2*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\cos[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 206

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(1*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]*x)/\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2]])/(\operatorname{Rt}[a, 2]*\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]), x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, x\} \ \&\& \operatorname{NegQ}[a/b] \ \&\& (\operatorname{GtQ}[a, 0] \ || \ \operatorname{LtQ}[b, 0])$

#### Rule 2649

$\operatorname{Int}[1/\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a_ + (b_)*\sin[(c_ + (d_)*(x_))]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[-2/d, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[1/(2*a - x^2), x], x, (b*\cos[c + d*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[c + d*x])]], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, x\} \ \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

#### Rule 2773

$\operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a_ + (b_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]]/((c_ + (d_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[(-2*b)/f, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[1/(b*c + a*d - d*x^2), x], x, (b*\cos[e + f*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[e + f*x])]], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, x\} \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

#### Rule 2978

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]^{(m_)}*((A_ + (B_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))])^{(n_)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(b*(A*b - a*B)*\cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{(n+1)})/(a*f*(2*m+1)*(b*c - a*d)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(a*(2*m+1)*(b*c - a*d)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n*\operatorname{Simp}[B*(a*c*m + b$

```
d*(n + 1)) + A*(b*c*(m + 1) - a*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n + 2)
)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[
b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
&& !GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

#### Rule 2984

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Sim
p[((B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Ssin[e + f*x])^(n
+ 1))/(f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Ssin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Ssin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1
)) - B*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2)*Sin[e + f*x], x],
x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ
[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m
+ 1/2, 0])
```

#### Rule 2985

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])], x_Symbol] := Dist[(A
*b - a*B)/(b*c - a*d), Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*Ssin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[(B*c -
A*d)/(b*c - a*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Ssin[e + f*x]]/(c + d*Ssin[e + f*x]), x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b
^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

#### Rule 3041

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[((a*A - b*B + a*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b
*Ssin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Ssin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x
] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c +
d*Ssin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a*
d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*
(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^
2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \tan(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{\int \frac{(a(5A - B + C) - \frac{1}{2}a(5A - 5B + 3C)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \tan(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(15A - 7B - C) \tan(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \tan(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(15A - 7B - C) \tan(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \tan(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(15A - 7B - C) \tan(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \tan(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(15A - 7B - C) \tan(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \tan(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(15A - 7B - C) \tan(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} \\
&= -\frac{(5A - 2B) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{a^{5/2}d} + \frac{(115A - 43B + 3C) \cos(dx + c)}{a^{5/2}d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 3.77, size = 189, normalized size = 0.87

$$\sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec(c + dx) \left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) (2(55A - 15B + 7C) \cos(c + dx) + (35A - 11B + 3C) \cos(2(c + dx)))\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] (Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(4\*(115\*A - 43\*B + 3\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^4\*Cos[c + d\*x] - 64\*Sqrt[2]\*(5\*A - 2\*B)\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^4\*Cos[c + d\*x] + (67\*A - 11\*B + 3\*C + 2\*(55\*A - 15\*B + 7\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + (35\*A - 11\*B + 3\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(32\*a\*d\*(a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))^(3/2))

**fricas [B]** time = 0.58, size = 421, normalized size = 1.94

$$\sqrt{2} \left( (115A - 43B + 3C) \cos(dx + c)^4 + 3(115A - 43B + 3C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(115A - 43B + 3C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3(115A - 43B + 3C) \cos(dx + c) + 3(115A - 43B + 3C) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/64\*(sqrt(2)\*((115\*A - 43\*B + 3\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*(115\*A - 43\*B + 3\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(115\*A - 43\*B + 3\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (115\*A - 43\*B + 3\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a)\*log(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c) - 2\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) - 3\*a)/(cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 1)) - 16\*((5\*A - 2\*B)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*(5\*A - 2\*B)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(5\*A - 2\*B)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (5\*A - 2\*B)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a)\*log((a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - 7\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 4\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(a)\*(cos(d\*x + c) - 2)\*sin(d\*x + c) + 8\*a)/(cos(d\*x + c)^3 + cos(d\*x + c)^2)) + 4\*((35\*A - 11\*B + 3\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (55\*A - 15\*B + 7\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + (35\*A - 11\*B + 3\*C))

$$x + c) + 16A) \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a \sin(dx + c)} / (a^3 d \cos(dx + c)^4 + 3a^3 d \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3a^3 d \cos(dx + c)^2 + a^3 d \cos(dx + c))$$

**giac [B]** time = 6.84, size = 426, normalized size = 1.96

$$2 \sqrt{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 + a} \left( \frac{2 \sqrt{2} (Aa^5 - Ba^5 + Ca^5) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2}{a^8} + \frac{\sqrt{2} (21Aa^5 - 13Ba^5 + 5Ca^5)}{a^8} \right) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - \frac{\sqrt{2} (115A \sqrt{a} - 43B \sqrt{a} + 3C \sqrt{a}) \log\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - \sqrt{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 + a}}{\sqrt{a} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + \sqrt{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 + a}}\right)}{a^3} + 32 \left( \frac{5A \sqrt{a} - 2B \sqrt{a}}{a^3} \log\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - \sqrt{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 + a}}{\sqrt{a} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + \sqrt{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 + a}}\right) + \frac{3 \left( \sqrt{a} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - \sqrt{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 + a} \right) \left( \sqrt{a} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + \sqrt{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 + a} \right)}{a^3} + 128 \sqrt{2} \left( \frac{3 \left( \sqrt{a} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - \sqrt{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 + a} \right) \left( \sqrt{a} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + \sqrt{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 + a} \right)}{a^3} + \frac{6 \left( \sqrt{a} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - \sqrt{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 + a} \right) \left( \sqrt{a} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + \sqrt{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 + a} \right)}{a^2} \right) / d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/64\*(2\*sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a)\*(2\*sqrt(2)\*(A\*a^5 - B\*a^5 + C\*a^5)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2/a^8 + sqrt(2)\*(21\*A\*a^5 - 13\*B\*a^5 + 5\*C\*a^5)/a^8)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(2)\*(115\*A\*sqrt(a) - 43\*B\*sqrt(a) + 3\*C\*sqrt(a))\*log((sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^2/a^3 - 32\*(5\*A\*sqrt(a) - 2\*B\*sqrt(a))\*log(abs((sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^2 - a\*(2\*sqrt(2) + 3)))/a^3 + 32\*(5\*A\*sqrt(a) - 2\*B\*sqrt(a))\*log(abs((sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^2 + a\*(2\*sqrt(2) - 3)))/a^3 + 128\*sqrt(2)\*(3\*(sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^2\*A\*sqrt(a) - A\*a^(3/2))/(((sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^4 - 6\*(sqrt(a)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - sqrt(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a))^2\*a + a^2)\*a^2))/d

**maple [B]** time = 3.00, size = 1327, normalized size = 6.12

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x)

[Out] 1/16\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(230\*A\*ln(2\*(2\*a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+2\*a)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))^2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6\*a-86\*B\*ln(2\*(2\*a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+2\*a)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))^2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6\*a+6\*C\*2^(1/2)\*ln(2\*(2\*a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+2\*a)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6\*a-160\*A\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6\*a-160\*A\*ln(-4\*(a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-2\*a)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-2^(1/2)))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6\*a+64\*B\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6\*a+64\*B\*ln(-4\*(a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-2\*a)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-2^(1/2)))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6\*a-115\*A\*ln(2\*(2\*a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+2\*a)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))^2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*a+43\*B\*ln(2\*(2\*a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+2\*a)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))^2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*a-3\*C\*2^(1/2)\*ln(2\*(2\*a^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+2\*a)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*a+70\*A\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+80\*A\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)+a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*a))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*a+80\*A\*ln(-4\*(a\*2^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)-2\*a)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-2^(1/2)))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*a-22\*B\*2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-32\*B\*ln(4/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2^(1/2)))\*(2^(1/2)\*(a\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a



$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \frac{1}{2} + a \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot \cos\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + 2 a \right) \cdot \cos\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^4 \cdot a - 32 B \cdot \ln\left(-4 \right. \\ & \left. \cdot \left(a \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot \cos\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - 2^{\frac{1}{2}}\right) \cdot \left(a \cdot \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right)^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot a^{\frac{1}{2}} \\ & \left. - 2 a\right) / \left(2 \cdot \cos\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - 2^{\frac{1}{2}}\right) \cdot \cos\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^4 \cdot a + 6 C \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot \\ & \left(a \cdot \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right)^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot a^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot \cos\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^4 - 15 A \cdot a^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{2}} \\ & \left. \left(a \cdot \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right)^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot \cos\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 + 7 B \cdot a^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot \\ & \left(a \cdot \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right)^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot \cos\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 + C \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot \left(a \cdot \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right)^2 \\ & \left. \left(a \cdot \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right)^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot a^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot \cos\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 - 2 A \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot \left(a \cdot \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right)^2 \\ & \left. \left(a \cdot \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right)^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot a^{\frac{1}{2}} + 2 B \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot \left(a \cdot \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right)^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot a^{\frac{1}{2}} \\ & \left. - 2 C \cdot 2^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot \left(a \cdot \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right)^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot a^{\frac{1}{2}}\right) / a^{\frac{7}{2}} / \cos\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 / \left(2 \cdot \cos\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + 2^{\frac{1}{2}}\right) / \left(2 \cdot \cos\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - 2^{\frac{1}{2}}\right) / \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right) / \left(a \cdot \cos\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right)^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} / d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: RuntimeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: RuntimeError >> ECL says: THROW: The catch RAT-ERR is undefined.

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx)^2 (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)),x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*2/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.424 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=280

$$\frac{(39A - 20B + 8C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{4a^{5/2}d} - \frac{(219A - 115B + 43C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2}d} - \frac{(63A - 35B + 11C)}{16a^2 d \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

[Out]  $1/4*(39*A-20*B+8*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/a^{(5/2)}/d-1/32*(219*A-115*B+43*C)*\operatorname{arctanh}(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/a^{(5/2)}/d*2^{(1/2)}-1/4*(A-B+C)*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}-1/16*(19*A-11*B+3*C)*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}-1/16*(63*A-35*B+11*C)*\tan(d*x+c)/a^2/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/16*(31*A-15*B+7*C)*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/a^2/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.02, antiderivative size = 280, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {3041, 2978, 2984, 2985, 2649, 206, 2773}

$$-\frac{(63A - 35B + 11C) \tan(c + dx)}{16a^2 d \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{(39A - 20B + 8C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{4a^{5/2}d} - \frac{(219A - 115B + 43C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2}d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out]  $((39*A - 20*B + 8*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]])]/(4*a^{(5/2)*d}) - ((219*A - 115*B + 43*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[2]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]])]/(16*\operatorname{Sqrt}[2]*a^{(5/2)*d}) - ((63*A - 35*B + 11*C)*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/((16*a^2*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - ((A - B + C)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/((4*d*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}) - ((19*A - 11*B + 3*C)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/((16*a*d*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}) + ((31*A - 15*B + 7*C)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/((16*a^2*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 206

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(1\*ArcTanh[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Rt[a, 2]])/(Rt[a, 2]\*Rt[-b, 2]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && NegQ[a/b] && (GtQ[a, 0] || LtQ[b, 0])

#### Rule 2649

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/d, Subst[Int[1/(2\*a - x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2773

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*b)/f, Subst[Int[1/(b\*c + a\*d - d\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2978

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Sim

```

p[(b*(A*b - a*B)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(
n + 1))/(a*f*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)), x] + Dist[1/(a*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)),
  Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[B*(a*c*m + b*
d*(n + 1)) + A*(b*c*(m + 1) - a*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n + 2
)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[
b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
&& !GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

```

#### Rule 2984

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Sim
p[((B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n
+ 1))/(f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1
)) - B*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2)*Sin[e + f*x], x],
x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ
[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m
+ 1/2, 0])

```

#### Rule 2985

```

Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])], x_Symbol] :> Dist[(A
*b - a*B)/(b*c - a*d), Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[(B*c -
A*d)/(b*c - a*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b
^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

```

#### Rule 3041

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((a*A - b*B + a*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b
*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x
] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c +
d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a*
d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*
(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^
2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

```

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \int \frac{(2a(3A - B + C))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(19A - 11B + 3C)}{16ad} \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(19A - 11B + 3C)}{16ad} \\
&= -\frac{(63A - 35B + 11C) \tan(c + dx)}{16a^2d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sec(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} \\
&= -\frac{(63A - 35B + 11C) \tan(c + dx)}{16a^2d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sec(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} \\
&= -\frac{(63A - 35B + 11C) \tan(c + dx)}{16a^2d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sec(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} \\
&= \frac{(39A - 20B + 8C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{4a^{5/2}d} - \frac{(219A - 115B + 43C)}{16ad}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 5.43, size = 248, normalized size = 0.89

$$\frac{\sec^6\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^2(c + dx) \left(-\frac{1}{8} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) \cos^5\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) ((269A - 169B + 33C) \cos(c + dx) + 10(19A - 11B + 3C))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] (Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^6\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*(-((219\*A - 115\*B + 43\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^9\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2) + 4\*sqrt(2)\*(39\*A - 20\*B + 8\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^9\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2 - (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^5\*(158\*A - 110\*B + 30\*C + (269\*A - 169\*B + 33\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 10\*(19\*A - 11\*B + 3\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 63\*A\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] - 35\*B\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 11\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)]])\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/8)/(8\*a\*d\*(a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))^(3/2))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.78, size = 457, normalized size = 1.63

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}((219A - 115B + 43C) \cos(dx + c)^5 + 3(219A - 115B + 43C) \cos(dx + c)^4 + 3(219A - 115B + 43C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + (219A - 115B + 43C) \cos(dx + c)^2) \sqrt{a} \log(-a \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \cos(dx + c) + 2)}{4a^{5/2}d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/64\*(sqrt(2)\*((219\*A - 115\*B + 43\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 3\*(219\*A - 115\*B + 43\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*(219\*A - 115\*B + 43\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (219\*A - 115\*B + 43\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(a)\*log(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2))

```
(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(a)*sin(d*x + c) - 2*a*cos(d*x + c) - 3*a)/(cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*cos(d*x + c) + 1)) + 4*((39*A - 20*B + 8*C)*cos(d*x + c)^5 + 3*(39*A - 20*B + 8*C)*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 3*(39*A - 20*B + 8*C)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + (39*A - 20*B + 8*C)*cos(d*x + c)^2)*sqrt(a)*log((a*cos(d*x + c)^3 - 7*a*cos(d*x + c)^2 - 4*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(a)*(cos(d*x + c) - 2)*sin(d*x + c) + 8*a)/(cos(d*x + c)^3 + cos(d*x + c)^2)) - 4*((63*A - 35*B + 11*C)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 5*(19*A - 11*B + 3*C)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 4*(5*A - 4*B)*cos(d*x + c) - 8*A)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sin(d*x + c))/(a^3*d*cos(d*x + c)^5 + 3*a^3*d*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 3*a^3*d*cos(d*x + c)^3 + a^3*d*cos(d*x + c)^2)
```

**giac** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: TypeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: TypeError >> An error occurred running a Giac command:INP
UT:sage2:=int(sage0,x);OUTPUT:Unable to check sign: (2*pi/x/2)>(-2*pi/x/2)
Unable to check sign: (2*pi/x/2)>(-2*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2*pi/x/2)
>(-2*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2*pi/x/2)>(-2*pi/x/2)Unable to check si
gn: (2*pi/x/2)>(-2*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2*pi/x/2)>(-2*pi/x/2)Unabl
e to check sign: (2*pi/x/2)>(-2*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2*pi/x/2)>(-2
*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2*pi/x/2)>(-2*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (
2*pi/x/2)>(-2*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2*pi/x/2)>(-2*pi/x/2)Unable to
check sign: (2*pi/x/2)>(-2*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2*pi/x/2)>(-2*pi/x
/2)Unable to check sign: (2*pi/x/2)>(-2*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2*pi/
x/2)>(-2*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2*pi/x/2)>(-2*pi/x/2)Unable to check
sign: (2*pi/x/2)>(-2*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2*pi/x/2)>(-2*pi/x/2)Un
able to check sign: (2*pi/x/2)>(-2*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2*pi/x/2)>
(-2*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2*pi/x/2)>(-2*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign
: (2*pi/x/2)>(-2*pi/x/2)Unable to check sign: (2*pi/x/2)>(-2*pi/x/2)Unable
to check sign: (2*pi/x/2)>(-2*pi/x/2)Warning, integration of abs or sign as
sumes constant sign by intervals (correct if the argument is real):Check [a
bs(cos((d*t_nostep+c)/2))]Discontinuities at zeroes of cos((d*t_nostep+c)/2
) were not checkedEvaluation time: 2.39Unable to divide, perhaps due to rou
nding error%%{%%{[%%{%%{[663535861056963827345930584064, 0] : [1, 0, -2]%%}, [1
6]%%}, 0] : [1, 0, %%{-1, [1]%%}]%%}, [0]%%} / %%{%%{%%{[9903520314283042199
192993792, 0] : [1, 0, -2]%%}, [16]%%}, [0]%%} Error: Bad Argument Value
```

**maple** [B] time = 3.57, size = 2366, normalized size = 8.45

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/8*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-320*B*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*
(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))
*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8*a+624*A*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*
(2^(1/2)*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)+a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*a))
*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8*a-320*B*ln(-4*(a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^(1/2))
*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-2*a)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^(1/2))
*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8*a+624*A*ln(-4*(a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^(1/2))
*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-2*a)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^(1/2))
*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8*a-624*A*ln(-4*(a*2^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^(1/2))
*(a*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^(1/2)-2*a)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2^(1/2))
*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*a-624*A*ln(4/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2^(1/2)))*(2^
```



[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx)^3 (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)), x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*3/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.425 $\int \cos^3(c+dx) \left( A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx) \right) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=123

$$\frac{2(7A+5C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{21d} + \frac{2(7A+5C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{21d} + \frac{6BE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2B\sin(c+dx)\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{5d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{6}{5}B\frac{(\cos(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c))^2)^{(1/2)}}{\cos(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c)}\text{EllipticE}(\sin(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c), 2^{(1/2)})/d + \frac{2}{21}(7A+5C)\frac{(\cos(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c))^2)^{(1/2)}}{\cos(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c)}\text{EllipticF}(\sin(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c), 2^{(1/2)})/d + \frac{2}{5}B\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}\sin(d*x+c)/d + \frac{2}{7}C\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}\sin(d*x+c)/d + \frac{2}{21}(7A+5C)\sin(d*x+c)\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.12, antiderivative size = 123, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.161$ , Rules used = {3023, 2748, 2635, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2(7A+5C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{21d} + \frac{2(7A+5C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{21d} + \frac{6BE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2B\sin(c+dx)\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)}*(A+B*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]+C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2),x]$

[Out]  $(6*B*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d) + (2*(7*A+5*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2, 2])/(21*d) + (2*(7*A+5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(21*d) + (2*B*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(5*d) + (2*C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(7*d)$

#### Rule 2635

$\text{Int}[(b*\sin[(c_.)+(d_.)*(x_.)])^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*\cos[c+d*x])*(b*\sin[c+d*x])^{(n-1)}]/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^{2*(n-1)})/n, \text{Int}[(b*\sin[c+d*x])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[n, 1] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.)+(d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c-Pi/2+d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.)+(d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c-Pi/2+d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}*((c_.)+(d_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_.)])], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\sin[e+f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\sin[e+f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m, x\}$

#### Rule 3023

$\text{Int}[(a_.)+(b_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}*((A_.)+(B_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_.)])+(C_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\cos[e+f*x]*(a+b*\sin[e+f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m+2)), \text{Int}[(a+b*\sin[e+f*x])^m*\text{Simp}[A*b*(m+2)+b*C*(m+1)+(b*B*(m+2)-a*C)*\sin[e+f*x], x], x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m, x\} \ \&\&$



!LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) (A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx)) dx &= \frac{2C\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{7d} + \frac{2}{7} \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) dx \\
&= \frac{2C\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{7d} + B \int \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) dx \\
&= \frac{2(7A+5C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{21d} + \frac{2B\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{21d} \\
&= \frac{6BE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2(7A+5C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{21d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.56, size = 86, normalized size = 0.70

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(70A+42B\cos(c+dx)+15C\cos(2(c+dx))+65C)+10(7A+5C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{105d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]
[Out] (126*B*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 10*(7*A + 5*C)*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(70*A + 65*C + 42*B*Cos[c + d*x] + 15*C*Cos[2*(c + d*x)])*Sin[c + d*x])/(105*d)
```

**fricas [F]** time = 0.60, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C\cos(dx+c)^3 + B\cos(dx+c)^2 + A\cos(dx+c)\right)\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^3 + B*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(cos(d*x + c)), x)
```

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left(C\cos(dx+c)^2 + B\cos(dx+c) + A\right)\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*cos(d*x + c)^(3/2), x)
```

**maple [B]** time = 1.90, size = 342, normalized size = 2.78

$$2\sqrt{\left(2\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(240C\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (-168B - 360C)\left(\sin^6\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x)`

[Out] 
$$-2/105*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(240*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8+(-168*B-360*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(140*A+168*B+280*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-70*A-42*B-80*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+35*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-63*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+25*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*cos(d*x + c)^(3/2), x)`

**mupad** [B] time = 1.50, size = 123, normalized size = 1.00

$$\frac{2 A F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{3 d} + \frac{2 A \sqrt{\cos(c + d x)} \sin(c + d x)}{3 d} - \frac{2 B \cos(c + d x)^{7/2} \sin(c + d x) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{4}; \frac{11}{4}; \cos(c + d x)^2\right)}{7 d \sqrt{\sin(c + d x)^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2),x)`

[Out] 
$$(2*A*\text{ellipticF}(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/(3*d) + (2*A*\cos(c + d*x)^{(1/2)}*\sin(c + d*x))/(3*d) - (2*B*\cos(c + d*x)^{(7/2)}*\sin(c + d*x)*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, \cos(c + d*x)^2))/(7*d*(\sin(c + d*x)^2)^{(1/2)}) - (2*C*\cos(c + d*x)^{(9/2)}*\sin(c + d*x)*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, \cos(c + d*x)^2))/(9*d*(\sin(c + d*x)^2)^{(1/2)})$$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)**(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

### 3.426 $\int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=93

$$\frac{2(5A + 3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2BF\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d} + \frac{2B \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{3d} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{5d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{5}(5A+3C)(\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{1/2}/\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c), 2^{1/2})/d + \frac{2}{3}B(\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{1/2}/\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c), 2^{1/2})/d + \frac{2}{5}C\cos(dx+c)^{3/2}\sin(dx+c)/d + \frac{2}{3}B\sin(dx+c)\cos(dx+c)^{1/2}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.10, antiderivative size = 93, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.161$ , Rules used = {3023, 2748, 2639, 2635, 2641}

$$\frac{2(5A + 3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2BF\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d} + \frac{2B \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{3d} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $(2*(5*A + 3*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d) + (2*B*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d) + (2*B*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d) + (2*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{3/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d)$

#### Rule 2635

$\text{Int}[(b*\sin(c + d*x) + (d*x))^{n-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*\cos(c + d*x) + (d*x))^{n-1}/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n-1))/n, \text{Int}[(b*\sin(c + d*x))^{n-2}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin(c + d*x)], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin(c + d*x)], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b*\sin(e + f*x) + (d*x))^m * ((c + d*x) + (f*x) + (d*x) + (f*x) + (d*x) + (f*x)), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m+1}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3023

$\text{Int}[(a + b*\sin(e + f*x) + (d*x))^m * ((A + B*\sin(e + f*x) + (d*x) + (f*x) + (d*x) + (f*x)) + (C*\sin(e + f*x) + (d*x) + (f*x))^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m+1})/(b*f*(m+2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m+2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m * \text{Simp}[A*b*(m+2) + b*C*(m+1) + (b*B*(m+2) - a*C)*\sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx &= \frac{2C \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{5d} + \frac{2}{5} \int \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \left( \right. \\
&= \frac{2C \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{5d} + B \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) dx \\
&= \frac{2(5A+3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2B\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3d} \\
&= \frac{2(5A+3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2BF\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d} + \dots
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.26, size = 72, normalized size = 0.77

$$\frac{2\left(3(5A+3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) + \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(5B+3C\cos(c+dx)) + 5BF\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)\right)}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2),x]

[Out] (2\*(3\*(5\*A + 3\*C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 5\*B\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(5\*B + 3\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(15\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.46, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A\right)\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A\right)\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 1.98, size = 308, normalized size = 3.31

$$\frac{2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}\left(24C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^6\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (-20B - 24C)\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\right)}{15d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x)`

[Out] 
$$\frac{2/15*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(24*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+(-20*B-24*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(10*B+6*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+15*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-5*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+9*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})}{(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c)), x)`

**mupad** [B] time = 1.29, size = 96, normalized size = 1.03

$$\frac{2AE\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2BF\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{3d} + \frac{2B\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3d} - \frac{2C\cos(c+dx)^{7/2} \sin(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{2}, \sin(c+dx)^2\right)}{7d\sqrt{\sin(c+dx)^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2),x)`

[Out] 
$$(2*A*\text{ellipticE}(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d + (2*B*\text{ellipticF}(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/(3*d) + (2*B*\cos(c + d*x)^{(1/2)}*\sin(c + d*x))/(3*d) - (2*C*\cos(c + d*x)^{(7/2)}*\sin(c + d*x)*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, \cos(c + d*x)^2))/(7*d*(\sin(c + d*x)^2)^{(1/2)})$$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)**(1/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.427 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=65

$$\frac{2(3A+C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} + \frac{2BE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{d} + \frac{2C \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3d}$$

[Out]  $2*B*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/3*(3*A+C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/3*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.09, antiderivative size = 65, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.129$ , Rules used = {3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2(3A+C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} + \frac{2BE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{d} + \frac{2C \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out]  $(2*B*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2, 2])/d + (2*(3*A+C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d) + (2*C*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(3*d)$

Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \frac{2C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{2}{3} \int \frac{\frac{1}{2}(3A + C) + \frac{3}{2}B \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{2C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + B \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} dx + \frac{1}{3}(3A + C) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{2BE \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2 \right)}{d} + \frac{2(3A + C)F \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2 \right)}{3d} + \frac{2C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.13, size = 57, normalized size = 0.88

$$\frac{2 \left( (3A + C)F \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2 \right) + 3BE \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2 \right) + C \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \right)}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]], x]
[Out] (2*(3*B*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + (3*A + C)*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + C*
*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x]))/(3*d)
```

**fricas [F]** time = 0.41, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)/sqrt(cos(d*x + c)), x)
```

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)/sqrt(cos(d*x + c)), x)
```

**maple [B]** time = 1.76, size = 274, normalized size = 4.22

$$2 \sqrt{\left( 2 \left( \cos^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - 1 \right) \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)} \left( 4C \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \left( \sin^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + 3A \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{2 \left( \sin^2 \right)} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2), x)
```

```
[Out] -2/3*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(4*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+3*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*c)
```

$$d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-3*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-2*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad** [B] time = 0.25, size = 69, normalized size = 1.06

$$\frac{2AF\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2BE\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2CF\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{3d} + \frac{2C\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{3d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2),x)

[Out] (2\*A\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*B\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*C\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/(3\*d) + (2\*C\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/(3\*d)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out



$$3.428 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=61

$$-\frac{2(A-C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{d} + \frac{2A \sin(c+dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2BF\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{d}$$

[Out]  $-2*(A-C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+2*B*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+2*A*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.09, antiderivative size = 61, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.129$ , Rules used = {3021, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$-\frac{2(A-C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{d} + \frac{2A \sin(c+dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2BF\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*(A - C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/d + (2*B*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/d + (2*A*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

Rule 3021

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m+1)*(a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)*\text{Simp}[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m+1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*(m+1))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + 2 \int \frac{\frac{B}{2} - \frac{1}{2}(A - C) \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx \\
&= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + B \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx + (-A + C) \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} dx \\
&= -\frac{2(A - C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2BF\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.19, size = 54, normalized size = 0.89

$$\frac{2\left((C - A)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + \frac{A \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + BF\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)\right)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] (2\*((-A + C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + B\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + (A\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]))/d

**fricas** [F] time = 0.42, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [A] time = 1.74, size = 194, normalized size = 3.18

$$\frac{2\left(A\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{2\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1} \text{EllipticE}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), \sqrt{2}\right) - 2A \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + \right)}{\dots}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x)

[Out]  $-2*(A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-2*A*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [B] time = 1.57, size = 76, normalized size = 1.25

$$\frac{2BF\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2CE\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2A \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{3}{4}; \cos(c + dx)^2\right)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sin(c + dx)^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2),x)

[Out]  $(2*B*ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d + (2*C*ellipticE(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d + (2*A*\sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, \cos(c + d*x)^2))/(d*\cos(c + d*x)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(c + d*x)^2)^{(1/2)})$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.429 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=87

$$\frac{2(A+3C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} + \frac{2A \sin(c+dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} - \frac{2BE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{d} + \frac{2B \sin(c+dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-2*B*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/3*(A+3*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/3*A*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2*B*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.10, antiderivative size = 87, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.161$ , Rules used = {3021, 2748, 2636, 2639, 2641}

$$\frac{2(A+3C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} + \frac{2A \sin(c+dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} - \frac{2BE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{d} + \frac{2B \sin(c+dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2), x]

[Out]  $(-2*B*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2, 2])/d + (2*(A+3*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d) + (2*A*\sin[c+d*x])/(3*d*\cos[c+d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*B*\sin[c+d*x])/(d*\sqrt{\cos[c+d*x]})$

#### Rule 2636

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1))/(b\*d\*(n + 1)), x] + Dist[(n + 2)/(b^2\*(n + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b

- a\*B + b\*C)\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{3} \int \frac{\frac{3B}{2} + \frac{1}{2}(A + 3C) \cos(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\ &= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + B \int \frac{1}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx + \frac{1}{3}(A + 3C) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx \\ &= \frac{2(A + 3C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d} + \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2B \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= -\frac{2BE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2(A + 3C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d} + \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.54, size = 69, normalized size = 0.79

$$\frac{\frac{2 \sin(c+dx)(A+3B \cos(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + 2(A + 3C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) - 6BE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2), x]

[Out] (-6\*B\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 2\*(A + 3\*C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + (2\*(A + 3\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2))/(3\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.41, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 3.49, size = 500, normalized size = 5.75

$$2\sqrt{-\left(-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(2A \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), \sqrt{2}\right) \sqrt{2\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} - 1 \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}} - \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(5/2), x)`

[Out]  $2/3*(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(4*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-4*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*(2*A*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+6*B*\operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-12*B*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*C*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+2*A*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-3*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+6*B*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-3*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d$

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)/cos(d*x + c)^(5/2), x)`

**mupad [B]** time = 1.84, size = 103, normalized size = 1.18

$$\frac{2CF\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2A \sin(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{4}; \cos(c+dx)^2\right)}{3d \cos(c+dx)^{3/2} \sqrt{\sin(c+dx)^2}} + \frac{2B \sin(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{3}{4}; \cos(c+dx)^2\right)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sin(c+dx)^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/cos(c + d*x)^(5/2), x)`

[Out]  $(2*C*\operatorname{ellipticF}(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d + (2*A*\sin(c + d*x)*\operatorname{hypergeom}([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, \cos(c + d*x)^2))/(3*d*\cos(c + d*x)^{(3/2)}*(\sin(c + d*x)^2)^{(1/2)}) + (2*B*\sin(c + d*x)*\operatorname{hypergeom}([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, \cos(c + d*x)^2))/(d*\cos(c + d*x)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(c + d*x)^2)^{(1/2)})$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(5/2), x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.430 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=123

$$-\frac{2(3A+5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2(3A+5C)\sin(c+dx)}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2A\sin(c+dx)}{5d\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2BF\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} + \frac{2B\sin(c+dx)}{3d\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

[Out]  $-2/5*(3*A+5*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+2/3*B*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+2/5*A*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/3*B*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/5*(3*A+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.12, antiderivative size = 123, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.161$ , Rules used = {3021, 2748, 2636, 2641, 2639}

$$-\frac{2(3A+5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2(3A+5C)\sin(c+dx)}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2A\sin(c+dx)}{5d\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2BF\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} + \frac{2B\sin(c+dx)}{3d\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*(3*A + 5*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d) + (2*B*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d) + (2*A*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) + (2*B*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*(3*A + 5*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 2636

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n + 1)}]/(b*d*(n + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(n + 2)/(b^{2*(n + 1)}), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n + 2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, x\} \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - P i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - P i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m, x\}$

#### Rule 3021

$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]^{(m_*)}*((A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)] + (C_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}]/(b*f*(m + 1))*$

$a^2 - b^2$ ),  $x]$  + Dist[ $1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2))$ ], Int[( $a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]$ )<sup>( $m + 1$ )</sup>\*Simp[ $b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*(m + 1))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]$ ,  $x]$ ,  $x]$  /; FreeQ[{ $a, b, e, f, A, B, C$ },  $x$ ] && LtQ[ $m, -1$ ] && NeQ[ $a^2 - b^2, 0$ ]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{5} \int \frac{\frac{5B}{2} + \frac{1}{2}(3A + 5C) \cos(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\ &= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + B \int \frac{1}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx + \frac{1}{5}(3A + 5C) \int \frac{1}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\ &= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2B \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(3A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{1}{3} B \int \frac{1}{\cos^{\frac{1}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\ &= -\frac{2(3A + 5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2BF\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d} + \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.47, size = 112, normalized size = 0.91

$$\frac{-6(3A + 5C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 9A \sin(2(c + dx)) + 6A \tan(c + dx) + 10B \sin(c + dx) + 10B \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{15d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out] (-6\*(3\*A + 5\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 10\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 10\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 9\*A\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 15\*C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 6\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(15\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2))

**fricas** [F] time = 0.43, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)



**maple [B]** time = 4.91, size = 799, normalized size = 6.50

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x)

[Out]  $2/15*(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*(36*A*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-72*A*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+20*B*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+60*C*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-120*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-36*A*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+72*A*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-20*B*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+20*B*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-60*C*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+120*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+9*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-24*A*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+5*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-10*B*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+15*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-30*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d$

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A}{\cos(dx+c)^{7/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**mupad [B]** time = 2.11, size = 108, normalized size = 0.88

$$\frac{6 A \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; -\frac{1}{4}; \cos(c + dx)^2\right) + 10 B \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{4}; \cos(c + dx)^2\right)}{15 d \cos(c + dx)^{5/2} \sqrt{1 - \cos(c + dx)^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2),x)

[Out]  $(6*A*\sin(c + d*x)*\text{hypergeom}([-5/4, 1/2], -1/4, \cos(c + d*x)^2) + 10*B*\cos(c + d*x)*\sin(c + d*x)*\text{hypergeom}([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, \cos(c + d*x)^2) + 30*C*\cos(c + d*x)^2*\sin(c + d*x)*\text{hypergeom}([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, \cos(c + d*x)^2))/(15*d*\cos(c + d*x)^{(5/2)}*(1 - \cos(c + d*x)^2)^{(1/2)})$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(7/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.431 \quad \int \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx)) \left( A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \right) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=211

$$\frac{10a(11A + 11B + 9C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{231d} + \frac{2a(9A + 7(B + C))E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d} + \frac{2a(11A + 11B + 9C) \sin(c + dx)}{77d}$$

[Out]  $2/15*a*(9*A+7*B+7*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+10/231*a*(11*A+11*B+9*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/45*a*(9*A+7*B+7*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/77*a*(11*A+11*B+9*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/9*a*(B+C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/11*a*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(9/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+10/231*a*(11*A+11*B+9*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.29, antiderivative size = 211, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.146$ , Rules used = {3033, 3023, 2748, 2635, 2639, 2641}

$$\frac{10a(11A + 11B + 9C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{231d} + \frac{2a(9A + 7(B + C))E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d} + \frac{2a(11A + 11B + 9C) \sin(c + dx)}{77d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $(2*a*(9*A + 7*(B + C))*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(15*d) + (10*a*(11*A + 11*B + 9*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(231*d) + (10*a*(11*A + 11*B + 9*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(231*d) + (2*a*(9*A + 7*(B + C))*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(45*d) + (2*a*(11*A + 11*B + 9*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(77*d) + (2*a*(B + C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(9*d) + (2*a*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(9/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(11*d)$

**Rule 2635**

$\text{Int}[(b* \sin[(c + d*x)] + (d*x))^{(n)}, x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-1)})/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^{2*(n-1)})/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c + d*x)] + (d*x)], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c + d*x)] + (d*x)], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2748**

$\text{Int}[(b* \sin[(e + f*x)] + (d*x))^{(m)}*((c + d*x) \sin[(e + f*x)] + (f*x)), x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

**Rule 3023**

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3033

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]*(A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*d*cos[e + f*x]*Sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*(B*c*(m + 3) + d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(m + 3)))*Sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*(c*C + B*d))*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx = \frac{2aC \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{11d} + \frac{2a(B + C) \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{9d} = \frac{2a(B + C) \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{9d} = \frac{2a(9A + 7(B + C)) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{45d} = \frac{2a(9A + 7(B + C))E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d} = \frac{2a(9A + 7(B + C))E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 6.46, size = 1344, normalized size = 6.37

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d*x]^(5/2)*(a + a*cos[c + d*x])*(A + B*cos[c + d*x] + C*cos[c + d*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] a*(Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*(-1/15*((9*A + 7*B + 7*C)*Cot[c])/d + ((506*A + 506*B + 435*C)*Cos[d*x]*Sin[c])/(1848*d) + ((18*A + 19*B + 19*C)*Cos[2*d*x]*Sin[2*c])/(180*d) + ((44*A + 44*B + 57*C)*Cos[3*d*x]*Sin[3*c])/(1232*d) + ((B + C)*Cos[4*d*x]*Sin[4*c])/(72*d) + (C*cos[5*d*x]*Sin[5*c])/(176*d) + ((506*A + 506*B + 435*C)*Cos[c]*Sin[d*x])/(1848*d) + ((18*A + 19*B + 19*C)*Cos[2*c]*Sin[2*d*x])/(180*d) + ((44*A + 44*B + 57*C)*Cos[3*c]*Sin[3*d*x])/(1232*d) + ((B + C)*Cos[4*c]*Sin[4*d*x])/(72*d) + (C*cos[5*c]*Sin[5*d*x])/(176*d)) - (5*A*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[c]*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*Sec[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])*Sqr
```

$$\frac{t[-(\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2] * \text{Sin}[c] * \text{Sin}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]])]) * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Sin}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]])]) / (21*d*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2]) - (5*B*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x]) * \text{Csc}[c] * \text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{1/4, 1/2\}, \{5/4\}, \text{Sin}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]])^2] * \text{Sec}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2 * \text{Sec}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]) * \text{Sqrt}[1 - \text{Sin}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]])]) * \text{Sqrt}[-(\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2] * \text{Sin}[c] * \text{Sin}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]])]) * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Sin}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]])]) / (21*d*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2]) - (15*C*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x]) * \text{Csc}[c] * \text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{1/4, 1/2\}, \{5/4\}, \text{Sin}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]])^2] * \text{Sec}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2 * \text{Sec}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]) * \text{Sqrt}[1 - \text{Sin}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]])]) * \text{Sqrt}[-(\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2] * \text{Sin}[c] * \text{Sin}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]])]) * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Sin}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]])]) / (77*d*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2]) - (3*A*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x]) * \text{Csc}[c] * \text{Sec}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2 * ((\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{-1/2, -1/4\}, \{3/4\}, \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]])^2] * \text{Sin}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]) * \text{Tan}[c]) / (\text{Sqrt}[1 - \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]])]) * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]])]) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c] * \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]) * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2] * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]) - ((\text{Sin}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]) * \text{Tan}[c]) / \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2] + (2*\text{Cos}[c]^2 * \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]) * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]) / ((\text{Cos}[c]^2 + \text{Sin}[c]^2)) / \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c] * \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]) * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2])]) / (10*d) - (7*B*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x]) * \text{Csc}[c] * \text{Sec}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2 * ((\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{-1/2, -1/4\}, \{3/4\}, \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]])^2] * \text{Sin}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]) * \text{Tan}[c]) / (\text{Sqrt}[1 - \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]])]) * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]])]) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c] * \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]) * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2] * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]) - ((\text{Sin}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]) * \text{Tan}[c]) / \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2] + (2*\text{Cos}[c]^2 * \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]) * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]) / ((\text{Cos}[c]^2 + \text{Sin}[c]^2)) / \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c] * \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]) * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2])]) / (30*d) - (7*C*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x]) * \text{Csc}[c] * \text{Sec}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2 * ((\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{-1/2, -1/4\}, \{3/4\}, \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]])^2] * \text{Sin}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]) * \text{Tan}[c]) / (\text{Sqrt}[1 - \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]])]) * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]])]) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c] * \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]) * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2] * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]) - ((\text{Sin}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]) * \text{Tan}[c]) / \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2] + (2*\text{Cos}[c]^2 * \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]) * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]) / ((\text{Cos}[c]^2 + \text{Sin}[c]^2)) / \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c] * \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]) * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2])]) / (30*d))$$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.51, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

integral((Ca cos(dx + c)<sup>5</sup> + (B + C)a cos(dx + c)<sup>4</sup> + (A + B)a cos(dx + c)<sup>3</sup> + Aa cos(dx + c)<sup>2</sup>)√cos(dx + c), x)

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(dx+c)<sup>(5/2)</sup>\*(a+a\*cos(dx+c))\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)<sup>2</sup>), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a\*cos(dx + c)<sup>5</sup> + (B + C)\*a\*cos(dx + c)<sup>4</sup> + (A + B)\*a\*cos(dx + c)<sup>3</sup> + A\*a\*cos(dx + c)<sup>2</sup>)\*sqrt(cos(dx + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(dx+c)<sup>(5/2)</sup>\*(a+a\*cos(dx+c))\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)<sup>2</sup>), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx + c)<sup>2</sup> + B\*cos(dx + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(dx + c) + a)\*cos(dx + c)<sup>(5/2)</sup>, x)

**maple** [B] time = 2.01, size = 543, normalized size = 2.57

$$2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} a \left(20160C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^{12}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (-12320B - 62720C)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x)`

[Out] 
$$-2/3465*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a*(20160*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{12}+(-12320*B-62720*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{10}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(7920*A+32560*B+81520*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-17424*A-34672*B-57712*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(14784*A+19712*B+24332*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-4026*A-4488*B-4638*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+825*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-2079*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+825*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-1617*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+675*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-1617*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A)(a \cos(dx+c) + a) \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{5}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*cos(d*x + c)^(5/2), x)`

**mupad** [B] time = 2.27, size = 265, normalized size = 1.26

$$\frac{2 A a \cos(c+d x)^{7/2} \sin(c+d x) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{4}; \frac{11}{4}; \cos(c+d x)^2\right)}{7 d \sqrt{\sin(c+d x)^2}} - \frac{2 A a \cos(c+d x)^{9/2} \sin(c+d x) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{9}{4}; \frac{13}{4}; \cos(c+d x)^2\right)}{9 d \sqrt{\sin(c+d x)^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(c+d*x)^(5/2)*(a+a*cos(c+d*x))*(A+B*cos(c+d*x)+C*cos(c+d*x)^2),x)`

[Out] 
$$-(2*A*a*\cos(c+d*x)^{(7/2)}*\sin(c+d*x)*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, \cos(c+d*x)^2))/((7*d*(\sin(c+d*x)^2)^{(1/2)})) - (2*A*a*\cos(c+d*x)^{(9/2)}*\sin(c+d*x)*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, \cos(c+d*x)^2))/((9*d*(\sin(c+d*x)^2)^{(1/2)})) - (2*B*a*\cos(c+d*x)^{(9/2)}*\sin(c+d*x)*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, \cos(c+d*x)^2))/((9*d*(\sin(c+d*x)^2)^{(1/2)})) - (2*B*a*\cos(c+d*x)^{(11/2)}*\sin(c+d*x)*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 11/4], 15/4, \cos(c+d*x)^2))/((11*d*(\sin(c+d*x)^2)^{(1/2)})) - (2*C*a*\cos(c+d*x)^{(11/2)}*\sin(c+d*x)*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 11/4], 15/4, \cos(c+d*x)^2))/((11*d*(\sin(c+d*x)^2)^{(1/2)})) - (2*C*a*\cos(c+d*x)^{(13/2)}*\sin(c+d*x)*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 13/4], 17/4, \cos(c+d*x)^2))/((13*d*(\sin(c+d*x)^2)^{(1/2)}))$$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**(5/2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**  
2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.432 \quad \int \cos^3(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx)) \left( A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \right) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=177

$$\frac{2a(7A + 5(B + C))F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} + \frac{2a(9A + 9B + 7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d} + \frac{2a(9A + 9B + 7C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{45d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{15}a*(9A+9B+7C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/21*a*(7A+5B+5C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/45*a*(9A+9B+7C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/7*a*(B+C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/9*a*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/21*a*(7A+5B+5C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.27, antiderivative size = 177, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.146$ , Rules used = {3033, 3023, 2748, 2635, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2a(7A + 5(B + C))F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} + \frac{2a(9A + 9B + 7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d} + \frac{2a(9A + 9B + 7C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{45d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $(2*a*(9A + 9B + 7C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(15*d) + (2*a*(7A + 5*(B + C))*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*d) + (2*a*(7A + 5*(B + C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*d) + (2*a*(9A + 9B + 7C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(45*d) + (2*a*(B + C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d) + (2*a*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(9*d)$

#### Rule 2635

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-1)})/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n-1))/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[n, 1] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

#### Rule 3023

$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)] + (C_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}$



```
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3033

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*d*Cos[e + f*x]*Sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*(B*c*(m + 3) + d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(m + 3)))*Sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*(c*C + B*d)*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx = \frac{2aC \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{9d} + \frac{2a(B + C) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d} = \frac{2a(B + C) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d} = \frac{2a(7A + 5(B + C))\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{21d} = \frac{2a(9A + 9B + 7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{15d}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.37, size = 1292, normalized size = 7.30

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] a*(Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*(-1/15*((9*A + 9*B + 7*C)*Cot[c])/d + ((28*A + 23*B + 23*C)*Cos[d*x]*Sin[c])/(84*d) + ((18*A + 18*B + 19*C)*Cos[2*d*x]*Sin[2*c])/(180*d) + ((B + C)*Cos[3*d*x]*Sin[3*c])/(28*d) + (C*Cos[4*d*x]*Sin[4*c])/(72*d) + ((28*A + 23*B + 23*C)*Cos[c]*Sin[d*x])/(84*d) + ((18*A + 18*B + 19*C)*Cos[2*c]*Sin[2*d*x])/(180*d) + ((B + C)*Cos[3*c]*Sin[3*d*x])/(28*d) + (C*Cos[4*c]*Sin[4*d*x])/(72*d)) - (A*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[c]*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*Sec[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]*Sin[c]*Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])]*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(3*d*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (5*B*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[c]*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*Sec[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]*Sin[c]*Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])]*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(21*d*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (5*C*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[c]*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, S
```

```

in[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*Sec[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]*
Sqrt[1 - Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]*Sin[c]*Sin[d*
x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])] * Sqrt[1 + Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]/(21*d*Sqrt[1 + C
ot[c]^2]) - (3*A*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[c]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*((Hypergeom
etricPFQ[{-1/2, -1/4}, {3/4}, Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2]*Sin[d*x + ArcTan
[Tan[c]]]*Tan[c])/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d*x + A
rcTan[Tan[c]]]]*Sqrt[Cos[c]*Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])*S
qrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) - ((Sin[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]
+ (2*Cos[c]^2*Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(Cos[c]^2 + Si
n[c]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c]*Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]))/(10*d)
- (3*B*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[c]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*((HypergeometricPFQ[
{-1/2, -1/4}, {3/4}, Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2]*Sin[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]
*Tan[c])/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan
[c]]]]*Sqrt[Cos[c]*Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])*Sqrt[1 + T
an[c]^2]) - ((Sin[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (2*Cos
[c]^2*Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2))/
Sqrt[Cos[c]*Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]))/(10*d) - (7*C*(
1 + Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[c]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*((HypergeometricPFQ[{-1/2, -1
/4}, {3/4}, Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2]*Sin[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Tan[c])/
(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]*Sq
rt[Cos[c]*Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])
- ((Sin[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (2*Cos[c]^2*Cos
[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[
c]*Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]))/(30*d)

```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.47, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

integral((Ca cos(dx + c)^4 + (B + C)a cos(dx + c)^3 + (A + B)a cos(dx + c)^2 + Aa cos(dx + c))sqrt(cos(dx + c)), x)

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)
,x, algorithm="fricas")

```

```

[Out] integral((C*a*cos(d*x + c)^4 + (B + C)*a*cos(d*x + c)^3 + (A + B)*a*cos(d*x
+ c)^2 + A*a*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(cos(d*x + c)), x)

```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)
,x, algorithm="giac")

```

```

[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*cos(
d*x + c)^(3/2), x)

```

**maple** [B] time = 1.81, size = 512, normalized size = 2.89

$$2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} a \left(-1120C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^{10}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (720B + 2960C)\left(\sin^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] int(cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2), x)

```

```
[Out] -2/315*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a*(-1120*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^10+(720*B+2960*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-504*A-1584*B-3152*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(924*A+1344*B+1792*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-336*A-366*B-408*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+105*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-189*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+75*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-189*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+75*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-147*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*cos(d*x + c)^(3/2), x)
```

**mupad** [B] time = 1.61, size = 254, normalized size = 1.44

$$\frac{2 A a \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx) + F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) \right)}{3 d} - \frac{2 A a \cos(c + dx)^{7/2} \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{4}; \frac{11}{4}; \cos(c + dx)\right)}{7 d \sqrt{\sin(c + dx)^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2),x)
```

```
[Out] (2*A*a*(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*sin(c + d*x) + ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2)))/(3*d) - (2*A*a*cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(7*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2*B*a*cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(7*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2*B*a*cos(c + d*x)^(9/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(9*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2*C*a*cos(c + d*x)^(9/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(9*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2*C*a*cos(c + d*x)^(11/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 11/4], 15/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(11*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2))
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**(3/2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.433 $\int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + a \cos(c + dx)) (A + B \cos(c + dx) +$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=144

$$\frac{2a(7A + 7B + 5C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} + \frac{2a(5A + 3(B + C))E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2a(7A + 7B + 5C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{21d}$$

[Out]  $2/5*a*(5*A+3*B+3*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+2/21*a*(7*A+7*B+5*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+2/5*a*(B+C)*cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*sin(d*x+c)/d+2/7*a*C*cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*sin(d*x+c)/d+2/21*a*(7*A+7*B+5*C)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.23, antiderivative size = 144, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.146$ , Rules used = {3033, 3023, 2748, 2639, 2635, 2641}

$$\frac{2a(7A + 7B + 5C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} + \frac{2a(5A + 3(B + C))E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2a(7A + 7B + 5C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{21d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $(2*a*(5*A + 3*(B + C))*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d) + (2*a*(7*A + 7*B + 5*C)*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*d) + (2*a*(7*A + 7*B + 5*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(21*d) + (2*a*(B + C)*Cos[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*Sin[c + d*x])/(5*d) + (2*a*C*cos[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*sin[c + d*x])/(7*d)$

#### Rule 2635

$\text{Int}[(b_*)\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-1)})/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n-1))/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{GtQ}[n, 1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*EllipticE[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

#### Rule 3023

$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((A_*) + (B_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)] + (C_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m+2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*\text{Simp}[A*b*(m+2) + b*C*(m+1) + (b*B*(m+2))], x], x]$

2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&  
!LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3033

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[a\*C\*d + A\*b\*c\*(m + 3) + b\*(B\*c\*(m + 3) + d\*(C\*(m + 2) + A\*(m + 3)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - (2\*a\*C\*d - b\*(c\*C + B\*d)\*(m + 3))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + a \cos(c + dx)) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{2aC \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d} \\ &= \frac{2a(B + C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} \\ &= \frac{2a(B + C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} \\ &= \frac{2a(5A + 3(B + C))E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{5d} \\ &= \frac{2a(5A + 3(B + C))E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{5d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.34, size = 1240, normalized size = 8.61

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] a\*(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*(-1/5\*((5\*A + 3\*B + 3\*C)\*Cot[c])/d + ((28\*A + 28\*B + 23\*C)\*Cos[d\*x]\*Sin[c])/(84\*d) + ((B + C)\*Cos[2\*d\*x]\*Sin[2\*c])/(10\*d) + (C\*Cos[3\*d\*x]\*Sin[3\*c])/(28\*d) + ((28\*A + 28\*B + 23\*C)\*Cos[c]\*Sin[d\*x])/(84\*d) + ((B + C)\*Cos[2\*c]\*Sin[2\*d\*x])/(10\*d) + (C\*Cos[3\*c]\*Sin[3\*d\*x])/(28\*d)) - (A\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]/(3\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (B\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]/(3\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (5\*C\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]/(21\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (A\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])\*C

```

sc[c]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*((HypergeometricPFQ[{-1/2, -1/4}, {3/4}, Cos[d*x
+ ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2]*Sin[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Tan[c])/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d*x +
ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]*Sqrt[Cos[c]*Cos[d*x +
ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) - ((Sin[d*x + ArcT
an[Tan[c]]]*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (2*Cos[c]^2*Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c
]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c]*Cos[d*x + ArcTan
[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]))/(2*d) - (3*B*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[c]*Sec[
c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*((HypergeometricPFQ[{-1/2, -1/4}, {3/4}, Cos[d*x + ArcTan[
Tan[c]]]^2]*Sin[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Tan[c])/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Ta
n[c]]]]*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]*Sqrt[Cos[c]*Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Ta
n[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) - ((Sin[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]
]*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (2*Cos[c]^2*Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1
+ Tan[c]^2])/(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c]*Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*
Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]))/(10*d) - (3*C*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[c]*Sec[c/2 + (d*
x)/2]^2*((HypergeometricPFQ[{-1/2, -1/4}, {3/4}, Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^
2]*Sin[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Tan[c])/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]*S
qrt[1 + Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]*Sqrt[Cos[c]*Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Sq
rt[1 + Tan[c]^2]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) - ((Sin[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Tan[c])
/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (2*Cos[c]^2*Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]
^2])/(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c]*Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 +
Tan[c]^2]))/(10*d)

```

**fricas [F]** time = 0.46, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Ca \cos(dx + c)^3 + (B + C)a \cos(dx + c)^2 + (A + B)a \cos(dx + c) + Aa\right)\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)
,x, algorithm="fricas")

```

```

[Out] integral((C*a*cos(d*x + c)^3 + (B + C)*a*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (A + B)*a*cos(d*x
+ c) + A*a)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c)), x)

```

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left( C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A \right) (a \cos(dx + c) + a) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)
,x, algorithm="giac")

```

```

[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt
(cos(d*x + c)), x)

```

**maple [B]** time = 1.90, size = 481, normalized size = 3.34

$$2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} a \left(240C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (-168B - 528C)\left(\sin^6\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + \dots\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] int((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2), x)

```

```

[Out] -2/105*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a*(240*C*cos
(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8+(-168*B-528*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*cos
(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(140*A+308*B+448*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c
)+(-70*A-112*B-122*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+35*A*(sin(1/2

```

```
*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x
+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-105*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2
-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+35*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)
^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2
))-63*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*Ellip
ticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+25*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1
/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-63*C*(sin(1/
2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*
x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin
(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)
,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt
(cos(d*x + c)), x)
```

**mupad** [B] time = 1.50, size = 216, normalized size = 1.50

$$\frac{2 A a \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx) + F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) \right)}{3 d} + \frac{2 B a \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx) + F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) \right)}{3 d} + \frac{2 A a \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx) + F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) \right)}{3 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c +
d*x)^2), x)
```

```
[Out] (2*A*a*(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*sin(c + d*x) + ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2)))/(3*d)
+ (2*B*a*(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*sin(c + d*x) + ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))
)/(3*d) + (2*A*a*ellipticE(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d - (2*B*a*cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)
*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(7*d*(sin(c + d*
x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2*C*a*cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4],
11/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(7*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2*C*a*cos(c + d*x)^(
9/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(9*d*(sin(c
+ d*x)^2)^(1/2))
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*cos(d*x+c)**(1/
2), x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.434 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=107

$$\frac{2a(3A+B+C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} + \frac{2a(5A+5B+3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2a(B+C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3d} + \frac{2aC}{d}$$

[Out]  $2/5*a*(5*A+5*B+3*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+2/3*a*(3*A+B+C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+2/5*a*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/3*a*(B+C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.20, antiderivative size = 107, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.122$ , Rules used = {3033, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2a(3A+B+C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} + \frac{2a(5A+5B+3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2a(B+C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3d} + \frac{2aC}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)]/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]], x]$

[Out]  $(2*a*(5*A + 5*B + 3*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d) + (2*a*(3*A + B + C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d) + (2*a*(B + C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d) + (2*a*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d)$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

#### Rule 3023

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)})/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m + 2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*\text{Simp}[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x] \&\amp; !\text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

#### Rule 3033

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]*(A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*d*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)})/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m + 2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*\text{Simp}[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x] \&\amp; !\text{LtQ}[m, -1]$



```

e + f*x]^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e
+ f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*(B*c*(m + 3) + d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(
m + 3)))*Sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*(c*C + B*d)*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x
], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \frac{2aC \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{2}{5} \int \frac{5aA}{2} + \\
&= \frac{2a(B + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{2aC}{3d} \\
&= \frac{2a(B + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{2aC}{3d} \\
&= \frac{2a(5A + 5B + 3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2a(3A)}{5d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.38, size = 1186, normalized size = 11.08

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```

[In] Integrate[((a + a*Cos[c + d*x])*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Sq
rt[Cos[c + d*x]],x]

```

```

[Out] a*(Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*(-1/5*((5*A +
5*B + 3*C)*Cot[c])/d + ((B + C)*Cos[d*x]*Sin[c])/(3*d) + (C*Cos[2*d*x]*Sin
[2*c])/(10*d) + ((B + C)*Cos[c]*Sin[d*x])/(3*d) + (C*Cos[2*c]*Sin[2*d*x])/(
10*d) - (A*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[c]*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4},
Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*Sec[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]
*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]*Sin[c]*Sin[d
*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]/(d*Sqrt[1 + Cot
[c]^2]) - (B*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[c]*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4},
Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*Sec[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]
*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]*Sin[c]*Sin[
d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]/(3*d*Sqrt[1 +
Cot[c]^2]) - (C*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[c]*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/
4}, Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*Sec[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[
c]]]*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]*Sin[c]*S
in[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]/(3*d*Sqrt[1
+ Cot[c]^2]) - (A*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[c]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*((Hyperge
ometricPFQ[{-1/2, -1/4}, {3/4}, Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2)*Sin[d*x + ArcT
an[Tan[c]]]*Tan[c])/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d*x +
ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]*Sqrt[Cos[c]*Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])
*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) - ((Sin[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^
2] + (2*Cos[c]^2*Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(Cos[c]^2 +
Sin[c]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c]*Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]))/(2*d
) - (B*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[c]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*((HypergeometricPFQ[
{-1/2, -1/4}, {3/4}, Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2)*Sin[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]
*Tan[c])/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[
c]]]]*Sqrt[Cos[c]*Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])*Sqrt[1 + Ta
n[c]^2]) - ((Sin[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (2*Cos[
c]^2*Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2))/S

```

```

qrt[Cos[c]*Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]])/(2*d) - (3*C*(1
+ Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[c]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*(HypergeometricPFQ[{-1/2, -1/4
}, {3/4}, Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2*Sin[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Tan[c]]/(S
qrt[1 - Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]*Sqrt
[Cos[c]*Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) -
((Sin[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (2*Cos[c]^2*Cos[d
*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c]
*Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]]))/(10*d)

```

**fricas [F]** time = 0.57, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{Ca \cos(dx+c)^3 + (B+C)a \cos(dx+c)^2 + (A+B)a \cos(dx+c) + Aa}{\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)
,x, algorithm="fricas")

```

```

[Out] integral((C*a*cos(d*x + c)^3 + (B + C)*a*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (A + B)*a*cos(d*x
+ c) + A*a)/sqrt(cos(d*x + c)), x)

```

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A)(a \cos(dx+c) + a)}{\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)
,x, algorithm="giac")

```

```

[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)/sqrt
(cos(d*x + c)), x)

```

**maple [B]** time = 1.94, size = 447, normalized size = 4.18

$$2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} a \left(-24C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^6\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (20B + 44C)\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] int((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2), x)

```

```

[Out] -2/15*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a*(-24*C*cos(
1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+(20*B+44*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/
2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-10*B-16*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+15*A*(sin
(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2
*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))-15*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c
)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))+5*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^
2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1
/2))-15*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*Ell
ipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))+5*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(
1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))-9*C*(sin(1/
2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*
x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2)))/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin
(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

```

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad [B]** time = 0.45, size = 162, normalized size = 1.51

$$\frac{2Ba \left( \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx) + F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) \right)}{3d} + \frac{2Ca \left( \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx) + F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) \right)}{3d} + 2A$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2),x)

[Out] (2\*B\*a\*(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x) + ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2)))/(3\*d) + (2\*C\*a\*(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x) + ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2)))/(3\*d) + (2\*A\*a\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*A\*a\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*B\*a\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d - (2\*C\*a\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(7\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.435 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=101

$$\frac{2a(3A + 3B + C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d} - \frac{2a(A - B - C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2aC \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{3d}$$

[Out]  $-2*a*(A-B-C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/3*a*(3*A+3*B+C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2*a*A*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+2/3*a*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.20, antiderivative size = 101, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.122$ , Rules used = {3031, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2a(3A + 3B + C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d} - \frac{2a(A - B - C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2aC \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)]/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*a*(A - B - C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/d + (2*a*(3*A + 3*B + C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d) + (2*a*A*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a*C*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x] ]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d)$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

#### Rule 3023

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)})/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m + 2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*\text{Simp}[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x] \&\amp; !\text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

#### Rule 3031

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*\text{Simp}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + A + B*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + C*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, A, B, C, m\}, x] \&\amp; !\text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

```

_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e
+ f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dis
t[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m +
1)*((b*B - a*C)*(b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m +
1) - a*b*c*(m + 2)) + (b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))]*
Sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& LtQ[m, -1]

```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx = \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - 2 \int \frac{-\frac{1}{2}a(A + B) + \frac{1}{2}a(A + B + C \cos(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2aC\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d}$$

$$= \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2aC\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d}$$

$$= -\frac{2a(A - B - C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2a(3A + B + C)}{3d}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.46, size = 1173, normalized size = 11.61

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```

[In] Integrate[((a + a*Cos[c + d*x])*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Co
s[c + d*x]^(3/2), x]

```

```

[Out] a*(Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*(-1/2*((-2*A
+ B + C + B*Cos[2*c] + C*Cos[2*c])*Csc[c]*Sec[c])/d + (C*Cos[d*x]*Sin[c])/
(3*d) + (C*Cos[c]*Sin[d*x])/(3*d) + (A*Sec[c]*Sec[c + d*x]*Sin[d*x])/d) - (A
*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[c]*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d*x - A
rcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*Sec[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]*Sqrt[1 - S
in[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]*Sin[c]*Sin[d*x - ArcTan
[Cot[c]])]*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(d*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (
B*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[c]*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d*x -
ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*Sec[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]*Sqrt[1 -
Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]*Sin[c]*Sin[d*x - ArcTa
n[Cot[c]])]*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(d*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) -
(C*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[c]*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d*x -
ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*Sec[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]*Sqrt[1 -
Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]*Sin[c]*Sin[d*x - ArcT
an[Cot[c]])]*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(3*d*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2])
+ (A*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[c]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*(HypergeometricPFQ[{-
1/2, -1/4}, {3/4}, Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2]*Sin[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*T
an[c])/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]
]]]*Sqrt[Cos[c]*Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])*Sqrt[1 + Tan
[c]^2]) - ((Sin[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (2*Cos[c
]^2*Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2))/Sq
rt[Cos[c]*Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]))/(2*d) - (B*(1 + C
os[c + d*x])*Csc[c]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*(HypergeometricPFQ[{-1/2, -1/4},
{3/4}, Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2]*Sin[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Tan[c])/(Sqrt
[1 - Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]*Sqrt[Co

```

$s[c] \cdot \cos[d \cdot x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \cdot \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2} \cdot \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2} - ((\sin[d \cdot x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \cdot \text{Tan}[c]) / \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2} + (2 \cdot \cos[c]^2 \cdot \cos[d \cdot x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \cdot \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}) / (\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2)) / \sqrt{\cos[c] \cdot \cos[d \cdot x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \cdot \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}})) / (2 \cdot d) - (C \cdot (1 + \cos[c + d \cdot x]) \cdot \text{Csc}[c] \cdot \text{Sec}[c/2 + (d \cdot x)/2]^2 \cdot (\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{-1/2, -1/4\}, \{3/4\}, \cos[d \cdot x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]^2] \cdot \sin[d \cdot x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \cdot \text{Tan}[c]) / (\sqrt{1 - \cos[d \cdot x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \cdot \sqrt{1 + \cos[d \cdot x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]} \cdot \sqrt{\cos[c] \cdot \cos[d \cdot x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \cdot \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}} \cdot \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2})) - ((\sin[d \cdot x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \cdot \text{Tan}[c]) / \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2} + (2 \cdot \cos[c]^2 \cdot \cos[d \cdot x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \cdot \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}) / (\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2)) / \sqrt{\cos[c] \cdot \cos[d \cdot x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \cdot \sqrt{1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2}})) / (2 \cdot d)$

**fricas [F]** time = 0.56, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Ca \cos(dx + c)^3 + (B + C)a \cos(dx + c)^2 + (A + B)a \cos(dx + c) + Aa}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (B + C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (A + B)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 1.75, size = 380, normalized size = 3.76

$$2a \left( 4C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \left( \sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) + 3A \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{2 \left( \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) - 1} \text{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), \sqrt{2}\right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x)

[Out]  $-2/3*a*(4*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+3*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+3*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-6*A*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+3*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-3*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-3*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-2*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [B] time = 1.76, size = 146, normalized size = 1.45

$$\frac{2 C a \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx) + F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) \right)}{3 d} + \frac{2 A a F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2 B a E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2 B a F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2),x)

[Out] (2\*C\*a\*(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x) + ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2)))/(3\*d) + (2\*A\*a\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*B\*a\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*B\*a\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*C\*a\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*A\*a\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.436 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=100

$$\frac{2a(A+3(B+C))F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} - \frac{2a(A+B-C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{d} + \frac{2a(A+B)\sin(c+dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2aA\sin(c+dx)}{3d\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

[Out]  $-2*a*(A+B-C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/3*a*(A+3*B+3*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/3*a*A*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2*a*(A+B)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.22, antiderivative size = 100, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.122$ , Rules used = {3031, 3021, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2a(A+3(B+C))F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} - \frac{2a(A+B-C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{d} + \frac{2a(A+B)\sin(c+dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2aA\sin(c+dx)}{3d\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)]/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*a*(A + B - C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/d + (2*a*(A + 3*(B + C))*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d) + (2*a*A*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*a*(A + B)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

#### Rule 3021

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m+1)*(a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}*\text{Simp}[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m+1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*(m+1)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

#### Rule 3031



```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e
+ f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dis
t[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m +
1)*((b*B - a*C)*(b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m +
1) - a*b*c*(m + 2)) + (b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))*
Sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& LtQ[m, -1]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2}{3} \int \frac{-\frac{3}{2}a(A + B) - \frac{1}{2}a(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2a(A + B) \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2aC \sin^2(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2a(A + B) \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2aC \sin^2(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2a(A + B - C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2a(A + B) \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2aC \sin^2(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.48, size = 1180, normalized size = 11.80

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```

[In] Integrate[((a + a*Cos[c + d*x])*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Co
s[c + d*x]^(5/2), x]

```

```

[Out] a*(Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*(-1/2*((-2*A
- 2*B + C + C*Cos[2*c])*Csc[c]*Sec[c])/d + (A*Sec[c]*Sec[c + d*x]^2*Sin[d*x
])/ (3*d) + (Sec[c]*Sec[c + d*x]*(A*Sin[c] + 3*A*Sin[d*x] + 3*B*Sin[d*x]))/(
3*d)) - (A*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[c]*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, S
in[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*Sec[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]*
Sqrt[1 - Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]*Sin[c]*Sin[d*x
- ArcTan[Cot[c]])])*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]/(3*d*Sqrt[1 + Co
t[c]^2]) - (B*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[c]*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}
, Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*Sec[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]
]]*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]*Sin[c]*Sin
[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])])*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]/(d*Sqrt[1 + C
ot[c]^2]) - (C*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[c]*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}
, Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*Sec[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]
]])*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]*Sin[c]*Si
n[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])])*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]/(d*Sqrt[1 +
Cot[c]^2]) + (A*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[c]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*((Hypergeome
tricPFQ[{-1/2, -1/4}, {3/4}, Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2]*Sin[d*x + ArcTan[
Tan[c]]]*Tan[c])/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]])*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d*x + Ar
cTan[Tan[c]]])*Sqrt[Cos[c]*Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]])*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])*Sqr
t[1 + Tan[c]^2]) - ((Sin[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]])*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]
+ (2*Cos[c]^2*Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]])*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(Cos[c]^2 + Sin
[c]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c]*Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]])*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]))/(2*d) +

```

$(B*(1 + \cos[c + d*x])*Csc[c]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*((HypergeometricPFQ[{-1/2, -1/4}, \{3/4\}, \cos[d*x + ArcTan[\tan[c]]]^2*\sin[d*x + ArcTan[\tan[c]]]*\tan[c])/(Sqrt[1 - \cos[d*x + ArcTan[\tan[c]]]]*Sqrt[1 + \cos[d*x + ArcTan[\tan[c]]]]*Sqrt[\cos[c]*\cos[d*x + ArcTan[\tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + \tan[c]^2]]*Sqrt[1 + \tan[c]^2]) - ((\sin[d*x + ArcTan[\tan[c]]]*\tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + \tan[c]^2] + (2*\cos[c]^2*\cos[d*x + ArcTan[\tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + \tan[c]^2])/(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2))/Sqrt[\cos[c]*\cos[d*x + ArcTan[\tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + \tan[c]^2]]))/(2*d) - (C*(1 + \cos[c + d*x])*Csc[c]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*((HypergeometricPFQ[{-1/2, -1/4}, \{3/4\}, \cos[d*x + ArcTan[\tan[c]]]^2*\sin[d*x + ArcTan[\tan[c]]]*\tan[c])/(Sqrt[1 - \cos[d*x + ArcTan[\tan[c]]]]*Sqrt[1 + \cos[d*x + ArcTan[\tan[c]]]]*Sqrt[\cos[c]*\cos[d*x + ArcTan[\tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + \tan[c]^2]]*Sqrt[1 + \tan[c]^2]) - ((\sin[d*x + ArcTan[\tan[c]]]*\tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + \tan[c]^2] + (2*\cos[c]^2*\cos[d*x + ArcTan[\tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + \tan[c]^2])/(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2))/Sqrt[\cos[c]*\cos[d*x + ArcTan[\tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + \tan[c]^2]]))/(2*d)$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.59, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{Ca \cos(dx + c)^3 + (B + C)a \cos(dx + c)^2 + (A + B)a \cos(dx + c) + Aa}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (B + C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (A + B)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 4.27, size = 515, normalized size = 5.15

$$4\sqrt{-\left(-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} a \left( \frac{C\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 1} \left(\text{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), \sqrt{2}\right) - \text{EllipticE}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), \sqrt{2}\right)\right)}{2\sqrt{-2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x)

[Out] -4\*(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a\*(1/2\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))+1/2\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*

$$-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{2+1}^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 + \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 1/2*A*(-1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 + \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} / (-1/2 + \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{2+1/3} * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{2+1})^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 + \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})) + (1/2*A+1/2*B) * (-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 + \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{2-1})^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 + \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 / \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 / (2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{2-1})) / \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) / (2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{2-1})^{(1/2)} / d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A)(a \cos(dx+c) + a)}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**mupad** [B] time = 2.41, size = 184, normalized size = 1.84

$$\frac{2 B a F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2 C a E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2 C a F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2 A a \sin(c+d x) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{3}{4}; \cos(c+d x)^2\right)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c+d x)} \sqrt{\sin(c+d x)^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2), x)

[Out] (2\*B\*a\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*C\*a\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*C\*a\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*A\*a\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2\*A\*a\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(3\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2\*B\*a\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.437 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=139

$$\frac{2a(A+B+3C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} - \frac{2a(3A+5(B+C))E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2a(3A+5(B+C))\sin(c+dx)}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2a(A+B+3C)\cos(c+dx)}{3d\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

[Out]  $-2/5*a*(3*A+5*B+5*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+2/3*a*(A+B+3*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+2/5*a*A*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/3*a*(A+B)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/5*a*(3*A+5*B+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.25, antiderivative size = 139, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.146$ , Rules used = {3031, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2639, 2641}

$$\frac{2a(A+B+3C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} - \frac{2a(3A+5(B+C))E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2a(3A+5(B+C))\sin(c+dx)}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2a(A+B+3C)\cos(c+dx)}{3d\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*a*(3*A + 5*(B + C))*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d) + (2*a*(A + B + 3*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d) + (2*a*A*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) + (2*a*(A + B)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*a*(3*A + 5*(B + C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 2636

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^{(n+1)})/(b*d*(n+1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(n+2)/(b^2*(n+1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^{(n+2)}), x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3021

$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)] + (C_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(A*b^2$

```
- a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(
a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b
- a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rule 3031

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_.)])*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_.)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e
+ f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dis
t[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m +
1)*((b*B - a*C)*(b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m +
1) - a*b*c*(m + 2)) + (b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))]*
Sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} dx = \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2}{5} \int \frac{-\frac{5}{2}a(A + B) - \frac{1}{2}a(3C - A - B) \sin(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2a(A + B) \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2a(A + B + 3C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d} + \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= -\frac{2a(3A + 5(B + C))E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2a(A + B) \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 6.59, size = 1228, normalized size = 8.83

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + a*Cos[c + d*x])*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Co
s[c + d*x]^(7/2), x]
```

```
[Out] a*(Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*(((3*A + 5*B
+ 5*C)*Csc[c]*Sec[c])/(5*d) + (A*Sec[c]*Sec[c + d*x]^3*Sin[d*x])/(5*d) + (S
ec[c]*Sec[c + d*x]^2*(3*A*Sin[c] + 5*A*Sin[d*x] + 5*B*Sin[d*x]))/(15*d) + (
Sec[c]*Sec[c + d*x]*(5*A*Sin[c] + 5*B*Sin[c] + 9*A*Sin[d*x] + 15*B*Sin[d*x]
+ 15*C*Sin[d*x]))/(15*d)) - (A*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[c]*HypergeometricPFQ
[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*Sec[d
*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Co
t[c]^2]*Sin[c]*Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]
]]])/(3*d*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (B*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[c]*Hypergeometric
PFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*Se
```

$c[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - \text{Sin}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]]*\text{Sqrt}[-(\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2]*\text{Sin}[c]*\text{Sin}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]])] * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Sin}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]]]/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2]) - (C*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])* \text{Csc}[c]*\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{1/4, 1/2\}, \{5/4\}, \text{Sin}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]^2]*\text{Sec}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2 * \text{Sec}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - \text{Sin}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]] * \text{Sqrt}[-(\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2]*\text{Sin}[c]*\text{Sin}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]])] * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Sin}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]]]/(d*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2]) + (3*A*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])* \text{Csc}[c]*\text{Sec}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2 * (\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{-1/2, -1/4\}, \{3/4\}, \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]^2]*\text{Sin}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]*\text{Tan}[c])/(\text{Sqrt}[1 - \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]] * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c]*\text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]] * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]) * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]) - ((\text{Sin}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]*\text{Tan}[c])/ \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2] + (2*\text{Cos}[c]^2*\text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2])/(\text{Cos}[c]^2 + \text{Sin}[c]^2))/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c]*\text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]])/(10*d) + (B*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])* \text{Csc}[c]*\text{Sec}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2 * (\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{-1/2, -1/4\}, \{3/4\}, \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]^2]*\text{Sin}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]*\text{Tan}[c])/(\text{Sqrt}[1 - \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]] * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c]*\text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]] * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]) * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]) - ((\text{Sin}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]*\text{Tan}[c])/ \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2] + (2*\text{Cos}[c]^2*\text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2])/(\text{Cos}[c]^2 + \text{Sin}[c]^2))/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c]*\text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]])/(2*d) + (C*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])* \text{Csc}[c]*\text{Sec}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2 * (\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{-1/2, -1/4\}, \{3/4\}, \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]^2]*\text{Sin}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]*\text{Tan}[c])/(\text{Sqrt}[1 - \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]] * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c]*\text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]] * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]) * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]) - ((\text{Sin}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]*\text{Tan}[c])/ \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2] + (2*\text{Cos}[c]^2*\text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2])/(\text{Cos}[c]^2 + \text{Sin}[c]^2))/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c]*\text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]])/(2*d) )$

**fricas [F]** time = 0.44, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{Ca \cos(dx + c)^3 + (B + C)a \cos(dx + c)^2 + (A + B)a \cos(dx + c) + Aa}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (B + C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (A + B)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 5.88, size = 739, normalized size = 5.32

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(7/2),x)
[Out] -4*(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a*(1/2*C*(sin(
1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1
/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-1
/10*A/(8*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^
2-1)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(12*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*(2*sin(
1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4
-24*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)
,2^(1/2))*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*sin
(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(sin(1/2*d*x
+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2
*c),2^(1/2))-8*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2
*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+(1/2*A+1/2*B)*(-1/6*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-
2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)
^2)^2+1/3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-
2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/
2*c),2^(1/2)))+(1/2*B+1/2*C)*(-(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^
2)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*Elli
pticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+2*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/
2*c)^2)^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2
/(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^
(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(7/2)
,x, algorithm="maxima")
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)/cos(
d*x + c)^(7/2), x)
```

**mupad** [B] time = 2.75, size = 217, normalized size = 1.56

$$\frac{6 A a \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; -\frac{1}{4}; \cos(c + dx)^2\right) + 30 C a \cos(c + dx)^2 \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{3}{4}; \cos(c + dx)^2\right)}{15 d \cos(c + dx)^{5/2} \sqrt{1 - \cos(c + dx)^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + a*cos(c + d*x))*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c +
d*x)^(7/2),x)
[Out] (6*A*a*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-5/4, 1/2], -1/4, cos(c + d*x)^2) + 30*C*a*cos
(c + d*x)^2*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d*x)^2) + 10
*B*a*cos(c + d*x)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))
/(15*d*cos(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(1 - cos(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2*C*a*ellipticF(c/
2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d + (2*A*a*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c
+ d*x)^2))/(3*d*cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2*B*a*sin(c +
d*x)*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(d*cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(s
in(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2))
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(7/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```



$$3.438 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{9 \cos^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=177

$$\frac{2a(5A+7(B+C))F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{21d} - \frac{2a(3A+3B+5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2a(5A+7(B+C))\sin(c+dx)}{21d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2a(5A+7(B+C))\sin(c+dx)}{21d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

[Out]  $-2/5*a*(3*A+3*B+5*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/21*a*(5*A+7*B+7*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/7*a*A*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}+2/5*a*(A+B)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/21*a*(5*A+7*B+7*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/5*a*(3*A+3*B+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.27, antiderivative size = 177, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.146$ , Rules used = {3031, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2a(5A+7(B+C))F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{21d} - \frac{2a(3A+3B+5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2a(5A+7(B+C))\sin(c+dx)}{21d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2a(5A+7(B+C))\sin(c+dx)}{21d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)]/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(9/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*a*(3*A + 3*B + 5*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d) + (2*a*(5*A + 7*(B + C))*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*d) + (2*a*A*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}) + (2*a*(A + B)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) + (2*a*(5*A + 7*(B + C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*a*(3*A + 3*B + 5*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 2636

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n + 1)})/(b*d*(n + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(n + 2)/(b^2*(n + 1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n + 2)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3021

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2
- a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*
(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b
- a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3031

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := -Simp[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e
+ f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dis
t[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m +
1)*((b*B - a*C)*(b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m +
1) - a*b*c*(m + 2)) + (b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))*
Sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^2(c + dx)} dx = \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^2(c + dx)} - \frac{2}{7} \int \frac{-\frac{7}{2}a(A + B) - \frac{1}{2}a(5A + 5B + 5C)}{\cos^2(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^2(c + dx)} + \frac{2a(A + B) \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^2(c + dx)} - \frac{4aC \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^2(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^2(c + dx)} + \frac{2a(A + B) \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^2(c + dx)} + \frac{1}{5} \int \frac{2aC \sin(c + dx)}{\cos^2(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^2(c + dx)} + \frac{2a(A + B) \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^2(c + dx)} + \frac{2aC \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^2(c + dx)}$$

$$= -\frac{2a(3A + 3B + 5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2a(5A + 5B + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^2(c + dx)}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 6.65, size = 1284, normalized size = 7.25

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + a*Cos[c + d*x])*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Co
s[c + d*x]^(9/2), x]
```

```
[Out] a*(Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*((3*A + 3*B
+ 5*C)*Csc[c]*Sec[c])/(5*d) + (A*Sec[c]*Sec[c + d*x]^4*Sin[d*x])/(7*d) + (S
ec[c]*Sec[c + d*x]^3*(5*A*Sin[c] + 7*A*Sin[d*x] + 7*B*Sin[d*x]))/(35*d) + (
Sec[c]*Sec[c + d*x]^2*(21*A*Sin[c] + 21*B*Sin[c] + 25*A*Sin[d*x] + 35*B*Sin
[d*x] + 35*C*Sin[d*x]))/(105*d) + (Sec[c]*Sec[c + d*x]*(25*A*Sin[c] + 35*B*
Sin[c] + 35*C*Sin[c] + 63*A*Sin[d*x] + 63*B*Sin[d*x] + 105*C*Sin[d*x]))/(10
5*d) - (5*A*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[c]*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4},
Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*Sec[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]
]*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]*Sin[c]*Sin[
```

$d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]) * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Sin}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]] / (21*d*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2]) - (B*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])* \text{Csc}[c]* \text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{1/4, 1/2\}, \{5/4\}, \text{Sin}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]^2 * \text{Sec}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2 * \text{Sec}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]] * \text{Sqrt}[1 - \text{Sin}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]] * \text{Sqrt}[-(\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2] * \text{Sin}[c] * \text{Sin}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]) * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Sin}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]]]) / (3*d*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2]) - (C*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])* \text{Csc}[c]* \text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{1/4, 1/2\}, \{5/4\}, \text{Sin}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]^2 * \text{Sec}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2 * \text{Sec}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]] * \text{Sqrt}[1 - \text{Sin}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]] * \text{Sqrt}[-(\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2] * \text{Sin}[c] * \text{Sin}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]) * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Sin}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]]]) / (3*d*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2]) + (3*A*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])* \text{Csc}[c]* \text{Sec}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2 * (\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{-1/2, -1/4\}, \{3/4\}, \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]^2 * \text{Sin}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] * \text{Tan}[c]) / (\text{Sqrt}[1 - \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]] * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c] * \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]) * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]) - ((\text{Sin}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] * \text{Tan}[c]) / \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2] + (2 * \text{Cos}[c]^2 * \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]) / (\text{Cos}[c]^2 + \text{Sin}[c]^2)) / \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c] * \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2])]) / (10*d) + (3*B*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])* \text{Csc}[c]* \text{Sec}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2 * (\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{-1/2, -1/4\}, \{3/4\}, \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]^2 * \text{Sin}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] * \text{Tan}[c]) / (\text{Sqrt}[1 - \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]] * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c] * \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]) * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]) - ((\text{Sin}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] * \text{Tan}[c]) / \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2] + (2 * \text{Cos}[c]^2 * \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]) / (\text{Cos}[c]^2 + \text{Sin}[c]^2)) / \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c] * \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2])]) / (10*d) + (C*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])* \text{Csc}[c]* \text{Sec}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2 * (\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{-1/2, -1/4\}, \{3/4\}, \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]^2 * \text{Sin}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] * \text{Tan}[c]) / (\text{Sqrt}[1 - \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]] * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c] * \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]) * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]) - ((\text{Sin}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] * \text{Tan}[c]) / \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2] + (2 * \text{Cos}[c]^2 * \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]) / (\text{Cos}[c]^2 + \text{Sin}[c]^2)) / \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c] * \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2])]) / (2*d))$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.41, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{Ca \cos(dx + c)^3 + (B + C)a \cos(dx + c)^2 + (A + B)a \cos(dx + c) + Aa}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (B + C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (A + B)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 6.53, size = 849, normalized size = 4.80

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(9/2),x)`

[Out] 
$$-4*(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a*(-1/5*(1/2*A+1/2*B)/(8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(12*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-24*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+(1/2*B+1/2*C)*(-1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})))+1/2*C*(-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+1/2*A*(-1/56*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4-5/42*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+5/21*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)/cos(d*x + c)^(9/2), x)`

**mupad** [B] time = 3.15, size = 223, normalized size = 1.26

$$\frac{6 A a \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; -\frac{1}{4}; \cos(c + dx)^2\right) + 30 C a \cos(c + dx)^2 \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{3}{4}; \cos(c + dx)^2\right)}{15 d \cos(c + dx)^{5/2} \sqrt{1 - \cos(c + dx)^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((a + a*cos(c + d*x))*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^(9/2),x)`

[Out] 
$$(6*A*a*\sin(c + d*x)*\text{hypergeom}([-5/4, 1/2], -1/4, \cos(c + d*x)^2) + 30*C*a*\cos(c + d*x)^2*\sin(c + d*x)*\text{hypergeom}([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, \cos(c + d*x)^2) + 10*B*a*\cos(c + d*x)*\sin(c + d*x)*\text{hypergeom}([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, \cos(c + d*x)^2))/((15*d*\cos(c + d*x)^{(5/2)}*(1 - \cos(c + d*x)^2)^{(1/2)}) + (30*A*a*\sin(c + d*x)*\text{hypergeom}([-7/4, 1/2], -3/4, \cos(c + d*x)^2) + 70*C*a*\cos(c + d*x)^2*\sin(c + d*x)*\text{hypergeom}([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, \cos(c + d*x)^2) + 42*B*a*\cos(c + d*x)*\sin(c + d*x)*\text{hypergeom}([-5/4, 1/2], -1/4, \cos(c + d*x)^2))/(105*d*\cos(c + d*x)^{(7/2)}*(1 - \cos(c + d*x)^2)^{(1/2)})$$

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(9/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.439 \quad \int \cos^2(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=251

$$\frac{4a^2(66A + 55B + 50C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{231d} + \frac{4a^2(9A + 8B + 7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d} + \frac{2a^2(99A + 121B + 89C)\sin(c + dx)}{693d}$$

[Out]  $4/15*a^2*(9*A+8*B+7*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+4/231*a^2*(66*A+55*B+50*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+4/45*a^2*(9*A+8*B+7*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/693*a^2*(99*A+121*B+89*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/11*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/99*(11*B+4*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)/d+4/231*a^2*(66*A+55*B+50*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.54, antiderivative size = 251, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.186$ , Rules used = {3045, 2976, 2968, 3023, 2748, 2635, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{4a^2(66A + 55B + 50C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{231d} + \frac{4a^2(9A + 8B + 7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d} + \frac{2a^2(99A + 121B + 89C)\sin(c + dx)}{693d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $(4*a^2*(9*A + 8*B + 7*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(15*d) + (4*a^2*(66*A + 55*B + 50*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(231*d) + (4*a^2*(66*A + 55*B + 50*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(231*d) + (4*a^2*(9*A + 8*B + 7*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(45*d) + (2*a^2*(99*A + 121*B + 89*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(693*d) + (2*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(11*d) + (2*(11*B + 4*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*(a^2 + a^2*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(99*d)$

#### Rule 2635

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-1)})/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n-1))/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[n, 1] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

#### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*SIN[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*SIN[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

### Rule 2976

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_)), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 1) + B\*(a\*c\*(m - 1) + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(2\*m + n)))\*SIN[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*SIN[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3045

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*SIN[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a\cos(c+dx))^2(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))dx &= \frac{2C\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a\cos(c+dx))}{11d} \\
&= \frac{2C\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a\cos(c+dx))}{11d} \\
&= \frac{2C\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a\cos(c+dx))}{11d} \\
&= \frac{2a^2(99A+121B+89C)\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{693d} \\
&= \frac{2a^2(99A+121B+89C)\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{693d} \\
&= \frac{4a^2(66A+55B+50C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{231d} \\
&= \frac{4a^2(9A+8B+7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{15d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 6.43, size = 1374, normalized size = 5.47

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*(-1/15\*((9\*A + 8\*B + 7\*C)\*Cot[c])/d + ((1122\*A + 1012\*B + 941\*C)\*Cos[d\*x]\*Sin[c])/(3696\*d) + ((36\*A + 37\*B + 38\*C)\*Cos[2\*d\*x]\*Sin[2\*c])/(360\*d) + ((44\*A + 88\*B + 101\*C)\*Cos[3\*d\*x]\*Sin[3\*c])/(2464\*d) + ((B + 2\*C)\*Cos[4\*d\*x]\*Sin[4\*c])/(144\*d) + (C\*cos[5\*d\*x]\*Sin[5\*c])/(352\*d) + ((1122\*A + 1012\*B + 941\*C)\*Cos[c]\*Sin[d\*x])/(3696\*d) + ((36\*A + 37\*B + 38\*C)\*Cos[2\*c]\*Sin[2\*d\*x])/(360\*d) + ((44\*A + 88\*B + 101\*C)\*Cos[3\*c]\*Sin[3\*d\*x])/(2464\*d) + ((B + 2\*C)\*Cos[4\*c]\*Sin[4\*d\*x])/(144\*d) + (C\*cos[5\*c]\*Sin[5\*d\*x])/(352\*d)) - (2\*A\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])])\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(7\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (5\*B\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])])\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(21\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (50\*C\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])])\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(231\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (3\*A\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*(HypergeometricPFQ[-1/2, -1/4], {3/4}, Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2)\*Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]])\*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]])\*Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]])\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) - ((Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (2\*cos[c]^2\*cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]])\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]])\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])]/(10



\*d) - (4\*B\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*((HypergeometricPFQ[-1/2, -1/4], {3/4}, Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2\*Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) - ((Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (2\*Cos[c]^2\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]))/(15\*d) - (7\*C\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*((HypergeometricPFQ[-1/2, -1/4], {3/4}, Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2\*Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) - ((Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (2\*Cos[c]^2\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]))/(30\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.46, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

integral((Ca^2 cos(dx + c)^5 + (B + 2C)a^2 cos(dx + c)^4 + (A + 2B + C)a^2 cos(dx + c)^3 + (2A + B)a^2 cos(dx + c)^2 + Aa^2 cos(dx + c)) \* sqrt(cos(dx + c)), x)

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(dx+c)^(3/2)\*(a+a\*cos(dx+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a^2\*cos(dx + c)^5 + (B + 2\*C)\*a^2\*cos(dx + c)^4 + (A + 2\*B + C)\*a^2\*cos(dx + c)^3 + (2\*A + B)\*a^2\*cos(dx + c)^2 + A\*a^2\*cos(dx + c))\*sqrt(cos(dx + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(dx+c)^(3/2)\*(a+a\*cos(dx+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx + c)^2 + B\*cos(dx + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(dx + c) + a)^2\*cos(dx + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [A] time = 1.96, size = 545, normalized size = 2.17

$$4\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} a^2 \left(10080C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^{12}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (-6160B - 37520C)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(dx+c)^(3/2)\*(a+a\*cos(dx+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2),x)

[Out] -4/3465\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^2\*(10080\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^12+(-6160\*B-37520\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^10\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(3960\*A+20240\*B+57040\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-11484\*A-26048\*B-46192\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(12474\*A+17248\*B+22022\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-3861\*A-4257\*B-4563\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+990\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-2079\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+825\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \frac{1}{2} \right) - 1848 * B * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) \wedge 2) \wedge (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) \wedge 2 - 1) \wedge (1/2) \\ & * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 \wedge (1/2)) + 750 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) \wedge 2) \wedge (1/2) * \\ & (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) \wedge 2 - 1) \wedge (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 \wedge (1/2)) - 1617 \\ & * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) \wedge 2) \wedge (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) \wedge 2 - 1) \wedge (1/2) * \text{EllipticE} \\ & (\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 \wedge (1/2)) / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) \wedge 4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) \wedge 2) \\ & \wedge (1/2) / \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) \wedge 2 - 1) \wedge (1/2) / d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [B] time = 2.47, size = 404, normalized size = 1.61

$$\frac{2 A a^2 \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + d x)} \sin(c + d x) + F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \middle| 2\right) \right)}{3 d} - \frac{4 A a^2 \cos(c + d x)^{7/2} \sin(c + d x) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{4}; \frac{11}{4}; \cos(c + d x)\right)}{7 d \sqrt{\sin(c + d x)^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] (2\*A\*a^2\*(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x) + ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2)))/(3\*d) - (4\*A\*a^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(7\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2\*A\*a^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(9\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2\*B\*a^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(7\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (4\*B\*a^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(9\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2\*B\*a^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(11/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 11/4], 15/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(11\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2\*C\*a^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(9\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (4\*C\*a^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(11/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 11/4], 15/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(11\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2\*C\*a^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(13/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 13/4], 17/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(13\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.440 $\int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx))$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=215

$$\frac{4a^2(7A + 6B + 5C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} + \frac{4a^2(12A + 9B + 8C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d} + \frac{2a^2(21A + 27B + 19C)\sin(c + dx)}{105d}$$

[Out]  $4/15*a^2*(12*A+9*B+8*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+4/21*a^2*(7*A+6*B+5*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/105*a^2*(21*A+27*B+19*C)*cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*sin(d*x+c)/d+2/9*C*cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^2*sin(d*x+c)/d+2/63*(9*B+4*C)*cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*(a^2+a^2*cos(d*x+c))*sin(d*x+c)/d+4/21*a^2*(7*A+6*B+5*C)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.50, antiderivative size = 215, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.186$ , Rules used = {3045, 2976, 2968, 3023, 2748, 2639, 2635, 2641}

$$\frac{4a^2(7A + 6B + 5C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} + \frac{4a^2(12A + 9B + 8C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d} + \frac{2a^2(21A + 27B + 19C)\sin(c + dx)}{105d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $(4*a^2*(12*A + 9*B + 8*C)*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(15*d) + (4*a^2*(7*A + 6*B + 5*C)*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*d) + (4*a^2*(7*A + 6*B + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*d) + (2*a^2*(21*A + 27*B + 19*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(105*d) + (2*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(9*d) + (2*(9*B + 4*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*(a^2 + a^2*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(63*d)$

#### Rule 2635

$\text{Int}[(b_*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)])^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-1)})/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n-1))/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[n, 1] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*EllipticE[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m, x\}$

#### Rule 2968

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Int[(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*SIN[e + f*x] + B*d*SIN[e + f*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
```

### Rule 2976

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*B*COS[e + f*x]*(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*SIN[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*SIN[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*SIN[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

### Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*COS[e + f*x]*(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*SIN[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3045

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*COS[e + f*x]*(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*SIN[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*SIN[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*SIN[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps



2)\*Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c]]/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2) - ((Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (2\*Cos[c]^2\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]))/(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]])))/(10\*d) - (4\*C\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*(HypergeometricPFQ[{-1/2, -1/4}, {3/4}, Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2]\*Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c]]/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2) - ((Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (2\*Cos[c]^2\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]))/(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]])))/(15\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.59, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

integral((Ca^2 cos(dx + c)^4 + (B + 2C)a^2 cos(dx + c)^3 + (A + 2B + C)a^2 cos(dx + c)^2 + (2A + B)a^2 cos(dx + c)), x)

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (B + 2\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (A + 2\*B + C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (2\*A + B)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^2)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 2.03, size = 514, normalized size = 2.39

$$4\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} a^2 \left(-560C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^{10}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (360B + 1840C)\left(\sin^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] -4/315\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^2\*(-560\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^10+(360\*B+1840\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-252\*A-1044\*B-2368\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(672\*A+1134\*B+1568\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-273\*A-351\*B-387\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+105\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-252\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+90\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-189\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+75\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)

$$d*x+1/2*c)^{2-1})^{1/2}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{1/2})-168*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{2-1})^{1/2}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{1/2}))/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{2-1})^{1/2}/d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad** [B] time = 2.38, size = 369, normalized size = 1.72

$$\frac{2 A a^2 \left( \frac{2 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3} + \frac{{}_2F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{3} \right)}{d} + \frac{2 B a^2 \left( \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx) + F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) \right)}{3d} + \frac{2 A a^2 E\left(\frac{c}{2}\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] (2\*A\*a^2\*((2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/3 + (2\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/3))/d + (2\*B\*a^2\*(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x) + ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2)))/(3\*d) + (2\*A\*a^2\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d - (2\*A\*a^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(7\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (4\*B\*a^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(7\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2\*B\*a^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(9\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2\*C\*a^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(7\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (4\*C\*a^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(9\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2\*C\*a^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(11/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 11/4], 15/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(11\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.441 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=179

$$\frac{4a^2(14A + 7B + 6C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} + \frac{4a^2(5A + 4B + 3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2a^2(35A + 49B + 33C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{105d}$$

[Out]  $4/5*a^2*(5*A+4*B+3*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+4/21*a^2*(14*A+7*B+6*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/105*a^2*(35*A+49*B+33*C)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2/7*C*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^2*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2/35*(7*B+4*C)*(a^2+a^2*cos(d*x+c))*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.48, antiderivative size = 179, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {3045, 2976, 2968, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{4a^2(14A + 7B + 6C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} + \frac{4a^2(5A + 4B + 3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2a^2(35A + 49B + 33C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{105d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out]  $(4*a^2*(5*A + 4*B + 3*C)*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d) + (4*a^2*(14*A + 7*B + 6*C)*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*d) + (2*a^2*(35*A + 49*B + 33*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(105*d) + (2*C*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^2*Sin[c + d*x])/(7*d) + (2*(7*B + 4*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(a^2 + a^2*Cos[c + d*x])*Sin[c + d*x])/(35*d)$

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2976

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := -Si



```
mp[(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

### Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3045

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx = \frac{2C\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c)}{7d}$$

$$= \frac{2C\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c)}{7d}$$

$$= \frac{2C\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c)}{7d}$$

$$= \frac{2a^2(35A + 49B + 33C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c)}{105d}$$

$$= \frac{2a^2(35A + 49B + 33C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c)}{105d}$$

$$= \frac{4a^2(5A + 4B + 3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{4a^2}{5d}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.47, size = 1270, normalized size = 7.09

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*(-1/5\*((5\*A + 4\*B + 3\*C)\*Cot[c])/d + ((28\*A + 56\*B + 51\*C)\*Cos[d\*x]\*Sin[c])/(168\*d) + ((B + 2\*C)\*Cos[2\*d\*x]\*Sin[2\*c])/(20\*d) + (C\*cos[3\*d\*x]\*Sin[3\*c])/(56\*d) + ((28\*A + 56\*B + 51\*C)\*Cos[c]\*Sin[d\*x])/(168\*d) + ((B + 2\*C)\*Cos[2\*c]\*Sin[2\*d\*x])/(20\*d) + (C\*cos[3\*c]\*Sin[3\*d\*x])/(56\*d)) - (2\*A\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(3\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (B\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(3\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (2\*C\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(7\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (A\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*(HypergeometricPFQ[-1/2, -1/4], {3/4}, Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2)\*Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) - ((Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (2\*Cos[c]^2\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(2\*d) - (2\*B\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*(HypergeometricPFQ[-1/2, -1/4], {3/4}, Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2)\*Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) - ((Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (2\*Cos[c]^2\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(5\*d) - (3\*C\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*(HypergeometricPFQ[-1/2, -1/4], {3/4}, Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2)\*Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) - ((Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (2\*Cos[c]^2\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(10\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.57, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{Ca^2 \cos(dx+c)^4 + (B+2C)a^2 \cos(dx+c)^3 + (A+2B+C)a^2 \cos(dx+c)^2 + (2A+B)a^2 \cos(dx+c)}{\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (B + 2\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (A + 2\*B + C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (2\*A + B)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^2)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A)(a \cos(dx+c) + a)^2}{\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 1.89, size = 483, normalized size = 2.70

$$4\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} a^2 \left(120C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (-84B - 348C)\left(\sin^6\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] 
$$-4/105*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^2*(120*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8+(-84*B-348*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(70*A+224*B+378*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-35*A-91*B-117*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+70*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-105*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+35*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-84*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+30*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-63*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad** [B] time = 2.31, size = 280, normalized size = 1.56

$$\frac{2 B a^2 \left( \frac{2 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3} + \frac{{}_2F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{3} \right)}{d} + \frac{2 A a^2 \left( \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx) + 6 E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) + 4 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) \right)}{3 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2),x)

[Out] 
$$(2*B*a^2*((2*\cos(c + d*x)^{(1/2)}*\sin(c + d*x))/3 + (2*ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/3))/d + (2*A*a^2*(\cos(c + d*x)^{(1/2)}*\sin(c + d*x) + 6*ellipticE(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2) + 4*ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2)))/(3*d) + (2*C*a^2*(\cos(c + d*x)^{(1/2)}*\sin(c + d*x) + ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2)))/(3*d) + (2*B*a^2*ell$$

```

ipticE(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d - (2*B*a^2*cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(7*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (4*C*a^2*cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(7*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2*C*a^2*cos(c + d*x)^(9/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(9*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2))

```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(1/2),x)

```

```

[Out] Timed out

```

$$3.442 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=172

$$\frac{4a^2(3A+2B+C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} - \frac{2a^2(15A-5B-7C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{15d} - \frac{2(5A-C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{15d}$$

[Out]  $4/5*a^2*(5*B+4*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+4/3*a^2*(3*A+2*B+C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+2*A*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^2*sin(d*x+c)/d/cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-2/15*a^2*(15*A-5*B-7*C)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d-2/5*(5*A-C)*(a^2+a^2*cos(d*x+c))*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.48, antiderivative size = 172, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {3043, 2976, 2968, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{4a^2(3A+2B+C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} - \frac{2a^2(15A-5B-7C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{15d} - \frac{2(5A-C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)]/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(4*a^2*(5*B + 4*C)*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d) + (4*a^2*(3*A + 2*B + C)*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d) - (2*a^2*(15*A - 5*B - 7*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(15*d) + (2*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]) - (2*(5*A - C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(a^2 + a^2*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*Sin[c + d*x])/(5*d)$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*EllipticE[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 2968

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + B*d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2), x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2976

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[
(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n +
1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x
])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) +
b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x
], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] &
& IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

```

### Rule 3023

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]

```

### Rule 3043

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c
+ d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c
*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n
+ 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m,
-2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^3(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2 \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{\cos^2(c + dx)} dx}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(5A - 7C)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(5A - 7C)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2a^2(15A - 5B - 7C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15d} \\
&= \frac{2a^2(15A - 5B - 7C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15d} \\
&= \frac{4a^2(5B + 4C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{4a^2(3A + 2B)}{5d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.58, size = 1039, normalized size = 6.04

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*(-1/20\*((-5\*A + 10\*B + 8\*C + 5\*A\*cos[2\*c] + 10\*B\*cos[2\*c] + 8\*C\*cos[2\*c])\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c])/d + ((B + 2\*C)\*Cos[d\*x]\*Sin[c])/(6\*d) + (C\*cos[2\*d\*x]\*Sin[2\*c])/(20\*d) + ((B + 2\*C)\*Cos[c]\*Sin[d\*x])/(6\*d) + (A\*Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Sin[d\*x])/(2\*d) + (C\*cos[2\*c]\*Sin[2\*d\*x])/(20\*d)) - (A\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]/(d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (2\*B\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]/(3\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (C\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]/(3\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (B\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*(HypergeometricPFQ[-1/2, -1/4], {3/4}, Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2)\*Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) - ((Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (2\*Cos[c]^2\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]))/(2\*d) - (2\*C\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*(HypergeometricPFQ[-1/2, -1/4], {3/4}, Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2)\*Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) - ((Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (2\*Cos[c]^2\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]))/(5\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.47, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + (B + 2C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + (A + 2B + C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + (2A + B)a^2 \cos(dx + c)}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (B + 2\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (A + 2\*B + C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (2\*A + B)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^2)/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 2.24, size = 595, normalized size = 3.46

$$4a^2 \left( -12C \sqrt{-2 \left( \sin^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)} \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \left( \sin^6 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + 2 \sqrt{-2 \left( \sin^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x)

[Out] 
$$-4/15*a^2*(-12*C*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(5*B+16*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(15*A+5*B+13*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+15*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+10*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}-15*B*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+5*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-12*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [B] time = 2.51, size = 237, normalized size = 1.38

$$\frac{2 C a^2 \left( \frac{2 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3} + \frac{2 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{3} \right)}{d} + \frac{2 B a^2 \left( \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx) + 6 E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) + 4 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) \right)}{3 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2),x)



```
[Out] (2*C*a^2*((2*cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*sin(c + d*x))/3 + (2*ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/3))/d + (2*B*a^2*(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*sin(c + d*x) + 6*ellipticE(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2) + 4*ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2)))/(3*d) + (2*A*a^2*ellipticE(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d + (4*A*a^2*ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d + (2*C*a^2*ellipticE(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d + (2*A*a^2*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(d*cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2*C*a^2*cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(7*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2))
```

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(3/2),x)
```

[Out] Timed out

$$3.443 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=172

$$\frac{4a^2(2A+3B+2C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} - \frac{2a^2(5A+3B-C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3d} + \frac{2(4A+3B)\sin(c+dx)(a^2 \cos(c+dx))}{3d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-4*a^2*(A-C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+4/3*a^2*(2*A+3*B+2*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/3*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/3*(4*A+3*B)*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-2/3*a^2*(5*A+3*B-C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.47, antiderivative size = 172, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {3043, 2975, 2968, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{4a^2(2A+3B+2C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} - \frac{2a^2(5A+3B-C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3d} + \frac{2(4A+3B)\sin(c+dx)(a^2 \cos(c+dx))}{3d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2))/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-4*a^2*(A - C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/d + (4*a^2*(2*A + 3*B + 2*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d) - (2*a^2*(5*A + 3*B - C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d) + (2*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*(4*A + 3*B)*(a^2 + a^2*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2748**

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

**Rule 2968**

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + B*d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$

**Rule 2975**

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[
(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d*(n + 1)*(b*c +
a*d)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*
A*d*(m - n - 2) - B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) - (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b
*c*m - a*d*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A
, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] &&
GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

```

### Rule 3023

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]

```

### Rule 3043

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c
+ d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c
*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n
+ 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m,
-2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2 \int -}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(4A}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(4A}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{2a^2(5A + 3B - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} \\
&= -\frac{2a^2(5A + 3B - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} \\
&= -\frac{4a^2(A - C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{4a^2(2A + 3B - C)}{d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 6.63, size = 1025, normalized size = 5.96

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2), x]

[Out] Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*(-1/4\*((-4\*A - B + 2\*C + B\*cos[2\*c] + 2\*C\*cos[2\*c])\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c])/d + (C\*cos[d\*x]\*Sin[c])/(6\*d) + (C\*cos[c]\*Sin[d\*x])/(6\*d) + (A\*Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*sin[d\*x])/(6\*d) + (Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(A\*sin[c] + 6\*A\*sin[d\*x] + 3\*B\*sin[d\*x]))/(6\*d)) - (2\*A\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(3\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (B\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (2\*C\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(3\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) + (A\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*(HypergeometricPFQ[-1/2, -1/4], {3/4}, Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2]\*Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]])\*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]])\*Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]])\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) - ((Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (2\*Cos[c]^2\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]])\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]])\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]))/(2\*d) - (C\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*(HypergeometricPFQ[-1/2, -1/4], {3/4}, Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2)\*Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]])\*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]])\*Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]])\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) - ((Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (2\*Cos[c]^2\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]])\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]])\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]))/(2\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.44, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + (B + 2C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + (A + 2B + C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + (2A + B)a^2 \cos(dx + c) + Aa^2}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (B + 2\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (A + 2\*B + C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (2\*A + B)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^2)/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 4.97, size = 800, normalized size = 4.65

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\frac{4}{3} * (-(-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 1) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^2 / (4 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 - 4 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 1) / \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 * (4 * C * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^6 + 4 * A * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 6 * A * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 12 * A * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 + 6 * B * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 6 * B * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 + 4 * C * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 6 * C * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 4 * C * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 - 2 * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) - 3 * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 7 * A * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 3 * B * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 3 * B * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 2 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 3 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) + C * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 * (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} / d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**mupad** [B] time = 2.88, size = 245, normalized size = 1.42

$$\frac{2 C a^2 \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx) + 6 E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) + 4 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) \right)}{3 d} + \frac{2 A a^2 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2 B a^2 E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2),x)

```
[Out] (2*C*a^2*(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*sin(c + d*x) + 6*ellipticE(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2) +
4*ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2)))/(3*d) + (2*A*a^2*ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2,
2))/d + (2*B*a^2*ellipticE(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d + (4*B*a^2*ellipticF(c/2 +
(d*x)/2, 2))/d + (4*A*a^2*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c +
d*x)^2))/(d*cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2*A*a^2*sin(c + d
*x)*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(3*d*cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(s
in(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2*B*a^2*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, c
os(c + d*x)^2))/(d*cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2))
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**
(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.444 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=174

$$\frac{4a^2(A+2B+3C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} + \frac{2a^2(17A+25B+15C)\sin(c+dx)}{15d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{4a^2(4A+5B)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2(4A+5B)\sin(c+dx)}{5d}$$

[Out]  $-4/5*a^2*(4*A+5*B)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+4/3*a^2*(A+2*B+3*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+2/5*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/15*(4*A+5*B)*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/15*a^2*(17*A+25*B+15*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.49, antiderivative size = 174, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {3043, 2975, 2968, 3021, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{4a^2(A+2B+3C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} + \frac{2a^2(17A+25B+15C)\sin(c+dx)}{15d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{4a^2(4A+5B)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2(4A+5B)\sin(c+dx)}{5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)]/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-4*a^2*(4*A + 5*B)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d) + (4*a^2*(A + 2*B + 3*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d) + (2*a^2*(17*A + 25*B + 15*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) + (2*(4*A + 5*B)*(a^2 + a^2*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)})$

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2748**

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

**Rule 2968**

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + B*d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$

**Rule 2975**

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[
(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d*(n + 1)*(b*c +
a*d)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[a*
A*d*(m - n - 2) - B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) - (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b
*c*m - a*d*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A
, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] &&
GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

```

### Rule 3021

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2
- a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(
a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(
m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b
- a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

```

### Rule 3043

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c
+ d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c
*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n
+ 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m,
-2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

```

### Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2 \int -}{\dots} \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(4A}{\dots} \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(4A}{\dots} \\
&= \frac{2a^2(17A + 25B + 15C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A(a}{\dots} \\
&= \frac{2a^2(17A + 25B + 15C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A(a}{\dots} \\
&= -\frac{4a^2(4A + 5B)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{4a^2(A + \dots}{\dots}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.74, size = 1041, normalized size = 5.98

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2),x]

[Out] Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*(-1/20\*((-16\*A - 20\*B - 5\*C + 5\*C\*Cos[2\*c])\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c])/d + (A\*Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Sin[d\*x])/(10\*d) + (Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*(3\*A\*Sin[c] + 10\*A\*Sin[d\*x] + 5\*B\*Sin[d\*x]))/(30\*d) + (Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(10\*A\*Sin[c] + 5\*B\*Sin[c] + 24\*A\*Sin[d\*x] + 30\*B\*Sin[d\*x] + 15\*C\*Sin[d\*x]))/(30\*d)) - (A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(3\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (2\*B\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(3\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (C\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) + (2\*A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*((HypergeometricPFQ[{-1/2, -1/4}, {3/4}, Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2]\*Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]])\*Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) - ((Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (2\*Cos[c]^2\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]))/(5\*d) + (B\*(a

+ a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*((HypergeometricPFQ[{-1/2, -1/4}, {3/4}, Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2]\*Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) - ((Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (2\*Cos[c]^2\*cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]))/(2\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.46, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Ca^2 \cos(dx+c)^4 + (B+2C)a^2 \cos(dx+c)^3 + (A+2B+C)a^2 \cos(dx+c)^2 + (2A+B)a^2 \cos(dx+c) + Aa^2}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} \right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (B + 2\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (A + 2\*B + C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (2\*A + B)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^2)/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A)(a \cos(dx+c) + a)^2}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 5.95, size = 906, normalized size = 5.21

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x)

[Out] -8\*(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^2\*(1/4\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))+1/4\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+1/4\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-1/20\*A/(8\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-12\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+6\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*(12\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-24\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-12\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+24\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-8\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+(1/2\*A+1/4\*B)\*(-1/6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^2+1/3\*(si

$$\frac{\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})} + (1/4*A+1/2*B+1/4*C)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})} + 2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)/d}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**mupad** [B] time = 3.64, size = 313, normalized size = 1.80

$$\frac{6 A a^2 \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; -\frac{1}{4}; \cos(c + dx)^2\right) + 20 A a^2 \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{4}; \cos(c + dx)^2\right)}{15 d \cos(c + dx)^{5/2} \sqrt{1 - \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2),x)

[Out] (6\*A\*a^2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-5/4, 1/2], -1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2) + 20\*A\*a^2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2) + 30\*A\*a^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(15\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(1 - cos(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2\*B\*a^2\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*C\*a^2\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (4\*C\*a^2\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (4\*B\*a^2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2\*B\*a^2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(3\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2\*C\*a^2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.445 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=215

$$\frac{4a^2(6A+7B+14C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{21d} - \frac{4a^2(3A+4B+5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2a^2(33A+49B+35C)\sin(c+dx)}{105d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

[Out]  $-4/5*a^2*(3*A+4*B+5*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+4/21*a^2*(6*A+7*B+14*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/105*a^2*(33*A+49*B+35*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/7*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}+2/35*(4*A+7*B)*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+4/5*a^2*(3*A+4*B+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.52, antiderivative size = 215, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.186$ , Rules used = {3043, 2975, 2968, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2639, 2641}

$$\frac{4a^2(6A+7B+14C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{21d} - \frac{4a^2(3A+4B+5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2a^2(33A+49B+35C)\sin(c+dx)}{105d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)]/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(9/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-4*a^2*(3*A + 4*B + 5*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d) + (4*a^2*(6*A + 7*B + 14*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*d) + (2*a^2*(33*A + 49*B + 35*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(105*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (4*a^2*(3*A + 4*B + 5*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}) + (2*(4*A + 7*B)*(a^2 + a^2*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(35*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)})$

#### Rule 2636

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+1)})/(b*d*(n+1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(n+2)/(b^2*(n+1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+2)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

Rule 2968

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*Sin[e + f*x] + B*d*Sin[e + f*x]^2),
x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
```

Rule 2975

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.), x_Symbol] := -Simp[
(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d*(n + 1)*(b*c + a
*d)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[a*
A*d*(m - n - 2) - B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) - (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b
*c*m - a*d*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A
, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] &&
GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

Rule 3021

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2
- a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(
a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b
- a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rule 3043

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c
+ d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c
*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n
+ 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m,
-2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2 \int \frac{(a+a}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} dx}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(4A + 7C)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(4A + 7C)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2a^2(33A + 49B + 35C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2a^2(33A + 49B + 35C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{4a^2(6A + 7B + 14C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} + \frac{2a^2(33A + 49B + 35C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{4a^2(3A + 4B + 5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{4a^2(6A + 7B + 14C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.86, size = 1310, normalized size = 6.09

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2),x]

[Out] Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*(((3\*A + 4\*B + 5\*C)\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c])/(5\*d) + (A\*Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4\*Sin[d\*x])/(14\*d) + (Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*(5\*A\*Sin[c] + 14\*A\*Sin[d\*x] + 7\*B\*Sin[d\*x]))/(70\*d) + (Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*(42\*A\*Sin[c] + 21\*B\*Sin[c] + 60\*A\*Sin[d\*x] + 70\*B\*Sin[d\*x] + 35\*C\*Sin[d\*x]))/(210\*d) + (Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(60\*A\*Sin[c] + 70\*B\*Sin[c] + 35\*C\*Sin[c] + 126\*A\*Sin[d\*x] + 168\*B\*Sin[d\*x] + 210\*C\*Sin[d\*x]))/(210\*d)) - (2\*A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])]/(7\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (B\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])]/(3\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (2\*C\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])]/(3\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) + (3\*A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*(HypergeometricPFQ[-1/2, -1/4], {3/4}, Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Cot[c]]])

$$\frac{\begin{aligned} & n[\tan[c]]^2 \sin[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c] / (\sqrt{1 - \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}) - ((\sin[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c]) / \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} + (2 \cos[c]^2 \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}) / (\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2)) / \sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}) \\ & + (2 B (a + a \cos[c + dx])^2 \csc[c] \sec[c/2 + (dx)/2]^4 (\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{-1/2, -1/4\}, \{3/4\}, \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]^2] \sin[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c]) / (\sqrt{1 - \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}) \\ & - ((\sin[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c]) / \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} + (2 \cos[c]^2 \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}) / (\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2)) / \sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}) \\ & + (C (a + a \cos[c + dx])^2 \csc[c] \sec[c/2 + (dx)/2]^4 (\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{-1/2, -1/4\}, \{3/4\}, \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]^2] \sin[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c]) / (\sqrt{1 - \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}) \\ & - ((\sin[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c]) / \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} + (2 \cos[c]^2 \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}) / (\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2)) / \sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}) \end{aligned}}{(10d) + (2B(a + a \cos[c + dx])^2 \csc[c] \sec[c/2 + (dx)/2]^4 (\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{-1/2, -1/4\}, \{3/4\}, \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]^2] \sin[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c]) / (\sqrt{1 - \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}) - ((\sin[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c]) / \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} + (2 \cos[c]^2 \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}) / (\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2)) / \sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}) + (C(a + a \cos[c + dx])^2 \csc[c] \sec[c/2 + (dx)/2]^4 (\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{-1/2, -1/4\}, \{3/4\}, \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]^2] \sin[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c]) / (\sqrt{1 - \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}) - ((\sin[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \tan[c]) / \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} + (2 \cos[c]^2 \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]] \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}) / (\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2)) / \sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]]} \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2})} / (2d)$$

**fricas [F]** time = 0.44, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + (B + 2C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + (A + 2B + C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + (2A + B)a^2 \cos(dx + c) + Aa^2}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} \right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(dx+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a^2\*cos(dx + c)^4 + (B + 2\*C)\*a^2\*cos(dx + c)^3 + (A + 2\*B + C)\*a^2\*cos(dx + c)^2 + (2\*A + B)\*a^2\*cos(dx + c) + A\*a^2)/cos(dx + c)^(9/2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(dx+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx + c)^2 + B\*cos(dx + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(dx + c) + a)^2/cos(dx + c)^(9/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 7.30, size = 932, normalized size = 4.33

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(dx+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(9/2),x)

[Out] 
$$-8 * (-(-2 * \cos(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2 + 1) * \sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^2 * (1/4 * C * (\sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * \cos(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2 + 1)^{(1/2)} / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) - 1/5 * (1/2 * A + 1/4 * B) / (8 * \sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^6 - 12 * \sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^4 + 6 * \sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1) / \sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2 * (12 * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)})$$

$$\frac{1}{2}) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 - 24 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 6 - 12 * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + 24 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 3 * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) - 8 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) + (1/4 * A + 1/2 * B + 1/4 * C) * (-1/6 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) / (-1/2 + \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ 2 + 1/3 * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + 1) ^ (1/2) / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) + (1/4 * B + 1/2 * C) * (-(-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) + 2 * (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) / \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 / (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) + 1/4 * A * (-1/56 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) / (-1/2 + \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ 4 - 5/42 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) / (-1/2 + \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ 2 + 5/21 * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + 1) ^ (1/2) / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2))))) / \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) / d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2/cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**mupad** [B] time = 3.86, size = 346, normalized size = 1.61

$$\frac{30 A a^2 \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; -\frac{3}{4}; \cos(c + dx)^2\right) + 84 A a^2 \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; -\frac{1}{4}; \cos(c + dx)^2\right)}{105 d \cos(c + dx)^{7/2} \sqrt{1 - \cos(c + dx)^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2),x)

[Out] (30\*A\*a^2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-7/4, 1/2], -3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2) + 84\*A\*a^2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-5/4, 1/2], -1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2) + 70\*A\*a^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(105\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*(1 - cos(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (6\*B\*a^2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-5/4, 1/2], -1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2) + 20\*B\*a^2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2) + 30\*B\*a^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(15\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(1 - cos(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2\*C\*a^2\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (4\*C\*a^2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2\*C\*a^2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(3\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**  
(9/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.446 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=251

$$\frac{4a^2(5A+6B+7C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{21d} - \frac{4a^2(8A+9B+12C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{15d} + \frac{4a^2(5A+6B+7C)\sin(c+dx)}{21d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2a^2}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

[Out]  $-4/15*a^2*(8*A+9*B+12*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+4/21*a^2*(5*A+6*B+7*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/105*a^2*(19*A+27*B+21*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+4/21*a^2*(5*A+6*B+7*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/9*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(9/2)}+2/63*(4*A+9*B)*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}+4/15*a^2*(8*A+9*B+12*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.55, antiderivative size = 251, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.186$ , Rules used = {3043, 2975, 2968, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{4a^2(5A+6B+7C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{21d} - \frac{4a^2(8A+9B+12C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{15d} + \frac{4a^2(5A+6B+7C)\sin(c+dx)}{21d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2a^2}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)]/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(11/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-4*a^2*(8*A + 9*B + 12*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(15*d) + (4*a^2*(5*A + 6*B + 7*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*d) + (2*a^2*(19*A + 27*B + 21*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(105*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) + (4*a^2*(5*A + 6*B + 7*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (4*a^2*(8*A + 9*B + 12*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(9*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(9/2)}) + (2*(4*A + 9*B)*(a^2 + a^2*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(63*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)})$

#### Rule 2636

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n + 1)})/(b*d*(n + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(n + 2)/(b^2*(n + 1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n + 2)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x]$

$b \sin[e + f x]^{m+1}, x, x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b Sin[e + f x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

### Rule 2975

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f x]\*(a + b Sin[e + f x])^(m-1)\*(c + d Sin[e + f x])^(n+1))/(d\*f\*(n+1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d\*(n+1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[(a + b Sin[e + f x])^(m-1)\*(c + d Sin[e + f x])^(n+1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(m-n-2) - B\*(a\*c\*(m-1) + b\*d\*(n+1)) - (A\*b\*d\*(m+n+1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(n+1)))\*Sin[e + f x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f x]\*(a + b Sin[e + f x])^(m+1))/(b\*f\*(m+1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m+1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b Sin[e + f x])^(m+1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m+1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m+1))\*Sin[e + f x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 3043

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f x]\*(a + b Sin[e + f x])^m\*(c + d Sin[e + f x])^(n+1))/(d\*f\*(n+1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(n+1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b Sin[e + f x])^m\*(c + d Sin[e + f x])^(n+1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n+1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n+1)) + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m+n+2) - C\*(c^2\*(m+1) + d^2\*(n+1)))\*Sin[e + f x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m+n+2, 0])

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{9d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2 \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} dx}{9d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{9d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(4A + 2B)}{9d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{9d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(4A + 2B)}{9d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2a^2(19A + 27B + 21C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{9d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2a^2(19A + 27B + 21C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{9d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2a^2(19A + 27B + 21C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{4a^2(5A + 2B)}{105d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{4a^2(8A + 9B + 12C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d} + \frac{4a^2(5A + 2B)}{105d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 6.99, size = 1364, normalized size = 5.43

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(11/2),x]

[Out] Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*(((8\*A + 9\*B + 12\*C)\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c])/(15\*d) + (A\*Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5\*Sin[d\*x])/(18\*d) + (Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4\*(7\*A\*Sin[c] + 18\*A\*Sin[d\*x] + 9\*B\*Sin[d\*x]))/(126\*d) + (Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*(90\*A\*Sin[c] + 45\*B\*Sin[c] + 112\*A\*Sin[d\*x] + 126\*B\*Sin[d\*x] + 63\*C\*Sin[d\*x]))/(630\*d) + (Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(25\*A\*Sin[c] + 30\*B\*Sin[c] + 35\*C\*Sin[c] + 56\*A\*Sin[d\*x] + 63\*B\*Sin[d\*x] + 84\*C\*Sin[d\*x]))/(105\*d) + (Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*(112\*A\*Sin[c] + 126\*B\*Sin[c] + 63\*C\*Sin[c] + 150\*A\*Sin[d\*x] + 180\*B\*Sin[d\*x] + 210\*C\*Sin[d\*x]))/(630\*d)) - (5\*A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(21\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (2\*B\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(7\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (C\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(3\*d\*Sq

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{rt}[1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2]) + (4*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Csc}[c]*\text{Sec}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4 \\ & *(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\{-1/2, -1/4\}, \{3/4\}, \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]^2*\text{Sin}[ \\ & d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]*\text{Tan}[c]) / (\text{Sqrt}[1 - \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \\ & \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c]*\text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \\ & \text{Tan}[c]^2])*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]) - ((\text{Sin}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]*\text{Tan}[c]) / \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2] \\ & + (2*\text{Cos}[c]^2*\text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]) / (\text{Cos}[c]^2 + \text{Sin}[c]^2)) / \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c]*\text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]) \\ & )) / (15*d) + (3*B*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Csc}[c]*\text{Sec}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\{-1/2, -1/4\}, \{3/4\}, \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]^2*\text{Sin}[d*x + \\ & \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]*\text{Tan}[c]) / (\text{Sqrt}[1 - \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cos}[d*x + \\ & \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c]*\text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]) \\ & ))*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]) - ((\text{Sin}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]*\text{Tan}[c]) / \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2] \\ & + (2*\text{Cos}[c]^2*\text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]) / (\text{Cos}[c]^2 + \text{Sin}[c]^2)) / \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c]*\text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]) \\ & )) / (10*d) + (2*C*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Csc}[c]*\text{Sec}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\{-1/2, -1/4\}, \{3/4\}, \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]^2*\text{Sin}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]*\text{Tan}[c]) / (\text{Sqrt}[1 - \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cos}[d*x + \\ & \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c]*\text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]) \\ & ))*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]) - ((\text{Sin}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]*\text{Tan}[c]) / \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2] \\ & + (2*\text{Cos}[c]^2*\text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]) / (\text{Cos}[c]^2 + \text{Sin}[c]^2)) / \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c]*\text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]) \\ & )) / (5*d) \end{aligned}$$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.50, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Ca^2 \cos(dx+c)^4 + (B+2C)a^2 \cos(dx+c)^3 + (A+2B+C)a^2 \cos(dx+c)^2 + (2A+B)a^2 \cos(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{11}{2}}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x+c)^4 + (B+2\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x+c)^3 + (A+2\*B+C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x+c)^2 + (2\*A+B)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x+c) + A\*a^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A)(a \cos(dx+c) + a)^2}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{11}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x+c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x+c) + a)^2/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 8.84, size = 1181, normalized size = 4.71

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x)

[Out] -8\*(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^2\*(-1/5\*(1/4\*A+1/2\*B+1/4\*C)/(8\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-12\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+6\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*(12\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2

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))*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*sin(1/2*d*
x+1/2*c)^4-24*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*EllipticE(cos(1/2*
d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)
^(1/2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(s
in(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1
/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-8*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*sin(1
/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+1/4*C*(-(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^
4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1
/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+2*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/
2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)
/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+1/4*A*(-1/144*cos(1/2*d*x+
1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d
*x+1/2*c)^2)^5-7/180*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*
x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3-14/15*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*
cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2
)+7/15*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*s
in(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c
),2^(1/2))-7/15*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1
/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(EllipticF(cos(1/2
*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))))+(1/2*A+1/4*B)*
(-1/56*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1
/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4-5/42*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1
/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+5/21*(sin
(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+
1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))
+(1/4*B+1/2*C)*(-1/6*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*
x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(
1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*
x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))))/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c
)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2/cos(d\*x + c)^(11/2), x)

**mupad** [B] time = 4.33, size = 688, normalized size = 2.74

$$\frac{8 \left( \frac{2 A a^2 \sin(c+d x)}{\cos(c+d x)^{3/2} \sqrt{1-\cos(c+d x)^2}} + \frac{B a^2 \sin(c+d x)}{\cos(c+d x)^{3/2} \sqrt{1-\cos(c+d x)^2}} \right) {}_2F_1 \left( -\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{5}{4}; \cos(c+d x)^2 \right) + 8 {}_2F_1 \left( -\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{7}{4}; \cos(c+d x)^2 \right)}{21 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(11/2),x)

[Out] (8\*((2\*A\*a^2\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(1 - cos(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (B\*a^2\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(1 - cos(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)))\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 5/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(21\*d) - (8\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 7/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*((16\*A\*a^2\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(1 - cos(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (5\*A\*a^2\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(1 - cos(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))))/21

$$\begin{aligned} & (c + d*x)^2)^{(1/2)) + (18*B*a^2*\sin(c + d*x))/(\cos(c + d*x)^{(1/2)}*(1 - \cos(c + \\ & + d*x)^2)^{(1/2)) + (9*C*a^2*\sin(c + d*x))/(\cos(c + d*x)^{(1/2)}*(1 - \cos(c + \\ & d*x)^2)^{(1/2)))/((135*d) + (2*\text{hypergeom}([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, \cos(c + d*x)^2)* \\ & ((64*A*a^2*\sin(c + d*x))/(\cos(c + d*x)^{(1/2)}*(1 - \cos(c + d*x)^2)^{(1/2)) + \\ & (21*A*a^2*\sin(c + d*x))/(\cos(c + d*x)^{(5/2)}*(1 - \cos(c + d*x)^2)^{(1/2)) + ( \\ & 5*A*a^2*\sin(c + d*x))/(\cos(c + d*x)^{(9/2)}*(1 - \cos(c + d*x)^2)^{(1/2)) + (72 \\ & *B*a^2*\sin(c + d*x))/(\cos(c + d*x)^{(1/2)}*(1 - \cos(c + d*x)^2)^{(1/2)) + (18* \\ & B*a^2*\sin(c + d*x))/(\cos(c + d*x)^{(5/2)}*(1 - \cos(c + d*x)^2)^{(1/2)) + (81*C \\ & *a^2*\sin(c + d*x))/(\cos(c + d*x)^{(1/2)}*(1 - \cos(c + d*x)^2)^{(1/2)) + (9*C*a \\ & ^2*\sin(c + d*x))/(\cos(c + d*x)^{(5/2)}*(1 - \cos(c + d*x)^2)^{(1/2)))/((45*d) + \\ & (2*\text{hypergeom}([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, \cos(c + d*x)^2)*((8*A*a^2*\sin(c + d*x))/(\cos \\ & (c + d*x)^{(3/2)}*(1 - \cos(c + d*x)^2)^{(1/2)) + (6*A*a^2*\sin(c + d*x))/(\cos \\ & c + d*x)^{(7/2)}*(1 - \cos(c + d*x)^2)^{(1/2)) + (11*B*a^2*\sin(c + d*x))/(\cos(c \\ & + d*x)^{(3/2)}*(1 - \cos(c + d*x)^2)^{(1/2)) + (3*B*a^2*\sin(c + d*x))/(\cos(c + \\ & d*x)^{(7/2)}*(1 - \cos(c + d*x)^2)^{(1/2)) + (14*C*a^2*\sin(c + d*x))/(\cos(c + \\ & d*x)^{(3/2)}*(1 - \cos(c + d*x)^2)^{(1/2)))/((21*d) \end{aligned}$$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(11/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.447 \quad \int \cos^2(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=303

$$\frac{4a^3(121A + 105B + 95C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\middle|2\right)}{231d} + \frac{4a^3(221A + 195B + 175C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\middle|2\right)}{195d} + \frac{20a^3(286A + 273B + 236C)}{9009d}$$

[Out]  $4/195*a^3*(221*A+195*B+175*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+4/231*a^3*(121*A+105*B+95*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+4/585*a^3*(221*A+195*B+175*C)*cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*sin(d*x+c)/d+20/9009*a^3*(286*A+273*B+236*C)*cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*sin(d*x+c)/d+2/13*C*cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3*sin(d*x+c)/d+2/143*(13*B+6*C)*cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*(a^2+a^2*cos(d*x+c))^2*sin(d*x+c)/a/d+2/1287*(143*A+195*B+145*C)*cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*(a^3+a^3*cos(d*x+c))*sin(d*x+c)/d+4/231*a^3*(121*A+105*B+95*C)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.73, antiderivative size = 303, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.186$ , Rules used = {3045, 2976, 2968, 3023, 2748, 2635, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{4a^3(121A + 105B + 95C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\middle|2\right)}{231d} + \frac{4a^3(221A + 195B + 175C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\middle|2\right)}{195d} + \frac{20a^3(286A + 273B + 236C)}{9009d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(4*a^3*(221*A + 195*B + 175*C)*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(195*d) + (4*a^3*(121*A + 105*B + 95*C)*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(231*d) + (4*a^3*(121*A + 105*B + 95*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(231*d) + (4*a^3*(221*A + 195*B + 175*C)*Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(585*d) + (20*a^3*(286*A + 273*B + 236*C)*Cos[c + d*x]^(5/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(9009*d) + (2*C*cos[c + d*x]^(5/2)*(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^3*sin[c + d*x])/(13*d) + (2*(13*B + 6*C)*cos[c + d*x]^(5/2)*(a^2 + a^2*cos[c + d*x])^2*sin[c + d*x])/(143*a*d) + (2*(143*A + 195*B + 145*C)*cos[c + d*x]^(5/2)*(a^3 + a^3*cos[c + d*x])*sin[c + d*x])/(1287*d)$

**Rule 2635**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*(b\*sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2748**



Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*SIN[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*SIN[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2976

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 1) + B\*(a\*c\*(m - 1) + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(2\*m + n)))\*SIN[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*SIN[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3045

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*SIN[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a\cos(c+dx))^3(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))dx &= \frac{2C\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a\cos(c+dx))}{13d} \\
&= \frac{2C\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a\cos(c+dx))}{13d} \\
&= \frac{2C\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a\cos(c+dx))}{13d} \\
&= \frac{2C\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a\cos(c+dx))}{13d} \\
&= \frac{20a^3(286A+273B+236C)\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{9009d} \\
&= \frac{20a^3(286A+273B+236C)\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{9009d} \\
&= \frac{4a^3(121A+105B+95C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{231d} \\
&= \frac{4a^3(221A+195B+175C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{195d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.48, size = 1426, normalized size = 4.71

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*(-1/390\*((221\*A + 195\*B + 175\*C)\*Cot[c])/d + ((2134\*A + 1953\*B + 1811\*C)\*Cos[d\*x]\*Sin[c])/ (7392\*d) + ((7592\*A + 7800\*B + 7825\*C)\*Cos[2\*d\*x]\*Sin[2\*c])/ (74880\*d) + ((132\*A + 189\*B + 215\*C)\*Cos[3\*d\*x]\*Sin[3\*c])/ (4928\*d) + ((13\*A + 39\*B + 59\*C)\*Cos[4\*d\*x]\*Sin[4\*c])/ (3744\*d) + ((B + 3\*C)\*Cos[5\*d\*x]\*Sin[5\*c])/ (704\*d) + (C\*cos[6\*d\*x]\*Sin[6\*c])/ (1664\*d) + ((2134\*A + 1953\*B + 1811\*C)\*Cos[c]\*Sin[d\*x])/ (7392\*d) + ((7592\*A + 7800\*B + 7825\*C)\*Cos[2\*c]\*Sin[2\*d\*x])/ (74880\*d) + ((132\*A + 189\*B + 215\*C)\*Cos[3\*c]\*Sin[3\*d\*x])/ (4928\*d) + ((13\*A + 39\*B + 59\*C)\*Cos[4\*c]\*Sin[4\*d\*x])/ (3744\*d) + ((B + 3\*C)\*Cos[5\*c]\*Sin[5\*d\*x])/ (704\*d) + (C\*cos[6\*c]\*Sin[6\*d\*x])/ (1664\*d)) - (11\*A\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/ (42\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (5\*B\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/ (22\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (95\*C\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/ (462\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (17\*A\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*(HypergeometricPFQ[-1/2, -1/4], {3/4}, Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2)\*Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]])

$$\frac{c]]*\tan[c]]/(\sqrt{1 - \cos[d*x + \arctan[\tan[c]]]}*\sqrt{1 + \cos[d*x + \arctan[\tan[c]]]}*\sqrt{\cos[c]*\cos[d*x + \arctan[\tan[c]]]}*\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}*\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}) - ((\sin[d*x + \arctan[\tan[c]]]*\tan[c]]/\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} + (2*\cos[c]^2*\cos[d*x + \arctan[\tan[c]]]*\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2})/(\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2))/\sqrt{\cos[c]*\cos[d*x + \arctan[\tan[c]]]}*\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}})/((60*d) - (B*(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])^3*\csc[c]*\sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{-1/2, -1/4\}, \{3/4\}, \cos[d*x + \arctan[\tan[c]]]^2]*\sin[d*x + \arctan[\tan[c]]]*\tan[c]])/(\sqrt{1 - \cos[d*x + \arctan[\tan[c]]]}*\sqrt{1 + \cos[d*x + \arctan[\tan[c]]]}*\sqrt{\cos[c]*\cos[d*x + \arctan[\tan[c]]]}*\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}*\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}) - ((\sin[d*x + \arctan[\tan[c]]]*\tan[c]]/\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} + (2*\cos[c]^2*\cos[d*x + \arctan[\tan[c]]]*\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2})/(\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2))/\sqrt{\cos[c]*\cos[d*x + \arctan[\tan[c]]]}*\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}})/(4*d) - (35*C*(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])^3*\csc[c]*\sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*(\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{-1/2, -1/4\}, \{3/4\}, \cos[d*x + \arctan[\tan[c]]]^2]*\sin[d*x + \arctan[\tan[c]]]*\tan[c]])/(\sqrt{1 - \cos[d*x + \arctan[\tan[c]]]}*\sqrt{1 + \cos[d*x + \arctan[\tan[c]]]}*\sqrt{\cos[c]*\cos[d*x + \arctan[\tan[c]]]}*\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}*\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}) - ((\sin[d*x + \arctan[\tan[c]]]*\tan[c]]/\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} + (2*\cos[c]^2*\cos[d*x + \arctan[\tan[c]]]*\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2})/(\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2))/\sqrt{\cos[c]*\cos[d*x + \arctan[\tan[c]]]}*\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}})/(156*d)$$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.50, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

integral((Ca<sup>3</sup> cos(dx + c)<sup>6</sup> + (B + 3C)a<sup>3</sup> cos(dx + c)<sup>5</sup> + (A + 3B + 3C)a<sup>3</sup> cos(dx + c)<sup>4</sup> + (3A + 3B + C)a<sup>3</sup>

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a<sup>3</sup>\*cos(d\*x + c)<sup>6</sup> + (B + 3\*C)\*a<sup>3</sup>\*cos(d\*x + c)<sup>5</sup> + (A + 3\*B + 3\*C)\*a<sup>3</sup>\*cos(d\*x + c)<sup>4</sup> + (3\*A + 3\*B + C)\*a<sup>3</sup>\*cos(d\*x + c)<sup>3</sup> + (3\*A + B)\*a<sup>3</sup>\*cos(d\*x + c)<sup>2</sup> + A\*a<sup>3</sup>\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [A] time = 2.05, size = 576, normalized size = 1.90

$$4\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} a^3 \left(-221760C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^{14}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (131040B + 1058400C)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out] -4/45045\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^3\*(-221760\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^14+(131040\*B+1058400\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^12\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-80080\*A-567840\*B-2122400\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^10\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(314600\*A+1004640\*B+2331040\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-487916\*A-939120\*B-1535860\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-100000\*A-100000\*B-100000\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-100000\*A-100000\*B-100000\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-100000\*A-100000\*B-100000\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)

```

6*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(386386*A+510510*B+633710*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(
1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-105534*A-114660*B-121230*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d
*x+1/2*c)+23595*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(
1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-51051*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(
1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))
+20475*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*Elli
pticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-45045*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*s
in(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+18525*C*
(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos
(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-40425*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*
x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+
1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*
c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^
2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)^3*co
s(d*x + c)^(3/2), x)
```

**mupad** [B] time = 2.76, size = 544, normalized size = 1.80

$$\frac{A a^3 \left( \frac{2 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3} + \frac{{}_2F_1\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{3} \right)}{d} - \frac{6 A a^3 \cos(c+dx)^{7/2} \sin(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{4}; \frac{11}{4}; \cos(c+dx)^2\right)}{7 d \sqrt{\sin(c+dx)^2}} - \frac{2 A a^3 \cos(c+dx)^{9/2} \sin(c+dx)}{7 d \sqrt{\sin(c+dx)^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^3*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c
+ d*x)^2),x)
```

```
[Out] (A*a^3*((2*cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*sin(c + d*x))/3 + (2*ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2,
2))/3))/d - (6*A*a^3*cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4],
11/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(7*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2*A*a^3*cos(c + d*x)
^(9/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(3*d*(sin
(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2*A*a^3*cos(c + d*x)^(11/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([
1/2, 11/4], 15/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(11*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2*B*a^3
*cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d*x)^2
))/(7*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2*B*a^3*cos(c + d*x)^(9/2)*sin(c + d*x)*
hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(3*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) -
(6*B*a^3*cos(c + d*x)^(11/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 11/4], 15/4, cos
(c + d*x)^2))/(11*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2*B*a^3*cos(c + d*x)^(13/2)*
sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 13/4], 17/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(13*d*(sin(c + d
*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2*C*a^3*cos(c + d*x)^(9/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 9/
4], 13/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(9*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (6*C*a^3*cos(c +
d*x)^(11/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 11/4], 15/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(11*
d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (6*C*a^3*cos(c + d*x)^(13/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hyper
geom([1/2, 13/4], 17/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(13*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2
*C*a^3*cos(c + d*x)^(15/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 15/4], 19/4, cos(c
+ d*x)^2))/(15*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2))

```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**(3/2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)  
)**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.448 $\int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=267

$$\frac{4a^3(143A + 121B + 105C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{231d} + \frac{4a^3(21A + 17B + 15C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d} + \frac{4a^3(264A + 253B + 210C)}{1155d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{4}{15}a^3(21A+17B+15C)(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}/\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2dx+1/2c), 2^{1/2})/d + \frac{4}{231}a^3(143A+121B+105C)(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}/\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2dx+1/2c), 2^{1/2})/d + \frac{4}{1155}a^3(264A+253B+210C)\cos(dx+c)^{3/2}\sin(dx+c)/d + \frac{2}{11}C\cos(dx+c)^{3/2}(a+a\cos(dx+c))^3\sin(dx+c)/d + \frac{2}{99}(11B+6C)\cos(dx+c)^{3/2}(a^2+a^2\cos(dx+c))^2\sin(dx+c)/a + \frac{2}{693}(99A+143B+105C)\cos(dx+c)^{3/2}(a^3+a^3\cos(dx+c))\sin(dx+c)/d + \frac{4}{231}a^3(143A+121B+105C)\sin(dx+c)\cos(dx+c)^{1/2}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.69, antiderivative size = 267, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.186$ , Rules used = {3045, 2976, 2968, 3023, 2748, 2639, 2635, 2641}

$$\frac{4a^3(143A + 121B + 105C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{231d} + \frac{4a^3(21A + 17B + 15C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d} + \frac{4a^3(264A + 253B + 210C)}{1155d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + dx]]*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + dx])^3*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + dx] + C*\text{Cos}[c + dx]^2), x]$

[Out]  $(4a^3(21A + 17B + 15C)\text{EllipticE}[(c + dx)/2, 2])/(15d) + (4a^3(143A + 121B + 105C)\text{EllipticF}[(c + dx)/2, 2])/(231d) + (4a^3(143A + 121B + 105C)\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + dx]]*\text{Sin}[c + dx])/(231d) + (4a^3(264A + 253B + 210C)\text{Cos}[c + dx]^{3/2}\text{Sin}[c + dx])/(1155d) + (2C*\text{Cos}[c + dx]^{3/2}(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + dx])^3*\text{Sin}[c + dx])/(11d) + (2*(11B + 6C)*\text{Cos}[c + dx]^{3/2}(a^2 + a^2*\text{Cos}[c + dx])^2*\text{Sin}[c + dx])/(99ad) + (2*(99A + 143B + 105C)*\text{Cos}[c + dx]^{3/2}(a^3 + a^3*\text{Cos}[c + dx])*\text{Sin}[c + dx])/(693d)$

#### Rule 2635

$\text{Int}[(b*\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)])^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + dx])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + dx])^{(n-1)}]/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^{2*(n-1)})/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + dx])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, x\} \&\& \text{GtQ}[n, 1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + dx))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + dx))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m, x\}$

Rule 2968

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*Sin[e + f*x] + B*d*Sin[e + f*x]^2),
x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
```

Rule 2976

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp
mp[(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n +
1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x
])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) +
b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x
], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] &
& IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3045

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.
) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n
+ 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n +
2))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x
] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m
, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(a+a\cos(c+dx))^3(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))dx &= \frac{2C\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a\cos(c+dx))}{11d} \\
&= \frac{2C\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a\cos(c+dx))}{11d} \\
&= \frac{2C\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a\cos(c+dx))}{11d} \\
&= \frac{2C\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a\cos(c+dx))}{11d} \\
&= \frac{4a^3(264A+253B+210C)\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}}{1155d} \\
&= \frac{4a^3(264A+253B+210C)\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}}{1155d} \\
&= \frac{4a^3(21A+17B+15C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+\right)}{15d} \\
&= \frac{4a^3(21A+17B+15C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+\right)}{15d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.43, size = 1374, normalized size = 5.15

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*(-1/30\*((21\*A + 17\*B + 15\*C)\*Cot[c])/d + ((2354\*A + 2134\*B + 1953\*C)\*Cos[d\*x]\*Sin[c])/ (7392\*d) + ((54\*A + 73\*B + 75\*C)\*Cos[2\*d\*x]\*Sin[2\*c])/ (720\*d) + ((44\*A + 132\*B + 189\*C)\*Cos[3\*d\*x]\*Sin[3\*c])/ (4928\*d) + ((B + 3\*C)\*Cos[4\*d\*x]\*Sin[4\*c])/ (288\*d) + (C\*cos[5\*d\*x]\*Sin[5\*c])/ (704\*d) + ((2354\*A + 2134\*B + 1953\*C)\*Cos[c]\*Sin[d\*x])/ (7392\*d) + ((54\*A + 73\*B + 75\*C)\*Cos[2\*c]\*Sin[2\*d\*x])/ (720\*d) + ((44\*A + 132\*B + 189\*C)\*Cos[3\*c]\*Sin[3\*d\*x])/ (4928\*d) + ((B + 3\*C)\*Cos[4\*c]\*Sin[4\*d\*x])/ (288\*d) + (C\*cos[5\*c]\*Sin[5\*d\*x])/ (704\*d) - (13\*A\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2)\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]/(42\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (11\*B\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2)\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]/(42\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (5\*C\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2)\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]/(22\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (7\*A\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*(HypergeometricPFQ[-1/2, -1/4], {3/4}, Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2)\*Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]])\*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]])\*Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]])\*Sqrt[1 + T



$$\frac{\tan[c]^2 \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} - ((\sin[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]) \tan[c]) / \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} + (2 \cos[c]^2 \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]) \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} / (\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2)) / \sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]) \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}})}{(20d) - (17B(a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \csc[c] \sec[c/2 + (dx)/2]^6 (\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[-1/2, -1/4, \{3/4\}, \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]])^2 \sin[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]) \tan[c]) / (\sqrt{1 - \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]])] \sqrt{1 + \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]])] \sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]) \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}}) \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} - ((\sin[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]) \tan[c]) / \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} + (2 \cos[c]^2 \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]) \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} / (\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2)) / \sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]) \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}})}{(60d) - (C(a + a \cos[c + dx])^3 \csc[c] \sec[c/2 + (dx)/2]^6 (\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[-1/2, -1/4, \{3/4\}, \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]])^2 \sin[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]) \tan[c]) / (\sqrt{1 - \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]])] \sqrt{1 + \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]])] \sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]) \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}}}) \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} - ((\sin[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]) \tan[c]) / \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} + (2 \cos[c]^2 \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]) \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} / (\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2)) / \sqrt{\cos[c] \cos[dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan[c]]) \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}})}{(4d)}$$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.47, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}((Ca^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + (B + 3C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^4 + (A + 3B + 3C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + (3A + 3B + C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^2 + Aa^3 \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}), x)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(dx+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*cos(dx+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a^3\*cos(dx + c)^5 + (B + 3\*C)\*a^3\*cos(dx + c)^4 + (A + 3\*B + 3\*C)\*a^3\*cos(dx + c)^3 + (3\*A + 3\*B + C)\*a^3\*cos(dx + c)^2 + (3\*A + B)\*a^3\*cos(dx + c) + A\*a^3)\*sqrt(cos(dx + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(dx+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*cos(dx+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx + c)^2 + B\*cos(dx + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(dx + c) + a)^3\*sqrt(cos(dx + c)), x)

**maple** [A] time = 1.93, size = 545, normalized size = 2.04

$$4 \sqrt{\left(2 \left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right) \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} a^3 \left(10080C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \left(\sin^{12}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (-6160B - 43680C)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(dx+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*cos(dx+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] -4/3465\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^3\*(10080\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^12+(-6160\*B-43680\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^10\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(3960\*A+24200\*B+77280\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-14256\*A-37532\*B-72240\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(19866\*A+29722\*B+39270\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-6864\*A-8118\*B-8820\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2145\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2

```
*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))-4851*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))+1815*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))-3927*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))+1575*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))-3465*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2)))/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)^3*sqrt(cos(d*x + c)), x)
```

**mupad** [B] time = 2.55, size = 507, normalized size = 1.90

$$\frac{2 \left( A a^3 E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) + A a^3 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) + A a^3 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx) \right) B a^3 \left( \frac{2 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3} + \frac{2 F\left(\frac{c}{2}\right)}{d} \right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^3*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2),x)
```

```
[Out] (2*(A*a^3*ellipticE(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2) + A*a^3*ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2) + A*a^3*cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*sin(c + d*x))/d + (B*a^3*((2*cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*sin(c + d*x))/3 + (2*ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/3))/d - (6*A*a^3*cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(7*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2*A*a^3*cos(c + d*x)^(9/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(9*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (6*B*a^3*cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(7*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2*B*a^3*cos(c + d*x)^(9/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(3*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2*B*a^3*cos(c + d*x)^(11/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 11/4], 15/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(11*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2*C*a^3*cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(7*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2*C*a^3*cos(c + d*x)^(9/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(3*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (6*C*a^3*cos(c + d*x)^(11/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 11/4], 15/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(11*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2*C*a^3*cos(c + d*x)^(13/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 13/4], 17/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(13*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2))
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*cos(d*x+c)**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.449 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=231

$$\frac{4a^3(21A + 13B + 11C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} + \frac{4a^3(27A + 21B + 17C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d} + \frac{4a^3(42A + 41B + 32C) \sin(d)}{105d}$$

[Out]  $4/15*a^3*(27*A+21*B+17*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*E$   
 $llipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+4/21*a^3*(21*A+13*B+11*C)*(cos(1/2*d$   
 $*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})$   
 $/d+4/105*a^3*(42*A+41*B+32*C)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2/9*C*(a+a*cos($   
 $d*x+c))^3*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2/21*(3*B+2*C)*(a^2+a^2*cos(d*x+c))$   
 $^2*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a/d+2/315*(63*A+99*B+73*C)*(a^3+a^3*cos(d*x+$   
 $c))*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.66, antiderivative size = 231, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {3045, 2976, 2968, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{4a^3(21A + 13B + 11C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} + \frac{4a^3(27A + 21B + 17C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d} + \frac{4a^3(42A + 41B + 32C) \sin(d)}{105d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)]/\text{Sqrt}[C$   
 $\text{os}[c + d*x]], x]$

[Out]  $(4*a^3*(27*A + 21*B + 17*C)*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(15*d) + (4*a^3*(21*$   
 $A + 13*B + 11*C)*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*d) + (4*a^3*(42*A + 41*B +$   
 $32*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(105*d) + (2*C*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(a$   
 $+ a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(9*d) + (2*(3*B + 2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]$   
 $]*(a^2 + a^2*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*a*d) + (2*(63*A + 99*B + 73*$   
 $C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(a^3 + a^3*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*Sin[c + d*x])/(315*d)$

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - P$   
 $i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c -$   
 $Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2748**

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x$   
 $_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[($   
 $b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

**Rule 2968**

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.)$   
 $+ (f_.)*(x_.)]*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Int}[(a$   
 $+ b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + B*d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2),$   
 $x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

**Rule 2976**

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[
(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n +
1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x
])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) +
b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x
], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] &
& IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

```

### Rule 3023

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]

```

### Rule 3045

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n
+ 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n +
2))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x
] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m
, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \frac{2C\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + a)}{9d} \\
&= \frac{2C\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + a)}{9d} \\
&= \frac{2C\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + a)}{9d} \\
&= \frac{2C\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + a)}{9d} \\
&= \frac{4a^3(42A + 41B + 32C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + a)}{105d} \\
&= \frac{4a^3(42A + 41B + 32C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + a)}{105d} \\
&= \frac{4a^3(27A + 21B + 17C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d} + \frac{4a^3}{15d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.53, size = 1322, normalized size = 5.72

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*(-1/30\*((27\*A + 21\*B + 17\*C)\*Cot[c])/d + ((84\*A + 107\*B + 97\*C)\*Cos[d\*x]\*Sin[c])/(336\*d) + ((18\*A + 54\*B + 73\*C)\*Cos[2\*d\*x]\*Sin[2\*c])/(720\*d) + ((B + 3\*C)\*Cos[3\*d\*x]\*Sin[3\*c])/(112\*d) + (C\*cos[4\*d\*x]\*Sin[4\*c])/(288\*d) + ((84\*A + 107\*B + 97\*C)\*Cos[c]\*Sin[d\*x])/(336\*d) + ((18\*A + 54\*B + 73\*C)\*Cos[2\*c]\*Sin[2\*d\*x])/(720\*d) + ((B + 3\*C)\*Cos[3\*c]\*Sin[3\*d\*x])/(112\*d) + (C\*cos[4\*c]\*Sin[4\*d\*x])/(288\*d)) - (A\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]/(2\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (13\*B\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]/(42\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (11\*C\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]/(42\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (9\*A\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*(HypergeometricPFQ[-1/2, -1/4], {3/4}, Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2)\*Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]])\*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]])\*Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]])\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) - ((Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (2\*Cos[c]^2\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]])\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]])\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]))/(20\*d) - (7\*B\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*(HypergeometricPFQ[-1/2, -1/4], {3/4}, Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2)\*Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]])\*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]])\*Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]])\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) - ((Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (2\*Cos[c]^2\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]])\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]])\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]))/(20\*d) - (17\*C\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*(HypergeometricPFQ[-1/2, -1/4], {3/4}, Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2)\*Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]])\*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]])\*Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]])\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) - ((Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (2\*Cos[c]^2\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]])\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]])\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]))/(60\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.45, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Ca^3 \cos(dx+c)^5 + (B+3C)a^3 \cos(dx+c)^4 + (A+3B+3C)a^3 \cos(dx+c)^3 + (3A+3B+C)a^3}{\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + (B + 3\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (A + 3\*B + 3\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (3\*A + 3\*B + C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (3\*A + B)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^3)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple** [A] time = 1.81, size = 514, normalized size = 2.23

$$4\sqrt{2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1} \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) a^3 \left(-560C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \left(\sin^{10}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (360B + 2200C) \left(\sin^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -4/315 * ((2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * a ^ 3 * (-560 * C * \\ & \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 10 + (360 * B + 2200 * C) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 8 * \\ & \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + (-252 * A - 1296 * B - 3412 * C) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 6 * \cos(1/2 * d * \\ & x + 1/2 * c) + (882 * A + 1806 * B + 2702 * C) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + (-37 \\ & 8 * A - 624 * B - 738 * C) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 315 * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x \\ & + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), \\ & 2 ^ (1/2)) - 567 * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \\ & \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) + 195 * B * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \\ & \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) - 441 * B * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \\ & \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) + 165 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \\ & \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) - 357 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \\ & \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) / \sin \\ & (1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) / d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad** [B] time = 2.41, size = 430, normalized size = 1.86

$$\frac{2 \left( B a^3 E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) + B a^3 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) + B a^3 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx) \right)}{d} + \frac{C a^3 \left( \frac{2 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3} + \frac{{}_2F_1\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}, 1\right)}{3} \right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^3*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] (2*(B*a^3*ellipticE(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2) + B*a^3*ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2) + B*a^3*cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*sin(c + d*x))/d + (C*a^3*((2*cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*sin(c + d*x))/3 + (2*ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/3))/d + (6*A*a^3*ellipticE(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d + (4*A*a^3*ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d + (2*A*a^3*cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*sin(c + d*x))/d - (2*A*a^3*cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(7*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (6*B*a^3*cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(7*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2*B*a^3*cos(c + d*x)^(9/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(9*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (6*C*a^3*cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(7*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2*C*a^3*cos(c + d*x)^(9/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(3*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2*C*a^3*cos(c + d*x)^(11/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 11/4], 15/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(11*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2))
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.450 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=229

$$\frac{4a^3(35A + 21B + 13C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\middle|2\right)}{21d} + \frac{4a^3(5A + 9B + 7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d} - \frac{4a^3(35A - 42B - 41C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d}$$

[Out]  $4/5*a^3*(5*A+9*B+7*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+4/21*a^3*(35*A+21*B+13*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+2*A*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3*sin(d*x+c)/d/cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-4/105*a^3*(35*A-42*B-41*C)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d-2/7*(7*A-C)*(a^2+a^2*cos(d*x+c))^2*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a/d-2/35*(35*A-7*B-11*C)*(a^3+a^3*cos(d*x+c))*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.67, antiderivative size = 229, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {3043, 2976, 2968, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{4a^3(35A + 21B + 13C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\middle|2\right)}{21d} + \frac{4a^3(5A + 9B + 7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d} - \frac{4a^3(35A - 42B - 41C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out]  $(4*a^3*(5*A + 9*B + 7*C)*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d) + (4*a^3*(35*A + 21*B + 13*C)*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*d) - (4*a^3*(35*A - 42*B - 41*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(105*d) + (2*A*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^3*Sin[c + d*x])/(d*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]) - (2*(7*A - C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(a^2 + a^2*Cos[c + d*x])^2*Sin[c + d*x])/(7*a*d) - (2*(35*A - 7*B - 11*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(a^3 + a^3*Cos[c + d*x])*Sin[c + d*x])/(35*d)$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2748**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

**Rule 2968**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]



Rule 2976

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[
(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n +
1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x
])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) +
b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x
], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] &
& IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3043

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c
+ d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c
*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n
+ 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m,
-2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2 \int \frac{(a+a}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(7A - 4B)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(7A - 4B)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(7A - 4B)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{4a^3(35A - 42B - 41C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{105d} \\
&= -\frac{4a^3(35A - 42B - 41C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{105d} \\
&= \frac{4a^3(5A + 9B + 7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{4a^3(35A - 42B - 41C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{105d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.71, size = 1313, normalized size = 5.73

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*(-1/40\*((5\*A + 18\*B + 14\*C + 15\*A\*Cos[2\*c] + 18\*B\*Cos[2\*c] + 14\*C\*Cos[2\*c])\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c])/d + ((28\*A + 84\*B + 107\*C)\*Cos[d\*x]\*Sin[c])/(336\*d) + ((B + 3\*C)\*Cos[2\*d\*x]\*Sin[2\*c])/(40\*d) + (C\*Cos[3\*d\*x]\*Sin[3\*c])/(112\*d) + ((28\*A + 84\*B + 107\*C)\*Cos[c]\*Sin[d\*x])/(336\*d) + (A\*Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Sin[d\*x])/(4\*d) + ((B + 3\*C)\*Cos[2\*c]\*Sin[2\*d\*x])/(40\*d) + (C\*Cos[3\*c]\*Sin[3\*d\*x])/(112\*d)) - (5\*A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]/(6\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (B\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]/(2\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (13\*C\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]/(42\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*(HypergeometricPFQ[-1/2, -1/4], {3/4}, Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2)\*Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]])\*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]])\*Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]])\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) - ((Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]])\*Tan[c])/S

$$\frac{\sqrt{1 + \tan^2 c} + (2 \cos^2 c \cos(dx + \arctan(\tan c)) \sqrt{1 + \tan^2 c}) / (\cos^2 c + \sin^2 c) / \sqrt{\cos c \cos(dx + \arctan(\tan c)) \sqrt{1 + \tan^2 c}})}{(4d) - (9B(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \operatorname{Csc} c \operatorname{Sec}(c/2 + (dx)/2))^6 \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}[-1/2, -1/4, \{3/4\}, \cos(dx + \arctan(\tan c))^2] \sin(dx + \arctan(\tan c)) \tan c} / (\sqrt{1 - \cos(dx + \arctan(\tan c))} \sqrt{1 + \cos(dx + \arctan(\tan c))} \sqrt{1 + \tan^2 c}) - ((\sin(dx + \arctan(\tan c)) \tan c) / \sqrt{1 + \tan^2 c} + (2 \cos^2 c \cos(dx + \arctan(\tan c)) \sqrt{1 + \tan^2 c}) / (\cos^2 c + \sin^2 c) / \sqrt{\cos c \cos(dx + \arctan(\tan c)) \sqrt{1 + \tan^2 c}})) / (20d) - (7C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \operatorname{Csc} c \operatorname{Sec}(c/2 + (dx)/2))^6 \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}[-1/2, -1/4, \{3/4\}, \cos(dx + \arctan(\tan c))^2] \sin(dx + \arctan(\tan c)) \tan c} / (\sqrt{1 - \cos(dx + \arctan(\tan c))} \sqrt{1 + \cos(dx + \arctan(\tan c))} \sqrt{1 + \tan^2 c}) - ((\sin(dx + \arctan(\tan c)) \tan c) / \sqrt{1 + \tan^2 c} + (2 \cos^2 c \cos(dx + \arctan(\tan c)) \sqrt{1 + \tan^2 c}) / (\cos^2 c + \sin^2 c) / \sqrt{\cos c \cos(dx + \arctan(\tan c)) \sqrt{1 + \tan^2 c}})) / (20d)$$

**fricas [F]** time = 0.48, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\operatorname{integral} \left( \frac{Ca^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + (B + 3C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^4 + (A + 3B + 3C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + (3A + 3B + C)a^3}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(dx+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a^3\*cos(dx + c)^5 + (B + 3\*C)\*a^3\*cos(dx + c)^4 + (A + 3\*B + 3\*C)\*a^3\*cos(dx + c)^3 + (3\*A + 3\*B + C)\*a^3\*cos(dx + c)^2 + (3\*A + B)\*a^3\*cos(dx + c) + A\*a^3)/cos(dx + c)^(3/2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(dx+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx + c)^2 + B\*cos(dx + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(dx + c) + a)^3/cos(dx + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 2.22, size = 727, normalized size = 3.17

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(dx+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(3/2),x)

[Out] 
$$-4/105a^3(120C(-2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4+\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)}\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^8-12(-2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4+\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)}(7B+36C)\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^6\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)+14(-2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4+\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)}(5A+21B+43C)\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)-2(-2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4+\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)}(70A+63B+104C)\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)+175A(\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)}(2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}\operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), 2^{(1/2)})(-2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4+\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -105*A*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) \\
 & +105*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) \\
 & *(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}-189*B*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} \\
 & *(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) \\
 & +65*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)} \\
 & *(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) \\
 & -147*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)} \\
 & *(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) \\
 & )/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d
 \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [B] time = 2.25, size = 376, normalized size = 1.64

$$\frac{2 \left( C a^3 E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) + C a^3 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) + C a^3 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx) \right)}{d} + \frac{A a^3 \left( \frac{2 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3} + \frac{{}_2F_1\left(\frac{c}{2}\right)}{d} \right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2),x)

[Out] (2\*(C\*a^3\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2) + C\*a^3\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2) + C\*a^3\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/d + (A\*a^3\*((2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/3 + (2\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/3))/d + (6\*A\*a^3\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (6\*A\*a^3\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (6\*B\*a^3\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (4\*B\*a^3\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*B\*a^3\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/d + (2\*A\*a^3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2\*B\*a^3\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(7\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (6\*C\*a^3\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(7\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2\*C\*a^3\*cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(9\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.451 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=227

$$\frac{4a^3(5A + 5B + 3C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d} - \frac{4a^3(5A - 5B - 9C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} - \frac{4a^3(20A + 5B - 6C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{c}}{15d}$$

[Out]  $-4/5*a^3*(5*A-5*B-9*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+4/3*a^3*(5*A+5*B+3*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/3*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2*(2*A+B)*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-4/15*a^3*(20*A+5*B-6*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d-2/15*(35*A+15*B-3*C)*(a^3+a^3*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.66, antiderivative size = 227, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.186$ , Rules used = {3043, 2975, 2976, 2968, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{4a^3(5A + 5B + 3C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d} - \frac{4a^3(5A - 5B - 9C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} - \frac{4a^3(20A + 5B - 6C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{c}}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)]/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-4*a^3*(5*A - 5*B - 9*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d) + (4*a^3*(5*A + 5*B + 3*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d) - (4*a^3*(20*A + 5*B - 6*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d) + (2*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*(2*A + B)*(a^2 + a^2*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (2*(35*A + 15*B - 3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(a^3 + a^3*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d)$

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2748**

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

**Rule 2968**

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + B*d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$

Rule 2975

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[
(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d*(n + 1)*(b*c +
a*d)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[a*
A*d*(m - n - 2) - B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) - (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b
*c*m - a*d*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A
, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] &&
GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

Rule 2976

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[
(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n +
1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x
])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) +
b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x
], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] &
& IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3043

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c
+ d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c
*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n
+ 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m,
-2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2 \int -}{\dots} \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(2A)}{\dots} \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(2A)}{\dots} \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(2A)}{\dots} \\
&= -\frac{4a^3(20A + 5B - 6C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c -}{15d} \\
&= -\frac{4a^3(20A + 5B - 6C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c -}{15d} \\
&= -\frac{4a^3(5A - 5B - 9C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \dots
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 6.81, size = 1297, normalized size = 5.71

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2), x]

[Out] Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*(-1/40\*((-25\*A + 5\*B + 18\*C + 5\*A\*Cos[2\*c] + 15\*B\*Cos[2\*c] + 18\*C\*Cos[2\*c])\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c])/d + ((B + 3\*C)\*Cos[d\*x]\*Sin[c])/(12\*d) + (C\*Cos[2\*d\*x]\*Sin[2\*c])/(40\*d) + ((B + 3\*C)\*Cos[c]\*Sin[d\*x])/(12\*d) + (A\*Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Sin[d\*x])/(12\*d) + (Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(A\*Sin[c] + 9\*A\*Sin[d\*x] + 3\*B\*Sin[d\*x]))/(12\*d) + (C\*Cos[2\*c]\*Sin[2\*d\*x])/(40\*d)) - (5\*A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]/(6\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (5\*B\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]/(6\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (C\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]/(2\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) + (A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*(HypergeometricPFQ[{-1/2, -1/4}, {3/4}, Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2]\*Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/(S

```

qrt[1 - Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]*Sqrt
[Cos[c]*Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) -
((Sin[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (2*Cos[c]^2*Cos[d
*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c]
*Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]])))/(4*d) - (B*(a + a*Cos[c +
d*x])^3*Csc[c]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*(HypergeometricPFQ[{-1/2, -1/4}, {3/4}
, Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2]*Sin[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Tan[c])/(Sqrt[1 -
Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]*Sqrt[Cos[c]*
Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) - ((Sin[d
*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (2*Cos[c]^2*Cos[d*x + Arc
Tan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c]*Cos[d*x
+ ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]])))/(4*d) - (9*C*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^
3*Csc[c]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*(HypergeometricPFQ[{-1/2, -1/4}, {3/4}, Cos[
d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2]*Sin[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Tan[c])/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d*
x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]*Sqrt[Cos[c]*Cos[d*
x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) - ((Sin[d*x + A
rcTan[Tan[c]]]*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (2*Cos[c]^2*Cos[d*x + ArcTan[Ta
n[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c]*Cos[d*x + Arc
Tan[Tan[c]]]*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]])))/(20*d)

```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.44, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Ca^3 \cos(dx+c)^5 + (B+3C)a^3 \cos(dx+c)^4 + (A+3B+3C)a^3 \cos(dx+c)^3 + (3A+3B+C)a^3 \cos(dx+c)^2 + (3A+B)a^3 \cos(dx+c) + Aa^3}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} \right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(5/
2),x, algorithm="fricas")

```

```

[Out] integral((C*a^3*cos(d*x + c)^5 + (B + 3*C)*a^3*cos(d*x + c)^4 + (A + 3*B +
3*C)*a^3*cos(d*x + c)^3 + (3*A + 3*B + C)*a^3*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (3*A + B)*a^
3*cos(d*x + c) + A*a^3)/cos(d*x + c)^(5/2), x)

```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A)(a \cos(dx+c) + a)^3}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(5/
2),x, algorithm="giac")

```

```

[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)^3/co
s(d*x + c)^(5/2), x)

```

**maple** [B] time = 5.59, size = 950, normalized size = 4.19

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] int((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(5/2), x)

```

```

[Out] 4/15*(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^3/(4*sin(1
/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-4*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*(-24*C*cos(1
/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8+20*B*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*
c)^6+96*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+30*A*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*
x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(
1/2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+50*A*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(c

```



```

os(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^
2-90*A*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-30*B*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+
1/2*c),2^(1/2))*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2
)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+50*B*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+
1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-5
0*B*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-54*C*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)
^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*s
in(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+30*C*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2
*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-78*C
*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-15*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*
(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-25*A
*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(co
s(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+50*A*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+15*B
*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(co
s(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-25*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+
1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+20*B*cos(1/2*d*x+1/
2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+27*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+
1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-15*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1
/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c
),2^(1/2))+18*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/
2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)^3/cos(d*x + c)^(5/2), x)
```

**mupad** [B] time = 2.73, size = 358, normalized size = 1.58

$$\frac{2 \left( A a^3 E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) + 3 A a^3 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) \right)}{d} + \frac{B a^3 \left( \frac{2 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3} + \frac{{}_2F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{3} \right)}{d} + \frac{6 B a^3 E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \dots$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^3*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] (2*(A*a^3*ellipticE(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2) + 3*A*a^3*ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d + (B*a^3*((2*cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*sin(c + d*x))/3 + (2*ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/3))/d + (6*B*a^3*ellipticE(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d + (6*B*a^3*ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d + (6*C*a^3*ellipticE(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d + (4*C*a^3*ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d + (2*C*a^3*cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*sin(c + d*x))/d + (6*A*a^3*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(d*cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2*A*a^3*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(3*d*cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2*B*a^3*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(d*cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2*C*a^3*cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(7*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2))
```

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.452 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=230

$$\frac{4a^3(3A + 5(B + C))F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} - \frac{4a^3(9A + 5B - 5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d} - \frac{4a^3(21A + 20B + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d}$$

[Out]  $-4/5*a^3*(9*A+5*B-5*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+4/3*a^3*(3*A+5*B+5*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/5*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/15*(6*A+5*B)*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/15*(33*A+35*B+15*C)*(a^3+a^3*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-4/15*a^3*(21*A+20*B+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.68, antiderivative size = 230, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {3043, 2975, 2968, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{4a^3(3A + 5(B + C))F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} - \frac{4a^3(9A + 5B - 5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d} - \frac{4a^3(21A + 20B + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2))/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-4*a^3*(9*A + 5*B - 5*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d) + (4*a^3*(3*A + 5*(B + C))*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d) - (4*a^3*(21*A + 20*B + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d) + (2*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) + (2*(6*A + 5*B)*(a^2 + a^2*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*a*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*(33*A + 35*B + 15*C)*(a^3 + a^3*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2748**

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

**Rule 2968**

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + B*d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$

Rule 2975

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[
(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d*(n + 1)*(b*c +
a*d)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[a*
A*d*(m - n - 2) - B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) - (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b
*c*m - a*d*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A
, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] &&
GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

```

Rule 3023

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]

```

Rule 3043

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c
+ d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c
*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n
+ 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m,
-2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2 \int -}{\dots} \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(6A}{\dots} \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(6A}{\dots} \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(6A}{\dots} \\
&= -\frac{4a^3(21A + 20B + 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c}{15d} \\
&= -\frac{4a^3(21A + 20B + 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c}{15d} \\
&= -\frac{4a^3(9A + 5B - 5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{4a}{\dots}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.87, size = 1298, normalized size = 5.64

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out] Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*(-1/40\*((-36\*A - 25\*B + 5\*C + 5\*B\*Cos[2\*c] + 15\*C\*Cos[2\*c])\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c])/d + (C\*Cos[d\*x]\*Sin[c])/(12\*d) + (C\*Cos[c]\*Sin[d\*x])/(12\*d) + (A\*Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Sin[d\*x])/(20\*d) + (Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*(3\*A\*Sin[c] + 15\*A\*Sin[d\*x] + 5\*B\*Sin[d\*x]))/(60\*d) + (Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(15\*A\*Sin[c] + 5\*B\*Sin[c] + 54\*A\*Sin[d\*x] + 45\*B\*Sin[d\*x] + 15\*C\*Sin[d\*x]))/(60\*d)) - (A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(2\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (5\*B\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(6\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (5\*C\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(6\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) + (9\*A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*(HypergeometricPFQ[-1/2, -1/4], {3/4}, Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2)\*Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]])

c]])\*Tan[c]]/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) - ((Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (2 \*Cos[c]^2 \*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]])/(20\*d) + (B \*(a + a \*Cos[c + d\*x])^3 \*Csc[c] \*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6 \*((HypergeometricPFQ[{-1/2, -1/4}, {3/4}, Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2 \*Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) - ((Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (2 \*Cos[c]^2 \*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]])/(4\*d) - (C\*(a + a \*Cos[c + d\*x])^3 \*Csc[c] \*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6 \*((HypergeometricPFQ[{-1/2, -1/4}, {3/4}, Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]^2 \*Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/(Sqrt[1 - Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]) - ((Sin[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Tan[c])/Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2] + (2 \*Cos[c]^2 \*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2])/(Cos[c]^2 + Sin[c]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c]\*Cos[d\*x + ArcTan[Tan[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[c]^2]])/(4\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.56, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Ca^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + (B + 3C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^4 + (A + 3B + 3C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + (3A + 3B + C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^2 + (3A + B)a^3 \cos(dx + c) + Aa^3}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} \right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + (B + 3\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (A + 3\*B + 3\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (3\*A + 3\*B + C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (3\*A + B)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^3)/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 6.69, size = 1328, normalized size = 5.77

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x)

[Out] 4/15\*(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^3/(8\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-12\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+6\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*(190\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-50\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-72\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+25\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-120\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-

$180*B*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+90*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-20*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+40*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8-216*A*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+246*A*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-15*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+27*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+25*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+15*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+15*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-60*C*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+60*C*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+108*A*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-108*A*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-60*A*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-60*B*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-100*C*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+100*B*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-100*B*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+60*B*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+100*C*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+60*A*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**mupad** [B] time = 3.67, size = 408, normalized size = 1.77

$$\frac{2 \left( B a^3 E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) + 3 B a^3 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) \right)}{d} + \frac{C a^3 \left( \frac{2 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3} + \frac{{}_2F_1\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{3} \right)}{d} + \frac{2 A a^3 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \dots$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2),x)

[Out] (2\*(B\*a^3\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2) + 3\*B\*a^3\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2)))/d + (C\*a^3\*((2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/3 + (2\*ellipticF(c/2 + (

```

d*x)/2, 2))/3))/d + (2*A*a^3*ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d + (6*C*a^3*elli
pticE(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d + (6*C*a^3*ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d + (6*A
*a^3*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(d*cos(c + d
*x)^(1/2)*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2*A*a^3*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-3/4,
1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(d*cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) +
(2*A*a^3*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-5/4, 1/2], -1/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(5*d*c
os(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (6*B*a^3*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom
([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(d*cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(
1/2)) + (2*B*a^3*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))
/(3*d*cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2*C*a^3*sin(c + d*x)*hy
pergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(d*cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(sin(c + d
*x)^2)^(1/2))

```

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**
(7/2),x)

```

[Out] Timed out



$$3.453 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=231

$$\frac{4a^3(13A + 21B + 35C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} - \frac{4a^3(7A + 9B + 5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2(7A + 9B + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

[Out]  $-4/5*a^3*(7*A+9*B+5*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+4/21*a^3*(13*A+21*B+35*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/7*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}+2/35*(6*A+7*B)*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/15*(7*A+9*B+5*C)*(a^3+a^3*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+4/105*a^3*(106*A+147*B+140*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.67, antiderivative size = 231, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {3043, 2975, 2968, 3021, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{4a^3(13A + 21B + 35C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} - \frac{4a^3(7A + 9B + 5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2(7A + 9B + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2))/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(9/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-4*a^3*(7*A + 9*B + 5*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d) + (4*a^3*(13*A + 21*B + 35*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*d) + (4*a^3*(106*A + 147*B + 140*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(105*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}) + (2*(6*A + 7*B)*(a^2 + a^2*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(35*a*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) + (2*(7*A + 9*B + 5*C)*(a^3 + a^3*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)})$

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2748**

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

**Rule 2968**

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + B*d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$

Rule 2975

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[
(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d*(n + 1)*(b*c +
a*d)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[a*
A*d*(m - n - 2) - B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) - (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b
*c*m - a*d*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A
, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] &&
GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

Rule 3021

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2
- a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(
a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b
- a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rule 3043

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c
+ d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c
*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n
+ 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m,
-2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2 \int -}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(6A}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(6A}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(6A}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{4a^3(106A + 147B + 140C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2}{105d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{4a^3(106A + 147B + 140C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2}{105d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{4a^3(7A + 9B + 5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{4a}{5d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.98, size = 1317, normalized size = 5.70

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^3*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Cos[c + d*x]^(9/2),x]
```

```
[Out] Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^3*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*(-1/40*((-28*A - 36*B - 25*C + 5*C*Cos[2*c])*Csc[c]*Sec[c])/d + (A*Sec[c]*Sec[c + d*x]^4*Sin[d*x])/(28*d) + (Sec[c]*Sec[c + d*x]^3*(5*A*Sin[c] + 21*A*Sin[d*x] + 7*B*Sin[d*x]))/(140*d) + (Sec[c]*Sec[c + d*x]^2*(63*A*Sin[c] + 21*B*Sin[c] + 130*A*Sin[d*x] + 105*B*Sin[d*x] + 35*C*Sin[d*x]))/(420*d) + (Sec[c]*Sec[c + d*x]*(130*A*Sin[c] + 105*B*Sin[c] + 35*C*Sin[c] + 294*A*Sin[d*x] + 378*B*Sin[d*x] + 315*C*Sin[d*x]))/(420*d)) - (13*A*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^3*Csc[c]*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*Sec[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]*Sin[c]*Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])]*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(42*d*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (B*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^3*Csc[c]*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*Sec[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]*Sin[c]*Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])]*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(2*d*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (5*C*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^3*Csc[c]*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*Sec[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]*Sin[c]*Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])]*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(6*d*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) + (7*A*(a +
```

$a \cos(c + dx)^3 \csc c \sec(c/2 + (dx)/2)^6 \left( \frac{\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\{-1/2, -1/4\}, \{3/4\}, \cos(dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan c])^2 \sin(dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan c]) \tan c\right]}{\sqrt{1 - \cos(dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan c])} \sqrt{1 + \cos(dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan c])} \sqrt{\cos c \cos(dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan c]) \sqrt{1 + \tan c^2}} \sqrt{1 + \tan c^2}} \right) - \left( \frac{\sin(dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan c]) \tan c}{\sqrt{1 + \tan c^2}} + \frac{2 \cos c^2 \cos(dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan c]) \sqrt{1 + \tan c^2}}{(\cos c^2 + \sin c^2)} \sqrt{\cos c \cos(dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan c]) \sqrt{1 + \tan c^2}} \right) / (20d) + (9B(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \csc c \sec(c/2 + (dx)/2)^6 \left( \frac{\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\{-1/2, -1/4\}, \{3/4\}, \cos(dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan c])^2 \sin(dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan c]) \tan c\right]}{\sqrt{1 - \cos(dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan c])} \sqrt{1 + \cos(dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan c])} \sqrt{\cos c \cos(dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan c]) \sqrt{1 + \tan c^2}} \sqrt{1 + \tan c^2}} \right) - \left( \frac{\sin(dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan c]) \tan c}{\sqrt{1 + \tan c^2}} + \frac{2 \cos c^2 \cos(dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan c]) \sqrt{1 + \tan c^2}}{(\cos c^2 + \sin c^2)} \sqrt{\cos c \cos(dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan c]) \sqrt{1 + \tan c^2}} \right) / (20d) + (C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \csc c \sec(c/2 + (dx)/2)^6 \left( \frac{\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\{-1/2, -1/4\}, \{3/4\}, \cos(dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan c])^2 \sin(dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan c]) \tan c\right]}{\sqrt{1 - \cos(dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan c])} \sqrt{1 + \cos(dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan c])} \sqrt{\cos c \cos(dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan c]) \sqrt{1 + \tan c^2}} \sqrt{1 + \tan c^2}} \right) - \left( \frac{\sin(dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan c]) \tan c}{\sqrt{1 + \tan c^2}} + \frac{2 \cos c^2 \cos(dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan c]) \sqrt{1 + \tan c^2}}{(\cos c^2 + \sin c^2)} \sqrt{\cos c \cos(dx + \text{ArcTan}[\tan c]) \sqrt{1 + \tan c^2}} \right) / (4d)$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.48, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Ca^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + (B + 3C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^4 + (A + 3B + 3C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + (3A + 3B + C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^2 + (3A + B)a^3 \cos(dx + c) + Aa^3}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} \right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(dx+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a^3\*cos(dx + c)^5 + (B + 3\*C)\*a^3\*cos(dx + c)^4 + (A + 3\*B + 3\*C)\*a^3\*cos(dx + c)^3 + (3\*A + 3\*B + C)\*a^3\*cos(dx + c)^2 + (3\*A + B)\*a^3\*cos(dx + c) + A\*a^3)/cos(dx + c)^(9/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(dx+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx + c)^2 + B\*cos(dx + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(dx + c) + a)^3/cos(dx + c)^(9/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 7.47, size = 1097, normalized size = 4.75

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(dx+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(9/2),x)

[Out]  $-16 * (-(-2 * \cos(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2 + 1) * \sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^3 * (1/8 * C * (\sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * \cos(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2 + 1)^{(1/2)} / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) - \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)})) + 1/8 * B * (\sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)}$

$$\begin{aligned} & ) * (-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + 1) ^ (1/2) / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) + 1/4 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + 1) ^ (1/2) / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) - 1/5 * (3/8 * A + 1/8 * B) / (8 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 6 - 12 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + 6 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) / \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 * (12 * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2))) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 - 24 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 6 - 12 * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + 24 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 3 * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) - 8 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) + (1/8 * A + 3/8 * B + 3/8 * C) * (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) + 2 * (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) / \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 / (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) + 1/8 * A * (-1/56 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) / (-1/2 + \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ 4 - 5/42 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) / (-1/2 + \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ 2 + 5/21 * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + 1) ^ (1/2) / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2))) + (3/8 * A + 3/8 * B + 1/8 * C) * (-1/6 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) / (-1/2 + \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ 2 + 1/3 * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + 1) ^ (1/2) / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2))) / \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) / d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**mupad** [B] time = 4.67, size = 436, normalized size = 1.89

$$\frac{2 \left( C a^3 E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) + 3 C a^3 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) \right)}{d} + \frac{2 B a^3 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2 A a^3 \sin(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; -\frac{3}{4}; \cos(c+dx)^2\right)}{7} + \frac{6 A a^3}{7}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2),x)

[Out] (2\*(C\*a^3\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2) + 3\*C\*a^3\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2)))/d + (2\*B\*a^3\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + ((2\*A\*a^3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-7/4, 1/2], -3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/7 + (6\*A\*a^3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-5/4, 1/2], -1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/5 + 2\*A\*a^3\*cos(c + d\*x)^2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2) + 2\*A\*a^3\*cos(c + d\*x)^3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*(1 - cos(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (6\*B\*a^3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

$$2)^{(1/2)} + (2*B*a^3*\sin(c + d*x)*\text{hypergeom}([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, \cos(c + d*x)^2))/d*\cos(c + d*x)^{(3/2)}*(\sin(c + d*x)^2)^{(1/2)} + (2*B*a^3*\sin(c + d*x)*\text{hypergeom}([-5/4, 1/2], -1/4, \cos(c + d*x)^2))/(5*d*\cos(c + d*x)^{(5/2)}*(\sin(c + d*x)^2)^{(1/2)}) + (6*C*a^3*\sin(c + d*x)*\text{hypergeom}([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, \cos(c + d*x)^2))/d*\cos(c + d*x)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(c + d*x)^2)^{(1/2)} + (2*C*a^3*\sin(c + d*x)*\text{hypergeom}([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, \cos(c + d*x)^2))/(3*d*\cos(c + d*x)^{(3/2)}*(\sin(c + d*x)^2)^{(1/2)})$$

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(9/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.454 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=267

$$\frac{4a^3(11A + 13B + 21C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} - \frac{4a^3(17A + 21B + 27C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d} + \frac{4a^3(32A + 41B + 42C) \sin(c)}{105d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

```
[Out] -4/15*a^3*(17*A+21*B+27*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*
EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))/d+4/21*a^3*(11*A+13*B+21*C)*(cos(1/2*
d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)
)/d+4/105*a^3*(32*A+41*B+42*C)*sin(d*x+c)/d/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)+2/9*A*(a+a*cos
(d*x+c))^3*sin(d*x+c)/d/cos(d*x+c)^(9/2)+2/21*(2*A+3*B)*(a^2+a^2*cos(d*x+c)
)^2*sin(d*x+c)/a/d/cos(d*x+c)^(7/2)+2/315*(73*A+99*B+63*C)*(a^3+a^3*cos(d*x
+c))*sin(d*x+c)/d/cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)+4/15*a^3*(17*A+21*B+27*C)*sin(d*x+c)/d/c
os(d*x+c)^(1/2)
```

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.70, antiderivative size = 267, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 43, number of rules / integrand size = 0.186, Rules used = {3043, 2975, 2968, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2639, 2641}

$$\frac{4a^3(11A + 13B + 21C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} - \frac{4a^3(17A + 21B + 27C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d} + \frac{4a^3(32A + 41B + 42C) \sin(c)}{105d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[((a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^3*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Cos[c
+ d*x]^(11/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (-4*a^3*(17*A + 21*B + 27*C)*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(15*d) + (4*a^3*(11
*A + 13*B + 21*C)*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*d) + (4*a^3*(32*A + 41*B +
42*C)*Sin[c + d*x])/(105*d*Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)) + (4*a^3*(17*A + 21*B + 27*
C)*Sin[c + d*x])/(15*d*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^3*Si
n[c + d*x])/(9*d*Cos[c + d*x]^(9/2)) + (2*(2*A + 3*B)*(a^2 + a^2*Cos[c + d*
x])^2*Sin[c + d*x])/(21*a*d*Cos[c + d*x]^(7/2)) + (2*(73*A + 99*B + 63*C)*
(a^3 + a^3*Cos[c + d*x])*Sin[c + d*x])/(315*d*Cos[c + d*x]^(5/2))
```

**Rule 2636**

```
Int[((b_.)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d*x]*(
b*Sin[c + d*x])^(n + 1))/(b*d*(n + 1)), x] + Dist[(n + 2)/(b^2*(n + 1)), In
t[(b*Sin[c + d*x])^(n + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] &&
IntegerQ[2*n]
```

**Rule 2639**

```
Int[Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticE[(1*(c - P
i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

**Rule 2641**

```
Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c -
Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

**Rule 2748**

```
Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x
_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(
```

$b \sin[e + f x]^{m+1}, x, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

### Rule 2968

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^{(m_.)}((A_.) + (B_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)])((c_.) + (d_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^m (A c + (B c + A d) \sin[e + f x] + B d \sin[e + f x]^2), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b c - a d, 0]$

### Rule 2975

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^{(m_.)}((A_.) + (B_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)])((c_.) + (d_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^{(n_.)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b^2 (B c - A d) \cos[e + f x] (a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m-1} (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{n+1}) / (d f (n+1) (b c + a d)), x] - \text{Dist}[b / (d (n+1) (b c + a d)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m-1} (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{n+1} \text{Simp}[A d (m - n - 2) - B (a c (m - 1) + b d (n + 1)) - (A b d (m + n + 1) - B (b c m - a d (n + 1))] \sin[e + f x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b c - a d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 1/2] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2 m] \&\& (\text{IntegerQ}[2 n] \mid \mid \text{EqQ}[c, 0])$

### Rule 3021

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^{(m_.)}((A_.) + (B_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)] + (C_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C) \cos[e + f x] (a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m+1} / (b f (m+1) (a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1 / (b (m+1) (a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m+1} \text{Simp}[b (a A - b B + a C) (m+1) - (A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C + b (A b - a B + b C) (m+1)) \sin[e + f x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

### Rule 3043

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^{(m_.)}((c_.) + (d_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^{(n_.)}((A_.) + (B_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)] + (C_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(c^2 C - B c d + A d^2) \cos[e + f x] (a + b \sin[e + f x])^m (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{n+1} / (d f (n+1) (c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1 / (b d (n+1) (c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^m (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{n+1} \text{Simp}[A d (a d m + b c (n+1)) + (c C - B d) (a c m + b d (n+1)) + b (d (B c - A d) (m + n + 2) - C (c^2 (m+1) + d^2 (n+1))] \sin[e + f x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b c - a d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& !\text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}] \&\& (\text{LtQ}[n, -1] \mid \mid \text{EqQ}[m + n + 2, 0])$

### Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{9d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2 \int -}{\dots} \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{9d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(2A)}{\dots} \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{9d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(2A)}{\dots} \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{9d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(2A)}{\dots} \\
&= \frac{4a^3(32A + 41B + 42C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2A(a)}{\dots} \\
&= \frac{4a^3(32A + 41B + 42C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2A(a)}{\dots} \\
&= \frac{4a^3(11A + 13B + 21C) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} + \frac{4}{\dots} \\
&= -\frac{4a^3(17A + 21B + 27C) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d} + \dots
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 7.03, size = 1364, normalized size = 5.11

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(11/2),x]

[Out] Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*(((17\*A + 21\*B + 27\*C)\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c])/(30\*d) + (A\*Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5\*Sin[d\*x])/(36\*d) + (Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4\*(7\*A\*Sin[c] + 27\*A\*Sin[d\*x] + 9\*B\*Sin[d\*x]))/(25\*2\*d) + (Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*(135\*A\*Sin[c] + 45\*B\*Sin[c] + 238\*A\*Sin[d\*x] + 189\*B\*Sin[d\*x] + 63\*C\*Sin[d\*x]))/(1260\*d) + (Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*(238\*A\*Sin[c] + 189\*B\*Sin[c] + 63\*C\*Sin[c] + 330\*A\*Sin[d\*x] + 390\*B\*Sin[d\*x] + 315\*C\*Sin[d\*x]))/(1260\*d) + (Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(110\*A\*Sin[c] + 130\*B\*Sin[c] + 105\*C\*Sin[c] + 238\*A\*Sin[d\*x] + 294\*B\*Sin[d\*x] + 378\*C\*Sin[d\*x]))/(420\*d)) - (11\*A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(42\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (13\*B\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Csc[c]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]

$$\begin{aligned} & ]*\sin[c]*\sin[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]])*\sqrt{1 + \sin[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]})/( \\ & 42*d*\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2}) - (C*(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])^3*\text{Csc}[c]*\text{HypergeometricP} \\ & \text{FQ}[\{1/4, 1/2\}, \{5/4\}, \sin[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]^2*\text{Sec}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*\text{Sec} \\ & [d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]*\sqrt{1 - \sin[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]}]*\sqrt{-(\sqrt{1 + \\ & \text{Cot}[c]^2}*\sin[c]*\sin[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]])*\sqrt{1 + \sin[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[ \\ & c]]])})/(2*d*\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2}) + (17*A*(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])^3*\text{Csc}[c]*\text{Sec}[c \\ & /2 + (d*x)/2]^6*((\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{-1/2, -1/4\}, \{3/4\}, \cos[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{T} \\ & \text{an}[c]]]^2*\sin[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]*\text{Tan}[c])/(\sqrt{1 - \cos[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan} \\ & [c]]})*\sqrt{1 + \cos[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]}]*\sqrt{\cos[c]*\cos[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan} \\ & [c]]}*\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2})*\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}) - ((\sin[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \\ & *\text{Tan}[c])/(\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}) + (2*\cos[c]^2*\cos[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]*\sqrt{1 \\ & + \tan[c]^2})/(\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2))/\sqrt{\cos[c]*\cos[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]})*\sqrt{ \\ & \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}})))/(60*d) + (7*B*(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])^3*\text{Csc}[c]*\text{Sec}[c/2 + \\ & (d*x)/2]^6*((\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{-1/2, -1/4\}, \{3/4\}, \cos[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c] \\ & ]]^2*\sin[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]*\text{Tan}[c])/(\sqrt{1 - \cos[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \\ & })*\sqrt{1 + \cos[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]}]*\sqrt{\cos[c]*\cos[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]} \\ & }*\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2})*\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}) - ((\sin[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]*\text{Tan}[ \\ & c])/(\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}) + (2*\cos[c]^2*\cos[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]*\sqrt{1 + \tan \\ & [c]^2})/(\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2))/\sqrt{\cos[c]*\cos[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]})*\sqrt{1 + \\ & \tan[c]^2}))/((20*d) + (9*C*(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])^3*\text{Csc}[c]*\text{Sec}[c/2 + (d*x) \\ & /2]^6*((\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{-1/2, -1/4\}, \{3/4\}, \cos[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]^2 \\ & }*\sin[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]*\text{Tan}[c])/(\sqrt{1 - \cos[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] \\ & })*\sqrt{1 + \cos[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]}]*\sqrt{\cos[c]*\cos[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]} \\ & }*\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2})*\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}) - ((\sin[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]*\text{Tan}[c])/ \\ & \sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2}) + (2*\cos[c]^2*\cos[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]*\sqrt{1 + \tan[c]^2} \\ & )/(\cos[c]^2 + \sin[c]^2))/\sqrt{\cos[c]*\cos[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]})*\sqrt{1 + \tan \\ & [c]^2}))/((20*d) \end{aligned}$$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.48, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Ca^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + (B + 3C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^4 + (A + 3B + 3C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + (3A + 3B + C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^2 + (3A + B)a^3 \cos(dx + c) + Aa^3}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}}} \right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + (B + 3\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (A + 3\*B + 3\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (3\*A + 3\*B + C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (3\*A + B)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^3)/cos(d\*x + c)^(11/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/cos(d\*x + c)^(11/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 8.86, size = 1262, normalized size = 4.73

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(11/2),x)
[Out] -16*(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^3*(1/8*C*(s
in(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*
x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)
)-1/5*(3/8*A+3/8*B+1/8*C)/(8*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6
*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(12*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2
*c),2^(1/2))*2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*
sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-24*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*Elliptic
E(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x
+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1
/2*c)+3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*Ellip
ticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-8*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))
*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+(1/8*B+3/8*C)*(-(-2*s
in(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)
)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+2*
(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin
(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+1/8*A*(-
1/144*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/
2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^5-7/180*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1
/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3-14/15*sin
(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*sin(1/2*
d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+7/15*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c
)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF
(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-7/15*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*
d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*
(EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)
)))+(3/8*A+1/8*B)*(-1/56*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/
2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4-5/42*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)
*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2
*c)^2)^2+5/21*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)
)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*
x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))+(1/8*A+3/8*B+3/8*C)*(-1/6*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2
*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3
*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2
*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1
/2))))/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(11
/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)^3/co
s(d*x + c)^(11/2), x)
```

**mupad** [B] time = 4.85, size = 457, normalized size = 1.71

$$\frac{2 C a^3 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{70 A a^3 \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; -\frac{5}{4}; \cos(c + dx)^2\right) + 270 A a^3 \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{\dots}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^3*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c
+ d*x)^(11/2),x)
```

```
[Out] (2*C*a^3*ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d + (70*A*a^3*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom(
[-9/4, 1/2], -5/4, cos(c + d*x)^2) + 270*A*a^3*cos(c + d*x)*sin(c + d*x)*hy
pergeom([-7/4, 1/2], -3/4, cos(c + d*x)^2) + 210*A*a^3*cos(c + d*x)^3*sin(c
+ d*x)*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d*x)^2) + 378*A*a^3*cos(c + d*x
)^2*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-5/4, 1/2], -1/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(315*d*cos(c
+ d*x)^(9/2)*(1 - cos(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) + ((2*B*a^3*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeo
m([-7/4, 1/2], -3/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/7 + (6*B*a^3*cos(c + d*x)*sin(c + d*x
)*hypergeom([-5/4, 1/2], -1/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/5 + 2*B*a^3*cos(c + d*x)^2*
sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d*x)^2) + 2*B*a^3*cos(c +
d*x)^3*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(d*cos(c +
d*x)^(7/2)*(1 - cos(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (6*C*a^3*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([
-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(d*cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1
/2)) + (2*C*a^3*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(
d*cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2*C*a^3*sin(c + d*x)*hyperg
eom([-5/4, 1/2], -1/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(5*d*cos(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(sin(c + d*
x)^2)^(1/2))
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**
(11/2),x)
```

[Out] Timed out

$$3.455 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{13}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=303

$$\frac{4a^3(105A + 121B + 143C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{231d} - \frac{4a^3(15A + 17B + 21C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d} + \frac{4a^3(105A + 121B + 143C)}{231d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

[Out]  $-4/15*a^3*(15*A+17*B+21*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+4/231*a^3*(105*A+121*B+143*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+4/1155*a^3*(210*A+253*B+264*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+4/231*a^3*(105*A+121*B+143*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/11*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(11/2)}+2/99*(6*A+11*B)*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(9/2)}+2/693*(105*A+143*B+99*C)*(a^3+a^3*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}+4/15*a^3*(15*A+17*B+21*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.75, antiderivative size = 303, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.186$ , Rules used = {3043, 2975, 2968, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{4a^3(105A + 121B + 143C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{231d} - \frac{4a^3(15A + 17B + 21C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d} + \frac{4a^3(105A + 121B + 143C)}{231d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2))/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(13/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-4*a^3*(15*A + 17*B + 21*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(15*d) + (4*a^3*(105*A + 121*B + 143*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(231*d) + (4*a^3*(210*A + 253*B + 264*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(1155*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) + (4*a^3*(105*A + 121*B + 143*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(231*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (4*a^3*(15*A + 17*B + 21*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(11*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(11/2)}) + (2*(6*A + 11*B)*(a^2 + a^2*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(99*a*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(9/2)}) + (2*(105*A + 143*B + 99*C)*(a^3 + a^3*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(693*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)})$

**Rule 2636**

$\text{Int}[(b*.)*\sin[(c*.) + (d*.)*(x_)]^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n + 1)})/(b*d*(n + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(n + 2)/(b^2*(n + 1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n + 2)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c*.) + (d*.)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c*.) + (d*.)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

Rule 2968

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*SIN[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*SIN[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

Rule 2975

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m - n - 2) - B\*(a\*c\*(m - 1) + b\*d\*(n + 1)) - (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(n + 1)))\*SIN[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*SIN[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

Rule 3043

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*SIN[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{13}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{11d \cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2 \int -}{\dots} \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{11d \cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(6A}{\dots} \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{11d \cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(6A}{\dots} \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{11d \cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(6A}{\dots} \\
&= \frac{4a^3(210A + 253B + 264C) \sin(c + dx)}{1155d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{\dots} \\
&= \frac{4a^3(210A + 253B + 264C) \sin(c + dx)}{1155d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{\dots} \\
&= \frac{4a^3(210A + 253B + 264C) \sin(c + dx)}{1155d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{4}{\dots} \\
&= -\frac{4a^3(15A + 17B + 21C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d} + \dots
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 7.20, size = 1418, normalized size = 4.68

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^3*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Cos[c + d*x]^(13/2),x]
```

```
[Out] Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^3*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*(((15*A + 17*B + 21*C)*Csc[c]*Sec[c])/(30*d) + (A*Sec[c]*Sec[c + d*x]^6*Sin[d*x])/(44*d) + (Sec[c]*Sec[c + d*x]^5*(9*A*Sin[c] + 33*A*Sin[d*x] + 11*B*Sin[d*x]))/(396*d) + (Sec[c]*Sec[c + d*x]^4*(231*A*Sin[c] + 77*B*Sin[c] + 378*A*Sin[d*x] + 297*B*Sin[d*x] + 99*C*Sin[d*x]))/(2772*d) + (Sec[c]*Sec[c + d*x]*(525*A*Sin[c] + 605*B*Sin[c] + 715*C*Sin[c] + 1155*A*Sin[d*x] + 1309*B*Sin[d*x] + 1617*C*Sin[d*x]))/(2310*d) + (Sec[c]*Sec[c + d*x]^3*(1890*A*Sin[c] + 1485*B*Sin[c] + 495*C*Sin[c] + 2310*A*Sin[d*x] + 2618*B*Sin[d*x] + 2079*C*Sin[d*x]))/(13860*d) + (Sec[c]*Sec[c + d*x]^2*(2310*A*Sin[c] + 2618*B*Sin[c] + 2079*C*Sin[c] + 3150*A*Sin[d*x] + 3630*B*Sin[d*x] + 4290*C*Sin[d*x]))/(13860*d) - (5*A*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^3*Csc[c]*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*Sec[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]*Sin[c]*Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]))/(22*d*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (11*B*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^3*Csc[c]*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4,
```

$1/2\}$ ,  $\{5/4\}$ ,  $\text{Sin}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]^2 * \text{Sec}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6 * \text{Sec}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]] * \text{Sqrt}[1 - \text{Sin}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]] * \text{Sqrt}[-(\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2] * \text{Sin}[c] * \text{Sin}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]])] * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Sin}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]])/(42*d*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2]) - (13*C*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3 * \text{Csc}[c] * \text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{1/4, 1/2\}, \{5/4\}, \text{Sin}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]^2 * \text{Sec}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6 * \text{Sec}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]] * \text{Sqrt}[1 - \text{Sin}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]] * \text{Sqrt}[-(\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2] * \text{Sin}[c] * \text{Sin}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]])] * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Sin}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]])/(42*d*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2]) + (A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3 * \text{Csc}[c] * \text{Sec}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6 * ((\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{-1/2, -1/4\}, \{3/4\}, \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]^2 * \text{Sin}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] * \text{Tan}[c]) / (\text{Sqrt}[1 - \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]] * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c] * \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]] * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]) * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]) - ((\text{Sin}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] * \text{Tan}[c]) / \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2] + (2*\text{Cos}[c]^2 * \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]) * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]) / (\text{Cos}[c]^2 + \text{Sin}[c]^2)) / \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c] * \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]] * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]) / (4*d) + (17*B*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3 * \text{Csc}[c] * \text{Sec}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6 * ((\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{-1/2, -1/4\}, \{3/4\}, \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]^2 * \text{Sin}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] * \text{Tan}[c]) / (\text{Sqrt}[1 - \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]] * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c] * \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]] * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]) * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]) - ((\text{Sin}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] * \text{Tan}[c]) / \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2] + (2*\text{Cos}[c]^2 * \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]) * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]) / (\text{Cos}[c]^2 + \text{Sin}[c]^2)) / \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c] * \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]] * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]) / (60*d) + (7*C*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3 * \text{Csc}[c] * \text{Sec}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6 * ((\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{-1/2, -1/4\}, \{3/4\}, \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]^2 * \text{Sin}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] * \text{Tan}[c]) / (\text{Sqrt}[1 - \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]] * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c] * \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]] * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]) * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]) - ((\text{Sin}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]] * \text{Tan}[c]) / \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2] + (2*\text{Cos}[c]^2 * \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]) * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]) / (\text{Cos}[c]^2 + \text{Sin}[c]^2)) / \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c] * \text{Cos}[d*x + \text{ArcTan}[\text{Tan}[c]]]] * \text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Tan}[c]^2]) / (20*d)$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.49, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Ca^3 \cos(dx+c)^5 + (B+3C)a^3 \cos(dx+c)^4 + (A+3B+3C)a^3 \cos(dx+c)^3 + (3A+3B+C)a^3 \cos(dx+c)^2 + (3A+B)a^3 \cos(dx+c) + Aa^3}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{13}{2}}} \right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(13/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + (B + 3\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (A + 3\*B + 3\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (3\*A + 3\*B + C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (3\*A + B)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^3)/cos(d\*x + c)^(13/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A)(a \cos(dx+c) + a)^3}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{13}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(13/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/cos(d\*x + c)^(13/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 10.04, size = 1424, normalized size = 4.70

result too large to display



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(13/2),x)
[Out] -16*(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^3*(-1/5*(1/
8*A+3/8*B+3/8*C)/(8*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*sin(1/2*
d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(12*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/
2))*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*sin(1/2*d
*x+1/2*c)^4-24*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*EllipticE(cos(1/2
*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2
)^(1/2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(
sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(
1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-8*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*sin(
1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+1/8*A*(-1/352*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*
c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1
/2*c)^2)^6-9/616*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/
2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4-15/154*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*s
in(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2
)^2+15/77*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2
*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2
*c),2^(1/2)))+1/8*C*(-(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*
(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos
(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+2*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(
1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*sin(1
/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+(3/8*A+1/8*B)*(-1/144*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x
+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^5-7/180*c
os(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/
2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3-14/15*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-(-
2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+7/15*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/
2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+si
n(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-7/15*(sin(1
/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/
2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-E
llipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))))+(3/8*A+3/8*B+1/8*C)*(-1/56*cos(1/2*d
*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/
2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4-5/42*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*
d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+5/21*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^
2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2
*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))+(1/8*B+3/8*C)*(-
1/6*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2
)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/
2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2
)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x
+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A)(a \cos(dx+c) + a)^3}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{13}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(13
/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)^3/co
s(d*x + c)^(13/2), x)
```

**mupad** [B] time = 5.36, size = 893, normalized size = 2.95

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^3*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^(13/2),x)
```

```
[Out] (2*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d*x)^2)*((120*A*a^3*sin(c + d*x))/(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(1 - cos(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (45*A*a^3*sin(c + d*x))/(cos(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(1 - cos(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (15*A*a^3*sin(c + d*x))/(cos(c + d*x)^(9/2)*(1 - cos(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (136*B*a^3*sin(c + d*x))/(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(1 - cos(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (39*B*a^3*sin(c + d*x))/(cos(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(1 - cos(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (5*B*a^3*sin(c + d*x))/(cos(c + d*x)^(9/2)*(1 - cos(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (153*C*a^3*sin(c + d*x))/(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(1 - cos(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (27*C*a^3*sin(c + d*x))/(cos(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(1 - cos(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2))))/(45*d) + (8*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 5/4, cos(c + d*x)^2)*((42*A*a^3*sin(c + d*x))/(cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(1 - cos(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (7*A*a^3*sin(c + d*x))/(cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)*(1 - cos(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (33*B*a^3*sin(c + d*x))/(cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(1 - cos(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (11*C*a^3*sin(c + d*x))/(cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(1 - cos(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2))))/(231*d) + (2*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d*x)^2)*((168*A*a^3*sin(c + d*x))/(cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(1 - cos(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (119*A*a^3*sin(c + d*x))/(cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)*(1 - cos(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (21*A*a^3*sin(c + d*x))/(cos(c + d*x)^(11/2)*(1 - cos(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (209*B*a^3*sin(c + d*x))/(cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(1 - cos(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (99*B*a^3*sin(c + d*x))/(cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)*(1 - cos(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (275*C*a^3*sin(c + d*x))/(cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(1 - cos(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (33*C*a^3*sin(c + d*x))/(cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)*(1 - cos(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2))))/(231*d) - (8*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 7/4, cos(c + d*x)^2)*((30*A*a^3*sin(c + d*x))/(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(1 - cos(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (15*A*a^3*sin(c + d*x))/(cos(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(1 - cos(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (34*B*a^3*sin(c + d*x))/(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(1 - cos(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (5*B*a^3*sin(c + d*x))/(cos(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(1 - cos(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (27*C*a^3*sin(c + d*x))/(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(1 - cos(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2))))/(135*d)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(13/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.456 \quad \int \frac{\cos^5(c+dx)(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{a+a\cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=210

$$\frac{5(7A-7B+9C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{21ad} - \frac{3(5A-7B+7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5ad} - \frac{(A-B+C)\sin(c+dx)\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)}{d(a\cos(c+dx)+a)}$$

[Out]  $-3/5*(5*A-7*B+7*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a/d+5/21*(7*A-7*B+9*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a/d-1/5*(5*A-7*B+7*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d+1/7*(7*A-7*B+9*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d-(A-B+C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))+5/21*(7*A-7*B+9*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.25, antiderivative size = 210, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.116$ , Rules used = {3041, 2748, 2635, 2639, 2641}

$$\frac{5(7A-7B+9C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{21ad} - \frac{3(5A-7B+7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5ad} - \frac{(A-B+C)\sin(c+dx)\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)}{d(a\cos(c+dx)+a)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(5/2)}*(A+B*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]+C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2))/(a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]), x]$

[Out]  $(-3*(5*A-7*B+7*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2, 2])/(5*a*d) + (5*(7*A-7*B+9*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2, 2])/(21*a*d) + (5*(7*A-7*B+9*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(21*a*d) - ((5*A-7*B+7*C)*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(5*a*d) + ((7*A-7*B+9*C)*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(7*a*d) - ((A-B+C)*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(7/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(d*(a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]))$

#### Rule 2635

$\text{Int}[(b*\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)])^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])^{(n-1)})/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n-1))/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[n, 1] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c-Pi/2+d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c-Pi/2+d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m, x\}$

#### Rule 3041

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[((a*A - b*B + a*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b
*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x
] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c +
d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a
*d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*
(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^
2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{\int \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(5A - 7B + 9C) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5ad} \\
&= -\frac{(5A - 7B + 7C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5ad} + \frac{(7A - 7B + 9C) \cos^{\frac{1}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5ad} \\
&= -\frac{3(5A - 7B + 7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5ad} + \frac{5(7A - 7B + 9C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5ad} \\
&= -\frac{3(5A - 7B + 7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5ad} + \frac{5(7A - 7B + 9C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5ad}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 6.96, size = 1752, normalized size = 8.34

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]^(5/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a +
a*Cos[c + d*x]),x]

```

```

[Out] (((-3*I)/4)*A*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*Csc[c/2]*Sec[c/2]*((2*E^((2*I)*d*x))*Hype
rgeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(
2*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)
])*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((3*I)*d*(1
+ E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] - 3*d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]) - (2*Hypergeomet
ric2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 +
E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt
[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((-I)*d*(1 + E^((
2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]))/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x]) +
(((21*I)/20)*B*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*Csc[c/2]*Sec[c/2]*((2*E^((2*I)*d*x))*Hyp
ergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[
(2*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)
])*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((3*I)*d*(1
+ E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] - 3*d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]) - (2*Hypergeome
tric2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1
+ E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqr
t[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((-I)*d*(1 + E^((
2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]))/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x]) -
(((21*I)/20)*C*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*Csc[c/2]*Sec[c/2]*((2*E^((2*I)*d*x))*Hy

```

pergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c])^2)]\*Sqrt[(2\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + (2\*I)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c])/E^(I\*d\*x)]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Cos[2\*c] + I\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Sin[2\*c]]/((3\*I)\*d\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] - 3\*d\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c]) - (2\*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c])^2)]\*Sqrt[(2\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + (2\*I)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c])/E^(I\*d\*x)]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Cos[2\*c] + I\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Sin[2\*c]]/((-I)\*d\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + d\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c]))/(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x]) + (Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*((2\*(5\*A - 5\*B + 5\*C + 10\*A\*cos[c] - 16\*B\*cos[c] + 16\*C\*cos[c]))\*Csc[c])/(5\*d) + ((28\*A - 28\*B + 51\*C)\*Cos[d\*x]\*Sin[c])/(21\*d) + (2\*(B - C)\*Cos[2\*d\*x]\*Sin[2\*c])/(5\*d) + (C\*cos[3\*d\*x]\*Sin[3\*c])/(7\*d) + (2\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]\*(A\*sin[(d\*x)/2] - B\*sin[(d\*x)/2] + C\*sin[(d\*x)/2]))/d + ((28\*A - 28\*B + 51\*C)\*Cos[c]\*Sin[d\*x])/(21\*d) + (2\*(B - C)\*Cos[2\*c]\*Sin[2\*d\*x])/(5\*d) + (C\*cos[3\*c]\*Sin[3\*d\*x])/(7\*d)))/(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x]) - (5\*A\*cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Csc[c/2]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])]/(3\*d\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) + (5\*B\*cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Csc[c/2]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])]/(3\*d\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (15\*C\*cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Csc[c/2]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])]/(7\*d\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2])

**fricas** [F] time = 0.47, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^4 + B \cos(dx + c)^3 + A \cos(dx + c)^2)\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{a \cos(dx + c) + a}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + B\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{a \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**maple** [A] time = 1.92, size = 341, normalized size = 1.62

$$\sqrt{2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\sqrt{2\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}}\right) \left(175A \text{ Ellip}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c)),x)`

[Out] 
$$-1/105*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(175*A*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+315*A*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-175*B*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-441*B*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+225*C*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+441*C*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))-480*C*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{10}+(336*B+864*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8+(-280*A-392*B-888*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+(630*A-210*B+930*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+(-245*A+161*B-321*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/a/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A) \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{a \cos(dx+c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*cos(d*x + c)^(5/2)/(a*cos(d*x + c) + a), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)^{5/2} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A)}{a + a \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((cos(c+d*x)^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(c+d*x)+C*cos(c+d*x)^2))/(a+a*cos(c+d*x)),x)`

[Out] `int((cos(c+d*x)^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(c+d*x)+C*cos(c+d*x)^2))/(a+a*cos(c+d*x)),x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)**(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c)),x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.457 \quad \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{a+a\cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=174

$$-\frac{(3A-5B+5C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3ad} + \frac{3(5A-5B+7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5ad} - \frac{(A-B+C)\sin(c+dx)\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{d(a\cos(c+dx)+a)} +$$

[Out]  $3/5*(5*A-5*B+7*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/a/d-1/3*(3*A-5*B+5*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/a/d+1/5*(5*A-5*B+7*C)*cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*sin(d*x+c)/a/d-(A-B+C)*cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))-1/3*(3*A-5*B+5*C)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.23, antiderivative size = 174, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.116$ , Rules used = {3041, 2748, 2635, 2641, 2639}

$$-\frac{(3A-5B+5C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3ad} + \frac{3(5A-5B+7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5ad} - \frac{(A-B+C)\sin(c+dx)\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{d(a\cos(c+dx)+a)} +$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)}*(A+B*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]+C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2))/(a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]),x]$

[Out]  $(3*(5*A-5*B+7*C)*EllipticE[(c+d*x)/2,2])/(5*a*d) - ((3*A-5*B+5*C)*EllipticF[(c+d*x)/2,2])/(3*a*d) - ((3*A-5*B+5*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c+d*x]]*Sin[c+d*x])/(3*a*d) + ((5*A-5*B+7*C)*Cos[c+d*x]^{(3/2)}*Sin[c+d*x])/(5*a*d) - ((A-B+C)*Cos[c+d*x]^{(5/2)}*Sin[c+d*x])/(d*(a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]))$

#### Rule 2635

$\text{Int}[(b*\sin[(c_.)+(d_.)*(x_.)])^{(n_.)},x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])^{(n-1)})/(d*n),x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n-1))/n,\text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])^{(n-2)},x],x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[Sqrt[\sin[(c_.)+(d_.)*(x_.)]],x\_Symbol] :> \text{Simp}[(2*EllipticE[(1*(c-Pi/2+d*x))/2,2])/d,x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/Sqrt[\sin[(c_.)+(d_.)*(x_.)]],x\_Symbol] :> \text{Simp}[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c-Pi/2+d*x))/2,2])/d,x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}*((c_.)+(d_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_.)])],x\_Symbol] :> \text{Dist}[c,\text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^m,x],x] + \text{Dist}[d/b,\text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^{(m+1)},x],x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3041

$\text{Int}[(a_.)+(b_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}*((c_.)+(d_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_.)])^{(n_.)}*((A_.)+(B_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_.)])+(C_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_.)],x]$

```

+ (f_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[((a*A - b*B + a*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b
*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x
] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c +
d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a
*d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*
(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^
2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{\int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(3A - 5B + 5C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3ad} + \frac{(5A - 5B + 5C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3ad} \\
&= \frac{3(5A - 5B + 7C) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5ad} - \frac{(3A - 5B + 5C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3ad}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 6.82, size = 1697, normalized size = 9.75

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a +
a*Cos[c + d*x]),x]

```

```

[Out] (((3*I)/4)*A*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*Csc[c/2]*Sec[c/2]*((2*E^((2*I)*d*x))*Hyper
geometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2
*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]
*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((3*I)*d*(1 +
E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] - 3*d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]) - (2*Hypergeometr
ic2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 +
E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[
1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((-I)*d*(1 + E^((2*
I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]))/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x]) - (
((3*I)/4)*B*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*Csc[c/2]*Sec[c/2]*((2*E^((2*I)*d*x))*Hyper
geometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2
*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*
Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((3*I)*d*(1 +
E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] - 3*d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]) - (2*Hypergeometri
c2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E
^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[1
+ E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((-I)*d*(1 + E^((2*I
)*d*x))*Cos[c] + d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]))/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x]) + ((
(21*I)/20)*C*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*Csc[c/2]*Sec[c/2]*((2*E^((2*I)*d*x))*Hyper
geometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2
*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]
*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((3*I)*d*(1 +
E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] - 3*d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]) - (2*Hypergeometr
ic2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 +

```



$E^{((2I)*dx)}*\cos[c] + (2I)*(-1 + E^{((2I)*dx)})*\sin[c]/E^{(I*dx)}]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + E^{((2I)*dx)}*\cos[2*c] + I*E^{((2I)*dx)}*\sin[2*c]]/((-I)*d*(1 + E^{((2I)*dx)})*\cos[c] + d*(-1 + E^{((2I)*dx)})*\sin[c]))/(a + a*\cos[c + dx]) + (\cos[c/2 + (dx)/2]^2*\text{Sqrt}[\cos[c + dx]]*((-2*(5*A - 5*B + 5*C + 10*A*\cos[c] - 10*B*\cos[c] + 16*C*\cos[c])*Csc[c])/(5*d) + (4*(B - C)*\cos[dx]*\sin[c])/(3*d) + (2*C*\cos[2*dx]*\sin[2*c])/(5*d) - (2*\text{Sec}[c/2]*\text{Sec}[c/2 + (dx)/2]*(A*\sin[(dx)/2] - B*\sin[(dx)/2] + C*\sin[(dx)/2]))/d + (4*(B - C)*\cos[c]*\sin[dx])/(3*d) + (2*C*\cos[2*c]*\sin[2*dx])/(5*d)))/(a + a*\cos[c + dx]) + (A*\cos[c/2 + (dx)/2]^2*Csc[c/2]*\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{1/4, 1/2\}, \{5/4\}, \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]^2]*\text{Sec}[c/2]*\text{Sec}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]]*\text{Sqrt}[-(\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2]*\sin[c]*\sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]])]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]])/(d*(a + a*\cos[c + dx])*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2]) - (5*B*\cos[c/2 + (dx)/2]^2*Csc[c/2]*\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{1/4, 1/2\}, \{5/4\}, \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]^2]*\text{Sec}[c/2]*\text{Sec}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]]*\text{Sqrt}[-(\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2]*\sin[c]*\sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]])]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]])/(3*d*(a + a*\cos[c + dx])*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2]) + (5*C*\cos[c/2 + (dx)/2]^2*Csc[c/2]*\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{1/4, 1/2\}, \{5/4\}, \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]^2]*\text{Sec}[c/2]*\text{Sec}[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]]*\text{Sqrt}[-(\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2]*\sin[c]*\sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]])]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]])/(3*d*(a + a*\cos[c + dx])*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2])$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.47, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^3 + B \cos(dx + c)^2 + A \cos(dx + c))\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{a \cos(dx + c) + a}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(dx+c)^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(dx+c)), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(dx + c)^3 + B\*cos(dx + c)^2 + A\*cos(dx + c))\*sqrt(cos(dx + c))/(a\*cos(dx + c) + a), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{a \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(dx+c)^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(dx+c)), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx + c)^2 + B\*cos(dx + c) + A)\*cos(dx + c)^(3/2)/(a\*cos(dx + c) + a), x)

**maple** [A] time = 1.93, size = 319, normalized size = 1.83

$$\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\sqrt{2\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}}\right) \left(15A \text{ Elliptic}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(dx+c)^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(dx+c)), x)

[Out] 1/15\*((2\*cos(1/2\*dx+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*dx+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(cos(1/2\*dx+1/2\*c)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*dx+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*dx+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(15\*A\*E

$\text{ellipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+45*A*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-25*B*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-45*B*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+25*C*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+63*C*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-48*C*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8+(40*B+56*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+(30*A-90*B+30*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+(-15*A+35*B-23*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/a/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{a \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^{3/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x)),x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.458 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=134

$$\frac{(3A - 3B + 5C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3ad} - \frac{(A - 3B + 3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{ad} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)} + \frac{(3A - 3B + 5C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)}$$

[Out]  $-(A-3*B+3*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a/d+1/3*(3*A-3*B+5*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a/d-(A-B+C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))+1/3*(3*A-3*B+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.20, antiderivative size = 134, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.116$ , Rules used = {3041, 2748, 2639, 2635, 2641}

$$\frac{(3A - 3B + 5C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3ad} - \frac{(A - 3B + 3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{ad} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)} + \frac{(3A - 3B + 5C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2))/(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]), x]$

[Out]  $-(((A - 3*B + 3*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(a*d)) + ((3*A - 3*B + 5*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*a*d) + ((3*A - 3*B + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a*d) - ((A - B + C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]})/(d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

**Rule 2635**

$\text{Int}[(b_*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)])^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-1)})/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n-1))/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, x\} \&\& \text{GtQ}[n, 1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

**Rule 2748**

$\text{Int}[(b_*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m, x\}$

**Rule 3041**

$\text{Int}[(a_* + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{(n_*)}*((A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)] + (C_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^2), x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(a*A - b*B + a*C)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b$

```
*Sin[e + f*x]]^m*(c + d*Ssin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x
] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c +
d*Ssin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a*
d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*
(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^
2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx = -\frac{(A - B + C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{\int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (A - 3B + 3C \cos(c + dx))}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} dx$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(A - 3B + 3C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{(3A - 3B + 5C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3ad}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - 3B + 3C) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{ad} + \frac{(3A - 3B + 5C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3ad}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 6.66, size = 1644, normalized size = 12.27

result too large to display

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a +
a*Cos[c + d*x]),x]
```

```
[Out] ((-1/4*I)*A*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*Csc[c/2]*Sec[c/2]*((2*E^((2*I)*d*x))*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((3*I)*d*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] - 3*d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]) - (2*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((-I)*d*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]))/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x]) + ((3*I)/4)*B*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*Csc[c/2]*Sec[c/2]*((2*E^((2*I)*d*x))*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((3*I)*d*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] - 3*d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]) - (2*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((-I)*d*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]))/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x]) - (((3*I)/4)*C*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*Csc[c/2]*Sec[c/2]*((2*E^((2*I)*d*x))*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((3*I)*d*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] - 3*d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]) - (2*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((-I)*d*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]))/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])
```

$$E^{\left(\left(2I\right)d*x\right)*\cos\left[2*c\right]+I*E^{\left(\left(2I\right)d*x\right)*\sin\left[2*c\right]\right)} / \left(\left(-I\right)d*\left(1+E^{\left(\left(2I\right)d*x\right)*\cos\left[c\right]+d*\left(-1+E^{\left(\left(2I\right)d*x\right)*\sin\left[c\right]\right)}\right)\right) / \left(a+a*\cos\left[c+d*x\right]\right) + \left(\cos\left[c/2+\left(d*x\right)/2\right]^2*\sqrt{\cos\left[c+d*x\right]} * \left(\left(-2*\left(-A+B-C+2*B*\cos\left[c\right]-2*C*\cos\left[c\right]*\csc\left[c\right]\right) / d + \left(4*C*\cos\left[d*x\right]*\sin\left[c\right]\right) / \left(3*d\right) + \left(2*\sec\left[c/2\right]*\sec\left[c/2+\left(d*x\right)/2\right]*\left(A*\sin\left[\left(d*x\right)/2\right]-B*\sin\left[\left(d*x\right)/2\right]+C*\sin\left[\left(d*x\right)/2\right]\right) / d + \left(4*C*\cos\left[c\right]*\sin\left[d*x\right]\right) / \left(3*d\right)\right) / \left(a+a*\cos\left[c+d*x\right]\right) - \left(A*\cos\left[c/2+\left(d*x\right)/2\right]^2*\csc\left[c/2\right]*\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{1/4,1/2\right\},\left\{5/4\right\},\sin\left[d*x-\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\cot\left[c\right]\right]\right]^2*\sec\left[c/2\right]*\sec\left[d*x-\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\cot\left[c\right]\right]\right]*\sqrt{1-\sin\left[d*x-\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\cot\left[c\right]\right]}\right)*\sqrt{-\left(\sqrt{1+\cot\left[c\right]^2}\right)*\sin\left[c\right]*\sin\left[d*x-\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\cot\left[c\right]\right]\right)}\right)*\sqrt{1+\sin\left[d*x-\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\cot\left[c\right]\right]}\right) / \left(d*\left(a+a*\cos\left[c+d*x\right]\right)*\sqrt{1+\cot\left[c\right]^2}\right) + \left(B*\cos\left[c/2+\left(d*x\right)/2\right]^2*\csc\left[c/2\right]*\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{1/4,1/2\right\},\left\{5/4\right\},\sin\left[d*x-\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\cot\left[c\right]\right]\right]^2*\sec\left[c/2\right]*\sec\left[d*x-\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\cot\left[c\right]\right]\right]*\sqrt{1-\sin\left[d*x-\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\cot\left[c\right]\right]}\right)*\sqrt{-\left(\sqrt{1+\cot\left[c\right]^2}\right)*\sin\left[c\right]*\sin\left[d*x-\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\cot\left[c\right]\right]\right)}\right)*\sqrt{1+\sin\left[d*x-\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\cot\left[c\right]\right]}\right) / \left(d*\left(a+a*\cos\left[c+d*x\right]\right)*\sqrt{1+\cot\left[c\right]^2}\right) - \left(5*C*\cos\left[c/2+\left(d*x\right)/2\right]^2*\csc\left[c/2\right]*\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{1/4,1/2\right\},\left\{5/4\right\},\sin\left[d*x-\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\cot\left[c\right]\right]\right]^2*\sec\left[c/2\right]*\sec\left[d*x-\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\cot\left[c\right]\right]\right]*\sqrt{1-\sin\left[d*x-\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\cot\left[c\right]\right]}\right)*\sqrt{-\left(\sqrt{1+\cot\left[c\right]^2}\right)*\sin\left[c\right]*\sin\left[d*x-\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\cot\left[c\right]\right]\right)}\right)*\sqrt{1+\sin\left[d*x-\operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\cot\left[c\right]\right]}\right) / \left(3*d*\left(a+a*\cos\left[c+d*x\right]\right)*\sqrt{1+\cot\left[c\right]^2}\right)$$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.49, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\operatorname{integral}\left(\frac{\left(C\cos(dx+c)^2+B\cos(dx+c)+A\right)\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{a\cos(dx+c)+a},x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{\left(C\cos(dx+c)^2+B\cos(dx+c)+A\right)\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{a\cos(dx+c)+a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**maple** [A] time = 1.83, size = 300, normalized size = 2.24

$$\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)-1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\sqrt{2\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)-1}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}-\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}}\right)\left(3A\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right),2^{\left(1/2\right)}\right)+3A*\operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right),2^{\left(1/2\right)}\right)-3B*\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right),2^{\left(1/2\right)}\right)-9B*\operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right),2^{\left(1/2\right)}\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] -1/3\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(3\*A\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+3\*A\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-3\*B\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-9\*B\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))))

$c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 5 * C * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 9 * C * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) - 8 * C * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^6 + (6 * A - 6 * B + 18 * C) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 + (-3 * A + 3 * B - 7 * C) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 / a / \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} / \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} / d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{a \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.459 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(a+a \cos(c+dx))} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=90

$$\frac{(A+B-C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{ad} + \frac{(A-B+3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{ad} - \frac{(A-B+C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{d(a\cos(c+dx)+a)}$$

[Out] (A-B+3\*C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))/a/d+(A+B-C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))/a/d-(A-B+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.18, antiderivative size = 90, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.093$ , Rules used = {3041, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{(A+B-C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{ad} + \frac{(A-B+3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{ad} - \frac{(A-B+C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{d(a\cos(c+dx)+a)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])), x]

[Out] ((A - B + 3\*C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a\*d) + ((A + B - C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a\*d) - ((A - B + C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2748**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

**Rule 3041**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_))\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*c\*(m + 1) - b\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) + B\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(a\*A - b\*B)\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*(2\*m + 1) - a\*d\*(m - n - 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

**Rubi steps**

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))} dx &= -\frac{(A - B + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{\int \frac{\frac{1}{2}a(A+B-C) + \frac{1}{2}a(A-B+3C)\cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx}{a^2} \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{(A + B - C) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx}{2a} \\
&= \frac{(A - B + 3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{ad} + \frac{(A + B - C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{ad} - \frac{(A - B + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.65, size = 1607, normalized size = 17.86

result too large to display

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])), x]

[Out] ((I/4)\*A\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Csc[c/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*((2\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c])^2])\*Sqrt[(2\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + (2\*I)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c])/E^(I\*d\*x)]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Cos[2\*c] + I\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Sin[2\*c]])/((3\*I)\*d\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] - 3\*d\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c]) - (2\*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c])^2])\*Sqrt[(2\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + (2\*I)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c])/E^(I\*d\*x)]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Cos[2\*c] + I\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Sin[2\*c]])/((-I)\*d\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + d\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c]))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]) - ((I/4)\*B\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Csc[c/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*((2\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c])^2])\*Sqrt[(2\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + (2\*I)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c])/E^(I\*d\*x)]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Cos[2\*c] + I\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Sin[2\*c]])/((3\*I)\*d\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] - 3\*d\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c]) - (2\*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c])^2])\*Sqrt[(2\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + (2\*I)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c])/E^(I\*d\*x)]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Cos[2\*c] + I\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Sin[2\*c]])/((-I)\*d\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + d\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c]))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]) + (((3\*I)/4)\*C\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Csc[c/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*((2\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c])^2])\*Sqrt[(2\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + (2\*I)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c])/E^(I\*d\*x)]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Cos[2\*c] + I\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Sin[2\*c]])/((3\*I)\*d\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] - 3\*d\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c]) - (2\*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c])^2])\*Sqrt[(2\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + (2\*I)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c])/E^(I\*d\*x)]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Cos[2\*c] + I\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Sin[2\*c]])/((-I)\*d\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + d\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c]))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]) + (Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*((-2\*(A - B + C + 2\*C\*Cos[c])\*Csc[c])/d - (2\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]\*(A\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] - B\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + C\*Sin[(d\*x)/2]))/d)/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]) - (A\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Csc[c/2]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (B\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Csc[c/2]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) + (C\*Cos[c/2 + (d



$\frac{x}{2} \cdot \csc\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \cdot \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\left\{\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}\right\}, \left\{\frac{5}{4}\right\}, \sin\left[d \cdot x - \text{ArcTan}\left[\cot\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right]\right]^2 \cdot \sec\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \cdot \sec\left[d \cdot x - \text{ArcTan}\left[\cot\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right]\right] \cdot \sqrt{1 - \sin\left[d \cdot x - \text{ArcTan}\left[\cot\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right]\right]} \cdot \sqrt{-\left(\sqrt{1 + \cot\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2} \cdot \sin\left[\frac{c}{2}\right] \cdot \sin\left[d \cdot x - \text{ArcTan}\left[\cot\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right]\right)} \cdot \sqrt{1 + \sin\left[d \cdot x - \text{ArcTan}\left[\cot\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]\right]\right)}\right] / \left(d \cdot \left(a + a \cdot \cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + d \cdot x\right]\right) \cdot \sqrt{1 + \cot\left[\frac{c}{2}\right]^2}\right)$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.49, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{a \cos(dx + c)^2 + a \cos(dx + c)}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + a\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))), x)

**maple** [A] time = 1.94, size = 281, normalized size = 3.12

$$\sqrt{2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(-\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}}\sqrt{2\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1}\right) \left(A \text{ Elliptic}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x)

[Out] ((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(A\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-A\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+B\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+B\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-C\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-3\*C\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))+(2\*A-2\*B+2\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+(-A+B-C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)/a/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + a \cos(c + dx))} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))),x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.460 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=125

$$\frac{(A-B-C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{ad} - \frac{(3A-B+C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{ad} + \frac{(3A-B+C)\sin(c+dx)}{ad\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{(A-B+C)\sin(c+dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(a+a\cos(c+dx))}$$

[Out]  $-(3A-B+C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a/d - (A-B-C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a/d + (3A-B+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)} - (A-B+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.21, antiderivative size = 125, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.116$ , Rules used = {3041, 2748, 2636, 2639, 2641}

$$\frac{(A-B-C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{ad} - \frac{(3A-B+C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{ad} + \frac{(3A-B+C)\sin(c+dx)}{ad\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{(A-B+C)\sin(c+dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(a+a\cos(c+dx))}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])), x]

[Out]  $-(((3A - B + C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(a*d)) - ((A - B - C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(a*d) + ((3A - B + C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - ((A - B + C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

#### Rule 2636

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1))/(b\*d\*(n + 1)), x] + Dist[(n + 2)/(b^2\*(n + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3041

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b

```
*Sin[e + f*x]]^m*(c + d*SIN[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x
] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c +
d*SIN[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a*
d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*
(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*SIN[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^
2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))} dx = -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + a \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{\int \frac{\frac{1}{2}a(3A-B+C) - \frac{1}{2}a(A-B-C) \cos(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx}{a^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + a \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(A - B - C) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx}{2a} +$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B - C) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{ad} + \frac{(3A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{ad \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(A - B - C)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(3A - B + C) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{ad} - \frac{(A - B - C) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{ad} + \frac{(3A - B + C)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.83, size = 1642, normalized size = 13.14

result too large to display

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)*(a +
a*Cos[c + d*x])),x]
```

```
[Out] (((-3*I)/4)*A*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*Csc[c/2]*Sec[c/2]*((2*E^((2*I)*d*x))*Hype
rgeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(
2*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)
])*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((3*I)*d*(1
+ E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] - 3*d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]) - (2*Hypergeomet
ric2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 +
E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt
[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((-I)*d*(1 + E^((2
*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]))/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x]) +
((I/4)*B*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*Csc[c/2]*Sec[c/2]*((2*E^((2*I)*d*x))*Hypergeom
etric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1
+ E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqr
t[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((3*I)*d*(1 + E^((
2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] - 3*d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]) - (2*Hypergeometric2F
1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^((
2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[1 +
E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((-I)*d*(1 + E^((2*I)*d
*x))*Cos[c] + d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]))/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x]) - ((I/4
)*C*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*Csc[c/2]*Sec[c/2]*((2*E^((2*I)*d*x))*Hypergeometric
2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^((
2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[1 +
E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((3*I)*d*(1 + E^((2*I)
*d*x))*Cos[c] - 3*d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]) - (2*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/
```

4, 1/2, 3/4,  $-(E^{((2*I)*d*x)}*(\cos[c] + I*\sin[c])^2)*\sqrt{(2*(1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*\cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*\sin[c])/E^{(I*d*x)}}*\sqrt{1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)}*\cos[2*c] + I*E^{((2*I)*d*x)}*\sin[2*c]})/((-I)*d*(1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*\cos[c] + d*(-1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*\sin[c]))/(a + a*\cos[c + d*x]) + (\cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*\sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]}*((2*A + A*\cos[c] - B*\cos[c] + C*\cos[c])*Csc[c/2]*Sec[c/2]*Sec[c])/d + (2*Sec[c/2]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]*(A*\sin[(d*x)/2] - B*\sin[(d*x)/2] + C*\sin[(d*x)/2]))/d + (4*A*Sec[c]*Sec[c + d*x]*\sin[d*x])/d)/d)/(a + a*\cos[c + d*x]) + (A*\cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*Csc[c/2]*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, \sin[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]^2]*Sec[c/2]*Sec[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]*\sqrt{1 - \sin[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]}]*\sqrt{-(\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2}*\sin[c]*\sin[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]])})*\sqrt{1 + \sin[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]}})}/(d*(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])*sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2}) - (B*\cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*Csc[c/2]*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, \sin[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]^2]*Sec[c/2]*Sec[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]*\sqrt{1 - \sin[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]}]*\sqrt{-(\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2}*\sin[c]*\sin[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]])})*\sqrt{1 + \sin[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]}})}/(d*(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])*sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2}) - (C*\cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*Csc[c/2]*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, \sin[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]^2]*Sec[c/2]*Sec[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]*\sqrt{1 - \sin[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]}]*\sqrt{-(\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2}*\sin[c]*\sin[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]])})*\sqrt{1 + \sin[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]}})}/(d*(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])*sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2}))$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.44, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{a \cos(dx + c)^3 + a \cos(dx + c)^2}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 3.84, size = 353, normalized size = 2.82

$$\sqrt{-\left(-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\sqrt{-2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out]  $-\left(-\left(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)\right)^2+1\right)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/a*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)$

$\cdot c)^2)^{(1/2)} \cdot (2 \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} \cdot (A \cdot \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c), 2^{(1/2)}) - 3 \cdot A \cdot \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c), 2^{(1/2)}) - B \cdot \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c), 2^{(1/2)}) + B \cdot \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c), 2^{(1/2)}) - C \cdot \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c), 2^{(1/2)}) - C \cdot \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c), 2^{(1/2)})) - 2 \cdot (-2 \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^4 + \sin(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2)^{(1/2)} \cdot (3 \cdot A - B + C) \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^4 + (-2 \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^4 + \sin(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2)^{(1/2)} \cdot (5 \cdot A - B + C) \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2) / \sin(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^3 / (2 \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2 - 1) / \cos(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c) / (2 \cdot \cos(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} / d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{3/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))), x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.461 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=165

$$\frac{(5A-3B+3C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3ad} + \frac{(3A-3B+C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{ad} - \frac{(A-B+C)\sin(c+dx)}{d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(a \cos(c+dx)+a)} + \frac{(5A-3B+3C)}{3ad}$$

[Out] (3\*A-3\*B+C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))/a/d+1/3\*(5\*A-3\*B+3\*C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))/a/d+1/3\*(5\*A-3\*B+3\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)-(A-B+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))-(3\*A-3\*B+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.23, antiderivative size = 165, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.116$ , Rules used = {3041, 2748, 2636, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{(5A-3B+3C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3ad} + \frac{(3A-3B+C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{ad} - \frac{(A-B+C)\sin(c+dx)}{d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(a \cos(c+dx)+a)} + \frac{(5A-3B+3C)}{3ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])),x]

[Out] ((3\*A - 3\*B + C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a\*d) + ((5\*A - 3\*B + 3\*C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(3\*a\*d) + ((5\*A - 3\*B + 3\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*a\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)) - ((3\*A - 3\*B + C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) - ((A - B + C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

#### Rule 2636

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1))/(b\*d\*(n + 1)), x] + Dist[(n + 2)/(b^2\*(n + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3041

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

```

+ (f_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[((a*A - b*B + a*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b
*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x
] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c +
d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a
*d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*
(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^
2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))} dx &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{\int \frac{\frac{1}{2}a(5A-3B+3C) - \frac{1}{2}a(3A-3B+C) \cos(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx}{a^2} \\
 &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(3A - 3B + C) \int \frac{1}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx}{2a} \\
 &= \frac{(5A - 3B + 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{3ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{(3A - 3B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{ad \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
 &= \frac{(3A - 3B + C) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{ad} + \frac{(5A - 3B + 3C) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3ad} + \dots
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 7.24, size = 1686, normalized size = 10.22

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```

[In] Integrate[(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d*x]^(5/2)*(a +
a*Cos[c + d*x])),x]

```

```

[Out] (((3*I)/4)*A*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*Csc[c/2]*Sec[c/2]*((2*E^((2*I)*d*x))*Hyper
geometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2
*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]
*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]]/((3*I)*d*(1 +
E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] - 3*d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]) - (2*Hypergeometr
ic2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 +
E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[
1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]]/((-I)*d*(1 + E^((2*
I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]))/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x]) - (
((3*I)/4)*B*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*Csc[c/2]*Sec[c/2]*((2*E^((2*I)*d*x))*Hyperg
eometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*
(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*
Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]]/((3*I)*d*(1 +
E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] - 3*d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]) - (2*Hypergeometri
c2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E
^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[1
+ E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]]/((-I)*d*(1 + E^((2*I
)*d*x))*Cos[c] + d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]))/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x]) + ((
I/4)*C*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*Csc[c/2]*Sec[c/2]*((2*E^((2*I)*d*x))*Hypergeomet
ric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 +
E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[
1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]]/((3*I)*d*(1 + E^((2

```



$(I dx) \cos c - 3d(-1 + E^{(2I)dx}) \sin c) - (2 \text{Hypergeometric2F1}[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^{(2I)dx})(\cos c + I \sin c)^2]) \sqrt{(2(1 + E^{(2I)dx}) \cos c + (2I)(-1 + E^{(2I)dx}) \sin c)/E^{(I dx)}} \sqrt{1 + E^{(2I)dx} \cos 2c + I E^{(2I)dx} \sin 2c}}/((-I)d(1 + E^{(2I)dx}) \cos c + d(-1 + E^{(2I)dx}) \sin c)) / (a + a \cos(c + dx)) + (\cos(c/2 + (dx)/2)^2 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} * (-((2A - 2B + A \cos c - B \cos c + C \cos c) \csc(c/2) \sec(c/2) \sec c) / d) - (2 \sec(c/2) \sec(c/2 + (dx)/2) * (A \sin((dx)/2) - B \sin((dx)/2) + C \sin((dx)/2))) / d + (4A \sec c \sec(c + dx)^2 \sin dx) / (3d) + (4 \sec c \sec(c + dx) * (A \sin c - 3A \sin dx + 3B \sin dx)) / (3d)) / (a + a \cos(c + dx)) - (5A \cos(c/2 + (dx)/2)^2 \csc(c/2) \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\{1/4, 1/2\}, \{5/4\}, \sin dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot c])^2 \sec(c/2) \sec(dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot c]) \sqrt{1 - \sin(dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot c])} \sqrt{-(\sqrt{1 + \cot c^2} \sin c \sin(dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot c]))} \sqrt{1 + \sin(dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot c])}) / (3d(a + a \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{1 + \cot c^2}) + (B \cos(c/2 + (dx)/2)^2 \csc(c/2) \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\{1/4, 1/2\}, \{5/4\}, \sin dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot c])^2 \sec(c/2) \sec(dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot c]) \sqrt{1 - \sin(dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot c])} \sqrt{-(\sqrt{1 + \cot c^2} \sin c \sin(dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot c]))} \sqrt{1 + \sin(dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot c])}) / (d(a + a \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{1 + \cot c^2}) - (C \cos(c/2 + (dx)/2)^2 \csc(c/2) \text{HypergeometricPFQ}\{1/4, 1/2\}, \{5/4\}, \sin dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot c])^2 \sec(c/2) \sec(dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot c]) \sqrt{1 - \sin(dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot c])} \sqrt{-(\sqrt{1 + \cot c^2} \sin c \sin(dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot c]))} \sqrt{1 + \sin(dx - \text{ArcTan}[\cot c])}) / (d(a + a \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{1 + \cot c^2}))$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.54, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{a \cos(dx + c)^4 + a \cos(dx + c)^3}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(dx+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(dx + c)^2 + B\*cos(dx + c) + A)\*sqrt(cos(dx + c))/(a\*cos(dx + c)^4 + a\*cos(dx + c)^3), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(dx+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx + c)^2 + B\*cos(dx + c) + A)/((a\*cos(dx + c) + a)\*cos(dx + c)^(5/2)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 5.64, size = 494, normalized size = 2.99

$$\sqrt{-\left(-2 \left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 1\right) \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left( \frac{(-2A+2B) \left(-\sqrt{-2 \left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}\right) \sqrt{\frac{1 - \cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{2 \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}}{\sin\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] -(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/a\*((-2\*A+2\*B)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))+2\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2/(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)+2\*A\*(-1/6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^2+1/3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))+(A-B+C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2))/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A}{(a \cos(dx+c) + a) \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A}{\cos(c+dx)^{5/2} (a + a \cos(c+dx))} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))),x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.462 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=210

$$\frac{(5A-5B+3C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3ad} - \frac{3(7A-5B+5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5ad} - \frac{(A-B+C)\sin(c+dx)}{d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(a \cos(c+dx)+a)} \quad (5A$$

[Out]  $-3/5*(7*A-5*B+5*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a/d-1/3*(5*A-5*B+3*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a/d+1/5*(7*A-5*B+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}-1/3*(5*A-5*B+3*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}-(A-B+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))+3/5*(7*A-5*B+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.25, antiderivative size = 210, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.116$ , Rules used = {3041, 2748, 2636, 2639, 2641}

$$\frac{(5A-5B+3C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3ad} - \frac{3(7A-5B+5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5ad} - \frac{(A-B+C)\sin(c+dx)}{d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(a \cos(c+dx)+a)} \quad (5A$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))], x]$

[Out]  $(-3*(7*A - 5*B + 5*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*a*d) - ((5*A - 5*B + 3*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*a*d) + ((7*A - 5*B + 5*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*a*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) - ((5*A - 5*B + 3*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (3*(7*A - 5*B + 5*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - ((A - B + C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

**Rule 2636**

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+1)})/(b*d*(n+1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(n+2)/(b^2*(n+1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, x\} \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

**Rule 2748**

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m, x\}$

**Rule 3041**

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[((a*A - b*B + a*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))} dx = -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{\int \frac{\frac{1}{2}a(7A-5B+5C) - \frac{1}{2}a(5A-5B+3C) \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)}{a^2} dx}{(5A - 5B + 3C) \int \frac{1}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(5A - 5B + 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{2a} = \frac{(7A - 5B + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{5ad \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{(5A - 5B + 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{3ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} = -\frac{(5A - 5B + 3C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3ad} + \frac{(7A - 5B + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{5ad \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} = -\frac{3(7A - 5B + 5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5ad} - \frac{(5A - 5B + 3C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3ad}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 7.64, size = 1745, normalized size = 8.31

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d*x]^(7/2)*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])), x]
```

```
[Out] (((-21*I)/20)*A*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*Csc[c/2]*Sec[c/2]*((2*E^((2*I)*d*x))*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((3*I)*d*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] - 3*d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]) - (2*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((-I)*d*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]))/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x]) + (((3*I)/4)*B*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*Csc[c/2]*Sec[c/2]*((2*E^((2*I)*d*x))*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((3*I)*d*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] - 3*d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]) - (2*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqr
```

$$t[1 + E^{((2I)*d*x)*\cos[2*c] + I*E^{((2I)*d*x)*\sin[2*c]}}/((-I)*d*(1 + E^{((2I)*d*x)*\cos[c] + d*(-1 + E^{((2I)*d*x)*\sin[c]})))/(a + a*\cos[c + d*x]) - (((3I)/4)*C*\cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*\csc[c/2]*\sec[c/2]*((2*E^{((2I)*d*x)*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^{((2I)*d*x)*(\cos[c] + I*\sin[c])^2)}]*\sqrt{[2*(1 + E^{((2I)*d*x)*\cos[c] + (2I)*(-1 + E^{((2I)*d*x)*\sin[c]})/E^{(I*d*x)}]}]*\sqrt{1 + E^{((2I)*d*x)*\cos[2*c] + I*E^{((2I)*d*x)*\sin[2*c]}}/((3I)*d*(1 + E^{((2I)*d*x)*\cos[c] - 3*d*(-1 + E^{((2I)*d*x)*\sin[c]}) - (2*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^{((2I)*d*x)*(\cos[c] + I*\sin[c])^2)}]*\sqrt{[2*(1 + E^{((2I)*d*x)*\cos[c] + (2I)*(-1 + E^{((2I)*d*x)*\sin[c]})/E^{(I*d*x)}]}]*\sqrt{1 + E^{((2I)*d*x)*\cos[2*c] + I*E^{((2I)*d*x)*\sin[2*c]}}/((-I)*d*(1 + E^{((2I)*d*x)*\cos[c] + d*(-1 + E^{((2I)*d*x)*\sin[c]})))/(a + a*\cos[c + d*x]) + (\cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*\sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]}*((16*A - 10*B + 10*C + 5*A*\cos[c] - 5*B*\cos[c] + 5*C*\cos[c])*\csc[c/2]*\sec[c/2]*\sec[c])/(5*d) + (2*\sec[c/2]*\sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]*(A*\sin[(d*x)/2] - B*\sin[(d*x)/2] + C*\sin[(d*x)/2]))/d + (4*A*\sec[c]*\sec[c + d*x]^3*\sin[d*x])/5*d + (4*\sec[c]*\sec[c + d*x]^2*(3*A*\sin[c] - 5*A*\sin[d*x] + 5*B*\sin[d*x]))/(15*d) - (4*\sec[c]*\sec[c + d*x]*(5*A*\sin[c] - 5*B*\sin[c] - 24*A*\sin[d*x] + 15*B*\sin[d*x] - 15*C*\sin[d*x]))/(15*d)))/(a + a*\cos[c + d*x]) + (5*A*\cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*\csc[c/2]*\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{1/4, 1/2\}, \{5/4\}, \sin[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]^2]*\sec[c/2]*\sec[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]*\sqrt{1 - \sin[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]}]*\sqrt{-(\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2}*\sin[c]*\sin[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]])})*\sqrt{1 + \sin[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]}]/(3*d*(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])*sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2}) - (5*B*\cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*\csc[c/2]*\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{1/4, 1/2\}, \{5/4\}, \sin[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]^2]*\sec[c/2]*\sec[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]*\sqrt{1 - \sin[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]}]*\sqrt{-(\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2}*\sin[c]*\sin[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]])})*\sqrt{1 + \sin[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]}]/(3*d*(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])*sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2}) + (C*\cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*\csc[c/2]*\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{1/4, 1/2\}, \{5/4\}, \sin[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]^2]*\sec[c/2]*\sec[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]*\sqrt{1 - \sin[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]}]*\sqrt{-(\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2}*\sin[c]*\sin[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]])})*\sqrt{1 + \sin[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]}]/(d*(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])*sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2})$$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.47, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{a \cos(dx + c)^5 + a \cos(dx + c)^4}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(a\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + a\*cos(d\*x + c)^4), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 7.08, size = 812, normalized size = 3.87

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c)),x)`

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/a*(-2/5*A/(8*\sin \\ & (1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/\sin(1/2 \\ & *d*x+1/2*c)^2*(12*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2* \\ & c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-24*\cos(1/2* \\ & d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2 \\ & *\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2 \\ & *c)^2+24*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{( \\ & 1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}) \\ & -8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/ \\ & 2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+(2*A-2*B+2*C)*(-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+ \\ & 1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/ \\ & 2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2 \\ & *d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1 \\ & /2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+(-2*A+2*B)*(-1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2* \\ & \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 \\ & )^2+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2* \\ & \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2* \\ & c),2^{(1/2)})))+(-A+B-C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*s \\ & \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-\text{Ellipti \\ & cE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 \\ & )/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/ \\ & \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{7/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))),x)`

[Out] `int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))), x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(7/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c)),x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.463 \quad \int \frac{\cos^5(c+dx)(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=214

$$-\frac{5(A-2B+3C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3a^2d} + \frac{(20A-35B+56C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5a^2d} - \frac{(A-2B+3C)\sin(c+dx)\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{a^2d(\cos(c+dx)+1)}$$

[Out]  $1/5*(20*A-35*B+56*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a^{2/d}-5/3*(A-2*B+3*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a^{2/d}+1/15*(20*A-35*B+56*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a^{2/d}-(A-2*B+3*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a^{2/d}/(1+\cos(d*x+c))-1/3*(A-B+C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{2-5/3}*(A-2*B+3*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^{2/d}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.40, antiderivative size = 214, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {3041, 2977, 2748, 2635, 2641, 2639}

$$-\frac{5(A-2B+3C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3a^2d} + \frac{(20A-35B+56C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5a^2d} - \frac{(A-2B+3C)\sin(c+dx)\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{a^2d(\cos(c+dx)+1)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(5/2)}*(A+B*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]+C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2))/(a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2, x]$

[Out]  $((20*A-35*B+56*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2, 2])/(5*a^{2*d}) - (5*(A-2*B+3*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2, 2])/(3*a^{2*d}) - (5*(A-2*B+3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(3*a^{2*d}) + ((20*A-35*B+56*C)*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(15*a^{2*d}) - ((A-2*B+3*C)*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(a^{2*d}*(1+\text{Cos}[c+d*x])) - ((A-B+C)*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(7/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(3*d*(a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^2)$

#### Rule 2635

$\text{Int}[(b*\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)])^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])^{(n-1)})/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^{2*(n-1)})/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d\}, x \&\& \text{GtQ}\{n, 1\} \&\& \text{IntegerQ}\{2*n\}$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c-Pi/2+d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c-Pi/2+d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

#### Rule 2977

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[((A*b - a*B)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n)/(a*f*(2*m + 1)), x] - Dist[1/(a*b*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n - 1)*Simp[A*(a*d*n - b*c*(m + 1)) - B*(a*c*m + b*d*n) - d*(a*B*(m - n) + A*b*(m + n + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

Rule 3041

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[((a*A - b*B + a*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx = -\frac{(A - B + C) \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} + \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{\dots}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - 2B + 3C) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{a^2 d (1 + \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(A - B + C) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2 d (1 + \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - 2B + 3C) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{a^2 d (1 + \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(A - B + C) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2 d}$$

$$= -\frac{5(A - 2B + 3C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2 d} + \frac{(20A - 35B + 56C) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5a^2 d} - \frac{5(A - 2B + 3C) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2 d}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 7.13, size = 1789, normalized size = 8.36

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]^(5/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^2,x]
```

```
[Out] ((2*I)*A*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*Csc[c/2]*Sec[c/2]*((2*E^((2*I)*d*x))*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]]/((3*I)*d*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] - 3*d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]) - (2*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[1 +
```



$$\frac{E^{((2I)*dx)*\cos[2*c] + I*E^{((2I)*dx)*\sin[2*c]}}{((-I)*d*(1 + E^{((2I)*dx)*\cos[c] + d*(-1 + E^{((2I)*dx)*\sin[c]})))/(a + a*\cos[c + dx])^2 - (((7*I)/2)*B*\cos[c/2 + (dx)/2]^4*\csc[c/2]*\sec[c/2]*((2*E^{((2I)*dx)*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^{((2I)*dx)*(\cos[c] + I*\sin[c])^2)}]*\sqrt{(2*(1 + E^{((2I)*dx)*\cos[c] + (2I)*(-1 + E^{((2I)*dx)*\sin[c]})/E^{(I*dx)})}*\sqrt{1 + E^{((2I)*dx)*\cos[2*c] + I*E^{((2I)*dx)*\sin[2*c]}})/((3*I)*d*(1 + E^{((2I)*dx)*\cos[c] - 3*d*(-1 + E^{((2I)*dx)*\sin[c]}) - (2*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^{((2I)*dx)*(\cos[c] + I*\sin[c])^2)}]*\sqrt{(2*(1 + E^{((2I)*dx)*\cos[c] + (2I)*(-1 + E^{((2I)*dx)*\sin[c]})/E^{(I*dx)})}*\sqrt{1 + E^{((2I)*dx)*\cos[2*c] + I*E^{((2I)*dx)*\sin[2*c]}})/((-I)*d*(1 + E^{((2I)*dx)*\cos[c] + d*(-1 + E^{((2I)*dx)*\sin[c]})))/(a + a*\cos[c + dx])^2 + (((28*I)/5)*C*\cos[c/2 + (dx)/2]^4*\csc[c/2]*\sec[c/2]*((2*E^{((2I)*dx)*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^{((2I)*dx)*(\cos[c] + I*\sin[c])^2)}]*\sqrt{(2*(1 + E^{((2I)*dx)*\cos[c] + (2I)*(-1 + E^{((2I)*dx)*\sin[c]})/E^{(I*dx)})}*\sqrt{1 + E^{((2I)*dx)*\cos[2*c] + I*E^{((2I)*dx)*\sin[2*c]}})/((3*I)*d*(1 + E^{((2I)*dx)*\cos[c] - 3*d*(-1 + E^{((2I)*dx)*\sin[c]}) - (2*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^{((2I)*dx)*(\cos[c] + I*\sin[c])^2)}]*\sqrt{(2*(1 + E^{((2I)*dx)*\cos[c] + (2I)*(-1 + E^{((2I)*dx)*\sin[c]})/E^{(I*dx)})}*\sqrt{1 + E^{((2I)*dx)*\cos[2*c] + I*E^{((2I)*dx)*\sin[2*c]}})/((-I)*d*(1 + E^{((2I)*dx)*\cos[c] + d*(-1 + E^{((2I)*dx)*\sin[c]})))/(a + a*\cos[c + dx])^2 + (10*A*\cos[c/2 + (dx)/2]^4*\csc[c/2]*\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{1/4, 1/2\}, \{5/4\}, \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]^2]*\sec[c/2]*\sec[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]*\sqrt{1 - \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]}]*\sqrt{-(\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2}*\sin[c]*\sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]])})*\sqrt{1 + \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]})/(3*d*(a + a*\cos[c + dx])^2*\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2}) - (20*B*\cos[c/2 + (dx)/2]^4*\csc[c/2]*\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{1/4, 1/2\}, \{5/4\}, \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]^2]*\sec[c/2]*\sec[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]*\sqrt{1 - \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]}]*\sqrt{-(\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2}*\sin[c]*\sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]])})*\sqrt{1 + \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]})/(3*d*(a + a*\cos[c + dx])^2*\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2}) + (10*C*\cos[c/2 + (dx)/2]^4*\csc[c/2]*\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{1/4, 1/2\}, \{5/4\}, \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]^2]*\sec[c/2]*\sec[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]*\sqrt{1 - \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]}]*\sqrt{-(\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2}*\sin[c]*\sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]])})*\sqrt{1 + \sin[dx - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]})/(d*(a + a*\cos[c + dx])^2*\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2}) + (\cos[c/2 + (dx)/2]^4*\sqrt{\cos[c + dx]}*((-4*(10*A - 15*B + 20*C + 10*A*\cos[c] - 20*B*\cos[c] + 36*C*\cos[c])*C*\csc[c])/(5*d) + (8*(B - 2*C)*\cos[dx]*\sin[c])/(3*d) + (4*C*\cos[2*dx]*\sin[2*c])/(5*d) + (2*\sec[c/2]*\sec[c/2 + (dx)/2]^3*(A*\sin[(dx)/2] - B*\sin[(dx)/2] + C*\sin[(dx)/2]))/(3*d) - (4*\sec[c/2]*\sec[c/2 + (dx)/2]*(2*A*\sin[(dx)/2] - 3*B*\sin[(dx)/2] + 4*C*\sin[(dx)/2]))/d + (8*(B - 2*C)*\cos[c]*\sin[dx])/(3*d) + (4*C*\cos[2*c]*\sin[2*dx])/(5*d) + (2*(A - B + C)*\sec[c/2 + (dx)/2]^2*\tan[c/2])/(3*d)))/(a + a*\cos[c + dx])^2$$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.50, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^4 + B \cos(dx + c)^3 + A \cos(dx + c)^2) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2a^2 \cos(dx + c) + a^2}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(dx+c)^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(dx+c)+C*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(dx+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(dx + c)^4 + B*cos(dx + c)^3 + A*cos(dx + c)^2)*sqrt(cos(dx + c))/(a^2*cos(dx + c)^2 + 2*a^2*cos(dx + c) + a^2), x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2, x)

**maple** [A] time = 1.84, size = 491, normalized size = 2.29

$$\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(-2\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{2\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1} \left(25A \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + \dots\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

[Out] 1/30\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(25\*A\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+60\*A\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-50\*B\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-105\*B\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+75\*C\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+168\*C\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+2\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(25\*A\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+60\*A\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-50\*B\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-105\*B\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+75\*C\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+168\*C\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+96\*C\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^10+(-80\*B-128\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8+(-120\*A+380\*B-328\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+(170\*A-420\*B+526\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+(-55\*A+125\*B-171\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)/a^2/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^{5/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2,x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**2,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.464 \quad \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=180

$$\frac{(2A - 5B + 10C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3a^2d} - \frac{(A - 4B + 7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a^2d} - \frac{(A - 4B + 7C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{3a^2d(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} + \frac{(2A - 5B + 10C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{3a^2d}$$

[Out]  $-(A-4*B+7*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a^2/d+1/3*(2*A-5*B+10*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a^2/d-1/3*(A-4*B+7*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d/(1+\cos(d*x+c))-1/3*(A-B+C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2+1/3*(2*A-5*B+10*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^2/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.38, antiderivative size = 180, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {3041, 2977, 2748, 2639, 2635, 2641}

$$\frac{(2A - 5B + 10C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3a^2d} - \frac{(A - 4B + 7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a^2d} - \frac{(A - 4B + 7C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{3a^2d(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} + \frac{(2A - 5B + 10C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{3a^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2))/(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2, x]$

[Out]  $-(((A - 4*B + 7*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(a^2*d)) + ((2*A - 5*B + 10*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*a^2*d) + ((2*A - 5*B + 10*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a^2*d) - ((A - 4*B + 7*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a^2*d*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])) - ((A - B + C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2)$

#### Rule 2635

$\text{Int}[(b_* \sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)])^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-1)})/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n-1))/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - P i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - P i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_* \sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 2977

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Sim
p[((A*b - a*B)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n)/
(a*f*(2*m + 1)), x] - Dist[1/(a*b*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n - 1)*Simp[A*(a*d*n - b*c*(m + 1)) - B*(a*c*m +
b*d*n) - d*(a*B*(m - n) + A*b*(m + n + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] &&
NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (Int
egerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

### Rule 3041

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[((a*A - b*B + a*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b
*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x
] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c +
d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a*
d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*
(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^
2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cos^3(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx = -\frac{(A - B + C) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{\int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

$$= -\frac{(A - 4B + 7C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d(1 + \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(A - B + C) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - 4B + 7C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d(1 + \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(A - B + C) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - 4B + 7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a^2d} + \frac{(2A - 5B + 10C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - 4B + 7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a^2d} + \frac{(2A - 5B + 10C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.95, size = 1741, normalized size = 9.67

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a +
a*Cos[c + d*x])^2, x]
```

```
[Out] ((-1/2*I)*A*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*Csc[c/2]*Sec[c/2]*((2*E^((2*I)*d*x))*Hyperge
ometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*
(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*
Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((3*I)*d*(1 +
E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] - 3*d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]) - (2*Hypergeometri
c2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E
^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[1
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& + E^{((2*I)*d*x)}*\text{Cos}[2*c] + I*E^{((2*I)*d*x)}*\text{Sin}[2*c]]/((-I)*d*(1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*\text{Cos}[c] + d*(-1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*\text{Sin}[c]))/(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2 + \\
& ((2*I)*B*\text{Cos}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*\text{Csc}[c/2]*\text{Sec}[c/2]*((2*E^{((2*I)*d*x)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^{((2*I)*d*x)}*(\text{Cos}[c] + I*\text{Sin}[c])^2)]*\text{Sqrt}[(2*(1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*\text{Cos}[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*\text{Sin}[c])/E^{(I*d*x)}]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)}*\text{Cos}[2*c] + I*E^{((2*I)*d*x)}*\text{Sin}[2*c]]]/((3*I)*d*(1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*\text{Cos}[c] - 3*d*(-1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*\text{Sin}[c]) - (2*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^{((2*I)*d*x)}*(\text{Cos}[c] + I*\text{Sin}[c])^2)]*\text{Sqrt}[(2*(1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*\text{Cos}[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*\text{Sin}[c])/E^{(I*d*x)}]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)}*\text{Cos}[2*c] + I*E^{((2*I)*d*x)}*\text{Sin}[2*c]]]/((-I)*d*(1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*\text{Cos}[c] + d*(-1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*\text{Sin}[c]))/(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2 - (((7*I)/2)*C*\text{Cos}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*\text{Csc}[c/2]*\text{Sec}[c/2]*((2*E^{((2*I)*d*x)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^{((2*I)*d*x)}*(\text{Cos}[c] + I*\text{Sin}[c])^2)]*\text{Sqrt}[(2*(1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*\text{Cos}[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*\text{Sin}[c])/E^{(I*d*x)}]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)}*\text{Cos}[2*c] + I*E^{((2*I)*d*x)}*\text{Sin}[2*c]]]/((-I)*d*(1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*\text{Cos}[c] + d*(-1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*\text{Sin}[c]))/(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2 - (4*A*\text{Cos}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*\text{Csc}[c/2]*\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{1/4, 1/2\}, \{5/4\}, \text{Sin}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]^2]*\text{Sec}[c/2]*\text{Sec}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - \text{Sin}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]]*\text{Sqrt}[-(\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2]*\text{Sin}[c]*\text{Sin}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]])]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Sin}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]])/(3*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2]) + (10*B*\text{Cos}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*\text{Csc}[c/2]*\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{1/4, 1/2\}, \{5/4\}, \text{Sin}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]^2]*\text{Sec}[c/2]*\text{Sec}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - \text{Sin}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]]*\text{Sqrt}[-(\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2]*\text{Sin}[c]*\text{Sin}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]])]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Sin}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]])/(3*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2]) - (20*C*\text{Cos}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*\text{Csc}[c/2]*\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{1/4, 1/2\}, \{5/4\}, \text{Sin}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]^2]*\text{Sec}[c/2]*\text{Sec}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - \text{Sin}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]]*\text{Sqrt}[-(\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2]*\text{Sin}[c]*\text{Sin}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]])]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Sin}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]])/(3*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2]) + (\text{Cos}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*((-4*(-A + 2*B - 3*C + 2*B*\text{Cos}[c] - 4*C*\text{Cos}[c])*C*\text{sc}[c])/d + (8*C*\text{Cos}[d*x]*\text{Sin}[c])/(3*d) - (2*\text{Sec}[c/2]*\text{Sec}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^3*(A*\text{Sin}[(d*x)/2] - B*\text{Sin}[(d*x)/2] + C*\text{Sin}[(d*x)/2]))/(3*d) + (4*\text{Sec}[c/2]*\text{Sec}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]*(A*\text{Sin}[(d*x)/2] - 2*B*\text{Sin}[(d*x)/2] + 3*C*\text{Sin}[(d*x)/2]))/d + (8*C*\text{Cos}[c]*\text{Sin}[d*x])/(3*d) - (2*(A - B + C)*\text{Sec}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*\text{Tan}[c/2])/(3*d)))/(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2
\end{aligned}$$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.45, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^3 + B \cos(dx + c)^2 + A \cos(dx + c))\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2a^2 \cos(dx + c) + a^2}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + B\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2, x)

**maple [B]** time = 2.30, size = 472, normalized size = 2.62

$$\frac{\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}\left(-2\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}}\sqrt{2\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1}\right)\left(2A \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right), 2\right) - 2B \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right), 2\right) - 2C \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right), 2\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -1/6*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(2*A*\operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+3*A*\operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-5*B*\operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-12*B*\operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+10*C*\operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+21*C*\operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})))*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(2*A*\operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+3*A*\operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-5*B*\operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-12*B*\operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+10*C*\operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+21*C*\operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})))*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+16*C*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8+(-12*A+24*B-76*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+(16*A-34*B+84*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+(-5*A+11*B-25*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/a^2/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2, x)

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^{3/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2,x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2, x)

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**2,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```



$$3.465 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=139

$$\frac{(A+2B-5C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3a^2d} + \frac{(A+2B-5C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3a^2d(\cos(c+dx)+1)} - \frac{(B-4C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{a^2d} - \frac{(A-B)}{3a^2d}$$

[Out]  $-(B-4C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a^2/d+1/3*(A+2*B-5*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a^2/d-1/3*(A-B+C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2+1/3*(A+2*B-5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^2/d/(1+\cos(d*x+c))$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.34, antiderivative size = 139, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.116$ , Rules used = {3041, 2977, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{(A+2B-5C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3a^2d} + \frac{(A+2B-5C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3a^2d(\cos(c+dx)+1)} - \frac{(B-4C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{a^2d} - \frac{(A-B)}{3a^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*(A+B*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]+C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2))/(a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^2, x]$

[Out]  $-(((B-4C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2, 2])/(a^2*d)) + ((A+2*B-5*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2, 2])/(3*a^2*d) + ((A+2*B-5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(3*a^2*d*(1+\text{Cos}[c+d*x])) - ((A-B+C)*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(3*d*(a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^2)$

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.)+(d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c-Pi/2+d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.)+(d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c-Pi/2+d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2748**

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)*((c_.)+(d_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_.)])}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

**Rule 2977**

$\text{Int}[(a_.)+(b_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)*((A_.)+(B_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_.)])^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(A*b-a*B)*\text{Cos}[e+f*x]*(a+b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^m*(c+d*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^n]/(a*f*(2*m+1)), x] - \text{Dist}[1/(a*b*(2*m+1)), \text{Int}[(a+b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^{(m+1)}*(c+d*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^{(n-1)}*\text{Simp}[A*(a*d*n-b*c*(m+1))-B*(a*c*m+b*d*n)-d*(a*B*(m-n)+A*b*(m+n+1))*\text{Sin}[e+f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c-a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2-b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2-d^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}] \&\& \text{GtQ}[n, 0] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*m] \&\& (\text{IntegerQ}[2*n] || \text{EqQ}[c, 0])$

Rule 3041

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[((a*A - b*B + a*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx = -\frac{(A - B + C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx}{3}$$

$$= \frac{(A + 2B - 5C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d(1 + \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{3a^2d}$$

$$= \frac{(A + 2B - 5C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d(1 + \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{3a^2d}$$

$$= -\frac{(B - 4C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a^2d} + \frac{(A + 2B - 5C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3a^2d}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 6.78, size = 1347, normalized size = 9.69

result too large to display

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^2,x]
```

```
[Out] ((-1/2*I)*B*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*Csc[c/2]*Sec[c/2]*((2*E^((2*I)*d*x))*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((3*I)*d*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] - 3*d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]) - (2*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((-I)*d*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]))/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^2 + ((2*I)*C*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*Csc[c/2]*Sec[c/2]*((2*E^((2*I)*d*x))*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((3*I)*d*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] - 3*d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]) - (2*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((-I)*d*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]))/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^2 - (2*A*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*Csc[c/2]*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]*Sec[c/2]*Sec[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d*x
```

- ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(3\*d\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (4\*B\*cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Csc[c/2]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(3\*d\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) + (10\*C\*cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Csc[c/2]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(3\*d\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) + (Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*((-4\*(-B + 2\*C + 2\*C\*cos[c])\*Csc[c])/d + (4\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]\*(B\*sin[(d\*x)/2] - 2\*C\*sin[(d\*x)/2]))/d + (2\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^3\*(A\*sin[(d\*x)/2] - B\*sin[(d\*x)/2] + C\*sin[(d\*x)/2]))/(3\*d) + (2\*(A - B + C)\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Tan[c/2])/(3\*d)))/(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2

**fricas** [F] time = 0.50, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A) \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{a^2 \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2a^2 \cos(dx+c) + a^2}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A) \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{(a \cos(dx+c) + a)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2, x)

**maple** [B] time = 2.20, size = 507, normalized size = 3.65

$$\frac{\sqrt{\left(2 \left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right) \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\right) \left(2A \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{-2 \left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 1} \text{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}}\right)\right)}{\dots}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

[Out] -1/6\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3+12\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+4\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3+6\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))

$\frac{1}{2}c), 2^{(1/2)}) - 24 * C * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^6 - 10 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)}$   
 $* (-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * \cos$   
 $(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 - 24 * C * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-$   
 $2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 2 * A * \cos$   
 $(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 - 20 * B * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 + 38 * C * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 - 3 * A * \cos$   
 $(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 9 * B * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 15 * C * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + A$   
 $- B + C) / a^2 / \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^$   
 $2)^{(1/2)} / \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} / d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2,x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.466 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=133

$$\frac{(2A+B+2C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3a^2d} + \frac{(A-C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{a^2d} - \frac{(A-C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{a^2d(\cos(c+dx)+1)} - \frac{(A-B+C)\sin(c+dx)}{3d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^2}$$

[Out] (A-C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))/a^2/d+1/3\*(2\*A+B+2\*C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))/a^2/d-(A-C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/a^2/d/(1+cos(d\*x+c))-1/3\*(A-B+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2

Rubi [A] time = 0.35, antiderivative size = 133, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.116$ , Rules used = {3041, 2978, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{(2A+B+2C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3a^2d} + \frac{(A-C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{a^2d} - \frac{(A-C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{a^2d(\cos(c+dx)+1)} - \frac{(A-B+C)\sin(c+dx)}{3d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2), x]

[Out] ((A - C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a^2\*d) + ((2\*A + B + 2\*C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(3\*a^2\*d) - ((A - C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a^2\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])) - ((A - B + C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2)

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 2978

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)), x] + Dist[1/(a\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + A\*(b\*c\*(m + 1) - a\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) + d\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*(m + n + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && !GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

## Rule 3041

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_) + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[((a*A - b*B + a*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b
*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x
] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c +
d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a*
d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*
(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^
2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

## Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx = -\frac{(A - B + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{\int \frac{\frac{1}{2}a(5A+B-C) - \frac{1}{2}a(A-B-5C) \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx}{3a^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{a^2d(1 + \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(A - B + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{a^2d(1 + \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(A - B + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2}$$

$$= \frac{(A - C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a^2d} + \frac{(2A + B + 2C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3a^2d} - \frac{(A - C)}{a^2d}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 6.78, size = 1342, normalized size = 10.09

result too large to display

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(a +
a*Cos[c + d*x])^2), x]
```

```
[Out] ((I/2)*A*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*Csc[c/2]*Sec[c/2]*((2*E^((2*I)*d*x))*Hypergeom
etric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1
+ E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqr
t[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((3*I)*d*(1 + E^
((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] - 3*d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]) - (2*Hypergeometric2F
1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^
((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[1 +
E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((-I)*d*(1 + E^((2*I)*d
*x))*Cos[c] + d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]))/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^2 - ((I
/2)*C*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*Csc[c/2]*Sec[c/2]*((2*E^((2*I)*d*x))*Hypergeometr
ic2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E
^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[1
+ E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((3*I)*d*(1 + E^((2*
I)*d*x))*Cos[c] - 3*d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]) - (2*Hypergeometric2F1[-
1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^((2*I
)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[1 + E^
((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((-I)*d*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x
))*Cos[c] + d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]))/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^2 - (4*A*C
os[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*Csc[c/2]*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d*x -
ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]*Sec[c/2]*Sec[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d*x - A
```

rcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])  
 ]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(3\*d\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sqrt[1 +  
 Cot[c]^2]) - (2\*B\*cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Csc[c/2]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/  
 2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*  
 Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x  
 - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(3\*d\*(a + a\*cos[c  
 + d\*x])^2\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (4\*C\*cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Csc[c/2]\*Hyperg  
 eometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[d\*x  
 - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot  
 [c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]  
 ]])/(3\*d\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) + (Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4  
 \*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*((-4\*(A - C)\*Csc[c])/d - (4\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2  
 \*(A\*sin[(d\*x)/2] - C\*sin[(d\*x)/2]))/d - (2\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^3\*(A  
 \*sin[(d\*x)/2] - B\*sin[(d\*x)/2] + C\*sin[(d\*x)/2]))/(3\*d) - (2\*(A - B + C)\*Se  
 c[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Tan[c/2])/(3\*d)))/(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^2

**fricas** [F] time = 0.53, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A) \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{a^2 \cos(dx+c)^3 + 2a^2 \cos(dx+c)^2 + a^2 \cos(dx+c)}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/  
 2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(a^2\*co  
 s(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A}{(a \cos(dx+c) + a)^2 \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/  
 2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*s  
 qrt(cos(d\*x + c))), x)

**maple** [B] time = 1.90, size = 507, normalized size = 3.81

$$\sqrt{\left(2 \left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right) \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) \left(12A \left(\cos^6\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 4A \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{-2 \left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} + \dots\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] 1/6\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(12\*A\*cos(1/2\*d  
 \*x+1/2\*c)^6-4\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1  
 /2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3+6\*A\*cos(1/2\*  
 d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)  
 \*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-2\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2  
 \*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(1/  
 2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3-12\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-4\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(  
 -2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(

$$\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^3 - 6C \cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^3 (\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{(1/2)} (-2 \cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 + 1)^{(1/2)} \text{EllipticE}(\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), 2^{(1/2)}) - 16A \cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^4 - 2B \cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^4 + 20C \cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^4 + 3A \cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 + 3B \cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - 9C \cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 + A - B + C}{a^2 \cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^3 (-2 \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^4 + \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{(1/2)} \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) / (2 \cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} / d}$$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2),x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out



$$3.467 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{3 \cos^2(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=175

$$\frac{(5A-2B-C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3a^2d} - \frac{(5A-2B-C)\sin(c+dx)}{3a^2d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(\cos(c+dx)+1)} - \frac{(4A-B)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{a^2d} + \frac{(4A-B)\sin(c+dx)}{a^2d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-(4A-B)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a^2/d-1/3*(5A-2B-C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a^2/d+(4A-B)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-1/3*(5A-2B-C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-1/3*(A-B+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.38, antiderivative size = 175, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {3041, 2978, 2748, 2636, 2639, 2641}

$$\frac{(5A-2B-C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3a^2d} - \frac{(5A-2B-C)\sin(c+dx)}{3a^2d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(\cos(c+dx)+1)} - \frac{(4A-B)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{a^2d} + \frac{(4A-B)\sin(c+dx)}{a^2d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2), x]$

[Out]  $-(((4A - B)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(a^2*d)) - ((5A - 2B - C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*a^2*d) + ((4A - B)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - ((5A - 2B - C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x]) - ((A - B + C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2)$

#### Rule 2636

$\text{Int}[(b_*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)])^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] :> \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+1)})/(b*d*(n+1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(n+2)/(b^2*(n+1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+2)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] :> \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - P i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] :> \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - P i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] :> \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 2978

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(b*(A*b - a*B)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(a*f*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)), x] + Dist[1/(a*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[B*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + A*(b*c*(m + 1) - a*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n + 2)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && !GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

Rule 3041

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[((a*A - b*B + a*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx = -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{\int \frac{\frac{1}{2}a(7A-B+C) - \frac{3}{2}a(A-B-C)\cos(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a\cos(c+dx))} dx}{3a^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(5A - 2B - C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(1 + \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= -\frac{(5A - 2B - C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(1 + \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= -\frac{(5A - 2B - C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3a^2d} + \frac{(4A - B) \sin(c + dx)}{a^2d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(5A - 2B - C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(4A - B)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a^2d} - \frac{(5A - 2B - C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3a^2d} + \frac{(4A - B) \sin(c + dx)}{a^2d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 6.94, size = 1380, normalized size = 7.89

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^2), x]
```

```
[Out] ((-2*I)*A*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*Csc[c/2]*Sec[c/2]*((2*E^((2*I)*d*x))*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((3*I)*d*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)))
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& ((2*I)*d*x))*\text{Cos}[c] - 3*d*(-1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*\text{Sin}[c]) - (2*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^{((2*I)*d*x)}*(\text{Cos}[c] + I*\text{Sin}[c])^2)]*\text{Sqrt}[(2*(1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*\text{Cos}[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*\text{Sin}[c])/E^{(I*d*x)}]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)}*\text{Cos}[2*c] + I*E^{((2*I)*d*x)}*\text{Sin}[2*c]])/((-I)*d*(1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*\text{Cos}[c] + d*(-1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*\text{Sin}[c])))/(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2 + ((I/2)*B*\text{Cos}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*\text{Csc}[c/2]*\text{Sec}[c/2]*((2*E^{((2*I)*d*x)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^{((2*I)*d*x)}*(\text{Cos}[c] + I*\text{Sin}[c])^2)]*\text{Sqrt}[(2*(1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*\text{Cos}[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*\text{Sin}[c])/E^{(I*d*x)}]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)}*\text{Cos}[2*c] + I*E^{((2*I)*d*x)}*\text{Sin}[2*c]])/((3*I)*d*(1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*\text{Cos}[c] - 3*d*(-1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*\text{Sin}[c]) - (2*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^{((2*I)*d*x)}*(\text{Cos}[c] + I*\text{Sin}[c])^2)]*\text{Sqrt}[(2*(1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*\text{Cos}[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*\text{Sin}[c])/E^{(I*d*x)}]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)}*\text{Cos}[2*c] + I*E^{((2*I)*d*x)}*\text{Sin}[2*c]])/((-I)*d*(1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*\text{Cos}[c] + d*(-1 + E^{((2*I)*d*x)})*\text{Sin}[c])))/(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2 + (10*A*\text{Cos}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*\text{Csc}[c/2]*\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{1/4, 1/2\}, \{5/4\}, \text{Sin}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]^2]*\text{Sec}[c/2]*\text{Sec}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - \text{Sin}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]]*\text{Sqrt}[-(\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2]*\text{Sin}[c]*\text{Sin}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]])])]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Sin}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]])/(3*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2]) - (4*B*\text{Cos}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*\text{Csc}[c/2]*\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{1/4, 1/2\}, \{5/4\}, \text{Sin}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]^2]*\text{Sec}[c/2]*\text{Sec}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - \text{Sin}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]]*\text{Sqrt}[-(\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2]*\text{Sin}[c]*\text{Sin}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]])])]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Sin}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]])/(3*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2]) - (2*C*\text{Cos}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*\text{Csc}[c/2]*\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{1/4, 1/2\}, \{5/4\}, \text{Sin}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]^2]*\text{Sec}[c/2]*\text{Sec}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - \text{Sin}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]]*\text{Sqrt}[-(\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2]*\text{Sin}[c]*\text{Sin}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]])])]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Sin}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]])/(3*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sqrt}[1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2]) + (\text{Cos}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*((2*(2*A + 2*A*\text{Cos}[c] - B*\text{Cos}[c])*\text{Csc}[c/2]*\text{Sec}[c/2]*\text{Sec}[c])/d + (4*\text{Sec}[c/2]*\text{Sec}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]*(2*A*\text{Sin}[(d*x)/2] - B*\text{Sin}[(d*x)/2]))/d + (2*\text{Sec}[c/2]*\text{Sec}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^3*(A*\text{Sin}[(d*x)/2] - B*\text{Sin}[(d*x)/2] + C*\text{Sin}[(d*x)/2]))/(3*d) + (8*A*\text{Sec}[c]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]*\text{Sin}[d*x])/d + (2*(A - B + C)*\text{Sec}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*\text{Tan}[c/2])/(3*d)))/(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2
\end{aligned}$$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.47, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{a^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 2a^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

**maple [B]** time = 4.95, size = 563, normalized size = 3.22

$$\sqrt{-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 1} \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) \left(2\sqrt{2\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} - 1\right) \sqrt{-2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^2,x)
[Out] -1/6*(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/a^2*(2*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(5*A*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-12*A*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-2*B*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+3*B*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-C*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-2*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(5*A*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-12*A*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-2*B*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+3*B*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-C*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-12*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(4*A-B)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+2*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(43*A-10*B+C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(37*A-7*B+C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3/(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-1+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")
[Out] Timed out
```

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{3/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^2),x)
[Out] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^2), x)
```

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(3/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**2,x)
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.468 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt[5]{\cos^2(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=211

$$\frac{(10A - 5B + 2C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3a^2d} + \frac{(7A - 4B + C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a^2d} - \frac{(7A - 4B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} + \frac{(10A - 5B + 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(\cos(c + dx) + 1)}$$

[Out]  $(7A-4B+C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a^2/d+1/3*(10A-5B+2C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a^2/d+1/3*(10A-5B+2C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}-1/3*(7A-4B+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}/(1+\cos(d*x+c))-1/3*(A-B+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2-(7A-4B+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.40, antiderivative size = 211, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {3041, 2978, 2748, 2636, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{(10A - 5B + 2C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3a^2d} + \frac{(7A - 4B + C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a^2d} - \frac{(7A - 4B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} + \frac{(10A - 5B + 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(\cos(c + dx) + 1)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2), x]$

[Out]  $((7A - 4B + C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(a^2*d) + ((10A - 5B + 2C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*a^2*d) + ((10A - 5B + 2C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a^2*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) - ((7A - 4B + C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - ((7A - 4B + C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a^2*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])) - ((A - B + C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2)$

#### Rule 2636

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+1)})/(b*d*(n+1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(n+2)/(b^2*(n+1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+2)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - P i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - P i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

Rule 2978

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(b*(A*b - a*B)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(a*f*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)), x] + Dist[1/(a*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[B*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + A*(b*c*(m + 1) - a*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n + 2)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && !GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

Rule 3041

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := Simp[((a*A - b*B + a*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx = -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{\int \frac{\frac{3}{2}a(3A-B+C) - \frac{1}{2}a(5A-5B-C) \cos(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))} dx}{3a^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(7A - 4B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(1 + \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= -\frac{(7A - 4B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(1 + \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= \frac{(10A - 5B + 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{(7A - 4B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{a^2d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(7A - 4B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{(7A - 4B + C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a^2d} + \frac{(10A - 5B + 2C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3a^2d}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 7.59, size = 1782, normalized size = 8.45

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d*x]^(5/2)*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^2), x]
```

```
[Out] (((7*I)/2)*A*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*Csc[c/2]*Sec[c/2]*((2*E^((2*I)*d*x))*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2
```

```

*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]
*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]]/((3*I)*d*(1 +
E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] - 3*d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]) - (2*Hypergeometr
ic2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 +
E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[
1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]]/((-I)*d*(1 + E^((2*
I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]))/(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^2 -
((2*I)*B*cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*Csc[c/2]*Sec[c/2]*((2*E^((2*I)*d*x))*Hypergeo
metric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1
+ E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sq
rt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]]/((3*I)*d*(1 + E^
((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] - 3*d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]) - (2*Hypergeometric2
F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^
(2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[1 +
E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]]/((-I)*d*(1 + E^((2*I)*
d*x))*Cos[c] + d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]))/(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^2 + ((
I/2)*C*cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*Csc[c/2]*Sec[c/2]*((2*E^((2*I)*d*x))*Hypergeomet
ric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 +
E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[
1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]]/((3*I)*d*(1 + E^((2
*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] - 3*d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]) - (2*Hypergeometric2F1[
-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^((2*
I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[1 + E^
((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]]/((-I)*d*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x
))*Cos[c] + d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]))/(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^2 - (20*A
*cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*Csc[c/2]*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d*x
- ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]*Sec[c/2]*Sec[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d*x -
ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]*Sin[c]*Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]
])]*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(3*d*(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^2*Sqrt[1
+ Cot[c]^2]) + (10*B*cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*Csc[c/2]*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4,
1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]*Sec[c/2]*Sec[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]
]]*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]*Sin[c]*Sin
[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(3*d*(a + a*C
os[c + d*x])^2*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (4*C*cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*Csc[c/2]*Hyp
ergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]*Sec[c/2]*Sec
[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 +
Cot[c]^2]*Sin[c]*Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[
c]]]])/(3*d*(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^2*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) + (Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2
]^4*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*((-2*(4*A - 2*B + 3*A*cos[c] - 2*B*cos[c] + C*cos[c]
)*Csc[c/2]*Sec[c/2]*Sec[c])/d - (4*Sec[c/2]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]*(3*A*sin[(d*
x)/2] - 2*B*sin[(d*x)/2] + C*sin[(d*x)/2])/d - (2*Sec[c/2]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)
/2]^3*(A*sin[(d*x)/2] - B*sin[(d*x)/2] + C*sin[(d*x)/2]))/(3*d) + (8*A*Sec[
c]*Sec[c + d*x]^2*sin[d*x])/((3*d) + (8*Sec[c]*Sec[c + d*x]*(A*sin[c] - 6*A*
sin[d*x] + 3*B*sin[d*x]))/(3*d) - (2*(A - B + C)*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*Tan[c
/2])/((3*d)))/(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^2

```

**fricas [F]** time = 0.48, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{a^2 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 2a^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + a^2 \cos(dx + c)^3}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))
^2,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))/(a^2*co
s(d*x + c)^5 + 2*a^2*cos(d*x + c)^4 + a^2*cos(d*x + c)^3), x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 6.74, size = 751, normalized size = 3.56

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -1/2*(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/a^2*(1/3*(A-B+C)*(2*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-3*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})) * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-2*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-3*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})) * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-12*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+20*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-7*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-1+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)+(-8*A+4*B)*(-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+4*A*(-1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})))+(4*A-2*B)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{5/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



```
[In] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^2), x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^2), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(5/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**2,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.469 \quad \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=273

$$-\frac{(13A - 33B + 63C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{6a^3d} + \frac{7(7A - 17B + 33C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{10a^3d} - \frac{(13A - 33B + 63C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{10d(a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)}$$

[Out]  $7/10*(7*A-17*B+33*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a^3/d-1/6*(13*A-33*B+63*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a^3/d+7/30*(7*A-17*B+33*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a^3/d-1/5*(A-B+C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(9/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^3-1/15*(2*A-7*B+12*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2-1/10*(13*A-33*B+63*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a^3+a^3*\cos(d*x+c))-1/6*(13*A-33*B+63*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.60, antiderivative size = 273, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {3041, 2977, 2748, 2635, 2641, 2639}

$$-\frac{(13A - 33B + 63C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{6a^3d} + \frac{7(7A - 17B + 33C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{10a^3d} - \frac{(13A - 33B + 63C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{10d(a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2))/(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3, x]$

[Out]  $(7*(7*A - 17*B + 33*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(10*a^3*d) - ((13*A - 33*B + 63*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(6*a^3*d) - ((13*A - 33*B + 63*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(6*a^3*d) + (7*(7*A - 17*B + 33*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(30*a^3*d) - ((A - B + C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(9/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3) - ((2*A - 7*B + 12*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*a*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2) - ((13*A - 33*B + 63*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(10*d*(a^3 + a^3*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

#### Rule 2635

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-1)})/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n-1))/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[n, 1] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[($

$b \sin[e + f x]^{m+1}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

### Rule 2977

$\text{Int}[(a + (b \sin[e + f x])^m)((c + (d \sin[e + f x])^n), x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(A b - a B) \cos[e + f x] (a + b \sin[e + f x])^m (c + d \sin[e + f x])^n / (a f (2m + 1)), x] - \text{Dist}[1 / (a b (2m + 1)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m+1} (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{n-1} \text{Simp}[A (a d n - b c (m + 1)) - B (a c m + b d n) - d (a B (m - n) + A b (m + n + 1)) \sin[e + f x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b c - a d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}] \&\& \text{GtQ}[n, 0] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2m] \&\& (\text{IntegerQ}[2n] \mid \mid \text{EqQ}[c, 0])$

### Rule 3041

$\text{Int}[(a + (b \sin[e + f x])^m)((c + (d \sin[e + f x])^n + (C \sin[e + f x])^2), x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(a A - b B + a C) \cos[e + f x] (a + b \sin[e + f x])^m (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{n+1} / (f (b c - a d) (2m + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[1 / (b (b c - a d) (2m + 1)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m+1} (c + d \sin[e + f x])^n \text{Simp}[A (a c (m + 1) - b d (2m + n + 2)) + B (b c m + a d (n + 1)) - C (a c m + b d (n + 1)) + (d (a A - b B) (m + n + 2) + C (b c (2m + 1) - a d (m - n - 1))] \sin[e + f x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b c - a d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos^7(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx \\ &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(2A - 7B + 3C) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} \\ &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(2A - 7B + 3C) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} \\ &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(2A - 7B + 3C) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} \\ &= -\frac{(13A - 33B + 63C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{6a^3 d} + \frac{7(7A - 17B + 33C) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{10a^3 d} - \frac{(13A - 33B + 63C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 7.50, size = 1888, normalized size = 6.92

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out] (((49\*I)/10)\*A\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Csc[c/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*((2\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c])^2])\*Sqrt[(2\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + (2\*I)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c])/E^(I\*d\*x)])\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Cos[2\*c] + I\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Sin[2\*c]]/((3\*I)\*d\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] - 3\*d\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c]) - (2\*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c])^2])\*Sqrt[(2\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + (2\*I)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c])/E^(I\*d\*x)]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Cos[2\*c] + I\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Sin[2\*c]]/((-I)\*d\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + d\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c]))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3 - (((119\*I)/10)\*B\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Csc[c/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*((2\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c])^2])\*Sqrt[(2\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + (2\*I)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c])/E^(I\*d\*x)]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Cos[2\*c] + I\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Sin[2\*c]]/((3\*I)\*d\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] - 3\*d\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c]) - (2\*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c])^2])\*Sqrt[(2\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + (2\*I)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c])/E^(I\*d\*x)]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Cos[2\*c] + I\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Sin[2\*c]]/((-I)\*d\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + d\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c]))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3 + (((231\*I)/10)\*C\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Csc[c/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*((2\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c])^2])\*Sqrt[(2\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + (2\*I)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c])/E^(I\*d\*x)]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Cos[2\*c] + I\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Sin[2\*c]]/((3\*I)\*d\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] - 3\*d\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c]) - (2\*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c])^2])\*Sqrt[(2\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + (2\*I)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c])/E^(I\*d\*x)]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Cos[2\*c] + I\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Sin[2\*c]]/((-I)\*d\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + d\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c]))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3 + (26\*A\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Csc[c/2]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]/(3\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (22\*B\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Csc[c/2]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]/(d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) + (42\*C\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Csc[c/2]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]/(d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) + (Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*((-4\*(29\*A - 59\*B + 99\*C + 20\*A\*Cos[c] - 60\*B\*Cos[c] + 132\*C\*Cos[c])\*Csc[c])/(5\*d) + (16\*(B - 3\*C)\*Cos[d\*x]\*Sin[c])/(3\*d) + (8\*C\*Cos[2\*d\*x]\*Sin[2\*c])/(5\*d) - (2\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^5\*(A\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] - B\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + C\*Sin[(d\*x)/2]))/(5\*d) + (4\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^3\*(14\*A\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] - 19\*B\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + 24\*C\*Sin[(d\*x)/2]))/(15\*d) - (4\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]\*(29\*A\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] - 59\*B\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + 99\*C\*Sin[(d\*x)/2]))/(5\*d) + (16\*(B - 3\*C)\*Cos[c]\*Sin[d\*x])/(3\*d) + (8\*C\*Cos[2\*c]\*Sin[2\*d\*x])/(5\*d) + (4\*(14\*A - 19\*B + 24\*C)\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Tan[c/2])/(15\*d) - (2\*(A - B + C)\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Tan[c/2])/(5\*d)))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3

**fricas** [F] time = 0.53, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{\left( C \cos(dx + c)^5 + B \cos(dx + c)^4 + A \cos(dx + c)^3 \right) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{a^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3 a^3 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3 a^3 \cos(dx + c) + a^3}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + B\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + A\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^3), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3, x)

**maple** [B] time = 2.14, size = 666, normalized size = 2.44

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

[Out] 1/60\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-192\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^12-160\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^10+864\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^10+348\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8+130\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5+294\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-468\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8-330\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5-714\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+228\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8+630\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5+1386\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-578\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+1058\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-1590\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+264\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-474\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+744\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-37\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+47\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-57\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+3\*A-3\*B+3\*C)/a^3/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^{7/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^3, x)
```

```
[Out] int((cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^3, x)
```

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**(7/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**3, x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.470 \quad \int \frac{\cos^5(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=232

$$\frac{(3A - 13B + 33C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{6a^3d} - \frac{(9A - 49B + 119C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{10a^3d} - \frac{(9A - 49B + 119C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{30d(a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)}$$

[Out]  $-1/10*(9*A-49*B+119*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a^3/d+1/6*(3*A-13*B+33*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a^3/d-1/5*(A-B+C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^3+1/3*(B-2*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2-1/30*(9*A-49*B+119*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a^3+a^3*\cos(d*x+c))+1/6*(3*A-13*B+33*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.57, antiderivative size = 232, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {3041, 2977, 2748, 2639, 2635, 2641}

$$\frac{(3A - 13B + 33C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{6a^3d} - \frac{(9A - 49B + 119C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{10a^3d} - \frac{(9A - 49B + 119C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{30d(a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2))/(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3, x]$

[Out]  $-((9*A - 49*B + 119*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(10*a^3*d) + ((3*A - 13*B + 33*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(6*a^3*d) + ((3*A - 13*B + 33*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(6*a^3*d) - ((A - B + C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3) + ((B - 2*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2) - ((9*A - 49*B + 119*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(30*d*(a^3 + a^3*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

#### Rule 2635

$\text{Int}[(b*\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)])^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\sin[c + d*x])^{(n-1)}/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n-1))/n, \text{Int}[(b*\sin[c + d*x])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[n, 1] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - P i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - P i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m, x\}$

Rule 2977

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[((A*b - a*B)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n)/(a*f*(2*m + 1)), x] - Dist[1/(a*b*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n - 1)*Simp[A*(a*d*n - b*c*(m + 1)) - B*(a*c*m + b*d*n) - d*(a*B*(m - n) + A*b*(m + n + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

Rule 3041

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[((a*A - b*B + a*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx = -\frac{(A - B + C) \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{(B - 2C) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{3ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{(B - 2C) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{3ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{(B - 2C) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{3ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(9A - 49B + 119C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{10a^3d} + \frac{(3A - 13B + 11C) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{3ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(9A - 49B + 119C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{10a^3d} + \frac{(3A - 13B + 11C) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{3ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 7.22, size = 1841, normalized size = 7.94

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]^(5/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^3,x]
```



```
[Out] (((-9*I)/10)*A*cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*Csc[c/2]*Sec[c/2]*((2*E^((2*I)*d*x))*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((3*I)*d*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] - 3*d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]) - (2*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((-I)*d*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]))/(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^3 + (((49*I)/10)*B*cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*Csc[c/2]*Sec[c/2]*((2*E^((2*I)*d*x))*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((3*I)*d*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] - 3*d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]) - (2*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((-I)*d*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]))/(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^3 - (((119*I)/10)*C*cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*Csc[c/2]*Sec[c/2]*((2*E^((2*I)*d*x))*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((3*I)*d*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] - 3*d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]) - (2*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((-I)*d*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]))/(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^3 - (2*A*cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*Csc[c/2]*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]*Sec[c/2]*Sec[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]*Sin[c]*Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]/(d*(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^3*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) + (26*B*cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*Csc[c/2]*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]*Sec[c/2]*Sec[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]*Sin[c]*Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]/(3*d*(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^3*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (22*C*cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*Csc[c/2]*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]*Sec[c/2]*Sec[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]*Sin[c]*Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]/(d*(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^3*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) + (Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*((-4*(-9*A + 29*B - 59*C + 20*B*cos[c] - 60*C*cos[c])*Csc[c])/(5*d) + (16*C*cos[d*x]*Sin[c])/(3*d) + (2*Sec[c/2]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^5*(A*sin[(d*x)/2] - B*sin[(d*x)/2] + C*sin[(d*x)/2]))/(5*d) - (4*Sec[c/2]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^3*(9*A*sin[(d*x)/2] - 14*B*sin[(d*x)/2] + 19*C*sin[(d*x)/2]))/(15*d) + (4*Sec[c/2]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]*(9*A*sin[(d*x)/2] - 29*B*sin[(d*x)/2] + 59*C*sin[(d*x)/2]))/(5*d) + (16*C*cos[c]*Sin[d*x])/(3*d) - (4*(9*A - 14*B + 19*C)*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*Tan[c/2])/(15*d) + (2*(A - B + C)*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*Tan[c/2])/(5*d)))/(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^3
```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.47, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^4 + B \cos(dx + c)^3 + A \cos(dx + c)^2) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{a^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3a^3 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3a^3 \cos(dx + c) + a^3}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^4 + B*cos(d*x + c)^3 + A*cos(d*x + c)^2)*sqrt(cos(
```

$d*x + c)) / (a^3 \cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*a^3 \cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*a^3 \cos(d*x + c) + a^3), x)$

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3, x)

**maple** [B] time = 1.89, size = 638, normalized size = 2.75

$$\sqrt{\left(2 \left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right) \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) \left(160C \left(\cos^{10}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 108A \left(\cos^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 30A \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}}\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

[Out]  $-1/60 * ((2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (160 * C * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 10 + 108 * A * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 8 + 30 * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 5 + 54 * A * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 5 * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) - 348 * B * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 8 - 130 * B * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 5 - 294 * B * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 5 * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) + 468 * C * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 8 + 330 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 5 + 714 * C * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 5 * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) - 198 * A * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 6 + 578 * B * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 6 - 1058 * C * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 6 + 114 * A * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 - 264 * B * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + 474 * C * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 - 27 * A * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + 37 * B * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 47 * C * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + 3 * A - 3 * B + 3 * C) / a ^ 3 / \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 5 / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) / \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) / d$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^{5/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((cos(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^3,x)
```

```
[Out] int((cos(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^3, x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**3,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.471 \quad \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=195

$$\frac{(A+3B-13C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{6a^3d} - \frac{(A+9B-49C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{10a^3d} + \frac{(A+3B-13C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{6d(a^3\cos(c+dx)+a^3)}$$

[Out]  $-1/10*(A+9*B-49*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a^{3/d}+1/6*(A+3*B-13*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a^{3/d}-1/5*(A-B+C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}+1/15*(2*A+3*B-8*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{2/2}+1/6*(A+3*B-13*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(a^3+a^3*\cos(d*x+c))$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.53, antiderivative size = 195, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.116$ , Rules used = {3041, 2977, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{(A+3B-13C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{6a^3d} - \frac{(A+9B-49C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{10a^3d} + \frac{(A+3B-13C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{6d(a^3\cos(c+dx)+a^3)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)}*(A+B*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]+C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2))/(a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^3, x]$

[Out]  $-((A+9*B-49*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2, 2])/(10*a^3*d) + ((A+3*B-13*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2, 2])/(6*a^3*d) - ((A-B+C)*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(5*d*(a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{3/2}) + ((2*A+3*B-8*C)*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(15*a*d*(a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{2/2}) + ((A+3*B-13*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]])/(6*d*(a^3+a^3*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]))$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.)+(d_.)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c-Pi/2+d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.)+(d_.)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c-Pi/2+d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_)]]^{(m)}*((c_.)+(d_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_)])], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\sin[e+f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\sin[e+f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 2977

$\text{Int}[(a_.)+(b_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_)]]^{(m)}*((A_.)+(B_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_)])^{(n)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(A*b-a*B)*\text{Cos}[e+f*x]*(a+b*\sin[e+f*x])^m*(c+d*\sin[e+f*x])^n/(a*f*(2*m+1)), x] - \text{Dist}[1/(a*b*(2*m+1)), \text{Int}[(a+b*\sin[e+f*x])^{(m+1)}*(c+d*\sin[e+f*x])^{(n-1)}*\text{Simp}[A*(a*d*n-b*c*(m+1))-B*(a*c*m+b*d*n)-d*(a*B*(m-n)+A*b*(m+n+1))*\text{Sin}[e+f*x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c-a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2-b^2, 0] &&

NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

Rule 3041

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[((a*A - b*B + a*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cos^3(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx = -\frac{(A - B + C) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{\int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{(2A + 3B + C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{(2A + 3B + C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{(2A + 3B + C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{(A + 9B - 49C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{10a^3d} + \frac{(A + 3B - 13C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 7.16, size = 1809, normalized size = 9.28

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^3, x]
```

```
[Out] ((-1/10*I)*A*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*Csc[c/2]*Sec[c/2]*((2*E^((2*I)*d*x))*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((3*I)*d*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] - 3*d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]) - (2*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((-I)*d*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]))/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^3 - (((9*I)/10)*B*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*Csc[c/2]*Sec[c/2]*((2*E^((2*I)*d*x))*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]
```

$$\begin{aligned} & \left. \right) \sqrt{1 + E^{((2I)d*x)} \cos[2*c] + I E^{((2I)d*x)} \sin[2*c]} / ((3I)d*(1 \\ & + E^{((2I)d*x)} \cos[c] - 3d*(-1 + E^{((2I)d*x)} \sin[c]) - (2 \text{Hypergeometric2F1}[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, \\ & -(E^{((2I)d*x)} (\cos[c] + I \sin[c])^2)] \sqrt{(2*(1 + E^{((2I)d*x)} \cos[c] + (2I)*(-1 + E^{((2I)d*x)} \sin[c])/E^{(I*d*x)}]} \sqrt{1 + E^{((2I)d*x)} \cos[2*c] + I E^{((2I)d*x)} \sin[2*c]} / ((-I)d*(1 + E^{((2I)d*x)} \cos[c] + d*(-1 + E^{((2I)d*x)} \sin[c]))) / (a + a \cos[c + d*x])^3 \\ & + ((49I)/10) * C \cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6 * \text{Csc}[c/2] * \text{Sec}[c/2] * ((2E^{((2I)d*x)} * \text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^{((2I)d*x)} (\cos[c] + I \sin[c])^2)] \sqrt{(2*(1 + E^{((2I)d*x)} \cos[c] + (2I)*(-1 + E^{((2I)d*x)} \sin[c])/E^{(I*d*x)}]} \sqrt{1 + E^{((2I)d*x)} \cos[2*c] + I E^{((2I)d*x)} \sin[2*c]} / ((3I)d*(1 + E^{((2I)d*x)} \cos[c] - 3d*(-1 + E^{((2I)d*x)} \sin[c]) - (2 \text{Hypergeometric2F1}[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^{((2I)d*x)} (\cos[c] + I \sin[c])^2)] \sqrt{(2*(1 + E^{((2I)d*x)} \cos[c] + (2I)*(-1 + E^{((2I)d*x)} \sin[c])/E^{(I*d*x)}]} \sqrt{1 + E^{((2I)d*x)} \cos[2*c] + I E^{((2I)d*x)} \sin[2*c]} / ((-I)d*(1 + E^{((2I)d*x)} \cos[c] + d*(-1 + E^{((2I)d*x)} \sin[c]))) / (a + a \cos[c + d*x])^3 - (2A \cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6 * \text{Csc}[c/2] * \text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{1/4, 1/2\}, \{5/4\}, \sin[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]^2] * \text{Sec}[c/2] * \text{Sec}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \sqrt{-(\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} * \sin[c] * \sin[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]])}] \sqrt{1 + \sin[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]}]) / (3*d*(a + a \cos[c + d*x])^3 \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2}) - (2B \cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6 * \text{Csc}[c/2] * \text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{1/4, 1/2\}, \{5/4\}, \sin[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]^2] * \text{Sec}[c/2] * \text{Sec}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \sqrt{-(\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} * \sin[c] * \sin[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]])}] \sqrt{1 + \sin[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]}]) / (d*(a + a \cos[c + d*x])^3 \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2}) + (26C \cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6 * \text{Csc}[c/2] * \text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{1/4, 1/2\}, \{5/4\}, \sin[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]^2] * \text{Sec}[c/2] * \text{Sec}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]] \sqrt{1 - \sin[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]} \sqrt{-(\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2} * \sin[c] * \sin[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]])}] \sqrt{1 + \sin[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]}]) / (3*d*(a + a \cos[c + d*x])^3 \sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2}) + (\cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6 * \sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]} * ((-4*(-A - 9*B + 29*C + 20*C \cos[c]) * \text{Csc}[c]) / (5*d) + (4* \text{Sec}[c/2] * \text{Sec}[c/2 + (d*x)/2] * (A \sin[(d*x)/2] + 9*B \sin[(d*x)/2] - 29*C \sin[(d*x)/2])) / (5*d) - (2* \text{Sec}[c/2] * \text{Sec}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^5 * (A \sin[(d*x)/2] - B \sin[(d*x)/2] + C \sin[(d*x)/2])) / (5*d) + (4* \text{Sec}[c/2] * \text{Sec}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^3 * (4*A \sin[(d*x)/2] - 9*B \sin[(d*x)/2] + 14*C \sin[(d*x)/2])) / (15*d) + (4*(4*A - 9*B + 14*C) * \text{Sec}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2 * \text{Tan}[c/2]) / (15*d) - (2*(A - B + C) * \text{Sec}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4 * \text{Tan}[c/2]) / (5*d))) / (a + a \cos[c + d*x])^3 \end{aligned}$$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.54, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^3 + B \cos(dx + c)^2 + A \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{a^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3a^3 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3a^3 \cos(dx + c) + a^3}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + B\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^3), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3, x)

**maple** [B] time = 2.18, size = 624, normalized size = 3.20

$$\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(12A\left(\cos^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 10A\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

[Out] -1/60\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(12\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8+10\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5+6\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+108\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8+30\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5+54\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-348\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8-130\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5-294\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-2\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-198\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+578\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-24\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+114\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-264\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+17\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-27\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+37\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-3\*A+3\*B-3\*C)/a^3/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^{3/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3,x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**3,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```



$$3.472 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=191

$$\frac{(A+B+3C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{6a^3d} + \frac{(A-B-9C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{10a^3d} - \frac{(A-B-9C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{10d(a^3\cos(c+dx)+a^3)} - \frac{(A-B-9C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{10d(a^3\cos(c+dx)+a^3)}$$

[Out] 1/10\*(A-B-9\*C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))/a^3/d+1/6\*(A+B+3\*C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))/a^3/d-1/5\*(A-B+C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3+1/15\*(4\*A+B-6\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/a/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2-1/10\*(A-B-9\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(a^3+a^3\*cos(d\*x+c))

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.52, antiderivative size = 191, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {3041, 2977, 2978, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{(A+B+3C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{6a^3d} + \frac{(A-B-9C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{10a^3d} - \frac{(A-B-9C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{10d(a^3\cos(c+dx)+a^3)} - \frac{(A-B-9C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{10d(a^3\cos(c+dx)+a^3)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out] ((A - B - 9\*C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(10\*a^3\*d) + ((A + B + 3\*C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(6\*a^3\*d) - ((A - B + C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3) + ((4\*A + B - 6\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(15\*a\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) - ((A - B - 9\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(10\*d\*(a^3 + a^3\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 2977

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)), x] - Dist[1/(a\*b\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n - 1)\*Simp[A\*(a\*d\*n - b\*c\*(m + 1)) - B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*n) - d\*(a\*B\*(m - n) + A\*b\*(m + n + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] &&

NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

Rule 2978

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(b*(A*b - a*B)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(a*f*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)), x] + Dist[1/(a*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[B*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + A*(b*c*(m + 1) - a*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n + 2)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && !GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

Rule 3041

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[((a*A - b*B + a*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx = -\frac{(A - B + C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx}{15d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{(4A + B - 3C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{15d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{(4A + B - 3C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{15d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2}$$

$$= \frac{(A - B - 9C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{10a^3d} + \frac{(A + B + 3C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{6a^3d}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 6.98, size = 1799, normalized size = 9.42

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^3,x]
```

```
[Out] ((I/10)*A*cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*Csc[c/2]*Sec[c/2]*((2*E^((2*I)*d*x))*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((3*I)*d*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] - 3*d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]) - (2*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((-I)*d*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]))/(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^3 - ((I/10)*B*cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*Csc[c/2]*Sec[c/2]*((2*E^((2*I)*d*x))*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((3*I)*d*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] - 3*d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]) - (2*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((-I)*d*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]))/(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^3 - ((9*I/10)*C*cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*Csc[c/2]*Sec[c/2]*((2*E^((2*I)*d*x))*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((3*I)*d*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] - 3*d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]) - (2*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((-I)*d*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]))/(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^3 - (2*A*cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*Csc[c/2]*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]*Sec[c/2]*Sec[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]*Sin[c]*Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(3*d*(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^3*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (2*B*cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*Csc[c/2]*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]*Sec[c/2]*Sec[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]*Sin[c]*Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(3*d*(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^3*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (2*C*cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*Csc[c/2]*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]*Sec[c/2]*Sec[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]*Sin[c]*Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(d*(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^3*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) + (Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*((-4*(A - B - 9*C)*Csc[c])/(5*d) - (4*Sec[c/2]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]*(A*Sin[(d*x)/2] - B*Sin[(d*x)/2] - 9*C*Sin[(d*x)/2]))/(5*d) + (4*Sec[c/2]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^3*(A*Sin[(d*x)/2] + 4*B*Sin[(d*x)/2] - 9*C*Sin[(d*x)/2]))/(15*d) + (2*Sec[c/2]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^5*(A*Sin[(d*x)/2] - B*Sin[(d*x)/2] + C*Sin[(d*x)/2]))/(5*d) + (4*(A + 4*B - 9*C)*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*Tan[c/2])/(15*d) + (2*(A - B + C)*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*Tan[c/2])/(5*d)))/(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^3
```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.44, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{a^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3a^3 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3a^3 \cos(dx + c) + a^3}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))/(a^3*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*a^3*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*a^3*cos(d*x + c) + a^3), x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A) \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{(a \cos(dx+c) + a)^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3, x)

**maple** [B] time = 2.23, size = 624, normalized size = 3.27

$$\frac{\sqrt{\left(2 \left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right) \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(12A \left(\cos^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 10A \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{-2 \left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 1}\right)}{1}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

[Out] 1/60\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(12\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8-10\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5+6\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-12\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8-10\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5-6\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-108\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8-30\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5-54\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-22\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+2\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+198\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+6\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+24\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-114\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+7\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-17\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+27\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-3\*A+3\*B-3\*C)/a^3/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A) \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{(a \cos(dx+c) + a)^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A)}{(a + a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + a*cos
(c + d*x))^3,x)
```

```
[Out] int((cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + a*cos
(c + d*x))^3, x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*cos(d*x+c)**(1/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c
))**3,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.473 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=193

$$\frac{(3A+B+C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{6a^3d} + \frac{(9A+B-C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{10a^3d} - \frac{(9A+B-C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{10d(a^3\cos(c+dx)+a^3)} - \frac{(6A-B)}{10d(a^3\cos(c+dx)+a^3)}$$

[Out] 1/10\*(9\*A+B-C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))/a^3/d+1/6\*(3\*A+B+C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))/a^3/d-1/5\*(A-B+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3-1/15\*(6\*A-B-4\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/a/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2-1/10\*(9\*A+B-C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(a^3+a^3\*cos(d\*x+c))

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.53, antiderivative size = 193, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.116$ , Rules used = {3041, 2978, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{(3A+B+C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{6a^3d} + \frac{(9A+B-C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{10a^3d} - \frac{(9A+B-C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{10d(a^3\cos(c+dx)+a^3)} - \frac{(6A-B)}{10d(a^3\cos(c+dx)+a^3)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3), x]

[Out] ((9\*A + B - C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(10\*a^3\*d) + ((3\*A + B + C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(6\*a^3\*d) - ((A - B + C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3) - ((6\*A - B - 4\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(15\*a\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) - ((9\*A + B - C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(10\*d\*(a^3 + a^3\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 2978

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d), x] + Dist[1/(a\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + A\*(b\*c\*(m + 1) - a\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) + d\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*(m + n + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

&& !GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

Rule 3041

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[((a*A - b*B + a*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b
*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x
] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c +
d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a*
d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*
(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^
2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx = -\frac{(A - B + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{\int \frac{\frac{1}{2}a(9A+B-C) - \frac{1}{2}a(3A-3B)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(a+a \cos(c+dx))} dx}{5a^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(6A - B - 4C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(6A - B - 4C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(6A - B - 4C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= \frac{(9A + B - C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{10a^3d} + \frac{(3A + B + C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{6a^3d} -$$

Mathematica [C] time = 6.94, size = 1802, normalized size = 9.34

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(a +
a*Cos[c + d*x])^3), x]
```

```
[Out] (((9*I)/10)*A*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*Csc[c/2]*Sec[c/2]*((2*E^((2*I)*d*x))*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((3*I)*d*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] - 3*d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]) - (2*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((-I)*d*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]))/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^3 + ((I/10)*B*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*Csc[c/2]*Sec[c/2]*((2*E^((2*I)*d*x))*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((3*I)*d*(1 +
```

$$E^{\left((2I)d*x\right)}\cos[c] - 3*d*(-1 + E^{\left((2I)d*x\right)})\sin[c] - (2\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^{\left((2I)d*x\right)}(\cos[c] + I\sin[c])^2)]\sqrt{(2*(1 + E^{\left((2I)d*x\right)})\cos[c] + (2I)*(-1 + E^{\left((2I)d*x\right)})\sin[c])/E^{(I*d*x)}}\sqrt{1 + E^{\left((2I)d*x\right)}\cos[2*c] + I E^{\left((2I)d*x\right)}\sin[2*c]})/((-I)*d*(1 + E^{\left((2I)d*x\right)})\cos[c] + d*(-1 + E^{\left((2I)d*x\right)})\sin[c]))/(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])^3 - ((I/10)*C*\cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*\text{Csc}[c/2]*\text{Sec}[c/2]*((2*E^{\left((2I)d*x\right)})\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^{\left((2I)d*x\right)}(\cos[c] + I\sin[c])^2)]\sqrt{(2*(1 + E^{\left((2I)d*x\right)})\cos[c] + (2I)*(-1 + E^{\left((2I)d*x\right)})\sin[c])/E^{(I*d*x)}}\sqrt{1 + E^{\left((2I)d*x\right)}\cos[2*c] + I E^{\left((2I)d*x\right)}\sin[2*c]})/(3*I)*d*(1 + E^{\left((2I)d*x\right)})\cos[c] - 3*d*(-1 + E^{\left((2I)d*x\right)})\sin[c] - (2\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^{\left((2I)d*x\right)}(\cos[c] + I\sin[c])^2)]\sqrt{(2*(1 + E^{\left((2I)d*x\right)})\cos[c] + (2I)*(-1 + E^{\left((2I)d*x\right)})\sin[c])/E^{(I*d*x)}}\sqrt{1 + E^{\left((2I)d*x\right)}\cos[2*c] + I E^{\left((2I)d*x\right)}\sin[2*c]})/((-I)*d*(1 + E^{\left((2I)d*x\right)})\cos[c] + d*(-1 + E^{\left((2I)d*x\right)})\sin[c]))/(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])^3 - (2*A*\cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*\text{Csc}[c/2]*\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{1/4, 1/2\}, \{5/4\}, \sin[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]^2]*\text{Sec}[c/2]*\text{Sec}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]*\sqrt{1 - \sin[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]}]*\sqrt{-(\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2}*\sin[c]*\sin[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]])})*\sqrt{1 + \sin[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]}])/(d*(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])^3*\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2}) - (2*B*\cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*\text{Csc}[c/2]*\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{1/4, 1/2\}, \{5/4\}, \sin[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]^2]*\text{Sec}[c/2]*\text{Sec}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]*\sqrt{1 - \sin[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]}]*\sqrt{-(\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2}*\sin[c]*\sin[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]])})*\sqrt{1 + \sin[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]}])/(3*d*(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])^3*\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2}) - (2*C*\cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*\text{Csc}[c/2]*\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{1/4, 1/2\}, \{5/4\}, \sin[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]^2]*\text{Sec}[c/2]*\text{Sec}[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]]*\sqrt{1 - \sin[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]}]*\sqrt{-(\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2}*\sin[c]*\sin[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]])})*\sqrt{1 + \sin[d*x - \text{ArcTan}[\text{Cot}[c]]}])/(3*d*(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])^3*\sqrt{1 + \text{Cot}[c]^2}) + (\cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*\sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]}*((-4*(9*A + B - C)*\text{Csc}[c])/(5*d) - (4*\text{Sec}[c/2]*\text{Sec}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^3*(6*A*\sin[(d*x)/2] - B*\sin[(d*x)/2] - 4*C*\sin[(d*x)/2]))/(15*d) - (4*\text{Sec}[c/2]*\text{Sec}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]*(9*A*\sin[(d*x)/2] + B*\sin[(d*x)/2] - C*\sin[(d*x)/2]))/(5*d) - (2*\text{Sec}[c/2]*\text{Sec}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^5*(A*\sin[(d*x)/2] - B*\sin[(d*x)/2] + C*\sin[(d*x)/2]))/(5*d) - (4*(6*A - B - 4*C)*\text{Sec}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*\text{Tan}[c/2])/(15*d) - (2*(A - B + C)*\text{Sec}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*\text{Tan}[c/2])/(5*d)))/(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])^3$$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.52, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{a^3 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 3a^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3a^3 \cos(dx + c)^2 + a^3 \cos(dx + c)}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))), x)



**maple [B]** time = 1.96, size = 624, normalized size = 3.23

$$\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(108A\left(\cos^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 30A\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] 1/60\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(108\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8-30\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5+54\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+12\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8-10\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5+6\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-12\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8-10\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5-6\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-138\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-22\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+2\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+24\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+6\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+24\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+3\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+7\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-17\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+3\*A-3\*B+3\*C)/a^3/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3),x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3), x)

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.474 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=237

$$\frac{(13A-3B-C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{6a^3d} - \frac{(49A-9B-C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{10a^3d} + \frac{(49A-9B-C)\sin(c+dx)}{10a^3d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{(13A-3B-C)}{6d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-1/10*(49*A-9*B-C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/a^3/d-1/6*(13*A-3*B-C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/a^3/d+1/10*(49*A-9*B-C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^3/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-1/5*(A-B+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^3/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-1/15*(8*A-3*B-2*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-1/6*(13*A-3*B-C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a^3+a^3*\cos(d*x+c))/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.58, antiderivative size = 237, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {3041, 2978, 2748, 2636, 2639, 2641}

$$\frac{(13A-3B-C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{6a^3d} - \frac{(49A-9B-C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{10a^3d} + \frac{(49A-9B-C)\sin(c+dx)}{10a^3d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{(13A-3B-C)}{6d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3), x]$

[Out]  $-((49*A - 9*B - C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(10*a^3*d) - ((13*A - 3*B - C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(6*a^3*d) + ((49*A - 9*B - C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(10*a^3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - ((A - B + C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3 - ((8*A - 3*B - 2*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2 - ((13*A - 3*B - C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(6*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])*(a^3 + a^3*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])$

#### Rule 2636

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)]^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n + 1)})/(b*d*(n + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(n + 2)/(b^2*(n + 1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n + 2)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]^{(m_)*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

Rule 2978

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Sim
p[(b*(A*b - a*B)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(
n + 1))/(a*f*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)), x] + Dist[1/(a*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)),
Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[B*(a*c*m + b*
d*(n + 1)) + A*(b*c*(m + 1) - a*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n + 2
)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[
b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
&& !GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

Rule 3041

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[((a*A - b*B + a*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b
*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x
] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c +
d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a*
d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*
(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^
2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx = -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{\int \frac{\frac{1}{2}a(11A - B + C) - \frac{5}{2}a(A - B - C)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))} dx}{5a^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(8A - 3B - 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(8A - 3B - 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(8A - 3B - 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= -\frac{(13A - 3B - C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{6a^3d} + \frac{(49A - 9B - C) \sin(c + dx)}{10a^3d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(49A - 9B - C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{10a^3d} - \frac{(13A - 3B - C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{6a^3d}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 7.29, size = 1841, normalized size = 7.77

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)*(a +
a*Cos[c + d*x])^3), x]
```

```
[Out] (((-49*I)/10)*A*cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*Csc[c/2]*Sec[c/2]*((2*E^((2*I)*d*x))*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((3*I)*d*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] - 3*d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]) - (2*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((-I)*d*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]))/(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^3 + (((9*I)/10)*B*cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*Csc[c/2]*Sec[c/2]*((2*E^((2*I)*d*x))*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((3*I)*d*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] - 3*d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]) - (2*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((-I)*d*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]))/(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^3 + ((I/10)*C*cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*Csc[c/2]*Sec[c/2]*((2*E^((2*I)*d*x))*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((3*I)*d*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] - 3*d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]) - (2*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2*I)*d*x))*(Cos[c] + I*Sin[c])^2])*Sqrt[(2*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + (2*I)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c])/E^(I*d*x)]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*d*x)*Cos[2*c] + I*E^((2*I)*d*x)*Sin[2*c]])/((-I)*d*(1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Cos[c] + d*(-1 + E^((2*I)*d*x))*Sin[c]))/(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^3 + (26*A*cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*Csc[c/2]*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]*Sec[c/2]*Sec[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]*Sin[c]*Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(3*d*(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^3*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (2*B*cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*Csc[c/2]*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]*Sec[c/2]*Sec[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]*Sin[c]*Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(d*(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^3*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (2*C*cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*Csc[c/2]*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]*Sec[c/2]*Sec[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]*Sin[c]*Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]])]*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(3*d*(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^3*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) + (Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*((2*(20*A + 29*A*cos[c] - 9*B*cos[c] - C*cos[c])*Csc[c/2]*Sec[c/2]*Sec[c])/((5*d) + (4*Sec[c/2]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]*(29*A*Sin[(d*x)/2] - 9*B*Sin[(d*x)/2] - C*Sin[(d*x)/2])))/((5*d) + (4*Sec[c/2]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^3*(11*A*Sin[(d*x)/2] - 6*B*Sin[(d*x)/2] + C*Sin[(d*x)/2])))/((15*d) + (2*Sec[c/2]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^5*(A*Sin[(d*x)/2] - B*Sin[(d*x)/2] + C*Sin[(d*x)/2])))/((5*d) + (16*A*Sec[c]*Sec[c + d*x]*Sin[d*x])/d + (4*(11*A - 6*B + C)*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*Tan[c/2])/((15*d) + (2*(A - B + C)*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*Tan[c/2])/((5*d))))/(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^3
```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.46, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{a^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 3a^3 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 3a^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + a^3 \cos(dx + c)^2}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))/(a^3*co
```

$s(dx + c)^5 + 3a^3 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 3a^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + a^3 \cos(dx + c)^2$ ,  $x$ )

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(dx+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx + c)^2 + B\*cos(dx + c) + A)/((a\*cos(dx + c) + a)^3\*cos(dx + c)^(3/2)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 2.51, size = 793, normalized size = 3.35

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(dx+c))^3,x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -1/60*(-2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x \\ & +1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(65*A*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d \\ & *x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-147*A*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-15*B*\text{Ellipti} \\ & cF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+27*B*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-5 \\ & *C*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+3*C*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2 \\ & ^{(1/2)}))*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+4*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} \\ & *(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/ \\ & 2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(65*A*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-147*A*\text{EllipticE} \\ & (\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-15*B*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+27* \\ & B*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-5*C*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^ \\ & (1/2))+3*C*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}))*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos( \\ & 1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin( \\ & 1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(65*A*\text{EllipticF}(\cos \\ & (1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-147*A*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-15*B* \\ & \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+27*B*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) \\ & -5*C*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+3*C*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/ \\ & 2*c), 2^{(1/2)}))*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+12*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+ \\ & 1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(49*A-9*B-C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8-2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^ \\ & 4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(817*A-147*B-13*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+6*(-2 \\ & *\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(248*A-43*B-2*C)*\sin(1/2* \\ & d*x+1/2*c)^4-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(439*A-69 \\ & *B-C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/a^3/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & ^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1 \\ & )^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: RuntimeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(dx+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: RuntimeError >> ECL says: THROW: The catch RAT-ERR is undefined.

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{3/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3),x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.475 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=270

$$\frac{(33A - 13B + 3C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{6a^3d} + \frac{(119A - 49B + 9C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{10a^3d} - \frac{(119A - 49B + 9C) \sin(c + dx)}{30d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a)}$$

[Out] 1/10\*(119\*A-49\*B+9\*C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))/a^3/d+1/6\*(33\*A-13\*B+3\*C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))/a^3/d+1/6\*(33\*A-13\*B+3\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a^3/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)-1/5\*(A-B+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3-1/3\*(2\*A-B)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2-1/30\*(119\*A-49\*B+9\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a^3+a^3\*cos(d\*x+c))-1/10\*(119\*A-49\*B+9\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a^3/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.61, antiderivative size = 270, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {3041, 2978, 2748, 2636, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{(33A - 13B + 3C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{6a^3d} + \frac{(119A - 49B + 9C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{10a^3d} - \frac{(119A - 49B + 9C) \sin(c + dx)}{30d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3), x]

[Out] ((119\*A - 49\*B + 9\*C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(10\*a^3\*d) + ((33\*A - 13\*B + 3\*C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(6\*a^3\*d) + ((33\*A - 13\*B + 3\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(6\*a^3\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)) - ((119\*A - 49\*B + 9\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(10\*a^3\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) - ((A - B + C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3) - ((2\*A - B)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*a\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) - ((119\*A - 49\*B + 9\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(30\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(a^3 + a^3\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

#### Rule 2636

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1))/(b\*d\*(n + 1)), x] + Dist[(n + 2)/(b^2\*(n + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(

b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

Rule 2978

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Sim
p[(b*(A*b - a*B)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(
n + 1))/(a*f*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)), x] + Dist[1/(a*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)),
Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[B*(a*c*m + b*
d*(n + 1)) + A*(b*c*(m + 1) - a*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n + 2
)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[
b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
&& !GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

Rule 3041

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[((a*A - b*B + a*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b
*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x
] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c +
d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a*
d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*
(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^
2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx = -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{\int \frac{\frac{1}{2}a(13A - 3B + 3C) - \frac{1}{2}a(7A - 7B - 3C)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))} dx}{5a^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(2A - B) \sin(c + dx)}{3ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(2A - B) \sin(c + dx)}{3ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(2A - B) \sin(c + dx)}{3ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= \frac{(33A - 13B + 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{6a^3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{(119A - 49B + 9C) \sin(c + dx)}{10a^3d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(119A - 49B + 9C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{10a^3d} + \frac{(33A - 13B + 3C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{6a^3d}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 8.03, size = 1883, normalized size = 6.97

result too large to display



Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3),x]

[Out] (((119\*I)/10)\*A\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Csc[c/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*((2\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c])^2)]\*Sqrt[(2\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + (2\*I)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c])/E^(I\*d\*x)]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Cos[2\*c] + I\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Sin[2\*c]])/((3\*I)\*d\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] - 3\*d\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c]) - (2\*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c])^2)]\*Sqrt[(2\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + (2\*I)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c])/E^(I\*d\*x)]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Cos[2\*c] + I\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Sin[2\*c]])/((-I)\*d\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + d\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c]))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3 - (((49\*I)/10)\*B\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Csc[c/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*((2\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c])^2)]\*Sqrt[(2\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + (2\*I)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c])/E^(I\*d\*x)]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Cos[2\*c] + I\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Sin[2\*c]])/((3\*I)\*d\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] - 3\*d\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c]) - (2\*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c])^2)]\*Sqrt[(2\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + (2\*I)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c])/E^(I\*d\*x)]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Cos[2\*c] + I\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Sin[2\*c]])/((-I)\*d\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + d\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c]))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3 + (((9\*I)/10)\*C\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Csc[c/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*((2\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -(E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c])^2)]\*Sqrt[(2\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + (2\*I)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c])/E^(I\*d\*x)]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Cos[2\*c] + I\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Sin[2\*c]])/((3\*I)\*d\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] - 3\*d\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c]) - (2\*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -(E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*(Cos[c] + I\*Sin[c])^2)]\*Sqrt[(2\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + (2\*I)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c])/E^(I\*d\*x)]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Cos[2\*c] + I\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*Sin[2\*c]])/((-I)\*d\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Cos[c] + d\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x))\*Sin[c]))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3 - (22\*A\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Csc[c/2]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) + (26\*B\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Csc[c/2]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(3\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) - (2\*C\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Csc[c/2]\*HypergeometricPFQ[{1/4, 1/2}, {5/4}, Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]^2]\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]]\*Sqrt[-(Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]\*Sin[c]\*Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]])]\*Sqrt[1 + Sin[d\*x - ArcTan[Cot[c]]]])/(d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sqrt[1 + Cot[c]^2]) + (Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*((-2\*(60\*A - 20\*B + 59\*A\*Cos[c] - 29\*B\*Cos[c] + 9\*C\*Cos[c])\*Csc[c/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[c])/ (5\*d) - (2\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^5\*(A\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] - B\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + C\*Sin[(d\*x)/2]))/(5\*d) - (4\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^3\*(16\*A\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] - 11\*B\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + 6\*C\*Sin[(d\*x)/2]))/(15\*d) - (4\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]\*(59\*A\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] - 29\*B\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + 9\*C\*Sin[(d\*x)/2]))/(5\*d) + (16\*A\*Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Sin[d\*x]/(3\*d) + (16\*Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(A\*Sin[c] - 9\*A\*Sin[d\*x] + 3\*B\*Sin[d\*x]))/(3\*d) - (4\*(16\*A - 11\*B + 6\*C)\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Tan[c/2]/(15\*d) - (2\*(A - B + C)\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Tan[c/2]/(5\*d)))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3

**fricas** [F] time = 0.51, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{a^3 \cos(dx + c)^6 + 3a^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 3a^3 \cos(dx + c)^4 + a^3 \cos(dx + c)^3}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + 3\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 3\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 8.02, size = 1040, normalized size = 3.85

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

[Out] 
$$-1/4 * (-(-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + 1) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) / a ^ 3 * (1/3 * (4 * A - 2 * B) * (2 * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) - 3 * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2))) * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 2 * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) - 3 * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2))) * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) - 12 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 6 + 20 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 - 7 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) / \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) / (-1 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) + (-24 * A + 8 * B) * (-(-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) + 2 * (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) / \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 / (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) + (A - B + C) * (1/5 * (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) / \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 5 + 4/5 * (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) / \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 3 + 18/5 * (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) / \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) - 8/5 * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + 1) ^ (1/2) / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) + 18/5 * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + 1) ^ (1/2) / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) - \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)))) + (12 * A - 4 * B) * (\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * (\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) - \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2))) - 2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) / \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) + 8 * A * (-1/6 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) / (-1/2 + \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ 2 + 1/3 * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + 1) ^ (1/2) / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)))) / \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) / d$$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{5/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3),x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3,x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.476 $\int \cos^3(c+dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=227

$$\frac{a(48A + 40B + 35C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{96d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{\sqrt{a}(48A + 40B + 35C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{64d} + \frac{a(48A + 40B + 35C)}{64d\sqrt{a}}$$

[Out] 1/64\*(48\*A+40\*B+35\*C)\*arcsin(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*a^(1/2)/d+1/96\*a\*(48\*A+40\*B+35\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/24\*a\*(8\*B+C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/64\*a\*(48\*A+40\*B+35\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/4\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.53, antiderivative size = 227, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.111$ , Rules used = {3045, 2981, 2770, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{a(48A + 40B + 35C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{96d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{\sqrt{a}(48A + 40B + 35C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{64d} + \frac{a(48A + 40B + 35C)}{64d\sqrt{a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a]\*(48\*A + 40\*B + 35\*C)\*ArcSin[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/(64\*d) + (a\*(48\*A + 40\*B + 35\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(64\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (a\*(48\*A + 40\*B + 35\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(96\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (a\*(8\*B + C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(24\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*d)

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[Rt[-b, 2]\*x]/Sqrt[a]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2770

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*b\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n)/(f\*(2\*n + 1)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[(2\*n\*(b\*c + a\*d))/(b\*(2\*n + 1)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2981

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*b\*B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(2\*n + 3)\*Sqrt[a +

$b*\sin[e + f*x]]), x] + \text{Dist}[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1))]/(b*d*(2*n + 3)), \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3045

$\text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n, x] := -\text{Simp}[(C*\cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{n+1})/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n*\text{Simp}[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*\sin[e + f*x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\int \cos^2(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx = \frac{C \cos^2(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{4d} = \frac{a(8B + C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{24d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} = \frac{a(48A + 40B + 35C) \cos^2(c + dx)}{96d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} = \frac{a(48A + 40B + 35C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{64d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} = \frac{a(48A + 40B + 35C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{64d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} = \frac{\sqrt{a} (48A + 40B + 35C) \sin^{-1}(\sqrt{2} \sin(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)))}{64d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.91, size = 144, normalized size = 0.63

$$\sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(3\sqrt{2} (48A + 40B + 35C) \sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) + 2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*(3\*Sqrt[2]\*(48\*A + 40\*B + 35\*C)\*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + 2\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(144\*A + 152\*B + 133\*C + 2\*(48\*A + 40\*B + 53\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 4\*(8\*B + 7\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 12\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(384\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.97, size = 163, normalized size = 0.72

$$(48 C \cos(dx + c)^3 + 8(8B + 7C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2(48A + 40B + 35C) \cos(dx + c) + 144A + 120B + 105C)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/192\*((48\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 8\*(8\*B + 7\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(48\*A + 40\*B + 35\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 144\*A + 120\*B + 105\*C)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 3\*((48\*A + 40\*B + 35\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 48\*A + 40\*B + 35\*C)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c) + d)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.42, size = 622, normalized size = 2.74

$$(-1 + \cos(dx + c))^4 \left( 96A \sin(dx + c) (\cos^3(dx + c)) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} + 336A \sin(dx + c) (\cos^2(dx + c)) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] 1/192/d\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(96\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+336\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+64\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)+384\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+144\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)+48\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^5\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+144\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+200\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)+56\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+120\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)+70\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+105\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+144\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))+120\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))+105\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/sin(d\*x+c)^8/(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(7/2)

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \cos(c + dx)^{3/2} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

[Out] int(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.477 $\int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=179

$$\frac{\sqrt{a}(8A + 6B + 5C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{8d} + \frac{a(8A + 6B + 5C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{8d \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{a(6B + C) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{12d \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out] 1/8\*(8\*A+6\*B+5\*C)\*arcsin(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*a^(1/2)/d+1/12\*a\*(6\*B+C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/8\*a\*(8\*A+6\*B+5\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/3\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.43, antiderivative size = 179, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.111$ , Rules used = {3045, 2981, 2770, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{\sqrt{a}(8A + 6B + 5C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{8d} + \frac{a(8A + 6B + 5C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{8d \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{a(6B + C) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{12d \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a]\*(8\*A + 6\*B + 5\*C)\*ArcSin[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/(8\*d) + (a\*(8\*A + 6\*B + 5\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(8\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (a\*(6\*B + C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(12\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d)

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2770

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*b\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n)/(f\*(2\*n + 1)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[(2\*n\*(b\*c + a\*d))/(b\*(2\*n + 1)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2981

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*b\*B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(2\*n + 3)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[(A\*b\*d\*(2\*n + 3) - B\*(b\*c - 2\*a\*d\*(n + 1)))/(b\*d\*(2\*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 -



$b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ !\text{LtQ}[n, -1]$

### Rule 3045

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x])^{m_.)}((c_.) + (d_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x])^{n_.)}((A_.) + (B_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x] + (C_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x]^2), x\_Symbol] \ :> \ -\text{Simp}[(C\cos[e + fx](a + b\sin[e + fx])^m(c + d\sin[e + fx])^{n+1})/(d f(m + n + 2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b d(m + n + 2)), \text{Int}[(a + b\sin[e + fx])^m(c + d\sin[e + fx])^n \text{Simp}[A b d(m + n + 2) + C(a c m + b d(n + 1)) + (C(a d m - b c(m + 1)) + b B d(m + n + 2))\sin[e + fx], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b c - a d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ !\text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[m + n + 2, 0]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{C \cos^3(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{3d} \\ &= \frac{a(6B + C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{12d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{a(8A + 6B + 5C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{8d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{a(8A + 6B + 5C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{8d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{\sqrt{a} (8A + 6B + 5C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)}{8d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.51, size = 124, normalized size = 0.69

$$\frac{\sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(3\sqrt{2}(8A + 6B + 5C) \sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) + 2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\right)}{48d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2),x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*(3\*Sqrt[2]\*(8\*A + 6\*B + 5\*C)\*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + 2\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(24\*A + 18\*B + 19\*C + 2\*(6\*B + 5\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 4\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(48\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.72, size = 143, normalized size = 0.80

$$\frac{(8C \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2(6B + 5C) \cos(dx + c) + 24A + 18B + 15C) \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c)}{24(d \cos(dx + c) - 1)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

```
[Out] 1/24*((8*C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*(6*B + 5*C)*cos(d*x + c) + 24*A + 18*B + 15*C)
)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c) - 3*((8*A + 6*B
+ 5*C)*cos(d*x + c) + 8*A + 6*B + 5*C)*sqrt(a)*arctan(sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) +
a)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))/(sqrt(a)*sin(d*x + c)))/(d*cos(d*x + c) + d)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))
^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*
sqrt(cos(d*x + c)), x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 0.37, size = 514, normalized size = 2.87

$$(-1 + \cos(dx + c))^3 \left( 24A \sin(dx + c) (\cos^2(dx + c)) \left( \frac{\cos(dx + c)}{1 + \cos(dx + c)} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} + 48A \sin(dx + c) \cos(dx + c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx + c)}{1 + \cos(dx + c)} \right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)
,x)
```

```
[Out] -1/24/d*(-1+cos(d*x+c))^3*(24*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(
d*x+c)))^(5/2)+48*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(5/2)
+12*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(3/2)+24*A*sin(d*
x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(5/2)+30*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*
x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(3/2)+8*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^4*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d
*x+c)))^(1/2)+18*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(3/2)+
10*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)+15*C*sin(d*x
+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)+24*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*arctan
(sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c))+18*B*cos(d*x+c)^2
*arctan(sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c))+15*C*cos(d
*x+c)^2*arctan(sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c))*co
s(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(a*(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(5/2)/s
in(d*x+c)^6
```

**maxima** [B] time = 3.58, size = 3770, normalized size = 21.06

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))
^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/96*(24*(2*(cos(2*d*x + 2*c))^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c))^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) +
1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(d*x
+ c) - (cos(d*x + c) - 1)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*
c) + 1)))*sqrt(a) + sqrt(a)*(arctan2(-(cos(2*d*x + 2*c))^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)
)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(
2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(d*x + c) - cos(d*x + c)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x +
2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c))^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c))^2 + 2
*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(d*x + c)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c)
```



```

3*cos(1/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) - 4)*sin(1/2*arctan
2(sin(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))), cos(2/3*arctan2(sin
(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1))*sqrt(a) + 15*sqrt(a)*(arctan2(-(co
s(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + sin(2/3*arctan2(sin(
3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + 2*cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), co
s(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*
c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))), cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)
) + 1))*sin(1/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) - cos(1/3*arct
an2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2/3*arctan2(si
n(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))), cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3
*d*x + 3*c))) + 1))), (cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))
^2 + sin(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + 2*cos(2/3*arc
tan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/3*arctan2(sin(3
*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x +
3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))), cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*
c))) + 1)) + sin(1/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))*sin(1/2*a
rctan2(sin(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))), cos(2/3*arctan
2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1))) + 1) - arctan2(-(cos(2/3*arct
an2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + sin(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*
c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + 2*cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x +
3*c))) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*
d*x + 3*c))), cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1))*si
n(1/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) - cos(1/3*arctan2(sin(3*
d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x +
3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))), cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c
))) + 1))), (cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + sin(2
/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + 2*cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3
*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c
), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos
(3*d*x + 3*c))), cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1))
+ sin(1/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin
(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))), cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*
x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1))) - 1) - arctan2(((cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d
*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + sin(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d
*x + 3*c)))^2 + 2*cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1)
^(1/4)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))
, cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1)), (cos(2/3*arct
an2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + sin(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*
c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + 2*cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x +
3*c))) + 1)^(1/4)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d
*x + 3*c))), cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1)) + 1
) + arctan2(((cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + sin(2
/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + 2*cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3
*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1)^(1/4)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2/3*arctan2(
sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))), cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos
(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1)), (cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)
))^2 + sin(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + 2*cos(2/3*ar
ctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1)^(1/4)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2
/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))), cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x
+ 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1)) - 1))) * C/d

```

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] int(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*c
os(c + d*x)^2),x)

```

```
[Out] int(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**(1/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**1/2,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.478 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=131

$$\frac{\sqrt{a}(8A+4B+3C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{4d} + \frac{a(4B+C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{4d \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a}}{2d}$$

[Out] 1/4\*(8\*A+4\*B+3\*C)\*arcsin(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*a^(1/2)/d+1/4\*a\*(4\*B+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/2\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.36, antiderivative size = 131, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.089$ , Rules used = {3045, 2981, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{\sqrt{a}(8A+4B+3C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{4d} + \frac{a(4B+C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{4d \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a}}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a]\*(8\*A + 4\*B + 3\*C)\*ArcSin[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/(4\*d) + (a\*(4\*B + C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d)

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[Rt[-b, 2]\*x]/Sqrt[a]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2981

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*b\*B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(2\*n + 3)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[(A\*b\*d\*(2\*n + 3) - B\*(b\*c - 2\*a\*d\*(n + 1)))/(b\*d\*(2\*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]

#### Rule 3045

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n

2))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \frac{C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2d} \\ &= \frac{a(4B + C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{2d} \\ &= \frac{a(4B + C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{2d} \\ &= \frac{\sqrt{a} (8A + 4B + 3C) \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \right)}{4d} + \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.36, size = 103, normalized size = 0.79

$$\frac{\sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(\sqrt{2} (8A + 4B + 3C) \sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right) + 2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{8d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*(Sqrt[2]\*(8\*A + 4\*B + 3\*C)\*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + 2\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(4\*B + 3\*C + 2\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(8\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.71, size = 123, normalized size = 0.94

$$\frac{(2C \cos(dx + c) + 4B + 3C) \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c) - ((8A + 4B + 3C) \cos(dx + c) + 8A + 4B + 3C) \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{4(d \cos(dx + c) + d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/4\*((2\*C\*cos(d\*x + c) + 4\*B + 3\*C)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - ((8\*A + 4\*B + 3\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 8\*A + 4\*B + 3\*C)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c) + d)

**giac [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple [B]** time = 0.48, size = 328, normalized size = 2.50

$$(-1 + \cos(dx + c))^2 \left( 4B \sin(dx + c) \cos(dx + c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{\frac{3}{2}} + 4B \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin(dx + c) + 2C \sin(dx + c) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] 1/4/d\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(4\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)+4\*B\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+2\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+3\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+8\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))+4\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))+3\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/sin(d\*x+c)^4/(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)

**maxima [B]** time = 1.52, size = 1996, normalized size = 15.24

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/16\*(16\*A\*sqrt(a)\*arctan2((cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) + sin(d\*x + c), (cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) + cos(d\*x + c)) + 4\*(2\*(cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*(cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))\*sin(d\*x + c) - (cos(d\*x + c) - 1)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))))\*sqrt(a) + sqrt(a)\*(arctan2(-(cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*(cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))\*sin(d\*x + c) - cos(d\*x + c)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))), (cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*(cos(d\*x + c)\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) + sin(d\*x + c)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))) + 1) - arctan2(-(cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*(cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))\*sin(d\*x + c) - cos(d\*x + c)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))), (cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*(cos(d\*x + c)\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) + sin(d\*x + c)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))) - 1) - arctan2((cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))), (cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) + sin(d\*x + c)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))) + 1) + arctan2((cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))), (cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) - 1)))\*B + (2\*(cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)



)\*((cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))) \* sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) - (cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) - 2) \* sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))) + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)) \* cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) + ((cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) - 2) \* cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))) + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) \* sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))) \* sqrt(a) + 3 \* sqrt(a) \* (arctan2((cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4) \* (cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))) \* sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) - cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) \* sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))))), (cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4) \* (cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) \* cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))) + sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) \* sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))) + 1) - arctan2((cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4) \* (cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))) \* sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) - cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) \* sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))))), (cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4) \* (cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) \* cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))) + sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) \* sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))) - 1) - arctan2((cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4) \* sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)), (cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4) \* cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) + 1) + arctan2((cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4) \* sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)), (cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4) \* cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) - 1))) \* C) / d

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2), x)

[Out] int(((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2), x)

**sympy [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Integral(sqrt(a\*(cos(c + d\*x) + 1))\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)/sqrt(cos(c + d\*x)), x)

$$3.479 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=121

$$\frac{a(2A-C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{d \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{2A \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}{d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{\sqrt{a} (2B+C) \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \right)}{d}$$

[Out] (2\*B+C)\*arcsin(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*a^(1/2)/d-a\*(2\*A-C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+2\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.36, antiderivative size = 121, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 45, number of rules / integrand size = 0.089, Rules used = {3043, 2981, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{a(2A-C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{d \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{2A \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}{d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{\sqrt{a} (2B+C) \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \right)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a]\*(2\*B + C)\*ArcSin[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]])/d - (a\*(2\*A - C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*A\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[Rt[-b, 2]\*x]/Sqrt[a]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2981

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*b\*B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(2\*n + 3)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[(A\*b\*d\*(2\*n + 3) - B\*(b\*c - 2\*a\*d\*(n + 1)))/(b\*d\*(2\*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]

#### Rule 3043

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(a\*c

\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1))) \* Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2 \int \frac{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx}{d} \\ &= -\frac{a(2A - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A}{d} \\ &= -\frac{a(2A - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A}{d} \\ &= \frac{\sqrt{a} (2B + C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{d} - \frac{a(2A - C)}{d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.31, size = 104, normalized size = 0.86

$$\frac{\sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) (2A + C \cos(c + dx)) + \sqrt{2} (2B + C) \sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right)}{2d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*(Sqrt[2]\*(2\*B + C)\*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]] + 2\*(2\*A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(2\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [A]** time = 0.50, size = 127, normalized size = 1.05

$$\frac{(C \cos(dx + c) + 2A)\sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c) - ((2B + C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (2B + C) \cos(dx + c))}{d \cos(dx + c)^2 + d \cos(dx + c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] ((C\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*A)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - ((2\*B + C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (2\*B + C)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + d\*cos(d\*x + c))

**giac [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple [A]** time = 0.46, size = 210, normalized size = 1.74

$$\frac{\sqrt{a(1+\cos(dx+c))}(-1+\cos(dx+c))\left(C\cos(dx+c)\sin(dx+c)\sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}}+2A\sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}}\sin(dx+c)\right)}{d\sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}}\sin(dx+c)^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x)

[Out] -1/d\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))\*(C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+2\*A\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)))/(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/sin(d\*x+c)^2/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

**maxima [B]** time = 3.22, size = 1035, normalized size = 8.55

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/4\*(4\*B\*sqrt(a)\*arctan2((cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) + sin(d\*x + c), (cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) + cos(d\*x + c)) + (2\*(cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*(cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)))\*sin(d\*x + c) - (cos(d\*x + c) - 1)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))))\*sqrt(a) + sqrt(a)\*(arctan2(-(cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*(cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)))\*sin(d\*x + c) - cos(d\*x + c)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))), (cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*(cos(d\*x + c)\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) + sin(d\*x + c)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)))) + 1) - arctan2(-(cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*(cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)))\*sin(d\*x + c) - cos(d\*x + c)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))), (cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*(cos(d\*x + c)\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) + sin(d\*x + c)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)))) - 1) - arctan2((cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))), (cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) - 1))) \* C + 8\*A\*(sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x

$+ c)^3/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^3)/((\sin(dx + c)/(\cos(dx + c) + 1) + 1)^{3/2} * (-\sin(dx + c)/(\cos(dx + c) + 1) + 1)^{3/2}))/d$

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^(3/2), x)`

[Out] `int(((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^(3/2), x)`

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)**(3/2), x)`

[Out] `Integral(sqrt(a*(cos(c + d*x) + 1))*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)/cos(c + d*x)**(3/2), x)`

$$3.480 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{5 \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=120

$$\frac{2a(A+3B) \sin(c+dx)}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{2A \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2\sqrt{a} C \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{d}$$

[Out] 2\*C\*arcsin(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*a^(1/2)/d+2/3\*a\*(A+3\*B)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+2/3\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.34, antiderivative size = 120, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.089$ , Rules used = {3043, 2980, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{2a(A+3B) \sin(c+dx)}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{2A \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2\sqrt{a} C \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2), x]

[Out] (2\*Sqrt[a]\*C\*ArcSin[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/d + (2\*a\*(A + 3\*B)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*A\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2))

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2980

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] + Dist[(A\*b\*d\*(2\*n + 3) - B\*(b\*c - 2\*a\*d\*(n + 1)))/(2\*d\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

#### Rule 3043

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c

+ d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx = \frac{2A\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2 \int \frac{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2a(A + 3B) \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A \int \frac{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2a(A + 3B) \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A \int \frac{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2\sqrt{a} C \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{d} + \frac{2a(A + 3B) \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.40, size = 105, normalized size = 0.88

$$\frac{\sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) ((2A + 3B) \cos(c + dx) + A) + 3\sqrt{2} C \sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2),x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*(3\*Sqrt[2]\*C\*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2) + 2\*(A + (2\*A + 3\*B)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(3\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.57, size = 128, normalized size = 1.07

$$\frac{2 \left( ((2A + 3B) \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c) - 3 \left( C \cos(dx + c)^3 + C \cos(dx + c) \right) \right)}{3 \left( d \cos(dx + c)^3 + d \cos(dx + c)^2 \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 2/3\*(((2\*A + 3\*B)\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 3\*(C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)

**giac [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple [A]** time = 0.42, size = 147, normalized size = 1.22

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a(1+\cos(dx+c))} \left( -3C \cos(dx+c) \sin(dx+c) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)\sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}}}{\cos(dx+c)}\right) + 2A \left(\cos^2(dx+c)\right) \right)}{3d \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x)

[Out] -2/3/d\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*(-3\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))+2\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+3\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^2-A\*cos(d\*x+c)-3\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)-A)/sin(d\*x+c)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)

**maxima [B]** time = 3.25, size = 435, normalized size = 3.62

$$3C\sqrt{a} \arctan\left(\left(\cos(2dx+2c)^2 + \sin(2dx+2c)^2 + 2\cos(2dx+2c) + 1\right)^{\frac{1}{4}} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2} \arctan(\sin(2dx+2c), \cos(2dx+2c))\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/3\*(3\*C\*sqrt(a)\*arctan2((cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) + sin(d\*x + c), (cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) + cos(d\*x + c)) + 6\*B\*(sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3)/((sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(3/2)\*(-sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(3/2)) + 2\*A\*(3\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 4\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5)\*(sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^2/((sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(5/2)\*(-sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(5/2)\*(2\*sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + sin(d\*x + c)^4/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^4 + 1)))/d

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \left( C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A \right)}{\cos(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2),x)



[Out] `int(((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^(5/2), x)`

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)**(5/2),x)`

[Out] `Integral(sqrt(a*(cos(c + d*x) + 1))*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)/cos(c + d*x)**(5/2), x)`

$$3.481 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=130

$$\frac{2a(8A+10B+15C) \sin(c+dx)}{15d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{2a(A+5B) \sin(c+dx)}{15d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{2A \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

[Out] 2/15\*a\*(A+5\*B)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+2/15\*a\*(8\*A+10\*B+15\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+2/5\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.37, antiderivative size = 130, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.067$ , Rules used = {3043, 2980, 2771}

$$\frac{2a(8A+10B+15C) \sin(c+dx)}{15d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{2a(A+5B) \sin(c+dx)}{15d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{2A \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out] (2\*a\*(A + 5\*B)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(15\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*a\*(8\*A + 10\*B + 15\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(15\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*A\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2))

#### Rule 2771

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]/((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*b^2\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(f\*(b\*c + a\*d)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2980

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[(A\*b\*d\*(2\*n + 3) - B\*(b\*c - 2\*a\*d\*(n + 1)))/(2\*d\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

#### Rule 3043

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} dx = \frac{2A\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2 \int \frac{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx}{15d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A}{15d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2}{15d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.37, size = 85, normalized size = 0.65

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} ((8A + 10B + 15C) \cos(2(c + dx)) + 2(4A + 5B) \cos(c + dx) + 14A + 10B)}{15d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2),x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*(14\*A + 10\*B + 15\*C + 2\*(4\*A + 5\*B)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + (8\*A + 10\*B + 15\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/(15\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.60, size = 88, normalized size = 0.68

$$\frac{2 \left( (8A + 10B + 15C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (4A + 5B) \cos(dx + c) + 3A \right) \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c)}{15 \left( d \cos(dx + c)^4 + d \cos(dx + c)^3 \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 2/15\*((8\*A + 10\*B + 15\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (4\*A + 5\*B)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 3\*A)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)

**giac [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple [A]** time = 0.36, size = 97, normalized size = 0.75

$$\frac{2(-1 + \cos(dx + c)) \left( 8A \left( \cos^2(dx + c) \right) + 10B \left( \cos^2(dx + c) \right) + 15C \left( \cos^2(dx + c) \right) + 4A \cos(dx + c) + 5B \right)}{15d \sin(dx + c) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(7/2),x)`

[Out] 
$$-2/15/d*(-1+\cos(d*x+c))*(8*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2+10*B*\cos(d*x+c)^2+15*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2+4*A*\cos(d*x+c)+5*B*\cos(d*x+c)+3*A)*(a*(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}/\sin(d*x+c)/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}$$

**maxima** [B] time = 0.86, size = 524, normalized size = 4.03

$$2 \frac{\left( \frac{15C \left( \frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}\sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} \right)}{\left( \frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1 \right)^2 \left( -\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1 \right)^2} + \frac{5B \left( \frac{3\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{4\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}\sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}\sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} \right) \left( \frac{\sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + 1 \right)^2}{\left( \frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1 \right)^2 \left( -\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1 \right)^2 \left( \frac{2\sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + \frac{\sin(dx+c)^4}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4} + 1 \right)} + \frac{A \left( \frac{15\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1}}{\left( \frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1 \right)^2 \left( -\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1 \right)^2} \right)}{15d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] 
$$\frac{2/15*(15*C*(\sqrt{2}*\sqrt{a}*\sin(d*x+c)/(\cos(d*x+c)+1) - \sqrt{2}*\sqrt{a}*\sin(d*x+c)^3/(\cos(d*x+c)+1)^3)/((\sin(d*x+c)/(\cos(d*x+c)+1)+1)^{(3/2)}*(-\sin(d*x+c)/(\cos(d*x+c)+1)+1)^{(3/2)}) + 5*B*(3*\sqrt{2}*\sqrt{a}*\sin(d*x+c)/(\cos(d*x+c)+1) - 4*\sqrt{2}*\sqrt{a}*\sin(d*x+c)^3/(\cos(d*x+c)+1)^3 + \sqrt{2}*\sqrt{a}*\sin(d*x+c)^5/(\cos(d*x+c)+1)^5)*(\sin(d*x+c)^2/(\cos(d*x+c)+1)^2 + 1)^2/((\sin(d*x+c)/(\cos(d*x+c)+1)+1)^{(5/2)}*(-\sin(d*x+c)/(\cos(d*x+c)+1)+1)^{(5/2)}*(2*\sin(d*x+c)^2/(\cos(d*x+c)+1)^2 + \sin(d*x+c)^4/(\cos(d*x+c)+1)^4 + 1)) + A*(15*\sqrt{2}*\sqrt{a}*\sin(d*x+c)/(\cos(d*x+c)+1) - 25*\sqrt{2}*\sqrt{a}*\sin(d*x+c)^3/(\cos(d*x+c)+1)^3 + 17*\sqrt{2}*\sqrt{a}*\sin(d*x+c)^5/(\cos(d*x+c)+1)^5 - 7*\sqrt{2}*\sqrt{a}*\sin(d*x+c)^7/(\cos(d*x+c)+1)^7)*(\sin(d*x+c)^2/(\cos(d*x+c)+1)^2 + 1)^3/((\sin(d*x+c)/(\cos(d*x+c)+1)+1)^{(7/2)}*(-\sin(d*x+c)/(\cos(d*x+c)+1)+1)^{(7/2)}*(3*\sin(d*x+c)^2/(\cos(d*x+c)+1)^2 + 3*\sin(d*x+c)^4/(\cos(d*x+c)+1)^4 + \sin(d*x+c)^6/(\cos(d*x+c)+1)^6 + 1)))/d$$

**mupad** [B] time = 4.47, size = 227, normalized size = 1.75

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)+1}(28A\sin(c+dx)+20B\sin(c+dx)+30C\sin(c+dx)+16A\sin(2c+2dx)+36A\sin(3c+3dx)+8A\sin(4c+4dx)+8A\sin(5c+5dx)+20B\sin(2c+2dx)+30B\sin(3c+3dx)+10B\sin(4c+4dx)+10B\sin(5c+5dx)+45C\sin(3c+3dx)+15C\sin(5c+5dx))}{15d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)+1}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((a+a*cos(c+d*x))^(1/2)*(A+B*cos(c+d*x)+C*cos(c+d*x)^2))/cos(c+d*x)^(7/2),x)`

[Out] 
$$(2*(a*(\cos(c+d*x)+1))^{1/2}*(28*A*\sin(c+d*x)+20*B*\sin(c+d*x)+30*C*\sin(c+d*x)+16*A*\sin(2*c+2*d*x)+36*A*\sin(3*c+3*d*x)+8*A*\sin(4*c+4*d*x)+8*A*\sin(5*c+5*d*x)+20*B*\sin(2*c+2*d*x)+30*B*\sin(3*c+3*d*x)+10*B*\sin(4*c+4*d*x)+10*B*\sin(5*c+5*d*x)+45*C*\sin(3*c+3*d*x)+15*C*\sin(5*c+5*d*x)))/(15*d*\cos(c+d*x)^{(1/2)}*(10*\cos(c+d*x)+8*\cos(2*c+2*d*x)+5*\cos(3*c+3*d*x)+2*\cos(4*c+4*d*x)+\cos(5*c+5*d*x)+6))$$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)**(7/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.482 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=178

$$\frac{2a(24A + 28B + 35C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{4a(24A + 28B + 35C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a(A + 7B) \sin(c + dx)}{35d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out] 2/35\*a\*(A+7\*B)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+2/105\*a\*(24\*A+28\*B+35\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+4/105\*a\*(24\*A+28\*B+35\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+7\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.44, antiderivative size = 178, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.089$ , Rules used = {3043, 2980, 2772, 2771}

$$\frac{2a(24A + 28B + 35C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{4a(24A + 28B + 35C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a(A + 7B) \sin(c + dx)}{35d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2), x]

[Out] (2\*a\*(A + 7\*B)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(35\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*a\*(24\*A + 28\*B + 35\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(105\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (4\*a\*(24\*A + 28\*B + 35\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(105\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*A\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(7\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2))

#### Rule 2771

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]/((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*b^2\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(f\*(b\*c + a\*d)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2772

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[((2\*n + 3)\*(b\*c - a\*d))/(2\*b\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && NeQ[2\*n + 3, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2980

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[(A\*b\*d\*(2\*n + 3) - B\*(b\*c - 2\*a\*d\*(n + 1)))/(2\*d\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

## Rule 3043

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c
+ d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c
*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n
+ 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m,
-2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

## Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} dx = \frac{2A\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2 \int \frac{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} dx}{105d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2a(A + 7B) \sin(c + dx)}{35d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A}{105d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2a(A + 7B) \sin(c + dx)}{35d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A}{105d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.60, size = 121, normalized size = 0.68

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} (3(36A + 42B + 35C) \cos(c + dx) + (24A + 28B + 35C) \cos(2(c + dx)))}{105d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[a + a*Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)
)/Cos[c + d*x]^(9/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*(54*A + 28*B + 35*C + 3*(36*A + 42*B + 35*C)*Co
s[c + d*x] + (24*A + 28*B + 35*C)*Cos[2*(c + d*x)] + 24*A*Cos[3*(c + d*x)]
+ 28*B*Cos[3*(c + d*x)] + 35*C*Cos[3*(c + d*x)])*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/(105*d*C
os[c + d*x]^(7/2))
```

**fricas [A]** time = 0.58, size = 109, normalized size = 0.61

$$\frac{2 \left( 2(24A + 28B + 35C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + (24A + 28B + 35C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3(6A + 7B) \cos(dx + c) + 15A \right) \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a}}{105 \left( d \cos(dx + c)^5 + d \cos(dx + c)^4 \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)
^(9/2), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 2/105*(2*(24*A + 28*B + 35*C)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + (24*A + 28*B + 35*C)*cos(d*x
+ c)^2 + 3*(6*A + 7*B)*cos(d*x + c) + 15*A)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(
cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c)/(d*cos(d*x + c)^5 + d*cos(d*x + c)^4)
```

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [A] time = 0.37, size = 130, normalized size = 0.73

$$\frac{2(-1 + \cos(dx + c))(48A(\cos^3(dx + c)) + 56B(\cos^3(dx + c)) + 70C(\cos^3(dx + c)) + 24A(\cos^2(dx + c)) + 105d \sin(dx + c))}{105d \sin(dx + c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x)

[Out] -2/105/d\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))\*(48\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+56\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+70\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+24\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+28\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+35\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+18\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)+21\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)+15\*A)\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/sin(d\*x+c)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)

**maxima** [B] time = 1.15, size = 710, normalized size = 3.99

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 
$$\frac{2/105*(35*C*(3*\sqrt{2})*\sqrt{a}*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 4*\sqrt{2}*\sqrt{a}*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + \sqrt{2}*\sqrt{a}*\sin(d*x + c)^5/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5*(\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^2/((\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^{5/2}*(-\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^{5/2}*(2*\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + \sin(d*x + c)^4/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4 + 1)) + 7*B*(15*\sqrt{2})*\sqrt{a}*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 25*\sqrt{2}*\sqrt{a}*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 17*\sqrt{2}*\sqrt{a}*\sin(d*x + c)^5/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 - 7*\sqrt{2}*\sqrt{a}*\sin(d*x + c)^7/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7*(\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^3/((\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^{7/2}*(-\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^{7/2}*(3*\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 3*\sin(d*x + c)^4/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4 + \sin(d*x + c)^6/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^6 + 1)) + 3*A*(35*\sqrt{2})*\sqrt{a}*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 70*\sqrt{2}*\sqrt{a}*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 84*\sqrt{2}*\sqrt{a}*\sin(d*x + c)^5/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 - 58*\sqrt{2}*\sqrt{a}*\sin(d*x + c)^7/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7 + 9*\sqrt{2}*\sqrt{a}*\sin(d*x + c)^9/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^9*(\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^4/((\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^{9/2}*(-\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^{9/2}*(4*\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 6*\sin(d*x + c)^4/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4 + 4*\sin(d*x + c)^6/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^6 + \sin(d*x + c)^8/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^8 + 1)))/d$$

**mupad** [B] time = 7.20, size = 503, normalized size = 2.83

$$\frac{\sqrt{a + a \left( \frac{e^{-c1i-dx1i}}{2} + \frac{e^{c1i+dx1i}}{2} \right)} \left( \frac{(96A+112B+140C)1i}{105d} - \frac{e^{c7i+dx7i}(96A+112B+140C)1i}{105d} \right)}{\sqrt{\frac{e^{-c1i-dx1i}}{2} + \frac{e^{c1i+dx1i}}{2}} + e^{c1i+dx1i} \sqrt{\frac{e^{-c1i-dx1i}}{2} + \frac{e^{c1i+dx1i}}{2}} + 3e^{c2i+dx2i} \sqrt{\frac{e^{-c1i-dx1i}}{2} + \frac{e^{c1i+dx1i}}{2}} + 3e^{c3i+dx3i} \sqrt{\frac{e^{-c1i-dx1i}}{2} + \frac{e^{c1i+dx1i}}{2}}}$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^(9/2),x)
```

```
[Out] ((a + a*(exp(- c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2))^(1/2)*(((96*A + 112*B + 140*C)*1i)/(105*d) - (exp(c*7i + d*x*7i)*(96*A + 112*B + 140*C)*1i)/(105*d) + (exp(c*2i + d*x*2i)*(336*A + 392*B + 280*C)*1i)/(105*d) - (exp(c*5i + d*x*5i)*(336*A + 392*B + 280*C)*1i)/(105*d) - (exp(c*3i + d*x*3i)*(280*B + 140*C)*1i)/(105*d) + (exp(c*4i + d*x*4i)*(280*B + 140*C)*1i)/(105*d)))/((exp(- c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2)^(1/2) + exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)*(exp(- c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2)^(1/2) + 3*exp(c*2i + d*x*2i)*(exp(- c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2)^(1/2) + 3*exp(c*3i + d*x*3i)*(exp(- c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2)^(1/2) + 3*exp(c*4i + d*x*4i)*(exp(- c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2)^(1/2) + 3*exp(c*5i + d*x*5i)*(exp(- c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2)^(1/2) + exp(c*6i + d*x*6i)*(exp(- c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2)^(1/2) + exp(c*7i + d*x*7i)*(exp(- c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2)^(1/2))
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)**(9/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.483 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=226

$$\frac{8a(16A + 18B + 21C) \sin(c + dx)}{315d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a(16A + 18B + 21C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{16a(16A + 18B + 21C) \sin(c + dx)}{315d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{63} a (A + 9B) \sin(dx + c) / d \cos(dx + c)^{7/2} / (a + a \cos(dx + c))^{1/2} + \frac{2}{105} a (16A + 18B + 21C) \sin(dx + c) / d \cos(dx + c)^{5/2} / (a + a \cos(dx + c))^{1/2} + \frac{8}{315} a (16A + 18B + 21C) \sin(dx + c) / d \cos(dx + c)^{3/2} / (a + a \cos(dx + c))^{1/2} + \frac{16}{315} a (16A + 18B + 21C) \sin(dx + c) / d \cos(dx + c)^{1/2} / (a + a \cos(dx + c))^{1/2} + \frac{2}{9} A \sin(dx + c) (a + a \cos(dx + c))^{1/2} / d \cos(dx + c)^{9/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.52, antiderivative size = 226, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.089$ , Rules used = {3043, 2980, 2772, 2771}

$$\frac{8a(16A + 18B + 21C) \sin(c + dx)}{315d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a(16A + 18B + 21C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{16a(16A + 18B + 21C) \sin(c + dx)}{315d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(11/2), x]

[Out]  $(2*a*(A + 9*B)*Sin[c + d*x]) / (63*d*Cos[c + d*x]^{7/2}*Sqrt[a + a*Cos[c + d*x]]) + (2*a*(16*A + 18*B + 21*C)*Sin[c + d*x]) / (105*d*Cos[c + d*x]^{5/2}*Sqrt[a + a*Cos[c + d*x]]) + (8*a*(16*A + 18*B + 21*C)*Sin[c + d*x]) / (315*d*Cos[c + d*x]^{3/2}*Sqrt[a + a*Cos[c + d*x]]) + (16*a*(16*A + 18*B + 21*C)*Sin[c + d*x]) / (315*d*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + a*Cos[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*Sqrt[a + a*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x]) / (9*d*Cos[c + d*x]^{9/2})$

**Rule 2771**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]/((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*b^2\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(f\*(b\*c + a\*d)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

**Rule 2772**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[((2\*n + 3)\*(b\*c - a\*d))/(2\*b\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && NeQ[2\*n + 3, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

**Rule 2980**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[(A\*b\*d\*(2\*n + 3) - B\*(b\*c - 2\*a\*d\*(n + 1)))/(2\*d\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] &

& NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3043

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_) + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c
+ d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c
*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n
+ 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m,
-2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx)} dx = \frac{2A\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{9d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2 \int \frac{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} dx}{63d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A}{105d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2}{105d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2}{105d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2}{105d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.88, size = 155, normalized size = 0.69

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} (2(88A + 99B + 63C) \cos(c + dx) + 11(16A + 18B + 21C) \cos(2(c + dx)))}{315d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[a + a*Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)
)/Cos[c + d*x]^(11/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*(214*A + 162*B + 189*C + 2*(88*A + 99*B + 63*C)
*Cos[c + d*x] + 11*(16*A + 18*B + 21*C)*Cos[2*(c + d*x)] + 32*A*Cos[3*(c +
d*x)] + 36*B*Cos[3*(c + d*x)] + 42*C*Cos[3*(c + d*x)] + 32*A*Cos[4*(c + d*x
)] + 36*B*Cos[4*(c + d*x)] + 42*C*Cos[4*(c + d*x)]*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/(315*
d*Cos[c + d*x]^(9/2))
```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.55, size = 130, normalized size = 0.58

$$\frac{2(8(16A + 18B + 21C) \cos(dx + c)^4 + 4(16A + 18B + 21C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(16A + 18B + 21C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2(16A + 18B + 21C) \cos(dx + c) + 16A + 18B + 21C)}{315(d \cos(dx + c)^6 + d \cos(dx + c)^4 + d \cos(dx + c)^2 + d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $\frac{2}{315}*(8*(16*A + 18*B + 21*C)*\cos(d*x + c)^4 + 4*(16*A + 18*B + 21*C)*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(16*A + 18*B + 21*C)*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 5*(8*A + 9*B)*\cos(d*x + c) + 35*A)*\sqrt{a*\cos(d*x + c) + a}*\sqrt{\cos(d*x + c)}*\sin(d*x + c)/(d*\cos(d*x + c)^6 + d*\cos(d*x + c)^5)$

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [A] time = 0.40, size = 163, normalized size = 0.72

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$$\frac{2(-1 + \cos(dx + c))(128A(\cos^4(dx + c)) + 144B(\cos^4(dx + c)) + 168C(\cos^4(dx + c)) + 64A(\cos^3(dx + c)))}{\dots}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x)

[Out]  $-\frac{2}{315}d*(-1+\cos(d*x+c))*(128*A*\cos(d*x+c)^4+144*B*\cos(d*x+c)^4+168*C*\cos(d*x+c)^4+64*A*\cos(d*x+c)^3+72*B*\cos(d*x+c)^3+84*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3+48*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2+54*B*\cos(d*x+c)^2+63*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2+40*A*\cos(d*x+c)+45*B*\cos(d*x+c)+35*A)*(a*(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/\sin(d*x+c)/\cos(d*x+c)^(9/2)$

**maxima** [B] time = 0.89, size = 848, normalized size = 3.75

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{2}{315}*(21*C*(15*\sqrt{2})*\sqrt{a}*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 25*\sqrt{2})*\sqrt{a}*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 17*\sqrt{2})*\sqrt{a}*\sin(d*x + c)^5/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 - 7*\sqrt{2})*\sqrt{a}*\sin(d*x + c)^7/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7*(\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^3/((\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^{7/2}*(-\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^{7/2}*(3*\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 3*\sin(d*x + c)^4/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4 + \sin(d*x + c)^6/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^6 + 1)) + 9*B*(35*\sqrt{2})*\sqrt{a}*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 70*\sqrt{2})*\sqrt{a}*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 84*\sqrt{2})*\sqrt{a}*\sin(d*x + c)^5/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 - 58*\sqrt{2})*\sqrt{a}*\sin(d*x + c)^7/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7 + 9*\sqrt{2})*\sqrt{a}*\sin(d*x + c)^9/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^9*(\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^4/((\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^{9/2}*(-\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^{9/2}*(4*\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 6*\sin(d*x + c)^4/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4 + 4*\sin(d*x + c)^6/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^6 + \sin(d*x + c)^8/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^8 + 1)) + A*(315*\sqrt{2})*\sqrt{a}*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 735*\sqrt{2})*\sqrt{a}*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 1302*\sqrt{2})*\sqrt{a}*\sin(d*x + c)^5/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 - 1206*\sqrt{2})*\sqrt{a}*\sin(d*x + c)^7/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7 + 431*\sqrt{2})*\sqrt{a}*\sin(d*x + c)^9/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^9 - 107*\sqrt{2})*\sqrt{a}*\sin(d*x + c)^11/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^11$

$$\frac{(\sin(dx + c))^2 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^5 / ((\sin(dx + c) / (\cos(dx + c) + 1) + 1)^{11/2} * (-\sin(dx + c) / (\cos(dx + c) + 1) + 1)^{11/2} * (5 * \sin(dx + c))^2 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^2 + 10 * \sin(dx + c)^4 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^4 + 10 * \sin(dx + c)^6 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^6 + 5 * \sin(dx + c)^8 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^8 + \sin(dx + c)^{10} / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^{10} + 1))}{d}$$

**mupad [B]** time = 7.70, size = 629, normalized size = 2.78

$$\frac{\sqrt{a + a \left( \frac{e^{-c1i-dx1i}}{2} + \frac{e^{c1i+dx1i}}{2} \right)} \left( \frac{(256A+288B+336C)1i}{315d} - \frac{C e^{c3i+d}}{3d} \right)}{\sqrt{\frac{e^{-c1i-dx1i}}{2} + \frac{e^{c1i+dx1i}}{2}} + e^{c1i+dx1i} \sqrt{\frac{e^{-c1i-dx1i}}{2} + \frac{e^{c1i+dx1i}}{2}} + 4e^{c2i+dx2i} \sqrt{\frac{e^{-c1i-dx1i}}{2} + \frac{e^{c1i+dx1i}}{2}} + 4e^{c3i+dx3i} \sqrt{\frac{e^{-c1i-dx1i}}{2} + \frac{e^{c1i+dx1i}}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(11/2), x)

[Out] ((a + a\*(exp(-c\*1i - d\*x\*1i)/2 + exp(c\*1i + d\*x\*1i)/2))^(1/2)\*(((256\*A + 288\*B + 336\*C)\*1i)/(315\*d) - (C\*exp(c\*3i + d\*x\*3i)\*8i)/(3\*d) + (C\*exp(c\*6i + d\*x\*6i)\*8i)/(3\*d) - (exp(c\*9i + d\*x\*9i)\*(256\*A + 288\*B + 336\*C)\*1i)/(315\*d) + (exp(c\*2i + d\*x\*2i)\*(1152\*A + 1296\*B + 1512\*C)\*1i)/(315\*d) - (exp(c\*7i + d\*x\*7i)\*(1152\*A + 1296\*B + 1512\*C)\*1i)/(315\*d) + (exp(c\*4i + d\*x\*4i)\*(2016\*A + 1008\*B + 2016\*C)\*1i)/(315\*d) - (exp(c\*5i + d\*x\*5i)\*(2016\*A + 1008\*B + 2016\*C)\*1i)/(315\*d)))/((exp(-c\*1i - d\*x\*1i)/2 + exp(c\*1i + d\*x\*1i)/2)^(1/2) + exp(c\*1i + d\*x\*1i)\*(exp(-c\*1i - d\*x\*1i)/2 + exp(c\*1i + d\*x\*1i)/2)^(1/2) + 4\*exp(c\*2i + d\*x\*2i)\*(exp(-c\*1i - d\*x\*1i)/2 + exp(c\*1i + d\*x\*1i)/2)^(1/2) + 4\*exp(c\*3i + d\*x\*3i)\*(exp(-c\*1i - d\*x\*1i)/2 + exp(c\*1i + d\*x\*1i)/2)^(1/2) + 6\*exp(c\*4i + d\*x\*4i)\*(exp(-c\*1i - d\*x\*1i)/2 + exp(c\*1i + d\*x\*1i)/2)^(1/2) + 6\*exp(c\*5i + d\*x\*5i)\*(exp(-c\*1i - d\*x\*1i)/2 + exp(c\*1i + d\*x\*1i)/2)^(1/2) + 4\*exp(c\*6i + d\*x\*6i)\*(exp(-c\*1i - d\*x\*1i)/2 + exp(c\*1i + d\*x\*1i)/2)^(1/2) + 4\*exp(c\*7i + d\*x\*7i)\*(exp(-c\*1i - d\*x\*1i)/2 + exp(c\*1i + d\*x\*1i)/2)^(1/2) + exp(c\*8i + d\*x\*8i)\*(exp(-c\*1i - d\*x\*1i)/2 + exp(c\*1i + d\*x\*1i)/2)^(1/2) + exp(c\*9i + d\*x\*9i)\*(exp(-c\*1i - d\*x\*1i)/2 + exp(c\*1i + d\*x\*1i)/2)^(1/2))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(11/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.484 \quad \int \cos^2(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) +$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=283

$$\frac{a^{3/2}(176A + 150B + 133C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{128d} + \frac{a^2(80A + 90B + 67C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^5(c + dx)}{240d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{a^2(176A + 150B + 133C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{192d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

[Out] 1/128\*a^(3/2)\*(176\*A+150\*B+133\*C)\*arcsin(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))/d+1/5\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/192\*a^2\*(176\*A+150\*B+133\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/240\*a^2\*(80\*A+90\*B+67\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/128\*a^2\*(176\*A+150\*B+133\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/40\*a\*(10\*B+3\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.75, antiderivative size = 283, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {3045, 2976, 2981, 2770, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{a^2(80A + 90B + 67C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^5(c + dx)}{240d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{a^2(176A + 150B + 133C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{192d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{a^{3/2}(176A + 150B + 133C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{128d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (a^(3/2)\*(176\*A + 150\*B + 133\*C)\*ArcSin[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/(128\*d) + (a^2\*(176\*A + 150\*B + 133\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(128\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (a^2\*(176\*A + 150\*B + 133\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(192\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (a^2\*(80\*A + 90\*B + 67\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(240\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (a\*(10\*B + 3\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(40\*d) + (C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*d)

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2770

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*b\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n)/(f\*(2\*n + 1)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[(2\*n\*(b\*c + a\*d))/(b\*(2\*n + 1)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2976

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp
[(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n +
1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x
])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) +
b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x
], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] &
& IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

```

### Rule 2981

```

Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (
f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp
[(-2*b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(2*n + 3)*Sqrt[a +
b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(b
*d*(2*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]

```

### Rule 3045

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_
) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n
+ 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x
] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m
, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{C \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))}{5d} \\
&= \frac{a(10B + 3C) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a}}{40d} \\
&= \frac{a^2(80A + 90B + 67C) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a}}{240d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{a^2(176A + 150B + 133C) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a}}{192d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{a^2(176A + 150B + 133C) \sqrt{c}}{128d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{a^2(176A + 150B + 133C) \sqrt{c}}{128d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{a^{3/2}(176A + 150B + 133C) \sqrt{c}}{128d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.61, size = 170, normalized size = 0.60

$$a \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(15\sqrt{2}(176A + 150B + 133C) \sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) + 2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2),x]

[Out] (a\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*(15\*Sqrt[2]\*(176\*A + 150\*B + 133\*C)\*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + 2\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(2960\*A + 2\*850\*B + 2671\*C + 2\*(880\*A + 930\*B + 1007\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 4\*(80\*A + 150\*B + 181\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 120\*B\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 228\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 48\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(3840\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.98, size = 195, normalized size = 0.69

$$(384 C a \cos(dx + c)^4 + 48(10 B + 19 C) a \cos(dx + c)^3 + 8(80 A + 150 B + 133 C) a \cos(dx + c)^2 + 10(176 A + 150 B + 133 C) a \cos(dx + c) + 2 A^2) \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/1920\*((384\*C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 48\*(10\*B + 19\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 8\*(80\*A + 150\*B + 133\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 10\*(176\*A + 150\*B + 133\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + 15\*(176\*A + 150\*B + 133\*C)\*a)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 15\*((176\*A + 150\*B + 133\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + (176\*A + 150\*B + 133\*C)\*a)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c) + d)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 0.45, size = 731, normalized size = 2.58

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out] 1/1920/d\*a\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(640\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+3040\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+480\*B\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^5\*sin(d\*x+c)+6800\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+1680\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)+384\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^6\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+7040\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2))



$$\begin{aligned} & (d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^{5/2}+2700*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1 \\ & +\cos(d*x+c)))^{3/2}+912*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^5*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c) \\ & ))^{1/2}+2640*A*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{5/2}+3750*B*\sin(d*x \\ & +c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{3/2}+1064*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d* \\ & x+c)^4*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}+2250*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos( \\ & d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{3/2}+1330*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+ \\ & \cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}+1995*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c) \\ & ))^{1/2}+2640*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\arctan(\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{ \\ & 1/2}/\cos(d*x+c))+2250*B*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\arctan(\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos( \\ & d*x+c)))^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c))+1995*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\arctan(\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c) \\ & )/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c))* (a*(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3 \\ & /2)/(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{7/2}/\sin(d*x+c)^8 \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \cos(c+dx)^{3/2} (a+a\cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (C\cos(c+dx)^2+B\cos(c+dx)+A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c+d\*x)^(3/2)\*(a+a\*cos(c+d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(c+d\*x)+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int(cos(c+d\*x)^(3/2)\*(a+a\*cos(c+d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(c+d\*x)+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2),x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.485 $\int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx))$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=233

$$\frac{a^{3/2}(112A + 88B + 75C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{64d} + \frac{a^2(48A + 56B + 39C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{96d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{a^2(112A + 88B + 75C)}{64d}$$

[Out]  $1/64*a^{(3/2)}*(112*A+88*B+75*C)*\arcsin(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/d+1/4*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/96*a^2*(48*A+56*B+39*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/64*a^2*(112*A+88*B+75*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/24*a*(8*B+3*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.64, antiderivative size = 233, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {3045, 2976, 2981, 2770, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{a^2(48A + 56B + 39C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{96d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{a^{3/2}(112A + 88B + 75C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{64d} + \frac{a^2(112A + 88B + 75C)}{64d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]`

[Out]  $(a^{(3/2)}*(112*A + 88*B + 75*C)*\text{ArcSin}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])]/(64*d) + (a^2*(112*A + 88*B + 75*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(64*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (a^2*(48*A + 56*B + 39*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(96*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (a*(8*B + 3*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(24*d) + (C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*d)$

#### Rule 216

`Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]`

#### Rule 2770

`Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*b*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n)/(f*(2*n + 1)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(2*n*(b*c + a*d))/(b*(2*n + 1)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2*n]`

#### Rule 2774

`Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]/Sqrt[(d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b*Cos[e + f*x])/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]`

#### Rule 2976

`Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + n + 1), x], x]`

```

])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) +
b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x
], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] &
& IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

```

### Rule 2981

```

Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (
f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp
[(-2*b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(2*n + 3)*Sqrt[a +
b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(b
*d*(2*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]

```

### Rule 3045

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_
) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m +
n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m +
n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x
] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m
, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{C \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))}{4d} \\
&= \frac{a(8B + 3C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a}}{2d} \\
&= \frac{a^2(48A + 56B + 39C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{96d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{a^2(112A + 88B + 75C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{64d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{a^2(112A + 88B + 75C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{64d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{a^{3/2}(112A + 88B + 75C) \sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)}{64d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.96, size = 145, normalized size = 0.62

$$\frac{a \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(3\sqrt{2} (112A + 88B + 75C) \sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right) + 2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{64d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2),x]

[Out] (a\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*(3\*Sqrt[2]\*(112\*A + 88\*B + 75\*C)\*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + 2\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(336\*A + 296\*B + 285\*C + 2\*(48\*A + 88\*B + 93\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 4\*(8\*B + 15\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 12\*C\*cos[3\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(384\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 1.16, size = 174, normalized size = 0.75

$$(48Ca \cos(dx + c)^3 + 8(8B + 15C)a \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2(48A + 88B + 75C)a \cos(dx + c) + 3(112A + 88B + 75C)a \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}) / (384d)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/192\*((48\*C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 8\*(8\*B + 15\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(48\*A + 88\*B + 75\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + 3\*(112\*A + 88\*B + 75\*C)\*a)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 3\*((112\*A + 88\*B + 75\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + (112\*A + 88\*B + 75\*C)\*a)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c) + d)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.40, size = 623, normalized size = 2.67

$$a(-1 + \cos(dx + c))^3 \left( 96A \sin(dx + c) (\cos^3(dx + c)) \left( \frac{\cos(dx + c)}{1 + \cos(dx + c)} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} + 528A \sin(dx + c) (\cos^2(dx + c)) \left( \frac{\cos(dx + c)}{1 + \cos(dx + c)} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out] -1/192/d\*a\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(96\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+528\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+64\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)+768\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+240\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)+48\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^5\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+336\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+440\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)+120\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+264\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)+150\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+225\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+336\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c))))/(d\*cos(d\*x+c) + d)

$$\frac{1}{(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2} \cos(dx+c)} + 264B \cos(dx+c)^2 \arctan(\sin(dx+c) \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2} \cos(dx+c)}) + 225C \cos(dx+c)^2 \arctan(\sin(dx+c) \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2} \cos(dx+c)}) * (a(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2} \cos(dx+c)^{1/2} / \sin(dx+c)^6 / (\cos(dx+c) / (1+\cos(dx+c))^{5/2})$$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(dx+c)^(1/2)\*(a+a\*cos(dx+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c+dx)^(1/2)\*(a+a\*cos(c+dx))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(c+dx)+C\*cos(c+dx)^2),x)

[Out] int(cos(c+dx)^(1/2)\*(a+a\*cos(c+dx))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(c+dx)+C\*cos(c+dx)^2),x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(dx+c)\*\*(1/2)\*(a+a\*cos(dx+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.486 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=181

$$\frac{a^{3/2}(24A + 14B + 11C) \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \right)}{8d} + \frac{a^2(24A + 30B + 19C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{24d \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{a(2B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{8d}$$

[Out] 1/8\*a^(3/2)\*(24\*A+14\*B+11\*C)\*arcsin(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))/d+1/3\*C\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d+1/24\*a^2\*(24\*A+30\*B+19\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/4\*a\*(2\*B+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.57, antiderivative size = 181, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.111$ , Rules used = {3045, 2976, 2981, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{a^{3/2}(24A + 14B + 11C) \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \right)}{8d} + \frac{a^2(24A + 30B + 19C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{24d \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{a(2B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{8d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (a^(3/2)\*(24\*A + 14\*B + 11\*C)\*ArcSin[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/(8\*d) + (a^2\*(24\*A + 30\*B + 19\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(24\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (a\*(2\*B + C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*d) + (C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d)

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2976

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 1) + B\*(a\*c\*(m - 1) + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(2\*m + n)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 2981

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp

```
[(-2*b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(2*n + 3)*Sqrt[a +
b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(b
*d*(2*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3045

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :-> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m +
n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m +
n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n +
2))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m,
-2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx = \frac{C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{3d}$$

$$= \frac{a(2B + C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{4d}$$

$$= \frac{a^2(24A + 30B + 19C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{24d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{a^2(24A + 30B + 19C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{24d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{a^{3/2}(24A + 14B + 11C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{8d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.75, size = 125, normalized size = 0.69

$$\frac{a \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(3\sqrt{2}(24A + 14B + 11C) \sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) + 2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)}{48d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^
2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]], x]
```

```
[Out] (a*Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]*(3*Sqrt[2]*(24*A + 14*B + 11
*C)*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + 2*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(24*A + 42*B +
37*C + 2*(6*B + 11*C)*Cos[c + d*x] + 4*C*Cos[2*(c + d*x)])*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]
))/(48*d)
```

**fricas [A]** time = 1.01, size = 153, normalized size = 0.85

$$\frac{(8Ca \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2(6B + 11C)a \cos(dx + c) + 3(8A + 14B + 11C)a) \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{24(d \cos(dx + c))}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/24*((8*C*a*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*(6*B + 11*C)*a*cos(d*x + c) + 3*(8*A + 14*B + 11*C)*a)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c) - 3*((24*A + 14*B + 11*C)*a*cos(d*x + c) + (24*A + 14*B + 11*C)*a)*sqrt(a)*arctan(sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))/(sqrt(a)*sin(d*x + c)))/(d*cos(d*x + c) + d)
```

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**maple** [B] time = 0.40, size = 515, normalized size = 2.85

$$a(-1 + \cos(dx + c))^2 \left( 24A \sin(dx + c) (\cos^2(dx + c)) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} + 48A \sin(dx + c) \cos(dx + c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/24/d*a*(-1+cos(d*x+c))^2*(24*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(5/2)+48*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(5/2)+12*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(3/2)+24*A*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(5/2)+54*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(3/2)+8*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^4*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)+42*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(3/2)+22*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)+33*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)+72*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*arctan(sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c))+42*B*cos(d*x+c)^2*arctan(sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c))+33*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*arctan(sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)))*(a*(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/sin(d*x+c)^4/(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(3/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)
```

**maxima** [B] time = 3.23, size = 3824, normalized size = 21.13

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/96*(24*(2*(a*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(d*x + c) - (a*cos(d*x + c) - a)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)))*(cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*sqrt(a) + 3*(a*arctan2(-(cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)
```



$$\begin{aligned}
&)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{(1/4)}*(\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos( \\
&2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*\sin(d*x + c) - \cos(d*x + c)*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + \\
&2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))), (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2 \\
&*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{(1/4)}*(\cos(d*x + c)*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) \\
&, \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + \sin(d*x + c)*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), c \\
&os(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))) + 1) - a*\arctan2(-(\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + \\
&2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{(1/4)}*(\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), c \\
&os(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*\sin(d*x + c) - \cos(d*x + c)*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x \\
&+ 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))), (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 \\
&+ 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{(1/4)}*(\cos(d*x + c)*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2 \\
&*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + \sin(d*x + c)*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) \\
&, \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))) - 1) - a*\arctan2((\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x \\
&+ 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{(1/4)}*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \\
&\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))), (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2* \\
&d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{(1/4)}*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + \\
&1)) + 1) + a*\arctan2((\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x \\
&+ 2*c) + 1)^{(1/4)}*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) \\
&, (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{(1/4)}* \\
&\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - 1))*\sqrt{a})*A + \\
&6*(2*(\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{(1 \\
&/4)}*((a*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))*\sin(2*d*x + 2* \\
&c) + a*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) - (a*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 6*a)*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2* \\
&d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x \\
&+ 2*c) + 1)) + (a*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2 \\
&*d*x + 2*c)))) - a*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + (a*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 6*a)*\cos(1/2*\arc \\
&\tan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + 6*a)*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x \\
&+ 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*\sqrt{a} + 7*(a*\arctan2((\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 \\
&+ \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{(1/4)}*(\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2 \\
&*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x \\
&+ 2*c) + 1)) - \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*\si \\
&n(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))), (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \\
&\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{(1/4)}*(\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d \\
&*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d \\
&*x + 2*c)))) + \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*\sin( \\
&1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) + 1) - a*\arctan2((\cos(2*d \\
&*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{(1/4)}*(\cos(1/2*a \\
&rctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c \\
&), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2 \\
&*c) + 1))*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))), (\cos(2*d*x \\
&+ 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{(1/4)}*(\cos(1/2*\arc \\
&\tan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2 \\
&*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) + \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c \\
&+ 1))*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) - 1) - a*\arct \\
&an2((\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{(1/4 \\
&)}*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))), (\cos(2*d*x + 2* \\
&c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{(1/4)}*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(s \\
&\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + 1) + a*\arctan2((\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^ \\
&2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{(1/4)}*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin( \\
&2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))), (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c \\
&)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{(1/4)}*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2 \\
&*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - 1))*\sqrt{a})*B + (4*(a*\cos(3/2*\arctan2(\sin(2/3*\arctan2( \\
&\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))), \cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos \\
&(3*d*x + 3*c)))) + 1))*\sin(3*d*x + 3*c) - (a*\cos(3*d*x + 3*c) - a)*\sin(3/2*a \\
&rctan2(\sin(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))), \cos(2/3*\arctan \\
&2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))) + 1))*(\cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + \\
&3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + \sin(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + \\
&3*c)))^2 + 2*\cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))) + 1)^{(3/4 \\
&)}*\sqrt{a} + 6*(\cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + \sin \\
&(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + 2*\cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin
\end{aligned}$$

```

(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1)^(1/4)*((3*a*sin(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*
x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 11*a*sin(1/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3
*d*x + 3*c))))*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x
+ 3*c))), cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))) + 1)) - (3*a
*cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 5*a*cos(1/3*arctan2
(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) - 8*a)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2/3*arctan
2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))), cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), c
os(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1)))*sqrt(a) + 33*(a*arctan2(-(cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*
x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))))^2 + sin(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*
x + 3*c))))^2 + 2*cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))) + 1)^(
1/4)*(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))
, cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))) + 1))*sin(1/3*arctan
2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) - cos(1/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c),
cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*
d*x + 3*c))), cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))) + 1))),
(cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))))^2 + sin(2/3*arctan2(s
in(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))))^2 + 2*cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c),
cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x
+ 3*c)))*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)
))), cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))) + 1)) + sin(1/3*a
rctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2/3*arctan2
(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))), cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), co
s(3*d*x + 3*c)))) + 1)) + 1) - a*arctan2(-(cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c)
, cos(3*d*x + 3*c))))^2 + sin(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)
))^2 + 2*cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))) + 1)^(1/4)*(c
os(1/2*arctan2(sin(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))), cos(2/
3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))) + 1))*sin(1/3*arctan2(sin(3*
d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) - cos(1/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*
x + 3*c)))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*
c))), cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))) + 1))), (cos(2/3
*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))))^2 + sin(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x
+ 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))))^2 + 2*cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d
*x + 3*c)))) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)
))*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))), cos
(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))) + 1)) + sin(1/3*arctan2(s
in(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d
*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))), cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x
+ 3*c)))) + 1))) - 1) - a*arctan2((cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d
*x + 3*c))))^2 + sin(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))))^2 + 2*
cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))) + 1)^(1/4)*sin(1/2*arc
tan2(sin(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))), cos(2/3*arctan2(
sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))) + 1)), (cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*
c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))))^2 + sin(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*
c))))^2 + 2*cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))) + 1)^(1/4)*
cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))), cos(2
/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))) + 1)) + 1) + a*arctan2((cos
(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))))^2 + sin(2/3*arctan2(sin(3
*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))))^2 + 2*cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos
(3*d*x + 3*c)))) + 1)^(1/4)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c)
, cos(3*d*x + 3*c))), cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))))
+ 1)), (cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))))^2 + sin(2/3*ar
ctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))))^2 + 2*cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x
+ 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))) + 1)^(1/4)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2/3*arctan2(sin(3
*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))), cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*
x + 3*c)))) + 1)) - 1))*sqrt(a))*C/d

```

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int(((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^(1/2), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.487 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=181

$$\frac{a^{3/2}(8A + 12B + 7C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{4d} - \frac{a^2(8A - 4B - 5C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{4d \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} - \frac{a(4A - C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{4d \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

[Out] 1/4\*a^(3/2)\*(8\*A+12\*B+7\*C)\*arcsin(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))/d+2\*A\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)-1/4\*a^2\*(8\*A-4\*B-5\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)-1/2\*a\*(4\*A-C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.58, antiderivative size = 181, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.111$ , Rules used = {3043, 2976, 2981, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{a^{3/2}(8A + 12B + 7C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{4d} - \frac{a^2(8A - 4B - 5C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{4d \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} - \frac{a(4A - C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{4d \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] (a^(3/2)\*(8\*A + 12\*B + 7\*C)\*ArcSin[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/(4\*d) - (a^2\*(8\*A - 4\*B - 5\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (a\*(4\*A - C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d) + (2\*A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[Rt[-b, 2]\*x]/Sqrt[a]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2976

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 1) + B\*(a\*c\*(m - 1) + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(2\*m + n)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 2981

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp

```
[(-2*b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(2*n + 3)*Sqrt[a +
b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(b
*d*(2*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3043

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c
+ d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c
*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n
+ 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m,
-2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^3(c + dx)} dx = \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2}{d} \frac{a(4A - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{2d} = \frac{a^2(8A - 4B - 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} = \frac{a^2(8A - 4B - 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} = \frac{a^{3/2}(8A + 12B + 7C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{4d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.61, size = 127, normalized size = 0.70

$$\frac{a \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(\sqrt{2}(8A + 12B + 7C) \sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} + 2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{8d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^
2))/Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (a*Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]*(Sqrt[2]*(8*A + 12*B + 7*C)*
ArcSin[Sqrt[2]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]]*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]] + 2*(8*A + C + (4*B + 7
*C)*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[2*(c + d*x)])*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]))/(8*d*Sqrt[Cos[c +
d*x]])
```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.83, size = 160, normalized size = 0.88

$$\frac{(2Ca \cos(dx+c)^2 + (4B+7C)a \cos(dx+c) + 8Aa) \sqrt{a \cos(dx+c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)} \sin(dx+c) - ((8A+12B+7C)a \cos(dx+c)^2 + (8A+12B+7C)a \cos(dx+c)) \sqrt{a} \arctan(\sqrt{a \cos(dx+c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)})}{4(d \cos(dx+c))^2 + d \cos(dx+c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/4\*((2\*C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (4\*B + 7\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + 8\*A\*a)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - ((8\*A + 12\*B + 7\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (8\*A + 12\*B + 7\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + d\*cos(d\*x + c))

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.38, size = 443, normalized size = 2.45

$$a(-1 + \cos(dx+c)) \left( 8A \sin(dx+c) (\cos^2(dx+c)) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} + 16A \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x)

[Out] -1/4/d\*a\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))\*(8\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+16\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+4\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)+8\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+4\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)+2\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+7\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+8\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))+12\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))+7\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)))\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/sin(d\*x+c)^2/(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)

**maxima** [B] time = 2.19, size = 2879, normalized size = 15.91

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

```
[Out] 1/16*(4*(2*(a*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(
d*x + c) - (a*cos(d*x + c) - a)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x
+ 2*c) + 1)))*(cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c
) + 1)^(1/4)*sqrt(a) + 3*(a*arctan2(-(cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)
^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2
*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(d*x + c) - cos(d*x + c)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2
*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*
cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(d*x + c)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c),
cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + sin(d*x + c)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), co
s(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)))) + 1) - a*arctan2(-(cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2
*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), co
s(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(d*x + c) - cos(d*x + c)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x
+ 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 +
2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(d*x + c)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*
c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + sin(d*x + c)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c),
cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)))) - 1) - a*arctan2((cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x +
2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), c
os(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d
*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1
)) + 1) + a*arctan2((cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x
+ 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)),
(cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*c
os(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - 1))*sqrt(a))*B +
(2*(cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)
*((a*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)
+ a*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) - (a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 6*a)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x
+ 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x +
2*c) + 1)) + (a*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*
x + 2*c))) - a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + (a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 6*a)*cos(1/2*arctan
2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) + 6*a)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2
*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)))*sqrt(a) + 7*(a*arctan2((cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + s
in(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*
x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x +
2*c) + 1)) - cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(1
/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin
(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x
+ 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x
+ 2*c))) + sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(1/2
*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) + 1) - a*arctan2((cos(2*d*x
+ 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2*arct
an2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c),
cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)
+ 1))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))), (cos(2*d*x +
2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2*arctan
2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c)
, cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) +
1))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) - 1) - a*arctan2
((cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*s
in(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^
2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(
2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + 1) + a*arctan2((cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 +
sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d
*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2
+ 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*
x + 2*c) + 1)) - 1))*sqrt(a))*C + 8*((a*arctan2((cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2
*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x +
2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)
+ 1)) - cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(1/2*a
rctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d
```

```

*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*
c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*
c))) + sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(1/2*arc
tan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) + 1) - a*arctan2((cos(2*d*x + 2*
c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2*arctan2(
sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(
2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1
))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)
^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2*arctan2(si
n(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), co
s(2*d*x + 2*c))) + sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))
*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) - 1) - a*arctan2((co
s(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*sin(1
/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 +
sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*
x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + 1) + a*arctan2((cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin
(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x +
2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2
*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x +
2*c) + 1)) - 1))*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2
*c) + 1)^(1/4)*sqrt(a) + 4*(a*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x +
2*c) + 1))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) - (a*cos(1
/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) - a)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*
d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sqrt(a))*A/(cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*
d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4))/d

```

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/co
s(c + d*x)^(3/2), x)
```

```
[Out] int(((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/co
s(c + d*x)^(3/2), x)
```

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+
c)**(3/2), x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```



$$3.488 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=171

$$\frac{a^{3/2}(2B+3C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{d} - \frac{a^2(8A+6B-3C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3d\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{2a(A+B) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $a^{3/2}*(2*B+3*C)*\arcsin(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{1/2}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2})/d+2/3*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{3/2}-1/3*a^2*(8*A+6*B-3*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}+2*a*(A+B)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.58, antiderivative size = 171, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.111$ , Rules used = {3043, 2975, 2981, 2774, 216}

$$-\frac{a^2(8A+6B-3C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3d\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{a^{3/2}(2B+3C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{d} + \frac{2a(A+B) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{3/2}*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)]/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{5/2}, x]$

[Out]  $(a^{3/2}*(2*B + 3*C)*\text{ArcSin}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])/d - (a^2*(8*A + 6*B - 3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a*(A + B)*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{3/2})$

#### Rule 216

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{ArcSin}[(\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a]]/\text{Rt}[-b, 2], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b]$

#### Rule 2774

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]/\text{Sqrt}[(d_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[-2/f, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b*\text{Cos}[e + f*x])/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, d, e, f\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[d, a/b]$

#### Rule 2975

$\text{Int}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]^{(m_)}*((A_) + (B_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m-1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)})/(d*f*(n+1)*(b*c + a*d)), x] - \text{Dist}[b/(d*(n+1)*(b*c + a*d)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m-1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)}*\text{Simp}[a*A*d*(m-n-2) - B*(a*c*(m-1) + b*d*(n+1)) - (A*b*d*(m+n+1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(n+1))]*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[m, 1/2] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*m] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[2*n] \ || \ \text{EqQ}[c, 0])$

#### Rule 2981

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(2*n + 3)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(b*d*(2*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3043

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^5(c + dx)} dx = \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^3(c + dx)} + \frac{2 \int \dots}{\dots}$$

$$= \frac{2a(A + B)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \dots$$

$$= -\frac{a^2(8A + 6B - 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \dots$$

$$= -\frac{a^2(8A + 6B - 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \dots$$

$$= \frac{a^{3/2}(2B + 3C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{d} - \frac{a^2(8A + 6B - 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \dots$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.75, size = 128, normalized size = 0.75

$$\frac{a \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) (4(5A + 3B) \cos(c + dx) + 4A + 3C \cos(2(c + dx))) + 3C\right)}{6d \cos^3(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Cos[c + d*x]^(5/2),x]
```

```
[Out] (a*Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]*(3*Sqrt[2]*(2*B + 3*C)*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]]*Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2) + (4*A + 3*C + 4*(5*A + 3*B)
```

\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 3\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(6\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^  
(3/2))

**fricas** [A] time = 0.60, size = 159, normalized size = 0.93

$$\frac{(3Ca \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2(5A+3B)a \cos(dx+c) + 2Aa)\sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)} \sin(dx+c) - 3((2B+3C)a \cos(dx+c)^3 + (2B+3C)a \cos(dx+c)^2 \sqrt{a} \arctan(\sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}) + (2B+3C)a \cos(dx+c)^2 \sqrt{a} \arctan(\sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}))}{3(d \cos(dx+c))^3 + d \cos(dx+c)^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/3\*((3\*C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(5\*A + 3\*B)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*A\*a)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 3\*((2\*B + 3\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (2\*B + 3\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.38, size = 302, normalized size = 1.77

$$a\sqrt{a(1+\cos(dx+c))} \left( -6B \cos(dx+c) \sin(dx+c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{\frac{3}{2}} \arctan \left( \frac{\sin(dx+c) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}}}{\cos(dx+c)} \right) - 6B \sin(dx+c) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x)

[Out] -1/3/d\*a\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*(-6\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))-6\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))-9\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))+3\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+10\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+6\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^2-3\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2-8\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)-6\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)-2\*A)/sin(d\*x+c)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)

**maxima** [B] time = 1.70, size = 1925, normalized size = 11.26

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/12\*(3\*(2\*(a\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))\*sin(d\*x + c) - (a\*cos(d\*x + c) - a)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x

```

+ 2*c) + 1)))*(cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)
) + 1)^(1/4)*sqrt(a) + 3*(a*arctan2(-(cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)
^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2
*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(d*x + c) - cos(d*x + c)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2
*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*
cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(d*x + c)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c),
cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + sin(d*x + c)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), co
s(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))) + 1) - a*arctan2(-(cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2
*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), co
s(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(d*x + c) - cos(d*x + c)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x
+ 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 +
2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(d*x + c)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*
c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + sin(d*x + c)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c),
cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))) - 1) - a*arctan2((cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x +
2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), c
os(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d
*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1
)) + 1) + a*arctan2((cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x
+ 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)),
(cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*c
os(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - 1))*sqrt(a))*C +
6*((a*arctan2((cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)
+ 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))*sin(1/2*a
rctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x
+ 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x
+ 2*c))))), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) +
1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*cos(1/2
*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) + sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x +
2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x +
2*c)))) + 1) - a*arctan2((cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(
2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)
))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - cos(1/2*arcta
n2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c
), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*
d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) +
1))*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) + sin(1/2*arctan2
(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c),
cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) - 1) - a*arctan2((cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)
)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2
*d*x + 2*c) + 1)), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x +
2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) +
1) + a*arctan2((cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*
c) + 1)^(1/4)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)), (co
s(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*cos(1
/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - 1))*(cos(2*d*x + 2*c)
^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*sqrt(a) + 4*(a*cos(
1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*
d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) - (a*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2
*d*x + 2*c)))) - a)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))
)*sqrt(a))*B/(cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)
+ 1)^(1/4) + 16*(3*sqrt(2)*a^(3/2)*sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 5*sqrt
(2)*a^(3/2)*sin(d*x + c)^3/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 2*sqrt(2)*a^(3/2)*sin(d*x
+ c)^5/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5)*A/((sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(5/2
))*(-sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(5/2))/d

```

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^(5/2), x)
```

```
[Out] int(((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^(5/2), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(5/2), x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.489 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=172

$$\frac{2a^{3/2}C \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{d} + \frac{2a^2(12A+20B+15C) \sin(c+dx)}{15d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{2a(3A+5B) \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}{15d \cos^2(c+dx)}$$

[Out]  $2*a^{(3/2)}*C*\arcsin(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/d+2/5*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/15*a^2*(12*A+20*B+15*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/15*a*(3*A+5*B)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.53, antiderivative size = 172, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.111$ , Rules used = {3043, 2975, 2980, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{2a^2(12A+20B+15C) \sin(c+dx)}{15d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{2a^{3/2}C \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{d} + \frac{2a(3A+5B) \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}{15d \cos^2(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)]/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(2*a^{(3/2)}*C*\text{ArcSin}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])/d + (2*a^2*(12*A + 20*B + 15*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a*(3*A + 5*B)*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)})$

#### Rule 216

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{ArcSin}[(\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a]]/\text{Rt}[-b, 2], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b]$

#### Rule 2774

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]/\text{Sqrt}[(d_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[-2/f, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b*\text{Cos}[e + f*x])/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[d, a/b]$

#### Rule 2975

$\text{Int}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(m_)}*((A_) + (B_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m-1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)})/(d*f*(n+1)*(b*c + a*d)), x] - \text{Dist}[b/(d*(n+1)*(b*c + a*d)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m-1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)}*\text{Simp}[a*A*d*(m-n-2) - B*(a*c*(m-1) + b*d*(n+1)) - (A*b*d*(m+n+1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(n+1))]*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 1/2] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*m] \&\& (\text{IntegerQ}[2*n] \parallel \text{EqQ}[c, 0])$

#### Rule 2980

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(2*d*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3043

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^2(c + dx)} dx = \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^2(c + dx)} + \frac{2a(3A + 5B)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15d \cos^2(c + dx)} + \frac{2a^2(12A + 20B + 15C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2a^2(12A + 20B + 15C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2a^3 C \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{d} + \frac{2a^2(12A + 20B + 15C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.86, size = 134, normalized size = 0.78

$$\frac{a \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) ((18A + 25B + 15C) \cos(2(c + dx)) + 2(9A + 5B) \cos(c + dx))\right)}{30d \cos^2(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Cos[c + d*x]^(7/2),x]
```

```
[Out] (a*Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]*(30*Sqrt[2]*C*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]]*Cos[c + d*x]^(5/2) + 2*(24*A + 25*B + 15*C + 2*(9*A + 5*B)*Cos[c + d*x]))/30d
```

$B)\cos[c + dx] + (18A + 25B + 15C)\cos[2(c + dx)]\sin[(c + dx)/2]) / (30d\cos[c + dx]^{5/2})$

**fricas** [A] time = 0.48, size = 154, normalized size = 0.90

$$\frac{2\left(\left((18A + 25B + 15C)a\cos(dx + c)^2 + (9A + 5B)a\cos(dx + c) + 3Aa\right)\sqrt{a\cos(dx + c) + a}\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}\sin(dx + c) - 15(Ca\cos(dx + c)^4 + Ca\cos(dx + c)^3)\sqrt{a}\arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{a\cos(dx + c) + a}}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}\right)\right)}{15(d\cos(dx + c)^4 + d\cos(dx + c)^3)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $\frac{2/15*((18A + 25B + 15C)a\cos(dx + c)^2 + (9A + 5B)a\cos(dx + c) + 3Aa)\sqrt{a\cos(dx + c) + a}\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}\sin(dx + c) - 15(Ca\cos(dx + c)^4 + Ca\cos(dx + c)^3)\sqrt{a}\arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{a\cos(dx + c) + a}}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}\right)}{(d\cos(dx + c)^4 + d\cos(dx + c)^3)}$

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [A] time = 0.36, size = 263, normalized size = 1.53

$$\frac{2a\sqrt{a(1 + \cos(dx + c))} \left( -15C \sin(dx + c) (\cos^2(dx + c)) \left( \frac{\cos(dx + c)}{1 + \cos(dx + c)} \right)^{\frac{3}{2}} \arctan\left( \frac{\sin(dx + c) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx + c)}{1 + \cos(dx + c)}}}{\cos(dx + c)} \right) - 15C \sin(dx + c) \right)}{15(d\cos(dx + c)^4 + d\cos(dx + c)^3)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x)

[Out]  $-2/15/d*a*(a*(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*(-15*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{3/2}*\arctan(\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2})/\cos(d*x+c)-15*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{3/2}*\arctan(\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2})/\cos(d*x+c)+18*A*\cos(d*x+c)^3+25*B*\cos(d*x+c)^3+15*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3-9*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2-20*B*\cos(d*x+c)^2-15*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2-6*A*\cos(d*x+c)-5*B*\cos(d*x+c)-3*A)/\sin(d*x+c)/\cos(d*x+c)^{5/2}$

**maxima** [B] time = 1.44, size = 1339, normalized size = 7.78

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1/30*(15*((a*\arctan2((\cos(2*d*x + 2*c))^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c))^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4}*(\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))*\sin(dx + c) - 15(Ca\cos(dx + c)^4 + Ca\cos(dx + c)^3)\sqrt{a}\arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{a\cos(dx + c) + a}}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}\right))}{15(d\cos(dx + c)^4 + d\cos(dx + c)^3)}$



```

n(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))
), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))
+ sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))) + 1) - a*arctan2((cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))
*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))) + sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))) - 1) - a*arctan2((cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))
), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + 1) + a*arctan2((cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))
), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - 1))*((cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*sqrt(a) + 4*(a*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - (a*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))
), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) - a)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)))*sqrt(a))*C/(cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4) + 40*(3*sqrt(2)*a^(3/2)*sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 5*sqrt(2)*a^(3/2)*sin(d*x + c)^3/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 2*sqrt(2)*a^(3/2)*sin(d*x + c)^5/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5)*B/((sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(5/2)*(-sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(5/2)) + 24*(5*sqrt(2)*a^(3/2)*sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 10*sqrt(2)*a^(3/2)*sin(d*x + c)^3/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 7*sqrt(2)*a^(3/2)*sin(d*x + c)^5/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 - 2*sqrt(2)*a^(3/2)*sin(d*x + c)^7/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7)*A*(sin(d*x + c)^2/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^(7/2)/((sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(7/2)*(-sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(7/2)*(2*sin(d*x + c)^2/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + sin(d*x + c)^4/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4 + 1)))/d

```

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^{7/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2), x)

[Out] int(((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2), x)

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.490 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{9 \cos^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=184

$$\frac{2a^2(4A+6B+5C) \sin(c+dx)}{15d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{2a^2(104A+126B+175C) \sin(c+dx)}{105d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{2a(3A+7B) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)}}{35d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

[Out] 2/7\*A\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)+2/15\*a^2\*(4\*A+6\*B+5\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+2/105\*a^2\*(104\*A+126\*B+175\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+2/35\*a\*(3\*A+7\*B)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.58, antiderivative size = 184, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.089$ , Rules used = {3043, 2975, 2980, 2771}

$$\frac{2a^2(4A+6B+5C) \sin(c+dx)}{15d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{2a^2(104A+126B+175C) \sin(c+dx)}{105d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{2a(3A+7B) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)}}{35d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2), x]

[Out] (2\*a^2\*(4\*A + 6\*B + 5\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(15\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*a^2\*(104\*A + 126\*B + 175\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(105\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*a\*(3\*A + 7\*B)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(35\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)) + (2\*A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(7\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2))

#### Rule 2771

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]/((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*b^2\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(f\*(b\*c + a\*d)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2975

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1))/(d\*f\*(n+1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d\*(n+1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(m-n-2) - B\*(a\*c\*(m-1) + b\*d\*(n+1)) - (A\*b\*d\*(m+n+1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(n+1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 2980

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1))/(d\*f\*(n+1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[(A\*b\*d\*(2\*n+3) - B\*(b\*c - 2\*a\*d\*(n+1)))/(2\*d\*(n+1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] &

& NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

Rule 3043

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x] \* (a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^9(c + dx)} dx = \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^7(c + dx)} + \dots$$

$$= \frac{2a(3A + 7B)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{35d \cos^5(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2a^2(4A + 6B + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d \cos^3(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \dots$$

$$= \frac{2a^2(4A + 6B + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d \cos^3(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \dots$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.72, size = 122, normalized size = 0.66

$$a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} ((468A + 462B + 525C) \cos(c + dx) + 2(52A + 63B + 35C) \cos(2(c + dx)))$$


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$$210d \cos^7(c + dx)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2),x]

[Out] (a\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*(164\*A + 126\*B + 70\*C + (468\*A + 462\*B + 525\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 2\*(52\*A + 63\*B + 35\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 104\*A\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 126\*B\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 175\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)])\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/(210\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2))

**fricas** [A] time = 0.48, size = 112, normalized size = 0.61

$$\frac{2((104A + 126B + 175C)a \cos(dx + c)^3 + (52A + 63B + 35C)a \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3(13A + 7B)a \cos(dx + c))}{105(d \cos(dx + c)^5 + d \cos(dx + c)^4)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $2/105*((104*A + 126*B + 175*C)*a*\cos(dx + c)^3 + (52*A + 63*B + 35*C)*a*\cos(dx + c)^2 + 3*(13*A + 7*B)*a*\cos(dx + c) + 15*A*a)*\sqrt{a*\cos(dx + c) + a}*\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}*\sin(dx + c)/(d*\cos(dx + c)^5 + d*\cos(dx + c)^4)$

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+a*cos(dx+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(dx+c)+C*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [A] time = 0.38, size = 131, normalized size = 0.71

$$\frac{2a(-1 + \cos(dx + c))(104A(\cos^3(dx + c)) + 126B(\cos^3(dx + c)) + 175C(\cos^3(dx + c)) + 52A(\cos^2(dx + c)))}{105d \sin(dx + c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a+a*cos(dx+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(dx+c)+C*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(9/2),x)`

[Out]  $-2/105/d*a*(-1+\cos(dx+c))*(104*A*\cos(dx+c)^3+126*B*\cos(dx+c)^3+175*C*\cos(dx+c)^3+52*A*\cos(dx+c)^2+63*B*\cos(dx+c)^2+35*C*\cos(dx+c)^2+39*A*\cos(dx+c)+21*B*\cos(dx+c)+15*A)*(a*(1+\cos(dx+c)))^(1/2)/\sin(dx+c)/\cos(dx+c)^(7/2)$

**maxima** [B] time = 1.42, size = 604, normalized size = 3.28

$$4 \left( \frac{35 \left( \frac{3 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{5 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{2 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} \right) C}{\left( \frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1 \right)^2 \left( -\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1 \right)^2} + \frac{21 \left( \frac{5 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{10 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{7 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} - \frac{2 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin(dx+c)^7}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^7} \right) B}{\left( \frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1 \right)^2 \left( -\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1 \right)^2 \left( \frac{2 \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + \frac{\sin(dx+c)^4}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4} \right)} \right)$$

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Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+a*cos(dx+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(dx+c)+C*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $4/105*(35*(3*\sqrt{2}*a^(3/2)*\sin(dx + c)/(\cos(dx + c) + 1) - 5*\sqrt{2}*a^(3/2)*\sin(dx + c)^3/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^3 + 2*\sqrt{2}*a^(3/2)*\sin(dx + c)^5/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^5)*C/((\sin(dx + c)/(\cos(dx + c) + 1) + 1)^(5/2)*(-\sin(dx + c)/(\cos(dx + c) + 1) + 1)^(5/2)) + 21*(5*\sqrt{2}*a^(3/2)*\sin(dx + c)/(\cos(dx + c) + 1) - 10*\sqrt{2}*a^(3/2)*\sin(dx + c)^3/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^3 + 7*\sqrt{2}*a^(3/2)*\sin(dx + c)^5/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^5 - 2*\sqrt{2}*a^(3/2)*\sin(dx + c)^7/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^7)*B*(\sin(dx + c)^2/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^2/((\sin(dx + c)/(\cos(dx + c) + 1) + 1)^(7/2)*(-\sin(dx + c)/(\cos(dx + c) + 1) + 1)^(7/2)*(2*\sin(dx + c)^2/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^2 + \sin(dx + c)^4/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^4 + 1)) + (105*\sqrt{2}*a^(3/2)*\sin(dx + c)/(\cos(dx + c) + 1) - 245*\sqrt{2}*a^(3/2)*\sin(dx + c)^3/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^3 + 273*\sqrt{2}*a^(3/2)*\sin(dx + c)^5/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^5 - 171*\sqrt{2}*a^(3/2)*\sin(dx + c)^7/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^7 + 38*\sqrt{2}*a^(3/2)*\sin(dx + c)^9/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^9)*A*(\sin(dx + c)^2/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^3/((\sin(dx + c)/(\cos(dx + c) + 1) + 1)^(9/2)*(-\sin(dx + c)/(\cos(dx + c) + 1) + 1)^(9/2)*(3*\sin(dx + c)^2/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^2 + 3*\sin(dx + c)^4/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^4 + \sin(dx + c)^6/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^6 + 1)))/d$

**mupad [B]** time = 9.35, size = 273, normalized size = 1.48

$$\frac{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \left( \frac{4Ca e^{\frac{c7i}{2} + \frac{dx7i}{2}} \sin\left(\frac{5c}{2} + \frac{5dx}{2}\right)}{d} + \frac{4a e^{\frac{c7i}{2} + \frac{dx7i}{2}} \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) (4A + 6B + 11C)}{3d} - \frac{4a e^{\frac{c7i}{2} + \frac{dx7i}{2}} \sin\left(\frac{3c}{2} + \frac{3dx}{2}\right)}{15d} \right)}{6\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} e^{\frac{c7i}{2} + \frac{dx7i}{2}} \cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 6\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} e^{\frac{c7i}{2} + \frac{dx7i}{2}} \cos\left(\frac{3c}{2} + \frac{3dx}{2}\right) + 2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} e^{\frac{c7i}{2} + \frac{dx7i}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2), x)

[Out] -((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*((4\*C\*a\*exp((c\*7i)/2 + (d\*x\*7i)/2)\*sin((5\*c)/2 + (5\*d\*x)/2))/d + (4\*a\*exp((c\*7i)/2 + (d\*x\*7i)/2)\*sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(4\*A + 6\*B + 11\*C))/(3\*d) - (4\*a\*exp((c\*7i)/2 + (d\*x\*7i)/2)\*sin((3\*c)/2 + (3\*d\*x)/2)\*(52\*A + 48\*B + 65\*C))/(15\*d) - (4\*a\*exp((c\*7i)/2 + (d\*x\*7i)/2)\*sin((7\*c)/2 + (7\*d\*x)/2)\*(104\*A + 126\*B + 175\*C))/(105\*d)))/(6\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*exp((c\*7i)/2 + (d\*x\*7i)/2)\*cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2) + 6\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*exp((c\*7i)/2 + (d\*x\*7i)/2)\*cos((3\*c)/2 + (3\*d\*x)/2) + 2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*exp((c\*7i)/2 + (d\*x\*7i)/2)\*cos((5\*c)/2 + (5\*d\*x)/2) + 2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*exp((c\*7i)/2 + (d\*x\*7i)/2)\*cos((7\*c)/2 + (7\*d\*x)/2))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(9/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.491 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=232

$$\frac{2a^2(136A + 156B + 189C) \sin(c + dx)}{315d \cos^3(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a^2(52A + 72B + 63C) \sin(c + dx)}{315d \cos^5(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{4a^2(136A + 156B + 189C) \sin(c + dx)}{315d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

[Out]  $2/9*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(9/2)}+2/315*a^2*(52*A+72*B+63*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/315*a^2*(136*A+156*B+189*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+4/315*a^2*(136*A+156*B+189*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/21*a*(A+3*B)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.68, antiderivative size = 232, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.111$ , Rules used = {3043, 2975, 2980, 2772, 2771}

$$\frac{2a^2(136A + 156B + 189C) \sin(c + dx)}{315d \cos^3(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a^2(52A + 72B + 63C) \sin(c + dx)}{315d \cos^5(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{4a^2(136A + 156B + 189C) \sin(c + dx)}{315d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(11/2), x]

[Out]  $(2*a^2*(52*A + 72*B + 63*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(315*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a^2*(136*A + 156*B + 189*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(315*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (4*a^2*(136*A + 156*B + 189*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(315*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a*(A + 3*B)*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}) + (2*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(9*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(9/2)})$

#### Rule 2771

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]/((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*b^2\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(f\*(b\*c + a\*d)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2772

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[((2\*n + 3)\*(b\*c - a\*d))/(2\*b\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && NeQ[2\*n + 3, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2975

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m - n - 2) - B\*(a\*c\*(m - 1) + b\*d\*(n + 1)) - (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A

, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

Rule 2980

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[(A\*b\*d\*(2\*n + 3) - B\*(b\*c - 2\*a\*d\*(n + 1)))/(2\*d\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

Rule 3043

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{11/2}(c + dx)} dx = \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{9d \cos^{9/2}(c + dx)} + \dots$$

$$= \frac{2a(A + 3B)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21d \cos^{7/2}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2a^2(52A + 72B + 63C) \sin(c + dx)}{315d \cos^{5/2}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \dots$$

$$= \frac{2a^2(52A + 72B + 63C) \sin(c + dx)}{315d \cos^{5/2}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \dots$$

$$= \frac{2a^2(52A + 72B + 63C) \sin(c + dx)}{315d \cos^{5/2}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \dots$$

Mathematica [A] time = 0.98, size = 157, normalized size = 0.68

$$a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} ((748A + 81(8B + 7C)) \cos(c + dx) + (748A + 858B + 882C) \cos(2(c + dx))) / \cos[c + d*x]^{(11/2)}, x]$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(11/2),x]

[Out]  $(a\sqrt{a(1 + \cos[c + dx])}) \cdot (752A + 702B + 693C + (748A + 81(8B + 7C)) \cos[c + dx] + (748A + 858B + 882C) \cos[2(c + dx)] + 136A \cos[3(c + dx)] + 156B \cos[3(c + dx)] + 189C \cos[3(c + dx)] + 136A \cos[4(c + dx)] + 156B \cos[4(c + dx)] + 189C \cos[4(c + dx)]) \cdot \tan[(c + dx)/2] / (630d \cos[c + dx]^{9/2})$

**fricas** [A] time = 0.45, size = 134, normalized size = 0.58

$$\frac{2(2(136A + 156B + 189C)a \cos(dx + c)^4 + (136A + 156B + 189C)a \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(34A + 39B + 21C)a \cos(dx + c)^2 + 5(17A + 9B) \cos(dx + c) + 35A^2) \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c)}{315(d \cos(dx + c)^6 + d \cos(dx + c)^5)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out]  $2/315 \cdot (2 \cdot (136A + 156B + 189C) \cdot a \cdot \cos(dx + c)^4 + (136A + 156B + 189C) \cdot a \cdot \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3 \cdot (34A + 39B + 21C) \cdot a \cdot \cos(dx + c)^2 + 5 \cdot (17A + 9B) \cdot a \cdot \cos(dx + c) + 35A^2) \cdot \sqrt{a \cdot \cos(dx + c) + a} \cdot \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \cdot \sin(dx + c) / (d \cdot \cos(dx + c)^6 + d \cdot \cos(dx + c)^5)$

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [A] time = 0.42, size = 164, normalized size = 0.71

$$\frac{2a(-1 + \cos(dx + c)) (272A (\cos^4(dx + c)) + 312B (\cos^4(dx + c)) + 378C (\cos^4(dx + c)) + 136A (\cos^3(dx + c)))}{315(d \cos(dx + c)^6 + d \cos(dx + c)^5)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(11/2),x)`

[Out]  $-2/315/d \cdot a \cdot (-1 + \cos(dx + c)) \cdot (272A \cos(dx + c)^4 + 312B \cos(dx + c)^4 + 378C \cos(dx + c)^4 + 136A \cos(dx + c)^3 + 156B \cos(dx + c)^3 + 189C \cos(dx + c)^3 + 102A \cos(dx + c)^2 + 117B \cos(dx + c)^2 + 63C \cos(dx + c)^2 + 85A \cos(dx + c) + 45B \cos(dx + c) + 35A^2) \cdot (a(1 + \cos(dx + c)))^{1/2} / \sin(dx + c) / \cos(dx + c)^{9/2}$

**maxima** [B] time = 0.91, size = 788, normalized size = 3.40

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $4/315 \cdot (63 \cdot (5 \cdot \sqrt{2}) \cdot a^{3/2} \cdot \sin(dx + c) / (\cos(dx + c) + 1) - 10 \cdot \sqrt{2}) \cdot a^{3/2} \cdot \sin(dx + c)^3 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^3 + 7 \cdot \sqrt{2}) \cdot a^{3/2} \cdot \sin(dx + c)^5 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^5 - 2 \cdot \sqrt{2}) \cdot a^{3/2} \cdot \sin(dx + c)^7 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^7 \cdot C \cdot (\sin(dx + c)^2 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^2 / ((\sin(dx + c) / (\cos(dx + c) + 1) + 1)^{7/2} \cdot (-\sin(dx + c) / (\cos(dx + c) + 1) + 1)^{7/2} \cdot (2 \cdot \sin(dx + c)^2 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^2 + \sin(dx + c)^4 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^4 + 1))$



+ 3\*(105\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 245\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + 273\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5 - 171\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^7/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^7 + 38\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^9/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^9)\*B\*(sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^3/((sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(9/2)\*(-sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(9/2)\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + 3\*sin(d\*x + c)^4/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^4 + sin(d\*x + c)^6/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^6 + 1)) + (315\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 840\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + 1344\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5 - 1242\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^7/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^7 + 517\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^9/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^9 - 94\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^11/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^11)\*A\*(sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^4/((sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(11/2)\*(-sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(11/2)\*(4\*sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + 6\*sin(d\*x + c)^4/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^4 + 4\*sin(d\*x + c)^6/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^6 + sin(d\*x + c)^8/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^8 + 1)))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 8.75, size = 308, normalized size = 1.33

$$\frac{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \left( \frac{8ae^{\frac{c9i}{2} + \frac{dx9i}{2}} \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) (12A + 12B + 13C)}{5d} + \frac{8ae^{\frac{c9i}{2} + \frac{dx9i}{2}} \sin\left(\frac{5c}{2} + \frac{5dx}{2}\right) (68A + 78B + 77C)}{35d} \right)}{12 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} e^{\frac{c9i}{2} + \frac{dx9i}{2}} \cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 8 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} e^{\frac{c9i}{2} + \frac{dx9i}{2}} \cos\left(\frac{3c}{2} + \frac{3dx}{2}\right) + 8 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} e^{\frac{c9i}{2} + \frac{dx9i}{2}} \cos\left(\frac{5c}{2} + \frac{5dx}{2}\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(11/2), x)

[Out] ((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))\*((8\*a\*exp((c\*9i)/2 + (d\*x\*9i)/2)\*sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(12\*A + 12\*B + 13\*C))/(5\*d) + (8\*a\*exp((c\*9i)/2 + (d\*x\*9i)/2)\*sin((5\*c)/2 + (5\*d\*x)/2)\*(68\*A + 78\*B + 77\*C))/(35\*d) + (8\*a\*exp((c\*9i)/2 + (d\*x\*9i)/2)\*sin((9\*c)/2 + (9\*d\*x)/2)\*(136\*A + 156\*B + 189\*C))/(315\*d) - (8\*a\*exp((c\*9i)/2 + (d\*x\*9i)/2)\*sin((3\*c)/2 + (3\*d\*x)/2)\*(2\*B + 3\*C))/(3\*d)))/(12\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*exp((c\*9i)/2 + (d\*x\*9i)/2)\*cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2) + 8\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*exp((c\*9i)/2 + (d\*x\*9i)/2)\*cos((3\*c)/2 + (3\*d\*x)/2) + 8\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*exp((c\*9i)/2 + (d\*x\*9i)/2)\*cos((5\*c)/2 + (5\*d\*x)/2) + 2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*exp((c\*9i)/2 + (d\*x\*9i)/2)\*cos((7\*c)/2 + (7\*d\*x)/2) + 2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*exp((c\*9i)/2 + (d\*x\*9i)/2)\*cos((9\*c)/2 + (9\*d\*x)/2))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(11/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.492 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{13}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=284

$$\frac{8a^2(336A + 374B + 429C) \sin(c + dx)}{3465d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a^2(336A + 374B + 429C) \sin(c + dx)}{1155d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a^2(84A + 110B + 99C) \sin(c + dx)}{693d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

[Out] 2/11\*A\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2)+2/693\*a^2\*(84\*A+110\*B+99\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+2/1155\*a^2\*(336\*A+374\*B+429\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+8/3465\*a^2\*(336\*A+374\*B+429\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+16/3465\*a^2\*(336\*A+374\*B+429\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+2/99\*a\*(3\*A+11\*B)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.76, antiderivative size = 284, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.111$ , Rules used = {3043, 2975, 2980, 2772, 2771}

$$\frac{8a^2(336A + 374B + 429C) \sin(c + dx)}{3465d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a^2(336A + 374B + 429C) \sin(c + dx)}{1155d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a^2(84A + 110B + 99C) \sin(c + dx)}{693d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(13/2), x]

[Out] (2\*a^2\*(84\*A + 110\*B + 99\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(693\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*a^2\*(336\*A + 374\*B + 429\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(1155\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (8\*a^2\*(336\*A + 374\*B + 429\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3465\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (16\*a^2\*(336\*A + 374\*B + 429\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3465\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*a\*(3\*A + 11\*B)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(99\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2)) + (2\*A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(11\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(11/2))

**Rule 2771**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]/((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*b^2\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(f\*(b\*c + a\*d)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

**Rule 2772**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[((2\*n + 3)\*(b\*c - a\*d))/(2\*b\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && NeQ[2\*n + 3, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

**Rule 2975**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e

$+ f*x]^{(n + 1)}/(d*f*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), x] - \text{Dist}[b/(d*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m - 1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)}*\text{Simp}[a*A*d*(m - n - 2) - B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) - (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(n + 1)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 1/2] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*m] \&\& (\text{IntegerQ}[2*n] \mid\mid \text{EqQ}[c, 0])$

Rule 2980

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\text{sin}[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*\text{sin}[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*\text{sin}[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] \text{ :> } -\text{Simp}[(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)})/(d*f*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x] + \text{Dist}[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(2*d*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1]$

Rule 3043

$\text{Int}(((a_) + (b_)*\text{sin}[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(m_)}*((c_) + (d_)*\text{sin}[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(n_)}*((A_) + (B_)*\text{sin}[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*\text{sin}[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x\_Symbol] \text{ :> } -\text{Simp}(((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)})/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)}*\text{Simp}[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& !\text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}] \&\& (\text{LtQ}[n, -1] \mid\mid \text{EqQ}[m + n + 2, 0])$

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{13/2}(c + dx)} dx = \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{11d \cos^{11/2}(c + dx)} + \dots$$

$$= \frac{2a(3A + 11B)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{99d \cos^{9/2}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2a^2(84A + 110B + 99C) \sin(c + dx)}{693d \cos^{7/2}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \dots$$

$$= \frac{2a^2(84A + 110B + 99C) \sin(c + dx)}{693d \cos^{7/2}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \dots$$

$$= \frac{2a^2(84A + 110B + 99C) \sin(c + dx)}{693d \cos^{7/2}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \dots$$

$$= \frac{2a^2(84A + 110B + 99C) \sin(c + dx)}{693d \cos^{7/2}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \dots$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.06, size = 187, normalized size = 0.66

$$a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} ((12684A + 12386B + 12441C) \cos(c + dx) + (4368A + 4862B + 4422C) \cos^2(c + dx) + (12684A + 12386B + 12441C) \cos^3(c + dx) + (4368A + 4862B + 4422C) \cos^4(c + dx) + 12684A \cos^5(c + dx)) / (6930d \cos(c + dx)^{11/2})$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(13/2),x]

[Out] (a\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*(4956\*A + 4114\*B + 3564\*C + (12684\*A + 12386\*B + 12441\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + (4368\*A + 4862\*B + 4422\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 4368\*A\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 4862\*B\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 5577\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 672\*A\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 748\*B\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 858\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 672\*A\*Cos[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 748\*B\*Cos[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 858\*C\*Cos[5\*(c + d\*x)])\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/(6930\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(11/2))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.45, size = 156, normalized size = 0.55

$$2 \left( 8 (336 A + 374 B + 429 C) a \cos(dx + c)^5 + 4 (336 A + 374 B + 429 C) a \cos(dx + c)^4 + 3 (336 A + 374 B + 429 C) a \cos(dx + c)^3 + 5 (168 A + 187 B + 99 C) a \cos(dx + c)^2 + 35 (21 A + 11 B) a \cos(dx + c) + 315 A a \right) \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c) / (d \cos(dx + c)^7 + d \cos(dx + c)^6)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(13/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 2/3465\*(8\*(336\*A + 374\*B + 429\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 4\*(336\*A + 374\*B + 429\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*(336\*A + 374\*B + 429\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 5\*(168\*A + 187\*B + 99\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 35\*(21\*A + 11\*B)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + 315\*A\*a)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^7 + d\*cos(d\*x + c)^6)

**giac [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(13/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple [A]** time = 0.36, size = 197, normalized size = 0.69

$$2a(-1 + \cos(dx + c)) \left( 2688A \cos^5(dx + c) + 2992B \cos^5(dx + c) + 3432C \cos^5(dx + c) + 1344A \cos^4(dx + c) + 1496B \cos^4(dx + c) + 1716C \cos^4(dx + c) + 1008A \cos^3(dx + c) + 1122B \cos^3(dx + c) + 1287C \cos^3(dx + c) + 840A \cos^2(dx + c) + 935B \cos^2(dx + c) + 495C \cos^2(dx + c) + 735A \cos(dx + c) + 385B \cos(dx + c) + 315A \right) \sqrt{a(1 + \cos(dx + c))} / \sin(dx + c) / \cos(dx + c)^{11/2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(13/2),x)

[Out] -2/3465/d\*a\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))\*(2688\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^5+2992\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^5+3432\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^5+1344\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^4+1496\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^4+1716\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^4+1008\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+1122\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+1287\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+840\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+935\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+495\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+735\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)+385\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)+315\*A)\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/sin(d\*x+c)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2)

**maxima [B]** time = 1.79, size = 927, normalized size = 3.26

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(13/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 
$$\frac{4}{3465} \cdot (33 \cdot (105 \sqrt{2}) \cdot a^{3/2} \sin(d*x + c) / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 245 \sqrt{2}) \cdot a^{3/2} \sin(d*x + c)^3 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 273 \sqrt{2} \cdot a^{3/2} \sin(d*x + c)^5 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 - 171 \sqrt{2} \cdot a^{3/2} \sin(d*x + c)^7 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7 + 38 \sqrt{2} \cdot a^{3/2} \sin(d*x + c)^9 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^9 \cdot C \cdot (\sin(d*x + c)^2 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^3 / ((\sin(d*x + c) / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^{9/2} \cdot (-\sin(d*x + c) / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^{9/2} \cdot (3 \sin(d*x + c)^2 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 3 \sin(d*x + c)^4 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4 + \sin(d*x + c)^6 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^6 + 1)) + 11 \cdot (315 \sqrt{2}) \cdot a^{3/2} \sin(d*x + c) / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 840 \sqrt{2} \cdot a^{3/2} \sin(d*x + c)^3 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 1344 \sqrt{2} \cdot a^{3/2} \sin(d*x + c)^5 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 - 1242 \sqrt{2} \cdot a^{3/2} \sin(d*x + c)^7 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7 + 517 \sqrt{2} \cdot a^{3/2} \sin(d*x + c)^9 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^9 - 94 \sqrt{2} \cdot a^{3/2} \sin(d*x + c)^{11} / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^{11} \cdot B \cdot (\sin(d*x + c)^2 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^4 / ((\sin(d*x + c) / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^{11/2} \cdot (-\sin(d*x + c) / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^{11/2} \cdot (4 \sin(d*x + c)^2 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 6 \sin(d*x + c)^4 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4 + 4 \sin(d*x + c)^6 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^6 + \sin(d*x + c)^8 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^8 + 1)) + 21 \cdot (165 \sqrt{2}) \cdot a^{3/2} \sin(d*x + c) / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 495 \sqrt{2} \cdot a^{3/2} \sin(d*x + c)^3 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 1056 \sqrt{2} \cdot a^{3/2} \sin(d*x + c)^5 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 - 1254 \sqrt{2} \cdot a^{3/2} \sin(d*x + c)^7 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7 + 781 \sqrt{2} \cdot a^{3/2} \sin(d*x + c)^9 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^9 - 299 \sqrt{2} \cdot a^{3/2} \sin(d*x + c)^{11} / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^{11} + 46 \sqrt{2} \cdot a^{3/2} \sin(d*x + c)^{13} / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^{13} \cdot A \cdot (\sin(d*x + c)^2 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^5 / ((\sin(d*x + c) / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^{13/2} \cdot (-\sin(d*x + c) / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^{13/2} \cdot (5 \sin(d*x + c)^2 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 10 \sin(d*x + c)^4 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4 + 10 \sin(d*x + c)^6 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^6 + 5 \sin(d*x + c)^8 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^8 + \sin(d*x + c)^{10} / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^{10} + 1))) / d$$

**mupad [B]** time = 8.27, size = 368, normalized size = 1.30

$$\frac{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \left( -\frac{16 C a e^{\frac{c11i}{2} + \frac{dx11i}{2}} \sin\left(\frac{5c}{2} + \frac{5dx}{2}\right)}{3d} - \frac{16 a e^{\frac{c11i}{2} + \frac{dx11i}{2}} \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) (12A + 18)}{15d} \right)}{20 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} e^{\frac{c11i}{2} + \frac{dx11i}{2}} \cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 20 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} e^{\frac{c11i}{2} + \frac{dx11i}{2}} \cos\left(\frac{3c}{2} + \frac{3dx}{2}\right) + 10 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(13/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\frac{((a + a \cos(c + d*x))^{1/2} \cdot ((16 a \exp((c \cdot 11i)/2 + (d*x \cdot 11i)/2) \sin((3*c)/2 + (3*d*x)/2) \cdot (84*A + 76*B + 81*C)) / (35*d) - (16 a \exp((c \cdot 11i)/2 + (d*x \cdot 11i)/2) \sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) \cdot (12*A + 18*B + 23*C)) / (15*d) - (16*C*a \exp((c \cdot 11i)/2 + (d*x \cdot 11i)/2) \sin((5*c)/2 + (5*d*x)/2)) / (3*d) + (16 a \exp((c \cdot 11i)/2 + (d*x \cdot 11i)/2) \sin((7*c)/2 + (7*d*x)/2) \cdot (336*A + 374*B + 429*C)) / (315*d) + (32 a \exp((c \cdot 11i)/2 + (d*x \cdot 11i)/2) \sin((11*c)/2 + (11*d*x)/2) \cdot (336*A + 374*B + 429*C)) / (3465*d)) / (20 \cos(c + d*x)^{1/2} \exp((c \cdot 11i)/2 + (d*x \cdot 11i)/2) \cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 20 \cos(c + d*x)^{1/2} \exp((c \cdot 11i)/2 + (d*x \cdot 11i)/2) \cos((3*c)/2 + (3*d*x)/2) + 10 \cos(c + d*x)^{1/2} \exp((c \cdot 11i)/2 + (d*x \cdot 11i)/2) \cos((5*c)/2 + (5*d*x)/2) + 10 \cos(c + d*x)^{1/2} \exp((c \cdot 11i)/2 + (d*x \cdot 11i)/2) \cos((7*c)/2 + (7*d*x)/2) + 2 \cos(c + d*x)^{1/2} \exp((c \cdot 11i)/2 + (d*x \cdot 11i)/2)$$

```
*cos((9*c)/2 + (9*d*x)/2) + 2*cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*exp((c*11i)/2 + (d*x*11i)/2)*cos((11*c)/2 + (11*d*x)/2))
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(13/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.493 \quad \int \cos^3(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=333

$$\frac{a^{5/2}(1304A + 1132B + 1015C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{512d} + \frac{a^3(680A + 628B + 545C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{960d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{a^3}{960d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

[Out] 1/512\*a^(5/2)\*(1304\*A+1132\*B+1015\*C)\*arcsin(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))/d+1/60\*a\*(12\*B+5\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/6\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/768\*a^3\*(1304\*A+1132\*B+1015\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/960\*a^3\*(680\*A+628\*B+545\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/512\*a^3\*(1304\*A+1132\*B+1015\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/480\*a^2\*(120\*A+156\*B+115\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.99, antiderivative size = 333, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {3045, 2976, 2981, 2770, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{a^3(680A + 628B + 545C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{960d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{a^3(1304A + 1132B + 1015C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{768d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{a^3}{768d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (a^(5/2)\*(1304\*A + 1132\*B + 1015\*C)\*ArcSin[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*cos[c + d\*x]])/(512\*d) + (a^3\*(1304\*A + 1132\*B + 1015\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(512\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*cos[c + d\*x]]) + (a^3\*(1304\*A + 1132\*B + 1015\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(768\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*cos[c + d\*x]]) + (a^3\*(680\*A + 628\*B + 545\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(960\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*cos[c + d\*x]]) + (a^2\*(120\*A + 156\*B + 115\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*Sqrt[a + a\*cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(480\*d) + (a\*(12\*B + 5\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(60\*d) + (C\*cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(6\*d)

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2770

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^n, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*b\*cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*sin[e + f\*x])^n)/(f\*(2\*n + 1)\*Sqrt[a + b\*sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[(2\*n\*(b\*c + a\*d))/(b\*(2\*n + 1)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*sin[e + f\*x])^(n - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x], (b\*cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*sin[e + f\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

Rule 2976

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[
(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n +
1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x
])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) +
b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x
], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] &
& IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

Rule 2981

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (
f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Simp
[(-2*b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(2*n + 3)*Sqrt[a +
b*Sin[e + f*x]], x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(b
*d*(2*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3045

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_
) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n
+ 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n +
2))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x
] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m
, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))dx &= \frac{C\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a\cos(c+dx))}{6d} \\
&= \frac{a(12B+5C)\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(a+a\cos(c+dx))}{6d} \\
&= \frac{a^2(120A+156B+115C)\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{6d} \\
&= \frac{a^3(680A+628B+545C)\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{960d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= \frac{a^3(1304A+1132B+1015C)\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{768d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= \frac{a^3(1304A+1132B+1015C)\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{512d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= \frac{a^3(1304A+1132B+1015C)\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{512d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= \frac{a^{5/2}(1304A+1132B+1015C)\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{512d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.20, size = 205, normalized size = 0.62

$$\frac{a^2 \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c+dx)+1)} \left(15\sqrt{2}(1304A+1132B+1015C) \sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\right)\right) + 2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{512d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2),x]

[Out] (a^2\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*(15\*Sqrt[2]\*(1304\*A + 1132\*B + 1015\*C)\*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + 2\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(23240\*A + 22084\*B + 20965\*C + 2\*(7240\*A + 7748\*B + 8085\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 4\*(920\*A + 1324\*B + 1575\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 480\*A\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 1392\*B\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 2140\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 192\*B\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 560\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 80\*C\*Cos[5\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2))/(15360\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 1.07, size = 232, normalized size = 0.70

$$\frac{(1280Ca^2\cos(dx+c)^5 + 128(12B+35C)a^2\cos(dx+c)^4 + 48(40A+116B+145C)a^2\cos(dx+c)^3 + 8(920A+1132B+1015C)a^2\cos(dx+c)^2 + 10(1304A+1132B+1015C)a^2\cos(dx+c) + 15a^2\cos(dx+c))\sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\sqrt{a(\cos(c+dx)+1)}}{512d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/7680\*((1280\*C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 128\*(12\*B + 35\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 48\*(40\*A + 116\*B + 145\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 8\*(920\*A + 1132\*B + 1015\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 10\*(1304\*A + 1132\*B + 1015\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 15\*(

1304\*A + 1132\*B + 1015\*C)\*a^2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*  
 sin(d\*x + c) - 15\*((1304\*A + 1132\*B + 1015\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + (1304\*A +  
 1132\*B + 1015\*C)\*a^2)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x  
 + c)))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c) + d)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x  
 +c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2  
 )\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.45, size = 841, normalized size = 2.53

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)  
 ,x)

[Out] 1/7680/d\*a^2\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(1920\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^5\*(cos(d\*x+c)/  
 (1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+11200\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*  
 x+c)))^(5/2)+1536\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^6\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/  
 2)+29680\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+7104\*B  
 \*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^5\*sin(d\*x+c)+1280\*C\*sin(d\*x+c  
 )\*cos(d\*x+c)^7\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+53000\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x  
 +c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+14624\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(co  
 s(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)+4480\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^6\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/  
 (1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+52160\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c  
 )))^(5/2)+20376\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)  
 +6960\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^5\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+19560\*A\*s  
 in(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+28300\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2  
 \*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)+8120\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(cos(d\*x+  
 c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+16980\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d  
 \*x+c)))^(3/2)+10150\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(  
 1/2)+15225\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+1956  
 0\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*  
 x+c))+16980\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1  
 /2)/cos(d\*x+c))+15225\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d  
 \*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))\*((a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/sin(d\*  
 x+c)^8/(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(7/2)

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x  
 +c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \cos(c + dx)^{3/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)
```

```
[Out] int(cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**(3/2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2), x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.494 $\int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx))$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=281

$$\frac{a^{5/2}(400A + 326B + 283C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{128d} + \frac{a^3(1040A + 950B + 787C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{960d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{a^3(400A + 326B + 283C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{240d}$$

[Out]  $1/128*a^{(5/2)}*(400*A+326*B+283*C)*\arcsin(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/d+1/8*a*(2*B+C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/5*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/960*a^3*(1040*A+950*B+787*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/128*a^3*(400*A+326*B+283*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/240*a^2*(80*A+110*B+79*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.88, antiderivative size = 281, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {3045, 2976, 2981, 2770, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{a^3(1040A + 950B + 787C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{960d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{a^2(80A + 110B + 79C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{240d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(a^{(5/2)}*(400*A + 326*B + 283*C)*\text{ArcSin}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\cos[c + d*x]])/(128*d) + (a^3*(400*A + 326*B + 283*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(128*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\cos[c + d*x]]) + (a^3*(1040*A + 950*B + 787*C)*\cos[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\sin[c + d*x])/(960*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\cos[c + d*x]]) + (a^2*(80*A + 110*B + 79*C)*\cos[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\cos[c + d*x]]*\sin[c + d*x])/(240*d) + (a*(2*B + C)*\cos[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\sin[c + d*x])/(8*d) + (C*\cos[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*\sin[c + d*x])/(5*d)$

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2770

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*b\*cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*sin[e + f\*x])^n)/(f\*(2\*n + 1)\*Sqrt[a + b\*sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[(2\*n\*(b\*c + a\*d))/(b\*(2\*n + 1)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*sin[e + f\*x])^(n - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2976

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

Rule 2981

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(2*n + 3)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(b*d*(2*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3045

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx = \frac{C \cos^2(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{5d}$$

$$= \frac{a(2B + C) \cos^2(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{5d}$$

$$= \frac{a^2(80A + 110B + 79C) \cos^2(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{960d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{a^3(1040A + 950B + 787C) \cos^2(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{128d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{a^3(400A + 326B + 283C) \cos^2(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{128d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{a^5/2(400A + 326B + 283C) \cos^2(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{128d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.71, size = 171, normalized size = 0.61

$$a^2 \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(15\sqrt{2}(400A + 326B + 283C) \sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) + 2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (a^2\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*(15\*Sqrt[2]\*(400\*A + 326\*B + 283\*C)\*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + 2\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(6320\*A + 5810\*B + 5521\*C + (2720\*A + 3620\*B + 3874\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 4\*(80\*A + 230\*B + 331\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 120\*B\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 348\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 48\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(3840\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 1.00, size = 209, normalized size = 0.74

$$(384Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 48(10B + 29C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 8(80A + 230B + 283C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 10(272A + 331C)a^2 \cos(dx + c) + 120BC \cos(dx + c) + 348C^2 \cos(dx + c) + 48C^2) \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/1920\*((384\*C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 48\*(10\*B + 29\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 8\*(80\*A + 230\*B + 283\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 10\*(272\*A + 326\*B + 283\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 15\*(400\*A + 326\*B + 283\*C)\*a^2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 15\*((400\*A + 326\*B + 283\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + (400\*A + 326\*B + 283\*C)\*a^2)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c) + d)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple [B]** time = 0.37, size = 733, normalized size = 2.61

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out] -1/1920/d\*a^2\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(640\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+4000\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+480\*B\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^5\*sin(d\*x+c)+12080\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+2320\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)+384\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^6\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+14720\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)

```

*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(5/2)+5100*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(3/2)+1392*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^5*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)+6000*A*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(5/2)+8150*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(3/2)+2264*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^4*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)+4890*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(3/2)+2830*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)+4245*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)+6000*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*arctan(sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c))))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c))+4890*B*cos(d*x+c)^2*arctan(sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c))))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c))+4245*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*arctan(sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c))))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c))* (a*(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)/sin(d*x+c)^6/(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(5/2)

```

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(c+d*x)^(1/2)*(a+a*cos(c+d*x))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(c+d*x)+C*cos(c+d*x)^2),x)
```

```
[Out] int(cos(c+d*x)^(1/2)*(a+a*cos(c+d*x))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(c+d*x)+C*cos(c+d*x)^2),x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**(1/2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)
```

[Out] Timed out

$$3.495 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=233

$$\frac{a^{5/2}(304A + 200B + 163C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{64d} + \frac{a^3(432A + 392B + 299C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{192d \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{a^2(16A + 12B + 7C)}{32d}$$

[Out] 1/64\*a^(5/2)\*(304\*A+200\*B+163\*C)\*arcsin(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))/d+1/24\*a\*(8\*B+5\*C)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d+1/4\*C\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d+1/192\*a^3\*(432\*A+392\*B+299\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/32\*a^2\*(16\*A+12\*B+7\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.79, antiderivative size = 233, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.111$ , Rules used = {3045, 2976, 2981, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{a^{5/2}(304A + 200B + 163C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{64d} + \frac{a^3(432A + 392B + 299C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{192d \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{a^2(16A + 12B + 7C)}{32d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (a^(5/2)\*(304\*A + 200\*B + 163\*C)\*ArcSin[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/(64\*d) + (a^3\*(432\*A + 392\*B + 299\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(192\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (a^2\*(16\*A + 24\*B + 17\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(32\*d) + (a\*(8\*B + 5\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(24\*d) + (C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*d)

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2976

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 1) + B\*(a\*c\*(m - 1) + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(2\*m + n)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 2981



```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp
[(-2*b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(2*n + 3)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(b
*d*(2*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3045

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx = \frac{C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{4d}$$

$$= \frac{a(8B + 5C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{24d}$$

$$= \frac{a^2(16A + 24B + 17C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{32d}$$

$$= \frac{a^3(432A + 392B + 299C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{192d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{a^3(432A + 392B + 299C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{192d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{a^{5/2}(304A + 200B + 163C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{64d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.08, size = 146, normalized size = 0.63

$$\frac{a^2 \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(3\sqrt{2}(304A + 200B + 163C) \sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right) + 2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{64d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]], x]
```

```
[Out] (a^2*Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]*(3*Sqrt[2]*(304*A + 200*B + 163*C)*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + 2*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(528*A + 6
```

$32*B + 581*C + (96*A + 272*B + 362*C)*\cos[c + d*x] + 4*(8*B + 23*C)*\cos[2*(c + d*x)] + 12*C*\cos[3*(c + d*x)]*\sin[(c + d*x)/2])/(384*d)$

**fricas** [A] time = 0.94, size = 186, normalized size = 0.80

$(48Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 8(8B + 23C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2(48A + 136B + 163C)a^2 \cos(dx + c) + 3(176A + 200B + 163C)a^2) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{192} * ((48 * C * a^2 * \cos(d * x + c)^3 + 8 * (8 * B + 23 * C) * a^2 * \cos(d * x + c)^2 + 2 * (48 * A + 136 * B + 163 * C) * a^2 * \cos(d * x + c) + 3 * (176 * A + 200 * B + 163 * C) * a^2) * \sqrt{\cos(d * x + c)} + 3 * ((304 * A + 200 * B + 163 * C) * a^2 * \cos(d * x + c) + (304 * A + 200 * B + 163 * C) * a^2) * \sqrt{a} * \arctan(\sqrt{a * \cos(d * x + c) + a} * \sqrt{\cos(d * x + c)}) / (\sqrt{a} * \sin(d * x + c))) / (d * \cos(d * x + c) + d)$

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.42, size = 625, normalized size = 2.68

$a^2 (-1 + \cos(dx + c))^2 \left( 96A \sin(dx + c) (\cos^3(dx + c)) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} + 720A \sin(dx + c) (\cos^2(dx + c)) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} \right)$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out]  $\frac{1}{192} * d * a^2 * (-1 + \cos(d * x + c))^2 * (96 * A * \sin(d * x + c) * \cos(d * x + c)^3 * (\cos(d * x + c) / (1 + \cos(d * x + c)))^{5/2} + 720 * A * \sin(d * x + c) * \cos(d * x + c)^2 * (\cos(d * x + c) / (1 + \cos(d * x + c)))^{5/2} + 64 * B * \sin(d * x + c) * \cos(d * x + c)^4 * (\cos(d * x + c) / (1 + \cos(d * x + c)))^{3/2} + 1152 * A * \sin(d * x + c) * \cos(d * x + c) * (\cos(d * x + c) / (1 + \cos(d * x + c)))^{5/2} + 336 * B * \sin(d * x + c) * \cos(d * x + c)^3 * (\cos(d * x + c) / (1 + \cos(d * x + c)))^{3/2} + 48 * C * \sin(d * x + c) * \cos(d * x + c)^5 * (\cos(d * x + c) / (1 + \cos(d * x + c)))^{1/2} + 528 * A * \sin(d * x + c) * (\cos(d * x + c) / (1 + \cos(d * x + c)))^{5/2} + 872 * B * \sin(d * x + c) * \cos(d * x + c)^2 * (\cos(d * x + c) / (1 + \cos(d * x + c)))^{3/2} + 184 * C * \sin(d * x + c) * \cos(d * x + c)^4 * (\cos(d * x + c) / (1 + \cos(d * x + c)))^{1/2} + 600 * B * \sin(d * x + c) * \cos(d * x + c) * (\cos(d * x + c) / (1 + \cos(d * x + c)))^{3/2} + 326 * C * \sin(d * x + c) * \cos(d * x + c)^3 * (\cos(d * x + c) / (1 + \cos(d * x + c)))^{1/2} + 489 * C * \sin(d * x + c) * \cos(d * x + c)^2 * (\cos(d * x + c) / (1 + \cos(d * x + c)))^{1/2} + 912 * A * \cos(d * x + c)^2 * \arctan(\sin(d * x + c) * (\cos(d * x + c) / (1 + \cos(d * x + c)))^{1/2}) / \cos(d * x + c) + 600 * B * \cos(d * x + c)^2 * \arctan(\sin(d * x + c) * (\cos(d * x + c) / (1 + \cos(d * x + c)))^{1/2}) / \cos(d * x + c) + 489 * C * \cos(d * x + c)^2 * \arctan(\sin(d * x + c) * (\cos(d * x + c) / (1 + \cos(d * x + c)))^{1/2}) / \cos(d * x + c)) * (a * (1 + \cos(d * x + c)))^{1/2} / \sin(d * x + c)^4 / \cos(d * x + c)^{1/2} / (\cos(d * x + c) / (1 + \cos(d * x + c)))^{3/2}$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int(((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^(1/2), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.496 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^3(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=231

$$\frac{a^{5/2}(40A + 38B + 25C) \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \right)}{8d} - \frac{a^3(24A - 54B - 49C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{24d\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} - \frac{a^2(8A - 2B - 3C)}{24d\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

[Out] 1/8\*a^(5/2)\*(40\*A+38\*B+25\*C)\*arcsin(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))/d+2\*A\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)-1/3\*a\*(6\*A-C)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d-1/24\*a^3\*(24\*A-54\*B-49\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)-1/4\*a^2\*(8\*A-2\*B-3\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.79, antiderivative size = 231, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.111$ , Rules used = {3043, 2976, 2981, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{a^{5/2}(40A + 38B + 25C) \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \right)}{8d} - \frac{a^3(24A - 54B - 49C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{24d\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} - \frac{a^2(8A - 2B - 3C)}{24d\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] (a^(5/2)\*(40\*A + 38\*B + 25\*C)\*ArcSin[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/(8\*d) - (a^3\*(24\*A - 54\*B - 49\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(24\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (a^2\*(8\*A - 2\*B - 3\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*d) - (a\*(6\*A - C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d) + (2\*A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2976

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1))/(d\*f\*(m+n+1)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m+n+1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m+n+1) + B\*(a\*c\*(m-1) + b\*d\*(n+1)) + (A\*b\*d\*(m+n+1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(2\*m+n)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 2981

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp
[(-2*b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(2*n + 3)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(b
*d*(2*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3043

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c
+ d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c
*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n
+ 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m,
-2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^3(c + dx)} dx = \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2}{3d} \frac{a(6A - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))}{3d} - \frac{a^2(8A - 2B - 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{4d} - \frac{a^3(24A - 54B - 49C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{24d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} = \frac{a^3(24A - 54B - 49C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{24d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} = \frac{a^5(40A + 38B + 25C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{8d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.07, size = 156, normalized size = 0.68

$$\frac{a^2 \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(3\sqrt{2}(40A + 38B + 25C) \sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} + \dots}{48a}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (a^2*Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]*(3*Sqrt[2]*(40*A + 38*B +
25*C)*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]]*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]] + 2*(48*A + 6*B +
17*C + 3*(8*A + 22*B + 27*C)*Cos[c + d*x] + (6*B + 17*C)*Cos[2*(c + d*x)]
+ 2*C*Cos[3*(c + d*x)])*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]))/(48*d*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]])
```

**fricas [A]** time = 0.80, size = 194, normalized size = 0.84

$$\frac{(8Ca^2 \cos(dx+c)^3 + 2(6B+17C)a^2 \cos(dx+c)^2 + 3(8A+22B+25C)a^2 \cos(dx+c) + 48Aa^2) \sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)}}{48d \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)
^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/24*((8*C*a^2*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 2*(6*B + 17*C)*a^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*(8*A
+ 22*B + 25*C)*a^2*cos(d*x + c) + 48*A*a^2)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(c
os(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c) - 3*((40*A + 38*B + 25*C)*a^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (4
0*A + 38*B + 25*C)*a^2*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(a)*arctan(sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a
)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))/(sqrt(a)*sin(d*x + c))))/(d*cos(d*x + c)^2 + d*cos(d*x
+ c))
```

**giac [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)
^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

[Out] Timed out

**maple [B]** time = 0.41, size = 553, normalized size = 2.39

$$a^2(-1 + \cos(dx+c)) \left( 24A \sin(dx+c) (\cos^3(dx+c)) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} + 96A \sin(dx+c) (\cos^2(dx+c)) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)
,x)
```

```
[Out] -1/24/d*a^2*(-1+cos(d*x+c))*(24*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+co
s(d*x+c)))^(5/2)+96*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(
5/2)+12*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^4*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(3/2)+120*A*s
in(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(5/2)+78*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos(
d*x+c)^3*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(3/2)+8*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^5*(cos
(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)+48*A*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(
5/2)+66*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(3/2)+34*C*si
n(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^4*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)+75*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos
(d*x+c)^3*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)+120*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*arctan(sin(d
*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c))+114*B*cos(d*x+c)^3*arct
an(sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c))+75*C*cos(d*x+c)
^3*arctan(sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)))*(a*(1+c
os(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)/sin(d*
x+c)^2
```

**maxima** [B] time = 5.45, size = 4042, normalized size = 17.50

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 
$$\frac{1}{96} \cdot (6 \cdot (2 \cdot (\cos(2dx + 2c))^2 + \sin(2dx + 2c)^2 + 2 \cdot \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)^{1/4} \cdot ((a^2 \cdot \cos(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c))), \cos(2dx + 2c))) \cdot \sin(2dx + 2c) + a^2 \cdot \sin(2dx + 2c) - (a^2 \cdot \cos(2dx + 2c) - 10 \cdot a^2) \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c)))) \cdot \cos(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)) + (a^2 \cdot \sin(2dx + 2c) \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c)))) - a^2 \cdot \cos(2dx + 2c) + 10 \cdot a^2 + (a^2 \cdot \cos(2dx + 2c) - 10 \cdot a^2) \cdot \cos(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c)))) \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1))) \cdot \sqrt{a} + 19 \cdot (a^2 \cdot \arctan2((\cos(2dx + 2c))^2 + \sin(2dx + 2c)^2 + 2 \cdot \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)^{1/4} \cdot (\cos(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c))), \sin(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)) - \cos(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)) \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1))) \cdot (\cos(2dx + 2c))^2 + \sin(2dx + 2c)^2 + 2 \cdot \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)^{1/4} \cdot (\cos(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)) \cdot \cos(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c))) + \sin(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)) \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1))) + 1) - a^2 \cdot \arctan2((\cos(2dx + 2c))^2 + \sin(2dx + 2c)^2 + 2 \cdot \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)^{1/4} \cdot (\cos(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c))) \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)) - \cos(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)) \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)))) \cdot (\cos(2dx + 2c))^2 + \sin(2dx + 2c)^2 + 2 \cdot \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)^{1/4} \cdot (\cos(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)) \cdot \cos(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c))) + \sin(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)) \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1))) - 1) - a^2 \cdot \arctan2((\cos(2dx + 2c))^2 + \sin(2dx + 2c)^2 + 2 \cdot \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)^{1/4} \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)), (\cos(2dx + 2c))^2 + \sin(2dx + 2c)^2 + 2 \cdot \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)^{1/4} \cdot \cos(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)) + 1) + a^2 \cdot \arctan2((\cos(2dx + 2c))^2 + \sin(2dx + 2c)^2 + 2 \cdot \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)^{1/4} \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)), (\cos(2dx + 2c))^2 + \sin(2dx + 2c)^2 + 2 \cdot \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)^{1/4} \cdot \cos(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)) - 1) \cdot \sqrt{a}) \cdot B + (4 \cdot (a^2 \cdot \cos(3/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(2/3 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c))), \cos(2/3 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c)))) + 1) \cdot \sin(3dx + 3c) - (a^2 \cdot \cos(3dx + 3c) - a^2) \cdot \sin(3/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(2/3 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c))), \cos(2/3 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c)))) + 1))) \cdot (\cos(2/3 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c)))^2 + \sin(2/3 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c)))^2 + 2 \cdot \cos(2/3 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c))) + 1)^{3/4} \cdot \sqrt{a} + 30 \cdot (\cos(2/3 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c)))^2 + \sin(2/3 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c)))^2 + 2 \cdot \cos(2/3 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c))) + 1)^{1/4} \cdot ((a^2 \cdot \sin(2/3 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c)))) + 5 \cdot a^2 \cdot \sin(1/3 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c)))) \cdot \cos(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(2/3 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c))), \cos(2/3 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c)))) + 1) - (a^2 \cdot \cos(2/3 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c))) + 3 \cdot a^2 \cdot \cos(1/3 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c)))) - 4 \cdot a^2 \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(2/3 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c))), \cos(2/3 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c)))) + 1))) \cdot \sqrt{a} + 75 \cdot (a^2 \cdot \arctan2(-(\cos(2/3 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c)))^2 + \sin(2/3 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c)))^2 + 2 \cdot \cos(2/3 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c))) + 1)^{1/4} \cdot (\cos(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c)))$$





$2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)) - 1) - a^2 \arctan2((\cos(2dx + 2c)^2 + \sin(2dx + 2c)^2 + 2\cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)^{1/4} \sin(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)), (\cos(2dx + 2c)^2 + \sin(2dx + 2c)^2 + 2\cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)^{1/4} \cos(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1))) + 1) + a^2 \arctan2((\cos(2dx + 2c)^2 + \sin(2dx + 2c)^2 + 2\cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)^{1/4} \sin(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)), (\cos(2dx + 2c)^2 + \sin(2dx + 2c)^2 + 2\cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)^{1/4} \cos(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1))) - 1) * (\cos(2dx + 2c)^2 + \sin(2dx + 2c)^2 + 2\cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)^{1/4} \sqrt{a} + 8 * (a^2 \cos(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1))) * \sin(dx + c) - (a^2 \cos(dx + c) - a^2) * \sin(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1))) * \sqrt{a}) * A / (\cos(2dx + 2c)^2 + \sin(2dx + 2c)^2 + 2\cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)^{1/4} / d$

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2), x)

[Out] int(((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2), x)

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.497 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=233

$$\frac{a^{5/2}(8A + 20B + 19C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{4d} - \frac{a^3(56A + 12B - 27C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{12d \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} - \frac{a^2(8A + 4B - C)}{12d \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

[Out] 1/4\*a^(5/2)\*(8\*A+20\*B+19\*C)\*arcsin(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))/d+2/3\*A\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)+2/3\*a\*(5\*A+3\*B)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)-1/12\*a^3\*(56\*A+12\*B-27\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)-1/2\*a^2\*(8\*A+4\*B-C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.80, antiderivative size = 233, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {3043, 2975, 2976, 2981, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{a^{5/2}(8A + 20B + 19C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{4d} - \frac{a^3(56A + 12B - 27C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{12d \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} - \frac{a^2(8A + 4B - C)}{12d \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2), x]

[Out] (a^(5/2)\*(8\*A + 20\*B + 19\*C)\*ArcSin[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/(4\*d) - (a^3\*(56\*A + 12\*B - 27\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(12\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (a^2\*(8\*A + 4\*B - C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d) + (2\*a\*(5\*A + 3\*B)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2))

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[Rt[-b, 2]\*x]/Sqrt[a]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2975

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(m - n - 2) - B\*(a\*c\*(m - 1) + b\*d\*(n + 1)) - (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

Rule 2976

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Si
mp[(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n +
1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x
])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) +
b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x
], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] &
& IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

Rule 2981

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (
f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp
[(-2*b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(2*n + 3)*Sqrt[a +
b*Sin[e + f*x]], x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(b
*d*(2*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3043

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c
+ d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c
*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n
+ 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m,
-2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^2(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^2(c + dx)} + \frac{2 \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos(c + dx)} dx}{3d \cos^2(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2a(5A + 3B)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{a^2(8A + 4B - C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{2d} \\
&= -\frac{a^3(56A + 12B - 27C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{12d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{a^3(56A + 12B - 27C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{12d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{a^{5/2}(8A + 20B + 19C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{4d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.08, size = 156, normalized size = 0.67

$$\frac{a^2 \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(6\sqrt{2}(8A + 20B + 19C) \sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) + 2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{48d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2), x]

[Out] (a^2\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*(6\*Sqrt[2]\*(8\*A + 20\*B + 19\*C)\*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2) + 2\*(16\*A + 12\*B + 33\*C + (128\*A + 48\*B + 9\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 3\*(4\*B + 11\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 3\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(48\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.75, size = 195, normalized size = 0.84

$$\frac{(6Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(4B + 11C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 8(8A + 3B)a^2 \cos(dx + c) + 8Aa^2) \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a}}{12(a + a \cos(dx + c))^{5/2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/12\*((6\*C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(4\*B + 11\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 8\*(8\*A + 3\*B)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 8\*A\*a^2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 3\*((8\*A + 20\*B + 19\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (8\*A + 20\*B + 19\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.42, size = 514, normalized size = 2.21

$$\sqrt{a(1+\cos(dx+c))} \left( 24 \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} A (\cos^2(dx+c)) \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)\sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}}}{\cos(dx+c)}\right) + 60 \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} B (\cos$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x)

[Out] 1/12/d\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*(24\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))+60\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))+6\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+57\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))+24\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))+12\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+60\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))+33\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+57\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))+64\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+24\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+8\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a^2/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)

**maxima** [B] time = 3.61, size = 3474, normalized size = 14.91

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/48\*(3\*(2\*(cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*((a^2\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))) \* sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + a^2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) - (a^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) - 10\*a^2)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))) \* cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) + (a^2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))) - a^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 10\*a^2 + (a^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) - 10\*a^2)\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))) \* sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))) \* sqrt(a) + 19\*(a^2\*arctan2((cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))) \* sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) - cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) \* sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))))), (cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) \* cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))) + sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))

$$\begin{aligned}
& , \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) * \sin(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) \\
& ))) + 1 - a^2 * \arctan2((\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2 * \cos(2*d \\
& *x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4} * (\cos(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) * \\
& \sin(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - \cos(1/2 * \arctan2( \\
& \sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) * \sin(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \\
& \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))), (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2 * \cos(2*d*x \\
& + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4} * (\cos(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1) \\
& ) * \cos(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + \sin(1/2 * \arctan2(si \\
& n(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) * \sin(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), co \\
& s(2*d*x + 2*c)))) - 1 - a^2 * \arctan2((\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c) \\
& ^2 + 2 * \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4} * \sin(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2* \\
& d*x + 2*c) + 1)), (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2 * \cos(2*d*x + \\
& 2*c) + 1)^{1/4} * \cos(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + \\
& 1) + a^2 * \arctan2((\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2 * \cos(2*d*x + 2 \\
& *c) + 1)^{1/4} * \sin(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)), (c \\
& os(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2 * \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4} * \cos( \\
& 1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - 1)) * \sqrt{a} * C + 12 * \\
& (2 * (a^2 * \cos(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) * \sin(d*x + \\
& c) - (a^2 * \cos(d*x + c) - a^2) * \sin(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + \\
& 2*c) + 1))) * \sqrt{\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2 * \cos(2*d*x + 2 \\
& *c) + 1} * \sqrt{a} + 5 * (a^2 * \arctan2(-(\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 \\
& + 2 * \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4} * (\cos(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d \\
& *x + 2*c) + 1)) * \sin(d*x + c) - \cos(d*x + c) * \sin(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c \\
& ), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))), (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2 * co \\
& s(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4} * (\cos(d*x + c) * \cos(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), c \\
& os(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + \sin(d*x + c) * \sin(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos( \\
& 2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))) + 1 - a^2 * \arctan2(-(\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2 \\
& *c)^2 + 2 * \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4} * (\cos(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), co \\
& s(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) * \sin(d*x + c) - \cos(d*x + c) * \sin(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(2*d*x \\
& + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))), (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \\
& 2 * \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4} * (\cos(d*x + c) * \cos(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2* \\
& c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + \sin(d*x + c) * \sin(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \\
& \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))) - 1 - a^2 * \arctan2((\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x \\
& + 2*c)^2 + 2 * \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4} * \sin(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \\
& \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)), (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2 * \cos(2 \\
& *d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4} * \cos(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + \\
& 1)) + 1) + a^2 * \arctan2((\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2 * \cos(2* \\
& d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4} * \sin(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + \\
& 1)), (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2 * \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/ \\
& 4} * \cos(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - 1)) * (\cos(2*d* \\
& x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2 * \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4} * \sqrt{a} + 8 \\
& * (a^2 * \cos(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) * \sin(d*x + c) \\
& - (a^2 * \cos(d*x + c) - a^2) * \sin(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2 \\
& *c) + 1))) * \sqrt{a} * B / (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2 * \cos(2*d* \\
& x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4} + 8 * (30 * (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2 * co \\
& s(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{3/4} * a^{5/2} * \sin(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d \\
& *x + 2*c) + 1)) - 2 * (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2 * \cos(2*d*x \\
& + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4} * ((12 * a^2 * \cos(3/2 * \arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2* \\
& c))) * \sin(2*d*x + 2*c) - 3 * a^2 * \sin(2*d*x + 2*c) - 4 * (3 * a^2 * \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) \\
& + 4 * a^2) * \sin(3/2 * \arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) * \cos(3/2 * arct \\
& an2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + (12 * a^2 * \sin(2*d*x + 2*c) * \sin \\
& (3/2 * \arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) + 3 * a^2 * \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) \\
& - a^2 + 4 * (3 * a^2 * \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4 * a^2) * \cos(3/2 * \arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) \\
& , \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) * \sin(3/2 * \arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + \\
& 1))) * \sqrt{a} + 3 * ((a^2 * \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + a^2 * \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2 * a^2 * \\
& \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + a^2) * \arctan2((\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \\
& 2 * \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4} * (\cos(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x \\
& + 2*c)))) * \sin(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - \cos(1/2 \\
& * \arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) * \sin(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(2*d*x
\end{aligned}$$

+ 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))))), (cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*(cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))) + sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))) + 1) - (a^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + a^2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*a^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + a^2)\*arctan2((cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*(cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) - cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))), (cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*(cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) - 1) - (a^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + a^2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*a^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + a^2)\*arctan2((cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))), (cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) + 1) + (a^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + a^2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*a^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + a^2)\*arctan2((cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))), (cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) - 1))\*sqrt(a))\*A/(cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))/d

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2), x)

[Out] int(((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2), x)

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.498 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=223

$$\frac{a^{5/2}(2B+5C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{d} - \frac{a^3(64A+70B+15C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{15d \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{2a^2(8A+10B+5C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}{5d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $a^{5/2}*(2*B+5*C)*\arcsin(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{1/2}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2})/d+2/3*a*(A+B)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{3/2}+2/5*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{5/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{5/2}-1/15*a^3*(64*A+70*B+15*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}+2/5*a^2*(8*A+10*B+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.81, antiderivative size = 223, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.111$ , Rules used = {3043, 2975, 2981, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{a^3(64A+70B+15C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{15d \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{2a^2(8A+10B+5C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}{5d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{a^{5/2}(2B+5C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{5/2}*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)]/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{7/2}, x]$

[Out]  $(a^{5/2}*(2*B+5*C)*\text{ArcSin}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/\text{Sqrt}[a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])]/d - (a^3*(64*A+70*B+15*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(15*d*\text{Sqrt}[a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]) + (2*a^2*(8*A+10*B+5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(5*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]) + (2*a*(A+B)*(a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(3*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{3/2}) + (2*A*(a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{5/2}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(5*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{5/2})$

#### Rule 216

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{ArcSin}[(\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a]]/\text{Rt}[-b, 2], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b]$

#### Rule 2774

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]/\text{Sqrt}[(d_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[-2/f, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[1-x^2/a], x], x, (b*\text{Cos}[e+f*x])/\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\sin[e+f*x]]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, d, e, f\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2-b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[d, a/b]$

#### Rule 2975

$\text{Int}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{m_}*((A_) + (B_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{n_}], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b^2*(B*c-A*d)*\text{Cos}[e+f*x]*(a+b*\sin[e+f*x])^{m-1}*(c+d*\sin[e+f*x])^{n+1})/(d*f*(n+1)*(b*c+a*d)), x] - \text{Dist}[b/(d*(n+1)*(b*c+a*d)), \text{Int}[(a+b*\sin[e+f*x])^{m-1}*(c+d*\sin[e+f*x])^{n+1}*\text{Simp}[a*A*d*(m-n-2)-B*(a*c*(m-1)+b*d*(n+1)-(A*b*d*(m+n+1)-B*(b*c*m-a*d*(n+1)))*\text{Sin}[e+f*x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c-a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2-b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2-d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[m, 1/2] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*m] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[2*n] \ \|\ \text{EqQ}[c, 0])$



Rule 2981

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_) + (f_.)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_.)*sin[(e_) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp
[(-2*b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(2*n + 3)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(b*d*(2*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3043

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_.)*sin[(e_) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^7(c + dx)} dx = \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^5(c + dx)} + \frac{2a^2(A + B)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^3(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2a^2(8A + 10B + 5C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{a^3(64A + 70B + 15C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{a^3(64A + 70B + 15C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{a^{5/2}(2B + 5C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{d} - \frac{a^3}{d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.33, size = 156, normalized size = 0.70

$$\frac{a^2 \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) ((112A + 40B + 45C) \cos(c + dx) + 4(43A + 40B + 45C))\right)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out] (a^2\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*(60\*Sqrt[2]\*(2\*B + 5\*C)\*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2) + 2\*(196\*A + 160\*B + 60\*C + (112\*A + 40\*B + 45\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 4\*(43\*A + 40\*B + 15\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 15\*C\*cos[3\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(120\*d\*cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2))

**fricas** [A] time = 0.58, size = 192, normalized size = 0.86

$$\frac{(15Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 2(43A + 40B + 15C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2(14A + 5B)a^2 \cos(dx + c) + 6Aa^2)\sqrt{a \cos(dx + c)}}{15(d \cos(dx + c))^4 + d \cos(dx + c)^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/15\*((15C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*(43\*A + 40\*B + 15\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(14\*A + 5\*B)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 6\*A\*a^2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 15\*((2\*B + 5\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (2\*B + 5\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.38, size = 479, normalized size = 2.15

$$a^2 \left( -30B (\cos^2(dx + c)) \sin(dx + c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} \arctan \left( \frac{\sin(dx+c) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}}}{\cos(dx+c)} \right) - 60B \cos(dx + c) \sin(dx + c) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x)

[Out] -1/15/d\*a^2\*(-30\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2))\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))-60\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))-30\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))-75\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))-75\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))+15\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^4+86\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+80\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+15\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3-58\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2-70\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^2-30\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2-22\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)-10\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)-6\*A)\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/sin(d\*x+c)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)

**maxima** [B] time = 2.17, size = 2519, normalized size = 11.30

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/60*(15*(2*(a^2*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(d*x + c) - (a^2*cos(d*x + c) - a^2)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)))*sqrt(cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*sqrt(a) + 5*(a^2*arctan2(-(cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(d*x + c) - cos(d*x + c)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(d*x + c)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + sin(d*x + c)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)))) + 1) - a^2*arctan2(-(cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(d*x + c) - cos(d*x + c)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(d*x + c)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + sin(d*x + c)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)))) - 1) - a^2*arctan2((cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + 1) + a^2*arctan2((cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - 1))*sqrt(a) + 8*(a^2*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(d*x + c) - (a^2*cos(d*x + c) - a^2)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)))*sqrt(a))*C/(cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4) + 10*(30*(cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(3/4)*a^(5/2)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - 2*(cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*((12*a^2*cos(3/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) - 3*a^2*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) - 4*(3*a^2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*a^2)*sin(3/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))))*cos(3/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + (12*a^2*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)*sin(3/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) + 3*a^2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - a^2 + 4*(3*a^2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*a^2)*cos(3/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))*sin(3/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)))*sqrt(a) + 3*((a^2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + a^2*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*a^2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + a^2)*arctan2((cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)))*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)))) + 1) - (a^2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + a^2*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*a^2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + a^2)*arctan2((cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)))*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))) + sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*s
```

```

in(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) - 1) - (a^2*cos(2*d*x
+ 2*c)^2 + a^2*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*a^2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + a^2)*arctan2((
cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*sin
(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2
+ sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*
d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + 1) + (a^2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + a^2*sin
(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*a^2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + a^2)*arctan2((cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2
+ sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2
*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)
^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*
d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - 1))*sqrt(a)*B/(cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2
+ 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1) + 32*(15*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x +
c) + 1) - 35*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^3/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 28*sqrt(
2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^5/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 - 8*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x
+ c)^7/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7)*A/((sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(7/2)
*(-sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(7/2)))/d

```

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^{7/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/co
s(c + d*x)^(7/2), x)
```

```
[Out] int(((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/co
s(c + d*x)^(7/2), x)
```

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+
c)**(7/2), x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.499 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{9 \cos^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=222

$$\frac{2a^{5/2}C \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{d} + \frac{2a^3(160A + 224B + 245C) \sin(c+dx)}{105d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{2a^2(40A + 56B + 35C) \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}{105d \cos^3(c+dx)}$$

[Out]  $2*a^{(5/2)}*C*\arcsin(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/d+2/35*a*(5*A+7*B)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/7*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}+2/105*a^3*(160*A+224*B+245*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/105*a^2*(40*A+56*B+35*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.72, antiderivative size = 222, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.111$ , Rules used = {3043, 2975, 2980, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{2a^2(40A + 56B + 35C) \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}{105d \cos^3(c+dx)} + \frac{2a^3(160A + 224B + 245C) \sin(c+dx)}{105d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{2a^{5/2}C \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2), x]

[Out]  $(2*a^{(5/2)}*C*\text{ArcSin}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])])/d + (2*a^3*(160*A + 224*B + 245*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((105*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a^2*(40*A + 56*B + 35*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((105*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*a*(5*A + 7*B)*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((35*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) + (2*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((7*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)})$

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2975

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1))/(d\*f\*(n+1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d\*(n+1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1)\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m-n-2) - B\*(a\*c\*(m-1) + b\*d\*(n+1)) - (A\*b\*d\*(m+n+1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(n+1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

## Rule 2980

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]], x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(2*d*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

## Rule 3043

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

## Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^2(c + dx)} dx = \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^2(c + dx)} + \frac{2 \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^2(c + dx)} dx}{7d \cos^2(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2a(5A + 7B)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{35d \cos^2(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2a^2(40A + 56B + 35C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{105d \cos^2(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2a^3(160A + 224B + 245C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2a^3(160A + 224B + 245C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2a^3(160A + 224B + 245C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2a^3(160A + 224B + 245C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2a^{5/2}C \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{d} + \frac{2a^3(160A + 224B + 245C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 1.55, size = 172, normalized size = 0.77

$$a^2 \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) ((930A + 987B + 840C) \cos(c + dx) + 2(115A + 98B + \dots))\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2),x]

[Out] (a^2\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*(420\*Sqrt[2]\*C\*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2) + 2\*(290\*A + 196\*B + 70\*C + (930\*A + 987\*B + 840\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 2\*(115\*A + 98\*B + 35\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 230\*A\*cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 301\*B\*cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 280\*C\*cos[3\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(420\*d\*cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2))

**fricas** [A] time = 0.55, size = 187, normalized size = 0.84

$$2 \left( (230 A + 301 B + 280 C) a^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + (115 A + 98 B + 35 C) a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3(20 A + 7 B) a^2 \cos(dx + c) \right) / \cos(dx + c)^{9/2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 2/105\*(((230\*A + 301\*B + 280\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (115\*A + 98\*B + 35\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(20\*A + 7\*B)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 15\*A\*a^2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 105\*(C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [A] time = 0.37, size = 369, normalized size = 1.66

$$2a^2\sqrt{a(1+\cos(dx+c))} \left( -105C \cos^3(dx+c) \sin(dx+c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} \arctan \left( \frac{\sin(dx+c)\sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}}}{\cos(dx+c)} \right) - 210C \cos^2(dx+c) \sin(dx+c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} \arctan \left( \frac{\sin(dx+c)\sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}}}{\cos(dx+c)} \right) - 105C \cos(dx+c) \sin(dx+c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} \arctan \left( \frac{\sin(dx+c)\sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}}}{\cos(dx+c)} \right) + 230A \cos^4(dx+c) + 301B \cos^4(dx+c) + 280C \cos^4(dx+c) - 115A \cos^3(dx+c) - 203B \cos^3(dx+c) - 245C \cos^3(dx+c) - 55A \cos^2(dx+c) - 77B \cos^2(dx+c) - 35C \cos^2(dx+c) - 45A \cos(dx+c) - 21B \cos(dx+c) - 15A \right) / \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^{7/2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x)

[Out] -2/105/d\*a^2\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*(-105\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c))))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)-210\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c))))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)-105\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c))))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)+230\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^4+301\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^4+280\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^4-115\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^3-203\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^3-245\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3-55\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2-77\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^2-35\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2-45\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)-21\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)-15\*A)/sin(d\*x+c)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)

**maxima** [B] time = 2.51, size = 1789, normalized size = 8.06

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/210\*(35\*(30\*(cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(3/4)\*a^(5/2)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) - 2\*(cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*((12\*a^2\*cos(3/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))))\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) - 3\*a^2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) - 4\*(3\*a^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 4\*a^2)\*sin(3/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))))\*cos(3/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) + (12\*a^2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)\*sin(3/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))) + 3\*a^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) - a^2 + 4\*(3\*a^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 4\*a^2)\*cos(3/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))))\*sin(3/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)))\*sqrt(a) + 3\*((a^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + a^2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*a^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + a^2)\*arctan2((cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*(cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))))\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) - cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))))), (cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*(cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))) + sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))) + 1) - (a^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + a^2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*a^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + a^2)\*arctan2((cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*(cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))))\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) - cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))))), (cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*(cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))) + sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))) - 1) - (a^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + a^2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*a^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + a^2)\*arctan2((cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)), (cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) + 1) + (a^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + a^2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*a^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + a^2)\*arctan2((cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)), (cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) - 1))\*sqrt(a)\*C/(cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1) + 112\*(15\*sqrt(2)\*a^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 35\*sqrt(2)\*a^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + 28\*sqrt(2)\*a^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5 - 8\*sqrt(2)\*a^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^7/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^7)\*B/((sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(7/2)\*(-sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(7/2)) + 80\*(21\*sqrt(2)\*a^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 56\*sqrt(2)\*a^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + 63\*sqrt(2)\*a^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5 - 36\*sqrt(2)\*a^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^7/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^7 + 8\*sqrt(2)\*a^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^9/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^9)\*A\*(sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^2/((sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(9/2)\*(-sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(9/2)\*(2\*sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + sin(d\*x + c)^4/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^4 + 1)))/d

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^{9/2}} dx$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^(9/2), x)
```

```
[Out] int(((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^(9/2), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(9/2), x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.500 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=234

$$\frac{2a^3(8A+10B+11C) \sin(c+dx)}{15d \cos^3(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{2a^3(584A+690B+903C) \sin(c+dx)}{315d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{2a^2(64A+90B+63C) \sin(c+dx)}{315d \cos^5(c+dx)}$$

[Out]  $2/63*a*(5*A+9*B)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{7/2}+2/9*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{5/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{9/2}+2/15*a^3*(8*A+10*B+11*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{3/2}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}+2/315*a^3*(584*A+90*B+903*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}+2/315*a^2*(64*A+90*B+63*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{5/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.81, antiderivative size = 234, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.089$ , Rules used = {3043, 2975, 2980, 2771}

$$\frac{2a^3(8A+10B+11C) \sin(c+dx)}{15d \cos^3(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{2a^2(64A+90B+63C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}{315d \cos^5(c+dx)} + \frac{2a^3(584A+690B+903C) \sin(c+dx)}{315d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(11/2), x]

[Out]  $(2*a^3*(8*A+10*B+11*C)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(15*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]) + (2*a^3*(584*A+690*B+903*C)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(315*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]) + (2*a^2*(64*A+90*B+63*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(315*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{5/2}) + (2*a*(5*A+9*B)*(a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(63*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{7/2}) + (2*A*(a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{5/2}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(9*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{9/2})$

#### Rule 2771

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]/((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*b^2\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(f\*(b\*c + a\*d)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2975

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1))/(d\*f\*(n+1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d\*(n+1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(m-n-2) - B\*(a\*c\*(m-1) + b\*d\*(n+1)) - (A\*b\*d\*(m+n+1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(n+1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 2980

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1))/(d\*f\*(n+1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[(A\*b\*d\*(2\*n+3) - B\*(b\*c - 2\*a\*d\*(n+1)))/(2\*d\*(n+1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(

$c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^{(n + 1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \& \& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \& \& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \& \& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \& \& \text{LtQ}[n, -1]$

### Rule 3043

$\text{Int}[\{(a_.) + (b_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]\}^{(m_.)}*\{(c_.) + (d_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]\}^{(n_.)}*\{(A_.) + (B_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]\}^2, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[\{(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x] * (a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)}\}/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)}*\text{Simp}[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x] \& \& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \& \& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \& \& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \& \& \text{!LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}] \& \& (\text{LtQ}[n, -1] \parallel \text{EqQ}[m + n + 2, 0])$

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{11/2}(c + dx)} dx = \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{9d \cos^{9/2}(c + dx)} + \dots$$

$$= \frac{2a(5A + 9B)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{63d \cos^{7/2}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2a^2(64A + 90B + 63C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{315d \cos^{5/2}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2a^3(8A + 10B + 11C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d \cos^{3/2}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \dots$$

$$= \frac{2a^3(8A + 10B + 11C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d \cos^{3/2}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \dots$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 1.22, size = 158, normalized size = 0.68

$$a^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} (2(1396A + 1215B + 882C) \cos(c + dx) + 4(803A + 870B + 966C) \cos^2(c + dx) + \dots)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(11/2), x]

[Out] (a^2\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*(2908\*A + 2790\*B + 2961\*C + 2\*(1396\*A + 1215\*B + 882\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 4\*(803\*A + 870\*B + 966\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 584\*A\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 690\*B\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 588\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 584\*A\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 690\*B\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 903\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)])\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/(1260\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2))

**fricas** [A] time = 0.53, size = 143, normalized size = 0.61

$$\frac{2((584A + 690B + 903C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + (292A + 345B + 294C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(73A + 60B + 21C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + \dots)}{315(d \cos(dx + c))^6 + \dots}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 2/315*((584*A + 690*B + 903*C)*a^2*cos(d*x + c)^4 + (292*A + 345*B + 294*C)*a^2*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(73*A + 60*B + 21*C)*a^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 5*(26*A + 9*B)*a^2*cos(d*x + c) + 35*A*a^2)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c)/(d*cos(d*x + c)^6 + d*cos(d*x + c)^5)
```

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**maple** [A] time = 0.39, size = 166, normalized size = 0.71

$$\frac{2a^2(-1 + \cos(dx + c))(584A(\cos^4(dx + c)) + 690B(\cos^4(dx + c)) + 903C(\cos^4(dx + c)) + 292A(\cos^3(dx + c)))}{\dots}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(11/2),x)
```

```
[Out] -2/315/d*a^2*(-1+cos(d*x+c))*(584*A*cos(d*x+c)^4+690*B*cos(d*x+c)^4+903*C*cos(d*x+c)^4+292*A*cos(d*x+c)^3+345*B*cos(d*x+c)^3+294*C*cos(d*x+c)^3+219*A*cos(d*x+c)^2+180*B*cos(d*x+c)^2+63*C*cos(d*x+c)^2+130*A*cos(d*x+c)+45*B*cos(d*x+c)+35*A)*(a*(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/sin(d*x+c)/cos(d*x+c)^(9/2)
```

**maxima** [B] time = 1.19, size = 682, normalized size = 2.91

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 8/315*(21*(15*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 35*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^3/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 28*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^5/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 - 8*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^7/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7)*C/((sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(7/2)*(-sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(7/2)) + 15*(21*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 56*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^3/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 63*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^5/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 - 36*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^7/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7 + 8*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^9/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^9)*B*(sin(d*x + c)^2/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^2/((sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(9/2)*(-sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(9/2)*(2*sin(d*x + c)^2/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + sin(d*x + c)^4/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4 + 1)) + (315*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 945*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^3/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 1449*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^5/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 - 1287*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^7/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7 + 572*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^9/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^9 - 104*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^11/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^11)*A*(sin(d*x + c)^2/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^3/((sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(11/2))*(-s
```

$$\int \frac{\sin(dx + c)}{(\cos(dx + c) + 1) + 1} \frac{1}{(1 + \cos(dx + c))^{11/2}} (3 \sin(dx + c)^2 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^2 + 3 \sin(dx + c)^4 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^4 + \sin(dx + c)^6 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^6 + 1) dx$$

**mupad [B]** time = 8.89, size = 713, normalized size = 3.05

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^(11/2),x)`

[Out]  $((a + a*(\exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + \exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2))^{1/2} * ((a^2*(584*A + 690*B + 903*C)*2i)/(315*d) - (C*a^2*\exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)*2i)/d + (C*a^2*\exp(c*8i + d*x*8i)*2i)/d - (a^2*\exp(c*3i + d*x*3i)*(2*A + 5*B + 10*C)*4i)/(3*d) + (a^2*\exp(c*6i + d*x*6i)*(2*A + 5*B + 10*C)*4i)/(3*d) + (a^2*\exp(c*4i + d*x*4i)*(24*A + 25*B + 33*C)*4i)/(5*d) - (a^2*\exp(c*5i + d*x*5i)*(24*A + 25*B + 33*C)*4i)/(5*d) + (a^2*\exp(c*2i + d*x*2i)*(146*A + 155*B + 182*C)*4i)/(35*d) - (a^2*\exp(c*7i + d*x*7i)*(146*A + 155*B + 182*C)*4i)/(35*d) - (a^2*\exp(c*9i + d*x*9i)*(584*A + 690*B + 903*C)*2i)/(315*d)) / ((\exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + \exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2)^{1/2} + \exp(c*1i + d*x*1i) * (\exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + \exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2)^{1/2} + 4*\exp(c*2i + d*x*2i) * (\exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + \exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2)^{1/2} + 4*\exp(c*3i + d*x*3i) * (\exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + \exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2)^{1/2} + 6*\exp(c*4i + d*x*4i) * (\exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + \exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2)^{1/2} + 6*\exp(c*5i + d*x*5i) * (\exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + \exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2)^{1/2} + 4*\exp(c*6i + d*x*6i) * (\exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + \exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2)^{1/2} + 4*\exp(c*7i + d*x*7i) * (\exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + \exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2)^{1/2} + \exp(c*8i + d*x*8i) * (\exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + \exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2)^{1/2} + \exp(c*9i + d*x*9i) * (\exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + \exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2)^{1/2}))$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(11/2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.501 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{13}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=284

$$\frac{2a^3(2840A + 3212B + 3795C) \sin(c + dx)}{3465d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a^3(1160A + 1364B + 1485C) \sin(c + dx)}{3465d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{4a^3(2840A + 3212B + 3795C) \sin(c + dx)}{3465d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

[Out] 2/99\*a\*(5\*A+11\*B)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2)+2/11\*A\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2)+2/3465\*a^3\*(1160\*A+1364\*B+1485\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+2/3465\*a^3\*(2840\*A+3212\*B+3795\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+4/3465\*a^3\*(2840\*A+3212\*B+3795\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+2/231\*a^2\*(32\*A+44\*B+33\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.90, antiderivative size = 284, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.111$ , Rules used = {3043, 2975, 2980, 2772, 2771}

$$\frac{2a^3(2840A + 3212B + 3795C) \sin(c + dx)}{3465d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a^3(1160A + 1364B + 1485C) \sin(c + dx)}{3465d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a^2(32A + 44B + 33C) \sin(c + dx)}{231d \cos(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(13/2), x]

[Out] (2\*a^3\*(1160\*A + 1364\*B + 1485\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3465\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*a^3\*(2840\*A + 3212\*B + 3795\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3465\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (4\*a^3\*(2840\*A + 3212\*B + 3795\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3465\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*a^2\*(32\*A + 44\*B + 33\*C)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(231\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)) + (2\*a\*(5\*A + 11\*B)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(99\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2)) + (2\*A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(11\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(11/2))

**Rule 2771**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]/((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*b^2\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(f\*(b\*c + a\*d)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

**Rule 2772**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[((2\*n + 3)\*(b\*c - a\*d))/(2\*b\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && NeQ[2\*n + 3, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

**Rule 2975**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(m - 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[(-2\*b\*(A\*d - B\*c)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(m - 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, 1] && IntegerQ[m]

$+ f*x]^{(n+1)}/(d*f*(n+1)*(b*c+a*d)), x] - \text{Dist}[b/(d*(n+1)*(b*c+a*d)), \text{Int}[(a+b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^{(m-1)}*(c+d*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^{(n+1)}*\text{Simp}[A*d*(m-n-2)-B*(a*c*(m-1)+b*d*(n+1)-(A*b*d*(m+n+1)-B*(b*c*m-a*d*(n+1)))*\text{Sin}[e+f*x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c-a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2-b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2-d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 1/2] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*m] \&\& (\text{IntegerQ}[2*n] \mid\mid \text{EqQ}[c, 0])$

### Rule 2980

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_)+(b_)*\text{sin}[(e_)+(f_)*(x_)]]*((A_)+(B_)*\text{sin}[(e_)+(f_)*(x_)])*((c_)+(d_)*\text{sin}[(e_)+(f_)*(x_)])^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(b^2*(B*c-A*d)*\text{Cos}[e+f*x]*(c+d*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^{(n+1)})/(d*f*(n+1)*(b*c+a*d)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x]]), x] + \text{Dist}[(A*b*d*(2*n+3)-B*(b*c-2*a*d*(n+1)))/(2*d*(n+1)*(b*c+a*d)), \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x]]*(c+d*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^{(n+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c-a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2-b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2-d^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1]$

### Rule 3043

$\text{Int}[(a_)+(b_)*\text{sin}[(e_)+(f_)*(x_)])^{(m_)}*((c_)+(d_)*\text{sin}[(e_)+(f_)*(x_)])^{(n_)}*((A_)+(B_)*\text{sin}[(e_)+(f_)*(x_)])+(C_)*\text{sin}[(e_)+(f_)*(x_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(c^2*C-B*c*d+A*d^2)*\text{Cos}[e+f*x]*(a+b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^{(m)}*(c+d*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^{(n+1)})/(d*f*(n+1)*(c^2-d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*d*(n+1)*(c^2-d^2)), \text{Int}[(a+b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^{(m)}*(c+d*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^{(n+1)}*\text{Simp}[A*d*(a*d*m+b*c*(n+1))+(c*C-B*d)*(a*c*m+b*d*(n+1))+b*(d*(B*c-A*d)*(m+n+2)-C*(c^2*(m+1)+d^2*(n+1)))*\text{Sin}[e+f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c-a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2-b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2-d^2, 0] \&\& !\text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}] \&\& (\text{LtQ}[n, -1] \mid\mid \text{EqQ}[m+n+2, 0])$

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{13/2}(c+dx)} dx = \frac{2A(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} \sin(c+dx)}{11d \cos^{11/2}(c+dx)} + \frac{2a(5A+11B)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} \sin(c+dx)}{99d \cos^9(c+dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2a^2(32A+44B+33C)\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}{231d \cos^7(c+dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2a^3(1160A+1364B+1485C) \sin(c+dx)}{3465d \cos^5(c+dx)\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2a^3(1160A+1364B+1485C) \sin(c+dx)}{3465d \cos^5(c+dx)\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2a^3(1160A+1364B+1485C) \sin(c+dx)}{3465d \cos^5(c+dx)\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.94, size = 190, normalized size = 0.67

$$a^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} ((50140A + 49654B + 49830C) \cos(c + dx) + 4(4615A + 4642B + 4290C))$$


---

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(13/2), x]

[Out] (a^2\*sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*(18140\*A + 15356\*B + 13365\*C + (50140\*A + 49654\*B + 49830\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 4\*(4615\*A + 4642\*B + 4290\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 18460\*A\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 20878\*B\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 22935\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 2840\*A\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 3212\*B\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 3795\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 2840\*A\*Cos[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 3212\*B\*Cos[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 3795\*C\*Cos[5\*(c + d\*x)])\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/(13860\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(11/2))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.49, size = 167, normalized size = 0.59

$$2\left(2(2840A + 3212B + 3795C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^5 + (2840A + 3212B + 3795C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 3(710A + 803B + 660C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 5(355A + 286B + 99C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 35(32A + 11B)a^2 \cos(dx + c) + 315Aa^2\right) \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c) / (d \cos(dx + c)^7 + d \cos(dx + c)^6)$$


---

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(13/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 2/3465\*(2\*(2840\*A + 3212\*B + 3795\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + (2840\*A + 3212\*B + 3795\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*(710\*A + 803\*B + 660\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 5\*(355\*A + 286\*B + 99\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 35\*(32\*A + 11\*B)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 315\*A\*a^2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^7 + d\*cos(d\*x + c)^6)

**giac [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(13/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple [A]** time = 0.35, size = 199, normalized size = 0.70

$$2a^2(-1 + \cos(dx + c))\left(5680A(\cos^5(dx + c)) + 6424B(\cos^5(dx + c)) + 7590C(\cos^5(dx + c)) + 2840A(\cos^4(dx + c))\right)$$


---

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(13/2), x)

[Out] -2/3465/d\*a^2\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))\*(5680\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^5+6424\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^5+7590\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^5+2840\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^4+3212\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^4+3795\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^4+2130\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+2409\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+1980\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+1775\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+1430\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+495\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+1120\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)+385\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)+315\*A)\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/sin(d\*x+c)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2)



maxima [B] time = 1.20, size = 867, normalized size = 3.05

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(13/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 8/3465*(165*(21*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 56*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^3/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 63*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^5/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 - 36*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^7/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7 + 8*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^9/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^9)*C*(sin(d*x + c)^2/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^2/((sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(9/2)*(-sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(9/2)*(2*sin(d*x + c)^2/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + sin(d*x + c)^4/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4 + 1)) + 11*(315*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 945*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^3/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 1449*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^5/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 - 1287*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^7/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7 + 572*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^9/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^9 - 104*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^11/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^11)*B*(sin(d*x + c)^2/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^3/((sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(11/2)*(-sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(11/2)*(3*sin(d*x + c)^2/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 3*sin(d*x + c)^4/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4 + sin(d*x + c)^6/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^6 + 1)) + 5*(693*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 2310*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^3/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 4620*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^5/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 - 5478*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^7/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7 + 3575*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^9/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^9 - 1300*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^11/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^11 + 200*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^13/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^13)*A*(sin(d*x + c)^2/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^4/((sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(13/2)*(-sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(13/2)*(4*sin(d*x + c)^2/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 6*sin(d*x + c)^4/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4 + 4*sin(d*x + c)^6/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^6 + sin(d*x + c)^8/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^8 + 1)))/d
```

mupad [B] time = 8.97, size = 809, normalized size = 2.85

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^(13/2),x)
```

```
[Out] ((a + a*(exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2))^(1/2)*((a^2*(2840*A + 3212*B + 3795*C)*4i)/(3465*d) - (a^2*exp(c*3i + d*x*3i)*(2*B + 5*C)*4i)/(3*d) + (a^2*exp(c*8i + d*x*8i)*(2*B + 5*C)*4i)/(3*d) - (a^2*exp(c*5i + d*x*5i)*(30*A + 41*B + 50*C)*8i)/(15*d) + (a^2*exp(c*6i + d*x*6i)*(30*A + 41*B + 50*C)*8i)/(15*d) + (a^2*exp(c*4i + d*x*4i)*(160*A + 157*B + 165*C)*8i)/(35*d) - (a^2*exp(c*7i + d*x*7i)*(160*A + 157*B + 165*C)*8i)/(35*d) + (a^2*exp(c*2i + d*x*2i)*(710*A + 803*B + 870*C)*8i)/(315*d) - (a^2*exp(c*9i + d*x*9i)*(710*A + 803*B + 870*C)*8i)/(315*d) - (a^2*exp(c*11i + d*x*11i)*(2840*A + 3212*B + 3795*C)*4i)/(3465*d)))/((exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2)^(1/2) + exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)*(exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2)^(1/2) + 5*exp(c*2i + d*x*2i)*(exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2)^(1/2) + 5*exp(c*3i + d*x*3i)*(exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2)^(1/2) + 10*exp(c*4i + d*x*4i)*(exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2)^(1/2) + 10*exp(c*5i + d*x*5i)*(exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2)^(1/2) + 10*exp(c*6i + d*x*6i)*(exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2)^(1/2) + 10*exp(c*7i + d*x*7i)*(exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2)^(1/2) + 5*exp(c*8i + d*x*8i)*(exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2)^(1/2) + 5*exp(c*9i + d*x*9i)*(exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2)^(1/2) + 10*exp(c*10i + d*x*10i)*(exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2)^(1/2) + 5*exp(c*11i + d*x*11i)*(exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2)^(1/2))
```

```
i)/2 + exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2)^(1/2) + 5*exp(c*9i + d*x*9i)*(exp(- c*1i - d*x
*1i)/2 + exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2)^(1/2) + exp(c*10i + d*x*10i)*(exp(- c*1i - d
*x*1i)/2 + exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2)^(1/2) + exp(c*11i + d*x*11i)*(exp(- c*1i -
d*x*1i)/2 + exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2)^(1/2))
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+
c)**(13/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.502 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{15}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=334

$$\frac{8a^3(8368A + 9230B + 10439C) \sin(c + dx)}{45045d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a^3(8368A + 9230B + 10439C) \sin(c + dx)}{15015d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a^3(2224A + 2522B + 2717C) \sin(c + dx)}{9009d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

[Out]  $2/143*a*(5*A+13*B)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(11/2)}+2/13*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(13/2)}+2/9009*a^3*(2224*A+2522*B+2717*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/15015*a^3*(8368*A+9230*B+10439*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+8/45045*a^3*(8368*A+9230*B+10439*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+16/45045*a^3*(8368*A+9230*B+10439*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/1287*a^2*(136*A+182*B+143*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(9/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.99, antiderivative size = 334, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.111$ , Rules used = {3043, 2975, 2980, 2772, 2771}

$$\frac{8a^3(8368A + 9230B + 10439C) \sin(c + dx)}{45045d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a^3(8368A + 9230B + 10439C) \sin(c + dx)}{15015d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a^3(2224A + 2522B + 2717C) \sin(c + dx)}{9009d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(15/2), x]

[Out]  $(2*a^3*(2224*A + 2522*B + 2717*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(9009*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a^3*(8368*A + 9230*B + 10439*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15015*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (8*a^3*(8368*A + 9230*B + 10439*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(45045*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (16*a^3*(8368*A + 9230*B + 10439*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(45045*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a^2*(136*A + 182*B + 143*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(1287*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(9/2)}) + (2*a*(5*A + 13*B)*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(143*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(11/2)}) + (2*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(13*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(13/2)})$

**Rule 2771**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]/((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*b^2\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(f\*(b\*c + a\*d)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

**Rule 2772**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[((2\*n + 3)\*(b\*c - a\*d))/(2\*b\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && NeQ[2\*n + 3, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

**Rule 2975**

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[
(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Ssin[e
+ f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d*(n + 1)*(b*c + a
*d)), Int[(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Ssin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[a*
A*d*(m - n - 2) - B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) - (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b
*c*m - a*d*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A
, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] &&
GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

```

### Rule 2980

```

Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (
f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[
(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Ssin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*
(b*c + a*d)*Sqrt[a + b*Ssin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c
- 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(2*d*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Ssin[e + f*x]]*(
c + d*Ssin[e + f*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] &
& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

```

### Rule 3043

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Ssin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^m*(c
+ d*Ssin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c
*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n
+ 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m,
-2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{15/2}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{13d \cos^{13/2}(c + dx)} + \dots \\
&= \frac{2a(5A + 13B)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{143d \cos^{11/2}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2a^2(136A + 182B + 143C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{1287d \cos^{9/2}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2a^3(2224A + 2522B + 2717C) \sin(c + dx)}{9009d \cos^{7/2}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2a^3(2224A + 2522B + 2717C) \sin(c + dx)}{9009d \cos^{7/2}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2a^3(2224A + 2522B + 2717C) \sin(c + dx)}{9009d \cos^{7/2}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2a^3(2224A + 2522B + 2717C) \sin(c + dx)}{9009d \cos^{7/2}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.22, size = 224, normalized size = 0.67

$$\frac{a^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} (70(5552A + 5083B + 4576C) \cos(c + dx) + 14(30334A + 31850B + 32747C))}{180180d \cos^{13/2}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(15/2),x]

[Out] (a^2\*sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*(343612\*A + 325910\*B + 322751\*C + 70\*(5552\*A + 5083\*B + 4576\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 14\*(30334\*A + 31850\*B + 32747\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 125520\*A\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 138450\*B\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 141570\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 125520\*A\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 138450\*B\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 156585\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 16736\*A\*Cos[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 18460\*B\*Cos[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 20878\*C\*Cos[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 16736\*A\*Cos[6\*(c + d\*x)] + 18460\*B\*Cos[6\*(c + d\*x)] + 20878\*C\*Cos[6\*(c + d\*x)])\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/(180180\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(13/2))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.59, size = 191, normalized size = 0.57

$$\frac{2(8368A + 9230B + 10439C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^6 + 4(8368A + 9230B + 10439C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 3(8368A + 9230B + 10439C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^4}{180180d \cos^{13/2}(c + dx)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(15/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

```
[Out] 2/45045*(8*(8368*A + 9230*B + 10439*C)*a^2*cos(d*x + c)^6 + 4*(8368*A + 9230*B + 10439*C)*a^2*cos(d*x + c)^5 + 3*(8368*A + 9230*B + 10439*C)*a^2*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 5*(4184*A + 4615*B + 3718*C)*a^2*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 35*(523*A + 416*B + 143*C)*a^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 315*(38*A + 13*B)*a^2*cos(d*x + c) + 3465*A*a^2)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c)/(d*cos(d*x + c)^8 + d*cos(d*x + c)^7)
```

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(15/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [A] time = 0.37, size = 232, normalized size = 0.69

---


$$2a^2(-1 + \cos(dx + c)) \left( 66944A (\cos^6(dx + c)) + 73840B (\cos^6(dx + c)) + 83512C (\cos^6(dx + c)) + 33472A \right)$$


---

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(15/2),x)
```

```
[Out] -2/45045/d*a^2*(-1+cos(d*x+c))*(66944*A*cos(d*x+c)^6+73840*B*cos(d*x+c)^6+83512*C*cos(d*x+c)^6+33472*A*cos(d*x+c)^5+36920*B*cos(d*x+c)^5+41756*C*cos(d*x+c)^5+25104*A*cos(d*x+c)^4+27690*B*cos(d*x+c)^4+31317*C*cos(d*x+c)^4+20920*A*cos(d*x+c)^3+23075*B*cos(d*x+c)^3+18590*C*cos(d*x+c)^3+18305*A*cos(d*x+c)^2+14560*B*cos(d*x+c)^2+5005*C*cos(d*x+c)^2+11970*A*cos(d*x+c)+4095*B*cos(d*x+c)+3465*A)*(a*(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/sin(d*x+c)/cos(d*x+c)^(13/2)
```

**maxima** [B] time = 1.22, size = 1004, normalized size = 3.01

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(15/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 8/45045*(143*(315*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 945*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^3/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 1449*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^5/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 - 1287*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^7/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7 + 572*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^9/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^9 - 104*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^11/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^11)*C*(sin(d*x + c))^2/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^3/((sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(11/2))*(-sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(11/2)*(3*sin(d*x + c)^2/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 3*sin(d*x + c)^4/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4 + sin(d*x + c)^6/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^6 + 1)) + 65*(693*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 2310*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^3/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 4620*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^5/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 - 5478*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^7/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7 + 3575*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^9/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^9 - 1300*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^11/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^11 + 200*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^13/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^13)*B*(sin(d*x + c))^2/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^4/((sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(13/2))*(-sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(13/2)*(4*sin(d*x + c)^2/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 6*sin(d*x + c)^4/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4 + 4*sin(d*x + c)^6/(
```

$$\cos(dx + c) + 1)^6 + \sin(dx + c)^8 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^8 + 1)) + (45045\sqrt{2}a^{5/2}\sin(dx + c) / (\cos(dx + c) + 1) - 165165\sqrt{2}a^{5/2}\sin(dx + c)^3 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^3 + 414414\sqrt{2}a^{5/2}\sin(dx + c)^5 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^5 - 604890\sqrt{2}a^{5/2}\sin(dx + c)^7 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^7 + 522665\sqrt{2}a^{5/2}\sin(dx + c)^9 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^9 - 289185\sqrt{2}a^{5/2}\sin(dx + c)^11 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^11 + 88980\sqrt{2}a^{5/2}\sin(dx + c)^13 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^13 - 11864\sqrt{2}a^{5/2}\sin(dx + c)^15 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^15) * A * (\sin(dx + c)^2 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^5 / ((\sin(dx + c) / (\cos(dx + c) + 1) + 1)^{(15/2)} * (-\sin(dx + c) / (\cos(dx + c) + 1) + 1)^{(15/2)} * (5\sin(dx + c)^2 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^2 + 10\sin(dx + c)^4 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^4 + 10\sin(dx + c)^6 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^6 + 5\sin(dx + c)^8 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^8 + \sin(dx + c)^{10} / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^{10} + 1))) / d$$

**mupad [B]** time = 9.09, size = 941, normalized size = 2.82

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}(((a + a\cos(c + dx))^{5/2} * (A + B\cos(c + dx) + C\cos(c + dx)^2)) / \cos(c + dx)^{(15/2)}, x)$

[Out]  $((a + a(\exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + \exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2))^{1/2} * ((a^2 * (8368 * A + 9230 * B + 10439 * C) * 16i) / (45045 * d) - (C * a^2 * \exp(c*3i + d*x*3i) * 8i) / (3 * d) + (C * a^2 * \exp(c*10i + d*x*10i) * 8i) / (3 * d) - (a^2 * \exp(c*5i + d*x*5i) * (6 * A + 15 * B + 23 * C) * 16i) / (15 * d) + (a^2 * \exp(c*8i + d*x*8i) * (6 * A + 15 * B + 23 * C) * 16i) / (15 * d) + (a^2 * \exp(c*6i + d*x*6i) * (348 * A + 345 * B + 379 * C) * 16i) / (105 * d) - (a^2 * \exp(c*7i + d*x*7i) * (348 * A + 345 * B + 379 * C) * 16i) / (105 * d) + (a^2 * \exp(c*4i + d*x*4i) * (1046 * A + 1075 * B + 1108 * C) * 16i) / (315 * d) - (a^2 * \exp(c*9i + d*x*9i) * (1046 * A + 1075 * B + 1108 * C) * 16i) / (315 * d) + (a^2 * \exp(c*2i + d*x*2i) * (8368 * A + 9230 * B + 10439 * C) * 8i) / (3465 * d) - (a^2 * \exp(c*11i + d*x*11i) * (8368 * A + 9230 * B + 10439 * C) * 8i) / (3465 * d) - (a^2 * \exp(c*13i + d*x*13i) * (8368 * A + 9230 * B + 10439 * C) * 16i) / (45045 * d))) / ((\exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + \exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2)^{(1/2)} + \exp(c*1i + d*x*1i) * (\exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + \exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2)^{(1/2)} + 6 * \exp(c*2i + d*x*2i) * (\exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + \exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2)^{(1/2)} + 6 * \exp(c*3i + d*x*3i) * (\exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + \exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2)^{(1/2)} + 15 * \exp(c*4i + d*x*4i) * (\exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + \exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2)^{(1/2)} + 15 * \exp(c*5i + d*x*5i) * (\exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + \exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2)^{(1/2)} + 20 * \exp(c*6i + d*x*6i) * (\exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + \exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2)^{(1/2)} + 20 * \exp(c*7i + d*x*7i) * (\exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + \exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2)^{(1/2)} + 15 * \exp(c*8i + d*x*8i) * (\exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + \exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2)^{(1/2)} + 15 * \exp(c*9i + d*x*9i) * (\exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + \exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2)^{(1/2)} + 6 * \exp(c*10i + d*x*10i) * (\exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + \exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2)^{(1/2)} + 6 * \exp(c*11i + d*x*11i) * (\exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + \exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2)^{(1/2)} + \exp(c*12i + d*x*12i) * (\exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + \exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2)^{(1/2)} + \exp(c*13i + d*x*13i) * (\exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + \exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2)^{(1/2)}))$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{integrate}((a + a\cos(dx + c))^{5/2} * (A + B\cos(dx + c) + C\cos(dx + c)^2) / \cos(dx + c)^{(15/2)}, x)$

[Out] Timed out

$$3.503 \quad \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=241

$$-\frac{(8A-14B+9C)\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{8\sqrt{a}d} + \frac{(8A-2B+7C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{8d\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{\sqrt{2}(A-B+C)\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}d}$$

[Out]  $-1/8*(8*A-14*B+9*C)*\arcsin(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/d/a^{(1/2)}+(A-B+C)*\arctan(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})*2^{(1/2)}/d/a^{(1/2)}+1/12*(6*B-C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/3*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/8*(8*A-2*B+7*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.85, antiderivative size = 241, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.156$ , Rules used = {3045, 2983, 2982, 2782, 205, 2774, 216}

$$-\frac{(8A-14B+9C)\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{8\sqrt{a}d} + \frac{(8A-2B+7C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{8d\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{\sqrt{2}(A-B+C)\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out]  $-((8*A - 14*B + 9*C)*\text{ArcSin}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])/(8*\text{Sqrt}[a]*d) + (\text{Sqrt}[2]*(A - B + C)*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])]/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*d) + ((8*A - 2*B + 7*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(8*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + ((6*B - C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(12*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2782

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] &&



EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 2982

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/b, Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] + Dist[B/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 2983

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n)/(f\*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n - 1)\*Simp[A\*b\*c\*(m + n + 1) + B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*n) + (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) + B\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*n))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[n, 0] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m + 1/2, 0])

### Rule 3045

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) (A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} dx &= \frac{C\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{3d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} + \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)\left(\frac{1}{2}a(6A+5C)+\dots\right)}{\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} dx \\
&= \frac{(6B-C)\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{12d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{3d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= \frac{(8A-2B+7C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{8d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(6B-C)}{12d} \\
&= \frac{(8A-2B+7C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{8d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(6B-C)}{12d} \\
&= \frac{(8A-2B+7C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{8d\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(6B-C)}{12d} \\
&= -\frac{(8A-14B+9C)\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{8\sqrt{a}d} + \frac{\sqrt{2}(A-C)}{12d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 2.98, size = 449, normalized size = 1.86

$$\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \left( 4\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (24A + 2(6B-C)\cos(c+dx) - 6B + 4C\cos(2(c+dx)) + 25C) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*((3\*Sqrt[2]\*E^((I/2)\*(c + d\*x))\*Sqrt[(1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x)))/E^(I\*(c + d\*x))]\*(-8\*A\*d\*x + 14\*B\*d\*x - 9\*C\*d\*x + I\*(8\*A - 14\*B + 9\*C)\*ArcSinh[E^(I\*(c + d\*x))] - (16\*I)\*Sqrt[2]\*(A - B + C)\*Log[1 + E^(I\*(c + d\*x))] - (8\*I)\*A\*Log[1 + Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]] + (14\*I)\*B\*Log[1 + Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]] - (9\*I)\*C\*Log[1 + Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]] + (16\*I)\*Sqrt[2]\*A\*Log[1 - E^(I\*(c + d\*x)) + Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]] - (16\*I)\*Sqrt[2]\*B\*Log[1 - E^(I\*(c + d\*x)) + Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]] + (16\*I)\*Sqrt[2]\*C\*Log[1 - E^(I\*(c + d\*x)) + Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]]))/Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))] + 4\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(24\*A - 6\*B + 25\*C + 2\*(6\*B - C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 4\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2))/(48\*d\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])])

**fricas** [A] time = 27.96, size = 213, normalized size = 0.88

$$(8C\cos(dx+c)^2 + 2(6B-C)\cos(dx+c) + 24A - 6B + 21C)\sqrt{a\cos(dx+c)+a}\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}\sin(dx+c)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

```
[Out] 1/24*((8*C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*(6*B - C)*cos(d*x + c) + 24*A - 6*B + 21*C)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c) + 3*((8*A - 14*B + 9*C)*cos(d*x + c) + 8*A - 14*B + 9*C)*sqrt(a)*arctan(sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))/(sqrt(a)*sin(d*x + c))) - 24*sqrt(2)*((A - B + C)*a*cos(d*x + c) + (A - B + C)*a)*arctan(sqrt(2)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))/(sqrt(a)*sin(d*x + c)))/sqrt(a))/(a*d*cos(d*x + c) + a*d)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{\sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*cos(d*x + c)^(3/2)/sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a), x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 0.41, size = 613, normalized size = 2.54

$$(-1 + \cos(dx + c))^4 \left( -24A \sin(dx + c) (\cos^2(dx + c)) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} - 48A \sin(dx + c) \cos(dx + c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] -1/24/d*(-1+cos(d*x+c))^4*(-24*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(5/2)-48*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(5/2)-12*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(3/2)-24*A*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(5/2)-6*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(3/2)-8*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^4*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)+6*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(3/2)+2*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)+24*A*2^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)^2*arcsin((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))-24*B*2^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)^2*arcsin((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))+24*C*2^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)^2*arcsin((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))-21*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)+24*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*arctan(sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c))-42*B*cos(d*x+c)^2*arctan(sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c))+27*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*arctan(sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c))*cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(a*(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(7/2)/sin(d*x+c)^8/a
```

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: RuntimeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: RuntimeError >> ECL says: Error executing code in Maxima: sign: argument cannot be imaginary; found %i
```

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^{3/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.504 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=195

$$\frac{(8A - 4B + 7C) \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \right)}{4\sqrt{a} d} - \frac{\sqrt{2} (A - B + C) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \right)}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{(4B - C) \sin(c + d \cdot x)}{4d\sqrt{a \cos(c + d \cdot x)}}$$

[Out] 1/4\*(8\*A-4\*B+7\*C)\*arcsin(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))/d/a^(1/2)-(A-B+C)\*arctan(1/2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*2^(1/2)/d/a^(1/2)+1/2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/4\*(4\*B-C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.63, antiderivative size = 195, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.156$ , Rules used = {3045, 2983, 2982, 2782, 205, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{(8A - 4B + 7C) \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \right)}{4\sqrt{a} d} - \frac{\sqrt{2} (A - B + C) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \right)}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{(4B - C) \sin(c + d \cdot x)}{4d\sqrt{a \cos(c + d \cdot x)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] ((8\*A - 4\*B + 7\*C)\*ArcSin[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/(4\*Sqrt[a]\*d) - (Sqrt[2]\*(A - B + C)\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])])/(Sqrt[a]\*d) + ((4\*B - C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2782

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2982

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[(A*b - a*B)/b, Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] + Dist[B/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 2983

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n)/(f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n - 1)*Simp[A*b*c*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*m + b*d*n) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*d*m + b*c*n))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[n, 0] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m + 1/2, 0])
```

Rule 3045

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx = \frac{C \cos^3(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{2d\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (\frac{1}{2}a(4A+3C) + \dots)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{2d}$$

$$= \frac{(4B - C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{4d\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C \cos^3(c+dx)}{2d\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{(4B - C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{4d\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C \cos^3(c+dx)}{2d\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{(4B - C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{4d\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C \cos^3(c+dx)}{2d\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{(8A - 4B + 7C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{4\sqrt{a}d} - \frac{\sqrt{2}(A - B)}{4\sqrt{a}d}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 2.22, size = 431, normalized size = 2.21

$$\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \left( \frac{4 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (4B+2C \cos(c+dx)-C)}{d} + \frac{\sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} \sqrt{e^{-i(c+dx)}(1+e^{2i(c+dx)})} (8i\sqrt{2}(A-B+C) \log(1+e^{i(c+dx)})-i(8A-4B+7C))}{4\sqrt{a}d} \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Sqrt
[a + a*cos[c + d*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (Cos[(c + d*x)/2]*((Sqrt[2]*E^((I/2)*(c + d*x))*Sqrt[(1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x)
))/E^(I*(c + d*x))]*(8*A*d*x - 4*B*d*x + 7*C*d*x - I*(8*A - 4*B + 7*C)*Arc
Sinh[E^(I*(c + d*x))] + (8*I)*Sqrt[2]*(A - B + C)*Log[1 + E^(I*(c + d*x))]
+ (8*I)*A*Log[1 + Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))]] - (4*I)*B*Log[1 + Sqrt[1 +
E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))]] + (7*I)*C*Log[1 + Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))]] - (
8*I)*Sqrt[2]*A*Log[1 - E^(I*(c + d*x)) + Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x)
)]] + (8*I)*Sqrt[2]*B*Log[1 - E^(I*(c + d*x)) + Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*
(c + d*x))]] - (8*I)*Sqrt[2]*C*Log[1 - E^(I*(c + d*x)) + Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + E
^((2*I)*(c + d*x))]]))/(d*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))]) + (4*Sqrt[Cos[c +
d*x]]*(4*B - C + 2*C*Cos[c + d*x])*Sin[(c + d*x)/2])/d)/(8*Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos
[c + d*x]))]
```

**fricas** [A] time = 28.66, size = 193, normalized size = 0.99

$$\frac{(2C \cos(dx + c) + 4B - C)\sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c) - ((8A - 4B + 7C) \cos(dx + c) + 8A - 4B + 7C) \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx + c)}\right) + 4 \sqrt{2} \left( (A - B + C) a \cos(dx + c) + (A - B + C) a \right) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx + c)}\right) / \sqrt{a}}{4(ad \cos^2(dx + c) + a^2)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))
^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/4*((2*C*cos(d*x + c) + 4*B - C)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c)
))*sin(d*x + c) - ((8*A - 4*B + 7*C)*cos(d*x + c) + 8*A - 4*B + 7*C)*sqrt(a
)*arctan(sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))/(sqrt(a)*sin(d*x + c))
) + 4*sqrt(2)*((A - B + C)*a*cos(d*x + c) + (A - B + C)*a)*arctan(sqrt(2)*s
qrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))/(sqrt(a)*sin(d*x + c)))/sqrt(a)
/(a*d*cos(d*x + c) + a*d)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{\sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))
^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))/sqrt(a
*cos(d*x + c) + a), x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 0.46, size = 421, normalized size = 2.16

$$\frac{(-1 + \cos(dx + c))^3 \left( 4B \sin(dx + c) \cos(dx + c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx + c)}{1 + \cos(dx + c)} \right)^{\frac{3}{2}} + 4B \sin(dx + c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx + c)}{1 + \cos(dx + c)} \right)^{\frac{3}{2}} + 2C \sin(dx + c) \right)}{4(ad \cos^2(dx + c) + a^2)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)
,x)
```

```
[Out] -1/4/d*(-1+cos(d*x+c))^3*(4*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(3/2)+4*B*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(3/2)+2*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)+4*A*arcsin((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))*cos(d*x+c)*2^(1/2)-4*B*arcsin((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))*cos(d*x+c)*2^(1/2)+4*C*arcsin((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))*cos(d*x+c)*2^(1/2)-C*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)+8*A*cos(d*x+c)*arctan(sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c))-4*B*cos(d*x+c)*arctan(sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c))+7*C*cos(d*x+c)*arctan(sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c))*(a*(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)/sin(d*x+c)^6/(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(5/2)/a
```

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: RuntimeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: RuntimeError >> ECL says: Error executing code in Maxima: sign: argument cannot be imaginary; found %i
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((cos(c+d*x)^(1/2)*(A+B*cos(c+d*x)+C*cos(c+d*x)^2))/(a+a*cos(c+d*x))^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((cos(c+d*x)^(1/2)*(A+B*cos(c+d*x)+C*cos(c+d*x)^2))/(a+a*cos(c+d*x))^(1/2),x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**(1/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```



$$3.505 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=141

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}(A-B+C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{(2B-C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{d \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

[Out] (2\*B-C)\*arcsin(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))/d/a^(1/2)+(A-B+C)\*arctan(1/2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*2^(1/2)/d/a^(1/2)+C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.44, antiderivative size = 141, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {3045, 2982, 2782, 205, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}(A-B+C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{(2B-C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{d \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]), x]

[Out] ((2\*B - C)\*ArcSin[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]])/(Sqrt[a]\*d) + (Sqrt[2]\*(A - B + C)\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]])/(Sqrt[a]\*d) + (C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**Rule 205**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

**Rule 216**

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

**Rule 2774**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

**Rule 2782**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

**Rule 2982**

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dis

$t[(A*b - a*B)/b, \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x], x] + \text{Dist}[B/b, \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

### Rule 3045

$\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{sin}[e + f*x])^m * (c + d*\text{sin}[e + f*x])^n, x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m * (c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{n+1}) / (d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m * (c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^n * \text{Simp}[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n\}, x \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& !\text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}] \&\& \text{NeQ}[m + n + 2, 0]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \frac{C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{\int \frac{\frac{1}{2}a(2A+C) + \frac{1}{2}a(2B-C) \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{a} \\ &= \frac{C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(2B - C) \int \frac{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx}{2a} + (A - B) \\ &= \frac{C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(2B - C) \text{Subst} \left[ \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{x^2}{a}}} dx, x, -\frac{a \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} \right]}{ad} \\ &= \frac{(2B - C) \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} \right)}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{\sqrt{2} (A - B + C) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \right)}{\sqrt{a} d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.29, size = 112, normalized size = 0.79

$$\frac{\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( 2(A - B + C) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \right) + \sqrt{2} (2B - C) \sin^{-1} \left( \sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \right) + 2C \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \right)}{d \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]), x]

[Out] (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*(Sqrt[2]\*(2\*B - C)\*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + 2\*(A - B + C)\*ArcTan[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) + 2\*C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(d\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])])

**fricas** [A] time = 11.16, size = 171, normalized size = 1.21

$$\frac{\sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} C \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c) - ((2B - C) \cos(dx + c) + 2B - C) \sqrt{a} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)}\right)}{ad \cos(dx + c) + ad}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] (sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*C\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - ((2\*B - C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*B - C)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - sqrt(2)\*((A - B + C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + (A - B + C)\*a)\*arctan(sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)))/sqrt(a))/(a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a\*d)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{\sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))), x)

**maple** [A] time = 0.40, size = 240, normalized size = 1.70

$$(-1 + \cos(dx + c))^2 \left( A \arcsin\left(\frac{-1 + \cos(dx + c)}{\sin(dx + c)}\right) \sqrt{2} - B \arcsin\left(\frac{-1 + \cos(dx + c)}{\sin(dx + c)}\right) \sqrt{2} + C \arcsin\left(\frac{-1 + \cos(dx + c)}{\sin(dx + c)}\right) \sqrt{2} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] -1/d\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*2^(1/2)-B\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*2^(1/2)+C\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*2^(1/2)-C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)-2\*B\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))+C\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/a/sin(d\*x+c)^4/(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: RuntimeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: RuntimeError >> ECL says: Error executing code in Maxima: sign: argument cannot be imaginary; found %i

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)), x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)), x)
```

```
sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(1/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**1/2, x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)/(sqrt(a*(cos(c + d*x) + 1))*sqrt(cos(c + d*x))), x)
```

$$3.506 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{3 \cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=138

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}(A-B+C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{2A \sin(c+dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{2C \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d}$$

[Out] 2\*C\*arcsin(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))/d/a^(1/2)-(A-B+C)\*arc tan(1/2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*2^(1/2)/d/a^(1/2)+2\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.42, antiderivative size = 138, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {3043, 2982, 2782, 205, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}(A-B+C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{2A \sin(c+dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{2C \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]), x]

[Out] (2\*C\*ArcSin[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]])/(Sqrt[a]\*d) - (Sqrt[2]\*(A - B + C)\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]])/(Sqrt[a]\*d) + (2\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2782

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2982

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dis

t[(A\*b - a\*B)/b, Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] + Dist[B/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3043

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2 \int \frac{-\frac{1}{2}a(A-B) + \frac{1}{2}aC \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{a} \\ &= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + (-A + B - C) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx \\ &= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(2C) \text{Subst} \left( \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 - \frac{x^2}{a}}} dx, x, -\sqrt{a} \cos(c + dx) \right)}{ad} \\ &= \frac{2C \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \right)}{\sqrt{a} d} - \frac{\sqrt{2} (A - B + C) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \right)}{\sqrt{a} d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 5.22, size = 266, normalized size = 1.93

$$2 \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left(-\frac{1}{2}(A - B + C) \csc^3\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left(\sin^4\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sin^2(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(2, \frac{5}{2}; \frac{7}{2}; -\sec(c + dx) \sin^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right)\right)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]), x]

[Out] (2\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*(5\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(Sqrt[2]\*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]] - 2\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]) + 10\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2] - ((A - B + C)\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^3\*(-5\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(2 + Cos[c + d\*x]))\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x] + ArcTanh[Sqrt[-(Sec[c + d\*x]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)])\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sqrt[2 - 2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]) + Hypergeometric2F1[2, 5/2, 7/2, -(Sec[c + d\*x]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4\*Sin[c + d\*x]^2))/2)/(5\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])])

**fricas** [A] time = 8.19, size = 185, normalized size = 1.34

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a\cos(dx+c)+a}A\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}\sin(dx+c)-2\left(C\cos(dx+c)^2+C\cos(dx+c)\right)\sqrt{a}\arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{a\cos(dx+c)+a}}{\sqrt{a}\sin(dx+c)}\right)}{ad\cos(dx+c)^2+ad\cos(dx+c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] (2\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*A\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 2\*(C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + C\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))) + sqrt(2)\*((A - B + C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (A - B + C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c))\*arctan(sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)))/sqrt(a))/(a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c))

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A}{\sqrt{a \cos(dx+c) + a} \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.44, size = 303, normalized size = 2.20

$$(-1 + \cos(dx+c)) \left( 2A \sin(dx+c) (\cos^2(dx+c)) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} + 4A \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] -1/d\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))\*(2\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+4\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+2\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+A\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*2^(1/2)-B\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*2^(1/2)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*2^(1/2)+2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)))/(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/sin(d\*x+c)^2/(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/a

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: RuntimeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: RuntimeError >> ECL says: Error executing code in Maxima:  
sign: argument cannot be imaginary; found %i

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{3/2} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)),x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)), x)

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)/(sqrt(a\*(cos(c + d\*x) + 1))\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*(3/2)), x)



$$3.507 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=143

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}(A-B+C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d} - \frac{2(A-3B) \sin(c+dx)}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{2A \sin(c+dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

[Out] (A-B+C)\*arctan(1/2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*2^(1/2)/d/a^(1/2)+2/3\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)-2/3\*(A-3\*B)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.38, antiderivative size = 143, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.111$ , Rules used = {3043, 2984, 12, 2782, 205}

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}(A-B+C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d} - \frac{2(A-3B) \sin(c+dx)}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{2A \sin(c+dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[2]\*(A - B + C)\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])])/(Sqrt[a]\*d) + (2\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (2\*(A - 3\*B)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 12

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 2782

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2984

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1))/(f\*(n+1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(n+1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1)\*Simp[A\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n+1)) - B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n+1)) + b\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m+n+2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m

+ 1/2, 0])

Rule 3043

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x] *(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx = \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2 \int \frac{-\frac{1}{2}a(A-3B) + \frac{1}{2}a(2A+3C) \cos(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{3a}$$

$$= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(A - 3B) \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(A - 3B) \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(A - 3B) \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{2}(A - B + C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 6.78, size = 701, normalized size = 4.90

$$2(A - B + C) \cot\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \csc^4\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left(-12 \sin^8\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \cos^4\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) {}_3F_2\left(2, 2, \frac{7}{2}; 1, \frac{9}{2}; -\frac{\sin^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{1 - 2 \sin^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right) - 1\right)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d*x]^(5/2)*Sqrt[a + a*Cos[c + d*x]]), x]
```

```
[Out] (4*B*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])/(3*d*Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]) *(1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)^(3/2) - (8*C*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^3)/(3*d*Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])])*(1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)^(3/2) + (8*B*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])/(3*d*Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]) *Sqrt[1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2] + (2*(A - B + C)*Cot[c/2 + (d*x)/2] *Csc[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*(-12*Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^4*HypergeometricPFQ[{2, 2, 7/2}, {1, 9/2}, -(Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2))]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^8 - 12*Hypergeometric2F1[2, 7/2, 9/2, -(Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(1 -
```

$2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)))*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^8*(4 - 7*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2 + 3*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4) + 7*\sqrt{-(\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(1 - 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2))}*(1 - 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)^3*(15 - 20*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2 + 8*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4)*((3 - 7*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)*\sqrt{-(\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(1 - 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2))} - 3*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sqrt{-(\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(1 - 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2))}])*(1 - 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)))/(63*d*\sqrt{a*(1 + \cos[c + d*x])}*(1 - 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)^{(7/2)})$

**fricas** [A] time = 0.55, size = 165, normalized size = 1.15

$$\frac{2((A - 3B)\cos(dx + c) - A)\sqrt{a\cos(dx + c) + a}\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}\sin(dx + c) - \frac{3\sqrt{2}((A - B + C)a\cos(dx + c)^3 + (A - B + C))}{3(ad\cos(dx + c)^3 + ad\cos(dx + c)^2)}}{3(ad\cos(dx + c)^3 + ad\cos(dx + c)^2)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $-1/3*(2*((A - 3*B)*\cos(d*x + c) - A)*\sqrt{a*\cos(d*x + c) + a}*\sqrt{\cos(d*x + c)}*\sin(d*x + c) - 3*\sqrt{2}*((A - B + C)*a*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + (A - B + C)*a*\cos(d*x + c)^2)*\arctan(1/2*\sqrt{2}*\sqrt{a*\cos(d*x + c) + a}*\sqrt{\cos(d*x + c)}*\sin(d*x + c)/((\cos(d*x + c)^2 + \cos(d*x + c))*\sqrt{a}))/\sqrt{a})/(a*d*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + a*d*\cos(d*x + c)^2)$

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{\sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.46, size = 379, normalized size = 2.65

$$\frac{\sqrt{a(1 + \cos(dx + c))} \left( 3A \arcsin\left(\frac{-1 + \cos(dx + c)}{\sin(dx + c)}\right) (\cos^2(dx + c)) \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx + c)}{1 + \cos(dx + c)}} - 3B \arcsin\left(\frac{-1 + \cos(dx + c)}{\sin(dx + c)}\right) \right)}{3(ad\cos(dx + c)^3 + ad\cos(dx + c)^2)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out]  $-1/3/d*(a*(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*(3*A*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))*\cos(d*x+c)^2*2^{(1/2)}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}-3*B*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))*\cos(d*x+c)^2*2^{(1/2)}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}+3*C*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))*\cos(d*x+c)^2*2^{(1/2)}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}+3*A*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))*\cos(d*x+c)*2^{(1/2)}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}-3*B*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))*\cos(d*x+c)*2^{(1/2)}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}+3*C*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))*\cos(d*x+c)*2^{(1/2)}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}+2*A*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)-6*B*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)-2*A*\sin(d*x+c))/a/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}$

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: RuntimeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: RuntimeError >> ECL says: Error executing code in Maxima: sign: argument cannot be imaginary; found %i

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{5/2} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)),x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.508 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=191

$$\frac{2(13A - 5B + 15C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{\sqrt{2} (A - B + C) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \right)}{\sqrt{a} d} - \frac{2(A - 5B) \sin(c + dx)}{15d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a}}$$

[Out]  $-(A-B+C) \arctan(1/2 \sin(d*x+c) * a^{(1/2)} * 2^{(1/2)} / \cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)} / (a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}) * 2^{(1/2)} / d / a^{(1/2)} + 2/5 * A * \sin(d*x+c) / d / \cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)} / (a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} - 2/15 * (A-5*B) * \sin(d*x+c) / d / \cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)} / (a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} + 2/15 * (13*A-5*B+15*C) * \sin(d*x+c) / d / \cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)} / (a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.56, antiderivative size = 191, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.111$ , Rules used = {3043, 2984, 12, 2782, 205}

$$\frac{2(13A - 5B + 15C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{\sqrt{2} (A - B + C) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \right)}{\sqrt{a} d} - \frac{2(A - 5B) \sin(c + dx)}{15d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]), x]

[Out]  $-(\text{Sqrt}[2] * (A - B + C) * \text{ArcTan}[\frac{\text{Sqrt}[a] * \text{Sin}[c + d*x]}{\text{Sqrt}[2] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x] * \text{Sqrt}[a + a * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]}]) / (\text{Sqrt}[a] * d) + (2 * A * \text{Sin}[c + d*x]) / (5 * d * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)} * \text{Sqrt}[a + a * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (2 * (A - 5 * B) * \text{Sin}[c + d*x]) / (15 * d * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)} * \text{Sqrt}[a + a * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2 * (13 * A - 5 * B + 15 * C) * \text{Sin}[c + d*x]) / (15 * d * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[a + a * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 12

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 2782

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2984

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) - B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + b\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x],

x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m + 1/2, 0])

Rule 3043

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x] *(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx = \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2 \int \frac{-\frac{1}{2}a(A-5B) + \frac{1}{2}a(4A+5C) \cos(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{5a}$$

$$= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(A - 5B) \sin(c + dx)}{15d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(A - 5B) \sin(c + dx)}{15d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(A - 5B) \sin(c + dx)}{15d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(A - 5B) \sin(c + dx)}{15d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{\sqrt{2}(A - B + C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{2A}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 7.74, size = 1950, normalized size = 10.21

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d*x]^(7/2)*Sqrt[a + a*Cos[c + d*x]]),x]
```

```
[Out] (4*B*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])/(5*d*Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])])*(1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)^(5/2) - (C*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])/(d*Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])])*(1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)^(5/2) + (16*B*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]*(Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]/(1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)^(3/2) + (2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])/Sqrt[1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2])/(15*d*Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]) - (2*(A - B + C)*Cot[c/2 + (d*x)/2]*Csc[c/2 + (d*x)/2])
```

```

2]^6*(4725*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2 - 48825*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4 + 210105*Sin[c/
/2 + (d*x)/2]^6 - 486630*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^8 + 655812*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^1
0 - 710*Hypergeometric2F1[2, 9/2, 11/2, Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/
2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^10 - 40*Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^6*Hypergeometr
icPFQ[{2, 2, 2, 9/2}, {1, 1, 11/2}, Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 +
(d*x)/2]^2)]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^10 - 518760*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^12 + 1770*Hy
pergeometric2F1[2, 9/2, 11/2, Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/
2]^2)]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^12 + 226656*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^14 - 1500*Hypergeo
metric2F1[2, 9/2, 11/2, Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]
*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^14 - 42048*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^16 + 440*Hypergeometric2F
1[2, 9/2, 11/2, Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]*Sin[c/2
+ (d*x)/2]^16 + 4725*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (
d*x)/2]^2)]]*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)] - 567
00*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]]*Sin[c/
2 + (d*x)/2]^2*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)] + 2
91060*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]]*Sin
[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]
- 833760*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]]*
Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2
)] + 1458000*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2
)]]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^8*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/
2]^2)] - 1598400*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/
2]^2)]]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^10*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (
d*x)/2]^2)] + 1080000*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (
d*x)/2]^2)]]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^12*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/
2 + (d*x)/2]^2)] - 414720*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2
+ (d*x)/2]^2)]]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^14*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Si
n[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)] + 69120*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[
c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^16*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2
*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)] + 60*Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^4*HypergeometricPFQ[{2, 2, 9/
2}, {1, 11/2}, Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]*Sin[c/2
+ (d*x)/2]^10*(-5 + 4*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2))/(675*d*Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*
x])])*(1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)^(7/2)*(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)) + (C
*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]*((3*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])/(1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)^(5
/2) + 4*(Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]/(1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)^(3/2) + (2*Sin[c/2
+ (d*x)/2])/Sqrt[1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2]))/(15*d*Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c +
d*x])])

```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.54, size = 185, normalized size = 0.97

$$\frac{2 \left( (13A - 5B + 15C) \cos(dx + c)^2 - (A - 5B) \cos(dx + c) + 3A \right) \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \sin(dx + c)}{15 \left( ad \cos(dx + c)^4 + ad \cos(dx + c) \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))
^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

```

```

[Out] 1/15*(2*((13*A - 5*B + 15*C)*cos(d*x + c)^2 - (A - 5*B)*cos(d*x + c) + 3*A)
*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c) - 15*sqrt(2)*((A
- B + C)*a*cos(d*x + c)^4 + (A - B + C)*a*cos(d*x + c)^3)*arctan(1/2*sqrt(2)
)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c)/((cos(d*x + c)^2
+ cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(a)))/sqrt(a))/(a*d*cos(d*x + c)^4 + a*d*cos(d*x + c)^
3)

```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{\sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.38, size = 601, normalized size = 3.15

$$\left(\sin^2(dx+c)\sqrt{a(1+\cos(dx+c))}\left(15A\left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}\arcsin\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}\right)\sqrt{2}\left(\cos^3(dx+c)\right)-15B\left(\cos^3(dx+c)\right)\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] -1/15/d\*sin(d\*x+c)^2\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*(15\*A\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3-15\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*2^(1/2)+15\*C\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+30\*A\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2-30\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*2^(1/2)+30\*C\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+15\*A\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)-15\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*2^(1/2)+15\*C\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)+26\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)-10\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+30\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2-2\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+10\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+6\*A\*sin(d\*x+c))/a/(-1+cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))^2/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: RuntimeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: RuntimeError >> ECL says: Error executing code in Maxima: sign: argument cannot be imaginary; found %i

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A}{\cos(c+dx)^{7/2} \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)),x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(7/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**1/2,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.509 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{9 \cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=237

$$\frac{2(31A - 7B + 35C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \cos^3(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{2(43A - 91B + 35C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{\sqrt{2}(A - B + C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d}$$

[Out] (A-B+C)\*arctan(1/2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*2^(1/2)/d/a^(1/2)+2/7\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)-2/35\*(A-7\*B)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+2/105\*(31\*A-7\*B+35\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)-2/105\*(43\*A-91\*B+35\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.76, antiderivative size = 237, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.111$ , Rules used = {3043, 2984, 12, 2782, 205}

$$\frac{2(31A - 7B + 35C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \cos^3(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{2(43A - 91B + 35C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{\sqrt{2}(A - B + C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[2]\*(A - B + C)\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])])/(Sqrt[a]\*d) + (2\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(7\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (2\*(A - 7\*B)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(35\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*(31\*A - 7\*B + 35\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(105\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (2\*(43\*A - 91\*B + 35\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(105\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 12

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 2782

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2984

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n

```
+ 1))/(f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) - B*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m + 1/2, 0])
```

Rule 3043

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx = \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2 \int \frac{-\frac{1}{2}a(A-7B) + \frac{1}{2}a(6A+7C) \cos(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{7a}$$

$$= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(A - 7B) \sin(c + dx)}{35d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(A - 7B) \sin(c + dx)}{35d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(A - 7B) \sin(c + dx)}{35d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(A - 7B) \sin(c + dx)}{35d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(A - 7B) \sin(c + dx)}{35d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(A - 7B) \sin(c + dx)}{35d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{2}(A - B + C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{2}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 9.84, size = 2716, normalized size = 11.46

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d*x]^(9/2)*Sqrt[a + a*Cos[c + d*x]]),x]
```

```
[Out] (4*B*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])/(7*d*Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])])
*(1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)^(7/2)) - (2*C*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]*Sin[c/2 + (d
*x)/2])/(3*d*Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])])*(1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)^(7/2))
+ (2*(A - B + C)*Cot[c/2 + (d*x)/2]*Csc[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^8*(363825*Sin[c/2 +
(d*x)/2]^2 - 4729725*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4 + 26785605*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6
- 86790165*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^8 + 177677808*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^10 - 2392830
44*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^12 + 52080*Hypergeometric2F1[2, 11/2, 13/2, Sin[c/2 +
(d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^12 + 560*Hype
rgeometricPFQ[{2, 2, 2, 2, 11/2}, {1, 1, 1, 13/2}, Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1
+ 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^12 + 213120160*Sin[c/2 + (d*
x)/2]^14 - 168280*Hypergeometric2F1[2, 11/2, 13/2, Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1
+ 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^14 - 2240*HypergeometricPFQ[
{2, 2, 2, 2, 11/2}, {1, 1, 1, 13/2}, Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 +
(d*x)/2]^2)]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^14 - 121497024*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^16 + 212
520*Hypergeometric2F1[2, 11/2, 13/2, Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 +
(d*x)/2]^2)]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^16 + 3360*HypergeometricPFQ[{2, 2, 2, 2, 1
1/2}, {1, 1, 1, 13/2}, Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]*
Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^16 + 40125184*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^18 - 124320*Hypergeomet
ric2F1[2, 11/2, 13/2, Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]*S
in[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^18 - 2240*HypergeometricPFQ[{2, 2, 2, 2, 11/2}, {1, 1, 1,
13/2}, Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)
/2]^18 - 5840384*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^20 + 28000*Hypergeometric2F1[2, 11/2, 1
3/2, Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]
^20 + 560*HypergeometricPFQ[{2, 2, 2, 2, 11/2}, {1, 1, 1, 13/2}, Sin[c/2 +
(d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^20 + 363825*Ar
cTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]]*Sqrt[Sin[c/
2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)] - 5336100*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/
2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*Sqrt[Si
n[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)] + 34636140*ArcTanh[Sqrt[S
in[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*Sq
rt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)] - 131060160*ArcTanh[
Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]
^6*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)] + 320535600*Ar
cTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]]*Sin[c/2 + (
d*x)/2]^8*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)] - 530671
680*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]]*Sin[c
/2 + (d*x)/2]^10*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)] +
604296000*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]]
*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^12*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]
^2)] - 468948480*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)
/2]^2)]]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^14*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 +
(d*x)/2]^2)] + 237726720*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2
+ (d*x)/2]^2)]]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^16*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin
[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)] - 70963200*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Si
n[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^18*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 +
2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)] + 9461760*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 +
2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^20*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/
(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)] - 1120*Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^6*HypergeometricPFQ[
{2, 2, 2, 11/2}, {1, 1, 13/2}, Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)
/2]^2)]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^12*(-6 + 5*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2) + 280*Cos[(c +
d*x)/2]^4*HypergeometricPFQ[{2, 2, 11/2}, {1, 13/2}, Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(
-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^12*(103 - 164*Sin[c/2 + (d
*x)/2]^2 + 70*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4))/(40425*d*Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])])*(
1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)^(9/2)*(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2) + (8*B*Cos
[c/2 + (d*x)/2]*((3*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])/(1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)^(5/2)
+ 4*(Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]/(1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)^(3/2) + (2*Sin[c/2 + (
d*x)/2])/Sqrt[1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2]))/(35*d*Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]
)) + (2*C*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]*((5*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])/(1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x
)/2]^2)^(7/2) + 2*((3*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])/(1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)^(5/2
```

) + 4\*(Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]/(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)^(3/2) + (2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2]))/(105\*d\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])])

**fricas** [A] time = 0.64, size = 205, normalized size = 0.86

$$\frac{2\left((43A - 91B + 35C)\cos(dx + c)^3 - (31A - 7B + 35C)\cos(dx + c)^2 + 3(A - 7B)\cos(dx + c) - 15A\right)\sqrt{a\cos(dx + c) + a}}{105(ad\cos(dx + c) + a)^{9/2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/105\*(2\*((43\*A - 91\*B + 35\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - (31\*A - 7\*B + 35\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(A - 7\*B)\*cos(d\*x + c) - 15\*A)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - 105\*sqrt(2)\*((A - B + C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + (A - B + C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^4)\*arctan(1/2\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/((cos(d\*x + c)^2 + cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a)))/sqrt(a))/(a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{\sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.42, size = 805, normalized size = 3.40

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] -1/105/d\*sin(d\*x+c)^4\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*(105\*2^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)\*A\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^4-105\*2^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)\*B\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^4+105\*2^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)\*C\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^4+315\*2^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)\*A\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^3-315\*2^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)\*B\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+315\*2^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)\*C\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+315\*2^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)\*A\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^2-315\*2^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)\*B\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+315\*2^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)\*C\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+105\*2^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)\*A\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)-105\*2^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)\*B\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)+105\*2^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)\*C\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)+86\*A\*s

```
in(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3-182*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3+70*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*
x+c)^3-62*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)+14*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2-70*C*sin(d
*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2+6*A*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)-42*B*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)-30*
A*sin(d*x+c))/a/(-1+cos(d*x+c))^2/(1+cos(d*x+c))^3/cos(d*x+c)^(7/2)
```

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: RuntimeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(9/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))
^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: RuntimeError >> ECL says: Error executing code in Maxima:
sign: argument cannot be imaginary; found %i
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{9/2} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(9/2)*(a + a*cos(
c + d*x))^(1/2)),x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(9/2)*(a + a*cos(
c + d*x))^(1/2)), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(9/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c
))**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.510 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (aA + (Ab+aB) \cos(c+dx) + bB \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=213

$$\frac{(8aA - 4aB - 4Ab + 7bB) \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \right)}{4\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{(4aB + 4Ab - bB) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{4d\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} - \frac{\sqrt{2}(a-b)(A-b)}{4d\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

[Out] 1/4\*(8\*A\*a-4\*A\*b-4\*B\*a+7\*B\*b)\*arcsin(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))/d/a^(1/2)-(a-b)\*(A-B)\*arctan(1/2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*2^(1/2)/d/a^(1/2)+1/2\*b\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/4\*(4\*A\*b+4\*B\*a-B\*b)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.75, antiderivative size = 213, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 54,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.130$ , Rules used = {3045, 2983, 2982, 2782, 205, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{(8aA - 4aB - 4Ab + 7bB) \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \right)}{4\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{(4aB + 4Ab - bB) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{4d\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} - \frac{\sqrt{2}(a-b)(A-b)}{4d\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a\*A + (A\*b + a\*B)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + b\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] ((8\*a\*A - 4\*A\*b - 4\*a\*B + 7\*b\*B)\*ArcSin[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/(4\*Sqrt[a]\*d) - (Sqrt[2]\*(a - b)\*(A - B)\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/(Sqrt[a]\*d) + ((4\*A\*b + 4\*a\*B - b\*B)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (b\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**Rule 205**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

**Rule 216**

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

**Rule 2774**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

**Rule 2782**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rule 2982

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] :> Dis
t[(A*b - a*B)/b, Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]),
x], x] + Dist[B/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]],
x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^
2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 2983

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.), x_Symbol] :> -Si
mp[(B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n)/(f*(m + n
+ 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[
e + f*x])^(n - 1)*Simp[A*b*c*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*m + b*d*n) + (A*b*d*(m +
n + 1) + B*(a*d*m + b*c*n))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d
^2, 0] && GtQ[n, 0] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m + 1/2, 0])
```

Rule 3045

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.
) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n
+ 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n +
2))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x
] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m
, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (aA + (Ab + aB) \cos(c+dx) + bB \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c+dx)}} dx = \frac{bB \cos^3(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{2d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c+dx)}} + \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{(4Ab + 4aB - bB)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{4d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c+dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{(4Ab + 4aB - bB)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{4d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c+dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{(4Ab + 4aB - bB)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{4d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c+dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{(8aA - 4Ab - 4aB + 7bB) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{4\sqrt{a}d}$$



**Mathematica [C]** time = 3.01, size = 540, normalized size = 2.54

$$\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\left(\frac{4\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(4aB+4Ab+2bB\cos(c+dx)-bB)}{d} + \frac{\sqrt{2}e^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)}\sqrt{e^{-i(c+dx)}(1+e^{2i(c+dx)})}}{d}\right)(8i\sqrt{2}(a-b)(A-B)\log(1+e^{i(c+dx)}))$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a\*A + (A\*b + a\*B)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + b\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*((Sqrt[2]\*E^((I/2)\*(c + d\*x))\*Sqrt[(1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x)))]/E^(I\*(c + d\*x)))\*(8\*a\*A\*d\*x - 4\*A\*b\*d\*x - 4\*a\*B\*d\*x + 7\*b\*B\*d\*x - I\*(8\*a\*A - 4\*A\*b - 4\*a\*B + 7\*b\*B)\*ArcSinh[E^(I\*(c + d\*x))] + (8\*I)\*Sqrt[2]\*(a - b)\*(A - B)\*Log[1 + E^(I\*(c + d\*x))] + (8\*I)\*a\*A\*Log[1 + Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]] - (4\*I)\*A\*b\*Log[1 + Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]] - (4\*I)\*a\*B\*Log[1 + Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]] + (7\*I)\*b\*B\*Log[1 + Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]] - (8\*I)\*Sqrt[2]\*a\*A\*Log[1 - E^(I\*(c + d\*x)) + Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]] + (8\*I)\*Sqrt[2]\*A\*b\*Log[1 - E^(I\*(c + d\*x)) + Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]] + (8\*I)\*Sqrt[2]\*a\*B\*Log[1 - E^(I\*(c + d\*x)) + Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]] - (8\*I)\*Sqrt[2]\*b\*B\*Log[1 - E^(I\*(c + d\*x)) + Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]])))/(d\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]) + (4\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(4\*A\*b + 4\*a\*B - b\*B + 2\*b\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/d)/(8\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])])

**fricas [A]** time = 25.89, size = 245, normalized size = 1.15

$$(2Bb\cos(dx+c) + 4Ba + (4A-B)b)\sqrt{a\cos(dx+c)+a}\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}\sin(dx+c) - (4(2A-B)a - (4A-B)b)\sqrt{a\cos(dx+c)+a}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a\*A+(A\*b+B\*a)\*cos(d\*x+c)+b\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/4\*((2\*B\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + 4\*B\*a + (4\*A - B)\*b)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) - (4\*(2\*A - B)\*a - (4\*A - 7\*B)\*b + (4\*(2\*A - B)\*a - (4\*A - 7\*B)\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))) + 4\*sqrt(2)\*((A - B)\*a^2 - (A - B)\*a\*b + ((A - B)\*a^2 - (A - B)\*a\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*arctan(sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)))/sqrt(a)/(a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a\*d)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(Bb\cos(dx+c)^2 + Aa + (Ba + Ab)\cos(dx+c))\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a\cos(dx+c)+a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*b\*cos(d\*x+c)^2 + A\*a + (B\*a + A\*b)\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x+c))/sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x+c)+a), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((B\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*a + (B\*a + A\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**maple [B]** time = 0.39, size = 571, normalized size = 2.68

$$(-1 + \cos(dx + c))^3 \left( 4A \cos(dx + c) \sin(dx + c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{\frac{3}{2}} b + 4B \cos(dx + c) \sin(dx + c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{\frac{3}{2}} a \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a*A+(A*b+B*a)*cos(d*x+c)+b*B*cos(d*x+c)^2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x)`

[Out] `-1/4/d*(-1+cos(d*x+c))^3*(4*A*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(3/2)*b+4*B*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(3/2)*a+4*A*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(3/2)*b+2*B*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*b+4*B*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(3/2)*a+4*A*cos(d*x+c)*arcsin((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))*2^(1/2)*a-4*A*cos(d*x+c)*arcsin((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))*2^(1/2)*b-B*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*b-4*B*cos(d*x+c)*arcsin((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))*2^(1/2)*a+4*B*cos(d*x+c)*arcsin((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))*2^(1/2)*b+8*A*cos(d*x+c)*arctan(sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c))))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)*a-4*A*cos(d*x+c)*arctan(sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c))))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)*b-4*B*cos(d*x+c)*arctan(sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c))))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)*a+7*B*cos(d*x+c)*arctan(sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c))))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)*b*(a*(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)/sin(d*x+c)^6/(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(5/2)/a`

**maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: RuntimeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a*A+(A*b+B*a)*cos(d*x+c)+b*B*cos(d*x+c)^2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] Exception raised: RuntimeError >> ECL says: Error executing code in Maxima: sign: argument cannot be imaginary; found %i

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (Bb \cos(c+dx)^2 + (Ab + Ba) \cos(c+dx) + Aa)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((cos(c+d*x)^(1/2)*(A*a+cos(c+d*x)*(A*b+B*a)+B*b*cos(c+d*x)^2))/(a+a*cos(c+d*x))^(1/2),x)`

[Out] `int((cos(c+d*x)^(1/2)*(A*a+cos(c+d*x)*(A*b+B*a)+B*b*cos(c+d*x)^2))/(a+a*cos(c+d*x))^(1/2),x)`

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a*A+(A*b+B*a)*cos(d*x+c)+b*B*cos(d*x+c)**2)*cos(d*x+c)**(1/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.511 \quad \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=260

$$\frac{(8A - 12B + 19C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{4a^{3/2}d} - \frac{(5A - 9B + 13C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2}d} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)}$$

[Out] 1/4\*(8\*A-12\*B+19\*C)\*arcsin(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))/a^(3/2)/d-1/2\*(A-B+C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)-1/4\*(5\*A-9\*B+13\*C)\*arctan(1/2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))/a^(3/2)/d\*2^(1/2)+1/2\*(A-B+2\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)-1/4\*(2\*A-6\*B+7\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/a/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.87, antiderivative size = 260, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.156$ , Rules used = {3041, 2983, 2982, 2782, 205, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{(8A - 12B + 19C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{4a^{3/2}d} - \frac{(5A - 9B + 13C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2}d} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)), x]

[Out] ((8\*A - 12\*B + 19\*C)\*ArcSin[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]]/(4\*a^(3/2)\*d) - ((5\*A - 9\*B + 13\*C)\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]))]/(2\*Sqrt[2]\*a^(3/2)\*d) - ((A - B + C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x]/(2\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)) - ((2\*A - 6\*B + 7\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x]/(4\*a\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])) + ((A - B + 2\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x]/(2\*a\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]))

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2782

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] &&

EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 2982

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/b, Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] + Dist[B/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 2983

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n)/(f\*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n - 1)\*Simp[A\*b\*c\*(m + n + 1) + B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*n) + (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) + B\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*n))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[n, 0] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m + 1/2, 0])

### Rule 3041

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*c\*(m + 1) - b\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) + B\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(a\*A - b\*B)\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*(2\*m + 1) - a\*d\*(m - n - 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) (A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx &= -\frac{(A-B+C)\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx \\
&= -\frac{(A-B+C)\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(A-B+C)\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{2d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} \\
&= -\frac{(A-B+C)\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{(2A-6C)\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{2d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} \\
&= -\frac{(A-B+C)\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{(2A-6C)\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{2d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} \\
&= -\frac{(A-B+C)\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{(2A-6C)\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{2d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} \\
&= \frac{(8A-12B+19C)\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{4a^{3/2}d} - \frac{(5A-9B+13C)\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{2d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 3.26, size = 462, normalized size = 1.78

$$\cos^3\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \left( 2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) (-2A + (4B - 3C)\cos(c+dx) + 6B + C\cos^2(c+dx)) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2),x]

[Out] (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^3\*((Sqrt[2]\*E^((I/2)\*(c + d\*x))\*Sqrt[(1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x)))/E^(I\*(c + d\*x))])\*(8\*A\*d\*x - 12\*B\*d\*x + 19\*C\*d\*x - I\*(8\*A - 12\*B + 19\*C)\*ArcSinh[E^(I\*(c + d\*x))]) + (2\*I)\*Sqrt[2]\*(5\*A - 9\*B + 13\*C)\*Log[1 + E^(I\*(c + d\*x))] + (8\*I)\*A\*Log[1 + Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]]) - (12\*I)\*B\*Log[1 + Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]]) + (19\*I)\*C\*Log[1 + Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]]) - (10\*I)\*Sqrt[2]\*A\*Log[1 - E^(I\*(c + d\*x)) + Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]]) + (18\*I)\*Sqrt[2]\*B\*Log[1 - E^(I\*(c + d\*x)) + Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]]) - (26\*I)\*Sqrt[2]\*C\*Log[1 - E^(I\*(c + d\*x)) + Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]])/Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))] + 2\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(-2\*A + 6\*B - 6\*C + (4\*B - 3\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2))/(4\*d\*(a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))^(3/2))

**fricas [A]** time = 77.28, size = 273, normalized size = 1.05

$$\sqrt{2} \left( (5A - 9B + 13C)\cos(dx+c)^2 + 2(5A - 9B + 13C)\cos(dx+c) + 5A - 9B + 13C \right) \sqrt{a} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}\sin(dx+c)}{\sqrt{a+a\cos(dx+c)}}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{4} * (\sqrt{2}) * ((5*A - 9*B + 13*C) * \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2 * (5*A - 9*B + 13*C) * \cos(dx + c) + 5*A - 9*B + 13*C) * \sqrt{a} * \arctan(\sqrt{2} * \sqrt{a * \cos(dx + c) + a} * \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}) / (\sqrt{a} * \sin(dx + c))) + (2*C * \cos(dx + c)^2 + (4*B - 3*C) * \cos(dx + c) - 2*A + 6*B - 7*C) * \sqrt{a * \cos(dx + c) + a} * \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} * \sin(dx + c) - ((8*A - 12*B + 19*C) * \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2 * (8*A - 12*B + 19*C) * \cos(dx + c) + 8*A - 12*B + 19*C) * \sqrt{a} * \arctan(\sqrt{a * \cos(dx + c) + a} * \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}) / (\sqrt{a} * \sin(dx + c))) / (a^2 * d * \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2 * a^2 * d * \cos(dx + c) + a^2 * d)$

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(dx+c)^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(dx+c)+C*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(dx+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(dx + c)^2 + B*cos(dx + c) + A)*cos(dx + c)^(3/2)/(a*cos(dx + c) + a)^(3/2), x)`

**maple** [B] time = 0.37, size = 685, normalized size = 2.63

$$\left(\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(dx + c)\right) \sqrt{a(1 + \cos(dx + c))} (-1 + \cos(dx + c))^4 \left(2A \left(\cos^3(dx + c)\right) \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{\frac{5}{2}} + 2A \left(\cos^2(dx + c)\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(dx+c)^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(dx+c)+C*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(dx+c))^(3/2),x)`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{4} / d * \cos(dx+c)^{(3/2)} * (a * (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)} * (-1 + \cos(dx+c))^4 * (2 * A * \cos(dx+c)^3 * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{(5/2)} + 2 * A * \cos(dx+c)^2 * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{(5/2)} - 4 * B * \cos(dx+c)^4 * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{(3/2)} - 2 * A * \cos(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{(5/2)} - 6 * B * \cos(dx+c)^3 * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{(3/2)} - 2 * C * \cos(dx+c)^5 * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)} + 5 * A * \arcsin((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c)) * \cos(dx+c)^2 * \sin(dx+c) * 2^{(1/2)} - 2 * A * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{(5/2)} - 9 * B * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^2 * 2^{(1/2)} * \arcsin((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c)) + 4 * B * \cos(dx+c)^2 * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{(3/2)} + 13 * C * \arcsin((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c)) * \cos(dx+c)^2 * \sin(dx+c) * 2^{(1/2)} + 5 * C * \cos(dx+c)^4 * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)} + 8 * A * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^2 * \arctan(\sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)} / \cos(dx+c)) - 12 * B * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^2 * \arctan(\sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)} / \cos(dx+c)) + 6 * B * \cos(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{(3/2)} + 19 * C * \cos(dx+c)^2 * \sin(dx+c) * \arctan(\sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)} / \cos(dx+c)) + 4 * C * \cos(dx+c)^3 * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)} - 7 * C * \cos(dx+c)^2 * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)} / \sin(dx+c)^9 / (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{(7/2)} / a^2$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^{3/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2),x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.512 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=202

$$\frac{(A - 5B + 9C) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} + \frac{(2B - 3C) \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \right)}{a^{3/2} d} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{2d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^{3/2}}$$

[Out] (2\*B-3\*C)\*arcsin(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))/a^(3/2)/d-1/2\*(A-B+C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)+1/4\*(A-5\*B+9\*C)\*arctan(1/2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))/a^(3/2)/d\*2^(1/2)+1/2\*(A-B+3\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/a/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.63, antiderivative size = 202, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.156$ , Rules used = {3041, 2983, 2982, 2782, 205, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{(A - 5B + 9C) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} + \frac{(2B - 3C) \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \right)}{a^{3/2} d} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{2d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out] ((2\*B - 3\*C)\*ArcSin[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/(a^(3/2)\*d) + ((A - 5\*B + 9\*C)\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])]/(2\*Sqrt[2]\*a^(3/2)\*d) - ((A - B + C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)) + ((A - B + 3\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*a\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2782

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2982



```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]]*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dis
t[(A*b - a*B)/b, Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]),
x], x] + Dist[B/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]],
x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^
2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 2983

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.), x_Symbol] := -Si
mp[(B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n)/(f*(m + n
+ 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[
e + f*x])^(n - 1)*Simp[A*b*c*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*m + b*d*n) + (A*b*d*(m +
n + 1) + B*(a*d*m + b*c*n))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d
^2, 0] && GtQ[n, 0] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m + 1/2, 0])
```

Rule 3041

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[((a*A - b*B + a*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b
*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x
] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c +
d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a*
d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*
(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^
2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a + a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{(a + a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx \\ &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(A - B + C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} \\ &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(A - B + C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} \\ &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(A - B + C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} \\ &= \frac{(2B - 3C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{a^{3/2}d} + \frac{(A - 5B + 9C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 2.49, size = 413, normalized size = 2.04

$$\cos^3\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \left( \frac{2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) (A-B+2C \cos(c+dx)+3C)}{d} + \frac{\sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} \sqrt{e^{-i(c+dx)} (1+e^{2i(c+dx)})} (-i\sqrt{2}(A-5B+9C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx))}{2d(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2),x]

[Out] (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^3\*((Sqrt[2]\*E^((I/2)\*(c + d\*x))\*Sqrt[(1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x)))/E^(I\*(c + d\*x))])\*(4\*B\*d\*x - 6\*C\*d\*x - (2\*I)\*(2\*B - 3\*C)\*ArcSinh[E^(I\*(c + d\*x))] - I\*Sqrt[2]\*(A - 5\*B + 9\*C)\*Log[1 + E^(I\*(c + d\*x))] + (4\*I)\*B\*Log[1 + Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]]) - (6\*I)\*C\*Log[1 + Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]]) + I\*Sqrt[2]\*A\*Log[1 - E^(I\*(c + d\*x))] + Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]) - (5\*I)\*Sqrt[2]\*B\*Log[1 - E^(I\*(c + d\*x))] + Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]) + (9\*I)\*Sqrt[2]\*C\*Log[1 - E^(I\*(c + d\*x))] + Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]))/(d\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]) + (2\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A - B + 3\*C + 2\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/d)/(2\*(a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))^(3/2))

**fricas** [A] time = 37.98, size = 241, normalized size = 1.19

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} \left( (A - 5B + 9C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2(A - 5B + 9C) \cos(dx + c) + A - 5B + 9C \right) \sqrt{a} \arctan \left( \frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a}}{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx + c)} \right)}{2(a(1 + \cos(dx + c)))^{3/2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/4\*(sqrt(2)\*((A - 5\*B + 9\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(A - 5\*B + 9\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + A - 5\*B + 9\*C)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - 2\*(2\*C\*cos(d\*x + c) + A - B + 3\*C)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) + 4\*((2\*B - 3\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(2\*B - 3\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*B - 3\*C)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))))/(a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2\*d)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.50, size = 542, normalized size = 2.68

$$\left( \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \sqrt{a(1 + \cos(dx + c))} (-1 + \cos(dx + c))^3 \left( 2A \left( \cos^3(dx + c) \right) \left( \frac{\cos(dx + c)}{1 + \cos(dx + c)} \right)^{5/2} + 2A \left( \cos^2(dx + c) \right) \right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x)

```
[Out] 1/4/d*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(a*(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*(-1+cos(d*x+c))^3*(2*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(5/2)+2*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(5/2)-2*A*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(5/2)-2*B*cos(d*x+c)^3*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(3/2)+A*arcsin((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)*2^(1/2)-2*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(5/2)-5*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*2^(1/2)*arcsin((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))+9*C*arcsin((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)*2^(1/2)+4*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)-8*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*arctan(sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c))+2*B*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(3/2)+12*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)*arctan(sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c))+2*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)-6*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2))/a^2/(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(5/2)/sin(d*x+c)^7
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))/(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2), x)
```

```
[Out] int((cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**(1/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.513 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=149

$$\frac{(3A + B - 5C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} + \frac{2C \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{a^{3/2} d} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{2d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^{3/2}}$$

[Out] 2\*C\*arcsin(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))/a^(3/2)/d+1/4\*(3\*A+B-5\*C)\*arctan(1/2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))/a^(3/2)/d\*2^(1/2)-1/2\*(A-B+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.43, antiderivative size = 149, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {3041, 2982, 2782, 205, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{(3A + B - 5C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} + \frac{2C \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{a^{3/2} d} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{2d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)), x]

[Out] (2\*C\*ArcSin[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/(a^(3/2)\*d) + ((3\*A + B - 5\*C)\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])]/(2\*Sqrt[2]\*a^(3/2)\*d) - ((A - B + C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2))

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2782

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2982

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dis

t[(A\*b - a\*B)/b, Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] + Dist[B/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rule 3041

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Simp[((a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*c\*(m + 1) - b\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) + B\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(a\*A - b\*B)\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*(2\*m + 1) - a\*d\*(m - n - 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx = -\frac{(A - B + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{\int \frac{\frac{1}{2}a(3A+B-C)+2aC \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{2a^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(3A + B - 5C) \int \frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx}{4a}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{(3A + B - 5C) \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx\right)}{4a}$$

$$= \frac{2C \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{a^{3/2}d} + \frac{(3A + B - 5C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2}d}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 3.12, size = 366, normalized size = 2.46

$$\cos^3\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( -\frac{2(A-B+C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{d} + \frac{\sqrt{2} e^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} \sqrt{e^{-i(c+dx)}(1+e^{2i(c+dx)})} (-i\sqrt{2} (3A+B-5C) \log(1+e^{i(c+dx)}))}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2}d} \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)), x]

[Out] (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^3\*((Sqrt[2]\*E^((I/2)\*(c + d\*x))\*Sqrt[(1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x)))/E^(I\*(c + d\*x))])\*(4\*C\*d\*x - (4\*I)\*C\*ArcSinh[E^(I\*(c + d\*x))]) - I\*Sqrt[2]\*(3\*A + B - 5\*C)\*Log[1 + E^(I\*(c + d\*x))] + (4\*I)\*C\*Log[1 + Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]]) + (3\*I)\*Sqrt[2]\*A\*Log[1 - E^(I\*(c + d\*x))] + Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]) + I\*Sqrt[2]\*B\*Log[1 - E^(I\*(c + d\*x))] + Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]) - (5\*I)\*Sqrt[2]\*C\*Log[1 - E^(I\*(c + d\*x))] + Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]))/(d\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]) - (2\*(A - B + C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/d)/(2\*(a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))^(3/2))

**fricas** [A] time = 29.64, size = 213, normalized size = 1.43

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} \left( (3A + B - 5C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2(3A + B - 5C) \cos(dx + c) + 3A + B - 5C \right) \sqrt{a} \arctan \left( \frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \cos(dx + c) + a}{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx + c)} \right)}{4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/4\*(sqrt(2)\*((3\*A + B - 5\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(3\*A + B - 5\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 3\*A + B - 5\*C)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))) + 2\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*(A - B + C)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) + 8\*(C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*C\*cos(d\*x + c) + C)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))))/(a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2\*d)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.41, size = 460, normalized size = 3.09

$$\sqrt{a(1 + \cos(dx + c))} (-1 + \cos(dx + c))^2 \left( -2A \left( \cos^3(dx + c) \right) \left( \frac{\cos(dx + c)}{1 + \cos(dx + c)} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} - 2A \left( \cos^2(dx + c) \right) \left( \frac{\cos(dx + c)}{1 + \cos(dx + c)} \right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x)

[Out] -1/4/d\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(-2\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)-2\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+2\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)+3\*A\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*2^(1/2)+2\*A\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*2^(1/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-5\*C\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*2^(1/2)-2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)-2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)-8\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))+2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2))/(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)/a^2/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/sin(d\*x+c)^5

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))
^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)/((a*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(3/
2)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))), x)
```

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(a + a*cos(
c + d*x))^(3/2)),x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(a + a*cos(
c + d*x))^(3/2)), x)
```

**sympy [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a(\cos(c + dx) + 1))^{3/2} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(1/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c)
)**(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)/((a*(cos(c + d*x) + 1))**
(3/2)*sqrt(cos(c + d*x))), x)
```

$$3.514 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{3 \cos^2(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=161

$$\frac{(7A - 3B - C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} + \frac{(5A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2ad \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a \cos(c + dx) + a)}$$

[Out] -1/4\*(7\*A-3\*B-C)\*arctan(1/2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))/a^(3/2)/d\*2^(1/2)-1/2\*(A-B+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+1/2\*(5\*A-B+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.42, antiderivative size = 161, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.111$ , Rules used = {3041, 2984, 12, 2782, 205}

$$\frac{(7A - 3B - C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} + \frac{(5A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2ad \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a \cos(c + dx) + a)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)), x]

[Out] -((7\*A - 3\*B - C)\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])]/(2\*Sqrt[2]\*a^(3/2)\*d) - ((A - B + C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)) + ((5\*A - B + C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*a\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

### Rule 12

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]

### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

### Rule 2782

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 2984

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) - B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + b\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m



+ 1/2, 0])

### Rule 3041

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[((a*A - b*B + a*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b
*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x
] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c +
d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a*
d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*
(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^
2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx = -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{\int \frac{\frac{1}{2}a(5A - B + C) - a(A - B - C)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{2a^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(5A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2ad \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(5A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2ad \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(5A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2ad \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(7A - 3B - C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 4.78, size = 455, normalized size = 2.83

$$\cos^3\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( \frac{(A + 3B - 7C) \csc^3\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left(5(4 \cos(c + dx) + \cos(2(c + dx))) + 1\right) \left(-\cos(c + dx) + \cos(c + dx) \sqrt{2 - 2 \sec(c + dx)}\right) \tanh^{-1}\left(\sqrt{\sin^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}\right)}{2 \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \right)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)*(a +
a*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)), x]
```

```
[Out] (Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^3*(30*(A - B + C)*ArcTan[(1 - 2*Sin[(c + d*x)/2])/Sqrt[Cos
[c + d*x]]) - 30*(A - B + C)*ArcTan[(1 + 2*Sin[(c + d*x)/2])/Sqrt[Cos[c +
d*x]]) - (20*(A - B + C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]])/(-1 + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]) + (80*
C*Sin[(c + d*x)/2])/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]] - (20*(A - B + C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]
)/(1 + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]) + (5*(A - B + C)*(-1 + 2*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]))/(Sqrt[
Cos[c + d*x]]*(Cos[(c + d*x)/4] + Sin[(c + d*x)/4])^2) - (5*(A - B + C)*(1
+ 2*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]))/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(-1 + Sin[(c + d*x)/2])) + ((A +
3*B - 7*C)*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^3*(5*(1 + 4*Cos[c + d*x] + Cos[2*(c + d*x)]))*(
1 - Cos[c + d*x] + ArcTanh[Sqrt[-(Sec[c + d*x]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^2)]]*Cos[c
+ d*x]*Sqrt[2 - 2*Sec[c + d*x]]) - 2*Hypergeometric2F1[2, 5/2, 7/2, -(Sec[c
```

+ d\*x]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4\*Sin[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x]))  
/(2\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)))/(10\*d\*(a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))^(3/2))

**fricas** [A] time = 0.67, size = 211, normalized size = 1.31

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} \left( (7A - 3B - C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + 2(7A - 3B - C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (7A - 3B - C) \cos(dx + c) \right) \sqrt{a} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \cos(dx + c)}{1 + \sqrt{a} \cos(dx + c)}\right)}{4 \left( a^2 d \cos(dx + c)^3 + 2 a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + a^2 \cos(dx + c) \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/4\*(sqrt(2)\*((7\*A - 3\*B - C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*(7\*A - 3\*B - C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (7\*A - 3\*B - C)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(1/2\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + a\*cos(d\*x + c))) - 2\*((5\*A - B + C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 4\*A)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c))

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.45, size = 438, normalized size = 2.72

$$(-1 + \cos(dx + c)) \left( 10A \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} (\cos^4(dx + c)) + 18A (\cos^3(dx + c)) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} - 2A (\cos^2(dx + c)) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x)

[Out] 1/4/d\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))\*(10\*A\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^4+18\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)-2\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)-2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)-7\*A\*2^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^3-18\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+3\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*2^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))+C\*2^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^3-8\*A\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)+2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)-2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2))\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/sin(d\*x+c)^3/a^2

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{3/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)),x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)), x)

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a (\cos(c + dx) + 1))^{\frac{3}{2}} \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\* (3/2),x)

[Out] Integral((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)/((a\*(cos(c + d\*x) + 1))\*\* (3/2)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*(3/2)), x)

$$3.515 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt[5]{\cos^2(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=213

$$\frac{(11A - 7B + 3C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} + \frac{(7A - 3B + 3C) \sin(c+dx)}{6ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c+dx)}{2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) (a \cos(c+dx)+a)}$$

[Out]  $-1/2*(A-B+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}+1/4*(11*A-7*B+3*C)*\arctan(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/a^{(3/2)}/d*2^{(1/2)}+1/6*(7*A-3*B+3*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-1/6*(19*A-15*B+3*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.60, antiderivative size = 213, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.111$ , Rules used = {3041, 2984, 12, 2782, 205}

$$\frac{(11A - 7B + 3C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} + \frac{(7A - 3B + 3C) \sin(c+dx)}{6ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c+dx)}{2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) (a \cos(c+dx)+a)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}), x]$

[Out]  $((11*A - 7*B + 3*C)*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])]/(2*\text{Sqrt}[2]*a^{(3/2)}*d) - ((A - B + C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((2*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}) + ((7*A - 3*B + 3*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(6*a*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - ((19*A - 15*B + 3*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(6*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

### Rule 12

$\text{Int}[(a_*)*(u_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[a, \text{Int}[u, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \&\& \text{!MatchQ}[u, (b_*)*(v_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$

### Rule 205

$\text{Int}[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[a/b, 2]*\text{ArcTan}[x/\text{Rt}[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \&\& \text{PosQ}[a/b]$

### Rule 2782

$\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*\text{Sqrt}[(c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(-2*a)/f, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(2*b^2 - (a*c - b*d)*x^2), x], x, (b*\text{Cos}[e + f*x])]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

### Rule 2984

$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^{(m_*)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(B*c - A*d)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)})/(f*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)}*\text{Simp}[A*(a*d*m + b*c*(n+1)$

) - B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + b\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m + 1/2, 0])

Rule 3041

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*c\*(m + 1) - b\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) + B\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(a\*A - b\*B)\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*(2\*m + 1) - a\*d\*(m - n - 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx = -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{\int \frac{\frac{1}{2}a(7A-3B+3C)-2a(A-B) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}{2a^2} dx}{2a^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{(7A - 3B + 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{6ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{(7A - 3B + 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{6ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{(7A - 3B + 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{6ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{(7A - 3B + 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{6ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{(11A - 7B + 3C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{\frac{3}{2}} d} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 6.86, size = 1207, normalized size = 5.67

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)),x]

[Out] (8\*C\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^3\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])/(3\*d\*(a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))^(3/2)\*(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)^(3/2)) - ((A - B + C)\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^3\*(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]))/(6\*d\*(a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))^(3/2)\*(1 + Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])\*(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)^(3/2)) + ((A - B + C)\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^3\*(1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]))/(6\*d\*(a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))^(3/2)\*(1

- Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]\*(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)^(3/2)) + (16\*C\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^3\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])/(3\*d\*(a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))^(3/2)\*Sqrt[1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2]) - ((A - B + C)\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^3\*(5\*ArcTan[(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2]) + (1 + Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])/((1 - Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])\*Sqrt[1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2]) + (3\*Sqrt[1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2])/(1 - Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]))/(d\*(a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))^(3/2)) + ((A - B + C)\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^3\*(5\*ArcTan[(1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2]) + (1 - Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])/((1 + Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])\*Sqrt[1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2]) + (3\*Sqrt[1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2])/(1 + Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]))/(d\*(a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))^(3/2)) + ((A + 3\*B - 7\*C)\*Cot[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^3\*Csc[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*(-12\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^4\*HypergeometricPFQ[{2, 2, 7/2}, {1, 9/2}, -(Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2))]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^8 - 12\*Hypergeometric2F1[2, 7/2, 9/2, -(Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2))]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^8\*(4 - 7\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2 + 3\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4) + 7\*Sqrt[-(Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2))]\*(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)^3\*(15 - 20\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2 + 8\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4)\*((3 - 7\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)\*Sqrt[-(Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2))]) - 3\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[-(Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2))])\*(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)))/(63\*d\*(a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))^(3/2)\*(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)^(7/2))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.56, size = 233, normalized size = 1.09

$$\frac{3\sqrt{2}\left((11A - 7B + 3C)\cos(dx + c)^4 + 2(11A - 7B + 3C)\cos(dx + c)^3 + (11A - 7B + 3C)\cos(dx + c)^2\right)\sqrt{a}}{12(a^2c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/12\*(3\*sqrt(2)\*((11\*A - 7\*B + 3\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*(11\*A - 7\*B + 3\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (11\*A - 7\*B + 3\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(1/2\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + a\*cos(d\*x + c))) - 2\*((19\*A - 15\*B + 3\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 12\*(A - B)\*cos(d\*x + c) - 4\*A)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2)), x)

**maple [B]** time = 0.36, size = 471, normalized size = 2.21

$$\sqrt{a(1 + \cos(dx + c))} \left( 33A\sqrt{2} (\cos^2(dx + c)) \sin(dx + c) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} \arcsin\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}\right) - 21B\sqrt{2} (\cos^2(dx + c)) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2),x)`

[Out] 
$$-1/12/d*(a*(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*(33*A*2^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))-21*B*2^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))+9*C*2^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))+33*A*2^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))-21*B*2^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))+9*C*2^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))-38*A*\cos(d*x+c)^3+30*B*\cos(d*x+c)^3-6*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3+14*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2-6*B*\cos(d*x+c)^2+6*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2+32*A*\cos(d*x+c)-24*B*\cos(d*x+c)-8*A)/a^2/\sin(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/\cos(d*x+c)^{3/2}$$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{5/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)),x)`

[Out] `int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)), x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(5/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.516 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{7 \cos^2(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=263

$$\frac{(15A - 11B + 7C) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} - \frac{(39A - 35B + 15C) \sin(c+dx)}{30ad \cos^3(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{(9A - 5B + 5C)}{10ad \cos^5(c+dx)}$$

[Out]  $-1/2*(A-B+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}-1/4*(15*A-11*B+7*C)*\arctan(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/a^{(3/2)}/d*2^{(1/2)}+1/10*(9*A-5*B+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-1/30*(39*A-35*B+15*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/30*(147*A-95*B+75*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.82, antiderivative size = 263, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.111$ , Rules used = {3041, 2984, 12, 2782, 205}

$$\frac{(15A - 11B + 7C) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} - \frac{(39A - 35B + 15C) \sin(c+dx)}{30ad \cos^3(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{(9A - 5B + 5C)}{10ad \cos^5(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)), x]

[Out]  $-((15*A - 11*B + 7*C)*\text{ArcTan}[\frac{\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]}{\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]}])/(2*\text{Sqrt}[2]*a^{(3/2)}*d) - ((A - B + C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}) + ((9*A - 5*B + 5*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(10*a*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - ((39*A - 35*B + 15*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(30*a*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + ((147*A - 95*B + 75*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(30*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

### Rule 12

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]

### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

### Rule 2782

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 2984

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n



```
+ 1))/(f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) - B*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m + 1/2, 0])
```

Rule 3041

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[((a*A - b*B + a*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx = -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{\int \frac{\frac{1}{2}a(9A-5B+5C)-a(3A-3B)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{2a^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(9A - 5B + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{10ad \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(9A - 5B + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{10ad \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(9A - 5B + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{10ad \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(9A - 5B + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{10ad \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(9A - 5B + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{10ad \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(15A - 11B + 7C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2}d} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 7.86, size = 2437, normalized size = 9.27

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d*x]^(7/2)*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)),x]
```

```
[Out] (8*C*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^3*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])/(5*d*(a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))^(3/2)*(1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)^(5/2)) - ((A - B + C)*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^3*(1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]))/(10*d*(a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))^(3/2)*(1 + Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]))*(1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)^(5/2)) + ((A - B + C)*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^3*(1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]))/(10*d*(a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))^(3/2)*(1 - Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]))*(1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)^(5/2)) + (32*C*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^3*(Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]/(1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)^(3/2) + (2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])/Sqrt[1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2]))/(15*d*(a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))^(3/2)) + ((A - B + C)*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^3*(105*ArcTan[(1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])/Sqrt[1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2]] - (4 + 3*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])/((1 - Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]))*(1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)^(3/2)) + (19 + 29*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])/((1 - Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])*Sqrt[1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2])) + (67*Sqrt[1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2])/((1 - Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]))/(15*d*(a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))^(3/2)) - ((A - B + C)*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^3*(105*ArcTan[(1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])/Sqrt[1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2]] - (4 - 3*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])/((1 + Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]))*(1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)^(3/2)) + (19 - 29*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])/((1 + Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])*Sqrt[1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2])) + (67*Sqrt[1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2])/((1 + Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]))/(15*d*(a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))^(3/2)) + ((-A - 3*B + 7*C)*Cot[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^3*Csc[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*(4725*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2 - 48825*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4 + 210105*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6 - 486630*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^8 + 655812*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^10 - 710*Hypergeometric2F1[2, 9/2, 11/2, Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^10 - 40*Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^6*HypergeometricPFQ[{2, 2, 2, 9/2}, {1, 1, 11/2}, Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^10 - 518760*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^12 + 1770*Hypergeometric2F1[2, 9/2, 11/2, Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^12 + 226656*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^14 - 1500*Hypergeometric2F1[2, 9/2, 11/2, Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^14 - 42048*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^16 + 440*Hypergeometric2F1[2, 9/2, 11/2, Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^16 + 4725*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]]*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)] - 56700*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)] + 291060*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)] - 833760*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)] + 1458000*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^8*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)] - 1598400*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^10*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)] + 1080000*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^12*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)] - 414720*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^14*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)] + 69120*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^16*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)] + 60*Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^4*HypergeometricPFQ[{2, 2, 9/2}, {1, 11/2}, Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^10*(-5 + 4*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)))/(675*d*(a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))^(3/2)*(1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)^(7/2))*(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2))
```

**fricas [A]** time = 0.54, size = 255, normalized size = 0.97

$$15\sqrt{2}\left((15A - 11B + 7C)\cos(dx + c)^5 + 2(15A - 11B + 7C)\cos(dx + c)^4 + (15A - 11B + 7C)\cos(dx + c)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/60\*(15\*sqrt(2)\*((15\*A - 11\*B + 7\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 2\*(15\*A - 11\*B + 7\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (15\*A - 11\*B + 7\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(1/2\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + a\*cos(d\*x + c))) - 2\*((147\*A - 95\*B + 75\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 12\*(9\*A - 5\*B + 5\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 4\*(3\*A - 5\*B)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 12\*A)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 2\*a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)

giac [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2)), x)

maple [B] time = 0.39, size = 683, normalized size = 2.60

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x)

[Out] 1/60/d\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*(-225\*2^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))+165\*2^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-105\*2^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-450\*2^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))+330\*2^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-210\*2^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-225\*2^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))+165\*2^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-105\*2^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))+294\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^4-190\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^4+150\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^4-78\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+70\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^3-30\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3-240\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+160\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^2-120\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+48\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)-40\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)-24\*A)/a^2/(-1+cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))^2/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)

maxima [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{7/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)), x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3/2, x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.517 \quad \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=254

$$\frac{(3A - 43B + 115C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2}d} + \frac{(2B - 5C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{a^{5/2}d} + \frac{(3A - 11B + 35C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{16a^2d\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

[Out] (2\*B-5\*C)\*arcsin(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))/a^(5/2)/d-1/4\*(A-B+C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)+1/16\*(A+7\*B-15\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)+1/32\*(3\*A-43\*B+115\*C)\*arctan(1/2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))/a^(5/2)/d\*2^(1/2)+1/16\*(3\*A-11\*B+35\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/a^2/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.87, antiderivative size = 254, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.178$ , Rules used = {3041, 2977, 2983, 2982, 2782, 205, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{(3A - 11B + 35C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{16a^2d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{(3A - 43B + 115C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2}d} + \frac{(2B - 5C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{a^{5/2}d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] ((2\*B - 5\*C)\*ArcSin[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/(a^(5/2)\*d) + ((3\*A - 43\*B + 115\*C)\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])])/(16\*Sqrt[2]\*a^(5/2)\*d) - ((A - B + C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)) + ((A + 7\*B - 15\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(16\*a\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)) + ((3\*A - 11\*B + 35\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(16\*a^2\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**Rule 205**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

**Rule 216**

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

**Rule 2774**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

**Rule 2782**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] &&

EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 2977

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Sim
p[((A*b - a*B)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n)/
(a*f*(2*m + 1)), x] - Dist[1/(a*b*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n - 1)*Simp[A*(a*d*n - b*c*(m + 1)) - B*(a*c*m +
b*d*n) - d*(a*B*(m - n) + A*b*(m + n + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] &&
NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (Int
egerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

### Rule 2982

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] :> Dis
t[(A*b - a*B)/b, Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]),
x], x] + Dist[B/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]],
x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^
2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 2983

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> -Si
mp[(B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n)/(f*(m +
n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[
e + f*x])^(n - 1)*Simp[A*b*c*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*m + b*d*n) + (A*b*d*(m +
n + 1) + B*(a*d*m + b*c*n))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d
^2, 0] && GtQ[n, 0] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m + 1/2, 0])
```

### Rule 3041

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((a*A - b*B + a*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b
*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x
] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c +
d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a
*d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*
(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^
2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx &= -\frac{(A-B+C)\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{4d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} + \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)}{(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx \\
&= -\frac{(A-B+C)\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{4d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{(A+7B)}{4d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} \\
&= -\frac{(A-B+C)\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{4d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{(A+7B)}{4d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} \\
&= -\frac{(A-B+C)\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{4d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{(A+7B)}{4d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} \\
&= -\frac{(A-B+C)\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{4d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{(A+7B)}{4d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} \\
&= \frac{(2B-5C)\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{a^{5/2}d} + \frac{(3A-43B+115C)\cos(c+dx)}{4d(a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 4.10, size = 434, normalized size = 1.71

$$\cos^5\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \left( \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \sec^3\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) ((7A-15B+55C)\cos(c+dx) + 3A-11B) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^5\*((Sqrt[2]\*E^((I/2)\*(c + d\*x))\*Sqrt[(1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x)))/E^(I\*(c + d\*x))])\*(32\*B\*d\*x - 80\*C\*d\*x - (16\*I)\*(2\*B - 5\*C)\*ArcSinh[E^(I\*(c + d\*x))] - I\*Sqrt[2]\*(3\*A - 43\*B + 115\*C)\*Log[1 + E^(I\*(c + d\*x))] + (32\*I)\*B\*Log[1 + Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]] - (80\*I)\*C\*Log[1 + Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]] + (3\*I)\*Sqrt[2]\*A\*Log[1 - E^(I\*(c + d\*x))] + Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]) - (43\*I)\*Sqrt[2]\*B\*Log[1 - E^(I\*(c + d\*x))] + Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]) + (115\*I)\*Sqrt[2]\*C\*Log[1 - E^(I\*(c + d\*x))] + Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]))/Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))] + Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(3\*A - 11\*B + 43\*C + (7\*A - 15\*B + 55\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 8\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^3\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(8\*d\*(a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))^(5/2))

**fricas [A]** time = 122.48, size = 319, normalized size = 1.26

$$\sqrt{2} \left( (3A - 43B + 115C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(3A - 43B + 115C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3(3A - 43B + 115C) \cos(dx + c) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

```
[Out] -1/32*(sqrt(2)*((3*A - 43*B + 115*C)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(3*A - 43*B + 115*C)
)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*(3*A - 43*B + 115*C)*cos(d*x + c) + 3*A - 43*B + 115*C
)*sqrt(a)*arctan(sqrt(2)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c)))/(sqrt(
a)*sin(d*x + c))) - 2*(16*C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (7*A - 15*B + 55*C)*cos(d*x +
c) + 3*A - 11*B + 35*C)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x
+ c) + 32*((2*B - 5*C)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(2*B - 5*C)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*(
2*B - 5*C)*cos(d*x + c) + 2*B - 5*C)*sqrt(a)*arctan(sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a
)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c)))/(sqrt(a)*sin(d*x + c)))/(a^3*d*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*a^3
*d*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*a^3*d*cos(d*x + c) + a^3*d)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))
^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*cos(d*x + c)^(3/2)/(a*cos
(d*x + c) + a)^(5/2), x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 0.37, size = 881, normalized size = 3.47

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)
,x)
```

```
[Out] 1/32/d*cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(a*(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*(-1+cos(d*x+c))^5*(14*A*(c
os(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(5/2)*cos(d*x+c)^4+20*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*(cos(d*x+c)/
(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(5/2)-8*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(5/2)-30
*B*cos(d*x+c)^4*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(3/2)-20*A*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+
c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(5/2)+3*A*2^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*arcsin((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(
d*x+c))*cos(d*x+c)^3-22*B*cos(d*x+c)^3*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(3/2)-43
*B*cos(d*x+c)^3*2^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*arcsin((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))+32*C*
cos(d*x+c)^5*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)+115*C*2^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*arc
sin((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))*cos(d*x+c)^3-6*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c))
)^(5/2)+3*A*arcsin((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)*2^(1
/2)+30*B*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(3/2)-43*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos
(d*x+c)^2*2^(1/2)*arcsin((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))-64*B*arctan(sin(d*x+c)
*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c))*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)+78*C
*cos(d*x+c)^4*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)+115*C*arcsin((-1+cos(d*x+c)
)/sin(d*x+c))*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)*2^(1/2)+160*C*arctan(sin(d*x+c)*(cos(
d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c))*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3+22*B*cos(d
*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(3/2)-64*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*arctan
(sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c))-40*C*cos(d*x+c)^3
*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)+160*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)*arctan(sin
(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c))-70*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*(co
s(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2))/sin(d*x+c)^11/(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(
7/2)/a^3
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))
^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*cos(d*x + c)^(3/2)/(a*cos
(d*x + c) + a)^(5/2), x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^{3/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + a*cos
(c + d*x))^(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + a*cos
(c + d*x))^(5/2), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c
))**(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.518 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=201

$$\frac{(5A + 3B - 43C) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} + \frac{2C \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \right)}{a^{5/2} d} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{4d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^{5/2}}$$

[Out] 2\*C\*arcsin(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))/a^(5/2)/d-1/4\*(A-B+C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)+1/32\*(5\*A+3\*B-43\*C)\*arctan(1/2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))/a^(5/2)/d\*2^(1/2)+1/16\*(5\*A+3\*B-11\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/a/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.63, antiderivative size = 201, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.156$ , Rules used = {3041, 2977, 2982, 2782, 205, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{(5A + 3B - 43C) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} + \frac{2C \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \right)}{a^{5/2} d} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{4d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)^{5/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] (2\*C\*ArcSin[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/(a^(5/2)\*d) + ((5\*A + 3\*B - 43\*C)\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])]/(16\*Sqrt[2]\*a^(5/2)\*d) - ((A - B + C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)) + ((5\*A + 3\*B - 11\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(16\*a\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2))

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2782

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rule 2977

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Sim
p[((A*b - a*B)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n)/
(a*f*(2*m + 1)), x] - Dist[1/(a*b*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n - 1)*Simp[A*(a*d*n - b*c*(m + 1)) - B*(a*c*m +
b*d*n) - d*(a*B*(m - n) + A*b*(m + n + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] &&
NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (Int
egerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

Rule 2982

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dis
t[(A*b - a*B)/b, Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]),
x], x] + Dist[B/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]],
x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^
2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3041

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_) + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[((a*A - b*B + a*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b
*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x
] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c +
d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a*
d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*
(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^
2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a + a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx = -\frac{(A - B + C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} + \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{(a + a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{(5A + 3B - 43C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{a^{5/2}d} + \frac{(5A + 3B - 43C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{a^{5/2}d}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{(5A + 3B - 43C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{a^{5/2}d}$$

$$= \frac{2C \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{a^{5/2}d} + \frac{(5A + 3B - 43C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{a^{5/2}d}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 3.17, size = 385, normalized size = 1.92

$$\cos^5\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\left(\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\sec^3\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\left((A+7B-15C)\cos(c+dx)+5A+3B-11C\right)\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^5\*((Sqrt[2]\*E^((I/2)\*(c + d\*x))\*Sqrt[(1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x)))/E^(I\*(c + d\*x))])\*(32\*C\*d\*x - (32\*I)\*C\*ArcSinh[E^(I\*(c + d\*x))]) - I\*Sqrt[2]\*(5\*A + 3\*B - 43\*C)\*Log[1 + E^(I\*(c + d\*x))] + (32\*I)\*C\*Log[1 + Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]] + (5\*I)\*Sqrt[2]\*A\*Log[1 - E^(I\*(c + d\*x))] + Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]) + (3\*I)\*Sqrt[2]\*B\*Log[1 - E^(I\*(c + d\*x))] + Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]) - (43\*I)\*Sqrt[2]\*C\*Log[1 - E^(I\*(c + d\*x))] + Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]))/Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))] + Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(5\*A + 3\*B - 11\*C + (A + 7\*B - 15\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^3\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(8\*d\*(a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))^(5/2))

**fricas [A]** time = 96.58, size = 283, normalized size = 1.41

$$\sqrt{2}\left((5A + 3B - 43C)\cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(5A + 3B - 43C)\cos(dx + c)^2 + 3(5A + 3B - 43C)\cos(dx + c) + 5A + 3B - 43C\right)\sqrt{a\cos(dx + c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/32\*(sqrt(2)\*((5\*A + 3\*B - 43\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(5\*A + 3\*B - 43\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(5\*A + 3\*B - 43\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 5\*A + 3\*B - 43\*C)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - 2\*((A + 7\*B - 15\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 5\*A + 3\*B - 11\*C)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) + 64\*(C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*C\*cos(d\*x + c) + C)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))))/(a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^3\*d)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 0.33, size = 747, normalized size = 3.72

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2),x)`

[Out] 
$$-1/32/d*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*(-1+\cos(d*x+c))^{4*}(2*A*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(5/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)^4+12*A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(5/2)}+8*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(5/2)}+14*B*\cos(d*x+c)^4*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(3/2)}+5*A*2^{(1/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))*\cos(d*x+c)^3-12*A*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(5/2)}+3*B*\cos(d*x+c)^3*2^{(1/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))+6*B*\cos(d*x+c)^3*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(3/2)}-43*C*2^{(1/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))*\cos(d*x+c)^2*2^{(1/2)}-10*A*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(5/2)}+3*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*2^{(1/2)}*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))-14*B*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(3/2)}-43*C*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)*2^{(1/2)}-30*C*\cos(d*x+c)^4*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}-64*C*\arctan(\sin(d*x+c))*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^3-6*B*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(3/2)}+8*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}-64*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)*\arctan(\sin(d*x+c))*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c))+22*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}/a^3/(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(5/2)}/\sin(d*x+c)^9$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))/(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(5/2), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2),x)`

[Out] `int((cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2), x)`

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{(a (\cos(c + dx) + 1))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)**(1/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2),x)`

[Out] `Integral((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)*sqrt(cos(c + d*x))/(a*(cos(c + d*x) + 1))**(5/2), x)`

$$3.519 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=163

$$\frac{(19A + 5B + 3C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} - \frac{(9A - B - 7C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{16ad(a \cos(c+dx) + a)^{3/2}} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c+dx)}{4d(a \cos(c+dx) + a)}$$

[Out] 1/32\*(19\*A+5\*B+3\*C)\*arctan(1/2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))/a^(5/2)/d\*2^(1/2)-1/4\*(A-B+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)-1/16\*(9\*A-B-7\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/a/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.44, antiderivative size = 163, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.111$ , Rules used = {3041, 2978, 12, 2782, 205}

$$\frac{(19A + 5B + 3C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} - \frac{(9A - B - 7C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{16ad(a \cos(c+dx) + a)^{3/2}} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c+dx)}{4d(a \cos(c+dx) + a)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)), x]

[Out] ((19\*A + 5\*B + 3\*C)\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])]/(16\*Sqrt[2]\*a^(5/2)\*d) - ((A - B + C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)) - ((9\*A - B - 7\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(16\*a\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2))

#### Rule 12

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 2782

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2978

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)), x] + Dist[1/(a\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + A\*(b\*c\*(m + 1) - a\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) + d\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*(m + n + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

&& !GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

### Rule 3041

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[((a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*c\*(m + 1) - b\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) + B\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(a\*A - b\*B)\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*(2\*m + 1) - a\*d\*(m - n - 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx &= -\frac{(A - B + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{\int \frac{\frac{1}{2}a(7A+B-C)-a(A-B-3C)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(a+a \cos(c+dx))} dx}{4a^2} \\ &= -\frac{(A - B + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(9A - B - 7C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} \\ &= -\frac{(A - B + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(9A - B - 7C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} \\ &= -\frac{(A - B + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(9A - B - 7C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} \\ &= \frac{(19A + 5B + 3C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} - \frac{(A - B + C)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 1.89, size = 209, normalized size = 1.28

$$\frac{\cos^5\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left(-\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^3\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) ((9A - B - 7C) \cos(c + dx) + 13A - 5B - 3C)\right)}{4d(a(\cos(c + dx) + 1))^{5/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)), x]

[Out] (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^5\*((I\*(19\*A + 5\*B + 3\*C)\*E^((I/2)\*(c + d\*x))\*Sqrt[(1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x)))/E^(I\*(c + d\*x))]\*ArcTanh[(1 - E^(I\*(c + d\*x)))/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]])]/Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))] - (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(13\*A - 5\*B - 3\*C + (9\*A - B - 7\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^3\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/2))/(4\*d\*(a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))^(5/2))

**fricas [A]** time = 1.37, size = 235, normalized size = 1.44

$$\sqrt{2} \left( (19A + 5B + 3C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(19A + 5B + 3C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3(19A + 5B + 3C) \cos(dx + c) + \dots \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/32\*(sqrt(2)\*((19\*A + 5\*B + 3\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(19\*A + 5\*B + 3\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(19\*A + 5\*B + 3\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 19\*A + 5\*B + 3\*C)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(1/2\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + a\*cos(d\*x + c))) - 2\*((9\*A - B - 7\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 13\*A - 5\*B - 3\*C)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^3\*d)

giac [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))), x)

maple [B] time = 0.45, size = 643, normalized size = 3.94

$$\sqrt{a(1 + \cos(dx + c))} (-1 + \cos(dx + c))^3 \left( 18A \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} (\cos^4(dx + c)) + 44A (\cos^3(dx + c)) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x)

[Out] -1/32/d\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(18\*A\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^4+44\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+8\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)-2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)-44\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)-19\*A\*2^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^3-10\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)-5\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*2^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-3\*C\*2^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^3-26\*A\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)-19\*A\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*2^(1/2)+2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)-5\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*2^(1/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-14\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)-3\*C\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*2^(1/2)+10\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)+8\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+6\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2))/(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)/a^3/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/sin(d\*x+c)^7

maxima [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))
^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)/((a*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(5/
2)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))), x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(a + a*cos(
c + d*x))^(5/2)),x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(a + a*cos(
c + d*x))^(5/2)), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(1/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c
))**(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.520 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{3 \cos^2(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=211

$$\frac{(75A - 19B - 5C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} + \frac{(49A - 9B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{16a^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{(13A - 5B - 3C)}{16ad \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-1/32*(75*A-19*B-5*C)*\arctan(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)})/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a^{(5/2)}/d*2^{(1/2)}-1/4*(A-B+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-1/16*(13*A-5*B-3*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+1/16*(49*A-9*B+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.64, antiderivative size = 211, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {3041, 2978, 2984, 12, 2782, 205}

$$\frac{(49A - 9B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{16a^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{(75A - 19B - 5C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} - \frac{(13A - 5B - 3C)}{16ad \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)), x]

[Out]  $-((75*A - 19*B - 5*C)*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])])/(16*\text{Sqrt}[2]*a^{(5/2)}*d) - ((A - B + C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}) - ((13*A - 5*B - 3*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(16*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}) + ((49*A - 9*B + C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(16*a^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 12

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 2782

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2978

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)), x] + Dist[1/(a\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*

$d*(n + 1)) + A*(b*c*(m + 1) - a*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n + 2) * \text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && !GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

Rule 2984

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) - B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + b\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m + 1/2, 0])

Rule 3041

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*c\*(m + 1) - b\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) + B\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(a\*A - b\*B)\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*(2\*m + 1) - a\*d\*(m - n - 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx = -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{\int \frac{\frac{1}{2}a(9A - B + C) - 2a(A - B - C)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))} dx}{4a^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(13A - 5B - 3C)}{16ad\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(13A - 5B - 3C)}{16ad\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(13A - 5B - 3C)}{16ad\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(13A - 5B - 3C)}{16ad\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(75A - 19B - 5C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} - \frac{C}{4d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 2.44, size = 225, normalized size = 1.07

$$\cos^5\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \left( \frac{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \sec^3\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) (2(85A-13B+5C) \cos(c+dx) + (49A-9B+C) \cos(2(c+dx)) + 113A-9B+C) - i(75A-19B-5C)e^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)}}{4\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \right) - \frac{i(75A-19B-5C)e^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)}}{4d(a(\cos(c+dx)+1))^{5/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)), x]
```

```
[Out] (Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^5*((-1)*(75*A - 19*B - 5*C)*E^((I/2)*(c + d*x))*Sqrt[(1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x)))/E^(I*(c + d*x))]*ArcTanh[(1 - E^(I*(c + d*x)))/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))]])/Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))] + ((113*A - 9*B + C + 2*(85*A - 13*B + 5*C)*Cos[c + d*x] + (49*A - 9*B + C)*Cos[2*(c + d*x)])*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^3*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/(4*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]])))/(4*d*(a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))^(5/2))
```

**fricas [A]** time = 0.96, size = 264, normalized size = 1.25

$$\sqrt{2} \left( (75A - 19B - 5C) \cos(dx + c)^4 + 3(75A - 19B - 5C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(75A - 19B - 5C) \cos(dx + c)^2 \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] -1/32*(sqrt(2)*((75*A - 19*B - 5*C)*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 3*(75*A - 19*B - 5*C)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(75*A - 19*B - 5*C)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (75*A - 19*B - 5*C)*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(a)*arctan(1/2*sqrt(2)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(a)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c)/(a*cos(d*x + c)^2 + a*cos(d*x + c))) - 2*((49*A - 9*B + C)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (85*A - 13*B + 5*C)*cos(d*x + c) + 32*A)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c)/(a^3*d*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 3*a^3*d*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*a^3*d*cos(d*x + c)^2 + a^3*d*cos(d*x + c))
```

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)/((a*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(5/2)*cos(d*x + c)^(3/2)), x)
```

**maple [B]** time = 0.37, size = 675, normalized size = 3.20

$$(-1 + \cos(dx + c))^2 \left( 98A \left( \cos^5(dx + c) \right) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} + 268A \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} \left( \cos^4(dx + c) \right) + 136A \left( \cos^3(dx + c) \right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x)

[Out] 
$$-1/32/d*(-1+\cos(d*x+c))^{2*}(98*A*\cos(d*x+c)^5*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{5/2}+268*A*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{5/2}*\cos(d*x+c)^4+136*A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{5/2}-18*B*\cos(d*x+c)^5*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{3/2}-75*A*\cos(d*x+c)^4*2^{(1/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))-204*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{5/2}+19*B*\cos(d*x+c)^4*2^{(1/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))-26*B*\cos(d*x+c)^4*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{3/2}+5*C*\cos(d*x+c)^4*2^{(1/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))-75*A*2^{(1/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))*\cos(d*x+c)^3-234*A*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{5/2}+19*B*\cos(d*x+c)^3*2^{(1/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))+18*B*\cos(d*x+c)^3*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{3/2}+2*C*\cos(d*x+c)^5*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}+5*C*2^{(1/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))*\cos(d*x+c)^3-64*A*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{5/2}+26*B*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{3/2}+8*C*\cos(d*x+c)^4*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}-10*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2})*(a*(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}/\sin(d*x+c)^5/(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}/a^3$$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{3/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)),x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.521 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt[5]{\cos^2(c+dx)(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=261

$$\frac{(163A - 75B + 19C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} + \frac{(95A - 39B + 15C) \sin(c+dx)}{48a^2 d \cos^3(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} - \frac{(299A - 147B + 27C) \sin(c+dx)}{48a^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

[Out]  $-1/4*(A-B+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}-1/16*(17*A-9*B+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}+1/32*(163*A-75*B+19*C)*\arctan(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/a^{(5/2)}/d*2^{(1/2)}+1/48*(95*A-39*B+15*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-1/48*(299*A-147*B+27*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.85, antiderivative size = 261, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {3041, 2978, 2984, 12, 2782, 205}

$$\frac{(95A - 39B + 15C) \sin(c+dx)}{48a^2 d \cos^3(c+dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} - \frac{(299A - 147B + 27C) \sin(c+dx)}{48a^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{(163A - 75B + 19C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)), x]

[Out]  $((163*A - 75*B + 19*C)*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])])/(16*\text{Sqrt}[2]*a^{(5/2)}*d) - ((A - B + C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((4*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}) - ((17*A - 9*B + C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((16*a*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}) + ((95*A - 39*B + 15*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((48*a^2*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - ((299*A - 147*B + 27*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((48*a^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

### Rule 12

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]

### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

### Rule 2782

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 2978

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n\_)]

```

n + 1))/(a*f*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)), x] + Dist[1/(a*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)),
  Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[B*(a*c*m + b*
d*(n + 1)) + A*(b*c*(m + 1) - a*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n + 2
)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[
b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
&& !GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

```

#### Rule 2984

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Sim
p[((B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n
+ 1))/(f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1
)) - B*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2)*Sin[e + f*x], x],
x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ
[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m
+ 1/2, 0])

```

#### Rule 3041

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[((a*A - b*B + a*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b
*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x
] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c +
d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a*
d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*
(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^
2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

```

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \int \frac{\frac{1}{2}a(11A - 3B + 3C) - a(3A - 3B - C)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(17A - 9B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(17A - 9B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(17A - 9B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(17A - 9B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(17A - 9B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(17A - 9B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(17A - 9B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} \\
&= \frac{(163A - 75B + 19C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 4.18, size = 262, normalized size = 1.00

$$\cos^5\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( -\frac{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^3\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) ((1537A - 825B + 81C) \cos(c + dx) + 2(503A - 255B + 39C) \cos(2(c + dx)) + 299A \cos(3(c + dx)) + 878A)}{8 \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \right)$$


---


$$12d(a(\cos(c + dx)))$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)), x]

[Out] (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^5\*((3\*I)\*(163\*A - 75\*B + 19\*C)\*E^((I/2)\*(c + d\*x))\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]/E^(I\*(c + d\*x)))\*ArcTanh[(1 - E^(I\*(c + d\*x)))/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]])/Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]) - ((8\*78\*A - 510\*B + 78\*C + (1537\*A - 825\*B + 81\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 2\*(503\*A - 255\*B + 39\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 299\*A\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] - 147\*B\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 27\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^3\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/(8\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)))/(12\*d\*(a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))^(5/2))

**fricas** [A] time = 2.01, size = 288, normalized size = 1.10

$$3\sqrt{2}((163A - 75B + 19C) \cos(dx + c)^5 + 3(163A - 75B + 19C) \cos(dx + c)^4 + 3(163A - 75B + 19C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + \dots)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")



```
[Out] 1/96*(3*sqrt(2)*((163*A - 75*B + 19*C)*cos(d*x + c)^5 + 3*(163*A - 75*B + 19*C)*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 3*(163*A - 75*B + 19*C)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + (163*A - 75*B + 19*C)*cos(d*x + c)^2)*sqrt(a)*arctan(1/2*sqrt(2)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(a)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c)/(a*cos(d*x + c)^2 + a*cos(d*x + c))) - 2*((299*A - 147*B + 27*C)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + (503*A - 255*B + 39*C)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 32*(5*A - 3*B)*cos(d*x + c) - 32*A)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c)/(a^3*d*cos(d*x + c)^5 + 3*a^3*d*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 3*a^3*d*cos(d*x + c)^3 + a^3*d*cos(d*x + c)^2)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)/((a*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(5/2)*cos(d*x + c)^(5/2)), x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 0.36, size = 683, normalized size = 2.62

$$\sqrt{a(1 + \cos(dx + c))} (-1 + \cos(dx + c)) \left( 489A\sqrt{2} (\cos^3(dx + c)) \sin(dx + c) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx + c)}{1 + \cos(dx + c)}} \arcsin\left(\frac{-1 + \cos(dx + c)}{\sin(dx + c)}\right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/96/d*(a*(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*(-1+cos(d*x+c))*(489*A*2^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*arcsin((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))-225*B*2^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*arcsin((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))+57*C*2^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*arcsin((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))+978*A*2^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*arcsin((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))-450*B*2^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*arcsin((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))+114*C*2^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*arcsin((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))+489*A*2^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*arcsin((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))-225*B*2^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*arcsin((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))+57*C*2^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*arcsin((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))-598*A*cos(d*x+c)^4+294*B*cos(d*x+c)^4-54*C*cos(d*x+c)^4-408*A*cos(d*x+c)^3+216*B*cos(d*x+c)^3-24*C*cos(d*x+c)^3+686*A*cos(d*x+c)^2-318*B*cos(d*x+c)^2+78*C*cos(d*x+c)^2+384*A*cos(d*x+c)-192*B*cos(d*x+c)-64*A)/a^3/sin(d*x+c)^3/(1+cos(d*x+c))/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)
```

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{5/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)),x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*5/2,x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.522 $\int \cos^2(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx)) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=131

$$\frac{a(4A + 3C) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{1}{8}ax(4A+3C) + \frac{aC \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{4d} - \frac{b(5A + 4C) \sin^3(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{b}{15d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{8}a*(4*A+3*C)*x + \frac{1}{5}b*(5*A+4*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d + \frac{1}{8}a*(4*A+3*C)*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/d + \frac{1}{4}a*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d + \frac{1}{5}b*C*\cos(d*x+c)^4*\sin(d*x+c)/d - \frac{1}{15}b*(5*A+4*C)*\sin(d*x+c)^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.20, antiderivative size = 131, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.194$ , Rules used = {3034, 3023, 2748, 2635, 8, 2633}

$$\frac{a(4A + 3C) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{1}{8}ax(4A+3C) + \frac{aC \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{4d} - \frac{b(5A + 4C) \sin^3(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{b}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(a*(4*A + 3*C)*x)/8 + (b*(5*A + 4*C)*\sin[c + d*x])/(5*d) + (a*(4*A + 3*C)*\cos[c + d*x]*\sin[c + d*x])/(8*d) + (a*C*\cos[c + d*x]^3*\sin[c + d*x])/(4*d) + (b*C*\cos[c + d*x]^4*\sin[c + d*x])/(5*d) - (b*(5*A + 4*C)*\sin[c + d*x]^3)/(15*d)$

#### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

#### Rule 2633

Int[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expand[(1 - x^2)^((n - 1)/2), x], x], x, Cos[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[(n - 1)/2, 0]

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*COS[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*SIN[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3034

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp
[(C*d*Cos[e + f*x]*Sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3))
, x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m
+ 3) + b*d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*c*C*(m + 3)
)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && Ne
Q[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \cos^2(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{bC \cos^4(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{1}{5} \int \cos^2(c + dx) (5 \\ &= \frac{aC \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{bC \cos^4(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} \\ &= \frac{aC \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{bC \cos^4(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} \\ &= \frac{a(4A + 3C) \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{aC \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{4d} \\ &= \frac{1}{8}a(4A + 3C)x + \frac{b(5A + 4C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{a(4A + 3C) \cos^2(c + dx)}{8d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.31, size = 89, normalized size = 0.68

$$\frac{15a(4(4A + 3C)(c + dx) + 8(A + C) \sin(2(c + dx)) + C \sin(4(c + dx))) - 160b(A + 2C) \sin^3(c + dx) + 480b(A + 2C) \sin^2(c + dx)}{480d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d*x]^2*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] (480*b*(A + C)*Sin[c + d*x] - 160*b*(A + 2*C)*Sin[c + d*x]^3 + 96*b*C*Ssin[c
+ d*x]^5 + 15*a*(4*(4*A + 3*C)*(c + d*x) + 8*(A + C)*Sin[2*(c + d*x)] + C*
Sin[4*(c + d*x)]))/(480*d)
```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.61, size = 94, normalized size = 0.72

$$\frac{15(4A + 3C)adx + (24Cb \cos(dx + c)^4 + 30Ca \cos(dx + c)^3 + 8(5A + 4C)b \cos(dx + c)^2 + 15(4A + 3C)a \cos(dx + c)) \sin(dx + c)}{120d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^2*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fr
icas")
```

```
[Out] 1/120*(15*(4*A + 3*C)*a*d*x + (24*C*b*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 30*C*a*cos(d*x + c)^
3 + 8*(5*A + 4*C)*b*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 15*(4*A + 3*C)*a*cos(d*x + c) + 16*(5*
A + 4*C)*b)*sin(d*x + c))/d
```

**giac** [A] time = 0.33, size = 109, normalized size = 0.83

$$\frac{1}{8}(4Aa + 3Ca)x + \frac{Cb \sin(5dx + 5c)}{80d} + \frac{Ca \sin(4dx + 4c)}{32d} + \frac{(4Ab + 5Cb) \sin(3dx + 3c)}{48d} + \frac{(Aa + Ca) \sin(2dx + 2c)}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^2*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="gi
ac")
```

[Out]  $1/8*(4*A*a + 3*C*a)*x + 1/80*C*b*\sin(5*d*x + 5*c)/d + 1/32*C*a*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)/d + 1/48*(4*A*b + 5*C*b)*\sin(3*d*x + 3*c)/d + 1/4*(A*a + C*a)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)/d + 1/8*(6*A*b + 5*C*b)*\sin(d*x + c)/d$

**maple [A]** time = 0.26, size = 117, normalized size = 0.89

$$\frac{Cb\left(\frac{8}{3} + \cos^4(dx+c) + \frac{4(\cos^2(dx+c))}{3}\right)\sin(dx+c)}{5} + aC\left(\frac{\left(\cos^3(dx+c) + \frac{3\cos(dx+c)}{2}\right)\sin(dx+c)}{4} + \frac{3dx}{8} + \frac{3c}{8}\right) + \frac{Ab(2 + \cos^2(dx+c))\sin(dx+c)}{3} + aC$$


---


$$d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}(\cos(dx+c)^2*(a+b*\cos(dx+c))*(A+C*\cos(dx+c)^2), x)$

[Out]  $1/d*(1/5*C*b*(8/3 + \cos(dx+c)^4 + 4/3*\cos(dx+c)^2)*\sin(dx+c) + a*C*(1/4*(\cos(dx+c)^3 + 3/2*\cos(dx+c))*\sin(dx+c) + 3/8*d*x + 3/8*c) + 1/3*A*b*(2 + \cos(dx+c)^2)*\sin(dx+c) + a*A*(1/2*\cos(dx+c)*\sin(dx+c) + 1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))$

**maxima [A]** time = 0.59, size = 113, normalized size = 0.86

$$\frac{120(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Aa + 15(12dx + 12c + \sin(4dx + 4c) + 8\sin(2dx + 2c))Ca - 160(\sin(dx + c)^3 - 3\sin(dx + c))A*b + 32(3\sin(dx + c)^5 - 10\sin(dx + c)^3 + 15\sin(dx + c))C*b}{480d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{integrate}(\cos(dx+c)^2*(a+b*\cos(dx+c))*(A+C*\cos(dx+c)^2), x, \text{algorithm}="maxima")$

[Out]  $1/480*(120*(2*d*x + 2*c + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*A*a + 15*(12*d*x + 12*c + \sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 8*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C*a - 160*(\sin(dx + c)^3 - 3*\sin(dx + c))*A*b + 32*(3*\sin(dx + c)^5 - 10*\sin(dx + c)^3 + 15*\sin(dx + c))*C*b)/d$

**mupad [B]** time = 2.53, size = 279, normalized size = 2.13

$$\frac{\left(2Ab - Aa - \frac{5Ca}{4} + 2Cb\right)\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^9 + \left(\frac{16Ab}{3} - 2Aa - \frac{Ca}{2} + \frac{8Cb}{3}\right)\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^7 + \left(\frac{20Ab}{3} + \frac{116Cb}{15}\right)\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5}{d\left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{10} + 5\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^8 + 10\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 + 10\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 + 5\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + 1\right) + (a*\text{atan}\left(\frac{a*\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + (4A + 3C)}{4*(A*a + (3*C*a)/4)}\right) - (d*x)/2)/(4*d) - (a*(4A + 3C)*(\text{atan}\left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right) - (d*x)/2))/(4*d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}(\cos(c + d*x)^2*(A + C*\cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*\cos(c + d*x)), x)$

[Out]  $(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(A*a + 2*A*b + (5*C*a)/4 + 2*C*b) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*((20*A*b)/3 + (116*C*b)/15) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^9*(A*a - 2*A*b + (5*C*a)/4 - 2*C*b) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(2*A*a + (16*A*b)/3 + (C*a)/2 + (8*C*b)/3) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*(2*A*a - (16*A*b)/3 + (C*a)/2 - (8*C*b)/3))/(d*(5*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 + 10*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 + 10*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 + 5*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8 + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^{10} + 1)) + (a*\text{atan}\left(\frac{a*\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + (4A + 3C)}{4*(A*a + (3*C*a)/4)}\right) - (d*x)/2)/(4*d) - (a*(4A + 3C)*(\text{atan}\left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right) - (d*x)/2))/(4*d)$

**sympy [A]** time = 2.22, size = 279, normalized size = 2.13

$$\left\{\begin{array}{l} \frac{Aax \sin^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{Aax \cos^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{Aa \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{2d} + \frac{2Ab \sin^3(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{Ab \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{3Cax \sin^4(c+dx)}{8} + \frac{3Ca}{8} \\ x(A + C \cos^2(c))(a + b \cos(c)) \cos^2(c) \end{array}\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**2*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((A*a*x*sin(c + d*x)**2/2 + A*a*x*cos(c + d*x)**2/2 + A*a*sin(c +
d*x)*cos(c + d*x)/(2*d) + 2*A*b*sin(c + d*x)**3/(3*d) + A*b*sin(c + d*x)*co
s(c + d*x)**2/d + 3*C*a*x*sin(c + d*x)**4/8 + 3*C*a*x*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos(c
+ d*x)**2/4 + 3*C*a*x*cos(c + d*x)**4/8 + 3*C*a*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*
x)/(8*d) + 5*C*a*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**3/(8*d) + 8*C*b*sin(c + d*x)**5
/(15*d) + 4*C*b*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)**2/(3*d) + C*b*sin(c + d*x)*co
s(c + d*x)**4/d, Ne(d, 0)), (x*(A + C*cos(c)**2)*(a + b*cos(c))*cos(c)**2,
True))
```

### 3.523 $\int \cos(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx)) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=108

$$\frac{a(3A + 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{aC \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{b(4A + 3C) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{1}{8}bx(4A+3C) + \frac{bC}{8}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{8}b*(4A+3C)*x + \frac{1}{3}a*(3A+2C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d + \frac{1}{8}b*(4A+3C)*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/d + \frac{1}{3}a*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d + \frac{1}{4}b*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.11, antiderivative size = 108, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 29,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.103$ , Rules used = {3034, 3023, 2734}

$$\frac{a(3A + 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{aC \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{b(4A + 3C) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{1}{8}bx(4A+3C) + \frac{bC}{8}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(b*(4A + 3C)*x)/8 + (a*(3A + 2C)*Sin[c + d*x])/(3*d) + (b*(4A + 3C)*C \cos[c + d*x]*Sin[c + d*x])/(8*d) + (a*C*Cos[c + d*x]^2*Sin[c + d*x])/(3*d) + (b*C*Cos[c + d*x]^3*Sin[c + d*x])/(4*d)$

#### Rule 2734

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((2\*a\*c + b\*d)\*x)/2, x] + (-Simp[((b\*c + a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x])/f, x] - Simp[(b\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(2\*f), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3034

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[a\*C\*d + A\*b\*c\*(m + 3) + b\*d\*(C\*(m + 2) + A\*(m + 3))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - (2\*a\*C\*d - b\*c\*C\*(m + 3))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \cos(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx)) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{bC \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{1}{4} \int \cos(c + dx) (a + b \cos(c + dx)) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx \\ &= \frac{aC \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{bC \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{4d} \\ &= \frac{1}{8}b(4A + 3C)x + \frac{a(3A + 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{b(4A + 3C) \cos(c + dx)}{8} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.22, size = 84, normalized size = 0.78

$$\frac{24a(4A + 3C) \sin(c + dx) + 8aC \sin(3(c + dx)) + 24b(A + C) \sin(2(c + dx)) + 48Abc + 48Abdx + 3bC \sin(4(c + dx))}{96d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (48\*A\*b\*c + 36\*b\*c\*C + 48\*A\*b\*d\*x + 36\*b\*C\*d\*x + 24\*a\*(4\*A + 3\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 24\*b\*(A + C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 8\*a\*C\*Ssin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 3\*b\*C\*Ssin[4\*(c + d\*x)])/(96\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.80, size = 76, normalized size = 0.70

$$\frac{3(4A + 3C)bdx + (6Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + 8Ca \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3(4A + 3C)b \cos(dx + c) + 8(3A + 2C)a) \sin(dx + c)}{24d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/24\*(3\*(4\*A + 3\*C)\*b\*d\*x + (6\*C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 8\*C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(4\*A + 3\*C)\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + 8\*(3\*A + 2\*C)\*a)\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**giac [A]** time = 0.37, size = 86, normalized size = 0.80

$$\frac{1}{8}(4Ab + 3Cb)x + \frac{Cb \sin(4dx + 4c)}{32d} + \frac{Ca \sin(3dx + 3c)}{12d} + \frac{(Ab + Cb) \sin(2dx + 2c)}{4d} + \frac{(4Aa + 3Ca) \sin(dx + c)}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/8\*(4\*A\*b + 3\*C\*b)\*x + 1/32\*C\*b\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)/d + 1/12\*C\*a\*sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)/d + 1/4\*(A\*b + C\*b)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)/d + 1/4\*(4\*A\*a + 3\*C\*a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.22, size = 96, normalized size = 0.89

$$\frac{Cb \left( \frac{(\cos^3(dx+c) + \frac{3\cos(dx+c)}{2}) \sin(dx+c)}{4} + \frac{3dx}{8} + \frac{3c}{8} \right) + \frac{aC(2+\cos^2(dx+c)) \sin(dx+c)}{3} + Ab \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c) \sin(dx+c)}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) + aA \sin(dx+c)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out] 1/d\*(C\*b\*(1/4\*(cos(d\*x+c)^3+3/2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+3/8\*d\*x+3/8\*c)+1/3\*a\*C\*(2+cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+A\*b\*(1/2\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+a\*A\*sin(d\*x+c))

**maxima [A]** time = 0.41, size = 90, normalized size = 0.83

$$\frac{32(\sin(dx + c)^3 - 3 \sin(dx + c))Ca - 24(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Ab - 3(12dx + 12c + \sin(4dx + 4c) + \sin(dx + c))a}{96d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="maxima")



[Out]  $-1/96*(32*(\sin(dx + c))^3 - 3*\sin(dx + c))*C*a - 24*(2*dx + 2*c + \sin(2*dx + 2*c))*A*b - 3*(12*dx + 12*c + \sin(4*dx + 4*c) + 8*\sin(2*dx + 2*c))*C*b - 96*A*a*\sin(dx + c))/d$

**mupad [B]** time = 2.44, size = 243, normalized size = 2.25

$$\frac{\left(2Aa - Ab + 2Ca - \frac{5Cb}{4}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^7 + \left(6Aa - Ab + \frac{10Ca}{3} + \frac{3Cb}{4}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 + \left(6Aa + Ab + \frac{10Ca}{3}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 + \left(2Ab - 2Ca + \frac{5Cb}{4}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + \frac{3Cb}{4}}{d \left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^8 + 4 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 + 6 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 + 4 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + 1\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(c + dx)*(A + C*cos(c + dx)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + dx)), x)`

[Out]  $(\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)*(2*A*a + A*b + 2*C*a + (5*C*b)/4) + \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^7*(2*A*a - A*b + 2*C*a - (5*C*b)/4) + \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^3*(6*A*a + A*b + (10*C*a)/3 - (3*C*b)/4) + \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^5*(6*A*a - A*b + (10*C*a)/3 + (3*C*b)/4))/(d*(4*\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^2 + 6*\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^4 + 4*\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^6 + \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^8 + 1)) + (b*atan((b*\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)*(4*A + 3*C))/(4*(A*b + (3*C*b)/4)))*(4*A + 3*C))/(4*d) - (b*(4*A + 3*C)*(atan(\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)) - (dx)/2))/(4*d)$

**sympy [A]** time = 1.08, size = 226, normalized size = 2.09

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{Aa \sin(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{Abx \sin^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{Abx \cos^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{Ab \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{2d} + \frac{2Ca \sin^3(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{Ca \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{3Cb \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{4d} \\ x(A + C \cos^2(c))(a + b \cos(c)) \cos(c) \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(dx+c)*(a+b*cos(dx+c))*(A+C*cos(dx+c)**2), x)`

[Out] `Piecewise((A*a*sin(c + dx)/d + A*b*x*sin(c + dx)**2/2 + A*b*x*cos(c + dx)**2/2 + A*b*sin(c + dx)*cos(c + dx)/(2*d) + 2*C*a*sin(c + dx)**3/(3*d) + C*a*sin(c + dx)*cos(c + dx)**2/d + 3*C*b*x*sin(c + dx)**4/8 + 3*C*b*x*sin(c + dx)**2*cos(c + dx)**2/4 + 3*C*b*x*cos(c + dx)**4/8 + 3*C*b*sin(c + dx)**3*cos(c + dx)/(8*d) + 5*C*b*sin(c + dx)*cos(c + dx)**3/(8*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x*(A + C*cos(c)**2)*(a + b*cos(c))*cos(c), True))`

### 3.524 $\int (a + b \cos(c + dx)) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=96

$$\frac{(a^2C - b^2(3A + 2C)) \sin(c + dx)}{3bd} + \frac{1}{2}ax(2A+C) + \frac{C \sin(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2}{3bd} - \frac{aC \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{6d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2}ax(2A+C) - \frac{1}{3}(a^2C - b^2(3A + 2C))\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{b/d} - \frac{1}{6}aC\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{1}{3}C(a+b\cos(dx+c))^2\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{b/d}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.07, antiderivative size = 96, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2, integrand size = 23,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.087$ , Rules used = {3024, 2734}

$$\frac{(a^2C - b^2(3A + 2C)) \sin(c + dx)}{3bd} + \frac{1}{2}ax(2A+C) + \frac{C \sin(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2}{3bd} - \frac{aC \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{6d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $\frac{a(2A + C)x}{2} - \frac{(a^2C - b^2(3A + 2C))\sin[c + d*x]}{(3bd)} - \frac{aC \cos[c + d*x] \sin[c + d*x]}{(6d)} + \frac{C(a + b \cos[c + d*x])^2 \sin[c + d*x]}{(3bd)}$

#### Rule 2734

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((2\*a\*c + b\*d)\*x)/2, x] + (-Simp[((b\*c + a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x])/f, x] - Simp[(b\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(2\*f), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3024

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) - a\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + b \cos(c + dx)) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{3bd} + \frac{\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))(b(3A + 2C) + 3C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx}{3} \\ &= \frac{1}{2}a(2A + C)x - \frac{(a^2C - b^2(3A + 2C)) \sin(c + dx)}{3bd} - \frac{aC \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{6d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.12, size = 64, normalized size = 0.67

$$\frac{12aAdx + 3aC \sin(2(c + dx)) + 6acC + 6aCdx + 3b(4A + 3C) \sin(c + dx) + bC \sin(3(c + dx))}{12d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $\frac{(6a^2cC + 12a^2A^2d^2x + 6a^2C^2d^2x + 3b^2(4A + 3C))\sin[c + d*x] + 3a^2C\sin[2(c + d*x)] + b^2C\sin[3(c + d*x)]}{(12d)}$

**fricas** [A] time = 0.79, size = 56, normalized size = 0.58

$$\frac{3(2A + C)adx + (2Cb \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3Ca \cos(dx + c) + 2(3A + 2C)b) \sin(dx + c)}{6d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/6\*(3\*(2\*A + C)\*a\*d\*x + (2\*C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*(3\*A + 2\*C)\*b)\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**giac** [A] time = 0.34, size = 64, normalized size = 0.67

$$\frac{1}{2}(2Aa + Ca)x + \frac{Cb \sin(3dx + 3c)}{12d} + \frac{Ca \sin(2dx + 2c)}{4d} + \frac{(4Ab + 3Cb) \sin(dx + c)}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*A\*a + C\*a)\*x + 1/12\*C\*b\*sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)/d + 1/4\*C\*a\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)/d + 1/4\*(4\*A\*b + 3\*C\*b)\*sin(d\*x + c)/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.18, size = 68, normalized size = 0.71

$$\frac{Cb(2+\cos^2(dx+c))\sin(dx+c)}{3} + aC \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)\sin(dx+c)}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) + Ab \sin(dx + c) + aA(dx + c)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out] 1/d\*(1/3\*C\*b\*(2+cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+a\*C\*(1/2\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+A\*b\*sin(d\*x+c)+a\*A\*(d\*x+c))

**maxima** [A] time = 0.34, size = 67, normalized size = 0.70

$$\frac{12(dx + c)Aa + 3(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Ca - 4(\sin(dx + c)^3 - 3\sin(dx + c))Cb + 12Ab \sin(dx + c)}{12d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/12\*(12\*(d\*x + c)\*A\*a + 3\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*C\*a - 4\*(sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 3\*sin(d\*x + c))\*C\*b + 12\*A\*b\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**mupad** [B] time = 1.28, size = 67, normalized size = 0.70

$$Aax + \frac{Cax}{2} + \frac{Ab \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{3Cb \sin(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{Ca \sin(2c + 2dx)}{4d} + \frac{Cb \sin(3c + 3dx)}{12d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)),x)

[Out] A\*a\*x + (C\*a\*x)/2 + (A\*b\*sin(c + d\*x))/d + (3\*C\*b\*sin(c + d\*x))/(4\*d) + (C\*a\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x))/(4\*d) + (C\*b\*sin(3\*c + 3\*d\*x))/(12\*d)

**sympy** [A] time = 0.52, size = 121, normalized size = 1.26

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} Aax + \frac{Ab \sin(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{Cax \sin^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{Cax \cos^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{Ca \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{2d} + \frac{2Cb \sin^3(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{Cb \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{d} \\ x(A + C \cos^2(c))(a + b \cos(c)) \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((A*a*x + A*b*sin(c + d*x)/d + C*a*x*sin(c + d*x)**2/2 + C*a*x*cos(c + d*x)**2/2 + C*a*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)/(2*d) + 2*C*b*sin(c + d*x)**3/(3*d) + C*b*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**2/d, Ne(d, 0)), (x*(A + C*cos(c)**2)*(a + b*cos(c)), True))
```

$$3.525 \quad \int (a + b \cos(c + dx)) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=58

$$\frac{aA \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{aC \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{1}{2}bx(2A + C) + \frac{bC \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{2d}$$

[Out]  $1/2*b*(2*A+C)*x+a*A*\arctanh(\sin(d*x+c))/d+a*C*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/2*b*C*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.12, antiderivative size = 58, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 29,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.138$ , Rules used = {3034, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{aA \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{aC \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{1}{2}bx(2A + C) + \frac{bC \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x], x]

[Out] (b\*(2\*A + C)\*x)/2 + (a\*A\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/d + (a\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/d + (b\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d)

Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3034

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[a\*C\*d + A\*b\*c\*(m + 3) + b\*d\*(C\*(m + 2) + A\*(m + 3))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - (2\*a\*C\*d - b\*c\*C\*(m + 3))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx)) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx &= \frac{bC \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{1}{2} \int (2aA + b(2A + C) \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx \\
&= \frac{aC \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{bC \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{1}{2} \int (2aA + b(2A + C) \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx \\
&= \frac{1}{2} b(2A + C)x + \frac{aC \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{bC \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} \\
&= \frac{1}{2} b(2A + C)x + \frac{aA \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{aC \sin(c + dx)}{d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.13, size = 73, normalized size = 1.26

$$\frac{aA \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{aC \sin(c) \cos(dx)}{d} + \frac{aC \cos(c) \sin(dx)}{d} + Abx + \frac{bC(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{bC \sin(2(c + dx))}{4d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x],x]

[Out] A\*b\*x + (b\*C\*(c + d\*x))/(2\*d) + (a\*A\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/d + (a\*C\*Cos[d\*x]\*Sin[c])/d + (a\*C\*Cos[c]\*Sin[d\*x])/d + (b\*C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/(4\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 1.49, size = 63, normalized size = 1.09

$$\frac{(2A + C)bdx + Aa \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - Aa \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + (Cb \cos(dx + c) + 2Ca) \sin(dx + c)}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/2\*((2\*A + C)\*b\*d\*x + A\*a\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - A\*a\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + (C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*C\*a)\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**giac [B]** time = 0.36, size = 127, normalized size = 2.19

$$\frac{2Aa \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - 2Aa \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right) + (2Ab + Cb)(dx + c) + \frac{2\left(2Ca \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)^3 - C^3a^3}{2d}}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*A\*a\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - 2\*A\*a\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) + (2\*A\*b + C\*b)\*(d\*x + c) + 2\*(2\*C\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - C\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 2\*C\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + C\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 1)^2/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.14, size = 77, normalized size = 1.33

$$\frac{aA \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{d} + \frac{aC \sin(dx + c)}{d} + Abx + \frac{Abc}{d} + \frac{bC \cos(dx + c) \sin(dx + c)}{2d} + \frac{bCx}{2} + \frac{Cbc}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x)

[Out]  $1/d*a*A*\ln(\sec(d*x+c)+\tan(d*x+c))+a*C*\sin(d*x+c)/d+A*x*b+1/d*A*b*c+1/2*b*C*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/2*b*C*x+1/2/d*C*b*c$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.34, size = 63, normalized size = 1.09

$$\frac{4(dx+c)Ab + (2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))Cb + 4Aa \log(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c)) + 4Ca \sin(dx+c)}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $1/4*(4*(d*x+c)*A*b + (2*d*x+2*c+\sin(2*d*x+2*c))*C*b + 4*A*a*\log(\sec(d*x+c) + \tan(d*x+c)) + 4*C*a*\sin(d*x+c))/d$

**mupad** [B] time = 1.49, size = 115, normalized size = 1.98

$$\frac{Ca \sin(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{2Aa \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{2Ab \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{Cb \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{Cb \sin(2c+2dx)}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((A+C*cos(c+d*x))^2)*(a+b*cos(c+d*x)))/cos(c+d*x),x)`

[Out]  $(C*a*\sin(c+dx))/d + (2*A*a*\operatorname{atanh}(\sin(c/2+(d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2+(d*x)/2)))/d + (2*A*b*\operatorname{atan}(\sin(c/2+(d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2+(d*x)/2)))/d + (C*b*\operatorname{atan}(\sin(c/2+(d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2+(d*x)/2)))/d + (C*b*\sin(2*c+2*d*x))/(4*d)$

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) (a + b \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c),x)`

[Out] `Integral((A + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))*sec(c + d*x), x)`

$$3.526 \quad \int (a + b \cos(c + dx)) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=42

$$\frac{aA \tan(c + dx)}{d} + aCx + \frac{Ab \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{bC \sin(c + dx)}{d}$$

[Out] a\*C\*x+A\*b\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+b\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+a\*A\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.11, antiderivative size = 42, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.129$ , Rules used = {3032, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{aA \tan(c + dx)}{d} + aCx + \frac{Ab \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{bC \sin(c + dx)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2,x]

[Out] a\*C\*x + (A\*b\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/d + (b\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/d + (a\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x])/d

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3032

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b^2\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(m + 1)\*(a\*C\*(b\*c - a\*d) + A\*b\*(a\*c - b\*d) - ((b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2\*(m + 2) + C\*(a^2 + b^2\*(m + 1)))]\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*C\*d\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx)) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx &= \frac{aA \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \int (Ab + aC \cos(c + dx) + bC \\
&= \frac{bC \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{aA \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \int (Ab + aC \\
&= aCx + \frac{bC \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{aA \tan(c + dx)}{d} + (Ab) \\
&= aCx + \frac{Ab \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{bC \sin(c + dx)}{d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.02, size = 54, normalized size = 1.29

$$\frac{aA \tan(c + dx)}{d} + aCx + \frac{Ab \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{bC \sin(c) \cos(dx)}{d} + \frac{bC \cos(c) \sin(dx)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2,x]

[Out] a\*C\*x + (A\*b\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/d + (b\*C\*Cos[d\*x]\*Sin[c])/d + (b\*C\*Cos[c]\*Sin[d\*x])/d + (a\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x])/d

**fricas [B]** time = 1.44, size = 86, normalized size = 2.05

$$\frac{2 C a d x \cos (d x + c) + A b \cos (d x + c) \log (\sin (d x + c) + 1) - A b \cos (d x + c) \log (-\sin (d x + c) + 1) + 2 (C b \cos (d x + c) + A a) \sin (d x + c)}{2 d \cos (d x + c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*C\*a\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - A\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c))

**giac [B]** time = 0.39, size = 117, normalized size = 2.79

$$\frac{(dx + c)Ca + Ab \log \left( \left| \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) + 1 \right| \right) - Ab \log \left( \left| \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) - 1 \right| \right) - \frac{2 \left( Aa \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right)^3 - Cb \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right)}{\tan \left( \frac{1}{2} c \right)}}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] ((d\*x + c)\*C\*a + A\*b\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - A\*b\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) - 2\*(A\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - C\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + A\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + C\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^4 - 1))/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.20, size = 57, normalized size = 1.36

$$aCx + \frac{Ab \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{d} + \frac{aA \tan(dx + c)}{d} + \frac{bC \sin(dx + c)}{d} + \frac{Cac}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x)

[Out] a\*C\*x+1/d\*A\*b\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+a\*A\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+b\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/d\*C\*a\*c

**maxima** [A] time = 0.43, size = 59, normalized size = 1.40

$$\frac{2(dx+c)Ca + Ab(\log(\sin(dx+c)+1) - \log(\sin(dx+c)-1)) + 2Cb\sin(dx+c) + 2Aa\tan(dx+c)}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*(d\*x+c)\*C\*a + A\*b\*(log(sin(d\*x+c)+1) - log(sin(d\*x+c)-1)) + 2\*C\*b\*sin(d\*x+c) + 2\*A\*a\*tan(d\*x+c))/d

**mupad** [B] time = 1.28, size = 91, normalized size = 2.17

$$\frac{Cb\sin(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{2Ab\operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{2Ca\operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{Aa\sin(c+dx)}{d\cos(c+dx)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(c+d\*x)))/cos(c+d\*x)^2,x)

[Out] (C\*b\*sin(c+d\*x))/d + (2\*A\*b\*atanh(sin(c/2+(d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2+(d\*x)/2)))/d + (2\*C\*a\*atan(sin(c/2+(d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2+(d\*x)/2)))/d + (A\*a\*sin(c+d\*x))/(d\*cos(c+d\*x))

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*2,x)

[Out] Integral((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*2, x)

$$3.527 \quad \int (a + b \cos(c + dx)) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=58

$$\frac{a(A + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{aA \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{Ab \tan(c + dx)}{d} + bCx$$

[Out] b\*C\*x+1/2\*a\*(A+2\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+A\*b\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/2\*a\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.13, antiderivative size = 58, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.129$ , Rules used = {3032, 3021, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{a(A + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{aA \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{Ab \tan(c + dx)}{d} + bCx$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3,x]

[Out] b\*C\*x + (a\*(A + 2\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/(2\*d) + (A\*b\*Tan[c + d\*x])/d + (a\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*d)

Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

Rule 3032

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b^2\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(m + 1)\*(a\*C\*(b\*c - a\*d) + A\*b\*(a\*c - b\*d)) - ((b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2\*(m + 2) + C\*(a^2 + b^2\*(m + 1))))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*C\*d\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx)) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx &= \frac{aA \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{1}{2} \int (2Ab + a(A + 2C) \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx \\
&= \frac{Ab \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{aA \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{1}{2} \int (2Ab + a(A + 2C) \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx \\
&= bCx + \frac{Ab \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{aA \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} \\
&= bCx + \frac{a(A + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{Ab \tan(c + dx)}{d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.02, size = 67, normalized size = 1.16

$$\frac{aA \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{aA \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{aC \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{Ab \tan(c + dx)}{d} + bCx$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3,x]

[Out] b\*C\*x + (a\*A\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/(2\*d) + (a\*C\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/d + (A\*b\*Tan[c + d\*x])/d + (a\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 1.68, size = 101, normalized size = 1.74

$$\frac{4 C b d x \cos(dx + c)^2 + (A + 2 C) a \cos(dx + c)^2 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - (A + 2 C) a \cos(dx + c)^2 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1)}{4 d \cos(dx + c)^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/4\*(4\*C\*b\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (A + 2\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - (A + 2\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(2\*A\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)

**giac [B]** time = 0.40, size = 132, normalized size = 2.28

$$\frac{2(dx + c)Cb + (Aa + 2Ca) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - (Aa + 2Ca) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right) + \frac{2\left(Aa \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + Aa\right)}{2d}}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*(d\*x + c)\*C\*b + (A\*a + 2\*C\*a)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - (A\*a + 2\*C\*a)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) + 2\*(A\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 2\*A\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + A\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 2\*A\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)^2/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.25, size = 85, normalized size = 1.47

$$\frac{aA \sec(dx + c) \tan(dx + c)}{2d} + \frac{aA \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{2d} + \frac{aC \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{d} + \frac{Ab \tan(dx + c)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x)

[Out]  $1/2*a*A*sec(d*x+c)*tan(d*x+c)/d+1/2/d*a*A*ln(sec(d*x+c)+tan(d*x+c))+1/d*a*C*ln(sec(d*x+c)+tan(d*x+c))+A*b*tan(d*x+c)/d+b*C*x+1/d*C*b*c$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.70, size = 95, normalized size = 1.64

$$\frac{4(dx+c)Cb - Aa\left(\frac{2\sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)^2-1} - \log(\sin(dx+c)+1) + \log(\sin(dx+c)-1)\right) + 2Ca(\log(\sin(dx+c)+1) - \log(\sin(dx+c)-1))}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $1/4*(4*(d*x+c)*C*b - A*a*(2*\sin(d*x+c)/(\sin(d*x+c)^2-1) - \log(\sin(d*x+c)+1) + \log(\sin(d*x+c)-1)) + 2*C*a*(\log(\sin(d*x+c)+1) - \log(\sin(d*x+c)-1)) + 4*A*b*tan(d*x+c))/d$

**mupad** [B] time = 1.40, size = 135, normalized size = 2.33

$$\frac{2Cb \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{Aa \sin(c+dx)}{2d \cos(c+dx)^2} + \frac{Ab \sin(c+dx)}{d \cos(c+dx)} - \frac{Aa \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} - \frac{Ca \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)))/cos(c + d\*x)^3,x)

[Out]  $(2*C*b*\operatorname{atan}(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/d - (C*a*\operatorname{atan}((\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*1i)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*2i)/d - (A*a*\operatorname{atan}((\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*1i)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*1i)/d + (A*a*\sin(c + d*x))/(2*d*\cos(c + d*x)^2) + (A*b*\sin(c + d*x))/(d*\cos(c + d*x))$

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*3,x)

[Out] Integral((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*3, x)

$$3.528 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx)) (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=86

$$\frac{a(2A+3C) \tan(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{aA \tan(c+dx) \sec^2(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{b(A+2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2d} + \frac{Ab \tan(c+dx) \sec(c+dx)}{2d}$$

[Out] 1/2\*b\*(A+2\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+1/3\*a\*(2\*A+3\*C)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/2\*A\*b\*sec(c+d\*x)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/3\*a\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.17, antiderivative size = 86, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.194$ , Rules used = {3032, 3021, 2748, 3767, 8, 3770}

$$\frac{a(2A+3C) \tan(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{aA \tan(c+dx) \sec^2(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{b(A+2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2d} + \frac{Ab \tan(c+dx) \sec(c+dx)}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4,x]

[Out] (b\*(A + 2\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/(2\*d) + (a\*(2\*A + 3\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*d) + (A\*b\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*d) + (a\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*d)

### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 3032

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*(A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b^2\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(m + 1)\*(a\*C\*(b\*c - a\*d) + A\*b\*(a\*c - b\*d)) - ((b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2\*(m + 2) + C\*(a^2 + b^2\*(m + 1))))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*C\*d\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3767

`Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]`

### Rule 3770

`Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + b \cos(c + dx)) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx &= \frac{aA \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{1}{3} \int (3Ab + a(2A \\ &= \frac{Ab \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{aA \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= \frac{Ab \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{aA \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= \frac{b(A + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{Ab \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} \\ &= \frac{b(A + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{a(2A + 3C) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.34, size = 59, normalized size = 0.69

$$\frac{\tan(c + dx) (2aA \tan^2(c + dx) + 6a(A + C) + 3Ab \sec(c + dx)) + 3b(A + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{6d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4,x]  
 [Out] (3\*b\*(A + 2\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]] + Tan[c + d\*x]\*(6\*a\*(A + C) + 3\*A\*b\*Sec[c + d\*x] + 2\*a\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2))/(6\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.86, size = 107, normalized size = 1.24

$$\frac{3(A + 2C)b \cos(dx + c)^3 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 3(A + 2C)b \cos(dx + c)^3 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 2(2A + 3C) \tan(c + dx)}{12d \cos(dx + c)^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="fricas")  
 [Out] 1/12\*(3\*(A + 2\*C)\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 3\*(A + 2\*C)\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(2\*(2\*A + 3\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*A\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*A\*a)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)

**giac [B]** time = 0.42, size = 184, normalized size = 2.14

$$3(Ab + 2Cb) \log \left( \left| \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) + 1 \right| \right) - 3(Ab + 2Cb) \log \left( \left| \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) - 1 \right| \right) - \frac{2 \left( 6Aa \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right)^5 + 6C \right)}{12d \cos(dx + c)^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{6}*(3*(A*b + 2*C*b)*\log(\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c) + 1)) - 3*(A*b + 2*C*b)*\log(\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c) - 1) - 2*(6*A*a*\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c)^5 + 6*C*a*\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c)^5 - 3*A*b*\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c)^5 - 4*A*a*\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c)^3 - 12*C*a*\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c)^3 + 6*A*a*\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c) + 6*C*a*\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c) + 3*A*b*\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c))/(\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c)^2 - 1)^3/d$

**maple [A]** time = 0.34, size = 108, normalized size = 1.26

$$\frac{2aA \tan(dx+c)}{3d} + \frac{aA (\sec^2(dx+c)) \tan(dx+c)}{3d} + \frac{aC \tan(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{Ab \sec(dx+c) \tan(dx+c)}{2d} + \frac{Ab \ln(\sec(dx+c))}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x)

[Out]  $\frac{2}{3}*a*A*\tan(d*x+c)/d + \frac{1}{3}*a*A*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/d + \frac{1}{d}*a*C*\tan(d*x+c) + \frac{1}{2}*A*b*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/d + \frac{1}{2}*d*A*b*\ln(\sec(d*x+c)+\tan(d*x+c)) + \frac{1}{d}*C*b*\ln(\sec(d*x+c)+\tan(d*x+c))$

**maxima [A]** time = 0.67, size = 107, normalized size = 1.24

$$\frac{4 \left( \tan(dx+c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx+c) \right) Aa - 3 Ab \left( \frac{2 \sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)^2 - 1} - \log(\sin(dx+c) + 1) + \log(\sin(dx+c) - 1) \right) + 6 Cb}{12d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{12}*(4*(\tan(d*x+c)^3 + 3*\tan(d*x+c))*A*a - 3*A*b*(2*\sin(d*x+c)/(\sin(d*x+c)^2 - 1) - \log(\sin(d*x+c) + 1) + \log(\sin(d*x+c) - 1)) + 6*C*b*(\log(\sin(d*x+c) + 1) - \log(\sin(d*x+c) - 1)) + 12*C*a*\tan(d*x+c))/d$

**mupad [B]** time = 3.29, size = 137, normalized size = 1.59

$$\frac{b \operatorname{atanh}\left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right) (A + 2C) (2Aa - Ab + 2Ca) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 + \left(-\frac{4Aa}{3} - 4Ca\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 + (2Aa - Ab + 2Ca) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d \left( \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 - 3 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 + 3 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)))/cos(c + d\*x)^4,x)

[Out]  $\frac{(b*\operatorname{atanh}(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*(A + 2*C))/d - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(2*A*a + A*b + 2*C*a) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*((4*A*a)/3 + 4*C*a) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*(2*A*a - A*b + 2*C*a))/(d*(3*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 - 3*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 - 1))$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*4,x)

[Out] Timed out



$$3.529 \quad \int (a + b \cos(c + dx)) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=117

$$\frac{a(3A + 4C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} + \frac{a(3A + 4C) \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{aA \tan(c + dx) \sec^3(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{b(2A + 3C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{4d}$$

[Out] 1/8\*a\*(3\*A+4\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+1/3\*b\*(2\*A+3\*C)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/8\*a\*(3\*A+4\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/3\*A\*b\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/4\*a\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.19, antiderivative size = 117, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.226$ , Rules used = {3032, 3021, 2748, 3768, 3770, 3767, 8}

$$\frac{a(3A + 4C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} + \frac{a(3A + 4C) \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{aA \tan(c + dx) \sec^3(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{b(2A + 3C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{4d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5,x]

[Out] (a\*(3\*A + 4\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]/(8\*d) + (b\*(2\*A + 3\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*d) + (a\*(3\*A + 4\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(8\*d) + (A\*b\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*d) + (a\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(4\*d)

#### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C)\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 3032

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]\*(A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b^2\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(m + 1)\*(a\*C\*(b\*c - a\*d) + A\*b\*(a\*c - b\*d)) - ((b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2\*(m + 2) + C\*(a^2 + b^2\*(m + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*C\*d\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3767

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]
```

### Rule 3768

```
Int[(csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*Cos[c + d*x]*(b*Csc[c + d*x])^(n - 1))/(d*(n - 1)), x] + Dist[(b^2*(n - 2))/(n - 1), Int[(b*Csc[c + d*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2*n]
```

### Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + b \cos(c + dx)) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx &= \frac{aA \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{1}{4} \int (4Ab + a(3A + 4C)) \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{Ab \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{aA \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{4d} \\ &= \frac{Ab \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{aA \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{4d} \\ &= \frac{a(3A + 4C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{Ab \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= \frac{a(3A + 4C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} + \frac{b(2A + 3C) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.46, size = 80, normalized size = 0.68

$$\frac{\tan(c + dx) (3a(3A + 4C) \sec(c + dx) + 6aA \sec^3(c + dx) + 8b (A \tan^2(c + dx) + 3(A + C))) + 3a(3A + 4C) \tan(c + dx)}{24d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*cos[c + d*x])*(A + C*cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^5,x]
```

```
[Out] (3*a*(3*A + 4*C)*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d*x]] + Tan[c + d*x]*(3*a*(3*A + 4*C)*Sec[c + d*x] + 6*a*A*Sec[c + d*x]^3 + 8*b*(3*(A + C) + A*Tan[c + d*x]^2)))/(24*d)
```

**fricas [A]** time = 0.86, size = 129, normalized size = 1.10

$$\frac{3(3A + 4C)a \cos(dx + c)^4 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 3(3A + 4C)a \cos(dx + c)^4 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 2(8(2A + 3C)b \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(3A + 4C)a \cos(dx + c)^2 + 8A*b \cos(dx + c) + 6A*a) \sin(dx + c)}{48d \cos(dx + c)^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/48*(3*(3*A + 4*C)*a*cos(d*x + c)^4*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 3*(3*A + 4*C)*a*cos(d*x + c)^4*log(-sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 2*(8*(2*A + 3*C)*b*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(3*A + 4*C)*a*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 8*A*b*cos(d*x + c) + 6*A*a)*sin(d*x + c))/(d*cos(d*x + c)^4)
```

**giac** [B] time = 0.45, size = 304, normalized size = 2.60

$$3(3Aa + 4Ca) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - 3(3Aa + 4Ca) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right) + \frac{2\left(15Aa \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)^7}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/24\*(3\*(3\*A\*a + 4\*C\*a)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - 3\*(3\*A\*a + 4\*C\*a)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) + 2\*(15\*A\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 12\*C\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 24\*A\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 24\*C\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 9\*A\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 12\*C\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 40\*A\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 72\*C\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 9\*A\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 12\*C\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 40\*A\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 72\*C\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 15\*A\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 12\*C\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 24\*A\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 24\*C\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)^4/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.36, size = 149, normalized size = 1.27

$$\frac{aA(\sec^3(dx+c))\tan(dx+c)}{4d} + \frac{3aA\sec(dx+c)\tan(dx+c)}{8d} + \frac{3aA\ln(\sec(dx+c)+\tan(dx+c))}{8d} + \frac{aC\tan(dx+c)}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x)

[Out] 1/4\*a\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+3/8\*a\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+3/8/d\*a\*A\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+1/2/d\*a\*C\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)+1/2/d\*a\*C\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+2/3\*A\*b\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/3\*A\*b\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/d\*C\*b\*tan(d\*x+c)

**maxima** [A] time = 0.68, size = 152, normalized size = 1.30

$$16\left(\tan(dx+c)^3 + 3\tan(dx+c)\right)Ab - 3Aa\left(\frac{2(3\sin(dx+c)^3 - 5\sin(dx+c))}{\sin(dx+c)^4 - 2\sin(dx+c)^2 + 1} - 3\log(\sin(dx+c)+1) + 3\log(\sin(dx+c)-1)\right) + \frac{48d}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/48\*(16\*(tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*tan(d\*x + c))\*A\*b - 3\*A\*a\*(2\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 5\*sin(d\*x + c))/(sin(d\*x + c)^4 - 2\*sin(d\*x + c)^2 + 1) - 3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) - 12\*C\*a\*(2\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 48\*C\*b\*tan(d\*x + c))/d

**mupad** [B] time = 4.74, size = 195, normalized size = 1.67

$$\frac{\left(\frac{5Aa}{4} - 2Ab + Ca - 2Cb\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^7 + \left(\frac{3Aa}{4} + \frac{10Ab}{3} - Ca + 6Cb\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 + \left(\frac{3Aa}{4} - \frac{10Ab}{3} - Ca + 6Cb\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 + \left(\frac{3Aa}{4} + \frac{10Ab}{3} - Ca + 6Cb\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d\left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^8 - 4\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 + 6\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 - 4\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + 1\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x)))/cos(c + d*x)^5,x)`

[Out]  $(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*((5*A*a)/4 + 2*A*b + C*a + 2*C*b) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*((5*A*a)/4 - 2*A*b + C*a - 2*C*b) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*((10*A*b)/3 - (3*A*a)/4 + C*a + 6*C*b) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*((3*A*a)/4 + (10*A*b)/3 - C*a + 6*C*b))/(d*(6*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 - 4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 - 4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8 + 1)) + (a*\operatorname{atanh}(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*(3*A + 4*C))/(4*d)$

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**5,x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.530 \quad \int (a + b \cos(c + dx)) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^6(c + dx) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=140

$$\frac{a(4A + 5C) \tan^3(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{a(4A + 5C) \tan(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{aA \tan(c + dx) \sec^4(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{b(3A + 4C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d}$$

[Out] 1/8\*b\*(3\*A+4\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+1/5\*a\*(4\*A+5\*C)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/8\*b\*(3\*A+4\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/4\*A\*b\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/5\*a\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)^4\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/15\*a\*(4\*A+5\*C)\*tan(d\*x+c)^3/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.20, antiderivative size = 140, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.194$ , Rules used = {3032, 3021, 2748, 3767, 3768, 3770}

$$\frac{a(4A + 5C) \tan^3(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{a(4A + 5C) \tan(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{aA \tan(c + dx) \sec^4(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{b(3A + 4C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^6,x]

[Out] (b\*(3\*A + 4\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/(8\*d) + (a\*(4\*A + 5\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(5\*d) + (b\*(3\*A + 4\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(8\*d) + (A\*b\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(4\*d) + (a\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(5\*d) + (a\*(4\*A + 5\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x]^3)/(15\*d)

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 3032

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b^2\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(m + 1)\*(a\*C\*(b\*c - a\*d) + A\*b\*(a\*c - b\*d)) - ((b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2\*(m + 2) + C\*(a^2 + b^2\*(m + 1))))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*C\*d\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3767

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c,

d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

### Rule 3768

```
Int[(csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]*(b_.))^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*Cos[c + d*x]
)*(b*Csc[c + d*x])^(n - 1))/(d*(n - 1)), x] + Dist[(b^2*(n - 2))/(n - 1), I
nt[(b*Csc[c + d*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] &&
IntegerQ[2*n]
```

### Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + b \cos(c + dx)) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^6(c + dx) dx &= \frac{aA \sec^4(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{1}{5} \int (5Ab + a(4A + C) \sec^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) \tan(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{Ab \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{aA \sec^4(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{5d} \\ &= \frac{Ab \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{aA \sec^4(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{5d} \\ &= \frac{b(3A + 4C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{Ab \sec^3(c + dx)}{5d} \\ &= \frac{b(3A + 4C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} + \frac{a(4A + 5C) \tan(c + dx)}{5d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.80, size = 96, normalized size = 0.69

$$\frac{\tan(c + dx) \left( 8a \left( 5(2A + C) \tan^2(c + dx) + 3A \tan^4(c + dx) + 15(A + C) \right) + 15b(3A + 4C) \sec(c + dx) + 30Ab \sec^3(c + dx) \right)}{120d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^6,x]
```

```
[Out] (15*b*(3*A + 4*C)*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d*x]] + Tan[c + d*x]*(15*b*(3*A + 4*C)*Sec[c + d*x] + 30*A*b*Sec[c + d*x]^3 + 8*a*(15*(A + C) + 5*(2*A + C)*Tan[c + d*x]^2 + 3*A*Tan[c + d*x]^4)))/(120*d)
```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.92, size = 147, normalized size = 1.05

$$\frac{15(3A + 4C)b \cos(dx + c)^5 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 15(3A + 4C)b \cos(dx + c)^5 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 2(16(4A + 5C)a \cos(dx + c)^4 + 15(3A + 4C)b \cos(dx + c)^3 + 8(4A + 5C)a \cos(dx + c)^2 + 30A*b \cos(dx + c) + 24A*a) \sin(dx + c)}{(d \cos(dx + c))^5}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/240*(15*(3*A + 4*C)*b*cos(d*x + c)^5*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 15*(3*A + 4*C)*b*cos(d*x + c)^5*log(-sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 2*(16*(4*A + 5*C)*a*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 15*(3*A + 4*C)*b*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 8*(4*A + 5*C)*a*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 30*A*b*cos(d*x + c) + 24*A*a)*sin(d*x + c)/(d*cos(d*x + c)^5)
```

**giac [B]** time = 0.39, size = 334, normalized size = 2.39

$$15(3Ab + 4Cb) \log \left( \left| \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) + 1 \right| \right) - 15(3Ab + 4Cb) \log \left( \left| \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) - 1 \right| \right) - \frac{2 \left( 120Aa \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right)}{\dots}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/120\*(15\*(3\*A\*b + 4\*C\*b)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - 15\*(3\*A\*b + 4\*C\*b)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) - 2\*(120\*A\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 + 120\*C\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 - 75\*A\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 - 60\*C\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 - 160\*A\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 320\*C\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 30\*A\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 120\*C\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 464\*A\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 400\*C\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 160\*A\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 320\*C\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 30\*A\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 120\*C\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 120\*A\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 120\*C\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 75\*A\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 60\*C\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)^5/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.37, size = 192, normalized size = 1.37

$$\frac{8aA \tan(dx+c)}{15d} + \frac{aA (\sec^4(dx+c)) \tan(dx+c)}{5d} + \frac{4aA (\sec^2(dx+c)) \tan(dx+c)}{15d} + \frac{2aC \tan(dx+c)}{3d} + \frac{aC \tan(dx+c)}{3d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x)

[Out] 8/15\*a\*A\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/5\*a\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)^4\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+4/15\*a\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+2/3/d\*a\*C\*tan(d\*x+c)+1/3/d\*a\*C\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2+1/4\*A\*b\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+3/8\*A\*b\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+3/8/d\*A\*b\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+1/2/d\*C\*b\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)+1/2/d\*C\*b\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))

**maxima [A]** time = 0.77, size = 175, normalized size = 1.25

$$16(3 \tan(dx+c)^5 + 10 \tan(dx+c)^3 + 15 \tan(dx+c))Aa + 80(\tan(dx+c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx+c))Ca - 15Ab \left( \dots \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/240\*(16\*(3\*tan(d\*x + c)^5 + 10\*tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 15\*tan(d\*x + c))\*A\*a + 80\*(tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*tan(d\*x + c))\*C\*a - 15\*A\*b\*(2\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 5\*sin(d\*x + c))/(sin(d\*x + c)^4 - 2\*sin(d\*x + c)^2 + 1) - 3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) - 60\*C\*b\*(2\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 4.83, size = 233, normalized size = 1.66

$$\frac{b \operatorname{atanh} \left( \tan \left( \frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right) \right) (3A + 4C) \left( 2Aa - \frac{5Ab}{4} + 2Ca - Cb \right) \tan \left( \frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right)^9 + \left( \frac{Ab}{2} - \frac{8Aa}{3} - \frac{16Ca}{3} + 2Cb \right)}{4d} - \frac{\dots}{d \left( \tan \left( \frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right) \right)^9}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x)))/cos(c + d*x)^6,x)
```

```
[Out] (b*atanh(tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*(3*A + 4*C))/(4*d) - (tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(2*A*
a + (5*A*b)/4 + 2*C*a + C*b) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*((116*A*a)/15 + (20*C*a
)/3) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^9*(2*A*a - (5*A*b)/4 + 2*C*a - C*b) - tan(c/2 + (
d*x)/2)^3*((8*A*a)/3 + (A*b)/2 + (16*C*a)/3 + 2*C*b) - tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7
*((8*A*a)/3 - (A*b)/2 + (16*C*a)/3 - 2*C*b))/(d*(5*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 - 1
0*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 + 10*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 - 5*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8 +
tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^10 - 1))
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**6,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```



### 3.531 $\int \cos^2(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=214

$$\frac{(2a^2C + b^2(6A + 5C)) \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{24d} + \frac{(a^2(8A + 6C) + b^2(6A + 5C)) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{16d} + \frac{1}{16}x$$

[Out] 1/16\*(b^2\*(6\*A+5\*C)+a^2\*(8\*A+6\*C))\*x+2/5\*a\*b\*(5\*A+4\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/16\*(b^2\*(6\*A+5\*C)+a^2\*(8\*A+6\*C))\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/24\*(2\*a^2\*C+b^2\*(6\*A+5\*C))\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/15\*a\*b\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/6\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/d-2/15\*a\*b\*(5\*A+4\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)^3/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.49, antiderivative size = 214, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.212$ , Rules used = {3050, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2635, 8, 2633}

$$\frac{(2a^2C + b^2(6A + 5C)) \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{24d} + \frac{(a^2(8A + 6C) + b^2(6A + 5C)) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{16d} + \frac{1}{16}x$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] ((b^2\*(6\*A + 5\*C) + a^2\*(8\*A + 6\*C))\*x)/16 + (2\*a\*b\*(5\*A + 4\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/ (5\*d) + ((b^2\*(6\*A + 5\*C) + a^2\*(8\*A + 6\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/ (16\*d) + ((2\*a^2\*C + b^2\*(6\*A + 5\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*Ssin[c + d\*x])/ (24\*d) + (a\*b\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^4\*Ssin[c + d\*x])/ (15\*d) + (C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Ssin[c + d\*x])/ (6\*d) - (2\*a\*b\*(5\*A + 4\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x]^3)/ (15\*d)

#### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

#### Rule 2633

Int[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expand[(1 - x^2)^(n - 1)/2], x], x], x, Cos[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[(n - 1)/2, 0]

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x] \* (b\*Ssin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*Ssin[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Ssin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&

!LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3033

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*d*cos[e + f*x]*sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*(B*c*(m + 3) + d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(m + 3)))*sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*(c*C + B*d)*(m + 3))*sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3050

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*sin[e + f*x] + C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(GtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \cos^2(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx = \frac{C \cos^3(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{6d} + \frac{abC \cos^4(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{C \cos^3(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))}{15d} + \frac{(2a^2C + b^2(6A + 5C)) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{24d} + \frac{(2a^2C + b^2(6A + 5C)) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{24d} + \frac{(b^2(6A + 5C) + a^2(8A + 6C)) \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{16d} = \frac{1}{16} (b^2(6A + 5C) + a^2(8A + 6C)) x + \frac{2ab(5A + 4C) \sin(2(c + dx))}{16} + \frac{15(16a^2(A + C) + b^2(16A + 15C)) \sin(2(c + dx))}{16} + \frac{15(2a^2C + 2Ab^2) \sin(4(c + dx))}{16} + \frac{15(16a^2(A + C) + b^2(16A + 15C)) \sin(6(c + dx))}{16}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.72, size = 160, normalized size = 0.75

---


$$60(c + dx) (a^2(8A + 6C) + b^2(6A + 5C)) + 15 (16a^2(A + C) + b^2(16A + 15C)) \sin(2(c + dx)) + 15 (2a^2C + 2Ab^2) \sin(4(c + dx)) + 15 (16a^2(A + C) + b^2(16A + 15C)) \sin(6(c + dx))$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d*x]^2*(a + b*cos[c + d*x])^2*(A + C*cos[c + d*x]^2),x]
[Out] (60*(b^2*(6*A + 5*C) + a^2*(8*A + 6*C))*(c + d*x) + 240*a*b*(6*A + 5*C)*Sin[c + d*x] + 15*(16*a^2*(A + C) + b^2*(16*A + 15*C))*Sin[2*(c + d*x)] + 40*a*b*(4*A + 5*C)*Sin[3*(c + d*x)] + 15*(2*A*b^2 + 2*a^2*C + 3*b^2*C)*Sin[4*(c + d*x)] + 24*a*b*C*Ssin[5*(c + d*x)] + 5*b^2*C*Ssin[6*(c + d*x)])/(960*d)
```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.78, size = 159, normalized size = 0.74

$$\frac{15(2(4A + 3C)a^2 + (6A + 5C)b^2)dx + (40Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 96Cab \cos(dx + c)^4 + 32(5A + 4C)ab \cos(dx + c)^3 + 10(6Ca^2 + (6A + 5C)b^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 64(5A + 4C)ab \cos(dx + c) + 15(2(4A + 3C)a^2 + (6A + 5C)b^2) \sin(dx + c))}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/240\*(15\*(2\*(4\*A + 3\*C))\*a^2 + (6\*A + 5\*C)\*b^2)\*d\*x + (40\*C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 96\*C\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 32\*(5\*A + 4\*C)\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 10\*(6\*C\*a^2 + (6\*A + 5\*C)\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 64\*(5\*A + 4\*C)\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + 15\*(2\*(4\*A + 3\*C))\*a^2 + (6\*A + 5\*C)\*b^2)\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**giac** [A] time = 0.39, size = 183, normalized size = 0.86

$$\frac{Cb^2 \sin(6dx + 6c)}{192d} + \frac{Cab \sin(5dx + 5c)}{40d} + \frac{1}{16} (8Aa^2 + 6Ca^2 + 6Ab^2 + 5Cb^2)x + \frac{(2Ca^2 + 2Ab^2 + 3Cb^2) \sin(2dx + 2c)}{64d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/192\*C\*b^2\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c)/d + 1/40\*C\*a\*b\*sin(5\*d\*x + 5\*c)/d + 1/16\*(8\*A\*a^2 + 6\*C\*a^2 + 6\*A\*b^2 + 5\*C\*b^2)\*x + 1/64\*(2\*C\*a^2 + 2\*A\*b^2 + 3\*C\*b^2)\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)/d + 1/24\*(4\*A\*a\*b + 5\*C\*a\*b)\*sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)/d + 1/64\*(16\*A\*a^2 + 16\*C\*a^2 + 16\*A\*b^2 + 15\*C\*b^2)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)/d + 1/4\*(6\*A\*a\*b + 5\*C\*a\*b)\*sin(d\*x + c)/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.32, size = 209, normalized size = 0.98

$$a^2 A \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c) \sin(dx+c)}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) + a^2 C \left( \frac{(\cos^3(dx+c) + \frac{3 \cos(dx+c)}{2}) \sin(dx+c)}{4} + \frac{3dx}{8} + \frac{3c}{8} \right) + \frac{2Aab(2 + \cos^2(dx+c)) \sin(dx+c)}{3} + \dots$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out] 1/d\*(a^2\*A\*(1/2\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+a^2\*C\*(1/4\*(cos(d\*x+c)^3+3/2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+3/8\*d\*x+3/8\*c)+2/3\*A\*a\*b\*(2+cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+2/5\*C\*a\*b\*(8/3+cos(d\*x+c)^4+4/3\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+A\*b^2\*(1/4\*(cos(d\*x+c)^3+3/2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+3/8\*d\*x+3/8\*c)+b^2\*C\*(1/6\*(cos(d\*x+c)^5+5/4\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+15/8\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+5/16\*d\*x+5/16\*c))

**maxima** [A] time = 0.57, size = 202, normalized size = 0.94

$$240(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Aa^2 + 30(12dx + 12c + \sin(4dx + 4c) + 8 \sin(2dx + 2c))Ca^2 - 640(\sin(dx + c)^3 - 3 \sin(dx + c) \cos(dx + c))Aab + 128(3 \sin(dx + c)^5 - 10 \sin(dx + c)^3 + 15 \sin(dx + c) \cos(dx + c))Cab + 30(12dx + 12c + \sin(4dx + 4c) + 8 \sin(2dx + 2c))Ab^2 - \dots$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/960\*(240\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*A\*a^2 + 30\*(12\*d\*x + 12\*c + sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 8\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*C\*a^2 - 640\*(sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 3\*sin(d\*x + c) \* cos(d\*x + c))\*A\*a\*b + 128\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c)^5 - 10\*sin(d\*x + c)^3 + 15\*sin(d\*x + c) \* cos(d\*x + c))\*C\*a\*b + 30\*(12\*d\*x + 12\*c + sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 8\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*A\*b^2 - \dots

$5*(4*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^3 - 60*d*x - 60*c - 9*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) - 48*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C*b^2)/d$

**mupad [B]** time = 1.66, size = 252, normalized size = 1.18

$$\frac{Aa^2x}{2} + \frac{3Ab^2x}{8} + \frac{3Ca^2x}{8} + \frac{5Cb^2x}{16} + \frac{Aa^2 \sin(2c + 2dx)}{4d} + \frac{Ab^2 \sin(2c + 2dx)}{4d} + \frac{Ab^2 \sin(4c + 4dx)}{32d} + \frac{Ca^2 \sin(4c + 4dx)}{32d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(c + d*x)^2*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^2,x)`

[Out]  $(A*a^2*x)/2 + (3*A*b^2*x)/8 + (3*C*a^2*x)/8 + (5*C*b^2*x)/16 + (A*a^2*\sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/(4*d) + (A*b^2*\sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/(4*d) + (A*b^2*\sin(4*c + 4*d*x))/(32*d) + (C*a^2*\sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/(4*d) + (C*a^2*\sin(4*c + 4*d*x))/(32*d) + (15*C*b^2*\sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/(64*d) + (3*C*b^2*\sin(4*c + 4*d*x))/(64*d) + (C*b^2*\sin(6*c + 6*d*x))/(192*d) + (3*A*a*b*\sin(c + d*x))/(2*d) + (5*C*a*b*\sin(c + d*x))/(4*d) + (A*a*b*\sin(3*c + 3*d*x))/(6*d) + (5*C*a*b*\sin(3*c + 3*d*x))/(24*d) + (C*a*b*\sin(5*c + 5*d*x))/(40*d)$

**sympy [A]** time = 4.35, size = 592, normalized size = 2.77

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{Aa^2x \sin^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{Aa^2x \cos^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{Aa^2 \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{2d} + \frac{4Aab \sin^3(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{2Aab \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{3Ab^2x \sin^4(c+dx)}{8} + \\ x(A + C \cos^2(c))(a + b \cos(c))^2 \cos^2(c) \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)**2*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)`

[Out] `Piecewise((A*a**2*x*sin(c + d*x)**2/2 + A*a**2*x*cos(c + d*x)**2/2 + A*a**2*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)/(2*d) + 4*A*a*b*sin(c + d*x)**3/(3*d) + 2*A*a*b*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**2/d + 3*A*b**2*x*sin(c + d*x)**4/8 + 3*A*b**2*x*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos(c + d*x)**2/4 + 3*A*b**2*x*cos(c + d*x)**4/8 + 3*A*b**2*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)/(8*d) + 5*A*b**2*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**3/(8*d) + 3*C*a**2*x*sin(c + d*x)**4/8 + 3*C*a**2*x*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos(c + d*x)**2/4 + 3*C*a**2*x*cos(c + d*x)**4/8 + 3*C*a**2*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)/(8*d) + 5*C*a**2*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**3/(8*d) + 16*C*a*b*sin(c + d*x)**5/(15*d) + 8*C*a*b*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)**2/(3*d) + 2*C*a*b*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**4/d + 5*C*b**2*x*sin(c + d*x)**6/16 + 15*C*b**2*x*sin(c + d*x)**4*cos(c + d*x)**2/16 + 15*C*b**2*x*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos(c + d*x)**4/16 + 5*C*b**2*x*cos(c + d*x)**6/16 + 5*C*b**2*sin(c + d*x)**5*cos(c + d*x)/(16*d) + 5*C*b**2*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)**3/(6*d) + 11*C*b**2*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**5/(16*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x*(A + C*cos(c)**2)*(a + b*cos(c))**2*cos(c)**2, True))`

### 3.532 $\int \cos(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=178

$$\frac{(5a^2(3A + 2C) + 2b^2(5A + 4C)) \sin(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{(2a^2C + b^2(5A + 4C)) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{ab(4A + 3C) \sin^3(c + dx)}{15d}$$

```
[Out] 1/4*a*b*(4*A+3*C)*x+1/15*(5*a^2*(3*A+2*C)+2*b^2*(5*A+4*C))*sin(d*x+c)/d+1/4
*a*b*(4*A+3*C)*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)/d+1/15*(2*a^2*C+b^2*(5*A+4*C))*cos(d*x
+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)/d+1/10*a*b*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)/d+1/5*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*
(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2*sin(d*x+c)/d
```

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.30, antiderivative size = 178, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.129$ , Rules used = {3050, 3033, 3023, 2734}

$$\frac{(5a^2(3A + 2C) + 2b^2(5A + 4C)) \sin(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{(2a^2C + b^2(5A + 4C)) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{ab(4A + 3C) \sin^3(c + dx)}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[Cos[c + d*x]*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2),x]
```

```
[Out] (a*b*(4*A + 3*C)*x)/4 + ((5*a^2*(3*A + 2*C) + 2*b^2*(5*A + 4*C))*Sin[c + d*
x])/(15*d) + (a*b*(4*A + 3*C)*Cos[c + d*x]*Sin[c + d*x])/(4*d) + ((2*a^2*C
+ b^2*(5*A + 4*C))*Cos[c + d*x]^2*SIN[c + d*x])/(15*d) + (a*b*C*Cos[c + d*x
]^3*SIN[c + d*x])/(10*d) + (C*Cos[c + d*x]^2*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2*SIN[c +
d*x])/(5*d)
```

#### Rule 2734

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*
(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Simp[((2*a*c + b*d)*x)/2, x] + (-Simp[((b*c + a*d)*Co
s[e + f*x])/f, x] - Simp[(b*d*Cos[e + f*x]*Sin[e + f*x])/(2*f), x]) /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
```

#### Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*SIN[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

#### Rule 3033

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f
_)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*d*Cos[e + f*x]*Sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*SIN[
e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*SIN[
e + f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*(B*c*(m + 3) + d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(
m + 3)))*SIN[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*(c*C + B*d)*(m + 3))*SIN[e + f*x]^2, x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

#### Rule 3050

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] :
```

```
> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)
)/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n +
1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + C*(a*
d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A
, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
&& GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0]
)))
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \cos(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{C \cos^2(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{1}{5} \\ &= \frac{abC \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{10d} + \frac{C \cos^2(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{15d} \\ &= \frac{(2a^2C + b^2(5A + 4C)) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{1}{4} ab(4A + 3C)x + \frac{(5a^2(3A + 2C) + 2b^2(5A + 4C)) \sin(c + dx)}{15d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.43, size = 126, normalized size = 0.71

$$\frac{30(a^2(8A + 6C) + b^2(6A + 5C)) \sin(c + dx) + 5(4a^2C + 4Ab^2 + 5b^2C) \sin(3(c + dx)) + 60ab(4A + 3C)(c + dx)}{240d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d*x]*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2),x]
```

```
[Out] (60*a*b*(4*A + 3*C)*(c + d*x) + 30*(b^2*(6*A + 5*C) + a^2*(8*A + 6*C))*Sin[
c + d*x] + 120*a*b*(A + C)*Sin[2*(c + d*x)] + 5*(4*A*b^2 + 4*a^2*C + 5*b^2*
C)*Sin[3*(c + d*x)] + 15*a*b*C*Ssin[4*(c + d*x)] + 3*b^2*C*Ssin[5*(c + d*x)])
/(240*d)
```

**fricas [A]** time = 1.23, size = 123, normalized size = 0.69

$$\frac{15(4A + 3C)abdx + (12Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 30Cab \cos(dx + c)^3 + 15(4A + 3C)ab \cos(dx + c) + 20(3A + 2C)a^2) \sin(dx + c)}{60d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fr
icas")
```

```
[Out] 1/60*(15*(4*A + 3*C)*a*b*d*x + (12*C*b^2*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 30*C*a*b*cos(d*x
+ c)^3 + 15*(4*A + 3*C)*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + 20*(3*A + 2*C)*a^2 + 8*(5*A + 4*
C)*b^2 + 4*(5*C*a^2 + (5*A + 4*C)*b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^2)*sin(d*x + c))/d
```

**giac [A]** time = 0.39, size = 142, normalized size = 0.80

$$\frac{Cb^2 \sin(5dx + 5c)}{80d} + \frac{Cab \sin(4dx + 4c)}{16d} + \frac{1}{4} (4Aab + 3Cab)x + \frac{(4Ca^2 + 4Ab^2 + 5Cb^2) \sin(3dx + 3c)}{48d} + \frac{(Aab + 3Cab) \cos(dx + c)}{15d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="gi
ac")
```

[Out]  $1/80*C*b^2*\sin(5*d*x + 5*c)/d + 1/16*C*a*b*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)/d + 1/4*(4*A*a*b + 3*C*a*b)*x + 1/48*(4*C*a^2 + 4*A*b^2 + 5*C*b^2)*\sin(3*d*x + 3*c)/d + 1/2*(A*a*b + C*a*b)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)/d + 1/8*(8*A*a^2 + 6*C*a^2 + 6*A*b^2 + 5*C*b^2)*\sin(d*x + c)/d$

**maple [A]** time = 0.27, size = 158, normalized size = 0.89

$$\frac{a^2 A \sin(dx + c) + \frac{a^2 C (2 + \cos^2(dx + c)) \sin(dx + c)}{3} + 2 A a b \left( \frac{\cos(dx + c) \sin(dx + c)}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) + 2 C a b \left( \frac{\cos^3(dx + c) + \frac{3 \cos(dx + c)}{2}}{4} \right) \sin(dx + c)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x)`

[Out]  $1/d*(a^2*A*\sin(d*x+c)+1/3*a^2*C*(2+\cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)+2*A*a*b*(1/2*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)+1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*C*a*b*(1/4*(\cos(d*x+c)^3+3/2*\cos(d*x+c)))*\sin(d*x+c)+3/8*d*x+3/8*c)+1/3*A*b^2*(2+\cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)+1/5*b^2*C*(8/3+\cos(d*x+c)^4+4/3*\cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c))$

**maxima [A]** time = 0.79, size = 154, normalized size = 0.87

$$\frac{80(\sin(dx + c)^3 - 3 \sin(dx + c))Ca^2 - 120(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Aab - 15(12dx + 12c + \sin(4dx + 4c))A^2b^2}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $-1/240*(80*(\sin(d*x + c)^3 - 3*\sin(d*x + c))*C*a^2 - 120*(2*d*x + 2*c + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*A*a*b - 15*(12*d*x + 12*c + \sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 8*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C*a*b + 80*(\sin(d*x + c)^3 - 3*\sin(d*x + c))*A*b^2 - 16*(3*\sin(d*x + c)^5 - 10*\sin(d*x + c)^3 + 15*\sin(d*x + c))*C*b^2 - 240*A*a^2*\sin(d*x + c))/d$

**mupad [B]** time = 2.55, size = 371, normalized size = 2.08

$$\frac{\left( 2 A a^2 + 2 A b^2 + 2 C a^2 + 2 C b^2 - 2 A a b - \frac{5 C a b}{2} \right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)^9 + \left( 8 A a^2 + \frac{16 A b^2}{3} + \frac{16 C a^2}{3} + \frac{8 C b^2}{3} - 4 A a b \right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)^8 + \left( 16 A a^2 + \frac{16 A b^2}{3} + \frac{16 C a^2}{3} + \frac{8 C b^2}{3} - 4 A a b \right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)^7 + \left( 8 A a^2 + \frac{16 A b^2}{3} + \frac{16 C a^2}{3} + \frac{8 C b^2}{3} - 4 A a b \right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)^6 + \left( 4 A a^2 + \frac{8 A b^2}{3} + \frac{8 C a^2}{3} + \frac{4 C b^2}{3} - 2 A a b \right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)^5 + \left( 2 A a^2 + \frac{4 A b^2}{3} + \frac{4 C a^2}{3} + \frac{2 C b^2}{3} - A a b \right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)^4 + \left( A a^2 + \frac{2 A b^2}{3} + \frac{2 C a^2}{3} + \frac{C b^2}{3} - \frac{A a b}{2} \right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)^3 + \left( \frac{A a^2}{2} + \frac{A b^2}{2} + \frac{C a^2}{2} + \frac{C b^2}{2} - \frac{A a b}{2} \right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)^2 + \left( \frac{A a^2}{2} + \frac{A b^2}{2} + \frac{C a^2}{2} + \frac{C b^2}{2} - \frac{A a b}{2} \right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right) + \frac{A a^2 + A b^2 + C a^2 + C b^2 - A a b}{2} \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right) + \frac{A a^2 + A b^2 + C a^2 + C b^2 - A a b}{2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(c + d*x)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^2,x)`

[Out]  $(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^9*(2*A*a^2 + 2*A*b^2 + 2*C*a^2 + 2*C*b^2 - 2*A*a*b - (5*C*a*b)/2) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8*(8*A*a^2 + (16*A*b^2)/3 + (16*C*a^2)/3 + (8*C*b^2)/3 + 4*A*a*b + C*a*b) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*(8*A*a^2 + (16*A*b^2)/3 + (16*C*a^2)/3 + (8*C*b^2)/3 - 4*A*a*b - C*a*b) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6*(12*A*a^2 + (20*A*b^2)/3 + (20*C*a^2)/3 + (116*C*b^2)/15) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*(2*A*a^2 + 2*A*b^2 + 2*C*a^2 + 2*C*b^2 + 2*A*a*b + (5*C*a*b)/2)/(d*(5*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 + 10*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 + 10*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 + 5*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8 + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^10 + 1)) + (a*b*atan((a*b*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*A + 3*C))/(2*(2*A*a*b + (3*C*a*b)/2)))*(4*A + 3*C))/(2*d) - (a*b*(4*A + 3*C)*(atan(tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) - (d*x)/2))/(2*d)$

sympy [A] time = 2.39, size = 350, normalized size = 1.97

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{Aa^2 \sin(c+dx)}{d} + Aabx \sin^2(c+dx) + Aabx \cos^2(c+dx) + \frac{Aab \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{2Ab^2 \sin^3(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{Ab^2 \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{d} \\ x(A + C \cos^2(c)) (a + b \cos(c))^2 \cos(c) \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Piecewise((A\*a\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)/d + A\*a\*b\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + A\*a\*b\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + A\*a\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)/d + 2\*A\*b\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(3\*d) + A\*b\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/d + 2\*C\*a\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(3\*d) + C\*a\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/d + 3\*C\*a\*b\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*4/4 + 3\*C\*a\*b\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + 3\*C\*a\*b\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/4 + 3\*C\*a\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)/(4\*d) + 5\*C\*a\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(4\*d) + 8\*C\*b\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*5/(15\*d) + 4\*C\*b\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(3\*d) + C\*b\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/d, Ne(d, 0)), (x\*(A + C\*cos(c)\*\*2)\*(a + b\*cos(c))\*\*2\*cos(c), True))



### 3.533 $\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=161

$$\frac{a(a^2(-C) + 12Ab^2 + 8b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{6bd} - \frac{(2a^2C - 3b^2(4A + 3C)) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{24d} + \frac{1}{8}x(4a^2(2A + C) +$$

[Out]  $1/8*(4*a^2*(2*A+C)+b^2*(4*A+3*C))*x+1/6*a*(12*A*b^2-C*a^2+8*C*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d-1/24*(2*a^2*C-3*b^2*(4*A+3*C))*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/d-1/12*a*C*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d+1/4*C*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.21, antiderivative size = 161, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 25,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.120$ , Rules used = {3024, 2753, 2734}

$$\frac{a(a^2(-C) + 12Ab^2 + 8b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{6bd} - \frac{(2a^2C - 3b^2(4A + 3C)) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{24d} + \frac{1}{8}x(4a^2(2A + C) +$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $((4*a^2*(2*A + C) + b^2*(4*A + 3*C))*x)/8 + (a*(12*A*b^2 - a^2*C + 8*b^2*C)*\sin[c + d*x])/(6*b*d) - ((2*a^2*C - 3*b^2*(4*A + 3*C))*\cos[c + d*x]*\sin[c + d*x])/(24*d) - (a*C*(a + b*\cos[c + d*x])^2*\sin[c + d*x])/(12*b*d) + (C*(a + b*\cos[c + d*x])^3*\sin[c + d*x])/(4*b*d)$

#### Rule 2734

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((2\*a\*c + b\*d)\*x)/2, x] + (-Simp[((b\*c + a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x])/f, x] - Simp[(b\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(2\*f), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2753

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(m + 1), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*Simp[b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(m + 1) + (a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m]

#### Rule 3024

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) - a\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{4bd} + \frac{\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (b(4A + 3C) \cos(c + dx) + 2C) dx}{4bd} \\ &= -\frac{aC(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{12bd} + \frac{C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{4bd} \\ &= \frac{1}{8} (4a^2(2A + C) + b^2(4A + 3C))x + \frac{a(12Ab^2 - a^2C + 8b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{6bd} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.38, size = 106, normalized size = 0.66

$$\frac{12(c + dx) (4a^2(2A + C) + b^2(4A + 3C)) + 24 (C(a^2 + b^2) + Ab^2) \sin(2(c + dx)) + 48ab(4A + 3C) \sin(c + dx) + 3Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 16Cab \cos(dx + c)^2 + 16(3A + 2C)ab + 3(4Ca^2 + 4Ab^2 + 3Cb^2) \sin(dx + c)}{96d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (12\*(4\*a^2\*(2\*A + C) + b^2\*(4\*A + 3\*C))\*(c + d\*x) + 48\*a\*b\*(4\*A + 3\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 24\*(A\*b^2 + (a^2 + b^2)\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 16\*a\*b\*C\*Ssin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 3\*b^2\*C\*Ssin[4\*(c + d\*x)])/(96\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.86, size = 104, normalized size = 0.65

$$\frac{3(4(2A + C)a^2 + (4A + 3C)b^2)dx + (6Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 16Cab \cos(dx + c)^2 + 16(3A + 2C)ab + 3(4Ca^2 + 4Ab^2 + 3Cb^2) \sin(dx + c))}{24d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/24\*(3\*(4\*(2\*A + C)\*a^2 + (4\*A + 3\*C)\*b^2)\*d\*x + (6\*C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 16\*C\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 16\*(3\*A + 2\*C)\*a\*b + 3\*(4\*C\*a^2 + (4\*A + 3\*C)\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/d

**giac [A]** time = 0.38, size = 116, normalized size = 0.72

$$\frac{Cb^2 \sin(4dx + 4c)}{32d} + \frac{Cab \sin(3dx + 3c)}{6d} + \frac{1}{8} (8Aa^2 + 4Ca^2 + 4Ab^2 + 3Cb^2)x + \frac{(Ca^2 + Ab^2 + Cb^2) \sin(2dx + 2c)}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/32\*C\*b^2\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)/d + 1/6\*C\*a\*b\*sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)/d + 1/8\*(8\*A\*a^2 + 4\*C\*a^2 + 4\*A\*b^2 + 3\*C\*b^2)\*x + 1/4\*(C\*a^2 + A\*b^2 + C\*b^2)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)/d + 1/2\*(4\*A\*a\*b + 3\*C\*a\*b)\*sin(d\*x + c)/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.23, size = 140, normalized size = 0.87

$$\frac{b^2 C \left( \frac{(\cos^3(dx+c) + \frac{3\cos(dx+c)}{2}) \sin(dx+c)}{4} + \frac{3dx}{8} + \frac{3c}{8} \right) + \frac{2Cab(2+\cos^2(dx+c)) \sin(dx+c)}{3} + Ab^2 \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c) \sin(dx+c)}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) + a^2 C}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out] 1/d\*(b^2\*C\*(1/4\*(cos(d\*x+c)^3+3/2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+3/8\*d\*x+3/8\*c)+2/3\*C\*a\*b\*(2+cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+A\*b^2\*(1/2\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/2\*d\*x

$+1/2*c)+a^2*C*(1/2*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)+1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*A*a*b*\sin(d*x+c)+a^2*A*(d*x+c)$

**maxima [A]** time = 0.45, size = 130, normalized size = 0.81

$$\frac{96(dx+c)Aa^2 + 24(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))Ca^2 - 64(\sin(dx+c)^3 - 3\sin(dx+c))Cab + 24(2dx+2c)Ab^2 + 192Aab\sin(dx+c)}{96d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{96}*(96*(d*x+c)*A*a^2 + 24*(2*d*x+2*c+\sin(2*d*x+2*c))*C*a^2 - 64*(\sin(d*x+c)^3 - 3*\sin(d*x+c))*C*a*b + 24*(2*d*x+2*c+\sin(2*d*x+2*c))*A*b^2 + 3*(12*d*x+12*c+\sin(4*d*x+4*c) + 8*\sin(2*d*x+2*c))*C*b^2 + 192*A*a*b*\sin(d*x+c))/d$

**mupad [B]** time = 1.39, size = 145, normalized size = 0.90

$$Aa^2x + \frac{Ab^2x}{2} + \frac{Ca^2x}{2} + \frac{3Cb^2x}{8} + \frac{Ab^2\sin(2c+2dx)}{4d} + \frac{Ca^2\sin(2c+2dx)}{4d} + \frac{Cb^2\sin(2c+2dx)}{4d} + \frac{C b^2 \sin(2c+2dx)}{2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2,x)

[Out]  $A*a^2*x + (A*b^2*x)/2 + (C*a^2*x)/2 + (3*C*b^2*x)/8 + (A*b^2*\sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/(4*d) + (C*a^2*\sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/(4*d) + (C*b^2*\sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/(4*d) + (C*b^2*\sin(4*c + 4*d*x))/(32*d) + (2*A*a*b*\sin(c + d*x))/d + (3*C*a*b*\sin(c + d*x))/(2*d) + (C*a*b*\sin(3*c + 3*d*x))/(6*d)$

**sympy [A]** time = 1.24, size = 309, normalized size = 1.92

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} Aa^2x + \frac{2Aab\sin(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{Ab^2x\sin^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{Ab^2x\cos^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{Ab^2\sin(c+dx)\cos(c+dx)}{2d} + \frac{Ca^2x\sin^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{Ca^2x\cos^2(c+dx)}{2} \\ x(A + C\cos^2(c))(a + b\cos(c))^2 \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Piecewise((A\*a\*\*2\*x + 2\*A\*a\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)/d + A\*b\*\*2\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + A\*b\*\*2\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + A\*b\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)/(2\*d) + C\*a\*\*2\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + C\*a\*\*2\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + C\*a\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)/(2\*d) + 4\*C\*a\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(3\*d) + 2\*C\*a\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/d + 3\*C\*b\*\*2\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*4/8 + 3\*C\*b\*\*2\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/4 + 3\*C\*b\*\*2\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/8 + 3\*C\*b\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)/(8\*d) + 5\*C\*b\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(8\*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x\*(A + C\*cos(c)\*\*2)\*(a + b\*cos(c))\*\*2, True))

$$3.534 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=103

$$\frac{(2C(a^2+b^2)+3Ab^2)\sin(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{a^2A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{d} + abx(2A+C) + \frac{abC \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx)}{d}$$

[Out] a\*b\*(2\*A+C)\*x+a^2\*A\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+1/3\*(3\*A\*b^2+2\*(a^2+b^2)\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/3\*a\*b\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/3\*C\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.28, antiderivative size = 103, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.161$ , Rules used = {3050, 3033, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{(2C(a^2+b^2)+3Ab^2)\sin(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{a^2A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{d} + abx(2A+C) + \frac{abC \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x], x]

[Out] a\*b\*(2\*A + C)\*x + (a^2\*A\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/d + ((3\*A\*b^2 + 2\*(a^2 + b^2)\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d) + (a\*b\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d) + (C\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d)

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3033

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[a\*C\*d + A\*b\*c\*(m + 3) + b\*(B\*c\*(m + 3) + d\*(C\*(m + 2) + A\*(m + 3)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - (2\*a\*C\*d - b\*(c\*C + B\*d))\*(m + 3))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3050

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^

```
(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n +
  1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + C*(a*
  d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A
  , C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
  && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0]
  )))
```

### Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] :-> -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
  /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx &= \frac{C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{1}{3} \int (a + b \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx \\
 &= \frac{abC \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{C(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} \\
 &= \frac{(3Ab^2 + 2(a^2 + b^2)C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{abC \cos(c + dx)}{3d} \\
 &= ab(2A + C)x + \frac{(3Ab^2 + 2(a^2 + b^2)C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} \\
 &= ab(2A + C)x + \frac{a^2 A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{(3Ab^2 + 2(a^2 + b^2)C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.25, size = 145, normalized size = 1.41

$$\frac{3(4a^2C + 4Ab^2 + 3b^2C) \sin(c + dx) - 12a^2A \log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) + 12a^2A \log\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)}{6d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x], x]
[Out] (24*a*A*b*c + 12*a*b*c*C + 24*a*A*b*d*x + 12*a*b*C*d*x - 12*a^2*A*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + 12*a^2*A*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + 3*(4*A*b^2 + 4*a^2*C + 3*b^2*C)*Sin[c + d*x] + 6*a*b*C*Sin[2*(c + d*x)] + b^2*C*Sin[3*(c + d*x)])/(12*d)
```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.98, size = 99, normalized size = 0.96

$$\frac{6(2A + C)abdx + 3Aa^2 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 3Aa^2 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 2(Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3Cab^2 \cos(dx + c) + 3Aa^2)}{6d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c), x, algorithm="fricas")
[Out] 1/6*(6*(2*A + C)*a*b*d*x + 3*A*a^2*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 3*A*a^2*log(-sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 2*(C*b^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*C*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + 3*C*a^2 + (3*A + 2*C)*b^2)*sin(d*x + c))/d
```

**giac** [B] time = 0.93, size = 256, normalized size = 2.49

$$3 A a^2 \log \left( \left| \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) + 1 \right| \right) - 3 A a^2 \log \left( \left| \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) - 1 \right| \right) + 3 (2 A a b + C a b) (dx + c) + \frac{2 \left( 3 C a^2 \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx \right) \right)}{\dots}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{3} * (3 * A * a^2 * \log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 1)) - 3 * A * a^2 * \log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) - 1))) + 3 * (2 * A * a * b + C * a * b) * (d * x + c) + 2 * (3 * C * a^2 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^5 - 3 * C * a * b * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^5 + 3 * A * b^2 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^5 + 3 * C * b^2 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^5 + 6 * C * a^2 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 + 6 * A * b^2 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 + 2 * C * b^2 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 + 3 * C * a^2 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 3 * C * a * b * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 3 * A * b^2 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 3 * C * b^2 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)) / (\tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 1)^3 / d$

**maple** [A] time = 0.20, size = 137, normalized size = 1.33

$$\frac{a^2 A \ln(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c))}{d} + \frac{a^2 C \sin(dx+c)}{d} + 2 A x a b + \frac{2 A a b c}{d} + \frac{a b C \cos(dx+c) \sin(dx+c)}{d} + a b C x + \frac{C a^2}{a}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x)

[Out]  $\frac{1}{d * a^2 * A * \ln(\sec(d * x + c) + \tan(d * x + c)) + 1/d * a^2 * C * \sin(d * x + c) + 2 * A * x * a * b + 2/d * A * a * b * c + a * b * C * \cos(d * x + c) * \sin(d * x + c) / d + a * b * C * x + 1/d * C * a * b * c + 1/d * A * b^2 * \sin(d * x + c) + 1/3/d * C * \sin(d * x + c) * \cos(d * x + c)^2 * b^2 + 2/3 * b^2 * C * \sin(d * x + c) / d}$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.38, size = 105, normalized size = 1.02

$$\frac{12(dx+c)Aab + 3(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))Cab - 2(\sin(dx+c)^3 - 3\sin(dx+c))Cb^2 + 6Aa^2 \log(\sec(dx+c))}{6d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{6} * (12 * (d * x + c) * A * a * b + 3 * (2 * d * x + 2 * c + \sin(2 * d * x + 2 * c)) * C * a * b - 2 * (\sin(d * x + c)^3 - 3 * \sin(d * x + c)) * C * b^2 + 6 * A * a^2 * \log(\sec(d * x + c) + \tan(d * x + c)) + 6 * C * a^2 * \sin(d * x + c) + 6 * A * b^2 * \sin(d * x + c)) / d$

**mupad** [B] time = 1.64, size = 170, normalized size = 1.65

$$\frac{A b^2 \sin(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{C a^2 \sin(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{3 C b^2 \sin(c+dx)}{4 d} + \frac{2 A a^2 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{C b^2 \sin(3c+3dx)}{12 d} + \dots$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x))^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2)/cos(c + d\*x),x)

[Out]  $(A * b^2 * \sin(c + d * x)) / d + (C * a^2 * \sin(c + d * x)) / d + (3 * C * b^2 * \sin(c + d * x)) / (4 * d) + (2 * A * a^2 * \operatorname{atanh}(\sin(c/2 + (d * x)/2) / \cos(c/2 + (d * x)/2))) / d + (C * b^2 * \sin(3 * c + 3 * d * x)) / (12 * d) + (4 * A * a * b * \operatorname{atan}(\sin(c/2 + (d * x)/2) / \cos(c/2 + (d * x)/2))) / d$

))/d + (2\*C\*a\*b\*atan(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)))/d + (C\*a\*b\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x))/(2\*d)

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec(c + dx) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x)

[Out] Integral((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*\*2\*sec(c + d\*x), x)

### 3.535 $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=109

$$\frac{1}{2}x \left( C(2a^2 + b^2) + 2Ab^2 \right) - \frac{2ab(A-C) \sin(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{2aAb \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{d} + \frac{A \tan(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))}{d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2}x(2A^2b^2 + (2a^2 + b^2)C)x + 2aAb \operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(dx+c))/d - 2a^2b(A-C)\sin(dx+c)/d - 1/2b^2(2A-C)\cos(dx+c)\sin(dx+c)/d + A(a+b\cos(dx+c))^2 \tan(dx+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.31, antiderivative size = 109, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.152$ , Rules used = {3048, 3033, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{1}{2}x \left( C(2a^2 + b^2) + 2Ab^2 \right) - \frac{2ab(A-C) \sin(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{2aAb \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{d} + \frac{A \tan(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(a + b\cos[c + dx])^2(A + C\cos[c + dx]^2)\sec[c + dx]^2, x]$

[Out]  $((2A^2b^2 + (2a^2 + b^2)C)x)/2 + (2aAb \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin[c + dx]])/d - (2a^2b(A - C)\sin[c + dx])/d - (b^2(2A - C)\cos[c + dx]\sin[c + dx])/(2d) + (A(a + b\cos[c + dx])^2 \tan[c + dx])/d$

#### Rule 2735

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b\sin[e + fx])^2((c + d\sin[e + fx]) + (f + dx))]/((c + d\sin[e + fx]) + (f + dx)) \operatorname{Int}[1/(c + d\sin[e + fx]), x], x] /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, x\} \ \&\& \ \operatorname{NeQ}[b^2c - a^2d, 0]$

#### Rule 3023

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b\sin[e + fx])^m((c + d\sin[e + fx]) + (f + dx))]/((c + d\sin[e + fx]) + (f + dx)) \operatorname{Int}[1/(c + d\sin[e + fx]), x], x] /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m, x\} \ \&\& \ \operatorname{NeQ}[b^2c - a^2d, 0] \ \&\& \ \operatorname{LtQ}[m, -1]$

#### Rule 3033

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b\sin[e + fx])^m((c + d\sin[e + fx]) + (f + dx))]/((c + d\sin[e + fx]) + (f + dx)) \operatorname{Int}[1/(c + d\sin[e + fx]), x], x] /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, x\} \ \&\& \ \operatorname{NeQ}[b^2c - a^2d, 0] \ \&\& \ \operatorname{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \operatorname{LtQ}[m, -1]$

#### Rule 3048

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b\sin[e + fx])^m((c + d\sin[e + fx]) + (f + dx))]/((c + d\sin[e + fx]) + (f + dx)) \operatorname{Int}[1/(c + d\sin[e + fx]), x], x] /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, x\} \ \&\& \ \operatorname{NeQ}[b^2c - a^2d, 0] \ \&\& \ \operatorname{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \operatorname{LtQ}[m, -1]$



$b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1))))*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /;$

FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /;

FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \int (a + b \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx \\ &= -\frac{b^2(2A - C) \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \tan(c + dx)}{d} \\ &= -\frac{2ab(A - C) \sin(c + dx)}{d} - \frac{b^2(2A - C) \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \tan(c + dx)}{d} \\ &= \frac{1}{2} (2Ab^2 + (2a^2 + b^2)C) x - \frac{2ab(A - C) \sin(c + dx)}{d} \\ &= \frac{1}{2} (2Ab^2 + (2a^2 + b^2)C) x + \frac{2aAb \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.74, size = 132, normalized size = 1.21

$$\frac{2(c + dx) (C (2a^2 + b^2) + 2Ab^2) + \tan(c + dx) (4a^2 A + b^2 C \cos(2(c + dx)) + b^2 C) - 8aAb \log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)}{4d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2,x]

[Out] (2\*(2\*A\*b^2 + (2\*a^2 + b^2)\*C)\*(c + d\*x) - 8\*a\*A\*b\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + 8\*a\*A\*b\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + 8\*a\*b\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] + (4\*a^2\*A + b^2\*C + b^2\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(4\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 0.95, size = 119, normalized size = 1.09

$$\frac{2 Aab \cos(dx + c) \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 2 Aab \cos(dx + c) \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + (2 Ca^2 + (2 A + C)b^2) \tan(dx + c)}{2 d \cos(dx + c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*A\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 2\*A\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + (2\*C\*a^2 + (2\*A + C)\*b^2)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + (C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 4\*C\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*A\*a^2)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c))

**giac** [A] time = 1.97, size = 175, normalized size = 1.61

$$4 Aab \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + 1\right|\right) - 4 Aab \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - 1\right|\right) - \frac{4 Aa^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 - 1} + (2 Ca^2 + 2 Ab^2 + C) \tan(dx + c)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2}*(4*A*a*b*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 1)) - 4*A*a*b*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 1))) - 4*A*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1) + (2*C*a^2 + 2*A*b^2 + C*b^2)*(d*x + c) + 2*(4*C*a*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - C*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 4*C*a*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + C*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 1)^2/d$

**maple** [A] time = 0.22, size = 120, normalized size = 1.10

$$\frac{a^2 A \tan(dx + c)}{d} + a^2 C x + \frac{C a^2 c}{d} + \frac{2 A a b \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{d} + \frac{2 C a b \sin(dx + c)}{d} + A x b^2 + \frac{A b^2 c}{d} + \frac{b^2 C \cos(dx + c)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x)

[Out]  $a^2 A \tan(d*x+c)/d + a^2 C x + 1/d C a^2 c + 2/d A a b \ln(\sec(d*x+c) + \tan(d*x+c)) + 2/d C a b \sin(d*x+c) + A x b^2 + 1/d A b^2 c + 1/2/d b^2 C \cos(d*x+c) \sin(d*x+c) + 1/2 b^2 C x + 1/2/d b^2 C c$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.39, size = 99, normalized size = 0.91

$$\frac{4(dx+c)Ca^2 + 4(dx+c)Ab^2 + (2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))Cb^2 + 4Aab(\log(\sin(dx+c)+1) - \log(\sin(dx+c)-1))}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{4}*(4*(d*x + c)*C*a^2 + 4*(d*x + c)*A*b^2 + (2*d*x + 2*c + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C*b^2 + 4*A*a*b*(\log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) - \log(\sin(d*x + c) - 1)) + 8*C*a*b*\sin(d*x + c) + 4*A*a^2*\tan(d*x + c))/d$

**mupad** [B] time = 1.52, size = 193, normalized size = 1.77

$$\frac{A a^2 \sin(c + dx)}{d \cos(c + dx)} + \frac{2 C a b \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{C b^2 \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2 d} - \frac{A b^2 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) 1i}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right) 2i - C a^2 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) 1i}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right) 2i}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x))^2\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2)/cos(c + d\*x)^2,x)

[Out]  $(A*a^2*\sin(c + d*x))/(d*\cos(c + d*x)) - (C*a^2*\operatorname{atanh}((\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*1i)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*2i)/d - (C*b^2*\operatorname{atanh}((\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*1i)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*1i)/d - (A*b^2*\operatorname{atanh}((\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*1i)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*2i)/d + (2*C*a*b*\sin(c + d*x))/d - (A*a*b*\operatorname{atan}((\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*1i)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*4i)/d + (C*b^2*\cos(c + d*x)*\sin(c + d*x))/(2*d)$

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^2(c + dx) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*2,x)

[Out] Integral((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*\*2\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*2, x)

$$3.536 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=103

$$\frac{(a^2(A+2C)+2Ab^2) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2d} + \frac{aAb \tan(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{A \tan(c+dx) \sec(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2}{2d} + \dots$$

[Out] 2\*a\*b\*C\*x+1/2\*(2\*A\*b^2+a^2\*(A+2\*C))\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d-1/2\*b^2\*(A-2\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+a\*A\*b\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/2\*A\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.31, antiderivative size = 103, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.152$ , Rules used = {3048, 3031, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{(a^2(A+2C)+2Ab^2) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2d} + \frac{aAb \tan(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{A \tan(c+dx) \sec(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2}{2d} + \dots$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3,x]

[Out] 2\*a\*b\*C\*x + ((2\*A\*b^2 + a^2\*(A + 2\*C))\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/(2\*d) - (b^2\*(A - 2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d) + (a\*A\*b\*Tan[c + d\*x])/d + (A\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*d)

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3031

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dist[1/(b^2\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(m + 1)\*((b\*B - a\*C)\*(b\*c - a\*d) - A\*b\*(a\*c - b\*d) + (b\*B\*(a^2\*d + b^2\*d\*(m + 1) - a\*b\*c\*(m + 2)) + (b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2\*(m + 2) + C\*(a^2 + b^2\*(m + 1))))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*C\*d\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3048

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :>

```
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{1}{2} \\ &= \frac{aAb \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec(c + dx)}{2d} \\ &= -\frac{b^2(A - 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{aAb \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec(c + dx)}{2d} \\ &= 2abCx - \frac{b^2(A - 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{aAb \tan(c + dx)}{d} \\ &= 2abCx + \frac{(2Ab^2 + a^2(A + 2C)) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 1.29, size = 249, normalized size = 2.42

$$-2(a^2(A + 2C) + 2Ab^2) \log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) + 2(a^2(A + 2C) + 2Ab^2) \log\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) +$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^3,x]
[Out] (8*a*b*C*(c + d*x) - 2*(2*A*b^2 + a^2*(A + 2*C))*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + 2*(2*A*b^2 + a^2*(A + 2*C))*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + (a^2*A)/(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2])^2 + (8*a*A*b*Sin[(c + d*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]) - (a^2*A)/(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2])^2 + (8*a*A*b*Sin[(c + d*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]) + 4*b^2*C*Sin[c + d*x]/(4*d)
```

**fricas [A]** time = 0.94, size = 139, normalized size = 1.35

$$\frac{8Cabdx \cos(dx + c)^2 + ((A + 2C)a^2 + 2Ab^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - ((A + 2C)a^2 + 2Ab^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 \log(-\sin(dx + c))}{4d \cos(dx + c)^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")
[Out] 1/4*(8*C*a*b*d*x*cos(d*x + c)^2 + ((A + 2*C)*a^2 + 2*A*b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^2*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) - ((A + 2*C)*a^2 + 2*A*b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^2*log(-sin(d*x + c)))
```

$*x + c) + 1) + 2*(2*C*b^2*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 4*A*a*b*\cos(d*x + c) + A*a^2)*\sin(d*x + c))/(d*\cos(d*x + c)^2)$

**giac [A]** time = 0.49, size = 189, normalized size = 1.83

$$4(dx+c)Cab + \frac{4Cb^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 + 1} + (Aa^2 + 2Ca^2 + 2Ab^2) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - (Aa^2 + 2Ca^2 + 2Ab^2) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right) + 2*(Aa^2*\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 - 4*A*a*b*\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 + A*a^2*\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 4*A*a*b*\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right))/(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - 1)^2/d$$

$2d$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $1/2*(4*(d*x + c)*C*a*b + 4*C*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 1) + (A*a^2 + 2*C*a^2 + 2*A*b^2)*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 1)) - (A*a^2 + 2*C*a^2 + 2*A*b^2)*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 1)) + 2*(A*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 4*A*a*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + A*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 4*A*a*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)^2/d$

**maple [A]** time = 0.27, size = 133, normalized size = 1.29

$$\frac{a^2 A \sec(dx + c) \tan(dx + c)}{2d} + \frac{a^2 A \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{2d} + \frac{a^2 C \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{d} + \frac{2aA}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x)

[Out]  $1/2*a^2*A*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/d + 1/2/d*a^2*A*\ln(\sec(d*x+c)+\tan(d*x+c)) + 1/d*a^2*C*\ln(\sec(d*x+c)+\tan(d*x+c)) + 2*a*A*b*\tan(d*x+c)/d + 2*a*b*C*x^2/d + C*a*b*c + 1/d*A*b^2*\ln(\sec(d*x+c)+\tan(d*x+c)) + b^2*C*\sin(d*x+c)/d$

**maxima [A]** time = 0.39, size = 140, normalized size = 1.36

$$8(dx+c)Cab - Aa^2\left(\frac{2\sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)^2-1} - \log(\sin(dx+c)+1) + \log(\sin(dx+c)-1)\right) + 2Ca^2(\log(\sin(dx+c)+1) - \log(\sin(dx+c)-1)) + 4Cb^2\sin(dx+c) + 8Aa*b*\tan(dx+c)/d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $1/4*(8*(d*x + c)*C*a*b - A*a^2*(2*\sin(d*x + c)/(\sin(d*x + c)^2 - 1) - \log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) + \log(\sin(d*x + c) - 1)) + 2*C*a^2*(\log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) - \log(\sin(d*x + c) - 1)) + 2*A*b^2*(\log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) - \log(\sin(d*x + c) - 1)) + 4*C*b^2*\sin(d*x + c) + 8*A*a*b*\tan(d*x + c))/d$

**mupad [B]** time = 1.93, size = 188, normalized size = 1.83

$$2 \left( \frac{A a^2 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{2} + A b^2 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right) + C a^2 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right) + 2 C a b \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right) \right) + \frac{C b^2 \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x))^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2)/cos(c + d\*x)^3,x)

```
[Out] (2*((A*a^2*atanh(sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/2 + A*b^2*atanh(sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) + C*a^2*atanh(sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) + 2*C*a*b*atan(sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/d + ((C*b^2*sin(3*c + 3*d*x))/4 + (A*a^2*sin(c + d*x))/2 + (C*b^2*sin(c + d*x))/4 + A*a*b*sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/(d*(cos(2*c + 2*d*x)/2 + 1/2))
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**3,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.537 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=112

$$\frac{(a^2(2A+3C)+2Ab^2) \tan(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{ab(A+2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{d} + \frac{aAb \tan(c+dx) \sec(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{A \tan(c+dx)}{3d}$$

[Out] b^2\*C\*x+a\*b\*(A+2\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+1/3\*(2\*A\*b^2+a^2\*(2\*A+3\*C))\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/3\*a\*A\*b\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/3\*A\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.31, antiderivative size = 112, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.152$ , Rules used = {3048, 3031, 3021, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{(a^2(2A+3C)+2Ab^2) \tan(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{ab(A+2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{d} + \frac{aAb \tan(c+dx) \sec(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{A \tan(c+dx)}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4,x]

[Out] b^2\*C\*x + (a\*b\*(A + 2\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/d + ((2\*A\*b^2 + a^2\*(2\*A + 3\*C))\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*d) + (a\*A\*b\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*d) + (A\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*d)

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 3031

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dist[1/(b^2\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(m + 1)\*((b\*B - a\*C)\*(b\*c - a\*d) - A\*b\*(a\*c - b\*d) + (b\*B\*(a^2\*d + b^2\*d\*(m + 1) - a\*b\*c\*(m + 2)) + (b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2\*(m + 2) + C\*(a^2 + b^2\*(m + 1)))))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*C\*d\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3048

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :>

```
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{1}{3} \\ &= \frac{aAb \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^2(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= \frac{(2Ab^2 + a^2(2A + 3C)) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{aAb \sec(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= b^2Cx + \frac{(2Ab^2 + a^2(2A + 3C)) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{aAb \sec(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= b^2Cx + \frac{ab(A + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{(2Ab^2 + a^2(2A + 3C)) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.46, size = 76, normalized size = 0.68

$$\frac{3 \tan(c + dx) (a^2(A + C) + aAb \sec(c + dx) + Ab^2) + a^2A \tan^3(c + dx) + 3ab(A + 2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) + 3b^2Cx}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^4,x]
```

```
[Out] (3*b^2*C*d*x + 3*a*b*(A + 2*C)*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d*x]] + 3*(A*b^2 + a^2*(A + C) + a*A*b*Sec[c + d*x])*Tan[c + d*x] + a^2*A*Tan[c + d*x]^3)/(3*d)
```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.96, size = 136, normalized size = 1.21

$$\frac{6Cb^2dx \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(A + 2C)ab \cos(dx + c)^3 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 3(A + 2C)ab \cos(dx + c)^3 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 2*(3A*a*b*\cos(dx + c) + A*a^2 + ((2*A + 3*C)*a^2 + 3*A*b^2)*\cos(dx + c)^2)*\sin(dx + c)}{6d \cos(dx + c)^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/6*(6*C*b^2*d*x*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(A + 2*C)*a*b*cos(d*x + c)^3*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 3*(A + 2*C)*a*b*cos(d*x + c)^3*log(-sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 2*(3*A*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + A*a^2 + ((2*A + 3*C)*a^2 + 3*A*b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^2)*sin(d*x + c))/(d*cos(d*x + c)^3)
```



**giac [B]** time = 0.48, size = 262, normalized size = 2.34

$$3(dx+c)Cb^2 + 3(Aab + 2Cab) \log \left( \left| \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) + 1 \right| \right) - 3(Aab + 2Cab) \log \left( \left| \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) - 1 \right| \right) - \dots$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{3} * (3 * (d * x + c) * C * b^2 + 3 * (A * a * b + 2 * C * a * b) * \log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 1)) - 3 * (A * a * b + 2 * C * a * b) * \log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) - 1)) - 2 * (3 * A * a^2 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^5 + 3 * C * a^2 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^5 - 3 * A * a * b * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^5 + 3 * A * b^2 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^5 - 2 * A * a^2 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 - 6 * C * a^2 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 - 6 * A * b^2 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 + 3 * A * a^2 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 3 * C * a^2 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 3 * A * a * b * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 3 * A * b^2 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)) / (\tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^3 / d$

**maple [A]** time = 0.33, size = 145, normalized size = 1.29

$$\frac{2a^2A \tan(dx+c)}{3d} + \frac{a^2A (\sec^2(dx+c)) \tan(dx+c)}{3d} + \frac{a^2C \tan(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{aAb \sec(dx+c) \tan(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{Aab \ln}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x)

[Out]  $\frac{2}{3} * a^2 * A * \tan(d * x + c) / d + \frac{1}{3} * a^2 * A * \sec(d * x + c)^2 * \tan(d * x + c) / d + \frac{1}{d} * a^2 * C * \tan(d * x + c) + a * A * b * \sec(d * x + c) * \tan(d * x + c) / d + \frac{1}{d} * A * a * b * \ln(\sec(d * x + c) + \tan(d * x + c)) + \frac{2}{d} * C * a * b * \ln(\sec(d * x + c) + \tan(d * x + c)) + \frac{1}{d} * A * b^2 * \tan(d * x + c) + b^2 * C * x + \frac{1}{d} * b^2 * C * c$

**maxima [A]** time = 0.43, size = 136, normalized size = 1.21

$$2 \left( \tan(dx+c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx+c) \right) Aa^2 + 6(dx+c)Cb^2 - 3Aab \left( \frac{2 \sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)^2 - 1} - \log(\sin(dx+c) + 1) + \log(\sin(dx+c) - 1) \right) + \dots$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{6} * (2 * (\tan(d * x + c))^3 + 3 * \tan(d * x + c)) * A * a^2 + 6 * (d * x + c) * C * b^2 - 3 * A * a * b * (2 * \sin(d * x + c) / (\sin(d * x + c)^2 - 1) - \log(\sin(d * x + c) + 1) + \log(\sin(d * x + c) - 1)) + 6 * C * a * b * (\log(\sin(d * x + c) + 1) - \log(\sin(d * x + c) - 1)) + 6 * C * a^2 * \tan(d * x + c) + 6 * A * b^2 * \tan(d * x + c)) / d$

**mupad [B]** time = 1.47, size = 209, normalized size = 1.87

$$\frac{2Cb^2 \operatorname{atan} \left( \frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)} \right)}{d} + \frac{2Aa^2 \sin(c+dx)}{3d \cos(c+dx)} + \frac{Aa^2 \sin(c+dx)}{3d \cos(c+dx)^3} + \frac{Ab^2 \sin(c+dx)}{d \cos(c+dx)} + \frac{Ca^2 \sin(c+dx)}{d \cos(c+dx)} + \frac{Aab \ln}{d \cos(c+dx)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x))^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2)/cos(c + d\*x)^4,x)

[Out]  $\frac{(2 * C * b^2 * \operatorname{atan}(\sin(c/2 + (d * x) / 2) / \cos(c/2 + (d * x) / 2))) / d + (2 * A * a^2 * \sin(c + d * x)) / (3 * d * \cos(c + d * x)) + (A * a^2 * \sin(c + d * x)) / (3 * d * \cos(c + d * x)^3) + (A * b^2 * \sin(c + d * x)) / (d * \cos(c + d * x)) + (C * a^2 * \sin(c + d * x)) / (d * \cos(c + d * x))}{d}$

$$\begin{aligned} & ^2\sin(c + d*x))/(d*\cos(c + d*x)) + (C*a^2*\sin(c + d*x))/(d*\cos(c + d*x)) - \\ & (A*a*b*\operatorname{atan}((\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*1i)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*2i)/d - (C*a*b*\operatorname{atan} \\ & n((\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*1i)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*4i)/d + (A*a*b*\sin(c + d*x))/ \\ & (d*\cos(c + d*x)^2) \end{aligned}$$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*4,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.538 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^5(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=154

$$\frac{(a^2(3A+4C)+4b^2(A+2C)) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{8d} + \frac{(a^2(3A+4C)+2Ab^2) \tan(c+dx) \sec(c+dx)}{8d} + \frac{2ab(2A+3C)}{8d}$$

[Out] 1/8\*(4\*b^2\*(A+2\*C)+a^2\*(3\*A+4\*C))\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+2/3\*a\*b\*(2\*A+3\*C)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/8\*(2\*A\*b^2+a^2\*(3\*A+4\*C))\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/6\*a\*A\*b\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/4\*A\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.42, antiderivative size = 154, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.212$ , Rules used = {3048, 3031, 3021, 2748, 3767, 8, 3770}

$$\frac{(a^2(3A+4C)+4b^2(A+2C)) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{8d} + \frac{(a^2(3A+4C)+2Ab^2) \tan(c+dx) \sec(c+dx)}{8d} + \frac{2ab(2A+3C)}{8d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5,x]

[Out] ((4\*b^2\*(A + 2\*C) + a^2\*(3\*A + 4\*C))\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/(8\*d) + (2\*a\*b\*(2\*A + 3\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*d) + ((2\*A\*b^2 + a^2\*(3\*A + 4\*C))\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(8\*d) + (a\*A\*b\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(6\*d) + (A\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(4\*d)

**Rule 8**

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

**Rule 2748**

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

**Rule 3021**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

**Rule 3031**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*(A\_.) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dist[1/(b^2\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(m + 1)\*((b\*B - a\*C)\*(b\*c - a\*d) - A\*b\*(a\*c - b\*d)) + (b\*B\*(a^2\*d + b^2\*d\*(m + 1) - a\*b\*c\*(m + 2)) + (b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2\*(m + 2) + C\*(a^2 + b^2\*(m + 1)))]\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*C\*d\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

&& LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3048

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)
), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(
b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*
(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d
^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2
, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3767

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expa
ndIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c,
d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]
```

Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx = \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{aAb \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{6d} + \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{(2Ab^2 + a^2(3A + 4C)) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{(2Ab^2 + a^2(3A + 4C)) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{(4b^2(A + 2C) + a^2(3A + 4C)) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} + \frac{(4b^2(A + 2C) + a^2(3A + 4C)) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.64, size = 107, normalized size = 0.69

$$\frac{3(a^2(3A + 4C) + 4b^2(A + 2C)) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) + \tan(c + dx) (3(a^2(3A + 4C) + 4Ab^2) \sec(c + dx) + 6a^2A)}{24d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5,x]

[Out] (3\*(4\*b^2\*(A + 2\*C) + a^2\*(3\*A + 4\*C))\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]] + Tan[c + d\*x]
\*(3\*(4\*A\*b^2 + a^2\*(3\*A + 4\*C))\*Sec[c + d\*x] + 6\*a^2\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3 + 16\*
a\*b\*(3\*(A + C) + A\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2)))/(24\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.93, size = 171, normalized size = 1.11

$$\frac{3 \left( (3A + 4C)a^2 + 4(A + 2C)b^2 \right) \cos(dx + c)^4 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 3 \left( (3A + 4C)a^2 + 4(A + 2C)b^2 \right) \cos(dx + c)^4 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 2 \left( 16(2A + 3C)ab \cos(dx + c)^3 + 16A^2ab \cos(dx + c)^2 + 6A^2a^2 + 3((3A + 4C)a^2 + 4Ab^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 \sin(dx + c) \right) / (d \cos(dx + c)^4)}{1}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/48\*(3\*((3\*A + 4\*C)\*a^2 + 4\*(A + 2\*C)\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 3\*((3\*A + 4\*C)\*a^2 + 4\*(A + 2\*C)\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(16\*(2\*A + 3\*C)\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 16\*A\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 6\*A\*a^2 + 3\*((3\*A + 4\*C)\*a^2 + 4\*A\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4)

**giac [B]** time = 0.50, size = 426, normalized size = 2.77

$$3 \left( 3Aa^2 + 4Ca^2 + 4Ab^2 + 8Cb^2 \right) \log \left( \left| \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) + 1 \right| \right) - 3 \left( 3Aa^2 + 4Ca^2 + 4Ab^2 + 8Cb^2 \right) \log \left( \left| \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) - 1 \right| \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/24\*(3\*(3\*A\*a^2 + 4\*C\*a^2 + 4\*A\*b^2 + 8\*C\*b^2)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - 3\*(3\*A\*a^2 + 4\*C\*a^2 + 4\*A\*b^2 + 8\*C\*b^2)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) + 2\*(15\*A\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 12\*C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 48\*A\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 48\*C\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 12\*A\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 9\*A\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 12\*C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 80\*A\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 144\*C\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 12\*A\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 9\*A\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 12\*C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 80\*A\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 144\*C\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 12\*A\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 15\*A\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 12\*C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 48\*A\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 48\*C\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 12\*A\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)^4/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.37, size = 229, normalized size = 1.49

$$\frac{a^2 A (\sec^3(dx + c)) \tan(dx + c)}{4d} + \frac{3a^2 A \sec(dx + c) \tan(dx + c)}{8d} + \frac{3a^2 A \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{8d} + \frac{a^2 C \tan(dx + c)}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x)

[Out] 1/4\*a^2\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+3/8\*a^2\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+3/8/d\*a^2\*A\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+1/2/d\*a^2\*C\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)+1/2/d\*a^2\*C\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+4/3\*a\*A\*b\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+2/3\*a\*A\*b\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+2/d\*C\*a\*b\*tan(d\*x+c)+1/2/d\*A\*b^2\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)+1/2/d\*A\*b^2\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+1/d\*b^2\*C\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))

**maxima [A]** time = 0.36, size = 232, normalized size = 1.51

$$32 \left( \tan(dx + c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx + c) \right) Aab - 3Aa^2 \left( \frac{2(3 \sin(dx+c)^3 - 5 \sin(dx+c))}{\sin(dx+c)^4 - 2 \sin(dx+c)^2 + 1} - 3 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 3 \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{48}*(32*(\tan(d*x + c))^3 + 3*\tan(d*x + c))*A*a*b - 3*A*a^2*(2*(3*\sin(d*x + c))^3 - 5*\sin(d*x + c))/(\sin(d*x + c)^4 - 2*\sin(d*x + c)^2 + 1) - 3*\log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 3*\log(\sin(d*x + c) - 1) - 12*C*a^2*(2*\sin(d*x + c))/(\sin(d*x + c)^2 - 1) - \log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) + \log(\sin(d*x + c) - 1) - 12*A*b^2*(2*\sin(d*x + c))/(\sin(d*x + c)^2 - 1) - \log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) + \log(\sin(d*x + c) - 1) + 24*C*b^2*(\log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) - \log(\sin(d*x + c) - 1)) + 96*C*a*b*\tan(d*x + c))/d$

**mupad [B]** time = 4.76, size = 307, normalized size = 1.99

$$\frac{\left(\frac{5Aa^2}{4} + Ab^2 + Ca^2 - 4Aab - 4Cab\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^7 + \left(\frac{3Aa^2}{4} - Ab^2 - Ca^2 + \frac{20Aab}{3} + 12Cab\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5}{d \left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^8 - 4 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 + \dots\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2)/cos(c + d\*x)^5,x)

[Out]  $(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*((5*A*a^2)/4 + A*b^2 + C*a^2 + 4*A*a*b + 4*C*a*b) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*((5*A*a^2)/4 + A*b^2 + C*a^2 - 4*A*a*b - 4*C*a*b) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(A*b^2 - (3*A*a^2)/4 + C*a^2 + (20*A*a*b)/3 + 12*C*a*b) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*((3*A*a^2)/4 - A*b^2 - C*a^2 + (20*A*a*b)/3 + 12*C*a*b))/ (d*(6*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 - 4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 - 4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8 + 1)) + (\operatorname{atanh}((4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*((3*A*a^2)/8 + (A*b^2)/2 + (C*a^2)/2 + C*b^2)))/((3*A*a^2)/2 + 2*A*b^2 + 2*C*a^2 + 4*C*b^2))*((3*A*a^2)/4 + A*b^2 + C*a^2 + 2*C*b^2))/d$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*5,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.539 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^6(c+dx) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=187

$$\frac{(2a^2(4A+5C)+5b^2(2A+3C)) \tan(c+dx)}{15d} + \frac{(a^2(4A+5C)+2Ab^2) \tan(c+dx) \sec^2(c+dx)}{15d} + \frac{ab(3A+4C)}{d}$$

[Out] 1/4\*a\*b\*(3\*A+4\*C)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+1/15\*(5\*b^2\*(2\*A+3\*C)+2\*a^2\*(4\*A+5\*C))\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/4\*a\*b\*(3\*A+4\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/15\*(2\*A\*b^2+a^2\*(4\*A+5\*C))\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/10\*a\*A\*b\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/5\*A\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*sec(d\*x+c)^4\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

Rubi [A] time = 0.45, antiderivative size = 187, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.242$ , Rules used = {3048, 3031, 3021, 2748, 3768, 3770, 3767, 8}

$$\frac{(2a^2(4A+5C)+5b^2(2A+3C)) \tan(c+dx)}{15d} + \frac{(a^2(4A+5C)+2Ab^2) \tan(c+dx) \sec^2(c+dx)}{15d} + \frac{ab(3A+4C)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^6,x]

[Out] (a\*b\*(3\*A + 4\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]/(4\*d) + ((5\*b^2\*(2\*A + 3\*C) + 2\*a^2\*(4\*A + 5\*C))\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(15\*d) + (a\*b\*(3\*A + 4\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(4\*d) + ((2\*A\*b^2 + a^2\*(4\*A + 5\*C))\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(15\*d) + (a\*A\*b\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(10\*d) + (A\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(5\*d)

### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sine[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sine[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sine[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sine[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sine[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 3031

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sine[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dist[1/(b^2\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sine[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(m + 1)\*((b\*B - a\*C)\*(b\*c - a\*d) - A\*b\*(a\*c - b\*d) + (b\*B\*(a^2\*d + b^2\*d\*(m + 1) - a\*b\*c\*(m + 2)) + (b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2\*(m + 2) + C\*(a^2 + b^2\*(m + 1))))\*Sine[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

```
Sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3048

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_.)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)
), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(
b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*
(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d
^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2
, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3767

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expa
ndIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c,
d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]
```

Rule 3768

```
Int[(csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]*(b_.))^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*Cos[c + d*x
]*(b*Csc[c + d*x])^(n - 1))/(d*(n - 1)), x] + Dist[(b^2*(n - 2))/(n - 1), I
nt[(b*Csc[c + d*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] &&
IntegerQ[2*n]
```

Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^6(c + dx) dx = \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^4(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{aAb \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{10d} + \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{(2Ab^2 + a^2(4A + 5C)) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{ab(3A + 4C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{ab(3A + 4C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{4d} + \frac{(2Ab^2 + a^2(4A + 5C)) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{(5b^2(2A + 3C)) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{15d}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 1.10, size = 115, normalized size = 0.61

$$\frac{\tan(c + dx) (20 (a^2(2A + C) + Ab^2) \tan^2(c + dx) + 60 (a^2 + b^2) (A + C) + 12a^2 A \tan^4(c + dx) + 15ab(3A + 4C))}{60d}$$



Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^6,x]

[Out] (15\*a\*b\*(3\*A + 4\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]] + Tan[c + d\*x]\*(60\*(a^2 + b^2)\*(A + C) + 15\*a\*b\*(3\*A + 4\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x] + 30\*a\*A\*b\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3 + 20\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*(2\*A + C))\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2 + 12\*a^2\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x]^4))/(60\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 1.48, size = 180, normalized size = 0.96

$$\frac{15(3A + 4C)ab \cos(dx + c)^5 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 15(3A + 4C)ab \cos(dx + c)^5 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + \dots}{60d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/120\*(15\*(3\*A + 4\*C)\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^5\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 15\*(3\*A + 4\*C)\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^5\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(15\*(3\*A + 4\*C)\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 4\*(2\*(4\*A + 5\*C)\*a^2 + 5\*(2\*A + 3\*C)\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 30\*A\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + 12\*A\*a^2 + 4\*((4\*A + 5\*C)\*a^2 + 5\*A\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^5)

**giac** [B] time = 0.56, size = 532, normalized size = 2.84

$$15(3Aab + 4Cab) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - 15(3Aab + 4Cab) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right) - \frac{2(60Aa^2 \tan(\dots))}{\dots}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/60\*(15\*(3\*A\*a\*b + 4\*C\*a\*b)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - 15\*(3\*A\*a\*b + 4\*C\*a\*b)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) - 2\*(60\*A\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 + 60\*C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 - 75\*A\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 - 60\*C\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 + 60\*A\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 + 60\*C\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 - 80\*A\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 160\*C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 30\*A\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 120\*C\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 160\*A\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 240\*C\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 232\*A\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 200\*C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 200\*A\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 360\*C\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 80\*A\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 160\*C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 30\*A\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 120\*C\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 160\*A\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 240\*C\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 60\*A\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 60\*C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 75\*A\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 60\*C\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 60\*A\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 60\*C\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)^5/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.43, size = 257, normalized size = 1.37

$$\frac{8a^2A \tan(dx + c)}{15d} + \frac{a^2A \tan(dx + c) (\sec^4(dx + c))}{5d} + \frac{4a^2A (\sec^2(dx + c)) \tan(dx + c)}{15d} + \frac{2a^2C \tan(dx + c)}{3d} + \dots$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x)

```
[Out] 8/15*a^2*A*tan(d*x+c)/d+1/5/d*a^2*A*tan(d*x+c)*sec(d*x+c)^4+4/15*a^2*A*sec(
d*x+c)^2*tan(d*x+c)/d+2/3/d*a^2*C*tan(d*x+c)+1/3/d*a^2*C*tan(d*x+c)*sec(d*x
+c)^2+1/2*a*A*b*sec(d*x+c)^3*tan(d*x+c)/d+3/4*a*A*b*sec(d*x+c)*tan(d*x+c)/d
+3/4/d*A*a*b*ln(sec(d*x+c)+tan(d*x+c))+1/d*C*a*b*tan(d*x+c)*sec(d*x+c)+1/d*
C*a*b*ln(sec(d*x+c)+tan(d*x+c))+2/3/d*A*b^2*tan(d*x+c)+1/3/d*A*b^2*tan(d*x+
c)*sec(d*x+c)^2+1/d*b^2*C*tan(d*x+c)
```

**maxima [A]** time = 0.73, size = 216, normalized size = 1.16

---


$$8(3 \tan(dx + c)^5 + 10 \tan(dx + c)^3 + 15 \tan(dx + c))Aa^2 + 40(\tan(dx + c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx + c))Ca^2 + 40(\tan(dx + c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx + c))Ab^2 + 40(\tan(dx + c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx + c))Cb^2 - 60 \sin(dx + c) \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 60 \sin(dx + c) \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1) + 120 C \tan(dx + c) \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 120 C \tan(dx + c) \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1) + 120 C \tan(dx + c) \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 120 C \tan(dx + c) \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1)$$


---

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="
maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/120*(8*(3*tan(d*x + c)^5 + 10*tan(d*x + c)^3 + 15*tan(d*x + c))*A*a^2 + 4
0*(tan(d*x + c)^3 + 3*tan(d*x + c))*C*a^2 + 40*(tan(d*x + c)^3 + 3*tan(d*x
+ c))*A*b^2 - 15*A*a*b*(2*(3*sin(d*x + c)^3 - 5*sin(d*x + c))/(sin(d*x + c)
^4 - 2*sin(d*x + c)^2 + 1) - 3*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 3*log(sin(d*x + c) -
1)) - 60*C*a*b*(2*sin(d*x + c)/(sin(d*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d*x + c) + 1
) + log(sin(d*x + c) - 1)) + 120*C*b^2*tan(d*x + c))/d
```

**mupad [B]** time = 4.81, size = 322, normalized size = 1.72

---


$$\frac{ab \operatorname{atanh}\left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right) (3A + 4C) \left(2Aa^2 + 2Ab^2 + 2Ca^2 + 2Cb^2 - \frac{5Aab}{2} - 2Cab\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^9 + (Aa^2 + Ab^2 + Ca^2 + Cb^2 - 2Cab) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^8 + (Aa^2 + Ab^2 + Ca^2 + Cb^2 - 2Cab) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^7 + (Aa^2 + Ab^2 + Ca^2 + Cb^2 - 2Cab) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 + (Aa^2 + Ab^2 + Ca^2 + Cb^2 - 2Cab) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 + (Aa^2 + Ab^2 + Ca^2 + Cb^2 - 2Cab) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 + (Aa^2 + Ab^2 + Ca^2 + Cb^2 - 2Cab) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 + (Aa^2 + Ab^2 + Ca^2 + Cb^2 - 2Cab) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + (Aa^2 + Ab^2 + Ca^2 + Cb^2 - 2Cab) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + (Aa^2 + Ab^2 + Ca^2 + Cb^2 - 2Cab)}{2d}$$


---

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^2)/cos(c + d*x)^6,x)
```

```
[Out] (a*b*atanh(tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*(3*A + 4*C))/(2*d) - (tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^9*(
2*A*a^2 + 2*A*b^2 + 2*C*a^2 + 2*C*b^2 - (5*A*a*b)/2 - 2*C*a*b) - tan(c/2 +
(d*x)/2)^3*((8*A*a^2)/3 + (16*A*b^2)/3 + (16*C*a^2)/3 + 8*C*b^2 + A*a*b + 4
*C*a*b) - tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*((8*A*a^2)/3 + (16*A*b^2)/3 + (16*C*a^2)/3 +
8*C*b^2 - A*a*b - 4*C*a*b) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*((116*A*a^2)/15 + (20*A*
b^2)/3 + (20*C*a^2)/3 + 12*C*b^2) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(2*A*a^2 + 2*A*b^2 +
2*C*a^2 + 2*C*b^2 + (5*A*a*b)/2 + 2*C*a*b))/(d*(5*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 - 1
0*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 + 10*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 - 5*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8 +
tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^10 - 1))
```

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**6,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.540 $\int \cos(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=264

$$\frac{a(5a^2(3A+2C)+6b^2(5A+4C))\sin(c+dx)}{15d} + \frac{b(6a^2C+5b^2(6A+5C))\sin(c+dx)\cos^3(c+dx)}{120d} + \frac{a(C(a^2+5b^2)+5b^2C)\sin^2(c+dx)}{10d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{16}b(6a^2(4A+3C)+b^2(6A+5C))x + \frac{1}{15}a(5a^2(3A+2C)+6b^2(5A+4C))\sin(dx+c)/d + \frac{1}{16}b(6a^2(4A+3C)+b^2(6A+5C))\cos(dx+c)\sin(dx+c)/d + \frac{1}{15}a(15Ab^2+(a^2+12b^2)C)\cos(dx+c)^2\sin(dx+c)/d + \frac{1}{120}b(6a^2C+5b^2(6A+5C))\cos(dx+c)^3\sin(dx+c)/d + \frac{1}{10}aC\cos(dx+c)^2(a+b\cos(dx+c))^2\sin(dx+c)/d + \frac{1}{6}C\cos(dx+c)^2(a+b\cos(dx+c))^3\sin(dx+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.54, antiderivative size = 264, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.161$ , Rules used = {3050, 3049, 3033, 3023, 2734}

$$\frac{a(5a^2(3A+2C)+6b^2(5A+4C))\sin(c+dx)}{15d} + \frac{b(6a^2C+5b^2(6A+5C))\sin(c+dx)\cos^3(c+dx)}{120d} + \frac{a(C(a^2+5b^2)+5b^2C)\sin^2(c+dx)}{10d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(b(6a^2(4A+3C)+b^2(6A+5C))x)/16 + (a(5a^2(3A+2C)+6b^2(5A+4C))\sin[c+d*x])/(15*d) + (b(6a^2(4A+3C)+b^2(6A+5C))\cos[c+d*x]\sin[c+d*x])/(16*d) + (a(15Ab^2+(a^2+12b^2)C)\cos[c+d*x]^2\sin[c+d*x])/(15*d) + (b(6a^2C+5b^2(6A+5C))\cos[c+d*x]^3\sin[c+d*x])/(120*d) + (aC\cos[c+d*x]^2(a+b\cos[c+d*x])^2\sin[c+d*x])/(10*d) + (C\cos[c+d*x]^2(a+b\cos[c+d*x])^3\sin[c+d*x])/(6*d)$

#### Rule 2734

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Simp[((2\*a\*c + b\*d)\*x)/2, x] + (-Simp[((b\*c + a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x])/f, x] - Simp[(b\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(2\*f), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sine + f\*x)^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sine + f\*x)^(m)\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sine + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3033

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sine + f\*x)^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b\*Sine + f\*x)^(m)\*Simp[a\*C\*d + A\*b\*c\*(m + 3) + b\*(B\*c\*(m + 3) + d\*(C\*(m + 2) + A\*(m + 3)))\*Sine + f\*x - (2\*a\*C\*d - b\*(c\*C + B\*d)\*(m + 3))\*Sine + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]

## Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
)^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(
m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c
- b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x
] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m,
0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

## Rule 3050

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :
> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)
)/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n +
1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + C*(a*
d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A
, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
&& GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0]
)))
```

## Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cos(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{C \cos^2(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{6d} + \frac{1}{6} \\
&= \frac{aC \cos^2(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{10d} + \frac{b(6a^2C + 5b^2(6A + 5C)) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{120d} \\
&= \frac{a(15Ab^2 + (a^2 + 12b^2)C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{15d} \\
&= \frac{1}{16} b(6a^2(4A + 3C) + b^2(6A + 5C)) x + \frac{a(5a^2(3A + 5C) + 6b^2(4A + 3C)) \sin(c + dx)}{16d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.71, size = 252, normalized size = 0.95

$$\frac{80a^3C \sin(3(c + dx)) + 120a(a^2(8A + 6C) + 3b^2(6A + 5C)) \sin(c + dx) + 15b(48a^2(A + C) + b^2(16A + 15C)) \sin^2(c + dx)}{960d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2),x]

[Out] (1440\*a^2\*A\*b\*c + 360\*A\*b^3\*c + 1080\*a^2\*b\*c\*C + 300\*b^3\*c\*C + 1440\*a^2\*A\*b\*d\*x + 360\*A\*b^3\*d\*x + 1080\*a^2\*b\*C\*d\*x + 300\*b^3\*C\*d\*x + 120\*a\*(3\*b^2\*(6\*A + 5\*C) + a^2\*(8\*A + 6\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 15\*b\*(48\*a^2\*(A + C) + b^2\*(16\*A + 15\*C))\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 240\*a\*A\*b^2\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 80\*a^3\*C\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 300\*a\*b^2\*C\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 30\*A\*b^3\*Sin[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 90\*a^2\*b\*C\*Sin[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 45\*b^3\*C\*Sin[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 36\*a\*b^2\*C\*Sin[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 5\*b^3\*C\*Sin[6\*(c + d\*x)])/(960\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 1.83, size = 189, normalized size = 0.72

$$\frac{15(6(4A + 3C)a^2b + (6A + 5C)b^3)dx + (40Cb^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 144Cab^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 80(3A + 2C)a^3 -$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/240\*(15\*(6\*(4\*A + 3\*C)\*a^2\*b + (6\*A + 5\*C)\*b^3)\*d\*x + (40\*C\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 144\*C\*a\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 80\*(3\*A + 2\*C)\*a^3 + 96\*(5\*A + 4\*C)\*a\*b^2 + 10\*(18\*C\*a^2\*b + (6\*A + 5\*C)\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 16\*(5\*C\*a^3 + 3\*(5\*A + 4\*C)\*a\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 15\*(6\*(4\*A + 3\*C)\*a^2\*b + (6\*A + 5\*C)\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**giac** [A] time = 2.59, size = 216, normalized size = 0.82

$$\frac{Cb^3 \sin(6dx + 6c)}{192d} + \frac{3Cab^2 \sin(5dx + 5c)}{80d} + \frac{1}{16} (24Aa^2b + 18Ca^2b + 6Ab^3 + 5Cb^3)x + \frac{(6Ca^2b + 2Ab^3 + 3$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/192\*C\*b^3\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c)/d + 3/80\*C\*a\*b^2\*sin(5\*d\*x + 5\*c)/d + 1/16\*(24\*A\*a^2\*b + 18\*C\*a^2\*b + 6\*A\*b^3 + 5\*C\*b^3)\*x + 1/64\*(6\*C\*a^2\*b + 2\*A\*b^3 + 3\*C\*b^3)\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)/d + 1/48\*(4\*C\*a^3 + 12\*A\*a\*b^2 + 15\*C\*a\*b^2)\*sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)/d + 1/64\*(48\*A\*a^2\*b + 48\*C\*a^2\*b + 16\*A\*b^3 + 15\*C\*b^3)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)/d + 1/8\*(8\*A\*a^3 + 6\*C\*a^3 + 18\*A\*a\*b^2 + 15\*C\*a\*b^2)\*sin(d\*x + c)/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.31, size = 249, normalized size = 0.94

$$Aa^3 \sin(dx + c) + \frac{Ca^3(2 + \cos^2(dx + c)) \sin(dx + c)}{3} + 3Aa^2b \left( \frac{\cos(dx + c) \sin(dx + c)}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) + 3Ca^2b \left( \frac{\cos^3(dx + c) + \frac{3 \cos(dx + c)}{2}}{4} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out] 1/d\*(A\*a^3\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/3\*C\*a^3\*(2+cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+3\*A\*a^2\*b\*(1/2\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+3\*C\*a^2\*b\*(1/4\*(cos(d\*x+c)^3+3/2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+3/8\*d\*x+3/8\*c)+A\*a\*b^2\*(2+cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+3/5\*C\*a\*b^2\*(8/3+cos(d\*x+c)^4+4/3\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+A\*b^3\*(1/4\*(cos(d\*x+c)^3+3/2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+3/8\*d\*x+3/8\*c)+b^3\*C\*(1/6\*(cos(d\*x+c)^5+5/4\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+15/8\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+5/16\*d\*x+5/16\*c))

**maxima** [A] time = 0.58, size = 243, normalized size = 0.92

$$\frac{320(\sin(dx + c)^3 - 3 \sin(dx + c))Ca^3 - 720(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Aa^2b - 90(12dx + 12c + \sin(4d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

```
[Out] -1/960*(320*(sin(d*x + c)^3 - 3*sin(d*x + c))*C*a^3 - 720*(2*d*x + 2*c + sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*A*a^2*b - 90*(12*d*x + 12*c + sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 8*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C*a^2*b + 960*(sin(d*x + c)^3 - 3*sin(d*x + c))*A*a*b^2 - 192*(3*sin(d*x + c)^5 - 10*sin(d*x + c)^3 + 15*sin(d*x + c))*C*a*b^2 - 30*(12*d*x + 12*c + sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 8*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*A*b^3 + 5*(4*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^3 - 60*d*x - 60*c - 9*sin(4*d*x + 4*c) - 48*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C*b^3 - 960*A*a^3*sin(d*x + c))/d
```

mupad [B] time = 2.92, size = 617, normalized size = 2.34

$$\frac{\left(2 A a^3 - \frac{5 A b^3}{4} + 2 C a^3 - \frac{11 C b^3}{8} + 6 A a b^2 - 3 A a^2 b + 6 C a b^2 - \frac{15 C a^2 b}{4}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)^{11} + \left(10 A a^3 - \frac{7 A b^3}{4} + \frac{2 C a^3}{3} - \frac{11 C b^3}{8} + 6 A a b^2 - 3 A a^2 b + 6 C a b^2 - \frac{15 C a^2 b}{4}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)^{10} + \dots}{1}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(c + d*x)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^3,x)
```

```
[Out] (tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(2*A*a^3 + (5*A*b^3)/4 + 2*C*a^3 + (11*C*b^3)/8 + 6*A*a*b^2 + 3*A*a^2*b + 6*C*a*b^2 + (15*C*a^2*b)/4) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^11*(2*A*a^3 - (5*A*b^3)/4 + 2*C*a^3 - (11*C*b^3)/8 + 6*A*a*b^2 - 3*A*a^2*b + 6*C*a*b^2 - (15*C*a^2*b)/4) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^10*(10*A*a^3 - (7*A*b^3)/4 + (22*C*a^3)/3 - (5*C*b^3)/24 + 22*A*a*b^2 + 9*A*a^2*b + 14*C*a*b^2 + (21*C*a^2*b)/4) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^9*(10*A*a^3 - (7*A*b^3)/4 + (22*C*a^3)/3 + (5*C*b^3)/24 + 22*A*a*b^2 - 9*A*a^2*b + 14*C*a*b^2 - (21*C*a^2*b)/4) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8*(20*A*a^3 + (A*b^3)/2 + 12*C*a^3 + (15*C*b^3)/4 + 36*A*a*b^2 + 6*A*a^2*b + (156*C*a*b^2)/5 + (3*C*a^2*b)/2) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*(20*A*a^3 - (A*b^3)/2 + 12*C*a^3 - (15*C*b^3)/4 + 36*A*a*b^2 - 6*A*a^2*b + (156*C*a*b^2)/5 - (3*C*a^2*b)/2)/(d*(6*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 + 15*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 + 20*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 + 15*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8 + 6*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^10 + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^12 + 1)) - (b*(atan(tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))) - (d*x)/2)*(24*A*a^2 + 6*A*b^2 + 18*C*a^2 + 5*C*b^2))/(8*d) + (b*atan((b*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(24*A*a^2 + 6*A*b^2 + 18*C*a^2 + 5*C*b^2))/(8*((3*A*b^3)/4 + (5*C*b^3)/8 + 3*A*a^2*b + (9*C*a^2*b)/4)))*(24*A*a^2 + 6*A*b^2 + 18*C*a^2 + 5*C*b^2))/(8*d)
```

sympy [A] time = 4.74, size = 668, normalized size = 2.53

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{Aa^3 \sin(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{3Aa^2bx \sin^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{3Aa^2bx \cos^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{3Aa^2b \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{2d} + \frac{2Aab^2 \sin^3(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{3Aab^2 \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{d} \\ x(A + C \cos^2(c))(a + b \cos(c))^3 \cos(c) \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((A*a**3*sin(c + d*x)/d + 3*A*a**2*b*x*sin(c + d*x)**2/2 + 3*A*a**2*b*x*cos(c + d*x)**2/2 + 3*A*a**2*b*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)/(2*d) + 2*A*a*b**2*sin(c + d*x)**3/d + 3*A*a*b**2*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**2/d + 3*A*b**3*x*sin(c + d*x)**4/8 + 3*A*b**3*x*cos(c + d*x)**2/4 + 3*A*b**3*x*cos(c + d*x)**4/8 + 3*A*b**3*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)/(8*d) + 5*A*b**3*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**3/(8*d) + 2*C*a**3*sin(c + d*x)**3/(3*d) + C*a**3*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**2/d + 9*C*a**2*b*x*sin(c + d*x)**4/8 + 9*C*a**2*b*x*cos(c + d*x)**2/4 + 9*C*a**2*b*x*cos(c + d*x)**4/8 + 9*C*a**2*b*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)/(8*d) + 15*C*a**2*b*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**3/(8*d) + 8*C*a*b**2*sin(c + d*x)**5/(5*d) + 4*C*a*b**2*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)**2/d + 3*C*a*b**2*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)
```

```

**4/d + 5*C*b**3*x*sin(c + d*x)**6/16 + 15*C*b**3*x*sin(c + d*x)**4*cos(c +
d*x)**2/16 + 15*C*b**3*x*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos(c + d*x)**4/16 + 5*C*b**3*x*c
os(c + d*x)**6/16 + 5*C*b**3*sin(c + d*x)**5*cos(c + d*x)/(16*d) + 5*C*b**3
*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)**3/(6*d) + 11*C*b**3*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x
)**5/(16*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x*(A + C*cos(c)**2)*(a + b*cos(c))**3*cos(c), True
))

```

### 3.541 $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=225

$$\frac{(3a^2C - 4b^2(5A + 4C)) \sin(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2}{60bd} + \frac{a(-6a^2C + 100Ab^2 + 71b^2C) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{120d}$$

[Out] 1/8\*a\*(4\*a^2\*(2\*A+C)+3\*b^2\*(4\*A+3\*C))\*x-1/30\*(3\*a^4\*C-4\*b^4\*(5\*A+4\*C)-4\*a^2\*b^2\*(20\*A+13\*C))\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d+1/120\*a\*(100\*A\*b^2-6\*C\*a^2+71\*C\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d-1/60\*(3\*a^2\*C-4\*b^2\*(5\*A+4\*C))\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d-1/20\*a\*C\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d+1/5\*C\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.34, antiderivative size = 225, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 25,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.120$ , Rules used = {3024, 2753, 2734}

$$\frac{(-4a^2b^2(20A + 13C) + 3a^4C - 4b^4(5A + 4C)) \sin(c + dx)}{30bd} - \frac{(3a^2C - 4b^2(5A + 4C)) \sin(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))}{60bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (a\*(4\*a^2\*(2\*A + C) + 3\*b^2\*(4\*A + 3\*C))\*x)/8 - ((3\*a^4\*C - 4\*b^4\*(5\*A + 4\*C) - 4\*a^2\*b^2\*(20\*A + 13\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(30\*b\*d) + (a\*(100\*A\*b^2 - 6\*a^2\*C + 71\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(120\*d) - ((3\*a^2\*C - 4\*b^2\*(5\*A + 4\*C))\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Ssin[c + d\*x])/(60\*b\*d) - (a\*C\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Ssin[c + d\*x])/(20\*b\*d) + (C\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*Ssin[c + d\*x])/(5\*b\*d)

#### Rule 2734

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((2\*a\*c + b\*d)\*x)/2, x] + (-Simp[((b\*c + a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x])/f, x] - Simp[(b\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(2\*f), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2753

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(m + 1), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*Simp[b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(m + 1) + (a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m]

#### Rule 3024

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) - a\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sin(c + dx)}{5bd} + \frac{\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (b^2 \cos^2(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx}{5bd} \\
&= -\frac{aC(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{20bd} + \frac{C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sin(c + dx)}{5bd} \\
&= -\frac{(3a^2C - 4b^2(5A + 4C))(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{60bd} \\
&= \frac{1}{8}a(4a^2(2A + C) + 3b^2(4A + 3C))x - \frac{(3a^4C - 4b^4(5A + 4C)) \sin(c + dx)}{48bd}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.71, size = 160, normalized size = 0.71

$$\frac{60a(c + dx)(4a^2(2A + C) + 3b^2(4A + 3C)) + 60b(6a^2(4A + 3C) + b^2(6A + 5C)) \sin(c + dx) + 10b(12a^2C + 4b^2(5A + 4C)) \sin^2(c + dx)}{48bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (60\*a\*(4\*a^2\*(2\*A + C) + 3\*b^2\*(4\*A + 3\*C))\*(c + d\*x) + 60\*b\*(6\*a^2\*(4\*A + 3\*C) + b^2\*(6\*A + 5\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 120\*a\*(3\*A\*b^2 + (a^2 + 3\*b^2)\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 10\*b\*(4\*A\*b^2 + 12\*a^2\*C + 5\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 45\*a\*b^2\*C\*Ssin[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 6\*b^3\*C\*Ssin[5\*(c + d\*x)])/(480\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.81, size = 153, normalized size = 0.68

$$\frac{15(4(2A + C)a^3 + 3(4A + 3C)ab^2)dx + (24Cb^3 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 90Cab^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 120(3A + 2C)a^2b \cos(dx + c)^2 + 60a^3 \cos(dx + c) + 60b^3) \sin(dx + c)}{48bd}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/120\*(15\*(4\*(2\*A + C)\*a^3 + 3\*(4\*A + 3\*C)\*a\*b^2)\*d\*x + (24\*C\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 90\*C\*a\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 120\*(3\*A + 2\*C)\*a^2\*b + 16\*(5\*A + 4\*C)\*b^3 + 8\*(15\*C\*a^2\*b + (5\*A + 4\*C)\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 15\*(4\*C\*a^3 + 3\*(4\*A + 3\*C)\*a\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/d

**giac [A]** time = 0.98, size = 174, normalized size = 0.77

$$\frac{Cb^3 \sin(5dx + 5c)}{80d} + \frac{3Cab^2 \sin(4dx + 4c)}{32d} + \frac{1}{8}(8Aa^3 + 4Ca^3 + 12Aab^2 + 9Cab^2)x + \frac{(12Ca^2b + 4Ab^3 + 5C) \sin(dx + c)}{48bd}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/80\*C\*b^3\*sin(5\*d\*x + 5\*c)/d + 3/32\*C\*a\*b^2\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)/d + 1/8\*(8\*A\*a^3 + 4\*C\*a^3 + 12\*A\*a\*b^2 + 9\*C\*a\*b^2)\*x + 1/48\*(12\*C\*a^2\*b + 4\*A\*b^3 + 5\*C\*b^3)\*sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)/d + 1/4\*(C\*a^3 + 3\*A\*a\*b^2 + 3\*C\*a\*b^2)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)/d + 1/8\*(24\*A\*a^2\*b + 18\*C\*a^2\*b + 6\*A\*b^3 + 5\*C\*b^3)\*sin(d\*x + c)/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.29, size = 201, normalized size = 0.89

$$\frac{b^3 C \left( \frac{8}{3} + \cos^4(dx+c) + \frac{4(\cos^2(dx+c))}{3} \right) \sin(dx+c)}{5} + 3Ca b^2 \left( \frac{\left( \cos^3(dx+c) + \frac{3\cos(dx+c)}{2} \right) \sin(dx+c)}{4} + \frac{3dx}{8} + \frac{3c}{8} \right) + \frac{Ab^3(2+\cos^2(dx+c)) \sin(dx+c)}{3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/d*(1/5*b^3*C*(8/3+cos(d*x+c)^4+4/3*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sin(d*x+c)+3*C*a*b^2*(1/4*(cos(d*x+c)^3+3/2*cos(d*x+c))*sin(d*x+c)+3/8*d*x+3/8*c)+1/3*A*b^3*(2+cos(d*x+c)^2)*sin(d*x+c)+C*a^2*b*(2+cos(d*x+c)^2)*sin(d*x+c)+3*A*a*b^2*(1/2*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)+1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+C*a^3*(1/2*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)+1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*A*a^2*b*sin(d*x+c)+A*a^3*(d*x+c))
```

**maxima** [A] time = 0.40, size = 194, normalized size = 0.86

$$480(dx+c)Aa^3 + 120(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))Ca^3 - 480(\sin(dx+c)^3 - 3\sin(dx+c))Ca^2b + 360(2dx +$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/480*(480*(d*x+c)*A*a^3+120*(2*d*x+2*c+sin(2*d*x+2*c))*C*a^3-480*(sin(d*x+c)^3-3*sin(d*x+c))*C*a^2*b+360*(2*d*x+2*c+sin(2*d*x+2*c))*A*a*b^2+45*(12*d*x+12*c+sin(4*d*x+4*c)+8*sin(2*d*x+2*c))*C*a*b^2-160*(sin(d*x+c)^3-3*sin(d*x+c))*A*b^3+32*(3*sin(d*x+c)^5-10*sin(d*x+c)^3+15*sin(d*x+c))*C*b^3+1440*A*a^2*b*sin(d*x+c))/d
```

**mupad** [B] time = 2.86, size = 488, normalized size = 2.17

$$\left(2Ab^3 - Ca^3 + 2Cb^3 - 3Aab^2 + 6Aa^2b - \frac{15Cab^2}{4} + 6Ca^2b\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^9 + \left(\frac{16Ab^3}{3} - 2Ca^3 + \frac{8Cb^3}{3} - 6Aa^3\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+C*cos(c+d*x)^2)*(a+b*cos(c+d*x))^3,x)
```

```
[Out] (tan(c/2+(d*x)/2)^9*(2*A*b^3-C*a^3+2*C*b^3-3*A*a*b^2+6*A*a^2*b-(15*C*a*b^2)/4+6*C*a^2*b)+tan(c/2+(d*x)/2)^3*((16*A*b^3)/3+2*C*a^3+(8*C*b^3)/3+6*A*a*b^2+24*A*a^2*b+(3*C*a*b^2)/2+16*C*a^2*b)+tan(c/2+(d*x)/2)^7*((16*A*b^3)/3-2*C*a^3+(8*C*b^3)/3-6*A*a*b^2+24*A*a^2*b-(3*C*a*b^2)/2+16*C*a^2*b)+tan(c/2+(d*x)/2)^5*((20*A*b^3)/3+(116*C*b^3)/15+36*A*a^2*b+20*C*a^2*b)+tan(c/2+(d*x)/2)*(2*A*b^3+C*a^3+2*C*b^3+3*A*a*b^2+6*A*a^2*b+(15*C*a*b^2)/4+6*C*a^2*b))/(d*(5*tan(c/2+(d*x)/2)^2+10*tan(c/2+(d*x)/2)^4+10*tan(c/2+(d*x)/2)^6+5*tan(c/2+(d*x)/2)^8+tan(c/2+(d*x)/2)^10+1))-(a*(atan(tan(c/2+(d*x)/2))-(d*x)/2)*(8*A*a^2+12*A*b^2+4*C*a^2+9*C*b^2))/(4*d)+(a*atan((a*tan(c/2+(d*x)/2)*(8*A*a^2+12*A*b^2+4*C*a^2+9*C*b^2))/(4*(2*A*a^3+C*a^3+3*A*a*b^2+(9*C*a*b^2)/4)))*(8*A*a^2+12*A*b^2+4*C*a^2+9*C*b^2))/(4*d)
```

**sympy** [A] time = 2.68, size = 440, normalized size = 1.96

$$\begin{cases} Aa^3x + \frac{3Aa^2b \sin(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{3Aab^2x \sin^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{3Aab^2x \cos^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{3Aab^2 \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{2d} + \frac{2Ab^3 \sin^3(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{Ab^3 \sin(c+dx)}{d} \\ x(A+C \cos^2(c))(a+b \cos(c))^3 \end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**3*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((A*a**3*x + 3*A*a**2*b*sin(c + d*x)/d + 3*A*a*b**2*x*sin(c + d*x)
**2/2 + 3*A*a*b**2*x*cos(c + d*x)**2/2 + 3*A*a*b**2*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*
x)/(2*d) + 2*A*b**3*sin(c + d*x)**3/(3*d) + A*b**3*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)
)**2/d + C*a**3*x*sin(c + d*x)**2/2 + C*a**3*x*cos(c + d*x)**2/2 + C*a**3*s
in(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)/(2*d) + 2*C*a**2*b*sin(c + d*x)**3/d + 3*C*a**2*b*
sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**2/d + 9*C*a*b**2*x*sin(c + d*x)**4/8 + 9*C*a*b**
2*x*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos(c + d*x)**2/4 + 9*C*a*b**2*x*cos(c + d*x)**4/8 + 9*
C*a*b**2*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)/(8*d) + 15*C*a*b**2*sin(c + d*x)*cos(
c + d*x)**3/(8*d) + 8*C*b**3*sin(c + d*x)**5/(15*d) + 4*C*b**3*sin(c + d*x)
**3*cos(c + d*x)**2/(3*d) + C*b**3*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**4/d, Ne(d, 0)
), (x*(A + C*cos(c)**2)*(a + b*cos(c))**3, True))
```

$$3.542 \quad \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=167

$$\frac{a^3 A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{a(C(a^2 + 4b^2) + 6Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{b(2a^2 C + b^2(4A + 3C)) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{8d}$$

[Out] 1/8\*b\*(12\*a^2\*(2\*A+C)+b^2\*(4\*A+3\*C))\*x+a^3\*A\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+1/2\*a\*(6\*A\*b^2+(a^2+4\*b^2)\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/8\*b\*(2\*a^2\*C+b^2\*(4\*A+3\*C))\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/4\*a\*C\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/4\*C\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*sin(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.54, antiderivative size = 167, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.194$ , Rules used = {3050, 3049, 3033, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{a(C(a^2 + 4b^2) + 6Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{b(2a^2 C + b^2(4A + 3C)) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{1}{8} b x (12a^2(2A + C) + b^2)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x], x]

[Out] (b\*(12\*a^2\*(2\*A + C) + b^2\*(4\*A + 3\*C))\*x)/8 + (a^3\*A\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]/d + (a\*(6\*A\*b^2 + (a^2 + 4\*b^2)\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d) + (b\*(2\*a^2\*C + b^2\*(4\*A + 3\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(8\*d) + (a\*C\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*SIN[c + d\*x])/(4\*d) + (C\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*SIN[c + d\*x])/(4\*d)

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3033

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[a\*C\*d + A\*b\*c\*(m + 3) + b\*(B\*c\*(m + 3) + d\*(C\*(m + 2) + A\*(m + 3)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - (2\*a\*C\*d - b\*(c\*C + B\*d))\*(m + 3))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3049

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[a\*C\*d + A\*b\*c\*(m + 3) + b\*(B\*c\*(m + 3) + d\*(C\*(m + 2) + A\*(m + 3)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - (2\*a\*C\*d - b\*(c\*C + B\*d))\*(m + 3))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]

```
.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
)^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(
m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c
- b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x
] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m,
0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

### Rule 3050

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :
> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)
)/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n +
1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + C*(a*
d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A
, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
&& GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0]
)))
```

### Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx &= \frac{C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{1}{4} \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec(c + dx) dx \\
&= \frac{aC(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3}{4d} \\
&= \frac{b(2a^2C + b^2(4A + 3C)) \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{8d} \\
&= \frac{a(6Ab^2 + (a^2 + 4b^2)C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{b(2a^2C - b^2(4A + 3C)) \cos(c + dx)}{8d} \\
&= \frac{1}{8}b(12a^2(2A + C) + b^2(4A + 3C))x + \frac{a(6Ab^2 - b^2(4A + 3C))}{8d} \\
&= \frac{1}{8}b(12a^2(2A + C) + b^2(4A + 3C))x + \frac{a^3 A \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\cos(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)}\right)}{8d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.60, size = 180, normalized size = 1.08

$$-32a^3 A \log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) + 32a^3 A \log\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) + 4b(c + dx)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^3*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x], x]
[Out] (4*b*(12*a^2*(2*A + C) + b^2*(4*A + 3*C))*(c + d*x) - 32*a^3*A*Log[Cos[(c +
d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + 32*a^3*A*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x
)/2]] + 8*a*(12*A*b^2 + 4*a^2*C + 9*b^2*C)*Sin[c + d*x] + 8*b*(A*b^2 + (3*a
```

$$\frac{(a^2 + b^2)C \sin[2(c + dx)] + 8ab^2C \sin[3(c + dx)] + b^3C \sin[4(c + dx)]}{(32d)}$$

**fricas** [A] time = 0.97, size = 146, normalized size = 0.87

$$\frac{4Aa^3 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 4Aa^3 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + (12(2A + C)a^2b + (4A + 3C)b^3)dx + (2Cb^3 \cos(dx + c) + 2Cb^3 \sin(dx + c))}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/8\*(4\*A\*a^3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 4\*A\*a^3\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + (12\*(2\*A + C)\*a^2\*b + (4\*A + 3\*C)\*b^3)\*d\*x + (2\*C\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 8\*C\*a\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 8\*C\*a^3 + 8\*(3\*A + 2\*C)\*a\*b^2 + (12\*C\*a^2\*b + (4\*A + 3\*C)\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**giac** [B] time = 1.89, size = 503, normalized size = 3.01

$$8Aa^3 \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - 8Aa^3 \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right) + (24Aa^2b + 12Ca^2b + 4Ab^3 + 3Cb^3)dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/8\*(8\*A\*a^3\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - 8\*A\*a^3\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) + (24\*A\*a^2\*b + 12\*C\*a^2\*b + 4\*A\*b^3 + 3\*C\*b^3)\*(d\*x + c) + 2\*(8\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 12\*C\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 24\*A\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 24\*C\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 4\*A\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 5\*C\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 24\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 12\*C\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 72\*A\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 40\*C\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 4\*A\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 3\*C\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 24\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 12\*C\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 72\*A\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 40\*C\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 4\*A\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 3\*C\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 8\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 12\*C\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 24\*A\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 24\*C\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 4\*A\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 5\*C\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 1)^4)/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.27, size = 252, normalized size = 1.51

$$\frac{Aa^3 \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{d} + \frac{a^3C \sin(dx + c)}{d} + 3Ax a^2b + \frac{3Aa^2bc}{d} + \frac{3Ca^2b \cos(dx + c) \sin(dx + c)}{2d} + \frac{3Cb^3 \cos(dx + c) \sin(dx + c)}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x)

[Out] 1/d\*A\*a^3\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+a^3\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+3\*A\*x\*a^2\*b+3/d\*A\*a^2\*b\*c+3/2/d\*C\*a^2\*b\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+3/2\*C\*a^2\*b\*x+3/2/d\*C\*a^2\*b\*c+3/d\*A\*a\*b^2\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/d\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*a\*b^2+2/d\*C\*a\*b^2\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/2/d\*A\*b^3\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/2\*A\*x\*b^3+1/2/d\*A\*b^3\*c+1/4/d\*b^3\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+3/8/d\*b^3\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+3/8\*b^3\*C\*x+3/8/d\*b^3\*C\*c

**maxima** [A] time = 0.70, size = 167, normalized size = 1.00

$$\frac{96(dx+c)Aa^2b + 24(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))Ca^2b - 32(\sin(dx+c)^3 - 3\sin(dx+c))Cab^2 + 8(2dx +$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{32}(96(dx+c)Aa^2b + 24(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))Ca^2b - 32(\sin(dx+c)^3 - 3\sin(dx+c))Cab^2 + 8(2dx + 2c)Aa^2b^3 + (12dx+12c+\sin(4dx+4c) + 8\sin(2dx+2c))Cb^3 + 32Aa^3\log(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c)) + 32Ca^3\sin(dx+c) + 96Aa^2b^2\sin(dx+c))/d$

**mupad** [B] time = 3.02, size = 2008, normalized size = 12.02

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x))^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3)/cos(c + d\*x),x)

[Out]  $(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(A*b^3 + 2C*a^3 + (5C*b^3)/4 + 6A*a*b^2 + 6C*a*b^2 + 3C*a^2*b) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*(A*b^3 - 2C*a^3 + (5C*b^3)/4 - 6A*a*b^2 - 6C*a*b^2 + 3C*a^2*b) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(A*b^3 + 6C*a^3 - (3C*b^3)/4 + 18A*a*b^2 + 10C*a*b^2 + 3C*a^2*b) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*(6C*a^3 - A*b^3 + (3C*b^3)/4 + 18A*a*b^2 + 10C*a*b^2 - 3C*a^2*b))/(d*(4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 + 6*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 + 4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8 + 1)) - (b*\operatorname{atan}(((b*(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(32A^2a^6 + 8A^2b^6 + (9C^2b^6)/2 + 96A^2a^2b^4 + 288A^2a^4b^2 + 36C^2a^2b^4 + 72C^2a^4b^2 + 12A*C*b^6 + 120A*C*a^2b^4 + 288A*C*a^4b^2) - (b*(24Aa^2 + 4Ab^2 + 12Ca^2 + 3Cb^2)*(32Aa^3 + 16Ab^3 + 12Cb^3 + 96Aa^2b + 48Ca^2b)*1i)/8)*(24Aa^2 + 4Ab^2 + 12Ca^2 + 3Cb^2))/8 + (b*(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(32A^2a^6 + 8A^2b^6 + (9C^2b^6)/2 + 96A^2a^2b^4 + 288A^2a^4b^2 + 36C^2a^2b^4 + 72C^2a^4b^2 + 12A*C*b^6 + 120A*C*a^2b^4 + 288A*C*a^4b^2) + (b*(24Aa^2 + 4Ab^2 + 12Ca^2 + 3Cb^2)*(32Aa^3 + 16Ab^3 + 12Cb^3 + 96Aa^2b + 48Ca^2b)*1i)/8)*(24Aa^2 + 4Ab^2 + 12Ca^2 + 3Cb^2))/8)/((b*(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(32A^2a^6 + 8A^2b^6 + (9C^2b^6)/2 + 96A^2a^2b^4 + 288A^2a^4b^2 + 36C^2a^2b^4 + 72C^2a^4b^2 + 12A*C*b^6 + 120A*C*a^2b^4 + 288A*C*a^4b^2) + (b*(24Aa^2 + 4Ab^2 + 12Ca^2 + 3Cb^2)*(32Aa^3 + 16Ab^3 + 12Cb^3 + 96Aa^2b + 48Ca^2b)*1i)/8)*(24Aa^2 + 4Ab^2 + 12Ca^2 + 3Cb^2)*1i)/8 - (b*(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(32A^2a^6 + 8A^2b^6 + (9C^2b^6)/2 + 96A^2a^2b^4 + 288A^2a^4b^2 + 36C^2a^2b^4 + 72C^2a^4b^2 + 12A*C*b^6 + 120A*C*a^2b^4 + 288A*C*a^4b^2) - (b*(24Aa^2 + 4Ab^2 + 12Ca^2 + 3Cb^2)*(32Aa^3 + 16Ab^3 + 12Cb^3 + 96Aa^2b + 48Ca^2b)*1i)/8)*(24Aa^2 + 4Ab^2 + 12Ca^2 + 3Cb^2)*1i)/8 - 192A^3a^8b + 16A^3a^3b^6 + 192A^3a^5b^4 - 32A^3a^6b^3 + 576A^3a^7b^2 - 96A^2C*a^8b + 9A^2C^2a^3b^6 + 72A^2C^2a^5b^4 + 144A^2C^2a^7b^2 + 24A^2C^2a^3b^6 + 240A^2C^2a^5b^4 - 24A^2C^2a^6b^3 + 576A^2C^2a^7b^2))*(24Aa^2 + 4Ab^2 + 12Ca^2 + 3Cb^2))/(4*d) - (Aa^3*\operatorname{atan}((Aa^3*(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(32A^2a^6 + 8A^2b^6 + (9C^2b^6)/2 + 96A^2a^2b^4 + 288A^2a^4b^2 + 36C^2a^2b^4 + 72C^2a^4b^2 + 12A*C*b^6 + 120A*C*a^2b^4 + 288A*C*a^4b^2) + Aa^3*(32Aa^3 + 16Ab^3 + 12Cb^3 + 96Aa^2b + 48Ca^2b))*1i) + Aa^3*(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(32A^2a^6 + 8A^2b^6 + (9C^2b^6)/2 + 96A^2a^2b^4 + 288A^2a^4b^2 + 36C^2a^2b^4 + 72C^2a^4b^2 + 12A*C*b^6 + 120A*C*a^2b^4 + 288A*C*a^4b^2) - Aa^3*(32Aa^3 + 16Ab^3 + 12Cb^3 + 96Aa^2b + 48Ca^2b))*1i)/(Aa^3*(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(32A^2a^6 + 8A^2b^6 + (9C^2b^6)/2 + 96A^2a^2b^4 + 288A^2a^4b^2$

```

+ 36*C^2*a^2*b^4 + 72*C^2*a^4*b^2 + 12*A*C*b^6 + 120*A*C*a^2*b^4 + 288*A*C
*a^4*b^2) + A*a^3*(32*A*a^3 + 16*A*b^3 + 12*C*b^3 + 96*A*a^2*b + 48*C*a^2*b
)) - 192*A^3*a^8*b - A*a^3*(tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(32*A^2*a^6 + 8*A^2*b^6 + (9
*C^2*b^6)/2 + 96*A^2*a^2*b^4 + 288*A^2*a^4*b^2 + 36*C^2*a^2*b^4 + 72*C^2*a^
4*b^2 + 12*A*C*b^6 + 120*A*C*a^2*b^4 + 288*A*C*a^4*b^2) - A*a^3*(32*A*a^3 +
16*A*b^3 + 12*C*b^3 + 96*A*a^2*b + 48*C*a^2*b)) + 16*A^3*a^3*b^6 + 192*A^3
*a^5*b^4 - 32*A^3*a^6*b^3 + 576*A^3*a^7*b^2 - 96*A^2*C*a^8*b + 9*A*C^2*a^3*
b^6 + 72*A*C^2*a^5*b^4 + 144*A*C^2*a^7*b^2 + 24*A^2*C*a^3*b^6 + 240*A^2*C*a
^5*b^4 - 24*A^2*C*a^6*b^3 + 576*A^2*C*a^7*b^2))*2i)/d

```

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec(c + dx) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x)

[Out] Integral((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*3\*sec(c + d\*x), x)



### 3.543 $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=167

$$\frac{b(a^2(6A-8C)-b^2(3A+2C))\sin(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{1}{2}ax(2a^2C+6Ab^2+3b^2C) + \frac{3a^2Ab \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{d} - \frac{ab^2}{d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2}a*(6*A*b^2+2*C*a^2+3*C*b^2)*x+3*a^2*A*b*\text{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/d-1/3*b*(a^2*(6*A-8*C)-b^2*(3*A+2*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/d-1/6*a*b^2*(6*A-5*C)*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/d-1/3*b*(3*A-C)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d+A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\tan(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.50, antiderivative size = 167, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3048, 3049, 3033, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{b(a^2(6A-8C)-b^2(3A+2C))\sin(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{1}{2}ax(2a^2C+6Ab^2+3b^2C) + \frac{3a^2Ab \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{d} - \frac{ab^2}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^2, x]$

[Out]  $(a*(6*A*b^2 + 2*a^2*C + 3*b^2*C)*x)/2 + (3*a^2*A*b*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]])/d - (b*(a^2*(6*A - 8*C) - b^2*(3*A + 2*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]/(3*d) - (a*b^2*(6*A - 5*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]/(6*d) - (b*(3*A - C)*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]/(3*d) + (A*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/d$

#### Rule 2735

$\text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[(e + f*x)]/(c + d*\sin[(e + f*x)]*(x))), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(b*x)/d, x] - \text{Dist}[(b*c - a*d)/d, \text{Int}[1/(c + d*\sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$

#### Rule 3023

$\text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[(e + f*x)]/(c + d*\sin[(e + f*x)]*(x)))^m*(A + B*\sin[(e + f*x)] + C*\sin[(e + f*x)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m+1})/(b*f*(m+2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m+2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*\text{Simp}[A*b*(m+2) + b*C*(m+1) + (b*B*(m+2) - a*C)*\sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x] \&\& \text{!LtQ}[m, -1]$

#### Rule 3033

$\text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[(e + f*x)]/(c + d*\sin[(e + f*x)]*(x)))^m*(c + d*\sin[(e + f*x)] + (f*x)), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*d*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m+1})/(b*f*(m+3)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m+3)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*\text{Simp}[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m+3) + b*(B*c*(m+3) + d*(C*(m+2) + A*(m+3)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*(c*C + B*d))*(m+3))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{!LtQ}[m, -1]$

#### Rule 3048

$\text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[(e + f*x)]/(c + d*\sin[(e + f*x)]*(x)))^m*(c + d*\sin[(e + f*x)] + (f*x)), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow$

```
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

### Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^2(c + dx) dx \\ &= -\frac{b(3A - C)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \tan(c + dx)}{d} \\ &= -\frac{ab^2(6A - 5C) \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{6d} - \frac{b(3A - C)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= -\frac{b(a^2(6A - 8C) - b^2(3A + 2C)) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} - \frac{ab(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= \frac{1}{2}a(6Ab^2 + 2a^2C + 3b^2C)x - \frac{b(a^2(6A - 8C) - b^2(3A + 2C)) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= \frac{1}{2}a(6Ab^2 + 2a^2C + 3b^2C)x + \frac{3a^2Ab \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.89, size = 185, normalized size = 1.11

$$\frac{12a^3A \tan(c + dx) + 12a^3cC + 12a^3Cdx + 3b(3C(4a^2 + b^2) + 4Ab^2) \sin(c + dx) - 36a^2Ab \log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^3*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^2,x]
[Out] (36*a*A*b^2*c + 12*a^3*c*C + 18*a*b^2*c*C + 36*a*A*b^2*d*x + 12*a^3*C*d*x + 18*a*b^2*C*d*x - 36*a^2*A*b*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + 36*a^2*A*b*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + 3*b*(4*A*b^2 + 3*(4*a^2
```

$$+ b^2) * C) * \sin[c + d*x] + 9*a*b^2*C*\sin[2*(c + d*x)] + b^3*C*\sin[3*(c + d*x)] + 12*a^3*A*\tan[c + d*x]) / (12*d)$$

**fricas** [A] time = 1.06, size = 158, normalized size = 0.95

$$9 Aa^2b \cos(dx + c) \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 9 Aa^2b \cos(dx + c) \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 3(2Ca^3 + 3(2A + C$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/6\*(9\*A\*a^2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 9\*A\*a^2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 3\*(2\*C\*a^3 + 3\*(2\*A + C)\*a\*b^2)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*C\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 9\*C\*a\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 6\*A\*a^3 + 2\*(9\*C\*a^2\*b + (3\*A + 2\*C)\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c))

**giac** [A] time = 1.14, size = 306, normalized size = 1.83

$$18 Aa^2b \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - 18 Aa^2b \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right) - \frac{12 Aa^3 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - 1} + 3(2Ca^3 + 6A$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/6\*(18\*A\*a^2\*b\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - 18\*A\*a^2\*b\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) - 12\*A\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1) + 3\*(2\*C\*a^3 + 6\*A\*a\*b^2 + 3\*C\*a\*b^2)\*(d\*x + c) + 2\*(18\*C\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 9\*C\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 6\*A\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 6\*C\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 36\*C\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 12\*A\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 4\*C\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 18\*C\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 9\*C\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 6\*A\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 6\*C\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 1)^3)/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.27, size = 183, normalized size = 1.10

$$\frac{Aa^3 \tan(dx + c)}{d} + a^3 Cx + \frac{Ca^3c}{d} + \frac{3Aa^2b \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{d} + \frac{3Ca^2b \sin(dx + c)}{d} + 3Axa b^2 + \frac{3Aa b^2}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x)

[Out] 1/d\*A\*a^3\*tan(d\*x+c)+a^3\*C\*x+1/d\*C\*a^3\*c+3/d\*A\*a^2\*b\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+3/d\*C\*a^2\*b\*sin(d\*x+c)+3\*A\*x\*a\*b^2+3/d\*A\*a\*b^2\*c+3/2/d\*C\*a\*b^2\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+3/2\*a\*b^2\*C\*x+3/2/d\*C\*a\*b^2\*c+1/d\*A\*b^3\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/3/d\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*b^3+2/3/d\*b^3\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)

**maxima** [A] time = 0.40, size = 141, normalized size = 0.84

$$12(dx + c)Ca^3 + 36(dx + c)Aab^2 + 9(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Cab^2 - 4(\sin(dx + c)^3 - 3\sin(dx + c))Cb$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/12\*(12\*(d\*x + c)\*C\*a^3 + 36\*(d\*x + c)\*A\*a\*b^2 + 9\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*C\*a\*b^2 - 4\*(sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 3\*sin(d\*x + c))\*C\*b^3 + 18\*A\*a^2\*b\*(log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 36\*C\*a^2\*b\*sin(d\*x + c) + 12\*A\*b^3\*sin(d\*x + c) + 12\*A\*a^3\*tan(d\*x + c))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 2.28, size = 238, normalized size = 1.43

$$\frac{2 C a^3 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right)}\right)+6 A a b^2 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right)}\right)+3 C a b^2 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right)}\right)-A a^2 b \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{6 i A b^3 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right)}\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3)/cos(c + d\*x)^2,x)

[Out] (2\*C\*a^3\*atan(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)) + 6\*A\*a\*b^2\*atan(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)) - A\*a^2\*b\*atan((sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*1i)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*6i + 3\*C\*a\*b^2\*atan(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)))/d + ((A\*b^3\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x))/2 + (5\*C\*b^3\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x))/12 + (C\*b^3\*sin(4\*c + 4\*d\*x))/24 + A\*a^3\*sin(c + d\*x) + (3\*C\*a\*b^2\*sin(c + d\*x))/8 + (3\*C\*a^2\*b\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x))/2 + (3\*C\*a\*b^2\*sin(3\*c + 3\*d\*x))/8)/(d\*cos(c + d\*x))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.544 \quad \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=168

$$\frac{a(a^2(A + 2C) + 6Ab^2) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{1}{2}bx(C(6a^2 + b^2) + 2Ab^2) - \frac{3ab^2(3A - 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{3Ab \tan(c + dx)}{2d}$$

[Out] 1/2\*b\*(2\*A\*b^2+(6\*a^2+b^2)\*C)\*x+1/2\*a\*(6\*A\*b^2+a^2\*(A+2\*C))\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d-3/2\*a\*b^2\*(3\*A-2\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d-1/2\*b^3\*(4\*A-C)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+3/2\*A\*b\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/2\*A\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.58, antiderivative size = 168, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3048, 3047, 3033, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{a(a^2(A + 2C) + 6Ab^2) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{1}{2}bx(C(6a^2 + b^2) + 2Ab^2) - \frac{3ab^2(3A - 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{3Ab \tan(c + dx)}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3,x]

[Out] (b\*(2\*A\*b^2 + (6\*a^2 + b^2)\*C)\*x)/2 + (a\*(6\*A\*b^2 + a^2\*(A + 2\*C))\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/(2\*d) - (3\*a\*b^2\*(3\*A - 2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d) - (b^3\*(4\*A - C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d) + (3\*A\*b\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*d) + (A\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*d)

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3033

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[a\*C\*d + A\*b\*c\*(m + 3) + b\*(B\*c\*(m + 3) + d\*(C\*(m + 2) + A\*(m + 3)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - (2\*a\*C\*d - b\*(c\*C + B\*d))\*(m + 3))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3047

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.)

```

+ (f_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2)))] - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0
] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

```

Rule 3048

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)
), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(
b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*
(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d
^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2
, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

```

Rule 3770

```

Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{1}{2} \\
 &= \frac{3Ab(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \tan(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec(c + dx)}{2d} \\
 &= -\frac{b^3(4A - C) \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{3Ab(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \tan(c + dx)}{2d} \\
 &= -\frac{3ab^2(3A - 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} - \frac{b^3(4A - C) \cos(c + dx)}{2d} \\
 &= \frac{1}{2}b(2Ab^2 + (6a^2 + b^2)C)x - \frac{3ab^2(3A - 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} \\
 &= \frac{1}{2}b(2Ab^2 + (6a^2 + b^2)C)x + \frac{a(6Ab^2 + a^2(A + 2C))}{2d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 1.51, size = 285, normalized size = 1.70

$$\frac{a^3 A}{\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\right)^2} - \frac{a^3 A}{\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\right)^2} + 2b(c + dx) \left(C(6a^2 + b^2) + 2Ab^2\right) - 2a \left(a^2(A + 2C) + 6Ab^2\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```

[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^3*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^3,x]
[Out] (2*b*(2*A*b^2 + (6*a^2 + b^2)*C)*(c + d*x) - 2*a*(6*A*b^2 + a^2*(A + 2*C))*
Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + 2*a*(6*A*b^2 + a^2*(A + 2*C))*Lo

```

$$g[\text{Cos}[(c + dx)/2] + \text{Sin}[(c + dx)/2]] + (a^3 A)/(\text{Cos}[(c + dx)/2] - \text{Sin}[(c + dx)/2])^2 + (12a^2 A b \text{Sin}[(c + dx)/2]) / (\text{Cos}[(c + dx)/2] - \text{Sin}[(c + dx)/2]) - (a^3 A)/(\text{Cos}[(c + dx)/2] + \text{Sin}[(c + dx)/2])^2 + (12a^2 A b \text{Sin}[(c + dx)/2]) / (\text{Cos}[(c + dx)/2] + \text{Sin}[(c + dx)/2]) + 12a b^2 C \text{Sin}[c + dx] + b^3 C \text{Sin}[2(c + dx)] / (4d)$$

**fricas** [A] time = 1.75, size = 171, normalized size = 1.02

$$\frac{2(6Ca^2b + (2A + C)b^3)dx \cos(dx + c)^2 + ((A + 2C)a^3 + 6Aab^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - ((A + 2C)a^3 + 6Aab^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 2(Cb^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 6Ca^2b \cos(dx + c)^2 + 6Aa^2b \cos(dx + c) + Aa^3) \sin(dx + c)}{(d \cos(dx + c))^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{4} * (2 * (6 * C * a^2 * b + (2 * A + C) * b^3) * d * x * \cos(d * x + c)^2 + ((A + 2 * C) * a^3 + 6 * A * a * b^2) * \cos(d * x + c)^2 * \log(\sin(d * x + c) + 1) - ((A + 2 * C) * a^3 + 6 * A * a * b^2) * \cos(d * x + c)^2 * \log(-\sin(d * x + c) + 1) + 2 * (C * b^3 * \cos(d * x + c)^3 + 6 * C * a * b^2 * \cos(d * x + c)^2 + 6 * A * a^2 * b * \cos(d * x + c) + A * a^3) * \sin(d * x + c)) / (d * \cos(d * x + c))^2$

**giac** [B] time = 0.42, size = 385, normalized size = 2.29

$$(6Ca^2b + 2Ab^3 + Cb^3)(dx + c) + (Aa^3 + 2Ca^3 + 6Aab^2) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - (Aa^3 + 2Ca^3 + 6Aab^2) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2} * ((6 * C * a^2 * b + 2 * A * b^3 + C * b^3) * (d * x + c) + (A * a^3 + 2 * C * a^3 + 6 * A * a * b^2) * \log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 1)) - (A * a^3 + 2 * C * a^3 + 6 * A * a * b^2) * \log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) - 1)) + 2 * (A * a^3 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^7 - 6 * A * a^2 * b * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^7 + 6 * C * a * b^2 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^7 - C * b^3 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^7 + 3 * A * a^3 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^5 - 6 * A * a^2 * b * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^5 - 6 * C * a * b^2 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^5 + 3 * C * b^3 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^5 + 3 * A * a^3 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 + 6 * A * a^2 * b * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 - 6 * C * a * b^2 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 - 3 * C * b^3 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 + A * a^3 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 6 * A * a^2 * b * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 6 * C * a * b^2 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + C * b^3 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)) / (\tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 - 1)^2 / d$

**maple** [A] time = 0.28, size = 196, normalized size = 1.17

$$\frac{Aa^3 \sec(dx + c) \tan(dx + c)}{2d} + \frac{Aa^3 \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{2d} + \frac{Ca^3 \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{d} + \frac{3Ab^3}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x)

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2} / d * A * a^3 * \sec(d * x + c) * \tan(d * x + c) + 1/2 / d * A * a^3 * \ln(\sec(d * x + c) + \tan(d * x + c)) + 1/d * C * a^3 * \ln(\sec(d * x + c) + \tan(d * x + c)) + 3/d * A * a^2 * b * \tan(d * x + c) + 3 * C * a^2 * b * x + 3/d * C * a^2 * b * c + 3/d * A * a * b^2 * \ln(\sec(d * x + c) + \tan(d * x + c)) + 3/d * C * a * b^2 * \sin(d * x + c) + A * x * b^3 + 1/d * A * b^3 * c + 1/2 / d * b^3 * C * \cos(d * x + c) * \sin(d * x + c) + 1/2 * b^3 * C * x + 1/2 / d * b^3 * C * c$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.38, size = 179, normalized size = 1.07

$$\frac{12(dx + c)Ca^2b + 4(dx + c)Ab^3 + (2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Cb^3 - Aa^3 \left( \frac{2 \sin(dx + c)}{\sin(dx + c)^2 - 1} - \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) \right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/4\*(12\*(d\*x + c)\*C\*a^2\*b + 4\*(d\*x + c)\*A\*b^3 + (2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*C\*b^3 - A\*a^3\*(2\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 2\*C\*a^3\*(log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 6\*A\*a\*b^2\*(log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 12\*C\*a\*b^2\*sin(d\*x + c) + 12\*A\*a^2\*b\*tan(d\*x + c))/d

mupad [B] time = 2.99, size = 282, normalized size = 1.68

$$2 \left( \frac{A a^3 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{2} + A b^3 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right) + C a^3 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right) + \frac{C b^3 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{2} + 3 A a b^2 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right) \right) / d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3)/cos(c + d\*x)^3,x)

[Out] (2\*((A\*a^3\*atanh(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)))/2 + A\*b^3\*atan(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)) + C\*a^3\*atanh(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)) + (C\*b^3\*atan(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)))/2 + 3\*A\*a\*b^2\*atanh(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)) + 3\*C\*a^2\*b\*atan(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)))/d + ((C\*b^3\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x))/8 + (C\*b^3\*sin(4\*c + 4\*d\*x))/16 + (A\*a^3\*sin(c + d\*x))/2 + (3\*C\*a\*b^2\*sin(c + d\*x))/4 + (3\*A\*a^2\*b\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x))/2 + (3\*C\*a\*b^2\*sin(3\*c + 3\*d\*x))/4)/(d\*(cos(2\*c + 2\*d\*x)/2 + 1/2))

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*3,x)

[Out] Timed out



$$3.545 \quad \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=163

$$\frac{a(a^2(2A + 3C) + 3Ab^2) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{b(3a^2(A + 2C) + 2Ab^2) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{A \tan(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx)}{3d}$$

[Out]  $3*a*b^2*C*x + 1/2*b*(2*A*b^2 + 3*a^2*(A + 2*C))*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x + c))/d - 1/6*b^3*(5*A - 6*C)*\sin(d*x + c)/d + 1/3*a*(3*A*b^2 + a^2*(2*A + 3*C))*\tan(d*x + c)/d + 1/2*A*b*(a + b*\cos(d*x + c))^2*\sec(d*x + c)*\tan(d*x + c)/d + 1/3*A*(a + b*\cos(d*x + c))^3*\sec(d*x + c)^2*\tan(d*x + c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.54, antiderivative size = 163, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3048, 3047, 3031, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{a(a^2(2A + 3C) + 3Ab^2) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{b(3a^2(A + 2C) + 2Ab^2) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{A \tan(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx)}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*(A + C*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^4, x]$

[Out]  $3*a*b^2*C*x + (b*(2*A*b^2 + 3*a^2*(A + 2*C))*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]])/(2*d) - (b^3*(5*A - 6*C)*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(6*d) + (a*(3*A*b^2 + a^2*(2*A + 3*C))*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(3*d) + (A*b*(a + b*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(2*d) + (A*(a + b*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^2*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(3*d)$

#### Rule 2735

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[(e + f*x)]/(c + d*\sin[(e + f*x)]*(x))), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(b*x)/d, x] - \operatorname{Dist}[(b*c - a*d)/d, \operatorname{Int}[1/(c + d*\sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$

#### Rule 3023

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[(e + f*x)]/(c + d*\sin[(e + f*x)]*(x)))^m*((A + B*\sin[(e + f*x)] + (C*\sin[(e + f*x)]*(x))^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(C*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m+1})/(b*f*(m+2)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(b*(m+2)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*\operatorname{Simp}[A*b*(m+2) + b*C*(m+1) + (b*B*(m+2) - a*C)*\sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x] \&\& !\operatorname{LtQ}[m, -1]$

#### Rule 3031

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[(e + f*x)]/(c + d*\sin[(e + f*x)]*(x)))^m*((c + d*\sin[(e + f*x)] + (f*x))*((A + B*\sin[(e + f*x)] + (f*x)*(x)) + (C*\sin[(e + f*x)] + (f*x)*(x))^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m+1})/(b^2*f*(m+1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - \operatorname{Dist}[1/(b^2*(m+1)*(a^2 - b^2)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m+1}*\operatorname{Simp}[b*(m+1)*((b*B - a*C)*(b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m+1) - a*b*c*(m+2)) + (b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m+2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m+1))))*\sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m+1)*(a^2 - b^2)*\sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \operatorname{LtQ}[m, -1]$

#### Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0
] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3048

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)
), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(
b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*
(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d
^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2
, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{1}{3} \\
&= \frac{Ab(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{1}{2} \\
&= \frac{a(3Ab^2 + a^2(2A + 3C)) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{Ab(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{2d} \\
&= -\frac{b^3(5A - 6C) \sin(c + dx)}{6d} + \frac{a(3Ab^2 + a^2(2A + 3C)) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} \\
&= 3ab^2Cx - \frac{b^3(5A - 6C) \sin(c + dx)}{6d} + \frac{a(3Ab^2 + a^2(2A + 3C)) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} \\
&= 3ab^2Cx + \frac{b(2Ab^2 + 3a^2(A + 2C)) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 4.22, size = 377, normalized size = 2.31

$$\frac{2a^3A \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\right)^3} + \frac{2a^3A \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\right)^3} + \frac{4a(a^2(2A+3C)+9Ab^2) \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)} + \frac{4a(a^2(2A+3C)+9Ab^2) \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^3*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^4, x]
```

```
[Out] (36*a*b^2*C*(c + d*x) - 6*b*(2*A*b^2 + 3*a^2*(A + 2*C))*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + 6*b*(2*A*b^2 + 3*a^2*(A + 2*C))*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + (a^2*A*(a + 9*b))/(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2])^2 + (2*a^3*A*Sin[(c + d*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2])^3 + (4*a*(9*A*b^2 + a^2*(2*A + 3*C))*Sin[(c + d*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]) + (2*a^3*A*Sin[(c + d*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2])^3 - (a^2*A*(a + 9*b))/(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2])^2 + (4*a*(9*A*b^2 + a^2*(2*A + 3*C))*Sin[(c + d*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]) + 12*b^3*C*Sin[c + d*x])/(12*d)
```

**fricas** [A] time = 2.16, size = 178, normalized size = 1.09

$$\frac{36 Cab^2 dx \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(3(A + 2C)a^2b + 2Ab^3) \cos(dx + c)^3 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 3(3(A + 2C)a^2b + 2Ab^3) \cos(dx + c)^3 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 2(6Cb^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 9Aa^2b \cos(dx + c) + 2Aa^3 + 2((2A + 3C)a^3 + 9Aa^2b^2) \cos(dx + c)^2) \sin(dx + c)}{(d \cos(dx + c))^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/12*(36*C*a*b^2*d*x*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(3*(A + 2*C)*a^2*b + 2*A*b^3)*cos(d*x + c)^3*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 3*(3*(A + 2*C)*a^2*b + 2*A*b^3)*cos(d*x + c)^3*log(-sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 2*(6*C*b^3*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 9*A*a^2*b*cos(d*x + c) + 2*A*a^3 + 2*((2*A + 3*C)*a^3 + 9*A*a^2*b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^2)*sin(d*x + c))/(d*cos(d*x + c)^3)
```

**giac** [B] time = 1.38, size = 322, normalized size = 1.98

$$18(dx + c)Cab^2 + \frac{12Cb^3 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 + 1} + 3(3Aa^2b + 6Ca^2b + 2Ab^3) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - 3(3Aa^2b + 2Ab^3) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/6*(18*(d*x + c)*C*a*b^2 + 12*C*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 1) + 3*(3*A*a^2*b + 6*C*a^2*b + 2*A*b^3)*log(abs(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 1)) - 3*(3*A*a^2*b + 6*C*a^2*b + 2*A*b^3)*log(abs(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 1)) - 2*(6*A*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 6*C*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 9*A*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 18*A*a^2*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 4*A*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 12*C*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 36*A*a^2*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 6*A*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 6*C*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 9*A*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 18*A*a^2*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)^3/d
```

**maple** [A] time = 0.36, size = 195, normalized size = 1.20

$$\frac{2Aa^3 \tan(dx + c)}{3d} + \frac{Aa^3 \tan(dx + c) (\sec^2(dx + c))}{3d} + \frac{Ca^3 \tan(dx + c)}{d} + \frac{3Aa^2b \sec(dx + c) \tan(dx + c)}{2d} + \frac{3Ab^3 \sec(dx + c) \tan(dx + c)}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4,x)
```

```
[Out] 2/3/d*A*a^3*tan(d*x+c)+1/3/d*A*a^3*tan(d*x+c)*sec(d*x+c)^2+1/d*C*a^3*tan(d*x+c)+3/2/d*A*a^2*b*sec(d*x+c)*tan(d*x+c)+3/2/d*A*a^2*b*ln(sec(d*x+c)+tan(d*x+c))+3/d*C*a^2*b*ln(sec(d*x+c)+tan(d*x+c))+3/d*A*a^2*b^2*tan(d*x+c)+3*a^2*b^2*C*x+3/d*C*a^2*b^2*c+1/d*A*b^3*ln(sec(d*x+c)+tan(d*x+c))+1/d*b^3*C*sin(d*x+c)
```

**maxima [A]** time = 0.41, size = 181, normalized size = 1.11

$$4 \left( \tan(dx+c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx+c) \right) Aa^3 + 36(dx+c)Cab^2 - 9Aa^2b \left( \frac{2 \sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)^2-1} - \log(\sin(dx+c)+1) + \log(\sin(dx+c)-1) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/12\*(4\*(tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*tan(d\*x + c))\*A\*a^3 + 36\*(d\*x + c)\*C\*a\*b^2 - 9\*A\*a^2\*b\*(2\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 18\*C\*a^2\*b\*(log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 6\*A\*b^3\*(log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 12\*C\*b^3\*sin(d\*x + c) + 12\*C\*a^3\*tan(d\*x + c) + 36\*A\*a\*b^2\*tan(d\*x + c))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 2.80, size = 464, normalized size = 2.85

$$\frac{Aa^3 \sin(3c+3dx)}{6} + \frac{Ca^3 \sin(3c+3dx)}{4} + \frac{Cb^3 \sin(2c+2dx)}{4} + \frac{Cb^3 \sin(4c+4dx)}{8} + \frac{Aa^3 \sin(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{Ca^3 \sin(c+dx)}{4} + \frac{3Aab^2 \sin(c+dx)}{4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x))^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3)/cos(c + d\*x)^4,x)

[Out] ((A\*a^3\*sin(3\*c + 3\*d\*x))/6 + (C\*a^3\*sin(3\*c + 3\*d\*x))/4 + (C\*b^3\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x))/4 + (C\*b^3\*sin(4\*c + 4\*d\*x))/8 + (A\*a^3\*sin(c + d\*x))/2 + (C\*a^3\*sin(c + d\*x))/4 + (3\*A\*a\*b^2\*sin(c + d\*x))/4 - (A\*b^3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*atan((sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*1i)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*3i)/2 + (3\*A\*a^2\*b\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x))/4 + (3\*A\*a\*b^2\*sin(3\*c + 3\*d\*x))/4 - (A\*b^3\*atan((sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*1i)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*cos(3\*c + 3\*d\*x)\*1i)/2 - (A\*a^2\*b\*atan((sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*1i)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*cos(3\*c + 3\*d\*x)\*3i)/4 + (3\*C\*a\*b^2\*atan(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*cos(3\*c + 3\*d\*x))/2 - (C\*a^2\*b\*atan((sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*1i)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*cos(3\*c + 3\*d\*x)\*3i)/2 - (A\*a^2\*b\*cos(c + d\*x)\*atan((sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*1i)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*9i)/4 + (9\*C\*a\*b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*atan(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)))/2 - (C\*a^2\*b\*cos(c + d\*x)\*atan((sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*1i)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*9i)/2)/(d\*((3\*cos(c + d\*x))/4 + cos(3\*c + 3\*d\*x)/4))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*4,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.546 \quad \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=182

$$\frac{b(a^2(4A + 6C) + Ab^2) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{a(a^2(3A + 4C) + 12b^2(A + 2C)) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} + \frac{a(a^2(3A + 4C) + 12b^2(A + 2C)) \sec^5(c + dx)}{8d}$$

[Out]  $b^3 C x + 1/8 a (12 b^2 (A + 2 C) + a^2 (3 A + 4 C)) \operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d x + c)) / d + 1/2 b (A b^2 + a^2 (4 A + 6 C)) \tan(d x + c) / d + 1/8 a (2 A b^2 + a^2 (3 A + 4 C)) \sec(d x + c) \tan(d x + c) / d + 1/4 A b (a + b \cos(d x + c))^2 \sec(d x + c)^2 \tan(d x + c) / d + 1/4 A (a + b \cos(d x + c))^3 \sec(d x + c)^3 \tan(d x + c) / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.60, antiderivative size = 182, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3048, 3047, 3031, 3021, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{b(a^2(4A + 6C) + Ab^2) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{a(a^2(3A + 4C) + 12b^2(A + 2C)) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} + \frac{a(a^2(3A + 4C) + 12b^2(A + 2C)) \sec^5(c + dx)}{8d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b \cos[c + d x])^3 (A + C \cos[c + d x]^2) \sec[c + d x]^5, x]$

[Out]  $b^3 C x + (a(12 b^2 (A + 2 C) + a^2 (3 A + 4 C)) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin[c + d x]]) / (8 d) + (b(A b^2 + a^2 (4 A + 6 C)) \tan[c + d x]) / (2 d) + (a(2 A b^2 + a^2 (3 A + 4 C)) \sec[c + d x] \tan[c + d x]) / (8 d) + (A b (a + b \cos[c + d x])^2 \sec[c + d x]^2 \tan[c + d x]) / (4 d) + (A (a + b \cos[c + d x])^3 \sec[c + d x]^3 \tan[c + d x]) / (4 d)$

#### Rule 2735

$\text{Int}[(a_. + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]) / ((c_.) + (d_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] :> \text{Simp}[(b x) / d, x] - \text{Dist}[(b c - a d) / d, \text{Int}[1 / (c + d \sin[e + f x]), x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b c - a d, 0]

#### Rule 3021

$\text{Int}[(a_. + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)])^{(m_.)} ((c_.) + (d_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)] + (C_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C) \cos[e + f x] (a + b \sin[e + f x])^{(m + 1)} / (b f (m + 1) (a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1 / (b (m + 1) (a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^{(m + 1)} \text{Simp}[b (a A - b B + a C) (m + 1) - (A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C + b (A b - a B + b C)) (m + 1)) \sin[e + f x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 3031

$\text{Int}[(a_. + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)])^{(m_.)} ((c_.) + (d_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)])^{(A_.)} ((c_.) + (d_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)] + (C_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(b c - a d) (A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C) \cos[e + f x] (a + b \sin[e + f x])^{(m + 1)} / (b^2 f (m + 1) (a^2 - b^2)), x] - \text{Dist}[1 / (b^2 (m + 1) (a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^{(m + 1)} \text{Simp}[b (m + 1) ((b B - a C) (b c - a d) - A b (a c - b d) + (b B (a^2 d + b^2 d (m + 1) - a b c (m + 2)) + (b c - a d) (A b^2 (m + 2) + C (a^2 + b^2 (m + 1)))) \sin[e + f x] - b C d (m + 1) (a^2 - b^2) \sin[e + f x]^2, x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b c - a d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1) - a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3048

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{1}{4} \\ &= \frac{Ab(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{1}{4} \\ &= \frac{a(2Ab^2 + a^2(3A + 4C)) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{1}{4} \\ &= \frac{b(Ab^2 + a^2(4A + 6C)) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{a(2Ab^2 + a^2(3A + 4C)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{8d} \\ &= b^3Cx + \frac{b(Ab^2 + a^2(4A + 6C)) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{a(2Ab^2 + a^2(3A + 4C)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{8d} \\ &= b^3Cx + \frac{a(12b^2(A + 2C) + a^2(3A + 4C)) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.92, size = 127, normalized size = 0.70

$$\frac{a(a^2(3A + 4C) + 12b^2(A + 2C)) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) + 8a^2Ab \tan^3(c + dx) + \tan(c + dx)(2a^3A \sec^3(c + dx) + a^2(3A + 4C) \sec(c + dx))}{8d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^3*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^5,x]
```

[Out]  $(8*b^3*C*d*x + a*(12*b^2*(A + 2*C) + a^2*(3*A + 4*C))*ArcTanh[\sin[c + d*x]] + (8*b*(A*b^2 + 3*a^2*(A + C)) + a*(12*A*b^2 + a^2*(3*A + 4*C))*Sec[c + d*x] + 2*a^3*A*Sec[c + d*x]^3)*Tan[c + d*x] + 8*a^2*A*b*Tan[c + d*x]^3)/(8*d)$

**fricas** [A] time = 0.83, size = 199, normalized size = 1.09

$$\frac{16Cb^3dx \cos(dx+c)^4 + ((3A+4C)a^3 + 12(A+2C)ab^2) \cos(dx+c)^4 \log(\sin(dx+c)+1) - ((3A+4C)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $1/16*(16*C*b^3*d*x*\cos(d*x + c)^4 + ((3*A + 4*C)*a^3 + 12*(A + 2*C)*a*b^2)*\cos(d*x + c)^4*\log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) - ((3*A + 4*C)*a^3 + 12*(A + 2*C)*a*b^2)*\cos(d*x + c)^4*\log(-\sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 2*(8*A*a^2*b*\cos(d*x + c) + 2*A*a^3 + 8*((2*A + 3*C)*a^2*b + A*b^3))*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + ((3*A + 4*C)*a^3 + 12*A*a*b^2)*\cos(d*x + c)^2*\sin(d*x + c))/(d*\cos(d*x + c)^4)$

**giac** [B] time = 1.05, size = 526, normalized size = 2.89

$$8(dx+c)Cb^3 + (3Aa^3 + 4Ca^3 + 12Aab^2 + 24Cab^2) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - (3Aa^3 + 4Ca^3 + 12Aab^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $1/8*(8*(d*x + c)*C*b^3 + (3*A*a^3 + 4*C*a^3 + 12*A*a*b^2 + 24*C*a*b^2))*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 1)) - (3*A*a^3 + 4*C*a^3 + 12*A*a*b^2 + 24*C*a*b^2)*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 1)) + 2*(5*A*a^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 4*C*a^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 24*A*a^2*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 24*C*a^2*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 12*A*a*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 8*A*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 3*A*a^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 4*C*a^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 40*A*a^2*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 72*C*a^2*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 12*A*a*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 24*A*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 3*A*a^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 4*C*a^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 40*A*a^2*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 72*C*a^2*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 12*A*a*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 24*A*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 5*A*a^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 4*C*a^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 24*A*a^2*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 24*C*a^2*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 12*A*a*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 8*A*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)^4/d$

**maple** [A] time = 0.39, size = 267, normalized size = 1.47

$$\frac{A a^3 \tan(dx+c) (\sec^3(dx+c))}{4d} + \frac{3A a^3 \sec(dx+c) \tan(dx+c)}{8d} + \frac{3A a^3 \ln(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c))}{8d} + \frac{C a^3}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x)

[Out]  $1/4/d*A*a^3*\tan(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^3+3/8/d*A*a^3*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)+3/8/d*A*a^3*\ln(\sec(d*x+c)+\tan(d*x+c))+1/2/d*C*a^3*\tan(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)+1/2/d*C*a^3*\ln(\sec(d*x+c)+\tan(d*x+c))+2/d*A*a^2*b*\tan(d*x+c)+1/d*A*a^2*b*\tan(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^2+3/d*C*a^2*b*\tan(d*x+c)+3/2/d*A*a*b^2*\tan(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)+3/$

$2/d*A*a*b^2*\ln(\sec(d*x+c)+\tan(d*x+c))+3/d*C*a*b^2*\ln(\sec(d*x+c)+\tan(d*x+c))$   
 $+1/d*A*b^3*\tan(d*x+c)+b^3*C*x+1/d*b^3*C*c$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.53, size = 261, normalized size = 1.43

$$16 \left( \tan(dx+c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx+c) \right) Aa^2b + 16(dx+c)Cb^3 - Aa^3 \left( \frac{2(3 \sin(dx+c)^3 - 5 \sin(dx+c))}{\sin(dx+c)^4 - 2 \sin(dx+c)^2 + 1} - 3 \log(\sin(dx+c) + 1) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $1/16*(16*(\tan(dx+c)^3 + 3*\tan(dx+c))*A*a^2*b + 16*(dx+c)*C*b^3 - A*a^3*(2*(3*\sin(dx+c)^3 - 5*\sin(dx+c))/(\sin(dx+c)^4 - 2*\sin(dx+c)^2 + 1) - 3*\log(\sin(dx+c) + 1) + 3*\log(\sin(dx+c) - 1)) - 4*C*a^3*(2*\sin(dx+c)/(\sin(dx+c)^2 - 1) - \log(\sin(dx+c) + 1) + \log(\sin(dx+c) - 1)) - 12*A*a*b^2*(2*\sin(dx+c)/(\sin(dx+c)^2 - 1) - \log(\sin(dx+c) + 1) + \log(\sin(dx+c) - 1)) + 24*C*a*b^2*(\log(\sin(dx+c) + 1) - \log(\sin(dx+c) - 1)) + 48*C*a^2*b*\tan(dx+c) + 16*A*b^3*\tan(dx+c))/d$

**mupad** [B] time = 3.51, size = 1547, normalized size = 8.50

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x))^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3)/cos(c + d\*x)^5,x)

[Out]  $((3*C*b^3*\operatorname{atan}((9*A^2*a^6*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 16*C^2*a^6*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 64*C^2*b^6*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 144*A^2*a^2*b^4*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 72*A^2*a^4*b^2*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 576*C^2*a^2*b^4*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 192*C^2*a^4*b^2*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 24*A*C*a^6*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 576*A*C*a^2*b^4*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 240*A*C*a^4*b^2*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/(\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(9*A^2*a^6 + 16*C^2*a^6 + 64*C^2*b^6 + 144*A^2*a^2*b^4 + 72*A^2*a^4*b^2 + 576*C^2*a^2*b^4 + 192*C^2*a^4*b^2 + 24*A*C*a^6 + 576*A*C*a^2*b^4 + 240*A*C*a^4*b^2)))/4 + (9*A*a^3*\operatorname{atanh}(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/32 + (3*C*a^3*\operatorname{atanh}(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/8 + (3*A*a^3*\sin(3*c + 3*d*x))/32 + (A*b^3*\sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/4 + (A*b^3*\sin(4*c + 4*d*x))/8 + (C*a^3*\sin(3*c + 3*d*x))/8 + (11*A*a^3*\sin(c + d*x))/32 + (C*a^3*\sin(c + d*x))/8 + (3*A*a*b^2*\sin(c + d*x))/8 + (9*A*a*b^2*\operatorname{atanh}(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/8 + (9*C*a*b^2*\operatorname{atanh}(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/4 + A*a^2*b*\sin(2*c + 2*d*x) + (3*A*a*b^2*\sin(3*c + 3*d*x))/8 + (A*a^2*b*\sin(4*c + 4*d*x))/4 + (3*C*a^2*b*\sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/4 + (3*C*a^2*b*\sin(4*c + 4*d*x))/8 + C*b^3*\operatorname{atan}((9*A^2*a^6*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 16*C^2*a^6*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 64*C^2*b^6*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 144*A^2*a^2*b^4*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 72*A^2*a^4*b^2*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 576*C^2*a^2*b^4*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 192*C^2*a^4*b^2*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 24*A*C*a^6*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 576*A*C*a^2*b^4*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 240*A*C*a^4*b^2*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/(\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(9*A^2*a^6 + 16*C^2*a^6 + 64*C^2*b^6 + 144*A^2*a^2*b^4 + 72*A^2*a^4*b^2 + 576*C^2*a^2*b^4 + 192*C^2*a^4*b^2 + 24*A*C*a^6 + 576*A*C*a^2*b^4 + 240*A*C*a^4*b^2)))*\cos(4*c + 4*d*x))/4 + (3*A*a^3*\operatorname{atanh}(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*\cos(4*c + 4*d*x))/4 + (3*A*a^3*\operatorname{atanh}(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*\cos(4*c + 4*d*x))/8$



$$\begin{aligned} & (2*c + 2*d*x))/8 + (3*A*a^3*atanh(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*\cos(4*c + 4*d*x))/32 + (C*a^3*atanh(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*\cos(2*c + 2*d*x))/2 + (C*a^3*atanh(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*\cos(4*c + 4*d*x))/8 + (3*A*a*b^2*atanh(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*\cos(2*c + 2*d*x))/2 + (3*A*a*b^2*atanh(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*\cos(4*c + 4*d*x))/8 + 3*C*a*b^2*atanh(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*\cos(2*c + 2*d*x) + (3*C*a*b^2*atanh(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*\cos(4*c + 4*d*x))/4)/(d*(\cos(2*c + 2*d*x)/2 + \cos(4*c + 4*d*x)/8 + 3/8)) \end{aligned}$$

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*5,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.547 \quad \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^6(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=227

$$\frac{a(2a^2(4A + 5C) + 15b^2(2A + 3C)) \tan(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{b(3a^2(3A + 4C) + 4b^2(A + 2C)) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} + \frac{a(2a^2(4A + 5C) + 15b^2(2A + 3C)) \tan(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{b(3a^2(3A + 4C) + 4b^2(A + 2C)) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} + \frac{a(2a^2(4A + 5C) + 15b^2(2A + 3C)) \tan(c + dx)}{15d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{8} b^4 (A + 2C) + 3 a^2 (3A + 4C) \operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(dx + c)) / d + \frac{1}{15} a (15 b^2 (2A + 3C) + 2 a^2 (4A + 5C)) \tan(dx + c) / d + \frac{3}{40} b^2 (2A + 3C) + 2 a^2 (3A + 4C) \operatorname{sech}(dx + c) \tan(dx + c) / d + \frac{1}{30} a (3A b^2 + 2 a^2 (4A + 5C)) \sec^2(dx + c) \tan(dx + c) / d + \frac{3}{20} A b (a + b \cos(dx + c))^2 \sec(dx + c)^3 \tan(dx + c) / d + \frac{1}{5} A (a + b \cos(dx + c))^3 \sec(dx + c)^4 \tan(dx + c) / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.71, antiderivative size = 227, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.242$ , Rules used = {3048, 3047, 3031, 3021, 2748, 3767, 8, 3770}

$$\frac{a(2a^2(4A + 5C) + 15b^2(2A + 3C)) \tan(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{b(3a^2(3A + 4C) + 4b^2(A + 2C)) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} + \frac{a(2a^2(4A + 5C) + 15b^2(2A + 3C)) \tan(c + dx)}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(a + b \cos[c + dx])^3 (A + C \cos[c + dx]^2) \sec[c + dx]^6, x]$

[Out]  $(b(4b^2(A + 2C) + 3a^2(3A + 4C)) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin[c + dx]]) / (8d) + (a(15b^2(2A + 3C) + 2a^2(4A + 5C)) \tan[c + dx]) / (15d) + (3b(2Ab^2 + 5a^2(3A + 4C)) \sec[c + dx] \tan[c + dx]) / (40d) + (a(3Ab^2 + 2a^2(4A + 5C)) \sec[c + dx]^2 \tan[c + dx]) / (30d) + (3Ab(a + b \cos[c + dx])^2 \sec[c + dx]^3 \tan[c + dx]) / (20d) + (A(a + b \cos[c + dx])^3 \sec[c + dx]^4 \tan[c + dx]) / (5d)$

### Rule 8

$\operatorname{Int}[a_, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[a*x, x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[a, x]$

### Rule 2748

$\operatorname{Int}[(b \sin[e + fx] + f x)^m ((c + d \sin[e + fx] + f x))], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[c, \operatorname{Int}[(b \sin[e + fx])^m, x], x] + \operatorname{Dist}[d/b, \operatorname{Int}[(b \sin[e + fx])^{m+1}, x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

### Rule 3021

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + fx])^m ((A + B \sin[e + fx] + f x) + C \sin[e + fx]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C) \cos[e + fx] (a + b \sin[e + fx])^{m+1} / (b f (m+1) (a^2 - b^2)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1 / (b (m+1) (a^2 - b^2)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + fx])^{m+1} \operatorname{Simp}[b(aA - bB + aC)(m+1) - (A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C + b(A b - a B + b C))(m+1) \sin[e + fx], x], x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{LtQ}[m, -1] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

### Rule 3031

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + fx])^m ((c + d \sin[e + fx] + f x) + (A + B \sin[e + fx] + f x) + C \sin[e + fx]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(b c - a d) (A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C) \cos[e + fx] (a + b \sin[e + fx])^{m+1} / (b^2 f (m+1) (a^2 - b^2)), x] - \operatorname{Dist}[1 / (b^2 (m+1) (a^2 - b^2)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + fx])^{m+1} \operatorname{Simp}[b(m + 1) \sin[e + fx], x], x], x]$

```

1)*((b*B - a*C)*(b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m +
1) - a*b*c*(m + 2)) + (b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1))))*
Sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& LtQ[m, -1]

```

#### Rule 3047

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Ssin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Ssin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2)))] - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

```

#### Rule 3048

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Ssin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)
), Int[(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Ssin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(
b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*
(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d
^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2
, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

```

#### Rule 3767

```

Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expa
ndIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c,
d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

```

#### Rule 3770

```

Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

```

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^6(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^4(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{1}{5} \\
&= \frac{3Ab(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{20d} \\
&= \frac{a(3Ab^2 + 2a^2(4A + 5C)) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{30d} \\
&= \frac{3b(2Ab^2 + 5a^2(3A + 4C)) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{40d} \\
&= \frac{3b(2Ab^2 + 5a^2(3A + 4C)) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{40d} \\
&= \frac{b(4b^2(A + 2C) + 3a^2(3A + 4C)) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} \\
&= \frac{b(4b^2(A + 2C) + 3a^2(3A + 4C)) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.26, size = 150, normalized size = 0.66

$$\frac{15b(3a^2(3A + 4C) + 4b^2(A + 2C)) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) + \tan(c + dx) (8a(5(a^2(2A + C) + 3Ab^2) \tan^2(c + dx) - 12C \tan(c + dx))}{120d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^6,x]

[Out] (15\*b\*(4\*b^2\*(A + 2\*C) + 3\*a^2\*(3\*A + 4\*C))\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]] + Tan[c + d\*x]\*(15\*b\*(4\*A\*b^2 + 3\*a^2\*(3\*A + 4\*C))\*Sec[c + d\*x] + 90\*a^2\*A\*b\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3 + 8\*a\*(15\*(a^2 + 3\*b^2)\*(A + C) + 5\*(3\*A\*b^2 + a^2\*(2\*A + C))\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2 + 3\*a^2\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x]^4))/(120\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.82, size = 225, normalized size = 0.99

$$\frac{15(3(3A + 4C)a^2b + 4(A + 2C)b^3) \cos(dx + c)^5 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 15(3(3A + 4C)a^2b + 4(A + 2C)b^3) \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1)}{120d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/240\*(15\*(3\*(3\*A + 4\*C)\*a^2\*b + 4\*(A + 2\*C)\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 15\*(3\*(3\*A + 4\*C)\*a^2\*b + 4\*(A + 2\*C)\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(90\*A\*a^2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + 8\*(2\*(4\*A + 5\*C)\*a^3 + 15\*(2\*A + 3\*C)\*a\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 24\*A\*a^3 + 15\*(3\*(3\*A + 4\*C)\*a^2\*b + 4\*A\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 8\*((4\*A + 5\*C)\*a^3 + 15\*A\*a\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^5)

**giac [B]** time = 0.52, size = 656, normalized size = 2.89

$$\frac{15(9Aa^2b + 12Ca^2b + 4Ab^3 + 8Cb^3) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - 15(9Aa^2b + 12Ca^2b + 4Ab^3 + 8Cb^3) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right)}{120d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{120}*(15*(9*A*a^2*b + 12*C*a^2*b + 4*A*b^3 + 8*C*b^3)*\log(\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c) + 1)) - 15*(9*A*a^2*b + 12*C*a^2*b + 4*A*b^3 + 8*C*b^3)*\log(\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c) - 1)) - 2*(120*A*a^3*\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c)^9 + 120*C*a^3*\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c)^9 - 225*A*a^2*b*\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c)^9 - 180*C*a^2*b*\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c)^9 + 360*A*a*b^2*\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c)^9 + 360*C*a*b^2*\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c)^9 - 60*A*b^3*\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c)^9 - 160*A*a^3*\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c)^7 - 320*C*a^3*\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c)^7 + 90*A*a^2*b*\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c)^7 + 360*C*a^2*b*\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c)^7 - 960*A*a*b^2*\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c)^7 - 1440*C*a*b^2*\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c)^7 + 120*A*b^3*\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c)^7 + 464*A*a^3*\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c)^5 + 400*C*a^3*\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c)^5 + 1200*A*a*b^2*\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c)^5 + 2160*C*a*b^2*\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c)^5 - 160*A*a^3*\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c)^3 - 320*C*a^3*\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c)^3 - 90*A*a^2*b*\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c)^3 - 360*C*a^2*b*\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c)^3 - 960*A*a*b^2*\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c)^3 - 1440*C*a*b^2*\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c)^3 - 120*A*b^3*\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c)^3 + 120*A*a^3*\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c) + 120*C*a^3*\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c) + 225*A*a^2*b*\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c) + 180*C*a^2*b*\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c) + 360*A*a*b^2*\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c) + 360*C*a*b^2*\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c) + 60*A*b^3*\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c))/(\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c)^2 - 1)^5/d$

**maple** [A] time = 0.43, size = 338, normalized size = 1.49

$$\frac{8Aa^3 \tan(dx+c)}{15d} + \frac{Aa^3 \tan(dx+c) (\sec^4(dx+c))}{5d} + \frac{4Aa^3 \tan(dx+c) (\sec^2(dx+c))}{15d} + \frac{2Ca^3 \tan(dx+c)}{3d} +$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x)

[Out]  $\frac{8}{15}/d*A*a^3*\tan(d*x+c) + \frac{1}{5}/d*A*a^3*\tan(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^4 + \frac{4}{15}/d*A*a^3*\tan(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^2 + \frac{2}{3}/d*C*a^3*\tan(d*x+c) + \frac{1}{3}/d*C*a^3*\tan(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^2 + \frac{3}{4}/d*A*a^2*b*\tan(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^3 + \frac{9}{8}/d*A*a^2*b*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c) + \frac{9}{8}/d*A*a^2*b*\ln(\sec(d*x+c)+\tan(d*x+c)) + \frac{3}{2}/d*C*a^2*b*\tan(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c) + \frac{3}{2}/d*C*a^2*b*\ln(\sec(d*x+c)+\tan(d*x+c)) + \frac{2}{d}*A*a*b^2*\tan(d*x+c) + \frac{1}{d}*A*a*b^2*\tan(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^2 + \frac{3}{d}*C*a*b^2*\tan(d*x+c) + \frac{1}{2}/d*A*b^3*\tan(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c) + \frac{1}{2}/d*A*b^3*\ln(\sec(d*x+c)+\tan(d*x+c)) + \frac{1}{d}*b^3*C*\ln(\sec(d*x+c)+\tan(d*x+c))$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.62, size = 296, normalized size = 1.30

$$16(3 \tan(dx+c)^5 + 10 \tan(dx+c)^3 + 15 \tan(dx+c))Aa^3 + 80(\tan(dx+c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx+c))Ca^3 + 240$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{240}*(16*(3*\tan(d*x+c)^5 + 10*\tan(d*x+c)^3 + 15*\tan(d*x+c))*A*a^3 + 80*(\tan(d*x+c)^3 + 3*\tan(d*x+c))*C*a^3 + 240*(\tan(d*x+c)^3 + 3*\tan(d*x+c))*A*a*b^2 - 45*A*a^2*b*(2*(3*\sin(d*x+c)^3 - 5*\sin(d*x+c))/(\sin(d*x+c)^4 - 2*\sin(d*x+c)^2 + 1) - 3*\log(\sin(d*x+c) + 1) + 3*\log(\sin(d*x+c) - 1)) - 180*C*a^2*b*(2*\sin(d*x+c))/(\sin(d*x+c)^2 - 1) - \log(\sin(d*x+c) + 1) + \log(\sin(d*x+c) - 1)) - 60*A*b^3*(2*\sin(d*x+c))/(\sin(d*x+c)^2 - 1) - \log(\sin(d*x+c) + 1) + \log(\sin(d*x+c) - 1)) + 120*C*b^3*(\log(\sin(d*x+c) + 1) - \log(\sin(d*x+c) - 1)) + 720*C*a*b^2*\tan(d*x+c))/d$

**mupad [B]** time = 4.82, size = 445, normalized size = 1.96

$$\frac{b \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{b \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) (9Aa^2 + 4Ab^2 + 12Ca^2 + 8Cb^2)}{2\left(2Ab^3 + 4Cb^3 + \frac{9Aa^2b}{2} + 6Ca^2b\right)}\right) (9Aa^2 + 4Ab^2 + 12Ca^2 + 8Cb^2)}{4d} \left(2Aa^3 - Ab^3 + 2Ca^3 + 6A\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3)/cos(c + d\*x)^6,x)

[Out] (b\*atanh((b\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(9\*A\*a^2 + 4\*A\*b^2 + 12\*C\*a^2 + 8\*C\*b^2))/(2\*(2\*A\*b^3 + 4\*C\*b^3 + (9\*A\*a^2\*b)/2 + 6\*C\*a^2\*b)))\*(9\*A\*a^2 + 4\*A\*b^2 + 12\*C\*a^2 + 8\*C\*b^2))/(4\*d) - (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^9\*(2\*A\*a^3 - A\*b^3 + 2\*C\*a^3 + 6\*A\*a\*b^2 - (15\*A\*a^2\*b)/4 + 6\*C\*a\*b^2 - 3\*C\*a^2\*b) - tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*((8\*A\*a^3)/3 + 2\*A\*b^3 + (16\*C\*a^3)/3 + 16\*A\*a\*b^2 + (3\*A\*a^2\*b)/2 + 24\*C\*a\*b^2 + 6\*C\*a^2\*b) - tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^7\*((8\*A\*a^3)/3 - 2\*A\*b^3 + (16\*C\*a^3)/3 + 16\*A\*a\*b^2 - (3\*A\*a^2\*b)/2 + 24\*C\*a\*b^2 - 6\*C\*a^2\*b) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^5\*((116\*A\*a^3)/15 + (20\*C\*a^3)/3 + 20\*A\*a\*b^2 + 36\*C\*a\*b^2) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(2\*A\*a^3 + A\*b^3 + 2\*C\*a^3 + 6\*A\*a\*b^2 + (15\*A\*a^2\*b)/4 + 6\*C\*a\*b^2 + 3\*C\*a^2\*b))/(d\*(5\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2 - 10\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^4 + 10\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^6 - 5\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^8 + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^10 - 1))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c))^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.548 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^7(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=273

$$\frac{b(6a^2(4A+5C)+5b^2(2A+3C)) \tan(c+dx)}{15d} + \frac{a(a^2(5A+6C)+6b^2(3A+4C)) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{16d} + \frac{a(5a^2(4A+5C)+6b^2(2A+3C)) \sec^5(c+dx)}{15d}$$

[Out] 1/16\*a\*(6\*b^2\*(3\*A+4\*C)+a^2\*(5\*A+6\*C))\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+1/15\*b\*(5\*b^2\*(2\*A+3\*C)+6\*a^2\*(4\*A+5\*C))\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/16\*a\*(6\*b^2\*(3\*A+4\*C)+a^2\*(5\*A+6\*C))\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/15\*b\*(A\*b^2+3\*a^2\*(4\*A+5\*C))\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/120\*a\*(6\*A\*b^2+5\*a^2\*(5\*A+6\*C))\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/10\*A\*b\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*sec(d\*x+c)^4\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/6\*A\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*sec(d\*x+c)^5\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.79, antiderivative size = 273, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.273$ , Rules used = {3048, 3047, 3031, 3021, 2748, 3768, 3770, 3767, 8}

$$\frac{b(6a^2(4A+5C)+5b^2(2A+3C)) \tan(c+dx)}{15d} + \frac{a(a^2(5A+6C)+6b^2(3A+4C)) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{16d} + \frac{a(5a^2(4A+5C)+6b^2(2A+3C)) \sec^5(c+dx)}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^7,x]

[Out] (a\*(6\*b^2\*(3\*A+4\*C)+a^2\*(5\*A+6\*C))\*ArcTanh[Sin[c+d\*x]]/(16\*d) + (b\*(5\*b^2\*(2\*A+3\*C)+6\*a^2\*(4\*A+5\*C))\*Tan[c+d\*x])/(15\*d) + (a\*(6\*b^2\*(3\*A+4\*C)+a^2\*(5\*A+6\*C))\*Sec[c+d\*x]\*Tan[c+d\*x])/(16\*d) + (b\*(A\*b^2+3\*a^2\*(4\*A+5\*C))\*Sec[c+d\*x]^2\*Tan[c+d\*x])/(15\*d) + (a\*(6\*A\*b^2+5\*a^2\*(5\*A+6\*C))\*Sec[c+d\*x]^3\*Tan[c+d\*x])/(120\*d) + (A\*b\*(a+b\*Cos[c+d\*x])^2\*Sec[c+d\*x]^4\*Tan[c+d\*x])/(10\*d) + (A\*(a+b\*Cos[c+d\*x])^3\*Sec[c+d\*x]^5\*Tan[c+d\*x])/(6\*d)

### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 3031

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e

```

+ f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dis
t[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m +
1)*((b*B - a*C)*(b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m +
1) - a*b*c*(m + 2)) + (b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))]*
Sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& LtQ[m, -1]

```

### Rule 3047

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

```

### Rule 3048

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)
), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(
b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*
(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d
^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2
, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

```

### Rule 3767

```

Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expa
ndIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c,
d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

```

### Rule 3768

```

Int[(csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*Cos[c + d*x]
*(b*Csc[c + d*x])^(n - 1))/(d*(n - 1)), x] + Dist[(b^2*(n - 2))/(n - 1), I
nt[(b*Csc[c + d*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] &&
IntegerQ[2*n]

```

### Rule 3770

```

Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

```

### Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^7(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^5(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{6d} \\
&= \frac{Ab(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^4(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{10d} \\
&= \frac{a(6Ab^2 + 5a^2(5A + 6C)) \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{120d} \\
&= \frac{b(Ab^2 + 3a^2(4A + 5C)) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{15d} \\
&= \frac{b(Ab^2 + 3a^2(4A + 5C)) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{15d} \\
&= \frac{a(6b^2(3A + 4C) + a^2(5A + 6C)) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{16d} \\
&= \frac{a(6b^2(3A + 4C) + a^2(5A + 6C)) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{16d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.71, size = 184, normalized size = 0.67

$$\frac{15a(a^2(5A + 6C) + 6b^2(3A + 4C)) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) + \tan(c + dx) (40a^3 A \sec^5(c + dx) + 16b(5(3a^2(2A + C) + 3a^2(5A + 6C)) \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx) + 10a^2(5A + 6C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)))}{16d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^7,x]

[Out] (15\*a\*(6\*b^2\*(3\*A + 4\*C) + a^2\*(5\*A + 6\*C))\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]] + Tan[c + d\*x]\*(15\*a\*(6\*b^2\*(3\*A + 4\*C) + a^2\*(5\*A + 6\*C))\*Sec[c + d\*x] + 10\*a\*(18\*A\*b^2 + a^2\*(5\*A + 6\*C))\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3 + 40\*a^3\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5 + 16\*b\*(15\*(3\*a^2 + b^2)\*(A + C) + 5\*(A\*b^2 + 3\*a^2\*(2\*A + C)))\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2 + 9\*a^2\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x]^4))/(240\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.96, size = 262, normalized size = 0.96

$$\frac{15((5A + 6C)a^3 + 6(3A + 4C)ab^2) \cos(dx + c)^6 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 15((5A + 6C)a^3 + 6(3A + 4C)ab^2) \cos(dx + c)^6 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 2(16(6(4A + 5C)a^2b + 5(2A + 3C)b^3) \cos(dx + c)^5 + 144Aa^2b \cos(dx + c) + 15((5A + 6C)a^3 + 6(3A + 4C)a^2b^2) \cos(dx + c)^4 + 40Aa^3 + 16(3(4A + 5C)a^2b + 5Ab^3) \cos(dx + c)^3 + 10((5A + 6C)a^3 + 18Aa^2b^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 \sin(dx + c))}{(d \cos(dx + c))^6}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^7,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/480\*(15\*((5\*A + 6\*C)\*a^3 + 6\*(3\*A + 4\*C)\*a\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^6\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 15\*((5\*A + 6\*C)\*a^3 + 6\*(3\*A + 4\*C)\*a\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^6\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(16\*(6\*(4\*A + 5\*C)\*a^2\*b + 5\*(2\*A + 3\*C)\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 144\*A\*a^2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + 15\*((5\*A + 6\*C)\*a^3 + 6\*(3\*A + 4\*C)\*a\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 40\*A\*a^3 + 16\*(3\*(4\*A + 5\*C)\*a^2\*b + 5\*A\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 10\*((5\*A + 6\*C)\*a^3 + 18\*A\*a\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^6)

**giac [B]** time = 0.48, size = 932, normalized size = 3.41

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^7,x, algorithm="giac")

```
[Out] 1/240*(15*(5*A*a^3 + 6*C*a^3 + 18*A*a*b^2 + 24*C*a*b^2)*log(abs(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 1)) - 15*(5*A*a^3 + 6*C*a^3 + 18*A*a*b^2 + 24*C*a*b^2)*log(abs(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 1)) + 2*(165*A*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^11 + 150*C*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^11 - 720*A*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^11 - 720*C*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^11 + 450*A*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^11 + 360*C*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^11 - 240*A*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^11 - 240*C*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^11 + 25*A*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^9 - 210*C*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^9 + 1680*A*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^9 + 2640*C*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^9 - 630*A*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^9 - 1080*C*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^9 + 880*A*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^9 + 1200*C*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^9 + 450*A*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 60*C*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 3744*A*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 4320*C*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 180*A*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 720*C*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 1440*A*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 2400*C*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 450*A*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 60*C*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 3744*A*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 4320*C*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 180*A*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 720*C*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 1440*A*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 2400*C*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 25*A*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 210*C*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 1680*A*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 2640*C*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 630*A*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 1080*C*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 880*A*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 1200*C*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 165*A*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 150*C*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 720*A*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 720*C*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 450*A*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 360*C*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 240*A*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 240*C*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)^6/d
```

**maple** [A] time = 0.47, size = 430, normalized size = 1.58

$$\frac{A^3 \tan(dx + c) (\sec^5(dx + c))}{6d} + \frac{5A^3 \tan(dx + c) (\sec^3(dx + c))}{24d} + \frac{5A^3 \sec(dx + c) \tan(dx + c)}{16d} + \frac{5A^3 \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{6d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^7,x)
```

```
[Out] 1/6/d*A*a^3*tan(d*x+c)*sec(d*x+c)^5+5/24/d*A*a^3*tan(d*x+c)*sec(d*x+c)^3+5/16/d*A*a^3*sec(d*x+c)*tan(d*x+c)+5/16/d*A*a^3*ln(sec(d*x+c)+tan(d*x+c))+1/4/d*C*a^3*tan(d*x+c)*sec(d*x+c)^3+3/8/d*C*a^3*tan(d*x+c)*sec(d*x+c)+3/8/d*C*a^3*ln(sec(d*x+c)+tan(d*x+c))+8/5/d*A*a^2*b*tan(d*x+c)+3/5/d*A*a^2*b*tan(d*x+c)*sec(d*x+c)^4+4/5/d*A*a^2*b*tan(d*x+c)*sec(d*x+c)^2+2/d*C*a^2*b*tan(d*x+c)+1/d*C*a^2*b*tan(d*x+c)*sec(d*x+c)^2+3/4/d*A*a*b^2*tan(d*x+c)*sec(d*x+c)^3+9/8/d*A*a*b^2*tan(d*x+c)*sec(d*x+c)+9/8/d*A*a*b^2*ln(sec(d*x+c)+tan(d*x+c))+3/2/d*C*a*b^2*tan(d*x+c)*sec(d*x+c)+3/2/d*C*a*b^2*ln(sec(d*x+c)+tan(d*x+c))+2/3/d*A*b^3*tan(d*x+c)+1/3/d*A*b^3*tan(d*x+c)*sec(d*x+c)^2+1/d*b^3*C*tan(d*x+c)
```

**maxima** [A] time = 0.64, size = 386, normalized size = 1.41

$$96 \left( 3 \tan(dx + c)^5 + 10 \tan(dx + c)^3 + 15 \tan(dx + c) \right) Aa^2b + 480 \left( \tan(dx + c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx + c) \right) Ca^2b + 160$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^7,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/480*(96*(3*tan(d*x + c)^5 + 10*tan(d*x + c)^3 + 15*tan(d*x + c))*A*a^2*b + 480*(tan(d*x + c)^3 + 3*tan(d*x + c))*C*a^2*b + 160*(tan(d*x + c)^3 + 3*tan(d*x + c))*A*b^3 - 5*A*a^3*(2*(15*sin(d*x + c)^5 - 40*sin(d*x + c)^3 + 33
```

```
*sin(d*x + c))/(sin(d*x + c)^6 - 3*sin(d*x + c)^4 + 3*sin(d*x + c)^2 - 1) -
15*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 15*log(sin(d*x + c) - 1)) - 30*C*a^3*(2*(3*sin(
d*x + c)^3 - 5*sin(d*x + c))/(sin(d*x + c)^4 - 2*sin(d*x + c)^2 + 1) - 3*log
(sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 3*log(sin(d*x + c) - 1)) - 90*A*a*b^2*(2*(3*sin(d*x +
c)^3 - 5*sin(d*x + c))/(sin(d*x + c)^4 - 2*sin(d*x + c)^2 + 1) - 3*log(sin
(d*x + c) + 1) + 3*log(sin(d*x + c) - 1)) - 360*C*a*b^2*(2*sin(d*x + c)/(si
n(d*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d*x + c) - 1)) + 480*C*
b^3*tan(d*x + c))/d
```

**mupad [B]** time = 4.67, size = 572, normalized size = 2.10

$$\frac{\left(\frac{11Aa^3}{8} - 2Ab^3 + \frac{5Ca^3}{4} - 2Cb^3 + \frac{15Aab^2}{4} - 6Aa^2b + 3Cab^2 - 6Ca^2b\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{11} + \left(\frac{5Aa^3}{24} + \frac{22Ab^3}{3} - \dots}{\dots}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x))^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^3)/cos(c + d*x)^7,x)
```

```
[Out] (tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*((11*A*a^3)/8 + 2*A*b^3 + (5*C*a^3)/4 + 2*C*b^3 + (15*A
*a*b^2)/4 + 6*A*a^2*b + 3*C*a*b^2 + 6*C*a^2*b) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^11*((11
*A*a^3)/8 - 2*A*b^3 + (5*C*a^3)/4 - 2*C*b^3 + (15*A*a*b^2)/4 - 6*A*a^2*b +
3*C*a*b^2 - 6*C*a^2*b) - tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*((22*A*b^3)/3 - (5*A*a^3)/24
+ (7*C*a^3)/4 + 10*C*b^3 + (21*A*a*b^2)/4 + 14*A*a^2*b + 9*C*a*b^2 + 22*C*a
^2*b) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^9*((5*A*a^3)/24 + (22*A*b^3)/3 - (7*C*a^3)/4 + 1
0*C*b^3 - (21*A*a*b^2)/4 + 14*A*a^2*b - 9*C*a*b^2 + 22*C*a^2*b) + tan(c/2 +
(d*x)/2)^5*((15*A*a^3)/4 + 12*A*b^3 + (C*a^3)/2 + 20*C*b^3 + (3*A*a*b^2)/2
+ (156*A*a^2*b)/5 + 6*C*a*b^2 + 36*C*a^2*b) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*((15*A*
a^3)/4 - 12*A*b^3 + (C*a^3)/2 - 20*C*b^3 + (3*A*a*b^2)/2 - (156*A*a^2*b)/5
+ 6*C*a*b^2 - 36*C*a^2*b))/(d*(15*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 - 6*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/
2)^2 - 20*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 + 15*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8 - 6*tan(c/2 + (d*x
)/2)^10 + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^12 + 1)) + (a*atanh((a*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(5*A
*a^2 + 18*A*b^2 + 6*C*a^2 + 24*C*b^2))/(4*((5*A*a^3)/4 + (3*C*a^3)/2 + (9*A
*a*b^2)/2 + 6*C*a*b^2)))*(5*A*a^2 + 18*A*b^2 + 6*C*a^2 + 24*C*b^2))/(8*d)
```

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+C*cos(d*x+c))^2)*sec(d*x+c)^7,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.549 $\int \cos(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^4 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=345

$$\frac{ab(6a^2C + 126Ab^2 + 103b^2C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{210d} + \frac{(2a^2C + b^2(7A + 6C)) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))}{35d}$$

```
[Out] 1/4*a*b*(b^2*(6*A+5*C)+a^2*(8*A+6*C))*x+1/105*(35*a^4*(3*A+2*C)+84*a^2*b^2*(5*A+4*C)+8*b^4*(7*A+6*C))*sin(d*x+c)/d+1/4*a*b*(b^2*(6*A+5*C)+a^2*(8*A+6*C))*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)/d+1/105*(4*a^4*C+4*b^4*(7*A+6*C)+3*a^2*b^2*(63*A+50*C))*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)/d+1/210*a*b*(126*A*b^2+6*C*a^2+103*C*b^2)*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)/d+1/35*(2*a^2*C+b^2*(7*A+6*C))*cos(d*x+c)^2*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2*sin(d*x+c)/d+2/21*a*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3*sin(d*x+c)/d+1/7*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^4*sin(d*x+c)/d
```

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.86, antiderivative size = 345, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.161$ , Rules used = {3050, 3049, 3033, 3023, 2734}

$$\frac{(84a^2b^2(5A + 4C) + 35a^4(3A + 2C) + 8b^4(7A + 6C)) \sin(c + dx)}{105d} + \frac{(2a^2C + b^2(7A + 6C)) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{35d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[Cos[c + d*x]*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^4*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] (a*b*(b^2*(6*A + 5*C) + a^2*(8*A + 6*C))*x)/4 + ((35*a^4*(3*A + 2*C) + 84*a^2*b^2*(5*A + 4*C) + 8*b^4*(7*A + 6*C))*Sin[c + d*x])/(105*d) + (a*b*(b^2*(6*A + 5*C) + a^2*(8*A + 6*C))*Cos[c + d*x]*Sin[c + d*x])/(4*d) + ((4*a^4*C + 4*b^4*(7*A + 6*C) + 3*a^2*b^2*(63*A + 50*C))*Cos[c + d*x]^2*SIN[c + d*x])/(105*d) + (a*b*(126*A*b^2 + 6*a^2*C + 103*b^2*C))*Cos[c + d*x]^3*SIN[c + d*x])/(210*d) + ((2*a^2*C + b^2*(7*A + 6*C))*Cos[c + d*x]^2*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2*SIN[c + d*x])/(35*d) + (2*a*C*Cos[c + d*x]^2*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^3*SIN[c + d*x])/(21*d) + (C*Cos[c + d*x]^2*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^4*SIN[c + d*x])/(7*d)
```

#### Rule 2734

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])], x_Symbol] := Simp[((2*a*c + b*d)*x)/2, x] + (-Simp[(b*c + a*d)*Cos[e + f*x])/f, x] - Simp[(b*d*Cos[e + f*x]*Sin[e + f*x])/(2*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
```

#### Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*SIN[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

#### Rule 3033

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*(A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*d*Cos[e + f*x]*Sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*(B*c*(m + 3) + d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(m + 3)))*SIN[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*(c*C + B*d))*(m + 3))*SIN[e + f*x]^2, x]
```

], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3049

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(A\*b + a\*B))\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

### Rule 3050

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \cos(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{C \cos^2(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sin(c + dx)}{7d} \\
 &= \frac{2aC \cos^2(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{21d} \\
 &= \frac{(2a^2C + b^2(7A + 6C)) \cos^2(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{35d} \\
 &= \frac{ab(126Ab^2 + 6a^2C + 103b^2C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{210d} \\
 &= \frac{(4a^4C + 4b^4(7A + 6C) + 3a^2b^2(63A + 50C)) \cos^4(c + dx)}{105d} \\
 &= \frac{1}{4} ab (b^2(6A + 5C) + a^2(8A + 6C)) x + \frac{(35a^4(3A + 5C) + 105ab^2(7A + 6C)) \cos^5(c + dx)}{105d}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.85, size = 351, normalized size = 1.02

$$560a^4C \sin(3(c + dx)) + 13440a^3Abc + 13440a^3Abdx + 840a^3bC \sin(4(c + dx)) + 10080a^3bcC + 10080a^3bCa$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (13440\*a^3\*A\*b\*c + 10080\*a\*A\*b^3\*c + 10080\*a^3\*b\*c\*C + 8400\*a\*b^3\*c\*C + 13440\*a^3\*A\*b\*d\*x + 10080\*a\*A\*b^3\*d\*x + 10080\*a^3\*b\*C\*d\*x + 8400\*a\*b^3\*C\*d\*x +

$105*(16*a^4*(4*A + 3*C) + 48*a^2*b^2*(6*A + 5*C) + 5*b^4*(8*A + 7*C))*\sin[c + d*x] + 420*a*b*(16*a^2*(A + C) + b^2*(16*A + 15*C))*\sin[2*(c + d*x)] + 3360*a^2*A*b^2*\sin[3*(c + d*x)] + 700*A*b^4*\sin[3*(c + d*x)] + 560*a^4*C*\sin[3*(c + d*x)] + 4200*a^2*b^2*C*\sin[3*(c + d*x)] + 735*b^4*C*\sin[3*(c + d*x)] + 840*a*A*b^3*\sin[4*(c + d*x)] + 840*a^3*b*C*\sin[4*(c + d*x)] + 1260*a*b^3*C*\sin[4*(c + d*x)] + 84*A*b^4*\sin[5*(c + d*x)] + 504*a^2*b^2*C*\sin[5*(c + d*x)] + 147*b^4*C*\sin[5*(c + d*x)] + 140*a*b^3*C*\sin[6*(c + d*x)] + 15*b^4*C*\sin[7*(c + d*x)]/(6720*d)$

**fricas** [A] time = 1.11, size = 251, normalized size = 0.73

$105 \left( 2(4A + 3C)a^3b + (6A + 5C)ab^3 \right) dx + \left( 60Cb^4 \cos(dx + c)^6 + 280Cab^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 140(3A + 2C)a^4 \right)$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{420}*(105*(2*(4*A + 3*C)*a^3*b + (6*A + 5*C)*a*b^3)*d*x + (60*C*b^4*\cos(d*x + c)^6 + 280*C*a*b^3*\cos(d*x + c)^5 + 140*(3*A + 2*C)*a^4 + 336*(5*A + 4*C)*a^2*b^2 + 32*(7*A + 6*C)*b^4 + 12*(42*C*a^2*b^2 + (7*A + 6*C)*b^4)*\cos(d*x + c)^4 + 70*(6*C*a^3*b + (6*A + 5*C)*a*b^3)*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 4*(35*C*a^4 + 42*(5*A + 4*C)*a^2*b^2 + 4*(7*A + 6*C)*b^4)*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 105*(2*(4*A + 3*C)*a^3*b + (6*A + 5*C)*a*b^3)*\cos(d*x + c))*\sin(d*x + c))/d$

**giac** [A] time = 0.46, size = 290, normalized size = 0.84

$\frac{Cb^4 \sin(7dx + 7c)}{448d} + \frac{Cab^3 \sin(6dx + 6c)}{48d} + \frac{1}{4} \left( 8Aa^3b + 6Ca^3b + 6Aab^3 + 5Cab^3 \right) x + \frac{(24Ca^2b^2 + 4Ab^4 + 7Cb^4)}{320d}$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{448}C*b^4*\sin(7*d*x + 7*c)/d + \frac{1}{48}C*a*b^3*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c)/d + \frac{1}{4}*(8*A*a^3*b + 6*C*a^3*b + 6*A*a*b^3 + 5*C*a*b^3)*x + \frac{1}{320}*(24*C*a^2*b^2 + 4*A*b^4 + 7*C*b^4)*\sin(5*d*x + 5*c)/d + \frac{1}{16}*(2*C*a^3*b + 2*A*a*b^3 + 3*C*a*b^3)*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)/d + \frac{1}{192}*(16*C*a^4 + 96*A*a^2*b^2 + 120*C*a^2*b^2 + 20*A*b^4 + 21*C*b^4)*\sin(3*d*x + 3*c)/d + \frac{1}{16}*(16*A*a^3*b + 16*C*a^3*b + 16*A*a*b^3 + 15*C*a*b^3)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)/d + \frac{1}{64}*(64*A*a^4 + 48*C*a^4 + 288*A*a^2*b^2 + 240*C*a^2*b^2 + 40*A*b^4 + 35*C*b^4)*\sin(d*x + c)/d$

**maple** [A] time = 0.35, size = 332, normalized size = 0.96

$Aa^4 \sin(dx + c) + \frac{a^4C(2+\cos^2(dx+c))\sin(dx+c)}{3} + 4Aa^3b \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)\sin(dx+c)}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) + 4a^3bC \left( \frac{(\cos^3(dx+c) + \frac{3\cos(dx+c)}{2})\sin(dx+c)}{4} \right)$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out]  $\frac{1}{d}*(A*a^4*\sin(d*x+c) + \frac{1}{3}a^4*C*(2+\cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c) + 4*A*a^3*b*(\frac{1}{2}*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c) + \frac{1}{2}d*x + \frac{1}{2}c) + 4*a^3*b*C*(\frac{1}{4}*(\cos(d*x+c)^3 + \frac{3}{2}*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c) + \frac{3}{8}d*x + \frac{3}{8}c) + 2*A*a^2*b^2*(2+\cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c) + \frac{6}{5}C*a^2*b^2*(\frac{8}{3} + \cos(d*x+c)^4 + \frac{4}{3}*\cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c) + 4*a*A*b^3*(\frac{1}{4}*(\cos(d*x+c)^3 + \frac{3}{2}*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c) + \frac{3}{8}d*x + \frac{3}{8}c) + 4*C*a*b^3*(\frac{1}{6}*(\cos(d*x+c)^5 + \frac{5}{4}*\cos(d*x+c)^3 + \frac{15}{8}*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c) + \frac{5}{16}d*x + \frac{5}{16}c) + \frac{1}{5}c)$

$A*b^4*(8/3+\cos(dx+c)^4+4/3*\cos(dx+c)^2)*\sin(dx+c)+1/7*C*b^4*(16/5+\cos(dx+c)^6+6/5*\cos(dx+c)^4+8/5*\cos(dx+c)^2)*\sin(dx+c)$

**maxima [A]** time = 0.59, size = 329, normalized size = 0.95

$$\frac{560(\sin(dx+c)^3 - 3\sin(dx+c))Ca^4 - 1680(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))Aa^3b - 210(12dx+12c+\sin(2dx+2c))Aa^2b^2 + 3360(\sin(dx+c)^3 - 3\sin(dx+c))Aa^2b^2 - 672(3\sin(dx+c)^5 - 10\sin(dx+c)^3 + 15\sin(dx+c))Ca^2b^2 - 210(12dx+12c+\sin(4dx+4c) + 8\sin(2dx+2c))Aa^3b + 3360(\sin(dx+c)^3 - 3\sin(dx+c))Aa^2b^2 - 672(3\sin(dx+c)^5 - 10\sin(dx+c)^3 + 15\sin(dx+c))Ca^2b^2 - 210(12dx+12c+\sin(4dx+4c) + 8\sin(2dx+2c))Aa^2b^2 + 35(4\sin(2dx+2c)^3 - 60dx - 60c - 9\sin(4dx+4c) - 48\sin(2dx+2c))Ca^2b^2 - 112(3\sin(dx+c)^5 - 10\sin(dx+c)^3 + 15\sin(dx+c))Aa^2b^2 + 48(5\sin(dx+c)^7 - 21\sin(dx+c)^5 + 35\sin(dx+c)^3 - 35\sin(dx+c))Ca^2b^2 - 1680Aa^4\sin(dx+c))/d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(dx+c)\*(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $-1/1680*(560*(\sin(dx+c)^3 - 3\sin(dx+c))*Ca^4 - 1680*(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))*Aa^3b - 210*(12dx+12c+\sin(4dx+4c) + 8\sin(2dx+2c))*Ca^2b^2 + 3360*(\sin(dx+c)^3 - 3\sin(dx+c))*Aa^2b^2 - 672*(3\sin(dx+c)^5 - 10\sin(dx+c)^3 + 15\sin(dx+c))*Ca^2b^2 - 210*(12dx+12c+\sin(4dx+4c) + 8\sin(2dx+2c))*Aa^3b + 35*(4\sin(2dx+2c)^3 - 60dx - 60c - 9\sin(4dx+4c) - 48\sin(2dx+2c))*Ca^2b^2 - 112*(3\sin(dx+c)^5 - 10\sin(dx+c)^3 + 15\sin(dx+c))*Aa^2b^2 + 48*(5\sin(dx+c)^7 - 21\sin(dx+c)^5 + 35\sin(dx+c)^3 - 35\sin(dx+c))*Ca^2b^2 - 1680Aa^4\sin(dx+c))/d$

**mupad [B]** time = 3.06, size = 798, normalized size = 2.31

$$\left(2Aa^4 + 2Ab^4 + 2Ca^4 + 2Cb^4 + 12Aa^2b^2 + 12Ca^2b^2 - 5Aab^3 - 4Aa^3b - \frac{11Cab^3}{2} - 5Ca^3b\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c+dx)\*(A+C\*cos(c+dx)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(c+dx))^4,x)

[Out]  $(\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)*(2Aa^4 + 2Ab^4 + 2Ca^4 + 2Cb^4 + 12Aa^2b^2 + 12Ca^2b^2 + 5Aa^3b + 4Aa^3b + (11Ca^3b)/2 + 5Ca^3b) + \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^7*(40Aa^4 + (104Ab^4)/5 + 24Ca^4 + (424Cb^4)/35 + 144Aa^2b^2 + (624Ca^2b^2)/5) + \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^{13}*(2Aa^4 + 2Ab^4 + 2Ca^4 + 2Cb^4 + 12Aa^2b^2 + 12Ca^2b^2 - 5Aa^3b - 4Aa^3b - (11Ca^3b)/2 - 5Ca^3b) + \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^3*(12Aa^4 + (20Ab^4)/3 + (28Ca^4)/3 + 4Cb^4 + 56Aa^2b^2 + 40Ca^2b^2 + 12Aa^3b + 16Aa^3b + (14Ca^3b)/3 + 12Ca^3b) + \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^{11}*(12Aa^4 + (20Ab^4)/3 + (28Ca^4)/3 + 4Cb^4 + 56Aa^2b^2 + 40Ca^2b^2 - 12Aa^3b - 16Aa^3b - (14Ca^3b)/3 - 12Ca^3b) + \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^5*(30Aa^4 + (226Ab^4)/15 + (58Ca^4)/3 + (86Cb^4)/5 + 116Aa^2b^2 + (452Ca^2b^2)/5 + 9Aa^3b + 20Aa^3b + (85Ca^3b)/6 + 9Ca^3b) + \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^9*(30Aa^4 + (226Ab^4)/15 + (58Ca^4)/3 + (86Cb^4)/5 + 116Aa^2b^2 + (452Ca^2b^2)/5 - 9Aa^3b - 20Aa^3b - (85Ca^3b)/6 - 9Ca^3b)/(d*(7*\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^2 + 21*\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^4 + 35*\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^6 + 35*\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^8 + 21*\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^{10} + 7*\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^{12} + \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^{14} + 1)) - (a*b*(atan(\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)) - (dx)/2)*(8Aa^2 + 6Ab^2 + 6Ca^2 + 5Cb^2))/(2*d) + (a*b*atan((a*b*\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)*(8Aa^2 + 6Ab^2 + 6Ca^2 + 5Cb^2)))/(2*(3Aa^3b + 4Aa^3b + (5Ca^3b)/2 + 3Ca^3b)))*(8Aa^2 + 6Ab^2 + 6Ca^2 + 5Cb^2))/(2*d)$

**sympy [A]** time = 8.04, size = 850, normalized size = 2.46

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{Aa^4 \sin(c+dx)}{d} + 2Aa^3bx \sin^2(c+dx) + 2Aa^3bx \cos^2(c+dx) + \frac{2Aa^3b \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{4Aa^2b^2 \sin^3(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{6Aa^2b^2 \cos^3(c+dx)}{d} \\ x(A+C\cos^2(c))(a+b\cos(c))^4 \cos(c) \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**4*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((A*a**4*sin(c + d*x)/d + 2*A*a**3*b*x*sin(c + d*x)**2 + 2*A*a**3*
b*x*cos(c + d*x)**2 + 2*A*a**3*b*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)/d + 4*A*a**2*b**
2*sin(c + d*x)**3/d + 6*A*a**2*b**2*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**2/d + 3*A*a*
b**3*x*sin(c + d*x)**4/2 + 3*A*a*b**3*x*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos(c + d*x)**2 + 3
*A*a*b**3*x*cos(c + d*x)**4/2 + 3*A*a*b**3*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)/(2*
d) + 5*A*a*b**3*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**3/(2*d) + 8*A*b**4*sin(c + d*x)*
*5/(15*d) + 4*A*b**4*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)**2/(3*d) + A*b**4*sin(c +
d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**4/d + 2*C*a**4*sin(c + d*x)**3/(3*d) + C*a**4*sin(c + d
*x)*cos(c + d*x)**2/d + 3*C*a**3*b*x*sin(c + d*x)**4/2 + 3*C*a**3*b*x*sin(c
+ d*x)**2*cos(c + d*x)**2 + 3*C*a**3*b*x*cos(c + d*x)**4/2 + 3*C*a**3*b*si
n(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)/(2*d) + 5*C*a**3*b*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**3/
(2*d) + 16*C*a**2*b**2*sin(c + d*x)**5/(5*d) + 8*C*a**2*b**2*sin(c + d*x)**
3*cos(c + d*x)**2/d + 6*C*a**2*b**2*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**4/d + 5*C*a*
b**3*x*sin(c + d*x)**6/4 + 15*C*a*b**3*x*sin(c + d*x)**4*cos(c + d*x)**2/4
+ 15*C*a*b**3*x*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos(c + d*x)**4/4 + 5*C*a*b**3*x*cos(c + d*
x)**6/4 + 5*C*a*b**3*sin(c + d*x)**5*cos(c + d*x)/(4*d) + 10*C*a*b**3*sin(c
+ d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)**3/(3*d) + 11*C*a*b**3*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**5
/(4*d) + 16*C*b**4*sin(c + d*x)**7/(35*d) + 8*C*b**4*sin(c + d*x)**5*cos(c
+ d*x)**2/(5*d) + 2*C*b**4*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)**4/d + C*b**4*sin(c
+ d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**6/d, Ne(d, 0)), (x*(A + C*cos(c)**2)*(a + b*cos(c))**
4*cos(c), True))
```



### 3.550 $\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=301

$$\frac{(4a^2C - 5b^2(6A + 5C)) \sin(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3}{120bd} + \frac{a(-4a^2C + 70Ab^2 + 53b^2C) \sin(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2}{120bd}$$

[Out]  $1/16*(8*a^4*(2*A+C)+12*a^2*b^2*(4*A+3*C)+b^4*(6*A+5*C))*x-1/60*a*(4*a^4*C-3*2*b^4*(5*A+4*C)-a^2*b^2*(190*A+121*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d-1/240*(8*a^4*C-15*b^4*(6*A+5*C)-2*a^2*b^2*(130*A+89*C))*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/120*a*(70*A*b^2-4*C*a^2+53*C*b^2)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d-1/120*(4*a^2*C-5*b^2*(6*A+5*C))*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d-1/30*a*C*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^4*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d+1/6*C*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^5*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.53, antiderivative size = 301, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 25,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.120$ , Rules used = {3024, 2753, 2734}

$$\frac{a(-a^2b^2(190A + 121C) + 4a^4C - 32b^4(5A + 4C)) \sin(c + dx)}{60bd} - \frac{(4a^2C - 5b^2(6A + 5C)) \sin(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2}{120bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $((8*a^4*(2*A + C) + 12*a^2*b^2*(4*A + 3*C) + b^4*(6*A + 5*C))*x)/16 - (a*(4*a^4*C - 32*b^4*(5*A + 4*C) - a^2*b^2*(190*A + 121*C))*\sin[c + d*x])/(60*b*d) - ((8*a^4*C - 15*b^4*(6*A + 5*C) - 2*a^2*b^2*(130*A + 89*C))*\cos[c + d*x]*\sin[c + d*x])/(240*d) + (a*(70*A*b^2 - 4*a^2*C + 53*b^2*C)*(a + b*\cos[c + d*x])^2*\sin[c + d*x])/(120*b*d) - ((4*a^2*C - 5*b^2*(6*A + 5*C))*(a + b*\cos[c + d*x])^3*\sin[c + d*x])/(120*b*d) - (a*C*(a + b*\cos[c + d*x])^4*\sin[c + d*x])/(30*b*d) + (C*(a + b*\cos[c + d*x])^5*\sin[c + d*x])/(6*b*d)$

#### Rule 2734

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((2\*a\*c + b\*d)\*x)/2, x] + (-Simp[((b\*c + a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x])/f, x] - Simp[(b\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(2\*f), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2753

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(m + 1), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*Simp[b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(m + 1) + (a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m]

#### Rule 3024

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)^2]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) - a\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^5 \sin(c + dx)}{6bd} + \frac{\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (b(6A + 5C) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx}{6bd} \\
&= -\frac{aC(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sin(c + dx)}{30bd} + \frac{C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^5 \sin(c + dx)}{6bd} \\
&= -\frac{(4a^2C - 5b^2(6A + 5C))(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{120bd} - \frac{aC(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sin(c + dx)}{120bd} \\
&= \frac{a(70Ab^2 - 4a^2C + 53b^2C)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{120bd} - \frac{aC(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sin(c + dx)}{120bd} \\
&= \frac{1}{16} (8a^4(2A + C) + 12a^2b^2(4A + 3C) + b^4(6A + 5C))x - \frac{a(4a^2C - 5b^2(6A + 5C))(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{120bd}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.85, size = 301, normalized size = 1.00

$$\frac{960a^4Ac + 960a^4Adx + 480a^4cC + 480a^4Cdx + 320a^3bC \sin(3(c + dx)) + 480ab(a^2(8A + 6C) + b^2(6A + 5C)) \sin(2(c + dx))}{120bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (960\*a^4\*A\*c + 2880\*a^2\*A\*b^2\*c + 360\*A\*b^4\*c + 480\*a^4\*c\*C + 2160\*a^2\*b^2\*c\*C + 300\*b^4\*c\*C + 960\*a^4\*A\*d\*x + 2880\*a^2\*A\*b^2\*d\*x + 360\*A\*b^4\*d\*x + 480\*a^4\*C\*d\*x + 2160\*a^2\*b^2\*C\*d\*x + 300\*b^4\*C\*d\*x + 480\*a\*b\*(b^2\*(6\*A + 5\*C) + a^2\*(8\*A + 6\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 15\*(16\*a^4\*C + 96\*a^2\*b^2\*(A + C) + b^4\*(16\*A + 15\*C))\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 320\*a\*A\*b^3\*Ssin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 320\*a^3\*b\*C\*Ssin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 400\*a\*b^3\*C\*Ssin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 30\*A\*b^4\*Ssin[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 180\*a^2\*b^2\*C\*Ssin[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 45\*b^4\*C\*Ssin[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 48\*a\*b^3\*C\*Ssin[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 5\*b^4\*C\*Ssin[6\*(c + d\*x)])/(960\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.98, size = 212, normalized size = 0.70

$$\frac{15(8(2A + C)a^4 + 12(4A + 3C)a^2b^2 + (6A + 5C)b^4)dx + (40Cb^4 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 192Cab^3 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 320a^3b^2C \cos(dx + c)^3 + 120a^2b^3C \cos(dx + c)^2 + 15(8C a^4 + 12(4A + 3C)a^2b^2 + (6A + 5C)b^4) \cos(dx + c)) \sin(dx + c)}{120bd}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/240\*(15\*(8\*(2\*A + C)\*a^4 + 12\*(4\*A + 3\*C)\*a^2\*b^2 + (6\*A + 5\*C)\*b^4)\*d\*x + (40\*C\*b^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 192\*C\*a\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 320\*(3\*A + 2\*C)\*a^3\*b + 128\*(5\*A + 4\*C)\*a\*b^3 + 10\*(36\*C\*a^2\*b^2 + (6\*A + 5\*C)\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 64\*(5\*C\*a^3\*b + (5\*A + 4\*C)\*a\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 15\*(8\*C\*a^4 + 12\*(4\*A + 3\*C)\*a^2\*b^2 + (6\*A + 5\*C)\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**giac [A]** time = 0.47, size = 247, normalized size = 0.82

$$\frac{Cb^4 \sin(6dx + 6c)}{192d} + \frac{Cab^3 \sin(5dx + 5c)}{20d} + \frac{1}{16} (16Aa^4 + 8Ca^4 + 48Aa^2b^2 + 36Ca^2b^2 + 6Ab^4 + 5Cb^4)x + \frac{(12C a^4 + 12(4A + 3C)a^2b^2 + (6A + 5C)b^4) \cos(dx + c) \sin(dx + c)}{120bd}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/192\*C\*b^4\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c)/d + 1/20\*C\*a\*b^3\*sin(5\*d\*x + 5\*c)/d + 1/16\*(16\*A\*a^4 + 8\*C\*a^4 + 48\*A\*a^2\*b^2 + 36\*C\*a^2\*b^2 + 6\*A\*b^4 + 5\*C\*b^4)\*x + 1/64\*(12\*C\*a^4 + 12\*(4\*A + 3\*C)a^2\*b^2 + (6\*A + 5\*C)b^4)\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)/d + 1/12\*(4\*C\*a^3\*b + 4\*A\*b^3)\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)/d

$$4A^2ab^3 + 5C^2ab^3) \sin(3dx + 3c)/d + 1/64(16C^2a^4 + 96A^2a^2b^2 + 96C^2a^2b^2 + 16A^2b^4 + 15C^2b^4) \sin(2dx + 2c)/d + 1/2(8A^2a^3b + 6C^2a^3b + 6A^2ab^3 + 5C^2ab^3) \sin(dx + c)/d$$

**maple [A]** time = 0.31, size = 294, normalized size = 0.98

$$Cb^4 \left( \frac{\left( \cos^5(dx+c) + \frac{5(\cos^3(dx+c))}{4} + \frac{15\cos(dx+c)}{8} \right) \sin(dx+c)}{6} + \frac{5dx}{16} + \frac{5c}{16} \right) + \frac{4Cab^3 \left( \frac{8}{3} + \cos^4(dx+c) + \frac{4(\cos^2(dx+c))}{3} \right) \sin(dx+c)}{5} + Ab^4 \left( \frac{\cos^3(dx+c)}{3} + \frac{3\cos(dx+c)}{4} + \frac{3c}{4} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(dx+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2), x)

[Out] 1/d\*(C\*b^4\*(1/6\*(cos(dx+c)^5+5/4\*cos(dx+c)^3+15/8\*cos(dx+c))\*sin(dx+c)+5/16\*d\*x+5/16\*c)+4/5\*C\*a\*b^3\*(8/3+cos(dx+c)^4+4/3\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sin(dx+c)+A\*b^4\*(1/4\*(cos(dx+c)^3+3/2\*cos(dx+c))\*sin(dx+c)+3/8\*d\*x+3/8\*c)+6\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*(1/4\*(cos(dx+c)^3+3/2\*cos(dx+c))\*sin(dx+c)+3/8\*d\*x+3/8\*c)+4/3\*a\*A\*b^3\*(2+cos(dx+c)^2)\*sin(dx+c)+4/3\*a^3\*b\*C\*(2+cos(dx+c)^2)\*sin(dx+c)+6\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*(1/2\*cos(dx+c)\*sin(dx+c)+1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+a^4\*C\*(1/2\*cos(dx+c)\*sin(dx+c)+1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+4\*A\*a^3\*b\*sin(dx+c)+A\*a^4\*(d\*x+c))

**maxima [A]** time = 0.40, size = 283, normalized size = 0.94

$$960(dx+c)Aa^4 + 240(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))Ca^4 - 1280(\sin(dx+c)^3 - 3\sin(dx+c))Ca^3b + 1440(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))Aa^2b^2 + 180(12dx+12c+\sin(4dx+4c)+8\sin(2dx+2c))Ca^2b^2 - 1280(\sin(dx+c)^3 - 3\sin(dx+c))Aa^2b^3 + 256(3\sin(dx+c)^5 - 10\sin(dx+c)^3 + 15\sin(dx+c))Ca^2b^3 + 30(12dx+12c+\sin(4dx+4c)+8\sin(2dx+2c))Aa^2b^4 - 5(4\sin(2dx+2c)^3 - 60dx - 60c - 9\sin(4dx+4c) - 48\sin(2dx+2c))Cb^4 + 840Aa^3b^3\sin(dx+c)/d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(dx+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/960\*(960\*(d\*x + c)\*A\*a^4 + 240\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*C\*a^4 - 1280\*(sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 3\*sin(d\*x + c))\*C\*a^3\*b + 1440\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*A\*a^2\*b^2 + 180\*(12\*d\*x + 12\*c + sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 8\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*C\*a^2\*b^2 - 1280\*(sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 3\*sin(d\*x + c))\*A\*a^2\*b^3 + 256\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c)^5 - 10\*sin(d\*x + c)^3 + 15\*sin(d\*x + c))\*C\*a^2\*b^3 + 30\*(12\*d\*x + 12\*c + sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 8\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*A\*a^2\*b^4 - 5\*(4\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^3 - 60\*d\*x - 60\*c - 9\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) - 48\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*C\*b^4 + 840\*A\*a^3\*b^3\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 2.07, size = 359, normalized size = 1.19

$$Aa^4x + \frac{3Ab^4x}{8} + \frac{Ca^4x}{2} + \frac{5Cb^4x}{16} + 3Aa^2b^2x + \frac{9Ca^2b^2x}{4} + \frac{Ab^4\sin(2c+2dx)}{4d} + \frac{Ab^4\sin(4c+4dx)}{32d} + \frac{Ca^4\sin(2c+2dx)}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^4, x)

[Out] A\*a^4\*x + (3\*A\*b^4\*x)/8 + (C\*a^4\*x)/2 + (5\*C\*b^4\*x)/16 + 3\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*x + (9\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*x)/4 + (A\*b^4\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x))/(4\*d) + (A\*b^4\*sin(4\*c + 4\*d\*x))/(32\*d) + (C\*a^4\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x))/(4\*d) + (15\*C\*b^4\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x))/(64\*d) + (3\*C\*b^4\*sin(4\*c + 4\*d\*x))/(64\*d) + (C\*b^4\*sin(6\*c + 6\*d\*x))/(192\*d) + (A\*a\*b^3\*sin(3\*c + 3\*d\*x))/(3\*d) + (5\*C\*a\*b^3\*sin(3\*c + 3\*d\*x))/(12\*d) + (C\*a^3\*b\*sin(3\*c + 3\*d\*x))/(3\*d) + (C\*a\*b^3\*sin(5\*c + 5\*d\*x))/(20\*d) + (3\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x))/(2\*d) + (3\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x))/(2\*d) + (3\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*sin(4\*c + 4\*d\*x))/(16\*d) + (3\*A\*a\*b^3\*sin(c + d\*x))/d + (4\*A\*a^3\*b^3\*sin(c + d\*x))/d + (5\*C\*a\*b^3\*sin(c + d\*x))/(2\*d) + (3\*C\*a^3\*b^3\*sin(c + d\*x))/d

`sympy [A]` time = 5.20, size = 748, normalized size = 2.49

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} Aa^4x + \frac{4Aa^3b \sin(c+dx)}{d} + 3Aa^2b^2x \sin^2(c+dx) + 3Aa^2b^2x \cos^2(c+dx) + \frac{3Aa^2b^2 \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{8Aab^3 \sin^3(c+dx)}{3d} \\ x(A + C \cos^2(c)) (a + b \cos(c))^4 \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**4*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2), x)`

[Out] `Piecewise((A*a**4*x + 4*A*a**3*b*sin(c + d*x)/d + 3*A*a**2*b**2*x*sin(c + d*x)**2 + 3*A*a**2*b**2*x*cos(c + d*x)**2 + 3*A*a**2*b**2*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)/d + 8*A*a*b**3*sin(c + d*x)**3/(3*d) + 4*A*a*b**3*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**2/d + 3*A*b**4*x*sin(c + d*x)**4/8 + 3*A*b**4*x*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos(c + d*x)**2/4 + 3*A*b**4*x*cos(c + d*x)**4/8 + 3*A*b**4*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)/(8*d) + 5*A*b**4*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**3/(8*d) + C*a**4*x*sin(c + d*x)**2/2 + C*a**4*x*cos(c + d*x)**2/2 + C*a**4*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)/(2*d) + 8*C*a**3*b*sin(c + d*x)**3/(3*d) + 4*C*a**3*b*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**2/d + 9*C*a**2*b**2*x*sin(c + d*x)**4/4 + 9*C*a**2*b**2*x*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos(c + d*x)**2/2 + 9*C*a**2*b**2*x*cos(c + d*x)**4/4 + 9*C*a**2*b**2*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)/(4*d) + 15*C*a**2*b**2*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**3/(4*d) + 32*C*a*b**3*sin(c + d*x)**5/(15*d) + 16*C*a*b**3*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)**2/(3*d) + 4*C*a*b**3*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**4/d + 5*C*b**4*x*sin(c + d*x)**6/16 + 15*C*b**4*x*sin(c + d*x)**4*cos(c + d*x)**2/16 + 15*C*b**4*x*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos(c + d*x)**4/16 + 5*C*b**4*x*cos(c + d*x)**6/16 + 5*C*b**4*sin(c + d*x)**5*cos(c + d*x)/(16*d) + 5*C*b**4*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)**3/(6*d) + 11*C*b**4*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**5/(16*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x*(A + C*cos(c)**2)*(a + b*cos(c))**4, True))`

### 3.551 $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^4 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=227

$$\frac{a^4 A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{d} + \frac{ab(6a^2C + 40Ab^2 + 29b^2C) \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{30d} + \frac{(3a^2C + b^2(5A + 4C)) \sin(c+dx)}{15d}$$

[Out]  $1/2*a*b*(4*a^2*(2*A+C)+b^2*(4*A+3*C))*x+a^4*A*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/d+1/15*(6*a^4*C+2*b^4*(5*A+4*C)+a^2*b^2*(85*A+56*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/30*a*b*(40*A*b^2+6*C*a^2+29*C*b^2)*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/15*(3*a^2*C+b^2*(5*A+4*C))*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/5*a*C*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/5*C*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^4*\sin(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.79, antiderivative size = 227, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.194$ , Rules used = {3050, 3049, 3033, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{(a^2b^2(85A + 56C) + 6a^4C + 2b^4(5A + 4C)) \sin(c+dx)}{15d} + \frac{ab(6a^2C + 40Ab^2 + 29b^2C) \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{30d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^4*(A + C*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x], x]$

[Out]  $(a*b*(4*a^2*(2*A + C) + b^2*(4*A + 3*C))*x)/2 + (a^4*A*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]])/d + ((6*a^4*C + 2*b^4*(5*A + 4*C) + a^2*b^2*(85*A + 56*C))*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d) + (a*b*(40*A*b^2 + 6*a^2*C + 29*b^2*C)*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(30*d) + ((3*a^2*C + b^2*(5*A + 4*C))*(a + b*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d) + (a*C*(a + b*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d) + (C*(a + b*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^4*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d)$

#### Rule 2735

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*\sin[e + f*x])*(x))], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(b*x)/d, x] - \operatorname{Dist}[(b*c - a*d)/d, \operatorname{Int}[1/(c + d*\sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$

#### Rule 3023

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*\sin[e + f*x])*(x))], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(C*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m+1})/(b*f*(m+2)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(b*(m+2)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*\operatorname{Simp}[A*b*(m+2) + b*C*(m+1) + (b*B*(m+2) - a*C)*\sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x \&\& \operatorname{!LtQ}[m, -1]$

#### Rule 3033

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*\sin[e + f*x])*(x))], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(C*d*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m+1})/(b*f*(m+3)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(b*(m+3)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*\operatorname{Simp}[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m+3) + b*(B*c*(m+3) + d*(C*(m+2) + A*(m+3)))*\sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*(c*C + B*d))*(m+3))*\sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \operatorname{!LtQ}[m, -1]$

#### Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

Rule 3050

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx &= \frac{C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{1}{5} \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sec(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{aC(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4}{5} \\ &= \frac{(3a^2C + b^2(5A + 4C))(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{15d} \\ &= \frac{ab(40Ab^2 + 6a^2C + 29b^2C) \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{30d} \\ &= \frac{(6a^4C + 2b^4(5A + 4C) + a^2b^2(85A + 56C)) \sin(c + dx)}{15d} \\ &= \frac{1}{2} ab(4a^2(2A + C) + b^2(4A + 3C)) x + \frac{(6a^4C + 2b^4(5A + 4C) + a^2b^2(85A + 56C)) \sin(c + dx)}{15d} \\ &= \frac{1}{2} ab(4a^2(2A + C) + b^2(4A + 3C)) x + \frac{a^4 A \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{\cos(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)}\right)}{15d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.05, size = 226, normalized size = 1.00

$$\frac{-240a^4A \log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) + 240a^4A \log\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) + 120ab(c + dx)}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^4*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x], x]
```

```
[Out] (120*a*b*(4*a^2*(2*A + C) + b^2*(4*A + 3*C))*(c + d*x) - 240*a^4*A*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + 240*a^4*A*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + 30*(8*a^4*C + 12*a^2*b^2*(4*A + 3*C) + b^4*(6*A + 5*C))*Sin[c + d*x] + 240*a*b*(A*b^2 + (a^2 + b^2)*C)*Sin[2*(c + d*x)] + 5*b^2*(4*A*b^2 + 24*a^2*C + 5*b^2*C)*Sin[3*(c + d*x)] + 30*a*b^3*C*Sin[4*(c + d*x)] + 3*b^4*C*Sin[5*(c + d*x)]/(240*d)
```

**fricas** [A] time = 1.17, size = 195, normalized size = 0.86

$$\frac{15 A a^4 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 15 A a^4 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 15 (4(2A + C)a^3b + (4A + 3C)ab^3)dx + (6C + 4A + 3C)a^4 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - (6C + 4A + 3C)a^4 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 15(8A^2C + 12A^2b^2 + b^4)(6A + 5C) \sin(dx + c) + 240Ab(Ab^2 + (a^2 + b^2)C) \sin(2(dx + c)) + 5b^2(4Ab^2 + 24a^2C + 5b^2C) \sin(3(dx + c)) + 30ab^3C \sin(4(dx + c)) + 3b^4C \sin(5(dx + c))}{240d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^4*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/30*(15*A*a^4*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 15*A*a^4*log(-sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 15*(4*(2*A + C)*a^3*b + (4*A + 3*C)*a*b^3)*d*x + (6*C*b^4*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 30*C*a*b^3*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 30*C*a^4 + 60*(3*A + 2*C)*a^2*b^2 + 4*(5*A + 4*C)*b^4 + 2*(30*C*a^2*b^2 + (5*A + 4*C)*b^4)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 15*(4*C*a^3*b + (4*A + 3*C)*a*b^3)*cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/d
```

**giac** [B] time = 0.47, size = 753, normalized size = 3.32

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^4*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/30*(30*A*a^4*log(abs(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 1)) - 30*A*a^4*log(abs(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 1)) + 15*(8*A*a^3*b + 4*C*a^3*b + 4*A*a*b^3 + 3*C*a*b^3)*(d*x + c) + 2*(30*C*a^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^9 - 60*C*a^3*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^9 + 180*A*a^2*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^9 + 180*C*a^2*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^9 - 60*A*a*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^9 - 75*C*a*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^9 + 30*A*b^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^9 + 30*C*b^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^9 + 120*C*a^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 120*C*a^3*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 720*A*a^2*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 480*C*a^2*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 120*A*a*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 30*C*a*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 80*A*b^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 40*C*b^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 180*C*a^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 1080*A*a^2*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 600*C*a^2*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 100*A*b^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 116*C*b^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 120*C*a^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 120*C*a^3*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 720*A*a^2*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 480*C*a^2*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 120*A*a*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 30*C*a*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 80*A*b^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 40*C*b^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 30*C*a^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 60*C*a^3*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 180*A*a^2*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 180*C*a^2*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 60*A*a*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 75*C*a*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 30*A*b^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 30*C*b^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 1)^5)/d
```

**maple** [A] time = 0.32, size = 364, normalized size = 1.60

$$\frac{A a^4 \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{d} + \frac{a^4 C \sin(dx + c)}{d} + 4A a^3 b x + \frac{4A a^3 b c}{d} + \frac{2a^3 b C \cos(dx + c) \sin(dx + c)}{d} + 2$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^4*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/d*A*a^4*ln(sec(d*x+c)+tan(d*x+c))+1/d*a^4*C*sin(d*x+c)+4*A*a^3*b*x+4/d*A*
a^3*b*c+2/d*a^3*b*C*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)+2*a^3*b*C*x+2/d*a^3*b*C*c+6/d*A*a
^2*b^2*sin(d*x+c)+2/d*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b^2+4/d*C*a^2*b^2*sin(d
*x+c)+2/d*a*A*b^3*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)+2*A*a*b^3*x+2/d*a*A*b^3*c+1/d*C*a*b
^3*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3+3/2/d*C*a*b^3*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)+3/2*a*b^3*C*
x+3/2/d*C*a*b^3*c+1/3/d*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*b^4+2/3/d*A*b^4*sin(d*x+c
)+8/15/d*C*b^4*sin(d*x+c)+1/5/d*C*b^4*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^4+4/15/d*C*b^4*
sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2
```

**maxima [A]** time = 0.68, size = 232, normalized size = 1.02

---


$$480(dx+c)Aa^3b + 120(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))Ca^3b - 240(\sin(dx+c)^3 - 3\sin(dx+c))Ca^2b^2 + 120(2d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^4*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c),x, algorithm="ma
xima")
```

```
[Out] 1/120*(480*(d*x + c)*A*a^3*b + 120*(2*d*x + 2*c + sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C*a^3*b
- 240*(sin(d*x + c)^3 - 3*sin(d*x + c))*C*a^2*b^2 + 120*(2*d*x + 2*c + sin
(2*d*x + 2*c))*A*a*b^3 + 15*(12*d*x + 12*c + sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 8*sin(2*d*x
+ 2*c))*C*a*b^3 - 40*(sin(d*x + c)^3 - 3*sin(d*x + c))*A*b^4 + 8*(3*sin(d*
x + c)^5 - 10*sin(d*x + c)^3 + 15*sin(d*x + c))*C*b^4 + 120*A*a^4*log(sec(d
*x + c) + tan(d*x + c)) + 120*C*a^4*sin(d*x + c) + 720*A*a^2*b^2*sin(d*x +
c))/d
```

**mupad [B]** time = 3.09, size = 2241, normalized size = 9.87

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x))^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^4)/cos(c + d*x),x)
```

```
[Out] (tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(2*A*b^4 + 2*C*a^4 + 2*C*b^4 + 12*A*a^2*b^2 + 12*C*a^2*
b^2 + 4*A*a*b^3 + 5*C*a*b^3 + 4*C*a^3*b) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*((20*A*b^4)
/3 + 12*C*a^4 + (116*C*b^4)/15 + 72*A*a^2*b^2 + 40*C*a^2*b^2) + tan(c/2 + (
d*x)/2)^9*(2*A*b^4 + 2*C*a^4 + 2*C*b^4 + 12*A*a^2*b^2 + 12*C*a^2*b^2 - 4*A*
a*b^3 - 5*C*a*b^3 - 4*C*a^3*b) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*((16*A*b^4)/3 + 8*C*a
^4 + (8*C*b^4)/3 + 48*A*a^2*b^2 + 32*C*a^2*b^2 + 8*A*a*b^3 + 2*C*a*b^3 + 8*
C*a^3*b) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*((16*A*b^4)/3 + 8*C*a^4 + (8*C*b^4)/3 + 48*
A*a^2*b^2 + 32*C*a^2*b^2 - 8*A*a*b^3 - 2*C*a*b^3 - 8*C*a^3*b))/(d*(5*tan(c/
2 + (d*x)/2)^2 + 10*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 + 10*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 + 5*tan(
c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8 + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^10 + 1)) - (A*a^4*atan((A*a^4*(tan(c/
2 + (d*x)/2)*(32*A^2*a^8 + 128*A^2*a^2*b^6 + 512*A^2*a^4*b^4 + 512*A^2*a^6*
b^2 + 72*C^2*a^2*b^6 + 192*C^2*a^4*b^4 + 128*C^2*a^6*b^2 + 192*A*C*a^2*b^6
+ 640*A*C*a^4*b^4 + 512*A*C*a^6*b^2) + A*a^4*(32*A*a^4 + 64*A*a*b^3 + 128*A
*a^3*b + 48*C*a*b^3 + 64*C*a^3*b))*1i + A*a^4*(tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(32*A^2*a
^8 + 128*A^2*a^2*b^6 + 512*A^2*a^4*b^4 + 512*A^2*a^6*b^2 + 72*C^2*a^2*b^6 +
192*C^2*a^4*b^4 + 128*C^2*a^6*b^2 + 192*A*C*a^2*b^6 + 640*A*C*a^4*b^4 + 51
2*A*C*a^6*b^2) - A*a^4*(32*A*a^4 + 64*A*a*b^3 + 128*A*a^3*b + 48*C*a*b^3 +
64*C*a^3*b))*1i)/(256*A^3*a^6*b^6 - 256*A^3*a^11*b + 1024*A^3*a^8*b^4 - 128
*A^3*a^9*b^3 + 1024*A^3*a^10*b^2 + A*a^4*(tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(32*A^2*a^8 +
128*A^2*a^2*b^6 + 512*A^2*a^4*b^4 + 512*A^2*a^6*b^2 + 72*C^2*a^2*b^6 + 192*
C^2*a^4*b^4 + 128*C^2*a^6*b^2 + 192*A*C*a^2*b^6 + 640*A*C*a^4*b^4 + 512*A*C
*a^6*b^2) + A*a^4*(32*A*a^4 + 64*A*a*b^3 + 128*A*a^3*b + 48*C*a*b^3 + 64*C*
a^3*b)) - A*a^4*(tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(32*A^2*a^8 + 128*A^2*a^2*b^6 + 512*A^2
*a^4*b^4 + 512*A^2*a^6*b^2 + 72*C^2*a^2*b^6 + 192*C^2*a^4*b^4 + 128*C^2*a^6
*b^2 + 192*A*C*a^2*b^6 + 640*A*C*a^4*b^4 + 512*A*C*a^6*b^2) - A*a^4*(32*A*
a^4 + 64*A*a*b^3 + 128*A*a^3*b + 48*C*a*b^3 + 64*C*a^3*b)) - 128*A^2*C*a^11*
```



$$\begin{aligned}
& b + 144A^2C^2a^6b^6 + 384A^2C^2a^8b^4 + 256A^2C^2a^{10}b^2 + 384A^2C^2a^6b^6 + 1280A^2C^2a^8b^4 - 96A^2C^2a^9b^3 + 1024A^2C^2a^{10}b^2) * 2i) \\
& /d - (a*b*atan(((a*b*(tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(32A^2a^8 + 128A^2a^2b^6 + 512A^2a^4b^4 + 512A^2a^6b^2 + 72C^2a^2b^6 + 192C^2a^4b^4 + 128C^2a^6b^2 + 192A^2C^2a^2b^6 + 640A^2C^2a^4b^4 + 512A^2C^2a^6b^2) - (a*b*(8A^2a^2 + 4A^2b^2 + 4C^2a^2 + 3C^2b^2)*(32A^2a^4 + 64A^2a^3b + 128A^2a^3b + 48C^2a^3b + 64C^2a^3b)*1i)/2)*(8A^2a^2 + 4A^2b^2 + 4C^2a^2 + 3C^2b^2))/2 + (a*b*(tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(32A^2a^8 + 128A^2a^2b^6 + 512A^2a^4b^4 + 512A^2a^6b^2 + 72C^2a^2b^6 + 192C^2a^4b^4 + 128C^2a^6b^2 + 192A^2C^2a^2b^6 + 640A^2C^2a^4b^4 + 512A^2C^2a^6b^2) + (a*b*(8A^2a^2 + 4A^2b^2 + 4C^2a^2 + 3C^2b^2)*(32A^2a^4 + 64A^2a^3b + 128A^2a^3b + 48C^2a^3b + 64C^2a^3b)*1i)/2)*(8A^2a^2 + 4A^2b^2 + 4C^2a^2 + 3C^2b^2))/2)/(256A^3a^6b^6 - 256A^3a^{11}b + 1024A^3a^8b^4 - 128A^3a^9b^3 + 1024A^3a^{10}b^2 - 128A^2C^2a^{11}b + 144A^2C^2a^6b^6 + 384A^2C^2a^8b^4 + 256A^2C^2a^{10}b^2 + 384A^2C^2a^6b^6 + 1280A^2C^2a^8b^4 - 96A^2C^2a^9b^3 + 1024A^2C^2a^{10}b^2 - (a*b*(tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(32A^2a^8 + 128A^2a^2b^6 + 512A^2a^4b^4 + 512A^2a^6b^2 + 72C^2a^2b^6 + 192C^2a^4b^4 + 128C^2a^6b^2 + 192A^2C^2a^2b^6 + 640A^2C^2a^4b^4 + 512A^2C^2a^6b^2) - (a*b*(8A^2a^2 + 4A^2b^2 + 4C^2a^2 + 3C^2b^2)*(32A^2a^4 + 64A^2a^3b + 128A^2a^3b + 48C^2a^3b + 64C^2a^3b)*1i)/2)*(8A^2a^2 + 4A^2b^2 + 4C^2a^2 + 3C^2b^2))*1i)/2 + (a*b*(tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(32A^2a^8 + 128A^2a^2b^6 + 512A^2a^4b^4 + 512A^2a^6b^2 + 72C^2a^2b^6 + 192C^2a^4b^4 + 128C^2a^6b^2 + 192A^2C^2a^2b^6 + 640A^2C^2a^4b^4 + 512A^2C^2a^6b^2) + (a*b*(8A^2a^2 + 4A^2b^2 + 4C^2a^2 + 3C^2b^2)*(32A^2a^4 + 64A^2a^3b + 128A^2a^3b + 48C^2a^3b + 64C^2a^3b)*1i)/2)*(8A^2a^2 + 4A^2b^2 + 4C^2a^2 + 3C^2b^2))*1i)/2)))*(8A^2a^2 + 4A^2b^2 + 4C^2a^2 + 3C^2b^2))/d
\end{aligned}$$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.552 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^4 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=229

$$\frac{4a^3 Ab \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{d} - \frac{ab(a^2(12A-19C)-8b^2(3A+2C)) \sin(c+dx)}{6d} - \frac{b^2(a^2(24A-26C)-3b^2(4A+3C)) \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{24d} +$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{8} * (8 * a^4 * C + 24 * a^2 * b^2 * (2 * A + C) + b^4 * (4 * A + 3 * C)) * x + 4 * a^3 * A * b * \operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d * x + c)) / d - 1 / 6 * a * b * (a^2 * (12 * A - 19 * C) - 8 * b^2 * (3 * A + 2 * C)) * \sin(d * x + c) / d - 1 / 24 * b^2 * (a^2 * (24 * A - 26 * C) - 3 * b^2 * (4 * A + 3 * C)) * \cos(d * x + c) * \sin(d * x + c) / d - 1 / 12 * a * b * (12 * A - 7 * C) * (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^2 * \sin(d * x + c) / d - 1 / 4 * b * (4 * A - C) * (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^3 * \sin(d * x + c) / d + A * (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^4 * \tan(d * x + c) / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.80, antiderivative size = 229, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3048, 3049, 3033, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{ab(a^2(12A-19C)-8b^2(3A+2C)) \sin(c+dx)}{6d} - \frac{b^2(a^2(24A-26C)-3b^2(4A+3C)) \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{24d} +$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(a + b \cos[c + d * x])^4 * (A + C \cos[c + d * x]^2) * \operatorname{Sec}[c + d * x]^2, x]$

[Out]  $((8 * a^4 * C + 24 * a^2 * b^2 * (2 * A + C) + b^4 * (4 * A + 3 * C)) * x) / 8 + (4 * a^3 * A * b * \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin[c + d * x]]) / d - (a * b * (a^2 * (12 * A - 19 * C) - 8 * b^2 * (3 * A + 2 * C)) * \sin[c + d * x]) / (6 * d) - (b^2 * (a^2 * (24 * A - 26 * C) - 3 * b^2 * (4 * A + 3 * C)) * \cos[c + d * x] * \sin[c + d * x]) / (24 * d) - (a * b * (12 * A - 7 * C) * (a + b * \cos[c + d * x])^2 * \sin[c + d * x]) / (12 * d) - (b * (4 * A - C) * (a + b * \cos[c + d * x])^3 * \sin[c + d * x]) / (4 * d) + (A * (a + b * \cos[c + d * x])^4 * \tan[c + d * x]) / d$

#### Rule 2735

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f * x])^m * ((c + d \sin[e + f * x]) * (x))], x_{\text{Symbol}}] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(b * x) / d, x] - \operatorname{Dist}[(b * c - a * d) / d, \operatorname{Int}[1 / (c + d \sin[e + f * x]), x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b \* c - a \* d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f * x])^m * ((A + B \sin[e + f * x]) * (x)) + (C \sin[e + f * x])^2], x_{\text{Symbol}}] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(C \cos[e + f * x] * (a + b \sin[e + f * x])^{m+1}) / (b * f * (m+2)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1 / (b * (m+2)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f * x])^m * \operatorname{Simp}[A * b * (m+2) + b * C * (m+1) + (b * B * (m+2) - a * C) * \sin[e + f * x], x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3033

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f * x])^m * ((c + d \sin[e + f * x]) * (x)) + (A + B \sin[e + f * x]) * (x) + (C \sin[e + f * x])^2], x_{\text{Symbol}}] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(C * d * \cos[e + f * x] * \sin[e + f * x] * (a + b \sin[e + f * x])^{m+1}) / (b * f * (m+3)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1 / (b * (m+3)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f * x])^m * \operatorname{Simp}[a * C * d + A * b * c * (m+3) + b * (B * c * (m+3) + d * (C * (m+2) + A * (m+3))) * \sin[e + f * x] - (2 * a * C * d - b * (c * C + B * d)) * (m+3)) * \sin[e + f * x]^2, x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b \* c - a \* d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3048

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)
), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(
b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*
(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d
^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2
, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

```

#### Rule 3049

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
)^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(
m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c
- b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x
] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m,
0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

```

#### Rule 3770

```

Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

```

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sec^2(c + dx) dx \\
&= -\frac{b(4A - C)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{ab(12A - 7C)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{12d} \\
&= -\frac{b^2(a^2(24A - 26C) - 3b^2(4A + 3C)) \cos(c + dx)}{24d} \\
&= -\frac{ab(a^2(12A - 19C) - 8b^2(3A + 2C)) \sin(c + dx)}{6d} \\
&= \frac{1}{8} (8a^4C + 24a^2b^2(2A + C) + b^4(4A + 3C)) x - \frac{1}{8} (8a^4C + 24a^2b^2(2A + C) + b^4(4A + 3C)) x + \dots
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.36, size = 274, normalized size = 1.20

$$\frac{96a^4A \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)} + \frac{96a^4A \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)} - 384a^3Ab \log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\right) + 384a^3Ab \log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) + \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2,x]

[Out] (12\*(8\*a^4\*C + 24\*a^2\*b^2\*(2\*A + C) + b^4\*(4\*A + 3\*C))\*(c + d\*x) - 384\*a^3\*A\*b\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + 384\*a^3\*A\*b\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + (96\*a^4\*A\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]) + (96\*a^4\*A\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]) + 96\*a\*b\*(4\*A\*b^2 + 4\*a^2\*C + 3\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 24\*b^2\*(A\*b^2 + (6\*a^2 + b^2)\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 32\*a\*b^3\*C\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 3\*b^4\*C\*Sin[4\*(c + d\*x)]/(96\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 2.26, size = 203, normalized size = 0.89

$$48 Aa^3b \cos(dx + c) \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 48 Aa^3b \cos(dx + c) \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 3(8Ca^4 + 24(2A + C)a^2b^2 + (4A + 3C)b^4)d \cos(dx + c) + (6Cb^4 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 32Ca^3b^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 24Aa^4 + 3(24Ca^2b^2 + (4A + 3C)b^4) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 32(3Ca^3b + (3A + 2C)ab^3) \cos(dx + c)) \sin(dx + c) / (d \cos(dx + c))$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/24\*(48\*A\*a^3\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 48\*A\*a^3\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 3\*(8\*C\*a^4 + 24\*(2\*A + C)\*a^2\*b^2 + (4\*A + 3\*C)\*b^4)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + (6\*C\*b^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 32\*C\*a\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 24\*A\*a^4 + 3\*(24\*C\*a^2\*b^2 + (4\*A + 3\*C)\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 32\*(3\*C\*a^3\*b + (3\*A + 2\*C)\*a\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(d\*cos(d\*x + c))

**giac [B]** time = 0.53, size = 558, normalized size = 2.44

$$96 Aa^3b \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - 96 Aa^3b \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right) - \frac{48 Aa^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - 1} + 3(8Ca^4 + 48Aa^2b^2 + (4A + 3C)b^4)d \cos(dx + c) + (6Cb^4 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 32Ca^3b^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 24Aa^4 + 3(24Ca^2b^2 + (4A + 3C)b^4) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 32(3Ca^3b + (3A + 2C)ab^3) \cos(dx + c)) \sin(dx + c) / (d \cos(dx + c))$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/24\*(96\*A\*a^3\*b\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - 96\*A\*a^3\*b\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) - 48\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1) + 3\*(8\*C\*a^4 + 48\*A\*a^2\*b^2 + 24\*C\*a^2\*b^2 + 4\*A\*b^4 + 3\*C\*b^4)\*(d\*x + c) + 2\*(96\*C\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 72\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 96\*A\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 96\*C\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 12\*A\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 15\*C\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 288\*C\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 72\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 288\*A\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 160\*C\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 12\*A\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 9\*C\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 288\*C\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 72\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 288\*A\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 160\*C\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 12\*A\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 9\*C\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 96\*C\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 72\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 96\*A\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 96\*C\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 12\*A\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 15\*C\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 1)^4/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.33, size = 296, normalized size = 1.29

$$\frac{Aa^4 \tan(dx + c)}{d} + a^4 Cx + \frac{a^4 Cc}{d} + \frac{4Aa^3b \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{d} + \frac{4a^3bC \sin(dx + c)}{d} + 6Ax a^2b^2 + \frac{6Aa^2b^2}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x)

```
[Out] 1/d*A*a^4*tan(d*x+c)+a^4*C*x+1/d*a^4*C*c+4/d*A*a^3*b*ln(sec(d*x+c)+tan(d*x+c))
+4/d*a^3*b*C*sin(d*x+c)+6*A*x*a^2*b^2+6/d*A*a^2*b^2*c+3/d*C*a^2*b^2*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)
+3*C*a^2*b^2*x+3/d*C*a^2*b^2*c+4/d*a*A*b^3*sin(d*x+c)+4/3/d*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)*a*b^3
+8/3/d*C*a*b^3*sin(d*x+c)+1/2/d*A*b^4*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)+1/2*A*x*b^4+1/2/d*A*b^4*c
+1/4/d*C*b^4*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3+3/8/d*C*b^4*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)+3/8*b^4*C*x
+3/8/d*C*b^4*c
```

**maxima [A]** time = 0.35, size = 204, normalized size = 0.89

$$\frac{96(dx+c)Ca^4 + 576(dx+c)Aa^2b^2 + 144(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))Ca^2b^2 - 128(\sin(dx+c)^3 - 3\sin(dx+c))}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^4*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/96*(96*(d*x + c)*C*a^4 + 576*(d*x + c)*A*a^2*b^2 + 144*(2*d*x + 2*c + sin(2*d*x + 2*c))
*C*a^2*b^2 - 128*(sin(d*x + c)^3 - 3*sin(d*x + c))*C*a*b^3 + 24*(2*d*x + 2*c + sin(2*d*x + 2*c))
*A*b^4 + 3*(12*d*x + 12*c + sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 8*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C*b^4 + 192*A*a^3*b*(log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d*x + c) - 1))
+ 384*C*a^3*b*sin(d*x + c) + 384*A*a*b^3*sin(d*x + c) + 96*A*a^4*tan(d*x + c))/d
```

**mupad [B]** time = 2.14, size = 395, normalized size = 1.72

$$\frac{Aa^4 \sin(c+dx)}{d \cos(c+dx)} + \frac{Cb^4 \cos(c+dx)^3 \sin(c+dx)}{4d} + \frac{4Aab^3 \sin(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{Ab^4 \cos(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{2d} + \frac{8Aa^3b \sin(c+dx)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x))^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^4)/cos(c + d*x)^2,x)
```

```
[Out] (A*a^4*sin(c + d*x))/(d*cos(c + d*x)) - (C*a^4*atanh((sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*1i)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*2i)/d
- (C*b^4*atanh((sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*1i)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*3i)/(4*d) - (A*a^3*b*atan((sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*1i)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*8i)/d
- (A*b^4*atanh((sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*1i)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*1i)/d + (C*b^4*cos(c + d*x)^3*sin(c + d*x))/(4*d)
- (A*a^2*b^2*atanh((sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*1i)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*12i)/d - (C*a^2*b^2*atanh((sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*1i)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*6i)/d
+ (4*A*a*b^3*sin(c + d*x))/d + (A*b^4*cos(c + d*x)*sin(c + d*x))/(2*d) + (8*C*a*b^3*sin(c + d*x))/(3*d) + (4*C*a^3*b*sin(c + d*x))/d
+ (3*C*b^4*cos(c + d*x)*sin(c + d*x))/(8*d) + (3*C*a^2*b^2*cos(c + d*x)*sin(c + d*x))/d + (4*C*a*b^3*cos(c + d*x)^2*sin(c + d*x))/(3*d)
```

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**4*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**2,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.553 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^4 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=219

$$\frac{b^2 (a^2(39A - 34C) - 2b^2(3A + 2C)) \sin(c + dx)}{6d} + \frac{a^2 (a^2(A + 2C) + 12Ab^2) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + 2abx (C(2a^2$$

[Out] 2\*a\*b\*(2\*A\*b^2+(2\*a^2+b^2)\*C)\*x+1/2\*a^2\*(12\*A\*b^2+a^2\*(A+2\*C))\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d-1/6\*b^2\*(a^2\*(39\*A-34\*C)-2\*b^2\*(3\*A+2\*C))\*sin(d\*x+c)/d-1/3\*a\*b^3\*(9\*A-4\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d-1/6\*b^2\*(15\*A-2\*C)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+2\*A\*b\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/2\*A\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.90, antiderivative size = 219, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.212$ , Rules used = {3048, 3047, 3049, 3033, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{b^2 (a^2(39A - 34C) - 2b^2(3A + 2C)) \sin(c + dx)}{6d} + \frac{a^2 (a^2(A + 2C) + 12Ab^2) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + 2abx (C(2a^2$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3,x]

[Out] 2\*a\*b\*(2\*A\*b^2 + (2\*a^2 + b^2)\*C)\*x + (a^2\*(12\*A\*b^2 + a^2\*(A + 2\*C))\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]/(2\*d) - (b^2\*(a^2\*(39\*A - 34\*C) - 2\*b^2\*(3\*A + 2\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(6\*d) - (a\*b^3\*(9\*A - 4\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d) - (b^2\*(15\*A - 2\*C)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Ssin[c + d\*x])/(6\*d) + (2\*A\*b\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Tan[c + d\*x])/d + (A\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*d)

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3033

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[a\*C\*d + A\*b\*c\*(m + 3) + b\*(B\*c\*(m + 3) + d\*(C\*(m + 2) + A\*(m + 3)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - (2\*a\*C\*d - b\*(c\*C + B\*d))\*(m + 3))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3047

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0
] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

```

#### Rule 3048

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)
), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(
b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*
(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d
^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2
, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

```

#### Rule 3049

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
)^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(
m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B))*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c
- b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x
] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m,
0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

```

#### Rule 3770

```

Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

```

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{1}{2} \\
&= \frac{2Ab(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sec(c + dx)}{2d} \\
&= -\frac{b^2(15A - 2C)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{6d} + \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sec(c + dx)}{2d} \\
&= -\frac{ab^3(9A - 4C) \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} - \frac{b^2(15A - 2C)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{6d} \\
&= -\frac{b^2(a^2(39A - 34C) - 2b^2(3A + 2C)) \sin(c + dx)}{6d} \\
&= 2ab(2Ab^2 + (2a^2 + b^2)C)x - \frac{b^2(a^2(39A - 34C) - 2b^2(3A + 2C)) \sin(c + dx)}{6d} \\
&= 2ab(2Ab^2 + (2a^2 + b^2)C)x + \frac{a^2(12Ab^2 + a^2(A - C)) \sin(c + dx)}{6d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.99, size = 323, normalized size = 1.47

$$\frac{3a^4 A}{\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\right)^2} - \frac{3a^4 A}{\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\right)^2} + \frac{48a^3 Ab \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)} + \frac{48a^3 Ab \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)} + 24ab(c + dx)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3,x]

[Out] (24\*a\*b\*(2\*A\*b^2 + (2\*a^2 + b^2)\*C)\*(c + d\*x) - 6\*a^2\*(12\*A\*b^2 + a^2\*(A + 2\*C))\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + 6\*a^2\*(12\*A\*b^2 + a^2\*(A + 2\*C))\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + (3\*a^4\*A)/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^2 + (48\*a^3\*A\*b\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]) - (3\*a^4\*A)/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^2 + (48\*a^3\*A\*b\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]) + 3\*b^2\*(4\*A\*b^2 + 3\*(8\*a^2 + b^2)\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 12\*a\*b^3\*C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + b^4\*C\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)]/(12\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 1.45, size = 210, normalized size = 0.96

$$\frac{24(2Ca^3b + (2A + C)ab^3)dx \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3((A + 2C)a^4 + 12Aa^2b^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 3(Aa^4 + 2Ca^4 + 12Aa^2b^2) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - 3(Aa^4 + 2Ca^4 + 12Aa^2b^2) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right)}{12}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/12\*(24\*(2\*C\*a^3\*b + (2\*A + C)\*a\*b^3)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*((A + 2\*C)\*a^4 + 12\*A\*a^2\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 3\*((A + 2\*C)\*a^4 + 12\*A\*a^2\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(2\*C\*b^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 12\*C\*a\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 24\*A\*a^3\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + 3\*A\*a^4 + 2\*(18\*C\*a^2\*b^2 + (3\*A + 2\*C)\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)

**giac [A]** time = 0.59, size = 396, normalized size = 1.81

$$12(2Ca^3b + 2Aab^3 + Cab^3)(dx + c) + 3(Aa^4 + 2Ca^4 + 12Aa^2b^2) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - 3(Aa^4 + 2Ca^4 + 12Aa^2b^2) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right)$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{6}(12(2Ca^3b + 2Aab^3 + Cab^3)(dx + c) + 3(Aa^4 + 2Ca^4 + 12Aa^2b^2)\log(\abs{\tan(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 1}) - 3(Aa^4 + 2Ca^4 + 12Aa^2b^2)\log(\abs{\tan(1/2dx + 1/2c) - 1}) + 6(Aa^4\tan(1/2dx + 1/2c) - 8Aa^3b\tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^3 + Aa^4\tan(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 8Aa^3b\tan(1/2dx + 1/2c))/(\tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 - 1)^2 + 4(18Ca^2b^2\tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^5 - 6Cab^3\tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^5 + 3Ab^4\tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^5 + 3Cb^4\tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^5 + 36Ca^2b^2\tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^3 + 6Ab^4\tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^3 + 2Cb^4\tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^3 + 18Ca^2b^2\tan(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 6Cab^3\tan(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 3Ab^4\tan(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 3Cb^4\tan(1/2dx + 1/2c))/(\tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 + 1)^3)/d$

**maple** [A] time = 0.34, size = 259, normalized size = 1.18

$$\frac{Aa^4 \sec(dx + c) \tan(dx + c)}{2d} + \frac{Aa^4 \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{2d} + \frac{a^4 C \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{d} + \frac{4A}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x)

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2}/dAa^4\sec(dx+c)\tan(dx+c) + \frac{1}{2}/dAa^4\ln(\sec(dx+c)+\tan(dx+c)) + \frac{1}{d}a^4C\ln(\sec(dx+c)+\tan(dx+c)) + \frac{4}{d}a^4Cb\ln(\sec(dx+c)+\tan(dx+c)) + \frac{4}{d}a^3b^3Cx + \frac{4}{d}a^3b^3C^2x + \frac{6}{d}a^2b^2\ln(\sec(dx+c)+\tan(dx+c)) + \frac{6}{d}Ca^2b^2\sin(dx+c) + \frac{4}{d}Aa^2b^2Cx + \frac{4}{d}Aa^2b^2C^2x + \frac{2}{d}Ca^2b^2\sin(dx+c) + \frac{2}{d}a^2b^3Cx + \frac{2}{d}Ca^2b^3Cx + \frac{1}{d}Aa^2b^3\sin(dx+c) + \frac{1}{3}/dCb^4\sin(dx+c)\cos(dx+c)^2 + \frac{2}{3}/dCb^4\sin(dx+c)$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.50, size = 221, normalized size = 1.01

$$48(dx + c)Ca^3b + 48(dx + c)Aab^3 + 12(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Cab^3 - 4(\sin(dx + c)^3 - 3\sin(dx + c))$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{12}(48(dx + c)Ca^3b + 48(dx + c)Aab^3 + 12(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Ca^2b^3 - 4(\sin(dx + c)^3 - 3\sin(dx + c))Cb^4 - 3Aa^4(2\sin(dx + c)/(\sin(dx + c)^2 - 1) - \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) + \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1)) + 6Ca^4(\log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1)) + 36Aa^2b^2(\log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1)) + 72Ca^2b^2\sin(dx + c) + 12Ab^4\sin(dx + c) + 48Aa^3b\tan(dx + c))/d$

**mupad** [B] time = 3.23, size = 2658, normalized size = 12.14

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x))^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^4)/cos(c + d\*x)^3,x)

[Out]  $(\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^5(6Aa^4 - 4Ab^4 + (4Cb^4)/3 - 24Ca^2b^2) + \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^3(4Aa^4 - (8Cb^4)/3 + 16Aa^3b - 8Ca^2b^3) + \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^7(4Aa^4 - (8Cb^4)/3 - 16Aa^3b + 8Ca^2b^3) + \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)(Aa^4 + 2Ab^4 + 2Cb^4 + 12Ca^2b^2 + 8Aa^3b + 4Ca^2b^2$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 3) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^9*(A*a^4 + 2*A*b^4 + 2*C*b^4 + 12*C*a^2*b^2 - 8*A*a^3*b - 4*C*a*b^3)/(d*(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 - 2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 - 2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8 + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^{10} + 1)) - (\operatorname{atan}(\frac{((A*a^4)/2 + C*a^4 + 6*A*a^2*b^2)*(16*A*a^4 + 32*C*a^4 + 192*A*a^2*b^2 + 128*A*a*b^3 + 64*C*a*b^3 + 128*C*a^3*b) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*A^2*a^8 + 32*C^2*a^8 + 512*A^2*a^2*b^6 + 1152*A^2*a^4*b^4 + 192*A^2*a^6*b^2 + 128*C^2*a^2*b^6 + 512*C^2*a^4*b^4 + 512*C^2*a^6*b^2 + 32*A*C*a^8 + 512*A*C*a^2*b^6 + 1024*A*C*a^4*b^4 + 384*A*C*a^6*b^2)}{((A*a^4)/2 + C*a^4 + 6*A*a^2*b^2)}*i - \frac{((A*a^4)/2 + C*a^4 + 6*A*a^2*b^2)*(16*A*a^4 + 32*C*a^4 + 192*A*a^2*b^2 + 128*A*a*b^3 + 64*C*a*b^3 + 128*C*a^3*b) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*A^2*a^8 + 32*C^2*a^8 + 512*A^2*a^2*b^6 + 1152*A^2*a^4*b^4 + 192*A^2*a^6*b^2 + 128*C^2*a^2*b^6 + 512*C^2*a^4*b^4 + 512*C^2*a^6*b^2 + 32*A*C*a^8 + 512*A*C*a^2*b^6 + 1024*A*C*a^4*b^4 + 384*A*C*a^6*b^2)}{((A*a^4)/2 + C*a^4 + 6*A*a^2*b^2)}*i))/(\frac{((A*a^4)/2 + C*a^4 + 6*A*a^2*b^2)*(16*A*a^4 + 32*C*a^4 + 192*A*a^2*b^2 + 128*A*a*b^3 + 64*C*a*b^3 + 128*C*a^3*b) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*A^2*a^8 + 32*C^2*a^8 + 512*A^2*a^2*b^6 + 1152*A^2*a^4*b^4 + 192*A^2*a^6*b^2 + 128*C^2*a^2*b^6 + 512*C^2*a^4*b^4 + 512*C^2*a^6*b^2 + 32*A*C*a^8 + 512*A*C*a^2*b^6 + 1024*A*C*a^4*b^4 + 384*A*C*a^6*b^2)}{((A*a^4)/2 + C*a^4 + 6*A*a^2*b^2)} + \frac{((A*a^4)/2 + C*a^4 + 6*A*a^2*b^2)*(16*A*a^4 + 32*C*a^4 + 192*A*a^2*b^2 + 128*A*a*b^3 + 64*C*a*b^3 + 128*C*a^3*b) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*A^2*a^8 + 32*C^2*a^8 + 512*A^2*a^2*b^6 + 1152*A^2*a^4*b^4 + 192*A^2*a^6*b^2 + 128*C^2*a^2*b^6 + 512*C^2*a^4*b^4 + 512*C^2*a^6*b^2 + 32*A*C*a^8 + 512*A*C*a^2*b^6 + 1024*A*C*a^4*b^4 + 384*A*C*a^6*b^2)}{((A*a^4)/2 + C*a^4 + 6*A*a^2*b^2)} - 256*C^3*a^{11}*b + 6144*A^3*a^4*b^8 - 9216*A^3*a^5*b^7 + 512*A^3*a^6*b^6 - 1536*A^3*a^7*b^5 - 64*A^3*a^9*b^3 + 256*C^3*a^6*b^6 + 1024*C^3*a^8*b^4 - 128*C^3*a^9*b^3 + 1024*C^3*a^{10}*b^2 - 256*A*C^2*a^{11}*b - 64*A^2*C*a^{11}*b + 1536*A*C^2*a^4*b^8 + 7296*A*C^2*a^6*b^6 - 1536*A*C^2*a^7*b^5 + 8704*A*C^2*a^8*b^4 - 3456*A*C^2*a^9*b^3 + 512*A*C^2*a^{10}*b^2 + 6144*A^2*C*a^4*b^8 - 4608*A^2*C*a^5*b^7 + 13824*A^2*C*a^6*b^6 - 13056*A^2*C*a^7*b^5 + 1024*A^2*C*a^8*b^4 - 1824*A^2*C*a^9*b^3))*(A*a^4*i + C*a^4*2i + A*a^2*b^2*12i))/d + (4*a*b*\operatorname{atan}(\frac{2*a*b*(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*A^2*a^8 + 32*C^2*a^8 + 512*A^2*a^2*b^6 + 1152*A^2*a^4*b^4 + 192*A^2*a^6*b^2 + 128*C^2*a^2*b^6 + 512*C^2*a^4*b^4 + 512*C^2*a^6*b^2 + 32*A*C*a^8 + 512*A*C*a^2*b^6 + 1024*A*C*a^4*b^4 + 384*A*C*a^6*b^2) - a*b*(2*A*b^2 + 2*C*a^2 + C*b^2)*(16*A*a^4 + 32*C*a^4 + 192*A*a^2*b^2 + 128*A*a*b^3 + 64*C*a*b^3 + 128*C*a^3*b)*2i)}{2*A*b^2 + 2*C*a^2 + C*b^2}) + 2*a*b*(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*A^2*a^8 + 32*C^2*a^8 + 512*A^2*a^2*b^6 + 1152*A^2*a^4*b^4 + 192*A^2*a^6*b^2 + 128*C^2*a^2*b^6 + 512*C^2*a^4*b^4 + 512*C^2*a^6*b^2 + 32*A*C*a^8 + 512*A*C*a^2*b^6 + 1024*A*C*a^4*b^4 + 384*A*C*a^6*b^2) + a*b*(2*A*b^2 + 2*C*a^2 + C*b^2)*(16*A*a^4 + 32*C*a^4 + 192*A*a^2*b^2 + 128*A*a*b^3 + 64*C*a*b^3 + 128*C*a^3*b)*2i)}{2*A*b^2 + 2*C*a^2 + C*b^2}))/((256*C^3*a^{11}*b - 6144*A^3*a^4*b^8 + 9216*A^3*a^5*b^7 - 512*A^3*a^6*b^6 + 1536*A^3*a^7*b^5 + 64*A^3*a^9*b^3 - 256*C^3*a^6*b^6 - 1024*C^3*a^8*b^4 + 128*C^3*a^9*b^3 - 1024*C^3*a^{10}*b^2 + a*b*(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*A^2*a^8 + 32*C^2*a^8 + 512*A^2*a^2*b^6 + 1152*A^2*a^4*b^4 + 192*A^2*a^6*b^2 + 128*C^2*a^2*b^6 + 512*C^2*a^4*b^4 + 512*C^2*a^6*b^2 + 32*A*C*a^8 + 512*A*C*a^2*b^6 + 1024*A*C*a^4*b^4 + 384*A*C*a^6*b^2) - a*b*(2*A*b^2 + 2*C*a^2 + C*b^2)*(16*A*a^4 + 32*C*a^4 + 192*A*a^2*b^2 + 128*A*a*b^3 + 64*C*a*b^3 + 128*C*a^3*b)*2i)}{2*A*b^2 + 2*C*a^2 + C*b^2})*2i - a*b*(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*A^2*a^8 + 32*C^2*a^8 + 512*A^2*a^2*b^6 + 1152*A^2*a^4*b^4 + 192*A^2*a^6*b^2 + 128*C^2*a^2*b^6 + 512*C^2*a^4*b^4 + 512*C^2*a^6*b^2 + 32*A*C*a^8 + 512*A*C*a^2*b^6 + 1024*A*C*a^4*b^4 + 384*A*C*a^6*b^2) + a*b*(2*A*b^2 + 2*C*a^2 + C*b^2)*(16*A*a^4 + 32*C*a^4 + 192*A*a^2*b^2 + 128*A*a*b^3 + 64*C*a*b^3 + 128*C*a^3*b)*2i)}{2*A*b^2 + 2*C*a^2 + C*b^2})*2i + 256*A*C^2*a^{11}*b + 64*A^2*C*a^{11}*b - 1536*A*C^2*a^4*b^8 - 7296*A*C^2*a^6*b^6 + 1536*A*C^2*a^7*b^5 - 8704*A*C^2*a^8*b^4 + 3456*A*C^2*a^9*b^3 - 512*A*C^2*a^{10}*b^2 - 6144*A^2*C*a^4*b^8 + 4608*A^2*C*a^5*b^7 - 13824*A^2*C*a^6*b^6 + 13056*A^2*C*a^7*b^5 - 1024*A^2*C*a^8*b^4 + 1824*A^2*C*a^9*b^3))*(2*A*b^2 + 2*C*a^2 + C*b^2))/d
\end{aligned}$$

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*3,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.554 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^4 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=251

$$\frac{2ab(a^2(2A+3C)+b^2(11A-6C))\sin(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{2ab(a^2(A+2C)+2Ab^2)\tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{d} - \frac{b^2(a^2(4A+6C))}{d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2}b^2(2Ab^2+(12a^2+b^2)C)x+2ab(2Ab^2+a^2(A+2C))\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(dx+c))/d-2/3ab(b^2(11A-6C)+a^2(2A+3C))\sin(dx+c)/d-1/6b^2(3b^2(6A-C)+a^2(4A+6C))\cos(dx+c)\sin(dx+c)/d+1/3(6Ab^2+a^2(2A+3C))(a+b\cos(dx+c))^2\tan(dx+c)/d+2/3Ab(a+b\cos(dx+c))^3\sec(dx+c)\tan(dx+c)/d+1/3A(a+b\cos(dx+c))^4\sec(dx+c)^2\tan(dx+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.96, antiderivative size = 251, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3048, 3047, 3033, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{2ab(a^2(2A+3C)+b^2(11A-6C))\sin(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{2ab(a^2(A+2C)+2Ab^2)\tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{d} - \frac{b^2(a^2(4A+6C))}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(a+b\cos[c+dx])^4(A+C\cos[c+dx]^2)\sec[c+dx]^4,x]$

[Out]  $(b^2(2Ab^2+(12a^2+b^2)C)x)/2+(2ab(2Ab^2+a^2(A+2C))\operatorname{rcTanh}[\sin[c+dx]])/d-(2ab(b^2(11A-6C)+a^2(2A+3C))\sin[c+dx])/(3d)-(b^2(3b^2(6A-C)+a^2(4A+6C))\cos[c+dx]\sin[c+dx])/(6d)+((6Ab^2+a^2(2A+3C))(a+b\cos[c+dx])^2\tan[c+dx])/(3d)+(2Ab(a+b\cos[c+dx])^3\sec[c+dx]\tan[c+dx])/(3d)+(A(a+b\cos[c+dx])^4\sec[c+dx]^2\tan[c+dx])/(3d)$

#### Rule 2735

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_+ + (b_+)\sin[(e_+) + (f_+)(x_+)]) / ((c_+) + (d_+)\sin[(e_+) + (f_+)(x_+)])], x\_Symbol] :> \operatorname{Simp}[(b_+x)/d, x] - \operatorname{Dist}[(b_+c - a_+d)/d, \operatorname{Int}[1/(c_+ + d_+\sin[e_+ + f_+x]), x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\_+c - a\_+d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_+ + (b_+)\sin[(e_+) + (f_+)(x_+)])^{(m_+)}((A_+) + (B_+)\sin[(e_+) + (f_+)(x_+)]) + (C_+)\sin[(e_+) + (f_+)(x_+)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -\operatorname{Simp}[(C_+\cos[e_+ + f_+x](a_+ + b_+\sin[e_+ + f_+x])^{(m_+ + 1)}) / (b_+f_+(m_+ + 2)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(b_+(m_+ + 2)), \operatorname{Int}[(a_+ + b_+\sin[e_+ + f_+x])^m \operatorname{Simp}[A_+b_+(m_+ + 2) + b_+C_+(m_+ + 1) + (b_+B_+(m_+ + 2) - a_+C_+)\sin[e_+ + f_+x], x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3033

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_+ + (b_+)\sin[(e_+) + (f_+)(x_+)])^{(m_+)}((c_+) + (d_+)\sin[(e_+) + (f_+)(x_+)]) * ((A_+) + (B_+)\sin[(e_+) + (f_+)(x_+)]) + (C_+)\sin[(e_+) + (f_+)(x_+)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -\operatorname{Simp}[(C_+d_+\cos[e_+ + f_+x]\sin[e_+ + f_+x](a_+ + b_+\sin[e_+ + f_+x])^{(m_+ + 1)}) / (b_+f_+(m_+ + 3)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(b_+(m_+ + 3)), \operatorname{Int}[(a_+ + b_+\sin[e_+ + f_+x])^m \operatorname{Simp}[a_+C_+d_+ + A_+b_+c_+(m_+ + 3) + b_+(B_+c_+(m_+ + 3) + d_+(C_+(m_+ + 2) + A_+(m_+ + 3)))\sin[e_+ + f_+x] - (2a_+C_+d_+ - b_+(c_+C_+ + B_+d_+))(m_+ + 3))\sin[e_+ + f_+x]^2, x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\_+c - a\_+d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3047

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0
] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

```

### Rule 3048

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)
), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(
b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*
(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d
^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2
, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

```

### Rule 3770

```

Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} \\
&= \frac{2Ab(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} \\
&= \frac{(6Ab^2 + a^2(2A + 3C))(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \tan(c + dx)}{3d} \\
&= -\frac{b^2(3b^2(6A - C) + a^2(4A + 6C)) \cos(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx)}{6d} \\
&= -\frac{2ab(b^2(11A - 6C) + a^2(2A + 3C)) \sin(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx)}{3d} \\
&= \frac{1}{2}b^2(2Ab^2 + (12a^2 + b^2)C)x - \frac{2ab(b^2(11A - 6C) + a^2(2A + 3C)) \cos(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx)}{3d} \\
&= \frac{1}{2}b^2(2Ab^2 + (12a^2 + b^2)C)x + \frac{2ab(2Ab^2 + a^2(2A + 3C)) \sin(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx)}{3d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 6.23, size = 412, normalized size = 1.64

$$\frac{2a^4 A \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\right)^3} + \frac{2a^4 A \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\right)^3} + \frac{a^3 A(a+12b)}{\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\right)^2} - \frac{a^3 A(a+12b)}{\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\right)^2} + \dots$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*cos[c + d*x])^4*(A + C*cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^4,x]
[Out] (6*b^2*(2*A*b^2 + (12*a^2 + b^2)*C)*(c + d*x) - 24*a*b*(2*A*b^2 + a^2*(A + 2*C))*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + 24*a*b*(2*A*b^2 + a^2*(A + 2*C))*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + (a^3*A*(a + 12*b))/(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2])^2 + (2*a^4*A*Ssin[(c + d*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2])^3 + (4*a^2*(18*A*b^2 + a^2*(2*A + 3*C))*Sin[(c + d*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]) + (2*a^4*A*Ssin[(c + d*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2])^3 - (a^3*A*(a + 12*b))/(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2])^2 + (4*a^2*(18*A*b^2 + a^2*(2*A + 3*C))*Sin[(c + d*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]) + 48*a*b^3*C*Ssin[c + d*x] + 3*b^4*C*Ssin[2*(c + d*x)]/(12*d)
```

**fricas** [A] time = 1.81, size = 208, normalized size = 0.83

$$\frac{3(12Ca^2b^2 + (2A + C)b^4)dx \cos(dx + c)^3 + 6((A + 2C)a^3b + 2Aab^3) \cos(dx + c)^3 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 6((A + 2C)a^3b + 2Aa^3b^3) \cos(dx + c)^3 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + (3Cb^4 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 24Ca^2b^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 12Aa^3b^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2Aa^4 + 2((2A + 3C)a^4 + 18Aa^2b^2) \cos(dx + c)^2) \sin(dx + c)}{(d \cos(dx + c))^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^4*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/6*(3*(12*C*a^2*b^2 + (2*A + C)*b^4)*d*x*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 6*((A + 2*C)*a^3*b + 2*A*a*b^3)*cos(d*x + c)^3*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 6*((A + 2*C)*a^3*b + 2*A*a*b^3)*cos(d*x + c)^3*log(-sin(d*x + c) + 1) + (3*C*b^4*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 24*C*a*b^3*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 12*A*a^3*b*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*A*a^4 + 2*((2*A + 3*C)*a^4 + 18*A*a^2*b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^2)*sin(d*x + c)/(d*cos(d*x + c)^3)
```

**giac** [A] time = 0.34, size = 397, normalized size = 1.58

$$\frac{3(12Ca^2b^2 + 2Ab^4 + Cb^4)(dx + c) + 12(Aa^3b + 2Ca^3b + 2Aab^3) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - 12(Aa^3b + 2Ca^3b + 2Aab^3) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right) + 6(8Ca^2b^3 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + Cb^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 - Cb^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 + 8Ca^2b^3 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + Cb^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right))}{(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 + 1)^2 - 4(3Aa^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 + 3Ca^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 - 6Aa^3b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 + 18Aa^2b^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 - 2Aa^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 - 6Ca^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 - 36Aa^2b^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 + 3Aa^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 3Ca^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 6Aa^3b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 18Aa^2b^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right))}{(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - 1)^3} / d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^4*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/6*(3*(12*C*a^2*b^2 + 2*A*b^4 + C*b^4)*(d*x + c) + 12*(A*a^3*b + 2*C*a^3*b + 2*A*a*b^3)*log(abs(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 1)) - 12*(A*a^3*b + 2*C*a^3*b + 2*A*a*b^3)*log(abs(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 1)) + 6*(8*C*a*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - C*b^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 8*C*a*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + C*b^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 1)^2 - 4*(3*A*a^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 3*C*a^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 6*A*a^3*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 18*A*a^2*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 2*A*a^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 6*C*a^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 36*A*a^2*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 3*A*a^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 3*C*a^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 6*A*a^3*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 18*A*a^2*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)^3)/d
```

**maple** [A] time = 0.38, size = 258, normalized size = 1.03

$$\frac{2Aa^4 \tan(dx + c)}{3d} + \frac{Aa^4 \tan(dx + c) (\sec^2(dx + c))}{3d} + \frac{a^4 C \tan(dx + c)}{d} + \frac{2Aa^3b \sec(dx + c) \tan(dx + c)}{d} + \frac{2Aa^3b \tan(dx + c)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^4*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4,x)
```

```
[Out] 2/3/d*A*a^4*tan(d*x+c)+1/3/d*A*a^4*tan(d*x+c)*sec(d*x+c)^2+1/d*a^4*C*tan(d*
x+c)+2/d*A*a^3*b*sec(d*x+c)*tan(d*x+c)+2/d*A*a^3*b*ln(sec(d*x+c)+tan(d*x+c)
)+4/d*a^3*b*C*ln(sec(d*x+c)+tan(d*x+c))+6/d*A*a^2*b^2*tan(d*x+c)+6*C*a^2*b^
2*x+6/d*C*a^2*b^2*c+4/d*a*A*b^3*ln(sec(d*x+c)+tan(d*x+c))+4/d*C*a*b^3*sin(d
*x+c)+A*x*b^4+1/d*A*b^4*c+1/2/d*C*b^4*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)+1/2*b^4*C*x+1/2
/d*C*b^4*c
```

**maxima** [A] time = 0.78, size = 221, normalized size = 0.88

$$4(\tan(dx+c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx+c))Aa^4 + 72(dx+c)Ca^2b^2 + 12(dx+c)Ab^4 + 3(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))C$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^4*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="
maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/12*(4*(tan(d*x + c)^3 + 3*tan(d*x + c))*A*a^4 + 72*(d*x + c)*C*a^2*b^2 +
12*(d*x + c)*A*b^4 + 3*(2*d*x + 2*c + sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C*b^4 - 12*A*a^3*b*
(2*sin(d*x + c)/(sin(d*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d*x
+ c) - 1)) + 24*C*a^3*b*(log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d*x + c) - 1)) + 2
4*A*a*b^3*(log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d*x + c) - 1)) + 48*C*a*b^3*sin(
d*x + c) + 12*C*a^4*tan(d*x + c) + 72*A*a^2*b^2*tan(d*x + c))/d
```

**mupad** [B] time = 3.41, size = 2662, normalized size = 10.61

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x))^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^4)/cos(c + d*x)^4,x)
```

```
[Out] - (tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*((4*A*a^4)/3 - 4*C*a^4 + 6*C*b^4 - 24*A*a^2*b^2) +
tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*((8*A*a^4)/3 - 4*C*b^4 + 8*A*a^3*b - 16*C*a*b^3) + tan
(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*((8*A*a^4)/3 - 4*C*b^4 - 8*A*a^3*b + 16*C*a*b^3) + tan(c/
2 + (d*x)/2)*(2*A*a^4 + 2*C*a^4 + C*b^4 + 12*A*a^2*b^2 + 4*A*a^3*b + 8*C*a*
b^3) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^9*(2*A*a^4 + 2*C*a^4 + C*b^4 + 12*A*a^2*b^2 - 4*A
*a^3*b - 8*C*a*b^3)/(d*(tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 + 2*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 - 2*
tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 - tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8 + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^10 - 1)) -
(b^2*atan(((b^2*(tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(32*A^2*b^8 + 8*C^2*b^8 + 512*A^2*a^2*
b^6 + 512*A^2*a^4*b^4 + 128*A^2*a^6*b^2 + 192*C^2*a^2*b^6 + 1152*C^2*a^4*b^
4 + 512*C^2*a^6*b^2 + 32*A*C*b^8 + 384*A*C*a^2*b^6 + 1024*A*C*a^4*b^4 + 512
*A*C*a^6*b^2) - (b^2*(2*A*b^2 + 12*C*a^2 + C*b^2)*(32*A*b^4 + 16*C*b^4 + 19
2*C*a^2*b^2 + 128*A*a*b^3 + 64*A*a^3*b + 128*C*a^3*b)*1i)/2)*(2*A*b^2 + 12*
C*a^2 + C*b^2))/2 + (b^2*(tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(32*A^2*b^8 + 8*C^2*b^8 + 512*
A^2*a^2*b^6 + 512*A^2*a^4*b^4 + 128*A^2*a^6*b^2 + 192*C^2*a^2*b^6 + 1152*C^
2*a^4*b^4 + 512*C^2*a^6*b^2 + 32*A*C*b^8 + 384*A*C*a^2*b^6 + 1024*A*C*a^4*b
^4 + 512*A*C*a^6*b^2) + (b^2*(2*A*b^2 + 12*C*a^2 + C*b^2)*(32*A*b^4 + 16*C*
b^4 + 192*C*a^2*b^2 + 128*A*a*b^3 + 64*A*a^3*b + 128*C*a^3*b)*1i)/2)*(2*A*b
^2 + 12*C*a^2 + C*b^2))/2)/(256*A^3*a*b^11 - (b^2*(tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(32*A
^2*b^8 + 8*C^2*b^8 + 512*A^2*a^2*b^6 + 512*A^2*a^4*b^4 + 128*A^2*a^6*b^2 +
192*C^2*a^2*b^6 + 1152*C^2*a^4*b^4 + 512*C^2*a^6*b^2 + 32*A*C*b^8 + 384*A*C
*a^2*b^6 + 1024*A*C*a^4*b^4 + 512*A*C*a^6*b^2) - (b^2*(2*A*b^2 + 12*C*a^2 +
C*b^2)*(32*A*b^4 + 16*C*b^4 + 192*C*a^2*b^2 + 128*A*a*b^3 + 64*A*a^3*b + 1
28*C*a^3*b)*1i)/2)*(2*A*b^2 + 12*C*a^2 + C*b^2)*1i)/2 + (b^2*(tan(c/2 + (d*
x)/2)*(32*A^2*b^8 + 8*C^2*b^8 + 512*A^2*a^2*b^6 + 512*A^2*a^4*b^4 + 128*A^2
*a^6*b^2 + 192*C^2*a^2*b^6 + 1152*C^2*a^4*b^4 + 512*C^2*a^6*b^2 + 32*A*C*b^
8 + 384*A*C*a^2*b^6 + 1024*A*C*a^4*b^4 + 512*A*C*a^6*b^2) + (b^2*(2*A*b^2 +
12*C*a^2 + C*b^2)*(32*A*b^4 + 16*C*b^4 + 192*C*a^2*b^2 + 128*A*a*b^3 + 64*
A*a^3*b + 128*C*a^3*b)*1i)/2)*(2*A*b^2 + 12*C*a^2 + C*b^2)*1i)/2 - 1024*A^3
*a^2*b^10 + 128*A^3*a^3*b^9 - 1024*A^3*a^4*b^8 - 256*A^3*a^6*b^6 + 64*C^3*a
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& ^3b^9 + 1536C^3a^5b^7 - 512C^3a^6b^6 + 9216C^3a^7b^5 - 6144C^3a^8b^4 + 64A^2C^2a^5b^7 + 256A^2C^2a^6b^6 + 1824A^2C^2a^7b^5 - 1024A^2C^2a^8b^4 \\
& + 13056A^2C^2a^5b^7 - 13824A^2C^2a^6b^6 + 4608A^2C^2a^7b^5 - 6144A^2C^2a^8b^4 - 512A^2C^2a^2b^10 + 3456A^2C^2a^3b^9 - 8704A^2C^2a^4b^8 \\
& + 1536A^2C^2a^5b^7 - 7296A^2C^2a^6b^6 - 1536A^2C^2a^8b^4) * (2Ab^2 + 12C^2a^2 + C^2b^2) / d - (a*b*atan((a*b*(tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(32A^2b^8 + 8C^2b^8 + 512A^2a^2b^6 + 512A^2a^4b^4 + 128A^2a^6b^2 + 192C^2a^2b^6 + 1152C^2a^4b^4 + 512C^2a^6b^2 + 32A^2C^2b^8 + 384A^2C^2a^2b^6 + 1024A^2C^2a^4b^4 + 512A^2C^2a^6b^2) - 2a*b*(A^2a^2 + 2A^2b^2 + 2C^2a^2)*(32A^2b^4 + 16C^2b^4 + 192C^2a^2b^2 + 128A^2a^3b + 64A^2a^3b + 128C^2a^3b)) * (A^2a^2 + 2A^2b^2 + 2C^2a^2) * 2i + a*b*(tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(32A^2b^8 + 8C^2b^8 + 512A^2a^2b^6 + 512A^2a^4b^4 + 128A^2a^6b^2 + 192C^2a^2b^6 + 1152C^2a^4b^4 + 512C^2a^6b^2 + 32A^2C^2b^8 + 384A^2C^2a^2b^6 + 1024A^2C^2a^4b^4 + 512A^2C^2a^6b^2) + 2a*b*(A^2a^2 + 2A^2b^2 + 2C^2a^2)*(32A^2b^4 + 16C^2b^4 + 192C^2a^2b^2 + 128A^2a^3b + 64A^2a^3b + 128C^2a^3b)) * (A^2a^2 + 2A^2b^2 + 2C^2a^2) * 2i) / (256A^3a^5b^7 - 1024A^3a^6b^6 + 64C^3a^3b^9 + 1536C^3a^5b^7 - 512C^3a^6b^6 + 9216C^3a^7b^5 - 6144C^3a^8b^4 - 2a*b*(tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(32A^2b^8 + 8C^2b^8 + 512A^2a^2b^6 + 512A^2a^4b^4 + 128A^2a^6b^2 + 192C^2a^2b^6 + 1152C^2a^4b^4 + 512C^2a^6b^2 + 32A^2C^2b^8 + 384A^2C^2a^2b^6 + 1024A^2C^2a^4b^4 + 512A^2C^2a^6b^2) - 2a*b*(A^2a^2 + 2A^2b^2 + 2C^2a^2)*(32A^2b^4 + 16C^2b^4 + 192C^2a^2b^2 + 128A^2a^3b + 64A^2a^3b + 128C^2a^3b)) * (A^2a^2 + 2A^2b^2 + 2C^2a^2) + 2a*b*(tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(32A^2b^8 + 8C^2b^8 + 512A^2a^2b^6 + 512A^2a^4b^4 + 128A^2a^6b^2 + 192C^2a^2b^6 + 1152C^2a^4b^4 + 512C^2a^6b^2 + 32A^2C^2b^8 + 384A^2C^2a^2b^6 + 1024A^2C^2a^4b^4 + 512A^2C^2a^6b^2) + 2a*b*(A^2a^2 + 2A^2b^2 + 2C^2a^2)*(32A^2b^4 + 16C^2b^4 + 192C^2a^2b^2 + 128A^2a^3b + 64A^2a^3b + 128C^2a^3b)) * (A^2a^2 + 2A^2b^2 + 2C^2a^2) + 64A^2C^2a^5b^7 + 256A^2C^2a^6b^6 + 1824A^2C^2a^7b^5 - 1024A^2C^2a^8b^4 + 13056A^2C^2a^5b^7 - 13824A^2C^2a^6b^6 + 4608A^2C^2a^7b^5 - 6144A^2C^2a^8b^4 - 512A^2C^2a^2b^10 + 3456A^2C^2a^3b^9 - 8704A^2C^2a^4b^8 + 1536A^2C^2a^5b^7 - 7296A^2C^2a^6b^6 - 1536A^2C^2a^8b^4) * (A^2a^2 + 2A^2b^2 + 2C^2a^2) * 4i) / d
\end{aligned}$$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*4,x)

[Out] Timed out



$$3.555 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^4 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^5(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=246

$$\frac{b^2 (3a^2(3A+4C) + 2b^2(13A-12C)) \sin(c+dx)}{24d} + \frac{ab (a^2(23A+36C) + 12Ab^2) \tan(c+dx)}{12d} + \frac{a^2(3A+4C)}{12d}$$

[Out]  $4*a*b^3*C*x + 1/8*(8*A*b^4 + 24*a^2*b^2*(A+2*C) + a^4*(3*A+4*C))*\text{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/d - 1/24*b^2*(2*b^2*(13*A-12*C) + 3*a^2*(3*A+4*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/d + 1/12*a*b*(12*A*b^2 + a^2*(23*A+36*C))*\tan(d*x+c)/d + 1/8*(4*A*b^2 + a^2*(3*A+4*C))*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/d + 1/3*A*b*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/d + 1/4*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^4*\sec(d*x+c)^3*\tan(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.93, antiderivative size = 246, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3048, 3047, 3031, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{b^2 (3a^2(3A+4C) + 2b^2(13A-12C)) \sin(c+dx)}{24d} + \frac{ab (a^2(23A+36C) + 12Ab^2) \tan(c+dx)}{12d} + \frac{(24a^2b^2(A+4C))}{12d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5,x]

[Out]  $4*a*b^3*C*x + ((8*A*b^4 + 24*a^2*b^2*(A+2*C) + a^4*(3*A+4*C))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sin}[c+d*x]])/(8*d) - (b^2*(2*b^2*(13*A-12*C) + 3*a^2*(3*A+4*C))*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(24*d) + (a*b*(12*A*b^2 + a^2*(23*A+36*C))*\text{Tan}[c+d*x])/(12*d) + ((4*A*b^2 + a^2*(3*A+4*C))*(a+b*\cos[c+d*x])^2*\sec[c+d*x]*\text{Tan}[c+d*x])/(8*d) + (A*b*(a+b*\cos[c+d*x])^3*\sec[c+d*x]^2*\text{Tan}[c+d*x])/(3*d) + (A*(a+b*\cos[c+d*x])^4*\sec[c+d*x]^3*\text{Tan}[c+d*x])/(4*d)$

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1))/(b\*f\*(m+2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m+2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m+2) + b\*C\*(m+1) + (b\*B\*(m+2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3031

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1))/(b^2\*f\*(m+1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dist[1/(b^2\*(m+1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1)\*Simp[b\*(m+1)\*((b\*B - a\*C)\*(b\*c - a\*d) - A\*b\*(a\*c - b\*d) + (b\*B\*(a^2\*d + b^2\*d\*(m+1) - a\*b\*c\*(m+2)) + (b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2\*(m+2) + C\*(a^2 + b^2\*(m+1))))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*C\*d\*(m+1)\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0
] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3048

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)
), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(
b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*
(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d
^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2
, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{1}{4} \\
&= \frac{Ab(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{1}{4} \\
&= \frac{(4Ab^2 + a^2(3A + 4C))(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{8d} \\
&= \frac{ab(12Ab^2 + a^2(23A + 36C)) \tan(c + dx)}{12d} + \frac{(4Ab^2 + a^2(3A + 4C)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{8d} \\
&= \frac{b^2(2b^2(13A - 12C) + 3a^2(3A + 4C)) \sin(c + dx)}{24d} \\
&= 4ab^3Cx - \frac{b^2(2b^2(13A - 12C) + 3a^2(3A + 4C)) \sin(c + dx)}{24d} \\
&= 4ab^3Cx + \frac{(8Ab^4 + 24a^2b^2(A + 2C) + a^4(3A + 4C)) \cos(c + dx)}{8d}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [B] time = 6.34, size = 612, normalized size = 2.49

$$\frac{a^4 A}{16d \left( \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \right)^4} - \frac{a^4 A}{16d \left( \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \right)^4} + \frac{4 \left( 2a^3 Ab \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \right)}{3d \left( \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \right)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*cos[c + d*x])^4*(A + C*cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^5,x]
[Out] (4*a*b^3*C*(c + d*x))/d + ((-3*a^4*A - 24*a^2*A*b^2 - 8*A*b^4 - 4*a^4*C - 4
8*a^2*b^2*C)*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]])/(8*d) + ((3*a^4*A +
24*a^2*A*b^2 + 8*A*b^4 + 4*a^4*C + 48*a^2*b^2*C)*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin
[(c + d*x)/2]])/(8*d) + (a^4*A)/(16*d*(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2])
^4) + (9*a^4*A + 16*a^3*A*b + 72*a^2*A*b^2 + 12*a^4*C)/(48*d*(Cos[(c + d*x)
/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2])^2) + (2*a^3*A*b*Sin[(c + d*x)/2])/(3*d*(Cos[(c + d*
x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2])^3) - (a^4*A)/(16*d*(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d
*x)/2])^4) + (2*a^3*A*b*Sin[(c + d*x)/2])/(3*d*(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c +
d*x)/2])^3) + (-9*a^4*A - 16*a^3*A*b - 72*a^2*A*b^2 - 12*a^4*C)/(48*d*(Cos
[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2])^2) + (4*(2*a^3*A*b*Sin[(c + d*x)/2] + 3*a
*A*b^3*Sin[(c + d*x)/2] + 3*a^3*b*C*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]))/(3*d*(Cos[(c + d*x)/
2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2])) + (4*(2*a^3*A*b*Sin[(c + d*x)/2] + 3*a*A*b^3*Sin[(c
+ d*x)/2] + 3*a^3*b*C*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]))/(3*d*(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c +
d*x)/2])) + (b^4*C*Sin[c + d*x])/d
```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.81, size = 236, normalized size = 0.96

$$\frac{192 Cab^3 dx \cos(dx + c)^4 + 3 \left( (3A + 4C)a^4 + 24(A + 2C)a^2b^2 + 8Ab^4 \right) \cos(dx + c)^4 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - \dots}{\dots}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^4*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="
fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/48*(192*C*a*b^3*d*x*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 3*((3*A + 4*C)*a^4 + 24*(A + 2*C)*a^
2*b^2 + 8*A*b^4)*cos(d*x + c)^4*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 3*((3*A + 4*C)*a^4
+ 24*(A + 2*C)*a^2*b^2 + 8*A*b^4)*cos(d*x + c)^4*log(-sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 2
*(24*C*b^4*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 32*A*a^3*b*cos(d*x + c) + 6*A*a^4 + 32*((2*A +
3*C)*a^3*b + 3*A*a*b^3)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*((3*A + 4*C)*a^4 + 24*A*a^2*b^2)
*cos(d*x + c)^2)*sin(d*x + c))/(d*cos(d*x + c)^4)
```

**giac** [B] time = 0.60, size = 590, normalized size = 2.40

$$96(dx + c)Cab^3 + \frac{48Cb^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 + 1} + 3 \left( 3Aa^4 + 4Ca^4 + 24Aa^2b^2 + 48Ca^2b^2 + 8Ab^4 \right) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right| + 1\right) - \dots$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^4*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="
giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/24*(96*(d*x + c)*C*a*b^3 + 48*C*b^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/(tan(1/2*d*x + 1
/2*c)^2 + 1) + 3*(3*A*a^4 + 4*C*a^4 + 24*A*a^2*b^2 + 48*C*a^2*b^2 + 8*A*b^4
)*log(abs(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 1)) - 3*(3*A*a^4 + 4*C*a^4 + 24*A*a^2*b^2
+ 48*C*a^2*b^2 + 8*A*b^4)*log(abs(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 1)) + 2*(15*A*a^4*
tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 12*C*a^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 96*A*a^3*b*tan(1
/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 96*C*a^3*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 72*A*a^2*b^2*tan(1/
2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 96*A*a*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 9*A*a^4*tan(1/2*d*x
+ 1/2*c)^5 - 12*C*a^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 160*A*a^3*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/
2*c)^5 + 288*C*a^3*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 72*A*a^2*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/
2*c)^5 + 288*A*a*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 9*A*a^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^
3 - 12*C*a^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 160*A*a^3*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 -
288*C*a^3*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 72*A*a^2*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 -
288*A*a*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 15*A*a^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 12*C*a
```

$$\frac{4 \tan(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) + 96 A a^3 b \tan(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) + 96 C a^3 b \tan(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) + 72 A a^2 b^2 \tan(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) + 96 A a b^3 \tan(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)}{(\tan(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 - 1)^4} / d$$

**maple [A]** time = 0.40, size = 316, normalized size = 1.28

$$\frac{A a^4 \tan(dx + c) (\sec^3(dx + c))}{4d} + \frac{3A a^4 \sec(dx + c) \tan(dx + c)}{8d} + \frac{3A a^4 \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{8d} + \frac{a^4 C \sec(dx + c)}{8d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x)

[Out] 1/4/d\*A\*a^4\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3+3/8/d\*A\*a^4\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)+3/8/d\*A\*a^4\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+1/2/d\*a^4\*C\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)+1/2/d\*a^4\*C\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+8/3/d\*A\*a^3\*b\*tan(d\*x+c)+4/3/d\*A\*a^3\*b\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2+4/d\*a^3\*b\*C\*tan(d\*x+c)+3/d\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)+3/d\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+6/d\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+4/d\*a\*A\*b^3\*tan(d\*x+c)+4\*a\*b^3\*C\*x+4/d\*C\*a\*b^3\*c+1/d\*A\*b^4\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+1/d\*C\*b^4\*sin(d\*x+c)

**maxima [A]** time = 0.40, size = 306, normalized size = 1.24

$$64 \left( \tan(dx + c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx + c) \right) A a^3 b + 192 (dx + c) C a b^3 - 3 A a^4 \left( \frac{2(3 \sin(dx+c)^3 - 5 \sin(dx+c))}{\sin(dx+c)^4 - 2 \sin(dx+c)^2 + 1} - 3 \log(\sin(dx + c)) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/48\*(64\*(tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*tan(d\*x + c))\*A\*a^3\*b + 192\*(d\*x + c)\*C\*a\*b^3 - 3\*A\*a^4\*(2\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 5\*sin(d\*x + c))/(sin(d\*x + c)^4 - 2\*sin(d\*x + c)^2 + 1) - 3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) - 12\*C\*a^4\*(2\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) - 72\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*(2\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 144\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*(log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 24\*A\*b^4\*(log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 48\*C\*b^4\*sin(d\*x + c) + 192\*C\*a^3\*b\*tan(d\*x + c) + 192\*A\*a\*b^3\*tan(d\*x + c))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 3.90, size = 1988, normalized size = 8.08

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x))^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^4)/cos(c + d\*x)^5,x)

[Out] ((27\*A\*a^4\*atanh(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)))/8 + 9\*A\*b^4\*atanh(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)) + (9\*C\*a^4\*atanh(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)))/2 + (9\*A\*a^4\*sin(3\*c + 3\*d\*x))/8 + (3\*C\*a^4\*sin(3\*c + 3\*d\*x))/2 + (9\*C\*b^4\*sin(3\*c + 3\*d\*x))/4 + (3\*C\*b^4\*sin(5\*c + 5\*d\*x))/4 + (33\*A\*a^4\*sin(c + d\*x))/8 + (3\*C\*a^4\*sin(c + d\*x))/2 + (3\*C\*b^4\*sin(c + d\*x))/2 + 12\*A\*a\*b^3\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x) + 16\*A\*a^3\*b\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x) + 6\*A\*a\*b^3\*sin(4\*c + 4\*d\*x) + 4\*A\*a^3\*b\*sin(4\*c + 4\*d\*x) + 9\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*sin(c + d\*x) + 12\*C\*a^3\*b\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x) + 6\*C\*a^3\*b\*sin(4\*c + 4\*d\*x) + 36\*C\*a\*b^3\*atanh((9\*A^2\*a^8\*sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2) + 64\*A^2\*b^8\*sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2) + 16\*C^2\*a^8\*sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2) + 384\*A^2\*a^2\*b^6\*sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2) + 624\*A^2\*a^4\*b^4\*sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2) + 144\*A^2\*a^6\*b^2\*sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2) + 1024\*C^2\*a^2\*b^6\*sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2) + 2304\*C^2\*a^4\*b^4\*sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2) + 384\*C^2\*a^6\*b^2\*

$$\begin{aligned} & \sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 24*A*C*a^8*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 768*A*C*a^2*b^6*\sin(c/ \\ & 2 + (d*x)/2) + 2368*A*C*a^4*b^4*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 480*A*C*a^6*b^2*\sin(c/ \\ & 2 + (d*x)/2))/(\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(9*A^2*a^8 + 64*A^2*b^8 + 16*C^2*a^8 + 38 \\ & 4*A^2*a^2*b^6 + 624*A^2*a^4*b^4 + 144*A^2*a^6*b^2 + 1024*C^2*a^2*b^6 + 2304 \\ & *C^2*a^4*b^4 + 384*C^2*a^6*b^2 + 24*A*C*a^8 + 768*A*C*a^2*b^6 + 2368*A*C*a^ \\ & 4*b^4 + 480*A*C*a^6*b^2))) + (9*A*a^4*atanh(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d \\ & *x)/2))*\cos(2*c + 2*d*x))/2 + (9*A*a^4*atanh(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + ( \\ & d*x)/2))*\cos(4*c + 4*d*x))/8 + 27*A*a^2*b^2*atanh(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/ \\ & 2 + (d*x)/2)) + 12*A*b^4*atanh(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*\cos(2 \\ & *c + 2*d*x) + 3*A*b^4*atanh(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*\cos(4*c \\ & + 4*d*x) + 6*C*a^4*atanh(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*\cos(2*c + 2 \\ & *d*x) + (3*C*a^4*atanh(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*\cos(4*c + 4*d \\ & *x))/2 + 54*C*a^2*b^2*atanh(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) + 9*A*a^ \\ & 2*b^2*\sin(3*c + 3*d*x) + 48*C*a*b^3*\cos(2*c + 2*d*x)*atan((9*A^2*a^8*\sin(c/ \\ & 2 + (d*x)/2) + 64*A^2*b^8*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 16*C^2*a^8*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2 \\ & ) + 384*A^2*a^2*b^6*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 624*A^2*a^4*b^4*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) \\ & + 144*A^2*a^6*b^2*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 1024*C^2*a^2*b^6*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) \\ & + 2304*C^2*a^4*b^4*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 384*C^2*a^6*b^2*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) \\ & + 24*A*C*a^8*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 768*A*C*a^2*b^6*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 236 \\ & 8*A*C*a^4*b^4*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 480*A*C*a^6*b^2*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/(\cos \\ & (c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(9*A^2*a^8 + 64*A^2*b^8 + 16*C^2*a^8 + 384*A^2*a^2*b^6 + 62 \\ & 4*A^2*a^4*b^4 + 144*A^2*a^6*b^2 + 1024*C^2*a^2*b^6 + 2304*C^2*a^4*b^4 + 384 \\ & *C^2*a^6*b^2 + 24*A*C*a^8 + 768*A*C*a^2*b^6 + 2368*A*C*a^4*b^4 + 480*A*C*a^ \\ & 6*b^2))) + 12*C*a*b^3*\cos(4*c + 4*d*x)*atan((9*A^2*a^8*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + \\ & 64*A^2*b^8*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 16*C^2*a^8*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 384*A^2*a^ \\ & 2*b^6*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 624*A^2*a^4*b^4*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 144*A^2*a^6 \\ & *b^2*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 1024*C^2*a^2*b^6*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 2304*C^2*a^ \\ & 4*b^4*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 384*C^2*a^6*b^2*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 24*A*C*a^8* \\ & \sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 768*A*C*a^2*b^6*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 2368*A*C*a^4*b^4* \\ & \sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 480*A*C*a^6*b^2*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/(\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2 \\ & )*(9*A^2*a^8 + 64*A^2*b^8 + 16*C^2*a^8 + 384*A^2*a^2*b^6 + 624*A^2*a^4*b^4 \\ & + 144*A^2*a^6*b^2 + 1024*C^2*a^2*b^6 + 2304*C^2*a^4*b^4 + 384*C^2*a^6*b^2 + \\ & 24*A*C*a^8 + 768*A*C*a^2*b^6 + 2368*A*C*a^4*b^4 + 480*A*C*a^6*b^2))) + 36* \\ & A*a^2*b^2*atanh(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*\cos(2*c + 2*d*x) + 9 \\ & *A*a^2*b^2*atanh(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*\cos(4*c + 4*d*x) + \\ & 72*C*a^2*b^2*atanh(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*\cos(2*c + 2*d*x) \\ & + 18*C*a^2*b^2*atanh(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*\cos(4*c + 4*d*x) \\ & ))/(12*d*(\cos(2*c + 2*d*x)/2 + \cos(4*c + 4*d*x)/8 + 3/8)) \end{aligned}$$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*5,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.556 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^4 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^6(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=250

$$\frac{ab(a^2(3A+4C)+4b^2(A+2C)) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2d} + \frac{ab(a^2(29A+40C)+6Ab^2) \tan(c+dx) \sec(c+dx)}{30d} + \frac{a^2}{d}$$

[Out]  $b^4 C x + \frac{1}{2} a b (4 b^2 (A+2 C) + a^2 (3 A+4 C)) \operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d x+c)) / d + \frac{1}{15} (6 A b^4 + 2 a^4 (4 A+5 C) + a^2 b^2 (56 A+85 C)) \tan(d x+c) / d + \frac{1}{30} a b (6 A b^2 + a^2 (29 A+40 C)) \sec(d x+c) \tan(d x+c) / d + \frac{1}{15} (3 A b^2 + a^2 (4 A+5 C)) (a+b \cos(d x+c))^2 \sec(d x+c)^2 \tan(d x+c) / d + \frac{1}{5} A b (a+b \cos(d x+c))^3 \sec(d x+c)^3 \tan(d x+c) / d + \frac{1}{5} A (a+b \cos(d x+c))^4 \sec(d x+c)^4 \tan(d x+c) / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.90, antiderivative size = 250, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3048, 3047, 3031, 3021, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{(a^2 b^2 (56 A+85 C) + 2 a^4 (4 A+5 C) + 6 A b^4) \tan(c+dx)}{15 d} + \frac{a b (a^2 (3 A+4 C) + 4 b^2 (A+2 C)) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^6,x]

[Out]  $b^4 C x + (a b (4 b^2 (A+2 C) + a^2 (3 A+4 C)) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin(c+d x)]) / (2 d) + ((6 A b^4 + 2 a^4 (4 A+5 C) + a^2 b^2 (56 A+85 C)) \tan(c+d x)) / (15 d) + (a b (6 A b^2 + a^2 (29 A+40 C)) \sec(c+d x) \tan(c+d x)) / (30 d) + ((3 A b^2 + a^2 (4 A+5 C)) (a+b \cos(c+d x))^2 \sec(c+d x)^2 \tan(c+d x)) / (15 d) + (A b (a+b \cos(c+d x))^3 \sec(c+d x)^3 \tan(c+d x)) / (5 d) + (A (a+b \cos(c+d x))^4 \sec(c+d x)^4 \tan(c+d x)) / (5 d)$

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) / ((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)) / (b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 3031

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)) / (b^2\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dist[1/(b^2\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(m + 1)\*((b\*B - a\*C)\*(b\*c - a\*d) - A\*b\*(a\*c - b\*d)) + (b\*B\*(a^2\*d + b^2\*d\*(m + 1) - a\*b\*c\*(m + 2)) + (b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2\*(m + 2) + C\*(a^2 + b^2\*(m + 1)))]\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*C\*d\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

&& LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3048

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)
), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(
b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*
(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d
^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2
, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^6(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sec^4(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{5d} \\
 &= \frac{Ab(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{5d} \\
 &= \frac{(3Ab^2 + a^2(4A + 5C))(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{15d} \\
 &= \frac{ab(6Ab^2 + a^2(29A + 40C)) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{30d} \\
 &= \frac{(6Ab^4 + 2a^4(4A + 5C) + a^2b^2(56A + 85C)) \tan(c + dx)}{15d} \\
 &= b^4Cx + \frac{(6Ab^4 + 2a^4(4A + 5C) + a^2b^2(56A + 85C)) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{15d} \\
 &= b^4Cx + \frac{ab(4b^2(A + 2C) + a^2(3A + 4C)) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.11, size = 169, normalized size = 0.68

$$6a^4A \tan^5(c + dx) + 10a^2(a^2(2A + C) + 6Ab^2) \tan^3(c + dx) + 15ab(a^2(3A + 4C) + 4b^2(A + 2C)) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^6,x]

[Out] (30\*b^4\*C\*d\*x + 15\*a\*b\*(4\*b^2\*(A + 2\*C) + a^2\*(3\*A + 4\*C))\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]] + 15\*(2\*(A\*b^4 + a^4\*(A + C) + 6\*a^2\*b^2\*(A + C)) + a\*b\*(4\*A\*b^2 + a^2\*(3\*A + 4\*C))\*Sec[c + d\*x] + 2\*a^3\*A\*b\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Tan[c + d\*x] + 10\*a^2\*(6\*A\*b^2 + a^2\*(2\*A + C))\*Tan[c + d\*x]^3 + 6\*a^4\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x]^5)/(30\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 1.65, size = 251, normalized size = 1.00

$$\frac{60Cb^4dx \cos(dx+c)^5 + 15\left((3A+4C)a^3b + 4(A+2C)ab^3\right) \cos(dx+c)^5 \log(\sin(dx+c)+1) - 15\left((3A+4C)a^3b + 4(A+2C)ab^3\right) \cos(dx+c)^5 \log(\sin(dx+c)-1)}{30d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/60\*(60\*C\*b^4\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 15\*((3\*A + 4\*C)\*a^3\*b + 4\*(A + 2\*C)\*a\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 15\*((3\*A + 4\*C)\*a^3\*b + 4\*(A + 2\*C)\*a\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(30\*A\*a^3\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + 6\*A\*a^4 + 2\*(2\*(4\*A + 5\*C)\*a^4 + 30\*(2\*A + 3\*C)\*a^2\*b^2 + 15\*A\*b^4))\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 15\*((3\*A + 4\*C)\*a^3\*b + 4\*A\*a\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*((4\*A + 5\*C)\*a^4 + 30\*A\*a^2\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^5)

**giac** [B] time = 0.58, size = 778, normalized size = 3.11

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/30\*(30\*(d\*x + c)\*C\*b^4 + 15\*(3\*A\*a^3\*b + 4\*C\*a^3\*b + 4\*A\*a\*b^3 + 8\*C\*a\*b^3)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - 15\*(3\*A\*a^3\*b + 4\*C\*a^3\*b + 4\*A\*a\*b^3 + 8\*C\*a\*b^3)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) - 2\*(30\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 + 30\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 - 75\*A\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 - 60\*C\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 + 180\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 - 60\*A\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 + 30\*A\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 - 40\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 80\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 30\*A\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 120\*C\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 480\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 720\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 120\*A\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 120\*A\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 116\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 100\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 600\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 1080\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 180\*A\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 40\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 80\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 30\*A\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 120\*C\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 480\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 720\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 120\*A\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 120\*A\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 30\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 30\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 75\*A\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 60\*C\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 180\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 180\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 60\*A\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 30\*A\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)^5/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.45, size = 377, normalized size = 1.51

$$\frac{8Aa^4 \tan(dx+c)}{15d} + \frac{Aa^4 \tan(dx+c) \left(\sec^4(dx+c)\right)}{5d} + \frac{4Aa^4 \tan(dx+c) \left(\sec^2(dx+c)\right)}{15d} + \frac{2a^4C \tan(dx+c)}{3d} + \frac{a^4C}{d}$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^4*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^6,x)`

[Out]  $8/15/d*A*a^4*\tan(d*x+c)+1/5/d*A*a^4*\tan(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^4+4/15/d*A*a^4*\tan(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^2+2/3/d*a^4*C*\tan(d*x+c)+1/3/d*a^4*C*\tan(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^2+1/d*A*a^3*b*\tan(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^3+3/2/d*A*a^3*b*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)+3/2/d*A*a^3*b*\ln(\sec(d*x+c)+\tan(d*x+c))+2/d*a^3*b*C*\tan(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)+2/d*a^3*b*C*\ln(\sec(d*x+c)+\tan(d*x+c))+4/d*A*a^2*b^2*\tan(d*x+c)+2/d*A*a^2*b^2*\tan(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^2+6/d*C*a^2*b^2*\tan(d*x+c)+2/d*a*A*b^3*\tan(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)+2/d*a*A*b^3*\ln(\sec(d*x+c)+\tan(d*x+c))+4/d*C*a*b^3*\ln(\sec(d*x+c)+\tan(d*x+c))+1/d*A*b^4*\tan(d*x+c)+b^4*C*x+1/d*C*b^4*c$

maxima [A] time = 0.35, size = 325, normalized size = 1.30

$4(3 \tan(dx+c)^5 + 10 \tan(dx+c)^3 + 15 \tan(dx+c))Aa^4 + 20(\tan(dx+c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx+c))Ca^4 + 120(t$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^4*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $1/60*(4*(3*\tan(dx+c)^5 + 10*\tan(dx+c)^3 + 15*\tan(dx+c))*A*a^4 + 20*(\tan(dx+c)^3 + 3*\tan(dx+c))*C*a^4 + 120*(\tan(dx+c)^3 + 3*\tan(dx+c))*A*a^2*b^2 + 60*(dx+c)*C*b^4 - 15*A*a^3*b*(2*(3*\sin(dx+c)^3 - 5*\sin(dx+c))/(\sin(dx+c)^4 - 2*\sin(dx+c)^2 + 1) - 3*\log(\sin(dx+c) + 1) + 3*\log(\sin(dx+c) - 1)) - 60*C*a^3*b*(2*\sin(dx+c)/(\sin(dx+c)^2 - 1) - \log(\sin(dx+c) + 1) + \log(\sin(dx+c) - 1)) - 60*A*a*b^3*(2*\sin(dx+c)/(\sin(dx+c)^2 - 1) - \log(\sin(dx+c) + 1) + \log(\sin(dx+c) - 1)) + 120*C*a*b^3*(\log(\sin(dx+c) + 1) - \log(\sin(dx+c) - 1)) + 360*C*a^2*b^2*\tan(dx+c) + 60*A*b^4*\tan(dx+c))/d$

mupad [B] time = 3.96, size = 1738, normalized size = 6.95

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x))^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^4)/cos(c + d*x)^6,x)`

[Out]  $((A*a^4*\sin(3*c + 3*d*x))/6 + (A*a^4*\sin(5*c + 5*d*x))/30 + (3*A*b^4*\sin(3*c + 3*d*x))/16 + (A*b^4*\sin(5*c + 5*d*x))/16 + (5*C*a^4*\sin(3*c + 3*d*x))/24 + (C*a^4*\sin(5*c + 5*d*x))/24 + (A*a^4*\sin(c + d*x))/3 + (A*b^4*\sin(c + d*x))/8 + (C*a^4*\sin(c + d*x))/6 + (5*C*b^4*\cos(c + d*x)*\operatorname{atan}((9*A^2*a^6*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 16*C^2*a^6*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 4*C^2*b^6*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 16*A^2*a^2*b^4*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 24*A^2*a^4*b^2*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 64*C^2*a^2*b^4*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 64*C^2*a^4*b^2*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 24*A*C*a^6*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 64*A*C*a^2*b^4*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 80*A*C*a^4*b^2*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/(\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(9*A^2*a^6 + 16*C^2*a^6 + 4*C^2*b^6 + 16*A^2*a^2*b^4 + 24*A^2*a^4*b^2 + 64*C^2*a^2*b^4 + 64*C^2*a^4*b^2 + 24*A*C*a^6 + 64*A*C*a^2*b^4 + 80*A*C*a^4*b^2)))/4 + (A*a*b^3*\sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/2 + (7*A*a^3*b*\sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/8 + (A*a*b^3*\sin(4*c + 4*d*x))/4 + (3*A*a^3*b*\sin(4*c + 4*d*x))/16 + A*a^2*b^2*\sin(c + d*x) + (C*a^3*b*\sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/2 + (C*a^3*b*\sin(4*c + 4*d*x))/4 + (3*C*a^2*b^2*\sin(c + d*x))/4 + (5*C*b^4*\operatorname{atan}((9*A^2*a^6*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 16*C^2*a^6*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 4*C^2*b^6*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 16*A^2*a^2*b^4*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 24*A^2*a^4*b^2*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 64*C^2*a^2*b^4*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 64*C^2*a^4*b^2*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 24*A*C*a^6*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 64*A*C*a^2*b^4*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 80*A*C*a^4*b^2*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/(\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(9*A^2*a^6 + 16*C^2*a^6 + 4*C^2*b^6 + 16*A^2*a^2*b^4 + 24*A^2*a^4*b^2$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 64*C^2*a^2*b^4 + 64*C^2*a^4*b^2 + 24*A*C*a^6 + 64*A*C*a^2*b^4 + 80*A*C*a^4*b^2)) * \cos(3*c + 3*d*x)) / 8 + (C*b^4 * \operatorname{atan}((9*A^2*a^6*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + \\
& 16*C^2*a^6*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 4*C^2*b^6*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 16*A^2*a^2*b^4*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 24*A^2*a^4*b^2*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 64*C^2*a^2*b^4* \\
& \sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 64*C^2*a^4*b^2*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 24*A*C*a^6*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 64*A*C*a^2*b^4*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 80*A*C*a^4*b^2*\sin(c/2 + \\
& (d*x)/2)) / (\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (9*A^2*a^6 + 16*C^2*a^6 + 4*C^2*b^6 + 16*A^2*a^2*b^4 + 24*A^2*a^4*b^2 + 64*C^2*a^2*b^4 + 64*C^2*a^4*b^2 + 24*A*C*a^6 + 6 \\
& 4*A*C*a^2*b^4 + 80*A*C*a^4*b^2)) * \cos(5*c + 5*d*x)) / 8 + (5*A*a^2*b^2*\sin(3*c + 3*d*x)) / 4 + (A*a^2*b^2*\sin(5*c + 5*d*x)) / 4 + (9*C*a^2*b^2*\sin(3*c + 3*d \\
& *x)) / 8 + (3*C*a^2*b^2*\sin(5*c + 5*d*x)) / 8 + (5*A*a*b^3*\operatorname{atanh}(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) / \cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) * \cos(3*c + 3*d*x)) / 4 + (15*A*a^3*b*\operatorname{atanh}(\sin(c/2 + \\
& (d*x)/2) / \cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) * \cos(3*c + 3*d*x)) / 16 + (A*a*b^3*\operatorname{atanh}(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) / \cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) * \cos(5*c + 5*d*x)) / 4 + (3*A*a^3*b*\operatorname{atanh}(\sin(c \\
& /2 + (d*x)/2) / \cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) * \cos(5*c + 5*d*x)) / 16 + (5*C*a*b^3*\operatorname{atanh}(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) / \cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) * \cos(3*c + 3*d*x)) / 2 + (5*C*a^3*b*\operatorname{atan} \\
& h(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) / \cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) * \cos(3*c + 3*d*x)) / 4 + (C*a*b^3*\operatorname{atanh}(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) / \cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) * \cos(5*c + 5*d*x)) / 2 + (C*a^3*b*\operatorname{atan} \\
& h(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) / \cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) * \cos(5*c + 5*d*x)) / 4 + (5*A*a*b^3 \\
& * \cos(c + d*x) * \operatorname{atanh}(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) / \cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))) / 2 + (15*A*a^3*b \\
& * \cos(c + d*x) * \operatorname{atanh}(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) / \cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))) / 8 + 5*C*a*b^3 * \cos \\
& (c + d*x) * \operatorname{atanh}(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) / \cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) + (5*C*a^3*b * \cos(c \\
& + d*x) * \operatorname{atanh}(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) / \cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))) / 2 / (d * ((5*\cos(c + d*x) \\
& )) / 8 + (5*\cos(3*c + 3*d*x)) / 16 + \cos(5*c + 5*d*x) / 16))
\end{aligned}$$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*6,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.557 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^4 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^7(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=307

$$\frac{4ab(2a^2(4A+5C)+5b^2(2A+3C)) \tan(c+dx)}{15d} + \frac{ab(a^2(39A+50C)+4Ab^2) \tan(c+dx) \sec^2(c+dx)}{60d} + \frac{(5a^2(4A+5C)+5b^2(2A+3C)) \tan(c+dx) \sec^2(c+dx)}{15d}$$

[Out] 1/16\*(8\*b^4\*(A+2\*C)+12\*a^2\*b^2\*(3\*A+4\*C)+a^4\*(5\*A+6\*C))\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+4/15\*a\*b\*(5\*b^2\*(2\*A+3\*C)+2\*a^2\*(4\*A+5\*C))\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/240\*(24\*A\*b^4+15\*a^4\*(5\*A+6\*C)+10\*a^2\*b^2\*(49\*A+66\*C))\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/60\*a\*b\*(4\*A\*b^2+a^2\*(39\*A+50\*C))\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/120\*(12\*A\*b^2+5\*a^2\*(5\*A+6\*C))\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+2/15\*A\*b\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*sec(d\*x+c)^4\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/6\*A\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*sec(d\*x+c)^5\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.12, antiderivative size = 307, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.242$ , Rules used = {3048, 3047, 3031, 3021, 2748, 3767, 8, 3770}

$$\frac{4ab(2a^2(4A+5C)+5b^2(2A+3C)) \tan(c+dx)}{15d} + \frac{(12a^2b^2(3A+4C)+a^4(5A+6C)+8b^4(A+2C)) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{16d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^7,x]

[Out] ((8\*b^4\*(A + 2\*C) + 12\*a^2\*b^2\*(3\*A + 4\*C) + a^4\*(5\*A + 6\*C))\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]/(16\*d) + (4\*a\*b\*(5\*b^2\*(2\*A + 3\*C) + 2\*a^2\*(4\*A + 5\*C))\*Tan[c + d\*x]]/(15\*d) + ((24\*A\*b^4 + 15\*a^4\*(5\*A + 6\*C) + 10\*a^2\*b^2\*(49\*A + 66\*C))\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x]]/(240\*d) + (a\*b\*(4\*A\*b^2 + a^2\*(39\*A + 50\*C))\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x]]/(60\*d) + ((12\*A\*b^2 + 5\*a^2\*(5\*A + 6\*C))\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Tan[c + d\*x]]/(120\*d) + (2\*A\*b\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4\*Tan[c + d\*x]]/(15\*d) + (A\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5\*Tan[c + d\*x]]/(6\*d)

**Rule 8**

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

**Rule 2748**

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

**Rule 3021**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

**Rule 3031**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (A\_.) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] + Dist[A, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[B, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] + Dist[C, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x]

```

_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e
+ f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dis
t[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m +
1)*((b*B - a*C)*(b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m +
1) - a*b*c*(m + 2)) + (b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))]*
Sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& LtQ[m, -1]

```

#### Rule 3047

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2)))] - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

```

#### Rule 3048

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)
), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(
b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*
(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d
^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2
, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

```

#### Rule 3767

```

Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expa
ndIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c,
d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

```

#### Rule 3770

```

Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

```

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^7(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sec^5(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{6d} \\
&= \frac{2Ab(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^4(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{15d} \\
&= \frac{(12Ab^2 + 5a^2(5A + 6C))(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{120d} \\
&= \frac{ab(4Ab^2 + a^2(39A + 50C)) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{60d} \\
&= \frac{(24Ab^4 + 15a^4(5A + 6C) + 10a^2b^2(49A + 66C)) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{240d} \\
&= \frac{(24Ab^4 + 15a^4(5A + 6C) + 10a^2b^2(49A + 66C)) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{240d} \\
&= \frac{(8b^4(A + 2C) + 12a^2b^2(3A + 4C) + a^4(5A + 6C)) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{16d} \\
&= \frac{(8b^4(A + 2C) + 12a^2b^2(3A + 4C) + a^4(5A + 6C)) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{16d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 4.79, size = 204, normalized size = 0.66

$$\frac{15(a^4(5A + 6C) + 12a^2b^2(3A + 4C) + 8b^4(A + 2C)) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) + \tan(c + dx) (40a^4A \sec^5(c + dx) - \dots)}{16d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^4*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^7,x]
[Out] (15*(8*b^4*(A + 2*C) + 12*a^2*b^2*(3*A + 4*C) + a^4*(5*A + 6*C))*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d*x]] + Tan[c + d*x]*(15*(8*A*b^4 + 12*a^2*b^2*(3*A + 4*C) + a^4*(5*A + 6*C))*Sec[c + d*x] + 10*a^2*(36*A*b^2 + a^2*(5*A + 6*C))*Sec[c + d*x]^3 + 40*a^4*A*Sec[c + d*x]^5 + 64*a*b*(15*(a^2 + b^2)*(A + C) + 5*(A*b^2 + a^2*(2*A + C))*Tan[c + d*x]^2 + 3*a^2*A*Tan[c + d*x]^4)))/(240*d)
```

**fricas [A]** time = 0.93, size = 297, normalized size = 0.97

$$\frac{15((5A + 6C)a^4 + 12(3A + 4C)a^2b^2 + 8(A + 2C)b^4) \cos(dx + c)^6 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 15((5A + 6C)a^4 + \dots)}{16d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^4*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^7,x, algorithm="fricas")
[Out] 1/480*(15*((5*A + 6*C)*a^4 + 12*(3*A + 4*C)*a^2*b^2 + 8*(A + 2*C)*b^4)*cos(d*x + c)^6*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 15*((5*A + 6*C)*a^4 + 12*(3*A + 4*C)*a^2*b^2 + 8*(A + 2*C)*b^4)*cos(d*x + c)^6*log(-sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 2*(192*A*a^3*b*cos(d*x + c) + 64*(2*(4*A + 5*C)*a^3*b + 5*(2*A + 3*C)*a*b^3)*cos(d*x + c)^5 + 40*A*a^4 + 15*((5*A + 6*C)*a^4 + 12*(3*A + 4*C)*a^2*b^2 + 8*A*b^4)*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 64*((4*A + 5*C)*a^3*b + 5*A*a*b^3)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 10*((5*A + 6*C)*a^4 + 36*A*a^2*b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^2*sin(d*x + c))/(d*cos(d*x + c)^6)
```

**giac [B]** time = 0.75, size = 1100, normalized size = 3.58

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^7,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{240} \cdot (15 \cdot (5 \cdot A \cdot a^4 + 6 \cdot C \cdot a^4 + 36 \cdot A \cdot a^2 \cdot b^2 + 48 \cdot C \cdot a^2 \cdot b^2 + 8 \cdot A \cdot b^4 + 16 \cdot C \cdot b^4) \cdot \log(\tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c) + 1)) - 15 \cdot (5 \cdot A \cdot a^4 + 6 \cdot C \cdot a^4 + 36 \cdot A \cdot a^2 \cdot b^2 + 48 \cdot C \cdot a^2 \cdot b^2 + 8 \cdot A \cdot b^4 + 16 \cdot C \cdot b^4) \cdot \log(\tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c) - 1) + 2 \cdot (165 \cdot A \cdot a^4 \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)^{11} + 150 \cdot C \cdot a^4 \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)^{11} - 960 \cdot A \cdot a^3 \cdot b \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)^{11} - 960 \cdot C \cdot a^3 \cdot b \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)^{11} + 900 \cdot A \cdot a^2 \cdot b^2 \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)^{11} + 720 \cdot C \cdot a^2 \cdot b^2 \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)^{11} - 960 \cdot A \cdot a \cdot b^3 \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)^{11} - 960 \cdot C \cdot a \cdot b^3 \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)^{11} + 120 \cdot A \cdot b^4 \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)^{11} + 25 \cdot A \cdot a^4 \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)^9 - 210 \cdot C \cdot a^4 \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)^9 + 2240 \cdot A \cdot a^3 \cdot b \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)^9 + 3520 \cdot C \cdot a^3 \cdot b \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)^9 - 1260 \cdot A \cdot a^2 \cdot b^2 \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)^9 - 2160 \cdot C \cdot a^2 \cdot b^2 \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)^9 + 3520 \cdot A \cdot a \cdot b^3 \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)^9 + 4800 \cdot C \cdot a \cdot b^3 \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)^9 - 360 \cdot A \cdot b^4 \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)^9 + 450 \cdot A \cdot a^4 \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)^7 + 60 \cdot C \cdot a^4 \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)^7 - 4992 \cdot A \cdot a^3 \cdot b \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)^7 - 5760 \cdot C \cdot a^3 \cdot b \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)^7 + 360 \cdot A \cdot a^2 \cdot b^2 \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)^7 + 1440 \cdot C \cdot a^2 \cdot b^2 \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)^7 - 5760 \cdot A \cdot a \cdot b^3 \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)^7 - 9600 \cdot C \cdot a \cdot b^3 \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)^7 + 240 \cdot A \cdot b^4 \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)^7 + 450 \cdot A \cdot a^4 \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 + 60 \cdot C \cdot a^4 \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 + 4992 \cdot A \cdot a^3 \cdot b \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 + 5760 \cdot C \cdot a^3 \cdot b \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 + 360 \cdot A \cdot a^2 \cdot b^2 \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 + 1440 \cdot C \cdot a^2 \cdot b^2 \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 + 5760 \cdot A \cdot a \cdot b^3 \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 + 9600 \cdot C \cdot a \cdot b^3 \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 + 240 \cdot A \cdot b^4 \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 + 25 \cdot A \cdot a^4 \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)^3 - 210 \cdot C \cdot a^4 \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)^3 - 2240 \cdot A \cdot a^3 \cdot b \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)^3 - 3520 \cdot C \cdot a^3 \cdot b \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)^3 - 1260 \cdot A \cdot a^2 \cdot b^2 \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)^3 - 2160 \cdot C \cdot a^2 \cdot b^2 \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)^3 - 3520 \cdot A \cdot a \cdot b^3 \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)^3 - 4800 \cdot C \cdot a \cdot b^3 \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)^3 - 360 \cdot A \cdot b^4 \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)^3 + 165 \cdot A \cdot a^4 \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c) + 150 \cdot C \cdot a^4 \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c) + 960 \cdot A \cdot a^3 \cdot b \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c) + 960 \cdot C \cdot a^3 \cdot b \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c) + 900 \cdot A \cdot a^2 \cdot b^2 \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c) + 720 \cdot C \cdot a^2 \cdot b^2 \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c) + 960 \cdot A \cdot a \cdot b^3 \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c) + 960 \cdot C \cdot a \cdot b^3 \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c) + 120 \cdot A \cdot b^4 \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)) / (\tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c) - 1)^6 / d$

**maple [A]** time = 0.44, size = 511, normalized size = 1.66

$$\frac{A a^4 \tan(dx+c) (\sec^5(dx+c))}{6d} + \frac{5 A a^4 \tan(dx+c) (\sec^3(dx+c))}{24d} + \frac{5 A a^4 \sec(dx+c) \tan(dx+c)}{16d} + \frac{5 A a^4 \ln(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c))}{6d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^7,x)

[Out]  $\frac{1}{6} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot A \cdot a^4 \cdot \tan(dx+c) \cdot \sec(dx+c)^5 + \frac{5}{24} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot A \cdot a^4 \cdot \tan(dx+c) \cdot \sec(dx+c)^3 + \frac{5}{16} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot A \cdot a^4 \cdot \sec(dx+c) \cdot \tan(dx+c) + \frac{5}{16} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot A \cdot a^4 \cdot \ln(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c)) + \frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot a^4 \cdot C \cdot \tan(dx+c) \cdot \sec(dx+c)^3 + \frac{3}{8} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot a^4 \cdot C \cdot \sec(dx+c) \cdot \tan(dx+c) + \frac{3}{8} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot a^4 \cdot C \cdot \ln(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c)) + \frac{32}{15} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot A \cdot a^3 \cdot b \cdot \tan(dx+c) + \frac{4}{5} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot A \cdot a^3 \cdot b \cdot \tan(dx+c) \cdot \sec(dx+c)^4 + \frac{16}{15} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot A \cdot a^3 \cdot b \cdot \tan(dx+c) \cdot \sec(dx+c)^2 + \frac{8}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot a^3 \cdot b \cdot C \cdot \tan(dx+c) + \frac{4}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot a^3 \cdot b \cdot C \cdot \tan(dx+c) \cdot \sec(dx+c)^2 + \frac{3}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot A \cdot a^2 \cdot b^2 \cdot \tan(dx+c) \cdot \sec(dx+c)^3 + \frac{9}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot A \cdot a^2 \cdot b^2 \cdot \tan(dx+c) \cdot \sec(dx+c) + \frac{9}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot A \cdot a^2 \cdot b^2 \cdot \ln(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c)) + \frac{3}{d} \cdot C \cdot a^2 \cdot b^2 \cdot \tan(dx+c) \cdot \sec(dx+c) + \frac{3}{d} \cdot C \cdot a^2 \cdot b^2 \cdot \ln(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c)) + \frac{8}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot a \cdot A \cdot b^3 \cdot \tan(dx+c) + \frac{4}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot a \cdot A \cdot b^3 \cdot \tan(dx+c) \cdot \sec(dx+c)^2 + \frac{4}{d} \cdot C \cdot a \cdot b^3 \cdot \tan(dx+c) + \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot A \cdot b^4 \cdot \tan(dx+c) \cdot \sec(dx+c) + \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot A \cdot b^4 \cdot \ln(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c)) + \frac{1}{d} \cdot C \cdot b^4 \cdot \ln(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c))$

**maxima [A]** time = 0.35, size = 466, normalized size = 1.52

$$128 \left( 3 \tan(dx+c)^5 + 10 \tan(dx+c)^3 + 15 \tan(dx+c) \right) A a^3 b + 640 \left( \tan(dx+c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx+c) \right) C a^3 b + 640$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^7,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{480}*(128*(3*\tan(d*x + c)^5 + 10*\tan(d*x + c)^3 + 15*\tan(d*x + c))*A*a^3*b + 640*(\tan(d*x + c)^3 + 3*\tan(d*x + c))*C*a^3*b + 640*(\tan(d*x + c)^3 + 3*\tan(d*x + c))*A*a*b^3 - 5*A*a^4*(2*(15*\sin(d*x + c)^5 - 40*\sin(d*x + c)^3 + 33*\sin(d*x + c))/(\sin(d*x + c)^6 - 3*\sin(d*x + c)^4 + 3*\sin(d*x + c)^2 - 1) - 15*\log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 15*\log(\sin(d*x + c) - 1)) - 30*C*a^4*(2*(3*\sin(d*x + c)^3 - 5*\sin(d*x + c))/(\sin(d*x + c)^4 - 2*\sin(d*x + c)^2 + 1) - 3*\log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 3*\log(\sin(d*x + c) - 1)) - 180*A*a^2*b^2*(2*(3*\sin(d*x + c)^3 - 5*\sin(d*x + c))/(\sin(d*x + c)^4 - 2*\sin(d*x + c)^2 + 1) - 3*\log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 3*\log(\sin(d*x + c) - 1)) - 720*C*a^2*b^2*(2*\sin(d*x + c)/(\sin(d*x + c)^2 - 1) - \log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) + \log(\sin(d*x + c) - 1)) - 120*A*b^4*(2*\sin(d*x + c)/(\sin(d*x + c)^2 - 1) - \log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) + \log(\sin(d*x + c) - 1)) + 240*C*b^4*(\log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) - \log(\sin(d*x + c) - 1)) + 1920*C*a*b^3*\tan(d*x + c))/d$

mupad [B] time = 3.97, size = 690, normalized size = 2.25

$$\left(\frac{11Aa^4}{8} + Ab^4 + \frac{5Ca^4}{4} + \frac{15Aa^2b^2}{2} + 6Ca^2b^2 - 8Aab^3 - 8Aa^3b - 8Cab^3 - 8Ca^3b\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^{11} + \left(\frac{5Aa}{24}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^4)/cos(c + d\*x)^7,x)

[Out]  $(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*((11*A*a^4)/8 + A*b^4 + (5*C*a^4)/4 + (15*A*a^2*b^2)/2 + 6*C*a^2*b^2 + 8*A*a*b^3 + 8*A*a^3*b + 8*C*a*b^3 + 8*C*a^3*b) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^{11}*((11*A*a^4)/8 + A*b^4 + (5*C*a^4)/4 + (15*A*a^2*b^2)/2 + 6*C*a^2*b^2 - 8*A*a*b^3 - 8*A*a^3*b - 8*C*a*b^3 - 8*C*a^3*b) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(3*A*b^4 - (5*A*a^4)/24 + (7*C*a^4)/4 + (21*A*a^2*b^2)/2 + 18*C*a^2*b^2 + (88*A*a*b^3)/3 + (56*A*a^3*b)/3 + 40*C*a*b^3 + (88*C*a^3*b)/3) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^9*((5*A*a^4)/24 - 3*A*b^4 - (7*C*a^4)/4 - (21*A*a^2*b^2)/2 - 18*C*a^2*b^2 + (88*A*a*b^3)/3 + (56*A*a^3*b)/3 + 40*C*a*b^3 + (88*C*a^3*b)/3) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*((15*A*a^4)/4 + 2*A*b^4 + (C*a^4)/2 + 3*A*a^2*b^2 + 12*C*a^2*b^2 + 48*A*a*b^3 + (208*A*a^3*b)/5 + 80*C*a*b^3 + 48*C*a^3*b) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*((15*A*a^4)/4 + 2*A*b^4 + (C*a^4)/2 + 3*A*a^2*b^2 + 12*C*a^2*b^2 - 48*A*a*b^3 - (208*A*a^3*b)/5 - 80*C*a*b^3 - 48*C*a^3*b))/((d*(15*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 - 6*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 - 20*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 + 15*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8 - 6*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^{10} + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^{12} + 1)) + (\operatorname{atanh}((4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*((5*A*a^4)/16 + (A*b^4)/2 + (3*C*a^4)/8 + C*b^4 + (9*A*a^2*b^2)/4 + 3*C*a^2*b^2)))/((5*A*a^4)/4 + 2*A*b^4 + (3*C*a^4)/2 + 4*C*b^4 + 9*A*a^2*b^2 + 12*C*a^2*b^2))*((5*A*a^4)/8 + A*b^4 + (3*C*a^4)/4 + 2*C*b^4 + (9*A*a^2*b^2)/2 + 6*C*a^2*b^2))/d$

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*7,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.558 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^4 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^8(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=355

$$\frac{ab(a^2(5A+6C)+2b^2(3A+4C)) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{4d} + \frac{ab(a^2(103A+126C)+6Ab^2) \tan(c+dx) \sec^3(c+dx)}{210d}$$

[Out] 1/4\*a\*b\*(2\*b^2\*(3\*A+4\*C)+a^2\*(5\*A+6\*C))\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+1/105\*(35\*b^4\*(2\*A+3\*C)+84\*a^2\*b^2\*(4\*A+5\*C)+8\*a^4\*(6\*A+7\*C))\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/4\*a\*b\*(2\*b^2\*(3\*A+4\*C)+a^2\*(5\*A+6\*C))\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/105\*(4\*A\*b^4+4\*a^4\*(6\*A+7\*C)+3\*a^2\*b^2\*(50\*A+63\*C))\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/210\*a\*b\*(6\*A\*b^2+a^2\*(103\*A+126\*C))\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/35\*(2\*A\*b^2+a^2\*(6\*A+7\*C))\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*sec(d\*x+c)^4\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+2/21\*A\*b\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*sec(d\*x+c)^5\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/7\*A\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*sec(d\*x+c)^6\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.24, antiderivative size = 355, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.273$ , Rules used = {3048, 3047, 3031, 3021, 2748, 3768, 3770, 3767, 8}

$$\frac{(84a^2b^2(4A+5C)+8a^4(6A+7C)+35b^4(2A+3C)) \tan(c+dx)}{105d} + \frac{ab(a^2(5A+6C)+2b^2(3A+4C)) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{4d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^8,x]

[Out] (a\*b\*(2\*b^2\*(3\*A + 4\*C) + a^2\*(5\*A + 6\*C))\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]/(4\*d) + ((35\*b^4\*(2\*A + 3\*C) + 84\*a^2\*b^2\*(4\*A + 5\*C) + 8\*a^4\*(6\*A + 7\*C))\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(105\*d) + (a\*b\*(2\*b^2\*(3\*A + 4\*C) + a^2\*(5\*A + 6\*C))\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(4\*d) + ((4\*A\*b^4 + 4\*a^4\*(6\*A + 7\*C) + 3\*a^2\*b^2\*(50\*A + 63\*C))\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(105\*d) + (a\*b\*(6\*A\*b^2 + a^2\*(103\*A + 126\*C))\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(210\*d) + ((2\*A\*b^2 + a^2\*(6\*A + 7\*C))\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(35\*d) + (2\*A\*b\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(21\*d) + (A\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*Sec[c + d\*x]^6\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(7\*d)

### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 3031



```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e
+ f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dis
t[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m +
1)*((b*B - a*C)*(b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m +
1) - a*b*c*(m + 2)) + (b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))*
Sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& LtQ[m, -1]

```

#### Rule 3047

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

```

#### Rule 3048

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)
), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(
b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*
(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d
^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2
, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

```

#### Rule 3767

```

Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expa
ndIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c,
d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

```

#### Rule 3768

```

Int[(csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*Cos[c + d*x]
*(b*Csc[c + d*x])^(n - 1))/(d*(n - 1)), x] + Dist[(b^2*(n - 2))/(n - 1), I
nt[(b*Csc[c + d*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] &&
IntegerQ[2*n]

```

#### Rule 3770

```

Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

```

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^8(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sec^6(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{7d} + \frac{1}{7} \\
&= \frac{2Ab(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^5(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{21d} \\
&= \frac{(2Ab^2 + a^2(6A + 7C)) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^4(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{35d} \\
&= \frac{ab(6Ab^2 + a^2(103A + 126C)) \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{210d} \\
&= \frac{(4Ab^4 + 4a^4(6A + 7C) + 3a^2b^2(50A + 63C)) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{105d} \\
&= \frac{(4Ab^4 + 4a^4(6A + 7C) + 3a^2b^2(50A + 63C)) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{105d} \\
&= \frac{ab(2b^2(3A + 4C) + a^2(5A + 6C)) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{4d} \\
&= \frac{ab(2b^2(3A + 4C) + a^2(5A + 6C)) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{4d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.17, size = 233, normalized size = 0.66

$$\frac{105ab(a^2(5A + 6C) + 2b^2(3A + 4C)) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) + \tan(c + dx)(60a^4A \tan^6(c + dx) + 280a^3Ab \sec^5(c + dx))}{4d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^8,x]

[Out] (105\*a\*b\*(2\*b^2\*(3\*A + 4\*C) + a^2\*(5\*A + 6\*C))\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]] + Tan[c + d\*x]\*(420\*(a^4 + 6\*a^2\*b^2 + b^4)\*(A + C) + 105\*a\*b\*(2\*b^2\*(3\*A + 4\*C) + a^2\*(5\*A + 6\*C))\*Sec[c + d\*x] + 70\*a\*b\*(6\*A\*b^2 + a^2\*(5\*A + 6\*C))\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3 + 280\*a^3\*A\*b\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5 + 140\*(A\*b^4 + 6\*a^2\*b^2\*(2\*A + C) + a^4\*(3\*A + 2\*C))\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2 + 84\*a^2\*(6\*A\*b^2 + a^2\*(3\*A + C))\*Tan[c + d\*x]^4 + 60\*a^4\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x]^6)/(420\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.95, size = 325, normalized size = 0.92

$$\frac{105((5A + 6C)a^3b + 2(3A + 4C)ab^3) \cos(dx + c)^7 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 105((5A + 6C)a^3b + 2(3A + 4C)ab^3) \cos(dx + c)^7 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 2(4(8(6A + 7C)a^4 + 84(4A + 5C)a^2b^2 + 35(2A + 3C)b^4) \cos(dx + c)^6 + 280Aa^3b \cos(dx + c) + 105((5A + 6C)a^3b + 2(3A + 4C)a^2b^3) \cos(dx + c)^5 + 60Aa^4 + 4(4(6A + 7C)a^4 + 42(4A + 5C)a^2b^2 + 35Aa^2b^4) \cos(dx + c)^4 + 70((5A + 6C)a^3b + 6Aa^2b^3) \cos(dx + c)^3 + 12((6A + 7C)a^4 + 42Aa^2b^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 \sin(dx + c)) / (d \cos(dx + c)^7)}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^8,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/840\*(105\*((5\*A + 6\*C)\*a^3\*b + 2\*(3\*A + 4\*C)\*a\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^7\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 105\*((5\*A + 6\*C)\*a^3\*b + 2\*(3\*A + 4\*C)\*a\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^7\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(4\*(8\*(6\*A + 7\*C)\*a^4 + 84\*(4\*A + 5\*C)\*a^2\*b^2 + 35\*(2\*A + 3\*C)\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + 280\*A\*a^3\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + 105\*((5\*A + 6\*C)\*a^3\*b + 2\*(3\*A + 4\*C)\*a\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 60\*A\*a^4 + 4\*(4\*(6\*A + 7\*C)\*a^4 + 42\*(4\*A + 5\*C)\*a^2\*b^2 + 35\*A\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 70\*((5\*A + 6\*C)\*a^3\*b + 6\*A\*a\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 12\*((6\*A + 7\*C)\*a^4 + 42\*A\*a^2\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^7)

**giac [B]** time = 0.81, size = 1280, normalized size = 3.61

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^8,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{420} \cdot (105 \cdot (5Aa^3b + 6Ca^3b + 6Aab^3 + 8Cab^3) \cdot \log(\tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) + 1)) - 105 \cdot (5Aa^3b + 6Ca^3b + 6Aab^3 + 8Cab^3) \cdot \log(\tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) - 1) - 2 \cdot (420Aa^4 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^{13} + 420Ca^4 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^{13} - 1155Aa^3b \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^{13} - 1050Ca^3b \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^{13} + 2520Aa^2b^2 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^{13} + 2520Ca^2b^2 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^{13} - 1050Aab^3 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^{13} - 840Cab^3 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^{13} + 420Aab^4 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^{13} + 420Cb^4 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^{13} - 840Aa^4 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^{11} - 1400Ca^4 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^{11} + 980Aa^3b \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^{11} + 2520Ca^3b \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^{11} - 8400Aa^2b^2 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^{11} - 11760Ca^2b^2 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^{11} + 2520Aab^3 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^{11} + 3360Cab^3 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^{11} - 1960Aab^4 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^{11} - 2520Cb^4 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^{11} + 3612Aa^4 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^9 + 3164Ca^4 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^9 - 2975Aa^3b \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^9 - 1890Ca^3b \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^9 + 18984Aa^2b^2 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^9 + 24360Ca^2b^2 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^9 - 1890Aab^3 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^9 - 4200Cab^3 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^9 + 4060Aab^4 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^9 + 6300Cb^4 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^9 - 2544Aa^4 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^7 - 4368Ca^4 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^7 - 26208Aa^2b^2 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^7 - 30240Ca^2b^2 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^7 - 5040Aab^4 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^7 - 8400Cb^4 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^7 + 3612Aa^4 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 + 3164Ca^4 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 + 2975Aa^3b \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 + 1890Ca^3b \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 + 18984Aa^2b^2 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 + 24360Ca^2b^2 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 + 1890Aab^3 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 + 4200Cab^3 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 + 4060Aab^4 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 + 6300Cb^4 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 - 840Aa^4 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^3 - 1400Ca^4 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^3 - 980Aa^3b \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^3 - 2520Ca^3b \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^3 - 8400Aa^2b^2 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^3 - 11760Ca^2b^2 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^3 - 2520Aab^3 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^3 - 3360Cab^3 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^3 - 1960Aab^4 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^3 - 2520Cb^4 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^3 + 420Aa^4 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) + 420Ca^4 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) + 1155Aa^3b \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) + 1050Ca^3b \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) + 2520Aa^2b^2 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) + 2520Ca^2b^2 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) + 1050Aab^3 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) + 840Cab^3 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) + 420Aab^4 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) + 420Cb^4 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)) / (\tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - 1)^7 / d$

**maple [A]** time = 0.54, size = 591, normalized size = 1.66

$$\frac{2Ab^4 \tan(dx+c)}{3d} + \frac{8a^4C \tan(dx+c)}{15d} + \frac{5Aa^3b \tan(dx+c) \left( \sec^3(dx+c) \right)}{6d} + \frac{8Aa^2b^2 \tan(dx+c) \left( \sec^2(dx+c) \right)}{5d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^8,x)

[Out]  $\frac{2}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot Ab^4 \tan(dx+c) + \frac{8}{15} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot a^4 C \tan(dx+c) + \frac{8}{35} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot Aa^4 \tan(dx+c) \cdot \sec(dx+c)^2 + \frac{1}{d} \cdot Cb^4 \tan(dx+c) + \frac{16}{35} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot Aa^4 \tan(dx+c) + \frac{2}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot Aa^3b \tan(dx+c) \cdot \sec(dx+c)^5 + \frac{1}{d} \cdot Aa^3b C \tan(dx+c) \cdot \sec(dx+c)^3 + \frac{1}{d} \cdot Aa^2b^2 \tan(dx+c) \cdot \sec(dx+c)^3 + \frac{2}{d} \cdot Cb^3 \tan(dx+c) \cdot \sec(dx+c)^6 + \frac{6}{5} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot Aa^2b^2 \tan(dx+c) \cdot \sec(dx+c)^4 + \frac{2}{d} \cdot Cb^2 \tan(dx+c) \cdot \sec(dx+c)^2 + \frac{8}{5} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot Aa^2b^2 \tan(dx+c) \cdot \sec(dx+c)^2 + \frac{3}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot Aa^2b^3 \tan(dx+c) \cdot \sec(dx+c)^5 + \frac{5}{6} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot Aa^3b \tan(dx+c) \cdot \sec(dx+c)^3 + \frac{3}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot Aa^3b C \tan(dx+c) \cdot \sec(dx+c)^5 + \frac{5}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot Aa^3b \ln(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c)) + \frac{5}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot Aa^3b \sec(dx+c) \cdot \tan(dx+c) + \frac{6}{35} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot Aa^4 \tan(dx+c) \cdot \sec(dx+c)^4 + \frac{4}{15} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot a^4 C \tan(dx+c) \cdot \sec(dx+c)^2 + \frac{1}{5} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot a^4 C \tan(dx+c) \cdot \sec(dx+c)^4 + \frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot Ab^4 \tan(dx+c) \cdot \sec(dx+c)^2 + \frac{1}{7} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot Aa^4 \tan(dx+c) \cdot \sec(dx+c)^2$

$(dx+c)^6+3/2/da^3b^3C\ln(\sec(dx+c)+\tan(dx+c))+16/5/dAa^2b^2\tan(dx+c)+3/2/daAb^3\ln(\sec(dx+c)+\tan(dx+c))+4/dCa^2b^2\tan(dx+c)+2/dCaAb^3\ln(\sec(dx+c)+\tan(dx+c))$

**maxima [A]** time = 0.38, size = 472, normalized size = 1.33

$24(5 \tan(dx+c)^7 + 21 \tan(dx+c)^5 + 35 \tan(dx+c)^3 + 35 \tan(dx+c))Aa^4 + 56(3 \tan(dx+c)^5 + 10 \tan(dx+c)^3 + 15 \tan(dx+c))Ca^4 + 336(3 \tan(dx+c)^5 + 10 \tan(dx+c)^3 + 15 \tan(dx+c))Aa^2b^2 + 1680(\tan(dx+c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx+c))Ca^2b^2 + 280(\tan(dx+c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx+c))Ab^4 - 35Aa^3b(2(15 \sin(dx+c)^5 - 40 \sin(dx+c)^3 + 33 \sin(dx+c))/(\sin(dx+c)^6 - 3 \sin(dx+c)^4 + 3 \sin(dx+c)^2 - 1) - 15 \log(\sin(dx+c) + 1) + 15 \log(\sin(dx+c) - 1)) - 210Ca^3b(2(3 \sin(dx+c)^3 - 5 \sin(dx+c))/(\sin(dx+c)^4 - 2 \sin(dx+c)^2 + 1) - 3 \log(\sin(dx+c) + 1) + 3 \log(\sin(dx+c) - 1)) - 210Aa^2b^3(2(3 \sin(dx+c)^3 - 5 \sin(dx+c))/(\sin(dx+c)^4 - 2 \sin(dx+c)^2 + 1) - 3 \log(\sin(dx+c) + 1) + 3 \log(\sin(dx+c) - 1)) - 840Ca^2b^3(2 \sin(dx+c)/(\sin(dx+c)^2 - 1) - \log(\sin(dx+c) + 1) + \log(\sin(dx+c) - 1)) + 840Cb^4 \tan(dx+c)/d$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(dx+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^8,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $1/840*(24*(5*\tan(dx+c)^7 + 21*\tan(dx+c)^5 + 35*\tan(dx+c)^3 + 35*\tan(dx+c))Aa^4 + 56*(3*\tan(dx+c)^5 + 10*\tan(dx+c)^3 + 15*\tan(dx+c))Ca^4 + 336*(3*\tan(dx+c)^5 + 10*\tan(dx+c)^3 + 15*\tan(dx+c))Aa^2b^2 + 1680*(\tan(dx+c)^3 + 3*\tan(dx+c))Ca^2b^2 + 280*(\tan(dx+c)^3 + 3*\tan(dx+c))Ab^4 - 35Aa^3b(2*(15*\sin(dx+c)^5 - 40*\sin(dx+c)^3 + 33*\sin(dx+c))/(\sin(dx+c)^6 - 3*\sin(dx+c)^4 + 3*\sin(dx+c)^2 - 1) - 15*\log(\sin(dx+c) + 1) + 15*\log(\sin(dx+c) - 1)) - 210Ca^3b(2*(3*\sin(dx+c)^3 - 5*\sin(dx+c))/(\sin(dx+c)^4 - 2*\sin(dx+c)^2 + 1) - 3*\log(\sin(dx+c) + 1) + 3*\log(\sin(dx+c) - 1)) - 210Aa^2b^3(2*(3*\sin(dx+c)^3 - 5*\sin(dx+c))/(\sin(dx+c)^4 - 2*\sin(dx+c)^2 + 1) - 3*\log(\sin(dx+c) + 1) + 3*\log(\sin(dx+c) - 1)) - 840Ca^2b^3(2*\sin(dx+c)/(\sin(dx+c)^2 - 1) - \log(\sin(dx+c) + 1) + \log(\sin(dx+c) - 1)) + 840Cb^4*\tan(dx+c))/d$

**mupad [B]** time = 4.94, size = 755, normalized size = 2.13

$$ab \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{ab \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)(5Aa^2 + 6Ab^2 + 6Ca^2 + 8Cb^2)}{6Aab^3 + 5Aa^3b + 8Cab^3 + 6Ca^3b}\right) \frac{(5Aa^2 + 6Ab^2 + 6Ca^2 + 8Cb^2)}{2d} \left(2Aa^4 + 2Ab^4 + 2Ca^4 + 2Cb^4\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + dx))^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + dx))^4)/cos(c + dx)^8,x)

[Out]  $(a*b*\operatorname{atanh}((a*b*\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)*(5Aa^2 + 6Ab^2 + 6Ca^2 + 8Cb^2))/(6Aa^2b^3 + 5Aa^3b + 8Cab^3 + 6Ca^3b))*(5Aa^2 + 6Ab^2 + 6Ca^2 + 8Cb^2))/(2*d) - (\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)*(2Aa^4 + 2Ab^4 + 2Ca^4 + 2Cb^4 + 12Aa^2b^2 + 12Ca^2b^2 + 5Aa^3b + (11Aa^3b)/2 + 4Ca^2b^3 + 5Ca^3b) - \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^7*((424Aa^4)/35 + 24Ab^4 + (104Ca^4)/5 + 40Cb^4 + (624Aa^2b^2)/5 + 144Ca^2b^2) + \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^{13}*(2Aa^4 + 2Ab^4 + 2Ca^4 + 2Cb^4 + 12Aa^2b^2 + 12Ca^2b^2 - 5Aa^3b - (11Aa^3b)/2 - 4Ca^2b^3 - 5Ca^3b) - \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^3*(4Aa^4 + (28Ab^4)/3 + (20Ca^4)/3 + 12Cb^4 + 40Aa^2b^2 + 56Ca^2b^2 + 12Aa^3b + (14Aa^3b)/3 + 16Ca^2b^3 + 12Ca^3b) - \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^{11}*(4Aa^4 + (28Ab^4)/3 + (20Ca^4)/3 + 12Cb^4 + 40Aa^2b^2 + 56Ca^2b^2 - 12Aa^3b - (14Aa^3b)/3 - 16Ca^2b^3 - 12Ca^3b) + \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^5*((86Aa^4)/5 + (58Ab^4)/3 + (226Ca^4)/15 + 30Cb^4 + (452Aa^2b^2)/5 + 116Ca^2b^2 + 9Aa^3b + (85Aa^3b)/6 + 20Ca^2b^3 + 9Ca^3b) + \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^9*((86Aa^4)/5 + (58Ab^4)/3 + (226Ca^4)/15 + 30Cb^4 + (452Aa^2b^2)/5 + 116Ca^2b^2 - 9Aa^3b - (85Aa^3b)/6 - 20Ca^2b^3 - 9Ca^3b))/((d*(7*\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^2 - 21*\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^4 + 35*\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^6 - 35*\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^8 + 21*\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^{10} - 7*\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^{12} + \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^{14} - 1))$

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*8,x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.559 $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 (a^2 - b^2 \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=183

$$\frac{b(23a^2 - 16b^2) \sin(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2}{60d} + \frac{ab^2(106a^2 - 71b^2) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{120d} + \frac{b(83a^4 - 32a^2b^2 - 16b^4) \sin(c + dx)}{30d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{8} a (8 a^4 + 8 a^2 b^2 - 9 b^4) x + \frac{1}{30} b (83 a^4 - 32 a^2 b^2 - 16 b^4) \sin(d x + c) / d + \frac{1}{120} a b^2 (106 a^2 - 71 b^2) \cos(d x + c) \sin(d x + c) / d + \frac{1}{60} b (23 a^2 - 16 b^2) (a + b \cos(d x + c))^2 \sin(d x + c) / d + \frac{1}{20} a b (a + b \cos(d x + c))^3 \sin(d x + c) / d - \frac{1}{5} b (a + b \cos(d x + c))^4 \sin(d x + c) / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.32, antiderivative size = 183, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 30,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.100$ , Rules used = {3016, 2753, 2734}

$$\frac{b(-32a^2b^2 + 83a^4 - 16b^4) \sin(c + dx)}{30d} + \frac{b(23a^2 - 16b^2) \sin(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2}{60d} + \frac{ab^2(106a^2 - 71b^2) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{120d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(a^2 - b^2\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2),x]

[Out]  $\frac{a(8a^4 + 8a^2b^2 - 9b^4)x}{8} + \frac{b(83a^4 - 32a^2b^2 - 16b^4) \sin(c + dx)}{30d} + \frac{ab^2(106a^2 - 71b^2) \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{120d} + \frac{b(23a^2 - 16b^2) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{60d} + \frac{ab(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{20d} - \frac{b(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sin(c + dx)}{5d}$

#### Rule 2734

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((2\*a\*c + b\*d)\*x)/2, x] + (-Simp[(b\*c + a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x])/f, x] - Simp[(b\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(2\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2753

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(m + 1), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*Simp[b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(m + 1) + (a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m]

#### Rule 3016

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[C/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[-a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && EqQ[A\*b^2 + a^2\*C, 0]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (a^2 - b^2 \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= - \int (-a + b \cos(c + dx))(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 dx \\
&= - \frac{b(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sin(c + dx)}{5d} - \frac{1}{5} \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 dx \\
&= \frac{ab(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{20d} - \frac{b(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sin(c + dx)}{5d} \\
&= \frac{b(23a^2 - 16b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{60d} + \frac{ab(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{30d} \\
&= \frac{1}{8}a(8a^4 + 8a^2b^2 - 9b^4)x + \frac{b(83a^4 - 32a^2b^2 - 16b^4)\sin(c + dx)}{30d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.58, size = 139, normalized size = 0.76

$$\frac{-120ab^2(2a^2 - 3b^2)\sin(2(c + dx)) + 10b^3(8a^2 + 5b^2)\sin(3(c + dx)) - 60a(8a^4 + 8a^2b^2 - 9b^4)(c + dx) + 60ab^5\sin(5(c + dx))}{480d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(a^2 - b^2\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] -1/480\*(-60\*a\*(8\*a^4 + 8\*a^2\*b^2 - 9\*b^4)\*(c + d\*x) + 60\*b\*(-24\*a^4 + 12\*a^2\*b^2 + 5\*b^4)\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 120\*a\*b^2\*(2\*a^2 - 3\*b^2)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 10\*b^3\*(8\*a^2 + 5\*b^2)\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 45\*a\*b^4\*Ssin[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 6\*b^5\*Ssin[5\*(c + d\*x)]/d

**fricas [A]** time = 0.80, size = 132, normalized size = 0.72

$$\frac{15(8a^5 + 8a^3b^2 - 9ab^4)dx - (24b^5 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 90ab^4 \cos(dx + c)^3 - 360a^4b + 160a^2b^3 + 64b^5 + 16(5b^5 \cos(dx + c)^2 - 15(8a^3b^2 - 9ab^4)\cos(dx + c))\sin(dx + c))}{120d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(a^2-b^2\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/120\*(15\*(8\*a^5 + 8\*a^3\*b^2 - 9\*a\*b^4)\*d\*x - (24\*b^5\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 90\*a\*b^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - 360\*a^4\*b + 160\*a^2\*b^3 + 64\*b^5 + 16\*(5\*a^2\*b^3 + 2\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 15\*(8\*a^3\*b^2 - 9\*a\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**giac [A]** time = 2.91, size = 147, normalized size = 0.80

$$-\frac{b^5 \sin(5dx + 5c)}{80d} - \frac{3ab^4 \sin(4dx + 4c)}{32d} + \frac{1}{8}(8a^5 + 8a^3b^2 - 9ab^4)x - \frac{(8a^2b^3 + 5b^5)\sin(3dx + 3c)}{48d} + \frac{(2a^3b^2 - 3ab^4)\sin(2dx + 2c)}{32d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(a^2-b^2\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -1/80\*b^5\*sin(5\*d\*x + 5\*c)/d - 3/32\*a\*b^4\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)/d + 1/8\*(8\*a^5 + 8\*a^3\*b^2 - 9\*a\*b^4)\*x - 1/48\*(8\*a^2\*b^3 + 5\*b^5)\*sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)/d + 1/4\*(2\*a^3\*b^2 - 3\*a\*b^4)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)/d + 1/8\*(24\*a^4\*b - 12\*a^2\*b^3 - 5\*b^5)\*sin(d\*x + c)/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.26, size = 151, normalized size = 0.83

$$\frac{b^5 \left( \frac{8}{3} + \cos^4(dx+c) + \frac{4(\cos^2(dx+c))}{3} \right) \sin(dx+c)}{5} - 3ab^4 \left( \frac{(\cos^3(dx+c) + \frac{3\cos(dx+c)}{2}) \sin(dx+c)}{4} + \frac{3dx}{8} + \frac{3c}{8} \right) - \frac{2a^2b^3(2 + \cos^2(dx+c)) \sin(dx+c)}{3}$$

d

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3*(-cos(d*x+c)^2*b^2+a^2),x)`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{d}(-\frac{1}{5}b^5(8/3+\cos(d*x+c)^4+\frac{4}{3}\cos(d*x+c)^2)\sin(d*x+c)-3a*b^4(\frac{1}{4}(\cos(d*x+c)^3+\frac{3}{2}\cos(d*x+c))\sin(d*x+c)+\frac{3}{8}d*x+\frac{3}{8}c)-\frac{2}{3}a^2*b^3(2+\cos(d*x+c)^2)\sin(d*x+c)+2a^3*b^2(\frac{1}{2}\cos(d*x+c)\sin(d*x+c)+\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c)+3a^4*b*\sin(d*x+c)+(d*x+c)*a^5)$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.36, size = 146, normalized size = 0.80

$480(dx+c)a^5 + 240(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))a^3b^2 + 320(\sin(dx+c)^3 - 3\sin(dx+c))a^2b^3 - 45(12dx+12c+\sin(4dx+4c)+8\sin(2dx+2c))ab^4 - 32(3\sin(dx+c)^5 - 10\sin(dx+c)^3 + 15\sin(dx+c))b^5 + 1440a^4b*\sin(dx+c))/d$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3*(a^2-b^2*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{480}(480*(d*x+c)*a^5 + 240*(2*d*x+2*c+\sin(2*d*x+2*c))*a^3*b^2 + 320*(\sin(d*x+c)^3 - 3*\sin(d*x+c))*a^2*b^3 - 45*(12*d*x+12*c+\sin(4*d*x+4*c)+8*\sin(2*d*x+2*c))*a*b^4 - 32*(3*\sin(d*x+c)^5 - 10*\sin(d*x+c)^3 + 15*\sin(d*x+c))*b^5 + 1440*a^4*b*\sin(d*x+c))/d$

**mupad** [B] time = 2.78, size = 406, normalized size = 2.22

$$\frac{a \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{a \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) (8a^4 + 8a^2b^2 - 9b^4)}{4\left(2a^5 + 2a^3b^2 - \frac{9ab^4}{4}\right)}\right) (8a^4 + 8a^2b^2 - 9b^4) \left(-6a^4b + 2a^3b^2 + 4a^2b^3 - \frac{15ab^4}{4} + 2b^5\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a^2 - b^2*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^3,x)`

[Out]  $(a*\operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{a*\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right)*(8*a^4 - 9*b^4 + 8*a^2*b^2)}{4*(2*a^5 - (9*a*b^4)/4 + 2*a^3*b^2)}\right)*(8*a^4 - 9*b^4 + 8*a^2*b^2))/(4*d) - (\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right))^5*((116*b^5)/15 - 36*a^4*b + (40*a^2*b^3)/3) + \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right)*((15*a*b^4)/4 - 6*a^4*b + 2*b^5 + 4*a^2*b^3 - 2*a^3*b^2) + \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right)^9*(2*b^5 - 6*a^4*b - (15*a*b^4)/4 + 4*a^2*b^3 + 2*a^3*b^2) + \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right)^3*((3*a*b^4)/2 - 24*a^4*b + (8*b^5)/3 + (32*a^2*b^3)/3 - 4*a^3*b^2) + \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right)^7*((8*b^5)/3 - 24*a^4*b - (3*a*b^4)/2 + (32*a^2*b^3)/3 + 4*a^3*b^2)/(d*(5*\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right)^2 + 10*\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right)^4 + 10*\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right)^6 + 5*\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right)^8 + \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right)^{10} + 1)) - (a*(\operatorname{atan}\left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right)\right) - (d*x)/2)*(8*a^4 - 9*b^4 + 8*a^2*b^2))/(4*d)$

**sympy** [A] time = 2.39, size = 321, normalized size = 1.75

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} a^5x + \frac{3a^4b\sin(c+dx)}{d} + a^3b^2x\sin^2(c+dx) + a^3b^2x\cos^2(c+dx) + \frac{a^3b^2\sin(c+dx)\cos(c+dx)}{d} - \frac{4a^2b^3\sin^3(c+dx)}{3d} - \frac{2a^2b^3\sin^3(c+dx)}{3d} \\ x(a+b\cos(c))^3(a^2-b^2\cos^2(c)) \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**3*(a**2-b**2*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)`

[Out] `Piecewise((a**5*x + 3*a**4*b*sin(c + d*x)/d + a**3*b**2*x*sin(c + d*x)**2 + a**3*b**2*x*cos(c + d*x)**2 + a**3*b**2*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)/d - 4*a**2*b**3*sin(c + d*x)**3/(3*d) - 2*a**2*b**3*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**2/d - 9*a*b**4*x*sin(c + d*x)**4/8 - 9*a*b**4*x*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos(c + d*x)**2/4 - 9*a*b**4*x*cos(c + d*x)**4/8 - 9*a*b**4*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)/(`



```
8*d) - 15*a*b**4*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**3/(8*d) - 8*b**5*sin(c + d*x)**
5/(15*d) - 4*b**5*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)**2/(3*d) - b**5*sin(c + d*x)
*cos(c + d*x)**4/d, Ne(d, 0)), (x*(a + b*cos(c))**3*(a**2 - b**2*cos(c)**2)
, True))
```

### 3.560 $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (a^2 - b^2 \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=129

$$\frac{1}{8}x(8a^4 - 3b^4) + \frac{ab(13a^2 - 8b^2)\sin(c+dx)}{6d} + \frac{b^2(14a^2 - 9b^2)\sin(c+dx)\cos(c+dx)}{24d} - \frac{b\sin(c+dx)(a+b\cos(c+dx))}{4d}$$

[Out] 1/8\*(8\*a^4-3\*b^4)\*x+1/6\*a\*b\*(13\*a^2-8\*b^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/24\*b^2\*(14\*a^2-9\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/12\*a\*b\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/d-1/4\*b\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*sin(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.20, antiderivative size = 129, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 30,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.100$ , Rules used = {3016, 2753, 2734}

$$\frac{ab(13a^2 - 8b^2)\sin(c+dx)}{6d} + \frac{b^2(14a^2 - 9b^2)\sin(c+dx)\cos(c+dx)}{24d} + \frac{1}{8}x(8a^4 - 3b^4) - \frac{b\sin(c+dx)(a+b\cos(c+dx))}{4d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(a^2 - b^2\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] ((8\*a^4 - 3\*b^4)\*x)/8 + (a\*b\*(13\*a^2 - 8\*b^2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(6\*d) + (b^2\*(14\*a^2 - 9\*b^2)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(24\*d) + (a\*b\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(12\*d) - (b\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*d)

#### Rule 2734

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((2\*a\*c + b\*d)\*x)/2, x] + (-Simp[((b\*c + a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x])/f, x] - Simp[(b\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(2\*f), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2753

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(m + 1), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*Simp[b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(m + 1) + (a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m]

#### Rule 3016

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[C/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[-a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && EqQ[A\*b^2 + a^2\*C, 0]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (a^2 - b^2 \cos^2(c+dx)) dx &= - \int (-a + b \cos(c+dx))(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 dx \\ &= - \frac{b(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 \sin(c+dx)}{4d} - \frac{1}{4} \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 dx \\ &= \frac{ab(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 \sin(c+dx)}{12d} - \frac{b(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 \sin(c+dx)}{4d} \\ &= \frac{1}{8} (8a^4 - 3b^4)x + \frac{ab(13a^2 - 8b^2)\sin(c+dx)}{6d} + \frac{b^2(14a^2 - 9b^2)\sin(c+dx)\cos(c+dx)}{24d} - \frac{b\sin(c+dx)(a+b\cos(c+dx))}{4d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.22, size = 89, normalized size = 0.69

$$\frac{-96a^4 dx - 48ab(4a^2 - 3b^2)\sin(c + dx) + 16ab^3\sin(3(c + dx)) + 24b^4\sin(2(c + dx)) + 3b^4\sin(4(c + dx)) + \dots}{96d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(a^2 - b^2\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2),x]

[Out] -1/96\*(36\*b^4\*c - 96\*a^4\*d\*x + 36\*b^4\*d\*x - 48\*a\*b\*(4\*a^2 - 3\*b^2)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 24\*b^4\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 16\*a\*b^3\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 3\*b^4\*Sin[4\*(c + d\*x)])/d

**fricas [A]** time = 1.18, size = 80, normalized size = 0.62

$$\frac{3(8a^4 - 3b^4)dx - (6b^4\cos(dx + c)^3 + 16ab^3\cos(dx + c)^2 + 9b^4\cos(dx + c) - 48a^3b + 32ab^3)\sin(dx + c)}{24d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(a^2-b^2\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/24\*(3\*(8\*a^4 - 3\*b^4)\*d\*x - (6\*b^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 16\*a\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 9\*b^4\*cos(d\*x + c) - 48\*a^3\*b + 32\*a\*b^3)\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**giac [A]** time = 2.91, size = 91, normalized size = 0.71

$$\frac{b^4\sin(4dx + 4c)}{32d} - \frac{ab^3\sin(3dx + 3c)}{6d} - \frac{b^4\sin(2dx + 2c)}{4d} + \frac{1}{8}(8a^4 - 3b^4)x + \frac{(4a^3b - 3ab^3)\sin(dx + c)}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(a^2-b^2\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -1/32\*b^4\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)/d - 1/6\*a\*b^3\*sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)/d - 1/4\*b^4\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)/d + 1/8\*(8\*a^4 - 3\*b^4)\*x + 1/2\*(4\*a^3\*b - 3\*a\*b^3)\*sin(d\*x + c)/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.23, size = 87, normalized size = 0.67

$$\frac{-b^4\left(\frac{\left(\cos^3(dx+c) + \frac{3\cos(dx+c)}{2}\right)\sin(dx+c)}{4} + \frac{3dx}{8} + \frac{3c}{8}\right) - \frac{2ab^3(2+\cos^2(dx+c))\sin(dx+c)}{3} + 2a^3b\sin(dx+c) + a^4(dx+c)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(-cos(d\*x+c)^2\*b^2+a^2),x)

[Out] 1/d\*(-b^4\*(1/4\*(cos(d\*x+c)^3+3/2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+3/8\*d\*x+3/8\*c)-2/3\*a\*b^3\*(2+cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+2\*a^3\*b\*sin(d\*x+c)+a^4\*(d\*x+c))

**maxima [A]** time = 0.33, size = 84, normalized size = 0.65

$$\frac{96(dx + c)a^4 + 64(\sin(dx + c)^3 - 3\sin(dx + c))ab^3 - 3(12dx + 12c + \sin(4dx + 4c) + 8\sin(2dx + 2c))b^4}{96d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(a^2-b^2\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/96\*(96\*(d\*x + c)\*a^4 + 64\*(sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 3\*sin(d\*x + c))\*a\*b^3 - 3\*(12\*d\*x + 12\*c + sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 8\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*b^4 + 192\*a^3\*b\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 1.35, size = 107, normalized size = 0.83

$$a^4 x - \frac{3b^4 x}{8} - \frac{b^4 \cos(c+dx)^3 \sin(c+dx)}{4d} - \frac{4ab^3 \sin(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{2a^3 b \sin(c+dx)}{d} - \frac{3b^4 \cos(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{8d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a^2 - b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2,x)

[Out] a^4\*x - (3\*b^4\*x)/8 - (b^4\*cos(c + d\*x)^3\*sin(c + d\*x))/(4\*d) - (4\*a\*b^3\*sin(c + d\*x))/(3\*d) + (2\*a^3\*b\*sin(c + d\*x))/d - (3\*b^4\*cos(c + d\*x)\*sin(c + d\*x))/(8\*d) - (2\*a\*b^3\*cos(c + d\*x)^2\*sin(c + d\*x))/(3\*d)

**sympy [A]** time = 1.09, size = 190, normalized size = 1.47

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} a^4 x + \frac{2a^3 b \sin(c+dx)}{d} - \frac{4ab^3 \sin^3(c+dx)}{3d} - \frac{2ab^3 \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{d} - \frac{3b^4 x \sin^4(c+dx)}{8} - \frac{3b^4 x \sin^2(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{4} - \frac{3b^4 x \cos^4(c+dx)}{8} \\ x(a + b \cos(c))^2 (a^2 - b^2 \cos^2(c)) \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(a\*\*2-b\*\*2\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Piecewise((a\*\*4\*x + 2\*a\*\*3\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)/d - 4\*a\*b\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(3\*d) - 2\*a\*b\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/d - 3\*b\*\*4\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*4/8 - 3\*b\*\*4\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/4 - 3\*b\*\*4\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/8 - 3\*b\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)/(8\*d) - 5\*b\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(8\*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x\*(a + b\*cos(c))\*\*2\*(a\*\*2 - b\*\*2\*cos(c)\*\*2), True))

### 3.561 $\int (a + b \cos(c + dx)) (a^2 - b^2 \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=92

$$\frac{2b(2a^2 - b^2) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{1}{2}ax(2a^2 - b^2) + \frac{ab^2 \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{6d} - \frac{b \sin(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2}{3d}$$

[Out]  $1/2*a*(2*a^2-b^2)*x+2/3*b*(2*a^2-b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/6*a*b^2*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/d-1/3*b*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.11, antiderivative size = 92, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 28,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.107$ , Rules used = {3016, 2753, 2734}

$$\frac{2b(2a^2 - b^2) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{1}{2}ax(2a^2 - b^2) + \frac{ab^2 \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{6d} - \frac{b \sin(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(a^2 - b^2\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(a*(2*a^2 - b^2)*x)/2 + (2*b*(2*a^2 - b^2)*\sin[c + d*x])/(3*d) + (a*b^2*\cos[c + d*x]*\sin[c + d*x])/(6*d) - (b*(a + b*\cos[c + d*x])^2*\sin[c + d*x])/(3*d)$

#### Rule 2734

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((2\*a\*c + b\*d)\*x)/2, x] + (-Simp[((b\*c + a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x])/f, x] - Simp[(b\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(2\*f), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2753

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(m + 1), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*Simp[b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(m + 1) + (a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m]

#### Rule 3016

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[C/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[-a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && EqQ[A\*b^2 + a^2\*C, 0]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + b \cos(c + dx)) (a^2 - b^2 \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= - \int (-a + b \cos(c + dx))(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 dx \\ &= - \frac{b(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{3d} - \frac{1}{3} \int (a + b \cos(c + dx)) dx \\ &= \frac{1}{2}a(2a^2 - b^2)x + \frac{2b(2a^2 - b^2) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{ab^2 \cos(c + dx)}{6d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.17, size = 75, normalized size = 0.82

$$\frac{-12a^3dx + (9b^3 - 12a^2b)\sin(c + dx) + 3ab^2\sin(2(c + dx)) + 6ab^2c + 6ab^2dx + b^3\sin(3(c + dx))}{12d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(a^2 - b^2\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] -1/12\*(6\*a\*b^2\*c - 12\*a^3\*d\*x + 6\*a\*b^2\*d\*x + (-12\*a^2\*b + 9\*b^3)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 3\*a\*b^2\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + b^3\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)])/d

**fricas [A]** time = 1.05, size = 67, normalized size = 0.73

$$\frac{3(2a^3 - ab^2)dx - (2b^3\cos(dx + c)^2 + 3ab^2\cos(dx + c) - 6a^2b + 4b^3)\sin(dx + c)}{6d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(a^2-b^2\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/6\*(3\*(2\*a^3 - a\*b^2)\*d\*x - (2\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*a\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c) - 6\*a^2\*b + 4\*b^3)\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**giac [A]** time = 2.94, size = 74, normalized size = 0.80

$$-\frac{b^3\sin(3dx + 3c)}{12d} - \frac{ab^2\sin(2dx + 2c)}{4d} + \frac{1}{2}(2a^3 - ab^2)x + \frac{(4a^2b - 3b^3)\sin(dx + c)}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(a^2-b^2\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -1/12\*b^3\*sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)/d - 1/4\*a\*b^2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)/d + 1/2\*(2\*a^3 - a\*b^2)\*x + 1/4\*(4\*a^2\*b - 3\*b^3)\*sin(d\*x + c)/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.17, size = 75, normalized size = 0.82

$$\frac{-\frac{b^3(2+\cos^2(dx+c))\sin(dx+c)}{3} - b^2a\left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)\sin(dx+c)}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) + a^2b\sin(dx+c) + a^3(dx+c)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(-cos(d\*x+c)^2\*b^2+a^2), x)

[Out] 1/d\*(-1/3\*b^3\*(2+cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)-b^2\*a\*(1/2\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+a^2\*b\*sin(d\*x+c)+a^3\*(d\*x+c))

**maxima [A]** time = 0.33, size = 73, normalized size = 0.79

$$\frac{12(dx+c)a^3 - 3(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))ab^2 + 4(\sin(dx+c)^3 - 3\sin(dx+c))b^3 + 12a^2b\sin(dx+c)}{12d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(a^2-b^2\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/12\*(12\*(d\*x + c)\*a^3 - 3\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*a\*b^2 + 4\*(sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 3\*sin(d\*x + c))\*b^3 + 12\*a^2\*b\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 1.33, size = 76, normalized size = 0.83

$$a^3x - \frac{3b^3\sin(c+dx)}{4d} - \frac{b^3\sin(3c+3dx)}{12d} - \frac{ab^2x}{2} - \frac{ab^2\sin(2c+2dx)}{4d} + \frac{a^2b\sin(c+dx)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a^2 - b^2*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x)),x)`

[Out]  $a^3x - (3b^3\sin(c + dx))/(4d) - (b^3\sin(3c + 3dx))/(12d) - (ab^2x)/2 - (ab^2\sin(2c + 2dx))/(4d) + (a^2b\sin(c + dx))/d$

**sympy [A]** time = 0.54, size = 131, normalized size = 1.42

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} a^3x + \frac{a^2b\sin(c+dx)}{d} - \frac{ab^2x\sin^2(c+dx)}{2} - \frac{ab^2x\cos^2(c+dx)}{2} - \frac{ab^2\sin(c+dx)\cos(c+dx)}{2d} - \frac{2b^3\sin^3(c+dx)}{3d} - \frac{b^3\sin(c+dx)\cos^2(c+dx)}{d} \\ x(a + b\cos(c))(a^2 - b^2\cos^2(c)) \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(a**2-b**2*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)`

[Out] `Piecewise((a**3*x + a**2*b*sin(c + d*x)/d - a*b**2*x*sin(c + d*x)**2/2 - a*b**2*x*cos(c + d*x)**2/2 - a*b**2*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)/(2*d) - 2*b**3*sin(c + d*x)**3/(3*d) - b**3*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**2/d, Ne(d, 0)), (x*(a + b*cos(c))*(a**2 - b**2*cos(c)**2), True))`

$$3.562 \quad \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=233

$$\frac{a(3a^2C + 3Ab^2 + 2b^2C) \sin(c+dx)}{3b^4d} + \frac{(4a^2C + b^2(4A + 3C)) \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{8b^3d} + \frac{x(8a^4C + 4a^2b^2(2A + C))}{8b^5}$$

[Out] 1/8\*(8\*a^4\*C+4\*a^2\*b^2\*(2\*A+C)+b^4\*(4\*A+3\*C))\*x/b^5-1/3\*a\*(3\*A\*b^2+3\*C\*a^2+2\*C\*b^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^4/d+1/8\*(4\*a^2\*C+b^2\*(4\*A+3\*C))\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^3/d-1/3\*a\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^2/d+1/4\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d-2\*a^3\*(A\*b^2+C\*a^2)\*arctan((a-b)^(1/2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a+b)^(1/2))/b^5/d/(a-b)^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)

Rubi [A] time = 0.79, antiderivative size = 233, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3050, 3049, 3023, 2735, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{a(3a^2C + 3Ab^2 + 2b^2C) \sin(c+dx)}{3b^4d} - \frac{2a^3(a^2C + Ab^2) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{b^5d\sqrt{a-b}\sqrt{a+b}} + \frac{(4a^2C + b^2(4A + 3C)) \sin(c+dx)}{8b^3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]),x]

[Out] ((8\*a^4\*C + 4\*a^2\*b^2\*(2\*A + C) + b^4\*(4\*A + 3\*C))\*x)/(8\*b^5) - (2\*a^3\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[a + b]])/(Sqrt[a - b]\*b^5\*Sqrt[a + b]\*d) - (a\*(3\*A\*b^2 + 3\*a^2\*C + 2\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*b^4\*d) + ((4\*a^2\*C + b^2\*(4\*A + 3\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(8\*b^3\*d) - (a\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*b^2\*d) + (C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*b\*d)

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 2659

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&



!LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
)^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(
m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c
- b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x
] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m,
0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && ( !IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

Rule 3050

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :
> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)
)/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n +
1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + C*(a*
d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A
, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
&& GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && ( !IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0]
)))
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cos^3(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx = \frac{C \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{4bd} + \frac{\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(3aC+b(4A+3C) \cos(c+dx)-4aC \cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx}{4b}$$

$$= -\frac{aC \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3b^2d} + \frac{C \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{4bd} + \frac{\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(3aC+b(4A+3C) \cos(c+dx)-4aC \cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx}{4b}$$

$$= \frac{(4a^2C + b^2(4A + 3C)) \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{8b^3d} - \frac{aC \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3b^2d}$$

$$= -\frac{a(3Ab^2 + 3a^2C + 2b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3b^4d} + \frac{(4a^2C + b^2(4A + 3C)) \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{8b^3d}$$

$$= \frac{(8a^4C + 4a^2b^2(2A + C) + b^4(4A + 3C)) x}{8b^5} - \frac{a(3Ab^2 + 3a^2C + 2b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3b^4d}$$

$$= \frac{(8a^4C + 4a^2b^2(2A + C) + b^4(4A + 3C)) x}{8b^5} - \frac{a(3Ab^2 + 3a^2C + 2b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3b^4d}$$

$$= \frac{(8a^4C + 4a^2b^2(2A + C) + b^4(4A + 3C)) x}{8b^5} - \frac{2a^3 (Ab^2 + a^2C) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a - b^2}} \right)}{\sqrt{a - b^2}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.65, size = 194, normalized size = 0.83

$$\frac{24b^2 \left( C(a^2 + b^2) + Ab^2 \right) \sin(2(c + dx)) - 24ab \left( 4a^2C + 4Ab^2 + 3b^2C \right) \sin(c + dx) + 12(c + dx) \left( 8a^4C + 4a^2b^2(2C + a^2) \right)}{96b^5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]^3*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]),x]
[Out] (12*(8*a^4*C + 4*a^2*b^2*(2*A + C) + b^4*(4*A + 3*C))*(c + d*x) + (192*a^3*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*ArcTanh[((a - b)*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2] - 24*a*b*(4*A*b^2 + 4*a^2*C + 3*b^2*C)*Sin[c + d*x] + 24*b^2*(A*b^2 + (a^2 + b^2)*C)*Sin[2*(c + d*x)] - 8*a*b^3*C*Ssin[3*(c + d*x)] + 3*b^4*C*Ssin[4*(c + d*x)]/(96*b^5*d)
```

**fricas [A]** time = 4.02, size = 609, normalized size = 2.61

$$\frac{3 \left( 8Ca^6 + 4(2A - C)a^4b^2 - (4A + C)a^2b^4 - (4A + 3C)b^6 \right) dx - 12 \left( Ca^5 + Aa^3b^2 \right) \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \log \left( \frac{2ab \cos(dx+c) + (2a^2 - b^2) \cos(dx+c)^2 - 2\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} (a \cos(dx+c) + b) \sin(dx+c) - a^2 + 2b^2}{(b^2 \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2ab \cos(dx+c) + a^2)} \right)}{b^5}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^3*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")
[Out] [1/24*(3*(8*C*a^6 + 4*(2*A - C)*a^4*b^2 - (4*A + C)*a^2*b^4 - (4*A + 3*C)*b^6)*d*x - 12*(C*a^5 + A*a^3*b^2)*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)*log((2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + (2*a^2 - b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^2 - 2*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)*(a*cos(d*x + c) + b)*sin(d*x + c) - a^2 + 2*b^2)/(b^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + a^2)) - (24*C*a^5*b + 8*(3*A - C)*a^3*b^3 - 8*(3*A + 2*C)*a*b^5 - 6*(C*a^2*b^4 - C*b^6)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 8*(C*a^3*b^3 - C*a*b^5)*cos(d*x + c)^2 - 3*(4*C*a^4*b^2 + (4*A - C)*a^2*b^4 - (4*A + 3*C)*b^6)*cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/((a^2*b^5 - b^7)*d), 1/24*(3*(8*C*a^6 + 4*(2*A - C)*a^4*b^2 - (4*A + C)*a^2*b^4 - (4*A + 3*C)*b^6)*d*x - 24*(C*a^5 + A*a^3*b^2)*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*arctan(-(a*cos(d*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*sin(d*x + c))) - (24*C*a^5*b + 8*(3*A - C)*a^3*b^3 - 8*(3*A + 2*C)*a*b^5 - 6*(C*a^2*b^4 - C*b^6)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 8*(C*a^3*b^3 - C*a*b^5)*cos(d*x + c)^2 - 3*(4*C*a^4*b^2 + (4*A - C)*a^2*b^4 - (4*A + 3*C)*b^6)*cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/((a^2*b^5 - b^7)*d)]
```

**giac [B]** time = 3.92, size = 574, normalized size = 2.46

$$\frac{3(8Ca^4 + 8Aa^2b^2 + 4Ca^2b^2 + 4Ab^4 + 3Cb^4)(dx+c)}{b^5} + \frac{48(Ca^5 + Aa^3b^2) \left( \pi \left[ \frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right] \operatorname{sgn}(-2a+2b) + \arctan \left( -\frac{a \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) - b \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right) \right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2} b^5} - 2(24C a^5 b + 8(3A - C) a^3 b^3 - 8(3A + 2C) a b^5 - 6(C a^2 b^4 - C b^6) \cos(dx+c)^3 + 8(C a^3 b^3 - C a b^5) \cos(dx+c)^2 - 3(4C a^4 b^2 + (4A - C) a^2 b^4 - (4A + 3C) b^6) \cos(dx+c)) \sin(dx+c) / ((a^2 b^5 - b^7) d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^3*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")
[Out] 1/24*(3*(8*C*a^4 + 8*A*a^2*b^2 + 4*C*a^2*b^2 + 4*A*b^4 + 3*C*b^4)*(d*x + c)/b^5 + 48*(C*a^5 + A*a^3*b^2)*(pi*floor(1/2*(d*x + c)/pi + 1/2)*sgn(-2*a + 2*b) + arctan(-(a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2))))/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*b^5) - 2*(24*C*a^5*b + 8*(3*A - C)*a^3*b^3 - 8*(3*A + 2*C)*a*b^5 - 6*(C*a^2*b^4 - C*b^6)*cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 24*A*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 24*C*a*b^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 24*C*a*b^6*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 24*C*a*b^8*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7)/((a^2*b^5 - b^7)*d)
```

$$2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 12*A*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 15*C*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 72*C*a^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 12*C*a^2*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 72*A*a*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 40*C*a*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 12*A*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 9*C*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 72*C*a^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 12*C*a^2*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 72*A*a*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 40*C*a*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 12*A*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 9*C*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 24*C*a^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 12*C*a^2*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 24*A*a*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 24*C*a*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 12*A*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 15*C*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/((\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 1)^4*b^4))/d$$

**maple [B]** time = 0.11, size = 1060, normalized size = 4.55

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)^3*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x)`

[Out] 
$$-6/d/b^2/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*a*A-2/d*a^5/b^5/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)})}*C-6/d/b^4/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*a^3*C-10/3/d/b^2/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*C*a-1/d/b/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^7*A-5/4/d/b/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^7*C+2/d/b^3*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*A*a^2+1/d/b*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*A+3/4/d/b*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*C-2/d/b^2/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C*a-1/d/b/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*A+1/d/b^3/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C*a^2-2/d/b^2/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*a*A-6/d/b^4/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*a^3*C-2/d/b^4/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^7*a^3*C-2/d/b^2/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^7*a*A-1/d/b^3/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*C*a^2-10/3/d/b^2/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C*a+1/d/b^3*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*C*a^2-2/d/b^4/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*a^3*C+2/d/b^5*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*a^4*C+3/4/d/b/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*C-3/4/d/b/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C+1/d/b/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*A+1/d/b/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A+5/4/d/b/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C+1/d/b^3/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C*a^2-1/d/b^3/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^7*C*a^2-6/d/b^2/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*a*A-2/d*a^3/b^3/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)})}*A-2/d/b^2/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^7*C*a$$

**maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)^3*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see 'assume?' for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad [B]** time = 7.84, size = 5844, normalized size = 25.08

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



$$\begin{aligned} & b^{10} - 27C^2a^*b^{10} + 256C^2a^{10}b + 112A^2a^2b^9 - 208A^2a^3b^8 + \\ & 256A^2a^4b^7 - 256A^2a^5b^6 + 256A^2a^6b^5 - 128A^2a^7b^4 + 51 \\ & C^2a^2b^9 - 81C^2a^3b^8 + 136C^2a^4b^7 - 216C^2a^5b^6 + 256C^2 \\ & a^6b^5 - 256C^2a^7b^4 + 256C^2a^8b^3 - 256C^2a^9b^2 + 24A^*Cb^1 \\ & 1 - 72A^*Ca^*b^{10} + 152A^*Ca^2b^9 - 264A^*Ca^3b^8 + 368A^*Ca^4b^7 - 4 \\ & 64A^*Ca^5b^6 + 512A^*Ca^6b^5 - 512A^*Ca^7b^4 + 512A^*Ca^8b^3 - 256* \\ & A^*Ca^9b^2))/ (2b^8) - (((16A*b^16 + 12C*b^16 + 16A*a^2b^14 - 48A*a^3 \\ & b^13 + 32A*a^4b^12 + 4C*a^2b^14 - 4C*a^3b^13 + 16C*a^4b^12 - 48C* \\ & a^5b^11 + 32C*a^6b^10 - 16A*a*b^15 - 12C*a*b^15)/b^12 + (\tan(c/2 + (d* \\ & x)/2)*(128*a*b^12 - 256*a^2b^11 + 128*a^3b^10)*(b^2*(A*a^2*1i + (C*a^2*1i \\ & )/2) + C*a^4*1i + b^4*((A*1i)/2 + (C*3i)/8)))/(2b^13))*(b^2*(A*a^2*1i + (C \\ & *a^2*1i)/2) + C*a^4*1i + b^4*((A*1i)/2 + (C*3i)/8)))/b^5)*(b^2*(A*a^2*1i + \\ & (C*a^2*1i)/2) + C*a^4*1i + b^4*((A*1i)/2 + (C*3i)/8)))/b^5))*(b^2*(A*a^2*1i \\ & + (C*a^2*1i)/2) + C*a^4*1i + b^4*((A*1i)/2 + (C*3i)/8))*2i)/(b^5*d) - (a^3 \\ & *atan(((a^3*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^(1/2)*(A*b^2 + C*a^2))*((\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)* \\ & 16A^2b^11 - 128C^2a^11 + 9C^2b^11 - 48A^2a*b^10 - 27C^2a^*b^{10} + 2 \\ & 56C^2a^{10}b + 112A^2a^2b^9 - 208A^2a^3b^8 + 256A^2a^4b^7 - 256A^ \\ & 2a^5b^6 + 256A^2a^6b^5 - 128A^2a^7b^4 + 51C^2a^2b^9 - 81C^2a^ \\ & 3b^8 + 136C^2a^4b^7 - 216C^2a^5b^6 + 256C^2a^6b^5 - 256C^2a^7b^ \\ & 4 + 256C^2a^8b^3 - 256C^2a^9b^2 + 24A^*Cb^11 - 72A^*Ca^*b^{10} + 152* \\ & A^*Ca^2b^9 - 264A^*Ca^3b^8 + 368A^*Ca^4b^7 - 464A^*Ca^5b^6 + 512A^*C \\ & a^6b^5 - 512A^*Ca^7b^4 + 512A^*Ca^8b^3 - 256A^*Ca^9b^2))/ (2b^8) + \\ & (a^3*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^(1/2)*(A*b^2 + C*a^2))*((16A*b^16 + 12C*b^16 + 16* \\ & A*a^2b^14 - 48A*a^3b^13 + 32A*a^4b^12 + 4C*a^2b^14 - 4C*a^3b^13 + \\ & 16C*a^4b^12 - 48C*a^5b^11 + 32C*a^6b^10 - 16A*a*b^15 - 12C*a*b^15)/ \\ & b^12 - (a^3*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^(1/2)*(A*b^2 + C*a^2)*(12 \\ & 8*a*b^12 - 256*a^2b^11 + 128*a^3b^10))/(2b^8*(b^7 - a^2b^5)))/ (b^7 - a \\ & ^2b^5)*1i)/(b^7 - a^2b^5) + (a^3*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^(1/2)*(A*b^2 + C*a^2 \\ & )*((\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(16A^2b^11 - 128C^2a^11 + 9C^2b^11 - 48A^2a* \\ & b^10 - 27C^2a^*b^{10} + 256C^2a^{10}b + 112A^2a^2b^9 - 208A^2a^3b^8 + \\ & 256A^2a^4b^7 - 256A^2a^5b^6 + 256A^2a^6b^5 - 128A^2a^7b^4 + 51 \\ & C^2a^2b^9 - 81C^2a^3b^8 + 136C^2a^4b^7 - 216C^2a^5b^6 + 256C^2 \\ & a^6b^5 - 256C^2a^7b^4 + 256C^2a^8b^3 - 256C^2a^9b^2 + 24A^*Cb^1 \\ & 1 - 72A^*Ca^*b^{10} + 152A^*Ca^2b^9 - 264A^*Ca^3b^8 + 368A^*Ca^4b^7 - 4 \\ & 64A^*Ca^5b^6 + 512A^*Ca^6b^5 - 512A^*Ca^7b^4 + 512A^*Ca^8b^3 - 256* \\ & A^*Ca^9b^2))/ (2b^8) - (a^3*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^(1/2)*(A*b^2 + C*a^2))*((16* \\ & A*b^16 + 12C*b^16 + 16A*a^2b^14 - 48A*a^3b^13 + 32A*a^4b^12 + 4C*a^ \\ & 2b^14 - 4C*a^3b^13 + 16C*a^4b^12 - 48C*a^5b^11 + 32C*a^6b^10 - 16* \\ & A*a*b^15 - 12C*a*b^15)/b^12 + (a^3*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^( \\ & 1/2)*(A*b^2 + C*a^2)*(128*a*b^12 - 256*a^2b^11 + 128*a^3b^10))/(2b^8*(b^ \\ & 7 - a^2b^5)))/ (b^7 - a^2b^5)*1i)/(b^7 - a^2b^5))/ ((64C^3a^14 - 96C^ \\ & 3a^13b - 16A^3a^3b^11 + 32A^3a^4b^10 - 80A^3a^5b^9 + 96A^3a^6 \\ & b^8 - 96A^3a^7b^7 + 64A^3a^8b^6 - 9C^3a^5b^9 + 18C^3a^6b^8 - 33 \\ & C^3a^7b^7 + 48C^3a^8b^6 - 88C^3a^9b^5 + 104C^3a^10b^4 - 104C^3 \\ & a^11b^3 + 96C^3a^12b^2 - 9A^*C^2a^3b^11 + 18A^*C^2a^4b^10 - 57A^*C \\ & ^2a^5b^9 + 96A^*C^2a^6b^8 - 192A^*C^2a^7b^7 + 240A^*C^2a^8b^6 - 288 \\ & A^*C^2a^9b^5 + 288A^*C^2a^10b^4 - 288A^*C^2a^11b^3 + 192A^*C^2a^12b^ \\ & ^2 - 24A^2C*a^3b^11 + 48A^2C*a^4b^10 - 120A^2C*a^5b^9 + 168A^2C* \\ & a^6b^8 - 264A^2C*a^7b^7 + 288A^2C*a^8b^6 - 288A^2C*a^9b^5 + 192A^ \\ & ^2C*a^10b^4)/b^12 + (a^3*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^(1/2)*(A*b^2 + C*a^2))*((\tan(c \\ & /2 + (d*x)/2)*(16A^2b^11 - 128C^2a^11 + 9C^2b^11 - 48A^2a^*b^{10} - 27 \\ & C^2a^*b^{10} + 256C^2a^{10}b + 112A^2a^2b^9 - 208A^2a^3b^8 + 256A^2* \\ & a^4b^7 - 256A^2a^5b^6 + 256A^2a^6b^5 - 128A^2a^7b^4 + 51C^2a^2b^9 - 81C^2a^ \\ & 3b^8 + 136C^2a^4b^7 - 216C^2a^5b^6 + 256C^2a^6b^5 - 256C^2a^7b^4 + 256C^2a^8b^3 \\ & - 256C^2a^9b^2 + 24A^*Cb^11 - 72A^*Ca^*b^{10} + 152A^*Ca^2b^9 - 264A^*Ca^3b^8 + 368A^*Ca^4b^7 - 464A^*Ca^ \\ & 5b^6 + 512A^*Ca^6b^5 - 512A^*Ca^7b^4 + 512A^*Ca^8b^3 - 256A^*Ca^9b^ \\ & ^2))/ (2b^8) + (a^3*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^(1/2)*(A*b^2 + C*a^2))*((16A*b^16 + \\ & 12C*b^16 + 16A*a^2b^14 - 48A*a^3b^13 + 32A*a^4b^12 + 4C*a^2b^14 - \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 4* C * a^3 * b^{13} + 16 * C * a^4 * b^{12} - 48 * C * a^5 * b^{11} + 32 * C * a^6 * b^{10} - 16 * A * a * b^{15} \\
& - 12 * C * a * b^{15} / b^{12} - (a^3 * \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (-(a + b) * (a - b))^{(1/2)} * (A * b^2 + C * a^2) * (128 * a * b^{12} - 256 * a^2 * b^{11} + 128 * a^3 * b^{10})) / (2 * b^8 * (b^7 - a^2 * b^5))) / (b^7 - a^2 * b^5))) / (b^7 - a^2 * b^5) - (a^3 * (-(a + b) * (a - b))^{(1/2)} * (A * b^2 + C * a^2) * ((\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (16 * A^2 * b^{11} - 128 * C^2 * a^{11} + 9 * C^2 * b^{11} - 48 * A^2 * a * b^{10} - 27 * C^2 * a * b^{10} + 256 * C^2 * a^{10} * b + 112 * A^2 * a^2 * b^9 - 208 * A^2 * a^3 * b^8 + 256 * A^2 * a^4 * b^7 - 256 * A^2 * a^5 * b^6 + 256 * A^2 * a^6 * b^5 - 128 * A^2 * a^7 * b^4 + 51 * C^2 * a^2 * b^9 - 81 * C^2 * a^3 * b^8 + 136 * C^2 * a^4 * b^7 - 216 * C^2 * a^5 * b^6 + 256 * C^2 * a^6 * b^5 - 256 * C^2 * a^7 * b^4 + 256 * C^2 * a^8 * b^3 - 256 * C^2 * a^9 * b^2) / (2 * b^8) - (a^3 * (-(a + b) * (a - b))^{(1/2)} * (A * b^2 + C * a^2) * ((16 * A * b^{16} + 12 * C * b^{16} + 16 * A * a^2 * b^{14} - 48 * A * a^3 * b^{13} + 32 * A * a^4 * b^{12} + 4 * C * a^2 * b^{14} - 4 * C * a^3 * b^{13} + 16 * C * a^4 * b^{12} - 48 * C * a^5 * b^{11} + 32 * C * a^6 * b^{10} - 16 * A * a * b^{15} - 12 * C * a * b^{15}) / b^{12} + (a^3 * \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (-(a + b) * (a - b))^{(1/2)} * (A * b^2 + C * a^2) * (128 * a * b^{12} - 256 * a^2 * b^{11} + 128 * a^3 * b^{10})) / (2 * b^8 * (b^7 - a^2 * b^5)))) / (b^7 - a^2 * b^5))) / (b^7 - a^2 * b^5))) * (-(a + b) * (a - b))^{(1/2)} * (A * b^2 + C * a^2) * 2i) / (d * (b^7 - a^2 * b^5))
\end{aligned}$$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.563 \quad \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=177

$$\frac{2a^2 (a^2C + Ab^2) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right)}{b^4 d \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b}} - \frac{ax (C (2a^2 + b^2) + 2Ab^2)}{2b^4} + \frac{(3a^2C + b^2(3A + 2C)) \sin(c + dx)}{3b^3 d} - \frac{aC}{b^3 d}$$

[Out]  $-1/2*a*(2*A*b^2+(2*a^2+b^2)*C)*x/b^4+1/3*(3*a^2*C+b^2*(3*A+2*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/b^3/d-1/2*a*C*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d+1/3*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d+2*a^2*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*\arctan((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})/b^4/d/(a-b)^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.47, antiderivative size = 177, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3050, 3049, 3023, 2735, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{(3a^2C + b^2(3A + 2C)) \sin(c + dx)}{3b^3 d} + \frac{2a^2 (a^2C + Ab^2) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right)}{b^4 d \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b}} - \frac{ax (C (2a^2 + b^2) + 2Ab^2)}{2b^4} - \frac{aC}{b^3 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]),x]

[Out]  $-(a*(2*A*b^2 + (2*a^2 + b^2)*C)*x)/(2*b^4) + (2*a^2*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{ArcTan}[\text{Sqrt}[a - b]*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b])/(\text{Sqrt}[a - b]*b^4*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*d) + ((3*a^2*C + b^2*(3*A + 2*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b^3*d) - (a*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*b^2*d) + (C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b*d)$

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 2659

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3049

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
)^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(
m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c
- b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m,
0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

```

### Rule 3050

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] :
> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)
)/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(
m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n +
1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + C*(a*
d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A
, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
&& GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0]
)))

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^2(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{C \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3bd} + \frac{\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(2aC+b(3A+2C) \cos(c+dx)-3aC \cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx}{3b} \\
&= -\frac{aC \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^2d} + \frac{C \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3bd} + \frac{\int \frac{-3a^2C + b^2(3A+2C) \cos^2(c+dx)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx}{3b} \\
&= \frac{(3a^2C + b^2(3A + 2C)) \sin(c + dx)}{3b^3d} - \frac{aC \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^2d} + \frac{C \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3bd} \\
&= -\frac{a(2Ab^2 + (2a^2 + b^2)C)x}{2b^4} + \frac{(3a^2C + b^2(3A + 2C)) \sin(c + dx)}{3b^3d} - \frac{aC \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^2d} \\
&= -\frac{a(2Ab^2 + (2a^2 + b^2)C)x}{2b^4} + \frac{(3a^2C + b^2(3A + 2C)) \sin(c + dx)}{3b^3d} - \frac{aC \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^2d} \\
&= -\frac{a(2Ab^2 + (2a^2 + b^2)C)x}{2b^4} + \frac{2a^2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{\sqrt{a-b} b^4 \sqrt{a+b} d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.45, size = 152, normalized size = 0.86

$$\frac{-6a(c + dx) (C (2a^2 + b^2) + 2Ab^2) + 3b (4a^2C + 4Ab^2 + 3b^2C) \sin(c + dx) - \frac{24a^2(a^2C + Ab^2) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{(a-b) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2-a^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{b^2-a^2}}}{12b^4d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]),x]



[Out]  $(-6*a*(2*A*b^2 + (2*a^2 + b^2)*C)*(c + d*x) - (24*a^2*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{ArcTan}[\frac{(a-b)*\text{Tan}[(c+d*x)/2]}{\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}])/\sqrt{-a^2+b^2} + 3*b*(4*A*b^2 + 4*a^2*C + 3*b^2*C)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x] - 3*a*b^2*C*\text{Sin}[2*(c+d*x)] + b^3*C*\text{Sin}[3*(c+d*x)])/(12*b^4*d)$

**fricas** [A] time = 2.16, size = 485, normalized size = 2.74

$$\frac{3(2Ca^5 + (2A - C)a^3b^2 - (2A + C)ab^4)dx + 3(Ca^4 + Aa^2b^2)\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \log\left(\frac{2ab \cos(dx+c) + (2a^2 - b^2)\cos(dx+c)}{b^2 \cos(dx+c)}\right)}{12b^4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)^2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out]  $[-1/6*(3*(2*C*a^5 + (2*A - C)*a^3*b^2 - (2*A + C)*a*b^4)*d*x + 3*(C*a^4 + A*a^2*b^2)*\text{sqrt}(-a^2 + b^2)*\log((2*a*b*\cos(d*x + c) + (2*a^2 - b^2)*\cos(d*x + c))^2 + 2*\text{sqrt}(-a^2 + b^2)*(a*\cos(d*x + c) + b)*\sin(d*x + c) - a^2 + 2*b^2)/(b^2*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a*b*\cos(d*x + c) + a^2)) - (6*C*a^4*b + 2*(3*A - C)*a^2*b^3 - 2*(3*A + 2*C)*b^5 + 2*(C*a^2*b^3 - C*b^5)*\cos(d*x + c)^2 - 3*(C*a^3*b^2 - C*a*b^4)*\cos(d*x + c))*\sin(d*x + c))/((a^2*b^4 - b^6)*d), -1/6*(3*(2*C*a^5 + (2*A - C)*a^3*b^2 - (2*A + C)*a*b^4)*d*x - 6*(C*a^4 + A*a^2*b^2)*\text{sqrt}(a^2 - b^2)*\arctan(-(a*\cos(d*x + c) + b)/(\text{sqrt}(a^2 - b^2)*\sin(d*x + c))) - (6*C*a^4*b + 2*(3*A - C)*a^2*b^3 - 2*(3*A + 2*C)*b^5 + 2*(C*a^2*b^3 - C*b^5)*\cos(d*x + c)^2 - 3*(C*a^3*b^2 - C*a*b^4)*\cos(d*x + c))*\sin(d*x + c))/((a^2*b^4 - b^6)*d)]$

**giac** [B] time = 2.74, size = 326, normalized size = 1.84

$$\frac{3(2Ca^3 + 2Aab^2 + Cab^2)(dx+c)}{b^4} + \frac{12(Ca^4 + Aa^2b^2)\left(\pi\left[\frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2}\right]\text{sgn}(-2a+2b) + \arctan\left(-\frac{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}b^4} - \frac{2\left(6Ca^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)}{b^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)^2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out]  $-1/6*(3*(2*C*a^3 + 2*A*a*b^2 + C*a*b^2)*(d*x + c)/b^4 + 12*(C*a^4 + A*a^2*b^2)*(pi*\text{floor}(1/2*(d*x + c)/pi + 1/2)*\text{sgn}(-2*a + 2*b) + \arctan(-(a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/\text{sqrt}(a^2 - b^2))))/(\text{sqrt}(a^2 - b^2)*b^4) - 2*(6*C*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 3*C*a*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 6*A*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 6*C*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 12*C*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 12*A*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 4*C*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 6*C*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 3*C*a*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 6*A*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 6*C*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/((\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 1)^3*b^3))/d$

**maple** [B] time = 0.11, size = 551, normalized size = 3.11

$$\frac{2a^2 \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right)A}{db^2\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} + \frac{2a^4 \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right)C}{db^4\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} + \frac{2\left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)A}{db\left(1 + \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)^3} + \frac{2\left(\tan^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)C}{db^3\left(1 + \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}(\cos(dx+c)^2*(A+C*\cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+b*\cos(dx+c)),x)$

[Out]  $\frac{2/d*a^2/b^2/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2})*A+2/d*a^4/b^4/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2})*C+2/d/b/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*A+2/d/b^3/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*C*a^2+1/d/b^2/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*C*a^2/d/b/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*C+4/d/b/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A+4/d/b^3/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C*a^2+4/3/d/b/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C+2/d/b/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*A+2/d/b^3/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C*a^2+2/d/b/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C-1/d/b^2/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C*a^2/d/b^2*A*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*a^2/d/b^4*C*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*a^3-1/d/b^2*C*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*a$

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{integrate}(\cos(dx+c)^2*(A+C*\cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+b*\cos(dx+c)),x, \text{algorithm}=\text{"maxima"})$

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad** [B] time = 5.18, size = 3953, normalized size = 22.33

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}((\cos(c + dx)^2*(A + C*\cos(c + dx)^2))/(a + b*\cos(c + dx)),x)$

[Out]  $((\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^5*(2*A*b^2 + 2*C*a^2 + 2*C*b^2 + C*a*b))/b^3 + (4*\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^3*(3*A*b^2 + 3*C*a^2 + C*b^2))/(3*b^3) + (\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)*(2*A*b^2 + 2*C*a^2 + 2*C*b^2 - C*a*b))/b^3)/(d*(3*\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^2 + 3*\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^4 + \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^6 + 1)) - (\text{atan}(-((((((8*(4*A*a^3*b^10 - 8*A*a^2*b^11 - 2*C*a^2*b^11 + 2*C*a^3*b^10 - 6*C*a^4*b^9 + 4*C*a^5*b^8 + 4*A*a*b^12 + 2*C*a*b^12))/b^9 - (8*\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)*(C*a^3*1i + (a*b^2*(2*A + C)*1i)/2)*(8*a*b^10 - 16*a^2*b^9 + 8*a^3*b^8))/b^10)*(C*a^3*1i + (a*b^2*(2*A + C)*1i)/2))/b^4 - (8*\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)*(8*C^2*a^9 - 16*C^2*a^8*b - 4*A^2*a^2*b^7 + 12*A^2*a^3*b^6 - 16*A^2*a^4*b^5 + 8*A^2*a^5*b^4 - C^2*a^2*b^7 + 3*C^2*a^3*b^6 - 7*C^2*a^4*b^5 + 13*C^2*a^5*b^4 - 16*C^2*a^6*b^3 + 16*C^2*a^7*b^2 - 4*A*C*a^2*b^7 + 12*A*C*a^3*b^6 - 20*A*C*a^4*b^5 + 28*A*C*a^5*b^4 - 32*A*C*a^6*b^3 + 16*A*C*a^7*b^2))/b^6)*(C*a^3*1i + (a*b^2*(2*A + C)*1i)/2)*1i)/b^4 - (((((8*(4*A*a^3*b^10 - 8*A*a^2*b^11 - 2*C*a^2*b^11 + 2*C*a^3*b^10 - 6*C*a^4*b^9 + 4*C*a^5*b^8 + 4*A*a*b^12 + 2*C*a*b^12))/b^9 + (8*\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)*(C*a^3*1i + (a*b^2*(2*A + C)*1i)/2)*(8*a*b^10 - 16*a^2*b^9 + 8*a^3*b^8))/b^10)*(C*a^3*1i + (a*b^2*(2*A + C)*1i)/2))/b^4 + (8*\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)*(8*C^2*a^9 - 16*C^2*a^8*b - 4*A^2*a^2*b^7 + 12*A^2*a^3*b^6 - 16*A^2*a^4*b^5 + 8*A^2*a^5*b^4 - C^2*a^2*b^7 + 3*C^2*a^3*b^6 - 7*C^2*a^4*b^5 + 13*C^2*a^5*b^4 - 16*C^2*a^6*b^3 + 16*C^2*a^7*b^2 - 4*A*C*a^2*b^7 + 12*A*C*a^3*b^6 - 20*A*C*a^4*b^5 + 28*A*C*a^5*b^4 - 32*A*C*a^6*b^3 + 16*A*C*a^7*b^2))/b^6)*(C*a^3*1i + (a*b^2*(2*A + C)*1i)/2)*1i)/b^4)/((16*(4*C^3*a^11 - 6*C^3*a^10*b - 4*A^3*a^4*b^7 + 4*A^3*a^5*b^6 - C^3*a^6*b^5 + 2*C^3*a^7*b^4 - 5*C^3*a^8*b^3 + 6*C^3*a^9*b^2 - A*C^2*a^4*b^7 + 2*A*C^2*a^5*b^6 - 9*A*C^2*a^6*b^5 + 12*A*C^2*a^7*b^4 - 16*A*C^2*a^8*b^3 + 12*A*C^2*a^9*b^2 - 4*A^$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2* C*a^4*b^7 + 6*A^2*C*a^5*b^6 - 14*A^2*C*a^6*b^5 + 12*A^2*C*a^7*b^4)/b^9 + \\
& (((((8*(4*A*a^3*b^10 - 8*A*a^2*b^11 - 2*C*a^2*b^11 + 2*C*a^3*b^10 - 6*C*a^4*b^9 + 4*C*a^5*b^8 + 4*A*a*b^12 + 2*C*a*b^12))/b^9 - (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) \\
& *(C*a^3*1i + (a*b^2*(2*A + C)*1i)/2)*(8*a*b^10 - 16*a^2*b^9 + 8*a^3*b^8))/b \\
& ^10)*(C*a^3*1i + (a*b^2*(2*A + C)*1i)/2))/b^4 - (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*C^2*a^9 - 16*C^2*a^8*b - 4*A^2*a^2*b^7 + 12*A^2*a^3*b^6 - 16*A^2*a^4*b^5 + 8* \\
& A^2*a^5*b^4 - C^2*a^2*b^7 + 3*C^2*a^3*b^6 - 7*C^2*a^4*b^5 + 13*C^2*a^5*b^4 - 16*C^2*a^6*b^3 + 16*C^2*a^7*b^2 - 4*A*C*a^2*b^7 + 12*A*C*a^3*b^6 - 20*A*C \\
& *a^4*b^5 + 28*A*C*a^5*b^4 - 32*A*C*a^6*b^3 + 16*A*C*a^7*b^2))/b^6)*(C*a^3*1 \\
& i + (a*b^2*(2*A + C)*1i)/2))/b^4 + (((((8*(4*A*a^3*b^10 - 8*A*a^2*b^11 - 2* \\
& C*a^2*b^11 + 2*C*a^3*b^10 - 6*C*a^4*b^9 + 4*C*a^5*b^8 + 4*A*a*b^12 + 2*C*a* \\
& b^12))/b^9 + (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(C*a^3*1i + (a*b^2*(2*A + C)*1i)/2)*(8*a \\
& *b^10 - 16*a^2*b^9 + 8*a^3*b^8))/b^10)*(C*a^3*1i + (a*b^2*(2*A + C)*1i)/2)) \\
& /b^4 + (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*C^2*a^9 - 16*C^2*a^8*b - 4*A^2*a^2*b^7 + 12 \\
& *A^2*a^3*b^6 - 16*A^2*a^4*b^5 + 8*A^2*a^5*b^4 - C^2*a^2*b^7 + 3*C^2*a^3*b^6 \\
& - 7*C^2*a^4*b^5 + 13*C^2*a^5*b^4 - 16*C^2*a^6*b^3 + 16*C^2*a^7*b^2 - 4*A*C \\
& *a^2*b^7 + 12*A*C*a^3*b^6 - 20*A*C*a^4*b^5 + 28*A*C*a^5*b^4 - 32*A*C*a^6*b^3 \\
& + 16*A*C*a^7*b^2))/b^6)*(C*a^3*1i + (a*b^2*(2*A + C)*1i)/2))/b^4))*((C*a^3 \\
& *1i + (a*b^2*(2*A + C)*1i)/2)*2i)/(b^4*d) - (a^2*atan((a^2*(-(a + b)*(a - \\
& b))^(1/2)*(A*b^2 + C*a^2))*((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*C^2*a^9 - 16*C^2*a^8*b \\
& - 4*A^2*a^2*b^7 + 12*A^2*a^3*b^6 - 16*A^2*a^4*b^5 + 8*A^2*a^5*b^4 - C^2*a^2 \\
& *b^7 + 3*C^2*a^3*b^6 - 7*C^2*a^4*b^5 + 13*C^2*a^5*b^4 - 16*C^2*a^6*b^3 + 16 \\
& *C^2*a^7*b^2 - 4*A*C*a^2*b^7 + 12*A*C*a^3*b^6 - 20*A*C*a^4*b^5 + 28*A*C*a^5 \\
& *b^4 - 32*A*C*a^6*b^3 + 16*A*C*a^7*b^2))/b^6 + (a^2*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^(1/2 \\
& )*(A*b^2 + C*a^2))*((8*(4*A*a^3*b^10 - 8*A*a^2*b^11 - 2*C*a^2*b^11 + 2*C*a^3 \\
& *b^10 - 6*C*a^4*b^9 + 4*C*a^5*b^8 + 4*A*a*b^12 + 2*C*a*b^12))/b^9 + (8*a^2* \\
& \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^(1/2)*(A*b^2 + C*a^2)*(8*a*b^10 - 16* \\
& a^2*b^9 + 8*a^3*b^8))/(b^6*(b^6 - a^2*b^4))))/(b^6 - a^2*b^4))*1i)/(b^6 - a \\
& ^2*b^4) + (a^2*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^(1/2)*(A*b^2 + C*a^2))*((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x) \\
& /2)*(8*C^2*a^9 - 16*C^2*a^8*b - 4*A^2*a^2*b^7 + 12*A^2*a^3*b^6 - 16*A^2*a^4 \\
& *b^5 + 8*A^2*a^5*b^4 - C^2*a^2*b^7 + 3*C^2*a^3*b^6 - 7*C^2*a^4*b^5 + 13*C^2 \\
& *a^5*b^4 - 16*C^2*a^6*b^3 + 16*C^2*a^7*b^2 - 4*A*C*a^2*b^7 + 12*A*C*a^3*b^6 \\
& - 20*A*C*a^4*b^5 + 28*A*C*a^5*b^4 - 32*A*C*a^6*b^3 + 16*A*C*a^7*b^2))/b^6 \\
& - (a^2*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^(1/2)*(A*b^2 + C*a^2))*((8*(4*A*a^3*b^10 - 8*A*a^2 \\
& *b^11 - 2*C*a^2*b^11 + 2*C*a^3*b^10 - 6*C*a^4*b^9 + 4*C*a^5*b^8 + 4*A*a*b^1 \\
& 2 + 2*C*a*b^12))/b^9 - (8*a^2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^(1/2)*( \\
& A*b^2 + C*a^2)*(8*a*b^10 - 16*a^2*b^9 + 8*a^3*b^8))/(b^6*(b^6 - a^2*b^4)))) \\
& /((16*(4*C^3*a^11 - 6*C^3*a^10*b - 4* \\
& A^3*a^4*b^7 + 4*A^3*a^5*b^6 - C^3*a^6*b^5 + 2*C^3*a^7*b^4 - 5*C^3*a^8*b^3 + \\
& 6*C^3*a^9*b^2 - A*C^2*a^4*b^7 + 2*A*C^2*a^5*b^6 - 9*A*C^2*a^6*b^5 + 12*A*C \\
& ^2*a^7*b^4 - 16*A*C^2*a^8*b^3 + 12*A*C^2*a^9*b^2 - 4*A^2*C*a^4*b^7 + 6*A^2* \\
& C*a^5*b^6 - 14*A^2*C*a^6*b^5 + 12*A^2*C*a^7*b^4))/b^9 + (a^2*(-(a + b)*(a - \\
& b))^(1/2)*(A*b^2 + C*a^2))*((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*C^2*a^9 - 16*C^2*a^8*b \\
& - 4*A^2*a^2*b^7 + 12*A^2*a^3*b^6 - 16*A^2*a^4*b^5 + 8*A^2*a^5*b^4 - C^2*a^2 \\
& *b^7 + 3*C^2*a^3*b^6 - 7*C^2*a^4*b^5 + 13*C^2*a^5*b^4 - 16*C^2*a^6*b^3 + 1 \\
& 6*C^2*a^7*b^2 - 4*A*C*a^2*b^7 + 12*A*C*a^3*b^6 - 20*A*C*a^4*b^5 + 28*A*C*a^ \\
& 5*b^4 - 32*A*C*a^6*b^3 + 16*A*C*a^7*b^2))/b^6 + (a^2*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^(1/ \\
& 2)*(A*b^2 + C*a^2))*((8*(4*A*a^3*b^10 - 8*A*a^2*b^11 - 2*C*a^2*b^11 + 2*C*a^ \\
& 3*b^10 - 6*C*a^4*b^9 + 4*C*a^5*b^8 + 4*A*a*b^12 + 2*C*a*b^12))/b^9 + (8*a^2 \\
& *\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^(1/2)*(A*b^2 + C*a^2)*(8*a*b^10 - 16 \\
& *a^2*b^9 + 8*a^3*b^8))/(b^6*(b^6 - a^2*b^4))))/(b^6 - a^2*b^4))/((16*(4*C^3*a^11 - 6*C^3*a^10*b - 4* \\
& A^3*a^4*b^7 + 4*A^3*a^5*b^6 - C^3*a^6*b^5 + 2*C^3*a^7*b^4 - 5*C^3*a^8*b^3 + \\
& 6*C^3*a^9*b^2 - A*C^2*a^4*b^7 + 2*A*C^2*a^5*b^6 - 9*A*C^2*a^6*b^5 + 12*A*C \\
& ^2*a^7*b^4 - 16*A*C^2*a^8*b^3 + 12*A*C^2*a^9*b^2 - 4*A^2*C*a^4*b^7 + 6*A^2* \\
& C*a^5*b^6 - 14*A^2*C*a^6*b^5 + 12*A^2*C*a^7*b^4))/b^9 + (a^2*(-(a + b)*(a - \\
& b))^(1/2)*(A*b^2 + C*a^2))*((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*C^2*a^9 - 16*C^2*a^8*b \\
& - 4*A^2*a^2*b^7 + 12*A^2*a^3*b^6 - 16*A^2*a^4*b^5 + 8*A^2*a^5*b^4 - C^2*a^2 \\
& *b^7 + 3*C^2*a^3*b^6 - 7*C^2*a^4*b^5 + 13*C^2*a^5*b^4 - 16*C^2*a^6*b^3 + 1 \\
& 6*C^2*a^7*b^2 - 4*A*C*a^2*b^7 + 12*A*C*a^3*b^6 - 20*A*C*a^4*b^5 + 28*A*C*a^ \\
& 5*b^4 - 32*A*C*a^6*b^3 + 16*A*C*a^7*b^2))/b^6 - \\
& (a^2*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^(1/2)*(A*b^2 + C*a^2))*((8*(4*A*a^3*b^10 - 8*A*a^2*b \\
& ^11 - 2*C*a^2*b^11 + 2*C*a^3*b^10 - 6*C*a^4*b^9 + 4*C*a^5*b^8 + 4*A*a*b^12 \\
& + 2*C*a*b^12))/b^9 - (8*a^2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^(1/2)*(A*
\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{(b^2 + C*a^2)*(8*a*b^{10} - 16*a^2*b^9 + 8*a^3*b^8)/(b^6*(b^6 - a^2*b^4)))/((b^6 - a^2*b^4))/(b^6 - a^2*b^4))*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^{(1/2)}*(A*b^2 + C*a^2)*2i)/(d*(b^6 - a^2*b^4))$$

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.564 \quad \int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=128

$$\frac{2a(a^2C + Ab^2) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{b^3 d \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b}} + \frac{x(2a^2C + b^2(2A + C))}{2b^3} - \frac{aC \sin(c+dx)}{b^2 d} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{2bd}$$

[Out]  $1/2*(2*a^2*C+b^2*(2*A+C))*x/b^3-a*C*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d+1/2*C*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d-2*a*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*\arctan((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})/b^3/d/(a-b)^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.26, antiderivative size = 126, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.98, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.161$ , Rules used = {3050, 3023, 2735, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{2a(a^2C + Ab^2) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{b^3 d \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b}} + \frac{x\left(\frac{2a^2C}{b^2} + 2A + C\right)}{2b} - \frac{aC \sin(c+dx)}{b^2 d} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{2bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[(Cos[c + d*x]*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]),x]`

[Out]  $((2*A + C + (2*a^2*C)/b^2)*x)/(2*b) - (2*a*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{ArcTan}[\text{Sqrt}[a - b]*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b])/(\text{Sqrt}[a - b]*b^3*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*d) - (a*C*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(b^2*d) + (C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*b*d)$

#### Rule 205

`Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]`

#### Rule 2659

`Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[Pi/2 + (c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)])^(-1), x_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)*e^2*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]`

#### Rule 2735

`Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(b*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b*c - a*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]`

#### Rule 3023

`Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]`

#### Rule 3050

`Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :=`

```
> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)
)/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n +
1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + C*(a*
d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A
, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
&& GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0]
)))
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{C \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2bd} + \frac{\int \frac{aC + b(2A + C) \cos(c + dx) - 2aC \cos^2(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{2b} \\ &= -\frac{aC \sin(c + dx)}{b^2d} + \frac{C \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2bd} + \frac{\int \frac{abC + (2a^2C + b^2(2A + C)) \cos(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{2b^2} \\ &= \frac{(2a^2C + b^2(2A + C))x}{2b^3} - \frac{aC \sin(c + dx)}{b^2d} + \frac{C \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2bd} \\ &= \frac{(2a^2C + b^2(2A + C))x}{2b^3} - \frac{aC \sin(c + dx)}{b^2d} + \frac{C \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2bd} \\ &= \frac{(2a^2C + b^2(2A + C))x}{2b^3} - \frac{2a(Ab^2 + a^2C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{\sqrt{a-b} b^3 \sqrt{a+b} d} - \frac{aC \sin(c + dx)}{b^2d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.42, size = 117, normalized size = 0.91

$$\frac{2(c + dx) (C (2a^2 + b^2) + 2Ab^2) + \frac{8a(a^2C + Ab^2) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{(a-b) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}} - 4abC \sin(c + dx) + b^2C \sin(2(c + dx))}{4b^3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]),x]
```

```
[Out] (2*(2*A*b^2 + (2*a^2 + b^2)*C)*(c + d*x) + (8*a*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*ArcTanh[((a
- b)*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2] - 4*a*b*C*Sin[c
+ d*x] + b^2*C*Sin[2*(c + d*x)]/(4*b^3*d)
```

**fricas [A]** time = 0.86, size = 385, normalized size = 3.01

$$\left[ \frac{(2Ca^4 + (2A - C)a^2b^2 - (2A + C)b^4)dx - (Ca^3 + Aab^2)\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \log\left(\frac{2ab \cos(dx+c) + (2a^2 - b^2) \cos(dx+c)^2 - 2\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}{b^2 \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2ab \cos(dx+c) + a^2}\right)}{2(a^2b^3 - b^5)d} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="fric
as")
```

```
[Out] [1/2*((2*C*a^4 + (2*A - C)*a^2*b^2 - (2*A + C)*b^4)*d*x - (C*a^3 + A*a*b^2)
*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)*log((2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + (2*a^2 - b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^2 -
2*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)*(a*cos(d*x + c) + b)*sin(d*x + c) - a^2 + 2*b^2)/(b^2*co
```

$s(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a*b*\cos(d*x + c) + a^2)) - (2*C*a^3*b - 2*C*a*b^3 - (C*a^2*b^2 - C*b^4)*\cos(d*x + c))*\sin(d*x + c))/((a^2*b^3 - b^5)*d), 1/2*((2*C*a^4 + (2*A - C)*a^2*b^2 - (2*A + C)*b^4)*d*x - 2*(C*a^3 + A*a*b^2)*\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}*\arctan(-(a*\cos(d*x + c) + b)/(\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}*\sin(d*x + c)))) - (2*C*a^3*b - 2*C*a*b^3 - (C*a^2*b^2 - C*b^4)*\cos(d*x + c))*\sin(d*x + c))/((a^2*b^3 - b^5)*d)]$

**giac [A]** time = 0.50, size = 199, normalized size = 1.55

$$\frac{(2Ca^2+2Ab^2+Cb^2)(dx+c)}{b^3} + \frac{4(Ca^3+Aab^2)\left(\pi\left[\frac{dx+c}{2\pi}+\frac{1}{2}\right]\operatorname{sgn}(-2a+2b)+\arctan\left(-\frac{a\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)-b\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2-b^2}}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{a^2-b^2}b^3} - \frac{2\left(2Ca\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)^3+C}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $1/2*((2*C*a^2 + 2*A*b^2 + C*b^2)*(d*x + c)/b^3 + 4*(C*a^3 + A*a*b^2)*(pi*\operatorname{floor}(1/2*(d*x + c)/pi + 1/2)*\operatorname{sgn}(-2*a + 2*b) + \arctan(-(a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}))/(\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}*b^3) - 2*(2*C*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + C*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 2*C*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - C*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/((\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 1)^2*b^2))/d$

**maple [B]** time = 0.12, size = 296, normalized size = 2.31

$$\frac{2a \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right)A}{db\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} - \frac{2a^3 \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right)C}{db^3\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} - \frac{2\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)Ca}{db^2\left(1+\tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)^2} - \frac{\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)C}{db\left(1+\tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out]  $-2/d*a/b/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2})*A-2/d*a^3/b^3/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2})*C-2/d/b^2/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C*a-1/d/b/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C-2/d/b^2/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C*a+1/d/b/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C+2/d/b*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*A+2/d/b^3*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*C*a^2+1/d/b*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*C$

**maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see 'assume?' for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad [B]** time = 4.65, size = 2398, normalized size = 18.73

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}(\frac{\cos(c + dx) \cdot (A + C \cdot \cos(c + dx)^2)}{(a + b \cdot \cos(c + dx))}, x)$

[Out]  $-\left(\frac{\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) \cdot (2Ca - Cb)}{b^2} + \frac{\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^3 \cdot (2Ca + Cb)}{b^2}\right) / (d \cdot (2 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^2 + \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^4 + 1)) - \left(\frac{\text{atan}\left(\frac{((8 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) \cdot (4A^2b^7 - 8C^2a^7 + C^2b^7 - 12A^2a^6b - 3C^2a^6b + 16C^2a^6b + 16A^2a^2b^5 - 8A^2a^3b^4 + 7C^2a^2b^5 - 13C^2a^3b^4 + 16C^2a^4b^3 - 16C^2a^5b^2 + 4ACb^7 - 12ACa^6b + 20ACa^2b^5 - 28ACa^3b^4 + 32ACa^4b^3 - 16ACa^5b^2))}{b^4} + \frac{((Ca^2i + b^2(Ai + (Ci)/2)) \cdot ((8(4Ab^{10} + 2Cb^{10} + 4Aa^2b^8 + 2Ca^2b^8 - 6Ca^3b^7 + 4Ca^4b^6 - 8Aab^9 - 2Cab^9))}{b^6} - \frac{(8 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) \cdot (Ca^2i + b^2(Ai + (Ci)/2)) \cdot (8ab^8 - 16a^2b^7 + 8a^3b^6))}{b^7})}{b^3}\right) \cdot (Ca^2i + b^2(Ai + (Ci)/2)) \cdot i}{b^3} + \frac{((8 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) \cdot (4A^2b^7 - 8C^2a^7 + C^2b^7 - 12A^2a^6b - 3C^2a^6b + 16C^2a^6b + 16A^2a^2b^5 - 8A^2a^3b^4 + 7C^2a^2b^5 - 13C^2a^3b^4 + 16C^2a^4b^3 - 16C^2a^5b^2 + 4ACb^7 - 12ACa^6b + 20ACa^2b^5 - 28ACa^3b^4 + 32ACa^4b^3 - 16ACa^5b^2))}{b^4} - \frac{((Ca^2i + b^2(Ai + (Ci)/2)) \cdot ((8(4Ab^{10} + 2Cb^{10} + 4Aa^2b^8 + 2Ca^2b^8 - 6Ca^3b^7 + 4Ca^4b^6 - 8Aab^9 - 2Cab^9))}{b^6} + \frac{(8 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) \cdot (Ca^2i + b^2(Ai + (Ci)/2)) \cdot (8ab^8 - 16a^2b^7 + 8a^3b^6))}{b^7})}{b^3}\right) \cdot (Ca^2i + b^2(Ai + (Ci)/2)) \cdot i}{b^3} + \frac{((8 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) \cdot (4A^2b^7 - 8C^2a^7 + C^2b^7 - 12A^2a^6b - 3C^2a^6b + 16C^2a^6b + 16A^2a^2b^5 - 8A^2a^3b^4 + 7C^2a^2b^5 - 13C^2a^3b^4 + 16C^2a^4b^3 - 16C^2a^5b^2 + 4ACb^7 - 12ACa^6b + 20ACa^2b^5 - 28ACa^3b^4 + 32ACa^4b^3 - 16ACa^5b^2))}{b^4} - \frac{((Ca^2i + b^2(Ai + (Ci)/2)) \cdot ((8(4Ab^{10} + 2Cb^{10} + 4Aa^2b^8 + 2Ca^2b^8 - 6Ca^3b^7 + 4Ca^4b^6 - 8Aab^9 - 2Cab^9))}{b^6} + \frac{(8 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) \cdot (Ca^2i + b^2(Ai + (Ci)/2)) \cdot (8ab^8 - 16a^2b^7 + 8a^3b^6))}{b^7})}{b^3}\right) \cdot (Ca^2i + b^2(Ai + (Ci)/2)) \cdot i}{b^3} + \frac{((16(4C^3a^8 - 4A^3a^7b - 6C^3a^7b + 4A^3a^2b^6 - C^3a^3b^5 + 2C^3a^4b^4 - 5C^3a^5b^3 + 6C^3a^6b^2 - AC^2a^7b - 4A^2C^2a^6b + 2AC^2a^2b^6 - 9AC^2a^3b^5 + 12AC^2a^4b^4 - 16AC^2a^5b^3 + 12AC^2a^6b^2 + 6A^2C^2a^2b^6 - 14A^2C^2a^3b^5 + 12A^2C^2a^4b^4) \cdot b^6 + \frac{((8 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) \cdot (4A^2b^7 - 8C^2a^7 + C^2b^7 - 12A^2a^6b - 3C^2a^6b + 16C^2a^6b + 16A^2a^2b^5 - 8A^2a^3b^4 + 7C^2a^2b^5 - 13C^2a^3b^4 + 16C^2a^4b^3 - 16C^2a^5b^2 + 4ACb^7 - 12ACa^6b + 20ACa^2b^5 - 28ACa^3b^4 + 32ACa^4b^3 - 16ACa^5b^2))}{b^4} + \frac{((Ca^2i + b^2(Ai + (Ci)/2)) \cdot ((8(4Ab^{10} + 2Cb^{10} + 4Aa^2b^8 + 2Ca^2b^8 - 6Ca^3b^7 + 4Ca^4b^6 - 8Aab^9 - 2Cab^9))}{b^6} - \frac{(8 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) \cdot (Ca^2i + b^2(Ai + (Ci)/2)) \cdot (8ab^8 - 16a^2b^7 + 8a^3b^6))}{b^7})}{b^3}\right) \cdot (Ca^2i + b^2(Ai + (Ci)/2)) \cdot i}{b^3} - \frac{((8 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) \cdot (4A^2b^7 - 8C^2a^7 + C^2b^7 - 12A^2a^6b - 3C^2a^6b + 16C^2a^6b + 16A^2a^2b^5 - 8A^2a^3b^4 + 7C^2a^2b^5 - 13C^2a^3b^4 + 16C^2a^4b^3 - 16C^2a^5b^2 + 4ACb^7 - 12ACa^6b + 20ACa^2b^5 - 28ACa^3b^4 + 32ACa^4b^3 - 16ACa^5b^2))}{b^4} - \frac{((Ca^2i + b^2(Ai + (Ci)/2)) \cdot ((8(4Ab^{10} + 2Cb^{10} + 4Aa^2b^8 + 2Ca^2b^8 - 6Ca^3b^7 + 4Ca^4b^6 - 8Aab^9 - 2Cab^9))}{b^6} + \frac{(8 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) \cdot (Ca^2i + b^2(Ai + (Ci)/2)) \cdot (8ab^8 - 16a^2b^7 + 8a^3b^6))}{b^7})}{b^3}\right) \cdot (Ca^2i + b^2(Ai + (Ci)/2)) \cdot 2i}{(b^3 \cdot d)} - \left(\log(a \cdot \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) - b \cdot \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) + (b^2 - a^2)^{1/2}) \cdot (Ca^3 \cdot (b^2 - a^2)^{1/2} + A \cdot a \cdot b^2 \cdot (b^2 - a^2)^{1/2})\right) / (b^3 \cdot d \cdot (a^2 - b^2)) - \left(a \cdot \log\left(\frac{(8a \cdot (a - b) \cdot (4A^3b^6 + 4C^3a^6 + AC^2b^6 + 4A^2C^2b^6 - 2C^3a^5b + C^3a^2b^4 - C^3a^3b^3 + 4C^3a^4b^2 - AC^2a^5b - 2A^2C^2a^5b + 8AC^2a^2b^4 - 4AC^2a^3b^3 + 12AC^2a^4b^2 + 12A^2C^2a^2b^4))}{b^6} + (a \cdot (Ab^2 + Ca^2) \cdot (b^2 - a^2)^{1/2}) \cdot \left(\frac{(8 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) \cdot (a - b) \cdot (4A^2b^6 + 8C^2a^6 + C^2b^6 - 8A^2a^5b - 2C^2a^5b - 8C^2a^5b + 8A^2a^2b^4 + 5C^2a^2b^4 - 8C^2a^3b^3 + 8C^2a^4b^2 + 4ACb^6 - 8ACa^5b + 12ACa^2b^4 - 16ACa^3b^3 + 16ACa^4b^2)}{b^4} + (a \cdot (Ab^2 + Ca^2) \cdot (b^2 - a^2)^{1/2}) \cdot (16(a - b)^2 \cdot (2Ab^2 + 2Ca^2 + Cb^2 + Cab) + (64a^2b^2 \cdot \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) \cdot (Ab^2 + Ca^2) \cdot (b^2 - a^2)^{1/2}) \cdot (a - b)^2\right) / (b^5 - a^2b^3)\right) / (b^5 - a^2b^3)\right) \cdot (-a + b) \cdot (a - b)^{1/2} \cdot (Ab^2 + Ca^2) / (d \cdot (b^5 - a^2b^3))$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.565 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=86

$$\frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{b^2d\sqrt{a-b}\sqrt{a+b}} - \frac{aCx}{b^2} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx)}{bd}$$

[Out]  $-aCx/b^2 + C \sin(d*x+c)/b/d + 2*(A*b^2 + C*a^2)*\arctan((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})/b^2/d/(a-b)^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.13, antiderivative size = 86, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 25,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.160$ , Rules used = {3024, 2735, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{b^2d\sqrt{a-b}\sqrt{a+b}} - \frac{aCx}{b^2} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx)}{bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out]  $-((aCx)/b^2) + (2*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[a - b]*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2])/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b])]/(\text{Sqrt}[a - b]*b^2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*d) + (C*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(b*d)$

Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

Rule 2659

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

Rule 3024

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) - a\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{bd} + \frac{\int \frac{Ab - aC \cos(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{b} \\
&= -\frac{aCx}{b^2} + \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{bd} - \frac{(-Ab^2 - a^2C) \int \frac{1}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{b^2} \\
&= -\frac{aCx}{b^2} + \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{bd} + \frac{(2(Ab^2 + a^2C)) \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{a + b + (a-b)x^2} dx, x, \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)}{b^2d} \\
&= -\frac{aCx}{b^2} + \frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{\sqrt{a-b} b^2 \sqrt{a+b} d} + \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{bd}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.21, size = 82, normalized size = 0.95

$$\frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{(a-b) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}}\right) - aC(c + dx) + bC \sin(c + dx)}{b^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out]  $(-aC(c + dx) - (2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \text{ArcTanh}[\frac{(a-b)\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]}{\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}]) / \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} + bC \sin[c + d*x]) / (b^2d)$

**fricas [A]** time = 1.39, size = 297, normalized size = 3.45

$$\frac{2(Ca^3 - Cab^2)dx + (Ca^2 + Ab^2)\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \log\left(\frac{2ab \cos(dx+c) + (2a^2 - b^2) \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}(a \cos(dx+c) + b) \sin(dx+c)}{b^2 \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2ab \cos(dx+c) + a^2}\right)}{2(a^2b^2 - b^4)d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $[-1/2*(2*(Ca^3 - Cab^2)*d*x + (Ca^2 + Ab^2)*\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}*\log((2*a*b*\cos(d*x + c) + (2*a^2 - b^2)*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}*(a*\cos(d*x + c) + b)*\sin(d*x + c) - a^2 + 2*b^2)/(b^2*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a*b*\cos(d*x + c) + a^2)) - 2*(Ca^2*b - C*b^3)*\sin(d*x + c))/((a^2*b^2 - b^4)*d), -((Ca^3 - Cab^2)*d*x - (Ca^2 + Ab^2)*\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}*\arctan(-(a*\cos(d*x + c) + b)/(\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}*\sin(d*x + c)))) - (Ca^2*b - C*b^3)*\sin(d*x + c))/((a^2*b^2 - b^4)*d)]$

**giac [A]** time = 0.36, size = 136, normalized size = 1.58

$$\frac{\frac{(dx+c)Ca}{b^2} - \frac{2C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + 1\right)b} + \frac{2(Ca^2 + Ab^2) \left( \pi \left[ \frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right] \text{sgn}(-2a+2b) + \arctan\left( -\frac{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right) \right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2} b^2}}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $-\left(\frac{(d*x + c)*C*a}{b^2} - 2*C*\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c\right)\right) / \left(\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c\right)\right)^2 + 1\right) * b + 2*(C*a^2 + A*b^2) * \left(\pi * \text{floor}\left(\frac{1}{2}*(d*x + c)/\pi + \frac{1}{2}\right) * \text{sgn}(-2*a + 2*b) + \arctan\left(\frac{-a*\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c\right) - b*\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}}\right)\right) / \left(\sqrt{a^2 - b^2} * b^2\right) / d$

**maple** [A] time = 0.10, size = 149, normalized size = 1.73

$$\frac{2 \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right) A}{d\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} + \frac{2 \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right) a^2 C}{d b^2 \sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} + \frac{2C \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{db\left(1 + \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} - \frac{2C \arctan\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) a}{d b^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x)`

[Out]  $\frac{2}{d} / \left((a-b)*(a+b)\right)^{1/2} * \arctan\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c\right) * (a-b) / \left((a-b)*(a+b)\right)^{1/2}\right) * A + \frac{2}{d} / b^2 / \left((a-b)*(a+b)\right)^{1/2} * \arctan\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c\right) * (a-b) / \left((a-b)*(a+b)\right)^{1/2}\right) * a^2 C + \frac{2}{d} * C / b * \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c\right) / \left(1 + \tan^2\left(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c\right)\right) - \frac{2}{d} / b^2 * C * \arctan\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c\right)\right) * a$

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see 'assume?' for more details) Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad** [B] time = 3.55, size = 916, normalized size = 10.65

$$\frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{bd} + \frac{2Ca \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{64C^3 a^3 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{64C^3 a^3 + 128A C^2 a^3 - \frac{64C^3 a^4}{b} + 64A^2 C a b^2 - 64A^2 C a^2 b - \frac{128A C^2 a^4}{b}}\right) + \frac{64C^3 a^4 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{64A^2 C a^2 b^2 - 64A^2 C a b^3 + 128A C^2 a^4}}{bd}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(a + b*cos(c + d*x)),x)`

[Out]  $\frac{C*\sin(c + d*x)}{(b*d)} - \frac{(2*C*a*\operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{64*C^3*a^3*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)}{(64*C^3*a^3 + 128*A*C^2*a^3 - (64*C^3*a^4)/b + 64*A^2*C*a*b^2 - 64*A^2*C*a^2*b - (128*A*C^2*a^4)/b) + (64*C^3*a^4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) / (64*C^3*a^4 + 128*A*C^2*a^4 - 64*C^3*a^3*b - 128*A*C^2*a^3*b - 64*A^2*C*a*b^3 + 64*A^2*C*a^2*b^2) + (128*A*C^2*a^4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) / (64*C^3*a^4 + 128*A*C^2*a^4 - 64*C^3*a^3*b - 128*A*C^2*a^3*b - 64*A^2*C*a*b^3 + 64*A^2*C*a^2*b^2) + (64*A^2*C*a^2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) / (64*A^2*C*a^2 - (64*C^3*a^3)/b + (64*C^3*a^4)/b^2 - 64*A^2*C*a*b - (128*A*C^2*a^3)/b + (128*A*C^2*a^4)/b^2) + (128*A*C^2*a^3*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) / (64*C^3*a^3 + 128*A*C^2*a^3 - (64*C^3*a^4)/b + 64*A^2*C*a*b^2 - 64*A^2*C*a^2*b - (128*A*C^2*a^4)/b) - (64*A^2*C*a*b*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) / (64*A^2*C*a^2 - (64*C^3*a^3)/b + (64*C^3*a^4)/b^2 - 64*A^2*C*a*b - (128*A*C^2*a^3)/b + (128*A*C^2*a^4)/b^2))}{(b^2*d)} - \frac{\left(\log\left(\frac{(A*b^2 + C*a^2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{1/2} * \left((32*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(a-b)*(A^2*b^4 + 2*C^2*a^4 - 2*C^2*a^3*b + C^2*a^2*b^2 + 2*A*C*a^2*b^2)\right)}{b^2} - (32*(A*b^2 + C*a^2)*(b^2 - a^2))^{1/2} * (a-b)*(A*b^4 - A*a^2*b^2 - C*a*b^3 + C*a^3*b + 2*C*a^3*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))\right)}{(A*b^2 + C*a^2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{1/2}}\right)}{b^2}$

$$\frac{x/2 \cdot (b^2 - a^2)^{1/2} + 2Aab^2 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) \cdot (b^2 - a^2)^{1/2}}{(b^4 - a^2b^2)(a + b)}}{(b^4 - a^2b^2) - (32C^2a(a - b)(A^2b^3 + C^2a^3 + AC^2ab^2 + AC^2a^2b)) / b^3} \cdot (-a + b)(a - b)^{1/2} \cdot (Ab^2 + C^2a^2) / (d(b^4 - a^2b^2) - (\log(b \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) - a \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) + (b^2 - a^2)^{1/2})(Ab^2(b^2 - a^2)^{1/2} + C^2a^2(b^2 - a^2)^{1/2}))) / (b^2d(a^2 - b^2))$$

**sympy [A]** time = 129.16, size = 2518, normalized size = 29.28

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(dx+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c)),x)

[Out] Piecewise((zoo\*x\*(A + C\*cos(c)\*\*2)/cos(c), Eq(a, 0) & Eq(b, 0) & Eq(d, 0)),  
 (A\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*2/(b\*d\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*3 + b\*d\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)) +  
 A/(b\*d\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*3 + b\*d\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)) + C\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)  
 \*\*3/(b\*d\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*3 + b\*d\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)) + C\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + dx/  
 2)/(b\*d\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*3 + b\*d\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)) + 3\*C\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*  
 \*2/(b\*d\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*3 + b\*d\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)) + C/(b\*d\*tan(c/2 + dx/  
 2)\*\*3 + b\*d\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)), Eq(a, -b)), ((A\*x + C\*x\*sin(c + dx)\*\*2/2 +  
 C\*x\*cos(c + dx)\*\*2/2 + C\*sin(c + dx)\*cos(c + dx)/(2\*d))/a, Eq(b, 0)), (x  
 \*(A + C\*cos(c)\*\*2)/(a + b\*cos(c)), Eq(d, 0)), (A\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*3/(b\*d\*t  
 an(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*2 + b\*d) + A\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)/(b\*d\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*2 + b  
 \*d) - C\*d\*x\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*2/(b\*d\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*2 + b\*d) - C\*d\*x/(b\*  
 d\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*2 + b\*d) + C\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*3/(b\*d\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*  
 \*\*2 + b\*d) + 3\*C\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)/(b\*d\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*2 + b\*d), Eq(a, b))  
 , (A\*b\*\*2\*log(-sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b)) + tan(c/2 + dx/2))\*tan(c/2 + d  
 \*x/2)\*\*2/(a\*b\*\*2\*d\*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b))\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*2 + a\*b\*\*  
 2\*d\*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b)) - b\*\*3\*d\*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b))\*tan(  
 c/2 + dx/2)\*\*2 - b\*\*3\*d\*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b))) + A\*b\*\*2\*log(-sqrt(-  
 a/(a - b) - b/(a - b)) + tan(c/2 + dx/2))/(a\*b\*\*2\*d\*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a  
 - b))\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*2 + a\*b\*\*2\*d\*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b)) - b\*\*3\*d  
 \*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b))\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*2 - b\*\*3\*d\*sqrt(-a/(a - b)  
 - b/(a - b))) - A\*b\*\*2\*log(sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b)) + tan(c/2 + dx/2))  
 \*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*2/(a\*b\*\*2\*d\*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b))\*tan(c/2 + dx/2  
 )\*\*2 + a\*b\*\*2\*d\*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b)) - b\*\*3\*d\*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(  
 a - b))\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*2 - b\*\*3\*d\*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b))) - A\*b\*\*2  
 \*log(sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b)) + tan(c/2 + dx/2))/(a\*b\*\*2\*d\*sqrt(-a/(a  
 - b) - b/(a - b))\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*2 + a\*b\*\*2\*d\*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b  
 )) - b\*\*3\*d\*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b))\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*2 - b\*\*3\*d\*sqrt(  
 -a/(a - b) - b/(a - b))) - C\*a\*\*2\*d\*x\*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b))\*tan(c/2  
 + dx/2)\*\*2/(a\*b\*\*2\*d\*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b))\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*2 + a\*  
 b\*\*2\*d\*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b)) - b\*\*3\*d\*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b))\*t  
 an(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*2 - b\*\*3\*d\*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b))) - C\*a\*\*2\*d\*x\*sqrt  
 (-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b))/(a\*b\*\*2\*d\*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b))\*tan(c/2 + d  
 \*x/2)\*\*2 + a\*b\*\*2\*d\*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b)) - b\*\*3\*d\*sqrt(-a/(a - b) -  
 b/(a - b))\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*2 - b\*\*3\*d\*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b))) + C\*  
 a\*\*2\*log(-sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b)) + tan(c/2 + dx/2))\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)  
 \*\*2/(a\*b\*\*2\*d\*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b))\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*2 + a\*b\*\*2\*d\*s  
 qrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b)) - b\*\*3\*d\*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b))\*tan(c/2 +  
 dx/2)\*\*2 - b\*\*3\*d\*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b))) + C\*a\*\*2\*log(-sqrt(-a/(a  
 - b) - b/(a - b)) + tan(c/2 + dx/2))/(a\*b\*\*2\*d\*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b  
 ))\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*2 + a\*b\*\*2\*d\*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b)) - b\*\*3\*d\*sqrt  
 (-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b))\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*2 - b\*\*3\*d\*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(  
 a - b))) - C\*a\*\*2\*log(sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b)) + tan(c/2 + dx/2))\*tan(  
 c/2 + dx/2)\*\*2/(a\*b\*\*2\*d\*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b))\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*2  
 + a\*b\*\*2\*d\*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b)) - b\*\*3\*d\*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b  
 ))\*tan(c/2 + dx/2)\*\*2 - b\*\*3\*d\*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b))) - C\*a\*\*2\*log(  
 sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b)) + tan(c/2 + dx/2))/(a\*b\*\*2\*d\*sqrt(-a/(a - b)

```

- b/(a - b))*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + a*b**2*d*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b)) -
b**3*d*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b))*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 - b**3*d*sqrt(-a/(a
- b) - b/(a - b))) + C*a*b*d*x*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b))*tan(c/2 + d*x/
2)**2/(a*b**2*d*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b))*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + a*b**2*d
*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b)) - b**3*d*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b))*tan(c/2
+ d*x/2)**2 - b**3*d*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b))) + C*a*b*d*x*sqrt(-a/(a
- b) - b/(a - b))/(a*b**2*d*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b))*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**
2 + a*b**2*d*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b)) - b**3*d*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a -
b))*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 - b**3*d*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b))) + 2*C*a*b*s
qrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b))*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)/(a*b**2*d*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/
(a - b))*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + a*b**2*d*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b)) - b**3
*d*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b))*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 - b**3*d*sqrt(-a/(a - b
) - b/(a - b))) - 2*C*b**2*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b))*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)/(a
*b**2*d*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b))*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + a*b**2*d*sqrt(-a
/(a - b) - b/(a - b)) - b**3*d*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b))*tan(c/2 + d*x/2
)**2 - b**3*d*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b))), True))

```

$$3.566 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=88

$$-\frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{abd\sqrt{a-b}\sqrt{a+b}} + \frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{ad} + \frac{Cx}{b}$$

[Out] C\*x/b+A\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/a/d-2\*(A\*b^2+C\*a^2)\*arctan((a-b)^(1/2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a+b)^(1/2))/a/b/d/(a-b)^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.13, antiderivative size = 88, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.129$ , Rules used = {3058, 2659, 205, 3770}

$$-\frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{abd\sqrt{a-b}\sqrt{a+b}} + \frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{ad} + \frac{Cx}{b}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]),x]

[Out] (C\*x)/b - (2\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[a + b]])/(a\*Sqrt[a - b]\*b\*Sqrt[a + b]\*d) + (A\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/(a\*d)

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 2659

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 3058

Int[((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2)/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(C\*x)/(b\*d), x] + (Dist[(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)), Int[1/(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] - Dist[(c^2\*C + A\*d^2)/(d\*(b\*c - a\*d)), Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{Cx}{b} + \frac{A \int \sec(c + dx) dx}{a} - \left( \frac{Ab}{a} + \frac{aC}{b} \right) \int \frac{1}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx \\ &= \frac{Cx}{b} + \frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{ad} - \frac{\left( 2 \left( \frac{Ab}{a} + \frac{aC}{b} \right) \right) \text{Subst} \left( \int \frac{1}{a+b+(a-b)x^2} dx, \right.}{d} \\ &= \frac{Cx}{b} - \frac{2 \left( \frac{Ab}{a} + \frac{aC}{b} \right) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right)}{\sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b} d} + \frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{ad} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 0.56, size = 234, normalized size = 2.66

$$2(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \left( \sqrt{-((a^2 - b^2)(\cos(c) - i \sin(c))^2)} \left( aCdx - Ab \log \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) - \sin \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) \right) \right) + \right. \\ \left. \frac{abd \sqrt{(b^2 - a^2)} (\cos(2c) - \dots)}{\dots} \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]),x]

[Out] (2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*((a\*C\*d\*x - A\*b\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + A\*b\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]])\*Sqrt[-((a^2 - b^2)\*(Cos[c] - I\*Sin[c])^2)] + 2\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*ArcTan[(((I\*Cos[c] + Sin[c])\*(b\*Sin[c] + (-a + b\*Cos[c])\*Tan[(d\*x)/2]))/Sqrt[-((a^2 - b^2)\*(Cos[c] - I\*Sin[c])^2)])\*(I\*Cos[c] + Sin[c])])/(a\*b\*d\*(2\*A + C + C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sqrt[(-a^2 + b^2)\*(Cos[2\*c] - I\*Sin[2\*c])])

**fricas [A]** time = 3.59, size = 353, normalized size = 4.01

$$\left[ \frac{2(Ca^3 - Cab^2)dx - (Ca^2 + Ab^2)\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \log \left( \frac{2ab \cos(dx+c) + (2a^2 - b^2) \cos(dx+c)^2 - 2\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} (a \cos(dx+c) + b) \sin(dx+c) - a^2 + b^2}{b^2 \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2ab \cos(dx+c) + a^2} \right)}{2(a^3b - ab^3)d} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/2\*(2\*(C\*a^3 - C\*a\*b^2)\*d\*x - (C\*a^2 + A\*b^2)\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*log((2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*a^2 - b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)\*sin(d\*x + c) - a^2 + 2\*b^2)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)) + (A\*a^2\*b - A\*b^3)\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - (A\*a^2\*b - A\*b^3)\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1))/((a^3\*b - a\*b^3)\*d), 1/2\*(2\*(C\*a^3 - C\*a\*b^2)\*d\*x - 2\*(C\*a^2 + A\*b^2)\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*arctan(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*sin(d\*x + c))) + (A\*a^2\*b - A\*b^3)\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - (A\*a^2\*b - A\*b^3)\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1))/((a^3\*b - a\*b^3)\*d)]

**giac [A]** time = 0.41, size = 143, normalized size = 1.62

$$\frac{\frac{(dx+c)C}{b} + \frac{A \log \left( \left| \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) + 1 \right| \right)}{a} - \frac{A \log \left( \left| \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) - 1 \right| \right)}{a} - \frac{2(Ca^2 + Ab^2) \left( \pi \left[ \frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right] \text{sgn}(2a-2b) + \arctan \left( \frac{a \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) - b \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right) \right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2} ab}}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] ((d\*x + c)\*C/b + A\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1))/a - A\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1))/a - 2\*(C\*a^2 + A\*b^2)\*(pi\*floor(1/2\*(d\*x + c)/pi + 1/2)\*sgn(2\*a - 2\*b) + arctan((a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*a\*b))/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.18, size = 158, normalized size = 1.80

$$\frac{2b \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right)A}{da\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} - \frac{2a \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right)C}{db\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} - \frac{A \ln\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right)}{ad} + \frac{A \ln\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) + 1\right)}{ad}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] -2/d/a\*b/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2)\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a-b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2))\*A-2/d\*a/b/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2)\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a-b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2))\*C-1/a/d\*A\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)+1/a/d\*A\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)+2/d/b\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*C

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see 'assume?' for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad** [B] time = 4.06, size = 2862, normalized size = 32.52

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))),x)

[Out] (2\*A\*atanh((16384\*A^5\*b^4\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))/(16384\*A^5\*b^4 + 16384\*A\*C^4\*a^4 + 32768\*A^4\*C\*b^4 - (16384\*A^5\*b^5)/a + 32768\*A^2\*C^3\*a^2\*b^2 + 32768\*A^3\*C^2\*a^2\*b^3 - 16384\*A\*C^4\*a^3\*b - 32768\*A^2\*C^3\*a\*b^3 - 32768\*A^3\*C^2\*a\*b^3 - (32768\*A^4\*C\*b^5)/a) + (16384\*A^5\*b^5\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))/(16384\*A^5\*b^5 - 16384\*A\*C^4\*a^5 + 32768\*A^4\*C\*b^5 - 16384\*A^5\*a\*b^4 + 32768\*A^2\*C^3\*a^2\*b^3 - 32768\*A^2\*C^3\*a^3\*b^2 + 32768\*A^3\*C^2\*a^2\*b^3 - 32768\*A^3\*C^2\*a^3\*b^2 + 16384\*A\*C^4\*a^4\*b - 32768\*A^4\*C\*a\*b^4) + (16384\*A\*C^4\*a^4\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))/(16384\*A^5\*b^4 + 16384\*A\*C^4\*a^4 + 32768\*A^4\*C\*b^4 - (16384\*A^5\*b^5)/a + 32768\*A^2\*C^3\*a^2\*b^2 + 32768\*A^3\*C^2\*a^2\*b^2 - 16384\*A\*C^4\*a^3\*b - 32768\*A^2\*C^3\*a\*b^3 - 32768\*A^3\*C^2\*a\*b^3 - (32768\*A^4\*C\*b^5)/a) + (32768\*A^4\*C\*b^4\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))/(16384\*A^5\*b^4 + 16384\*A\*C^4\*a^4 + 32768\*A^4\*C\*b^4 - (16384\*A^5\*b^5)/a + 32768\*A^2\*C^3\*a^2\*b^2 + 32768\*A^3\*C^2\*a^2\*b^2 - 16384\*A\*C^4\*a^3\*b - 32768\*A^2\*C^3\*a\*b^3 - 32768\*A^3\*C^2\*a\*b^3 - (32768\*A^4\*C\*b^5)/a) + (32768\*A^4\*C\*b^5\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))/(16384\*A^5\*b^5 - 16384\*A\*C^4\*a^5 + 32768\*A^4\*C\*b^5 - 16384\*A^5\*a\*b^4 + 32768\*A^2\*C^3\*a^2\*b^3 - 32768\*A^2\*C^3\*a^3\*b^2 + 32768\*A^3\*C^2\*a^2\*b^3 - 32768\*A^3\*C^2\*a^3\*b^2 + 16384\*A\*C^4\*a^4\*b - 32768\*A^4\*C\*a\*b^4) - (16384\*A\*C^4\*a^3\*b\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))/(163

$$\begin{aligned}
& 84A^5b^4 + 16384AC^4a^4 + 32768A^4C^3b^4 - (16384A^5b^5)/a + 32768A^2C^3a^2b^2 + 32768A^3C^2a^2b^2 - 16384AC^4a^3b - 32768A^2C^3a^2b^3 - 32768A^3C^2a^2b^3 - (32768A^4C^3b^5)/a - (32768A^2C^3a^2b^3 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2))/(16384A^5b^4 + 16384AC^4a^4 + 32768A^4C^3b^4 - (16384A^5b^5)/a + 32768A^2C^3a^2b^2 + 32768A^3C^2a^2b^2 - 16384AC^4a^3b - 32768A^2C^3a^2b^3 - 32768A^3C^2a^2b^3 - (32768A^4C^3b^5)/a) \\
& - (32768A^3C^2a^2b^3 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2))/(16384A^5b^4 + 16384AC^4a^4 + 32768A^4C^3b^4 - (16384A^5b^5)/a + 32768A^2C^3a^2b^2 + 32768A^3C^2a^2b^2 - 16384AC^4a^3b - 32768A^2C^3a^2b^3 - 32768A^3C^2a^2b^3 - (32768A^4C^3b^5)/a) + (32768A^2C^3a^2b^2 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2))/(16384A^5b^4 + 16384AC^4a^4 + 32768A^4C^3b^4 - (16384A^5b^5)/a + 32768A^2C^3a^2b^2 + 32768A^3C^2a^2b^2 - 16384AC^4a^3b - 32768A^2C^3a^2b^3 - 32768A^3C^2a^2b^3 - (32768A^4C^3b^5)/a) + (32768A^3C^2a^2b^2 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2))/(16384A^5b^4 + 16384AC^4a^4 + 32768A^4C^3b^4 - (16384A^5b^5)/a + 32768A^2C^3a^2b^2 + 32768A^3C^2a^2b^2 - 16384AC^4a^3b - 32768A^2C^3a^2b^3 - 32768A^3C^2a^2b^3 - (32768A^4C^3b^5)/a) \\
& ))/(a*d) + (2C \operatorname{atan}((16384C^5a^4 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2))/(16384C^5a^4 + 32768AC^4a^4 + 16384A^4C^3b^4 - (16384C^5a^5)/b + 32768A^2C^3a^2b^2 + 32768A^3C^2a^2b^2 - 16384A^4C^3a^3b^3 - 32768A^2C^3a^3b - 32768A^3C^2a^3b - (32768A^4C^3a^5)/b) + (16384C^5a^5 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)))/(16384C^5a^5 + 32768AC^4a^5 - 16384A^4C^3b^5 - 16384C^5a^4b - 32768A^2C^3a^2b^3 + 32768A^2C^3a^3b^2 - 32768A^3C^2a^2b^3 + 32768A^3C^2a^3b^2 - 32768A^4C^3a^4b + 16384A^4C^3a^4b) + (32768AC^4a^4 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2))/(16384C^5a^4 + 32768AC^4a^4 + 16384A^4C^3b^4 - (16384C^5a^5)/b + 32768A^2C^3a^2b^2 + 32768A^3C^2a^2b^2 - 16384A^4C^3a^3b^3 - 32768A^2C^3a^3b - 32768A^3C^2a^3b - (32768A^4C^3a^5)/b) + (32768AC^4a^5 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2))/(16384C^5a^5 + 32768AC^4a^5 - 16384A^4C^3b^5 - 16384C^5a^4b - 32768A^2C^3a^2b^3 + 32768A^2C^3a^3b^2 - 32768A^3C^2a^2b^3 + 32768A^3C^2a^3b^2 - 32768AC^4a^4b + 16384A^4C^3a^4b) + (16384A^4C^3b^4 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2))/(16384C^5a^4 + 32768AC^4a^4 + 16384A^4C^3b^4 - (16384C^5a^5)/b + 32768A^2C^3a^2b^2 + 32768A^3C^2a^2b^2 - 16384A^4C^3a^3b^3 - 32768A^2C^3a^3b - 32768A^3C^2a^3b - (32768A^4C^3a^5)/b) - (16384A^4C^3a^3b \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2))/(16384C^5a^4 + 32768AC^4a^4 + 16384A^4C^3b^4 - (16384C^5a^5)/b + 32768A^2C^3a^2b^2 + 32768A^3C^2a^2b^2 - 16384A^4C^3a^3b^3 - 32768A^2C^3a^3b - 32768A^3C^2a^3b - (32768A^4C^3a^5)/b) - (32768A^3C^2a^3b \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2))/(16384C^5a^4 + 32768AC^4a^4 + 16384A^4C^3b^4 - (16384C^5a^5)/b + 32768A^2C^3a^2b^2 + 32768A^3C^2a^2b^2 - 16384A^4C^3a^3b^3 - 32768A^2C^3a^3b - 32768A^3C^2a^3b - (32768A^4C^3a^5)/b) + (32768A^2C^3a^2b^2 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2))/(16384C^5a^4 + 32768AC^4a^4 + 16384A^4C^3b^4 - (16384C^5a^5)/b + 32768A^2C^3a^2b^2 + 32768A^3C^2a^2b^2 - 16384A^4C^3a^3b^3 - 32768A^2C^3a^3b - 32768A^3C^2a^3b - (32768A^4C^3a^5)/b) + (32768A^3C^2a^2b^2 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2))/(16384C^5a^4 + 32768AC^4a^4 + 16384A^4C^3b^4 - (16384C^5a^5)/b + 32768A^2C^3a^2b^2 + 32768A^3C^2a^2b^2 - 16384A^4C^3a^3b^3 - 32768A^2C^3a^3b - 32768A^3C^2a^3b - (32768A^4C^3a^5)/b) \\
& ))/(b*d) - (\log(b \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) - a \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) + (b^2 - a^2)^{1/2}) * (-a + b) * (a - b)^{1/2} * (A * b^2 + C * a^2)) / (d * (a * b^3 - a^3 * b)) - (\log(a * \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) - b * \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) + (b^2 - a^2)^{1/2}) * (A * b^2 * (b^2 - a^2)^{1/2} + C * a^2 * (b^2 - a^2)^{1/2})) / (a * b * d * (a^2 - b^2))
\end{aligned}$$

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] Integral((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*sec(c + d\*x)/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)

$$3.567 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=95

$$\frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^2d\sqrt{a-b}\sqrt{a+b}} - \frac{Ab \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{a^2d} + \frac{A \tan(c+dx)}{ad}$$

[Out]  $-A*b*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/a^2/d+2*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*\operatorname{arctan}((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})/a^2/d/(a-b)^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}+A*\tan(d*x+c)/a/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.23, antiderivative size = 95, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.152$ , Rules used = {3056, 3001, 3770, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^2d\sqrt{a-b}\sqrt{a+b}} - \frac{Ab \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{a^2d} + \frac{A \tan(c+dx)}{ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(A + C*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^2/(a + b*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]), x]$

[Out]  $(2*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\operatorname{ArcTan}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a - b]*\operatorname{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b])]/(a^2*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a - b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b]*d) - (A*b*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]])/(a^2*d) + (A*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(a*d)$

#### Rule 205

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(\operatorname{Rt}[a/b, 2]*\operatorname{ArcTan}[x/\operatorname{Rt}[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, x\} \ \&\& \ \operatorname{PosQ}[a/b]$

#### Rule 2659

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[\operatorname{Pi}/2 + (c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)])^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{With}\{e = \operatorname{FreeFactors}[\operatorname{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2], x], \operatorname{Dist}[(2*e)/d, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[1/(a + b + (a - b)*e^2*x^2), x], x, \operatorname{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]/e], x]\} /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, x\} \ \&\& \ \operatorname{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

#### Rule 3001

$\operatorname{Int}[(A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/((a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[(A*b - a*B)/(b*c - a*d), \operatorname{Int}[1/(a + b*\sin[e + f*x]), x], x] + \operatorname{Dist}[(B*c - A*d)/(b*c - a*d), \operatorname{Int}[1/(c + d*\sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x\} \ \&\& \ \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \operatorname{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

#### Rule 3056

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^{(m)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^{(n)}*((A_.) + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{(n+1)}/(f*(m+1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/((m+1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n*\operatorname{Simp}[a*(m+1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C) + d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m+n+2) - (c*(A*b^2 + a^2*C) + b*(m+1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C))*\sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m+n+3)*\sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n\}, x\} \ \&\& \ \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \operatorname{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

$\wedge 2, 0]$  && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx = \frac{A \tan(c + dx)}{ad} + \frac{\int \frac{(-Ab + aC \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{a}$$

$$= \frac{A \tan(c + dx)}{ad} - \frac{(Ab) \int \sec(c + dx) dx}{a^2} + \left(\frac{Ab^2}{a^2} + C\right) \int \frac{1}{a + b \cos(c + dx)}$$

$$= -\frac{Ab \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^2 d} + \frac{A \tan(c + dx)}{ad} + \frac{\left(2\left(\frac{Ab^2}{a^2} + C\right)\right) \text{Subst}}{a^2 d}$$

$$= \frac{2\left(\frac{Ab^2}{a^2} + C\right) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{\sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b} d} - \frac{Ab \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^2 d} + \dots$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 2.25, size = 306, normalized size = 3.22

$$2 \cos^2(c + dx) (A \sec^2(c + dx) + C) \left( -\frac{2i(\cos(c) - i \sin(c))(a^2 C + Ab^2) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{(\sin(c) + i \cos(c)) \left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) (b \cos(c) - a) + b \sin(c)\right)}{\sqrt{-(a^2 - b^2)(\cos(c) - i \sin(c))^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{(b^2 - a^2)(\cos(c) - i \sin(c))^2}} + \frac{1}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) - \sin\left(\frac{c}{2}\right)} \right)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[((A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^2)/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]),x]
[Out] (2*Cos[c + d*x]^2*(C + A*Sec[c + d*x]^2)*(A*b*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] - A*b*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] - ((2*I)*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*ArcTan[((I*Cos[c] + Sin[c])*(b*Sin[c] + (-a + b*Cos[c]))*Tan[(d*x)/2]))/Sqrt[-((a^2 - b^2)*(Cos[c] - I*Sin[c])^2)]*(Cos[c] - I*Sin[c]))/Sqrt[(-a^2 + b^2)*(Cos[c] - I*Sin[c])^2 + (a*A*Sin[(d*x)/2])/((Cos[c/2] - Sin[c/2])*(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2])) + (a*A*Sin[(d*x)/2])/((Cos[c/2] + Sin[c/2])*(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]))))/(a^2*d*(2*A + C + C*Cos[2*(c + d*x)]))
```

**fricas [A]** time = 2.19, size = 412, normalized size = 4.34

$$\left[ \frac{(Ca^2 + Ab^2)\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \cos(dx + c) \log\left(\frac{2ab \cos(dx+c) + (2a^2 - b^2) \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} (a \cos(dx+c) + b) \sin(dx+c) - a^2 + 2b^2}{b^2 \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2ab \cos(dx+c) + a^2}\right)}{\dots} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] [-1/2*((C*a^2 + A*b^2)*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)*cos(d*x + c)*log((2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + (2*a^2 - b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)*(a*cos(d*x + c) + b)*sin(d*x + c) - a^2 + 2*b^2)/(b^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + a^2) + (A*a^2*b - A*b^3)*cos(d*x + c)*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) - (A*a^2*b - A*b^3)*cos(d*x + c)*log(-sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 2*(A*a^3 - A*a*b^2)*sin(d*x + c))/((a^4 - a^2*b^2)*d*cos(d*x + c)), 1/2*(2*(C*a^2 + A*b^2)*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*arctan(-(a*cos(d*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*sin(d*x + c)))*cos(d*x + c) - (A*a^2*b - A*b^3)*cos(d*x + c)*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) + (A*a^2*b - A*b^3)*cos(d*x + c)*log(-sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 2*(A*a^3 - A*a*b^2)*sin(d*x + c))/((a^4 - a^2*b^2)*d*cos(d*x + c))]
```

**giac** [A] time = 0.67, size = 164, normalized size = 1.73

$$\frac{Ab \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right)}{a^2} - \frac{Ab \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right)}{a^2} + \frac{2A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)^2 - 1} + \frac{2(Ca^2 + Ab^2) \left( \pi \left\lfloor \frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right\rfloor \operatorname{sgn}(-2a+2b) + \arctan\left(-\frac{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}}\right) \right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2} a^2}$$


---

$d$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] -(A*b*log(abs(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 1))/a^2 - A*b*log(abs(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 1))/a^2 + 2*A*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/((tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)*a) + 2*(C*a^2 + A*b^2)*(pi*floor(1/2*(d*x + c)/pi + 1/2)*sgn(-2*a + 2*b) + arctan(-(a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*a^2)/d
```

**maple** [B] time = 0.20, size = 183, normalized size = 1.93

$$\frac{2 \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right) A b^2}{d a^2 \sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} + \frac{2 \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right) C}{d \sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} - \frac{A}{ad \left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right)} + \frac{Ab \ln\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right)}{d a^2} - \frac{Ab \ln\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) + 1\right)}{d a^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x)
```

```
[Out] 2/d/a^2/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*A*b^2+2/d/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*C-1/a/d*A/(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)+1/d*A*b/a^2*ln(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)-1/a/d*A/(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)-1/d*A*b/a^2*ln(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)
```

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*b^2-4*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for more details)Is 4*b^2-4*a^2 positive or negative?
```

**mupad** [B] time = 2.88, size = 1328, normalized size = 13.98

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))),x)`

[Out]  $(A*a*\tan(c + d*x))/(d*(a^2 - b^2)) - (C*\operatorname{atan}(((2*A^2*b^5*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{3/2} - 2*A^2*b^7*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{1/2} + C^2*a^7*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{1/2} + 2*C^2*a^4*b*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{3/2} + C^2*a^6*b*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{1/2} + 3*A^2*a^2*b^5*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{1/2} - A^2*a^3*b^4*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{1/2} - A^2*a^4*b^3*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{1/2} + A^2*a^5*b^2*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{1/2} - C^2*a^4*b^3*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{1/2} - C^2*a^5*b^2*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{1/2} + 4*A*C*a^2*b^3*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{3/2} - 2*A*C*a^2*b^5*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{1/2} - 2*A*C*a^3*b^4*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{1/2} + 2*A*C*a^4*b^3*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{1/2} + 2*A*C*a^5*b^2*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{1/2})*i)/(\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(a*b^2 - a^3)*C^2*a^5 - A^2*a*b^4 + A^2*a^3*b^2 - C^2*a^3*b^2 - 2*A*C*a*b^4 + 2*A*C*a^3*b^2)))*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^{1/2}*2i)/(d*(a^2 - b^2)) - (2*A*b*\operatorname{atanh}(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/d*(a^2 - b^2) + (2*A*b^3*\operatorname{atanh}(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/a^2*d*(a^2 - b^2) - (A*b^2*\tan(c + d*x))/(a*d*(a^2 - b^2)) - (A*b^2*\operatorname{atan}(((2*A^2*b^5*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{3/2} - 2*A^2*b^7*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{1/2} + C^2*a^7*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{1/2} + 2*C^2*a^4*b*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{3/2} + C^2*a^6*b*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{1/2} + 3*A^2*a^2*b^5*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{1/2} - A^2*a^3*b^4*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{1/2} - A^2*a^4*b^3*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{1/2} + A^2*a^5*b^2*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{1/2} - C^2*a^4*b^3*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{1/2} - C^2*a^5*b^2*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{1/2} + 4*A*C*a^2*b^3*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{3/2} - 2*A*C*a^2*b^5*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{1/2} - 2*A*C*a^3*b^4*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{1/2} + 2*A*C*a^4*b^3*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{1/2} + 2*A*C*a^5*b^2*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{1/2})*i)/(\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(a*b^2 - a^3)*C^2*a^5 - A^2*a*b^4 + A^2*a^3*b^2 - C^2*a^3*b^2 - 2*A*C*a*b^4 + 2*A*C*a^3*b^2)))*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^{1/2}*2i)/(a^2*d*(a^2 - b^2))$

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**2/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x)`

[Out] `Integral((A + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)*sec(c + d*x)**2/(a + b*cos(c + d*x)), x)`

$$3.568 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=137

$$-\frac{Ab \tan(c+dx)}{a^2 d} - \frac{2b(a^2 C + Ab^2) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^3 d \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b}} + \frac{(a^2(A+2C) + 2Ab^2) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2a^3 d} + \frac{A \tan(c+dx)}{a^2 d}$$

[Out]  $1/2*(2*A*b^2+a^2*(A+2*C))*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/a^3/d-2*b*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*\operatorname{arctan}((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a+b)^{(1/2}))/a^3/d/(a-b)^{(1/2)/(a+b)^{(1/2)}-A*b*\tan(d*x+c)/a^2/d+1/2*A*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/a/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.47, antiderivative size = 137, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3056, 3055, 3001, 3770, 2659, 205}

$$-\frac{2b(a^2 C + Ab^2) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^3 d \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b}} + \frac{(a^2(A+2C) + 2Ab^2) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2a^3 d} - \frac{Ab \tan(c+dx)}{a^2 d} + \frac{A \tan(c+dx)}{a^2 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(A + C*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^3]/(a + b*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]), x]$

[Out]  $(-2*b*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\operatorname{ArcTan}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a - b]*\operatorname{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b])]/(a^3*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a - b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b]*d) + ((2*A*b^2 + a^2*(A + 2*C))*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]])/(2*a^3*d) - (A*b*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(a^2*d) + (A*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(2*a*d)$

#### Rule 205

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + (b*x)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(\operatorname{Rt}[a/b, 2]*\operatorname{ArcTan}[x/\operatorname{Rt}[a/b, 2]])/a, x] \text{ ; FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x \ \&\& \ \operatorname{PosQ}[a/b]$

#### Rule 2659

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + (b*x)\sin[\pi/2 + (c + d*x)])^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{With}\{e = \operatorname{FreeFactors}[\operatorname{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2], x]\}, \operatorname{Dist}[(2*e)/d, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[1/(a + b + (a - b)*e^2*x^2), x], x, \operatorname{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]/e], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x \ \&\& \ \operatorname{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

#### Rule 3001

$\operatorname{Int}[(A + (B*x)\sin[(e + f*x)])/((a + (b*x)\sin[(e + f*x)])), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[(A*b - a*B)/(b*c - a*d), \operatorname{Int}[1/(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x]), x], x] + \operatorname{Dist}[(B*c - A*d)/(b*c - a*d), \operatorname{Int}[1/(c + d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x]), x], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x \ \&\& \ \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \operatorname{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

#### Rule 3055

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + (b*x)\sin[(e + f*x)])^m * ((c + (d*x)\sin[(e + f*x)] + (f*x)^2)^n * ((A + (B*x)\sin[(e + f*x)] + (C*x)\sin[(e + f*x)] + (f*x)^2)^n, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x] * (a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{m+1} * (c + d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{n+1}]/(f*(m+1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/((m+1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{m+1} * (c + d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^n * \operatorname{Simp}[m+1*(b*c - a*d)*(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m+n+2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b$



```
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 3056

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Ssin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Ssin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C) + d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 + a^2*C) + b*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{A \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2ad} + \frac{\int \frac{(-2Ab + a(A + 2C) \cos(c + dx) + Ab \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{2a} \\ &= -\frac{Ab \tan(c + dx)}{a^2 d} + \frac{A \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2ad} + \frac{\int \frac{(2Ab^2 + a^2(A + 2C) + a^2 \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{2a} \\ &= -\frac{Ab \tan(c + dx)}{a^2 d} + \frac{A \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2ad} - \frac{(b(Ab^2 + a^2C)) \int \frac{\sec^2(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{a^3} \\ &= \frac{(2Ab^2 + a^2(A + 2C)) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2a^3 d} - \frac{Ab \tan(c + dx)}{a^2 d} + \frac{A \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2ad} \\ &= -\frac{2b(Ab^2 + a^2C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^3 \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b} d} + \frac{(2Ab^2 + a^2(A + 2C)) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2a^3 d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 2.16, size = 399, normalized size = 2.91

$$\frac{\cos^2(c + dx) \left( A \sec^2(c + dx) + C \right) \left( -2 \left( a^2(A + 2C) + 2Ab^2 \right) \log \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) - \sin \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) \right) + 2 \left( a^2(A + 2C) + 2Ab^2 \right) \right)}{2a^3 \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b} d}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[((A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^3)/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]),x]
```

```
[Out] (Cos[c + d*x]^2*(C + A*Sec[c + d*x]^2)*(-2*(2*A*b^2 + a^2*(A + 2*C))*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + 2*(2*A*b^2 + a^2*(A + 2*C))*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + (8*b*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*ArcTan[(I*Cos[c] + Sin[c])*(b*Sin[c] + (-a + b*Cos[c])*Tan[(d*x)/2])])/Sqrt[-((a^2 - b^2)*(Cos[c] - I*Sin[c])^2)]*(I*Cos[c] + Sin[c]))/Sqrt[(-a^2 + b^2)*(Cos[c] - I*Sin[c])^2] + (a^2*A)/(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2])^2 - (4*a*A*b*Sin[(d*x)/2])/((Cos[c/2] - Sin[c/2])*(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2])) - (a^2*A)/(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2])^2 - (4*a*A*b*Sin[(d*x)/2])/((Cos[c/2] + Sin[c/2])*(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2])))/(2*a^3*d*(2*A + C + C*Cos[2*(c + d*x)]))
```

**fricas** [A] time = 7.40, size = 535, normalized size = 3.91

$$\frac{2(Ca^2b + Ab^3)\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \cos(dx + c)^2 \log\left(\frac{2ab \cos(dx+c) + (2a^2 - b^2) \cos(dx+c)^2 - 2\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} (a \cos(dx+c) + b) \sin(dx+c) - a^2 + 2b^2}{b^2 \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2ab \cos(dx+c) + a^2}\right)}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] [-1/4*(2*(C*a^2*b + A*b^3)*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^2*log((2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + (2*a^2 - b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^2 - 2*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)*(a*cos(d*x + c) + b)*sin(d*x + c) - a^2 + 2*b^2)/(b^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + a^2)) - ((A + 2*C)*a^4 + (A - 2*C)*a^2*b^2 - 2*A*b^4)*cos(d*x + c)^2*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) + ((A + 2*C)*a^4 + (A - 2*C)*a^2*b^2 - 2*A*b^4)*cos(d*x + c)^2*log(-sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 2*(A*a^4 - A*a^2*b^2 - 2*(A*a^3*b - A*a*b^3)*cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/((a^5 - a^3*b^2)*d*cos(d*x + c)^2), -1/4*(4*(C*a^2*b + A*b^3)*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*arctan(-(a*cos(d*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*sin(d*x + c)))*cos(d*x + c)^2 - ((A + 2*C)*a^4 + (A - 2*C)*a^2*b^2 - 2*A*b^4)*cos(d*x + c)^2*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) + ((A + 2*C)*a^4 + (A - 2*C)*a^2*b^2 - 2*A*b^4)*cos(d*x + c)^2*log(-sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 2*(A*a^4 - A*a^2*b^2 - 2*(A*a^3*b - A*a*b^3)*cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/((a^5 - a^3*b^2)*d*cos(d*x + c)^2)]
```

**giac** [A] time = 0.66, size = 242, normalized size = 1.77

$$\frac{(Aa^2+2Ca^2+2Ab^2)\log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)+1\right|\right)}{a^3} - \frac{(Aa^2+2Ca^2+2Ab^2)\log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)-1\right|\right)}{a^3} + \frac{4(Ca^2b+Ab^3)\left(\pi\left[\frac{dx+c}{2\pi}+\frac{1}{2}\right]\operatorname{sgn}(-2a+2b)+\arctan\left(\frac{-a\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)-b\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)}{\sqrt{a^2-b^2}}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{a^2-b^2}a^3}$$

$2d$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*((A*a^2 + 2*C*a^2 + 2*A*b^2)*log(abs(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 1))/a^3 - (A*a^2 + 2*C*a^2 + 2*A*b^2)*log(abs(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 1))/a^3 + 4*(C*a^2*b + A*b^3)*(pi*floor(1/2*(d*x + c)/pi + 1/2)*sgn(-2*a + 2*b) + arctan(-(a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*a^3) + 2*(A*a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 2*A*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + A*a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2*A*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/((tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)^2*a^2))/d
```

**maple [B]** time = 0.21, size = 362, normalized size = 2.64

$$\frac{2b^3 \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right)A - 2b \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right)C}{da^3\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} + \frac{A}{2ad\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right)^2} - \frac{A \ln\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right)}{2ad}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] 
$$-2/d*b^3/a^3/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)})*A-2/d*b/a/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)})*C+1/2/a/d*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)^2-1/2/a/d*A*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)-1/d/a^3*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*A*b^2-1/d/a*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*C+1/2/a/d*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)+1/d*A/a^2/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*b-1/2/a/d*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)^2+1/2/a/d*A*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)+1/d/a^3*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*A*b^2+1/d/a*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*C+1/2/a/d*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)+1/d*A/a^2/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*b$$

**maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see 'assume?' for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad [B]** time = 4.96, size = 3926, normalized size = 28.66

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))),x)

[Out] 
$$(A*a*\sin(c + d*x))/(2*d*(a^2 - b^2)*(cos(2*c + 2*d*x)/2 + 1/2)) - (A*b*\sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/(2*d*(a^2 - b^2)*(cos(2*c + 2*d*x)/2 + 1/2)) - (A*a*atan((\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*1i)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*1i)/(2*d*(a^2 - b^2)*(cos(2*c + 2*d*x)/2 + 1/2)) - (C*a*atan((\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*1i)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*1i)/(d*(a^2 - b^2)*(cos(2*c + 2*d*x)/2 + 1/2)) - (A*b^2*atan((\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*1i)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*1i)/(2*a*d*(a^2 - b^2)*(cos(2*c + 2*d*x)/2 + 1/2)) + (A*b^4*atan((\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*1i)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*1i)/(a^3*d*(a^2 - b^2)*(cos(2*c + 2*d*x)/2 + 1/2)) + (C*b^2*atan((\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*1i)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*1i)/(a*d*(a^2 - b^2)*(cos(2*c + 2*d*x)/2 + 1/2)) + (A*b^3*\sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/(2*a^2*d*(a^2 - b^2)*(cos(2*c + 2*d*x)/2 + 1/2)) - (A*a*atan((\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*1i)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*\cos(2*c + 2*d*x)*1i)/(2*d*(a^2 - b^2)*(cos(2*c + 2*d*x)/2 + 1/2)) - (C*a*atan((\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*1i)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*\cos(2*c + 2*d*x)*1i)/(d*(a^2 - b^2)*(cos(2*c + 2*d*x)/2 + 1/2)) - (A*b^2*\sin(c + d*x))/(2*a*d*(a^2 - b^2)*(cos(2*c + 2*d*x)/2 + 1/2)) + (C*b*atan((A^2*a^9*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) + 8*A^2*b^7*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(3/2) - 8*A^2*b^9*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) + 4*C^2*a^9*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) + 4*A*C*a^9*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) - A^2*a^8*b*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) - 4*C^2*a^8*b*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) + 8*A^2*a^2*b^7$$



$$(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)} - 3A^2a^5b^4\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)} - 2A^2a^6b^3\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)} + 2A^2a^7b^2\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)} + 8C^2a^4b^3\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(3/2)} - 8C^2a^4b^5\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)} + 12C^2a^6b^3\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)} - 4C^2a^7b^2\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)} - 4A^2C^2a^8b\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)} + 16A^2C^2a^2b^5\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(3/2)} - 16A^2C^2a^2b^7\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)} + 20A^2C^2a^4b^5\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)} - 4A^2C^2a^5b^4\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2))} * i) / (\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (a*b^2 - a^3) * (A^2*a^7 + 4*C^2*a^7 - 3*A^2*a^3*b^4 + 2*A^2*a^5*b^2 - 4*C^2*a^5*b^2 + 4*A^2*C*a^7 - 4*A^2*C*a^3*b^4)) * (- (a + b) * (a - b))^{(1/2)} * i) / (a^3*d*(a^2 - b^2)*(\cos(2*c + 2*d*x)/2 + 1/2))$$

**sympy [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x)

[Out] Integral((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)

$$3.569 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=184

$$-\frac{Ab \tan(c+dx) \sec(c+dx)}{2a^2d} + \frac{2b^2(a^2C + Ab^2) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^4d\sqrt{a-b}\sqrt{a+b}} - \frac{b(a^2(A+2C) + 2Ab^2) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2a^4d}$$

[Out]  $-1/2*b*(2*A*b^2+a^2*(A+2*C))*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(dx+c))/a^4/d+2*b^2*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*\operatorname{arctan}((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})/a^4/d/(a-b)^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}+1/3*(3*A*b^2+a^2*(2*A+3*C))*\tan(dx+c)/a^3/d-1/2*A*b*\sec(dx+c)*\tan(dx+c)/a^2/d+1/3*A*\sec(dx+c)^2*\tan(dx+c)/a/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.74, antiderivative size = 184, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3056, 3055, 3001, 3770, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{2b^2(a^2C + Ab^2) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^4d\sqrt{a-b}\sqrt{a+b}} + \frac{(a^2(2A + 3C) + 3Ab^2) \tan(c+dx)}{3a^3d} - \frac{b(a^2(A + 2C) + 2Ab^2) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2a^4d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[((A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^4)/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]),x]`

[Out]  $(2*b^2*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\operatorname{ArcTan}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a - b]*\operatorname{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b])])/(a^4*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a - b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b]*d) - (b*(2*A*b^2 + a^2*(A + 2*C))*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]])/(2*a^4*d) + ((3*A*b^2 + a^2*(2*A + 3*C))*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(3*a^3*d) - (A*b*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(2*a^2*d) + (A*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^2*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(3*a*d)$

#### Rule 205

`Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]`

#### Rule 2659

`Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[Pi/2 + (c_) + (d_)*(x_)])^(-1), x_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)*e^2*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]`

#### Rule 3001

`Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(b*c - a*d), Int[1/(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] + Dist[(B*c - A*d)/(b*c - a*d), Int[1/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]`

#### Rule 3055

`Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a`

```

+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))

```

### Rule 3056

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] :>
-Simp[((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin
[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m +
1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x])^n*Simp[a*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C) + d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2
) - (c*(A*b^2 + a^2*C) + b*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A
*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d
^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(
IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0]
)))

```

### Rule 3770

```

Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{A \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3ad} + \frac{\int \frac{(-3Ab + a(2A + 3C) \cos(c + dx) + 2Ab \cos^2(c + dx))}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{3a} \\
&= -\frac{Ab \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^2d} + \frac{A \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3ad} + \frac{\int \frac{2(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{3a} \\
&= \frac{(3Ab^2 + a^2(2A + 3C)) \tan(c + dx)}{3a^3d} - \frac{Ab \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^2d} + \frac{\int \frac{2(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{3a} \\
&= \frac{(3Ab^2 + a^2(2A + 3C)) \tan(c + dx)}{3a^3d} - \frac{Ab \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^2d} + \frac{\int \frac{2(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{3a} \\
&= -\frac{b(2Ab^2 + a^2(A + 2C)) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2a^4d} + \frac{(3Ab^2 + a^2(2A + 3C)) \tan(c + dx)}{3a^3d} \\
&= \frac{2b^2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^4\sqrt{a-b}\sqrt{a+b}d} - \frac{b(2Ab^2 + a^2(A + 2C)) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2a^4d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 2.90, size = 413, normalized size = 2.24

$$\frac{2a^3 A \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)^3} + \frac{2a^3 A \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)^3} + \frac{4a(a^2(2A + 3C) + 3Ab^2) \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)} + \frac{4a(a^2(2A + 3C) + 3Ab^2) \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]),x]

[Out] ((-24\*b^2\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*ArcTanh[((a - b)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2] + 6\*b\*(2\*A\*b^2 + a^2\*(A + 2\*C))\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] - 6\*b\*(2\*A\*b^2 + a^2\*(A + 2\*C))\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + (a^2\*A\*(a - 3\*b))/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^2 + (2\*a^3\*A\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^3 + (4\*a\*(3\*A\*b^2 + a^2\*(2\*A + 3\*C))\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]) + (2\*a^3\*A\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^3 - (a^2\*A\*(a - 3\*b))/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^2 + (4\*a\*(3\*A\*b^2 + a^2\*(2\*A + 3\*C))\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(12\*a^4\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 6.37, size = 633, normalized size = 3.44

$$\left[ \frac{6(Ca^2b^2 + Ab^4)\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \cos(dx + c)^3 \log\left(\frac{2ab \cos(dx+c) + (2a^2 - b^2) \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}(a \cos(dx+c) + b) \sin(dx+c) - a^2 + 2b^2}{b^2 \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2ab \cos(dx+c) + a^2}\right)}{\dots} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [-1/12\*(6\*(C\*a^2\*b^2 + A\*b^4)\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3\*log((2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*a^2 - b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)\*sin(d\*x + c) - a^2 + 2\*b^2)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)) + 3\*((A + 2\*C)\*a^4\*b + (A - 2\*C)\*a^2\*b^3 - 2\*A\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 3\*((A + 2\*C)\*a^4\*b + (A - 2\*C)\*a^2\*b^3 - 2\*A\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 2\*(2\*A\*a^5 - 2\*A\*a^3\*b^2 + 2\*((2\*A + 3\*C)\*a^5 + (A - 3\*C)\*a^3\*b^2 - 3\*A\*a\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 3\*(A\*a^4\*b - A\*a^2\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(a^6 - a^4\*b^2)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3, 1/12\*(12\*(C\*a^2\*b^2 + A\*b^4)\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*arctan(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*sin(d\*x + c)))\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - 3\*((A + 2\*C)\*a^4\*b + (A - 2\*C)\*a^2\*b^3 - 2\*A\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 3\*((A + 2\*C)\*a^4\*b + (A - 2\*C)\*a^2\*b^3 - 2\*A\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(2\*A\*a^5 - 2\*A\*a^3\*b^2 + 2\*((2\*A + 3\*C)\*a^5 + (A - 3\*C)\*a^3\*b^2 - 3\*A\*a\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 3\*(A\*a^4\*b - A\*a^2\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(a^6 - a^4\*b^2)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3]

**giac** [B] time = 0.45, size = 372, normalized size = 2.02

$$\frac{3(Aa^2b + 2Ca^2b + 2Ab^3) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right)}{a^4} - \frac{3(Aa^2b + 2Ca^2b + 2Ab^3) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right)}{a^4} + \frac{12(Ca^2b^2 + Ab^4) \left(\pi \left[\frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2}\right] \operatorname{sgn}(-2a + 2b) + \arctan\left(\frac{-a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -1/6\*(3\*(A\*a^2\*b + 2\*C\*a^2\*b + 2\*A\*b^3)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)))/a^4 - 3\*(A\*a^2\*b + 2\*C\*a^2\*b + 2\*A\*b^3)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1))/a^4 + 12\*(C\*a^2\*b^2 + A\*b^4)\*(pi\*floor(1/2\*(d\*x + c)/pi + 1/2)\*sgn(-2\*a + 2\*b) + arctan(-(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*a^4 + 2\*(6\*A\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 6\*C\*a^2\*



$$\frac{\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 3*A*a*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 6*A*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 4*A*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 12*C*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 12*A*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 6*A*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 6*C*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 3*A*a*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 6*A*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)}{((\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)^3*a^3)}/d$$

**maple [B]** time = 0.23, size = 554, normalized size = 3.01

$$\frac{2b^4 \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right)A}{d a^4 \sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} + \frac{2b^2 \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right)C}{d a^2 \sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} - \frac{A}{3ad \left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right)^3} - \frac{A}{ad \left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] 2/d\*b^4/a^4/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2)\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a-b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2))\*A+2/d\*b^2/a^2/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2)\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a-b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2))\*C-1/3/a/d\*A/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)^3-1/a/d\*A/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)-1/2/d\*A/a^2/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)\*b-1/d/a^3/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)\*A\*b^2-1/d/a/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)\*C-1/2/a/d\*A/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)^2-1/2/d\*A/a^2/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)^2\*b+1/2/d\*A\*b/a^2\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)+1/d\*b^3/a^4\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)\*A+1/d\*b/a^2\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)\*C-1/3/a/d\*A/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)^3-1/a/d\*A/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)-1/2/d\*A/a^2/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)\*b-1/d/a^3/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)\*A\*b^2-1/d/a/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)\*C+1/2/a/d\*A/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)^2+1/2/d\*A/a^2/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)^2\*b-1/2/d\*A\*b/a^2\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)-1/d\*b^3/a^4\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)\*A-1/d\*b/a^2\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)\*C

**maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad [B]** time = 5.19, size = 3927, normalized size = 21.34

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^4\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))),x)

[Out] (b^2\*atan(((b^2\*(-(a + b)\*(a - b))^(1/2)\*(A\*b^2 + C\*a^2))\*((8\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(8\*A^2\*b^9 - 16\*A^2\*a\*b^8 + 16\*A^2\*a^2\*b^7 - 16\*A^2\*a^3\*b^6 + 13\*A^2\*a^4\*b^5 - 7\*A^2\*a^5\*b^4 + 3\*A^2\*a^6\*b^3 - A^2\*a^7\*b^2 + 8\*C^2\*a^4\*b^5 - 16\*C^2\*a^5\*b^4 + 12\*C^2\*a^6\*b^3 - 4\*C^2\*a^7\*b^2 + 16\*A\*C\*a^2\*b^7 - 32\*A\*C\*a^3\*b^6 + 28\*A\*C\*a^4\*b^5 - 20\*A\*C\*a^5\*b^4 + 12\*A\*C\*a^6\*b^3 - 4\*A\*C\*a^7\*b^2)))/a^6 + (b^2\*(-(a + b)\*(a - b))^(1/2)\*(A\*b^2 + C\*a^2))\*((8\*(4\*A\*a^8\*b^5 - 6\*A\*a^9\*b^4 + 2\*A\*a^10\*b^3 - 2\*A\*a^11\*b^2 + 4\*C\*a^10\*b^3 - 8\*C\*a^11\*b^2 + 2\*A\*a^12\*b + 4\*C\*a^12\*b))/a^9 - (8\*b^2\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(-(a + b)\*(a - b))^(1/2)\*(A\*b^2 + C\*a^2)\*(8\*a^10\*b + 8\*a^8\*b^3 - 16\*a^9\*b^2)))/(a^6\*(a^6 - a^4\*b^2)))

$$\begin{aligned}
& )/(a^6 - a^4b^2)) * i) / (a^6 - a^4b^2) + (b^2 * (-(a + b) * (a - b)))^{(1/2)} * (Ab^2 + C * a^2) * ((8 * \tan(c/2 + (d * x)/2) * (8 * A^2 * b^9 - 16 * A^2 * a * b^8 + 16 * A^2 * a^2 * b^7 - 16 * A^2 * a^3 * b^6 + 13 * A^2 * a^4 * b^5 - 7 * A^2 * a^5 * b^4 + 3 * A^2 * a^6 * b^3 - A^2 * a^7 * b^2 + 8 * C^2 * a^4 * b^5 - 16 * C^2 * a^5 * b^4 + 12 * C^2 * a^6 * b^3 - 4 * C^2 * a^7 * b^2 + 16 * A * C * a^2 * b^7 - 32 * A * C * a^3 * b^6 + 28 * A * C * a^4 * b^5 - 20 * A * C * a^5 * b^4 + 12 * A * C * a^6 * b^3 - 4 * A * C * a^7 * b^2)) / a^6 - (b^2 * (-(a + b) * (a - b)))^{(1/2)} * (Ab^2 + C * a^2) * ((8 * (4 * A * a^8 * b^5 - 6 * A * a^9 * b^4 + 2 * A * a^{10} * b^3 - 2 * A * a^{11} * b^2 + 4 * C * a^{10} * b^3 - 8 * C * a^{11} * b^2 + 2 * A * a^{12} * b + 4 * C * a^{12} * b)) / a^9 + (8 * b^2 * \tan(c/2 + (d * x)/2) * (-(a + b) * (a - b)))^{(1/2)} * (Ab^2 + C * a^2) * (8 * a^{10} * b + 8 * a^8 * b^3 - 16 * a^9 * b^2)) / (a^6 * (a^6 - a^4b^2)))) / (a^6 - a^4b^2)) * i) / (a^6 - a^4b^2)) / ((16 * (4 * A^3 * b^{11} - 6 * A^3 * a * b^{10} + 6 * A^3 * a^2 * b^9 - 5 * A^3 * a^3 * b^8 + 2 * A^3 * a^4 * b^7 - A^3 * a^5 * b^6 + 4 * C^3 * a^6 * b^5 - 4 * C^3 * a^7 * b^4 + 12 * A * C^2 * a^4 * b^7 - 14 * A * C^2 * a^5 * b^6 + 6 * A * C^2 * a^6 * b^5 - 4 * A * C^2 * a^7 * b^4 + 12 * A^2 * C * a^2 * b^9 - 16 * A^2 * C * a^3 * b^8 + 12 * A^2 * C * a^4 * b^7 - 9 * A^2 * C * a^5 * b^6 + 2 * A^2 * C * a^6 * b^5 - A^2 * C * a^7 * b^4)) / a^9 - (b^2 * (-(a + b) * (a - b)))^{(1/2)} * (Ab^2 + C * a^2) * ((8 * \tan(c/2 + (d * x)/2) * (8 * A^2 * b^9 - 16 * A^2 * a * b^8 + 16 * A^2 * a^2 * b^7 - 16 * A^2 * a^3 * b^6 + 13 * A^2 * a^4 * b^5 - 7 * A^2 * a^5 * b^4 + 3 * A^2 * a^6 * b^3 - A^2 * a^7 * b^2 + 8 * C^2 * a^4 * b^5 - 16 * C^2 * a^5 * b^4 + 12 * C^2 * a^6 * b^3 - 4 * C^2 * a^7 * b^2 + 16 * A * C * a^2 * b^7 - 32 * A * C * a^3 * b^6 + 28 * A * C * a^4 * b^5 - 20 * A * C * a^5 * b^4 + 12 * A * C * a^6 * b^3 - 4 * A * C * a^7 * b^2)) / a^6 + (b^2 * (-(a + b) * (a - b)))^{(1/2)} * (Ab^2 + C * a^2) * ((8 * (4 * A * a^8 * b^5 - 6 * A * a^9 * b^4 + 2 * A * a^{10} * b^3 - 2 * A * a^{11} * b^2 + 4 * C * a^{10} * b^3 - 8 * C * a^{11} * b^2 + 2 * A * a^{12} * b + 4 * C * a^{12} * b)) / a^9 - (8 * b^2 * \tan(c/2 + (d * x)/2) * (-(a + b) * (a - b)))^{(1/2)} * (Ab^2 + C * a^2) * (8 * a^{10} * b + 8 * a^8 * b^3 - 16 * a^9 * b^2)) / (a^6 * (a^6 - a^4b^2)))) / (a^6 - a^4b^2)) + (b^2 * (-(a + b) * (a - b)))^{(1/2)} * (Ab^2 + C * a^2) * ((8 * \tan(c/2 + (d * x)/2) * (8 * A^2 * b^9 - 16 * A^2 * a * b^8 + 16 * A^2 * a^2 * b^7 - 16 * A^2 * a^3 * b^6 + 13 * A^2 * a^4 * b^5 - 7 * A^2 * a^5 * b^4 + 3 * A^2 * a^6 * b^3 - A^2 * a^7 * b^2 + 8 * C^2 * a^4 * b^5 - 16 * C^2 * a^5 * b^4 + 12 * C^2 * a^6 * b^3 - 4 * C^2 * a^7 * b^2 + 16 * A * C * a^2 * b^7 - 32 * A * C * a^3 * b^6 + 28 * A * C * a^4 * b^5 - 20 * A * C * a^5 * b^4 + 12 * A * C * a^6 * b^3 - 4 * A * C * a^7 * b^2)) / a^6 - (b^2 * (-(a + b) * (a - b)))^{(1/2)} * (Ab^2 + C * a^2) * ((8 * (4 * A * a^8 * b^5 - 6 * A * a^9 * b^4 + 2 * A * a^{10} * b^3 - 2 * A * a^{11} * b^2 + 4 * C * a^{10} * b^3 - 8 * C * a^{11} * b^2 + 2 * A * a^{12} * b + 4 * C * a^{12} * b)) / a^9 + (8 * b^2 * \tan(c/2 + (d * x)/2) * (-(a + b) * (a - b)))^{(1/2)} * (Ab^2 + C * a^2) * (8 * a^{10} * b + 8 * a^8 * b^3 - 16 * a^9 * b^2)) / (a^6 * (a^6 - a^4b^2)))) / (a^6 - a^4b^2)) * (-(a + b) * (a - b))^{(1/2)} * (Ab^2 + C * a^2) * 2i) / (d * (a^6 - a^4b^2)) - (\operatorname{atan}(((Ab^3 + a^2 * ((Ab)/2 + C * b))) * (((8 * (4 * A * a^8 * b^5 - 6 * A * a^9 * b^4 + 2 * A * a^{10} * b^3 - 2 * A * a^{11} * b^2 + 4 * C * a^{10} * b^3 - 8 * C * a^{11} * b^2 + 2 * A * a^{12} * b + 4 * C * a^{12} * b)) / a^9 - (8 * \tan(c/2 + (d * x)/2) * (Ab^3 + a^2 * ((Ab)/2 + C * b))) * (8 * a^{10} * b + 8 * a^8 * b^3 - 16 * a^9 * b^2)) / a^{10} * (Ab^3 + a^2 * ((Ab)/2 + C * b)))) / a^4 + (8 * \tan(c/2 + (d * x)/2) * (8 * A^2 * b^9 - 16 * A^2 * a * b^8 + 16 * A^2 * a^2 * b^7 - 16 * A^2 * a^3 * b^6 + 13 * A^2 * a^4 * b^5 - 7 * A^2 * a^5 * b^4 + 3 * A^2 * a^6 * b^3 - A^2 * a^7 * b^2 + 8 * C^2 * a^4 * b^5 - 16 * C^2 * a^5 * b^4 + 12 * C^2 * a^6 * b^3 - 4 * C^2 * a^7 * b^2 + 16 * A * C * a^2 * b^7 - 32 * A * C * a^3 * b^6 + 28 * A * C * a^4 * b^5 - 20 * A * C * a^5 * b^4 + 12 * A * C * a^6 * b^3 - 4 * A * C * a^7 * b^2)) / a^6) * i) / a^4 - ((Ab^3 + a^2 * ((Ab)/2 + C * b))) * (((8 * (4 * A * a^8 * b^5 - 6 * A * a^9 * b^4 + 2 * A * a^{10} * b^3 - 2 * A * a^{11} * b^2 + 4 * C * a^{10} * b^3 - 8 * C * a^{11} * b^2 + 2 * A * a^{12} * b + 4 * C * a^{12} * b)) / a^9 + (8 * \tan(c/2 + (d * x)/2) * (Ab^3 + a^2 * ((Ab)/2 + C * b))) * (8 * a^{10} * b + 8 * a^8 * b^3 - 16 * a^9 * b^2)) / a^{10} * (Ab^3 + a^2 * ((Ab)/2 + C * b)))) / a^4 - (8 * \tan(c/2 + (d * x)/2) * (8 * A^2 * b^9 - 16 * A^2 * a * b^8 + 16 * A^2 * a^2 * b^7 - 16 * A^2 * a^3 * b^6 + 13 * A^2 * a^4 * b^5 - 7 * A^2 * a^5 * b^4 + 3 * A^2 * a^6 * b^3 - A^2 * a^7 * b^2 + 8 * C^2 * a^4 * b^5 - 16 * C^2 * a^5 * b^4 + 12 * C^2 * a^6 * b^3 - 4 * C^2 * a^7 * b^2 + 16 * A * C * a^2 * b^7 - 32 * A * C * a^3 * b^6 + 28 * A * C * a^4 * b^5 - 20 * A * C * a^5 * b^4 + 12 * A * C * a^6 * b^3 - 4 * A * C * a^7 * b^2)) / a^6) * i) / a^4 / (((Ab^3 + a^2 * ((Ab)/2 + C * b))) * (((8 * (4 * A * a^8 * b^5 - 6 * A * a^9 * b^4 + 2 * A * a^{10} * b^3 - 2 * A * a^{11} * b^2 + 4 * C * a^{10} * b^3 - 8 * C * a^{11} * b^2 + 2 * A * a^{12} * b + 4 * C * a^{12} * b)) / a^9 - (8 * \tan(c/2 + (d * x)/2) * (Ab^3 + a^2 * ((Ab)/2 + C * b))) * (8 * a^{10} * b + 8 * a^8 * b^3 - 16 * a^9 * b^2)) / a^{10} * (Ab^3 + a^2 * ((Ab)/2 + C * b)))) / a^4 + (8 * \tan(c/2 + (d * x)/2) * (8 * A^2 * b^9 - 16 * A^2 * a * b^8 + 16 * A^2 * a^2 * b^7 - 16 * A^2 * a^3 * b^6 + 13 * A^2 * a^4 * b^5 - 7 * A^2 * a^5 * b^4 + 3 * A^2 * a^6 * b^3 - A^2 * a^7 * b^2 + 8 * C^2 * a^4 * b^5 - 16 * C^2 * a^5 * b^4 + 12 * C^2 * a^6 * b^3 - 4 * C^2 * a^7 * b^2 + 16 * A * C * a^2 * b^7 - 32 * A * C * a^3 * b^6 + 28 * A * C * a^4 * b^5 - 20 * A * C * a^5 * b^4 + 12 * A * C * a^6 * b^3 - 4 * A * C * a^7 * b^2)) / a^6) / a^4 - (16 * (4 * A^3 * b^{11} - 6 * A^3 * a * b^{10}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 6A^3a^2b^9 - 5A^3a^3b^8 + 2A^3a^4b^7 - A^3a^5b^6 + 4C^3a^6b^5 \\
& - 4C^3a^7b^4 + 12AC^2a^4b^7 - 14AC^2a^5b^6 + 6AC^2a^6b^5 \\
& - 4AC^2a^7b^4 + 12A^2C^2a^2b^9 - 16A^2C^2a^3b^8 + 12A^2C^2a^4b^7 \\
& - 9A^2C^2a^5b^6 + 2A^2C^2a^6b^5 - A^2C^2a^7b^4)/a^9 + ((Ab^3 + a^2((A \\
& (Ab)/2 + Cb))*(((8*(4Aa^8b^5 - 6Aa^9b^4 + 2Aa^10b^3 - 2Aa^11b^2 \\
& b^2 + 4Ca^10b^3 - 8Ca^11b^2 + 2Aa^12b + 4Ca^12b)))/a^9 + (8\tan \\
& (c/2 + (dx)/2)*(Ab^3 + a^2((A \\
& (Ab)/2 + Cb))*(8a^10b + 8a^8b^3 - 16a^9 \\
& *b^2))/a^10)*(Ab^3 + a^2((A \\
& (Ab)/2 + Cb)))/a^4 - (8\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)*(8 \\
& A^2b^9 - 16A^2a^8b^8 + 16A^2a^2b^7 - 16A^2a^3b^6 + 13A^2a^4b^5 - \\
& 7A^2a^5b^4 + 3A^2a^6b^3 - A^2a^7b^2 + 8C^2a^4b^5 - 16C^2a^5b^4 \\
& + 12C^2a^6b^3 - 4C^2a^7b^2 + 16AC^2a^2b^7 - 32AC^2a^3b^6 + 28 \\
& AC^2a^4b^5 - 20AC^2a^5b^4 + 12AC^2a^6b^3 - 4AC^2a^7b^2))/a^6))/a^4) \\
& *(Ab^3 + a^2((A \\
& (Ab)/2 + Cb))*2i)/(a^4*d) - ((\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^5*(2Aa^2 \\
& + 2Ab^2 + 2Ca^2 + Aa*b))/a^3 - (4\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^3*(Aa^2 + 3A \\
& b^2 + 3Ca^2))/(3a^3) + (\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)*(2Aa^2 + 2Ab^2 + 2Ca^2 \\
& - Aa*b))/a^3)/(d*(3\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^2 - 3\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^4 + \tan(c/ \\
& 2 + (dx)/2)^6 - 1))
\end{aligned}$$

**sympy [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(dx+c)\*\*2)\*sec(dx+c)\*\*4/(a+b\*cos(dx+c)),x)

[Out] Integral((A + C\*cos(c + dx)\*\*2)\*sec(c + dx)\*\*4/(a + b\*cos(c + dx)), x)

$$3.570 \quad \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=332

$$\frac{(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{bd(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{(4a^2C + 3Ab^2 - b^2C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{3b^2d(a^2 - b^2)} - \frac{ax(C(4a^2 + b^2) + 2Ab^2)}{b^5}$$

[Out]  $-a*(2*A*b^2+(4*a^2+b^2)*C)*x/b^5+2*a^2*(2*A*a^2*b^2-3*A*b^4+4*C*a^4-5*C*a^2*b^2)*\arctan((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})/(a-b)^{(3/2)}/b^5/(a+b)^{(3/2)}/d+1/3*(a^2*b^2*(6*A-7*C)+12*a^4*C-b^4*(3*A+2*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/b^4/(a^2-b^2)/d-a*(A*b^2+2*C*a^2-C*b^2)*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^3/(a^2-b^2)/d+1/3*(3*A*b^2+4*C*a^2-C*b^2)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/(a^2-b^2)/d-(A*b^2+C*a^2)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.12, antiderivative size = 332, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3048, 3049, 3023, 2735, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{(a^2b^2(6A - 7C) + 12a^4C - b^4(3A + 2C)) \sin(c + dx)}{3b^4d(a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{2a^2(2a^2Ab^2 - 5a^2b^2C + 4a^4C - 3Ab^4) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{b^5d(a-b)^{3/2}(a+b)^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2,x]

[Out]  $-((a*(2*A*b^2 + (4*a^2 + b^2)*C)*x)/b^5) + (2*a^2*(2*a^2*A*b^2 - 3*A*b^4 + 4*a^4*C - 5*a^2*b^2*C)*\text{ArcTan}[\text{Sqrt}[a - b]*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b])/((a - b)^{(3/2)}*b^5*(a + b)^{(3/2)}*d) + ((a^2*b^2*(6*A - 7*C) + 12*a^4*C - b^4*(3*A + 2*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b^4*(a^2 - b^2)*d) - (a*(A*b^2 + 2*a^2*C - b^2*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(b^3*(a^2 - b^2)*d) + ((3*A*b^2 + 4*a^2*C - b^2*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d) - ((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 2659

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m +

2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3048

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + c\*C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (A\*d\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))]\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*(A\*d^2\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3049

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(A\*b + a\*B)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0]))

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{\cos^3(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx &= -\frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} - \int \frac{\cos^2(c + dx)(3(Ab^2 + a^2C) - ab^2)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx \\
 &= \frac{(3Ab^2 + 4a^2C - b^2C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3b^2(a^2 - b^2)d} - \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \cos^3(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2)d} \\
 &= -\frac{a(Ab^2 + 2a^2C - b^2C) \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{b^3(a^2 - b^2)d} + \frac{(3Ab^2 + 4a^2C - b^2C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3b^2(a^2 - b^2)d} \\
 &= \frac{(a^2b^2(6A - 7C) + 12a^4C - b^4(3A + 2C)) \sin(c + dx)}{3b^4(a^2 - b^2)d} - \frac{a(Ab^2 + a^2C) \cos^3(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2)d} \\
 &= -\frac{a(2Ab^2 + (4a^2 + b^2)C)x}{b^5} + \frac{(a^2b^2(6A - 7C) + 12a^4C - b^4(3A + 2C)) \sin(c + dx)}{3b^4(a^2 - b^2)d} \\
 &= -\frac{a(2Ab^2 + (4a^2 + b^2)C)x}{b^5} + \frac{(a^2b^2(6A - 7C) + 12a^4C - b^4(3A + 2C)) \sin(c + dx)}{3b^4(a^2 - b^2)d} \\
 &= -\frac{a(2Ab^2 + (4a^2 + b^2)C)x}{b^5} + \frac{2a^2(2a^2Ab^2 - 3Ab^4 + 4a^4C - 5a^2b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{(a - b)^{3/2}b^5(a - b)}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 1.10, size = 215, normalized size = 0.65

$$-12a(c + dx) \left( C(4a^2 + b^2) + 2Ab^2 \right) + 3b \left( 3C(4a^2 + b^2) + 4Ab^2 \right) \sin(c + dx) + \frac{24a^2(4a^4C + a^2b^2(2A - 5C) - 3Ab^4) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right)}{(b^2 - a^2)^{3/2}}$$


---


$$12b^5d$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2,x]

[Out] (-12\*a\*(2\*A\*b^2 + (4\*a^2 + b^2)\*C)\*(c + d\*x) + (24\*a^2\*(-3\*A\*b^4 + a^2\*b^2\*(2\*A - 5\*C) + 4\*a^4\*C)\*ArcTanh[((a - b)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/(-a^2 + b^2)^(3/2) + 3\*b\*(4\*A\*b^2 + 3\*(4\*a^2 + b^2)\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + (12\*a^3\*b\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((a - b)\*(a + b)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])) - 6\*a\*b^2\*C\*Ssin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + b^3\*C\*Ssin[3\*(c + d\*x)]/(12\*b^5\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 1.45, size = 985, normalized size = 2.97

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [-1/6\*(6\*(4\*C\*a^7\*b + (2\*A - 7\*C)\*a^5\*b^3 - 2\*(2\*A - C)\*a^3\*b^5 + (2\*A + C)\*a\*b^7)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + 6\*(4\*C\*a^8 + (2\*A - 7\*C)\*a^6\*b^2 - 2\*(2\*A - C)\*a^4\*b^4 + (2\*A + C)\*a^2\*b^6)\*d\*x + 3\*(4\*C\*a^7 + (2\*A - 5\*C)\*a^5\*b^2 - 3\*A\*a^3\*b^4 + (4\*C\*a^6\*b + (2\*A - 5\*C)\*a^4\*b^3 - 3\*A\*a^2\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*log(((2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*a^2 - b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c))^2 + 2\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)\*sin(d\*x + c) - a^2 + 2\*b^2)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)) - 2\*(12\*C\*a^7\*b + (6\*A - 19\*C)\*a^5\*b^3 - (9\*A - 5\*C)\*a^3\*b^5 + (3\*A + 2\*C)\*a\*b^7 + (C\*a^4\*b^4 - 2\*C\*a^2\*b^6 + C\*b^8)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - 2\*(C\*a^5\*b^3 - 2\*C\*a^3\*b^5 + C\*a\*b^7)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (6\*C\*a^6\*b^2 + (3\*A - 10\*C)\*a^4\*b^4 - 2\*(3\*A - C)\*a^2\*b^6 + (3\*A + 2\*C)\*b^8)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/((a^4\*b^6 - 2\*a^2\*b^8 + b^10)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + (a^5\*b^5 - 2\*a^3\*b^7 + a\*b^9)\*d), -1/3\*(3\*(4\*C\*a^7\*b + (2\*A - 7\*C)\*a^5\*b^3 - 2\*(2\*A - C)\*a^3\*b^5 + (2\*A + C)\*a\*b^7)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + 3\*(4\*C\*a^8 + (2\*A - 7\*C)\*a^6\*b^2 - 2\*(2\*A - C)\*a^4\*b^4 + (2\*A + C)\*a^2\*b^6)\*d\*x - 3\*(4\*C\*a^7 + (2\*A - 5\*C)\*a^5\*b^2 - 3\*A\*a^3\*b^4 + (4\*C\*a^6\*b + (2\*A - 5\*C)\*a^4\*b^3 - 3\*A\*a^2\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*arctan(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - (12\*C\*a^7\*b + (6\*A - 19\*C)\*a^5\*b^3 - (9\*A - 5\*C)\*a^3\*b^5 + (3\*A + 2\*C)\*a\*b^7 + (C\*a^4\*b^4 - 2\*C\*a^2\*b^6 + C\*b^8)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - 2\*(C\*a^5\*b^3 - 2\*C\*a^3\*b^5 + C\*a\*b^7)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (6\*C\*a^6\*b^2 + (3\*A - 10\*C)\*a^4\*b^4 - 2\*(3\*A - C)\*a^2\*b^6 + (3\*A + 2\*C)\*b^8)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/((a^4\*b^6 - 2\*a^2\*b^8 + b^10)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + (a^5\*b^5 - 2\*a^3\*b^7 + a\*b^9)\*d)]

**giac** [A] time = 0.82, size = 439, normalized size = 1.32

$$\frac{6(4Ca^6 + 2Aa^4b^2 - 5Ca^4b^2 - 3Aa^2b^4) \left( \pi \left[ \frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right] \operatorname{sgn}(-2a+2b) + \arctan \left( -\frac{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right) \right)}{(a^2b^5 - b^7) \sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} - \frac{6 \left( Ca^5 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + Aa^3b^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) \right)}{(a^2b^4 - b^6) \left( a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) \right)^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

```
[Out] -1/3*(6*(4*C*a^6 + 2*A*a^4*b^2 - 5*C*a^4*b^2 - 3*A*a^2*b^4)*(pi*floor(1/2*(d*x + c)/pi + 1/2)*sgn(-2*a + 2*b) + arctan(-(a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))/((a^2*b^5 - b^7)*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)) - 6*(C*a^5*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + A*a^3*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/((a^2*b^4 - b^6)*(a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a + b)) + 3*(4*C*a^3 + 2*A*a*b^2 + C*a*b^2)*(d*x + c)/b^5 - 2*(9*C*a^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 3*C*a*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 3*A*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 3*C*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 18*C*a^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 6*A*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 2*C*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 9*C*a^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 3*C*a*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 3*A*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 3*C*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/((tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 1)^3*b^4)/d
```

**maple [B]** time = 0.12, size = 828, normalized size = 2.49

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(d*x+c)^3*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2,x)
```

```
[Out] 2/d*a^3/b^2/(a^2-b^2)*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)*A+2/d*a^5/b^4/(a^2-b^2)*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)*C+4/d*a^4/b^3/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*A-6/d*a^2/b/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*A+8/d*a^6/b^5/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*C-10/d*a^4/b^3/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*C+2/d/b^2/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*A*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5+6/d/b^4/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*C*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*a^2+2/d/b^3/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*C*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*a+2/d/b^2/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*C*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5+4/d/b^2/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A+12/d/b^4/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C*a^2+4/3/d/b^2/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C+2/d/b^2/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*A*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+6/d/b^4/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*C*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*a^2-2/d/b^3/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*C*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*a+2/d/b^2/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*C*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-4/d/b^3*A*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*a-8/d/b^5*C*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*a^3-2/d/b^3*C*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*a
```

**maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^3*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*b^2-4*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for more details)Is 4*b^2-4*a^2 positive or negative?
```

**mupad [B]** time = 10.35, size = 6989, normalized size = 21.05

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((cos(c + d*x)^3*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^2,x)
```

[Out] (atan((((((((32\*(5\*A\*a^4\*b^14 - 3\*A\*a^3\*b^15 - 3\*A\*a^2\*b^16 + A\*a^5\*b^13 - 2\*A\*a^6\*b^12 + C\*a^3\*b^15 - 5\*C\*a^4\*b^14 - 4\*C\*a^5\*b^13 + 9\*C\*a^6\*b^12 + 2\*C\*a^7\*b^11 - 4\*C\*a^8\*b^10 + 2\*A\*a\*b^17 + C\*a\*b^17)))/(a\*b^14 + b^15 - a^2\*b^13 - a^3\*b^12) - (32\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(C\*a^3\*4i + a\*b^2\*(2\*A + C)\*1i)\*(2\*a\*b^15 - 2\*a^2\*b^14 - 4\*a^3\*b^13 + 4\*a^4\*b^12 + 2\*a^5\*b^11 - 2\*a^6\*b^10))/(b^5\*(a\*b^10 + b^11 - a^2\*b^9 - a^3\*b^8)))\*(C\*a^3\*4i + a\*b^2\*(2\*A + C)\*1i))/b^5 + (32\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(32\*C^2\*a^12 - 32\*C^2\*a^11\*b + 4\*A^2\*a^2\*b^10 - 8\*A^2\*a^3\*b^9 + 5\*A^2\*a^4\*b^8 + 16\*A^2\*a^5\*b^7 - 16\*A^2\*a^6\*b^6 - 8\*A^2\*a^7\*b^5 + 8\*A^2\*a^8\*b^4 + C^2\*a^2\*b^10 - 2\*C^2\*a^3\*b^9 + 7\*C^2\*a^4\*b^8 - 12\*C^2\*a^5\*b^7 + 7\*C^2\*a^6\*b^6 - 2\*C^2\*a^7\*b^5 + 2\*C^2\*a^8\*b^4 + 48\*C^2\*a^9\*b^3 - 48\*C^2\*a^10\*b^2 + 4\*A\*C\*a^2\*b^10 - 8\*A\*C\*a^3\*b^9 + 12\*A\*C\*a^4\*b^8 - 16\*A\*C\*a^5\*b^7 + 10\*A\*C\*a^6\*b^6 + 56\*A\*C\*a^7\*b^5 - 56\*A\*C\*a^8\*b^4 - 32\*A\*C\*a^9\*b^3 + 32\*A\*C\*a^10\*b^2))/(a\*b^10 + b^11 - a^2\*b^9 - a^3\*b^8))\*(C\*a^3\*4i + a\*b^2\*(2\*A + C)\*1i)\*1i)/b^5 - (((((32\*(5\*A\*a^4\*b^14 - 3\*A\*a^3\*b^15 - 3\*A\*a^2\*b^16 + A\*a^5\*b^13 - 2\*A\*a^6\*b^12 + C\*a^3\*b^15 - 5\*C\*a^4\*b^14 - 4\*C\*a^5\*b^13 + 9\*C\*a^6\*b^12 + 2\*C\*a^7\*b^11 - 4\*C\*a^8\*b^10 + 2\*A\*a\*b^17 + C\*a\*b^17)))/(a\*b^14 + b^15 - a^2\*b^13 - a^3\*b^12) + (32\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(C\*a^3\*4i + a\*b^2\*(2\*A + C)\*1i)\*(2\*a\*b^15 - 2\*a^2\*b^14 - 4\*a^3\*b^13 + 4\*a^4\*b^12 + 2\*a^5\*b^11 - 2\*a^6\*b^10))/(b^5\*(a\*b^10 + b^11 - a^2\*b^9 - a^3\*b^8)))\*(C\*a^3\*4i + a\*b^2\*(2\*A + C)\*1i))/b^5 - (32\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(32\*C^2\*a^12 - 32\*C^2\*a^11\*b + 4\*A^2\*a^2\*b^10 - 8\*A^2\*a^3\*b^9 + 5\*A^2\*a^4\*b^8 + 16\*A^2\*a^5\*b^7 - 16\*A^2\*a^6\*b^6 - 8\*A^2\*a^7\*b^5 + 8\*A^2\*a^8\*b^4 + C^2\*a^2\*b^10 - 2\*C^2\*a^3\*b^9 + 7\*C^2\*a^4\*b^8 - 12\*C^2\*a^5\*b^7 + 7\*C^2\*a^6\*b^6 - 2\*C^2\*a^7\*b^5 + 2\*C^2\*a^8\*b^4 + 48\*C^2\*a^9\*b^3 - 48\*C^2\*a^10\*b^2 + 4\*A\*C\*a^2\*b^10 - 8\*A\*C\*a^3\*b^9 + 12\*A\*C\*a^4\*b^8 - 16\*A\*C\*a^5\*b^7 + 10\*A\*C\*a^6\*b^6 + 56\*A\*C\*a^7\*b^5 - 56\*A\*C\*a^8\*b^4 - 32\*A\*C\*a^9\*b^3 + 32\*A\*C\*a^10\*b^2))/(a\*b^10 + b^11 - a^2\*b^9 - a^3\*b^8))\*(C\*a^3\*4i + a\*b^2\*(2\*A + C)\*1i)\*1i)/b^5)/((((((32\*(5\*A\*a^4\*b^14 - 3\*A\*a^3\*b^15 - 3\*A\*a^2\*b^16 + A\*a^5\*b^13 - 2\*A\*a^6\*b^12 + C\*a^3\*b^15 - 5\*C\*a^4\*b^14 - 4\*C\*a^5\*b^13 + 9\*C\*a^6\*b^12 + 2\*C\*a^7\*b^11 - 4\*C\*a^8\*b^10 + 2\*A\*a\*b^17 + C\*a\*b^17)))/(a\*b^14 + b^15 - a^2\*b^13 - a^3\*b^12) - (32\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(C\*a^3\*4i + a\*b^2\*(2\*A + C)\*1i)\*(2\*a\*b^15 - 2\*a^2\*b^14 - 4\*a^3\*b^13 + 4\*a^4\*b^12 + 2\*a^5\*b^11 - 2\*a^6\*b^10))/(b^5\*(a\*b^10 + b^11 - a^2\*b^9 - a^3\*b^8)))\*(C\*a^3\*4i + a\*b^2\*(2\*A + C)\*1i))/b^5 + (32\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(32\*C^2\*a^12 - 32\*C^2\*a^11\*b + 4\*A^2\*a^2\*b^10 - 8\*A^2\*a^3\*b^9 + 5\*A^2\*a^4\*b^8 + 16\*A^2\*a^5\*b^7 - 16\*A^2\*a^6\*b^6 - 8\*A^2\*a^7\*b^5 + 8\*A^2\*a^8\*b^4 + C^2\*a^2\*b^10 - 2\*C^2\*a^3\*b^9 + 7\*C^2\*a^4\*b^8 - 12\*C^2\*a^5\*b^7 + 7\*C^2\*a^6\*b^6 - 2\*C^2\*a^7\*b^5 + 2\*C^2\*a^8\*b^4 + 48\*C^2\*a^9\*b^3 - 48\*C^2\*a^10\*b^2 + 4\*A\*C\*a^2\*b^10 - 8\*A\*C\*a^3\*b^9 + 12\*A\*C\*a^4\*b^8 - 16\*A\*C\*a^5\*b^7 + 10\*A\*C\*a^6\*b^6 + 56\*A\*C\*a^7\*b^5 - 56\*A\*C\*a^8\*b^4 - 32\*A\*C\*a^9\*b^3 + 32\*A\*C\*a^10\*b^2))/(a\*b^10 + b^11 - a^2\*b^9 - a^3\*b^8))\*(C\*a^3\*4i + a\*b^2\*(2\*A + C)\*1i))/b^5 - (64\*(64\*C^3\*a^14 - 32\*C^3\*a^13\*b + 12\*A^3\*a^4\*b^10 + 6\*A^3\*a^5\*b^9 - 20\*A^3\*a^6\*b^8 - 4\*A^3\*a^7\*b^7 + 8\*A^3\*a^8\*b^6 + 5\*C^3\*a^6\*b^8 - 5\*C^3\*a^7\*b^7 + 31\*C^3\*a^8\*b^6 - 6\*C^3\*a^9\*b^5 + 12\*C^3\*a^10\*b^4 + 48\*C^3\*a^11\*b^3 - 112\*C^3\*a^12\*b^2 + 3\*A\*C^2\*a^4\*b^10 - 3\*A\*C^2\*a^5\*b^9 + 39\*A\*C^2\*a^6\*b^8 - 9\*A\*C^2\*a^7\*b^7 + 54\*A\*C^2\*a^8\*b^6 + 72\*A\*C^2\*a^9\*b^5 - 192\*A\*C^2\*a^10\*b^4 - 48\*A\*C^2\*a^11\*b^3 + 96\*A\*C^2\*a^12\*b^2 + 12\*A^2\*C\*a^4\*b^10 - 3\*A^2\*C\*a^5\*b^9 + 48\*A^2\*C\*a^6\*b^8 + 36\*A^2\*C\*a^7\*b^7 - 108\*A^2\*C\*a^8\*b^6 - 24\*A^2\*C\*a^9\*b^5 + 48\*A^2\*C\*a^10\*b^4)))/(a\*b^14 + b^15 - a^2\*b^13 - a^3\*b^12) + (((((32\*(5\*A\*a^4\*b^14 - 3\*A\*a^3\*b^15 - 3\*A\*a^2\*b^16 + A\*a^5\*b^13 - 2\*A\*a^6\*b^12 + C\*a^3\*b^15 - 5\*C\*a^4\*b^14 - 4\*C\*a^5\*b^13 + 9\*C\*a^6\*b^12 + 2\*C\*a^7\*b^11 - 4\*C\*a^8\*b^10 + 2\*A\*a\*b^17 + C\*a\*b^17)))/(a\*b^14 + b^15 - a^2\*b^13 - a^3\*b^12) + (32\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(C\*a^3\*4i + a\*b^2\*(2\*A + C)\*1i)\*(2\*a\*b^15 - 2\*a^2\*b^14 - 4\*a^3\*b^13 + 4\*a^4\*b^12 + 2\*a^5\*b^11 - 2\*a^6\*b^10))/(b^5\*(a\*b^10 + b^11 - a^2\*b^9 - a^3\*b^8)))\*(C\*a^3\*4i + a\*b^2\*(2\*A + C)\*1i))/b^5 - (32\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(32\*C^2\*a^12 - 32\*C^2\*a^11\*b + 4\*A^2\*a^2\*b^10 - 8\*A^2\*a^3\*b^9 + 5\*A^2\*a^4\*b^8 + 16\*A^2\*a^5\*b^7 - 16\*A^2\*a^6\*b^6 - 8\*A^2\*a^7\*b^5 + 8\*A^2\*a^8\*b^4 + C^2\*a^2\*b^10 - 2\*C^2\*a^3\*b^9 + 7\*C^2\*a^4\*b^8 - 12\*C^2\*a^5\*b^7 + 7\*C^2\*a^6\*b^6 - 2\*C^2\*a^7\*b^5 + 2\*C^2\*a^8\*b^4 + 48\*C^2\*a^9\*b^3 - 48\*C^2\*a^10\*b^2 + 4\*A\*C\*a^2\*b^10 - 8\*A\*C\*a^3\*b^9 + 12\*A\*C\*a^4\*b^8 - 16\*A\*C\*a^5\*b^7 + 10\*A\*C\*a^6\*b^6 +





$$\begin{aligned}
& 10*b^2 + 4*A*C*a^2*b^{10} - 8*A*C*a^3*b^9 + 12*A*C*a^4*b^8 - 16*A*C*a^5*b^7 + \\
& 10*A*C*a^6*b^6 + 56*A*C*a^7*b^5 - 56*A*C*a^8*b^4 - 32*A*C*a^9*b^3 + 32*A*C \\
& *a^{10}*b^2)/(a*b^{10} + b^{11} - a^2*b^9 - a^3*b^8) + (a^2*((32*(5*A*a^4*b^{14} - \\
& 3*A*a^3*b^{15} - 3*A*a^2*b^{16} + A*a^5*b^{13} - 2*A*a^6*b^{12} + C*a^3*b^{15} - 5*C \\
& *a^4*b^{14} - 4*C*a^5*b^{13} + 9*C*a^6*b^{12} + 2*C*a^7*b^{11} - 4*C*a^8*b^{10} + 2*A \\
& *a*b^{17} + C*a*b^{17}))/ (a*b^{14} + b^{15} - a^2*b^{13} - a^3*b^{12}) - (32*a^2*\tan(c/ \\
& 2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(3*A*b^4 - 4*C*a^4 - 2*A*a^2*b^2 \\
& + 5*C*a^2*b^2)*(2*a*b^{15} - 2*a^2*b^{14} - 4*a^3*b^{13} + 4*a^4*b^{12} + 2*a^5*b^{1 \\
& 1 - 2*a^6*b^{10}))/((a*b^{10} + b^{11} - a^2*b^9 - a^3*b^8)*(b^{11} - 3*a^2*b^9 + 3 \\
& *a^4*b^7 - a^6*b^5))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(3*A*b^4 - 4*C*a^4 - 2*A \\
& *a^2*b^2 + 5*C*a^2*b^2))/(b^{11} - 3*a^2*b^9 + 3*a^4*b^7 - a^6*b^5))*(3*A*b^4 \\
& - 4*C*a^4 - 2*A*a^2*b^2 + 5*C*a^2*b^2))/(b^{11} - 3*a^2*b^9 + 3*a^4*b^7 - a^ \\
& 6*b^5) + (a^2*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*((32*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(32*C^2* \\
& a^{12} - 32*C^2*a^{11}*b + 4*A^2*a^2*b^{10} - 8*A^2*a^3*b^9 + 5*A^2*a^4*b^8 + 16* \\
& A^2*a^5*b^7 - 16*A^2*a^6*b^6 - 8*A^2*a^7*b^5 + 8*A^2*a^8*b^4 + C^2*a^2*b^{10} \\
& - 2*C^2*a^3*b^9 + 7*C^2*a^4*b^8 - 12*C^2*a^5*b^7 + 7*C^2*a^6*b^6 - 2*C^2*a \\
& ^7*b^5 + 2*C^2*a^8*b^4 + 48*C^2*a^9*b^3 - 48*C^2*a^{10}*b^2 + 4*A*C*a^2*b^{10} \\
& - 8*A*C*a^3*b^9 + 12*A*C*a^4*b^8 - 16*A*C*a^5*b^7 + 10*A*C*a^6*b^6 + 56*A*C \\
& *a^7*b^5 - 56*A*C*a^8*b^4 - 32*A*C*a^9*b^3 + 32*A*C*a^{10}*b^2))/ (a*b^{10} + b^ \\
& 11 - a^2*b^9 - a^3*b^8) - (a^2*((32*(5*A*a^4*b^{14} - 3*A*a^3*b^{15} - 3*A*a^2* \\
& b^{16} + A*a^5*b^{13} - 2*A*a^6*b^{12} + C*a^3*b^{15} - 5*C*a^4*b^{14} - 4*C*a^5*b^{13} \\
& + 9*C*a^6*b^{12} + 2*C*a^7*b^{11} - 4*C*a^8*b^{10} + 2*A*a*b^{17} + C*a*b^{17}))/ (a* \\
& b^{14} + b^{15} - a^2*b^{13} - a^3*b^{12}) + (32*a^2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^3 \\
& *(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(3*A*b^4 - 4*C*a^4 - 2*A*a^2*b^2 + 5*C*a^2*b^2)*(2*a*b^{15} \\
& - 2*a^2*b^{14} - 4*a^3*b^{13} + 4*a^4*b^{12} + 2*a^5*b^{11} - 2*a^6*b^{10}))/((a*b^{1 \\
& 0} + b^{11} - a^2*b^9 - a^3*b^8)*(b^{11} - 3*a^2*b^9 + 3*a^4*b^7 - a^6*b^5))*(- \\
& (a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(3*A*b^4 - 4*C*a^4 - 2*A*a^2*b^2 + 5*C*a^2*b^2)) \\
& / (b^{11} - 3*a^2*b^9 + 3*a^4*b^7 - a^6*b^5))*(3*A*b^4 - 4*C*a^4 - 2*A*a^2*b^2 \\
& + 5*C*a^2*b^2))/(b^{11} - 3*a^2*b^9 + 3*a^4*b^7 - a^6*b^5))*(-(a + b)^3*(a \\
& - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(3*A*b^4 - 4*C*a^4 - 2*A*a^2*b^2 + 5*C*a^2*b^2)*2i)/(d*(b^{11} \\
& - 3*a^2*b^9 + 3*a^4*b^7 - a^6*b^5))
\end{aligned}$$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.571 \quad \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=262

$$\frac{(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{bd(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{(3a^2C + 2Ab^2 - b^2C) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{2b^2d(a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{x(C(6a^2 + b^2) + 2Aa^2)}{2b^4}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2} \cdot (2Ab^2 + (6a^2 + b^2)C) \cdot x / b^4 - 2a \cdot (Aa^2b^2 - 2Ab^4 + 3Ca^4 - 4Ca^2b^2) \cdot \arctan((a-b)^{1/2} \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c) / (a+b)^{1/2}) / (a-b)^{3/2} / b^4 / (a+b)^{3/2} / d - a \cdot (Ab^2 + 3Ca^2 - 2Cb^2) \cdot \sin(dx+c) / b^3 / (a^2 - b^2) / d + 1/2 \cdot (2Ab^2 + 3Ca^2 - Cb^2) \cdot \cos(dx+c) \cdot \sin(dx+c) / b^2 / (a^2 - b^2) / d - (Ab^2 + Ca^2) \cdot \cos(dx+c)^2 \cdot \sin(dx+c) / b / (a^2 - b^2) / d / (a+b \cos(dx+c))$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.69, antiderivative size = 262, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3048, 3049, 3023, 2735, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{a(3a^2C + Ab^2 - 2b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{b^3d(a^2 - b^2)} - \frac{2a(a^2Ab^2 - 4a^2b^2C + 3a^4C - 2Ab^4) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{b^4d(a-b)^{3/2}(a+b)^{3/2}} - \frac{(a^2C + \dots)}{bd(a^2 - b^2)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2,x]

[Out]  $((2Ab^2 + (6a^2 + b^2)C) \cdot x) / (2b^4) - (2a \cdot (a^2Ab^2 - 2Ab^4 + 3a^4C - 4a^2b^2C) \cdot \text{ArcTan}[\text{Sqrt}[a-b] \cdot \text{Tan}[(c + d \cdot x) / 2]] / \text{Sqrt}[a+b]) / ((a-b)^{3/2} \cdot b^4 \cdot (a+b)^{3/2} \cdot d) - (a \cdot (Ab^2 + 3a^2C - 2b^2C) \cdot \text{Sin}[c + d \cdot x]) / (b^3 \cdot (a^2 - b^2) \cdot d) + ((2Ab^2 + 3a^2C - b^2C) \cdot \text{Cos}[c + d \cdot x] \cdot \text{Sin}[c + d \cdot x]) / (2b^2 \cdot (a^2 - b^2) \cdot d) - ((Ab^2 + a^2C) \cdot \text{Cos}[c + d \cdot x]^2 \cdot \text{Sin}[c + d \cdot x]) / (b \cdot (a^2 - b^2) \cdot d \cdot (a + b \cdot \text{Cos}[c + d \cdot x]))$

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 2659

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) / ((c\_) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)) / (b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m \* Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&

!LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3048

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :>
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)
), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(
b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*
(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d
^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2
, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e
_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
)^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(
m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B))*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c
- b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x
] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m,
0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^2(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx &= -\frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} - \int \frac{\cos(c + dx)(2(Ab^2 + a^2C) - ab(A + C))}{a(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx \\
&= \frac{(2Ab^2 + 3a^2C - b^2C) \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^2(a^2 - b^2)d} - \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \cos^2(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} \\
&= -\frac{a(Ab^2 + 3a^2C - 2b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{b^3(a^2 - b^2)d} + \frac{(2Ab^2 + 3a^2C - b^2C) \cos(c + dx)}{2b^2(a^2 - b^2)d} \\
&= \frac{(2Ab^2 + (6a^2 + b^2)C)x}{2b^4} - \frac{a(Ab^2 + 3a^2C - 2b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{b^3(a^2 - b^2)d} + \frac{(2Ab^2 + 3a^2C - b^2C) \cos(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2)d} \\
&= \frac{(2Ab^2 + (6a^2 + b^2)C)x}{2b^4} - \frac{a(Ab^2 + 3a^2C - 2b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{b^3(a^2 - b^2)d} + \frac{(2Ab^2 + 3a^2C - b^2C) \cos(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2)d} \\
&= \frac{(2Ab^2 + (6a^2 + b^2)C)x}{2b^4} - \frac{2a(a^2Ab^2 - 2Ab^4 + 3a^4C - 4a^2b^2C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a - b \cos(c + dx)}\right)}{(a - b)^{3/2}b^4(a + b)^{3/2}d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.99, size = 178, normalized size = 0.68

$$\frac{2(c+dx)\left(C(6a^2+b^2)+2Ab^2\right) - \frac{4a^2b(a^2C+Ab^2)\sin(c+dx)}{(a-b)(a+b)(a+b\cos(c+dx))} - \frac{8a(3a^4C+a^2b^2(A-4C)-2Ab^4)\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{(a-b)\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2-a^2}}\right)}{(b^2-a^2)^{3/2}} - 8abc}{4b^4d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2,x]

[Out] (2\*(2\*A\*b^2 + (6\*a^2 + b^2)\*C)\*(c + d\*x) - (8\*a\*(-2\*A\*b^4 + a^2\*b^2\*(A - 4\*C) + 3\*a^4\*C)\*ArcTanh[((a - b)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/(-a^2 + b^2)^(3/2) - 8\*a\*b\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] - (4\*a^2\*b\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((a - b)\*(a + b)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])) + b^2\*C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)]/(4\*b^4\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.81, size = 809, normalized size = 3.09

$$\left[ \frac{(6Ca^6b + (2A - 11C)a^4b^3 - 4(A - C)a^2b^5 + (2A + C)b^7)dx \cos(dx + c) + (6Ca^7 + (2A - 11C)a^5b^2 - 4(A - C)a^3b^4 + (2A + C)a^2b^6)dx \sin(dx + c)}{(a^2b^4 - b^6)\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/2\*((6\*C\*a^6\*b + (2\*A - 11\*C)\*a^4\*b^3 - 4\*(A - C)\*a^2\*b^5 + (2\*A + C)\*b^7)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + (6\*C\*a^7 + (2\*A - 11\*C)\*a^5\*b^2 - 4\*(A - C)\*a^3\*b^4 + (2\*A + C)\*a\*b^6)\*d\*x - (3\*C\*a^6 + (A - 4\*C)\*a^4\*b^2 - 2\*A\*a^2\*b^4 + (3\*C\*a^5\*b + (A - 4\*C)\*a^3\*b^3 - 2\*A\*a\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*log((2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*a^2 - b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)\*sin(d\*x + c) - a^2 + 2\*b^2)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)) - (6\*C\*a^6\*b + 2\*(A - 5\*C)\*a^4\*b^3 - 2\*(A - 2\*C)\*a^2\*b^5 - (C\*a^4\*b^3 - 2\*C\*a^2\*b^5 + C\*b^7)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(C\*a^5\*b^2 - 2\*C\*a^3\*b^4 + C\*a\*b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)]/((a^4\*b^5 - 2\*a^2\*b^7 + b^9)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + (a^5\*b^4 - 2\*a^3\*b^6 + a\*b^8)\*d), 1/2\*((6\*C\*a^6\*b + (2\*A - 11\*C)\*a^4\*b^3 - 4\*(A - C)\*a^2\*b^5 + (2\*A + C)\*b^7)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + (6\*C\*a^7 + (2\*A - 11\*C)\*a^5\*b^2 - 4\*(A - C)\*a^3\*b^4 + (2\*A + C)\*a\*b^6)\*d\*x - 2\*(3\*C\*a^6 + (A - 4\*C)\*a^4\*b^2 - 2\*A\*a^2\*b^4 + (3\*C\*a^5\*b + (A - 4\*C)\*a^3\*b^3 - 2\*A\*a\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*arctan(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - (6\*C\*a^6\*b + 2\*(A - 5\*C)\*a^4\*b^3 - 2\*(A - 2\*C)\*a^2\*b^5 - (C\*a^4\*b^3 - 2\*C\*a^2\*b^5 + C\*b^7)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(C\*a^5\*b^2 - 2\*C\*a^3\*b^4 + C\*a\*b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)]/((a^4\*b^5 - 2\*a^2\*b^7 + b^9)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + (a^5\*b^4 - 2\*a^3\*b^6 + a\*b^8)\*d)]

**giac [A]** time = 0.64, size = 311, normalized size = 1.19

$$\frac{4\left(3Ca^5 + Aa^3b^2 - 4Ca^3b^2 - 2Aab^4\right)\left(\pi\left[\frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2}\right]\operatorname{sgn}(-2a+2b) + \arctan\left(-\frac{a\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - b\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2-b^2}}\right)\right)}{(a^2b^4 - b^6)\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} - \frac{4\left(Ca^4\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + Aa^2b^2\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - b\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)^2}{(a^2b^3 - b^5)\left(a\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - b\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)} \cdot 2d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/2\*(4\*(3\*C\*a^5 + A\*a^3\*b^2 - 4\*C\*a^3\*b^2 - 2\*A\*a\*b^4)\*(pi\*floor(1/2\*(d\*x + c)/pi + 1/2)\*sgn(-2\*a + 2\*b) + arctan(-(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - b\*tan(1/2

$$\frac{(d*x + 1/2*c)/\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}}{((a^2*b^4 - b^6)*\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}) - 4*(C*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + A*a^2*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/((a^2*b^3 - b^5)*(a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a + b)) + (6*C*a^2 + 2*A*b^2 + C*b^2)*(d*x + c)/b^4 - 2*(4*C*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + C*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 4*C*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - C*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/((\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 1)^2*b^3))/d$$

**maple [B]** time = 0.12, size = 569, normalized size = 2.17

$$\frac{2a^2 \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) A}{db(a^2 - b^2) \left( a \left( \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) - \left( \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) b + a + b \right)} - \frac{2a^4 \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) C}{db^3(a^2 - b^2) \left( a \left( \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) - \left( \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) b + a + b \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -2/d*a^2/b/(a^2-b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+ \\ & +1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)*A-2/d*a^4/b^3/(a^2-b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+ \\ & +1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)*C-2/d*a^3/b^2/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)*(a+b) \\ & )^{1/2}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2})*A+4/d*a/(a-b)/ \\ & (a+b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2} \\ & )*A-6/d*a^5/b^4/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & *(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2})*C+8/d*a^3/b^2/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}*a \\ & rctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2})*C-4/d/b^3/(1+\tan(1/2*d* \\ & x+1/2*c)^2)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C*a-1/d/b^2/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2*t \\ & \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C-4/d/b^3/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & *C*a+1/d/b^2/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C+2/d/b^2*\arctan \\ & (\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*A+6/d/b^4*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*a^2*C+1/d/b^2*\arct \\ & \tan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*C \end{aligned}$$

**maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see 'assume?' for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad [B]** time = 10.11, size = 6546, normalized size = 24.98

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2,x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & (\operatorname{atan}(\frac{((C*a^2*3i + b^2*(A*1i + (C*1i)/2))*((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*A^2*b^ \\ & 10 + 72*C^2*a^10 + C^2*b^10 - 8*A^2*a*b^9 - 2*C^2*a*b^9 - 72*C^2*a^9*b + 12 \\ & *A^2*a^2*b^8 + 16*A^2*a^3*b^7 - 20*A^2*a^4*b^6 - 8*A^2*a^5*b^5 + 8*A^2*a^6* \\ & b^4 + 11*C^2*a^2*b^8 - 20*C^2*a^3*b^7 + 23*C^2*a^4*b^6 - 26*C^2*a^5*b^5 + 1 \\ & 7*C^2*a^6*b^4 + 120*C^2*a^7*b^3 - 120*C^2*a^8*b^2 + 4*A*C*b^10 - 8*A*C*a*b^ \\ & 9 + 20*A*C*a^2*b^8 - 32*A*C*a^3*b^7 + 36*A*C*a^4*b^6 + 88*A*C*a^5*b^5 - 100 \\ & *A*C*a^6*b^4 - 48*A*C*a^7*b^3 + 48*A*C*a^8*b^2)))/(a*b^8 + b^9 - a^2*b^7 - a \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& ^3b^6) + (((8*(4A*b^{15} + 2C*b^{15} - 4A*a^2*b^{13} + 12A*a^3*b^{12} - 4A*a^5*b^{10} + 6C*a^2*b^{13} - 16C*a^3*b^{12} - 14C*a^4*b^{11} + 28C*a^5*b^{10} + 6C*a^6*b^9 - 12C*a^7*b^8 - 8A*a*b^{14}))/((a*b^{11} + b^{12} - a^2*b^{10} - a^3*b^9) - (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(C*a^2*3i + b^2*(A*1i + (C*1i)/2))*(8*a*b^{13} - 8*a^2*b^{12} - 16*a^3*b^{11} + 16*a^4*b^{10} + 8*a^5*b^9 - 8*a^6*b^8))/(b^4*(a*b^8 + b^9 - a^2*b^7 - a^3*b^6)))*(C*a^2*3i + b^2*(A*1i + (C*1i)/2)))/b^4)*1i)/b^4 + ((C*a^2*3i + b^2*(A*1i + (C*1i)/2))*((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*A^2*b^{10} + 72*C^2*a^{10} + C^2*b^{10} - 8*A^2*a*b^9 - 2*C^2*a*b^9 - 72*C^2*a^9*b + 12*A^2*a^2*b^8 + 16*A^2*a^3*b^7 - 20*A^2*a^4*b^6 - 8*A^2*a^5*b^5 + 8*A^2*a^6*b^4 + 11*C^2*a^2*b^8 - 20*C^2*a^3*b^7 + 23*C^2*a^4*b^6 - 26*C^2*a^5*b^5 + 17*C^2*a^6*b^4 + 120*C^2*a^7*b^3 - 120*C^2*a^8*b^2 + 4*A*C*b^{10} - 8*A*C*a*b^9 + 20*A*C*a^2*b^8 - 32*A*C*a^3*b^7 + 36*A*C*a^4*b^6 + 88*A*C*a^5*b^5 - 100*A*C*a^6*b^4 - 48*A*C*a^7*b^3 + 48*A*C*a^8*b^2))/((a*b^8 + b^9 - a^2*b^7 - a^3*b^6) - (((8*(4A*b^{15} + 2C*b^{15} - 4A*a^2*b^{13} + 12A*a^3*b^{12} - 4A*a^5*b^{10} + 6C*a^2*b^{13} - 16C*a^3*b^{12} - 14C*a^4*b^{11} + 28C*a^5*b^{10} + 6C*a^6*b^9 - 12C*a^7*b^8 - 8A*a*b^{14}))/((a*b^{11} + b^{12} - a^2*b^{10} - a^3*b^9) + (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(C*a^2*3i + b^2*(A*1i + (C*1i)/2))*(8*a*b^{13} - 8*a^2*b^{12} - 16*a^3*b^{11} + 16*a^4*b^{10} + 8*a^5*b^9 - 8*a^6*b^8))/(b^4*(a*b^8 + b^9 - a^2*b^7 - a^3*b^6)))*(C*a^2*3i + b^2*(A*1i + (C*1i)/2)))/b^4)*1i)/b^4)/((16*(108*C^3*a^{11} + 8*A^3*a*b^{10} - 54*C^3*a^{10}*b + 8*A^3*a^2*b^9 - 12*A^3*a^3*b^8 - 4*A^3*a^4*b^7 + 4*A^3*a^5*b^6 + 4*C^3*a^3*b^8 - 4*C^3*a^4*b^7 + 41*C^3*a^5*b^6 - 9*C^3*a^6*b^5 + 63*C^3*a^7*b^4 + 81*C^3*a^8*b^3 - 216*C^3*a^9*b^2 + 2*A*C^2*a*b^{10} + 8*A^2*C*a*b^{10} - 2*A*C^2*a^2*b^9 + 37*A*C^2*a^3*b^8 - 5*A*C^2*a^4*b^7 + 105*A*C^2*a^5*b^6 + 111*A*C^2*a^6*b^5 - 252*A*C^2*a^7*b^4 - 72*A*C^2*a^8*b^3 + 108*A*C^2*a^9*b^2 + 52*A^2*C*a^3*b^8 + 52*A^2*C*a^4*b^7 - 96*A^2*C*a^5*b^6 - 30*A^2*C*a^6*b^5 + 36*A^2*C*a^7*b^4))/((a*b^{11} + b^{12} - a^2*b^{10} - a^3*b^9) - ((C*a^2*3i + b^2*(A*1i + (C*1i)/2))*((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*A^2*b^{10} + 72*C^2*a^{10} + C^2*b^{10} - 8*A^2*a*b^9 - 2*C^2*a*b^9 - 72*C^2*a^9*b + 12*A^2*a^2*b^8 + 16*A^2*a^3*b^7 - 20*A^2*a^4*b^6 - 8*A^2*a^5*b^5 + 8*A^2*a^6*b^4 + 11*C^2*a^2*b^8 - 20*C^2*a^3*b^7 + 23*C^2*a^4*b^6 - 26*C^2*a^5*b^5 + 17*C^2*a^6*b^4 + 120*C^2*a^7*b^3 - 120*C^2*a^8*b^2 + 4*A*C*b^{10} - 8*A*C*a*b^9 + 20*A*C*a^2*b^8 - 32*A*C*a^3*b^7 + 36*A*C*a^4*b^6 + 88*A*C*a^5*b^5 - 100*A*C*a^6*b^4 - 48*A*C*a^7*b^3 + 48*A*C*a^8*b^2))/((a*b^8 + b^9 - a^2*b^7 - a^3*b^6) + (((8*(4A*b^{15} + 2C*b^{15} - 4A*a^2*b^{13} + 12A*a^3*b^{12} - 4A*a^5*b^{10} + 6C*a^2*b^{13} - 16C*a^3*b^{12} - 14C*a^4*b^{11} + 28C*a^5*b^{10} + 6C*a^6*b^9 - 12C*a^7*b^8 - 8A*a*b^{14}))/((a*b^{11} + b^{12} - a^2*b^{10} - a^3*b^9) - (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(C*a^2*3i + b^2*(A*1i + (C*1i)/2))*(8*a*b^{13} - 8*a^2*b^{12} - 16*a^3*b^{11} + 16*a^4*b^{10} + 8*a^5*b^9 - 8*a^6*b^8))/(b^4*(a*b^8 + b^9 - a^2*b^7 - a^3*b^6)))*(C*a^2*3i + b^2*(A*1i + (C*1i)/2)))/b^4)/b^4 + ((C*a^2*3i + b^2*(A*1i + (C*1i)/2))*((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*A^2*b^{10} + 72*C^2*a^{10} + C^2*b^{10} - 8*A^2*a*b^9 - 2*C^2*a*b^9 - 72*C^2*a^9*b + 12*A^2*a^2*b^8 + 16*A^2*a^3*b^7 - 20*A^2*a^4*b^6 - 8*A^2*a^5*b^5 + 8*A^2*a^6*b^4 + 11*C^2*a^2*b^8 - 20*C^2*a^3*b^7 + 23*C^2*a^4*b^6 - 26*C^2*a^5*b^5 + 17*C^2*a^6*b^4 + 120*C^2*a^7*b^3 - 120*C^2*a^8*b^2 + 4*A*C*b^{10} - 8*A*C*a*b^9 + 20*A*C*a^2*b^8 - 32*A*C*a^3*b^7 + 36*A*C*a^4*b^6 + 88*A*C*a^5*b^5 - 100*A*C*a^6*b^4 - 48*A*C*a^7*b^3 + 48*A*C*a^8*b^2))/((a*b^8 + b^9 - a^2*b^7 - a^3*b^6) - (((8*(4A*b^{15} + 2C*b^{15} - 4A*a^2*b^{13} + 12A*a^3*b^{12} - 4A*a^5*b^{10} + 6C*a^2*b^{13} - 16C*a^3*b^{12} - 14C*a^4*b^{11} + 28C*a^5*b^{10} + 6C*a^6*b^9 - 12C*a^7*b^8 - 8A*a*b^{14}))/((a*b^{11} + b^{12} - a^2*b^{10} - a^3*b^9) + (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(C*a^2*3i + b^2*(A*1i + (C*1i)/2))*(8*a*b^{13} - 8*a^2*b^{12} - 16*a^3*b^{11} + 16*a^4*b^{10} + 8*a^5*b^9 - 8*a^6*b^8))/(b^4*(a*b^8 + b^9 - a^2*b^7 - a^3*b^6)))*(C*a^2*3i + b^2*(A*1i + (C*1i)/2)))/b^4)/b^4)*2i)/b^4*d - ((\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(6*C*a^4 + C*b^4 + 2*A*a^2*b^2 - 5*C*a^2*b^2 - 3*C*a*b^3 + 3*C*a^3*b))/((a*b^3 - b^4)*(a + b)) + (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*(6*C*a^4 + C*b^4 + 2*A*a^2*b^2 - 5*C*a^2*b^2 + 3*C*a*b^3 - 3*C*a^3*b))/((a*b^3 - b^4)*(a + b))) + (2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(6*C*a^4 - C*b^4 + 2*A*a^2*b^2 - 3*C*a^2*b^2))/((b*(a*b^2 - b^3)*(a + b)))/(d*(a + b + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2*(3*a + b) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6*(a - b) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4*(3*a - b))) + (a*atan(((a
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& *((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*A^2*b^10 + 72*C^2*a^10 + C^2*b^10 - 8*A^2*a*b^9 \\
& - 2*C^2*a*b^9 - 72*C^2*a^9*b + 12*A^2*a^2*b^8 + 16*A^2*a^3*b^7 - 20*A^2*a^4*b^6 - 8*A^2*a^5*b^5 + 8*A^2*a^6*b^4 + 11*C^2*a^2*b^8 - 20*C^2*a^3*b^7 + 23 \\
& *C^2*a^4*b^6 - 26*C^2*a^5*b^5 + 17*C^2*a^6*b^4 + 120*C^2*a^7*b^3 - 120*C^2*a^8*b^2 + 4*A*C*b^10 - 8*A*C*a*b^9 + 20*A*C*a^2*b^8 - 32*A*C*a^3*b^7 + 36*A \\
& *C*a^4*b^6 + 88*A*C*a^5*b^5 - 100*A*C*a^6*b^4 - 48*A*C*a^7*b^3 + 48*A*C*a^8*b^2))/((a*b^8 + b^9 - a^2*b^7 - a^3*b^6) + (a*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)* \\
& ((8*(4*A*b^15 + 2*C*b^15 - 4*A*a^2*b^13 + 12*A*a^3*b^12 - 4*A*a^5*b^10 + 6* \\
& C*a^2*b^13 - 16*C*a^3*b^12 - 14*C*a^4*b^11 + 28*C*a^5*b^10 + 6*C*a^6*b^9 - \\
& 12*C*a^7*b^8 - 8*A*a*b^14)))/(a*b^11 + b^12 - a^2*b^10 - a^3*b^9) - (8*a*tan \\
& (c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(2*A*b^4 - 3*C*a^4 - A*a^2*b^2 \\
& + 4*C*a^2*b^2)*(8*a*b^13 - 8*a^2*b^12 - 16*a^3*b^11 + 16*a^4*b^10 + 8*a^5*b^9 - 8*a^6*b^8))/((a*b^8 + b^9 - a^2*b^7 - a^3*b^6)*(b^10 - 3*a^2*b^8 + 3* \\
& a^4*b^6 - a^6*b^4)))*(2*A*b^4 - 3*C*a^4 - A*a^2*b^2 + 4*C*a^2*b^2))/(b^10 - \\
& 3*a^2*b^8 + 3*a^4*b^6 - a^6*b^4))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(2*A*b^4 - \\
& 3*C*a^4 - A*a^2*b^2 + 4*C*a^2*b^2)*1i)/(b^10 - 3*a^2*b^8 + 3*a^4*b^6 - a^6* \\
& b^4) + (a*((8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*A^2*b^10 + 72*C^2*a^10 + C^2*b^10 - 8*A \\
& ^2*a*b^9 - 2*C^2*a*b^9 - 72*C^2*a^9*b + 12*A^2*a^2*b^8 + 16*A^2*a^3*b^7 - 2 \\
& 0*A^2*a^4*b^6 - 8*A^2*a^5*b^5 + 8*A^2*a^6*b^4 + 11*C^2*a^2*b^8 - 20*C^2*a^3 \\
& *b^7 + 23*C^2*a^4*b^6 - 26*C^2*a^5*b^5 + 17*C^2*a^6*b^4 + 120*C^2*a^7*b^3 - \\
& 120*C^2*a^8*b^2 + 4*A*C*b^10 - 8*A*C*a*b^9 + 20*A*C*a^2*b^8 - 32*A*C*a^3*b^7 + 36*A \\
& *C*a^4*b^6 + 88*A*C*a^5*b^5 - 100*A*C*a^6*b^4 - 48*A*C*a^7*b^3 + 4 \\
& 8*A*C*a^8*b^2))/((a*b^8 + b^9 - a^2*b^7 - a^3*b^6) - (a*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^ \\
& 3)^(1/2))*((8*(4*A*b^15 + 2*C*b^15 - 4*A*a^2*b^13 + 12*A*a^3*b^12 - 4*A*a^5* \\
& b^10 + 6*C*a^2*b^13 - 16*C*a^3*b^12 - 14*C*a^4*b^11 + 28*C*a^5*b^10 + 6*C*a \\
& ^6*b^9 - 12*C*a^7*b^8 - 8*A*a*b^14)))/(a*b^11 + b^12 - a^2*b^10 - a^3*b^9) + \\
& (8*a*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(2*A*b^4 - 3*C*a^4 - \\
& A*a^2*b^2 + 4*C*a^2*b^2)*(8*a*b^13 - 8*a^2*b^12 - 16*a^3*b^11 + 16*a^4*b^10 \\
& + 8*a^5*b^9 - 8*a^6*b^8))/((a*b^8 + b^9 - a^2*b^7 - a^3*b^6)*(b^10 - 3*a^2 \\
& *b^8 + 3*a^4*b^6 - a^6*b^4)))*(2*A*b^4 - 3*C*a^4 - A*a^2*b^2 + 4*C*a^2*b^2) \\
& )/(b^10 - 3*a^2*b^8 + 3*a^4*b^6 - a^6*b^4))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(2 \\
& *A*b^4 - 3*C*a^4 - A*a^2*b^2 + 4*C*a^2*b^2)*1i)/(b^10 - 3*a^2*b^8 + 3*a^4*b \\
& ^6 - a^6*b^4))/((16*(108*C^3*a^11 + 8*A^3*a*b^10 - 54*C^3*a^10*b + 8*A^3*a^ \\
& 2*b^9 - 12*A^3*a^3*b^8 - 4*A^3*a^4*b^7 + 4*A^3*a^5*b^6 + 4*C^3*a^3*b^8 - 4* \\
& C^3*a^4*b^7 + 41*C^3*a^5*b^6 - 9*C^3*a^6*b^5 + 63*C^3*a^7*b^4 + 81*C^3*a^8* \\
& b^3 - 216*C^3*a^9*b^2 + 2*A*C^2*a*b^10 + 8*A^2*C*a*b^10 - 2*A*C^2*a^2*b^9 + \\
& 37*A*C^2*a^3*b^8 - 5*A*C^2*a^4*b^7 + 105*A*C^2*a^5*b^6 + 111*A*C^2*a^6*b^5 \\
& - 252*A*C^2*a^7*b^4 - 72*A*C^2*a^8*b^3 + 108*A*C^2*a^9*b^2 + 52*A^2*C*a^3* \\
& b^8 + 52*A^2*C*a^4*b^7 - 96*A^2*C*a^5*b^6 - 30*A^2*C*a^6*b^5 + 36*A^2*C*a^7 \\
& *b^4))/((a*b^11 + b^12 - a^2*b^10 - a^3*b^9) - (a*((8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4* \\
& A^2*b^10 + 72*C^2*a^10 + C^2*b^10 - 8*A^2*a*b^9 - 2*C^2*a*b^9 - 72*C^2*a^9* \\
& b + 12*A^2*a^2*b^8 + 16*A^2*a^3*b^7 - 20*A^2*a^4*b^6 - 8*A^2*a^5*b^5 + 8*A^ \\
& 2*a^6*b^4 + 11*C^2*a^2*b^8 - 20*C^2*a^3*b^7 + 23*C^2*a^4*b^6 - 26*C^2*a^5*b \\
& ^5 + 17*C^2*a^6*b^4 + 120*C^2*a^7*b^3 - 120*C^2*a^8*b^2 + 4*A*C*b^10 - 8*A* \\
& C*a*b^9 + 20*A*C*a^2*b^8 - 32*A*C*a^3*b^7 + 36*A*C*a^4*b^6 + 88*A*C*a^5*b^5 \\
& - 100*A*C*a^6*b^4 - 48*A*C*a^7*b^3 + 48*A*C*a^8*b^2))/((a*b^8 + b^9 - a^2*b \\
& ^7 - a^3*b^6) + (a*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2))*((8*(4*A*b^15 + 2*C*b^15 - \\
& 4*A*a^2*b^13 + 12*A*a^3*b^12 - 4*A*a^5*b^10 + 6*C*a^2*b^13 - 16*C*a^3*b^12 \\
& - 14*C*a^4*b^11 + 28*C*a^5*b^10 + 6*C*a^6*b^9 - 12*C*a^7*b^8 - 8*A*a*b^14)) \\
& )/(a*b^11 + b^12 - a^2*b^10 - a^3*b^9) - (8*a*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^3 \\
& *(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(2*A*b^4 - 3*C*a^4 - A*a^2*b^2 + 4*C*a^2*b^2)*(8*a*b^13 - \\
& 8*a^2*b^12 - 16*a^3*b^11 + 16*a^4*b^10 + 8*a^5*b^9 - 8*a^6*b^8))/((a*b^8 + \\
& b^9 - a^2*b^7 - a^3*b^6)*(b^10 - 3*a^2*b^8 + 3*a^4*b^6 - a^6*b^4)))*(2*A*b \\
& ^4 - 3*C*a^4 - A*a^2*b^2 + 4*C*a^2*b^2))/(b^10 - 3*a^2*b^8 + 3*a^4*b^6 - a^ \\
& 6*b^4))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(2*A*b^4 - 3*C*a^4 - A*a^2*b^2 + 4*C*a \\
& ^2*b^2))/(b^10 - 3*a^2*b^8 + 3*a^4*b^6 - a^6*b^4) + (a*((8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/ \\
& 2)*(4*A^2*b^10 + 72*C^2*a^10 + C^2*b^10 - 8*A^2*a*b^9 - 2*C^2*a*b^9 - 72*C^ \\
& 2*a^9*b + 12*A^2*a^2*b^8 + 16*A^2*a^3*b^7 - 20*A^2*a^4*b^6 - 8*A^2*a^5*b^5 \\
& + 8*A^2*a^6*b^4 + 11*C^2*a^2*b^8 - 20*C^2*a^3*b^7 + 23*C^2*a^4*b^6 - 26*C^2
\end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned} & *a^5*b^5 + 17*C^2*a^6*b^4 + 120*C^2*a^7*b^3 - 120*C^2*a^8*b^2 + 4*A*C*b^10 \\ & - 8*A*C*a*b^9 + 20*A*C*a^2*b^8 - 32*A*C*a^3*b^7 + 36*A*C*a^4*b^6 + 88*A*C*a \\ & ^5*b^5 - 100*A*C*a^6*b^4 - 48*A*C*a^7*b^3 + 48*A*C*a^8*b^2)/(a*b^8 + b^9 - \\ & a^2*b^7 - a^3*b^6) - (a*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*((8*(4*A*b^15 + 2*C*b \\ & ^15 - 4*A*a^2*b^13 + 12*A*a^3*b^12 - 4*A*a^5*b^10 + 6*C*a^2*b^13 - 16*C*a^3 \\ & *b^12 - 14*C*a^4*b^11 + 28*C*a^5*b^10 + 6*C*a^6*b^9 - 12*C*a^7*b^8 - 8*A*a* \\ & b^14))/(a*b^11 + b^12 - a^2*b^10 - a^3*b^9) + (8*a*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a \\ & + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(2*A*b^4 - 3*C*a^4 - A*a^2*b^2 + 4*C*a^2*b^2)*(8*a* \\ & b^13 - 8*a^2*b^12 - 16*a^3*b^11 + 16*a^4*b^10 + 8*a^5*b^9 - 8*a^6*b^8))/((a \\ & *b^8 + b^9 - a^2*b^7 - a^3*b^6)*(b^10 - 3*a^2*b^8 + 3*a^4*b^6 - a^6*b^4)))* \\ & (2*A*b^4 - 3*C*a^4 - A*a^2*b^2 + 4*C*a^2*b^2))/(b^10 - 3*a^2*b^8 + 3*a^4*b^6 \\ & - a^6*b^4))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(2*A*b^4 - 3*C*a^4 - A*a^2*b^2 + \\ & 4*C*a^2*b^2))/(b^10 - 3*a^2*b^8 + 3*a^4*b^6 - a^6*b^4))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - \\ & b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(2*A*b^4 - 3*C*a^4 - A*a^2*b^2 + 4*C*a^2*b^2)*2i)/(d*(b^10 - 3* \\ & a^2*b^8 + 3*a^4*b^6 - a^6*b^4)) \end{aligned}$$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.572 \quad \int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=144

$$\frac{a(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{b^2d(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{2(-2a^4C + 3a^2b^2C + Ab^4) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{b^3d(a-b)^{3/2}(a+b)^{3/2}} - \frac{2aCx}{b^3} + \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{b^2d}$$

[Out]  $-2*a*C*x/b^3 - 2*(A*b^4 - 2*C*a^4 + 3*C*a^2*b^2)*\arctan((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})/(a-b)^{(3/2)}/b^3/(a+b)^{(3/2)}/d + C*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d + a*(A*b^2 + C*a^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/(a^2 - b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.35, antiderivative size = 144, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.161$ , Rules used = {3032, 3023, 2735, 2659, 205}

$$-\frac{2(3a^2b^2C - 2a^4C + Ab^4) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{b^3d(a-b)^{3/2}(a+b)^{3/2}} + \frac{a(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{b^2d(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{2aCx}{b^3} + \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{b^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2))/(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*a*C*x)/b^3 - (2*(A*b^4 - 2*a^4*C + 3*a^2*b^2*C)*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[a - b]*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2])/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b])]/((a - b)^{(3/2)}*b^3*(a + b)^{(3/2)}*d) + (C*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(b^2*d) + (a*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(b^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

#### Rule 205

$\text{Int}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[a/b, 2]*\text{ArcTan}[x/\text{Rt}[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{PosQ}[a/b]$

#### Rule 2659

$\text{Int}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[\text{Pi}/2 + (c_) + (d_)*(x_)]]^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[e = \text{FreeFactors}[\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2], x], \text{Dist}[(2*e)/d, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(a + b + (a - b)*e^2*x^2), x], x, \text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]/e], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

#### Rule 2735

$\text{Int}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]/((c_) + (d_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(b*x)/d, x] - \text{Dist}[(b*c - a*d)/d, \text{Int}[1/(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$

#### Rule 3023

$\text{Int}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]^{(m_)}*((A_) + (B_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m+2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*\text{Simp}[A*b*(m+2) + b*C*(m+1) + (b*B*(m+2) - a*C)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m, x\} \ \&\& \ !\text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

#### Rule 3032

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp
[ ((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m + 1)*(a*C*(b*c - a*d) + A*b*(a*c - b*d)) - ((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx = \frac{a (Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{b^2 (a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{\int \frac{b(Ab^2 + a^2C) + a(a^2 - b^2)C \cos(c + dx) - b(a + b \cos(c + dx))}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{b^2 (a^2 - b^2)}$$

$$= \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{b^2 d} + \frac{a (Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{b^2 (a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{\int \frac{b^2(Ab^2 + a^2C) + 2a(a + b \cos(c + dx))}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{b^3 (a^2 - b^2)}$$

$$= -\frac{2aCx}{b^3} + \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{b^2 d} + \frac{a (Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{b^2 (a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(Ab^4)}{b^3 (a^2 - b^2)}$$

$$= -\frac{2aCx}{b^3} + \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{b^2 d} + \frac{a (Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{b^2 (a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(2(Ab^4 - 2a^4C + 3a^2b^2C)) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{(a-b)^{3/2}b^3(a+b)^{3/2}d} + \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{b^3}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.01, size = 136, normalized size = 0.94

$$\frac{ab(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{(a-b)(a+b)(a+b \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{2(-2a^4C + 3a^2b^2C + Ab^4) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{(a-b) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}}\right)}{(b^2 - a^2)^{3/2}} - 2aC(c + dx) + bC \sin(c + dx)}{b^3 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2, x]
[Out] (-2*a*C*(c + d*x) - (2*(A*b^4 - 2*a^4*C + 3*a^2*b^2*C)*ArcTanh[((a - b)*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/(-a^2 + b^2)^(3/2) + b*C*Sin[c + d*x] + (a*b*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Sin[c + d*x])/((a - b)*(a + b)*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]))/(b^3*d)
```

**fricas [B]** time = 1.09, size = 632, normalized size = 4.39

$$\left[ \frac{4(Ca^5b - 2Ca^3b^3 + Cab^5)dx \cos(dx + c) + 4(Ca^6 - 2Ca^4b^2 + Ca^2b^4)dx + (2Ca^5 - 3Ca^3b^2 - Aab^4 + (2Ca^4 - 2Ca^2b^2 - Ab^4) \sin(dx + c))}{b^3 d} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] [-1/2*(4*(C*a^5*b - 2*C*a^3*b^3 + C*a*b^5)*d*x*cos(d*x + c) + 4*(C*a^6 - 2*
C*a^4*b^2 + C*a^2*b^4)*d*x + (2*C*a^5 - 3*C*a^3*b^2 - A*a*b^4 + (2*C*a^4*b
- 3*C*a^2*b^3 - A*b^5)*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)*log((2*a*b*cos(d*x +
c) + (2*a^2 - b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)*(a*cos(d*x + c) + b)
*sin(d*x + c) - a^2 + 2*b^2)/(b^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + a^2
)) - 2*(2*C*a^5*b + (A - 3*C)*a^3*b^3 - (A - C)*a*b^5 + (C*a^4*b^2 - 2*C*a^
2*b^4 + C*b^6)*cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/((a^4*b^4 - 2*a^2*b^6 + b^8)*d*c
os(d*x + c) + (a^5*b^3 - 2*a^3*b^5 + a*b^7)*d), -(2*(C*a^5*b - 2*C*a^3*b^3
+ C*a*b^5)*d*x*cos(d*x + c) + 2*(C*a^6 - 2*C*a^4*b^2 + C*a^2*b^4)*d*x - (2*
C*a^5 - 3*C*a^3*b^2 - A*a*b^4 + (2*C*a^4*b - 3*C*a^2*b^3 - A*b^5)*cos(d*x +
c))*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*arctan(-(a*cos(d*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*sin(d*x
+ c))) - (2*C*a^5*b + (A - 3*C)*a^3*b^3 - (A - C)*a*b^5 + (C*a^4*b^2 - 2*C*
a^2*b^4 + C*b^6)*cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/((a^4*b^4 - 2*a^2*b^6 + b^8)*d
*cos(d*x + c) + (a^5*b^3 - 2*a^3*b^5 + a*b^7)*d)]
```

**giac** [B] time = 1.03, size = 998, normalized size = 6.93

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="gi
ac")
```

```
[Out] ((4*C*a^6*b^2 - 2*C*a^5*b^3 - 9*C*a^4*b^4 + 4*C*a^3*b^5 - A*a^2*b^6 + 5*C*a
^2*b^6 - 2*C*a*b^7 + A*b^8 + 2*C*a^3*abs(-a^2*b^3 + b^5) - C*a^2*b*abs(-a^2
*b^3 + b^5) - 2*C*a*b^2*abs(-a^2*b^3 + b^5) - A*b^3*abs(-a^2*b^3 + b^5))*(p
i*floor(1/2*(d*x + c)/pi + 1/2) + arctan(2*sqrt(1/2)*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/s
qrt((2*a^3*b^2 - 2*a*b^4 + sqrt(-4*(a^3*b^2 + a^2*b^3 - a*b^4 - b^5)*(a^3*b
^2 - a^2*b^3 - a*b^4 + b^5) + 4*(a^3*b^2 - a*b^4)^2))/(a^3*b^2 - a^2*b^3 -
a*b^4 + b^5))))/(a^3*b^2*abs(-a^2*b^3 + b^5) - a*b^4*abs(-a^2*b^3 + b^5) +
(a^2*b^3 - b^5)^2) + (sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*A*b^3*abs(-a^2*b^3 + b^5)*abs(-a + b)
- (2*a^3 - a^2*b - 2*a*b^2)*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*C*abs(-a^2*b^3 + b^5)*abs(-a +
b) - (a^2*b^6 - b^8)*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*A*abs(-a + b) + (4*a^6*b^2 - 2*a^5*b^
3 - 9*a^4*b^4 + 4*a^3*b^5 + 5*a^2*b^6 - 2*a*b^7)*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*C*abs(-a +
b))*(pi*floor(1/2*(d*x + c)/pi + 1/2) + arctan(2*sqrt(1/2)*tan(1/2*d*x + 1
/2*c)/sqrt((2*a^3*b^2 - 2*a*b^4 - sqrt(-4*(a^3*b^2 + a^2*b^3 - a*b^4 - b^5)
*(a^3*b^2 - a^2*b^3 - a*b^4 + b^5) + 4*(a^3*b^2 - a*b^4)^2))/(a^3*b^2 - a^2
*b^3 - a*b^4 + b^5))))/((a^2*b^3 - b^5)^2*(a^2 - 2*a*b + b^2) - (a^5*b^2 -
2*a^4*b^3 + 2*a^2*b^5 - a*b^6)*abs(-a^2*b^3 + b^5)) + 2*(2*C*a^3*tan(1/2*d*
x + 1/2*c)^3 - C*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + A*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c
)^3 - C*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + C*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 2*C*a
^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + C*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + A*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*
x + 1/2*c) - C*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - C*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/((a
*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^4 - b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^4 + 2*a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*
c)^2 + a + b)*(a^2*b^2 - b^4))/d
```

**maple** [B] time = 0.12, size = 359, normalized size = 2.49

$$\frac{2a \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)A}{d(a^2 - b^2)\left(a\left(\tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - \left(\tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b + a + b\right)} + \frac{2a^3 \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)C}{db^2(a^2 - b^2)\left(a\left(\tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - \left(\tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(d*x+c)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2,x)
```

```
[Out] 2/d*a/(a^2-b^2)*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*
c)^2*b+a+b)*A+2/d/b^2*a^3/(a^2-b^2)*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c
)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)*C-2/d*b/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arc
```

$$\tan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)}*A+4/d*a^4/b^3/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)})*C-6/d/b/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)})*C*a^2+2/d*C/b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)-4/d/b^3*C*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*a$$

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad** [B] time = 8.74, size = 4124, normalized size = 28.64

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2,x)

[Out] 
$$\frac{((2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(2*C*a^3 + C*b^3 + A*a*b^2 - C*a*b^2 - C*a^2*b))/(b^2*(a + b)*(a - b)) + (2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(2*C*a^3 - C*b^3 + A*a*b^2 - C*a*b^2 + C*a^2*b))/(b^2*(a + b)*(a - b)))/(d*(a + b + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4*(a - b) + 2*a*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2)) - (4*C*a*atan(((2*C*a*((32*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(A^2*b^8 + 8*C^2*a^8 - 8*C^2*a^7*b + 4*C^2*a^2*b^6 - 8*C^2*a^3*b^5 + 5*C^2*a^4*b^4 + 16*C^2*a^5*b^3 - 16*C^2*a^6*b^2 + 6*A*C*a^2*b^6 - 4*A*C*a^4*b^4)))/(a*b^6 + b^7 - a^2*b^5 - a^3*b^4) + (C*a*((32*(A*b^12 - A*a^2*b^10 + A*a^3*b^9 + 3*C*a^2*b^10 + 3*C*a^3*b^9 - 5*C*a^4*b^8 - C*a^5*b^7 + 2*C*a^6*b^6 - A*a*b^11 - 2*C*a*b^11)))/(a*b^8 + b^9 - a^2*b^7 - a^3*b^6) - (C*a*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(2*a*b^11 - 2*a^2*b^10 - 4*a^3*b^9 + 4*a^4*b^8 + 2*a^5*b^7 - 2*a^6*b^6)*64i)/(b^3*(a*b^6 + b^7 - a^2*b^5 - a^3*b^4)))*2i)/b^3))/b^3 + (2*C*a*((32*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(A^2*b^8 + 8*C^2*a^8 - 8*C^2*a^7*b + 4*C^2*a^2*b^6 - 8*C^2*a^3*b^5 + 5*C^2*a^4*b^4 + 16*C^2*a^5*b^3 - 16*C^2*a^6*b^2 + 6*A*C*a^2*b^6 - 4*A*C*a^4*b^4)))/(a*b^6 + b^7 - a^2*b^5 - a^3*b^4) - (C*a*((32*(A*b^12 - A*a^2*b^10 + A*a^3*b^9 + 3*C*a^2*b^10 + 3*C*a^3*b^9 - 5*C*a^4*b^8 - C*a^5*b^7 + 2*C*a^6*b^6 - A*a*b^11 - 2*C*a*b^11)))/(a*b^8 + b^9 - a^2*b^7 - a^3*b^6) + (C*a*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(2*a*b^11 - 2*a^2*b^10 - 4*a^3*b^9 + 4*a^4*b^8 + 2*a^5*b^7 - 2*a^6*b^6)*64i)/(b^3*(a*b^6 + b^7 - a^2*b^5 - a^3*b^4)))*2i)/b^3))/b^3)/((64*(8*C^3*a^8 - 4*C^3*a^7*b + 12*C^3*a^4*b^4 + 6*C^3*a^5*b^3 - 20*C^3*a^6*b^2 + 2*A^2*C*a*b^7 + 4*A*C^2*a^2*b^6 + 8*A*C^2*a^3*b^5 - 4*A*C^2*a^4*b^4 - 4*A*C^2*a^5*b^3)))/(a*b^8 + b^9 - a^2*b^7 - a^3*b^6) + (C*a*((32*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(A^2*b^8 + 8*C^2*a^8 - 8*C^2*a^7*b + 4*C^2*a^2*b^6 - 8*C^2*a^3*b^5 + 5*C^2*a^4*b^4 + 16*C^2*a^5*b^3 - 16*C^2*a^6*b^2 + 6*A*C*a^2*b^6 - 4*A*C*a^4*b^4)))/(a*b^6 + b^7 - a^2*b^5 - a^3*b^4) + (C*a*((32*(A*b^12 - A*a^2*b^10 + A*a^3*b^9 + 3*C*a^2*b^10 + 3*C*a^3*b^9 - 5*C*a^4*b^8 - C*a^5*b^7 + 2*C*a^6*b^6 - A*a*b^11 - 2*C*a*b^11)))/(a*b^8 + b^9 - a^2*b^7 - a^3*b^6) - (C*a*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(2*a*b^11 - 2*a^2*b^10 - 4*a^3*b^9 + 4*a^4*b^8 + 2*a^5*b^7 - 2*a^6*b^6)*64i)/(b^3*(a*b^6 + b^7 - a^2*b^5 - a^3*b^4)))*2i)/b^3)*2i)/b^3 - (C*a*((32*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(A^2*b^8 + 8*C^2*a^8 - 8*C^2*a^7*b + 4*C^2*a^2*b^6 - 8*C^2*a^3*b^5 + 5*C^2*a^4*b^4 + 16*C^2*a^5*b^3 - 16*C^2*a^6*b^2 + 6*A*C*a^2*b^6 - 4*A*C*a^4*b^4)))/(a*b^6 + b^7 - a^2*b^5 - a^3*b^4) - (C*a*((32*(A*b^12 - A*a^2*b^10 + A*a^3*b^9 + 3*C*a^2*b^10 + 3*C*a^3*b^9 - 5*C*a^4*b^8 - C*a^5*b^7 + 2*C*a^6*b^6 - A*a*b^11 - 2*C*a*b^11)))/(a*b^8 + b^9 - a^2*b^7 - a^3*b^6) + (C*a*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(2*a*b^11 - 2*a^2*b^10 - 4*a^3*b^9 + 4*a^4*b^8 + 2*a^5*b^7 - 2*a^6*b^6)*64i)/(b^3*(a*b^6 + b^7 - a^2*b^5 - a^3*b^4)))*2i)/b^3)*2i)/b^3 - (C*a*((32*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(A^2*b^8 + 8*C^2*a^8 - 8*C^2*a^7*b + 4*C^2*a^2*b^6 - 8*C^2*a^3*b^5 + 5*C^2*a^4*b^4 + 16*C^2*a^5*b^3 - 16*C^2*a^6*b^2 + 6*A*C*a^2*b^6 - 4*A*C*a^4*b^4)))/(a*b^6 + b^7 - a^2*b^5 - a^3*b^4) - (C*a*((32*(A*b^12 - A*a^2*b^10 + A*a^3*b^9 + 3*C*a^2*b^10 + 3*C*a^3*b^9 - 5*C*a^4*b^8 - C*a^5*b^7 + 2*C*a^6*b^6 - A*a*b^11 - 2*C*a*b^11)))/(a*b^8 + b^9 - a^2*b^7 - a^3*b^6) + (C*a*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(2*a*b^11 - 2*a^2*b^10 - 4*a^3*b^9 + 4*a^4*b^8 + 2*a^5*b^7 - 2*a^6*b^6)*64i)/(b^3*(a*b^6 + b^7 - a^2*b^5 - a^3*b^4)))*2i)/b^3)*2i)/b^3$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& a^5b^{11} - 2a^4b^{10} - 4a^3b^9 + 4a^2b^8 + 2a^5b^7 - 2a^6b^6) * 64i) / ( \\
& b^3 * (a^6 + b^7 - a^2b^5 - a^3b^4)) * 2i) / b^3) / (b^3 * d) - (\operatorname{atan} \\
& (((((32 * \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (A^2b^8 + 8C^2a^8 - 8C^2a^7b + 4C^2a^2b^6 \\
& - 8C^2a^3b^5 + 5C^2a^4b^4 + 16C^2a^5b^3 - 16C^2a^6b^2 + 6A \\
& C^2a^2b^6 - 4AC^2a^4b^4)) / (a^6 + b^7 - a^2b^5 - a^3b^4) + (((32 * (A^2b^{12} \\
& - A^2a^2b^{10} + A^3a^3b^9 + 3C^2a^2b^{10} + 3C^2a^3b^9 - 5C^2a^4b^8 - C \\
& a^5b^7 + 2C^2a^6b^6 - A^2a^5b^{11} - 2C^2a^6b^{11})) / (a^8 + b^9 - a^2b^7 - a^3b^6) \\
& - (32 * \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (-a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (A^2b^4 - 2C^2a^4 \\
& + 3C^2a^2b^2) * (2a^5b^{11} - 2a^4b^{10} - 4a^3b^9 + 4a^4b^8 + 2a^5b^7 - 2a^6b^6)) / ((a^6 + b^7 - a^2b^5 - a^3b^4) * (b^9 - 3a^2b^7 + 3a^4b^5 - a^6b^3))) * (-a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (A^2b^4 - 2C^2a^4 + 3C^2a^2b^2)) / (b^9 - 3a^2b^7 + 3a^4b^5 - a^6b^3)) * (-a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (A^2b^4 - 2C^2a^4 + 3C^2a^2b^2) * i) / (b^9 - 3a^2b^7 + 3a^4b^5 - a^6b^3) \\
& + (((32 * \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (A^2b^8 + 8C^2a^8 - 8C^2a^7b + 4C^2a^2b^6 - 8C^2a^3b^5 + 5C^2a^4b^4 + 16C^2a^5b^3 - 16C^2a^6b^2 + 6A \\
& C^2a^2b^6 - 4AC^2a^4b^4)) / (a^6 + b^7 - a^2b^5 - a^3b^4) - (((32 * (A^2b^{12} \\
& - A^2a^2b^{10} + A^3a^3b^9 + 3C^2a^2b^{10} + 3C^2a^3b^9 - 5C^2a^4b^8 - C \\
& a^5b^7 + 2C^2a^6b^6 - A^2a^5b^{11} - 2C^2a^6b^{11})) / (a^8 + b^9 - a^2b^7 - a^3b^6) + (32 * \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (-a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (A^2b^4 - 2C^2a^4 + 3C^2a^2b^2) * (2a^5b^{11} - 2a^4b^{10} - 4a^3b^9 + 4a^4b^8 + 2a^5b^7 - 2a^6b^6)) / ((a^6 + b^7 - a^2b^5 - a^3b^4) * (b^9 - 3a^2b^7 + 3a^4b^5 - a^6b^3))) * (-a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (A^2b^4 - 2C^2a^4 + 3C^2a^2b^2)) / (b^9 - 3a^2b^7 + 3a^4b^5 - a^6b^3)) * (-a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (A^2b^4 - 2C^2a^4 + 3C^2a^2b^2) * i) / (b^9 - 3a^2b^7 + 3a^4b^5 - a^6b^3) \\
& )) / ((64 * (8C^3a^8 - 4C^3a^7b + 12C^3a^4b^4 + 6C^3a^5b^3 - 20C^3a^6b^2 + 2A^2C^3a^8b^7 + 4AC^2a^2b^6 + 8AC^2a^3b^5 - 4AC^2a^4b^4 - 4AC^2a^5b^3)) / (a^8 + b^9 - a^2b^7 - a^3b^6) + (((32 * \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (A^2b^8 + 8C^2a^8 - 8C^2a^7b + 4C^2a^2b^6 - 8C^2a^3b^5 + 5C^2a^4b^4 + 16C^2a^5b^3 - 16C^2a^6b^2 + 6AC^2a^2b^6 - 4AC^2a^4b^4)) / (a^6 + b^7 - a^2b^5 - a^3b^4) + (((32 * (A^2b^{12} - A^2a^2b^{10} + A^3a^3b^9 + 3C^2a^2b^{10} + 3C^2a^3b^9 - 5C^2a^4b^8 - C^2a^5b^7 + 2C^2a^6b^6 - A^2a^5b^{11} - 2C^2a^6b^{11})) / (a^8 + b^9 - a^2b^7 - a^3b^6) - (32 * \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (-a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (A^2b^4 - 2C^2a^4 + 3C^2a^2b^2) * (2a^5b^{11} - 2a^4b^{10} - 4a^3b^9 + 4a^4b^8 + 2a^5b^7 - 2a^6b^6)) / ((a^6 + b^7 - a^2b^5 - a^3b^4) * (b^9 - 3a^2b^7 + 3a^4b^5 - a^6b^3))) * (-a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (A^2b^4 - 2C^2a^4 + 3C^2a^2b^2)) / (b^9 - 3a^2b^7 + 3a^4b^5 - a^6b^3)) * (-a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (A^2b^4 - 2C^2a^4 + 3C^2a^2b^2)) / (b^9 - 3a^2b^7 + 3a^4b^5 - a^6b^3)) * (-a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (A^2b^4 - 2C^2a^4 + 3C^2a^2b^2) * 2i) / (d * (b^9 - 3a^2b^7 + 3a^4b^5 - a^6b^3))
\end{aligned}$$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.573 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=126

$$\frac{2a(a^2(-C) + Ab^2 + 2b^2C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{b^2d(a-b)^{3/2}(a+b)^{3/2}} - \frac{(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c+dx)}{bd(a^2 - b^2)(a+b \cos(c+dx))} + \frac{Cx}{b^2}$$

[Out] C\*x/b^2+2\*a\*(A\*b^2-C\*a^2+2\*C\*b^2)\*arctan((a-b)^(1/2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a+b)^(1/2))/(a-b)^(3/2)/b^2/(a+b)^(3/2)/d-(A\*b^2+C\*a^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.20, antiderivative size = 126, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 25,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.160$ , Rules used = {3022, 2735, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{2a(a^2(-C) + Ab^2 + 2b^2C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{b^2d(a-b)^{3/2}(a+b)^{3/2}} - \frac{(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c+dx)}{bd(a^2 - b^2)(a+b \cos(c+dx))} + \frac{Cx}{b^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2,x]

[Out] (C\*x)/b^2 + (2\*a\*(A\*b^2 - a^2\*C + 2\*b^2\*C)\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[a + b]])/((a - b)^(3/2)\*b^2\*(a + b)^(3/2)\*d) - ((A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

**Rule 205**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

**Rule 2659**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

**Rule 2735**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

**Rule 3022**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[a\*b\*(A + C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 + a^2\*C + b^2\*(A + C)\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

**Rubi steps**

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx &= -\frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{\int \frac{-ab(A+C)-(a^2-b^2)C \cos(c+dx)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx}{b(a^2 - b^2)} \\
&= \frac{Cx}{b^2} - \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{(-a(a^2 - b^2)C + ab^2(A + C)) \int \frac{1}{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{b^2(a^2 - b^2)} \\
&= \frac{Cx}{b^2} - \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{(2(-a(a^2 - b^2)C + ab^2(A + C))) \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{a+b \cos(c+dx)}\right)}{b^2(a^2 - b^2)} \\
&= \frac{Cx}{b^2} + \frac{2a(Ab^2 - a^2C + 2b^2C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{(a-b)^{3/2}b^2(a+b)^{3/2}d} - \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.68, size = 123, normalized size = 0.98

$$\frac{\frac{b(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{(a-b)(a+b)(a+b \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{2a(C(a^2 - 2b^2) - Ab^2) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{(a-b) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}}\right)}{(b^2 - a^2)^{3/2}} + C(c + dx)}{b^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2, x]

[Out] (C\*(c + d\*x) - (2\*a\*(-(A\*b^2) + (a^2 - 2\*b^2)\*C)\*ArcTanh[((a - b)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/(-a^2 + b^2)^(3/2) - (b\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((a - b)\*(a + b)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]))/(b^2\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.91, size = 534, normalized size = 4.24

$$\left[ \frac{2(Ca^4b - 2Ca^2b^3 + Cb^5)dx \cos(dx + c) + 2(Ca^5 - 2Ca^3b^2 + Cab^4)dx - (Ca^4 - (A + 2C)a^2b^2 + (Ca^3b - (A + 2C)a^2b^2 + C*a*b^4)*d*x - (C*a^4 - (A + 2*C)*a^2*b^2 + (C*a^3*b - (A + 2*C)*a*b^3)*\cos(d*x + c))*\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}*\log((2*a*b*\cos(d*x + c) + (2*a^2 - b^2)*\cos(d*x + c)^2 - 2*\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}*(a*\cos(d*x + c) + b)*\sin(d*x + c) - a^2 + 2*b^2)/(b^2*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a*b*\cos(d*x + c) + a^2)) - 2*(C*a^4*b + (A - C)*a^2*b^3 - A*b^5)*\sin(d*x + c))/((a^4*b^3 - 2*a^2*b^5 + b^7)*d*\cos(d*x + c) + (a^5*b^2 - 2*a^3*b^4 + a*b^6)*d), ((C*a^4*b - 2*C*a^2*b^3 + C*b^5)*d*x*\cos(d*x + c) + (C*a^5 - 2*C*a^3*b^2 + C*a*b^4)*d*x - (C*a^4 - (A + 2*C)*a^2*b^2 + (C*a^3*b - (A + 2*C)*a*b^3)*\cos(d*x + c))*\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}*\arctan(-(a*\cos(d*x + c) + b)/(\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}*\sin(d*x + c))) - (C*a^4*b + (A - C)*a^2*b^3 - A*b^5)*\sin(d*x + c))/((a^4*b^3 - 2*a^2*b^5 + b^7)*d*\cos(d*x + c) + (a^5*b^2 - 2*a^3*b^4 + a*b^6)*d)}{2((a^4b^3 - 2Ca^2b^3 + Cb^5)dx \cos(dx + c) + 2(Ca^5 - 2Ca^3b^2 + Cab^4)dx - (Ca^4 - (A + 2C)a^2b^2 + (Ca^3b - (A + 2C)a^2b^2 + C*a*b^4)*d*x - (C*a^4 - (A + 2*C)*a^2*b^2 + (C*a^3*b - (A + 2*C)*a*b^3)*\cos(d*x + c))*\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}*\log((2*a*b*\cos(d*x + c) + (2*a^2 - b^2)*\cos(d*x + c)^2 - 2*\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}*(a*\cos(d*x + c) + b)*\sin(d*x + c) - a^2 + 2*b^2)/(b^2*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a*b*\cos(d*x + c) + a^2)) - 2*(C*a^4*b + (A - C)*a^2*b^3 - A*b^5)*\sin(d*x + c))/((a^4*b^3 - 2*a^2*b^5 + b^7)*d*\cos(d*x + c) + (a^5*b^2 - 2*a^3*b^4 + a*b^6)*d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2, x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/2\*(2\*(C\*a^4\*b - 2\*C\*a^2\*b^3 + C\*b^5)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*(C\*a^5 - 2\*C\*a^3\*b^2 + C\*a\*b^4)\*d\*x - (C\*a^4 - (A + 2\*C)\*a^2\*b^2 + (C\*a^3\*b - (A + 2\*C)\*a\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*log((2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*a^2 - b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)\*sin(d\*x + c) - a^2 + 2\*b^2)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)) - 2\*(C\*a^4\*b + (A - C)\*a^2\*b^3 - A\*b^5)\*sin(d\*x + c))/((a^4\*b^3 - 2\*a^2\*b^5 + b^7)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + (a^5\*b^2 - 2\*a^3\*b^4 + a\*b^6)\*d), ((C\*a^4\*b - 2\*C\*a^2\*b^3 + C\*b^5)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + (C\*a^5 - 2\*C\*a^3\*b^2 + C\*a\*b^4)\*d\*x - (C\*a^4 - (A + 2\*C)\*a^2\*b^2 + (C\*a^3\*b - (A + 2\*C)\*a\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*arctan(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - (C\*a^4\*b + (A - C)\*a^2\*b^3 - A\*b^5)\*sin(d\*x + c))/((a^4\*b^3 - 2\*a^2\*b^5 + b^7)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + (a^5\*b^2 - 2\*a^3\*b^4 + a\*b^6)\*d)]



**giac** [A] time = 0.46, size = 201, normalized size = 1.60

$$\frac{2(Ca^3 - Aab^2 - 2Cab^2) \left( \pi \left[ \frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right] \operatorname{sgn}(-2a+2b) + \arctan \left( -\frac{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right) \right)}{(a^2 b^2 - b^4) \sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} + \frac{(dx+c)C}{b^2} - \frac{2(Ca^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + Ab^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right))}{(a^2 b - b^3) \left( a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) \right)}$$


---

$d$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] (2\*(C\*a^3 - A\*a\*b^2 - 2\*C\*a\*b^2)\*(pi\*floor(1/2\*(d\*x + c)/pi + 1/2)\*sgn(-2\*a + 2\*b) + arctan(-(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))/((a^2\*b^2 - b^4)\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)) + (d\*x + c)\*C/b^2 - 2\*(C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + A\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/((a^2\*b - b^3)\*(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a + b))/d

**maple** [B] time = 0.11, size = 320, normalized size = 2.54

$$\frac{2b \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) A}{d(a^2 - b^2) \left( a \left( \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) - \left( \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) b + a + b \right)} - \frac{2 \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) a^2 C}{db(a^2 - b^2) \left( a \left( \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) - \left( \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

[Out] -2/d\*b/(a^2-b^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)\*A-2/d/b/(a^2-b^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)\*a^2\*C+2/d\*a/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2)\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a-b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2))\*A-2/d\*a^3/b^2/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2)\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a-b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2))\*C+4/d\*a/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2)\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a-b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2))\*C+2/d/b^2\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*C

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad** [B] time = 8.30, size = 3862, normalized size = 30.65

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2,x)

[Out] (2\*C\*atan(((C\*((C\*((32\*(A\*a^4\*b^5 - A\*a^2\*b^7 - A\*a^3\*b^6 - C\*b^9 + C\*a^2\*b^7 - 3\*C\*a^3\*b^6 + C\*a^5\*b^4 + A\*a\*b^8 + 2\*C\*a\*b^8)))/(a\*b^5 + b^6 - a^2\*b^4 - a^3\*b^3) - (C\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(2\*a\*b^9 - 2\*a^2\*b^8 - 4\*a^3\*b^7 + 4\*a^4\*b^6 + 2\*a^5\*b^5 - 2\*a^6\*b^4)\*32i))/(b^2\*(a\*b^4 + b^5 - a^2\*b^3 - a^3\*b^2)))



$$\begin{aligned}
& - a^6 b^2)) * (-(a + b)^3 (a - b)^3)^{1/2} * (A b^2 - C a^2 + 2 C b^2) / (b^8 \\
& - 3 a^2 b^6 + 3 a^4 b^4 - a^6 b^2)) * (A b^2 - C a^2 + 2 C b^2) / (b^8 - 3 a^2 \\
& * b^6 + 3 a^4 b^4 - a^6 b^2) - (a * (-(a + b)^3 (a - b)^3)^{1/2} * ((32 * \tan(c/2 \\
& + (d * x) / 2) * (2 C^2 a^6 + C^2 b^6 - 2 C^2 a b^5 - 2 C^2 a^5 b + A^2 a^2 b^4 + \\
& 3 C^2 a^2 b^4 + 4 C^2 a^3 b^3 - 5 C^2 a^4 b^2 + 4 A C a^2 b^4 - 2 A C a^4 b^2)) / (a b^4 + b^5 - a^2 b^3 - a^3 b^2) - (a * ((32 * (A a^4 b^5 - A a^2 b^7 - \\
& A a^3 b^6 - C b^9 + C a^2 b^7 - 3 C a^3 b^6 + C a^5 b^4 + A a b^8 + 2 C a b^8)) / (a b^5 + b^6 - a^2 b^4 - a^3 b^3) + (32 a \tan(c/2 + (d * x) / 2) * (-(a + b) \\
& ^3 (a - b)^3)^{1/2} * (A b^2 - C a^2 + 2 C b^2) * (2 a b^9 - 2 a^2 b^8 - 4 a^3 b^7 + 4 a^4 b^6 + 2 a^5 b^5 - 2 a^6 b^4)) / ((a b^4 + b^5 - a^2 b^3 - a^3 b^2) \\
& ) * (b^8 - 3 a^2 b^6 + 3 a^4 b^4 - a^6 b^2))) * (-(a + b)^3 (a - b)^3)^{1/2} * (A \\
& * b^2 - C a^2 + 2 C b^2) / (b^8 - 3 a^2 b^6 + 3 a^4 b^4 - a^6 b^2)) * (A b^2 - \\
& C a^2 + 2 C b^2) / (b^8 - 3 a^2 b^6 + 3 a^4 b^4 - a^6 b^2)) * (-(a + b)^3 (a \\
& - b)^3)^{1/2} * (A b^2 - C a^2 + 2 C b^2) * 2i) / (d * (b^8 - 3 a^2 b^6 + 3 a^4 b^4 \\
& - a^6 b^2))
\end{aligned}$$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.574 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=134

$$-\frac{2b(2a^2A + a^2C - Ab^2) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^2d(a-b)^{3/2}(a+b)^{3/2}} + \frac{(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c+dx)}{ad(a^2 - b^2)(a+b \cos(c+dx))} + \frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{a^2d}$$

[Out]  $-2*b*(2*A*a^2-A*b^2+C*a^2)*\arctan((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})/a^2/(a-b)^{(3/2)/(a+b)^{(3/2)/d+A*\arctanh(\sin(d*x+c))/a^2/d+(A*b^2+C*a^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.33, antiderivative size = 134, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.161$ , Rules used = {3056, 3001, 3770, 2659, 205}

$$-\frac{2b(2a^2A + a^2C - Ab^2) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^2d(a-b)^{3/2}(a+b)^{3/2}} + \frac{(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c+dx)}{ad(a^2 - b^2)(a+b \cos(c+dx))} + \frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{a^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2,x]

[Out]  $(-2*b*(2*a^2*A - A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{ArcTan}[\text{Sqrt}[a - b]*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b])/((a^2*(a - b)^{(3/2)}*(a + b)^{(3/2)*d} + (A*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]])/(a^2*d) + ((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])))$

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 2659

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 3001

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(b\*c - a\*d), Int[1/(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] + Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/(b\*c - a\*d), Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 3056

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A + C) + d\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 2) - (c\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C) + b\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A + C))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - d\*(A

```
*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d
^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(
IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0]
)))
```

Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)], x_Symbol] :- Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx = \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{\int \frac{A(a^2 - b^2) - ab(A + C) \cos(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{a(a^2 - b^2)}$$

$$= \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{A \int \sec(c + dx) dx}{a^2} + \frac{b(Ab^2 - a^2)}{a^2}$$

$$= \frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^2 d} + \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{2b(Ab^2 - a^2)}{a^2}$$

$$= -\frac{2b(2a^2A - Ab^2 + a^2C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^2(a-b)^{3/2}(a+b)^{3/2}d} + \frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^2 d}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 1.85, size = 306, normalized size = 2.28

$$2 \cos(c + dx)(A \sec(c + dx) + C \cos(c + dx)) \left( \frac{a(a^2C + Ab^2)(b \sin(dx) - a \sin(c))}{b(a-b)(a+b)\left(\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) - \sin\left(\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\left(\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) + \cos\left(\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)(a+b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{2b(\sin(c) + i \cos(c))}{a} \right)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[((A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x])/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2,x]
[Out] (2*Cos[c + d*x]*(C*Cos[c + d*x] + A*Sec[c + d*x])*(-(A*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2]
- Sin[(c + d*x)/2]]) + A*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]]) + (2*b*(
-(A*b^2) + a^2*(2*A + C))*ArcTan[((I*Cos[c] + Sin[c])*(b*Sin[c] + (-a + b*C
os[c])*Tan[(d*x)/2]))/Sqrt[-((a^2 - b^2)*(Cos[c] - I*Sin[c])^2)]]*(I*Cos[c]
+ Sin[c]))/((a^2 - b^2)*Sqrt[(-a^2 + b^2)*(Cos[c] - I*Sin[c])^2]) + (a*(A*
b^2 + a^2*C)*(-(a*Sin[c]) + b*Sin[d*x]))/((a - b)*b*(a + b)*(a + b*Cos[c +
d*x])*(Cos[c/2] - Sin[c/2])*(Cos[c/2] + Sin[c/2]))) / (a^2*d*(2*A + C + C*Co
s[2*(c + d*x)]))
```

**fricas [B]** time = 5.51, size = 666, normalized size = 4.97

$$\left[ \frac{((2A + C)a^3b - Aab^3 + ((2A + C)a^2b^2 - Ab^4) \cos(dx + c))\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \log\left(\frac{2ab \cos(dx+c) + (2a^2 - b^2) \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2 \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \cos(dx+c)}{b^2 \cos(dx+c)^2 + \dots}\right)}{\dots} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/2\*(((2\*A + C)\*a^3\*b - A\*a\*b^3 + ((2\*A + C)\*a^2\*b^2 - A\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*log((2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*a^2 - b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)\*sin(d\*x + c) - a^2 + 2\*b^2)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)) + (A\*a^5 - 2\*A\*a^3\*b^2 + A\*a\*b^4 + (A\*a^4\*b - 2\*A\*a^2\*b^3 + A\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - (A\*a^5 - 2\*A\*a^3\*b^2 + A\*a\*b^4 + (A\*a^4\*b - 2\*A\*a^2\*b^3 + A\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(C\*a^5 + (A - C)\*a^3\*b^2 - A\*a\*b^4)\*sin(d\*x + c))/((a^6\*b - 2\*a^4\*b^3 + a^2\*b^5)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + (a^7 - 2\*a^5\*b^2 + a^3\*b^4)\*d), -1/2\*(2\*((2\*A + C)\*a^3\*b - A\*a\*b^3 + ((2\*A + C)\*a^2\*b^2 - A\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*arctan(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - (A\*a^5 - 2\*A\*a^3\*b^2 + A\*a\*b^4 + (A\*a^4\*b - 2\*A\*a^2\*b^3 + A\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + (A\*a^5 - 2\*A\*a^3\*b^2 + A\*a\*b^4 + (A\*a^4\*b - 2\*A\*a^2\*b^3 + A\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 2\*(C\*a^5 + (A - C)\*a^3\*b^2 - A\*a\*b^4)\*sin(d\*x + c))/((a^6\*b - 2\*a^4\*b^3 + a^2\*b^5)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + (a^7 - 2\*a^5\*b^2 + a^3\*b^4)\*d)]

**giac** [A] time = 1.22, size = 226, normalized size = 1.69

$$\frac{2(2Aa^2b + Ca^2b - Ab^3) \left( \pi \left[ \frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right] \operatorname{sgn}(2a-2b) + \arctan \left( \frac{a \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) - b \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right) \right)}{(a^4 - a^2b^2) \sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} - \frac{A \log \left( \left| \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) + 1 \right| \right)}{a^2} + \frac{A \log \left( \left| \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) - 1 \right| \right)}{a^2}$$

d

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -(2\*(2\*A\*a^2\*b + C\*a^2\*b - A\*b^3)\*(pi\*floor(1/2\*(d\*x + c)/pi + 1/2)\*sgn(2\*a - 2\*b) + arctan((a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))/((a^4 - a^2\*b^2)\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)) - A\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1))/a^2 + A\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1))/a^2 - 2\*(C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + A\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/((a^3 - a\*b^2)\*(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a + b)))/d

**maple** [B] time = 0.20, size = 342, normalized size = 2.55

$$\frac{2 \tan \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) A b^2}{da (a^2 - b^2) \left( a \left( \tan^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - \left( \tan^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) b + a + b \right)} + \frac{2a \tan \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) C}{d (a^2 - b^2) \left( a \left( \tan^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - \left( \tan^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) b + a + b \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

[Out] 2/d/a/(a^2-b^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)\*A\*b^2+2/d\*a/(a^2-b^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)\*C-4/d\*b/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2)\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a-b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2))\*A+2/d/a^2\*b^3/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2)\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a-b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2))\*A-2/d\*b/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2)\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a-b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2))\*C-1/d/a^2\*A\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)+1/d/a^2\*A\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError



```

2*a*b^5 - 2*A^2*a^5*b - 5*A^2*a^2*b^4 + 4*A^2*a^3*b^3 + 3*A^2*a^4*b^2 + C^2
*a^4*b^2 - 2*A*C*a^2*b^4 + 4*A*C*a^4*b^2))/(a^4*b + a^5 - a^2*b^3 - a^3*b^2
) - (b*((32*(A*a^4*b^5 - A*a^9 - 3*A*a^6*b^3 + A*a^7*b^2 + C*a^5*b^4 - C*a^
6*b^3 - C*a^7*b^2 + 2*A*a^8*b + C*a^8*b)))/(a^5*b + a^6 - a^3*b^3 - a^4*b^2)
- (32*b*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(2*A*a^2 - A*b^2 +
C*a^2)*(2*a^9*b - 2*a^4*b^6 + 2*a^5*b^5 + 4*a^6*b^4 - 4*a^7*b^3 - 2*a^8*b^
2)))/((a^4*b + a^5 - a^2*b^3 - a^3*b^2)*(a^8 - a^2*b^6 + 3*a^4*b^4 - 3*a^6*b
^2)))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(2*A*a^2 - A*b^2 + C*a^2))/(a^8 - a^2*b^
6 + 3*a^4*b^4 - 3*a^6*b^2))*(2*A*a^2 - A*b^2 + C*a^2)*1i)/(a^8 - a^2*b^6 +
3*a^4*b^4 - 3*a^6*b^2))/((64*(A^3*b^5 - A^3*a*b^4 + 2*A^3*a^4*b - 3*A^3*a^2
*b^3 + 2*A^3*a^3*b^2 - A^2*C*a*b^4 + A^2*C*a^4*b + A*C^2*a^3*b^2 - A^2*C*a^
2*b^3 + 3*A^2*C*a^3*b^2)))/(a^5*b + a^6 - a^3*b^3 - a^4*b^2) - (b*(-(a + b)^
3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*((32*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(A^2*a^6 + 2*A^2*b^6 - 2*A^2*a*b
^5 - 2*A^2*a^5*b - 5*A^2*a^2*b^4 + 4*A^2*a^3*b^3 + 3*A^2*a^4*b^2 + C^2*a^4*
b^2 - 2*A*C*a^2*b^4 + 4*A*C*a^4*b^2)))/(a^4*b + a^5 - a^2*b^3 - a^3*b^2) + (
b*((32*(A*a^4*b^5 - A*a^9 - 3*A*a^6*b^3 + A*a^7*b^2 + C*a^5*b^4 - C*a^6*b^3
- C*a^7*b^2 + 2*A*a^8*b + C*a^8*b)))/(a^5*b + a^6 - a^3*b^3 - a^4*b^2) + (3
2*b*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(2*A*a^2 - A*b^2 + C*a^
2)*(2*a^9*b - 2*a^4*b^6 + 2*a^5*b^5 + 4*a^6*b^4 - 4*a^7*b^3 - 2*a^8*b^2)))/
((a^4*b + a^5 - a^2*b^3 - a^3*b^2)*(a^8 - a^2*b^6 + 3*a^4*b^4 - 3*a^6*b^2)))
*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(2*A*a^2 - A*b^2 + C*a^2))/(a^8 - a^2*b^6 + 3
*a^4*b^4 - 3*a^6*b^2))*(2*A*a^2 - A*b^2 + C*a^2))/(a^8 - a^2*b^6 + 3*a^4*b^
4 - 3*a^6*b^2) + (b*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*((32*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(A
^2*a^6 + 2*A^2*b^6 - 2*A^2*a*b^5 - 2*A^2*a^5*b - 5*A^2*a^2*b^4 + 4*A^2*a^3*
b^3 + 3*A^2*a^4*b^2 + C^2*a^4*b^2 - 2*A*C*a^2*b^4 + 4*A*C*a^4*b^2)))/(a^4*b
+ a^5 - a^2*b^3 - a^3*b^2) - (b*((32*(A*a^4*b^5 - A*a^9 - 3*A*a^6*b^3 + A*a
^7*b^2 + C*a^5*b^4 - C*a^6*b^3 - C*a^7*b^2 + 2*A*a^8*b + C*a^8*b)))/(a^5*b +
a^6 - a^3*b^3 - a^4*b^2) - (32*b*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)
^(1/2)*(2*A*a^2 - A*b^2 + C*a^2)*(2*a^9*b - 2*a^4*b^6 + 2*a^5*b^5 + 4*a^6*b
^4 - 4*a^7*b^3 - 2*a^8*b^2)))/((a^4*b + a^5 - a^2*b^3 - a^3*b^2)*(a^8 - a^2*
b^6 + 3*a^4*b^4 - 3*a^6*b^2)))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(2*A*a^2 - A*b^
2 + C*a^2))/(a^8 - a^2*b^6 + 3*a^4*b^4 - 3*a^6*b^2))*(2*A*a^2 - A*b^2 + C*a
^2))/(a^8 - a^2*b^6 + 3*a^4*b^4 - 3*a^6*b^2)))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)
*(2*A*a^2 - A*b^2 + C*a^2)*2i)/(d*(a^8 - a^2*b^6 + 3*a^4*b^4 - 3*a^6*b^2))

```

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2,x)

[Out] Integral((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*sec(c + d\*x)/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*\*2, x)



$$3.575 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=180

$$\frac{2Ab \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{a^3 d} - \frac{(2Ab^2 - a^2(A-C)) \tan(c+dx)}{a^2 d (a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{(a^2 C + Ab^2) \tan(c+dx)}{ad (a^2 - b^2) (a + b \cos(c+dx))} + \frac{2(a^4 C + 3a^2 A)}{ad (a^2 - b^2) (a + b \cos(c+dx))}$$

[Out]  $2*(3*A*a^2*b^2-2*A*b^4+C*a^4)*\arctan((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})/a^3/(a-b)^{(3/2)/(a+b)^{(3/2)/d-2*A*b*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/a^3/d-(2*A*b^2-a^2*(A-C))*\tan(d*x+c)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)/d+(A*b^2+C*a^2)*\tan(d*x+c)/a/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.58, antiderivative size = 180, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3056, 3055, 3001, 3770, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{2(3a^2 Ab^2 + a^4 C - 2Ab^4) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^3 d (a-b)^{3/2} (a+b)^{3/2}} - \frac{(2Ab^2 - a^2(A-C)) \tan(c+dx)}{a^2 d (a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{(a^2 C + Ab^2) \tan(c+dx)}{ad (a^2 - b^2) (a + b \cos(c+dx))}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2,x]

[Out]  $(2*(3*a^2*A*b^2 - 2*A*b^4 + a^4*C)*\operatorname{ArcTan}[\frac{\sqrt{a-b}*\tan[(c+d*x)/2]}{\sqrt{a+b}}])/\sqrt{a+b} - (2*A*b*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\frac{\sin[c+d*x]}{a+b}])/(a^3*d) - ((2*A*b^2 - a^2*(A-C))*\tan[c+d*x])/(a^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d) + ((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\tan[c+d*x])/(a*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\cos[c+d*x]))$

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 2659

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 3001

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(b\*c - a\*d), Int[1/(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] + Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/(b\*c - a\*d), Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 3055

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1))/(f\*(m+1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m+1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[(m+1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*

```
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

Rule 3056

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Ssin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Ssin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C) + d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 + a^2*C) + b*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx = \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \tan(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{\int \frac{(-2Ab^2 + a^2(A - C) - ab(A + C) \cos(c + dx) + (A + C) \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{a(a^2 - b^2)d}$$

$$= -\frac{(2Ab^2 - a^2(A - C)) \tan(c + dx)}{a^2(a^2 - b^2)d} + \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \tan(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{(A + C) \cos^2(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= -\frac{(2Ab^2 - a^2(A - C)) \tan(c + dx)}{a^2(a^2 - b^2)d} + \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \tan(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{(A + C) \cos^2(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= -\frac{2Ab \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^3d} - \frac{(2Ab^2 - a^2(A - C)) \tan(c + dx)}{a^2(a^2 - b^2)d} + \frac{(A + C) \cos^2(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= \frac{2(3a^2Ab^2 - 2Ab^4 + a^4C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^3(a - b)^{3/2}(a + b)^{3/2}d} - \frac{2Ab \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^3d} + \frac{(A + C) \cos^2(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 1.79, size = 219, normalized size = 1.22

$$2 \cos^2(c + dx) (A \sec^2(c + dx) + C) \left( -\frac{ab(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{(a - b)(a + b)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{2(a^4C + 3a^2Ab^2 - 2Ab^4) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{(a - b) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}}\right)}{(b^2 - a^2)^{3/2}} + aA \tan(c + dx) \right) + \frac{2Ab \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^3d} + \frac{(A + C) \cos^2(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^2)/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2,x]
[Out] (2*Cos[c + d*x]^2*(C + A*Sec[c + d*x]^2)*((2*(3*a^2*A*b^2 - 2*A*b^4 + a^4*C)
)*ArcTanh[((a - b)*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/(-a^2 + b^2)^(3/2)
+ 2*A*b*(Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] - Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] +
Sin[(c + d*x)/2]]) - (a*b*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Sin[c + d*x])/((a - b)*(a + b)*(a
+ b*Cos[c + d*x])) + a*A*Tan[c + d*x]))/(a^3*d*(2*A + C + C*Cos[2*(c + d*x
)]))
```

**fricas** [B] time = 9.09, size = 842, normalized size = 4.68

$$\left[ \frac{\left( (Ca^4b + 3Aa^2b^3 - 2Ab^5) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (Ca^5 + 3Aa^3b^2 - 2Aab^4) \cos(dx + c) \right) \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \log\left( \frac{2ab \cos(dx + c) + (2a^2 - b^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 - 2\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} (a \cos(dx + c) + b) \sin(dx + c) - a^2 + 2b^2}{(b^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2a*b \cos(dx + c) + a^2)} \right) - 2 \left( (Aa^4b^2 - 2Aa^2b^4 + Ab^6) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (Aa^5b - 2Aa^3b^3 + Aa*b^5) \cos(dx + c) \right) \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 2 \left( (Aa^4b^2 - 2Aa^2b^4 + Ab^6) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (Aa^5b - 2Aa^3b^3 + Aa*b^5) \cos(dx + c) \right) \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 2 \left( (Aa^6 - 2Aa^4b^2 + Aa^2b^4 + ((A - C)a^5b - (3A - C)a^3b^3 + 2Aa*b^5) \cos(dx + c)) \sin(dx + c) \right) / ((a^7b - 2a^5b^3 + a^3b^5) d \cos(dx + c)^2 + (a^8 - 2a^6b^2 + a^4b^4) d \cos(dx + c))}{(a^5 - a^3b^2) \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="
fricas")
```

```
[Out] [1/2*(((C*a^4*b + 3*A*a^2*b^3 - 2*A*b^5)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (C*a^5 + 3*A*a^3*
b^2 - 2*A*a*b^4)*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)*log((2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + (
2*a^2 - b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^2 - 2*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)*(a*cos(d*x + c) + b)*sin(d
*x + c) - a^2 + 2*b^2)/(b^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + a^2)) - 2
*((A*a^4*b^2 - 2*A*a^2*b^4 + A*b^6)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (A*a^5*b - 2*A*a^3*b^3
+ A*a*b^5)*cos(d*x + c))*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 2*((A*a^4*b^2 - 2*A*a^2*b
^4 + A*b^6)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (A*a^5*b - 2*A*a^3*b^3 + A*a*b^5)*cos(d*x + c)
)*log(-sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 2*(A*a^6 - 2*A*a^4*b^2 + A*a^2*b^4 + ((A - C)*a^
5*b - (3*A - C)*a^3*b^3 + 2*A*a*b^5)*cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/((a^7*b -
2*a^5*b^3 + a^3*b^5)*d*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (a^8 - 2*a^6*b^2 + a^4*b^4)*d*cos(d
*x + c)), (((C*a^4*b + 3*A*a^2*b^3 - 2*A*b^5)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (C*a^5 + 3*A
*a^3*b^2 - 2*A*a*b^4)*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*arctan(-(a*cos(d*x + c)
+ b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*sin(d*x + c))) - ((A*a^4*b^2 - 2*A*a^2*b^4 + A*b^6)*
cos(d*x + c)^2 + (A*a^5*b - 2*A*a^3*b^3 + A*a*b^5)*cos(d*x + c))*log(sin(d*
x + c) + 1) + ((A*a^4*b^2 - 2*A*a^2*b^4 + A*b^6)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (A*a^5*b
- 2*A*a^3*b^3 + A*a*b^5)*cos(d*x + c))*log(-sin(d*x + c) + 1) + (A*a^6 - 2*
A*a^4*b^2 + A*a^2*b^4 + ((A - C)*a^5*b - (3*A - C)*a^3*b^3 + 2*A*a*b^5)*cos
(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/((a^7*b - 2*a^5*b^3 + a^3*b^5)*d*cos(d*x + c)^2 +
(a^8 - 2*a^6*b^2 + a^4*b^4)*d*cos(d*x + c))]
```

**giac** [B] time = 0.87, size = 382, normalized size = 2.12

$$2 \left[ \frac{(Ca^4 + 3Aa^2b^2 - 2Ab^4) \left( \pi \left[ \frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right] \operatorname{sgn}(-2a+2b) + \arctan\left( \frac{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right) \right)}{(a^5 - a^3b^2) \sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right] + \frac{Ab \log\left( \left| \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + 1 \right| \right)}{a^3} - \frac{Ab \log\left( \left| \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - 1 \right| \right)}{a^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="
giac")
```

```
[Out] -2*((C*a^4 + 3*A*a^2*b^2 - 2*A*b^4)*(pi*floor(1/2*(d*x + c)/pi + 1/2)*sgn(-
2*a + 2*b) + arctan(-(a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/sqrt
(a^2 - b^2)))/((a^5 - a^3*b^2)*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)) + A*b*log(abs(tan(1/2*d*x +
1/2*c) + 1))/a^3 - A*b*log(abs(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 1))/a^3 + (A*a^3*tan
(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - A*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + C*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x
```

$$+ 1/2*c)^3 - A*a*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 2*A*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + A*a^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + A*a^2*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - C*a^2*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - A*a*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2*A*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/((a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^4 - b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^4 + 2*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - a - b)*(a^4 - a^2*b^2))/d$$

**maple [B]** time = 0.22, size = 394, normalized size = 2.19

$$\frac{2b^3 \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) A}{d a^2 (a^2 - b^2) \left( a \left( \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) - \left( \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) b + a + b \right)} - \frac{2b \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) C}{d (a^2 - b^2) \left( a \left( \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) - \left( \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

[Out] -2/d/a^2\*b^3/(a^2-b^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)\*A-2/d\*b/(a^2-b^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)\*C+6/d/a/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2)\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a-b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2))\*A\*b^2-4/d/a^3/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2)\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a-b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2))\*A\*b^4+2/d\*a/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2)\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a-b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2))\*C+2/d\*A\*b/a^3\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)-1/d/a^2\*A/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)-1/d/a^2\*A/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)-2/d\*A\*b/a^3\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)

**maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see 'assume?' for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad [B]** time = 8.81, size = 4118, normalized size = 22.88

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2),x)

[Out] ((2\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*(A\*a^3 + 2\*A\*b^3 - A\*a\*b^2 - A\*a^2\*b + C\*a^2\*b))/(a^2\*(a + b)\*(a - b)) - (2\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(2\*A\*b^3 - A\*a^3 + A\*a\*b^2 - A\*a^2\*b + C\*a^2\*b))/(a^2\*(a + b)\*(a - b)))/(d\*(a + b - tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^4\*(a - b) - 2\*b\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2)) + (A\*b\*atan(((A\*b\*((32\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(8\*A^2\*b^8 + C^2\*a^8 - 8\*A^2\*a\*b^7 - 16\*A^2\*a^2\*b^6 + 16\*A^2\*a^3\*b^5 + 5\*A^2\*a^4\*b^4 - 8\*A^2\*a^5\*b^3 + 4\*A^2\*a^6\*b^2 - 4\*A\*C\*a^4\*b^4 + 6\*A\*C\*a^6\*b^2)))/(a^6\*b + a^7 - a^4\*b^3 - a^5\*b^2) - (2\*A\*b\*((32\*(C\*a^12 + 2\*A\*a^6\*b^6 - A\*a^7\*b^5 - 5\*A\*a^8\*b^4 + 3\*A\*a^9\*b^3 + 3\*A\*a^10\*b^2 + C\*a^9\*b^3 - C\*a^10\*b^2 - 2\*A\*a^11\*b - C\*a^11\*b)))/(a^8\*b + a^9 - a^6\*b^3 - a^7\*b^2) - (64\*A\*b\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(2\*a^11\*b - 2\*a^6\*b^6 + 2\*a^7\*b^5 + 4\*a^8\*b^4 - 4\*a^9\*b^3 - 2\*a^10\*b^2))/(a^3\*(a^6\*b + a^7 - a^4\*b^3 - a^5\*b^2))))/a^3)\*2i)/a^3 + (A\*b\*((32\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(8\*A^2\*b^8 + C^2\*a^8 - 8\*A^2\*a\*b^7 - 16\*A^2\*a^2\*b^6 + 16\*A^2\*a^3\*b^5 + 5\*A^2\*a^4\*b^4 - 8\*A^2\*a^5\*b^3 + 4\*A^2\*a^6\*b^2 - 4\*A

$$\begin{aligned}
& *C*a^4*b^4 + 6*A*C*a^6*b^2)) / (a^6*b + a^7 - a^4*b^3 - a^5*b^2) + (2*A*b*((3 \\
& 2*(C*a^12 + 2*A*a^6*b^6 - A*a^7*b^5 - 5*A*a^8*b^4 + 3*A*a^9*b^3 + 3*A*a^10* \\
& b^2 + C*a^9*b^3 - C*a^10*b^2 - 2*A*a^11*b - C*a^11*b)) / (a^8*b + a^9 - a^6*b^3 \\
& - a^7*b^2) + (64*A*b*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(2*a^11*b - 2*a^6*b^6 + 2*a^7*b^5 \\
& + 4*a^8*b^4 - 4*a^9*b^3 - 2*a^10*b^2)) / (a^3*(a^6*b + a^7 - a^4*b^3 - a^5* \\
& b^2)))) / a^3) * 2i) / a^3) / ((64*(8*A^3*b^8 - 4*A^3*a*b^7 - 20*A^3*a^2*b^6 + 6*A^ \\
& 3*a^3*b^5 + 12*A^3*a^4*b^4 + 2*A*C^2*a^7*b - 4*A^2*C*a^3*b^5 - 4*A^2*C*a^4* \\
& b^4 + 8*A^2*C*a^5*b^3 + 4*A^2*C*a^6*b^2)) / (a^8*b + a^9 - a^6*b^3 - a^7*b^2) \\
& + (2*A*b*((32*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*A^2*b^8 + C^2*a^8 - 8*A^2*a*b^7 - 16*A \\
& ^2*a^2*b^6 + 16*A^2*a^3*b^5 + 5*A^2*a^4*b^4 - 8*A^2*a^5*b^3 + 4*A^2*a^6*b^2 \\
& - 4*A*C*a^4*b^4 + 6*A*C*a^6*b^2)) / (a^6*b + a^7 - a^4*b^3 - a^5*b^2) - (2*A \\
& *b*((32*(C*a^12 + 2*A*a^6*b^6 - A*a^7*b^5 - 5*A*a^8*b^4 + 3*A*a^9*b^3 + 3*A \\
& *a^10*b^2 + C*a^9*b^3 - C*a^10*b^2 - 2*A*a^11*b - C*a^11*b)) / (a^8*b + a^9 - \\
& a^6*b^3 - a^7*b^2) - (64*A*b*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(2*a^11*b - 2*a^6*b^6 + 2* \\
& a^7*b^5 + 4*a^8*b^4 - 4*a^9*b^3 - 2*a^10*b^2)) / (a^3*(a^6*b + a^7 - a^4*b^3 \\
& - a^5*b^2)))) / a^3) / a^3 - (2*A*b*((32*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*A^2*b^8 + C^2*a \\
& ^8 - 8*A^2*a*b^7 - 16*A^2*a^2*b^6 + 16*A^2*a^3*b^5 + 5*A^2*a^4*b^4 - 8*A^2* \\
& a^5*b^3 + 4*A^2*a^6*b^2 - 4*A*C*a^4*b^4 + 6*A*C*a^6*b^2)) / (a^6*b + a^7 - a^ \\
& 4*b^3 - a^5*b^2) + (2*A*b*((32*(C*a^12 + 2*A*a^6*b^6 - A*a^7*b^5 - 5*A*a^8* \\
& b^4 + 3*A*a^9*b^3 + 3*A*a^10*b^2 + C*a^9*b^3 - C*a^10*b^2 - 2*A*a^11*b - C* \\
& a^11*b)) / (a^8*b + a^9 - a^6*b^3 - a^7*b^2) + (64*A*b*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(2* \\
& a^11*b - 2*a^6*b^6 + 2*a^7*b^5 + 4*a^8*b^4 - 4*a^9*b^3 - 2*a^10*b^2)) / (a^3* \\
& (a^6*b + a^7 - a^4*b^3 - a^5*b^2)))) / a^3) / a^3) * 4i) / (a^3*d) + (\operatorname{atan}((((32 \\
& *\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*A^2*b^8 + C^2*a^8 - 8*A^2*a*b^7 - 16*A^2*a^2*b^6 + 1 \\
& 6*A^2*a^3*b^5 + 5*A^2*a^4*b^4 - 8*A^2*a^5*b^3 + 4*A^2*a^6*b^2 - 4*A*C*a^4*b \\
& ^4 + 6*A*C*a^6*b^2)) / (a^6*b + a^7 - a^4*b^3 - a^5*b^2) + (((32*(C*a^12 + 2* \\
& A*a^6*b^6 - A*a^7*b^5 - 5*A*a^8*b^4 + 3*A*a^9*b^3 + 3*A*a^10*b^2 + C*a^9*b^ \\
& 3 - C*a^10*b^2 - 2*A*a^11*b - C*a^11*b)) / (a^8*b + a^9 - a^6*b^3 - a^7*b^2) \\
& + (32*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(C*a^4 - 2*A*b^4 + 3* \\
& A*a^2*b^2)*(2*a^11*b - 2*a^6*b^6 + 2*a^7*b^5 + 4*a^8*b^4 - 4*a^9*b^3 - 2*a^ \\
& 10*b^2)) / ((a^6*b + a^7 - a^4*b^3 - a^5*b^2)*(a^9 - a^3*b^6 + 3*a^5*b^4 - 3* \\
& a^7*b^2))) *(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(C*a^4 - 2*A*b^4 + 3*A*a^2*b^2)) / (a \\
& ^9 - a^3*b^6 + 3*a^5*b^4 - 3*a^7*b^2)) *(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(C*a^4 \\
& - 2*A*b^4 + 3*A*a^2*b^2) * 1i) / (a^9 - a^3*b^6 + 3*a^5*b^4 - 3*a^7*b^2) + (((3 \\
& 2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*A^2*b^8 + C^2*a^8 - 8*A^2*a*b^7 - 16*A^2*a^2*b^6 + \\
& 16*A^2*a^3*b^5 + 5*A^2*a^4*b^4 - 8*A^2*a^5*b^3 + 4*A^2*a^6*b^2 - 4*A*C*a^4* \\
& b^4 + 6*A*C*a^6*b^2)) / (a^6*b + a^7 - a^4*b^3 - a^5*b^2) - (((32*(C*a^12 + 2 \\
& *A*a^6*b^6 - A*a^7*b^5 - 5*A*a^8*b^4 + 3*A*a^9*b^3 + 3*A*a^10*b^2 + C*a^9*b \\
& ^3 - C*a^10*b^2 - 2*A*a^11*b - C*a^11*b)) / (a^8*b + a^9 - a^6*b^3 - a^7*b^2) \\
& - (32*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(C*a^4 - 2*A*b^4 + 3 \\
& *A*a^2*b^2)*(2*a^11*b - 2*a^6*b^6 + 2*a^7*b^5 + 4*a^8*b^4 - 4*a^9*b^3 - 2*a \\
& ^10*b^2)) / ((a^6*b + a^7 - a^4*b^3 - a^5*b^2)*(a^9 - a^3*b^6 + 3*a^5*b^4 - 3 \\
& *a^7*b^2))) *(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(C*a^4 - 2*A*b^4 + 3*A*a^2*b^2)) / ( \\
& a^9 - a^3*b^6 + 3*a^5*b^4 - 3*a^7*b^2)) *(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(C*a^4 \\
& - 2*A*b^4 + 3*A*a^2*b^2) * 1i) / (a^9 - a^3*b^6 + 3*a^5*b^4 - 3*a^7*b^2)) / ((64 \\
& *(8*A^3*b^8 - 4*A^3*a*b^7 - 20*A^3*a^2*b^6 + 6*A^3*a^3*b^5 + 12*A^3*a^4*b^4 \\
& + 2*A*C^2*a^7*b - 4*A^2*C*a^3*b^5 - 4*A^2*C*a^4*b^4 + 8*A^2*C*a^5*b^3 + 4* \\
& A^2*C*a^6*b^2)) / (a^8*b + a^9 - a^6*b^3 - a^7*b^2) - (((32*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) \\
& )*(8*A^2*b^8 + C^2*a^8 - 8*A^2*a*b^7 - 16*A^2*a^2*b^6 + 16*A^2*a^3*b^5 + 5* \\
& A^2*a^4*b^4 - 8*A^2*a^5*b^3 + 4*A^2*a^6*b^2 - 4*A*C*a^4*b^4 + 6*A*C*a^6*b^2 \\
& )) / (a^6*b + a^7 - a^4*b^3 - a^5*b^2) + (((32*(C*a^12 + 2*A*a^6*b^6 - A*a^7* \\
& b^5 - 5*A*a^8*b^4 + 3*A*a^9*b^3 + 3*A*a^10*b^2 + C*a^9*b^3 - C*a^10*b^2 - 2 \\
& *A*a^11*b - C*a^11*b)) / (a^8*b + a^9 - a^6*b^3 - a^7*b^2) + (32*\tan(c/2 + (d \\
& *x)/2)*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(C*a^4 - 2*A*b^4 + 3*A*a^2*b^2)*(2*a^11 \\
& *b - 2*a^6*b^6 + 2*a^7*b^5 + 4*a^8*b^4 - 4*a^9*b^3 - 2*a^10*b^2)) / ((a^6*b + \\
& a^7 - a^4*b^3 - a^5*b^2)*(a^9 - a^3*b^6 + 3*a^5*b^4 - 3*a^7*b^2))) *(-(a + \\
& b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(C*a^4 - 2*A*b^4 + 3*A*a^2*b^2)) / (a^9 - a^3*b^6 + 3*a \\
& ^5*b^4 - 3*a^7*b^2)) *(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(C*a^4 - 2*A*b^4 + 3*A*a^ \\
& 2*b^2)) / (a^9 - a^3*b^6 + 3*a^5*b^4 - 3*a^7*b^2) + (((32*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*
\end{aligned}$$

```
(8*A^2*b^8 + C^2*a^8 - 8*A^2*a*b^7 - 16*A^2*a^2*b^6 + 16*A^2*a^3*b^5 + 5*A^2*a^4*b^4 - 8*A^2*a^5*b^3 + 4*A^2*a^6*b^2 - 4*A*C*a^4*b^4 + 6*A*C*a^6*b^2)
/(a^6*b + a^7 - a^4*b^3 - a^5*b^2) - (((32*(C*a^12 + 2*A*a^6*b^6 - A*a^7*b^5 - 5*A*a^8*b^4 + 3*A*a^9*b^3 + 3*A*a^10*b^2 + C*a^9*b^3 - C*a^10*b^2 - 2*A*a^11*b - C*a^11*b))/(a^8*b + a^9 - a^6*b^3 - a^7*b^2) - (32*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(C*a^4 - 2*A*b^4 + 3*A*a^2*b^2)*(2*a^11*b - 2*a^6*b^6 + 2*a^7*b^5 + 4*a^8*b^4 - 4*a^9*b^3 - 2*a^10*b^2))/((a^6*b + a^7 - a^4*b^3 - a^5*b^2)*(a^9 - a^3*b^6 + 3*a^5*b^4 - 3*a^7*b^2)))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(C*a^4 - 2*A*b^4 + 3*A*a^2*b^2))/(a^9 - a^3*b^6 + 3*a^5*b^4 - 3*a^7*b^2))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(C*a^4 - 2*A*b^4 + 3*A*a^2*b^2))/(a^9 - a^3*b^6 + 3*a^5*b^4 - 3*a^7*b^2))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(C*a^4 - 2*A*b^4 + 3*A*a^2*b^2)*2i)/(d*(a^9 - a^3*b^6 + 3*a^5*b^4 - 3*a^7*b^2))
```

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2,x)

[Out] Integral((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*\*2, x)

$$3.576 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=265

$$\frac{(3Ab^2 - a^2(A - 2C)) \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{2a^2d(a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{(a^2C + Ab^2) \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{ad(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{(a^2(A + 2C) + 6Ab^2) \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{2a^4d(a^2 - b^2)}$$

[Out]  $-2*b*(4*A*a^2*b^2-3*A*b^4+2*C*a^4-C*a^2*b^2)*\arctan((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})/a^4/(a-b)^{(3/2)/(a+b)^{(3/2)/d+1/2*(6*A*b^2+a^2*(A+2*C))}*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/a^4/d+b*(3*A*b^2-a^2*(2*A-C))*\tan(d*x+c)/a^3/(a^2-b^2)/d-1/2*(3*A*b^2-a^2*(A-2*C))*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)/d+(A*b^2+C*a^2)*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/a/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.06, antiderivative size = 265, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3056, 3055, 3001, 3770, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{2b(4a^2Ab^2 - a^2b^2C + 2a^4C - 3Ab^4) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^4d(a-b)^{3/2}(a+b)^{3/2}} + \frac{b(3Ab^2 - a^2(2A - C)) \tan(c + dx)}{a^3d(a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{(a^2(A + 2C) + 6Ab^2) \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{2a^4d(a^2 - b^2)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2,x]

[Out]  $(-2*b*(4*a^2*A*b^2 - 3*A*b^4 + 2*a^4*C - a^2*b^2*C)*\operatorname{ArcTan}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a - b]*\operatorname{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b])]/(a^4*(a - b)^{(3/2)}*(a + b)^{(3/2)*d} + ((6*A*b^2 + a^2*(A + 2*C))*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]])/(2*a^4*d) + (b*(3*A*b^2 - a^2*(2*A - C))*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(a^3*(a^2 - b^2)*d) - ((3*A*b^2 - a^2*(A - 2*C))*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(2*a^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d) + ((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(a*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])))$

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 2659

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 3001

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(b\*c - a\*d), Int[1/(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] + Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/(b\*c - a\*d), Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 3055

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]

```

*(a + b*sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))

```

Rule 3056

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] :>
-Simp[((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*sin
[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m +
1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*sin[e
+ f*x])^n*Simp[a*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C) + d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2
) - (c*(A*b^2 + a^2*C) + b*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A
*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d
^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(
IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0]
)))

```

Rule 3770

```

Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx &= \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{\int \frac{(-3Ab^2 + a^2(A - 2C) - ab(A + C) \cos(c + dx))}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{a(a^2 - b^2)d} \\
 &= -\frac{(3Ab^2 - a^2(A - 2C)) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^2(a^2 - b^2)d} + \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sec(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} \\
 &= \frac{b(3Ab^2 - a^2(2A - C)) \tan(c + dx)}{a^3(a^2 - b^2)d} - \frac{(3Ab^2 - a^2(A - 2C)) \sec(c + dx)}{2a^2(a^2 - b^2)d} \\
 &= \frac{b(3Ab^2 - a^2(2A - C)) \tan(c + dx)}{a^3(a^2 - b^2)d} - \frac{(3Ab^2 - a^2(A - 2C)) \sec(c + dx)}{2a^2(a^2 - b^2)d} \\
 &= \frac{(6Ab^2 + a^2(A + 2C)) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2a^4d} + \frac{b(3Ab^2 - a^2(2A - C)) \tan(c + dx)}{a^3(a^2 - b^2)d} \\
 &= -\frac{2b(4a^2Ab^2 - 3Ab^4 + 2a^4C - a^2b^2C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^4(a-b)^{3/2}(a+b)^{3/2}d} + \frac{b(3Ab^2 - a^2(2A - C)) \tan(c + dx)}{a^3(a^2 - b^2)d}
 \end{aligned}$$



**Mathematica [B]** time = 6.32, size = 712, normalized size = 2.69

$$\frac{4Ab \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \cos^2(c+dx) (A \sec^2(c+dx) + C)}{a^3 d \left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\right) (2A + C \cos(2c+2dx) + C)} - \frac{4Ab \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \cos^2(c+dx)}{a^3 d \left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\right)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^3)/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2,x]
[Out] (4*b*(4*a^2*A*b^2 - 3*A*b^4 + 2*a^4*C - a^2*b^2*C)*ArcTanh[((a - b)*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]]*Cos[c + d*x]^2*(C + A*Sec[c + d*x]^2))/(a^4*(a^2 - b^2)*Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]*d*(2*A + C + C*Cos[2*c + 2*d*x])) + ((-(a^2*A) - 6*A*b^2 - 2*a^2*C)*Cos[c + d*x]^2*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]]*(C + A*Sec[c + d*x]^2))/(a^4*d*(2*A + C + C*Cos[2*c + 2*d*x])) + ((a^2*A + 6*A*b^2 + 2*a^2*C)*Cos[c + d*x]^2*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]]*(C + A*Sec[c + d*x]^2))/(a^4*d*(2*A + C + C*Cos[2*c + 2*d*x])) + (A*Cos[c + d*x]^2*(C + A*Sec[c + d*x]^2))/(2*a^2*d*(2*A + C + C*Cos[2*c + 2*d*x]))*(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2])^2 - (4*A*b*Cos[c + d*x]^2*(C + A*Sec[c + d*x]^2)*Sin[(c + d*x)/2])/(a^3*d*(2*A + C + C*Cos[2*c + 2*d*x]))*(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2])) - (A*Cos[c + d*x]^2*(C + A*Sec[c + d*x]^2))/(2*a^2*d*(2*A + C + C*Cos[2*c + 2*d*x]))*(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2])^2 - (4*A*b*Cos[c + d*x]^2*(C + A*Sec[c + d*x]^2)*Sin[(c + d*x)/2])/(a^3*d*(2*A + C + C*Cos[2*c + 2*d*x]))*(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2])) + (2*Cos[c + d*x]^2*(C + A*Sec[c + d*x]^2)*(A*b^4*Sin[c + d*x] + a^2*b^2*C*Sin[c + d*x]))/(a^3*(a - b)*(a + b)*d*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]))*(2*A + C + C*Cos[2*c + 2*d*x]))
```

**fricas [B]** time = 27.62, size = 1149, normalized size = 4.34

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] [-1/4*(2*((2*C*a^4*b^2 + (4*A - C)*a^2*b^4 - 3*A*b^6)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + (2*C*a^5*b + (4*A - C)*a^3*b^3 - 3*A*a*b^5)*cos(d*x + c)^2)*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)*log((2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + (2*a^2 - b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^2 - 2*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)*(a*cos(d*x + c) + b)*sin(d*x + c) - a^2 + 2*b^2)/(b^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + a^2)) - (((A + 2*C)*a^6*b + 4*(A - C)*a^4*b^3 - (11*A - 2*C)*a^2*b^5 + 6*A*b^7)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + ((A + 2*C)*a^7 + 4*(A - C)*a^5*b^2 - (11*A - 2*C)*a^3*b^4 + 6*A*a*b^6)*cos(d*x + c)^2)*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) + (((A + 2*C)*a^6*b + 4*(A - C)*a^4*b^3 - (11*A - 2*C)*a^2*b^5 + 6*A*b^7)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + ((A + 2*C)*a^7 + 4*(A - C)*a^5*b^2 - (11*A - 2*C)*a^3*b^4 + 6*A*a*b^6)*cos(d*x + c)^2)*log(-sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 2*(A*a^7 - 2*A*a^5*b^2 + A*a^3*b^4 - 2*((2*A - C)*a^5*b^2 - (5*A - C)*a^3*b^4 + 3*A*a*b^6)*cos(d*x + c)^2 - 3*(A*a^6*b - 2*A*a^4*b^3 + A*a^2*b^5)*cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/(a^8*b - 2*a^6*b^3 + a^4*b^5)*d*cos(d*x + c)^3 + (a^9 - 2*a^7*b^2 + a^5*b^4)*d*cos(d*x + c)^2), -1/4*(4*((2*C*a^4*b^2 + (4*A - C)*a^2*b^4 - 3*A*b^6)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + (2*C*a^5*b + (4*A - C)*a^3*b^3 - 3*A*a*b^5)*cos(d*x + c)^2)*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*arctan(-(a*cos(d*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*sin(d*x + c))) - (((A + 2*C)*a^6*b + 4*(A - C)*a^4*b^3 - (11*A - 2*C)*a^2*b^5 + 6*A*b^7)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + ((A + 2*C)*a^7 + 4*(A - C)*a^5*b^2 - (11*A - 2*C)*a^3*b^4 + 6*A*a*b^6)*cos(d*x + c)^2)*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) + (((A + 2*C)*a^6*b + 4*(A - C)*a^4*b^3 - (11*A - 2*C)*a^2*b^5 + 6*A*b^7)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + ((A + 2*C)*a^7 + 4*(A - C)*a^5*b^2 - (11*A - 2*C)*a^3*b^4 + 6*A*a*b^6)*cos(d*x + c)^2)*log(-sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 2*(A*a^7 - 2*A*a^5*b^2 + A*a^3*b^4 - 2*((2*A - C)*a^5*b^2 - (5*A - C)*a^3*b^4 + 3*A*a*b^6)*cos(d*x + c)^2 - 3*(A*a^6*b - 2*A*a^4*b^3 + A*a^2*b^5)*cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/(a^8*b - 2*a^6*b^3 + a^4*b^5)*d*cos(d*x + c)^3 + (a^9 - 2*a^7*b^2 + a^5*b^4)*d*cos(d*x + c)^2)
```

$$- C) * a^5 * b^2 - (5 * A - C) * a^3 * b^4 + 3 * A * a * b^6) * \cos(dx + c)^2 - 3 * (A * a^6 * b - 2 * A * a^4 * b^3 + A * a^2 * b^5) * \cos(dx + c) * \sin(dx + c) / ((a^8 * b - 2 * a^6 * b^3 + a^4 * b^5) * d * \cos(dx + c)^3 + (a^9 - 2 * a^7 * b^2 + a^5 * b^4) * d * \cos(dx + c)^2)$$

**giac** [A] time = 0.54, size = 353, normalized size = 1.33

$$\frac{4(2Ca^4b+4Aa^2b^3-Ca^2b^3-3Ab^5)\left(\pi\left[\frac{dx+c}{2\pi}+\frac{1}{2}\right]\operatorname{sgn}(-2a+2b)+\arctan\left(-\frac{a\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)-b\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2-b^2}}\right)\right)}{(a^6-a^4b^2)\sqrt{a^2-b^2}} + \frac{4\left(Ca^2b^2\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)+Ab^4\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)}{(a^5-a^3b^2)\left(a\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)-b\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^3/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/2\*(4\*(2\*C\*a^4\*b + 4\*A\*a^2\*b^3 - C\*a^2\*b^3 - 3\*A\*b^5)\*(pi\*floor(1/2\*(dx + c)/pi + 1/2)\*sgn(-2\*a + 2\*b) + arctan(-(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))/((a^6 - a^4\*b^2)\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)) + 4\*(C\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + A\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/((a^5 - a^3\*b^2)\*(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a + b)) + (A\*a^2 + 2\*C\*a^2 + 6\*A\*b^2)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1))/a^4 - (A\*a^2 + 2\*C\*a^2 + 6\*A\*b^2)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1))/a^4 + 2\*(A\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 4\*A\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + A\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 4\*A\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/((tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)^2\*a^3)/d

**maple** [B] time = 0.24, size = 638, normalized size = 2.41

$$\frac{2b^4 \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) A}{d a^3 (a^2 - b^2) \left(a \left(\tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - \left(\tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) b + a + b\right)} + \frac{2b^2 \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) C}{d a (a^2 - b^2) \left(a \left(\tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - \left(\tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) b + a + b\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^3/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^2,x)

[Out] 2/d\*b^4/a^3/(a^2-b^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)\*A+2/d\*b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)\*C-8/d/a^2\*b^3/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2)\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a-b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2))\*A+6/d\*b^5/a^4/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2)\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a-b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2))\*A-4/d\*b/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2)\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a-b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2))\*C+2/d\*b^3/a^2/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2)\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a-b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2))\*C+1/2/d/a^2\*A/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)^2-1/2/d/a^2\*A\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)-3/d/a^4\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)\*A\*b^2-1/d/a^2\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)\*C+1/2/d/a^2\*A/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)+2/d\*A/a^3/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)\*b-1/2/d/a^2\*A/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)^2+1/2/d/a^2\*A\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)+3/d/a^4\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)\*A\*b^2+1/d/a^2\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)\*C+1/2/d/a^2\*A/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)+2/d\*A/a^3/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)\*b

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^3/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see 'assume?' for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

mupad [B] time = 10.13, size = 6465, normalized size = 24.40

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}((A + C \cdot \cos(c + d \cdot x))^2 / (\cos(c + d \cdot x)^3 \cdot (a + b \cdot \cos(c + d \cdot x))^2), x)$

[Out] 
$$- \left( \frac{(\tan(c/2 + (d \cdot x)/2) \cdot (A \cdot a^4 + 6 \cdot A \cdot b^4 - 5 \cdot A \cdot a^2 \cdot b^2 + 2 \cdot C \cdot a^2 \cdot b^2 + 3 \cdot A \cdot a \cdot b^3 - 3 \cdot A \cdot a^3 \cdot b))}{(a^3 \cdot b - a^4) \cdot (a + b)} + \frac{(\tan(c/2 + (d \cdot x)/2)^5 \cdot (A \cdot a^4 + 6 \cdot A \cdot b^4 - 5 \cdot A \cdot a^2 \cdot b^2 + 2 \cdot C \cdot a^2 \cdot b^2 - 3 \cdot A \cdot a \cdot b^3 + 3 \cdot A \cdot a^3 \cdot b))}{(a^3 \cdot b - a^4) \cdot (a + b)} + \frac{(2 \cdot \tan(c/2 + (d \cdot x)/2)^3 \cdot (A \cdot a^4 - 6 \cdot A \cdot b^4 + 3 \cdot A \cdot a^2 \cdot b^2 - 2 \cdot C \cdot a^2 \cdot b^2))}{(a \cdot (a^2 \cdot b - a^3) \cdot (a + b))} \right) / (d \cdot (a + b - \tan(c/2 + (d \cdot x)/2)^2 \cdot (a + 3 \cdot b) - \tan(c/2 + (d \cdot x)/2)^4 \cdot (a - 3 \cdot b) + \tan(c/2 + (d \cdot x)/2)^6 \cdot (a - b))) - (a \cdot \tan(-((3 \cdot A \cdot b^2 + a^2 \cdot (A/2 + C)) \cdot ((3 \cdot A \cdot b^2 + a^2 \cdot (A/2 + C)) \cdot ((8 \cdot (2 \cdot A \cdot a^{15} + 4 \cdot C \cdot a^{15} - 12 \cdot A \cdot a^8 \cdot b^7 + 6 \cdot A \cdot a^9 \cdot b^6 + 28 \cdot A \cdot a^{10} \cdot b^5 - 14 \cdot A \cdot a^{11} \cdot b^4 - 16 \cdot A \cdot a^{12} \cdot b^3 + 6 \cdot A \cdot a^{13} \cdot b^2 - 4 \cdot C \cdot a^{10} \cdot b^5 + 12 \cdot C \cdot a^{12} \cdot b^3 - 4 \cdot C \cdot a^{13} \cdot b^2 - 8 \cdot C \cdot a^{14} \cdot b)) / (a^{11} \cdot b + a^{12} - a^9 \cdot b^3 - a^{10} \cdot b^2) - (8 \cdot \tan(c/2 + (d \cdot x)/2) \cdot (3 \cdot A \cdot b^2 + a^2 \cdot (A/2 + C)) \cdot (8 \cdot a^{13} \cdot b - 8 \cdot a^8 \cdot b^6 + 8 \cdot a^9 \cdot b^5 + 16 \cdot a^{10} \cdot b^4 - 16 \cdot a^{11} \cdot b^3 - 8 \cdot a^{12} \cdot b^2)) / (a^4 \cdot (a^8 \cdot b + a^9 - a^6 \cdot b^3 - a^7 \cdot b^2)))) / a^4 - (8 \cdot \tan(c/2 + (d \cdot x)/2) \cdot (A^2 \cdot a^{10} + 72 \cdot A^2 \cdot b^{10} + 4 \cdot C^2 \cdot a^{10} - 72 \cdot A^2 \cdot a \cdot b^9 - 2 \cdot A^2 \cdot a^9 \cdot b - 8 \cdot C^2 \cdot a^9 \cdot b - 120 \cdot A^2 \cdot a^2 \cdot b^8 + 120 \cdot A^2 \cdot a^3 \cdot b^7 + 17 \cdot A^2 \cdot a^4 \cdot b^6 - 26 \cdot A^2 \cdot a^5 \cdot b^5 + 23 \cdot A^2 \cdot a^6 \cdot b^4 - 20 \cdot A^2 \cdot a^7 \cdot b^3 + 11 \cdot A^2 \cdot a^8 \cdot b^2 + 8 \cdot C^2 \cdot a^4 \cdot b^6 - 8 \cdot C^2 \cdot a^5 \cdot b^5 - 20 \cdot C^2 \cdot a^6 \cdot b^4 + 16 \cdot C^2 \cdot a^7 \cdot b^3 + 12 \cdot C^2 \cdot a^8 \cdot b^2 + 4 \cdot A \cdot C \cdot a^{10} - 8 \cdot A \cdot C \cdot a^9 \cdot b + 48 \cdot A \cdot C \cdot a^2 \cdot b^8 - 48 \cdot A \cdot C \cdot a^3 \cdot b^7 - 100 \cdot A \cdot C \cdot a^4 \cdot b^6 + 88 \cdot A \cdot C \cdot a^5 \cdot b^5 + 36 \cdot A \cdot C \cdot a^6 \cdot b^4 - 32 \cdot A \cdot C \cdot a^7 \cdot b^3 + 20 \cdot A \cdot C \cdot a^8 \cdot b^2)) / (a^8 \cdot b + a^9 - a^6 \cdot b^3 - a^7 \cdot b^2)) \cdot 1i) / a^4 - ((3 \cdot A \cdot b^2 + a^2 \cdot (A/2 + C)) \cdot ((3 \cdot A \cdot b^2 + a^2 \cdot (A/2 + C)) \cdot ((8 \cdot (2 \cdot A \cdot a^{15} + 4 \cdot C \cdot a^{15} - 12 \cdot A \cdot a^8 \cdot b^7 + 6 \cdot A \cdot a^9 \cdot b^6 + 28 \cdot A \cdot a^{10} \cdot b^5 - 14 \cdot A \cdot a^{11} \cdot b^4 - 16 \cdot A \cdot a^{12} \cdot b^3 + 6 \cdot A \cdot a^{13} \cdot b^2 - 4 \cdot C \cdot a^{10} \cdot b^5 + 12 \cdot C \cdot a^{12} \cdot b^3 - 4 \cdot C \cdot a^{13} \cdot b^2 - 8 \cdot C \cdot a^{14} \cdot b)) / (a^{11} \cdot b + a^{12} - a^9 \cdot b^3 - a^{10} \cdot b^2) + (8 \cdot \tan(c/2 + (d \cdot x)/2) \cdot (3 \cdot A \cdot b^2 + a^2 \cdot (A/2 + C)) \cdot (8 \cdot a^{13} \cdot b - 8 \cdot a^8 \cdot b^6 + 8 \cdot a^9 \cdot b^5 + 16 \cdot a^{10} \cdot b^4 - 16 \cdot a^{11} \cdot b^3 - 8 \cdot a^{12} \cdot b^2)) / (a^4 \cdot (a^8 \cdot b + a^9 - a^6 \cdot b^3 - a^7 \cdot b^2)))) / a^4 + (8 \cdot \tan(c/2 + (d \cdot x)/2) \cdot (A^2 \cdot a^{10} + 72 \cdot A^2 \cdot b^{10} + 4 \cdot C^2 \cdot a^{10} - 72 \cdot A^2 \cdot a \cdot b^9 - 2 \cdot A^2 \cdot a^9 \cdot b - 8 \cdot C^2 \cdot a^9 \cdot b - 120 \cdot A^2 \cdot a^2 \cdot b^8 + 120 \cdot A^2 \cdot a^3 \cdot b^7 + 17 \cdot A^2 \cdot a^4 \cdot b^6 - 26 \cdot A^2 \cdot a^5 \cdot b^5 + 23 \cdot A^2 \cdot a^6 \cdot b^4 - 20 \cdot A^2 \cdot a^7 \cdot b^3 + 11 \cdot A^2 \cdot a^8 \cdot b^2 + 8 \cdot C^2 \cdot a^4 \cdot b^6 - 8 \cdot C^2 \cdot a^5 \cdot b^5 - 20 \cdot C^2 \cdot a^6 \cdot b^4 + 16 \cdot C^2 \cdot a^7 \cdot b^3 + 12 \cdot C^2 \cdot a^8 \cdot b^2 + 4 \cdot A \cdot C \cdot a^{10} - 8 \cdot A \cdot C \cdot a^9 \cdot b + 48 \cdot A \cdot C \cdot a^2 \cdot b^8 - 48 \cdot A \cdot C \cdot a^3 \cdot b^7 - 100 \cdot A \cdot C \cdot a^4 \cdot b^6 + 88 \cdot A \cdot C \cdot a^5 \cdot b^5 + 36 \cdot A \cdot C \cdot a^6 \cdot b^4 - 32 \cdot A \cdot C \cdot a^7 \cdot b^3 + 20 \cdot A \cdot C \cdot a^8 \cdot b^2)) / (a^8 \cdot b + a^9 - a^6 \cdot b^3 - a^7 \cdot b^2)) \cdot 1i) / a^4) / ((16 \cdot (108 \cdot A^3 \cdot b^{11} - 54 \cdot A^3 \cdot a \cdot b^{10} + 8 \cdot C^3 \cdot a^{10} \cdot b - 216 \cdot A^3 \cdot a^2 \cdot b^9 + 81 \cdot A^3 \cdot a^3 \cdot b^8 + 63 \cdot A^3 \cdot a^4 \cdot b^7 - 9 \cdot A^3 \cdot a^5 \cdot b^6 + 41 \cdot A^3 \cdot a^6 \cdot b^5 - 4 \cdot A^3 \cdot a^7 \cdot b^4 + 4 \cdot A^3 \cdot a^8 \cdot b^3 + 4 \cdot C^3 \cdot a^6 \cdot b^5 - 4 \cdot C^3 \cdot a^7 \cdot b^4 - 12 \cdot C^3 \cdot a^8 \cdot b^3 + 8 \cdot C^3 \cdot a^9 \cdot b^2 + 8 \cdot A \cdot C^2 \cdot a^{10} \cdot b + 2 \cdot A^2 \cdot C \cdot a^{10} \cdot b + 36 \cdot A \cdot C^2 \cdot a^4 \cdot b^7 - 30 \cdot A \cdot C^2 \cdot a^5 \cdot b^6 - 96 \cdot A \cdot C^2 \cdot a^6 \cdot b^5 + 52 \cdot A \cdot C^2 \cdot a^7 \cdot b^4 + 52 \cdot A \cdot C^2 \cdot a^8 \cdot b^3 + 108 \cdot A^2 \cdot C \cdot a^2 \cdot b^9 - 72 \cdot A^2 \cdot C \cdot a^3 \cdot b^8 - 252 \cdot A^2 \cdot C \cdot a^4 \cdot b^7 + 111 \cdot A^2 \cdot C \cdot a^5 \cdot b^6 + 105 \cdot A^2 \cdot C \cdot a^6 \cdot b^5 - 5 \cdot A^2 \cdot C \cdot a^7 \cdot b^4 + 37 \cdot A^2 \cdot C \cdot a^8 \cdot b^3 - 2 \cdot A^2 \cdot C \cdot a^9 \cdot b^2)) / (a^{11} \cdot b + a^{12} - a^9 \cdot b^3 - a^{10} \cdot b^2) + ((3 \cdot A \cdot b^2 + a^2 \cdot (A/2 + C)) \cdot ((3 \cdot A \cdot b^2 + a^2 \cdot (A/2 + C)) \cdot ((8 \cdot (2 \cdot A \cdot a^{15} + 4 \cdot C \cdot a^{15} - 12 \cdot A \cdot a^8 \cdot b^7 + 6 \cdot A \cdot a^9 \cdot b^6 + 28 \cdot A \cdot a^{10} \cdot b^5 - 14 \cdot A \cdot a^{11} \cdot b^4 - 16 \cdot A \cdot a^{12} \cdot b^3 + 6 \cdot A \cdot a^{13} \cdot b^2 - 4 \cdot C \cdot a^{10} \cdot b^5 + 12 \cdot C \cdot a^{12} \cdot b^3 - 4 \cdot C \cdot a^{13} \cdot b^2 - 8 \cdot C \cdot a^{14} \cdot b)) / (a^{11} \cdot b + a^{12} - a^9 \cdot b^3 - a^{10} \cdot b^2) - (8 \cdot \tan(c/2 + (d \cdot x)/2) \cdot (3 \cdot A \cdot b^2 + a^2 \cdot (A/2 + C)) \cdot (8 \cdot a^{13} \cdot b - 8 \cdot a^8 \cdot b^6 + 8 \cdot a^9 \cdot b^5 + 16 \cdot a^{10} \cdot b^4 - 16 \cdot a^{11} \cdot b^3 - 8 \cdot a^{12} \cdot b^2)) / (a^4 \cdot (a^8 \cdot b + a^9 - a^6 \cdot b^3 - a^7 \cdot b^2)))) / a^4 - (8 \cdot \tan(c/2 + (d \cdot x)/2) \cdot (A^2 \cdot a^{10} + 72 \cdot A^2 \cdot b^{10} + 4 \cdot C^2 \cdot a^{10} - 72 \cdot A^2 \cdot a \cdot b^9 - 2 \cdot A^2 \cdot a^9 \cdot b - 8 \cdot C^2 \cdot a^9 \cdot b - 120 \cdot A^2 \cdot a^2 \cdot b^8 + 120 \cdot A^2 \cdot a^3 \cdot b^7 + 17 \cdot A^2 \cdot a^4 \cdot b^6 - 26 \cdot A^2 \cdot a^5 \cdot b^5 + 23 \cdot A^2 \cdot a^6 \cdot b^4 - 20 \cdot A^2 \cdot a^7 \cdot b^3 + 11 \cdot A^2 \cdot a^8 \cdot b^2 + 8 \cdot C^2 \cdot a^4 \cdot b^6 - 8 \cdot C^2 \cdot a^5 \cdot b^5$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& - 20C^2a^6b^4 + 16C^2a^7b^3 + 12C^2a^8b^2 + 4ACa^{10} - 8ACa^9b + 48ACa^2b^8 - 48ACa^3b^7 - 100ACa^4b^6 + 88ACa^5b^5 + \\
& 36ACa^6b^4 - 32ACa^7b^3 + 20ACa^8b^2)/(a^8b + a^9 - a^6b^3 - a^7b^2))/a^4 + ((3Ab^2 + a^2(A/2 + C))*((3Ab^2 + a^2(A/2 + C))*((8(2Aa^{15} + 4Ca^{15} - 12Aa^8b^7 + 6Aa^9b^6 + 28Aa^{10}b^5 - 14Aa^{11}b^4 - 16Aa^{12}b^3 + 6Aa^{13}b^2 - 4Ca^{10}b^5 + 12Ca^{12}b^3 - 4Ca^{13}b^2 - 8Ca^{14}b)))/(a^{11}b + a^{12} - a^9b^3 - a^{10}b^2) + (8\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)*(3Ab^2 + a^2(A/2 + C))*(8a^{13}b - 8a^8b^6 + 8a^9b^5 + 16a^{10}b^4 - 16a^{11}b^3 - 8a^{12}b^2))/(a^4(a^8b + a^9 - a^6b^3 - a^7b^2)))))/a^4 + (8\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)*(A^2a^{10} + 72A^2b^{10} + 4C^2a^{10} - 72A^2ab^9 - 2A^2a^9b - 8C^2a^9b - 120A^2a^2b^8 + 120A^2a^3b^7 + 17A^2a^4b^6 - 26A^2a^5b^5 + 23A^2a^6b^4 - 20A^2a^7b^3 + 11A^2a^8b^2 + 8C^2a^4b^6 - 8C^2a^5b^5 - 20C^2a^6b^4 + 16C^2a^7b^3 + 12C^2a^8b^2 + 4ACa^{10} - 8ACa^9b + 48ACa^2b^8 - 48ACa^3b^7 - 100ACa^4b^6 + 88ACa^5b^5 + 36ACa^6b^4 - 32ACa^7b^3 + 20ACa^8b^2))/(a^8b + a^9 - a^6b^3 - a^7b^2))/a^4)*(3Ab^2 + a^2(A/2 + C))*2i)/(a^4d) - (b*\operatorname{atan}((b*((8\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)*(A^2a^{10} + 72A^2b^{10} + 4C^2a^{10} - 72A^2ab^9 - 2A^2a^9b - 8C^2a^9b - 120A^2a^2b^8 + 120A^2a^3b^7 + 17A^2a^4b^6 - 26A^2a^5b^5 + 23A^2a^6b^4 - 20A^2a^7b^3 + 11A^2a^8b^2 + 8C^2a^4b^6 - 8C^2a^5b^5 - 20C^2a^6b^4 + 16C^2a^7b^3 + 12C^2a^8b^2 + 4ACa^{10} - 8ACa^9b + 48ACa^2b^8 - 48ACa^3b^7 - 100ACa^4b^6 + 88ACa^5b^5 + 36ACa^6b^4 - 32ACa^7b^3 + 20ACa^8b^2))/(a^8b + a^9 - a^6b^3 - a^7b^2)) + (b*(-(a + b)^3(a - b)^3)^{(1/2))*((8(2Aa^{15} + 4Ca^{15} - 12Aa^8b^7 + 6Aa^9b^6 + 28Aa^{10}b^5 - 14Aa^{11}b^4 - 16Aa^{12}b^3 + 6Aa^{13}b^2 - 4Ca^{10}b^5 + 12Ca^{12}b^3 - 4Ca^{13}b^2 - 8Ca^{14}b)))/(a^{11}b + a^{12} - a^9b^3 - a^{10}b^2) + (8b*\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)*(-(a + b)^3(a - b)^3)^{(1/2))*(3Ab^4 - 2Ca^4 - 4Aa^2b^2 + Ca^2b^2)*(8a^{13}b - 8a^8b^6 + 8a^9b^5 + 16a^{10}b^4 - 16a^{11}b^3 - 8a^{12}b^2))/((a^8b + a^9 - a^6b^3 - a^7b^2)*(a^{10} - a^4b^6 + 3a^6b^4 - 3a^8b^2)))*(3Ab^4 - 2Ca^4 - 4Aa^2b^2 + Ca^2b^2))/(a^{10} - a^4b^6 + 3a^6b^4 - 3a^8b^2))*(-(a + b)^3(a - b)^3)^{(1/2))*(3Ab^4 - 2Ca^4 - 4Aa^2b^2 + Ca^2b^2)*1i)/(a^{10} - a^4b^6 + 3a^6b^4 - 3a^8b^2) + (b*((8\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)*(A^2a^{10} + 72A^2b^{10} + 4C^2a^{10} - 72A^2ab^9 - 2A^2a^9b - 8C^2a^9b - 120A^2a^2b^8 + 120A^2a^3b^7 + 17A^2a^4b^6 - 26A^2a^5b^5 + 23A^2a^6b^4 - 20A^2a^7b^3 + 11A^2a^8b^2 + 8C^2a^4b^6 - 8C^2a^5b^5 - 20C^2a^6b^4 + 16C^2a^7b^3 + 12C^2a^8b^2 + 4ACa^{10} - 8ACa^9b + 48ACa^2b^8 - 48ACa^3b^7 - 100ACa^4b^6 + 88ACa^5b^5 + 36ACa^6b^4 - 32ACa^7b^3 + 20ACa^8b^2))/(a^8b + a^9 - a^6b^3 - a^7b^2) - (b*(-(a + b)^3(a - b)^3)^{(1/2))*((8(2Aa^{15} + 4Ca^{15} - 12Aa^8b^7 + 6Aa^9b^6 + 28Aa^{10}b^5 - 14Aa^{11}b^4 - 16Aa^{12}b^3 + 6Aa^{13}b^2 - 4Ca^{10}b^5 + 12Ca^{12}b^3 - 4Ca^{13}b^2 - 8Ca^{14}b)))/(a^{11}b + a^{12} - a^9b^3 - a^{10}b^2) - (8b*\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)*(-(a + b)^3(a - b)^3)^{(1/2))*(3Ab^4 - 2Ca^4 - 4Aa^2b^2 + Ca^2b^2)*(8a^{13}b - 8a^8b^6 + 8a^9b^5 + 16a^{10}b^4 - 16a^{11}b^3 - 8a^{12}b^2))/((a^8b + a^9 - a^6b^3 - a^7b^2)*(a^{10} - a^4b^6 + 3a^6b^4 - 3a^8b^2)))*(3Ab^4 - 2Ca^4 - 4Aa^2b^2 + Ca^2b^2))/(a^{10} - a^4b^6 + 3a^6b^4 - 3a^8b^2))*(-(a + b)^3(a - b)^3)^{(1/2))*(3Ab^4 - 2Ca^4 - 4Aa^2b^2 + Ca^2b^2)*1i)/(a^{10} - a^4b^6 + 3a^6b^4 - 3a^8b^2))/((16*(108A^3b^{11} - 54A^3ab^{10} + 8C^3a^{10}b - 216A^3a^2b^9 + 81A^3a^3b^8 + 63A^3a^4b^7 - 9A^3a^5b^6 + 41A^3a^6b^5 - 4A^3a^7b^4 + 4A^3a^8b^3 + 4C^3a^6b^5 - 4C^3a^7b^4 - 12C^3a^8b^3 + 8C^3a^9b^2 + 8AC^2a^{10}b + 2A^2C^2a^{10}b + 36AC^2a^4b^7 - 30AC^2a^5b^6 - 96AC^2a^6b^5 + 52AC^2a^7b^4 + 52AC^2a^8b^3 + 108A^2C^2a^2b^9 - 72A^2C^2a^3b^8 - 252A^2C^2a^4b^7 + 111A^2C^2a^5b^6 + 105A^2C^2a^6b^5 - 5A^2C^2a^7b^4 + 37A^2C^2a^8b^3 - 2A^2C^2a^9b^2))/(a^{11}b + a^{12} - a^9b^3 - a^{10}b^2) + (b*((8\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)*(A^2a^{10} + 72A^2b^{10} + 4C^2a^{10} - 72A^2ab^9 - 2A^2a^9b - 8C^2a^9b - 120A^2a^2b^8 + 120A^2a^3b^7 + 17A^2a^4b^6 - 26A^2a^5b^5 + 23A^2a^6b^4 - 20A^2a^7b^3 + 11A^2
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& *a^8*b^2 + 8*C^2*a^4*b^6 - 8*C^2*a^5*b^5 - 20*C^2*a^6*b^4 + 16*C^2*a^7*b^3 \\
& + 12*C^2*a^8*b^2 + 4*A*C*a^10 - 8*A*C*a^9*b + 48*A*C*a^2*b^8 - 48*A*C*a^3*b \\
& ^7 - 100*A*C*a^4*b^6 + 88*A*C*a^5*b^5 + 36*A*C*a^6*b^4 - 32*A*C*a^7*b^3 + 2 \\
& 0*A*C*a^8*b^2)) / (a^8*b + a^9 - a^6*b^3 - a^7*b^2) + (b*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^ \\
& 3)^{(1/2)} * ((8*(2*A*a^15 + 4*C*a^15 - 12*A*a^8*b^7 + 6*A*a^9*b^6 + 28*A*a^10* \\
& b^5 - 14*A*a^11*b^4 - 16*A*a^12*b^3 + 6*A*a^13*b^2 - 4*C*a^10*b^5 + 12*C*a^ \\
& 12*b^3 - 4*C*a^13*b^2 - 8*C*a^14*b)) / (a^11*b + a^12 - a^9*b^3 - a^10*b^2) + \\
& (8*b*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (3*A*b^4 - 2*C*a^4 - \\
& 4*A*a^2*b^2 + C*a^2*b^2) * (8*a^13*b - 8*a^8*b^6 + 8*a^9*b^5 + 16*a^10*b^4 - \\
& 16*a^11*b^3 - 8*a^12*b^2)) / ((a^8*b + a^9 - a^6*b^3 - a^7*b^2) * (a^10 - a^4*b \\
& ^6 + 3*a^6*b^4 - 3*a^8*b^2))) * (3*A*b^4 - 2*C*a^4 - 4*A*a^2*b^2 + C*a^2*b^2) \\
& ) / (a^10 - a^4*b^6 + 3*a^6*b^4 - 3*a^8*b^2)) * (-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (3 \\
& *A*b^4 - 2*C*a^4 - 4*A*a^2*b^2 + C*a^2*b^2)) / (a^10 - a^4*b^6 + 3*a^6*b^4 - \\
& 3*a^8*b^2) - (b*((8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (A^2*a^10 + 72*A^2*b^10 + 4*C^2*a^10 \\
& - 72*A^2*a*b^9 - 2*A^2*a^9*b - 8*C^2*a^9*b - 120*A^2*a^2*b^8 + 120*A^2*a^3 \\
& *b^7 + 17*A^2*a^4*b^6 - 26*A^2*a^5*b^5 + 23*A^2*a^6*b^4 - 20*A^2*a^7*b^3 + \\
& 11*A^2*a^8*b^2 + 8*C^2*a^4*b^6 - 8*C^2*a^5*b^5 - 20*C^2*a^6*b^4 + 16*C^2*a^ \\
& 7*b^3 + 12*C^2*a^8*b^2 + 4*A*C*a^10 - 8*A*C*a^9*b + 48*A*C*a^2*b^8 - 48*A*C \\
& *a^3*b^7 - 100*A*C*a^4*b^6 + 88*A*C*a^5*b^5 + 36*A*C*a^6*b^4 - 32*A*C*a^7*b \\
& ^3 + 20*A*C*a^8*b^2)) / (a^8*b + a^9 - a^6*b^3 - a^7*b^2) - (b*(-(a + b)^3*(a \\
& - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * ((8*(2*A*a^15 + 4*C*a^15 - 12*A*a^8*b^7 + 6*A*a^9*b^6 + 28*A \\
& *a^10*b^5 - 14*A*a^11*b^4 - 16*A*a^12*b^3 + 6*A*a^13*b^2 - 4*C*a^10*b^5 + 1 \\
& 2*C*a^12*b^3 - 4*C*a^13*b^2 - 8*C*a^14*b)) / (a^11*b + a^12 - a^9*b^3 - a^10* \\
& b^2) - (8*b*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (3*A*b^4 - 2*C* \\
& a^4 - 4*A*a^2*b^2 + C*a^2*b^2) * (8*a^13*b - 8*a^8*b^6 + 8*a^9*b^5 + 16*a^10* \\
& b^4 - 16*a^11*b^3 - 8*a^12*b^2)) / ((a^8*b + a^9 - a^6*b^3 - a^7*b^2) * (a^10 - \\
& a^4*b^6 + 3*a^6*b^4 - 3*a^8*b^2))) * (3*A*b^4 - 2*C*a^4 - 4*A*a^2*b^2 + C*a^ \\
& 2*b^2)) / (a^10 - a^4*b^6 + 3*a^6*b^4 - 3*a^8*b^2)) * (-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1 \\
& /2)} * (3*A*b^4 - 2*C*a^4 - 4*A*a^2*b^2 + C*a^2*b^2)) / (a^10 - a^4*b^6 + 3*a^6* \\
& b^4 - 3*a^8*b^2)) * (-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (3*A*b^4 - 2*C*a^4 - 4*A*a^ \\
& 2*b^2 + C*a^2*b^2) * 2i) / (d*(a^10 - a^4*b^6 + 3*a^6*b^4 - 3*a^8*b^2))
\end{aligned}$$

**sympy [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2,x)

[Out] Integral((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*\*2, x)

$$3.577 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=335

$$-\frac{(4Ab^2 - a^2(A - 3C)) \tan(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx)}{3a^2d(a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{(a^2C + Ab^2) \tan(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx)}{ad(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{b(a^2(A + 2C) + 4Ab^2)}{a^5d}$$

[Out]  $2*b^2*(5*A*a^2*b^2-4*A*b^4+3*C*a^4-2*C*a^2*b^2)*\arctan((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})/a^5/(a-b)^{(3/2)}/(a+b)^{(3/2)}/d-b*(4*A*b^2+a^2*(A+2*C))*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/a^5/d-1/3*(12*A*b^4-a^2*b^2*(7*A-6*C)-a^4*(2*A+3*C))*\tan(d*x+c)/a^4/(a^2-b^2)/d+b*(2*A*b^2-a^2*(A-C))*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/a^3/(a^2-b^2)/d-1/3*(4*A*b^2-a^2*(A-3*C))*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)/d+(A*b^2+C*a^2)*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/a/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.47, antiderivative size = 335, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3056, 3055, 3001, 3770, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{2b^2(5a^2Ab^2 - 2a^2b^2C + 3a^4C - 4Ab^4) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^5d(a-b)^{3/2}(a+b)^{3/2}} - \frac{(-a^2b^2(7A - 6C) + a^4(-(2A + 3C)) + 12Ab^4)}{3a^4d(a^2 - b^2)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2,x]

[Out]  $(2*b^2*(5*a^2*A*b^2 - 4*A*b^4 + 3*a^4*C - 2*a^2*b^2*C)*\operatorname{ArcTan}[\frac{\sqrt{a-b}*\tan((c+d*x)/2)}{\sqrt{a+b}}])/(a^5*(a-b)^{(3/2)}*(a+b)^{(3/2)*d}) - (b*(4*A*b^2 + a^2*(A + 2*C))*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin[c + d*x]])/(a^5*d) - ((12*A*b^4 - a^2*b^2*(7*A - 6*C) - a^4*(2*A + 3*C))*\tan[c + d*x])/(3*a^4*(a^2 - b^2)*d) + (b*(2*A*b^2 - a^2*(A - C))*\sec[c + d*x]*\tan[c + d*x])/(a^3*(a^2 - b^2)*d) - ((4*A*b^2 - a^2*(A - 3*C))*\sec[c + d*x]^2*\tan[c + d*x])/(3*a^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d) + ((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\sec[c + d*x]^2*\tan[c + d*x])/(a*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\cos[c + d*x]))$

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 2659

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 3001

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(b\*c - a\*d), Int[1/(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] + Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/(b\*c - a\*d), Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 3055

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))

```

### Rule 3056

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin
[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m +
1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x])^n*Simp[a*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C) + d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2
) - (c*(A*b^2 + a^2*C) + b*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A
*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d
^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(
IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0]
)))

```

### Rule 3770

```

Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx &= \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \int \frac{(-4Ab^2 + a^2(A - 3C) - ab(A + C) \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx \\
&= -\frac{(4Ab^2 - a^2(A - 3C)) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3a^2(a^2 - b^2)d} + \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} \\
&= \frac{b(2Ab^2 - a^2(A - C)) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{a^3(a^2 - b^2)d} - \frac{(4Ab^2 - a^2(A - 3C)) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3a^2(a^2 - b^2)d} \\
&= -\frac{(12Ab^4 - a^2b^2(7A - 6C) - a^4(2A + 3C)) \tan(c + dx)}{3a^4(a^2 - b^2)d} + \frac{b(2Ab^2 - a^2(A - C)) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{a^3(a^2 - b^2)d} \\
&= -\frac{(12Ab^4 - a^2b^2(7A - 6C) - a^4(2A + 3C)) \tan(c + dx)}{3a^4(a^2 - b^2)d} + \frac{b(2Ab^2 - a^2(A - C)) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{a^3(a^2 - b^2)d} \\
&= -\frac{b(4Ab^2 + a^2(A + 2C)) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^5d} - \frac{(12Ab^4 - a^2b^2(7A - 6C) - a^4(2A + 3C)) \tan(c + dx)}{3a^4(a^2 - b^2)d} \\
&= \frac{2b^2(5a^2Ab^2 - 4Ab^4 + 3a^4C - 2a^2b^2C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^5(a-b)^{3/2}(a+b)^{3/2}d} - \frac{b(2Ab^2 - a^2(A - C)) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{a^3(a^2 - b^2)d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 6.28, size = 593, normalized size = 1.77

$$\frac{A(a - 6b)}{12a^3d \left( \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \right)^2} - \frac{A(a - 6b)}{12a^3d \left( \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \right)^2} + \frac{A \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{6a^2d \left( \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \right)}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2, x]

[Out] (-2\*b^2\*(5\*a^2\*A\*b^2 - 4\*A\*b^4 + 3\*a^4\*C - 2\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*ArcTanh[((a - b)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/(a^5\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]\*d) + ((a^2\*A\*b + 4\*A\*b^3 + 2\*a^2\*b\*C)\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]])/(a^5\*d) + (((-a^2\*A\*b) - 4\*A\*b^3 - 2\*a^2\*b\*C)\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]])/(a^5\*d) + (A\*(a - 6\*b))/(12\*a^3\*d\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^2) + (A\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(6\*a^2\*d\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^3) + (A\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(6\*a^2\*d\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^3) - (A\*(a - 6\*b))/(12\*a^3\*d\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^2) + (2\*a^2\*A\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2] + 9\*A\*b^2\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2] + 3\*a^2\*C\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(3\*a^4\*d\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])) + (2\*a^2\*A\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2] + 9\*A\*b^2\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2] + 3\*a^2\*C\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(3\*a^4\*d\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])) + ((-A\*b^5\*Sin[c + d\*x]) - a^2\*b^3\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a^4\*(a - b)\*(a + b)\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

**fricas [A]** time = 18.53, size = 1305, normalized size = 3.90

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [-1/6\*(3\*((3\*C\*a^4\*b^3 + (5\*A - 2\*C)\*a^2\*b^5 - 4\*A\*b^7)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (3\*C\*a^5\*b^2 + (5\*A - 2\*C)\*a^3\*b^4 - 4\*A\*a\*b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*log((2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*a^2 - b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)\*sin(d\*x + c) - a^2 + 2\*b^2)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)) + 3\*(((A + 2\*C)\*a^6\*b^2 + 2\*(A - 2\*C)\*a^4\*b^4 - (7\*A - 2\*C)\*a^2\*b^6 + 4\*A\*b^8)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + ((A + 2\*C)\*a^7\*b + 2\*(A - 2\*C)\*a^5\*b^3 - (7\*A - 2\*C)\*a^3\*b^5 + 4\*A\*a\*b^7)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 3\*(((A + 2\*C)\*a^6\*b^2 + 2\*(A - 2\*C)\*a^4\*b^4 - (7\*A - 2\*C)\*a^2\*b^6 + 4\*A\*b^8)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + ((A + 2\*C)\*a^7\*b + 2\*(A - 2\*C)\*a^5\*b^3 - (7\*A - 2\*C)\*a^3\*b^5 + 4\*A\*a\*b^7)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 2\*(A\*a^8 - 2\*A\*a^6\*b^2 + A\*a^4\*b^4 + ((2\*A + 3\*C)\*a^7\*b + (5\*A - 9\*C)\*a^5\*b^3 - (19\*A - 6\*C)\*a^3\*b^5 + 12\*A\*a\*b^7)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + ((2\*A + 3\*C)\*a^8 + 2\*(A - 3\*C)\*a^6\*b^2 - (10\*A - 3\*C)\*a^4\*b^4 + 6\*A\*a^2\*b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*(A\*a^7\*b - 2\*A\*a^5\*b^3 + A\*a^3\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/((a^9\*b - 2\*a^7\*b^3 + a^5\*b^5)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (a^10 - 2\*a^8\*b^2 + a^6\*b^4)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3), 1/6\*(6\*((3\*C\*a^4\*b^3 + (5\*A - 2\*C)\*a^2\*b^5 - 4\*A\*b^7)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (3\*C\*a^5\*b^2 + (5\*A - 2\*C)\*a^3\*b^4 - 4\*A\*a\*b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*arctan(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - 3\*(((A + 2\*C)\*a^6\*b^2 + 2\*(A - 2\*C)\*a^4\*b^4 - (7\*A - 2\*C)\*a^2\*b^6 + 4\*A\*b^8)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + ((A + 2\*C)\*a^7\*b + 2\*(A - 2\*C)\*a^5\*b^3 - (7\*A - 2\*C)\*a^3\*b^5 + 4\*A\*a\*b^7)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 3\*(((A + 2\*C)\*a^6\*b^2 + 2\*(A - 2\*C)\*a^4\*b^4 - (7\*A - 2\*C)\*a^2\*b^6 + 4\*A\*b^8)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + ((A + 2\*C)\*a^7\*b + 2\*(A - 2\*C)\*a^5\*b^3 - (7\*A - 2\*C)\*a^3\*b^5 + 4\*A\*a\*b^7)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(A\*a^8 - 2\*A\*a^6\*b^2 + A\*a^4\*b^4 + ((2\*A + 3\*C)\*a^7\*b + (5\*A - 9\*C)\*a^5\*b^3 - (19\*A - 6\*C)\*a^3\*b^5 + 12\*A\*a\*b^7)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + ((2\*A + 3\*C)\*a^8 + 2\*(A - 3\*C)\*a^6\*b^2 - (10\*A - 3\*C)\*a^4\*b^4 + 6\*A\*a^2\*b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*(A\*a^7\*b - 2\*A\*a^5\*b^3 + A\*a^3\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/((a^9\*b - 2\*a^7\*b^3 + a^5\*b^5)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (a^10 - 2\*a^8\*b^2 + a^6\*b^4)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)]

**giac** [A] time = 0.68, size = 483, normalized size = 1.44

$$\frac{6(3Ca^4b^2+5Aa^2b^4-2Ca^2b^4-4Ab^6)\left(\pi\left[\frac{dx+c}{2\pi}+\frac{1}{2}\right]\operatorname{sgn}(-2a+2b)+\arctan\left(-\frac{a\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)-b\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2-b^2}}\right)\right)}{(a^7-a^5b^2)\sqrt{a^2-b^2}}+\frac{6\left(Ca^2b^3\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)+Ab^5\right)}{(a^6-a^4b^2)\left(a\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)^2-b^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -1/3\*(6\*(3\*C\*a^4\*b^2 + 5\*A\*a^2\*b^4 - 2\*C\*a^2\*b^4 - 4\*A\*b^6)\*(pi\*floor(1/2\*(d\*x + c)/pi + 1/2)\*sgn(-2\*a + 2\*b) + arctan(-(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))/((a^7 - a^5\*b^2)\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)) + 6\*(C\*a^2\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + A\*b^5\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/((a^6 - a^4\*b^2)\*(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a + b)) + 3\*(A\*a^2\*b + 2\*C\*a^2\*b + 4\*A\*b^3)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1))/a^5 - 3\*(A\*a^2\*b + 2\*C\*a^2\*b + 4\*A\*b^3)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1))/a^5 + 2\*(3\*A\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 3\*C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 3\*A\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 9\*A\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 2\*A\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 6\*C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 18\*A\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 3\*A\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 3\*C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 3\*A\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 9\*A\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/((tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)^3\*a^4))/d

maple [B] time = 0.26, size = 830, normalized size = 2.48

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\int ((A+C*\cos(d*x+c))^2)*\sec(d*x+c)^4/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2,x$

[Out]  $10/d/a^3/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2})*A*b^4-4/d*b^4/a^3/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2})*C-8/d*b^6/a^5/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2})*A+6/d*b^2/a/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2})*C-1/d*A/a^3/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*b-1/2/d/a^2*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)^2+1/2/d/a^2*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)^2-1/d/a^2*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)+1/d*A*b/a^3*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)-1/d*A*b/a^3*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)-1/3/d/a^2*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)^3-1/d/a^2*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*C-1/d/a^2/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*C-2/d*b^5/a^4/(a^2-b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)*A-2/d*b^3/a^2/(a^2-b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)*C-3/d/a^4/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*A*b^2+1/d*A/a^3/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)^2*b-4/d*b^3/a^5*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*A-2/d*b/a^3*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*C-3/d/a^4/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*A*b^2-1/d*A/a^3/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)^2*b+4/d*b^3/a^5*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*A+2/d*b/a^3*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*C-1/d*A/a^3/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*b$

maxima [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{integrate}((A+C*\cos(d*x+c))^2)*\sec(d*x+c)^4/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2,x, \text{algorithm}="maxima")$

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

mupad [B] time = 10.83, size = 6976, normalized size = 20.82

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\int ((A + C*\cos(c + d*x))^2)/(\cos(c + d*x)^4*(a + b*\cos(c + d*x))^2),x$

[Out]  $((2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(A*a^5 + 36*A*b^5 - 3*C*a^5 - 19*A*a^2*b^3 - 7*A*a^3*b^2 + 18*C*a^2*b^3 + 3*C*a^3*b^2 + 6*A*a*b^4 - 8*A*a^4*b - 9*C*a^4*b))/(3*a^4*(a + b)*(a - b)) + (2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*(A*a^5 - 36*A*b^5 - 3*C*a^5 + 19*A*a^2*b^3 - 7*A*a^3*b^2 - 18*C*a^2*b^3 + 3*C*a^3*b^2 + 6*A*a*b^4 + 8*A*a^4*b + 9*C*a^4*b))/(3*a^4*(a + b)*(a - b)) + (2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*(A*a^5 + 4*A*b^5 + C*a^5 - 3*A*a^2*b^3 + A*a^3*b^2 + 2*C*a^2*b^3 - C*a^3*b^2 - 2*A*a*b^4 - C*a^4*b))/(a^4*(a + b)*(a - b)) + (2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(A*a^5 - 4*A*b^5 + C*a^5 + 3*A*a^2*b^3 + A*a^3*b^2 - 2*C*a^2*b^3 - C*a^3*b^2 - 2*A*a*b^4 + C*a^4*b))/(a^4*(a + b)*(a - b)))/(d*(a + b - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8*(a - b) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2*(2*a + 4*b) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6*(2*a - 4*b) + 6*b*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4)) - (\text{atan}(((4*A*b^3 + a^2*(A*b + 2*C*b))*((32*(2*A*a^11*b^7 - 4*A*a^10*b^8 + 9*A*a^12*b^6 - 4*A*a^13*b^5 - 5*A*a^14*b^4 + A*a^15*b^3 - 2*C*a^12*b^6 + C*a^13*b^5 + 5*C*a^14*b^4 - 3*C*a^15*b^3$



$$\begin{aligned}
& n(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(32*A^2*b^12 - 32*A^2*a*b^11 - 48*A^2*a^2*b^10 + 48*A^2*a^3*b^9 + 2*A^2*a^4*b^8 - 2*A^2*a^5*b^7 + 7*A^2*a^6*b^6 - 12*A^2*a^7*b^5 + 7*A^2*a^8*b^4 - 2*A^2*a^9*b^3 + A^2*a^10*b^2 + 8*C^2*a^4*b^8 - 8*C^2*a^5*b^7 - 16*C^2*a^6*b^6 + 16*C^2*a^7*b^5 + 5*C^2*a^8*b^4 - 8*C^2*a^9*b^3 + 4*C^2*a^10*b^2 + 32*A*C*a^2*b^10 - 32*A*C*a^3*b^9 - 56*A*C*a^4*b^8 + 56*A*C*a^5*b^7 + 10*A*C*a^6*b^6 - 16*A*C*a^7*b^5 + 12*A*C*a^8*b^4 - 8*A*C*a^9*b^3 + 4*A*C*a^10*b^2))/(a^10*b + a^11 - a^8*b^3 - a^9*b^2) + (b^2*((32*(2*A*a^11*b^7 - 4*A*a^10*b^8 + 9*A*a^12*b^6 - 4*A*a^13*b^5 - 5*A*a^14*b^4 + A*a^15*b^3 - 2*C*a^12*b^6 + C*a^13*b^5 + 5*C*a^14*b^4 - 3*C*a^15*b^3 - 3*C*a^16*b^2 + A*a^17*b + 2*C*a^17*b))/(a^14*b + a^15 - a^12*b^3 - a^13*b^2) + (32*b^2*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(4*A*b^4 - 3*C*a^4 - 5*A*a^2*b^2 + 2*C*a^2*b^2)*(2*a^15*b - 2*a^10*b^6 + 2*a^11*b^5 + 4*a^12*b^4 - 4*a^13*b^3 - 2*a^14*b^2))/((a^10*b + a^11 - a^8*b^3 - a^9*b^2)*(a^11 - a^5*b^6 + 3*a^7*b^4 - 3*a^9*b^2)))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(4*A*b^4 - 3*C*a^4 - 5*A*a^2*b^2 + 2*C*a^2*b^2)*i)/((a^11 - a^5*b^6 + 3*a^7*b^4 - 3*a^9*b^2) + (b^2*((32*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(32*A^2*b^12 - 32*A^2*a*b^11 - 48*A^2*a^2*b^10 + 48*A^2*a^3*b^9 + 2*A^2*a^4*b^8 - 2*A^2*a^5*b^7 + 7*A^2*a^6*b^6 - 12*A^2*a^7*b^5 + 7*A^2*a^8*b^4 - 2*A^2*a^9*b^3 + A^2*a^10*b^2 + 8*C^2*a^4*b^8 - 8*C^2*a^5*b^7 - 16*C^2*a^6*b^6 + 16*C^2*a^7*b^5 + 5*C^2*a^8*b^4 - 8*C^2*a^9*b^3 + 4*C^2*a^10*b^2 + 32*A*C*a^2*b^10 - 32*A*C*a^3*b^9 - 56*A*C*a^4*b^8 + 56*A*C*a^5*b^7 + 10*A*C*a^6*b^6 - 16*A*C*a^7*b^5 + 12*A*C*a^8*b^4 - 8*A*C*a^9*b^3 + 4*A*C*a^10*b^2))/(a^10*b + a^11 - a^8*b^3 - a^9*b^2) - (b^2*((32*(2*A*a^11*b^7 - 4*A*a^10*b^8 + 9*A*a^12*b^6 - 4*A*a^13*b^5 - 5*A*a^14*b^4 + A*a^15*b^3 - 2*C*a^12*b^6 + C*a^13*b^5 + 5*C*a^14*b^4 - 3*C*a^15*b^3 - 3*C*a^16*b^2 + A*a^17*b + 2*C*a^17*b))/(a^14*b + a^15 - a^12*b^3 - a^13*b^2) - (32*b^2*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(4*A*b^4 - 3*C*a^4 - 5*A*a^2*b^2 + 2*C*a^2*b^2)*(2*a^15*b - 2*a^10*b^6 + 2*a^11*b^5 + 4*a^12*b^4 - 4*a^13*b^3 - 2*a^14*b^2))/((a^10*b + a^11 - a^8*b^3 - a^9*b^2)*(a^11 - a^5*b^6 + 3*a^7*b^4 - 3*a^9*b^2)))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(4*A*b^4 - 3*C*a^4 - 5*A*a^2*b^2 + 2*C*a^2*b^2)*i)/((a^11 - a^5*b^6 + 3*a^7*b^4 - 3*a^9*b^2)))/((64*(64*A^3*b^14 - 32*A^3*a*b^13 - 112*A^3*a^2*b^12 + 48*A^3*a^3*b^11 + 12*A^3*a^4*b^10 - 6*A^3*a^5*b^9 + 31*A^3*a^6*b^8 - 5*A^3*a^7*b^7 + 5*A^3*a^8*b^6 + 8*C^3*a^6*b^8 - 4*C^3*a^7*b^7 - 20*C^3*a^8*b^6 + 6*C^3*a^9*b^5 + 12*C^3*a^10*b^4 + 48*A*C^2*a^4*b^10 - 24*A*C^2*a^5*b^9 - 10*8*A*C^2*a^6*b^8 + 36*A*C^2*a^7*b^7 + 48*A*C^2*a^8*b^6 - 3*A*C^2*a^9*b^5 + 12*A*C^2*a^10*b^4 + 96*A^2*C*a^2*b^12 - 48*A^2*C*a^3*b^11 - 192*A^2*C*a^4*b^10 + 72*A^2*C*a^5*b^9 + 54*A^2*C*a^6*b^8 - 9*A^2*C*a^7*b^7 + 39*A^2*C*a^8*b^6 - 3*A^2*C*a^9*b^5 + 3*A^2*C*a^10*b^4))/(a^14*b + a^15 - a^12*b^3 - a^13*b^2) + (b^2*((32*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(32*A^2*b^12 - 32*A^2*a*b^11 - 48*A^2*a^2*b^10 + 48*A^2*a^3*b^9 + 2*A^2*a^4*b^8 - 2*A^2*a^5*b^7 + 7*A^2*a^6*b^6 - 12*A^2*a^7*b^5 + 7*A^2*a^8*b^4 - 2*A^2*a^9*b^3 + A^2*a^10*b^2 + 8*C^2*a^4*b^8 - 8*C^2*a^5*b^7 - 16*C^2*a^6*b^6 + 16*C^2*a^7*b^5 + 5*C^2*a^8*b^4 - 8*C^2*a^9*b^3 + 4*C^2*a^10*b^2 + 32*A*C*a^2*b^10 - 32*A*C*a^3*b^9 - 56*A*C*a^4*b^8 + 56*A*C*a^5*b^7 + 10*A*C*a^6*b^6 - 16*A*C*a^7*b^5 + 12*A*C*a^8*b^4 - 8*A*C*a^9*b^3 + 4*A*C*a^10*b^2))/(a^10*b + a^11 - a^8*b^3 - a^9*b^2) + (b^2*((32*(2*A*a^11*b^7 - 4*A*a^10*b^8 + 9*A*a^12*b^6 - 4*A*a^13*b^5 - 5*A*a^14*b^4 + A*a^15*b^3 - 2*C*a^12*b^6 + C*a^13*b^5 + 5*C*a^14*b^4 - 3*C*a^15*b^3 - 3*C*a^16*b^2 + A*a^17*b + 2*C*a^17*b))/(a^14*b + a^15 - a^12*b^3 - a^13*b^2) + (32*b^2*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(4*A*b^4 - 3*C*a^4 - 5*A*a^2*b^2 + 2*C*a^2*b^2)*(2*a^15*b - 2*a^10*b^6 + 2*a^11*b^5 + 4*a^12*b^4 - 4*a^13*b^3 - 2*a^14*b^2))/((a^10*b + a^11 - a^8*b^3 - a^9*b^2)*(a^11 - a^5*b^6 + 3*a^7*b^4 - 3*a^9*b^2)))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(4*A*b^4 - 3*C*a^4 - 5*A*a^2*b^2 + 2*C*a^2*b^2)*i)/((a^11 - a^5*b^6 + 3*a^7*b^4 - 3*a^9*b^2) - (b^2*((32*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(32*A^2*b^12 - 32*A^2*a*b^11 - 48*A^2*a^2*b^10 + 48*A^2*a^3*b^9
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 2A^2a^4b^8 - 2A^2a^5b^7 + 7A^2a^6b^6 - 12A^2a^7b^5 + 7A^2a^8b^4 - 2A^2a^9b^3 + A^2a^{10}b^2 + 8C^2a^4b^8 - 8C^2a^5b^7 - 16C^2a^6b^6 + 16C^2a^7b^5 + 5C^2a^8b^4 - 8C^2a^9b^3 + 4C^2a^{10}b^2 + 32A^2C^2a^2b^{10} - 32A^2C^2a^3b^9 - 56A^2C^2a^4b^8 + 56A^2C^2a^5b^7 + 10A^2C^2a^6b^6 - 16A^2C^2a^7b^5 + 12A^2C^2a^8b^4 - 8A^2C^2a^9b^3 + 4A^2C^2a^{10}b^2) / (a^{10}b + a^{11} - a^8b^3 - a^9b^2) - (b^2((32(2A^2a^{11}b^7 - 4A^2a^{10}b^8 + 9A^2a^{12}b^6 - 4A^2a^{13}b^5 - 5A^2a^{14}b^4 + A^2a^{15}b^3 - 2C^2a^{12}b^6 + C^2a^{13}b^5 + 5C^2a^{14}b^4 - 3C^2a^{15}b^3 - 3C^2a^{16}b^2 + A^2a^{17}b + 2C^2a^{17}b)) / (a^{14}b + a^{15} - a^{12}b^3 - a^{13}b^2) - (32b^2 \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (-(a+b)^3(a-b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (4A^2b^4 - 3C^2a^4 - 5A^2a^2b^2 + 2C^2a^2b^2) * (2a^{15}b - 2a^{10}b^6 + 2a^{11}b^5 + 4a^{12}b^4 - 4a^{13}b^3 - 2a^{14}b^2)) / ((a^{10}b + a^{11} - a^8b^3 - a^9b^2) * (a^{11} - a^5b^6 + 3a^7b^4 - 3a^9b^2))) * (-(a+b)^3(a-b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (4A^2b^4 - 3C^2a^4 - 5A^2a^2b^2 + 2C^2a^2b^2)) / (a^{11} - a^5b^6 + 3a^7b^4 - 3a^9b^2)) * (-(a+b)^3(a-b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (4A^2b^4 - 3C^2a^4 - 5A^2a^2b^2 + 2C^2a^2b^2)) / (a^{11} - a^5b^6 + 3a^7b^4 - 3a^9b^2)) * (-(a+b)^3(a-b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (4A^2b^4 - 3C^2a^4 - 5A^2a^2b^2 + 2C^2a^2b^2) * 2i) / (d * (a^{11} - a^5b^6 + 3a^7b^4 - 3a^9b^2))
\end{aligned}$$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*4/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.578 \quad \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=372

$$-\frac{(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{2bd(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{x(C(12a^2 + b^2) + 2Ab^2)}{2b^5} - \frac{a(12a^4C + a^2b^2(2A - 21C) - b^4(5A - 6C))}{2b^4d(a^2 - b^2)^2}$$

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*A\*b^2+(12\*a^2+b^2)\*C)\*x/b^5-a\*(6\*A\*b^6+a^4\*b^2\*(2\*A-29\*C)-5\*a^2\*b^4\*(A-4\*C)+12\*a^6\*C)\*arctan((a-b)^(1/2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a+b)^(1/2))/(a-b)^(5/2)/b^5/(a+b)^(5/2)/d-1/2\*a\*(a^2\*b^2\*(2\*A-21\*C)-b^4\*(5\*A-6\*C)+12\*a^4\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^4/(a^2-b^2)^2/d+1/2\*(a^2\*b^2\*(A-10\*C)-b^4\*(4\*A-C)+6\*a^4\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^3/(a^2-b^2)^2/d-1/2\*(A\*b^2+C\*a^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2+1/2\*(3\*A\*b^4-4\*a^4\*C+7\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.49, antiderivative size = 372, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.212$ , Rules used = {3048, 3047, 3049, 3023, 2735, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{a(a^2b^2(2A - 21C) + 12a^4C - b^4(5A - 6C)) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^4d(a^2 - b^2)^2} - \frac{a(a^4b^2(2A - 29C) - 5a^2b^4(A - 4C) + 12a^6C + 6Ab^6)}{b^5d(a - b)^{5/2}(a + b)^{5/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3,x]

[Out] ((2\*A\*b^2 + (12\*a^2 + b^2)\*C)\*x)/(2\*b^5) - (a\*(6\*A\*b^6 + a^4\*b^2\*(2\*A - 29\*C) - 5\*a^2\*b^4\*(A - 4\*C) + 12\*a^6\*C)\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]]/Sqrt[a + b])]/((a - b)^(5/2)\*b^5\*(a + b)^(5/2)\*d) - (a\*(a^2\*b^2\*(2\*A - 21\*C) - b^4\*(5\*A - 6\*C) + 12\*a^4\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*b^4\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*d) + ((a^2\*b^2\*(A - 10\*C) - b^4\*(4\*A - C) + 6\*a^4\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*b^3\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*d) - ((A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*b\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + ((3\*A\*b^4 - 4\*a^4\*C + 7\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*b^2\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

**Rule 205**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

**Rule 2659**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

**Rule 2735**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

**Rule 3023**

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

#### Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

#### Rule 3048

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)
), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(
b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*
(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d
^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2
, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

#### Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
)^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(
m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c
- b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m,
0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^3} dx &= -\frac{(Ab^2+a^2C)\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} - \frac{\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(3(Ab^2+a^2C)-2ab(A+C\cos^2(c+dx)))}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^3} dx}{2b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} \\
&= -\frac{(Ab^2+a^2C)\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} + \frac{(3Ab^4-4a^4C+7a^2b^2C)\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2b^2(a^2-b^2)^2d(a+b\cos(c+dx))} \\
&= \frac{(a^2b^2(A-10C)-b^4(4A-C)+6a^4C)\cos(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2b^3(a^2-b^2)^2d} - \frac{(Ab^2+a^2C)\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} \\
&= -\frac{a(a^2b^2(2A-21C)-b^4(5A-6C)+12a^4C)\sin(c+dx)}{2b^4(a^2-b^2)^2d} + \frac{(a^2b^2(A+C\cos^2(c+dx)))\cos(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2b^4(a^2-b^2)^2d} \\
&= \frac{(2Ab^2+(12a^2+b^2)C)x}{2b^5} - \frac{a(a^2b^2(2A-21C)-b^4(5A-6C)+12a^4C)\sin(c+dx)}{2b^4(a^2-b^2)^2d} \\
&= \frac{(2Ab^2+(12a^2+b^2)C)x}{2b^5} - \frac{a(a^2b^2(2A-21C)-b^4(5A-6C)+12a^4C)\sin(c+dx)}{2b^4(a^2-b^2)^2d} \\
&= \frac{(2Ab^2+(12a^2+b^2)C)x}{2b^5} - \frac{a(2a^4Ab^2-5a^2Ab^4+6Ab^6+12a^6C-2a^8C)\sin(c+dx)}{(a-b)^5d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.38, size = 256, normalized size = 0.69

$$\frac{2(c+dx)(C(12a^2+b^2)+2Ab^2) + \frac{2a^2b(-7a^4C+a^2b^2(10C-3A)+6Ab^4)\sin(c+dx)}{(a-b)^2(a+b)^2(a+b\cos(c+dx))} + \frac{2a^3b(a^2C+Ab^2)\sin(c+dx)}{(a-b)(a+b)(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} + \frac{4a(12a^6C+a^4b^2(2A+C))\sin(c+dx)}{4b^5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3, x]

[Out] (2\*(2\*A\*b^2 + (12\*a^2 + b^2)\*C)\*(c + d\*x) + (4\*a\*(6\*A\*b^6 + a^4\*b^2\*(2\*A - 29\*C) - 5\*a^2\*b^4\*(A - 4\*C) + 12\*a^6\*C)\*ArcTanh[((a - b)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/(-a^2 + b^2)^(5/2) - 12\*a\*b\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] + (2\*a^3\*b\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((a - b)\*(a + b)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + (2\*a^2\*b\*(6\*A\*b^4 - 7\*a^4\*C + a^2\*b^2\*(-3\*A + 10\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((a - b)^2\*(a + b)^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])) + b^2\*C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)]/(4\*b^5\*d)

**fricas [B]** time = 1.01, size = 1535, normalized size = 4.13

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/4\*(2\*(12\*C\*a^8\*b^2 + (2\*A - 35\*C)\*a^6\*b^4 - 3\*(2\*A - 11\*C)\*a^4\*b^6 + 3\*(2\*A - 3\*C)\*a^2\*b^8 - (2\*A + C)\*b^10)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 4\*(12\*C\*a^9\*b + (2\*A - 35\*C)\*a^7\*b^3 - 3\*(2\*A - 11\*C)\*a^5\*b^5 + 3\*(2\*A - 3\*C)\*a^3\*b^7 - (2\*A



$$\begin{aligned}
& + C) * a * b^9) * d * x * \cos(dx + c) + 2 * (12 * C * a^{10} + (2 * A - 35 * C) * a^8 * b^2 - 3 * (2 * \\
& A - 11 * C) * a^6 * b^4 + 3 * (2 * A - 3 * C) * a^4 * b^6 - (2 * A + C) * a^2 * b^8) * d * x - (12 * C * \\
& a^9 + (2 * A - 29 * C) * a^7 * b^2 - 5 * (A - 4 * C) * a^5 * b^4 + 6 * A * a^3 * b^6 + (12 * C * a^7 * \\
& b^2 + (2 * A - 29 * C) * a^5 * b^4 - 5 * (A - 4 * C) * a^3 * b^6 + 6 * A * a * b^8) * \cos(dx + c)^2 \\
& + 2 * (12 * C * a^8 * b + (2 * A - 29 * C) * a^6 * b^3 - 5 * (A - 4 * C) * a^4 * b^5 + 6 * A * a^2 * b^7 \\
& 7) * \cos(dx + c) * \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} * \log((2 * a * b * \cos(dx + c) + (2 * a^2 - b^2) * \cos \\
& os(dx + c)^2 - 2 * \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} * (a * \cos(dx + c) + b) * \sin(dx + c) - a^2 \\
& + 2 * b^2) / (b^2 * \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2 * a * b * \cos(dx + c) + a^2)) - 2 * (12 * C * a^9 * b + \\
& (2 * A - 33 * C) * a^7 * b^3 - (7 * A - 27 * C) * a^5 * b^5 + (5 * A - 6 * C) * a^3 * b^7 - (C * a^6 \\
& * b^4 - 3 * C * a^4 * b^6 + 3 * C * a^2 * b^8 - C * b^{10}) * \cos(dx + c)^3 + 4 * (C * a^7 * b^3 - \\
& 3 * C * a^5 * b^5 + 3 * C * a^3 * b^7 - C * a * b^9) * \cos(dx + c)^2 + (18 * C * a^8 * b^2 + (3 * A \\
& - 50 * C) * a^6 * b^4 - (9 * A - 43 * C) * a^4 * b^6 + (6 * A - 11 * C) * a^2 * b^8) * \cos(dx + c) \\
& ) * \sin(dx + c) / ((a^6 * b^7 - 3 * a^4 * b^9 + 3 * a^2 * b^{11} - b^{13}) * d * \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2 * ( \\
& a^7 * b^6 - 3 * a^5 * b^8 + 3 * a^3 * b^{10} - a * b^{12}) * d * \cos(dx + c) + (a^8 * b^5 \\
& - 3 * a^6 * b^7 + 3 * a^4 * b^9 - a^2 * b^{11}) * d), 1/2 * ((12 * C * a^8 * b^2 + (2 * A - 35 * C) * a \\
& ^6 * b^4 - 3 * (2 * A - 11 * C) * a^4 * b^6 + 3 * (2 * A - 3 * C) * a^2 * b^8 - (2 * A + C) * b^{10}) * d \\
& * x * \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2 * (12 * C * a^9 * b + (2 * A - 35 * C) * a^7 * b^3 - 3 * (2 * A - 11 * C) * a \\
& ^5 * b^5 + 3 * (2 * A - 3 * C) * a^3 * b^7 - (2 * A + C) * a * b^9) * d * x * \cos(dx + c) + (12 * C * \\
& a^{10} + (2 * A - 35 * C) * a^8 * b^2 - 3 * (2 * A - 11 * C) * a^6 * b^4 + 3 * (2 * A - 3 * C) * a^4 * b^6 \\
& - (2 * A + C) * a^2 * b^8) * d * x - (12 * C * a^9 + (2 * A - 29 * C) * a^7 * b^2 - 5 * (A - 4 * C) \\
& * a^5 * b^4 + 6 * A * a^3 * b^6 + (12 * C * a^7 * b^2 + (2 * A - 29 * C) * a^5 * b^4 - 5 * (A - 4 * C) \\
& * a^3 * b^6 + 6 * A * a * b^8) * \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2 * (12 * C * a^8 * b + (2 * A - 29 * C) * a^6 * b^3 \\
& - 5 * (A - 4 * C) * a^4 * b^5 + 6 * A * a^2 * b^7) * \cos(dx + c) * \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} * \arctan( \\
& -(a * \cos(dx + c) + b) / (\sqrt{a^2 - b^2} * \sin(dx + c))) - (12 * C * a^9 * b + (2 * A \\
& - 33 * C) * a^7 * b^3 - (7 * A - 27 * C) * a^5 * b^5 + (5 * A - 6 * C) * a^3 * b^7 - (C * a^6 * b^4 - \\
& 3 * C * a^4 * b^6 + 3 * C * a^2 * b^8 - C * b^{10}) * \cos(dx + c)^3 + 4 * (C * a^7 * b^3 - 3 * C * a^5 \\
& * b^5 + 3 * C * a^3 * b^7 - C * a * b^9) * \cos(dx + c)^2 + (18 * C * a^8 * b^2 + (3 * A - 50 * C) \\
& ) * a^6 * b^4 - (9 * A - 43 * C) * a^4 * b^6 + (6 * A - 11 * C) * a^2 * b^8) * \cos(dx + c) * \sin( \\
& dx + c) / ((a^6 * b^7 - 3 * a^4 * b^9 + 3 * a^2 * b^{11} - b^{13}) * d * \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2 * ( \\
& a^7 * b^6 - 3 * a^5 * b^8 + 3 * a^3 * b^{10} - a * b^{12}) * d * \cos(dx + c) + (a^8 * b^5 - 3 * a^6 \\
& * b^7 + 3 * a^4 * b^9 - a^2 * b^{11}) * d)]
\end{aligned}$$

**giac [B]** time = 2.44, size = 2494, normalized size = 6.70

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(dx+c)^3\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned}
& -1/2 * (((2 * a^4 * b^2 - a^3 * b^3 - 4 * a^2 * b^4 + 4 * a * b^5 + 2 * b^6) * \sqrt{a^2 - b^2}) * \\
& A * \text{abs}(a^4 * b^5 - 2 * a^2 * b^7 + b^9) * \text{abs}(-a + b) + (12 * a^6 - 6 * a^5 * b - 23 * a^4 * b^2 \\
& + 10 * a^3 * b^3 + 10 * a^2 * b^4 - a * b^5 + b^6) * \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} * C * \text{abs}(a^4 * b^5 - \\
& 2 * a^2 * b^7 + b^9) * \text{abs}(-a + b) + (4 * a^9 * b^6 - 2 * a^8 * b^7 - 17 * a^7 * b^8 + 8 * a^6 \\
& * b^9 + 30 * a^5 * b^{10} - 12 * a^4 * b^{11} - 25 * a^3 * b^{12} + 8 * a^2 * b^{13} + 8 * a * b^{14} - 2 * \\
& b^{15}) * \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} * A * \text{abs}(-a + b) + (24 * a^{11} * b^4 - 12 * a^{10} * b^5 - 100 * a^9 * \\
& b^6 + 47 * a^8 * b^7 + 158 * a^7 * b^8 - 68 * a^6 * b^9 - 111 * a^5 * b^{10} + 42 * a^4 * b^{11} + \\
& 28 * a^3 * b^{12} - 8 * a^2 * b^{13} + a * b^{14} - b^{15}) * \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} * C * \text{abs}(-a + b)) * ( \\
& \text{pi} * \text{floor}(1/2 * (dx + c) / \text{pi} + 1/2) + \arctan(2 * \tan(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c) / \sqrt{(4 * a^5 \\
& * b^4 - 8 * a^3 * b^6 + 4 * a * b^8 + \sqrt{-16 * (a^5 * b^4 + a^4 * b^5 - 2 * a^3 * b^6 - 2 * a^2 \\
& * b^7 + a * b^8 + b^9) * (a^5 * b^4 - a^4 * b^5 - 2 * a^3 * b^6 + 2 * a^2 * b^7 + a * b^8 - b \\
& ^9) + 16 * (a^5 * b^4 - 2 * a^3 * b^6 + a * b^8)^2}) / (a^5 * b^4 - a^4 * b^5 - 2 * a^3 * b^6 + \\
& 2 * a^2 * b^7 + a * b^8 - b^9))) / ((a^4 * b^5 - 2 * a^2 * b^7 + b^9)^2 * (a^2 - 2 * a * b + \\
& b^2) + (a^7 * b^4 - 2 * a^6 * b^5 - a^5 * b^6 + 4 * a^4 * b^7 - a^3 * b^8 - 2 * a^2 * b^9 + a \\
& * b^{10}) * \text{abs}(a^4 * b^5 - 2 * a^2 * b^7 + b^9)) - (24 * C * a^{11} * b^4 - 12 * C * a^{10} * b^5 + 4 \\
& * A * a^9 * b^6 - 100 * C * a^9 * b^6 - 2 * A * a^8 * b^7 + 47 * C * a^8 * b^7 - 17 * A * a^7 * b^8 + 15 \\
& 8 * C * a^7 * b^8 + 8 * A * a^6 * b^9 - 68 * C * a^6 * b^9 + 30 * A * a^5 * b^{10} - 111 * C * a^5 * b^{10} - \\
& 12 * A * a^4 * b^{11} + 42 * C * a^4 * b^{11} - 25 * A * a^3 * b^{12} + 28 * C * a^3 * b^{12} + 8 * A * a^2 * b^{13} \\
& - 8 * C * a^2 * b^{13} + 8 * A * a * b^{14} + C * a * b^{14} - 2 * A * b^{15} - C * b^{15} - 12 * C * a^6 * \text{abs} \\
& s(a^4 * b^5 - 2 * a^2 * b^7 + b^9) + 6 * C * a^5 * b * \text{abs}(a^4 * b^5 - 2 * a^2 * b^7 + b^9) - 2
\end{aligned}$$

```

*A*a^4*b^2*abs(a^4*b^5 - 2*a^2*b^7 + b^9) + 23*C*a^4*b^2*abs(a^4*b^5 - 2*a^
2*b^7 + b^9) + A*a^3*b^3*abs(a^4*b^5 - 2*a^2*b^7 + b^9) - 10*C*a^3*b^3*abs(
a^4*b^5 - 2*a^2*b^7 + b^9) + 4*A*a^2*b^4*abs(a^4*b^5 - 2*a^2*b^7 + b^9) - 1
0*C*a^2*b^4*abs(a^4*b^5 - 2*a^2*b^7 + b^9) - 4*A*a*b^5*abs(a^4*b^5 - 2*a^2*
b^7 + b^9) + C*a*b^5*abs(a^4*b^5 - 2*a^2*b^7 + b^9) - 2*A*b^6*abs(a^4*b^5 -
2*a^2*b^7 + b^9) - C*b^6*abs(a^4*b^5 - 2*a^2*b^7 + b^9))*(pi*floor(1/2*(d*
x + c)/pi + 1/2) + arctan(2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/sqrt((4*a^5*b^4 - 8*a^3*b^
6 + 4*a*b^8 - sqrt(-16*(a^5*b^4 + a^4*b^5 - 2*a^3*b^6 - 2*a^2*b^7 + a*b^8 +
b^9)*(a^5*b^4 - a^4*b^5 - 2*a^3*b^6 + 2*a^2*b^7 + a*b^8 - b^9) + 16*(a^5*b
^4 - 2*a^3*b^6 + a*b^8)^2)))/(a^5*b^4 - a^4*b^5 - 2*a^3*b^6 + 2*a^2*b^7 + a*
b^8 - b^9))))/(a^5*b^4*abs(a^4*b^5 - 2*a^2*b^7 + b^9) - 2*a^3*b^6*abs(a^4*b
^5 - 2*a^2*b^7 + b^9) + a*b^8*abs(a^4*b^5 - 2*a^2*b^7 + b^9) - (a^4*b^5 - 2
*a^2*b^7 + b^9)^2) + 2*(12*C*a^7*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 18*C*a^6*b*tan(1/
2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 2*A*a^5*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 17*C*a^5*b^2*tan(1/
2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 3*A*a^4*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 33*C*a^4*b^3*tan(1/
2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 5*A*a^3*b^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 2*C*a^3*b^4*tan(1/2
*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 6*A*a^2*b^5*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 13*C*a^2*b^5*tan(1/2
*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 4*C*a*b^6*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + C*b^7*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/
2*c)^7 + 36*C*a^7*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 18*C*a^6*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^
5 + 6*A*a^5*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 67*C*a^5*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^
5 - 3*A*a^4*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 29*C*a^4*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^
5 - 15*A*a^3*b^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 26*C*a^3*b^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)
^5 + 6*A*a^2*b^5*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 5*C*a^2*b^5*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^
5 - 4*C*a*b^6*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 3*C*b^7*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 36*
C*a^7*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 18*C*a^6*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 6*A*a^5*
b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 67*C*a^5*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 3*A*a^4*
b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 29*C*a^4*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 15*A*a^3
*b^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 26*C*a^3*b^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 6*A*a^2
*b^5*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 5*C*a^2*b^5*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 4*C*a*b^
6*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 3*C*b^7*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 12*C*a^7*tan(1/
2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 18*C*a^6*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*A*a^5*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x
+ 1/2*c) - 17*C*a^5*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 3*A*a^4*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/
2*c) - 33*C*a^4*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 5*A*a^3*b^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)
- 2*C*a^3*b^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 6*A*a^2*b^5*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 13
*C*a^2*b^5*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 4*C*a*b^6*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - C*b^7*ta
n(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/((a^4*b^4 - 2*a^2*b^6 + b^8)*(a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^4
- b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^4 + 2*a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a + b)^2))/d

```

**maple [B]** time = 0.14, size = 1428, normalized size = 3.84

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\int (\cos(dx+c))^3 (A+C\cos(dx+c)^2) / (a+b\cos(dx+c))^3, x$

[Out] 
$$-6/d*a^6/b^4/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C-1/d*a^5/b^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C+10/d*a^4/b^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C-6/d*a^6/b^4/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C+1/d*a^5/b^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C+10/d*a^4/b^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C-1/d*a^3/b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*A+1/d*a^3/b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A-2/d*a^4/b^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A-2/d*a^4/b^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*A+2/d/b^3*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*A+1/d/b^3*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))$$

$$2*c)) * C - 6/d * a * b / (a^4 - 2*a^2*b^2 + b^4) / ((a-b) * (a+b))^{(1/2)} * \arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) * (a-b) / ((a-b) * (a+b))^{(1/2)}) * A - 2/d * a^5 / b^3 / (a^4 - 2*a^2*b^2 + b^4) / ((a-b) * (a+b))^{(1/2)} * \arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) * (a-b) / ((a-b) * (a+b))^{(1/2)}) * A + 5/d * a^3 / b / (a^4 - 2*a^2*b^2 + b^4) / ((a-b) * (a+b))^{(1/2)} * \arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) * (a-b) / ((a-b) * (a+b))^{(1/2)}) * A + 6/d * a^2 / (a * \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 * b + a + b)^2 / (a-b) / (a^2 + 2*a*b + b^2) * \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 * A + 6/d * a^2 / (a * \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 * b + a + b)^2 / (a-b) / (a-b)^2 * \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) * A - 12/d * a^7 / b^5 / (a^4 - 2*a^2*b^2 + b^4) / ((a-b) * (a+b))^{(1/2)} * \arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) * (a-b) / ((a-b) * (a+b))^{(1/2)}) * C + 29/d * a^5 / b^3 / (a^4 - 2*a^2*b^2 + b^4) / ((a-b) * (a+b))^{(1/2)} * \arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) * (a-b) / ((a-b) * (a+b))^{(1/2)}) * C - 20/d * a^3 / b / (a^4 - 2*a^2*b^2 + b^4) / ((a-b) * (a+b))^{(1/2)} * \arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) * (a-b) / ((a-b) * (a+b))^{(1/2)}) * C + 1/d / b^3 / (1 + \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2)^2 * \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) * C - 1/d / b^3 / (1 + \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2)^2 * \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 * C + 12/d / b^5 * \arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) * a^2 * C - 6/d / b^4 / (1 + \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2)^2 * \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 * C * a - 6/d / b^4 / (1 + \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2)^2 * \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) * C * a$$

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see 'assume?' for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad** [B] time = 14.46, size = 10483, normalized size = 28.18

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3,x)

[Out]  $(a * \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{(a * ((8 * \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (4 * A^2 * b^{14} + 288 * C^2 * a^{14} + C^2 * b^{14} - 8 * A^2 * a * b^{13} - 2 * C^2 * a * b^{13} - 288 * C^2 * a^{13} * b + 24 * A^2 * a^2 * b^{12} + 32 * A^2 * a^3 * b^{11} - 52 * A^2 * a^4 * b^{10} - 48 * A^2 * a^5 * b^9 + 57 * A^2 * a^6 * b^8 + 32 * A^2 * a^7 * b^7 - 32 * A^2 * a^8 * b^6 - 8 * A^2 * a^9 * b^5 + 8 * A^2 * a^{10} * b^4 + 21 * C^2 * a^2 * b^{12} - 40 * C^2 * a^3 * b^{11} + 74 * C^2 * a^4 * b^{10} - 108 * C^2 * a^5 * b^9 + 18 * C^2 * a^6 * b^8 + 872 * C^2 * a^7 * b^7 - 827 * C^2 * a^8 * b^6 - 1538 * C^2 * a^9 * b^5 + 1538 * C^2 * a^{10} * b^4 + 1104 * C^2 * a^{11} * b^3 - 1104 * C^2 * a^{12} * b^2 + 4 * A * C * b^{14} - 8 * A * C * a * b^{13} + 36 * A * C * a^2 * b^{12} - 64 * A * C * a^3 * b^{11} + 104 * A * C * a^4 * b^{10} + 336 * A * C * a^5 * b^9 - 444 * A * C * a^6 * b^8 - 544 * A * C * a^7 * b^7 + 598 * A * C * a^8 * b^6 + 376 * A * C * a^9 * b^5 - 376 * A * C * a^{10} * b^4 - 96 * A * C * a^{11} * b^3 + 96 * A * C * a^{12} * b^2)}{(a * b^{14} + b^{15} - 3 * a^2 * b^{13} - 3 * a^3 * b^{12} + 3 * a^4 * b^{11} + 3 * a^5 * b^{10} - a^6 * b^9 - a^7 * b^8)} + (a * (-a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * ((4 * (8 * A * b^{21} + 4 * C * b^{21} - 16 * A * a^2 * b^{19} + 68 * A * a^3 * b^{18} + 12 * A * a^4 * b^{17} - 72 * A * a^5 * b^{16} - 8 * A * a^6 * b^{15} + 36 * A * a^7 * b^{14} + 4 * A * a^8 * b^{13} - 8 * A * a^9 * b^{12} + 28 * C * a^2 * b^{19} - 80 * C * a^3 * b^{18} - 120 * C * a^4 * b^{17} + 276 * C * a^5 * b^{16} + 164 * C * a^6 * b^{15} - 360 * C * a^7 * b^{14} - 100 * C * a^8 * b^{13} + 212 * C * a^9 * b^{12} + 24 * C * a^{10} * b^{11} - 48 * C * a^{11} * b^{10} - 24 * A * a * b^{20})) / (a * b^{18} + b^{19} - 3 * a^2 * b^{17} - 3 * a^3 * b^{16} + 3 * a^4 * b^{15} + 3 * a^5 * b^{14} - a^6 * b^{13} - a^7 * b^{12}) - (4 * a * \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (-a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * ((6 * A * b^6 + 12 * C * a^6 - 5 * A * a^2 * b^4 + 2 * A * a^4 * b^2 + 20 * C * a^2 * b^4 - 29 * C * a^4 * b^2) * (8 * a * b^{19} - 8 * a^2 * b^{18} - 32 * a^3 * b^{17} + 32 * a^4 * b^{16} + 48 * a^5 * b^{15} - 48 * a^6 * b^{14} - 32 * a^7 * b^{13} + 32 * a^8 * b^{12} + 8 * a^9 * b^{11} - 8 * a^{10} * b^{10})) / ((b^{15} - 5 * a^2 * b^{13} + 10 * a^4 * b^{11} - 10 * a^6 * b^9 + 5 * a^8 * b^7 - a^{10} * b^5) * (a * b^{14} + b^{15} - 3 * a^2 * b^{13} - 3 * a^3 * b^{12} + 3 * a^4 * b^{11} + 3 * a^5 * b^{10} - a^6 * b^9 - a^7 * b^8))) * (6 * A * b^6 + 12 * C * a^6 - 5 * A * a^2 * b^4 + 2 * A * a^4 * b^2 + 20 * C * a^2 * b^4 - 29 * C * a^4 * b^2) / (2 * (b^{15} - 5 * a^2 * b^{13} + 10 * a^4 * b^{11} - 10 * a^6 * b^9 + 5 * a^8 * b^7 - a^{10} * b^5) * (a * b^{14} + b^{15} - 3 * a^2 * b^{13} - 3 * a^3 * b^{12} + 3 * a^4 * b^{11} + 3 * a^5 * b^{10} - a^6 * b^9 - a^7 * b^8)))$



$$\begin{aligned}
& 3b^{16} + 3a^4b^{15} + 3a^5b^{14} - a^6b^{13} - a^7b^{12}) - (4a \tan(c/2 + (d \\
& *x)/2) * (- (a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * (6A^2b^6 + 12C^2a^6 - 5A^2a^2b^4 + 2A \\
& *a^4b^2 + 20C^2a^2b^4 - 29C^2a^4b^2) * (8a^2b^{19} - 8a^2b^{18} - 32a^3b^{17} \\
& + 32a^4b^{16} + 48a^5b^{15} - 48a^6b^{14} - 32a^7b^{13} + 32a^8b^{12} + 8 \\
& *a^9b^{11} - 8a^{10}b^{10})) / ((b^{15} - 5a^2b^{13} + 10a^4b^{11} - 10a^6b^9 + \\
& 5a^8b^7 - a^{10}b^5) * (a^2b^{14} + b^{15} - 3a^2b^{13} - 3a^3b^{12} + 3a^4b^{11} \\
& + 3a^5b^{10} - a^6b^9 - a^7b^8)) * (6A^2b^6 + 12C^2a^6 - 5A^2a^2b^4 + 2A \\
& *a^4b^2 + 20C^2a^2b^4 - 29C^2a^4b^2) / (2 * (b^{15} - 5a^2b^{13} + 10a^4b^{11} - 10a^6b^9 + \\
& 5a^8b^7 - a^{10}b^5)) * (- (a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * (6A^2b^6 + 12C^2a^6 - 5A^2a^2b^4 + 2A \\
& *a^4b^2 + 20C^2a^2b^4 - 29C^2a^4b^2) / (2 * (b^{15} - 5a^2b^{13} + 10a^4b^{11} - 10a^6b^9 + 5a^8b^7 - a^{10}b^5)) \\
& + (a * ((8 \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (4A^2b^{14} + 288C^2a^{14} + C^2b^{14} - 8A^2a \\
& *b^{13} - 2C^2a^2b^{13} - 288C^2a^{13}b + 24A^2a^2b^{12} + 32A^2a^3b^{11} - \\
& 52A^2a^4b^{10} - 48A^2a^5b^9 + 57A^2a^6b^8 + 32A^2a^7b^7 - 32A^2 \\
& *a^8b^6 - 8A^2a^9b^5 + 8A^2a^{10}b^4 + 21C^2a^2b^{12} - 40C^2a^3b^{11} \\
& + 74C^2a^4b^{10} - 108C^2a^5b^9 + 18C^2a^6b^8 + 872C^2a^7b^7 \\
& - 827C^2a^8b^6 - 1538C^2a^9b^5 + 1538C^2a^{10}b^4 + 1104C^2a^{11}b^3 \\
& - 1104C^2a^{12}b^2 + 4A^2C^2b^{14} - 8A^2C^2a^2b^{13} + 36A^2C^2a^3b^{12} - 64A^2 \\
& *C^2a^3b^{11} + 104A^2C^2a^4b^{10} + 336A^2C^2a^5b^9 - 444A^2C^2a^6b^8 - 544A^2C^2 \\
& *a^7b^7 + 598A^2C^2a^8b^6 + 376A^2C^2a^9b^5 - 376A^2C^2a^{10}b^4 - 96A^2C^2a^{11}b^3 \\
& + 96A^2C^2a^{12}b^2)) / (a^2b^{14} + b^{15} - 3a^2b^{13} - 3a^3b^{12} + 3a^4b^{11} \\
& + 3a^5b^{10} - a^6b^9 - a^7b^8) - (a * (- (a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * ( \\
& (4 * (8A^2b^{21} + 4C^2b^{21} - 16A^2a^2b^{19} + 68A^2a^3b^{18} + 12A^2a^4b^{17} - 7 \\
& *2A^2a^5b^{16} - 8A^2a^6b^{15} + 36A^2a^7b^{14} + 4A^2a^8b^{13} - 8A^2a^9b^{12} + \\
& 28C^2a^2b^{19} - 80C^2a^3b^{18} - 120C^2a^4b^{17} + 276C^2a^5b^{16} + 164C^2a^6 \\
& *b^{15} - 360C^2a^7b^{14} - 100C^2a^8b^{13} + 212C^2a^9b^{12} + 24C^2a^{10}b^{11} \\
& - 48C^2a^{11}b^{10} - 24A^2a^2b^{20})) / (a^2b^{18} + b^{19} - 3a^2b^{17} - 3a^3b^{16} + \\
& 3a^4b^{15} + 3a^5b^{14} - a^6b^{13} - a^7b^{12}) + (4a \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * ( \\
& - (a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * (6A^2b^6 + 12C^2a^6 - 5A^2a^2b^4 + 2A^2a^4b^2 \\
& + 20C^2a^2b^4 - 29C^2a^4b^2) * (8a^2b^{19} - 8a^2b^{18} - 32a^3b^{17} + 32a^4b^{16} \\
& + 48a^5b^{15} - 48a^6b^{14} - 32a^7b^{13} + 32a^8b^{12} + 8a^9b^{11} - 8a^{10}b^{10})) / ((b^{15} - 5a^2b^{13} + 10a^4b^{11} - 10a^6b^9 + 5a^8b^7 \\
& - a^{10}b^5) * (a^2b^{14} + b^{15} - 3a^2b^{13} - 3a^3b^{12} + 3a^4b^{11} + 3a^5b^{10} \\
& - a^6b^9 - a^7b^8)) * (6A^2b^6 + 12C^2a^6 - 5A^2a^2b^4 + 2A^2a^4b^2 \\
& + 20C^2a^2b^4 - 29C^2a^4b^2) / (2 * (b^{15} - 5a^2b^{13} + 10a^4b^{11} - 10a^6b^9 + 5a^8b^7 - a^{10}b^5)) * (- (a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * (6A^2b^6 + 1 \\
& 2C^2a^6 - 5A^2a^2b^4 + 2A^2a^4b^2 + 20C^2a^2b^4 - 29C^2a^4b^2) / (2 * (b^{15} \\
& - 5a^2b^{13} + 10a^4b^{11} - 10a^6b^9 + 5a^8b^7 - a^{10}b^5))) * (- (a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * (6A^2b^6 + 12C^2a^6 - 5A^2a^2b^4 + 2A^2a^4b^2 + 20 \\
& *C^2a^2b^4 - 29C^2a^4b^2) * i) / (d * (b^{15} - 5a^2b^{13} + 10a^4b^{11} - 10a^6b^9 + 5a^8b^7 - a^{10}b^5)) - (\operatorname{atan}(\frac{C^2a^2 * 6i + b^2 * (A * i + (C * i))}{2})) * \\
& (\frac{C^2a^2 * 6i + b^2 * (A * i + (C * i))}{2})) * ((4 * (8A^2b^{21} + 4C^2b^{21} - 16A^2a^2b^{19} + 68A^2a^3b^{18} + 12A^2a^4b^{17} - 72A^2a^5b^{16} - 8A^2a^6b^{15} + 36A^2a^7b^{14} \\
& + 4A^2a^8b^{13} - 8A^2a^9b^{12} + 28C^2a^2b^{19} - 80C^2a^3b^{18} - 120C^2a^4b^{17} + 276C^2a^5b^{16} + 164C^2a^6b^{15} - 360C^2a^7b^{14} - 100C^2a^8b^{13} \\
& + 212C^2a^9b^{12} + 24C^2a^{10}b^{11} - 48C^2a^{11}b^{10} - 24A^2a^2b^{20})) / (a^2b^{18} + b^{19} - 3a^2b^{17} - 3a^3b^{16} + 3a^4b^{15} + 3a^5b^{14} - a^6b^{13} - \\
& a^7b^{12}) - (8 \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (C^2a^2 * 6i + b^2 * (A * i + (C * i)) / 2)) * (8a^2b^{19} - 8a^2b^{18} - 32a^3b^{17} + 32a^4b^{16} + 48a^5b^{15} - 48a^6b^{14} - \\
& 32a^7b^{13} + 32a^8b^{12} + 8a^9b^{11} - 8a^{10}b^{10})) / (b^5 * (a^2b^{14} + b^{15} \\
& - 3a^2b^{13} - 3a^3b^{12} + 3a^4b^{11} + 3a^5b^{10} - a^6b^9 - a^7b^8))) \\
& ) / b^5 + (8 \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (4A^2b^{14} + 288C^2a^{14} + C^2b^{14} - 8A^2 \\
& *a^2b^{13} - 2C^2a^2b^{13} - 288C^2a^{13}b + 24A^2a^2b^{12} + 32A^2a^3b^{11} \\
& - 52A^2a^4b^{10} - 48A^2a^5b^9 + 57A^2a^6b^8 + 32A^2a^7b^7 - 32A^2 \\
& *a^8b^6 - 8A^2a^9b^5 + 8A^2a^{10}b^4 + 21C^2a^2b^{12} - 40C^2a^3b^{11} \\
& + 74C^2a^4b^{10} - 108C^2a^5b^9 + 18C^2a^6b^8 + 872C^2a^7b^7 \\
& - 827C^2a^8b^6 - 1538C^2a^9b^5 + 1538C^2a^{10}b^4 + 1104C^2a^{11}b^3 \\
& - 1104C^2a^{12}b^2 + 4A^2C^2b^{14} - 8A^2C^2a^2b^{13} + 36A^2C^2a^3b^{12} - 64A^2 \\
& *C^2a^3b^{11} + 104A^2C^2a^4b^{10} + 336A^2C^2a^5b^9 - 444A^2C^2a^6b^8 - 544A^2
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& *C*a^7*b^7 + 598*A*C*a^8*b^6 + 376*A*C*a^9*b^5 - 376*A*C*a^{10}*b^4 - 96*A*C* \\
& a^{11}*b^3 + 96*A*C*a^{12}*b^2)/(a*b^{14} + b^{15} - 3*a^2*b^{13} - 3*a^3*b^{12} + 3*a \\
& ^4*b^{11} + 3*a^5*b^{10} - a^6*b^9 - a^7*b^8))*1i)/b^5 - ((C*a^2*6i + b^2*(A*1i \\
& + (C*1i)/2))*(((C*a^2*6i + b^2*(A*1i + (C*1i)/2))*((4*(8*A*b^{21} + 4*C*b^{21} \\
& - 16*A*a^2*b^{19} + 68*A*a^3*b^{18} + 12*A*a^4*b^{17} - 72*A*a^5*b^{16} - 8*A*a^6* \\
& b^{15} + 36*A*a^7*b^{14} + 4*A*a^8*b^{13} - 8*A*a^9*b^{12} + 28*C*a^2*b^{19} - 80*C*a \\
& ^3*b^{18} - 120*C*a^4*b^{17} + 276*C*a^5*b^{16} + 164*C*a^6*b^{15} - 360*C*a^7*b^{14} \\
& - 100*C*a^8*b^{13} + 212*C*a^9*b^{12} + 24*C*a^{10}*b^{11} - 48*C*a^{11}*b^{10} - 24*A \\
& *a*b^{20}))/((a*b^{18} + b^{19} - 3*a^2*b^{17} - 3*a^3*b^{16} + 3*a^4*b^{15} + 3*a^5*b^{14} \\
& - a^6*b^{13} - a^7*b^{12}) + (8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(C*a^2*6i + b^2*(A*1i + (C \\
& *1i)/2)))*(8*a*b^{19} - 8*a^2*b^{18} - 32*a^3*b^{17} + 32*a^4*b^{16} + 48*a^5*b^{15} - \\
& 48*a^6*b^{14} - 32*a^7*b^{13} + 32*a^8*b^{12} + 8*a^9*b^{11} - 8*a^{10}*b^{10}))/((b^5* \\
& (a*b^{14} + b^{15} - 3*a^2*b^{13} - 3*a^3*b^{12} + 3*a^4*b^{11} + 3*a^5*b^{10} - a^6*b^9 \\
& - a^7*b^8))))/b^5 - (8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*A^2*b^{14} + 288*C^2*a^{14} + C^ \\
& 2*b^{14} - 8*A^2*a*b^{13} - 2*C^2*a*b^{13} - 288*C^2*a^{13}*b + 24*A^2*a^2*b^{12} + 3 \\
& 2*A^2*a^3*b^{11} - 52*A^2*a^4*b^{10} - 48*A^2*a^5*b^9 + 57*A^2*a^6*b^8 + 32*A^2 \\
& *a^7*b^7 - 32*A^2*a^8*b^6 - 8*A^2*a^9*b^5 + 8*A^2*a^{10}*b^4 + 21*C^2*a^2*b^{12} \\
& - 40*C^2*a^3*b^{11} + 74*C^2*a^4*b^{10} - 108*C^2*a^5*b^9 + 18*C^2*a^6*b^8 + \\
& 872*C^2*a^7*b^7 - 827*C^2*a^8*b^6 - 1538*C^2*a^9*b^5 + 1538*C^2*a^{10}*b^4 + \\
& 1104*C^2*a^{11}*b^3 - 1104*C^2*a^{12}*b^2 + 4*A*C*b^{14} - 8*A*C*a*b^{13} + 36*A*C* \\
& a^2*b^{12} - 64*A*C*a^3*b^{11} + 104*A*C*a^4*b^{10} + 336*A*C*a^5*b^9 - 444*A*C*a \\
& ^6*b^8 - 544*A*C*a^7*b^7 + 598*A*C*a^8*b^6 + 376*A*C*a^9*b^5 - 376*A*C*a^{10} \\
& *b^4 - 96*A*C*a^{11}*b^3 + 96*A*C*a^{12}*b^2)/(a*b^{14} + b^{15} - 3*a^2*b^{13} - 3* \\
& a^3*b^{12} + 3*a^4*b^{11} + 3*a^5*b^{10} - a^6*b^9 - a^7*b^8))*1i)/b^5)/(((C*a^2* \\
& 6i + b^2*(A*1i + (C*1i)/2))*(((C*a^2*6i + b^2*(A*1i + (C*1i)/2))*((4*(8*A*b \\
& ^{21} + 4*C*b^{21} - 16*A*a^2*b^{19} + 68*A*a^3*b^{18} + 12*A*a^4*b^{17} - 72*A*a^5*b \\
& ^{16} - 8*A*a^6*b^{15} + 36*A*a^7*b^{14} + 4*A*a^8*b^{13} - 8*A*a^9*b^{12} + 28*C*a^2 \\
& *b^{19} - 80*C*a^3*b^{18} - 120*C*a^4*b^{17} + 276*C*a^5*b^{16} + 164*C*a^6*b^{15} - \\
& 360*C*a^7*b^{14} - 100*C*a^8*b^{13} + 212*C*a^9*b^{12} + 24*C*a^{10}*b^{11} - 48*C*a^ \\
& ^{11}*b^{10} - 24*A*a*b^{20}))/((a*b^{18} + b^{19} - 3*a^2*b^{17} - 3*a^3*b^{16} + 3*a^4*b^ \\
& ^{15} + 3*a^5*b^{14} - a^6*b^{13} - a^7*b^{12}) - (8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(C*a^2*6i + \\
& b^2*(A*1i + (C*1i)/2)))*(8*a*b^{19} - 8*a^2*b^{18} - 32*a^3*b^{17} + 32*a^4*b^{16} + \\
& 48*a^5*b^{15} - 48*a^6*b^{14} - 32*a^7*b^{13} + 32*a^8*b^{12} + 8*a^9*b^{11} - 8*a^{10} \\
& *b^{10}))/((b^5*(a*b^{14} + b^{15} - 3*a^2*b^{13} - 3*a^3*b^{12} + 3*a^4*b^{11} + 3*a^5 \\
& *b^{10} - a^6*b^9 - a^7*b^8))))/b^5 + (8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*A^2*b^{14} + 288 \\
& *C^2*a^{14} + C^2*b^{14} - 8*A^2*a*b^{13} - 2*C^2*a*b^{13} - 288*C^2*a^{13}*b + 24*A^ \\
& 2*a^2*b^{12} + 32*A^2*a^3*b^{11} - 52*A^2*a^4*b^{10} - 48*A^2*a^5*b^9 + 57*A^2*a^ \\
& 6*b^8 + 32*A^2*a^7*b^7 - 32*A^2*a^8*b^6 - 8*A^2*a^9*b^5 + 8*A^2*a^{10}*b^4 + \\
& 21*C^2*a^2*b^{12} - 40*C^2*a^3*b^{11} + 74*C^2*a^4*b^{10} - 108*C^2*a^5*b^9 + 18* \\
& C^2*a^6*b^8 + 872*C^2*a^7*b^7 - 827*C^2*a^8*b^6 - 1538*C^2*a^9*b^5 + 1538*C \\
& ^2*a^{10}*b^4 + 1104*C^2*a^{11}*b^3 - 1104*C^2*a^{12}*b^2 + 4*A*C*b^{14} - 8*A*C*a* \\
& b^{13} + 36*A*C*a^2*b^{12} - 64*A*C*a^3*b^{11} + 104*A*C*a^4*b^{10} + 336*A*C*a^5*b \\
& ^9 - 444*A*C*a^6*b^8 - 544*A*C*a^7*b^7 + 598*A*C*a^8*b^6 + 376*A*C*a^9*b^5 \\
& - 376*A*C*a^{10}*b^4 - 96*A*C*a^{11}*b^3 + 96*A*C*a^{12}*b^2)/(a*b^{14} + b^{15} - 3 \\
& *a^2*b^{13} - 3*a^3*b^{12} + 3*a^4*b^{11} + 3*a^5*b^{10} - a^6*b^9 - a^7*b^8))/b^5 \\
& - (8*(1728*C^3*a^{15} + 24*A^3*a*b^{14} - 864*C^3*a^{14}*b + 48*A^3*a^2*b^{13} - 6 \\
& 8*A^3*a^3*b^{12} - 52*A^3*a^4*b^{11} + 72*A^3*a^5*b^{10} + 26*A^3*a^6*b^9 - 36*A^ \\
& 3*a^7*b^8 - 4*A^3*a^8*b^7 + 8*A^3*a^9*b^6 + 20*C^3*a^3*b^{12} - 20*C^3*a^4*b^ \\
& ^{11} + 411*C^3*a^5*b^{10} - 11*C^3*a^6*b^9 + 1314*C^3*a^7*b^8 + 2326*C^3*a^8*b^ \\
& ^7 - 7829*C^3*a^9*b^6 - 4770*C^3*a^{10}*b^5 + 11700*C^3*a^{11}*b^4 + 3456*C^3*a^ \\
& ^{12}*b^3 - 7344*C^3*a^{13}*b^2 + 6*A*C^2*a*b^{14} + 24*A^2*C*a*b^{14} - 6*A*C^2*a^2 \\
& *b^{13} + 207*A*C^2*a^3*b^{12} + 33*A*C^2*a^4*b^{11} + 1158*A*C^2*a^5*b^{10} + 1974 \\
& *A*C^2*a^6*b^9 - 4977*A*C^2*a^7*b^8 - 3405*A*C^2*a^8*b^7 + 6486*A*C^2*a^9*b \\
& ^6 + 2088*A*C^2*a^{10}*b^5 - 3744*A*C^2*a^{11}*b^4 - 432*A*C^2*a^{12}*b^3 + 864*A \\
& *C^2*a^{13}*b^2 + 12*A^2*C*a^2*b^{13} + 300*A^2*C*a^3*b^{12} + 552*A^2*C*a^4*b^{11} \\
& - 1020*A^2*C*a^5*b^{10} - 747*A^2*C*a^6*b^9 + 1188*A^2*C*a^7*b^8 + 408*A^2*C \\
& *a^8*b^7 - 636*A^2*C*a^9*b^6 - 72*A^2*C*a^{10}*b^5 + 144*A^2*C*a^{11}*b^4))/(a* \\
& b^{18} + b^{19} - 3*a^2*b^{17} - 3*a^3*b^{16} + 3*a^4*b^{15} + 3*a^5*b^{14} - a^6*b^{13} \\
& - a^7*b^{12}) + ((C*a^2*6i + b^2*(A*1i + (C*1i)/2))*(((C*a^2*6i + b^2*(A*1i +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & ((C*1i)/2))*((4*(8*A*b^{21} + 4*C*b^{21} - 16*A*a^2*b^{19} + 68*A*a^3*b^{18} + 12*A \\ & *a^4*b^{17} - 72*A*a^5*b^{16} - 8*A*a^6*b^{15} + 36*A*a^7*b^{14} + 4*A*a^8*b^{13} - 8 \\ & *A*a^9*b^{12} + 28*C*a^2*b^{19} - 80*C*a^3*b^{18} - 120*C*a^4*b^{17} + 276*C*a^5*b^{16} \\ & + 164*C*a^6*b^{15} - 360*C*a^7*b^{14} - 100*C*a^8*b^{13} + 212*C*a^9*b^{12} + 24 \\ & *C*a^{10}*b^{11} - 48*C*a^{11}*b^{10} - 24*A*a*b^{20}))/((a*b^{18} + b^{19} - 3*a^2*b^{17} - \\ & 3*a^3*b^{16} + 3*a^4*b^{15} + 3*a^5*b^{14} - a^6*b^{13} - a^7*b^{12}) + (8*\tan(c/2 + \\ & (d*x)/2)*(C*a^2*6i + b^2*(A*1i + (C*1i)/2))*(8*a*b^{19} - 8*a^2*b^{18} - 32*a^3 \\ & *b^{17} + 32*a^4*b^{16} + 48*a^5*b^{15} - 48*a^6*b^{14} - 32*a^7*b^{13} + 32*a^8*b^{12} \\ & + 8*a^9*b^{11} - 8*a^{10}*b^{10}))/((b^5*(a*b^{14} + b^{15} - 3*a^2*b^{13} - 3*a^3*b^{12} \\ & + 3*a^4*b^{11} + 3*a^5*b^{10} - a^6*b^9 - a^7*b^8))))/b^5 - (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x) \\ & )/2)*(4*A^2*b^{14} + 288*C^2*a^{14} + C^2*b^{14} - 8*A^2*a*b^{13} - 2*C^2*a*b^{13} - \\ & 288*C^2*a^{13}*b + 24*A^2*a^2*b^{12} + 32*A^2*a^3*b^{11} - 52*A^2*a^4*b^{10} - 48*A^2 \\ & *a^5*b^9 + 57*A^2*a^6*b^8 + 32*A^2*a^7*b^7 - 32*A^2*a^8*b^6 - 8*A^2*a^9*b^5 + 8*A^2 \\ & *a^{10}*b^4 + 21*C^2*a^2*b^{12} - 40*C^2*a^3*b^{11} + 74*C^2*a^4*b^{10} - 108*C^2*a^5*b^9 \\ & + 18*C^2*a^6*b^8 + 872*C^2*a^7*b^7 - 827*C^2*a^8*b^6 - 153 \\ & 8*C^2*a^9*b^5 + 1538*C^2*a^{10}*b^4 + 1104*C^2*a^{11}*b^3 - 1104*C^2*a^{12}*b^2 + \\ & 4*A*C*b^{14} - 8*A*C*a*b^{13} + 36*A*C*a^2*b^{12} - 64*A*C*a^3*b^{11} + 104*A*C*a^4 \\ & *b^{10} + 336*A*C*a^5*b^9 - 444*A*C*a^6*b^8 - 544*A*C*a^7*b^7 + 598*A*C*a^8*b^6 \\ & + 376*A*C*a^9*b^5 - 376*A*C*a^{10}*b^4 - 96*A*C*a^{11}*b^3 + 96*A*C*a^{12}*b^2 \\ & 2))/((a*b^{14} + b^{15} - 3*a^2*b^{13} - 3*a^3*b^{12} + 3*a^4*b^{11} + 3*a^5*b^{10} - a^6 \\ & *b^9 - a^7*b^8))/b^5))*((C*a^2*6i + b^2*(A*1i + (C*1i)/2))*2i)/(b^5*d) - ( \\ & (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(12*C*a^6 - C*b^6 - 6*A*a^2*b^4 + A*a^3*b^3 + 2*A*a^4*b^2 \\ & + 8*C*a^2*b^4 - 10*C*a^3*b^3 - 23*C*a^4*b^2 + 5*C*a*b^5 + 6*C*a^5*b))/((a \\ & + b)*(b^6 - 2*a*b^5 + a^2*b^4)) + (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(36*C*a^7 + 3*C*b^7 \\ & - 6*A*a^2*b^5 - 15*A*a^3*b^4 + 3*A*a^4*b^3 + 6*A*a^5*b^2 + 5*C*a^2*b^5 + \\ & 26*C*a^3*b^4 - 29*C*a^4*b^3 - 67*C*a^5*b^2 - 4*C*a*b^6 + 18*C*a^6*b))/((a \\ & + b)^2*(b^6 - 2*a*b^5 + a^2*b^4)) - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*(3*C*b^7 - 36*C*a^7 \\ & - 6*A*a^2*b^5 + 15*A*a^3*b^4 + 3*A*a^4*b^3 - 6*A*a^5*b^2 + 5*C*a^2*b^5 - \\ & 26*C*a^3*b^4 - 29*C*a^4*b^3 + 67*C*a^5*b^2 + 4*C*a*b^6 + 18*C*a^6*b))/((a \\ & + b)^2*(b^6 - 2*a*b^5 + a^2*b^4)) - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*(C*b^6 - 12*C*a^6 \\ & + 6*A*a^2*b^4 + A*a^3*b^3 - 2*A*a^4*b^2 - 8*C*a^2*b^4 - 10*C*a^3*b^3 + 23* \\ & C*a^4*b^2 + 5*C*a*b^5 + 6*C*a^5*b))/((a*b^4 - b^5)*(a + b)^2))/((d*(2*a*b + \\ & \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4*(6*a^2 - 2*b^2) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2*(4*a*b + 4*a^2) \\ & - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6*(4*a*b - 4*a^2) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8*(a^2 - 2*a*b \\ & + b^2) + a^2 + b^2)) \end{aligned}$$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.579 \quad \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=262

$$\frac{(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{2bd(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{(3a^2C + Ab^2 - 2b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^3d(a^2 - b^2)} - \frac{a(-3a^4C + a^2b^2(A + 6C) + 2Ab^4)}{2b^3d(a^2 - b^2)^2(a + b \cos(c + dx))}$$

[Out]  $-3*a*C*x/b^4 + (2*A*b^6 + 6*a^6*C - 15*a^4*b^2*C + a^2*b^4*(A + 12*C)) * \arctan((a-b)^{(1/2)} * \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) / (a+b)^{(1/2)}) / (a-b)^{(5/2)} / b^4 / (a+b)^{(5/2)} / d + 1/2*(A*b^2 + 3*C*a^2 - 2*C*b^2) * \sin(d*x + c) / b^3 / (a^2 - b^2) / d - 1/2*(A*b^2 + C*a^2) * \cos(d*x + c)^2 * \sin(d*x + c) / b / (a^2 - b^2) / d / (a + b * \cos(d*x + c))^2 - 1/2*a*(2*A*b^4 - 3*a^4*C + a^2*b^2*(A + 6*C)) * \sin(d*x + c) / b^3 / (a^2 - b^2)^2 / d / (a + b * \cos(d*x + c))$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.84, antiderivative size = 262, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3048, 3031, 3023, 2735, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{(3a^2C + Ab^2 - 2b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^3d(a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{(a^2b^4(A + 12C) - 15a^4b^2C + 6a^6C + 2Ab^6) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{b^4d(a-b)^{5/2}(a+b)^{5/2}} - \frac{(a^2C + Ab^2)}{2bd(a^2 - b^2)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out]  $(-3*a*C*x)/b^4 + ((2*A*b^6 + 6*a^6*C - 15*a^4*b^2*C + a^2*b^4*(A + 12*C)) * \text{ArcTan}[\text{Sqrt}[a - b] * \text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]] / \text{Sqrt}[a + b]) / ((a - b)^{(5/2)} * b^4 * (a + b)^{(5/2)} * d) + ((A*b^2 + 3*a^2*C - 2*b^2*C) * \text{Sin}[c + d*x]) / (2*b^3*(a^2 - b^2) * d) - ((A*b^2 + a^2*C) * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2 * \text{Sin}[c + d*x]) / (2*b*(a^2 - b^2) * d * (a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2) - (a*(2*A*b^4 - 3*a^4*C + a^2*b^2*(A + 6*C)) * \text{Sin}[c + d*x]) / (2*b^3*(a^2 - b^2)^2 * d * (a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

**Rule 205**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

**Rule 2659**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

**Rule 2735**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) / ((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

**Rule 3023**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)) / (b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m \* Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2))], x], x]



2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3031

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dist[1/(b^2\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(m + 1)\*((b\*B - a\*C)\*(b\*c - a\*d) - A\*b\*(a\*c - b\*d)) + (b\*B\*(a^2\*d + b^2\*d\*(m + 1) - a\*b\*c\*(m + 2)) + (b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2\*(m + 2) + C\*(a^2 + b^2\*(m + 1)))]\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*C\*d\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3048

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + c\*C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (A\*d\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))]\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*(A\*d^2\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cos^2(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx = -\frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \int \frac{\cos(c + dx) (2(Ab^2 + a^2C) - 2ab \cos(c + dx))}{2b^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

$$= -\frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{a(2Ab^4 - 3a^4C + a^2b^2C)}{2b^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{(Ab^2 + 3a^2C - 2b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^3(a^2 - b^2) d} - \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= -\frac{3aCx}{b^4} + \frac{(Ab^2 + 3a^2C - 2b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^3(a^2 - b^2) d} - \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= -\frac{3aCx}{b^4} + \frac{(Ab^2 + 3a^2C - 2b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^3(a^2 - b^2) d} - \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= -\frac{3aCx}{b^4} + \frac{(a^2Ab^4 + 2Ab^6 + 6a^6C - 15a^4b^2C + 12a^2b^4C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2} \sin(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)}\right)}{(a - b)^{5/2} b^4 (a + b)^{5/2} d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.63, size = 214, normalized size = 0.82

$$\frac{\frac{a^2b(a^2C+Ab^2)\sin(c+dx)}{(a-b)(a+b)(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} + \frac{ab(5a^4C+a^2b^2(A-8C)-4Ab^4)\sin(c+dx)}{(a-b)^2(a+b)^2(a+b\cos(c+dx))} - \frac{2(6a^6C-15a^4b^2C+a^2b^4(A+12C)+2Ab^6)\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{(a-b)\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2-a^2}}\right)}{(b^2-a^2)^{5/2}}}{2b^4d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]^2*(A + C*cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + b*cos[c + d*x])^3,x]
[Out] (-6*a*C*(c + d*x) - (2*(2*A*b^6 + 6*a^6*C - 15*a^4*b^2*C + a^2*b^4*(A + 12*C))*ArcTanh[((a - b)*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/(-a^2 + b^2)^(5/2) + 2*b*C*Sin[c + d*x] - (a^2*b*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Sin[c + d*x])/((a - b)*(a + b)*(a + b*cos[c + d*x])^2) + (a*b*(-4*A*b^4 + a^2*b^2*(A - 8*C) + 5*a^4*C)*Sin[c + d*x])/((a - b)^2*(a + b)^2*(a + b*cos[c + d*x]))/(2*b^4*d)
```

**fricas [B]** time = 3.45, size = 1202, normalized size = 4.59

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] [-1/4*(12*(C*a^7*b^2 - 3*C*a^5*b^4 + 3*C*a^3*b^6 - C*a*b^8)*d*x*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 24*(C*a^8*b - 3*C*a^6*b^3 + 3*C*a^4*b^5 - C*a^2*b^7)*d*x*cos(d*x + c) + 12*(C*a^9 - 3*C*a^7*b^2 + 3*C*a^5*b^4 - C*a^3*b^6)*d*x + (6*C*a^8 - 15*C*a^6*b^2 + (A + 12*C)*a^4*b^4 + 2*A*a^2*b^6 + (6*C*a^6*b^2 - 15*C*a^4*b^4 + (A + 12*C)*a^2*b^6 + 2*A*b^8)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*(6*C*a^7*b - 15*C*a^5*b^3 + (A + 12*C)*a^3*b^5 + 2*A*a*b^7)*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)*log((2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + (2*a^2 - b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)*(a*cos(d*x + c) + b)*sin(d*x + c) - a^2 + 2*b^2)/(b^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + a^2)) - 2*(6*C*a^8*b - 17*C*a^6*b^3 - (3*A - 13*C)*a^4*b^5 + (3*A - 2*C)*a^2*b^7 + 2*(C*a^6*b^3 - 3*C*a^4*b^5 + 3*C*a^2*b^7 - C*b^9)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (9*C*a^7*b^2 + (A - 25*C)*a^5*b^4 - 5*(A - 4*C)*a^3*b^6 + 4*(A - C)*a*b^8)*cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/((a^6*b^6 - 3*a^4*b^8 + 3*a^2*b^10 - b^12)*d*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*(a^7*b^5 - 3*a^5*b^7 + 3*a^3*b^9 - a*b^11)*d*cos(d*x + c) + (a^8*b^4 - 3*a^6*b^6 + 3*a^4*b^8 - a^2*b^10)*d), -1/2*(6*(C*a^7*b^2 - 3*C*a^5*b^4 + 3*C*a^3*b^6 - C*a*b^8)*d*x*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 12*(C*a^8*b - 3*C*a^6*b^3 + 3*C*a^4*b^5 - C*a^2*b^7)*d*x*cos(d*x + c) + 6*(C*a^9 - 3*C*a^7*b^2 + 3*C*a^5*b^4 - C*a^3*b^6)*d*x - (6*C*a^8 - 15*C*a^6*b^2 + (A + 12*C)*a^4*b^4 + 2*A*a^2*b^6 + (6*C*a^6*b^2 - 15*C*a^4*b^4 + (A + 12*C)*a^2*b^6 + 2*A*b^8)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*(6*C*a^7*b - 15*C*a^5*b^3 + (A + 12*C)*a^3*b^5 + 2*A*a*b^7)*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*arctan(-(a*cos(d*x + c) + b)/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*sin(d*x + c)) - (6*C*a^8*b - 17*C*a^6*b^3 - (3*A - 13*C)*a^4*b^5 + (3*A - 2*C)*a^2*b^7 + 2*(C*a^6*b^3 - 3*C*a^4*b^5 + 3*C*a^2*b^7 - C*b^9)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (9*C*a^7*b^2 + (A - 25*C)*a^5*b^4 - 5*(A - 4*C)*a^3*b^6 + 4*(A - C)*a*b^8)*cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/((a^6*b^6 - 3*a^4*b^8 + 3*a^2*b^10 - b^12)*d*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*(a^7*b^5 - 3*a^5*b^7 + 3*a^3*b^9 - a*b^11)*d*cos(d*x + c) + (a^8*b^4 - 3*a^6*b^6 + 3*a^4*b^8 - a^2*b^10)*d)]
```

**giac [A]** time = 0.94, size = 489, normalized size = 1.87

$$\frac{(6Ca^6-15Ca^4b^2+Ca^2b^4+12Ca^2b^4+2Ab^6)\left(\pi\left[\frac{dx+c}{2\pi}+\frac{1}{2}\right]\operatorname{sgn}(-2a+2b)+\arctan\left(-\frac{a\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)-b\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2-b^2}}\right)\right)}{(a^4b^4-2a^2b^6+b^8)\sqrt{a^2-b^2}} + \frac{3(dx+c)Ca}{b^4} - \frac{4Ca^6\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx\right)}{b^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 
$$-\left(\left(6C a^6 - 15C a^4 b^2 + A a^2 b^4 + 12C a^2 b^4 + 2A b^6\right) \left(\pi \operatorname{floor}\left(\frac{1}{2}(d x + c)\right) / \pi + \frac{1}{2}\right) \operatorname{sgn}(-2 a + 2 b) + \arctan\left(-\frac{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}}\right) / \left(\left(a^4 b^4 - 2 a^2 b^6 + b^8\right) \sqrt{a^2 - b^2}\right) + 3(d x + c) C a / b^4 - \left(4 C a^6 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 - 5 C a^5 b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 - 7 C a^4 b^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 - A a^3 b^3 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 + 8 C a^3 b^3 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 - 3 A a^2 b^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 + 4 A a b^5 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 + 4 C a^6 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + 5 C a^5 b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - 7 C a^4 b^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + A a^3 b^3 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - 8 C a^3 b^3 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - 3 A a^2 b^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - 4 A a b^5 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right) / \left(\left(a^4 b^3 - 2 a^2 b^5 + b^7\right) \left(a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 + a + b\right)^2 - 2 C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right) / \left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 + 1\right) b^3\right) / d$$

**maple [B]** time = 0.13, size = 1094, normalized size = 4.18

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

[Out] 
$$-1/d a^2 / \left(a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 - \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 b + a + b\right)^2 / (a - b) / \left(a^2 + 2 a b + b^2\right) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 A - 4/d b / \left(a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 - \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 b + a + b\right)^2 a / (a - b) / \left(a^2 + 2 a b + b^2\right) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 A + 4/d a^5 / b^3 / \left(a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 - \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 b + a + b\right)^2 / (a - b) / \left(a^2 + 2 a b + b^2\right) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 C - 1/d a^4 / b^2 / \left(a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 - \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 b + a + b\right)^2 / (a - b) / \left(a^2 + 2 a b + b^2\right) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 C - 8/d b / \left(a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 - \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 b + a + b\right)^2 a^3 / (a - b) / \left(a^2 + 2 a b + b^2\right) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 C + 1/d / \left(a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 - \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 b + a + b\right)^2 a^2 / (a + b) / \left(a^2 - 2 a b + b^2\right) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right) A - 4/d b / \left(a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 - \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 b + a + b\right)^2 a / (a + b) / \left(a^2 - 2 a b + b^2\right) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right) A + 4/d b^3 / \left(a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 - \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 b + a + b\right)^2 a^5 / (a + b) / \left(a^2 - 2 a b + b^2\right) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right) C + 1/d b^2 / \left(a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 - \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 b + a + b\right)^2 a^4 / (a + b) / \left(a^2 - 2 a b + b^2\right) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right) C - 8/d b / \left(a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 - \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 b + a + b\right)^2 a^3 / (a + b) / \left(a^2 - 2 a b + b^2\right) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right) C + 1/d a^2 / \left(a^4 - 2 a^2 b^2 + b^4\right) / \left((a - b) (a + b)\right)^{1/2} \arctan\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right) (a - b) / \left((a - b) (a + b)\right)^{1/2}\right) A + 2/d b^2 / \left(a^4 - 2 a^2 b^2 + b^4\right) / \left((a - b) (a + b)\right)^{1/2} \arctan\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right) (a - b) / \left((a - b) (a + b)\right)^{1/2}\right) A + 6/d b^4 / \left(a^4 - 2 a^2 b^2 + b^4\right) / \left((a - b) (a + b)\right)^{1/2} \arctan\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right) (a - b) / \left((a - b) (a + b)\right)^{1/2}\right) A^6 C - 15/d b^2 / \left(a^4 - 2 a^2 b^2 + b^4\right) / \left((a - b) (a + b)\right)^{1/2} \arctan\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right) (a - b) / \left((a - b) (a + b)\right)^{1/2}\right) A^4 C + 12/d / \left(a^4 - 2 a^2 b^2 + b^4\right) / \left((a - b) (a + b)\right)^{1/2} \arctan\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right) (a - b) / \left((a - b) (a + b)\right)^{1/2}\right) C a^2 + 2/d C / b^3 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right) / \left(1 + \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2\right) - 6/d C / b^4 a \arctan\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right)$$

**maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see 'assume?' for more details) Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

mupad [B] time = 10.93, size = 7216, normalized size = 27.54

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}((\cos(c + d*x))^2*(A + C*\cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*\cos(c + d*x))^3,x$

[Out] 
$$- ((\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*(2*C*b^5 - 6*C*a^5 + A*a^2*b^3 - 4*C*a^2*b^3 + 12*C*a^3*b^2 + 4*A*a*b^4 - 2*C*a*b^4 + 3*C*a^4*b))/((a*b^3 - b^4)*(a + b)^2) - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(6*C*a^5 + 2*C*b^5 + A*a^2*b^3 - 4*C*a^2*b^3 - 12*C*a^3*b^2 - 4*A*a*b^4 + 2*C*a*b^4 + 3*C*a^4*b))/((a + b)*(b^5 - 2*a*b^4 + a^2*b^3)) + (2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(2*C*b^6 - 6*C*a^6 + 3*A*a^2*b^4 - 6*C*a^2*b^4 + 13*C*a^4*b^2))/(b*(a*b^2 - b^3)*(a + b)^2*(a - b)))/(d*(2*a*b + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2*(2*a*b + 3*a^2 - b^2) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6*(a^2 - 2*a*b + b^2) + a^2 + b^2 - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4*(2*a*b - 3*a^2 + b^2))) - (6*C*a*\text{atan}(((3*C*a*((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*A^2*b^12 + 72*C^2*a^12 - 72*C^2*a^11*b + 4*A^2*a^2*b^10 + A^2*a^4*b^8 + 36*C^2*a^2*b^10 - 72*C^2*a^3*b^9 + 36*C^2*a^4*b^8 + 288*C^2*a^5*b^7 - 288*C^2*a^6*b^6 - 432*C^2*a^7*b^5 + 441*C^2*a^8*b^4 + 288*C^2*a^9*b^3 - 288*C^2*a^10*b^2 + 48*A*C*a^2*b^10 - 36*A*C*a^4*b^8 - 6*A*C*a^6*b^6 + 12*A*C*a^8*b^4))/(a*b^12 + b^13 - 3*a^2*b^11 - 3*a^3*b^10 + 3*a^4*b^9 + 3*a^5*b^8 - a^6*b^7 - a^7*b^6) + (C*a*((8*(4*A*b^18 - 6*A*a^2*b^16 + 6*A*a^3*b^15 + 2*A*a^6*b^12 - 2*A*a^7*b^11 + 24*C*a^2*b^16 + 36*C*a^3*b^15 - 78*C*a^4*b^14 - 42*C*a^5*b^13 + 96*C*a^6*b^12 + 24*C*a^7*b^11 - 54*C*a^8*b^10 - 6*C*a^9*b^9 + 12*C*a^10*b^8 - 4*A*a*b^17 - 12*C*a*b^17)))/(a*b^15 + b^16 - 3*a^2*b^14 - 3*a^3*b^13 + 3*a^4*b^12 + 3*a^5*b^11 - a^6*b^10 - a^7*b^9) - (C*a*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*a*b^17 - 8*a^2*b^16 - 32*a^3*b^15 + 32*a^4*b^14 + 48*a^5*b^13 - 48*a^6*b^12 - 32*a^7*b^11 + 32*a^8*b^10 + 8*a^9*b^9 - 8*a^10*b^8)*24i)/(b^4*(a*b^12 + b^13 - 3*a^2*b^11 - 3*a^3*b^10 + 3*a^4*b^9 + 3*a^5*b^8 - a^6*b^7 - a^7*b^6)))*3i)/b^4)/b^4 + (3*C*a*((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*A^2*b^12 + 72*C^2*a^12 - 72*C^2*a^11*b + 4*A^2*a^2*b^10 + A^2*a^4*b^8 + 36*C^2*a^2*b^10 - 72*C^2*a^3*b^9 + 36*C^2*a^4*b^8 + 288*C^2*a^5*b^7 - 288*C^2*a^6*b^6 - 432*C^2*a^7*b^5 + 441*C^2*a^8*b^4 + 288*C^2*a^9*b^3 - 288*C^2*a^10*b^2 + 48*A*C*a^2*b^10 - 36*A*C*a^4*b^8 - 6*A*C*a^6*b^6 + 12*A*C*a^8*b^4))/(a*b^12 + b^13 - 3*a^2*b^11 - 3*a^3*b^10 + 3*a^4*b^9 + 3*a^5*b^8 - a^6*b^7 - a^7*b^6) - (C*a*((8*(4*A*b^18 - 6*A*a^2*b^16 + 6*A*a^3*b^15 + 2*A*a^6*b^12 - 2*A*a^7*b^11 + 24*C*a^2*b^16 + 36*C*a^3*b^15 - 78*C*a^4*b^14 - 42*C*a^5*b^13 + 96*C*a^6*b^12 + 24*C*a^7*b^11 - 54*C*a^8*b^10 - 6*C*a^9*b^9 + 12*C*a^10*b^8 - 4*A*a*b^17 - 12*C*a*b^17)))/(a*b^15 + b^16 - 3*a^2*b^14 - 3*a^3*b^13 + 3*a^4*b^12 + 3*a^5*b^11 - a^6*b^10 - a^7*b^9) + (C*a*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*a*b^17 - 8*a^2*b^16 - 32*a^3*b^15 + 32*a^4*b^14 + 48*a^5*b^13 - 48*a^6*b^12 - 32*a^7*b^11 + 32*a^8*b^10 + 8*a^9*b^9 - 8*a^10*b^8)*24i)/(b^4*(a*b^12 + b^13 - 3*a^2*b^11 - 3*a^3*b^10 + 3*a^4*b^9 + 3*a^5*b^8 - a^6*b^7 - a^7*b^6)))*3i)/b^4)/((16*(108*C^3*a^12 - 54*C^3*a^11*b + 216*C^3*a^4*b^8 + 216*C^3*a^5*b^7 - 702*C^3*a^6*b^6 - 378*C^3*a^7*b^5 + 864*C^3*a^8*b^4 + 243*C^3*a^9*b^3 - 486*C^3*a^10*b^2 + 12*A^2*C*a*b^11 + 36*A*C^2*a^2*b^10 + 108*A*C^2*a^3*b^9 - 54*A*C^2*a^4*b^8 - 54*A*C^2*a^5*b^7 - 18*A*C^2*a^7*b^5 + 18*A*C^2*a^8*b^4 + 18*A*C^2*a^9*b^3 + 12*A^2*C*a^3*b^9 + 3*A^2*C*a^5*b^7)))/(a*b^15 + b^16 - 3*a^2*b^14 - 3*a^3*b^13 + 3*a^4*b^12 + 3*a^5*b^11 - a^6*b^10 - a^7*b^9) + (C*a*((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*A^2*b^12 + 72*C^2*a^12 - 72*C^2*a^11*b + 4*A^2*a^2*b^10 + A^2*a^4*b^8 + 36*C^2*a^2*b^10 - 72*C^2*a^3*b^9 + 36*C^2*a^4*b^8 + 288*C^2*a^5*b^7 - 288*C^2*a^6*b^6 - 432*C^2*a^7*b^5 + 441*C^2*a^8*b^4 + 288*C^2*a^9*b^3 - 288*C^2*a^10*b^2 + 48*A*C*a^2*b^10 - 36*A*C*a^4*b^8 - 6*A*C*a^6*b^6 + 12*A*C*a^8*b^4))/(a*b^12 + b^13 - 3*a^2*b^11 - 3*a^3*b^10 + 3*a^4*b^9 + 3*a^5*b^8 - a^6*b^7 - a^7*b^6) + (C*a*((8*(4*A*b^18 - 6*A*a^2*b^16 + 6*A*a^3*b^15 + 2*A*a^6*b^12 - 2*A*a^7*b^11 + 24*C*a^2*b^16 + 36*C*a^3*b^15 - 78*C*a^4*b^14 - 42*C*a^5*b^13 + 96*C*a^6*b^12 + 24*C*a^7*b^11 - 54*C*a^8*b^10 - 6*C*a^9*b^9 + 12*C*a^10*b^8 - 4*A*a*b^17 - 12*C*a*b^17)))/(a*b^15 + b^16 - 3*a^2*b^14 - 3*a^3*b^13 + 3*a^4*b^12 + 3*a^5*b^11 - a^6*b^10 - a^7*b^9) - (C*a*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& * (8*a*b^{17} - 8*a^2*b^{16} - 32*a^3*b^{15} + 32*a^4*b^{14} + 48*a^5*b^{13} - 48*a^6*b^{12} - 32*a^7*b^{11} + 32*a^8*b^{10} + 8*a^9*b^9 - 8*a^{10}*b^8) * 24i) / (b^4 * (a*b^{12} + b^{13} - 3*a^2*b^{11} - 3*a^3*b^{10} + 3*a^4*b^9 + 3*a^5*b^8 - a^6*b^7 - a^7*b^6))) * 3i) / b^4 - (C*a * ((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (4*A^2*b^{12} + 72*C^2*a^{12} - 72*C^2*a^{11}*b + 4*A^2*a^2*b^{10} + A^2*a^4*b^8 + 36*C^2*a^2*b^{10} - 72*C^2*a^3*b^9 + 36*C^2*a^4*b^8 + 288*C^2*a^5*b^7 - 288*C^2*a^6*b^6 - 432*C^2*a^7*b^5 + 441*C^2*a^8*b^4 + 288*C^2*a^9*b^3 - 288*C^2*a^{10}*b^2 + 48*A*C*a^2*b^{10} - 36*A*C*a^4*b^8 - 6*A*C*a^6*b^6 + 12*A*C*a^8*b^4)) / (a*b^{12} + b^{13} - 3*a^2*b^{11} - 3*a^3*b^{10} + 3*a^4*b^9 + 3*a^5*b^8 - a^6*b^7 - a^7*b^6) - (C*a * ((8*(4*A*b^{18} - 6*A*a^2*b^{16} + 6*A*a^3*b^{15} + 2*A*a^6*b^{12} - 2*A*a^7*b^{11} + 24*C*a^2*b^{16} + 36*C*a^3*b^{15} - 78*C*a^4*b^{14} - 42*C*a^5*b^{13} + 96*C*a^6*b^{12} + 24*C*a^7*b^{11} - 54*C*a^8*b^{10} - 6*C*a^9*b^9 + 12*C*a^{10}*b^8 - 4*A*a*b^{17} - 12*C*a*b^{17})) / (a*b^{15} + b^{16} - 3*a^2*b^{14} - 3*a^3*b^{13} + 3*a^4*b^{12} + 3*a^5*b^{11} - a^6*b^{10} - a^7*b^9) + (C*a * \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (8*a*b^{17} - 8*a^2*b^{16} - 32*a^3*b^{15} + 32*a^4*b^{14} + 48*a^5*b^{13} - 48*a^6*b^{12} - 32*a^7*b^{11} + 32*a^8*b^{10} + 8*a^9*b^9 - 8*a^{10}*b^8) * 24i) / (b^4 * (a*b^{12} + b^{13} - 3*a^2*b^{11} - 3*a^3*b^{10} + 3*a^4*b^9 + 3*a^5*b^8 - a^6*b^7 - a^7*b^6))) * 3i) / b^4))) / (b^4*d) - (\operatorname{atan}((((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (4*A^2*b^{12} + 72*C^2*a^{12} - 72*C^2*a^{11}*b + 4*A^2*a^2*b^{10} + A^2*a^4*b^8 + 36*C^2*a^2*b^{10} - 72*C^2*a^3*b^9 + 36*C^2*a^4*b^8 + 288*C^2*a^5*b^7 - 288*C^2*a^6*b^6 - 432*C^2*a^7*b^5 + 441*C^2*a^8*b^4 + 288*C^2*a^9*b^3 - 288*C^2*a^{10}*b^2 + 48*A*C*a^2*b^{10} - 36*A*C*a^4*b^8 - 6*A*C*a^6*b^6 + 12*A*C*a^8*b^4)) / (a*b^{12} + b^{13} - 3*a^2*b^{11} - 3*a^3*b^{10} + 3*a^4*b^9 + 3*a^5*b^8 - a^6*b^7 - a^7*b^6) + (((8*(4*A*b^{18} - 6*A*a^2*b^{16} + 6*A*a^3*b^{15} + 2*A*a^6*b^{12} - 2*A*a^7*b^{11} + 24*C*a^2*b^{16} + 36*C*a^3*b^{15} - 78*C*a^4*b^{14} - 42*C*a^5*b^{13} + 96*C*a^6*b^{12} + 24*C*a^7*b^{11} - 54*C*a^8*b^{10} - 6*C*a^9*b^9 + 12*C*a^{10}*b^8 - 4*A*a*b^{17} - 12*C*a*b^{17})) / (a*b^{15} + b^{16} - 3*a^2*b^{14} - 3*a^3*b^{13} + 3*a^4*b^{12} + 3*a^5*b^{11} - a^6*b^{10} - a^7*b^9) - (4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (-(a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * (2*A*b^6 + 6*C*a^6 + A*a^2*b^4 + 12*C*a^2*b^4 - 15*C*a^4*b^2) * (8*a*b^{17} - 8*a^2*b^{16} - 32*a^3*b^{15} + 32*a^4*b^{14} + 48*a^5*b^{13} - 48*a^6*b^{12} - 32*a^7*b^{11} + 32*a^8*b^{10} + 8*a^9*b^9 - 8*a^{10}*b^8)) / ((b^{14} - 5*a^2*b^{12} + 10*a^4*b^{10} - 10*a^6*b^8 + 5*a^8*b^6 - a^{10}*b^4) * (a*b^{12} + b^{13} - 3*a^2*b^{11} - 3*a^3*b^{10} + 3*a^4*b^9 + 3*a^5*b^8 - a^6*b^7 - a^7*b^6))) * (-(a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * (2*A*b^6 + 6*C*a^6 + A*a^2*b^4 + 12*C*a^2*b^4 - 15*C*a^4*b^2)) / (2*(b^{14} - 5*a^2*b^{12} + 10*a^4*b^{10} - 10*a^6*b^8 + 5*a^8*b^6 - a^{10}*b^4))) * (-(a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * (2*A*b^6 + 6*C*a^6 + A*a^2*b^4 + 12*C*a^2*b^4 - 15*C*a^4*b^2) * 1i) / (2*(b^{14} - 5*a^2*b^{12} + 10*a^4*b^{10} - 10*a^6*b^8 + 5*a^8*b^6 - a^{10}*b^4)) + (((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (4*A^2*b^{12} + 72*C^2*a^{12} - 72*C^2*a^{11}*b + 4*A^2*a^2*b^{10} + A^2*a^4*b^8 + 36*C^2*a^2*b^{10} - 72*C^2*a^3*b^9 + 36*C^2*a^4*b^8 + 288*C^2*a^5*b^7 - 288*C^2*a^6*b^6 - 432*C^2*a^7*b^5 + 441*C^2*a^8*b^4 + 288*C^2*a^9*b^3 - 288*C^2*a^{10}*b^2 + 48*A*C*a^2*b^{10} - 36*A*C*a^4*b^8 - 6*A*C*a^6*b^6 + 12*A*C*a^8*b^4)) / (a*b^{12} + b^{13} - 3*a^2*b^{11} - 3*a^3*b^{10} + 3*a^4*b^9 + 3*a^5*b^8 - a^6*b^7 - a^7*b^6) - (((8*(4*A*b^{18} - 6*A*a^2*b^{16} + 6*A*a^3*b^{15} + 2*A*a^6*b^{12} - 2*A*a^7*b^{11} + 24*C*a^2*b^{16} + 36*C*a^3*b^{15} - 78*C*a^4*b^{14} - 42*C*a^5*b^{13} + 96*C*a^6*b^{12} + 24*C*a^7*b^{11} - 54*C*a^8*b^{10} - 6*C*a^9*b^9 + 12*C*a^{10}*b^8 - 4*A*a*b^{17} - 12*C*a*b^{17})) / (a*b^{15} + b^{16} - 3*a^2*b^{14} - 3*a^3*b^{13} + 3*a^4*b^{12} + 3*a^5*b^{11} - a^6*b^{10} - a^7*b^9) + (4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (-(a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * (2*A*b^6 + 6*C*a^6 + A*a^2*b^4 + 12*C*a^2*b^4 - 15*C*a^4*b^2) * (8*a*b^{17} - 8*a^2*b^{16} - 32*a^3*b^{15} + 32*a^4*b^{14} + 48*a^5*b^{13} - 48*a^6*b^{12} - 32*a^7*b^{11} + 32*a^8*b^{10} + 8*a^9*b^9 - 8*a^{10}*b^8)) / ((b^{14} - 5*a^2*b^{12} + 10*a^4*b^{10} - 10*a^6*b^8 + 5*a^8*b^6 - a^{10}*b^4) * (a*b^{12} + b^{13} - 3*a^2*b^{11} - 3*a^3*b^{10} + 3*a^4*b^9 + 3*a^5*b^8 - a^6*b^7 - a^7*b^6))) * (-(a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * (2*A*b^6 + 6*C*a^6 + A*a^2*b^4 + 12*C*a^2*b^4 - 15*C*a^4*b^2)) / (2*(b^{14} - 5*a^2*b^{12} + 10*a^4*b^{10} - 10*a^6*b^8 + 5*a^8*b^6 - a^{10}*b^4))) * (-(a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * (2*A*b^6 + 6*C*a^6 + A*a^2*b^4 + 12*C*a^2*b^4 - 15*C*a^4*b^2) * 1i) / (2*(b^{14} - 5*a^2*b^{12} + 10*a^4*b^{10} - 10*a^6*b^8 + 5*a^8*b^6 - a^{10}*b^4))) / ((16*(108*C^3*a^{12} - 54*C^3*a^{11}*b + 216*C^3*a^4*b^8 + 216*C^3*a^5*b^7 - 702*C^3*a^6*b^6 - 378*C^3*a^7*b^5 + 864*C^3*a^8*b^4 + 2
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 43C^3a^9b^3 - 486C^3a^{10}b^2 + 12A^2C^2a^2b^{11} + 36AC^2a^2b^{10} + 108AC^2a^3b^9 - 54AC^2a^4b^8 - 54AC^2a^5b^7 - 18AC^2a^7b^5 + \\
& 18AC^2a^8b^4 + 18AC^2a^9b^3 + 12A^2C^2a^3b^9 + 3A^2C^2a^5b^7) \\
& / (ab^{15} + b^{16} - 3a^2b^{14} - 3a^3b^{13} + 3a^4b^{12} + 3a^5b^{11} - a^6b^{10} - a^7b^9) + \\
& (((8\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)*(4A^2b^{12} + 72C^2a^{12} - 72C^2a^{11}b + 4A^2a^2b^{10} + A^2a^4b^8 + 36C^2a^2b^{10} - 72C^2a^3b^9 + \\
& 36C^2a^4b^8 + 288C^2a^5b^7 - 288C^2a^6b^6 - 432C^2a^7b^5 + 441C^2a^8b^4 + 288C^2a^9b^3 - 288C^2a^{10}b^2 + 48AC^2a^2b^{10} - 36AC^2a^4b^8 - \\
& 6AC^2a^6b^6 + 12AC^2a^8b^4)))/(ab^{12} + b^{13} - 3a^2b^{11} - 3a^3b^{10} + 3a^4b^9 + 3a^5b^8 - a^6b^7 - a^7b^6) + \\
& (((8*(4A^2b^{18} - 6A^2a^2b^{16} + 6A^2a^3b^{15} + 2A^2a^6b^{12} - 2A^2a^7b^{11} + 24C^2a^2b^{16} + 36C^2a^3b^{15} - \\
& 78C^2a^4b^{14} - 42C^2a^5b^{13} + 96C^2a^6b^{12} + 24C^2a^7b^{11} - 54C^2a^8b^{10} - 6C^2a^9b^9 + 12C^2a^{10}b^8 - 4A^2a^2b^{17} - 12C^2a^3b^{17}))) \\
& / (ab^{15} + b^{16} - 3a^2b^{14} - 3a^3b^{13} + 3a^4b^{12} + 3a^5b^{11} - a^6b^{10} - a^7b^9) - (4\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)*(-a + b)^5(a - b)^5)^{(1/2)}*(2A^2b^6 + 6C^2a^6 + A^2a^2b^4 + 12C^2a^2b^4 - 15C^2a^4b^2)*(8a^2b^{17} - 8a^2b^{16} - 32a^3b^{15} + 32a^4b^{14} + 48a^5b^{13} - 48a^6b^{12} - 32a^7b^{11} + 32a^8b^{10} + 8a^9b^9 - 8a^{10}b^8)) / ((b^{14} - 5a^2b^{12} + 10a^4b^{10} - 10a^6b^8 + 5a^8b^6 - a^{10}b^4)*(ab^{12} + b^{13} - 3a^2b^{11} - 3a^3b^{10} + 3a^4b^9 + 3a^5b^8 - a^6b^7 - a^7b^6))) * (-a + b)^5(a - b)^5)^{(1/2)}*(2A^2b^6 + 6C^2a^6 + A^2a^2b^4 + 12C^2a^2b^4 - 15C^2a^4b^2)) / (2*(b^{14} - 5a^2b^{12} + 10a^4b^{10} - 10a^6b^8 + 5a^8b^6 - a^{10}b^4)) * (-a + b)^5(a - b)^5)^{(1/2)}*(2A^2b^6 + 6C^2a^6 + A^2a^2b^4 + 12C^2a^2b^4 - 15C^2a^4b^2)) / (2*(b^{14} - 5a^2b^{12} + 10a^4b^{10} - 10a^6b^8 + 5a^8b^6 - a^{10}b^4)) - (((8\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)*(4A^2b^{12} + 72C^2a^{12} - 72C^2a^{11}b + 4A^2a^2b^{10} + A^2a^4b^8 + 36C^2a^2b^{10} - 72C^2a^3b^9 + 36C^2a^4b^8 + 288C^2a^5b^7 - 288C^2a^6b^6 - 432C^2a^7b^5 + 441C^2a^8b^4 + 288C^2a^9b^3 - 288C^2a^{10}b^2 + 48AC^2a^2b^{10} - 36AC^2a^4b^8 - 6AC^2a^6b^6 + 12AC^2a^8b^4)))/(ab^{12} + b^{13} - 3a^2b^{11} - 3a^3b^{10} + 3a^4b^9 + 3a^5b^8 - a^6b^7 - a^7b^6) - (((8*(4A^2b^{18} - 6A^2a^2b^{16} + 6A^2a^3b^{15} + 2A^2a^6b^{12} - 2A^2a^7b^{11} + 24C^2a^2b^{16} + 36C^2a^3b^{15} - 78C^2a^4b^{14} - 42C^2a^5b^{13} + 96C^2a^6b^{12} + 24C^2a^7b^{11} - 54C^2a^8b^{10} - 6C^2a^9b^9 + 12C^2a^{10}b^8 - 4A^2a^2b^{17} - 12C^2a^3b^{17}))) / (ab^{15} + b^{16} - 3a^2b^{14} - 3a^3b^{13} + 3a^4b^{12} + 3a^5b^{11} - a^6b^{10} - a^7b^9) + (4\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)*(-a + b)^5(a - b)^5)^{(1/2)}*(2A^2b^6 + 6C^2a^6 + A^2a^2b^4 + 12C^2a^2b^4 - 15C^2a^4b^2)*(8a^2b^{17} - 8a^2b^{16} - 32a^3b^{15} + 32a^4b^{14} + 48a^5b^{13} - 48a^6b^{12} - 32a^7b^{11} + 32a^8b^{10} + 8a^9b^9 - 8a^{10}b^8)) / ((b^{14} - 5a^2b^{12} + 10a^4b^{10} - 10a^6b^8 + 5a^8b^6 - a^{10}b^4)*(ab^{12} + b^{13} - 3a^2b^{11} - 3a^3b^{10} + 3a^4b^9 + 3a^5b^8 - a^6b^7 - a^7b^6))) * (-a + b)^5(a - b)^5)^{(1/2)}*(2A^2b^6 + 6C^2a^6 + A^2a^2b^4 + 12C^2a^2b^4 - 15C^2a^4b^2)) / (2*(b^{14} - 5a^2b^{12} + 10a^4b^{10} - 10a^6b^8 + 5a^8b^6 - a^{10}b^4)) * (-a + b)^5(a - b)^5)^{(1/2)}*(2A^2b^6 + 6C^2a^6 + A^2a^2b^4 + 12C^2a^2b^4 - 15C^2a^4b^2)) / (2*(b^{14} - 5a^2b^{12} + 10a^4b^{10} - 10a^6b^8 + 5a^8b^6 - a^{10}b^4)) * (-a + b)^5(a - b)^5)^{(1/2)}*(2A^2b^6 + 6C^2a^6 + A^2a^2b^4 + 12C^2a^2b^4 - 15C^2a^4b^2)) * 1i) / (d*(b^{14} - 5a^2b^{12} + 10a^4b^{10} - 10a^6b^8 + 5a^8b^6 - a^{10}b^4))
\end{aligned}$$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(dx+c)\*\*2\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))\*\*3,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.580 \quad \int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=203

$$\frac{a(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^2d(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{(-3a^4C + a^2b^2(A + 6C) + 2Ab^4) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2(a + b \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{a(C(2a^4 - 5a^2b^2 + 6b^4) + \dots)}{b^3d(a - \dots)}$$

[Out]  $C*x/b^3 - a*(3*A*b^4 + (2*a^4 - 5*a^2*b^2 + 6*b^4)*C)*\arctan((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})/(a-b)^{(5/2)}/b^3/(a+b)^{(5/2)}/d + 1/2*a*(A*b^2 + C*a^2)*\sin(d*x + c)/b^2/(a^2 - b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x + c))^2 + 1/2*(2*A*b^4 - 3*a^4*C + a^2*b^2*(A + 6*C))*\sin(d*x + c)/b^2/(a^2 - b^2)^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x + c))$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.46, antiderivative size = 203, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.161$ , Rules used = {3032, 3021, 2735, 2659, 205}

$$-\frac{a(C(-5a^2b^2 + 2a^4 + 6b^4) + 3Ab^4) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{b^3d(a-b)^{5/2}(a+b)^{5/2}} + \frac{(a^2b^2(A + 6C) - 3a^4C + 2Ab^4) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \dots$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2))/(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3, x]$

[Out]  $(C*x)/b^3 - (a*(3*A*b^4 + (2*a^4 - 5*a^2*b^2 + 6*b^4)*C)*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[a - b]*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2])/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b])]/((a - b)^{(5/2)}*b^3*(a + b)^{(5/2)}*d) + (a*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2) + ((2*A*b^4 - 3*a^4*C + a^2*b^2*(A + 6*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

**Rule 205**

$\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[a/b, 2]*\text{ArcTan}[x/\text{Rt}[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{PosQ}[a/b]$

**Rule 2659**

$\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*\sin[\text{Pi}/2 + (c_ + (d_)*(x_))])^{-1}, x\_Symbol] := \text{With}\{e = \text{FreeFactors}[\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2], x], \text{Dist}[(2*e)/d, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(a + b + (a - b)*e^2*x^2), x], x, \text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]/e], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

**Rule 2735**

$\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))])]/((c_ + (d_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))])*(x_)), x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(b*x)/d, x] - \text{Dist}[(b*c - a*d)/d, \text{Int}[1/(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$

**Rule 3021**

$\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]^{(m_)}*((A_ + (B_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))] + (C_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]^2), x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}]/(b*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*\text{Simp}[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*(m + 1))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B,$

$C\}, x] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

### Rule 3032

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x]]^{(m_.)}((c_.) + (d_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x])((A_.) + (C_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x])^2, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)\cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}]/(b^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*\text{Simp}[b*(m + 1)*(a*C*(b*c - a*d) + A*b*(a*c - b*d)) - ((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))]*\sin[e + f*x] + b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*\sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx &= \frac{a (Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^2 (a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{\int \frac{2b(Ab^2 + a^2C) - a(Ab^2 - (a^2 - 2b^2)C) \cos(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx}{2b^2 (a^2 - b^2)} \\ &= \frac{a (Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^2 (a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{(2Ab^4 - 3a^4C + a^2b^2(A + 6C)) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} \\ &= \frac{Cx}{b^3} + \frac{a (Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^2 (a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{(2Ab^4 - 3a^4C + a^2b^2(A + 6C)) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} \\ &= \frac{Cx}{b^3} + \frac{a (Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^2 (a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{(2Ab^4 - 3a^4C + a^2b^2(A + 6C)) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} \\ &= \frac{Cx}{b^3} - \frac{a (3Ab^4 + 2a^4C - 5a^2b^2C + 6b^4C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{(a-b)^{5/2}b^3(a+b)^{5/2}d} + \frac{2C(c+dx)}{2b^3d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.29, size = 194, normalized size = 0.96

$$\frac{ab(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{(a-b)(a+b)(a+b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{b(-3a^4C + a^2b^2(A + 6C) + 2Ab^4) \sin(c + dx)}{(a-b)^2(a+b)^2(a+b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{2a(C(2a^4 - 5a^2b^2 + 6b^4) + 3Ab^4) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{(a-b) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}}\right)}{(b^2 - a^2)^{5/2}} + 2C(c + dx)}{2b^3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3, x]

[Out] (2\*C\*(c + d\*x) + (2\*a\*(3\*A\*b^4 + (2\*a^4 - 5\*a^2\*b^2 + 6\*b^4)\*C)\*ArcTanh[((a - b)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/(-a^2 + b^2)^(5/2) + (a\*b\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((a - b)\*(a + b)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + (b\*(2\*A\*b^4 - 3\*a^4\*C + a^2\*b^2\*(A + 6\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((a - b)^2\*(a + b)^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]))/(2\*b^3\*d)

**fricas [B]** time = 1.25, size = 1051, normalized size = 5.18

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/4\*(4\*(C\*a^6\*b^2 - 3\*C\*a^4\*b^4 + 3\*C\*a^2\*b^6 - C\*b^8)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 8\*(C\*a^7\*b - 3\*C\*a^5\*b^3 + 3\*C\*a^3\*b^5 - C\*a\*b^7)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + 4\*(C\*a^8 - 3\*C\*a^6\*b^2 + 3\*C\*a^4\*b^4 - C\*a^2\*b^6)\*d\*x - (2\*C\*a^7 - 5\*C\*a^5\*b^2 + 3\*(A + 2\*C)\*a^3\*b^4 + (2\*C\*a^5\*b^2 - 5\*C\*a^3\*b^4 + 3\*(A + 2\*C)\*a\*b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(2\*C\*a^6\*b - 5\*C\*a^4\*b^3 + 3\*(A + 2\*C)\*a^2\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*log((2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*a^2 - b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)\*sin(d\*x + c) - a^2 + 2\*b^2)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)) - 2\*(2\*C\*a^7\*b - (2\*A + 7\*C)\*a^5\*b^3 + (A + 5\*C)\*a^3\*b^5 + A\*a\*b^7 + (3\*C\*a^6\*b^2 - (A + 9\*C)\*a^4\*b^4 - (A - 6\*C)\*a^2\*b^6 + 2\*A\*b^8)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/((a^6\*b^5 - 3\*a^4\*b^7 + 3\*a^2\*b^9 - b^11)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(a^7\*b^4 - 3\*a^5\*b^6 + 3\*a^3\*b^8 - a\*b^10)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + (a^8\*b^3 - 3\*a^6\*b^5 + 3\*a^4\*b^7 - a^2\*b^9)\*d), 1/2\*(2\*(C\*a^6\*b^2 - 3\*C\*a^4\*b^4 + 3\*C\*a^2\*b^6 - C\*b^8)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 4\*(C\*a^7\*b - 3\*C\*a^5\*b^3 + 3\*C\*a^3\*b^5 - C\*a\*b^7)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*(C\*a^8 - 3\*C\*a^6\*b^2 + 3\*C\*a^4\*b^4 - C\*a^2\*b^6)\*d\*x - (2\*C\*a^7 - 5\*C\*a^5\*b^2 + 3\*(A + 2\*C)\*a^3\*b^4 + (2\*C\*a^5\*b^2 - 5\*C\*a^3\*b^4 + 3\*(A + 2\*C)\*a\*b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(2\*C\*a^6\*b - 5\*C\*a^4\*b^3 + 3\*(A + 2\*C)\*a^2\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*arctan(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*sin(d\*x + c)) - (2\*C\*a^7\*b - (2\*A + 7\*C)\*a^5\*b^3 + (A + 5\*C)\*a^3\*b^5 + A\*a\*b^7 + (3\*C\*a^6\*b^2 - (A + 9\*C)\*a^4\*b^4 - (A - 6\*C)\*a^2\*b^6 + 2\*A\*b^8)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/((a^6\*b^5 - 3\*a^4\*b^7 + 3\*a^2\*b^9 - b^11)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(a^7\*b^4 - 3\*a^5\*b^6 + 3\*a^3\*b^8 - a\*b^10)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + (a^8\*b^3 - 3\*a^6\*b^5 + 3\*a^4\*b^7 - a^2\*b^9)\*d)]

**giac** [B] time = 7.82, size = 479, normalized size = 2.36

$$\frac{(2Ca^5 - 5Ca^3b^2 + 3Aab^4 + 6Cab^4) \left( \pi \left[ \frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right] \operatorname{sgn}(2a-2b) + \arctan \left( \frac{a \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) - b \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right) \right)}{(a^4b^3 - 2a^2b^5 + b^7) \sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} - \frac{(dx+c)C}{b^3} + \frac{2Ca^5 \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right)^3 - 3Ca^3 \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \tan^2 \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) + 3A \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \tan^3 \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) + 6C \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \tan^4 \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right)}{b^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -((2\*C\*a^5 - 5\*C\*a^3\*b^2 + 3\*A\*a\*b^4 + 6\*C\*a\*b^4)\*(pi\*floor(1/2\*(d\*x + c)/pi + 1/2)\*sgn(2\*a - 2\*b) + arctan((a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))/((a^4\*b^3 - 2\*a^2\*b^5 + b^7)\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)) - (d\*x + c)\*C/b^3 + (2\*C\*a^5\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 3\*C\*a^4\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 2\*A\*a^3\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 5\*C\*a^3\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + A\*a^2\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 6\*C\*a^2\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - A\*a\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 2\*A\*b^5\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 2\*C\*a^5\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 3\*C\*a^4\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 2\*A\*a^3\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 5\*C\*a^3\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - A\*a^2\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 6\*C\*a^2\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - A\*a\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 2\*A\*b^5\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/((a^4\*b^2 - 2\*a^2\*b^4 + b^6)\*(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a + b)^2)/d

**maple** [B] time = 0.12, size = 1093, normalized size = 5.38

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

```
[Out] 2/d*a^2/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*
a*b+b^2)*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A+1/d*b/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1
/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2*a/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A+2/d*b^2/(a*
tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*ta
n(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A-2/d*a^4/b^2/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)
^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C+1/d/b/(a*tan(1/2*d
*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2*a^3/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*tan(1/2
*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C+6/d/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(
a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C*a^2+2/d*a^2/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*
c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*A-1/d*b
/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*tan(1/
2*d*x+1/2*c)*a*A+2/d*b^2/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b
)^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*A-2/d*a^4/b^2/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-
tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C-1/d/b/(a*t
an(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*tan(1/2*d*x
+1/2*c)*a^3*C+6/d/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+
b)/(a-b)^2*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C*a^2-3/d*a*b/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b
))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*A-2/d*a^5/b^3
/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((
a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*C+5/d*a^3/b/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arct
an(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*C-6/d*b*a/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b
^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2
))*C+2/d/b^3*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*C
```

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="ma
xima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested a
dditional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* h
elp (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*b^2-4*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for
more details)Is 4*b^2-4*a^2 positive or negative?
```

**mupad** [B] time = 10.42, size = 6587, normalized size = 32.45

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((cos(c + d*x)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^3,x)
```

```
[Out] ((tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(2*A*b^4 - 2*C*a^4 + 2*A*a^2*b^2 + 6*C*a^2*b^2 + A*a
*b^3 + C*a^3*b))/((a*b^2 - b^3)*(a + b)^2) + (tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(2*A*b^4 -
2*C*a^4 + 2*A*a^2*b^2 + 6*C*a^2*b^2 - A*a*b^3 - C*a^3*b))/((a + b)*(b^4 -
2*a*b^3 + a^2*b^2)))/(d*(2*a*b + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2*(2*a^2 - 2*b^2) + tan
(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4*(a^2 - 2*a*b + b^2) + a^2 + b^2)) - (2*C*atan(((C*((8
*(4*C*b^15 + 6*A*a^2*b^13 + 12*A*a^3*b^12 - 12*A*a^4*b^11 - 6*A*a^5*b^10 +
6*A*a^6*b^9 - 8*C*a^2*b^13 + 34*C*a^3*b^12 + 6*C*a^4*b^11 - 36*C*a^5*b^10 -
4*C*a^6*b^9 + 18*C*a^7*b^8 + 2*C*a^8*b^7 - 4*C*a^9*b^6 - 6*A*a*b^14 - 12*C
*a*b^14)))/(a*b^12 + b^13 - 3*a^2*b^11 - 3*a^3*b^10 + 3*a^4*b^9 + 3*a^5*b^8
- a^6*b^7 - a^7*b^6) - (C*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*a*b^15 - 8*a^2*b^14 - 32*a^
3*b^13 + 32*a^4*b^12 + 48*a^5*b^11 - 48*a^6*b^10 - 32*a^7*b^9 + 32*a^8*b^8
+ 8*a^9*b^7 - 8*a^10*b^6)*8i)/(b^3*(a*b^10 + b^11 - 3*a^2*b^9 - 3*a^3*b^8 +
3*a^4*b^7 + 3*a^5*b^6 - a^6*b^5 - a^7*b^4)))*1i)/b^3 + (8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/
2)*(8*C^2*a^10 + 4*C^2*b^10 - 8*C^2*a*b^9 - 8*C^2*a^9*b + 9*A^2*a^2*b^8 + 2
4*C^2*a^2*b^8 + 32*C^2*a^3*b^7 - 52*C^2*a^4*b^6 - 48*C^2*a^5*b^5 + 57*C^2*a
^6*b^4 + 32*C^2*a^7*b^3 - 32*C^2*a^8*b^2 + 36*A*C*a^2*b^8 - 30*A*C*a^4*b^6
```





$$\begin{aligned} & \left( (a^5 - a^7 b^4) \right) \cdot \left( -(a+b)^5 (a-b)^5 \right)^{1/2} \cdot (3Ab^4 + 2Ca^4 + 6Cb^4 - 5C^2 a^2 b^2) \\ & \cdot \left( (b^{13} - 5a^2 b^{11} + 10a^4 b^9 - 10a^6 b^7 + 5a^8 b^5 - a^{10} b^3) \right) \\ & \cdot \left( -(a+b)^5 (a-b)^5 \right)^{1/2} \cdot (3Ab^4 + 2Ca^4 + 6Cb^4 - 5C^2 a^2 b^2) \\ & \cdot \left( (b^{13} - 5a^2 b^{11} + 10a^4 b^9 - 10a^6 b^7 + 5a^8 b^5 - a^{10} b^3) \right) \\ & \cdot \left( -(a+b)^5 (a-b)^5 \right)^{1/2} \cdot (3Ab^4 + 2Ca^4 + 6Cb^4 - 5C^2 a^2 b^2) \cdot i \\ & \cdot \left( (b^{13} - 5a^2 b^{11} + 10a^4 b^9 - 10a^6 b^7 + 5a^8 b^5 - a^{10} b^3) \right) \end{aligned}$$

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.581 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=177

$$\frac{(a^2(2A+C) + b^2(A+2C)) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{d(a-b)^{5/2}(a+b)^{5/2}} - \frac{a(a^2(-C) + 3Ab^2 + 4b^2C) \sin(c+dx)}{2bd(a^2-b^2)^2(a+b \cos(c+dx))} - \frac{(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c+dx)}{2bd(a^2-b^2)(a+b \cos(c+dx))}$$

[Out] (a^2\*(2\*A+C)+b^2\*(A+2\*C))\*arctan((a-b)^(1/2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a+b)^(1/2))/(a-b)^(5/2)/(a+b)^(5/2)/d-1/2\*(A\*b^2+C\*a^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2-1/2\*a\*(3\*A\*b^2-C\*a^2+4\*C\*b^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.26, antiderivative size = 177, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 25,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {3022, 2754, 12, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{(a^2(2A+C) + b^2(A+2C)) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{d(a-b)^{5/2}(a+b)^{5/2}} - \frac{a(a^2(-C) + 3Ab^2 + 4b^2C) \sin(c+dx)}{2bd(a^2-b^2)^2(a+b \cos(c+dx))} - \frac{(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c+dx)}{2bd(a^2-b^2)(a+b \cos(c+dx))}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3, x]

[Out] ((a^2\*(2\*A + C) + b^2\*(A + 2\*C))\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[a + b]])/((a - b)^(5/2)\*(a + b)^(5/2)\*d) - ((A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*b\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) - (a\*(3\*A\*b^2 - a^2\*C + 4\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*b\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

#### Rule 12

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 2659

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2754

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[(a\*c - b\*d)\*(m + 1) - (b\*c - a\*d)\*(m + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m]

#### Rule 3022

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[a\*b\*(A + C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 + a^2\*C + b^2\*(A + C)\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx &= -\frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{\int \frac{-2ab(A+C) + (Ab^2 - a^2C + 2b^2C) \cos(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx}{2b(a^2 - b^2)} \\ &= -\frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{a(3Ab^2 - a^2C + 4b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \int \frac{b(a^2 - b^2)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx \\ &= -\frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{a(3Ab^2 - a^2C + 4b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{(a^2 - b^2)}{2b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} \\ &= -\frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{a(3Ab^2 - a^2C + 4b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{(a^2 - b^2)}{2b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} \\ &= \frac{(2a^2A + Ab^2 + a^2C + 2b^2C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{(a-b)^{5/2}(a+b)^{5/2}d} - \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.81, size = 170, normalized size = 0.96

$$\frac{a(C(a^2 - 4b^2) - 3Ab^2) \sin(c+dx)}{b(a-b)^2(a+b)^2(a+b \cos(c+dx))} + \frac{(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c+dx)}{b(b-a)(a+b)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} - \frac{2(a^2(2A+C) + b^2(A+2C)) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{(a-b) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}}\right)}{(b^2 - a^2)^{5/2}}$$


---

2d

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3, x]

[Out] ((-2\*(a^2\*(2\*A + C) + b^2\*(A + 2\*C))\*ArcTanh[((a - b)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/(-a^2 + b^2)^(5/2) + ((A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*(-a + b)\*(a + b)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + (a\*(-3\*A\*b^2 + (a^2 - 4\*b^2)\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((a - b)^2\*b\*(a + b)^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]))/(2\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 1.17, size = 709, normalized size = 4.01

$$\left[ \frac{\left( (2A + C)a^4 + (A + 2C)a^2b^2 + \left( (2A + C)a^2b^2 + (A + 2C)b^4 \right) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2 \left( (2A + C)a^3b + (A + 2C)a^2b^2 \right) \cos(dx + c) \right)}{4 \left( (a^6b^2 - \dots) \right)} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3, x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [-1/4\*((2\*A + C)\*a^4 + (A + 2\*C)\*a^2\*b^2 + ((2\*A + C)\*a^2\*b^2 + (A + 2\*C)\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*((2\*A + C)\*a^3\*b + (A + 2\*C)\*a\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)]\*s

```

sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)*log((2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + (2*a^2 - b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*
sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)*(a*cos(d*x + c) + b)*sin(d*x + c) - a^2 + 2*b^2)/(b^2*cos(
d*x + c)^2 + 2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + a^2)) + 2*((4*A + 3*C)*a^4*b - (5*A + 3*C
)*a^2*b^3 + A*b^5 - (C*a^5 - (3*A + 5*C)*a^3*b^2 + (3*A + 4*C)*a*b^4)*cos(d
*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/((a^6*b^2 - 3*a^4*b^4 + 3*a^2*b^6 - b^8)*d*cos(d*x +
c)^2 + 2*(a^7*b - 3*a^5*b^3 + 3*a^3*b^5 - a*b^7)*d*cos(d*x + c) + (a^8 - 3
*a^6*b^2 + 3*a^4*b^4 - a^2*b^6)*d), 1/2*((2*A + C)*a^4 + (A + 2*C)*a^2*b^2
+ ((2*A + C)*a^2*b^2 + (A + 2*C)*b^4)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*((2*A + C)*a^3*b
+ (A + 2*C)*a*b^3)*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*arctan(-(a*cos(d*x + c) +
b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*sin(d*x + c))) - ((4*A + 3*C)*a^4*b - (5*A + 3*C)*a^2*b
^3 + A*b^5 - (C*a^5 - (3*A + 5*C)*a^3*b^2 + (3*A + 4*C)*a*b^4)*cos(d*x + c)
)*sin(d*x + c))/((a^6*b^2 - 3*a^4*b^4 + 3*a^2*b^6 - b^8)*d*cos(d*x + c)^2 +
2*(a^7*b - 3*a^5*b^3 + 3*a^3*b^5 - a*b^7)*d*cos(d*x + c) + (a^8 - 3*a^6*b
^2 + 3*a^4*b^4 - a^2*b^6)*d)]

```

**giac** [B] time = 3.03, size = 369, normalized size = 2.08

$$\frac{(2Aa^2 + Ca^2 + Ab^2 + 2Cb^2) \left( \pi \left[ \frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right] \operatorname{sgn}(2a-2b) + \arctan \left( \frac{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right) \right)}{(a^4 - 2a^2b^2 + b^4) \sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} - \frac{Ca^3 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 + 4Aa^2b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 + 3Ca^2b}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

```

[Out] ((2*A*a^2 + C*a^2 + A*b^2 + 2*C*b^2)*(pi*floor(1/2*(d*x + c)/pi + 1/2)*sgn(
2*a - 2*b) + arctan((a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/sqrt(
a^2 - b^2)))/((a^4 - 2*a^2*b^2 + b^4)*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)) - (C*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x
+ 1/2*c)^3 + 4*A*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 3*C*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/
2*c)^3 - 3*A*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 4*C*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^
3 - A*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - C*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 4*A*a^2*b*t
an(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 3*C*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 3*A*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*
x + 1/2*c) + 4*C*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - A*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/
(a^4 - 2*a^2*b^2 + b^4)*(a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^
2 + a + b)^2))/d

```

**maple** [B] time = 0.10, size = 810, normalized size = 4.58

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

```

[Out] -4/d*b/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2*a/(a-b)/(a^2+2
*a*b+b^2)*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A-1/d*b^2/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*
x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A-1/d/(a*tan
(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*tan(1
/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C*a^2-4/d/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+
b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C*a*b-4/d*b/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+
1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2*a/(a+b)/(a^2-2*a*b+b^2)*tan(1/2*d*x+
1/2*c)*A+1/d/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a
^2-2*a*b+b^2)*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*A*b^2+1/d/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*
d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a^2-2*a*b+b^2)*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*a^2*C-4/d/(a
*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a^2-2*a*b+b^2)*t
an(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C*a*b+2/d*a^2/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arc
tan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*A+1/d*b^2/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+
b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2
))*A+1/d/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*

```



$(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)}*C*a^2+2/d/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)}$   
 $)*arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)})*b^2*C$

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad** [B] time = 4.28, size = 241, normalized size = 1.36

$$\frac{\frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)(Ab^2+Ca^2-4Aab-4Cab)}{(a+b)(a^2-2ab+b^2)} - \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)^3(Ab^2+Ca^2+4Aab+4Cab)}{(a+b)^2(a-b)}}{d\left(2ab + \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2(2a^2 - 2b^2) + \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4(a^2 - 2ab + b^2) + a^2 + b^2\right)} + \frac{\operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)(2a-2b)(a^2-2ab+b^2)}{2\sqrt{a+b}(a-b)^{5/2}}\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3,x)

[Out]  $((\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(A*b^2 + C*a^2 - 4*A*a*b - 4*C*a*b))/((a + b)*(a^2 - 2*a*b + b^2)) - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(A*b^2 + C*a^2 + 4*A*a*b + 4*C*a*b))/((a + b)^2*(a - b)))/(d*(2*a*b + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2*(2*a^2 - 2*b^2) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4*(a^2 - 2*a*b + b^2) + a^2 + b^2)) + (\operatorname{atan}((\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(2*a - 2*b)*(a^2 - 2*a*b + b^2))/(2*(a + b)^{(1/2)}*(a - b)^{(5/2)})))*(2*A*a^2 + A*b^2 + C*a^2 + 2*C*b^2))/(d*(a + b)^{(5/2)}*(a - b)^{(5/2)})$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.582 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=211

$$\frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{a^3 d} + \frac{(a^2 C + Ab^2) \sin(c+dx)}{2ad(a^2 - b^2)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} - \frac{(a^4(-C) - a^2 b^2(5A+2C) + 2Ab^4) \sin(c+dx)}{2a^2 d(a^2 - b^2)^2(a+b \cos(c+dx))} + \frac{b(-3}{$$

[Out]  $b*(5*a^2*A*b^2-2*A*b^4-3*a^4*(2*A+C))*\arctan((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})/a^3/(a-b)^{(5/2)/(a+b)^{(5/2)/d+A*\arctanh(\sin(d*x+c))/a^3/d+1/2*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2-1/2*(2*A*b^4-a^4*C-a^2*b^2*(5*A+2*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.65, antiderivative size = 211, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.194$ , Rules used = {3056, 3055, 3001, 3770, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{b(5a^2Ab^2 - 3a^4(2A + C) - 2Ab^4) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^3 d(a-b)^{5/2}(a+b)^{5/2}} - \frac{(-a^2 b^2(5A+2C) + a^4(-C) + 2Ab^4) \sin(c+dx)}{2a^2 d(a^2 - b^2)^2(a+b \cos(c+dx))} + \frac{2}{$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3, x]

[Out]  $(b*(5*a^2*A*b^2 - 2*A*b^4 - 3*a^4*(2*A + C))*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[a - b]*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2])/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b])]/(a^3*(a - b)^{(5/2)*(a + b)^{(5/2)*d} + (A*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]])/(a^3*d) + ((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*a*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2) - ((2*A*b^4 - a^4*C - a^2*b^2*(5*A + 2*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*a^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 2659

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 3001

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(b\*c - a\*d), Int[1/(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] + Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/(b\*c - a\*d), Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 3055

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1))/(f\*(m+1)\*(b\*c

```

- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))

```

### Rule 3056

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] :>
-Simp[((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin
[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m +
1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x])^n*Simp[a*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C) + d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2
) - (c*(A*b^2 + a^2*C) + b*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A
*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d
^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(
IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0]
)))

```

### Rule 3770

```

Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx &= \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{\int \frac{(2A(a^2 - b^2) - 2ab(A + C) \cos(c + dx) + (A^2 - b^2)) \sec(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx}{2a(a^2 - b^2)} \\
&= \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(2Ab^4 - a^4C - a^2b^2(5A + 2C))}{2a^2(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} \\
&= \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(2Ab^4 - a^4C - a^2b^2(5A + 2C))}{2a^2(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} \\
&= \frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^3 d} + \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(2Ab^4 - a^4C - a^2b^2(5A + 2C))}{2a^2(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} \\
&= \frac{b(6a^4A - 5a^2Ab^2 + 2Ab^4 + 3a^4C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^3(a-b)^{5/2}(a+b)^{5/2}d} + \frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^3 d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 3.57, size = 409, normalized size = 1.94

$$\cos(c + dx)(A \sec(c + dx) + C \cos(c + dx)) \left( \frac{4b(\sin(c) + i \cos(c))(3a^4(2A + C) - 5a^2Ab^2 + 2Ab^4) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{(\sin(c) + i \cos(c)) \left( \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) (b \cos(c) - a) + b \sin(c) \right)}{\sqrt{-(a^2 - b^2)(\cos(c) - i \sin(c))^2}} \right)}{(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{(b^2 - a^2)(\cos(c) - i \sin(c))^2}} \right)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out] (Cos[c + d\*x]\*(C\*Cos[c + d\*x] + A\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*(-4\*A\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + 4\*A\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + (4\*b\*(-5\*a^2\*A\*b^2 + 2\*A\*b^4 + 3\*a^4\*(2\*A + C))\*ArcTan[((I\*Cos[c] + Sin[c])\*(b\*Sin[c] + (-a + b\*Cos[c])\*Tan[(d\*x)/2]))/Sqrt[-((a^2 - b^2)\*(Cos[c] - I\*Sin[c])^2)]\*(I\*Cos[c] + Sin[c]))/((a^2 - b^2)^2\*Sqrt[(-a^2 + b^2)\*(Cos[c] - I\*Sin[c])^2]) - (a\*Sec[c]\*((2\*a^2 + b^2)\*(-2\*A\*b^4 + a^4\*C + a^2\*b^2\*(5\*A + 2\*C))\*Sin[c] + b\*(-(a\*(-7\*A\*b^4 + 4\*a^4\*C + a^2\*b^2\*(16\*A + 5\*C))\*Sin[d\*x]) + b\*(a\*b\*(-(A\*b^2) + a^2\*(4\*A + 3\*C))\*Sin[2\*c + d\*x] - (-2\*A\*b^4 + a^4\*C + a^2\*b^2\*(5\*A + 2\*C))\*Sin[c + 2\*d\*x])))/(b\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2))/(2\*a^3\*d\*(2\*A + C + C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]))

**fricas [B]** time = 18.91, size = 1308, normalized size = 6.20

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [-1/4\*((3\*(2\*A + C)\*a^6\*b - 5\*A\*a^4\*b^3 + 2\*A\*a^2\*b^5 + (3\*(2\*A + C)\*a^4\*b^3 - 5\*A\*a^2\*b^5 + 2\*A\*b^7)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(3\*(2\*A + C)\*a^5\*b^2 - 5\*A\*a^3\*b^4 + 2\*A\*a\*b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*log((2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*a^2 - b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)\*sin(d\*x + c) - a^2 + 2\*b^2)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)) - 2\*(A\*a^8 - 3\*A\*a^6\*b^2 + 3\*A\*a^4\*b^4 - A\*a^2\*b^6 + (A\*a^6\*b^2 - 3\*A\*a^4\*b^4 + 3\*A\*a^2\*b^6 - A\*b^8)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(A\*a^7\*b - 3\*A\*a^5\*b^3 + 3\*A\*a^3\*b^5 - A\*a\*b^7)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(A\*a^8 - 3\*A\*a^6\*b^2 + 3\*A\*a^4\*b^4 - A\*a^2\*b^6 + (A\*a^6\*b^2 - 3\*A\*a^4\*b^4 + 3\*A\*a^2\*b^6 - A\*b^8)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(A\*a^7\*b - 3\*A\*a^5\*b^3 + 3\*A\*a^3\*b^5 - A\*a\*b^7)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 2\*(2\*C\*a^8 + (6\*A - C)\*a^6\*b^2 - (9\*A + C)\*a^4\*b^4 + 3\*A\*a^2\*b^6 + (C\*a^7\*b + (5\*A + C)\*a^5\*b^3 - (7\*A + 2\*C)\*a^3\*b^5 + 2\*A\*a\*b^7)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/((a^9\*b^2 - 3\*a^7\*b^4 + 3\*a^5\*b^6 - a^3\*b^8)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(a^10\*b - 3\*a^8\*b^3 + 3\*a^6\*b^5 - a^4\*b^7)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + (a^11 - 3\*a^9\*b^2 + 3\*a^7\*b^4 - a^5\*b^6)\*d), -1/2\*((3\*(2\*A + C)\*a^6\*b - 5\*A\*a^4\*b^3 + 2\*A\*a^2\*b^5 + (3\*(2\*A + C)\*a^4\*b^3 - 5\*A\*a^2\*b^5 + 2\*A\*b^7)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(3\*(2\*A + C)\*a^5\*b^2 - 5\*A\*a^3\*b^4 + 2\*A\*a\*b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*arctan(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - (A\*a^8 - 3\*A\*a^6\*b^2 + 3\*A\*a^4\*b^4 - A\*a^2\*b^6 + (A\*a^6\*b^2 - 3\*A\*a^4\*b^4 + 3\*A\*a^2\*b^6 - A\*b^8)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(A\*a^7\*b - 3\*A\*a^5\*b^3 + 3\*A\*a^3\*b^5 - A\*a\*b^7)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + (A\*a^8 - 3\*A\*a^6\*b^2 + 3\*A\*a^4\*b^4 - A\*a^2\*b^6 + (A\*a^6\*b^2 - 3\*A\*a^4\*b^4 + 3\*A\*a^2\*b^6 - A\*b^8)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(A\*a^7\*b - 3\*A\*a^5\*b^3 + 3\*A\*a^3\*b^5 - A\*a\*b^7)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - (2\*C\*a^8 + (6\*A - C)\*a^6\*b^2 - (9\*A + C)\*a^4\*b^4 + 3\*A\*a^2\*b^6 + (C\*a^7\*b + (5\*A + C)\*a^5\*b^3 - (7\*A + 2\*C)\*a^3\*b^5 + 2\*A\*a\*b^7)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/((a^9\*b^2 - 3\*a^7\*b^4 + 3\*a^5\*b^6 - a^3\*b^8)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(a^10\*b - 3\*a^8\*b^3 + 3\*a^6\*b^5 - a^4\*b^7)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + (a^11 - 3\*a^9\*b^2 + 3\*a^7\*b^4 - a^5\*b^6)\*d)]

**giac [B]** time = 0.94, size = 504, normalized size = 2.39

$$\frac{(6Aa^4b+3Ca^4b-5Aa^2b^3+2Ab^5)\left(\pi\left[\frac{dx+c}{2\pi}+\frac{1}{2}\right]\operatorname{sgn}(2a-2b)+\arctan\left(\frac{a\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)-b\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2-b^2}}\right)\right)}{(a^7-2a^5b^2+a^3b^4)\sqrt{a^2-b^2}} - \frac{A\log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)+1\right|\right)}{a^3} + \frac{A\log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)-1\right|\right)}{a^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -((6\*A\*a^4\*b + 3\*C\*a^4\*b - 5\*A\*a^2\*b^3 + 2\*A\*b^5)\*(pi\*floor(1/2\*(d\*x + c)/pi + 1/2)\*sgn(2\*a - 2\*b) + arctan((a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))/((a^7 - 2\*a^5\*b^2 + a^3\*b^4)\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)) - A\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1))/a^3 + A\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1))/a^3 - (2\*C\*a^5\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - C\*a^4\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 6\*A\*a^3\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + C\*a^3\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 5\*A\*a^2\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 2\*C\*a^2\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 3\*A\*a\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 2\*A\*b^5\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 2\*C\*a^5\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + C\*a^4\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 6\*A\*a^3\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + C\*a^3\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 5\*A\*a^2\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 2\*C\*a^2\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 3\*A\*a\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 2\*A\*b^5\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/((a^6 - 2\*a^4\*b^2 + a^2\*b^4)\*(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a + b)^2))/d

**maple [B]** time = 0.21, size = 1115, normalized size = 5.28

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

[Out] 6/d\*b^2/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2\*a\*b+b^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*A+1/d/a/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2\*a\*b+b^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*A\*b^3-2/d/a^2/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2\*a\*b+b^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*A\*b^4+2/d/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2\*a\*b+b^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*C\*a^2+1/d/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2\*a\*b+b^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*C\*b^2+6/d\*b^2/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*A-1/d/a/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*A\*b^3-2/d/a^2/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*A\*b^4+2/d/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*C\*a^2-1/d\*a/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*b\*C+2/d/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*C\*b^2-6/d\*a\*b/(a^4-2\*a^2\*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2)\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a-b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2))\*A+5/d/a\*b^3/(a^4-2\*a^2\*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2)\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a-b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2))\*A-2/d/a^3\*b^5/(a^4-2\*a^2\*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2)\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a-b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2))\*A-3/d\*b\*a/(a^4-2\*a^2\*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2)\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a-b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2))\*C-1/d/a^3\*A\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)+1/d/a^3\*A\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)

**maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError



$$\begin{aligned}
& - 4Aa^6b^9 + 2Aa^7b^8 + 18Aa^8b^7 - 4Aa^9b^6 - 36Aa^{10}b^5 + 6Aa^{11}b^4 + 34Aa^{12}b^3 - 8Aa^{13}b^2 + 6Ca^9b^6 - 6Ca^{10}b^5 - \\
& 12Ca^{11}b^4 + 12Ca^{12}b^3 + 6Ca^{13}b^2 - 12Aa^{14}b - 6Ca^{14}b)) / ( \\
& a^{12}b + a^{13} - a^6b^7 - a^7b^6 + 3a^8b^5 + 3a^9b^4 - 3a^{10}b^3 - 3a^{11}b^2) + (8A \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (8a^{15}b - 8a^6b^{10} + 8a^7b^9 + 32 \\
& a^8b^8 - 32a^9b^7 - 48a^{10}b^6 + 48a^{11}b^5 + 32a^{12}b^4 - 32a^{13}b^3 - 8a^{14}b^2)) / (a^3 * (a^{10}b + a^{11} - a^4b^7 - a^5b^6 + 3a^6b^5 + 3a^7b^4 - 3a^8b^3 - 3a^9b^2))) / a^3 + (8 \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (4A^2a^{10} \\
& + 8A^2b^{10} - 8A^2a*b^9 - 8A^2a^9b - 32A^2a^2b^8 + 32A^2a^3b^7 \\
& + 57A^2a^4b^6 - 48A^2a^5b^5 - 52A^2a^6b^4 + 32A^2a^7b^3 + 24A^2a^8b^2 + 9C^2a^8b^2 + 12A^2Ca^4b^6 - 30A^2Ca^6b^4 + 36A^2Ca^8b^2)) / (a^{10}b + a^{11} - a^4b^7 - a^5b^6 + 3a^6b^5 + 3a^7b^4 - 3a^8b^3 - 3a^9b^2))) / a^3) * 2i) / (a^3*d) - ((\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3 * (2Ca^4 - 2Ab^4 + 6Aa^2b^2 + 2Ca^2b^2 + Aab^3 + Ca^3b)) / ((a^2b - a^3) * (a + b)^2) + (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (2Ab^4 - 2Ca^4 - 6Aa^2b^2 - 2Ca^2b^2 + Aab^3 + Ca^3b)) / ((a + b) * (a^4 - 2a^3b + a^2b^2))) / (d * (2ab + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 * (2a^2 - 2b^2) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 * (a^2 - 2ab + b^2) + a^2 + b^2)) - (b * \operatorname{atan}(((b * ((8 \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (4A^2a^{10} + 8A^2b^{10} - 8A^2a*b^9 - 8A^2a^9b - 32A^2a^2b^8 + 32A^2a^3b^7 + 57A^2a^4b^6 - 48A^2a^5b^5 - 52A^2a^6b^4 + 32A^2a^7b^3 + 24A^2a^8b^2 + 9C^2a^8b^2 + 12A^2Ca^4b^6 - 30A^2Ca^6b^4 + 36A^2Ca^8b^2)) / (a^{10}b + a^{11} - a^4b^7 - a^5b^6 + 3a^6b^5 + 3a^7b^4 - 3a^8b^3 - 3a^9b^2) - (b * ((8 * (4Aa^{15} - 4Aa^6b^9 + 2Aa^7b^8 + 18Aa^8b^7 - 4Aa^9b^6 - 36Aa^{10}b^5 + 6Aa^{11}b^4 + 34Aa^{12}b^3 - 8Aa^{13}b^2 + 6Ca^9b^6 - 6Ca^{10}b^5 - 12Ca^{11}b^4 + 12Ca^{12}b^3 + 6Ca^{13}b^2 - 12Aa^{14}b - 6Ca^{14}b)) / (a^{12}b + a^{13} - a^6b^7 - a^7b^6 + 3a^8b^5 + 3a^9b^4 - 3a^{10}b^3 - 3a^{11}b^2) - (4b * \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (-(a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * (6Aa^4 + 2Ab^4 + 3Ca^4 - 5Aa^2b^2) * (8a^{15}b - 8a^6b^{10} + 8a^7b^9 + 32a^8b^8 - 32a^9b^7 - 48a^{10}b^6 + 48a^{11}b^5 + 32a^{12}b^4 - 32a^{13}b^3 - 8a^{14}b^2)) / ((a^{13} - a^3b^{10} + 5a^5b^8 - 10a^7b^6 + 10a^9b^4 - 5a^{11}b^2) * (a^{10}b + a^{11} - a^4b^7 - a^5b^6 + 3a^6b^5 + 3a^7b^4 - 3a^8b^3 - 3a^9b^2))) * (-(a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * (6Aa^4 + 2Ab^4 + 3Ca^4 - 5Aa^2b^2)) / (2 * (a^{13} - a^3b^{10} + 5a^5b^8 - 10a^7b^6 + 10a^9b^4 - 5a^{11}b^2))) * (-(a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * (6Aa^4 + 2Ab^4 + 3Ca^4 - 5Aa^2b^2) * 1i) / (2 * (a^{13} - a^3b^{10} + 5a^5b^8 - 10a^7b^6 + 10a^9b^4 - 5a^{11}b^2))) + (b * ((8 \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (4A^2a^{10} + 8A^2b^{10} - 8A^2a*b^9 - 8A^2a^9b - 32A^2a^2b^8 + 32A^2a^3b^7 + 57A^2a^4b^6 - 48A^2a^5b^5 - 52A^2a^6b^4 + 32A^2a^7b^3 + 24A^2a^8b^2 + 9C^2a^8b^2 + 12A^2Ca^4b^6 - 30A^2Ca^6b^4 + 36A^2Ca^8b^2)) / (a^{10}b + a^{11} - a^4b^7 - a^5b^6 + 3a^6b^5 + 3a^7b^4 - 3a^8b^3 - 3a^9b^2) + (b * ((8 * (4Aa^{15} - 4Aa^6b^9 + 2Aa^7b^8 + 18Aa^8b^7 - 4Aa^9b^6 - 36Aa^{10}b^5 + 6Aa^{11}b^4 + 34Aa^{12}b^3 - 8Aa^{13}b^2 + 6Ca^9b^6 - 6Ca^{10}b^5 - 12Ca^{11}b^4 + 12Ca^{12}b^3 + 6Ca^{13}b^2 - 12Aa^{14}b - 6Ca^{14}b)) / (a^{12}b + a^{13} - a^6b^7 - a^7b^6 + 3a^8b^5 + 3a^9b^4 - 3a^{10}b^3 - 3a^{11}b^2) + (4b * \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (-(a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * (6Aa^4 + 2Ab^4 + 3Ca^4 - 5Aa^2b^2) * (8a^{15}b - 8a^6b^{10} + 8a^7b^9 + 32a^8b^8 - 32a^9b^7 - 48a^{10}b^6 + 48a^{11}b^5 + 32a^{12}b^4 - 32a^{13}b^3 - 8a^{14}b^2)) / ((a^{13} - a^3b^{10} + 5a^5b^8 - 10a^7b^6 + 10a^9b^4 - 5a^{11}b^2) * (a^{10}b + a^{11} - a^4b^7 - a^5b^6 + 3a^6b^5 + 3a^7b^4 - 3a^8b^3 - 3a^9b^2))) * (-(a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * (6Aa^4 + 2Ab^4 + 3Ca^4 - 5Aa^2b^2)) / (2 * (a^{13} - a^3b^{10} + 5a^5b^8 - 10a^7b^6 + 10a^9b^4 - 5a^{11}b^2))) * (-(a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * (6Aa^4 + 2Ab^4 + 3Ca^4 - 5Aa^2b^2) * 1i) / (2 * (a^{13} - a^3b^{10} + 5a^5b^8 - 10a^7b^6 + 10a^9b^4 - 5a^{11}b^2))) / ((16 * (4A^3b^9 - 2A^3a*b^8 + 12A^3a^8b - 18A^3a^2b^7 + 13A^3a^3b^6 + 36A^3a^4b^5 - 26A^3a^5b^4 - 34A^3a^6b^3 + 24A^3a^7b^2 + 6A^2C^2a^8b + 9A^2C^2a^7b^2 + 6A^2C^2a^3b^6 + 6A^2C^2a^4b^5 - 18A^2C^2a^5b^4 - 12A^2C^2a^6b^3 + 30A^2C^2a^7b^2)) / (a^{12}b + a^{13} - a^6b^7 - a^7b^6 + 3a^8b^5 + 3a^9b^4 - 3a^{10}b^3 - 3a^{11}b^2) - (b * ((8 \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (4A
\end{aligned}$$

```

^2*a^10 + 8*A^2*b^10 - 8*A^2*a*b^9 - 8*A^2*a^9*b - 32*A^2*a^2*b^8 + 32*A^2*
a^3*b^7 + 57*A^2*a^4*b^6 - 48*A^2*a^5*b^5 - 52*A^2*a^6*b^4 + 32*A^2*a^7*b^3
+ 24*A^2*a^8*b^2 + 9*C^2*a^8*b^2 + 12*A*C*a^4*b^6 - 30*A*C*a^6*b^4 + 36*A*
C*a^8*b^2))/(a^10*b + a^11 - a^4*b^7 - a^5*b^6 + 3*a^6*b^5 + 3*a^7*b^4 - 3*
a^8*b^3 - 3*a^9*b^2) - (b*((8*(4*A*a^15 - 4*A*a^6*b^9 + 2*A*a^7*b^8 + 18*A*
a^8*b^7 - 4*A*a^9*b^6 - 36*A*a^10*b^5 + 6*A*a^11*b^4 + 34*A*a^12*b^3 - 8*A*
a^13*b^2 + 6*C*a^9*b^6 - 6*C*a^10*b^5 - 12*C*a^11*b^4 + 12*C*a^12*b^3 + 6*C
*a^13*b^2 - 12*A*a^14*b - 6*C*a^14*b)))/(a^12*b + a^13 - a^6*b^7 - a^7*b^6 +
3*a^8*b^5 + 3*a^9*b^4 - 3*a^10*b^3 - 3*a^11*b^2) - (4*b*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)
*(-(a + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^(1/2)*(6*A*a^4 + 2*A*b^4 + 3*C*a^4 - 5*A*a^2*b^2)*(
8*a^15*b - 8*a^6*b^10 + 8*a^7*b^9 + 32*a^8*b^8 - 32*a^9*b^7 - 48*a^10*b^6 +
48*a^11*b^5 + 32*a^12*b^4 - 32*a^13*b^3 - 8*a^14*b^2))/((a^13 - a^3*b^10 +
5*a^5*b^8 - 10*a^7*b^6 + 10*a^9*b^4 - 5*a^11*b^2)*(a^10*b + a^11 - a^4*b^7
- a^5*b^6 + 3*a^6*b^5 + 3*a^7*b^4 - 3*a^8*b^3 - 3*a^9*b^2))*(-(a + b)^5*(
a - b)^5)^(1/2)*(6*A*a^4 + 2*A*b^4 + 3*C*a^4 - 5*A*a^2*b^2))/(2*(a^13 - a^3
*b^10 + 5*a^5*b^8 - 10*a^7*b^6 + 10*a^9*b^4 - 5*a^11*b^2))*(-(a + b)^5*(a
- b)^5)^(1/2)*(6*A*a^4 + 2*A*b^4 + 3*C*a^4 - 5*A*a^2*b^2))/(2*(a^13 - a^3*b
^10 + 5*a^5*b^8 - 10*a^7*b^6 + 10*a^9*b^4 - 5*a^11*b^2)) + (b*((8*tan(c/2 +
(d*x)/2)*(4*A^2*a^10 + 8*A^2*b^10 - 8*A^2*a*b^9 - 8*A^2*a^9*b - 32*A^2*a^2
*b^8 + 32*A^2*a^3*b^7 + 57*A^2*a^4*b^6 - 48*A^2*a^5*b^5 - 52*A^2*a^6*b^4 +
32*A^2*a^7*b^3 + 24*A^2*a^8*b^2 + 9*C^2*a^8*b^2 + 12*A*C*a^4*b^6 - 30*A*C*a
^6*b^4 + 36*A*C*a^8*b^2))/(a^10*b + a^11 - a^4*b^7 - a^5*b^6 + 3*a^6*b^5 +
3*a^7*b^4 - 3*a^8*b^3 - 3*a^9*b^2) + (b*((8*(4*A*a^15 - 4*A*a^6*b^9 + 2*A*a
^7*b^8 + 18*A*a^8*b^7 - 4*A*a^9*b^6 - 36*A*a^10*b^5 + 6*A*a^11*b^4 + 34*A*a
^12*b^3 - 8*A*a^13*b^2 + 6*C*a^9*b^6 - 6*C*a^10*b^5 - 12*C*a^11*b^4 + 12*C*
a^12*b^3 + 6*C*a^13*b^2 - 12*A*a^14*b - 6*C*a^14*b)))/(a^12*b + a^13 - a^6*b
^7 - a^7*b^6 + 3*a^8*b^5 + 3*a^9*b^4 - 3*a^10*b^3 - 3*a^11*b^2) + (4*b*tan(
c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^(1/2)*(6*A*a^4 + 2*A*b^4 + 3*C*a^4 -
5*A*a^2*b^2)*(8*a^15*b - 8*a^6*b^10 + 8*a^7*b^9 + 32*a^8*b^8 - 32*a^9*b^7 -
48*a^10*b^6 + 48*a^11*b^5 + 32*a^12*b^4 - 32*a^13*b^3 - 8*a^14*b^2))/((a^1
3 - a^3*b^10 + 5*a^5*b^8 - 10*a^7*b^6 + 10*a^9*b^4 - 5*a^11*b^2)*(a^10*b +
a^11 - a^4*b^7 - a^5*b^6 + 3*a^6*b^5 + 3*a^7*b^4 - 3*a^8*b^3 - 3*a^9*b^2)))
*(-(a + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^(1/2)*(6*A*a^4 + 2*A*b^4 + 3*C*a^4 - 5*A*a^2*b^2))/
(2*(a^13 - a^3*b^10 + 5*a^5*b^8 - 10*a^7*b^6 + 10*a^9*b^4 - 5*a^11*b^2))*(-
(a + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^(1/2)*(6*A*a^4 + 2*A*b^4 + 3*C*a^4 - 5*A*a^2*b^2))/(2
*(a^13 - a^3*b^10 + 5*a^5*b^8 - 10*a^7*b^6 + 10*a^9*b^4 - 5*a^11*b^2)))*(-
(a + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^(1/2)*(6*A*a^4 + 2*A*b^4 + 3*C*a^4 - 5*A*a^2*b^2)*1i)/
(d*(a^13 - a^3*b^10 + 5*a^5*b^8 - 10*a^7*b^6 + 10*a^9*b^4 - 5*a^11*b^2))

```

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3,x)

[Out] Integral((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*sec(c + d\*x)/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*\*3, x)



$$3.583 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=275

$$\frac{3Ab \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{a^4 d} + \frac{(a^2 C + Ab^2) \tan(c+dx)}{2ad(a^2 - b^2)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} - \frac{(-2a^4 C - a^2 b^2(6A+C) + 3Ab^4) \tan(c+dx)}{2a^2 d(a^2 - b^2)^2(a+b \cos(c+dx))}$$

[Out]  $-(15a^2Ab^4 - 6A^2b^6 - 2a^6C - a^4b^2(12A+C)) \arctan((a-b)^{1/2} \tan(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)) / (a+b)^{1/2} / a^4 / (a-b)^{5/2} / (a+b)^{5/2} / d - 3Ab \arctanh(\sin(dx+c)) / a^4 / d - 1/2(11a^2Ab^2 - 6A^2b^4 - a^4(2A-3C)) \tan(dx+c) / a^3 / (a^2 - b^2)^{2/d} + 1/2(Ab^2 + C a^2) \tan(dx+c) / a / (a^2 - b^2) / d / (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{2-1/2} (3Ab^4 - 2a^4C - a^2b^2(6A+C)) \tan(dx+c) / a^2 / (a^2 - b^2)^{2/d} / (a+b \cos(dx+c))$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.19, antiderivative size = 275, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3056, 3055, 3001, 3770, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{(-a^4 b^2(12A+C) + 15a^2 Ab^4 - 2a^6 C - 6Ab^6) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^4 d(a-b)^{5/2}(a+b)^{5/2}} - \frac{(11a^2 Ab^2 + a^4(-2A-3C)) - 6Ab^4}{2a^3 d(a^2 - b^2)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3,x]

[Out]  $-\left(\frac{(15a^2Ab^4 - 6A^2b^6 - 2a^6C - a^4b^2(12A+C)) \text{ArcTan}[\text{Sqrt}[a-b] \text{Tan}[(c+dx)/2]] / \text{Sqrt}[a+b]}{a^4(a-b)^{5/2}(a+b)^{5/2}d} - \frac{3Ab \text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sin}[c+dx]]}{a^4 d} - \frac{(11a^2Ab^2 - 6A^2b^4 - a^4(2A-3C)) \text{Tan}[c+dx]}{2a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d} + \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \text{Tan}[c+dx]}{2a(a^2 - b^2)d(a+b \cos[c+dx])^2} - \frac{(3Ab^4 - 2a^4C - a^2b^2(6A+C)) \text{Tan}[c+dx]}{2a^2(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a+b \cos[c+dx])}\right)$

**Rule 205**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

**Rule 2659**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c+dx)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a+b+(a-b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c+dx)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

**Rule 3001**

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) / (((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) \* ((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(b\*c - a\*d), Int[1/(a+b\*Sin[e+f\*x]), x], x] + Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/(b\*c - a\*d), Int[1/(c+d\*Sin[e+f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

**Rule 3055**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.)

```

+ (f_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))

```

### Rule 3056

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin
[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m +
1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x])^n*Simp[a*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C) + d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2
) - (c*(A*b^2 + a^2*C) + b*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A
*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d
^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(
IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0]
)))

```

### Rule 3770

```

Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx &= \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \tan(c + dx)}{2a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{\int \frac{(-3Ab^2 + a^2(2A - C) - 2ab(A + C) \cos(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx}{2a(a^2 - b^2)} \\
&= \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \tan(c + dx)}{2a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(3Ab^4 - 2a^4C - a^2b^2(6A + C)) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^2(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} \\
&= -\frac{(11a^2Ab^2 - 6Ab^4 - a^4(2A - 3C)) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d} + \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \tan(c + dx)}{2a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} \\
&= -\frac{(11a^2Ab^2 - 6Ab^4 - a^4(2A - 3C)) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d} + \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \tan(c + dx)}{2a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} \\
&= -\frac{3Ab \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^4 d} - \frac{(11a^2Ab^2 - 6Ab^4 - a^4(2A - 3C)) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d} \\
&= \frac{(12a^4Ab^2 - 15a^2Ab^4 + 6Ab^6 + 2a^6C + a^4b^2C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^4(a-b)^{5/2}(a+b)^{5/2}d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 6.33, size = 649, normalized size = 2.36

$$\frac{6Ab \cos^2(c + dx) \left( A \sec^2(c + dx) + C \right) \log \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) - \sin \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) \right)}{a^4 d (2A + C \cos(2c + 2dx) + C)} \frac{6Ab \cos^2(c + dx) \left( A \sec^2(c + dx) + C \right) \log \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) - \sin \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) \right)}{a^4 d (2A + C \cos(2c + 2dx) + C)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^2)/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^3,x]
[Out] (-2*(12*a^4*A*b^2 - 15*a^2*A*b^4 + 6*A*b^6 + 2*a^6*C + a^4*b^2*C)*ArcTanh[(a - b)*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]]/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2])*Cos[c + d*x]^2*(C + A*Sec[c + d*x]^2))/(a^4*(a^2 - b^2)^2*Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]*d*(2*A + C + C*Cos[2*c + 2*d*x])) + (6*A*b*Cos[c + d*x]^2*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]]*(C + A*Sec[c + d*x]^2))/(a^4*d*(2*A + C + C*Cos[2*c + 2*d*x])) - (6*A*b*Cos[c + d*x]^2*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]]*(C + A*Sec[c + d*x]^2))/(a^4*d*(2*A + C + C*Cos[2*c + 2*d*x])) + (2*A*Cos[c + d*x]^2*(C + A*Sec[c + d*x]^2)*Sin[(c + d*x)/2])/(a^3*d*(2*A + C + C*Cos[2*c + 2*d*x]))*(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2])) + (2*A*Cos[c + d*x]^2*(C + A*Sec[c + d*x]^2)*Sin[(c + d*x)/2])/(a^3*d*(2*A + C + C*Cos[2*c + 2*d*x]))*(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2])) + (Cos[c + d*x]^2*(C + A*Sec[c + d*x]^2)*(-A*b^3*Sin[c + d*x] - a^2*b*C*Sin[c + d*x]))/(a^2*(a - b)*(a + b)*d*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2*(2*A + C + C*Cos[2*c + 2*d*x])) + (Cos[c + d*x]^2*(C + A*Sec[c + d*x]^2)*(-7*a^2*A*b^3*Sin[c + d*x] + 4*A*b^5*Sin[c + d*x] - 3*a^4*b*C*Sin[c + d*x]))/(a^3*(a - b)^2*(a + b)^2*d*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*(2*A + C + C*Cos[2*c + 2*d*x]))
```

**fricas [B]** time = 29.74, size = 1548, normalized size = 5.63

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")
[Out] [-1/4*(((2*C*a^6*b^2 + (12*A + C)*a^4*b^4 - 15*A*a^2*b^6 + 6*A*b^8)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 2*(2*C*a^7*b + (12*A + C)*a^5*b^3 - 15*A*a^3*b^5 + 6*A*a*b^7)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (2*C*a^8 + (12*A + C)*a^6*b^2 - 15*A*a^4*b^4 + 6*A*a^2*b^6)*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)*log((2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + (2*a^2 - b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)*(a*cos(d*x + c) + b)*sin(d*x + c) - a^2 + 2*b^2)/(b^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + a^2)) + 6*((A*a^6*b^3 - 3*A*a^4*b^5 + 3*A*a^2*b^7 - A*b^9)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 2*(A*a^7*b^2 - 3*A*a^5*b^4 + 3*A*a^3*b^6 - A*a*b^8)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (A*a^8*b - 3*A*a^6*b^3 + 3*A*a^4*b^5 - A*a^2*b^7)*cos(d*x + c))*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 6*((A*a^6*b^3 - 3*A*a^4*b^5 + 3*A*a^2*b^7 - A*b^9)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 2*(A*a^7*b^2 - 3*A*a^5*b^4 + 3*A*a^3*b^6 - A*a*b^8)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (A*a^8*b - 3*A*a^6*b^3 + 3*A*a^4*b^5 - A*a^2*b^7)*cos(d*x + c))*log(-sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 2*(2*A*a^9 - 6*A*a^7*b^2 + 6*A*a^5*b^4 - 2*A*a^3*b^6 + ((2*A - 3*C)*a^7*b^2 - (13*A - 3*C)*a^5*b^4 + 17*A*a^3*b^6 - 6*A*a*b^8)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (4*(A - C)*a^8*b - 5*(4*A - C)*a^6*b^3 + (25*A - C)*a^4*b^5 - 9*A*a^2*b^7)*cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/((a^10*b^2 - 3*a^8*b^4 + 3*a^6*b^6 - a^4*b^8)*d*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 2*(a^11*b - 3*a^9*b^3 + 3*a^7*b^5 - a^5*b^7)*d*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (a^12 - 3*a^10*b^2 + 3*a^8*b^4 - a^6*b^6)*d*cos(d*x + c)), 1/2*(((2*C*a^6*b^2 + (12*A + C)*a^4*b^4 - 15*A*a^2*b^6 + 6*A*b^8)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 2*(2*C*a^7*b + (12*A + C)*a^5*b^3 - 15*A*a^3*b^5 + 6*A*a*b^7)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (2*C*a^8 + (12*A + C)*a^6*b^2 - 15*A*a^4*b^4 + 6*A*a^2*b^6)*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*arctan(-(a*cos(d*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*sin(d*x + c))) - 3*((A*a^6*b^3 - 3*A*a^4*b^5 + 3*A*a^2*b^7 - A*b^9)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 2*(A*a^7*b^2 - 3*A*a^5*b^4 + 3*A*a^3*b^6 - A*a*b^8)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (A*a^8*b - 3*A*a^6*b^3 + 3*A*a^4*b^5 - A*a^2*b^7)*cos(d*x + c))*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 3*((A*a^6*b^3 - 3*A*a^4*b^5 + 3*A*a^2*b^7 - A*b^9)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 2*(A*a^7*b^2 - 3*A*a^5*b^4 + 3*A*a^3*b^6 - A*a*b^8)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (A*a^8*b - 3*A*a^6*b^3 + 3*A*a^4*b^5 - A*a^2*b^7)*cos(d*x + c))*log(-sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 2*(2*A*a^9 - 6*A*a^7*b^2 + 6*A*a^5*b^4 - 2*A*a^3*b^6 + ((2*A - 3*C)*a^7*b^2 - (13*A - 3*C)*a^5*b^4 + 17*A*a^3*b^6 - 6*A*a*b^8)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (4*(A - C)*a^8*b - 5*(4*A - C)*a^6*b^3 + (25*A - C)*a^4*b^5 - 9*A*a^2*b^7)*cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/((a^10*b^2 - 3*a^8*b^4 + 3*a^6*b^6 - a^4*b^8)*d*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 2*(a^11*b - 3*a^9*b^3 + 3*a^7*b^5 - a^5*b^7)*d*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (a^12 - 3*a^10*b^2 + 3*a^8*b^4 - a^6*b^6)*d*cos(d*x + c))
```

$$4*b^5 - A*a^2*b^7)*\cos(d*x + c))*\log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 3*((A*a^6*b^3 - 3*A*a^4*b^5 + 3*A*a^2*b^7 - A*b^9)*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 2*(A*a^7*b^2 - 3*A*a^5*b^4 + 3*A*a^3*b^6 - A*a*b^8)*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + (A*a^8*b - 3*A*a^6*b^3 + 3*A*a^4*b^5 - A*a^2*b^7)*\cos(d*x + c))*\log(-\sin(d*x + c) + 1) + (2*A*a^9 - 6*A*a^7*b^2 + 6*A*a^5*b^4 - 2*A*a^3*b^6 + ((2*A - 3*C)*a^7*b^2 - (13*A - 3*C)*a^5*b^4 + 17*A*a^3*b^6 - 6*A*a*b^8)*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + (4*(A - C)*a^8*b - 5*(4*A - C)*a^6*b^3 + (25*A - C)*a^4*b^5 - 9*A*a^2*b^7)*\cos(d*x + c))*\sin(d*x + c)))/((a^10*b^2 - 3*a^8*b^4 + 3*a^6*b^6 - a^4*b^8)*d*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 2*(a^11*b - 3*a^9*b^3 + 3*a^7*b^5 - a^5*b^7)*d*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + (a^12 - 3*a^10*b^2 + 3*a^8*b^4 - a^6*b^6)*d*\cos(d*x + c))]$$

**giac [B]** time = 1.03, size = 517, normalized size = 1.88

$$\frac{(2Ca^6+12Aa^4b^2+Ca^4b^2-15Aa^2b^4+6Ab^6)\left(\pi\left[\frac{dx+c}{2\pi}+\frac{1}{2}\right]\operatorname{sgn}(-2a+2b)+\arctan\left(-\frac{a\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)-b\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2-b^2}}\right)\right)}{(a^8-2a^6b^2+a^4b^4)\sqrt{a^2-b^2}} + \frac{3Ab\log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)+1\right|\right)}{a^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -((2\*C\*a^6 + 12\*A\*a^4\*b^2 + C\*a^4\*b^2 - 15\*A\*a^2\*b^4 + 6\*A\*b^6)\*(pi\*floor(1/2\*(d\*x + c)/pi + 1/2)\*sgn(-2\*a + 2\*b) + arctan(-(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))/((a^8 - 2\*a^6\*b^2 + a^4\*b^4)\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)) + 3\*A\*b\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1))/a^4 - 3\*A\*b\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1))/a^4 + (4\*C\*a^5\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 3\*C\*a^4\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 8\*A\*a^3\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - C\*a^3\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 7\*A\*a^2\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 5\*A\*a\*b^5\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 4\*A\*b^6\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 4\*C\*a^5\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 3\*C\*a^4\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 8\*A\*a^3\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - C\*a^3\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 7\*A\*a^2\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 5\*A\*a\*b^5\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 4\*A\*b^6\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/((a^7 - 2\*a^5\*b^2 + a^3\*b^4)\*(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a + b)^2) + 2\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/((tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)\*a^3))/d

**maple [B]** time = 0.24, size = 1129, normalized size = 4.11

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

[Out] -8/d/a/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2\*a\*b+b^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*A\*b^3-1/d/a^2/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2\*a\*b+b^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*A\*b^4+4/d/a^3/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^2\*b^5/(a-b)/(a^2+2\*a\*b+b^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*A-4/d/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2\*a\*b+b^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*C\*a\*b-1/d/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2\*a\*b+b^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*C\*b^2-8/d/a/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^2\*b^3/(a+b)/(a^2-2\*a\*b+b^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*A+1/d/a^2/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^2\*b^4/(a+b)/(a^2-2\*a\*b+b^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*A+4/d/a^3/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^2\*b^5/(a+b)/(a^2-2\*a\*b+b^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*A-4/d/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a^2-2\*a\*b+b^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*C\*a\*b+1/d/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^2\*b^2/(a+b)/(a^2-2

```
*a*b+b^2)*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C+12/d*b^2/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*A-15/d/a^2/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*A*b^4+6/d/a^4/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*A*b^6+2/d/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*C*a^2+1/d/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*b^2*C-1/d/a^3*A/(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)+3/d*A*b/a^4*ln(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)-1/d/a^3*A/(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)-3/d*A*b/a^4*ln(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)
```

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*b^2-4*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for more details)Is 4*b^2-4*a^2 positive or negative?
```

**mupad** [B] time = 10.70, size = 7211, normalized size = 26.22

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^3),x)
```

```
[Out] (A*b*atan(((A*b*((8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(72*A^2*b^12 + 4*C^2*a^12 - 72*A^2*a*b^11 - 288*A^2*a^2*b^10 + 288*A^2*a^3*b^9 + 441*A^2*a^4*b^8 - 432*A^2*a^5*b^7 - 288*A^2*a^6*b^6 + 288*A^2*a^7*b^5 + 36*A^2*a^8*b^4 - 72*A^2*a^9*b^3 + 36*A^2*a^10*b^2 + C^2*a^8*b^4 + 4*C^2*a^10*b^2 + 12*A*C*a^4*b^8 - 6*A*C*a^6*b^6 - 36*A*C*a^8*b^4 + 48*A*C*a^10*b^2)))/(a^12*b + a^13 - a^6*b^7 - a^7*b^6 + 3*a^8*b^5 + 3*a^9*b^4 - 3*a^10*b^3 - 3*a^11*b^2) - (3*A*b*((8*(4*C*a^18 + 12*A*a^8*b^10 - 6*A*a^9*b^9 - 54*A*a^10*b^8 + 24*A*a^11*b^7 + 96*A*a^12*b^6 - 42*A*a^13*b^5 - 78*A*a^14*b^4 + 36*A*a^15*b^3 + 24*A*a^16*b^2 - 2*C*a^11*b^7 + 2*C*a^12*b^6 + 6*C*a^15*b^3 - 6*C*a^16*b^2 - 12*A*a^17*b - 4*C*a^17*b)))/(a^15*b + a^16 - a^9*b^7 - a^10*b^6 + 3*a^11*b^5 + 3*a^12*b^4 - 3*a^13*b^3 - 3*a^14*b^2) - (24*A*b*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*a^17*b - 8*a^8*b^10 + 8*a^9*b^9 + 32*a^10*b^8 - 32*a^11*b^7 - 48*a^12*b^6 + 48*a^13*b^5 + 32*a^14*b^4 - 32*a^15*b^3 - 8*a^16*b^2)))/(a^4*(a^12*b + a^13 - a^6*b^7 - a^7*b^6 + 3*a^8*b^5 + 3*a^9*b^4 - 3*a^10*b^3 - 3*a^11*b^2))))/a^4 + (A*b*((8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(72*A^2*b^12 + 4*C^2*a^12 - 72*A^2*a*b^11 - 288*A^2*a^2*b^10 + 288*A^2*a^3*b^9 + 441*A^2*a^4*b^8 - 432*A^2*a^5*b^7 - 288*A^2*a^6*b^6 + 288*A^2*a^7*b^5 + 36*A^2*a^8*b^4 - 72*A^2*a^9*b^3 + 36*A^2*a^10*b^2 + C^2*a^8*b^4 + 4*C^2*a^10*b^2 + 12*A*C*a^4*b^8 - 6*A*C*a^6*b^6 - 36*A*C*a^8*b^4 + 48*A*C*a^10*b^2)))/(a^12*b + a^13 - a^6*b^7 - a^7*b^6 + 3*a^8*b^5 + 3*a^9*b^4 - 3*a^10*b^3 - 3*a^11*b^2) + (3*A*b*((8*(4*C*a^18 + 12*A*a^8*b^10 - 6*A*a^9*b^9 - 54*A*a^10*b^8 + 24*A*a^11*b^7 + 96*A*a^12*b^6 - 42*A*a^13*b^5 - 78*A*a^14*b^4 + 36*A*a^15*b^3 + 24*A*a^16*b^2 - 2*C*a^11*b^7 + 2*C*a^12*b^6 + 6*C*a^15*b^3 - 6*C*a^16*b^2 - 12*A*a^17*b - 4*C*a^17*b)))/(a^15*b + a^16 - a^9*b^7 - a^10*b^6 + 3*a^11*b^5 + 3*a^12*b^4 - 3*a^13*b^3 - 3*a^14*b^2) + (24*A*b*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*a^17*b - 8*a^8*b^10 + 8*a^9*b^9 + 32*a^10*b^8 - 32*a^11*b^7 - 48*a^12*b^6 + 48*a^13*b^5 + 32*a^14*b^4 - 32*a^15*b^3 - 8*a^16*b^2)))/(a^4*(a^12*b + a^13 - a^6*b^7 - a^7*b^6 + 3*a^8*b^5 + 3*a^9*b^4 - 3*a^10*b^3 - 3*a^11*b^2))))/a^4)*3i)/a^4 + ((16*(108*A^3*b^12 - 54*A^3*a*b^11 - 486*A^3*a^2*b^10 + 243*A^3*a^3*b^9 + 864*A^3*a^4*b^8 - 378*A^3
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& a^5 b^7 - 702 A^3 a^6 b^6 + 216 A^3 a^7 b^5 + 216 A^3 a^8 b^4 + 12 A C^2 a^{11} b + 3 A C^2 a^7 b^5 + 12 A C^2 a^9 b^3 + 18 A^2 C a^3 b^9 + 18 A^2 C a^4 b^8 - 18 A^2 C a^5 b^7 - 54 A^2 C a^7 b^5 - 54 A^2 C a^8 b^4 + 108 A^2 C a^9 b^3 + 36 A^2 C a^{10} b^2) / (a^{15} b + a^{16} - a^9 b^7 - a^{10} b^6 + 3 a^{11} b^5 + 3 a^{12} b^4 - 3 a^{13} b^3 - 3 a^{14} b^2) + (3 A b ((8 \tan(c/2 + (d x)/2) * (72 A^2 b^{12} + 4 C^2 a^{12} - 72 A^2 a b^{11} - 288 A^2 a^2 b^{10} + 288 A^2 a^3 b^9 + 441 A^2 a^4 b^8 - 432 A^2 a^5 b^7 - 288 A^2 a^6 b^6 + 288 A^2 a^7 b^5 + 36 A^2 a^8 b^4 - 72 A^2 a^9 b^3 + 36 A^2 a^{10} b^2 + C^2 a^8 b^4 + 4 C^2 a^{10} b^2 + 12 A C a^4 b^8 - 6 A C a^6 b^6 - 36 A C a^8 b^4 + 48 A C a^{10} b^2)) / (a^{12} b + a^{13} - a^6 b^7 - a^7 b^6 + 3 a^8 b^5 + 3 a^9 b^4 - 3 a^{10} b^3 - 3 a^{11} b^2) - (3 A b ((8 (4 C a^{18} + 12 A a^8 b^{10} - 6 A a^9 b^9 - 54 A a^{10} b^8 + 24 A a^{11} b^7 + 96 A a^{12} b^6 - 42 A a^{13} b^5 - 78 A a^{14} b^4 + 36 A a^{15} b^3 + 24 A a^{16} b^2 - 2 C a^{11} b^7 + 2 C a^{12} b^6 + 6 C a^{15} b^3 - 6 C a^{16} b^2 - 12 A a^{17} b - 4 C a^{17} b)) / (a^{15} b + a^{16} - a^9 b^7 - a^{10} b^6 + 3 a^{11} b^5 + 3 a^{12} b^4 - 3 a^{13} b^3 - 3 a^{14} b^2) - (24 A b \tan(c/2 + (d x)/2) * (8 a^{17} b - 8 a^8 b^{10} + 8 a^9 b^9 + 32 a^{10} b^8 - 32 a^{11} b^7 - 48 a^{12} b^6 + 48 a^{13} b^5 + 32 a^{14} b^4 - 32 a^{15} b^3 - 8 a^{16} b^2)) / (a^4 * (a^{12} b + a^{13} - a^6 b^7 - a^7 b^6 + 3 a^8 b^5 + 3 a^9 b^4 - 3 a^{10} b^3 - 3 a^{11} b^2)))) / a^4) / a^4 - (3 A b ((8 \tan(c/2 + (d x)/2) * (72 A^2 b^{12} + 4 C^2 a^{12} - 72 A^2 a b^{11} - 288 A^2 a^2 b^{10} + 288 A^2 a^3 b^9 + 441 A^2 a^4 b^8 - 432 A^2 a^5 b^7 - 288 A^2 a^6 b^6 + 288 A^2 a^7 b^5 + 36 A^2 a^8 b^4 - 72 A^2 a^9 b^3 + 36 A^2 a^{10} b^2 + C^2 a^8 b^4 + 4 C^2 a^{10} b^2 + 12 A C a^4 b^8 - 6 A C a^6 b^6 - 36 A C a^8 b^4 + 48 A C a^{10} b^2)) / (a^{12} b + a^{13} - a^6 b^7 - a^7 b^6 + 3 a^8 b^5 + 3 a^9 b^4 - 3 a^{10} b^3 - 3 a^{11} b^2) + (3 A b ((8 (4 C a^{18} + 12 A a^8 b^{10} - 6 A a^9 b^9 - 54 A a^{10} b^8 + 24 A a^{11} b^7 + 96 A a^{12} b^6 - 42 A a^{13} b^5 - 78 A a^{14} b^4 + 36 A a^{15} b^3 + 24 A a^{16} b^2 - 2 C a^{11} b^7 + 2 C a^{12} b^6 + 6 C a^{15} b^3 - 6 C a^{16} b^2 - 12 A a^{17} b - 4 C a^{17} b)) / (a^{15} b + a^{16} - a^9 b^7 - a^{10} b^6 + 3 a^{11} b^5 + 3 a^{12} b^4 - 3 a^{13} b^3 - 3 a^{14} b^2) + (24 A b \tan(c/2 + (d x)/2) * (8 a^{17} b - 8 a^8 b^{10} + 8 a^9 b^9 + 32 a^{10} b^8 - 32 a^{11} b^7 - 48 a^{12} b^6 + 48 a^{13} b^5 + 32 a^{14} b^4 - 32 a^{15} b^3 - 8 a^{16} b^2)) / (a^4 * (a^{12} b + a^{13} - a^6 b^7 - a^7 b^6 + 3 a^8 b^5 + 3 a^9 b^4 - 3 a^{10} b^3 - 3 a^{11} b^2)))) / a^4) * 6i) / (a^4 d) - ((\tan(c/2 + (d x)/2)^5 * (2 A a^5 - 6 A b^5 + 12 A a^2 b^3 - 4 A a^3 b^2 + C a^3 b^2 + 3 A a b^4 - 2 A a^4 b + 4 C a^4 b)) / ((a^3 b - a^4) * (a + b)^2) - (\tan(c/2 + (d x)/2) * (2 A a^5 + 6 A b^5 - 12 A a^2 b^3 - 4 A a^3 b^2 + C a^3 b^2 + 3 A a b^4 + 2 A a^4 b - 4 C a^4 b)) / ((a + b) * (a^5 - 2 a^4 b + a^3 b^2)) + (2 \tan(c/2 + (d x)/2)^3 * (2 A a^6 - 6 A b^6 + 13 A a^2 b^4 - 6 A a^4 b^2 + 3 C a^4 b^2)) / (a * (a^2 b - a^3) * (a + b)^2 * (a - b))) / (d * (2 a b - \tan(c/2 + (d x)/2)^2 * (2 a b - a^2 + 3 b^2) - \tan(c/2 + (d x)/2)^6 * (a^2 - 2 a b + b^2) + a^2 + b^2 - \tan(c/2 + (d x)/2)^4 * (2 a b + a^2 - 3 b^2))) + (\operatorname{atan}(\frac{-(a + b)^5 (a - b)^5}{(1/2) * ((8 \tan(c/2 + (d x)/2) * (72 A^2 b^{12} + 4 C^2 a^{12} - 72 A^2 a b^{11} - 288 A^2 a^2 b^{10} + 288 A^2 a^3 b^9 + 441 A^2 a^4 b^8 - 432 A^2 a^5 b^7 - 288 A^2 a^6 b^6 + 288 A^2 a^7 b^5 + 36 A^2 a^8 b^4 - 72 A^2 a^9 b^3 + 36 A^2 a^{10} b^2 + C^2 a^8 b^4 + 4 C^2 a^{10} b^2 + 12 A C a^4 b^8 - 6 A C a^6 b^6 - 36 A C a^8 b^4 + 48 A C a^{10} b^2)) / (a^{12} b + a^{13} - a^6 b^7 - a^7 b^6 + 3 a^8 b^5 + 3 a^9 b^4 - 3 a^{10} b^3 - 3 a^{11} b^2) - ((-(a + b)^5 (a - b)^5)^{1/2} * ((8 (4 C a^{18} + 12 A a^8 b^{10} - 6 A a^9 b^9 - 54 A a^{10} b^8 + 24 A a^{11} b^7 + 96 A a^{12} b^6 - 42 A a^{13} b^5 - 78 A a^{14} b^4 + 36 A a^{15} b^3 + 24 A a^{16} b^2 - 2 C a^{11} b^7 + 2 C a^{12} b^6 + 6 C a^{15} b^3 - 6 C a^{16} b^2 - 12 A a^{17} b - 4 C a^{17} b)) / (a^{15} b + a^{16} - a^9 b^7 - a^{10} b^6 + 3 a^{11} b^5 + 3 a^{12} b^4 - 3 a^{13} b^3 - 3 a^{14} b^2) - (4 \tan(c/2 + (d x)/2) * (-(a + b)^5 (a - b)^5)^{1/2} * (6 A b^6 + 2 C a^6 - 15 A a^2 b^4 + 12 A a^4 b^2 + C a^4 b^2)) * (8 a^{17} b - 8 a^8 b^{10} + 8 a^9 b^9 + 32 a^{10} b^8 - 32 a^{11} b^7 - 48 a^{12} b^6 + 48 a^{13} b^5 + 32 a^{14} b^4 - 32 a^{15} b^3 - 8 a^{16} b^2)) / ((a^{14} - a^4 b^{10} + 5 a^6 b^8 - 10 a^8 b^6 + 10 a^{10} b^4 - 5 a^{12} b^2) * (a^{12} b + a^{13} - a^6 b^7 - a^7 b^6 + 3 a^8 b^5 + 3 a^9 b^4 - 3 a^{10} b^3 - 3 a^{11} b^2))) * (6 A b^6 + 2 C a^6 - 15 A a^2 b^4 + 12 A a^4 b^2) / (2 * (a^{14} - a^4 b^{10} + 5 a^6 b^8 - 10 a^8 b^6 + 10 a^{10} b^4 - 5 a^{12} b^2))) * (6 A b^6 + 2 C a^6 - 15 A a^2 b^4 + 12 A a^4 b^2 +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& C^2 a^4 b^2 * i) / (2 * (a^{14} - a^4 b^{10} + 5 a^6 b^8 - 10 a^8 b^6 + 10 a^{10} b^4 - 5 a^{12} b^2)) + ((-(a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * ((8 * \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (72 * A^2 * b^{12} + 4 * C^2 * a^{12} - 72 * A^2 * a * b^{11} - 288 * A^2 * a^2 * b^{10} + 288 * A^2 * a^3 * b^9 + 441 * A^2 * a^4 * b^8 - 432 * A^2 * a^5 * b^7 - 288 * A^2 * a^6 * b^6 + 288 * A^2 * a^7 * b^5 + 36 * A^2 * a^8 * b^4 - 72 * A^2 * a^9 * b^3 + 36 * A^2 * a^{10} * b^2 + C^2 * a^8 * b^4 + 4 * C^2 * a^{10} * b^2 + 12 * A * C * a^4 * b^8 - 6 * A * C * a^6 * b^6 - 36 * A * C * a^8 * b^4 + 48 * A * C * a^{10} * b^2))) / (a^{12} * b + a^{13} - a^6 * b^7 - a^7 * b^6 + 3 * a^8 * b^5 + 3 * a^9 * b^4 - 3 * a^{10} * b^3 - 3 * a^{11} * b^2) + ((-(a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * ((8 * (4 * C * a^{18} + 12 * A * a^8 * b^{10} - 6 * A * a^9 * b^9 - 54 * A * a^{10} * b^8 + 24 * A * a^{11} * b^7 + 96 * A * a^{12} * b^6 - 42 * A * a^{13} * b^5 - 78 * A * a^{14} * b^4 + 36 * A * a^{15} * b^3 + 24 * A * a^{16} * b^2 - 2 * C * a^{11} * b^7 + 2 * C * a^{12} * b^6 + 6 * C * a^{15} * b^3 - 6 * C * a^{16} * b^2 - 12 * A * a^{17} * b - 4 * C * a^{17} * b))) / (a^{15} * b + a^{16} - a^9 * b^7 - a^{10} * b^6 + 3 * a^{11} * b^5 + 3 * a^{12} * b^4 - 3 * a^{13} * b^3 - 3 * a^{14} * b^2) + (4 * \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (-(a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * (6 * A * b^6 + 2 * C * a^6 - 15 * A * a^2 * b^4 + 12 * A * a^4 * b^2 + C * a^4 * b^2)) * (8 * a^{17} * b - 8 * a^8 * b^{10} + 8 * a^9 * b^9 + 32 * a^{10} * b^8 - 32 * a^{11} * b^7 - 48 * a^{12} * b^6 + 48 * a^{13} * b^5 + 32 * a^{14} * b^4 - 32 * a^{15} * b^3 - 8 * a^{16} * b^2)) / ((a^{14} - a^4 * b^{10} + 5 * a^6 * b^8 - 10 * a^8 * b^6 + 10 * a^{10} * b^4 - 5 * a^{12} * b^2) * (a^{12} * b + a^{13} - a^6 * b^7 - a^7 * b^6 + 3 * a^8 * b^5 + 3 * a^9 * b^4 - 3 * a^{10} * b^3 - 3 * a^{11} * b^2))) * (6 * A * b^6 + 2 * C * a^6 - 15 * A * a^2 * b^4 + 12 * A * a^4 * b^2 + C * a^4 * b^2) * i) / (2 * (a^{14} - a^4 * b^{10} + 5 * a^6 * b^8 - 10 * a^8 * b^6 + 10 * a^{10} * b^4 - 5 * a^{12} * b^2))) / ((16 * (108 * A^3 * b^{12} - 54 * A^3 * a * b^{11} - 486 * A^3 * a^2 * b^{10} + 243 * A^3 * a^3 * b^9 + 864 * A^3 * a^4 * b^8 - 378 * A^3 * a^5 * b^7 - 702 * A^3 * a^6 * b^6 + 216 * A^3 * a^7 * b^5 + 216 * A^3 * a^8 * b^4 + 12 * A * C^2 * a^{11} * b + 3 * A * C^2 * a^7 * b^5 + 12 * A * C^2 * a^9 * b^3 + 18 * A^2 * C * a^3 * b^9 + 18 * A^2 * C * a^4 * b^8 - 18 * A^2 * C * a^5 * b^7 - 54 * A^2 * C * a^7 * b^5 - 54 * A^2 * C * a^8 * b^4 + 108 * A^2 * C * a^9 * b^3 + 36 * A^2 * C * a^{10} * b^2)) / (a^{15} * b + a^{16} - a^9 * b^7 - a^{10} * b^6 + 3 * a^{11} * b^5 + 3 * a^{12} * b^4 - 3 * a^{13} * b^3 - 3 * a^{14} * b^2) + ((-(a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * ((8 * \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (72 * A^2 * b^{12} + 4 * C^2 * a^{12} - 72 * A^2 * a * b^{11} - 288 * A^2 * a^2 * b^{10} + 288 * A^2 * a^3 * b^9 + 441 * A^2 * a^4 * b^8 - 432 * A^2 * a^5 * b^7 - 288 * A^2 * a^6 * b^6 + 288 * A^2 * a^7 * b^5 + 36 * A^2 * a^8 * b^4 - 72 * A^2 * a^9 * b^3 + 36 * A^2 * a^{10} * b^2 + C^2 * a^8 * b^4 + 4 * C^2 * a^{10} * b^2 + 12 * A * C * a^4 * b^8 - 6 * A * C * a^6 * b^6 - 36 * A * C * a^8 * b^4 + 48 * A * C * a^{10} * b^2))) / (a^{12} * b + a^{13} - a^6 * b^7 - a^7 * b^6 + 3 * a^8 * b^5 + 3 * a^9 * b^4 - 3 * a^{10} * b^3 - 3 * a^{11} * b^2) - ((-(a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * ((8 * (4 * C * a^{18} + 12 * A * a^8 * b^{10} - 6 * A * a^9 * b^9 - 54 * A * a^{10} * b^8 + 24 * A * a^{11} * b^7 + 96 * A * a^{12} * b^6 - 42 * A * a^{13} * b^5 - 78 * A * a^{14} * b^4 + 36 * A * a^{15} * b^3 + 24 * A * a^{16} * b^2 - 2 * C * a^{11} * b^7 + 2 * C * a^{12} * b^6 + 6 * C * a^{15} * b^3 - 6 * C * a^{16} * b^2 - 12 * A * a^{17} * b - 4 * C * a^{17} * b))) / (a^{15} * b + a^{16} - a^9 * b^7 - a^{10} * b^6 + 3 * a^{11} * b^5 + 3 * a^{12} * b^4 - 3 * a^{13} * b^3 - 3 * a^{14} * b^2) - (4 * \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (-(a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * (6 * A * b^6 + 2 * C * a^6 - 15 * A * a^2 * b^4 + 12 * A * a^4 * b^2 + C * a^4 * b^2)) * (8 * a^{17} * b - 8 * a^8 * b^{10} + 8 * a^9 * b^9 + 32 * a^{10} * b^8 - 32 * a^{11} * b^7 - 48 * a^{12} * b^6 + 48 * a^{13} * b^5 + 32 * a^{14} * b^4 - 32 * a^{15} * b^3 - 8 * a^{16} * b^2)) / ((a^{14} - a^4 * b^{10} + 5 * a^6 * b^8 - 10 * a^8 * b^6 + 10 * a^{10} * b^4 - 5 * a^{12} * b^2) * (a^{12} * b + a^{13} - a^6 * b^7 - a^7 * b^6 + 3 * a^8 * b^5 + 3 * a^9 * b^4 - 3 * a^{10} * b^3 - 3 * a^{11} * b^2))) * (6 * A * b^6 + 2 * C * a^6 - 15 * A * a^2 * b^4 + 12 * A * a^4 * b^2 + C * a^4 * b^2) / (2 * (a^{14} - a^4 * b^{10} + 5 * a^6 * b^8 - 10 * a^8 * b^6 + 10 * a^{10} * b^4 - 5 * a^{12} * b^2))) * (6 * A * b^6 + 2 * C * a^6 - 15 * A * a^2 * b^4 + 12 * A * a^4 * b^2 + C * a^4 * b^2) / (2 * (a^{14} - a^4 * b^{10} + 5 * a^6 * b^8 - 10 * a^8 * b^6 + 10 * a^{10} * b^4 - 5 * a^{12} * b^2)) - ((-(a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * ((8 * \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (72 * A^2 * b^{12} + 4 * C^2 * a^{12} - 72 * A^2 * a * b^{11} - 288 * A^2 * a^2 * b^{10} + 288 * A^2 * a^3 * b^9 + 441 * A^2 * a^4 * b^8 - 432 * A^2 * a^5 * b^7 - 288 * A^2 * a^6 * b^6 + 288 * A^2 * a^7 * b^5 + 36 * A^2 * a^8 * b^4 - 72 * A^2 * a^9 * b^3 + 36 * A^2 * a^{10} * b^2 + C^2 * a^8 * b^4 + 4 * C^2 * a^{10} * b^2 + 12 * A * C * a^4 * b^8 - 6 * A * C * a^6 * b^6 - 36 * A * C * a^8 * b^4 + 48 * A * C * a^{10} * b^2))) / (a^{12} * b + a^{13} - a^6 * b^7 - a^7 * b^6 + 3 * a^8 * b^5 + 3 * a^9 * b^4 - 3 * a^{10} * b^3 - 3 * a^{11} * b^2) + ((-(a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * ((8 * (4 * C * a^{18} + 12 * A * a^8 * b^{10} - 6 * A * a^9 * b^9 - 54 * A * a^{10} * b^8 + 24 * A * a^{11} * b^7 + 96 * A * a^{12} * b^6 - 42 * A * a^{13} * b^5 - 78 * A * a^{14} * b^4 + 36 * A * a^{15} * b^3 + 24 * A * a^{16} * b^2 - 2 * C * a^{11} * b^7 + 2 * C * a^{12} * b^6 + 6 * C * a^{15} * b^3 - 6 * C * a^{16} * b^2 - 12 * A * a^{17} * b - 4 * C * a^{17} * b))) / (a^{15} * b + a^{16} - a^9 * b^7 - a^{10} * b^6 + 3 * a^{11} * b^5 + 3 * a^{12} * b^4 - 3 * a^{13} * b^3 - 3 * a^{14} * b^2) + (4 * \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (-(a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * (6 * A * b^6 + 2 * C * a^6 - 15 * A * a^2 * b^4 +
\end{aligned}$$

```

12*A*a^4*b^2 + C*a^4*b^2)*(8*a^17*b - 8*a^8*b^10 + 8*a^9*b^9 + 32*a^10*b^8
- 32*a^11*b^7 - 48*a^12*b^6 + 48*a^13*b^5 + 32*a^14*b^4 - 32*a^15*b^3 - 8*a
^16*b^2))/((a^14 - a^4*b^10 + 5*a^6*b^8 - 10*a^8*b^6 + 10*a^10*b^4 - 5*a^12
*b^2)*(a^12*b + a^13 - a^6*b^7 - a^7*b^6 + 3*a^8*b^5 + 3*a^9*b^4 - 3*a^10*b
^3 - 3*a^11*b^2)))*(6*A*b^6 + 2*C*a^6 - 15*A*a^2*b^4 + 12*A*a^4*b^2 + C*a^4
*b^2))/(2*(a^14 - a^4*b^10 + 5*a^6*b^8 - 10*a^8*b^6 + 10*a^10*b^4 - 5*a^12*
b^2)))*(6*A*b^6 + 2*C*a^6 - 15*A*a^2*b^4 + 12*A*a^4*b^2 + C*a^4*b^2))/(2*(a
^14 - a^4*b^10 + 5*a^6*b^8 - 10*a^8*b^6 + 10*a^10*b^4 - 5*a^12*b^2))))*(-(a
+ b)^5*(a - b)^5)^(1/2)*(6*A*b^6 + 2*C*a^6 - 15*A*a^2*b^4 + 12*A*a^4*b^2 +
C*a^4*b^2)*1i)/(d*(a^14 - a^4*b^10 + 5*a^6*b^8 - 10*a^8*b^6 + 10*a^10*b^4
- 5*a^12*b^2))

```

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**2/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**3,x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((A + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)*sec(c + d*x)**2/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))**3, x
)
```



**3.584** 
$$\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=378

$$\frac{(a^2C + Ab^2) \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{2ad(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{(a^2(A + 2C) + 12Ab^2) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2a^5d} - \frac{b(a^4(6A - 5C) - a^2b^2(21A - 2C) + a^4(6A - 5C) - a^2b^2(21A - 2C))}{2a^4d}$$

[Out]  $-b*(12*A*b^6 - a^2*b^4*(29*A - 2*C) + 5*a^4*b^2*(4*A - C) + 6*a^6*C)*\arctan((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})/a^5/(a-b)^{(5/2)}/(a+b)^{(5/2)}/d + 1/2*(12*A*b^2 + a^2*(A + 2*C))*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x + c))/a^5/d - 1/2*b*(12*A*b^4 + a^4*(6*A - 5*C) - a^2*b^2*(21*A - 2*C))*\tan(d*x + c)/a^4/(a^2 - b^2)^2/d + 1/2*(6*A*b^4 + a^4*(A - 4*C) - a^2*b^2*(10*A - C))*\sec(d*x + c)*\tan(d*x + c)/a^3/(a^2 - b^2)^2/d + 1/2*(A*b^2 + C*a^2)*\sec(c(d*x + c))*\tan(d*x + c)/a/(a^2 - b^2)/d/(a + b*\cos(d*x + c))^2 + 1/2*(7*A*a^2*b^2 - 4*A*b^4 + 3*C*a^4)*\sec(d*x + c)*\tan(d*x + c)/a^2/(a^2 - b^2)^2/d/(a + b*\cos(d*x + c))$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.88, antiderivative size = 378, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3056, 3055, 3001, 3770, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{b(5a^4b^2(4A - C) - a^2b^4(29A - 2C) + 6a^6C + 12Ab^6) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right) + b(-a^2b^2(21A - 2C) + a^4(6A - 5C) - a^2b^2(21A - 2C))}{a^5d(a-b)^{5/2}(a+b)^{5/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^3]/(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3, x]$   
 [Out]  $-((b*(12*A*b^6 - a^2*b^4*(29*A - 2*C) + 5*a^4*b^2*(4*A - C) + 6*a^6*C)*\text{ArcTan}[\text{Sqrt}[a - b]*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b])/(a^5*(a - b)^{(5/2)}*(a + b)^{(5/2)*d}) + ((12*A*b^2 + a^2*(A + 2*C))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]])/(2*a^5*d) - (b*(12*A*b^4 + a^4*(6*A - 5*C) - a^2*b^2*(21*A - 2*C))*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(2*a^4*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d) + ((6*A*b^4 + a^4*(A - 4*C) - a^2*b^2*(10*A - C))*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(2*a^3*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d) + ((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(2*a*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2) + ((7*a^2*A*b^2 - 4*A*b^4 + 3*a^4*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(2*a^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

**Rule 205**

$\text{Int}[(a + b*x^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[a/b, 2]*\text{ArcTan}[x/\text{Rt}[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

**Rule 2659**

$\text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[\text{Pi}/2 + (c + d*x)])^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[e = \text{FreeFactors}[\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2], x], \text{Dist}[(2*e)/d, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(a + b + (a - b)*e^2*x^2), x], x, \text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]/e], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

**Rule 3001**

$\text{Int}[(A + B*\sin[(e + f*x)])/(A + B*\sin[(e + f*x)]*(c + d*\sin[(e + f*x)])), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(A*b - a*B)/(b*c - a*d), \text{Int}[1/(a + b*\sin[e + f*x]), x], x] + \text{Dist}[(B*c - A*d)/(b*c - a*d), \text{Int}[1/(c + d*\sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rule 3055

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))

```

Rule 3056

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin
[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m +
1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x])^n*Simp[a*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C) + d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2
) - (c*(A*b^2 + a^2*C) + b*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A
*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d
^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(
IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0]
)))

```

Rule 3770

```

Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx &= \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{\int \frac{(-2(2Ab^2 - a^2(A - C)) - 2ab(A + C))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx}{2a^2(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} \\
&= \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{(7a^2Ab^2 - 4Ab^4 + 3a^4C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^2(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} \\
&= \frac{(6Ab^4 + a^4(A - 4C) - a^2b^2(10A - C)) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d} + \frac{(6Ab^4 + a^4(A - 4C) - a^2b^2(10A - C)) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d} \\
&= -\frac{b(12Ab^4 + a^4(6A - 5C) - a^2b^2(21A - 2C)) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^4(a^2 - b^2)^2 d} + \frac{(6Ab^4 + a^4(A - 4C) - a^2b^2(10A - C)) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d} \\
&= -\frac{b(12Ab^4 + a^4(6A - 5C) - a^2b^2(21A - 2C)) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^4(a^2 - b^2)^2 d} + \frac{(6Ab^4 + a^4(A - 4C) - a^2b^2(10A - C)) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d} \\
&= \frac{(12Ab^2 + a^2(A + 2C)) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2a^5d} - \frac{b(12Ab^4 + a^4(6A - 5C) - a^2b^2(21A - 2C)) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^4(a^2 - b^2)^2 d} \\
&= -\frac{b(20a^4Ab^2 - 29a^2Ab^4 + 12Ab^6 + 6a^6C - 5a^4b^2C + 2a^2b^4C) \tan(c + dx)}{a^5(a - b)^{5/2}(a + b)^{5/2}d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 6.39, size = 856, normalized size = 2.26

$$\frac{(-Aa^2 - 2Ca^2 - 12Ab^2) \log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) (A \sec^2(c + dx) + C) \cos^2(c + dx) (Aa^2 + 2Ca^2 + 12Ab^2)}{a^5d(2A + C + C \cos(2c + 2dx))} + \frac{(6Ab^4 + a^4(A - 4C) - a^2b^2(10A - C)) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out] (2\*b\*(20\*a^4\*A\*b^2 - 29\*a^2\*A\*b^4 + 12\*A\*b^6 + 6\*a^6\*C - 5\*a^4\*b^2\*C + 2\*a^2\*b^4\*C)\*ArcTanh[((a - b)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2])\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(C + A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2))/(a^5\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]\*d\*(2\*A + C + C\*Cos[2\*c + 2\*d\*x])) + (((-a^2\*A) - 12\*A\*b^2 - 2\*a^2\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*(C + A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2))/(a^5\*d\*(2\*A + C + C\*Cos[2\*c + 2\*d\*x])) + ((a^2\*A + 12\*A\*b^2 + 2\*a^2\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*(C + A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2))/(a^5\*d\*(2\*A + C + C\*Cos[2\*c + 2\*d\*x])) + (A\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(C + A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2))/(2\*a^3\*d\*(2\*A + C + C\*Cos[2\*c + 2\*d\*x]))\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^2 - (6\*A\*b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(C + A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(a^4\*d\*(2\*A + C + C\*Cos[2\*c + 2\*d\*x]))\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]) - (A\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(C + A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2))/(2\*a^3\*d\*(2\*A + C + C\*Cos[2\*c + 2\*d\*x]))\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^2 - (6\*A\*b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(C + A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(a^4\*d\*(2\*A + C + C\*Cos[2\*c + 2\*d\*x]))\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]) + (Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(C + A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)\*(A\*b^4\*Sin[c + d\*x] + a^2\*b^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(a^3\*(a - b)\*(a + b)\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(2\*A + C + C\*Cos[2\*c + 2\*d\*x])) + (Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(C + A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)\*(9\*a^2\*A\*b^4\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 6\*A\*b^6\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 5\*a^4\*b

$$\frac{2C \sin[c + dx] - 2a^2 b^4 C \sin[c + dx]}{(a^4 (a - b)^2 (a + b)^2 d (a + b \cos[c + dx])) (2A + C + C \cos[2c + 2dx])}$$

**fricas [B]** time = 43.31, size = 2078, normalized size = 5.50

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & [-1/4 * (((6C * a^6 * b^3 + 5 * (4A - C) * a^4 * b^5 - (29A - 2C) * a^2 * b^7 + 12A * b^9) * \cos(d * x + c)^4 + 2 * (6C * a^7 * b^2 + 5 * (4A - C) * a^5 * b^4 - (29A - 2C) * a^3 * b^6 + 12A * a * b^8) * \cos(d * x + c)^3 + (6C * a^8 * b + 5 * (4A - C) * a^6 * b^3 - (29A - 2C) * a^4 * b^5 + 12A * a^2 * b^7) * \cos(d * x + c)^2) * \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} * \log((2 * a * b * \cos(d * x + c) + (2 * a^2 - b^2) * \cos(d * x + c)^2 - 2 * \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} * (a * \cos(d * x + c) + b) * \sin(d * x + c) - a^2 + 2 * b^2) / (b^2 * \cos(d * x + c)^2 + 2 * a * b * \cos(d * x + c) + a^2)) - (((A + 2C) * a^8 * b^2 + 3 * (3A - 2C) * a^6 * b^4 - 3 * (11A - 2C) * a^4 * b^6 + (35A - 2C) * a^2 * b^8 - 12A * b^{10}) * \cos(d * x + c)^4 + 2 * ((A + 2C) * a^9 * b + 3 * (3A - 2C) * a^7 * b^3 - 3 * (11A - 2C) * a^5 * b^5 + (35A - 2C) * a^3 * b^7 - 12A * a * b^9) * \cos(d * x + c)^3 + ((A + 2C) * a^{10} + 3 * (3A - 2C) * a^8 * b^2 - 3 * (11A - 2C) * a^6 * b^4 + (35A - 2C) * a^4 * b^6 - 12A * a^2 * b^8) * \cos(d * x + c)^2) * \log(\sin(d * x + c) + 1) + (((A + 2C) * a^8 * b^2 + 3 * (3A - 2C) * a^6 * b^4 - 3 * (11A - 2C) * a^4 * b^6 + (35A - 2C) * a^2 * b^8 - 12A * b^{10}) * \cos(d * x + c)^4 + 2 * ((A + 2C) * a^9 * b + 3 * (3A - 2C) * a^7 * b^3 - 3 * (11A - 2C) * a^5 * b^5 + (35A - 2C) * a^3 * b^7 - 12A * a * b^9) * \cos(d * x + c)^3 + ((A + 2C) * a^{10} + 3 * (3A - 2C) * a^8 * b^2 - 3 * (11A - 2C) * a^6 * b^4 + (35A - 2C) * a^4 * b^6 - 12A * a^2 * b^8) * \cos(d * x + c)^2) * \log(-\sin(d * x + c) + 1) - 2 * (A * a^{10} - 3 * A * a^8 * b^2 + 3 * A * a^6 * b^4 - A * a^4 * b^6 - ((6A - 5C) * a^7 * b^3 - (27A - 7C) * a^5 * b^5 + (33A - 2C) * a^3 * b^7 - 12A * a * b^9) * \cos(d * x + c)^3 - ((11A - 6C) * a^8 * b^2 - (43A - 9C) * a^6 * b^4 + (50A - 3C) * a^4 * b^6 - 18A * a^2 * b^8) * \cos(d * x + c)^2 - 4 * (A * a^9 * b - 3 * A * a^7 * b^3 + 3 * A * a^5 * b^5 - A * a^3 * b^7) * \cos(d * x + c)) * \sin(d * x + c)) / ((a^{11} * b^2 - 3 * a^9 * b^4 + 3 * a^7 * b^6 - a^5 * b^8) * d * \cos(d * x + c)^4 + 2 * (a^{12} * b - 3 * a^{10} * b^3 + 3 * a^8 * b^5 - a^6 * b^7) * d * \cos(d * x + c)^3 + (a^{13} - 3 * a^{11} * b^2 + 3 * a^9 * b^4 - a^7 * b^6) * d * \cos(d * x + c)^2), -1/4 * (2 * ((6C * a^6 * b^3 + 5 * (4A - C) * a^4 * b^5 - (29A - 2C) * a^2 * b^7 + 12A * b^9) * \cos(d * x + c)^4 + 2 * (6C * a^7 * b^2 + 5 * (4A - C) * a^5 * b^4 - (29A - 2C) * a^3 * b^6 + 12A * a * b^8) * \cos(d * x + c)^3 + (6C * a^8 * b + 5 * (4A - C) * a^6 * b^3 - (29A - 2C) * a^4 * b^5 + 12A * a^2 * b^7) * \cos(d * x + c)^2) * \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} * \arctan(-(a * \cos(d * x + c) + b) / (\sqrt{a^2 - b^2} * \sin(d * x + c))) - (((A + 2C) * a^8 * b^2 + 3 * (3A - 2C) * a^6 * b^4 - 3 * (11A - 2C) * a^4 * b^6 + (35A - 2C) * a^2 * b^8 - 12A * b^{10}) * \cos(d * x + c)^4 + 2 * ((A + 2C) * a^9 * b + 3 * (3A - 2C) * a^7 * b^3 - 3 * (11A - 2C) * a^5 * b^5 + (35A - 2C) * a^3 * b^7 - 12A * a * b^9) * \cos(d * x + c)^3 + ((A + 2C) * a^{10} + 3 * (3A - 2C) * a^8 * b^2 - 3 * (11A - 2C) * a^6 * b^4 + (35A - 2C) * a^4 * b^6 - 12A * a^2 * b^8) * \cos(d * x + c)^2) * \log(\sin(d * x + c) + 1) + (((A + 2C) * a^8 * b^2 + 3 * (3A - 2C) * a^6 * b^4 - 3 * (11A - 2C) * a^4 * b^6 + (35A - 2C) * a^2 * b^8 - 12A * b^{10}) * \cos(d * x + c)^4 + 2 * ((A + 2C) * a^9 * b + 3 * (3A - 2C) * a^7 * b^3 - 3 * (11A - 2C) * a^5 * b^5 + (35A - 2C) * a^3 * b^7 - 12A * a * b^9) * \cos(d * x + c)^3 + ((A + 2C) * a^{10} + 3 * (3A - 2C) * a^8 * b^2 - 3 * (11A - 2C) * a^6 * b^4 + (35A - 2C) * a^4 * b^6 - 12A * a^2 * b^8) * \cos(d * x + c)^2) * \log(-\sin(d * x + c) + 1) - 2 * (A * a^{10} - 3 * A * a^8 * b^2 + 3 * A * a^6 * b^4 - A * a^4 * b^6 - ((6A - 5C) * a^7 * b^3 - (27A - 7C) * a^5 * b^5 + (33A - 2C) * a^3 * b^7 - 12A * a * b^9) * \cos(d * x + c)^3 - ((11A - 6C) * a^8 * b^2 - (43A - 9C) * a^6 * b^4 + (50A - 3C) * a^4 * b^6 - 18A * a^2 * b^8) * \cos(d * x + c)^2 - 4 * (A * a^9 * b - 3 * A * a^7 * b^3 + 3 * A * a^5 * b^5 - A * a^3 * b^7) * \cos(d * x + c)) * \sin(d * x + c)) / ((a^{11} * b^2 - 3 * a^9 * b^4 + 3 * a^7 * b^6 - a^5 * b^8) * d * \cos(d * x + c)^4 + 2 * (a^{12} * b - 3 * a^{10} * b^3 + 3 * a^8 * b^5 - a^6 * b^7) * d * \cos(d * x + c)^3 + (a^{13} - 3 * a^{11} * b^2 + 3 * a^9 * b^4 - a^7 * b^6) * d * \cos(d * x + c)^2)] \end{aligned}$$

**giac [B]** time = 1.00, size = 1191, normalized size = 3.15

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2}*(2*(6*C*a^6*b + 20*A*a^4*b^3 - 5*C*a^4*b^3 - 29*A*a^2*b^5 + 2*C*a^2*b^5 + 12*A*b^7)*(pi*\text{floor}(1/2*(d*x + c)/pi + 1/2)*\text{sgn}(-2*a + 2*b) + \arctan(-(a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}))/((a^9 - 2*a^7*b^2 + a^5*b^4)*\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}) + 2*(A*a^7*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 4*A*a^6*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 13*A*a^5*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 6*C*a^5*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 2*A*a^4*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 5*C*a^4*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 33*A*a^3*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 3*C*a^3*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 17*A*a^2*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 2*C*a^2*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 18*A*a*b^6*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 12*A*b^7*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 3*A*a^7*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 4*A*a^6*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 5*A*a^5*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 6*C*a^5*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 26*A*a^4*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 15*C*a^4*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 29*A*a^3*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 3*C*a^3*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 67*A*a^2*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 6*C*a^2*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 18*A*a*b^6*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 36*A*b^7*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 3*A*a^7*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 4*A*a^6*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 5*A*a^5*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 6*C*a^5*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 26*A*a^4*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 15*C*a^4*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 29*A*a^3*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 3*C*a^3*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 67*A*a^2*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 6*C*a^2*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 18*A*a*b^6*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 36*A*b^7*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + A*a^7*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 4*A*a^6*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 13*A*a^5*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 6*C*a^5*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*A*a^4*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 5*C*a^4*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 33*A*a^3*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 3*C*a^3*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 17*A*a^2*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2*C*a^2*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 18*A*a*b^6*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 12*A*b^7*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/((a^8 - 2*a^6*b^2 + a^4*b^4)*(a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^4 - b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^4 + 2*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - a - b)^2) + (A*a^2 + 2*C*a^2 + 12*A*b^2)*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 1))/a^5 - (A*a^2 + 2*C*a^2 + 12*A*b^2)*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 1))/a^5)/d$

maple [B] time = 0.29, size = 1497, normalized size = 3.96

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

[Out]  $\frac{1}{d/a^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2*b^5/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A+10/d/a^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A*b^4+10/d/a^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*A*b^4+1/2/d*A/a^3/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)^2-1/d/a^3*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*C-1/2/d*A/a^3/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)^2+1/d/a^3*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*C-6/d*b*a/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*C+6/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C*b^2+6/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C*b^2-20/d/a*b^3/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*A+29/d/a^3*b^5/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*A-1/d*b^5/a^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*A-6/d*b^6/a^4/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*A-1/d*b^3/$

$$\frac{a}{(a \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 \cdot b + a + b)^2} \cdot \frac{1}{(a+b)} \cdot \frac{1}{(a-b)^2} \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c) \cdot C - \frac{2}{d} \cdot \frac{b^4}{a^2} \cdot \frac{1}{(a \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 \cdot b + a + b)^2} \cdot \frac{1}{(a+b)} \cdot \frac{1}{(a-b)^2} \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c) \cdot C - \frac{6}{d} \cdot \frac{b^6}{a^4} \cdot \frac{1}{(a \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 \cdot b + a + b)^2} \cdot \frac{1}{(a-b)} \cdot \frac{1}{(a^2 + 2 \cdot a \cdot b + b^2)} \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)^3 \cdot A + \frac{1}{d} \cdot \frac{b^3}{a} \cdot \frac{1}{(a \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 \cdot b + a + b)^2} \cdot \frac{1}{(a-b)} \cdot \frac{1}{(a^2 + 2 \cdot a \cdot b + b^2)} \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)^3 \cdot C - \frac{2}{d} \cdot \frac{b^4}{a^2} \cdot \frac{1}{(a \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 \cdot b + a + b)^2} \cdot \frac{1}{(a-b)} \cdot \frac{1}{(a^2 + 2 \cdot a \cdot b + b^2)} \cdot \tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c)^3 \cdot C + \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot \frac{1}{a^3} \cdot \frac{A}{(\tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c) + 1) + \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot \frac{1}{a^3} \cdot \frac{A}{(\tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c) - 1)} - \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot \frac{1}{a^3} \cdot \frac{A \cdot \ln(\tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c) - 1) + \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot \frac{1}{a^3} \cdot \frac{A \cdot \ln(\tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c) + 1)} - \frac{12}{d} \cdot \frac{b^7}{a^5} \cdot \frac{1}{(a^4 - 2 \cdot a^2 \cdot b^2 + b^4)} \cdot \frac{1}{((a-b) \cdot (a+b))^{1/2}} \cdot \arctan(\tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c) \cdot (a-b)) \cdot (a-b)} \cdot \frac{1}{((a-b) \cdot (a+b))^{1/2}} \cdot A + \frac{5}{d} \cdot \frac{b^3}{a} \cdot \frac{1}{(a^4 - 2 \cdot a^2 \cdot b^2 + b^4)} \cdot \frac{1}{((a-b) \cdot (a+b))^{1/2}} \cdot \arctan(\tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c) \cdot (a-b)) \cdot (a-b)} \cdot \frac{1}{((a-b) \cdot (a+b))^{1/2}} \cdot C - \frac{2}{d} \cdot \frac{b^5}{a^3} \cdot \frac{1}{(a^4 - 2 \cdot a^2 \cdot b^2 + b^4)} \cdot \frac{1}{((a-b) \cdot (a+b))^{1/2}} \cdot \arctan(\tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c) \cdot (a-b)) \cdot (a-b)} \cdot \frac{1}{((a-b) \cdot (a+b))^{1/2}} \cdot C + \frac{6}{d} \cdot \frac{1}{a^5} \cdot \ln(\tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c) + 1) \cdot A \cdot b^2 + \frac{3}{d} \cdot \frac{A}{a^4} \cdot \frac{1}{(\tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c) + 1)} \cdot b - \frac{6}{d} \cdot \frac{1}{a^5} \cdot \ln(\tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c) - 1) \cdot A \cdot b^2 + \frac{3}{d} \cdot \frac{A}{a^4} \cdot \frac{1}{(\tan(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c) - 1)} \cdot b$$

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see 'assume?' for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad** [B] time = 14.60, size = 10422, normalized size = 27.57

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3),x)

[Out] 
$$-\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d \cdot x}{2}\right) \cdot (12 \cdot A \cdot b^6 - A \cdot a^6 - 23 \cdot A \cdot a^2 \cdot b^4 - 10 \cdot A \cdot a^3 \cdot b^3 + 8 \cdot A \cdot a^4 \cdot b^2 + 2 \cdot C \cdot a^2 \cdot b^4 + C \cdot a^3 \cdot b^3 - 6 \cdot C \cdot a^4 \cdot b^2 + 6 \cdot A \cdot a \cdot b^5 + 5 \cdot A \cdot a^5 \cdot b)}{(a+b) \cdot (a^6 - 2 \cdot a^5 \cdot b + a^4 \cdot b^2)} - \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d \cdot x}{2}\right)^3 \cdot (3 \cdot A \cdot a^7 + 36 \cdot A \cdot b^7 - 67 \cdot A \cdot a^2 \cdot b^5 - 29 \cdot A \cdot a^3 \cdot b^4 + 26 \cdot A \cdot a^4 \cdot b^3 + 5 \cdot A \cdot a^5 \cdot b^2 + 6 \cdot C \cdot a^2 \cdot b^5 + 3 \cdot C \cdot a^3 \cdot b^4 - 15 \cdot C \cdot a^4 \cdot b^3 - 6 \cdot C \cdot a^5 \cdot b^2 + 18 \cdot A \cdot a \cdot b^6 - 4 \cdot A \cdot a^6 \cdot b)}{(a+b)^2 \cdot (a^6 - 2 \cdot a^5 \cdot b + a^4 \cdot b^2)} - \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d \cdot x}{2}\right)^5 \cdot (3 \cdot A \cdot a^7 - 36 \cdot A \cdot b^7 + 67 \cdot A \cdot a^2 \cdot b^5 - 29 \cdot A \cdot a^3 \cdot b^4 - 26 \cdot A \cdot a^4 \cdot b^3 + 5 \cdot A \cdot a^5 \cdot b^2 - 6 \cdot C \cdot a^2 \cdot b^5 + 3 \cdot C \cdot a^3 \cdot b^4 + 15 \cdot C \cdot a^4 \cdot b^3 - 6 \cdot C \cdot a^5 \cdot b^2 + 18 \cdot A \cdot a \cdot b^6 + 4 \cdot A \cdot a^6 \cdot b)}{(a+b)^2 \cdot (a^6 - 2 \cdot a^5 \cdot b + a^4 \cdot b^2)} + \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d \cdot x}{2}\right)^7 \cdot (A \cdot a^6 - 12 \cdot A \cdot b^6 + 23 \cdot A \cdot a^2 \cdot b^4 - 10 \cdot A \cdot a^3 \cdot b^3 - 8 \cdot A \cdot a^4 \cdot b^2 - 2 \cdot C \cdot a^2 \cdot b^4 + C \cdot a^3 \cdot b^3 + 6 \cdot C \cdot a^4 \cdot b^2 + 6 \cdot A \cdot a \cdot b^5 + 5 \cdot A \cdot a^5 \cdot b)}{(a^4 \cdot b - a^5) \cdot (a+b)^2} \cdot \frac{d \cdot (2 \cdot a \cdot b - \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d \cdot x}{2}\right)^4 \cdot (2 \cdot a^2 - 6 \cdot b^2) - \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d \cdot x}{2}\right)^2 \cdot (4 \cdot a \cdot b + 4 \cdot b^2) + \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d \cdot x}{2}\right)^6 \cdot (4 \cdot a \cdot b - 4 \cdot b^2) + \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d \cdot x}{2}\right)^8 \cdot (a^2 - 2 \cdot a \cdot b + b^2) + a^2 + b^2)}{d \cdot (2 \cdot a \cdot b - \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d \cdot x}{2}\right)^4 \cdot (2 \cdot a^2 - 6 \cdot b^2) - \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d \cdot x}{2}\right)^2 \cdot (4 \cdot a \cdot b + 4 \cdot b^2) + \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d \cdot x}{2}\right)^6 \cdot (4 \cdot a \cdot b - 4 \cdot b^2) + \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d \cdot x}{2}\right)^8 \cdot (a^2 - 2 \cdot a \cdot b + b^2) + a^2 + b^2)} - \frac{\operatorname{atan}\left(\left(\frac{6 \cdot A \cdot b^2 + a^2 \cdot (A/2 + C)}{(8 \cdot \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d \cdot x}{2}\right) \cdot (A^2 \cdot a^{14} + 288 \cdot A^2 \cdot b^{14} + 4 \cdot C^2 \cdot a^{14} - 288 \cdot A^2 \cdot a \cdot b^{13} - 2 \cdot A^2 \cdot a^{13} \cdot b - 8 \cdot C^2 \cdot a^{13} \cdot b - 1104 \cdot A^2 \cdot a^2 \cdot b^{12} + 1104 \cdot A^2 \cdot a^3 \cdot b^{11} + 1538 \cdot A^2 \cdot a^4 \cdot b^{10} - 1538 \cdot A^2 \cdot a^5 \cdot b^9 - 827 \cdot A^2 \cdot a^6 \cdot b^8 + 872 \cdot A^2 \cdot a^7 \cdot b^7 + 18 \cdot A^2 \cdot a^8 \cdot b^6 - 108 \cdot A^2 \cdot a^9 \cdot b^5 + 74 \cdot A^2 \cdot a^{10} \cdot b^4 - 40 \cdot A^2 \cdot a^{11} \cdot b^3 + 21 \cdot A^2 \cdot a^{12} \cdot b^2 + 8 \cdot C^2 \cdot a^4 \cdot b^{10} - 8 \cdot C^2 \cdot a^5 \cdot b^9 - 32 \cdot C^2 \cdot a^6 \cdot b^8 + 32 \cdot C^2 \cdot a^7 \cdot b^7 + 57 \cdot C^2 \cdot a^8 \cdot b^6 - 48 \cdot C^2 \cdot a^9 \cdot b^5 - 52 \cdot C^2 \cdot a^{10} \cdot b^4 + 32 \cdot C^2 \cdot a^{11} \cdot b^3 + 24 \cdot C^2 \cdot a^{12} \cdot b^2 + 4 \cdot A \cdot C \cdot a^{14} - 8 \cdot A \cdot C \cdot a^{13} \cdot b + 96 \cdot A \cdot C \cdot a^2 \cdot b^{12} - 96 \cdot A \cdot C \cdot a^3 \cdot b^{11} - 376 \cdot A \cdot C \cdot a^4 \cdot b^{10} + 376 \cdot A \cdot C \cdot a^5 \cdot b^9 + 598 \cdot A \cdot C \cdot a^6 \cdot b^8 - 544 \cdot A \cdot C \cdot a^7 \cdot b^7 - 444 \cdot A \cdot C \cdot a^8 \cdot b^6 + 336 \cdot A \cdot C \cdot a^9 \cdot b^5 + 104 \cdot A \cdot C \cdot a^{10} \cdot b^4 - 64 \cdot A \cdot C \cdot a^{11} \cdot b^3 + 36 \cdot A \cdot C \cdot a^{12} \cdot b^2 + 4 \cdot A \cdot C \cdot a^{13} \cdot b - 4 \cdot A \cdot C \cdot a^{14}\right)}{d \cdot (2 \cdot a \cdot b - \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d \cdot x}{2}\right)^4 \cdot (2 \cdot a^2 - 6 \cdot b^2) - \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d \cdot x}{2}\right)^2 \cdot (4 \cdot a \cdot b + 4 \cdot b^2) + \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d \cdot x}{2}\right)^6 \cdot (4 \cdot a \cdot b - 4 \cdot b^2) + \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d \cdot x}{2}\right)^8 \cdot (a^2 - 2 \cdot a \cdot b + b^2) + a^2 + b^2)}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2*b^2)) / (a^{14}*b + a^{15} - a^8*b^7 - a^9*b^6 + 3*a^{10}*b^5 + 3*a^{11}*b^4 - 3*a^{12}*b^3 - 3*a^{13}*b^2) + ((6*A*b^2 + a^2*(A/2 + C)) * ((4*(4*A*a^{21} + 8*C*a^{21} - 48*A*a^{10}*b^{11} + 24*A*a^{11}*b^{10} + 212*A*a^{12}*b^9 - 100*A*a^{13}*b^8 - 360*A*a^{14}*b^7 + 164*A*a^{15}*b^6 + 276*A*a^{16}*b^5 - 120*A*a^{17}*b^4 - 80*A*a^{18}*b^3 + 28*A*a^{19}*b^2 - 8*C*a^{12}*b^9 + 4*C*a^{13}*b^8 + 36*C*a^{14}*b^7 - 8*C*a^{15}*b^6 - 72*C*a^{16}*b^5 + 12*C*a^{17}*b^4 + 68*C*a^{18}*b^3 - 16*C*a^{19}*b^2 - 24*C*a^{20}*b))) / (a^{18}*b + a^{19} - a^{12}*b^7 - a^{13}*b^6 + 3*a^{14}*b^5 + 3*a^{15}*b^4 - 3*a^{16}*b^3 - 3*a^{17}*b^2) + (8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (6*A*b^2 + a^2*(A/2 + C)) * (8*a^{19}*b - 8*a^{10}*b^{10} + 8*a^{11}*b^9 + 32*a^{12}*b^8 - 32*a^{13}*b^7 - 48*a^{14}*b^6 + 48*a^{15}*b^5 + 32*a^{16}*b^4 - 32*a^{17}*b^3 - 8*a^{18}*b^2)) / (a^5*(a^{14}*b + a^{15} - a^8*b^7 - a^9*b^6 + 3*a^{10}*b^5 + 3*a^{11}*b^4 - 3*a^{12}*b^3 - 3*a^{13}*b^2))) / a^5 + ((6*A*b^2 + a^2*(A/2 + C)) * ((8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (A^2*a^{14} + 288*A^2*b^{14} + 4*C^2*a^{14} - 288*A^2*a*b^{13} - 2*A^2*a^{13}*b - 8*C^2*a^{13}*b - 1104*A^2*a^2*b^{12} + 1104*A^2*a^3*b^{11} + 1538*A^2*a^4*b^{10} - 1538*A^2*a^5*b^9 - 827*A^2*a^6*b^8 + 872*A^2*a^7*b^7 + 18*A^2*a^8*b^6 - 108*A^2*a^9*b^5 + 74*A^2*a^{10}*b^4 - 40*A^2*a^{11}*b^3 + 21*A^2*a^{12}*b^2 + 8*C^2*a^4*b^{10} - 8*C^2*a^5*b^9 - 32*C^2*a^6*b^8 + 32*C^2*a^7*b^7 + 57*C^2*a^8*b^6 - 48*C^2*a^9*b^5 - 52*C^2*a^{10}*b^4 + 32*C^2*a^{11}*b^3 + 24*C^2*a^{12}*b^2 + 4*A*C*a^{14} - 8*A*C*a^{13}*b + 96*A*C*a^2*b^{12} - 96*A*C*a^3*b^{11} - 376*A*C*a^4*b^{10} + 376*A*C*a^5*b^9 + 598*A*C*a^6*b^8 - 544*A*C*a^7*b^7 - 444*A*C*a^8*b^6 + 336*A*C*a^9*b^5 + 104*A*C*a^{10}*b^4 - 64*A*C*a^{11}*b^3 + 36*A*C*a^{12}*b^2)) / (a^{14}*b + a^{15} - a^8*b^7 - a^9*b^6 + 3*a^{10}*b^5 + 3*a^{11}*b^4 - 3*a^{12}*b^3 - 3*a^{13}*b^2) - ((6*A*b^2 + a^2*(A/2 + C)) * ((4*(4*A*a^{21} + 8*C*a^{21} - 48*A*a^{10}*b^{11} + 24*A*a^{11}*b^{10} + 212*A*a^{12}*b^9 - 100*A*a^{13}*b^8 - 360*A*a^{14}*b^7 + 164*A*a^{15}*b^6 + 276*A*a^{16}*b^5 - 120*A*a^{17}*b^4 - 80*A*a^{18}*b^3 + 28*A*a^{19}*b^2 - 8*C*a^{12}*b^9 + 4*C*a^{13}*b^8 + 36*C*a^{14}*b^7 - 8*C*a^{15}*b^6 - 72*C*a^{16}*b^5 + 12*C*a^{17}*b^4 + 68*C*a^{18}*b^3 - 16*C*a^{19}*b^2 - 24*C*a^{20}*b))) / (a^{18}*b + a^{19} - a^{12}*b^7 - a^{13}*b^6 + 3*a^{14}*b^5 + 3*a^{15}*b^4 - 3*a^{16}*b^3 - 3*a^{17}*b^2) - (8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (6*A*b^2 + a^2*(A/2 + C)) * (8*a^{19}*b - 8*a^{10}*b^{10} + 8*a^{11}*b^9 + 32*a^{12}*b^8 - 32*a^{13}*b^7 - 48*a^{14}*b^6 + 48*a^{15}*b^5 + 32*a^{16}*b^4 - 32*a^{17}*b^3 - 8*a^{18}*b^2)) / (a^5*(a^{14}*b + a^{15} - a^8*b^7 - a^9*b^6 + 3*a^{10}*b^5 + 3*a^{11}*b^4 - 3*a^{12}*b^3 - 3*a^{13}*b^2))) / a^5) / ((8*(1728*A^3*b^{15} - 864*A^3*a*b^{14} + 24*C^3*a^{14}*b - 7344*A^3*a^2*b^{13} + 3456*A^3*a^3*b^{12} + 11700*A^3*a^4*b^{11} - 4770*A^3*a^5*b^{10} - 7829*A^3*a^6*b^9 + 2326*A^3*a^7*b^8 + 1314*A^3*a^8*b^7 - 11*A^3*a^9*b^6 + 411*A^3*a^{10}*b^5 - 20*A^3*a^{11}*b^4 + 20*A^3*a^{12}*b^3 + 8*C^3*a^6*b^9 - 4*C^3*a^7*b^8 - 36*C^3*a^8*b^7 + 26*C^3*a^9*b^6 + 72*C^3*a^{10}*b^5 - 52*C^3*a^{11}*b^4 - 68*C^3*a^{12}*b^3 + 48*C^3*a^{13}*b^2 + 24*A*C^2*a^{14}*b + 6*A^2*C*a^{14}*b + 144*A*C^2*a^4*b^{11} - 72*A*C^2*a^5*b^{10} - 636*A*C^2*a^6*b^9 + 408*A*C^2*a^7*b^8 + 1188*A*C^2*a^8*b^7 - 747*A*C^2*a^9*b^6 - 1020*A*C^2*a^{10}*b^5 + 552*A*C^2*a^{11}*b^4 + 300*A*C^2*a^{12}*b^3 + 12*A*C^2*a^{13}*b^2 + 864*A^2*C*a^2*b^{13} - 432*A^2*C*a^3*b^{12} - 3744*A^2*C*a^4*b^{11} + 2088*A^2*C*a^5*b^{10} + 6486*A^2*C*a^6*b^9 - 3405*A^2*C*a^7*b^8 - 4977*A^2*C*a^8*b^7 + 1974*A^2*C*a^9*b^6 + 1158*A^2*C*a^{10}*b^5 + 33*A^2*C*a^{11}*b^4 + 207*A^2*C*a^{12}*b^3 - 6*A^2*C*a^{13}*b^2) / (a^{18}*b + a^{19} - a^{12}*b^7 - a^{13}*b^6 + 3*a^{14}*b^5 + 3*a^{15}*b^4 - 3*a^{16}*b^3 - 3*a^{17}*b^2) + ((6*A*b^2 + a^2*(A/2 + C)) * ((8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (A^2*a^{14} + 288*A^2*b^{14} + 4*C^2*a^{14} - 288*A^2*a*b^{13} - 2*A^2*a^{13}*b - 8*C^2*a^{13}*b - 1104*A^2*a^2*b^{12} + 1104*A^2*a^3*b^{11} + 1538*A^2*a^4*b^{10} - 1538*A^2*a^5*b^9 - 827*A^2*a^6*b^8 + 872*A^2*a^7*b^7 + 18*A^2*a^8*b^6 - 108*A^2*a^9*b^5 + 74*A^2*a^{10}*b^4 - 40*A^2*a^{11}*b^3 + 21*A^2*a^{12}*b^2 + 8*C^2*a^4*b^{10} - 8*C^2*a^5*b^9 - 32*C^2*a^6*b^8 + 32*C^2*a^7*b^7 + 57*C^2*a^8*b^6 - 48*C^2*a^9*b^5 - 52*C^2*a^{10}*b^4 + 32*C^2*a^{11}*b^3 + 24*C^2*a^{12}*b^2 + 4*A*C*a^{14} - 8*A*C*a^{13}*b + 96*A*C*a^2*b^{12} - 96*A*C*a^3*b^{11} - 376*A*C*a^4*b^{10} + 376*A*C*a^5*b^9 + 598*A*C*a^6*b^8 - 544*A*C*a^7*b^7 - 444*A*C*a^8*b^6 + 336*A*C*a^9*b^5 + 104*A*C*a^{10}*b^4 - 64*A*C*a^{11}*b^3 + 36*A*C*a^{12}*b^2)) / (a^{14}*b + a^{15} - a^8*b^7 - a^9*b^6 + 3*a^{10}*b^5 + 3*a^{11}*b^4 - 3*a^{12}*b^3 - 3*a^{13}*b^2) + ((6*A*b^2 + a^2*(A/2 + C)) * ((4*(4*A*a^{21} + 8*C*a^{21} - 48*A*a^{10}*b^{11} + 24*A*a^{11}*b^{10} + 212*A*a^{12}*b^9 - 100*A*a^{13}*b^8 - 360*A*a^{14}*b^7 + 164*A*a^{15}*b^6 + 276*A*a^{16}*b^5 - 120*A*a^{17}*b^4 - 80*A*a^{18}*b^3 + 28*A*a^{19}*b^2
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& ^2 - 8C*a^{12}b^9 + 4C*a^{13}b^8 + 36C*a^{14}b^7 - 8C*a^{15}b^6 - 72C*a^{16} \\
& *b^5 + 12C*a^{17}b^4 + 68C*a^{18}b^3 - 16C*a^{19}b^2 - 24C*a^{20}b)) / (a^{18} \\
& b + a^{19} - a^{12}b^7 - a^{13}b^6 + 3a^{14}b^5 + 3a^{15}b^4 - 3a^{16}b^3 - 3a \\
& ^{17}b^2) + (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(6*A*b^2 + a^2*(A/2 + C))*(8*a^{19}b - 8*a^{10} \\
& *b^{10} + 8*a^{11}b^9 + 32*a^{12}b^8 - 32*a^{13}b^7 - 48*a^{14}b^6 + 48*a^{15}b^5 \\
& + 32*a^{16}b^4 - 32*a^{17}b^3 - 8*a^{18}b^2)) / (a^5*(a^{14}b + a^{15} - a^8*b^7 \\
& - a^9*b^6 + 3a^{10}b^5 + 3a^{11}b^4 - 3a^{12}b^3 - 3a^{13}b^2)))) / a^5 \\
& - ((6*A*b^2 + a^2*(A/2 + C))*((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(A^2*a^{14} + 288*A^2*b^ \\
& 14 + 4*C^2*a^{14} - 288*A^2*a*b^{13} - 2*A^2*a^{13}b - 8*C^2*a^{13}b - 1104*A^2*a \\
& ^2*b^{12} + 1104*A^2*a^3*b^{11} + 1538*A^2*a^4*b^{10} - 1538*A^2*a^5*b^9 - 827*A^ \\
& 2*a^6*b^8 + 872*A^2*a^7*b^7 + 18*A^2*a^8*b^6 - 108*A^2*a^9*b^5 + 74*A^2*a^1 \\
& 0*b^4 - 40*A^2*a^{11}b^3 + 21*A^2*a^{12}b^2 + 8*C^2*a^4*b^{10} - 8*C^2*a^5*b^9 \\
& - 32*C^2*a^6*b^8 + 32*C^2*a^7*b^7 + 57*C^2*a^8*b^6 - 48*C^2*a^9*b^5 - 52*C^ \\
& 2*a^{10}b^4 + 32*C^2*a^{11}b^3 + 24*C^2*a^{12}b^2 + 4*A*C*a^{14} - 8*A*C*a^{13}b \\
& + 96*A*C*a^2*b^{12} - 96*A*C*a^3*b^{11} - 376*A*C*a^4*b^{10} + 376*A*C*a^5*b^9 + \\
& 598*A*C*a^6*b^8 - 544*A*C*a^7*b^7 - 444*A*C*a^8*b^6 + 336*A*C*a^9*b^5 + 104 \\
& *A*C*a^{10}b^4 - 64*A*C*a^{11}b^3 + 36*A*C*a^{12}b^2)) / (a^{14}b + a^{15} - a^8*b^ \\
& 7 - a^9*b^6 + 3a^{10}b^5 + 3a^{11}b^4 - 3a^{12}b^3 - 3a^{13}b^2) - ((6*A*b^ \\
& 2 + a^2*(A/2 + C))*((4*(4*A*a^{21} + 8*C*a^{21} - 48*A*a^{10}b^{11} + 24*A*a^{11}b^ \\
& 10 + 212*A*a^{12}b^9 - 100*A*a^{13}b^8 - 360*A*a^{14}b^7 + 164*A*a^{15}b^6 + 27 \\
& 6*A*a^{16}b^5 - 120*A*a^{17}b^4 - 80*A*a^{18}b^3 + 28*A*a^{19}b^2 - 8*C*a^{12}b^ \\
& 9 + 4C*a^{13}b^8 + 36C*a^{14}b^7 - 8C*a^{15}b^6 - 72C*a^{16}b^5 + 12C*a^{17} \\
& *b^4 + 68C*a^{18}b^3 - 16C*a^{19}b^2 - 24C*a^{20}b)) / (a^{18}b + a^{19} - a^{12} \\
& b^7 - a^{13}b^6 + 3a^{14}b^5 + 3a^{15}b^4 - 3a^{16}b^3 - 3a^{17}b^2) - (8*ta \\
& n(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(6*A*b^2 + a^2*(A/2 + C))*(8*a^{19}b - 8*a^{10}b^{10} + 8*a^{11} \\
& *b^9 + 32*a^{12}b^8 - 32*a^{13}b^7 - 48*a^{14}b^6 + 48*a^{15}b^5 + 32*a^{16}b^4 \\
& - 32*a^{17}b^3 - 8*a^{18}b^2)) / (a^5*(a^{14}b + a^{15} - a^8*b^7 - a^9*b^6 + 3a^ \\
& 10*b^5 + 3a^{11}b^4 - 3a^{12}b^3 - 3a^{13}b^2)))) / a^5)) / a^5)) * (6*A*b^2 + a^ \\
& 2*(A/2 + C))*2i) / (a^5*d) - (b*atan(((b*((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(A^2*a^{14} + 2 \\
& 88*A^2*b^{14} + 4*C^2*a^{14} - 288*A^2*a*b^{13} - 2*A^2*a^{13}b - 8*C^2*a^{13}b - 1 \\
& 104*A^2*a^2*b^{12} + 1104*A^2*a^3*b^{11} + 1538*A^2*a^4*b^{10} - 1538*A^2*a^5*b^9 \\
& - 827*A^2*a^6*b^8 + 872*A^2*a^7*b^7 + 18*A^2*a^8*b^6 - 108*A^2*a^9*b^5 + 7 \\
& 4*A^2*a^{10}b^4 - 40*A^2*a^{11}b^3 + 21*A^2*a^{12}b^2 + 8*C^2*a^4*b^{10} - 8*C^2 \\
& *a^5*b^9 - 32*C^2*a^6*b^8 + 32*C^2*a^7*b^7 + 57*C^2*a^8*b^6 - 48*C^2*a^9*b^ \\
& 5 - 52*C^2*a^{10}b^4 + 32*C^2*a^{11}b^3 + 24*C^2*a^{12}b^2 + 4*A*C*a^{14} - 8*A* \\
& C*a^{13}b + 96*A*C*a^2*b^{12} - 96*A*C*a^3*b^{11} - 376*A*C*a^4*b^{10} + 376*A*C*a \\
& ^5*b^9 + 598*A*C*a^6*b^8 - 544*A*C*a^7*b^7 - 444*A*C*a^8*b^6 + 336*A*C*a^9* \\
& b^5 + 104*A*C*a^{10}b^4 - 64*A*C*a^{11}b^3 + 36*A*C*a^{12}b^2)) / (a^{14}b + a^{15} \\
& - a^8*b^7 - a^9*b^6 + 3a^{10}b^5 + 3a^{11}b^4 - 3a^{12}b^3 - 3a^{13}b^2) - \\
& (b*(-(a + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^{(1/2)}*((4*(4*A*a^{21} + 8*C*a^{21} - 48*A*a^{10}b^{11} \\
& + 24*A*a^{11}b^{10} + 212*A*a^{12}b^9 - 100*A*a^{13}b^8 - 360*A*a^{14}b^7 + 164*A \\
& *a^{15}b^6 + 276*A*a^{16}b^5 - 120*A*a^{17}b^4 - 80*A*a^{18}b^3 + 28*A*a^{19}b^2 \\
& - 8C*a^{12}b^9 + 4C*a^{13}b^8 + 36C*a^{14}b^7 - 8C*a^{15}b^6 - 72C*a^{16}b^ \\
& ^5 + 12C*a^{17}b^4 + 68C*a^{18}b^3 - 16C*a^{19}b^2 - 24C*a^{20}b)) / (a^{18}b \\
& + a^{19} - a^{12}b^7 - a^{13}b^6 + 3a^{14}b^5 + 3a^{15}b^4 - 3a^{16}b^3 - 3a^{17} \\
& b^2) - (4*b*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^{(1/2)}*(12*A*b^6 + 6 \\
& *C*a^6 - 29*A*a^2*b^4 + 20*A*a^4*b^2 + 2*C*a^2*b^4 - 5*C*a^4*b^2)*(8*a^{19}b \\
& - 8*a^{10}b^{10} + 8*a^{11}b^9 + 32*a^{12}b^8 - 32*a^{13}b^7 - 48*a^{14}b^6 + 48* \\
& a^{15}b^5 + 32*a^{16}b^4 - 32*a^{17}b^3 - 8*a^{18}b^2)) / ((a^{15} - a^5*b^{10} + 5a \\
& ^7*b^8 - 10*a^9*b^6 + 10*a^{11}b^4 - 5*a^{13}b^2)*(a^{14}b + a^{15} - a^8*b^7 - \\
& a^9*b^6 + 3a^{10}b^5 + 3a^{11}b^4 - 3a^{12}b^3 - 3a^{13}b^2)))*(12*A*b^6 + \\
& 6*C*a^6 - 29*A*a^2*b^4 + 20*A*a^4*b^2 + 2*C*a^2*b^4 - 5*C*a^4*b^2)) / (2*(a^1 \\
& 5 - a^5*b^{10} + 5*a^7*b^8 - 10*a^9*b^6 + 10*a^{11}b^4 - 5*a^{13}b^2)))*(-(a + \\
& b)^5*(a - b)^5)^{(1/2)}*(12*A*b^6 + 6*C*a^6 - 29*A*a^2*b^4 + 20*A*a^4*b^2 + 2 \\
& *C*a^2*b^4 - 5*C*a^4*b^2)*1i) / (2*(a^{15} - a^5*b^{10} + 5*a^7*b^8 - 10*a^9*b^6 \\
& + 10*a^{11}b^4 - 5*a^{13}b^2)) + (b*((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(A^2*a^{14} + 288*A^ \\
& 2*b^{14} + 4*C^2*a^{14} - 288*A^2*a*b^{13} - 2*A^2*a^{13}b - 8*C^2*a^{13}b - 1104*A \\
& ^2*a^2*b^{12} + 1104*A^2*a^3*b^{11} + 1538*A^2*a^4*b^{10} - 1538*A^2*a^5*b^9 - 82 \\
& 7*A^2*a^6*b^8 + 872*A^2*a^7*b^7 + 18*A^2*a^8*b^6 - 108*A^2*a^9*b^5 + 74*A^2
\end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
& *a^{10}b^4 - 40A^2a^{11}b^3 + 21A^2a^{12}b^2 + 8C^2a^4b^{10} - 8C^2a^5b^9 - 32C^2a^6b^8 + 32C^2a^7b^7 + 57C^2a^8b^6 - 48C^2a^9b^5 - 5 \\
& 2C^2a^{10}b^4 + 32C^2a^{11}b^3 + 24C^2a^{12}b^2 + 4A^2C^2a^{14} - 8A^2C^2a^{13}b + 96A^2C^2a^{12}b^2 - 96A^2C^2a^{11}b^3 - 376A^2C^2a^{10}b^4 + 376A^2C^2a^9b^5 + 598A^2C^2a^8b^6 - 544A^2C^2a^7b^7 - 444A^2C^2a^6b^8 + 336A^2C^2a^5b^9 + 104A^2C^2a^4b^{10} - 64A^2C^2a^3b^{11} + 36A^2C^2a^2b^{12}))/ (a^{14}b + a^{15} - a^8b^7 - a^9b^6 + 3a^{10}b^5 + 3a^{11}b^4 - 3a^{12}b^3 - 3a^{13}b^2) + (b(- \\
& -(a + b)^5(a - b)^5)^{(1/2)}*((4*(4A^2a^{21} + 8C^2a^{21} - 48A^2a^{10}b^{11} + 24A^2a^{11}b^{10} + 212A^2a^{12}b^9 - 100A^2a^{13}b^8 - 360A^2a^{14}b^7 + 164A^2a^{15} \\
& *b^6 + 276A^2a^{16}b^5 - 120A^2a^{17}b^4 - 80A^2a^{18}b^3 + 28A^2a^{19}b^2 - 8C^2a^{12}b^9 + 4C^2a^{13}b^8 + 36C^2a^{14}b^7 - 8C^2a^{15}b^6 - 72C^2a^{16}b^5 + \\
& 12C^2a^{17}b^4 + 68C^2a^{18}b^3 - 16C^2a^{19}b^2 - 24C^2a^{20}b))/ (a^{18}b + a^{19} - a^{12}b^7 - a^{13}b^6 + 3a^{14}b^5 + 3a^{15}b^4 - 3a^{16}b^3 - 3a^{17}b^2) \\
& ) + (4*b*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^5(a - b)^5)^{(1/2)}*(12A^2b^6 + 6C^2a^6 - 29A^2a^2b^4 + 20A^2a^4b^2 + 2C^2a^2b^4 - 5C^2a^4b^2)*(8a^{19}b - 8a^{10}b^{10} + 8a^{11}b^9 + 32a^{12}b^8 - 32a^{13}b^7 - 48a^{14}b^6 + 48a^{15}b^5 + 32a^{16}b^4 - 32a^{17}b^3 - 8a^{18}b^2))/ ((a^{15} - a^5b^{10} + 5a^7b^8 - 10a^9b^6 + 10a^{11}b^4 - 5a^{13}b^2)*(a^{14}b + a^{15} - a^8b^7 - a^9b^6 + 3a^{10}b^5 + 3a^{11}b^4 - 3a^{12}b^3 - 3a^{13}b^2)))*(12A^2b^6 + 6C^2a^6 - 29A^2a^2b^4 + 20A^2a^4b^2 + 2C^2a^2b^4 - 5C^2a^4b^2))/ (2*(a^{15} - a^5b^{10} + 5a^7b^8 - 10a^9b^6 + 10a^{11}b^4 - 5a^{13}b^2)))*(-(a + b)^5(a - b)^5)^{(1/2)}*(12A^2b^6 + 6C^2a^6 - 29A^2a^2b^4 + 20A^2a^4b^2 + 2C^2a^2b^4 - 5C^2a^4b^2)*i)/ (2*(a^{15} - a^5b^{10} + 5a^7b^8 - 10a^9b^6 + 10a^{11}b^4 - 5a^{13}b^2)))/ ((8*(1728A^3b^{15} - 864A^3a^3b^{14} + 24C^3a^{14}b - 7344A^3a^2b^{13} + 3456A^3a^3b^{12} + 11700A^3a^4b^{11} - 4770A^3a^5b^{10} - 7829A^3a^6b^9 + 2326A^3a^7b^8 + 1314A^3a^8b^7 - 11A^3a^9b^6 + 411A^3a^{10}b^5 - 20A^3a^{11}b^4 + 20A^3a^{12}b^3 + 8C^3a^6b^9 - 4C^3a^7b^8 - 36C^3a^8b^7 + 26C^3a^9b^6 + 72C^3a^{10}b^5 - 52C^3a^{11}b^4 - 68C^3a^{12}b^3 + 48C^3a^{13}b^2 + 24A^2C^2a^{14}b + 6A^2C^2a^{14}b + 144A^2C^2a^4b^{11} - 72A^2C^2a^5b^{10} - 636A^2C^2a^6b^9 + 408A^2C^2a^7b^8 + 1188A^2C^2a^8b^7 - 747A^2C^2a^9b^6 - 1020A^2C^2a^{10}b^5 + 552A^2C^2a^{11}b^4 + 300A^2C^2a^{12}b^3 + 12A^2C^2a^{13}b^2 + 864A^2C^2a^2b^{13} - 432A^2C^2a^3b^{12} - 3744A^2C^2a^4b^{11} + 2088A^2C^2a^5b^{10} + 6486A^2C^2a^6b^9 - 3405A^2C^2a^7b^8 - 4977A^2C^2a^8b^7 + 1974A^2C^2a^9b^6 + 1158A^2C^2a^{10}b^5 + 33A^2C^2a^{11}b^4 + 207A^2C^2a^{12}b^3 - 6A^2C^2a^{13}b^2))/ (a^{18}b + a^{19} - a^{12}b^7 - a^{13}b^6 + 3a^{14}b^5 + 3a^{15}b^4 - 3a^{16}b^3 - 3a^{17}b^2) - (b*((8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(A^2a^{14} + 288A^2b^{14} + 4C^2a^{14} - 288A^2a^3b^{11} + 1538A^2a^4b^{10} - 1538A^2a^5b^9 - 827A^2a^6b^8 + 872A^2a^7b^7 + 18A^2a^8b^6 - 108A^2a^9b^5 + 74A^2a^{10}b^4 - 40A^2a^{11}b^3 + 21A^2a^{12}b^2 + 8C^2a^4b^{10} - 8C^2a^5b^9 - 32C^2a^6b^8 + 32C^2a^7b^7 + 57C^2a^8b^6 - 48C^2a^9b^5 - 52C^2a^{10}b^4 + 32C^2a^{11}b^3 + 24C^2a^{12}b^2 + 4A^2C^2a^{14} - 8A^2C^2a^{13}b + 96A^2C^2a^{12}b^2 - 96A^2C^2a^{11}b^3 - 376A^2C^2a^{10}b^4 + 376A^2C^2a^9b^5 + 598A^2C^2a^8b^6 - 544A^2C^2a^7b^7 - 444A^2C^2a^6b^8 + 336A^2C^2a^5b^9 + 104A^2C^2a^4b^{10} - 64A^2C^2a^3b^{11} + 36A^2C^2a^2b^{12}))/ (a^{14}b + a^{15} - a^8b^7 - a^9b^6 + 3a^{10}b^5 + 3a^{11}b^4 - 3a^{12}b^3 - 3a^{13}b^2) - (b*(-(a + b)^5(a - b)^5)^{(1/2)}*((4*(4A^2a^{21} + 8C^2a^{21} - 48A^2a^{10}b^{11} + 24A^2a^{11}b^{10} + 212A^2a^{12}b^9 - 100A^2a^{13}b^8 - 360A^2a^{14}b^7 + 164A^2a^{15}b^6 + 276A^2a^{16}b^5 - 120A^2a^{17}b^4 - 80A^2a^{18}b^3 + 28A^2a^{19}b^2 - 8C^2a^{12}b^9 + 4C^2a^{13}b^8 + 36C^2a^{14}b^7 - 8C^2a^{15}b^6 - 72C^2a^{16}b^5 + 12C^2a^{17}b^4 + 68C^2a^{18}b^3 - 16C^2a^{19}b^2 - 24C^2a^{20}b))/ (a^{18}b + a^{19} - a^{12}b^7 - a^{13}b^6 + 3a^{14}b^5 + 3a^{15}b^4 - 3a^{16}b^3 - 3a^{17}b^2) - (4*b*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^5(a - b)^5)^{(1/2)}*(12A^2b^6 + 6C^2a^6 - 29A^2a^2b^4 + 20A^2a^4b^2 + 2C^2a^2b^4 - 5C^2a^4b^2)*(8a^{19}b - 8a^{10}b^{10} + 8a^{11}b^9 + 32a^{12}b^8 - 32a^{13}b^7 - 48a^{14}b^6 + 48a^{15}b^5 + 32a^{16}b^4 - 32a^{17}b^3 - 8a^{18}b^2))/ ((a^{15} - a^5b^{10} + 5a^7b^8 - 10a^9b^6 + 10a^{11}b^4 - 5a^{13}b^2)*(a^{14}b + a^{15} - a^8b^7 - a^9b^6 + 3a^{10}b^5 + 3a^{11}b^4 - 3a^{12}b^3 - 3a^{13}b^2)))*(12A^2b^6 +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{6Ca^6 - 29Aa^2b^4 + 20Aa^4b^2 + 2Ca^2b^4 - 5Ca^4b^2}{(2(a^{15} - a^5b^{10} + 5a^7b^8 - 10a^9b^6 + 10a^{11}b^4 - 5a^{13}b^2))} \cdot \frac{-(a+b)^5(a-b)^5}{(1/2)(12Ab^6 + 6Ca^6 - 29Aa^2b^4 + 20Aa^4b^2 + 2Ca^2b^4 - 5Ca^4b^2)}$$

$$+ \frac{(b((8 \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)(A^2a^{14} + 288A^2b^{14} + 4C^2a^{14} - 288A^2ab^{13} - 2A^2a^{13}b - 8C^2a^{13}b - 1104A^2a^2b^{12} + 1104A^2a^3b^{11} + 1538A^2a^4b^{10} - 1538A^2a^5b^9 - 827A^2a^6b^8 + 872A^2a^7b^7 + 18A^2a^8b^6 - 108A^2a^9b^5 + 74A^2a^{10}b^4 - 40A^2a^{11}b^3 + 21A^2a^{12}b^2 + 8C^2a^4b^{10} - 8C^2a^5b^9 - 32C^2a^6b^8 + 32C^2a^7b^7 + 57C^2a^8b^6 - 48C^2a^9b^5 - 52C^2a^{10}b^4 + 32C^2a^{11}b^3 + 24C^2a^{12}b^2 + 4ACa^{14} - 8ACa^{13}b + 96ACa^2b^{12} - 96ACa^3b^{11} - 376ACa^4b^{10} + 376ACa^5b^9 + 598ACa^6b^8 - 544ACa^7b^7 - 444ACa^8b^6 + 336ACa^9b^5 + 104ACa^{10}b^4 - 64ACa^{11}b^3 + 36ACa^{12}b^2))}{(a^{14}b + a^{15} - a^8b^7 - a^9b^6 + 3a^{10}b^5 + 3a^{11}b^4 - 3a^{12}b^3 - 3a^{13}b^2)} + \frac{(b(-(a+b)^5(a-b)^5)^{1/2}((4(4Aa^{21} + 8Ca^{21} - 48Aa^{10}b^{11} + 24Aa^{11}b^{10} + 212Aa^{12}b^9 - 100Aa^{13}b^8 - 360Aa^{14}b^7 + 164Aa^{15}b^6 + 276Aa^{16}b^5 - 120Aa^{17}b^4 - 80Aa^{18}b^3 + 28Aa^{19}b^2 - 8Ca^{12}b^9 + 4Ca^{13}b^8 + 36Ca^{14}b^7 - 8Ca^{15}b^6 - 72Ca^{16}b^5 + 12Ca^{17}b^4 + 68Ca^{18}b^3 - 16Ca^{19}b^2 - 24Ca^{20}b))}{(a^{18}b + a^{19} - a^{12}b^7 - a^{13}b^6 + 3a^{14}b^5 + 3a^{15}b^4 - 3a^{16}b^3 - 3a^{17}b^2)} + \frac{(4b \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) \cdot \frac{-(a+b)^5(a-b)^5}{(1/2)(12Ab^6 + 6Ca^6 - 29Aa^2b^4 + 20Aa^4b^2 + 2Ca^2b^4 - 5Ca^4b^2)} \cdot (8a^{19}b - 8a^{10}b^{10} + 8a^{11}b^9 + 32a^{12}b^8 - 32a^{13}b^7 - 48a^{14}b^6 + 48a^{15}b^5 + 32a^{16}b^4 - 32a^{17}b^3 - 8a^{18}b^2))}{((a^{15} - a^5b^{10} + 5a^7b^8 - 10a^9b^6 + 10a^{11}b^4 - 5a^{13}b^2)(a^{14}b + a^{15} - a^8b^7 - a^9b^6 + 3a^{10}b^5 + 3a^{11}b^4 - 3a^{12}b^3 - 3a^{13}b^2))} \cdot \frac{(12Ab^6 + 6Ca^6 - 29Aa^2b^4 + 20Aa^4b^2 + 2Ca^2b^4 - 5Ca^4b^2)}{(2(a^{15} - a^5b^{10} + 5a^7b^8 - 10a^9b^6 + 10a^{11}b^4 - 5a^{13}b^2))} \cdot \frac{-(a+b)^5(a-b)^5}{(1/2)(12Ab^6 + 6Ca^6 - 29Aa^2b^4 + 20Aa^4b^2 + 2Ca^2b^4 - 5Ca^4b^2)} \cdot \frac{1}{(d(a^{15} - a^5b^{10} + 5a^7b^8 - 10a^9b^6 + 10a^{11}b^4 - 5a^{13}b^2))}$$

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.585 \quad \int \frac{\cos^4(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^4} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=514

$$\frac{(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx) \cos^4(c + dx)}{3bd(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{x(C(20a^2 + b^2) + 2Ab^2)}{2b^6} + \frac{(-5a^4C + a^2b^2(A + 10C) + 4Ab^4) \sin(c + dx)}{6b^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2(a + b \cos(c + dx))}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2}(2Ab^2 + (20a^2 + b^2)C)x/b^6 - \frac{1}{6}a^4b^2(6A - 167C) - a^2b^4(17A - 146C) + 2b^6(13A - 12C) + 60a^6C \sin(dx+c)/b^5/(a^2 - b^2)^3/d + \frac{1}{2}(a^4b^2(A - 27C) - a^2b^4(2A - 23C) + b^6(6A - C) + 10a^6C) \cos(dx+c) \sin(dx+c)/b^4/(a^2 - b^2)^3/d - \frac{1}{3}(Ab^2 + a^2C) \cos(dx+c)^4 \sin(dx+c)/b/(a^2 - b^2)/d/(a + b \cos(dx+c))^3 + \frac{1}{6}(4Ab^4 - 5a^4C + a^2b^2(A + 10C)) \cos(dx+c)^3 \sin(dx+c)/b^2/(a^2 - b^2)^2/d/(a + b \cos(dx+c))^2 - \frac{1}{6}(12Ab^6 + a^4b^2(2A - 53C) + 20a^6C + a^2b^4(A + 48C)) \cos(dx+c)^2 \sin(dx+c)/b^3/(a^2 - b^2)^3/d/(a + b \cos(dx+c)) + (8a^8b^8 - a^7b^2(2A - 69C) + 7a^5b^4(A - 12C) - 8a^3b^6(A - 5C) - 20a^9C) \arctan((a-b)^{1/2} \tan(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)/(a+b)^{1/2})/b^6/(a^2 - b^2)^3/d/(a-b)^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}$

Rubi [A] time = 2.21, antiderivative size = 514, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.212$ , Rules used = {3048, 3047, 3049, 3023, 2735, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{a(a^4b^2(6A - 167C) - a^2b^4(17A - 146C) + 60a^6C + 2b^6(13A - 12C)) \sin(c + dx)}{6b^5d(a^2 - b^2)^3} + \frac{(-a^7b^2(2A - 69C) + 7a^5b^4(A - 12C) - 8a^3b^6(A - 5C) - 20a^9C) \arctan((a-b)^{1/2} \tan(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)/(a+b)^{1/2})}{b^6(a^2 - b^2)^3/d/(a-b)^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^4\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4, x]

[Out]  $((2Ab^2 + (20a^2 + b^2)C)x)/(2b^6) + ((8a^8b^8 - a^7b^2(2A - 69C) + 7a^5b^4(A - 12C) - 8a^3b^6(A - 5C) - 20a^9C) \text{ArcTan}[\text{Sqrt}[a - b] \text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b]) / (\text{Sqrt}[a - b] b^6 \text{Sqrt}[a + b] (a^2 - b^2)^3 d) - (a^4 b^2 (6A - 167C) - a^2 b^4 (17A - 146C) + 2b^6(13A - 12C)) \sin(c + dx) / (6b^5(a^2 - b^2)^3 d) + ((a^4 b^2(A - 27C) - a^2 b^4(2A - 23C) + b^6(6A - C) + 10a^6C) \cos[c + d*x] \sin[c + d*x]) / (2b^4(a^2 - b^2)^3 d) - ((Ab^2 + a^2C) \cos[c + d*x]^4 \sin[c + d*x]) / (3b(a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \cos[c + d*x])^3) + ((4Ab^4 - 5a^4C + a^2b^2(A + 10C)) \cos[c + d*x]^3 \sin[c + d*x]) / (6b^2(a^2 - b^2)^2 d (a + b \cos[c + d*x])^2) - ((12Ab^6 + a^4b^2(2A - 53C) + 20a^6C + a^2b^4(A + 48C)) \cos[c + d*x]^2 \sin[c + d*x]) / (6b^3(a^2 - b^2)^3 d (a + b \cos[c + d*x]))$

Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

Rule 2659

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

Rule 2735

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.
)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(b*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b*c - a*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d*
Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
```

### Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3048

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)
), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(
b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*
(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d
^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2
, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
)^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(
m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c
- b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m,
0] && !IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0]))
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^4(c+dx)(A+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^4} dx &= -\frac{(Ab^2+a^2C)\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{3b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^3} - \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(4(Ab^2+a^2C)-3a^2)}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^4} dx \\
&= -\frac{(Ab^2+a^2C)\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{3b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^3} + \frac{(4Ab^4-5a^4C+a^2b^2(A-C))\cos^3(c+dx)}{6b^2(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^3} \\
&= -\frac{(Ab^2+a^2C)\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{3b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^3} + \frac{(4Ab^4-5a^4C+a^2b^2(A-C))\cos^3(c+dx)}{6b^2(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^3} \\
&= \frac{(a^4b^2(A-27C)-a^2b^4(2A-23C)+b^6(6A-C)+10a^6C)\cos(c+dx)}{2b^4(a^2-b^2)^3d} \\
&= -\frac{a(a^4b^2(6A-167C)-a^2b^4(17A-146C)+2b^6(13A-12C)+60a^6C)\sin(c+dx)}{6b^5(a^2-b^2)^3d} \\
&= \frac{(2Ab^2+(20a^2+b^2)C)x}{2b^6} - \frac{a(a^4b^2(6A-167C)-a^2b^4(17A-146C)+2b^6(13A-12C)+60a^6C)\sin(c+dx)}{6b^5(a^2-b^2)^3d} \\
&= \frac{(2Ab^2+(20a^2+b^2)C)x}{2b^6} - \frac{a(a^4b^2(6A-167C)-a^2b^4(17A-146C)+2b^6(13A-12C)+60a^6C)\sin(c+dx)}{6b^5(a^2-b^2)^3d} \\
&= \frac{(2Ab^2+(20a^2+b^2)C)x}{2b^6} + \frac{(8aAb^8-a^7b^2(2A-69C)+7a^5b^4(A-C))\sqrt{a^2-b^2}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a^2-b^2}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 6.68, size = 1452, normalized size = 2.82

$$\frac{a(20Ca^8 + 2Ab^2a^6 - 69b^2Ca^6 - 7Ab^4a^4 + 84b^4Ca^4 + 8Ab^6a^2 - 40b^6Ca^2 - 8Ab^8) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{(a-b)\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2-a^2}}\right)}{b^6(a^2-b^2)^3\sqrt{b^2-a^2}d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]^4*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]^4, x]
[Out] (a*(2*a^6*A*b^2 - 7*a^4*A*b^4 + 8*a^2*A*b^6 - 8*A*b^8 + 20*a^8*C - 69*a^6*b^2*C + 84*a^4*b^4*C - 40*a^2*b^6*C)*ArcTanh[((a - b)*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/(b^6*(a^2 - b^2)^3*Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]*d) - (96*a^9*A*b^2*(c + d*x) - 144*a^7*A*b^4*(c + d*x) - 144*a^5*A*b^6*(c + d*x) + 336*a^3*A*b^8*(c + d*x) - 144*a*A*b^10*(c + d*x) + 960*a^11*C*(c + d*x) - 1392*a^9*b^2*C*(c + d*x) - 1512*a^7*b^4*C*(c + d*x) + 3288*a^5*b^6*C*(c + d*x) - 1272*a^3*b^8*C*(c + d*x) - 72*a*b^10*C*(c + d*x) + 288*a^8*A*b^3*(c + d*x)*Cos[c + d*x] - 792*a^6*A*b^5*(c + d*x)*Cos[c + d*x] + 648*a^4*A*b^7*(c + d*x)*Cos[c + d*x] - 72*a^2*A*b^9*(c + d*x)*Cos[c + d*x] - 72*A*b^11*(c + d*x)*Cos[c + d*x] + 2880*a^10*b*C*(c + d*x)*Cos[c + d*x] - 7776*a^8*b^3*C*(c + d*x)*Cos[c + d*x] + 6084*a^6*b^5*C*(c + d*x)*Cos[c + d*x] - 396*a^4*b^7*C*(c + d*x)*Cos[c + d*x] - 756*a^2*b^9*C*(c + d*x)*Cos[c + d*x] - 36*b^11*C*(c + d*x)*Cos[c + d*x] + 144*a^7*A*b^4*(c + d*x)*Cos[2*(c + d*x)] - 432*a^5*A*b^6*(c + d*x)*Cos[2*(c + d*x)] + 432*a^3*A*b^8*(c + d*x)*Cos[2*(c + d*x)] - 144*a*A*b^10*(c + d*x)*Cos[2*(c + d*x)] + 1440*a^9*b^2*C*(c + d*x)*Cos[2*(c + d*x)]

```

$$\begin{aligned}
& - 4248a^7b^4C(c + dx)\cos[2(c + dx)] + 4104a^5b^6C(c + dx)\cos[2(c + dx)] - 1224a^3b^8C(c + dx)\cos[2(c + dx)] - 72a^*b^{10}C(c + dx)\cos[2(c + dx)] + 24a^6A^*b^5(c + dx)\cos[3(c + dx)] - 72a^4A^*b^7(c + dx)\cos[3(c + dx)] + 72a^2A^*b^9(c + dx)\cos[3(c + dx)] - 24A^*b^{11}(c + dx)\cos[3(c + dx)] + 240a^8b^3C(c + dx)\cos[3(c + dx)] - 708a^6b^5C(c + dx)\cos[3(c + dx)] + 684a^4b^7C(c + dx)\cos[3(c + dx)] - 204a^2b^9C(c + dx)\cos[3(c + dx)] - 12b^{11}C(c + dx)\cos[3(c + dx)] - 96a^8A^*b^3\sin[c + dx] + 228a^6A^*b^5\sin[c + dx] - 288a^4A^*b^7\sin[c + dx] - 144a^2A^*b^9\sin[c + dx] - 960a^{10}b^*C\sin[c + dx] + 2232a^8b^3C\sin[c + dx] - 1086a^6b^5C\sin[c + dx] - 750a^4b^7C\sin[c + dx] + 270a^2b^9C\sin[c + dx] - 6b^{11}C\sin[c + dx] - 120a^7A^*b^4\sin[2(c + dx)] + 360a^5A^*b^6\sin[2(c + dx)] - 480a^3A^*b^8\sin[2(c + dx)] - 1200a^9b^2C\sin[2(c + dx)] + 3300a^7b^4C\sin[2(c + dx)] - 2772a^5b^6C\sin[2(c + dx)] + 372a^3b^8C\sin[2(c + dx)] + 60a^*b^{10}C\sin[2(c + dx)] - 44a^6A^*b^5\sin[3(c + dx)] + 128a^4A^*b^7\sin[3(c + dx)] - 144a^2A^*b^9\sin[3(c + dx)] - 440a^8b^3C\sin[3(c + dx)] + 1253a^6b^5C\sin[3(c + dx)] - 1143a^4b^7C\sin[3(c + dx)] + 279a^2b^9C\sin[3(c + dx)] - 9b^{11}C\sin[3(c + dx)] - 30a^7b^4C\sin[4(c + dx)] + 90a^5b^6C\sin[4(c + dx)] - 90a^3b^8C\sin[4(c + dx)] + 30a^*b^{10}C\sin[4(c + dx)] + 3a^6b^5C\sin[5(c + dx)] - 9a^4b^7C\sin[5(c + dx)] + 9a^2b^9C\sin[5(c + dx)] - 3b^{11}C\sin[5(c + dx)]/(96b^6(-a^2 + b^2)^3d(a + b\cos[c + dx])^3)
\end{aligned}$$

**fricas [B]** time = 0.86, size = 2395, normalized size = 4.66

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(dx+c)^4\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^4,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/12\*(6\*(20C\*a^10\*b^3 + (2A - 79C)\*a^8\*b^5 - 4\*(2A - 29C)\*a^6\*b^7 + 2\*(6A - 37C)\*a^4\*b^9 - 8\*(A - 2C)\*a^2\*b^11 + (2A + C)\*b^13)\*dx\*cos(dx + c)^3 + 18\*(20C\*a^11\*b^2 + (2A - 79C)\*a^9\*b^4 - 4\*(2A - 29C)\*a^7\*b^6 + 2\*(6A - 37C)\*a^5\*b^8 - 8\*(A - 2C)\*a^3\*b^10 + (2A + C)\*a\*b^12)\*dx\*cos(dx + c)^2 + 18\*(20C\*a^12\*b + (2A - 79C)\*a^10\*b^3 - 4\*(2A - 29C)\*a^8\*b^5 + 2\*(6A - 37C)\*a^6\*b^7 - 8\*(A - 2C)\*a^4\*b^9 + (2A + C)\*a^2\*b^11)\*dx\*cos(dx + c) + 6\*(20C\*a^13 + (2A - 79C)\*a^11\*b^2 - 4\*(2A - 29C)\*a^9\*b^4 + 2\*(6A - 37C)\*a^7\*b^6 - 8\*(A - 2C)\*a^5\*b^8 + (2A + C)\*a^3\*b^10)\*dx - 3\*(20C\*a^12 + (2A - 69C)\*a^10\*b^2 - 7\*(A - 12C)\*a^8\*b^4 + 8\*(A - 5C)\*a^6\*b^6 - 8A\*a^4\*b^8 + (20C\*a^9\*b^3 + (2A - 69C)\*a^7\*b^5 - 7\*(A - 12C)\*a^5\*b^7 + 8\*(A - 5C)\*a^3\*b^9 - 8A\*a\*b^11)\*cos(dx + c)^3 + 3\*(20C\*a^10\*b^2 + (2A - 69C)\*a^8\*b^4 - 7\*(A - 12C)\*a^6\*b^6 + 8\*(A - 5C)\*a^4\*b^8 - 8A\*a^2\*b^10)\*cos(dx + c)^2 + 3\*(20C\*a^11\*b + (2A - 69C)\*a^9\*b^3 - 7\*(A - 12C)\*a^7\*b^5 + 8\*(A - 5C)\*a^5\*b^7 - 8A\*a^3\*b^9)\*cos(dx + c)\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*log((2\*a\*b\*cos(dx + c) + (2\*a^2 - b^2)\*cos(dx + c)^2 - 2\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a\*cos(dx + c) + b)\*sin(dx + c) - a^2 + 2\*b^2)/(b^2\*cos(dx + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(dx + c) + a^2)) - 2\*(60C\*a^12\*b + (6A - 227C)\*a^10\*b^3 - (23A - 313C)\*a^8\*b^5 + (43A - 170C)\*a^6\*b^7 - 2\*(13A - 12C)\*a^4\*b^9 - 3\*(C\*a^8\*b^5 - 4C\*a^6\*b^7 + 6C\*a^4\*b^9 - 4C\*a^2\*b^11 + C\*b^13)\*cos(dx + c)^4 + 15\*(C\*a^9\*b^4 - 4C\*a^7\*b^6 + 6C\*a^5\*b^8 - 4C\*a^3\*b^10 + C\*a\*b^12)\*cos(dx + c)^3 + (110C\*a^10\*b^3 + (11A - 421C)\*a^8\*b^5 - (43A - 590C)\*a^6\*b^7 + 2\*(34A - 171C)\*a^4\*b^9 - 9\*(4A - 7C)\*a^2\*b^11)\*cos(dx + c)^2 + 3\*(50C\*a^11\*b^2 + 5\*(A - 38C)\*a^9\*b^4 - (20A - 263C)\*a^7\*b^6 + (35A - 146C)\*a^5\*b^8 - (20A - 23C)\*a^3\*b^10)\*cos(dx + c)\*sin(dx + c))/((a^8\*b^9 - 4a^6\*b^11 + 6a^4\*b^13 - 4a^2\*b^15 + b^17)\*d\*cos(dx + c)^3 + 3\*(a^9\*b^8 - 4a^7\*b^10 + 6a^5\*b^12 - 4a^3\*b^14 + a\*b^16)\*d\*cos(dx + c)^2 + 3\*(a^10\*b^7 - 4a^8\*b^9 + 6a^6\*b^11 - 4a^4\*b^13 + a^2\*b^15)\*d\*cos(dx + c) + (a^11\*b^6 - 4a^9\*b^8 + 6a^7\*b^10 - 4a^5\*b^12 + a^3\*b^14)\*d

$$\begin{aligned} &), 1/6*(3*(20*C*a^{10}*b^3 + (2*A - 79*C)*a^8*b^5 - 4*(2*A - 29*C)*a^6*b^7 + \\ &2*(6*A - 37*C)*a^4*b^9 - 8*(A - 2*C)*a^2*b^{11} + (2*A + C)*b^{13})*d*x*\cos(d*x \\ &+ c)^3 + 9*(20*C*a^{11}*b^2 + (2*A - 79*C)*a^9*b^4 - 4*(2*A - 29*C)*a^7*b^6 \\ &+ 2*(6*A - 37*C)*a^5*b^8 - 8*(A - 2*C)*a^3*b^{10} + (2*A + C)*a*b^{12})*d*x*\cos \\ &(d*x + c)^2 + 9*(20*C*a^{12}*b + (2*A - 79*C)*a^{10}*b^3 - 4*(2*A - 29*C)*a^8*b \\ &^5 + 2*(6*A - 37*C)*a^6*b^7 - 8*(A - 2*C)*a^4*b^9 + (2*A + C)*a^2*b^{11})*d*x \\ &*\cos(d*x + c) + 3*(20*C*a^{13} + (2*A - 79*C)*a^{11}*b^2 - 4*(2*A - 29*C)*a^9*b \\ &^4 + 2*(6*A - 37*C)*a^7*b^6 - 8*(A - 2*C)*a^5*b^8 + (2*A + C)*a^3*b^{10})*d*x \\ &- 3*(20*C*a^{12} + (2*A - 69*C)*a^{10}*b^2 - 7*(A - 12*C)*a^8*b^4 + 8*(A - 5*C \\ &)*a^6*b^6 - 8*A*a^4*b^8 + (20*C*a^9*b^3 + (2*A - 69*C)*a^7*b^5 - 7*(A - 12* \\ &C)*a^5*b^7 + 8*(A - 5*C)*a^3*b^9 - 8*A*a*b^{11})*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(20*C*a^1 \\ &0*b^2 + (2*A - 69*C)*a^8*b^4 - 7*(A - 12*C)*a^6*b^6 + 8*(A - 5*C)*a^4*b^8 - \\ &8*A*a^2*b^{10})*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*(20*C*a^{11}*b + (2*A - 69*C)*a^9*b^3 - 7*( \\ &A - 12*C)*a^7*b^5 + 8*(A - 5*C)*a^5*b^7 - 8*A*a^3*b^9)*\cos(d*x + c))*\sqrt{a \\ &^2 - b^2}*\arctan(-(a*\cos(d*x + c) + b)/(\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}*\sin(d*x + c))) - (6 \\ &0*C*a^{12}*b + (6*A - 227*C)*a^{10}*b^3 - (23*A - 313*C)*a^8*b^5 + (43*A - 170* \\ &C)*a^6*b^7 - 2*(13*A - 12*C)*a^4*b^9 - 3*(C*a^8*b^5 - 4*C*a^6*b^7 + 6*C*a^4 \\ &*b^9 - 4*C*a^2*b^{11} + C*b^{13})*\cos(d*x + c)^4 + 15*(C*a^9*b^4 - 4*C*a^7*b^6 \\ &+ 6*C*a^5*b^8 - 4*C*a^3*b^{10} + C*a*b^{12})*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + (110*C*a^{10}*b^3 + \\ &(11*A - 421*C)*a^8*b^5 - (43*A - 590*C)*a^6*b^7 + 2*(34*A - 171*C)*a^4*b^9 \\ &- 9*(4*A - 7*C)*a^2*b^{11})*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*(50*C*a^{11}*b^2 + 5*(A - 38*C) \\ &)*a^9*b^4 - (20*A - 263*C)*a^7*b^6 + (35*A - 146*C)*a^5*b^8 - (20*A - 23*C)* \\ &a^3*b^{10})*\cos(d*x + c))*\sin(d*x + c))/((a^8*b^9 - 4*a^6*b^{11} + 6*a^4*b^{13} - \\ &4*a^2*b^{15} + b^{17})*d*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(a^9*b^8 - 4*a^7*b^{10} + 6*a^5*b^{12} \\ &- 4*a^3*b^{14} + a*b^{16})*d*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*(a^{10}*b^7 - 4*a^8*b^9 + 6*a^6* \\ &b^{11} - 4*a^4*b^{13} + a^2*b^{15})*d*\cos(d*x + c) + (a^{11}*b^6 - 4*a^9*b^8 + 6*a^ \\ &7*b^{10} - 4*a^5*b^{12} + a^3*b^{14})*d)] \end{aligned}$$

**giac [B]** time = 9.65, size = 1029, normalized size = 2.00

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $1/6*(6*(20*C*a^9 + 2*A*a^7*b^2 - 69*C*a^7*b^2 - 7*A*a^5*b^4 + 84*C*a^5*b^4 + 8*A*a^3*b^6 - 40*C*a^3*b^6 - 8*A*a*b^8)*(pi*\text{floor}(1/2*(d*x + c)/pi + 1/2)*\text{sgn}(-2*a + 2*b) + \arctan(-(a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}))/((a^6*b^6 - 3*a^4*b^8 + 3*a^2*b^{10} - b^{12})*\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}) - 2*(36*C*a^{10}*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 81*C*a^9*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 6*A*a^8*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 48*C*a^8*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 15*A*a^7*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 213*C*a^7*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 6*A*a^6*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 48*C*a^6*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 45*A*a^5*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 162*C*a^5*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 6*A*a^4*b^6*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 90*C*a^4*b^6*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 60*A*a^3*b^7*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 36*A*a^2*b^8*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 72*C*a^{10}*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 12*A*a^8*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 284*C*a^8*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 56*A*a^6*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 392*C*a^6*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 116*A*a^4*b^6*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 180*C*a^4*b^6*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 72*A*a^2*b^8*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 36*C*a^{10}*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 81*C*a^9*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 6*A*a^8*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 48*C*a^8*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 15*A*a^7*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 213*C*a^7*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 6*A*a^6*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 48*C*a^6*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 45*A*a^5*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 162*C*a^5*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 6*A*a^4*b^6*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 90*C*a^4*b^6*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 60*A*a^3*b^7*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 36*A*a^2*b^8*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/((a^6*b^5 - 3*a^4*b^7 + 3*a^2*b^9 - b^{11})*(a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a + b)^3) + 3*(20*C*a^2 + 2*A*b^2 + C*b^2)*(d*x + c)/b^6 - 6*(8*C$

$$*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + C*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 8*C*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - C*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/((\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 1)^2*b^5))/d$$

**maple [B]** time = 0.14, size = 2919, normalized size = 5.68

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}(\cos(dx+c)^4*(A+C*\cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+b*\cos(dx+c))^4,x)$

[Out] 
$$-8/d/b^5/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C*a-8/d*a^3/(a^6-3*a^4*b^2+3*a^2*b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2})*A+2/d/b^4*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*A+1/d/b^4*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*C+4/d*a^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*A-4/d*a^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*A-2/d*a^7/b^4/(a^6-3*a^4*b^2+3*a^2*b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2})*A+3/d*a^7/b^4/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*C-12/d*a^8/b^5/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*C-12/d*a^2*b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*C-12/d*a^2*b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*A+6/d*a^4/b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*A-12/d*a^2*b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*A-30/d*a^4/b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*C+6/d*a^5/b^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C-4/d*a^6/b^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)/(a^2-2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A+44/3/d*a^4/b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)/(a^2-2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A-12/d*a^8/b^5/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C-3/d*a^7/b^4/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C-24/d*a^8/b^5/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)/(a^2-2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C-1/d*a^5/b^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*A+34/d*a^6/b^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*C-2/d*a^6/b^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*A-30/d*a^4/b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C-2/d*a^6/b^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*A+1/d*a^5/b^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*A+212/3/d*a^6/b^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)/(a^2-2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C-24/d*a^2*b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)/(a^2-2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A+6/d*a^4/b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*A-60/d*a^4/b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)/(a^2-2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C+34/d*a^6/b^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C+40/d*a^3/(a^6-3*a^4*b^2+3*a^2*b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2})*C+20/d/b^6*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*a^2*C-1/d/b^4/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2*\tan$$



$$\begin{aligned} & (1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C+1/d/b^4/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C \\ & +7/d*a^5/b^2/(a^6-3*a^4*b^2+3*a^2*b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)}) \\ & *A+8/d*a*b^2/(a^6-3*a^4*b^2+3*a^2*b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)}) \\ & *A+69/d*a^7/b^4/(a^6-3*a^4*b^2+3*a^2*b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)}) \\ & *C-20/d*a^9/b^6/(a^6-3*a^4*b^2+3*a^2*b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)}) \\ & *C-84/d*a^5/b^2/(a^6-3*a^4*b^2+3*a^2*b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)}) \\ & *C-8/d/b^5/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C*a \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see 'assume?' for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad** [B] time = 18.72, size = 14280, normalized size = 27.78

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^4\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^4,x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & (a*\operatorname{atan}(((a*((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*A^2*b^{18} + 800*C^2*a^{18} + C^2*b^{18} - 8*A^2*a*b^{17} - 2*C^2*a*b^{17} - 800*C^2*a^{17}*b + 44*A^2*a^2*b^{16} + 48*A^2*a^3*b^{15} - 92*A^2*a^4*b^{14} - 120*A^2*a^5*b^{13} + 156*A^2*a^6*b^{12} + 160*A^2*a^7*b^{11} - 164*A^2*a^8*b^{10} - 120*A^2*a^9*b^9 + 117*A^2*a^{10}*b^8 + 48*A^2*a^{11}*b^7 - 48*A^2*a^{12}*b^6 - 8*A^2*a^{13}*b^5 + 8*A^2*a^{14}*b^4 + 35*C^2*a^2*b^{16} - 68*C^2*a^3*b^{15} + 209*C^2*a^4*b^{14} - 350*C^2*a^5*b^{13} - 45*C^2*a^6*b^{12} + 3640*C^2*a^7*b^{11} - 3325*C^2*a^8*b^{10} - 10430*C^2*a^9*b^9 + 10385*C^2*a^{10}*b^8 + 14812*C^2*a^{11}*b^7 - 14837*C^2*a^{12}*b^6 - 11522*C^2*a^{13}*b^5 + 11522*C^2*a^{14}*b^4 + 4720*C^2*a^{15}*b^3 - 4720*C^2*a^{16}*b^2 + 4*A*C*b^{18} - 8*A*C*a*b^{17} + 60*A*C*a^2*b^{16} - 112*A*C*a^3*b^{15} + 276*A*C*a^4*b^{14} + 840*A*C*a^5*b^{13} - 1284*A*C*a^6*b^{12} - 2240*A*C*a^7*b^{11} + 2588*A*C*a^8*b^{10} + 3080*A*C*a^9*b^9 - 3124*A*C*a^{10}*b^8 - 2352*A*C*a^{11}*b^7 + 2322*A*C*a^{12}*b^6 + 952*A*C*a^{13}*b^5 - 952*A*C*a^{14}*b^4 - 160*A*C*a^{15}*b^3 + 160*A*C*a^{16}*b^2)))/(a*b^{20} + b^{21} - 5*a^2*b^{19} - 5*a^3*b^{18} + 10*a^4*b^{17} + 10*a^5*b^{16} - 10*a^6*b^{15} - 10*a^7*b^{14} + 5*a^8*b^{13} + 5*a^9*b^{12} - a^{10}*b^{11} - a^{11}*b^{10}) + (a*((4*(8*A*b^{27} + 4*C*b^{27} - 24*A*a^2*b^{25} + 128*A*a^3*b^{24} + 40*A*a^4*b^{23} - 220*A*a^5*b^{22} - 60*A*a^6*b^{21} + 220*A*a^7*b^{20} + 60*A*a^8*b^{19} - 140*A*a^9*b^{18} - 28*A*a^{10}*b^{17} + 52*A*a^{11}*b^{16} + 4*A*a^{12}*b^{15} - 8*A*a^{13}*b^{14} + 52*C*a^2*b^{25} - 160*C*a^3*b^{24} - 316*C*a^4*b^{23} + 816*C*a^5*b^{22} + 724*C*a^6*b^{21} - 1764*C*a^7*b^{20} - 896*C*a^8*b^{19} + 2076*C*a^9*b^{18} + 640*C*a^{10}*b^{17} - 1404*C*a^{11}*b^{16} - 248*C*a^{12}*b^{15} + 516*C*a^{13}*b^{14} + 40*C*a^{14}*b^{13} - 80*C*a^{15}*b^{12} - 32*A*a*b^{26}))/((b^{20} - 7*a^2*b^{18} + 21*a^4*b^{16} - 35*a^6*b^{14} + 35 \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
& 3*b^6 + 7080*A*C^2*a^{14}*b^5 - 15360*A*C^2*a^{15}*b^4 - 1200*A*C^2*a^{16}*b^3 + \\
& 2400*A*C^2*a^{17}*b^2 + 32*A^2*C*a^2*b^{17} + 672*A^2*C*a^3*b^{16} + 1760*A^2*C*a \\
& ^4*b^{15} - 3156*A^2*C*a^5*b^{14} - 3196*A^2*C*a^6*b^{13} + 5944*A^2*C*a^7*b^{12} + \\
& 3448*A^2*C*a^8*b^{11} - 6336*A^2*C*a^9*b^{10} - 1983*A^2*C*a^{10}*b^9 + 4152*A^2 \\
& *C*a^{11}*b^8 + 684*A^2*C*a^{12}*b^7 - 1548*A^2*C*a^{13}*b^6 - 120*A^2*C*a^{14}*b^5 \\
& + 240*A^2*C*a^{15}*b^4)) / (a*b^{25} + b^{26} - 5*a^2*b^{24} - 5*a^3*b^{23} + 10*a^4*b \\
& ^{22} + 10*a^5*b^{21} - 10*a^6*b^{20} - 10*a^7*b^{19} + 5*a^8*b^{18} + 5*a^9*b^{17} - a \\
& ^{10}*b^{16} - a^{11}*b^{15}) - (a*((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*A^2*b^{18} + 800*C^2*a^1 \\
& 8 + C^2*b^{18} - 8*A^2*a*b^{17} - 2*C^2*a*b^{17} - 800*C^2*a^{17}*b + 44*A^2*a^2*b^ \\
& 16 + 48*A^2*a^3*b^{15} - 92*A^2*a^4*b^{14} - 120*A^2*a^5*b^{13} + 156*A^2*a^6*b^1 \\
& 2 + 160*A^2*a^7*b^{11} - 164*A^2*a^8*b^{10} - 120*A^2*a^9*b^9 + 117*A^2*a^{10}*b^ \\
& 8 + 48*A^2*a^{11}*b^7 - 48*A^2*a^{12}*b^6 - 8*A^2*a^{13}*b^5 + 8*A^2*a^{14}*b^4 + 3 \\
& 5*C^2*a^2*b^{16} - 68*C^2*a^3*b^{15} + 209*C^2*a^4*b^{14} - 350*C^2*a^5*b^{13} - 45 \\
& *C^2*a^6*b^{12} + 3640*C^2*a^7*b^{11} - 3325*C^2*a^8*b^{10} - 10430*C^2*a^9*b^9 + \\
& 10385*C^2*a^{10}*b^8 + 14812*C^2*a^{11}*b^7 - 14837*C^2*a^{12}*b^6 - 11522*C^2*a \\
& ^{13}*b^5 + 11522*C^2*a^{14}*b^4 + 4720*C^2*a^{15}*b^3 - 4720*C^2*a^{16}*b^2 + 4*A* \\
& C*b^{18} - 8*A*C*a*b^{17} + 60*A*C*a^2*b^{16} - 112*A*C*a^3*b^{15} + 276*A*C*a^4*b^ \\
& 14 + 840*A*C*a^5*b^{13} - 1284*A*C*a^6*b^{12} - 2240*A*C*a^7*b^{11} + 2588*A*C*a^ \\
& 8*b^{10} + 3080*A*C*a^9*b^9 - 3124*A*C*a^{10}*b^8 - 2352*A*C*a^{11}*b^7 + 2322*A* \\
& C*a^{12}*b^6 + 952*A*C*a^{13}*b^5 - 952*A*C*a^{14}*b^4 - 160*A*C*a^{15}*b^3 + 160*A \\
& *C*a^{16}*b^2)) / (a*b^{20} + b^{21} - 5*a^2*b^{19} - 5*a^3*b^{18} + 10*a^4*b^{17} + 10*a \\
& ^5*b^{16} - 10*a^6*b^{15} - 10*a^7*b^{14} + 5*a^8*b^{13} + 5*a^9*b^{12} - a^{10}*b^{11} - \\
& a^{11}*b^{10}) + (a*((4*(8*A*b^{27} + 4*C*b^{27} - 24*A*a^2*b^{25} + 128*A*a^3*b^{24} \\
& + 40*A*a^4*b^{23} - 220*A*a^5*b^{22} - 60*A*a^6*b^{21} + 220*A*a^7*b^{20} + 60*A*a^ \\
& 8*b^{19} - 140*A*a^9*b^{18} - 28*A*a^{10}*b^{17} + 52*A*a^{11}*b^{16} + 4*A*a^{12}*b^{15} - \\
& 8*A*a^{13}*b^{14} + 52*C*a^2*b^{25} - 160*C*a^3*b^{24} - 316*C*a^4*b^{23} + 816*C*a^ \\
& 5*b^{22} + 724*C*a^6*b^{21} - 1764*C*a^7*b^{20} - 896*C*a^8*b^{19} + 2076*C*a^9*b^1 \\
& 8 + 640*C*a^{10}*b^{17} - 1404*C*a^{11}*b^{16} - 248*C*a^{12}*b^{15} + 516*C*a^{13}*b^{14} \\
& + 40*C*a^{14}*b^{13} - 80*C*a^{15}*b^{12} - 32*A*a*b^{26})) / (a*b^{25} + b^{26} - 5*a^2*b^ \\
& 24 - 5*a^3*b^{23} + 10*a^4*b^{22} + 10*a^5*b^{21} - 10*a^6*b^{20} - 10*a^7*b^{19} + 5 \\
& *a^8*b^{18} + 5*a^9*b^{17} - a^{10}*b^{16} - a^{11}*b^{15}) - (4*a*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*( \\
& -(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(8*A*b^8 - 20*C*a^8 - 8*A*a^2*b^6 + 7*A*a^4*b^4 \\
& - 2*A*a^6*b^2 + 40*C*a^2*b^6 - 84*C*a^4*b^4 + 69*C*a^6*b^2))*(8*a*b^{25} - 8* \\
& a^2*b^{24} - 48*a^3*b^{23} + 48*a^4*b^{22} + 120*a^5*b^{21} - 120*a^6*b^{20} - 160*a^ \\
& 7*b^{19} + 160*a^8*b^{18} + 120*a^9*b^{17} - 120*a^{10}*b^{16} - 48*a^{11}*b^{15} + 48*a^ \\
& 12*b^{14} + 8*a^{13}*b^{13} - 8*a^{14}*b^{12})) / ((b^{20} - 7*a^2*b^{18} + 21*a^4*b^{16} - 3 \\
& 5*a^6*b^{14} + 35*a^8*b^{12} - 21*a^{10}*b^{10} + 7*a^{12}*b^8 - a^{14}*b^6)*(a*b^{20} + \\
& b^{21} - 5*a^2*b^{19} - 5*a^3*b^{18} + 10*a^4*b^{17} + 10*a^5*b^{16} - 10*a^6*b^{15} - \\
& 10*a^7*b^{14} + 5*a^8*b^{13} + 5*a^9*b^{12} - a^{10}*b^{11} - a^{11}*b^{10})) * (-(a + b)^ \\
& 7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(8*A*b^8 - 20*C*a^8 - 8*A*a^2*b^6 + 7*A*a^4*b^4 - 2*A*a^ \\
& 6*b^2 + 40*C*a^2*b^6 - 84*C*a^4*b^4 + 69*C*a^6*b^2)) / (2*(b^{20} - 7*a^2*b^{18} \\
& + 21*a^4*b^{16} - 35*a^6*b^{14} + 35*a^8*b^{12} - 21*a^{10}*b^{10} + 7*a^{12}*b^8 - a^1 \\
& 4*b^6))) * (-(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(8*A*b^8 - 20*C*a^8 - 8*A*a^2*b^6 + 7 \\
& *A*a^4*b^4 - 2*A*a^6*b^2 + 40*C*a^2*b^6 - 84*C*a^4*b^4 + 69*C*a^6*b^2)) / (2* \\
& (b^{20} - 7*a^2*b^{18} + 21*a^4*b^{16} - 35*a^6*b^{14} + 35*a^8*b^{12} - 21*a^{10}*b^{10} \\
& + 7*a^{12}*b^8 - a^{14}*b^6)) + (a*((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*A^2*b^{18} + 800*C^ \\
& 2*a^{18} + C^2*b^{18} - 8*A^2*a*b^{17} - 2*C^2*a*b^{17} - 800*C^2*a^{17}*b + 44*A^2*a \\
& ^2*b^{16} + 48*A^2*a^3*b^{15} - 92*A^2*a^4*b^{14} - 120*A^2*a^5*b^{13} + 156*A^2*a^ \\
& 6*b^{12} + 160*A^2*a^7*b^{11} - 164*A^2*a^8*b^{10} - 120*A^2*a^9*b^9 + 117*A^2*a^ \\
& 10*b^8 + 48*A^2*a^{11}*b^7 - 48*A^2*a^{12}*b^6 - 8*A^2*a^{13}*b^5 + 8*A^2*a^{14}*b^ \\
& 4 + 35*C^2*a^2*b^{16} - 68*C^2*a^3*b^{15} + 209*C^2*a^4*b^{14} - 350*C^2*a^5*b^{13} \\
& - 45*C^2*a^6*b^{12} + 3640*C^2*a^7*b^{11} - 3325*C^2*a^8*b^{10} - 10430*C^2*a^9* \\
& b^9 + 10385*C^2*a^{10}*b^8 + 14812*C^2*a^{11}*b^7 - 14837*C^2*a^{12}*b^6 - 11522* \\
& C^2*a^{13}*b^5 + 11522*C^2*a^{14}*b^4 + 4720*C^2*a^{15}*b^3 - 4720*C^2*a^{16}*b^2 + \\
& 4*A*C*b^{18} - 8*A*C*a*b^{17} + 60*A*C*a^2*b^{16} - 112*A*C*a^3*b^{15} + 276*A*C*a \\
& ^4*b^{14} + 840*A*C*a^5*b^{13} - 1284*A*C*a^6*b^{12} - 2240*A*C*a^7*b^{11} + 2588*A \\
& *C*a^8*b^{10} + 3080*A*C*a^9*b^9 - 3124*A*C*a^{10}*b^8 - 2352*A*C*a^{11}*b^7 + 23 \\
& 22*A*C*a^{12}*b^6 + 952*A*C*a^{13}*b^5 - 952*A*C*a^{14}*b^4 - 160*A*C*a^{15}*b^3 + \\
& 160*A*C*a^{16}*b^2)) / (a*b^{20} + b^{21} - 5*a^2*b^{19} - 5*a^3*b^{18} + 10*a^4*b^{17} +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 10a^5b^{16} - 10a^6b^{15} - 10a^7b^{14} + 5a^8b^{13} + 5a^9b^{12} - a^{10}b^{11} - a^{11}b^{10} - (a((4(8Ab^{27} + 4C^2b^{27} - 24A^2a^2b^{25} + 128A^3a^3b^{24} + 40A^4a^4b^{23} - 220A^5a^5b^{22} - 60A^6a^6b^{21} + 220A^7a^7b^{20} + 60A^8a^8b^{19} - 140A^9a^9b^{18} - 28A^{10}a^{10}b^{17} + 52A^{11}a^{11}b^{16} + 4A^{12}a^{12}b^{15} - 8A^{13}a^{13}b^{14} + 52C^2a^2b^{25} - 160C^3a^3b^{24} - 316C^4a^4b^{23} + 816C^5a^5b^{22} + 724C^6a^6b^{21} - 1764C^7a^7b^{20} - 896C^8a^8b^{19} + 2076C^9a^9b^{18} + 640C^{10}a^{10}b^{17} - 1404C^{11}a^{11}b^{16} - 248C^{12}a^{12}b^{15} + 516C^{13}a^{13}b^{14} + 40C^{14}a^{14}b^{13} - 80C^{15}a^{15}b^{12} - 32A^2a^2b^{26}))/ (a^2b^{25} + b^{26} - 5a^2b^{24} - 5a^3b^{23} + 10a^4b^{22} + 10a^5b^{21} - 10a^6b^{20} - 10a^7b^{19} + 5a^8b^{18} + 5a^9b^{17} - a^{10}b^{16} - a^{11}b^{15}) + (4a \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) * (- (a + b)^7 * (a - b)^7)^{(1/2)} * (8A^2b^8 - 20C^2a^8 - 8A^2a^2b^6 + 7A^4a^4b^4 - 2A^6a^6b^2 + 40C^2a^2b^6 - 84C^4a^4b^4 + 69C^6a^6b^2) * (8a^2b^{25} - 8a^2b^{24} - 48a^3b^{23} + 48a^4b^{22} + 120a^5b^{21} - 120a^6b^{20} - 160a^7b^{19} + 160a^8b^{18} + 120a^9b^{17} - 120a^{10}b^{16} - 48a^{11}b^{15} + 48a^{12}b^{14} + 8a^{13}b^{13} - 8a^{14}b^{12}))/ ((b^{20} - 7a^2b^{18} + 21a^4b^{16} - 35a^6b^{14} + 35a^8b^{12} - 21a^{10}b^{10} + 7a^{12}b^8 - a^{14}b^6) * (a^2b^{20} + b^{21} - 5a^2b^{19} - 5a^3b^{18} + 10a^4b^{17} + 10a^5b^{16} - 10a^6b^{15} - 10a^7b^{14} + 5a^8b^{13} + 5a^9b^{12} - a^{10}b^{11} - a^{11}b^{10}))) * (- (a + b)^7 * (a - b)^7)^{(1/2)} * (8A^2b^8 - 20C^2a^8 - 8A^2a^2b^6 + 7A^4a^4b^4 - 2A^6a^6b^2 + 40C^2a^2b^6 - 84C^4a^4b^4 + 69C^6a^6b^2))/ (2 * (b^{20} - 7a^2b^{18} + 21a^4b^{16} - 35a^6b^{14} + 35a^8b^{12} - 21a^{10}b^{10} + 7a^{12}b^8 - a^{14}b^6))) * (- (a + b)^7 * (a - b)^7)^{(1/2)} * (8A^2b^8 - 20C^2a^8 - 8A^2a^2b^6 + 7A^4a^4b^4 - 2A^6a^6b^2 + 40C^2a^2b^6 - 84C^4a^4b^4 + 69C^6a^6b^2))/ (2 * (b^{20} - 7a^2b^{18} + 21a^4b^{16} - 35a^6b^{14} + 35a^8b^{12} - 21a^{10}b^{10} + 7a^{12}b^8 - a^{14}b^6))) * (- (a + b)^7 * (a - b)^7)^{(1/2)} * (8A^2b^8 - 20C^2a^8 - 8A^2a^2b^6 + 7A^4a^4b^4 - 2A^6a^6b^2 + 40C^2a^2b^6 - 84C^4a^4b^4 + 69C^6a^6b^2) * i) / (d * (b^{20} - 7a^2b^{18} + 21a^4b^{16} - 35a^6b^{14} + 35a^8b^{12} - 21a^{10}b^{10} + 7a^{12}b^8 - a^{14}b^6)) - (\operatorname{atan}(((C^2a^{20}i + b^2(A^2i + (C^2i)/2)) * ((C^2a^{20}i + b^2(A^2i + (C^2i)/2)) * ((4(8Ab^{27} + 4C^2b^{27} - 24A^2a^2b^{25} + 128A^3a^3b^{24} + 40A^4a^4b^{23} - 220A^5a^5b^{22} - 60A^6a^6b^{21} + 220A^7a^7b^{20} + 60A^8a^8b^{19} - 140A^9a^9b^{18} - 28A^{10}a^{10}b^{17} + 52A^{11}a^{11}b^{16} + 4A^{12}a^{12}b^{15} - 8A^{13}a^{13}b^{14} + 52C^2a^2b^{25} - 160C^3a^3b^{24} - 316C^4a^4b^{23} + 816C^5a^5b^{22} + 724C^6a^6b^{21} - 1764C^7a^7b^{20} - 896C^8a^8b^{19} + 2076C^9a^9b^{18} + 640C^{10}a^{10}b^{17} - 1404C^{11}a^{11}b^{16} - 248C^{12}a^{12}b^{15} + 516C^{13}a^{13}b^{14} + 40C^{14}a^{14}b^{13} - 80C^{15}a^{15}b^{12} - 32A^2a^2b^{26}))/ (a^2b^{25} + b^{26} - 5a^2b^{24} - 5a^3b^{23} + 10a^4b^{22} + 10a^5b^{21} - 10a^6b^{20} - 10a^7b^{19} + 5a^8b^{18} + 5a^9b^{17} - a^{10}b^{16} - a^{11}b^{15}) - (8 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) * (C^2a^{20}i + b^2(A^2i + (C^2i)/2)) * (8a^2b^{25} - 8a^2b^{24} - 48a^3b^{23} + 48a^4b^{22} + 120a^5b^{21} - 120a^6b^{20} - 160a^7b^{19} + 160a^8b^{18} + 120a^9b^{17} - 120a^{10}b^{16} - 48a^{11}b^{15} + 48a^{12}b^{14} + 8a^{13}b^{13} - 8a^{14}b^{12}))/ (b^6 * (a^2b^{20} + b^{21} - 5a^2b^{19} - 5a^3b^{18} + 10a^4b^{17} + 10a^5b^{16} - 10a^6b^{15} - 10a^7b^{14} + 5a^8b^{13} + 5a^9b^{12} - a^{10}b^{11} - a^{11}b^{10}))))/ b^6 + (8 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) * (4A^2b^{18} + 800C^2a^{18} + C^2b^{18} - 8A^2a^2b^{17} - 2C^2a^2b^{17} - 800C^2a^{17}b + 44A^2a^2b^{16} + 48A^2a^3b^{15} - 92A^2a^4b^{14} - 120A^2a^5b^{13} + 156A^2a^6b^{12} + 160A^2a^7b^{11} - 164A^2a^8b^{10} - 120A^2a^9b^9 + 117A^2a^{10}b^8 + 48A^2a^{11}b^7 - 48A^2a^{12}b^6 - 8A^2a^{13}b^5 + 8A^2a^{14}b^4 + 35C^2a^2b^{16} - 68C^2a^3b^{15} + 209C^2a^4b^{14} - 350C^2a^5b^{13} - 45C^2a^6b^{12} + 3640C^2a^7b^{11} - 3325C^2a^8b^{10} - 10430C^2a^9b^9 + 10385C^2a^{10}b^8 + 14812C^2a^{11}b^7 - 14837C^2a^{12}b^6 - 11522C^2a^{13}b^5 + 11522C^2a^{14}b^4 + 4720C^2a^{15}b^3 - 4720C^2a^{16}b^2 + 4A^2C^2b^{18} - 8A^2C^2a^2b^{17} + 60A^2C^2a^2b^{16} - 112A^2C^2a^3b^{15} + 276A^2C^2a^4b^{14} + 840A^2C^2a^5b^{13} - 1284A^2C^2a^6b^{12} - 2240A^2C^2a^7b^{11} + 2588A^2C^2a^8b^{10} + 3080A^2C^2a^9b^9 - 3124A^2C^2a^{10}b^8 - 2352A^2C^2a^{11}b^7 + 2322A^2C^2a^{12}b^6 + 952A^2C^2a^{13}b^5 - 952A^2C^2a^{14}b^4 - 160A^2C^2a^{15}b^3 + 160A^2C^2a^{16}b^2))/ (a^2b^{20} + b^{21} - 5a^2b^{19} - 5a^3b^{18} + 10a^4b^{17} + 10a^5b^{16} - 10a^6b^{15} - 10a^7b^{14} + 5a^8b^{13} + 5a^9b^{12} - a^{10}b^{11} - a^{11}b^{10})) * i) / b^6 - ((C^2a^{20}i + b^2(A^2i + (C^2i)/2)) * ((C^2a^{20}i + b^2(A^2i + (C^2i)/2)) * ((4(8Ab^{27}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 27 + 4Cb^{27} - 24Aa^2b^{25} + 128Aa^3b^{24} + 40Aa^4b^{23} - 220Aa^5b^{22} - 60Aa^6b^{21} + 220Aa^7b^{20} + 60Aa^8b^{19} - 140Aa^9b^{18} - 28 \\
& *Aa^{10}b^{17} + 52Aa^{11}b^{16} + 4Aa^{12}b^{15} - 8Aa^{13}b^{14} + 52Ca^2b^{25} - 160Ca^3b^{24} - 316Ca^4b^{23} + 816Ca^5b^{22} + 724Ca^6b^{21} - 17 \\
& 64Ca^7b^{20} - 896Ca^8b^{19} + 2076Ca^9b^{18} + 640Ca^{10}b^{17} - 1404Ca^{11}b^{16} - 248Ca^{12}b^{15} + 516Ca^{13}b^{14} + 40Ca^{14}b^{13} - 80Ca^{15} \\
& *b^{12} - 32Aa*b^{26})/(a*b^{25} + b^{26} - 5a^2b^{24} - 5a^3b^{23} + 10a^4b^{22} \\
& 2 + 10a^5b^{21} - 10a^6b^{20} - 10a^7b^{19} + 5a^8b^{18} + 5a^9b^{17} - a^{10}b^{16} - a^{11}b^{15}) + (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(Ca^2*10i + b^2*(A*1i + (C*1i) \\
& /2))*(8*a*b^{25} - 8*a^2*b^{24} - 48*a^3*b^{23} + 48*a^4*b^{22} + 120*a^5*b^{21} - 12 \\
& 0*a^6*b^{20} - 160*a^7*b^{19} + 160*a^8*b^{18} + 120*a^9*b^{17} - 120*a^{10}*b^{16} - 4 \\
& 8*a^{11}*b^{15} + 48*a^{12}*b^{14} + 8*a^{13}*b^{13} - 8*a^{14}*b^{12}))/ (b^6*(a*b^{20} + b^{21} - 5*a^2*b^{19} - 5*a^3*b^{18} + 10*a^4*b^{17} + 10*a^5*b^{16} - 10*a^6*b^{15} - 10* \\
& a^7*b^{14} + 5*a^8*b^{13} + 5*a^9*b^{12} - a^{10}*b^{11} - a^{11}*b^{10}))) / b^6 - (8*\tan \\
& (c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4A^2b^{18} + 800C^2a^{18} + C^2b^{18} - 8A^2a*b^{17} - 2C^2 \\
& a*b^{17} - 800C^2a^{17}*b + 44A^2a^2b^{16} + 48A^2a^3b^{15} - 92A^2a^4* \\
& b^{14} - 120A^2a^5b^{13} + 156A^2a^6b^{12} + 160A^2a^7b^{11} - 164A^2a^8* \\
& *b^{10} - 120A^2a^9b^9 + 117A^2a^{10}b^8 + 48A^2a^{11}b^7 - 48A^2a^{12}* \\
& b^6 - 8A^2a^{13}b^5 + 8A^2a^{14}b^4 + 35C^2a^2b^{16} - 68C^2a^3b^{15} + \\
& 209C^2a^4b^{14} - 350C^2a^5b^{13} - 45C^2a^6b^{12} + 3640C^2a^7b^{11} \\
& - 3325C^2a^8b^{10} - 10430C^2a^9b^9 + 10385C^2a^{10}b^8 + 14812C^2a^{11} \\
& *b^7 - 14837C^2a^{12}b^6 - 11522C^2a^{13}b^5 + 11522C^2a^{14}b^4 + 472 \\
& 0C^2a^{15}b^3 - 4720C^2a^{16}b^2 + 4A*C*b^{18} - 8A*C*a*b^{17} + 60A*C*a^2 \\
& *b^{16} - 112A*C*a^3b^{15} + 276A*C*a^4b^{14} + 840A*C*a^5b^{13} - 1284A*C*a^6 \\
& *b^{12} - 2240A*C*a^7b^{11} + 2588A*C*a^8b^{10} + 3080A*C*a^9b^9 - 3124A \\
& *C*a^{10}b^8 - 2352A*C*a^{11}b^7 + 2322A*C*a^{12}b^6 + 952A*C*a^{13}b^5 - 95 \\
& 2A*C*a^{14}b^4 - 160A*C*a^{15}b^3 + 160A*C*a^{16}b^2))/(a*b^{20} + b^{21} - 5a^2 \\
& *b^{19} - 5a^3b^{18} + 10a^4b^{17} + 10a^5b^{16} - 10a^6b^{15} - 10a^7b^{14} \\
& + 5a^8b^{13} + 5a^9b^{12} - a^{10}b^{11} - a^{11}b^{10})*1i)/b^6)/(((Ca^2*10i \\
& + b^2*(A*1i + (C*1i)/2))*(((Ca^2*10i + b^2*(A*1i + (C*1i)/2))*((4*(8A*b^{27} \\
& + 4Cb^{27} - 24Aa^2b^{25} + 128Aa^3b^{24} + 40Aa^4b^{23} - 220Aa^5b^{22} - 60Aa^6b^{21} + 220Aa^7b^{20} + 60Aa^8b^{19} - 140Aa^9b^{18} - 28 \\
& *Aa^{10}b^{17} + 52Aa^{11}b^{16} + 4Aa^{12}b^{15} - 8Aa^{13}b^{14} + 52Ca^2b^{25} - 160Ca^3b^{24} - 316Ca^4b^{23} + 816Ca^5b^{22} + 724Ca^6b^{21} - 17 \\
& 64Ca^7b^{20} - 896Ca^8b^{19} + 2076Ca^9b^{18} + 640Ca^{10}b^{17} - 1404Ca^{11}b^{16} - 248Ca^{12}b^{15} + 516Ca^{13}b^{14} + 40Ca^{14}b^{13} - 80Ca^{15} \\
& *b^{12} - 32Aa*b^{26}))/ (a*b^{25} + b^{26} - 5a^2b^{24} - 5a^3b^{23} + 10a^4b^{22} \\
& 2 + 10a^5b^{21} - 10a^6b^{20} - 10a^7b^{19} + 5a^8b^{18} + 5a^9b^{17} - a^{10}b^{16} - a^{11}b^{15}) - (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(Ca^2*10i + b^2*(A*1i + (C*1i) \\
& /2))*(8*a*b^{25} - 8*a^2*b^{24} - 48*a^3*b^{23} + 48*a^4*b^{22} + 120*a^5*b^{21} - 12 \\
& 0*a^6*b^{20} - 160*a^7*b^{19} + 160*a^8*b^{18} + 120*a^9*b^{17} - 120*a^{10}*b^{16} - 4 \\
& 8*a^{11}*b^{15} + 48*a^{12}*b^{14} + 8*a^{13}*b^{13} - 8*a^{14}*b^{12}))/ (b^6*(a*b^{20} + b^{21} - 5*a^2*b^{19} - 5*a^3*b^{18} + 10*a^4*b^{17} + 10*a^5*b^{16} - 10*a^6*b^{15} - 10* \\
& a^7*b^{14} + 5*a^8*b^{13} + 5*a^9*b^{12} - a^{10}*b^{11} - a^{11}*b^{10}))) / b^6 + (8*\tan \\
& (c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4A^2b^{18} + 800C^2a^{18} + C^2b^{18} - 8A^2a*b^{17} - 2C^2 \\
& a*b^{17} - 800C^2a^{17}*b + 44A^2a^2b^{16} + 48A^2a^3b^{15} - 92A^2a^4* \\
& b^{14} - 120A^2a^5b^{13} + 156A^2a^6b^{12} + 160A^2a^7b^{11} - 164A^2a^8* \\
& *b^{10} - 120A^2a^9b^9 + 117A^2a^{10}b^8 + 48A^2a^{11}b^7 - 48A^2a^{12}* \\
& b^6 - 8A^2a^{13}b^5 + 8A^2a^{14}b^4 + 35C^2a^2b^{16} - 68C^2a^3b^{15} + \\
& 209C^2a^4b^{14} - 350C^2a^5b^{13} - 45C^2a^6b^{12} + 3640C^2a^7b^{11} \\
& - 3325C^2a^8b^{10} - 10430C^2a^9b^9 + 10385C^2a^{10}b^8 + 14812C^2a^{11} \\
& *b^7 - 14837C^2a^{12}b^6 - 11522C^2a^{13}b^5 + 11522C^2a^{14}b^4 + 472 \\
& 0C^2a^{15}b^3 - 4720C^2a^{16}b^2 + 4A*C*b^{18} - 8A*C*a*b^{17} + 60A*C*a^2 \\
& *b^{16} - 112A*C*a^3b^{15} + 276A*C*a^4b^{14} + 840A*C*a^5b^{13} - 1284A*C*a^6 \\
& *b^{12} - 2240A*C*a^7b^{11} + 2588A*C*a^8b^{10} + 3080A*C*a^9b^9 - 3124A \\
& *C*a^{10}b^8 - 2352A*C*a^{11}b^7 + 2322A*C*a^{12}b^6 + 952A*C*a^{13}b^5 - 95 \\
& 2A*C*a^{14}b^4 - 160A*C*a^{15}b^3 + 160A*C*a^{16}b^2))/(a*b^{20} + b^{21} - 5a^2 \\
& *b^{19} - 5a^3b^{18} + 10a^4b^{17} + 10a^5b^{16} - 10a^6b^{15} - 10a^7b^{14} \\
& + 5a^8b^{13} + 5a^9b^{12} - a^{10}b^{11} - a^{11}b^{10}))/b^6 - (8*(8000C^3a
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& ^{19} + 32A^3ab^{18} - 4000C^3a^{18}b + 96A^3a^2b^{17} - 128A^3a^3b^{16} \\
& - 128A^3a^4b^{15} + 220A^3a^5b^{14} + 132A^3a^6b^{13} - 220A^3a^7b^{12} \\
& - 68A^3a^8b^{11} + 140A^3a^9b^{10} + 22A^3a^{10}b^9 - 52A^3a^{11}b^8 - \\
& 4A^3a^{12}b^7 + 8A^3a^{13}b^6 + 40C^3a^3b^{16} - 40C^3a^4b^{15} + 1396 \\
& *C^3a^5b^{14} + 204C^3a^6b^{13} + 8281C^3a^7b^{12} + 16999C^3a^8b^{11} - \\
& 64479C^3a^9b^{10} - 57345C^3a^{10}b^9 + 155991C^3a^{11}b^8 + 82337C^3* \\
& a^{12}b^7 - 193689C^3a^{13}b^6 - 62030C^3a^{14}b^5 + 135260C^3a^{15}b^4 + \\
& 24400C^3a^{16}b^3 - 50800C^3a^{17}b^2 + 8A^2C^2ab^{18} + 32A^2C^2a^2b^{17} \\
& - 8A^2C^2a^3b^{16} + 448A^2C^2a^4b^{15} + 4359A^2C^2* \\
& a^5b^{14} + 9657A^2C^2a^6b^{13} - 25211A^2C^2a^7b^{12} - 24901A^2C^2a^8b^{11} \\
& + 53039A^2C^2a^9b^{10} + 29513A^2C^2a^{10}b^9 - 60729A^2C^2a^{11}b^8 - 19 \\
& 233A^2C^2a^{12}b^7 + 41046A^2C^2a^{13}b^6 + 7080A^2C^2a^{14}b^5 - 15360A^2C^2* \\
& a^{15}b^4 - 1200A^2C^2a^{16}b^3 + 2400A^2C^2a^{17}b^2 + 32A^2C^2a^2b^{17} \\
& + 672A^2C^2a^3b^{16} + 1760A^2C^2a^4b^{15} - 3156A^2C^2a^5b^{14} - 3196A^2* \\
& C^2a^6b^{13} + 5944A^2C^2a^7b^{12} + 3448A^2C^2a^8b^{11} - 6336A^2C^2a^9b \\
& ^{10} - 1983A^2C^2a^{10}b^9 + 4152A^2C^2a^{11}b^8 + 684A^2C^2a^{12}b^7 - 1548 \\
& *A^2C^2a^{13}b^6 - 120A^2C^2a^{14}b^5 + 240A^2C^2a^{15}b^4)/(ab^{25} + b^{26} \\
& - 5a^2b^{24} - 5a^3b^{23} + 10a^4b^{22} + 10a^5b^{21} - 10a^6b^{20} - 10a^7* \\
& b^{19} + 5a^8b^{18} + 5a^9b^{17} - a^{10}b^{16} - a^{11}b^{15}) + ((C^2a^{10i} + b \\
& ^{2i}(A^2i + (C^2i)/2))*((C^2a^{10i} + b^{2i}(A^2i + (C^2i)/2))*((4*(8A^2b^{27} + \\
& 4C^2b^{27} - 24A^2a^2b^{25} + 128A^2a^3b^{24} + 40A^2a^4b^{23} - 220A^2a^5b^{22} \\
& - 60A^2a^6b^{21} + 220A^2a^7b^{20} + 60A^2a^8b^{19} - 140A^2a^9b^{18} - 28A^2a \\
& ^{10}b^{17} + 52A^2a^{11}b^{16} + 4A^2a^{12}b^{15} - 8A^2a^{13}b^{14} + 52C^2a^2b^{25} - \\
& 160C^2a^3b^{24} - 316C^2a^4b^{23} + 816C^2a^5b^{22} + 724C^2a^6b^{21} - 1764C^2* \\
& a^7b^{20} - 896C^2a^8b^{19} + 2076C^2a^9b^{18} + 640C^2a^{10}b^{17} - 1404C^2a^{11} \\
& b^{16} - 248C^2a^{12}b^{15} + 516C^2a^{13}b^{14} + 40C^2a^{14}b^{13} - 80C^2a^{15}b^{12} \\
& - 32A^2ab^{26}))/ab^{25} + b^{26} - 5a^2b^{24} - 5a^3b^{23} + 10a^4b^{22} + \\
& 10a^5b^{21} - 10a^6b^{20} - 10a^7b^{19} + 5a^8b^{18} + 5a^9b^{17} - a^{10}b^{16} - \\
& a^{11}b^{15}) + (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(C^2a^{10i} + b^{2i}(A^2i + (C^2i)/2)) \\
& *(8a^2b^{25} - 8a^2b^{24} - 48a^3b^{23} + 48a^4b^{22} + 120a^5b^{21} - 120a^6* \\
& b^{20} - 160a^7b^{19} + 160a^8b^{18} + 120a^9b^{17} - 120a^{10}b^{16} - 48a^{11} \\
& b^{15} + 48a^{12}b^{14} + 8a^{13}b^{13} - 8a^{14}b^{12}))/b^6*(ab^{20} + b^{21} - \\
& 5a^2b^{19} - 5a^3b^{18} + 10a^4b^{17} + 10a^5b^{16} - 10a^6b^{15} - 10a^7* \\
& b^{14} + 5a^8b^{13} + 5a^9b^{12} - a^{10}b^{11} - a^{11}b^{10}))/b^6 - (8*\tan(c/2 \\
& + (d*x)/2)*(4A^2b^{18} + 800C^2a^{18} + C^2b^{18} - 8A^2ab^{17} - 2C^2a* \\
& b^{17} - 800C^2a^{17}b + 44A^2a^2b^{16} + 48A^2a^3b^{15} - 92A^2a^4b^{14} \\
& - 120A^2a^5b^{13} + 156A^2a^6b^{12} + 160A^2a^7b^{11} - 164A^2a^8b^{10} - 120A^2* \\
& a^9b^9 + 117A^2a^{10}b^8 + 48A^2a^{11}b^7 - 48A^2a^{12}b^6 \\
& - 8A^2a^{13}b^5 + 8A^2a^{14}b^4 + 35C^2a^2b^{16} - 68C^2a^3b^{15} + 209 \\
& *C^2a^4b^{14} - 350C^2a^5b^{13} - 45C^2a^6b^{12} + 3640C^2a^7b^{11} - 33 \\
& 25C^2a^8b^{10} - 10430C^2a^9b^9 + 10385C^2a^{10}b^8 + 14812C^2a^{11}b^7 - \\
& 14837C^2a^{12}b^6 - 11522C^2a^{13}b^5 + 11522C^2a^{14}b^4 + 4720C^2* \\
& a^{15}b^3 - 4720C^2a^{16}b^2 + 4A^2C^2b^{18} - 8A^2C^2ab^{17} + 60A^2C^2a^2b^{16} \\
& - 112A^2C^2a^3b^{15} + 276A^2C^2a^4b^{14} + 840A^2C^2a^5b^{13} - 1284A^2C^2a^6b \\
& ^{12} - 2240A^2C^2a^7b^{11} + 2588A^2C^2a^8b^{10} + 3080A^2C^2a^9b^9 - 3124A^2C^2* \\
& a^{10}b^8 - 2352A^2C^2a^{11}b^7 + 2322A^2C^2a^{12}b^6 + 952A^2C^2a^{13}b^5 - 952A^2* \\
& C^2a^{14}b^4 - 160A^2C^2a^{15}b^3 + 160A^2C^2a^{16}b^2))/(ab^{20} + b^{21} - 5a^2b^{19} \\
& - 5a^3b^{18} + 10a^4b^{17} + 10a^5b^{16} - 10a^6b^{15} - 10a^7b^{14} + \\
& 5a^8b^{13} + 5a^9b^{12} - a^{10}b^{11} - a^{11}b^{10}))/b^6)*(C^2a^{10i} + b^{2i}( \\
& A^2i + (C^2i)/2))*2i)/b^6d - ((\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(20C^2a^8 + C^2b^8 + 12 \\
& *A^2a^2b^6 - 4A^2a^3b^5 - 6A^2a^4b^4 + A^2a^5b^3 + 2A^2a^6b^2 - 11C^2a^2 \\
& *b^6 + 21C^2a^3b^5 + 57C^2a^4b^4 - 27C^2a^5b^3 - 59C^2a^6b^2 - 7C^2a^7b^2 \\
& + 10C^2a^7b^2))/b^5*(a + b)*(a - b)^3) + (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^9*(20C^2a^8 \\
& + C^2b^8 + 12A^2a^2b^6 + 4A^2a^3b^5 - 6A^2a^4b^4 - A^2a^5b^3 + 2A^2a^6b^2 \\
& - 11C^2a^2b^6 - 21C^2a^3b^5 + 57C^2a^4b^4 + 27C^2a^5b^3 - 59C^2a^6b^2 \\
& + 7C^2a^7b^2 - 10C^2a^7b^2))/b^5*(a + b)^3*(a - b)) + (2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) \\
& )^3*(120C^2a^9 - 6C^2b^9 + 60A^2a^3b^6 - 8A^2a^4b^5 - 37A^2a^5b^4 + 3A^2* \\
& a^6b^3 + 12A^2a^7b^2 - 3C^2a^2b^7 - 111C^2a^3b^6 + 45C^2a^4b^5 + 369C^2* \\
& a^5b^4 - 71C^2a^6b^3 - 364C^2a^7b^2 + 21C^2a^8b^2 + 30C^2a^8b^2))/(3b^5*
\end{aligned}$$

$$(a + b)^2(a - b)^3 + (2 \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))^7(120*C*a^9 + 6*C*b^9 + 60*A*a^3*b^6 + 8*A*a^4*b^5 - 37*A*a^5*b^4 - 3*A*a^6*b^3 + 12*A*a^7*b^2 + 3*C*a^2*b^7 - 111*C*a^3*b^6 - 45*C*a^4*b^5 + 369*C*a^5*b^4 + 71*C*a^6*b^3 - 364*C*a^7*b^2 + 21*C*a*b^8 - 30*C*a^8*b))/((3*b^5*(a + b)^3*(a - b)^2) + (2 \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))^5(180*C*a^10 + 9*C*b^10 - 36*A*a^2*b^8 + 110*A*a^4*b^6 - 62*A*a^6*b^4 + 18*A*a^8*b^2 + 36*C*a^2*b^8 - 324*C*a^4*b^6 + 740*C*a^6*b^4 - 611*C*a^8*b^2))/((3*b^5*(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3))/(d*(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))^2*(3*a*b^2 + 9*a^2*b + 5*a^3 - b^3) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4*(6*a*b^2 - 6*a^2*b - 10*a^3 + 2*b^3) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6*(6*a*b^2 + 6*a^2*b - 10*a^3 - 2*b^3) + 3*a*b^2 + 3*a^2*b + a^3 + b^3 + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^{10}*(3*a*b^2 - 3*a^2*b + a^3 - b^3) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8*(3*a*b^2 - 9*a^2*b + 5*a^3 + b^3))$$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.586 \quad \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^4} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=369

$$\frac{(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{3bd(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(5Ab^4 - C(12a^4 - 23a^2b^2 + 6b^4)) \sin(c + dx)}{6b^4d(a^2 - b^2)^2} + \frac{(-4a^4C + a^2b^2(2A + 9C)) \sin(c + dx)}{6b^2d(a^2 - b^2)}$$

[Out]  $-4*a*C*x/b^5 - (2*A*b^8 - 8*a^8*C + 28*a^6*b^2*C - 35*a^4*b^4*C + a^2*b^6*(3*A + 20*C))$   
 $*\arctan((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})/(a-b)^{(7/2)}/b^5/(a+b)^{($   
 $7/2)/d - 1/6*(5*A*b^4 - (12*a^4 - 23*a^2*b^2 + 6*b^4)*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^4/(a^2 - b^2)^2$   
 $/d - 1/3*(A*b^2 + C*a^2)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2 - b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))$   
 $^3 + 1/6*(3*A*b^4 - 4*a^4*C + a^2*b^2*(2*A + 9*C))*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/(a^2$   
 $- b^2)^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2 + 1/2*a*(2*A*b^6 + 4*a^6*C - 11*a^4*b^2*C + 3*a^2*b^4*$   
 $(A + 4*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/b^4/(a^2 - b^2)^3/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.58, antiderivative size = 369, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.212$ , Rules used = {3048, 3047, 3031, 3023, 2735, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{(5Ab^4 - C(-23a^2b^2 + 12a^4 + 6b^4)) \sin(c + dx)}{6b^4d(a^2 - b^2)^2} - \frac{(a^2b^6(3A + 20C) + 28a^6b^2C - 35a^4b^4C - 8a^8C + 2Ab^8) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{(a-b)\sqrt{a+b}\tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)}{(a+b)\sqrt{a-b}}\right)}{b^5d(a-b)^{7/2}(a+b)^{7/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^4, x]

[Out]  $(-4*a*C*x)/b^5 - ((2*A*b^8 - 8*a^8*C + 28*a^6*b^2*C - 35*a^4*b^4*C + a^2*b^6*(3*A + 20*C))*\text{ArcTan}[\text{Sqrt}[a - b]*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b])/(a - b)^{(7/2)*b^5*(a + b)^{(7/2)*d} - ((5*A*b^4 - (12*a^4 - 23*a^2*b^2 + 6*b^4)*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(6*b^4*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d} - ((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3} + ((3*A*b^4 - 4*a^4*C + a^2*b^2*(2*A + 9*C))*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(6*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2} + (a*(2*A*b^6 + 4*a^6*C - 11*a^4*b^2*C + 3*a^2*b^4*(A + 4*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*b^4*(a^2 - b^2)^3*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

**Rule 205**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

**Rule 2659**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

**Rule 2735**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

**Rule 3023**



```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]

```

### Rule 3031

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]*(A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e
+ f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dis
t[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m +
1)*((b*B - a*C)*(b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m +
1) - a*b*c*(m + 2)) + (b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))]*
Sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& LtQ[m, -1]

```

### Rule 3047

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

```

### Rule 3048

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)
), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(
b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*
(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d
^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2
, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^4} dx &= -\frac{(Ab^2+a^2C)\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{3b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^3} - \frac{\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(3(Ab^2+a^2C)-3ab(A+C\cos^2(c+dx)))}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^4} dx}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^4} \\
&= -\frac{(Ab^2+a^2C)\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{3b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^3} + \frac{(3Ab^4-4a^4C+a^2b^2(2A+C))\sin(c+dx)}{6b^2(a^2-b^2)^2d} \\
&= -\frac{(Ab^2+a^2C)\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{3b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^3} + \frac{(3Ab^4-4a^4C+a^2b^2(2A+C))\sin(c+dx)}{6b^2(a^2-b^2)^2d} \\
&= -\frac{(5Ab^4-(12a^4-23a^2b^2+6b^4)C)\sin(c+dx)}{6b^4(a^2-b^2)^2d} - \frac{(Ab^2+a^2C)\cos^3(c+dx)}{3b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))} \\
&= -\frac{4aCx}{b^5} - \frac{(5Ab^4-(12a^4-23a^2b^2+6b^4)C)\sin(c+dx)}{6b^4(a^2-b^2)^2d} - \frac{(Ab^2+a^2C)\cos^3(c+dx)}{3b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))} \\
&= -\frac{4aCx}{b^5} - \frac{(5Ab^4-(12a^4-23a^2b^2+6b^4)C)\sin(c+dx)}{6b^4(a^2-b^2)^2d} - \frac{(Ab^2+a^2C)\cos^3(c+dx)}{3b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))} \\
&= -\frac{4aCx}{b^5} - \frac{(3a^2Ab^6+2Ab^8-8a^8C+28a^6b^2C-35a^4b^4C+20a^2b^6C)}{(a-b)^{7/2}b^5(a+b)^{7/2}d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 3.91, size = 849, normalized size = 2.30

$$\frac{24(8Ca^8-28b^2Ca^6+35b^4Ca^4-b^6(3A+20C)a^2-2Ab^8)\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{(a-b)\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2-a^2}}\right)}{(b^2-a^2)^{7/2}} + \frac{-96cCa^{10}-96Cdx^{10}+96bC\sin(c+dx)a^9+144b^2cCa^8+144b^2Cdx^8}{(a-b)^{7/2}b^5(a+b)^{7/2}d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]^3*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^4, x]
[Out] ((24*(-2*A*b^8 + 8*a^8*C - 28*a^6*b^2*C + 35*a^4*b^4*C - a^2*b^6*(3*A + 20*
C))*ArcTanh[((a - b)*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/(-a^2 + b^2)^(7/2)
) + (-96*a^10*c*C + 144*a^8*b^2*c*C + 144*a^6*b^4*c*C - 336*a^4*b^6*c*C + 1
44*a^2*b^8*c*C - 96*a^10*C*d*x + 144*a^8*b^2*C*d*x + 144*a^6*b^4*C*d*x - 33
6*a^4*b^6*C*d*x + 144*a^2*b^8*C*d*x - 72*a*b*(a^2 - b^2)^3*(4*a^2 + b^2)*C*
(c + d*x)*Cos[c + d*x] - 144*a^2*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)^3*C*(c + d*x)*Cos[2*(c + d
*x)] - 24*a^7*b^3*c*C*Cos[3*(c + d*x)] + 72*a^5*b^5*c*C*Cos[3*(c + d*x)] -
72*a^3*b^7*c*C*Cos[3*(c + d*x)] + 24*a*b^9*c*C*Cos[3*(c + d*x)] - 24*a^7*b^
3*C*d*x*Cos[3*(c + d*x)] + 72*a^5*b^5*C*d*x*Cos[3*(c + d*x)] - 72*a^3*b^7*C
*d*x*Cos[3*(c + d*x)] + 24*a*b^9*C*d*x*Cos[3*(c + d*x)] + 18*a^5*A*b^5*Sin[
c + d*x] + 39*a^3*A*b^7*Sin[c + d*x] + 18*a*A*b^9*Sin[c + d*x] + 96*a^9*b*C
*Sin[c + d*x] - 228*a^7*b^3*C*Sin[c + d*x] + 135*a^5*b^5*C*Sin[c + d*x] + 9
0*a^3*b^7*C*Sin[c + d*x] - 18*a*b^9*C*Sin[c + d*x] + 6*a^4*A*b^6*Sin[2*(c +
d*x)] + 54*a^2*A*b^8*Sin[2*(c + d*x)] + 120*a^8*b^2*C*Sin[2*(c + d*x)] - 3
36*a^6*b^4*C*Sin[2*(c + d*x)] + 300*a^4*b^6*C*Sin[2*(c + d*x)] - 18*a^2*b^8
*C*Sin[2*(c + d*x)] - 6*b^10*C*Sin[2*(c + d*x)] + 2*a^5*A*b^5*Sin[3*(c + d*
x)] - 5*a^3*A*b^7*Sin[3*(c + d*x)] + 18*a*A*b^9*Sin[3*(c + d*x)] + 44*a^7*b^
3*C*Sin[3*(c + d*x)] - 125*a^5*b^5*C*Sin[3*(c + d*x)] + 114*a^3*b^7*C*Sin[

```

$$\frac{3*(c + d*x)] - 18*a*b^9*C*\sin[3*(c + d*x)] + 3*a^6*b^4*C*\sin[4*(c + d*x)] - 9*a^4*b^6*C*\sin[4*(c + d*x)] + 9*a^2*b^8*C*\sin[4*(c + d*x)] - 3*b^10*C*\sin[4*(c + d*x)]}{((a^2 - b^2)^3*(a + b*\cos[c + d*x])^3)} / (24*b^5*d)$$

**fricas [B]** time = 0.76, size = 1919, normalized size = 5.20

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [-1/12\*(48\*(C\*a^9\*b^3 - 4\*C\*a^7\*b^5 + 6\*C\*a^5\*b^7 - 4\*C\*a^3\*b^9 + C\*a\*b^11)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 144\*(C\*a^10\*b^2 - 4\*C\*a^8\*b^4 + 6\*C\*a^6\*b^6 - 4\*C\*a^4\*b^8 + C\*a^2\*b^10)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 144\*(C\*a^11\*b - 4\*C\*a^9\*b^3 + 6\*C\*a^7\*b^5 - 4\*C\*a^5\*b^7 + C\*a^3\*b^9)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + 48\*(C\*a^12 - 4\*C\*a^10\*b^2 + 6\*C\*a^8\*b^4 - 4\*C\*a^6\*b^6 + C\*a^4\*b^8)\*d\*x + 3\*(8\*C\*a^11 - 28\*C\*a^9\*b^2 + 35\*C\*a^7\*b^4 - (3\*A + 20\*C)\*a^5\*b^6 - 2\*A\*a^3\*b^8 + (8\*C\*a^8\*b^3 - 28\*C\*a^6\*b^5 + 35\*C\*a^4\*b^7 - (3\*A + 20\*C)\*a^2\*b^9 - 2\*A\*b^11)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(8\*C\*a^9\*b^2 - 28\*C\*a^7\*b^4 + 35\*C\*a^5\*b^6 - (3\*A + 20\*C)\*a^3\*b^8 - 2\*A\*a\*b^10)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(8\*C\*a^10\*b - 28\*C\*a^8\*b^3 + 35\*C\*a^6\*b^5 - (3\*A + 20\*C)\*a^4\*b^7 - 2\*A\*a^2\*b^9)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*log((2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*a^2 - b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)\*sin(d\*x + c) - a^2 + 2\*b^2)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)) - 2\*(24\*C\*a^11\*b - 92\*C\*a^9\*b^3 + (4\*A + 133\*C)\*a^7\*b^5 + (7\*A - 71\*C)\*a^5\*b^7 - (11\*A - 6\*C)\*a^3\*b^9 + 6\*(C\*a^8\*b^4 - 4\*C\*a^6\*b^6 + 6\*C\*a^4\*b^8 - 4\*C\*a^2\*b^10 + C\*b^12)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (44\*C\*a^9\*b^3 + (2\*A - 169\*C)\*a^7\*b^5 - (7\*A - 239\*C)\*a^5\*b^7 + (23\*A - 132\*C)\*a^3\*b^9 - 18\*(A - C)\*a\*b^11)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(20\*C\*a^10\*b^2 - 77\*C\*a^8\*b^4 + (A + 110\*C)\*a^6\*b^6 + (8\*A - 59\*C)\*a^4\*b^8 - 3\*(3\*A - 2\*C)\*a^2\*b^10)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/((a^8\*b^8 - 4\*a^6\*b^10 + 6\*a^4\*b^12 - 4\*a^2\*b^14 + b^16)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(a^9\*b^7 - 4\*a^7\*b^9 + 6\*a^5\*b^11 - 4\*a^3\*b^13 + a\*b^15)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(a^10\*b^6 - 4\*a^8\*b^8 + 6\*a^6\*b^10 - 4\*a^4\*b^12 + a^2\*b^14)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + (a^11\*b^5 - 4\*a^9\*b^7 + 6\*a^7\*b^9 - 4\*a^5\*b^11 + a^3\*b^13)\*d), -1/6\*(24\*(C\*a^9\*b^3 - 4\*C\*a^7\*b^5 + 6\*C\*a^5\*b^7 - 4\*C\*a^3\*b^9 + C\*a\*b^11)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 72\*(C\*a^10\*b^2 - 4\*C\*a^8\*b^4 + 6\*C\*a^6\*b^6 - 4\*C\*a^4\*b^8 + C\*a^2\*b^10)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 72\*(C\*a^11\*b - 4\*C\*a^9\*b^3 + 6\*C\*a^7\*b^5 - 4\*C\*a^5\*b^7 + C\*a^3\*b^9)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + 24\*(C\*a^12 - 4\*C\*a^10\*b^2 + 6\*C\*a^8\*b^4 - 4\*C\*a^6\*b^6 + C\*a^4\*b^8)\*d\*x - 3\*(8\*C\*a^11 - 28\*C\*a^9\*b^2 + 35\*C\*a^7\*b^4 - (3\*A + 20\*C)\*a^5\*b^6 - 2\*A\*a^3\*b^8 + (8\*C\*a^8\*b^3 - 28\*C\*a^6\*b^5 + 35\*C\*a^4\*b^7 - (3\*A + 20\*C)\*a^2\*b^9 - 2\*A\*b^11)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(8\*C\*a^9\*b^2 - 28\*C\*a^7\*b^4 + 35\*C\*a^5\*b^6 - (3\*A + 20\*C)\*a^3\*b^8 - 2\*A\*a\*b^10)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(8\*C\*a^10\*b - 28\*C\*a^8\*b^3 + 35\*C\*a^6\*b^5 - (3\*A + 20\*C)\*a^4\*b^7 - 2\*A\*a^2\*b^9)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*arctan(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - (24\*C\*a^11\*b - 92\*C\*a^9\*b^3 + (4\*A + 133\*C)\*a^7\*b^5 + (7\*A - 71\*C)\*a^5\*b^7 - (11\*A - 6\*C)\*a^3\*b^9 + 6\*(C\*a^8\*b^4 - 4\*C\*a^6\*b^6 + 6\*C\*a^4\*b^8 - 4\*C\*a^2\*b^10 + C\*b^12)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (44\*C\*a^9\*b^3 + (2\*A - 169\*C)\*a^7\*b^5 - (7\*A - 239\*C)\*a^5\*b^7 + (23\*A - 132\*C)\*a^3\*b^9 - 18\*(A - C)\*a\*b^11)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(20\*C\*a^10\*b^2 - 77\*C\*a^8\*b^4 + (A + 110\*C)\*a^6\*b^6 + (8\*A - 59\*C)\*a^4\*b^8 - 3\*(3\*A - 2\*C)\*a^2\*b^10)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/((a^8\*b^8 - 4\*a^6\*b^10 + 6\*a^4\*b^12 - 4\*a^2\*b^14 + b^16)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(a^9\*b^7 - 4\*a^7\*b^9 + 6\*a^5\*b^11 - 4\*a^3\*b^13 + a\*b^15)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(a^10\*b^6 - 4\*a^8\*b^8 + 6\*a^6\*b^10 - 4\*a^4\*b^12 + a^2\*b^14)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + (a^11\*b^5 - 4\*a^9\*b^7 + 6\*a^7\*b^9 - 4\*a^5\*b^11 + a^3\*b^13)\*d)]

**giac [B]** time = 15.80, size = 846, normalized size = 2.29

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 
$$-1/3*(3*(8*C*a^8 - 28*C*a^6*b^2 + 35*C*a^4*b^4 - 3*A*a^2*b^6 - 20*C*a^2*b^6 - 2*A*b^8)*(pi*floor(1/2*(d*x + c)/pi + 1/2)*sgn(-2*a + 2*b) + arctan(-(a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}))/((a^6*b^5 - 3*a^4*b^7 + 3*a^2*b^9 - b^{11})*\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}) + 12*(d*x + c)*C*a/b^5 - (18*C*a^9*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 42*C*a^8*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 24*C*a^7*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 117*C*a^6*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 6*A*a^5*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 24*C*a^5*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 3*A*a^4*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 105*C*a^4*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 6*A*a^3*b^6*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 60*C*a^3*b^6*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 27*A*a^2*b^7*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 18*A*a*b^8*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 36*C*a^9*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 152*C*a^7*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 4*A*a^5*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 236*C*a^5*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 32*A*a^3*b^6*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 120*C*a^3*b^6*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 36*A*a*b^8*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 18*C*a^9*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 42*C*a^8*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 24*C*a^7*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 117*C*a^6*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 6*A*a^5*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 24*C*a^5*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 3*A*a^4*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 105*C*a^4*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 6*A*a^3*b^6*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 60*C*a^3*b^6*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 27*A*a^2*b^7*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 18*A*a*b^8*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/((a^6*b^4 - 3*a^4*b^6 + 3*a^2*b^8 - b^{10})*(a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a + b)^3) - 6*C*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/((\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 1)*b^4))/d$$

**maple [B]** time = 0.13, size = 2199, normalized size = 5.96

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x)

[Out] 
$$6/d*b^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3*a/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*A+6/d*b^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3*a/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*A+12/d/b^4/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3*a^7/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)/(a^2-2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C-116/3/d/b^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3*a^5/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)/(a^2-2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C+12/d*b^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3*a/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)/(a^2-2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A-8/d*C/b^5*a*arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))+2/d*C/b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)+2/d*a^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*A+2/d*a^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*A+6/d*a^7/b^4/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*C-18/d*a^5/b^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*C-3/d*a^2*b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*A+3/d*a^2*b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*A+5/d*a^4/b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*C-18/d*a^5/b^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C+6/d*a^7/b^4/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C-2/d*a^6/b^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*C-5/d*a^4/b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C+2/d*a^6/b^3/(a*\tan(1/2$$

$$\begin{aligned} & *d*x+1/2*c)^2 - \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 * b + a + b)^3 / (a+b) / (a^3 - 3*a^2*b + 3*a*b^2 - b^3) \\ & * \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * C + 4/3/d / (a * \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 - \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 * b + \\ & a + b)^3 * a^3 / (a^2 + 2*a*b + b^2) / (a^2 - 2*a*b + b^2) * \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3 * A + 40/d / (a * \tan \\ & \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 - \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 * b + a + b)^3 * a^3 / (a^2 + 2*a*b + b^2) / (a^2 - \\ & 2*a*b + b^2) * \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3 * C + 8/d / b^5 / (a^6 - 3*a^4*b^2 + 3*a^2*b^4 - b^6) / ((a \\ & - b) * (a + b))^{(1/2)} * \arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * (a - b) / ((a - b) * (a + b))^{(1/2)}) * a^8 * C \\ & - 3/d * b / (a^6 - 3*a^4*b^2 + 3*a^2*b^4 - b^6) / ((a - b) * (a + b))^{(1/2)} * \arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x \\ & + 1/2*c) * (a - b) / ((a - b) * (a + b))^{(1/2)}) * a^2 * A - 28/d / b^3 / (a^6 - 3*a^4*b^2 + 3*a^2*b^4 - \\ & b^6) / ((a - b) * (a + b))^{(1/2)} * \arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * (a - b) / ((a - b) * (a + b))^{(1/2)}) \\ & )) * a^6 * C + 35/d / b / (a^6 - 3*a^4*b^2 + 3*a^2*b^4 - b^6) / ((a - b) * (a + b))^{(1/2)} * \arctan(\tan \\ & \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * (a - b) / ((a - b) * (a + b))^{(1/2)}) * a^4 * C + 20/d / (a * \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & )^2 - \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 * b + a + b)^3 * a^3 / (a+b) / (a^3 - 3*a^2*b + 3*a*b^2 - b^3) * \tan(1 \\ & /2*d*x+1/2*c) * C - 20/d * b / (a^6 - 3*a^4*b^2 + 3*a^2*b^4 - b^6) / ((a - b) * (a + b))^{(1/2)} * \ar \\ & \arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * (a - b) / ((a - b) * (a + b))^{(1/2)}) * C * a^2 + 20/d / (a * \tan(1/2*d* \\ & x+1/2*c)^2 - \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 * b + a + b)^3 * a^3 / (a+b) / (a^3 + 3*a^2*b + 3*a*b^2 + b^3) \\ & ) * \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5 * C - 2/d * b^3 / (a^6 - 3*a^4*b^2 + 3*a^2*b^4 - b^6) / ((a - b) * (a + b) \\ & )^{(1/2)} * \arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * (a - b) / ((a - b) * (a + b))^{(1/2)}) * A \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad** [B] time = 13.16, size = 10081, normalized size = 27.32

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^4,x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & ((\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3 * (72 * C * a^8 + 18 * C * b^8 + 45 * A * a^2 * b^6 - 7 * A * a^3 * b^5 + 10 * A * a^4 * b^4 - 72 * C * a^2 * b^6 - 60 * C * a^3 * b^5 + 273 * C * a^4 * b^4 + 47 * C * a^5 * b^3 - 236 * C * a^6 * b^2 - 18 * A * a * b^7 - 12 * C * a^7 * b)) / (3 * b^4 * (a + b)^2 * (a - b)^3) + (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5 * (72 * C * a^8 + 18 * C * b^8 + 45 * A * a^2 * b^6 + 7 * A * a^3 * b^5 + 10 * A * a^4 * b^4 - 72 * C * a^2 * b^6 + 60 * C * a^3 * b^5 + 273 * C * a^4 * b^4 - 47 * C * a^5 * b^3 - 236 * C * a^6 * b^2 + 18 * A * a * b^7 + 12 * C * a^7 * b)) / (3 * b^4 * (a + b)^3 * (a - b)^2) + (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (8 * C * a^7 - 2 * C * b^7 - 3 * A * a^2 * b^5 + 2 * A * a^3 * b^4 + 6 * C * a^2 * b^5 + 26 * C * a^3 * b^4 - 11 * C * a^4 * b^3 - 24 * C * a^5 * b^2 + 6 * A * a * b^6 - 2 * C * a * b^6 + 4 * C * a^6 * b)) / (b^4 * (a + b) * (a - b)^3) + (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7 * (8 * C * a^7 + 2 * C * b^7 + 3 * A * a^2 * b^5 + 2 * A * a^3 * b^4 - 6 * C * a^2 * b^5 + 26 * C * a^3 * b^4 + 11 * C * a^4 * b^3 - 24 * C * a^5 * b^2 + 6 * A * a * b^6 - 2 * C * a * b^6 - 4 * C * a^6 * b)) / (b^4 * (a + b)^3 * (a - b))) / (d * (3 * a * b^2 + 3 * a^2 * b - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 * (6 * a * b^2 - 6 * a^3) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 * (6 * a^2 * b + 4 * a^3 - 2 * b^3) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 * (4 * a^3 - 6 * a^2 * b + 2 * b^3) + a^3 + b^3 + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8 * (3 * a * b^2 - 3 * a^2 * b + a^3 - b^3)) - (8 * C * a * \operatorname{atan}(((4 * C * a * ((8 * \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (4 * A^2 * b^16 + 128 * C^2 * a^16 - 128 * C^2 * a^15 * b + 12 * A^2 * a^2 * b^14 + 9 * A^2 * a^4 * b^12 + 64 * C^2 * a^2 * b^14 - 128 * C^2 * a^3 * b^13 + 80 * C^2 * a^4 * b^12 + 768 * C^2 * a^5 * b^11 - 824 * C^2 * a^6 * b^10 - 1920 * C^2 * a^7 * b^9 + 2025 * C^2 * a^8 * b^8 + 2560 * C^2 * a^9 * b^7 - 2600 * C^2 * a^10 * b^6 - 1920 * C^2 * a^11 * b^5 + 1920 * C^2 * a^12 * b^4 + 768 * C^2 * a^13 * b^3 - 768 * C^2 * a^14 * b^2 + 80 * A * C * a^2 * b^14 - 20 * A * C * a^4 * b^12 - 98 * A * C * a^6 * b^10 + 136 * A * C * a^8 * b^8 - 48 * A * C * a^10 * b^6))) / (a * b^18 + b^19 - 5 * a^2 * b^17 - 5 * a^3 * b^16 + 10 * a^4 * b^15 + 10 * a^5 * b^14 - 10 * a^6 * b^13 - 10 * a^7 * b^12 + 5 * a^8 * b^11 + 5 * a^9 * b^10 - a^10) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& b^9 - a^{11}b^8) + (C*a*((16*(2*A*b^{24} - 3*A*a^2*b^{22} + 3*A*a^3*b^{21} - 3*A*a^4*b^{20} + 3*A*a^5*b^{19} + 7*A*a^6*b^{18} - 7*A*a^7*b^{17} - 3*A*a^8*b^{16} + 3*A*a^9*b^{15} + 20*C*a^2*b^{22} + 36*C*a^3*b^{21} - 95*C*a^4*b^{20} - 73*C*a^5*b^{19} + 193*C*a^6*b^{18} + 87*C*a^7*b^{17} - 217*C*a^8*b^{16} - 63*C*a^9*b^{15} + 143*C*a^{10}*b^{14} + 25*C*a^{11}*b^{13} - 52*C*a^{12}*b^{12} - 4*C*a^{13}*b^{11} + 8*C*a^{14}*b^{10} - 2*A*a*b^{23} - 8*C*a*b^{23}))/((a*b^{22} + b^{23} - 5*a^2*b^{21} - 5*a^3*b^{20} + 10*a^4*b^{19} + 10*a^5*b^{18} - 10*a^6*b^{17} - 10*a^7*b^{16} + 5*a^8*b^{15} + 5*a^9*b^{14} - a^{10}*b^{13} - a^{11}*b^{12}) - (C*a*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*a*b^{23} - 8*a^2*b^{22} - 48*a^3*b^{21} + 48*a^4*b^{20} + 120*a^5*b^{19} - 120*a^6*b^{18} - 160*a^7*b^{17} + 160*a^8*b^{16} + 120*a^9*b^{15} - 120*a^{10}*b^{14} - 48*a^{11}*b^{13} + 48*a^{12}*b^{12} + 8*a^{13}*b^{11} - 8*a^{14}*b^{10})*32i)/(b^5*(a*b^{18} + b^{19} - 5*a^2*b^{17} - 5*a^3*b^{16} + 10*a^4*b^{15} + 10*a^5*b^{14} - 10*a^6*b^{13} - 10*a^7*b^{12} + 5*a^8*b^{11} + 5*a^9*b^{10} - a^{10}*b^9 - a^{11}*b^8)))*4i)/b^5) + (4*C*a*((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*A^2*b^{16} + 128*C^2*a^{16} - 128*C^2*a^{15}*b + 12*A^2*a^2*b^{14} + 9*A^2*a^4*b^{12} + 64*C^2*a^2*b^{14} - 128*C^2*a^3*b^{13} + 80*C^2*a^4*b^{12} + 768*C^2*a^5*b^{11} - 824*C^2*a^6*b^{10} - 1920*C^2*a^7*b^9 + 2025*C^2*a^8*b^8 + 2560*C^2*a^9*b^7 - 2600*C^2*a^{10}*b^6 - 1920*C^2*a^{11}*b^5 + 1920*C^2*a^{12}*b^4 + 768*C^2*a^{13}*b^3 - 768*C^2*a^{14}*b^2 + 80*A*C*a^2*b^{14} - 20*A*C*a^4*b^{12} - 98*A*C*a^6*b^{10} + 136*A*C*a^8*b^8 - 48*A*C*a^{10}*b^6))/((a*b^{18} + b^{19} - 5*a^2*b^{17} - 5*a^3*b^{16} + 10*a^4*b^{15} + 10*a^5*b^{14} - 10*a^6*b^{13} - 10*a^7*b^{12} + 5*a^8*b^{11} + 5*a^9*b^{10} - a^{10}*b^9 - a^{11}*b^8) - (C*a*((16*(2*A*b^{24} - 3*A*a^2*b^{22} + 3*A*a^3*b^{21} - 3*A*a^4*b^{20} + 3*A*a^5*b^{19} + 7*A*a^6*b^{18} - 7*A*a^7*b^{17} - 3*A*a^8*b^{16} + 3*A*a^9*b^{15} + 20*C*a^2*b^{22} + 36*C*a^3*b^{21} - 95*C*a^4*b^{20} - 73*C*a^5*b^{19} + 193*C*a^6*b^{18} + 87*C*a^7*b^{17} - 217*C*a^8*b^{16} - 63*C*a^9*b^{15} + 143*C*a^{10}*b^{14} + 25*C*a^{11}*b^{13} - 52*C*a^{12}*b^{12} - 4*C*a^{13}*b^{11} + 8*C*a^{14}*b^{10} - 2*A*a*b^{23} - 8*C*a*b^{23}))/((a*b^{22} + b^{23} - 5*a^2*b^{21} - 5*a^3*b^{20} + 10*a^4*b^{19} + 10*a^5*b^{18} - 10*a^6*b^{17} - 10*a^7*b^{16} + 5*a^8*b^{15} + 5*a^9*b^{14} - a^{10}*b^{13} - a^{11}*b^{12}) + (C*a*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*a*b^{23} - 8*a^2*b^{22} - 48*a^3*b^{21} + 48*a^4*b^{20} + 120*a^5*b^{19} - 120*a^6*b^{18} - 160*a^7*b^{17} + 160*a^8*b^{16} + 120*a^9*b^{15} - 120*a^{10}*b^{14} - 48*a^{11}*b^{13} + 48*a^{12}*b^{12} + 8*a^{13}*b^{11} - 8*a^{14}*b^{10})*32i)/(b^5*(a*b^{18} + b^{19} - 5*a^2*b^{17} - 5*a^3*b^{16} + 10*a^4*b^{15} + 10*a^5*b^{14} - 10*a^6*b^{13} - 10*a^7*b^{12} + 5*a^8*b^{11} + 5*a^9*b^{10} - a^{10}*b^9 - a^{11}*b^8)))*4i)/b^5))/((32*(128*C^3*a^{16} - 64*C^3*a^{15}*b + 320*C^3*a^4*b^{12} + 480*C^3*a^5*b^{11} - 1520*C^3*a^6*b^{10} - 1280*C^3*a^7*b^9 + 3088*C^3*a^8*b^8 + 1602*C^3*a^9*b^7 - 3472*C^3*a^{10}*b^6 - 1088*C^3*a^{11}*b^5 + 2288*C^3*a^{12}*b^4 + 400*C^3*a^{13}*b^3 - 832*C^3*a^{14}*b^2 + 8*A^2*C*a*b^{15} + 32*A*C^2*a^2*b^{14} + 128*A*C^2*a^3*b^{13} - 48*A*C^2*a^4*b^{12} + 8*A*C^2*a^5*b^{11} - 48*A*C^2*a^6*b^{10} - 148*A*C^2*a^7*b^9 + 112*A*C^2*a^8*b^8 + 160*A*C^2*a^9*b^7 - 48*A*C^2*a^{10}*b^6 - 48*A*C^2*a^{11}*b^5 + 24*A^2*C*a^3*b^{13} + 18*A^2*C*a^5*b^{11}))/((a*b^{22} + b^{23} - 5*a^2*b^{21} - 5*a^3*b^{20} + 10*a^4*b^{19} + 10*a^5*b^{18} - 10*a^6*b^{17} - 10*a^7*b^{16} + 5*a^8*b^{15} + 5*a^9*b^{14} - a^{10}*b^{13} - a^{11}*b^{12}) + (C*a*((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*A^2*b^{16} + 128*C^2*a^{16} - 128*C^2*a^{15}*b + 12*A^2*a^2*b^{14} + 9*A^2*a^4*b^{12} + 64*C^2*a^2*b^{14} - 128*C^2*a^3*b^{13} + 80*C^2*a^4*b^{12} + 768*C^2*a^5*b^{11} - 824*C^2*a^6*b^{10} - 1920*C^2*a^7*b^9 + 2025*C^2*a^8*b^8 + 2560*C^2*a^9*b^7 - 2600*C^2*a^{10}*b^6 - 1920*C^2*a^{11}*b^5 + 1920*C^2*a^{12}*b^4 + 768*C^2*a^{13}*b^3 - 768*C^2*a^{14}*b^2 + 80*A*C*a^2*b^{14} - 20*A*C*a^4*b^{12} - 98*A*C*a^6*b^{10} + 136*A*C*a^8*b^8 - 48*A*C*a^{10}*b^6))/((a*b^{18} + b^{19} - 5*a^2*b^{17} - 5*a^3*b^{16} + 10*a^4*b^{15} + 10*a^5*b^{14} - 10*a^6*b^{13} - 10*a^7*b^{12} + 5*a^8*b^{11} + 5*a^9*b^{10} - a^{10}*b^9 - a^{11}*b^8) + (C*a*((16*(2*A*b^{24} - 3*A*a^2*b^{22} + 3*A*a^3*b^{21} - 3*A*a^4*b^{20} + 3*A*a^5*b^{19} + 7*A*a^6*b^{18} - 7*A*a^7*b^{17} - 3*A*a^8*b^{16} + 3*A*a^9*b^{15} + 20*C*a^2*b^{22} + 36*C*a^3*b^{21} - 95*C*a^4*b^{20} - 73*C*a^5*b^{19} + 193*C*a^6*b^{18} + 87*C*a^7*b^{17} - 217*C*a^8*b^{16} - 63*C*a^9*b^{15} + 143*C*a^{10}*b^{14} + 25*C*a^{11}*b^{13} - 52*C*a^{12}*b^{12} - 4*C*a^{13}*b^{11} + 8*C*a^{14}*b^{10} - 2*A*a*b^{23} - 8*C*a*b^{23}))/((a*b^{22} + b^{23} - 5*a^2*b^{21} - 5*a^3*b^{20} + 10*a^4*b^{19} + 10*a^5*b^{18} - 10*a^6*b^{17} - 10*a^7*b^{16} + 5*a^8*b^{15} + 5*a^9*b^{14} - a^{10}*b^{13} - a^{11}*b^{12}) - (C*a*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*a*b^{23} - 8*a^2*b^{22} - 48*a^3*b^{21} + 48*a^4*b^{20} + 120*a^5*b^{19} - 120*a^6*b^{18} - 160*a^7*b^{17} + 160*a^8*b^{16} + 120*a^9*b^{15} - 120*a^{10}*b^{14}
\end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
& 14 - 10a^6b^{13} - 10a^7b^{12} + 5a^8b^{11} + 5a^9b^{10} - a^{10}b^9 - a^{11}b^8) - (((16(2A^2b^{24} - 3A^2a^2b^{22} + 3A^2a^3b^{21} - 3A^2a^4b^{20} + 3A^2a^5b^{19} + 7A^2a^6b^{18} - 7A^2a^7b^{17} - 3A^2a^8b^{16} + 3A^2a^9b^{15} + 20C^2a^2b^{22} + 36C^2a^3b^{21} - 95C^2a^4b^{20} - 73C^2a^5b^{19} + 193C^2a^6b^{18} + 87C^2a^7b^{17} - 217C^2a^8b^{16} - 63C^2a^9b^{15} + 143C^2a^{10}b^{14} + 25C^2a^{11}b^{13} - 52C^2a^{12}b^{12} - 4C^2a^{13}b^{11} + 8C^2a^{14}b^{10} - 2A^2a^2b^{23} - 8C^2a^2b^{23}))/ (a^2b^{22} + b^{23} - 5a^2b^{21} - 5a^3b^{20} + 10a^4b^{19} + 10a^5b^{18} - 10a^6b^{17} - 10a^7b^{16} + 5a^8b^{15} + 5a^9b^{14} - a^{10}b^{13} - a^{11}b^{12}) + (4\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)*(-(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(2A^2b^8 - 8C^2a^8 + 3A^2a^2b^6 + 20C^2a^2b^6 - 35C^2a^4b^4 + 28C^2a^6b^2))*(8a^2b^{23} - 8a^2b^{22} - 48a^3b^{21} + 48a^4b^{20} + 120a^5b^{19} - 120a^6b^{18} - 160a^7b^{17} + 160a^8b^{16} + 120a^9b^{15} - 120a^{10}b^{14} - 48a^{11}b^{13} + 48a^{12}b^{12} + 8a^{13}b^{11} - 8a^{14}b^{10}))/((b^{19} - 7a^2b^{17} + 21a^4b^{15} - 35a^6b^{13} + 35a^8b^{11} - 21a^{10}b^9 + 7a^{12}b^7 - a^{14}b^5)*(a^2b^{18} + b^{19} - 5a^2b^{17} - 5a^3b^{16} + 10a^4b^{15} + 10a^5b^{14} - 10a^6b^{13} - 10a^7b^{12} + 5a^8b^{11} + 5a^9b^{10} - a^{10}b^9 - a^{11}b^8)))*(-(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(2A^2b^8 - 8C^2a^8 + 3A^2a^2b^6 + 20C^2a^2b^6 - 35C^2a^4b^4 + 28C^2a^6b^2))/(2*(b^{19} - 7a^2b^{17} + 21a^4b^{15} - 35a^6b^{13} + 35a^8b^{11} - 21a^{10}b^9 + 7a^{12}b^7 - a^{14}b^5)))*(-(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(2A^2b^8 - 8C^2a^8 + 3A^2a^2b^6 + 20C^2a^2b^6 - 35C^2a^4b^4 + 28C^2a^6b^2)*i)/((2*(b^{19} - 7a^2b^{17} + 21a^4b^{15} - 35a^6b^{13} + 35a^8b^{11} - 21a^{10}b^9 + 7a^{12}b^7 - a^{14}b^5)))/((32(128C^3a^{16} - 64C^3a^{15}b + 320C^3a^4b^{12} + 480C^3a^5b^{11} - 1520C^3a^6b^{10} - 1280C^3a^7b^9 + 3088C^3a^8b^8 + 1602C^3a^9b^7 - 3472C^3a^{10}b^6 - 1088C^3a^{11}b^5 + 2288C^3a^{12}b^4 + 400C^3a^{13}b^3 - 832C^3a^{14}b^2 + 8A^2C^2a^2b^{15} + 32A^2C^2a^2b^{14} + 128A^2C^2a^3b^{13} - 48A^2C^2a^4b^{12} + 8A^2C^2a^5b^{11} - 48A^2C^2a^6b^{10} - 148A^2C^2a^7b^9 + 112A^2C^2a^8b^8 + 160A^2C^2a^9b^7 - 48A^2C^2a^{10}b^6 - 48A^2C^2a^{11}b^5 + 24A^2C^2a^3b^{13} + 18A^2C^2a^5b^{11}))/ (a^2b^{22} + b^{23} - 5a^2b^{21} - 5a^3b^{20} + 10a^4b^{19} + 10a^5b^{18} - 10a^6b^{17} - 10a^7b^{16} + 5a^8b^{15} + 5a^9b^{14} - a^{10}b^{13} - a^{11}b^{12}) + (((8\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)*(4A^2b^{16} + 128C^2a^{16} - 128C^2a^{15}b + 12A^2a^2b^{14} + 9A^2a^4b^{12} + 64C^2a^2b^{14} - 128C^2a^3b^{13} + 80C^2a^4b^{12} + 768C^2a^5b^{11} - 824C^2a^6b^{10} - 1920C^2a^7b^9 + 2025C^2a^8b^8 + 2560C^2a^9b^7 - 2600C^2a^{10}b^6 - 1920C^2a^{11}b^5 + 1920C^2a^{12}b^4 + 768C^2a^{13}b^3 - 768C^2a^{14}b^2 + 80A^2C^2a^2b^{14} - 20A^2C^2a^4b^{12} - 98A^2C^2a^6b^{10} + 136A^2C^2a^8b^8 - 48A^2C^2a^{10}b^6))/ (a^2b^{18} + b^{19} - 5a^2b^{17} - 5a^3b^{16} + 10a^4b^{15} + 10a^5b^{14} - 10a^6b^{13} - 10a^7b^{12} + 5a^8b^{11} + 5a^9b^{10} - a^{10}b^9 - a^{11}b^8) + (((16(2A^2b^{24} - 3A^2a^2b^{22} + 3A^2a^3b^{21} - 3A^2a^4b^{20} + 3A^2a^5b^{19} + 7A^2a^6b^{18} - 7A^2a^7b^{17} - 3A^2a^8b^{16} + 3A^2a^9b^{15} + 20C^2a^2b^{22} + 36C^2a^3b^{21} - 95C^2a^4b^{20} - 73C^2a^5b^{19} + 193C^2a^6b^{18} + 87C^2a^7b^{17} - 217C^2a^8b^{16} - 63C^2a^9b^{15} + 143C^2a^{10}b^{14} + 25C^2a^{11}b^{13} - 52C^2a^{12}b^{12} - 4C^2a^{13}b^{11} + 8C^2a^{14}b^{10} - 2A^2a^2b^{23} - 8C^2a^2b^{23}))/ (a^2b^{22} + b^{23} - 5a^2b^{21} - 5a^3b^{20} + 10a^4b^{19} + 10a^5b^{18} - 10a^6b^{17} - 10a^7b^{16} + 5a^8b^{15} + 5a^9b^{14} - a^{10}b^{13} - a^{11}b^{12}) - (4\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)*(-(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(2A^2b^8 - 8C^2a^8 + 3A^2a^2b^6 + 20C^2a^2b^6 - 35C^2a^4b^4 + 28C^2a^6b^2))*(8a^2b^{23} - 8a^2b^{22} - 48a^3b^{21} + 48a^4b^{20} + 120a^5b^{19} - 120a^6b^{18} - 160a^7b^{17} + 160a^8b^{16} + 120a^9b^{15} - 120a^{10}b^{14} - 48a^{11}b^{13} + 48a^{12}b^{12} + 8a^{13}b^{11} - 8a^{14}b^{10}))/((b^{19} - 7a^2b^{17} + 21a^4b^{15} - 35a^6b^{13} + 35a^8b^{11} - 21a^{10}b^9 + 7a^{12}b^7 - a^{14}b^5)*(a^2b^{18} + b^{19} - 5a^2b^{17} - 5a^3b^{16} + 10a^4b^{15} + 10a^5b^{14} - 10a^6b^{13} - 10a^7b^{12} + 5a^8b^{11} + 5a^9b^{10} - a^{10}b^9 - a^{11}b^8)))*(-(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(2A^2b^8 - 8C^2a^8 + 3A^2a^2b^6 + 20C^2a^2b^6 - 35C^2a^4b^4 + 28C^2a^6b^2))/(2*(b^{19} - 7a^2b^{17} + 21a^4b^{15} - 35a^6b^{13} + 35a^8b^{11} - 21a^{10}b^9 + 7a^{12}b^7 - a^{14}b^5)))*(-(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(2A^2b^8 - 8C^2a^8 + 3A^2a^2b^6 + 20C^2a^2b^6 - 35C^2a^4b^4 + 28C^2a^6b^2))/(2*(b^{19} - 7a^2b^{17} + 21a^4b^{15} - 35a^6b^{13} + 35a^8b^{11} - 21a^{10}b^9 + 7a^{12}b^7 - a^{14}b^5)) - (((8\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)
\end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned} & *x)/2)*(4*A^2*b^16 + 128*C^2*a^16 - 128*C^2*a^15*b + 12*A^2*a^2*b^14 + 9*A^2 \\ & *a^4*b^12 + 64*C^2*a^2*b^14 - 128*C^2*a^3*b^13 + 80*C^2*a^4*b^12 + 768*C^2 \\ & *a^5*b^11 - 824*C^2*a^6*b^10 - 1920*C^2*a^7*b^9 + 2025*C^2*a^8*b^8 + 2560*C \\ & ^2*a^9*b^7 - 2600*C^2*a^10*b^6 - 1920*C^2*a^11*b^5 + 1920*C^2*a^12*b^4 + 76 \\ & 8*C^2*a^13*b^3 - 768*C^2*a^14*b^2 + 80*A*C*a^2*b^14 - 20*A*C*a^4*b^12 - 98* \\ & A*C*a^6*b^10 + 136*A*C*a^8*b^8 - 48*A*C*a^10*b^6))/(a*b^18 + b^19 - 5*a^2*b \\ & ^17 - 5*a^3*b^16 + 10*a^4*b^15 + 10*a^5*b^14 - 10*a^6*b^13 - 10*a^7*b^12 + \\ & 5*a^8*b^11 + 5*a^9*b^10 - a^10*b^9 - a^11*b^8) - (((16*(2*A*b^24 - 3*A*a^2* \\ & b^22 + 3*A*a^3*b^21 - 3*A*a^4*b^20 + 3*A*a^5*b^19 + 7*A*a^6*b^18 - 7*A*a^7* \\ & b^17 - 3*A*a^8*b^16 + 3*A*a^9*b^15 + 20*C*a^2*b^22 + 36*C*a^3*b^21 - 95*C*a \\ & ^4*b^20 - 73*C*a^5*b^19 + 193*C*a^6*b^18 + 87*C*a^7*b^17 - 217*C*a^8*b^16 - \\ & 63*C*a^9*b^15 + 143*C*a^10*b^14 + 25*C*a^11*b^13 - 52*C*a^12*b^12 - 4*C*a^ \\ & 13*b^11 + 8*C*a^14*b^10 - 2*A*a*b^23 - 8*C*a*b^23))/(a*b^22 + b^23 - 5*a^2* \\ & b^21 - 5*a^3*b^20 + 10*a^4*b^19 + 10*a^5*b^18 - 10*a^6*b^17 - 10*a^7*b^16 + \\ & 5*a^8*b^15 + 5*a^9*b^14 - a^10*b^13 - a^11*b^12) + (4*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*( \\ & -(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^(1/2)*(2*A*b^8 - 8*C*a^8 + 3*A*a^2*b^6 + 20*C*a^2*b^6 \\ & - 35*C*a^4*b^4 + 28*C*a^6*b^2)*(8*a*b^23 - 8*a^2*b^22 - 48*a^3*b^21 + 48*a \\ & ^4*b^20 + 120*a^5*b^19 - 120*a^6*b^18 - 160*a^7*b^17 + 160*a^8*b^16 + 120*a \\ & ^9*b^15 - 120*a^10*b^14 - 48*a^11*b^13 + 48*a^12*b^12 + 8*a^13*b^11 - 8*a^1 \\ & 4*b^10))/((b^19 - 7*a^2*b^17 + 21*a^4*b^15 - 35*a^6*b^13 + 35*a^8*b^11 - 21 \\ & *a^10*b^9 + 7*a^12*b^7 - a^14*b^5)*(a*b^18 + b^19 - 5*a^2*b^17 - 5*a^3*b^16 \\ & + 10*a^4*b^15 + 10*a^5*b^14 - 10*a^6*b^13 - 10*a^7*b^12 + 5*a^8*b^11 + 5*a \\ & ^9*b^10 - a^10*b^9 - a^11*b^8)))*(-(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^(1/2)*(2*A*b^8 - 8* \\ & C*a^8 + 3*A*a^2*b^6 + 20*C*a^2*b^6 - 35*C*a^4*b^4 + 28*C*a^6*b^2))/(2*(b^19 \\ & - 7*a^2*b^17 + 21*a^4*b^15 - 35*a^6*b^13 + 35*a^8*b^11 - 21*a^10*b^9 + 7*a \\ & ^12*b^7 - a^14*b^5)))*(-(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^(1/2)*(2*A*b^8 - 8*C*a^8 + 3*A \\ & *a^2*b^6 + 20*C*a^2*b^6 - 35*C*a^4*b^4 + 28*C*a^6*b^2))/(2*(b^19 - 7*a^2*b^ \\ & 17 + 21*a^4*b^15 - 35*a^6*b^13 + 35*a^8*b^11 - 21*a^10*b^9 + 7*a^12*b^7 - a \\ & ^14*b^5)))))*(-(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^(1/2)*(2*A*b^8 - 8*C*a^8 + 3*A*a^2*b^6 + \\ & 20*C*a^2*b^6 - 35*C*a^4*b^4 + 28*C*a^6*b^2)*1i)/(d*(b^19 - 7*a^2*b^17 + 21 \\ & *a^4*b^15 - 35*a^6*b^13 + 35*a^8*b^11 - 21*a^10*b^9 + 7*a^12*b^7 - a^14*b^5 \\ & )) \end{aligned}$$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.587 \quad \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^4} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=304

$$\frac{(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{3bd(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{a(-3a^4C + a^2b^2(3A + 8C) + 2Ab^4) \sin(c + dx)}{6b^3d(a^2 - b^2)^2(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{a(-2a^6C + 7a^4b^2C + 4b^6(A + 2C)) \arctan\left(\frac{(a-b)^{1/2} \tan(1/2(dx+c))}{(a+b)^{1/2}}\right)}{(a-b)^{7/2} b^4 (a+b)^{7/2} d} - \frac{1/3(A b^2 + C a^2) \cos(dx+c)^2 \sin(dx+c)/b + (a^2 - b^2)/d + (a+b \cos(dx+c))^3 - 1/6 a (2A b^4 - 3a^4 C + a^2 b^2 (3A + 8C)) \sin(dx+c)/b^3 + (a^2 - b^2)^2/d + (a+b \cos(dx+c))^2 - 1/6 (4A b^6 + 9a^6 C + 2a^2 b^4 (7A + 17C) - a^4 b^2 (3A + 28C)) \sin(dx+c)/b^3 + (a^2 - b^2)^3/d}{(a+b \cos(dx+c))^3}$$

[Out] C\*x/b^4+a\*(a^2\*b^4\*(A-8\*C)-2\*a^6\*C+7\*a^4\*b^2\*C+4\*b^6\*(A+2\*C))\*arctan((a-b)^(1/2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a+b)^(1/2))/(a-b)^(7/2)/b^4/(a+b)^(7/2)/d-1/3\*(A\*b^2+C\*a^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3-1/6\*a\*(2\*A\*b^4-3\*a^4\*C+a^2\*b^2\*(3\*A+8\*C))\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^3/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2-1/6\*(4\*A\*b^6+9\*a^6\*C+2\*a^2\*b^4\*(7\*A+17\*C)-a^4\*b^2\*(3\*A+28\*C))\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^3/(a^2-b^2)^3/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.08, antiderivative size = 304, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3048, 3031, 3021, 2735, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{a(a^2b^4(A-8C) + 7a^4b^2C - 2a^6C + 4b^6(A+2C)) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{b^4d(a-b)^{7/2}(a+b)^{7/2}} - \frac{(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{3bd(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^4,x]

[Out] (C\*x)/b^4 + (a\*(a^2\*b^4\*(A - 8\*C) - 2\*a^6\*C + 7\*a^4\*b^2\*C + 4\*b^6\*(A + 2\*C))\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]]/Sqrt[a + b])/((a - b)^(7/2)\*b^4\*(a + b)^(7/2)\*d) - ((A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*b\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3) - (a\*(2\*A\*b^4 - 3\*a^4\*C + a^2\*b^2\*(3\*A + 8\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(6\*b^3\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) - ((4\*A\*b^6 + 9\*a^6\*C + 2\*a^2\*b^4\*(7\*A + 17\*C) - a^4\*b^2\*(3\*A + 28\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(6\*b^3\*(a^2 - b^2)^3\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 2659

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(A\*b^2

```

- a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(
a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b
- a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

```

### Rule 3031

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_.)])*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_.)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e
+ f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dis
t[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m +
1)*((b*B - a*C)*(b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m +
1) - a*b*c*(m + 2)) + (b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))]*
Sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& LtQ[m, -1]

```

### Rule 3048

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_.)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)
), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(
b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*
(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d
^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2
, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^2(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4} dx &= -\frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{\int \frac{\cos(c + dx) (2(Ab^2 + a^2C) - 3ab \cos(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4} dx}{3b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} \\
&= -\frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{a(2Ab^4 - 3a^4C + a^2b^2C)}{6b^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} \\
&= -\frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{a(2Ab^4 - 3a^4C + a^2b^2C)}{6b^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} \\
&= \frac{Cx}{b^4} - \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{a(2Ab^4 - 3a^4C + a^2b^2C)}{6b^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} \\
&= \frac{Cx}{b^4} - \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{a(2Ab^4 - 3a^4C + a^2b^2C)}{6b^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} \\
&= \frac{Cx}{b^4} + \frac{a(a^2Ab^4 + 4Ab^6 - 2a^6C + 7a^4b^2C - 8a^2b^4C + 8b^6C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a - b \cos(c + dx)}\right)}{(a - b)^{7/2} b^4 (a + b)^{7/2} d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 6.32, size = 723, normalized size = 2.38

$$\frac{24a(2a^6C-7a^4b^2C-a^2b^4(A-8C)-4b^6(A+2C)) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{(a-b)\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2-a^2}}\right)}{(b^2-a^2)^{7/2}} + \frac{-24a^9cC-24a^9Cdx+24a^8bC\sin(c+dx)+30a^7b^2C\sin(2(c+dx))+36a^7b^2C\sin(3(c+dx))}{(b^2-a^2)^{7/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]^2*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^4,x]
[Out] -1/24*((24*a*(-(a^2*b^4*(A - 8*C)) + 2*a^6*C - 7*a^4*b^2*C - 4*b^6*(A + 2*C))
)*ArcTanh[((a - b)*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]]/(-a^2 + b^2)^(7/2)
+ (-24*a^9*c*C + 36*a^7*b^2*c*C + 36*a^5*b^4*c*C - 84*a^3*b^6*c*C + 36*a*b^8*c*C
- 24*a^9*C*d*x + 36*a^7*b^2*C*d*x + 36*a^5*b^4*C*d*x - 84*a^3*b^6*C*d*x
+ 36*a*b^8*C*d*x + 18*b*(-a^2 + b^2)^3*(4*a^2 + b^2)*C*(c + d*x)*Cos[c
+ d*x] - 36*a*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)^3*C*(c + d*x)*Cos[2*(c + d*x)] - 6*a^6*b^3*c*
C*Cos[3*(c + d*x)] + 18*a^4*b^5*c*C*Cos[3*(c + d*x)] - 18*a^2*b^7*c*C*Cos[3
*(c + d*x)] + 6*b^9*c*C*Cos[3*(c + d*x)] - 6*a^6*b^3*C*d*x*Cos[3*(c + d*x)]
+ 18*a^4*b^5*C*d*x*Cos[3*(c + d*x)] - 18*a^2*b^7*C*d*x*Cos[3*(c + d*x)] +
6*b^9*C*d*x*Cos[3*(c + d*x)] + 51*a^4*A*b^5*Sin[c + d*x] + 18*a^2*A*b^7*Sin
[c + d*x] + 6*A*b^9*Sin[c + d*x] + 24*a^8*b*C*Sin[c + d*x] - 57*a^6*b^3*C*S
in[c + d*x] + 72*a^4*b^5*C*Sin[c + d*x] + 36*a^2*b^7*C*Sin[c + d*x] - 6*a^5
*A*b^4*Sin[2*(c + d*x)] + 54*a^3*A*b^6*Sin[2*(c + d*x)] + 12*a*A*b^8*Sin[2*
(c + d*x)] + 30*a^7*b^2*C*Sin[2*(c + d*x)] - 90*a^5*b^4*C*Sin[2*(c + d*x)]
+ 120*a^3*b^6*C*Sin[2*(c + d*x)] - a^4*A*b^5*Sin[3*(c + d*x)] + 10*a^2*A*b^
7*Sin[3*(c + d*x)] + 6*A*b^9*Sin[3*(c + d*x)] + 11*a^6*b^3*C*Sin[3*(c + dx
)] - 32*a^4*b^5*C*Sin[3*(c + d*x)] + 36*a^2*b^7*C*Sin[3*(c + d*x)]/((a^2 -
b^2)^3*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^3)/(b^4*d)
```

**fricas [B]** time = 0.67, size = 1735, normalized size = 5.71

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="
fricas")
[Out] [1/12*(12*(C*a^8*b^3 - 4*C*a^6*b^5 + 6*C*a^4*b^7 - 4*C*a^2*b^9 + C*b^11)*d*
x*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 36*(C*a^9*b^2 - 4*C*a^7*b^4 + 6*C*a^5*b^6 - 4*C*a^3*b^8
+ C*a*b^10)*d*x*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 36*(C*a^10*b - 4*C*a^8*b^3 + 6*C*a^6*b^5 -
4*C*a^4*b^7 + C*a^2*b^9)*d*x*cos(d*x + c) + 12*(C*a^11 - 4*C*a^9*b^2 + 6*C
*a^7*b^4 - 4*C*a^5*b^6 + C*a^3*b^8)*d*x - 3*(2*C*a^10 - 7*C*a^8*b^2 - (A -
8*C)*a^6*b^4 - 4*(A + 2*C)*a^4*b^6 + (2*C*a^7*b^3 - 7*C*a^5*b^5 - (A - 8*C)
*a^3*b^7 - 4*(A + 2*C)*a*b^9)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(2*C*a^8*b^2 - 7*C*a^6*b^4
- (A - 8*C)*a^4*b^6 - 4*(A + 2*C)*a^2*b^8)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*(2*C*a^9*b
- 7*C*a^7*b^3 - (A - 8*C)*a^5*b^5 - 4*(A + 2*C)*a^3*b^7)*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(
-a^2 + b^2)*log(((2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + (2*a^2 - b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^2 - 2*sqrt
(-a^2 + b^2)*(a*cos(d*x + c) + b)*sin(d*x + c) - a^2 + 2*b^2)/(b^2*cos(d*x
+ c)^2 + 2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + a^2)) - 2*(6*C*a^10*b - 23*C*a^8*b^3 + (13*A
+ 43*C)*a^6*b^5 - (11*A + 26*C)*a^4*b^7 - 2*A*a^2*b^9 + (11*C*a^8*b^3 - (A
+ 43*C)*a^6*b^5 + (11*A + 68*C)*a^4*b^7 - 4*(A + 9*C)*a^2*b^9 - 6*A*b^11)*c
os(d*x + c)^2 + 3*(5*C*a^9*b^2 - (A + 20*C)*a^7*b^4 + 5*(2*A + 7*C)*a^5*b^6
- (7*A + 20*C)*a^3*b^8 - 2*A*a*b^10)*cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/((a^8*b^7
- 4*a^6*b^9 + 6*a^4*b^11 - 4*a^2*b^13 + b^15)*d*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(a^9*b^
6 - 4*a^7*b^8 + 6*a^5*b^10 - 4*a^3*b^12 + a*b^14)*d*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*(a^1
0*b^5 - 4*a^8*b^7 + 6*a^6*b^9 - 4*a^4*b^11 + a^2*b^13)*d*cos(d*x + c) + (a^
11*b^4 - 4*a^9*b^6 + 6*a^7*b^8 - 4*a^5*b^10 + a^3*b^12)*d), 1/6*(6*(C*a^8*b
^3 - 4*C*a^6*b^5 + 6*C*a^4*b^7 - 4*C*a^2*b^9 + C*b^11)*d*x*cos(d*x + c)^3 +
18*(C*a^9*b^2 - 4*C*a^7*b^4 + 6*C*a^5*b^6 - 4*C*a^3*b^8 + C*a*b^10)*d*x*co
```

$$s(dx + c)^2 + 18*(C*a^{10}*b - 4*C*a^8*b^3 + 6*C*a^6*b^5 - 4*C*a^4*b^7 + C*a^2*b^9)*dx*cos(dx + c) + 6*(C*a^{11} - 4*C*a^9*b^2 + 6*C*a^7*b^4 - 4*C*a^5*b^6 + C*a^3*b^8)*dx - 3*(2*C*a^{10} - 7*C*a^8*b^2 - (A - 8*C)*a^6*b^4 - 4*(A + 2*C)*a^4*b^6 + (2*C*a^7*b^3 - 7*C*a^5*b^5 - (A - 8*C)*a^3*b^7 - 4*(A + 2*C)*a*b^9)*cos(dx + c)^3 + 3*(2*C*a^8*b^2 - 7*C*a^6*b^4 - (A - 8*C)*a^4*b^6 - 4*(A + 2*C)*a^2*b^8)*cos(dx + c)^2 + 3*(2*C*a^9*b - 7*C*a^7*b^3 - (A - 8*C)*a^5*b^5 - 4*(A + 2*C)*a^3*b^7)*cos(dx + c))*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*arctan(-(a*cos(dx + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*sin(dx + c))) - (6*C*a^{10}*b - 23*C*a^8*b^3 + (13*A + 43*C)*a^6*b^5 - (11*A + 26*C)*a^4*b^7 - 2*A*a^2*b^9 + (11*C*a^8*b^3 - (A + 43*C)*a^6*b^5 + (11*A + 68*C)*a^4*b^7 - 4*(A + 9*C)*a^2*b^9 - 6*A*b^11)*cos(dx + c)^2 + 3*(5*C*a^9*b^2 - (A + 20*C)*a^7*b^4 + 5*(2*A + 7*C)*a^5*b^6 - (7*A + 20*C)*a^3*b^8 - 2*A*a*b^10)*cos(dx + c))*sin(dx + c))/((a^8*b^7 - 4*a^6*b^9 + 6*a^4*b^11 - 4*a^2*b^13 + b^15)*d*cos(dx + c)^3 + 3*(a^9*b^6 - 4*a^7*b^8 + 6*a^5*b^10 - 4*a^3*b^12 + a*b^14)*d*cos(dx + c)^2 + 3*(a^10*b^5 - 4*a^8*b^7 + 6*a^6*b^9 - 4*a^4*b^11 + a^2*b^13)*d*cos(dx + c) + (a^11*b^4 - 4*a^9*b^6 + 6*a^7*b^8 - 4*a^5*b^10 + a^3*b^12)*d)]$$

**giac [B]** time = 1.57, size = 845, normalized size = 2.78

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(dx+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^4,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{3}*(3*(2*C*a^7 - 7*C*a^5*b^2 - A*a^3*b^4 + 8*C*a^3*b^4 - 4*A*a*b^6 - 8*C*a*b^6)*(pi*floor(1/2*(dx + c)/pi + 1/2)*sgn(-2*a + 2*b) + arctan(-(a*tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c) - b*tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))/((a^6*b^4 - 3*a^4*b^6 + 3*a^2*b^8 - b^{10})*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)) + 3*(dx + c)*C/b^4 - (6*C*a^8*tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^5 - 15*C*a^7*b*tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^5 - 6*C*a^6*b^2*tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^5 + 3*A*a^5*b^3*tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^5 + 45*C*a^5*b^3*tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^5 + 12*A*a^4*b^4*tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^5 - 6*C*a^4*b^4*tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^5 - 27*A*a^3*b^5*tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^5 - 60*C*a^3*b^5*tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^5 + 12*A*a^2*b^6*tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^5 + 36*C*a^2*b^6*tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^5 - 6*A*a*b^7*tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^5 + 6*A*b^8*tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^5 + 12*C*a^8*tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^3 - 56*C*a^6*b^2*tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^3 + 28*A*a^4*b^4*tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^3 + 116*C*a^4*b^4*tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^3 - 16*A*a^2*b^6*tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^3 - 72*C*a^2*b^6*tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^3 - 12*A*b^8*tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^3 + 6*C*a^8*tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c) + 15*C*a^7*b*tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c) - 6*C*a^6*b^2*tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c) - 3*A*a^5*b^3*tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c) - 45*C*a^5*b^3*tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c) + 12*A*a^4*b^4*tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c) - 6*C*a^4*b^4*tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c) + 27*A*a^3*b^5*tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c) + 60*C*a^3*b^5*tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c) + 12*A*a^2*b^6*tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c) + 36*C*a^2*b^6*tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c) + 6*A*a*b^7*tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c) + 6*A*b^8*tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c))/((a^6*b^3 - 3*a^4*b^5 + 3*a^2*b^7 - b^9)*(a*tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^2 - b*tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^2 + a + b)^3)/d$

**maple [B]** time = 0.13, size = 2314, normalized size = 7.61

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(dx+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^4,x)

[Out]  $-24/d*b/(a*tan(1/2*dx+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*dx+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)/(a^2-2*a*b+b^2)*tan(1/2*dx+1/2*c)^3*C*a^2+2/d*b^2/(a*tan(1/2*dx+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*dx+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3*a/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*tan(1/2*dx+1/2*c)*A-2/d*b^2/(a*tan(1/2*dx+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*dx+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3*$

$$\frac{a}{(a-b)} \frac{(a^3+3a^2b+3ab^2+b^3) \tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c)^5 A + 1/d a^3 / (a^6-3a^4 b^2+3a^2 b^4-b^6)}{((a-b)(a+b))^{1/2} \arctan(\tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c) * (a-b) / ((a-b)(a+b))^{1/2}) * A + 2/d/b^4 \arctan(\tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c)) * C + 8/d b^2 a / (a^6-3a^4 b^2+3a^2 b^4-b^6)} \frac{(a-b) / ((a-b)(a+b))^{1/2} \arctan(\tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c) * (a-b) / ((a-b)(a+b))^{1/2}) * C - 4/d b^3 / (a \tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c)^2 - \tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c)^2 * b + a + b)^3 / (a^2+2ab+b^2) / (a^2-2ab+b^2) * \tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c)^3 A - 2/d b^3 / (a \tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c)^2 - \tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c)^2 * b + a + b)^3 / (a+b) / (a^3-3a^2b+3ab^2-b^3) * \tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c) * A - 2/d b^3 / (a \tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c)^2 - \tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c)^2 * b + a + b)^3 / (a-b) / (a^3+3a^2b+3ab^2+b^3) * \tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c)^5 A + 1/d a^3 / (a \tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c)^2 - \tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c)^2 * b + a + b)^3 / (a+b) / (a^3-3a^2b+3ab^2-b^3) * \tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c) * A - 1/d a^3 / (a \tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c)^2 - \tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c)^2 * b + a + b)^3 / (a-b) / (a^3+3a^2b+3ab^2+b^3) * \tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c)^5 A + 1/d a^5/b^2 / (a \tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c)^2 - \tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c)^2 * b + a + b)^3 / (a-b) / (a^3+3a^2b+3ab^2+b^3) * \tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c)^5 C - 6/d a^2 b / (a \tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c)^2 - \tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c)^2 * b + a + b)^3 / (a+b) / (a^3-3a^2b+3ab^2-b^3) * \tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c) * A - 6/d a^2 b / (a \tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c)^2 - \tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c)^2 * b + a + b)^3 / (a-b) / (a^3+3a^2b+3ab^2+b^3) * \tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c)^5 A + 6/d a^4/b / (a \tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c)^2 - \tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c)^2 * b + a + b)^3 / (a-b) / (a^3+3a^2b+3ab^2+b^3) * \tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c)^5 C - 1/d a^5/b^2 / (a \tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c)^2 - \tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c)^2 * b + a + b)^3 / (a+b) / (a^3-3a^2b+3ab^2-b^3) * \tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c) * C - 2/d a^6/b^3 / (a \tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c)^2 - \tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c)^2 * b + a + b)^3 / (a-b) / (a^3+3a^2b+3ab^2+b^3) * \tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c)^5 C + 6/d a^4/b / (a \tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c)^2 - \tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c)^2 * b + a + b)^3 / (a+b) / (a^3-3a^2b+3ab^2-b^3) * \tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c) * C - 4/d a^6/b^3 / (a \tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c)^2 - \tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c)^2 * b + a + b)^3 / (a-b) / (a^3+3a^2b+3ab^2+b^3) * \tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c)^5 C - 28/3/d a^2 b / (a \tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c)^2 - \tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c)^2 * b + a + b)^3 / (a^2+2ab+b^2) / (a^2-2ab+b^2) * \tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c)^3 A - 12/d b / (a \tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c)^2 - \tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c)^2 * b + a + b)^3 / (a+b) / (a^3-3a^2b+3ab^2-b^3) * \tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c) * C a^2 - 12/d b / (a \tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c)^2 - \tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c)^2 * b + a + b)^3 / (a-b) / (a^3+3a^2b+3ab^2+b^3) * \tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c)^5 C a^2 + 44/3/d a^4/b / (a \tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c)^2 - \tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c)^2 * b + a + b)^3 / (a^2+2ab+b^2) / (a^2-2ab+b^2) * \tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c)^3 C - 2/d a^6/b^3 / (a \tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c)^2 - \tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c)^2 * b + a + b)^3 / (a+b) / (a^3-3a^2b+3ab^2-b^3) * \tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c) * C + 4/d / (a \tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c)^2 - \tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c)^2 * b + a + b)^3 a^3 / (a+b) / (a^3-3a^2b+3ab^2-b^3) * \tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c) * C - 8/d a^3 / (a^6-3a^4 b^2+3a^2 b^4-b^6) / ((a-b)(a+b))^{1/2} \arctan(\tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c) * (a-b) / ((a-b)(a+b))^{1/2}) * C - 4/d / (a \tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c)^2 - \tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c)^2 * b + a + b)^3 a^3 / (a-b) / (a^3+3a^2b+3ab^2+b^3) * \tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c)^5 C + 4/d a b^2 / (a^6-3a^4 b^2+3a^2 b^4-b^6) / ((a-b)(a+b))^{1/2} \arctan(\tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c) * (a-b) / ((a-b)(a+b))^{1/2}) * A - 2/d a^7/b^4 / (a^6-3a^4 b^2+3a^2 b^4-b^6) / ((a-b)(a+b))^{1/2} \arctan(\tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c) * (a-b) / ((a-b)(a+b))^{1/2}) * C + 7/d a^5/b^2 / (a^6-3a^4 b^2+3a^2 b^4-b^6) / ((a-b)(a+b))^{1/2} \arctan(\tan(1/2 dx+1/2 c) * (a-b) / ((a-b)(a+b))^{1/2}) * C$$

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(dx+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^4,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for more details) Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad** [B] time = 16.49, size = 9774, normalized size = 32.15

result too large to display



$$\begin{aligned}
& 17 - 18Aa^5b^{16} + 18Aa^6b^{15} + 2Aa^7b^{14} - 2Aa^8b^{13} + 2Aa^9b^{12} - 2Aa^{10}b^{11} - 12Ca^2b^{19} + 64Ca^3b^{18} + 20Ca^4b^{17} - 110Ca^5b^{16} - 30Ca^6b^{15} + 110Ca^7b^{14} + 30Ca^8b^{13} - 70Ca^9b^{12} \\
& - 14Ca^{10}b^{11} + 26Ca^{11}b^{10} + 2Ca^{12}b^9 - 4Ca^{13}b^8 - 8Aa^*b^{20} - 16Ca^*b^{20})/(a^*b^{19} + b^{20} - 5a^2b^{18} - 5a^3b^{17} + 10a^4b^{16} + \\
& 10a^5b^{15} - 10a^6b^{14} - 10a^7b^{13} + 5a^8b^{12} + 5a^9b^{11} - a^{10}b^{10} - a^{11}b^9) - (C*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8a^*b^{21} - 8a^2b^{20} - 48a^3b^{19} \\
& + 48a^4b^{18} + 120a^5b^{17} - 120a^6b^{16} - 160a^7b^{15} + 160a^8b^{14} + 120a^9b^{13} - 120a^{10}b^{12} - 48a^{11}b^{11} + 48a^{12}b^{10} + 8a^{13}b^9 \\
& - 8a^{14}b^8)*8i)/(b^4*(a^*b^{16} + b^{17} - 5a^2b^{15} - 5a^3b^{14} + 10a^4b^{13} + 10a^5b^{12} - 10a^6b^{11} - 10a^7b^{10} + 5a^8b^9 + 5a^9b^8 - a^{10} \\
& *b^7 - a^{11}b^6))) * 1i)/b^4) * 1i)/b^4 + (C*((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8C^2a^{14} \\
& + 4C^2b^{14} - 8C^2a^*b^{13} - 8C^2a^{13}b + 16A^2a^2b^{12} + 8A^2a^4b^{10} + A^2a^6b^8 + 44C^2a^2b^{12} + 48C^2a^3b^{11} - 92C^2a^4b^{10} - 1 \\
& 20C^2a^5b^9 + 156C^2a^6b^8 + 160C^2a^7b^7 - 164C^2a^8b^6 - 120C^2a^9b^5 + 117C^2a^{10}b^4 + 48C^2a^{11}b^3 - 48C^2a^{12}b^2 + 64A* \\
& Ca^2b^{12} - 48A*Ca^4b^{10} + 40A*Ca^6b^8 - 2A*Ca^8b^6 - 4A*Ca^{10}b^4)))/(a^*b^{16} + b^{17} - 5a^2b^{15} - 5a^3b^{14} + 10a^4b^{13} + 10a^5b^{12} - \\
& 10a^6b^{11} - 10a^7b^{10} + 5a^8b^9 + 5a^9b^8 - a^{10}b^7 - a^{11}b^6) - \\
& (C*((8*(4C^*b^{21} + 8Aa^2b^{19} + 22Aa^3b^{18} - 22Aa^4b^{17} - 18Aa^5 \\
& *b^{16} + 18Aa^6b^{15} + 2Aa^7b^{14} - 2Aa^8b^{13} + 2Aa^9b^{12} - 2Aa^{10} \\
& b^{11} - 12Ca^2b^{19} + 64Ca^3b^{18} + 20Ca^4b^{17} - 110Ca^5b^{16} - \\
& 30Ca^6b^{15} + 110Ca^7b^{14} + 30Ca^8b^{13} - 70Ca^9b^{12} - 14Ca^{10} \\
& b^{11} + 26Ca^{11}b^{10} + 2Ca^{12}b^9 - 4Ca^{13}b^8 - 8Aa^*b^{20} - 16Ca^*b^{20}))/ \\
& (a^*b^{19} + b^{20} - 5a^2b^{18} - 5a^3b^{17} + 10a^4b^{16} + 10a^5b^{15} \\
& - 10a^6b^{14} - 10a^7b^{13} + 5a^8b^{12} + 5a^9b^{11} - a^{10}b^{10} - a^{11}b^9) + \\
& (C*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8a^*b^{21} - 8a^2b^{20} - 48a^3b^{19} + 48a^4b^{18} \\
& + 120a^5b^{17} - 120a^6b^{16} - 160a^7b^{15} + 160a^8b^{14} + 120a^9b^{13} - 120a^{10}b^{12} - 48a^{11}b^{11} + 48a^{12}b^{10} + 8a^{13}b^9 - 8a^{14}b^8) \\
& *8i)/(b^4*(a^*b^{16} + b^{17} - 5a^2b^{15} - 5a^3b^{14} + 10a^4b^{13} + 10a^5b^{12} - 10a^6b^{11} - 10a^7b^{10} + 5a^8b^9 + 5a^9b^8 - a^{10}b^7 - a^{11}b^6))) * 1i)/b^4) * 1i)/b^4)))/(b^4*d) - ((\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(2A^*b^6 + 2C^*a^6 \\
& + 6A^*a^2b^4 - A^*a^3b^3 + 12C^*a^2b^4 - 4C^*a^3b^3 - 6C^*a^4b^2 - 2A^* \\
& a^*b^5 + C^*a^5b)))/((a + b)*(3a^*b^5 - b^6 - 3a^2b^4 + a^3b^3)) + (4*\tan \\
& (c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(3A^*b^6 + 3C^*a^6 + 7A^*a^2b^4 + 18C^*a^2b^4 - 11C^*a^4 \\
& b^2))/((3*(a + b)^2*(b^5 - 2a^*b^4 + a^2b^3)) + (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*(2* \\
& A^*b^6 + 2C^*a^6 + 6A^*a^2b^4 + A^*a^3b^3 + 12C^*a^2b^4 + 4C^*a^3b^3 - 6* \\
& C^*a^4b^2 + 2A^*a^*b^5 - C^*a^5b)))/((a^*b^3 - b^4)*(a + b)^3))/((d*(3a^*b^2 - \\
& \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4*(3a^*b^2 + 3a^2b - 3a^3 - 3b^3) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/ \\
& 2)^2*(3a^*b^2 - 3a^2b - 3a^3 + 3b^3) + 3a^2b + a^3 + b^3 + \tan(c/2 + \\
& (d*x)/2)^6*(3a^*b^2 - 3a^2b + a^3 - b^3))) + (a*\atan(((a*((8*\tan(c/2 + (d \\
& *x)/2)*(8C^2a^{14} + 4C^2b^{14} - 8C^2a^*b^{13} - 8C^2a^{13}b + 16A^2a^2b^{12} + 8A^2a^4b^{10} + A^2a^6b^8 + 44C^2a^2b^{12} + 48C^2a^3b^{11} - 9 \\
& 2C^2a^4b^{10} - 120C^2a^5b^9 + 156C^2a^6b^8 + 160C^2a^7b^7 - 164C^2a^8b^6 - 120C^2a^9b^5 + 117C^2a^{10}b^4 + 48C^2a^{11}b^3 - 48C^2 \\
& *a^{12}b^2 + 64A*Ca^2b^{12} - 48A*Ca^4b^{10} + 40A*Ca^6b^8 - 2A*Ca^8b^6 - 4A*Ca^{10}b^4)))/(a^*b^{16} + b^{17} - 5a^2b^{15} - 5a^3b^{14} + 10a^4b^{13} + 10a^5b^{12} - 10a^6b^{11} - 10a^7b^{10} + 5a^8b^9 + 5a^9b^8 - a^{10} \\
& *b^7 - a^{11}b^6) + (a*((8*(4C^*b^{21} + 8Aa^2b^{19} + 22Aa^3b^{18} - 22Aa^4 \\
& b^{17} - 18Aa^5b^{16} + 18Aa^6b^{15} + 2Aa^7b^{14} - 2Aa^8b^{13} + 2A \\
& a^9b^{12} - 2Aa^{10}b^{11} - 12Ca^2b^{19} + 64Ca^3b^{18} + 20Ca^4b^{17} - \\
& 110Ca^5b^{16} - 30Ca^6b^{15} + 110Ca^7b^{14} + 30Ca^8b^{13} - 70Ca^9 \\
& *b^{12} - 14Ca^{10}b^{11} + 26Ca^{11}b^{10} + 2Ca^{12}b^9 - 4Ca^{13}b^8 - 8A \\
& a^*b^{20} - 16Ca^*b^{20}))/ \\
& (a^*b^{19} + b^{20} - 5a^2b^{18} - 5a^3b^{17} + 10a^4b^{16} + 10a^5b^{15} - 10a^6b^{14} - 10a^7b^{13} + 5a^8b^{12} + 5a^9b^{11} - a^{10}b^{10} - a^{11}b^9) - (4a*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^(1/2) \\
& *(4A^*b^6 - 2C^*a^6 + 8C^*b^6 + A^*a^2b^4 - 8C^*a^2b^4 + 7C^*a^4b^2)*(8a^* \\
& b^{21} - 8a^2b^{20} - 48a^3b^{19} + 48a^4b^{18} + 120a^5b^{17} - 120a^6b^{16} - 160a^7b^{15} + 160a^8b^{14} + 120a^9b^{13} - 120a^{10}b^{12} - 48a^{11}b^
\end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
& (11 + 48a^{12}b^{10} + 8a^{13}b^9 - 8a^{14}b^8) / ((b^{18} - 7a^2b^{16} + 21a^4b^{14} \\
& - 35a^6b^{12} + 35a^8b^{10} - 21a^{10}b^8 + 7a^{12}b^6 - a^{14}b^4) * (a * \\
& b^{16} + b^{17} - 5a^2b^{15} - 5a^3b^{14} + 10a^4b^{13} + 10a^5b^{12} - 10a^6b^{11} \\
& - 10a^7b^{10} + 5a^8b^9 + 5a^9b^8 - a^{10}b^7 - a^{11}b^6)) * (-(a + \\
& b)^7 * (a - b)^7)^{(1/2)} * (4A^2b^6 - 2C^2a^6 + 8C^2b^6 + A^2a^2b^4 - 8C^2a^2b^4 \\
& + 7C^2a^4b^2)) / (2 * (b^{18} - 7a^2b^{16} + 21a^4b^{14} - 35a^6b^{12} + 35a^8b^{10} \\
& - 21a^{10}b^8 + 7a^{12}b^6 - a^{14}b^4)) * (-(a + b)^7 * (a - b)^7)^{(1/2)} \\
& * (4A^2b^6 - 2C^2a^6 + 8C^2b^6 + A^2a^2b^4 - 8C^2a^2b^4 + 7C^2a^4b^2) * i) \\
& / (2 * (b^{18} - 7a^2b^{16} + 21a^4b^{14} - 35a^6b^{12} + 35a^8b^{10} - 21a^{10}b^8 \\
& + 7a^{12}b^6 - a^{14}b^4)) + (a * ((8 * \tan(c/2 + (d * x)/2) * (8C^2a^{14} + 4C^2b^{14} \\
& - 8C^2a * b^{13} - 8C^2a^{13} * b + 16A^2a^2b^{12} + 8A^2a^4b^{10} + A^2a^6b^8 \\
& + 44C^2a^2b^{12} + 48C^2a^3b^{11} - 92C^2a^4b^{10} - 120C^2a^5b^9 + 156C^2a^6b^8 \\
& + 160C^2a^7b^7 - 164C^2a^8b^6 - 120C^2a^9b^5 + 117C^2a^{10}b^4 + 48C^2a^{11}b^3 \\
& - 48C^2a^{12}b^2 + 64A^2C^2a^2b^{12} - 48A^2C^2a^4b^{10} + 40A^2C^2a^6b^8 - 2A^2C^2a^8b^6 \\
& - 4A^2C^2a^{10}b^4)) / (a * b^{16} + b^{17} - 5a^2b^{15} - 5a^3b^{14} + 10a^4b^{13} + 10a^5b^{12} \\
& - 10a^6b^{11} - 10a^7b^{10} + 5a^8b^9 + 5a^9b^8 - a^{10}b^7 - a^{11}b^6) - (a * ((8 * (4C^2b^{21} \\
& + 8A^2a^2b^{19} + 22A^2a^3b^{18} - 22A^2a^4b^{17} - 18A^2a^5b^{16} + 18A^2a^6b^{15} \\
& + 2A^2a^7b^{14} - 2A^2a^8b^{13} + 2A^2a^9b^{12} - 2A^2a^{10}b^{11} - 12C^2a^2b^{19} \\
& + 64C^2a^3b^{18} + 20C^2a^4b^{17} - 110C^2a^5b^{16} - 30C^2a^6b^{15} + 110C^2a^7b^{14} \\
& + 30C^2a^8b^{13} - 70C^2a^9b^{12} - 14C^2a^{10}b^{11} + 26C^2a^{11}b^{10} + 2C^2a^{12}b^9 \\
& - 4C^2a^{13}b^8 - 8A^2a^2b^{20} - 16C^2a^2b^{20})) / (a * b^{19} + b^{20} - 5a^2b^{18} \\
& - 5a^3b^{17} + 10a^4b^{16} + 10a^5b^{15} - 10a^6b^{14} - 10a^7b^{13} + 5a^8b^{12} \\
& + 5a^9b^{11} - a^{10}b^{10} - a^{11}b^9) + (4 * a * \tan(c/2 + (d * x)/2) * (-(a + b)^7 * (a - b)^7)^{(1/2)} \\
& * (4A^2b^6 - 2C^2a^6 + 8C^2b^6 + A^2a^2b^4 - 8C^2a^2b^4 + 7C^2a^4b^2) * (8a^2b^{21} \\
& - 8a^2b^{20} - 48a^3b^{19} + 48a^4b^{18} + 120a^5b^{17} - 120a^6b^{16} - 160a^7b^{15} + 160a^8b^{14} \\
& + 120a^9b^{13} - 120a^{10}b^{12} - 48a^{11}b^{11} + 48a^{12}b^{10} + 8a^{13}b^9 - 8a^{14}b^8)) / ((b^{18} \\
& - 7a^2b^{16} + 21a^4b^{14} - 35a^6b^{12} + 35a^8b^{10} - 21a^{10}b^8 + 7a^{12}b^6 - a^{14}b^4) * (a * b^{16} \\
& + b^{17} - 5a^2b^{15} - 5a^3b^{14} + 10a^4b^{13} + 10a^5b^{12} - 10a^6b^{11} - 10a^7b^{10} + 5a^8b^9 \\
& + 5a^9b^8 - a^{10}b^7 - a^{11}b^6)) * (-(a + b)^7 * (a - b)^7)^{(1/2)} * (4A^2b^6 - 2C^2a^6 \\
& + 8C^2b^6 + A^2a^2b^4 - 8C^2a^2b^4 + 7C^2a^4b^2)) / (2 * (b^{18} - 7a^2b^{16} + 21a^4b^{14} \\
& - 35a^6b^{12} + 35a^8b^{10} - 21a^{10}b^8 + 7a^{12}b^6 - a^{14}b^4)) / ((16 * (4C^3a^{13} + 16C^3a^2b^{12} \\
& - 2C^3a^{12}b + 48C^3a^2b^{11} - 64C^3a^3b^{10} - 64C^3a^4b^9 + 110C^3a^5b^8 + 66C^3a^6b^7 - 110C^3a^7b^6 \\
& - 34C^3a^8b^5 + 70C^3a^9b^4 + 11C^3a^{10}b^3 - 26C^3a^{11}b^2 + 8A^2C^2a^2b^{12} + 56A^2C^2a^3b^{11} \\
& - 22A^2C^2a^4b^{10} - 26A^2C^2a^5b^9 + 18A^2C^2a^6b^8 + 22A^2C^2a^7b^7 - 2A^2C^2a^8b^6 - 2A^2C^2a^9b^4 \\
& - 2A^2C^2a^{10}b^3 + 16A^2C^2a^2b^{11} + 8A^2C^2a^4b^9 + A^2C^2a^6b^7)) / (a * b^{19} + b^{20} - 5a^2b^{18} \\
& - 5a^3b^{17} + 10a^4b^{16} + 10a^5b^{15} - 10a^6b^{14} - 10a^7b^{13} + 5a^8b^{12} + 5a^9b^{11} - a^{10}b^{10} \\
& - a^{11}b^9) - (a * ((8 * \tan(c/2 + (d * x)/2) * (8C^2a^{14} + 4C^2b^{14} - 8C^2a * b^{13} - 8C^2a^{13} * b \\
& + 16A^2a^2b^{12} + 8A^2a^4b^{10} + A^2a^6b^8 + 44C^2a^2b^{12} + 48C^2a^3b^{11} - 92C^2a^4b^{10} \\
& - 120C^2a^5b^9 + 156C^2a^6b^8 + 160C^2a^7b^7 - 164C^2a^8b^6 - 120C^2a^9b^5 + 117C^2a^{10}b^4 \\
& + 48C^2a^{11}b^3 - 48C^2a^{12}b^2 + 64A^2C^2a^2b^{12} - 48A^2C^2a^4b^{10} + 40A^2C^2a^6b^8 - 2A^2C^2a^8b^6 \\
& - 4A^2C^2a^{10}b^4)) / (a * b^{16} + b^{17} - 5a^2b^{15} - 5a^3b^{14} + 10a^4b^{13} + 10a^5b^{12} \\
& - 10a^6b^{11} - 10a^7b^{10} + 5a^8b^9 + 5a^9b^8 - a^{10}b^7 - a^{11}b^6) + (a * ((8 * (4C^2b^{21} \\
& + 8A^2a^2b^{19} + 22A^2a^3b^{18} - 22A^2a^4b^{17} - 18A^2a^5b^{16} + 18A^2a^6b^{15} + 2A^2a^7b^{14} \\
& - 2A^2a^8b^{13} + 2A^2a^9b^{12} - 2A^2a^{10}b^{11} - 12C^2a^2b^{19} + 64C^2a^3b^{18} + 20C^2a^4b^{17} \\
& - 110C^2a^5b^{16} - 30C^2a^6b^{15} + 110C^2a^7b^{14} + 30C^2a^8b^{13} - 70C^2a^9b^{12} - 14C^2a^{10}b^{11} \\
& + 26C^2a^{11}b^{10} + 2C^2a^{12}b^9 - 4C^2a^{13}b^8 - 8A^2a^2b^{20} - 16C^2a^2b^{20})) / (a * b^{19} + b^{20} \\
& - 5a^2b^{18} - 5a^3b^{17} + 10a^4b^{16} + 10a^5b^{15} - 10a^6b^{14} - 10a^7b^{13} + 5a^8b^{12} + 5a^9b^{11} \\
& - a^{10}b^{10} - a^{11}b^9)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& ^8*b^{12} + 5*a^9*b^{11} - a^{10}*b^{10} - a^{11}*b^9) - (4*a*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a \\
& + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(4*A*b^6 - 2*C*a^6 + 8*C*b^6 + A*a^2*b^4 - 8*C*a^2 \\
& *b^4 + 7*C*a^4*b^2)*(8*a*b^{21} - 8*a^2*b^{20} - 48*a^3*b^{19} + 48*a^4*b^{18} + 12 \\
& 0*a^5*b^{17} - 120*a^6*b^{16} - 160*a^7*b^{15} + 160*a^8*b^{14} + 120*a^9*b^{13} - 12 \\
& 0*a^{10}*b^{12} - 48*a^{11}*b^{11} + 48*a^{12}*b^{10} + 8*a^{13}*b^9 - 8*a^{14}*b^8))/((b^{18} \\
& - 7*a^2*b^{16} + 21*a^4*b^{14} - 35*a^6*b^{12} + 35*a^8*b^{10} - 21*a^{10}*b^8 + 7* \\
& a^{12}*b^6 - a^{14}*b^4)*(a*b^{16} + b^{17} - 5*a^2*b^{15} - 5*a^3*b^{14} + 10*a^4*b^{13} \\
& + 10*a^5*b^{12} - 10*a^6*b^{11} - 10*a^7*b^{10} + 5*a^8*b^9 + 5*a^9*b^8 - a^{10}*b^7 \\
& - a^{11}*b^6)))*(-(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(4*A*b^6 - 2*C*a^6 + 8*C*b^6 \\
& + A*a^2*b^4 - 8*C*a^2*b^4 + 7*C*a^4*b^2))/(2*(b^{18} - 7*a^2*b^{16} + 21*a^4*b^{14} \\
& - 35*a^6*b^{12} + 35*a^8*b^{10} - 21*a^{10}*b^8 + 7*a^{12}*b^6 - a^{14}*b^4)))*(-( \\
& a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(4*A*b^6 - 2*C*a^6 + 8*C*b^6 + A*a^2*b^4 - 8*C*a^ \\
& 2*b^4 + 7*C*a^4*b^2))/(2*(b^{18} - 7*a^2*b^{16} + 21*a^4*b^{14} - 35*a^6*b^{12} + 3 \\
& 5*a^8*b^{10} - 21*a^{10}*b^8 + 7*a^{12}*b^6 - a^{14}*b^4)) + (a*((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x) \\
& /2)*(8*C^2*a^{14} + 4*C^2*b^{14} - 8*C^2*a*b^{13} - 8*C^2*a^{13}*b + 16*A^2*a^2*b^1 \\
& 2 + 8*A^2*a^4*b^{10} + A^2*a^6*b^8 + 44*C^2*a^2*b^{12} + 48*C^2*a^3*b^{11} - 92*C \\
& ^2*a^4*b^{10} - 120*C^2*a^5*b^9 + 156*C^2*a^6*b^8 + 160*C^2*a^7*b^7 - 164*C^2 \\
& *a^8*b^6 - 120*C^2*a^9*b^5 + 117*C^2*a^{10}*b^4 + 48*C^2*a^{11}*b^3 - 48*C^2*a^ \\
& 12*b^2 + 64*A*C*a^2*b^{12} - 48*A*C*a^4*b^{10} + 40*A*C*a^6*b^8 - 2*A*C*a^8*b^6 \\
& - 4*A*C*a^{10}*b^4))/(a*b^{16} + b^{17} - 5*a^2*b^{15} - 5*a^3*b^{14} + 10*a^4*b^{13} \\
& + 10*a^5*b^{12} - 10*a^6*b^{11} - 10*a^7*b^{10} + 5*a^8*b^9 + 5*a^9*b^8 - a^{10}*b^7 \\
& - a^{11}*b^6) - (a*((8*(4*C*b^{21} + 8*A*a^2*b^{19} + 22*A*a^3*b^{18} - 22*A*a^4* \\
& b^{17} - 18*A*a^5*b^{16} + 18*A*a^6*b^{15} + 2*A*a^7*b^{14} - 2*A*a^8*b^{13} + 2*A*a^ \\
& 9*b^{12} - 2*A*a^{10}*b^{11} - 12*C*a^2*b^{19} + 64*C*a^3*b^{18} + 20*C*a^4*b^{17} - 11 \\
& 0*C*a^5*b^{16} - 30*C*a^6*b^{15} + 110*C*a^7*b^{14} + 30*C*a^8*b^{13} - 70*C*a^9*b^ \\
& 12 - 14*C*a^{10}*b^{11} + 26*C*a^{11}*b^{10} + 2*C*a^{12}*b^9 - 4*C*a^{13}*b^8 - 8*A*a* \\
& b^{20} - 16*C*a*b^{20}))/((a*b^{19} + b^{20} - 5*a^2*b^{18} - 5*a^3*b^{17} + 10*a^4*b^{16} \\
& + 10*a^5*b^{15} - 10*a^6*b^{14} - 10*a^7*b^{13} + 5*a^8*b^{12} + 5*a^9*b^{11} - a^{10} \\
& *b^{10} - a^{11}*b^9) + (4*a*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(4 \\
& *A*b^6 - 2*C*a^6 + 8*C*b^6 + A*a^2*b^4 - 8*C*a^2*b^4 + 7*C*a^4*b^2)*(8*a*b^ \\
& 21 - 8*a^2*b^{20} - 48*a^3*b^{19} + 48*a^4*b^{18} + 120*a^5*b^{17} - 120*a^6*b^{16} - \\
& 160*a^7*b^{15} + 160*a^8*b^{14} + 120*a^9*b^{13} - 120*a^{10}*b^{12} - 48*a^{11}*b^{11} \\
& + 48*a^{12}*b^{10} + 8*a^{13}*b^9 - 8*a^{14}*b^8))/((b^{18} - 7*a^2*b^{16} + 21*a^4*b^{14} \\
& - 35*a^6*b^{12} + 35*a^8*b^{10} - 21*a^{10}*b^8 + 7*a^{12}*b^6 - a^{14}*b^4)*(a*b^{16} \\
& + b^{17} - 5*a^2*b^{15} - 5*a^3*b^{14} + 10*a^4*b^{13} + 10*a^5*b^{12} - 10*a^6*b^{11} \\
& - 10*a^7*b^{10} + 5*a^8*b^9 + 5*a^9*b^8 - a^{10}*b^7 - a^{11}*b^6)))*(-(a + b)^ \\
& 7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(4*A*b^6 - 2*C*a^6 + 8*C*b^6 + A*a^2*b^4 - 8*C*a^2*b^4 + \\
& 7*C*a^4*b^2))/(2*(b^{18} - 7*a^2*b^{16} + 21*a^4*b^{14} - 35*a^6*b^{12} + 35*a^8*b \\
& ^{10} - 21*a^{10}*b^8 + 7*a^{12}*b^6 - a^{14}*b^4)))*(-(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)}*( \\
& 4*A*b^6 - 2*C*a^6 + 8*C*b^6 + A*a^2*b^4 - 8*C*a^2*b^4 + 7*C*a^4*b^2))/(2*(b \\
& ^{18} - 7*a^2*b^{16} + 21*a^4*b^{14} - 35*a^6*b^{12} + 35*a^8*b^{10} - 21*a^{10}*b^8 + \\
& 7*a^{12}*b^6 - a^{14}*b^4)))*(-(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(4*A*b^6 - 2*C*a^6 + \\
& 8*C*b^6 + A*a^2*b^4 - 8*C*a^2*b^4 + 7*C*a^4*b^2)*1i)/(d*(b^{18} - 7*a^2*b^{16} \\
& + 21*a^4*b^{14} - 35*a^6*b^{12} + 35*a^8*b^{10} - 21*a^{10}*b^8 + 7*a^{12}*b^6 - a^{14} \\
& *b^4))
\end{aligned}$$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.588 \quad \int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^4} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=261

$$\frac{b(a^2(4A+3C)+b^2(A+2C)) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{d(a-b)^{7/2}(a+b)^{7/2}} + \frac{a(a^2C+Ab^2) \sin(c+dx)}{3b^2d(a^2-b^2)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} + \frac{a(2a^4C+a^2b^2)}{6b^2d}$$

[Out]  $-b*(b^2*(A+2*C)+a^2*(4*A+3*C))*\arctan((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a+b)^{(1/2)))/(a-b)^{(7/2)}/(a+b)^{(7/2)}/d+1/3*a*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^3+1/6*(3*A*b^4-4*a^4*C+a^2*b^2*(2*A+9*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2+1/6*a*(a^2*b^2*(2*A-5*C)+2*a^4*C+b^4*(13*A+18*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/(a^2-b^2)^3/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.57, antiderivative size = 261, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.194$ , Rules used = {3032, 3021, 2754, 12, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{b(a^2(4A+3C)+b^2(A+2C)) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{d(a-b)^{7/2}(a+b)^{7/2}} + \frac{a(a^2b^2(2A-5C)+2a^4C+b^4(13A+18C)) \sin(c+dx)}{6b^2d(a^2-b^2)^3(a+b \cos(c+dx))}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4,x]

[Out]  $-((b*(b^2*(A+2*C)+a^2*(4*A+3*C))*\text{ArcTan}[\frac{\sqrt{a-b}*\tan[(c+d*x)/2]}{\sqrt{a+b}}])/(a-b)^{(7/2)}*(a+b)^{(7/2)*d})+(a*(A*b^2+a^2*C)*\sin[c+d*x])/(3*b^2*(a^2-b^2)*d*(a+b*\cos[c+d*x])^3)+((3*A*b^4-4*a^4*C+a^2*b^2*(2*A+9*C))*\sin[c+d*x])/(6*b^2*(a^2-b^2)^2*d*(a+b*\cos[c+d*x])^2)+(a*(a^2*b^2*(2*A-5*C)+2*a^4*C+b^4*(13*A+18*C))*\sin[c+d*x])/(6*b^2*(a^2-b^2)^3*d*(a+b*\cos[c+d*x]))$

### Rule 12

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]

### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

### Rule 2659

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 2754

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[(a\*c - b\*d)\*(m + 1) - (b\*c - a\*d)\*(m + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a

\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m]

### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 3032

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]\*(A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b^2\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(m + 1)\*(a\*C\*(b\*c - a\*d) + A\*b\*(a\*c - b\*d)) - ((b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2\*(m + 2) + C\*(a^2 + b^2\*(m + 1))))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*C\*d\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4} dx &= \frac{a (Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3b^2 (a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{\int \frac{3b(Ab^2 + a^2C) - a(2Ab^2 - (a^2 - 3b^2)C) \cos(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx}{3b^2 (a^2 - b^2)} \\ &= \frac{a (Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3b^2 (a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{(3Ab^4 - 4a^4C + a^2b^2(2A + 9C))}{6b^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} \\ &= \frac{a (Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3b^2 (a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{(3Ab^4 - 4a^4C + a^2b^2(2A + 9C))}{6b^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} \\ &= \frac{a (Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3b^2 (a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{(3Ab^4 - 4a^4C + a^2b^2(2A + 9C))}{6b^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} \\ &= \frac{a (Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3b^2 (a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{(3Ab^4 - 4a^4C + a^2b^2(2A + 9C))}{6b^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} \\ &= -\frac{b (4a^2A + Ab^2 + 3a^2C + 2b^2C) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan \left( \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right)}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right)}{(a-b)^{7/2}(a+b)^{7/2}d} + \frac{a (Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3b^2 (a^2 - b^2)} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.22, size = 224, normalized size = 0.86

$$\frac{24b(a^2(4A+3C)+b^2(A+2C)) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{(a-b) \tan \left( \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right)}{\sqrt{b^2-a^2}} \right)}{\sqrt{b^2-a^2}} + \frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (6b(a^4(2A+C)+9a^2b^2(A+C)-Ab^4) \cos(c+dx) + a(2a^4(6A+5C)+a^2b^2(22A+17C)))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3}$$

$$24d (a^2 - b^2)^3$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4,x]

[Out] ((24\*b\*(b^2\*(A + 2\*C) + a^2\*(4\*A + 3\*C))\*ArcTanh[((a - b)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2] + (2\*(6\*b\*(-(A\*b^4) + 9\*a^2\*b^2\*(A + C) + a^4\*(2\*A + C))\*Cos[c + d\*x] + a\*(2\*a^4\*(6\*A + 5\*C) + a^2\*b^2\*(22\*A + 17\*C) + b^4\*(11\*A + 18\*C) + (a^2\*b^2\*(2\*A - 5\*C) + 2\*a^4\*C + b^4\*(13\*A + 18\*C)))\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3/(24\*(a^2 - b^2)^3\*d)

**fricas** [B] time = 0.63, size = 1103, normalized size = 4.23

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/12\*(3\*((4\*A + 3\*C)\*a^5\*b + (A + 2\*C)\*a^3\*b^3 + ((4\*A + 3\*C)\*a^2\*b^4 + (A + 2\*C)\*b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*((4\*A + 3\*C)\*a^3\*b^3 + (A + 2\*C)\*a\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*((4\*A + 3\*C)\*a^4\*b^2 + (A + 2\*C)\*a^2\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*log((2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*a^2 - b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)\*sin(d\*x + c) - a^2 + 2\*b^2)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)) + 2\*(2\*(3\*A + 2\*C)\*a^7 + (4\*A + 7\*C)\*a^5\*b^2 - 11\*(A + C)\*a^3\*b^4 + A\*a\*b^6 + (2\*C\*a^7 + (2\*A - 7\*C)\*a^5\*b^2 + (11\*A + 23\*C)\*a^3\*b^4 - (13\*A + 18\*C)\*a\*b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*((2\*A + C)\*a^6\*b + (7\*A + 8\*C)\*a^4\*b^3 - (10\*A + 9\*C)\*a^2\*b^5 + A\*b^7)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/((a^8\*b^3 - 4\*a^6\*b^5 + 6\*a^4\*b^7 - 4\*a^2\*b^9 + b^11)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(a^9\*b^2 - 4\*a^7\*b^4 + 6\*a^5\*b^6 - 4\*a^3\*b^8 + a\*b^10)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(a^10\*b - 4\*a^8\*b^3 + 6\*a^6\*b^5 - 4\*a^4\*b^7 + a^2\*b^9)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + (a^11 - 4\*a^9\*b^2 + 6\*a^7\*b^4 - 4\*a^5\*b^6 + a^3\*b^8)\*d), -1/6\*(3\*((4\*A + 3\*C)\*a^5\*b + (A + 2\*C)\*a^3\*b^3 + ((4\*A + 3\*C)\*a^2\*b^4 + (A + 2\*C)\*b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*((4\*A + 3\*C)\*a^3\*b^3 + (A + 2\*C)\*a\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*((4\*A + 3\*C)\*a^4\*b^2 + (A + 2\*C)\*a^2\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*arctan(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - (2\*(3\*A + 2\*C)\*a^7 + (4\*A + 7\*C)\*a^5\*b^2 - 11\*(A + C)\*a^3\*b^4 + A\*a\*b^6 + (2\*C\*a^7 + (2\*A - 7\*C)\*a^5\*b^2 + (11\*A + 23\*C)\*a^3\*b^4 - (13\*A + 18\*C)\*a\*b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*((2\*A + C)\*a^6\*b + (7\*A + 8\*C)\*a^4\*b^3 - (10\*A + 9\*C)\*a^2\*b^5 + A\*b^7)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/((a^8\*b^3 - 4\*a^6\*b^5 + 6\*a^4\*b^7 - 4\*a^2\*b^9 + b^11)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(a^9\*b^2 - 4\*a^7\*b^4 + 6\*a^5\*b^6 - 4\*a^3\*b^8 + a\*b^10)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(a^10\*b - 4\*a^8\*b^3 + 6\*a^6\*b^5 - 4\*a^4\*b^7 + a^2\*b^9)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + (a^11 - 4\*a^9\*b^2 + 6\*a^7\*b^4 - 4\*a^5\*b^6 + a^3\*b^8)\*d)]

**giac** [B] time = 0.99, size = 689, normalized size = 2.64

$$\frac{3(4Aa^2b+3Ca^2b+Ab^3+2Cb^3)\left(\pi\left[\frac{dx+c}{2\pi}+\frac{1}{2}\right]\operatorname{sgn}(-2a+2b)+\arctan\left(-\frac{a\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)-b\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2-b^2}}\right)\right)}{(a^6-3a^4b^2+3a^2b^4-b^6)\sqrt{a^2-b^2}}+\frac{6Aa^5\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^5+6Ca^5\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^5}{\sqrt{a^2-b^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/3\*(3\*(4\*A\*a^2\*b + 3\*C\*a^2\*b + A\*b^3 + 2\*C\*b^3)\*(pi\*floor(1/2\*(d\*x + c)/pi + 1/2)\*sgn(-2\*a + 2\*b) + arctan(-(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))/((a^6 - 3\*a^4\*b^2 + 3\*a^2\*b^4 - b^6)\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)) + (6\*A\*a^5\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 6\*C\*a^5\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 6\*A\*a^4\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 3\*C\*a^4\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 12\*A\*

$$\begin{aligned} & a^3 b^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 + 6C a^3 b^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 - 27A a^2 b^3 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 - 27C a^2 b^3 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 + 12A a^* b^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 + 18C a^* b^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 + 3A b^5 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 + 12A a^5 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 + 4C a^5 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 + 16A a^3 b^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 + 32C a^3 b^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 - 28A a^* b^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 - 36C a^* b^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 + 6A a^5 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 6C a^5 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 6A a^4 b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 3C a^4 b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 12A a^3 b^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 6C a^3 b^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 27A a^2 b^3 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 27C a^2 b^3 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 12A a^* b^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 18C a^* b^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 3A b^5 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) \Big/ \left( (a^6 - 3a^4 b^2 + 3a^2 b^4 - b^6) (a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 + a + b)^3 \right) / d \end{aligned}$$

**maple [B]** time = 0.12, size = 1727, normalized size = 6.62

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(dx+c)*(A+C*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(dx+c))^4,x)`

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & 2/d a^3 / (a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 b + a + b)^3 / (a - b) / (a^3 + 3a^2 b + 3a b^2 + b^3) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 A + 2/d a^2 b / (a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 b + a + b)^3 / (a - b) / (a^3 + 3a^2 b + 3a b^2 + b^3) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 A + 6/d b^2 / (a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 b + a + b)^3 a / (a - b) / (a^3 + 3a^2 b + 3a b^2 + b^3) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 A + 1/d b^3 / (a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 b + a + b)^3 / (a - b) / (a^3 + 3a^2 b + 3a b^2 + b^3) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 A + 2/d / (a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 b + a + b)^3 a^3 / (a - b) / (a^3 + 3a^2 b + 3a b^2 + b^3) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 C + 3/d b / (a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 b + a + b)^3 / (a - b) / (a^3 + 3a^2 b + 3a b^2 + b^3) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 C a b^2 + 4/d / (a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 b + a + b)^3 a^3 / (a^2 + 2a b + b^2) / (a^2 - 2a b + b^2) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 A + 28/3/d b^2 / (a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 b + a + b)^3 a / (a^2 + 2a b + b^2) / (a^2 - 2a b + b^2) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 A + 4/3/d / (a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 b + a + b)^3 a^3 / (a^2 + 2a b + b^2) / (a^2 - 2a b + b^2) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 C + 12/d / (a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 b + a + b)^3 a / (a^2 - 2a b + b^2) / (a^2 + 2a b + b^2) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 b^2 C + 2/d a^3 / (a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 b + a + b)^3 / (a + b) / (a^3 - 3a^2 b + 3a b^2 - b^3) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) A - 2/d a^2 b / (a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 b + a + b)^3 / (a + b) / (a^3 - 3a^2 b + 3a b^2 - b^3) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) A + 6/d b^2 / (a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 b + a + b)^3 a / (a + b) / (a^3 - 3a^2 b + 3a b^2 - b^3) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) A - 1/d b^3 / (a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 b + a + b)^3 / (a + b) / (a^3 - 3a^2 b + 3a b^2 - b^3) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) A + 2/d / (a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 b + a + b)^3 a^3 / (a + b) / (a^3 - 3a^2 b + 3a b^2 - b^3) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) C - 3/d b / (a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 b + a + b)^3 / (a + b) / (a^3 - 3a^2 b + 3a b^2 - b^3) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) C a^2 + 6/d / (a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 b + a + b)^3 / (a + b) / (a^3 - 3a^2 b + 3a b^2 - b^3) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) C a b^2 - 4/d b / (a^6 - 3a^4 b^2 + 3a^2 b^4 - b^6) / ((a - b) (a + b))^{1/2} * \arctan\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) (a - b) / ((a - b) (a + b))^{1/2}\right) * a^2 A - 1/d b^3 / (a^6 - 3a^4 b^2 + 3a^2 b^4 - b^6) / ((a - b) (a + b))^{1/2} * \arctan\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) (a - b) / ((a - b) (a + b))^{1/2}\right) * A - 3/d b / (a^6 - 3a^4 b^2 + 3a^2 b^4 - b^6) / ((a - b) (a + b))^{1/2} * \arctan\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) (a - b) / ((a - b) (a + b))^{1/2}\right) * C a^2 - 2/d b^3 / (a^6 - 3a^4 b^2 + 3a^2 b^4 - b^6) / ((a - b) (a + b))^{1/2} * \arctan\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) (a - b) / ((a - b) (a + b))^{1/2}\right) * C \end{aligned}$$

**maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see 'assume?' for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad [B]** time = 4.35, size = 491, normalized size = 1.88

$$\frac{4 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 (3Aa^3 + Ca^3 + 7Aab^2 + 9Cab^2)}{3(a+b)^2(a^2 - 2ab + b^2)} + \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 (2Aa^3 + Ab^3 + 2Ca^3 + 6Aab^2 + 2Aa^2b + 6Cab^2 + 3Ca^2b)}{(a+b)^3(a-b)} + \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^7 (Aa^3 + Ab^3 + 3Aab^2 + 3Cab^2)}{(a+b)^4(a-b)^2} + 3a^2 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 \left(-3a^3 + 3a^2b + 3ab^2 - 3b^3\right) - \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 \left(-3a^3 - 3a^2b + 3ab^2 + 3b^3\right) + 3a^2$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^4,x)

[Out] ((4\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*(3\*A\*a^3 + C\*a^3 + 7\*A\*a\*b^2 + 9\*C\*a\*b^2))/(3\*(a + b)^2\*(a^2 - 2\*a\*b + b^2)) + (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^5\*(2\*A\*a^3 + A\*b^3 + 2\*C\*a^3 + 6\*A\*a\*b^2 + 2\*A\*a^2\*b + 6\*C\*a\*b^2 + 3\*C\*a^2\*b))/(a + b)^3\*(a - b)) + (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(2\*A\*a^3 - A\*b^3 + 2\*C\*a^3 + 6\*A\*a\*b^2 - 2\*A\*a^2\*b + 6\*C\*a\*b^2 - 3\*C\*a^2\*b))/(a + b)\*(3\*a\*b^2 - 3\*a^2\*b + a^3 - b^3))/(d\*(3\*a\*b^2 - tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^4\*(3\*a\*b^2 + 3\*a^2\*b - 3\*a^3 - 3\*b^3) - tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2\*(3\*a\*b^2 - 3\*a^2\*b - 3\*a^3 + 3\*b^3) + 3\*a^2\*b + a^3 + b^3 + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^6\*(3\*a\*b^2 - 3\*a^2\*b + a^3 - b^3))) - (b\*atan((b\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(2\*a - 2\*b)\*(3\*a\*b^2 - 3\*a^2\*b + a^3 - b^3)\*(4\*A\*a^2 + A\*b^2 + 3\*C\*a^2 + 2\*C\*b^2))/(2\*(a + b)^(1/2)\*(a - b)^(7/2)\*(A\*b^3 + 2\*C\*b^3 + 4\*A\*a^2\*b + 3\*C\*a^2\*b)))\*(4\*A\*a^2 + A\*b^2 + 3\*C\*a^2 + 2\*C\*b^2))/(d\*(a + b)^(7/2)\*(a - b)^(7/2))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.589 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^4} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=252

$$\frac{a \left( a^2(2A+C) + b^2(3A+4C) \right) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right)}{d(a-b)^{7/2}(a+b)^{7/2}} - \frac{a \left( a^2(-C) + 5Ab^2 + 6b^2C \right) \sin(c+dx)}{6bd \left( a^2 - b^2 \right)^2 (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} - \frac{(a^2C + Ab^2)}{3bd \left( a^2 - b^2 \right) (a+b \cos(c+dx))}$$

[Out] a\*(a^2\*(2\*A+C)+b^2\*(3\*A+4\*C))\*arctan((a-b)^(1/2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a+b)^(1/2))/(a-b)^(7/2)/(a+b)^(7/2)/d-1/3\*(A\*b^2+C\*a^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3-1/6\*a\*(5\*A\*b^2-C\*a^2+6\*C\*b^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2+1/6\*(a^4\*C-2\*b^4\*(2\*A+3\*C)-a^2\*b^2\*(11\*A+10\*C))\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)^3/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.46, antiderivative size = 252, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 25, number of rules / integrand size = 0.200, Rules used = {3022, 2754, 12, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{a \left( a^2(2A+C) + b^2(3A+4C) \right) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right)}{d(a-b)^{7/2}(a+b)^{7/2}} + \frac{\left( -a^2b^2(11A+10C) + a^4C - 2b^4(2A+3C) \right) \sin(c+dx)}{6bd \left( a^2 - b^2 \right)^3 (a+b \cos(c+dx))}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4, x]

[Out] (a\*(a^2\*(2\*A + C) + b^2\*(3\*A + 4\*C))\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]]/Sqrt[a + b])/((a - b)^(7/2)\*(a + b)^(7/2)\*d) - ((A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*b\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3) - (a\*(5\*A\*b^2 - a^2\*C + 6\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(6\*b\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + ((a^4\*C - 2\*b^4\*(2\*A + 3\*C) - a^2\*b^2\*(11\*A + 10\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(6\*b\*(a^2 - b^2)^3\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

### Rule 12

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]

### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

### Rule 2659

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 2754

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[(a\*c - b\*d)\*(m + 1) - (b\*c - a\*d)\*(m + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a



\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m]

### Rule 3022

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[a\*b\*(A + C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 + a^2\*C + b^2\*(A + C)\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4} dx &= -\frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{\int \frac{-3ab(A+C) + (2Ab^2 - a^2C + 3b^2C) \cos(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx}{3b(a^2 - b^2)} \\ &= -\frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{a(5Ab^2 - a^2C + 6b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{6b(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{\int \frac{2(a^4C - 9a^2b^2(A+C) - b^4(A+2C)) \cos(c+dx) - b(a^4(36A+25C) + a^2b^2(A+14C) + (a^4(-C) + a^2b^2(11A+10C) + 2b^4(2A+3C)) \cos(2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx}{24d(a^2 - b^2)^3} \\ &= -\frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{a(5Ab^2 - a^2C + 6b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{6b(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{(a^4C - 9a^2b^2(A+C) - b^4(A+2C)) \cos(c+dx) - b(a^4(36A+25C) + a^2b^2(A+14C) + (a^4(-C) + a^2b^2(11A+10C) + 2b^4(2A+3C)) \cos(2(c+dx))}{24d(a^2 - b^2)^3} \\ &= -\frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{a(5Ab^2 - a^2C + 6b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{6b(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{(a^4C - 9a^2b^2(A+C) - b^4(A+2C)) \cos(c+dx) - b(a^4(36A+25C) + a^2b^2(A+14C) + (a^4(-C) + a^2b^2(11A+10C) + 2b^4(2A+3C)) \cos(2(c+dx))}{24d(a^2 - b^2)^3} \\ &= -\frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{a(5Ab^2 - a^2C + 6b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{6b(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{(a^4C - 9a^2b^2(A+C) - b^4(A+2C)) \cos(c+dx) - b(a^4(36A+25C) + a^2b^2(A+14C) + (a^4(-C) + a^2b^2(11A+10C) + 2b^4(2A+3C)) \cos(2(c+dx))}{24d(a^2 - b^2)^3} \\ &= \frac{a(2a^2A + 3Ab^2 + a^2C + 4b^2C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{(a-b)^{7/2}(a+b)^{7/2}d} - \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.15, size = 224, normalized size = 0.89

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (6a(a^4C - 9a^2b^2(A+C) - b^4(A+2C)) \cos(c+dx) - b(a^4(36A+25C) + a^2b^2(A+14C) + (a^4(-C) + a^2b^2(11A+10C) + 2b^4(2A+3C)) \cos(2(c+dx)))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} - \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4, x]

[Out] ((-24\*a\*(a^2\*(2\*A + C) + b^2\*(3\*A + 4\*C))\*ArcTanh[((a - b)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2] + (2\*(6\*a\*(a^4\*C - 9\*a^2\*b^2\*(A + C) - b^4\*(A + 2\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x] - b\*(2\*b^4\*(4\*A + 3\*C) + a^2\*b^2\*(A + 14\*C) + a^4\*(36\*A + 25\*C) + (-a^4\*C) + 2\*b^4\*(2\*A + 3\*C) + a^2\*b^2\*(11\*A + 10\*C))\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x]))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3/(24\*(a^2 - b^2)^3\*d)

**fricas [B]** time = 0.61, size = 1105, normalized size = 4.38

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] [1/12*(3*((2*A + C)*a^6 + (3*A + 4*C)*a^4*b^2 + ((2*A + C)*a^3*b^3 + (3*A + 4*C)*a*b^5)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*((2*A + C)*a^4*b^2 + (3*A + 4*C)*a^2*b^4)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*((2*A + C)*a^5*b + (3*A + 4*C)*a^3*b^3)*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)*log((2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + (2*a^2 - b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^2 - 2*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)*(a*cos(d*x + c) + b)*sin(d*x + c) - a^2 + 2*b^2)/(b^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + a^2)) - 2*((18*A + 13*C)*a^6*b - (23*A + 11*C)*a^4*b^3 + (7*A - 2*C)*a^2*b^5 - 2*A*b^7 - (C*a^6*b - 11*(A + C)*a^4*b^3 + (7*A + 4*C)*a^2*b^5 + 2*(2*A + 3*C)*b^7)*cos(d*x + c)^2 - 3*(C*a^7 - (9*A + 10*C)*a^5*b^2 + (8*A + 7*C)*a^3*b^4 + (A + 2*C)*a*b^6)*cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/((a^8*b^3 - 4*a^6*b^5 + 6*a^4*b^7 - 4*a^2*b^9 + b^11)*d*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(a^9*b^2 - 4*a^7*b^4 + 6*a^5*b^6 - 4*a^3*b^8 + a*b^10)*d*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*(a^10*b - 4*a^8*b^3 + 6*a^6*b^5 - 4*a^4*b^7 + a^2*b^9)*d*cos(d*x + c) + (a^11 - 4*a^9*b^2 + 6*a^7*b^4 - 4*a^5*b^6 + a^3*b^8)*d), 1/6*(3*((2*A + C)*a^6 + (3*A + 4*C)*a^4*b^2 + ((2*A + C)*a^3*b^3 + (3*A + 4*C)*a*b^5)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*((2*A + C)*a^4*b^2 + (3*A + 4*C)*a^2*b^4)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*((2*A + C)*a^5*b + (3*A + 4*C)*a^3*b^3)*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*arctan(-(a*cos(d*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*sin(d*x + c))) - ((18*A + 13*C)*a^6*b - (23*A + 11*C)*a^4*b^3 + (7*A - 2*C)*a^2*b^5 - 2*A*b^7 - (C*a^6*b - 11*(A + C)*a^4*b^3 + (7*A + 4*C)*a^2*b^5 + 2*(2*A + 3*C)*b^7)*cos(d*x + c)^2 - 3*(C*a^7 - (9*A + 10*C)*a^5*b^2 + (8*A + 7*C)*a^3*b^4 + (A + 2*C)*a*b^6)*cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/((a^8*b^3 - 4*a^6*b^5 + 6*a^4*b^7 - 4*a^2*b^9 + b^11)*d*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(a^9*b^2 - 4*a^7*b^4 + 6*a^5*b^6 - 4*a^3*b^8 + a*b^10)*d*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*(a^10*b - 4*a^8*b^3 + 6*a^6*b^5 - 4*a^4*b^7 + a^2*b^9)*d*cos(d*x + c) + (a^11 - 4*a^9*b^2 + 6*a^7*b^4 - 4*a^5*b^6 + a^3*b^8)*d)]
```

**giac** [B] time = 1.81, size = 689, normalized size = 2.73

$$\frac{3(2Aa^3 + Ca^3 + 3Aab^2 + 4Cab^2) \left( \pi \left\lfloor \frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right\rfloor \operatorname{sgn}(-2a+2b) + \arctan \left( -\frac{a \tan(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c) - b \tan(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right) \right)}{(a^6 - 3a^4b^2 + 3a^2b^4 - b^6) \sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} + \frac{3Ca^5 \tan(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c)^5 + 18Aa^4b \tan(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c)^4 + 12Ca^4b^2 \tan(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c)^3 - 27Aa^3b^2 \tan(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c)^2 - 27Ca^3b^2 \tan(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c)^2 + 6Aa^2b^3 \tan(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c)^2 + 12Ca^2b^3 \tan(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c)^2 - 3Aa^2b^4 \tan(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c)^2 - 6Ca^2b^4 \tan(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c)^2 + 6Aab^5 \tan(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c)^2 + 6Cb^5 \tan(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c)^2 + 36Aa^4b \tan(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c)^3 + 28Ca^4b \tan(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c)^3 - 32Aa^2b^3 \tan(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c)^3 - 16Ca^2b^3 \tan(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c)^3 - 4Aab^5 \tan(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c)^3 - 12Cb^5 \tan(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c)^3 - 3Ca^5 \tan(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c) + 18Aa^4b \tan(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c) + 12Ca^4b \tan(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c) + 27Aa^3b^2 \tan(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c) + 27Ca^3b^2 \tan(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c) + 6Aa^2b^3 \tan(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c) + 12Ca^2b^3 \tan(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c) + 3Aa^2b^4 \tan(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c) + 6Ca^2b^4 \tan(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c) + 6Aab^5 \tan(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c) + 6Cb^5 \tan(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c)}{(a^6 - 3a^4b^2 + 3a^2b^4 - b^6) * (a \tan(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c)^2 - b \tan(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c)^2 + a + b)^3} / d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] -1/3*(3*(2*A*a^3 + C*a^3 + 3*A*a*b^2 + 4*C*a*b^2)*(pi*floor(1/2*(d*x + c)/pi + 1/2)*sgn(-2*a + 2*b) + arctan(-(a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))/((a^6 - 3*a^4*b^2 + 3*a^2*b^4 - b^6)*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)) + (3*C*a^5*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 18*A*a^4*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 12*C*a^4*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 27*A*a^3*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 27*C*a^3*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 6*A*a^2*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 12*C*a^2*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 3*A*a^2*b^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 6*C*a^2*b^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 6*A*b^5*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 6*C*b^5*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 36*A*a^4*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 28*C*a^4*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 32*A*a^2*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 16*C*a^2*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 4*A*b^5*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 12*C*b^5*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 3*C*a^5*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 18*A*a^4*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 12*C*a^4*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 27*A*a^3*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 27*C*a^3*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 6*A*a^2*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 12*C*a^2*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 3*A*a^2*b^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 6*C*a^2*b^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 6*A*b^5*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 6*C*b^5*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/((a^6 - 3*a^4*b^2 + 3*a^2*b^4 - b^6)*(a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a + b)^3)/d
```

**maple [B]** time = 0.11, size = 1726, normalized size = 6.85

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}((A+C*\cos(d*x+c))^2/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^4, x)$

[Out] 
$$-6/d*a^2*b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*A-3/d*b^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3*a/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*A-2/d*b^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*A-1/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3*a^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*C-6/d*b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*C*a^2-2/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*C*a*b^2-2/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*b^3*C-12/d*a^2*b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)/(a^2-2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A-4/3/d*b^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)/(a^2-2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A-28/3/d*b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)/(a^2-2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C*a^2-4/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3*b^3/(a^2-2*a*b+b^2)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C-6/d*a^2*b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*A+3/d*b^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3*a/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*A-2/d*b^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*A+1/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3*a^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C-6/d*b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C*a^2+2/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C*a*b^2-2/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*b^3*C+2/d*a^3/(a^6-3*a^4*b^2+3*a^2*b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*A+3/d*a*b^2/(a^6-3*a^4*b^2+3*a^2*b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*A+1/d*a^3/(a^6-3*a^4*b^2+3*a^2*b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*C+4/d*b^2*a/(a^6-3*a^4*b^2+3*a^2*b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*C$$

**maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{integrate}((A+C*\cos(d*x+c))^2/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^4, x, \text{algorithm}="maxima")$

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see 'assume?' for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad [B]** time = 4.30, size = 491, normalized size = 1.95

$$\frac{a \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{a \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) (2a-2b) (a^3-3a^2b+3ab^2-b^3) (2Aa^2+3Ab^2+Ca^2+4Cb^2)}{2\sqrt{a+b} (a-b)^{7/2} (2Aa^3+Ca^3+3Aab^2+4Cab^2)}\right)}{d(a+b)^{7/2} (a-b)^{7/2}}}{d\left(3ab^2\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^4,x)
```

```
[Out] (a*atan((a*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(2*a - 2*b)*(3*a*b^2 - 3*a^2*b + a^3 - b^3)*(
2*A*a^2 + 3*A*b^2 + C*a^2 + 4*C*b^2))/(2*(a + b)^(1/2)*(a - b)^(7/2)*(2*A*a
^3 + C*a^3 + 3*A*a*b^2 + 4*C*a*b^2)))*(2*A*a^2 + 3*A*b^2 + C*a^2 + 4*C*b^2)
)/(d*(a + b)^(7/2)*(a - b)^(7/2)) - ((4*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(A*b^3 + 3*C*b
^3 + 9*A*a^2*b + 7*C*a^2*b))/(3*(a + b)^2*(a^2 - 2*a*b + b^2)) + (tan(c/2 +
(d*x)/2)^5*(2*A*b^3 + C*a^3 + 2*C*b^3 + 3*A*a*b^2 + 6*A*a^2*b + 2*C*a*b^2
+ 6*C*a^2*b))/((a + b)^3*(a - b)) + (tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(2*A*b^3 - C*a^3 +
2*C*b^3 - 3*A*a*b^2 + 6*A*a^2*b - 2*C*a*b^2 + 6*C*a^2*b))/((a + b)*(3*a*b^2
- 3*a^2*b + a^3 - b^3)))/(d*(3*a*b^2 - tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4*(3*a*b^2 + 3*a
^2*b - 3*a^3 - 3*b^3) - tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2*(3*a*b^2 - 3*a^2*b - 3*a^3 + 3
*b^3) + 3*a^2*b + a^3 + b^3 + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6*(3*a*b^2 - 3*a^2*b + a^3
- b^3)))
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**4,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.590 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^4} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=301

$$\frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{a^4 d} + \frac{(a^2 C + Ab^2) \sin(c+dx)}{3ad(a^2 - b^2)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} - \frac{(-2a^4 C - a^2 b^2(8A+3C) + 3Ab^4) \sin(c+dx)}{6a^2 d(a^2 - b^2)^2 (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} - \frac{b \left( -a^4 b^2(8A-C) + 7a^2 Ab^4 + 4a^6(2A+C) - 2Ab^6 \right) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right)}{a^4 d(a-b)^{7/2}(a+b)^{7/2}} - \frac{(-13a^4 b^2(2A+C) + 17a^2 Ab^4)}{6a^3 d(a^2 - b^2)^3 (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2}$$

[Out]  $-b*(7*a^2*A*b^4-2*A*b^6-a^4*b^2*(8*A-C)+4*a^6*(2*A+C))*\arctan((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})/a^4/(a-b)^{(7/2)/(a+b)^{(7/2)/d+A*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/a^4/d+1/3*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^3-1/6*(3*A*b^4-2*a^4*C-a^2*b^2*(8*A+3*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2-1/6*(17*a^2*A*b^4-6*A*b^6-2*a^6*C-13*a^4*b^2*(2*A+C))*\sin(d*x+c)/a^3/(a^2-b^2)^3/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.30, antiderivative size = 301, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.194$ , Rules used = {3056, 3055, 3001, 3770, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{b \left( -a^4 b^2(8A-C) + 7a^2 Ab^4 + 4a^6(2A+C) - 2Ab^6 \right) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right)}{a^4 d(a-b)^{7/2}(a+b)^{7/2}} - \frac{(-13a^4 b^2(2A+C) + 17a^2 Ab^4)}{6a^3 d(a^2 - b^2)^3 (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]/(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^4, x]$

[Out]  $-((b*(7*a^2*A*b^4 - 2*A*b^6 - a^4*b^2*(8*A - C) + 4*a^6*(2*A + C))*\text{ArcTan}[\text{Sqrt}[a - b]*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b])/(a^4*(a - b)^{(7/2)*(a + b)^{(7/2)*d}) + (A*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]])/(a^4*d) + ((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3) - ((3*A*b^4 - 2*a^4*C - a^2*b^2*(8*A + 3*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(6*a^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2) - ((17*a^2*A*b^4 - 6*A*b^6 - 2*a^6*C - 13*a^4*b^2*(2*A + C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(6*a^3*(a^2 - b^2)^3*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

**Rule 205**

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_.)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[a/b, 2]*\text{ArcTan}[x/\text{Rt}[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{PosQ}[a/b]$

**Rule 2659**

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[\text{Pi}/2 + (c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)])^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{e = \text{FreeFactors}[\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2], x]\}, \text{Dist}[(2*e)/d, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(a + b + (a - b)*e^2*x^2), x], x, \text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]/e], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

**Rule 3001**

$\text{Int}[(A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])/((a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(A*b - a*B)/(b*c - a*d), \text{Int}[1/(a + b*\sin[e + f*x]), x], x] + \text{Dist}[(B*c - A*d)/(b*c - a*d), \text{Int}[1/(c + d*\sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

**Rule 3055**

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))

```

### Rule 3056

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin
[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m +
1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x])^n*Simp[a*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C) + d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2
) - (c*(A*b^2 + a^2*C) + b*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A
*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d
^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(
IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0]
)))

```

### Rule 3770

```

Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4} dx &= \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{\int \frac{(3A(a^2 - b^2) - 3ab(A + C) \cos(c + dx) + 2(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2)}{3a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx}{3a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} \\
&= \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(3Ab^4 - 2a^4C - a^2b^2(8A + 3C)) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c + dx)}\right)}{6a^2(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} \\
&= \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(3Ab^4 - 2a^4C - a^2b^2(8A + 3C)) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c + dx)}\right)}{6a^2(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} \\
&= \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(3Ab^4 - 2a^4C - a^2b^2(8A + 3C)) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c + dx)}\right)}{6a^2(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} \\
&= \frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^4 d} + \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(3Ab^4 - 2a^4C - a^2b^2(8A + 3C)) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c + dx)}\right)}{6a^2(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} \\
&= -\frac{b(8a^6A - 8a^4Ab^2 + 7a^2Ab^4 - 2Ab^6 + 4a^6C + a^4b^2C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c + dx)}\right)}{a^4(a-b)^{7/2}(a+b)^{7/2}d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 5.38, size = 498, normalized size = 1.65

$$\cos(c + dx)(A \sec(c + dx) + C \cos(c + dx)) \left( -\frac{6A \log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)}{a^4} + \frac{6A \log\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)}{a^4} + \dots \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```

[In] Integrate[((A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x])/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^4,x]
[Out] (Cos[c + d*x]*(C*Cos[c + d*x] + A*Sec[c + d*x])*((-6*A*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]])/a^4 + (6*A*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]])/a^4 + (6*b*(7*a^2*A*b^4 - 2*A*b^6 + a^4*b^2*(-8*A + C) + 4*a^6*(2*A + C))*ArcTan[((I*Cos[c] + Sin[c])*(b*Sin[c] + (-a + b*Cos[c])*Tan[(d*x)/2]))]/Sqrt[-((a^2 - b^2)*(Cos[c] - I*Sin[c])^2)]*(I*Cos[c] + Sin[c]))/(a^4*(a^2 - b^2)^3*Sqrt[-((a^2 - b^2)*(Cos[c] - I*Sin[c])^2)]) + (2*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Sec[c]*(-(a*Sin[c]) + b*Sin[d*x]))/(a*b*(a^2 - b^2)*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^3) + ((-17*a^2*A*b^4 + 6*A*b^6 + 2*a^6*C + 13*a^4*b^2*(2*A + C))*Sec[c]*Sin[d*x] - 3*a*b*(A*b^4 + a^2*b^2*(-2*A + C) + a^4*(6*A + 4*C))*Tan[c])/((a^3 - a*b^2)^3*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])) + ((-3*A*b^4 + 2*a^4*C + a^2*b^2*(8*A + 3*C))*Sec[c]*Sin[d*x] + a*b*(A*b^2 - a^2*(6*A + 5*C))*Tan[c])/((a^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2))/(3*d*(2*A + C + C*Cos[2*(c + d*x)]))

```

**fricas [B]** time = 25.24, size = 2159, normalized size = 7.17

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="fricas")

```

```
[Out] [-1/12*(3*(4*(2*A + C)*a^9*b - (8*A - C)*a^7*b^3 + 7*A*a^5*b^5 - 2*A*a^3*b^7 + (4*(2*A + C)*a^6*b^4 - (8*A - C)*a^4*b^6 + 7*A*a^2*b^8 - 2*A*b^10)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(4*(2*A + C)*a^7*b^3 - (8*A - C)*a^5*b^5 + 7*A*a^3*b^7 - 2*A*a*b^9)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*(4*(2*A + C)*a^8*b^2 - (8*A - C)*a^6*b^4 + 7*A*a^4*b^6 - 2*A*a^2*b^8)*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)*log((2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + (2*a^2 - b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^2 - 2*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)*(a*cos(d*x + c) + b)*sin(d*x + c) - a^2 + 2*b^2)/(b^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + a^2)) - 6*(A*a^11 - 4*A*a^9*b^2 + 6*A*a^7*b^4 - 4*A*a^5*b^6 + A*a^3*b^8 + (A*a^8*b^3 - 4*A*a^6*b^5 + 6*A*a^4*b^7 - 4*A*a^2*b^9 + A*b^11)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(A*a^9*b^2 - 4*A*a^7*b^4 + 6*A*a^5*b^6 - 4*A*a^3*b^8 + A*a*b^10)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*(A*a^10*b - 4*A*a^8*b^3 + 6*A*a^6*b^5 - 4*A*a^4*b^7 + A*a^2*b^9)*cos(d*x + c))*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 6*(A*a^11 - 4*A*a^9*b^2 + 6*A*a^7*b^4 - 4*A*a^5*b^6 + A*a^3*b^8 + (A*a^8*b^3 - 4*A*a^6*b^5 + 6*A*a^4*b^7 - 4*A*a^2*b^9 + A*b^11)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(A*a^9*b^2 - 4*A*a^7*b^4 + 6*A*a^5*b^6 - 4*A*a^3*b^8 + A*a*b^10)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*(A*a^10*b - 4*A*a^8*b^3 + 6*A*a^6*b^5 - 4*A*a^4*b^7 + A*a^2*b^9)*cos(d*x + c))*log(-sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 2*(6*C*a^11 + 4*(9*A + C)*a^9*b^2 - (68*A + 11*C)*a^7*b^4 + (43*A + C)*a^5*b^6 - 11*A*a^3*b^8 + (2*C*a^9*b^2 + (26*A + 11*C)*a^7*b^4 - (43*A + 13*C)*a^5*b^6 + 23*A*a^3*b^8 - 6*A*a*b^10)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*(2*C*a^10*b + (20*A + 7*C)*a^8*b^3 - 5*(7*A + 2*C)*a^6*b^5 + (20*A + C)*a^4*b^7 - 5*A*a^2*b^9)*cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/((a^12*b^3 - 4*a^10*b^5 + 6*a^8*b^7 - 4*a^6*b^9 + a^4*b^11)*d*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(a^13*b^2 - 4*a^11*b^4 + 6*a^9*b^6 - 4*a^7*b^8 + a^5*b^10)*d*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*(a^14*b - 4*a^12*b^3 + 6*a^10*b^5 - 4*a^8*b^7 + a^6*b^9)*d*cos(d*x + c) + (a^15 - 4*a^13*b^2 + 6*a^11*b^4 - 4*a^9*b^6 + a^7*b^8)*d), -1/6*(3*(4*(2*A + C)*a^9*b - (8*A - C)*a^7*b^3 + 7*A*a^5*b^5 - 2*A*a^3*b^7 + (4*(2*A + C)*a^6*b^4 - (8*A - C)*a^4*b^6 + 7*A*a^2*b^8 - 2*A*b^10)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(4*(2*A + C)*a^7*b^3 - (8*A - C)*a^5*b^5 + 7*A*a^3*b^7 - 2*A*a*b^9)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*(4*(2*A + C)*a^8*b^2 - (8*A - C)*a^6*b^4 + 7*A*a^4*b^6 - 2*A*a^2*b^8)*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*arctan(-(a*cos(d*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*sin(d*x + c))) - 3*(A*a^11 - 4*A*a^9*b^2 + 6*A*a^7*b^4 - 4*A*a^5*b^6 + A*a^3*b^8 + (A*a^8*b^3 - 4*A*a^6*b^5 + 6*A*a^4*b^7 - 4*A*a^2*b^9 + A*b^11)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(A*a^9*b^2 - 4*A*a^7*b^4 + 6*A*a^5*b^6 - 4*A*a^3*b^8 + A*a*b^10)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*(A*a^10*b - 4*A*a^8*b^3 + 6*A*a^6*b^5 - 4*A*a^4*b^7 + A*a^2*b^9)*cos(d*x + c))*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 3*(A*a^11 - 4*A*a^9*b^2 + 6*A*a^7*b^4 - 4*A*a^5*b^6 + A*a^3*b^8 + (A*a^8*b^3 - 4*A*a^6*b^5 + 6*A*a^4*b^7 - 4*A*a^2*b^9 + A*b^11)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(A*a^9*b^2 - 4*A*a^7*b^4 + 6*A*a^5*b^6 - 4*A*a^3*b^8 + A*a*b^10)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*(A*a^10*b - 4*A*a^8*b^3 + 6*A*a^6*b^5 - 4*A*a^4*b^7 + A*a^2*b^9)*cos(d*x + c))*log(-sin(d*x + c) + 1) - (6*C*a^11 + 4*(9*A + C)*a^9*b^2 - (68*A + 11*C)*a^7*b^4 + (43*A + C)*a^5*b^6 - 11*A*a^3*b^8 + (2*C*a^9*b^2 + (26*A + 11*C)*a^7*b^4 - (43*A + 13*C)*a^5*b^6 + 23*A*a^3*b^8 - 6*A*a*b^10)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*(2*C*a^10*b + (20*A + 7*C)*a^8*b^3 - 5*(7*A + 2*C)*a^6*b^5 + (20*A + C)*a^4*b^7 - 5*A*a^2*b^9)*cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/((a^12*b^3 - 4*a^10*b^5 + 6*a^8*b^7 - 4*a^6*b^9 + a^4*b^11)*d*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(a^13*b^2 - 4*a^11*b^4 + 6*a^9*b^6 - 4*a^7*b^8 + a^5*b^10)*d*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*(a^14*b - 4*a^12*b^3 + 6*a^10*b^5 - 4*a^8*b^7 + a^6*b^9)*d*cos(d*x + c) + (a^15 - 4*a^13*b^2 + 6*a^11*b^4 - 4*a^9*b^6 + a^7*b^8)*d)]
```

**giac [B]** time = 16.65, size = 868, normalized size = 2.88

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] -1/3*(3*(8*A*a^6*b + 4*C*a^6*b - 8*A*a^4*b^3 + C*a^4*b^3 + 7*A*a^2*b^5 - 2*A*b^7)*(pi*floor(1/2*(d*x + c)/pi + 1/2)*sgn(2*a - 2*b) + arctan((a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))/((a^10 - 3*a^8*b^2 + 3*a^6*b^4 - a^4*b^6)*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)) - 3*A*log(abs(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c
```



$$\begin{aligned} & ) + 1)) / a^4 + 3A \log(\operatorname{abs}(\tan(1/2dx + 1/2c) - 1)) / a^4 - (6C a^8 \tan(1/2 \\ & dx + 1/2c)^5 - 6C a^7 b \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^5 + 36A a^6 b^2 \tan(1/2d \\ & *x + 1/2*c)^5 + 12C a^6 b^2 \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^5 - 60A a^5 b^3 \tan(1/2* \\ & dx + 1/2*c)^5 - 27C a^5 b^3 \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^5 - 6A a^4 b^4 \tan(1/2* \\ & dx + 1/2*c)^5 + 12C a^4 b^4 \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^5 + 45A a^3 b^5 \tan(1/2 \\ & *dx + 1/2*c)^5 + 3C a^3 b^5 \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^5 - 6A a^2 b^6 \tan(1/2* \\ & dx + 1/2*c)^5 - 15A a b^7 \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^5 + 6A b^8 \tan(1/2dx + \\ & 1/2c)^5 + 12C a^8 \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^3 + 72A a^6 b^2 \tan(1/2dx + 1/2 \\ & *c)^3 + 16C a^6 b^2 \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^3 - 116A a^4 b^4 \tan(1/2dx + 1 \\ & /2*c)^3 - 28C a^4 b^4 \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^3 + 56A a^2 b^6 \tan(1/2dx + \\ & 1/2*c)^3 - 12A b^8 \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^3 + 6C a^8 \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c) + \\ & 6C a^7 b \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 36A a^6 b^2 \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 12C a \\ & a^6 b^2 \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 60A a^5 b^3 \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 27C a^5 \\ & *b^3 \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c) - 6A a^4 b^4 \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 12C a^4 b^4 \\ & * \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c) - 45A a^3 b^5 \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c) - 3C a^3 b^5 \tan \\ & (1/2dx + 1/2c) - 6A a^2 b^6 \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 15A a b^7 \tan(1/2d \\ & *x + 1/2*c) + 6A b^8 \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)) / ((a^9 - 3a^7 b^2 + 3a^5 b^4 - \\ & a^3 b^6) * (a \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 - b \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 + a + b)^3) \\ & / d \end{aligned}$$

**maple [B]** time = 0.22, size = 2337, normalized size = 7.76

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\int (A + C \cos(dx+c))^2 \sec(dx+c) / (a + b \cos(dx+c))^4, x$

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & 6/d / (a \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 - \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 b + a + b)^3 / (a - b) / (a^3 + 3a^2 * \\ & b + 3a b^2 + b^3) * \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^5 C a b^2 + 28/3 / d / (a \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 - \\ & \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 b + a + b)^3 a / (a^2 - 2a b + b^2) / (a^2 + 2a b + b^2) * \tan(1/2dx \\ & + 1/2c)^3 b^2 C + 6/d / (a \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 - \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 b + a + b)^3 / ( \\ & a + b) / (a^3 - 3a^2 b + 3a b^2 - b^3) * \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c) * C a b^2 + 12/d b^2 / (a \tan(1 \\ & /2dx + 1/2c)^2 - \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 b + a + b)^3 a / (a + b) / (a^3 - 3a^2 b + 3a b^2 - \\ & b^3) * \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c) * A + 12/d b^2 / (a \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 - \tan(1/2dx + 1/2* \\ & c)^2 b + a + b)^3 a / (a - b) / (a^3 + 3a^2 b + 3a b^2 + b^3) * \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^5 A + 24/d \\ & * b^2 / (a \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 - \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 b + a + b)^3 a / (a^2 + 2a b + b^2 \\ & ) / (a^2 - 2a b + b^2) * \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^3 A + 1/d / (a \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 - \tan(1/ \\ & 2dx + 1/2c)^2 b + a + b)^3 / (a - b) / (a^3 + 3a^2 b + 3a b^2 + b^3) * \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^ \\ & 5 b^3 C - 4/d b^3 / (a \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 - \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 b + a + b)^3 / (a + b) \\ & / (a^3 - 3a^2 b + 3a b^2 - b^3) * \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c) * A + 4/d b^3 / (a \tan(1/2dx + 1/2* \\ & c)^2 - \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 b + a + b)^3 / (a - b) / (a^3 + 3a^2 b + 3a b^2 + b^3) * \tan(1/2* \\ & dx + 1/2c)^5 A + 2/d a^3 / (a \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 - \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 b + a + b)^ \\ & 3 / (a + b) / (a^3 - 3a^2 b + 3a b^2 - b^3) * \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c) * A b^6 + 2/d a^3 / (a \tan(1 \\ & /2dx + 1/2c)^2 - \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 b + a + b)^3 / (a - b) / (a^3 + 3a^2 b + 3a b^2 + b^ \\ & 3) * \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^5 A b^6 - 6/d a / (a \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 - \tan(1/2dx + 1/2 \\ & *c)^2 b + a + b)^3 / (a - b) / (a^3 + 3a^2 b + 3a b^2 + b^3) * \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^5 A b^4 - 1 \\ & / d a^2 / (a \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 - \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 b + a + b)^3 / (a - b) / (a^3 + 3a \\ & ^2 b + 3a b^2 + b^3) * \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^5 A b^5 - 6/d a / (a \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 - \\ & \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 b + a + b)^3 / (a + b) / (a^3 - 3a^2 b + 3a b^2 - b^3) * \tan(1/2dx + 1 \\ & /2c) * A b^4 - 44/3 / d a / (a \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 - \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 b + a + b)^3 / \\ & (a^2 + 2a b + b^2) / (a^2 - 2a b + b^2) * \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^3 A b^4 + 4/d a^3 / (a \tan(1 \\ & /2dx + 1/2c)^2 - \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 b + a + b)^3 / (a^2 + 2a b + b^2) / (a^2 - 2a b + b^ \\ & 2) * \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^3 A b^6 + 1/d a^2 / (a \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 - \tan(1/2dx + 1 \\ & /2c)^2 b + a + b)^3 / (a + b) / (a^3 - 3a^2 b + 3a b^2 - b^3) * \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c) * A b^5 - 2 \\ & / d b / (a \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 - \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 b + a + b)^3 / (a + b) / (a^3 - 3a^2 \\ & * b + 3a b^2 - b^3) * \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c) * C a^2 + 2/d b / (a \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 - \tan( \\ & 1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 b + a + b)^3 / (a - b) / (a^3 + 3a^2 b + 3a b^2 + b^3) * \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c \\ & )^5 C a^2 + 4/d / (a \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 - \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 b + a + b)^3 a^3 / (a^ \\ & 2 + 2a b + b^2) / (a^2 - 2a b + b^2) * \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^3 C - 8/d b / (a^6 - 3a^4 b^2 + 3a \\ & a^2 b^4 - b^6) / ((a - b) * (a + b))^{1/2} * \arctan(\tan(1/2dx + 1/2c) * (a - b) / ((a - b) * (a \end{aligned}$$

$$b))^{(1/2)} * a^2 * A + 2/d / (a * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 * b + a + b)^3 * a^3 / (a + b) / (a^3 - 3 * a^2 * b + 3 * a * b^2 - b^3) * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * C - 1/d * A / a^4 * \ln(\tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) - 1) + 1/d * A / a^4 * \ln(\tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 1) - 4/d * b / (a^6 - 3 * a^4 * b^2 + 3 * a^2 * b^4 - b^6) / ((a - b) * (a + b))^{(1/2)} * \arctan(\tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * (a - b) / ((a - b) * (a + b))^{(1/2)}) * C * a^2 + 2/d / (a * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 * b + a + b)^3 * a^3 / (a - b) / (a^3 + 3 * a^2 * b + 3 * a * b^2 + b^3) * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^5 * C - 1/d * b^3 / (a^6 - 3 * a^4 * b^2 + 3 * a^2 * b^4 - b^6) / ((a - b) * (a + b))^{(1/2)} * \arctan(\tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * (a - b) / ((a - b) * (a + b))^{(1/2)}) * C - 1/d / (a * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 * b + a + b)^3 / (a + b) / (a^3 - 3 * a^2 * b + 3 * a * b^2 - b^3) * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * b^3 * C + 8/d * b^3 / (a^6 - 3 * a^4 * b^2 + 3 * a^2 * b^4 - b^6) / ((a - b) * (a + b))^{(1/2)} * \arctan(\tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * (a - b) / ((a - b) * (a + b))^{(1/2)}) * A - 7/d / a^2 * b^5 / (a^6 - 3 * a^4 * b^2 + 3 * a^2 * b^4 - b^6) / ((a - b) * (a + b))^{(1/2)} * \arctan(\tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * (a - b) / ((a - b) * (a + b))^{(1/2)}) * A + 2/d / a^4 * b^7 / (a^6 - 3 * a^4 * b^2 + 3 * a^2 * b^4 - b^6) / ((a - b) * (a + b))^{(1/2)} * \arctan(\tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * (a - b) / ((a - b) * (a + b))^{(1/2)}) * A$$

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for more details) Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad** [B] time = 16.83, size = 9766, normalized size = 32.45

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^4),x)

[Out] 
$$- ((\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (2 * A * b^6 + 2 * C * a^6 - 6 * A * a^2 * b^4 - 4 * A * a^3 * b^3 + 12 * A * a^4 * b^2 - C * a^3 * b^3 + 6 * C * a^4 * b^2 + A * a * b^5 - 2 * C * a^5 * b)) / ((a + b) * (3 * a^5 * b - a^6 + a^3 * b^3 - 3 * a^4 * b^2)) - (4 * \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3 * (3 * A * b^6 + 3 * C * a^6 - 11 * A * a^2 * b^4 + 18 * A * a^4 * b^2 + 7 * C * a^4 * b^2)) / (3 * (a + b)^2 * (a^5 - 2 * a^4 * b + a^3 * b^2)) + (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5 * (2 * A * b^6 + 2 * C * a^6 - 6 * A * a^2 * b^4 + 4 * A * a^3 * b^3 + 12 * A * a^4 * b^2 + C * a^3 * b^3 + 6 * C * a^4 * b^2 - A * a * b^5 + 2 * C * a^5 * b)) / ((a^3 * b - a^4) * (a + b)^3) / (d * (3 * a * b^2 - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 * (3 * a * b^2 + 3 * a^2 * b - 3 * a^3 - 3 * b^3) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 * (3 * a * b^2 - 3 * a^2 * b - 3 * a^3 + 3 * b^3) + 3 * a^2 * b + a^3 + b^3 + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 * (3 * a * b^2 - 3 * a^2 * b + a^3 - b^3))) - (A * \operatorname{atan}((A * ((8 * \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (4 * A^2 * a^14 + 8 * A^2 * b^14 - 8 * A^2 * a * b^13 - 8 * A^2 * a^13 * b - 48 * A^2 * a^2 * b^12 + 48 * A^2 * a^3 * b^11 + 117 * A^2 * a^4 * b^10 - 120 * A^2 * a^5 * b^9 - 164 * A^2 * a^6 * b^8 + 160 * A^2 * a^7 * b^7 + 156 * A^2 * a^8 * b^6 - 120 * A^2 * a^9 * b^5 - 92 * A^2 * a^10 * b^4 + 48 * A^2 * a^11 * b^3 + 44 * A^2 * a^12 * b^2 + C^2 * a^8 * b^6 + 8 * C^2 * a^10 * b^4 + 16 * C^2 * a^12 * b^2 - 4 * A * C * a^4 * b^10 - 2 * A * C * a^6 * b^8 + 40 * A * C * a^8 * b^6 - 48 * A * C * a^10 * b^4 + 64 * A * C * a^12 * b^2)) / (a^16 * b + a^17 - a^6 * b^11 - a^7 * b^10 + 5 * a^8 * b^9 + 5 * a^9 * b^8 - 10 * a^10 * b^7 - 10 * a^11 * b^6 + 10 * a^12 * b^5 + 10 * a^13 * b^4 - 5 * a^14 * b^3 - 5 * a^15 * b^2) + (A * ((8 * (4 * A * a^21 - 4 * A * a^8 * b^13 + 2 * A * a^9 * b^12 + 26 * A * a^10 * b^11 - 14 * A * a^11 * b^10 - 70 * A * a^12 * b^9 + 30 * A * a^13 * b^8 + 110 * A * a^14 * b^7 - 30 * A * a^15 * b^6 - 110 * A * a^16 * b^5 + 20 * A * a^17 * b^4 + 64 * A * a^18 * b^3 - 12 * A * a^19 * b^2 - 2 * C * a^11 * b^10 + 2 * C * a^12 * b^9 - 2 * C * a^13 * b^8 + 2 * C * a^14 * b^7 + 18 * C * a^15 * b^6 - 18 * C * a^16 * b^5 - 22 * C * a^17 * b^4 + 22 * C * a^18 * b^3 + 8 * C * a^19 * b^2 - 16 * A * a^20 * b - 8 * C * a^20 * b))) / (a^19 * b + a^20 - a^9 * b^11 - a^10 * b^10 + 5 * a^11 * b^9 + 5 * a^12 * b^8 - 10 * a^13 * b^7 - 10 * a^14 * b^6 + 10 * a^15 * b^5 + 10 * a^16 * b^4 - 5 * a^17 * b^3 - 5 * a^18 * b^2) + (8 * A * \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (8 * a^21 * b - 8 * a^8 * b^14 + 8 * a^9 * b^13 + 48 * a^10 * b^12 - 48 * a^11 * b$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& ^{11} - 120a^{12}b^{10} + 120a^{13}b^9 + 160a^{14}b^8 - 160a^{15}b^7 - 120a^{16} \\
& *b^6 + 120a^{17}b^5 + 48a^{18}b^4 - 48a^{19}b^3 - 8a^{20}b^2)) / (a^4(a^{16}b \\
& + a^{17} - a^6b^{11} - a^7b^{10} + 5a^8b^9 + 5a^9b^8 - 10a^{10}b^7 - 10a^{11}b^6 \\
& + 10a^{12}b^5 + 10a^{13}b^4 - 5a^{14}b^3 - 5a^{15}b^2)))) / a^4 * i) / a \\
& ^4 + (A((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*A^2*a^{14} + 8*A^2*b^{14} - 8*A^2*a*b^{13} - 8* \\
& A^2*a^{13}b - 48*A^2*a^2*b^{12} + 48*A^2*a^3*b^{11} + 117*A^2*a^4*b^{10} - 120*A^2 \\
& *a^5*b^9 - 164*A^2*a^6*b^8 + 160*A^2*a^7*b^7 + 156*A^2*a^8*b^6 - 120*A^2*a^9 \\
& *b^5 - 92*A^2*a^{10}b^4 + 48*A^2*a^{11}b^3 + 44*A^2*a^{12}b^2 + C^2*a^8*b^6 + \\
& 8*C^2*a^{10}b^4 + 16*C^2*a^{12}b^2 - 4*A*C*a^4*b^{10} - 2*A*C*a^6*b^8 + 40*A*C \\
& *a^8*b^6 - 48*A*C*a^{10}b^4 + 64*A*C*a^{12}b^2))) / (a^{16}b + a^{17} - a^6b^{11} - \\
& a^7b^{10} + 5a^8b^9 + 5a^9b^8 - 10a^{10}b^7 - 10a^{11}b^6 + 10a^{12}b^5 \\
& + 10a^{13}b^4 - 5a^{14}b^3 - 5a^{15}b^2) - (A((8*(4*A*a^{21} - 4*A*a^8*b^{13} \\
& + 2*A*a^9*b^{12} + 26*A*a^{10}b^{11} - 14*A*a^{11}b^{10} - 70*A*a^{12}b^9 + 30*A*a^{13} \\
& *b^8 + 110*A*a^{14}b^7 - 30*A*a^{15}b^6 - 110*A*a^{16}b^5 + 20*A*a^{17}b^4 + 6 \\
& 4*A*a^{18}b^3 - 12*A*a^{19}b^2 - 2*C*a^{11}b^{10} + 2*C*a^{12}b^9 - 2*C*a^{13}b^8 \\
& + 2*C*a^{14}b^7 + 18*C*a^{15}b^6 - 18*C*a^{16}b^5 - 22*C*a^{17}b^4 + 22*C*a^{18} \\
& *b^3 + 8*C*a^{19}b^2 - 16*A*a^{20}b - 8*C*a^{20}b))) / (a^{19}b + a^{20} - a^9b^{11} - \\
& a^{10}b^{10} + 5a^{11}b^9 + 5a^{12}b^8 - 10a^{13}b^7 - 10a^{14}b^6 + 10a^{15} \\
& b^5 + 10a^{16}b^4 - 5a^{17}b^3 - 5a^{18}b^2) - (8*A*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*a \\
& ^{21}b - 8*a^8*b^{14} + 8*a^9*b^{13} + 48*a^{10}b^{12} - 48*a^{11}b^{11} - 120*a^{12}b^{10} \\
& + 120*a^{13}b^9 + 160*a^{14}b^8 - 160*a^{15}b^7 - 120*a^{16}b^6 + 120*a^{17}b^5 \\
& + 48*a^{18}b^4 - 48*a^{19}b^3 - 8*a^{20}b^2)) / (a^4(a^{16}b + a^{17} - a^6b^{11} \\
& - a^7b^{10} + 5a^8b^9 + 5a^9b^8 - 10a^{10}b^7 - 10a^{11}b^6 + 10a^{12} \\
& b^5 + 10a^{13}b^4 - 5a^{14}b^3 - 5a^{15}b^2)))) / a^4 * i) / a^4 / ((16*(4*A^3*b \\
& ^{13} - 2*A^3*a*b^{12} + 16*A^3*a^{12}b - 26*A^3*a^2*b^{11} + 11*A^3*a^3*b^{10} + 70 \\
& *A^3*a^4*b^9 - 34*A^3*a^5*b^8 - 110*A^3*a^6*b^7 + 66*A^3*a^7*b^6 + 110*A^3* \\
& a^8*b^5 - 64*A^3*a^9*b^4 - 64*A^3*a^{10}b^3 + 48*A^3*a^{11}b^2 + 8*A^2*C*a^{12} \\
& *b + A*C^2*a^7*b^6 + 8*A*C^2*a^9*b^4 + 16*A*C^2*a^{11}b^2 - 2*A^2*C*a^3*b^{10} \\
& - 2*A^2*C*a^4*b^9 - 2*A^2*C*a^6*b^7 + 22*A^2*C*a^7*b^6 + 18*A^2*C*a^8*b^5 \\
& - 26*A^2*C*a^9*b^4 - 22*A^2*C*a^{10}b^3 + 56*A^2*C*a^{11}b^2)) / (a^{19}b + a^{20} \\
& - a^9b^{11} - a^{10}b^{10} + 5a^{11}b^9 + 5a^{12}b^8 - 10a^{13}b^7 - 10a^{14}b^6 \\
& + 10a^{15}b^5 + 10a^{16}b^4 - 5a^{17}b^3 - 5a^{18}b^2) + (A((8*\tan(c/2 \\
& + (d*x)/2)*(4*A^2*a^{14} + 8*A^2*b^{14} - 8*A^2*a*b^{13} - 8*A^2*a^{13}b - 48*A^2* \\
& a^2*b^{12} + 48*A^2*a^3*b^{11} + 117*A^2*a^4*b^{10} - 120*A^2*a^5*b^9 - 164*A^2*a^6 \\
& *b^8 + 160*A^2*a^7*b^7 + 156*A^2*a^8*b^6 - 120*A^2*a^9*b^5 - 92*A^2*a^{10} \\
& b^4 + 48*A^2*a^{11}b^3 + 44*A^2*a^{12}b^2 + C^2*a^8*b^6 + 8*C^2*a^{10}b^4 + 16 \\
& *C^2*a^{12}b^2 - 4*A*C*a^4*b^{10} - 2*A*C*a^6*b^8 + 40*A*C*a^8*b^6 - 48*A*C*a^{10} \\
& b^4 + 64*A*C*a^{12}b^2))) / (a^{16}b + a^{17} - a^6b^{11} - a^7b^{10} + 5a^8b^9 \\
& + 5a^9b^8 - 10a^{10}b^7 - 10a^{11}b^6 + 10a^{12}b^5 + 10a^{13}b^4 - 5a^{14} \\
& b^3 - 5a^{15}b^2) + (A((8*(4*A*a^{21} - 4*A*a^8*b^{13} + 2*A*a^9*b^{12} + 26* \\
& A*a^{10}b^{11} - 14*A*a^{11}b^{10} - 70*A*a^{12}b^9 + 30*A*a^{13}b^8 + 110*A*a^{14}b^7 \\
& - 30*A*a^{15}b^6 - 110*A*a^{16}b^5 + 20*A*a^{17}b^4 + 64*A*a^{18}b^3 - 12*A* \\
& a^{19}b^2 - 2*C*a^{11}b^{10} + 2*C*a^{12}b^9 - 2*C*a^{13}b^8 + 2*C*a^{14}b^7 + 18* \\
& C*a^{15}b^6 - 18*C*a^{16}b^5 - 22*C*a^{17}b^4 + 22*C*a^{18}b^3 + 8*C*a^{19}b^2 - \\
& 16*A*a^{20}b - 8*C*a^{20}b))) / (a^{19}b + a^{20} - a^9b^{11} - a^{10}b^{10} + 5a^{11} \\
& b^9 + 5a^{12}b^8 - 10a^{13}b^7 - 10a^{14}b^6 + 10a^{15}b^5 + 10a^{16}b^4 - \\
& 5a^{17}b^3 - 5a^{18}b^2) + (8*A*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*a^{21}b - 8*a^8*b^{14} + \\
& 8*a^9*b^{13} + 48*a^{10}b^{12} - 48*a^{11}b^{11} - 120*a^{12}b^{10} + 120*a^{13}b^9 + \\
& 160*a^{14}b^8 - 160*a^{15}b^7 - 120*a^{16}b^6 + 120*a^{17}b^5 + 48*a^{18}b^4 - 4 \\
& 8*a^{19}b^3 - 8*a^{20}b^2)) / (a^4(a^{16}b + a^{17} - a^6b^{11} - a^7b^{10} + 5a^8 \\
& *b^9 + 5a^9b^8 - 10a^{10}b^7 - 10a^{11}b^6 + 10a^{12}b^5 + 10a^{13}b^4 - \\
& 5a^{14}b^3 - 5a^{15}b^2)))) / a^4)) / a^4 - (A((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*A^2*a^ \\
& ^{14} + 8*A^2*b^{14} - 8*A^2*a*b^{13} - 8*A^2*a^{13}b - 48*A^2*a^2*b^{12} + 48*A^2*a^ \\
& ^3*b^{11} + 117*A^2*a^4*b^{10} - 120*A^2*a^5*b^9 - 164*A^2*a^6*b^8 + 160*A^2*a^7 \\
& *b^7 + 156*A^2*a^8*b^6 - 120*A^2*a^9*b^5 - 92*A^2*a^{10}b^4 + 48*A^2*a^{11}b^3 \\
& + 44*A^2*a^{12}b^2 + C^2*a^8*b^6 + 8*C^2*a^{10}b^4 + 16*C^2*a^{12}b^2 - 4*A* \\
& C*a^4*b^{10} - 2*A*C*a^6*b^8 + 40*A*C*a^8*b^6 - 48*A*C*a^{10}b^4 + 64*A*C*a^{12} \\
& *b^2))) / (a^{16}b + a^{17} - a^6b^{11} - a^7b^{10} + 5a^8b^9 + 5a^9b^8 - 10a^{10} \\
& b^7 - 10a^{11}b^6 + 10a^{12}b^5 + 10a^{13}b^4 - 5a^{14}b^3 - 5a^{15}b^2)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& - (A*((8*(4*A*a^{21} - 4*A*a^8*b^{13} + 2*A*a^9*b^{12} + 26*A*a^{10}*b^{11} - 14*A*a^{11}*b^{10} - 70*A*a^{12}*b^9 + 30*A*a^{13}*b^8 + 110*A*a^{14}*b^7 - 30*A*a^{15}*b^6 - 110*A*a^{16}*b^5 + 20*A*a^{17}*b^4 + 64*A*a^{18}*b^3 - 12*A*a^{19}*b^2 - 2*C*a^{11}*b^{10} + 2*C*a^{12}*b^9 - 2*C*a^{13}*b^8 + 2*C*a^{14}*b^7 + 18*C*a^{15}*b^6 - 18*C*a^{16}*b^5 - 22*C*a^{17}*b^4 + 22*C*a^{18}*b^3 + 8*C*a^{19}*b^2 - 16*A*a^{20}*b - 8*C*a^{20}*b)))/(a^{19}*b + a^{20} - a^9*b^{11} - a^{10}*b^{10} + 5*a^{11}*b^9 + 5*a^{12}*b^8 - 10*a^{13}*b^7 - 10*a^{14}*b^6 + 10*a^{15}*b^5 + 10*a^{16}*b^4 - 5*a^{17}*b^3 - 5*a^{18}*b^2) - (8*A*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*a^{21}*b - 8*a^8*b^{14} + 8*a^9*b^{13} + 48*a^{10}*b^{12} - 48*a^{11}*b^{11} - 120*a^{12}*b^{10} + 120*a^{13}*b^9 + 160*a^{14}*b^8 - 160*a^{15}*b^7 - 120*a^{16}*b^6 + 120*a^{17}*b^5 + 48*a^{18}*b^4 - 48*a^{19}*b^3 - 8*a^{20}*b^2))/(a^4*(a^{16}*b + a^{17} - a^6*b^{11} - a^7*b^{10} + 5*a^8*b^9 + 5*a^9*b^8 - 10*a^{10}*b^7 - 10*a^{11}*b^6 + 10*a^{12}*b^5 + 10*a^{13}*b^4 - 5*a^{14}*b^3 - 5*a^{15}*b^2)))/a^4)/a^4)*2i)/(a^4*d) - (b*atan(((b*((8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*A^2*a^{14} + 8*A^2*b^{14} - 8*A^2*a*b^{13} - 8*A^2*a^{13}*b - 48*A^2*a^2*b^{12} + 48*A^2*a^3*b^{11} + 117*A^2*a^4*b^{10} - 120*A^2*a^5*b^9 - 164*A^2*a^6*b^8 + 160*A^2*a^7*b^7 + 156*A^2*a^8*b^6 - 120*A^2*a^9*b^5 - 92*A^2*a^{10}*b^4 + 48*A^2*a^{11}*b^3 + 44*A^2*a^{12}*b^2 + C^2*a^8*b^6 + 8*C^2*a^{10}*b^4 + 16*C^2*a^{12}*b^2 - 4*A*C*a^4*b^{10} - 2*A*C*a^6*b^8 + 40*A*C*a^8*b^6 - 48*A*C*a^{10}*b^4 + 64*A*C*a^{12}*b^2))/(a^{16}*b + a^{17} - a^6*b^{11} - a^7*b^{10} + 5*a^8*b^9 + 5*a^9*b^8 - 10*a^{10}*b^7 - 10*a^{11}*b^6 + 10*a^{12}*b^5 + 10*a^{13}*b^4 - 5*a^{14}*b^3 - 5*a^{15}*b^2) - (b*((8*(4*A*a^{21} - 4*A*a^8*b^{13} + 2*A*a^9*b^{12} + 26*A*a^{10}*b^{11} - 14*A*a^{11}*b^{10} - 70*A*a^{12}*b^9 + 30*A*a^{13}*b^8 + 110*A*a^{14}*b^7 - 30*A*a^{15}*b^6 - 110*A*a^{16}*b^5 + 20*A*a^{17}*b^4 + 64*A*a^{18}*b^3 - 12*A*a^{19}*b^2 - 2*C*a^{11}*b^{10} + 2*C*a^{12}*b^9 - 2*C*a^{13}*b^8 + 2*C*a^{14}*b^7 + 18*C*a^{15}*b^6 - 18*C*a^{16}*b^5 - 22*C*a^{17}*b^4 + 22*C*a^{18}*b^3 + 8*C*a^{19}*b^2 - 16*A*a^{20}*b - 8*C*a^{20}*b)))/(a^{19}*b + a^{20} - a^9*b^{11} - a^{10}*b^{10} + 5*a^{11}*b^9 + 5*a^{12}*b^8 - 10*a^{13}*b^7 - 10*a^{14}*b^6 + 10*a^{15}*b^5 + 10*a^{16}*b^4 - 5*a^{17}*b^3 - 5*a^{18}*b^2) - (4*b*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)*(8*A*a^6 - 2*A*b^6 + 4*C*a^6 + 7*A*a^2*b^4 - 8*A*a^4*b^2 + C*a^4*b^2)*(8*a^{21}*b - 8*a^8*b^{14} + 8*a^9*b^{13} + 48*a^{10}*b^{12} - 48*a^{11}*b^{11} - 120*a^{12}*b^{10} + 120*a^{13}*b^9 + 160*a^{14}*b^8 - 160*a^{15}*b^7 - 120*a^{16}*b^6 + 120*a^{17}*b^5 + 48*a^{18}*b^4 - 48*a^{19}*b^3 - 8*a^{20}*b^2))/((a^{18} - a^4*b^{14} + 7*a^6*b^{12} - 21*a^8*b^{10} + 35*a^{10}*b^8 - 35*a^{12}*b^6 + 21*a^{14}*b^4 - 7*a^{16}*b^2)*(a^{16}*b + a^{17} - a^6*b^{11} - a^7*b^{10} + 5*a^8*b^9 + 5*a^9*b^8 - 10*a^{10}*b^7 - 10*a^{11}*b^6 + 10*a^{12}*b^5 + 10*a^{13}*b^4 - 5*a^{14}*b^3 - 5*a^{15}*b^2)))*(-a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)*(8*A*a^6 - 2*A*b^6 + 4*C*a^6 + 7*A*a^2*b^4 - 8*A*a^4*b^2 + C*a^4*b^2))/((2*(a^{18} - a^4*b^{14} + 7*a^6*b^{12} - 21*a^8*b^{10} + 35*a^{10}*b^8 - 35*a^{12}*b^6 + 21*a^{14}*b^4 - 7*a^{16}*b^2)))*(-a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)*(8*A*a^6 - 2*A*b^6 + 4*C*a^6 + 7*A*a^2*b^4 - 8*A*a^4*b^2 + C*a^4*b^2)*1i)/((2*(a^{18} - a^4*b^{14} + 7*a^6*b^{12} - 21*a^8*b^{10} + 35*a^{10}*b^8 - 35*a^{12}*b^6 + 21*a^{14}*b^4 - 7*a^{16}*b^2)) + (b*((8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*A^2*a^{14} + 8*A^2*b^{14} - 8*A^2*a*b^{13} - 8*A^2*a^{13}*b - 48*A^2*a^2*b^{12} + 48*A^2*a^3*b^{11} + 117*A^2*a^4*b^{10} - 120*A^2*a^5*b^9 - 164*A^2*a^6*b^8 + 160*A^2*a^7*b^7 + 156*A^2*a^8*b^6 - 120*A^2*a^9*b^5 - 92*A^2*a^{10}*b^4 + 48*A^2*a^{11}*b^3 + 44*A^2*a^{12}*b^2 + C^2*a^8*b^6 + 8*C^2*a^{10}*b^4 + 16*C^2*a^{12}*b^2 - 4*A*C*a^4*b^{10} - 2*A*C*a^6*b^8 + 40*A*C*a^8*b^6 - 48*A*C*a^{10}*b^4 + 64*A*C*a^{12}*b^2))/(a^{16}*b + a^{17} - a^6*b^{11} - a^7*b^{10} + 5*a^8*b^9 + 5*a^9*b^8 - 10*a^{10}*b^7 - 10*a^{11}*b^6 + 10*a^{12}*b^5 + 10*a^{13}*b^4 - 5*a^{14}*b^3 - 5*a^{15}*b^2) + (b*((8*(4*A*a^{21} - 4*A*a^8*b^{13} + 2*A*a^9*b^{12} + 26*A*a^{10}*b^{11} - 14*A*a^{11}*b^{10} - 70*A*a^{12}*b^9 + 30*A*a^{13}*b^8 + 110*A*a^{14}*b^7 - 30*A*a^{15}*b^6 - 110*A*a^{16}*b^5 + 20*A*a^{17}*b^4 + 64*A*a^{18}*b^3 - 12*A*a^{19}*b^2 - 2*C*a^{11}*b^{10} + 2*C*a^{12}*b^9 - 2*C*a^{13}*b^8 + 2*C*a^{14}*b^7 + 18*C*a^{15}*b^6 - 18*C*a^{16}*b^5 - 22*C*a^{17}*b^4 + 22*C*a^{18}*b^3 + 8*C*a^{19}*b^2 - 16*A*a^{20}*b - 8*C*a^{20}*b)))/(a^{19}*b + a^{20} - a^9*b^{11} - a^{10}*b^{10} + 5*a^{11}*b^9 + 5*a^{12}*b^8 - 10*a^{13}*b^7 - 10*a^{14}*b^6 + 10*a^{15}*b^5 + 10*a^{16}*b^4 - 5*a^{17}*b^3 - 5*a^{18}*b^2) + (4*b*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)*(8*A*a^6 - 2*A*b^6 + 4*C*a^6 + 7*A*a^2*b^4 - 8*A*a^4*b^2 + C*a^4*b^2)*(8*a^{21}*b - 8*a^8*b^{14} + 8*a^9*b^{13} + 48*a^{10}*b^{12} - 48*a^{11}*b^{11} - 120*a^{12}*b^{10} + 120*a^{13}*b^9 + 160*a^{14}*b^8 - 160*a^{15}*b^7 - 120*a^{16}*b^6 + 120*a^{17}*b^5 + 48*a^{18}*b^4 - 48*a^{19}*b^3 - 8*a^{20}*b^2))/((a^{18} - a^4*b^{14} + 7*a^6*b^{12} - 21*a^8*b^{10} + 35*a^{10}*b^8 - 35*a^{12}*b^6 + 21*a^{14}*b^4 - 7*a^{16}*b^2)))*(-a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)*(8*A*a^6 - 2*A*b^6 + 4*C*a^6 + 7*A*a^2*b^4 - 8*A*a^4*b^2 + C*a^4*b^2)}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 20*b^2)/((a^{18} - a^4*b^{14} + 7*a^6*b^{12} - 21*a^8*b^{10} + 35*a^{10}*b^8 - 35*a^{12}*b^6 + 21*a^{14}*b^4 - 7*a^{16}*b^2)*(a^{16}*b + a^{17} - a^6*b^{11} - a^7*b^{10} + 5*a^8*b^9 + 5*a^9*b^8 - 10*a^{10}*b^7 - 10*a^{11}*b^6 + 10*a^{12}*b^5 + 10*a^{13}*b^4 - 5*a^{14}*b^3 - 5*a^{15}*b^2)))*(-(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(8*A*a^6 - 2*A*b^6 + 4*C*a^6 + 7*A*a^2*b^4 - 8*A*a^4*b^2 + C*a^4*b^2))/(2*(a^{18} - a^4*b^{14} + 7*a^6*b^{12} - 21*a^8*b^{10} + 35*a^{10}*b^8 - 35*a^{12}*b^6 + 21*a^{14}*b^4 - 7*a^{16}*b^2)))*(-(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(8*A*a^6 - 2*A*b^6 + 4*C*a^6 + 7*A*a^2*b^4 - 8*A*a^4*b^2 + C*a^4*b^2)*i)/(2*(a^{18} - a^4*b^{14} + 7*a^6*b^{12} - 21*a^8*b^{10} + 35*a^{10}*b^8 - 35*a^{12}*b^6 + 21*a^{14}*b^4 - 7*a^{16}*b^2)))/((16*(4*A^3*b^{13} - 2*A^3*a*b^{12} + 16*A^3*a^{12}*b - 26*A^3*a^2*b^{11} + 11*A^3*a^3*b^{10} + 70*A^3*a^4*b^9 - 34*A^3*a^5*b^8 - 110*A^3*a^6*b^7 + 66*A^3*a^7*b^6 + 110*A^3*a^8*b^5 - 64*A^3*a^9*b^4 - 64*A^3*a^{10}*b^3 + 48*A^3*a^{11}*b^2 + 8*A^2*C*a^{12}*b + A*C^2*a^7*b^6 + 8*A*C^2*a^9*b^4 + 16*A*C^2*a^{11}*b^2 - 2*A^2*C*a^3*b^{10} - 2*A^2*C*a^4*b^9 - 2*A^2*C*a^6*b^7 + 22*A^2*C*a^7*b^6 + 18*A^2*C*a^8*b^5 - 26*A^2*C*a^9*b^4 - 22*A^2*C*a^{10}*b^3 + 56*A^2*C*a^{11}*b^2))/(a^{19}*b + a^{20} - a^9*b^{11} - a^{10}*b^{10} + 5*a^{11}*b^9 + 5*a^{12}*b^8 - 10*a^{13}*b^7 - 10*a^{14}*b^6 + 10*a^{15}*b^5 + 10*a^{16}*b^4 - 5*a^{17}*b^3 - 5*a^{18}*b^2) - (b*((8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*A^2*a^{14} + 8*A^2*b^{14} - 8*A^2*a*b^{13} - 8*A^2*a^{13}*b - 48*A^2*a^2*b^{12} + 48*A^2*a^3*b^{11} + 117*A^2*a^4*b^{10} - 120*A^2*a^5*b^9 - 164*A^2*a^6*b^8 + 160*A^2*a^7*b^7 + 156*A^2*a^8*b^6 - 120*A^2*a^9*b^5 - 92*A^2*a^{10}*b^4 + 48*A^2*a^{11}*b^3 + 44*A^2*a^{12}*b^2 + C^2*a^8*b^6 + 8*C^2*a^{10}*b^4 + 16*C^2*a^{12}*b^2 - 4*A*C*a^4*b^{10} - 2*A*C*a^6*b^8 + 40*A*C*a^8*b^6 - 48*A*C*a^{10}*b^4 + 64*A*C*a^{12}*b^2)))/(a^{16}*b + a^{17} - a^6*b^{11} - a^7*b^{10} + 5*a^8*b^9 + 5*a^9*b^8 - 10*a^{10}*b^7 - 10*a^{11}*b^6 + 10*a^{12}*b^5 + 10*a^{13}*b^4 - 5*a^{14}*b^3 - 5*a^{15}*b^2) - (b*((8*(4*A*a^{21} - 4*A*a^8*b^{13} + 2*A*a^9*b^{12} + 26*A*a^{10}*b^{11} - 14*A*a^{11}*b^{10} - 70*A*a^{12}*b^9 + 30*A*a^{13}*b^8 + 110*A*a^{14}*b^7 - 30*A*a^{15}*b^6 - 110*A*a^{16}*b^5 + 20*A*a^{17}*b^4 + 64*A*a^{18}*b^3 - 12*A*a^{19}*b^2 - 2*C*a^{11}*b^{10} + 2*C*a^{12}*b^9 - 2*C*a^{13}*b^8 + 2*C*a^{14}*b^7 + 18*C*a^{15}*b^6 - 18*C*a^{16}*b^5 - 22*C*a^{17}*b^4 + 22*C*a^{18}*b^3 + 8*C*a^{19}*b^2 - 16*A*a^{20}*b - 8*C*a^{20}*b)))/(a^{19}*b + a^{20} - a^9*b^{11} - a^{10}*b^{10} + 5*a^{11}*b^9 + 5*a^{12}*b^8 - 10*a^{13}*b^7 - 10*a^{14}*b^6 + 10*a^{15}*b^5 + 10*a^{16}*b^4 - 5*a^{17}*b^3 - 5*a^{18}*b^2) - (4*b*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(8*A*a^6 - 2*A*b^6 + 4*C*a^6 + 7*A*a^2*b^4 - 8*A*a^4*b^2 + C*a^4*b^2)*(8*a^{21}*b - 8*a^8*b^{14} + 8*a^9*b^{13} + 48*a^{10}*b^{12} - 48*a^{11}*b^{11} - 120*a^{12}*b^{10} + 120*a^{13}*b^9 + 160*a^{14}*b^8 - 160*a^{15}*b^7 - 120*a^{16}*b^6 + 120*a^{17}*b^5 + 48*a^{18}*b^4 - 48*a^{19}*b^3 - 8*a^{20}*b^2)))/((a^{18} - a^4*b^{14} + 7*a^6*b^{12} - 21*a^8*b^{10} + 35*a^{10}*b^8 - 35*a^{12}*b^6 + 21*a^{14}*b^4 - 7*a^{16}*b^2)*(a^{16}*b + a^{17} - a^6*b^{11} - a^7*b^{10} + 5*a^8*b^9 + 5*a^9*b^8 - 10*a^{10}*b^7 - 10*a^{11}*b^6 + 10*a^{12}*b^5 + 10*a^{13}*b^4 - 5*a^{14}*b^3 - 5*a^{15}*b^2)))*(-(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(8*A*a^6 - 2*A*b^6 + 4*C*a^6 + 7*A*a^2*b^4 - 8*A*a^4*b^2 + C*a^4*b^2))/(2*(a^{18} - a^4*b^{14} + 7*a^6*b^{12} - 21*a^8*b^{10} + 35*a^{10}*b^8 - 35*a^{12}*b^6 + 21*a^{14}*b^4 - 7*a^{16}*b^2)) + (b*((8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*A^2*a^{14} + 8*A^2*b^{14} - 8*A^2*a*b^{13} - 8*A^2*a^{13}*b - 48*A^2*a^2*b^{12} + 48*A^2*a^3*b^{11} + 117*A^2*a^4*b^{10} - 120*A^2*a^5*b^9 - 164*A^2*a^6*b^8 + 160*A^2*a^7*b^7 + 156*A^2*a^8*b^6 - 120*A^2*a^9*b^5 - 92*A^2*a^{10}*b^4 + 48*A^2*a^{11}*b^3 + 44*A^2*a^{12}*b^2 + C^2*a^8*b^6 + 8*C^2*a^{10}*b^4 + 16*C^2*a^{12}*b^2 - 4*A*C*a^4*b^{10} - 2*A*C*a^6*b^8 + 40*A*C*a^8*b^6 - 48*A*C*a^{10}*b^4 + 64*A*C*a^{12}*b^2)))/(a^{16}*b + a^{17} - a^6*b^{11} - a^7*b^{10} + 5*a^8*b^9 + 5*a^9*b^8 - 10*a^{10}*b^7 - 10*a^{11}*b^6 + 10*a^{12}*b^5 + 10*a^{13}*b^4 - 5*a^{14}*b^3 - 5*a^{15}*b^2) + (b*((8*(4*A*a^{21} - 4*A*a^8*b^{13} + 2*A*a^9*b^{12} + 26*A*a^{10}*b^{11} - 14*A*a^{11}*b^{10} - 70*A*a^{12}*b^9 + 30*A*a^{13}*b^8 + 110*A*a^{14}*b^7 - 30*A*a^{15}*b^6 - 110*A*a^{16}*b^5 + 20*A*a^{17}*b^4 + 64*A*a^{18}*b^3 - 12*A*a^{19}*b^2 - 2*C*a^{11}*b^{10} + 2*C*a^{12}*b^9 - 2*C*a^{13}*b^8 + 2*C*a^{14}*b^7 + 18*C*a^{15}*b^6 - 18*C*a^{16}*b^5 - 22*C*a^{17}*b^4 + 22*C*a^{18}*b^3 + 8*C*a^{19}*b^2 - 16*A*a^{20}*b - 8*C*a^{20}*b)))/(a^{19}*b + a^{20} - a^9*b^{11} - a^{10}*b^{10} + 5*a^{11}*b^9 + 5*a^{12}*b^8 - 10*a^{13}*b^7 - 10*a^{14}*b^6 + 10*a^{15}*b^5 + 10*a^{16}*b^4 - 5*a^{17}*b^3 - 5*a^{18}*b^2)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& b^2) + (4*b*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(8*A*a^6 - 2*A* \\
& b^6 + 4*C*a^6 + 7*A*a^2*b^4 - 8*A*a^4*b^2 + C*a^4*b^2)*(8*a^{21}*b - 8*a^8*b^ \\
& 14 + 8*a^9*b^{13} + 48*a^{10}*b^{12} - 48*a^{11}*b^{11} - 120*a^{12}*b^{10} + 120*a^{13}*b^ \\
& 9 + 160*a^{14}*b^8 - 160*a^{15}*b^7 - 120*a^{16}*b^6 + 120*a^{17}*b^5 + 48*a^{18}*b^4 \\
& - 48*a^{19}*b^3 - 8*a^{20}*b^2))/((a^{18} - a^4*b^{14} + 7*a^6*b^{12} - 21*a^8*b^{10} \\
& + 35*a^{10}*b^8 - 35*a^{12}*b^6 + 21*a^{14}*b^4 - 7*a^{16}*b^2)*(a^{16}*b + a^{17} - a^ \\
& 6*b^{11} - a^7*b^{10} + 5*a^8*b^9 + 5*a^9*b^8 - 10*a^{10}*b^7 - 10*a^{11}*b^6 + 10* \\
& a^{12}*b^5 + 10*a^{13}*b^4 - 5*a^{14}*b^3 - 5*a^{15}*b^2)))*(-(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(8*A*a^6 - 2*A* \\
& b^6 + 4*C*a^6 + 7*A*a^2*b^4 - 8*A*a^4*b^2 + C*a^4*b^2) \\
& )/(2*(a^{18} - a^4*b^{14} + 7*a^6*b^{12} - 21*a^8*b^{10} + 35*a^{10}*b^8 - 35*a^{12}*b^6 \\
& + 21*a^{14}*b^4 - 7*a^{16}*b^2)))*(-(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(8*A*a^6 - 2*A* \\
& b^6 + 4*C*a^6 + 7*A*a^2*b^4 - 8*A*a^4*b^2 + C*a^4*b^2))/(2*(a^{18} - a^4*b^{14} \\
& + 7*a^6*b^{12} - 21*a^8*b^{10} + 35*a^{10}*b^8 - 35*a^{12}*b^6 + 21*a^{14}*b^4 - 7* \\
& a^{16}*b^2)))*(-(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(8*A*a^6 - 2*A*b^6 + 4*C*a^6 + 7* \\
& A*a^2*b^4 - 8*A*a^4*b^2 + C*a^4*b^2)*i)/(d*(a^{18} - a^4*b^{14} + 7*a^6*b^{12} - \\
& 21*a^8*b^{10} + 35*a^{10}*b^8 - 35*a^{12}*b^6 + 21*a^{14}*b^4 - 7*a^{16}*b^2))
\end{aligned}$$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.591 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^4} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=376

$$\frac{4Ab \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{a^5 d} + \frac{(a^2 C + Ab^2) \tan(c+dx)}{3ad(a^2 - b^2)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} - \frac{(-3a^4 C - a^2 b^2(9A+2C) + 4Ab^4) \tan(c+dx)}{6a^2 d(a^2 - b^2)^2(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2}$$

[Out]  $-(35a^4Ab^4 - 28a^2A^2b^6 + 8A^2b^8 - 2a^8C - a^6b^2(20A+3C)) \arctan\left(\frac{(a-b)^{1/2} \tan(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)}{(a+b)^{1/2}}\right) / a^5 (a-b)^{7/2} (a+b)^{7/2} d - 4A^2b^2 \arctanh(\sin(dx+c)) / a^5 d + 1/6(68a^2A^2b^4 - 24A^2b^6 + a^6(6A-11C) - a^4b^2(65A+4C)) \tan(dx+c) / a^4 (a^2-b^2)^3 d + 1/3(A^2b^2 + C^2a^2) \tan(dx+c) / (a^2-b^2) d + (4A^2b^4 - 3a^4C - a^2b^2(9A+2C)) \tan(dx+c) / a^2 (a^2-b^2)^2 d + (11a^2A^2b^4 - 4A^2b^6 - 2a^6C - 3a^4b^2(4A+C)) \tan(dx+c) / a^3 (a^2-b^2)^3 d + (a+b \cos(dx+c))$

**Rubi [A]** time = 2.13, antiderivative size = 376, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3056, 3055, 3001, 3770, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{(-a^6 b^2(20A+3C) + 35a^4 Ab^4 - 28a^2 Ab^6 - 2a^8 C + 8Ab^8) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^5 d(a-b)^{7/2}(a+b)^{7/2}} + \frac{(-a^4 b^2(65A+4C) + 6a^6 C - 3a^4 b^2(4A+C)) \tan(c+dx)}{6a^2 d(a^2-b^2)^2(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4, x]

[Out]  $-\left(\frac{(35a^4Ab^4 - 28a^2A^2b^6 + 8A^2b^8 - 2a^8C - a^6b^2(20A+3C)) \operatorname{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right]}{a^5 (a-b)^{7/2} (a+b)^{7/2} d} - \frac{4A^2b^2 \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin(c+dx)]}{a^5 d} + \frac{(68a^2A^2b^4 - 24A^2b^6 + a^6(6A-11C) - a^4b^2(65A+4C)) \tan(c+dx)}{6a^4 (a^2-b^2)^3 d} + \frac{(A^2b^2 + C^2a^2) \tan(c+dx)}{3a (a^2-b^2) d (a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} - \frac{(4A^2b^4 - 3a^4C - a^2b^2(9A+2C)) \tan(c+dx)}{6a^2 (a^2-b^2)^2 d (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} - \frac{(11a^2A^2b^4 - 4A^2b^6 - 2a^6C - 3a^4b^2(4A+C)) \tan(c+dx)}{2a^3 (a^2-b^2)^3 d (a+b \cos(c+dx))}\right)$

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 2659

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 3001

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(b\*c - a\*d), Int[1/(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] + Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/(b\*c - a\*d), Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rule 3055

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))

```

Rule 3056

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin
[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m +
1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x])^n*Simp[a*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C) + d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2
) - (c*(A*b^2 + a^2*C) + b*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A
*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d
^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(
IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0]
)))

```

Rule 3770

```

Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

```

Rubi steps



$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4} dx = \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \tan(c + dx)}{3a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{\int \frac{(-4Ab^2 + a^2(3A - C) - 3ab(A + C) \cos(c + dx)) \tan(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx}{3a}$$

$$= \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \tan(c + dx)}{3a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(4Ab^4 - 3a^4C - a^2b^2(9A + 2C)) \tan(c + dx)}{6a^2(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3}$$

$$= \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \tan(c + dx)}{3a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(4Ab^4 - 3a^4C - a^2b^2(9A + 2C)) \tan(c + dx)}{6a^2(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3}$$

$$= \frac{(68a^2Ab^4 - 24Ab^6 + a^6(6A - 11C) - a^4b^2(65A + 4C)) \tan(c + dx)}{6a^4(a^2 - b^2)^3 d}$$

$$= \frac{(68a^2Ab^4 - 24Ab^6 + a^6(6A - 11C) - a^4b^2(65A + 4C)) \tan(c + dx)}{6a^4(a^2 - b^2)^3 d}$$

$$= -\frac{4Ab \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^5 d} + \frac{(68a^2Ab^4 - 24Ab^6 + a^6(6A - 11C) - a^4b^2(65A + 4C)) \tan(c + dx)}{6a^4(a^2 - b^2)^3 d}$$

$$= \frac{(20a^6Ab^2 - 35a^4Ab^4 + 28a^2Ab^6 - 8Ab^8 + 2a^8C + 3a^6b^2C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}}\right)}{a^5(a - b)^{7/2}(a + b)^{7/2}d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 3.00, size = 515, normalized size = 1.37

$$\cos(c + dx) \left( A \sec^2(c + dx) + C \right) \left( \frac{24(2a^8C + a^6b^2(20A + 3C) - 35a^4Ab^4 + 28a^2Ab^6 - 8Ab^8) \cos(c + dx) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{(a-b) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}}\right)}{(b^2 - a^2)^{7/2}} + \frac{a \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}} \right)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[((A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^2)/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^4, x]
[Out] (Cos[c + d*x]*(C + A*Sec[c + d*x]^2)*((24*(-35*a^4*A*b^4 + 28*a^2*A*b^6 - 8*a*b^8 + 2*a^8*C + a^6*b^2*(20*A + 3*C))*ArcTanh[((a - b)*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]]*Cos[c + d*x])/((-a^2 + b^2)^(7/2) + 96*A*b*Cos[c + d*x]*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] - 96*A*b*Cos[c + d*x]*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + (a*(24*a^9*A - 36*a^7*A*b^2 - 246*a^5*A*b^4 + 318*a^3*A*b^6 - 120*a*A*b^8 - 54*a^7*b^2*C - 6*a^5*b^4*C - b*(-28*a^2*A*b^6 + 72*A*b^8 - 5*a^4*b^4*(61*A - 4*C) - 72*a^8*(A - C) + a^6*b^2*(438*A + 13*C))*Cos[c + d*x] + 6*a*b^2*(57*a^2*A*b^4 - 20*A*b^6 + a^6*(6*A - 9*C) - a^4*b^2*(53*A + C))*Cos[2*(c + d*x)] + 6*a^6*A*b^3*Cos[3*(c + d*x)] - 65*a^4*A*b^5*Cos[3*(c + d*x)] + 68*a^2*A*b^7*Cos[3*(c + d*x)] - 24*A*b^9*Cos[3*(c + d*x)] - 11*a^6*b^3*C*Cos[3*(c + d*x)] - 4*a^4*b^5*C*Cos[3*(c + d*x)]))*Sin[c + d*x])/((a^2 - b^2)^3*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]^3)))/(12*a^5*d*(2*A + C + C*Cos[2*(c + d*x)]))
```

**fricas [B]** time = 35.62, size = 2410, normalized size = 6.41

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & [-1/12*(3*((2*C*a^8*b^3 + (20*A + 3*C)*a^6*b^5 - 35*A*a^4*b^7 + 28*A*a^2*b^9 - 8*A*b^11)*\cos(d*x + c)^4 + 3*(2*C*a^9*b^2 + (20*A + 3*C)*a^7*b^4 - 35*A*a^5*b^6 + 28*A*a^3*b^8 - 8*A*a*b^10)*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(2*C*a^10*b + (20*A + 3*C)*a^8*b^3 - 35*A*a^6*b^5 + 28*A*a^4*b^7 - 8*A*a^2*b^9)*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + (2*C*a^11 + (20*A + 3*C)*a^9*b^2 - 35*A*a^7*b^4 + 28*A*a^5*b^6 - 8*A*a^3*b^8)*\cos(d*x + c))*\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}*\log((2*a*b*\cos(d*x + c) + (2*a^2 - b^2)*\cos(d*x + c))^2 + 2*\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}*(a*\cos(d*x + c) + b)*\sin(d*x + c) - a^2 + 2*b^2)/(b^2*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a*b*\cos(d*x + c) + a^2)) + 24*((A*a^8*b^4 - 4*A*a^6*b^6 + 6*A*a^4*b^8 - 4*A*a^2*b^10 + A*b^12)*\cos(d*x + c)^4 + 3*(A*a^9*b^3 - 4*A*a^7*b^5 + 6*A*a^5*b^7 - 4*A*a^3*b^9 + A*a*b^11)*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(A*a^10*b^2 - 4*A*a^8*b^4 + 6*A*a^6*b^6 - 4*A*a^4*b^8 + A*a^2*b^10)*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + (A*a^11*b - 4*A*a^9*b^3 + 6*A*a^7*b^5 - 4*A*a^5*b^7 + A*a^3*b^9)*\cos(d*x + c))*\log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 24*((A*a^8*b^4 - 4*A*a^6*b^6 + 6*A*a^4*b^8 - 4*A*a^2*b^10 + A*b^12)*\cos(d*x + c)^4 + 3*(A*a^9*b^3 - 4*A*a^7*b^5 + 6*A*a^5*b^7 - 4*A*a^3*b^9 + A*a*b^11)*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(A*a^10*b^2 - 4*A*a^8*b^4 + 6*A*a^6*b^6 - 4*A*a^4*b^8 + A*a^2*b^10)*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + (A*a^11*b - 4*A*a^9*b^3 + 6*A*a^7*b^5 - 4*A*a^5*b^7 + A*a^3*b^9)*\cos(d*x + c))*\log(-\sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 2*(6*A*a^12 - 24*A*a^10*b^2 + 36*A*a^8*b^4 - 24*A*a^6*b^6 + 6*A*a^4*b^8 + ((6*A - 11*C)*a^9*b^3 - (71*A - 7*C)*a^7*b^5 + (133*A + 4*C)*a^5*b^7 - 92*A*a^3*b^9 + 24*A*a*b^11)*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(3*(2*A - 3*C)*a^10*b^2 - (59*A - 8*C)*a^8*b^4 + (110*A + C)*a^6*b^6 - 77*A*a^4*b^8 + 20*A*a^2*b^10)*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + (18*(A - C)*a^11*b - (132*A - 23*C)*a^9*b^3 + (239*A - 7*C)*a^7*b^5 - (169*A - 2*C)*a^5*b^7 + 44*A*a^3*b^9)*\cos(d*x + c))*\sin(d*x + c))/((a^13*b^3 - 4*a^11*b^5 + 6*a^9*b^7 - 4*a^7*b^9 + a^5*b^11)*d*\cos(d*x + c)^4 + 3*(a^14*b^2 - 4*a^12*b^4 + 6*a^10*b^6 - 4*a^8*b^8 + a^6*b^10)*d*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(a^15*b - 4*a^13*b^3 + 6*a^11*b^5 - 4*a^9*b^7 + a^7*b^9)*d*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + (a^16 - 4*a^14*b^2 + 6*a^12*b^4 - 4*a^10*b^6 + a^8*b^8)*d*\cos(d*x + c)), 1/6*(3*((2*C*a^8*b^3 + (20*A + 3*C)*a^6*b^5 - 35*A*a^4*b^7 + 28*A*a^2*b^9 - 8*A*b^11)*\cos(d*x + c)^4 + 3*(2*C*a^9*b^2 + (20*A + 3*C)*a^7*b^4 - 35*A*a^5*b^6 + 28*A*a^3*b^8 - 8*A*a*b^10)*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(2*C*a^10*b + (20*A + 3*C)*a^8*b^3 - 35*A*a^6*b^5 + 28*A*a^4*b^7 - 8*A*a^2*b^9)*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + (2*C*a^11 + (20*A + 3*C)*a^9*b^2 - 35*A*a^7*b^4 + 28*A*a^5*b^6 - 8*A*a^3*b^8)*\cos(d*x + c))*\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}*arctan(-(a*\cos(d*x + c) + b)/(\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}*\sin(d*x + c))) - 12*((A*a^8*b^4 - 4*A*a^6*b^6 + 6*A*a^4*b^8 - 4*A*a^2*b^10 + A*b^12)*\cos(d*x + c)^4 + 3*(A*a^9*b^3 - 4*A*a^7*b^5 + 6*A*a^5*b^7 - 4*A*a^3*b^9 + A*a*b^11)*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(A*a^10*b^2 - 4*A*a^8*b^4 + 6*A*a^6*b^6 - 4*A*a^4*b^8 + A*a^2*b^10)*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + (A*a^11*b - 4*A*a^9*b^3 + 6*A*a^7*b^5 - 4*A*a^5*b^7 + A*a^3*b^9)*\cos(d*x + c))*\log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 12*((A*a^8*b^4 - 4*A*a^6*b^6 + 6*A*a^4*b^8 - 4*A*a^2*b^10 + A*b^12)*\cos(d*x + c)^4 + 3*(A*a^9*b^3 - 4*A*a^7*b^5 + 6*A*a^5*b^7 - 4*A*a^3*b^9 + A*a*b^11)*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(A*a^10*b^2 - 4*A*a^8*b^4 + 6*A*a^6*b^6 - 4*A*a^4*b^8 + A*a^2*b^10)*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + (A*a^11*b - 4*A*a^9*b^3 + 6*A*a^7*b^5 - 4*A*a^5*b^7 + A*a^3*b^9)*\cos(d*x + c))*\log(-\sin(d*x + c) + 1) + (6*A*a^12 - 24*A*a^10*b^2 + 36*A*a^8*b^4 - 24*A*a^6*b^6 + 6*A*a^4*b^8 + ((6*A - 11*C)*a^9*b^3 - (71*A - 7*C)*a^7*b^5 + (133*A + 4*C)*a^5*b^7 - 92*A*a^3*b^9 + 24*A*a*b^11)*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(3*(2*A - 3*C)*a^10*b^2 - (59*A - 8*C)*a^8*b^4 + (110*A + C)*a^6*b^6 - 77*A*a^4*b^8 + 20*A*a^2*b^10)*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + (18*(A - C)*a^11*b - (132*A - 23*C)*a^9*b^3 + (239*A - 7*C)*a^7*b^5 - (169*A - 2*C)*a^5*b^7 + 44*A*a^3*b^9)*\cos(d*x + c))*\sin(d*x + c))/((a^13*b^3 - 4*a^11*b^5 + 6*a^9*b^7 - 4*a^7*b^9 + a^5*b^11)*d*\cos(d*x + c)^4 + 3*(a^14*b^2 - 4*a^12*b^4 + 6*a^10*b^6 - 4*a^8*b^8 + a^6*b^10)*d*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(a^15*b - 4*a^13*b^3 + 6*a^11*b^5 - 4*a^9*b^7 + a^7*b^9)*d*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + (a^16 - 4*a^14*b^2 + 6*a^12*b^4 - 4*a^10*b^6 + a^8*b^8)*d*\cos(d*x + c)]$$

**giac [B]** time = 6.25, size = 871, normalized size = 2.32

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 
$$-1/3*(3*(2*C*a^8 + 20*A*a^6*b^2 + 3*C*a^6*b^2 - 35*A*a^4*b^4 + 28*A*a^2*b^6 - 8*A*b^8)*(pi*\text{floor}(1/2*(d*x + c)/pi + 1/2)*\text{sgn}(-2*a + 2*b) + \arctan(-(a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}))/((a^{11} - 3*a^9*b^2 + 3*a^7*b^4 - a^5*b^6)*\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}) + 12*A*b*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 1))/a^5 - 12*A*b*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 1))/a^5 + (18*C*a^8*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 27*C*a^7*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 60*A*a^6*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 6*C*a^6*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 105*A*a^5*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 3*C*a^5*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 24*A*a^4*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 6*C*a^4*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 117*A*a^3*b^6*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 24*A*a^2*b^7*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 42*A*a*b^8*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 18*A*b^9*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 36*C*a^8*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 120*A*a^6*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 32*C*a^6*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 236*A*a^4*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 4*C*a^4*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 152*A*a^2*b^7*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 36*A*b^9*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 18*C*a^8*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 27*C*a^7*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 60*A*a^6*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 6*C*a^6*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 105*A*a^5*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 3*C*a^5*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 24*A*a^4*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 6*C*a^4*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 117*A*a^3*b^6*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 24*A*a^2*b^7*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 42*A*a*b^8*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 18*A*b^9*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/((a^{10} - 3*a^8*b^2 + 3*a^6*b^4 - a^4*b^6)*(a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a + b)^3) + 6*A*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/((\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)*a^4))/d$$

**maple [B]** time = 0.23, size = 2234, normalized size = 5.94

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x)

[Out] 
$$-3/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*C*a*b^2+3/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C*a*b^2-12/d*b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)/(a^2-2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C*a^2-2/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*b^3*C+3/d*b^2*a/(a^6-3*a^4*b^2+3*a^2*b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*C-40/d*b^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)/(a^2-2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A-20/d*b^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*A-20/d*b^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*A-6/d/a^4/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3*b^7/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*A-6/d/a^4/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3*b^7/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*A-12/d/a^4/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3*b^7/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)/(a^2-2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A+116/3/d/a^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3*b^5/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)/(a^2-2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A-2/d/a^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& -3a^2b+3ab^2-b^3) \tan(1/2dx+1/2c) Ab^6+2d/a^3/(a \tan(1/2dx+1/2c) \\
& )^2-\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3a^2b+3ab^2+b^3) \tan(1/2d \\
& *x+1/2c)^5Ab^6-5d/a/(a \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2-\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2b+a+b) \\
& ^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3a^2b+3ab^2+b^3) \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^5Ab^4+18d/a^2/(a \tan \\
& (1/2dx+1/2c)^2-\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3a^2b+3ab^2 \\
& +b^3) \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^5Ab^5+5d/a/(a \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2-\tan(1/2dx \\
& +1/2c)^2b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3a^2b+3ab^2-b^3) \tan(1/2dx+1/2c) Ab^4 \\
& +18d/a^2/(a \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2-\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3- \\
& 3a^2b+3ab^2-b^3) \tan(1/2dx+1/2c) Ab^5-6d/b/(a \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 \\
& -\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3a^2b+3ab^2-b^3) \tan(1/2dx+ \\
& 1/2c) C a^2-6d/b/(a \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2-\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2b+a+b)^3/(a \\
& -b)/(a^3+3a^2b+3ab^2+b^3) \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^5 C a^2+2d/a^3/(a^6-3a^4 \\
& *b^2+3a^2b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)} \arctan(\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)*(a-b)/((a \\
& -b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)}) C-1/dA/a^4/(\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)-1)-1/dA/a^4/(\tan(1/2dx \\
& +1/2c)+1)+4/dAb/a^5 \ln(\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)-1)-4/dAb/a^5 \ln(\tan(1/2dx+ \\
& 1/2c)+1)+20/dab^2/(a^6-3a^4b^2+3a^2b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)} \arct \\
& an(\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)}) A-4/3d/(a \tan(1/2dx+1/2 \\
& *c)^2-\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2b+a+b)^3b^3/(a^2-2ab+b^2)/(a^2+2ab+b^2) \tan \\
& (1/2dx+1/2c)^3 C-2/d/(a \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2-\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2b+a+b) \\
& ^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3a^2b+3ab^2-b^3) \tan(1/2dx+1/2c) b^3 C-8/d/a^5/(a^6-3a \\
& ^4b^2+3a^2b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)} \arctan(\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)*(a-b)/ \\
& ((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)}) Ab^8-35/d/a/(a^6-3a^4b^2+3a^2b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b) \\
& )^{(1/2)} \arctan(\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)}) Ab^4+28/d/a^ \\
& 3/(a^6-3a^4b^2+3a^2b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)} \arctan(\tan(1/2dx+1/2 \\
& c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)}) Ab^6
\end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad** [B] time = 13.82, size = 10078, normalized size = 26.80

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^4),x)

[Out] ((tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*(18\*A\*a^8 + 72\*Ab^8 - 236\*Aa^2b^6 + 47\*Aa^3b^5 + 273\*Aa^4b^4 - 60\*Aa^5b^3 - 72\*Aa^6b^2 + 10\*Ca^4b^4 - 7\*Ca^5b^3 + 45\*Ca^6b^2 - 12\*Ab^7 - 18\*Ca^7b))/ (3a^4\*(a + b)^2\*(a - b)^3) + (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^5\*(18\*Aa^8 + 72\*Ab^8 - 236\*Aa^2b^6 - 47\*Aa^3b^5 + 273\*Aa^4b^4 + 60\*Aa^5b^3 - 72\*Aa^6b^2 + 10\*Ca^4b^4 + 7\*Ca^5b^3 + 45\*Ca^6b^2 + 12\*Ab^7 + 18\*Ca^7b))/ (3a^4\*(a + b)^3\*(a - b)^2) - (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(8\*Ab^7 - 2\*Aa^7 - 24\*Aa^2b^5 - 11\*Aa^3b^4 + 26\*Aa^4b^3 + 6\*Aa^5b^2 + 2\*Ca^4b^3 - 3\*Ca^5b^2 + 4\*Ab^6 - 2\*Aa^6b + 6\*Ca^6b))/ (a^4\*(a + b)\*(a - b)^3) + (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^7\*(2\*Aa^7 + 8\*Ab^7 - 24\*Aa^2b^5 + 11\*Aa^3b^4 + 26\*Aa^4b^3 - 6\*Aa^5b^2 + 2\*Ca^4b^3 + 3\*Ca^5b^2 - 4\*Ab^6 - 2\*Aa^6b + 6\*Ca^6b))/ (a^4\*(a + b)^3\*(a - b)) / (d\*(3ab^2 + 3a^2b - tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^4\*(6a^2b - 6b^3) - tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2\*(6ab^2 - 2a^3 + 4b^3) - tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^6\*(2a^3 - 6ab^2 + 4b^3) + a^3 + b^3 - tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^8\*(3ab^2 - 3a^2b + a^3 - b

$$\begin{aligned}
& \text{^3})) + (A*b*\text{atan}(((A*b*((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(128*A^2*b^16 + 4*C^2*a^16 - \\
& 128*A^2*a*b^15 - 768*A^2*a^2*b^14 + 768*A^2*a^3*b^13 + 1920*A^2*a^4*b^12 - \\
& 1920*A^2*a^5*b^11 - 2600*A^2*a^6*b^10 + 2560*A^2*a^7*b^9 + 2025*A^2*a^8*b^8 - \\
& 1920*A^2*a^9*b^7 - 824*A^2*a^10*b^6 + 768*A^2*a^11*b^5 + 80*A^2*a^12*b^4 - \\
& 128*A^2*a^13*b^3 + 64*A^2*a^14*b^2 + 9*C^2*a^12*b^4 + 12*C^2*a^14*b^2 - \\
& 48*A*C*a^6*b^10 + 136*A*C*a^8*b^8 - 98*A*C*a^10*b^6 - 20*A*C*a^12*b^4 + 80 \\
& *A*C*a^14*b^2)))/(a^18*b + a^19 - a^8*b^11 - a^9*b^10 + 5*a^10*b^9 + 5*a^11*b^8 - \\
& 10*a^12*b^7 - 10*a^13*b^6 + 10*a^14*b^5 + 10*a^15*b^4 - 5*a^16*b^3 - \\
& 5*a^17*b^2) - (4*A*b*((16*(2*C*a^24 + 8*A*a^10*b^14 - 4*A*a^11*b^13 - 52*A* \\
& a^12*b^12 + 25*A*a^13*b^11 + 143*A*a^14*b^10 - 63*A*a^15*b^9 - 217*A*a^16*b^8 + \\
& 87*A*a^17*b^7 + 193*A*a^18*b^6 - 73*A*a^19*b^5 - 95*A*a^20*b^4 + 36*A* \\
& a^21*b^3 + 20*A*a^22*b^2 + 3*C*a^15*b^9 - 3*C*a^16*b^8 - 7*C*a^17*b^7 + 7*C \\
& *a^18*b^6 + 3*C*a^19*b^5 - 3*C*a^20*b^4 + 3*C*a^21*b^3 - 3*C*a^22*b^2 - 8*A \\
& *a^23*b - 2*C*a^23*b)))/(a^22*b + a^23 - a^12*b^11 - a^13*b^10 + 5*a^14*b^9 \\
& + 5*a^15*b^8 - 10*a^16*b^7 - 10*a^17*b^6 + 10*a^18*b^5 + 10*a^19*b^4 - 5*a^20*b^3 - \\
& 5*a^21*b^2) - (32*A*b*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*a^23*b - 8*a^10*b^14 + \\
& 8*a^11*b^13 + 48*a^12*b^12 - 48*a^13*b^11 - 120*a^14*b^10 + 120*a^15*b^9 + \\
& 160*a^16*b^8 - 160*a^17*b^7 - 120*a^18*b^6 + 120*a^19*b^5 + 48*a^20*b^4 - \\
& 48*a^21*b^3 - 8*a^22*b^2)))/(a^5*(a^18*b + a^19 - a^8*b^11 - a^9*b^10 + 5*a^10*b^9 + \\
& 5*a^11*b^8 - 10*a^12*b^7 - 10*a^13*b^6 + 10*a^14*b^5 + 10*a^15*b^4 - \\
& 5*a^16*b^3 - 5*a^17*b^2)))/a^5)*4i)/a^5 + (A*b*((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*( \\
& 128*A^2*b^16 + 4*C^2*a^16 - 128*A^2*a*b^15 - 768*A^2*a^2*b^14 + 768*A^2*a^3 \\
& *b^13 + 1920*A^2*a^4*b^12 - 1920*A^2*a^5*b^11 - 2600*A^2*a^6*b^10 + 2560*A^ \\
& 2*a^7*b^9 + 2025*A^2*a^8*b^8 - 1920*A^2*a^9*b^7 - 824*A^2*a^10*b^6 + 768*A^ \\
& 2*a^11*b^5 + 80*A^2*a^12*b^4 - 128*A^2*a^13*b^3 + 64*A^2*a^14*b^2 + 9*C^2*a \\
& ^12*b^4 + 12*C^2*a^14*b^2 - 48*A*C*a^6*b^10 + 136*A*C*a^8*b^8 - 98*A*C*a^10 \\
& *b^6 - 20*A*C*a^12*b^4 + 80*A*C*a^14*b^2)))/(a^18*b + a^19 - a^8*b^11 - a^9* \\
& b^10 + 5*a^10*b^9 + 5*a^11*b^8 - 10*a^12*b^7 - 10*a^13*b^6 + 10*a^14*b^5 + \\
& 10*a^15*b^4 - 5*a^16*b^3 - 5*a^17*b^2) + (4*A*b*((16*(2*C*a^24 + 8*A*a^10*b \\
& ^14 - 4*A*a^11*b^13 - 52*A*a^12*b^12 + 25*A*a^13*b^11 + 143*A*a^14*b^10 - 6 \\
& 3*A*a^15*b^9 - 217*A*a^16*b^8 + 87*A*a^17*b^7 + 193*A*a^18*b^6 - 73*A*a^19* \\
& b^5 - 95*A*a^20*b^4 + 36*A*a^21*b^3 + 20*A*a^22*b^2 + 3*C*a^15*b^9 - 3*C*a^ \\
& 16*b^8 - 7*C*a^17*b^7 + 7*C*a^18*b^6 + 3*C*a^19*b^5 - 3*C*a^20*b^4 + 3*C*a^ \\
& 21*b^3 - 3*C*a^22*b^2 - 8*A*a^23*b - 2*C*a^23*b)))/(a^22*b + a^23 - a^12*b^1 \\
& 1 - a^13*b^10 + 5*a^14*b^9 + 5*a^15*b^8 - 10*a^16*b^7 - 10*a^17*b^6 + 10*a^ \\
& 18*b^5 + 10*a^19*b^4 - 5*a^20*b^3 - 5*a^21*b^2) + (32*A*b*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2 \\
& )*(8*a^23*b - 8*a^10*b^14 + 8*a^11*b^13 + 48*a^12*b^12 - 48*a^13*b^11 - 120 \\
& *a^14*b^10 + 120*a^15*b^9 + 160*a^16*b^8 - 160*a^17*b^7 - 120*a^18*b^6 + 12 \\
& 0*a^19*b^5 + 48*a^20*b^4 - 48*a^21*b^3 - 8*a^22*b^2)))/(a^5*(a^18*b + a^19 - \\
& a^8*b^11 - a^9*b^10 + 5*a^10*b^9 + 5*a^11*b^8 - 10*a^12*b^7 - 10*a^13*b^6 \\
& + 10*a^14*b^5 + 10*a^15*b^4 - 5*a^16*b^3 - 5*a^17*b^2)))/a^5)*4i)/a^5)/((3 \\
& 2*(128*A^3*b^16 - 64*A^3*a*b^15 - 832*A^3*a^2*b^14 + 400*A^3*a^3*b^13 + 228 \\
& 8*A^3*a^4*b^12 - 1088*A^3*a^5*b^11 - 3472*A^3*a^6*b^10 + 1602*A^3*a^7*b^9 + \\
& 3088*A^3*a^8*b^8 - 1280*A^3*a^9*b^7 - 1520*A^3*a^10*b^6 + 480*A^3*a^11*b^5 \\
& + 320*A^3*a^12*b^4 + 8*A*C^2*a^15*b + 18*A*C^2*a^11*b^5 + 24*A*C^2*a^13*b^ \\
& 3 - 48*A^2*C*a^5*b^11 - 48*A^2*C*a^6*b^10 + 160*A^2*C*a^7*b^9 + 112*A^2*C*a \\
& ^8*b^8 - 148*A^2*C*a^9*b^7 - 48*A^2*C*a^10*b^6 + 8*A^2*C*a^11*b^5 - 48*A^2* \\
& C*a^12*b^4 + 128*A^2*C*a^13*b^3 + 32*A^2*C*a^14*b^2)))/(a^22*b + a^23 - a^12 \\
& *b^11 - a^13*b^10 + 5*a^14*b^9 + 5*a^15*b^8 - 10*a^16*b^7 - 10*a^17*b^6 + 1 \\
& 0*a^18*b^5 + 10*a^19*b^4 - 5*a^20*b^3 - 5*a^21*b^2) + (4*A*b*((8*\tan(c/2 + \\
& (d*x)/2)*(128*A^2*b^16 + 4*C^2*a^16 - 128*A^2*a*b^15 - 768*A^2*a^2*b^14 + 7 \\
& 68*A^2*a^3*b^13 + 1920*A^2*a^4*b^12 - 1920*A^2*a^5*b^11 - 2600*A^2*a^6*b^10 \\
& + 2560*A^2*a^7*b^9 + 2025*A^2*a^8*b^8 - 1920*A^2*a^9*b^7 - 824*A^2*a^10*b^ \\
& 6 + 768*A^2*a^11*b^5 + 80*A^2*a^12*b^4 - 128*A^2*a^13*b^3 + 64*A^2*a^14*b^2 \\
& + 9*C^2*a^12*b^4 + 12*C^2*a^14*b^2 - 48*A*C*a^6*b^10 + 136*A*C*a^8*b^8 - 9 \\
& 8*A*C*a^10*b^6 - 20*A*C*a^12*b^4 + 80*A*C*a^14*b^2)))/(a^18*b + a^19 - a^8*b \\
& ^11 - a^9*b^10 + 5*a^10*b^9 + 5*a^11*b^8 - 10*a^12*b^7 - 10*a^13*b^6 + 10*a \\
& ^14*b^5 + 10*a^15*b^4 - 5*a^16*b^3 - 5*a^17*b^2) - (4*A*b*((16*(2*C*a^24 + \\
& 8*A*a^10*b^14 - 4*A*a^11*b^13 - 52*A*a^12*b^12 + 25*A*a^13*b^11 + 143*A*a^1
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 4*b^{10} - 63*A*a^{15}*b^9 - 217*A*a^{16}*b^8 + 87*A*a^{17}*b^7 + 193*A*a^{18}*b^6 - \\
& 73*A*a^{19}*b^5 - 95*A*a^{20}*b^4 + 36*A*a^{21}*b^3 + 20*A*a^{22}*b^2 + 3*C*a^{15}*b^9 \\
& - 3*C*a^{16}*b^8 - 7*C*a^{17}*b^7 + 7*C*a^{18}*b^6 + 3*C*a^{19}*b^5 - 3*C*a^{20}*b^4 \\
& + 3*C*a^{21}*b^3 - 3*C*a^{22}*b^2 - 8*A*a^{23}*b - 2*C*a^{23}*b)/(a^{22}*b + a^{23} \\
& - a^{12}*b^{11} - a^{13}*b^{10} + 5*a^{14}*b^9 + 5*a^{15}*b^8 - 10*a^{16}*b^7 - 10*a^{17}*b^6 \\
& + 10*a^{18}*b^5 + 10*a^{19}*b^4 - 5*a^{20}*b^3 - 5*a^{21}*b^2) - (32*A*b*tan(c/2 \\
& + (d*x)/2)*(8*a^{23}*b - 8*a^{10}*b^{14} + 8*a^{11}*b^{13} + 48*a^{12}*b^{12} - 48*a^{13}* \\
& b^{11} - 120*a^{14}*b^{10} + 120*a^{15}*b^9 + 160*a^{16}*b^8 - 160*a^{17}*b^7 - 120*a^{18}* \\
& 8*b^6 + 120*a^{19}*b^5 + 48*a^{20}*b^4 - 48*a^{21}*b^3 - 8*a^{22}*b^2))/(a^5*(a^{18}* \\
& b + a^{19} - a^8*b^{11} - a^9*b^{10} + 5*a^{10}*b^9 + 5*a^{11}*b^8 - 10*a^{12}*b^7 - 10 \\
& *a^{13}*b^6 + 10*a^{14}*b^5 + 10*a^{15}*b^4 - 5*a^{16}*b^3 - 5*a^{17}*b^2)))/a^5)/a \\
& ^5 - (4*A*b*((8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(128*A^2*b^{16} + 4*C^2*a^{16} - 128*A^2*a*b^{15} \\
& - 768*A^2*a^2*b^{14} + 768*A^2*a^3*b^{13} + 1920*A^2*a^4*b^{12} - 1920*A^2*a^5*b^{11} \\
& - 2600*A^2*a^6*b^{10} + 2560*A^2*a^7*b^9 + 2025*A^2*a^8*b^8 - 1920*A^2 \\
& *a^9*b^7 - 824*A^2*a^{10}*b^6 + 768*A^2*a^{11}*b^5 + 80*A^2*a^{12}*b^4 - 128*A^2* \\
& a^{13}*b^3 + 64*A^2*a^{14}*b^2 + 9*C^2*a^{12}*b^4 + 12*C^2*a^{14}*b^2 - 48*A*C*a^6* \\
& b^{10} + 136*A*C*a^8*b^8 - 98*A*C*a^{10}*b^6 - 20*A*C*a^{12}*b^4 + 80*A*C*a^{14}*b^2 \\
& 2))/(a^{18}*b + a^{19} - a^8*b^{11} - a^9*b^{10} + 5*a^{10}*b^9 + 5*a^{11}*b^8 - 10*a^{12}* \\
& b^7 - 10*a^{13}*b^6 + 10*a^{14}*b^5 + 10*a^{15}*b^4 - 5*a^{16}*b^3 - 5*a^{17}*b^2) \\
& + (4*A*b*((16*(2*C*a^{24} + 8*A*a^{10}*b^{14} - 4*A*a^{11}*b^{13} - 52*A*a^{12}*b^{12} + \\
& 25*A*a^{13}*b^{11} + 143*A*a^{14}*b^{10} - 63*A*a^{15}*b^9 - 217*A*a^{16}*b^8 + 87*A*a^{17}* \\
& b^7 + 193*A*a^{18}*b^6 - 73*A*a^{19}*b^5 - 95*A*a^{20}*b^4 + 36*A*a^{21}*b^3 + 2 \\
& 0*A*a^{22}*b^2 + 3*C*a^{15}*b^9 - 3*C*a^{16}*b^8 - 7*C*a^{17}*b^7 + 7*C*a^{18}*b^6 + \\
& 3*C*a^{19}*b^5 - 3*C*a^{20}*b^4 + 3*C*a^{21}*b^3 - 3*C*a^{22}*b^2 - 8*A*a^{23}*b - 2* \\
& C*a^{23}*b))/(a^{22}*b + a^{23} - a^{12}*b^{11} - a^{13}*b^{10} + 5*a^{14}*b^9 + 5*a^{15}*b^8 \\
& - 10*a^{16}*b^7 - 10*a^{17}*b^6 + 10*a^{18}*b^5 + 10*a^{19}*b^4 - 5*a^{20}*b^3 - 5*a^{21}* \\
& b^2) + (32*A*b*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*a^{23}*b - 8*a^{10}*b^{14} + 8*a^{11}*b^{13} \\
& + 48*a^{12}*b^{12} - 48*a^{13}*b^{11} - 120*a^{14}*b^{10} + 120*a^{15}*b^9 + 160*a^{16}*b^8 \\
& - 160*a^{17}*b^7 - 120*a^{18}*b^6 + 120*a^{19}*b^5 + 48*a^{20}*b^4 - 48*a^{21}*b^3 \\
& - 8*a^{22}*b^2))/(a^5*(a^{18}*b + a^{19} - a^8*b^{11} - a^9*b^{10} + 5*a^{10}*b^9 + 5*a^{11}* \\
& b^8 - 10*a^{12}*b^7 - 10*a^{13}*b^6 + 10*a^{14}*b^5 + 10*a^{15}*b^4 - 5*a^{16}*b^3 - 5*a^{17}* \\
& b^2)))/a^5)/a^5)*8i)/(a^5*d) + (atan((((8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) \\
& *(128*A^2*b^{16} + 4*C^2*a^{16} - 128*A^2*a*b^{15} - 768*A^2*a^2*b^{14} + 768*A^2*a^3*b^{13} \\
& + 1920*A^2*a^4*b^{12} - 1920*A^2*a^5*b^{11} - 2600*A^2*a^6*b^{10} + 2560* \\
& A^2*a^7*b^9 + 2025*A^2*a^8*b^8 - 1920*A^2*a^9*b^7 - 824*A^2*a^{10}*b^6 + 768* \\
& A^2*a^{11}*b^5 + 80*A^2*a^{12}*b^4 - 128*A^2*a^{13}*b^3 + 64*A^2*a^{14}*b^2 + 9*C^2 \\
& *a^{12}*b^4 + 12*C^2*a^{14}*b^2 - 48*A*C*a^6*b^{10} + 136*A*C*a^8*b^8 - 98*A*C*a^{10}* \\
& b^6 - 20*A*C*a^{12}*b^4 + 80*A*C*a^{14}*b^2))/(a^{18}*b + a^{19} - a^8*b^{11} - a^9* \\
& b^{10} + 5*a^{10}*b^9 + 5*a^{11}*b^8 - 10*a^{12}*b^7 - 10*a^{13}*b^6 + 10*a^{14}*b^5 \\
& + 10*a^{15}*b^4 - 5*a^{16}*b^3 - 5*a^{17}*b^2) - (((16*(2*C*a^{24} + 8*A*a^{10}*b^{14} \\
& - 4*A*a^{11}*b^{13} - 52*A*a^{12}*b^{12} + 25*A*a^{13}*b^{11} + 143*A*a^{14}*b^{10} - 63*A* \\
& a^{15}*b^9 - 217*A*a^{16}*b^8 + 87*A*a^{17}*b^7 + 193*A*a^{18}*b^6 - 73*A*a^{19}*b^5 \\
& - 95*A*a^{20}*b^4 + 36*A*a^{21}*b^3 + 20*A*a^{22}*b^2 + 3*C*a^{15}*b^9 - 3*C*a^{16}*b^8 \\
& - 7*C*a^{17}*b^7 + 7*C*a^{18}*b^6 + 3*C*a^{19}*b^5 - 3*C*a^{20}*b^4 + 3*C*a^{21}*b^3 \\
& - 3*C*a^{22}*b^2 - 8*A*a^{23}*b - 2*C*a^{23}*b))/(a^{22}*b + a^{23} - a^{12}*b^{11} - \\
& a^{13}*b^{10} + 5*a^{14}*b^9 + 5*a^{15}*b^8 - 10*a^{16}*b^7 - 10*a^{17}*b^6 + 10*a^{18}*b^5 \\
& + 10*a^{19}*b^4 - 5*a^{20}*b^3 - 5*a^{21}*b^2) - (4*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + \\
& b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(2*C*a^8 - 8*A*b^8 + 28*A*a^2*b^6 - 35*A*a^4*b^4 + 20 \\
& *A*a^6*b^2 + 3*C*a^6*b^2)*(8*a^{23}*b - 8*a^{10}*b^{14} + 8*a^{11}*b^{13} + 48*a^{12}*b^{12} \\
& - 48*a^{13}*b^{11} - 120*a^{14}*b^{10} + 120*a^{15}*b^9 + 160*a^{16}*b^8 - 160*a^{17} \\
& *b^7 - 120*a^{18}*b^6 + 120*a^{19}*b^5 + 48*a^{20}*b^4 - 48*a^{21}*b^3 - 8*a^{22}*b^2 \\
& ))/((a^{19} - a^5*b^{14} + 7*a^7*b^{12} - 21*a^9*b^{10} + 35*a^{11}*b^8 - 35*a^{13}*b^6 \\
& + 21*a^{15}*b^4 - 7*a^{17}*b^2)*(a^{18}*b + a^{19} - a^8*b^{11} - a^9*b^{10} + 5*a^{10}* \\
& b^9 + 5*a^{11}*b^8 - 10*a^{12}*b^7 - 10*a^{13}*b^6 + 10*a^{14}*b^5 + 10*a^{15}*b^4 - \\
& 5*a^{16}*b^3 - 5*a^{17}*b^2))*(-(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(2*C*a^8 - 8*A*b^8 \\
& + 28*A*a^2*b^6 - 35*A*a^4*b^4 + 20*A*a^6*b^2 + 3*C*a^6*b^2))/(2*(a^{19} - a^5 \\
& *b^{14} + 7*a^7*b^{12} - 21*a^9*b^{10} + 35*a^{11}*b^8 - 35*a^{13}*b^6 + 21*a^{15}*b^4 \\
& - 7*a^{17}*b^2))*(-(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(2*C*a^8 - 8*A*b^8 + 28*A*a^2* \\
& b^6 - 35*A*a^4*b^4 + 20*A*a^6*b^2 + 3*C*a^6*b^2)*1i)/(2*(a^{19} - a^5*b^{14} +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 7a^7b^{12} - 21a^9b^{10} + 35a^{11}b^8 - 35a^{13}b^6 + 21a^{15}b^4 - 7a^{17} \\
& *b^2) + (((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(128*A^2*b^{16} + 4*C^2*a^{16} - 128*A^2*a*b^{15} \\
& - 768*A^2*a^2*b^{14} + 768*A^2*a^3*b^{13} + 1920*A^2*a^4*b^{12} - 1920*A^2*a^5* \\
& b^{11} - 2600*A^2*a^6*b^{10} + 2560*A^2*a^7*b^9 + 2025*A^2*a^8*b^8 - 1920*A^2*a \\
& ^9*b^7 - 824*A^2*a^{10}*b^6 + 768*A^2*a^{11}*b^5 + 80*A^2*a^{12}*b^4 - 128*A^2*a^ \\
& ^{13}*b^3 + 64*A^2*a^{14}*b^2 + 9*C^2*a^{12}*b^4 + 12*C^2*a^{14}*b^2 - 48*A*C*a^6*b^ \\
& ^{10} + 136*A*C*a^8*b^8 - 98*A*C*a^{10}*b^6 - 20*A*C*a^{12}*b^4 + 80*A*C*a^{14}*b^2) \\
& )/(a^{18}*b + a^{19} - a^8*b^{11} - a^9*b^{10} + 5*a^{10}*b^9 + 5*a^{11}*b^8 - 10*a^{12}* \\
& b^7 - 10*a^{13}*b^6 + 10*a^{14}*b^5 + 10*a^{15}*b^4 - 5*a^{16}*b^3 - 5*a^{17}*b^2) + \\
& (((16*(2*C*a^{24} + 8*A*a^{10}*b^{14} - 4*A*a^{11}*b^{13} - 52*A*a^{12}*b^{12} + 25*A*a^{13} \\
& *b^{11} + 143*A*a^{14}*b^{10} - 63*A*a^{15}*b^9 - 217*A*a^{16}*b^8 + 87*A*a^{17}*b^7 + \\
& 193*A*a^{18}*b^6 - 73*A*a^{19}*b^5 - 95*A*a^{20}*b^4 + 36*A*a^{21}*b^3 + 20*A*a^{22} \\
& *b^2 + 3*C*a^{15}*b^9 - 3*C*a^{16}*b^8 - 7*C*a^{17}*b^7 + 7*C*a^{18}*b^6 + 3*C*a^{19} \\
& *b^5 - 3*C*a^{20}*b^4 + 3*C*a^{21}*b^3 - 3*C*a^{22}*b^2 - 8*A*a^{23}*b - 2*C*a^{23}*b \\
& ))/(a^{22}*b + a^{23} - a^{12}*b^{11} - a^{13}*b^{10} + 5*a^{14}*b^9 + 5*a^{15}*b^8 - 10*a^ \\
& ^{16}*b^7 - 10*a^{17}*b^6 + 10*a^{18}*b^5 + 10*a^{19}*b^4 - 5*a^{20}*b^3 - 5*a^{21}*b^2) \\
& + (4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(2*C*a^8 - 8*A*b^8 + \\
& 28*A*a^2*b^6 - 35*A*a^4*b^4 + 20*A*a^6*b^2 + 3*C*a^6*b^2)*(8*a^{23}*b - 8*a^{1 \\
& 0}*b^{14} + 8*a^{11}*b^{13} + 48*a^{12}*b^{12} - 48*a^{13}*b^{11} - 120*a^{14}*b^{10} + 120*a^ \\
& ^{15}*b^9 + 160*a^{16}*b^8 - 160*a^{17}*b^7 - 120*a^{18}*b^6 + 120*a^{19}*b^5 + 48*a^{2 \\
& 0}*b^4 - 48*a^{21}*b^3 - 8*a^{22}*b^2))/((a^{19} - a^5*b^{14} + 7*a^7*b^{12} - 21*a^9* \\
& b^{10} + 35*a^{11}*b^8 - 35*a^{13}*b^6 + 21*a^{15}*b^4 - 7*a^{17}*b^2)*(a^{18}*b + a^{19} \\
& - a^8*b^{11} - a^9*b^{10} + 5*a^{10}*b^9 + 5*a^{11}*b^8 - 10*a^{12}*b^7 - 10*a^{13}*b^ \\
& ^6 + 10*a^{14}*b^5 + 10*a^{15}*b^4 - 5*a^{16}*b^3 - 5*a^{17}*b^2))*(-(a + b)^7*(a - \\
& b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(2*C*a^8 - 8*A*b^8 + 28*A*a^2*b^6 - 35*A*a^4*b^4 + 20*A*a^6*b^ \\
& ^2 + 3*C*a^6*b^2))/(2*(a^{19} - a^5*b^{14} + 7*a^7*b^{12} - 21*a^9*b^{10} + 35*a^{11}* \\
& b^8 - 35*a^{13}*b^6 + 21*a^{15}*b^4 - 7*a^{17}*b^2))*(-(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2} \\
& )*(2*C*a^8 - 8*A*b^8 + 28*A*a^2*b^6 - 35*A*a^4*b^4 + 20*A*a^6*b^2 + 3*C*a^6 \\
& *b^2)*1i)/(2*(a^{19} - a^5*b^{14} + 7*a^7*b^{12} - 21*a^9*b^{10} + 35*a^{11}*b^8 - 35 \\
& *a^{13}*b^6 + 21*a^{15}*b^4 - 7*a^{17}*b^2)))/((32*(128*A^3*b^{16} - 64*A^3*a*b^{15} \\
& - 832*A^3*a^2*b^{14} + 400*A^3*a^3*b^{13} + 2288*A^3*a^4*b^{12} - 1088*A^3*a^5*b^{11} \\
& - 3472*A^3*a^6*b^{10} + 1602*A^3*a^7*b^9 + 3088*A^3*a^8*b^8 - 1280*A^3*a^9 \\
& *b^7 - 1520*A^3*a^{10}*b^6 + 480*A^3*a^{11}*b^5 + 320*A^3*a^{12}*b^4 + 8*A*C^2*a^ \\
& ^{15}*b + 18*A*C^2*a^{11}*b^5 + 24*A*C^2*a^{13}*b^3 - 48*A^2*C*a^5*b^{11} - 48*A^2*C \\
& *a^6*b^{10} + 160*A^2*C*a^7*b^9 + 112*A^2*C*a^8*b^8 - 148*A^2*C*a^9*b^7 - 48* \\
& A^2*C*a^{10}*b^6 + 8*A^2*C*a^{11}*b^5 - 48*A^2*C*a^{12}*b^4 + 128*A^2*C*a^{13}*b^3 \\
& + 32*A^2*C*a^{14}*b^2))/(a^{22}*b + a^{23} - a^{12}*b^{11} - a^{13}*b^{10} + 5*a^{14}*b^9 + \\
& 5*a^{15}*b^8 - 10*a^{16}*b^7 - 10*a^{17}*b^6 + 10*a^{18}*b^5 + 10*a^{19}*b^4 - 5*a^{2 \\
& 0}*b^3 - 5*a^{21}*b^2) + (((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(128*A^2*b^{16} + 4*C^2*a^{16} - \\
& 128*A^2*a*b^{15} - 768*A^2*a^2*b^{14} + 768*A^2*a^3*b^{13} + 1920*A^2*a^4*b^{12} - \\
& 1920*A^2*a^5*b^{11} - 2600*A^2*a^6*b^{10} + 2560*A^2*a^7*b^9 + 2025*A^2*a^8*b^8 \\
& - 1920*A^2*a^9*b^7 - 824*A^2*a^{10}*b^6 + 768*A^2*a^{11}*b^5 + 80*A^2*a^{12}*b^4 \\
& - 128*A^2*a^{13}*b^3 + 64*A^2*a^{14}*b^2 + 9*C^2*a^{12}*b^4 + 12*C^2*a^{14}*b^2 - \\
& 48*A*C*a^6*b^{10} + 136*A*C*a^8*b^8 - 98*A*C*a^{10}*b^6 - 20*A*C*a^{12}*b^4 + 80* \\
& A*C*a^{14}*b^2))/(a^{18}*b + a^{19} - a^8*b^{11} - a^9*b^{10} + 5*a^{10}*b^9 + 5*a^{11}*b \\
& ^8 - 10*a^{12}*b^7 - 10*a^{13}*b^6 + 10*a^{14}*b^5 + 10*a^{15}*b^4 - 5*a^{16}*b^3 - 5 \\
& *a^{17}*b^2) - (((16*(2*C*a^{24} + 8*A*a^{10}*b^{14} - 4*A*a^{11}*b^{13} - 52*A*a^{12}*b^ \\
& ^{12} + 25*A*a^{13}*b^{11} + 143*A*a^{14}*b^{10} - 63*A*a^{15}*b^9 - 217*A*a^{16}*b^8 + 87 \\
& *A*a^{17}*b^7 + 193*A*a^{18}*b^6 - 73*A*a^{19}*b^5 - 95*A*a^{20}*b^4 + 36*A*a^{21}*b^ \\
& ^3 + 20*A*a^{22}*b^2 + 3*C*a^{15}*b^9 - 3*C*a^{16}*b^8 - 7*C*a^{17}*b^7 + 7*C*a^{18}*b \\
& ^6 + 3*C*a^{19}*b^5 - 3*C*a^{20}*b^4 + 3*C*a^{21}*b^3 - 3*C*a^{22}*b^2 - 8*A*a^{23}*b \\
& - 2*C*a^{23}*b))/(a^{22}*b + a^{23} - a^{12}*b^{11} - a^{13}*b^{10} + 5*a^{14}*b^9 + 5*a^{1 \\
& 5}*b^8 - 10*a^{16}*b^7 - 10*a^{17}*b^6 + 10*a^{18}*b^5 + 10*a^{19}*b^4 - 5*a^{20}*b^3 \\
& - 5*a^{21}*b^2) - (4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(2*C*a^8 \\
& - 8*A*b^8 + 28*A*a^2*b^6 - 35*A*a^4*b^4 + 20*A*a^6*b^2 + 3*C*a^6*b^2)*(8*a \\
& ^{23}*b - 8*a^{10}*b^{14} + 8*a^{11}*b^{13} + 48*a^{12}*b^{12} - 48*a^{13}*b^{11} - 120*a^{14}* \\
& b^{10} + 120*a^{15}*b^9 + 160*a^{16}*b^8 - 160*a^{17}*b^7 - 120*a^{18}*b^6 + 120*a^{19} \\
& *b^5 + 48*a^{20}*b^4 - 48*a^{21}*b^3 - 8*a^{22}*b^2))/((a^{19} - a^5*b^{14} + 7*a^7*b \\
& ^{12} - 21*a^9*b^{10} + 35*a^{11}*b^8 - 35*a^{13}*b^6 + 21*a^{15}*b^4 - 7*a^{17}*b^2))*
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& a^{18}b + a^{19} - a^8b^{11} - a^9b^{10} + 5a^{10}b^9 + 5a^{11}b^8 - 10a^{12}b^7 \\
& - 10a^{13}b^6 + 10a^{14}b^5 + 10a^{15}b^4 - 5a^{16}b^3 - 5a^{17}b^2)) * (- \\
& (a + b)^7 * (a - b)^7)^{(1/2)} * (2Ca^8 - 8Ab^8 + 28A^2b^6 - 35A^4b^4 \\
& + 20A^6b^2 + 3C^2a^6b^2)) / (2(a^{19} - a^5b^{14} + 7a^7b^{12} - 21a^9b^{10} \\
& + 35a^{11}b^8 - 35a^{13}b^6 + 21a^{15}b^4 - 7a^{17}b^2))) * (- (a + b)^7 * (a \\
& - b)^7)^{(1/2)} * (2Ca^8 - 8Ab^8 + 28A^2b^6 - 35A^4b^4 + 20A^6b^2 \\
& + 3C^2a^6b^2)) / (2(a^{19} - a^5b^{14} + 7a^7b^{12} - 21a^9b^{10} + 35a^{11}b^8 \\
& - 35a^{13}b^6 + 21a^{15}b^4 - 7a^{17}b^2)) - (((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * \\
& (128A^2b^{16} + 4C^2a^{16} - 128A^2a^8b^{15} - 768A^2a^2b^{14} + 768A^2a^6b^{13} \\
& + 1920A^2a^4b^{12} - 1920A^2a^5b^{11} - 2600A^2a^6b^{10} + 2560A^2a^7b^9 \\
& + 2025A^2a^8b^8 - 1920A^2a^9b^7 - 824A^2a^{10}b^6 + 768A^2a^{11}b^5 \\
& + 80A^2a^{12}b^4 - 128A^2a^{13}b^3 + 64A^2a^{14}b^2 + 9C^2a^{12}b^4 + 12C^2a^{14}b^2 \\
& - 48A^2a^6b^{10} + 136A^2a^8b^8 - 98A^2a^{10}b^6 - 20A^2a^{12}b^4 + 80A^2a^{14}b^2)) / (a^{18}b + a^{19} - a^8b^{11} - a^9b^{10} \\
& + 5a^{10}b^9 + 5a^{11}b^8 - 10a^{12}b^7 - 10a^{13}b^6 + 10a^{14}b^5 + 10a^{15}b^4 - 5a^{16}b^3 - 5a^{17}b^2) + (((16*(2Ca^{24} + 8A^2a^{10}b^{14} - \\
& 4A^2a^{11}b^{13} - 52A^2a^{12}b^{12} + 25A^2a^{13}b^{11} + 143A^2a^{14}b^{10} - 63A^2a^{15}b^9 \\
& - 217A^2a^{16}b^8 + 87A^2a^{17}b^7 + 193A^2a^{18}b^6 - 73A^2a^{19}b^5 - \\
& 95A^2a^{20}b^4 + 36A^2a^{21}b^3 + 20A^2a^{22}b^2 + 3C^2a^{15}b^9 - 3C^2a^{16}b^8 \\
& - 7C^2a^{17}b^7 + 7C^2a^{18}b^6 + 3C^2a^{19}b^5 - 3C^2a^{20}b^4 + 3C^2a^{21}b^3 \\
& - 3C^2a^{22}b^2 - 8A^2a^{23}b - 2C^2a^{23}b)) / (a^{22}b + a^{23} - a^{12}b^{11} - a^{13}b^{10} \\
& + 5a^{14}b^9 + 5a^{15}b^8 - 10a^{16}b^7 - 10a^{17}b^6 + 10a^{18}b^5 + 10a^{19}b^4 - 5a^{20}b^3 - 5a^{21}b^2) + (4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (- (a + b) \\
& )^7 * (a - b)^7)^{(1/2)} * (2Ca^8 - 8Ab^8 + 28A^2b^6 - 35A^4b^4 + 20A^6b^2 \\
& + 3C^2a^6b^2) * (8a^{23}b - 8a^{10}b^{14} + 8a^{11}b^{13} + 48a^{12}b^{12} - 48a^{13}b^{11} \\
& - 120a^{14}b^{10} + 120a^{15}b^9 + 160a^{16}b^8 - 160a^{17}b^7 - 120a^{18}b^6 + 120a^{19}b^5 \\
& + 48a^{20}b^4 - 48a^{21}b^3 - 8a^{22}b^2) / ((a^{19} - a^5b^{14} + 7a^7b^{12} - 21a^9b^{10} \\
& + 35a^{11}b^8 - 35a^{13}b^6 + 21a^{15}b^4 - 7a^{17}b^2) * (a^{18}b + a^{19} - a^8b^{11} - a^9b^{10} \\
& + 5a^{10}b^9 + 5a^{11}b^8 - 10a^{12}b^7 - 10a^{13}b^6 + 10a^{14}b^5 + 10a^{15}b^4 - 5a^{16}b^3 \\
& - 5a^{17}b^2))) * (- (a + b)^7 * (a - b)^7)^{(1/2)} * (2Ca^8 - 8Ab^8 + 28A^2b^6 \\
& - 35A^4b^4 + 20A^6b^2 + 3C^2a^6b^2)) / (2(a^{19} - a^5b^{14} + 7a^7b^{12} - 21a^9b^{10} \\
& + 35a^{11}b^8 - 35a^{13}b^6 + 21a^{15}b^4 - 7a^{17}b^2))) * (- (a + b)^7 * (a - b)^7)^{(1/2)} * (2Ca^8 - 8Ab^8 + 28A^2b^6 \\
& - 35A^4b^4 + 20A^6b^2 + 3C^2a^6b^2)) / (2(a^{19} - a^5b^{14} + 7a^7b^{12} - 21a^9b^{10} \\
& + 35a^{11}b^8 - 35a^{13}b^6 + 21a^{15}b^4 - 7a^{17}b^2))) * (- (a + b)^7 * (a - b)^7)^{(1/2)} * (2Ca^8 - 8Ab^8 + 28A^2b^6 - 35A^4b^4 \\
& + 20A^6b^2 + 3C^2a^6b^2) * 1i) / (d * (a^{19} - a^5b^{14} + 7a^7b^{12} - 21a^9b^{10} \\
& + 35a^{11}b^8 - 35a^{13}b^6 + 21a^{15}b^4 - 7a^{17}b^2))
\end{aligned}$$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4,x)

[Out] Timed out



$$3.592 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^4} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=522

$$\frac{(a^2C + Ab^2) \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{3ad(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{(a^2(A + 2C) + 20Ab^2) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2a^6d} - \frac{(-4a^4C - a^2b^2(10A + C))}{6a^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2}$$

[Out]  $1/2*(20*A*b^2+a^2*(A+2*C))*\arctanh(\sin(d*x+c))/a^6/d+(20*A*b^9-a^2*b^7*(69*A-2*C)-8*a^6*b^3*(5*A-C)+7*a^4*b^5*(12*A-C)-8*a^8*b*C)*\arctan((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})/a^6/(a^2-b^2)^3/d/(a-b)^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}+1/6*b*(60*A*b^6-a^6*(24*A-26*C)+a^4*b^2*(146*A-17*C)-a^2*b^4*(167*A-6*C))*\tan(d*x+c)/a^5/(a^2-b^2)^3/d-1/2*(10*A*b^6-a^6*(A-6*C)+a^4*b^2*(23*A-2*C)-a^2*b^4*(27*A-C))*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/a^4/(a^2-b^2)^3/d+1/3*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/a/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^3-1/6*(5*A*b^4-4*a^4*C-a^2*b^2*(10*A+C))*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2+1/6*(20*A*b^6-a^2*b^4*(53*A-2*C)+12*a^6*C+a^4*b^2*(48*A+C))*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/a^3/(a^2-b^2)^3/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))$

**Rubi [A]** time = 2.66, antiderivative size = 522, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3056, 3055, 3001, 3770, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{(-a^2b^7(69A - 2C) + 7a^4b^5(12A - C) - 8a^6b^3(5A - C) - 8a^8bC + 20Ab^9) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right) + b(a^4b^2(12A - C) - 8a^6b^3(5A - C) - 8a^8bC + 20Ab^9)}{a^6d\sqrt{a-b}\sqrt{a+b}(a^2 - b^2)^3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4, x]

[Out]  $((20*A*b^9 - a^2*b^7*(69*A - 2*C) - 8*a^6*b^3*(5*A - C) + 7*a^4*b^5*(12*A - C) - 8*a^8*b*C)*\text{ArcTan}[\text{Sqrt}[a - b]*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b])/(a^6*\text{Sqrt}[a - b]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(a^2 - b^2)^3*d) + ((20*A*b^2 + a^2*(A + 2*C))*\text{ArcTan}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]])/(2*a^6*d) + (b*(60*A*b^6 - a^6*(24*A - 26*C) + a^4*b^2*(146*A - 17*C) - a^2*b^4*(167*A - 6*C))*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(6*a^5*(a^2 - b^2)^3*d) - ((10*A*b^6 - a^6*(A - 6*C) + a^4*b^2*(23*A - 2*C) - a^2*b^4*(27*A - C))*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(2*a^4*(a^2 - b^2)^3*d) + ((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(3*a*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3) - ((5*A*b^4 - 4*a^4*C - a^2*b^2*(10*A + C))*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(6*a^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2) + ((20*A*b^6 - a^2*b^4*(53*A - 2*C) + 12*a^6*C + a^4*b^2*(48*A + C))*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(6*a^3*(a^2 - b^2)^3*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

**Rule 205**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

**Rule 2659**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

**Rule 3001**

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(b*c - a*d), Int[1/(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] + Dist[(B*c - A*d)/(b*c - a*d), Int[1/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3055

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 3056

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C) + d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 + a^2*C) + b*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

### Rubi steps



$$c + dx)] + 30a^3b^7C\cos[3(c + dx)] - 24a^6Ab^4\cos[4(c + dx)] + 146a^4A^2b^6\cos[4(c + dx)] - 167a^2A^2b^8\cos[4(c + dx)] + 60A^2b^10\cos[4(c + dx)] + 26a^6b^4C\cos[4(c + dx)] - 17a^4b^6C\cos[4(c + dx)] + 6a^2b^8C\cos[4(c + dx)]\sin[c + dx]/((a^2 - b^2)^3(a + b\cos[c + dx]))/(48a^6d(2A + C + C\cos[2(c + dx)]))$$

**fricas [B]** time = 87.11, size = 3269, normalized size = 6.26

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^3/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^4,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [-1/12\*(3\*((8C\*a^8\*b^4 + 8\*(5A - C)\*a^6\*b^6 - 7\*(12A - C)\*a^4\*b^8 + (69A - 2C)\*a^2\*b^10 - 20A\*b^12)\*cos(dx + c)^5 + 3\*(8C\*a^9\*b^3 + 8\*(5A - C)\*a^7\*b^5 - 7\*(12A - C)\*a^5\*b^7 + (69A - 2C)\*a^3\*b^9 - 20A\*a\*b^11)\*cos(dx + c)^4 + 3\*(8C\*a^10\*b^2 + 8\*(5A - C)\*a^8\*b^4 - 7\*(12A - C)\*a^6\*b^6 + (69A - 2C)\*a^4\*b^8 - 20A\*a^2\*b^10)\*cos(dx + c)^3 + (8C\*a^11\*b + 8\*(5A - C)\*a^9\*b^3 - 7\*(12A - C)\*a^7\*b^5 + (69A - 2C)\*a^5\*b^7 - 20A\*a^3\*b^9)\*cos(dx + c)^2)\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*log((2\*a\*b\*cos(dx + c) + (2\*a^2 - b^2)\*cos(dx + c)^2 - 2\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a\*cos(dx + c) + b)\*sin(dx + c) - a^2 + 2\*b^2)/(b^2\*cos(dx + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(dx + c) + a^2)) - 3\*((A + 2C)\*a^10\*b^3 + 8\*(2A - C)\*a^8\*b^5 - 2\*(37A - 6C)\*a^6\*b^7 + 4\*(29A - 2C)\*a^4\*b^9 - (79A - 2C)\*a^2\*b^11 + 20A\*b^13)\*cos(dx + c)^5 + 3\*((A + 2C)\*a^11\*b^2 + 8\*(2A - C)\*a^9\*b^4 - 2\*(37A - 6C)\*a^7\*b^6 + 4\*(29A - 2C)\*a^5\*b^8 - (79A - 2C)\*a^3\*b^10 + 20A\*a\*b^12)\*cos(dx + c)^4 + 3\*((A + 2C)\*a^12\*b + 8\*(2A - C)\*a^10\*b^3 - 2\*(37A - 6C)\*a^8\*b^5 + 4\*(29A - 2C)\*a^6\*b^7 - (79A - 2C)\*a^4\*b^9 + 20A\*a^2\*b^11)\*cos(dx + c)^3 + ((A + 2C)\*a^13 + 8\*(2A - C)\*a^11\*b^2 - 2\*(37A - 6C)\*a^9\*b^4 + 4\*(29A - 2C)\*a^7\*b^6 - (79A - 2C)\*a^5\*b^8 + 20A\*a^3\*b^10)\*cos(dx + c)^2)\*log(sin(dx + c) + 1) + 3\*((A + 2C)\*a^10\*b^3 + 8\*(2A - C)\*a^8\*b^5 - 2\*(37A - 6C)\*a^6\*b^7 + 4\*(29A - 2C)\*a^4\*b^9 - (79A - 2C)\*a^2\*b^11 + 20A\*b^13)\*cos(dx + c)^5 + 3\*((A + 2C)\*a^11\*b^2 + 8\*(2A - C)\*a^9\*b^4 - 2\*(37A - 6C)\*a^7\*b^6 + 4\*(29A - 2C)\*a^5\*b^8 - (79A - 2C)\*a^3\*b^10 + 20A\*a\*b^12)\*cos(dx + c)^4 + 3\*((A + 2C)\*a^12\*b + 8\*(2A - C)\*a^10\*b^3 - 2\*(37A - 6C)\*a^8\*b^5 + 4\*(29A - 2C)\*a^6\*b^7 - (79A - 2C)\*a^4\*b^9 + 20A\*a^2\*b^11)\*cos(dx + c)^3 + ((A + 2C)\*a^13 + 8\*(2A - C)\*a^11\*b^2 - 2\*(37A - 6C)\*a^9\*b^4 + 4\*(29A - 2C)\*a^7\*b^6 - (79A - 2C)\*a^5\*b^8 + 20A\*a^3\*b^10)\*cos(dx + c)^2)\*log(-sin(dx + c) + 1) - 2\*(3A\*a^13 - 12A\*a^11\*b^2 + 18A\*a^9\*b^4 - 12A\*a^7\*b^6 + 3A\*a^5\*b^8 - (2\*(12A - 13C)\*a^9\*b^4 - (170A - 43C)\*a^7\*b^6 + (313A - 23C)\*a^5\*b^8 - (227A - 6C)\*a^3\*b^10 + 60A\*a\*b^12)\*cos(dx + c)^4 - 3\*((23A - 20C)\*a^10\*b^3 - (146A - 35C)\*a^8\*b^5 + (263A - 20C)\*a^6\*b^7 - 5\*(38A - C)\*a^4\*b^9 + 50A\*a^2\*b^11)\*cos(dx + c)^3 - (9\*(7A - 4C)\*a^11\*b^2 - 2\*(171A - 34C)\*a^9\*b^4 + (590A - 43C)\*a^7\*b^6 - (421A - 11C)\*a^5\*b^8 + 110A\*a^3\*b^10)\*cos(dx + c)^2 - 15\*(A\*a^12\*b - 4A\*a^10\*b^3 + 6A\*a^8\*b^5 - 4A\*a^6\*b^7 + A\*a^4\*b^9)\*cos(dx + c))\*sin(dx + c))/((a^14\*b^3 - 4a^12\*b^5 + 6a^10\*b^7 - 4a^8\*b^9 + a^6\*b^11)\*d\*cos(dx + c)^5 + 3\*(a^15\*b^2 - 4a^13\*b^4 + 6a^11\*b^6 - 4a^9\*b^8 + a^7\*b^10)\*d\*cos(dx + c)^4 + 3\*(a^16\*b - 4a^14\*b^3 + 6a^12\*b^5 - 4a^10\*b^7 + a^8\*b^9)\*d\*cos(dx + c)^3 + (a^17 - 4a^15\*b^2 + 6a^13\*b^4 - 4a^11\*b^6 + a^9\*b^8)\*d\*cos(dx + c)^2), -1/12\*(6\*((8C\*a^8\*b^4 + 8\*(5A - C)\*a^6\*b^6 - 7\*(12A - C)\*a^4\*b^8 + (69A - 2C)\*a^2\*b^10 - 20A\*b^12)\*cos(dx + c)^5 + 3\*(8C\*a^9\*b^3 + 8\*(5A - C)\*a^7\*b^5 - 7\*(12A - C)\*a^5\*b^7 + (69A - 2C)\*a^3\*b^9 - 20A\*a\*b^11)\*cos(dx + c)^4 + 3\*(8C\*a^10\*b^2 + 8\*(5A - C)\*a^8\*b^4 - 7\*(12A - C)\*a^6\*b^6 + (69A - 2C)\*a^4\*b^8 - 20A\*a^2\*b^10)\*cos(dx + c)^3 + (8C\*a^11\*b + 8\*(5A - C)\*a^9\*b^3 - 7\*(12A - C)\*a^7\*b^5 + (69A - 2C)\*a^5\*b^7 - 20A\*a^3\*b^9)\*cos(dx + c)^2)\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*arctan(-(a\*cos(dx + c) + b)/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*sin(dx + c))) - 3\*((A + 2C)\*a^10\*b^3 + 8\*(2A - C)\*a^8\*b^5 - 2\*(37A - 6C)\*a^6\*b^7 + 4\*(29A - 2C)\*a^4\*b^9 - (79A - 2C)\*a^2\*b^11

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 20*A*b^{13}*\cos(d*x + c)^5 + 3*((A + 2*C)*a^{11}*b^2 + 8*(2*A - C)*a^9*b^4 - \\
& 2*(37*A - 6*C)*a^7*b^6 + 4*(29*A - 2*C)*a^5*b^8 - (79*A - 2*C)*a^3*b^{10} + \\
& 20*A*a*b^{12}*\cos(d*x + c)^4 + 3*((A + 2*C)*a^{12}*b + 8*(2*A - C)*a^{10}*b^3 - \\
& 2*(37*A - 6*C)*a^8*b^5 + 4*(29*A - 2*C)*a^6*b^7 - (79*A - 2*C)*a^4*b^9 + 20 \\
& *A*a^2*b^{11}*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + ((A + 2*C)*a^{13} + 8*(2*A - C)*a^{11}*b^2 - 2*(3 \\
& 7*A - 6*C)*a^9*b^4 + 4*(29*A - 2*C)*a^7*b^6 - (79*A - 2*C)*a^5*b^8 + 20*A*a \\
& ^3*b^{10}*\cos(d*x + c)^2)*\log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 3*((A + 2*C)*a^{10}*b^3 + 8 \\
& *(2*A - C)*a^8*b^5 - 2*(37*A - 6*C)*a^6*b^7 + 4*(29*A - 2*C)*a^4*b^9 - (79* \\
& A - 2*C)*a^2*b^{11} + 20*A*b^{13})*\cos(d*x + c)^5 + 3*((A + 2*C)*a^{11}*b^2 + 8*( \\
& 2*A - C)*a^9*b^4 - 2*(37*A - 6*C)*a^7*b^6 + 4*(29*A - 2*C)*a^5*b^8 - (79*A \\
& - 2*C)*a^3*b^{10} + 20*A*a*b^{12})*\cos(d*x + c)^4 + 3*((A + 2*C)*a^{12}*b + 8*(2* \\
& A - C)*a^{10}*b^3 - 2*(37*A - 6*C)*a^8*b^5 + 4*(29*A - 2*C)*a^6*b^7 - (79*A - \\
& 2*C)*a^4*b^9 + 20*A*a^2*b^{11})*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + ((A + 2*C)*a^{13} + 8*(2*A - \\
& C)*a^{11}*b^2 - 2*(37*A - 6*C)*a^9*b^4 + 4*(29*A - 2*C)*a^7*b^6 - (79*A - 2*C \\
& )*a^5*b^8 + 20*A*a^3*b^{10})*\cos(d*x + c)^2)*\log(-\sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 2*(3*A* \\
& a^{13} - 12*A*a^{11}*b^2 + 18*A*a^9*b^4 - 12*A*a^7*b^6 + 3*A*a^5*b^8 - (2*(12*A \\
& - 13*C)*a^9*b^4 - (170*A - 43*C)*a^7*b^6 + (313*A - 23*C)*a^5*b^8 - (227*A \\
& - 6*C)*a^3*b^{10} + 60*A*a*b^{12})*\cos(d*x + c)^4 - 3*((23*A - 20*C)*a^{10}*b^3 \\
& - (146*A - 35*C)*a^8*b^5 + (263*A - 20*C)*a^6*b^7 - 5*(38*A - C)*a^4*b^9 + \\
& 50*A*a^2*b^{11})*\cos(d*x + c)^3 - (9*(7*A - 4*C)*a^{11}*b^2 - 2*(171*A - 34*C)* \\
& a^9*b^4 + (590*A - 43*C)*a^7*b^6 - (421*A - 11*C)*a^5*b^8 + 110*A*a^3*b^{10}) \\
& *\cos(d*x + c)^2 - 15*(A*a^{12}*b - 4*A*a^{10}*b^3 + 6*A*a^8*b^5 - 4*A*a^6*b^7 + \\
& A*a^4*b^9)*\cos(d*x + c))*\sin(d*x + c))/((a^{14}*b^3 - 4*a^{12}*b^5 + 6*a^{10}*b^7 \\
& - 4*a^8*b^9 + a^6*b^{11})*d*\cos(d*x + c)^5 + 3*(a^{15}*b^2 - 4*a^{13}*b^4 + 6*a \\
& ^{11}*b^6 - 4*a^9*b^8 + a^7*b^{10})*d*\cos(d*x + c)^4 + 3*(a^{16}*b - 4*a^{14}*b^3 + \\
& 6*a^{12}*b^5 - 4*a^{10}*b^7 + a^8*b^9)*d*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + (a^{17} - 4*a^{15}*b^2 + \\
& 6*a^{13}*b^4 - 4*a^{11}*b^6 + a^9*b^8)*d*\cos(d*x + c)^2)]
\end{aligned}$$

**giac [B]** time = 1.20, size = 1070, normalized size = 2.05

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned}
& 1/6*(6*(8*C*a^8*b + 40*A*a^6*b^3 - 8*C*a^6*b^3 - 84*A*a^4*b^5 + 7*C*a^4*b^5 \\
& + 69*A*a^2*b^7 - 2*C*a^2*b^7 - 20*A*b^9)*(pi*\text{floor}(1/2*(d*x + c)/pi + 1/2) \\
& *sgn(-2*a + 2*b) + \arctan(-(a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) \\
& )/\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}))/((a^{12} - 3*a^{10}*b^2 + 3*a^8*b^4 - a^6*b^6)*\sqrt{a^2 - b \\
& ^2}) + 2*(36*C*a^8*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 60*C*a^7*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x \\
& + 1/2*c)^5 + 90*A*a^6*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 6*C*a^6*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x \\
& + 1/2*c)^5 - 162*A*a^5*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 45*C*a^5*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x \\
& + 1/2*c)^5 - 48*A*a^4*b^6*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 6*C*a^4*b^6*\tan(1/2*d*x \\
& + 1/2*c)^5 + 213*A*a^3*b^7*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 15*C*a^3*b^7*\tan(1/2*d* \\
& x + 1/2*c)^5 - 48*A*a^2*b^8*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 6*C*a^2*b^8*\tan(1/2*d* \\
& x + 1/2*c)^5 - 81*A*a*b^9*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 36*A*b^10*\tan(1/2*d*x \\
& + 1/2*c)^5 + 72*C*a^8*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 180*A*a^6*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x \\
& + 1/2*c)^3 - 116*C*a^6*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 392*A*a^4*b^6*\tan(1/2*d \\
& *x + 1/2*c)^3 + 56*C*a^4*b^6*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 284*A*a^2*b^8*\tan(1/2 \\
& *d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 12*C*a^2*b^8*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 72*A*b^10*\tan(1/2*d \\
& *x + 1/2*c)^3 + 36*C*a^8*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 60*C*a^7*b^3*\tan(1/2*d* \\
& x + 1/2*c) + 90*A*a^6*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 6*C*a^6*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x \\
& + 1/2*c) + 162*A*a^5*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 45*C*a^5*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/ \\
& 2*c) - 48*A*a^4*b^6*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 6*C*a^4*b^6*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) \\
& - 213*A*a^3*b^7*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 15*C*a^3*b^7*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - \\
& 48*A*a^2*b^8*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 6*C*a^2*b^8*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 81* \\
& A*a*b^9*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 36*A*b^10*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/((a^{11} - 3*a \\
& ^9*b^2 + 3*a^7*b^4 - a^5*b^6)*(a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1 \\
& /2*c)^2 + a + b)^3) + 3*(A*a^2 + 2*C*a^2 + 20*A*b^2)*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{1}{2}c) + 1)) / a^6 - 3(Aa^2 + 2Ca^2 + 20Ab^2) \log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2dx + 1/2c) - 1)) / a^6 + 6(Aa \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^3 + 8Ab \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^3 + Aa \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c) - 8Ab \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)) / ((\tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 - 1)^2 a^5) / d$$

**maple [B]** time = 0.34, size = 2988, normalized size = 5.72

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}((A+C \cos(dx+c)^2) \sec(dx+c)^3 / (a+b \cos(dx+c))^4, x)$

[Out]  $\frac{12}{d} \frac{(a \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 - \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 b + a+b)^3}{(a-b) (a^3+3a^2 b+3a b^2+b^3) \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^5 C + 24/d (a \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 - \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 b + a+b)^3 a / (a^2-2a b+b^2) / (a^2+2a b+b^2) \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^3 b^2 C + 12/d (a \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 - \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 b + a+b)^3 / (a+b) / (a^3-3a^2 b+3a b^2-b^3) \tan(1/2dx+1/2c) C a b^2 + 10/d a^6 \ln(\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)+1) A b^2 + 4/d A / a^5 / (\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)+1) b - 10/d a^6 \ln(\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)-1) A b^2 - 7/d b^5 / a^2 / (a^6-3a^4 b^2+3a^2 b^4-b^6) / ((a-b)(a+b))^{1/2} \arctan(\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)(a-b) / ((a-b)(a+b))^{1/2}) C + 4/d (a \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 - \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 b + a+b)^3 / (a-b) / (a^3+3a^2 b+3a b^2+b^3) \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^5 b^3 C + 4/d b^6 / a^3 / (a \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 - \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 b + a+b)^3 / (a^2+2a b+b^2) / (a^2-2a b+b^2) \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^3 C + 2/d b^6 / a^3 / (a \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 - \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 b + a+b)^3 / (a-b) / (a^3+3a^2 b+3a b^2+b^3) \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^5 C + 12/d b^8 / a^5 / (a \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 - \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 b + a+b)^3 / (a+b) / (a^3-3a^2 b+3a b^2-b^3) \tan(1/2dx+1/2c) A + 1/d b^5 / a^2 / (a \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 - \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 b + a+b)^3 / (a+b) / (a^3-3a^2 b+3a b^2-b^3) \tan(1/2dx+1/2c) C - 1/d b^5 / a^2 / (a \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 - \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 b + a+b)^3 / (a-b) / (a^3+3a^2 b+3a b^2+b^3) \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^5 C + 24/d b^8 / a^5 / (a \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 - \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 b + a+b)^3 / (a^2+2a b+b^2) / (a^2-2a b+b^2) \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^3 A - 44/3/d b^4 / a / (a \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 - \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 b + a+b)^3 / (a^2+2a b+b^2) / (a^2-2a b+b^2) \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^3 C + 12/d b^8 / a^5 / (a \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 - \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 b + a+b)^3 / (a-b) / (a^3+3a^2 b+3a b^2+b^3) \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^5 A - 6/d b^4 / a / (a \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 - \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 b + a+b)^3 / (a-b) / (a^3+3a^2 b+3a b^2+b^3) \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^5 C + 2/d b^6 / a^3 / (a \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 - \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 b + a+b)^3 / (a+b) / (a^3-3a^2 b+3a b^2-b^3) \tan(1/2dx+1/2c) C - 6/d b^4 / a / (a \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 - \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 b + a+b)^3 / (a+b) / (a^3-3a^2 b+3a b^2-b^3) \tan(1/2dx+1/2c) C - 3/d a^4 / (a \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 - \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 b + a+b)^3 b^7 / (a-b) / (a^3+3a^2 b+3a b^2+b^3) \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^5 A + 3/d a^4 / (a \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 - \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 b + a+b)^3 b^7 / (a+b) / (a^3-3a^2 b+3a b^2-b^3) \tan(1/2dx+1/2c) A - 34/d a^3 / (a \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 - \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 b + a+b)^3 / (a+b) / (a^3-3a^2 b+3a b^2-b^3) \tan(1/2dx+1/2c) A b^6 - 34/d a^3 / (a \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 - \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 b + a+b)^3 / (a-b) / (a^3+3a^2 b+3a b^2+b^3) \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^5 A b^6 + 30/d a / (a \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 - \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 b + a+b)^3 / (a-b) / (a^3+3a^2 b+3a b^2+b^3) \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^5 A b^4 + 6/d a^2 / (a \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 - \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 b + a+b)^3 / (a-b) / (a^3+3a^2 b+3a b^2+b^3) \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^5 A b^5 + 30/d a / (a \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 - \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 b + a+b)^3 / (a+b) / (a^3-3a^2 b+3a b^2-b^3) \tan(1/2dx+1/2c) A b^4 + 60/d a / (a \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 - \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 b + a+b)^3 / (a^2+2a b+b^2) / (a^2-2a b+b^2) \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^3 A b^4 - 212/3/d a^3 / (a \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 - \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 b + a+b)^3 / (a^2+2a b+b^2) / (a^2-2a b+b^2) \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^3 A b^6 - 6/d a^2 / (a \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 - \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 b + a+b)^3 / (a+b) / (a^3-3a^2 b+3a b^2-b^3) \tan(1/2dx+1/2c) A b^5 + 1/2/d A / a^4 / (\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)-1)^2 - 1/d a^4 \ln(\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)-1) C - 1/2/d A / a^4 / (\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)+1)^2 + 1/d a^4 \ln(\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)+1) C - 1/2/d A / a^4 \ln(\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)-1) + 1/2/d A / a^4 \ln(\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)+1) + 1/2/d A / a^4 / (\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)-1) + 1/2/d A / a^4 / (\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)+1) - 8/d b / (a^6-3a^4 b^2+3a^2 b^4-b^6) / ((a-b)(a+b))^{1/2} \arctan(\tan(1/2dx+1/2c) / ((a-b)(a+b))^{1/2})$

$$2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)})*C*a^2+8/d*b^3/(a^6-3*a^4*b^2+3*a^2*b^4-b^6) /((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)})*C +2/d*b^7/a^4/(a^6-3*a^4*b^2+3*a^2*b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\arctan(\tan(1 /2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)})*C+20/d*b^9/a^6/(a^6-3*a^4*b^2+3*a^ 2*b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b) )^{(1/2)})*A-4/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/ (a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*b^3*C-40/d*b^3/(a^6-3*a^4*b^2+ 3*a^2*b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*( a+b))^{(1/2)})*A+84/d/a^2*b^5/(a^6-3*a^4*b^2+3*a^2*b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/ 2)}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)})*A-69/d/a^4*b^7/(a^6 -3*a^4*b^2+3*a^2*b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a- b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)})*A+4/d*A/a^5/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*b$$

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x, algorithm=" maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested a dditional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* h elp (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad** [B] time = 18.94, size = 14213, normalized size = 27.23

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^4),x)

[Out] ((tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(A\*a^8 + 20\*A\*b^8 - 59\*A\*a^2\*b^6 - 27\*A\*a^3\*b^5 + 57\*A \*a^4\*b^4 + 21\*A\*a^5\*b^3 - 11\*A\*a^6\*b^2 + 2\*C\*a^2\*b^6 + C\*a^3\*b^5 - 6\*C\*a^4\*b^4 - 4\*C\*a^5\*b^3 + 12\*C\*a^6\*b^2 + 10\*A\*a\*b^7 - 7\*A\*a^7\*b))/(a^5\*(a + b)\*(a - b)^3) + (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^9\*(A\*a^8 + 20\*A\*b^8 - 59\*A\*a^2\*b^6 + 27\*A\*a^ 3\*b^5 + 57\*A\*a^4\*b^4 - 21\*A\*a^5\*b^3 - 11\*A\*a^6\*b^2 + 2\*C\*a^2\*b^6 - C\*a^3\*b^ 5 - 6\*C\*a^4\*b^4 + 4\*C\*a^5\*b^3 + 12\*C\*a^6\*b^2 - 10\*A\*a\*b^7 + 7\*A\*a^7\*b))/(a^ 5\*(a + b)^3\*(a - b)) - (2\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*(120\*A\*b^9 - 6\*A\*a^9 - 364\*A \*a^2\*b^7 - 71\*A\*a^3\*b^6 + 369\*A\*a^4\*b^5 + 45\*A\*a^5\*b^4 - 111\*A\*a^6\*b^3 - 3\* A\*a^7\*b^2 + 12\*C\*a^2\*b^7 + 3\*C\*a^3\*b^6 - 37\*C\*a^4\*b^5 - 8\*C\*a^5\*b^4 + 60\*C\* a^6\*b^3 + 30\*A\*a\*b^8 + 21\*A\*a^8\*b))/(3\*a^5\*(a + b)^2\*(a - b)^3) + (2\*tan(c/ 2 + (d\*x)/2)^7\*(6\*A\*a^9 + 120\*A\*b^9 - 364\*A\*a^2\*b^7 + 71\*A\*a^3\*b^6 + 369\*A\* a^4\*b^5 - 45\*A\*a^5\*b^4 - 111\*A\*a^6\*b^3 + 3\*A\*a^7\*b^2 + 12\*C\*a^2\*b^7 - 3\*C\*a ^3\*b^6 - 37\*C\*a^4\*b^5 + 8\*C\*a^5\*b^4 + 60\*C\*a^6\*b^3 - 30\*A\*a\*b^8 + 21\*A\*a^8\* b))/(3\*a^5\*(a + b)^3\*(a - b)^2) + (2\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^5\*(9\*A\*a^10 + 180\*A \*b^10 - 611\*A\*a^2\*b^8 + 740\*A\*a^4\*b^6 - 324\*A\*a^6\*b^4 + 36\*A\*a^8\*b^2 + 18\*C \*a^2\*b^8 - 62\*C\*a^4\*b^6 + 110\*C\*a^6\*b^4 - 36\*C\*a^8\*b^2))/(3\*a^5\*(a + b)^3\*( a - b)^3)/(d\*(tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^4\*(6\*a\*b^2 - 6\*a^2\*b - 2\*a^3 + 10\*b^3) - tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2\*(9\*a\*b^2 + 3\*a^2\*b - a^3 + 5\*b^3) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2) ^6\*(6\*a\*b^2 + 6\*a^2\*b - 2\*a^3 - 10\*b^3) + 3\*a\*b^2 + 3\*a^2\*b + a^3 + b^3 + t an(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^10\*(3\*a\*b^2 - 3\*a^2\*b + a^3 - b^3) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^8 \*(3\*a^2\*b - 9\*a\*b^2 + a^3 + 5\*b^3))) + (atan((((10\*A\*b^2 + a^2\*(A/2 + C))\* ( (10\*A\*b^2 + a^2\*(A/2 + C))\* ((4\*(4\*A\*a^27 + 8\*C\*a^27 - 80\*A\*a^12\*b^15 + 40\* A\*a^13\*b^14 + 516\*A\*a^14\*b^13 - 248\*A\*a^15\*b^12 - 1404\*A\*a^16\*b^11 + 640\*A\* a^17\*b^10 + 2076\*A\*a^18\*b^9 - 896\*A\*a^19\*b^8 - 1764\*A\*a^20\*b^7 + 724\*A\*a^21 \*b^6 + 816\*A\*a^22\*b^5 - 316\*A\*a^23\*b^4 - 160\*A\*a^24\*b^3 + 52\*A\*a^25\*b^2 - 8 \*C\*a^14\*b^13 + 4\*C\*a^15\*b^12 + 52\*C\*a^16\*b^11 - 28\*C\*a^17\*b^10 - 140\*C\*a^18 \*b^9 + 60\*C\*a^19\*b^8 + 220\*C\*a^20\*b^7 - 60\*C\*a^21\*b^6 - 220\*C\*a^22\*b^5 + 40

$$\begin{aligned}
& *C*a^{23}*b^4 + 128*C*a^{24}*b^3 - 24*C*a^{25}*b^2 - 32*C*a^{26}*b)) / (a^{25}*b + a^{26} \\
& - a^{15}*b^{11} - a^{16}*b^{10} + 5*a^{17}*b^9 + 5*a^{18}*b^8 - 10*a^{19}*b^7 - 10*a^{20}* \\
& b^6 + 10*a^{21}*b^5 + 10*a^{22}*b^4 - 5*a^{23}*b^3 - 5*a^{24}*b^2) - (8*\tan(c/2 + ( \\
& d*x)/2)*(10*A*b^2 + a^2*(A/2 + C))*(8*a^{25}*b - 8*a^{12}*b^{14} + 8*a^{13}*b^{13} + \\
& 48*a^{14}*b^{12} - 48*a^{15}*b^{11} - 120*a^{16}*b^{10} + 120*a^{17}*b^9 + 160*a^{18}*b^8 - \\
& 160*a^{19}*b^7 - 120*a^{20}*b^6 + 120*a^{21}*b^5 + 48*a^{22}*b^4 - 48*a^{23}*b^3 - 8 \\
& *a^{24}*b^2)) / (a^6*(a^{20}*b + a^{21} - a^{10}*b^{11} - a^{11}*b^{10} + 5*a^{12}*b^9 + 5*a^{13}*b^8 \\
& - 10*a^{14}*b^7 - 10*a^{15}*b^6 + 10*a^{16}*b^5 + 10*a^{17}*b^4 - 5*a^{18}*b^3 \\
& - 5*a^{19}*b^2)))) / a^6 - (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(A^2*a^{18} + 800*A^2*b^{18} + 4* \\
& C^2*a^{18} - 800*A^2*a*b^{17} - 2*A^2*a^{17}*b - 8*C^2*a^{17}*b - 4720*A^2*a^2*b^{16} \\
& + 4720*A^2*a^3*b^{15} + 11522*A^2*a^4*b^{14} - 11522*A^2*a^5*b^{13} - 14837*A^2* \\
& a^6*b^{12} + 14812*A^2*a^7*b^{11} + 10385*A^2*a^8*b^{10} - 10430*A^2*a^9*b^9 - 33 \\
& 25*A^2*a^{10}*b^8 + 3640*A^2*a^{11}*b^7 - 45*A^2*a^{12}*b^6 - 350*A^2*a^{13}*b^5 + \\
& 209*A^2*a^{14}*b^4 - 68*A^2*a^{15}*b^3 + 35*A^2*a^{16}*b^2 + 8*C^2*a^4*b^{14} - 8*C \\
& ^2*a^5*b^{13} - 48*C^2*a^6*b^{12} + 48*C^2*a^7*b^{11} + 117*C^2*a^8*b^{10} - 120*C^ \\
& 2*a^9*b^9 - 164*C^2*a^{10}*b^8 + 160*C^2*a^{11}*b^7 + 156*C^2*a^{12}*b^6 - 120*C^ \\
& 2*a^{13}*b^5 - 92*C^2*a^{14}*b^4 + 48*C^2*a^{15}*b^3 + 44*C^2*a^{16}*b^2 + 4*A*C*a^ \\
& 18 - 8*A*C*a^{17}*b + 160*A*C*a^2*b^{16} - 160*A*C*a^3*b^{15} - 952*A*C*a^4*b^{14} \\
& + 952*A*C*a^5*b^{13} + 2322*A*C*a^6*b^{12} - 2352*A*C*a^7*b^{11} - 3124*A*C*a^8*b \\
& ^{10} + 3080*A*C*a^9*b^9 + 2588*A*C*a^{10}*b^8 - 2240*A*C*a^{11}*b^7 - 1284*A*C*a \\
& ^{12}*b^6 + 840*A*C*a^{13}*b^5 + 276*A*C*a^{14}*b^4 - 112*A*C*a^{15}*b^3 + 60*A*C*a \\
& ^{16}*b^2)) / (a^{20}*b + a^{21} - a^{10}*b^{11} - a^{11}*b^{10} + 5*a^{12}*b^9 + 5*a^{13}*b^8 \\
& - 10*a^{14}*b^7 - 10*a^{15}*b^6 + 10*a^{16}*b^5 + 10*a^{17}*b^4 - 5*a^{18}*b^3 - 5*a^{19}*b^2)) * 1i) / a^6 - ((10*A*b^2 + a^2*(A/2 + C))*(((10*A*b^2 + a^2*(A/2 + C)) \\
& *((4*(4*A*a^{27} + 8*C*a^{27} - 80*A*a^{12}*b^{15} + 40*A*a^{13}*b^{14} + 516*A*a^{14}*b^{13} \\
& - 248*A*a^{15}*b^{12} - 1404*A*a^{16}*b^{11} + 640*A*a^{17}*b^{10} + 2076*A*a^{18}*b^9 \\
& - 896*A*a^{19}*b^8 - 1764*A*a^{20}*b^7 + 724*A*a^{21}*b^6 + 816*A*a^{22}*b^5 - 316 \\
& *A*a^{23}*b^4 - 160*A*a^{24}*b^3 + 52*A*a^{25}*b^2 - 8*C*a^{14}*b^{13} + 4*C*a^{15}*b^{12} \\
& + 52*C*a^{16}*b^{11} - 28*C*a^{17}*b^{10} - 140*C*a^{18}*b^9 + 60*C*a^{19}*b^8 + 220* \\
& C*a^{20}*b^7 - 60*C*a^{21}*b^6 - 220*C*a^{22}*b^5 + 40*C*a^{23}*b^4 + 128*C*a^{24}*b^3 \\
& - 24*C*a^{25}*b^2 - 32*C*a^{26}*b)) / (a^{25}*b + a^{26} - a^{15}*b^{11} - a^{16}*b^{10} + \\
& 5*a^{17}*b^9 + 5*a^{18}*b^8 - 10*a^{19}*b^7 - 10*a^{20}*b^6 + 10*a^{21}*b^5 + 10*a^{22} \\
& *b^4 - 5*a^{23}*b^3 - 5*a^{24}*b^2) + (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(10*A*b^2 + a^2*(A/ \\
& 2 + C))*(8*a^{25}*b - 8*a^{12}*b^{14} + 8*a^{13}*b^{13} + 48*a^{14}*b^{12} - 48*a^{15}*b^{11} \\
& - 120*a^{16}*b^{10} + 120*a^{17}*b^9 + 160*a^{18}*b^8 - 160*a^{19}*b^7 - 120*a^{20}*b^ \\
& 6 + 120*a^{21}*b^5 + 48*a^{22}*b^4 - 48*a^{23}*b^3 - 8*a^{24}*b^2)) / (a^6*(a^{20}*b + \\
& a^{21} - a^{10}*b^{11} - a^{11}*b^{10} + 5*a^{12}*b^9 + 5*a^{13}*b^8 - 10*a^{14}*b^7 - 10*a \\
& ^{15}*b^6 + 10*a^{16}*b^5 + 10*a^{17}*b^4 - 5*a^{18}*b^3 - 5*a^{19}*b^2)))) / a^6 + (8* \\
& \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(A^2*a^{18} + 800*A^2*b^{18} + 4*C^2*a^{18} - 800*A^2*a*b^{17} - \\
& 2*A^2*a^{17}*b - 8*C^2*a^{17}*b - 4720*A^2*a^2*b^{16} + 4720*A^2*a^3*b^{15} + 1152 \\
& 2*A^2*a^4*b^{14} - 11522*A^2*a^5*b^{13} - 14837*A^2*a^6*b^{12} + 14812*A^2*a^7*b^{11} \\
& + 10385*A^2*a^8*b^{10} - 10430*A^2*a^9*b^9 - 3325*A^2*a^{10}*b^8 + 3640*A^2* \\
& a^{11}*b^7 - 45*A^2*a^{12}*b^6 - 350*A^2*a^{13}*b^5 + 209*A^2*a^{14}*b^4 - 68*A^2*a \\
& ^{15}*b^3 + 35*A^2*a^{16}*b^2 + 8*C^2*a^4*b^{14} - 8*C^2*a^5*b^{13} - 48*C^2*a^6*b^{12} \\
& + 48*C^2*a^7*b^{11} + 117*C^2*a^8*b^{10} - 120*C^2*a^9*b^9 - 164*C^2*a^{10}*b^ \\
& 8 + 160*C^2*a^{11}*b^7 + 156*C^2*a^{12}*b^6 - 120*C^2*a^{13}*b^5 - 92*C^2*a^{14}*b^ \\
& 4 + 48*C^2*a^{15}*b^3 + 44*C^2*a^{16}*b^2 + 4*A*C*a^{18} - 8*A*C*a^{17}*b + 160*A*C \\
& *a^2*b^{16} - 160*A*C*a^3*b^{15} - 952*A*C*a^4*b^{14} + 952*A*C*a^5*b^{13} + 2322*A \\
& *C*a^6*b^{12} - 2352*A*C*a^7*b^{11} - 3124*A*C*a^8*b^{10} + 3080*A*C*a^9*b^9 + 25 \\
& 88*A*C*a^{10}*b^8 - 2240*A*C*a^{11}*b^7 - 1284*A*C*a^{12}*b^6 + 840*A*C*a^{13}*b^5 \\
& + 276*A*C*a^{14}*b^4 - 112*A*C*a^{15}*b^3 + 60*A*C*a^{16}*b^2)) / (a^{20}*b + a^{21} - \\
& a^{10}*b^{11} - a^{11}*b^{10} + 5*a^{12}*b^9 + 5*a^{13}*b^8 - 10*a^{14}*b^7 - 10*a^{15}*b^6 \\
& + 10*a^{16}*b^5 + 10*a^{17}*b^4 - 5*a^{18}*b^3 - 5*a^{19}*b^2)) * 1i) / a^6) / ((8*(8000 \\
& *A^3*b^{19} - 4000*A^3*a*b^{18} + 32*C^3*a^{18}*b - 50800*A^3*a^2*b^{17} + 24400*A^ \\
& 3*a^3*b^{16} + 135260*A^3*a^4*b^{15} - 62030*A^3*a^5*b^{14} - 193689*A^3*a^6*b^{13} \\
& + 82337*A^3*a^7*b^{12} + 155991*A^3*a^8*b^{11} - 57345*A^3*a^9*b^{10} - 64479*A^ \\
& 3*a^{10}*b^9 + 16999*A^3*a^{11}*b^8 + 8281*A^3*a^{12}*b^7 + 204*A^3*a^{13}*b^6 + 13 \\
& 96*A^3*a^{14}*b^5 - 40*A^3*a^{15}*b^4 + 40*A^3*a^{16}*b^3 + 8*C^3*a^6*b^{13} - 4*C^ \\
& 3*a^7*b^{12} - 52*C^3*a^8*b^{11} + 22*C^3*a^9*b^{10} + 140*C^3*a^{10}*b^9 - 68*C^3*
\end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
& a^{11}b^8 - 220C^3a^{12}b^7 + 132C^3a^{13}b^6 + 220C^3a^{14}b^5 - 128C^3 \\
& a^{15}b^4 - 128C^3a^{16}b^3 + 96C^3a^{17}b^2 + 32A^2C^2a^{18}b + 8A^2C^2 \\
& a^{18}b + 240A^2C^2a^4b^{15} - 120A^2C^2a^5b^{14} - 1548A^2C^2a^6b^{13} + 68 \\
& 4A^2C^2a^7b^{12} + 4152A^2C^2a^8b^{11} - 1983A^2C^2a^9b^{10} - 6336A^2C^2a \\
& ^{10}b^9 + 3448A^2C^2a^{11}b^8 + 5944A^2C^2a^{12}b^7 - 3196A^2C^2a^{13}b^6 - \\
& 3156A^2C^2a^{14}b^5 + 1760A^2C^2a^{15}b^4 + 672A^2C^2a^{16}b^3 + 32A^2C^2 \\
& a^{17}b^2 + 2400A^2C^2a^2b^{17} - 1200A^2C^2a^3b^{16} - 15360A^2C^2a^4b^{15} \\
& + 7080A^2C^2a^5b^{14} + 41046A^2C^2a^6b^{13} - 19233A^2C^2a^7b^{12} - 6072 \\
& 9A^2C^2a^8b^{11} + 29513A^2C^2a^9b^{10} + 53039A^2C^2a^{10}b^9 - 24901A^2C^2 \\
& C^2a^{11}b^8 - 25211A^2C^2a^{12}b^7 + 9657A^2C^2a^{13}b^6 + 4359A^2C^2a^{14}b \\
& ^5 + 192A^2C^2a^{15}b^4 + 448A^2C^2a^{16}b^3 - 8A^2C^2a^{17}b^2)/(a^{25}b + \\
& a^{26} - a^{15}b^{11} - a^{16}b^{10} + 5a^{17}b^9 + 5a^{18}b^8 - 10a^{19}b^7 - 10 \\
& a^{20}b^6 + 10a^{21}b^5 + 10a^{22}b^4 - 5a^{23}b^3 - 5a^{24}b^2) + ((10A^2b^2 + \\
& a^2(A/2 + C))*((10A^2b^2 + a^2(A/2 + C))*((4*(4A^2a^{27} + 8C^2a^{27} - \\
& 80A^2a^{12}b^{15} + 40A^2a^{13}b^{14} + 516A^2a^{14}b^{13} - 248A^2a^{15}b^{12} - 1404 \\
& A^2a^{16}b^{11} + 640A^2a^{17}b^{10} + 2076A^2a^{18}b^9 - 896A^2a^{19}b^8 - 1764A^2a \\
& ^{20}b^7 + 724A^2a^{21}b^6 + 816A^2a^{22}b^5 - 316A^2a^{23}b^4 - 160A^2a^{24}b^3 \\
& + 52A^2a^{25}b^2 - 8C^2a^{14}b^{13} + 4C^2a^{15}b^{12} + 52C^2a^{16}b^{11} - 28C^2a^{17} \\
& b^{10} - 140C^2a^{18}b^9 + 60C^2a^{19}b^8 + 220C^2a^{20}b^7 - 60C^2a^{21}b^6 - \\
& 220C^2a^{22}b^5 + 40C^2a^{23}b^4 + 128C^2a^{24}b^3 - 24C^2a^{25}b^2 - 32C^2a^{26} \\
& b)))/(a^{25}b + a^{26} - a^{15}b^{11} - a^{16}b^{10} + 5a^{17}b^9 + 5a^{18}b^8 - 10 \\
& a^{19}b^7 - 10a^{20}b^6 + 10a^{21}b^5 + 10a^{22}b^4 - 5a^{23}b^3 - 5a^{24}b^2) - (8 \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (10A^2b^2 + a^2(A/2 + C)) * (8a^{25}b - 8a^{12}b^{14} + 8a^{13}b^{13} + 48a^{14}b^{12} - 48a^{15}b^{11} - 120a^{16}b^{10} + 120a^{17}b^9 + 160a^{18}b^8 - 160a^{19}b^7 - 120a^{20}b^6 + 120a^{21}b^5 + 48a^{22}b^4 - 48a^{23}b^3 - 8a^{24}b^2)))/(a^6(a^{20}b + a^{21} - a^{10}b^{11} - a^{11}b^{10} + 5a^{12}b^9 + 5a^{13}b^8 - 10a^{14}b^7 - 10a^{15}b^6 + 10a^{16}b^5 + 10a^{17}b^4 - 5a^{18}b^3 - 5a^{19}b^2)))/a^6 - (8 \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (A^2a^{18} + 800A^2b^{18} + 4C^2a^{18} - 800A^2a^2b^{17} - 2A^2a^{17}b - 8C^2a^{17}b - 4720A^2a^2b^{16} + 4720A^2a^3b^{15} + 11522A^2a^4b^{14} - 11522A^2a^5b^{13} - 14837A^2a^6b^{12} + 14812A^2a^7b^{11} + 10385A^2a^8b^{10} - 10430A^2a^9b^9 - 3325A^2a^{10}b^8 + 3640A^2a^{11}b^7 - 45A^2a^{12}b^6 - 350A^2a^{13}b^5 + 209A^2a^{14}b^4 - 68A^2a^{15}b^3 + 35A^2a^{16}b^2 + 8C^2a^4b^{14} - 8C^2a^5b^{13} - 48C^2a^6b^{12} + 48C^2a^7b^{11} + 117C^2a^8b^{10} - 120C^2a^9b^9 - 164C^2a^{10}b^8 + 160C^2a^{11}b^7 + 156C^2a^{12}b^6 - 120C^2a^{13}b^5 - 92C^2a^{14}b^4 + 48C^2a^{15}b^3 + 44C^2a^{16}b^2 + 4A^2C^2a^{18} - 8A^2C^2a^{17}b + 160A^2C^2a^2b^{16} - 160A^2C^2a^3b^{15} - 952A^2C^2a^4b^{14} + 952A^2C^2a^5b^{13} + 2322A^2C^2a^6b^{12} - 2352A^2C^2a^7b^{11} - 3124A^2C^2a^8b^{10} + 3080A^2C^2a^9b^9 + 2588A^2C^2a^{10}b^8 - 2240A^2C^2a^{11}b^7 - 1284A^2C^2a^{12}b^6 + 840A^2C^2a^{13}b^5 + 276A^2C^2a^{14}b^4 - 112A^2C^2a^{15}b^3 + 60A^2C^2a^{16}b^2))/(a^{20}b + a^{21} - a^{10}b^{11} - a^{11}b^{10} + 5a^{12}b^9 + 5a^{13}b^8 - 10a^{14}b^7 - 10a^{15}b^6 + 10a^{16}b^5 + 10a^{17}b^4 - 5a^{18}b^3 - 5a^{19}b^2)))/a^6 + ((10A^2b^2 + a^2(A/2 + C))*((10A^2b^2 + a^2(A/2 + C))*((4*(4A^2a^{27} + 8C^2a^{27} - 80A^2a^{12}b^{15} + 40A^2a^{13}b^{14} + 516A^2a^{14}b^{13} - 248A^2a^{15}b^{12} - 1404A^2a^{16}b^{11} + 640A^2a^{17}b^{10} + 2076A^2a^{18}b^9 - 896A^2a^{19}b^8 - 1764A^2a^{20}b^7 + 724A^2a^{21}b^6 + 816A^2a^{22}b^5 - 316A^2a^{23}b^4 - 160A^2a^{24}b^3 + 52A^2a^{25}b^2 - 8C^2a^{14}b^{13} + 4C^2a^{15}b^{12} + 52C^2a^{16}b^{11} - 28C^2a^{17}b^{10} - 140C^2a^{18}b^9 + 60C^2a^{19}b^8 + 220C^2a^{20}b^7 - 60C^2a^{21}b^6 - 220C^2a^{22}b^5 + 40C^2a^{23}b^4 + 128C^2a^{24}b^3 - 24C^2a^{25}b^2 - 32C^2a^{26}b)))/(a^{25}b + a^{26} - a^{15}b^{11} - a^{16}b^{10} + 5a^{17}b^9 + 5a^{18}b^8 - 10a^{19}b^7 - 10a^{20}b^6 + 10a^{21}b^5 + 10a^{22}b^4 - 5a^{23}b^3 - 5a^{24}b^2) + (8 \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (10A^2b^2 + a^2(A/2 + C)) * (8a^{25}b - 8a^{12}b^{14} + 8a^{13}b^{13} + 48a^{14}b^{12} - 48a^{15}b^{11} - 120a^{16}b^{10} + 120a^{17}b^9 + 160a^{18}b^8 - 160a^{19}b^7 - 120a^{20}b^6 + 120a^{21}b^5 + 48a^{22}b^4 - 48a^{23}b^3 - 8a^{24}b^2)))/(a^6(a^{20}b + a^{21} - a^{10}b^{11} - a^{11}b^{10} + 5a^{12}b^9 + 5a^{13}b^8 - 10a^{14}b^7 - 10a^{15}b^6 + 10a^{16}b^5 + 10a^{17}b^4 - 5a^{18}b^3 - 5a^{19}b^2)))/a^6 + (8 \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (A^2a^{18} + 800A^2b^{18} + 4C^2a^{18} - 800A^2a^2b^{17} - 2A^2a^{17}b - 8C^2a^{17}b - 4720A^2a^2b^{16} + 4720A^2
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2*a^3*b^{15} + 11522*A^2*a^4*b^{14} - 11522*A^2*a^5*b^{13} - 14837*A^2*a^6*b^{12} + \\
& 14812*A^2*a^7*b^{11} + 10385*A^2*a^8*b^{10} - 10430*A^2*a^9*b^9 - 3325*A^2*a^{10}*b^8 + 3640*A^2*a^{11}*b^7 - 45*A^2*a^{12}*b^6 - 350*A^2*a^{13}*b^5 + 209*A^2*a^{14}*b^4 - 68*A^2*a^{15}*b^3 + 35*A^2*a^{16}*b^2 + 8*C^2*a^4*b^{14} - 8*C^2*a^5*b^{13} - 48*C^2*a^6*b^{12} + 48*C^2*a^7*b^{11} + 117*C^2*a^8*b^{10} - 120*C^2*a^9*b^9 - 164*C^2*a^{10}*b^8 + 160*C^2*a^{11}*b^7 + 156*C^2*a^{12}*b^6 - 120*C^2*a^{13}*b^5 - 92*C^2*a^{14}*b^4 + 48*C^2*a^{15}*b^3 + 44*C^2*a^{16}*b^2 + 4*A*C*a^{18} - 8*A*C*a^{17}*b + 160*A*C*a^2*b^{16} - 160*A*C*a^3*b^{15} - 952*A*C*a^4*b^{14} + 952*A*C*a^5*b^{13} + 2322*A*C*a^6*b^{12} - 2352*A*C*a^7*b^{11} - 3124*A*C*a^8*b^{10} + 3080*A*C*a^9*b^9 + 2588*A*C*a^{10}*b^8 - 2240*A*C*a^{11}*b^7 - 1284*A*C*a^{12}*b^6 + 840*A*C*a^{13}*b^5 + 276*A*C*a^{14}*b^4 - 112*A*C*a^{15}*b^3 + 60*A*C*a^{16}*b^2))/ \\
& (a^{20}*b + a^{21} - a^{10}*b^{11} - a^{11}*b^{10} + 5*a^{12}*b^9 + 5*a^{13}*b^8 - 10*a^{14}*b^7 - 10*a^{15}*b^6 + 10*a^{16}*b^5 + 10*a^{17}*b^4 - 5*a^{18}*b^3 - 5*a^{19}*b^2))/ \\
& (a^6))*((10*A*b^2 + a^2*(A/2 + C))*2i)/(a^6*d) - (b*atan(((b*((8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(A^2*a^{18} + 800*A^2*b^{18} + 4*C^2*a^{18} - 800*A^2*a*b^{17} - 2*A^2*a^{17}*b - 8*C^2*a^{17}*b - 4720*A^2*a^2*b^{16} + 4720*A^2*a^3*b^{15} + 11522*A^2*a^4*b^{14} - 11522*A^2*a^5*b^{13} - 14837*A^2*a^6*b^{12} + 14812*A^2*a^7*b^{11} + 10385*A^2*a^8*b^{10} - 10430*A^2*a^9*b^9 - 3325*A^2*a^{10}*b^8 + 3640*A^2*a^{11}*b^7 - 45*A^2*a^{12}*b^6 - 350*A^2*a^{13}*b^5 + 209*A^2*a^{14}*b^4 - 68*A^2*a^{15}*b^3 + 35*A^2*a^{16}*b^2 + 8*C^2*a^4*b^{14} - 8*C^2*a^5*b^{13} - 48*C^2*a^6*b^{12} + 48*C^2*a^7*b^{11} + 117*C^2*a^8*b^{10} - 120*C^2*a^9*b^9 - 164*C^2*a^{10}*b^8 + 160*C^2*a^{11}*b^7 + 156*C^2*a^{12}*b^6 - 120*C^2*a^{13}*b^5 - 92*C^2*a^{14}*b^4 + 48*C^2*a^{15}*b^3 + 44*C^2*a^{16}*b^2 + 4*A*C*a^{18} - 8*A*C*a^{17}*b + 160*A*C*a^2*b^{16} - 160*A*C*a^3*b^{15} - 952*A*C*a^4*b^{14} + 952*A*C*a^5*b^{13} + 2322*A*C*a^6*b^{12} - 2352*A*C*a^7*b^{11} - 3124*A*C*a^8*b^{10} + 3080*A*C*a^9*b^9 + 2588*A*C*a^{10}*b^8 - 2240*A*C*a^{11}*b^7 - 1284*A*C*a^{12}*b^6 + 840*A*C*a^{13}*b^5 + 276*A*C*a^{14}*b^4 - 112*A*C*a^{15}*b^3 + 60*A*C*a^{16}*b^2)))/(a^{20}*b + a^{21} - a^{10}*b^{11} - a^{11}*b^{10} + 5*a^{12}*b^9 + 5*a^{13}*b^8 - 10*a^{14}*b^7 - 10*a^{15}*b^6 + 10*a^{16}*b^5 + 10*a^{17}*b^4 - 5*a^{18}*b^3 - 5*a^{19}*b^2) - (b*((4*(4*A*a^{27} + 8*C*a^{27} - 80*A*a^{12}*b^{15} + 40*A*a^{13}*b^{14} + 516*A*a^{14}*b^{13} - 248*A*a^{15}*b^{12} - 1404*A*a^{16}*b^{11} + 640*A*a^{17}*b^{10} + 2076*A*a^{18}*b^9 - 896*A*a^{19}*b^8 - 1764*A*a^{20}*b^7 + 724*A*a^{21}*b^6 + 816*A*a^{22}*b^5 - 316*A*a^{23}*b^4 - 160*A*a^{24}*b^3 + 52*A*a^{25}*b^2 - 8*C*a^{14}*b^{13} + 4*C*a^{15}*b^{12} + 52*C*a^{16}*b^{11} - 28*C*a^{17}*b^{10} - 140*C*a^{18}*b^9 + 60*C*a^{19}*b^8 + 220*C*a^{20}*b^7 - 60*C*a^{21}*b^6 - 220*C*a^{22}*b^5 + 40*C*a^{23}*b^4 + 128*C*a^{24}*b^3 - 24*C*a^{25}*b^2 - 32*C*a^{26}*b)))/(a^{25}*b + a^{26} - a^{15}*b^{11} - a^{16}*b^{10} + 5*a^{17}*b^9 + 5*a^{18}*b^8 - 10*a^{19}*b^7 - 10*a^{20}*b^6 + 10*a^{21}*b^5 + 10*a^{22}*b^4 - 5*a^{23}*b^3 - 5*a^{24}*b^2) - (4*b*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*(-(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(20*A*b^8 - 8*C*a^8 - 69*A*a^2*b^6 + 84*A*a^4*b^4 - 40*A*a^6*b^2 + 2*C*a^2*b^6 - 7*C*a^4*b^4 + 8*C*a^6*b^2)*(8*a^{25}*b - 8*a^{12}*b^{14} + 8*a^{13}*b^{13} + 48*a^{14}*b^{12} - 48*a^{15}*b^{11} - 120*a^{16}*b^{10} + 120*a^{17}*b^9 + 160*a^{18}*b^8 - 160*a^{19}*b^7 - 120*a^{20}*b^6 + 120*a^{21}*b^5 + 48*a^{22}*b^4 - 48*a^{23}*b^3 - 8*a^{24}*b^2))/((a^{20} - a^6*b^{14} + 7*a^8*b^{12} - 21*a^{10}*b^{10} + 35*a^{12}*b^8 - 35*a^{14}*b^6 + 21*a^{16}*b^4 - 7*a^{18}*b^2)*(a^{20}*b + a^{21} - a^{10}*b^{11} - a^{11}*b^{10} + 5*a^{12}*b^9 + 5*a^{13}*b^8 - 10*a^{14}*b^7 - 10*a^{15}*b^6 + 10*a^{16}*b^5 + 10*a^{17}*b^4 - 5*a^{18}*b^3 - 5*a^{19}*b^2))*(-(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(20*A*b^8 - 8*C*a^8 - 69*A*a^2*b^6 + 84*A*a^4*b^4 - 40*A*a^6*b^2 + 2*C*a^2*b^6 - 7*C*a^4*b^4 + 8*C*a^6*b^2))/(2*(a^{20} - a^6*b^{14} + 7*a^8*b^{12} - 21*a^{10}*b^{10} + 35*a^{12}*b^8 - 35*a^{14}*b^6 + 21*a^{16}*b^4 - 7*a^{18}*b^2))*(-(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(20*A*b^8 - 8*C*a^8 - 69*A*a^2*b^6 + 84*A*a^4*b^4 - 40*A*a^6*b^2 + 2*C*a^2*b^6 - 7*C*a^4*b^4 + 8*C*a^6*b^2)*i)/(2*(a^{20} - a^6*b^{14} + 7*a^8*b^{12} - 21*a^{10}*b^{10} + 35*a^{12}*b^8 - 35*a^{14}*b^6 + 21*a^{16}*b^4 - 7*a^{18}*b^2)) + (b*((8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(A^2*a^{18} + 800*A^2*b^{18} + 4*C^2*a^{18} - 800*A^2*a*b^{17} - 2*A^2*a^{17}*b - 8*C^2*a^{17}*b - 4720*A^2*a^2*b^{16} + 4720*A^2*a^3*b^{15} + 11522*A^2*a^4*b^{14} - 11522*A^2*a^5*b^{13} - 14837*A^2*a^6*b^{12} + 14812*A^2*a^7*b^{11} + 10385*A^2*a^8*b^{10} - 10430*A^2*a^9*b^9 - 3325*A^2*a^{10}*b^8 + 3640*A^2*a^{11}*b^7 - 45*A^2*a^{12}*b^6 - 350*A^2*a^{13}*b^5 + 209*A^2*a^{14}*b^4 - 68*A^2*a^{15}*b^3 + 35*A^2*a^{16}*b^2 + 8*C^2*a^4*b^{14} - 8*C^2*a^5*b^{13} - 48*C^2*a^6*b^{12} + 48*C^2*a^7*b^{11} + 117*C^2*a^8*b^{10} - 120*C^2*a^9*b^9 - 164*C^2*a^{10}*b^8 +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 160C^2a^{11}b^7 + 156C^2a^{12}b^6 - 120C^2a^{13}b^5 - 92C^2a^{14}b^4 + \\
& 48C^2a^{15}b^3 + 44C^2a^{16}b^2 + 4ACa^{18} - 8ACa^{17}b + 160ACa^2 \\
& *b^{16} - 160ACa^3b^{15} - 952ACa^4b^{14} + 952ACa^5b^{13} + 2322ACa^6 \\
& *b^{12} - 2352ACa^7b^{11} - 3124ACa^8b^{10} + 3080ACa^9b^9 + 2588A \\
& *Ca^{10}b^8 - 2240ACa^{11}b^7 - 1284ACa^{12}b^6 + 840ACa^{13}b^5 + 27 \\
& 6ACa^{14}b^4 - 112ACa^{15}b^3 + 60ACa^{16}b^2) / (a^{20}b + a^{21} - a^{10} \\
& *b^{11} - a^{11}b^{10} + 5a^{12}b^9 + 5a^{13}b^8 - 10a^{14}b^7 - 10a^{15}b^6 + 1 \\
& 0a^{16}b^5 + 10a^{17}b^4 - 5a^{18}b^3 - 5a^{19}b^2) + (b((4*(4Aa^{27} + 8 \\
& Ca^{27} - 80Aa^{12}b^{15} + 40Aa^{13}b^{14} + 516Aa^{14}b^{13} - 248Aa^{15}b^{12} \\
& 2 - 1404Aa^{16}b^{11} + 640Aa^{17}b^{10} + 2076Aa^{18}b^9 - 896Aa^{19}b^8 - \\
& 1764Aa^{20}b^7 + 724Aa^{21}b^6 + 816Aa^{22}b^5 - 316Aa^{23}b^4 - 160A \\
& *a^{24}b^3 + 52Aa^{25}b^2 - 8Ca^{14}b^{13} + 4Ca^{15}b^{12} + 52Ca^{16}b^{11} \\
& - 28Ca^{17}b^{10} - 140Ca^{18}b^9 + 60Ca^{19}b^8 + 220Ca^{20}b^7 - 60Ca^ \\
& ^{21}b^6 - 220Ca^{22}b^5 + 40Ca^{23}b^4 + 128Ca^{24}b^3 - 24Ca^{25}b^2 - \\
& 32Ca^{26}b)) / (a^{25}b + a^{26} - a^{15}b^{11} - a^{16}b^{10} + 5a^{17}b^9 + 5a^{18} \\
& *b^8 - 10a^{19}b^7 - 10a^{20}b^6 + 10a^{21}b^5 + 10a^{22}b^4 - 5a^{23}b^3 - \\
& 5a^{24}b^2) + (4b*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(20Ab^8 \\
& - 8Ca^8 - 69Aa^2b^6 + 84Aa^4b^4 - 40Aa^6b^2 + 2Ca^2b^6 - 7 \\
& *Ca^4b^4 + 8Ca^6b^2)*(8a^{25}b - 8a^{12}b^{14} + 8a^{13}b^{13} + 48a^{14}b \\
& ^{12} - 48a^{15}b^{11} - 120a^{16}b^{10} + 120a^{17}b^9 + 160a^{18}b^8 - 160a^{19} \\
& *b^7 - 120a^{20}b^6 + 120a^{21}b^5 + 48a^{22}b^4 - 48a^{23}b^3 - 8a^{24}b^2 \\
& )) / ((a^{20} - a^6b^{14} + 7a^8b^{12} - 21a^{10}b^{10} + 35a^{12}b^8 - 35a^{14}b^6 \\
& + 21a^{16}b^4 - 7a^{18}b^2)*(a^{20}b + a^{21} - a^{10}b^{11} - a^{11}b^{10} + 5a^{12} \\
& *b^9 + 5a^{13}b^8 - 10a^{14}b^7 - 10a^{15}b^6 + 10a^{16}b^5 + 10a^{17}b^4 \\
& - 5a^{18}b^3 - 5a^{19}b^2)))*(-a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(20Ab^8 - 8C \\
& a^8 - 69Aa^2b^6 + 84Aa^4b^4 - 40Aa^6b^2 + 2Ca^2b^6 - 7Ca^4b^4 + 8Ca^6b^2) / (2*(a^{20} - a^6b^{14} + 7a^8b^{12} - 21a^{10}b^{10} + 35a^{12} \\
& *b^8 - 35a^{14}b^6 + 21a^{16}b^4 - 7a^{18}b^2)))*(-a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)} \\
& *(20Ab^8 - 8Ca^8 - 69Aa^2b^6 + 84Aa^4b^4 - 40Aa^6b^2 + 2Ca^2b^6 - 7Ca^4b^4 + 8Ca^6b^2)*i) / (2*(a^{20} - a^6b^{14} + 7a^8b^{12} - 21a^{10}b^{10} + 35a^{12} \\
& *b^8 - 35a^{14}b^6 + 21a^{16}b^4 - 7a^{18}b^2)) / ((8* \\
& (8000A^3b^{19} - 4000A^3a*b^{18} + 32C^3a^{18}b - 50800A^3a^2b^{17} + 244 \\
& 00A^3a^3b^{16} + 135260A^3a^4b^{15} - 62030A^3a^5b^{14} - 193689A^3a^6 \\
& *b^{13} + 82337A^3a^7b^{12} + 155991A^3a^8b^{11} - 57345A^3a^9b^{10} - 644 \\
& 79A^3a^{10}b^9 + 16999A^3a^{11}b^8 + 8281A^3a^{12}b^7 + 204A^3a^{13}b^6 \\
& + 1396A^3a^{14}b^5 - 40A^3a^{15}b^4 + 40A^3a^{16}b^3 + 8C^3a^6b^{13} - \\
& 4C^3a^7b^{12} - 52C^3a^8b^{11} + 22C^3a^9b^{10} + 140C^3a^{10}b^9 - 68 \\
& *C^3a^{11}b^8 - 220C^3a^{12}b^7 + 132C^3a^{13}b^6 + 220C^3a^{14}b^5 - 12 \\
& 8C^3a^{15}b^4 - 128C^3a^{16}b^3 + 96C^3a^{17}b^2 + 32AC^2a^{18}b + 8A \\
& ^2Ca^{18}b + 240AC^2a^4b^{15} - 120AC^2a^5b^{14} - 1548AC^2a^6b^{13} \\
& + 684AC^2a^7b^{12} + 4152AC^2a^8b^{11} - 1983AC^2a^9b^{10} - 6336AC^2 \\
& a^{10}b^9 + 3448AC^2a^{11}b^8 + 5944AC^2a^{12}b^7 - 3196AC^2a^{13} \\
& *b^6 - 3156AC^2a^{14}b^5 + 1760AC^2a^{15}b^4 + 672AC^2a^{16}b^3 + 32A \\
& *C^2a^{17}b^2 + 2400A^2Ca^2b^{17} - 1200A^2Ca^3b^{16} - 15360A^2Ca^4 \\
& *b^{15} + 7080A^2Ca^5b^{14} + 41046A^2Ca^6b^{13} - 19233A^2Ca^7b^{12} - \\
& 60729A^2Ca^8b^{11} + 29513A^2Ca^9b^{10} + 53039A^2Ca^{10}b^9 - 24901 \\
& *A^2Ca^{11}b^8 - 25211A^2Ca^{12}b^7 + 9657A^2Ca^{13}b^6 + 4359A^2Ca^{14} \\
& *b^5 + 192A^2Ca^{15}b^4 + 448A^2Ca^{16}b^3 - 8A^2Ca^{17}b^2)) / (a^{25} \\
& b + a^{26} - a^{15}b^{11} - a^{16}b^{10} + 5a^{17}b^9 + 5a^{18}b^8 - 10a^{19}b^7 \\
& - 10a^{20}b^6 + 10a^{21}b^5 + 10a^{22}b^4 - 5a^{23}b^3 - 5a^{24}b^2) - (b( \\
& (8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(A^2a^{18} + 800A^2b^{18} + 4C^2a^{18} - 800A^2a*b^{17} \\
& 7 - 2A^2a^{17}b - 8C^2a^{17}b - 4720A^2a^2b^{16} + 4720A^2a^3b^{15} + 1 \\
& 1522A^2a^4b^{14} - 11522A^2a^5b^{13} - 14837A^2a^6b^{12} + 14812A^2a^7 \\
& *b^{11} + 10385A^2a^8b^{10} - 10430A^2a^9b^9 - 3325A^2a^{10}b^8 + 3640A^2 \\
& a^{11}b^7 - 45A^2a^{12}b^6 - 350A^2a^{13}b^5 + 209A^2a^{14}b^4 - 68A^2 \\
& a^{15}b^3 + 35A^2a^{16}b^2 + 8C^2a^4b^{14} - 8C^2a^5b^{13} - 48C^2a^6 \\
& *b^{12} + 48C^2a^7b^{11} + 117C^2a^8b^{10} - 120C^2a^9b^9 - 164C^2a^{10} \\
& *b^8 + 160C^2a^{11}b^7 + 156C^2a^{12}b^6 - 120C^2a^{13}b^5 - 92C^2a^{14} \\
& *b^4 + 48C^2a^{15}b^3 + 44C^2a^{16}b^2 + 4ACa^{18} - 8ACa^{17}b + 160*
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& A^2 C a^{16} b^{16} - 160 A^3 C a^{15} b^{15} - 952 A^4 C a^{14} b^{14} + 952 A^5 C a^{13} b^{13} + 232 \\
& 2 A^6 C a^{12} b^{12} - 2352 A^7 C a^{11} b^{11} - 3124 A^8 C a^{10} b^{10} + 3080 A^9 C a^9 b^9 + \\
& 2588 A^{10} C a^8 b^8 - 2240 A^{11} C a^7 b^7 - 1284 A^{12} C a^6 b^6 + 840 A^{13} C a^5 b^5 + 276 A^{14} C a^4 b^4 - 112 A^{15} C a^3 b^3 + 60 A^{16} C a^2 b^2) / (a^{20} b + a^{21} \\
& - a^{10} b^{11} - a^{11} b^{10} + 5 a^{12} b^9 + 5 a^{13} b^8 - 10 a^{14} b^7 - 10 a^{15} b^6 + 10 a^{16} b^5 + 10 a^{17} b^4 - 5 a^{18} b^3 - 5 a^{19} b^2) - (b((4*(4 A^{27} + 8 C^{27} - 80 A^{12} b^{15} + 40 A^{13} b^{14} + 516 A^{14} b^{13} - 248 A^{15} b^{12} - 1404 A^{16} b^{11} + 640 A^{17} b^{10} + 2076 A^{18} b^9 - 896 A^{19} b^8 - 1764 A^{20} b^7 + 724 A^{21} b^6 + 816 A^{22} b^5 - 316 A^{23} b^4 - 160 A^{24} b^3 + 52 A^{25} b^2 - 8 C^{14} b^{13} + 4 C^{15} b^{12} + 52 C^{16} b^{11} - 28 C^{17} b^{10} - 140 C^{18} b^9 + 60 C^{19} b^8 + 220 C^{20} b^7 - 60 C^{21} b^6 - 220 C^{22} b^5 + 40 C^{23} b^4 + 128 C^{24} b^3 - 24 C^{25} b^2 - 32 C^{26} b) / (a^{25} b + a^{26} - a^{15} b^{11} - a^{16} b^{10} + 5 a^{17} b^9 + 5 a^{18} b^8 - 10 a^{19} b^7 - 10 a^{20} b^6 + 10 a^{21} b^5 + 10 a^{22} b^4 - 5 a^{23} b^3 - 5 a^{24} b^2) - (4 b \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (-a + b)^7 * (a - b)^7)^{(1/2)} * (20 A^8 b^8 - 8 C^8 - 69 A^2 b^6 + 84 A^4 b^4 - 40 A^6 b^2 + 2 C^2 b^6 - 7 C^4 b^4 + 8 C^6 b^2) * (8 a^{25} b - 8 a^{12} b^{14} + 8 a^{13} b^{13} + 48 a^{14} b^{12} - 48 a^{15} b^{11} - 120 a^{16} b^{10} + 120 a^{17} b^9 + 160 a^{18} b^8 - 160 a^{19} b^7 - 120 a^{20} b^6 + 120 a^{21} b^5 + 48 a^{22} b^4 - 48 a^{23} b^3 - 8 a^{24} b^2) / ((a^{20} - a^6 b^{14} + 7 a^8 b^{12} - 21 a^{10} b^{10} + 35 a^{12} b^8 - 35 a^{14} b^6 + 21 a^{16} b^4 - 7 a^{18} b^2) * (a^{20} b + a^{21} - a^{10} b^{11} - a^{11} b^{10} + 5 a^{12} b^9 + 5 a^{13} b^8 - 10 a^{14} b^7 - 10 a^{15} b^6 + 10 a^{16} b^5 + 10 a^{17} b^4 - 5 a^{18} b^3 - 5 a^{19} b^2)) * (-a + b)^7 * (a - b)^7)^{(1/2)} * (20 A^8 b^8 - 8 C^8 - 69 A^2 b^6 + 84 A^4 b^4 - 40 A^6 b^2 + 2 C^2 b^6 - 7 C^4 b^4 + 8 C^6 b^2) / (2 * (a^{20} - a^6 b^{14} + 7 a^8 b^{12} - 21 a^{10} b^{10} + 35 a^{12} b^8 - 35 a^{14} b^6 + 21 a^{16} b^4 - 7 a^{18} b^2)) * (-a + b)^7 * (a - b)^7)^{(1/2)} * (20 A^8 b^8 - 8 C^8 - 69 A^2 b^6 + 84 A^4 b^4 - 40 A^6 b^2 + 2 C^2 b^6 - 7 C^4 b^4 + 8 C^6 b^2) / (2 * (a^{20} - a^6 b^{14} + 7 a^8 b^{12} - 21 a^{10} b^{10} + 35 a^{12} b^8 - 35 a^{14} b^6 + 21 a^{16} b^4 - 7 a^{18} b^2)) + (b((8 \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (A^2 a^{18} + 800 A^2 b^{18} + 4 C^2 a^{18} - 800 A^2 a b^{17} - 2 A^2 a^{17} b - 8 C^2 a^{17} b - 4720 A^2 a^2 b^{16} + 4720 A^2 a^3 b^{15} + 11522 A^2 a^4 b^{14} - 11522 A^2 a^5 b^{13} - 14837 A^2 a^6 b^{12} + 14812 A^2 a^7 b^{11} + 10385 A^2 a^8 b^{10} - 10430 A^2 a^9 b^9 - 3325 A^2 a^{10} b^8 + 3640 A^2 a^{11} b^7 - 45 A^2 a^{12} b^6 - 350 A^2 a^{13} b^5 + 209 A^2 a^{14} b^4 - 68 A^2 a^{15} b^3 + 35 A^2 a^{16} b^2 + 8 C^2 a^4 b^{14} - 8 C^2 a^5 b^{13} - 48 C^2 a^6 b^{12} + 48 C^2 a^7 b^{11} + 117 C^2 a^8 b^{10} - 120 C^2 a^9 b^9 - 164 C^2 a^{10} b^8 + 160 C^2 a^{11} b^7 + 156 C^2 a^{12} b^6 - 120 C^2 a^{13} b^5 - 92 C^2 a^{14} b^4 + 48 C^2 a^{15} b^3 + 44 C^2 a^{16} b^2 + 4 A^2 C a^{18} - 8 A^2 C a^{17} b + 160 A^2 C a^{16} b^2 - 160 A^2 C a^{15} b^2 - 952 A^2 C a^{14} b^2 + 952 A^2 C a^{13} b^2 + 2322 A^2 C a^{12} b^2 - 2352 A^2 C a^{11} b^2 - 3124 A^2 C a^{10} b^2 + 3080 A^2 C a^9 b^2 + 2588 A^2 C a^8 b^2 - 2240 A^2 C a^7 b^2 - 1284 A^2 C a^6 b^2 + 840 A^2 C a^5 b^2 + 276 A^2 C a^4 b^2 - 112 A^2 C a^3 b^2 + 60 A^2 C a^2 b^2) / (a^{20} b + a^{21} - a^{10} b^{11} - a^{11} b^{10} + 5 a^{12} b^9 + 5 a^{13} b^8 - 10 a^{14} b^7 - 10 a^{15} b^6 + 10 a^{16} b^5 + 10 a^{17} b^4 - 5 a^{18} b^3 - 5 a^{19} b^2) + (b((4*(4 A^{27} + 8 C^{27} - 80 A^{12} b^{15} + 40 A^{13} b^{14} + 516 A^{14} b^{13} - 248 A^{15} b^{12} - 1404 A^{16} b^{11} + 640 A^{17} b^{10} + 2076 A^{18} b^9 - 896 A^{19} b^8 - 1764 A^{20} b^7 + 724 A^{21} b^6 + 816 A^{22} b^5 - 316 A^{23} b^4 - 160 A^{24} b^3 + 52 A^{25} b^2 - 8 C^{14} b^{13} + 4 C^{15} b^{12} + 52 C^{16} b^{11} - 28 C^{17} b^{10} - 140 C^{18} b^9 + 60 C^{19} b^8 + 220 C^{20} b^7 - 60 C^{21} b^6 - 220 C^{22} b^5 + 40 C^{23} b^4 + 128 C^{24} b^3 - 24 C^{25} b^2 - 32 C^{26} b) / (a^{25} b + a^{26} - a^{15} b^{11} - a^{16} b^{10} + 5 a^{17} b^9 + 5 a^{18} b^8 - 10 a^{19} b^7 - 10 a^{20} b^6 + 10 a^{21} b^5 + 10 a^{22} b^4 - 5 a^{23} b^3 - 5 a^{24} b^2) + (4 b \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (-a + b)^7 * (a - b)^7)^{(1/2)} * (20 A^8 b^8 - 8 C^8 - 69 A^2 b^6 + 84 A^4 b^4 - 40 A^6 b^2 + 2 C^2 b^6 - 7 C^4 b^4 + 8 C^6 b^2) * (8 a^{25} b - 8 a^{12} b^{14} + 8 a^{13} b^{13} + 48 a^{14} b^{12} - 48 a^{15} b^{11} - 120 a^{16} b^{10} + 120 a^{17} b^9 + 160 a^{18} b^8 - 160 a^{19} b^7 - 120 a^{20} b^6 + 120 a^{21} b^5 + 48 a^{22} b^4 - 48 a^{23} b^3 - 8 a^{24} b^2) / ((a^{20} - a^6 b^{14} + 7 a^8 b^{12} - 21 a^{10} b^{10} + 35 a^{12} b^8 - 35 a^{14} b^6 + 21 a^{16} b^4 - 7 a^{18} b^2) * (a^{20} b + a^{21} - a^{10} b^{11} - a^{11}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & *b^{10} + 5*a^{12}*b^9 + 5*a^{13}*b^8 - 10*a^{14}*b^7 - 10*a^{15}*b^6 + 10*a^{16}*b^5 + \\ & 10*a^{17}*b^4 - 5*a^{18}*b^3 - 5*a^{19}*b^2)) * (- (a + b)^7 * (a - b)^7)^{(1/2)} * (20* \\ & A*b^8 - 8*C*a^8 - 69*A*a^2*b^6 + 84*A*a^4*b^4 - 40*A*a^6*b^2 + 2*C*a^2*b^6 \\ & - 7*C*a^4*b^4 + 8*C*a^6*b^2)) / (2*(a^{20} - a^6*b^{14} + 7*a^8*b^{12} - 21*a^{10}*b^{10} \\ & + 35*a^{12}*b^8 - 35*a^{14}*b^6 + 21*a^{16}*b^4 - 7*a^{18}*b^2)) * (- (a + b)^7 * (a \\ & - b)^7)^{(1/2)} * (20*A*b^8 - 8*C*a^8 - 69*A*a^2*b^6 + 84*A*a^4*b^4 - 40*A*a^6 \\ & *b^2 + 2*C*a^2*b^6 - 7*C*a^4*b^4 + 8*C*a^6*b^2)) / (2*(a^{20} - a^6*b^{14} + 7*a^8 \\ & *b^{12} - 21*a^{10}*b^{10} + 35*a^{12}*b^8 - 35*a^{14}*b^6 + 21*a^{16}*b^4 - 7*a^{18}*b^2 \\ & 2)) * (- (a + b)^7 * (a - b)^7)^{(1/2)} * (20*A*b^8 - 8*C*a^8 - 69*A*a^2*b^6 + 84* \\ & A*a^4*b^4 - 40*A*a^6*b^2 + 2*C*a^2*b^6 - 7*C*a^4*b^4 + 8*C*a^6*b^2) * 1i) / (d * \\ & (a^{20} - a^6*b^{14} + 7*a^8*b^{12} - 21*a^{10}*b^{10} + 35*a^{12}*b^8 - 35*a^{14}*b^6 + \\ & 21*a^{16}*b^4 - 7*a^{18}*b^2)) \end{aligned}$$

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.593 \quad \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(1-\cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=193

$$\frac{2a^3\sqrt{a-b}\sqrt{a+b}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{b^5d} + \frac{a(3a^2-b^2)\sin(c+dx)}{3b^4d} - \frac{(4a^2-b^2)\sin(c+dx)\cos(c+dx)}{8b^3d} - \frac{x(8a^4}{b^5d}$$

[Out]  $-1/8*(8*a^4-4*a^2*b^2-b^4)*x/b^5+1/3*a*(3*a^2-b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^4/d-1/8*(4*a^2-b^2)*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^3/d+1/3*a*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d-1/4*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d+2*a^3*\arctan((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a-b)^{(1/2)}*(a+b)^{(1/2)}/b^5/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.61, antiderivative size = 193, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3050, 3049, 3023, 2735, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{a(3a^2-b^2)\sin(c+dx)}{3b^4d} + \frac{2a^3\sqrt{a-b}\sqrt{a+b}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{b^5d} - \frac{(4a^2-b^2)\sin(c+dx)\cos(c+dx)}{8b^3d} - \frac{x(-4a^4}{b^5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]),x]

[Out]  $-\frac{((8*a^4 - 4*a^2*b^2 - b^4)*x)/(8*b^5) + (2*a^3*\text{Sqrt}[a - b]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{ArcTan}[\frac{\text{Sqrt}[a - b]*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]}{\text{Sqrt}[a + b]}])/(b^5*d) + (a*(3*a^2 - b^2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b^4*d) - ((4*a^2 - b^2)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(8*b^3*d) + (a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b^2*d) - (\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*b*d)}$

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 2659

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*sin[e + f*x])
)^m*(c + d*sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(
m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c
- b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x
] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m,
0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

Rule 3050

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :
> -Simp[(C*cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)
)/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*sin[e + f*x])^(
m - 1)*(c + d*sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n +
1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + C*(a*
d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A
, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
&& GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0]
)))
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(1-\cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b\cos(c+dx)} dx &= -\frac{\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{4bd} + \frac{\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(-3a+b\cos(c+dx)+4a\cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b\cos(c+dx)} dx}{4b} \\
&= \frac{a\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{3b^2d} - \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{4bd} + \frac{\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(8a^2}{3b^2d} \\
&= -\frac{(4a^2-b^2)\cos(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{8b^3d} + \frac{a\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{3b^2d} - \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{4bd} \\
&= \frac{a(3a^2-b^2)\sin(c+dx)}{3b^4d} - \frac{(4a^2-b^2)\cos(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{8b^3d} + \frac{a\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{3b^2d} - \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{4bd} \\
&= -\frac{(8a^4-4a^2b^2-b^4)x}{8b^5} + \frac{a(3a^2-b^2)\sin(c+dx)}{3b^4d} - \frac{(4a^2-b^2)\cos(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{8b^3d} + \frac{a\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{3b^2d} - \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{4bd} \\
&= -\frac{(8a^4-4a^2b^2-b^4)x}{8b^5} + \frac{a(3a^2-b^2)\sin(c+dx)}{3b^4d} - \frac{(4a^2-b^2)\cos(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{8b^3d} + \frac{a\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{3b^2d} - \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{4bd} \\
&= -\frac{(8a^4-4a^2b^2-b^4)x}{8b^5} + \frac{2a^3\sqrt{a-b}\sqrt{a+b}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{b^5d} + \frac{a\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{3b^2d} - \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{4bd}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 0.99, size = 168, normalized size = 0.87

$$-96a^4c - 96a^4dx - 24a^2b^2\sin(2(c+dx)) + 24ab(4a^2-b^2)\sin(c+dx) + 48a^2b^2c + 48a^2b^2dx + 192a^3\sqrt{b^2-a}$$

---

96b<sup>5</sup>d

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]),x]

[Out]  $(-96*a^4*c + 48*a^2*b^2*c + 12*b^4*c - 96*a^4*d*x + 48*a^2*b^2*d*x + 12*b^4*d*x + 192*a^3*\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}*\text{ArcTanh}[\frac{(a - b)*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]}{\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}]/\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}] + 24*a*b*(4*a^2 - b^2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x] - 24*a^2*b^2*\text{Sin}[2*(c + d*x)] + 8*a*b^3*\text{Sin}[3*(c + d*x)] - 3*b^4*\text{Sin}[4*(c + d*x)]/(96*b^5*d)$

**fricas** [A] time = 0.49, size = 369, normalized size = 1.91

$$\frac{12\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}a^3 \log\left(\frac{2ab \cos(dx+c) + (2a^2 - b^2) \cos(dx+c)^2 - 2\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}(a \cos(dx+c) + b) \sin(dx+c) - a^2 + 2b^2}{b^2 \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2ab \cos(dx+c) + a^2}\right) - 3(8a^4 - 4a^2b^2 - b^4)a}{24b^5d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $[1/24*(12*\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2})*a^3*\log((2*a*b*\cos(d*x + c) + (2*a^2 - b^2)*\cos(d*x + c)^2 - 2*\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}*(a*\cos(d*x + c) + b)*\sin(d*x + c) - a^2 + 2*b^2)/(b^2*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a*b*\cos(d*x + c) + a^2)) - 3*(8*a^4 - 4*a^2*b^2 - b^4)*d*x - (6*b^4*\cos(d*x + c)^3 - 8*a*b^3*\cos(d*x + c)^2 - 24*a^3*b + 8*a*b^3 + 3*(4*a^2*b^2 - b^4)*\cos(d*x + c))*\sin(d*x + c)/(b^5*d), 1/24*(2*4*\sqrt{a^2 - b^2})*a^3*\arctan(-(a*\cos(d*x + c) + b)/(\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}*\sin(d*x + c))) - 3*(8*a^4 - 4*a^2*b^2 - b^4)*d*x - (6*b^4*\cos(d*x + c)^3 - 8*a*b^3*\cos(d*x + c)^2 - 24*a^3*b + 8*a*b^3 + 3*(4*a^2*b^2 - b^4)*\cos(d*x + c))*\sin(d*x + c)/(b^5*d)]$

**giac** [B] time = 0.44, size = 370, normalized size = 1.92

$$\frac{3(8a^4 - 4a^2b^2 - b^4)(dx+c)}{b^5} + \frac{48(a^5 - a^3b^2)\left(\pi\left[\frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2}\right] \text{sgn}(-2a+2b) + \arctan\left(-\frac{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}b^5} - \frac{2\left(24a^3 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^7 + 12a^2b\right)}{b^5}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $-1/24*(3*(8*a^4 - 4*a^2*b^2 - b^4)*(d*x + c)/b^5 + 48*(a^5 - a^3*b^2)*(pi*floor(1/2*(d*x + c)/pi + 1/2)*sgn(-2*a + 2*b) + \arctan(-(a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}))/(\sqrt{a^2 - b^2})*b^5) - 2*(24*a^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 12*a^2*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 3*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 72*a^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 12*a^2*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 32*a*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 21*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 72*a^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 12*a^2*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 32*a*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 21*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 24*a^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 12*a^2*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 3*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/((\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 1)^4*b^4)/d$

**maple** [B] time = 0.10, size = 653, normalized size = 3.38

$$\frac{2a^5 \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right)}{db^5\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} - \frac{2a^3 \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right)}{db^3\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} + \frac{2\left(\tan^7\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)a^3}{db^4\left(1 + \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)^4} + \frac{\left(\tan^7\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)a^2}{db^3\left(1 + \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)^4} + \dots$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)^3*(1-cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x)`

[Out] 
$$\frac{2}{d} \frac{a^5}{b^5} \frac{1}{((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}} \arctan\left(\frac{\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)}{(a-b)*(a+b)^{1/2}}\right) - \frac{2}{d} \frac{a^3}{b^3} \frac{1}{((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}} \arctan\left(\frac{\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)}{(a-b)*(a+b)^{1/2}}\right) + \frac{2}{d} \frac{1}{b^4} \frac{1}{(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4} \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^7 \frac{a^3+1/d/b^3}{(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4} \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^7 \frac{a^2+1/4/d/b}{(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4} \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^7 + \frac{6}{d} \frac{1}{b^4} \frac{1}{(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4} \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5 \frac{a^3+1/d/b^3}{(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4} \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5 \frac{a^2-8/3/d/b^2}{(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4} \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5 \frac{a-7/4/d/b}{(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4} \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5 + \frac{6}{d} \frac{1}{b^4} \frac{1}{(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4} \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3 \frac{a^3-1/d/b^3}{(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4} \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3 \frac{a^2+7/4/d/b}{(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4} \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3 - \frac{8}{3} \frac{1}{d} \frac{1}{b^2} \frac{1}{(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4} \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3 \frac{a^2+2/d/b^4}{(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4} \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3 \frac{a-1/d/b^3}{(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4} \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3 \frac{a^2-1/4/d/b}{(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4} \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3 - \frac{2}{d} \frac{1}{b^5} \arctan\left(\frac{\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)}{(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4} \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)\right) \frac{a^4+1/d/b^3}{(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4} \arctan\left(\frac{\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)}{(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4} \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)\right) \frac{a^2+1/4/d/b}{(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4} \arctan\left(\frac{\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)}{(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4} \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)\right)$$

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)^3*(1-cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see 'assume?' for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad** [B] time = 2.59, size = 240, normalized size = 1.24

$$\frac{a^2 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right) - \frac{a^2 \sin(2c+2dx)}{4}}{b^3 d} - \frac{\frac{a \sin(c+dx)}{4} - \frac{a \sin(3c+3dx)}{12}}{b^2 d} + \frac{\operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right) - \frac{\sin(4c+4dx)}{32}}{b d} + \frac{a^3 \sin(c+dx)}{b^4 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(-(cos(c+d*x)^3*(cos(c+d*x)^2-1))/(a+b*cos(c+d*x)),x)`

[Out] 
$$\frac{a^2 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)}{\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)}\right) - (a^2 \sin(2c + 2d*x))/4}{(b^3*d)} - \left(\frac{a \sin(c + d*x)}{4} - \frac{a \sin(3c + 3d*x)}{12}\right) / (b^2*d) + \frac{\operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)}{\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)}\right) / 4 - \sin(4c + 4d*x)/32}{(b*d)} + \frac{a^3 \sin(c + d*x)}{(b^4*d)} - \frac{(2*a^4 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)}{\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)}\right)) / (b^5*d) - (2*a^3 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)}{\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)}\right) * (b^2 - a^2)^{1/2}) / (a \cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + b \cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) * (b^2 - a^2)^{1/2}}{(b^5*d)}$$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)**3*(1-cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.594 \quad \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(1-\cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=150

$$\frac{2a^2\sqrt{a-b}\sqrt{a+b}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{b^4d} + \frac{ax(2a^2-b^2)}{2b^4} - \frac{(3a^2-b^2)\sin(c+dx)}{3b^3d} + \frac{a\sin(c+dx)\cos(c+dx)}{2b^2d}$$

[Out] 1/2\*a\*(2\*a^2-b^2)\*x/b^4-1/3\*(3\*a^2-b^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^3/d+1/2\*a\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^2/d-1/3\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d-2\*a^2\*arctan((a-b)^(1/2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a+b)^(1/2))\*(a-b)^(1/2)\*(a+b)^(1/2)/b^4/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.39, antiderivative size = 150, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3050, 3049, 3023, 2735, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{(3a^2-b^2)\sin(c+dx)}{3b^3d} - \frac{2a^2\sqrt{a-b}\sqrt{a+b}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{b^4d} + \frac{ax(2a^2-b^2)}{2b^4} + \frac{a\sin(c+dx)\cos(c+dx)}{2b^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]),x]

[Out] (a\*(2\*a^2 - b^2)\*x)/(2\*b^4) - (2\*a^2\*Sqrt[a - b]\*Sqrt[a + b]\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[a + b]])/(b^4\*d) - ((3\*a^2 - b^2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*b^3\*d) + (a\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*b^2\*d) - (Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*b\*d)

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 2659

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sine[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sine[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sine[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sine[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

Rule 3050

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cos^2(c + dx) (1 - \cos^2(c + dx))}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx = -\frac{\cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3bd} + \frac{\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(-2a+b \cos(c+dx)+3a \cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx}{3b}$$

$$= \frac{a \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^2d} - \frac{\cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3bd} + \frac{\int \frac{3a^2-ab \cos(c+dx)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx}{3b}$$

$$= -\frac{(3a^2 - b^2) \sin(c + dx)}{3b^3d} + \frac{a \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^2d} - \frac{\cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3bd}$$

$$= \frac{a(2a^2 - b^2)x}{2b^4} - \frac{(3a^2 - b^2) \sin(c + dx)}{3b^3d} + \frac{a \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^2d}$$

$$= \frac{a(2a^2 - b^2)x}{2b^4} - \frac{(3a^2 - b^2) \sin(c + dx)}{3b^3d} + \frac{a \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^2d}$$

$$= \frac{a(2a^2 - b^2)x}{2b^4} - \frac{2a^2\sqrt{a-b}\sqrt{a+b} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{b^4d} - \frac{(3a^2 - b^2) \sin(c + dx)}{3b^3d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.43, size = 125, normalized size = 0.83

$$\frac{-6a(2a^2 - b^2)(c + dx) + 24a^2\sqrt{b^2 - a^2} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{(a-b) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}}\right) - 3ab^2 \sin(2(c + dx)) + 3b(2a - b)(2a + b)}{12b^4d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]^2*(1 - Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]), x]
```

```
[Out] -1/12*(-6*a*(2*a^2 - b^2)*(c + d*x) + 24*a^2*Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]*ArcTanh[((a - b)*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]] + 3*(2*a - b)*b*(2*a + b)*Sin[c + d*x] - 3*a*b^2*Sin[2*(c + d*x)] + b^3*Sin[3*(c + d*x)]/(b^4*d)
```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.50, size = 304, normalized size = 2.03

$$\left[ \frac{3 \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} a^2 \log \left( \frac{2ab \cos(dx+c) + (2a^2 - b^2) \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} (a \cos(dx+c) + b) \sin(dx+c) - a^2 + 2b^2}{b^2 \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2ab \cos(dx+c) + a^2} \right) + 3(2a^3 - ab^2)dx - (2b^3 \cos(dx+c)^2 - 3a^2b \cos(dx+c) + 6a^2b - 2b^3) \sin(dx+c)}{6b^4d} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/6\*(3\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*a^2\*log((2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*a^2 - b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)\*sin(d\*x + c) - a^2 + 2\*b^2)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)) + 3\*(2\*a^3 - a\*b^2)\*d\*x - (2\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 3\*a\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 6\*a^2\*b - 2\*b^3)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(b^4\*d), -1/6\*(6\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*a^2\*arctan(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - 3\*(2\*a^3 - a\*b^2)\*d\*x + (2\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 3\*a\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 6\*a^2\*b - 2\*b^3)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(b^4\*d)]

**giac** [A] time = 1.38, size = 229, normalized size = 1.53

$$\frac{3(2a^3 - ab^2)(dx+c)}{b^4} + \frac{12(a^4 - a^2b^2) \left( \pi \left[ \frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right] \operatorname{sgn}(-2a+2b) + \arctan \left( -\frac{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right) \right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2} b^4} - \frac{2 \left( 6a^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 + 3ab \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) \right)}{6d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/6\*(3\*(2\*a^3 - a\*b^2)\*(d\*x + c)/b^4 + 12\*(a^4 - a^2\*b^2)\*(pi\*floor(1/2\*(d\*x + c)/pi + 1/2)\*sgn(-2\*a + 2\*b) + arctan(-(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*b^4) - 2\*(6\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 3\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 12\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 8\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 6\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 3\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/((tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 1)^3\*b^3)/d

**maple** [B] time = 0.09, size = 350, normalized size = 2.33

$$\frac{2a^4 \arctan \left( \frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} \right)}{db^4 \sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} + \frac{2a^2 \arctan \left( \frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} \right)}{db^2 \sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} - \frac{2 \left( \tan^5 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) a^2}{db^3 \left( 1 + \tan^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)^3} - \frac{\left( \tan^5 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) a}{db^2 \left( 1 + \tan^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] -2/d\*a^4/b^4/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2)\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a-b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2))+2/d\*a^2/b^2/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2)\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a-b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2))-2/d/b^3/(1+tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5\*a^2-1/d/b^2/(1+tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5\*a-4/d/b^3/(1+tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*a^2+8/3/d/b/(1+tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3-2/d/b^3/(1+tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*a^2+1/d/b^2/(1+tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*a+2/d/b^4\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*a^3-1/d/b^2\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*a

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad** [B] time = 1.95, size = 183, normalized size = 1.22

$$\frac{\frac{\sin(c+dx)}{4} - \frac{\sin(3c+3dx)}{12}}{bd} - \frac{a \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right) - \frac{a \sin(2c+2dx)}{4}}{b^2 d} - \frac{a^2 \sin(c+dx)}{b^3 d} + \frac{2 a^3 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{b^4 d} + \frac{2 a^2 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{b^4 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(-(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(cos(c + d\*x)^2 - 1))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)),x)

[Out] (sin(c + d\*x)/4 - sin(3\*c + 3\*d\*x)/12)/(b\*d) - (a\*atan(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)) - (a\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x))/4)/(b^2\*d) - (a^2\*sin(c + d\*x))/(b^3\*d) + (2\*a^3\*atan(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)))/(b^4\*d) + (2\*a^2\*atanh((sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2))/(cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(a + b)))\*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2))/(b^4\*d)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2\*(1-cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.595 \quad \int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(1-\cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=109

$$-\frac{x(2a^2-b^2)}{2b^3} + \frac{2a\sqrt{a-b}\sqrt{a+b} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{b^3d} + \frac{a \sin(c+dx)}{b^2d} - \frac{\sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{2bd}$$

[Out]  $-1/2*(2*a^2-b^2)*x/b^3+a*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d-1/2*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d+2*a*\arctan((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})*(a-b)^{(1/2)}*(a+b)^{(1/2)}/b^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.20, antiderivative size = 109, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.161$ , Rules used = {3050, 3023, 2735, 2659, 205}

$$-\frac{x(2a^2-b^2)}{2b^3} + \frac{a \sin(c+dx)}{b^2d} + \frac{2a\sqrt{a-b}\sqrt{a+b} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{b^3d} - \frac{\sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{2bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(1 - \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2))/(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]), x]$

[Out]  $-((2*a^2 - b^2)*x)/(2*b^3) + (2*a*\text{Sqrt}[a - b]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[a - b]*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2])/ \text{Sqrt}[a + b]])/(b^3*d) + (a*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(b^2*d) - (\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*b*d)$

#### Rule 205

$\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[a/b, 2]*\text{ArcTan}[x/\text{Rt}[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{PosQ}[a/b]$

#### Rule 2659

$\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*\sin[\text{Pi}/2 + (c_ + (d_)*(x_))])^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}\{e = \text{FreeFactors}[\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2], x]\}, \text{Dist}[(2*e)/d, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(a + b + (a - b)*e^2*x^2), x], x, \text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]/e], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

#### Rule 2735

$\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))])/((c_ + (d_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))])*(x_))], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(b*x)/d, x] - \text{Dist}[(b*c - a*d)/d, \text{Int}[1/(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$

#### Rule 3023

$\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]^{(m_)}*((A_ + (B_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))] + (C_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m+2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*\text{Simp}[A*b*(m+2) + b*C*(m+1) + (b*B*(m+2) - a*C)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m, x\} \ \&\& \ !\text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

#### Rule 3050

$\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]^{(m_)}*((c_ + (d_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))] + (f_)*(x_))]^{(n_)}*((A_ + (C_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]^2), x\_Symbol] :$

```
> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)
)/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n +
1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + C*(a*
d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A
, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
&& GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0]
)))
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos(c + dx)(1 - \cos^2(c + dx))}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx &= -\frac{\cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2bd} + \frac{\int \frac{-a+b \cos(c+dx)+2a \cos^2(c+dx)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx}{2b} \\ &= \frac{a \sin(c + dx)}{b^2d} - \frac{\cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2bd} + \frac{\int \frac{-ab-(2a^2-b^2) \cos(c+dx)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx}{2b^2} \\ &= -\frac{(2a^2 - b^2)x}{2b^3} + \frac{a \sin(c + dx)}{b^2d} - \frac{\cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2bd} + \frac{(a(a^2 - b^2))}{2b^2} \\ &= -\frac{(2a^2 - b^2)x}{2b^3} + \frac{a \sin(c + dx)}{b^2d} - \frac{\cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2bd} + \frac{(2a(a^2 - b^2))}{2b^2} \\ &= -\frac{(2a^2 - b^2)x}{2b^3} + \frac{2a\sqrt{a-b}\sqrt{a+b} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{b^3d} + \frac{a \sin(c + dx)}{b^2d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.30, size = 98, normalized size = 0.90

$$\frac{-2(2a^2 - b^2)(c + dx) + 8a\sqrt{b^2 - a^2} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{(a-b) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}}\right) + 4ab \sin(c + dx) + b^2(-\sin(2(c + dx)))}{4b^3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]),x]

[Out] (-2\*(2\*a^2 - b^2)\*(c + d\*x) + 8\*a\*Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]\*ArcTanh[((a - b)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]] + 4\*a\*b\*Sin[c + d\*x] - b^2\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/(4\*b^3\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.49, size = 251, normalized size = 2.30

$$\left[ \frac{(2a^2 - b^2)dx - \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} a \log\left(\frac{2ab \cos(dx+c) + (2a^2 - b^2) \cos(dx+c)^2 - 2\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} (a \cos(dx+c) + b) \sin(dx+c) - a^2 + 2b^2}{b^2 \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2ab \cos(dx+c) + a^2}\right) + (b^2 \cos(dx+c) - 2ab) \sin(dx+c)}{2b^3d} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [-1/2\*((2\*a^2 - b^2)\*d\*x - sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*a\*log((2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*a^2 - b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)\*sin(d\*x + c) - a^2 + 2\*b^2)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)) + (b^2\*cos(d\*x + c) - 2\*a\*b)\*sin(d\*x + c)]/(b^3\*d), -1/2\*((2\*a^2 - b^2)\*d\*x - 2\*

$\sqrt{a^2 - b^2} * a * \arctan(-a * \cos(dx + c) + b) / (\sqrt{a^2 - b^2} * \sin(dx + c)) + (b^2 * \cos(dx + c) - 2 * a * b) * \sin(dx + c) / (b^3 * d]$

**giac** [A] time = 0.33, size = 186, normalized size = 1.71

$$\frac{(2a^2 - b^2)(dx + c)}{b^3} + \frac{4(a^3 - ab^2) \left( \pi \left[ \frac{dx + c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right] \operatorname{sgn}(-2a + 2b) + \arctan \left( -\frac{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right) \right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2} b^3} - \frac{2 \left( 2a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 + b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 + 2 \right)}{\left( \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 + 1 \right)^2 b^2} \frac{1}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(dx+c)\*(1-cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $-1/2 * ((2 * a^2 - b^2) * (dx + c) / b^3 + 4 * (a^3 - a * b^2) * (\pi * \operatorname{floor}(1/2 * (dx + c)) / \pi + 1/2) * \operatorname{sgn}(-2 * a + 2 * b) + \arctan(-a * \tan(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c) - b * \tan(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)) / \sqrt{a^2 - b^2}) / (\sqrt{a^2 - b^2} * b^3) - 2 * (2 * a * \tan(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^3 + b * \tan(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^3 + 2 * a * \tan(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c) - b * \tan(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)) / ((\tan(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2 + 1)^2 * b^2) / d$

**maple** [B] time = 0.09, size = 269, normalized size = 2.47

$$\frac{2a^3 \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right)}{d b^3 \sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} - \frac{2a \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right)}{d b \sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} + \frac{2 \left( \tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) a}{d b^2 \left( 1 + \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right)^2} + \frac{\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{d b \left( 1 + \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right)^2} + \frac{1}{d b^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(dx+c)\*(1-cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c)),x)

[Out]  $2/d * a^3 / b^3 / ((a-b) * (a+b))^{1/2} * \arctan(\tan(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c) * (a-b) / ((a-b) * (a+b))^{1/2}) - 2/d * a / b / ((a-b) * (a+b))^{1/2} * \arctan(\tan(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c) * (a-b) / ((a-b) * (a+b))^{1/2}) + 2/d / b^2 / (1 + \tan(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2)^2 * \tan(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^3 * a + 1/d / b / (1 + \tan(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2)^2 * \tan(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^3 + 2/d / b^2 / (1 + \tan(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2)^2 * \tan(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c) * a - 1/d / b / (1 + \tan(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2)^2 * \tan(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c) - 2/d / b^3 * \arctan(\tan(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)) * a^2 + 1/d / b * \arctan(\tan(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c))$

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(dx+c)\*(1-cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for more details) Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad** [B] time = 1.77, size = 147, normalized size = 1.35

$$\frac{\operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right) - \frac{\sin(2c + 2dx)}{4}}{b d} - \frac{2 a^2 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{b^3 d} + \frac{a \sin(c + dx)}{b^2 d} - \frac{2 a \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \sqrt{b^2 - a^2}}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) (a+b)}\right) \sqrt{b^2 - a^2}}{b^3 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



```
[In] int(-(cos(c + d*x)*(cos(c + d*x)^2 - 1))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x)),x)
```

```
[Out] (atan(sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) - sin(2*c + 2*d*x)/4)/(b*d) -
(2*a^2*atan(sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/(b^3*d) + (a*sin(c + d*
x))/(b^2*d) - (2*a*atanh((sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2))/(cos(c/2 +
(d*x)/2)*(a + b)))*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2))/(b^3*d)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(1-cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.596 \quad \int \frac{1 - \cos^2(c+dx)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=73

$$-\frac{2\sqrt{a-b}\sqrt{a+b}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{b^2d} + \frac{ax}{b^2} - \frac{\sin(c+dx)}{bd}$$

[Out] a\*x/b^2-sin(d\*x+c)/b/d-2\*arctan((a-b)^(1/2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a+b)^(1/2))  
\*(a-b)^(1/2)\*(a+b)^(1/2)/b^2/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.10, antiderivative size = 73, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 25,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.160$ , Rules used = {3024, 2735, 2659, 205}

$$-\frac{2\sqrt{a-b}\sqrt{a+b}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{b^2d} + \frac{ax}{b^2} - \frac{\sin(c+dx)}{bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]),x]

[Out] (a\*x)/b^2 - (2\*Sqrt[a - b]\*Sqrt[a + b]\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[a + b]])/(b^2\*d) - Sin[c + d\*x]/(b\*d)

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 2659

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3024

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) - a\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{1 - \cos^2(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx &= -\frac{\sin(c + dx)}{bd} + \frac{\int \frac{b+a \cos(c+dx)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx}{b} \\
&= \frac{ax}{b^2} - \frac{\sin(c + dx)}{bd} - \frac{(a^2 - b^2) \int \frac{1}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx}{b^2} \\
&= \frac{ax}{b^2} - \frac{\sin(c + dx)}{bd} - \frac{(2(a^2 - b^2)) \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{a+b+(a-b)x^2} dx, x, \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)}{b^2 d} \\
&= \frac{ax}{b^2} - \frac{2\sqrt{a-b}\sqrt{a+b} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{b^2 d} - \frac{\sin(c + dx)}{bd}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.14, size = 69, normalized size = 0.95

$$\frac{-2\sqrt{b^2 - a^2} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{(a-b) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}}\right) + a(c + dx) - b \sin(c + dx)}{b^2 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]),x]

[Out] (a\*(c + d\*x) - 2\*Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]\*ArcTanh[((a - b)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]] - b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b^2\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.51, size = 202, normalized size = 2.77

$$\left[ \frac{2 a dx - 2 b \sin(dx + c) + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \log\left(\frac{2 ab \cos(dx+c) + (2 a^2 - b^2) \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2 \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} (a \cos(dx+c) + b) \sin(dx+c) - a^2 + 2 b^2}{b^2 \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2 ab \cos(dx+c) + a^2}\right)}{2 b^2 d} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/2\*(2\*a\*d\*x - 2\*b\*sin(d\*x + c) + sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*log((2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*a^2 - b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)\*sin(d\*x + c) - a^2 + 2\*b^2)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)))/(b^2\*d), (a\*d\*x - b\*sin(d\*x + c) - sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*arctan(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*sin(d\*x + c))))/(b^2\*d)]

**giac [A]** time = 0.39, size = 122, normalized size = 1.67

$$\frac{\frac{(dx+c)a}{b^2} + \frac{2\left(\pi\left[\frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2}\right] \text{sgn}(-2a+2b) + \arctan\left(-\frac{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}}\right)\right) \sqrt{a^2 - b^2}}{b^2} - \frac{2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 + 1\right) b}}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] ((d\*x + c)\*a/b^2 + 2\*(pi\*floor(1/2\*(d\*x + c)/pi + 1/2)\*sgn(-2\*a + 2\*b) + arctan(-(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))\*s

$\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}/b^2 - 2 \tan(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) / ((\tan(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 + 1) * b) / d$

**maple [B]** time = 0.07, size = 145, normalized size = 1.99

$$-\frac{2a^2 \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right)}{db^2 \sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} + \frac{2 \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right)}{d \sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} - \frac{2 \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{db \left(1 + \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} + \frac{2 \arctan\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) a}{db^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out]  $-2/d*a^2/b^2/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)})+2/d/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)})-2/d/b*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)+2/d/b^2*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*a$

**maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad [B]** time = 1.56, size = 112, normalized size = 1.53

$$\frac{2 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \sqrt{b^2 - a^2}}{a \cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + b \cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right) \sqrt{b^2 - a^2}}{b^2 d} - \frac{\sin(c + dx)}{b d} + \frac{2 a \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{b^2 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(-(cos(c + d\*x)^2 - 1)/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)),x)

[Out]  $(2*\operatorname{atanh}((\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)})/(a*\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + b*\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)})/(b^2*d) - \sin(c + d*x)/(b*d) + (2*a*\operatorname{atan}(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/(b^2*d)$

**sympy [A]** time = 125.90, size = 1039, normalized size = 14.23

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1-cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] Piecewise((zoo\*x\*(1 - cos(c)\*\*2)/cos(c), Eq(a, 0) & Eq(b, 0) & Eq(d, 0)), (-x/b - sin(c + d\*x)/(b\*d), Eq(a, -b)), ((-x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 - x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + x - sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)/(2\*d))/a, Eq(b, 0)), (x\*(1 - cos(c)\*\*2)/(a + b\*cos(c)), Eq(d, 0)), (x/b - sin(c + d\*x)/(b\*d), Eq(a, b)), (a\*d\*x\*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b))\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2/(b\*\*2\*d\*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b)))\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + b\*\*2\*d\*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b))) + a\*d\*x\*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b))/(b\*\*2\*d\*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b)))\*tan(c/2 + d\*x/2)\*\*2 + b\*\*2\*d\*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b)) - a\*log(-sqrt(-a/(a

```

- b) - b/(a - b)) + tan(c/2 + d*x/2))*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2/(b**2*d*sqrt(-a/
(a - b) - b/(a - b))*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + b**2*d*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a -
b))) - a*log(-sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b)) + tan(c/2 + d*x/2))/(b**2*d*sqrt
(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b))*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + b**2*d*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(
a - b))) + a*log(sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b)) + tan(c/2 + d*x/2))*tan(c/2 +
d*x/2)**2/(b**2*d*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b))*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + b**2*
d*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b))) + a*log(sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b)) + tan(
c/2 + d*x/2))/(b**2*d*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b))*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + b*
**2*d*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b))) - 2*b*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b))*tan(c
/2 + d*x/2)/(b**2*d*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b))*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + b**2
*d*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b))) - b*log(-sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b)) + ta
n(c/2 + d*x/2))*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2/(b**2*d*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b))*ta
n(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + b**2*d*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b))) - b*log(-sqrt(-a/(
a - b) - b/(a - b)) + tan(c/2 + d*x/2))/(b**2*d*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b)
))*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + b**2*d*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b))) + b*log(sqrt(-
a/(a - b) - b/(a - b)) + tan(c/2 + d*x/2))*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2/(b**2*d*sqrt
(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b))*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + b**2*d*sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(
a - b))) + b*log(sqrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b)) + tan(c/2 + d*x/2))/(b**2*d*s
qrt(-a/(a - b) - b/(a - b))*tan(c/2 + d*x/2)**2 + b**2*d*sqrt(-a/(a - b) -
b/(a - b))), True))

```

$$3.597 \quad \int \frac{(1 - \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=76

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a-b}\sqrt{a+b} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{abd} + \frac{\tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{ad} - \frac{x}{b}$$

[Out]  $-x/b + \operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(dx+c))/a/d + 2 \operatorname{arctan}((a-b)^{1/2} \tan(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) / (a+b)^{1/2}) * (a-b)^{1/2} * (a+b)^{1/2} / a/b/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.12, antiderivative size = 76, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.129$ , Rules used = {3058, 2659, 205, 3770}

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a-b}\sqrt{a+b} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{abd} + \frac{\tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{ad} - \frac{x}{b}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[\frac{(1 - \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2) * \text{Sec}[c + d*x]}{(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x])}, x]$

[Out]  $-(x/b) + (2 * \text{Sqrt}[a - b] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b] * \text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[a - b] * \text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]) / \text{Sqrt}[a + b]]) / (a * b * d) + \text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]] / (a * d)$

#### Rule 205

$\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_ * (x_)^2)^{-1}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[a/b, 2] * \text{ArcTan}[x/\text{Rt}[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 2659

$\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_ * \sin[\text{Pi}/2 + (c_ + (d_ * (x_))])^{-1}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{e = \text{FreeFactors}[\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2], x]\}, \text{Dist}[(2*e)/d, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(a + b + (a - b)*e^2*x^2), x], x, \text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]/e], x]] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 3058

$\text{Int}[(A_ + (C_ * \sin[(e_ + (f_ * (x_))]^2)) / ((a_ + (b_ * \sin[(e_ + (f_ * (x_))]) * ((c_ + (d_ * \sin[(e_ + (f_ * (x_))]))))), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(C*x)/(b*d), x] + (\text{Dist}[(A*b^2 + a^2*C)/(b*(b*c - a*d)], \text{Int}[1/(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]), x], x] - \text{Dist}[(c^2*C + A*d^2)/(d*(b*c - a*d)], \text{Int}[1/(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]), x], x]) /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 3770

$\text{Int}[\text{csc}[(c_ + (d_ * (x_))], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(1 - \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx &= -\frac{x}{b} + \frac{\int \sec(c + dx) dx}{a} - \left(-\frac{a}{b} + \frac{b}{a}\right) \int \frac{1}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx \\ &= -\frac{x}{b} + \frac{\tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{ad} + \frac{\left(2\left(\frac{a}{b} - \frac{b}{a}\right)\right) \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{a+b+(a-b)x^2} dx, x, \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\right)}{d} \\ &= -\frac{x}{b} + \frac{2\sqrt{a-b}\sqrt{a+b} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{abd} + \frac{\tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{ad} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.14, size = 115, normalized size = 1.51

$$\frac{-2\sqrt{b^2 - a^2} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{(a-b) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}}\right) + ac + adx + b \log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) - b \log\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)}{abd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]),x]

[Out] -((a\*c + a\*d\*x - 2\*Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]\*ArcTanh[((a - b)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]] + b\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] - b\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]])/(a\*b\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.60, size = 243, normalized size = 3.20

$$\frac{2 adx - b \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) + b \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) - \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \log\left(\frac{2ab \cos(dx+c) + (2a^2 - b^2) \cos(dx+c)^2 - 2b^2 \cos(dx+c)}{b^2 \cos(dx+c)^2}\right)}{2 abd}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [-1/2\*(2\*a\*d\*x - b\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + b\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*log((2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*a^2 - b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)\*sin(d\*x + c) - a^2 + 2\*b^2)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)))/(a\*b\*d), -1/2\*(2\*a\*d\*x - b\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + b\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 2\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*arctan(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*sin(d\*x + c)))/(a\*b\*d)]

**giac [A]** time = 0.43, size = 130, normalized size = 1.71

$$\frac{\frac{dx+c}{b} - \frac{\log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right)}{a} + \frac{\log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right)}{a} - \frac{2\left(\pi\left[\frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2}\right] \text{sgn}(2a-2b) + \arctan\left(\frac{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}}\right)\right) \sqrt{a^2 - b^2}}{ab}}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -((d\*x + c)/b - log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1))/a + log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1))/a - 2\*(pi\*floor(1/2\*(d\*x + c)/pi + 1/2)\*sgn(2\*a - 2\*b) + arc tan((a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)/(a\*b))/d

**maple [B]** time = 0.13, size = 153, normalized size = 2.01

$$\frac{2a \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right)}{db\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} - \frac{2b \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right)}{da\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} - \frac{\ln\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right)}{da} + \frac{\ln\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) + 1\right)}{da} - \frac{2 \arctan\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{da}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x)

[Out] 2/d\*a/b/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2)\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a-b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2))-2/d/a\*b/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2)\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a-b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2))-1/d/a\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)+1/d/a\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)-2/d/b\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))

**maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see 'assume?' for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad [B]** time = 1.67, size = 121, normalized size = 1.59

$$\frac{2 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{ad} - \frac{2 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{bd} - \frac{2 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\sqrt{b^2-a^2}}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)(a+b)}\right)}{abd} \sqrt{b^2-a^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(-(cos(c + d\*x)^2 - 1)/(cos(c + d\*x)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))), x)

[Out] (2\*atanh(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))/(a\*d) - (2\*atan(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)))/(b\*d) - (2\*atanh((sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2))/(cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(a + b)))\*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2))/(a\*b\*d)

**sympy [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$-\int\left(-\frac{\sec(c+dx)}{a+b\cos(c+dx)}\right)dx - \int\frac{\cos^2(c+dx)\sec(c+dx)}{a+b\cos(c+dx)}dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1-cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x)

[Out] -Integral(-sec(c + d\*x)/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)), x) - Integral(cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*sec(c + d\*x)/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)



$$3.598 \quad \int \frac{(1 - \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=82

$$-\frac{2\sqrt{a-b}\sqrt{a+b}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^2d} - \frac{b \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{a^2d} + \frac{\tan(c+dx)}{ad}$$

[Out]  $-b \cdot \operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d \cdot x + c)) / a^2 / d - 2 \cdot \operatorname{arctan}((a-b)^{1/2} \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c) / (a+b)^{1/2}) \cdot (a-b)^{1/2} \cdot (a+b)^{1/2} / a^2 / d + \tan(d \cdot x + c) / a / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.21, antiderivative size = 82, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.152$ , Rules used = {3056, 3001, 3770, 2659, 205}

$$-\frac{2\sqrt{a-b}\sqrt{a+b}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^2d} - \frac{b \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{a^2d} + \frac{\tan(c+dx)}{ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]),x]

[Out]  $(-2 \cdot \operatorname{Sqrt}[a-b] \cdot \operatorname{Sqrt}[a+b] \cdot \operatorname{ArcTan}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a-b] \cdot \operatorname{Tan}[(c+d \cdot x)/2]) / \operatorname{Sqrt}[a+b]]) / (a^2 \cdot d) - (b \cdot \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c+d \cdot x]]) / (a^2 \cdot d) + \operatorname{Tan}[c+d \cdot x] / (a \cdot d)$

**Rule 205**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

**Rule 2659**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

**Rule 3001**

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) / (((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) \* ((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(b\*c - a\*d), Int[1/(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] + Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/(b\*c - a\*d), Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

**Rule 3056**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1))/(f\*(m+1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m+1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*(m+1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A + C) + d\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*(m+n+2) - (c\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C) + b\*(m+1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A + C))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*(m+n+3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0]))

)))

Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(1 - \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{\tan(c + dx)}{ad} + \frac{\int \frac{(-b - a \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{a} \\ &= \frac{\tan(c + dx)}{ad} - \frac{b \int \sec(c + dx) dx}{a^2} + \frac{(-a^2 + b^2) \int \frac{1}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{a^2} \\ &= -\frac{b \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^2 d} + \frac{\tan(c + dx)}{ad} - \frac{(2(a^2 - b^2)) \operatorname{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{a + b + (a - b)u} du\right)}{a^2 d} \\ &= -\frac{2\sqrt{a - b} \sqrt{a + b} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a - b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a + b}}\right)}{a^2 d} - \frac{b \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^2 d} + \frac{\tan(c + dx)}{ad} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.28, size = 112, normalized size = 1.37

$$\frac{-2\sqrt{b^2 - a^2} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{(a - b) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}}\right) + a \tan(c + dx) + b \left(\log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) - \log\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right)}{a^2 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((1 - Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^2)/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]),x]
```

```
[Out] (-2*Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]*ArcTanh[((a - b)*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]] +
b*(Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] - Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]]) + a*Tan[c + d*x])/(a^2*d)
```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.64, size = 297, normalized size = 3.62

$$\left[ \frac{b \cos(dx + c) \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - b \cos(dx + c) \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) - \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \cos(dx + c) \log\left(\frac{2ab \cos(dx + c) + (a^2 - b^2)}{2a^2 d \cos(dx + c)}\right)}{2 a^2 d \cos(dx + c)} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((1-cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] [-1/2*(b*cos(d*x + c)*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) - b*cos(d*x + c)*log(-sin(d*x + c) + 1) - sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)*cos(d*x + c)*log((2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + (2*a^2 - b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)*(a*cos(d*x + c) + b)*sin(d*x + c) - a^2 + 2*b^2)/(b^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + a^2)) - 2*a*sin(d*x + c))/(a^2*d*cos(d*x + c)), -1/2*(b*cos(d*x + c)*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) - b*cos(d*x + c)*log(-sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 2*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*arctan(-(a*cos(d*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*sin(d*x + c)))*cos(d*x + c) - 2*a*sin(d*x + c))/(a^2*d*cos(d*x + c))]
```

**giac** [B] time = 0.42, size = 150, normalized size = 1.83

$$\frac{b \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + 1\right|\right)}{a^2} - \frac{b \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - 1\right|\right)}{a^2} - \frac{2 \left( \pi \left[ \frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right] \operatorname{sgn}(-2a+2b) + \arctan\left(-\frac{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}}\right) \right) \sqrt{a^2 - b^2}}{a^2} + \dots$$


---


$$d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -(b\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1))/a^2 - b\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1))/a^2 - 2\*(pi\*floor(1/2\*(d\*x + c)/pi + 1/2)\*sgn(-2\*a + 2\*b) + arctan(-(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)/a^2 + 2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/((tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)\*a))/d

**maple** [B] time = 0.15, size = 177, normalized size = 2.16

$$\frac{2 \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right)}{d\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} + \frac{2 \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right) b^2}{d a^2 \sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} - \frac{1}{da \left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right)} + \frac{b \ln\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right)}{d a^2} - \frac{1}{da \left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) + 1\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] -2/d/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2)\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a-b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2))+2/d/a^2/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2)\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a-b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2))\*b^2-1/d/a/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)+1/d\*b/a^2\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)-1/d/a/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)-1/d\*b/a^2\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad** [B] time = 1.62, size = 436, normalized size = 5.32

$$\frac{2 b \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{64 b^2 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{64 a b - 64 b^2 - \frac{64 b^3}{a} + \frac{64 b^4}{a^2}} - \frac{64 b^3 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{64 a b^2 - 64 a^2 b + 64 b^3 - \frac{64 b^4}{a}} + \frac{64 b^4 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{-64 a^3 b + 64 a^2 b^2 + 64 a b^3 - 64 b^4} - \frac{64 a b \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{64 a b - 64 b^2 - \frac{64 b^3}{a} + \frac{64 b^4}{a^2}}\right)}{a^2 d} + 2 a \dots$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(-(cos(c + d\*x)^2 - 1)/(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))),x)

[Out] (2\*b\*atanh((64\*b^2\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))/(64\*a\*b - 64\*b^2 - (64\*b^3)/a + (64\*b^4)/a^2) - (64\*b^3\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))/(64\*a\*b^2 - 64\*a^2\*b + 64\*b^3 - (64

```
*b^4)/a) + (64*b^4*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/(64*a*b^3 - 64*a^3*b - 64*b^4 + 64*a
^2*b^2) - (64*a*b*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/(64*a*b - 64*b^2 - (64*b^3)/a + (64*b
^4)/a^2)))/(a^2*d) - (2*atanh((64*b^3*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2))
/(128*a*b^3 - 128*a^3*b + 64*a^4 - 64*b^4) + (192*b^2*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b
^2 - a^2)^(1/2))/(128*a^2*b - 64*a^3 - 128*b^3 + (64*b^4)/a) + (64*a*tan(c/
2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2))/(128*a*b - 64*a^2 - (128*b^3)/a + (64*b^4)/
a^2) - (192*b*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2))/(128*a*b - 64*a^2 - (12
8*b^3)/a + (64*b^4)/a^2))*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2))/(a^2*d) - (2*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2
))/(a*d*(tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 - 1))
```

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$-\int \left( -\frac{\sec^2(c+dx)}{a+b\cos(c+dx)} \right) dx - \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)\sec^2(c+dx)}{a+b\cos(c+dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1-cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] -Integral(-sec(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)), x) - Integral(cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)

$$3.599 \quad \int \frac{(1 - \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=117

$$\frac{2b\sqrt{a-b}\sqrt{a+b} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^3d} - \frac{b \tan(c+dx)}{a^2d} - \frac{(a^2 - 2b^2) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2a^3d} + \frac{\tan(c+dx) \sec(c+dx)}{2ad}$$

[Out]  $-1/2*(a^2-2*b^2)*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/a^3/d+2*b*\operatorname{arctan}((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a-b)^{(1/2)}*(a+b)^{(1/2)}/a^3/d-b*\tan(d*x+c)/a^2/d+1/2*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/a/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.37, antiderivative size = 117, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3056, 3055, 3001, 3770, 2659, 205}

$$-\frac{(a^2 - 2b^2) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2a^3d} + \frac{2b\sqrt{a-b}\sqrt{a+b} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^3d} - \frac{b \tan(c+dx)}{a^2d} + \frac{\tan(c+dx) \sec(c+dx)}{2ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(1 - \operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^3]/(a + b*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]), x]$

[Out]  $(2*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a - b]*b*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b]*\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[a - b]*\operatorname{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]]/\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b])/ (a^3*d) - ((a^2 - 2*b^2)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]])/(2*a^3*d) - (b*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(a^2*d) + (\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(2*a*d)$

#### Rule 205

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[\operatorname{Rt}[a/b, 2]*\operatorname{ArcTan}[x/\operatorname{Rt}[a/b, 2]]/a, x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 2659

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*\sin[\operatorname{Pi}/2 + (c_ + (d_)*(x_))])^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{With}[e = \operatorname{FreeFactors}[\operatorname{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2], x], \operatorname{Dist}[(2*e)/d, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[1/(a + b + (a - b)*e^2*x^2), x], x, \operatorname{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]/e], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 3001

$\operatorname{Int}[(A_ + (B_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]) / ((a_ + (b_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]) * ((c_ + (d_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))])), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[(A*b - a*B)/(b*c - a*d), \operatorname{Int}[1/(a + b*\sin[e + f*x]), x], x] + \operatorname{Dist}[(B*c - A*d)/(b*c - a*d), \operatorname{Int}[1/(c + d*\sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 3055

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]^{(m_)} * ((c_ + (d_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]^{(n_)} * ((A_ + (B_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))] + (C_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x] * (a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m+1)} * (c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{(n+1)} / (f*(m+1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/((m+1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m+1)} * (c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n * \operatorname{Simp}[(m+1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m+n+2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) + (m+1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m+n+3)*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c

, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

Rule 3056

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C) + d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 + a^2*C) + b*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(1 - \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx = \frac{\sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2ad} + \frac{\int \frac{(-2b - a \cos(c + dx) + b \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{2a}$$

$$= -\frac{b \tan(c + dx)}{a^2 d} + \frac{\sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2ad} + \frac{\int \frac{(-a^2 + 2b^2 + ab \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{2a^2}$$

$$= -\frac{b \tan(c + dx)}{a^2 d} + \frac{\sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2ad} - \frac{(a^2 - 2b^2) \int \sec(c + dx) dx}{2a^3}$$

$$= -\frac{(a^2 - 2b^2) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2a^3 d} - \frac{b \tan(c + dx)}{a^2 d} + \frac{\sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2ad}$$

$$= \frac{2\sqrt{a-b} b \sqrt{a+b} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^3 d} - \frac{(a^2 - 2b^2) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2a^3 d}$$

Mathematica [B] time = 1.10, size = 236, normalized size = 2.02

$$8b\sqrt{b^2 - a^2} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{(a-b) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}}\right) + \frac{a^2}{\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)^2} - \frac{a^2}{\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)^2} + 2a^2 \log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((1 - Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^3)/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]),x]
[Out] (8*b*Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]*ArcTanh[((a - b)*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]]
+ 2*a^2*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] - 4*b^2*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] - 2*a^2*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + 4
```

$*b^2*\text{Log}[\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2] + \text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]] + a^2/(\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2] - \text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2])^2 - a^2/(\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2] + \text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2])^2 - 4*a*b*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]/(4*a^3*d)$

**fricas** [A] time = 0.52, size = 373, normalized size = 3.19

$$\left[ \frac{2\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} b \cos(dx + c)^2 \log\left(\frac{2ab \cos(dx+c) + (2a^2 - b^2) \cos(dx+c)^2 - 2\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} (a \cos(dx+c) + b) \sin(dx+c) - a^2 + 2b^2}{b^2 \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2ab \cos(dx+c) + a^2}\right) - (a^2 - 2b^2) \cos(dx+c)^2}{2d} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/4\*(2\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*log((2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*a^2 - b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)\*sin(d\*x + c) - a^2 + 2\*b^2)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)) - (a^2 - 2\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + (a^2 - 2\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 2\*(2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) - a^2)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2), 1/4\*(4\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*b\*arctan(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*sin(d\*x + c)))\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - (a^2 - 2\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + (a^2 - 2\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 2\*(2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) - a^2)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)]

**giac** [B] time = 1.86, size = 219, normalized size = 1.87

$$\frac{(a^2 - 2b^2) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right)}{a^3} - \frac{(a^2 - 2b^2) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right)}{a^3} + \frac{4(a^2b - b^3) \left( \pi \left\lfloor \frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right\rfloor \text{sgn}(-2a+2b) + \arctan\left(-\frac{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}}\right) \right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2} a^3}$$


---


$$2d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -1/2\*((a^2 - 2\*b^2)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1))/a^3 - (a^2 - 2\*b^2)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1))/a^3 + 4\*(a^2\*b - b^3)\*(pi\*floor(1/2\*(d\*x + c)/pi + 1/2)\*sgn(-2\*a + 2\*b) + arctan(-(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*a^3) - 2\*(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/((tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)^2\*a^2)/d

**maple** [B] time = 0.17, size = 309, normalized size = 2.64

$$\frac{2b \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right)}{da\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} - \frac{2b^3 \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right)}{d a^3 \sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} + \frac{1}{2da \left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right)^2} + \frac{1}{2da \left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right)} + \frac{1}{da^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] 2/d/a\*b/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2)\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a-b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2))-2/d\*b^3/a^3/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2)\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a-b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2))+1/2/d/a/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)^2+1/2/d/a/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)+1/d/a^2/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)\*b+1/2/d/a\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)-1/d/

$a^3 \ln(\tan(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) - 1) * b^{-2} - 1/2 d/a / (\tan(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) + 1)^2 + 1/2 d/a / (\tan(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) + 1) + 1/d/a^2 / (\tan(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) + 1) * b^{-1} - 1/2 d/a * \ln(\tan(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) + 1) + 1/d/a^3 * \ln(\tan(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) + 1) * b^2$

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1-cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^3/(a+b\*cos(dx+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for more details) Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad** [B] time = 1.74, size = 176, normalized size = 1.50

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx)}{2ad \cos(c+dx)^2} - \frac{\operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{ad} + \frac{2b^2 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{a^3 d} - \frac{b \sin(c+dx)}{a^2 d \cos(c+dx)} - \frac{2b \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \sqrt{b^2 - a^2}}{a \cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + b \cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{a^3 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(-(cos(c + dx)^2 - 1)/(cos(c + dx)^3\*(a + b\*cos(c + dx))),x)

[Out]  $\sin(c + dx)/(2*a*d*\cos(c + dx)^2) - \operatorname{atanh}(\sin(c/2 + (dx)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (dx)/2))/(a*d) + (2*b^2*\operatorname{atanh}(\sin(c/2 + (dx)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (dx)/2)))/(a^3*d) - (b*\sin(c + dx))/(a^2*d*\cos(c + dx)) - (2*b*\operatorname{atanh}((\sin(c/2 + (dx)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2))}/(a*\cos(c/2 + (dx)/2) + b*\cos(c/2 + (dx)/2)))*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2))}/(a^3*d)$

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$-\int \left( -\frac{\sec^3(c+dx)}{a+b\cos(c+dx)} \right) dx - \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)\sec^3(c+dx)}{a+b\cos(c+dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1-cos(dx+c)\*\*2)\*sec(dx+c)\*\*3/(a+b\*cos(dx+c)),x)

[Out] -Integral(-sec(c + dx)\*\*3/(a + b\*cos(c + dx)), x) - Integral(cos(c + dx)\*\*2\*sec(c + dx)\*\*3/(a + b\*cos(c + dx)), x)



$$3.600 \quad \int \frac{(1 - \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=155

$$\frac{2b^2 \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b} \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right)}{a^4 d} - \frac{b \tan(c+dx) \sec(c+dx)}{2a^2 d} + \frac{b(a^2 - 2b^2) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2a^4 d} - \frac{(a^2 - 3b^2) \tan(c+dx)}{3a^3 d} + \frac{b(a^2 - 2b^2) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2a^4 d} - \frac{b \tan(c+dx) \sec(c+dx)}{2a^2 d}$$

[Out]  $1/2*b*(a^2-2*b^2)*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/a^4/d-2*b^2*\operatorname{arctan}((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a+b)^{(1/2))}*(a-b)^{(1/2)}*(a+b)^{(1/2)}/a^4/d-1/3*(a^2-3*b^2)*\tan(d*x+c)/a^3/d-1/2*b*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/a^2/d+1/3*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/a/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.57, antiderivative size = 155, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3056, 3055, 3001, 3770, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{2b^2 \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b} \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right)}{a^4 d} - \frac{(a^2 - 3b^2) \tan(c+dx)}{3a^3 d} + \frac{b(a^2 - 2b^2) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2a^4 d} - \frac{b \tan(c+dx) \sec(c+dx)}{2a^2 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(1 - \operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^4/(a + b*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]), x]$

[Out]  $(-2*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a - b]*b^2*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b]*\operatorname{ArcTan}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a - b]*\operatorname{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b])]/(a^4*d) + (b*(a^2 - 2*b^2)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]])/(2*a^4*d) - ((a^2 - 3*b^2)*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(3*a^3*d) - (b*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(2*a^2*d) + (\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^2*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(3*a*d)$

#### Rule 205

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + (b*x)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(\operatorname{Rt}[a/b, 2]*\operatorname{ArcTan}[x/\operatorname{Rt}[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, x\} \ \&\& \ \operatorname{PosQ}[a/b]$

#### Rule 2659

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + (b*x)\sin[\pi/2 + (c + d*x)])^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{With}[e = \operatorname{FreeFactors}[\operatorname{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2], x], \operatorname{Dist}[(2*e)/d, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[1/(a + b + (a - b)*e^2*x^2), x], x, \operatorname{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]/e], x] /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, x\} \ \&\& \ \operatorname{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

#### Rule 3001

$\operatorname{Int}[(A + (B*x)\sin[(e + f*x)])/((a + (b*x)\sin[(e + f*x)])*(c + d*\sin[(e + f*x)])), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[(A*b - a*B)/(b*c - a*d), \operatorname{Int}[1/(a + b*\sin[e + f*x]), x], x] + \operatorname{Dist}[(B*c - A*d)/(b*c - a*d), \operatorname{Int}[1/(c + d*\sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, x\} \ \&\& \ \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \operatorname{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

#### Rule 3055

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + (b*x)\sin[(e + f*x)])^{(m)}*((c + d*\sin[(e + f*x)])^{(n)} + (f*x)^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{(n+1)}]/(f*(m+1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/((m+1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n*\operatorname{Simp}[(m+1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m+n+2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b$

```
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

Rule 3056

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C) + d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 + a^2*C) + b*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(1 - \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx = \frac{\sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3ad} + \frac{\int \frac{(-3b - a \cos(c + dx) + 2b \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{3a}$$

$$= -\frac{b \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^2d} + \frac{\sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3ad} + \frac{\int \frac{(-2(a^2 - 3b^2) + ab)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{3ad}$$

$$= -\frac{(a^2 - 3b^2) \tan(c + dx)}{3a^3d} - \frac{b \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^2d} + \frac{\sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3ad}$$

$$= -\frac{(a^2 - 3b^2) \tan(c + dx)}{3a^3d} - \frac{b \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^2d} + \frac{\sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3ad}$$

$$= \frac{b(a^2 - 2b^2) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2a^4d} - \frac{(a^2 - 3b^2) \tan(c + dx)}{3a^3d} - \frac{b \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^2d}$$

$$= -\frac{2\sqrt{a - b} b^2 \sqrt{a + b} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a - b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a + b}}\right)}{a^4d} + \frac{b(a^2 - 2b^2) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2a^4d}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 2.56, size = 256, normalized size = 1.65

$$24b^2\sqrt{b^2 - a^2} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{(a - b) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}}\right) + \frac{1}{2} \sec^3(c + dx) \left(4a \sin(c + dx) \left((a^2 - 3b^2) \cos(2(c + dx)) - a^2 + 3ab \cos(2(c + dx))\right)\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]),x]

[Out] 
$$-1/12*(24*b^2*\text{Sqrt}[-a^2 + b^2]*\text{ArcTanh}[(a - b)*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]]/\text{Sqrt}[-a^2 + b^2]) + (\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^3*(9*b*(a^2 - 2*b^2)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(\text{Log}[\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2] - \text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]] - \text{Log}[\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2] + \text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]]) + 3*b*(a^2 - 2*b^2)*\text{Cos}[3*(c + d*x)]*(\text{Log}[\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2] - \text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]] - \text{Log}[\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2] + \text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]]) + 4*a*(-a^2 - 3*b^2 + 3*a*b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + (a^2 - 3*b^2)*\text{Cos}[2*(c + d*x)])*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]))/2)/(a^4*d)$$

**fricas** [A] time = 0.67, size = 431, normalized size = 2.78

$$\frac{6\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}b^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 \log\left(\frac{2ab \cos(dx+c) + (2a^2 - b^2) \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}(a \cos(dx+c) + b) \sin(dx+c) - a^2 + 2b^2}{b^2 \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2ab \cos(dx+c) + a^2}\right) + 3(a^2b^2 - 2b^3) \log\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right) - 3(a^2b^2 - 2b^3) \log\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right) + \frac{12(a^2b^2 - b^4) \left(\pi \left[\frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2}\right] \text{sgn}(-2a+2b) + \arctan\left(-\frac{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + b}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}a^4}}{a^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 
$$\left[\frac{1}{12}*(6*\text{sqrt}(-a^2 + b^2)*b^2*\text{cos}(d*x + c)^3*\log((2*a*b*\text{cos}(d*x + c) + (2*a^2 - b^2)*\text{cos}(d*x + c)^2 + 2*\text{sqrt}(-a^2 + b^2)*(a*\text{cos}(d*x + c) + b)*\text{sin}(d*x + c) - a^2 + 2*b^2))/(b^2*\text{cos}(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a*b*\text{cos}(d*x + c) + a^2)) + 3*(a^2*b - 2*b^3)*\text{cos}(d*x + c)^3*\log(\text{sin}(d*x + c) + 1) - 3*(a^2*b - 2*b^3)*\text{cos}(d*x + c)^3*\log(-\text{sin}(d*x + c) + 1) - 2*(3*a^2*b*\text{cos}(d*x + c) - 2*a^3 + 2*(a^3 - 3*a*b^2)*\text{cos}(d*x + c)^2)*\text{sin}(d*x + c))/(a^4*d*\text{cos}(d*x + c)^3), -1/12*(12*\text{sqrt}(a^2 - b^2)*b^2*\text{arctan}(-(a*\text{cos}(d*x + c) + b)/(\text{sqrt}(a^2 - b^2)*\text{sin}(d*x + c)))*\text{cos}(d*x + c)^3 - 3*(a^2*b - 2*b^3)*\text{cos}(d*x + c)^3*\log(\text{sin}(d*x + c) + 1) + 3*(a^2*b - 2*b^3)*\text{cos}(d*x + c)^3*\log(-\text{sin}(d*x + c) + 1) + 2*(3*a^2*b*\text{cos}(d*x + c) - 2*a^3 + 2*(a^3 - 3*a*b^2)*\text{cos}(d*x + c)^2)*\text{sin}(d*x + c))/(a^4*d*\text{cos}(d*x + c)^3)]$$

**giac** [A] time = 1.90, size = 266, normalized size = 1.72

$$\frac{3(a^2b - 2b^3) \log\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right)}{a^4} - \frac{3(a^2b - 2b^3) \log\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right)}{a^4} + \frac{12(a^2b^2 - b^4) \left(\pi \left[\frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2}\right] \text{sgn}(-2a+2b) + \arctan\left(-\frac{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + b}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}a^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 
$$\frac{1}{6}*(3*(a^2*b - 2*b^3)*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 1))/a^4 - 3*(a^2*b - 2*b^3)*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 1))/a^4 + 12*(a^2*b^2 - b^4)*(\pi*\text{floor}(1/2*(d*x + c)/\pi + 1/2)*\text{sgn}(-2*a + 2*b) + \arctan(-(a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/\text{sqrt}(a^2 - b^2)))/(\text{sqrt}(a^2 - b^2)*a^4) - 2*(3*a*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 6*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 8*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 12*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 3*a*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 6*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/((\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)^3*a^3))/d$$

**maple** [B] time = 0.18, size = 407, normalized size = 2.63

$$\frac{2 \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right) b^2}{d a^2 \sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} + \frac{2 b^4 \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right)}{d a^4 \sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} - \frac{1}{3 d a \left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right)^3} - \frac{1}{2 d a \left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right)^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((1-cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x)`

[Out] 
$$-2/d/a^2/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2})*b^2+2/d*b^4/a^4/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2})-1/3/d/a/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)^3-1/2/d/a/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)^2-1/2/d/a^2/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)^2*b-1/2/d/a^2/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*b-1/d*b^2/a^3/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)-1/2/d*b/a^2*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)+1/d*b^3/a^4*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)-1/3/d/a/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)^3+1/2/d/a/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)^2+1/2/d/a^2/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)^2*b-1/2/d/a^2/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*b-1/d*b^2/a^3/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)+1/2/d*b/a^2*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)-1/d*b^3/a^4*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)$$

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((1-cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad** [B] time = 1.82, size = 224, normalized size = 1.45

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx)}{3ad\cos(c+dx)^3} - \frac{\sin(c+dx)}{3ad\cos(c+dx)} - \frac{2b^3 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{a^4 d} + \frac{b \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{a^2 d} + \frac{2b^2 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{a \cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + b \cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{a^4 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(-(cos(c+d*x)^2-1)/(cos(c+d*x)^4*(a+b*cos(c+d*x))),x)`

[Out] 
$$\sin(c+dx)/(3*a*d*\cos(c+dx)^3) - \sin(c+dx)/(3*a*d*\cos(c+dx)) - (2*b^3*\operatorname{atanh}(\sin(c/2+(d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2+(d*x)/2)))/(a^4*d) + (b*\operatorname{atanh}(\sin(c/2+(d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2+(d*x)/2)))/(a^2*d) + (2*b^2*\operatorname{atanh}((\sin(c/2+(d*x)/2)*(b^2-a^2)^{1/2})/(a*\cos(c/2+(d*x)/2)+b*\cos(c/2+(d*x)/2)))*(b^2-a^2)^{1/2})/(a^4*d) - (b*\sin(c+dx))/(2*a^2*d*\cos(c+dx)^2) + (b^2*\sin(c+dx))/(a^3*d*\cos(c+dx))$$

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$-\int\left(-\frac{\sec^4(c+dx)}{a+b\cos(c+dx)}\right)dx - \int\frac{\cos^2(c+dx)\sec^4(c+dx)}{a+b\cos(c+dx)}dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((1-cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**4/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x)`

[Out] `-Integral(-sec(c+d*x)**4/(a+b*cos(c+d*x)),x) - Integral(cos(c+d*x)**2*sec(c+d*x)**4/(a+b*cos(c+d*x)),x)`

$$3.601 \quad \int \frac{\cos^4(c+dx)(1-\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=237

$$\frac{a(15a^2 - 2b^2) \sin(c+dx)}{3b^5d} - \frac{(20a^2 - b^2) \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{8b^4d} - \frac{x(40a^4 - 12a^2b^2 - b^4)}{8b^6} + \frac{2a^3(5a^2 - 4b^2) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{b^6d\sqrt{a-b}\sqrt{a+b}}$$

[Out]  $-1/8*(40*a^4-12*a^2*b^2-b^4)*x/b^6+1/3*a*(15*a^2-2*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^5/d-1/8*(20*a^2-b^2)*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^4/d+5/3*a*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)/b^3/d-5/4*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d+\cos(d*x+c)^4*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))+2*a^3*(5*a^2-4*b^2)*\arctan((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})/b^6/d/(a-b)^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.90, antiderivative size = 237, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.212$ , Rules used = {3048, 3050, 3049, 3023, 2735, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{a(15a^2 - 2b^2) \sin(c+dx)}{3b^5d} + \frac{2a^3(5a^2 - 4b^2) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{b^6d\sqrt{a-b}\sqrt{a+b}} - \frac{(20a^2 - b^2) \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{8b^4d} - \frac{x(40a^4 - 12a^2b^2 - b^4)}{8b^6}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^4\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2,x]

[Out]  $-((40*a^4 - 12*a^2*b^2 - b^4)*x)/(8*b^6) + (2*a^3*(5*a^2 - 4*b^2)*\text{ArcTan}[\text{Sqrt}[a - b]*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b])/( \text{Sqrt}[a - b]*b^6*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*d) + (a*(15*a^2 - 2*b^2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b^5*d) - ((20*a^2 - b^2)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(8*b^4*d) + (5*a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b^3*d) - (5*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*b^2*d) + (\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^4*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(b*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 2659

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&

!LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3048

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)
), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(
b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*
(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d
^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2
, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2] + (C_.)*sin[(e
_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
)^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(
m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c
- b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x
] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m,
0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

Rule 3050

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] :
> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)
)/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(
m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n +
1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + C*(a*
d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A
, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
&& GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0]
)))
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^4(c+dx)(1-\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} dx &= \frac{\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{bd(a+b\cos(c+dx))} - \frac{\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(-4(a^2-b^2)+5(a^2-b^2)\cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b\cos(c+dx)} dx}{b(a^2-b^2)} \\
&= -\frac{5\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{4b^2d} + \frac{\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{bd(a+b\cos(c+dx))} - \frac{\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(-4(a^2-b^2)+5(a^2-b^2)\cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b\cos(c+dx)} dx}{b(a^2-b^2)} \\
&= \frac{5a\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{3b^3d} - \frac{5\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{4b^2d} + \frac{\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{bd(a+b\cos(c+dx))} - \frac{\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(-4(a^2-b^2)+5(a^2-b^2)\cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b\cos(c+dx)} dx}{b(a^2-b^2)} \\
&= -\frac{(20a^2-b^2)\cos(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{8b^4d} + \frac{5a\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{3b^3d} - \frac{\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(-4(a^2-b^2)+5(a^2-b^2)\cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b\cos(c+dx)} dx}{b(a^2-b^2)} \\
&= \frac{a(15a^2-2b^2)\sin(c+dx)}{3b^5d} - \frac{(20a^2-b^2)\cos(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{8b^4d} + \frac{\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{bd(a+b\cos(c+dx))} - \frac{\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(-4(a^2-b^2)+5(a^2-b^2)\cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b\cos(c+dx)} dx}{b(a^2-b^2)} \\
&= -\frac{(40a^4-12a^2b^2-b^4)x}{8b^6} + \frac{a(15a^2-2b^2)\sin(c+dx)}{3b^5d} - \frac{(20a^2-b^2)\cos(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{8b^4d} + \frac{\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{bd(a+b\cos(c+dx))} - \frac{\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(-4(a^2-b^2)+5(a^2-b^2)\cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b\cos(c+dx)} dx}{b(a^2-b^2)} \\
&= -\frac{(40a^4-12a^2b^2-b^4)x}{8b^6} + \frac{a(15a^2-2b^2)\sin(c+dx)}{3b^5d} - \frac{(20a^2-b^2)\cos(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{8b^4d} + \frac{\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{bd(a+b\cos(c+dx))} - \frac{\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(-4(a^2-b^2)+5(a^2-b^2)\cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b\cos(c+dx)} dx}{b(a^2-b^2)} \\
&= -\frac{(40a^4-12a^2b^2-b^4)x}{8b^6} + \frac{2a^3(5a^2-4b^2)\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{\sqrt{a-b}b^6\sqrt{a+b}d} + \frac{\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{bd(a+b\cos(c+dx))} - \frac{\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(-4(a^2-b^2)+5(a^2-b^2)\cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b\cos(c+dx)} dx}{b(a^2-b^2)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 3.88, size = 271, normalized size = 1.14

$$\frac{-960a^5c-960a^5dx+240a^3b^2\sin(2(c+dx))+288a^3b^2c+288a^3b^2dx-40a^2b^3\sin(3(c+dx))+24a^2b(40a^2-7b^2)\sin(c+dx)+24b(-40a^4+12a^2b^2+b^4)(c+dx)}{a+b\cos(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^4\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2,x]

[Out] ((-384\*a^3\*(5\*a^2 - 4\*b^2)\*ArcTanh[((a - b)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2] + (-960\*a^5\*c + 288\*a^3\*b^2\*c + 24\*a\*b^4\*c - 960\*a^5\*d\*x + 288\*a^3\*b^2\*d\*x + 24\*a\*b^4\*d\*x + 24\*b\*(-40\*a^4 + 12\*a^2\*b^2 + b^4)\*(c + d\*x)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 24\*a^2\*b\*(40\*a^2 - 7\*b^2)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 240\*a^3\*b^2\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] - 32\*a\*b^4\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] - 40\*a^2\*b^3\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] - 3\*b^5\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 10\*a\*b^4\*Sin[4\*(c + d\*x)] - 3\*b^5\*Sin[5\*(c + d\*x)])/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]))/(192\*b^6\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.55, size = 731, normalized size = 3.08

$$\left[ \frac{3(40a^6b - 52a^4b^3 + 11a^2b^5 + b^7)dx \cos(dx + c) + 3(40a^7 - 52a^5b^2 + 11a^3b^4 + ab^6)dx - 12(5a^6 - 4a^4b^2)}{\dots} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

```
[Out] [-1/24*(3*(40*a^6*b - 52*a^4*b^3 + 11*a^2*b^5 + b^7)*d*x*cos(d*x + c) + 3*(40*a^7 - 52*a^5*b^2 + 11*a^3*b^4 + a*b^6)*d*x - 12*(5*a^6 - 4*a^4*b^2 + (5*a^5*b - 4*a^3*b^3)*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)*log((2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + (2*a^2 - b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^2 - 2*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)*(a*cos(d*x + c) + b)*sin(d*x + c) - a^2 + 2*b^2)/(b^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + a^2)) - (120*a^6*b - 136*a^4*b^3 + 16*a^2*b^5 - 6*(a^2*b^5 - b^7)*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 10*(a^3*b^4 - a*b^6)*cos(d*x + c)^3 - (20*a^4*b^3 - 23*a^2*b^5 + 3*b^7)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (60*a^5*b^2 - 73*a^3*b^4 + 13*a*b^6)*cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/((a^2*b^7 - b^9)*d*cos(d*x + c) + (a^3*b^6 - a*b^8)*d), -1/24*(3*(40*a^6*b - 52*a^4*b^3 + 11*a^2*b^5 + b^7)*d*x*cos(d*x + c) + 3*(40*a^7 - 52*a^5*b^2 + 11*a^3*b^4 + a*b^6)*d*x - 24*(5*a^6 - 4*a^4*b^2 + (5*a^5*b - 4*a^3*b^3)*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*arctan(-(a*cos(d*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*sin(d*x + c))) - (120*a^6*b - 136*a^4*b^3 + 16*a^2*b^5 - 6*(a^2*b^5 - b^7)*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 10*(a^3*b^4 - a*b^6)*cos(d*x + c)^3 - (20*a^4*b^3 - 23*a^2*b^5 + 3*b^7)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (60*a^5*b^2 - 73*a^3*b^4 + 13*a*b^6)*cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/((a^2*b^7 - b^9)*d*cos(d*x + c) + (a^3*b^6 - a*b^8)*d)]
```

**giac** [A] time = 0.95, size = 421, normalized size = 1.78

$$\frac{48 a^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\left(a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right)^2 - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + a + b} b^5} - \frac{3(40 a^4 - 12 a^2 b^2 - b^4)(dx + c)}{b^6} - \frac{48(5 a^5 - 4 a^3 b^2) \left(\pi \left[\frac{dx + c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2}\right] \operatorname{sgn}(-2 a + 2 b) + \arctan\left(-\frac{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2} b^6}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^4*(1-cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/24*(48*a^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/((a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a + b)*b^5) - 3*(40*a^4 - 12*a^2*b^2 - b^4)*(d*x + c)/b^6 - 48*(5*a^5 - 4*a^3*b^2)*(pi*floor(1/2*(d*x + c)/pi + 1/2)*sgn(-2*a + 2*b) + arctan(-(a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))/((sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*b^6) + 2*(96*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 36*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 3*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 288*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 36*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 64*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 21*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 288*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 36*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 64*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 21*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 96*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 36*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 3*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/((tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 1)^4*b^5))/d
```

**maple** [B] time = 0.11, size = 708, normalized size = 2.99

$$\frac{2a^4 \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{db^5 \left(a \left(\tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - \left(\tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) b + a + b\right)} + \frac{10a^5 \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right)}{db^6 \sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} - \frac{8a^3 \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right)}{db^4 \sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} + \dots$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(d*x+c)^4*(1-cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2,x)
```

```
[Out] 2/d*a^4/b^5*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)+10/d*a^5/b^6/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))-8/d*a^3/b^4/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))+8/d/b^5/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^7*a^3+3/d/b^4/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^7*a^2+1/4/d/b^2/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^7+24/d/b^5/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^7
```





$$\begin{aligned}
& i)/(4*b^6*d) - ((\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(a*b^3 - 20*a^3*b - 40*a^4 + b^4 + 12*a^2*b^2))/(4*b^5) + (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^9*(20*a^3*b - a*b^3 - 40*a^4 + b^4 + 12*a^2*b^2))/(4*b^5) + (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*(21*b^4 - 360*a^4 + 28*a^2*b^2))/(6*b^5) - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(60*a^3*b - 23*a*b^3 + 240*a^4 + 12*b^4 - 32*a^2*b^2))/(6*b^5) - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*(23*a*b^3 - 60*a^3*b + 240*a^4 + 12*b^4 - 32*a^2*b^2))/(6*b^5))/(d*(a + b + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^{10}*(a - b) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2*(5*a + 3*b) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4*(10*a + 2*b) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8*(5*a - 3*b) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6*(10*a - 2*b))) + (a^3*atan(((a^3*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^{1/2})*((\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(3*a*b^{10} - 6400*a^{10}*b + 3200*a^{11} - b^{11} - 27*a^2*b^9 + 73*a^3*b^8 - 136*a^4*b^7 + 216*a^5*b^6 - 256*a^6*b^5 - 1792*a^7*b^4 + 3840*a^8*b^3 + 1280*a^9*b^2)))/(2*b^{10}) + (a^3*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^{1/2}*(5*a^2 - 4*b^2)*((4*b^{18} - 4*a*b^{17} + 44*a^2*b^{16} - 172*a^3*b^{15} + 48*a^4*b^{14} + 240*a^5*b^{13} - 160*a^6*b^{12})/b^{15} + (a^3*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^{1/2}*(5*a^2 - 4*b^2)*(128*a*b^{14} - 256*a^2*b^{13} + 128*a^3*b^{12}))/((2*b^{10}*(b^8 - a^2*b^6)))))/(b^8 - a^2*b^6)))/(b^8 - a^2*b^6))*((5*a^2 - 4*b^2)*i)/(b^8 - a^2*b^6) + (a^3*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^{1/2}*(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(3*a*b^{10} - 6400*a^{10}*b + 3200*a^{11} - b^{11} - 27*a^2*b^9 + 73*a^3*b^8 - 136*a^4*b^7 + 216*a^5*b^6 - 256*a^6*b^5 - 1792*a^7*b^4 + 3840*a^8*b^3 + 1280*a^9*b^2)))/(2*b^{10}) - (a^3*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^{1/2}*(5*a^2 - 4*b^2)*((4*b^{18} - 4*a*b^{17} + 44*a^2*b^{16} - 172*a^3*b^{15} + 48*a^4*b^{14} + 240*a^5*b^{13} - 160*a^6*b^{12})/b^{15} - (a^3*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^{1/2}*(5*a^2 - 4*b^2)*(128*a*b^{14} - 256*a^2*b^{13} + 128*a^3*b^{12}))/((2*b^{10}*(b^8 - a^2*b^6)))))/(b^8 - a^2*b^6))*((5*a^2 - 4*b^2)*i)/(b^8 - a^2*b^6)))/((12000*a^{13}*b - 8000*a^{14} - 4*a^3*b^{11} + 8*a^4*b^{10} - 95*a^5*b^9 + 54*a^6*b^8 - 99*a^7*b^7 - 944*a^8*b^6 + 5240*a^9*b^5 + 440*a^{10}*b^4 - 15800*a^{11}*b^3 + 7200*a^{12}*b^2)/b^{15} + (a^3*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^{1/2}*(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(3*a*b^{10} - 6400*a^{10}*b + 3200*a^{11} - b^{11} - 27*a^2*b^9 + 73*a^3*b^8 - 136*a^4*b^7 + 216*a^5*b^6 - 256*a^6*b^5 - 1792*a^7*b^4 + 3840*a^8*b^3 + 1280*a^9*b^2)))/(2*b^{10}) + (a^3*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^{1/2}*(5*a^2 - 4*b^2)*((4*b^{18} - 4*a*b^{17} + 44*a^2*b^{16} - 172*a^3*b^{15} + 48*a^4*b^{14} + 240*a^5*b^{13} - 160*a^6*b^{12})/b^{15} + (a^3*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^{1/2}*(5*a^2 - 4*b^2)*(128*a*b^{14} - 256*a^2*b^{13} + 128*a^3*b^{12}))/((2*b^{10}*(b^8 - a^2*b^6)))))/(b^8 - a^2*b^6))*((5*a^2 - 4*b^2))/((b^8 - a^2*b^6)) - (a^3*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^{1/2}*(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(3*a*b^{10} - 6400*a^{10}*b + 3200*a^{11} - b^{11} - 27*a^2*b^9 + 73*a^3*b^8 - 136*a^4*b^7 + 216*a^5*b^6 - 256*a^6*b^5 - 1792*a^7*b^4 + 3840*a^8*b^3 + 1280*a^9*b^2)))/(2*b^{10}) - (a^3*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^{1/2}*(5*a^2 - 4*b^2)*((4*b^{18} - 4*a*b^{17} + 44*a^2*b^{16} - 172*a^3*b^{15} + 48*a^4*b^{14} + 240*a^5*b^{13} - 160*a^6*b^{12})/b^{15} - (a^3*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^{1/2}*(5*a^2 - 4*b^2)*(128*a*b^{14} - 256*a^2*b^{13} + 128*a^3*b^{12}))/((2*b^{10}*(b^8 - a^2*b^6)))))/(b^8 - a^2*b^6))*((5*a^2 - 4*b^2))/((b^8 - a^2*b^6)))*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^{1/2}*(5*a^2 - 4*b^2)*2i)/(d*(b^8 - a^2*b^6)))
\end{aligned}$$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*4\*(1-cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.602 \quad \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(1-\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=189

$$\frac{2a^2(4a^2-3b^2) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{b^5 d \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b}} + \frac{ax(4a^2-b^2)}{b^5} - \frac{(12a^2-b^2) \sin(c+dx)}{3b^4 d} + \frac{2a \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{b^3 d}$$

[Out] a\*(4\*a^2-b^2)\*x/b^5-1/3\*(12\*a^2-b^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^4/d+2\*a\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^3/d-4/3\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^2/d+cos(d\*x+c)^3\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))-2\*a^2\*(4\*a^2-3\*b^2)\*arctan((a-b)^(1/2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a+b)^(1/2))/b^5/d/(a-b)^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.62, antiderivative size = 189, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.212$ , Rules used = {3048, 3050, 3049, 3023, 2735, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{(12a^2-b^2) \sin(c+dx)}{3b^4 d} - \frac{2a^2(4a^2-3b^2) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{b^5 d \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b}} + \frac{ax(4a^2-b^2)}{b^5} + \frac{2a \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{b^3 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2,x]

[Out] (a\*(4\*a^2 - b^2)\*x)/b^5 - (2\*a^2\*(4\*a^2 - 3\*b^2)\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[a + b]])/(Sqrt[a - b]\*b^5\*Sqrt[a + b]\*d) - ((12\*a^2 - b^2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*b^4\*d) + (2\*a\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b^3\*d) - (4\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*b^2\*d) + (Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 2659

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3048

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2
)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(
b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*
(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d
^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2
, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

```

Rule 3049

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
)^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(
m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c
- b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x
] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m,
0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

```

Rule 3050

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] :
> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1
))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n +
1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + C*(a*
d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A
, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
&& GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0]
)))

```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(1-\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} dx &= \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{bd(a+b\cos(c+dx))} - \frac{\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(-3(a^2-b^2)+4(a^2-b^2)\cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b\cos(c+dx)} dx}{b(a^2-b^2)} \\
&= -\frac{4\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{3b^2d} + \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{bd(a+b\cos(c+dx))} - \frac{\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(8a^2-3b^2-4a^2\cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b\cos(c+dx)} dx}{b(a^2-b^2)} \\
&= \frac{2a\cos(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{b^3d} - \frac{4\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{3b^2d} + \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{bd(a+b\cos(c+dx))} \\
&= -\frac{(12a^2-b^2)\sin(c+dx)}{3b^4d} + \frac{2a\cos(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{b^3d} - \frac{4\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{3b^2d} \\
&= \frac{a(4a^2-b^2)x}{b^5} - \frac{(12a^2-b^2)\sin(c+dx)}{3b^4d} + \frac{2a\cos(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{b^3d} \\
&= \frac{a(4a^2-b^2)x}{b^5} - \frac{(12a^2-b^2)\sin(c+dx)}{3b^4d} + \frac{2a\cos(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{b^3d} \\
&= \frac{a(4a^2-b^2)x}{b^5} - \frac{2a^2(4a^2-3b^2)\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{\sqrt{a-b}b^5\sqrt{a+b}d} - \frac{(12a^2-b^2)\sin(c+dx)}{3b^4d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.38, size = 217, normalized size = 1.15

$$\frac{48a^2(4a^2-3b^2)\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{(a-b)\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2-a^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{b^2-a^2}} + \frac{96a^4c+96a^4dx-24a^2b^2\sin(2(c+dx))+12ab(b^2-8a^2)\sin(c+dx)+24ab(4a^2-b^2)(c+dx)\cos(c+dx)-24a^2b^2\cos(2(c+dx))}{24b^5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2, x]

[Out] ((48\*a^2\*(4\*a^2 - 3\*b^2)\*ArcTanh[((a - b)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2] + (96\*a^4\*c - 24\*a^2\*b^2\*c + 96\*a^4\*d\*x - 24\*a^2\*b^2\*d\*x + 24\*a\*b\*(4\*a^2 - b^2)\*(c + d\*x)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 12\*a\*b\*(-8\*a^2 + b^2)\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 24\*a^2\*b^2\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 2\*b^4\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 4\*a\*b^3\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] - b^4\*Sin[4\*(c + d\*x)])/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]))/(24\*b^5\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.51, size = 629, normalized size = 3.33

$$\left[ \frac{6(4a^5b - 5a^3b^3 + ab^5)dx \cos(dx + c) + 6(4a^6 - 5a^4b^2 + a^2b^4)dx + 3(4a^5 - 3a^3b^2 + (4a^4b - 3a^2b^3)\cos(dx + c))\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \log((2a*b*\cos(dx + c) + (2a^2 - b^2)*\cos(dx + c))^2 + 2*\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}*(a*\cos(dx + c) + b)*\sin(dx + c) - a^2 + 2*b^2)}{b^5} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/6\*(6\*(4\*a^5\*b - 5\*a^3\*b^3 + a\*b^5)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + 6\*(4\*a^6 - 5\*a^4\*b^2 + a^2\*b^4)\*d\*x + 3\*(4\*a^5 - 3\*a^3\*b^2 + (4\*a^4\*b - 3\*a^2\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*log((2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*a^2 - b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c))^2 + 2\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)\*sin(d\*x + c) - a^2 + 2\*b^2)/(b^5)

\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)) - 2\*(12\*a^5\*b - 13\*a^3\*b^3 + a\*b^5 + (a^2\*b^4 - b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - 2\*(a^3\*b^3 - a\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (6\*a^4\*b^2 - 7\*a^2\*b^4 + b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/((a^2\*b^6 - b^8)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + (a^3\*b^5 - a\*b^7)\*d), 1/3\*(3\*(4\*a^5\*b - 5\*a^3\*b^3 + a\*b^5)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + 3\*(4\*a^6 - 5\*a^4\*b^2 + a^2\*b^4)\*d\*x - 3\*(4\*a^5 - 3\*a^3\*b^2 + (4\*a^4\*b - 3\*a^2\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*arctan(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - (12\*a^5\*b - 13\*a^3\*b^3 + a\*b^5 + (a^2\*b^4 - b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - 2\*(a^3\*b^3 - a\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (6\*a^4\*b^2 - 7\*a^2\*b^4 + b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/((a^2\*b^6 - b^8)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + (a^3\*b^5 - a\*b^7)\*d)]

**giac** [A] time = 0.87, size = 280, normalized size = 1.48

$$\frac{6a^3 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\left(a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + a + b\right)b^4} - \frac{3(4a^3 - ab^2)(dx + c)}{b^5} - \frac{6(4a^4 - 3a^2b^2)\left(\pi\left[\frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2}\right] \operatorname{sgn}(-2a+2b) + \arctan\left(\frac{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2} b^5}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -1/3\*(6\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/((a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a + b)\*b^4) - 3\*(4\*a^3 - a\*b^2)\*(d\*x + c)/b^5 - 6\*(4\*a^4 - 3\*a^2\*b^2)\*(pi\*floor(1/2\*(d\*x + c)/pi + 1/2)\*sgn(-2\*a + 2\*b) + arctan(-(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*b^5 + 2\*(9\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 3\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 18\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 4\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 9\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 3\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/((tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 1)^3\*b^4))/d

**maple** [B] time = 0.10, size = 403, normalized size = 2.13

$$\frac{2a^3 \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{db^4 \left(a \left(\tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - \left(\tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b + a + b\right)} - \frac{8a^4 \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right)}{db^5 \sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} + \frac{6a^2 \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right)}{db^3 \sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

[Out] -2/d\*a^3/b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)-8/d\*a^4/b^5/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2)\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a-b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2))+6/d\*a^2/b^3/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2)\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a-b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2))-6/d/b^4/(1+tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5\*a^2-2/d/b^3/(1+tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5\*a-12/d/b^4/(1+tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*a^2+8/3/d/b^2/(1+tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3-6/d/b^4/(1+tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*a^2+2/d/b^3/(1+tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*a+8/d/b^5\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*a^3-2/d/b^3\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*a

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad [B]** time = 3.73, size = 1652, normalized size = 8.74

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(-(cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(cos(c + d\*x)^2 - 1))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2,x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & ((2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*(a*b^2 + 2*a^2*b - 4*a^3))/b^4 - (2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(2*a^2*b - a*b^2 + 4*a^3))/b^4 + (2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(a*b^2 - 6*a^2*b - 36*a^3 + 4*b^3))/(3*b^4) + (2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*(a*b^2 + 6*a^2*b - 36*a^3 - 4*b^3))/(3*b^4))/(d*(a + b + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8*(a - b) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2*(4*a + 2*b) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6*(4*a - 2*b) + 6*a*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4) + (\operatorname{atan}((256*a^5*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/(64*a^4*b + 256*a^5 - 64*a^3*b^2 - (256*a^6)/b) - (64*a^4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/(64*a^3*b - 64*a^4 - (256*a^5)/b + (256*a^6)/b^2) - (256*a^6*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/(256*a^5*b - 256*a^6 - 64*a^3*b^3 + 64*a^4*b^2) + (64*a^3*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/(64*a^3 - (64*a^4)/b - (256*a^5)/b^2 + (256*a^6)/b^3)*(a*b^2*1i - a^3*4i)*2i)/(b^5*d) + (a^2*\operatorname{atan}((a^2*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^(1/2)*(4*a^2 - 3*b^2)*((32*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(64*a^8*b - 32*a^9 + a^2*b^7 - 3*a^3*b^6 + 4*a^4*b^5 + 14*a^5*b^4 - 32*a^6*b^3 - 16*a^7*b^2))/b^8 + (a^2*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^(1/2)*(4*a^2 - 3*b^2)*((32*(a*b^14 - 4*a^2*b^13 + a^3*b^12 + 6*a^4*b^11 - 4*a^5*b^10))/b^12 - (32*a^2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^(1/2)*(4*a^2 - 3*b^2)*(2*a*b^12 - 4*a^2*b^11 + 2*a^3*b^10))/(b^8*(b^7 - a^2*b^5)))))/(b^7 - a^2*b^5))*1i)/(b^7 - a^2*b^5) + (a^2*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^(1/2)*(4*a^2 - 3*b^2)*((32*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(64*a^8*b - 32*a^9 + a^2*b^7 - 3*a^3*b^6 + 4*a^4*b^5 + 14*a^5*b^4 - 32*a^6*b^3 - 16*a^7*b^2))/b^8 - (a^2*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^(1/2)*(4*a^2 - 3*b^2)*((32*(a*b^14 - 4*a^2*b^13 + a^3*b^12 + 6*a^4*b^11 - 4*a^5*b^10))/b^12 + (32*a^2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^(1/2)*(4*a^2 - 3*b^2)*(2*a*b^12 - 4*a^2*b^11 + 2*a^3*b^10))/(b^8*(b^7 - a^2*b^5)))))/(b^7 - a^2*b^5))*1i)/(b^7 - a^2*b^5))/((64*(96*a^10*b - 64*a^11 - 3*a^4*b^7 - 3*a^5*b^6 + 34*a^6*b^5 + 4*a^7*b^4 - 112*a^8*b^3 + 48*a^9*b^2))/b^12 + (a^2*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^(1/2)*(4*a^2 - 3*b^2)*((32*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(64*a^8*b - 32*a^9 + a^2*b^7 - 3*a^3*b^6 + 4*a^4*b^5 + 14*a^5*b^4 - 32*a^6*b^3 - 16*a^7*b^2))/b^8 + (a^2*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^(1/2)*(4*a^2 - 3*b^2)*((32*(a*b^14 - 4*a^2*b^13 + a^3*b^12 + 6*a^4*b^11 - 4*a^5*b^10))/b^12 - (32*a^2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^(1/2)*(4*a^2 - 3*b^2)*(2*a*b^12 - 4*a^2*b^11 + 2*a^3*b^10))/(b^8*(b^7 - a^2*b^5)))))/(b^7 - a^2*b^5)))/(b^7 - a^2*b^5) - (a^2*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^(1/2)*(4*a^2 - 3*b^2)*((32*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(64*a^8*b - 32*a^9 + a^2*b^7 - 3*a^3*b^6 + 4*a^4*b^5 + 14*a^5*b^4 - 32*a^6*b^3 - 16*a^7*b^2))/b^8 - (a^2*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^(1/2)*(4*a^2 - 3*b^2)*((32*(a*b^14 - 4*a^2*b^13 + a^3*b^12 + 6*a^4*b^11 - 4*a^5*b^10))/b^12 + (32*a^2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^(1/2)*(4*a^2 - 3*b^2)*(2*a*b^12 - 4*a^2*b^11 + 2*a^3*b^10))/(b^8*(b^7 - a^2*b^5)))))/(b^7 - a^2*b^5)))/(b^7 - a^2*b^5))*(- (a + b)*(a - b))^(1/2)*(4*a^2 - 3*b^2)*2i)/(d*(b^7 - a^2*b^5)) \end{aligned}$$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*3\*(1-cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.603 \quad \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(1-\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=154

$$\frac{2a(3a^2 - 2b^2) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{b^4 d \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b}} - \frac{x(6a^2 - b^2)}{2b^4} + \frac{3a \sin(c+dx)}{b^3 d} + \frac{\sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{bd(a+b \cos(c+dx))} - \frac{3 \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{2b^2 d}$$

[Out]  $-1/2*(6*a^2-b^2)*x/b^4+3*a*\sin(d*x+c)/b^3/d-3/2*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d$   
 $+ \cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))+2*a*(3*a^2-2*b^2)*\arctan((a-b)$   
 $)^(1/2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a+b)^(1/2))/b^4/d/(a-b)^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.40, antiderivative size = 154, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3048, 3050, 3023, 2735, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{2a(3a^2 - 2b^2) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{b^4 d \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b}} - \frac{x(6a^2 - b^2)}{2b^4} + \frac{3a \sin(c+dx)}{b^3 d} + \frac{\sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{bd(a+b \cos(c+dx))} - \frac{3 \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{2b^2 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[(Cos[c + d*x]^2*(1 - Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2,x]`

[Out]  $-((6*a^2 - b^2)*x)/(2*b^4) + (2*a*(3*a^2 - 2*b^2)*\text{ArcTan}[\text{Sqrt}[a - b]*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b])/(\text{Sqrt}[a - b]*b^4*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*d) + (3*a*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(b^3*d) - (3*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*b^2*d) + (\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(b*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

#### Rule 205

`Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]`

#### Rule 2659

`Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[Pi/2 + (c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)])^(-1), x_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)*e^2*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]`

#### Rule 2735

`Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := Simp[(b*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b*c - a*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d*Sine[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]`

#### Rule 3023

`Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sine[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sine[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sine[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]`

#### Rule 3048



```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3050

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :
> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cos^2(c + dx) (1 - \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx = \frac{\cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{bd(a + b \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(-2(a^2-b^2)+3(a^2-b^2)\cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b\cos(c+dx)} dx}{b(a^2 - b^2)}$$

$$= -\frac{3 \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^2d} + \frac{\cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{bd(a + b \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{\int \frac{3a(a^2-b^2)-b^2}{a+b\cos(c+dx)} dx}{b(a^2 - b^2)}$$

$$= \frac{3a \sin(c + dx)}{b^3d} - \frac{3 \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^2d} + \frac{\cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{bd(a + b \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= -\frac{(6a^2 - b^2)x}{2b^4} + \frac{3a \sin(c + dx)}{b^3d} - \frac{3 \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^2d} + \frac{\cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{bd(a + b \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= -\frac{(6a^2 - b^2)x}{2b^4} + \frac{3a \sin(c + dx)}{b^3d} - \frac{3 \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^2d} + \frac{\cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{bd(a + b \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= -\frac{(6a^2 - b^2)x}{2b^4} + \frac{2a(3a^2 - 2b^2) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{\sqrt{a-b} b^4 \sqrt{a+b} d} + \frac{3a \sin(c + dx)}{b^3d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.31, size = 131, normalized size = 0.85

$$\frac{2(b^2 - 6a^2)(c + dx) - \frac{8a(3a^2 - 2b^2) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{(a-b) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}} + \frac{4a^2b \sin(c+dx)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} + 8ab \sin(c + dx) - b^2 \sin(2(c + dx))}{4b^4d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]^2*(1 - Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]^2,x]
```

[Out]  $(2*(-6*a^2 + b^2)*(c + d*x) - (8*a*(3*a^2 - 2*b^2)*ArcTanh[((a - b)*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2] + 8*a*b*Sin[c + d*x] + (4*a^2*b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]) - b^2*Sin[2*(c + d*x)]/(4*b^4*d)$

**fricas** [A] time = 0.50, size = 547, normalized size = 3.55

$$\left[ \frac{(6a^4b - 7a^2b^3 + b^5)dx \cos(dx + c) + (6a^5 - 7a^3b^2 + ab^4)dx - (3a^4 - 2a^2b^2 + (3a^3b - 2ab^3) \cos(dx + c))\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}}{\dots} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $[-1/2*((6*a^4*b - 7*a^2*b^3 + b^5)*d*x*cos(d*x + c) + (6*a^5 - 7*a^3*b^2 + a*b^4)*d*x - (3*a^4 - 2*a^2*b^2 + (3*a^3*b - 2*a*b^3)*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)*log((2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + (2*a^2 - b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^2 - 2*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)*(a*cos(d*x + c) + b)*sin(d*x + c) - a^2 + 2*b^2)/(b^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + a^2)) - (6*a^4*b - 6*a^2*b^3 - (a^2*b^3 - b^5)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*(a^3*b^2 - a*b^4)*cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/((a^2*b^5 - b^7)*d*cos(d*x + c) + (a^3*b^4 - a*b^6)*d), -1/2*((6*a^4*b - 7*a^2*b^3 + b^5)*d*x*cos(d*x + c) + (6*a^5 - 7*a^3*b^2 + a*b^4)*d*x - 2*(3*a^4 - 2*a^2*b^2 + (3*a^3*b - 2*a*b^3)*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*arctan(-(a*cos(d*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*sin(d*x + c))) - (6*a^4*b - 6*a^2*b^3 - (a^2*b^3 - b^5)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*(a^3*b^2 - a*b^4)*cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/((a^2*b^5 - b^7)*d*cos(d*x + c) + (a^3*b^4 - a*b^6)*d)]$

**giac** [A] time = 2.86, size = 238, normalized size = 1.55

$$\frac{4a^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\left(a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)^2 - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + a + b} b^3 - \frac{(6a^2 - b^2)(dx + c)}{b^4} - \frac{4(3a^3 - 2ab^2) \left( \pi \left[ \frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right] \operatorname{sgn}(-2a+2b) + \arctan\left( -\frac{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right) \right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2} b^4}$$


---

$2d$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $1/2*(4*a^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/((a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a + b)*b^3) - (6*a^2 - b^2)*(d*x + c)/b^4 - 4*(3*a^3 - 2*a*b^2)*(pi*floor(1/2*(d*x + c)/pi + 1/2)*sgn(-2*a + 2*b) + arctan(-(a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*b^4) + 2*(4*a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 4*a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/((tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 1)^2*b^3)/d$

**maple** [B] time = 0.10, size = 321, normalized size = 2.08

$$\frac{2a^2 \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{db^3 \left( a \left( \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) - \left( \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) b + a + b \right)} + \frac{6a^3 \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right)}{db^4 \sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} - \frac{4a \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right)}{db^2 \sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} + \dots$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

```
[Out] 2/d*a^2/b^3*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2
*b+a+b)+6/d*a^3/b^4/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a
-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))-4/d*a/b^2/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(
a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))+4/d/b^3/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2*tan(1/2*d*x+1/
2*c)^3*a+1/d/b^2/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3+4/d/b^3/(1
+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*a-1/d/b^2/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)
^2)^2*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-6/d/b^4*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*a^2+1/d/b^2*arc
tan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))
```

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^2*(1-cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="ma
xima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested a
dditional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* h
elp (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*b^2-4*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for
more details)Is 4*b^2-4*a^2 positive or negative?
```

**mupad** [B] time = 2.01, size = 664, normalized size = 4.31

$$\frac{\frac{2 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 (6a^2 + b^2)}{b^3} + \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) (6a^2 + 3ab - b^2)}{b^3} - \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 (-6a^2 + 3ab + b^2)}{b^3}}{d \left( (a-b) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 + (3a-b) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 + (3a+b) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + a + b \right)} \ln \left( b \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) - a \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(-(cos(c + d*x)^2*(cos(c + d*x)^2 - 1))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^2,x)
```

```
[Out] ((2*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(6*a^2 + b^2))/b^3 + (tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(3*a*b +
6*a^2 - b^2))/b^3 - (tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*(3*a*b - 6*a^2 + b^2))/b^3)/(d*(a
+ b + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2*(3*a + b) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6*(a - b) + tan(
c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4*(3*a - b))) - (atan((8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/((8*a)/b + (24*
a^2)/b^2 - (24*a^3)/b^3 + (144*a^4)/b^4 - (144*a^5)/b^5 - 8) - (8*a*tan(c/2
+ (d*x)/2))/(8*a - 8*b + (24*a^2)/b - (24*a^3)/b^2 + (144*a^4)/b^3 - (144*
a^5)/b^4 - (24*a^2*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/(8*a*b + 24*a^2 - 8*b^2 - (24*a^3)/
b + (144*a^4)/b^2 - (144*a^5)/b^3) + (24*a^3*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/(8*a*b^2 +
24*a^2*b - 24*a^3 - 8*b^3 + (144*a^4)/b - (144*a^5)/b^2) - (144*a^4*tan(c/
2 + (d*x)/2))/(8*a*b^3 - 24*a^3*b + 144*a^4 - 8*b^4 + 24*a^2*b^2 - (144*a^5
)/b) + (144*a^5*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/(8*a*b^4 + 144*a^4*b - 144*a^5 - 8*b^5
+ 24*a^2*b^3 - 24*a^3*b^2))*(a^2*6i - b^2*1i)*1i)/(b^4*d) - (log(b*tan(c/2
+ (d*x)/2) - a*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + (b^2 - a^2)^(1/2))*(3*a^3*(b^2 - a^2)^(
1/2) - 2*a*b^2*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2)))/(b^4*d*(a^2 - b^2)) - (a*log(a*tan(c/2 +
(d*x)/2) - b*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + (b^2 - a^2)^(1/2))*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^(1
/2)*(3*a^2 - 2*b^2))/(d*(b^6 - a^2*b^4))
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**2*(1-cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**2,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.604 \quad \int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(1-\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=112

$$\frac{2(2a^2 - b^2) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{b^3 d \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b}} + \frac{2ax}{b^3} - \frac{a \sin(c+dx)}{b^2 d (a+b \cos(c+dx))} - \frac{\sin(c+dx)}{b^2 d}$$

[Out]  $2*a*x/b^3 - \sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d - a*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c)) - 2*(2*a^2 - b^2)*\arctan((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})/b^3/d/(a-b)^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.26, antiderivative size = 112, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.161$ , Rules used = {3032, 3023, 2735, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{2(2a^2 - b^2) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{b^3 d \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b}} - \frac{a \sin(c+dx)}{b^2 d (a+b \cos(c+dx))} + \frac{2ax}{b^3} - \frac{\sin(c+dx)}{b^2 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2, x]

[Out]  $(2*a*x)/b^3 - (2*(2*a^2 - b^2)*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[a - b]*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2])]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b])]/(\text{Sqrt}[a - b]*b^3*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*d) - \text{Sin}[c + d*x]/(b^2*d) - (a*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(b^2*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 2659

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3032

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp

$$\left[ \frac{((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)})}{(b^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}\left[\frac{1}{(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2))}, \text{Int}\left[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*\text{Simp}\left[b*(m + 1)*(a*C*(b*c - a*d) + A*b*(a*c - b*d)) - ((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))\right)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2, x], x\right] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C\}, x\right] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1]$$

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos(c + dx) (1 - \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx &= -\frac{a \sin(c + dx)}{b^2 d (a + b \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{\int \frac{-b(a^2 - b^2) - a(a^2 - b^2) \cos(c + dx) + b(a^2 - b^2) \cos^2(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{b^2 (a^2 - b^2)} \\ &= -\frac{\sin(c + dx)}{b^2 d} - \frac{a \sin(c + dx)}{b^2 d (a + b \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{\int \frac{-b^2(a^2 - b^2) - 2ab(a^2 - b^2) \cos(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{b^3 (a^2 - b^2)} \\ &= \frac{2ax}{b^3} - \frac{\sin(c + dx)}{b^2 d} - \frac{a \sin(c + dx)}{b^2 d (a + b \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(2a^2 - b^2) \int \frac{1}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{b^3} \\ &= \frac{2ax}{b^3} - \frac{\sin(c + dx)}{b^2 d} - \frac{a \sin(c + dx)}{b^2 d (a + b \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(2(2a^2 - b^2)) \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx\right)}{b^3} \\ &= \frac{2ax}{b^3} - \frac{2(2a^2 - b^2) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{\sqrt{a-b} b^3 \sqrt{a+b} d} - \frac{\sin(c + dx)}{b^2 d} - \frac{a \sin(c + dx)}{b^2 d (a + b \cos(c + dx))} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.07, size = 132, normalized size = 1.18

$$\frac{4a^2c + 4a^2dx - 4ab \sin(c + dx) + 4ab(c + dx) \cos(c + dx) - b^2 \sin(2(c + dx))}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} + \frac{4(2a^2 - b^2) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{(a-b) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}}$$

$2b^3d$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2,x]  
 [Out] ((4\*(2\*a^2 - b^2)\*ArcTanh[((a - b)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2] + (4\*a^2\*c + 4\*a^2\*d\*x + 4\*a\*b\*(c + d\*x)\*Cos[c + d\*x] - 4\*a\*b\*Sin[c + d\*x] - b^2\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(2\*b^3\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.50, size = 463, normalized size = 4.13

$$\frac{4(a^3b - ab^3)dx \cos(dx + c) + 4(a^4 - a^2b^2)dx + (2a^3 - ab^2 + (2a^2b - b^3) \cos(dx + c))\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \log\left(\frac{2ab \cos(dx + c) + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}{2((a^2b^4 - b^6) \cos(dx + c) + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2})}\right)}{2b^3d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")  
 [Out] [1/2\*(4\*(a^3\*b - a\*b^3)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + 4\*(a^4 - a^2\*b^2)\*d\*x + (2\*a^3 - a\*b^2 + (2\*a^2\*b - b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*log((2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + sqrt(-a^2 + b^2))/(2\*(a^2\*b^4 - b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c) + sqrt(-a^2 + b^2))) + (2\*a^2 - b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)\*sin(d\*x + c) - a^2 + 2\*b^2)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)

$$\begin{aligned} & - 2*(2*a^3*b - 2*a*b^3 + (a^2*b^2 - b^4)*\cos(d*x + c))*\sin(d*x + c))/((a^2*b^4 - b^6)*d*\cos(d*x + c) + (a^3*b^3 - a*b^5)*d), (2*(a^3*b - a*b^3)*d \\ & *x*\cos(d*x + c) + 2*(a^4 - a^2*b^2)*d*x - (2*a^3 - a*b^2 + (2*a^2*b - b^3)* \\ & \cos(d*x + c))*\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}*\arctan(-(a*\cos(d*x + c) + b)/(\sqrt{a^2 - b^2} \\ & *\sin(d*x + c))) - (2*a^3*b - 2*a*b^3 + (a^2*b^2 - b^4)*\cos(d*x + c))*\sin(d* \\ & x + c))/((a^2*b^4 - b^6)*d*\cos(d*x + c) + (a^3*b^3 - a*b^5)*d) \end{aligned}$$

**giac [B]** time = 3.93, size = 422, normalized size = 3.77

$$\frac{\left(\sqrt{a^2-b^2}(2a-b)|-a+b||b|+(4a^2-2ab-b^2)\sqrt{a^2-b^2}|-a+b|\right)\left(\pi\left[\frac{dx+c}{2\pi}+\frac{1}{2}\right]+\arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\frac{ab^2+\sqrt{a^2b^4-(ab^2+b^3)(ab^2-b^3)}}{ab^2-b^3}}\right)\right)}{(a^2b^2-2ab^3+b^4)b^2+(a^3b^2-2a^2b^3+ab^4)|b|} + \frac{(4a^2-2ab-b^2-2a|b|+b|b|)\left(\pi\left[\frac{dx+c}{2\pi}+\frac{1}{2}\right]+\arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right)\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $-\left(\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}*(2*a - b)*\text{abs}(-a + b)*\text{abs}(b) + (4*a^2 - 2*a*b - b^2)*\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}*\text{abs}(-a + b)\right)*\left(\pi*\text{floor}\left(\frac{1}{2}*(d*x + c)/\pi + \frac{1}{2}\right) + \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c\right)}{\sqrt{(a*b^2 + \sqrt{a^2*b^4 - (a*b^2 + b^3)*(a*b^2 - b^3)})/(a*b^2 - b^3)}}\right)\right)/\left((a^2*b^2 - 2*a*b^3 + b^4)*b^2 + (a^3*b^2 - 2*a^2*b^3 + a*b^4)*\text{abs}(b)\right) + (4*a^2 - 2*a*b - b^2 - 2*a*\text{abs}(b) + b*\text{abs}(b))*\left(\pi*\text{floor}\left(\frac{1}{2}*(d*x + c)/\pi + \frac{1}{2}\right) + \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c\right)}{\sqrt{(a*b^2 - \sqrt{a^2*b^4 - (a*b^2 + b^3)*(a*b^2 - b^3)})/(a*b^2 - b^3)}}\right)\right)/(b^4 - a*b^2*\text{abs}(b)) + 2*(2*a*\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c\right)^3 - b*\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c\right)^3 + 2*a*\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c\right) + b*\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c\right))/\left((a*\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c\right)^4 - b*\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c\right)^4 + 2*a*\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c\right)^2 + a + b)*b^2\right)/d$

**maple [A]** time = 0.09, size = 198, normalized size = 1.77

$$\frac{2a \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{db^2 \left( a \left( \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) - \left( \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) b + a + b \right)} - \frac{4a^2 \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right)}{db^3 \sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} + \frac{2 \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right)}{db \sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} - \frac{2 \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right)}{db}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

[Out]  $-2/d/b^2*a*\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}*d*x+\frac{1}{2}*c\right)/(a*\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}*d*x+\frac{1}{2}*c\right)^2-\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}*d*x+\frac{1}{2}*c\right)^2*b+a+b)-4/d*a^2/b^3/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}*\arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}*d*x+\frac{1}{2}*c\right)*(a-b)}{((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}}\right)+2/d/b/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}*\arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}*d*x+\frac{1}{2}*c\right)*(a-b)}{((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}}\right)-2/d/b^2*\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}*d*x+\frac{1}{2}*c\right)/(1+\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}*d*x+\frac{1}{2}*c\right)^2)+4/d/b^3*\arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}*d*x+\frac{1}{2}*c\right)}{a}\right)*a$

**maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad [B]** time = 1.76, size = 314, normalized size = 2.80

$$\frac{4 a \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{128 a \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}{128 a - \frac{128 a^2}{b}} - \frac{128 a^2 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}{128 a b - 128 a^2}\right)}{b^3 d} - \frac{\frac{2 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)^3 (2 a - b)}{b^2} + \frac{2 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right) (2 a + b)}{b^2}}{d \left( (a - b) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)^4 + 2 a \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)^2 + a + b \right)} - \ln\left(b \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(-(cos(c + d\*x)\*(cos(c + d\*x)^2 - 1))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2,x)

[Out] (4\*a\*atan((128\*a\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))/(128\*a - (128\*a^2)/b) - (128\*a^2\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))/(128\*a\*b - 128\*a^2)))/(b^3\*d) - ((2\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*(2\*a - b))/b^2 + (2\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(2\*a + b))/b^2)/(d\*(a + b + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^4\*(a - b) + 2\*a\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2)) - (log(b\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2) - a\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2) + (b^2 - a^2)^(1/2))\*(-(a + b)\*(a - b))^(1/2)\*(2\*a^2 - b^2))/(d\*(b^5 - a^2\*b^3)) - (log(a\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2) - b\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2) + (b^2 - a^2)^(1/2))\*(2\*a^2\*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) - b^2\*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2)))/(b^3\*d\*(a^2 - b^2))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(1-cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.605 \quad \int \frac{1 - \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=85

$$\frac{2a \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{b^2 d \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b}} + \frac{\sin(c+dx)}{bd(a+b \cos(c+dx))} - \frac{x}{b^2}$$

[Out]  $-x/b^2 + \sin(d*x+c)/b/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c)) + 2*a*\arctan((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a+b)^{(1/2}))/b^2/d/(a-b)^{(1/2)/(a+b)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.12, antiderivative size = 85, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 25,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {3022, 12, 2735, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{2a \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{b^2 d \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b}} + \frac{\sin(c+dx)}{bd(a+b \cos(c+dx))} - \frac{x}{b^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2, x]

[Out]  $-(x/b^2) + (2*a*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/Sqrt[a + b]])/(Sqrt[a - b]*b^2*Sqrt[a + b]*d) + Sin[c + d*x]/(b*d*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]))$

#### Rule 12

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 2659

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3022

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[a\*b\*(A + C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 + a^2\*C + b^2\*(A + C)\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]



Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{1 - \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx &= \frac{\sin(c + dx)}{bd(a + b \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{\int \frac{(a^2 - b^2) \cos(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{b(a^2 - b^2)} \\
&= \frac{\sin(c + dx)}{bd(a + b \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{b} \\
&= -\frac{x}{b^2} + \frac{\sin(c + dx)}{bd(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{a \int \frac{1}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{b^2} \\
&= -\frac{x}{b^2} + \frac{\sin(c + dx)}{bd(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{(2a) \text{Subst} \left( \int \frac{1}{a + b + (a-b)x^2} dx, x, \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \right)}{b^2 d} \\
&= -\frac{x}{b^2} + \frac{2a \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right)}{\sqrt{a-b} b^2 \sqrt{a+b} d} + \frac{\sin(c + dx)}{bd(a + b \cos(c + dx))}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.25, size = 80, normalized size = 0.94

$$\frac{2a \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{(a-b) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2-a^2}} \right)}{\sqrt{b^2-a^2}} - \frac{b \sin(c+dx)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} + c + dx$$


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$$\frac{\hspace{10em}}{b^2 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2,x]

[Out] -((c + d\*x + (2\*a\*ArcTanh[((a - b)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2] - (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]))/(b^2\*d)

**fricas [B]** time = 0.55, size = 376, normalized size = 4.42

$$\frac{2(a^2b - b^3)dx \cos(dx + c) + 2(a^3 - ab^2)dx + (ab \cos(dx + c) + a^2)\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \log\left(\frac{2ab \cos(dx+c) + (2a^2 - b^2) \cos(dx+c)}{b^2 c}\right)}{2((a^2b^3 - b^5)d \cos(dx + c) + (a^3b^2 - ab^4)d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [-1/2\*(2\*(a^2\*b - b^3)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*(a^3 - a\*b^2)\*d\*x + (a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*log((2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*a^2 - b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)\*sin(d\*x + c) - a^2 + 2\*b^2)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)) - 2\*(a^2\*b - b^3)\*sin(d\*x + c))/((a^2\*b^3 - b^5)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + (a^3\*b^2 - a\*b^4)\*d), -((a^2\*b - b^3)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + (a^3 - a\*b^2)\*d\*x - (a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*arctan(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*sin(d\*x + c)) - (a^2\*b - b^3)\*sin(d\*x + c))/((a^2\*b^3 - b^5)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + (a^3\*b^2 - a\*b^4)\*d)]

**giac [A]** time = 0.39, size = 140, normalized size = 1.65

$$\frac{2 \left( \pi \left[ \frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right] \operatorname{sgn}(-2a+2b) + \arctan \left( -\frac{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right) \right) a}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2} b^2} + \frac{dx+c}{b^2} - \frac{2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\left( a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) \right)^2 + a + b} b$$


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$$d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $-(2*(\pi*\text{floor}(1/2*(d*x + c)/\pi + 1/2)*\text{sgn}(-2*a + 2*b) + \arctan(-(a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}))*a/(\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}) * b^2) + (d*x + c)/b^2 - 2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/((a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a + b)*b))/d$

**maple** [A] time = 0.08, size = 116, normalized size = 1.36

$$\frac{2 \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{db \left( a \left( \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) - \left( \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) b + a + b \right)} + \frac{2a \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right)}{d b^2 \sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} - \frac{2 \arctan\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{d b^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

[Out]  $2/d/b*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)+2/d*a/b^2/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2})-2/d/b^2*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))$

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested a dditional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad** [B] time = 1.87, size = 277, normalized size = 3.26

$$\frac{2 \left( -a \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right) \sqrt{b^2 - a^2} + a^2 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\left(a \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) - b \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right) \operatorname{li}}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \sqrt{b^2 - a^2}}\right) \operatorname{li} \right)}{b^2 d \sqrt{b^2 - a^2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{2 \left( \frac{\sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b^2 - a^2}}{2} - \cos(c + dx) \right) \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin(c+dx) \sqrt{b^2 - a^2}}{2} - \cos(c + dx)\right)}{b^2 d \sqrt{b^2 - a^2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(-(cos(c + d\*x)^2 - 1)/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2,x)

[Out]  $(2*(a^2*\operatorname{atan}(((a*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) - b*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*\operatorname{li}))/(\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{1/2}))*\operatorname{li} - a*\operatorname{atan}(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*(b^2 - a^2)^{1/2}))/((b^2*d*(b^2 - a^2)^{1/2}*(a + b*\cos(c + d*x))) + (2*((\sin(c + d*x)*(b^2 - a^2)^{1/2}))/2 - \cos(c + d*x)*\operatorname{atan}(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*(b^2 - a^2)^{1/2} + a*\operatorname{atan}(((a*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) - b*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*\operatorname{li}))/(\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{1/2}))*\cos(c + d*x)*\operatorname{li}))/((b*d*(b^2 - a^2)^{1/2}*(a + b*\cos(c + d*x))))$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1-cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.606 \quad \int \frac{(1 - \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=94

$$-\frac{2b \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^2 d \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b}} + \frac{\tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{a^2 d} - \frac{\sin(c+dx)}{ad(a+b \cos(c+dx))}$$

[Out] arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/a^2/d-sin(d\*x+c)/a/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))-2\*b\*arctan((a-b)^(1/2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a+b)^(1/2))/a^2/d/(a-b)^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.17, antiderivative size = 94, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.194$ , Rules used = {3056, 12, 2747, 3770, 2659, 205}

$$-\frac{2b \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^2 d \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b}} + \frac{\tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{a^2 d} - \frac{\sin(c+dx)}{ad(a+b \cos(c+dx))}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2,x]

[Out] (-2\*b\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[a + b]]/(a^2\*Sqrt[a - b]\*Sqrt[a + b]\*d) + ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]/(a^2\*d) - Sin[c + d\*x]/(a\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

#### Rule 12

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 2659

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2747

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])), x\_Symbol] := Dist[b/(b\*c - a\*d), Int[1/(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] - Dist[d/(b\*c - a\*d), Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3056

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1)/(f\*(m+1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m+1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e

```

+ f*x])^n*Simp[a*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C) + d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2)
) - (c*(A*b^2 + a^2*C) + b*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A
*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d
^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(
IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0]
)))

```

### Rule 3770

```

Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(1 - \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx &= -\frac{\sin(c + dx)}{ad(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{\int \frac{(a^2 - b^2) \sec(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{a(a^2 - b^2)} \\
&= -\frac{\sin(c + dx)}{ad(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{\int \frac{\sec(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{a} \\
&= -\frac{\sin(c + dx)}{ad(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{\int \sec(c + dx) dx}{a^2} - \frac{b \int \frac{1}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{a^2} \\
&= \frac{\tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^2 d} - \frac{\sin(c + dx)}{ad(a + b \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(2b) \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{a + b + (a - b)x^2} dx\right)}{a^2 d} \\
&= -\frac{2b \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a - b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a + b}}\right)}{a^2 \sqrt{a - b} \sqrt{a + b} d} + \frac{\tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^2 d} - \frac{\sin(c + dx)}{ad(a + b \cos(c + dx))}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.20, size = 123, normalized size = 1.31

$$\frac{2b \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{(a - b) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}} - \frac{a \sin(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} - \log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) + \log\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)}{a^2 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```

[In] Integrate[((1 - Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x])/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2,x]

```

```

[Out] ((2*b*ArcTanh[((a - b)*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]
] - Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c
+ d*x)/2]] - (a*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]))/(a^2*d)

```

**fricas [B]** time = 0.59, size = 464, normalized size = 4.94

$$\left[ \frac{(b^2 \cos(dx + c) + ab) \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \log\left(\frac{2ab \cos(dx + c) + (2a^2 - b^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 - 2\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}(a \cos(dx + c) + b) \sin(dx + c) - a^2 + 2b^2}{b^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2ab \cos(dx + c) + a^2}\right)}{2((a^4 b} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((1-cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fric
as")

```

```
[Out] [-1/2*((b^2*cos(d*x + c) + a*b)*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)*log((2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) +
(2*a^2 - b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^2 - 2*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)*(a*cos(d*x + c) + b)*sin(
d*x + c) - a^2 + 2*b^2)/(b^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + a^2)) -
(a^3 - a*b^2 + (a^2*b - b^3)*cos(d*x + c))*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) + (a^3 - a
*b^2 + (a^2*b - b^3)*cos(d*x + c))*log(-sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 2*(a^3 - a*b^2)
*sin(d*x + c))/((a^4*b - a^2*b^3)*d*cos(d*x + c) + (a^5 - a^3*b^2)*d), -1/2
*(2*(b^2*cos(d*x + c) + a*b)*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*arctan(-(a*cos(d*x + c) + b)/(
sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*sin(d*x + c))) - (a^3 - a*b^2 + (a^2*b - b^3)*cos(d*x + c))
*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) + (a^3 - a*b^2 + (a^2*b - b^3)*cos(d*x + c))*log(-si
n(d*x + c) + 1) + 2*(a^3 - a*b^2)*sin(d*x + c))/((a^4*b - a^2*b^3)*d*cos(d
x + c) + (a^5 - a^3*b^2)*d)]
```

**giac** [A] time = 0.43, size = 165, normalized size = 1.76

$$\frac{2 \left( \pi \left[ \frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right] \operatorname{sgn}(2a-2b) + \arctan \left( \frac{a \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) - b \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right) \right) b}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2} a^2} - \frac{\log \left( \left| \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) + 1 \right| \right)}{a^2} + \frac{\log \left( \left| \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) - 1 \right| \right)}{a^2} + \frac{\left( a \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) - b \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((1-cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac
")
```

```
[Out] -(2*(pi*floor(1/2*(d*x + c)/pi + 1/2)*sgn(2*a - 2*b) + arctan((a*tan(1/2*d*x
+ 1/2*c) - b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))*b/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*a
^2) - log(abs(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 1))/a^2 + log(abs(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)
- 1))/a^2 + 2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/((a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - b*tan(1/2*
d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a + b)*a))/d
```

**maple** [A] time = 0.15, size = 137, normalized size = 1.46

$$\frac{2 \tan \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)}{da \left( a \left( \tan^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - \left( \tan^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) b + a + b \right)} - \frac{2b \arctan \left( \frac{\tan \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) (a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} \right)}{d a^2 \sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} - \frac{\ln \left( \tan \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) - 1 \right)}{d a^2} + \frac{\ln \left( \tan \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) + 1 \right)}{d a^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((1-cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2,x)
```

```
[Out] -2/d/a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+
b)-2/d/a^2*b/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+
b))^(1/2))-1/d/a^2*ln(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)+1/d/a^2*ln(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1
)
```

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((1-cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxi
ma")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested a
dditional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* h
elp (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*b^2-4*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for
more details)Is 4*b^2-4*a^2 positive or negative?
```

**mupad [B]** time = 1.94, size = 486, normalized size = 5.17

$$\frac{2 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{a^2 d} + \frac{b^2 \left( a \sin(c + dx) + 2 \cos(c + dx) \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{a^5 \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \sqrt{b^2 - a^2} + 2b^3 \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) (b^2 - a^2)^{3/2} - 2b^5 \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{a^5 \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \sqrt{b^2 - a^2} + 2b^3 \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) (b^2 - a^2)^{3/2} - 2b^5 \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{a^2 d}}{a^2 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(-(cos(c + d*x)^2 - 1)/(cos(c + d*x)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^2), x)`

[Out] `(2*atanh(sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/(a^2*d) + (b^2*(a*sin(c + d*x) + 2*cos(c + d*x)*atanh((a^5*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) + 2*b^3*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(3/2) - 2*b^5*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) + 3*a^2*b^3*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) - a^3*b^2*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) - a^4*b*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2))/(cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(a*b^2 - a^3)^2))*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2)) - a^3*sin(c + d*x) + 2*a*b*atanh((a^5*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) + 2*b^3*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(3/2) - 2*b^5*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) + 3*a^2*b^3*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) - a^3*b^2*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) - a^4*b*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2))/(cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(a*b^2 - a^3)^2))*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2)))/(a^2*d*(a^2 - b^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x)))`

**sympy [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$-\int \left( -\frac{\sec(c + dx)}{a^2 + 2ab \cos(c + dx) + b^2 \cos^2(c + dx)} \right) dx - \int \frac{\cos^2(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{a^2 + 2ab \cos(c + dx) + b^2 \cos^2(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((1-cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**2, x)`

[Out] `-Integral(-sec(c + d*x)/(a**2 + 2*a*b*cos(c + d*x) + b**2*cos(c + d*x)**2), x) - Integral(cos(c + d*x)**2*sec(c + d*x)/(a**2 + 2*a*b*cos(c + d*x) + b**2*cos(c + d*x)**2), x)`

$$3.607 \quad \int \frac{(1 - \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=118

$$-\frac{2b \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{a^3 d} + \frac{2 \tan(c+dx)}{a^2 d} - \frac{2(a^2 - 2b^2) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^3 d \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b}} - \frac{\tan(c+dx)}{ad(a+b \cos(c+dx))}$$

[Out]  $-2*b*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/a^3/d-2*(a^2-2*b^2)*\operatorname{arctan}((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a+b)^{(1/2}))/a^3/d/(a-b)^{(1/2)/(a+b)^{(1/2)+2*\tan(d*x+c)/a^2/d-\tan(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.40, antiderivative size = 118, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.152$ , Rules used = {3056, 3001, 3770, 2659, 205}

$$-\frac{2(a^2 - 2b^2) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^3 d \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b}} - \frac{2b \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{a^3 d} + \frac{2 \tan(c+dx)}{a^2 d} - \frac{\tan(c+dx)}{ad(a+b \cos(c+dx))}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(1 - \operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^2]/(a + b*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^2, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*(a^2 - 2*b^2)*\operatorname{ArcTan}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a - b]*\operatorname{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b])]/(a^3*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a - b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b]*d) - (2*b*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]])/(a^3*d) + (2*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(a^2*d) - \operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x]/(a*d*(a + b*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

#### Rule 205

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b*x^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(\operatorname{Rt}[a/b, 2]*\operatorname{ArcTan}[x/\operatorname{Rt}[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, x\} \ \&\& \ \operatorname{PosQ}[a/b]$

#### Rule 2659

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[\operatorname{Pi}/2 + (c + d*x)])^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{With}\{e = \operatorname{FreeFactors}[\operatorname{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2], x]\}, \operatorname{Dist}[(2*e)/d, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[1/(a + b + (a - b)*e^2*x^2), x], x, \operatorname{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]/e], x] /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, x\} \ \&\& \ \operatorname{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

#### Rule 3001

$\operatorname{Int}[(A + B*\sin[(e + f*x)])/((a + b*\sin[(e + f*x)])*((c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^2)), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[(A*b - a*B)/(b*c - a*d), \operatorname{Int}[1/(a + b*\sin[e + f*x]), x], x] + \operatorname{Dist}[(B*c - A*d)/(b*c - a*d), \operatorname{Int}[1/(c + d*\sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, x\} \ \&\& \ \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \operatorname{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

#### Rule 3056

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[(e + f*x)])^{(m)}*((c + d*\sin[(e + f*x)])^{(n)}*((A + C)*\sin[(e + f*x)]^2)), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{(n+1)}/(f*(m+1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/((m+1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n*\operatorname{Simp}[a*(m+1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C) + d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m+n+2) - (c*(A*b^2 + a^2*C) + b*(m+1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C))*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m+n+3)*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d,$

$e, f, A, C, n\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \&\& ((\text{EqQ}[a, 0] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[m] \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[n]) \mid \mid !(\text{IntegerQ}[2*n] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \&\& ((\text{IntegerQ}[n] \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[m]) \mid \mid \text{EqQ}[a, 0])))$

### Rule 3770

$\text{Int}[\text{csc}[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)], x\_Symbol] \text{ :> } -\text{Simp}[\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(1 - \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx &= -\frac{\tan(c + dx)}{ad(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{\int \frac{(2(a^2 - b^2) - (a^2 - b^2) \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{a(a^2 - b^2)} \\ &= \frac{2 \tan(c + dx)}{a^2 d} - \frac{\tan(c + dx)}{ad(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{\int \frac{(-2b(a^2 - b^2) - a(a^2 - b^2) \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{a^2(a^2 - b^2)} \\ &= \frac{2 \tan(c + dx)}{a^2 d} - \frac{\tan(c + dx)}{ad(a + b \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(2b) \int \sec(c + dx) dx}{a^3} - \frac{(a^2 - 2b^2) \tan(c + dx)}{a^3} \\ &= -\frac{2b \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^3 d} + \frac{2 \tan(c + dx)}{a^2 d} - \frac{\tan(c + dx)}{ad(a + b \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(a^2 - 2b^2) \tan(c + dx)}{a^3} \\ &= -\frac{2(a^2 - 2b^2) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^3 \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b} d} - \frac{2b \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^3 d} + \frac{2 \tan(c + dx)}{a^2 d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.66, size = 143, normalized size = 1.21

$$\frac{2(a^2 - 2b^2) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{(a-b) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}} + \frac{ab \sin(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} + a \tan(c + dx) + 2b \log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) - 2b \log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)}{a^3 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2,x]

[Out] ((2\*(a^2 - 2\*b^2)\*ArcTanh[((a - b)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2] + 2\*b\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] - 2\*b\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + (a\*b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]) + a\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(a^3\*d)

**fricas [B]** time = 0.63, size = 628, normalized size = 5.32

$$\left[ \frac{\left( (a^2 b - 2 b^3) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (a^3 - 2 a b^2) \cos(dx + c) \right) \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \log\left( \frac{2 a b \cos(dx + c) + (2 a^2 - b^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2 \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} (a \cos(dx + c) - b)}{b^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2 a b \cos(dx + c) + a^2} \right)}{a^3 d} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")



```
[Out] [1/2*((a^2*b - 2*b^3)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (a^3 - 2*a*b^2)*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)*log((2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + (2*a^2 - b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)*(a*cos(d*x + c) + b)*sin(d*x + c) - a^2 + 2*b^2)/(b^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + a^2)) - 2*((a^2*b^2 - b^4)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (a^3*b - a*b^3)*cos(d*x + c))*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 2*((a^2*b^2 - b^4)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (a^3*b - a*b^3)*cos(d*x + c))*log(-sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 2*(a^4 - a^2*b^2 + 2*(a^3*b - a*b^3)*cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c)/((a^5*b - a^3*b^3)*d*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (a^6 - a^4*b^2)*d*cos(d*x + c)), -((a^2*b - 2*b^3)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (a^3 - 2*a*b^2)*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*arctan(-(a*cos(d*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*sin(d*x + c))) + ((a^2*b^2 - b^4)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (a^3*b - a*b^3)*cos(d*x + c))*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) - ((a^2*b^2 - b^4)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (a^3*b - a*b^3)*cos(d*x + c))*log(-sin(d*x + c) + 1) - (a^4 - a^2*b^2 + 2*(a^3*b - a*b^3)*cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c)/((a^5*b - a^3*b^3)*d*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (a^6 - a^4*b^2)*d*cos(d*x + c))]
```

**giac** [B] time = 0.51, size = 235, normalized size = 1.99

$$2 \frac{\left( \frac{b \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + 1\right|\right)}{a^3} - \frac{b \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - 1\right|\right)}{a^3} - \frac{\left(\pi \left\lfloor \frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right\rfloor \operatorname{sgn}(-2a+2b) + \arctan\left(-\frac{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}}\right)\right) (a^2 - 2b^2)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2} a^3} \right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((1-cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] -2*(b*log(abs(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 1))/a^3 - b*log(abs(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 1))/a^3 - (pi*floor(1/2*(d*x + c)/pi + 1/2)*sgn(-2*a + 2*b) + arctan(-(a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))*(a^2 - 2*b^2)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*a^3) + (a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/((a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^4 - b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^4 + 2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - a - b)*a^2))/d
```

**maple** [B] time = 0.18, size = 231, normalized size = 1.96

$$d a^2 \left( a \left( \tan^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - \left( \tan^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) b + a + b \right) - \frac{2b \tan \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)}{d a \sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} + \frac{2 \arctan \left( \frac{\tan \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) (a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} \right)}{d a^3 \sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} + \frac{4 \arctan \left( \frac{\tan \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) (a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} \right) b^2}{d a^3 \sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} - \frac{b^2}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((1-cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2,x)
```

```
[Out] 2/d/a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)-2/d/a/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b)))^(1/2))+4/d/a^3/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b)))^(1/2))*b^2-1/d/a^2/(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)+2/d*b/a^3*ln(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)-1/d/a^2/(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)-2/d*b/a^3*ln(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)
```

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((1-cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see 'assume?' for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad [B]** time = 2.49, size = 1091, normalized size = 9.25

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(-(cos(c + d*x)^2 - 1)/(cos(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^2), x)`

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & ((2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(a + 2*b))/a^2 + (2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(a - 2*b))/ \\ & a^2)/(d*(a + b - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4*(a - b) - 2*b*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2) \\ & - (4*b*atanh((128*b*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/(128*b - (128*b^2)/a) - (128*b^2*\tan \\ & (c/2 + (d*x)/2))/(128*a*b - 128*b^2)))/(a^3*d) - (atan((((-(a + b)*(a - b) \\ & )^(1/2))*((32*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(a^4*b - 16*a*b^4 - a^5 + 8*b^5 + 8*a^2*b^3 \\ & ))/a^4 + (((-(a + b)*(a - b))^(1/2)*(a^2 - 2*b^2))*((32*(a^9 + 2*a^6*b^3 - 3* \\ & a^7*b^2))/a^6 - (32*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^(1/2)*(a^2 - 2*b^2) \\ & )*(2*a^8*b + 2*a^6*b^3 - 4*a^7*b^2))/(a^4*(a^5 - a^3*b^2))))/(a^5 - a^3*b^2) \\ & )*(a^2 - 2*b^2)*1i)/(a^5 - a^3*b^2) + (((-(a + b)*(a - b))^(1/2))*((32*\tan \\ & (c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(a^4*b - 16*a*b^4 - a^5 + 8*b^5 + 8*a^2*b^3))/a^4 - (((-(a + \\ & b)*(a - b))^(1/2)*(a^2 - 2*b^2))*((32*(a^9 + 2*a^6*b^3 - 3*a^7*b^2))/a^6 + ( \\ & 32*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^(1/2)*(a^2 - 2*b^2)*(2*a^8*b + 2*a \\ & ^6*b^3 - 4*a^7*b^2))/(a^4*(a^5 - a^3*b^2))))/(a^5 - a^3*b^2))*(a^2 - 2*b^2) \\ & *1i)/(a^5 - a^3*b^2))/((64*(12*a*b^4 + 2*a^4*b - 8*b^5 - 6*a^3*b^2))/a^6 + \\ & (((-(a + b)*(a - b))^(1/2))*((32*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(a^4*b - 16*a*b^4 - a^5 + \\ & 8*b^5 + 8*a^2*b^3))/a^4 + (((-(a + b)*(a - b))^(1/2)*(a^2 - 2*b^2))*((32*(a^9 \\ & + 2*a^6*b^3 - 3*a^7*b^2))/a^6 - (32*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)*(a - b)) \\ & )^(1/2)*(a^2 - 2*b^2)*(2*a^8*b + 2*a^6*b^3 - 4*a^7*b^2))/(a^4*(a^5 - a^3*b^2) \\ & )))))/(a^5 - a^3*b^2))*(a^2 - 2*b^2))/(a^5 - a^3*b^2) - (((-(a + b)*(a - b))^( \\ & 1/2))*((32*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(a^4*b - 16*a*b^4 - a^5 + 8*b^5 + 8*a^2*b^3)) \\ & )/a^4 - (((-(a + b)*(a - b))^(1/2)*(a^2 - 2*b^2))*((32*(a^9 + 2*a^6*b^3 - 3*a^7 \\ & *b^2))/a^6 + (32*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^(1/2)*(a^2 - 2*b^2) \\ & )*(2*a^8*b + 2*a^6*b^3 - 4*a^7*b^2))/(a^4*(a^5 - a^3*b^2))))/(a^5 - a^3*b^2) \\ & )*(a^2 - 2*b^2))/(a^5 - a^3*b^2))*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^(1/2)*(a^2 - 2*b^2)*2 \\ & i)/(d*(a^5 - a^3*b^2)) \end{aligned}$$

**sympy [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$-\int \left( -\frac{\sec^2(c + dx)}{a^2 + 2ab \cos(c + dx) + b^2 \cos^2(c + dx)} \right) dx - \int \frac{\cos^2(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx)}{a^2 + 2ab \cos(c + dx) + b^2 \cos^2(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((1-cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**2/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**2, x)`

[Out] `-Integral(-sec(c + d*x)**2/(a**2 + 2*a*b*cos(c + d*x) + b**2*cos(c + d*x)**2), x) - Integral(cos(c + d*x)**2*sec(c + d*x)**2/(a**2 + 2*a*b*cos(c + d*x) + b**2*cos(c + d*x)**2), x)`

$$3.608 \quad \int \frac{(1 - \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=160

$$-\frac{3b \tan(c+dx)}{a^3 d} + \frac{3 \tan(c+dx) \sec(c+dx)}{2a^2 d} + \frac{2b(2a^2 - 3b^2) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^4 d \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b}} - \frac{(a^2 - 6b^2) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2a^4 d}$$

[Out]  $-1/2*(a^2-6*b^2)*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/a^4/d+2*b*(2*a^2-3*b^2)*\operatorname{arctan}((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})/a^4/d/(a-b)^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}-3*b*\tan(d*x+c)/a^3/d+3/2*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/a^2/d-\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+b)*\cos(d*x+c)$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.67, antiderivative size = 160, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3056, 3055, 3001, 3770, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{2b(2a^2 - 3b^2) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^4 d \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b}} - \frac{(a^2 - 6b^2) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2a^4 d} - \frac{3b \tan(c+dx)}{a^3 d} + \frac{3 \tan(c+dx) \sec(c+dx)}{2a^2 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(1 - \operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^3/(a + b*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^2, x]$

[Out]  $(2*b*(2*a^2 - 3*b^2)*\operatorname{ArcTan}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a - b]*\operatorname{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b])]/(a^4*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a - b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b]*d) - ((a^2 - 6*b^2)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]])/(2*a^4*d) - (3*b*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(a^3*d) + (3*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(2*a^2*d) - (\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(a*d*(a + b*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

#### Rule 205

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + (b*x)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(\operatorname{Rt}[a/b, 2]*\operatorname{ArcTan}[x/\operatorname{Rt}[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, x\} \ \&\& \ \operatorname{PosQ}[a/b]$

#### Rule 2659

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + (b*x)\sin[\pi/2 + (c + d*x)])^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{With}\{e = \operatorname{FreeFactors}[\operatorname{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2], x]\}, \operatorname{Dist}[(2*e)/d, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[1/(a + b + (a - b)*e^2*x^2), x], x, \operatorname{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]/e], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, x\} \ \&\& \ \operatorname{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

#### Rule 3001

$\operatorname{Int}[(A + (B*x)\sin[(e + f*x)])/((a + (b*x)\sin[(e + f*x)])*(c + (d*x)\sin[(e + f*x)])), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[(A*b - a*B)/(b*c - a*d), \operatorname{Int}[1/(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x]), x], x] + \operatorname{Dist}[(B*c - A*d)/(b*c - a*d), \operatorname{Int}[1/(c + d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x]), x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \ \&\& \ \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \operatorname{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

#### Rule 3055

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + (b*x)\sin[(e + f*x)])^m*((c + (d*x)\sin[(e + f*x)])^n + (f*x)^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{m+1}*(c + d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{n+1}]/(f*(m+1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/((m+1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{m+1}*(c + d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^n*\operatorname{Simp}[(m+1)*(b*c - a*d)*$

```
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 3056

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Ssin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Ssin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C) + d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 + a^2*C) + b*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)], x_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(1 - \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx &= -\frac{\sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{ad(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{\int \frac{(3(a^2 - b^2) - 2(a^2 - b^2) \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{a(a^2 - b^2)} \\ &= \frac{3 \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^2d} - \frac{\sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{ad(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{\int \frac{(-6b(a^2 - b^2) - a(a^2 - b^2)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{a(a^2 - b^2)} \\ &= -\frac{3b \tan(c + dx)}{a^3d} + \frac{3 \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^2d} - \frac{\sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{ad(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{\int \frac{(-6b(a^2 - b^2) - a(a^2 - b^2)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{a(a^2 - b^2)} \\ &= -\frac{3b \tan(c + dx)}{a^3d} + \frac{3 \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^2d} - \frac{\sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{ad(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{\int \frac{(-6b(a^2 - b^2) - a(a^2 - b^2)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{a(a^2 - b^2)} \\ &= \frac{(a^2 - 6b^2) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2a^4d} - \frac{3b \tan(c + dx)}{a^3d} + \frac{3 \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^2d} \\ &= \frac{2b(2a^2 - 3b^2) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^4\sqrt{a-b}\sqrt{a+b}d} - \frac{(a^2 - 6b^2) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2a^4d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 3.48, size = 271, normalized size = 1.69

$$\frac{8b(3b^2 - 2a^2) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{(a-b) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}} + \frac{a^2}{\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)^2} - \frac{a^2}{\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)^2} + 2a^2 \log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2,x]

[Out] ((8\*b\*(-2\*a^2 + 3\*b^2)\*ArcTanh[((a - b)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2] + 2\*a^2\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] - 12\*b^2\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] - 2\*a^2\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + 12\*b^2\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + a^2/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^2 - a^2/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^2 - (4\*a\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]) - 8\*a\*b\*Tan[c + d\*x]/(4\*a^4\*d)

**fricas** [B] time = 0.76, size = 757, normalized size = 4.73

$$\frac{2 \left( (2a^2b^2 - 3b^4) \cos(dx+c)^3 + (2a^3b - 3ab^3) \cos(dx+c)^2 \right) \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \log \left( \frac{2ab \cos(dx+c) + (2a^2 - b^2) \cos(dx+c)^2 - 2}{b^2 \cos(dx+c)^2} \right)}{1}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/4\*(2\*((2\*a^2\*b^2 - 3\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (2\*a^3\*b - 3\*a\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*log((2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*a^2 - b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c))^2 - 2\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)\*sin(d\*x + c) - a^2 + 2\*b^2)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)) - ((a^4\*b - 7\*a^2\*b^3 + 6\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (a^5 - 7\*a^3\*b^2 + 6\*a\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + ((a^4\*b - 7\*a^2\*b^3 + 6\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (a^5 - 7\*a^3\*b^2 + 6\*a\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(a^5 - a^3\*b^2 - 6\*(a^3\*b^2 - a\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 3\*(a^4\*b - a^2\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/((a^6\*b - a^4\*b^3)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (a^7 - a^5\*b^2)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2), 1/4\*(4\*((2\*a^2\*b^2 - 3\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (2\*a^3\*b - 3\*a\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*arctan(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - ((a^4\*b - 7\*a^2\*b^3 + 6\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (a^5 - 7\*a^3\*b^2 + 6\*a\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + ((a^4\*b - 7\*a^2\*b^3 + 6\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (a^5 - 7\*a^3\*b^2 + 6\*a\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(a^5 - a^3\*b^2 - 6\*(a^3\*b^2 - a\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 3\*(a^4\*b - a^2\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/((a^6\*b - a^4\*b^3)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (a^7 - a^5\*b^2)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)]

**giac** [A] time = 0.58, size = 269, normalized size = 1.68

$$\frac{4b^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\left(a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + a + b\right)a^3} + \frac{(a^2 - 6b^2) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right)}{a^4} - \frac{(a^2 - 6b^2) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right)}{a^4} + \frac{4(2a^2b - 3b^3)\pi}{a^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -1/2\*(4\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/((a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a + b)\*a^3) + (a^2 - 6\*b^2)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1))/a^4 - (a^2 - 6\*b^2)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1))/a^4 + 4\*(2\*a^2\*b - 3\*b^3)\*(pi\*floor(1/2\*(d\*x + c)/pi + 1/2)\*sgn(-2\*a + 2\*b) + arctan(-(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2))\*a^4) - 2\*(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 4\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2)

$$\frac{1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 4*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/((\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)^2*a^3))/d$$

**maple [B]** time = 0.19, size = 364, normalized size = 2.28

$$\frac{2b^2 \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{d a^3 \left( a \left( \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) - \left( \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) b + a + b \right)} + \frac{4b \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right)}{d a^2 \sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} - \frac{6b^3 \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right)}{d a^4 \sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} + \dots$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -2/d*b^2/a^3*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 \\ & *b+a+b)+4/d/a^2*b/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b) \\ & *(a+b))^{(1/2)})-6/d*b^3/a^4/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)* \\ & (a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)})+1/2/d/a^2/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)^2+1/2/d/a^2/(\tan \\ & (1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)+2/d/a^3/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*b+1/2/d/a^2*\ln(\tan(1/2*d \\ & *x+1/2*c)-1)-3/d/a^4*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*b^2-1/2/d/a^2/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/ \\ & 2*c)+1)^2+1/2/d/a^2/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)+2/d/a^3/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*b \\ & -1/2/d/a^2*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)+3/d/a^4*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*b^2 \end{aligned}$$

**maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see 'assume?' for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad [B]** time = 3.32, size = 1662, normalized size = 10.39

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(-(cos(c + d\*x)^2 - 1)/(cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & ((2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(a^2 + 6*b^2))/a^3 - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(3*a*b - \\ & a^2 + 6*b^2))/a^3 + (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*(3*a*b + a^2 - 6*b^2))/a^3)/(d*(a \\ & + b - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2*(a + 3*b) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4*(a - 3*b) + \tan \\ & (c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6*(a - b)) + (\operatorname{atanh}((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/((8*b)/a + (24 \\ & *b^2)/a^2 - (24*b^3)/a^3 + (144*b^4)/a^4 - (144*b^5)/a^5 - 8) + (8*b*\tan(c/ \\ & 2 + (d*x)/2))/(8*a - 8*b - (24*b^2)/a + (24*b^3)/a^2 - (144*b^4)/a^3 + (144 \\ & *b^5)/a^4) - (24*b^2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/(8*a*b - 8*a^2 + 24*b^2 - (24*b^3) \\ & /a + (144*b^4)/a^2 - (144*b^5)/a^3) + (24*b^3*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/(24*a*b^2 \\ & + 8*a^2*b - 8*a^3 - 24*b^3 + (144*b^4)/a - (144*b^5)/a^2) + (144*b^4*\tan(c \\ & /2 + (d*x)/2))/(24*a*b^3 - 8*a^3*b + 8*a^4 - 144*b^4 - 24*a^2*b^2 + (144*b^5) \\ & /a) + (144*b^5*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/(144*a*b^4 + 8*a^4*b - 8*a^5 - 144*b^5 \\ & - 24*a^2*b^3 + 24*a^3*b^2)*(a^2 - 6*b^2))/(a^4*d) - (b*\operatorname{atan}(((b*(-(a + b) \\ & *(a - b))^{(1/2)}*(2*a^2 - 3*b^2))*((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*(144*a*b^6 - 3*a^6*b \\ & + a^7 - 72*b^7 - 48*a^2*b^5 - 48*a^3*b^4 + 19*a^4*b^3 + 7*a^5*b^2)))/a^6 + \\ & (b*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^{(1/2)}*((8*(2*a^12 - 10*a^11*b - 12*a^8*b^4 + 18*a^9*b^3 \\ & + 2*a^10*b^2))/a^9 + (8*b*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^{(1/2)}*(2 \end{aligned}$$

```

*a^2 - 3*b^2)*(8*a^10*b + 8*a^8*b^3 - 16*a^9*b^2))/(a^6*(a^6 - a^4*b^2)))*
(2*a^2 - 3*b^2))/(a^6 - a^4*b^2))*1i)/(a^6 - a^4*b^2) + (b*(-(a + b)*(a - b)
)^(1/2)*(2*a^2 - 3*b^2)*((8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(144*a*b^6 - 3*a^6*b + a^7 -
72*b^7 - 48*a^2*b^5 - 48*a^3*b^4 + 19*a^4*b^3 + 7*a^5*b^2))/a^6 - (b*(-(a
+ b)*(a - b))^(1/2)*((8*(2*a^12 - 10*a^11*b - 12*a^8*b^4 + 18*a^9*b^3 + 2*a
^10*b^2))/a^9 - (8*b*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^(1/2)*(2*a^2 - 3
*b^2)*(8*a^10*b + 8*a^8*b^3 - 16*a^9*b^2))/(a^6*(a^6 - a^4*b^2)))*(2*a^2 -
3*b^2))/(a^6 - a^4*b^2))*1i)/(a^6 - a^4*b^2))/((16*(162*a*b^7 - 2*a^7*b - 1
08*b^8 + 54*a^2*b^6 - 153*a^3*b^5 + 18*a^4*b^4 + 33*a^5*b^3 - 4*a^6*b^2))/a
^9 - (b*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^(1/2)*(2*a^2 - 3*b^2)*((8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(14
4*a*b^6 - 3*a^6*b + a^7 - 72*b^7 - 48*a^2*b^5 - 48*a^3*b^4 + 19*a^4*b^3 + 7
*a^5*b^2))/a^6 + (b*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^(1/2)*((8*(2*a^12 - 10*a^11*b - 12*a
^8*b^4 + 18*a^9*b^3 + 2*a^10*b^2))/a^9 + (8*b*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)*
(a - b))^(1/2)*(2*a^2 - 3*b^2)*(8*a^10*b + 8*a^8*b^3 - 16*a^9*b^2))/(a^6*(a
^6 - a^4*b^2)))*(2*a^2 - 3*b^2))/(a^6 - a^4*b^2)))/(a^6 - a^4*b^2) + (b*(-(
a + b)*(a - b))^(1/2)*(2*a^2 - 3*b^2)*((8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(144*a*b^6 - 3
*a^6*b + a^7 - 72*b^7 - 48*a^2*b^5 - 48*a^3*b^4 + 19*a^4*b^3 + 7*a^5*b^2))/
a^6 - (b*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^(1/2)*((8*(2*a^12 - 10*a^11*b - 12*a^8*b^4 + 18
*a^9*b^3 + 2*a^10*b^2))/a^9 - (8*b*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^(1
/2)*(2*a^2 - 3*b^2)*(8*a^10*b + 8*a^8*b^3 - 16*a^9*b^2))/(a^6*(a^6 - a^4*b
^2)))*(2*a^2 - 3*b^2))/(a^6 - a^4*b^2)))/(a^6 - a^4*b^2)))*(-(a + b)*(a - b)
)^(1/2)*(2*a^2 - 3*b^2)*2i)/(d*(a^6 - a^4*b^2))

```

**sympy [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$-\int \left( \frac{\sec^3(c + dx)}{a^2 + 2ab \cos(c + dx) + b^2 \cos^2(c + dx)} \right) dx - \int \frac{\cos^2(c + dx) \sec^3(c + dx)}{a^2 + 2ab \cos(c + dx) + b^2 \cos^2(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((1-cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**3/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**2,x)
```

```
[Out] -Integral(-sec(c + d*x)**3/(a**2 + 2*a*b*cos(c + d*x) + b**2*cos(c + d*x)**
2), x) - Integral(cos(c + d*x)**2*sec(c + d*x)**3/(a**2 + 2*a*b*cos(c + d*x
) + b**2*cos(c + d*x)**2), x)
```

$$3.609 \quad \int \frac{(1 - \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=195

$$-\frac{2b \tan(c+dx) \sec(c+dx)}{a^3 d} + \frac{4 \tan(c+dx) \sec^2(c+dx)}{3a^2 d} - \frac{2b^2 (3a^2 - 4b^2) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right)}{a^5 d \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b}} + \frac{b(a^2 - 4b^2) \tan^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{a^5 d}$$

[Out]  $b*(a^2-4*b^2)*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/a^5/d-2*b^2*(3*a^2-4*b^2)*\operatorname{arctan}((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})/a^5/d/(a-b)^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}-1/3*(a^2-12*b^2)*\tan(d*x+c)/a^4/d-2*b*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/a^3/d+4/3*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/a^2/d-\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.92, antiderivative size = 195, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3056, 3055, 3001, 3770, 2659, 205}

$$-\frac{2b^2 (3a^2 - 4b^2) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right)}{a^5 d \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b}} - \frac{(a^2 - 12b^2) \tan(c+dx)}{3a^4 d} + \frac{b(a^2 - 4b^2) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{a^5 d} - \frac{2b \tan(c+dx)}{a^5 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[((1 - Cos[c + d*x])^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^4]/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2,x]`

[Out]  $(-2*b^2*(3*a^2 - 4*b^2)*\operatorname{ArcTan}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a - b]*\operatorname{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2])/\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b]])/(a^5*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a - b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b]*d) + (b*(a^2 - 4*b^2)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]])/(a^5*d) - ((a^2 - 12*b^2)*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(3*a^4*d) - (2*b*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(a^3*d) + (4*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^2*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(3*a^2*d) - (\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^2*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(a*d*(a + b*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

#### Rule 205

`Int[((a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]`

#### Rule 2659

`Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[Pi/2 + (c_) + (d_)*(x_)])^(-1), x_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)*e^2*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]`

#### Rule 3001

`Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(b*c - a*d), Int[1/(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] + Dist[(B*c - A*d)/(b*c - a*d), Int[1/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]`

#### Rule 3055

`Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a`



```

+ b*SIN[e + f*x]^(m + 1)*(c + d*SIN[e + f*x])^n*SIMP[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*SIN[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*SIN[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))

```

Rule 3056

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_.)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x_Symbol] :>
-Simp[((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*SIN
[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m +
1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*SIN[e
+ f*x])^n*SIMP[a*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C) + d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2
) - (c*(A*b^2 + a^2*C) + b*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C))*SIN[e + f*x] - d*(A
*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*SIN[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d
^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(
IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0]
)))

```

Rule 3770

```

Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)], x_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{(1 - \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx &= -\frac{\sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{ad(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{\int \frac{(4(a^2 - b^2) - 3(a^2 - b^2) \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{a(a^2 - b^2)} \\
 &= \frac{4 \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3a^2d} - \frac{\sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{ad(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{\int \frac{(-12b(a^2 - b^2))}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{3a^2d} \\
 &= -\frac{2b \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{a^3d} + \frac{4 \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3a^2d} - \frac{\sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{ad(a + b \cos(c + dx))} \\
 &= -\frac{(a^2 - 12b^2) \tan(c + dx)}{3a^4d} - \frac{2b \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{a^3d} + \frac{4 \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3a^2d} \\
 &= -\frac{(a^2 - 12b^2) \tan(c + dx)}{3a^4d} - \frac{2b \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{a^3d} + \frac{4 \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3a^2d} \\
 &= \frac{b(a^2 - 4b^2) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^5d} - \frac{(a^2 - 12b^2) \tan(c + dx)}{3a^4d} - \frac{2b \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{a^3d} \\
 &= -\frac{2b^2(3a^2 - 4b^2) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^5\sqrt{a-b}\sqrt{a+b}d} + \frac{b(a^2 - 4b^2) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^5d}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 6.21, size = 475, normalized size = 2.44

$$\frac{b^3 \sin(c + dx)}{a^4 d (a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{a - 6b}{12a^3 d \left( \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \right)^2} + \frac{6b - a}{12a^3 d \left( \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \right)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2,x]

[Out] (2\*b^2\*(3\*a^2 - 4\*b^2)\*ArcTanh[((a - b)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/(a^5\*Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]\*d) + ((-a^2\*b) + 4\*b^3)\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]/(a^5\*d) + ((a^2\*b - 4\*b^3)\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]/(a^5\*d) + (a - 6\*b)/(12\*a^3\*d\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^2) + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]/(6\*a^2\*d\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^3) + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]/(6\*a^2\*d\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^3) + (-a + 6\*b)/(12\*a^3\*d\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^2) + (-a^2\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2] + 9\*b^2\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(3\*a^4\*d\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])) + (-a^2\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2] + 9\*b^2\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(3\*a^4\*d\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])) + (b^3\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a^4\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

**fricas [B]** time = 0.74, size = 851, normalized size = 4.36

$$\left[ \frac{3 \left( (3a^2b^3 - 4b^5) \cos(dx + c)^4 + (3a^3b^2 - 4ab^4) \cos(dx + c)^3 \right) \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \log \left( \frac{2ab \cos(dx+c) + (2a^2 - b^2) \cos(dx+c)^2 + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}{b^2 \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2ab \cos(dx+c) + a^2} \right)}{\dots} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/6\*(3\*((3\*a^2\*b^3 - 4\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (3\*a^3\*b^2 - 4\*a\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*log((2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*a^2 - b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)\*sin(d\*x + c) - a^2 + 2\*b^2)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)) + 3\*((a^4\*b^2 - 5\*a^2\*b^4 + 4\*b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (a^5\*b - 5\*a^3\*b^3 + 4\*a\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 3\*((a^4\*b^2 - 5\*a^2\*b^4 + 4\*b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (a^5\*b - 5\*a^3\*b^3 + 4\*a\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(a^6 - a^4\*b^2 - (a^5\*b - 13\*a^3\*b^3 + 12\*a\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - (a^6 - 7\*a^4\*b^2 + 6\*a^2\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*(a^5\*b - a^3\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/((a^7\*b - a^5\*b^3)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (a^8 - a^6\*b^2)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3), -1/6\*(6\*((3\*a^2\*b^3 - 4\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (3\*a^3\*b^2 - 4\*a\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*arctan(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - 3\*((a^4\*b^2 - 5\*a^2\*b^4 + 4\*b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (a^5\*b - 5\*a^3\*b^3 + 4\*a\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 3\*((a^4\*b^2 - 5\*a^2\*b^4 + 4\*b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (a^5\*b - 5\*a^3\*b^3 + 4\*a\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 2\*(a^6 - a^4\*b^2 - (a^5\*b - 13\*a^3\*b^3 + 12\*a\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - (a^6 - 7\*a^4\*b^2 + 6\*a^2\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*(a^5\*b - a^3\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/((a^7\*b - a^5\*b^3)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (a^8 - a^6\*b^2)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)]

**giac [A]** time = 0.61, size = 316, normalized size = 1.62

$$\frac{6b^3 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\left(a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 + a + b\right)a^4} + \frac{3(a^2b - 4b^3) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right)}{a^5} - \frac{3(a^2b - 4b^3) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right)}{a^5} + \frac{6(3a^2b^2 - 4b^4)}{\dots} \pi$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{3} \cdot (6b^3 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) / ((a \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - b \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 + a + b) \cdot a^4) + 3(a^2b - 4b^3) \cdot \log(\text{abs}(\tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) + 1)) / a^5 - 3(a^2b - 4b^3) \cdot \log(\text{abs}(\tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) - 1)) / a^5 + 6(3a^2b^2 - 4b^4) \cdot (\pi \cdot \text{floor}(\frac{1}{2}(dx + c)) / \pi + \frac{1}{2}) \cdot \text{sgn}(-2a + 2b) + \arctan(-a \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) - b \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)) / \sqrt{a^2 - b^2}}{\sqrt{(a^2 - b^2) \cdot a^5 - 2(3ab \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 + 9b^2 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 + 4a^2 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^3 - 18b^2 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^3 - 3ab \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) + 9b^2 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)) / ((\tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - 1)^3 \cdot a^4)} / d$

**maple [B]** time = 0.20, size = 458, normalized size = 2.35

$$\frac{2b^3 \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{d a^4 \left( a \left( \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) - \left( \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) b + a + b \right)} - \frac{6 \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right) b^2}{d a^3 \sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} + \frac{8b^4 \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right)}{d a^5 \sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

[Out]  $\frac{2}{d} \cdot \frac{b^3}{a^4} \cdot \frac{\tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)}{(a \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 + b + a) - \frac{6}{d} \cdot \frac{1}{a^3} \cdot \frac{1}{((a-b) \cdot (a+b))^{1/2}} \cdot \arctan(\tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) \cdot (a-b) / ((a-b) \cdot (a+b))^{1/2}) \cdot b^2 + \frac{8}{d} \cdot \frac{b^4}{a^5} \cdot \frac{1}{((a-b) \cdot (a+b))^{1/2}} \cdot \arctan(\tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) \cdot (a-b) / ((a-b) \cdot (a+b))^{1/2}) - \frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot \frac{1}{a^2} \cdot \frac{1}{(\tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) - 1)^3} - \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot \frac{1}{a^2} \cdot \frac{1}{(\tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) - 1)^2} - \frac{1}{d} \cdot \frac{1}{a^3} \cdot \frac{1}{(\tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) - 1)^2} \cdot b - \frac{1}{d} \cdot \frac{1}{a^3} \cdot \frac{1}{(\tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) - 1)} \cdot b - \frac{3}{d} \cdot \frac{b^2}{a^4} \cdot \frac{1}{(\tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) - 1)} - \frac{1}{d} \cdot \frac{b}{a^3} \cdot \ln(\tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) - 1) + \frac{4}{d} \cdot \frac{b^3}{a^5} \cdot \ln(\tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) - 1) - \frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot \frac{1}{a^2} \cdot \frac{1}{(\tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) + 1)^3} + \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot \frac{1}{a^2} \cdot \frac{1}{(\tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) + 1)^2} + \frac{1}{d} \cdot \frac{1}{a^3} \cdot \frac{1}{(\tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) + 1)^2} \cdot b - \frac{1}{d} \cdot \frac{1}{a^3} \cdot \frac{1}{(\tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) + 1)} \cdot b - \frac{3}{d} \cdot \frac{b^2}{a^4} \cdot \frac{1}{(\tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) + 1)} + \frac{1}{d} \cdot \frac{b}{a^3} \cdot \ln(\tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) + 1) - \frac{4}{d} \cdot \frac{b^3}{a^5} \cdot \ln(\tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) + 1)$

**maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see 'assume?' for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad [B]** time = 3.63, size = 1650, normalized size = 8.46

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(-(cos(c + d\*x)^2 - 1)/(cos(c + d\*x)^4\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2),x)

[Out]  $((2 \cdot \tan(c/2 + (d \cdot x)/2) \cdot (2 \cdot a \cdot b^2 - a^2 \cdot b + 4 \cdot b^3)) / a^4 + (2 \cdot \tan(c/2 + (d \cdot x)/2)^7 \cdot (2 \cdot a \cdot b^2 + a^2 \cdot b - 4 \cdot b^3)) / a^4 - (2 \cdot \tan(c/2 + (d \cdot x)/2)^3 \cdot (6 \cdot a \cdot b^2 - a^2 \cdot b - 4 \cdot a^3 + 36 \cdot b^3)) / (3 \cdot a^4) - (2 \cdot \tan(c/2 + (d \cdot x)/2)^5 \cdot (6 \cdot a \cdot b^2 + a^2 \cdot b -$

$$\begin{aligned} & (4a^3 - 36b^3)/(3a^4)/(d(a + b - \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2))^8(a - b) - \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^2(2a + 4b) + \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^6(2a - 4b) + 6b \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^4) + (2b \operatorname{atanh}((256b^5 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2))/(64ab^4 + 256b^5 - 64a^2b^3 - (256b^6)/a) - (64b^4 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2))/(64ab^3 - 64b^4 - (256b^5)/a + (256b^6)/a^2) - (256b^6 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2))/(256ab^5 - 256b^6 + 64a^2b^4 - 64a^3b^3) + (64b^3 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2))/(64b^3 - (64b^4)/a - (256b^5)/a^2 + (256b^6)/a^3)) * (a^2 - 4b^2)/(a^5d) + \\ & (b^2 \operatorname{atan}((b^2(-a + b)(a - b))^{1/2} * (3a^2 - 4b^2) * ((32 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) * (64ab^8 - 32b^9 - 16a^2b^7 - 32a^3b^6 + 14a^4b^5 + 4a^5b^4 - 3a^6b^3 + a^7b^2))/a^8 + (b^2(-a + b)(a - b))^{1/2} * (3a^2 - 4b^2) * ((32(a^{14}b - 4a^{10}b^5 + 6a^{11}b^4 + a^{12}b^3 - 4a^{13}b^2))/a^{12} + (32b^2 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) * (-a + b)(a - b))^{1/2} * (3a^2 - 4b^2) * (2a^{12}b + 2a^{10}b^3 - 4a^{11}b^2))/(a^8(a^7 - a^5b^2))))/(a^7 - a^5b^2)) * i) / (a^7 - a^5b^2) + (b^2(-a + b)(a - b))^{1/2} * (3a^2 - 4b^2) * ((32 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) * (64ab^8 - 32b^9 - 16a^2b^7 - 32a^3b^6 + 14a^4b^5 + 4a^5b^4 - 3a^6b^3 + a^7b^2))/a^8 - (b^2(-a + b)(a - b))^{1/2} * (3a^2 - 4b^2) * ((32(a^{14}b - 4a^{10}b^5 + 6a^{11}b^4 + a^{12}b^3 - 4a^{13}b^2))/a^{12} - (32b^2 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) * (-a + b)(a - b))^{1/2} * (3a^2 - 4b^2) * (2a^{12}b + 2a^{10}b^3 - 4a^{11}b^2))/(a^8(a^7 - a^5b^2))))/(a^7 - a^5b^2)) * i) / (a^7 - a^5b^2) + (b^2(-a + b)(a - b))^{1/2} * (3a^2 - 4b^2) * ((32 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) * (64ab^8 - 32b^9 - 16a^2b^7 - 32a^3b^6 + 14a^4b^5 + 4a^5b^4 - 3a^6b^3 + a^7b^2))/a^8 + (b^2(-a + b)(a - b))^{1/2} * (3a^2 - 4b^2) * ((32(a^{14}b - 4a^{10}b^5 + 6a^{11}b^4 + a^{12}b^3 - 4a^{13}b^2))/a^{12} + (32b^2 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) * (-a + b)(a - b))^{1/2} * (3a^2 - 4b^2) * (2a^{12}b + 2a^{10}b^3 - 4a^{11}b^2))/(a^8(a^7 - a^5b^2))))/(a^7 - a^5b^2)) * i) / (a^7 - a^5b^2) + (b^2(-a + b)(a - b))^{1/2} * (3a^2 - 4b^2) * ((32 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) * (64ab^8 - 32b^9 - 16a^2b^7 - 32a^3b^6 + 14a^4b^5 + 4a^5b^4 - 3a^6b^3 + a^7b^2))/a^8 - (b^2(-a + b)(a - b))^{1/2} * (3a^2 - 4b^2) * ((32(a^{14}b - 4a^{10}b^5 + 6a^{11}b^4 + a^{12}b^3 - 4a^{13}b^2))/a^{12} - (32b^2 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) * (-a + b)(a - b))^{1/2} * (3a^2 - 4b^2) * (2a^{12}b + 2a^{10}b^3 - 4a^{11}b^2))/(a^8(a^7 - a^5b^2))))/(a^7 - a^5b^2)) * (-a + b)(a - b))^{1/2} * (3a^2 - 4b^2) * 2i) / (d(a^7 - a^5b^2)) \end{aligned}$$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1-cos(dx+c)\*\*2)\*sec(dx+c)\*\*4/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))\*\*2,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.610 \quad \int \frac{\cos^4(c+dx)(1-\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=326

$$\frac{(5a^2 - 4b^2) \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{2b^2 d (a^2 - b^2) (a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{ax(20a^2 - 3b^2)}{2b^6} + \frac{a(10a^2 - 9b^2) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{2b^4 d (a^2 - b^2)} - \frac{(20a^2 - 17b^2)}{6b^5 d (a^2 - b^2)}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2} a (20 a^2 - 3 b^2) x / b^6 - a^2 (20 a^4 - 33 a^2 b^2 + 12 b^4) \arctan((a-b)^{(1/2)} \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) / (a+b)^{(1/2)}) / (a-b)^{(3/2)} / b^6 / (a+b)^{(3/2)} / d - 1/6 (60 a^4 - 59 a^2 b^2 + 2 b^4) \sin(d x + c) / b^5 / (a^2 - b^2) / d + 1/2 a (10 a^2 - 9 b^2) \cos(d x + c) \sin(d x + c) / b^4 / (a^2 - b^2) / d - 1/6 (20 a^2 - 17 b^2) \cos(d x + c)^2 \sin(d x + c) / b^3 / (a^2 - b^2) / d + 1/2 \cos(d x + c)^4 \sin(d x + c) / b / d / (a + b \cos(d x + c))^2 + 1/2 (5 a^2 - 4 b^2) \cos(d x + c)^3 \sin(d x + c) / b^2 / (a^2 - b^2) / d / (a + b \cos(d x + c))$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.05, antiderivative size = 326, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3048, 3049, 3023, 2735, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{(-59a^2b^2 + 60a^4 + 2b^4) \sin(c + dx)}{6b^5 d (a^2 - b^2)} - \frac{a^2 (-33a^2b^2 + 20a^4 + 12b^4) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{b^6 d (a-b)^{3/2} (a+b)^{3/2}} + \frac{(5a^2 - 4b^2) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^2 d (a^2 - b^2)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^4\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3,x]

[Out]  $(a*(20*a^2 - 3*b^2)*x)/(2*b^6) - (a^2*(20*a^4 - 33*a^2*b^2 + 12*b^4)*\text{ArcTan}[\frac{\sqrt{a-b}*\text{Tan}[(c+d*x)/2]}{\sqrt{a+b}}]/((a-b)^{(3/2)}*b^6*(a+b)^{(3/2)}*d) - ((60*a^4 - 59*a^2*b^2 + 2*b^4)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(6*b^5*(a^2-b^2)*d) + (a*(10*a^2 - 9*b^2)*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(2*b^4*(a^2-b^2)*d) - ((20*a^2 - 17*b^2)*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(6*b^3*(a^2-b^2)*d) + (\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^4*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(2*b*d*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^2) + ((5*a^2 - 4*b^2)*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^3*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(2*b^2*(a^2-b^2)*d*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]))$

**Rule 205**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

**Rule 2659**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

**Rule 2735**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sine[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

**Rule 3023**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sine[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m +

```
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3048

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^4(c+dx)(1-\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^3} dx &= \frac{\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2bd(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} - \frac{\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(-4(a^2-b^2)+5(a^2-b^2)\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} dx}{2b(a^2-b^2)} \\
&= \frac{\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2bd(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} + \frac{(5a^2-4b^2)\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2b^2(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))} + \frac{\int}{2b^2(a^2-b^2)d} \\
&= -\frac{(20a^2-17b^2)\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{6b^3(a^2-b^2)d} + \frac{\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2bd(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} + \frac{\int}{2b^2(a^2-b^2)d} \\
&= \frac{a(10a^2-9b^2)\cos(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2b^4(a^2-b^2)d} - \frac{(20a^2-17b^2)\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{6b^3(a^2-b^2)d} + \frac{\int}{2b^2(a^2-b^2)d} \\
&= -\frac{(60a^4-59a^2b^2+2b^4)\sin(c+dx)}{6b^5(a^2-b^2)d} + \frac{a(10a^2-9b^2)\cos(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2b^4(a^2-b^2)d} + \frac{\int}{2b^2(a^2-b^2)d} \\
&= \frac{a(20a^2-3b^2)x}{2b^6} - \frac{(60a^4-59a^2b^2+2b^4)\sin(c+dx)}{6b^5(a^2-b^2)d} + \frac{a(10a^2-9b^2)\cos(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2b^4(a^2-b^2)d} + \frac{\int}{2b^2(a^2-b^2)d} \\
&= \frac{a(20a^2-3b^2)x}{2b^6} - \frac{(60a^4-59a^2b^2+2b^4)\sin(c+dx)}{6b^5(a^2-b^2)d} + \frac{a(10a^2-9b^2)\cos(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2b^4(a^2-b^2)d} + \frac{\int}{2b^2(a^2-b^2)d} \\
&= \frac{a(20a^2-3b^2)x}{2b^6} - \frac{a^2(20a^4-33a^2b^2+12b^4)\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{(a-b)^{3/2}b^6(a+b)^{3/2}d} + \frac{\int}{2b^2(a^2-b^2)d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 7.27, size = 979, normalized size = 3.00

$$\frac{12 \left( -48a(c+dx) - \frac{6(16a^6-40b^2a^4+30b^4a^2-5b^6)\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{(a-b)\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2-a^2}}\right)}{(b^2-a^2)^{5/2}} + 16b\sin(c+dx) + \frac{ab(40a^4-72b^2a^2+29b^4)\sin(c+dx)}{(a-b)^2(a+b)^2(a+b\cos(c+dx))} - \frac{b(8a^4-8b^2a^2+b^4)\sin(c+dx)}{(a-b)(a+b)(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} \right)}{b^4} + \frac{\int}{2b^2(a^2-b^2)d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]^4*(1 - Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^3, x]
[Out] ((-12*(-48*a*(c + d*x) - (6*(16*a^6 - 40*a^4*b^2 + 30*a^2*b^4 - 5*b^6)*ArcTanh[
((a - b)*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/(-a^2 + b^2)^(5/2) + 16*b*
Sin[c + d*x] - (b*(8*a^4 - 8*a^2*b^2 + b^4)*Sin[c + d*x]))/((a - b)*(a + b)
*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2) + (a*b*(40*a^4 - 72*a^2*b^2 + 29*b^4)*Sin[c + d*x]
)/((a - b)^2*(a + b)^2*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])))/b^4 + 12*((-2*(2*a^2 + b^2)*
ArcTanh[((a - b)*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/(-a^2 + b^2)^(5/2) +
(b*(-4*a^2 + b^2 - 3*a*b*Cos[c + d*x])*Sin[c + d*x])/((a - b)^2*(a + b)^2*(
a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2) + (6*((-6*b^2*ArcTanh[((a - b)*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/Sqr
t[-a^2 + b^2]])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2] + ((-b*(2*a^2 + b^2) + a*(2*a^2 - 5*b^2
)*Cos[c + d*x])*Sin[c + d*x]))/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2)/((a - b)^2*(a + b)^2
) + ((12*(640*a^8 - 1792*a^6*b^2 + 1680*a^4*b^4 - 560*a^2*b^6 + 35*b^8)*Arc
Tanh[((a - b)*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/(-a^2 + b^2)^(5/2) + (38

```

$40a^9c - 6912a^7b^2c + 1728a^5b^4c + 1920a^3b^6c - 576ab^8c + 3840a^9dx - 6912a^7b^2dx + 1728a^5b^4dx + 1920a^3b^6dx - 576ab^8dx + 768b(10a^2 - 3b^2)(a^3 - ab^2)^2(c + dx)\cos[c + dx] + 192ab^2(10a^2 - 3b^2)(a^2 - b^2)^2(c + dx)\cos[2(c + dx)] - 3840a^8b\sin[c + dx] + 7872a^6b^3\sin[c + dx] - 4256a^4b^5\sin[c + dx] + 172a^2b^7\sin[c + dx] + 70b^9\sin[c + dx] - 2880a^7b^2\sin[2(c + dx)] + 6304a^5b^4\sin[2(c + dx)] - 4022a^3b^6\sin[2(c + dx)] + 607ab^8\sin[2(c + dx)] - 320a^6b^3\sin[3(c + dx)] + 696a^4b^5\sin[3(c + dx)] - 432a^2b^7\sin[3(c + dx)] + 56b^9\sin[3(c + dx)] + 40a^5b^4\sin[4(c + dx)] - 80a^3b^6\sin[4(c + dx)] + 40ab^8\sin[4(c + dx)] - 8a^4b^5\sin[5(c + dx)] + 16a^2b^7\sin[5(c + dx)] - 8b^9\sin[5(c + dx)] / ((a^2 - b^2)^2(a + b\cos[c + dx])^2) / b^6 / (384d)$

**fricas [A]** time = 0.61, size = 1103, normalized size = 3.38

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(dx+c)^4\*(1-cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $[1/12*(6*(20a^7b^2 - 43a^5b^4 + 26a^3b^6 - 3ab^8)*dx*\cos(dx + c)^2 + 12*(20a^8b - 43a^6b^3 + 26a^4b^5 - 3a^2b^7)*dx*\cos(dx + c) + 6*(20a^9 - 43a^7b^2 + 26a^5b^4 - 3a^3b^6)*dx + 3*(20a^8 - 33a^6b^2 + 12a^4b^4 + (20a^6b^2 - 33a^4b^4 + 12a^2b^6)*\cos(dx + c)^2 + 2*(20a^7b - 33a^5b^3 + 12a^3b^5)*\cos(dx + c))*\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}*\log((2ab*\cos(dx + c) + (2a^2 - b^2)*\cos(dx + c)^2 + 2*\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}*(a*\cos(dx + c) + b)*\sin(dx + c) - a^2 + 2b^2)/(b^2*\cos(dx + c)^2 + 2ab*\cos(dx + c) + a^2)) - 2*(60a^8b - 119a^6b^3 + 61a^4b^5 - 2a^2b^7 + 2(a^4b^5 - 2a^2b^7 + b^9)*\cos(dx + c)^4 - 5*(a^5b^4 - 2a^3b^6 + ab^8)*\cos(dx + c)^3 + 2*(10a^6b^3 - 21a^4b^5 + 12a^2b^7 - b^9)*\cos(dx + c)^2 + (90a^7b^2 - 181a^5b^4 + 95a^3b^6 - 4ab^8)*\cos(dx + c))*\sin(dx + c) / ((a^4b^8 - 2a^2b^10 + b^12)*d*\cos(dx + c)^2 + 2*(a^5b^7 - 2a^3b^9 + ab^11)*d*\cos(dx + c) + (a^6b^6 - 2a^4b^8 + a^2b^10)*d), 1/6*(3*(20a^7b^2 - 43a^5b^4 + 26a^3b^6 - 3ab^8)*dx*\cos(dx + c)^2 + 6*(20a^8b - 43a^6b^3 + 26a^4b^5 - 3a^2b^7)*dx*\cos(dx + c) + 3*(20a^9 - 43a^7b^2 + 26a^5b^4 - 3a^3b^6)*dx - 3*(20a^8 - 33a^6b^2 + 12a^4b^4 + (20a^6b^2 - 33a^4b^4 + 12a^2b^6)*\cos(dx + c)^2 + 2*(20a^7b - 33a^5b^3 + 12a^3b^5)*\cos(dx + c))*\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}*\arctan(-(a*\cos(dx + c) + b)/(\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}*\sin(dx + c))) - (60a^8b - 119a^6b^3 + 61a^4b^5 - 2a^2b^7 + 2*(a^4b^5 - 2a^2b^7 + b^9)*\cos(dx + c)^4 - 5*(a^5b^4 - 2a^3b^6 + ab^8)*\cos(dx + c)^3 + 2*(10a^6b^3 - 21a^4b^5 + 12a^2b^7 - b^9)*\cos(dx + c)^2 + (90a^7b^2 - 181a^5b^4 + 95a^3b^6 - 4ab^8)*\cos(dx + c))*\sin(dx + c) / ((a^4b^8 - 2a^2b^10 + b^12)*d*\cos(dx + c)^2 + 2*(a^5b^7 - 2a^3b^9 + ab^11)*d*\cos(dx + c) + (a^6b^6 - 2a^4b^8 + a^2b^10)*d)]$

**giac [A]** time = 1.09, size = 435, normalized size = 1.33

$$\frac{6(20a^6 - 33a^4b^2 + 12a^2b^4) \left( \pi \left[ \frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right] \operatorname{sgn}(-2a+2b) + \arctan \left( -\frac{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right) \right)}{(a^2b^6 - b^8)\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} - \frac{6 \left( 8a^6 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 - 9a^5b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 - 7a^4b^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 + 6a^3b^3 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 - 5a^2b^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 + 4ab^5 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 - 3a^6 \right)}{6(20a^6 - 33a^4b^2 + 12a^2b^4)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(dx+c)^4\*(1-cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")



```
[Out] 1/6*(6*(20*a^6 - 33*a^4*b^2 + 12*a^2*b^4)*(pi*floor(1/2*(d*x + c)/pi + 1/2)
*sgn(-2*a + 2*b) + arctan(-(a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)
)/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))/((a^2*b^6 - b^8)*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)) - 6*(8*a^6*tan(1/2*d*
x + 1/2*c)^3 - 9*a^5*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 7*a^4*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2
*c)^3 + 8*a^3*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 8*a^6*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 9*a
^5*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 7*a^4*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 8*a^3*b^3*tan(
1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/((a^2*b^5 - b^7)*(a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - b*tan(1/2*d*
x + 1/2*c)^2 + a + b)^2) + 3*(20*a^3 - 3*a*b^2)*(d*x + c)/b^6 - 2*(36*a^2*t
an(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 9*a*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 72*a^2*tan(1/2*d*x +
1/2*c)^3 - 8*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 36*a^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 9*
a*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/((tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 1)^3*b^5)/d
```

**maple [B]** time = 0.12, size = 786, normalized size = 2.41

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(d*x+c)^4*(1-cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3,x)
```

```
[Out] -8/d*a^5/b^5/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)*ta
n(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3+1/d*a^4/b^4/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2
*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3+8/d*a^3/b^3/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-ta
n(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3-8/d*a^5/b^5/(a*tan(1
/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1/d*
a^4/b^4/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)*tan(1/2
*d*x+1/2*c)+8/d*a^3/b^3/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)
^2/(a-b)*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-20/d*a^6/b^6/(a^2-b^2)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arct
an(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))+33/d*a^4/b^4/(a^2-b^2)/((a
-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))-12/d*
a^2/b^2/(a^2-b^2)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)
)*(a+b))^(1/2))-12/d/b^5/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*a^
2-3/d/b^4/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*a-24/d/b^5/(1+tan
(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*a^2+8/3/d/b^3/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*
c)^2)^3*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3-12/d/b^5/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*tan(1/2*d*
x+1/2*c)*a^2+3/d/b^4/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*a+20/d/b
^6*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*a^3-3/d/b^4*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*a
```

**maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^4*(1-cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="ma
xima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested a
dditional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* h
elp (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*b^2-4*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for
more details)Is 4*b^2-4*a^2 positive or negative?
```

**mupad [B]** time = 8.96, size = 4245, normalized size = 13.02

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(-(cos(c + d*x)^4*(cos(c + d*x)^2 - 1))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^3,x)
```

```
[Out] - ((tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(3*a*b^4 + 10*a^4*b + 20*a^5 - 9*a^2*b^3 - 23*a^3*b^
2))/(a*b^5 - b^6) + (tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^9*(3*a*b^4 - 10*a^4*b + 20*a^5 + 9*
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& a^2b^3 - 23a^3b^2) / (b^5(a + b)) + (2 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^5 (180a^6 - 8 \\
& * b^6 + 34a^2b^4 - 197a^4b^2)) / (3(a^5b - b^6)(a + b)) - (2 \tan(c/2 + \\
& (dx)/2)^3 (a^5b - 90a^5b - 120a^6 - 4b^6 + 86a^3b^3 + 118a^4b^2)) \\
& / (3(a^5b - b^6)(a + b)) + (2 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^7 (a^5b - 90a^5b + 12 \\
& 0a^6 + 4b^6 + 86a^3b^3 - 118a^4b^2)) / (3b^5(a + b)(a - b)) / (d(2a \\
& * b + \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^4 (4ab + 10a^2 - 2b^2) - \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^6 ( \\
& 4ab - 10a^2 + 2b^2) + \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^{10} (a^2 - 2ab + b^2) + a^2 + \\
& b^2 + \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^2 (6ab + 5a^2 + b^2) + \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^8 (5 \\
& a^2 - 6ab + b^2)) - (a \operatorname{atan}(((a(20a^2 - 3b^2)) * ((8 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) \\
& * (800a^{12} - 800a^{11}b + 9a^2b^{10} - 18a^3b^9 + 15a^4b^8 + 276a^5b^7 \\
& - 281a^6b^6 - 1298a^7b^5 + 1298a^8b^4 + 1840a^9b^3 - 1840a^{10}b^2)) / (a^b^{12} + b^{13} - a^2b^{11} - a^3b^{10}) + (a((4(12ab^{19} - 48a^2b^{18} \\
& - 68a^3b^{17} + 180a^4b^{16} + 96a^5b^{15} - 212a^6b^{14} - 40a^7b^{13} + \\
& 80a^8b^{12}))) / (a^b^{17} + b^{18} - a^2b^{16} - a^3b^{15}) - (a \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) \\
& * (20a^2 - 3b^2) * (8ab^{17} - 8a^2b^{16} - 16a^3b^{15} + 16a^4b^{14} + 8a^5 \\
& b^{13} - 8a^6b^{12}) * 4i) / (b^6(a^b^{12} + b^{13} - a^2b^{11} - a^3b^{10}))) * (20a \\
& ^2 - 3b^2) * 1i) / (2b^6))) / (2b^6) + (a(20a^2 - 3b^2) * ((8 \tan(c/2 + (dx) \\
& /2) * (800a^{12} - 800a^{11}b + 9a^2b^{10} - 18a^3b^9 + 15a^4b^8 + 276a^5 \\
& b^7 - 281a^6b^6 - 1298a^7b^5 + 1298a^8b^4 + 1840a^9b^3 - 1840a^{10} \\
& b^2)) / (a^b^{12} + b^{13} - a^2b^{11} - a^3b^{10}) - (a((4(12ab^{19} - 48a^2b^{18} \\
& - 68a^3b^{17} + 180a^4b^{16} + 96a^5b^{15} - 212a^6b^{14} - 40a^7b^{13} \\
& + 80a^8b^{12}))) / (a^b^{17} + b^{18} - a^2b^{16} - a^3b^{15}) + (a \tan(c/2 + (dx) \\
& /2) * (20a^2 - 3b^2) * (8ab^{17} - 8a^2b^{16} - 16a^3b^{15} + 16a^4b^{14} + 8 \\
& a^5b^{13} - 8a^6b^{12}) * 4i) / (b^6(a^b^{12} + b^{13} - a^2b^{11} - a^3b^{10}))) * (2 \\
& 0a^2 - 3b^2) * 1i) / (2b^6))) / (2b^6)) / ((8(4000a^{13}b - 8000a^{14} + 108a^ \\
& 4b^{10} + 324a^5b^9 - 1845a^6b^8 - 3411a^7b^7 + 10677a^8b^6 + 9870a \\
& ^9b^5 - 24540a^{10}b^4 - 10800a^{11}b^3 + 23600a^{12}b^2)) / (a^b^{17} + b^{18} \\
& - a^2b^{16} - a^3b^{15}) - (a(20a^2 - 3b^2) * ((8 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) * (800a^ \\
& 12 - 800a^{11}b + 9a^2b^{10} - 18a^3b^9 + 15a^4b^8 + 276a^5b^7 - 281a^ \\
& 6b^6 - 1298a^7b^5 + 1298a^8b^4 + 1840a^9b^3 - 1840a^{10}b^2)) / (a^b \\
& ^{12} + b^{13} - a^2b^{11} - a^3b^{10}) + (a((4(12ab^{19} - 48a^2b^{18} - 68a^ \\
& 3b^{17} + 180a^4b^{16} + 96a^5b^{15} - 212a^6b^{14} - 40a^7b^{13} + 80a^8b \\
& ^{12}))) / (a^b^{17} + b^{18} - a^2b^{16} - a^3b^{15}) - (a \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) * (20a^2 \\
& - 3b^2) * (8ab^{17} - 8a^2b^{16} - 16a^3b^{15} + 16a^4b^{14} + 8a^5b^{13} - \\
& 8a^6b^{12}) * 4i) / (b^6(a^b^{12} + b^{13} - a^2b^{11} - a^3b^{10}))) * (20a^2 - 3b \\
& ^2) * 1i) / (2b^6)) * 1i) / (2b^6) + (a(20a^2 - 3b^2) * ((8 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) * ( \\
& 800a^{12} - 800a^{11}b + 9a^2b^{10} - 18a^3b^9 + 15a^4b^8 + 276a^5b^7 \\
& - 281a^6b^6 - 1298a^7b^5 + 1298a^8b^4 + 1840a^9b^3 - 1840a^{10}b^2) \\
& )) / (a^b^{12} + b^{13} - a^2b^{11} - a^3b^{10}) - (a((4(12ab^{19} - 48a^2b^{18} - \\
& 68a^3b^{17} + 180a^4b^{16} + 96a^5b^{15} - 212a^6b^{14} - 40a^7b^{13} + 80 \\
& a^8b^{12}))) / (a^b^{17} + b^{18} - a^2b^{16} - a^3b^{15}) + (a \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) * ( \\
& 20a^2 - 3b^2) * (8ab^{17} - 8a^2b^{16} - 16a^3b^{15} + 16a^4b^{14} + 8a^5b^{13} - \\
& 8a^6b^{12}) * 4i) / (b^6(a^b^{12} + b^{13} - a^2b^{11} - a^3b^{10}))) * (20a^2 - 3b \\
& ^2) * 1i) / (2b^6)) * 1i) / (2b^6)) * (20a^2 - 3b^2) / (b^6d) - (a^2 \operatorname{atan} \\
& ((a^2 * ((8 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) * (800a^{12} - 800a^{11}b + 9a^2b^{10} - 18a^3b^ \\
& ^9 + 15a^4b^8 + 276a^5b^7 - 281a^6b^6 - 1298a^7b^5 + 1298a^8b^4 + \\
& 1840a^9b^3 - 1840a^{10}b^2)) / (a^b^{12} + b^{13} - a^2b^{11} - a^3b^{10}) + (a^ \\
& 2 * ((4(12ab^{19} - 48a^2b^{18} - 68a^3b^{17} + 180a^4b^{16} + 96a^5b^{15} - \\
& 212a^6b^{14} - 40a^7b^{13} + 80a^8b^{12}))) / (a^b^{17} + b^{18} - a^2b^{16} - a^3 \\
& b^{15}) - (4a^2 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) * (-a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (20a^4 + 1 \\
& 2b^4 - 33a^2b^2) * (8ab^{17} - 8a^2b^{16} - 16a^3b^{15} + 16a^4b^{14} + 8a^ \\
& 5b^{13} - 8a^6b^{12})) / ((a^b^{12} + b^{13} - a^2b^{11} - a^3b^{10}) * (b^{12} - 3a^ \\
& 2b^{10} + 3a^4b^8 - a^6b^6))) * (-a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (20a^4 + 12b \\
& ^4 - 33a^2b^2)) / (2(b^{12} - 3a^2b^{10} + 3a^4b^8 - a^6b^6))) * (-a + b)^ \\
& 3 * (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (20a^4 + 12b^4 - 33a^2b^2) * 1i) / (2(b^{12} - 3a^2b^{10} \\
& + 3a^4b^8 - a^6b^6)) + (a^2 * ((8 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) * (800a^{12} - 800a^{11} \\
& b + 9a^2b^{10} - 18a^3b^9 + 15a^4b^8 + 276a^5b^7 - 281a^6b^6 - 129 \\
& 8a^7b^5 + 1298a^8b^4 + 1840a^9b^3 - 1840a^{10}b^2)) / (a^b^{12} + b^{13} - \\
& a^2b^{11} - a^3b^{10}) - (a^2 * ((4(12ab^{19} - 48a^2b^{18} - 68a^3b^{17} + 18
\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{0*a^4*b^{16} + 96*a^5*b^{15} - 212*a^6*b^{14} - 40*a^7*b^{13} + 80*a^8*b^{12}}{(a*b^{17} + b^{18} - a^2*b^{16} - a^3*b^{15}) + (4*a^2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)*(20*a^4 + 12*b^4 - 33*a^2*b^2)*(8*a*b^{17} - 8*a^2*b^{16} - 16*a^3*b^{15} + 16*a^4*b^{14} + 8*a^5*b^{13} - 8*a^6*b^{12})} / ((a*b^{12} + b^{13} - a^2*b^{11} - a^3*b^{10})*(b^{12} - 3*a^2*b^{10} + 3*a^4*b^8 - a^6*b^6)))*(-a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)*(20*a^4 + 12*b^4 - 33*a^2*b^2)} / (2*(b^{12} - 3*a^2*b^{10} + 3*a^4*b^8 - a^6*b^6)))*(-a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)*(20*a^4 + 12*b^4 - 33*a^2*b^2)} * i) / (2*(b^{12} - 3*a^2*b^{10} + 3*a^4*b^8 - a^6*b^6)) / ((8*(4000*a^{13}*b - 8000*a^{14} + 108*a^4*b^{10} + 324*a^5*b^9 - 1845*a^6*b^8 - 3411*a^7*b^7 + 10677*a^8*b^6 + 9870*a^9*b^5 - 24540*a^{10}*b^4 - 10800*a^{11}*b^3 + 23600*a^{12}*b^2)) / (a*b^{17} + b^{18} - a^2*b^{16} - a^3*b^{15}) - (a^2*((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(800*a^{12} - 800*a^{11}*b + 9*a^2*b^{10} - 18*a^3*b^9 + 15*a^4*b^8 + 276*a^5*b^7 - 281*a^6*b^6 - 1298*a^7*b^5 + 1298*a^8*b^4 + 1840*a^9*b^3 - 1840*a^{10}*b^2)) / (a*b^{12} + b^{13} - a^2*b^{11} - a^3*b^{10}) + (a^2*((4*(12*a*b^{19} - 48*a^2*b^{18} - 68*a^3*b^{17} + 180*a^4*b^{16} + 96*a^5*b^{15} - 212*a^6*b^{14} - 40*a^7*b^{13} + 80*a^8*b^{12})) / (a*b^{17} + b^{18} - a^2*b^{16} - a^3*b^{15}) - (4*a^2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)*(20*a^4 + 12*b^4 - 33*a^2*b^2)*(8*a*b^{17} - 8*a^2*b^{16} - 16*a^3*b^{15} + 16*a^4*b^{14} + 8*a^5*b^{13} - 8*a^6*b^{12})} / ((a*b^{12} + b^{13} - a^2*b^{11} - a^3*b^{10})*(b^{12} - 3*a^2*b^{10} + 3*a^4*b^8 - a^6*b^6)))*(-a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)*(20*a^4 + 12*b^4 - 33*a^2*b^2)} / (2*(b^{12} - 3*a^2*b^{10} + 3*a^4*b^8 - a^6*b^6)) + (a^2*((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(800*a^{12} - 800*a^{11}*b + 9*a^2*b^{10} - 18*a^3*b^9 + 15*a^4*b^8 + 276*a^5*b^7 - 281*a^6*b^6 - 1298*a^7*b^5 + 1298*a^8*b^4 + 1840*a^9*b^3 - 1840*a^{10}*b^2)) / (a*b^{12} + b^{13} - a^2*b^{11} - a^3*b^{10}) - (a^2*((4*(12*a*b^{19} - 48*a^2*b^{18} - 68*a^3*b^{17} + 180*a^4*b^{16} + 96*a^5*b^{15} - 212*a^6*b^{14} - 40*a^7*b^{13} + 80*a^8*b^{12})) / (a*b^{17} + b^{18} - a^2*b^{16} - a^3*b^{15}) + (4*a^2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)*(20*a^4 + 12*b^4 - 33*a^2*b^2)*(8*a*b^{17} - 8*a^2*b^{16} - 16*a^3*b^{15} + 16*a^4*b^{14} + 8*a^5*b^{13} - 8*a^6*b^{12})} / ((a*b^{12} + b^{13} - a^2*b^{11} - a^3*b^{10})*(b^{12} - 3*a^2*b^{10} + 3*a^4*b^8 - a^6*b^6)))*(-a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)*(20*a^4 + 12*b^4 - 33*a^2*b^2)} / (2*(b^{12} - 3*a^2*b^{10} + 3*a^4*b^8 - a^6*b^6)))*(-a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)*(20*a^4 + 12*b^4 - 33*a^2*b^2)} * i) / (d*(b^{12} - 3*a^2*b^{10} + 3*a^4*b^8 - a^6*b^6))$$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*4\*(1-cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.611 \quad \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(1-\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=268

$$\frac{(4a^2 - 3b^2) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{2b^2 d (a^2 - b^2) (a + b \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{x(12a^2 - b^2)}{2b^5} + \frac{a(12a^2 - 11b^2) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^4 d (a^2 - b^2)} - \frac{(6a^2 - 5b^2) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{2b^3 d (a^2 - b^2)}$$

[Out]  $-1/2*(12*a^2-b^2)*x/b^5+a*(12*a^4-19*a^2*b^2+6*b^4)*\arctan((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})/(a-b)^{(3/2)}/b^5/(a+b)^{(3/2)}/d+1/2*a*(12*a^2-11*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^4/(a^2-b^2)/d-1/2*(6*a^2-5*b^2)*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^3/(a^2-b^2)/d+1/2*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2+1/2*(4*a^2-3*b^2)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.75, antiderivative size = 268, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3048, 3049, 3023, 2735, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{a(12a^2 - 11b^2) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^4 d (a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{a(-19a^2b^2 + 12a^4 + 6b^4) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{b^5 d (a-b)^{3/2} (a+b)^{3/2}} + \frac{(4a^2 - 3b^2) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{2b^2 d (a^2 - b^2) (a + b \cos(c + dx))}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out]  $-((12*a^2 - b^2)*x)/(2*b^5) + (a*(12*a^4 - 19*a^2*b^2 + 6*b^4)*\text{ArcTan}[\text{Sqrt}[a - b]*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b])/(a - b)^{(3/2)}*b^5*(a + b)^{(3/2)}*d + (a*(12*a^2 - 11*b^2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*b^4*(a^2 - b^2)*d) - ((6*a^2 - 5*b^2)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*b^3*(a^2 - b^2)*d) + (\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*b*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2) + ((4*a^2 - 3*b^2)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 2659

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sine[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sine[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sine[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sine[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&

!LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3048

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)
), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(
b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*
(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d
^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2
, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
)^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(
m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B))*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c
- b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x
] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m,
0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^3(c + dx) (1 - \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx &= \frac{\cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2bd(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{\int \frac{\cos^2(c + dx) (-3(a^2 - b^2) + 4(a^2 - b^2) \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx}{2b(a^2 - b^2)} \\
&= \frac{\cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2bd(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{(4a^2 - 3b^2) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^2(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{\int \frac{\cos^2(c + dx) \sin^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx}{2} \\
&= -\frac{(6a^2 - 5b^2) \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^3(a^2 - b^2)d} + \frac{\cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2bd(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{(4a^2 - 3b^2) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^2(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} \\
&= \frac{a(12a^2 - 11b^2) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^4(a^2 - b^2)d} - \frac{(6a^2 - 5b^2) \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^3(a^2 - b^2)d} + \frac{\cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2bd(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} \\
&= -\frac{(12a^2 - b^2)x}{2b^5} + \frac{a(12a^2 - 11b^2) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^4(a^2 - b^2)d} - \frac{(6a^2 - 5b^2) \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^3(a^2 - b^2)d} \\
&= -\frac{(12a^2 - b^2)x}{2b^5} + \frac{a(12a^2 - 11b^2) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^4(a^2 - b^2)d} - \frac{(6a^2 - 5b^2) \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^3(a^2 - b^2)d} \\
&= -\frac{(12a^2 - b^2)x}{2b^5} + \frac{a(12a^4 - 19a^2b^2 + 6b^4) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{(a - b)^{3/2}b^5(a + b)^{3/2}d} + \frac{\cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2bd(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 5.06, size = 374, normalized size = 1.40

$$\frac{-96a^6c - 96a^6dx + 96a^5b \sin(c+dx) + 72a^4b^2 \sin(2(c+dx)) + 56a^4b^2c + 56a^4b^2dx - 80a^3b^3 \sin(c+dx) + 8a^3b^3 \sin(3(c+dx)) - 70a^2b^4 \sin(2(c+dx)) - a^2b^4 \sin(4(c+dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]^3*(1 - Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^3,x]
[Out] ((-16*a*(12*a^4 - 19*a^2*b^2 + 6*b^4)*ArcTanh[((a - b)*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2] + (-96*a^6*c + 56*a^4*b^2*c + 44*a^2*b^4*c - 4*b^6*c - 96*a^6*d*x + 56*a^4*b^2*d*x + 44*a^2*b^4*d*x - 4*b^6*d*x - 16*a*b*(12*a^4 - 13*a^2*b^2 + b^4)*(c + d*x)*Cos[c + d*x] - 4*b^2*(12*a^4 - 13*a^2*b^2 + b^4)*(c + d*x)*Cos[2*(c + d*x)] + 96*a^5*b*Sin[c + d*x] - 80*a^3*b^3*Sin[c + d*x] - 8*a*b^5*Sin[c + d*x] + 72*a^4*b^2*Sin[2*(c + d*x)] - 70*a^2*b^4*Sin[2*(c + d*x)] + 2*b^6*Sin[2*(c + d*x)] + 8*a^3*b^3*Sin[3*(c + d*x)] - 8*a*b^5*Sin[3*(c + d*x)] - a^2*b^4*Sin[4*(c + d*x)] + b^6*Sin[4*(c + d*x)])/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2/(16*(a - b)*b^5*(a + b)*d)
```

**fricas [A]** time = 0.58, size = 983, normalized size = 3.67

$$\frac{2 \left( 12 a^6 b^2 - 25 a^4 b^4 + 14 a^2 b^6 - b^8 \right) dx \cos(dx + c)^2 + 4 \left( 12 a^7 b - 25 a^5 b^3 + 14 a^3 b^5 - a b^7 \right) dx \cos(dx + c) + 2 \left( \dots \right)}{\dots}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^3*(1-cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] [-1/4*(2*(12*a^6*b^2 - 25*a^4*b^4 + 14*a^2*b^6 - b^8)*d*x*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 4*(12*a^7*b - 25*a^5*b^3 + 14*a^3*b^5 - a*b^7)*d*x*cos(d*x + c) + 2*(12*a^8 - 25*a^6*b^2 + 14*a^4*b^4 - a^2*b^6)*d*x - (12*a^7 - 19*a^5*b^2 + 6*a^3*b^4 + (12*a^5*b^2 - 19*a^3*b^4 + 6*a*b^6)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*(12*a^6*b - 19*a^4*b^3 + 6*a^2*b^5)*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)*log((2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + (2*a^2 - b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^2 - 2*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)*(a*cos(d*x + c) + b)*sin(d*x + c) - a^2 + 2*b^2)/(b^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + a^2)) - 2*(12*a^7*b - 23*a^5*b^3 + 11*a^3*b^5 - (a^4*b^4 - 2*a^2*b^6 + b^8)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 4*(a^5*b^3 - 2*a^3*b^5 + a*b^7)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (18*a^6*b^2 - 35*a^4*b^4 + 17*a^2*b^6)*cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/((a^4*b^7 - 2*a^2*b^9 + b^11)*d*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*(a^5*b^6 - 2*a^3*b^8 + a*b^10)*d*cos(d*x + c) + (a^6*b^5 - 2*a^4*b^7 + a^2*b^9)*d), -1/2*((12*a^6*b^2 - 25*a^4*b^4 + 14*a^2*b^6 - b^8)*d*x*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*(12*a^7*b - 25*a^5*b^3 + 14*a^3*b^5 - a*b^7)*d*x*cos(d*x + c) + (12*a^8 - 25*a^6*b^2 + 14*a^4*b^4 - a^2*b^6)*d*x - (12*a^7 - 19*a^5*b^2 + 6*a^3*b^4 + (12*a^5*b^2 - 19*a^3*b^4 + 6*a*b^6)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*(12*a^6*b - 19*a^4*b^3 + 6*a^2*b^5)*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*arctan(-(a*cos(d*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*sin(d*x + c))) - (12*a^7*b - 23*a^5*b^3 + 11*a^3*b^5 - (a^4*b^4 - 2*a^2*b^6 + b^8)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 4*(a^5*b^3 - 2*a^3*b^5 + a*b^7)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (18*a^6*b^2 - 35*a^4*b^4 + 17*a^2*b^6)*cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/((a^4*b^7 - 2*a^2*b^9 + b^11)*d*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*(a^5*b^6 - 2*a^3*b^8 + a*b^10)*d*cos(d*x + c) + (a^6*b^5 - 2*a^4*b^7 + a^2*b^9)*d)]
```

**giac [B]** time = 3.06, size = 1194, normalized size = 4.46

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2} * ((24*a^7*b^4 - 12*a^6*b^5 - 56*a^5*b^6 + 25*a^4*b^7 + 39*a^3*b^8 - 14*a^2*b^9 - 7*a*b^{10} + b^{11} + 12*a^4*abs(-a^2*b^5 + b^7) - 6*a^3*b*abs(-a^2*b^5 + b^7) - 13*a^2*b^2*abs(-a^2*b^5 + b^7) + 5*a*b^3*abs(-a^2*b^5 + b^7) + b^4*abs(-a^2*b^5 + b^7)) * (pi*floor(1/2*(d*x + c)/pi + 1/2) + arctan(2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/sqrt((4*a^3*b^4 - 4*a*b^6 + sqrt(-16*(a^3*b^4 + a^2*b^5 - a*b^6 - b^7)*(a^3*b^4 - a^2*b^5 - a*b^6 + b^7) + 16*(a^3*b^4 - a*b^6)^2)))/(a^3*b^4 - a^2*b^5 - a*b^6 + b^7))) / ((a^3*b^4*abs(-a^2*b^5 + b^7) - a*b^6*abs(-a^2*b^5 + b^7) + (a^2*b^5 - b^7)^2) - ((12*a^4 - 6*a^3*b - 13*a^2*b^2 + 5*a*b^3 + b^4)*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*abs(-a^2*b^5 + b^7)*abs(-a + b) - (24*a^7*b^4 - 12*a^6*b^5 - 56*a^5*b^6 + 25*a^4*b^7 + 39*a^3*b^8 - 14*a^2*b^9 - 7*a*b^{10} + b^{11})*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*abs(-a + b)) * (pi*floor(1/2*(d*x + c)/pi + 1/2) + arctan(2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/sqrt((4*a^3*b^4 - 4*a*b^6 - sqrt(-16*(a^3*b^4 + a^2*b^5 - a*b^6 - b^7)*(a^3*b^4 - a^2*b^5 - a*b^6 + b^7) + 16*(a^3*b^4 - a*b^6)^2)))/(a^3*b^4 - a^2*b^5 - a*b^6 + b^7)))) / ((a^2*b^5 - b^7)^2*(a^2 - 2*a*b + b^2) - (a^5*b^4 - 2*a^4*b^5 + 2*a^2*b^7 - a*b^8)*abs(-a^2*b^5 + b^7)) + 2*(12*a^5*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 18*a^4*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 7*a^3*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 18*a^2*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 4*a*b^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - b^5*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 36*a^5*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 18*a^4*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 37*a^3*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 14*a^2*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 4*a*b^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 3*b^5*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 36*a^5*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 18*a^4*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 37*a^3*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 14*a^2*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 4*a*b^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 3*b^5*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 12*a^5*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 18*a^4*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 7*a^3*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 18*a^2*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 4*a*b^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + b^5*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) / ((a^2*b^4 - b^6)*(a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^4 - b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^4 + 2*a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a + b)^2) / d$

maple [B] time = 0.10, size = 704, normalized size = 2.63

$$\frac{6a^4 \left( \tan^3 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}{db^4 \left( a \left( \tan^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - \left( \tan^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) b + a + b \right)^2 (a+b)} \quad \frac{a^3 \left( \tan^3 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}{db^3 \left( a \left( \tan^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - \left( \tan^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) b + a + b \right)^2 (a+b)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

[Out]  $\frac{6/d*a^4/b^4/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3-1/d*a^3/b^3/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3-6/d*a^2/b^2/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3+6/d*a^4/b^4/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1/d*a^3/b^3/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-6/d*a^2/b^2/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+12/d*a^5/b^5/(a^2-b^2)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))-19/d*a^3/b^3/(a^2-b^2)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))+6/d*a/b/(a^2-b^2)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))+6/d/b^4/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*a+1/d/b^3/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3+6/d/b^4/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*a-1/d/b^3/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-12/d/b^5*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*a^2+1/d/b^3*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))$

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad** [B] time = 8.84, size = 4038, normalized size = 15.07

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(-(cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(cos(c + d\*x)^2 - 1))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3,x)

[Out] ((tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(6\*a^3\*b - 5\*a\*b^3 + 12\*a^4 + b^4 - 13\*a^2\*b^2))/(a\*b^4 - b^5) + (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*(4\*a\*b^4 + 18\*a^4\*b + 36\*a^5 - 3\*b^5 - 14\*a^2\*b^3 - 37\*a^3\*b^2))/((a\*b^4 - b^5)\*(a + b)) + (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^5\*(4\*a\*b^4 - 18\*a^4\*b + 36\*a^5 + 3\*b^5 + 14\*a^2\*b^3 - 37\*a^3\*b^2))/((a\*b^4 - b^5)\*(a + b)) + (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^7\*(5\*a\*b^3 - 6\*a^3\*b + 12\*a^4 + b^4 - 13\*a^2\*b^2))/(b^4\*(a + b)))/(d\*(2\*a\*b + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^4\*(6\*a^2 - 2\*b^2) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2\*(4\*a\*b + 4\*a^2) - tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^6\*(4\*a\*b - 4\*a^2) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^8\*(a^2 - 2\*a\*b + b^2) + a^2 + b^2)) + (atan((((a^2\*12i - b^2\*1i)\*(((4\*(24\*a\*b^16 - 4\*b^17 + 36\*a^2\*b^15 - 100\*a^3\*b^14 - 56\*a^4\*b^13 + 124\*a^5\*b^12 + 24\*a^6\*b^11 - 48\*a^7\*b^10)))/(a\*b^14 + b^15 - a^2\*b^13 - a^3\*b^12) - (4\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(a^2\*12i - b^2\*1i)\*(8\*a\*b^15 - 8\*a^2\*b^14 - 16\*a^3\*b^13 + 16\*a^4\*b^12 + 8\*a^5\*b^11 - 8\*a^6\*b^10))/(b^5\*(a\*b^10 + b^11 - a^2\*b^9 - a^3\*b^8)))\*(a^2\*12i - b^2\*1i))/(2\*b^5) + (8\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(288\*a^10 - 288\*a^9\*b - 2\*a\*b^9 + b^10 + 11\*a^2\*b^8 + 52\*a^3\*b^7 - 61\*a^4\*b^6 - 386\*a^5\*b^5 + 386\*a^6\*b^4 + 624\*a^7\*b^3 - 624\*a^8\*b^2))/(a\*b^10 + b^11 - a^2\*b^9 - a^3\*b^8))\*1i)/(2\*b^5) - ((a^2\*12i - b^2\*1i)\*(((4\*(24\*a\*b^16 - 4\*b^17 + 36\*a^2\*b^15 - 100\*a^3\*b^14 - 56\*a^4\*b^13 + 124\*a^5\*b^12 + 24\*a^6\*b^11 - 48\*a^7\*b^10)))/(a\*b^14 + b^15 - a^2\*b^13 - a^3\*b^12) + (4\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(a^2\*12i - b^2\*1i)\*(8\*a\*b^15 - 8\*a^2\*b^14 - 16\*a^3\*b^13 + 16\*a^4\*b^12 + 8\*a^5\*b^11 - 8\*a^6\*b^10))/(b^5\*(a\*b^10 + b^11 - a^2\*b^9 - a^3\*b^8)))\*(a^2\*12i - b^2\*1i))/(2\*b^5) - (8\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(288\*a^10 - 288\*a^9\*b - 2\*a\*b^9 + b^10 + 11\*a^2\*b^8 + 52\*a^3\*b^7 - 61\*a^4\*b^6 - 386\*a^5\*b^5 + 386\*a^6\*b^4 + 624\*a^7\*b^3 - 624\*a^8\*b^2))/(a\*b^10 + b^11 - a^2\*b^9 - a^3\*b^8))\*1i)/(2\*b^5)))/((8\*(6\*a\*b^10 + 864\*a^10\*b - 1728\*a^11 + 30\*a^2\*b^9 - 169\*a^3\*b^8 - 491\*a^4\*b^7 + 1495\*a^5\*b^6 + 1746\*a^6\*b^5 - 4356\*a^7\*b^4 - 2160\*a^8\*b^3 + 4752\*a^9\*b^2))/(a\*b^14 + b^15 - a^2\*b^13 - a^3\*b^12) + ((a^2\*12i - b^2\*1i)\*(((4\*(24\*a\*b^16 - 4\*b^17 + 36\*a^2\*b^15 - 100\*a^3\*b^14 - 56\*a^4\*b^13 + 124\*a^5\*b^12 + 24\*a^6\*b^11 - 48\*a^7\*b^10)))/(a\*b^14 + b^15 - a^2\*b^13 - a^3\*b^12) - (4\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(a^2\*12i - b^2\*1i)\*(8\*a\*b^15 - 8\*a^2\*b^14 - 16\*a^3\*b^13 + 16\*a^4\*b^12 + 8\*a^5\*b^11 - 8\*a^6\*b^10))/(b^5\*(a\*b^10 + b^11 - a^2\*b^9 - a^3\*b^8)))\*(a^2\*12i - b^2\*1i))/(2\*b^5) + (8\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(288\*a^10 - 288\*a^9\*b - 2\*a\*b^9 + b^10 + 11\*a^2\*b^8 + 52\*a^3\*b^7 - 61\*a^4\*b^6 - 386\*a^5\*b^5 + 386\*a^6\*b^4 + 624\*a^7\*b^3 - 624\*a^8\*b^2))/(a\*b^10 + b^11 - a^2\*b^9 - a^3\*b^8)))/((8\*(6\*a\*b^10 + 864\*a^10\*b - 1728\*a^11 + 30\*a^2\*b^9 - 169\*a^3\*b^8 - 491\*a^4\*b^7 + 1495\*a^5\*b^6 + 1746\*a^6\*b^5 - 4356\*a^7\*b^4 - 2160\*a^8\*b^3 + 4752\*a^9\*b^2))/(a\*b^14 + b^15 - a^2\*b^13 - a^3\*b^12) + ((a^2\*12i - b^2\*1i)\*(((4\*(24\*a\*b^16 - 4\*b^17 + 36\*a^2\*b^15 - 100\*a^3\*b^14 - 56\*a^4\*b^13 + 124\*a^5\*b^12 + 24\*a^6\*b^11 - 48\*a^7\*b^10)))/(a\*b^14 + b^15 - a^2\*b^13 - a^3\*b^12) - (4\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(a^2\*12i - b^2\*1i)\*(8\*a\*b^15 - 8\*a^2\*b^14 - 16\*a^3\*b^13 + 16\*a^4\*b^12 + 8\*a^5\*b^11 - 8\*a^6\*b^10))/(b^5\*(a\*b^10 + b^11 - a^2\*b^9 - a^3\*b^8)))\*(a^2\*12i - b^2\*1i))/(2\*b^5) - (8\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(288\*a^10 - 288\*a^9\*b -



$$\begin{aligned}
& 2*a*b^9 + b^{10} + 11*a^2*b^8 + 52*a^3*b^7 - 61*a^4*b^6 - 386*a^5*b^5 + 386*a^6*b^4 + 624*a^7*b^3 - 624*a^8*b^2) / (a*b^{10} + b^{11} - a^2*b^9 - a^3*b^8) / \\
& (2*b^5)) * (a^{2*12i} - b^{2*1i}) * 1i / (b^5*d) + (a * \operatorname{atan}(((a * ((8 * \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (288*a^{10} - 288*a^9*b - 2*a*b^9 + b^{10} + 11*a^2*b^8 + 52*a^3*b^7 - 61*a^4*b^6 - 386*a^5*b^5 + 386*a^6*b^4 + 624*a^7*b^3 - 624*a^8*b^2)) / (a*b^{10} + b^{11} - a^2*b^9 - a^3*b^8) + (a * ((4 * (24*a*b^{16} - 4*b^{17} + 36*a^2*b^{15} - 100*a^3*b^{14} - 56*a^4*b^{13} + 124*a^5*b^{12} + 24*a^6*b^{11} - 48*a^7*b^{10})) / (a*b^{14} + b^{15} - a^2*b^{13} - a^3*b^{12}) - (4*a*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (-a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (12*a^4 + 6*b^4 - 19*a^2*b^2) * (8*a*b^{15} - 8*a^2*b^{14} - 16*a^3*b^{13} + 16*a^4*b^{12} + 8*a^5*b^{11} - 8*a^6*b^{10})) / ((a*b^{10} + b^{11} - a^2*b^9 - a^3*b^8) * (b^{11} - 3*a^2*b^9 + 3*a^4*b^7 - a^6*b^5))) * (-a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (12*a^4 + 6*b^4 - 19*a^2*b^2)) / (2 * (b^{11} - 3*a^2*b^9 + 3*a^4*b^7 - a^6*b^5))) * (-a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (12*a^4 + 6*b^4 - 19*a^2*b^2) * 1i) / (2 * (b^{11} - 3*a^2*b^9 + 3*a^4*b^7 - a^6*b^5)) + (a * ((8 * \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (288*a^{10} - 288*a^9*b - 2*a*b^9 + b^{10} + 11*a^2*b^8 + 52*a^3*b^7 - 61*a^4*b^6 - 386*a^5*b^5 + 386*a^6*b^4 + 624*a^7*b^3 - 624*a^8*b^2)) / (a*b^{10} + b^{11} - a^2*b^9 - a^3*b^8) - (a * ((4 * (24*a*b^{16} - 4*b^{17} + 36*a^2*b^{15} - 100*a^3*b^{14} - 56*a^4*b^{13} + 124*a^5*b^{12} + 24*a^6*b^{11} - 48*a^7*b^{10})) / (a*b^{14} + b^{15} - a^2*b^{13} - a^3*b^{12}) + (4*a*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (-a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (12*a^4 + 6*b^4 - 19*a^2*b^2) * (8*a*b^{15} - 8*a^2*b^{14} - 16*a^3*b^{13} + 16*a^4*b^{12} + 8*a^5*b^{11} - 8*a^6*b^{10})) / ((a*b^{10} + b^{11} - a^2*b^9 - a^3*b^8) * (b^{11} - 3*a^2*b^9 + 3*a^4*b^7 - a^6*b^5))) * (-a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (12*a^4 + 6*b^4 - 19*a^2*b^2)) / (2 * (b^{11} - 3*a^2*b^9 + 3*a^4*b^7 - a^6*b^5))) * (-a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (12*a^4 + 6*b^4 - 19*a^2*b^2) * 1i) / (2 * (b^{11} - 3*a^2*b^9 + 3*a^4*b^7 - a^6*b^5)) / ((8 * (6*a*b^{10} + 864*a^{10}*b - 1728*a^{11} + 30*a^2*b^9 - 169*a^3*b^8 - 491*a^4*b^7 + 1495*a^5*b^6 + 1746*a^6*b^5 - 4356*a^7*b^4 - 2160*a^8*b^3 + 4752*a^9*b^2)) / (a*b^{14} + b^{15} - a^2*b^{13} - a^3*b^{12}) + (a * ((8 * \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (288*a^{10} - 288*a^9*b - 2*a*b^9 + b^{10} + 11*a^2*b^8 + 52*a^3*b^7 - 61*a^4*b^6 - 386*a^5*b^5 + 386*a^6*b^4 + 624*a^7*b^3 - 624*a^8*b^2)) / (a*b^{10} + b^{11} - a^2*b^9 - a^3*b^8) + (a * ((4 * (24*a*b^{16} - 4*b^{17} + 36*a^2*b^{15} - 100*a^3*b^{14} - 56*a^4*b^{13} + 124*a^5*b^{12} + 24*a^6*b^{11} - 48*a^7*b^{10})) / (a*b^{14} + b^{15} - a^2*b^{13} - a^3*b^{12}) - (4*a*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (-a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (12*a^4 + 6*b^4 - 19*a^2*b^2) * (8*a*b^{15} - 8*a^2*b^{14} - 16*a^3*b^{13} + 16*a^4*b^{12} + 8*a^5*b^{11} - 8*a^6*b^{10})) / ((a*b^{10} + b^{11} - a^2*b^9 - a^3*b^8) * (b^{11} - 3*a^2*b^9 + 3*a^4*b^7 - a^6*b^5))) * (-a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (12*a^4 + 6*b^4 - 19*a^2*b^2)) / (2 * (b^{11} - 3*a^2*b^9 + 3*a^4*b^7 - a^6*b^5))) * (-a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (12*a^4 + 6*b^4 - 19*a^2*b^2)) / (2 * (b^{11} - 3*a^2*b^9 + 3*a^4*b^7 - a^6*b^5)) - (a * ((8 * \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (288*a^{10} - 288*a^9*b - 2*a*b^9 + b^{10} + 11*a^2*b^8 + 52*a^3*b^7 - 61*a^4*b^6 - 386*a^5*b^5 + 386*a^6*b^4 + 624*a^7*b^3 - 624*a^8*b^2)) / (a*b^{10} + b^{11} - a^2*b^9 - a^3*b^8) - (a * ((4 * (24*a*b^{16} - 4*b^{17} + 36*a^2*b^{15} - 100*a^3*b^{14} - 56*a^4*b^{13} + 124*a^5*b^{12} + 24*a^6*b^{11} - 48*a^7*b^{10})) / (a*b^{14} + b^{15} - a^2*b^{13} - a^3*b^{12}) + (4*a*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (-a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (12*a^4 + 6*b^4 - 19*a^2*b^2) * (8*a*b^{15} - 8*a^2*b^{14} - 16*a^3*b^{13} + 16*a^4*b^{12} + 8*a^5*b^{11} - 8*a^6*b^{10})) / ((a*b^{10} + b^{11} - a^2*b^9 - a^3*b^8) * (b^{11} - 3*a^2*b^9 + 3*a^4*b^7 - a^6*b^5))) * (-a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (12*a^4 + 6*b^4 - 19*a^2*b^2)) / (2 * (b^{11} - 3*a^2*b^9 + 3*a^4*b^7 - a^6*b^5))) * (-a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (12*a^4 + 6*b^4 - 19*a^2*b^2)) / (2 * (b^{11} - 3*a^2*b^9 + 3*a^4*b^7 - a^6*b^5))) * (-a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (12*a^4 + 6*b^4 - 19*a^2*b^2) * 1i) / (d * (b^{11} - 3*a^2*b^9 + 3*a^4*b^7 - a^6*b^5))
\end{aligned}$$

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*3\*(1-cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.612 \quad \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(1-\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=182

$$\frac{a(3a^2 - 2b^2) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^3 d (a^2 - b^2) (a + b \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(6a^4 - 9a^2 b^2 + 2b^4) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right)}{b^4 d (a-b)^{3/2} (a+b)^{3/2}} + \frac{3ax}{b^4} + \frac{\sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{2bd(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2}$$

[Out]  $3*a*x/b^4 - (6*a^4 - 9*a^2*b^2 + 2*b^4)*\arctan((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})/(a-b)^{(3/2)}/b^4/(a+b)^{(3/2)}/d - 3/2*\sin(d*x+c)/b^3/d + 1/2*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2 - 1/2*a*(3*a^2 - 2*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^3/(a^2 - b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.46, antiderivative size = 182, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3048, 3032, 3023, 2735, 2659, 205}

$$-\frac{(-9a^2b^2 + 6a^4 + 2b^4) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right)}{b^4 d (a-b)^{3/2} (a+b)^{3/2}} - \frac{a(3a^2 - 2b^2) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^3 d (a^2 - b^2) (a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{3ax}{b^4} + \frac{\sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{2bd(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3, x]

[Out]  $(3*a*x)/b^4 - ((6*a^4 - 9*a^2*b^2 + 2*b^4)*\text{ArcTan}[\text{Sqrt}[a - b]*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b])/((a - b)^{(3/2)}*b^4*(a + b)^{(3/2)}*d) - (3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*b^3*d) + (\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*b*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2) - (a*(3*a^2 - 2*b^2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*b^3*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 2659

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

## Rule 3032

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp
[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b
^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a +
b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m + 1)*(a*C*(b*c - a*d) + A*b*(a*c - b*d))
- ((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*C*
d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f
, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

## Rule 3048

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)
), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(
b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*
(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d
^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2
, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

## Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(1-\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^3} dx &= \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2bd(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} - \int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(-2(a^2-b^2)+3(a^2-b^2)\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} dx \\ &= \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2bd(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} - \frac{a(3a^2-2b^2)\sin(c+dx)}{2b^3(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))} + \int \frac{b(3a^2-2b^2)\sin(c+dx)}{2b^3(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))} dx \\ &= -\frac{3\sin(c+dx)}{2b^3d} + \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2bd(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} - \frac{a(3a^2-2b^2)\sin(c+dx)}{2b^3(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))} \\ &= \frac{3ax}{b^4} - \frac{3\sin(c+dx)}{2b^3d} + \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2bd(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} - \frac{a(3a^2-2b^2)\sin(c+dx)}{2b^3(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))} \\ &= \frac{3ax}{b^4} - \frac{3\sin(c+dx)}{2b^3d} + \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2bd(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} - \frac{a(3a^2-2b^2)\sin(c+dx)}{2b^3(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))} \\ &= \frac{3ax}{b^4} - \frac{(6a^4-9a^2b^2+2b^4)\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{(a-b)^{3/2}b^4(a+b)^{3/2}d} - \frac{3\sin(c+dx)}{2b^3d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.07, size = 159, normalized size = 0.87

$$\frac{ab(4b^2-5a^2)\sin(c+dx)}{(a-b)(a+b)(a+b\cos(c+dx))} + \frac{a^2b\sin(c+dx)}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} - \frac{2(6a^4-9a^2b^2+2b^4)\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{(a-b)\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2-a^2}}\right)}{(b^2-a^2)^{3/2}} + 6a(c+dx) - 2b\sin(c+dx)$$


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$$2b^4d$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out] (6\*a\*(c + d\*x) - (2\*(6\*a^4 - 9\*a^2\*b^2 + 2\*b^4)\*ArcTanh[((a - b)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/(-a^2 + b^2)^(3/2) - 2\*b\*Sin[c + d\*x] + (a^2\*b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2 + (a\*b\*(-5\*a^2 + 4\*b^2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a - b)\*(a + b)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]))/(2\*b^4\*d)

**fricas** [B] time = 0.57, size = 856, normalized size = 4.70

$$\left[ \frac{12(a^5b^2 - 2a^3b^4 + ab^6)dx \cos(dx + c)^2 + 24(a^6b - 2a^4b^3 + a^2b^5)dx \cos(dx + c) + 12(a^7 - 2a^5b^2 + a^3b^4)dx + \dots}{\dots} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/4\*(12\*(a^5\*b^2 - 2\*a^3\*b^4 + a\*b^6)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 24\*(a^6\*b - 2\*a^4\*b^3 + a^2\*b^5)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + 12\*(a^7 - 2\*a^5\*b^2 + a^3\*b^4)\*d\*x + (6\*a^6 - 9\*a^4\*b^2 + 2\*a^2\*b^4 + (6\*a^4\*b^2 - 9\*a^2\*b^4 + 2\*b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(6\*a^5\*b - 9\*a^3\*b^3 + 2\*a\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*log((2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*a^2 - b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)\*sin(d\*x + c) - a^2 + 2\*b^2)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)) - 2\*(6\*a^6\*b - 11\*a^4\*b^3 + 5\*a^2\*b^5 + 2\*(a^4\*b^3 - 2\*a^2\*b^5 + b^7)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (9\*a^5\*b^2 - 17\*a^3\*b^4 + 8\*a\*b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/((a^4\*b^6 - 2\*a^2\*b^8 + b^10)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(a^5\*b^5 - 2\*a^3\*b^7 + a\*b^9)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + (a^6\*b^4 - 2\*a^4\*b^6 + a^2\*b^8)\*d), 1/2\*(6\*(a^5\*b^2 - 2\*a^3\*b^4 + a\*b^6)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 12\*(a^6\*b - 2\*a^4\*b^3 + a^2\*b^5)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + 6\*(a^7 - 2\*a^5\*b^2 + a^3\*b^4)\*d\*x - (6\*a^6 - 9\*a^4\*b^2 + 2\*a^2\*b^4 + (6\*a^4\*b^2 - 9\*a^2\*b^4 + 2\*b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(6\*a^5\*b - 9\*a^3\*b^3 + 2\*a\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*arctan(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - (6\*a^6\*b - 11\*a^4\*b^3 + 5\*a^2\*b^5 + 2\*(a^4\*b^3 - 2\*a^2\*b^5 + b^7)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (9\*a^5\*b^2 - 17\*a^3\*b^4 + 8\*a\*b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/((a^4\*b^6 - 2\*a^2\*b^8 + b^10)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(a^5\*b^5 - 2\*a^3\*b^7 + a\*b^9)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + (a^6\*b^4 - 2\*a^4\*b^6 + a^2\*b^8)\*d)]

**giac** [A] time = 0.76, size = 333, normalized size = 1.83

$$\frac{(6a^4 - 9a^2b^2 + 2b^4) \left( \pi \left[ \frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right] \operatorname{sgn}(-2a+2b) + \arctan \left( -\frac{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right) \right)}{(a^2b^4 - b^6) \sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} - \frac{4a^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 - 5a^3b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 - 3a^2b^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 + \dots}{\dots}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] ((6\*a^4 - 9\*a^2\*b^2 + 2\*b^4)\*(pi\*floor(1/2\*(d\*x + c)/pi + 1/2)\*sgn(-2\*a + 2\*b) + arctan(-(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))/((a^2\*b^4 - b^6)\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)) - (4\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 5\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 3\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 4\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 4\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 5\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 3\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 4\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(a^2\*b^3 - b^5)\*(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a + b)^2 + 3\*(d\*x + c)\*a/b^4 - 2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/((tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 1)\*b^3))/d

**maple [B]** time = 0.10, size = 576, normalized size = 3.16

$$\frac{4a^3 \left( \tan^3 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}{db^3 \left( a \left( \tan^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - \left( \tan^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) b + a + b \right)^2 (a+b)} + \frac{a^2 \left( \tan^3 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}{db^2 \left( a \left( \tan^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - \left( \tan^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) b + a + b \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

[Out] 
$$-4/d*a^3/b^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3+1/d*a^2/b^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3+4/d/b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2*a/(a+b)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3-4/d*a^3/b^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1/d*a^2/b^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+4/d/b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2*a/(a-b)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-6/d*a^4/b^4/(a^2-b^2)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))+9/d*a^2/b^2/(a^2-b^2)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))-2/d/(a^2-b^2)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))-2/d/b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)+6/d/b^4*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*a$$

**maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad [B]** time = 8.23, size = 3380, normalized size = 18.57

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(-(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(cos(c + d\*x)^2 - 1))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3,x)

[Out] 
$$\left( \frac{\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (6*a*b^2 - 3*a^2*b - 6*a^3 + 2*b^3)}{a*b^3 - b^4} + \left( \frac{\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5 * (6*a*b^2 + 3*a^2*b - 6*a^3 - 2*b^3)}{b^3 * (a + b)} - \left( \frac{2 * \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3 * (6*a^4 + 2*b^4 - 7*a^2*b^2)}{b^3 * (a + b) * (a - b)} \right) \right) / \left( d * (2*a*b + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 * (2*a*b + 3*a^2 - b^2)) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 * (a^2 - 2*a*b + b^2) + a^2 + b^2 - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 * (2*a*b - 3*a^2 + b^2) \right) + \left( \frac{6*a * \operatorname{atan}\left( \frac{3*a * \left( 8 * \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (72*a^8 - 72*a^7*b + 4*b^8 - 72*a^3*b^5 + 69*a^4*b^4 + 144*a^5*b^3 - 144*a^6*b^2)}{a*b^8 + b^9 - a^2*b^7 - a^3*b^6} \right) + a * \left( 8 * (8*a*b^{13} + 4*b^{14} - 22*a^2*b^{12} - 14*a^3*b^{11} + 30*a^4*b^{10} + 6*a^5*b^9 - 12*a^6*b^8) \right)}{a*b^{11} + b^{12} - a^2*b^{10} - a^3*b^9} - \left( a * \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (8*a*b^{13} - 8*a^2*b^{12} - 16*a^3*b^{11} + 16*a^4*b^{10} + 8*a^5*b^9 - 8*a^6*b^8) * 24i \right)}{b^4 * (a*b^8 + b^9 - a^2*b^7 - a^3*b^6)} \right) * 3i \right) / b^4 + \left( \frac{3*a * \left( 8 * \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (72*a^8 - 72*a^7*b + 4*b^8 - 72*a^3*b^5 + 69*a^4*b^4 + 144*a^5*b^3 - 144*a^6*b^2) \right)}{a*b^8 + b^9 - a^2*b^7 - a^3*b^6} - \left( a * \left( 8 * (8*a*b^{13} + 4*b^{14} - 22*a^2*b^{12} - 14*a^3*b^{11} + 30*a^4*b^{10} \right) \right)}{a*b^{11} + b^{12} - a^2*b^{10} - a^3*b^9} \right) \right) / \left( d * (2*a*b + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 * (2*a*b + 3*a^2 - b^2)) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 * (a^2 - 2*a*b + b^2) + a^2 + b^2 - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 * (2*a*b - 3*a^2 + b^2) \right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 6*a^5*b^9 - 12*a^6*b^8)) / (a*b^{11} + b^{12} - a^2*b^{10} - a^3*b^9) + (a*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*a*b^{13} - 8*a^2*b^{12} - 16*a^3*b^{11} + 16*a^4*b^{10} + 8*a^5*b^9 - 8*a^6*b^8)*24i)/(b^4*(a*b^8 + b^9 - a^2*b^7 - a^3*b^6))*3i)/b^4) / ((16*(12*a*b^7 - 54*a^7*b + 108*a^8 - 36*a^2*b^6 - 72*a^3*b^5 + 198*a^4*b^4 + 117*a^5*b^3 - 270*a^6*b^2)) / (a*b^{11} + b^{12} - a^2*b^{10} - a^3*b^9) - (a*(8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(72*a^8 - 72*a^7*b + 4*b^8 - 72*a^3*b^5 + 69*a^4*b^4 + 144*a^5*b^3 - 144*a^6*b^2)) / (a*b^8 + b^9 - a^2*b^7 - a^3*b^6) + (a*((8*(8*a*b^{13} + 4*b^{14} - 22*a^2*b^{12} - 14*a^3*b^{11} + 30*a^4*b^{10} + 6*a^5*b^9 - 12*a^6*b^8)) / (a*b^{11} + b^{12} - a^2*b^{10} - a^3*b^9) - (a*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*a*b^{13} - 8*a^2*b^{12} - 16*a^3*b^{11} + 16*a^4*b^{10} + 8*a^5*b^9 - 8*a^6*b^8)*24i)/(b^4*(a*b^8 + b^9 - a^2*b^7 - a^3*b^6))*3i)/b^4)*3i)/b^4 + (a*((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(72*a^8 - 72*a^7*b + 4*b^8 - 72*a^3*b^5 + 69*a^4*b^4 + 144*a^5*b^3 - 144*a^6*b^2)) / (a*b^8 + b^9 - a^2*b^7 - a^3*b^6) - (a*((8*(8*a*b^{13} + 4*b^{14} - 22*a^2*b^{12} - 14*a^3*b^{11} + 30*a^4*b^{10} + 6*a^5*b^9 - 12*a^6*b^8)) / (a*b^{11} + b^{12} - a^2*b^{10} - a^3*b^9) + (a*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*a*b^{13} - 8*a^2*b^{12} - 16*a^3*b^{11} + 16*a^4*b^{10} + 8*a^5*b^9 - 8*a^6*b^8)*24i)/(b^4*(a*b^8 + b^9 - a^2*b^7 - a^3*b^6))*3i)/b^4)*3i)/b^4)) / (b^4*d) + (\operatorname{atan}(((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(72*a^8 - 72*a^7*b + 4*b^8 - 72*a^3*b^5 + 69*a^4*b^4 + 144*a^5*b^3 - 144*a^6*b^2)) / (a*b^8 + b^9 - a^2*b^7 - a^3*b^6) + (((8*(8*a*b^{13} + 4*b^{14} - 22*a^2*b^{12} - 14*a^3*b^{11} + 30*a^4*b^{10} + 6*a^5*b^9 - 12*a^6*b^8)) / (a*b^{11} + b^{12} - a^2*b^{10} - a^3*b^9) - (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(3*a^4 + b^4 - (9*a^2*b^2)/2)*(8*a*b^{13} - 8*a^2*b^{12} - 16*a^3*b^{11} + 16*a^4*b^{10} + 8*a^5*b^9 - 8*a^6*b^8)) / ((a*b^8 + b^9 - a^2*b^7 - a^3*b^6)*(b^{10} - 3*a^2*b^8 + 3*a^4*b^6 - a^6*b^4)))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(3*a^4 + b^4 - (9*a^2*b^2)/2)) / (b^{10} - 3*a^2*b^8 + 3*a^4*b^6 - a^6*b^4)) * (-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(3*a^4 + b^4 - (9*a^2*b^2)/2)*1i) / (b^{10} - 3*a^2*b^8 + 3*a^4*b^6 - a^6*b^4) + (((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(72*a^8 - 72*a^7*b + 4*b^8 - 72*a^3*b^5 + 69*a^4*b^4 + 144*a^5*b^3 - 144*a^6*b^2)) / (a*b^8 + b^9 - a^2*b^7 - a^3*b^6) - (((8*(8*a*b^{13} + 4*b^{14} - 22*a^2*b^{12} - 14*a^3*b^{11} + 30*a^4*b^{10} + 6*a^5*b^9 - 12*a^6*b^8)) / (a*b^{11} + b^{12} - a^2*b^{10} - a^3*b^9) + (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(3*a^4 + b^4 - (9*a^2*b^2)/2)*(8*a*b^{13} - 8*a^2*b^{12} - 16*a^3*b^{11} + 16*a^4*b^{10} + 8*a^5*b^9 - 8*a^6*b^8)) / ((a*b^8 + b^9 - a^2*b^7 - a^3*b^6)*(b^{10} - 3*a^2*b^8 + 3*a^4*b^6 - a^6*b^4)))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(3*a^4 + b^4 - (9*a^2*b^2)/2)) / (b^{10} - 3*a^2*b^8 + 3*a^4*b^6 - a^6*b^4)) * (-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(3*a^4 + b^4 - (9*a^2*b^2)/2)*1i) / (b^{10} - 3*a^2*b^8 + 3*a^4*b^6 - a^6*b^4)) / ((16*(12*a*b^7 - 54*a^7*b + 108*a^8 - 36*a^2*b^6 - 72*a^3*b^5 + 198*a^4*b^4 + 117*a^5*b^3 - 270*a^6*b^2)) / (a*b^{11} + b^{12} - a^2*b^{10} - a^3*b^9) - (((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(72*a^8 - 72*a^7*b + 4*b^8 - 72*a^3*b^5 + 69*a^4*b^4 + 144*a^5*b^3 - 144*a^6*b^2)) / (a*b^8 + b^9 - a^2*b^7 - a^3*b^6) + ((8*(8*a*b^{13} + 4*b^{14} - 22*a^2*b^{12} - 14*a^3*b^{11} + 30*a^4*b^{10} + 6*a^5*b^9 - 12*a^6*b^8)) / (a*b^{11} + b^{12} - a^2*b^{10} - a^3*b^9) - (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(3*a^4 + b^4 - (9*a^2*b^2)/2)*(8*a*b^{13} - 8*a^2*b^{12} - 16*a^3*b^{11} + 16*a^4*b^{10} + 8*a^5*b^9 - 8*a^6*b^8)) / ((a*b^8 + b^9 - a^2*b^7 - a^3*b^6)*(b^{10} - 3*a^2*b^8 + 3*a^4*b^6 - a^6*b^4)))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(3*a^4 + b^4 - (9*a^2*b^2)/2)) / (b^{10} - 3*a^2*b^8 + 3*a^4*b^6 - a^6*b^4)) * (-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(3*a^4 + b^4 - (9*a^2*b^2)/2)) / (b^{10} - 3*a^2*b^8 + 3*a^4*b^6 - a^6*b^4) + (((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(72*a^8 - 72*a^7*b + 4*b^8 - 72*a^3*b^5 + 69*a^4*b^4 + 144*a^5*b^3 - 144*a^6*b^2)) / (a*b^8 + b^9 - a^2*b^7 - a^3*b^6) - (((8*(8*a*b^{13} + 4*b^{14} - 22*a^2*b^{12} - 14*a^3*b^{11} + 30*a^4*b^{10} + 6*a^5*b^9 - 12*a^6*b^8)) / (a*b^{11} + b^{12} - a^2*b^{10} - a^3*b^9) + (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(3*a^4 + b^4 - (9*a^2*b^2)/2)*(8*a*b^{13} - 8*a^2*b^{12} - 16*a^3*b^{11} + 16*a^4*b^{10} + 8*a^5*b^9 - 8*a^6*b^8)) / ((a*b^8 + b^9 - a^2*b^7 - a^3*b^6)*(b^{10} - 3*a^2*b^8 + 3*a^4*b^6 - a^6*b^4)))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(3*a^4 + b^4 - (9*a^2*b^2)/2)) / (b^{10} - 3*a^2*b^8 + 3*a^4*b^6 - a^6*b^4)) * (-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(3*a^4 + b^4 - (9*a^2*b^2)/2))*2i) / (d*(b^{10} - 3*a^2*b^8 + 3*a^4*b^6 - a^6*b^4))
\end{aligned}$$

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2\*(1-cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.613 \quad \int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(1-\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=149

$$\frac{(3a^2 - 2b^2) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^2 d (a^2 - b^2) (a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{a (2a^2 - 3b^2) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right)}{b^3 d (a - b)^{3/2} (a + b)^{3/2}} - \frac{a \sin(c + dx)}{2b^2 d (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{x}{b^3}$$

[Out]  $-x/b^3 + a*(2*a^2 - 3*b^2)*\arctan((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})/(a-b)^{(3/2)}/b^3/(a+b)^{(3/2)}/d - 1/2*a*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{2+1/2}*(3*a^2 - 2*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/(a^2 - b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.29, antiderivative size = 149, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.161$ , Rules used = {3032, 3021, 2735, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{a (2a^2 - 3b^2) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right)}{b^3 d (a - b)^{3/2} (a + b)^{3/2}} + \frac{(3a^2 - 2b^2) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^2 d (a^2 - b^2) (a + b \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{a \sin(c + dx)}{2b^2 d (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{x}{b^3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3, x]

[Out]  $-(x/b^3) + (a*(2*a^2 - 3*b^2)*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[a - b]*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2])/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b])]/((a - b)^{(3/2)}*b^3*(a + b)^{(3/2)}*d) - (a*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*b^2*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2) + ((3*a^2 - 2*b^2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 2659

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]



Rule 3032

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp
[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b
^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a +
b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m + 1)*(a*C*(b*c - a*d) + A*b*(a*c - b*d))
- ((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*C*
d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f
, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx) (1 - \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx = -\frac{a \sin(c + dx)}{2b^2 d (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{\int \frac{-2b(a^2 - b^2) - a(a^2 - b^2) \cos(c + dx) + 2b(a^2 - b^2) \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx}{2b^2 (a^2 - b^2)}$$

$$= -\frac{a \sin(c + dx)}{2b^2 d (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{(3a^2 - 2b^2) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^2 (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \int \frac{-a \cos(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

$$= -\frac{x}{b^3} - \frac{a \sin(c + dx)}{2b^2 d (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{(3a^2 - 2b^2) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^2 (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \int \frac{-a \cos(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

$$= -\frac{x}{b^3} - \frac{a \sin(c + dx)}{2b^2 d (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{(3a^2 - 2b^2) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^2 (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \int \frac{-a \cos(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

$$= -\frac{x}{b^3} + \frac{a (2a^2 - 3b^2) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right)}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right)}{(a-b)^{3/2} b^3 (a+b)^{3/2} d} - \frac{a \sin(c + dx)}{2b^2 d (a + b \cos(c + dx))}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.59, size = 291, normalized size = 1.95

$$\frac{\frac{\sin(c+dx)(b(a^2+2b^2)\cos(c+dx)+a(2a^2+b^2))}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} + \frac{6ab \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{(a-b)\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2-a^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{b^2-a^2}}}{(a-b)^2(a+b)^2} - \frac{\frac{ab(4a^2-3b^2)\sin(c+dx)}{(a-b)(a+b)(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} - \frac{3b(4a^4-7a^2b^2+2b^4)\sin(c+dx)}{(a-b)^2(a+b)^2(a+b\cos(c+dx))} + \frac{2a(8a^4-20a^2b^2+15b^4)}{b^3}}{8d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]*(1 - Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^3,x]
[Out] (-((8*(c + d*x) + (2*a*(8*a^4 - 20*a^2*b^2 + 15*b^4)*ArcTanh[((a - b)*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/(-a^2 + b^2)^(5/2) + (a*b*(4*a^2 - 3*b^2)*Sin[c + d*x])/((a - b)*(a + b)*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2) - (3*b*(4*a^4 - 7*a^2*b^2 + 2*b^4)*Sin[c + d*x])/((a - b)^2*(a + b)^2*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])))/b^3) + ((6*a*b*ArcTanh[((a - b)*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2] + ((a*(2*a^2 + b^2) + b*(a^2 + 2*b^2)*Cos[c + d*x])*Sin[c + d*x])/((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2)/((a - b)^2*(a + b)^2))/(8*d)
```

**fricas [B]** time = 0.51, size = 740, normalized size = 4.97

$$\left[ \frac{4(a^4b^2 - 2a^2b^4 + b^6)dx \cos(dx + c)^2 + 8(a^5b - 2a^3b^3 + ab^5)dx \cos(dx + c) + 4(a^6 - 2a^4b^2 + a^2b^4)dx + \dots}{8d} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [-1/4\*(4\*(a^4\*b^2 - 2\*a^2\*b^4 + b^6)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 8\*(a^5\*b - 2\*a^3\*b^3 + a\*b^5)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + 4\*(a^6 - 2\*a^4\*b^2 + a^2\*b^4)\*d\*x + (2\*a^5 - 3\*a^3\*b^2 + (2\*a^3\*b^2 - 3\*a\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(2\*a^4\*b - 3\*a^2\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*log((2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*a^2 - b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)\*sin(d\*x + c) - a^2 + 2\*b^2)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)) - 2\*(2\*a^5\*b - 3\*a^3\*b^3 + a\*b^5 + (3\*a^4\*b^2 - 5\*a^2\*b^4 + 2\*b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/((a^4\*b^5 - 2\*a^2\*b^7 + b^9)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(a^5\*b^4 - 2\*a^3\*b^6 + a\*b^8)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + (a^6\*b^3 - 2\*a^4\*b^5 + a^2\*b^7)\*d), -1/2\*(2\*(a^4\*b^2 - 2\*a^2\*b^4 + b^6)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 4\*(a^5\*b - 2\*a^3\*b^3 + a\*b^5)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*(a^6 - 2\*a^4\*b^2 + a^2\*b^4)\*d\*x - (2\*a^5 - 3\*a^3\*b^2 + (2\*a^3\*b^2 - 3\*a\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(2\*a^4\*b - 3\*a^2\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*arctan(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*sin(d\*x + c)) - (2\*a^5\*b - 3\*a^3\*b^3 + a\*b^5 + (3\*a^4\*b^2 - 5\*a^2\*b^4 + 2\*b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/((a^4\*b^5 - 2\*a^2\*b^7 + b^9)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(a^5\*b^4 - 2\*a^3\*b^6 + a\*b^8)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + (a^6\*b^3 - 2\*a^4\*b^5 + a^2\*b^7)\*d)]

giac [B] time = 0.66, size = 290, normalized size = 1.95

$$\frac{(2a^3 - 3ab^2) \left( \pi \left[ \frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right] \operatorname{sgn}(-2a+2b) + \arctan \left( -\frac{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right) \right)}{(a^2 b^3 - b^5) \sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} - \frac{2a^3 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 - 3a^2 b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 - ab^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{(a^2 b^2) d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -((2\*a^3 - 3\*a\*b^2)\*(pi\*floor(1/2\*(d\*x + c)/pi + 1/2)\*sgn(-2\*a + 2\*b) + arctan(-(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))/((a^2\*b^3 - b^5)\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)) - (2\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 3\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 2\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 2\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 3\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 2\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/((a^2\*b^2 - b^4)\*(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a + b)^2) + (d\*x + c)/b^3)/d

maple [B] time = 0.09, size = 475, normalized size = 3.19

$$\frac{2a^2 \left( \tan^3 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}{db^2 \left( a \left( \tan^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - \left( \tan^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) b + a + b \right)^2} - \frac{a \left( \tan^3 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}{db \left( a \left( \tan^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - \left( \tan^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) b + a + b \right)^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

[Out] 2/d\*a^2/b^2/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3-1/d/b/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^2\*a/(a+b)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3-2/d/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3+2/d\*a^2/b^2/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1/d/b/(a\*tan(1/2\*

$$d*x+1/2*c)^2 - \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 * b + a + b)^2 * a / (a-b) * \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) - 2/d / (a * \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 - \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 * b + a + b)^2 / (a-b) * \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) + 2/d * a^3 / b^3 / (a^2 - b^2) / ((a-b) * (a+b))^{1/2} * \arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * (a-b) / ((a-b) * (a+b))^{1/2}) - 3/d * a / b / (a^2 - b^2) / ((a-b) * (a+b))^{1/2} * \arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * (a-b) / ((a-b) * (a+b))^{1/2}) - 2/d / b^3 * \arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))$$

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see 'assume?' for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad** [B] time = 7.03, size = 3095, normalized size = 20.77

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(-(cos(c + d\*x)\*(cos(c + d\*x)^2 - 1))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3,x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & ((\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (a*b + 2*a^2 - 2*b^2)) / (a*b^2 - b^3) - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3 * (a*b - 2*a^2 + 2*b^2)) / (b^2 * (a + b))) / (d * (2*a*b + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 * (2*a^2 - 2*b^2) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 * (a^2 - 2*a*b + b^2) + a^2 + b^2)) \\ & - (2 * \operatorname{atan}(\frac{(((((8 * (6 * a * b^{10} - 4 * b^{11} + 6 * a^2 * b^9 - 10 * a^3 * b^8 - 2 * a^4 * b^7 + 4 * a^5 * b^6))) / (a * b^8 + b^9 - a^2 * b^7 - a^3 * b^6) - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (8 * a * b^{11} - 8 * a^2 * b^{10} - 16 * a^3 * b^9 + 16 * a^4 * b^8 + 8 * a^5 * b^7 - 8 * a^6 * b^6) * 8i)) / (b^3 * (a * b^6 + b^7 - a^2 * b^5 - a^3 * b^4))) * 1i)}{b^3} + (8 * \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (8 * a^6 - 8 * a^5 * b - 8 * a * b^5 + 4 * b^6 + 5 * a^2 * b^4 + 16 * a^3 * b^3 - 16 * a^4 * b^2)) / (a * b^6 + b^7 - a^2 * b^5 - a^3 * b^4)) / b^3 - (((((8 * (6 * a * b^{10} - 4 * b^{11} + 6 * a^2 * b^9 - 10 * a^3 * b^8 - 2 * a^4 * b^7 + 4 * a^5 * b^6))) / (a * b^8 + b^9 - a^2 * b^7 - a^3 * b^6) + (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (8 * a * b^{11} - 8 * a^2 * b^{10} - 16 * a^3 * b^9 + 16 * a^4 * b^8 + 8 * a^5 * b^7 - 8 * a^6 * b^6) * 8i)) / (b^3 * (a * b^6 + b^7 - a^2 * b^5 - a^3 * b^4))) * 1i)}{b^3} - (8 * \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (8 * a^6 - 8 * a^5 * b - 8 * a * b^5 + 4 * b^6 + 5 * a^2 * b^4 + 16 * a^3 * b^3 - 16 * a^4 * b^2)) / (a * b^6 + b^7 - a^2 * b^5 - a^3 * b^4)) / b^3) / ((16 * (6 * a * b^4 - 2 * a^4 * b + 4 * a^5 + 3 * a^2 * b^3 - 10 * a^3 * b^2)) / (a * b^8 + b^9 - a^2 * b^7 - a^3 * b^6) + (((((8 * (6 * a * b^{10} - 4 * b^{11} + 6 * a^2 * b^9 - 10 * a^3 * b^8 - 2 * a^4 * b^7 + 4 * a^5 * b^6))) / (a * b^8 + b^9 - a^2 * b^7 - a^3 * b^6) - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (8 * a * b^{11} - 8 * a^2 * b^{10} - 16 * a^3 * b^9 + 16 * a^4 * b^8 + 8 * a^5 * b^7 - 8 * a^6 * b^6) * 8i)) / (b^3 * (a * b^6 + b^7 - a^2 * b^5 - a^3 * b^4))) * 1i)}{b^3} + (8 * \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (8 * a^6 - 8 * a^5 * b - 8 * a * b^5 + 4 * b^6 + 5 * a^2 * b^4 + 16 * a^3 * b^3 - 16 * a^4 * b^2)) / (a * b^6 + b^7 - a^2 * b^5 - a^3 * b^4)) * 1i)}{b^3} + (((((8 * (6 * a * b^{10} - 4 * b^{11} + 6 * a^2 * b^9 - 10 * a^3 * b^8 - 2 * a^4 * b^7 + 4 * a^5 * b^6))) / (a * b^8 + b^9 - a^2 * b^7 - a^3 * b^6) + (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (8 * a * b^{11} - 8 * a^2 * b^{10} - 16 * a^3 * b^9 + 16 * a^4 * b^8 + 8 * a^5 * b^7 - 8 * a^6 * b^6) * 8i)) / (b^3 * (a * b^6 + b^7 - a^2 * b^5 - a^3 * b^4))) * 1i)}{b^3} - (8 * \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (8 * a^6 - 8 * a^5 * b - 8 * a * b^5 + 4 * b^6 + 5 * a^2 * b^4 + 16 * a^3 * b^3 - 16 * a^4 * b^2)) / (a * b^6 + b^7 - a^2 * b^5 - a^3 * b^4)) * 1i)}{b^3}))) / (b^3 * d) - (a * \operatorname{atan}(\frac{(a * (2 * a^2 - 3 * b^2) * (-a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{1/2} * ((8 * \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (8 * a^6 - 8 * a^5 * b - 8 * a * b^5 + 4 * b^6 + 5 * a^2 * b^4 + 16 * a^3 * b^3 - 16 * a^4 * b^2)) / (a * b^6 + b^7 - a^2 * b^5 - a^3 * b^4) + (a * ((8 * (6 * a * b^{10} - 4 * b^{11} + 6 * a^2 * b^9 - 10 * a^3 * b^8 - 2 * a^4 * b^7 + 4 * a^5 * b^6)) / (a * b^8 + b^9 - a^2 * b^7 - a^3 * b^6) - (4 * a * \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (2 * a^2 - 3 * b^2) * (-a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{1/2} * (8 * a * b^{11} - 8 * a^2 * b^{10} - 16 * a^3 * b^9 + 16 * a^4 * b^8 + 8 * a^5 * b^7 - 8 * a^6 * b^6)) / ((a * b^6 + b^7 - a^2 * b^5 - a^3 * b^4) * (b^9 - 3 * a^2 * b^7 + 3 * a^4 * b^5 - a^6 * b^3)) * (2 * a^2 - 3 * b^2) * (-a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{1/2}}{2 * (b^9 - 3 * a^2 * b^7 + 3 * a^4 * b^5 - a^6 * b^3)}) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& - a^6 b^3)) * i) / (2 * (b^9 - 3 * a^2 * b^7 + 3 * a^4 * b^5 - a^6 * b^3)) + (a * (2 * a^2 - \\
& 3 * b^2) * (- (a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * ((8 * \tan(c/2 + (d * x)/2) * (8 * a^6 - 8 * a^5 * \\
& b - 8 * a * b^5 + 4 * b^6 + 5 * a^2 * b^4 + 16 * a^3 * b^3 - 16 * a^4 * b^2)) / (a * b^6 + b^7 - \\
& a^2 * b^5 - a^3 * b^4) - (a * ((8 * (6 * a * b^{10} - 4 * b^{11} + 6 * a^2 * b^9 - 10 * a^3 * b^8 - 2 \\
& * a^4 * b^7 + 4 * a^5 * b^6)) / (a * b^8 + b^9 - a^2 * b^7 - a^3 * b^6) + (4 * a * \tan(c/2 + ( \\
& d * x)/2) * (2 * a^2 - 3 * b^2) * (- (a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (8 * a * b^{11} - 8 * a^2 * b^{10} \\
& - 16 * a^3 * b^9 + 16 * a^4 * b^8 + 8 * a^5 * b^7 - 8 * a^6 * b^6)) / ((a * b^6 + b^7 - a^2 * b^ \\
& 5 - a^3 * b^4) * (b^9 - 3 * a^2 * b^7 + 3 * a^4 * b^5 - a^6 * b^3))) * (2 * a^2 - 3 * b^2) * (- (a \\
& + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} / (2 * (b^9 - 3 * a^2 * b^7 + 3 * a^4 * b^5 - a^6 * b^3))) * i) / \\
& (2 * (b^9 - 3 * a^2 * b^7 + 3 * a^4 * b^5 - a^6 * b^3))) / ((16 * (6 * a * b^4 - 2 * a^4 * b + 4 * a^ \\
& 5 + 3 * a^2 * b^3 - 10 * a^3 * b^2)) / (a * b^8 + b^9 - a^2 * b^7 - a^3 * b^6) + (a * (2 * a^2 \\
& - 3 * b^2) * (- (a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * ((8 * \tan(c/2 + (d * x)/2) * (8 * a^6 - 8 * a^5 * \\
& b - 8 * a * b^5 + 4 * b^6 + 5 * a^2 * b^4 + 16 * a^3 * b^3 - 16 * a^4 * b^2)) / (a * b^6 + b^7 - \\
& a^2 * b^5 - a^3 * b^4) + (a * ((8 * (6 * a * b^{10} - 4 * b^{11} + 6 * a^2 * b^9 - 10 * a^3 * b^8 - 2 \\
& * a^4 * b^7 + 4 * a^5 * b^6)) / (a * b^8 + b^9 - a^2 * b^7 - a^3 * b^6) - (4 * a * \tan(c/2 + \\
& (d * x)/2) * (2 * a^2 - 3 * b^2) * (- (a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (8 * a * b^{11} - 8 * a^2 * b^{10} \\
& - 16 * a^3 * b^9 + 16 * a^4 * b^8 + 8 * a^5 * b^7 - 8 * a^6 * b^6)) / ((a * b^6 + b^7 - a^2 * b^ \\
& 5 - a^3 * b^4) * (b^9 - 3 * a^2 * b^7 + 3 * a^4 * b^5 - a^6 * b^3))) * (2 * a^2 - 3 * b^2) * (- ( \\
& a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} / (2 * (b^9 - 3 * a^2 * b^7 + 3 * a^4 * b^5 - a^6 * b^3))) / (2 \\
& * (b^9 - 3 * a^2 * b^7 + 3 * a^4 * b^5 - a^6 * b^3)) - (a * (2 * a^2 - 3 * b^2) * (- (a + b)^3 * \\
& (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * ((8 * \tan(c/2 + (d * x)/2) * (8 * a^6 - 8 * a^5 * b - 8 * a * b^5 + 4 * b^6 \\
& + 5 * a^2 * b^4 + 16 * a^3 * b^3 - 16 * a^4 * b^2)) / (a * b^6 + b^7 - a^2 * b^5 - a^3 * b^4) - \\
& (a * ((8 * (6 * a * b^{10} - 4 * b^{11} + 6 * a^2 * b^9 - 10 * a^3 * b^8 - 2 * a^4 * b^7 + 4 * a^5 * b^6 \\
& )) / (a * b^8 + b^9 - a^2 * b^7 - a^3 * b^6) + (4 * a * \tan(c/2 + (d * x)/2) * (2 * a^2 - 3 * b \\
& ^2) * (- (a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (8 * a * b^{11} - 8 * a^2 * b^{10} - 16 * a^3 * b^9 + 16 * a \\
& ^4 * b^8 + 8 * a^5 * b^7 - 8 * a^6 * b^6)) / ((a * b^6 + b^7 - a^2 * b^5 - a^3 * b^4) * (b^9 - \\
& 3 * a^2 * b^7 + 3 * a^4 * b^5 - a^6 * b^3))) * (2 * a^2 - 3 * b^2) * (- (a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{( \\
& 1/2)} / (2 * (b^9 - 3 * a^2 * b^7 + 3 * a^4 * b^5 - a^6 * b^3))) / (2 * (b^9 - 3 * a^2 * b^7 + 3 \\
& * a^4 * b^5 - a^6 * b^3))) * (2 * a^2 - 3 * b^2) * (- (a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * i) / (d * \\
& (b^9 - 3 * a^2 * b^7 + 3 * a^4 * b^5 - a^6 * b^3))
\end{aligned}$$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(1-cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.614 \quad \int \frac{1 - \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=117

$$-\frac{a \sin(c+dx)}{2bd(a^2-b^2)(a+b \cos(c+dx))} + \frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{d(a-b)^{3/2}(a+b)^{3/2}} + \frac{\sin(c+dx)}{2bd(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2}$$

[Out] arctan((a-b)^(1/2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a+b)^(1/2))/(a-b)^(3/2)/(a+b)^(3/2)/d+1/2\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2-1/2\*a\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))

Rubi [A] time = 0.13, antiderivative size = 117, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 25,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {3022, 12, 2754, 2659, 205}

$$-\frac{a \sin(c+dx)}{2bd(a^2-b^2)(a+b \cos(c+dx))} + \frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{d(a-b)^{3/2}(a+b)^{3/2}} + \frac{\sin(c+dx)}{2bd(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3, x]

[Out] ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[a + b]]/((a - b)^(3/2)\*(a + b)^(3/2)\*d) + Sin[c + d\*x]/(2\*b\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) - (a\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*b\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

### Rule 12

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]

### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

### Rule 2659

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 2754

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[(a\*c - b\*d)\*(m + 1) - (b\*c - a\*d)\*(m + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m]

### Rule 3022

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin

$[e + f*x]^{(m + 1)}/(b*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*\text{Simp}[a*b*(A + C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 + a^2*C + b^2*(A + C)*(m + 1))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, C\}, x] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{1 - \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx &= \frac{\sin(c + dx)}{2bd(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{\int \frac{(a^2 - b^2) \cos(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx}{2b(a^2 - b^2)} \\ &= \frac{\sin(c + dx)}{2bd(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx}{2b} \\ &= \frac{\sin(c + dx)}{2bd(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{a \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{\int \frac{b}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{2b(a^2 - b^2)} \\ &= \frac{\sin(c + dx)}{2bd(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{a \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{\int \frac{1}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{2(a^2 - b^2)} \\ &= \frac{\sin(c + dx)}{2bd(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{a \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{\text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{a + b + (a - b)x^2} dx\right)}{(a^2 - b^2)} \\ &= \frac{\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a - b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a + b}}\right)}{(a - b)^{3/2}(a + b)^{3/2}d} + \frac{\sin(c + dx)}{2bd(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{a \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.29, size = 94, normalized size = 0.80

$$\frac{2 \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{(a - b) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}} + \frac{\sin(c + dx)(a \cos(c + dx) + b)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{1}{2d(a - b)(a + b)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out] -1/2\*((2\*ArcTanh[((a - b)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2] + ((b + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a - b)\*(a + b)\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.50, size = 449, normalized size = 3.84

$$\left[ \frac{(b^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2ab \cos(dx + c) + a^2) \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \log\left(\frac{2ab \cos(dx + c) + (2a^2 - b^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 - 2\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}(a \cos(dx + c) + b) \sin(dx + c)}{b^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2ab \cos(dx + c) + a^2}\right)}{4((a^4 b^2 - 2a^2 b^4 + b^6)d \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2(a^5 b - 2a^3 b^3 + ab^5)d \cos(dx + c) + \dots)} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/4\*((b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*log((2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*a^2 - b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)\*sin(d\*x + c) - a^2 + 2\*b^2)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*c

os(d\*x + c) + a^2)) - 2\*(a^2\*b - b^3 + (a^3 - a\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/((a^4\*b^2 - 2\*a^2\*b^4 + b^6)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(a^5\*b - 2\*a^3\*b^3 + a\*b^5)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + (a^6 - 2\*a^4\*b^2 + a^2\*b^4)\*d), 1/2\*((b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*arctan(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*sin(d\*x + c)))) - (a^2\*b - b^3 + (a^3 - a\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/((a^4\*b^2 - 2\*a^2\*b^4 + b^6)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(a^5\*b - 2\*a^3\*b^3 + a\*b^5)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + (a^6 - 2\*a^4\*b^2 + a^2\*b^4)\*d)]

**giac** [A] time = 0.47, size = 177, normalized size = 1.51

$$\frac{\pi \left[ \frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right] \operatorname{sgn}(-2a+2b) + \arctan\left( -\frac{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2-b^2}} \right)}{(a^2-b^2)^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 - a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\left( a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 + a + b \right)^2 (a^2-b^2)}$$


---

$d$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -((pi\*floor(1/2\*(d\*x + c)/pi + 1/2)\*sgn(-2\*a + 2\*b) + arctan(-(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))/(a^2 - b^2)^(3/2) - (a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/((a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a + b)^2\*(a^2 - b^2)))/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.07, size = 160, normalized size = 1.37

$$\frac{\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{d \left( a \left( \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) - \left( \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) b + a + b \right)^2} - \frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{d \left( a \left( \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) - \left( \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) b + a + b \right)^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

[Out] 1/d/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3-1/d/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1/d/(a^2-b^2)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2)\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a-b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2))

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see 'assume?' for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad** [B] time = 2.83, size = 148, normalized size = 1.26

$$\frac{\operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)(2a-2b)}{2\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{a-b}}\right)}{d(a+b)^{3/2}(a-b)^{3/2}} - \frac{\frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{a-b} - \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3}{a+b}}{d\left(2ab + \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2(2a^2 - 2b^2) + \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4(a^2 - 2ab + b^2) + a^2 + b^2\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(-(cos(c + d*x)^2 - 1)/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^3,x)
```

```
[Out] atan((tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(2*a - 2*b))/(2*(a + b)^(1/2)*(a - b)^(1/2)))/(d*(
a + b)^(3/2)*(a - b)^(3/2)) - (tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/(a - b) - tan(c/2 + (d*x)
/2)^3/(a + b))/(d*(2*a*b + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2*(2*a^2 - 2*b^2) + tan(c/2 +
(d*x)/2)^4*(a^2 - 2*a*b + b^2) + a^2 + b^2))
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((1-cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**3,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```



$$3.615 \quad \int \frac{(1 - \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=155

$$\frac{\tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{a^3 d} - \frac{(a^2 - 2b^2) \sin(c+dx)}{2a^2 d (a^2 - b^2) (a+b \cos(c+dx))} - \frac{b(3a^2 - 2b^2) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^3 d (a-b)^{3/2} (a+b)^{3/2}} - \frac{\sin(c+dx)}{2ad(a+b \cos(c+dx))}$$

[Out]  $-b*(3*a^2-2*b^2)*\arctan((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})/a^3/(a-b)^{(3/2)/(a+b)^{(3/2)/d}+\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/a^3/d-1/2*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2-1/2*(a^2-2*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.41, antiderivative size = 155, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.161$ , Rules used = {3056, 3001, 3770, 2659, 205}

$$-\frac{b(3a^2 - 2b^2) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^3 d (a-b)^{3/2} (a+b)^{3/2}} - \frac{(a^2 - 2b^2) \sin(c+dx)}{2a^2 d (a^2 - b^2) (a+b \cos(c+dx))} + \frac{\tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{a^3 d} - \frac{\sin(c+dx)}{2ad(a+b \cos(c+dx))}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(1 - \operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]/(a + b*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^3, x]$

[Out]  $-((b*(3*a^2 - 2*b^2)*\operatorname{ArcTan}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a - b]*\operatorname{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b])]/(a^3*(a - b)^{(3/2)*(a + b)^{(3/2)*d}) + \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]]/(a^3*d) - \operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]/(2*a*d*(a + b*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^2) - ((a^2 - 2*b^2)*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*a^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

**Rule 205**

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + (b*x)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(\operatorname{Rt}[a/b, 2]*\operatorname{ArcTan}[x/\operatorname{Rt}[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \operatorname{PosQ}[a/b]$

**Rule 2659**

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + (b*x)\sin[\pi/2 + (c + d*x)])^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{With}\{e = \operatorname{FreeFactors}[\operatorname{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2], x]\}, \operatorname{Dist}[(2*e)/d, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[1/(a + b + (a - b)*e^2*x^2), x], x, \operatorname{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]/e], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

**Rule 3001**

$\operatorname{Int}[(A + (B*x)\sin[(e + f*x)])/((a + (b*x)\sin[(e + f*x)])*(c + (d*x)\sin[(e + f*x)])), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[(A*b - a*B)/(b*c - a*d), \operatorname{Int}[1/(a + b*\sin[e + f*x]), x], x] + \operatorname{Dist}[(B*c - A*d)/(b*c - a*d), \operatorname{Int}[1/(c + d*\sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

**Rule 3056**

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + (b*x)\sin[(e + f*x)])^{(m)}*((c + (d*x)\sin[(e + f*x)])^{(n)}*((A + (C*x)\sin[(e + f*x)])^2)), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{(n+1)}/(f*(m+1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/((m+1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{(n)}*\operatorname{Simp}[a*(m+1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C) + d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m+n+2) - (c*(A*b^2 + a^2*C) + b*(m+1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C))*\sin[e + f*x] - d*(A$

```
*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d
^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(
IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0]
)))
```

### Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)], x_Symbol] :- Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(1 - \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx &= -\frac{\sin(c + dx)}{2ad(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{\int \frac{(2(a^2 - b^2) - (a^2 - b^2) \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx}{2a(a^2 - b^2)} \\ &= -\frac{\sin(c + dx)}{2ad(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(a^2 - 2b^2) \sin(c + dx)}{2a^2(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{\int \frac{(2(a^2 - b^2) - (a^2 - b^2) \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx}{2a(a^2 - b^2)} \\ &= -\frac{\sin(c + dx)}{2ad(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(a^2 - 2b^2) \sin(c + dx)}{2a^2(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{\int \sec(c + dx)}{a^2} \\ &= \frac{\tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^3 d} - \frac{\sin(c + dx)}{2ad(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(a^2 - 2b^2) \sin(c + dx)}{2a^2(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} \\ &= -\frac{b(3a^2 - 2b^2) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^3(a-b)^{3/2}(a+b)^{3/2}d} + \frac{\tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^3 d} - \frac{\sin(c + dx)}{2ad(a + b \cos(c + dx))} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 1.06, size = 180, normalized size = 1.16

$$\frac{2b(2b^2 - 3a^2) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{(a-b) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}}\right)}{(b^2 - a^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{a \sin(c + dx)(2a^3 + b(a^2 - 2b^2) \cos(c + dx) - 3ab^2)}{(a-b)(a+b)(a+b \cos(c + dx))^2} - 2 \log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)}{2a^3 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((1 - Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x])/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^3, x]
```

```
[Out] ((2*b*(-3*a^2 + 2*b^2)*ArcTanh[((a - b)*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/(-a^2 + b^2)^(3/2) - 2*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + 2*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] - (a*(2*a^3 - 3*a*b^2 + b*(a^2 - 2*b^2))*Cos[c + d*x])*Sin[c + d*x]/((a - b)*(a + b)*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2)/(2*a^3*d)
```

**fricas** [B] time = 0.81, size = 915, normalized size = 5.90

$$\left[ \frac{(3a^4b - 2a^2b^3 + (3a^2b^3 - 2b^5) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2(3a^3b^2 - 2ab^4) \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \log\left(\frac{2ab \cos(dx + c) + (2a^2 - b^2) \sin(dx + c)}{a^2 - b^2}\right)}{2a^3 d} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [-1/4\*((3\*a^4\*b - 2\*a^2\*b^3 + (3\*a^2\*b^3 - 2\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c))^2 + 2\*(3\*a^3\*b^2 - 2\*a\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*log((2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*a^2 - b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)\*sin(d\*x + c) - a^2 + 2\*b^2)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)) - 2\*(a^6 - 2\*a^4\*b^2 + a^2\*b^4 + (a^4\*b^2 - 2\*a^2\*b^4 + b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(a^5\*b - 2\*a^3\*b^3 + a\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(a^6 - 2\*a^4\*b^2 + a^2\*b^4 + (a^4\*b^2 - 2\*a^2\*b^4 + b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(a^5\*b - 2\*a^3\*b^3 + a\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(2\*a^6 - 5\*a^4\*b^2 + 3\*a^2\*b^4 + (a^5\*b - 3\*a^3\*b^3 + 2\*a\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/((a^7\*b^2 - 2\*a^5\*b^4 + a^3\*b^6)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(a^8\*b - 2\*a^6\*b^3 + a^4\*b^5)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + (a^9 - 2\*a^7\*b^2 + a^5\*b^4)\*d), -1/2\*((3\*a^4\*b - 2\*a^2\*b^3 + (3\*a^2\*b^3 - 2\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c))^2 + 2\*(3\*a^3\*b^2 - 2\*a\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*arctan(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - (a^6 - 2\*a^4\*b^2 + a^2\*b^4 + (a^4\*b^2 - 2\*a^2\*b^4 + b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(a^5\*b - 2\*a^3\*b^3 + a\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + (a^6 - 2\*a^4\*b^2 + a^2\*b^4 + (a^4\*b^2 - 2\*a^2\*b^4 + b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(a^5\*b - 2\*a^3\*b^3 + a\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + (2\*a^6 - 5\*a^4\*b^2 + 3\*a^2\*b^4 + (a^5\*b - 3\*a^3\*b^3 + 2\*a\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/((a^7\*b^2 - 2\*a^5\*b^4 + a^3\*b^6)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(a^8\*b - 2\*a^6\*b^3 + a^4\*b^5)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + (a^9 - 2\*a^7\*b^2 + a^5\*b^4)\*d)]

giac [B] time = 3.71, size = 311, normalized size = 2.01

$$\frac{(3a^2b-2b^3)\left(\pi\left[\frac{dx+c}{2\pi}+\frac{1}{2}\right]\operatorname{sgn}(2a-2b)+\arctan\left(\frac{a\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)-b\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2-b^2}}\right)\right)}{(a^5-a^3b^2)\sqrt{a^2-b^2}} + \frac{2a^3\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 - a^2b\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 - 3ab^2\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)}{(a^4 - a^2b^2)\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -((3\*a^2\*b - 2\*b^3)\*(pi\*floor(1/2\*(d\*x + c)/pi + 1/2)\*sgn(2\*a - 2\*b) + arctan((a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))/((a^5 - a^3\*b^2)\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)) + (2\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 3\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 2\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 2\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 3\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 2\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/((a^4 - a^2\*b^2)\*(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a + b)^2) - log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1))/a^3 + log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1))/a^3)/d

maple [B] time = 0.15, size = 496, normalized size = 3.20

$$\frac{2\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{d\left(a\left(\tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - \left(\tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b + a + b\right)^2 (a+b)} - \frac{\left(\tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b}{da\left(a\left(\tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - \left(\tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b + a + b\right)^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

[Out] -2/d/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3-1/d/a/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3+b+2/d/a^2/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)

$$\frac{b^2(a+b)^2}{(a+b)\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^3} - \frac{2}{d} \frac{b^2}{(a\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 - \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2(b+a+b)^2/(a-b)\tan(1/2dx+1/2c) + 1/d/a/(a\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 - \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2(b+a+b)^2/(a-b)\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)*b + 2/d/a^2/(a\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 - \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2(b+a+b)^2/(a-b)\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)*b^2 - 3/d/a*b/(a^2-b^2))/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}*\arctan(\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}) + 2/d/a^3*b^3/(a^2-b^2))/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}*\arctan(\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}) - 1/d/a^3*\ln(\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)-1) + 1/d/a^3*\ln(\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)+1)}$$

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for more details) Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad** [B] time = 6.99, size = 3083, normalized size = 19.89

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(-(cos(c + d\*x)^2 - 1)/(cos(c + d\*x)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3),x)

[Out] 
$$-\left(\frac{\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(a*b - 2*a^2 + 2*b^2)}{(a^2*b - a^3) + (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(a*b + 2*a^2 - 2*b^2))/(a^2*(a + b))} + \frac{\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2*(2*a^2 - 2*b^2) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4*(a^2 - 2*a*b + b^2) + a^2 + b^2}{(a^3*(a^6*b + a^7 - a^4*b^3 - a^5*b^2))} - \frac{\operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{(8*(6*a^{10}*b - 4*a^{11} + 4*a^6*b^5 - 2*a^7*b^4 - 10*a^8*b^3 + 6*a^9*b^2))}{(a^8*b + a^9 - a^6*b^3 - a^7*b^2)} - (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*a^{11}*b - 8*a^6*b^6 + 8*a^7*b^5 + 16*a^8*b^4 - 16*a^9*b^3 - 8*a^{10}*b^2))}{(a^3*(a^6*b + a^7 - a^4*b^3 - a^5*b^2))}\right)}{a^3} - \frac{(8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*a^6 - 8*a^5*b - 8*a*b^5 + 8*b^6 - 16*a^2*b^4 + 16*a^3*b^3 + 5*a^4*b^2))}{(a^6*b + a^7 - a^4*b^3 - a^5*b^2)}*i\right)}{a^3} - \left(\frac{(8*(6*a^{10}*b - 4*a^{11} + 4*a^6*b^5 - 2*a^7*b^4 - 10*a^8*b^3 + 6*a^9*b^2))}{(a^8*b + a^9 - a^6*b^3 - a^7*b^2)} + (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*a^{11}*b - 8*a^6*b^6 + 8*a^7*b^5 + 16*a^8*b^4 - 16*a^9*b^3 - 8*a^{10}*b^2))}{(a^3*(a^6*b + a^7 - a^4*b^3 - a^5*b^2))}\right)}{a^3} + \frac{(8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*a^6 - 8*a^5*b - 8*a*b^5 + 8*b^6 - 16*a^2*b^4 + 16*a^3*b^3 + 5*a^4*b^2))}{(a^6*b + a^7 - a^4*b^3 - a^5*b^2)}*i\right)}{a^3} / \left(\frac{(8*(6*a^{10}*b - 4*a^{11} + 4*a^6*b^5 - 2*a^7*b^4 - 10*a^8*b^3 + 6*a^9*b^2))}{(a^8*b + a^9 - a^6*b^3 - a^7*b^2)} - (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*a^{11}*b - 8*a^6*b^6 + 8*a^7*b^5 + 16*a^8*b^4 - 16*a^9*b^3 - 8*a^{10}*b^2))}{(a^3*(a^6*b + a^7 - a^4*b^3 - a^5*b^2))}\right)}{a^3} - \frac{(8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*a^6 - 8*a^5*b - 8*a*b^5 + 8*b^6 - 16*a^2*b^4 + 16*a^3*b^3 + 5*a^4*b^2))}{(a^6*b + a^7 - a^4*b^3 - a^5*b^2)}*i\right)}{a^3} - \frac{(16*(6*a^4*b - 2*a*b^4 + 4*b^5 - 10*a^2*b^3 + 3*a^3*b^2))}{(a^8*b + a^9 - a^6*b^3 - a^7*b^2)} + \left(\frac{(8*(6*a^{10}*b - 4*a^{11} + 4*a^6*b^5 - 2*a^7*b^4 - 10*a^8*b^3 + 6*a^9*b^2))}{(a^8*b + a^9 - a^6*b^3 - a^7*b^2)} + (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*a^{11}*b - 8*a^6*b^6 + 8*a^7*b^5 + 16*a^8*b^4 - 16*a^9*b^3 - 8*a^{10}*b^2))}{(a^3*(a^6*b + a^7 - a^4*b^3 - a^5*b^2))}\right)}{a^3} + \frac{(8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*a^6 - 8*a^5*b - 8*a*b^5 + 8*b^6 - 16*a^2*b^4 + 16*a^3*b^3 + 5*a^4*b^2))}{(a^6*b + a^7 - a^4*b^3 - a^5*b^2)}*i\right)}{a^3} - \frac{(b*\operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{(b*(3*a^2 - 2*b^2))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{1/2}}{(8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*a^6 - 8*a^5*b - 8*a*b^5 + 8*b^6 - 16*a^2*b^4 + 16*a^3*b^3 + 5*a^4*b^2))}\right)}{(a^6*b + a^7 - a^4*b^3 - a^5*b^2)} - (b*\left(\frac{(8*(6*a^{10}*b - 4*a^{11} + 4*a^6*b^5 - 2*a^7*b^4 - 10*a^8*b^3 + 6*a^9*b^2))}{(a^8*b + a^9 - a^6*b^3 - a^7*b^2)} - (4*b*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(3*a^2 - 2*b^2))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{1/2}*(8*a^{11}*b - 8*a^6*b^6 + 8$$

```

*a^7*b^5 + 16*a^8*b^4 - 16*a^9*b^3 - 8*a^10*b^2))/((a^6*b + a^7 - a^4*b^3 -
a^5*b^2)*(a^9 - a^3*b^6 + 3*a^5*b^4 - 3*a^7*b^2)))*(3*a^2 - 2*b^2)*(-(a +
b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2))/(2*(a^9 - a^3*b^6 + 3*a^5*b^4 - 3*a^7*b^2))*1i)/(2*
(a^9 - a^3*b^6 + 3*a^5*b^4 - 3*a^7*b^2)) + (b*(3*a^2 - 2*b^2)*(-(a + b)^3*(
a - b)^3)^(1/2))*((8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*a^6 - 8*a^5*b - 8*a*b^5 + 8*b^6 -
16*a^2*b^4 + 16*a^3*b^3 + 5*a^4*b^2)))/(a^6*b + a^7 - a^4*b^3 - a^5*b^2) +
(b*((8*(6*a^10*b - 4*a^11 + 4*a^6*b^5 - 2*a^7*b^4 - 10*a^8*b^3 + 6*a^9*b^2)
)/(a^8*b + a^9 - a^6*b^3 - a^7*b^2) + (4*b*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(3*a^2 - 2*b^
2)*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2))*(8*a^11*b - 8*a^6*b^6 + 8*a^7*b^5 + 16*a^8*
b^4 - 16*a^9*b^3 - 8*a^10*b^2)))/((a^6*b + a^7 - a^4*b^3 - a^5*b^2)*(a^9 - a
^3*b^6 + 3*a^5*b^4 - 3*a^7*b^2)))*(3*a^2 - 2*b^2)*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1
/2))/(2*(a^9 - a^3*b^6 + 3*a^5*b^4 - 3*a^7*b^2))*1i)/(2*(a^9 - a^3*b^6 + 3
*a^5*b^4 - 3*a^7*b^2)))/((16*(6*a^4*b - 2*a*b^4 + 4*b^5 - 10*a^2*b^3 + 3*a^
3*b^2))/(a^8*b + a^9 - a^6*b^3 - a^7*b^2) + (b*(3*a^2 - 2*b^2)*(-(a + b)^3*(
a - b)^3)^(1/2))*((8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*a^6 - 8*a^5*b - 8*a*b^5 + 8*b^6 -
16*a^2*b^4 + 16*a^3*b^3 + 5*a^4*b^2)))/(a^6*b + a^7 - a^4*b^3 - a^5*b^2) -
(b*((8*(6*a^10*b - 4*a^11 + 4*a^6*b^5 - 2*a^7*b^4 - 10*a^8*b^3 + 6*a^9*b^2)
)/(a^8*b + a^9 - a^6*b^3 - a^7*b^2) - (4*b*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(3*a^2 - 2*b
^2)*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2))*(8*a^11*b - 8*a^6*b^6 + 8*a^7*b^5 + 16*a^8
*b^4 - 16*a^9*b^3 - 8*a^10*b^2)))/((a^6*b + a^7 - a^4*b^3 - a^5*b^2)*(a^9 -
a^3*b^6 + 3*a^5*b^4 - 3*a^7*b^2)))*(3*a^2 - 2*b^2)*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(
1/2))/(2*(a^9 - a^3*b^6 + 3*a^5*b^4 - 3*a^7*b^2)))/((2*(a^9 - a^3*b^6 + 3*a
^5*b^4 - 3*a^7*b^2)) - (b*(3*a^2 - 2*b^2)*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2))*((8*
tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*a^6 - 8*a^5*b - 8*a*b^5 + 8*b^6 - 16*a^2*b^4 + 16*a^3
*b^3 + 5*a^4*b^2)))/(a^6*b + a^7 - a^4*b^3 - a^5*b^2) + (b*((8*(6*a^10*b - 4
*a^11 + 4*a^6*b^5 - 2*a^7*b^4 - 10*a^8*b^3 + 6*a^9*b^2)))/(a^8*b + a^9 - a^6
*b^3 - a^7*b^2) + (4*b*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(3*a^2 - 2*b^2)*(-(a + b)^3*(a -
b)^3)^(1/2))*(8*a^11*b - 8*a^6*b^6 + 8*a^7*b^5 + 16*a^8*b^4 - 16*a^9*b^3 - 8
*a^10*b^2)))/((a^6*b + a^7 - a^4*b^3 - a^5*b^2)*(a^9 - a^3*b^6 + 3*a^5*b^4 -
3*a^7*b^2)))*(3*a^2 - 2*b^2)*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2))/(2*(a^9 - a^3*b
^6 + 3*a^5*b^4 - 3*a^7*b^2)))/((2*(a^9 - a^3*b^6 + 3*a^5*b^4 - 3*a^7*b^2))
)*(3*a^2 - 2*b^2)*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*1i)/(d*(a^9 - a^3*b^6 + 3*a^
5*b^4 - 3*a^7*b^2))

```

**sympy [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$-\int \left( \frac{\sec(c+dx)}{a^3 + 3a^2b \cos(c+dx) + 3ab^2 \cos^2(c+dx) + b^3 \cos^3(c+dx)} \right) dx - \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)}{a^3 + 3a^2b \cos(c+dx) + 3ab^2 \cos^2(c+dx) + b^3 \cos^3(c+dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1-cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3,x)

[Out] -Integral(-sec(c + d\*x)/(a\*\*3 + 3\*a\*\*2\*b\*cos(c + d\*x) + 3\*a\*b\*\*2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + b\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3), x) - Integral(cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*sec(c + d\*x)/(a\*\*3 + 3\*a\*\*2\*b\*cos(c + d\*x) + 3\*a\*b\*\*2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + b\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3), x)

$$3.616 \quad \int \frac{(1 - \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=204

$$\frac{3b \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{a^4 d} - \frac{(2a^2 - 3b^2) \tan(c+dx)}{2a^2 d (a^2 - b^2) (a+b \cos(c+dx))} - \frac{(2a^4 - 9a^2 b^2 + 6b^4) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^4 d (a-b)^{3/2} (a+b)^{3/2}} + \frac{(5a^2 - 6b^2) \tan(c+dx)}{2a^3 d (a^2 - b^2)} - \frac{(2a^2 - 3b^2) \tan(c+dx)}{2a^2 d (a^2 - b^2) (a+b \cos(c+dx))} - \frac{3b}{2a^2 d (a^2 - b^2)}$$

[Out]  $-(2*a^4-9*a^2*b^2+6*b^4)*\arctan((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})/a^4/(a-b)^{(3/2)/(a+b)^{(3/2)/d}-3*b*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/a^4/d+1/2*(5*a^2-6*b^2)*\tan(d*x+c)/a^3/(a^2-b^2)/d-1/2*\tan(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{-1/2}*(2*a^2-3*b^2)*\tan(d*x+c)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.74, antiderivative size = 204, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3056, 3055, 3001, 3770, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{(-9a^2b^2 + 2a^4 + 6b^4) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^4 d (a-b)^{3/2} (a+b)^{3/2}} + \frac{(5a^2 - 6b^2) \tan(c+dx)}{2a^3 d (a^2 - b^2)} - \frac{(2a^2 - 3b^2) \tan(c+dx)}{2a^2 d (a^2 - b^2) (a+b \cos(c+dx))} - \frac{3b}{2a^2 d (a^2 - b^2)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(1 - \cos[c + d*x])^2 * \sec[c + d*x]^2 / (a + b * \cos[c + d*x])^3, x]$

[Out]  $-\left(\frac{(2*a^4 - 9*a^2*b^2 + 6*b^4)*\text{ArcTan}[\text{Sqrt}[a - b]*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b]}{a^4*(a - b)^{(3/2)}*(a + b)^{(3/2)*d)} - (3*b*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]])/(a^4*d) + ((5*a^2 - 6*b^2)*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(2*a^3*(a^2 - b^2)*d) - \text{Tan}[c + d*x]/(2*a*d*(a + b*\cos[c + d*x])^2) - ((2*a^2 - 3*b^2)*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(2*a^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\cos[c + d*x]))\right)$

#### Rule 205

$\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[a/b, 2]*\text{ArcTan}[x/\text{Rt}[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{PosQ}[a/b]$

#### Rule 2659

$\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*\sin[\text{Pi}/2 + (c_ + (d_)*(x_))])^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}\{e = \text{FreeFactors}[\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2], x]\}, \text{Dist}[(2*e)/d, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(a + b + (a - b)*e^2*x^2), x], x, \text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]/e], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

#### Rule 3001

$\text{Int}[(A_ + (B_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]) / ((a_ + (b_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]) * ((c_ + (d_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))])), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(A*b - a*B)/(b*c - a*d), \text{Int}[1/(a + b*\sin[e + f*x]), x], x] + \text{Dist}[(B*c - A*d)/(b*c - a*d), \text{Int}[1/(c + d*\sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

#### Rule 3055

$\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]^{(m_)} * ((c_ + (d_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]^{(n_)} * ((A_ + (B_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))] + (C_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*\cos[e + f*x] * (a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m+1)} * (c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{(n+1)} / (f*(m+1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/((m+1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a$

```

+ b*Sin[e + f*x]^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))

```

Rule 3056

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_.)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x_Symbol] :>
-Simp[((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin
[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m +
1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x])^n*Simp[a*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C) + d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2
) - (c*(A*b^2 + a^2*C) + b*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A
*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d
^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(
IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0]
)))

```

Rule 3770

```

Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)], x_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{(1 - \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx &= -\frac{\tan(c + dx)}{2ad(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{\int \frac{(3(a^2 - b^2) - 2(a^2 - b^2) \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx}{2a(a^2 - b^2)} \\
 &= -\frac{\tan(c + dx)}{2ad(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(2a^2 - 3b^2) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^2(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{\int (5a^2 - 6b^2) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^3(a^2 - b^2)d} \\
 &= \frac{(5a^2 - 6b^2) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^3(a^2 - b^2)d} - \frac{\tan(c + dx)}{2ad(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(2a^2 - 3b^2)}{2a^2(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} \\
 &= \frac{(5a^2 - 6b^2) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^3(a^2 - b^2)d} - \frac{\tan(c + dx)}{2ad(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(2a^2 - 3b^2)}{2a^2(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} \\
 &= -\frac{3b \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^4d} + \frac{(5a^2 - 6b^2) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^3(a^2 - b^2)d} - \frac{\tan(c + dx)}{2ad(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} \\
 &= -\frac{(2a^4 - 9a^2b^2 + 6b^4) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^4(a - b)^{3/2}(a + b)^{3/2}d} - \frac{3b \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^4d}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.93, size = 200, normalized size = 0.98

$$\frac{2(2a^4 - 9a^2b^2 + 6b^4) \operatorname{tanh}^{-1}\left(\frac{(a-b)\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2-a^2}}\right)}{(b^2-a^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{ab \sin(c+dx)(4a^3+b(3a^2-4b^2)\cos(c+dx)-5ab^2)}{(a-b)(a+b)(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} + 2a \tan(c+dx) + 6b \left(\log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\right)\right)$$


---


$$2a^4d$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out] ((-2\*(2\*a^4 - 9\*a^2\*b^2 + 6\*b^4)\*ArcTanh[((a - b)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/(-a^2 + b^2)^(3/2) + 6\*b\*(Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] - Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]) + (a\*b\*(4\*a^3 - 5\*a\*b^2 + b\*(3\*a^2 - 4\*b^2)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((a - b)\*(a + b)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + 2\*a\*Tan[c + d\*x]/(2\*a^4\*d)

**fricas [B]** time = 0.95, size = 1121, normalized size = 5.50

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/4\*(((2\*a^4\*b^2 - 9\*a^2\*b^4 + 6\*b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*(2\*a^5\*b - 9\*a^3\*b^3 + 6\*a\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (2\*a^6 - 9\*a^4\*b^2 + 6\*a^2\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*log((2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*a^2 - b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)\*sin(d\*x + c) - a^2 + 2\*b^2)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)) - 6\*((a^4\*b^3 - 2\*a^2\*b^5 + b^7)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*(a^5\*b^2 - 2\*a^3\*b^4 + a\*b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (a^6\*b - 2\*a^4\*b^3 + a^2\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 6\*((a^4\*b^3 - 2\*a^2\*b^5 + b^7)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*(a^5\*b^2 - 2\*a^3\*b^4 + a\*b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (a^6\*b - 2\*a^4\*b^3 + a^2\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(2\*a^7 - 4\*a^5\*b^2 + 2\*a^3\*b^4 + (5\*a^5\*b^2 - 11\*a^3\*b^4 + 6\*a\*b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (8\*a^6\*b - 17\*a^4\*b^3 + 9\*a^2\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/((a^8\*b^2 - 2\*a^6\*b^4 + a^4\*b^6)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*(a^9\*b - 2\*a^7\*b^3 + a^5\*b^5)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (a^10 - 2\*a^8\*b^2 + a^6\*b^4)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)), -1/2\*(((2\*a^4\*b^2 - 9\*a^2\*b^4 + 6\*b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*(2\*a^5\*b - 9\*a^3\*b^3 + 6\*a\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (2\*a^6 - 9\*a^4\*b^2 + 6\*a^2\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*arctan(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*sin(d\*x + c))) + 3\*((a^4\*b^3 - 2\*a^2\*b^5 + b^7)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*(a^5\*b^2 - 2\*a^3\*b^4 + a\*b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (a^6\*b - 2\*a^4\*b^3 + a^2\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 3\*((a^4\*b^3 - 2\*a^2\*b^5 + b^7)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*(a^5\*b^2 - 2\*a^3\*b^4 + a\*b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (a^6\*b - 2\*a^4\*b^3 + a^2\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - (2\*a^7 - 4\*a^5\*b^2 + 2\*a^3\*b^4 + (5\*a^5\*b^2 - 11\*a^3\*b^4 + 6\*a\*b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (8\*a^6\*b - 17\*a^4\*b^3 + 9\*a^2\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/((a^8\*b^2 - 2\*a^6\*b^4 + a^4\*b^6)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*(a^9\*b - 2\*a^7\*b^3 + a^5\*b^5)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (a^10 - 2\*a^8\*b^2 + a^6\*b^4)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c))]

**giac [A]** time = 0.76, size = 357, normalized size = 1.75

$$\frac{(2a^4 - 9a^2b^2 + 6b^4) \left( \pi \left[ \frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right] \operatorname{sgn}(-2a+2b) + \arctan\left(-\frac{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2-b^2}}\right) \right)}{(a^6 - a^4b^2) \sqrt{a^2-b^2}} + \frac{4a^3b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 - 3a^2b^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 - 5ab^3 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{2a^4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



[In] integrate((1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 
$$\frac{((2*a^4 - 9*a^2*b^2 + 6*b^4)*(pi*floor(1/2*(d*x + c)/pi + 1/2)*sgn(-2*a + 2*b) + \arctan(-(a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}))/((a^6 - a^4*b^2)*\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}) + (4*a^3*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 3*a^2*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 5*a*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 4*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 4*a^3*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 3*a^2*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 5*a*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 4*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)))/((a^5 - a^3*b^2)*(a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a + b)^2) - 3*b*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 1))/a^4 + 3*b*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 1))/a^4 - 2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/((\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)*a^3))/d$$

**maple [B]** time = 0.18, size = 609, normalized size = 2.99

$$\frac{4 \left( \tan^3 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) b}{da \left( a \left( \tan^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - \left( \tan^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) b + a + b \right)^2} + \frac{\left( \tan^3 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) b^2}{da^2 \left( a \left( \tan^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - \left( \tan^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) b + a + b \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

[Out] 
$$\frac{4/d/a/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*b+1/d/a^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*b^2-4/d/a^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2*b^3/(a+b)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3+4/d/a/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*b-1/d/a^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*b^2-4/d/a^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2*b^3/(a-b)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2/d/(a^2-b^2)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}))+9/d/a^2/(a^2-b^2)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2})*b^2-6/d/a^4/(a^2-b^2)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2})*b^4-1/d/a^3/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)+3/d*b/a^4*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)-1/d/a^3/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)-3/d*b/a^4*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)}$$

**maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see 'assume?' for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad [B]** time = 8.28, size = 3376, normalized size = 16.55

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(-(cos(c + d\*x)^2 - 1)/(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3),x)

[Out] 
$$\frac{(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(3*a*b^2 - 6*a^2*b - 2*a^3 + 6*b^3))/(a^3*b - a^4) - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*(3*a*b^2 + 6*a^2*b - 2*a^3 - 6*b^3))/(a^3*(a + b)) + ($$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(2*a^4 + 6*b^4 - 7*a^2*b^2)/(a^3*(a + b)*(a - b))/ \\
& (d*(2*a*b - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2*(2*a*b - a^2 + 3*b^2) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) \\
& ^6*(a^2 - 2*a*b + b^2) + a^2 + b^2 - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4*(2*a*b + a^2 - 3* \\
& b^2))) - (b*\operatorname{atan}(((b*((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*a^8 - 72*a*b^7 + 72*b^8 - 14 \\
& 4*a^2*b^6 + 144*a^3*b^5 + 69*a^4*b^4 - 72*a^5*b^3))/(a^8*b + a^9 - a^6*b^3 - \\
& a^7*b^2) - (3*b*((8*(8*a^13*b + 4*a^14 - 12*a^8*b^6 + 6*a^9*b^5 + 30*a^10 \\
& *b^4 - 14*a^11*b^3 - 22*a^12*b^2))/(a^11*b + a^12 - a^9*b^3 - a^10*b^2) - ( \\
& 24*b*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*a^13*b - 8*a^8*b^6 + 8*a^9*b^5 + 16*a^10*b^4 - 1 \\
& 6*a^11*b^3 - 8*a^12*b^2))/(a^4*(a^8*b + a^9 - a^6*b^3 - a^7*b^2)))))/a^4)*3i \\
& )/a^4 + (b*((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*a^8 - 72*a*b^7 + 72*b^8 - 144*a^2*b^6 \\
& + 144*a^3*b^5 + 69*a^4*b^4 - 72*a^5*b^3))/(a^8*b + a^9 - a^6*b^3 - a^7*b^2) \\
& + (3*b*((8*(8*a^13*b + 4*a^14 - 12*a^8*b^6 + 6*a^9*b^5 + 30*a^10*b^4 - 14* \\
& a^11*b^3 - 22*a^12*b^2))/(a^11*b + a^12 - a^9*b^3 - a^10*b^2) + (24*b*\tan(c \\
& /2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*a^13*b - 8*a^8*b^6 + 8*a^9*b^5 + 16*a^10*b^4 - 16*a^11*b^3 \\
& - 8*a^12*b^2))/(a^4*(a^8*b + a^9 - a^6*b^3 - a^7*b^2)))))/a^4)*3i)/a^4)/((1 \\
& 6*(54*a*b^7 - 12*a^7*b - 108*b^8 + 270*a^2*b^6 - 117*a^3*b^5 - 198*a^4*b^4 \\
& + 72*a^5*b^3 + 36*a^6*b^2))/(a^11*b + a^12 - a^9*b^3 - a^10*b^2) + (3*b*((8 \\
& *tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*a^8 - 72*a*b^7 + 72*b^8 - 144*a^2*b^6 + 144*a^3*b^5 \\
& + 69*a^4*b^4 - 72*a^5*b^3))/(a^8*b + a^9 - a^6*b^3 - a^7*b^2) - (3*b*((8*(8 \\
& *a^13*b + 4*a^14 - 12*a^8*b^6 + 6*a^9*b^5 + 30*a^10*b^4 - 14*a^11*b^3 - 22* \\
& a^12*b^2))/(a^11*b + a^12 - a^9*b^3 - a^10*b^2) - (24*b*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)* \\
& (8*a^13*b - 8*a^8*b^6 + 8*a^9*b^5 + 16*a^10*b^4 - 16*a^11*b^3 - 8*a^12*b^2) \\
& )/(a^4*(a^8*b + a^9 - a^6*b^3 - a^7*b^2)))))/a^4)/a^4 - (3*b*((8*\tan(c/2 + \\
& (d*x)/2)*(4*a^8 - 72*a*b^7 + 72*b^8 - 144*a^2*b^6 + 144*a^3*b^5 + 69*a^4*b^ \\
& 4 - 72*a^5*b^3))/(a^8*b + a^9 - a^6*b^3 - a^7*b^2) + (3*b*((8*(8*a^13*b + 4 \\
& *a^14 - 12*a^8*b^6 + 6*a^9*b^5 + 30*a^10*b^4 - 14*a^11*b^3 - 22*a^12*b^2))/ \\
& (a^11*b + a^12 - a^9*b^3 - a^10*b^2) + (24*b*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*a^13*b - \\
& 8*a^8*b^6 + 8*a^9*b^5 + 16*a^10*b^4 - 16*a^11*b^3 - 8*a^12*b^2))/(a^4*(a^8 \\
& *b + a^9 - a^6*b^3 - a^7*b^2)))))/a^4)/a^4)*6i)/(a^4*d) - (\operatorname{atan}((((8*\tan( \\
& c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*a^8 - 72*a*b^7 + 72*b^8 - 144*a^2*b^6 + 144*a^3*b^5 + 69* \\
& a^4*b^4 - 72*a^5*b^3))/(a^8*b + a^9 - a^6*b^3 - a^7*b^2) + (((8*(8*a^13*b + \\
& 4*a^14 - 12*a^8*b^6 + 6*a^9*b^5 + 30*a^10*b^4 - 14*a^11*b^3 - 22*a^12*b^2) \\
& )/(a^11*b + a^12 - a^9*b^3 - a^10*b^2) + (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^3* \\
& (a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(a^4 + 3*b^4 - (9*a^2*b^2)/2)*(8*a^13*b - 8*a^8*b^6 + 8*a^ \\
& 9*b^5 + 16*a^10*b^4 - 16*a^11*b^3 - 8*a^12*b^2))/((a^8*b + a^9 - a^6*b^3 - \\
& a^7*b^2)*(a^10 - a^4*b^6 + 3*a^6*b^4 - 3*a^8*b^2)))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3) \\
& ^{(1/2)*(a^4 + 3*b^4 - (9*a^2*b^2)/2)))/(a^10 - a^4*b^6 + 3*a^6*b^4 - 3*a^8*b^ \\
& 2))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(a^4 + 3*b^4 - (9*a^2*b^2)/2)*1i)/(a^10 - \\
& a^4*b^6 + 3*a^6*b^4 - 3*a^8*b^2) + (((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*a^8 - 72*a*b^ \\
& 7 + 72*b^8 - 144*a^2*b^6 + 144*a^3*b^5 + 69*a^4*b^4 - 72*a^5*b^3))/(a^8*b + \\
& a^9 - a^6*b^3 - a^7*b^2) - (((8*(8*a^13*b + 4*a^14 - 12*a^8*b^6 + 6*a^9*b^ \\
& 5 + 30*a^10*b^4 - 14*a^11*b^3 - 22*a^12*b^2))/(a^11*b + a^12 - a^9*b^3 - a^ \\
& 10*b^2) - (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(a^4 + 3*b^4 - \\
& (9*a^2*b^2)/2)*(8*a^13*b - 8*a^8*b^6 + 8*a^9*b^5 + 16*a^10*b^4 - 16*a^11*b \\
& ^3 - 8*a^12*b^2))/((a^8*b + a^9 - a^6*b^3 - a^7*b^2)*(a^10 - a^4*b^6 + 3*a^ \\
& 6*b^4 - 3*a^8*b^2)))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(a^4 + 3*b^4 - (9*a^2*b^ \\
& 2)/2)))/(a^10 - a^4*b^6 + 3*a^6*b^4 - 3*a^8*b^2))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/ \\
& 2)*(a^4 + 3*b^4 - (9*a^2*b^2)/2)*1i)/(a^10 - a^4*b^6 + 3*a^6*b^4 - 3*a^8*b^ \\
& 2))/((16*(54*a*b^7 - 12*a^7*b - 108*b^8 + 270*a^2*b^6 - 117*a^3*b^5 - 198*a^ \\
& 4*b^4 + 72*a^5*b^3 + 36*a^6*b^2))/(a^11*b + a^12 - a^9*b^3 - a^10*b^2) - (( \\
& (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*a^8 - 72*a*b^7 + 72*b^8 - 144*a^2*b^6 + 144*a^3*b^ \\
& 5 + 69*a^4*b^4 - 72*a^5*b^3))/(a^8*b + a^9 - a^6*b^3 - a^7*b^2) + (((8*(8*a \\
& ^13*b + 4*a^14 - 12*a^8*b^6 + 6*a^9*b^5 + 30*a^10*b^4 - 14*a^11*b^3 - 22*a^ \\
& 12*b^2))/(a^11*b + a^12 - a^9*b^3 - a^10*b^2) + (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a \\
& + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(a^4 + 3*b^4 - (9*a^2*b^2)/2)*(8*a^13*b - 8*a^8*b^6 \\
& + 8*a^9*b^5 + 16*a^10*b^4 - 16*a^11*b^3 - 8*a^12*b^2))/((a^8*b + a^9 - a^6 \\
& *b^3 - a^7*b^2)*(a^10 - a^4*b^6 + 3*a^6*b^4 - 3*a^8*b^2)))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - \\
& b)^3)^(1/2)*(a^4 + 3*b^4 - (9*a^2*b^2)/2)))/(a^10 - a^4*b^6 + 3*a^6*b^4 - 3 \\
& *a^8*b^2))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(a^4 + 3*b^4 - (9*a^2*b^2)/2))/a^1
\end{aligned}$$

$$0 - a^4 b^6 + 3a^6 b^4 - 3a^8 b^2) + (((8 \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (4a^8 - 72a^6 b^2 + 72b^8 - 144a^2 b^6 + 144a^3 b^5 + 69a^4 b^4 - 72a^5 b^3)) / (a^8 b + a^9 - a^6 b^3 - a^7 b^2) - ((8(8a^{13} b + 4a^{14} - 12a^8 b^6 + 6a^9 b^5 + 30a^{10} b^4 - 14a^{11} b^3 - 22a^{12} b^2)) / (a^{11} b + a^{12} - a^9 b^3 - a^{10} b^2) - (8 \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (-a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (a^4 + 3b^4 - (9a^2 b^2)/2) * (8a^{13} b - 8a^8 b^6 + 8a^9 b^5 + 16a^{10} b^4 - 16a^{11} b^3 - 8a^{12} b^2)) / ((a^8 b + a^9 - a^6 b^3 - a^7 b^2) * (a^{10} - a^4 b^6 + 3a^6 b^4 - 3a^8 b^2))) * (-a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (a^4 + 3b^4 - (9a^2 b^2)/2)) / (a^{10} - a^4 b^6 + 3a^6 b^4 - 3a^8 b^2)) * (-a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (a^4 + 3b^4 - (9a^2 b^2)/2)) / (a^{10} - a^4 b^6 + 3a^6 b^4 - 3a^8 b^2)) * (-a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (a^4 + 3b^4 - (9a^2 b^2)/2) * 2i) / (d * (a^{10} - a^4 b^6 + 3a^6 b^4 - 3a^8 b^2))$$

**sympy [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$-\int \left( \frac{\sec^2(c + dx)}{a^3 + 3a^2 b \cos(c + dx) + 3ab^2 \cos^2(c + dx) + b^3 \cos^3(c + dx)} \right) dx - \int \frac{\cos^2(c + dx) s}{a^3 + 3a^2 b \cos(c + dx) + 3ab^2 \cos^2(c + dx) + b^3 \cos^3(c + dx)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1-cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3,x)

[Out] -Integral(-sec(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(a\*\*3 + 3\*a\*\*2\*b\*cos(c + d\*x) + 3\*a\*b\*\*2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + b\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3), x) - Integral(cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(a\*\*3 + 3\*a\*\*2\*b\*cos(c + d\*x) + 3\*a\*b\*\*2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + b\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3), x)

$$3.617 \quad \int \frac{(1 - \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=271

$$\frac{(3a^2 - 4b^2) \tan(c+dx) \sec(c+dx)}{2a^2d(a^2 - b^2)(a+b \cos(c+dx))} - \frac{(a^2 - 12b^2) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2a^5d} - \frac{b(11a^2 - 12b^2) \tan(c+dx)}{2a^4d(a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{(5a^2 - 6b^2)}{2a^5d}$$

[Out] b\*(6\*a^4-19\*a^2\*b^2+12\*b^4)\*arctan((a-b)^(1/2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a+b)^(1/2))/a^5/(a-b)^(3/2)/(a+b)^(3/2)/d-1/2\*(a^2-12\*b^2)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/a^5/d-1/2\*b\*(11\*a^2-12\*b^2)\*tan(d\*x+c)/a^4/(a^2-b^2)/d+1/2\*(5\*a^2-6\*b^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/a^3/(a^2-b^2)/d-1/2\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/a/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2-1/2\*(3\*a^2-4\*b^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.05, antiderivative size = 271, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3056, 3055, 3001, 3770, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{b(-19a^2b^2 + 6a^4 + 12b^4) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^5d(a-b)^{3/2}(a+b)^{3/2}} - \frac{b(11a^2 - 12b^2) \tan(c+dx)}{2a^4d(a^2 - b^2)} - \frac{(a^2 - 12b^2) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2a^5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((1 - Cos[c + d\*x])^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out] (b\*(6\*a^4 - 19\*a^2\*b^2 + 12\*b^4)\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[a + b]]/(a^5\*(a - b)^(3/2)\*(a + b)^(3/2)\*d) - ((a^2 - 12\*b^2)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]/(2\*a^5\*d) - (b\*(11\*a^2 - 12\*b^2)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*a^4\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d) + ((5\*a^2 - 6\*b^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*a^3\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d) - (Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*a\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) - ((3\*a^2 - 4\*b^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*a^2\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

**Rule 205**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

**Rule 2659**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

**Rule 3001**

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(b\*c - a\*d), Int[1/(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] + Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/(b\*c - a\*d), Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

**Rule 3055**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(b\*c - a\*d), Int[1/(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] + Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/(b\*c - a\*d), Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

```

+ (f_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))

```

### Rule 3056

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin
[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m +
1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x])^n*Simp[a*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C) + d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2
) - (c*(A*b^2 + a^2*C) + b*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A
*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d
^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(
IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0]
)))

```

### Rule 3770

```

Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(1 - \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx &= -\frac{\sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2ad(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{\int \frac{(4(a^2 - b^2) - 3(a^2 - b^2) \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx}{2a(a^2 - b^2)} \\
&= -\frac{\sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2ad(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(3a^2 - 4b^2) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^2(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{\int \frac{(2(5a^2 - 6b^2) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx))}{2a^2(a^2 - b^2)d} dx}{2a^2(a^2 - b^2)d} \\
&= \frac{(5a^2 - 6b^2) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^3(a^2 - b^2)d} - \frac{\sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2ad(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(3a^2 - 4b^2) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^2(a^2 - b^2)d} \\
&= -\frac{b(11a^2 - 12b^2) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^4(a^2 - b^2)d} + \frac{(5a^2 - 6b^2) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^3(a^2 - b^2)d} - \frac{\sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2ad(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} \\
&= -\frac{b(11a^2 - 12b^2) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^4(a^2 - b^2)d} + \frac{(5a^2 - 6b^2) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^3(a^2 - b^2)d} - \frac{\sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2ad(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} \\
&= -\frac{(a^2 - 12b^2) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2a^5d} - \frac{b(11a^2 - 12b^2) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^4(a^2 - b^2)d} + \frac{(5a^2 - 6b^2) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^3(a^2 - b^2)d} \\
&= \frac{b(6a^4 - 19a^2b^2 + 12b^4) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^5(a-b)^{3/2}(a+b)^{3/2}d} - \frac{(a^2 - 12b^2) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2a^5d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 6.21, size = 414, normalized size = 1.53

$$-\frac{3b \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{a^4d \left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)} - \frac{3b \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{a^4d \left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)} - \frac{b^2 \sin(c + dx)}{2a^3d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{b^2 \sin(c + dx)}{4a^4d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((1 - Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^3)/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]^3,x)
[Out] -((b*(6*a^4 - 19*a^2*b^2 + 12*b^4)*ArcTanh[((a - b)*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/(a^5*(a^2 - b^2)*Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]*d) + ((a^2 - 12*b^2)*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]])/(2*a^5*d) + ((-a^2 + 12*b^2)*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]])/(2*a^5*d) + 1/(4*a^3*d*(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^2) - (3*b*Sin[(c + d*x)/2])/(a^4*d*(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2])) - 1/(4*a^3*d*(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^2) - (3*b*Sin[(c + d*x)/2])/(a^4*d*(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2])) - (b^2*Sin[c + d*x])/(2*a^3*d*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2) + (-5*a^2*b^2*Sin[c + d*x] + 6*b^4*Sin[c + d*x])/(2*a^4*(a - b)*(a + b)*d*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]))
```

**fricas [B]** time = 1.49, size = 1302, normalized size = 4.80

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((1-cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] [1/4*(((6*a^4*b^3 - 19*a^2*b^5 + 12*b^7)*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 2*(6*a^5*b^2 - 19*a^3*b^4 + 12*a*b^6)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + (6*a^6*b - 19*a^4*b^3 + 12*a^2*b^5)*cos(d*x + c)^2)*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)*log((2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + (2*a^2 - b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^2 - 2*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)*(a*cos(d*x + c) + b)*sin(d*x + c) - a^2 + 2*b^2)/(b^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + a^2)) - ((a^6*b^2 - 14*a^4*b^4 + 25*a^2*b^6 - 12*b^8)*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 2*(a^7*b - 14*a^5*b^3 + 25*a^3*b^5 - 12*a*b^7)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + (a^8 - 14*a^6*b^2 + 25*a^4*b^4 - 12*a^2*b^6)*cos(d*x + c)^2)*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) + ((a^6*b^2 - 14*a^4*b^4 + 25*a^2*b^6 - 12*b^8)*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 2*(a^7*b - 14*a^5*b^3 + 25*a^3*b^5 - 12*a*b^7)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + (a^8 - 14*a^6*b^2 + 25*a^4*b^4 - 12*a^2*b^6)*cos(d*x + c)^2)*log(-sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 2*(a^8 - 2*a^6*b^2 + a^4*b^4 - (11*a^5*b^3 - 23*a^3*b^5 + 12*a*b^7)*cos(d*x + c)^3 - (17*a^6*b^2 - 35*a^4*b^4 + 18*a^2*b^6)*cos(d*x + c)^2 - 4*(a^7*b - 2*a^5*b^3 + a^3*b^5)*cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/((a^9*b^2 - 2*a^7*b^4 + a^5*b^6)*d*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 2*(a^10*b - 2*a^8*b^3 + a^6*b^5)*d*cos(d*x + c)^3 + (a^11 - 2*a^9*b^2 + a^7*b^4)*d*cos(d*x + c)^2), 1/4*(2*((6*a^4*b^3 - 19*a^2*b^5 + 12*b^7)*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 2*(6*a^5*b^2 - 19*a^3*b^4 + 12*a*b^6)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + (6*a^6*b - 19*a^4*b^3 + 12*a^2*b^5)*cos(d*x + c)^2)*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*arctan(-(a*cos(d*x + c) + b)/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*sin(d*x + c)) - ((a^6*b^2 - 14*a^4*b^4 + 25*a^2*b^6 - 12*b^8)*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 2*(a^7*b - 14*a^5*b^3 + 25*a^3*b^5 - 12*a*b^7)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + (a^8 - 14*a^6*b^2 + 25*a^4*b^4 - 12*a^2*b^6)*cos(d*x + c)^2)*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) + ((a^6*b^2 - 14*a^4*b^4 + 25*a^2*b^6 - 12*b^8)*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 2*(a^7*b - 14*a^5*b^3 + 25*a^3*b^5 - 12*a*b^7)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + (a^8 - 14*a^6*b^2 + 25*a^4*b^4 - 12*a^2*b^6)*cos(d*x + c)^2)*log(-sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 2*(a^8 - 2*a^6*b^2 + a^4*b^4 - (11*a^5*b^3 - 23*a^3*b^5 + 12*a*b^7)*cos(d*x + c)^3 - (17*a^6*b^2 - 35*a^4*b^4 + 18*a^2*b^6)*cos(d*x + c)^2 - 4*(a^7*b - 2*a^5*b^3 + a^3*b^5)*cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/((a^9*b^2 - 2*a^7*b^4 + a^5*b^6)*d*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 2*(a^10*b - 2*a^8*b^3 + a^6*b^5)*d*cos(d*x + c)^3 + (a^11 - 2*a^9*b^2 + a^7*b^4)*d*cos(d*x + c)^2)]
```

**giac** [B] time = 2.96, size = 637, normalized size = 2.35

$$\frac{2(6a^4b - 19a^2b^3 + 12b^5) \left( \pi \left[ \frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right] \operatorname{sgn}(-2a+2b) + \arctan \left( -\frac{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right) \right)}{(a^7 - a^5b^2) \sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} - \frac{2 \left( a^5 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^7 + 4a^4b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^7 - 18a^3b^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^7 + 7a^2b^3 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^7 + 18a^2b^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^7 - 12b^5 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^7 + 3a^5 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^5 + 4a^4b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^5 + 14a^3b^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^5 - 37a^2b^3 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^5 - 18a^2b^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^5 + 36b^5 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^5 + 3a^5 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 - 4a^4b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 + 14a^3b^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 + 37a^2b^3 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 - 18a^2b^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 - 36b^5 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 + a^5 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - 4a^4b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - 18a^3b^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - 7a^2b^3 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + 18a^2b^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + 12b^5 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) \right)}{(a^6 - a^4b^2) (a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^4 - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^4 + 2b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 - a - b)^2 + (a^2 - 12b^2) \log(\operatorname{abs}(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + 1)) / a^5 - (a^2 - 12b^2) \log(\operatorname{abs}(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - 1)) / a^5} / d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((1-cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] -1/2*(2*(6*a^4*b - 19*a^2*b^3 + 12*b^5)*(pi*floor(1/2*(d*x + c)/pi + 1/2)*sgn(-2*a + 2*b) + arctan(-(a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))/((a^7 - a^5*b^2)*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)) - 2*(a^5*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 4*a^4*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 18*a^3*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 7*a^2*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 18*a^2*b^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 12*b^5*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 3*a^5*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 4*a^4*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 14*a^3*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 37*a^2*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 18*a^2*b^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 36*b^5*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 3*a^5*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 4*a^4*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 14*a^3*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 37*a^2*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 18*a^2*b^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 36*b^5*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + a^5*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 4*a^4*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 18*a^3*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 7*a^2*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 18*a^2*b^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 12*b^5*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/((a^6 - a^4*b^2)*(a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^4 - b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^4 + 2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - a - b)^2 + (a^2 - 12*b^2)*log(abs(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 1))/a^5 - (a^2 - 12*b^2)*log(abs(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 1))/a^5)/d
```

**maple [B]** time = 0.20, size = 747, normalized size = 2.76

$$\frac{6 \left( \tan^3 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) b^2}{d a^2 \left( a \left( \tan^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - \left( \tan^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) b + a + b \right)^2 (a+b)} \quad \frac{b^3 \left( \tan^3 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}{d a^3 \left( a \left( \tan^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - \left( \tan^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) b + a + b \right)^2 (a+b)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -6/d/a^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*b^2-1/d/a^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2*b^3/(a+b)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3+6/d*b^4/a^4/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3-6/d/a^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*b^2+1/d/a^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2*b^3/(a-b)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+6/d*b^4/a^4/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+6/d/a*b/(a^2-b^2)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))-19/d/a^3*b^3/(a^2-b^2)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))+12/d*b^5/a^5/(a^2-b^2)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))+1/2/d/a^3/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)^2+1/2/d/a^3/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)+3/d/a^4/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*b+1/2/d/a^3*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)-6/d/a^5*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*b^2-1/2/d/a^3/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)^2+1/2/d/a^3/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)+3/d/a^4/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*b-1/2/d/a^3*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)+6/d/a^5*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*b^2 \end{aligned}$$

**maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad [B]** time = 9.11, size = 3990, normalized size = 14.72

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(-(cos(c + d\*x)^2 - 1)/(cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & (\operatorname{atan}(\frac{((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(a^{10} - 2*a^9*b - 288*a*b^9 + 288*b^{10} - 624*a^2*b^8 + 624*a^3*b^7 + 386*a^4*b^6 - 386*a^5*b^5 - 61*a^6*b^4 + 52*a^7*b^3 + 11*a^8*b^2))}{(a^{10}*b + a^{11} - a^8*b^3 - a^9*b^2)} - ((4*(24*a^{16}*b - 4*a^{17} - 48*a^{10}*b^7 + 24*a^{11}*b^6 + 124*a^{12}*b^5 - 56*a^{13}*b^4 - 100*a^{14}*b^3 + 36*a^{15}*b^2))}{(a^{14}*b + a^{15} - a^{12}*b^3 - a^{13}*b^2)} - (4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(a^2 - 12*b^2)*(8*a^{15}*b - 8*a^{10}*b^6 + 8*a^{11}*b^5 + 16*a^{12}*b^4 - 16*a^{13}*b^3 - 8*a^{14}*b^2))}{(a^5*(a^{10}*b + a^{11} - a^8*b^3 - a^9*b^2))})*(a^2 - 12*b^2))/(2*a^5))*(a^2 - 12*b^2)*i)/(2*a^5) + (((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(a^{10} - 2*a^9*b - 288*a*b^9 + 288*b^{10} - 624*a^2*b^8 + 624*a^3*b^7 + 386*a^4*b^6 - 386*a^5*b^5 - 61*a^6*b^4 + 52*a^7*b^3 + 11*a^8*b^2))}{(a^{10}*b + a^{11} - a^8*b^3 - a^9*b^2)} + ((4*(24*a^{16}*b - 4*a^{17} - 48*a^{10}*b^7 + 24*a^{11}*b^6 + 1 \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
& (24a^{12}b^5 - 56a^{13}b^4 - 100a^{14}b^3 + 36a^{15}b^2) / (a^{14}b + a^{15} - a^{12}b^3 - a^{13}b^2) + (4 \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (a^2 - 12b^2) * (8a^{15}b - 8a^{10}b^6 + 8a^{11}b^5 + 16a^{12}b^4 - 16a^{13}b^3 - 8a^{14}b^2)) / (a^5 * (a^{10}b + a^{11} - a^8b^3 - a^9b^2)) * (a^2 - 12b^2) / (2a^5) * (a^2 - 12b^2) * i) / \\
& (2a^5) / ((8 * (864a^*b^{10} + 6a^{10}b - 1728b^{11} + 4752a^2b^9 - 2160a^3b^8 - 4356a^4b^7 + 1746a^5b^6 + 1495a^6b^5 - 491a^7b^4 - 169a^8b^3 + 30a^9b^2)) / (a^{14}b + a^{15} - a^{12}b^3 - a^{13}b^2) + ((8 \tan(c/2 + (d*x) / 2) * (a^{10} - 2a^9b - 288a^*b^9 + 288b^{10} - 624a^2b^8 + 624a^3b^7 + 386a^4b^6 - 386a^5b^5 - 61a^6b^4 + 52a^7b^3 + 11a^8b^2)) / (a^{10}b + a^{11} - a^8b^3 - a^9b^2) - (((4 * (24a^{16}b - 4a^{17} - 48a^{10}b^7 + 24a^{11}b^6 + 124a^{12}b^5 - 56a^{13}b^4 - 100a^{14}b^3 + 36a^{15}b^2)) / (a^{14}b + a^{15} - a^{12}b^3 - a^{13}b^2) - (4 \tan(c/2 + (d*x) / 2) * (a^2 - 12b^2) * (8a^{15}b - 8a^{10}b^6 + 8a^{11}b^5 + 16a^{12}b^4 - 16a^{13}b^3 - 8a^{14}b^2)) / (a^5 * (a^{10}b + a^{11} - a^8b^3 - a^9b^2))) * (a^2 - 12b^2) / (2a^5) - (((8 \tan(c/2 + (d*x) / 2) * (a^{10} - 2a^9b - 288a^*b^9 + 288b^{10} - 624a^2b^8 + 624a^3b^7 + 386a^4b^6 - 386a^5b^5 - 61a^6b^4 + 52a^7b^3 + 11a^8b^2)) / (a^{10}b + a^{11} - a^8b^3 - a^9b^2) + (((4 * (24a^{16}b - 4a^{17} - 48a^{10}b^7 + 24a^{11}b^6 + 124a^{12}b^5 - 56a^{13}b^4 - 100a^{14}b^3 + 36a^{15}b^2)) / (a^{14}b + a^{15} - a^{12}b^3 - a^{13}b^2) + (4 \tan(c/2 + (d*x) / 2) * (a^2 - 12b^2) * (8a^{15}b - 8a^{10}b^6 + 8a^{11}b^5 + 16a^{12}b^4 - 16a^{13}b^3 - 8a^{14}b^2)) / (a^5 * (a^{10}b + a^{11} - a^8b^3 - a^9b^2))) * (a^2 - 12b^2) / (2a^5))) * (a^2 - 12b^2) * i) / (a^5 * d) - ((\tan(c/2 + (d*x) / 2) * (6a^*b^3 - 5a^3b + a^4 + 12b^4 - 13a^2b^2)) / (a^4b - a^5) - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x) / 2)^3 * (18a^*b^4 + 4a^4b - 3a^5 + 36b^5 - 37a^2b^3 - 14a^3b^2)) / ((a^4b - a^5) * (a + b)) + (\tan(c/2 + (d*x) / 2)^5 * (4a^4b - 18a^*b^4 + 3a^5 + 36b^5 - 37a^2b^3 + 14a^3b^2)) / ((a^4b - a^5) * (a + b)) - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x) / 2)^7 * (5a^3b - 6a^*b^3 + a^4 + 12b^4 - 13a^2b^2)) / (a^4 * (a + b))) / (d * (2a^*b - \tan(c/2 + (d*x) / 2)^4 * (2a^2 - 6b^2) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x) / 2)^2 * (4a^*b + 4b^2) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x) / 2)^6 * (4a^*b - 4b^2) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x) / 2)^8 * (a^2 - 2a^*b + b^2) + a^2 + b^2)) + (b * \operatorname{atan}((b * ((8 \tan(c/2 + (d*x) / 2) * (a^{10} - 2a^9b - 288a^*b^9 + 288b^{10} - 624a^2b^8 + 624a^3b^7 + 386a^4b^6 - 386a^5b^5 - 61a^6b^4 + 52a^7b^3 + 11a^8b^2)) / (a^{10}b + a^{11} - a^8b^3 - a^9b^2) - (b * ((4 * (24a^{16}b - 4a^{17} - 48a^{10}b^7 + 24a^{11}b^6 + 124a^{12}b^5 - 56a^{13}b^4 - 100a^{14}b^3 + 36a^{15}b^2)) / (a^{14}b + a^{15} - a^{12}b^3 - a^{13}b^2) - (4 * b * \tan(c/2 + (d*x) / 2) * (- (a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (6a^4 + 12b^4 - 19a^2b^2) * (8a^{15}b - 8a^{10}b^6 + 8a^{11}b^5 + 16a^{12}b^4 - 16a^{13}b^3 - 8a^{14}b^2)) / ((a^{10}b + a^{11} - a^8b^3 - a^9b^2) * (a^{11} - a^5b^6 + 3a^7b^4 - 3a^9b^2)))) * (- (a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (6a^4 + 12b^4 - 19a^2b^2)) / (2 * (a^{11} - a^5b^6 + 3a^7b^4 - 3a^9b^2))) * (- (a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (6a^4 + 12b^4 - 19a^2b^2)) * i) / (2 * (a^{11} - a^5b^6 + 3a^7b^4 - 3a^9b^2)) + (b * ((8 \tan(c/2 + (d*x) / 2) * (a^{10} - 2a^9b - 288a^*b^9 + 288b^{10} - 624a^2b^8 + 624a^3b^7 + 386a^4b^6 - 386a^5b^5 - 61a^6b^4 + 52a^7b^3 + 11a^8b^2)) / (a^{10}b + a^{11} - a^8b^3 - a^9b^2) + (b * ((4 * (24a^{16}b - 4a^{17} - 48a^{10}b^7 + 24a^{11}b^6 + 124a^{12}b^5 - 56a^{13}b^4 - 100a^{14}b^3 + 36a^{15}b^2)) / (a^{14}b + a^{15} - a^{12}b^3 - a^{13}b^2) + (4 * b * \tan(c/2 + (d*x) / 2) * (- (a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (6a^4 + 12b^4 - 19a^2b^2) * (8a^{15}b - 8a^{10}b^6 + 8a^{11}b^5 + 16a^{12}b^4 - 16a^{13}b^3 - 8a^{14}b^2)) / ((a^{10}b + a^{11} - a^8b^3 - a^9b^2) * (a^{11} - a^5b^6 + 3a^7b^4 - 3a^9b^2)))) * (- (a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (6a^4 + 12b^4 - 19a^2b^2)) / (2 * (a^{11} - a^5b^6 + 3a^7b^4 - 3a^9b^2))) * (- (a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (6a^4 + 12b^4 - 19a^2b^2)) * i) / (2 * (a^{11} - a^5b^6 + 3a^7b^4 - 3a^9b^2))) / ((8 * (864a^*b^{10} + 6a^{10}b - 1728b^{11} + 4752a^2b^9 - 2160a^3b^8 - 4356a^4b^7 + 1746a^5b^6 + 1495a^6b^5 - 491a^7b^4 - 169a^8b^3 + 30a^9b^2)) / (a^{14}b + a^{15} - a^{12}b^3 - a^{13}b^2) + (b * ((8 \tan(c/2 + (d*x) / 2) * (a^{10} - 2a^9b - 288a^*b^9 + 288b^{10} - 624a^2b^8 + 624a^3b^7 + 386a^4b^6 - 386a^5b^5 - 61a^6b^4 + 52a^7b^3 + 11a^8b^2)) / (a^{10}b + a^{11} - a^8b^3 - a^9b^2) - (b * ((4 * (24a^{16}b - 4a^{17} - 48a^{10}b^7 + 24a^{11}b^6 + 124a^{12}b^5 - 56a^{13}b^4 - 100a^{14}b^3 + 36a^{15}b^2)) / (a^{14}b + a^{15} - a^{12}b^3 - a^{13}b^2)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& - (4*b*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(6*a^4 + 12*b^4 - 19 \\
& *a^2*b^2)*(8*a^{15}*b - 8*a^{10}*b^6 + 8*a^{11}*b^5 + 16*a^{12}*b^4 - 16*a^{13}*b^3 - \\
& 8*a^{14}*b^2))/((a^{10}*b + a^{11} - a^8*b^3 - a^9*b^2)*(a^{11} - a^5*b^6 + 3*a^7* \\
& b^4 - 3*a^9*b^2)))*(-a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(6*a^4 + 12*b^4 - 19*a^2*b^2) \\
& )/(2*(a^{11} - a^5*b^6 + 3*a^7*b^4 - 3*a^9*b^2)))*(-a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1 \\
& /2)}*(6*a^4 + 12*b^4 - 19*a^2*b^2))/(2*(a^{11} - a^5*b^6 + 3*a^7*b^4 - 3*a^9*b \\
& ^2)) - (b*((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(a^{10} - 2*a^9*b - 288*a*b^9 + 288*b^{10} - 6 \\
& 24*a^2*b^8 + 624*a^3*b^7 + 386*a^4*b^6 - 386*a^5*b^5 - 61*a^6*b^4 + 52*a^7* \\
& b^3 + 11*a^8*b^2))/(a^{10}*b + a^{11} - a^8*b^3 - a^9*b^2) + (b*((4*(24*a^{16}*b \\
& - 4*a^{17} - 48*a^{10}*b^7 + 24*a^{11}*b^6 + 124*a^{12}*b^5 - 56*a^{13}*b^4 - 100*a^{1 \\
& 4}*b^3 + 36*a^{15}*b^2))/(a^{14}*b + a^{15} - a^{12}*b^3 - a^{13}*b^2) + (4*b*\tan(c/2 \\
& + (d*x)/2)*(-a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(6*a^4 + 12*b^4 - 19*a^2*b^2)*(8*a^ \\
& 15*b - 8*a^{10}*b^6 + 8*a^{11}*b^5 + 16*a^{12}*b^4 - 16*a^{13}*b^3 - 8*a^{14}*b^2))/ \\
& (a^{10}*b + a^{11} - a^8*b^3 - a^9*b^2)*(a^{11} - a^5*b^6 + 3*a^7*b^4 - 3*a^9*b^2) \\
& )))*(-a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(6*a^4 + 12*b^4 - 19*a^2*b^2))/(2*(a^{11} - \\
& a^5*b^6 + 3*a^7*b^4 - 3*a^9*b^2)))*(-a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(6*a^4 + 12 \\
& *b^4 - 19*a^2*b^2))/(2*(a^{11} - a^5*b^6 + 3*a^7*b^4 - 3*a^9*b^2)))))*(-a + b \\
& )^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(6*a^4 + 12*b^4 - 19*a^2*b^2)*1i)/(d*(a^{11} - a^5*b^6 + \\
& 3*a^7*b^4 - 3*a^9*b^2))
\end{aligned}$$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1-cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.618 \quad \int \frac{(1 - \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=335

$$\frac{(4a^2 - 5b^2) \tan(c+dx) \sec^2(c+dx)}{2a^2 d (a^2 - b^2) (a + b \cos(c+dx))} + \frac{b(3a^2 - 20b^2) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2a^6 d} - \frac{b(9a^2 - 10b^2) \tan(c+dx) \sec(c+dx)}{2a^4 d (a^2 - b^2)}$$

[Out]  $-b^2*(12*a^4-33*a^2*b^2+20*b^4)*\arctan((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})/a^6/(a-b)^{(3/2)}/(a+b)^{(3/2)}/d+1/2*b*(3*a^2-20*b^2)*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/a^6/d-1/6*(2*a^4-59*a^2*b^2+60*b^4)*\tan(d*x+c)/a^5/(a^2-b^2)/d-1/2*b*(9*a^2-10*b^2)*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/a^4/(a^2-b^2)/d+1/6*(17*a^2-20*b^2)*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/a^3/(a^2-b^2)/d-1/2*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2-1/2*(4*a^2-5*b^2)*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.40, antiderivative size = 335, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3056, 3055, 3001, 3770, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{b^2(-33a^2b^2 + 12a^4 + 20b^4) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^6 d (a-b)^{3/2} (a+b)^{3/2}} - \frac{(-59a^2b^2 + 2a^4 + 60b^4) \tan(c+dx)}{6a^5 d (a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{b(3a^2 - 20b^2) \tan(c+dx)}{2a^4 d (a^2 - b^2)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[\frac{(1 - \text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2 * \text{Sec}[c + d*x]^4}{(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3}, x]$

[Out]  $-\frac{(b^2*(12*a^4 - 33*a^2*b^2 + 20*b^4)*\text{ArcTan}[\frac{\text{Sqrt}[a - b]*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]}{\text{Sqrt}[a + b]}])}{a^6*(a - b)^{(3/2)}*(a + b)^{(3/2)*d}} + \frac{b*(3*a^2 - 20*b^2)*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]}{(2*a^6*d)} - \frac{((2*a^4 - 59*a^2*b^2 + 60*b^4)*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])}{(6*a^5*(a^2 - b^2)*d)} - \frac{(b*(9*a^2 - 10*b^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])}{(2*a^4*(a^2 - b^2)*d)} + \frac{((17*a^2 - 20*b^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^2*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])}{(6*a^3*(a^2 - b^2)*d)} - \frac{(\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^2*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])}{(2*a*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2)} - \frac{((4*a^2 - 5*b^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^2*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])}{(2*a^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])}$

**Rule 205**

$\text{Int}[\frac{(a + (b*x)^2)^{-1}}{x}, x] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\frac{\text{Rt}[a/b, 2]*\text{ArcTan}[x/\text{Rt}[a/b, 2]]}{a}, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{PosQ}[a/b]$

**Rule 2659**

$\text{Int}[\frac{(a + (b*x)\sin[\frac{\pi}{2} + (c + d*x)])^{-1}}{x}, x] \rightarrow \text{With}\{e = \text{FreeFactors}[\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2], x]\}, \text{Dist}[\frac{(2*e)}{d}, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(a + b + (a - b)*e^2*x^2)], x], x, \text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]/e], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

**Rule 3001**

$\text{Int}[\frac{(A + (B*x)\sin[e + f*x])}{(A + (B*x)\sin[e + f*x])^2}, x] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\frac{A*B - a*B}{b*c - a*d}, \text{Int}[1/(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]), x], x] + \text{Dist}[\frac{B*c - A*d}{b*c - a*d}, \text{Int}[1/(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

Rule 3055

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))

```

Rule 3056

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin
[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m +
1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x])^n*Simp[a*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C) + d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2
) - (c*(A*b^2 + a^2*C) + b*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A
*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d
^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(
IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0]
)))

```

Rule 3770

```

Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(1 - \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx &= -\frac{\sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2ad(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{\int \frac{(5(a^2 - b^2) - 4(a^2 - b^2) \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx}{2a(a^2 - b^2)} \\
&= -\frac{\sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2ad(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(4a^2 - 5b^2) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^2(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{\int \frac{(5(a^2 - b^2) - 4(a^2 - b^2) \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx}{2a(a^2 - b^2)} \\
&= \frac{(17a^2 - 20b^2) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{6a^3(a^2 - b^2)d} - \frac{\sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2ad(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{\int \frac{(5(a^2 - b^2) - 4(a^2 - b^2) \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx}{2a(a^2 - b^2)} \\
&= -\frac{b(9a^2 - 10b^2) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^4(a^2 - b^2)d} + \frac{(17a^2 - 20b^2) \sec^2(c + dx)}{6a^3(a^2 - b^2)d} - \frac{\int \frac{(5(a^2 - b^2) - 4(a^2 - b^2) \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx}{2a(a^2 - b^2)} \\
&= -\frac{(2a^4 - 59a^2b^2 + 60b^4) \tan(c + dx)}{6a^5(a^2 - b^2)d} - \frac{b(9a^2 - 10b^2) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^4(a^2 - b^2)d} - \frac{\int \frac{(5(a^2 - b^2) - 4(a^2 - b^2) \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx}{2a(a^2 - b^2)} \\
&= -\frac{(2a^4 - 59a^2b^2 + 60b^4) \tan(c + dx)}{6a^5(a^2 - b^2)d} - \frac{b(9a^2 - 10b^2) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^4(a^2 - b^2)d} - \frac{\int \frac{(5(a^2 - b^2) - 4(a^2 - b^2) \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx}{2a(a^2 - b^2)} \\
&= \frac{b(3a^2 - 20b^2) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2a^6d} - \frac{(2a^4 - 59a^2b^2 + 60b^4) \tan(c + dx)}{6a^5(a^2 - b^2)d} - \frac{\int \frac{(5(a^2 - b^2) - 4(a^2 - b^2) \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx}{2a(a^2 - b^2)} \\
&= -\frac{b^2(12a^4 - 33a^2b^2 + 20b^4) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^6(a-b)^{3/2}(a+b)^{3/2}d} + \frac{b(3a^2 - 20b^2)}{2a^4d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 6.26, size = 563, normalized size = 1.68

$$\frac{b^3 \sin(c + dx)}{2a^4d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{a - 9b}{12a^4d \left( \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \right)^2} + \frac{9b - a}{12a^4d \left( \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \right)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3, x]

[Out] (b^2\*(12\*a^4 - 33\*a^2\*b^2 + 20\*b^4)\*ArcTanh[((a - b)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/(a^6\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]\*d) + ((-3\*a^2\*b + 20\*b^3)\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]])/(2\*a^6\*d) + ((3\*a^2\*b - 20\*b^3)\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]])/(2\*a^6\*d) + (a - 9\*b)/(12\*a^4\*d\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^2) + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]/(6\*a^3\*d\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^3) + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]/(6\*a^3\*d\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^3) + (-a + 9\*b)/(12\*a^4\*d\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^2) + (-a^2\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2] + 18\*b^2\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(3\*a^5\*d\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])) + (-a^2\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2] + 18\*b^2\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(3\*a^5\*d\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])) + (b^3\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*a^4\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + (7\*a^2\*b^3\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 8\*b^5\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*a^5\*(a - b)\*(a + b)\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

**fricas [B]** time = 1.49, size = 1447, normalized size = 4.32

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/12\*(3\*((12\*a^4\*b^4 - 33\*a^2\*b^6 + 20\*b^8)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 2\*(12\*a^5\*b^3 - 33\*a^3\*b^5 + 20\*a\*b^7)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (12\*a^6\*b^2 - 33\*a^4\*b^4 + 20\*a^2\*b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*log((2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*a^2 - b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)\*sin(d\*x + c) - a^2 + 2\*b^2)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)) + 3\*((3\*a^6\*b^3 - 26\*a^4\*b^5 + 43\*a^2\*b^7 - 20\*b^9)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 2\*(3\*a^7\*b^2 - 26\*a^5\*b^4 + 43\*a^3\*b^6 - 20\*a\*b^8)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (3\*a^8\*b - 26\*a^6\*b^3 + 43\*a^4\*b^5 - 20\*a^2\*b^7)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 3\*((3\*a^6\*b^3 - 26\*a^4\*b^5 + 43\*a^2\*b^7 - 20\*b^9)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 2\*(3\*a^7\*b^2 - 26\*a^5\*b^4 + 43\*a^3\*b^6 - 20\*a\*b^8)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (3\*a^8\*b - 26\*a^6\*b^3 + 43\*a^4\*b^5 - 20\*a^2\*b^7)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(2\*a^9 - 4\*a^7\*b^2 + 2\*a^5\*b^4 - (2\*a^7\*b^2 - 61\*a^5\*b^4 + 119\*a^3\*b^6 - 60\*a\*b^8)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 - (4\*a^8\*b - 95\*a^6\*b^3 + 181\*a^4\*b^5 - 90\*a^2\*b^7)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - 2\*(a^9 - 12\*a^7\*b^2 + 21\*a^5\*b^4 - 10\*a^3\*b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 5\*(a^8\*b - 2\*a^6\*b^3 + a^4\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/((a^10\*b^2 - 2\*a^8\*b^4 + a^6\*b^6)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 2\*(a^11\*b - 2\*a^9\*b^3 + a^7\*b^5)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (a^12 - 2\*a^10\*b^2 + a^8\*b^4)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3), -1/12\*(6\*((12\*a^4\*b^4 - 33\*a^2\*b^6 + 20\*b^8)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 2\*(12\*a^5\*b^3 - 33\*a^3\*b^5 + 20\*a\*b^7)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (12\*a^6\*b^2 - 33\*a^4\*b^4 + 20\*a^2\*b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*arctan(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - 3\*((3\*a^6\*b^3 - 26\*a^4\*b^5 + 43\*a^2\*b^7 - 20\*b^9)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 2\*(3\*a^7\*b^2 - 26\*a^5\*b^4 + 43\*a^3\*b^6 - 20\*a\*b^8)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (3\*a^8\*b - 26\*a^6\*b^3 + 43\*a^4\*b^5 - 20\*a^2\*b^7)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 3\*((3\*a^6\*b^3 - 26\*a^4\*b^5 + 43\*a^2\*b^7 - 20\*b^9)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 2\*(3\*a^7\*b^2 - 26\*a^5\*b^4 + 43\*a^3\*b^6 - 20\*a\*b^8)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (3\*a^8\*b - 26\*a^6\*b^3 + 43\*a^4\*b^5 - 20\*a^2\*b^7)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 2\*(2\*a^9 - 4\*a^7\*b^2 + 2\*a^5\*b^4 - (2\*a^7\*b^2 - 61\*a^5\*b^4 + 119\*a^3\*b^6 - 60\*a\*b^8)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 - (4\*a^8\*b - 95\*a^6\*b^3 + 181\*a^4\*b^5 - 90\*a^2\*b^7)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - 2\*(a^9 - 12\*a^7\*b^2 + 21\*a^5\*b^4 - 10\*a^3\*b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 5\*(a^8\*b - 2\*a^6\*b^3 + a^4\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/((a^10\*b^2 - 2\*a^8\*b^4 + a^6\*b^6)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 2\*(a^11\*b - 2\*a^9\*b^3 + a^7\*b^5)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (a^12 - 2\*a^10\*b^2 + a^8\*b^4)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)]

giac [A] time = 1.44, size = 471, normalized size = 1.41

$$\frac{6(12a^4b^2 - 33a^2b^4 + 20b^6) \left( \pi \left[ \frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right] \operatorname{sgn}(-2a+2b) + \arctan \left( -\frac{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right) \right)}{(a^8 - a^6b^2)\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} + \frac{6 \left( 8a^3b^3 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 - 7a^2b^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 \right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1-cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/6\*(6\*(12\*a^4\*b^2 - 33\*a^2\*b^4 + 20\*b^6)\*(pi\*floor(1/2\*(d\*x + c)/pi + 1/2)\*sgn(-2\*a + 2\*b) + arctan(-(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))/((a^8 - a^6\*b^2)\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)) + 6\*(8\*a^3\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 7\*a^2\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 9\*a\*b^5\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 8\*b^6\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 8\*a^3\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 7\*a^2\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 9\*a\*b^5\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 8\*b^6\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/((a^7 - a^5\*b^2)\*(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a + b)^2) + 3\*(3\*a^2\*b - 20\*b^3)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1))/a^6 - 3\*(3\*a^2\*b - 20\*b^3)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1))/a^6 -

$$\frac{2*(9*a*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 36*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 8*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 72*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 9*a*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 36*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/((\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)^3*a^5)}{d}$$

**maple [B]** time = 0.25, size = 843, normalized size = 2.52

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((1-cos(d\*x+c))^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

[Out] 
$$\frac{8/d/a^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2*b^3/(a+b)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3+1/d*b^4/a^4/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3-8/d*b^5/a^5/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3+8/d/a^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2*b^3/(a-b)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1/d*b^4/a^4/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-8/d*b^5/a^5/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-12/d/a^2/(a^2-b^2)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2})*b^2+33/d/a^4/(a^2-b^2)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2})*b^4-20/d*b^6/a^6/(a^2-b^2)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2})*b^6/d/a^3/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)^3-1/2/d/a^3/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)^2-3/2/d/a^4/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)^2*b-3/2/d/a^4/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*b-6/d*b^2/a^5/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)-3/2/d*b/a^4*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)+10/d*b^3/a^6*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)-1/3/d/a^3/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)^3+1/2/d/a^3/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)^2+3/2/d/a^4/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)^2*b-3/2/d/a^4/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*b-6/d*b^2/a^5/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)+3/2/d*b/a^4*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)-10/d*b^3/a^6*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)}$$

**maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(((1-cos(d\*x+c))^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see 'assume?' for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad [B]** time = 9.19, size = 4231, normalized size = 12.63

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(-(cos(c + d\*x)^2 - 1)/(cos(c + d\*x)^4\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3),x)

[Out] 
$$\frac{((\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^9*(3*a^4*b - 10*a*b^4 + 20*b^5 - 23*a^2*b^3 + 9*a^3*b^2))/(a^5*(a + b)) - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(10*a*b^4 + 3*a^4*b + 20*b^5 - 23*a^2*b^3 - 9*a^3*b^2))/(a^5*(a - b)) + (2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*(8*a^6 - 180*b^6 + 197*a^2*b^4 - 34*a^4*b^2))/(3*a^5*(a + b)*(a - b)) + (2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(90*a*b^5 - a^5*b + 4*a^6 + 120*b^6 - 118*a^2*b^4 - 86*a^3*b^3))/(3*a^5*(a + b)*(a - b)) + (2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*(a^5*b - 90*a*b^5 + 4*a^6 + 120*b^6 - 118*a^2*b^4 + 86*a^3*b^3))/(3*a^5*(a + b)*(a - b)))/(d*(2*a*b + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4*(4*a*b - 2*a^2 + 10*b^2) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6*(4*a*b$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 2*a^2 - 10*b^2) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^{10}*(a^2 - 2*a*b + b^2) + a^2 + b^2 - \\
& \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2*(6*a*b + a^2 + 5*b^2) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8*(a^2 - 6 \\
& *a*b + 5*b^2)) + (\operatorname{atan}(((3*a^2*b - 20*b^3)*((3*a^2*b - 20*b^3)*((4*(12*a \\
& ^{19}*b + 80*a^{12}*b^8 - 40*a^{13}*b^7 - 212*a^{14}*b^6 + 96*a^{15}*b^5 + 180*a^{16}*b \\
& ^4 - 68*a^{17}*b^3 - 48*a^{18}*b^2)))/(a^{17}*b + a^{18} - a^{15}*b^3 - a^{16}*b^2) - (4 \\
& * \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(3*a^2*b - 20*b^3)*(8*a^{17}*b - 8*a^{12}*b^6 + 8*a^{13}*b^5 \\
& + 16*a^{14}*b^4 - 16*a^{15}*b^3 - 8*a^{16}*b^2)))/(a^6*(a^{12}*b + a^{13} - a^{10}*b^3 - \\
& a^{11}*b^2))))/(2*a^6) - (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(800*b^{12} - 800*a*b^{11} - 1840 \\
& *a^2*b^{10} + 1840*a^3*b^9 + 1298*a^4*b^8 - 1298*a^5*b^7 - 281*a^6*b^6 + 276* \\
& a^7*b^5 + 15*a^8*b^4 - 18*a^9*b^3 + 9*a^{10}*b^2))/(a^{12}*b + a^{13} - a^{10}*b^3 \\
& - a^{11}*b^2))*1i)/(2*a^6) - ((3*a^2*b - 20*b^3)*((3*a^2*b - 20*b^3)*((4*(12 \\
& *a^{19}*b + 80*a^{12}*b^8 - 40*a^{13}*b^7 - 212*a^{14}*b^6 + 96*a^{15}*b^5 + 180*a^{16} \\
& *b^4 - 68*a^{17}*b^3 - 48*a^{18}*b^2)))/(a^{17}*b + a^{18} - a^{15}*b^3 - a^{16}*b^2) + \\
& (4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(3*a^2*b - 20*b^3)*(8*a^{17}*b - 8*a^{12}*b^6 + 8*a^{13}*b^5 \\
& + 16*a^{14}*b^4 - 16*a^{15}*b^3 - 8*a^{16}*b^2)))/(a^6*(a^{12}*b + a^{13} - a^{10}*b^3 \\
& - a^{11}*b^2))))/(2*a^6) + (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(800*b^{12} - 800*a*b^{11} - 18 \\
& 40*a^2*b^{10} + 1840*a^3*b^9 + 1298*a^4*b^8 - 1298*a^5*b^7 - 281*a^6*b^6 + 27 \\
& 6*a^7*b^5 + 15*a^8*b^4 - 18*a^9*b^3 + 9*a^{10}*b^2))/(a^{12}*b + a^{13} - a^{10}*b^ \\
& 3 - a^{11}*b^2))*1i)/(2*a^6))/((8*(4000*a*b^{13} - 8000*b^{14} + 23600*a^2*b^{12} - \\
& 10800*a^3*b^{11} - 24540*a^4*b^{10} + 9870*a^5*b^9 + 10677*a^6*b^8 - 3411*a^7* \\
& b^7 - 1845*a^8*b^6 + 324*a^9*b^5 + 108*a^{10}*b^4))/(a^{17}*b + a^{18} - a^{15}*b^3 \\
& - a^{16}*b^2) + ((3*a^2*b - 20*b^3)*((3*a^2*b - 20*b^3)*((4*(12*a^{19}*b + 80 \\
& *a^{12}*b^8 - 40*a^{13}*b^7 - 212*a^{14}*b^6 + 96*a^{15}*b^5 + 180*a^{16}*b^4 - 68*a^ \\
& 17*b^3 - 48*a^{18}*b^2)))/(a^{17}*b + a^{18} - a^{15}*b^3 - a^{16}*b^2) - (4*\tan(c/2 + \\
& (d*x)/2)*(3*a^2*b - 20*b^3)*(8*a^{17}*b - 8*a^{12}*b^6 + 8*a^{13}*b^5 + 16*a^{14} \\
& *b^4 - 16*a^{15}*b^3 - 8*a^{16}*b^2)))/(a^6*(a^{12}*b + a^{13} - a^{10}*b^3 - a^{11}*b^2) \\
& )))/(2*a^6) - (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(800*b^{12} - 800*a*b^{11} - 1840*a^2*b^{10} \\
& + 1840*a^3*b^9 + 1298*a^4*b^8 - 1298*a^5*b^7 - 281*a^6*b^6 + 276*a^7*b^5 + \\
& 15*a^8*b^4 - 18*a^9*b^3 + 9*a^{10}*b^2))/(a^{12}*b + a^{13} - a^{10}*b^3 - a^{11}*b^2 \\
& ))/(2*a^6) + ((3*a^2*b - 20*b^3)*((3*a^2*b - 20*b^3)*((4*(12*a^{19}*b + 80* \\
& a^{12}*b^8 - 40*a^{13}*b^7 - 212*a^{14}*b^6 + 96*a^{15}*b^5 + 180*a^{16}*b^4 - 68*a^ \\
& 17*b^3 - 48*a^{18}*b^2)))/(a^{17}*b + a^{18} - a^{15}*b^3 - a^{16}*b^2) + (4*\tan(c/2 + \\
& (d*x)/2)*(3*a^2*b - 20*b^3)*(8*a^{17}*b - 8*a^{12}*b^6 + 8*a^{13}*b^5 + 16*a^{14} \\
& *b^4 - 16*a^{15}*b^3 - 8*a^{16}*b^2)))/(a^6*(a^{12}*b + a^{13} - a^{10}*b^3 - a^{11}*b^2) \\
& )))/(2*a^6) + (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(800*b^{12} - 800*a*b^{11} - 1840*a^2*b^{10} + \\
& 1840*a^3*b^9 + 1298*a^4*b^8 - 1298*a^5*b^7 - 281*a^6*b^6 + 276*a^7*b^5 + 1 \\
& 5*a^8*b^4 - 18*a^9*b^3 + 9*a^{10}*b^2))/(a^{12}*b + a^{13} - a^{10}*b^3 - a^{11}*b^2) \\
& ))/(2*a^6))*((3*a^2*b - 20*b^3)*1i)/(a^6*d) - (b^2*\operatorname{atan}(((b^2*(8*\tan(c/2 + \\
& (d*x)/2)*(800*b^{12} - 800*a*b^{11} - 1840*a^2*b^{10} + 1840*a^3*b^9 + 1298*a^4* \\
& b^8 - 1298*a^5*b^7 - 281*a^6*b^6 + 276*a^7*b^5 + 15*a^8*b^4 - 18*a^9*b^3 + \\
& 9*a^{10}*b^2))/(a^{12}*b + a^{13} - a^{10}*b^3 - a^{11}*b^2) - (b^2*((4*(12*a^{19}*b + \\
& 80*a^{12}*b^8 - 40*a^{13}*b^7 - 212*a^{14}*b^6 + 96*a^{15}*b^5 + 180*a^{16}*b^4 - 68* \\
& a^{17}*b^3 - 48*a^{18}*b^2)))/(a^{17}*b + a^{18} - a^{15}*b^3 - a^{16}*b^2) - (4*b^2*\tan \\
& (c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(12*a^4 + 20*b^4 - 33*a^2*b^2) \\
& *(8*a^{17}*b - 8*a^{12}*b^6 + 8*a^{13}*b^5 + 16*a^{14}*b^4 - 16*a^{15}*b^3 - 8*a^{16} \\
& *b^2)))/((a^{12}*b + a^{13} - a^{10}*b^3 - a^{11}*b^2)*(a^{12} - a^6*b^6 + 3*a^8*b^4 - 3 \\
& *a^{10}*b^2)))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(12*a^4 + 20*b^4 - 33*a^2*b^2))/ \\
& (2*(a^{12} - a^6*b^6 + 3*a^8*b^4 - 3*a^{10}*b^2)))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}* \\
& (12*a^4 + 20*b^4 - 33*a^2*b^2)*1i)/(2*(a^{12} - a^6*b^6 + 3*a^8*b^4 - 3*a^{10} \\
& *b^2)) + (b^2*((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(800*b^{12} - 800*a*b^{11} - 1840*a^2*b^{10} \\
& + 1840*a^3*b^9 + 1298*a^4*b^8 - 1298*a^5*b^7 - 281*a^6*b^6 + 276*a^7*b^5 + \\
& 15*a^8*b^4 - 18*a^9*b^3 + 9*a^{10}*b^2))/(a^{12}*b + a^{13} - a^{10}*b^3 - a^{11}*b^2 \\
& ) + (b^2*((4*(12*a^{19}*b + 80*a^{12}*b^8 - 40*a^{13}*b^7 - 212*a^{14}*b^6 + 96*a^{15} \\
& *b^5 + 180*a^{16}*b^4 - 68*a^{17}*b^3 - 48*a^{18}*b^2)))/(a^{17}*b + a^{18} - a^{15}*b^ \\
& 3 - a^{16}*b^2) + (4*b^2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(12* \\
& a^4 + 20*b^4 - 33*a^2*b^2)*(8*a^{17}*b - 8*a^{12}*b^6 + 8*a^{13}*b^5 + 16*a^{14}*b^ \\
& 4 - 16*a^{15}*b^3 - 8*a^{16}*b^2)))/((a^{12}*b + a^{13} - a^{10}*b^3 - a^{11}*b^2)*(a^{12} \\
& - a^6*b^6 + 3*a^8*b^4 - 3*a^{10}*b^2)))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(12*a^4 \\
& + 20*b^4 - 33*a^2*b^2))/(2*(a^{12} - a^6*b^6 + 3*a^8*b^4 - 3*a^{10}*b^2)))*(-
\end{aligned}$$



$$\frac{(a+b)^3(a-b)^3 \sqrt{12a^4+20b^4-33a^2b^2} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{8a^4+20b^4-33a^2b^2}{8a^4+20b^4-33a^2b^2}\right)}{(2(a^{12}-a^6b^6+3a^8b^4-3a^{10}b^2)) \sqrt{(8(4000a^3b^{13}-8000b^{14}+23600a^2b^{12}-10800a^3b^{11}-24540a^4b^{10}+9870a^5b^9+10677a^6b^8-3411a^7b^7-1845a^8b^6+324a^9b^5+108a^{10}b^4))}}{(a^{17}b+a^{18}-a^{15}b^3-a^{16}b^2) - (b^2((8\tan(c/2+(d*x)/2)*(800b^{12}-800a^3b^{11}-1840a^2b^{10}+1840a^3b^9+1298a^4b^8-1298a^5b^7-281a^6b^6+276a^7b^5+15a^8b^4-18a^9b^3+9a^{10}b^2)))/(a^{12}b+a^{13}-a^{10}b^3-a^{11}b^2) - (b^2((4*(12a^{19}b+80a^{12}b^8-40a^{13}b^7-212a^{14}b^6+96a^{15}b^5+180a^{16}b^4-68a^{17}b^3-48a^{18}b^2)))/(a^{17}b+a^{18}-a^{15}b^3-a^{16}b^2) - (4b^2\tan(c/2+(d*x)/2)*(-(a+b)^3(a-b)^3)^{1/2}*(12a^4+20b^4-33a^2b^2)*(8a^{17}b-8a^{12}b^6+8a^{13}b^5+16a^{14}b^4-16a^{15}b^3-8a^{16}b^2)))/((a^{12}b+a^{13}-a^{10}b^3-a^{11}b^2)*(a^{12}-a^6b^6+3a^8b^4-3a^{10}b^2)))*(-(a+b)^3(a-b)^3)^{1/2}*(12a^4+20b^4-33a^2b^2))/(2(a^{12}-a^6b^6+3a^8b^4-3a^{10}b^2)))*(-(a+b)^3(a-b)^3)^{1/2}*(12a^4+20b^4-33a^2b^2))/(2(a^{12}-a^6b^6+3a^8b^4-3a^{10}b^2)) + (b^2((8\tan(c/2+(d*x)/2)*(800b^{12}-800a^3b^{11}-1840a^2b^{10}+1840a^3b^9+1298a^4b^8-1298a^5b^7-281a^6b^6+276a^7b^5+15a^8b^4-18a^9b^3+9a^{10}b^2)))/(a^{12}b+a^{13}-a^{10}b^3-a^{11}b^2) + (b^2((4*(12a^{19}b+80a^{12}b^8-40a^{13}b^7-212a^{14}b^6+96a^{15}b^5+180a^{16}b^4-68a^{17}b^3-48a^{18}b^2)))/(a^{17}b+a^{18}-a^{15}b^3-a^{16}b^2) + (4b^2\tan(c/2+(d*x)/2)*(-(a+b)^3(a-b)^3)^{1/2}*(12a^4+20b^4-33a^2b^2)*(8a^{17}b-8a^{12}b^6+8a^{13}b^5+16a^{14}b^4-16a^{15}b^3-8a^{16}b^2)))/((a^{12}b+a^{13}-a^{10}b^3-a^{11}b^2)*(a^{12}-a^6b^6+3a^8b^4-3a^{10}b^2)))*(-(a+b)^3(a-b)^3)^{1/2}*(12a^4+20b^4-33a^2b^2))/(2(a^{12}-a^6b^6+3a^8b^4-3a^{10}b^2)))*(-(a+b)^3(a-b)^3)^{1/2}*(12a^4+20b^4-33a^2b^2))/(2(a^{12}-a^6b^6+3a^8b^4-3a^{10}b^2)))*(-(a+b)^3(a-b)^3)^{1/2}*(12a^4+20b^4-33a^2b^2)*i)/(d*(a^{12}-a^6b^6+3a^8b^4-3a^{10}b^2))$$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((1-cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*4/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.619 \quad \int \frac{a^2 - b^2 \cos^2(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=16

$$ax - \frac{b \sin(c + dx)}{d}$$

[Out] a\*x-b\*sin(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi** [A] time = 0.05, antiderivative size = 16, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 2, integrand size = 30,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.067$ , Rules used = {3016, 2637}

$$ax - \frac{b \sin(c + dx)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a^2 - b^2\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]),x]

[Out] a\*x - (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/d

Rule 2637

Int[sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[Sin[c + d\*x]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 3016

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[-a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && EqQ[A\*b^2 + a^2\*C, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{a^2 - b^2 \cos^2(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx &= - \int (-a + b \cos(c + dx)) dx \\ &= ax - b \int \cos(c + dx) dx \\ &= ax - \frac{b \sin(c + dx)}{d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.01, size = 28, normalized size = 1.75

$$ax - \frac{b \sin(c) \cos(dx)}{d} - \frac{b \cos(c) \sin(dx)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a^2 - b^2\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]),x]

[Out] a\*x - (b\*Cos[d\*x]\*Sin[c])/d - (b\*Cos[c]\*Sin[d\*x])/d

**fricas** [A] time = 0.57, size = 18, normalized size = 1.12

$$\frac{adx - b \sin(dx + c)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a^2-b^2\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] (a\*d\*x - b\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**giac** [B] time = 0.39, size = 39, normalized size = 2.44

$$\frac{(dx + c)a - \frac{2b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 + 1}}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a^2-b^2\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] ((d\*x + c)\*a - 2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 1))/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.14, size = 22, normalized size = 1.38

$$\frac{-b \sin(dx + c) + a(dx + c)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((-cos(d\*x+c)^2\*b^2+a^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] 1/d\*(-b\*sin(d\*x+c)+a\*(d\*x+c))

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a^2-b^2\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see 'assume?' for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad** [B] time = 1.46, size = 19, normalized size = 1.19

$$\frac{b \sin(c + dx) - a dx}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a^2 - b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)),x)

[Out] -(b\*sin(c + d\*x) - a\*d\*x)/d

**sympy** [A] time = 0.68, size = 32, normalized size = 2.00

$$\begin{cases} ax - \frac{b \sin(c+dx)}{d} & \text{for } d \neq 0 \\ \frac{x(a^2-b^2 \cos^2(c))}{a+b \cos(c)} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a\*\*2-b\*\*2\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] Piecewise((a\*x - b\*sin(c + d\*x)/d, Ne(d, 0)), (x\*(a\*\*2 - b\*\*2\*cos(c)\*\*2)/(a + b\*cos(c)), True))

$$3.620 \quad \int \frac{a^2 - b^2 \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=54

$$\frac{4a \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right)}{d\sqrt{a-b}\sqrt{a+b}} - x$$

[Out]  $-x + 4*a*\arctan((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})/d/(a-b)^{(1/2)/(a+b)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.10, antiderivative size = 54, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 30,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {3016, 2735, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{4a \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right)}{d\sqrt{a-b}\sqrt{a+b}} - x$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a^2 - b^2*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2, x]$

[Out]  $-x + (4*a*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[a - b]*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2])/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b])]/(\text{Sqrt}[a - b]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*d)$

#### Rule 205

$\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[a/b, 2]*\text{ArcTan}[x/\text{Rt}[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{PosQ}[a/b]$

#### Rule 2659

$\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*\sin[\text{Pi}/2 + (c_ + (d_)*(x_))])^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}\{e = \text{FreeFactors}[\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2], x]\}, \text{Dist}[(2*e)/d, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(a + b + (a - b)*e^2*x^2), x], x, \text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]/e], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

#### Rule 2735

$\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))])/((c_ + (d_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))])*(x_)), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(b*x)/d, x] - \text{Dist}[(b*c - a*d)/d, \text{Int}[1/(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$

#### Rule 3016

$\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]^{(m_)}*((A_ + (C_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[C/b^2, \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*\text{Simp}[-a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, C, m, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[A*b^2 + a^2*C, 0]$

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{a^2 - b^2 \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx &= - \int \frac{-a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx \\
&= -x + (2a) \int \frac{1}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx \\
&= -x + \frac{(4a) \operatorname{Subst} \left( \int \frac{1}{a+b+(a-b)x^2} dx, x, \tan \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) \right)}{d} \\
&= -x + \frac{4a \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan \left( \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right)}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right)}{\sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b} d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.07, size = 53, normalized size = 0.98

$$-\frac{4a \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{(a-b) \tan \left( \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right)}{\sqrt{b^2-a^2}} \right)}{d \sqrt{b^2-a^2}} - x$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a^2 - b^2\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2,x]

[Out] -x - (4\*a\*ArcTanh[((a - b)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/(Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.64, size = 218, normalized size = 4.04

$$\left[ \frac{(a^2 - b^2)dx + \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} a \log \left( \frac{2ab \cos(dx+c) + (2a^2 - b^2) \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} (a \cos(dx+c) + b) \sin(dx+c) - a^2 + 2b^2}{b^2 \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2ab \cos(dx+c) + a^2} \right)}{(a^2 - b^2)d}, \dots \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a^2-b^2\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [-(a^2 - b^2)\*d\*x + sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*a\*log((2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*a^2 - b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)\*sin(d\*x + c) - a^2 + 2\*b^2)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)))/((a^2 - b^2)\*d), -(a^2 - b^2)\*d\*x - 2\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*a\*arctan(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*sin(d\*x + c)))/((a^2 - b^2)\*d)]

**giac [B]** time = 1.31, size = 254, normalized size = 4.70

$$\frac{\left( \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} (a+b)|a-b| + \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} (3ab - b^2)|a-b| \right) \left( \pi \left[ \frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right] + \arctan \left( \frac{2\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}} \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right)}{\sqrt{\frac{2a + \sqrt{-4(a+b)(a-b) + 4a^2}}{a-b}}} \right) \right)}{(a^2 - 2ab + b^2)b^2 + (a^3 - 2a^2b + ab^2)|b|} + \frac{(3ab - b^2 - a|b| - b|b|) \left( \pi \left[ \frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right] + \arctan \left( \frac{2\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}} \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right)}{\sqrt{\frac{2a + \sqrt{-4(a+b)(a-b) + 4a^2}}{a-b}}} \right) \right)}{b^2 - a|b|}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a^2-b^2\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] ((sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*(a + b)\*abs(a - b)\*abs(b) + sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*(3\*a\*b - b^2)\*abs(a - b))\*(pi\*floor(1/2\*(d\*x + c)/pi + 1/2) + arctan(2\*sqrt(1/2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/sqrt((2\*a + sqrt(-4\*(a + b)\*(a - b) + 4\*a^2))/(a - b))))/((a^2 - 2ab + b^2)b^2 + (a^3 - 2a^2b + ab^2)|b|)

$$\frac{(2 - 2ab + b^2)b^2 + (a^3 - 2a^2b + ab^2)\text{abs}(b) + (3ab - b^2 - a\text{abs}(b) - b\text{abs}(b))(\pi\text{floor}(1/2(dx + c)/\pi + 1/2) + \arctan(2\sqrt{1/2}\tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)/\sqrt{(2a - \sqrt{-4(a+b)(a-b) + 4a^2})/(a-b)}))}{(b^2 - a\text{abs}(b))d}$$

**maple** [A] time = 0.16, size = 61, normalized size = 1.13

$$\frac{4a \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right)}{d\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} - \frac{2 \arctan\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((-cos(d\*x+c)^2\*b^2+a^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

[Out] 4/d\*a/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2)\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a-b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2))-2/d\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a^2-b^2\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad** [B] time = 1.65, size = 69, normalized size = 1.28

$$-x - \frac{4a \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{a \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) - b \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \sqrt{b^2 - a^2}}\right)}{d \sqrt{b^2 - a^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a^2 - b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2,x)

[Out] - x - (4\*a\*atanh((a\*sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2) - b\*sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))/(cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2))))/(d\*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2))

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a\*\*2-b\*\*2\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.621 \quad \int \frac{a^2 - b^2 \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=93

$$\frac{2(a^2 + b^2) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right)}{d(a-b)^{3/2}(a+b)^{3/2}} - \frac{2ab \sin(c+dx)}{d(a^2 - b^2)(a+b \cos(c+dx))}$$

[Out]  $2*(a^2+b^2)*\arctan((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a+b)^{(1/2)))/(a-b)^{(3/2)/(a+b)^{(3/2)/d-2*a*b*\sin(d*x+c)/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))}$

Rubi [A] time = 0.12, antiderivative size = 93, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 30,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.167$ , Rules used = {3016, 2754, 12, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{2(a^2 + b^2) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right)}{d(a-b)^{3/2}(a+b)^{3/2}} - \frac{2ab \sin(c+dx)}{d(a^2 - b^2)(a+b \cos(c+dx))}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a^2 - b^2\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out]  $(2*(a^2 + b^2)*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[a - b]*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2])/\text{Sqrt}[a + b]])/((a - b)^{(3/2)*(a + b)^{(3/2)*d} - (2*a*b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])}/((a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])))$

#### Rule 12

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 2659

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2754

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[(a\*c - b\*d)\*(m + 1) - (b\*c - a\*d)\*(m + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m]

#### Rule 3016

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[-a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] &&

EqQ[A\*b^2 + a^2\*C, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{a^2 - b^2 \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx &= - \int \frac{-a + b \cos(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx \\
&= - \frac{2ab \sin(c + dx)}{(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{\int \frac{a^2 + b^2}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{-a^2 + b^2} \\
&= - \frac{2ab \sin(c + dx)}{(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{(a^2 + b^2) \int \frac{1}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{a^2 - b^2} \\
&= - \frac{2ab \sin(c + dx)}{(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{(2(a^2 + b^2)) \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{a + b + (a - b)x^2} dx, x, \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)}{(a^2 - b^2) d} \\
&= \frac{2(a^2 + b^2) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a - b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a + b}}\right)}{(a - b)^{3/2}(a + b)^{3/2}d} - \frac{2ab \sin(c + dx)}{(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.25, size = 91, normalized size = 0.98

$$\frac{2 \left( \frac{(a^2 + b^2) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{(a - b) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}}\right)}{(b^2 - a^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{ab \sin(c + dx)}{(a - b)(a + b)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} \right)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

`[In] Integrate[(a^2 - b^2*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^3,x]`

```
[Out] (2*(((a^2 + b^2)*ArcTanh[((a - b)*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]]/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]))/(-a^2 + b^2)^(3/2) - (a*b*Sin[c + d*x])/((a - b)*(a + b)*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])))
)/d
```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.55, size = 346, normalized size = 3.72

$$\frac{\left( (a^3 + ab^2 + (a^2b + b^3) \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \log\left( \frac{2ab \cos(dx + c) + (2a^2 - b^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 - 2\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} (a \cos(dx + c) + b) \sin(dx + c) - a^2}{b^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2ab \cos(dx + c) + a^2} \right) \right)}{2 \left( (a^4b - 2a^2b^3 + b^5) d \cos(dx + c) + (a^5 - 2a^3b^2 + ab^4) d \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

`[In] integrate((a^2-b^2*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")`

```
[Out] [1/2*((a^3 + a*b^2 + (a^2*b + b^3)*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)*log((2*a*
b*cos(d*x + c) + (2*a^2 - b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^2 - 2*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)*(a*cos(d
*x + c) + b)*sin(d*x + c) - a^2 + 2*b^2)/(b^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a*b*cos(d*
x + c) + a^2)) - 4*(a^3*b - a*b^3)*sin(d*x + c))/((a^4*b - 2*a^2*b^3 + b^5)
*d*cos(d*x + c) + (a^5 - 2*a^3*b^2 + a*b^4)*d), ((a^3 + a*b^2 + (a^2*b + b^
3)*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*arctan(-(a*cos(d*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b
^2)*sin(d*x + c))) - 2*(a^3*b - a*b^3)*sin(d*x + c))/((a^4*b - 2*a^2*b^3 +
b^5)*d*cos(d*x + c) + (a^5 - 2*a^3*b^2 + a*b^4)*d)]
```



**giac** [A] time = 0.62, size = 143, normalized size = 1.54

$$\frac{2 \left( \frac{2ab \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\left(a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)^2 - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + a + b} (a^2 - b^2) - \frac{\left( \pi \left\lfloor \frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right\rfloor \operatorname{sgn}(2a-2b) + \arctan\left(\frac{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}}\right) \right) (a^2 + b^2)}{(a^2 - b^2)^{\frac{3}{2}}} \right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a^2-b^2\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -2\*(2\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/((a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a + b)\*(a^2 - b^2)) - (pi\*floor(1/2\*(d\*x + c)/pi + 1/2)\*sgn(2\*a - 2\*b) + arctan((a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))\*(a^2 + b^2)/(a^2 - b^2)^(3/2))/d

**maple** [B] time = 0.15, size = 177, normalized size = 1.90

$$\frac{4ab \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{d(a^2 - b^2) \left( a \left( \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) - \left( \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) b + a + b \right)} + \frac{2 \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right) a^2}{d(a-b)(a+b)\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} + \frac{2 \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right) b^2}{d(a-b)(a+b)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((-cos(d\*x+c)^2\*b^2+a^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

[Out] -4/d\*a\*b/(a^2-b^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)+2/d/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2)\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a-b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2))\*a^2+2/d/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2)\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a-b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2))\*b^2

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a^2-b^2\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see 'assume?' for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad** [B] time = 1.62, size = 106, normalized size = 1.14

$$\frac{2 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)(2a-2b)}{2\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{a-b}}\right) (a^2 + b^2)}{d(a+b)^{3/2}(a-b)^{3/2}} - \frac{4ab \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d(a+b)(a-b) \left( (a-b) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + a + b \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a^2 - b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3,x)

[Out] (2\*atan((tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(2\*a - 2\*b))/(2\*(a + b)^(1/2)\*(a - b)^(1/2)))\*(a^2 + b^2))/(d\*(a + b)^(3/2)\*(a - b)^(3/2)) - (4\*a\*b\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))/(d\*(a + b)\*(a - b)\*(a + b + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2\*(a - b)))

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a\*\*2-b\*\*2\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.622 \quad \int \frac{a^2 - b^2 \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^4} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=140

$$\frac{2a(a^2 + 2b^2) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{d(a-b)^{5/2}(a+b)^{5/2}} - \frac{b(2a^2 + b^2) \sin(c+dx)}{d(a^2 - b^2)^2(a+b \cos(c+dx))} - \frac{ab \sin(c+dx)}{d(a^2 - b^2)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2}$$

[Out]  $2*a*(a^2+2*b^2)*\arctan((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a+b)^{(1/2)))/(a-b)^{(5/2)}/(a+b)^{(5/2)}/d-a*b*\sin(d*x+c)/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2-b*(2*a^2+b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))$

Rubi [A] time = 0.23, antiderivative size = 140, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 30,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.167$ , Rules used = {3016, 2754, 12, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{2a(a^2 + 2b^2) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{d(a-b)^{5/2}(a+b)^{5/2}} - \frac{b(2a^2 + b^2) \sin(c+dx)}{d(a^2 - b^2)^2(a+b \cos(c+dx))} - \frac{ab \sin(c+dx)}{d(a^2 - b^2)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a^2 - b^2 \cos[c + d*x]^2)/(a + b \cos[c + d*x])^4, x]$

[Out]  $(2*a*(a^2 + 2*b^2)*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[a - b]*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2])/\text{Sqrt}[a + b]])/((a - b)^{(5/2)}*(a + b)^{(5/2)}*d) - (a*b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2) - (b*(2*a^2 + b^2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((a^2 - b^2)^2*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

#### Rule 12

$\text{Int}[(a_*)(u_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[a, \text{Int}[u, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[u, (b_*)(v_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$

#### Rule 205

$\text{Int}(((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol) \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[a/b, 2]*\text{ArcTan}[x/\text{Rt}[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{PosQ}[a/b]$

#### Rule 2659

$\text{Int}(((a_) + (b_.)*\sin[\text{Pi}/2 + (c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)])^{-1}, x\_Symbol) \rightarrow \text{With}[e = \text{FreeFactors}[\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2], x], \text{Dist}[(2*e)/d, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(a + b + (a - b)*e^2*x^2), x], x, \text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]/e], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

#### Rule 2754

$\text{Int}(((a_) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^{(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])}, x\_Symbol) \rightarrow -\text{Simp}(((b*c - a*d)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)})/(f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/((m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*\text{Simp}[(a*c - b*d)*(m + 1) - (b*c - a*d)*(m + 2)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*m]$

#### Rule 3016

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*
Simp[-a + b*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] &&
EqQ[A*b^2 + a^2*C, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{a^2 - b^2 \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4} dx &= - \int \frac{-a + b \cos(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx \\
&= - \frac{ab \sin(c + dx)}{(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{\int \frac{2(a^2 + b^2) - 2ab \cos(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx}{2(a^2 - b^2)} \\
&= - \frac{ab \sin(c + dx)}{(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{b(2a^2 + b^2) \sin(c + dx)}{(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{\int -\frac{2a(a^2 + 2b^2)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{2(a^2 - b^2)^2} \\
&= - \frac{ab \sin(c + dx)}{(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{b(2a^2 + b^2) \sin(c + dx)}{(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{a(a^2 + 2b^2)}{(a^2 - b^2)^2} \\
&= - \frac{ab \sin(c + dx)}{(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{b(2a^2 + b^2) \sin(c + dx)}{(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{2a(a^2 + 2b^2)}{(a^2 - b^2)^2} \\
&= \frac{2a(a^2 + 2b^2) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{(a-b)^{5/2}(a+b)^{5/2}d} - \frac{ab \sin(c + dx)}{(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{b(2a^2 + b^2)}{(a^2 - b^2)^2}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.62, size = 116, normalized size = 0.83

$$\frac{2a(a^2 + 2b^2) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{(a-b) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}}\right)}{(b^2 - a^2)^{5/2}} + \frac{b \sin(c + dx)(3a^3 + b(2a^2 + b^2) \cos(c + dx))}{(a-b)^2(a+b)^2(a+b \cos(c + dx))^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a^2 - b^2\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4, x]

[Out] -(((2\*a\*(a^2 + 2\*b^2)\*ArcTanh[((a - b)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/(-a^2 + b^2)^(5/2) + (b\*(3\*a^3 + b\*(2\*a^2 + b^2)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((a - b)^2\*(a + b)^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2))/d

**fricas [B]** time = 0.61, size = 598, normalized size = 4.27

$$\left[ \frac{(a^5 + 2a^3b^2 + (a^3b^2 + 2ab^4) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2(a^4b + 2a^2b^3) \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \log\left(\frac{2ab \cos(dx + c) + (2a^2 - b^2)}{2((a^6b^2 - 3a^4b^4 + 3a^2b^6 - b^8)d \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2(a^7b - 3a^5b^3))}\right)}{2((a^6b^2 - 3a^4b^4 + 3a^2b^6 - b^8)d \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2(a^7b - 3a^5b^3))} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a^2-b^2\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [-1/2\*((a^5 + 2\*a^3\*b^2 + (a^3\*b^2 + 2\*a\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(a^4\*b + 2\*a^2\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*log((2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*a^2 -

$$b^2) \cdot \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2 \cdot \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \cdot (a \cdot \cos(dx + c) + b) \cdot \sin(dx + c) - a^2 + 2b^2) / (b^2 \cdot \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2ab \cdot \cos(dx + c) + a^2) + 2 \cdot (3a^5 b - 3a^3 b^3 + (2a^4 b^2 - a^2 b^4 - b^6) \cdot \cos(dx + c)) \cdot \sin(dx + c) / ((a^6 b^2 - 3a^4 b^4 + 3a^2 b^6 - b^8) \cdot d \cdot \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2(a^7 b - 3a^5 b^3 + 3a^3 b^5 - a b^7) \cdot d \cdot \cos(dx + c) + (a^8 - 3a^6 b^2 + 3a^4 b^4 - a^2 b^6) \cdot d), ((a^5 + 2a^3 b^2 + (a^3 b^2 + 2ab^4) \cdot \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2(a^4 b + 2a^2 b^3) \cdot \cos(dx + c)) \cdot \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} \cdot \arctan(-(a \cdot \cos(dx + c) + b) / (\sqrt{a^2 - b^2} \cdot \sin(dx + c)))) - (3a^5 b - 3a^3 b^3 + (2a^4 b^2 - a^2 b^4 - b^6) \cdot \cos(dx + c)) \cdot \sin(dx + c) / ((a^6 b^2 - 3a^4 b^4 + 3a^2 b^6 - b^8) \cdot d \cdot \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2(a^7 b - 3a^5 b^3 + 3a^3 b^5 - a b^7) \cdot d \cdot \cos(dx + c) + (a^8 - 3a^6 b^2 + 3a^4 b^4 - a^2 b^6) \cdot d)]$$

**giac [A]** time = 0.64, size = 255, normalized size = 1.82

$$2 \left( \frac{(a^3 + 2ab^2) \left( \pi \left[ \frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right] \operatorname{sgn}(-2a+2b) + \arctan \left( -\frac{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right) \right)}{(a^4 - 2a^2 b^2 + b^4) \sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right) + \frac{3a^3 b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 - 2a^2 b^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 - b^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3}{(a^4 - 2a^2 b^2 + b^4) \left( a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) \right)}$$

$d$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a^2-b^2\*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^4,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -2\*((a^3 + 2\*a\*b^2)\*(pi\*floor(1/2\*(dx + c)/pi + 1/2)\*sgn(-2\*a + 2\*b) + arc tan(-(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))/((a^4 - 2\*a^2\*b^2 + b^4)\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)) + (3\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 2\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 3\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 2\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/((a^4 - 2\*a^2\*b^2 + b^4)\*(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a + b)^2))/d

**maple [B]** time = 0.16, size = 547, normalized size = 3.91

$$\frac{6b \left( \tan^3 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) a^2}{d \left( a \left( \tan^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - \left( \tan^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) b + a + b \right)^2 (a-b) (a^2 + 2ab + b^2)} \quad 2b^2 \left( \tan^3 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) a^2$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((-cos(dx+c)^2\*b^2+a^2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^4,x)

[Out] -6/d/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^2\*b/(a-b)/(a^2+2\*a\*b+b^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*a^2-2/d/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^2\*b^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2\*a\*b+b^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*a^2-2/d/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^2\*b^3/(a-b)/(a^2+2\*a\*b+b^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3-6/d/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^2\*b/(a+b)/(a^2-2\*a\*b+b^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*a^2+2/d/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^2\*b^2/(a+b)/(a^2-2\*a\*b+b^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*a^2-2/d/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^2\*b^3/(a+b)/(a^2-2\*a\*b+b^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2/d\*a^3/(a^4-2\*a^2\*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2)\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a-b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2))+4/d\*a/(a^4-2\*a^2\*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2)\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a-b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2))\*b^2

**maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a^2-b^2\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad [B]** time = 4.14, size = 242, normalized size = 1.73

$$\frac{2 a \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{a \tan\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right)\left(a^2+2 b^2\right)\left(2 a-2 b\right)\left(a^2-2 a b+b^2\right)}{2 \sqrt{a+b}\left(a-b\right)^{5 / 2}\left(a^3+2 a b^2\right)}\right)\left(a^2+2 b^2\right)}{d\left(a+b\right)^{5 / 2}\left(a-b\right)^{5 / 2}}-\frac{\frac{2 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right)^3\left(3 a^2 b+a b^2+b^3\right)}{\left(a+b\right)^2\left(a-b\right)}+\frac{2 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right)}{\left(a+b\right)\left(a-b\right)}}{d\left(2 a b+\tan\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right)^2\left(2 a^2-2 b^2\right)+\tan\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right)\left(a^2+b^2\right)\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a^2 - b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^4,x)

[Out] (2\*a\*atan((a\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(a^2 + 2\*b^2)\*(2\*a - 2\*b)\*(a^2 - 2\*a\*b + b^2))/(2\*(a + b)^(1/2)\*(a - b)^(5/2)\*(2\*a\*b^2 + a^3)))\*(a^2 + 2\*b^2))/(d\*(a + b)^(5/2)\*(a - b)^(5/2)) - ((2\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*(a\*b^2 + 3\*a^2\*b + b^3))/(a + b)^2\*(a - b)) + (2\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(3\*a^2\*b - a\*b^2 + b^3))/((a + b)\*(a^2 - 2\*a\*b + b^2)))/(d\*(2\*a\*b + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2\*(2\*a^2 - 2\*b^2) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^4\*(a^2 - 2\*a\*b + b^2) + a^2 + b^2))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a\*\*2-b\*\*2\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4,x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.623 $\int \cos^2(c+dx)\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)} (A+C\cos^2(c+dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=364

$$\frac{4a(a^2-b^2)(8a^2C+21Ab^2+18b^2C)\sqrt{\frac{a+b\cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|\frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{315b^4d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(24a^2C+7b^2(9A+7C))\sin(c+dx)}{315b^3d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{315}(24a^2C+7b^2(9A+7C))(a+b\cos(dx+c))^{3/2}\sin(dx+c)/b^{3/d-4}+21aC\cos(dx+c)(a+b\cos(dx+c))^{3/2}\sin(dx+c)/b^{2/d+2}+9C\cos(dx+c)^2(a+b\cos(dx+c))^{3/2}\sin(dx+c)/b^{d-4}/315aa(21Ab^2+8Ca^2+18Cb^2)\sin(dx+c)(a+b\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}/b^{3/d-2}/315(16a^4C+6a^2b^2(7A+4C)-21b^4(9A+7C))(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c))^{1/2}/\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2dx+1/2c), 2^{1/2}(b/(a+b))^{1/2})(a+b\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}/b^4/d/((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}+4/315aa(a^2-b^2)(21Ab^2+8Ca^2+18Cb^2)(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c))^{1/2}/\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2dx+1/2c), 2^{1/2}(b/(a+b))^{1/2})(a+b\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}/b^4/d/(a+b\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.81, antiderivative size = 364, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.257$ , Rules used = {3050, 3049, 3023, 2753, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2(24a^2C+7b^2(9A+7C))\sin(c+dx)(a+b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}{315b^3d} - \frac{4a(8a^2C+21Ab^2+18b^2C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}}{315b^3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(-2*(16a^4C+6a^2b^2(7A+4C))-21b^4(9A+7C))*\text{Sqrt}[a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a+b)]/(315*b^4*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x])/(a+b)])+(4*a*(a^2-b^2)*(21*A*b^2+8*a^2*C+18*b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[(a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x])/(a+b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a+b)]/(315*b^4*d*\text{Sqrt}[a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])-(4*a*(21*A*b^2+8*a^2*C+18*b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(315*b^3*d)+(2*(24*a^2*C+7*b^2*(9A+7*C))*(a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(315*b^3*d)-(4*a*C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]*(a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(21*b^2*d)+(2*C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2*(a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(9*b*d)$

#### Rule 2653

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2655

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2661

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

Rule 2663

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a
+ b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b)
+ (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

Rule 2752

```
Int[((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (
f_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[(b*c - a*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rule 2753

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(d*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m)/(f
*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(m + 1), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*Simp[b*d*m
+ a*c*(m + 1) + (a*d*m + b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a
, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0]
&& IntegerQ[2*m]
```

Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_) + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
)^(m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(
m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c
- b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m,
0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

Rule 3050

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)
)/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n +
1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + C*(a*
d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A
, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
&& GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0]
)))
```

Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cos^2(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{2C \cos^2(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{9bd} \\
&= -\frac{4aC \cos(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{21b^2d} \\
&= \frac{2(24a^2C + 7b^2(9A + 7C))(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{315b^3d} \\
&= -\frac{4a(21Ab^2 + 8a^2C + 18b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{315b^3d} \\
&= -\frac{4a(21Ab^2 + 8a^2C + 18b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{315b^3d} \\
&= -\frac{4a(21Ab^2 + 8a^2C + 18b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{315b^3d} \\
&= -\frac{2(16a^4C + 6a^2b^2(7A + 4C) - 21b^4(9A + 7C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{315b^4d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.32, size = 269, normalized size = 0.74

$$b(a + b \cos(c + dx)) (2a (32a^2C + 84Ab^2 + 57b^2C) \sin(c + dx) + b ((-24a^2C + 252Ab^2 + 266b^2C) \sin(2(c + dx)))$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d*x]^2*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]
[Out] (8*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*(a*b^2*(147*A*b^2 - 4*a^2*C + 111*b^2*C)*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)] - (16*a^4*C + 6*a^2*b^2*(7*A + 4*C) - 21*b^4*(9*A + 7*C))*((a + b)*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)] - a*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])) + b*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*(2*a*(84*A*b^2 + 32*a^2*C + 57*b^2*C)*Sin[c + d*x] + b*((252*A*b^2 - 24*a^2*C + 266*b^2*C)*Sin[2*(c + d*x)] + 5*b*C*(2*a*Ssin[3*(c + d*x)] + 7*b*Ssin[4*(c + d*x)])))/(1260*b^4*d*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]])
```

**fricas [F]** time = 0.56, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (C \cos(dx + c)^4 + A \cos(dx + c)^2) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^4 + A*cos(d*x + c)^2)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a), x)
```

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \cos(dx + c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2, x)

maple [B] time = 2.83, size = 1527, normalized size = 4.20

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] 
$$-2/315*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-1120*C*b^5*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{10}+(640*C*a*b^4+2240*C*b^5)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-504*A*b^5+8*C*a^2*b^3-960*C*a*b^4-2072*C*b^5)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(336*A*a*b^4+504*A*b^5+8*C*a^3*b^2-8*C*a^2*b^3+728*C*a*b^4+952*C*b^5)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-42*A*a^2*b^3-168*A*a*b^4-126*A*b^5-16*C*a^4*b-4*C*a^3*b^2-24*C*a^2*b^3-204*C*a*b^4-168*C*b^5)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+42*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^3*b^2-42*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*b^4-42*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^3*b^2+42*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^2*b^3+189*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a*b^4-189*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*b^5+16*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^5+20*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^3*b^2-36*a*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*b^4-16*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^5+16*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^4*b-24*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^3*b^2+24*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^2*b^3+147*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a*b^4-147*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*b^5/b^4/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^{(1/2)}/d$$

maxima [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \cos(dx + c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2, x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \cos(c + dx)^2 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

[Out] int(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.624 $\int \cos(c+dx)\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}\left(A+C\cos^2(c+dx)\right)dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=291

$$\frac{2\left(8a^2C+5b^2(7A+5C)\right)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}}{105b^2d} - \frac{2\left(a^2-b^2\right)\left(8a^2C+35Ab^2+25b^2C\right)\sqrt{\frac{a+b\cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}F\left(\frac{a+b\cos(c+dx)}{a+b}\right)}{105b^3d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-8/35*a*C*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b^{2/d+2}/7*C*\cos(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d+2/105*(8*a^2*C+5*b^2*(7*A+5*C))*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^{2/d+2}/105*a*(35*A*b^2+8*C*a^2+19*C*b^2)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^3/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}-2/105*(a^2-b^2)*(35*A*b^2+8*C*a^2+25*C*b^2)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/b^3/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.48, antiderivative size = 291, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.242$ , Rules used = {3050, 3023, 2753, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2\left(8a^2C+5b^2(7A+5C)\right)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}}{105b^2d} - \frac{2\left(a^2-b^2\right)\left(8a^2C+35Ab^2+25b^2C\right)\sqrt{\frac{a+b\cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}F\left(\frac{a+b\cos(c+dx)}{a+b}\right)}{105b^3d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*(A+C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2),x]$

[Out]  $(2*a*(35*A*b^2+8*a^2*C+19*b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2,(2*b)/(a+b)]/(105*b^3*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])/(a+b)]) - (2*(a^2-b^2)*(35*A*b^2+8*a^2*C+25*b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])/(a+b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2,(2*b)/(a+b)]/(105*b^3*d*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]) + (2*(8*a^2*C+5*b^2*(7*A+5*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]/(105*b^2*d) - (8*a*C*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(35*b^2*d) + (2*C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(7*b*d)$

#### Rule 2653

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_)+(b_)*\sin[(c_)+(d_)*(x_)]],x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c-Pi/2+d*x))/2,(2*b)/(a+b)]/d,x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a,b,c,d\},x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2-b^2,0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a+b,0]$

#### Rule 2655

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_)+(b_)*\sin[(c_)+(d_)*(x_)]],x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[(a+b*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(a+b)],\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a/(a+b)+(b*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(a+b)],x],x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a,b,c,d\},x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2-b^2,0] \ \&\& \ \text{!GtQ}[a+b,0]$

#### Rule 2661

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_)+(b_)*\sin[(c_)+(d_)*(x_)]],x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c-Pi/2+d*x))/2,(2*b)/(a+b)]/(d*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]),x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a,b,c,d\},x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2-b^2,0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a+b,0]$

#### Rule 2663

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_)+(b_)*\sin[(c_)+(d_)*(x_)]],x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[(a+b*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(a+b)]/\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]],\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[a/(a+b)$

+ (b\*SIN[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2752

Int[((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2753

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(d\*cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m)/(f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(m + 1), Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*Simp[b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(m + 1) + (a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))\*SIN[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*SIN[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3050

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*SIN[e + f\*x] + C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1))\*SIN[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cos(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{2C \cos(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{7bd} + \\
&= -\frac{8aC(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{35b^2d} + \frac{2C \cos(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{105b^2d} \\
&= \frac{2(8a^2C + 5b^2(7A + 5C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{105b^2d} \\
&= \frac{2(8a^2C + 5b^2(7A + 5C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{105b^2d} \\
&= \frac{2(8a^2C + 5b^2(7A + 5C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{105b^2d} \\
&= \frac{2a(35Ab^2 + 8a^2C + 19b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}, \frac{2b}{a + b}\right)}{105b^3d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a + b}}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.85, size = 216, normalized size = 0.74

$$\frac{2b \sin(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))(-8a^2C + 6abC \cos(c + dx) + 70Ab^2 + 15b^2C \cos(2(c + dx)) + 65b^2C) + 4\sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a + b}}}{21}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]
[Out] (4*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*(b*(35*A*b^3 + 2*a^2*b*C + 25*b^3*C)*
EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)] + a*(35*A*b^2 + 8*a^2*C + 19*b^2*C)*
(a + b)*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)] - a*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2
*b)/(a + b)])) + 2*b*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*(70*A*b^2 - 8*a^2*C + 65*b^2*C +
6*a*b*C*Cos[c + d*x] + 15*b^2*C*Cos[2*(c + d*x)])*Sin[c + d*x]/(210*b^3*d*
Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]])
```

**fricas [F]** time = 0.47, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}((C \cos(dx + c))^3 + A \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}, x$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm
="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c))^3 + A*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a), x
```

**giac [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm
="giac")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**maple [B]** time = 2.58, size = 1131, normalized size = 3.89

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}(\cos(dx+c)*(A+C*\cos(dx+c)^2)*(a+b*\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}, x)$

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -2/105*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(240*C*b \\ & ^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8+(-144*C*a*b^3-360*C*b^4)*\sin(1/2 \\ & *d*x+1/2*c)^6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(140*A*b^4-4*C*a^2*b^2+144*C*a*b^3+280*C*b \\ & ^4)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-70*A*a*b^3-70*A*b^4+8*C*a^3*b \\ & +2*C*a^2*b^2-86*C*a*b^3-80*C*b^4)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-3 \\ & 5*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a- \\ & b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^2*b^2+35*A*b^4 \\ & *(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b)) \\ & ^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+35*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1 \\ & /2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{Elliptic} \\ & \text{E}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^2*b^2-35*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 \\ & )^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1 \\ & /2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a*b^3-8*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(- \\ & 2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2 \\ & *c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^4-17*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin \\ & (1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/( \\ & a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^2*b^2+25*C*b^4*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin( \\ & 1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b) \\ & ))^{(1/2)}+8*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 \\ & +(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^4-8* \\ & C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b) \\ & )^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^3*b+19*C*(\sin(1/ \\ & 2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*E \\ & \text{llipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^2*b^2-19*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1 \\ & /2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{Elliptic} \\ & \text{E}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a*b^3/b^3/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^ \\ & 4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/ \\ & 2*c)^2*b+a+b)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c) + a} \cos(dx+c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{integrate}(\cos(dx+c)*(A+C*\cos(dx+c)^2)*(a+b*\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}, x, \text{algorithm} = "maxima")$

[Out]  $\text{integrate}((C*\cos(dx+c)^2 + A)*\text{sqrt}(b*\cos(dx+c) + a)*\cos(dx+c), x)$

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \cos(c+dx) (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + A) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}(\cos(c+d*x)*(A + C*\cos(c+d*x)^2)*(a + b*\cos(c+d*x))^{1/2}, x)$

[Out]  $\text{int}(\cos(c+d*x)*(A + C*\cos(c+d*x)^2)*(a + b*\cos(c+d*x))^{1/2}, x)$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```



### 3.625 $\int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=218

$$\frac{2(2a^2C - 3b^2(5A + 3C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) + 4aC(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{15b^2d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} + 15b^2d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2/5*C*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d-4/15*a*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/b/d-2/15*(2*a^2*C-3*b^2*(5*A+3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2/(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2)*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/b^2/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)+4/15*a*(a^2-b^2)*C*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2/(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2)*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)/b^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.33, antiderivative size = 218, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 27,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.259$ , Rules used = {3024, 2753, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2(2a^2C - 3b^2(5A + 3C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) + 4aC(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{15b^2d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} + 15b^2d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]`

[Out]  $(-2*(2*a^2*C - 3*b^2*(5*A + 3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(15*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + (4*a*(a^2 - b^2)*C*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(15*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (4*a*C*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*b*d) + (2*C*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^(3/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*b*d)$

#### Rule 2653

`Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*Sqrt[a + b]*EllipticE[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]`

#### Rule 2655

`Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]`

#### Rule 2661

`Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(d*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]`

#### Rule 2663

`Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 -`

$b^2, 0] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

### Rule 2752

$\text{Int}[(c_.) + (d_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x])/ \text{Sqrt}[a_ + (b_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x]], x\_Symbol] :> \text{Dist}[(b*c - a*d)/b, \text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[e + f*x]], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

### Rule 2753

$\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x])^{m_} * (c_.) + (d_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x]), x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(d*\cos[e + f*x] * (a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m) / (f * (m + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(m + 1), \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m-1} * \text{Simp}[b*d*m + a*c*(m + 1) + (a*d*m + b*c*(m + 1))*\sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*m]$

### Rule 3024

$\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x])^{m_} * (A_.) + (C_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(C*\cos[e + f*x] * (a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m+1}) / (b*f*(m + 2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m + 2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m * \text{Simp}[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) - a*C*\sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, C, m\}, x] \&\& !\text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{2C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5bd} + \frac{2 \int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{5bd} \\ &= -\frac{4aC\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15bd} + \frac{2C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3}{5bd} \\ &= -\frac{4aC\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15bd} + \frac{2C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3}{5bd} \\ &= -\frac{4aC\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15bd} + \frac{2C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3}{5bd} \\ &= \frac{2 \left( 15A + \left( 9 - \frac{2a^2}{b^2} \right) C \right) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b} \right)}{15d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} + \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.94, size = 181, normalized size = 0.83

$$\frac{-2(a + b) \left( 2a^2C - 15Ab^2 - 9b^2C \right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} E \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b} \right) + bC \sin(c + dx) \left( 2a^2 + 8ab \cos(c + dx) + 3b^2 \right)}{15b^2d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (-2\*(a + b)\*(-15\*A\*b^2 + 2\*a^2\*C - 9\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])]/(a + b)]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] + 4\*a\*(a^2 - b^2)\*C\*Sqrt[(a + b\*C

os[c + d\*x))/(a + b)]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] + b\*C\*(2\*a^2 + 3\*b^2 + 8\*a\*b\*cos[c + d\*x] + 3\*b^2\*cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*sin[c + d\*x))/(15\*b^2\*d\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas** [F] time = 0.58, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A\right)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A\right)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**maple** [B] time = 2.45, size = 821, normalized size = 3.77

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -2/15*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(24*C*\cos \\ & (1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^7*b^3+16*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*a*b^2-48*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2* \\ & c)^5*b^3+15*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/ \\ & (a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a*b^2-15*A*(\sin \\ & (1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{Ell} \\ & \text{ipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*b^3+2*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3* \\ & a^2*b-24*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*a*b^2+30*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*b^3+2*C*(\sin \\ & (1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{Ell} \\ & \text{ipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^3-2*a*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^ \\ & 2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x \\ & +1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*b^2-2*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/ \\ & 2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b) \\ & )^{(1/2)})*a^3+2*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a- \\ & b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^2*b+9*C* \\ & (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{E} \\ & \text{llipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a*b^2-9*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2* \\ & c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2* \\ & d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*b^3-2*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*a^2*b+8*C*\cos(1/2 \\ & *d*x+1/2*c)*a*b^2-6*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*b^3)/b^2/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4* \\ & b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2* \\ & c)^2*b+a+b)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A\right)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Integral((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*sqrt(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)

$$3.626 \quad \int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=231

$$\frac{2(a^2C - b^2(3A + C)) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3bd\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2aA \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{d\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2C \sin(c+dx)}{d}$$

[Out]  $2/3 * C * \sin(dx+c) * (a+b * \cos(dx+c))^{(1/2)} / d + 2/3 * a * C * (\cos(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} / \cos(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c) * \text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)} * (b/(a+b))^{(1/2)}) * (a+b * \cos(dx+c))^{(1/2)} / b / d / ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{(1/2)} - 2/3 * (a^2 * C - b^2 * (3 * A + C)) * (\cos(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} / \cos(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c) * \text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)} * (b/(a+b))^{(1/2)}) * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{(1/2)} / b / d / (a+b * \cos(dx+c))^{(1/2)} + 2 * a * A * (\cos(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} / \cos(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c) * \text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c), 2, 2^{(1/2)} * (b/(a+b))^{(1/2)}) * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{(1/2)} / d / (a+b * \cos(dx+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.65, antiderivative size = 231, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.273$ , Rules used = {3050, 3059, 2655, 2653, 3002, 2663, 2661, 2807, 2805}

$$\frac{2(a^2C - b^2(3A + C)) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3bd\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2aA \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{d\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2C \sin(c+dx)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[a + b \* Cos[c + d \* x]] \* (A + C \* Cos[c + d \* x]^2) \* Sec[c + d \* x], x]

[Out]  $(2 * a * C * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]] * \text{EllipticE}[(c + d * x) / 2, (2 * b) / (a + b)]) / (3 * b * d * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]) / (a + b)]) - (2 * (a^2 * C - b^2 * (3 * A + C)) * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]) / (a + b)] * \text{EllipticF}[(c + d * x) / 2, (2 * b) / (a + b)]) / (3 * b * d * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]]) + (2 * a * A * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]) / (a + b)] * \text{EllipticPi}[2, (c + d * x) / 2, (2 * b) / (a + b)]) / (d * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]]) + (2 * C * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]] * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (3 * d)$

**Rule 2653**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.) \* sin[(c\_) + (d\_.) \* (x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2 \* Sqrt[a + b] \* EllipticE[(1 \* (c - Pi/2 + d \* x)) / 2, (2 \* b) / (a + b)]) / d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

**Rule 2655**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.) \* sin[(c\_) + (d\_.) \* (x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b \* Sin[c + d \* x]] / Sqrt[(a + b \* Sin[c + d \* x]) / (a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a / (a + b) + (b \* Sin[c + d \* x]) / (a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

**Rule 2661**

Int[1 / Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.) \* sin[(c\_) + (d\_.) \* (x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2 \* EllipticF[(1 \* (c - Pi/2 + d \* x)) / 2, (2 \* b) / (a + b)]) / (d \* Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

**Rule 2663**

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a
+ b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b)
+ (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

### Rule 2805

```
Int[1/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (1*(e - Pi
/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)]/(f*(a + b)*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2,
0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]
```

### Rule 2807

```
Int[1/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])/(c + d)]/Sqrt
[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], Int[1/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])*Sqrt[c/(c + d) + (d*Sin[e
+ f*x])/(c + d)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d
, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !GtQ[c + d, 0]
```

### Rule 3002

```
Int[(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]))/((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[
B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Si
n[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B
, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3050

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :
> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)
)/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n +
1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + C*(a*
d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A
, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
&& GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0]
)))
```

### Rule 3059

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^
2/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x],
x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e
+ f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx &= \frac{2C\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{2}{3} \int \left( \frac{3aA}{2} \right. \\
&= \frac{2C\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} - \frac{2 \int \left( \frac{-\frac{3}{2}aAb + \dots}{\dots} \right)}{\dots} \\
&= \frac{2C\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + (aA) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\
&= \frac{2aC\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3bd\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} + \frac{2C\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} \\
&= \frac{2aC\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3bd\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} - \frac{2(aA)}{3d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 2.39, size = 371, normalized size = 1.61

$$\frac{4b(3A+C)\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2a(6A+C)\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2iC \csc(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{b(\cos(c+dx)-1)}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{b(\cos(c+dx)+1)}{b-a}} \left(b \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx\right)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x],x]
[Out] ((4*b*(3*A + C)*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]] + (2*a*(6*A + C)*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticPi[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]] + ((2*I)*C*Sqrt[-((b*(-1 + Cos[c + d*x]))/(a + b))]*Sqrt[(b*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))/(-a + b)]*Csc[c + d*x]*(-2*a*(a - b)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b*(-2*a*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b*EllipticPi[(a + b)/a, I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)])))/(b^2*Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]) + 4*C*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(6*d)

```

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
[Out] Timed out

```

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c), x)

**maple [B]** time = 2.44, size = 601, normalized size = 2.60

$$2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b + a - b\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(4C\left(\cos^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b^2 + 3Ab^2\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}}\sqrt{\frac{2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b}{a-b}}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -2/3*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(4*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*b^2+3*A*b^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) \\ & -3*a*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2,(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*b+2*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*a*b-6*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*b^2-C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^2+C*b^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) \\ & +C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^2-C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a*b-2*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*a*b+2*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*b^2)/b/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c), x)

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{\cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d\*x),x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d\*x), x)

**sympy [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec(c + dx) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*sqrt(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*sec(c + d\*x), x)



$$3.627 \quad \int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^2(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=205

$$\frac{(A - 2C)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{d\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} + \frac{A \tan(c + dx)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{d} + \frac{aA\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{d\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-(A-2C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}+a*A*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+A*b*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*\tan(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.62, antiderivative size = 205, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.257$ , Rules used = {3048, 3059, 2655, 2653, 3002, 2663, 2661, 2807, 2805}

$$\frac{(A - 2C)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{d\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} + \frac{A \tan(c + dx)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{d} + \frac{aA\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{d\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2,x]

[Out]  $-(((A - 2C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)])) + (a*A*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (A*b*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticPi}[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (A*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/d$

#### Rule 2653

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]] , x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2655

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]] , x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2661

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]] , x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2663

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a
+ b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b)
+ (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

### Rule 2805

```
Int[1/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (1*(e - Pi
/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)]/(f*(a + b)*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2,
0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]
```

### Rule 2807

```
Int[1/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])/(c + d)]/Sqrt
[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], Int[1/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])*Sqrt[c/(c + d) + (d*Sin[e
+ f*x])/(c + d)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d
, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !GtQ[c + d, 0]
```

### Rule 3002

```
Int[(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]))/((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[
B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Si
n[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B
, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3048

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)
), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(
b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*
(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d
^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2
, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3059

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2
)/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x],
x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e
+ f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \int \frac{\left(\frac{Ab}{2} + a\right)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\
&= \frac{A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{d} - \int \frac{\left(-\frac{Ab^2}{2} - \frac{1}{2}a\right)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\
&= \frac{A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{1}{2}(aA) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\
&= -\frac{(A - 2C)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{d\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} \\
&= -\frac{(A - 2C)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{d\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 2.25, size = 374, normalized size = 1.82

$$\frac{2b(A+2C)\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2i(A-2C) \csc(c+dx) \sqrt{-\frac{b(\cos(c+dx)-1)}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{b(\cos(c+dx)+1)}{b-a}} \left(b \left(b \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{a}; i \sinh^{-1}\left(\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}\right)\right)\right)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^2,x]
[Out] ((8*a*C*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]] + (2*b*(A + 2*C)*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticPi[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]] - ((2*I)*(A - 2*C)*Sqrt[-((b*(-1 + Cos[c + d*x]))/(a + b))]*Sqrt[(b*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))/(-a + b)]*Csc[c + d*x]*(-2*a*(a - b)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b*(-2*a*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b*EllipticPi[(a + b)/a, I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)])))/(a*b*Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)] + 4*A*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Tan[c + d*x])/(4*d)

```

**fricas [F]** time = 2.57, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A\right)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c)^2, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

```

```

[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sec(d*x + c)^2, x)

```

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^2, x)

maple [B] time = 2.32, size = 833, normalized size = 4.06

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] 
$$-\left(2\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2*b+a-b\right)*\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\left(4*A*b*\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right)*\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^4+(-2*A*a-2*A*b)*\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2*\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right)-2*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{1/2}*(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2)^{1/2}*(A*\text{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right),(-2*b/(a-b))^{1/2}\right)*a-A*\text{EllipticE}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right),(-2*b/(a-b))^{1/2}\right)*a+A*\text{EllipticE}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right),(-2*b/(a-b))^{1/2}\right)*b-A*\text{EllipticPi}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right),2,(-2*b/(a-b))^{1/2}\right)*b+2*C*\text{EllipticE}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right),(-2*b/(a-b))^{1/2}\right)*a-2*C*\text{EllipticE}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right),(-2*b/(a-b))^{1/2}\right)*b\right)*\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2+A*(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2)^{1/2}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right),(-2*b/(a-b))^{1/2}\right)*a-A*(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2)^{1/2}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right),(-2*b/(a-b))^{1/2}\right)*a+A*(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2)^{1/2}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right),(-2*b/(a-b))^{1/2}\right)*b-A*b*(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2)^{1/2}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticPi}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right),2,(-2*b/(a-b))^{1/2}\right)+2*C*(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2)^{1/2}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right),(-2*b/(a-b))^{1/2}\right)*a-2*C*(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2)^{1/2}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right),(-2*b/(a-b))^{1/2}\right)*b\right)/(2*\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2-1)/(-2*\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2)^{1/2}/\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right)/(-2*\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2*b+a+b)^{1/2}/d$$

maxima [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^2, x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{\cos(c + dx)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^2,x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^2, x)

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^2(c + dx) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**2*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((A + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)*sqrt(a + b*cos(c + d*x))*sec(c + d*x)**2,  
x)
```

$$3.628 \quad \int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^3(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=277

$$-\frac{(Ab^2 - 4a^2(A + 2C)) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{4ad\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{b(3A + 8C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{4d\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{Ab \tan(c + dx)}{d}$$

[Out]  $-1/4*A*b*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}+1/4*b*(3*A+8*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-1/4*(A*b^2-4*a^2*(A+2*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/a/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/4*A*b*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*\tan(d*x+c)/a/d+1/2*A*\sec(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*\tan(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.99, antiderivative size = 277, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 10, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.286$ , Rules used = {3048, 3055, 3059, 2655, 2653, 3002, 2663, 2661, 2807, 2805}

$$-\frac{(Ab^2 - 4a^2(A + 2C)) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{4ad\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{b(3A + 8C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{4d\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{Ab \tan(c + dx)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3,x]

[Out]  $-(A*b*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(4*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + (b*(3*A + 8*C)*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(4*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - ((A*b^2 - 4*a^2*(A + 2*C))*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticPi}[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(4*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (A*b*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(4*a*d) + (A*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(2*d)$

**Rule 2653**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

**Rule 2655**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

**Rule 2661**

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

Rule 2663

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a
+ b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b)
+ (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

Rule 2805

```
Int[1/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (1*(e - Pi
/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)]/(f*(a + b)*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2,
0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]
```

Rule 2807

```
Int[1/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])/(c + d)]/Sqrt
[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], Int[1/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])*Sqrt[c/(c + d) + (d*Sin[e
+ f*x])/(c + d)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d
, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !GtQ[c + d, 0]
```

Rule 3002

```
Int[(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)])/(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := Dist[
B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Si
n[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B
, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3048

```
Int[(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)
), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(
b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*
(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d
^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2
, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3055

```
Int[(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))
```

## Rule 3059

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^
2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_.)])), x_Symbol] :> Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x],
x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e
+ f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

## Rubi steps

$$\int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx = \frac{A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{1}{2}$$

$$= \frac{Ab\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{4ad} + \frac{A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d}$$

$$= \frac{Ab\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{4ad} + \frac{A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d}$$

$$= \frac{Ab\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{4ad} + \frac{A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d}$$

$$= -\frac{Ab\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{4ad\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} + \frac{Ab\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d}$$

$$= -\frac{Ab\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{4ad\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} + \frac{b(3A)}{2d}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 3.37, size = 406, normalized size = 1.47

$$\frac{2(8a^2(A+2C)-3Ab^2)\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{a\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2iA \csc(c+dx) \sqrt{-\frac{b(\cos(c+dx)-1)}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{b(\cos(c+dx)+1)}{b-a}} \left(b \left(b \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{a}; i \sinh^{-1}\left(\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}\right)\right)\right)\right)}{a\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^3,x]
[Out] ((8*b*(A + 4*C)*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (
2*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]] + (2*(-3*A*b^2 + 8*a^2*(A + 2*C))*S
qrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticPi[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]
)/(a*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - ((2*I)*A*Sqrt[-((b*(-1 + Cos[c + d*x]))/(a
+ b))]*Sqrt[(b*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))/(-a + b)]*Csc[c + d*x]*(-2*a*(a - b)*El
lipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]], (a + b)/(a
- b)] + b*(-2*a*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c +
d*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b*EllipticPi[(a + b)/a, I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)
^(-1)]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)])))/(a^2*Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-
1)]) + (4*A*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(2*a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Sec[c + d*x]*Ta
n[c + d*x])/a)/(16*d)
```



**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c)^3 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^3, x)

**maple** [B] time = 2.74, size = 1262, normalized size = 4.56

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] 
$$-1/4 * ((2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 * b + a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-8 * A * b ^ 2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 6 + (12 * A * a * b + 8 * A * b ^ 2) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + (-4 * A * a ^ 2 - 6 * A * a * b - 2 * A * b ^ 2) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 4 * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + (a + b) / (a - b)) ^ (1/2) * (3 * A * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b)) ^ (1/2)) * a * b - A * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b)) ^ (1/2)) * a * b + A * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b)) ^ (1/2)) * b ^ 2 - 4 * A * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2, (-2 * b / (a - b)) ^ (1/2)) * a ^ 2 + A * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2, (-2 * b / (a - b)) ^ (1/2)) * b ^ 2 + 8 * C * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b)) ^ (1/2)) * a * b - 8 * C * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2, (-2 * b / (a - b)) ^ (1/2)) * a ^ 2) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 - 4 * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + (a + b) / (a - b)) ^ (1/2) * (3 * A * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b)) ^ (1/2)) * a * b - A * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b)) ^ (1/2)) * a * b + A * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b)) ^ (1/2)) * b ^ 2 - 4 * A * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2, (-2 * b / (a - b)) ^ (1/2)) * a ^ 2 + A * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2, (-2 * b / (a - b)) ^ (1/2)) * b ^ 2 + 8 * C * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b)) ^ (1/2)) * a * b - 8 * C * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2, (-2 * b / (a - b)) ^ (1/2)) * a ^ 2) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + 3 * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + (a + b) / (a - b)) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b)) ^ (1/2)) * a * b - A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + (a + b) / (a - b)) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b)) ^ (1/2)) * a * b + A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + (a + b) / (a - b)) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b)) ^ (1/2)) * b ^ 2 - 4 * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + (a + b) / (a - b)) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2, (-2 * b / (a - b)) ^ (1/2)) * a ^ 2 + A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + (a + b) / (a - b)) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2, (-2 * b / (a - b)) ^ (1/2)) * b ^ 2 + 8 * C * b * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + (a + b) / (a - b)) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b)) ^ (1/2)) * a - 8 * a ^ 2 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + (a + b) / (a - b)) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2, (-2 * b / (a - b)) ^ (1/2)) / a / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))$$

$\frac{(-1)^{2-1}}{(-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^4 b + (a+b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2}} \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) / (-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^{2b+a+b})^{1/2} / d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c)^3 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^3, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{\cos(c + dx)^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^3,x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^3, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*3\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.629 \quad \int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^4(c + dx) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=365

$$\frac{(3Ab^2 - 8a^2(2A + 3C)) \tan(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{24a^2d} - \frac{(Ab^2 - 8a^2(2A + 3C)) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2}{a}\right)}{24ad \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $1/24*(3*A*b^2-8*a^2*(2*A+3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a^2/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}-1/24*(A*b^2-8*a^2*(2*A+3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/a/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/8*b*(A*b^2+4*a^2*(A+2*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/a^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-1/24*(3*A*b^2-8*a^2*(2*A+3*C))*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*\tan(d*x+c)/a^2/d+1/12*A*b*\sec(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*\tan(d*x+c)/a/d+1/3*A*\sec(d*x+c)^2*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*\tan(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.36, antiderivative size = 365, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 10, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.286$ , Rules used = {3048, 3055, 3059, 2655, 2653, 3002, 2663, 2661, 2807, 2805}

$$\frac{(3Ab^2 - 8a^2(2A + 3C)) \tan(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{24a^2d} - \frac{(Ab^2 - 8a^2(2A + 3C)) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2}{a}\right)}{24ad \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4, x]

[Out]  $((3*A*b^2 - 8*a^2*(2*A + 3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(24*a^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) - ((A*b^2 - 8*a^2*(2*A + 3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(24*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (b*(A*b^2 + 4*a^2*(A + 2*C))*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticPi}[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(8*a^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - ((3*A*b^2 - 8*a^2*(2*A + 3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(24*a^2*d) + (A*b*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(12*a*d) + (A*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^2*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(3*d)$

Rule 2653

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

Rule 2655

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

Rule 2661

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(d*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

### Rule 2663

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

### Rule 2805

```
Int[1/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (1*(e - Pi/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)]/(f*(a + b)*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]
```

### Rule 2807

```
Int[1/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])/(c + d)]/Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], Int[1/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])*Sqrt[c/(c + d) + (d*Sin[e + f*x])/(c + d)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !GtQ[c + d, 0]
```

### Rule 3002

```
Int[(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]))/((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3048

```
Int[(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3055

```
Int[(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
```

, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

Rule 3059

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]\*(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])), x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b\*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b\*d), Int[Simp[a\*c\*C - A\*b\*d + (b\*c\*C - b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx = \frac{A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d}$$

$$= \frac{Ab\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{12ad}$$

$$= -\frac{(3Ab^2 - 8a^2(2A + 3C))\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{24a^2d}$$

$$= -\frac{(3Ab^2 - 8a^2(2A + 3C))\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{24a^2d}$$

$$= -\frac{(3Ab^2 - 8a^2(2A + 3C))\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{24a^2d}$$

$$= -\frac{\left(A\left(16 - \frac{3b^2}{a^2}\right) + 24C\right)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}\right)}{24d\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

$$= -\frac{\left(A\left(16 - \frac{3b^2}{a^2}\right) + 24C\right)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}\right)}{24d\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 6.52, size = 601, normalized size = 1.65

$$\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \left( \frac{\sec(c+dx)(16a^2 A \sin(c+dx)+24a^2 C \sin(c+dx)-3Ab^2 \sin(c+dx))}{24a^2} + \frac{Ab \tan(c+dx) \sec(c+dx)}{12a} + \frac{1}{3} A \tan(c + dx) \right)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4,x]  
 [Out] -1/96\*(b\*((-8\*a\*A\*b\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] + (2\*(-8\*a^2\*A - 9\*A\*b^2 - 24\*a

```

^2*C)*Sqrt[(a + b*cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticPi[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(
a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*cos[c + d*x]] - ((2*I)*(16*a^2*A - 3*A*b^2 + 24*a^2*C)*
Sqrt[(b - b*cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*Sqrt[-((b + b*cos[c + d*x])/(a - b))] *Co
s[2*(c + d*x)]*(2*a*(a - b)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]*Sqrt[a
+ b*cos[c + d*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b*(2*a*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a
+ b)^(-1)]*Sqrt[a + b*cos[c + d*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] - b*EllipticPi[(a +
b)/a, I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]*Sqrt[a + b*cos[c + d*x]]], (a + b)/(a -
b)))*Sin[c + d*x])/(a*Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]*Sqrt[1 - Cos[c + d*x]^2]*Sqrt[-
((a^2 - b^2 - 2*a*(a + b*cos[c + d*x]) + (a + b*cos[c + d*x])^2)/b^2)]*(2*a
^2 - b^2 - 4*a*(a + b*cos[c + d*x]) + 2*(a + b*cos[c + d*x])^2)))/(a^2*d)
+ (Sqrt[a + b*cos[c + d*x]]*((Sec[c + d*x]*(16*a^2*A*SIN[c + d*x] - 3*A*b^2
*SIN[c + d*x] + 24*a^2*C*SIN[c + d*x]))/(24*a^2) + (A*b*Sec[c + d*x]*Tan[c
+ d*x]))/(12*a) + (A*Sec[c + d*x]^2*Tan[c + d*x])/3))/d

```

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorit
hm="fricas")
```

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c)^4 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorit
hm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sec(d*x + c)^4, x
)
```

**maple** [B] time = 6.55, size = 2309, normalized size = 6.33

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] -((-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b-a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*a*C*(-1/a
*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(
1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+1/2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1
/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/
2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-1/2*
(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-
2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1
/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+1/2/a*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*co
s(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin
(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*b*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))
+1/2/a*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b)
)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*Ellipt
icPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2,(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+2*a*A*(-1/3/a*cos(1/2*d*x+1/
2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/
2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^3+5/12*b/a^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*
b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^2-1/24*(16*a
^2+15*b^2)/a^3*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*
```

$$\begin{aligned} & d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+5/48*b^2/a^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+1/3/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-5/16*b^2/a^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+5/16/a^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*b^3+1/4/a*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2,(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+5/16*b^3/a^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2,(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}))-2*C*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2,(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+2*A*b*(-1/2/a*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)-1/8*b/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+3/8/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-3/8*b^2/a^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-1/2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2,(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-3/8/a^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2,(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*b^2))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c)^4 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^4, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{\cos(c + dx)^4} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d*x)^4,x)
[Out] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d*x)^4, x)
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**4*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2),x)
[Out] Timed out
```



### 3.630 $\int \cos^2(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))$

Optimal. Leaf size=443

$$\frac{2(8a^2C + 3b^2(11A + 9C)) \sin(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{231b^3d} - \frac{4a(8a^2C + 33Ab^2 + 34b^2C) \sin(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{1155b^3d}$$

```
[Out] -4/1155*a*(33*A*b^2+8*C*a^2+34*C*b^2)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*sin(d*x+c)/b^3/d+2/231*(8*a^2*C+3*b^2*(11*A+9*C))*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*sin(d*x+c)/b^3/d-4/33*a*C*cos(d*x+c)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d+2/11*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*sin(d*x+c)/b/d-2/1155*(16*a^4*C+6*a^2*b^2*(11*A+8*C)-25*b^4*(11*A+9*C))*sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/b^3/d-4/1155*a*(8*a^4*C+3*a^2*b^2*(11*A+6*C)-b^4*(451*A+348*C))*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/b^4/d/((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)+2/1155*(a^2-b^2)*(16*a^4*C+6*a^2*b^2*(11*A+8*C)-25*b^4*(11*A+9*C))*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)/b^4/d/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)
```

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.06, antiderivative size = 443, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.257$ , Rules used = {3050, 3049, 3023, 2753, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2(8a^2C + 3b^2(11A + 9C)) \sin(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{231b^3d} - \frac{4a(8a^2C + 33Ab^2 + 34b^2C) \sin(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{1155b^3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[Cos[c + d*x]^2*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2),x]
```

```
[Out] (-4*a*(8*a^4*C + 3*a^2*b^2*(11*A + 6*C) - b^4*(451*A + 348*C))*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(1155*b^4*d*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + (2*(a^2 - b^2)*(16*a^4*C + 6*a^2*b^2*(11*A + 8*C) - 25*b^4*(11*A + 9*C))*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(1155*b^4*d*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - (2*(16*a^4*C + 6*a^2*b^2*(11*A + 8*C) - 25*b^4*(11*A + 9*C))*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x]/(1155*b^3*d) - (4*a*(33*A*b^2 + 8*a^2*C + 34*b^2*C)*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*Sin[c + d*x]/(1155*b^3*d) + (2*(8*a^2*C + 3*b^2*(11*A + 9*C))*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*Sin[c + d*x]/(231*b^3*d) - (4*a*C*Cos[c + d*x]*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*Sin[c + d*x]/(33*b^2*d) + (2*C*Cos[c + d*x]^2*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*Sin[c + d*x]/(11*b*d)
```

#### Rule 2653

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*Sqrt[a + b]*EllipticE[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

#### Rule 2655

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b]*Sin[c + d*x]/Sqrt[(a + b)*Sin[c + d*x]/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b)*Sin[c + d*x]/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

#### Rule 2661

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2663

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2752

Int[((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 2753

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(m + 1), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*Simp[b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(m + 1) + (a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m]

### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3049

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(A\*b + a\*B)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

### Rule 3050

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

`&& GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && ( !IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0]) ))`

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \cos^2(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{2C \cos^2(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{11bd} \\
 &= -\frac{4aC \cos(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{33b^2d} \\
 &= \frac{2(8a^2C + 3b^2(11A + 9C))(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{231b^3d} \\
 &= -\frac{4a(33Ab^2 + 8a^2C + 34b^2C)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{1155b^3d} \\
 &= -\frac{2(16a^4C + 6a^2b^2(11A + 8C) - 25b^4(11A + 9C))(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{1155b^3d} \\
 &= -\frac{2(16a^4C + 6a^2b^2(11A + 8C) - 25b^4(11A + 9C))(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{1155b^3d} \\
 &= -\frac{2(16a^4C + 6a^2b^2(11A + 8C) - 25b^4(11A + 9C))(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{1155b^3d} \\
 &= -\frac{4a(8a^4C + 3a^2b^2(11A + 6C) - b^4(451A + 348C))(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{1155b^4d\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.75, size = 331, normalized size = 0.75

$$\frac{b(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \left( b(16a(-3a^2C + 132Ab^2 + 136b^2C)) \sin(2(c + dx)) + 5b((4a^2C + 132Ab^2 + 171b^2C)) \sin(c + dx) \right)}{1155b^4d\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (16\*sqrt[(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*(b\*(-4\*a^4\*b\*C + 25\*b^5\*(11\*A + 9\*C) + 3\*a^2\*b^3\*(187\*A + 141\*C))\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] - 2\*a\*(8\*a^4\*C + 3\*a^2\*b^2\*(11\*A + 6\*C) - b^4\*(451\*A + 348\*C))\*((a + b)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] - a\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])) + b\*(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*(2\*(64\*a^4\*C + 6\*a^2\*b^2\*(44\*A + 27\*C) + 5\*b^4\*(506\*A + 435\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x] + b\*(16\*a\*(132\*A\*b^2 - 3\*a^2\*C + 136\*b^2\*C))\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 5\*b\*((132\*A\*b^2 + 4\*a^2\*C + 171\*b^2\*C))\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 7\*b\*C\*(8\*a\*SIN[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 3\*b\*SIN[5\*(c + d\*x)])))/(9240\*b^4\*d\*sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [F]** time = 1.17, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb \cos(dx + c)^5 + Ca \cos(dx + c)^4 + Ab \cos(dx + c)^3 + Aa \cos(dx + c)^2\right)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + A\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

giac [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

maple [B] time = 2.94, size = 1791, normalized size = 4.04

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out] 
$$-2/1155 * ((2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 * b + a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (6720 * C * b ^ 6 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 12 + (-7840 * C * a * b ^ 5 - 16800 * C * b ^ 6) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 10 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + (2640 * A * b ^ 6 + 2320 * C * a ^ 2 * b ^ 4 + 15680 * C * a * b ^ 5 + 18960 * C * b ^ 6) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 8 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + (-3432 * A * a * b ^ 5 - 3960 * A * b ^ 6 + 8 * C * a ^ 3 * b ^ 3 - 3480 * C * a ^ 2 * b ^ 4 - 14456 * C * a * b ^ 5 - 11640 * C * b ^ 6) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 6 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + (1188 * A * a ^ 2 * b ^ 4 + 3432 * A * a * b ^ 5 + 3080 * A * b ^ 6 + 8 * C * a ^ 4 * b ^ 2 - 8 * C * a ^ 3 * b ^ 3 + 2624 * C * a ^ 2 * b ^ 4 + 6616 * C * a * b ^ 5 + 4620 * C * b ^ 6) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + (-66 * A * a ^ 3 * b ^ 3 - 594 * A * a ^ 2 * b ^ 4 - 1408 * A * a * b ^ 5 - 880 * A * b ^ 6 - 16 * C * a ^ 5 * b - 4 * C * a ^ 4 * b ^ 2 - 36 * C * a ^ 3 * b ^ 3 - 732 * C * a ^ 2 * b ^ 4 - 1614 * C * a * b ^ 5 - 930 * C * b ^ 6) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 66 * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + (a + b) / (a - b)) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b)) ^ (1/2)) * a ^ 4 * b ^ 2 - 341 * a ^ 2 * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + (a + b) / (a - b)) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b)) ^ (1/2)) * b ^ 4 + 275 * A * b ^ 6 * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + (a + b) / (a - b)) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b)) ^ (1/2)) - 66 * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + (a + b) / (a - b)) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b)) ^ (1/2)) * a ^ 4 * b ^ 2 + 66 * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + (a + b) / (a - b)) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b)) ^ (1/2)) * a ^ 3 * b ^ 3 + 902 * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + (a + b) / (a - b)) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b)) ^ (1/2)) * a ^ 2 * b ^ 4 - 902 * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + (a + b) / (a - b)) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b)) ^ (1/2)) * a * b ^ 5 + 16 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + (a + b) / (a - b)) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b)) ^ (1/2)) * a ^ 6 + 32 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + (a + b) / (a - b)) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b)) ^ (1/2)) * a ^ 4 * b ^ 2 - 273 * a ^ 2 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + (a + b) / (a - b)) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b)) ^ (1/2)) * b ^ 4 + 225 * b ^ 6 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + (a + b) / (a - b)) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b)) ^ (1/2)) - 16 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + (a + b) / (a - b)) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b)) ^ (1/2)) * a ^ 6 + 16 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + (a + b) / (a - b)) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b)) ^ (1/2)) * a ^ 5 * b - 36 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + (a + b) / (a - b)) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b)) ^ (1/2)) * a ^ 4 * b ^ 2 + 36 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + (a + b) /$$

$(a-b)^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) a^3 b^3 + 696 C$   
 $*(\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} * (-2b/(a-b) * \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 + (a+b)/(a-b))^{1/2}$   
 $* \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) a^2 b^4 - 696 C * (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2}$   
 $* (-2b/(a-b) * \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 + (a+b)/(a-b))^{1/2}$   
 $* \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) a^4 b^5 / b^4 / (-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^4 b + (a+b) * \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} / \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) / (-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 b + a + b)^{1/2} / d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{3/2} \cos(dx + c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \cos(c + dx)^2 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2),x)

[Out] int(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.631 $\int \cos(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=356

$$\frac{2(8a^2C + 7b^2(9A + 7C)) \sin(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{315b^2d} + \frac{2a(8a^2C + 63Ab^2 + 39b^2C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{315b^2d}$$

```
[Out] 2/315*(8*a^2*C+7*b^2*(9*A+7*C))*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d-8/6
3*a*C*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d+2/9*C*cos(d*x+c)*(a+b*cos(d*x
+c))^(5/2)*sin(d*x+c)/b/d+2/315*a*(63*A*b^2+8*C*a^2+39*C*b^2)*sin(d*x+c)*(a
+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/b^2/d+2/315*(8*a^4*C+21*b^4*(9*A+7*C)+3*a^2*b^2*(21*A+
11*C))*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*
x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/b^3/d/((a+b*cos(d*
x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)-2/315*a*(a^2-b^2)*(63*A*b^2+8*C*a^2+39*C*b^2)*(cos(1/2*d
*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)*
(b/(a+b))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)/b^3/d/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2
)
```

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.65, antiderivative size = 356, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.242$ , Rules used = {3050, 3023, 2753, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2(8a^2C + 7b^2(9A + 7C)) \sin(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{315b^2d} + \frac{2a(8a^2C + 63Ab^2 + 39b^2C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{315b^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[Cos[c + d*x]*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2),x]
```

```
[Out] (2*(8*a^4*C + 21*b^4*(9*A + 7*C) + 3*a^2*b^2*(21*A + 11*C))*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[
c + d*x]]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(315*b^3*d*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos
[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) - (2*a*(a^2 - b^2)*(63*A*b^2 + 8*a^2*C + 39*b^2*C)*Sqr
t[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(315
*b^3*d*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) + (2*a*(63*A*b^2 + 8*a^2*C + 39*b^2*C)*Sqr
t[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(315*b^2*d) + (2*(8*a^2*C + 7*b^2*(9*A
+ 7*C))*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(315*b^2*d) - (8*a*C*(a +
b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(63*b^2*d) + (2*C*Cos[c + d*x]*(a + b*C
os[c + d*x])^(5/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(9*b*d)
```

#### Rule 2653

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*Sqrt[a
+ b]*EllipticE[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a,
b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

#### Rule 2655

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a +
b*SIN[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b*SIN[c + d*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b
*SIN[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2,
0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

#### Rule 2661

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*Elli
pticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(d*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

Rule 2663

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a
+ b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b)
+ (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

Rule 2752

```
Int[((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (
f_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[(b*c - a*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rule 2753

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(d*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m)/(f
*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(m + 1), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*Simp[b*d*m
+ a*c*(m + 1) + (a*d*m + b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a,
b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0]
&& IntegerQ[2*m]
```

Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3050

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :
> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)
)/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n +
1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + C*(a*
d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A,
C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
&& GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0]
)))
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cos(c+dx)(a+b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}(A+C\cos^2(c+dx))dx &= \frac{2C\cos(c+dx)(a+b\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}\sin(c+dx)}{9bd} \\
&= -\frac{8aC(a+b\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}\sin(c+dx)}{63b^2d} + \frac{2C\cos(c+dx)(a+b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}{9bd} \\
&= \frac{2(8a^2C+7b^2(9A+7C))(a+b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}\sin(c+dx)}{315b^2d} \\
&= \frac{2a(63Ab^2+8a^2C+39b^2C)\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{315b^2d} \\
&= \frac{2a(63Ab^2+8a^2C+39b^2C)\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{315b^2d} \\
&= \frac{2a(63Ab^2+8a^2C+39b^2C)\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{315b^2d} \\
&= \frac{2(8a^4C+21b^4(9A+7C)+3a^2b^2(21A+11C))\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{315b^3d\sqrt{\frac{a+b\cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 1.37, size = 269, normalized size = 0.76

$$b(a+b\cos(c+dx))\left(b\left(2\left(6a^2C+126Ab^2+133b^2C\right)\sin(2(c+dx))+5bC(20a\sin(3(c+dx))+7b\sin(4(c+dx)))\right)\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d*x]*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]
[Out] (8*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*(2*a*b^2*(126*A*b^2 + (a^2 + 93*b^2)*C)*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)] + (8*a^4*C + 21*b^4*(9*A + 7*C) + 3*a^2*b^2*(21*A + 11*C))*((a + b)*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)] - a*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])) + b*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*(-4*a*(-2*52*A*b^2 + 8*a^2*C - 201*b^2*C)*Sin[c + d*x] + b*(2*(126*A*b^2 + 6*a^2*C + 133*b^2*C)*Sin[2*(c + d*x)] + 5*b*C*(20*a*Ssin[3*(c + d*x)] + 7*b*Ssin[4*(c + d*x)])))/(1260*b^3*d*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]])
```

**fricas** [F] time = 1.05, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb\cos(dx+c)^4 + Ca\cos(dx+c)^3 + Ab\cos(dx+c)^2 + Aa\cos(dx+c)\right)\sqrt{b\cos(dx+c)+a}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*b*cos(d*x + c)^4 + C*a*cos(d*x + c)^3 + A*b*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A*a*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a), x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C\cos(dx+c)^2 + A)(b\cos(dx+c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}\cos(dx+c)dx$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(3/2)*cos(d*x + c), x)
```

**maple [B]** time = 2.78, size = 1527, normalized size = 4.29

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(d*x+c)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x)
```

```
[Out] -2/315*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-1120*C*b^5*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^10+(1360*C*a*b^4+2240*C*b^5)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-504*A*b^5-424*C*a^2*b^3-2040*C*a*b^4-2072*C*b^5)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(756*A*a*b^4+504*A*b^5-4*C*a^3*b^2+424*C*a^2*b^3+1568*C*a*b^4+952*C*b^5)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-252*A*a^2*b^3-378*A*a*b^4-126*A*b^5+8*C*a^4*b+2*C*a^3*b^2-282*C*a^2*b^3-444*C*a*b^4-168*C*b^5)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+63*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^3*b^2-63*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^3+189*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a*b^4-189*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*b^5-63*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^3*b^2+63*a*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*b^4+8*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^5-8*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^4*b+33*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^3*b^2-33*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^3+147*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a*b^4-147*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*b^5-8*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^5-31*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^3*b^2+39*a*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*b^4/b^3/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \cos(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*cos(d\*x + c), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \cos(c + dx) (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

[Out] int(cos(c + d\*x)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2), x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.632 $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=285

$$\frac{2(6a^2C - 5b^2(7A + 5C)) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{105bd} - \frac{2(a^2 - b^2)(-6a^2C + 35Ab^2 + 25b^2C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}{105b^2d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-4/35*a*C*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d+2/7*C*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}* \sin(d*x+c)/b/d-2/105*(6*a^2*C-5*b^2*(7*A+5*C))*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b/d+4/105*a*(70*A*b^2-3*C*a^2+41*C*b^2)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^2/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}-2/105*(a^2-b^2)*(35*A*b^2-6*C*a^2+25*C*b^2)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/b^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.47, antiderivative size = 285, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 27,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.259$ , Rules used = {3024, 2753, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2(6a^2C - 5b^2(7A + 5C)) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{105bd} - \frac{2(a^2 - b^2)(-6a^2C + 35Ab^2 + 25b^2C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}{105b^2d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(4*a*(70*A*b^2 - 3*a^2*C + 41*b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(105*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) - (2*(a^2 - b^2)*(35*A*b^2 - 6*a^2*C + 25*b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(105*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (2*(6*a^2*C - 5*b^2*(7*A + 5*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(105*b*d) - (4*a*C*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(35*b*d) + (2*C*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*b*d)$

#### Rule 2653

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2655

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2661

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2663

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b)

+ (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2752

Int[((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 2753

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(d\*cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(m + 1), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*Simp[b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(m + 1) + (a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m]

### Rule 3024

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) - a\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{2C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{7bd} + \frac{2 \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx}{7bd} \\
 &= -\frac{4aC(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{35bd} + \frac{2C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{7bd} \\
 &= -\frac{2(6a^2C - 5b^2(7A + 5C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{105bd} \\
 &= -\frac{2(6a^2C - 5b^2(7A + 5C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{105bd} \\
 &= -\frac{2(6a^2C - 5b^2(7A + 5C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{105bd} \\
 &= \frac{4a(70Ab^2 - 3a^2C + 41b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{105b^2d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.86, size = 224, normalized size = 0.79

$$\frac{2b \sin(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx)) (6a^2C + 48abC \cos(c + dx) + 70Ab^2 + 15b^2C \cos(2(c + dx)) + 65b^2C) + 4 \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}{105b^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2),x]

[Out] (4\*sqrt[(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*(b^2\*(5\*b^2\*(7\*A + 5\*C) + 3\*a^2\*(35\*A + 17\*C))\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] - 2\*a\*(-70\*A\*b^2 + 3\*a^2\*C - 41\*b^2\*C)\*((a + b)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] - a\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])) + 2\*b\*(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*(70\*A\*b^2 + 6\*a^2\*C + 65\*b^2\*C + 48\*a\*b\*C\*cos[c + d\*x] + 15\*b^2\*C\*cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(210\*b^2\*d\*sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas** [F] time = 0.91, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

integral((Cb cos(dx + c)^3 + Ca cos(dx + c)^2 + Ab cos(dx + c) + Aa) sqrt(b cos(dx + c) + a), x)

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 2.55, size = 1131, normalized size = 3.97

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out] -2/105\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))^2\*b+a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(240\*C\*b^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8+(-312\*C\*a\*b^3-360\*C\*b^4)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(140\*A\*b^4+108\*C\*a^2\*b^2+312\*C\*a\*b^3+280\*C\*b^4)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-70\*A\*a\*b^3-70\*A\*b^4-6\*C\*a^3\*b-54\*C\*a^2\*b^2-128\*C\*a\*b^3-80\*C\*b^4)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+140\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a^2\*b^2-140\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a\*b^3-35\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a^2\*b^2+35\*A\*b^4\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-6\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a^3\*b+82\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a^2\*b^2-82\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a\*b^3+6\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a^4-31\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a^2\*b^2+25\*C\*b^4\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)

$/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) / b^2 / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} / \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^{(1/2)} / d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{3/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.633 $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c+dx) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=281

$$\frac{2a(5Ab^2 - C(a^2 - b^2)) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{5bd\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(a^2C + b^2(5A + 3C)) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{5bd\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

[Out]  $2/5*C*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/5*a*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/d+2/5*(a^2*C+b^2*(5*A+3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^(1/2)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2)*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/b/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)+2/5*a*(5*A*b^2-(a^2-b^2)*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^(1/2)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2)*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)/b/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)+2*a^2*A*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^(1/2)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, 2^(1/2)*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.92, antiderivative size = 281, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 10, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.303$ , Rules used = {3050, 3049, 3059, 2655, 2653, 3002, 2663, 2661, 2807, 2805}

$$\frac{2a(5Ab^2 - C(a^2 - b^2)) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{5bd\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(a^2C + b^2(5A + 3C)) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{5bd\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x], x]$

[Out]  $(2*(a^2*C + b^2*(5*A + 3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(5*b*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + (2*a*(5*A*b^2 - (a^2 - b^2)*C)*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(5*b*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a^2*A*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticPi}[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a*C*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d) + (2*C*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^(3/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d)$

**Rule 2653**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

**Rule 2655**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a + b)], \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a/(a + b) + (b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

**Rule 2661**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

Rule 2663

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a
+ b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b)
+ (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

Rule 2805

```
Int[1/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (1*(e - Pi
/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)]/(f*(a + b)*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2,
0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]
```

Rule 2807

```
Int[1/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])/(c + d)]/Sqrt
[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], Int[1/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])*Sqrt[c/(c + d) + (d*Sin[e
+ f*x])/(c + d)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d
, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !GtQ[c + d, 0]
```

Rule 3002

```
Int[(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)])/(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := Dist[
B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Si
n[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B
, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3049

```
Int[(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_) + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
)^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(
m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c
- b*d*(m + n + 1))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x
] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m,
0] && !(GtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

Rule 3050

```
Int[(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :
> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)
)/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n +
1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1))*Sin[e + f*x] + C*(a*
d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A
, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
&& GtQ[m, 0] && !(GtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0]
)))
```

Rule 3059

```
Int[(((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^
```



```

2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x],
x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e
+ f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx &= \frac{2C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{2}{5} \int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx) dx \\
&= \frac{2aC\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{2C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5d} \\
&= \frac{2aC\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{2C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5d} \\
&= \frac{2aC\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{2C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5d} \\
&= \frac{2(a^2C + b^2(5A + 3C))\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{c + dx}{2} \middle| \frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a + b}\right)}{5bd\sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a + b}}} \\
&= \frac{2(a^2C + b^2(5A + 3C))\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{c + dx}{2} \middle| \frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a + b}\right)}{5bd\sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a + b}}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 3.35, size = 421, normalized size = 1.50

$$\frac{2(a^2(10A+C)+b^2(5A+3C))\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2i(C(a^2+3b^2)+5Ab^2) \csc(c+dx) \sqrt{-\frac{b(\cos(c+dx)-1)}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{b(\cos(c+dx)+1)}{b-a}} \left(b \left(b \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{a}; i \sin\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)\right)\right)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```

[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x], x]
[Out] ((8*a*b*(5*A + 2*C)*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])]/(a + b))*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]] + (2*(a^2*(10*A + C) + b^2*(5*A + 3*C))*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])]/(a + b))*EllipticPi[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]] + ((2*I)*(5*A*b^2 + (a^2 + 3*b^2)*C)*Sqrt[-((b*(-1 + Cos[c + d*x]))/(a + b))]*Sqrt[(b*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))/(-a + b)])*Csc[c + d*x]*(-2*a*(a - b)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b*(-2*a*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b*EllipticPi[(a + b)/a, I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)))/(a*b^2*Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]) + 4*C*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(2*a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Sin[c + d*x]/(10*d)

```

**fricas [F]** time = 2.36, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ca \cos(dx + c)^2 + Ab \cos(dx + c) + Aa\right)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c), x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*b*cos(d*x + c)^3 + C*a*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A*b*cos(d*x + c) + A*a)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sec(d*x + c), x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sec(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(3/2)*sec(d*x + c), x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 2.54, size = 962, normalized size = 3.42

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c),x)
```

```
[Out] -2/5*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(8*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^7*b^3+12*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*a*b^2-16*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*b^3+5*A*a*b^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+5*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a*b^2-5*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*b^3-5*a^2*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2,(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*b+4*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*a^2*b-18*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*a*b^2+10*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*b^3-C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^3+a*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*b^2+C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^3-C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^2*b+3*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a*b^2-3*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*b^3-4*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*a^2*b+6*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*a*b^2-2*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*b^3)/b/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sec(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*sec(d\*x + c), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{\cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d\*x), x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d\*x), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.634 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=270

$$\frac{(a^2(3A - 2C) + 2b^2(3A + C)) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{b(3A - 2C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{3d} - \frac{a(3A - 2C) \cos(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{3d}$$

[Out]  $-1/3*b*(3*A-2*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d-1/3*a*(3*A-8*C)*( \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}+1/3*(a^2*(3*A-2*C)+2*b^2*(3*A+C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+3*a*A*b*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\tan(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.93, antiderivative size = 270, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 10, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.286$ , Rules used = {3048, 3049, 3059, 2655, 2653, 3002, 2663, 2661, 2807, 2805}

$$\frac{(a^2(3A - 2C) + 2b^2(3A + C)) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{b(3A - 2C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{3d} - \frac{a(3A - 2C) \cos(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2,x]

[Out]  $-(a*(3*A - 8*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + ((a^2*(3*A - 2*C) + 2*b^2*(3*A + C))*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (3*a*A*b*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticPi}[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (b*(3*A - 2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d) + (A*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/d$

**Rule 2653**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

**Rule 2655**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

**Rule 2661**

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

Rule 2663

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a
+ b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b)
+ (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

Rule 2805

```
Int[1/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (1*(e - Pi
/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)]/(f*(a + b)*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2,
0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]
```

Rule 2807

```
Int[1/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])/(c + d)]/Sqrt
[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], Int[1/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])*Sqrt[c/(c + d) + (d*Sin[e
+ f*x])/(c + d)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d
, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !GtQ[c + d, 0]
```

Rule 3002

```
Int[(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_))*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)])/(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := Dist[
B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Si
n[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B
, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3048

```
Int[(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_))*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_))*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)
), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(
b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*
(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d
^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2
, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3049

```
Int[(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_))*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)])^(n_))*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
)^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(
m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c
- b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x
] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m,
0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

Rule 3059

```
Int[(((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^
```

```

2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_.)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x],
x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e
+ f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx \\
&= -\frac{b(3A - 2C)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \tan(c + dx)}{d} \\
&= -\frac{b(3A - 2C)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \tan(c + dx)}{d} \\
&= -\frac{b(3A - 2C)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \tan(c + dx)}{d} \\
&= -\frac{a(3A - 8C)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3d\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} + \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \tan(c + dx)}{d} \\
&= -\frac{a(3A - 8C)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3d\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} + \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \tan(c + dx)}{d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 3.52, size = 406, normalized size = 1.50

$$\frac{8(C(3a^2 + b^2) + 3Ab^2)\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + 4 \tan(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (3aA + 2bC \cos(c + dx)) + \frac{2ab(15A+8C)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```

[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^2,
x]

```

```

[Out] ((8*(3*A*b^2 + (3*a^2 + b^2)*C)*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*Elliptic
F[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]] + (2*a*b*(15*A + 8*
C)*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticPi[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a +
b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]] - ((2*I)*(3*A - 8*C)*Sqrt[-((b*(-1 + Cos[c +
d*x]))/(a + b))]*Sqrt[(b*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))/(-a + b)]*Csc[c + d*x]*(-2*a*
(a - b)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]],
(a + b)/(a - b)] + b*(-2*a*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]*Sqrt[a +
b*Cos[c + d*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b*EllipticPi[(a + b)/a, I*ArcSinh[Sqr
t[-(a + b)^(-1)]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)])))/(b*Sqrt[-(a
+ b)^(-1)]) + 4*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(3*a*A + 2*b*C*Cos[c + d*x])*Tan[
c + d*x])/(12*d)

```

**fricas [F]** time = 4.35, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ca \cos(dx + c)^2 + Ab \cos(dx + c) + Aa\right)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c)^2, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^2, x)

giac [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^2, x)

maple [B] time = 2.76, size = 1221, normalized size = 4.52

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x)

[Out] 
$$-1/3*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-16*C*b^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+(12*A*a*b+8*C*a*b+16*C*b^2)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-6*A*a^2-6*A*a*b-4*C*a*b-4*C*b^2)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b))*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*(3*A*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^2+6*A*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*b^2-3*A*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^2+3*A*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a*b-9*A*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a*b-2*C*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^2+2*C*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*b^2+8*C*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^2-8*C*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a*b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+3*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b))*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^2+6*A*b^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b))*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-3*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b))*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^2+3*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b))*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a*b)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a*b)^{(1/2)}/d$$

maxima [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^2, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{\cos(c + dx)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^2,x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^2, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*2,x)

[Out] Timed out



$$3.635 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=276

$$\frac{(4a^2(A+2C)+3Ab^2)\sqrt{\frac{a+b\cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}\Pi\left(2;\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|\frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{4d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{ab(7A+8C)\sqrt{\frac{a+b\cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|\frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{4d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{b(5A+8C)}{4d}$$

[Out]  $-1/4*b*(5*A-8*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}+1/4*a*b*(7*A+8*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/4*(3*A*b^2+4*a^2*(A+2*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/2*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/d+3/4*A*b*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*\tan(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.95, antiderivative size = 276, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 10, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.286$ , Rules used = {3048, 3047, 3059, 2655, 2653, 3002, 2663, 2661, 2807, 2805}

$$\frac{(4a^2(A+2C)+3Ab^2)\sqrt{\frac{a+b\cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}\Pi\left(2;\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|\frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{4d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{ab(7A+8C)\sqrt{\frac{a+b\cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|\frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{4d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{b(5A+8C)}{4d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3,x]

[Out]  $-(b*(5*A-8*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a+b)]/(4*d*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]/(a+b)) + (a*b*(7*A+8*C)*\text{Sqrt}[(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])/(a+b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a+b)]/(4*d*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]) + ((3*A*b^2+4*a^2*(A+2*C))*\text{Sqrt}[(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])/(a+b)]*\text{EllipticPi}[2, (c+d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a+b)]/(4*d*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]) + (3*A*b*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Tan}[c+d*x])/(4*d) + (A*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]*\text{Tan}[c+d*x])/(2*d)$

**Rule 2653**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]] , x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

**Rule 2655**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]] , x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

**Rule 2661**

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]] , x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

Rule 2663

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a
+ b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b)
+ (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

Rule 2805

```
Int[1/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (1*(e - Pi
/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)]/(f*(a + b)*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2,
0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]
```

Rule 2807

```
Int[1/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])/(c + d)]/Sqrt
[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], Int[1/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])*Sqrt[c/(c + d) + (d*Sin[e
+ f*x])/(c + d)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d
, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !GtQ[c + d, 0]
```

Rule 3002

```
Int[(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)])/(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := Dist[
B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Si
n[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B
, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0
] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3048

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)
), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(
b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*
(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d
^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2
, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3059

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^
2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x],
x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e
+ f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} \\ &= \frac{3Ab\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} \\ &= \frac{3Ab\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} \\ &= \frac{3Ab\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} \\ &= -\frac{b(5A - 8C)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}\right)}{4d\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} \\ &= -\frac{b(5A - 8C)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}\right)}{4d\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 4.75, size = 411, normalized size = 1.49

$$\frac{2(8a^2(A+2C)+b^2(A+8C))\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{8ab(A+8C)\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2i(5A-8C) \csc(c+dx) \sqrt{-\frac{b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^3,
x]
```

```
[Out] ((8*a*b*(A + 8*C)*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2,
(2*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]] + (2*(8*a^2*(A + 2*C) + b^2*(A +
8*C))*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticPi[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(
a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]] - ((2*I)*(5*A - 8*C)*Sqrt[-((b*(-1 + Cos[
c + d*x]))/(a + b))]*Sqrt[(b*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))/(-a + b)]*Csc[c + d*x]*(-2
*a*(a - b)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]
], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b*(-2*a*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]*Sqrt[
a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b*EllipticPi[(a + b)/a, I*ArcSinh[
Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b))))/(a*Sqrt[
-(a + b)^(-1)] + 4*A*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(2*a + 5*b*Cos[c + d*x])*Sec
[c + d*x]*Tan[c + d*x])/(16*d)
```

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

```
giac [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^3 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(3/2)*sec(d*x + c)^3, x)
```

```
maple [B] time = 2.87, size = 1526, normalized size = 5.53
```

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3,x)
```

```
[Out] -1/4*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-40*A*b^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+(28*A*a*b+40*A*b^2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-4*A*a^2-14*A*a*b-10*A*b^2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+4*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(7*A*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a*b-5*A*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a*b+5*A*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*b^2-4*A*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2,(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^2-3*A*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2,(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*b^2+8*C*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a*b+8*C*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a*b-8*C*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*b^2-8*C*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2,(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(7*A*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a*b-5*A*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a*b+5*A*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*b^2-4*A*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2,(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^2-3*A*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2,(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*b^2+8*C*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a*b+8*C*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a*b-8*C*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*b^2-8*C*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2,(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+7*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a*b-5*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a*b+5*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*b^2-4*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2,(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^2-3*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2,(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*b^2+8*C*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a+8*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a*b-8*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))
```

)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*b^2-8\*a^2\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticPi(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2,(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^2/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^3 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^3, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}}{\cos(c + dx)^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^3,x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^3, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*3,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.636 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=365

$$\frac{(8a^2(2A + 3C) + 3Ab^2) \tan(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{24ad} + \frac{(8a^2(2A + 3C) + b^2(17A + 48C)) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{24d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

```
[Out] -1/24*(3*A*b^2+8*a^2*(2*A+3*C))*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/a/d/((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)+1/24*(8*a^2*(2*A+3*C)+b^2*(17*A+48*C))*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)/d/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)-1/8*b*(A*b^2-12*a^2*(A+2*C))*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticPi(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2,2^(1/2)*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)/a/d/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)+1/3*A*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*sec(d*x+c)^2*tan(d*x+c)/d+1/24*(3*A*b^2+8*a^2*(2*A+3*C))*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*tan(d*x+c)/a/d+1/4*A*b*sec(d*x+c)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*tan(d*x+c)/d
```

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.44, antiderivative size = 365, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 11, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.314$ , Rules used = {3048, 3047, 3055, 3059, 2655, 2653, 3002, 2663, 2661, 2807, 2805}

$$\frac{(8a^2(2A + 3C) + 3Ab^2) \tan(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{24ad} + \frac{(8a^2(2A + 3C) + b^2(17A + 48C)) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{24d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^4,x]
```

```
[Out] -((3*A*b^2 + 8*a^2*(2*A + 3*C))*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(24*a*d*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + ((8*a^2*(2*A + 3*C) + b^2*(17*A + 48*C))*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(24*d*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - (b*(A*b^2 - 12*a^2*(A + 2*C))*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticPi[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(8*a*d*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) + ((3*A*b^2 + 8*a^2*(2*A + 3*C))*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Tan[c + d*x])/(24*a*d) + (A*b*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sec[c + d*x]*Tan[c + d*x])/(4*d) + (A*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*Sec[c + d*x]^2*Tan[c + d*x])/(3*d)
```

**Rule 2653**

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*Sqrt[a + b]*EllipticE[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

**Rule 2655**

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

**Rule 2661**

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2663

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2805

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)]/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 2807

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], Int[1/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])\*Sqrt[c/(c + d) + (d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 3002

Int[(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^m)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3047

Int[(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^m)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^n\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*c\*(n + 2))) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))]\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1))]\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3048

Int[(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^m)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^n\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + c\*C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (A\*d\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))]\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*(A\*d^2\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1))]\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x]

;/ FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3055

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 3059

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] :> Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e + f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= \frac{Ab\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{4d} + \\ &= \frac{(3Ab^2 + 8a^2(2A + 3C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{24ad} \\ &= \frac{(3Ab^2 + 8a^2(2A + 3C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{24ad} \\ &= \frac{(3Ab^2 + 8a^2(2A + 3C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{24ad} \\ &= -\frac{(3Ab^2 + 8a^2(2A + 3C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}\right)}{24ad\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} \\ &= -\frac{(3Ab^2 + 8a^2(2A + 3C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}\right)}{24ad\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} \end{aligned}$$



**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.61, size = 607, normalized size = 1.66

$$\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \left( \frac{\sec(c+dx)(16a^2 A \sin(c+dx) + 24a^2 C \sin(c+dx) + 3Ab^2 \sin(c+dx))}{24a} + \frac{1}{3} a A \tan(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx) + \frac{7}{12} Ab \right)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4, x]

[Out] -1/96\*(b\*((2\*(-28\*a\*A\*b - 96\*a\*b\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] + (2\*(-56\*a^2\*A + 9\*A\*b^2 - 120\*a^2\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticPi[2, (c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] - ((2\*I)\*(16\*a^2\*A + 3\*A\*b^2 + 24\*a^2\*C)\*Sqrt[(b - b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((b + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a - b))]\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*(2\*a\*(a - b)\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b\*(2\*a\*EllipticF[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] - b\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/a, I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b))))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sqrt[-((a^2 - b^2 - 2\*a\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]) + (a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2)/b^2)]\*(2\*a^2 - b^2 - 4\*a\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]) + 2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2))))/(a\*d) + (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*((Sec[c + d\*x]\*(16\*a^2\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 3\*A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 24\*a^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(24\*a) + (7\*A\*b\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/12 + (a\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/3))/d

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^4 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^4, x)

**maple [B]** time = 6.87, size = 2424, normalized size = 6.64

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x)

[Out] -(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b-a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*b^2\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*



**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^4 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^4, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}}{\cos(c + dx)^4} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^4,x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^4, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*4,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.637 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=436

$$\frac{b(3Ab^2 - 4a^2(13A + 20C)) \tan(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{64a^2d} - \frac{b(Ab^2 - 4a^2(19A + 28C)) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{64ad \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{64} b (3A b^2 - 4a^2 (13A + 20C)) (\cos(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c))^2)^{1/2} / \cos(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c) * \text{EllipticE}(\sin(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c), 2^{1/2} (b/(a+b))^{1/2}) * (a+b \cos(d x + c))^{1/2} / a^2 d / ((a+b \cos(d x + c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} - 1/64 b (A b^2 - 4a^2 (19A + 28C)) (\cos(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c))^2)^{1/2} / \cos(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c) * \text{EllipticF}(\sin(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c), 2^{1/2} (b/(a+b))^{1/2}) * ((a+b \cos(d x + c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} / a d / (a+b \cos(d x + c))^{1/2} + 1/64 (3A b^4 + 24a^2 b^2 (A + 2C) + 16a^4 (3A + 4C)) (\cos(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c))^2)^{1/2} / \cos(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c) * \text{EllipticPi}(\sin(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c), 2, 2^{1/2} (b/(a+b))^{1/2}) * ((a+b \cos(d x + c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} / a^2 d / (a+b \cos(d x + c))^{1/2} + 1/4 A (a+b \cos(d x + c))^{3/2} * \sec(d x + c)^3 * \tan(d x + c) / d - 1/64 b (3A b^2 - 4a^2 (13A + 20C)) (a+b \cos(d x + c))^{1/2} * \tan(d x + c) / a^2 d + 1/32 (A b^2 + 4a^2 (3A + 4C)) * \sec(d x + c) * (a+b \cos(d x + c))^{1/2} * \tan(d x + c) / a d + 1/8 A b \sec(d x + c)^2 * (a+b \cos(d x + c))^{1/2} * \tan(d x + c) / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.81, antiderivative size = 436, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 11, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.314$ , Rules used = {3048, 3047, 3055, 3059, 2655, 2653, 3002, 2663, 2661, 2807, 2805}

$$\frac{b(3Ab^2 - 4a^2(13A + 20C)) \tan(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{64a^2d} - \frac{b(Ab^2 - 4a^2(19A + 28C)) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{64ad \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5,x]

[Out]  $(b(3A b^2 - 4a^2 (13A + 20C)) \text{Sqrt}[a + b \text{Cos}[c + d x]] * \text{EllipticE}[(c + d x)/2, (2b)/(a + b)]) / (64 a^2 d \text{Sqrt}[(a + b \text{Cos}[c + d x]) / (a + b)]) - (b(A b^2 - 4a^2 (19A + 28C)) \text{Sqrt}[(a + b \text{Cos}[c + d x]) / (a + b)] * \text{EllipticF}[(c + d x)/2, (2b)/(a + b)]) / (64 a d \text{Sqrt}[a + b \text{Cos}[c + d x]]) + ((3A b^4 + 24a^2 b^2 (A + 2C) + 16a^4 (3A + 4C)) \text{Sqrt}[(a + b \text{Cos}[c + d x]) / (a + b)] * \text{EllipticPi}[2, (c + d x)/2, (2b)/(a + b)]) / (64 a^2 d \text{Sqrt}[a + b \text{Cos}[c + d x]]) - (b(3A b^2 - 4a^2 (13A + 20C)) \text{Sqrt}[a + b \text{Cos}[c + d x]] * \text{Tan}[c + d x]) / (64 a^2 d) + ((A b^2 + 4a^2 (3A + 4C)) \text{Sqrt}[a + b \text{Cos}[c + d x]] * \text{Sec}[c + d x] * \text{Tan}[c + d x]) / (32 a d) + (A b \text{Sqrt}[a + b \text{Cos}[c + d x]] * \text{Sec}[c + d x]^2 * \text{Tan}[c + d x]) / (8 d) + (A (a + b \text{Cos}[c + d x])^{3/2} * \text{Sec}[c + d x]^3 * \text{Tan}[c + d x]) / (4 d)$

**Rule 2653**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

**Rule 2655**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2,

0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2661

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2663

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2805

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)]/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 2807

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], Int[1/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])\*Sqrt[c/(c + d) + (d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 3002

Int[(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3047

Int[(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*c\*(n + 2))) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3048

Int[(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2))

```

), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(
b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*
(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d
^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2
, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

```

### Rule 3055

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))

```

### Rule 3059

```

Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^
2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x],
x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e
+ f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{4d} \\
&= \frac{Ab\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{8d} \\
&= \frac{(Ab^2 + 4a^2(3A + 4C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^2(c + dx)}{32ad} \\
&= -\frac{b(3Ab^2 - 4a^2(13A + 20C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^2(c + dx)}{64a^2d} \\
&= -\frac{b(3Ab^2 - 4a^2(13A + 20C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^2(c + dx)}{64a^2d} \\
&= -\frac{b(3Ab^2 - 4a^2(13A + 20C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^2(c + dx)}{64a^2d} \\
&= -\frac{b\left(A\left(52 - \frac{3b^2}{a^2}\right) + 80C\right) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^2(c + dx)}{64d\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} \\
&= -\frac{b\left(A\left(52 - \frac{3b^2}{a^2}\right) + 80C\right) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^2(c + dx)}{64d\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.80, size = 696, normalized size = 1.60

$$\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \left( \frac{\sec(c+dx)(52a^2 Ab \sin(c+dx) + 80a^2 bC \sin(c+dx) - 3Ab^3 \sin(c+dx))}{64a^2} + \frac{\sec^2(c+dx)(12a^2 A \sin(c+dx) + 16a^2 C \sin(c+dx))}{32a} \right)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5, x]

[Out] ((2\*(48\*a^3\*A\*b + 4\*a\*A\*b^3 + 64\*a^3\*b\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])]/(a + b)]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] + (2\*(96\*a^4\*A - 4\*a^2\*A\*b^2 + 9\*A\*b^4 + 128\*a^4\*C + 16\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])]/(a + b)]\*EllipticPi[2, (c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] - ((2\*I)\*(-52\*a^2\*A\*b^2 + 3\*A\*b^4 - 80\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[(b - b\*Cos[c + d\*x])]/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((b + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a - b))]\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*(2\*a\*(a - b)\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b\*(2\*a\*EllipticF[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] - b\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/a, I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)))\*Sin[c + d\*x]/(a\*Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sqrt[-((a^2 - b^2 - 2\*a\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]) + (a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2)/b^2)]\*(2\*a^2 - b^2 - 4\*a\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]) + 2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2)))/(256\*a^2\*d) + (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*((Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*(12\*a^2\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x] + A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 16\*a^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(32\*a) + (Sec[c + d\*x]\*(52\*a^2\*A\*b\*Sin[c + d\*x]

]- 3\*A\*b^3\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 80\*a^2\*b\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(64\*a^2) + (3\*A\*b\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/8 + (a\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Tan[c + d\*x])/4))/d

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^5 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^5, x)

**maple** [B] time = 9.52, size = 3534, normalized size = 8.11

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x)

[Out] -(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b-a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*(A\*b^2+C\*a^2)\*(-1/2/a\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^2+3/4\*b/a^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)-1/8\*b/a\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+3/8/a\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*b\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-3/8\*b^2/a^2\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-1/2\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticPi(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2, (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-3/8/a^2\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticPi(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2, (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*b^2)+4\*A\*a\*b\*(-1/3/a\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^3+5/12\*b/a^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^2-1/24\*(16\*a^2+15\*b^2)/a^3\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)+5/48\*b^2/a^2\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+1/3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c





$+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2,(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*b^4))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^{(1/2)/d}$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^5 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^5, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{\cos(c + dx)^5} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^5,x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^5, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*5,x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.638 $\int \cos^2(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=523

$$\frac{2(24a^2C + 11b^2(13A + 11C)) \sin(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}}{1287b^3d} - \frac{4a(24a^2C + 143Ab^2 + 166b^2C) \sin(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{9009b^3d}$$

[Out]  $-2/45045*(240*a^4*C-539*b^4*(13*A+11*C)+10*a^2*b^2*(143*A+124*C))*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/b^3/d-4/9009*a*(143*A*b^2+24*C*a^2+166*C*b^2)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{5/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/b^3/d+2/1287*(24*a^2*C+11*b^2*(13*A+11*C))*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{7/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/b^3/d-12/143*a*C*\cos(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{7/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d+2/13*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{7/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d-4/45045*a*(120*a^4*C+5*a^2*b^2*(143*A+94*C)-3*b^4*(2717*A+2174*C))*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/b^3/d-2/45045*(240*a^6*C-1617*b^6*(13*A+11*C)+10*a^4*b^2*(143*A+76*C)-3*a^2*b^4*(13299*A+10223*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{1/2}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{1/2}*(b/(a+b)))^{1/2})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/b^4/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}+4/45045*a*(a^2-b^2)*(120*a^4*C+5*a^2*b^2*(143*A+94*C)-3*b^4*(2717*A+2174*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{1/2}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{1/2}*(b/(a+b)))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}/b^4/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.28, antiderivative size = 523, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.257$ , Rules used = {3050, 3049, 3023, 2753, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2(24a^2C + 11b^2(13A + 11C)) \sin(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}}{1287b^3d} - \frac{4a(24a^2C + 143Ab^2 + 166b^2C) \sin(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{9009b^3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{5/2}*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $(-2*(240*a^6*C - 1617*b^6*(13*A + 11*C) + 10*a^4*b^2*(143*A + 76*C) - 3*a^2*b^4*(13299*A + 10223*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(45045*b^4*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + (4*a*(a^2 - b^2)*(120*a^4*C + 5*a^2*b^2*(143*A + 94*C) - 3*b^4*(2717*A + 2174*C))*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(45045*b^4*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (4*a*(120*a^4*C + 5*a^2*b^2*(143*A + 94*C) - 3*b^4*(2717*A + 2174*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(45045*b^3*d) - (2*(240*a^4*C - 539*b^4*(13*A + 11*C) + 10*a^2*b^2*(143*A + 124*C))*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(45045*b^3*d) - (4*a*(143*A*b^2 + 24*a^2*C + 166*b^2*C)*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{5/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(9009*b^3*d) + (2*(24*a^2*C + 11*b^2*(13*A + 11*C))*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{7/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(1287*b^3*d) - (12*a*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{7/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(143*b^2*d) + (2*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{7/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(13*b*d)$

#### Rule 2653

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

#### Rule 2655

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a/(a + b) + (b$

```
*Sin[c + d*x]]/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

### Rule 2661

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(d*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

### Rule 2663

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b*SIN[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*SIN[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b*SIN[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

### Rule 2752

```
Int[((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[(b*c - a*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*SIN[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b*SIN[e + f*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

### Rule 2753

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(d*cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^m)/(f*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(m + 1), Int[(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*Simp[b*d*m + a*c*(m + 1) + (a*d*m + b*c*(m + 1))*SIN[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && IntegerQ[2*m]
```

### Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*SIN[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*SIN[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*SIN[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*SIN[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*SIN[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

### Rule 3050

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*SIN[e + f*x])^(n + 1)
```

```

)/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n +
1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + C*(a*
d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A
, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
&& GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0]
)))

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cos^2(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{2C \cos^2(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2} \sin(c + dx)}{13bd} \\
&= -\frac{12aC \cos(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2} \sin(c + dx)}{143b^2d} \\
&= \frac{2(24a^2C + 11b^2(13A + 11C))(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{1287b^3d} \\
&= -\frac{4a(143Ab^2 + 24a^2C + 166b^2C)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{9009b^3d} \\
&= -\frac{2(240a^4C - 539b^4(13A + 11C) + 10a^2b^2(143A + 94C) - 3b^4(27A + 11C)) \sin(c + dx)}{450b^3d} \\
&= -\frac{4a(120a^4C + 5a^2b^2(143A + 94C) - 3b^4(27A + 11C)) \sin(c + dx)}{450b^3d} \\
&= -\frac{4a(120a^4C + 5a^2b^2(143A + 94C) - 3b^4(27A + 11C)) \sin(c + dx)}{450b^3d} \\
&= -\frac{4a(120a^4C + 5a^2b^2(143A + 94C) - 3b^4(27A + 11C)) \sin(c + dx)}{450b^3d} \\
&= -\frac{2(240a^6C - 1617b^6(13A + 11C) + 10a^4b^2(143A + 94C) - 3b^4(27A + 11C)) \sin(c + dx)}{450b^3d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.59, size = 395, normalized size = 0.76

$$b(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \left( 4a(960a^4C + 10a^2b^2(572A + 331C) + 3b^4(71214A + 60793C)) \sin(c + dx) + b(5b(2a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d*x]^2*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2),
x]

```

```

[Out] (32*sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*(a*b^2*(-60*a^4*C + 5*a^2*b^2*(4433*A + 3337*C) + 3*b^4*(12441*A + 10277*C))*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)] - (240*a^6*C - 1617*b^6*(13*A + 11*C) + 10*a^4*b^2*(143*A + 76*C) - 3*a^2*b^4*(13299*A + 10223*C))*((a + b)*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)] - a*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])) + b*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*(4*a*(960*a^4*C + 10*a^2*b^2*(572*A + 331*C) + 3*b^4*(71214*A + 60793*C))*Sin[c + d*x]

```

```
d*x] + b*((-1440*a^4*C + 120*a^2*b^2*(1430*A + 1457*C) + 77*b^4*(1976*A +
1897*C))*Sin[2*(c + d*x)] + 5*b*(2*a*(10868*A*b^2 + 60*a^2*C + 13939*b^2*C)
*Sin[3*(c + d*x)] + 7*b*((572*A*b^2 + 636*a^2*C + 880*b^2*C)*Sin[4*(c + d*x
)]) + 9*b*C*(54*a*Sin[5*(c + d*x)] + 11*b*Sin[6*(c + d*x)]))))/(720720*b^4
*d*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]])
```

**fricas** [F] time = 1.98, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

integral((Cb<sup>2</sup> cos(dx + c)<sup>6</sup> + 2 Cab cos(dx + c)<sup>5</sup> + 2 Aab cos(dx + c)<sup>3</sup> + Aa<sup>2</sup> cos(dx + c)<sup>2</sup> + (Ca<sup>2</sup> + Ab<sup>2</sup>) cos(dx + c))sqrt(b cos(dx + c) + a), x)

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^2*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorit
hm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*b^2*cos(d*x + c)^6 + 2*C*a*b*cos(d*x + c)^5 + 2*A*a*b*cos(d*x +
c)^3 + A*a^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (C*a^2 + A*b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^4)*sqrt(b*cos(d
*x + c) + a), x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \cos(dx + c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^2*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorit
hm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(5/2)*cos(d*x + c)^2,
x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 2.71, size = 2223, normalized size = 4.25

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(d*x+c)^2*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x)
```

```
[Out] -2/45045*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(30669
*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b
))^1/2*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^1/2)*a^3*b^4-443520*C*
b^7*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^14+(766080*C*a*b^6+1330560*C*b^7)
*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^12*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-160160*A*b^7-450240*C*a^2*b^5-1
915200*C*a*b^6-1798720*C*b^7)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^10*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(297
440*A*a*b^6+320320*A*b^7+90240*C*a^3*b^4+900480*C*a^2*b^5+2159680*C*a*b^6+1
379840*C*b^7)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-194480*A*a^2*b^5-44
6160*A*a*b^6-296296*A*b^7+120*C*a^4*b^3-135360*C*a^3*b^4-828880*C*a^2*b^5-1
324320*C*a*b^6-666512*C*b^7)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(45760
*A*a^3*b^4+194480*A*a^2*b^5+344344*A*a*b^6+136136*A*b^7+120*C*a^5*b^2-120*C
*a^4*b^3+101840*C*a^3*b^4+378640*C*a^2*b^5+522368*C*a*b^6+198352*C*b^7)*sin
(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-1430*A*a^4*b^3-22880*A*a^3*b^4-95238
*A*a^2*b^5-97812*A*a*b^6-24024*A*b^7-240*C*a^6*b-60*C*a^5*b^2-760*C*a^4*b^3
-28360*C*a^3*b^4-104466*C*a^2*b^5-104304*C*a*b^6-27258*C*b^7)*sin(1/2*d*x+1
/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-21021*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)
*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^1/2*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b
/(a-b))^1/2)*b^7-17787*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2
*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^1/2*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^
(1/2))*b^7+240*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c
)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^1/2*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^1/2)*a^7
-240*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/
```

$(a-b)^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) a^7 - 17732 A a^3 (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} (-2b/(a-b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 + (a+b)/(a-b))^{1/2} \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) b^4 - 30669 C (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} (-2b/(a-b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 + (a+b)/(a-b))^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) a^2 b^5 - 1430 A (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} (-2b/(a-b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 + (a+b)/(a-b))^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) a^5 b^2 + 16302 A a b^6 (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} (-2b/(a-b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 + (a+b)/(a-b))^{1/2} \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) - 39897 A (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} (-2b/(a-b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 + (a+b)/(a-b))^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) a^2 b^5 + 700 C (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} (-2b/(a-b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 + (a+b)/(a-b))^{1/2} \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) a^5 b^2 + 21021 A (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} (-2b/(a-b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 + (a+b)/(a-b))^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) a b^6 - 13984 C a^3 (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} (-2b/(a-b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 + (a+b)/(a-b))^{1/2} \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) b^4 + 13044 C a b^6 (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} (-2b/(a-b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 + (a+b)/(a-b))^{1/2} \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) + 240 C (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} (-2b/(a-b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 + (a+b)/(a-b))^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) a^6 b - 760 C (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} (-2b/(a-b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 + (a+b)/(a-b))^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) a^5 b^2 + 17787 C (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} (-2b/(a-b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 + (a+b)/(a-b))^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) a b^6 + 1430 A (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} (-2b/(a-b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 + (a+b)/(a-b))^{1/2} \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) a^5 b^2 + 39897 A (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} (-2b/(a-b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 + (a+b)/(a-b))^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) a^3 b^4 + 1430 A (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} (-2b/(a-b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 + (a+b)/(a-b))^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) a^4 b^3 + 760 C (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} (-2b/(a-b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 + (a+b)/(a-b))^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) a^4 b^3 / b^4 / (-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^4 b + (a+b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} / \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) / (-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 b + a+b)^{1/2} / d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{5/2} \cos(dx + c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(dx+c)^2\*(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(dx + c) + a)^(5/2)\*cos(dx + c)^2, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \cos(c + dx)^2 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + dx)^2\*(A + C\*cos(c + dx)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + dx))^(5/2), x)

[Out] int(cos(c + dx)^2\*(A + C\*cos(c + dx)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + dx))^(5/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**2*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```



### 3.639 $\int \cos(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=435

$$\frac{2(8a^2C + 9b^2(11A + 9C)) \sin(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{693b^2d} + \frac{2a(8a^2C + 99Ab^2 + 67b^2C) \sin(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{693b^2d}$$

```
[Out] 2/693*a*(99*A*b^2+8*C*a^2+67*C*b^2)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d
+2/693*(8*a^2*C+9*b^2*(11*A+9*C))*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d-8
/99*a*C*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(7/2)*sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d+2/11*C*cos(d*x+c)*(a+b*cos(
d*x+c))^(7/2)*sin(d*x+c)/b/d+2/693*(8*a^4*C+15*b^4*(11*A+9*C)+3*a^2*b^2*(33
*A+19*C))*sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/b^2/d+2/693*a*(8*a^4*C+3*a^2*b^
2*(33*A+17*C)+3*b^4*(319*A+247*C))*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d*x
+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))*(a+b*cos(d*x+
c))^(1/2)/b^3/d/((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)-2/693*(a^2-b^2)*(8*a^4*C+15*
b^4*(11*A+9*C)+3*a^2*b^2*(33*A+19*C))*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^(1/2)/cos(1/2*
d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))*(a+b*cos(
d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)/b^3/d/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)
```

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.88, antiderivative size = 435, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.242$ , Rules used = {3050, 3023, 2753, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2(8a^2C + 9b^2(11A + 9C)) \sin(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{693b^2d} + \frac{2a(8a^2C + 99Ab^2 + 67b^2C) \sin(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{693b^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[Cos[c + d*x]*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2),x]
```

```
[Out] (2*a*(8*a^4*C + 3*a^2*b^2*(33*A + 17*C) + 3*b^4*(319*A + 247*C))*Sqrt[a + b
*Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(693*b^3*d*Sqrt[(a +
b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) - (2*(a^2 - b^2)*(8*a^4*C + 15*b^4*(11*A + 9*C) +
3*a^2*b^2*(33*A + 19*C))*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticF[(c +
d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(693*b^3*d*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) + (2*(8*a^4*C
+ 15*b^4*(11*A + 9*C) + 3*a^2*b^2*(33*A + 19*C))*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*
Sin[c + d*x])/(693*b^2*d) + (2*a*(99*A*b^2 + 8*a^2*C + 67*b^2*C)*(a + b*Cos
[c + d*x])^(3/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(693*b^2*d) + (2*(8*a^2*C + 9*b^2*(11*A + 9*
C))*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(693*b^2*d) - (8*a*C*(a + b*Co
s[c + d*x])^(7/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(99*b^2*d) + (2*C*Cos[c + d*x]*(a + b*Cos[c
+ d*x])^(7/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(11*b*d)
```

#### Rule 2653

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*Sqrt[a
+ b]*EllipticE[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a,
b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

#### Rule 2655

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a +
b*SIN[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b*SIN[c + d*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b
*SIN[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2,
0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

#### Rule 2661

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(d*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

### Rule 2663

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

### Rule 2752

```
Int[((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[(b*c - a*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

### Rule 2753

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(d*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m)/(f*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(m + 1), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*Simp[b*d*m + a*c*(m + 1) + (a*d*m + b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && IntegerQ[2*m]
```

### Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3050

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(GtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cos(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{2C \cos(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2} \sin(c + dx)}{11bd} \\
&= -\frac{8aC(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2} \sin(c + dx)}{99b^2d} + \frac{2C \cos(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{99b^2d} \\
&= \frac{2(8a^2C + 9b^2(11A + 9C))(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{693b^2d} \\
&= \frac{2a(99Ab^2 + 8a^2C + 67b^2C)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{693b^2d} \\
&= \frac{2(8a^4C + 15b^4(11A + 9C) + 3a^2b^2(33A + 19C))(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{693b^2d} \\
&= \frac{2(8a^4C + 15b^4(11A + 9C) + 3a^2b^2(33A + 19C))(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{693b^2d} \\
&= \frac{2(8a^4C + 15b^4(11A + 9C) + 3a^2b^2(33A + 19C))(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{693b^2d} \\
&= \frac{2a(8a^4C + 3a^2b^2(33A + 17C) + 3b^4(319A + 247C))(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{693b^3d\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.67, size = 328, normalized size = 0.75

$$b(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \left( b \left( 4a \left( 6a^2C + 594Ab^2 + 619b^2C \right) \sin(2(c + dx)) + b \left( \left( 452a^2C + 396Ab^2 + 513b^2C \right) \sin(2(c + dx)) + \dots \right) \right) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d*x]*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]
[Out] (16*sqrt[(a + b*cos(c + d*x))/(a + b)]*(b*(2*a^4*b*C + 15*b^5*(11*A + 9*C) + 3*a^2*b^3*(297*A + 221*C))*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)] + a*(8*a^4*C + 3*a^2*b^2*(33*A + 17*C) + 3*b^4*(319*A + 247*C))*((a + b)*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)] - a*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])) + b*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))*((-64*a^4*C + 12*a^2*b^2*(396*A + 311*C) + 6*b^4*(506*A + 435*C))*Sin[c + d*x] + b*(4*a*(594*A*b^2 + 6*a^2*C + 619*b^2*C)*Sin[2*(c + d*x)] + b*((396*A*b^2 + 452*a^2*C + 513*b^2*C)*Sin[3*(c + d*x)] + 7*b*C*(46*a*Ssin[4*(c + d*x)] + 9*b*Ssin[5*(c + d*x)]))))/(5544*b^3*d*sqrt[a + b*cos[c + d*x]])
```

**fricas [F]** time = 0.51, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (Cb^2 \cos(dx + c))^5 + 2Cab \cos(dx + c)^4 + 2Aab \cos(dx + c)^2 + Aa^2 \cos(dx + c) + (Ca^2 + Ab^2) \cos(dx + c) \right), x$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*b^2*cos(d*x + c)^5 + 2*C*a*b*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 2*A*a*b*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A*a^2*cos(d*x + c) + (C*a^2 + A*b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^3)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a), x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \cos(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)\*cos(d\*x + c), x)

**maple** [B] time = 2.70, size = 1791, normalized size = 4.12

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out] 
$$-2/693 * ((2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 * b + a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (4032 * C * b^6 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^{12} + (-7168 * C * a * b^5 - 10080 * C * b^6) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^{10} * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + (1584 * A * b^6 + 4384 * C * a^2 * b^4 + 14336 * C * a * b^5 + 11376 * C * b^6) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^8 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + (-3168 * A * a * b^5 - 2376 * A * b^6 - 928 * C * a^3 * b^3 - 6576 * C * a^2 * b^4 - 13232 * C * a * b^5 - 6984 * C * b^6) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^6 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + (2376 * A * a^2 * b^4 + 3168 * A * a * b^5 + 1848 * A * b^6 - 4 * C * a^4 * b^2 + 928 * C * a^3 * b^3 + 5024 * C * a^2 * b^4 + 6064 * C * a * b^5 + 2772 * C * b^6) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + (-594 * A * a^3 * b^3 - 1188 * A * a^2 * b^4 - 1122 * A * a * b^5 - 528 * A * b^6 + 8 * C * a^5 * b^2 + 2 * C * a^4 * b^2 - 642 * C * a^3 * b^3 - 1416 * C * a^2 * b^4 - 1338 * C * a * b^5 - 558 * C * b^6) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) - 99 * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + (a + b) / (a - b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b))^{(1/2)}) * a^4 * b^2 - 66 * a^2 * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + (a + b) / (a - b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b))^{(1/2)}) * b^4 + 165 * A * b^6 * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + (a + b) / (a - b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b))^{(1/2)}) + 99 * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + (a + b) / (a - b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b))^{(1/2)}) * a^4 * b^2 - 99 * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + (a + b) / (a - b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b))^{(1/2)}) * a^3 * b^3 + 957 * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + (a + b) / (a - b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b))^{(1/2)}) * a^2 * b^4 - 957 * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + (a + b) / (a - b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b))^{(1/2)}) * a * b^5 - 8 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + (a + b) / (a - b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b))^{(1/2)}) * a^6 - 49 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + (a + b) / (a - b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b))^{(1/2)}) * a^4 * b^2 - 78 * a^2 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + (a + b) / (a - b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b))^{(1/2)}) * b^4 + 135 * b^6 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + (a + b) / (a - b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b))^{(1/2)}) + 8 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + (a + b) / (a - b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b))^{(1/2)}) * a^6 - 8 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + (a + b) / (a - b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b))^{(1/2)}) * a^5 * b^5 + 51 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + (a + b) / (a - b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b))^{(1/2)}) * a^4 * b^2 - 51 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + (a + b) / (a - b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b))^{(1/2)}) * a^3 * b^3 + 741 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + (a + b) / (a - b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b))^{(1/2)}) * a^2 * b^4 - 741 * C * (\sin($$

$$\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{1/2} * (-2*b/(a-b) * \sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + (a+b)/(a-b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{1/2}) * a*b^5/b^3 / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^4 * b + (a+b) * \sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2)^{1/2} / \sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 * b + a + b)^{1/2} / d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{5/2} \cos(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)\*cos(d\*x + c), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \cos(c + dx) (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2),x)

[Out] int(cos(c + d\*x)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.640 $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=350

$$\frac{2(10a^2C - 7b^2(9A + 7C)) \sin(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{315bd} + \frac{4a(-5a^2C + 84Ab^2 + 57b^2C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{315bd}$$

[Out]  $-2/315*(10*a^2*C-7*b^2*(9*A+7*C))*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d-4/6$   
 $3*a*C*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{5/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d+2/9*C*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{7/2}*\sin$   
 $(d*x+c)/b/d+4/315*a*(84*A*b^2-5*C*a^2+57*C*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/b/d-2/315*(10*a^4*C-21*b^4*(9*A+7*C)-3*a^2*b^2*(161*A+93*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{1/2}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(d*x+c)^{1/2}/b^2/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}-4/315*a*(a^2-b^2)*(84*A*b^2-5*C*a^2+57*C*b^2)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{1/2}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}/b^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.65, antiderivative size = 350, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 27,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.259$ , Rules used = {3024, 2753, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2(10a^2C - 7b^2(9A + 7C)) \sin(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{315bd} + \frac{4a(-5a^2C + 84Ab^2 + 57b^2C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{315bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{5/2}*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $(-2*(10*a^4*C - 21*b^4*(9*A + 7*C) - 3*a^2*b^2*(161*A + 93*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(315*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(a + b)) - (4*a*(a^2 - b^2)*(84*A*b^2 - 5*a^2*C + 57*b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(a + b))*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(315*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (4*a*(84*A*b^2 - 5*a^2*C + 57*b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(315*b*d) - (2*(10*a^2*C - 7*b^2*(9*A + 7*C))*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(315*b*d) - (4*a*C*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{5/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(63*b*d) + (2*C*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{7/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(9*b*d)$

#### Rule 2653

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2655

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/(a + b), \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a/(a + b) + (b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2661

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]), x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

Rule 2663

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a
+ b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b)
+ (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

Rule 2752

```
Int[((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (
f_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[(b*c - a*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rule 2753

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(d*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m)/(f
*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(m + 1), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*Simp[b*d*m
+ a*c*(m + 1) + (a*d*m + b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a
, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0]
&& IntegerQ[2*m]
```

Rule 3024

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m
+ 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*S
imp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) - a*C*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b
, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{2C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2} \sin(c + dx)}{9bd} + \frac{2 \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx}{9bd} \\
&= -\frac{4aC(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{63bd} + \frac{2C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2} \sin(c + dx)}{9bd} \\
&= -\frac{2(10a^2C - 7b^2(9A + 7C))(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{315bd} \\
&= \frac{4a(84Ab^2 - 5a^2C + 57b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{315bd} \\
&= \frac{4a(84Ab^2 - 5a^2C + 57b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{315bd} \\
&= \frac{4a(84Ab^2 - 5a^2C + 57b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{315bd} \\
&= \frac{2(10a^4C - 21b^4(9A + 7C) - 3a^2b^2(161A + 93C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{315b^2d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}
\end{aligned}$$





$$\frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2*b/(a-b) * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 + (a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) * a^3*b^2 + 168*a*A * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2*b/(a-b) * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 + (a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) * b^4 - 10*C * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2*b/(a-b) * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 + (a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) * a^5 + 10*C * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2*b/(a-b) * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 + (a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) * a^4*b + 279*C * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2*b/(a-b) * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 + (a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) * a^3*b^2 - 279*C * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2*b/(a-b) * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 + (a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) * a^2*b^3 + 147*C * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2*b/(a-b) * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 + (a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) * a*b^4 - 147*C * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2*b/(a-b) * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 + (a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) * b^5 + 10*C * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2*b/(a-b) * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 + (a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) * a^5 - 124*C * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2*b/(a-b) * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 + (a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) * a^3*b^2 + 114*a*C * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2*b/(a-b) * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 + (a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) * b^4 / b^2 / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b + (a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} / \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a*b)^{(1/2)} / d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{5/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.641 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=342

$$\frac{2a^3 A \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{d \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(3a^2 C + b^2(7A + 5C)) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{21d} + \frac{2a(3a^2 C + 49A^2 b^2 + 3C^2 a^2 + 29C b^2) \cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)^{1/2} / \cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) \operatorname{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2 d x + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2} (b/(a+b))^{1/2}) (a+b \cos(d x + c))^{1/2} / b d / ((a+b \cos(d x + c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} + 2/21 (2a^2 b^2 (7A - C) - 3a^4 C + b^4 (7A + 5C)) \cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)^{1/2} / \cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) \operatorname{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2 d x + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2} (b/(a+b))^{1/2}) ((a+b \cos(d x + c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} / b d / (a+b \cos(d x + c))^{1/2} + 2a^3 A \cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)^{1/2} / \cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) \operatorname{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2 d x + 1/2 c), 2, 2^{1/2} (b/(a+b))^{1/2}) ((a+b \cos(d x + c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} / d / (a+b \cos(d x + c))^{1/2}}{21d}$$

[Out]  $2/7 a C (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{3/2} \sin(dx+c) / d + 2/7 C (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{5/2} \sin(dx+c) / d + 2/21 (3a^2 C + b^2 (7A + 5C)) \sin(dx+c) (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / d + 2/21 a (49A^2 b^2 + 3C^2 a^2 + 29C b^2) \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^{1/2} / \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) \operatorname{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2} (b/(a+b))^{1/2}) (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / b d / ((a+b \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} + 2/21 (2a^2 b^2 (7A - C) - 3a^4 C + b^4 (7A + 5C)) \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^{1/2} / \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) \operatorname{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2} (b/(a+b))^{1/2}) ((a+b \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} / b d / (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} + 2a^3 A \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^{1/2} / \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) \operatorname{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2, 2^{1/2} (b/(a+b))^{1/2}) ((a+b \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} / d / (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.22, antiderivative size = 342, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 10, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.303$ , Rules used = {3050, 3049, 3059, 2655, 2653, 3002, 2663, 2661, 2807, 2805}

$$\frac{2(3a^2 C + b^2(7A + 5C)) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{21d} + \frac{2(2a^2 b^2 (7A - C) - 3a^4 C + b^4 (7A + 5C)) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}{21bd \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b \cos[c + dx])^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2[c + dx]) \sec[c + dx], x]$

[Out]  $(2a(49A^2 b^2 + 3a^2 C + 29b^2 C) \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \operatorname{EllipticE}[(c+dx)/2, (2b)/(a+b)] / (21b d \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} / (a+b)) + (2(2a^2 b^2 (7A - C) - 3a^4 C + b^4 (7A + 5C)) \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} / (a+b) \operatorname{EllipticF}[(c+dx)/2, (2b)/(a+b)] / (21b d \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}) + (2a^3 A \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} / (a+b) \operatorname{EllipticPi}[2, (c+dx)/2, (2b)/(a+b)] / (d \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}) + (2(3a^2 C + b^2 (7A + 5C)) \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]) / (21d) + (2a C (a+b \cos[c+dx])^{3/2} \sin[c+dx]) / (7d) + (2C (a+b \cos[c+dx])^{5/2} \sin[c+dx]) / (7d)$

**Rule 2653**

$\text{Int}[\sqrt{(a_) + (b_) \sin[(c_) + (d_)(x_)]}], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2 \sqrt{a+b} \operatorname{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + dx))/2, (2b)/(a+b)]) / d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a+b, 0]$

**Rule 2655**

$\text{Int}[\sqrt{(a_) + (b_) \sin[(c_) + (d_)(x_)]}], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\sqrt{a+b \sin[c+dx]} / \sqrt{a+b \sin[c+dx]} / (a+b), \text{Int}[\sqrt{a/(a+b) + (b \sin[c+dx]) / (a+b)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{!GtQ}[a+b, 0]$

**Rule 2661**

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2663

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2805

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)]/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 2807

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], Int[1/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])\*Sqrt[c/(c + d) + (d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 3002

Int[(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_))\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3049

Int[(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_))\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_))\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(A\*b + a\*B))\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

### Rule 3050

Int[(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_))\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_))\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

))

Rule 3059

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^
2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_.)])), x_Symbol] :> Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x],
x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e
+ f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx &= \frac{2C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{7d} + \frac{2}{7} \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx \\
&= \frac{2aC(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{7d} + \frac{2C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{7d} \\
&= \frac{2(3a^2C + b^2(7A + 5C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21d} \\
&= \frac{2(3a^2C + b^2(7A + 5C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21d} \\
&= \frac{2(3a^2C + b^2(7A + 5C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21d} \\
&= \frac{2a(49Ab^2 + 3a^2C + 29b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E}{21bd \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} \\
&= \frac{2a(49Ab^2 + 3a^2C + 29b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E}{21bd \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 3.08, size = 468, normalized size = 1.37

$$2 \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (18a^2C + 18abC \cos(c + dx) + 14Ab^2 + 3b^2C \cos(2(c + dx)) + 13b^2C) + \frac{4b(9a^2(7A + 5C) + 3a^2C + b^2(7A + 5C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{21bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x], x]
[Out] ((4*b*(9*a^2*(7*A + 3*C) + b^2*(7*A + 5*C))*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])]/(a +
b))*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]] + (2*a*
(3*a^2*(14*A + C) + b^2*(49*A + 29*C))*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])]/(a + b))*E
llipticPi[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]] + ((2*I)
*(49*A*b^2 + 3*a^2*C + 29*b^2*C)*Sqrt[-((b*(-1 + Cos[c + d*x]))/(a + b))]*S
qrt[(b*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))/(-a + b)]*Csc[c + d*x]*(-2*a*(a - b)*EllipticE[I
*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] +
b*(-2*a*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]],
```

$(a + b)/(a - b)] + b \cdot \text{EllipticPi}[(a + b)/a, I \cdot \text{ArcSinh}[\text{Sqrt}[-(a + b)^{-1}] \cdot \text{Sqrt}[a + b \cdot \text{Cos}[c + d \cdot x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)])) / (b^2 \cdot \text{Sqrt}[-(a + b)^{-1}]) + 2 \cdot \text{Sqrt}[a + b \cdot \text{Cos}[c + d \cdot x]] \cdot (14 \cdot A \cdot b^2 + 18 \cdot a^2 \cdot C + 13 \cdot b^2 \cdot C + 18 \cdot a \cdot b \cdot C \cdot \text{Cos}[c + d \cdot x] + 3 \cdot b^2 \cdot C \cdot \text{Cos}[2 \cdot (c + d \cdot x)]) \cdot \text{Sin}[c + d \cdot x]) / (42 \cdot d)$

**fricas** [F] time = 1.79, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$\text{integral}((Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 2Cab \cos(dx + c)^3 + 2Aab \cos(dx + c) + Aa^2 + (Ca^2 + Ab^2) \cos(dx + c)^2) \sqrt{\dots})$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] `integral((C*b^2*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 2*C*a*b*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 2*A*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + A*a^2 + (C*a^2 + A*b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^2)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sec(d*x + c), x)`

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sec(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c),x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(5/2)*sec(d*x + c), x)`

**maple** [B] time = 2.63, size = 1209, normalized size = 3.54

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c),x)`

[Out] `-2/21*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(48*C*b^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8+(-96*C*a*b^3-72*C*b^4)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(28*A*b^4+72*C*a^2*b^2+96*C*a*b^3+56*C*b^4)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-14*A*a*b^3-14*A*b^4-18*C*a^3*b-36*C*a^2*b^2-34*C*a*b^3-16*C*b^4)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+14*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^2+7*A*b^4*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+49*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^2-49*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a*b^3-21*A*a^3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2,(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*b-3*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^4-2*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^2+5*C*b^4*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+3*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^4-3*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*Ellip`

```
ticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^3*b+29*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^2-29*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a*b^3)/b/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sec(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(5/2)*sec(d*x + c), x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}}{\cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d*x),x)
```

```
[Out] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d*x), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.642 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=327

$$\frac{a \left( a^2(15A - 16C) + 4b^2(15A + 4C) \right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) \left( a^2(15A - 46C) - 6b^2(5A + 3C) \right) \sqrt{a+b}}{15d \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{\left( a^2(15A - 46C) - 6b^2(5A + 3C) \right) \sqrt{a+b}}{15d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

[Out]  $-1/5*b*(5*A-2*C)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/d-1/15*a*b*(15*A-16*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/d-1/15*(a^2*(15*A-46*C)-6*b^2*(5*A+3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{1/2}*(b/(a+b))^{1/2})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}+1/15*a*(a^2*(15*A-16*C)+4*b^2*(15*A+4*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{1/2}*(b/(a+b))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}+5*a^2*A*b*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, 2^{1/2}*(b/(a+b))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}+A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{5/2}*\tan(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.27, antiderivative size = 327, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 10, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.286$ , Rules used = {3048, 3049, 3059, 2655, 2653, 3002, 2663, 2661, 2807, 2805}

$$\frac{a \left( a^2(15A - 16C) + 4b^2(15A + 4C) \right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) \left( a^2(15A - 46C) - 6b^2(5A + 3C) \right) \sqrt{a+b}}{15d \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{\left( a^2(15A - 46C) - 6b^2(5A + 3C) \right) \sqrt{a+b}}{15d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2,x]

[Out]  $-((a^2*(15*A - 46*C) - 6*b^2*(5*A + 3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(15*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + (a*(a^2*(15*A - 16*C) + 4*b^2*(15*A + 4*C))*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(15*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (5*a^2*A*b*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticPi}[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (a*b*(15*A - 16*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]/(15*d) - (b*(5*A - 2*C)*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d) + (A*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{5/2}*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/d$

**Rule 2653**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

**Rule 2655**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

**Rule 2661**

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[

{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2663

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2805

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)]/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 2807

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], Int[1/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])\*Sqrt[c/(c + d) + (d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 3002

Int[(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_))\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3048

Int[(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_))\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_))\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + c\*C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (A\*d\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*(A\*d^2\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3049

Int[(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_))\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_))\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(A\*b + a\*B)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0]))



Rule 3059

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^
2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] :> Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x],
x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e
+ f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx = \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx) dx$$

$$= -\frac{b(5A - 2C)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5d}$$

$$= -\frac{ab(15A - 16C)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15d}$$

$$= -\frac{ab(15A - 16C)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15d}$$

$$= -\frac{ab(15A - 16C)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15d}$$

$$= -\frac{(a^2(15A - 46C) - 6b^2(5A + 3C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{15d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a + b}}}$$

$$= -\frac{(a^2(15A - 46C) - 6b^2(5A + 3C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{15d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a + b}}}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 3.51, size = 462, normalized size = 1.41

$$\frac{8a(15a^2C + 45Ab^2 + 17b^2C) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a + b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a + b}\right)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2b(a^2(135A + 46C) + 6b^2(5A + 3C)) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a + b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a + b}\right)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + 4\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^2,
x]
[Out] ((8*a*(45*A*b^2 + 15*a^2*C + 17*b^2*C)*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])]/(a + b)]*E
llipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]] + (2*b*(6*b^
2*(5*A + 3*C) + a^2*(135*A + 46*C))*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])]/(a + b)]*Elli
pticPi[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]] + ((2*I)*(6
*b^2*(5*A + 3*C) + a^2*(-15*A + 46*C))*Sqrt[-((b*(-1 + Cos[c + d*x]))/(a +
b))]*Sqrt[-((b*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))/(a - b))]*Csc[c + d*x]*(-2*a*(a - b)*Elli
pticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]], (a + b)/(a
- b)] + b*(-2*a*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c +
d*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b*EllipticPi[(a + b)/a, I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)]
```

$(-1)]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)])))/(a*b*\text{Sqrt}[-(a + b)^{-1}]) + 4*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(22*a*b*C*\text{Sin}[c + d*x] + 3*b^2*C*\text{Sin}[2*(c + d*x)] + 15*a^2*A*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]))/(60*d)$

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^2, x)

**maple** [B] time = 2.96, size = 1714, normalized size = 5.24

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x)

[Out]  $-1/15*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(96*C*b^3*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8+(-224*C*a*b^2-144*C*b^3)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(60*A*a^2*b+88*C*a^2*b+224*C*a*b^2+72*C*b^3)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-30*A*a^3-30*A*a^2*b-44*C*a^2*b-56*C*a*b^2-12*C*b^3)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*(15*A*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^3+60*A*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a*b^2-75*A*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^2*b-15*A*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^3+15*A*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^2*b+30*A*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a*b^2-30*A*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*b^3-16*C*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^3+16*C*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a*b^2+46*C*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^3-46*C*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^2*b+18*C*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a*b^2-18*C*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*b^3)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+15*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^3+60*A*a*b^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-15*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^3+15*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^2*b+30*A*(\sin$

$(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{1/2} * (-2b/(a-b) * \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 + (a+b)/(a-b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) * a^2 b^2 - 30A * (\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{1/2} * (-2b/(a-b) * \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 + (a+b)/(a-b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) * b^3 - 16C * a^3 * (\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{1/2} * (-2b/(a-b) * \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 + (a+b)/(a-b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) + 16C * a^2 b^2 * (\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{1/2} * (-2b/(a-b) * \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 + (a+b)/(a-b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) + 46C * (\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{1/2} * (-2b/(a-b) * \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 + (a+b)/(a-b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) * a^3 - 46C * (\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{1/2} * (-2b/(a-b) * \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 + (a+b)/(a-b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) * a^2 b + 18C * (\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{1/2} * (-2b/(a-b) * \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 + (a+b)/(a-b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) * a^2 b^2 - 18C * (\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{1/2} * (-2b/(a-b) * \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 + (a+b)/(a-b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) * b^3 / (-2 * \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^4 * b + (a+b) * \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{1/2} / (2 * \cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - 1) / \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) / (-2 * \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^{2b+a+b})^{1/2} / d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{5/2} \sec(dx + c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^2, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{\cos(c + dx)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^2,x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^2, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*2,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.643 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=329

$$\frac{b \left( a^2(33A + 16C) + 8b^2(3A + C) \right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{12d\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{a \left( 4a^2(A + 2C) + 15Ab^2 \right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2, \frac{c + dx}{2} \middle| \frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}\right)}{4d\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-1/12*b^2*(21*A-8*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/d-1/12*a*b*(27*A-56*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{1/2}*(b/(a+b))^{1/2})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}+1/12*b*(8*b^2*(3*A+C)+a^2*(33*A+16*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{1/2}*(b/(a+b))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}+1/4*a*(15*A*b^2+4*a^2*(A+2*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, 2^{1/2}*(b/(a+b))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}+5/4*A*b*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/2*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{5/2}*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.27, antiderivative size = 329, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 11, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.314$ , Rules used = {3048, 3047, 3049, 3059, 2655, 2653, 3002, 2663, 2661, 2807, 2805}

$$\frac{b \left( a^2(33A + 16C) + 8b^2(3A + C) \right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{12d\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{a \left( 4a^2(A + 2C) + 15Ab^2 \right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2, \frac{c + dx}{2} \middle| \frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}\right)}{4d\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3,x]

[Out]  $-(a*b*(27*A - 56*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(12*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + (b*(8*b^2*(3*A + C) + a^2*(33*A + 16*C))*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(12*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (a*(15*A*b^2 + 4*a^2*(A + 2*C))*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticPi}[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(4*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (b^2*(21*A - 8*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(12*d) + (5*A*b*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{3/2}*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(4*d) + (A*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{5/2}*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(2*d)$

**Rule 2653**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

**Rule 2655**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

**Rule 2661**

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2663

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2805

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)]/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 2807

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], Int[1/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])\*Sqrt[c/(c + d) + (d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 3002

Int[(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^m)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3047

Int[(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^m)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^n\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*c\*(n + 2))) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))]\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3048

Int[(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^m)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^n\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + c\*C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (A\*d\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))]\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*(A\*d^2\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x]

FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3049

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(A\*b + a\*B)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && ! (IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

### Rule 3059

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[C/(b\*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b\*d), Int[Simp[a\*c\*C - A\*b\*d + (b\*c\*C - b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} + \\
 &= \frac{5Ab(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \tan(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{4d} + \\
 &= -\frac{b^2(21A - 8C)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{12d} + \\
 &= -\frac{b^2(21A - 8C)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{12d} + \\
 &= -\frac{b^2(21A - 8C)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{12d} + \\
 &= -\frac{ab(27A - 56C)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{12d\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} + \\
 &= -\frac{ab(27A - 56C)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{12d\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} +
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 4.17, size = 445, normalized size = 1.35

$$\frac{8b(3a^2(A+12C)+4b^2(3A+C))\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|\frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2a(24a^2(A+2C)+7b^2(9A+8C))\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2;\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|\frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + 4 \sec(c + dx)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3, x]

[Out] ((8\*b\*(4\*b^2\*(3\*A + C) + 3\*a^2\*(A + 12\*C))\*Sqrt[(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])]/(a + b))\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]] + (2\*a\*(24\*a^2\*(A + 2\*C) + 7\*b^2\*(9\*A + 8\*C))\*Sqrt[(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])]/(a + b))\*EllipticPi[2, (c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]] - ((2\*I)\*(27\*A - 56\*C)\*Sqrt[-((b\*(-1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(a + b))]\*Sqrt[(b\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(-a + b)]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(-2\*a\*(a - b)\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b\*(-2\*a\*EllipticF[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/a, I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b))))/Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)] + 4\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(27\*a\*A\*b\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 4\*b^2\*C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 6\*a^2\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/(48\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 7.71, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

integral((Cb^2 cos(dx + c)^4 + 2Cab cos(dx + c)^3 + 2Aab cos(dx + c) + Aa^2 + (Ca^2 + Ab^2) cos(dx + c)^2) sqrt(b cos(dx + c) + a) sec(dx + c)^3, x)

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*C\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*A\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^2 + (C\*a^2 + A\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^3, x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^3 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^3, x)

**maple** [B] time = 3.07, size = 1897, normalized size = 5.77

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x)

[Out] -1/12\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(128\*C\*b^3\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8+(-216\*A\*a\*b^2-64\*C\*a\*b^2-192\*C\*b^3)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(132\*A\*a^2\*b+216\*A\*a\*b^2+64\*C\*a\*b^2+96\*C\*b^3)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-12\*A\*a^3-66\*A\*a^2\*b-54\*A\*a\*b^2-16\*C\*a\*b^2-16\*C\*b^3)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-4\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*(27\*A\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a^2\*b-27\*A\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a\*b^2-33\*A\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a^2\*b-24\*A\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*b^3+12\*A\*EllipticPi(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2, (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a^3+45\*A\*EllipticPi(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2, (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a\*b^2-56\*C\*E

```

lIipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^2*b+56*C*EllipticE(cos(1/
2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a*b^2-16*C*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-
2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^2*b-8*C*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2)
)*b^3+24*C*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^3*sin(1/2
*d*x+1/2*c)^4+4*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)
^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*(27*A*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2)
)*a^2*b-27*A*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a*b^2-33*A*El
lipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^2*b-24*A*EllipticF(cos(1/2
*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*b^3+12*A*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-
2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^3+45*A*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/
2))*a*b^2-56*C*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^2*b+56*C*
EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a*b^2-16*C*EllipticF(cos(1/
2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^2*b-8*C*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-
2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*b^3+24*C*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/
2))*a^3*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-27*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)
*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b
/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^2*b+27*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*
d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(
1/2))*a*b^2+33*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)
)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^2
*b+24*A*b^3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(
a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-12*A*(si
n(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/
2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^3-45*A*(sin(1/2*d*
x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*Ellip
ticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a*b^2+56*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*
c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(c
os(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^2*b-56*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/
2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*
x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a*b^2+16*C*a^2*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*
(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1
/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+8*b^3*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*
sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/
(a-b))^(1/2))-24*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2
*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2)
)*a^3)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(
1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^2/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^(1
/2)/d

```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{5/2} \sec(dx + c)^3 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^3, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{\cos(c + dx)^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^3,x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^3, x)



sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*3,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.644 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=363

$$\frac{(8a^2(2A + 3C) + 15Ab^2) \tan(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{24d} + \frac{a(8a^2(2A + 3C) + b^2(59A + 96C)) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)}{24d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

```
[Out] -1/24*(3*b^2*(11*A-16*C)+8*a^2*(2*A+3*C))*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/d/((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)+1/24*a*(8*a^2*(2*A+3*C)+b^2*(59*A+96*C))*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)/d/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)+5/8*b*(A*b^2+4*a^2*(A+2*C))*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticPi(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2,2^(1/2)*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)/d/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)+5/12*A*b*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*sec(d*x+c)*tan(d*x+c)/d+1/3*A*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*sec(d*x+c)^2*tan(d*x+c)/d+1/24*(15*A*b^2+8*a^2*(2*A+3*C))*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*tan(d*x+c)/d
```

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.42, antiderivative size = 363, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 10, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.286$ , Rules used = {3048, 3047, 3059, 2655, 2653, 3002, 2663, 2661, 2807, 2805}

$$\frac{(8a^2(2A + 3C) + 15Ab^2) \tan(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{24d} + \frac{a(8a^2(2A + 3C) + b^2(59A + 96C)) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)}{24d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^4,x]
```

```
[Out] -((3*b^2*(11*A - 16*C) + 8*a^2*(2*A + 3*C))*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(24*d*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + (a*(8*a^2*(2*A + 3*C) + b^2*(59*A + 96*C))*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(24*d*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) + (5*b*(A*b^2 + 4*a^2*(A + 2*C))*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticPi[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(8*d*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) + ((15*A*b^2 + 8*a^2*(2*A + 3*C))*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Tan[c + d*x])/(24*d) + (5*A*b*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*Sec[c + d*x]*Tan[c + d*x])/(12*d) + (A*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*Sec[c + d*x]^2*Tan[c + d*x])/(3*d)
```

#### Rule 2653

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*Sqrt[a + b]*EllipticE[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

#### Rule 2655

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

#### Rule 2661

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2663

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2805

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)]/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

#### Rule 2807

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], Int[1/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])\*Sqrt[c/(c + d) + (d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !GtQ[c + d, 0]

#### Rule 3002

Int[(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^m)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 3047

Int[(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^m)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^n)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*c\*(n + 2))) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))]\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

#### Rule 3048

Int[(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^m)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^n)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + c\*C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (A\*d\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))]\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*(A\*d^2\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x]

/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3059

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[C/(b\*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x] - Dist[1/(b\*d), Int[Simp[a\*c\*C - A\*b\*d + (b\*c\*C - b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} \\
 &= \frac{5Ab(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{12d} \\
 &= \frac{(15Ab^2 + 8a^2(2A + 3C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{24d} \\
 &= \frac{(15Ab^2 + 8a^2(2A + 3C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{24d} \\
 &= \frac{(15Ab^2 + 8a^2(2A + 3C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{24d} \\
 &= -\frac{(3b^2(11A - 16C) + 8a^2(2A + 3C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{24d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} \\
 &= -\frac{(3b^2(11A - 16C) + 8a^2(2A + 3C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{24d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.01, size = 477, normalized size = 1.31

$$\frac{2b(8a^2(13A+27C)-3b^2(A-16C))\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + 4 \sec^2(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \left( \left( 4a^2(2A + 3C) + \frac{33Ab^2}{2} \right) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4, x]

[Out] ((8\*a\*b^2\*(13\*A + 72\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] + (2\*b\*(-3\*b^2\*(A - 16\*C) + 8\*a^2\*(13\*A + 27\*C))\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticPi[2, (c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] - ((2\*I)\*(3\*b^2\*(11\*A - 16\*C) + 8\*a^2\*(2\*A + 3\*C))\*Sqrt[-((b\*(-1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(a + b))]\*Sqrt[-((b\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(a - b))]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(-2\*a\*(a - b)\*EllipticE[I\*ArcS

inh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b\*(-2 \*a\*EllipticF[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/a, I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)])))/(a\*b\*Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]) + 4\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*(26\*a\*A\*b\*Sin[c + d\*x] + ((33\*A\*b^2)/2 + 4\*a^2\*(2\*A + 3\*C))\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 8\*a^2\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/(96\*d)

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^4 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^4, x)

**maple** [B] time = 7.98, size = 2673, normalized size = 7.36

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x)

[Out] -(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b-a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*b^2\*C\*(a-b)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2)))+6\*C\*a\*b^2\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-2\*b^3\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+2\*A\*a^3\*(-1/3/a\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^3+5/12\*b/a^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^2-1/24\*(16\*a^2+15\*b^2)/a^3\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)+5/48\*b^2/a^2\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+1/3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-1/3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+1/3/a\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)

$$\frac{1}{2} / (-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^{4b} + (a+b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} * b * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) - 5/16 b^2 / a^2 (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} * ((2 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^{2b} + a - b) / (a-b))^{1/2} / (-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^{4b} + (a+b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) + 5/16 a^3 (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} * ((2 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^{2b} + a - b) / (a-b))^{1/2} / (-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^{4b} + (a+b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) * b^{3+1/4} / a * b * (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} * ((2 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^{2b} + a - b) / (a-b))^{1/2} / (-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^{4b} + (a+b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2, (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) + 5/16 b^3 / a^3 (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} * ((2 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^{2b} + a - b) / (a-b))^{1/2} / (-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^{4b} + (a+b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2, (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) - 2b * (A * b^2 + 3C * a^2) * (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} * ((2 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^{2b} + a - b) / (a-b))^{1/2} / (-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^{4b} + (a+b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2, (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) + 6A * a^2 * b * (-1/2 / a * \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) * (-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^{4b} + (a+b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} / (2 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 - 1)^{2+3/4} * b / a^2 * \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) * (-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^{4b} + (a+b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} / (2 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 - 1) - 1/8 b / a * (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} * ((2 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^{2b} + a - b) / (a-b))^{1/2} / (-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^{4b} + (a+b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) + 3/8 / a * (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} * ((2 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^{2b} + a - b) / (a-b))^{1/2} / (-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^{4b} + (a+b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} * b * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) - 3/8 b^2 / a^2 (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} * ((2 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^{2b} + a - b) / (a-b))^{1/2} / (-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^{4b} + (a+b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) - 1/2 * (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} * ((2 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^{2b} + a - b) / (a-b))^{1/2} / (-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^{4b} + (a+b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2, (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) - 3/8 / a^2 (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} * ((2 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^{2b} + a - b) / (a-b))^{1/2} / (-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^{4b} + (a+b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2, (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) * b^2 + 2a * (3A * b^2 + C * a^2) * (-1 / a * \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) * (-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^{4b} + (a+b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} / (2 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 - 1) + 1/2 * (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} * ((2 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^{2b} + a - b) / (a-b))^{1/2} / (-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^{4b} + (a+b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) - 1/2 * (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} * ((2 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^{2b} + a - b) / (a-b))^{1/2} / (-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^{4b} + (a+b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) + 1/2 / a * (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} * ((2 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^{2b} + a - b) / (a-b))^{1/2} / (-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^{4b} + (a+b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} * b * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) + 1/2 / a * b * (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} * ((2 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^{2b} + a - b) / (a-b))^{1/2} / (-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^{4b} + (a+b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2, (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2})) / \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) / (-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^{2b} + a + b)^{1/2} / d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{5/2} \sec(dx + c)^4 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^4,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(dx + c) + a)^(5/2)\*sec(dx + c)^4, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{\cos(c + dx)^4} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d*x)^4, x)
```

```
[Out] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d*x)^4, x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**4, x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.645 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=437

$$\frac{b(4a^2(71A + 108C) + 15Ab^2) \tan(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{192ad} + \frac{b(4a^2(89A + 132C) + b^2(133A + 384C)) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a}}}{192d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-1/192*b*(15*A*b^2+4*a^2*(71*A+108*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}+1/192*b*(4*a^2*(89*A+132*C)+b^2*(133*A+384*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-1/64*(5*A*b^4-120*a^2*b^2*(A+2*C)-16*a^4*(3*A+4*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/a/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+5/24*A*b*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/4*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^3*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/192*b*(15*A*b^2+4*a^2*(71*A+108*C))*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*\tan(d*x+c)/a/d+1/32*(5*A*b^2+4*a^2*(3*A+4*C))*\sec(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*\tan(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.87, antiderivative size = 437, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 11, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.314$ , Rules used = {3048, 3047, 3055, 3059, 2655, 2653, 3002, 2663, 2661, 2807, 2805}

$$\frac{b(4a^2(71A + 108C) + 15Ab^2) \tan(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{192ad} + \frac{b(4a^2(89A + 132C) + b^2(133A + 384C)) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a}}}{192d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^5, x]$

[Out]  $-(b*(15*A*b^2 + 4*a^2*(71*A + 108*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(192*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + (b*(4*a^2*(89*A + 132*C) + b^2*(133*A + 384*C))*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(192*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - ((5*A*b^4 - 120*a^2*b^2*(A + 2*C) - 16*a^4*(3*A + 4*C))*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticPi}[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(64*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (b*(15*A*b^2 + 4*a^2*(71*A + 108*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(192*a*d) + ((5*A*b^2 + 4*a^2*(3*A + 4*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(32*d) + (5*A*b*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^2*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(24*d) + (A*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^3*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(4*d)$

**Rule 2653**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x$  &&  $\text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$  &&  $\text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

**Rule 2655**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a + b)], \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a/(a + b) + (b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x$  &&  $\text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2,$



0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2661

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2663

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2805

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)]/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 2807

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], Int[1/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])\*Sqrt[c/(c + d) + (d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 3002

Int[(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3047

Int[(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*c\*(n + 2))) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3048

Int[(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2))

```

), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(
b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*
(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d
^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1))]*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2
, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

```

### Rule 3055

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))

```

### Rule 3059

```

Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^
2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x],
x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e
+ f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{4d} \\
&= \frac{5Ab(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{24d} \\
&= \frac{(5Ab^2 + 4a^2(3A + 4C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^2(c + dx)}{32d} \\
&= \frac{b(15Ab^2 + 4a^2(71A + 108C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^2(c + dx)}{192ad} \\
&= \frac{b(15Ab^2 + 4a^2(71A + 108C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^2(c + dx)}{192ad} \\
&= \frac{b(15Ab^2 + 4a^2(71A + 108C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^2(c + dx)}{192ad} \\
&= \frac{b(15Ab^2 + 4a^2(71A + 108C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^2(c + dx)}{192ad \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} \\
&= \frac{b(15Ab^2 + 4a^2(71A + 108C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^2(c + dx)}{192ad \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.87, size = 704, normalized size = 1.61

$$\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \left( \frac{\sec(c+dx)(284a^2 Ab \sin(c+dx)+432a^2 bC \sin(c+dx)+15Ab^3 \sin(c+dx))}{192a} + \frac{1}{96} \sec^2(c + dx) (36a^2 A \sin(c + dx) \right)}{1}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5, x]

[Out] ((2\*(144\*a^3\*A\*b + 236\*a\*A\*b^3 + 192\*a^3\*b\*C + 768\*a\*b^3\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] + (2\*(288\*a^4\*A + 436\*a^2\*A\*b^2 - 45\*A\*b^4 + 384\*a^4\*C + 1008\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticPi[2, (c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] - ((2\*I)\*(-284\*a^2\*A\*b^2 - 15\*A\*b^4 - 432\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[(b - b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((b + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a - b))]\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*(2\*a\*(a - b)\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b\*(2\*a\*EllipticF[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] - b\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/a, I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)])))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sqrt[-((a^2 - b^2 - 2\*a\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]) + (a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2)/b^2)]\*(2\*a^2 - b^2 - 4\*a\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]) + 2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2)))/(768\*a\*d) + (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*((Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*(36\*a^2\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 59\*A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 48\*a^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/96 + (Sec[c + d\*x]\*(284\*a^2\*A\*b\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 15\*A\*b^3\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 432\*a^2\*b\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(192\*a) + (17\*a\*A\*b\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/24 + (a^2\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Tan[c + d\*x])/4))/d

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^5 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^5, x)

**maple** [B] time = 10.34, size = 3651, normalized size = 8.35

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b-a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*b^3*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+2*A*a^3*(-1/4/a*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)})/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^4+7/24*b/a^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)})/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^3-1/96*(36*a^2+35*b^2)/a^3*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)})/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^2+5/192*b*(20*a^2+21*b^2)/a^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)})/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)-7/96*b/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-35/384*b^3/a^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+25/96/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-25/96*b^2/a^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+35/128/a^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*b^3-35/128*b^4/a^4*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-3/8*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-3/16/a^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4$$



$b))^{1/2}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^{1/2}))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^{1/2}/d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{5/2} \sec(dx + c)^5 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^5, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{\cos(c + dx)^5} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^5,x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^5, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*5,x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.646 $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (a^2 - b^2 \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=246

$$\frac{2b(41a^2 - 25b^2) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{105d} + \frac{4a(73a^2 - 41b^2) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{105d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} - \frac{2(41a^2 - 25b^2) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{105d}$$

[Out]  $4/35*a*b*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d-2/7*b*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/105*b*(41*a^2-25*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d+4/105*a*(73*a^2-41*b^2)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}-2/105*(41*a^4-66*a^2*b^2+25*b^4)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.46, antiderivative size = 246, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 32,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.219$ , Rules used = {3016, 2753, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2b(41a^2 - 25b^2) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{105d} - \frac{2(-66a^2b^2 + 41a^4 + 25b^4) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{105d \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2b(41a^2 - 25b^2) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{105d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*(a^2 - b^2*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $(4*a*(73*a^2 - 41*b^2)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(105*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) - (2*(41*a^4 - 66*a^2*b^2 + 25*b^4)*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(105*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*b*(41*a^2 - 25*b^2)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(105*d) + (4*a*b*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(35*d) - (2*b*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d)$

#### Rule 2653

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

#### Rule 2655

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a + b)], \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a/(a + b) + (b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

#### Rule 2661

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]), x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

#### Rule 2663

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], \text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[a/(a + b)$

+ (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2752

Int[((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 2753

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(m + 1), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*Simp[b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(m + 1) + (a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m]

### Rule 3016

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> Dist[C/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[-a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && EqQ[A\*b^2 + a^2\*C, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (a^2 - b^2 \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= - \int (-a + b \cos(c + dx))(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} dx \\
 &= - \frac{2b(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{7d} - \frac{2}{7} \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} dx \\
 &= \frac{4ab(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{35d} - \frac{2b(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{7d} \\
 &= \frac{2b(41a^2 - 25b^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{105d} + \frac{4ab(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{7d} \\
 &= \frac{2b(41a^2 - 25b^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{105d} + \frac{4ab(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{7d} \\
 &= \frac{2b(41a^2 - 25b^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{105d} + \frac{4ab(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{7d} \\
 &= \frac{4a(73a^2 - 41b^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{105d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} - \frac{2(41a^2 - 25b^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{7d}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 1.15, size = 212, normalized size = 0.86

$$-4(41a^4 - 66a^2b^2 + 25b^4) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) - b \sin(c + dx) (-128a^3 + (145b^3 - 32a^2b) \cos(c + dx))$$

210d\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}

Antiderivative was successfully verified.



[In] Integrate[(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(a^2 - b^2\*cos[c + d\*x]^2),x]

[Out] (8\*a\*(73\*a^3 + 73\*a^2\*b - 41\*a\*b^2 - 41\*b^3)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] - 4\*(41\*a^4 - 66\*a^2\*b^2 + 25\*b^4)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] - b\*(-128\*a^3 + 178\*a\*b^2 + (-32\*a^2\*b + 145\*b^3)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 78\*a\*b^2\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 15\*b^3\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[c + d\*x]/(210\*d\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas** [F] time = 1.25, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

integral(-(b^3\*cos(dx+c)^3 + ab^2\*cos(dx+c)^2 - a^2\*b\*cos(dx+c) - a^3)\*sqrt(b\*cos(dx+c)+a),x)

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(a^2-b^2\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral(-(b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + a\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - a^2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) - a^3)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int -(b^2 \cos(dx+c)^2 - a^2)(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(a^2-b^2\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate(-(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - a^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 2.60, size = 824, normalized size = 3.35

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(-cos(d\*x+c)^2\*b^2+a^2),x)

[Out] 2/105\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(240\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^9\*b^4+312\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^7\*a\*b^3-600\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^7\*b^4-32\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5\*a^2\*b^2-624\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5\*a\*b^3+640\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5\*b^4-64\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*a^3\*b+48\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*a^2\*b^2+440\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*a\*b^3-360\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*b^4+41\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a^4-66\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a^2\*b^2+25\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*b^4-146\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a^4+146\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a^3\*b+82\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a^2\*b^2-82\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a\*b^3+64\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*a^3\*b-16\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*a^2\*b^2-128\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*a\*b^3+80\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*b^4)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$-\int (b^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 - a^2)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(a^2-b^2\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] -integrate((b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - a^2)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (a^2 - b^2 \cos(c + dx)^2) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a^2 - b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2),x)

[Out] int((a^2 - b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(a\*\*2-b\*\*2\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.647 $\int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (a^2 - b^2 \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=197

$$\frac{4a(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) + 2(17a^2 - 9b^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) - 2b \sin(c + dx)}{15d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} + 15d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

[Out]  $-2/5*b*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d+4/15*a*b*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/d+2/15*(17*a^2-9*b^2)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)-4/15*a*(a^2-b^2)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.34, antiderivative size = 197, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 32,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.219$ , Rules used = {3016, 2753, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{4a(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) + 2(17a^2 - 9b^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) - 2b \sin(c + dx)}{15d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} + 15d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a^2 - b^2\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2),x]

[Out]  $(2*(17*a^2 - 9*b^2)*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(15*d*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) - (4*a*(a^2 - b^2)*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(15*d*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) + (4*a*b*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(15*d) - (2*b*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(5*d)$

#### Rule 2653

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2655

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2661

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b])), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2663

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

Rule 2752

```
Int[((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[(b*c - a*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rule 2753

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(d*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m)/(f*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(m + 1), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*Simp[b*d*m + a*c*(m + 1) + (a*d*m + b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && IntegerQ[2*m]
```

Rule 3016

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[-a + b*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && EqQ[A*b^2 + a^2*C, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (a^2 - b^2 \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= - \int (-a + b \cos(c + dx))(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} dx \\ &= - \frac{2b(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5d} - \frac{2}{5} \int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx \\ &= \frac{4ab\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15d} - \frac{2b(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{5d} \\ &= \frac{4ab\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15d} - \frac{2b(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{5d} \\ &= \frac{4ab\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15d} - \frac{2b(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{5d} \\ &= \frac{2(17a^2 - 9b^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) - 4a(a^2 - b^2)}{15d\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.85, size = 178, normalized size = 0.90

$$\frac{-b \sin(c + dx) (2a^2 + 8ab \cos(c + dx) + 3b^2 \cos(2(c + dx)) + 3b^2) - 4a (a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{15d\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(a^2 - b^2*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] (2*(17*a^3 + 17*a^2*b - 9*a*b^2 - 9*b^3)*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)] - 4*a*(a^2 - b^2)*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)] - b*(2*a^2 + 3*b^2 +
```

$8*a*b*\cos[c + d*x] + 3*b^2*\cos[2*(c + d*x)]*\sin[c + d*x]/(15*d*\sqrt{a + b*\cos[c + d*x]})$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.95, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(-\left(b^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 - a^2\right)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a^2-b^2\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral(-(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - a^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int -\left(b^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 - a^2\right)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a^2-b^2\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate(-(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - a^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**maple** [B] time = 2.60, size = 662, normalized size = 3.36

$$2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b + a - b\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(24\left(\cos^7\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b^3 + 16\left(\cos^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)ab^2 - 48\left(\cos^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)a^2b - 16\left(\cos^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)a^2b^2 + 16\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)a^2b^3\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((-cos(d\*x+c)^2\*b^2+a^2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out]  $2/15*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2*b+a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(24*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^7*b^3+16*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*a*b^2-48*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*b^3+2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*a^2*b-24*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*a*b^2+30*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*b^3+2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^3-2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a*b^2-17*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^3+17*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^2*b+9*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a*b^2-9*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*b^3-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*a^2*b+8*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*a*b^2-6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*b^3)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^{(1/2)}/d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$-\int \left(b^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 - a^2\right)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a^2-b^2\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] -integrate((b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - a^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int (a^2 - b^2 \cos(c + dx)^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a^2 - b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2),x)

[Out] int((a^2 - b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a - b \cos(c + dx)) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a\*\*2-b\*\*2\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral((a - b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*\*(3/2), x)

$$3.648 \quad \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=378

$$\frac{4a(32a^2C + 42Ab^2 + 31b^2C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{315b^4d} + \frac{2(48a^2C + 7b^2(9A + 7C)) \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{315b^3d}$$

[Out]  $-4/315*a*(42*A*b^2+32*C*a^2+31*C*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^4/d+2/315*(48*a^2*C+7*b^2*(9*A+7*C))*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^3/d-16/63*a*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^2/d+2/9*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b/d+2/315*(128*a^4*C+21*b^4*(9*A+7*C)+12*a^2*b^2*(14*A+9*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^5/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}-2/315*a*(128*a^4*C+4*a^2*b^2*(42*A+19*C)+3*b^4*(49*A+37*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/b^5/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

Rubi [A] time = 0.93, antiderivative size = 378, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.229$ , Rules used = {3050, 3049, 3023, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2(48a^2C + 7b^2(9A + 7C)) \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{315b^3d} - \frac{4a(32a^2C + 42Ab^2 + 31b^2C) \sin(c+dx)}{315b^4d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out]  $(2*(128*a^4*C + 21*b^4*(9*A + 7*C) + 12*a^2*b^2*(14*A + 9*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(315*b^5*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) - (2*a*(128*a^4*C + 4*a^2*b^2*(42*A + 19*C) + 3*b^4*(49*A + 37*C))*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(315*b^5*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (4*a*(42*A*b^2 + 32*a^2*C + 31*b^2*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]/(315*b^4*d) + (2*(48*a^2*C + 7*b^2*(9*A + 7*C))*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((315*b^3*d) - (16*a*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((63*b^2*d) + (2*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^3*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]))/(9*b*d)$

Rule 2653

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

Rule 2655

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b]\*Sin[c + d\*x]/Sqrt[(a + b)\*Sin[c + d\*x]/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b)\*Sin[c + d\*x]/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

Rule 2661

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[

{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2663

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2752

Int[((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3049

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(A\*b + a\*B)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

### Rule 3050

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

### Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} dx &= \frac{2C\cos^3(c+dx)\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{9bd} + \frac{2\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(3aC}{\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} dx}{9bd} \\
&= -\frac{16aC\cos^2(c+dx)\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{63b^2d} + \frac{2C\cos^3(c+dx)\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{63b^2d} \\
&= \frac{2(48a^2C+7b^2(9A+7C))\cos(c+dx)\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{315b^3d} \\
&= -\frac{4a(42Ab^2+32a^2C+31b^2C)\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{315b^4d} + \frac{2C\cos^3(c+dx)\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{315b^4d} \\
&= -\frac{4a(42Ab^2+32a^2C+31b^2C)\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{315b^4d} + \frac{2C\cos^3(c+dx)\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{315b^4d} \\
&= -\frac{4a(42Ab^2+32a^2C+31b^2C)\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{315b^4d} + \frac{2C\cos^3(c+dx)\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{315b^4d} \\
&= \frac{2(128a^4C+21b^4(9A+7C)+12a^2b^2(14A+9C))\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{315b^5d\sqrt{\frac{a+b\cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 1.45, size = 272, normalized size = 0.72

$$8\sqrt{\frac{a+b\cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \left( b(32a^3bC+6ab^3(7A+6C))F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|\frac{2b}{a+b}\right) + (128a^4C+12a^2b^2(14A+9C)+21b^4(9A+7C))\sqrt{\frac{a+b\cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (8\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*(b\*(32\*a^3\*b\*C + 6\*a\*b^3\*(7\*A + 6\*C))\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] + (128\*a^4\*C + 21\*b^4\*(9\*A + 7\*C) + 12\*a^2\*b^2\*(14\*A + 9\*C))\*((a + b)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] - a\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])) - b\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(32\*a\*(21\*A\*b^2 + 2\*(8\*a^2 + 9\*b^2)\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] - b\*(2\*(126\*A\*b^2 + 96\*a^2\*C + 133\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 5\*b\*C\*(-16\*a\*Ssin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 7\*b\*Ssin[4\*(c + d\*x)])))/(1260\*b^5\*d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas** [F] time = 0.83, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{C\cos(dx+c)^5 + A\cos(dx+c)^3}{\sqrt{b\cos(dx+c)+a}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + A\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2 + A)\cos(dx+c)^3}{\sqrt{b\cos(dx+c)+a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**maple** [B] time = 2.56, size = 1527, normalized size = 4.04

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] 
$$-2/315 * ((2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 * b + a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-1120 * C * b^5 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^{10} + (-80 * C * a * b^4 + 2240 * C * b^5) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^8 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + (-504 * A * b^5 - 64 * C * a^2 * b^3 + 120 * C * a * b^4 - 2072 * C * b^5) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^6 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + (-84 * A * a * b^4 + 504 * A * b^5 - 64 * C * a^3 * b^2 + 64 * C * a^2 * b^3 - 112 * C * a * b^4 + 952 * C * b^5) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + (168 * A * a^2 * b^3 + 42 * A * a * b^4 - 126 * A * b^5 + 128 * C * a^4 * b + 32 * C * a^3 * b^2 + 108 * C * a^2 * b^3 + 36 * C * a * b^4 - 168 * C * b^5) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 168 * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + (a + b) / (a - b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b))^{(1/2)}) * a^3 * b^2 - 168 * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + (a + b) / (a - b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b))^{(1/2)}) * a^2 * b^3 + 189 * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + (a + b) / (a - b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b))^{(1/2)}) * a * b^4 - 189 * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + (a + b) / (a - b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b))^{(1/2)}) * b^5 - 168 * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + (a + b) / (a - b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b))^{(1/2)}) * a^3 * b^2 - 147 * a * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + (a + b) / (a - b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b))^{(1/2)}) * b^4 + 128 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + (a + b) / (a - b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b))^{(1/2)}) * a^5 - 128 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + (a + b) / (a - b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b))^{(1/2)}) * a^4 * b + 108 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + (a + b) / (a - b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b))^{(1/2)}) * a^3 * b^2 - 108 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + (a + b) / (a - b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b))^{(1/2)}) * a^2 * b^3 + 147 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + (a + b) / (a - b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b))^{(1/2)}) * a * b^4 - 147 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + (a + b) / (a - b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b))^{(1/2)}) * b^5 - 128 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + (a + b) / (a - b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b))^{(1/2)}) * a^5 - 76 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + (a + b) / (a - b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b))^{(1/2)}) * a^3 * b^2 - 111 * a * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + (a + b) / (a - b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b))^{(1/2)}) * b^4 / b^5 / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 * b + (a + b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} / \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 * b + a + b)^{(1/2)} / d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)^3}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^3 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2),x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.649 \quad \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=305

$$\frac{4a(24a^2C + 35Ab^2 + 22b^2C) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{105b^4d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} + \frac{2(24a^2C + 5b^2(7A+5C)) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{105b^3d}$$

[Out]  $2/105*(24*a^2*C+5*b^2*(7*A+5*C))*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^3/d-12/35*a*C*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^2/d+2/7*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b/d-4/105*a*(35*A*b^2+24*C*a^2+22*C*b^2)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^4/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}+2/105*(48*a^4*C+5*b^4*(7*A+5*C)+2*a^2*b^2*(35*A+16*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/b^4/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.59, antiderivative size = 305, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.229$ , Rules used = {3050, 3049, 3023, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2(24a^2C + 5b^2(7A+5C)) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{105b^3d} + \frac{2(2a^2b^2(35A+16C) + 48a^4C + 5b^4(7A+5C)) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{105b^4d \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out]  $(-4*a*(35*A*b^2 + 24*a^2*C + 22*b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(105*b^4*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + (2*(48*a^4*C + 5*b^4*(7*A + 5*C) + 2*a^2*b^2*(35*A + 16*C))*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(105*b^4*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(24*a^2*C + 5*b^2*(7*A + 5*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(105*b^3*d) - (12*a*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(35*b^2*d) + (2*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*b*d)$

#### Rule 2653

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2655

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2661

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

Rule 2663

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a
+ b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b)
+ (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

Rule 2752

```
Int[((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (
f_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[(b*c - a*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
)^(m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(
m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B))*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c
- b*d*(m + n + 1))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m,
0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

Rule 3050

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] :
> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)
)/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n +
1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1))*Sin[e + f*x] + C*(a*
d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A
, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
&& GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0]
)))
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} dx &= \frac{2C\cos^2(c+dx)\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{7bd} + \frac{2\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(2aC+\frac{1}{2}b)}{\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} dx}{7bd} \\
&= -\frac{12aC\cos(c+dx)\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{35b^2d} + \frac{2C\cos^2(c+dx)}{7bd} \\
&= \frac{2(24a^2C+5b^2(7A+5C))\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{105b^3d} - \frac{12aC\cos(c+dx)}{7bd} \\
&= \frac{2(24a^2C+5b^2(7A+5C))\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{105b^3d} - \frac{12aC\cos(c+dx)}{7bd} \\
&= \frac{2(24a^2C+5b^2(7A+5C))\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{105b^3d} - \frac{12aC\cos(c+dx)}{7bd} \\
&= -\frac{4a(35Ab^2+24a^2C+22b^2C)\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|\frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{105b^4d\sqrt{\frac{a+b\cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.91, size = 217, normalized size = 0.71

$$2b\sin(c+dx)(a+b\cos(c+dx))(48a^2C-36abC\cos(c+dx)+70Ab^2+15b^2C\cos(2(c+dx))+65b^2C)+4\sqrt{\frac{a+b\cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (4\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*(b\*(35\*A\*b^3 - 12\*a^2\*b\*C + 25\*b^3\*C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] - 2\*a\*(35\*A\*b^2 + 24\*a^2\*C + 22\*b^2\*C)\*((a + b)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] - a\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])) + 2\*b\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(70\*A\*b^2 + 48\*a^2\*C + 65\*b^2\*C - 36\*a\*b\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 15\*b^2\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[c + d\*x]/(210\*b^4\*d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [F]** time = 0.78, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{C\cos(dx+c)^4 + A\cos(dx+c)^2}{\sqrt{b\cos(dx+c)+a}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + A\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2 + A)\cos(dx+c)^2}{\sqrt{b\cos(dx+c)+a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

maple [B] time = 2.63, size = 1131, normalized size = 3.71

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -2/105*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2*b+a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(240*C*b^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8+(24*C*a*b^3-360*C*b^4)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(140*A*b^4+24*C*a^2*b^2-24*C*a*b^3+280*C*b^4)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-70*A*a*b^3-70*A*b^4-48*C*a^3*b-12*C*a^2*b^2-44*C*a*b^3-80*C*b^4)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+70*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^2*b^2+35*A*b^4*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-70*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^2*b^2+70*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a*b^3+48*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^2*b^2+25*C*b^4*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-48*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^4+48*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^3*b-44*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^2*b^2+44*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a*b^3/b^4/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2*b+a+b)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

maxima [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)^2}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^2 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((cos(c + d*x)^2*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2),x)
[Out] int((cos(c + d*x)^2*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2), x)
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2),x)
[Out] Timed out
```



$$3.650 \quad \int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=233

$$\frac{2a(8a^2C + 15Ab^2 + 7b^2C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{15b^3d \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(8a^2C + 3b^2(5A+3C)) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} E}{15b^3d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

[Out]  $-8/15*a*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^2/d+2/5*C*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b/d+2/15*(8*a^2*C+3*b^2*(5*A+3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^3/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}-2/15*a*(15*A*b^2+8*C*a^2+7*C*b^2)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/b^3/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

Rubi [A] time = 0.35, antiderivative size = 233, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.212$ , Rules used = {3050, 3023, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2a(8a^2C + 15Ab^2 + 7b^2C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{15b^3d \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(8a^2C + 3b^2(5A+3C)) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} E}{15b^3d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2))/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]], x]$

[Out]  $(2*(8*a^2*C + 3*b^2*(5*A + 3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(15*b^3*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) - (2*a*(15*A*b^2 + 8*a^2*C + 7*b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(15*b^3*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (8*a*C*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*b^2*d) + (2*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*b*d)$

#### Rule 2653

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

#### Rule 2655

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a + b)], \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a/(a + b) + (b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

#### Rule 2661

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]), x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

#### Rule 2663

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], \text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[a/(a + b)$

+ (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2752

Int[((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3050

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \frac{2C \cos(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5bd} + \frac{2 \int \frac{aC + \frac{1}{2}b(5A + 3C) \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{5b} \\ &= -\frac{8aC \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15b^2d} + \frac{2C \cos(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{5bd} \\ &= -\frac{8aC \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15b^2d} + \frac{2C \cos(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{5bd} \\ &= -\frac{8aC \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15b^2d} + \frac{2C \cos(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{5bd} \\ &= \frac{2(8a^2C + 3b^2(5A + 3C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{15b^3d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} - \frac{2a}{15b^3d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.93, size = 190, normalized size = 0.82

$$\frac{-2a(8a^2C + 15Ab^2 + 7b^2C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) + 2(a + b)(8a^2C + 15Ab^2 + 9b^2C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{15b^3d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]*(A + C*cos[c + d*x]^2))/Sqrt[a + b*cos[c + d*x]], x]
[Out] (2*(a + b)*(15*A*b^2 + 8*a^2*C + 9*b^2*C)*Sqrt[(a + b*cos[c + d*x])]/(a + b)
]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)] - 2*a*(15*A*b^2 + 8*a^2*C + 7*b^2*C)
)*Sqrt[(a + b*cos[c + d*x])]/(a + b)]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]
+ b*C*(-8*a^2 + 3*b^2 - 2*a*b*cos[c + d*x] + 3*b^2*cos[2*(c + d*x)])*Sin[c
+ d*x])/(15*b^3*d*Sqrt[a + b*cos[c + d*x]])
```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.80, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{C \cos(dx + c)^3 + A \cos(dx + c)}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm
="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^3 + A*cos(d*x + c))/sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a), x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm
="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*cos(d*x + c)/sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a), x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 2.29, size = 892, normalized size = 3.83

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(d*x+c)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2), x)
```

```
[Out] 2/15*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-24*C*cos
(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^7*b^3+4*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*a*b^2+48*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c
)^5*b^3+15*A*a*b^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+
a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-15*A*(si
n(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*Elli
pticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a*b^2+15*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)
^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*
x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*b^3+8*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*a^2*b-6*C*cos(1/2
*d*x+1/2*c)^3*a*b^2-30*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*b^3+8*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2
)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+
1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^3+7*a*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1
/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b
))^(1/2))*b^2-8*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a
-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^3+8*C*(
sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*El
lipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^2*b-9*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)
^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d
*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a*b^2+9*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*co
s(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(
a-b))^(1/2))*b^3-8*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*a^2*b+2*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*a*b^2+
```

$6*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*b^3/b^3/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^{(1/2)}/d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx) (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2),x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.651 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=174

$$\frac{2(2a^2C + b^2(3A + C)) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) - 4aC \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) + 2C \sin(c+dx)}{3b^2d \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2C \sin(c+dx)}{3b^2d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{3}C \sin(dx+c) (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / b/d - 4/3 a C (\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c))^2)^{1/2} / \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) * \text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2} * (b/(a+b))^{1/2}) * (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / b^2/d / ((a+b \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} + 2/3 * (2a^2 C + b^2 * (3A+C)) * (\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c))^2)^{1/2} / \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) * \text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2} * (b/(a+b))^{1/2}) * ((a+b \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} / b^2/d / (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.21, antiderivative size = 174, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 27,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.222$ , Rules used = {3024, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2(2a^2C + b^2(3A + C)) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) - 4aC \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) + 2C \sin(c+dx)}{3b^2d \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2C \sin(c+dx)}{3b^2d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out]  $(-4*a*C*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(3*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + (2*(2*a^2*C + b^2*(3*A + C))*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(3*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*C*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/ (3*b*d)$

#### Rule 2653

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2655

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2661

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2663

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

Rule 2752

```
Int[((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[(b*c - a*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rule 3024

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) - a*C*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \frac{2C\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3bd} + \frac{2 \int \frac{\frac{1}{2}b(3A+C) - aC \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{3b} \\ &= \frac{2C\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3bd} - \frac{(2aC) \int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{3b^2} + \frac{1}{3} \left( 3A + C + \frac{2aC \int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{3b^2 \sqrt{\frac{a}{a+b} + \frac{b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} \right) \\ &= \frac{4aC\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3b^2 d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} + \frac{2 \left( 3A + C + \frac{2a^2C}{b^2} \right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.69, size = 148, normalized size = 0.85

$$\frac{2 \left( C (2a^2 + b^2) + 3Ab^2 \right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) + 2bC \sin(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx)) - 4aC(a + b) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}{3b^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]], x]
```

```
[Out] (-4*a*(a + b)*C*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)] + 2*(3*A*b^2 + (2*a^2 + b^2)*C)*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)] + 2*b*C*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Sin[(c + d*x)]/(3*b^2*d*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]])
```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.96, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)/sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a), x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**maple** [B] time = 2.43, size = 532, normalized size = 3.06

$$2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b + a - b\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(4C\left(\cos^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b^2 + 3Ab^2\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}}\sqrt{\frac{2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{a-b}}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -2/3*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(4*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*b^2+3*A*b^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2)) \\ & +2*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*a*b-6*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*b^2+2*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^2+C*b^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)* \\ & ((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-2*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^2+ \\ & 2*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a*b-2*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*a*b+2*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*b^2/b^2/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^(1/2)/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**mupad** [B] time = 1.67, size = 171, normalized size = 0.98

$$\frac{2AF\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}{d\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2C \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{3bd} + \frac{2C\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}{3b^2d\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} \left(F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2),x)

[Out] 
$$(2*A*\text{ellipticF}(c/2 + (d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b))*((a + b*\cos(c + d*x))/(a + b))^(1/2))/(d*(a + b*\cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)) + (2*C*\sin(c + d*x)*(a + b*\cos(c + d*x))^(1/2))/(d*(a + b*\cos(c + d*x))^(1/2))$$

```

*x))^(1/2))/(3*b*d) + (2*C*((a + b*cos(c + d*x))/(a + b))^(1/2)*(ellipticF(
c/2 + (d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b))*(2*a^2 + b^2) - 2*a*ellipticE(c/2 + (d*x)/2,
(2*b)/(a + b))*(a + b)))/(3*b^2*d*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2))

```

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)/sqrt(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)



$$3.652 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=183

$$\frac{2A\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{d\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2aC\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{bd\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2C\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{bd\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

[Out]  $2*C*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)} - 2*a*C*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/b/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} + 2*A*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.41, antiderivative size = 183, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.242$ , Rules used = {3060, 2655, 2653, 3002, 2663, 2661, 2807, 2805}

$$\frac{2A\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{d\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2aC\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{bd\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2C\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{bd\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out]  $(2*C*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(b*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) - (2*a*C*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(b*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticPi}[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 2653

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2655

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2661

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2663

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 -

$b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ !GtQ[a + b, 0]$

### Rule 2805

```
Int[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (1*(e - Pi
/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)]/(f*(a + b)*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2,
0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]
```

### Rule 2807

```
Int[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])/(c + d)]/Sqrt
[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], Int[1/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])*Sqrt[c/(c + d) + (d*Sin[e
+ f*x])/(c + d)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d
, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !GtQ[c + d, 0]
```

### Rule 3002

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]))/((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[
B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Si
n[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B
, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3060

```
Int[((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist
[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c
*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C + a*C*d)*Sin[e + f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x])*(c
+ d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c
- a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= -\frac{\int \frac{(-Ab + aC \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{b} + \frac{C \int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{b} \\ &= A \int \frac{\sec(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx - \frac{(aC) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{b} + \frac{(C \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)})}{b} \\ &= \frac{2C \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{bd \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} + \frac{\left(A \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}\right) \int \frac{\sec(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{2C \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{bd \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} - \frac{2aC \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{bd \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [F] time = 8.49, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**maple** [A] time = 2.31, size = 249, normalized size = 1.36

$$\frac{2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b + a - b\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}}\sqrt{\frac{2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b + a - b}{a - b}}\left(A \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), 2, \left(-\frac{2b}{a-b}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\right) + \frac{b + C \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), \left(-\frac{2b}{a-b}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\right) - a - C \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), \left(-\frac{2b}{a-b}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\right) + C \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), \left(-\frac{2b}{a-b}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\right) b}{-2 \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}\right)}{\sqrt{-2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b + (a + b)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x)

[Out] 2\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*(A\*EllipticPi(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2, (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*b+C\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a-C\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a+C\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*b)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)/b/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*sec(c + d\*x)/sqrt(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)

$$3.653 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=214

$$\frac{(A+2C)\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|\frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{d\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{A \tan(c+dx)\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{ad} - \frac{A\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{ad\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

[Out]  $-A*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)*(b/(a+b))}^{(1/2)})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}+(A+2*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)*(b/(a+b))}^{(1/2)})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-A*b*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, 2^{(1/2)*(b/(a+b))}^{(1/2)})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/a/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*\tan(d*x+c)/a/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.63, antiderivative size = 214, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.257$ , Rules used = {3056, 3059, 2655, 2653, 3002, 2663, 2661, 2807, 2805}

$$\frac{(A+2C)\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|\frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{d\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{A \tan(c+dx)\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{ad} - \frac{A\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{ad\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out]  $-((A*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(a*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)])) + ((A + 2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (A*b*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticPi}[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(a*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (A*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(a*d)$

#### Rule 2653

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2655

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2661

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2663

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b)

+ (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2805

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)]/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 2807

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[Sqrt[(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], Int[1/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])\*Sqrt[c/(c + d) + (d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 3002

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_))\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])]/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3056

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_))\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_))\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A + C) + d\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 2) - (c\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C) + b\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A + C))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

### Rule 3059

Int[(((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2)/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[C/(b\*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b\*d), Int[Simp[a\*c\*C - A\*b\*d + (b\*c\*C - b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx = \frac{A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{ad} + \frac{\int \frac{(-\frac{Ab}{2} + aC \cos(c+dx) - \frac{1}{2}Ab \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{a}$$

$$= \frac{A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{ad} - \frac{A \int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{2a}$$

$$= \frac{A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{ad} - \frac{(Ab) \int \frac{\sec(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{2a} - \frac{1}{2} \left( \dots \right)$$

$$= -\frac{A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{ad\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} + \frac{A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{ad}$$

$$= -\frac{A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{ad\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} + \frac{(A + 2C)\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}{d\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 11.70, size = 559, normalized size = 2.61

$$\frac{2A \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A \sec^2(c + dx) + C)}{ad(2A + C \cos(2c + 2dx) + C)} + \frac{\cos^2(c + dx) (A \sec^2(c + dx) + C)}{\dots}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[((A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^2)/Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]], x]
```

```
[Out] (2*A*Cos[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(C + A*Sec[c + d*x]^2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(a*d*(2*A + C + C*Cos[2*c + 2*d*x])) + (Cos[c + d*x]^2*(C + A*Sec[c + d*x]^2)*((8*a*C*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]] - (6*A*b*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticPi[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]] + ((2*I)*A*b*Sqrt[(b - b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*Sqrt[-((b + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a - b))]*Cos[2*(c + d*x)]*(2*a*(a - b)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b*(2*a*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] - b*EllipticPi[(a + b)/a, I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b))))*Sin[c + d*x])/(a*Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]*Sqrt[1 - Cos[c + d*x]^2]*Sqrt[-((a^2 - b^2 - 2*a*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]) + (a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2)/b^2)]*(2*a^2 - b^2 - 4*a*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]) + 2*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2)))/(2*a*d*(2*A + C + C*Cos[2*c + 2*d*x]))
```

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^2}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^2/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**maple** [B] time = 3.31, size = 638, normalized size = 2.98

$$\sqrt{-\left(-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b - a + b\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left( \frac{2C\sqrt{\frac{1-\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{\frac{2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)^{b+a-b}}{a-b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), \sqrt{-\frac{2b}{a-b}}\right)}{\sqrt{-2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)^{b+(a+b)}\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}} \right) + \dots$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b-a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}* \operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+2*A*(-1/a*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)})/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+1/2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}* \operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-1/2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}* \operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+1/2/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b*\operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+1/2/a*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}* \operatorname{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^2}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^2/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)), x)`

[Out] `int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)), x)`

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**2/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2), x)`

[Out] `Integral((A + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)*sec(c + d*x)**2/sqrt(a + b*cos(c + d*x)), x)`

$$3.654 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=278

$$\frac{(4a^2(A+2C) + 3Ab^2) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{4a^2d \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{3Ab \tan(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{4a^2d} + \frac{3Ab \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{4a^2d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{3}{4} A b (\cos(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c))^2 \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c\right), 2^{\frac{1}{2}} \sqrt{\frac{b}{a+b}}\right) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} / a^2 d - \frac{3 A b \tan(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{4 a^2 d} + \frac{3 A b \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{4 a^2 d}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.88, antiderivative size = 278, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 10, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.286$ , Rules used = {3056, 3055, 3059, 2655, 2653, 3002, 2663, 2661, 2807, 2805}

$$\frac{(4a^2(A+2C) + 3Ab^2) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{4a^2d \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{3Ab \tan(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{4a^2d} + \frac{3Ab \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{4a^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3)/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out]  $(3 A b \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{c+dx}{2}, \sqrt{\frac{2b}{a+b}}\right]) / (4 a^2 d \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}) - (A b \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} / (a+b)) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{c+dx}{2}, \sqrt{\frac{2b}{a+b}}\right] / (4 a d \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}) + ((3 A b^2 + 4 a^2 (A+2 C)) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} / (a+b)) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[2, \frac{c+dx}{2}, \sqrt{\frac{2b}{a+b}}\right] / (4 a^2 d \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}) - (3 A b \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} \tan(c+dx)) / (4 a^2 d) + (A \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} \sec(c+dx) \tan(c+dx)) / (2 a d)$

**Rule 2653**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

**Rule 2655**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

**Rule 2661**

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

Rule 2663

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a
+ b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b)
+ (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

Rule 2805

```
Int[1/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (1*(e - Pi
/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)]/(f*(a + b)*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2,
0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]
```

Rule 2807

```
Int[1/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])/(c + d)]/Sqrt
[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], Int[1/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])*Sqrt[c/(c + d) + (d*Sin[e
+ f*x])/(c + d)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d
, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !GtQ[c + d, 0]
```

Rule 3002

```
Int[(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]))/((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[
B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Si
n[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B
, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3055

```
Int[(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))
```

Rule 3056

```
Int[(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin
[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m +
1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x])^n*Simp[a*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C) + d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2
) - (c*(A*b^2 + a^2*C) + b*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A
*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d
^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(
IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0]
))
```

)))

Rule 3059

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])), x_Symbol] :> Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e + f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx = \frac{A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2ad} + \frac{\int \frac{\left(-\frac{3Ab}{2} + a(A+2C)\cos(c+dx)\right) \sec^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} dx}{2ad}$$

$$= -\frac{3Ab\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{4a^2d} + \frac{A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec(c + dx)}{2ad}$$

$$= -\frac{3Ab\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{4a^2d} + \frac{A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec(c + dx)}{2ad}$$

$$= -\frac{3Ab\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{4a^2d} + \frac{A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec(c + dx)}{2ad}$$

$$= \frac{3Ab\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{4a^2d\sqrt{\frac{a+b\cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} - \frac{3Ab\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{4a^2d}$$

$$= \frac{3Ab\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{4a^2d\sqrt{\frac{a+b\cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} - \frac{Ab\sqrt{\frac{a+b\cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{4ad\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 6.76, size = 603, normalized size = 2.17

$$\frac{\cos^2(c + dx)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A \sec^2(c + dx) + C) \left( \frac{A \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{a} - \frac{3Ab \tan(c + dx)}{2a^2} \right)}{d(2A + C \cos(2c + 2dx) + C)} + \frac{\cos^2(c + dx) (A \sec^2(c + dx) + C)}{d(2A + C \cos(2c + 2dx) + C)}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[((A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^3)/Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]], x]
```

```
[Out] (Cos[c + d*x]^2*(C + A*Sec[c + d*x]^2)*((8*a*A*b*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])]/(a + b))*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]] + (2*(8*a^2*A + 9*A*b^2 + 16*a^2*C)*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])]/(a + b))*EllipticPi[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]] - ((6*I)*A*b^2*Sqrt[(b - b*Cos[c + d*x])]/(a + b))*Sqrt[-((b + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a - b))]*Cos[2*(c + d*x)]*(2*a*(a - b)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b*(2*a*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)))/Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]
```

$(a + b)^{-1} \sqrt{a + b \cos[c + dx]}$ ,  $(a + b)/(a - b) - b \operatorname{EllipticPi}[(a + b)/a, \operatorname{ArcSinh}[\sqrt{-(a + b)^{-1}} \sqrt{a + b \cos[c + dx]}], (a + b)/(a - b)] \sin[c + dx] / (a \sqrt{-(a + b)^{-1}} \sqrt{1 - \cos[c + dx]^2} \sqrt{-(a^2 - b^2 - 2a(a + b \cos[c + dx]) + (a + b \cos[c + dx])^2)/b^2}) * (2a^2 - b^2 - 4a(a + b \cos[c + dx]) + 2(a + b \cos[c + dx])^2) / (8a^2 * (2A + C + C \cos[2c + 2dx])) + (\cos[c + dx]^2 \sqrt{a + b \cos[c + dx]}) * (C + A \sec[c + dx]^2) * ((-3A * b \tan[c + dx]) / (2a^2) + (A \sec[c + dx] * \tan[c + dx]) / a) / (d * (2A + C + C \cos[2c + 2dx]))$

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^3/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^3}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^3/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx + c)^2 + A)\*sec(dx + c)^3/sqrt(b\*cos(dx + c) + a), x)

**maple** [B] time = 3.95, size = 814, normalized size = 2.93

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^3/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 b - a + b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 C * (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{(1/2)} * ((2 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 b + a - b) / (a - b))^{(1/2)} / (-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^4 b + (a + b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \operatorname{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2, (-2b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) + 2 A * (-1/2 a \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) * (-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^4 b + (a + b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{(1/2)} / (2 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 - 1)^{2 + 3/4 b/a^2 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)} * (-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^4 b + (a + b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{(1/2)} / (2 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 - 1) - 1/8 b/a * (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{(1/2)} * ((2 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 b + a - b) / (a - b))^{(1/2)} / (-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^4 b + (a + b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), (-2b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) + 3/8 a * (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{(1/2)} * ((2 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 b + a - b) / (a - b))^{(1/2)} / (-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^4 b + (a + b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{(1/2)} * b * \operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), (-2b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) - 3/8 b^2/a^2 * (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{(1/2)} * ((2 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 b + a - b) / (a - b))^{(1/2)} / (-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^4 b + (a + b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), (-2b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) - 1/2 * (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{(1/2)} * ((2 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 b + a - b) / (a - b))^{(1/2)} / (-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^4 b + (a + b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \operatorname{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2, (-2b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) - 3/8 a^2 * (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{(1/2)} * ((2 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 b + a - b) / (a - b))^{(1/2)} / (-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^4 b + (a + b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \operatorname{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2, (-2b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) * b^2) / \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) / (-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 b + a + b)^{(1/2)} / d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^3}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^3/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx)^3 \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*3/sqrt(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)

$$3.655 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=370

$$\frac{(8a^2(2A+3C)+5Ab^2) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) - 5Ab \tan(c+dx) \sec(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{24a^2 d \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(8a^2(2A+3C)+5Ab^2) \tan(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{12a^2 d}$$

[Out]  $-1/24*(15*A*b^2+8*a^2*(2*A+3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a^{3/d}/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}+1/24*(5*A*b^2+8*a^2*(2*A+3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/a^{2/d}/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-1/8*b*(5*A*b^2+4*a^2*(A+2*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/a^{3/d}/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/24*(15*A*b^2+8*a^2*(2*A+3*C))*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*\tan(d*x+c)/a^{3/d}-5/12*A*b*\sec(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*\tan(d*x+c)/a^{2/d}+1/3*A*\sec(d*x+c)^2*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*\tan(d*x+c)/a/d$

Rubi [A] time = 1.32, antiderivative size = 370, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 10, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.286$ , Rules used = {3056, 3055, 3059, 2655, 2653, 3002, 2663, 2661, 2807, 2805}

$$\frac{(8a^2(2A+3C)+15Ab^2) \tan(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{24a^3 d} + \frac{(8a^2(2A+3C)+5Ab^2) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{24a^2 d \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4)/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out]  $-((15*A*b^2 + 8*a^2*(2*A + 3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(24*a^3*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + ((5*A*b^2 + 8*a^2*(2*A + 3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(24*a^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (b*(5*A*b^2 + 4*a^2*(A + 2*C))*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticPi}[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(8*a^3*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + ((15*A*b^2 + 8*a^2*(2*A + 3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(24*a^3*d) - (5*A*b*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(12*a^2*d) + (A*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^2*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(3*a*d)$

Rule 2653

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

Rule 2655

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

Rule 2661

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(d*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

### Rule 2663

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

### Rule 2805

```
Int[1/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (1*(e - Pi/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)]/(f*(a + b)*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]
```

### Rule 2807

```
Int[1/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])/(c + d)]/Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], Int[1/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])*Sqrt[c/(c + d) + (d*Sin[e + f*x])/(c + d)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !GtQ[c + d, 0]
```

### Rule 3002

```
Int[(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3055

```
Int[(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 3056

```
Int[(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C) + d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2
```



```
) - (c*(A*b^2 + a^2*C) + b*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A
*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d
^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(
IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0]
)))
```

Rule 3059

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^
2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]*(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_.)])), x_Symbol] :> Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*SIN[e + f*x]], x],
x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e
+ f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*SIN[e + f*x]]*(c + d*SIN[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx = \frac{A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3ad} + \int \frac{\left(-\frac{5Ab}{2} + a(2A + 3C)\right) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= -\frac{5Ab\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{12a^2d} + \frac{A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3ad}$$

$$= \frac{(15Ab^2 + 8a^2(2A + 3C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{24a^3d} - \frac{5Ab\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{12a^2d}$$

$$= \frac{(15Ab^2 + 8a^2(2A + 3C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{24a^3d} - \frac{5Ab\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{12a^2d}$$

$$= \frac{(15Ab^2 + 8a^2(2A + 3C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{24a^3d} - \frac{5Ab\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{12a^2d}$$

$$= -\frac{(15Ab^2 + 8a^2(2A + 3C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{24a^3d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} + \frac{(15Ab^2 + 8a^2(2A + 3C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{24a^3d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} +$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.73, size = 604, normalized size = 1.63

$$\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \left( -\frac{5Ab \tan(c+dx) \sec(c+dx)}{12a^2} + \frac{\sec(c+dx)(16a^2A \sin(c+dx)+24a^2C \sin(c+dx)+15Ab^2 \sin(c+dx))}{24a^3} + \frac{A \tan(c+dx) \sec^2(c+dx)}{3a} \right)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^4)/Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]],
x]
```

```
[Out] -1/96*(b*((40*a*A*b*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]] + (2*(40*a^2*A + 45*A*b^2 + 72*a^2*C)*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticPi[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]] - ((2*I)*(16*a^2*A + 15*A*b^2 + 24*a^2*C)*Sqrt[(b - b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*Sqrt[-((b + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a - b))]*Cos[2*(c + d*x)]*(2*a*(a - b)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b*(2*a*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] - b*EllipticPi[(a + b)/a, I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)])))*Sin[c + d*x]/(a*Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]*Sqrt[1 - Cos[c + d*x]^2]*Sqrt[-((a^2 - b^2 - 2*a*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]) + (a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2)/b^2)]*(2*a^2 - b^2 - 4*a*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]) + 2*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2)))/(a^3*d) + (Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*((Sec[c + d*x]*(16*a^2*A*Sin[c + d*x] + 15*A*b^2*Sin[c + d*x] + 24*a^2*C*Sin[c + d*x]))/(24*a^3) - (5*A*b*Sec[c + d*x]*Tan[c + d*x])/(12*a^2) + (A*Sec[c + d*x]^2*Tan[c + d*x])/(3*a)))/d
```

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^4}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*sec(d*x + c)^4/sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a), x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 6.16, size = 1562, normalized size = 4.22

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] -((-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b-a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*A*(-1/3/a*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^3+5/12*b/a^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^2-1/24*(16*a^2+15*b^2)/a^3*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+5/48*b^2/a^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+1/3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-1/3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+1/3/a*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos
```

```

os(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin
n(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*b*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2)
)-5/16*b^2/a^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)
/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*
EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+5/16/a^3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*
c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/
2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2
*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*b^3+1/4/a*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1
/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/
2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2,(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+5/16*b^3/
a^3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/
2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(
cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2,(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2)))+2*C*(-1/a*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*
sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2
*c)^2-1)+1/2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(
a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*El
lipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-1/2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(
1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*
b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b
))^(1/2))+1/2/a*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b
)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)
*b*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+1/2/a*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/
2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+
1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),
2,(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2)))/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^(
1/2)/d

```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^4}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^4/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx)^4 \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^4\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^4\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*4/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.656 \quad \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=473

$$\frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c+dx) \cos^3(c+dx)}{bd(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(8a^2C + 7Ab^2 - b^2C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{7b^2d(a^2 - b^2)}$$

```
[Out] -2*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)+2/105*(2*a^2*b^2*(70*A-31*C)+192*a^4*C-5*b^4*(7*A+5*C))*sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/b^4/(a^2-b^2)/d-2/35*a*(35*A*b^2+48*C*a^2-13*C*b^2)*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/b^3/(a^2-b^2)/d+2/7*(7*A*b^2+8*C*a^2-C*b^2)*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/b^2/(a^2-b^2)/d-2/105*a*(4*a^2*b^2*(70*A-43*C)+384*a^4*C-b^4*(175*A+107*C))*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/b^5/(a^2-b^2)/d/((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)+2/105*(384*a^4*C+5*b^4*(7*A+5*C)+4*a^2*b^2*(70*A+29*C))*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)/b^5/d/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)
```

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.13, antiderivative size = 473, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.229$ , Rules used = {3048, 3049, 3023, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c+dx) \cos^3(c+dx)}{bd(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(8a^2C + 7Ab^2 - b^2C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{7b^2d(a^2 - b^2)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(Cos[c + d*x]^3*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2),x]
```

```
[Out] (-2*a*(4*a^2*b^2*(70*A - 43*C) + 384*a^4*C - b^4*(175*A + 107*C))*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(105*b^5*(a^2 - b^2)*d*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + (2*(384*a^4*C + 5*b^4*(7*A + 5*C) + 4*a^2*b^2*(70*A + 29*C))*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(105*b^5*d*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - (2*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[c + d*x]^3*Sin[c + d*x])/(b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) + (2*(2*a^2*b^2*(70*A - 31*C) + 192*a^4*C - 5*b^4*(7*A + 5*C))*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(105*b^4*(a^2 - b^2)*d) - (2*a*(35*A*b^2 + 48*a^2*C - 13*b^2*C)*Cos[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(35*b^3*(a^2 - b^2)*d) + (2*(7*A*b^2 + 8*a^2*C - b^2*C)*Cos[c + d*x]^2*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(7*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d)
```

**Rule 2653**

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*Sqrt[a + b]*EllipticE[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

**Rule 2655**

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

**Rule 2661**

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2663

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2752

Int[((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3048

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + c\*C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (A\*d\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*(A\*d^2\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3049

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(A\*b + a\*B))\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0]))

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx &= -\frac{2(Ab^2+a^2C)\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{b(a^2-b^2)d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(3(Ab^2+a^2C)-\frac{1}{2}}{a+b\cos(c+dx)}}{b(a^2-b^2)d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} dx}{b(a^2-b^2)d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2+a^2C)\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{b(a^2-b^2)d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(7Ab^2+8a^2C-b^2C)\cos^2(c+dx)}{b(a^2-b^2)d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2+a^2C)\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{b(a^2-b^2)d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2a(35Ab^2+48a^2C-13b^2C)\cos^2(c+dx)}{b(a^2-b^2)d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2+a^2C)\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{b(a^2-b^2)d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(2a^2b^2(70A-31C)+19b^3C)\cos^2(c+dx)}{b(a^2-b^2)d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2+a^2C)\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{b(a^2-b^2)d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(2a^2b^2(70A-31C)+19b^3C)\cos^2(c+dx)}{b(a^2-b^2)d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2+a^2C)\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{b(a^2-b^2)d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(2a^2b^2(70A-31C)+19b^3C)\cos^2(c+dx)}{b(a^2-b^2)d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2+a^2C)\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{b(a^2-b^2)d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(2a^2b^2(70A-31C)+19b^3C)\cos^2(c+dx)}{b(a^2-b^2)d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2a(4a^2b^2(70A-43C)+384a^4C-b^4(175A+107C))\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}}{105b^5(a^2-b^2)d\sqrt{\frac{a+b\cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.68, size = 358, normalized size = 0.76

$$\frac{b(a-b)(a+b)\left((a^2-b^2)(348a^2C+140Ab^2+115b^2C)\sin(c+dx)(a+b\cos(c+dx))-78abC(a^2-b^2)\sin(2(c+dx))\right)}{105b^5(a^2-b^2)d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out] (-4\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*(b\*(2\*a^2\*b^3\*(35\*A - 8\*C) + 96\*a^4\*b\*C + 5\*b^5\*(7\*A + 5\*C))\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] + a\*(4\*a^2\*b^2\*(70\*A - 43\*C) + 384\*a^4\*C - b^4\*(175\*A + 107\*C))\*((a + b)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] - a\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])) + (a - b)\*b\*(a + b)\*(420\*a^3\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + (a^2 - b^2)\*(140\*A\*b^2 + 348\*a^2\*C + 115\*b^2\*C)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 78\*a\*b\*(a^2 - b^2)\*C\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 15\*b^2\*(a^2 - b^2)\*C\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)]))/(210\*(a - b)\*b^5\*(a + b)\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [F]** time = 1.06, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^5 + A\cos(dx+c)^3)\sqrt{b\cos(dx+c)+a}}{b^2\cos(dx+c)^2 + 2ab\cos(dx+c) + a^2}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + A\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2), x)

giac [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)^3}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

maple [B] time = 9.98, size = 1788, normalized size = 3.78

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x)

[Out] -(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b-a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(32\*C/b\*(-1/14/b\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)-1/140/b^2\*(-6\*a+18\*b)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)-1/420\*(12\*a^2-47\*a\*b+83\*b^2)/b^3\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+1/420\*(12\*a^2-47\*a\*b+83\*b^2)/b^3\*(a-b)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-1/210\*(-6\*a^3+28\*a^2\*b-58\*a\*b^2+84\*b^3)/b^4\*(a-b)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))))-16/b^2\*C\*(a+4\*b)\*(-1/10/b\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)-1/60/b^2\*(-4\*a+12\*b)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+1/60/b^2\*(-4\*a+12\*b)\*(a-b)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-1/60\*(4\*a^2-15\*a\*b+27\*b^2)/b^3\*(a-b)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))))+8/b^3\*(A\*b^2+C\*a^2+3\*C\*a\*b+6\*C\*b^2)\*(-1/6/b\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+1/6/b\*(a-b)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-1/12/b^2\*(-2\*a+6\*b)\*(a-b)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))))+2/b^5\*(A\*a\*b^2+2\*A\*b^3+C\*a^3+2\*C\*a^2\*b+3\*C\*a\*b^2+4\*C\*b^3)\*(a-b)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))))+2\*(A\*a^2\*b^2+A\*a\*b^3+A\*b^4+C\*a^4+C\*a^3\*b+C\*a^2\*b^2+C\*a\*b^3+C\*b^4)/b^5\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-2\*a^3\*(A\*b^2+C\*a^2)/b^5/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*

$x+1/2*c)^{2*b+a+b}/(a^2-b^2)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2})^{1/2}*((-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{1/2}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{1/2})*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}*a-(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{1/2}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{1/2})*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}*b+2*b*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{2*b+a+b})^{1/2}/d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)^3}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^3 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2),x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Timed out



$$3.657 \quad \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=375

$$\frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{bd(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(6a^2C + 5Ab^2 - b^2C) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{5b^2d(a^2 - b^2)}$$

[Out]  $-2*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-2/5*a*(5*A*b^2+8*C*a^2-3*C*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^3/(a^2-b^2)/d+2/5*(5*A*b^2+6*C*a^2-C*b^2)*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^2/(a^2-b^2)/d+2/5*(2*a^2*b^2*(5*A-4*C)+16*a^4*C-b^4*(5*A+3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^4/(a^2-b^2)/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}-4/5*a*(5*A*b^2+2*(4*a^2+b^2)*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/b^4/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.74, antiderivative size = 375, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.229$ , Rules used = {3048, 3049, 3023, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{bd(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(6a^2C + 5Ab^2 - b^2C) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{5b^2d(a^2 - b^2)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2))/(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(2*(2*a^2*b^2*(5*A - 4*C) + 16*a^4*C - b^4*(5*A + 3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(5*b^4*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) - (4*a*(5*A*b^2 + 2*(4*a^2 + b^2)*C)*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(5*b^4*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (2*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (2*a*(5*A*b^2 + 8*a^2*C - 3*b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*b^3*(a^2 - b^2)*d) + (2*(5*A*b^2 + 6*a^2*C - b^2*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d)$

**Rule 2653**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

**Rule 2655**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a + b)], \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a/(a + b) + (b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

**Rule 2661**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

Rule 2663

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a
+ b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b)
+ (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

Rule 2752

```
Int[((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (
f_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[(b*c - a*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3048

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)
), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(
b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*
(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d
^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2
, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
)^(m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(
m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c
- b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x
] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m,
0] && !(GtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx &= -\frac{2(Ab^2+a^2C)\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{b(a^2-b^2)d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(2(Ab^2+a^2C))}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx}{b(a^2-b^2)d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2+a^2C)\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{b(a^2-b^2)d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(5Ab^2+6a^2C-b^2C)}{b(a^2-b^2)d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2+a^2C)\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{b(a^2-b^2)d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2a(5Ab^2+8a^2C-3b^2C)}{5b(a^2-b^2)d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2+a^2C)\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{b(a^2-b^2)d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2a(5Ab^2+8a^2C-3b^2C)}{5b(a^2-b^2)d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2+a^2C)\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{b(a^2-b^2)d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2a(5Ab^2+8a^2C-3b^2C)}{5b(a^2-b^2)d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2(2a^2b^2(5A-4C)+16a^4C-b^4(5A+3C))\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}E\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}, \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{5b^4(a^2-b^2)d\sqrt{\frac{a+b\cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.65, size = 289, normalized size = 0.77

$$\frac{10a^2b(a^2C+Ab^2)\sin(c+dx)}{b^2-a^2} + \frac{2ab^2(C(4a^2+b^2)+5Ab^2)\sqrt{\frac{a+b\cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{(a-b)(a+b)} + \frac{2(16a^4C+2a^2b^2(5A-4C)-b^4(5A+3C))\sqrt{\frac{a+b\cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}{(a-b)(a+b)}$$

$5b^4d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out] ((2\*a\*b^2\*(5\*A\*b^2 + (4\*a^2 + b^2)\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/((a - b)\*(a + b)) + (2\*(2\*a^2\*b^2\*(5\*A - 4\*C) + 16\*a^4\*C - b^4\*(5\*A + 3\*C))\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*((a + b)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] - a\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]))/((a - b)\*(a + b)) + (10\*a^2\*b\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(-a^2 + b^2) - 6\*a\*b\*C\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x] + b^2\*C\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)]/(5\*b^4\*d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [F]** time = 0.86, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^4 + A\cos(dx+c)^2)\sqrt{b\cos(dx+c)+a}}{b^2\cos(dx+c)^2 + 2ab\cos(dx+c) + a^2}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + A\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2 + A)\cos(dx+c)^2}{(b\cos(dx+c) + a)^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 8.39, size = 1289, normalized size = 3.44

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b-a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(16/b*C*(-1/10/b*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}-1/60/b^2*(-4*a+12*b)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+1/60/b^2*(-4*a+12*b)*(a-b)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-1/60*(4*a^2-15*a*b+27*b^2)/b^3*(a-b)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})))-8/b^2*C*(a+3*b)*(-1/6/b*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+1/6/b*(a-b)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-1/12/b^2*(-2*a+6*b)*(a-b)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})))-2/b^4*(A*b^2+C*a^2+2*C*a*b+3*C*b^2)*(a-b)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})))-2*(A*a*b^2+A*b^3+C*a^3+C*a^2*b+C*a*b^2+C*b^3)/b^4*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+2*a^2*(A*b^2+C*a^2)/b^4/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)/(a^2-b^2)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a-(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b+2*b*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)^2}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^2 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.658 \quad \int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=256

$$\frac{2a(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{b^2d(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(C(8a^2 + b^2) + 3Ab^2) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3b^3d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2a(8a^2C + 3Ab^2 - 5AbC)}{3b^3d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2*a*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)+2/3}*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^2/d-2/3*a*(3*A*b^2+8*C*a^2-5*C*b^2)*( \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)}}*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^3/(a^2-b^2)/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)+2/3}*(3*A*b^2+(8*a^2+b^2)*C)*( \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)}}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/b^3/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.42, antiderivative size = 256, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.212$ , Rules used = {3032, 3023, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2a(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{b^2d(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(C(8a^2 + b^2) + 3Ab^2) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3b^3d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2a(8a^2C + 3Ab^2 - 5AbC)}{3b^3d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out]  $(-2*a*(3*A*b^2 + 8*a^2*C - 5*b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(3*b^3*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + (2*(3*A*b^2 + (8*a^2 + b^2)*C)*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(3*b^3*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(b^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*C*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b^2*d)$

#### Rule 2653

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2655

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2661

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2663

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b)

+ (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

Rule 2752

Int[((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3032

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b^2\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(m + 1)\*(a\*C\*(b\*c - a\*d) + A\*b\*(a\*c - b\*d)) - ((b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2\*(m + 2) + C\*(a^2 + b^2\*(m + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*C\*d\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx = \frac{2a (Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{b^2 (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2 \int \frac{\frac{1}{2}b(Ab^2 + a^2C) + \frac{1}{2}a(Ab^2 + 2a^2C - b^2C)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{b^2 (a^2 - b^2)}$$

$$= \frac{2a (Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{b^2 (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3b^2 d}$$

$$= \frac{2a (Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{b^2 (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3b^2 d}$$

$$= \frac{2a (Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{b^2 (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3b^2 d}$$

$$= -\frac{2a (3Ab^2 + 8a^2C - 5b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3b^3 (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} +$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.37, size = 209, normalized size = 0.82

$$\frac{2 \left( -(a^2 - b^2) (C (8a^2 + b^2) + 3Ab^2) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) + a(a + b) (8a^2C + 3Ab^2 - 5b^2C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \right)}{3b^3 d (a - b) (a + b) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out] (-2\*(a\*(a + b)\*(3\*A\*b^2 + 8\*a^2\*C - 5\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] - (a^2 - b^2)\*(3\*A\*b^2 + (8\*a^2 + b^2)\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] + b\*(-4\*a^3\*C + a\*b^2\*(-3\*A + C) + b\*(-a^2 + b^2)\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*(a - b)\*b^3\*(a + b)\*d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

fricas [F] time = 1.37, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^3 + A \cos(dx + c))\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{b^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2ab \cos(dx + c) + a^2}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2), x)

giac [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

maple [B] time = 6.23, size = 885, normalized size = 3.46

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x)

[Out] -(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b-a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(8/b\*C\*(-1/6/b\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+1/6/b\*(a-b)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-1/12/b^2\*(-2\*a+6\*b)\*(a-b)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))))+2\*C/b^3\*(a+2\*b)\*(a-b)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-2\*a\*(A\*b^2+C\*a^2+C\*a\*b+C\*b^2)/b^3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-2\*a\*(A\*b^2+C\*a^2)/b^3/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a^2-b^2)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b



$$+(a+b)\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a-(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b+2*b*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx) (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2),x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.659 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=202

$$\frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{bd(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(2a^2C + Ab^2 - b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{b^2d(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} - \frac{4aC \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}{b^2d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-2*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2*(A*b^2+2*C*a^2-C*b^2)*( \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) )^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^2/(a^2-b^2)/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}-4*a*C*( \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) )^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/b^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.25, antiderivative size = 202, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 27,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.222$ , Rules used = {3022, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{bd(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(2a^2C + Ab^2 - b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{b^2d(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} - \frac{4aC \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}{b^2d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out]  $(2*(A*b^2 + 2*a^2*C - b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(b^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) - (4*a*C*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (2*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 2653

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2655

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2661

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2663

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

Rule 2752

```
Int[((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[(b*c - a*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*Ssin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Ssin[e + f*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rule 3022

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[a*b*(A + C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 + a^2*C + b^2*(A + C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx &= -\frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2 \int \frac{-\frac{1}{2}ab(A+C) - \frac{1}{2}(Ab^2 + 2a^2C - b^2C) \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{b(a^2 - b^2)} \\ &= -\frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(2aC) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{b^2} + \frac{(Ab^2 + 2a^2C - b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{b^2(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a + b}}} \\ &= -\frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{\left( (Ab^2 + 2a^2C - b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \right)}{b^2(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a + b}}} \\ &= \frac{2(Ab^2 + 2a^2C - b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a + b}\right) - 4aC \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a + b}}}{b^2(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a + b}}} - \frac{4aC \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a + b}}}{b^2 d \sqrt{a + b}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.70, size = 166, normalized size = 0.82

$$\frac{-2b(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx) + 2(a + b)(2a^2C + Ab^2 - b^2C) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a + b}} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a + b}\right) - 4aC(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a + b}}}{b^2 d(a - b)(a + b) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out] (2\*(a + b)\*(A\*b^2 + 2\*a^2\*C - b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] - 4\*a\*(a^2 - b^2)\*C\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] - 2\*b\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((a - b)\*b^2\*(a + b)\*d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [F]** time = 0.66, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{b^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2ab \cos(dx + c) + a^2}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [A] time = 4.95, size = 490, normalized size = 2.43

$$\sqrt{-\left(-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b - a + b\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left( \frac{2C \sqrt{-\frac{2b\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{a-b} + \frac{a+b}{a-b}}{\sqrt{2} \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \left(2 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), \sqrt{-\frac{2b}{a-b}}\right) \right)}{b^2 \sqrt{-2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b + \dots}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x)

[Out] -(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b-a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*C/b^2/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a-EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a+EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*b)+2\*(A\*b^2+C\*a^2)/b^2/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)/(a^2-b^2)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a-(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*b+2\*b\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2),x)

```
[Out] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.660 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=259

$$\frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c+dx)}{ad(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{abd(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} + \frac{2A \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{ad \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-2*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*( \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}+2*C*( \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/b/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2*A*( \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/a/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.70, antiderivative size = 259, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.273$ , Rules used = {3056, 3059, 2655, 2653, 3002, 2663, 2661, 2807, 2805}

$$\frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c+dx)}{ad(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{abd(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} + \frac{2A \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{ad \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out]  $(-2*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(a*b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + (2*C*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(b*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticPi}[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(a*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 2653

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2655

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2661

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2663

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b)

+ (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2805

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)]/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

#### Rule 2807

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], Int[1/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])\*Sqrt[c/(c + d) + (d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !GtQ[c + d, 0]

#### Rule 3002

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 3056

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A + C) + d\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 2) - (c\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C) + b\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A + C))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

#### Rule 3059

Int[(((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])), x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b\*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b\*d), Int[Simp[a\*c\*C - A\*b\*d + (b\*c\*C - b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx &= \frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2 \int \frac{(\frac{1}{2}A(a^2 - b^2) - \frac{1}{2}ab(A+C) \cos(c+dx) - \frac{1}{2}(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{a(a^2 - b^2)} \\
&= \frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2 \int \frac{(-\frac{1}{2}Ab(a^2 - b^2) - \frac{1}{2}a(a^2 - b^2)C \cos(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{ab(a^2 - b^2)} \\
&= \frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{A \int \frac{\sec(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{a} + \frac{C \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{b} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{ab(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} + \frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{ab(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} + \frac{2C \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}{bd \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [F]** time = 31.35, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)



**maple** [A] time = 4.59, size = 539, normalized size = 2.08

$$\sqrt{-\left(-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b - a + b\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left( \frac{2C\sqrt{\frac{1-\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{\frac{2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b+a-b}{a-b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), \sqrt{-\frac{2b}{a-b}}\right)}{b\sqrt{-2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b+(a+b)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x)

[Out] -(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b-a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*C/b\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+2\*(-A\*b^2-C\*a^2)/a/b/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)/(a^2-b^2)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a-(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*b+2\*b\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-2/a\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticPi(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2, (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2)))/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)), x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2), x)

[Out] Integral((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*sec(c + d\*x)/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*\*(3/2), x)

$$3.661 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=296

$$\frac{b(3Ab^2 - a^2(A - 2C)) \sin(c + dx)}{a^2 d (a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(3Ab^2 - a^2(A - 2C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{a^2 d (a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} - \frac{3Ab \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}{a^2 d \sqrt{a}}$$

[Out]  $-b*(3*A*b^2-a^2*(A-2*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+(3*A*b^2-a^2*(A-2*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a^2/(a^2-b^2)/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}+A*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/a/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-3*A*b*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/a^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+A*\tan(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.97, antiderivative size = 296, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 10, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.286$ , Rules used = {3056, 3055, 3059, 2655, 2653, 3002, 2663, 2661, 2807, 2805}

$$\frac{b(3Ab^2 - a^2(A - 2C)) \sin(c + dx)}{a^2 d (a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(3Ab^2 - a^2(A - 2C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{a^2 d (a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} - \frac{3Ab \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}{a^2 d \sqrt{a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out]  $((3*A*b^2 - a^2*(A - 2*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(a^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + (A*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(a*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (3*A*b*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticPi}[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(a^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (b*(3*A*b^2 - a^2*(A - 2*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (A*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(a*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 2653

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2655

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2661

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

Rule 2663

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a
+ b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b)
+ (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

Rule 2805

```
Int[1/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (1*(e - Pi
/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)]/(f*(a + b)*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2,
0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]
```

Rule 2807

```
Int[1/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])/(c + d)]/Sqrt
[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], Int[1/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])*Sqrt[c/(c + d) + (d*Sin[e
+ f*x])/(c + d)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d
, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !GtQ[c + d, 0]
```

Rule 3002

```
Int[(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)])/(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := Dist[
B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Si
n[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B
, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3055

```
Int[(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))
```

Rule 3056

```
Int[(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin
[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m +
1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x])^n*Simp[a*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C) + d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2
) - (c*(A*b^2 + a^2*C) + b*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A
*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d
^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(
IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0]
```

)))

Rule 3059

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e + f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx = \frac{A \tan(c + dx)}{ad\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \int \frac{\left(-\frac{3Ab}{2} + aC \cos(c+dx) + \frac{1}{2}Ab \cos^2(c+dx)\right) \sec(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

$$= -\frac{b(3Ab^2 - a^2(A - 2C)) \sin(c + dx)}{a^2(a^2 - b^2)d\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{A \tan(c + dx)}{ad\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2 \int \left(-\frac{3Ab}{2} + aC \cos(c+dx) + \frac{1}{2}Ab \cos^2(c+dx)\right) \sec(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx}{a}$$

$$= -\frac{b(3Ab^2 - a^2(A - 2C)) \sin(c + dx)}{a^2(a^2 - b^2)d\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{A \tan(c + dx)}{ad\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2 \int \left(-\frac{3Ab}{2} + aC \cos(c+dx) + \frac{1}{2}Ab \cos^2(c+dx)\right) \sec(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx}{a}$$

$$= -\frac{b(3Ab^2 - a^2(A - 2C)) \sin(c + dx)}{a^2(a^2 - b^2)d\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{A \tan(c + dx)}{ad\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{A \int \left(-\frac{3Ab}{2} + aC \cos(c+dx) + \frac{1}{2}Ab \cos^2(c+dx)\right) \sec(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx}{a}$$

$$= \frac{(3Ab^2 - a^2(A - 2C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{a^2(a^2 - b^2)d\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} - \frac{b(3Ab^2 - a^2(A - 2C)) \sin(c + dx)}{a^2(a^2 - b^2)d\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{A \int \left(-\frac{3Ab}{2} + aC \cos(c+dx) + \frac{1}{2}Ab \cos^2(c+dx)\right) \sec(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx}{a}$$

$$= \frac{(3Ab^2 - a^2(A - 2C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{a^2(a^2 - b^2)d\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} + \frac{A \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{ad\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{A \int \left(-\frac{3Ab}{2} + aC \cos(c+dx) + \frac{1}{2}Ab \cos^2(c+dx)\right) \sec(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx}{a}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 6.42, size = 511, normalized size = 1.73

$$\cos^2(c + dx) \left( A \sec^2(c + dx) + C \right) \left( \frac{4 \tan(c+dx) (b(a^2(A-2C) - 3Ab^2) \cos(c+dx) + aA(a^2 - b^2))}{(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{8a(a^2C + Ab^2) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^2)/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (Cos[c + d*x]^2*(C + A*Sec[c + d*x]^2)*(((8*a*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]] + (2*b*(9*A*b^2 + a^2*(-7*A + 2*C))*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticPi[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]
```



$$2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^{(1/2)/d}$$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx)^2 (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Integral((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*\*(3/2), x)

$$3.662 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=370

$$\frac{5Ab \tan(c+dx)}{4a^2 d \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{5Ab \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{4a^2 d \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{b^2 (15Ab^2 - a^2(7A - 8C)) \sin(c+dx)}{4a^3 d (a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{b(15Ab^2 - a^2(7A - 8C)) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{4a^3 d (a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} + \frac{4a^2 (15Ab^2 - a^2(7A - 8C)) \sin(c+dx)}{4a^3 d (a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{4} b^2 (15 A b^2 - a^2 (7 A - 8 C)) \sin(d x + c) / a^3 / (a^2 - b^2) / d / (a + b \cos(d x + c))^{1/2} - \frac{1}{4} b (15 A b^2 - a^2 (7 A - 8 C)) (\cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c))^2 / \cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) \operatorname{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2 d x + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2} (b / (a + b))^{1/2}) (a + b \cos(d x + c))^{1/2} / a^3 / (a^2 - b^2) / d / ((a + b \cos(d x + c)) / (a + b))^{1/2} - \frac{5}{4} A b (\cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c))^2 / \cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) \operatorname{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2 d x + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2} (b / (a + b))^{1/2}) ((a + b \cos(d x + c)) / (a + b))^{1/2} / a^2 / d / (a + b \cos(d x + c))^{1/2} + \frac{1}{4} (15 A b^2 + 4 a^2 (A + 2 C)) (\cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c))^2 / \cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) \operatorname{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2 d x + 1/2 c), 2, 2^{1/2} (b / (a + b))^{1/2}) ((a + b \cos(d x + c)) / (a + b))^{1/2} / a^3 / d / (a + b \cos(d x + c))^{1/2} - \frac{5}{4} A b \tan(d x + c) / a^2 / d / (a + b \cos(d x + c))^{1/2} + \frac{1}{2} A \sec(d x + c) \tan(d x + c) / a / d / (a + b \cos(d x + c))^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.34, antiderivative size = 370, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 10, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.286$ , Rules used = {3056, 3055, 3059, 2655, 2653, 3002, 2663, 2661, 2807, 2805}

$$\frac{b^2 (15Ab^2 - a^2(7A - 8C)) \sin(c+dx)}{4a^3 d (a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{b(15Ab^2 - a^2(7A - 8C)) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{4a^3 d (a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} + \frac{4a^2 (15Ab^2 - a^2(7A - 8C)) \sin(c+dx)}{4a^3 d (a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out]  $-(b(15Ab^2 - a^2(7A - 8C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \operatorname{EllipticE}[(c + dx)/2, (2b)/(a + b)]) / (4a^3 (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{(a + b \cos(c + dx)) / (a + b)}) - (5Ab \sqrt{(a + b \cos(c + dx)) / (a + b)} \operatorname{EllipticF}[(c + dx)/2, (2b)/(a + b)]) / (4a^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}) + ((15Ab^2 + 4a^2(A + 2C)) \sqrt{(a + b \cos(c + dx)) / (a + b)} \operatorname{EllipticPi}[2, (c + dx)/2, (2b)/(a + b)]) / (4a^3 d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}) + (b^2 (15Ab^2 - a^2(7A - 8C)) \sin[c + dx]) / (4a^3 (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}) - (5Ab \tan[c + dx]) / (4a^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}) + (A \sec[c + dx] \tan[c + dx]) / (2a d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)})$

**Rule 2653**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

**Rule 2655**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

**Rule 2661**

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(d*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

### Rule 2663

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

### Rule 2805

```
Int[1/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (1*(e - Pi/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)]/(f*(a + b)*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]
```

### Rule 2807

```
Int[1/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])/(c + d)]/Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], Int[1/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])*Sqrt[c/(c + d) + (d*Sin[e + f*x])/(c + d)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !GtQ[c + d, 0]
```

### Rule 3002

```
Int[(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3055

```
Int[(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 3056

```
Int[(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C) + d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2
```



```
) - (c*(A*b^2 + a^2*C) + b*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A
*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d
^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(
IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0]
)))
```

Rule 3059

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^
2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]*(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_.)])), x_Symbol] :> Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*SIN[e + f*x]], x],
x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e
+ f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*SIN[e + f*x]]*(c + d*SIN[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx = \frac{A \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2ad\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{\int \frac{(-\frac{5Ab}{2} + a(A+2C) \cos(c+dx) + \frac{3}{2}Ab \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx}{2a}$$

$$= -\frac{5Ab \tan(c + dx)}{4a^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{A \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2ad\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{\int \frac{\frac{1}{4}(15Ab^2 - a^2(7A - 8C)) \sin(c + dx)}{(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{2a}$$

$$= \frac{b^2 (15Ab^2 - a^2(7A - 8C)) \sin(c + dx)}{4a^3 (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{5Ab \tan(c + dx)}{4a^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{b^2 (15Ab^2 - a^2(7A - 8C)) \sin(c + dx)}{4a^3 (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{5Ab \tan(c + dx)}{4a^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{b^2 (15Ab^2 - a^2(7A - 8C)) \sin(c + dx)}{4a^3 (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{5Ab \tan(c + dx)}{4a^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{b (15Ab^2 - a^2(7A - 8C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{4a^3 (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} +$$

$$= -\frac{b (15Ab^2 - a^2(7A - 8C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{4a^3 (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 6.87, size = 727, normalized size = 1.96

$$\frac{\cos^2(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A \sec^2(c + dx) + C) \left( -\frac{7Ab \tan(c+dx)}{2a^3} + \frac{A \tan(c+dx) \sec(c+dx)}{a^2} + \frac{4(a^2 b^2 C \sin(c+dx) + Ab^4)}{a^3 (a^2 - b^2) (a + b \cos(c + dx))} \right)}{d(2A + C \cos(2c + 2dx) + C)}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out] 
$$-1/8*(\cos[c + dx]^2*(C + A*\sec[c + dx]^2)*((2*(4*a^3*A*b - 20*a*A*b^3 - 16*a^3*b*C)*\sqrt{(a + b*\cos[c + dx])/(a + b)}*\text{EllipticF}[(c + dx)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/\sqrt{a + b*\cos[c + dx]} + (2*(8*a^4*A + 29*a^2*A*b^2 - 45*A*b^4 + 16*a^4*C - 24*a^2*b^2*C)*\sqrt{(a + b*\cos[c + dx])/(a + b)}*\text{EllipticPi}[2, (c + dx)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/\sqrt{a + b*\cos[c + dx]} - ((2*I)*(7*a^2*A*b^2 - 15*A*b^4 - 8*a^2*b^2*C)*\sqrt{(b - b*\cos[c + dx])/(a + b)}*\sqrt{-((b + b*\cos[c + dx])/(a - b))}*\cos[2*(c + dx)]*(2*a*(a - b)*\text{EllipticE}[I*\text{ArcSinh}[\sqrt{-(a + b)^{-1}}*\sqrt{a + b*\cos[c + dx]}]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b*(2*a*\text{EllipticF}[I*\text{ArcSinh}[\sqrt{-(a + b)^{-1}}*\sqrt{a + b*\cos[c + dx]}]], (a + b)/(a - b)] - b*\text{EllipticPi}[(a + b)/a, I*\text{ArcSinh}[\sqrt{-(a + b)^{-1}}*\sqrt{a + b*\cos[c + dx]}]], (a + b)/(a - b)))*\sin[c + dx])/(a*\sqrt{-(a + b)^{-1}}*\sqrt{1 - \cos[c + dx]^2}*\sqrt{-((a^2 - b^2 - 2*a*(a + b*\cos[c + dx]) + (a + b*\cos[c + dx])^2)/b^2)}*(2*a^2 - b^2 - 4*a*(a + b*\cos[c + dx]) + 2*(a + b*\cos[c + dx])^2)))/(a^3*(-a + b)*(a + b)*d*(2*A + C + C*\cos[2*c + 2*d*x])) + (\cos[c + dx]^2*\sqrt{a + b*\cos[c + dx]}*(C + A*\sec[c + dx]^2)*((4*(A*b^4*\sin[c + dx] + a^2*b^2*C*\sin[c + dx]))/(a^3*(a^2 - b^2)*(a + b*\cos[c + dx])) - (7*A*b*\tan[c + dx])/(2*a^3) + (A*\sec[c + dx]*\tan[c + dx])/a^2))/(d*(2*A + C + C*\cos[2*c + 2*d*x]))$$

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^3/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^3}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^3/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx + c)^2 + A)\*sec(dx + c)^3/(b\*cos(dx + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 6.89, size = 1561, normalized size = 4.22

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^3/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(3/2), x)

[Out] 
$$-(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b-a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*b/a^3/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)/(a^2-b^2)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a-(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b+2*b*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-2*(A*b^2+C*a^2)/a^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b-a-b$$

$$\begin{aligned} & )/(a-b)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} \\ & *EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-2*A/a^2*b*(-1/a*\cos(1/ \\ & 2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/( \\ & 2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+1/2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+ \\ & 1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1 \\ & /2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-1/2*(\sin(1/ \\ & 2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin( \\ & 1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+ \\ & 1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+1/2/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d \\ & *x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d* \\ & x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+1/2/a* \\ & b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} \\ & /(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos \\ & (1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})))+2*A/a*(-1/2/a*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(- \\ & 2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1 \\ & /2*c)^2-1)^2+3/4*b/a^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)* \\ & \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)-1/8*b/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x \\ & +1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d \\ & *x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c \\ & ), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+3/8/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/ \\ & 2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2 \\ & *c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-3/8*b^2/a^2 \\ & *(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/ \\ & (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos( \\ & 1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-1/2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos \\ & (1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin( \\ & 1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) \\ & -3/8/a^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b) \\ & )^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*Elliptic \\ & Pi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*b^2))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2* \\ & \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx)^3 (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)), x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Integral((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*\*(3/2), x)

$$3.663 \quad \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=521

$$\frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{3bd(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{4(-4a^4C - a^2b^2(A - 6C) + 3Ab^4) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{3b^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{4a(32$$

[Out]  $-2/3*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)+4/3*(3*A*b^4-a^2*b^2*(A-6*C)-4*a^4*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)-4/15*a*(a^2*b^2*(10*A-49*C)-b^4*(20*A-7*C)+32*a^4*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/b^4/(a^2-b^2)^2/d+2/15*(a^2*b^2*(15*A-71*C)-b^4*(35*A-3*C)+48*a^4*C)*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/b^3/(a^2-b^2)^2/d+2/15*(4*a^4*b^2*(10*A-53*C)-5*a^2*b^4*(15*A-11*C)+128*a^6*C+3*b^6*(5*A+3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^(1/2)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2)*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/b^5/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)-2/15*a*(4*a^2*b^2*(10*A-29*C)+128*a^4*C-b^4*(45*A+17*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^(1/2)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2)*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)/b^5/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.34, antiderivative size = 521, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.257$ , Rules used = {3048, 3047, 3049, 3023, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{3bd(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{4(-a^2b^2(A - 6C) - 4a^4C + 3Ab^4) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{3b^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(a^2b$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[(Cos[c + d*x]^3*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2), x]`

[Out]  $(2*(4*a^4*b^2*(10*A - 53*C) - 5*a^2*b^4*(15*A - 11*C) + 128*a^6*C + 3*b^6*(5*A + 3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(15*b^5*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) - (2*a*(4*a^2*b^2*(10*A - 29*C) + 128*a^4*C - b^4*(45*A + 17*C))*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(15*b^5*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (2*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^(3/2)) + (4*(3*A*b^4 - a^2*b^2*(A - 6*C) - 4*a^4*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (4*a*(a^2*b^2*(10*A - 49*C) - b^4*(20*A - 7*C) + 32*a^4*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*b^4*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d) + (2*(a^2*b^2*(15*A - 71*C) - b^4*(35*A - 3*C) + 48*a^4*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*b^3*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d)$

**Rule 2653**

`Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*Sqrt[a + b]*EllipticE[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]`

**Rule 2655**

`Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]`

Rule 2661

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(d*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

Rule 2663

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

Rule 2752

```
Int[((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[(b*c - a*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^(n_)), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^(n_)), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1) - a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3048

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^(n_)), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)
```

```
.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
)^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(
m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c
- b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x
] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m,
0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cos^3(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx = -\frac{2 (Ab^2 + a^2C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3b (a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2 \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx) (3(Ab^2+a^2C))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx}{3b^2 (a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

$$= -\frac{2 (Ab^2 + a^2C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3b (a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{4 (3Ab^4 - a^2b^2(A - 6C)) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3b^2 (a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

$$= -\frac{2 (Ab^2 + a^2C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3b (a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{4 (3Ab^4 - a^2b^2(A - 6C)) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3b^2 (a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

$$= -\frac{2 (Ab^2 + a^2C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3b (a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{4 (3Ab^4 - a^2b^2(A - 6C)) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3b^2 (a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

$$= -\frac{2 (Ab^2 + a^2C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3b (a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{4 (3Ab^4 - a^2b^2(A - 6C)) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3b^2 (a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

$$= -\frac{2 (Ab^2 + a^2C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3b (a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{4 (3Ab^4 - a^2b^2(A - 6C)) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3b^2 (a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

$$= \frac{2 (4a^4b^2(10A - 53C) - 5a^2b^4(15A - 11C) + 128a^6C + 3b^6(5A + 3C)) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{15b^5 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 3.71, size = 350, normalized size = 0.67

$$\frac{2 \left( \frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b} \right)^{3/2} \left( (128a^6C+4a^4b^2(10A-53C)+5a^2b^4(11C-15A)+3b^6(5A+3C)) \left( (a+b)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|\frac{2b}{a+b}\right) - aF\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|\frac{2b}{a+b}\right) \right) - 2ab^2(-16a^4C+a^2b^2(2(10A-53C)+11C-15A)) \right)}{(a-b)^2(a+b)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]^3*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2), x]
```

```
[Out] ((2*((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b))^(3/2)*(-2*a*b^2*(-16*a^4*C + b^4*(15*A + 4*C) + a^2*b^2*(-5*A + 22*C))*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)] + (4*a^4*b^2*(10*A - 53*C) + 128*a^6*C + 3*b^6*(5*A + 3*C) + 5*a^2*b^4*(-15*A + 11*C))*((a + b)*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)] - a*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])))/((a - b)^2*(a + b)) + b*((10*a^3*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Sin[c + d*x])/(a^2 - b^2) - (10*a^2*(-9*A*b^4 + 5*a^2*b^2*(A - 3*C) + 11*a^4*C
```

)\*(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a^2 - b^2)^2 - 28\*a\*C\*(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*sin[c + d\*x] + 3\*b\*C\*(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*sin[2\*(c + d\*x)]))/(15\*b^5\*d\*(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2))

**fricas** [F] time = 0.83, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^5 + A \cos(dx + c)^3) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{b^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3ab^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3a^2b \cos(dx + c) + a^3}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + A\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/(b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*a^2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^3), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)^3}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 12.31, size = 1735, normalized size = 3.33

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x)

[Out] -(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b-a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(16/b^2\*C\*(-1/10/b\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)-1/60/b^2\*(-4\*a+12\*b)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+1/60/b^2\*(-4\*a+12\*b)\*(a-b)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-1/60\*(4\*a^2-15\*a\*b+27\*b^2)/b^3\*(a-b)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))))-8/b^3\*C\*(2\*a+3\*b)\*(-1/6/b\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+1/6/b\*(a-b)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-1/12/b^2\*(-2\*a+6\*b)\*(a-b)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))))-2/b^5\*(A\*b^2+3\*C\*a^2+4\*C\*a\*b+3\*C\*b^2)\*(a-b)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))))-2\*(2\*A\*a\*b^2+A\*b^3+4\*C\*a^3+3\*C\*a^2\*b+2\*C\*a\*b^2+C\*b^3)/b^5\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))))



$$-2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^{4b+(a+b)}\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^{1/2}\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2})-2a^3(Ab^2+Ca^2)/b^5(1/6/b/(a-b)/(a+b)\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)*(-2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^{4b+(a+b)}\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^{1/2}/(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2+1/2/b*(a-b))^2+8/3b^3\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2/(a-b)^2/(a+b)^2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)*a/(-(-2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2b-a+b)\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}+(3a-b)/(3a^3+3a^2b-3ab^2-3b^3)*(\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}*((2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2b+a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2}/(-2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^{4b+(a+b)}\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^{1/2})\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2})-4/3a/(a-b)/(a+b)^2(\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}*((2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2b+a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2}/(-2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^{4b+(a+b)}\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^{1/2})\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2})))+2a^2/b^5(3Ab^2+5Ca^2)/\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2/(-2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2b+a+b)/(a^2-b^2)*(-2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^{4b+(a+b)}\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^{1/2})*((-2b/(a-b)\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{1/2})\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2})*(\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2})*a-(-2b/(a-b)\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{1/2})\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2})*(\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2})*b+2b\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)*\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)/\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)/(-2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2b+a+b)^{1/2}/d$$

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)^3}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(dx+c)^3\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx + c)^2 + A)\*cos(dx + c)^3/(b\*cos(dx + c) + a)^(5/2), x)

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^3 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + dx)^3\*(A + C\*cos(c + dx)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + dx))^(5/2), x)

[Out] int((cos(c + dx)^3\*(A + C\*cos(c + dx)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + dx))^(5/2), x)

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(dx+c)\*\*3\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))\*\*(5/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.664 \quad \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=392

$$\frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{3bd(a^2 - b^2)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(2a^2C + Ab^2 - b^2C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{3b^3d(a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{2(16a^4C + 2a^2C^2 - b^4C^2)}{3b^3d(a^2 - b^2)}$$

[Out]  $-2/3*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}-4/3*a*(2*A*b^4-3*C*a^4+5*C*a^2*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^3/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}+2/3*(A*b^2+2*C*a^2-C*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/b^3/(a^2-b^2)/d-4/3*a*(a^2*b^2*(A-14*C)-b^4*(3*A-4*C)+8*a^4*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{1/2}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{1/2})*(b/(a+b))^{1/2}*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/b^4/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}+2/3*(2*a^2*b^2*(A-8*C)+16*a^4*C-b^4*(3*A+C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{1/2}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{1/2})*(b/(a+b))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}/b^4/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.83, antiderivative size = 392, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.229$ , Rules used = {3048, 3031, 3023, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{3bd(a^2 - b^2)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(2a^2C + Ab^2 - b^2C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{3b^3d(a^2 - b^2)} - \frac{4a(5a^2b^2C - 3a^2C^2 - b^4C^2)}{3b^3d(a^2 - b^2)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out]  $(-4*a*(a^2*b^2*(A - 14*C) - b^4*(3*A - 4*C) + 8*a^4*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(3*b^4*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + (2*(2*a^2*b^2*(A - 8*C) + 16*a^4*C - b^4*(3*A + C))*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(3*b^4*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (2*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{3/2}) - (4*a*(2*A*b^4 - 3*a^4*C + 5*a^2*b^2*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b^3*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(A*b^2 + 2*a^2*C - b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b^3*(a^2 - b^2)*d)$

**Rule 2653**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

**Rule 2655**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

**Rule 2661**

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[

{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2663

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2752

Int[((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3031

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dist[1/(b^2\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(m + 1)\*((b\*B - a\*C)\*(b\*c - a\*d) - A\*b\*(a\*c - b\*d) + (b\*B\*(a^2\*d + b^2\*d\*(m + 1) - a\*b\*c\*(m + 2)) + (b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2\*(m + 2) + C\*(a^2 + b^2\*(m + 1))))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*C\*d\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3048

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + c\*C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (A\*d\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))]\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*(A\*d^2\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx &= -\frac{2(Ab^2+a^2C)\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{3b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(2(Ab^2+a^2C)-\frac{3}{2}ab)}{d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx}{3b^3(a^2-b^2)^2 d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2+a^2C)\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{3b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{4a(2Ab^4-3a^4C+5a^2b^2)}{3b^3(a^2-b^2)^2 d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2+a^2C)\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{3b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{4a(2Ab^4-3a^4C+5a^2b^2)}{3b^3(a^2-b^2)^2 d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2+a^2C)\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{3b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{4a(2Ab^4-3a^4C+5a^2b^2)}{3b^3(a^2-b^2)^2 d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2+a^2C)\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{3b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{4a(2Ab^4-3a^4C+5a^2b^2)}{3b^3(a^2-b^2)^2 d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{4a(a^2b^2(A-14C)-b^4(3A-4C)+8a^4C)\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}E\left(\frac{1}{2}\arcsin\left(\frac{a+b\cos(c+dx)}{a+b}\right)\right)}{3b^4(a^2-b^2)^2 d\sqrt{\frac{a+b\cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.79, size = 306, normalized size = 0.78

$$\frac{2\left(\left(\frac{a+b\cos(c+dx)}{a+b}\right)^{3/2}\left(b(-4a^4bC+a^2b^3(A+7C)+b^5(3A+C))F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx),\frac{2b}{a+b}\right)-2a(8a^4C+a^2b^2(A-14C)+b^4(4C-3A))\left((a+b)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx),\frac{2b}{a+b}\right)-aF\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx),\frac{2b}{a+b}\right)\right)\right)}{(a-b)^2(a+b)}\right)}{3b^4d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] (2\*(((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b))^(3/2)\*(b\*(-4\*a^4\*b\*C + b^5\*(3\*A + C) + a^2\*b^3\*(A + 7\*C))\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] - 2\*a\*(a^2\*b^2\*(A - 14\*C) + 8\*a^4\*C + b^4\*(-3\*A + 4\*C))\*((a + b)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] - a\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])))/((a - b)^2\*(a + b)) + (b\*(2\*a^4\*A\*b^2 - 10\*a^2\*A\*b^4 + 16\*a^6\*C - 25\*a^4\*b^2\*C + b^6\*C + 4\*a\*b\*(a^2\*b^2\*(A - 8\*C) + 5\*a^4\*C + b^4\*(-3\*A + C))\*Cos[c + d\*x] + (-a^2\*b + b^3)^2\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*(a^2 - b^2)^2))/((3\*b^4\*d\*(a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2))

**fricas [F]** time = 1.53, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^4 + A\cos(dx+c)^2)\sqrt{b\cos(dx+c)+a}}{b^3\cos(dx+c)^3 + 3ab^2\cos(dx+c)^2 + 3a^2b\cos(dx+c) + a^3}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + A\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/(b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*a^2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^3), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)^2}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 9.93, size = 1323, normalized size = 3.38

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b-a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(8/b^2*C*(-1/6/b*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+1/6/b*(a-b)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-1/12/b^2*(-2*a+6*b)*(a-b)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}))) + 4*C/b^4*(a+b)*(a-b)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})) + 2*(A*b^2+3*C*a^2+2*C*a*b+C*b^2)/b^4*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) + 2*a^2*(A*b^2+C*a^2)/b^4*(1/6/b/(a-b)/(a+b)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1/2/b*(a-b))^2+8/3*b*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(a-b)^2/(a+b)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*a/(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b-a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+(3*a-b)/(3*a^3+3*a^2*b-3*a*b^2-3*b^3)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-4/3*a/(a-b)/(a+b)^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}))) - 4*a/b^4*(A*b^2+2*C*a^2)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a^2-b^2)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a-(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b+2*b*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)^2}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^2 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2),x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.665 \quad \int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=314

$$\frac{2a(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{3b^2d(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2a(-8a^2C + Ab^2 + 9b^2C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3b^3d(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(-5a^4C + 3Ab^4)}{3b^2d(a^2 - b^2)}$$

[Out]  $2/3*a*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)+2/3*(3*A*b^4-5*a^4*C+a^2*b^2*(A+9*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)-2/3*(3*b^4*(A-C)-8*a^4*C+a^2*b^2*(A+15*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^(1/2)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2)*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/b^3/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)+2/3*a*(A*b^2-8*C*a^2+9*C*b^2)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^(1/2)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2)*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)/b^3/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.51, antiderivative size = 314, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.212$ , Rules used = {3032, 3021, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2(a^2b^2(A + 9C) - 5a^4C + 3Ab^4) \sin(c + dx)}{3b^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2a(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{3b^2d(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2a(-8a^2C + Ab^2 + 9b^2C)}{3b^2d(a^2 - b^2)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out]  $(-2*(3*b^4*(A - C) - 8*a^4*C + a^2*b^2*(A + 15*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(3*b^3*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + (2*a*(A*b^2 - 8*a^2*C + 9*b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(3*b^3*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^(3/2)) + (2*(3*A*b^4 - 5*a^4*C + a^2*b^2*(A + 9*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 2653**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

**Rule 2655**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

**Rule 2661**

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

**Rule 2663**

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a
+ b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b)
+ (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

### Rule 2752

```
Int[((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (
f_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[(b*c - a*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3021

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(A*b^2
- a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)/(b*f*(m + 1)*(
a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b
- a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3032

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*(A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp
[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b
^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a +
b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m + 1)*(a*C*(b*c - a*d) + A*b*(a*c - b*d))
- ((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*C*
d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f
, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx &= \frac{2a(Ab^2+a^2C)\sin(c+dx)}{3b^2(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2\int \frac{\frac{3}{2}b(Ab^2+a^2C)-\frac{1}{2}a(Ab^2-2a^2C+3b^2C)}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx}{3b^2(a^2-b^2)} \\
&= \frac{2a(Ab^2+a^2C)\sin(c+dx)}{3b^2(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(3Ab^4-5a^4C+a^2b^2(A+9C))\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}}{3b^2(a^2-b^2)^2d} \\
&= \frac{2a(Ab^2+a^2C)\sin(c+dx)}{3b^2(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(3Ab^4-5a^4C+a^2b^2(A+9C))\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}}{3b^2(a^2-b^2)^2d} \\
&= \frac{2a(Ab^2+a^2C)\sin(c+dx)}{3b^2(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(3Ab^4-5a^4C+a^2b^2(A+9C))\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}}{3b^2(a^2-b^2)^2d} \\
&= -\frac{2(3b^4(A-C)-8a^4C+a^2b^2(A+15C))\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+\right)}{3b^3(a^2-b^2)^2d\sqrt{\frac{a+b\cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}
\end{aligned}$$



**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.20, size = 227, normalized size = 0.72

$$2 \left[ \frac{\left( \frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b} \right)^{3/2} \left( (8a^4C - a^2b^2(A+15C) + 3b^4(C-A)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) - a(a-b)(8a^2C - Ab^2 - 9b^2C) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) \right)}{(a-b)^2} + \frac{b \sin(c+dx)(-4a^5C + 2a^3b^2)}{3b^3d(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} \right]$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] (2\*(((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b))^(3/2)\*((8\*a^4\*C + 3\*b^4\*(-A + C) - a^2\*b^2\*(A + 15\*C))\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] - a\*(a - b)\*(-(A\*b^2) + 8\*a^2\*C - 9\*b^2\*C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]))/(a - b)^2 + (b\*(2\*a\*A\*b^4 - 4\*a^5\*C + 2\*a^3\*b^2\*(A + 4\*C) + (3\*A\*b^5 - 5\*a^4\*b\*C + a^2\*b^3\*(A + 9\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a^2 - b^2)^2)/(3\*b^3\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2))

**fricas [F]** time = 1.77, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^3 + A \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{b^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3ab^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3a^2b \cos(dx + c) + a^3}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/(b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*a^2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^3), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 9.57, size = 926, normalized size = 2.95

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x)

[Out] -(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b-a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*C/b^3/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(3\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a-EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a+EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*b)-2\*a\*(A\*b^2+C\*a^2)/b^3\*(1/6/b/(a-b)/(a+b)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1/2/b\*(a-b))^(1/2)+8/3\*b\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2/(a-b)^2/(a+b)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*a/(-(-2\*

```

cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b-a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+(3*a-b)/(3*a^3+3*a^
2*b-3*a*b^2-3*b^3)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+
a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1
/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-4/3*a/(a-b)/(a+b)^2*(s
in(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2
*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(EllipticF(cos(1/
2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(
1/2))))+2/b^3*(A*b^2+3*C*a^2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^
2*b+a+b)/(a^2-b^2)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(
1/2)*((-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2
*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a-(-2*b/(a-b)*
sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/
(a-b))^(1/2))*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*b+2*b*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2
*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^(1/2)/d

```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm
="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*cos(d*x + c)/(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(5/2), x
)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx) (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((cos(c + d*x)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((cos(c + d*x)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.666 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=298

$$\frac{4a(a^2(-C) + 2Ab^2 + 3b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3bd(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{3bd(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2(-2a^2C + Ab^2 + 3b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{3b^2d(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-2/3*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)-4/3*a*(2*A*b^2-2*C*a^2+3*C*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)+4/3*a*(2*A*b^2-(a^2-3*b^2)*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/b^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)-2/3*(A*b^2-2*C*a^2+3*C*b^2)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)/b^2/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.39, antiderivative size = 298, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 27,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.259$ , Rules used = {3022, 2754, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{4a(a^2(-C) + 2Ab^2 + 3b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3bd(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{3bd(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2(-2a^2C + Ab^2 + 3b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{3b^2d(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out]  $(4*a*(2*A*b^2 - (a^2 - 3*b^2)*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(3*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) - (2*(A*b^2 - 2*a^2*C + 3*b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(3*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (2*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^(3/2)) - (4*a*(2*A*b^2 - a^2*C + 3*b^2*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 2653

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2655

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2661

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2663

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a
+ b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b)
+ (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

### Rule 2752

```
Int[((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (
f_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[(b*c - a*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

### Rule 2754

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((b*c - a*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f
*x])^(m + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), I
nt[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[(a*c - b*d)*(m + 1) - (b*c - a*d)*(m +
2)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a
*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m]
```

### Rule 3022

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin
[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2
- b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[a*b*(A + C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2
+ a^2*C + b^2*(A + C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e,
f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx &= -\frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2 \int \frac{-\frac{3}{2}ab(A+C) + \frac{1}{2}(Ab^2 - 2a^2C + 3b^2C) \cos(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx}{3b(a^2 - b^2)} \\ &= -\frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{4a(2Ab^2 - a^2C + 3b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3b(a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{4 \int}{3b(a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= -\frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{4a(2Ab^2 - a^2C + 3b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3b(a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(Ab^2 - a^2C + b^2C)}{3b(a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= -\frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{4a(2Ab^2 - a^2C + 3b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3b(a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(2Ab^2 - a^2C + b^2C)}{3b(a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{4a(2Ab^2 - (a^2 - 3b^2)C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3b^2(a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} - \frac{2(Ab^2 - 2a^2C + b^2C)}{3b^2(a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.86, size = 205, normalized size = 0.69

$$2 \left( \frac{b \sin(c+dx)(a^4C + 2ab(C(a^2 - 3b^2) - 2Ab^2) \cos(c+dx) - 5a^2b^2(A+C) + Ab^4)}{(a^2 - b^2)^2} + \frac{\left(\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}\right)^{3/2} \left((2ab^2(2A+3C) - 2a^3C) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) + (a-b)(2a^2C + b^2C)\right)}{(a-b)^2} \right) / (3b^2d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2})$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] (2\*(((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b))^(3/2)\*((-2\*a^3\*C + 2\*a\*b^2\*(2\*A + 3\*C))\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] + (a - b)\*(-A\*b^2) + 2\*a^2\*C - 3\*b^2\*C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])/(a - b)^2 + (b\*(A\*b^4 + a^4\*C - 5\*a^2\*b^2\*(A + C) + 2\*a\*b\*(-2\*A\*b^2 + (a^2 - 3\*b^2)\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a^2 - b^2)^2)/(3\*b^2\*d\*(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2))

**fricas** [F] time = 1.02, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{b^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3ab^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3a^2b \cos(dx + c) + a^3}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/(b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*a^2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^3), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 8.52, size = 856, normalized size = 2.87

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x)

[Out] -(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b-a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*C/b^2\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+2/b^2\*(A\*b^2+C\*a^2)\*(1/6/b/(a-b)/(a+b)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1/2/b\*(a-b))^2+8/3\*b\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2/(a-b)^2/(a+b)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*a/(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b-a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+(3\*a-b)/(3\*a^3+3\*a^2\*b-3\*a\*b^2-3\*b^3)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-4/3\*a/(a-b)/(a+b)^2\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2)))-4/b^2\*C\*a/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)/(a^2-b^2)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a-(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*b+2\*b\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.667 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=375

$$\frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c+dx)}{3ad(a^2 - b^2)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3abd(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2A \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}\right)}{a^2d \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{3} * (A * b^2 + C * a^2) * \sin(d * x + c) / a / (a^2 - b^2) / d / (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^{3/2} - \frac{2}{3} * (3 * A * b^4 - a^4 * C - a^2 * b^2 * (7 * A + 3 * C)) * \sin(d * x + c) / a^2 / (a^2 - b^2)^2 / d / (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^{1/2} + \frac{2}{3} * (3 * A * b^4 - a^4 * C - a^2 * b^2 * (7 * A + 3 * C)) * (\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2 / \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{1/2} * (b / (a + b))^{1/2}) * (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^{1/2} / a^2 / b / (a^2 - b^2)^2 / d / ((a + b * \cos(d * x + c)) / (a + b))^{1/2} + \frac{2}{3} * (A * b^2 + C * a^2) * (\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2 / \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{1/2} * (b / (a + b))^{1/2}) * ((a + b * \cos(d * x + c)) / (a + b))^{1/2} / a / b / (a^2 - b^2) / d / (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^{1/2} + 2 * A * (\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2 / \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2, 2^{1/2} * (b / (a + b))^{1/2}) * ((a + b * \cos(d * x + c)) / (a + b))^{1/2} / a^2 / d / (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.08, antiderivative size = 375, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 10, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.303$ , Rules used = {3056, 3055, 3059, 2655, 2653, 3002, 2663, 2661, 2807, 2805}

$$\frac{2(-a^2b^2(7A + 3C) + a^4(-C) + 3Ab^4) \sin(c+dx)}{3a^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c+dx)}{3ad(a^2 - b^2)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}\right)}{3abd(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]]/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out]  $(2 * (3 * A * b^4 - a^4 * C - a^2 * b^2 * (7 * A + 3 * C))) * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]] * \text{EllipticE}[(c + d * x) / 2, (2 * b) / (a + b)] / (3 * a^2 * b * (a^2 - b^2)^2 * d * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]] / (a + b)) + (2 * (A * b^2 + a^2 * C)) * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]) / (a + b)] * \text{EllipticF}[(c + d * x) / 2, (2 * b) / (a + b)] / (3 * a * b * (a^2 - b^2) * d * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]]) + (2 * A * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]) / (a + b)] * \text{EllipticPi}[2, (c + d * x) / 2, (2 * b) / (a + b)]) / (a^2 * d * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]]) + (2 * (A * b^2 + a^2 * C)) * \text{Sin}[c + d * x] / (3 * a * (a^2 - b^2) * d * (a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x])^{3/2}) - (2 * (3 * A * b^4 - a^4 * C - a^2 * b^2 * (7 * A + 3 * C))) * \text{Sin}[c + d * x] / (3 * a^2 * (a^2 - b^2)^2 * d * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]])$

**Rule 2653**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

**Rule 2655**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

**Rule 2661**

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[

{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2663

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2805

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)]/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 2807

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], Int[1/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])\*Sqrt[c/(c + d) + (d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 3002

Int[(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3055

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C) + d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 2) - (c\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C) + (m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

### Rule 3056

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A + C) + d\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 2) - (c\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C) + b\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A + C))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,



```
e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d
^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(
IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0]
)))
```

Rule 3059

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^
2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]]*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_.)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x],
x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e
+ f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx = \frac{2 (Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a (a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2 \int \frac{(\frac{3}{2}A(a^2 - b^2) - \frac{3}{2}ab(A+C) \cos(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx}{3a (a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

$$= \frac{2 (Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a (a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2 (3Ab^4 - a^4C - a^2b^2(7A + 3C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2}{a+b}\right)}{3a^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2 (Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a (a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2 (3Ab^4 - a^4C - a^2b^2(7A + 3C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2}{a+b}\right)}{3a^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2 (Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a (a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2 (3Ab^4 - a^4C - a^2b^2(7A + 3C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2}{a+b}\right)}{3a^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2 (3Ab^4 - a^4C - a^2b^2(7A + 3C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2}{a+b}\right)}{3a^2 b (a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

$$= \frac{2 (3Ab^4 - a^4C - a^2b^2(7A + 3C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2}{a+b}\right)}{3a^2 b (a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

**Mathematica [F]** time = 38.20, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

```
[In] Integrate[((A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x])/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2),
x]
```

```
[Out] Integrate[((A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x])/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2),
x]
```

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

```
giac [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*sec(d*x + c)/(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(5/2), x)
```

```
maple [A] time = 9.14, size = 875, normalized size = 2.33
```

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] -(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b-a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*(-A*b^2-C*a^2)/a/b*(1/6/b/(a-b)/(a+b)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1/2/b*(a-b))^2+8/3*b*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(a-b)^2/(a+b)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*a/(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b-a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+(3*a-b)/(3*a^3+3*a^2*b-3*a*b^2-3*b^3)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^1/2))-4/3*a/(a-b)/(a+b)^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^1/2))-EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^1/2)))+2*(-A*b^2+C*a^2)/a^2/b/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)/(a^2-b^2)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^1/2))*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a-(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^1/2))*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*b+2*b*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)-2*A/a^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2,(-2*b/(a-b))^1/2))/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^(1/2)/d
```

```
maxima [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*sec(d*x + c)/(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(5/2), x)
```

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)), x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.668 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=416

$$\frac{5Ab \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2, \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{a^3 d \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{b(5Ab^2 - a^2(3A-2C)) \sin(c+dx)}{3a^2 d (a^2 - b^2) (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{(5Ab^2 - a^2(3A-2C)) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}{3a^2 d (a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-1/3*b*(5*A*b^2-a^2*(3*A-2*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}-1/3*b*(26*a^2*A*b^2-15*A*b^4-a^4*(3*A-8*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/a^3/(a^2-b^2)^{2/d}/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}+1/3*(26*a^2*A*b^2-15*A*b^4-a^4*(3*A-8*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{1/2}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)*(b/(a+b))^{1/2}})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/a^3/(a^2-b^2)^{2/d}/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}-1/3*(5*A*b^2-a^2*(3*A-2*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{1/2}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)*(b/(a+b))^{1/2}})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}/a^2/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}-5*A*b*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{1/2}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, 2^{(1/2)*(b/(a+b))^{1/2}})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}/a^3/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}+A*\tan(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.40, antiderivative size = 416, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 10, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.286$ , Rules used = {3056, 3055, 3059, 2655, 2653, 3002, 2663, 2661, 2807, 2805}

$$\frac{b(26a^2Ab^2 + a^4(-3A-8C) - 15Ab^4) \sin(c+dx)}{3a^3 d (a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{b(5Ab^2 - a^2(3A-2C)) \sin(c+dx)}{3a^2 d (a^2 - b^2) (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{(5Ab^2 - a^2(3A-2C)) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{3a^2 d (a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out]  $((26*a^2*A*b^2 - 15*A*b^4 - a^4*(3*A - 8*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(3*a^3*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) - ((5*A*b^2 - a^2*(3*A - 2*C))*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(3*a^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (5*A*b*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticPi}[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(a^3*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (b*(5*A*b^2 - a^2*(3*A - 2*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{3/2}) - (b*(26*a^2*A*b^2 - 15*A*b^4 - a^4*(3*A - 8*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a^3*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (A*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(a*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{3/2})$

**Rule 2653**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

**Rule 2655**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

**Rule 2661**

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2663

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2805

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)]/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 2807

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], Int[1/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])\*Sqrt[c/(c + d) + (d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 3002

Int[(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^m)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3055

Int[(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^m)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^n)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C) + d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 2) - (c\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C) + (m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

### Rule 3056

Int[(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^m)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^n)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A + C) + d\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 2

) - (c\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C) + b\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A + C))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

### Rule 3059

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[C/(b\*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b\*d), Int[Simp[a\*c\*C - A\*b\*d + (b\*c\*C - b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx &= \frac{A \tan(c + dx)}{ad(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{\int \frac{\left(-\frac{5Ab}{2} + aC \cos(c + dx) + \frac{3}{2}Ab \cos^2(c + dx)\right) \sec(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx}{a} \\
 &= -\frac{b(5Ab^2 - a^2(3A - 2C)) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{A \tan(c + dx)}{ad(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2}{a} \\
 &= -\frac{b(5Ab^2 - a^2(3A - 2C)) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{b(26a^2Ab^2 - 15Ab^4 - a^4(3A - 2C))}{3a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} \\
 &= -\frac{b(5Ab^2 - a^2(3A - 2C)) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{b(26a^2Ab^2 - 15Ab^4 - a^4(3A - 2C))}{3a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} \\
 &= -\frac{b(5Ab^2 - a^2(3A - 2C)) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{b(26a^2Ab^2 - 15Ab^4 - a^4(3A - 2C))}{3a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} \\
 &= \frac{(26a^2Ab^2 - 15Ab^4 - a^4(3A - 8C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2}{a - b}\right)}{3a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d\sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a + b}}} \\
 &= \frac{(26a^2Ab^2 - 15Ab^4 - a^4(3A - 8C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2}{a - b}\right)}{3a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d\sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a + b}}}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 7.14, size = 786, normalized size = 1.89

$$\frac{\cos^2(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \left( A \sec^2(c + dx) + C \right) \left( \frac{2A \tan(c + dx)}{a^3} - \frac{4(a^2bC \sin(c + dx) + Ab^3 \sin^3(c + dx))}{3a^2(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{8(2a^4bC \sin(c + dx) + Ab^5 \sin^3(c + dx))}{3a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2} \right)}{d(2A + C \cos(2c + 2dx) + C)}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] (Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(C + A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)\*((2\*(36\*a^3\*A\*b^2 - 20\*a\*A\*b^4 + 12\*a^5\*C + 4\*a^3\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] + (2\*(-33\*a^4\*A\*b + 86\*a^2\*A\*b^3 - 45\*A\*b^5 + 8\*a^4\*b\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticPi[2, (c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] - ((2\*I)\*(-3\*a^4\*A\*b + 26\*a^2\*A\*b^3 - 15\*A\*b^5 + 8\*a^4\*b\*C)\*Sqrt[(b - b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((b + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a - b))]\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*(2\*a\*(a - b)\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b\*(2\*a\*EllipticF[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] - b\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/a, I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)])))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sqrt[-((a^2 - b^2 - 2\*a\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]) + (a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2)/b^2)]\*(2\*a^2 - b^2 - 4\*a\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]) + 2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2)))/(6\*a^3\*(-a + b)^2\*(a + b)^2\*d\*(2\*A + C + C\*Cos[2\*c + 2\*d\*x])) + (Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(C + A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)\*((-4\*(A\*b^3\*Sin[c + d\*x] + a^2\*b\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(3\*a^2\*(a^2 - b^2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) - (8\*(5\*a^2\*A\*b^3\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 3\*A\*b^5\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 2\*a^4\*b\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(3\*a^3\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])) + (2\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x])/a^3))/(d\*(2\*A + C + C\*Cos[2\*c + 2\*d\*x]))

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^2}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 11.50, size = 1331, normalized size = 3.20

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x)

[Out] -(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b-a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*(A\*b^2+C\*a^2)/a^2\*(1/6/b/(a-b)/(a+b)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1/2/b\*(a-b))^2+8/3\*b\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2/(a-b)^2/(a+b)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*a/(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b-a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+(3\*a-b)/(3\*a^3+3\*a^2\*b-3\*a\*b^2-3\*b^3)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^2)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*Elliptic

```
icF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-4/3*a/(a-b)/(a+b)^2*(sin(1/2*d*x
+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d
*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*
c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))))+4
*A*b^2/a^3/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a^2-b^2)*(-
2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((-2*b/(a-b)*si
n(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a
-b))^(1/2))*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a-(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2
+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*(sin(1
/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*b+2*b*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)+4*A/a
^3*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1
/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi
(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+2/a^2*A*(-1/a*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*
(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x
+1/2*c)^2-1)+1/2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-
b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)
)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-1/2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^
2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c
)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/
(a-b))^(1/2))+1/2/a*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b
+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(
1/2)*b*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+1/2/a*b*(sin(1/2*d*
x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*
d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2
*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2)))/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a
+b)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorit
hm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx)^2 (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)),x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**2/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```



$$3.669 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=389

$$\frac{4a(a^2(-C) + 4Ab^2 + 5b^2C) \sin(c+dx)}{15bd(a^2 - b^2)^2 (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c+dx)}{5bd(a^2 - b^2) (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{4a(4Ab^2 - C(a^2 - 5b^2)) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{15b^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-2/5*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}-4/15*a*(4*A*b^2-C*a^2+5*C*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}+2/15*(2*a^4*C-3*b^4*(3*A+5*C)-a^2*b^2*(23*A+19*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)^3/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-2/15*(2*a^4*C-3*b^4*(3*A+5*C)-a^2*b^2*(23*A+19*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^2/(a^2-b^2)^3/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}-4/15*a*(4*A*b^2-(a^2-5*b^2)*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/b^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

Rubi [A] time = 0.61, antiderivative size = 389, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 27,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.259$ , Rules used = {3022, 2754, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2(-a^2b^2(23A + 19C) + 2a^4C - 3b^4(3A + 5C)) \sin(c+dx)}{15bd(a^2 - b^2)^3 \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{4a(a^2(-C) + 4Ab^2 + 5b^2C) \sin(c+dx)}{15bd(a^2 - b^2)^2 (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2(a^2(-C) + 4Ab^2 + 5b^2C) \sin(c+dx)}{5bd(a^2 - b^2) (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(7/2), x]

[Out]  $(-2*(2*a^4*C - 3*b^4*(3*A + 5*C) - a^2*b^2*(23*A + 19*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(15*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)^3*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) - (4*a*(4*A*b^2 - (a^2 - 5*b^2)*C))*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(15*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (2*(A*b^2 + a^2*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]/(5*b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}) - (4*a*(4*A*b^2 - a^2*C + 5*b^2*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]/(15*b*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}) + (2*(2*a^4*C - 3*b^4*(3*A + 5*C) - a^2*b^2*(23*A + 19*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]/(15*b*(a^2 - b^2)^3*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

Rule 2653

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

Rule 2655

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

Rule 2661

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[

{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2663

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2752

Int[((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 2754

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[(a\*c - b\*d)\*(m + 1) - (b\*c - a\*d)\*(m + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m]

### Rule 3022

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[a\*b\*(A + C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 + a^2\*C + b^2\*(A + C)\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} dx &= -\frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{5b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{2 \int \frac{-\frac{5}{2}ab(A+C) + \frac{1}{2}(3Ab^2 - 2a^2C + 5b^2C) \cos(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}}}{5b(a^2 - b^2)} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{5b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{4a(4Ab^2 - a^2C + 5b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{15b(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{5b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{4a(4Ab^2 - a^2C + 5b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{15b(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{5b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{4a(4Ab^2 - a^2C + 5b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{15b(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{5b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{4a(4Ab^2 - a^2C + 5b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{15b(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \\
&= -\frac{2(2a^4C - 3b^4(3A + 5C) - a^2b^2(23A + 19C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{15b^2(a^2 - b^2)^3 d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.76, size = 314, normalized size = 0.81

$$2 \left( \frac{\left(\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}\right)^{5/2} \left(2a(a-b)(C(a^2-5b^2)-4Ab^2)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|\frac{2b}{a+b}\right) + (-2a^4C+a^2b^2(23A+19C)+3b^4(3A+5C))E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|\frac{2b}{a+b}\right)\right)}{(a-b)^3} + \frac{b \sin(c+dx)(-2a^4C+a^2b^2(23A+19C)+3b^4(3A+5C))}{15b^2(a^2-b^2)^3} \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(7/2), x]

[Out] (2\*(((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b))^(5/2)\*((-2\*a^4\*C + 3\*b^4\*(3\*A + 5\*C) + a^2\*b^2\*(23\*A + 19\*C))\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] + 2\*a\*(a - b)\*(-4\*A\*b^2 + (a^2 - 5\*b^2)\*C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]))/(a - b)^3 + (b\*(68\*a^4\*A\*b^2 + 13\*a^2\*A\*b^4 + 15\*A\*b^6 - 2\*a^6\*C + 48\*a^4\*b^2\*C + 35\*a^2\*b^4\*C + 15\*b^6\*C - 4\*a\*b\*(3\*a^4\*C - 5\*b^4\*(A + 2\*C) - a^2\*b^2\*(27\*A + 25\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x] + (-2\*a^4\*b^2\*C + 3\*b^6\*(3\*A + 5\*C) + a^2\*b^4\*(23\*A + 19\*C))\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*(-a^2 + b^2)^3))/(15\*b^2\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.95, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{b^4 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 4ab^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 6a^2b^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 4a^3b \cos(dx + c) + a^4}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(7/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/(b^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 4\*a\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 6\*a^2\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 4\*a^3\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^4), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(7/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(7/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 13.15, size = 1305, normalized size = 3.35

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(7/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b-a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(A*b^2+C* \\ & a^2)/b^2*(1/20/b^2/(a-b)/(a+b)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4* \\ & b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1/2/b*(a-b))^3+4/ \\ & 15*a/b/(a-b)^2/(a+b)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)* \\ & \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1/2/b*(a-b))^2+2/15*b*\sin \\ & (1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(a-b)^3/(a+b)^3*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(23*a^2+9*b^2)/(-(-2*c \\ & \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b-a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+(15*a^2-8*a*b+9*b^2) \\ & /((15*a^5+15*a^4*b-30*a^3*b^2-30*a^2*b^3+15*a*b^4+15*b^5)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & )^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2 \\ & *c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2* \\ & b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-1/15*(23*a^2+9*b^2)/(a-b)^2/(a+b)^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} \\ & *((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 \\ & *b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a \\ & -b))^{(1/2)})-EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})))-4*a*C/b^2*(1 \\ & /6/b/(a-b)/(a+b)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/ \\ & 2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1/2/b*(a-b))^2+8/3*b*\sin(1/2*d* \\ & x+1/2*c)^2/(a-b)^2/(a+b)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*a/(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2* \\ & b-a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+(3*a-b)/(3*a^3+3*a^2*b-3*a*b^2-3*b^3)*(s \\ & \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2 \\ & *sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2 \\ & *d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-4/3*a/(a-b)/(a+b)^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} \\ & *((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 \\ & *b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a \\ & -b))^{(1/2)})-EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})))+2*C/b^2/\sin( \\ & 1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)/(a^2-b^2)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+ \\ & 1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & )^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(\sin \\ & (1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a-(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} \\ & *EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2) \\ & )^{(1/2)}*b+2*b*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/ \\ & (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(7/2), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2), x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(7/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.670 \quad \int \frac{a^2 - b^2 \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=157

$$\frac{2(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3d \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2b \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{3d} + \frac{4a \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

[Out]  $-2/3*b*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d+4/3*a*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}+2/3*(a^2-b^2)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.23, antiderivative size = 157, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 32,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.219$ , Rules used = {3016, 2753, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3d \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2b \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{3d} + \frac{4a \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a^2 - b^2*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]], x]$

[Out]  $(4*a*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/a + b]) + (2*(a^2 - b^2)*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/a + b])*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (2*b*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d)$

#### Rule 2653

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2655

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/a + b], \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a/(a + b) + (b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/a + b], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2661

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]), x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2663

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/a + b]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], \text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[a/(a + b) + (b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/a + b], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

Rule 2752

```
Int[((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[(b*c - a*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rule 2753

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(d*cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m)/(f*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(m + 1), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*Simp[b*d*m + a*c*(m + 1) + (a*d*m + b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && IntegerQ[2*m]
```

Rule 3016

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[-a + b*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && EqQ[A*b^2 + a^2*C, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{a^2 - b^2 \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= - \int (-a + b \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx \\ &= - \frac{2b\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} - \frac{2}{3} \int \frac{\frac{1}{2}(-3a^2 + b^2) - ab \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\ &= - \frac{2b\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{1}{3}(2a) \int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx - \frac{1}{3}(-a^2 + b^2) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\ &= - \frac{2b\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{(2a\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}) \int \sqrt{\frac{a}{a+b} + \frac{b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}{3\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} \\ &= \frac{4a\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) - 2b \sin(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx)) + 4a(a + b) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3d\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.51, size = 134, normalized size = 0.85

$$\frac{2(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) - 2b \sin(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx)) + 4a(a + b) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3d\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a^2 - b^2*cos[c + d*x]^2)/Sqrt[a + b*cos[c + d*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (4*a*(a + b)*Sqrt[(a + b*cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)] + 2*(a^2 - b^2)*Sqrt[(a + b*cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)] - 2*b*(a + b*cos[c + d*x])*Sin[c + d*x]/(3*d*Sqrt[a + b*cos[c + d*x]])
```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.68, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(-\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}(b \cos(dx + c) - a), x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a^2-b^2\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral(-sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) - a), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{b^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 - a^2}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a^2-b^2\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate(-(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - a^2)/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**maple** [B] time = 2.74, size = 450, normalized size = 2.87

$$2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b + a - b\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(4\left(\cos^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b^2 + 2\left(\cos^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)ab - 6\left(\cos^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((-cos(d\*x+c)^2\*b^2+a^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] 2/3\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5\*b^2+2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*a\*b-6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*b^2-(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a^2+(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*b^2-2\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a^2+2\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a\*b-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*a\*b+2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*b^2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$-\int \frac{b^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 - a^2}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a^2-b^2\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] -integrate((b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - a^2)/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)



**mupad [B]** time = 1.81, size = 166, normalized size = 1.06

$$\frac{2a^2 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}{d \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2 \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \left( F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) (2a^2 + b^2) - 2a E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) (a+b) \right)}{3d \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a^2 - b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

[Out] (2\*a^2\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b))\*((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))/(a + b))^(1/2))/(d\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)) - (2\*((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))/(a + b))^(1/2)\*(ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b))\*(2\*a^2 + b^2) - 2\*a\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b))\*(a + b)))/(3\*d\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)) - (2\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/(3\*d)

**sympy [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a - b \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a\*\*2-b\*\*2\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Integral((a - b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*sqrt(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)

$$3.671 \quad \int \frac{a^2 - b^2 \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=116

$$\frac{4a \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{d \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2 \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

[Out]  $-2*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}+4*a*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.16, antiderivative size = 116, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 32,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.188$ , Rules used = {3016, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{4a \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{d \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2 \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a^2 - b^2*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + (4*a*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 2653

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

#### Rule 2655

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a + b)], \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a/(a + b) + (b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

#### Rule 2661

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

#### Rule 2663

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], \text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[a/(a + b) + (b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

#### Rule 2752

Int[((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 3016

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[-a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && EqQ[A\*b^2 + a^2\*C, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{a^2 - b^2 \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx &= - \int \frac{-a + b \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\ &= (2a) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx - \int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx \\ &= - \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \int \sqrt{\frac{a}{a+b} + \frac{b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} dx}{\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} + \frac{\left(2a \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}\right) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{a+b} + \frac{b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} dx}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= - \frac{2\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{d\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} + \frac{4a\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{d\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.17, size = 83, normalized size = 0.72

$$-\frac{2\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \left( (a+b)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) - 2aF\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) \right)}{d\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a^2 - b^2\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out] (-2\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*((a + b)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] - 2\*a\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]))/(d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [F]** time = 0.76, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(-\frac{b \cos(dx + c) - a}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a^2-b^2\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral(-(b\*cos(d\*x + c) - a)/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int -\frac{b^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 - a^2}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a^2-b^2\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate(-(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - a^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [A] time = 2.28, size = 218, normalized size = 1.88

$$\frac{2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b + a - b\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}}\sqrt{\frac{2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)^{b+a-b}}{a-b}}\left(2\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\right)}{\sqrt{-2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b + (a+b)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}\sin\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((-cos(d\*x+c)^2\*b^2+a^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x)

[Out] -2\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*(2\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a-EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a+EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*b)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$-\int \frac{b^2 \cos(dx+c)^2 - a^2}{(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a^2-b^2\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] -integrate((b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - a^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{a^2 - b^2 \cos(c + dx)^2}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a^2 - b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2),x)

[Out] int((a^2 - b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{a - b \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a\*\*2-b\*\*2\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Integral((a - b\*cos(c + d\*x))/sqrt(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)

$$3.672 \quad \int \frac{a^2 - b^2 \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=165

$$-\frac{4ab \sin(c + dx)}{d(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{4a \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{d(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} - \frac{2 \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-4*a*b*\sin(d*x+c)/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+4*a*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a^2-b^2)/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}-2*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.24, antiderivative size = 165, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 32,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.219$ , Rules used = {3016, 2754, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$-\frac{4ab \sin(c + dx)}{d(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{4a \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{d(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} - \frac{2 \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a^2 - b^2\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out]  $(4*a*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/((a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) - (2*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (4*a*b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 2653

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2655

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2661

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b])), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2663

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

Rule 2752

```
Int[((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[(b*c - a*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rule 2754

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((b*c - a*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[(a*c - b*d)*(m + 1) - (b*c - a*d)*(m + 2)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m]
```

Rule 3016

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[-a + b*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && EqQ[A*b^2 + a^2*C, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{a^2 - b^2 \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx &= - \int \frac{-a + b \cos(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx \\ &= - \frac{4ab \sin(c + dx)}{(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2 \int \frac{\frac{1}{2}(a^2 + b^2) + ab \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{a^2 - b^2} \\ &= - \frac{4ab \sin(c + dx)}{(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(2a) \int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{a^2 - b^2} - \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\ &= - \frac{4ab \sin(c + dx)}{(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(2a \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}) \int \sqrt{\frac{a}{a+b} + \frac{b \cos(c + dx)}{a+b}} dx}{(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c + dx)}{a+b}}} \\ &= \frac{4a \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) - 4ab \sin(c + dx) + 4a(a + b) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c + dx)}{a+b}} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c + dx)}{a+b}}} - \frac{2 \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c + dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{1}{(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.36, size = 134, normalized size = 0.81

$$\frac{-2(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) - 4ab \sin(c + dx) + 4a(a + b) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{d(a - b)(a + b) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a^2 - b^2\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] (4\*a\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] - 2\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] - 4\*a\*b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((a - b)\*(a + b)\*d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas** [F] time = 1.90, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(-\frac{\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)+a}(b \cos(dx+c)-a)}{b^2 \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2ab \cos(dx+c) + a^2}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a^2-b^2\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral(-sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) - a)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int -\frac{b^2 \cos(dx+c)^2 - a^2}{(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a^2-b^2\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate(-(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - a^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2), x)

**maple** [A] time = 2.86, size = 371, normalized size = 2.25

$$2 \text{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), \sqrt{-\frac{2b}{a-b}}\right) \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{-\frac{2b\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{a-b} + \frac{a+b}{a-b} a^2} - 2 \text{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), \sqrt{-\frac{2b}{a-b}}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((-cos(d\*x+c)^2\*b^2+a^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x)

[Out] 2\*(EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*a^2-EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*b^2-2\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*a^2+2\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*b\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a-4\*a\*b\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)/(a-b)/(a+b)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$-\int \frac{b^2 \cos(dx+c)^2 - a^2}{(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a^2-b^2\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] -integrate((b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - a^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{a^2 - b^2 \cos(c + dx)^2}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a^2 - b^2*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2), x)
```

```
[Out] int((a^2 - b^2*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a**2-b**2*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2), x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```



$$3.673 \quad \int \frac{a^2 - b^2 \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=243

$$\frac{2b(5a^2 + 3b^2) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{4ab \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{4a \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3d(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \dots$$

[Out]  $-4/3*a*b*\sin(d*x+c)/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}-2/3*b*(5*a^2+3*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}+2/3*(5*a^2+3*b^2)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{1/2}*(b/(a+b))^{1/2})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}-4/3*a*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{1/2}*(b/(a+b))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.34, antiderivative size = 243, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 32,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.219$ , Rules used = {3016, 2754, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2b(5a^2 + 3b^2) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{4ab \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{4a \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3d(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \dots$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a^2 - b^2 \cos[c + d*x]^2)/(a + b \cos[c + d*x])^{7/2}, x]$

[Out]  $(2*(5*a^2 + 3*b^2)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(3*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) - (4*a*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(3*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (4*a*b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{3/2}) - (2*b*(5*a^2 + 3*b^2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 2653**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

**Rule 2655**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a + b)], \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a/(a + b) + (b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

**Rule 2661**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

**Rule 2663**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], \text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[a/(a + b) + (b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 -$

$b^2, 0] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

### Rule 2752

$\text{Int}[(c_.) + (d_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x]]/\text{Sqrt}[(a_.) + (b_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[(b*c - a*d)/b, \text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]], x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

### Rule 2754

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x]]^{(m_.)} * ((c_.) + (d_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x]), x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(b*c - a*d)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)} / (f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/((m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)} * \text{Simp}[(a*c - b*d)*(m + 1) - (b*c - a*d)*(m + 2)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*m]$

### Rule 3016

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x]]^{(m_.)} * ((A_.) + (C_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x])^2, x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[C/b^2, \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)} * \text{Simp}[-a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, C, m\}, x] \&\& \text{EqQ}[A*b^2 + a^2*C, 0]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{a^2 - b^2 \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} dx &= - \int \frac{-a + b \cos(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx \\ &= - \frac{4ab \sin(c + dx)}{3(a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2 \int \frac{\frac{3}{2}(a^2 + b^2) - ab \cos(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx}{3(a^2 - b^2)} \\ &= - \frac{4ab \sin(c + dx)}{3(a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2b(5a^2 + 3b^2) \sin(c + dx)}{3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{4 \int \frac{-\frac{1}{4}a^2}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx}{3(a^2 - b^2)} \\ &= - \frac{4ab \sin(c + dx)}{3(a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2b(5a^2 + 3b^2) \sin(c + dx)}{3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(2a) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{3(a^2 - b^2)} \\ &= - \frac{4ab \sin(c + dx)}{3(a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2b(5a^2 + 3b^2) \sin(c + dx)}{3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{((5a^2 + 3b^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)})}{3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{2(5a^2 + 3b^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) - 4a \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a+b}}} - \frac{b \sin(c + dx) (b(5a^2 + 3b^2) \cos(c + dx) + a(7a^2 + b^2))}{3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.01, size = 158, normalized size = 0.65

$$\frac{2 \left( \frac{\left( \frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a + b} \right)^{3/2} \left( (5a^2 + 3b^2) E\left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b} \right) + 2a(b - a) F\left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b} \right) \right)}{(a - b)^2} - \frac{b \sin(c + dx) (b(5a^2 + 3b^2) \cos(c + dx) + a(7a^2 + b^2))}{(a^2 - b^2)^2} \right)}{3d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a^2 - b^2\*cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(7/2),x]

[Out] (2\*(((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b))^(3/2)\*((5\*a^2 + 3\*b^2)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] + 2\*a\*(-a + b)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]))/(a - b)^2 - (b\*(a\*(7\*a^2 + b^2) + b\*(5\*a^2 + 3\*b^2)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a^2 - b^2)^2)/(3\*d\*(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2))

**fricas** [F] time = 1.03, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(-\frac{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}(b \cos(dx + c) - a)}{b^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3ab^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3a^2b \cos(dx + c) + a^3}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a^2-b^2\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(7/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral(-sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) - a)/(b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*a^2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^3), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int -\frac{b^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 - a^2}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a^2-b^2\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(7/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate(-(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - a^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(7/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 7.17, size = 792, normalized size = 3.26

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((-cos(d\*x+c)^2\*b^2+a^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(7/2),x)

[Out] -(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b-a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(4\*a\*(1/6/b/(a-b)/(a+b)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1/2/b\*(a-b))^2+8/3\*b\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2/(a-b)^2/(a+b)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*a/(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b-a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+(3\*a-b)/(3\*a^3+3\*a^2\*b-3\*a\*b^2-3\*b^3))\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-4/3\*a/(a-b)/(a+b)^2\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))))-4\*b\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2/(a-b)/(a+b)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b-a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)-2/(a+b)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+2/(a+b)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))))/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$-\int \frac{b^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 - a^2}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a^2-b^2\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] -integrate((b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - a^2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(7/2), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{a^2 - b^2 \cos(c + dx)^2}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a^2 - b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2),x)

[Out] int((a^2 - b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a\*\*2-b\*\*2\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(7/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.674 \quad \int \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx)) \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=196

$$\frac{2a(9A + 7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d} + \frac{2a(9A + 7C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{45d} + \frac{2aC \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}{9d} + \frac{10b(11A + 9C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)}{11d}$$

[Out]  $2/15*a*(9*A+7*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+10/231*b*(11*A+9*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/45*a*(9*A+7*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/77*b*(11*A+9*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/9*a*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/11*b*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(9/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+10/231*b*(11*A+9*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.24, antiderivative size = 196, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3034, 3023, 2748, 2635, 2639, 2641}

$$\frac{2a(9A + 7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d} + \frac{2a(9A + 7C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{45d} + \frac{2aC \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}{9d} + \frac{10b(11A + 9C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)}{11d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $(2*a*(9*A + 7*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(15*d) + (10*b*(11*A + 9*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(231*d) + (10*b*(11*A + 9*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(231*d) + (2*a*(9*A + 7*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(45*d) + (2*b*(11*A + 9*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(77*d) + (2*a*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(9*d) + (2*b*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(9/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(11*d)$

#### Rule 2635

$\text{Int}[(b*\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)])^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-1)})/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n-1))/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{GtQ}[n, 1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])], x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

#### Rule 3023

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]) + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}$

```
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3034

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*d*Cos[e + f*x]*Sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*c*C*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{2bC \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{11d} + \frac{2}{11} \int \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \\ &= \frac{2aC \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{9d} + \frac{2bC \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)}{11d} \\ &= \frac{2aC \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{9d} + \frac{2bC \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)}{11d} \\ &= \frac{2a(9A + 7C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{45d} + \frac{2b(11A + 9C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{231d} \\ &= \frac{2a(9A + 7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d} + \frac{10b(11A + 9C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{231d} \\ &= \frac{2a(9A + 7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d} + \frac{10b(11A + 9C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{231d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.65, size = 134, normalized size = 0.68

$$\sin(c + dx)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(154a(36A + 43C) \cos(c + dx) + 770aC \cos(3(c + dx)) + 180b(11A + 16C) \cos(2(c + dx)))$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d*x]^(5/2)*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]
[Out] (1848*a*(9*A + 7*C)*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 600*b*(11*A + 9*C)*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(8580*A*b + 7965*b*C + 154*a*(36*A + 43*C)*Cos[c + d*x] + 180*b*(11*A + 16*C)*Cos[2*(c + d*x)] + 770*a*C*Cos[3*(c + d*x)] + 315*b*C*Cos[4*(c + d*x)])*Sin[c + d*x])/(13860*d)
```

**fricas [F]** time = 1.30, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb \cos(dx + c)^5 + Ca \cos(dx + c)^4 + Ab \cos(dx + c)^3 + Aa \cos(dx + c)^2\right)\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + A\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 2.21, size = 481, normalized size = 2.45

$$2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(20160Cb \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^{12}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (-12320aC - 50400C^2)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -2/3465*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(20160*C*b* \\ & \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{12}+(-12320*C*a-50400*C*b)*\sin(1/2*d*x \\ & +1/2*c)^{10}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(7920*A*b+24640*C*a+56880*C*b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/ \\ & 2*c)^8*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-5544*A*a-11880*A*b-22792*C*a-34920*C*b)*\sin(1/2 \\ & *d*x+1/2*c)^6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(5544*A*a+9240*A*b+10472*C*a+13860*C*b)*\sin \\ & (1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-1386*A*a-2640*A*b-1848*C*a-2790*C*b) \\ & )*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2079*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/ \\ & 2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a \\ & +825*A*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF \\ & (\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-1617*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin \\ & (1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a+675*C*b \\ & *(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos \\ & (1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/ \\ & 2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**mupad** [B] time = 2.67, size = 177, normalized size = 0.90

$$\frac{2 A a \cos(c + dx)^{7/2} \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{4}; \frac{11}{4}; \cos(c + dx)^2\right)}{7 d \sqrt{\sin(c + dx)^2}} - \frac{2 A b \cos(c + dx)^{9/2} \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{9}{4}; \frac{13}{4}; \cos(c + dx)^2\right)}{9 d \sqrt{\sin(c + dx)^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x)),x)
```

```
[Out] - (2*A*a*cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(7*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2*A*b*cos(c + d*x)^(9/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(9*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2*C*a*cos(c + d*x)^(11/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 11/4], 15/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(11*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2*C*b*cos(c + d*x)^(13/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 13/4], 17/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(13*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2))
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**(5/2)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```



$$3.675 \quad \int \cos^3(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx)) \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=165

$$\frac{2a(7A + 5C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} + \frac{2a(7A + 5C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{21d} + \frac{2aC \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{7d} + \frac{2b(9A + 7C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{9d}$$

[Out]  $2/15*b*(9*A+7*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/21*a*(7*A+5*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/45*b*(9*A+7*C)*cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*sin(d*x+c)/d+2/7*a*C*cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*sin(d*x+c)/d+2/9*b*C*cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}*sin(d*x+c)/d+2/21*a*(7*A+5*C)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.21, antiderivative size = 165, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3034, 3023, 2748, 2635, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2a(7A + 5C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} + \frac{2a(7A + 5C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{21d} + \frac{2aC \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{7d} + \frac{2b(9A + 7C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{9d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(2*b*(9*A + 7*C)*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(15*d) + (2*a*(7*A + 5*C)*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*d) + (2*a*(7*A + 5*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(21*d) + (2*b*(9*A + 7*C)*Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(45*d) + (2*a*C*cos[c + d*x]^(5/2)*sin[c + d*x])/(7*d) + (2*b*C*cos[c + d*x]^(7/2)*sin[c + d*x])/(9*d)$

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x]

2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3034

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[a\*C\*d + A\*b\*c\*(m + 3) + b\*d\*(C\*(m + 2) + A\*(m + 3))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - (2\*a\*C\*d - b\*c\*C\*(m + 3))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{2bC \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{9d} + \frac{2}{9} \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \\ &= \frac{2aC \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d} + \frac{2bC \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}{9d} \\ &= \frac{2aC \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d} + \frac{2bC \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}{9d} \\ &= \frac{2a(7A + 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21d} + \frac{2b(9A + 7C)}{21d} \\ &= \frac{2b(9A + 7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d} + \frac{2a(7A + 5C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.93, size = 119, normalized size = 0.72

$$\frac{\sin(c + dx)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(5(84aA + 18aC \cos(2(c + dx)) + 78aC + 7bC \cos(3(c + dx))) + 7b(36A + 43C) \cos(c + dx))}{630d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]  
 [Out] (84\*b\*(9\*A + 7\*C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 60\*a\*(7\*A + 5\*C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(7\*b\*(36\*A + 43\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 5\*(84\*a\*A + 78\*a\*C + 18\*a\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 7\*b\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)]))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(630\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.62, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}((Cb \cos(dx + c)^4 + Ca \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ab \cos(dx + c)^2 + Aa \cos(dx + c))\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}, x)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*a\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 1.83, size = 443, normalized size = 2.68

$$2\sqrt{2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(-1120Cb \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^{10}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (720aC + 2240Cb)\left(\sin^{10}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out] -2/315\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-1120\*C\*b\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^10+(720\*C\*a+2240\*C\*b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-504\*A\*b-1080\*C\*a-2072\*C\*b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(420\*A\*a+504\*A\*b+840\*C\*a+952\*C\*b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-210\*A\*a-126\*A\*b-240\*C\*a-168\*C\*b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+105\*a\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-189\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*b+75\*a\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-147\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*b)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [B] time = 2.36, size = 166, normalized size = 1.01

$$\frac{2 A a \left(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx) + F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)\right)}{3 d} - \frac{2 A b \cos(c + dx)^{7/2} \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{4}; \frac{11}{4}; \cos(c + dx)\right)}{7 d \sqrt{\sin(c + dx)^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)),x)

```
[Out] (2*A*a*(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*sin(c + d*x) + ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/(3*d) - (2*A*b*cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(7*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2*C*a*cos(c + d*x)^(9/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(9*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2*C*b*cos(c + d*x)^(11/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 11/4], 15/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(11*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2))
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**(3/2)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2), x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.676 $\int \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a+b \cos(c+dx)) (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=134

$$\frac{2a(5A+3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2aC \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{5d} + \frac{2b(7A+5C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{21d} + \frac{2b(7A+5C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{21d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{5}a*(5A+3C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/21*b*(7A+5C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/5*a*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/7*b*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/21*b*(7A+5C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.19, antiderivative size = 134, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3034, 3023, 2748, 2639, 2635, 2641}

$$\frac{2a(5A+3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2aC \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{5d} + \frac{2b(7A+5C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{21d} + \frac{2b(7A+5C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{21d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])*(A+C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2),x]$

[Out]  $(2*a*(5*A+3*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d) + (2*b*(7*A+5*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2, 2])/(21*d) + (2*b*(7*A+5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(21*d) + (2*a*C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(5*d) + (2*b*C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(7*d)$

#### Rule 2635

$\text{Int}[(b*\sin(c+d*x) + (d*x))^{(n)}, x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x] + (d*x))^{(n-1)}/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n-1))/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[n, 1] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin(c+d*x) + (d*x)], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c-Pi/2+d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin(c+d*x) + (d*x)], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c-Pi/2+d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b*\sin(e+f*x) + (f*x))^{(m)}*((c) + (d*\sin(e+f*x) + (f*x))), x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m, x\}$

#### Rule 3023

$\text{Int}[(a + (b*\sin(e+f*x) + (f*x))^{(m)}*((A) + (B*\sin(e+f*x) + (f*x)) + (C*\sin(e+f*x))^2), x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e+f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m+2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^m*\text{Simp}[A*b*(m+2) + b*C*(m+1) + (b*B*(m+2) - a*C)*\text{Sin}[e+f*x], x], x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m, x\} \ \&\&$

!LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3034

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_.)])*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp
[(C*d*Cos[e + f*x]*Sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3))
, x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m
+ 3) + b*d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*c*C*(m + 3)
)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && Ne
Q[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx)) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{2bC \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d} + \frac{2}{7} \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \\ &= \frac{2aC \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{2bC \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{7d} \\ &= \frac{2aC \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{2bC \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{7d} \\ &= \frac{2a(5A + 3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2b(7A + 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{7d} \\ &= \frac{2a(5A + 3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2b(7A + 5C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.69, size = 98, normalized size = 0.73

$$\frac{\sin(c + dx)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(42aC \cos(c + dx) + 70Ab + 15bC \cos(2(c + dx)) + 65bC) + 42a(5A + 3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{105d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]
[Out] (42*a*(5*A + 3*C)*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 10*b*(7*A + 5*C)*EllipticF[(c
+ d*x)/2, 2] + Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(70*A*b + 65*b*C + 42*a*C*Cos[c + d*x] +
15*b*C*Cos[2*(c + d*x)])*Sin[c + d*x])/(105*d)
```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.57, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ca \cos(dx + c)^2 + Ab \cos(dx + c) + Aa\right)\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm
="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*b*cos(d*x + c)^3 + C*a*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A*b*cos(d*x + c) + A*a)
*sqrt(cos(d*x + c)), x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple [B]** time = 1.98, size = 401, normalized size = 2.99

$$2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(240Cb \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (-168aC - 360Cb)\left(\sin^6\right.\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] 
$$-2/105*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(240*C*b*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8+(-168*C*a-360*C*b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(140*A*b+168*C*a+280*C*b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-70*A*b-42*C*a-80*C*b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+35*A*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-105*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a+25*C*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-63*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad [B]** time = 2.31, size = 139, normalized size = 1.04

$$\frac{2 A b \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx) + F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) \right)}{3 d} + \frac{2 A a E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} - \frac{2 C a \cos(c + dx)^{7/2} \sin(c + dx)}{7 d \sqrt{\sin(c + dx)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)),x)

[Out] 
$$(2*A*b*(\cos(c + d*x)^{(1/2)}*\sin(c + d*x) + \text{ellipticF}(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2)))/(3*d) + (2*A*a*\text{ellipticE}(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d - (2*C*a*\cos(c + d*x)^{(7/2)}*\sin(c + d*x)*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, \cos(c + d*x)^2))/(7*d*(\sin(c + d*x)^2)^{(1/2)}) - (2*C*b*\cos(c + d*x)^{(9/2)}*\sin(c + d*x)*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, \cos(c + d*x)^2))/(9*d*(\sin(c + d*x)^2)^{(1/2)})$$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*cos(d*x+c)**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```



$$3.677 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=101

$$\frac{2a(3A+C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} + \frac{2aC \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3d} + \frac{2b(5A+3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2bC \sin(c+dx)}{5d}$$

[Out]  $2/5*b*(5*A+3*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+2/3*a*(3*A+C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+2/5*b*C*cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)*sin(d*x+c)}/d+2/3*a*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.17, antiderivative size = 101, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.152$ , Rules used = {3034, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2a(3A+C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} + \frac{2aC \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3d} + \frac{2b(5A+3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2bC \sin(c+dx)}{5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out]  $(2*b*(5*A+3*C)*EllipticE[(c+d*x)/2,2])/(5*d)+(2*a*(3*A+C)*EllipticF[(c+d*x)/2,2])/(3*d)+(2*a*C*Sqrt[Cos[c+d*x]]*Sin[c+d*x])/(3*d)+(2*b*C*Cos[c+d*x]^{(3/2)*Sin[c+d*x]})/(5*d)$

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3034

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]\*(A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[a\*C\*d + A\*b\*c\*(m

+ 3) + b\*d\*(C\*(m + 2) + A\*(m + 3))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - (2\*a\*C\*d - b\*c\*C\*(m + 3))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))(A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \frac{2bC \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{2}{5} \int \frac{\frac{5aA}{2} + \frac{1}{2}b(5A + 3C) \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx \\ &= \frac{2aC \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{2bC \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} \\ &= \frac{2aC \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{2bC \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} \\ &= \frac{2b(5A + 3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2a(3A + C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d} + \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.42, size = 79, normalized size = 0.78

$$\frac{2\left(5a(3A + C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + C \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(5a + 3b \cos(c + dx)) + 3b(5A + 3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)\right)}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (2\*(3\*b\*(5\*A + 3\*C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 5\*a\*(3\*A + C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(5\*a + 3\*b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(15\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.67, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ca \cos(dx + c)^2 + Ab \cos(dx + c) + Aa}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple [B]** time = 2.01, size = 363, normalized size = 3.59

$$2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(-24Cb \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^6\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (20aC + 24Cb)\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right.\right.\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x)

[Out]  $-2/15*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-24*C*b*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+(20*C*a+24*C*b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-10*C*a-6*C*b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+15*a*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-15*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*b+5*a*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-9*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*b)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d$

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad [B]** time = 0.75, size = 112, normalized size = 1.11

$$\frac{2Ca\left(\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)+F\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\middle|2\right)\right)}{3d} + \frac{2AaF\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\middle|2\right)}{d} + \frac{2AbE\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\middle|2\right)}{d} - \frac{2Cb\cos(c+dx)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)))/cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2), x)

[Out]  $(2*C*a*(\cos(c + d*x)^{(1/2)}*\sin(c + d*x) + \text{ellipticF}(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2)))/(3*d) + (2*A*a*\text{ellipticF}(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d + (2*A*b*\text{ellipticE}(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d - (2*C*b*\cos(c + d*x)^{(7/2)}*\sin(c + d*x)*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, \cos(c + d*x)^2))/(7*d*(\sin(c + d*x)^2)^{(1/2)})$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.678 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=95

$$-\frac{2a(A-C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{d} + \frac{2aA \sin(c+dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2b(3A+C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} + \frac{2bC \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3d}$$

[Out]  $-2*a*(A-C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/3*b*(3*A+C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2*a*A*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+2/3*b*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.17, antiderivative size = 95, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.152$ , Rules used = {3032, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$-\frac{2a(A-C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{d} + \frac{2aA \sin(c+dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2b(3A+C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} + \frac{2bC \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2), x]`

[Out]  $(-2*a*(A-C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2, 2])/d + (2*b*(3*A+C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d) + (2*a*A*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]) + (2*b*C*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(3*d)$

#### Rule 2639

`Int[Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticE[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 2641

`Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 2748

`Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]`

#### Rule 3023

`Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]`

#### Rule 3032

`Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*(A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b`

$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^m (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx = \text{Dist}\left[\frac{1}{(b^2(m+1)(a^2 - b^2))}, \text{Int}\left[(a + b \sin[e + f*x])^{m+1} \text{Simp}[b(m+1)(aC(b*c - a*d) + A*b*(a*c - b*d)) - ((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m+2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m+1)))]*\sin[e + f*x] + b*C*d*(m+1)*(a^2 - b^2)*\sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C\}, x\right] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))(A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + 2 \int \frac{\frac{Ab}{2} - \frac{1}{2}a(A - C) \cos(c + dx) + \frac{1}{2}bC \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx \\ &= \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2bC\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{4}{3} \int \frac{\frac{1}{4}bC \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx \\ &= \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2bC\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} - (a(A - C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) - \frac{2b(3A + C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d}) \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.49, size = 78, normalized size = 0.82

$$\frac{\frac{2 \sin(c+dx)(3aA+bC \cos(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + 6a(C - A)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 2b(3A + C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] (6\*a\*(-A + C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 2\*b\*(3\*A + C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + (2\*(3\*a\*A + b\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])/(3\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.70, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ca \cos(dx + c)^2 + Ab \cos(dx + c) + Aa}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 2.23, size = 294, normalized size = 3.09

$$2 \left( 4Cb \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \left( \sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) + 3Ab \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{2 \left( \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) - 1} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), \sqrt{2}\right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x)

[Out] -2/3\*(4\*C\*b\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+3\*A\*b\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+3\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a-6\*A\*a\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+C\*b\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-3\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a-2\*C\*b\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**mupad [B]** time = 2.58, size = 112, normalized size = 1.18

$$\frac{2Cb \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx) + F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) \right)}{3d} + \frac{2AbF\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2CaE\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2Aa \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)))/cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2),x)

[Out] (2\*C\*b\*(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x) + ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2)))/(3\*d) + (2\*A\*b\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*C\*a\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*A\*a\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.679 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=95

$$\frac{2a(A+3C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} + \frac{2aA \sin(c+dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} - \frac{2b(A-C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{d} + \frac{2Ab \sin(c+dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-2*b*(A-C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/3*a*(A+3*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/3*a*A*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2*A*b*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.19, antiderivative size = 95, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.152$ , Rules used = {3032, 3021, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2a(A+3C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} + \frac{2aA \sin(c+dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} - \frac{2b(A-C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{d} + \frac{2Ab \sin(c+dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)]/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*b*(A - C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/d + (2*a*(A + 3*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d) + (2*a*A*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*A*b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - P i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - P i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2748**

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

**Rule 3021**

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)})/(b*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)*\text{Simp}[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b - a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

**Rule 3032**

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])*(A_.) + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}$

```

[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b
^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a +
b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m + 1)*(a*C*(b*c - a*d) + A*b*(a*c - b*d))
- ((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] + b*C*
d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f
, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))(A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{3} \int \frac{\frac{3Ab}{2} + \frac{1}{2}a(A + 3C) \cos(c + dx) + \frac{3}{2}bC \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2Ab \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{4}{3} \int \frac{\frac{1}{4}a(A + 3C) - \frac{3}{4}b(A + C) \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx \\
&= \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2Ab \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - (b(A - C)) \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} dx \\
&= -\frac{2b(A - C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2a(A + 3C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d} + \frac{2}{3} \int \frac{a(A + 3C) - b(A + C) \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.78, size = 76, normalized size = 0.80

$$\frac{\frac{2A \sin(c+dx)(a+3b \cos(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + 2a(A + 3C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 6b(C - A)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```

[In] Integrate[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Cos[c + d*x]^(5/2),
x]
[Out] (6*b*(-A + C)*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 2*a*(A + 3*C)*EllipticF[(c + d*x)
/2, 2] + (2*A*(a + 3*b*Cos[c + d*x])*Sin[c + d*x])/Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2))/(3*d)

```

**fricas [F]** time = 0.64, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ca \cos(dx + c)^2 + Ab \cos(dx + c) + Aa}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm
="fricas")
[Out] integral((C*b*cos(d*x + c)^3 + C*a*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A*b*cos(d*x + c) + A*a)
/cos(d*x + c)^(5/2), x)

```

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 4.29, size = 614, normalized size = 6.46

$$2\sqrt{-\left(-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(2A\sqrt{2\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} - 1\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right)\right.\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x)

[Out]  $\frac{2}{3} * (-(-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + 1) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) / (4 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 - 4 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + 1) / \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 3 * (2 * A * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * \operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + 6 * A * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * \operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * b * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 12 * A * b * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + 6 * C * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * \operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * a * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 6 * C * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * \operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * b * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - a * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) - 3 * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * b + 2 * A * a * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + 6 * A * b * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 3 * a * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) + 3 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * b) * (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) / d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**mupad** [B] time = 3.29, size = 123, normalized size = 1.29

$$\frac{2 C a F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2 C b E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2 A a \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{4}; \cos(c + dx)^2\right)}{3 d \cos(c + dx)^{3/2} \sqrt{\sin(c + dx)^2}} + \frac{2 A b \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)))/cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2),x)

[Out]  $(2 * C * a * \operatorname{ellipticF}(c/2 + (d * x)/2, 2)) / d + (2 * C * b * \operatorname{ellipticE}(c/2 + (d * x)/2, 2)) / d + (2 * A * a * \sin(c + d * x) * \operatorname{hypergeom}([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, \cos(c + d * x)^2)) / (3 * d *$

```
cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2*A*b*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom(
[-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(d*cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(
1/2))
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.680 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=132

$$-\frac{2a(3A+5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2a(3A+5C)\sin(c+dx)}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2aA\sin(c+dx)}{5d\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2b(A+3C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} + \frac{2A}{3d}$$

[Out]  $-2/5*a*(3*A+5*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+2/3*b*(A+3*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+2/5*a*A*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/3*A*b*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/5*a*(3*A+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.20, antiderivative size = 132, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3032, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2639, 2641}

$$-\frac{2a(3A+5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2a(3A+5C)\sin(c+dx)}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2aA\sin(c+dx)}{5d\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2b(A+3C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} + \frac{2A}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)]/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*a*(3*A + 5*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d) + (2*b*(A + 3*C)*\text{EllipticCF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d) + (2*a*A*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) + (2*A*b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*a*(3*A + 5*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 2636

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+1)})/(b*d*(n+1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(n+2)/(b^2*(n+1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+2)}, x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d\}, x \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

#### Rule 3021

$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]]^{(m_*)}*((A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)] + (C_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(A*b^2$

```
- a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(
a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b
- a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rule 3032

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :> -Simp
[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b
^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a +
b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m + 1)*(a*C*(b*c - a*d) + A*b*(a*c - b*d))
- ((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*C*
d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f
, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))(A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} dx = \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{5} \int \frac{\frac{5Ab}{2} + \frac{1}{2}a(3A + 5C) \cos(c + dx) + \frac{5}{2}bC}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2Ab \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{4}{15} \int \frac{\frac{3}{4}a(3A + 5C) + \frac{5}{4}bC}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2Ab \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{1}{3}(b(A + 3C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2b(A + 3C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d} + \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2Ab \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= -\frac{2a(3A + 5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2b(A + 3C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.76, size = 122, normalized size = 0.92

$$\frac{-6a(3A + 5C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 9aA \sin(2(c + dx)) + 6aA \tan(c + dx) + 15aC \sin(2(c + dx)) + 10bC \cos(c + dx)}{15d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Cos[c + d*x]^(7/2),
x]
```

```
[Out] (-6*a*(3*A + 5*C)*Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 10*b*(A +
3*C)*Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 10*A*b*Sin[c + d*x] + 9
*a*A*Sin[2*(c + d*x)] + 15*a*C*Sin[2*(c + d*x)] + 6*a*A*Tan[c + d*x])/(15*d
*Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2))
```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.53, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ca \cos(dx + c)^2 + Ab \cos(dx + c) + Aa}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*b*cos(d*x + c)^3 + C*a*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A*b*cos(d*x + c) + A*a)/cos(d*x + c)^(7/2), x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)/cos(d*x + c)^(7/2), x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 5.76, size = 732, normalized size = 5.55

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(7/2),x)
```

```
[Out] -(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*C*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+2*a*C*(-(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+2*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+2*A*b*(-1/6*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))-2/5*a*A/(8*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(12*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-24*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-8*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2))/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)/cos(d*x + c)^(7/2), x)
```

**mupad [B]** time = 3.74, size = 150, normalized size = 1.14

$$\frac{2CbF\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2Aa \sin(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; -\frac{1}{4}; \cos(c+dx)^2\right)}{5d \cos(c+dx)^{5/2} \sqrt{\sin(c+dx)^2}} + \frac{2Ab \sin(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{4}; \cos(c+dx)^2\right)}{3d \cos(c+dx)^{3/2} \sqrt{\sin(c+dx)^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)))/cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2),x)

[Out] (2\*C\*b\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*A\*a\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-5/4, 1/2], -1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(5\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2\*A\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(3\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2\*C\*a\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.681 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=165

$$\frac{2a(5A+7C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{21d} + \frac{2a(5A+7C)\sin(c+dx)}{21d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2aA \sin(c+dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} - \frac{2b(3A+5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2b(3A+5C)\sin(c+dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

[Out]  $-2/5*b*(3*A+5*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/21*a*(5*A+7*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/7*a*A*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}+2/5*A*b*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/21*a*(5*A+7*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/5*b*(3*A+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.21, antiderivative size = 165, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3032, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2a(5A+7C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{21d} + \frac{2a(5A+7C)\sin(c+dx)}{21d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2aA \sin(c+dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} - \frac{2b(3A+5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2b(3A+5C)\sin(c+dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)]/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(9/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*b*(3*A + 5*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d) + (2*a*(5*A + 7*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*d) + (2*a*A*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}) + (2*A*b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) + (2*a*(5*A + 7*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*b*(3*A + 5*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 2636

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+1)})/(b*d*(n+1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(n+2)/(b^2*(n+1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+2)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - P i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - P i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3021

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A*b^2
- a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(
a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b
- a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3032

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*(A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] :> -Simp
[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b
^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a +
b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m + 1)*(a*C*(b*c - a*d) + A*b*(a*c - b*d))
- ((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*C*
d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f
, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))(A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} dx = \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{7} \int \frac{\frac{7Ab}{2} + \frac{1}{2}a(5A + 7C) \cos(c + dx) + \frac{7}{2}bC}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2Ab \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{4}{35} \int \frac{\frac{5}{4}a(5A + 7C) + \frac{7}{4}bC}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2Ab \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{1}{5}(b(3A + 5C)) \int \frac{1}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2Ab \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2a(5A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{21d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= -\frac{2b(3A + 5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2a(5A + 7C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.81, size = 160, normalized size = 0.97

$$10a(5A + 7C) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 25aA \sin(2(c + dx)) + 30aA \tan(c + dx) + 35aC \sin(2(c + dx)) - 4$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Cos[c + d*x]^(9/2),
x]
```

```
[Out] (-42*b*(3*A + 5*C)*Cos[c + d*x]^(5/2)*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 10*a*(5*A
+ 7*C)*Cos[c + d*x]^(5/2)*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 42*A*b*Sin[c + d*x]
+ 126*A*b*Cos[c + d*x]^2*Sin[c + d*x] + 210*b*C*Cos[c + d*x]^2*Sin[c + d*x]
+ 25*a*A*Sin[2*(c + d*x)] + 35*a*C*Sin[2*(c + d*x)] + 30*a*A*Tan[c + d*x])
/(105*d*Cos[c + d*x]^(5/2))
```

**fricas [F]** time = 0.52, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ca \cos(dx + c)^2 + Ab \cos(dx + c) + Aa}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}}, x \right)$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 6.77, size = 841, normalized size = 5.10

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*a*A*(-1/56*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4-5/42*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+5/21*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))+2*C*b*(-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+2*a*C*(-1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))-2/5*A*b/(8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(1/2*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-24*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))-8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

mupad [B] time = 4.36, size = 177, normalized size = 1.07

$$\frac{2 A a \sin(c + d x) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; -\frac{3}{4}; \cos(c + d x)^2\right)}{7 d \cos(c + d x)^{7/2} \sqrt{\sin(c + d x)^2}} + \frac{2 A b \sin(c + d x) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; -\frac{1}{4}; \cos(c + d x)^2\right)}{5 d \cos(c + d x)^{5/2} \sqrt{\sin(c + d x)^2}} + \frac{2 C a \sin(c + d x)}{3 d \cos(c + d x)^{3/2} \sqrt{\sin(c + d x)^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)))/cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2),x)

[Out] (2\*A\*a\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-7/4, 1/2], -3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(7\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2\*A\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-5/4, 1/2], -1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(5\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2\*C\*a\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(3\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2\*C\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(9/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.682 \quad \int \cos^3(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=254

$$\frac{2(11a^2(7A+5C)+5b^2(11A+9C))F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{231d} + \frac{2(4a^2C+b^2(11A+9C))\sin(c+dx)\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{77d} + \frac{2(11a^2(7A+5C)+5b^2(11A+9C))\sin^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{77d}$$

[Out]  $4/15*a*b*(9*A+7*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+2/231*(11*a^2*(7*A+5*C)+5*b^2*(11*A+9*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+4/45*a*b*(9*A+7*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/77*(4*a^2*C+b^2*(11*A+9*C))*\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+8/99*a*b*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/11*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/231*(11*a^2*(7*A+5*C)+5*b^2*(11*A+9*C))*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.48, antiderivative size = 254, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {3050, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2635, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2(11a^2(7A+5C)+5b^2(11A+9C))F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{231d} + \frac{2(4a^2C+b^2(11A+9C))\sin(c+dx)\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{77d} + \frac{2(11a^2(7A+5C)+5b^2(11A+9C))\sin^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{77d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $(4*a*b*(9*A + 7*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(15*d) + (2*(11*a^2*(7*A + 5*C) + 5*b^2*(11*A + 9*C))*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(231*d) + (2*(11*a^2*(7*A + 5*C) + 5*b^2*(11*A + 9*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(231*d) + (4*a*b*(9*A + 7*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(45*d) + (2*(4*a^2*C + b^2*(11*A + 9*C))*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(77*d) + (8*a*b*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(99*d) + (2*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(11*d)$

**Rule 2635**

$\text{Int}[(b* \sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)])^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-1)})/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n-1))/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{GtQ}[n, 1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2748**

$\text{Int}[(b* \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

**Rule 3023**

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3033

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]*(A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*d*cos[e + f*x]*Sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*(B*c*(m + 3) + d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(m + 3)))*Sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*(c*C + B*d))*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3050

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(GtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \cos^3(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx = \frac{2C \cos^5(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{11d} + \frac{8abC \cos^7(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{99d} + \frac{2C \cos^5(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{77d} = \frac{2(4a^2C + b^2(11A + 9C)) \cos^5(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{77d} = \frac{2(4a^2C + b^2(11A + 9C)) \cos^5(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{77d} = \frac{2(11a^2(7A + 5C) + 5b^2(11A + 9C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{231d} = \frac{4ab(9A + 7C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d} + \frac{2(11a^2(7A + 5C) + 5b^2(11A + 9C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{231d}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 1.51, size = 187, normalized size = 0.74

$$240(11a^2(7A + 5C) + 5b^2(11A + 9C)) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 2 \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (5(36(11a^2C + 11Ab^2 + 16$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (7392\*a\*b\*(9\*A + 7\*C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 240\*(11\*a^2\*(7\*A + 5\*C) + 5\*b^2\*(11\*A + 9\*C))\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 2\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(308\*a\*b\*(36\*A + 43\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 5\*(132\*a^2\*(14\*A + 13\*C) + 3\*b^2\*(572\*A + 531\*C) + 36\*(11\*A\*b^2 + 11\*a^2\*C + 16\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 308\*a\*b\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 63\*b^2\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)]))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(27720\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.66, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

integral((Cb^2 cos(dx + c)^5 + 2Cab cos(dx + c)^4 + 2Aab cos(dx + c)^2 + Aa^2 cos(dx + c) + (Ca^2 + Ab^2) cos(dx + c)), x)

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 2\*C\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*A\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + (C\*a^2 + A\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 2.18, size = 649, normalized size = 2.56

$$2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(20160C b^2 \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^{12}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (-24640Cab - 50400C^2)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out] -2/3465\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(20160\*C\*b^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^12+(-24640\*C\*a\*b-50400\*C\*b^2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^10\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(7920\*A\*b^2+7920\*C\*a^2+49280\*C\*a\*b+56880\*C\*b^2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-11088\*A\*a\*b-11880\*A\*b^2-11880\*C\*a^2-45584\*C\*a\*b-34920\*C\*b^2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(4620\*A\*a^2+11088\*A\*a\*b+9240\*A\*b^2+9240\*C\*a^2+20944\*C\*a\*b+13860\*C\*b^2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-2310\*A\*a^2-2772\*A\*a\*b-2640\*A\*b^2-2640\*C\*a^2-3696\*C\*a\*b-2790\*C\*b^2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1155\*a^2\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+825\*A\*b^2\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-4158\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*a\*b+825\*a^2\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+675\*b^2\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-3234\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))

$(1/2*c)^2-1)^{1/2}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{1/2})*a*b)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{1/2}/d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [B] time = 2.73, size = 264, normalized size = 1.04

$$\frac{2 A a^2 \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx) + F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) \right)}{3 d} - \frac{2 A b^2 \cos(c + dx)^{9/2} \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{9}{4}; \frac{13}{4}; \cos(c + dx)\right)}{9 d \sqrt{\sin(c + dx)^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2,x)

[Out] (2\*A\*a^2\*(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x) + ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2)))/(3\*d) - (2\*A\*b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(9\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2\*C\*a^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(9\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2\*C\*b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(13/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 13/4], 17/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(13\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (4\*A\*a\*b\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(7\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (4\*C\*a\*b\*cos(c + d\*x)^(11/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 11/4], 15/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(11\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.683 $\int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=205

$$\frac{2(3a^2(5A + 3C) + b^2(9A + 7C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d} + \frac{2(4a^2C + b^2(9A + 7C)) \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{45d} + \frac{4ab(7A + 5C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{45d}$$

[Out]  $2/15*(3*a^2*(5*A+3*C)+b^2*(9*A+7*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+4/21*a*b*(7*A+5*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/45*(4*a^2*C+b^2*(9*A+7*C))*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+8/63*a*b*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/9*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d+4/21*a*b*(7*A+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.42, antiderivative size = 205, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {3050, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2639, 2635, 2641}

$$\frac{2(3a^2(5A + 3C) + b^2(9A + 7C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d} + \frac{2(4a^2C + b^2(9A + 7C)) \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{45d} + \frac{4ab(7A + 5C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{45d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]`

[Out]  $(2*(3*a^2*(5*A + 3*C) + b^2*(9*A + 7*C))*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(15*d) + (4*a*b*(7*A + 5*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*d) + (4*a*b*(7*A + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*d) + (2*(4*a^2*C + b^2*(9*A + 7*C))*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(45*d) + (8*a*b*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(63*d) + (2*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(9*d)$

#### Rule 2635

`Int[((b_.)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*Cos[c + d*x])*(b*Ssin[c + d*x])^(n - 1))/(d*n), x] + Dist[(b^2*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b*Ssin[c + d*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2*n]`

#### Rule 2639

`Int[Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticE[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 2641

`Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 2748

`Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*Ssin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b*Ssin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]`

#### Rule 3023

`Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos`

```
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3033

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*(A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*d*Cos[e + f*x]*Sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*(B*c*(m + 3) + d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(m + 3)))*Sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*(c*C + B*d)*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3050

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !IGtQ[n, 0] && ( !IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0]) )
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{2C \cos^3(c + dx) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{9d} \\
 &= \frac{8abC \cos^5(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{63d} + \frac{2C \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{9d} \\
 &= \frac{2(4a^2C + b^2(9A + 7C)) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{45d} \\
 &= \frac{2(4a^2C + b^2(9A + 7C)) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{45d} \\
 &= \frac{2(3a^2(5A + 3C) + b^2(9A + 7C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d} \\
 &= \frac{2(3a^2(5A + 3C) + b^2(9A + 7C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 1.21, size = 148, normalized size = 0.72

$$\frac{84(3a^2(5A + 3C) + b^2(9A + 7C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (7(36a^2C + 36Ab^2 + 43b^2C) \cos(c + dx) + \dots)}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.



[In] Integrate[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (84\*(3\*a^2\*(5\*A + 3\*C) + b^2\*(9\*A + 7\*C))\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 120\*a\*b\*(7\*A + 5\*C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(7\*(36\*A\*b^2 + 36\*a^2\*C + 43\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 5\*b\*(168\*a\*A + 156\*a\*C + 36\*a\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 7\*b\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)]))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(630\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.61, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

integral((Cb^2 cos(dx + c)^4 + 2Cab cos(dx + c)^3 + 2Aab cos(dx + c) + Aa^2 + (Ca^2 + Ab^2) cos(dx + c)^2) sqrt(cos(dx + c)), x)

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*C\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*A\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^2 + (C\*a^2 + A\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 2.05, size = 587, normalized size = 2.86

$$2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(-1120C b^2 \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^{10}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (1440Cab + 2240b^2)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x)

[Out] -2/315\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-1120\*C\*b^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^10+(1440\*C\*a\*b+2240\*C\*b^2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-504\*A\*b^2-504\*C\*a^2-2160\*C\*a\*b-2072\*C\*b^2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(840\*A\*a\*b+504\*A\*b^2+504\*C\*a^2+1680\*C\*a\*b+952\*C\*b^2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-420\*A\*a\*b-126\*A\*b^2-126\*C\*a^2-480\*C\*a\*b-168\*C\*b^2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-315\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*a^2-189\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*b^2+210\*A\*a\*b\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-189\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*a^2-147\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*b^2+150\*C\*a\*b\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad** [B] time = 2.64, size = 240, normalized size = 1.17

$$\frac{2 A a^2 E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2 A a b \left( \frac{2 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3} + \frac{{}_2F_1\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{3} \right)}{d} - \frac{2 A b^2 \cos(c + dx)^{7/2} \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{4}; \frac{1}{4}\right)}{7 d \sqrt{\sin(c + dx)^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2,x)

[Out] (2\*A\*a^2\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*A\*a\*b\*((2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/3 + (2\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/3))/d - (2\*A\*b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(7\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2\*C\*a^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(7\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2\*C\*b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(11/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 11/4], 15/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(11\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (4\*C\*a\*b\*cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(9\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.684 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=171

$$\frac{2(7a^2(3A+C) + b^2(7A+5C)) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} + \frac{2(4a^2C + b^2(7A+5C)) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{21d} + \frac{4ab(5A+C)}{21d}$$

[Out]  $4/5*a*b*(5*A+3*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/21*(7*a^2*(3*A+C)+b^2*(7*A+5*C))*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+8/35*a*b*C*cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*sin(d*x+c)/d+2/21*(4*a^2*C+b^2*(7*A+5*C))*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2/7*C*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

Rubi [A] time = 0.41, antiderivative size = 171, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {3050, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2(7a^2(3A+C) + b^2(7A+5C)) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} + \frac{2(4a^2C + b^2(7A+5C)) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{21d} + \frac{4ab(5A+C)}{21d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out]  $(4*a*b*(5*A + 3*C)*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d) + (2*(7*a^2*(3*A + C) + b^2*(7*A + 5*C))*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*d) + (2*(4*a^2*C + b^2*(7*A + 5*C))*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(21*d) + (8*a*b*C*Cos[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*Sin[c + d*x])/(35*d) + (2*C*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2*Sin[c + d*x])/(7*d)$

Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3033

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*d*Cos[e + f*x]*Sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*(B*c*(m + 3) + d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(m + 3)))*Sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*(c*C + B*d)*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

**Rule 3050**

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

**Rubi steps**

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx = \frac{2C\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{7d} + \frac{2}{7} \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{8abC \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{35d} + \frac{2C\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{7d}$$

$$= \frac{2(4a^2C + b^2(7A + 5C))\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21d} + \frac{8abC \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{35d}$$

$$= \frac{2(4a^2C + b^2(7A + 5C))\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21d} + \frac{8abC \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{35d}$$

$$= \frac{4ab(5A + 3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2(7a^2(3A + C) + b^2(7A + 5C))\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.01, size = 126, normalized size = 0.74

$$\frac{10(7a^2(3A + C) + b^2(7A + 5C))F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(70a^2C + 84abC \cos(c + dx) + 70A^2C)}{105d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]], x]
```

```
[Out] (84*a*b*(5*A + 3*C)*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 10*(7*a^2*(3*A + C) + b^2*(7*A + 5*C))*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(70*A*b^2 + 70*a^2*C + 65*b^2*C + 84*a*b*C*Cos[c + d*x] + 15*b^2*C*Cos[2*(c + d*x)])*Sin[c + d*x])/(105*d)
```

**fricas [F]** time = 0.59, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 2Cab \cos(dx + c)^3 + 2Aab \cos(dx + c) + Aa^2 + (Ca^2 + Ab^2) \cos(dx + c)^2}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*C\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*A\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^2 + (C\*a^2 + A\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 2.19, size = 532, normalized size = 3.11

$$2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(240Cb^2 \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (-336Cab - 360b^2C)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -2/105*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(240*C*b^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8+(-336*C*a*b-360*C*b^2)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(140*A*b^2+140*C*a^2+336*C*a*b+280*C*b^2)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-70*A*b^2-70*C*a^2-84*C*a*b-80*C*b^2)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+105*a^2*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+35*A*b^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-210*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a*b+35*a^2*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+25*b^2*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-126*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a*b)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad [B]** time = 2.43, size = 201, normalized size = 1.18

$$\frac{A b^2 \left( \frac{2 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3} + \frac{{}_2F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{3} \right)}{d} + \frac{2 C a^2 \left( \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx) + F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) \right)}{3 d} + \frac{2 A a^2 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2)/cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2),x)

[Out] (A\*b^2\*((2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/3 + (2\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/3))/d + (2\*C\*a^2\*(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x) + ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2)))/(3\*d) + (2\*A\*a^2\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (4\*A\*a\*b\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d - (2\*C\*b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(9\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (4\*C\*a\*b\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(7\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.685 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=166

$$\frac{2(5a^2(A-C) - b^2(5A+3C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{4ab(3A+C) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d} - \frac{4ab(3A-C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3d}$$

[Out]  $-2/5*(5*a^2*(A-C)-b^2*(5*A+3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+4/3*a*b*(3*A+C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d-2/5*b^2*(5*A-C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-4/3*a*b*(3*A-C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.41, antiderivative size = 166, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {3048, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2(5a^2(A-C) - b^2(5A+3C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{4ab(3A+C) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d} - \frac{4ab(3A-C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)]/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*(5*a^2*(A-C) - b^2*(5*A+3*C))*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d) + (4*a*b*(3*A+C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d) - (4*a*b*(3*A-C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(3*d) - (2*b^2*(5*A-C)*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(5*d) + (2*A*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])$

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2748**

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

**Rule 3023**

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m+2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*\text{Simp}[A*b*(m+2) + b*C*(m+1) + (b*B*(m+2) - a*C)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x] \&\& !\text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

**Rule 3033**

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*d*Cos[e + f*x]*Sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*(B*c*(m + 3) + d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(m + 3)))*Sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*(c*C + B*d)*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

**Rule 3048**

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^n*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx = \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + 2 \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= -\frac{2b^2(5A - C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{4ab(3A - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} - \frac{2b^2(5A - C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{5d}$$

$$= -\frac{4ab(3A - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} - \frac{2b^2(5A - C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{5d}$$

$$= -\frac{2(5a^2(A - C) - b^2(5A + 3C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{4ab(3A + C)}{5d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.06, size = 119, normalized size = 0.72

$$\frac{-6(5a^2(A - C) - b^2(5A + 3C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + \frac{\sin(c+dx)(30a^2A+20abC \cos(c+dx)+3b^2C \cos(2(c+dx))+3b^2C)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + 20ab(3A + C)}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (-6*(5*a^2*(A - C) - b^2*(5*A + 3*C))*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 20*a*b*(3*A + C)*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + ((30*a^2*A + 3*b^2*C + 20*a*b*C*Cos[c + d*x] + 3*b^2*C*Cos[2*(c + d*x)])*Sin[c + d*x])/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]/(15*d)
```

**fricas [F]** time = 0.61, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 2Cab \cos(dx + c)^3 + 2Aab \cos(dx + c) + Aa^2 + (Ca^2 + Ab^2) \cos(dx + c)^2}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}, x \right)$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*b^2*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 2*C*a*b*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 2*A*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + A*a^2 + (C*a^2 + A*b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^2)/cos(d*x + c)^(3/2), x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^2/cos(d*x + c)^(3/2), x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 2.24, size = 694, normalized size = 4.18

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] -2/15*(-24*C*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*b^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+8*C*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*b*(5*a+3*b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(15*A*a^2+10*C*a*b+3*C*b^2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+30*A*a*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+15*A*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a^2-15*A*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*b^2+10*C*a*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)-15*C*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a^2-9*C*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*b^2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^2/cos(d*x + c)^(3/2), x)
```

**mupad [B]** time = 2.98, size = 186, normalized size = 1.12

$$\frac{2Ab^2 E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2Ca^2 E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2Cab \left( \frac{2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3} + \frac{{}_2F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{3} \right)}{d} + \frac{4Aab F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2Aa^2 E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2)/cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2),x)

[Out] (2\*A\*b^2\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*C\*a^2\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*C\*a\*b\*((2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/3 + (2\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/3))/d + (4\*A\*a\*b\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*A\*a^2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2\*C\*b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(7\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.686 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{5 \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=154

$$\frac{2(a^2(A+3C)+b^2(3A+C))F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} - \frac{4ab(A-C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{d} + \frac{2A \sin(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

[Out]  $-4*a*b*(A-C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/3*(b^2*(3*A+C)+a^2*(A+3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/3*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+8/3*a*A*b*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-2/3*b^2*(A-C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.40, antiderivative size = 154, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {3048, 3031, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2(a^2(A+3C)+b^2(3A+C))F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} - \frac{4ab(A-C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{d} + \frac{2A \sin(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^2*(A+C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2)]/\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(5/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-4*a*b*(A-C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2, 2])/d + (2*(b^2*(3*A+C)+a^2*(A+3*C))*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d) + (8*a*A*b*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]) - (2*b^2*(A-C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(3*d) + (2*A*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(3*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)})$

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2748**

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

**Rule 3023**

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m+2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*\text{Simp}[A*b*(m+2) + b*C*(m+1) + (b*B*(m+2) - a*C)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x] \&\amp; !\text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

**Rule 3031**

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*(A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e
+ f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dis
t[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m +
1)*((b*B - a*C)*(b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m +
1) - a*b*c*(m + 2)) + (b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))*
Sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3048

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :>
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)
), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(
b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*
(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d
^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2
, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx = \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{3} \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{8aAb \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{4}{3} \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{8aAb \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2b^2(A - C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{2}{3} \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{8aAb \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2b^2(A - C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{2}{3} \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= -\frac{4ab(A - C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2(b^2(3A + C) + a^2(A + 3C))}{3d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.46, size = 108, normalized size = 0.70

$$\frac{2(a^2(A + 3C) + b^2(3A + C))F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + \frac{2a^2A \tan(c + dx) + 12aAb \sin(c + dx) + b^2C \sin(2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + 12ab(C - A)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Cos[c + d*x]^(5/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (12*a*b*(-A + C)*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 2*(b^2*(3*A + C) + a^2*(A + 3*C))*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + (12*a*A*b*Sin[c + d*x] + b^2*C*Sin[2*(c + d*x)] + 2*a^2*A*Tan[c + d*x])/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]/(3*d)
```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.56, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{Cb^2 \cos(dx+c)^4 + 2Cab \cos(dx+c)^3 + 2Aab \cos(dx+c) + Aa^2 + (Ca^2 + Ab^2) \cos(dx+c)^2}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x+c)^4 + 2\*C\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x+c)^3 + 2\*A\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x+c) + A\*a^2 + (C\*a^2 + A\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^2}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c) + a)^2/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 2.33, size = 871, normalized size = 5.66

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -2/3*(-8*C*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b^2*\cos(1/2 \\ & *d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+8*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2 \\ & *c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b*(3*A*a+C*b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2*(-2*\sin \\ & (1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(A*a^2+6*A*a*b+C*b^2)*\sin(1/ \\ & 2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/ \\ & 2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} \\ & *(A*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*a^2+3*A*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2 \\ & *c), 2^{(1/2)})*b^2+6*A*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*a*b+3*C*\text{Elliptic} \\ & \text{F}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*a^2+C*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*b \\ & ^2-6*C*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*a*b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+A*(- \\ & 2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{( \\ & 1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) \\ & *a^2+3*A*b^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}* \\ & \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+ \\ & 1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+6*A*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin \\ & (1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1 \\ & /2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*a*b+3*a^2*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2* \\ & d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x \\ & +1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+b^2*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2 \\ & *\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(-2*\sin \\ & (1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}-6*C*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 \\ & +\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/ \\ & 2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*a*b)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+ \\ & 1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(3/2)}/\sin(1 \\ & /2*d*x+1/2*c)/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**mupad** [B] time = 3.19, size = 185, normalized size = 1.20

$$\frac{C b^2 \left( \frac{2 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3} + \frac{2 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{3} \right)}{d} + \frac{2 A b^2 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2 C a^2 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{4 C a b E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2 A a^2}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2)/cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2),x)

[Out] (C\*b^2\*((2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/3 + (2\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/3))/d + (2\*A\*b^2\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*C\*a^2\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (4\*C\*a\*b\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*A\*a^2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(3\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (4\*A\*a\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.687 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{7 \cos^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=169

$$\frac{2(a^2(3A+5C)+5b^2(A-C))E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2(a^2(3A+5C)+4Ab^2)\sin(c+dx)}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{4ab(A+3C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d}$$

[Out]  $-2/5*(5*b^2*(A-C)+a^2*(3*A+5*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+4/3*a*b*(A+3*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+8/15*a*A*b*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/5*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/5*(4*A*b^2+a^2*(3*A+5*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.41, antiderivative size = 169, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {3048, 3031, 3021, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2(a^2(3A+5C)+5b^2(A-C))E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2(a^2(3A+5C)+4Ab^2)\sin(c+dx)}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{4ab(A+3C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out]  $(-2*(5*b^2*(A-C)+a^2*(3*A+5*C))*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d) + (4*a*b*(A+3*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d) + (8*a*A*b*\sin[c+d*x])/(15*d*\cos[c+d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*(4*A*b^2+a^2*(3*A+5*C))*\sin[c+d*x])/(5*d*\sqrt{\cos[c+d*x]}) + (2*A*(a+b*\cos[c+d*x])^2*\sin[c+d*x])/(5*d*\cos[c+d*x]^{(5/2)})$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2748**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

**Rule 3021**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

Rule 3031

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*(A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dist[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m + 1)*((b*B - a*C)*(b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m + 1) - a*b*c*(m + 2)) + (b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3048

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} dx = \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{5} \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{8aAb \sin(c + dx)}{15d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{4}{15} \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{8aAb \sin(c + dx)}{15d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(4Ab^2 + a^2(3A + 5C)) \sin(c + dx)}{5d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A}{5} \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{8aAb \sin(c + dx)}{15d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(4Ab^2 + a^2(3A + 5C)) \sin(c + dx)}{5d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A}{5} \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= -\frac{2(5b^2(A - C) + a^2(3A + 5C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{4ab(A + 3C)}{5d}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.86, size = 158, normalized size = 0.93

$$\frac{-6(a^2(3A + 5C) + 5b^2(A - C)) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 9a^2A \sin(2(c + dx)) + 6a^2A \tan(c + dx) + 15a^2C \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{15d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Cos[c + d*x]^(7/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (-6*(5*b^2*(A - C) + a^2*(3*A + 5*C))*Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 20*a*b*(A + 3*C)*Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 2
```



$0*a*A*b*\sin[c + d*x] + 9*a^2*A*\sin[2*(c + d*x)] + 15*A*b^2*\sin[2*(c + d*x)] + 15*a^2*C*\sin[2*(c + d*x)] + 6*a^2*A*\tan[c + d*x]) / (15*d*\cos[c + d*x]^(3/2))$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.62, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 2Cab \cos(dx + c)^3 + 2Aab \cos(dx + c) + Aa^2 + (Ca^2 + Ab^2) \cos(dx + c)^2}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*C\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*A\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^2 + (C\*a^2 + A\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 6.13, size = 913, normalized size = 5.40

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*b^2*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}))+4*C*a*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-2*b^2*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+2*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*(-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+4*A*a*b*(-1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-2/5*a^2*A/(8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(12*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-24*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-8*\sin(1 \end{aligned}$$

$\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 \cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)) * (-2 \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^4 + \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} / \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) / (2 \cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - 1)^{\frac{1}{2}} / d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**mupad** [B] time = 4.12, size = 200, normalized size = 1.18

$$\frac{6 A a^2 \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; -\frac{1}{4}; \cos(c + dx)^2\right) + 30 A b^2 \cos(c + dx)^2 \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{3}{4}; \cos(c + dx)^2\right)}{15 d \cos(c + dx)^{5/2} \sqrt{1 - \cos(c + dx)^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2)/cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2),x)

[Out] (6\*A\*a^2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-5/4, 1/2], -1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2) + 30\*A\*b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2) + 20\*A\*a\*b\*cos(c + d\*x)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(15\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(1 - cos(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2\*C\*b^2\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (4\*C\*a\*b\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*C\*a^2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.688 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{9 \cos^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=203

$$\frac{2(a^2(5A+7C)+7b^2(A+3C))F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{21d} + \frac{2(a^2(5A+7C)+4Ab^2)\sin(c+dx)}{21d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} - \frac{4ab(3A+5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d}$$

[Out]  $-4/5*a*b*(3*A+5*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+2/21*(7*b^2*(A+3*C)+a^2*(5*A+7*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+8/35*a*A*b*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/21*(4*A*b^2+a^2*(5*A+7*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/7*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}+4/5*a*b*(3*A+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.45, antiderivative size = 203, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {3048, 3031, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2639, 2641}

$$\frac{2(a^2(5A+7C)+7b^2(A+3C))F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{21d} + \frac{2(a^2(5A+7C)+4Ab^2)\sin(c+dx)}{21d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} - \frac{4ab(3A+5C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^2*(A+C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2)]/\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(9/2)},x]$

[Out]  $(-4*a*b*(3*A+5*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2,2])/(5*d)+(2*(7*b^2*(A+3*C)+a^2*(5*A+7*C))*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2,2])/(21*d)+(8*a*A*b*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(35*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(5/2)})+(2*(4*A*b^2+a^2*(5*A+7*C))*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(21*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)})+(4*a*b*(3*A+5*C)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(5*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])+(2*A*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(7*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(7/2)})$

#### Rule 2636

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*)+(d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)},x\_Symbol] :> \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c+d*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])^{(n+1)})/(b*d*(n+1)),x] + \text{Dist}[(n+2)/(b^2*(n+1)),\text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])^{(n+2)},x],x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*)+(d_*)*(x_*)]],x\_Symbol] :> \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c-Pi/2+d*x))/2,2])/d,x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*)+(d_*)*(x_*)]],x\_Symbol] :> \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c-Pi/2+d*x))/2,2])/d,x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*)+(d_*)*\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)*(x_*)]),x\_Symbol] :> \text{Dist}[c,\text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^m,x],x] + \text{Dist}[d/b,\text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^{(m+1)},x],x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3021

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A*b^2
- a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(
a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b
- a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3031

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e
+ f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dis
t[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m +
1)*((b*B - a*C)*(b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m +
1) - a*b*c*(m + 2)) + (b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))*
Sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3048

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^n)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :>
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)
), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(
b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*
(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d
^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2
, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^2(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^2(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{7} \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))}{\cos^2(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{8aAb \sin(c + dx)}{35d \cos^2(c + dx)} + \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^2(c + dx)} - \frac{4}{35} \int \frac{1}{\cos^2(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{8aAb \sin(c + dx)}{35d \cos^2(c + dx)} + \frac{2(4Ab^2 + a^2(5A + 7C)) \sin(c + dx)}{21d \cos^2(c + dx)} + \frac{2A}{35} \int \frac{1}{\cos^2(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{8aAb \sin(c + dx)}{35d \cos^2(c + dx)} + \frac{2(4Ab^2 + a^2(5A + 7C)) \sin(c + dx)}{21d \cos^2(c + dx)} + \frac{2A}{35} \int \frac{1}{\cos^2(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2(7b^2(A + 3C) + a^2(5A + 7C)) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} + \frac{8aAb \sin(c + dx)}{35d \cos^2(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{4ab(3A + 5C) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2(7b^2(A + 3C) + a^2(5A + 7C)) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.19, size = 198, normalized size = 0.98

$$10 \left( a^2(5A + 7C) + 7b^2(A + 3C) \right) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 25a^2 A \sin(2(c + dx)) + 30a^2 A \tan(c + dx) +$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2), x]

[Out] (-84\*a\*b\*(3\*A + 5\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 10\*(7\*b^2\*(A + 3\*C) + a^2\*(5\*A + 7\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 84\*a\*A\*b\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 252\*a\*A\*b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 420\*a\*b\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 25\*a^2\*A\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 35\*A\*b^2\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 35\*a^2\*C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 30\*a^2\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(105\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.68, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 2Cab \cos(dx + c)^3 + 2Aab \cos(dx + c) + Aa^2 + (Ca^2 + Ab^2) \cos(dx + c)^2}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*C\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*A\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^2 + (C\*a^2 + A\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)/cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2/cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 7.29, size = 930, normalized size = 4.58

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2), x)

[Out] -(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*b^2\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+2\*a^2\*A\*(-1/56\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)-5/42\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+5/21\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))+4\*C\*a\*b\*(-(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(sin(1

$$\begin{aligned} & /2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d \\ & *x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*c \\ & \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x \\ & +1/2*c)^2-1)+2*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*(-1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c \\ & )^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(\sin(1/2* \\ & d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c \\ & )^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))-4/5* \\ & A*a*b/(8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^ \\ & 2-1)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(12*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin( \\ & 1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 \\ & -24*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & ,2^{(1/2)}))*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin \\ & (1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(\sin(1/2*d*x \\ & +1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2 \\ & *c),2^{(1/2)}))-8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2 \\ & *c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & ^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2/cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**mapad** [B] time = 4.44, size = 227, normalized size = 1.12

$$\frac{30 A a^2 \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; -\frac{3}{4}; \cos(c + dx)^2\right) + 70 A b^2 \cos(c + dx)^2 \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{4}; \cos(c + dx)^2\right)}{105 d \cos(c + dx)^{7/2} \sqrt{1 - \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2)/cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2),x)

[Out] (30\*A\*a^2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-7/4, 1/2], -3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2) + 70\*A\*b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2) + 84\*A\*a\*b\*cos(c + d\*x)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-5/4, 1/2], -1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(105\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*(1 - cos(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2\*C\*b^2\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*C\*a^2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(3\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (4\*C\*a\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(9/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.689 $\int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=295

$$\frac{2b(33a^2(7A + 5C) + 5b^2(11A + 9C))F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{231d} + \frac{2a(a^2(5A + 3C) + b^2(9A + 7C))E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \dots$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{5}a*(a^2*(5*A+3*C)+b^2*(9*A+7*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/231*b*(33*a^2*(7*A+5*C)+5*b^2*(11*A+9*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/165*a*(99*A*b^2+8*C*a^2+77*C*b^2)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/231*b*(8*a^2*C+3*b^2*(11*A+9*C))*\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+4/33*a*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/11*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/231*b*(33*a^2*(7*A+5*C)+5*b^2*(11*A+9*C))*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.76, antiderivative size = 295, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.229$ , Rules used = {3050, 3049, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2639, 2635, 2641}

$$\frac{2b(33a^2(7A + 5C) + 5b^2(11A + 9C))F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{231d} + \frac{2a(a^2(5A + 3C) + b^2(9A + 7C))E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \dots$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^3*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]`

[Out]  $(2*a*(a^2*(5*A + 3*C) + b^2*(9*A + 7*C))*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d) + (2*b*(33*a^2*(7*A + 5*C) + 5*b^2*(11*A + 9*C))*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(231*d) + (2*b*(33*a^2*(7*A + 5*C) + 5*b^2*(11*A + 9*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(231*d) + (2*a*(99*A*b^2 + 8*a^2*C + 77*b^2*C))*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(165*d) + (2*b*(8*a^2*C + 3*b^2*(11*A + 9*C))*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(231*d) + (4*a*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(33*d) + (2*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(11*d)$

#### Rule 2635

`Int[((b_.)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*Cos[c + d*x])*(b*Ssin[c + d*x])^(n - 1))/(d*n), x] + Dist[(b^2*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b*Ssin[c + d*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2*n]`

#### Rule 2639

`Int[Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticE[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 2641

`Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 2748

`Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*Ssin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b*Ssin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]`

Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3033

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*(A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*d*Cos[e + f*x]*Sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*(B*c*(m + 3) + d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(m + 3)))*Sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*(c*C + B*d)*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

Rule 3050

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a+b\cos(c+dx))^3 (A+C\cos^2(c+dx)) dx &= \frac{2C \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(a+b\cos(c+dx))^3 \sin(c+dx)}{11d} \\
&= \frac{4aC \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2 \sin(c+dx)}{33d} \\
&= \frac{2b(8a^2C+3b^2(11A+9C)) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{231d} \\
&= \frac{2a(99Ab^2+8a^2C+77b^2C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{165d} \\
&= \frac{2a(99Ab^2+8a^2C+77b^2C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{165d} \\
&= \frac{2a(a^2(5A+3C)+b^2(9A+7C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{5d} \\
&= \frac{2a(a^2(5A+3C)+b^2(9A+7C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{5d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.61, size = 215, normalized size = 0.73

$$\frac{3696(a^3(5A+3C)+ab^2(9A+7C))E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) + 80b(33a^2(7A+5C)+5b^2(11A+9C))F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{165d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[Cos[c+d\*x]]\*(a+b\*Cos[c+d\*x])^3\*(A+C\*Cos[c+d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (3696\*(a^3\*(5\*A+3\*C)+a\*b^2\*(9\*A+7\*C))\*EllipticE[(c+d\*x)/2, 2] + 80\*b\*(33\*a^2\*(7\*A+5\*C)+5\*b^2\*(11\*A+9\*C))\*EllipticF[(c+d\*x)/2, 2] + 2\*Sqrt[Cos[c+d\*x]]\*(154\*a\*(36\*A\*b^2+12\*a^2\*C+43\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[c+d\*x]+5\*b\*(1848\*a^2\*A+572\*A\*b^2+1716\*a^2\*C+531\*b^2\*C+12\*(11\*A\*b^2+33\*a^2\*C+16\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c+d\*x)]+154\*a\*b\*C\*Cos[3\*(c+d\*x)]+21\*b^2\*C\*Cos[4\*(c+d\*x)]))\*Sin[c+d\*x])/(9240\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 2.40, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}((Cb^3 \cos(dx+c)^5 + 3Cab^2 \cos(dx+c)^4 + 3Aa^2b \cos(dx+c) + Aa^3 + (3Ca^2b + Ab^3) \cos(dx+c)) \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}, x)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^3\*cos(d\*x+c)^5 + 3\*C\*a\*b^2\*cos(d\*x+c)^4 + 3\*A\*a^2\*b\*cos(d\*x+c) + A\*a^3 + (3\*C\*a^2\*b + A\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3 + (C\*a^3 + 3\*A\*a\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x+c)), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^3 \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

maple [B] time = 2.15, size = 793, normalized size = 2.69

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] -2/1155\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(6720\*C\*b^3\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^12+(-12320\*C\*a\*b^2-16800\*C\*b^3)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^10\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(2640\*A\*b^3+7920\*C\*a^2\*b+24640\*C\*a\*b^2+18960\*C\*b^3)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-5544\*A\*a\*b^2-3960\*A\*b^3-1848\*C\*a^3-11880\*C\*a^2\*b-22792\*C\*a\*b^2-11640\*C\*b^3)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(4620\*A\*a^2\*b+5544\*A\*a\*b^2+3080\*A\*b^3+1848\*C\*a^3+9240\*C\*a^2\*b+10472\*C\*a\*b^2+4620\*C\*b^3)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-2310\*A\*a^2\*b-1386\*A\*a\*b^2-880\*A\*b^3-462\*C\*a^3-2640\*C\*a^2\*b-1848\*C\*a\*b^2-930\*C\*b^3)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1155\*A\*a^2\*b\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+275\*A\*b^3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-1155\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a^3-2079\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a\*b^2+825\*C\*a^2\*b\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+225\*b^3\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-693\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a^3-1617\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a\*b^2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

maxima [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

mapad [B] time = 2.99, size = 337, normalized size = 1.14

$$\frac{2 \left( A a^3 E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) + A a^2 b F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) + A a^2 b \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx) \right) - 2 A b^3 \cos(c + dx)^{9/2} \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{\sin(c + dx)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3,x)

[Out] (2\*(A\*a^3\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2) + A\*a^2\*b\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2) + A\*a^2\*b\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/d - (2\*A\*b^3\*cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2)

```

)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(9*d*(sin(c + d
*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2*C*a^3*cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 7/
4], 11/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(7*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2*C*b^3*cos(c +
d*x)^(13/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 13/4], 17/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(13*
d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (6*A*a*b^2*cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hype
rgeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(7*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2*
C*a^2*b*cos(c + d*x)^(9/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c +
d*x)^2))/(3*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (6*C*a*b^2*cos(c + d*x)^(11/2)*sin
(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 11/4], 15/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(11*d*(sin(c + d*x)
^2)^(1/2))

```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**3*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*cos(d*x+c)**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.690 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=245

$$\frac{2a(7a^2(3A+C) + 3b^2(7A+5C)) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} + \frac{2b(9a^2(5A+3C) + b^2(9A+7C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d} + \frac{2b(24a^2(3A+C) + 3b^2(7A+5C))}{21d}$$

[Out] 2/15\*b\*(9\*a^2\*(5\*A+3\*C)+b^2\*(9\*A+7\*C))\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))/d+2/21\*a\*(7\*a^2\*(3\*A+C)+3\*b^2\*(7\*A+5\*C))\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))/d+2/315\*b\*(24\*a^2\*C+7\*b^2\*(9\*A+7\*C))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+2/63\*a\*(63\*A\*b^2+8\*C\*a^2+45\*C\*b^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d+4/21\*a\*C\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d+2/9\*C\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.70, antiderivative size = 245, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {3050, 3049, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2a(7a^2(3A+C) + 3b^2(7A+5C)) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} + \frac{2b(9a^2(5A+3C) + b^2(9A+7C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d} + \frac{2b(24a^2(3A+C) + 3b^2(7A+5C))}{21d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] (2\*b\*(9\*a^2\*(5\*A + 3\*C) + b^2\*(9\*A + 7\*C))\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(15\*d) + (2\*a\*(7\*a^2\*(3\*A + C) + 3\*b^2\*(7\*A + 5\*C))\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(21\*d) + (2\*a\*(63\*A\*b^2 + 8\*a^2\*C + 45\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(63\*d) + (2\*b\*(24\*a^2\*C + 7\*b^2\*(9\*A + 7\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(315\*d) + (4\*a\*C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Ssin[c + d\*x])/(21\*d) + (2\*C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Ssin[c + d\*x])/(9\*d)

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3033

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*d*Cos[e + f*x]*Sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e
+ f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*(B*c*(m + 3) + d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(
m + 3)))*Sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*(c*C + B*d)*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x
], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e
_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
)^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(
m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c
- b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m,
0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

Rule 3050

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :
> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)
)/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(
m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n +
1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + C*(a*
d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A
, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
&& GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0]
)))
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \frac{2C\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{9d} + \frac{2}{9} \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx \\
&= \frac{4aC\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{21d} + \frac{2C\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{9d} \\
&= \frac{2b(24a^2C + 7b^2(9A + 7C)) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{315d} + \frac{4aC\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{21d} \\
&= \frac{2a(63Ab^2 + 8a^2C + 45b^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{63d} + \frac{2C\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{9d} \\
&= \frac{2a(63Ab^2 + 8a^2C + 45b^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{63d} + \frac{2b(9a^2(5A + 3C) + b^2(9A + 7C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d} + \frac{2a(7b^2(9A + 7C) + 9a^2(5A + 3C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 1.58, size = 181, normalized size = 0.74

$$84(9a^2b(5A + 3C) + b^3(9A + 7C))E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 60a(7a^2(3A + C) + 3b^2(7A + 5C))F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + \sin$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (84\*(9\*a^2\*b\*(5\*A + 3\*C) + b^3\*(9\*A + 7\*C))\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 60\*a\*(7\*a^2\*(3\*A + C) + 3\*b^2\*(7\*A + 5\*C))\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(7\*b\*(36\*A\*b^2 + 108\*a^2\*C + 43\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 5\*(252\*a\*A\*b^2 + 84\*a^3\*C + 234\*a\*b^2\*C + 54\*a\*b^2\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 7\*b^3\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)]))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(630\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.61, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{Cb^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 3Cab^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 3Aa^2b \cos(dx + c) + Aa^3 + (3Ca^2b + Ab^3) \cos(dx + c)^3 + \dots}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 3\*C\*a\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*A\*a^2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^3 + (3\*C\*a^2\*b + A\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (C\*a^3 + 3\*A\*a\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 2.11, size = 718, normalized size = 2.93

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x)

[Out] -2/315\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-1120\*C\*b^3\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^10+(2160\*C\*a\*b^2+2240\*C\*b^3)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-504\*A\*b^3-1512\*C\*a^2\*b-3240\*C\*a\*b^2-2072\*C\*b^3)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(1260\*A\*a\*b^2+504\*A\*b^3+420\*C\*a^3+1512\*C\*a^2\*b+2520\*C\*a\*b^2+952\*C\*b^3)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-630\*A\*a\*b^2-126\*A\*b^3-210\*C\*a^3-378\*C\*a^2\*b-720\*C\*a\*b^2-168\*C\*b^3)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+315\*A\*a^3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+315\*A\*a\*b^2\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-945\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*

$(2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2-1)^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), 2^{1/2}) a^2 b - 189 A (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} (2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2-1)^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), 2^{1/2}) b^3 + 105 C a^3 (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} (2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2-1)^{1/2} \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), 2^{1/2}) + 225 C a b^2 (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} (2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2-1)^{1/2} \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), 2^{1/2}) - 567 C (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} (2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2-1)^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), 2^{1/2}) a^2 b - 147 C (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} (2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2-1)^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), 2^{1/2}) b^3 / (-2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4 + \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} / \sin(1/2dx+1/2c) / (2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2-1)^{1/2} / d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^3}{\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad** [B] time = 2.83, size = 302, normalized size = 1.23

$$\frac{C a^3 \left( \frac{2 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3} + \frac{2 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{3} \right)}{d} + \frac{2 A a^3 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{6 A a^2 b E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{3 A a b^2 \left( \frac{2 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3} + \frac{2 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{3} \right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3)/cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2),x)

[Out] (C\*a^3\*((2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/3 + (2\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/3))/d + (2\*A\*a^3\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (6\*A\*a^2\*b\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (3\*A\*a\*b^2\*((2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/3 + (2\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/3))/d - (2\*A\*b^3\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(7\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2\*C\*b^3\*cos(c + d\*x)^(11/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 11/4], 15/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(11\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (6\*C\*a^2\*b\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(7\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2\*C\*a\*b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(3\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.691 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=244

$$\frac{2b(21a^2(3A+C) + b^2(7A+5C)) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} - \frac{2a(5a^2(A-C) - 3b^2(5A+3C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} - \frac{2b(6a^2(7A+5C))}{21d}$$

[Out]  $-2/5*a*(5*a^2*(A-C)-3*b^2*(5*A+3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/21*b*(21*a^2*(3*A+C)+b^2*(7*A+5*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d-2/35*a*b^2*(35*A-11*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-2/21*b*(6*a^2*(7*A-3*C)-b^2*(7*A+5*C))*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d-2/7*b*(7*A-C)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.74, antiderivative size = 244, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {3048, 3049, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2b(21a^2(3A+C) + b^2(7A+5C)) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} - \frac{2a(5a^2(A-C) - 3b^2(5A+3C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} - \frac{2b(6a^2(7A+5C))}{21d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out]  $(-2*a*(5*a^2*(A-C) - 3*b^2*(5*A+3*C))*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2, 2])/((5*d) + (2*b*(21*a^2*(3*A+C) + b^2*(7*A+5*C))*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2, 2])/((21*d) - (2*b*(6*a^2*(7*A-3*C) - b^2*(7*A+5*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/((21*d) - (2*a*b^2*(35*A-11*C)*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/((35*d) - (2*b*(7*A-C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/((7*d) + (2*A*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^3*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/((d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]))$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2748**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

**Rule 3023**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1))/(b\*f\*(m+2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m+2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m+2) + b\*C\*(m+1) + (b\*B\*(m+2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&



!LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3033

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*d*Cos[e + f*x]*Sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e
+ f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*(B*c*(m + 3) + d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(
m + 3)))*Sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*(c*C + B*d)*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x
], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3048

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] :>
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1)))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)
), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(
b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(
n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d
^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2
, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e
_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
)^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(
m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c
- b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x
] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m,
0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + 2 \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\
&= -\frac{2b(7A - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{7d} + \frac{2}{7} \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\
&= -\frac{2ab^2(35A - 11C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{35d} - \frac{2b(7A - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{7d} \\
&= -\frac{2b(6a^2(7A - 3C) - b^2(7A + 5C))\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21d} \\
&= -\frac{2b(6a^2(7A - 3C) - b^2(7A + 5C))\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21d} \\
&= -\frac{2a(5a^2(A - C) - 3b^2(5A + 3C))E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2b(21a^2(3A + C) + b^2(7A + 5C))F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{210d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.80, size = 172, normalized size = 0.70

$$\frac{-84(5a^3(A - C) - 3ab^2(5A + 3C))E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 20b(21a^2(3A + C) + b^2(7A + 5C))F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + \frac{\sin(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}}{210d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] (-84\*(5\*a^3\*(A - C) - 3\*a\*b^2\*(5\*A + 3\*C))\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 20\*b\*(21\*a^2\*(3\*A + C) + b^2\*(7\*A + 5\*C))\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + ((5\*b\*(28\*A\*b^2 + 84\*a^2\*C + 29\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 3\*(140\*a^3\*A + 42\*a\*b^2\*C + 42\*a\*b^2\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 5\*b^3\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)]))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]/(210\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.65, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Cb^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 3Cab^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 3Aa^2b \cos(dx + c) + Aa^3 + (3Ca^2b + Ab^3) \cos(dx + c)^3 + \dots}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 3\*C\*a\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*A\*a^2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^3 + (3\*C\*a^2\*b + A\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (C\*a^3 + 3\*A\*a\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 2.42, size = 943, normalized size = 3.86

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -2/105*(240*C*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b^3*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8-72*C*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b^2*(7*a+5*b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+28*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b*(5*A*b^2+15*C*a^2+18*C*a*b+10*C*b^2)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(105*A*a^3+35*A*b^3+105*C*a^2*b+63*C*a*b^2+40*C*b^3)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+105*A*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a^3-315*A*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a*b^2+315*A*a^2*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+35*A*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}-105*C*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a^3-189*C*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a*b^2+105*C*a^2*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+25*b^3*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [B] time = 2.82, size = 274, normalized size = 1.12

$$\frac{2 \left( C a^3 E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) + C a^2 b F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) + C a^2 b \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx) \right) A b^3 \left( \frac{2 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3} \right)}{d} + \frac{A b^3 \left( \frac{2 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3} \right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^3)/cos(c + d*x)^(3/2),x)
[Out] (2*(C*a^3*ellipticE(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2) + C*a^2*b*ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2)
+ C*a^2*b*cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*sin(c + d*x))/d + (A*b^3*((2*cos(c + d*x)^(1
/2)*sin(c + d*x))/3 + (2*ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/3))/d + (6*A*a*b^2*el
lipticE(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d + (6*A*a^2*b*ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d +
(2*A*a^3*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(d*cos(c
+ d*x)^(1/2)*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2*C*b^3*cos(c + d*x)^(9/2)*sin(c +
d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(9*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1
/2)) - (6*C*a*b^2*cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/
4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(7*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2))
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**3*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(3/2),x)
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.692 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{5 \cos^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=218

$$\frac{2a \left( a^2(A+3C) + 3b^2(3A+C) \right) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d} - \frac{2b \left( 15a^2(A-C) - b^2(5A+3C) \right) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} - \frac{2ab^2(5A+C)}{5d}$$

[Out]  $-2/5*b*(15*a^2*(A-C)-b^2*(5*A+3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/3*a*(3*b^2*(3*A+C)+a^2*(A+3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d-2/15*b^3*(35*A-3*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/3*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+4*A*b*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-2*a*b^2*(5*A-C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.69, antiderivative size = 218, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {3048, 3047, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2a \left( a^2(A+3C) + 3b^2(3A+C) \right) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d} - \frac{2b \left( 15a^2(A-C) - b^2(5A+3C) \right) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} - \frac{2ab^2(5A+C)}{5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)]/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*b*(15*a^2*(A-C) - b^2*(5*A + 3*C))*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d) + (2*a*(3*b^2*(3*A + C) + a^2*(A + 3*C))*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d) - (2*a*b^2*(5*A - C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/d - (2*b^3*(35*A - 3*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d) + (4*A*b*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)})$

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2748**

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

**Rule 3023**

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m+2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*\text{Simp}[A*b*(m+2) + b*C*(m+1) + (b*B*(m+2) - a*C)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x] \&\&$

!LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3033

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*d*cos[e + f*x]*Sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e
+ f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*(B*c*(m + 3) + d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(
m + 3)))*Sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*(c*C + B*d)*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x
], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2)))] - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3048

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] :>
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)
), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(
b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*
(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d
^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2
, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{3} \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{4Ab(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{2b^3(35A - 3C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{4Ab(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2ab^2(5A - C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d} - \frac{2b^3(35A - 3C)}{15d} \\
&= -\frac{2ab^2(5A - C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d} - \frac{2b^3(35A - 3C)}{15d} \\
&= -\frac{2b(15a^2(A - C) - b^2(5A + 3C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2a(3b^2(A - C) + 5Aa^2)}{15d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.75, size = 150, normalized size = 0.69

$$\frac{10(a^3(A + 3C) + 3ab^2(3A + C)) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 2(3b^3(5A + 3C) - 45a^2b(A - C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + \frac{6 \sin(c + dx)}{d}}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2), x]

[Out] (2\*(-45\*a^2\*b\*(A - C) + 3\*b^3\*(5\*A + 3\*C))\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 10\*(3\*a\*b^2\*(3\*A + C) + a^3\*(A + 3\*C))\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + (6\*(15\*a^2\*A\*b + b^3\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 5\*a\*(3\*b^2\*C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 2\*a^2\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]/(15\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.81, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Cb^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 3Cab^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 3Aa^2b \cos(dx + c) + Aa^3 + (3Ca^2b + Ab^3) \cos(dx + c)}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} \right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 3\*C\*a\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*A\*a^2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^3 + (3\*C\*a^2\*b + A\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (C\*a^3 + 3\*A\*a\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 6.18, size = 1267, normalized size = 5.81

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\frac{2}{15} * (-(-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 1) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} / (4 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 - 4 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 1) / \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 * (-15 * C * a^3 * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 9 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * b^3 + 10 * A * a^3 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 6 * C * b^3 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 48 * C * b^3 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^8 + 72 * C * b^3 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^6 - 36 * C * b^3 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 - 45 * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * a^2 * b - 45 * A * a * b^2 * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 90 * A * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^2 * b * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 30 * C * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a * b^2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 90 * C * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^2 * b * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 90 * A * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a * b^2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 15 * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * b^3 - 5 * A * a^3 * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 10 * A * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^3 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 30 * A * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * b^3 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 30 * C * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^3 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 18 * C * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * b^3 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 120 * C * a * b^2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^6 - 180 * A * a^2 * b * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 - 120 * C * a * b^2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 + 90 * A * a^2 * b * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 30 * C * a * b^2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 15 * C * a * b^2 * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 45 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * a^2 * b) * (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} / d$$

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")



[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

mupad [B] time = 3.57, size = 256, normalized size = 1.17

$$\frac{2 \left( A E \left( \frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2 \right) b^3 + 3 A a F \left( \frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2 \right) b^2 \right)}{d} + \frac{2 C a^3 F \left( \frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2 \right)}{d} + \frac{6 C a^2 b E \left( \frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2 \right)}{d} + \frac{3 C a b^2 \left( \frac{2 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{\dots} \right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3)/cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2), x)

[Out] (2\*(A\*b^3\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2) + 3\*A\*a\*b^2\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2)))/d + (2\*C\*a^3\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (6\*C\*a^2\*b\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (3\*C\*a\*b^2\*((2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/3 + (2\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/3))/d + (2\*A\*a^3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(3\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2\*C\*b^3\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(7\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (6\*A\*a^2\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.693 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=229

$$\frac{2b(3a^2(A+3C)+b^2(3A+C))F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} - \frac{2a(a^2(3A+5C)+15b^2(A-C))E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2a(a^2(3A+5C)+15b^2(A-C))E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d}$$

[Out]  $-2/5*a*(15*b^2*(A-C)+a^2*(3*A+5*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+2/3*b*(b^2*(3*A+C)+3*a^2*(A+3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+4/5*A*b*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/5*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/5*a*(8*A*b^2+a^2*(3*A+5*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-2/15*b^3*(9*A-5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.68, antiderivative size = 229, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {3048, 3047, 3031, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2b(3a^2(A+3C)+b^2(3A+C))F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} - \frac{2a(a^2(3A+5C)+15b^2(A-C))E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2a(a^2(3A+5C)+15b^2(A-C))E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out]  $(-2*a*(15*b^2*(A-C)+a^2*(3*A+5*C))*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2, 2]/(5*d) + (2*b*(b^2*(3*A+C)+3*a^2*(A+3*C))*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2, 2]/(3*d) + (2*a*(8*A*b^2+a^2*(3*A+5*C))*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]/(5*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]) - (2*b^3*(9*A-5*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]/(15*d) + (4*A*b*(a+b*\cos[c+d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]/(5*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*A*(a+b*\cos[c+d*x])^3*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]/(5*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(5/2)}))$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2748**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

**Rule 3023**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&

!LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3031

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e
+ f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dis
t[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m +
1)*((b*B - a*C)*(b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m +
1) - a*b*c*(m + 2)) + (b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))]*
Sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3048

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)
), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(
b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*
(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d
^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2
, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{5} \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{4Ab(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2a(8Ab^2 + a^2(3A + 5C)) \sin(c + dx)}{5d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{4Ab(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3}{5d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2a(8Ab^2 + a^2(3A + 5C)) \sin(c + dx)}{5d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2b^3(9A - 5C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{15d} \\
&= \frac{2a(8Ab^2 + a^2(3A + 5C)) \sin(c + dx)}{5d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2b^3(9A - 5C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{15d} \\
&= -\frac{2a(15b^2(A - C) + a^2(3A + 5C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2b(b^2(3A + 5C) + a^2(A + 3C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{15d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.40, size = 196, normalized size = 0.86

$$9a^3 A \sin(2(c + dx)) + 6a^3 A \tan(c + dx) + 15a^3 C \sin(2(c + dx)) + 10b(3a^2(A + 3C) + b^2(3A + C)) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out] (-6\*a\*(15\*b^2\*(A - C) + a^2\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 10\*b\*(b^2\*(3\*A + C) + 3\*a^2\*(A + 3\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 30\*a^2\*A\*b\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 10\*b^3\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 9\*a^3\*A\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 45\*a\*A\*b^2\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 15\*a^3\*C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 6\*a^3\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(15\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.73, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Cb^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 3Cab^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 3Aa^2b \cos(dx + c) + Aa^3 + (3Ca^2b + Ab^3) \cos(dx + c)^3 + \dots}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 3\*C\*a\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*A\*a^2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^3 + (3\*C\*a^2\*b + A\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (C\*a^3 + 3\*A\*a\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 6.96, size = 1333, normalized size = 5.82

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(4/3*b^3*C*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+6*C*a*b^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))-4*b^3*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))+2*A*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+6*C*a^2*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-6*C*a*b^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+2*b^3*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+2*a*(3*A*b^2+C*a^2)*(-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+6*A*a^2*b*(-1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))-2/5*A*a^3/(8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(12*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-24*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**mupad [B]** time = 4.06, size = 283, normalized size = 1.24

$$\frac{C b^3 \left( \frac{2 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3} + \frac{2 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{3} \right)}{d} + \frac{2 A b^3 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{6 C a b^2 E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{6 C a^2 b F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2 A a^3}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3)/cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2),x)

[Out] (C\*b^3\*((2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/3 + (2\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/3))/d + (2\*A\*b^3\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (6\*C\*a\*b^2\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (6\*C\*a^2\*b\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*A\*a^3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-5/4, 1/2], -1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(5\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2\*C\*a^3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (6\*A\*a\*b^2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2\*A\*a^2\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.694 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{9 \cos^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=243

$$\frac{2a \left( a^2(5A + 7C) + 21b^2(A + 3C) \right) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} - \frac{2b \left( 3a^2(3A + 5C) + 5b^2(A - C) \right) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2a \left( 5a^2(5A + 7C) + 21b^2(A + 3C) \right)}{21d}$$

[Out]  $-2/5*b*(5*b^2*(A-C)+3*a^2*(3*A+5*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/21*a*(21*b^2*(A+3*C)+a^2*(5*A+7*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/105*a*(24*A*b^2+5*a^2*(5*A+7*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+12/35*A*b*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/7*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}+6/35*b*(8*A*b^2+7*a^2*(3*A+5*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.72, antiderivative size = 243, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {3048, 3047, 3031, 3021, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2a \left( a^2(5A + 7C) + 21b^2(A + 3C) \right) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} - \frac{2b \left( 3a^2(3A + 5C) + 5b^2(A - C) \right) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2a \left( 5a^2(5A + 7C) + 21b^2(A + 3C) \right)}{21d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)]/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(9/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*b*(5*b^2*(A - C) + 3*a^2*(3*A + 5*C))*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d) + (2*a*(21*b^2*(A + 3*C) + a^2*(5*A + 7*C))*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*d) + (2*a*(24*A*b^2 + 5*a^2*(5*A + 7*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(105*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (6*b*(8*A*b^2 + 7*a^2*(3*A + 5*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(35*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (12*A*b*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(35*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) + (2*A*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)})$

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2748**

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

**Rule 3021**

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)})/(b*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*\text{Simp}[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b$

$- a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 3031

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])*(A_.) + (B_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)})/(b^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - \text{Dist}[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*\text{Simp}[b*(m + 1)*((b*B - a*C)*(b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m + 1) - a*b*c*(m + 2)) + (b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))]*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3047

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)})/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m - 1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)}*\text{Simp}[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1) - a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3048

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(c^2*C + A*d^2)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)})/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m - 1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)}*\text{Simp}[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{7} \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{12Ab(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{35d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2a(24Ab^2 + 5a^2(5A + 7C)) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{12Ab(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{35d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2a(24Ab^2 + 5a^2(5A + 7C)) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{6b(8Ab^2 + 7a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{35d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2a(24Ab^2 + 5a^2(5A + 7C)) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{6b(8Ab^2 + 7a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{35d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{2b(5b^2(A - C) + 3a^2(3A + 5C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2a(24Ab^2 + 5a^2(5A + 7C)) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.58, size = 241, normalized size = 0.99

$$\frac{25a^3 A \sin(2(c + dx)) + 30a^3 A \tan(c + dx) + 35a^3 C \sin(2(c + dx)) + 10a(a^2(5A + 7C) + 21b^2(A + 3C)) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{105d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2), x]

[Out] (-42\*b\*(5\*b^2\*(A - C) + 3\*a^2\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 10\*a\*(21\*b^2\*(A + 3\*C) + a^2\*(5\*A + 7\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 126\*a^2\*A\*b\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 378\*a^2\*A\*b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 210\*A\*b^3\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 630\*a^2\*b\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 25\*a^3\*A\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 105\*a\*A\*b^2\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 35\*a^3\*C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 30\*a^3\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(105\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.72, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Cb^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 3Cab^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 3Aa^2b \cos(dx + c) + Aa^3 + (3Ca^2b + Ab^3) \cos(dx + c)}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 3\*C\*a\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*A\*a^2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^3 + (3\*C\*a^2\*b + A\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (C\*a^3 + 3\*A\*a\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)/cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^3/cos(d*x + c)^(9/2), x)
```

**maple [B]** time = 8.09, size = 1113, normalized size = 4.58

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(9/2),x)
```

```
[Out] -(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*b^3*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))+6*C*a*b^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-2*b^3*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+2*A*a^3*(-1/56*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4-5/42*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+5/21*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))+2*b*(A*b^2+3*C*a^2)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+2*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+2*a*(3*A*b^2+C*a^2)*(-1/6*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-6/5*A*a^2*b/(8*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(12*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-24*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-8*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^3/cos(d*x + c)^(9/2), x)
```

**mupad [B]** time = 6.11, size = 283, normalized size = 1.16

$$\frac{2 \left( C E \left( \frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2 \right) b^3 + 3 C a F \left( \frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2 \right) b^2 \right)}{d} + \frac{2 A a^3 \sin(c+dx) {}_2F_1 \left( -\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; -\frac{3}{4}; \cos(c+dx)^2 \right)}{7} + 2 A b^3 \cos(c+dx)^3 \sin$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^3)/cos(c + d*x)^(9/2), x)
[Out] (2*(C*b^3*ellipticE(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2) + 3*C*a*b^2*ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2,
2)))/d + ((2*A*a^3*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-7/4, 1/2], -3/4, cos(c + d*x)^2
))/7 + 2*A*b^3*cos(c + d*x)^3*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(
c + d*x)^2) + 2*A*a*b^2*cos(c + d*x)^2*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2],
1/4, cos(c + d*x)^2) + (6*A*a^2*b*cos(c + d*x)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-5/4
, 1/2], -1/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/5)/(d*cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)*(1 - cos(c + d*x)^2
)^(1/2)) + (2*C*a^3*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d*x)^2
))/(3*d*cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (6*C*a^2*b*sin(c + d*x
)*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(d*cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(sin(c
+ d*x)^2)^(1/2))
```

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**3*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(9/2), x)
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.695 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=293

$$\frac{2b(3a^2(5A+7C)+7b^2(A+3C))F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{21d} - \frac{2a(a^2(7A+9C)+9b^2(3A+5C))E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{15d} + \frac{2b(9a^2}{$$

[Out]  $-2/15*a*(9*b^2*(3*A+5*C)+a^2*(7*A+9*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+2/21*b*(7*b^2*(A+3*C)+3*a^2*(5*A+7*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+2/315*a*(24*A*b^2+7*a^2*(7*A+9*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/63*b*(8*A*b^2+9*a^2*(5*A+7*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+4/21*A*b*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}+2/9*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(9/2)}+2/15*a*(9*b^2*(3*A+5*C)+a^2*(7*A+9*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.79, antiderivative size = 293, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.229$ , Rules used = {3048, 3047, 3031, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2639, 2641}

$$\frac{2b(3a^2(5A+7C)+7b^2(A+3C))F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{21d} - \frac{2a(a^2(7A+9C)+9b^2(3A+5C))E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{15d} + \frac{2b(9a^2}{$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^3*(A+C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2)]/\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(11/2)},x]$   
 [Out]  $(-2*a*(9*b^2*(3*A+5*C)+a^2*(7*A+9*C))*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2,2])/(15*d)+(2*b*(7*b^2*(A+3*C)+3*a^2*(5*A+7*C))*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2,2])/(21*d)+(2*a*(24*A*b^2+7*a^2*(7*A+9*C))*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(315*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(5/2)})+(2*b*(8*A*b^2+9*a^2*(5*A+7*C))*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(63*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)})+(2*a*(9*b^2*(3*A+5*C)+a^2*(7*A+9*C))*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(15*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])+(4*A*b*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(21*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(7/2)})+(2*A*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^3*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(9*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(9/2)})$

#### Rule 2636

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*)+(d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)},x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c+d*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])^{(n+1)})/(b*d*(n+1)),x] + \text{Dist}[(n+2)/(b^2*(n+1)),\text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])^{(n+2)},x],x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*)+(d_*)*(x_*)]],x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c-Pi/2+d*x))/2,2])/d,x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*)+(d_*)*(x_*)]],x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c-Pi/2+d*x))/2,2])/d,x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*)+(d_*)*\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)*(x_*)]),x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c,\text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^m,x],x] + \text{Dist}[d/b,\text{Int}[($

$b \sin[e + f x]^{m+1}, x, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

### Rule 3021

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^{(m_.)} * ((A_.) + (B_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)] + (C_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) \cos[e + f*x] * (a + b \sin[e + f*x])^{m+1} / (b*f*(m+1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m+1)*(a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f*x])^{m+1} * \text{Simp}[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m+1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*(m+1)) * \sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

### Rule 3031

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^{(m_.)} * ((c_.) + (d_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)] * (A_.) + (B_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)] + (C_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*c - a*d) * (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) * \cos[e + f*x] * (a + b \sin[e + f*x])^{m+1} / (b^2*f*(m+1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - \text{Dist}[1/(b^2*(m+1)*(a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f*x])^{m+1} * \text{Simp}[b*(m+1) * ((b*B - a*C) * (b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m+1) - a*b*c*(m+2)) + (b*c - a*d) * (A*b^2*(m+2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m+1)))] * \sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m+1)*(a^2 - b^2) * \sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

### Rule 3047

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^{(m_.)} * ((c_.) + (d_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^{(n_.)} * ((A_.) + (B_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)] + (C_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2) * \cos[e + f*x] * (a + b \sin[e + f*x])^m * (c + d \sin[e + f*x])^{n+1} / (d*f*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f*x])^{m-1} * (c + d \sin[e + f*x])^{n+1} * \text{Simp}[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n+1)) + (c*C - B*d) * (b*c*m + a*d*(n+1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n+2) - b*c*(n+1)) + B*(b*d*(n+1) - a*c*(n+2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n+1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n+1)))] * \sin[e + f*x] + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m+n+2) - C*(c^2*(m+1) + d^2*(n+1))) * \sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1]$

### Rule 3048

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^{(m_.)} * ((c_.) + (d_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^{(n_.)} * ((A_.) + (C_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(c^2*C + A*d^2) * \cos[e + f*x] * (a + b \sin[e + f*x])^m * (c + d \sin[e + f*x])^{n+1} / (d*f*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f*x])^{m-1} * (c + d \sin[e + f*x])^{n+1} * \text{Simp}[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n+1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n+1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n+2) - b*c*(n+1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n+1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n+1)))] * \sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d^2*(m+n+2) + C*(c^2*(m+1) + d^2*(n+1))) * \sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{9d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{9} \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{4Ab(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{21d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3}{9d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2a(24Ab^2 + 7a^2(7A + 9C)) \sin(c + dx)}{315d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{4Ab(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{21d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2a(24Ab^2 + 7a^2(7A + 9C)) \sin(c + dx)}{315d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2b(8Ab^2 + 9a^2(5A + 7C)) \sin(c + dx)}{63d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2a(24Ab^2 + 7a^2(7A + 9C)) \sin(c + dx)}{315d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2b(8Ab^2 + 9a^2(5A + 7C)) \sin(c + dx)}{63d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2b(7b^2(A + 3C) + 3a^2(5A + 7C)) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} + \frac{2a(24Ab^2 + 7a^2(7A + 9C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d} + \frac{2b(7b^2(A + 3C) + 3a^2(5A + 7C))}{15d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 5.10, size = 250, normalized size = 0.85

$$-14(a^3(7A + 9C) + 9ab^2(3A + 5C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + \frac{70a^3A \sin(c + dx)}{3 \cos^2(c + dx)} + 10(3a^2b(5A + 7C) + 7b^3(A + 3C)) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(11/2), x]

[Out] (-14\*(9\*a\*b^2\*(3\*A + 5\*C) + a^3\*(7\*A + 9\*C))\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 10\*(7\*b^3\*(A + 3\*C) + 3\*a^2\*b\*(5\*A + 7\*C))\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + (70\*a^3\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2)) + (90\*a^2\*A\*b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2) + (14\*a\*(27\*A\*b^2 + a^2\*(7\*A + 9\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)) + (10\*b\*(7\*A\*b^2 + 3\*a^2\*(5\*A + 7\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2) + (14\*a\*(9\*b^2\*(3\*A + 5\*C) + a^2\*(7\*A + 9\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])/(105\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.63, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Cb^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 3Cab^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 3Aa^2b \cos(dx + c) + Aa^3 + (3Ca^2b + Ab^3) \cos(dx + c)^3 + (C^2a^2 + 3Aab^2) \cos(dx + c)^2}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 3\*C\*a\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*A\*a^2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^3 + (3\*C\*a^2\*b + A\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (C\*a^3 + 3\*A\*a\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)/cos(d\*x + c)^(11/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/cos(d\*x + c)^(11/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 10.02, size = 1270, normalized size = 4.33

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*b^3*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+6*A*a^2*b*(-1/56*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4-5/42*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+5/21*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})))+6*C*a*b^2*(-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+2*b*(A*b^2+3*C*a^2)*(-1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})))-2/5*a*(3*A*b^2+C*a^2)/(8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(12*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-24*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+2*A*a^3*(-1/144*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^5-7/180*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3-14/15*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+7/15*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-7/15*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/cos(d\*x + c)^(11/2), x)

**mupad [B]** time = 6.23, size = 312, normalized size = 1.06

$$70 A a^3 \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; -\frac{5}{4}; \cos(c + dx)^2\right) + 210 A b^3 \cos(c + dx)^3 \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{4}; \cos(c + dx)^2\right)$$

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Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3)/cos(c + d\*x)^(11/2),x)

[Out] (70\*A\*a^3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-9/4, 1/2], -5/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2) + 210\*A\*b^3\*cos(c + d\*x)^3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2) + 378\*A\*a\*b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-5/4, 1/2], -1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2) + 270\*A\*a^2\*b\*cos(c + d\*x)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-7/4, 1/2], -3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(315\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2)\*(1 - cos(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2\*C\*b^3\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*C\*a^3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-5/4, 1/2], -1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(5\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (6\*C\*a\*b^2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2\*C\*a^2\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(11/2),x)

[Out] Timed out



### 3.696 $\int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=382

$$\frac{8ab(11a^2(7A + 5C) + 5b^2(11A + 9C)) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{231d} + \frac{2(48a^2C + 11b^2(13A + 11C)) \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{1287d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{195} (39a^4(5A+3C) + 78a^2b^2(9A+7C) + 7b^4(13A+11C)) (\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c))^{\frac{1}{2}} / \cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) \text{EllipticE}(\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}) / d + \frac{8}{231} ab(11a^2(7A+5C) + 5b^2(11A+9C)) (\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c))^{\frac{1}{2}} / \cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) \text{EllipticF}(\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}) / d + \frac{2}{6435} (192a^4C + 77b^4(13A+11C) + 11a^2b^2(637A+491C)) \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin(dx+c) / d + \frac{4}{9009} ab(1573Ab^2 + 96C^2a^2 + 1259Cb^2) \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sin(dx+c) / d + \frac{2}{1287} (48a^2C + 11b^2(13A+11C)) \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}} (a+b\cos(dx+c))^2 \sin(dx+c) / d + \frac{16}{143} aC \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}} (a+b\cos(dx+c))^3 \sin(dx+c) / d + \frac{2}{13} C \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}} (a+b\cos(dx+c))^4 \sin(dx+c) / d + \frac{8}{231} ab(11a^2(7A+5C) + 5b^2(11A+9C)) \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{1}{2}} / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.15, antiderivative size = 382, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.229$ , Rules used = {3050, 3049, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2639, 2635, 2641}

$$\frac{8ab(11a^2(7A + 5C) + 5b^2(11A + 9C)) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{231d} + \frac{2(78a^2b^2(9A + 7C) + 39a^4(5A + 3C) + 7b^4(13A + 11C)) \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{195d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^4*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $(2*(39*a^4*(5*A + 3*C) + 78*a^2*b^2*(9*A + 7*C) + 7*b^4*(13*A + 11*C))*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(195*d) + (8*a*b*(11*a^2*(7*A + 5*C) + 5*b^2*(11*A + 9*C))*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(231*d) + (8*a*b*(11*a^2*(7*A + 5*C) + 5*b^2*(11*A + 9*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(231*d) + (2*(192*a^4*C + 77*b^4*(13*A + 11*C) + 11*a^2*b^2*(637*A + 491*C))*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{\frac{3}{2}}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(6435*d) + (4*a*b*(1573*A*b^2 + 96*a^2*C + 1259*b^2*C))*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{\frac{5}{2}}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(9009*d) + (2*(48*a^2*C + 11*b^2*(13*A + 11*C))*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{\frac{3}{2}}*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(1287*d) + (16*a*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{\frac{3}{2}}*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(143*d) + (2*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{\frac{3}{2}}*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^4*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(13*d)$

#### Rule 2635

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)(x_*)]]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-1)})/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n-1))/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{GtQ}[n, 1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2748

```
Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])], x_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b*SIN[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]
```

### Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*SIN[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3033

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*(A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*d*cos[e + f*x]*SIN[e + f*x]*(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*(B*c*(m + 3) + d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(m + 3)))*SIN[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*(c*C + B*d))*(m + 3))*SIN[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*SIN[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*SIN[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*SIN[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*SIN[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

### Rule 3050

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*SIN[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*SIN[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*SIN[e + f*x] + C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*SIN[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a+b\cos(c+dx))^4 (A+C\cos^2(c+dx)) dx &= \frac{2C \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(a+b\cos(c+dx))^4 \sin(c+dx)}{13d} \\
&= \frac{16aC \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(a+b\cos(c+dx))^3 \sin(c+dx)}{143d} \\
&= \frac{2(48a^2C+11b^2(13A+11C)) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2 \sin(c+dx)}{1287d} \\
&= \frac{4ab(1573Ab^2+96a^2C+1259b^2C) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{9009d} \\
&= \frac{2(192a^4C+77b^4(13A+11C)+11a^2b^2(637A+11C)) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{6435d} \\
&= \frac{2(192a^4C+77b^4(13A+11C)+11a^2b^2(637A+11C)) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{6435d} \\
&= \frac{2(39a^4(5A+3C)+78a^2b^2(9A+7C)+7b^4(13A+11C)) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{195d} \\
&= \frac{2(39a^4(5A+3C)+78a^2b^2(9A+7C)+7b^4(13A+11C)) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{195d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.95, size = 281, normalized size = 0.74

$$\frac{24960ab(11a^2(7A+5C)+5b^2(11A+9C))F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)+7392(39a^4(5A+3C)+78a^2b^2(9A+7C)+7b^4(13A+11C))\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{195d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[Cos[c+d\*x]]\*(a+b\*Cos[c+d\*x])^4\*(A+C\*Cos[c+d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (7392\*(39\*a^4\*(5\*A+3\*C)+78\*a^2\*b^2\*(9\*A+7\*C)+7\*b^4\*(13\*A+11\*C))\*EllipticE[(c+d\*x)/2, 2]+24960\*a\*b\*(11\*a^2\*(7\*A+5\*C)+5\*b^2\*(11\*A+9\*C))\*EllipticF[(c+d\*x)/2, 2]+2\*Sqrt[Cos[c+d\*x]]\*(154\*(936\*a^4\*C+156\*a^2\*b^2\*(36\*A+43\*C)+b^4\*(1118\*A+1171\*C))\*Cos[c+d\*x]+5\*b\*(312\*a\*(44\*a^2\*(14\*A+13\*C)+b^2\*(572\*A+531\*C))+3744\*a\*(11\*A\*b^2+11\*a^2\*C+16\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c+d\*x)]+77\*(52\*A\*b^3+312\*a^2\*b\*C+89\*b^3\*C)\*Cos[3\*(c+d\*x)]+6552\*a\*b^2\*C\*Cos[4\*(c+d\*x)]+693\*b^3\*C\*Cos[5\*(c+d\*x)])\*Sin[c+d\*x])/(720720\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.74, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}((Cb^4 \cos(dx+c)^6 + 4Cab^3 \cos(dx+c)^5 + 4Aa^3b \cos(dx+c) + Aa^4 + (6Ca^2b^2 + Ab^4) \cos(dx+c)), x)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^4\*cos(d\*x+c)^6+4\*C\*a\*b^3\*cos(d\*x+c)^5+4\*A\*a^3\*b\*cos(d\*x+c)+A\*a^4+(6\*C\*a^2\*b^2+A\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x+c)^4+4\*(C\*a^3\*b+A\*a\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+(C\*a^4+6\*A\*a^2\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x+c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^4 \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^4\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 2.31, size = 1017, normalized size = 2.66

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x)

[Out] -2/45045\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-443520\*C\*b^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^14+(1048320\*C\*a\*b^3+1330560\*C\*b^4)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^12\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-160160\*A\*b^4-960960\*C\*a^2\*b^2-2620800\*C\*a\*b^3-1798720\*C\*b^4)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^10\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(411840\*A\*a\*b^3+320320\*A\*b^4+411840\*C\*a^3\*b+1921920\*C\*a^2\*b^2+2957760\*C\*a\*b^3+1379840\*C\*b^4)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-432432\*A\*a^2\*b^2-617760\*A\*a\*b^3-296296\*A\*b^4-72072\*C\*a^4-617760\*C\*a^3\*b-177776\*C\*a^2\*b^2-1815840\*C\*a\*b^3-666512\*C\*b^4)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(240240\*A\*a^3\*b+432432\*A\*a^2\*b^2+480480\*A\*a\*b^3+136136\*A\*b^4+72072\*C\*a^4+480480\*C\*a^3\*b+816816\*C\*a^2\*b^2+720720\*C\*a\*b^3+198352\*C\*b^4)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-120120\*A\*a^3\*b-108108\*A\*a^2\*b^2-137280\*A\*a\*b^3-24024\*A\*b^4-18018\*C\*a^4-137280\*C\*a^3\*b-144144\*C\*a^2\*b^2-145080\*C\*a\*b^3-27258\*C\*b^4)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+60060\*A\*a^3\*b\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+42900\*a\*A\*b^3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-45045\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a^4-162162\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a^2\*b^2-21021\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*b^4+42900\*a^3\*b\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+35100\*C\*a\*b^3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-27027\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a^4-126126\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a^2\*b^2-17787\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*b^4)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^4 \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^4\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad [B]** time = 3.57, size = 677, normalized size = 1.77

$$\frac{2 A a^4 E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \middle| 2\right) - 136 {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{15}{4}; \frac{23}{4}; \cos(c + d x)^2\right) \left( \frac{11 C a^4 \cos(c + d x)^{11/2} \sin(c + d x)}{\sqrt{\sin(c + d x)^2}} + \frac{9 C a^4 \cos(c + d x)^{15/2} \sin(c + d x)}{\sqrt{\sin(c + d x)^2}} \right)}{21945 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^4,x)

[Out] (2\*A\*a^4\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d - (136\*hypergeom([1/2, 15/4], 23/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*((11\*C\*a^4\*cos(c + d\*x)^(11/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2) + (9\*C\*a^4\*cos(c + d\*x)^(15/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2) + (42\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(15/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)))/(21945\*d) - (2\*hypergeom([1/2, 15/4], 19/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*((165\*C\*a^4\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2) - (52\*C\*a^4\*cos(c + d\*x)^(11/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2) - (36\*C\*a^4\*cos(c + d\*x)^(15/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2) + (77\*C\*b^4\*cos(c + d\*x)^(15/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2) + (630\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(11/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2) - (168\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(15/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)))/(1155\*d) - (8\*hypergeom([1/2, 13/4], 17/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*((13\*C\*a^3\*b\*cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2) + (9\*C\*a\*b^3\*cos(c + d\*x)^(13/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2) - (4\*C\*a^3\*b\*cos(c + d\*x)^(13/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)))/(117\*d) + (4\*A\*a^3\*b\*((2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/3 + (2\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/3))/d - (2\*A\*b^4\*cos(c + d\*x)^(11/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 11/4], 15/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(11\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (8\*A\*a\*b^3\*cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(9\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (160\*C\*a^3\*b\*cos(c + d\*x)^(13/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 13/4], 21/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(663\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (12\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(7\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.697 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^4 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=329

$$\frac{8ab(3a^2(5A+3C)+b^2(9A+7C))E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{15d} + \frac{4ab(96a^2C+891Ab^2+673b^2C)\sin(c+dx)\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{3465d}$$

[Out]  $8/15*a*b*(3*a^2*(5*A+3*C)+b^2*(9*A+7*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+2/231*(77*a^4*(3*A+C)+66*a^2*b^2*(7*A+5*C)+5*b^4*(11*A+9*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+4/3465*a*b*(891*A*b^2+96*C*a^2+673*C*b^2)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/693*(64*a^4*C+15*b^4*(11*A+9*C)+9*a^2*b^2*(143*A+101*C))*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2/231*(16*a^2*C+3*b^2*(11*A+9*C))*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+16/99*a*C*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2/11*C*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^4*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.09, antiderivative size = 329, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {3050, 3049, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2(66a^2b^2(7A+5C)+77a^4(3A+C)+5b^4(11A+9C))F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{231d} + \frac{8ab(3a^2(5A+3C)+b^2(9A+7C))E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^4*(A+C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2)]/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]],x]$

[Out]  $(8*a*b*(3*a^2*(5*A+3*C)+b^2*(9*A+7*C))*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2,2]/(15*d)+(2*(77*a^4*(3*A+C)+66*a^2*b^2*(7*A+5*C)+5*b^4*(11*A+9*C))*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2,2]/(231*d)+(2*(64*a^4*C+15*b^4*(11*A+9*C)+9*a^2*b^2*(143*A+101*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(693*d)+(4*a*b*(891*A*b^2+96*a^2*C+673*b^2*C)*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(3465*d)+(2*(16*a^2*C+3*b^2*(11*A+9*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(231*d)+(16*a*C*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^3*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(99*d)+(2*C*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^4*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(11*d)$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.)+(d_.)*(x_.)]],x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c-Pi/2+d*x))/2,2])/d,x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c,d\},x]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.)+(d_.)*(x_.)]],x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c-Pi/2+d*x))/2,2])/d,x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c,d\},x]$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((c_.)+(d_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_.)]),x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[c,\text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^m,x],x] + \text{Dist}[d/b,\text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^{(m+1)},x],x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b,c,d,e,f,m\},x]$

#### Rule 3023

$\text{Int}[(a_.)+(b_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((A_.)+(B_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_.)]+(C_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_.)]^2),x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}$

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[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3033

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Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*d*Cos[e + f*x]*Sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*(B*c*(m + 3) + d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(m + 3)))*Sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*(c*C + B*d)*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]
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### Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

### Rule 3050

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \frac{2C\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sin(c + dx)}{11d} + \frac{2}{11} \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx \\
&= \frac{16aC\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{99d} + \frac{2C\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sin(c + dx)}{11d} \\
&= \frac{2(16a^2C + 3b^2(11A + 9C))\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2}{231d} \\
&= \frac{4ab(891Ab^2 + 96a^2C + 673b^2C)\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)\sin(c + dx)}{3465d} + \frac{2(77a^4(3A + C) + 66a^2b^2(7A + 5C) + 5b^4(11A + 9C))\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{15d} \\
&= \frac{2(64a^4C + 15b^4(11A + 9C) + 9a^2b^2(143A + 101C))\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{693d} \\
&= \frac{2(64a^4C + 15b^4(11A + 9C) + 9a^2b^2(143A + 101C))\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{693d} \\
&= \frac{8ab(3a^2(5A + 3C) + b^2(9A + 7C))E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\middle|2\right)}{15d} + \frac{2(77a^4(3A + C) + 66a^2b^2(7A + 5C) + 5b^4(11A + 9C))\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{15d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.12, size = 243, normalized size = 0.74

$$\frac{14784(3a^3b(5A + 3C) + ab^3(9A + 7C))E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\middle|2\right) + 240(77a^4(3A + C) + 66a^2b^2(7A + 5C) + 5b^4(11A + 9C))\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] (14784\*(3\*a^3\*b\*(5\*A + 3\*C) + a\*b^3\*(9\*A + 7\*C))\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 240\*(77\*a^4\*(3\*A + C) + 66\*a^2\*b^2\*(7\*A + 5\*C) + 5\*b^4\*(11\*A + 9\*C))\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 2\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(616\*a\*b\*(36\*A\*b^2 + 36\*a^2\*C + 43\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 5\*(1848\*a^4\*C + 792\*a^2\*b^2\*(14\*A + 13\*C) + 3\*b^4\*(572\*A + 531\*C) + 36\*(11\*A\*b^4 + 66\*a^2\*b^2\*C + 16\*b^4\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 616\*a\*b^3\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 63\*b^4\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(27720\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.80, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{Cb^4 \cos(dx + c)^6 + 4Cab^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 4Aa^3b \cos(dx + c) + Aa^4 + (6Ca^2b^2 + Ab^4) \cos(dx + c)^4}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + 4\*C\*a\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 4\*A\*a^3\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^4 + (6\*C\*a^2\*b^2 + A\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 4\*(C\*a^3\*b + A\*a\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (C\*a^4 + 6\*A\*a^2\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)



**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^4}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^4/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 2.16, size = 924, normalized size = 2.81

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -2/3465*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(20160*C*b^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{12}+(-49280*C*a*b^3-50400*C*b^4)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{10}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(7920*A*b^4+47520*C*a^2*b^2+98560*C*a*b^3+56880*C*b^4)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-22176*A*a*b^3-11880*A*b^4-22176*C*a^3*b-71280*C*a^2*b^2-91168*C*a*b^3-34920*C*b^4)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(27720*A*a^2*b^2+22176*A*a*b^3+9240*A*b^4+4620*C*a^4+22176*C*a^3*b+55440*C*a^2*b^2+41888*C*a*b^3+13860*C*b^4)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-13860*A*a^2*b^2-5544*A*a*b^3-2640*A*b^4-2310*C*a^4-5544*C*a^3*b-15840*C*a^2*b^2-7392*C*a*b^3-2790*C*b^4)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3465*A*a^4*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+6930*A*a^2*b^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+825*A*b^4*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-13860*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a^3*b-8316*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a*b^3+1155*a^4*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+4950*C*a^2*b^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+675*C*b^4*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-8316*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a^3*b-6468*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a*b^3)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^4}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^4/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad [B]** time = 3.19, size = 400, normalized size = 1.22

$$\frac{2 \left( A a^4 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) + 4 A a^3 b E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) + 2 A a^2 b^2 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) + 2 A a^2 b^2 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx) \right)}{d} + C$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^4)/cos(c + d*x)^(1/2),x)
[Out] (2*(A*a^4*ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2) + 4*A*a^3*b*ellipticE(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2) + 2*A*a^2*b^2*ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2) + 2*A*a^2*b^2*cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*sin(c + d*x))/d + (C*a^4*((2*cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*sin(c + d*x))/3 + (2*ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/3))/d - (2*A*b^4*cos(c + d*x)^(9/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(9*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2*C*b^4*cos(c + d*x)^(13/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 13/4], 17/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(13*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (8*A*a*b^3*cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(7*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (8*C*a^3*b*cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(7*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (8*C*a*b^3*cos(c + d*x)^(11/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 11/4], 15/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(11*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (4*C*a^2*b^2*cos(c + d*x)^(9/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(3*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2))
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**4*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(1/2),x)
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.698 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^4 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=320

$$\frac{8ab(7a^2(3A+C) + b^2(7A+5C)) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} - \frac{2b^2(3a^2(105A-41C) - 7b^2(9A+7C)) \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{315d}$$

[Out]  $-2/15*(15*a^4*(A-C) - 18*a^2*b^2*(5*A+3*C) - b^4*(9*A+7*C)) * (\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2 \wedge (1/2) / \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * \text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2 \wedge (1/2)) / d + 8/21*a*b*(7*a^2*(3*A+C) + b^2*(7*A+5*C)) * (\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2 \wedge (1/2) / \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * \text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2 \wedge (1/2)) / d - 2/315*b^2*(3*a^2*(105*A-41*C) - 7*b^2*(9*A+7*C)) * \cos(d*x+c) \wedge (3/2) * \sin(d*x+c) / d + 2*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^4 * \sin(d*x+c) / d / \cos(d*x+c) \wedge (1/2) - 4/63*a*b*(a^2*(63*A-31*C) - 6*b^2*(7*A+5*C)) * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c) \wedge (1/2) / d - 2/21*a*b*(21*A-5*C) * (a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2 * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c) \wedge (1/2) / d - 2/9*b*(9*A-C) * (a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^3 * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c) \wedge (1/2) / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.18, antiderivative size = 320, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {3048, 3049, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{8ab(7a^2(3A+C) + b^2(7A+5C)) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} - \frac{2(-18a^2b^2(5A+3C) + 15a^4(A-C) - b^4(9A+7C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out]  $(-2*(15*a^4*(A-C) - 18*a^2*b^2*(5*A+3*C) - b^4*(9*A+7*C)) * \text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2, 2]) / (15*d) + (8*a*b*(7*a^2*(3*A+C) + b^2*(7*A+5*C)) * \text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2, 2]) / (21*d) - (4*a*b*(a^2*(63*A-31*C) - 6*b^2*(7*A+5*C)) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]] * \text{Sin}[c+d*x]) / (63*d) - (2*b^2*(3*a^2*(105*A-41*C) - 7*b^2*(9*A+7*C)) * \text{Cos}[c+d*x] \wedge (3/2) * \text{Sin}[c+d*x]) / (315*d) - (2*a*b*(21*A-5*C) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]] * (a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^2 * \text{Sin}[c+d*x]) / (21*d) - (2*b*(9*A-C) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]] * (a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^3 * \text{Sin}[c+d*x]) / (9*d) + (2*A*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^4 * \text{Sin}[c+d*x]) / (d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2748**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

**Rule 3023**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos

```
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3033

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*(A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*d*Cos[e + f*x]*Sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*(B*c*(m + 3) + d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(m + 3)))*Sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*(c*C + B*d)*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3048

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(GtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + 2 \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\
&= -\frac{2b(9A - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{9d} \\
&= -\frac{2ab(21A - 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{21d} \\
&= -\frac{2b^2(3a^2(105A - 41C) - 7b^2(9A + 7C))\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{315d} \\
&= -\frac{4ab(a^2(63A - 31C) - 6b^2(7A + 5C))\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{63d} \\
&= -\frac{4ab(a^2(63A - 31C) - 6b^2(7A + 5C))\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{63d} \\
&= -\frac{2(15a^4(A - C) - 18a^2b^2(5A + 3C) - b^4(9A + 7C))E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{15d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 3.92, size = 216, normalized size = 0.68

$$40(7a^3b(3A + C) + ab^3(7A + 5C))F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\middle|2\right) - 14(15a^4(A - C) - 18a^2b^2(5A + 3C) - b^4(9A + 7C))E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] (-14\*(15\*a^4\*(A - C) - 18\*a^2\*b^2\*(5\*A + 3\*C) - b^4\*(9\*A + 7\*C))\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 40\*(7\*a^3\*b\*(3\*A + C) + a\*b^3\*(7\*A + 5\*C))\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(120\*a\*b\*(28\*A\*b^2 + 28\*a^2\*C + 23\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 14\*(18\*A\*b^4 + 108\*a^2\*b^2\*C + 19\*b^4\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 5\*(72\*a\*b^3\*C\*Ssin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 7\*b^4\*C\*Ssin[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 504\*a^4\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x])))/12)/(105\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.79, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{Cb^4 \cos(dx + c)^6 + 4Cab^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 4Aa^3b \cos(dx + c) + Aa^4 + (6Ca^2b^2 + Ab^4) \cos(dx + c)}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + 4\*C\*a\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 4\*A\*a^3\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^4 + (6\*C\*a^2\*b^2 + A\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 4\*(C\*a^3\*b + A\*a\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (C\*a^4 + 6\*A\*a^2\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^4}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^4/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 2.87, size = 1209, normalized size = 3.78

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x)

[Out] 
$$-2/315*(-1120*C*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{10}+320*C*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b^3*(9*a+7*b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-8*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b^2*(63*A*b^2+378*C*a^2+540*C*a*b+259*C*b^2)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+56*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b*(30*A*a*b^2+9*A*b^3+30*C*a^3+54*C*a^2*b+60*C*a*b^2+17*C*b^3)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-6*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(105*A*a^4+140*A*a*b^3+21*A*b^4+140*C*a^3*b+126*C*a^2*b^2+160*C*a*b^3+28*C*b^4)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+315*A*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a^4-1890*A*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a^2*b^2-189*A*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*b^4+1260*A*a^3*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+420*a*A*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}-315*C*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a^4-1134*C*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a^2*b^2-147*C*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*b^4+420*a^3*b*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+300*C*a*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^4}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^4/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**mupad [B]** time = 3.30, size = 374, normalized size = 1.17

$$\frac{2 C a^4 E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{8 A a^3 b F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{4 A a b^3 \left(\frac{2 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3} + \frac{{}_2F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{3}\right)}{d} + \frac{4 C a^3 b \left(\frac{2 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3}\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^4)/cos(c + d*x)^(3/2), x)
[Out] (2*C*a^4*ellipticE(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d + (8*A*a^3*b*ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d + (4*A*a*b^3*((2*cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*sin(c + d*x))/3 + (2*ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/3))/d + (4*C*a^3*b*((2*cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*sin(c + d*x))/3 + (2*ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/3))/d + (12*A*a^2*b^2*ellipticE(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d + (2*A*a^4*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(d*cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2*A*b^4*cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(7*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2*C*b^4*cos(c + d*x)^(11/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 11/4], 15/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(11*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (8*C*a*b^3*cos(c + d*x)^(9/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(9*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (12*C*a^2*b^2*cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(7*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2))
```

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**4*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(3/2), x)
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.699 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^4 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=300

$$\frac{8ab(5a^2(A-C) - b^2(5A+3C))E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} - \frac{2b^2(3a^2(49A-13C) - b^2(7A+5C))\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{21d}$$

[Out]  $-8/5*a*b*(5*a^2*(A-C)-b^2*(5*A+3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/21*(42*a^2*b^2*(3*A+C)+7*a^4*(A+3*C)+b^4*(7*A+5*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d-4/105*a*b^3*(175*A-27*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/3*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^4*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+16/3*A*b*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-2/21*b^2*(3*a^2*(49*A-13*C)-b^2*(7*A+5*C))*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d-2/7*b^2*(21*A-C)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.15, antiderivative size = 300, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.229$ , Rules used = {3048, 3047, 3049, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2(42a^2b^2(3A+C) + 7a^4(A+3C) + b^4(7A+5C))F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} - \frac{8ab(5a^2(A-C) - b^2(5A+3C))E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^4*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)]/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-8*a*b*(5*a^2*(A-C) - b^2*(5*A+3*C))*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d) + (2*(42*a^2*b^2*(3*A+C) + 7*a^4*(A+3*C) + b^4*(7*A+5*C))*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2, 2])/(21*d) - (2*b^2*(3*a^2*(49*A-13*C) - b^2*(7*A+5*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]])/(21*d) - (4*a*b^3*(175*A-27*C)*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(105*d) - (2*b^2*(21*A-C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]])/(7*d) + (16*A*b*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^3*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]) + (2*A*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^4*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(3*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)})$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_.*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

#### Rule 3023

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}$



```
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3033

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*d*Cos[e + f*x]*Sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*(B*c*(m + 3) + d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(m + 3)))*Sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*(c*C + B*d)*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1) - a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3048

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{3} \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^5}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{16Ab(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{2b^2(21A - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{7d} \\
&= -\frac{4ab^3(175A - 27C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{105d} - \frac{2b^2(21A - C)}{105d} \\
&= -\frac{2b^2(3a^2(49A - 13C) - b^2(7A + 5C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21d} \\
&= -\frac{2b^2(3a^2(49A - 13C) - b^2(7A + 5C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21d} \\
&= -\frac{8ab(5a^2(A - C) - b^2(5A + 3C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2(42a^2b^2(3A + C) + b^4(7A + 5C)) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{105d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.78, size = 206, normalized size = 0.69

$$\frac{-168(5a^3b(A - C) - ab^3(5A + 3C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 10(7a^4(A + 3C) + 42a^2b^2(3A + C) + b^4(7A + 5C)) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{105d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2), x]

[Out] (-168\*(5\*a^3\*b\*(A - C) - a\*b^3\*(5\*A + 3\*C))\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 10\*(42\*a^2\*b^2\*(3\*A + C) + 7\*a^4\*(A + 3\*C) + b^4\*(7\*A + 5\*C))\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 105\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(((2\*A\*b^4)/3 + 4\*a^2\*b^2\*C + (23\*b^4\*C)/42)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + (4\*a\*b^3\*C\*Ssin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/5 + (b^4\*C\*Ssin[3\*(c + d\*x)])/14 + 8\*a^3\*A\*b\*Tan[c + d\*x] + (2\*a^4\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/3)/(105\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.77, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{Cb^4 \cos(dx + c)^6 + 4Cab^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 4Aa^3b \cos(dx + c) + Aa^4 + (6Ca^2b^2 + Ab^4) \cos(dx + c)^4}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + 4\*C\*a\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 4\*A\*a^3\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^4 + (6\*C\*a^2\*b^2 + A\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 4\*(C\*a^3\*b + A\*a\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (C\*a^4 + 6\*A\*a^2\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^4}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^4/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 7.65, size = 1715, normalized size = 5.72

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x)

[Out] 2/105\*(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(4\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-4\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*(420\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*a^2\*b^2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+840\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*a^3\*b\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-840\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*a\*b^3\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1260\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*a^2\*b^2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-840\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*a^3\*b\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-504\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*a\*b^3\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-105\*a^4\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-25\*C\*b^4\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-960\*C\*b^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8+70\*A\*b^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+80\*C\*b^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+480\*C\*b^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^10+280\*A\*b^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+920\*C\*b^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-280\*A\*b^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-440\*C\*b^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+70\*A\*a^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-35\*A\*a^4\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-35\*A\*b^4\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+420\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+168\*C\*a\*b^3\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1344\*C\*a\*b^3\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8+1680\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+2016\*C\*a\*b^3\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-1680\*A\*a^3\*b\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-1680\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-1008\*C\*a\*b^3\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+840\*A\*a^3\*b\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-630\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-420\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a^3\*b+420\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a\*b^3-210\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+420\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a^3\*b+252\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a^3\*b

$2^{-1/2} \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2}) a^3 b^3 + 70 A (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c))^2 \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2}) (2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c))^2 - 1)^{1/2} b^4 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 + 210 C (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c))^2 \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2}) (2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c))^2 - 1)^{1/2} a^4 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 + 50 C (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c))^2 \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2}) (2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c))^2 - 1)^{1/2} b^4 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 + 70 A (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c))^2 \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2}) (2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c))^2 - 1)^{1/2} a^4 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 (-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c))^4 + \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} / (2 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c))^2 - 1)^{1/2} / d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^4}{\cos(dx + c)^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^4/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**mupad** [B] time = 3.50, size = 343, normalized size = 1.14

$$\frac{2 \left( C a^4 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) + 4 C a^3 b E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) + 2 C a^2 b^2 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) + 2 C a^2 b^2 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx) \right)}{d} + \dots$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x))^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^4)/cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2),x)

[Out] (2\*(C\*a^4\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2) + 4\*C\*a^3\*b\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2) + 2\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2) + 2\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/d + (2\*(A\*b^4\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2) + 12\*A\*a\*b^3\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2) + A\*b^4\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x) + 18\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2)))/(3\*d) + (2\*A\*a^4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(3\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2\*C\*b^4\*cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 1 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(9\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (8\*A\*a^3\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (8\*C\*a\*b^3\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(7\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.700 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^4 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{7 \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=321

$$\frac{8ab \left( a^2(A+3C) + b^2(3A+C) \right) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d} - \frac{2b^2 \left( 3a^2(3A+5C) + b^2(59A-3C) \right) \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{15d}$$

[Out]  $-2/5*(30*a^2*b^2*(A-C)-b^4*(5*A+3*C)+a^4*(3*A+5*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+8/3*a*b*(b^2*(3*A+C)+a^2*(A+3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d-2/15*b^2*(b^2*(59*A-3*C)+3*a^2*(3*A+5*C))*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+16/15*A*b*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/5*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^4*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/5*(16*A*b^2+a^2*(3*A+5*C))*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-4/15*a*b*(2*b^2*(33*A-5*C)+3*a^2*(3*A+5*C))*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.22, antiderivative size = 321, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {3048, 3047, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{8ab \left( a^2(A+3C) + b^2(3A+C) \right) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d} - \frac{2 \left( 30a^2b^2(A-C) + a^4(3A+5C) - b^4(5A+3C) \right) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out]  $(-2*(30*a^2*b^2*(A-C) - b^4*(5*A+3*C) + a^4*(3*A+5*C))*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d) + (8*a*b*(b^2*(3*A+C) + a^2*(A+3*C))*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d) - (4*a*b*(2*b^2*(33*A-5*C) + 3*a^2*(3*A+5*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(15*d) - (2*b^2*(b^2*(59*A-3*C) + 3*a^2*(3*A+5*C))*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(15*d) + (2*(16*A*b^2 + a^2*(3*A+5*C))*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(5*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]) + (16*A*b*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^3*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(15*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*A*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^4*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(5*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(5/2)})$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2748**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

**Rule 3023**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos

```
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3033

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*(A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*d*Cos[e + f*x]*Sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*(B*c*(m + 3) + d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(m + 3)))*Sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*(c*C + B*d)*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1) - a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3048

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{5} \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{16Ab(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{15d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2(16Ab^2 + a^2(3A + 5C))(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{5d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{2b^2(b^2(59A - 3C) + 3a^2(3A + 5C)) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{4ab(2b^2(33A - 5C) + 3a^2(3A + 5C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{4ab(2b^2(33A - 5C) + 3a^2(3A + 5C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{2(30a^2b^2(A - C) - b^4(5A + 3C) + a^4(3A + 5C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{5d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.65, size = 233, normalized size = 0.73

$$9a^4A \sin(2(c + dx)) + 6a^4A \tan(c + dx) + 15a^4C \sin(2(c + dx)) + 40a^3Ab \sin(c + dx) + 40ab(a^2(A + 3C) + b^2C) \cos(c + dx)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out] (-6\*(30\*a^2\*b^2\*(A - C) - b^4\*(5\*A + 3\*C) + a^4\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 40\*a\*b\*(b^2\*(3\*A + C) + a^2\*(A + 3\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 40\*a^3\*A\*b\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 40\*a\*b^3\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 6\*b^4\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 9\*a^4\*A\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 90\*a^2\*A\*b^2\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 15\*a^4\*C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 6\*a^4\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(15\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.86, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Cb^4 \cos(dx + c)^6 + 4Cab^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 4Aa^3b \cos(dx + c) + Aa^4 + (6Ca^2b^2 + Ab^4) \cos(dx + c)}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + 4\*C\*a\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 4\*A\*a^3\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^4 + (6\*C\*a^2\*b^2 + A\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 4\*(C\*a^3\*b + A\*a\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (C\*a^4 + 6\*A\*a^2\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^4}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^4/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 8.85, size = 1622, normalized size = 5.05

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(4/5*C*b^4*(-4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+14*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+5*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-9*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-6*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+1/3*(16*C*a*b^3-12*C*b^4)*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+(2*A*b^4+12*C*a^2*b^2-16*C*a*b^3+6*C*b^4)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))+8*a*A*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-2*A*b^4*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+8*a^3*b*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-12*C*a^2*b^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+8*C*a*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-2*C*b^4*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+2*a^2*(6*A*b^2+C*a^2)*(-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+8*A*a^3*b*(-1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-2/5*A*a^4/(8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(12*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-24*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\text{Elliptic} \end{aligned}$$



$E(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))$   
 $*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^4}{\cos(dx + c)^{7/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^4/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**mupad** [B] time = 4.99, size = 355, normalized size = 1.11

$$\frac{2Ab^4E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{8Aab^3F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{8Ca^3bF\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{4Cab^3\left(\frac{2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{3} + \frac{2F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{3}\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^4)/cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2), x)

[Out]  $(2*A*b^4*\text{ellipticE}(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d + (8*A*a*b^3*\text{ellipticF}(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d + (4*C*a*b^3*((2*\cos(c + d*x)^{(1/2)}*\sin(c + d*x))/3 + (2*\text{ellipticF}(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/3))/d + (12*C*a^2*b^2*\text{ellipticE}(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d + (2*A*a^4*\sin(c + d*x)*\text{hypergeom}([-5/4, 1/2], -1/4, \cos(c + d*x)^2))/(5*d*\cos(c + d*x)^{(5/2)}*(\sin(c + d*x)^2)^{(1/2)}) + (2*C*a^4*\sin(c + d*x)*\text{hypergeom}([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, \cos(c + d*x)^2))/(d*\cos(c + d*x)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(c + d*x)^2)^{(1/2)}) - (2*C*b^4*\cos(c + d*x)^{(7/2)}*\sin(c + d*x)*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, \cos(c + d*x)^2))/(7*d*(\sin(c + d*x)^2)^{(1/2)}) + (8*A*a^3*b*\sin(c + d*x)*\text{hypergeom}([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, \cos(c + d*x)^2))/(3*d*\cos(c + d*x)^{(3/2)}*(\sin(c + d*x)^2)^{(1/2)}) + (12*A*a^2*b^2*\sin(c + d*x)*\text{hypergeom}([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, \cos(c + d*x)^2))/(d*\cos(c + d*x)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(c + d*x)^2)^{(1/2)})$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.701 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^4 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=316

$$\frac{8ab(a^2(3A+5C)+5b^2(A-C))E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2(5a^2(5A+7C)+48Ab^2)\sin(c+dx)(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2}{105d\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

[Out]  $-8/5*a*b*(5*b^2*(A-C)+a^2*(3*A+5*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+2/21*(7*b^4*(3*A+C)+42*a^2*b^2*(A+3*C)+a^4*(5*A+7*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+2/105*(48*A*b^2+5*a^2*(5*A+7*C))*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+16/35*A*b*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/7*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^4*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}+4/105*a*b*(96*A*b^2+a^2*(101*A+175*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-2/105*b^2*(b^2*(87*A-35*C)+5*a^2*(5*A+7*C))*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.14, antiderivative size = 316, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {3048, 3047, 3031, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2(42a^2b^2(A+3C)+a^4(5A+7C)+7b^4(3A+C))F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{21d} - \frac{8ab(a^2(3A+5C)+5b^2(A-C))E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^4*(A+C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2)]/\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(9/2)},x]$

[Out]  $(-8*a*b*(5*b^2*(A-C)+a^2*(3*A+5*C))*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2,2])/(5*d)+(2*(7*b^4*(3*A+C)+42*a^2*b^2*(A+3*C)+a^4*(5*A+7*C))*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2,2])/(21*d)+(4*a*b*(96*A*b^2+a^2*(101*A+175*C))*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(105*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])-(2*b^2*(b^2*(87*A-35*C)+5*a^2*(5*A+7*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(105*d)+(2*(48*A*b^2+5*a^2*(5*A+7*C))*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(105*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)})+(16*A*b*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^3*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(35*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(5/2)})+(2*A*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^4*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(7*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(7/2)})$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.)+(d_.)*(x_)]]],x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c-Pi/2+d*x))/2,2])/d,x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c,d,x\}$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.)+(d_.)*(x_)]]],x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c-Pi/2+d*x))/2,2])/d,x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c,d,x\}$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_)]]^{(m_.)*((c_.)+(d_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_)])},x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[c,\text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^m,x],x]+\text{Dist}[d/b,\text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^{(m+1)},x],x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b,c,d,e,f,m\},x]$

#### Rule 3023

$\text{Int}[(a_.)+(b_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_)]]^{(m_.)*((A_.)+(B_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_)])+(C_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_)^2]},x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}$

$[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m + 2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*\text{Simp}[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*\sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x] \&\& \text{!LtQ}[m, -1]$

### Rule 3031

$\text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*\sin[e + f*x]) + (f*x))^{(n)}*((A + B*\sin[e + f*x]) + (C*\sin[e + f*x]) + (f*x))^2], x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*\cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}/(b^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - \text{Dist}[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*\text{Simp}[b*(m + 1)*((b*B - a*C)*(b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m + 1) - a*b*c*(m + 2)) + (b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))]*\sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*\sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

### Rule 3047

$\text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*\sin[e + f*x]) + (f*x))^{(n)}*((A + B*\sin[e + f*x]) + (C*\sin[e + f*x]) + (f*x))^2], x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*\cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)}/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m - 1)}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)}*\text{Simp}[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1) - a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*\sin[e + f*x] + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*\sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1]$

### Rule 3048

$\text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*\sin[e + f*x]) + (f*x))^{(n)}*((A + C*\sin[e + f*x]) + (f*x))^2], x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(c^2*C + A*d^2)*\cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)}/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m - 1)}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)}*\text{Simp}[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*\sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*\sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{7} \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^5}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{16Ab(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{35d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2(48Ab^2 + 5a^2(5A + 7C))(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{105d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{4ab(96Ab^2 + a^2(101A + 175C)) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(48Ab^2 + 5a^2(5A + 7C))(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{105d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{4ab(96Ab^2 + a^2(101A + 175C)) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2b^2(b^2(87A - 5C) + a^2(3A + 5C))}{105d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{4ab(96Ab^2 + a^2(101A + 175C)) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2b^2(b^2(87A - 5C) + a^2(3A + 5C))}{105d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{8ab(5b^2(A - C) + a^2(3A + 5C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2(7b^4(3A + 5C) + a^4(5A + 7C))}{105d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.61, size = 276, normalized size = 0.87

$$25a^4 A \sin(2(c + dx)) + 30a^4 A \tan(c + dx) + 35a^4 C \sin(2(c + dx)) + 168a^3 Ab \sin(c + dx) + 504a^3 Ab \sin(c + dx)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2),x]

[Out] (-168\*a\*b\*(5\*b^2\*(A - C) + a^2\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 10\*(7\*b^4\*(3\*A + C) + 42\*a^2\*b^2\*(A + 3\*C) + a^4\*(5\*A + 7\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 168\*a^3\*A\*b\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 504\*a^3\*A\*b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 840\*a^3\*A\*b^3\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 840\*a^3\*b\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 70\*b^4\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 25\*a^4\*A\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 210\*a^2\*A\*b^2\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 35\*a^4\*C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 30\*a^4\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(105\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.79, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Cb^4 \cos(dx + c)^6 + 4Cab^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 4Aa^3b \cos(dx + c) + Aa^4 + (6Ca^2b^2 + Ab^4) \cos(dx + c)^4}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + 4\*C\*a\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 4\*A\*a^3\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^4 + (6\*C\*a^2\*b^2 + A\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 4\*(C\*a^3\*b + A\*a\*b

$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^3 + (C*a^4 + 6*A*a^2*b^2) \cos(dx + c)^2) / \cos(dx + c)^{9/2}, x)$

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^4}{\cos(dx + c)^{9/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^4/cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 9.36, size = 1531, normalized size = 4.84

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(4/3*C*b^4*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))-3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+8*C*a*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))-4*C*b^4*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})))+2*A*b^4*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+12*C*a^2*b^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-8*C*a*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+2*C*b^4*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+2*A*a^4*(-1/56*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4-5/42*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+5/21*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})))+8*a*b*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*(-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+2*a^2*(6*A*b^2+C*a^2)*(-1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})))-8/5*A*a^3*b/(8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(12*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-24*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2$$

/2))\*2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+24\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-8\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2))/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^4}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^4/cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**mupad** [B] time = 5.53, size = 378, normalized size = 1.20

$$\frac{2 \left( C b^4 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) + 12 C a b^3 E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) + C b^4 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx) + 18 C a^2 b^2 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) \right)}{3d} + \dots$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^4)/cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2),x)

[Out] (2\*(C\*b^4\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2) + 12\*C\*a\*b^3\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2) + C\*b^4\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x) + 18\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2)))/(3\*d) + (2\*A\*b^4\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*A\*a^4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-7/4, 1/2], -3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(7\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2\*C\*a^4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(3\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (8\*A\*a\*b^3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (8\*A\*a^3\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-5/4, 1/2], -1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(5\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (8\*C\*a^3\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (4\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(9/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.702 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^4 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=325

$$\frac{8ab(a^2(5A+7C)+7b^2(A+3C))F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{21d} + \frac{2(7a^2(7A+9C)+48Ab^2)\sin(c+dx)(a+b\cos(c+dx))}{315d\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

[Out]  $-2/15*(15*b^4*(A-C)+18*a^2*b^2*(3*A+5*C)+a^4*(7*A+9*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+8/21*a*b*(7*b^2*(A+3*C)+a^2*(5*A+7*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+4/315*a*b*(32*A*b^2+a^2*(101*A+147*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/315*(48*A*b^2+7*a^2*(7*A+9*C))*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+16/63*A*b*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}+2/9*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^4*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(9/2)}+2/315*(192*A*b^4+21*a^4*(7*A+9*C)+7*a^2*b^2*(155*A+261*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.16, antiderivative size = 325, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {3048, 3047, 3031, 3021, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{8ab(a^2(5A+7C)+7b^2(A+3C))F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{21d} - \frac{2(18a^2b^2(3A+5C)+a^4(7A+9C)+15b^4(A-C))E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(11/2), x]

[Out]  $(-2*(15*b^4*(A-C)+18*a^2*b^2*(3*A+5*C)+a^4*(7*A+9*C))*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2, 2]/(15*d)+(8*a*b*(7*b^2*(A+3*C)+a^2*(5*A+7*C))*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2, 2]/(21*d)+(4*a*b*(32*A*b^2+a^2*(101*A+147*C))*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]/(315*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)})+(2*(192*A*b^4+21*a^4*(7*A+9*C)+7*a^2*b^2*(155*A+261*C))*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]/(315*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])+(2*(48*A*b^2+7*a^2*(7*A+9*C))*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]/(315*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(5/2)}+(16*A*b*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^3*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]/(63*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(7/2)}+(2*A*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^4*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]/(9*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(9/2)}))$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2748**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

**Rule 3021**

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A*b^2
- a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(
a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b
- a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3031

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e
+ f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dis
t[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m +
1)*((b*B - a*C)*(b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m +
1) - a*b*c*(m + 2)) + (b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))*
Sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^n)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3048

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^n)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :>
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)
), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(
b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*
(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d
^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2
, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sin(c + dx)}{9d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{9} \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{16Ab(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{63d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sin(c + dx)}{9d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2(48Ab^2 + 7a^2(7A + 9C))(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{315d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{4ab(32Ab^2 + a^2(101A + 147C)) \sin(c + dx)}{315d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(48Ab^2 + 7a^2(7A + 9C)) \sin(c + dx)}{315d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{4ab(32Ab^2 + a^2(101A + 147C)) \sin(c + dx)}{315d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(192Ab^4 + 7a^4(7A + 9C)) \sin(c + dx)}{315d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{4ab(32Ab^2 + a^2(101A + 147C)) \sin(c + dx)}{315d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(192Ab^4 + 7a^4(7A + 9C)) \sin(c + dx)}{315d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{2(15b^4(A - C) + 18a^2b^2(3A + 5C) + a^4(7A + 9C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 5.39, size = 268, normalized size = 0.82

$$2 \left( \frac{35a^4 A \sin(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)} + 60(a^3 b(5A + 7C) + 7ab^3(A + 3C)) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + \frac{180a^3 Ab \sin(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{7a^2(a^2(7A+9C)+54Ab^2)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(11/2), x]

[Out] (2\*(-21\*(15\*b^4\*(A - C) + 18\*a^2\*b^2\*(3\*A + 5\*C) + a^4\*(7\*A + 9\*C))\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 60\*(7\*a\*b^3\*(A + 3\*C) + a^3\*b\*(5\*A + 7\*C))\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + (35\*a^4\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2) + (180\*a^3\*A\*b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2) + (7\*a^2\*(54\*A\*b^2 + a^2\*(7\*A + 9\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2) + (60\*a\*b\*(7\*A\*b^2 + a^2\*(5\*A + 7\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2) + (21\*(15\*A\*b^4 + 18\*a^2\*b^2\*(3\*A + 5\*C) + a^4\*(7\*A + 9\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])/(315\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.95, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Cb^4 \cos(dx + c)^6 + 4Cab^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 4Aa^3b \cos(dx + c) + Aa^4 + (6Ca^2b^2 + Ab^4) \cos(dx + c)}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + 4\*C\*a\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 4\*A\*a^3\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^4 + (6\*C\*a^2\*b^2 + A\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 4\*(C\*a^3\*b + A\*a\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (C\*a^4 + 6\*A\*a^2\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)/cos(d\*x + c)^(11/2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^4}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^4/cos(d\*x + c)^(11/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 11.15, size = 1451, normalized size = 4.46

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2), x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*C*b^4*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}))+8*C*a*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-2*C*b^4*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+8*A*a^3*b*(-1/56*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4-5/42*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+5/21*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}))+2*b^2*(A*b^2+6*C*a^2)*(-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+8*a*b*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*(-1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+2*A*a^4*(-1/144*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^5-7/180*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3-14/15*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+7/15*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-7/15*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})))-2/5*a^2*(6*A*b^2+C*a^2)/(8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(12*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-24*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^4}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^4/cos(d\*x + c)^(11/2), x)

**mupad** [B] time = 7.39, size = 658, normalized size = 2.02

$$\frac{8 {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{4}; \cos(c + dx)^2\right) \left( \frac{7 A a b^3 \sin(c+dx)}{\cos(c+dx)^{3/2} \sqrt{\sin(c+dx)^2}} + \frac{4 A a^3 b \sin(c+dx)}{\cos(c+dx)^{3/2} \sqrt{\sin(c+dx)^2}} + \frac{3 A a^3 b \sin(c+dx)}{\cos(c+dx)^{7/2} \sqrt{\sin(c+dx)^2}} \right)}{21 d} \quad 8 {}_2F_1$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^4)/cos(c + d\*x)^(11/2), x)

[Out] (8\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*((7\*A\*a\*b^3\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (4\*A\*a^3\*b\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (3\*A\*a^3\*b\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))))/(21\*d) - (8\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 7/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*((7\*A\*a^4\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (5\*A\*a^4\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (54\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))))/(135\*d) + (2\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*((28\*A\*a^4\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (12\*A\*a^4\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (5\*A\*a^4\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (45\*A\*b^4\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (216\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (54\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))))/(45\*d) + (2\*C\*b^4\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (8\*C\*a\*b^3\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*C\*a^4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-5/4, 1/2], -1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(5\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (32\*A\*a^3\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 5/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(21\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (8\*C\*a^3\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(3\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (12\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(11/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.703 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^4 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{13}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=377

$$\frac{8ab(a^2(7A+9C)+3b^2(3A+5C))E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{15d} + \frac{2(3a^2(9A+11C)+16Ab^2)\sin(c+dx)(a+b\cos(c+dx))}{231d\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

[Out]  $-8/15*a*b*(3*b^2*(3*A+5*C)+a^2*(7*A+9*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+2/231*(77*b^4*(A+3*C)+66*a^2*b^2*(5*A+7*C)+5*a^4*(9*A+11*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+4/3465*a*b*(96*A*b^2+a^2*(673*A+891*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/693*(64*A*b^4+15*a^4*(9*A+11*C)+9*a^2*b^2*(101*A+143*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/231*(16*A*b^2+3*a^2*(9*A+11*C))*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}+16/9*9*A*b*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(9/2)}+2/11*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^4*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(11/2)}+8/15*a*b*(3*b^2*(3*A+5*C)+a^2*(7*A+9*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.23, antiderivative size = 377, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.229$ , Rules used = {3048, 3047, 3031, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2639, 2641}

$$\frac{2(66a^2b^2(5A+7C)+5a^4(9A+11C)+77b^4(A+3C))F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{231d} - \frac{8ab(a^2(7A+9C)+3b^2(3A+5C))E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^4*(A+C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2)/\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(13/2)},x]$

[Out]  $(-8*a*b*(3*b^2*(3*A+5*C)+a^2*(7*A+9*C))*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2,2]/(15*d)+(2*(77*b^4*(A+3*C)+66*a^2*b^2*(5*A+7*C)+5*a^4*(9*A+11*C))*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2,2]/(231*d)+(4*a*b*(96*A*b^2+a^2*(673*A+891*C))*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]/(3465*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(5/2)})+(2*(64*A*b^4+15*a^4*(9*A+11*C)+9*a^2*b^2*(101*A+143*C))*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]/(693*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)})+(8*a*b*(3*b^2*(3*A+5*C)+a^2*(7*A+9*C))*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]/(15*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])+(2*(16*A*b^2+3*a^2*(9*A+11*C))*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]/(231*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(7/2)})+(16*A*b*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^3*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]/(99*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(9/2)})+(2*A*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^4*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]/(11*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(11/2)}))$

#### Rule 2636

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*)+(d_*)(x_)]^{(n)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c+d*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])^{(n+1)})/(b*d*(n+1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(n+2)/(b^2*(n+1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])^{(n+2)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*)+(d_*)(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c-Pi/2+d*x))/2,2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*)+(d_*)(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c-Pi/2+d*x))/2,2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C)\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

Rule 3031

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dist[1/(b^2\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(m + 1)\*((b\*B - a\*C)\*(b\*c - a\*d) - A\*b\*(a\*c - b\*d)) + (b\*B\*(a^2\*d + b^2\*d\*(m + 1) - a\*b\*c\*(m + 2)) + (b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2\*(m + 2) + C\*(a^2 + b^2\*(m + 1))))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*C\*d\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3047

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*c\*(n + 2))) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

Rule 3048

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + c\*C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (A\*d\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*(A\*d^2\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{13}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sin(c + dx)}{11d \cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{11} \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{16Ab(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{99d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))}{11d \cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2(16Ab^2 + 3a^2(9A + 11C))(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{231d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \\
&= \frac{4ab(96Ab^2 + a^2(673A + 891C)) \sin(c + dx)}{3465d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(16Ab^2 + 3a^2(9A + 11C))}{11d \cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{4ab(96Ab^2 + a^2(673A + 891C)) \sin(c + dx)}{3465d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(64Ab^4 + 15a^4(9A + 11C))}{11d \cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{4ab(96Ab^2 + a^2(673A + 891C)) \sin(c + dx)}{3465d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(64Ab^4 + 15a^4(9A + 11C))}{11d \cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2(77b^4(A + 3C) + 66a^2b^2(5A + 7C) + 5a^4(9A + 11C)) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{231d} \\
&= -\frac{8ab(3b^2(3A + 5C) + a^2(7A + 9C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d} + \frac{2(77b^4(A + 3C) + 66a^2b^2(5A + 7C) + 5a^4(9A + 11C))}{11d \cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 4.60, size = 284, normalized size = 0.75

$$-616(a^3b(7A + 9C) + 3ab^3(3A + 5C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 10(5a^4(9A + 11C) + 66a^2b^2(5A + 7C) + 77b^4(A + 3C)) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(13/2), x]

[Out] (-616\*(3\*a\*b^3\*(3\*A + 5\*C) + a^3\*b\*(7\*A + 9\*C))\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 10\*(77\*b^4\*(A + 3\*C) + 66\*a^2\*b^2\*(5\*A + 7\*C) + 5\*a^4\*(9\*A + 11\*C))\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + (2\*(1540\*a^3\*A\*b + 308\*a\*b\*(9\*A\*b^2 + a^2\*(7\*A + 9\*C)))\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2 + 15\*(77\*A\*b^4 + 66\*a^2\*b^2\*(5\*A + 7\*C) + 5\*a^4\*(9\*A + 11\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3 + 924\*a\*b\*(3\*b^2\*(3\*A + 5\*C) + a^2\*(7\*A + 9\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]^4)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 45\*((66\*a^2\*A\*b^2 + a^4\*(9\*A + 11\*C))\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 14\*a^4\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/(3\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2))/(1155\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.71, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Cb^4 \cos(dx + c)^6 + 4Cab^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 4Aa^3b \cos(dx + c) + Aa^4 + (6Ca^2b^2 + Ab^4) \cos(dx + c)^4}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{13}{2}}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(13/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + 4\*C\*a\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 4\*A\*a^3\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^4 + (6\*C\*a^2\*b^2 + A\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 4\*(C\*a^3\*b + A\*a\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (C\*a^4 + 6\*A\*a^2\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)/cos(d\*x + c)^(13/2), x)

giac [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^4}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{13}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(13/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^4/cos(d\*x + c)^(13/2), x)

maple [B] time = 12.60, size = 1521, normalized size = 4.03

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(13/2),x)

[Out] -((-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*C\*b^4\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+2\*a^2\*(6\*A\*b^2+C\*a^2)\*(-1/56\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^4-5/42\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^2+5/21\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+8\*C\*a\*b^3\*(-(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+2\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2/(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)+2\*b^2\*(A\*b^2+6\*C\*a^2)\*(-1/6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^2+1/3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+8\*A\*a^3\*b\*(-1/144\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^5-7/180\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^3-14/15\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+7/15\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-7/15\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))))-8/5\*a\*b\*(A\*b^2+C\*a^2)/(8\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-12\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+6\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*(12\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-24\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-12\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+24\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-8\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+2\*A\*a^4\*(-1/352\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2

$2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^6-9/616*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4-15/154*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+15/77*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})}})/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)/d}$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^4}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{13}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(13/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^4/cos(d\*x + c)^(13/2), x)

**mupad** [B] time = 7.73, size = 685, normalized size = 1.82

$$\frac{8_2F_1\left(-\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; -\frac{1}{4}; \cos(c + dx)^2\right) \left( \frac{9 A a b^3 \sin(c+dx)}{\cos(c+dx)^{5/2} \sqrt{\sin(c+dx)^2}} + \frac{4 A a^3 b \sin(c+dx)}{\cos(c+dx)^{5/2} \sqrt{\sin(c+dx)^2}} + \frac{5 A a^3 b \sin(c+dx)}{\cos(c+dx)^{9/2} \sqrt{\sin(c+dx)^2}} \right)}{45 d} + 8_2F_1\left(\dots\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^4)/cos(c + d\*x)^(13/2), x)

[Out] (8\*hypergeom([-5/4, 1/2], -1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*((9\*A\*a\*b^3\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (4\*A\*a^3\*b\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (5\*A\*a^3\*b\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))))/(45\*d) + (8\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 5/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*((9\*A\*a^4\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (7\*A\*a^4\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (66\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))))/(231\*d) + (2\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*((36\*A\*a^4\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (20\*A\*a^4\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (21\*A\*a^4\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(11/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (77\*A\*b^4\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (264\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (198\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))))/(231\*d) + (2\*C\*b^4\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*C\*a^4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-7/4, 1/2], -3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(7\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (32\*A\*a^3\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-5/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(15\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (8\*C\*a\*b^3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (8\*C\*a^3\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-5/4, 1/2], -1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(5\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (4\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**4*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(13/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.704 \quad \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=299

$$\frac{2a(7a^2C + 7Ab^2 + 5b^2C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{21b^4d} + \frac{2(9a^2C + b^2(9A + 7C)) \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{45b^3d} + \frac{2a^4(a^2C + 7Ab^2 + 5b^2C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{15b^5d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{15} \cdot (15a^4C + 3a^2b^2(5A + 3C) + b^4(9A + 7C)) \cdot (\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c))^{\frac{1}{2}} / \cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) \cdot \text{EllipticE}(\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}) / b^{\frac{5}{d} - 2} \cdot 21a^4C + 7a^2b^2(3A + C) + b^4(7A + 5C) \cdot (\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c))^{\frac{1}{2}} / \cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) \cdot \text{EllipticF}(\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}) / b^{\frac{6}{d} + 2} \cdot a^4(Ab^2 + Ca^2) \cdot (\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c))^{\frac{1}{2}} / \cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) \cdot \text{EllipticPi}(\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), 2b/(a+b), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}) / b^{\frac{6}{d} + 2} \cdot (a+b) / d + 2/45 \cdot (9a^2C + b^2(9A + 7C)) \cdot \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} \cdot \sin(dx + c) / b^{\frac{3}{d} - 2} \cdot 7a^2C \cdot \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}} \cdot \sin(dx + c) / b^{\frac{2}{d} + 2} \cdot 9a^2C \cdot \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}} \cdot \sin(dx + c) / b^{\frac{1}{d} - 2} \cdot 21a^4(7Ab^2 + 5b^2C) \cdot \sin(dx + c) \cdot \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{1}{2}} / b^{\frac{4}{d}}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.50, antiderivative size = 299, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {3050, 3049, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{2a(7a^2b^2(3A + C) + 21a^4C + b^4(7A + 5C)) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21b^6d} + \frac{2(3a^2b^2(5A + 3C) + 15a^4C + b^4(9A + 7C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15b^5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]),x]

[Out]  $\frac{2 \cdot (15a^4C + 3a^2b^2(5A + 3C) + b^4(9A + 7C)) \cdot \text{EllipticE}[(c + dx)/2, 2]}{(15b^5d) - (2a \cdot (21a^4C + 7a^2b^2(3A + C) + b^4(7A + 5C)) \cdot \text{EllipticF}[(c + dx)/2, 2]) / (21b^6d) + (2a^4(Ab^2 + a^2C) \cdot \text{EllipticPi}[(2b)/(a + b), (c + dx)/2, 2]) / (b^6(a + b)d) - (2a \cdot (7Ab^2 + 7a^2C + 5b^2C) \cdot \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] \cdot \text{Sin}[c + d*x]) / (21b^4d) + (2 \cdot (9a^2C + b^2(9A + 7C)) \cdot \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{\frac{3}{2}} \cdot \text{Sin}[c + d*x]) / (45b^3d) - (2a \cdot C \cdot \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{\frac{5}{2}} \cdot \text{Sin}[c + d*x]) / (7b^2d) + (2 \cdot C \cdot \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{\frac{7}{2}} \cdot \text{Sin}[c + d*x]) / (9b^5d)}$

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2805

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)])/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

#### Rule 3002

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]))/((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

#### Rule 3049

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

#### Rule 3050

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

#### Rule 3059

```
Int[(((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e + f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)(A+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b\cos(c+dx)} dx &= \frac{2C\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{9bd} + \frac{2\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)\left(\frac{7aC}{2} + \frac{1}{2}b(9A+7C)\cos(c+dx) - \frac{9}{2}a\right)}{a+b\cos(c+dx)} dx}{9b} \\
&= -\frac{2aC\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{7b^2d} + \frac{2C\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{9bd} + \frac{4\int}{7b^2d} \\
&= \frac{2(9a^2C + b^2(9A+7C))\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{45b^3d} - \frac{2aC\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{7b^2d} \\
&= -\frac{2a(7Ab^2 + 7a^2C + 5b^2C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{21b^4d} + \frac{2(9a^2C + b^2(9A+7C))\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{21b^4d} \\
&= -\frac{2a(7Ab^2 + 7a^2C + 5b^2C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{21b^4d} + \frac{2(9a^2C + b^2(9A+7C))\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{21b^4d} \\
&= \frac{2(15a^4C + 3a^2b^2(5A+3C) + b^4(9A+7C))E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{15b^5d} - \frac{2a(7Ab^2 + 7a^2C + 5b^2C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{21b^4d} \\
&= \frac{2(15a^4C + 3a^2b^2(5A+3C) + b^4(9A+7C))E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{15b^5d} - \frac{2a(7Ab^2 + 7a^2C + 5b^2C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{21b^4d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.65, size = 360, normalized size = 1.20

$$6 \left( \frac{8a(7a^2C + 7Ab^2 + 6b^2C) \left( (a+b)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right) - a\Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right) \right)}{a+b} + \frac{(35a^4C + a^2b^2(35A+13C) + 7b^4(9A+7C))\Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{a+b} + \frac{7(15a^4C + 3a^2b^2(5A+3C) + b^4(9A+7C))E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{15b^5d} - \frac{2a(7Ab^2 + 7a^2C + 5b^2C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{21b^4d} \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(7\*b\*(36\*A\*b^2 + 36\*a^2\*C + 43\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] - 5\*(84\*a\*A\*b^2 + 84\*a^3\*C + 78\*a\*b^2\*C + 18\*a\*b^2\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] - 7\*b^3\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)]))\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 6\*(((35\*a^4\*C + 7\*b^4\*(9\*A + 7\*C) + a^2\*b^2\*(35\*A + 13\*C))\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a + b) + (8\*a\*(7\*A\*b^2 + 7\*a^2\*C + 6\*b^2\*C)\*((a + b)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - a\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2]))/(a + b) + (7\*(15\*a^4\*C + 3\*a^2\*b^2\*(5\*A + 3\*C) + b^4\*(9\*A + 7\*C))\*(-2\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + 2\*a\*(a + b)\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + (-2\*a^2 + b^2)\*EllipticPi[-(b/a), ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*b^2\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]))/(630\*b^4\*d)

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}}{b \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**maple** [B] time = 2.91, size = 1554, normalized size = 5.20

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] 
$$-2/315*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((210*A*a^2*b^4-336*A*a*b^5+126*A*b^6+210*C*a^4*b^2-336*C*a^3*b^3+366*C*a^2*b^4-408*C*a*b^5+168*C*b^6)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-1120*C*a*b^5+1120*C*b^6)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{10}+(-720*C*a^2*b^4+2960*C*a*b^5-2240*C*b^6)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-504*A*a*b^5+504*A*b^6-504*C*a^3*b^3+1584*C*a^2*b^4-3152*C*a*b^5+2072*C*b^6)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-420*A*a^2*b^4+924*A*a*b^5-504*A*b^6-420*C*a^4*b^2+924*C*a^3*b^3-1344*C*a^2*b^4+1792*C*a*b^5-952*C*b^6)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-189*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a^3*b^3+147*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*b^6+189*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*b^6+315*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})*a^6-315*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a^6+189*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a^2*b^4-315*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a^3*b^3-75*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a^2*b^4+105*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a^3*b^3-315*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a^5*b+315*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a^4*b^2-189*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a^4*b^2-105*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a^2*b^4+105*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a*b^5+315*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a^2*b^4-105*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a^4*b^2-147*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a*b^5-315*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}$$

)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a^4\*b^2+315\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a^3\*b^3/b^6/(a-b)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}}{b \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^{7/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)),x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.705 \quad \int \frac{\cos^5(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=239

$$\frac{2a(5a^2C + 5Ab^2 + 3b^2C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5b^4d} + \frac{2(7a^2C + b^2(7A + 5C))\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{21b^3d} + \frac{2(21a^4C + b^4(7A + 5C))\cos(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{21b^3d}$$

[Out]  $-2/5*a*(5*A*b^2+5*C*a^2+3*C*b^2)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/b^4/d+2/21*(21*a^4*C+7*a^2*b^2*(3*A+C)+b^4*(7*A+5*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/b^5/d-2*a^3*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2*b/(a+b),2^{(1/2)})/b^5/(a+b)/d-2/5*a*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d+2/7*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d+2/21*(7*a^2*C+b^2*(7*A+5*C))*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.12, antiderivative size = 239, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {3050, 3049, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{2(7a^2b^2(3A + C) + 21a^4C + b^4(7A + 5C))F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{21b^5d} - \frac{2a(5a^2C + 5Ab^2 + 3b^2C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5b^4d} - \frac{2a^3}{21b^3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2))/(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]),x]$

[Out]  $(-2*a*(5*A*b^2 + 5*a^2*C + 3*b^2*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*b^4*d) + (2*(21*a^4*C + 7*a^2*b^2*(3*A + C) + b^4*(7*A + 5*C))*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*b^5*d) - (2*a^3*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2])/(b^5*(a + b)*d) + (2*(7*a^2*C + b^2*(7*A + 5*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*b^3*d) - (2*a*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*b^2*d) + (2*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*b*d)$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2805

$\text{Int}[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])*\text{Sqrt}[(c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (1*(e - \text{Pi}/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)])/(f*(a + b)*\text{Sqrt}[c + d]), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[c + d, 0]$

#### Rule 3002

$\text{Int}[(\text{Sin}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]])^m*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])/((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[B/d, \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - \text{Dist}[(B*c - A*d)/d, \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x]$

$n[e + f*x]^m/(c + d*\sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3049

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(A\*b + a\*B)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

### Rule 3050

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

### Rule 3059

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[C/(b\*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b\*d), Int[Simp[a\*c\*C - A\*b\*d + (b\*c\*C - b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(A+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b\cos(c+dx)} dx &= \frac{2C\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{7bd} + \frac{2\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)\left(\frac{5aC}{2} + \frac{1}{2}b(7A+5C)\cos(c+dx)\right)}{a+b\cos(c+dx)}}{7b} \\
&= -\frac{2aC\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{5b^2d} + \frac{2C\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{7bd} + \frac{4}{5} \\
&= \frac{2(7a^2C+b^2(7A+5C))\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{21b^3d} - \frac{2aC\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{5b^2d} \\
&= \frac{2(7a^2C+b^2(7A+5C))\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{21b^3d} - \frac{2aC\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{5b^2d} \\
&= -\frac{2a(5Ab^2+5a^2C+3b^2C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5b^4d} + \frac{2(7a^2C+b^2(7A+5C))\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{21b^3d} \\
&= -\frac{2a(5Ab^2+5a^2C+3b^2C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5b^4d} + \frac{2(21a^4C+7a^2b^2(7A+5C))\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{21b^3d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.26, size = 291, normalized size = 1.22

$$-\frac{2a(35a^2C+35Ab^2+13b^2C)\Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{a+b} + 2\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(70a^2C-42abC\cos(c+dx)+70Ab^2+15b^3C)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out] ((-2\*a\*(35\*A\*b^2 + 35\*a^2\*C + 13\*b^2\*C)\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a + b) + (4\*(35\*A\*b^2 - 28\*a^2\*C + 25\*b^2\*C)\*((a + b)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - a\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2]))/(a + b) + 2\*sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(70\*A\*b^2 + 70\*a^2\*C + 65\*b^2\*C - 42\*a\*b\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 15\*b^2\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[c + d\*x] - (42\*(5\*A\*b^2 + 5\*a^2\*C + 3\*b^2\*C)\*(-2\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + 2\*a\*(a + b)\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + (-2\*a^2 + b^2)\*EllipticPi[-(b/a), ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b^2\*sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]))/(210\*b^3\*d)

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2 + A)\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{b\cos(dx+c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**maple** [B] time = 2.92, size = 1244, normalized size = 5.21

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] 
$$-2/105*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{-2-1}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((240*C*a*b^4-240*C*b^5)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8+(168*C*a^2*b^3-528*C*a*b^4+360*C*b^5)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(140*A*a*b^4-140*A*b^5+140*C*a^3*b^2-308*C*a^2*b^3+448*C*a*b^4-280*C*b^5)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-70*A*a*b^4+70*A*b^5-70*C*a^3*b^2+112*C*a^2*b^3-122*C*a*b^4+80*C*b^5)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+105*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{-2-1})^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a^2*b^3-105*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{-2-1})^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a*b^4+105*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{-2-1})^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a^3*b^2-105*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{-2-1})^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a^2*b^3+35*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{-2-1})^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a*b^4-35*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{-2-1})^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*b^5-105*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{-2-1})^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})*a^3*b^2+105*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{-2-1})^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a^4*b-105*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{-2-1})^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a^3*b^2+63*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{-2-1})^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a^2*b^3-63*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{-2-1})^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a*b^4+105*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{-2-1})^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a^5-105*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{-2-1})^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a^4*b+35*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{-2-1})^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a^3*b^2-35*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{-2-1})^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a^2*b^3+25*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{-2-1})^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a*b^4-25*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{-2-1})^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*b^5-105*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{-2-1})^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})*a^5)/b^5/(a-b)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{-2-1})^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{b \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^{5/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.706 \quad \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=181

$$\frac{2a(C(3a^2 + b^2) + 3Ab^2)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3b^4d} + \frac{2a^2(a^2C + Ab^2)\Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b^4d(a+b)} + \frac{2(5a^2C + b^2(5A + 3C))E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5b^3d}$$

[Out] 2/5\*(5\*a^2\*C+b^2\*(5\*A+3\*C))\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))/b^3/d-2/3\*a\*(3\*A\*b^2+(3\*a^2+b^2)\*C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))/b^4/d+2\*a^2\*(A\*b^2+C\*a^2)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticPi(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2\*b/(a+b),2^(1/2))/b^4/(a+b)/d+2/5\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d-2/3\*a\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/b^2/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.79, antiderivative size = 181, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {3050, 3049, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{2a(C(3a^2 + b^2) + 3Ab^2)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3b^4d} + \frac{2(5a^2C + b^2(5A + 3C))E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5b^3d} + \frac{2a^2(a^2C + Ab^2)\Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b^4d(a+b)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]),x]

[Out] (2\*(5\*a^2\*C + b^2\*(5\*A + 3\*C))\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(5\*b^3\*d) - (2\*a\*(3\*A\*b^2 + (3\*a^2 + b^2)\*C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(3\*b^4\*d) + (2\*a^2\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(b^4\*(a + b)\*d) - (2\*a\*C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x]])/(3\*b^2\*d) + (2\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*b\*d)

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2805

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)])/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

#### Rule 3002

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_))\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*sin[e + f*x])
)^m*(c + d*sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(
m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c
- b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x
] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m,
0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

Rule 3050

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :
> -Simp[(C*cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)
)/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*sin[e + f*x])^(
m - 1)*(c + d*sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n +
1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + C*(a*
d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A
, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
&& GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0]
)))
```

Rule 3059

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^
2/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])], x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*sin[e + f*x]], x],
x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e
+ f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx &= \frac{2C \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{5bd} + \frac{2 \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \left( \frac{3aC}{2} + \frac{1}{2}b(5A+3C) \cos(c+dx) \right)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx}{5b} \\ &= -\frac{2aC \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3b^2d} + \frac{2C \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{5bd} + \dots \\ &= -\frac{2aC \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3b^2d} + \frac{2C \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{5bd} - \dots \\ &= \frac{2(5a^2C + b^2(5A+3C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5b^3d} - \frac{2aC \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3b^2d} \\ &= \frac{2(5a^2C + b^2(5A+3C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5b^3d} - \frac{2a(3Ab^2 + (3a^2 + b^2) \sin(c+dx))}{3b^4} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.24, size = 244, normalized size = 1.35

$$\frac{2(5a^2C+15Ab^2+9b^2C)\Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{a+b} + \frac{6(5a^2C+5Ab^2+3b^2C)\sin(c+dx)\left(\left(b^2-2a^2\right)\Pi\left(-\frac{b}{a}; \sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\right)\right)-1\right)+2a(a+b)F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\right)\right)}{ab^2\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out] ((2\*(15\*A\*b^2 + 5\*a^2\*C + 9\*b^2\*C)\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/ (a + b) + 8\*a\*C\*(2\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - (2\*a\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a + b)) + 4\*C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(-5\*a + 3\*b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x] + (6\*(5\*A\*b^2 + 5\*a^2\*C + 3\*b^2\*C)\*(-2\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + 2\*a\*(a + b)\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + (-2\*a^2 + b^2)\*EllipticPi[-(b/a), ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*b^2\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]))/(30\*b^2\*d)

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{b \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**maple [B]** time = 2.61, size = 948, normalized size = 5.24

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] 2/15\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((24\*C\*a\*b^3-24\*C\*b^4)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+(20\*C\*a^2\*b^2-44\*C\*a\*b^3+24\*C\*b^4)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-10\*C\*a^2\*b^2+16\*C\*a\*b^3-6\*C\*b^4)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+15\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-15\*a\*A\*b^3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+15\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*a\*b^3-15\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*b^4-15\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)

$$\begin{aligned} & )*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b) \\ & ,2^{(1/2)})*a^2*b^2+15*a^4*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2* \\ & c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-15*a^3*b*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x \\ & +1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2 \\ & *c),2^{(1/2)})+5*C*a^2*b^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & ^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-5*C*a*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/ \\ & 2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & ,2^{(1/2)})+15*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)} \\ & )*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a^3*b-15*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} \\ & *(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}) \\ & )*a^2*b^2+9*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}* \\ & EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a*b^3-9*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} \\ & *(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*b^4 \\ & -15*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*Elliptic \\ & Pi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})*a^4/b^4/(a-b)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+ \\ & 1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2* \\ & c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{b \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^{3/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)),x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.707 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=130

$$\frac{2(3a^2C + b^2(3A + C)) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3b^3d} - \frac{2a(a^2C + Ab^2) \Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b^3d(a + b)} - \frac{2aCE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b^2d} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)}{b^2d}$$

[Out]  $-2*a*C*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/b^2/d+2/3*(3*a^2*C+b^2*(3*A+C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/b^3/d-2*a*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2*b/(a+b), 2^{(1/2)})/b^3/(a+b)/d+2/3*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.53, antiderivative size = 130, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {3050, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{2(3a^2C + b^2(3A + C)) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3b^3d} - \frac{2a(a^2C + Ab^2) \Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b^3d(a + b)} - \frac{2aCE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b^2d} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)}{b^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2))/(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]), x]$

[Out]  $(-2*a*C*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(b^2*d) + (2*(3*a^2*C + b^2*(3*A + C))*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*b^3*d) - (2*a*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2])/(b^3*(a + b)*d) + (2*C*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b*d)$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2805

$\text{Int}[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])*\text{Sqrt}[(c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (1*(e - \text{Pi}/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)])/(f*(a + b)*\text{Sqrt}[c + d]), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[c + d, 0]$

#### Rule 3002

$\text{Int}[(((a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^m)*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[B/d, \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - \text{Dist}[(B*c - A*d)/d, \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

#### Rule 3050



```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] :
> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)
)/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n +
1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + C*(a*
d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A
, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
&& GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0]
)))

```

### Rule 3059

```

Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2]
)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])], x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x],
x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e
+ f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x])*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])], x], x] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c+dx))}{a + b \cos(c+dx)} dx &= \frac{2C\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3bd} + \frac{2 \int \frac{\frac{aC}{2} + \frac{1}{2}b(3A+C) \cos(c+dx) - \frac{3}{2}aC \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a+b \cos(c+dx))} dx}{3b} \\
&= \frac{2C\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3bd} - \frac{2 \int \frac{-\frac{1}{2}abC - \frac{1}{2}(3a^2C + b^2(3A+C)) \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a+b \cos(c+dx))} dx}{3b^2} \\
&= -\frac{2aCE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b^2d} + \frac{2C\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3bd} - \frac{a(Ab^2)}{3b^2d} \\
&= -\frac{2aCE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b^2d} + \frac{2(3a^2C + b^2(3A+C))F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3b^3d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.78, size = 198, normalized size = 1.52

$$\frac{6C \sin(c+dx) \left( (b^2 - 2a^2) \Pi\left(-\frac{b}{a}; \sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}) \middle| -1\right) + 2a(a+b)F\left(\sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}) \middle| -1\right) - 2abE\left(\sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}) \middle| -1\right) \right)}{b^2 \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} + \frac{4(3A+C)((a+b) \operatorname{arcsin}\left(\frac{\sin(c+dx)}{a+b}\right) - \operatorname{arcsin}\left(\frac{\sin(c)}{a+b}\right))}{6bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]),
x]

```

```

[Out] ((-2*a*C*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2])/(a + b) + (4*(3*A + C)*
((a + b)*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] - a*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/
2, 2]))/(a + b) + 4*C*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x] - (6*C*(-2*a*b*Ellipt
icE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]], -1] + 2*a*(a + b)*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos
[c + d*x]]], -1] + (-2*a^2 + b^2)*EllipticPi[-(b/a), ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d*
x]]], -1])*Sin[c + d*x])/(b^2*Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]^2]))/(6*b*d)

```

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{b \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**maple** [B] time = 2.26, size = 686, normalized size = 5.28

$$2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left( (4Ca b^2 - 4b^3 C) \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (-2Ca b^2 + 2b^3 C) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] 
$$-2/3*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((4*C*a*b^2-4*C*b^3)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+(-2*C*a*b^2+2*C*b^3)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*A*a*b^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-3*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*b^3-3*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))*a*b^2+3*C*a^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-3*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a^2*b+C*a*b^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*b^3-3*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))*a^3+3*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a^2*b-3*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a*b^2/b^3/(a-b)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{b \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.708 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a+b \cos(c+dx))} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=85

$$\frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b^2d(a+b)} - \frac{2aCF\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b^2d} + \frac{2CE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{bd}$$

[Out]  $2*C*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/b/d - 2*a*C*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/b^2/d + 2*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2*b/(a+b), 2^{(1/2)})/b^2/(a+b)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.27, antiderivative size = 85, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.143$ , Rules used = {3060, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b^2d(a+b)} - \frac{2aCF\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b^2d} + \frac{2CE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])),x]`

[Out]  $(2*C*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(b*d) - (2*a*C*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(b^2*d) + (2*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2])/(b^2*(a + b)*d)$

#### Rule 2639

`Int[Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticE[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 2641

`Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 2805

`Int[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (1*(e - Pi/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)]/(f*(a + b)*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]`

#### Rule 3002

`Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^m)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]`

#### Rule 3060

`Int[(((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]))*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist`

$[C/(b*d), \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]], x], x] - \text{Dist}[1/(b*d), \text{Int}[\text{Simp}[a*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C + a*C*d)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])), x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx &= -\frac{\int \frac{-Ab + aC \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx}{b} + \frac{C \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} dx}{b} \\ &= \frac{2CE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{bd} - \frac{(aC) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx}{b^2} + \left(A + \frac{a^2C}{b^2}\right) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx \\ &= \frac{2CE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{bd} - \frac{2aCF\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b^2d} + \frac{2\left(A + \frac{a^2C}{b^2}\right) \Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{(a + b)d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.85, size = 127, normalized size = 1.49

$$\frac{C \sin(c + dx) \left( (b^2 - 2a^2) \Pi\left(-\frac{b}{a}; \sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}) \middle| -1\right) + 2a(a + b) F\left(\sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}) \middle| -1\right) - 2ab E\left(\sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}) \middle| -1\right) \right)}{ab^2 \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} + \frac{(2A + C) \Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a + b}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])), x]

[Out] (((2\*A + C)\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a + b) + (C\*(-2\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + 2\*a\*(a + b)\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + (-2\*a^2 + b^2)\*EllipticPi[-(b/a), ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*b^2\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]))/d

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))), x)

**maple** [A] time = 2.11, size = 259, normalized size = 3.05

$$2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 1} \left(A \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x)

[Out] -2\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*(A\*EllipticPi(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), -2\*b/(a-b), 2^(1/2))\*b^2-C\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*a^2+C\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*a\*b-C\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*a\*b+C\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*b^2+C\*EllipticPi(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), -2\*b/(a-b), 2^(1/2))\*a^2)/b^2/(a-b)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx+c) + a) \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))), x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.709 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=112

$$\frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{abd(a+b)} - \frac{2AE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{ad} + \frac{2A \sin(c+dx)}{ad\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2CF\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{bd}$$

[Out]  $-2*A*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a/d+2*C*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/b/d-2*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2*b/(a+b), 2^{(1/2)})/a/b/(a+b)/d+2*A*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.50, antiderivative size = 112, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {3056, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{abd(a+b)} - \frac{2AE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{ad} + \frac{2A \sin(c+dx)}{ad\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2CF\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])), x]

[Out]  $(-2*A*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2, 2])/(a*d) + (2*C*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2, 2])/(b*d) - (2*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a+b), (c+d*x)/2, 2])/(a*b*(a+b)*d) + (2*A*\sin[c+d*x])/(a*d*\text{Sqrt}[\cos[c+d*x]])$

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2805

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a+b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c+d)])/(f\*(a+b)\*Sqrt[c+d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c+d, 0]

#### Rule 3002

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]))/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 3056

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2), x\_Symbol] :=

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-Simp[((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C) + d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 + a^2*C) + b*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
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Rule 3059

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]*(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e + f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx = \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{ad\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2 \int \frac{-\frac{Ab}{2} - \frac{1}{2}a(A-C) \cos(c+dx) - \frac{1}{2}Ab \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(a+b \cos(c+dx))} dx}{a}$$

$$= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{ad\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{A \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} dx}{a} - \frac{2 \int \frac{\frac{Ab^2}{2} - \frac{1}{2}abC \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(a+b \cos(c+dx))} dx}{ab}$$

$$= -\frac{2AE \left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{ad} + \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{ad\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{C \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx}{b} - \left(\frac{Ab}{a} + \frac{aC}{b}\right)$$

$$= -\frac{2AE \left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{ad} + \frac{2CF \left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{bd} - \frac{2 \left(\frac{Ab}{a} + \frac{aC}{b}\right) \Pi \left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{(a + b)d}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 2.84, size = 205, normalized size = 1.83

$$\frac{2A \sin(c+dx) \left( (b^2-2a^2) \Pi \left( -\frac{b}{a}; \sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}) \middle| -1 \right) + 2a(a+b) F \left( \sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}) \middle| -1 \right) - 2ab E \left( \sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}) \middle| -1 \right) \right)}{ab \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} + \frac{4a(A-C) \left( (a+b) F \left( \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2 \right) \right)}{2ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])), x]
```

```
[Out] -1/2*((6*A*b*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2])/(a + b) + (4*a*(A - C)*((a + b)*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] - a*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2]))/(b*(a + b)) - (4*A*Sin[c + d*x])/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]] + (2*A*(-2*a*b*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]], -1] + 2*a*(a + b)*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]], -1] + (-2*a^2 + b^2)*EllipticPi[-(b/a), ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]], -1])*Sin[c + d*x])/(a*b*Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]^2])/(a*d)
```

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 4.15, size = 407, normalized size = 3.63

$$\sqrt{-\left(-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left( \frac{2C\sqrt{\frac{1-\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 1} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), \sqrt{2}\right) - 4(-Ab^2)}{b\sqrt{-2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*C/b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-4*(-A*b^2-C*a^2)/a/(-2*a*b+2*b^2))*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\operatorname{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)})+2*A/a*(-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{3/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))),x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(3/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.710 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=140

$$\frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a^2d(a+b)} + \frac{2AbE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a^2d} - \frac{2Ab \sin(c+dx)}{a^2d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2AF\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3ad} + \frac{2A \sin(c+dx)}{3ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

[Out]  $2A*b*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a^2/d+2/3*A*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a/d+2*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2*b/(a+b), 2^{(1/2)})/a^2/(a+b)/d+2/3*A*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}-2*A*b*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.73, antiderivative size = 140, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {3056, 3055, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a^2d(a+b)} + \frac{2AbE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a^2d} - \frac{2Ab \sin(c+dx)}{a^2d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2AF\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3ad} + \frac{2A \sin(c+dx)}{3ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])), x]$

[Out]  $(2*A*b*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(a^2*d) + (2*A*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*a*d) + (2*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2])/(a^2*(a + b)*d) + (2*A*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) - (2*A*b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - P i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - P i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2805

$\text{Int}[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*\text{Sqrt}[(c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (1*(e - P i/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)])/(f*(a + b)*\text{Sqrt}[c + d]), x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[c + d, 0]$

#### Rule 3002

$\text{Int}[((((a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^m)*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]))/((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[B/d, \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - \text{Dist}[(B*c - A*d)/d, \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

Rule 3055

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))

```

Rule 3056

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin
[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m +
1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x])^n*Simp[a*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C) + d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2
) - (c*(A*b^2 + a^2*C) + b*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A
*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d
^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(
IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0]
)))

```

Rule 3059

```

Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^
2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x],
x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e
+ f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx &= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{3ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2 \int \frac{-\frac{3Ab}{2} + \frac{1}{2}a(A+3C) \cos(c+dx) + \frac{1}{2}Ab \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))} dx}{3a} \\
&= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{3ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2Ab \sin(c + dx)}{a^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{4 \int \frac{\frac{1}{4}(3Ab^2 + a^2(A+3C)) + aAb \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(a+b \cos(c+dx))} dx}{3a^2} \\
&= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{3ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2Ab \sin(c + dx)}{a^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{4 \int \frac{-\frac{1}{4}b(3Ab^2 + a^2(A+3C)) - \frac{1}{4}aAb^2 \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(a+b \cos(c+dx))} dx}{3a^2 b} \\
&= \frac{2AbE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a^2 d} + \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{3ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2Ab \sin(c + dx)}{a^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{A \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx}{3a} \\
&= \frac{2AbE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a^2 d} + \frac{2AF\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3ad} + \frac{2\left(\frac{Ab^2}{a^2} + C\right)\Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{(a + b)d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 5.79, size = 219, normalized size = 1.56

$$\frac{2(2a^2(A+3C)+9Ab^2)\Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a+b} + \frac{6A \sin(c+dx)\left((b^2-2a^2)\Pi\left(-\frac{b}{a}; \sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}) \middle| -1\right) + 2a(a+b)F\left(\sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}) \middle| -1\right) - 2abE\left(\sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}) \middle| 2\right)\right)}{a\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$


---

$6a^2d$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])), x]

[Out] ((2\*(9\*A\*b^2 + 2\*a^2\*(A + 3\*C))\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a + b) + 8\*a\*A\*(2\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - (2\*a\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a + b)) + (4\*A\*(a - 3\*b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2) + (6\*A\*(-2\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + 2\*a\*(a + b)\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + (-2\*a^2 + b^2)\*EllipticPi[-(b/a), ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]))/(6\*a^2\*d)

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2)), x)

maple [B] time = 5.56, size = 463, normalized size = 3.31

$$\sqrt{-\left(-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left( \frac{4(Ab^2+a^2C)b\sqrt{\frac{1-\cos(dx+c)}{2}}\sqrt{-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)+1}\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), -\frac{2b}{a-b}\right)}{a^2(-2ab+2b^2)\sqrt{-2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)+\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] -(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-4\*(A\*b^2+C\*a^2)/a^2/(-2\*a\*b+2\*b^2)\*b\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticPi(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), -2\*b/(a-b), 2^(1/2))-2/a^2\*b\*A\*(-(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+2\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2/(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)+2\*A/a\*(-1/6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^2+1/3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

maxima [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx+c) + a) \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2)), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c+dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c+dx)^{5/2} (a+b \cos(c+dx))} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(5/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.711 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=206

$$\frac{2AbF\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3a^2d} - \frac{2Ab \sin(c+dx)}{3a^2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} - \frac{2(a^2(3A+5C)+5Ab^2)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5a^3d} - \frac{2b(a^2C+Ab^2)\Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{a^3d(a+b)}$$

[Out]  $-2/5*(5*A*b^2+a^2*(3*A+5*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a^3/d-2/3*A*b*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a^2/d-2*b*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2*b/(a+b), 2^{(1/2)})/a^3/(a+b)/d+2/5*A*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}-2/3*A*b*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/5*(5*A*b^2+a^2*(3*A+5*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/a^3/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.07, antiderivative size = 206, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {3056, 3055, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{2(a^2(3A+5C)+5Ab^2)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5a^3d} - \frac{2b(a^2C+Ab^2)\Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{a^3d(a+b)} + \frac{2(a^2(3A+5C)+5Ab^2)\sin(c+dx)}{5a^3d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])),x]

[Out]  $(-2*(5*A*b^2 + a^2*(3*A + 5*C))*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*a^3*d) - (2*A*b*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*a^2*d) - (2*b*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2])/(a^3*(a + b)*d) + (2*A*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*a*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) - (2*A*b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a^2*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*(5*A*b^2 + a^2*(3*A + 5*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*a^3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2805**

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)])/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

**Rule 3002**

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^m)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^n/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}



, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3055

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C) + d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 2) - (c\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C) + (m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

### Rule 3056

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A + C) + d\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 2) - (c\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C) + b\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A + C))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

### Rule 3059

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]\*(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])), x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b\*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b\*d), Int[Simp[a\*c\*C - A\*b\*d + (b\*c\*C - b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx &= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{5ad \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2 \int \frac{-\frac{5Ab}{2} + \frac{1}{2}a(3A+5C) \cos(c+dx) + \frac{3}{2}Ab \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))} dx}{5a} \\
&= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{5ad \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2Ab \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{4 \int \frac{\frac{3}{4}(5Ab^2+a^2(3A+5C)) + aAb \cos(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))} dx}{15a^2} \\
&= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{5ad \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2Ab \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(5Ab^2 + a^2(3A + 5C)) \sin(c + dx)}{5a^3d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{5ad \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2Ab \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(5Ab^2 + a^2(3A + 5C)) \sin(c + dx)}{5a^3d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(5Ab^2 + a^2(3A + 5C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5a^3d} + \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{5ad \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2Ab \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{2(5Ab^2 + a^2(3A + 5C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5a^3d} - \frac{2Ab F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3a^2d} - \frac{2b \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 4.32, size = 295, normalized size = 1.43

$$\frac{(6a^3(3A+5C)+40aAb^2) \left( 2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) - \frac{2a\Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a+b} \right)}{b} + \frac{2(a^2b(19A+45C)+45Ab^3)\Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a+b} - \frac{2(3(a^2(3A+5C)+5Ab^2)\sin(2(c+dx)))}{3a^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])), x]

[Out] -1/30\*((2\*(45\*A\*b^3 + a^2\*b\*(19\*A + 45\*C))\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a + b) + ((40\*a\*A\*b^2 + 6\*a^3\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*(2\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - (2\*a\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a + b)))/b + (6\*(5\*A\*b^2 + a^2\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*(-2\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + 2\*a\*(a + b)\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + (-2\*a^2 + b^2)\*EllipticPi[-(b/a), ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*b\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]) - (2\*(-10\*a\*A\*b\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 3\*(5\*A\*b^2 + a^2\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 6\*a^2\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2))/(a^3\*d)

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 7.69, size = 786, normalized size = 3.82

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] 
$$-(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(4*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*b^2/a^3/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})+2*(A*b^2+C*a^2)/a^3*(-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)-2/a^2*b*A*(-1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))-2/5/a*A/(8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(12*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-24*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)})/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx+c) + a) \cos(dx+c)^{7/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c+dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c+dx)^{7/2} (a+b \cos(c+dx))} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.712 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=270

$$-\frac{2Ab \sin(c+dx)}{5a^2d \cos^2(c+dx)} + \frac{2b(a^2(3A+5C)+5Ab^2)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5a^4d} + \frac{2b^2(a^2C+Ab^2)\Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{a^4d(a+b)} - \frac{2b}{a^4d(a+b)}$$

[Out]  $2/5*b*(5*A*b^2+a^2*(3*A+5*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a^4/d+2/21*(7*A*b^2+a^2*(5*A+7*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a^3/d+2*b^2*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2*b/(a+b), 2^{(1/2)})/a^4/(a+b)/d+2/7*A*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}-2/5*A*b*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/21*(7*A*b^2+a^2*(5*A+7*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/a^3/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}-2/5*b*(5*A*b^2+a^2*(3*A+5*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/a^4/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.49, antiderivative size = 270, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35, number of rules / integrand size = 0.200, Rules used = {3056, 3055, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{2(a^2(5A+7C)+7Ab^2)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{21a^3d} + \frac{2b(a^2(3A+5C)+5Ab^2)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5a^4d} + \frac{2b^2(a^2C+Ab^2)\Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{a^4d(a+b)} - \frac{2b}{a^4d(a+b)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])), x]

[Out]  $(2*b*(5*A*b^2 + a^2*(3*A + 5*C))*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*a^4*d) + (2*(7*A*b^2 + a^2*(5*A + 7*C))*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*a^3*d) + (2*b^2*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2])/(a^4*(a + b)*d) + (2*A*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*a*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}) - (2*A*b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*a^2*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) + (2*(7*A*b^2 + a^2*(5*A + 7*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*a^3*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) - (2*b*(5*A*b^2 + a^2*(3*A + 5*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*a^4*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2805**

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)])/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

**Rule 3002**

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^m)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Dist[

$B/d, \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - \text{Dist}[(B*c - A*d)/d, \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*\sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3055

$\text{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(n_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*\cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)}/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n*\text{Simp}[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*\sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*\sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

### Rule 3056

$\text{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(n_.)}*((A_.) + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)}/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n*\text{Simp}[a*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C) + d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 + a^2*C) + b*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C))*\sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*\sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

### Rule 3059

$\text{Int}[(A_. + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2)/(\text{Sqrt}[(a_. + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])), x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[C/(b*d), \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[e + f*x]], x], x] - \text{Dist}[1/(b*d), \text{Int}[\text{Simp}[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*\sin[e + f*x], x]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx &= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{7ad \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2 \int \frac{-\frac{7Ab}{2} + \frac{1}{2}a(5A+7C) \cos(c+dx) + \frac{5}{2}Ab \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))} dx}{7a} \\
&= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{7ad \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2Ab \sin(c + dx)}{5a^2d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{4 \int \frac{\frac{5}{4}(7Ab^2+a^2(5A+7C))+aAb \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))} dx}{35a^2} \\
&= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{7ad \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2Ab \sin(c + dx)}{5a^2d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(7Ab^2 + a^2(5A + 7C)) \sin(c + dx)}{21a^3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{7ad \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2Ab \sin(c + dx)}{5a^2d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(7Ab^2 + a^2(5A + 7C)) \sin(c + dx)}{21a^3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{7ad \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2Ab \sin(c + dx)}{5a^2d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(7Ab^2 + a^2(5A + 7C)) \sin(c + dx)}{21a^3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{7ad \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2Ab \sin(c + dx)}{5a^2d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(7Ab^2 + a^2(5A + 7C)) \sin(c + dx)}{21a^3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2b(5Ab^2 + a^2(3A + 5C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5a^4d} + \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{7ad \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2Ab \sin(c + dx)}{5a^2d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2b(5Ab^2 + a^2(3A + 5C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5a^4d} + \frac{2(7Ab^2 + a^2(5A + 7C)) \sin(c + dx)}{21a^3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 3.97, size = 338, normalized size = 1.25

$$\frac{8(a^3(22A+35C)+35aAb^2)\left((a+b)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) - a\Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)\right)}{a+b} + \frac{21(a^2(3A+5C)+5Ab^2)\sin(c+dx)\left((b^2-2a^2)\Pi\left(-\frac{b}{a}; \sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)})\right) - a\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}\right)}{a\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])), x]

[Out] (((315\*A\*b^4 + 10\*a^4\*(5\*A + 7\*C) + 7\*a^2\*b^2\*(19\*A + 45\*C))\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a + b) + (8\*(35\*a\*A\*b^2 + a^3\*(22\*A + 35\*C))\*((a + b)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - a\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2]))/(a + b) + (21\*(5\*A\*b^2 + a^2\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*(-2\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + 2\*a\*(a + b)\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + (-2\*a^2 + b^2)\*EllipticPi[-(b/a), ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]) + (-42\*b\*(a^2\*A + (5\*A\*b^2 + a^2\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 5\*((7\*a\*A\*b^2 + a^3\*(5\*A + 7\*C))\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 6\*a^3\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2))/(105\*a^4\*d)

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a) \cos(dx + c)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 9.82, size = 982, normalized size = 3.64

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-4*(A*b^2+C*a^2) \\ & *b^3/a^4/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & )^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticP \\ & i(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})+2/a*A*(-1/56*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(- \\ & 2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & )^2)^4-5/42*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 \\ & )^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+5/21*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2 \\ & *\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 \\ & )^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-2*b*(A*b^2+C*a^2)/a^4*(-(-2 \\ & *\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1 \\ & /2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+ \\ & 2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin \\ & (1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+2*(A*b \\ & ^2+C*a^2)/a^3*(-1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x \\ & +1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{( \\ & 1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x \\ & +1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+2/5/a^2*b*A/(8*\sin( \\ & 1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/\sin(1/2* \\ & d*x+1/2*c)^2*(12*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & )^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-24*\cos(1/2*d \\ & *x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2* \\ & \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2* \\ & c)^2+24*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1 \\ & /2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})- \\ & 8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2 \\ & *d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a) \cos(dx + c)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2)), x)



mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{9/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))), x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(9/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.713 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=344

$$\frac{2Ab \sin(c+dx)}{7a^2d \cos^2(c+dx)} - \frac{2b^3(a^2C + Ab^2) \Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a^5d(a+b)} - \frac{2b(a^2(5A+7C) + 7Ab^2) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21a^4d} - \frac{2b(a^2(5A+7C) + 7Ab^2) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15a^5d}$$

[Out]  $-2/15*(15*A*b^4+3*a^2*b^2*(3*A+5*C)+a^4*(7*A+9*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a^5/d-2/21*b*(7*A*b^2+a^2*(5*A+7*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a^4/d-2*b^3*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2*b/(a+b), 2^{(1/2)})/a^5/(a+b)/d+2/9*A*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(9/2)}-2/7*A*b*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}+2/45*(9*A*b^2+a^2*(7*A+9*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/a^3/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}-2/21*b*(7*A*b^2+a^2*(5*A+7*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/a^4/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/15*(15*A*b^4+3*a^2*b^2*(3*A+5*C)+a^4*(7*A+9*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/a^5/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.94, antiderivative size = 344, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {3056, 3055, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{2b(a^2(5A+7C) + 7Ab^2) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21a^4d} - \frac{2(3a^2b^2(3A+5C) + a^4(7A+9C) + 15Ab^4) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15a^5d} - \frac{2b^3(a^2(5A+7C) + 7Ab^2) \Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a^5d(a+b)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(11/2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])), x]

[Out]  $(-2*(15*A*b^4 + 3*a^2*b^2*(3*A + 5*C) + a^4*(7*A + 9*C))*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(15*a^5*d) - (2*b*(7*A*b^2 + a^2*(5*A + 7*C))*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*a^4*d) - (2*b^3*(A*b^2 + a^2*C))*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2])/(a^5*(a + b)*d) + (2*A*\sin[c + d*x])/(9*a*d*\cos[c + d*x]^{(9/2)}) - (2*A*b*\sin[c + d*x])/(7*a^2*d*\cos[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}) + (2*(9*A*b^2 + a^2*(7*A + 9*C))*\sin[c + d*x])/(45*a^3*d*\cos[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) - (2*b*(7*A*b^2 + a^2*(5*A + 7*C))*\sin[c + d*x])/(21*a^4*d*\cos[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*(15*A*b^4 + 3*a^2*b^2*(3*A + 5*C) + a^4*(7*A + 9*C))*\sin[c + d*x])/(15*a^5*d*\text{Sqrt}[\cos[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2805**

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)])/((f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

Rule 3002

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]))/((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3055

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

Rule 3056

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C) + d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 + a^2*C) + b*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

Rule 3059

```
Int[(((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e + f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx &= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{9ad \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2 \int \frac{-\frac{9Ab}{2} + \frac{1}{2}a(7A+9C) \cos(c+dx) + \frac{7}{2}Ab \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))} dx}{9a} \\
&= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{9ad \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2Ab \sin(c + dx)}{7a^2d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{4 \int \frac{\frac{7}{4}(9Ab^2+a^2(7A+9C))+aAb \cos(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))} dx}{63a^2} \\
&= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{9ad \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2Ab \sin(c + dx)}{7a^2d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(9Ab^2 + a^2(7A + 9C)) \sin(c + dx)}{45a^3d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{9ad \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2Ab \sin(c + dx)}{7a^2d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(9Ab^2 + a^2(7A + 9C)) \sin(c + dx)}{45a^3d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{9ad \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2Ab \sin(c + dx)}{7a^2d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(9Ab^2 + a^2(7A + 9C)) \sin(c + dx)}{45a^3d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{9ad \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2Ab \sin(c + dx)}{7a^2d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(9Ab^2 + a^2(7A + 9C)) \sin(c + dx)}{45a^3d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2(15Ab^4 + 3a^2b^2(3A + 5C) + a^4(7A + 9C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15a^5d} + \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{9ad \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2(15Ab^4 + 3a^2b^2(3A + 5C) + a^4(7A + 9C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15a^5d} - \frac{2b(7A + 9C) \sin(c + dx)}{7a^2d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 4.29, size = 427, normalized size = 1.24

$$\frac{2(70a^4A \tan(c+dx) + 7(a^4(7A+9C) + 9a^2Ab^2) \sin(2(c+dx)) + 6 \sin(c+dx) (-15a^3Ab - 5ab(a^2(5A+7C) + 7Ab^2)) \cos^2(c+dx) + 7(a^4(7A+9C) + 3a^2b^2(3A+5C)) \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(11/2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])), x]

[Out] (-3\*((2\*(315\*A\*b^5 + 7\*a^2\*b^3\*(19\*A + 45\*C) + a^4\*b\*(99\*A + 133\*C))\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a + b) + (4\*(140\*a\*A\*b^4 + 7\*a^5\*(7\*A + 9\*C) + 4\*a^3\*b^2\*(22\*A + 35\*C))\*((a + b)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - a\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2]))/(b\*(a + b)) + (14\*(15\*A\*b^4 + 3\*a^2\*b^2\*(3\*A + 5\*C) + a^4\*(7\*A + 9\*C))\*(-2\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + 2\*a\*(a + b)\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + (-2\*a^2 + b^2)\*EllipticPi[-(b/a), ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*b\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]) + (2\*(6\*(-15\*a^3\*A\*b - 5\*a\*b\*(7\*A\*b^2 + a^2\*(5\*A + 7\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2 + 7\*(15\*A\*b^4 + 3\*a^2\*b^2\*(3\*A + 5\*C) + a^4\*(7\*A + 9\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 7\*(9\*a^2\*A\*b^2 + a^4\*(7\*A + 9\*C))\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 70\*a^4\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x])/Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2))/(630\*a^5\*d)

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(11/2)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 12.62, size = 1320, normalized size = 3.84

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2/a*A*(-1/144*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^5-7/180*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3-14/15*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+7/15*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-7/15*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})))+4*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*b^4/a^5/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})-2/a^2*b*A*(-1/56*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4-5/42*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+5/21*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))+2*b^2*(A*b^2+C*a^2)/a^5*(-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)-2*b*(A*b^2+C*a^2)/a^4*(-1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))-2/5*(A*b^2+C*a^2)/a^3/(8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(12*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-24*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE$$

$(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) - 8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 + \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)}/d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(11/2)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{11/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(11/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(11/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(11/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.714 \quad \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=370

$$\frac{(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{bd(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{(7a^2C + 5Ab^2 - 2b^2C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{5b^2d(a^2 - b^2)} - \frac{a(7a^2C + 3Ab^2 - 2b^2C)}{5b^2d(a^2 - b^2)}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{5} \cdot (3a^2b^2(5A-8C) + 35a^4C - 2b^4(5A+3C)) \cdot (\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c))^2 \cdot \frac{1}{\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)} \cdot \text{EllipticE}(\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), 2^{(1/2)}) / b^4 / (a^2 - b^2) / d - \frac{1}{3} \cdot a \cdot (a^2b^2(9A-20C) + 21a^4C - 4b^4(3A+C)) \cdot (\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c))^2 \cdot \frac{1}{\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)} \cdot \text{EllipticF}(\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), 2^{(1/2)}) / b^5 / (a^2 - b^2) / d - a^2 \cdot (5Ab^4 - 3a^2b^2(A-3C) - 7a^4C) \cdot (\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c))^2 \cdot \frac{1}{\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)} \cdot \text{EllipticPi}(\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), 2b/(a+b), 2^{(1/2)}) / (a-b) / b^5 / (a+b)^2 / d + \frac{1}{5} \cdot (5Ab^2 + 7Ca^2 - 2Cb^2) \cdot \cos(dx+c)^{(3/2)} \cdot \sin(dx+c) / b^2 / (a^2 - b^2) / d - (Ab^2 + Ca^2) \cdot \cos(dx+c)^{(5/2)} \cdot \sin(dx+c) / b / (a^2 - b^2) / d / (a+b \cos(dx+c)) - \frac{1}{3} \cdot a \cdot (3Ab^2 + 7Ca^2 - 4Cb^2) \cdot \sin(dx+c) \cdot \cos(dx+c)^{(1/2)} / b^3 / (a^2 - b^2) / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.38, antiderivative size = 370, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {3048, 3049, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{a(a^2b^2(9A - 20C) + 21a^4C - 4b^4(3A + C)) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3b^5d(a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{(3a^2b^2(5A - 8C) + 35a^4C - 2b^4(5A + 3C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5b^4d(a^2 - b^2)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2,x]

[Out]  $((3a^2b^2(5A - 8C) + 35a^4C - 2b^4(5A + 3C)) \cdot \text{EllipticE}[(c + dx)/2, 2]) / (5b^4(a^2 - b^2)d) - (a(a^2b^2(9A - 20C) + 21a^4C - 4b^4(3A + C)) \cdot \text{EllipticF}[(c + dx)/2, 2]) / (3b^5(a^2 - b^2)d) - (a^2(5Ab^4 - 3a^2b^2(A - 3C) - 7a^4C) \cdot \text{EllipticPi}[(2b)/(a + b), (c + dx)/2, 2]) / ((a - b)b^5(a + b)^2d) - (a(3Ab^2 + 7a^2C - 4b^2C) \cdot \text{Sqrt}[\cos[c + dx]] \cdot \sin[c + dx]) / (3b^3(a^2 - b^2)d) + ((5Ab^2 + 7a^2C - 2b^2C) \cdot \cos[c + dx]^{(3/2)} \cdot \sin[c + dx]) / (5b^2(a^2 - b^2)d) - ((Ab^2 + a^2C) \cdot \cos[c + dx]^{(5/2)} \cdot \sin[c + dx]) / (b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos[c + dx]))$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2805**

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)]) / (f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

Rule 3002

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])]/((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3048

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0]))
```

Rule 3059

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])], x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e + f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(A+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} dx &= -\frac{(Ab^2+a^2C)\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))} - \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)\left(\frac{5}{2}(Ab^2+a^2C)-\dots\right)}{\dots} \\
&= \frac{(5Ab^2+7a^2C-2b^2C)\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{5b^2(a^2-b^2)d} - \frac{(Ab^2+a^2C)}{b(a^2-b^2)d} \\
&= -\frac{a(3Ab^2+7a^2C-4b^2C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{3b^3(a^2-b^2)d} + \frac{(5Ab^2+7a^2C)}{b(a^2-b^2)d} \\
&= -\frac{a(3Ab^2+7a^2C-4b^2C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{3b^3(a^2-b^2)d} + \frac{(5Ab^2+7a^2C)}{b(a^2-b^2)d} \\
&= \frac{(3a^2b^2(5A-8C)+35a^4C-2b^4(5A+3C))E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5b^4(a^2-b^2)d} - \frac{a}{b(a^2-b^2)d} \\
&= \frac{(3a^2b^2(5A-8C)+35a^4C-2b^4(5A+3C))E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5b^4(a^2-b^2)d} - \frac{a}{b(a^2-b^2)d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 4.16, size = 354, normalized size = 0.96

$$4\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\left(-\frac{15a^2(a^2C+Ab^2)\sin(c+dx)}{(a^2-b^2)(a+b\cos(c+dx))}-20aC\sin(c+dx)+3bC\sin(2(c+dx))\right)+\frac{8a(C(14a^2+b^2)+15Ab^2)\left((a+b)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\right)}{a+b}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2,x]

[Out] (((2\*(a^2\*b^2\*(15\*A - 32\*C) + 35\*a^4\*C - 6\*b^4\*(5\*A + 3\*C))\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a + b) + (8\*a\*(15\*A\*b^2 + (14\*a^2 + b^2)\*C)\*((a + b)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - a\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2]))/(a + b) + (6\*(3\*a^2\*b^2\*(5\*A - 8\*C) + 35\*a^4\*C - 2\*b^4\*(5\*A + 3\*C))\*(-2\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + 2\*a\*(a + b)\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + (-2\*a^2 + b^2)\*EllipticPi[-(b/a), ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*b^2\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]))/((a - b)\*(a + b)) + 4\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(-20\*a\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] - (15\*a^2\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a^2 - b^2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])) + 3\*b\*C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/(60\*b^3\*d)

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2, x)

**maple** [B] time = 7.89, size = 1337, normalized size = 3.61

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(4/5/b^2*C*(-4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+14*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+5*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-9*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-6*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}-4/3/b^3*C*(2*a+3*b)*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+2/b^4*(A*b^2+3*C*a^2+4*C*a*b+3*C*b^2)*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))-2*(2*A*a*b^2+A*b^3+4*C*a^3+3*C*a^2*b+2*C*a*b^2+C*b^3)/b^5*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-2*a^3*(A*b^2+C*a^2)/b^5*(-b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-1/2/(a+b)/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-3*a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})+1/a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)}))-4*a^2/b^4*(3*A*b^2+5*C*a^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)}))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*cos(d*x + c)^(5/2)/(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^2, x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^{5/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((cos(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^2,x)
```

```
[Out] int((cos(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^2, x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**2,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.715 \quad \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=292

$$\frac{(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{bd(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c+dx))} + \frac{(5a^2C + 3Ab^2 - 2b^2C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3b^2d(a^2 - b^2)} - \frac{a(5a^2C + Ab^2 - 4b^2C)}{b^3d(a^2 - b^2)}$$

[Out]  $-a*(A*b^2+5*C*a^2-4*C*b^2)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*$   
 $\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/b^3/(a^2-b^2)/d+1/3*(a^2*b^2*(3*A-16*$   
 $C)+15*a^4*C-2*b^4*(3*A+C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*$   
 $\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/b^4/(a^2-b^2)/d+a*(3*A*b^4-a^2*b^2*(A$   
 $-7*C)-5*a^4*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin$   
 $(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2*b/(a+b), 2^{(1/2)})/(a-b)/b^4/(a+b)^2/d-(A*b^2+C*a^2)*\cos$   
 $(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))+1/3*(3*A*b^2+5*C*a^2$   
 $-2*C*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^2/(a^2-b^2)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.97, antiderivative size = 292, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35, number of rules / integrand size = 0.200, Rules used = {3048, 3049, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{(a^2b^2(3A - 16C) + 15a^4C - 2b^4(3A + C)) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3b^4d(a^2 - b^2)} - \frac{a(5a^2C + Ab^2 - 4b^2C) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b^3d(a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{a(-a^2b^2C)}{b^3d(a^2 - b^2)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2))/(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2, x]$   
 [Out]  $-((a*(A*b^2 + 5*a^2*C - 4*b^2*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(b^3*(a^2 - b^2)*d)) + ((a^2*b^2*(3*A - 16*C) + 15*a^4*C - 2*b^4*(3*A + C))*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*b^4*(a^2 - b^2)*d) + (a*(3*A*b^4 - a^2*b^2*(A - 7*C) - 5*a^4*C)*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2])/((a - b)*b^4*(a + b)^2*d) + ((3*A*b^2 + 5*a^2*C - 2*b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d) - ((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2805**

$\text{Int}[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])*\text{Sqrt}[(c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (1*(e - \text{Pi}/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)])/(f*(a + b)*\text{Sqrt}[c + d]), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[c + d, 0]$

**Rule 3002**

$\text{Int}((((a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]))/((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Simp}[(A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]], \text{Int}[(c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}, x\_Symbol)]$

$B/d, \text{Int}[(a + b\sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - \text{Dist}[(B*c - A*d)/d, \text{Int}[(a + b\sin[e + f*x])^m/(c + d\sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 3048

$\text{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)])^{(m_.)}((c_.) + (d_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)])^{(n_.)}((A_.) + (C_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :>$   
 $-\text{Simp}[(c^2*C + A*d^2)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)})/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m - 1)}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)}*\text{Simp}[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*\sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*\sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

#### Rule 3049

$\text{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)])^{(m_.)}((c_.) + (d_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)])^{(n_.)}((A_.) + (B_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)] + (C_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :>$   
 $-\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)})/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m - 1)}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n*\text{Simp}[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*\sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*\sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

#### Rule 3059

$\text{Int}[(A_. + (B_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)] + (C_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^2)/(\text{Sqrt}[(a_.) + (b_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)])*((c_.) + (d_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] :>$  Dist[C/(b\*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sint[e + f\*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b\*d), Int[Simp[a\*c\*C - A\*b\*d + (b\*c\*C - b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sint[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sint[e + f\*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(A+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} dx &= -\frac{(Ab^2+a^2C)\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))} - \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\left(\frac{3}{2}(Ab^2+a^2C)-ab\right)}{b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))} dx \\
&= \frac{(3Ab^2+5a^2C-2b^2C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{3b^2(a^2-b^2)d} - \frac{(Ab^2+a^2C)\cos(c+dx)}{b(a^2-b^2)d} \\
&= \frac{(3Ab^2+5a^2C-2b^2C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{3b^2(a^2-b^2)d} - \frac{(Ab^2+a^2C)\cos(c+dx)}{b(a^2-b^2)d} \\
&= -\frac{a(Ab^2+5a^2C-4b^2C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{b^3(a^2-b^2)d} + \frac{(3Ab^2+5a^2C-2b^2C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{3b^2(a^2-b^2)d} \\
&= -\frac{a(Ab^2+5a^2C-4b^2C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{b^3(a^2-b^2)d} + \frac{(a^2b^2(3A-16C)+15a^4)}{3b^2(a^2-b^2)d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.79, size = 301, normalized size = 1.03

$$\frac{4\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\left(\frac{3a(a^2C+Ab^2)}{(a^2-b^2)(a+b\cos(c+dx))}+2C\right)-\frac{2a(5a^2C-3Ab^2-8b^2C)\Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b};\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)+8(C(2a^2+b^2)+3Ab^2)(a+b)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{a+b}}{12b^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2, x]

[Out] (4\*sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(2\*C + (3\*a\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)))/((a^2 - b^2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]))\*Sin[c + d\*x] - ((2\*a\*(-3\*A\*b^2 + 5\*a^2\*C - 8\*b^2\*C)\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2]]/(a + b) + (8\*(3\*A\*b^2 + (2\*a^2 + b^2)\*C)\*((a + b)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - a\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2]))/(a + b) + (6\*(A\*b^2 + 5\*a^2\*C - 4\*b^2\*C)\*(-2\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + 2\*a\*(a + b)\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + (-2\*a^2 + b^2)\*EllipticPi[-(b/a), ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b^2\*sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]))/((a - b)\*(a + b)))/(12\*b^2\*d)

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2 + A)\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(b\cos(dx+c) + a)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2, x)

maple [B] time = 7.40, size = 1102, normalized size = 3.77

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(4/3/b^2*C*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))-3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}-4*C/b^3*(a+b)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))+2*(A*b^2+3*C*a^2+2*C*a*b+C*b^2)/b^4*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+2*a^2*(A*b^2+C*a^2)/b^4*(-b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-1/2/(a+b)/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-3*a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})+1/a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)}))+8*a/b^3*(A*b^2+2*C*a^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

maxima [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2, x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^{3/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^2,x)
[Out] int((cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^2, x)
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**2,x)
[Out] Timed out
```



$$3.716 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=217

$$\frac{(3a^2C + Ab^2 - 2b^2C) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b^2d(a^2 - b^2)} - \frac{(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{bd(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c+dx))} + \frac{a(-3a^2C + Ab^2 + 4b^2C) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b^3d(a^2 - b^2)}$$

[Out] (A\*b^2+3\*C\*a^2-2\*C\*b^2)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))/b^2/(a^2-b^2)/d+a\*(A\*b^2-3\*C\*a^2+4\*C\*b^2)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))/b^3/(a^2-b^2)/d-(A\*b^4-3\*a^4\*C+a^2\*b^2\*(A+5\*C))\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticPi(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2\*b/(a+b),2^(1/2))/(a-b)/b^3/(a+b)^2/d-(A\*b^2+C\*a^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.66, antiderivative size = 217, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {3048, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{a(-3a^2C + Ab^2 + 4b^2C) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b^3d(a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{(3a^2C + Ab^2 - 2b^2C) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b^2d(a^2 - b^2)} - \frac{(a^2b^2(A + 5C) - 3a^4C + \dots)}{b^3d(a - b)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2,x]

[Out] ((A\*b^2 + 3\*a^2\*C - 2\*b^2\*C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(b^2\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d) + (a\*(A\*b^2 - 3\*a^2\*C + 4\*b^2\*C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(b^3\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d) - ((A\*b^4 - 3\*a^4\*C + a^2\*b^2\*(A + 5\*C))\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/((a - b)\*b^3\*(a + b)^2\*d) - ((A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2805

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)])/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

#### Rule 3002

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^m)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rule 3048

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3059

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e + f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx = -\frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} - \int \frac{\frac{1}{2}(Ab^2 + a^2C) - ab(A + C) \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} b} dx$$

$$= -\frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \int \frac{-\frac{1}{2}b(Ab^2 + a^2C) + \frac{1}{2}a(Ab^2 - 3a^2)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx$$

$$= \frac{(Ab^2 + 3a^2C - 2b^2C) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b^2(a^2 - b^2)d} - \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= \frac{(Ab^2 + 3a^2C - 2b^2C) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b^2(a^2 - b^2)d} + \frac{a(Ab^2 - 3a^2C + 4b^2C) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b^3(a^2 - b^2)d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 3.20, size = 280, normalized size = 1.29

$$\frac{4(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{2(C(a^2 - 2b^2) - Ab^2) \Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a + b}; \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a + b} + \frac{2(3a^2C + Ab^2 - 2b^2C) \sin(c + dx) \left((b^2 - 2a^2) \Pi\left(-\frac{b}{a}; \sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}) \middle| -1\right) + 2a(a + b) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)\right)}{ab^2 \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} + \frac{2a(a + b) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{(b - a)(a + b)}$$

*4bd*

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2, x]
[Out] -1/4*((4*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/((a^2 - b^2)*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])) + ((2*(-(A*b^2) + (a^2 - 2*b^2)*C)*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2])/(a + b) + (8*a*(A + C)*((a + b)*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] - a*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2]))/(a + b) + (2*(A*b^2 + 3*a^2*C - 2*b^2*C)*(-2*a*b*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]], -1] + 2*a*(
```

$a + b) * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]], -1] + (-2*a^2 + b^2) * \text{EllipticPi}[-(b/a), \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]], -1] * \text{Sin}[c + d*x] / (a*b^2 * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2]) / ((-a + b) * (a + b)) / (b*d)$

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2, x)

**maple** [B] time = 6.70, size = 834, normalized size = 3.84

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2*C/b^3 / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 + \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * a + \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * b) - 2*a*(A*b^2+C*a^2)/b^3 * (-b^2/a/(a^2-b^2) * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 + \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} / (2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b) - 1/2/(a+b)/a * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 + \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) - 1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2) * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 + \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2) * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 + \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) - 3*a/(a^2-b^2) / (-2*a*b+2*b^2) * b * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 + \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)}) + 1/a/(a^2-b^2) / (-2*a*b+2*b^2) * b^3 * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 + \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)}) - 4/b^2 * (A*b^2+3*C*a^2) / (-2*a*b+2*b^2) * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 + \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)}) / \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) / (2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)} / d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2,x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.717 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=214

$$\frac{(a^2(-C) + Ab^2 + 2b^2C) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b^2 d (a^2 - b^2)} - \frac{(a^2C + Ab^2) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{abd (a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{ad (a^2 - b^2) (a + b \cos(c+dx))}$$

[Out]  $-(A*b^2+C*a^2)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/a/b/(a^2-b^2)/d-(A*b^2-C*a^2+2*C*b^2)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/b^2/(a^2-b^2)/d-(A*b^4+a^4*C-3*a^2*b^2*(A+C))*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticPi(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2*b/(a+b),2^{(1/2)})/a/(a-b)/b^2/(a+b)^2/d+(A*b^2+C*a^2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.71, antiderivative size = 214, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {3056, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{(a^2(-C) + Ab^2 + 2b^2C) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b^2 d (a^2 - b^2)} - \frac{(a^2C + Ab^2) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{abd (a^2 - b^2)} - \frac{(-3a^2b^2(A+C) + a^4C + Ab^4) \Pi\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{ab^2 d (a-b)(a+b)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2), x]

[Out]  $-(((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(a*b*(a^2 - b^2)*d)) - ((A*b^2 - a^2*C + 2*b^2*C)*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(b^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d) - ((A*b^4 + a^4*C - 3*a^2*b^2*(A + C))*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2])/(a*(a - b)*b^2*(a + b)^2*d) + ((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(a*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]))$

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2805

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)])/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

#### Rule 3002

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^m)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rule 3056

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C) + d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3) - (c*(A*b^2 + a^2*C) + b*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

Rule 3059

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e + f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx = \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{\int \frac{\frac{1}{2}(-Ab^2 + a^2(2A + C)) - ab(A + C) \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx}{a(a^2 - b^2)}$$

$$= \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{\int \frac{\frac{1}{2}b(Ab^2 - a^2(2A + C)) + \frac{1}{2}a(Ab^2 - (a^2 - b^2) \cos(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx}{ab(a^2 - b^2)}$$

$$= -\frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{ab(a^2 - b^2) d} + \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= -\frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{ab(a^2 - b^2) d} - \frac{(Ab^2 - a^2C + 2b^2C) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b^2(a^2 - b^2) d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.46, size = 271, normalized size = 1.27

$$\frac{4(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{2(a^2(4A + C) - 3Ab^2) \Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a + b}; \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a + b} - \frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx) \left( (b^2 - 2a^2) \Pi\left(-\frac{b}{a}; \sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}) \middle| -1\right) + 2a(a + b) F\left(\sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}) \middle| 2\right) \right)}{ab^2 \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx) \left( (b^2 - 2a^2) \Pi\left(-\frac{b}{a}; \sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}) \middle| -1\right) + 2a(a + b) F\left(\sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}) \middle| 2\right) \right)}{(a - b)(a + b)}$$

4ad

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2), x]
```

```
[Out] ((4*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/((a^2 - b^2)*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])) + ((2*(-3*A*b^2 + a^2*(4*A + C))*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2])/(a + b) - (8*a*(A + C)*((a + b)*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] - a
```

```
*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2]]/(a + b) - (2*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(-2*a*b*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]], -1] + 2*a*(a + b)*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]], -1] + (-2*a^2 + b^2)*EllipticPi[-(b/a), ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]], -1])*Sin[c + d*x])/(a*b^2*Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]^2]))/((a - b)*(a + b)))/(4*a*d)
```

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)/((b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^2*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))), x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 5.06, size = 804, normalized size = 3.76

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] -(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*C/b^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+2/b^2*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*(-b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-1/2/(a+b)/a*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-3*a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))+1/a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2)))+8/b*C*a/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2)))/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)/((b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^2*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))), x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^2), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**2/cos(d*x+c)**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```



$$3.718 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=270

$$\frac{(a^2C + Ab^2)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{abd(a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{(3Ab^2 - a^2(2A - C))E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{a^2d(a^2 - b^2)} - \frac{(3Ab^2 - a^2(2A - C))\sin(c+dx)}{a^2d(a^2 - b^2)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{\dots}{ad}$$

[Out] (3\*A\*b^2-a^2\*(2\*A-C))\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))/a^2/(a^2-b^2)/d+(A\*b^2+C\*a^2)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))/a/b/(a^2-b^2)/d+(3\*A\*b^4-a^4\*C-a^2\*b^2\*(5\*A+C))\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticPi(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2\*b/(a+b),2^(1/2))/a^2/(a-b)/b/(a+b)^2/d-(3\*A\*b^2-a^2\*(2\*A-C))\*sin(d\*x+c)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+(A\*b^2+C\*a^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.07, antiderivative size = 270, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35, number of rules / integrand size = 0.200, Rules used = {3056, 3055, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{(a^2C + Ab^2)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{abd(a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{(3Ab^2 - a^2(2A - C))E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{a^2d(a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{(-a^2b^2(5A + C) + a^4(-C) + 3Ab^4)\Pi}{a^2bd(a-b)(a+b)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2), x]

[Out] ((3\*A\*b^2 - a^2\*(2\*A - C))\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a^2\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d) + ((A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a\*b\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d) + ((3\*A\*b^4 - a^4\*C - a^2\*b^2\*(5\*A + C))\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a^2\*(a - b)\*b\*(a + b)^2\*d) - ((3\*A\*b^2 - a^2\*(2\*A - C))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a^2\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d\*sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) + ((A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d\*sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2805**

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)])/((f\*(a + b)\*sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

**Rule 3002**

Int[(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^m)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Si

$n[e + f*x]^m/(c + d*\sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

### Rule 3055

$\text{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(n_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \text{ :> } -\text{Simp}[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)})/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n*\text{Simp}[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*\sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*\sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \ \&\& \ ((\text{EqQ}[a, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[m] \ \&\& \ !\text{IntegerQ}[n]) \ || \ !(\text{IntegerQ}[2*n] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \ \&\& \ ((\text{IntegerQ}[n] \ \&\& \ !\text{IntegerQ}[m]) \ || \ \text{EqQ}[a, 0])))$

### Rule 3056

$\text{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(n_.)}*((A_.) + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \text{ :> } -\text{Simp}[(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)})/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n*\text{Simp}[a*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C) + d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 + a^2*C) + b*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C))*\sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*\sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \ \&\& \ ((\text{EqQ}[a, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[m] \ \&\& \ !\text{IntegerQ}[n]) \ || \ !(\text{IntegerQ}[2*n] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \ \&\& \ ((\text{IntegerQ}[n] \ \&\& \ !\text{IntegerQ}[m]) \ || \ \text{EqQ}[a, 0])))$

### Rule 3059

$\text{Int}[(A_. + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2)/(\text{Sqrt}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \text{ :> } \text{Dist}[C/(b*d), \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[e + f*x]], x], x] - \text{Dist}[1/(b*d), \text{Int}[\text{Simp}[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*\sin[e + f*x], x]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx &= \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{\int \frac{\frac{1}{2}(-3Ab^2 + 2a^2(A - \frac{C}{2}))}{\cos(c + dx)} dx}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))} \\
&= -\frac{(3Ab^2 - a^2(2A - C)) \sin(c + dx)}{a^2(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))} \\
&= -\frac{(3Ab^2 - a^2(2A - C)) \sin(c + dx)}{a^2(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))} \\
&= \frac{(3Ab^2 - a^2(2A - C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a^2(a^2 - b^2) d} - \frac{(3Ab^2 - a^2(2A - C)) \sin(c + dx)}{a^2(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{(3Ab^2 - a^2(2A - C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a^2(a^2 - b^2) d} + \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{ab(a^2 - b^2) d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 4.11, size = 306, normalized size = 1.13

$$\frac{4\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \left( \frac{(a^2bC + Ab^3) \sin(c + dx)}{(b^2 - a^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + 2A \tan(c + dx) \right) - \frac{(8aAb^2 - 4a^3(A - C)) \left( 2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) - \frac{2a\Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a+b} \right)}{b}}{4a^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2), x]

[Out] (-((( -2\*(-9\*A\*b^3 + a^2\*b\*(10\*A + C))\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a + b) + ((8\*a\*A\*b^2 - 4\*a^3\*(A - C))\*(2\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - (2\*a\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a + b))))/b - (2\*(-3\*A\*b^2 + a^2\*(2\*A - C))\*(-2\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + 2\*a\*(a + b)\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + (-2\*a^2 + b^2)\*EllipticPi[-(b/a), ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(a\*b\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]))/((-a + b)\*(a + b))) + 4\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(((A\*b^3 + a^2\*b\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((-a^2 + b^2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])) + 2\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/(4\*a^2\*d)

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

**maple [B]** time = 6.79, size = 899, normalized size = 3.33

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(-A*b^2-C*a^2) \\ & )/a/b*(-b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2 \\ & *d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-1/2/(a+b)/a*(\sin(1/2*d* \\ & x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^ \\ & 4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-1/2*b/a \\ & /(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/( \\ & -2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1 \\ & /2*c),2^{(1/2)})+1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d \\ & *x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*E \\ & llipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-3*a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(\sin(1/ \\ & 2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2 \\ & *c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b), \\ & 2^{(1/2)})+1/a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2* \\ & \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 \\ & )^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})-4*(-A*b^2+C*a^2) \\ & /a^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1 \\ & )^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos \\ & (1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})+2*A/a^2*(-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin( \\ & 1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^ \\ & 2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 \\ & +\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/\sin(1 \\ & /2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d \\ & *x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{3/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.719 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos^2(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=336

$$\frac{(5Ab^2 - a^2(2A - 3C)) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3a^2d(a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{ad(a^2 - b^2) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(5Ab^2 - a^2(2A - 3C)) \operatorname{Si}\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{3a^2d(a^2 - b^2) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

[Out]  $-b*(5*A*b^2-a^2*(4*A-C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\operatorname{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a^3/(a^2-b^2)/d-1/3*(5*A*b^2-a^2*(2*A-3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\operatorname{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a^2/(a^2-b^2)/d-(5*A*b^4-a^2*b^2*(7*A-C)-3*a^4*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\operatorname{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2*b/(a+b), 2^{(1/2)})/a^3/(a-b)/(a+b)^2/d-1/3*(5*A*b^2-a^2*(2*A-3*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+(A*b^2+C*a^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/(a^2-b^2)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))+b*(5*A*b^2-a^2*(4*A-C))*\sin(d*x+c)/a^3/(a^2-b^2)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.45, antiderivative size = 336, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {3056, 3055, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{(5Ab^2 - a^2(2A - 3C)) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3a^2d(a^2 - b^2)} - \frac{b(5Ab^2 - a^2(4A - C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a^3d(a^2 - b^2)} - \frac{(-a^2b^2(7A - C) - 3a^4C + 5A^2) \operatorname{Si}\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{a^3d(a - b)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(A + C*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/(\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*(a + b*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^2), x]$

[Out]  $-((b*(5*A*b^2 - a^2*(4*A - C))*\operatorname{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(a^3*(a^2 - b^2)*d) - ((5*A*b^2 - a^2*(2*A - 3*C))*\operatorname{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*a^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d) - ((5*A*b^4 - a^2*b^2*(7*A - C) - 3*a^4*C)*\operatorname{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2])/(a^3*(a - b)*(a + b)^2*d) - ((5*A*b^2 - a^2*(2*A - 3*C))*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (b*(5*A*b^2 - a^2*(4*A - C))*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a^3*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + ((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*(a + b*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

**Rule 2639**

$\operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(2*\operatorname{EllipticE}[(1*(c - P i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2641**

$\operatorname{Int}[1/\operatorname{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(2*\operatorname{EllipticF}[(1*(c - P i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2805**

$\operatorname{Int}[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])*\operatorname{Sqrt}[(c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(2*\operatorname{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (1*(e - P i/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)])/(f*(a + b)*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d]), x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \operatorname{GtQ}[c + d, 0]$

**Rule 3002**

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^n)/((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^n/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3055

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 3056

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C) + d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 + a^2*C) + b*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 3059

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e + f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx &= \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \int \frac{\frac{1}{2}(-5Ab^2 + 2a^2(A - \frac{3C}{2})) - ab}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\
&= -\frac{(5Ab^2 - a^2(2A - 3C)) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2(a^2 - b^2) d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} \\
&= -\frac{(5Ab^2 - a^2(2A - 3C)) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2(a^2 - b^2) d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{b(5Ab^2 - a^2(4A - C)) \sin(c + dx)}{a^3(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{(5Ab^2 - a^2(2A - 3C)) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2(a^2 - b^2) d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{b(5Ab^2 - a^2(4A - C)) \sin(c + dx)}{a^3(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{b(5Ab^2 - a^2(4A - C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a^3(a^2 - b^2) d} - \frac{(5Ab^2 - a^2(2A - 3C)) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2(a^2 - b^2) d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{b(5Ab^2 - a^2(4A - C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a^3(a^2 - b^2) d} - \frac{(5Ab^2 - a^2(2A - 3C)) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3a^2(a^2 - b^2) d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 5.36, size = 332, normalized size = 0.99

$$4\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \left( \frac{3b^2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + 2A \tan(c + dx)(a \sec(c + dx) - 6b) \right) + \frac{8(a^3(7A - 3C) - 10aAb^2) \left( (a + b) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) - a \Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a + b}; \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \right)}{a + b}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2), x]

[Out] (((2\*(-45\*A\*b^4 + a^2\*b^2\*(44\*A - 9\*C) + 4\*a^4\*(A + 3\*C))\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a + b) + (8\*(-10\*a\*A\*b^2 + a^3\*(7\*A - 3\*C))\*((a + b)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - a\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2]))/(a + b) + (6\*(-5\*A\*b^2 + a^2\*(4\*A - C))\*(-2\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + 2\*a\*(a + b)\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + (-2\*a^2 + b^2)\*EllipticPi[-(b/a), ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]))/((a - b)\*(a + b)) + 4\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*((3\*b^2\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a^2 - b^2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])) + 2\*A\*(-6\*b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/(12\*a^3\*d)

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out



**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 9.78, size = 1019, normalized size = 3.03

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

[Out] -(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*(A\*b^2+C\*a^2)/a^2\*(-b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)-1/2/(a+b)/a\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-1/2\*b/a/(a^2-b^2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+1/2\*b/a/(a^2-b^2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-3\*a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2\*a\*b+2\*b^2)\*b\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticPi(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),-2\*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))+1/a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2\*a\*b+2\*b^2)\*b^3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticPi(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),-2\*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))-8\*A\*b^3/a^3/(-2\*a\*b+2\*b^2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticPi(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),-2\*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))-4\*A/a^3\*b\*(-(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+2\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2/(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)+2\*A/a^2\*(-1/6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^2+1/3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{\frac{5}{2}} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^2), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(5/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**2,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.720 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=427

$$\frac{(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{ad(a^2 - b^2) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(7Ab^2 - a^2(2A - 5C)) \sin(c + dx)}{5a^2d(a^2 - b^2) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(-2a^4(3A + 5C) - 3a^2b^2(8A - 5C)) \sin(c + dx)}{5a^4d(a^2 - b^2) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{5} * (35 * A * b^4 - 3 * a^2 * b^2 * (8 * A - 5 * C) - 2 * a^4 * (3 * A + 5 * C)) * (\cos(\frac{1}{2} * d * x + \frac{1}{2} * c))^2 \wedge (1/2) / \cos(\frac{1}{2} * d * x + \frac{1}{2} * c) * \text{EllipticE}(\sin(\frac{1}{2} * d * x + \frac{1}{2} * c), 2 \wedge (1/2)) / a^4 / (a^2 - b^2) / d + 1/3 * b * (7 * A * b^2 - a^2 * (4 * A - 3 * C)) * (\cos(\frac{1}{2} * d * x + \frac{1}{2} * c))^2 \wedge (1/2) / \cos(\frac{1}{2} * d * x + \frac{1}{2} * c) * \text{EllipticF}(\sin(\frac{1}{2} * d * x + \frac{1}{2} * c), 2 \wedge (1/2)) / a^3 / (a^2 - b^2) / d + b * (7 * A * b^4 - 3 * a^2 * b^2 * (3 * A - C) - 5 * a^4 * C) * (\cos(\frac{1}{2} * d * x + \frac{1}{2} * c))^2 \wedge (1/2) / \cos(\frac{1}{2} * d * x + \frac{1}{2} * c) * \text{EllipticPi}(\sin(\frac{1}{2} * d * x + \frac{1}{2} * c), 2 * b / (a + b), 2 \wedge (1/2)) / a^4 / (a - b) / (a + b)^2 / d - 1/5 * (7 * A * b^2 - a^2 * (2 * A - 5 * C)) * \sin(d * x + c) / a^2 / (a^2 - b^2) / d / \cos(d * x + c)^{\frac{5}{2}} + 1/3 * b * (7 * A * b^2 - a^2 * (4 * A - 3 * C)) * \sin(d * x + c) / a^3 / (a^2 - b^2) / d / \cos(d * x + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} + (A * b^2 + C * a^2) * \sin(d * x + c) / a / (a^2 - b^2) / d / \cos(d * x + c)^{\frac{5}{2}} / (a + b * \cos(d * x + c)) - 1/5 * (35 * A * b^4 - 3 * a^2 * b^2 * (8 * A - 5 * C) - 2 * a^4 * (3 * A + 5 * C)) * \sin(d * x + c) / a^4 / (a^2 - b^2) / d / \cos(d * x + c)^{\frac{1}{2}}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.81, antiderivative size = 427, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {3056, 3055, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{b(7Ab^2 - a^2(4A - 3C)) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3a^3d(a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{(-3a^2b^2(8A - 5C) - 2a^4(3A + 5C) + 35Ab^4) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5a^4d(a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{b(-3a^2b^2(8A - 5C) - 2a^4(3A + 5C) + 35Ab^4)}{5a^4d(a^2 - b^2)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + C \cos[c + d * x]^2) / (\cos[c + d * x]^{\frac{7}{2}} * (a + b \cos[c + d * x])^2), x]$

[Out]  $((35 * A * b^4 - 3 * a^2 * b^2 * (8 * A - 5 * C) - 2 * a^4 * (3 * A + 5 * C)) * \text{EllipticE}[(c + d * x) / 2, 2]) / (5 * a^4 * (a^2 - b^2) * d) + (b * (7 * A * b^2 - a^2 * (4 * A - 3 * C))) * \text{EllipticF}[(c + d * x) / 2, 2] / (3 * a^3 * (a^2 - b^2) * d) + (b * (7 * A * b^4 - 3 * a^2 * b^2 * (3 * A - C) - 5 * a^4 * C)) * \text{EllipticPi}[(2 * b) / (a + b), (c + d * x) / 2, 2] / (a^4 * (a - b) * (a + b)^2 * d) - ((7 * A * b^2 - a^2 * (2 * A - 5 * C)) * \sin[c + d * x]) / (5 * a^2 * (a^2 - b^2) * d * \cos[c + d * x]^{\frac{5}{2}}) + (b * (7 * A * b^2 - a^2 * (4 * A - 3 * C))) * \sin[c + d * x] / (3 * a^3 * (a^2 - b^2) * d * \cos[c + d * x]^{\frac{3}{2}}) - ((35 * A * b^4 - 3 * a^2 * b^2 * (8 * A - 5 * C) - 2 * a^4 * (3 * A + 5 * C)) * \sin[c + d * x]) / (5 * a^4 * (a^2 - b^2) * d * \sqrt{\cos[c + d * x]}) + ((A * b^2 + a^2 * C) * \sin[c + d * x]) / (a * (a^2 - b^2) * d * \cos[c + d * x]^{\frac{5}{2}} * (a + b * \cos[c + d * x]))$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\sqrt{\sin[(c_.) + (d_.) * (x_)]}], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2 * \text{EllipticE}[(1 * (c - \text{Pi} / 2 + d * x)) / 2, 2]) / d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1 / \sqrt{\sin[(c_.) + (d_.) * (x_)]}], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2 * \text{EllipticF}[(1 * (c - \text{Pi} / 2 + d * x)) / 2, 2]) / d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2805

$\text{Int}[1 / (((a_.) + (b_.) * \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) * (x_)]) * \sqrt{(c_.) + (d_.) * \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) * (x_)]})], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2 * \text{EllipticPi}[(2 * b) / (a + b), (1 * (e - \text{Pi} / 2 + f * x)) / 2, (2 * d) / (c + d)]) / (f * (a + b) * \sqrt{c + d}), x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x]

, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 3002

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]))/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3055

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C) + d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 2) - (c\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C) + (m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

### Rule 3056

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A + C) + d\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 2) - (c\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C) + b\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A + C))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

### Rule 3059

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[C/(b\*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b\*d), Int[Simp[a\*c\*C - A\*b\*d + (b\*c\*C - b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx &= \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2)d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \int \frac{\frac{1}{2}(-7Ab^2 + 2a^2(A - \frac{5C}{2}))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx \\
&= -\frac{(7Ab^2 - a^2(2A - 5C)) \sin(c + dx)}{5a^2(a^2 - b^2)d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2)d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} \\
&= -\frac{(7Ab^2 - a^2(2A - 5C)) \sin(c + dx)}{5a^2(a^2 - b^2)d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{b(7Ab^2 - a^2(4A - 3C)) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^3(a^2 - b^2)d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} \\
&= -\frac{(7Ab^2 - a^2(2A - 5C)) \sin(c + dx)}{5a^2(a^2 - b^2)d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{b(7Ab^2 - a^2(4A - 3C)) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^3(a^2 - b^2)d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} \\
&= -\frac{(7Ab^2 - a^2(2A - 5C)) \sin(c + dx)}{5a^2(a^2 - b^2)d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{b(7Ab^2 - a^2(4A - 3C)) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^3(a^2 - b^2)d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} \\
&= \frac{(35Ab^4 - 3a^2b^2(8A - 5C) - 2a^4(3A + 5C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5a^4(a^2 - b^2)d} - \frac{(7Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{5a^2(a^2 - b^2)d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{(35Ab^4 - 3a^2b^2(8A - 5C) - 2a^4(3A + 5C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5a^4(a^2 - b^2)d} + \frac{b(7Ab^2 - a^2(4A - 3C)) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^3(a^2 - b^2)d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 7.01, size = 405, normalized size = 0.95

$$\frac{4\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \left( 2 \tan(c + dx) (3a^2 A \sec^2(c + dx) + 3a^2(3A + 5C) - 10aAb \sec(c + dx) + 45Ab^2) + \frac{15(a^2b^3C + A(b^2 - a^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx)))}{(b^2 - a^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} \right)}{(b^2 - a^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2), x]

[Out] (-((( -2\*(-315\*A\*b^5 + a^2\*b^3\*(272\*A - 135\*C) + 2\*a^4\*b\*(29\*A + 75\*C))\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a + b) - (8\*(-70\*a\*A\*b^4 + 2\*a^3\*b^2\*(23\*A - 15\*C) + 3\*a^5\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*((a + b)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - a\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2]))/(b\*(a + b)) - (6\*(-35\*A\*b^4 + 3\*a^2\*b^2\*(8\*A - 5\*C) + 2\*a^4\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*(-2\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + 2\*a\*(a + b)\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + (-2\*a^2 + b^2)\*EllipticPi[-(b/a), ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*b\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]))/((-a + b)\*(a + b))) + 4\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*((15\*(A\*b^5 + a^2\*b^3\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((-a^2 + b^2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])) + 2\*(45\*A\*b^2 + 3\*a^2\*(3\*A + 5\*C) - 10\*a\*A\*b\*Sec[c + d\*x] + 3\*a^2\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/(60\*a^4\*d)

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)/((b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^2*cos(d*x + c)^(7/2)), x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 12.68, size = 1353, normalized size = 3.17

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2,x)
```

```
[Out] -((-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*b/a^3*(-b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-1/2/(a+b)/a*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-3*a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))+1/a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))-2/5*A/a^2/(8*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(12*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-24*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-8*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+4*b^2*(3*A*b^2+C*a^2)/a^4/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))+2*(3*A*b^2+C*a^2)/a^4*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+2*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)-4*A/a^3*b*(-1/6*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d
```

$\frac{\sin^{1/2}(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) \sqrt{2 - \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)}}{\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) (2 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) - 1)^{1/2}} \frac{d}{dx} \text{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right), 2\right)$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{7/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2), x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.721 \quad \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=433

$$\frac{(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) - a(35a^4C + a^2b^2(3A - 65C) - 3b^4(3A - 8C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{2bd(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{(-7a^4C)}{4b^4d(a^2 - b^2)^2}$$

[Out]  $-1/4*a*(a^2*b^2*(3*A-65*C)-3*b^4*(3*A-8*C)+35*a^4*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/b^4/(a^2-b^2)^2/d+1/12*(a^4*b^2*(9*A-223*C)-a^2*b^4*(15*A-128*C)+105*a^6*C+8*b^6*(3*A+C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/b^5/(a^2-b^2)^2/d-1/4*a*(15*A*b^6+a^4*b^2*(3*A-86*C)-3*a^2*b^4*(2*A-21*C)+35*a^6*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2*b/(a+b), 2^{(1/2)})/(a-b)^2/b^5/(a+b)^3/d-1/2*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2+1/4*(5*A*b^4-7*a^4*C+a^2*b^2*(A+13*C))*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))+1/12*(a^2*b^2*(3*A-61*C)-b^4*(21*A-8*C)+35*a^4*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^3/(a^2-b^2)^2/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.60, antiderivative size = 433, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.229$ , Rules used = {3048, 3047, 3049, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{(a^4b^2(9A - 223C) - a^2b^4(15A - 128C) + 105a^6C + 8b^6(3A + C)) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) - a(a^2b^2(3A - 65C) + 35a^4C)}{12b^5d(a^2 - b^2)^2} + \frac{4b^4d}{4b^4d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2))/(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3, x]$

[Out]  $-(a*(a^2*b^2*(3*A - 65*C) - 3*b^4*(3*A - 8*C) + 35*a^4*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(4*b^4*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d) + ((a^4*b^2*(9*A - 223*C) - a^2*b^4*(15*A - 128*C) + 105*a^6*C + 8*b^6*(3*A + C))*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(12*b^5*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d) - (a*(15*A*b^6 + a^4*b^2*(3*A - 86*C) - 3*a^2*b^4*(2*A - 21*C) + 35*a^6*C)*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2])/(4*(a - b)^2*b^5*(a + b)^3*d) + ((a^2*b^2*(3*A - 61*C) - b^4*(21*A - 8*C) + 35*a^4*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(12*b^3*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d) - ((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2) + ((5*A*b^4 - 7*a^4*C + a^2*b^2*(A + 13*C))*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - P i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - P i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2805**

$\text{Int}[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])*\text{Sqrt}[(c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])), x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (1*(e - P i/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)])/(f*(a + b)*\text{Sqrt}[c + d]), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c$



, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 3002

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]))/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3047

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*c\*(n + 2))) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3048

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + c\*C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (A\*d\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*(A\*d^2\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3049

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(A\*b + a\*B)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

### Rule 3059

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b\*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b\*d), Int[Simp[a\*c\*C - A\*b\*d + (b\*c\*C - b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(A+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^3} dx &= -\frac{(Ab^2+a^2C)\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} - \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)\left(\frac{5}{2}(Ab^2+a^2C)-2ab\right)}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^3} dx \\
 &= -\frac{(Ab^2+a^2C)\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} + \frac{(5Ab^4-7a^4C+a^2b^2(A+C))\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{4b^2(a^2-b^2)^2d} \\
 &= \frac{(a^2b^2(3A-61C)-b^4(21A-8C)+35a^4C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{12b^3(a^2-b^2)^2d} \\
 &= \frac{(a^2b^2(3A-61C)-b^4(21A-8C)+35a^4C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{12b^3(a^2-b^2)^2d} \\
 &= -\frac{a(a^2b^2(3A-65C)-3b^4(3A-8C)+35a^4C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{4b^4(a^2-b^2)^2d} + \frac{a(a^2b^2(3A-65C)-3b^4(3A-8C)+35a^4C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{4b^4(a^2-b^2)^2d}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 4.39, size = 428, normalized size = 0.99

$$\frac{4\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\left(35a^6C+3a^4Ab^2-57a^4b^2C-21a^2Ab^4+4C(b^3-a^2b)^2\cos(2(c+dx))+ab(49a^4C+a^2b^2(9A-83C)+b^4(16C-27A))\cos(c+dx)+4b^6C\right)}{(a^2-b^2)^2(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3, x]

[Out] ((4\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(3\*a^4\*A\*b^2 - 21\*a^2\*A\*b^4 + 35\*a^6\*C - 57\*a^4\*b^2\*C + 4\*b^6\*C + a\*b\*(a^2\*b^2\*(9\*A - 83\*C) + 49\*a^4\*C + b^4\*(-27\*A + 16\*C)))\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 4\*(-(a^2\*b) + b^3)^2\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((a^2 - b^2)^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) - ((2\*(a^3\*b^2\*(3\*A - 73\*C) + 35\*a^5\*C + a\*b^4\*(15\*A + 56\*C))\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a + b) - (16\*(-7\*a^4\*C + 2\*b^4\*(3\*A + C) + a^2\*b^2\*(3\*A + 14\*C))\*((a + b)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - a\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2]))/(a + b) + (6\*(a^2\*b^2\*(3\*A - 65\*C) + 35\*a^4\*C + 3\*b^4\*(-3\*A + 8\*C))\*(-2\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + 2\*a\*(a + b)\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + (-2\*a^2 + b^2)\*EllipticPi[-(b/a), ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b^2\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]))/((a - b)^2\*(a + b)^2)/(48\*b^3\*d)

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3, x)

**maple** [B] time = 11.77, size = 2240, normalized size = 5.17

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(4/3/b^3*C*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))+2*(A*b^2+6*C*a^2+3*C*a*b+C*b^2)/b^5*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+2*a^2/b^5*(3*A*b^2+5*C*a^2)*(-b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-1/2/(a+b)/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-3*a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})+1/a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})+4/b^4*a*(3*A*b^2+10*C*a^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})-2*a^3*(A*b^2+C*a^2)/b^5*(-1/2*b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)^2-3/4*b^2*(3*a^2-b^2)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-7/8/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+1/4/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & /(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x \\ & +1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*b+3/8/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)/a^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2 \\ & *cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^ \\ & 2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*b^2-9/8*b/(a^2-b^2)^2*(\sin(1 \\ & /2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/ \\ & 2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+3/ \\ & 8*b^3/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 \\ & +1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(co \\ & s(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+9/8*b/(a^2-b^2)^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(- \\ & 2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & ^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-3/8*b^3/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2*(\sin \\ & (1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x \\ & +1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) \\ & -15/4*a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*cos \\ & (1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{( \\ & 1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)})+3/2/(a^2-b^2)^2/(-2* \\ & a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/ \\ & 2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2* \\ & d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)})-3/4/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^5*(\sin( \\ & 1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1 \\ & /2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b \\ & ), 2^{(1/2)})))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)^{5/2} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + A)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c+d\*x)^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2))/(a+b\*cos(c+d\*x))^3,x)

[Out] int((cos(c+d\*x)^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2))/(a+b\*cos(c+d\*x))^3, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.722 \quad \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=345

$$\frac{(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{2bd(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{a(15a^4C - a^2b^2(A + 33C) + b^4(7A + 24C)) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{4b^4d(a^2 - b^2)^2} + \frac{(-5a^4}{$$

[Out]  $-1/4*(b^4*(5*A-8*C)-15*a^4*C+a^2*b^2*(A+29*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/b^3/(a^2-b^2)^2/d - 1/4*a*(15*a^4*C+b^4*(7*A+24*C)-a^2*b^2*(A+33*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/b^4/(a^2-b^2)^2/d + 1/4*(3*A*b^6+15*a^6*C+5*a^2*b^4*(2*A+7*C)-a^4*b^2*(A+38*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2*b/(a+b), 2^{(1/2)})/(a-b)^2/b^4/(a+b)^3/d - 1/2*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2 + 1/4*(3*A*b^4-5*a^4*C+a^2*b^2*(3*A+11*C))*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.14, antiderivative size = 345, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {3048, 3047, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{a(-a^2b^2(A + 33C) + 15a^4C + b^4(7A + 24C)) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{4b^4d(a^2 - b^2)^2} - \frac{(a^2b^2(A + 29C) - 15a^4C + b^4(5A - 8C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{4b^3d(a^2 - b^2)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3,x]

[Out]  $-((b^4*(5*A - 8*C) - 15*a^4*C + a^2*b^2*(A + 29*C))*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(4*b^3*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d) - (a*(15*a^4*C + b^4*(7*A + 24*C) - a^2*b^2*(A + 33*C))*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(4*b^4*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d) + ((3*A*b^6 + 15*a^6*C + 5*a^2*b^4*(2*A + 7*C) - a^4*b^2*(A + 38*C))*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2])/(4*(a - b)^2*b^4*(a + b)^3*d) - ((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\cos[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\sin[c + d*x])/(2*b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\cos[c + d*x])^2) + ((3*A*b^4 - 5*a^4*C + a^2*b^2*(3*A + 11*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\cos[c + d*x]]*\sin[c + d*x])/(4*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*(a + b*\cos[c + d*x]))$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2805**

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)])/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

**Rule 3002**

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]))/((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3047

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1) - a*c*(n + 2)))] - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3048

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3059

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e + f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(A+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^3} dx &= -\frac{(Ab^2+a^2C)\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} - \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\left(\frac{3}{2}(Ab^2+a^2C)-\right)}{2b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} dx \\
&= -\frac{(Ab^2+a^2C)\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} + \frac{(3Ab^4-5a^4C+a^2b^2(3A+2C))\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{4b^2(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} \\
&= -\frac{(Ab^2+a^2C)\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} + \frac{(3Ab^4-5a^4C+a^2b^2(3A+2C))\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{4b^2(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} \\
&= -\frac{(b^4(5A-8C)-15a^4C+a^2b^2(A+29C))E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{4b^3(a^2-b^2)^2d} - \frac{(Ab^2+a^2C)\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} \\
&= -\frac{(b^4(5A-8C)-15a^4C+a^2b^2(A+29C))E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{4b^3(a^2-b^2)^2d} - \frac{(Ab^2+a^2C)\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 4.62, size = 368, normalized size = 1.07

$$\frac{8a(C(a^2-4b^2)-3Ab^2)\left((a+b)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)-a\Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b};\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\right)}{a+b} + \frac{(5a^4C+a^2b^2(5A-7C)+b^4(A+8C))\Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b};\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{a+b} + \frac{(15a^4C-a^2b^2(A+29C)+b^4(8C-5A))\sin(c+dx)}{(a-b)^2(a+b)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3, x]

[Out] ((2\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(3\*a\*A\*b^4 - 5\*a^5\*C + a^3\*b^2\*(3\*A + 11\*C) + (5\*A\*b^5 - 7\*a^4\*b\*C + a^2\*b^3\*(A + 13\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((a^2 - b^2)^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + (((a^2\*b^2\*(5\*A - 7\*C) + 5\*a^4\*C + b^4\*(A + 8\*C))\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a + b) + (8\*a\*(-3\*A\*b^2 + (a^2 - 4\*b^2)\*C)\*((a + b)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - a\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2]))/(a + b) + ((15\*a^4\*C + b^4\*(-5\*A + 8\*C) - a^2\*b^2\*(A + 29\*C))\*(-2\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + 2\*a\*(a + b)\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + (-2\*a^2 + b^2)\*EllipticPi[-(b/a), ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*b^2\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]))/((a - b)^2\*(a + b)^2)/(8\*b^2\*d)

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2 + A)\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(b\cos(dx+c) + a)^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3, x)

maple [B] time = 10.64, size = 1966, normalized size = 5.70

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*C/b^4/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} \\ & *(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(3*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * \\ & a+\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * b)-4*a/b^4*(A*b^2+2*C*a^2)*(-b^2/a/ \\ & (a^2-b^2)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} \\ & / (2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-1/2/(a+b)/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \\ & (-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+ \\ & 1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) - 1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2) * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \\ & (-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+ \\ & 1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2) * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \\ & (-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+ \\ & 1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) - 3*a/(a^2-b^2) / (-2*a*b+2*b^2) * b * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \\ & (-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+ \\ & 1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)}) + 1/a/( \\ & a^2-b^2) / (-2*a*b+2*b^2) * b^3 * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/ \\ & 2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{Elliptic} \\ & \text{Pi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)}) - 4/b^3 * (A*b^2+6*C*a^2) / (-2*a*b+ \\ & 2*b^2) * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)} / (-2*s \\ & \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2* \\ & c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)}) + 2*a^2 * (A*b^2+C*a^2) / b^4 * (-1/2*b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*\cos(1/ \\ & 2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} / (2*\cos(1/ \\ & 2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)^2 - 3/4*b^2 * (3*a^2-b^2) / a^2 / (a^2-b^2)^2 * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2 \\ & *c) * (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} / (2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2 \\ & *c)^2*b+a-b) - 7/8/(a+b) / (a^2-b^2) * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2*\cos(1/2*d \\ & *x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{E} \\ & \text{llipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 1/4/(a+b) / (a^2-b^2) / a * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2 \\ & *c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin \\ & (1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * b + 3/8/(a+b) / \\ & (a^2-b^2) / a^2 * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)} \\ & ) / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d* \\ & x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * b^2 - 9/8*b / (a^2-b^2)^2 * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2*co \\ & s(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \\ & \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 3/8*b^3/a^2 / (a^2-b^2)^2 * (\sin(1/ \\ & 2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2 \\ & *c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 9/8 \\ & * b / (a^2-b^2)^2 * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)} \\ & ) / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d* \\ & *x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) - 3/8*b^3/a^2 / (a^2-b^2)^2 * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 \\ & * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \\ & \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) - 15/4*a^2 / (a^2-b^2)^2 / (-2*a*b \\ & + 2*b^2) * b * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)} / (- \\ & 2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2 \\ & /2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)}) + 3/2 / (a^2-b^2)^2 / (-2*a*b+2*b^2) * b^3 * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1 \\ & /2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+s \end{aligned}$$



$$\frac{\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right), -\frac{2b}{a-b}, \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}}\right) - \frac{3}{4} \frac{a^2}{(a^2 - b^2)^2} \frac{1}{(-2ab + 2b^2) b^5} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}} (-2 \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 + 1) \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}}}{(-2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^4 + \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2) \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right), -\frac{2b}{a-b}, \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}}\right)} \frac{1}{\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) / (2 \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - 1) \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}}} / d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^{3/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3,x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.723 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=348

$$\frac{(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{2bd(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{(-3a^4C + a^2b^2(5A + 9C) + Ab^4) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{4ab^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2} - \frac{(-3a^4C + a^2b^2(5A + 9C) + Ab^4) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{4abd(a^2 - b^2)^2}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{4} * (A * b^4 - 3 * a^4 * C + a^2 * b^2 * (5 * A + 9 * C)) * (\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2 \wedge (1/2) / \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 \wedge (1/2)) / a / b^2 / (a^2 - b^2)^2 / d + 1/4 * (a^2 * b^2 * (3 * A - 5 * C) + 3 * a^4 * C + b^4 * (3 * A + 8 * C)) * (\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2 \wedge (1/2) / \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 \wedge (1/2)) / b^3 / (a^2 - b^2)^2 / d + 1/4 * (A * b^6 - 3 * a^4 * b^2 * (A - 2 * C) - 3 * a^6 * C - 5 * a^2 * b^4 * (2 * A + 3 * C)) * (\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2 \wedge (1/2) / \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 * b / (a + b), 2 \wedge (1/2)) / a / (a - b)^2 / b^3 / (a + b)^3 / d - 1/2 * (A * b^2 + C * a^2) * \sin(d * x + c) * \cos(d * x + c) \wedge (1/2) / b / (a^2 - b^2) / d / (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^2 - 1/4 * (A * b^4 - 3 * a^4 * C + a^2 * b^2 * (5 * A + 9 * C)) * \sin(d * x + c) * \cos(d * x + c) \wedge (1/2) / a / b / (a^2 - b^2)^2 / d / (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.13, antiderivative size = 348, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {3048, 3055, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{(a^2b^2(3A - 5C) + 3a^4C + b^4(3A + 8C)) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{4b^3d(a^2 - b^2)^2} + \frac{(a^2b^2(5A + 9C) - 3a^4C + Ab^4) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{4ab^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2} - \frac{(-3a^4C + a^2b^2(5A + 9C) + Ab^4) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{4abd(a^2 - b^2)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out]  $((A * b^4 - 3 * a^4 * C + a^2 * b^2 * (5 * A + 9 * C)) * \text{EllipticE}[(c + d * x) / 2, 2]) / (4 * a * b^2 * (a^2 - b^2)^2 * d) + ((a^2 * b^2 * (3 * A - 5 * C) + 3 * a^4 * C + b^4 * (3 * A + 8 * C)) * \text{EllipticF}[(c + d * x) / 2, 2]) / (4 * b^3 * (a^2 - b^2)^2 * d) + ((A * b^6 - 3 * a^4 * b^2 * (A - 2 * C) - 3 * a^6 * C - 5 * a^2 * b^4 * (2 * A + 3 * C)) * \text{EllipticPi}[(2 * b) / (a + b), (c + d * x) / 2, 2]) / (4 * a * (a - b)^2 * b^3 * (a + b)^3 * d) - ((A * b^2 + a^2 * C) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d * x]] * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (2 * b * (a^2 - b^2) * d * (a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x])^2) - ((A * b^4 - 3 * a^4 * C + a^2 * b^2 * (5 * A + 9 * C)) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d * x]] * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (4 * a * b * (a^2 - b^2)^2 * d * (a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]))$

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2805

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) \* Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)]) / (f\*(a + b) \* Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

#### Rule 3002

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Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^n)/((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3048

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3055

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 3059

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e + f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x])*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx &= -\frac{(Ab^2+a^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{2b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} - \frac{\int \frac{\frac{1}{2}(Ab^2+a^2C)-2ab(A+C) \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx}{2b(a^2-b^2)d} \\
&= -\frac{(Ab^2+a^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{2b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} - \frac{(Ab^4-3a^4C+a^2b^2(5A+9C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{4ab(a^2-b^2)d} \\
&= -\frac{(Ab^2+a^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{2b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} - \frac{(Ab^4-3a^4C+a^2b^2(5A+9C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{4ab(a^2-b^2)d} \\
&= \frac{(Ab^4-3a^4C+a^2b^2(5A+9C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{4ab^2(a^2-b^2)^2 d} - \frac{(Ab^2+a^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{2b(a^2-b^2)d} \\
&= \frac{(Ab^4-3a^4C+a^2b^2(5A+9C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{4ab^2(a^2-b^2)^2 d} + \frac{(a^2b^2(3A-5C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{4ab^2(a^2-b^2)^2 d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 3.68, size = 364, normalized size = 1.05

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a^5 C - 7a^3 b^2 (A+C) + b(3a^4 C - a^2 b^2 (5A+9C) - Ab^4) \cos(c+dx) + aAb^4)}{(a^2-b^2)^2 (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} - \frac{8(a^3(2A+C)+ab^2(A+2C)) \left( (a+b) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) - a \Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) \right)}{a+b}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3, x]

[Out] ((2\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a\*A\*b^4 + a^5\*C - 7\*a^3\*b^2\*(A + C) + b\*(-(A\*b^4) + 3\*a^4\*C - a^2\*b^2\*(5\*A + 9\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((a^2 - b^2)^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) - (((-3\*A\*b^4 + a^4\*C + a^2\*b^2\*(9\*A + 5\*C))\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a + b) - (8\*(a^3\*(2\*A + C) + a\*b^2\*(A + 2\*C))\*((a + b)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - a\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2]))/(a + b) + ((-(A\*b^4) + 3\*a^4\*C - a^2\*b^2\*(5\*A + 9\*C))\*(-2\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + 2\*a\*(a + b)\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + (-2\*a^2 + b^2)\*EllipticPi[-(b/a), ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((a\*b^2\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]))/((a - b)^2\*(a + b)^2)/(8\*a\*b\*d)

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3, x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3, x)

**maple [B]** time = 9.08, size = 1934, normalized size = 5.56

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*C/b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+2/b^3*(A*b^2+3*C*a^2)*(-b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-1/2/(a+b)/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-3*a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})+1/a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})))+12/b^2*C*a/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})-2*a*(A*b^2+C*a^2)/b^3*(-1/2*b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)^2-3/4*b^2*(3*a^2-b^2)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-7/8/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+1/4/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*b+3/8/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)/a^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*b^2-9/8*b/(a^2-b^2)^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+3/8*b^3/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+9/8*b/(a^2-b^2)^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-3/8*b^3/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-15/4*a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})+3/2/(a^2-b^2)^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b$$

$$\frac{1}{(a-b)^2} - \frac{3}{4} \frac{1}{a^2} \frac{1}{(a^2-b^2)^2} \frac{1}{(-2ab+2b^2)b^5} \frac{1}{(\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{1/2}} \frac{1}{(-2\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)^2+1)^{1/2}} \frac{1}{(-2\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)^4+\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{1/2}} \frac{1}{\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c), -2b/(a-b), 2^{1/2})} \frac{1}{\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)} \frac{1}{(2\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)^2-1)^{1/2}} \frac{1}{d}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + A)}{(a + b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3,x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.724 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=345

$$\frac{(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{2ad(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{(a^4C - 7a^2b^2(A + C) + Ab^4) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{4ab^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2} + \frac{(a^4(-C) - a^2b^2(9A + 5C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{4a^2bd(a^2 - b^2)^2}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{4} (3Ab^4 - a^4C - a^2b^2(9A + 5C)) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^{1/2} / \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x + \frac{1}{2}c\right) \text{EllipticE}\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x + \frac{1}{2}c\right), 2^{1/2}\right) / a^2/b / (a^2 - b^2)^{2/d} + \frac{1}{4} (Ab^4 + a^4C - 7a^2b^2(A + C)) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^{1/2} / \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x + \frac{1}{2}c\right) \text{EllipticF}\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x + \frac{1}{2}c\right), 2^{1/2}\right) / a/b^2 / (a^2 - b^2)^{2/d} + \frac{1}{4} (3Ab^6 - 3a^2b^4(2A - C) - a^6C + 5a^4b^2(3A + 2C)) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^{1/2} / \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x + \frac{1}{2}c\right) \text{EllipticPi}\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x + \frac{1}{2}c\right), 2b/(a + b), 2^{1/2}\right) / a^2 / (a - b)^2 / b^2 / (a + b)^3 / d + \frac{1}{2} (Ab^2 + Ca^2) \sin(d*x + c) \cos(d*x + c)^{1/2} / a / (a^2 - b^2) / d / (a + b \cos(d*x + c))^2 - \frac{1}{4} (3Ab^4 - a^4C - a^2b^2(9A + 5C)) \sin(d*x + c) \cos(d*x + c)^{1/2} / a^2 / (a^2 - b^2)^{2/d} / (a + b \cos(d*x + c))$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.07, antiderivative size = 345, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {3056, 3055, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{(-7a^2b^2(A + C) + a^4C + Ab^4) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{4ab^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2} + \frac{(-a^2b^2(9A + 5C) + a^4(-C) + 3Ab^4) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{4a^2bd(a^2 - b^2)^2} + \frac{5a^4b^2(9A + 5C)}{4a^2bd(a^2 - b^2)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3), x]

[Out]  $((3Ab^4 - a^4C - a^2b^2(9A + 5C)) \text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]) / (4a^2b^2(a^2 - b^2)^{2*d}) + ((Ab^4 + a^4C - 7a^2b^2(A + C)) \text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]) / (4a^2b^2(a^2 - b^2)^{2*d}) + ((3Ab^6 - 3a^2b^4(2A - C) - a^6C + 5a^4b^2(3A + 2C)) \text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2]) / (4a^2b^2(a - b)^2b^2(a + b)^3*d) + ((Ab^2 + a^2C) \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] \text{Sin}[c + d*x]) / (2a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2) - ((3Ab^4 - a^4C - a^2b^2(9A + 5C)) \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] \text{Sin}[c + d*x]) / (4a^2b^2(a^2 - b^2)^{2*d} (a + b \text{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2805**

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) \* Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)]) / (f\*(a + b) \* Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

**Rule 3002**

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]))/((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3055

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 3056

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C) + d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 + a^2*C) + b*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 3059

```
Int[(((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e + f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps



$$\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx = \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{\int \frac{\frac{1}{2}(-3Ab^2 + a^2(4A + C)) - 2ab(A + C)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx}{2a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2}$$

$$= \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(3Ab^4 - a^4C - a^2b^2(9A + 5C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{4a^2(a^2 - b^2)^2 d}$$

$$= \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(3Ab^4 - a^4C - a^2b^2(9A + 5C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{4a^2(a^2 - b^2)^2 d}$$

$$= \frac{(3Ab^4 - a^4C - a^2b^2(9A + 5C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{4a^2b(a^2 - b^2)^2 d} + \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2}$$

$$= \frac{(3Ab^4 - a^4C - a^2b^2(9A + 5C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{4a^2b(a^2 - b^2)^2 d} + \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 4.43, size = 366, normalized size = 1.06

$$\frac{16(aAb^2 - a^3(4A + 3C)) \left( \frac{(a+b)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) - a\Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a+b} \right) + \frac{2(a^4(16A+5C) + a^2b^2(C-19A) + 9Ab^4) \Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a+b} - \frac{2(a^4C + a^2b^2(9A+5C) - 3Ab^4) \sin(c+dx) \left( (b^2 - a^2) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \right)}{(a-b)^2(a+b)^2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3), x]

[Out] ((4\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(-5\*a\*A\*b^4 + 3\*a^5\*C + a^3\*b^2\*(11\*A + 3\*C) + b\*(-3\*A\*b^4 + a^4\*C + a^2\*b^2\*(9\*A + 5\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((a^2 - b^2)^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + ((2\*(9\*A\*b^4 + a^2\*b^2\*(-19\*A + C) + a^4\*(16\*A + 5\*C))\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a + b) + (16\*(a\*A\*b^2 - a^3\*(4\*A + 3\*C))\*((a + b)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - a\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2]))/(a + b) - (2\*(-3\*A\*b^4 + a^4\*C + a^2\*b^2\*(9\*A + 5\*C))\*(-2\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + 2\*a\*(a + b)\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + (-2\*a^2 + b^2)\*EllipticPi[-(b/a), ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*Sin[c + d\*x]/(a\*b^2\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]))/((a - b)^2\*(a + b)^2)/(16\*a^2\*d)

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))), x)

**maple [B]** time = 8.85, size = 1846, normalized size = 5.35

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-4*a*C/b^2*(-b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)})/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-1/2/(a+b)/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-3*a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})+1/a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})-4*C/b/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})+2*(A*b^2+C*a^2)/b^2*(-1/2*b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)})/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-7/8/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+1/4/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*b+3/8/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)/a^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*b^2-9/8*b/(a^2-b^2)^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+3/8*b^3/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+9/8*b/(a^2-b^2)^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-3/8*b^3/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-15/4*a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})+3/2/(a^2-b^2)^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})-3/4/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^5*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticP$$

$i(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)})))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3), x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.725 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=417

$$\frac{(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{2ad(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(-3a^4C - a^2b^2(11A + 3C) + 5Ab^4) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{4a^2bd(a^2 - b^2)^2} - \frac{(-3a^4C}{4a^2d(a^2 - b^2)}$$

[Out]  $-1/4*(15*A*b^4+a^4*(8*A-5*C)-a^2*b^2*(29*A+C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{1/2}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a^3/(a^2-b^2)^2/d-1/4*(5*A*b^4-3*a^4*C-a^2*b^2*(11*A+3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{1/2}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a^2/b/(a^2-b^2)^2/d-1/4*(15*A*b^6+3*a^6*C-a^2*b^4*(38*A+C)+5*a^4*b^2*(7*A+2*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{1/2}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2*b/(a+b), 2^{(1/2)})/a^3/(a-b)^2/b/(a+b)^3/d+1/4*(15*A*b^4+a^4*(8*A-5*C)-a^2*b^2*(29*A+C))*\sin(d*x+c)/a^3/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+1/2*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-1/4*(5*A*b^4-3*a^4*C-a^2*b^2*(11*A+3*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.55, antiderivative size = 417, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {3056, 3055, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{(-a^2b^2(11A + 3C) - 3a^4C + 5Ab^4) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{4a^2bd(a^2 - b^2)^2} - \frac{(-a^2b^2(29A + C) + a^4(8A - 5C) + 15Ab^4) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{4a^3d(a^2 - b^2)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3), x]

[Out]  $-((15*A*b^4 + a^4*(8*A - 5*C) - a^2*b^2*(29*A + C))*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(4*a^3*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d) - ((5*A*b^4 - 3*a^4*C - a^2*b^2*(11*A + 3*C))*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(4*a^2*b*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d) - ((15*A*b^6 + 3*a^6*C - a^2*b^4*(38*A + C) + 5*a^4*b^2*(7*A + 2*C))*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2])/(4*a^3*(a - b)^2*b*(a + b)^3*d) + ((15*A*b^4 + a^4*(8*A - 5*C) - a^2*b^2*(29*A + C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*a^3*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + ((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*a*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2 - ((5*A*b^4 - 3*a^4*C - a^2*b^2*(11*A + 3*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*a^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2805**

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)]/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2,

0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 3002

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])))/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3055

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C) + d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 2) - (c\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C) + (m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

### Rule 3056

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A + C) + d\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 2) - (c\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C) + b\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A + C))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

### Rule 3059

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])), x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b\*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b\*d), Int[Simp[a\*c\*C - A\*b\*d + (b\*c\*C - b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx &= \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \int \frac{\frac{1}{2}(-5Ab^2 + a^2(4A - C)) - 2}{\cos} \\
&= \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(5Ab^4 - 3a^4C - a^2b^2C)}{4a^2(a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{(15Ab^4 + a^4(8A - 5C) - a^2b^2(29A + C)) \sin(c + dx)}{4a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C)}{2a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{(15Ab^4 + a^4(8A - 5C) - a^2b^2(29A + C)) \sin(c + dx)}{4a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C)}{2a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{(15Ab^4 + a^4(8A - 5C) - a^2b^2(29A + C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{4a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d} + \frac{(15Ab^4 + a^4(8A - 5C) - a^2b^2(29A + C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{4a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d} - \frac{(5Ab^4 - 3a^4C - a^2b^2C)}{4a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 5.29, size = 425, normalized size = 1.02

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \left( 16A(a^3-ab^2)^2 \tan(c+dx) + b^2(a^4(8A-5C) - a^2b^2(29A+C) + 15Ab^4) \sin(2(c+dx)) + 2ab(a^4(16A-7C) + a^2b^2(C-47A) + 25Ab^4) \sin(c+dx) \right)}{(a^2-b^2)^2 (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3), x]

[Out] (-((((45\*A\*b^5 - a^2\*b^3\*(95\*A + 3\*C) + a^4\*b\*(56\*A + 9\*C))\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a + b) + (8\*(5\*a\*A\*b^4 + 2\*a^5\*(A - C) - a^3\*b^2\*(10\*A + C))\*((a + b)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - a\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2]))/(b\*(a + b)) + ((15\*A\*b^4 + a^4\*(8\*A - 5\*C) - a^2\*b^2\*(29\*A + C))\*(-2\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + 2\*a\*(a + b)\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + (-2\*a^2 + b^2)\*EllipticPi[-(b/a), ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*b\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]))/((a - b)^2\*(a + b)^2) + (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(2\*a\*b\*(25\*A\*b^4 + a^4\*(16\*A - 7\*C) + a^2\*b^2\*(-47\*A + C))\*Sin[c + d\*x] + b^2\*(15\*A\*b^4 + a^4\*(8\*A - 5\*C) - a^2\*b^2\*(29\*A + C))\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 16\*A\*(a^3 - a\*b^2)^2\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/((a^2 - b^2)^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2))/(8\*a^3\*d)

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 10.92, size = 2023, normalized size = 4.85

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*(-A*b^2+C*a^2) \\ & )/a^2/b*(-b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1 \\ & /2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-1/2/(a+b)/a*(\sin(1/2* \\ & d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & )^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-1/2*b \\ & /a/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)} \\ & /(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x \\ & +1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2 \\ & *d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} \\ & *EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-3*a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(\sin( \\ & 1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1 \\ & /2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b) \\ & ),2^{(1/2)})+1/a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(- \\ & 2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & )^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})+4*A*b^2/a^3/(- \\ & 2*a*b+2*b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)} \\ & /(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d* \\ & x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})+2/a^3*A*(-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x \\ & +1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1 \\ & /2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/ \\ & 2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/\sin(1/2*d*x+ \\ & 1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+2*(-A*b^2-C*a^2)/a/b*(-1/2*b^2/a/(a^2-b \\ & ^2)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} \\ & /((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)^2-3/4*b^2*(3*a^2-b^2)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2*\cos(1 \\ & /2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1 \\ & /2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-7/8/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2 \\ & *\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & )^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+1/4/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)/a*(\sin(1 \\ & /2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/ \\ & 2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*b+ \\ & 3/8/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)/a^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & )^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF( \\ & \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*b^2-9/8*b/(a^2-b^2)^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1 \\ & /2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+ \\ & 1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+3/8*b^3/a^2/(a^2-b^2) \\ & )^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1 \\ & /2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{ \\ & (1/2)})+9/8*b/(a^2-b^2)^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c \end{aligned}$$

```
)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE
(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-3/8*b^3/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)
^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d
*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-15/4*a^2/(a^2-b^2)
^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1
)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos
(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))+3/2/(a^2-b^2)^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(sin
(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+
1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-
b),2^(1/2))-3/4/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^5*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(
1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x
+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2)))/sin(1/
2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: RuntimeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3,x, algorit
hm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: RuntimeError >> ECL says: THROW: The catch RAT-ERR is und
efined.
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{3/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^3),x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^3), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(3/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**3,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```



$$3.726 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=494

$$\frac{(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{2ad(a^2 - b^2) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{b(3a^4(8A - 3C) - a^2b^2(65A - 3C) + 35Ab^4) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{4a^4d(a^2 - b^2)^2}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{4}b(35Ab^4 + 3a^4(8A - 3C) - a^2b^2(65A - 3C))(\cos(\frac{1}{2}d*x + \frac{1}{2}c))^2 \cdot \frac{1}{2} / \cos(\frac{1}{2}d*x + \frac{1}{2}c) \cdot \text{EllipticE}(\sin(\frac{1}{2}d*x + \frac{1}{2}c), 2^{(1/2)}) / a^4 / (a^2 - b^2)^2 / d + \frac{1}{12}(35Ab^4 + a^4(8A - 21C) - a^2b^2(61A - 3C))(\cos(\frac{1}{2}d*x + \frac{1}{2}c))^2 \cdot \frac{1}{2} / \cos(\frac{1}{2}d*x + \frac{1}{2}c) \cdot \text{EllipticF}(\sin(\frac{1}{2}d*x + \frac{1}{2}c), 2^{(1/2)}) / a^3 / (a^2 - b^2)^2 / d + \frac{1}{4}(35Ab^6 - a^2b^4(86A - 3C) + 3a^4b^2(21A - 2C) + 15a^6C) \cdot (\cos(\frac{1}{2}d*x + \frac{1}{2}c))^2 \cdot \frac{1}{2} / \cos(\frac{1}{2}d*x + \frac{1}{2}c) \cdot \text{EllipticPi}(\sin(\frac{1}{2}d*x + \frac{1}{2}c), 2*b/(a+b), 2^{(1/2)}) / a^4 / (a-b)^2 / (a+b)^3 / d + \frac{1}{12}(35Ab^4 + a^4(8A - 21C) - a^2b^2(61A - 3C)) \cdot \sin(d*x+c) / a^3 / (a^2 - b^2)^2 / d / \cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)} + \frac{1}{2}(Ab^2 + C \cdot a^2) \cdot \sin(d*x+c) / a / (a^2 - b^2) / d / \cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)} / (a+b \cdot \cos(d*x+c))^2 - \frac{1}{4}(7Ab^4 - 5a^4C - a^2b^2(13A + C)) \cdot \sin(d*x+c) / a^2 / (a^2 - b^2)^2 / d / \cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)} / (a+b \cdot \cos(d*x+c)) - \frac{1}{4}b(35Ab^4 + 3a^4(8A - 3C) - a^2b^2(65A - 3C)) \cdot \sin(d*x+c) / a^4 / (a^2 - b^2)^2 / d / \cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 2.10, antiderivative size = 494, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {3056, 3055, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{(-a^2b^2(61A - 3C) + a^4(8A - 21C) + 35Ab^4) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{12a^3d(a^2 - b^2)^2} + \frac{b(-a^2b^2(65A - 3C) + 3a^4(8A - 3C) + 35Ab^4)}{4a^4d(a^2 - b^2)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3), x]

[Out]  $(b(35Ab^4 + 3a^4(8A - 3C) - a^2b^2(65A - 3C)) \cdot \text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]) / (4a^4(a^2 - b^2)^2d) + ((35Ab^4 + a^4(8A - 21C) - a^2b^2(61A - 3C)) \cdot \text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]) / (12a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2d) + ((35Ab^6 - a^2b^4(86A - 3C) + 3a^4b^2(21A - 2C) + 15a^6C) \cdot \text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2]) / (4a^4(a - b)^2(a + b)^3d) + ((35Ab^4 + a^4(8A - 21C) - a^2b^2(61A - 3C)) \cdot \text{Sin}[c + d*x]) / (12a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2d \cdot \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) - (b(35Ab^4 + 3a^4(8A - 3C) - a^2b^2(65A - 3C)) \cdot \text{Sin}[c + d*x]) / (4a^4(a^2 - b^2)^2d \cdot \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + ((Ab^2 + a^2C) \cdot \text{Sin}[c + d*x]) / (2a(a^2 - b^2)d \cdot \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}(a + b \cdot \text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2) - ((7Ab^4 - 5a^4C - a^2b^2(13A + C)) \cdot \text{Sin}[c + d*x]) / (4a^2(a^2 - b^2)^2d \cdot \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}(a + b \cdot \text{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2805**

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) \* Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi

$/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)]/(f*(a + b)*\text{Sqrt}[c + d]), x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 3002

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])))/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3055

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C) + d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 2) - (c\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C) + (m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

### Rule 3056

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A + C) + d\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 2) - (c\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C) + b\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A + C))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

### Rule 3059

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2)/(\text{Sqrt}[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[C/(b\*d), Int[\text{Sqrt}[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b\*d), Int[Simp[a\*c\*C - A\*b\*d + (b\*c\*C - b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx &= \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2a(a^2 - b^2) d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \int \frac{\frac{1}{2}(-7Ab^2 + a^2(4A - 3C)) \sin(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx \\
&= \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2a(a^2 - b^2) d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(7Ab^4 - 5a^4C - 3a^2b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{4a^2(a^2 - b^2)^2 d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{(35Ab^4 + a^4(8A - 21C) - a^2b^2(61A - 3C)) \sin(c + dx)}{12a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(7Ab^4 - 5a^4C - 3a^2b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2a(a^2 - b^2)^2 d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{(35Ab^4 + a^4(8A - 21C) - a^2b^2(61A - 3C)) \sin(c + dx)}{12a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{b(35Ab^4 + 3a^4(8A - 3C) - a^2b^2(65A - 3C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{4a^4(a^2 - b^2)^2 d} + \frac{b(35Ab^4 + 3a^4(8A - 3C) - a^2b^2(65A - 3C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{4a^4(a^2 - b^2)^2 d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 7.33, size = 543, normalized size = 1.10

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \left( -\frac{6Ab \tan(c + dx)}{a^4} + \frac{2A \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{3a^3} + \frac{9a^4b^2C \sin(c + dx) + 17a^2Ab^4 \sin(c + dx) - 3a^2b^4C \sin(c + dx) - 11Ab^6 \sin(c + dx)}{4a^4(a^2 - b^2)^2(a + b \cos(c + dx))} \right)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3), x]

[Out] ((2\*(16\*a^6\*A + 328\*a^4\*A\*b^2 - 641\*a^2\*A\*b^4 + 315\*A\*b^6 + 48\*a^6\*C - 57\*a^4\*b^2\*C + 27\*a^2\*b^4\*C)\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a + b) + ((160\*a^5\*A\*b - 512\*a^3\*A\*b^3 + 280\*a\*A\*b^5 - 96\*a^5\*b\*C + 24\*a^3\*b^3\*C)\*(2\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - (2\*a\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a + b)))/b + (2\*(72\*a^4\*A\*b^2 - 195\*a^2\*A\*b^4 + 105\*A\*b^6 - 27\*a^4\*b^2\*C + 9\*a^2\*b^4\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*(-2\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + 2\*a\*(a + b)\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + (-2\*a^2 + b^2)\*EllipticPi[-(b/a), ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*b^2\*Sqrt[1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*(-1 + 2\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(48\*a^4\*(a - b)^2\*(a + b)^2\*d) + (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*((A\*b^4\*Sin[c + d\*x] + a^2\*b^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*a^3\*(a^2 - b^2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + (17\*a^2\*A\*b^4\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 11\*A\*b^6\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 9\*a^4\*b^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 3\*a^2\*b^4\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*a^4\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])) - (6\*A\*b\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(a^4 + (2\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*a^3)))/d

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 15.85, size = 2140, normalized size = 4.33

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

[Out] 
$$-(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(4*A*b^2/a^3*(-b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-1/2/(a+b)/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-3*a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})+1/a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})-12*A*b^3/a^4/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})-6/a^4*b*A*(-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+2*(A*b^2+C*a^2)/a^2*(-1/2*b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-7/8/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+1/4/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}$$

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), 2^{1/2}) + \frac{3b}{8(a+b)} \sqrt{\frac{1}{a^2 - b^2}} \sqrt{\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2} \sqrt{-2\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 + 1} \sqrt{-2\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^4 + \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), 2^{1/2}) + \frac{b^2 - 9/8b}{(a^2 - b^2)^2} \sqrt{\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2} \sqrt{-2\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 + 1} \sqrt{-2\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^4 + \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), 2^{1/2}) + \frac{3b^3}{8a^2(a^2 - b^2)^2} \sqrt{\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2} \sqrt{-2\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 + 1} \sqrt{-2\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^4 + \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), 2^{1/2}) + \frac{9b}{8(a^2 - b^2)^2} \sqrt{\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2} \sqrt{-2\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 + 1} \sqrt{-2\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^4 + \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), 2^{1/2}) - \frac{3b^3}{8a^2(a^2 - b^2)^2} \sqrt{\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2} \sqrt{-2\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 + 1} \sqrt{-2\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^4 + \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2} \operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), 2^{1/2}) - \frac{15a^2}{4(a^2 - b^2)^2} \sqrt{-2ab + 2b^2} \sqrt{\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2} \sqrt{-2\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 + 1} \sqrt{-2\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^4 + \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2} \operatorname{EllipticPi}(\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), -\frac{2b}{a-b}, 2^{1/2}) + \frac{3}{2(a^2 - b^2)^2} \sqrt{-2ab + 2b^2} b^3 \sqrt{\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2} \sqrt{-2\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 + 1} \sqrt{-2\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^4 + \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2} \operatorname{EllipticPi}(\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), -\frac{2b}{a-b}, 2^{1/2}) - \frac{3}{4a^2(a^2 - b^2)^2} \sqrt{-2ab + 2b^2} b^5 \sqrt{\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2} \sqrt{-2\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 + 1} \sqrt{-2\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^4 + \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2} \operatorname{EllipticPi}(\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), -\frac{2b}{a-b}, 2^{1/2}) + 2A/a^3 \sqrt{-1/6 \cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)} \sqrt{-2\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^4 + \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2} \sqrt{-1/2 + \cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2} \sqrt{1/3} \sqrt{\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2} \sqrt{-2\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 + 1} \sqrt{-2\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^4 + \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), 2^{1/2})) / \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) / (2\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - 1)^{1/2} / d$$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{5/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3), x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.727 \quad \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=553

$$\frac{(3a^2C - 8b^2(3A + 2C)) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{24b^2d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{\sqrt{a + b} (3a^2C - 2abC - 8b^2(3A + 2C)) \cot(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{24b^2d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{3} C (a + b \cos(dx + c))^{3/2} \sin(dx + c) \cos(dx + c)^{1/2} / b / d - \frac{1}{24} (3a^2C - 8b^2(3A + 2C)) \sin(dx + c) (a + b \cos(dx + c))^{1/2} / b^2 / d / \cos(dx + c)^{1/2} - \frac{1}{4} a C \sin(dx + c) \cos(dx + c)^{1/2} (a + b \cos(dx + c))^{1/2} / b / d + \frac{1}{24} (a - b) (3a^2C - 8b^2(3A + 2C)) \cot(dx + c) \text{EllipticE}((a + b \cos(dx + c))^{1/2} / (a + b)^{1/2} / \cos(dx + c)^{1/2}, ((-a - b) / (a - b))^{1/2}) (a + b)^{1/2} (a(1 - \sec(dx + c)) / (a + b))^{1/2} (a(1 + \sec(dx + c)) / (a - b))^{1/2} / a / b^2 / d - \frac{1}{24} (3a^2C - 2abC - 8b^2(3A + 2C)) \cot(dx + c) \text{EllipticF}((a + b \cos(dx + c))^{1/2} / (a + b)^{1/2} / \cos(dx + c)^{1/2}, ((-a - b) / (a - b))^{1/2}) (a + b)^{1/2} (a(1 - \sec(dx + c)) / (a + b))^{1/2} (a(1 + \sec(dx + c)) / (a - b))^{1/2} / b^2 / d - \frac{1}{8} a (8A b^2 + (a^2 + 4b^2) C) \cot(dx + c) \text{EllipticPi}((a + b \cos(dx + c))^{1/2} / (a + b)^{1/2} / \cos(dx + c)^{1/2}, (a + b) / b, ((-a - b) / (a - b))^{1/2}) (a + b)^{1/2} (a(1 - \sec(dx + c)) / (a + b))^{1/2} (a(1 + \sec(dx + c)) / (a - b))^{1/2} / b^3 / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.53, antiderivative size = 553, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.216$ , Rules used = {3050, 3049, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{(3a^2C - 8b^2(3A + 2C)) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{24b^2d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{\sqrt{a + b} (3a^2C - 2abC - 8b^2(3A + 2C)) \cot(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{24b^2d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2),x]

[Out]  $((a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (3a^2C - 8b^2(3A + 2C)) \cot[c + d*x] \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{a + b \cos[c + d*x]}] / (\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]})], -((a + b) / (a - b)) \sqrt{(a(1 - \sec[c + d*x])) / (a + b)} \sqrt{(a(1 + \sec[c + d*x])) / (a - b))} / (24a b^2 d) - (\sqrt{a + b} (3a^2C - 2abC - 8b^2(3A + 2C)) \cot[c + d*x] \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{a + b \cos[c + d*x]}] / (\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]})], -((a + b) / (a - b)) \sqrt{(a(1 - \sec[c + d*x])) / (a + b)} \sqrt{(a(1 + \sec[c + d*x])) / (a - b))} / (24b^2 d) - (a \sqrt{a + b} (8A b^2 + (a^2 + 4b^2) C) \cot[c + d*x] \text{EllipticPi}[(a + b) / b, \text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{a + b \cos[c + d*x]}] / (\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]})], -((a + b) / (a - b)) \sqrt{(a(1 - \sec[c + d*x])) / (a + b)} \sqrt{(a(1 + \sec[c + d*x])) / (a - b))} / (8b^3 d) - ((3a^2C - 8b^2(3A + 2C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos[c + d*x]} \sin[c + d*x]) / (24b^2 d \sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]}) - (a C \sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]} \sqrt{a + b \cos[c + d*x]} \sin[c + d*x]) / (4b d) + (C \sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]} (a + b \cos[c + d*x])^{3/2} \sin[c + d*x]) / (3b d)$

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Ssin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

**Rule 2816**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]\*Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Ssin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

- Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

#### Rule 2994

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f\*b\*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

#### Rule 2998

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]

#### Rule 3049

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(A\*b + a\*B))\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

#### Rule 3050

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

#### Rule 3053

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A\*b^2 - a^2\*C + b\*(b\*B - 2\*a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] &&

NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rule 3061

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Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*cos[e + f*x]*Sqrt[c + d*sin[e + f*x]])/(d*f*Sqrt[a + b*sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2*d), Int[(1*Simp[2*a*A*d - C*(b*c - a*d) - 2*(a*c*C - d*(A*b + a*B))*Sin[e + f*x] + (2*b*B*d - C*(b*c + a*d))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x])/((a + b*sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx = \frac{C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{3bd}$$

$$= -\frac{aC \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4bd}$$

$$= -\frac{(3a^2C - 8b^2(3A + 2C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{24b^2d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(3a^2C - 8b^2(3A + 2C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{24b^2d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{a\sqrt{a + b} (8Ab^2 + (a^2 + 4b^2) C) \cot(c + dx) \Pi(c + dx)}{24b^2d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} \left(24A + \left(16 - \frac{3a^2}{b^2}\right) C\right) \cot(c + dx)}{24b^2d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 6.33, size = 1220, normalized size = 2.21

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] ((-4*a*(24*A*b^2 - a^2*C + 16*b^2*C)*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - 4*a*(48*a*A*b + 28*a*b*C)*((Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]
```



```

rt(((a + b*cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a)*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticPi[-(a
/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2
*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*cos[c +
d*x]]) + 2*(24*A*b^2 - 3*a^2*C + 16*b^2*C)*((I*cos[(c + d*x)/2]*Sqrt[a + b
*cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]], (-
2*a)/(-a - b)]*Sec[c + d*x])/(b*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sec[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[
((a + b*cos[c + d*x])*Sec[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + (2*a*((a*Sqrt[(a + b)*Cot[
(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/
a])*Sqrt[((a + b*cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*Elliptic
F[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)
/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*cos[c
+ d*x]]) - (a*Sqrt[(a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-((a + b)*
Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d
*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*cos[c + d*x
]])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b
*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*cos[c + d*x]])))/b + (Sqrt[a + b*cos[c + d*x
]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]])))/(48*b*d) + (Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sq
rt[a + b*cos[c + d*x]]*((a*C*sin[c + d*x])/(12*b) + (C*sin[2*(c + d*x)])/6)
)/d

```

**fricas** [F] time = 121.33, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A\right)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, alg
orithm="fricas")

```

```

[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))
, x)

```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A\right)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, alg
orithm="giac")

```

```

[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))
), x)

```

**maple** [B] time = 0.48, size = 2526, normalized size = 4.57

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] int((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x)

```

```

[Out] -1/24/d/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*(24*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+
b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x
+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*b^3+24*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*b^3+2
4*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c)
))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)
/(a+b))^(1/2)*a*b^2-48*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))
^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+
c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a*b^2-24*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*b^3+24*A*cos(d
*x+c)^2*a*b^2-24*A*cos(d*x+c)*a*b^2-48*A*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+

```

```

c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(
d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^2+24*A*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/
(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*Ellipti
cE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^2+10*C*cos(d*x+c)^4
*a*b^2-C*cos(d*x+c)^3*a^2*b+3*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b+6*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b^2-2
*C*cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b-16*C*cos(d*x+c)*a*b^2+48*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(
1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+
c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*a*b^2-3*C*sin
(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/
(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos
(d*x+c)*a^2*b+16*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d
*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(
a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a*b^2+24*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+
c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos
(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a*b^2+2*C*sin(d*x+c
)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)
)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c
)*a^2*b-28*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))
/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(
a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a*b^2+24*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*
cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c
),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*b^3+8*C*cos(d*x+c)^5*b^3+8*C*cos(d*x+c)^
3*b^3-3*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^3-16*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*b^3+3*C*cos(d*x+c)*a^3-3*C*sin
(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/
(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos
(d*x+c)*a^3+16*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x
+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-
b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*b^3+6*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(
1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+
c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a^3+48*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+
cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi
((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*a*b^2-3*C*s
in(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)
))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a
^2*b+16*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1
+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b
))^(1/2))*a*b^2+24*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos
(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),
-1,(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^2+2*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(
1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c)
)/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b-28*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos
(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1
+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^2-3*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x
+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*Ell
ipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3+16*C*sin(d*x+c)
*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(
1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*b^3+6*C*si
n(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))
)/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)
)*a^3)/sin(d*x+c)/b^2/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)

```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, alg  
orithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

[Out] int(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.728 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=455

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b} (a^2C - 4b^2(2A + C)) \cot(c + dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right)}{4b^2d} + \dots$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{4} a C \sin(dx+c) (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / b d / \cos(dx+c)^{1/2} + \frac{1}{2} C \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^{1/2} (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / d - \frac{1}{4} (a-b) C \cot(dx+c) \text{EllipticE}((a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / (a+b)^{1/2} / \cos(dx+c)^{1/2}, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2}) * (a+b)^{1/2} * (a(1-\sec(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * (a(1+\sec(dx+c)) / (a-b))^{1/2} / b d + \frac{1}{4} (8A*b + (a+2*b)*C) * \cot(dx+c) * \text{EllipticF}((a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / (a+b)^{1/2} / \cos(dx+c)^{1/2}, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2}) * (a+b)^{1/2} * (a(1-\sec(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * (a(1+\sec(dx+c)) / (a-b))^{1/2} / b d + \frac{1}{4} (a^2*C - 4*b^2*(2*A+C)) * \cot(dx+c) * \text{EllipticPi}((a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / (a+b)^{1/2} / \cos(dx+c)^{1/2}, (a+b)/b, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2}) * (a+b)^{1/2} * (a(1-\sec(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * (a(1+\sec(dx+c)) / (a-b))^{1/2} / b^2/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.08, antiderivative size = 455, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.189$ , Rules used = {3050, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b} (a^2C - 4b^2(2A + C)) \cot(c + dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right)}{4b^2d} + \dots$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out]  $-\frac{(a-b) \text{Sqrt}[a+b] C \text{Cot}[c+d*x] \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b \text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]]}{(\text{Sqrt}[a+b] \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])} - \frac{(a+b)/(a-b) \text{Sqrt}[(a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)] \text{Sqrt}[(a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]}{(4*b*d)} + \frac{\text{Sqrt}[a+b] (8*A*b + (a+2*b)*C) \text{Cot}[c+d*x] \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b \text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]]}{(\text{Sqrt}[a+b] \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])} - \frac{(a+b)/(a-b) \text{Sqrt}[(a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)] \text{Sqrt}[(a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]}{(4*b*d)} + \frac{\text{Sqrt}[a+b] (a^2*C - 4*b^2*(2*A+C)) \text{Cot}[c+d*x] \text{EllipticPi}[(a+b)/b, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b \text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]]}{(\text{Sqrt}[a+b] \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])} - \frac{(a+b)/(a-b) \text{Sqrt}[(a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)] \text{Sqrt}[(a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]}{(4*b^2*d)} + \frac{a*C \text{Sqrt}[a+b \text{Cos}[c+d*x]] \text{Sin}[c+d*x]}{(4*b*d \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])} + \frac{C \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]] \text{Sqrt}[a+b \text{Cos}[c+d*x]] \text{Sin}[c+d*x]}{(2*d)}$

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

**Rule 2816**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]\*Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b)]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2,

0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

#### Rule 2994

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(3/2)</sup>\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f\*b\*c<sup>2</sup>), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

#### Rule 2998

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(3/2)</sup>\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(3/2)</sup>\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a<sup>2</sup> - b<sup>2</sup>, 0] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>, 0] && NeQ[A, B]

#### Rule 3050

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(m\_)</sup>\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(n\_)</sup>\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>2</sup>, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>m</sup>(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(n + 1)</sup>)/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(m - 1)</sup>(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>n</sup>\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x]<sup>2</sup>, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a<sup>2</sup> - b<sup>2</sup>, 0] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && (!IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

#### Rule 3053

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>2</sup>/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(3/2)</sup>\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/b<sup>2</sup>, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b<sup>2</sup>, Int[(A\*b<sup>2</sup> - a<sup>2</sup>\*C + b\*(b\*B - 2\*a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(3/2)</sup>\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a<sup>2</sup> - b<sup>2</sup>, 0] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>, 0]

#### Rule 3061

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>2</sup>/((Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])/(d\*f\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2\*d), Int[(1\*Simp[2\*a\*A\*d - C\*(b\*c - a\*d) - 2\*(a\*c\*C - d\*(A\*b + a\*B))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (2\*b\*B\*d - C\*(b\*c + a\*d))\*Sin[e + f\*x]<sup>2</sup>, x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(3/2)</sup>\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a<sup>2</sup> - b<sup>2</sup>, 0] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>, 0]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx &= \frac{C\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{2d} + \frac{1}{2} \int \frac{\frac{1}{2}a(4A+C)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx \\
&= \frac{aC\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{4bd\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{2d} \\
&= \frac{aC\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{4bd\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{2d} \\
&= \frac{\sqrt{a+b} (a^2C - 4b^2(2A+C)) \cot(c+dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{4b^2d} \\
&= -\frac{(a-b)\sqrt{a+b} C \cot(c+dx) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right)}{4bd}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 8.81, size = 1169, normalized size = 2.57

$$\frac{4a(8aA+3aC) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{b-a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cos(c+dx) \csc^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx)) \csc^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{a}}}{(a+b)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

$$\frac{C\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{2d} + \dots$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d) + ((-4\*a\*(8\*a\*A + 3\*a\*C)\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - 4\*a\*(8\*A\*b + 4\*b\*C)\*((Sqrt[(a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + 2\*a\*C\*((I\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], (-2\*a)/(-a - b)]\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2])

$2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]}{(a + b)}] + (2*a*($   
 $(a*\text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a + b)*\text{Cot}[(c + d*x)/2]^2}{(-a + b)}]*\text{Sqrt}[-\frac{(a + b)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]}{a}]$   
 $*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2/a)*\text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2/a}{\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2/a}{\text{Sqrt}[2]}], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*\text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]^4}/((a + b)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (a*\text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a + b)*\text{Cot}[(c + d*x)/2]^2}{(-a + b)}]*\text{Sqrt}[-\frac{(a + b)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]}{a}]*\text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2/a}{\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticPi}[-(a/b), \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2/a}{\text{Sqrt}[2]}], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*\text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]^4}/(b*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])))/b + (\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(b*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])))/(8*d)$

**fricas** [F] time = 79.20, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.42, size = 2165, normalized size = 4.76

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x)

[Out]  $-1/4/d/(a+b*\text{Cos}[d*x+c])^(1/2)*(8*A*\text{Sin}[d*x+c]*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\text{Cos}[d*x+c])/(\text{Sin}[d*x+c]), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*\text{Cos}[d*x+c]^2*(\text{Cos}[d*x+c]/(1+\text{Cos}[d*x+c]))^(3/2)*((a+b*\text{Cos}[d*x+c])/((1+\text{Cos}[d*x+c])/(a+b)))^(1/2)*a*b-2*C*\text{Cos}[d*x+c]^3*b^2+C*\text{Cos}[d*x+c]^3*a^2-C*\text{Cos}[d*x+c]^2*a^2+2*C*\text{Cos}[d*x+c]^5*b^2+3*C*\text{Cos}[d*x+c]^4*a*b-C*\text{Cos}[d*x+c]^3*a*b-2*C*\text{Cos}[d*x+c]^2*a*b+16*A*\text{Sin}[d*x+c]*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\text{Cos}[d*x+c])/(\text{Sin}[d*x+c]), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*\text{Cos}[d*x+c]*(\text{Cos}[d*x+c]/(1+\text{Cos}[d*x+c]))^(3/2)*((a+b*\text{Cos}[d*x+c])/((1+\text{Cos}[d*x+c])/(a+b)))^(1/2)*a*b+2*C*\text{Sin}[d*x+c]*(\text{Cos}[d*x+c]/(1+\text{Cos}[d*x+c]))^(1/2)*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\text{Cos}[d*x+c])/(\text{Sin}[d*x+c]), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*((a+b*\text{Cos}[d*x+c])/((1+\text{Cos}[d*x+c])/(a+b)))^(1/2)*\text{Cos}[d*x+c]^2*a*b+C*\text{Sin}[d*x+c]*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\text{Cos}[d*x+c])/(\text{Sin}[d*x+c]), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*\text{Cos}[d*x+c]^2*(\text{Cos}[d*x+c]/(1+\text{Cos}[d*x+c]))^(1/2)*((a+b*\text{Cos}[d*x+c])/((1+\text{Cos}[d*x+c])/(a+b)))^(1/2)*a*b+2*C*\text{Sin}[d*x+c]*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\text{Cos}[d*x+c])/(\text{Sin}[d*x+c]), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*(\text{Cos}[d*x+c]/(1+\text{Cos}[d*x+c]))^(1/2)*((a+b*\text{Cos}[d*x+c])/((1+\text{Cos}[d*x+c])/(a+b)))^(1/2)*\text{Cos}[d*x+c]*a*b+C*\text{Sin}[d*x+c]*(\text{Cos}[d*x+c]/(1+\text{Cos}[d*x+c]))^(1/2)*((a+b*\text{Cos}[d*x+c])/((1+\text{Cos}[d*x+c])/(a+b)))^(1/2)*\text{Cos}[d*x+c]$

```

*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b-8*A*sin(d*x
+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(3/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),
(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*b^2+16*
A*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(3/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/s
in(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(
1/2)*b^2-8*A*sin(d*x+c)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)
)^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(3/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(
1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*b^2+16*A*sin(d*x+c)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/s
in(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))
^(3/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*b^2-16*A*sin(d*x+c)*El
lipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*
x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(3/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*b^
2+32*A*sin(d*x+c)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^(
1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(3/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos
(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*b^2+8*A*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(3/2)*
EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c)
))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*a*b-4*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)
))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*((a+b*co
s(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)^2*b^2-2*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(
d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)
/(a+b))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)^2
*a^2+8*C*sin(d*x+c)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))
^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1
+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*b^2+C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2
))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)^2*EllipticE((-1+
cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2-4*C*sin(d*x+c)*EllipticF((
-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*((cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))
^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)*b^2-2*C*sin
(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/
(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))
*cos(d*x+c)*a^2+8*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(
d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-
1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*b^2+C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+
c)))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)*Ellipti
cE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2)/b/sin(d*x+c)/cos(d
*x+c)^(3/2)

```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, alg  
orithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)  
, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2),  
x)



```
[Out] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d*x)^(1/2),
x)
```

**sympy [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((A + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)*sqrt(a + b*cos(c + d*x))/sqrt(cos(c + d*x)
), x)
```

$$3.729 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=439

$$\frac{(2A - C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{\sqrt{a + b} (2aA - aC - 2Ab) \cot(c + dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1 - \sec(c + dx))}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c + dx) + 1)}{a - b}}}{ad} F$$

[Out] 2\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)-(2\*A-C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+(a-b)\*(2\*A-C)\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticE((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c)))/(a-b)^(1/2)/a/d-(2\*A\*a-2\*A\*b-C\*a)\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticF((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c)))/(a-b)^(1/2)/a/d-a\*C\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticPi((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c)))/(a-b)^(1/2)/b/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.06, antiderivative size = 439, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.189$ , Rules used = {3048, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{(2A - C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{\sqrt{a + b} (2aA - aC - 2Ab) \cot(c + dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1 - \sec(c + dx))}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c + dx) + 1)}{a - b}}}{ad} F$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2),x]

[Out] ((a - b)\*Sqrt[a + b]\*(2\*A - C)\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(a\*d) - (Sqrt[a + b]\*(2\*a\*A - 2\*A\*b - a\*C)\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(a\*d) - (a\*Sqrt[a + b]\*C\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/b, ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(b\*d) + (2\*A\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) - ((2\*A - C)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 2809

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d)))/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

#### Rule 2816

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]\*Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2,

0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

#### Rule 2994

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(3/2)</sup>\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -(c + d)/(c - d))]/(f\*b\*c<sup>2</sup>), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

#### Rule 2998

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(3/2)</sup>\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(3/2)</sup>\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a<sup>2</sup> - b<sup>2</sup>, 0] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>, 0] && NeQ[A, B]

#### Rule 3048

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(m)</sup>\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(n)</sup>\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>2</sup>, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(c<sup>2</sup>\*C + A\*d<sup>2</sup>)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>m</sup>(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(n + 1)</sup>/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(m - 1)</sup>(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(n + 1)</sup>\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + c\*C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (A\*d\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c<sup>2</sup> + d<sup>2</sup>\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*(A\*d<sup>2</sup>(m + n + 2) + C\*(c<sup>2</sup>(m + 1) + d<sup>2</sup>(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]<sup>2</sup>, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a<sup>2</sup> - b<sup>2</sup>, 0] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

#### Rule 3053

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>2</sup>/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(3/2)</sup>\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/b<sup>2</sup>, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b<sup>2</sup>, Int[(A\*b<sup>2</sup> - a<sup>2</sup>\*C + b\*(b\*B - 2\*a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(3/2)</sup>\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a<sup>2</sup> - b<sup>2</sup>, 0] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>, 0]

#### Rule 3061

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>2</sup>/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])/(d\*f\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2\*d), Int[(1\*Simp[2\*a\*A\*d - C\*(b\*c - a\*d) - 2\*(a\*c\*C - d\*(A\*b + a\*B))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (2\*b\*B\*d - C\*(b\*c + a\*d))\*Sin[e + f\*x]<sup>2</sup>, x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(3/2)</sup>\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a<sup>2</sup> - b<sup>2</sup>, 0] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>, 0]

#### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx = \frac{2A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + 2 \int \frac{\frac{Ab}{2} - \frac{1}{2}a(A - C) \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(2A - C)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(2A - C)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{a\sqrt{a + b} C \cot(c + dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \mid -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right)}{bd}$$

$$= \frac{(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (2A - C) \cot(c + dx) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \mid -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right)}{ad}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 20.11, size = 1166, normalized size = 2.66

$$\frac{4abC \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{b-a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cos(c+dx) \csc^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx)) \csc^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{a}} \csc(c+dx) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{(a+b)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

$$\frac{2A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \dots$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2), x]
[Out] (2*A*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(d*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]) + ((-4*a*b*C*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]] + ((-2*a)/(-a + b))*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - 4*a*(-2*a*A + 2*a*C)*((Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) + 2*(-2*A*b + b*C)*((I*Cos[(c + d*x)/2]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d*x)/2]/Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]]) + ...)
```

```

rt[Cos[c + d*x]], (-2*a)/(-a - b)]*Sec[c + d*x]/(b*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^
2*Sec[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Sec[c + d*x]/(a + b))] + (2*a*(
(a*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]
*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*
Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2
)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d
*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - (a*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a +
b)]*Sqrt[-((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[
c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqr
t[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*S
in[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]])))/b + (S
qrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]])))/(2*d)

```

**fricas** [F] time = 1.21, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2),x, alg
orithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)/cos(d*x + c)^(3/2)
, x)
```

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2),x, alg
orithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**maple** [B] time = 0.49, size = 1588, normalized size = 3.62

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/d/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*(2*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*
x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+co
s(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a+2*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos
(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)
*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*b-2*A*sin(d*x+c
)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x
+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)
)*a-2*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d
*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-
a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*b-C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1
/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c)
)/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a-C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+
cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(
(-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*b-2*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c
)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b)
)^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a+2*C
```

```

*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/
(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a
+b))^(1/2)*a+2*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+co
s(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(
1/2))*a*sin(d*x+c)+2*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))
/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(
a+b))^(1/2))*b*sin(d*x+c)-2*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d
*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-
a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*sin(d*x+c)-2*A*sin(d*x+c)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x
+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c
))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*b-C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c
)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d
*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a-C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d
*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+c
os(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*b-2*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1
+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticP
i((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a+2*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos
(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)
*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a-C*cos(d*x+c)^
3*b-2*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*b-C*cos(d*x+c)^2*a+C*cos(d*x+c)^2*b-2*A*cos(d*x+c)*a+2
*A*cos(d*x+c)*b+C*cos(d*x+c)*a+2*a*A)/sin(d*x+c)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)

```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{\cos(c + dx)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2), x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2), x)

[Out] Integral((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*sqrt(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))/cos(c + d\*x)\*\*(3/2), x)

$$3.730 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=394

$$\frac{2Ab(a-b)\sqrt{a+b} \cot(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right) 2\sqrt{a+b} (Ab - \dots)}{3a^2d}$$

[Out]  $2/3A \sin(dx+c) (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / d \cos(dx+c)^{3/2} + 2/3A (a-b) b \cot(dx+c) \text{EllipticE}((a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / (a+b)^{1/2} / \cos(dx+c)^{1/2}, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2}) (a+b)^{1/2} (a*(1-\sec(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} (a*(1+\sec(dx+c)) / (a-b))^{1/2} / a^2/d - 2/3(A*b - a*(A+3*C)) \cot(dx+c) \text{EllipticF}((a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / (a+b)^{1/2} / \cos(dx+c)^{1/2}, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2}) (a+b)^{1/2} (a*(1-\sec(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} (a*(1+\sec(dx+c)) / (a-b))^{1/2} / a/d - 2*C \cot(dx+c) \text{EllipticPi}((a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / (a+b)^{1/2} / \cos(dx+c)^{1/2}, (a+b)/b, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2}) (a+b)^{1/2} (a*(1-\sec(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} (a*(1+\sec(dx+c)) / (a-b))^{1/2} / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.77, antiderivative size = 394, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.162$ , Rules used = {3048, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2Ab(a-b)\sqrt{a+b} \cot(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right) 2\sqrt{a+b} (Ab - \dots)}{3a^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Sqrt}[a + b \text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * (A + C * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)) / \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{5/2}, x]$

[Out]  $(2*A*(a-b)*b*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Cot}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b \text{Cos}[c+d*x]]] / (\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b)) * \text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x])) / (a+b)] * \text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x])) / (a-b)]) / (3*a^2*d) - (2*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(A*b - a*(A+3*C)) * \text{Cot}[c+d*x] * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b \text{Cos}[c+d*x]]] / (\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b)) * \text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x])) / (a+b)] * \text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x])) / (a-b)]) / (3*a*d) - (2*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*C * \text{Cot}[c+d*x] * \text{EllipticPi}[(a+b)/b, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b \text{Cos}[c+d*x]]] / (\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b)) * \text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x])) / (a+b)] * \text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x])) / (a-b)]) / d + (2*A*\text{Sqrt}[a+b \text{Cos}[c+d*x]] * \text{Sin}[c+d*x]) / (3*d * \text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{3/2}))$

**Rule 2809**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(b_*) * \sin[(e_*) + (f_*) * (x_)]] / \text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_*) * \sin[(e_*) + (f_*) * (x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*b*\text{Tan}[e+f*x]*\text{Rt}[(c+d)/b, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1+\text{Csc}[e+f*x])) / (c-d)] * \text{Sqrt}[(c*(1-\text{Csc}[e+f*x])) / (c+d)] * \text{EllipticPi}[(c+d)/d, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[c+d*\text{Sin}[e+f*x]]] / (\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x]] * \text{Rt}[(c+d)/b, 2])], -((c+d)/(c-d))] / (d*f), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(c+d)/b]$

**Rule 2816**

$\text{Int}[1 / (\text{Sqrt}[(d_*) * \sin[(e_*) + (f_*) * (x_)]]) * \text{Sqrt}[(a_*) + (b_*) * \sin[(e_*) + (f_*) * (x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-2*\text{Tan}[e+f*x]*\text{Rt}[(a+b)/d, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Csc}[e+f*x])) / (a+b)] * \text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Csc}[e+f*x])) / (a-b)] * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x]]] / (\text{Sqrt}[d*\text{Sin}[e+f*x]] * \text{Rt}[(a+b)/d, 2])], -((a+b)/(a-b))] / (a*f), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(a+b)/d]$

Rule 2994

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])
^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*A
*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x])]/(c - d)
*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x])]/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f
*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^
2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B]
&& PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_
)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := D
ist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x
]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
&& NeQ[A, B]
```

Rule 3048

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2
)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(
b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(
n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d
^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /;
FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2
, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3053

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^
2)/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e
_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/
Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B
- 2*a*C)*Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]
]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] &&
NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx &= \frac{2A\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2}{3} \int \frac{\frac{Ab}{2} + \frac{1}{2}a(A+3C)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2A\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2}{3} \int \frac{\frac{Ab}{2} + \frac{1}{2}a(A+3C)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx \\
&= -\frac{2\sqrt{a+b} C \cot(c+dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right) \Big| - \frac{a-b}{a}}{d} \\
&= \frac{2A(a-b)b\sqrt{a+b} \cot(c+dx) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right) \Big| - \frac{a-b}{a}}{3a^2d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 8.09, size = 315, normalized size = 0.80

$$2 \left( \sqrt{\cos^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)} \left( -a(a(A+3C) + b(A-3C)) \sqrt{\frac{\sec^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)(a+b \cos(c+dx))}{a+b}} F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\right)\right) \Big| - \frac{b-a}{a+b} \right) \right)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2), x]

[Out] (-2\*(-((A\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)) + Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*(A\*b\*(a + b)\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]]], (-a + b)/(a + b))\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - a\*(b\*(A - 3\*C) + a\*(A + 3\*C))\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]]], (-a + b)/(a + b))\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - 6\*a\*b\*C\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + A\*b\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(3\*a\*d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [F]** time = 44.99, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 0.52, size = 1753, normalized size = 4.45

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x)

[Out] 
$$-2/3/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}*(3*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{3/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2-3*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{3/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b+6*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{3/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*\text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b+6*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{3/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2-6*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{3/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b+12*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{3/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*\text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b+A*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2+A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2})*a*b-A*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b-A*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*b^2+3*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{3/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2-3*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{3/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b+6*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{3/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*\text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b+A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2})*a^2+A*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*a*b-A*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2})*a*b-A*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2})*b^2+A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a*b+A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*b^2+A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2+A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b-A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*b^2-2*A*\cos(d*x+c)*a*b-a^2*A)/a/\sin(d*x+c)/\cos(d*x+c)^{3/2}$$

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{\cos(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2), x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2), x)

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2),x)

[Out] Integral((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*sqrt(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))/cos(c + d\*x)\*\*(5/2), x)

$$3.731 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=345

$$\frac{2(a-b)\sqrt{a+b}(9aA+15aC+2Ab)\cot(c+dx)\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}}\sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}}F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b}\cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)-\frac{a+b}{a-b}}{15a^2d}$$

[Out] 2/5\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)+2/15\*A\*b\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/a/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)-2/15\*(a-b)\*(2\*A\*b^2-3\*a^2\*(3\*A+5\*C))\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticE((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/a^3/d-2/15\*(a-b)\*(9\*A\*a+2\*A\*b+15\*C\*a)\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticF((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/a^2/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.84, antiderivative size = 345, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.135$ , Rules used = {3048, 3055, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2(a-b)\sqrt{a+b}(2Ab^2-3a^2(3A+5C))\cot(c+dx)\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}}\sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}}E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b}\cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)-\frac{a+b}{a-b}}{15a^3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2),x]

[Out] (-2\*(a - b)\*Sqrt[a + b]\*(2\*A\*b^2 - 3\*a^2\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(15\*a^3\*d) - (2\*(a - b)\*Sqrt[a + b]\*(9\*a\*A + 2\*A\*b + 15\*a\*C)\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(15\*a^2\*d) + (2\*A\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x]/(5\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)) + (2\*A\*b\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(15\*a\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2))

#### Rule 2816

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

#### Rule 2994

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(((b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d)))]/(f\*b\*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]
```

Rule 3048

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3055

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^2(c + dx)} dx = \frac{2A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{5} \int \frac{\frac{Ab}{2} + \frac{1}{2}a(3A + 5C)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{2A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2Ab\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{15ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2Ab\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{15ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= -\frac{2(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (2Ab^2 - 3a^2(3A + 5C)) \cot(c + dx)E(\sin(c + dx) | \frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a + b})}{15ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.36, size = 1288, normalized size = 3.73

result too large to display

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out] 
$$-1/15 * ((-4*a*(2*a^2*A*b - 2*A*b^3)*\text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a+b)\text{Cot}[(c+d*x)/2]^2}{(-a+b)}] * \text{Sqrt}[-\frac{((a+b)\text{Cos}[c+d*x]*\text{Csc}[(c+d*x)/2]^2)}{a}] * \text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x])\text{Csc}[(c+d*x)/2]^2}{a}] * \text{Csc}[c+d*x] * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x])\text{Csc}[(c+d*x)/2]^2}{a}]}], (-2*a)/(-a+b)] * \text{Sin}[(c+d*x)/2]^4) / ((a+b)\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]) - 4*a*(9*a^3*A - 2*a*A*b^2 + 15*a^3*C) * ((\text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a+b)\text{Cot}[(c+d*x)/2]^2}{(-a+b)}] * \text{Sqrt}[-\frac{((a+b)\text{Cos}[c+d*x]*\text{Csc}[(c+d*x)/2]^2)}{a}] * \text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x])\text{Csc}[(c+d*x)/2]^2}{a}] * \text{Csc}[c+d*x] * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x])\text{Csc}[(c+d*x)/2]^2}{a}]}], (-2*a)/(-a+b)] * \text{Sin}[(c+d*x)/2]^4) / ((a+b)\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]) - (\text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a+b)\text{Cot}[(c+d*x)/2]^2}{(-a+b)}] * \text{Sqrt}[-\frac{((a+b)\text{Cos}[c+d*x]*\text{Csc}[(c+d*x)/2]^2)}{a}] * \text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x])\text{Csc}[(c+d*x)/2]^2}{a}] * \text{Csc}[c+d*x] * \text{EllipticPi}[-(a/b), \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x])\text{Csc}[(c+d*x)/2]^2}{a}]}], (-2*a)/(-a+b)] * \text{Sin}[(c+d*x)/2]^4) / (b*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])) + 2*(9*a^2*A*b - 2*A*b^3 + 15*a^2*b*C) * ((\text{I}\text{Cos}[(c+d*x)/2] * \text{Sqrt}[a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x]] * \text{EllipticE}[\text{I}\text{ArcSinh}[\text{Sin}[(c+d*x)/2]/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]], (-2*a)/(-a-b)] * \text{Sec}[c+d*x]) / (b*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[(c+d*x)/2]^2 * \text{Sec}[c+d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x])\text{Sec}[c+d*x]}{(a+b)}]) + (2*a*((a*\text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a+b)\text{Cot}[(c+d*x)/2]^2}{(-a+b)}] * \text{Sqrt}[-\frac{((a+b)\text{Cos}[c+d*x]*\text{Csc}[(c+d*x)/2]^2)}{a}] * \text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x])\text{Csc}[(c+d*x)/2]^2}{a}] * \text{Csc}[c+d*x] * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x])\text{Csc}[(c+d*x)/2]^2}{a}]}], (-2*a)/(-a+b)] * \text{Sin}[(c+d*x)/2]^4) / ((a+b)\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]) - (a*\text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a+b)\text{Cot}[(c+d*x)/2]^2}{(-a+b)}] * \text{Sqrt}[-\frac{((a+b)\text{Cos}[c+d*x]*\text{Csc}[(c+d*x)/2]^2)}{a}] * \text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x])\text{Csc}[(c+d*x)/2]^2}{a}] * \text{Csc}[c+d*x] * \text{EllipticPi}[-(a/b), \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x])\text{Csc}[(c+d*x)/2]^2}{a}]}], (-2*a)/(-a+b)] * \text{Sin}[(c+d*x)/2]^4) / (b*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])) / b + (\text{Sqrt}[a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x]] * \text{Sin}[c+d*x]) / (b*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])) / (a^2*d) + (\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x]] * ((2*\text{Sec}[c+d*x] * (9*a^2*A*\text{Sin}[c+d*x] - 2*A*b^2*\text{Sin}[c+d*x] + 15*a^2*C*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])) / (15*a^2) + (2*A*b*\text{Sec}[c+d*x] * \text{Tan}[c+d*x]) / (15*a) + (2*A*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^2*\text{Tan}[c+d*x]) / 5)) / d$$

**fricas [F]** time = 0.71, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c) + a}}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{7}{2}}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**giac [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

maple [B] time = 0.42, size = 2436, normalized size = 7.06

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\int ((A+C\cos(dx+c))^2 * (a+b\cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / \cos(dx+c)^{7/2}, x)$

[Out]  $2/15/d*(3*A*a^3-9*A*\cos(dx+c)^3*a^3-2*A*\cos(dx+c)^3*b^3+6*A*\cos(dx+c)^2*a^3-15*C*\cos(dx+c)^3*a^3+2*A*\cos(dx+c)^4*b^3+2*A*\cos(dx+c)^3*a*b^2-A*\cos(dx+c)^2*a*b^2+4*A*\cos(dx+c)*a^2*b+9*A*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^2*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}*(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b-2*A*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^2*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}*(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2-7*A*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^2*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}*(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b+2*A*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^2*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}*(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2+9*A*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^3*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}*(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b-2*A*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}*(a+b))^{1/2}*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^3*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2-7*A*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^3*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}*(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b+2*A*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^3*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}*(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2-15*C*\cos(dx+c)^4*a^2*b+15*C*\cos(dx+c)^3*a^2*b-15*C*\cos(dx+c)^3*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}*(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(dx+c)*a^2*b+15*C*\cos(dx+c)^2*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}*(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(dx+c)*a^2*b-15*C*\cos(dx+c)^2*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}*(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(dx+c)*a^2*b+15*C*\cos(dx+c)^3*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}*(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(dx+c)*a^2*b-9*A*\cos(dx+c)^4*a^2*b-A*\cos(dx+c)^4*a*b^2+5*A*\cos(dx+c)^3*a^2*b+15*C*\cos(dx+c)^2*a^3+9*A*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}*(a+b))^{1/2}*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^3*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3-2*A*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}*(a+b))^{1/2}*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^3*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*b^3-9*A*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}*(a+b))^{1/2}*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^3*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3+9*A*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^2*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}*(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3-2*A*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^2*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}*(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*b^3-9*A*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^2*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}*(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3+15*C*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}*(a+b))^{1/2}*\cos(dx+c)^3*\sin(dx+c)*a^3-15*C*\cos(dx+c)^3*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}*(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(dx+c)*a^3+15*C*\cos(dx+c)^2*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}$

\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a^3-15\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a^3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/a^2/sin(d\*x+c)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{\cos(dx + c)^{7/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{\cos(c + dx)^{7/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2), x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2), x)

[Out] Timed out



$$3.732 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{9 \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=415

$$\frac{2(4Ab^2 - 5a^2(5A + 7C)) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{105a^2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2b(a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (a^2(19A + 35C) + 8Ab^2) \cot(c + dx)}{105a^2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

[Out]  $2/7*A*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}+2/35*A*b*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}-2/105*(4*A*b^2-5*a^2*(5*A+7*C))*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a^2/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/105*(a-b)*b*(8*A*b^2+a^2*(19*A+35*C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^4/d+2/105*(a-b)*(6*a*A*b+8*A*b^2+5*a^2*(5*A+7*C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.19, antiderivative size = 415, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.135$ , Rules used = {3048, 3055, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2(4Ab^2 - 5a^2(5A + 7C)) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{105a^2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (5a^2(5A + 7C) + 6aAb + 8Ab^2) \cot(c + dx)}{105a^2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2), x]

[Out]  $(2*(a - b)*b*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(8*A*b^2 + a^2*(19*A + 35*C))*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b))]/(105*a^4*d) + (2*(a - b)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(6*a*A*b + 8*A*b^2 + 5*a^2*(5*A + 7*C))*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b))]/(105*a^3*d) + (2*A*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^(7/2)) + (2*A*b*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(35*a*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^(5/2)) - (2*(4*A*b^2 - 5*a^2*(5*A + 7*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(105*a^2*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^(3/2))$

**Rule 2816**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

**Rule 2994**

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f\*b\*c^

2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

### Rule 2998

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]

### Rule 3048

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + c\*C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (A\*d\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*(A\*d^2\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3055

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C) + d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 2) - (c\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C) + (m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{7} \int \frac{\frac{Ab}{2} + \frac{1}{2}a(5A + 7C)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\
 &= \frac{2A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2Ab\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{35ad \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
 &= \frac{2A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2Ab\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{35ad \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
 &= \frac{2A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2Ab\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{35ad \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
 &= \frac{2(a - b)b\sqrt{a + b} \left( A \left( 19 + \frac{8b^2}{a^2} \right) + 35C \right) \cot(c + dx) E \left( \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{a + b}} \right) \right)}{105a^2 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.45, size = 1373, normalized size = 3.31

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2),x]

[Out] ((-4\*a\*(25\*a^4\*A - 17\*a^2\*A\*b^2 - 8\*A\*b^4 + 35\*a^4\*C - 35\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - 4\*a\*(-19\*a^3\*A\*b - 8\*a\*A\*b^3 - 35\*a^3\*b\*C)\*((Sqrt[(a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + 2\*(-19\*a^2\*A\*b^2 - 8\*A\*b^4 - 35\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*((I\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], (-2\*a)/(-a - b)]\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]) + (2\*a\*((a\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (a\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]))/b + (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]))/((105\*a^3\*d) + (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]))

+ d\*x]]\*((2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*(25\*a^2\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 4\*A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 35\*a^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(105\*a^2) + (2\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(19\*a^2\*A\*b\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 8\*A\*b^3\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 35\*a^2\*b\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(105\*a^3) + (2\*A\*b\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(35\*a) + (2\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Tan[c + d\*x])/7))/d

**fricas** [F] time = 0.82, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.57, size = 2766, normalized size = 6.67

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x)

[Out] -2/105/d\*(-19\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)\*a^3\*b+35\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^5\*a^3\*b+35\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^5\*a^2\*b^2+35\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*a^3\*b-35\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*a^2\*b^2-70\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*a^3\*b+19\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*a^3\*b-20\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*a^2\*b^2+25\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^5\*a^3\*b+19\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^5\*a^2\*b^2-4\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^5\*a\*b^3+25\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*a^4+35\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*a^4-35\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*a^4-8\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*b^4+25\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)\*a^4-8\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)\*b^4-10\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*a^4+8\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^5\*b^4+35\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)\*a^4+25\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)\*a^4+8\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*a\*b^3-26\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*a^3\*b-4\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*a\*b^3+A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*a^2\*b^2-18\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)\*a^3\*b-15\*A\*a^4-19\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+

$\cos(dx+c)/(a+b)^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2})$   
 $\cdot a^2 b^2 - 8A \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^4 (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}$   
 $\cdot ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),$   
 $(-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}) \cdot a^3 b^3 + 35C \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^4 (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}$   
 $\cdot ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),$   
 $(-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}) \cdot a^3 b - 35C \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^4 (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}$   
 $\cdot ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),$   
 $(-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}) \cdot a^3 b - 35C \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^4 (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}$   
 $\cdot ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),$   
 $(-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}) \cdot a^2 b^2 + 19A \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^3 (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}$   
 $\cdot ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),$   
 $(-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}) \cdot a^3 b + 2A \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^3 (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}$   
 $\cdot ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),$   
 $(-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}) \cdot a^2 b^2 + 8A \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^3 (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}$   
 $\cdot ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),$   
 $(-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}) \cdot a^3 b - 19A \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^3 (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}$   
 $\cdot ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),$   
 $(-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}) \cdot a^3 b - 19A \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^3 (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}$   
 $\cdot ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),$   
 $(-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}) \cdot a^2 b^2 - 8A \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^3 (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}$   
 $\cdot ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),$   
 $(-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}) \cdot a^3 b^3 + 35C \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^3 (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}$   
 $\cdot ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),$   
 $(-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}) \cdot a^3 b - 35C \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^3 (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}$   
 $\cdot ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),$   
 $(-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}) \cdot a^3 b - 35C \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^3 (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}$   
 $\cdot ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),$   
 $(-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}) \cdot a^2 b^2 + 19A \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^4 (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}$   
 $\cdot ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),$   
 $(-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}) \cdot a^3 b + 2A \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^4 (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}$   
 $\cdot ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),$   
 $(-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}) \cdot a^2 b^2 + 8A \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^4 (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}$   
 $\cdot ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),$   
 $(-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}) \cdot a^3 b^3 / (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / a^3 / \sin(dx+c) / \cos(dx+c)^{7/2}$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c) + a}}{\cos(dx+c)^{9/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(1/2)/cos(dx+c)^(9/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx+c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(dx+c) + a)/cos(dx+c)^(9/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c+dx)^2 + A) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c+dx)}}{\cos(c+dx)^{9/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d*x)^(9/2),  
x)
```

```
[Out] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d*x)^(9/2),  
x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)**(9/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.733 $\int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=638

$$\frac{(3a^2C - 4b^2(4A + 3C)) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{32bd} + \frac{a(-3a^2C + 80Ab^2 + 52b^2C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{64b^2d}$$

[Out]  $-1/8*a*C*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)/b/d+1/4*C*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)/b/d+1/64*a*(80*A*b^2-3*C*a^2+52*C*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/b^2/d/\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)-1/32*(3*a^2*C-4*b^2*(4*A+3*C))*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/b/d-1/64*(a-b)*(80*A*b^2-3*C*a^2+52*C*b^2)*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))*(a+b)^(1/2)*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/b^2/d-1/64*(3*a^3*C-2*a^2*b*C-8*b^3*(4*A+3*C)-4*a*b^2*(20*A+13*C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))*(a+b)^(1/2)*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/b^2/d-1/64*(3*a^4*C+24*a^2*b^2*(2*A+C)+16*b^4*(4*A+3*C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticPi}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))*(a+b)^(1/2)*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/b^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.99, antiderivative size = 638, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.216$ , Rules used = {3050, 3049, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{(3a^2C - 4b^2(4A + 3C)) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{32bd} + \frac{a(-3a^2C + 80Ab^2 + 52b^2C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{64b^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $-\frac{((a - b)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(80*A*b^2 - 3*a^2*C + 52*b^2*C)*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b))]/(64*b^2*d) - (\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(3*a^3*C - 2*a^2*b*C - 8*b^3*(4*A + 3*C) - 4*a*b^2*(20*A + 13*C))*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b))]/(64*b^2*d) - (\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(3*a^4*C + 24*a^2*b^2*(2*A + C) + 16*b^4*(4*A + 3*C))*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticPi}[(a + b)/b, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b))]/(64*b^3*d) + (a*(80*A*b^2 - 3*a^2*C + 52*b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/64*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] - ((3*a^2*C - 4*b^2*(4*A + 3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(32*b*d) - (a*C*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^(3/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(8*b*d) + (C*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^(5/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*b*d)$

**Rule 2809**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]]/\text{Sqrt}[(c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x])]/(c - d)]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x])]/(c + d)]*\text{EllipticPi}[(c + d)/d, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d)))]/(d*f), x] /;  $\text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f\}, x$  &&  $\text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$  &&  $\text{PosQ}[(c + d)/b]$$

Rule 2816

```
Int[1/(Sqrt[(d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])], x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]*Sqrt[(a*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[d*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]
```

Rule 2994

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])], x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])], x_Symbol] :> Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]
```

Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

Rule 3050

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

Rule 3053

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2)/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])], x_Symbol] :> Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/
```



Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A\*b^2 - a^2\*C + b\*(b\*B - 2\*a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3061

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])/(d\*f\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2\*d), Int[(1\*Simp[2\*a\*A\*d - C\*(b\*c - a\*d) - 2\*(a\*c\*C - d\*(A\*b + a\*B))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (2\*b\*B\*d - C\*(b\*c + a\*d))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{4bd} \\
 &= -\frac{aC \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{8bd} \\
 &= -\frac{(3a^2C - 4b^2(4A + 3C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{32bd} \\
 &= \frac{a(80Ab^2 - 3a^2C + 52b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{64b^2d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
 &= \frac{a(80Ab^2 - 3a^2C + 52b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{64b^2d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
 &= -\frac{\sqrt{a + b} (3a^4C + 24a^2b^2(2A + C) + 16b^4(4A + 3C))}{64b^2d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
 &= -\frac{(a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (80Ab^2 - 3a^2C + 52b^2C) \cos(c + dx)}{64b^2d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.38, size = 1270, normalized size = 1.99

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2, x]

[Out] -1/128\*((-4\*a\*(-112\*a\*A\*b^2 + a^3\*C - 76\*a\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a +

```

b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]
]) - 4*a*(-128*a^2*A*b - 64*A*b^3 - 76*a^2*b*C - 48*b^3*C)*((Sqrt[((a + b)*
Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]
^2)/a)]*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*Elli
pticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-
2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*C
os[c + d*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b
)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a)]*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c +
d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d
*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/
(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]])) + 2*(-80*a*A*b^2 + 3*a^3*C
- 52*a*b^2*C)*((I*Cos[(c + d*x)/2]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[I*Ar
cSinh[Sin[(c + d*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]], (-2*a)/(-a - b)]*Sec[c + d*x])/
(b*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sec[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Sec[c +
d*x])/(a + b)]) + (2*a*((a*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqr
t[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a)]*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x]
)*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c +
d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4
)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - (a*Sqrt[((a + b)*
Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]
^2)/a)]*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*Elli
pticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqr
t[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a +
b*Cos[c + d*x]])))/b + (Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(b*Sqrt[Cos[
c + d*x]])))/(b*d) + (Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(((16*A*b
^2 + a^2*C + 14*b^2*C)*Sin[c + d*x])/(32*b) + (3*a*C*Ssin[2*(c + d*x)]/16 +
(b*C*Ssin[3*(c + d*x)]/16))/d

```

**fricas [F]** time = 102.19, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

integral((Cb cos(dx + c))^3 + Ca cos(dx + c)^2 + Ab cos(dx + c) + Aa) sqrt(b cos(dx + c) + a) sqrt(cos(dx + c)), x)

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, alg
orithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*b*cos(d*x + c)^3 + C*a*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A*b*cos(d*x + c) + A*a)
*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c)), x)
```

**giac [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, alg
orithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**maple [B]** time = 0.71, size = 3800, normalized size = 5.96

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/64/d/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*(-48*C*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)
)^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(
d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b^2-26*C*cos(d*x+c)
```



```

-(a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*a^3*b-52*
C*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/s
in(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2
)*a^2*b^2-52*C*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+
cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(
d*x+c)))^(1/2)*a*b^3-48*C*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*Ell
ipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*(cos
(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*a^2*b^2+64*A*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*
x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b
))^(1/2)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*b^4-128*A*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x
+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+co
s(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*b^4+64*A*((a+b*cos
(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-
(a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c
)*b^4-128*A*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+co
s(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(
1/2)*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)*b^4+48*C*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)
)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c
)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)*b^4+3*C*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1
+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b
))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)*a^4-6*C*((
a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin
(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/
2)*cos(d*x+c)*a^4-96*C*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*Ellipt
icPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*
x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)*b^4/sin(d*x+c)/b^2/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)

```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, alg
orithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(3/2)*sqrt(cos(d*x +
c)), x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2), x
)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*cos(d*x+c)**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.734 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=553

$$\frac{(3a^2C + 8b^2(3A + 2C)) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{24bd \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{\sqrt{a + b} (3a^2C + 48aAb + 14abC + 24Ab^2 + 16b^2C)}{24bd \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

```
[Out] 1/3*C*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)/d+1/24*(3*a^2*C+8*
b^2*(3*A+2*C))*sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/b/d/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)+1/4*a
*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/d-1/24*(a-b)*(3*a^2*C
+8*b^2*(3*A+2*C))*cot(d*x+c)*EllipticE((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/c
os(d*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))*(a+b)^(1/2)*(a*(1-sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(
1/2)*(a*(1+sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/a/b/d+1/24*(48*A*a*b+24*A*b^2+3*C*a^2+
14*C*a*b+16*C*b^2)*cot(d*x+c)*EllipticF((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/
cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))*(a+b)^(1/2)*(a*(1-sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))
^(1/2)*(a*(1+sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/b/d-1/8*a*(24*A*b^2-C*a^2+12*C*b^2)*c
ot(d*x+c)*EllipticPi((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),(a
+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))*(a+b)^(1/2)*(a*(1-sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*(a*(
1+sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/b^2/d
```

Rubi [A] time = 1.58, antiderivative size = 553, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.216$ , Rules used = {3050, 3049, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{(3a^2C + 8b^2(3A + 2C)) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{24bd \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{\sqrt{a + b} (3a^2C + 48aAb + 14abC + 24Ab^2 + 16b^2C)}{24bd \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]],
x]
```

```
[Out] -((a - b)*Sqrt[a + b]*(3*a^2*C + 8*b^2*(3*A + 2*C))*Cot[c + d*x]*EllipticE[
ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]])], -((a + b
)/(a - b))*Sqrt[(a*(1 - Sec[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Sec[c + d*x])
)/(a - b))]/(24*a*b*d) + (Sqrt[a + b]*(48*a*A*b + 24*A*b^2 + 3*a^2*C + 14*a
*b*C + 16*b^2*C)*Cot[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]/(Sqr
t[a + b]*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))*Sqrt[(a*(1 - Sec[c + d*
x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Sec[c + d*x]))/(a - b))]/(24*b*d) - (a*Sqrt[a +
b]*(24*A*b^2 - a^2*C + 12*b^2*C)*Cot[c + d*x]*EllipticPi[(a + b)/b, ArcSin[
Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a -
b))*Sqrt[(a*(1 - Sec[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Sec[c + d*x]))/(a -
b))]/(8*b^2*d) + ((3*a^2*C + 8*b^2*(3*A + 2*C))*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Si
n[c + d*x])/(24*b*d*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]) + (a*C*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a +
b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(4*d) + (C*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(a + b*Cos[c +
d*x])^(3/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(3*d)
```

Rule 2809

```
Int[Sqrt[(b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]/Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)
*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*b*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 +
Csc[e + f*x])]/(c - d)]*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x])]/(c + d)]*EllipticPi[(c
+ d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b,
2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(d*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c
^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

Rule 2816

```
Int[1/(Sqrt[(d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])], x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]*Sqrt[(a*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[d*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]
```

#### Rule 2994

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2*A*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

#### Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]
```

#### Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

#### Rule 3050

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

#### Rule 3053

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2)/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B
```

- 2\*a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])  
 ), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] &&  
 NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rule 3061

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^  
 2)/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.)  
 + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]  
 ])/(d\*f\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2\*d), Int[(1\*Simp[2\*a\*A\*d  
 - C\*(b\*c - a\*d) - 2\*(a\*c\*C - d\*(A\*b + a\*B))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (2\*b\*B\*d - C\*(b\*c  
 + a\*d))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e  
 + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d,  
 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx = \frac{C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{1}{3} \int \dots$$

$$= \frac{aC \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{3} \int \dots$$

$$= \frac{(3a^2C + 8b^2(3A + 2C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{24bd \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \dots$$

$$= \frac{(3a^2C + 8b^2(3A + 2C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{24bd \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \dots$$

$$= -\frac{a\sqrt{a + b} (24Ab^2 - a^2C + 12b^2C) \cot(c + dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin\right)}{8b} + \dots$$

$$= -\frac{(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (3a^2C + 8b^2(3A + 2C)) \cot(c + dx) E\left(\sin\right)}{24} + \dots$$

Mathematica [C] time = 6.42, size = 1221, normalized size = 2.21

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] ((-4\*a\*(48\*a^2\*A + 24\*A\*b^2 + 17\*a^2\*C + 16\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - 4\*a\*(96\*a\*A\*b + 52\*a\*b\*C)\*((Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a +

$$b) \cdot \cot\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^2 / (-a + b) \cdot \sqrt{-\left(\frac{(a + b) \cos[c + dx] \cdot \csc\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)}{a}\right)^2} \cdot \sqrt{\left(\frac{(a + b \cos[c + dx]) \cdot \csc\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)}{a}\right)^2} \cdot \csc[c + dx] \cdot \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos[c + dx]) \cdot \csc\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)}{a}}\right] / \sqrt{2}\right], \left(-\frac{2a}{-a + b}\right) \cdot \sin\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^4 / (b \cdot \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \cdot \sqrt{a + b \cos[c + dx]}) \right) + 2 \cdot (24Ab^2 + 3a^2C + 16b^2C) \cdot \left(\frac{I \cos\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right) \cdot \sqrt{a + b \cos[c + dx]} \cdot \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{I \cdot \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sin\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)\right]}{\sqrt{\cos[c + dx]}}\right], \left(-\frac{2a}{-a - b}\right) \cdot \sec[c + dx] / (b \cdot \sqrt{\cos\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^2} \cdot \sec[c + dx]) \cdot \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos[c + dx]) \cdot \sec[c + dx]}{a + b}}\right) + (2a \cdot \left(\frac{(a + b) \cdot \cot\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^2}{(-a + b)} \cdot \sqrt{-\left(\frac{(a + b) \cos[c + dx] \cdot \csc\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)}{a}\right)^2} \cdot \sqrt{\left(\frac{(a + b \cos[c + dx]) \cdot \csc\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)}{a}\right)^2} \cdot \csc[c + dx] \cdot \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos[c + dx]) \cdot \csc\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)}{a}}\right] / \sqrt{2}\right], \left(-\frac{2a}{-a + b}\right) \cdot \sin\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^4 / ((a + b) \cdot \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \cdot \sqrt{a + b \cos[c + dx]}) - (a \cdot \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \cdot \cot\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^2}{(-a + b)}} \cdot \sqrt{-\left(\frac{(a + b) \cos[c + dx] \cdot \csc\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)}{a}\right)^2} \cdot \sqrt{\left(\frac{(a + b \cos[c + dx]) \cdot \csc\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)}{a}\right)^2} \cdot \csc[c + dx] \cdot \text{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos[c + dx]) \cdot \csc\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)}{a}}\right] / \sqrt{2}\right], \left(-\frac{2a}{-a + b}\right) \cdot \sin\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^4 / (b \cdot \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \cdot \sqrt{a + b \cos[c + dx]}) \right) / b + \left(\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos[c + dx]} \cdot \sin[c + dx]}{b \cdot \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]}}\right) / (48d) + \left(\frac{\sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \cdot \sqrt{a + b \cos[c + dx]} \cdot ((7aC \sin[c + dx]) / 12 + (bC \sin[2(c + dx)]) / 6)}{d}\right)$$

**fricas [F]** time = 117.62, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(Cb \cos(dx + c))^3 + Ca \cos(dx + c)^2 + Ab \cos(dx + c) + Aa) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(dx + c)^3 + C\*a\*cos(dx + c)^2 + A\*b\*cos(dx + c) + A\*a)\*sqrt(b\*cos(dx + c) + a)/sqrt(cos(dx + c)), x)

**giac [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple [B]** time = 0.62, size = 2716, normalized size = 4.91

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] 
$$-1/24/d/(a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} \cdot (24A \cdot (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \cdot ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} \cdot \text{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left(-\frac{a-b}{a+b}\right)^{1/2}\right) \cdot \sin(dx+c) \cdot \cos(dx+c) \cdot b^3 + 24A \cdot \cos(dx+c) \cdot b^3 + 24A \cdot \sin(dx+c) \cdot \cos(dx+c) \cdot (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \cdot ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} \cdot \text{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left(-\frac{a-b}{a+b}\right)^{1/2}\right) \cdot a \cdot b^2 - 96A \cdot \sin(dx+c) \cdot \cos(dx+c) \cdot (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \cdot ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} \cdot \text{EllipticF}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left(-\frac{a-b}{a+b}\right)^{1/2}\right) \cdot a \cdot b^2 + 48A \cdot \sin(dx+c) \cdot \cos(dx+c) \cdot (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \cdot ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} \cdot$$





Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(3/2)/sqrt(cos(d*x + c)), x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d*x)^(1/2), x)
```

```
[Out] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d*x)^(1/2), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.735 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=509

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b} (3a^2C + 8Ab^2 + 4b^2C) \cot(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right) - \frac{a+b}{a-b}}{4bd}$$

[Out]  $2*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-1/4*a*(8*A-5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-1/2*b*(4*A-C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d+1/4*(a-b)*(8*A-5*C)*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b)^{(1/2)}/d-1/4*(8*A*a-16*A*b-5*C*a-2*C*b)*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b)^{(1/2)}/d-1/4*(8*A*b^2+3*C*a^2+4*C*b^2)*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticPi}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b)^{(1/2)}/b/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.55, antiderivative size = 509, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.216$ , Rules used = {3048, 3049, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b} (3a^2C + 8Ab^2 + 4b^2C) \cot(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right) - \frac{a+b}{a-b}}{4bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{3/2}*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)]/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{3/2}, x]$

[Out]  $((a-b)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(8*A-5*C)*\text{Cot}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b)))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(4*d) - (\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(8*A*A-16*A*b-5*A*C-2*b*C)*\text{Cot}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b)))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(4*d) - (\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(8*A*b^2+3*a^2*C+4*b^2*C)*\text{Cot}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticPi}[(a+b)/b, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b)))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(4*b*d) - (a*(8*A-5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(4*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]) - (b*(4*A-C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(2*d) + (2*A*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])$

**Rule 2809**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]]/\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*\text{EllipticPi}[(c + d)/d, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(d*f), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(c + d)/b]$

**Rule 2816**

$\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]]*\text{Sqrt}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-2*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1$

```
- Csc[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[d*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]
```

#### Rule 2994

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2*A*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

#### Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]
```

#### Rule 3048

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

#### Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0]))
```

#### Rule 3053

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B - 2*a*C)*Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] &&
```

NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3061

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])/(d\*f\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2\*d), Int[(1\*Simp[2\*a\*A\*d - C\*(b\*c - a\*d) - 2\*(a\*c\*C - d\*(A\*b + a\*B))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (2\*b\*B\*d - C\*(b\*c + a\*d))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + 2 \int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\ &= -\frac{b(4A - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2d} \\ &= -\frac{a(8A - 5C)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{b(4A - C)}{4d} \\ &= -\frac{a(8A - 5C)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{b(4A - C)}{4d} \\ &= -\frac{\sqrt{a + b} (8Ab^2 + 3a^2C + 4b^2C) \cot(c + dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\right)}{4b} \\ &= \frac{(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (8A - 5C) \cot(c + dx) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{4d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.44, size = 1209, normalized size = 2.38

result too large to display

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] ((4\*a\*(-8\*a\*A\*b - 7\*a\*b\*C)\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + 4\*a\*(8\*a^2\*A - 8\*A\*b^2 - 8\*a^2\*C - 4\*b^2\*C)\*((Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)

)/a]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]) - 2\*(8\*a\*A\*b - 5\*a\*b\*C)\*((I\*cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], (-2\*a)/(-a - b)]\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]) + (2\*a\*((a\*Sqrt[(a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]) - (a\*Sqrt[(a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]])/b + (Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])/(8\*d) + (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]\*((b\*C\*sin[c + d\*x])/2 + 2\*a\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/d

**fricas** [F] time = 2.42, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ca \cos(dx + c)^2 + Ab \cos(dx + c) + Aa) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.57, size = 2610, normalized size = 5.13

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x)

[Out] -1/4/d\*(8\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)\*a^2+5\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*a^2-8\*a^2\*A+8\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*a^2-2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*a\*b-8\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)\*a^2+2\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)\*a\*b+7\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*a\*b-5\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*a\*

$$\begin{aligned}
& b-8A*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(dx+c) \\
& *\cos(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c) \\
& c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*a*b+16A*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c) \\
& ))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b) \\
& / (a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)*a*b+2C*\sin(dx+c)*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c) \\
& *x+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*( \\
& (a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\cos(dx+c)*a*b+5C*\sin(dx+c)* \\
& (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} \\
& * \cos(dx+c)*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})* \\
& a*b-8A*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/ \\
& (a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin \\
& (dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)*b^2+8A*\cos(dx+c)^2*a*b-8A*\cos(dx+c)*a*b-8A*Elliptic \\
& E((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/( \\
& 1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*a*b+16A \\
& *EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos \\
& (dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} \\
& *a*b-2*b^2*C*\cos(dx+c)^2+8A*\cos(dx+c)*a^2-5C*\cos(dx+c)*a^2+2C*\cos(dx \\
& +c)^4*b^2-8A*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx \\
& x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} \\
& ))*\sin(dx+c)*b^2-8A*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/( \\
& 1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+ \\
& b))^{1/2})*\sin(dx+c)*a^2+16A*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos( \\
& dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), - \\
& 1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(dx+c)*b^2-8C*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx \\
& x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+co \\
& s(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2-4C*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/( \\
& 1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*Elliptic \\
& F((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*b^2+5C*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos( \\
& dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}* \\
& EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2+6C*\sin(dx+ \\
& c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b) \\
& )^{1/2}*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2+ \\
& 8C*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx \\
& *x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b)) \\
& ^{1/2})*b^2+5C*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+ \\
& c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b) \\
& )/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b-8A*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c)) \\
& / (1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/( \\
& a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)*a^2+16A*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \\
& *((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(dx+c)) \\
& / \sin(dx+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)*b^2-4C*\sin(dx+ \\
& c)*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*(\cos(dx+c)/( \\
& 1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\cos(dx+ \\
& c)*b^2+6C*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/( \\
& 1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), -1, (-a-b) \\
& / (a+b))^{1/2})*\cos(dx+c)*a^2+8C*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \\
& *((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(dx+c) \\
& )/\sin(dx+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\cos(dx+c)*b^2+5C*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx \\
& x+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*co \\
& s(dx+c)*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2/(a \\
& +b*\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}/\sin(dx+c)/\cos(dx+c)^{1/2}
\end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(3/2), x, alg

orithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{\cos(c + dx)^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2), x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2), x)

[Out] Timed out



$$3.736 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^5(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=500

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b} (2a^2(A+3C) - a(8Ab - 3bC) + 6Ab^2) \cot(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{3ad}$$

[Out]  $2/3*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{3/2}+2*A*b*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}-1/3*b*(8*A-3*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}+1/3*(a-b)*b*(8*A-3*C)*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})*(a+b)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b)^{1/2}/a/d+1/3*(6*A*b^2+2*a^2*(A+3*C)-a*(8*A*b-3*b*C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})*(a+b)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b)^{1/2}/a/d-3*a*C*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticPi}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2},(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})*(a+b)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b)^{1/2}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.53, antiderivative size = 500, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.216$ , Rules used = {3048, 3047, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b} (2a^2(A+3C) - a(8Ab - 3bC) + 6Ab^2) \cot(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{3ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2), x]

[Out] ((a - b)\*b\*Sqrt[a + b]\*(8\*A - 3\*C)\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b]\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(3\*a\*d) + (Sqrt[a + b]\*(6\*A\*b^2 + 2\*a^2\*(A + 3\*C) - a\*(8\*A\*b - 3\*b\*C))\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(3\*a\*d) - (3\*a\*Sqrt[a + b]\*C\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/b, ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/d + (2\*A\*b\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (b\*(8\*A - 3\*C)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*A\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2))

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

**Rule 2816**

```
Int[1/(Sqrt[(d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]*Sqrt[(a*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[d*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]
```

#### Rule 2994

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))/(((b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))]^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2*A*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

#### Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))]^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]
```

#### Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)) + (C_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1) - a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

#### Rule 3048

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

#### Rule 3053

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]^2)/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))]^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/
```

Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A\*b^2 - a^2\*C + b\*(b\*B - 2\*a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3061

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])/(d\*f\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2\*d), Int[(1\*Simp[2\*a\*A\*d - C\*(b\*c - a\*d) - 2\*(a\*c\*C - d\*(A\*b + a\*B))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (2\*b\*B\*d - C\*(b\*c + a\*d))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^5(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^3(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{3} \int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{\cos^3(c + dx)} dx \\ &= \frac{2Ab\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{3d \cos^3(c + dx)} \\ &= \frac{2Ab\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{b(8A - 3C)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{3d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{2Ab\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{b(8A - 3C)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{3d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= -\frac{3a\sqrt{a + b} C \cot(c + dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{d} \\ &= \frac{(a - b)b\sqrt{a + b} (8A - 3C) \cot(c + dx) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{3ad} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.41, size = 1219, normalized size = 2.44

result too large to display

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2), x]

[Out] ((-4\*a\*(2\*a^2\*A - 2\*A\*b^2 + 6\*a^2\*C + 3\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - 4\*a\*(-8\*a\*A\*b + 12\*a\*b\*C)\*((Sqrt[(a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]

$x) * \text{Csc}[(c + dx)/2]^2/a * \text{Csc}[c + dx] * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[(a + b \cos[c + dx]) * \text{Csc}[(c + dx)/2]^2/a] / \text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2a)/(-a + b) * \text{Sin}[(c + dx)/2]^4 / ((a + b) * \text{Sqrt}[\cos[c + dx]] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b \cos[c + dx]]) - (\text{Sqrt}[(a + b) * \text{Cot}[(c + dx)/2]^2 / (-a + b)] * \text{Sqrt}[-((a + b) * \cos[c + dx] * \text{Csc}[(c + dx)/2]^2/a)] * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b \cos[c + dx]) * \text{Csc}[(c + dx)/2]^2/a] * \text{Csc}[c + dx] * \text{EllipticPi}[-(a/b), \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[(a + b \cos[c + dx]) * \text{Csc}[(c + dx)/2]^2/a] / \text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2a)/(-a + b) * \text{Sin}[(c + dx)/2]^4 / (b * \text{Sqrt}[\cos[c + dx]] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b \cos[c + dx]])] + 2 * (-8 * A * b^2 + 3 * b^2 * C) * ((I * \cos[(c + dx)/2] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b \cos[c + dx]] * \text{EllipticE}[I * \text{ArcSinh}[\text{Sin}[(c + dx)/2] / \text{Sqrt}[\cos[c + dx]]], (-2a)/(-a - b) * \text{Sec}[c + dx]) / (b * \text{Sqrt}[\cos[(c + dx)/2]^2 * \text{Sec}[c + dx]] * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b \cos[c + dx]) * \text{Sec}[c + dx]) / (a + b)] + (2 * a * ((a * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b) * \text{Cot}[(c + dx)/2]^2 / (-a + b)] * \text{Sqrt}[-((a + b) * \cos[c + dx] * \text{Csc}[(c + dx)/2]^2/a)] * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b \cos[c + dx]) * \text{Csc}[(c + dx)/2]^2/a] * \text{Csc}[c + dx] * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[(a + b \cos[c + dx]) * \text{Csc}[(c + dx)/2]^2/a] / \text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2a)/(-a + b) * \text{Sin}[(c + dx)/2]^4 / ((a + b) * \text{Sqrt}[\cos[c + dx]] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b \cos[c + dx]]) - (a * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b) * \text{Cot}[(c + dx)/2]^2 / (-a + b)] * \text{Sqrt}[-((a + b) * \cos[c + dx] * \text{Csc}[(c + dx)/2]^2/a)] * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b \cos[c + dx]) * \text{Csc}[(c + dx)/2]^2/a] * \text{Csc}[c + dx] * \text{EllipticPi}[-(a/b), \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[(a + b \cos[c + dx]) * \text{Csc}[(c + dx)/2]^2/a] / \text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2a)/(-a + b) * \text{Sin}[(c + dx)/2]^4 / (b * \text{Sqrt}[\cos[c + dx]] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b \cos[c + dx]])) / b + (\text{Sqrt}[a + b \cos[c + dx]] * \text{Sin}[c + dx]) / (b * \text{Sqrt}[\cos[c + dx]]) / (6 * d) + (\text{Sqrt}[\cos[c + dx]] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b \cos[c + dx]] * ((8 * A * b * \text{Tan}[c + dx]) / 3 + (2 * a * A * \text{Sec}[c + dx] * \text{Tan}[c + dx]) / 3)) / d$

**fricas [F]** time = 57.61, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ca \cos(dx + c)^2 + Ab \cos(dx + c) + Aa) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(dx + c)^3 + C\*a\*cos(dx + c)^2 + A\*b\*cos(dx + c) + A\*a)\*sqrt(b\*cos(dx + c) + a)/cos(dx + c)^(5/2), x)

**giac [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple [B]** time = 0.46, size = 2126, normalized size = 4.25

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(5/2),x)

[Out]  $-1/3/d/(a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} * (-3 * C * \cos(dx+c)^3 * b^2 + 8 * A * \cos(dx+c)^3 * b^2 - 8 * A * \cos(dx+c)^2 * b^2 - 2 * a^2 * A - 8 * A * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^2 * a * b + 2 * A * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a$

$$\begin{aligned}
& b \cos(dx+c) / (1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b)^{1/2} \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^2 a^2 - 8A * \\
& \cos(dx+c) / (1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2} * ((a+b \cos(dx+c)) / (1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \\
& \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2} \sin(dx+c) * \\
& \cos(dx+c)^2 b^2 + 2A \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c) * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), \\
& (-a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2} * (\cos(dx+c) / (1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b \cos(dx+c)) / \\
& (1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} a^2 + 6C \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c) / (1+ \\
& \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b \cos(dx+c)) / (1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF} \\
& ((-1+\cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2} a^2 + 2A \cos(dx+c)^2 a^2 + \\
& 3C \cos(dx+c)^3 a b - 3C \cos(dx+c)^2 a^2 b + 18C \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^2 * (\cos \\
& (dx+c) / (1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b \cos(dx+c)) / (1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} \\
& * \text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), -1, (-a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2} a^2 b + 18C * (\cos \\
& (dx+c) / (1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b \cos(dx+c)) / (1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} \\
& * \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c) * \text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), -1, (-a-b) / \\
& (a+b))^{1/2} a^2 b - 8A * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2} \\
& * \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c) / (1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b \cos(dx+c)) / \\
& (1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} a^2 b + 8A * (\cos(dx+c) / (1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * \\
& (a+b \cos(dx+c)) / (1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c)) / \sin \\
& (dx+c), (-a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2} \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c) a^2 b + 2A \cos(dx+c)^3 a^2 b \\
& + 8A \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^2 * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b) / \\
& (a+b))^{1/2} * (\cos(dx+c) / (1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b \cos(dx+c)) / (1+\cos(dx+c) \\
& + c)) / (a+b)^{1/2} a^2 b - 12C \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c) / (1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF} \\
& ((-1+\cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2} * ((a+b \cos(dx+c)) / (1+ \\
& \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} \cos(dx+c)^2 a^2 b + 3C \sin(dx+c) * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos \\
& (dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2} \cos(dx+c)^2 * (\cos(dx+c) / (1+\cos \\
& (dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b \cos(dx+c)) / (1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} a^2 b - 12C \sin(dx+c) \\
& * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2} * (\cos(dx+c) / (1+\cos \\
& (dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * ((a+b \cos(dx+c)) / (1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} \cos(dx+c) \\
& a^2 b + 3C \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c) / (1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b \cos(dx+c)) / \\
& (1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} \cos(dx+c) * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), \\
& (-a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2} a^2 b + 6A * (\cos(dx+c) / (1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b \cos \\
& (dx+c)) / (1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), \\
& (-a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2} \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c) b^2 + 8A \cos(dx+c)^2 a^2 b - 10A \cos \\
& (dx+c) a^2 b + 3C \cos(dx+c)^4 b^2 - 8A * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), \\
& (-a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2} \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c) / (1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \\
& * ((a+b \cos(dx+c)) / (1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} b^2 + 6A \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c) \\
& ^2 * (\cos(dx+c) / (1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b \cos(dx+c)) / (1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} \\
& * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2} b^2 + 6C \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c) \\
& ^2 * (\cos(dx+c) / (1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b \cos(dx+c)) / (1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} \\
& * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2} a^2 + 3C \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c) \\
& ^2 * (\cos(dx+c) / (1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b \cos(dx+c)) / (1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} \\
& * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2} b^2 + 3C \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c) * \\
& (\cos(dx+c) / (1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b \cos(dx+c)) / (1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE} \\
& ((-1+\cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2} b^2 / \sin(dx+c) / \cos(dx+c)^{3/2}
\end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^{3/2}}{\cos(dx+c)^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx+c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(dx+c) + a)^(3/2)/cos(dx+c)^(5/2), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{\cos(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2), x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.737 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=465

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a+b} \left( a^2(3A+5C) - 2ab(2A+5C) + Ab^2 \right) \cot(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{5ad}$$

[Out]  $2/5*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{5/2}+2/5*A*b*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{3/2}+2/5*(a-b)*(A*b^2+a^2*(3*A+5*C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}),((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2}*(a+b)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b)^{1/2}/a^2/d-2/5*(A*b^2-2*a*b*(2*A+5*C)+a^2*(3*A+5*C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}),((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2}*(a+b)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b)^{1/2}/a/d-2*b*C*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticPi}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}), (a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2}*(a+b)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b)^{1/2}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.18, antiderivative size = 465, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.189$ , Rules used = {3048, 3047, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a+b} \left( a^2(3A+5C) - 2ab(2A+5C) + Ab^2 \right) \cot(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{5ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out]  $(2*(a-b)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(A*b^2+a^2*(3*A+5*C))*\text{Cot}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)])/((5*a^2*d) - (2*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(A*b^2-2*a*b*(2*A+5*C)+a^2*(3*A+5*C))*\text{Cot}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)])/((5*a*d) - (2*b*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*C*\text{Cot}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticPi}[(a+b)/b, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)])/d + (2*A*b*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/((5*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^(3/2)) + (2*A*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^(3/2))*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/((5*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^(5/2)))$

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x])]/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x])]/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

**Rule 2816**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]\*Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x])]/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x])]/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

$$-\text{Csc}[e + f*x])/(a + b)*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b)]/(a*f), x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(a + b)/d]$$

#### Rule 2994

$$\text{Int}[\frac{(A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]}{((b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[(c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-2*A*(c - d)*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[A, B] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(c + d)/b]$$

#### Rule 2998

$$\text{Int}[\frac{(A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]}{((a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[(c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(A - B)/(a - b), \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x], x] - \text{Dist}[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), \text{Int}[(1 + \text{Sin}[e + f*x])/((a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[A, B]$$

#### Rule 3047

$$\text{Int}[\frac{(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^{(n_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2)}{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)}/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m - 1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)}*\text{Simp}[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1) - a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1]$$

#### Rule 3048

$$\text{Int}[\frac{(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^{(n_.)}*((A_.) + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2)}{x\_Symbol}] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(c^2*C + A*d^2)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)}/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m - 1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)}*\text{Simp}[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1]$$

#### Rule 3053

$$\text{Int}[\frac{(A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2}{((a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[(c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[C/b^2, \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]], x], x] + \text{Dist}[1/b^2, \text{Int}[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B - 2*a*C)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])/((a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x], x]$$



), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} dx = \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{5} \int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{2Ab\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2Ab\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= -\frac{2b\sqrt{a + b} C \cot(c + dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{d}$$

$$= \frac{2(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (Ab^2 + a^2(3A + 5C)) \cot(c + dx) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{5a^2}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 6.50, size = 1296, normalized size = 2.79

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out] -1/5\*((-4\*a\*(-(a^2\*A\*b) + A\*b^3 - 5\*a^2\*b\*C)\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - 4\*a\*(3\*a^3\*A + a\*A\*b^2 + 5\*a^3\*C - 5\*a\*b^2\*C)\*((Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + 2\*(3\*a^2\*A\*b + A\*b^3 + 5\*a^2\*b\*C)\*((I\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], (-2\*a)/(-a - b)]\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]) + (2\*a\*((a\*Sqrt[(a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (a\*Sqrt[(a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), Arc

$\text{Sin}[\text{Sqrt}[(a + b \cos[c + dx]) \text{Csc}[(c + dx)/2]^2/a]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2a)/(-a + b)] \cdot \text{Sin}[(c + dx)/2]^4 / (b \text{Sqrt}[\cos[c + dx]] \text{Sqrt}[a + b \cos[c + dx]]) / b + (\text{Sqrt}[a + b \cos[c + dx]] \text{Sin}[c + dx]) / (b \text{Sqrt}[\cos[c + dx]]) / (a d + (\text{Sqrt}[\cos[c + dx]] \text{Sqrt}[a + b \cos[c + dx]] \cdot ((2 \text{Sec}[c + dx] \cdot (3a^2 A \text{Sin}[c + dx] + A b^2 \text{Sin}[c + dx] + 5a^2 C \text{Sin}[c + dx])) / (5a) + (4 A b \text{Sec}[c + dx] \text{Tan}[c + dx]) / 5 + (2 a A \text{Sec}[c + dx]^2 \text{Tan}[c + dx]) / 5)) / d$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.99, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ca \cos(dx + c)^2 + Ab \cos(dx + c) + Aa) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(dx + c)^3 + C\*a\*cos(dx + c)^2 + A\*b\*cos(dx + c) + A\*a)\*sqrt(b\*cos(dx + c) + a)/cos(dx + c)^(7/2), x)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.50, size = 2819, normalized size = 6.06

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(7/2),x)

[Out]  $-2/5/d \cdot (-A a^3 + 3 A \cos(dx+c)^3 a^3 - A \cos(dx+c)^3 b^3 - 2 A \cos(dx+c)^2 a^3 + 5 C \cos(dx+c)^3 a^3 + A \cos(dx+c)^4 b^3 - 5 C \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^3 (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \cdot ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} \cdot \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) \cdot a b^2 + 10 C \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^3 (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \cdot ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} \cdot \text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) \cdot a b^2 - 5 C \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^2 (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \cdot ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} \cdot \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) \cdot a b^2 + 10 C \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^2 (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \cdot ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} \cdot \text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) \cdot a b^2 + A \cos(dx+c)^3 a b^2 - 3 A \cos(dx+c)^2 a b^2 - 3 A \cos(dx+c) a^2 b - 3 A \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^2 (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \cdot ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} \cdot \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) \cdot a^2 b - A \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^2 (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \cdot ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} \cdot \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) \cdot a b^2 + 4 A \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^2 (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \cdot ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} \cdot \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) \cdot a^2 b + A \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^2 (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \cdot ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} \cdot \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) \cdot a b^2 - 3 A \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^3 (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \cdot ((a+b \cos(dx+c))$

$$\frac{1}{(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}(a+b)^{1/2}} \text{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)^{1/2}}\right) a^2 b - A \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \left(\frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^3 \text{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)^{1/2}}\right) a^2 b^2 + 4A \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^3 \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \left(\frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \text{EllipticF}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)^{1/2}}\right) a^2 b + A \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^3 \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \left(\frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \text{EllipticF}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)^{1/2}}\right) a^2 b^2 + 5C \cos(dx+c)^4 a^2 b - 5C \cos(dx+c)^3 a^2 b + 10C \cos(dx+c)^3 \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \left(\frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \text{EllipticF}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)^{1/2}}\right) \sin(dx+c) a^2 b - 5C \cos(dx+c)^2 \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \left(\frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)^{1/2}}\right) \sin(dx+c) a^2 b + 10C \cos(dx+c)^2 \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \left(\frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \text{EllipticF}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)^{1/2}}\right) \sin(dx+c) a^2 b - 5C \cos(dx+c)^3 \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \left(\frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)^{1/2}}\right) \sin(dx+c) a^2 b + 3A \cos(dx+c)^4 a^2 b + 2A \cos(dx+c)^4 a^2 b^2 - 5C \cos(dx+c)^2 a^3 - 3A \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \left(\frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^3 \text{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)^{1/2}}\right) a^3 - A \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \left(\frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^3 \text{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)^{1/2}}\right) b^3 + 3A \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \left(\frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^3 \text{EllipticF}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)^{1/2}}\right) a^3 - 3A \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^2 \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \left(\frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)^{1/2}}\right) b^3 + 3A \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^2 \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \left(\frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \text{EllipticF}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)^{1/2}}\right) a^3 - 5C \text{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)^{1/2}}\right) \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \left(\frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \cos(dx+c)^3 \sin(dx+c) a^3 + 5C \cos(dx+c)^3 \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \left(\frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \text{EllipticF}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)^{1/2}}\right) \sin(dx+c) a^3 - 5C \cos(dx+c)^2 \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \left(\frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)^{1/2}}\right) \sin(dx+c) a^3 + 5C \cos(dx+c)^2 \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \left(\frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \text{EllipticF}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)^{1/2}}\right) \sin(dx+c) a^3 / (a+b\cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / a \sin(dx+c) / \cos(dx+c)^{5/2}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^{3/2}}{\cos(dx+c)^{7/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx+c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(dx+c) + a)^(3/2)/cos(dx+c)^(7/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c+dx)^2 + A)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}{\cos(c+dx)^{7/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d*x)^(7/2),  
x)
```

```
[Out] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d*x)^(7/2),  
x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(7/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.738 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=418

$$\frac{2(5a^2(5A+7C)+3Ab^2) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{105ad \cos^2(c+dx)} + \frac{2(a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (25a^2A+35a^2C-57aAb-105ab^2)}{105ad \cos^2(c+dx)}$$

[Out]  $2/7*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{7/2}+6/35*A*b*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{5/2}+2/105*(3*A*b^2+5*a^2*(5*A+7*C))*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/a/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{3/2}-4/105*(a-b)*b*(3*A*b^2-a^2*(41*A+70*C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})*(a+b)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{1/2}/a^3/d+2/105*(a-b)*(25*A*a^2-57*A*a*b-6*A*b^2+35*C*a^2-105*C*a*b)*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})*(a+b)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{1/2}/a^2/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.23, antiderivative size = 418, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.162$ , Rules used = {3048, 3047, 3055, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2(5a^2(5A+7C)+3Ab^2) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{105ad \cos^2(c+dx)} + \frac{2(a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (25a^2A+35a^2C-57aAb-105ab^2)}{105ad \cos^2(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2), x]

[Out]  $(-4*(a-b)*b*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(3*A*b^2-a^2*(41*A+70*C))*\text{Cot}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)])/((105*a^3*d)+(2*(a-b)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(25*a^2*A-57*a*A*b-6*A*b^2+35*a^2*C-105*a*b*C))*\text{Cot}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)])/((105*a^2*d)+(6*A*b*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/((35*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{5/2})+(2*(3*A*b^2+5*a^2*(5*A+7*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/((105*a*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{3/2})+(2*A*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/((7*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{7/2}))$

#### Rule 2816

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(a\_)+(b\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*Tan[e+f\*x]\*Rt[(a+b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1-Csc[e+f\*x]))/(a+b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1+Csc[e+f\*x]))/(a-b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a+b\*Sin[e+f\*x]]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e+f\*x]]\*Rt[(a+b)/d, 2])], -(a+b)/(a-b)]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2-b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a+b)/d]

#### Rule 2994

Int[((A\_)+(B\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((b\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_)+(d\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*A\*(c-d)\*Tan[e+f\*x]\*Rt[(c+d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1+Csc[e+f\*x]))/(c-d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1-Csc[e+f\*x]))/(c+d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c+d\*Sin[e+f\*x]]]/(Sqrt[c+d\*Sin[e+f\*x]]\*Rt[(c+d)/b, 2])], -(a+b)/(a-b)]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2-b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a+b)/d]

```
*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]), -((c + d)/(c - d)))/(f*b*c^
2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B]
&& PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

### Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_
.)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])], x_Symbol] :> D
ist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x
]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x])], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
&& NeQ[A, B]
```

### Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3048

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :>
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)
), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(
b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*
(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d
^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2
, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3055

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{7} \int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{6Ab\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{35d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{6Ab\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{35d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(3Ab^2 + 5a^2(5A + C)) \sin(c + dx)}{35d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{6Ab\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{35d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(3Ab^2 + 5a^2(5A + C)) \sin(c + dx)}{35d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{4(a - b)b\sqrt{a + b} (3Ab^2 - a^2(41A + 70C)) \cot(c + dx) E\left(\frac{c + dx}{2} \middle| \frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a + b}\right)}{105a^2d} + \frac{(a + b)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.53, size = 1371, normalized size = 3.28

result too large to display

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2),x]

[Out] ((-4\*a\*(25\*a^4\*A - 31\*a^2\*A\*b^2 + 6\*A\*b^4 + 35\*a^4\*C - 35\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]/(-a + b))\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - 4\*a\*(-82\*a^3\*A\*b + 6\*a\*A\*b^3 - 140\*a^3\*b\*C)\*((Sqrt[(a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]/(-a + b))\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (Sqrt[(a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]/(-a + b))\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + 2\*(-82\*a^2\*A\*b^2 + 6\*A\*b^4 - 140\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*((I\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], (-2\*a)/(-a - b)]\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]) + (2\*a\*((a\*Sqrt[(a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]/(-a + b))\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (a\*Sqrt[(a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]/(-a + b))\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])/(105\*a^2\*d) + (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos





$$\begin{aligned} & x+c))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c)^3 * a^2 * b^2 - \\ & 6 * A * \cos(d*x+c)^4 * a * b^3 - 68 * A * \cos(d*x+c)^3 * a^3 * b + 3 * A * \cos(d*x+c)^3 * a * b^3 - 27 * A * \\ & \cos(d*x+c)^2 * a^2 * b^2 - 39 * A * \cos(d*x+c) * a^3 * b - 15 * A * a^4 - 82 * A * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c)^4 * \\ & (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a^2 * b^2 + \\ & 6 * A * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c)^4 * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a * b^3 + \\ & 140 * C * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c)^4 * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a^3 * b - \\ & 140 * C * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c)^4 * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a^2 * b^2 + \\ & 82 * A * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c)^3 * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a^3 * b + \\ & 51 * A * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c)^3 * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a^2 * b^2 - \\ & 6 * A * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c)^3 * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a * b^3 - \\ & 82 * A * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c)^3 * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a^3 * b - \\ & 82 * A * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c)^3 * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a^2 * b^2 + \\ & 6 * A * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c)^3 * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a * b^3 + \\ & 140 * C * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c)^3 * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a^3 * b - \\ & 140 * C * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c)^3 * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a^3 * b - \\ & 140 * C * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c)^3 * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a^2 * b^2 + \\ & 82 * A * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c)^4 * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a^3 * b + \\ & 51 * A * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c)^4 * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a^2 * b^2 - \\ & 6 * A * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c)^4 * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a * b^3 / \\ & (a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2} / a^2 / \sin(d*x+c) / \cos(d*x+c)^{7/2} \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{3/2}}{\cos(dx + c)^{9/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)/cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{\cos(c + dx)^{9/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2), x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(9/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.739 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=502

$$\frac{4b(2Ab^2 - a^2(44A + 63C)) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{315a^2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2(7a^2(7A + 9C) + 3Ab^2) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{315ad \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

[Out]  $2/9A(a+b \cos(dx+c))^{3/2} \sin(dx+c)/d/\cos(dx+c)^{9/2} + 2/21A^2b \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^{1/2}/d/\cos(dx+c)^{7/2} + 2/315(3A^2b^2 + 7a^2(7A+9C)) \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^{1/2}/a/d/\cos(dx+c)^{5/2} - 4/315b(2A^2b^2 - a^2(44A+63C)) \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^{1/2}/a^2/d/\cos(dx+c)^{3/2} + 2/315(a-b)(8A^2b^4 + 21a^4(7A+9C) + 3a^2b^2(11A+21C)) \cot(dx+c) \text{EllipticE}((a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(dx+c)^{1/2}, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2}) \cos(dx+c)^{1/2} (a(1-\sec(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} (a(1+\sec(dx+c))/(a-b))^{1/2} / a^4/d + 2/315(a-b)(6a^2A^2b^2 + 8A^2b^3 - 21a^3(7A+9C) + a^2(39Ab + 63b^2C)) \cot(dx+c) \text{EllipticF}((a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(dx+c)^{1/2}, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2}) \cos(dx+c)^{1/2} (a(1-\sec(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} (a(1+\sec(dx+c))/(a-b))^{1/2} / a^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.74, antiderivative size = 502, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.162$ , Rules used = {3048, 3047, 3055, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{4b(2Ab^2 - a^2(44A + 63C)) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{315a^2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2(7a^2(7A + 9C) + 3Ab^2) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{315ad \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(11/2), x]

[Out]  $(2*(a-b)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(8A^2b^4 + 21a^4(7A+9C) + 3a^2b^2(11A+21C))*\text{Cot}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b \cos[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\cos[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(315*a^4*d) + (2*(a-b)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(6a^2A^2b^2 + 8A^2b^3 - 21a^3(7A+9C) + a^2(39Ab + 63b^2C))*\text{Cot}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b \cos[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\cos[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(315*a^3*d) + (2A^2b*\text{Sqrt}[a+b \cos[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(21*d*\cos[c+d*x]^(7/2)) + (2*(3A^2b^2 + 7a^2(7A+9C))*\text{Sqrt}[a+b \cos[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(315*a*d*\cos[c+d*x]^(5/2)) - (4*b*(2A^2b^2 - a^2(44A+63C))*\text{Sqrt}[a+b \cos[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(315*a^2*d*\cos[c+d*x]^(3/2)) + (2A*(a+b \cos[c+d*x])^(3/2)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(9*d*\cos[c+d*x]^(9/2))$

**Rule 2816**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]\*Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Ssin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

**Rule 2994**

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])
^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*A
*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]
*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f
*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^
2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B]
&& PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

### Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_
)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := D
ist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x
]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
&& NeQ[A, B]
```

### Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3048

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)
), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(
b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*
(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d
^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /;
FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2
, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3055

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
```

qQ[a, 0])))

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{11/2}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{9d \cos^{9/2}(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{9} \int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{\cos^{9/2}(c + dx)} dx \\
 &= \frac{2Ab\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21d \cos^{7/2}(c + dx)} + \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{9d \cos^{9/2}(c + dx)} \\
 &= \frac{2Ab\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21d \cos^{7/2}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(3Ab^2 + 7a^2(7A + 9C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{9d \cos^{9/2}(c + dx)} \\
 &= \frac{2Ab\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21d \cos^{7/2}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(3Ab^2 + 7a^2(7A + 9C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{9d \cos^{9/2}(c + dx)} \\
 &= \frac{2Ab\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21d \cos^{7/2}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(3Ab^2 + 7a^2(7A + 9C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{9d \cos^{9/2}(c + dx)} \\
 &= \frac{2(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (8Ab^4 + 21a^4(7A + 9C) + 3a^2b^2(11A + 9C))}{9d \cos^{9/2}(c + dx)}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.70, size = 1485, normalized size = 2.96

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(11/2), x]

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned}
 & -1/315 * ((-4*a*(-39*a^4*A*b + 31*a^2*A*b^3 + 8*A*b^5 - 63*a^4*b*C + 63*a^2*b^3*C) * \text{Sqrt}(((a + b)*\text{Cot}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)) * \text{Sqrt}(-((a + b)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a)) * \text{Sqrt}(((a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])* \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a) * \text{Csc}[c + d*x] * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}(((a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])* \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a)/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)] * \text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - 4*a*(147*a^5*A + 33*a^3*A*b^2 + 8*a*A*b^4 + 189*a^5*C + 63*a^3*b^2*C) * ((\text{Sqrt}(((a + b)*\text{Cot}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)) * \text{Sqrt}(-((a + b)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a)) * \text{Sqrt}(((a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])* \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a) * \text{Csc}[c + d*x] * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}(((a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])* \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a)/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)] * \text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (\text{Sqrt}(((a + b)*\text{Cot}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)) * \text{Sqrt}(-((a + b)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a)) * \text{Sqrt}(((a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])* \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a) * \text{Csc}[c + d*x] * \text{EllipticPi}[-(a/b), \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}(((a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])* \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a)/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)] * \text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + 2*(147*a^4*A*b + 33*a^2*A*b^3 + 8*A*b^5 + 189*a^4*b*C + 63*a^2*b^3*C) * ((I*\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSinh}[\text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]], (-2*a)/(-a - b)] * \text{Sec}[c + d*x])/ (b*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2]^2 * \text{Sec}[c + d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}(((a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])* \text{Sec}[c + d*x])/(a + b))) + (2*a*((a*\text{Sqrt}(((a + b)*\text{Cot}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)) * \text{Sqrt}(-((a + b)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a)) * \text{Sqrt}(((a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])* \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a)) * \text{Sqrt}(((a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])* \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a)) * \text{Csc}[c + d*x] * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}(((a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])* \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a)/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)] * \text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])
 \end{aligned}$$

```
*x))*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a)*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[
c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2
]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - (a*Sqrt[((a +
b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)
/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*E
llipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/
Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a
 + b*Cos[c + d*x]]))/b + (Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(b*Sqrt[C
os[c + d*x]]))/a^3*d + (Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*((2*
Sec[c + d*x]^3*(49*a^2*A*Sin[c + d*x] + 3*A*b^2*Sin[c + d*x] + 63*a^2*C*Sin
[c + d*x]))/(315*a) + (4*Sec[c + d*x]^2*(44*a^2*A*b*Sin[c + d*x] - 2*A*b^3*
Sin[c + d*x] + 63*a^2*b*C*Sin[c + d*x]))/(315*a^2) + (2*Sec[c + d*x]*(147*a
^4*A*Sin[c + d*x] + 33*a^2*A*b^2*Sin[c + d*x] + 8*A*b^4*Sin[c + d*x] + 189*
a^4*C*Sin[c + d*x] + 63*a^2*b^2*C*Sin[c + d*x]))/(315*a^3) + (20*A*b*Sec[c
 + d*x]^3*Tan[c + d*x])/63 + (2*a*A*Sec[c + d*x]^4*Tan[c + d*x])/9))/d
```

**fricas [F]** time = 0.52, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ca \cos(dx + c)^2 + Ab \cos(dx + c) + Aa)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(11/2),x, al
gorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*b*cos(d*x + c)^3 + C*a*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A*b*cos(d*x + c) + A*a)
*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)/cos(d*x + c)^(11/2), x)
```

**giac [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(11/2),x, al
gorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**maple [B]** time = 0.78, size = 4111, normalized size = 8.19

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(11/2),x)
```

```
[Out] 2/315/d*(-33*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d
*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/
2))*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^4*a^3*b^2-2*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*
(a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(
d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^4*a^2*b^3-8*A*(cos(d*x+c
)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*Ellip
ticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)
^4*a*b^4+147*A*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*s
in(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^5*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/
(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^4*b+33*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((
a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d
*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^5*a^3*b^2+33*A*(cos(d*x+c
)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*Ellip
```



$$\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{(a+b)^{1/2}} a^3 b^2 + 189 C \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)^{1/2}}\right) \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^4 \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \left(\frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right) / (a+b)^{1/2} a^4 b + 63 C \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)^{1/2}}\right) \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^4 \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \left(\frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right) / (a+b)^{1/2} a^3 b^2 + 63 C \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)^{1/2}}\right) \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^4 \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \left(\frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right) / (a+b)^{1/2} a^2 b^3 - 252 C \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \left(\frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right) / (a+b)^{1/2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)^{1/2}}\right) \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^4 a^4 b - 63 C \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)^{1/2}}\right) \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^4 \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \left(\frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right) / (a+b)^{1/2} a^3 b^2 + 189 C \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)^{1/2}}\right) \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^5 \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \left(\frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right) / (a+b)^{1/2} a^5 - 189 C \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \left(\frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right) / (a+b)^{1/2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)^{1/2}}\right) \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^5 a^5 + 189 C \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \left(\frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right) / (a+b)^{1/2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)^{1/2}}\right) \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^4 a^5 - 189 C \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)^{1/2}}\right) \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^4 \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \left(\frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right) / (a+b)^{1/2} a^5 / (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / a^3 / \sin(dx+c) / \cos(dx+c)^{9/2}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{11}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(11/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx+c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(dx+c) + a)^(3/2)/cos(dx+c)^(11/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c+dx)^2 + A)(a + b \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}}{\cos(c+dx)^{\frac{11}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + dx)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + dx))^(3/2))/cos(c + dx)^(11/2), x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + dx)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + dx))^(3/2))/cos(c + dx)^(11/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(dx+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)\*\*2)/cos(dx+c)\*\*(11/2), x)

[Out] Timed out



$$3.740 \quad \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=746

$$\frac{(15a^2C - 16b^2(5A + 4C)) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{240bd} + \frac{a(-15a^2C + 240Ab^2 + 172b^2C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{240bd}$$

[Out]  $-1/240*(15*a^2*C-16*b^2*(5*A+4*C))*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)/b/d-3/40*a*C*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)/b/d+1/5*C*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(7/2)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)/b/d-1/1920*(45*a^4*C-256*b^4*(5*A+4*C)-12*a^2*b^2*(220*A+141*C))*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/b^2/d/\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)+1/320*a*(240*A*b^2-15*C*a^2+172*C*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/b/d+1/1920*(a-b)*(45*a^4*C-256*b^4*(5*A+4*C)-12*a^2*b^2*(220*A+141*C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))*(a+b)^(1/2)*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/a/b^2/d-1/1920*(45*a^4*C-30*a^3*b*C-256*b^4*(5*A+4*C)-12*a^2*b^2*(220*A+141*C)-8*a*b^3*(260*A+193*C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))*(a+b)^(1/2)*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/b^2/d-1/128*a*(3*a^4*C+40*a^2*b^2*(2*A+C)+80*b^4*(4*A+3*C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticPi}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))*(a+b)^(1/2)*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/b^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 2.76, antiderivative size = 746, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.216$ , Rules used = {3050, 3049, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{(15a^2C - 16b^2(5A + 4C)) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{240bd} + \frac{a(-15a^2C + 240Ab^2 + 172b^2C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{240bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $((a - b)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(45*a^4*C - 256*b^4*(5*A + 4*C) - 12*a^2*b^2*(220*A + 141*C))*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(1920*a*b^2*d) - (\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(45*a^4*C - 30*a^3*b*C - 256*b^4*(5*A + 4*C) - 12*a^2*b^2*(220*A + 141*C) - 8*a*b^3*(260*A + 193*C))*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(1920*b^2*d) - (a*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(3*a^4*C + 40*a^2*b^2*(2*A + C) + 80*b^4*(4*A + 3*C))*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticPi}[(a + b)/b, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(128*b^3*d) - ((45*a^4*C - 256*b^4*(5*A + 4*C) - 12*a^2*b^2*(220*A + 141*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(1920*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (a*(240*A*b^2 - 15*a^2*C + 172*b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(320*b*d) - ((15*a^2*C - 16*b^2*(5*A + 4*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^(3/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(240*b*d) - (3*a*C*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^(5/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(40*b*d) + (C*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^(7/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*b*d)$

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 +

```
Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(d*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

### Rule 2816

```
Int[1/(Sqrt[(d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]*Sqrt[(a*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[d*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]
```

### Rule 2994

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2*A*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

### Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]
```

### Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

### Rule 3050

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

Rule 3053

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^
2)/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e
_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/
Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B
- 2*a*C)*Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]
), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] &&
NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3061

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^
2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x
]])/(d*f*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2*d), Int[(1*Simp[2*a*A*d
- C*(b*c - a*d) - 2*(a*c*C - d*(A*b + a*B))*Sin[e + f*x] + (2*b*B*d - C*(b*
c + a*d))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d,
0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx &= \frac{C \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{7/2} \sin(c+dx)}{5bd} \\
&= -\frac{3aC \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} \sin(c+dx)}{40bd} \\
&= -\frac{(15a^2C - 16b^2(5A+4C)) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} \sin(c+dx)}{240bd} \\
&= \frac{a(240Ab^2 - 15a^2C + 172b^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} \sin(c+dx)}{320bd} \\
&= -\frac{(45a^4C - 256b^4(5A+4C) - 12a^2b^2(220A+C)) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} \sin(c+dx)}{1920b^2d\sqrt{c}} \\
&= -\frac{(45a^4C - 256b^4(5A+4C) - 12a^2b^2(220A+C)) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} \sin(c+dx)}{1920b^2d\sqrt{c}} \\
&= -\frac{a\sqrt{a+b} (3a^4C + 40a^2b^2(2A+C) + 80b^4C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} \sin(c+dx)}{1920b^2d\sqrt{c}} \\
&= -\frac{(a-b)\sqrt{a+b} (45a^4C - 256b^4(5A+4C) - 12a^2b^2(220A+C)) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} \sin(c+dx)}{1920b^2d\sqrt{c}}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 6.54, size = 1341, normalized size = 1.80

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2),x]

[Out] 
$$-1/3840 * ((-4*a*(-4720*a^2*A*b^2 - 1280*A*b^4 + 15*a^4*C - 3236*a^2*b^2*C - 1024*b^4*C) * \text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a+b)\text{Cot}[(c+d*x)/2]^2}{(-a+b)}] * \text{Sqrt}[-\frac{(a+b)\text{Cos}[c+d*x]\text{Csc}[(c+d*x)/2]^2}{a}] * \text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x])\text{Csc}[(c+d*x)/2]^2}{a}] * \text{Csc}[c+d*x] * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x])\text{Csc}[(c+d*x)/2]^2}{a}]] / \text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a+b)] * \text{Sin}[(c+d*x)/2]^4 / ((a+b) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]) - 4*a*(-3840*a^3*A*b - 6080*a*A*b^3 - 2292*a^3*b*C - 4624*a*b^3*C) * ((\text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a+b)\text{Cot}[(c+d*x)/2]^2}{(-a+b)}]) * \text{Sqrt}[-\frac{(a+b)\text{Cos}[c+d*x]\text{Csc}[(c+d*x)/2]^2}{a}] * \text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x])\text{Csc}[(c+d*x)/2]^2}{a}] / \text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a+b)] * \text{Sin}[(c+d*x)/2]^4 / ((a+b) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]) - (\text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a+b)\text{Cot}[(c+d*x)/2]^2}{(-a+b)}] * \text{Sqrt}[-\frac{(a+b)\text{Cos}[c+d*x]\text{Csc}[(c+d*x)/2]^2}{a}] * \text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x])\text{Csc}[(c+d*x)/2]^2}{a}] * \text{Csc}[c+d*x] * \text{EllipticPi}[-(a/b), \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x])\text{Csc}[(c+d*x)/2]^2}{a}]] / \text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a+b)] * \text{Sin}[(c+d*x)/2]^4 / (b * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])) + 2*(-2640*a^2*A*b^2 - 1280*A*b^4 + 45*a^4*C - 1692*a^2*b^2*C - 1024*b^4*C) * ((\text{I} * \text{Cos}[(c+d*x)/2] * \text{Sqrt}[a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x]] * \text{EllipticE}[\text{I} * \text{ArcSinh}[\text{Sin}[(c+d*x)/2] / \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]], (-2*a)/(-a-b)] * \text{Sec}[c+d*x]) / (b * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[(c+d*x)/2]^2 * \text{Sec}[c+d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x]) * \text{Sec}[c+d*x]}{(a+b)}]) + (2*a*((a * \text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a+b)\text{Cot}[(c+d*x)/2]^2}{(-a+b)}]) * \text{Sqrt}[-\frac{(a+b)\text{Cos}[c+d*x]\text{Csc}[(c+d*x)/2]^2}{a}] * \text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x])\text{Csc}[(c+d*x)/2]^2}{a}] * \text{Csc}[c+d*x] * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x])\text{Csc}[(c+d*x)/2]^2}{a}]] / \text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a+b)] * \text{Sin}[(c+d*x)/2]^4 / ((a+b) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]) - (a * \text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a+b)\text{Cot}[(c+d*x)/2]^2}{(-a+b)}] * \text{Sqrt}[-\frac{(a+b)\text{Cos}[c+d*x]\text{Csc}[(c+d*x)/2]^2}{a}] * \text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x])\text{Csc}[(c+d*x)/2]^2}{a}] * \text{Csc}[c+d*x] * \text{EllipticPi}[-(a/b), \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x])\text{Csc}[(c+d*x)/2]^2}{a}]] / \text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a+b)] * \text{Sin}[(c+d*x)/2]^4 / (b * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])) / b + (\text{Sqrt}[a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x]] * \text{Sin}[c+d*x]) / (b * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])) / (b*d) + (\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x]] * ((a*(1040*A*b^2 + 15*a^2*C + 898*b^2*C) * \text{Sin}[c+d*x]) / (960*b) + ((80*A*b^2 + 93*a^2*C + 88*b^2*C) * \text{Sin}[2*(c+d*x)]) / 480 + (21*a*b*C * \text{Sin}[3*(c+d*x)]) / 160 + (b^2*C * \text{Sin}[4*(c+d*x)]) / 40)) / d$$

**fricas** [F] time = 5.92, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

integral  $\left( (Cb^2 \cos(dx+c))^4 + 2Cab \cos(dx+c)^3 + 2Aab \cos(dx+c) + Aa^2 + (Ca^2 + Ab^2) \cos(dx+c)^2 \right) \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)}$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*C\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*A\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^2 + (C\*a^2 + A\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

maple [B] time = 0.98, size = 4724, normalized size = 6.33

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\int ((a+b*\cos(dx+c))^{5/2}*(A+C*\cos(dx+c)^2)*\cos(dx+c)^{1/2}, x)$

[Out]  $-1/1920/d/(a+b*\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}*(1392*C*\cos(dx+c)^6*a*b^4+45*C*\cos(dx+c)^2*a^4*b+918*C*\cos(dx+c)^2*a^3*b^2-1692*C*\cos(dx+c)^2*a^2*b^3-1032*C*\cos(dx+c)^2*a*b^4-30*C*\cos(dx+c)*a^4*b-1692*C*\cos(dx+c)*a^3*b^2-1544*C*\cos(dx+c)*a^2*b^3-1024*C*\cos(dx+c)*a*b^4-1280*A*\cos(dx+c)*a*b^4-2640*A*\cos(dx+c)^2*a^2*b^3-1440*A*\cos(dx+c)^2*a*b^4-2640*A*\cos(dx+c)*a^3*b^2-2080*A*\cos(dx+c)*a^2*b^3+1752*C*\cos(dx+c)^5*a^2*b^3+774*C*\cos(dx+c)^4*a^3*b^2-15*C*\cos(dx+c)^3*a^4*b+664*C*\cos(dx+c)^4*a*b^4+1484*C*\cos(dx+c)^3*a^2*b^3+640*A*\cos(dx+c)^3*b^5-3840*A*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3*b^2+2720*A*\cos(dx+c)^4*a*b^4+4720*A*\cos(dx+c)^3*a^2*b^3+2640*A*\cos(dx+c)^2*a^3*b^2+640*A*\cos(dx+c)^5*b^5-45*C*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\cos(dx+c)*a^5+1024*C*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\cos(dx+c)*b^5+90*C*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\cos(dx+c)*a^5+2400*A*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3*b^2+9600*A*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^4-45*C*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^4*b+1692*C*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3*b^2+512*C*\cos(dx+c)^3*b^5-1024*C*\cos(dx+c)^2*b^5+45*C*\cos(dx+c)*a^5+384*C*\cos(dx+c)^7*b^5+128*C*\cos(dx+c)^5*b^5+1692*C*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b^3+1024*C*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^4+1200*C*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3*b^2+7200*C*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^4+30*C*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^4*b-2292*C*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3*b^2+1544*C*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b^3-4624*C*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^4+2640*A*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3*b^2+2640*A*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b^3+1280*A*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c)$



**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2),x)

[Out] int(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.741 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=635

$$\frac{(5a^2C + 4b^2(4A + 3C)) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{32d} + \frac{a(15a^2C + 432Ab^2 + 284b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{192bd \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out] 5/24\*a\*C\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d+1/4\*C\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d+1/192\*a\*(432\*A\*b^2+15\*C\*a^2+284\*C\*b^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/b/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+1/32\*(5\*a^2\*C+4\*b^2\*(4\*A+3\*C))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d-1/192\*(a-b)\*(432\*A\*b^2+15\*C\*a^2+284\*C\*b^2)\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticE((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/b/d+1/192\*(15\*a^3\*C+24\*b^3\*(4\*A+3\*C)+2\*a^2\*b\*(192\*A+59\*C)+4\*a\*b^2\*(108\*A+71\*C))\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticF((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/b/d+1/64\*(5\*a^4\*C-120\*a^2\*b^2\*(2\*A+C)-16\*b^4\*(4\*A+3\*C))\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticPi((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/b^2/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 2.06, antiderivative size = 635, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.216$ , Rules used = {3050, 3049, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{(5a^2C + 4b^2(4A + 3C)) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{32d} + \frac{a(15a^2C + 432Ab^2 + 284b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{192bd \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] -((a - b)\*Sqrt[a + b]\*(432\*A\*b^2 + 15\*a^2\*C + 284\*b^2\*C)\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b))]/(192\*b\*d) + (Sqrt[a + b]\*(15\*a^3\*C + 24\*b^3\*(4\*A + 3\*C) + 2\*a^2\*b\*(192\*A + 59\*C) + 4\*a\*b^2\*(108\*A + 71\*C))\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b))]/(192\*b\*d) + (Sqrt[a + b]\*(5\*a^4\*C - 120\*a^2\*b^2\*(2\*A + C) - 16\*b^4\*(4\*A + 3\*C))\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/b, ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b))]/(64\*b^2\*d) + (a\*(432\*A\*b^2 + 15\*a^2\*C + 284\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((192\*b\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) + ((5\*a^2\*C + 4\*b^2\*(4\*A + 3\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(32\*d) + (5\*a\*C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(24\*d) + (C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*d)

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c



$\sqrt{c^2 - d^2}, 0]$  && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

### Rule 2816

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

### Rule 2994

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_))/(((b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)))^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f\*b\*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

### Rule 2998

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_))/((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_))^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]

### Rule 3049

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_))^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_))^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(A\*b + a\*B)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

### Rule 3050

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_))^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_))^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

### Rule 3053

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2)/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B - 2*a*C)*Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3061

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])/(d*f*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2*d), Int[(1*Simp[2*a*A*d - C*(b*c - a*d) - 2*(a*c*C - d*(A*b + a*B))*Sin[e + f*x] + (2*b*B*d - C*(b*c + a*d))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \frac{C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{1}{4} \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx \\ &= \frac{5aC \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{24d} + \frac{C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{4d} \\ &= \frac{(5a^2C + 4b^2(4A + 3C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{32d} \\ &= \frac{a(432Ab^2 + 15a^2C + 284b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{192bd \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{a(432Ab^2 + 15a^2C + 284b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{192bd \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{\sqrt{a + b} (5a^4C - 120a^2b^2(2A + C) - 16b^4(4A + 3C)) \cot(c + dx)}{192bd \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{(a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (432Ab^2 + 15a^2C + 284b^2C) \cot(c + dx) E\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)}{192bd \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 6.59, size = 1275, normalized size = 2.01

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]], x]
```

```
[Out] ((-4*a*(384*a^3*A + 528*a*A*b^2 + 133*a^3*C + 356*a*b^2*C)*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2
```

)/a)]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]) - 4\*a\*(1152\*a^2\*A\*b + 192\*A\*b^3 + 644\*a^2\*b\*C + 144\*b^3\*C)\*((Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a)]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a)]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]) + 2\*(432\*a\*A\*b^2 + 15\*a^3\*C + 284\*a\*b^2\*C)\*((I\*cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], (-2\*a)/(-a - b)]\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]) + (2\*a\*((a\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a)]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]) - (a\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a)]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]])))/b + (Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])))/(384\*d) + (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]\*((48\*A\*b^2 + 59\*a^2\*C + 42\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/96 + (17\*a\*b\*C\*Ssin[2\*(c + d\*x)]/48 + (b^2\*C\*Ssin[3\*(c + d\*x)]/16))/d

**fricas** [F] time = 91.14, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(Cb^2 \cos(dx + c))^4 + 2Cab \cos(dx + c)^3 + 2Aab \cos(dx + c) + Aa^2 + (Ca^2 + Ab^2) \cos(dx + c)^2}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} \right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*C\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*A\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^2 + (C\*a^2 + A\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.97, size = 3991, normalized size = 6.29

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x)

```
[Out] -1/192/d/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*(720*C*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b^2+254*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*a^2*b^2+133*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*a^3*b+1440*A*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*a^2*b^2+118*C*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)*a^3*b-644*C*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b^2+72*C*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)*a*b^3+15*C*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)*a^3*b-432*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b^3-432*A*cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b^2-96*A*cos(d*x+c)*a*b^3+15*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^4+96*A*cos(d*x+c)^4*b^4-96*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*b^4+528*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*a*b^3+432*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b^2+432*A*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^2+432*A*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^3-1152*A*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^2+184*C*cos(d*x+c)^5*a*b^3+172*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*a*b^3-15*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^3*b+30*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b^2-284*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b^3-118*C*cos(d*x+c)*a^3*b-284*C*cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b^2-72*C*cos(d*x+c)*a*b^3+96*A*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^3+48*C*cos(d*x+c)^6*b^4+24*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*b^4-72*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*b^4-15*C*cos(d*x+c)*a^4+432*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*a^2*b^2+432*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*a*b^3-1152*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^2+96*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^3-144*C*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*b^4+15*C*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*a^4-30*C*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*a^4+288*C*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*b^4+384*A*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3*b+284*C*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b^2+284*C*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)*a*b^3+384*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3*b+1440*A*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1
```

```

+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*a^2*b^2+118*C*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(
1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*
(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*a^3*b-644*C*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+
c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))
*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*a^2*b^2+72*C*((a+b*cos(d*x+c)
)/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/
(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*a*b^3+15*C*((a+b
*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+
c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*a^3*b
+284*C*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+
c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))
^(1/2)*a^2*b^2+284*C*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*Elliptic
E((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(
1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*a*b^3+720*C*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1
/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+
c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*a^2*b^2-192*A*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c)
)/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+
c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*b^4+384*A*EllipticPi((-1
+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c)
)/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*b^4-192*A*
((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin
(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*((cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)*
sin(d*x+c)*b^4+384*A*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*Elliptic
Pi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*((cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d
*x+c)))^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)*b^4-144*C*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+
c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))
*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)*b^4+15*C*((a+b*cos
(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-
a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c
)*a^4-30*C*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos
(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(
d*x+c)))^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)*a^4+288*C*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))
^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d
*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)*b^4)/b/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)/
sin(d*x+c)

```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, alg  
orithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)/sqrt(cos(d\*x +  
c)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2),  
x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2),  
x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.742 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^3(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=609

$$\frac{(a^2(48A - 33C) - 8b^2(3A + 2C)) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{24d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \sqrt{a + b} (a^2(48A - 33C) - 2ab(72A + 13C))$$

[Out] 2\*A\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)-1/3\*b\*(6\*A-C)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d-1/24\*(a^2\*(48\*A-33\*C)-8\*b^2\*(3\*A+2\*C))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)-1/4\*a\*b\*(8\*A-3\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d+1/24\*(a-b)\*(a^2\*(48\*A-33\*C)-8\*b^2\*(3\*A+2\*C))\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticE((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/a/d-1/24\*(a^2\*(48\*A-33\*C)-8\*b^2\*(3\*A+2\*C))-2\*a\*b\*(72\*A+13\*C))\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticF((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/d-5/8\*a\*(8\*A\*b^2+(a^2+4\*b^2)\*C)\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticPi((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), (a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/b/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 2.11, antiderivative size = 609, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.216$ , Rules used = {3048, 3049, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{(a^2(48A - 33C) - 8b^2(3A + 2C)) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{24d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \sqrt{a + b} (a^2(48A - 33C) - 2ab(72A + 13C))$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] ((a - b)\*Sqrt[a + b]\*(a^2\*(48\*A - 33\*C) - 8\*b^2\*(3\*A + 2\*C))\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -(a + b)/(a - b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(24\*a\*d) - (Sqrt[a + b]\*(a^2\*(48\*A - 33\*C) - 8\*b^2\*(3\*A + 2\*C) - 2\*a\*b\*(72\*A + 13\*C))\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -(a + b)/(a - b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(24\*d) - (5\*a\*Sqrt[a + b]\*(8\*A\*b^2 + (a^2 + 4\*b^2)\*C)\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/b, ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -(a + b)/(a - b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(8\*b\*d) - ((a^2\*(48\*A - 33\*C) - 8\*b^2\*(3\*A + 2\*C))\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(24\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (a\*b\*(8\*A - 3\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*d) - (b\*(6\*A - C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d) + (2\*A\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x])]/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x])]/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -(c + d)/(c - d)]/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c

$\sqrt{2 - d^2}, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(c + d)/b]$

### Rule 2816

$\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(d\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)] + (b\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-2*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a*f), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(a + b)/d]$

### Rule 2994

$\text{Int}(((A\_)] + (B\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)]/(((b\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)]^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)] + (d\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-2*A*(c - d)*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[A, B] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(c + d)/b]$

### Rule 2998

$\text{Int}(((A\_)] + (B\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)]/(((a\_)] + (b\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)]^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)] + (d\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(A - B)/(a - b), \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x], x] - \text{Dist}[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), \text{Int}[(1 + \text{Sin}[e + f*x])/((a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[A, B]$

### Rule 3048

$\text{Int}(((a\_)] + (b\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)]^{(m\_)]*((c\_)] + (d\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)]^{(n\_)]*((A\_)] + (C\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}(((c^2*C + A*d^2)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)})/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m - 1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)}*\text{Simp}[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1]$

### Rule 3049

$\text{Int}(((a\_)] + (b\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)]^{(m\_)]*((c\_)] + (d\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)]^{(n\_)]*((A\_)] + (B\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)] + (C\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)})/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m - 1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^n*\text{Simp}[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \&\& (!\text{IGtQ}[n, 0] \&\& (!\text{IntegerQ}[m] || (\text{EqQ}[a, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c, 0])))$

### Rule 3053



```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2)/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B - 2*a*C)*Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3061

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])/(d*f*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2*d), Int[(1*Simp[2*a*A*d - C*(b*c - a*d) - 2*(a*c*C - d*(A*b + a*B))*Sin[e + f*x] + (2*b*B*d - C*(b*c + a*d))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^3(c + dx)} dx = \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + 2 \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{\cos^2(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= -\frac{b(6A - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{3d}$$

$$= -\frac{ab(8A - 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d}$$

$$= -\frac{(a^2(48A - 33C) - 8b^2(3A + 2C))\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{24d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(a^2(48A - 33C) - 8b^2(3A + 2C))\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{24d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{5a\sqrt{a + b} (8Ab^2 + (a^2 + 4b^2) C) \cot(c + dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin(c + dx)\right)}{8d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (a^2(48A - 33C) - 8b^2(3A + 2C)) \cot(c + dx)}{8d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.66, size = 1262, normalized size = 2.07

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2), x]
```

```
[Out] ((4*a*(-96*a^2*A*b - 24*A*b^3 - 59*a^2*b*C - 16*b^3*C)*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]
```

```

]*Sqrt[((a + b*cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[
ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(
-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*cos[c +
d*x]]) + 4*a*(48*a^3*A - 144*a*A*b^2 - 48*a^3*C - 76*a*b^2*C)*((Sqrt[((a +
b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x
)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*
EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]]
, (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a +
b*cos[c + d*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-((a
+ b)*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(
c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*cos[c
+ d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]
^4)/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*cos[c + d*x]]) - 2*(48*a^2*A*b - 24*A
*b^3 - 33*a^2*b*C - 16*b^3*C)*((I*cos[(c + d*x)/2]*Sqrt[a + b*cos[c + d*x]]
*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]], (-2*a)/(-a - b)]
*Sec[c + d*x])/(b*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sec[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[((a + b*cos[c
+ d*x])*Sec[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + (2*a*((a*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2
)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a +
b*cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[
((a + b*cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin
[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*cos[c + d*x]]) - (a
*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x])*C
sc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Cs
c[c + d*x]*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*
x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c +
d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*cos[c + d*x]]))/b + (Sqrt[a + b*cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x
])/ (b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]))/ (48*d) + (Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*cos[c +
d*x]])*((13*a*b*C*sin[c + d*x])/12 + (b^2*C*sin[2*(c + d*x)]/6 + 2*a^2*A*T
an[c + d*x])/d

```

**fricas** [F] time = 2.80, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(Cb^2 \cos(dx + c))^4 + 2Cab \cos(dx + c)^3 + 2Aab \cos(dx + c) + Aa^2 + (Ca^2 + Ab^2) \cos(dx + c)^2}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2),x, alg
orithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*b^2*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 2*C*a*b*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 2*A*a*b*cos(d*x +
c) + A*a^2 + (C*a^2 + A*b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^2)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)/cos(
d*x + c)^(3/2), x)
```

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2),x, alg
orithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**maple** [B] time = 0.70, size = 3513, normalized size = 5.77

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}((a+b\cos(dx+c))^{5/2}(A+C\cos(dx+c)^2)/\cos(dx+c)^{3/2}, x)$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{24}d*(48Aa^3+48A*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2})*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)*a^3-24A*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2})*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)*b^3-24A*\cos(dx+c)^3*b^3-48A*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2})*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3+48A*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2})*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b-24A*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2})*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2+144A*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2})*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2-144A*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2})*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b+24A*\cos(dx+c)^2*b^3-48A*\cos(dx+c)^2*a^2*b-24A*\cos(dx+c)^2*a*b^2+48A*\cos(dx+c)*a^2*b+24A*\cos(dx+c)*a*b^2-48A*\cos(dx+c)*a^3+144A*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2})*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2+48A*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2})*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b-24A*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2})*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2-144A*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2})*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b-34C*\cos(dx+c)^4*a*b^2-59C*\cos(dx+c)^3*a^2*b+33C*\cos(dx+c)^2*a^2*b+18C*\cos(dx+c)^2*a*b^2+26C*\cos(dx+c)*a^2*b+16C*\cos(dx+c)*a*b^2+48C*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2})*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3-240A*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2})*\text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)*a*b^2-33C*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2})*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\cos(dx+c)*a^2*b-16C*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2})*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\cos(dx+c)*a*b^2-120C*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2})*\text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\cos(dx+c)*a*b^2-26C*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2})*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\cos(dx+c)*a^2*b+76C*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2})*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\cos(dx+c)*a*b^2-48A*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2})*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3+48A*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2})*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(dx+c)*a^3-24A*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2})*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(dx+c)*b^3-8C*\cos(dx+c)^5*b^3-8C*\cos(dx+c)^3*b^3-33C*\cos(dx+c)^2*a^3+16C*\cos(dx+c)^2*b^3+33C*\cos(dx+c)*a^3+48C*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2})*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3-33C*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2})*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\cos(dx+c)*a^3-16C*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))$

```

/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(
a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*b^3-30*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/
2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c)
/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a^3-240*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+co
s(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((
-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*a*b^2-33*C*si
n(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)
)/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^
2*b-16*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+
cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)
)^(1/2))*a*b^2-120*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos
(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),
-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^2-26*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(
1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c)
)/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b+76*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+co
s(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-
1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^2-33*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d
*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*E
llipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3-16*C*sin(d*x+
c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)
)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*b^3-30*C
*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+
c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1
/2))*a^3)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/sin(d*x+c)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)

```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c+dx)^2 + A)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}}{\cos(c+dx)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2), x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.743 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^5(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=567

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \left( 8a^2(A+3C) - a(56Ab - 27bC) + 6b^2(12A+C) \right) \cot(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\dots}{\dots}\right)\right)}{12d}$$

[Out]  $2/3*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{5/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{3/2}+10/3*A*b*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}-1/12*a*b*(56*A-27*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}-1/2*b^2*(8*A-C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/d+1/12*(a-b)*b*(56*A-27*C)*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})*(a+b)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{1/2}/d+1/12*(6*b^2*(12*A+C)+8*a^2*(A+3*C)-a*(56*A*b-27*C*b))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})*(a+b)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{1/2}/d-1/4*(8*A*b^2+15*C*a^2+4*C*b^2)*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticPi}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2},(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})*(a+b)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{1/2}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.98, antiderivative size = 567, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.243$ , Rules used = {3048, 3047, 3049, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \left( 8a^2(A+3C) - a(56Ab - 27bC) + 6b^2(12A+C) \right) \cot(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\dots}{\dots}\right)\right)}{12d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2), x]

[Out]  $((a-b)*b*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(56*A-27*C)*\text{Cot}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b)))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(12*d) + (\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(6*b^2*(12*A+C) + 8*a^2*(A+3*C) - a*(56*A*b - 27*b*C))*\text{Cot}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b)))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(12*d) - (\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(8*A*b^2 + 15*a^2*C + 4*b^2*C))*\text{Cot}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticPi}[(a+b)/b, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b)))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(4*d) - (a*b*(56*A-27*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(12*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]) - (b^2*(8*A-C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(2*d) + (10*A*b*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^(3/2)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]) + (2*A*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^(5/2)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(3*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^(3/2))$

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]] , x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x])]/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x])]/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

Rule 2816

```
Int[1/(Sqrt[(d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])], x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]*Sqrt[(a*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[d*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]
```

Rule 2994

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]
```

Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1) - a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3048

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)
```

```

.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
)^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(
m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c
- b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x
] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m,
0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

```

### Rule 3053

```

Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^
2)/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e
_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/
Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B
- 2*a*C)*Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]
]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] &&
NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

```

### Rule 3061

```

Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^
2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e.
. + (f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x
]])/(d*f*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2*d), Int[(1*Simp[2*a*A*d
- C*(b*c - a*d) - 2*(a*c*C - d*(A*b + a*B))*Sin[e + f*x] + (2*b*B*d - C*(b*
c + a*d))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d,
0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^5(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^3(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{3} \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{\cos^3(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{10Ab(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{3d \cos^3(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{b^2(8A - C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2d} + \\
&= -\frac{ab(56A - 27C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{12d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{b^2(8A - C)}{12d} \\
&= -\frac{ab(56A - 27C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{12d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{b^2(8A - C)}{12d} \\
&= -\frac{\sqrt{a + b} (8Ab^2 + 15a^2C + 4b^2C) \cot(c + dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)\right)}{4d} \\
&= \frac{(a - b)b \sqrt{a + b} (56A - 27C) \cot(c + dx) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)\right)}{12d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.57, size = 1256, normalized size = 2.22

result too large to display

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2), x]

[Out] ((-4\*a\*(8\*a^3\*A + 16\*a\*A\*b^2 + 24\*a^3\*C + 33\*a\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - 4\*a\*(-56\*a^2\*A\*b + 24\*A\*b^3 + 72\*a^2\*b\*C + 12\*b^3\*C)\*((Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + 2\*(-56\*a\*A\*b^2 + 27\*a\*b^2\*C)\*((I\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], (-2\*a)/(-a - b)]\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]) + (2\*a\*((a\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])



$\text{Csc}[(c + dx)/2]^2/a/\text{Sqrt}[2], (-2*a)/(-a + b)*\text{Sin}[(c + dx)/2]^4/((a + b)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + dx]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + dx]]) - (a*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b)*\text{Cot}[(c + dx)/2]^2]/(-a + b)*\text{Sqrt}[-((a + b)*\text{Cos}[c + dx]*\text{Csc}[(c + dx)/2]^2/a)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + dx])*\text{Csc}[(c + dx)/2]^2/a]*\text{Csc}[c + dx]*\text{EllipticPi}[-(a/b), \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + dx])*\text{Csc}[(c + dx)/2]^2/a]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)*\text{Sin}[(c + dx)/2]^4/(b*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + dx]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + dx]]))/b + (\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + dx]]*\text{Sin}[c + dx])/(b*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + dx]]))/d + (\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + dx]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + dx]]*((b^2*C*\text{Sin}[c + dx])/2 + (14*a*A*b*\text{Tan}[c + dx])/3 + (2*a^2*A*\text{Sec}[c + dx]*\text{Tan}[c + dx])/3))/d$

**fricas** [F] time = 2.48, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 2Cab \cos(dx + c)^3 + 2Aab \cos(dx + c) + Aa^2 + (Ca^2 + Ab^2) \cos(dx + c)^2) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)^{5/2}}}{\cos(dx + c)^{5/2}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*C\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*A\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^2 + (C\*a^2 + A\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.49, size = 3195, normalized size = 5.63

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x)

[Out]  $-1/12/d*(-8*A*a^3+8*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^3-56*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b-56*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2+72*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2+56*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b+6*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2+56*A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a*b^2+56*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b-56*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b^2-64*A*\cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b+48*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*b^3-24*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}$



**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}}{\cos(c + dx)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2), x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.744 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=606

$$\frac{2(a^2(3A+5C)+5Ab^2) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{5d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{(6a^2(3A+5C)+b^2(46A-15C)) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{15d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{3} A b (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{3/2} \sin(dx+c) / d \cos(dx+c)^{3/2} + \frac{2}{5} A (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{5/2} \sin(dx+c) / d \cos(dx+c)^{5/2} + \frac{2}{5} A (5 A b^2 + a^2 (3 A + 5 C)) \sin(dx+c) (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / d \cos(dx+c)^{1/2} - \frac{1}{15} (b^2 (46 A - 15 C) + 6 a^2 (3 A + 5 C)) \sin(dx+c) (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / d \cos(dx+c)^{1/2} + \frac{1}{15} (a-b) (b^2 (46 A - 15 C) + 6 a^2 (3 A + 5 C)) \cot(dx+c) \operatorname{EllipticE}((a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / (a+b)^{1/2} / \cos(dx+c)^{1/2}, ((-a-b) / (a-b))^{1/2}) (a+b)^{1/2} (a(1-\sec(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} (a(1+\sec(dx+c)) / (a-b))^{1/2} / a / d + \frac{1}{15} (30 A b^3 - a b^2 (46 A - 15 C) - 6 a^3 (3 A + 5 C) + a^2 (34 A b + 90 C b)) \cot(dx+c) \operatorname{EllipticF}((a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / (a+b)^{1/2} / \cos(dx+c)^{1/2}, ((-a-b) / (a-b))^{1/2}) (a+b)^{1/2} (a(1-\sec(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} (a(1+\sec(dx+c)) / (a-b))^{1/2} / a / d - 5 a b C \cot(dx+c) \operatorname{EllipticPi}((a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / (a+b)^{1/2} / \cos(dx+c)^{1/2}, (a+b) / b, ((-a-b) / (a-b))^{1/2}) (a+b)^{1/2} (a(1-\sec(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} (a(1+\sec(dx+c)) / (a-b))^{1/2} / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 2.03, antiderivative size = 606, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.216$ , Rules used = {3048, 3047, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2(a^2(3A+5C)+5Ab^2) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{5d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{(6a^2(3A+5C)+b^2(46A-15C)) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{15d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out]  $((a-b) \operatorname{Sqrt}[a+b] (b^2(46A-15C) + 6a^2(3A+5C)) \operatorname{Cot}[c+d*x] \operatorname{EllipticE}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+b \cos(c+d*x)] / (\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+b] \operatorname{Sqrt}[\cos(c+d*x)])], -((a+b)/(a-b))] \operatorname{Sqrt}[(a(1-\sec(c+d*x)) / (a+b)) \operatorname{Sqrt}[(a(1+\sec(c+d*x)) / (a-b))] / (15*a*d) + (\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+b] (30A*b^3 - a*b^2(46A-15C) - 6a^3(3A+5C) + a^2(34A*b+90*b*C)) \operatorname{Cot}[c+d*x] \operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+b \cos(c+d*x)] / (\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+b] \operatorname{Sqrt}[\cos(c+d*x)])], -((a+b)/(a-b))] \operatorname{Sqrt}[(a(1-\sec(c+d*x)) / (a+b)) \operatorname{Sqrt}[(a(1+\sec(c+d*x)) / (a-b))] / (15*a*d) - (5*a*b \operatorname{Sqrt}[a+b] * C \operatorname{Cot}[c+d*x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}[(a+b)/b, \operatorname{ArcSin}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+b \cos(c+d*x)] / (\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+b] \operatorname{Sqrt}[\cos(c+d*x)])], -((a+b)/(a-b))] \operatorname{Sqrt}[(a(1-\sec(c+d*x)) / (a+b)) \operatorname{Sqrt}[(a(1+\sec(c+d*x)) / (a-b))] / d) + (2*(5*A*b^2 + a^2*(3*A+5*C)) \operatorname{Sqrt}[a+b \cos(c+d*x)] \operatorname{Sin}[c+d*x]) / (5*d \operatorname{Sqrt}[\cos(c+d*x)]) - ((b^2*(46*A-15*C) + 6*a^2*(3*A+5*C)) \operatorname{Sqrt}[a+b \cos(c+d*x)] \operatorname{Sin}[c+d*x]) / (15*d \operatorname{Sqrt}[\cos(c+d*x)]) + (2*A*b*(a+b \cos(c+d*x))^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d*x]) / (3*d \cos(c+d*x)^{3/2}) + (2*A*(a+b \cos(c+d*x))^{5/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c+d*x]) / (5*d \cos(c+d*x)^{5/2}))$

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c

$\wedge 2 - d^2, 0]$  && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

### Rule 2816

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

### Rule 2994

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -(c + d)/(c - d))]/(f\*b\*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

### Rule 2998

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]

### Rule 3047

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*c\*(n + 2))) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3048

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + c\*C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (A\*d\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*(A\*d^2\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3053

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2)/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B - 2*a*C)*Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3061

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])/(d*f*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2*d), Int[(1*Simp[2*a*A*d - C*(b*c - a*d) - 2*(a*c*C - d*(A*b + a*B))*Sin[e + f*x] + (2*b*B*d - C*(b*c + a*d))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^2(c + dx)} dx = \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{5/2}(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{5} \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{\cos^2(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{2Ab(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{3/2}(c + dx)} + \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{5d \cos^{5/2}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2(5Ab^2 + a^2(3A + 5C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2}{5} \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{\cos^2(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{2(5Ab^2 + a^2(3A + 5C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2}{5} \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{\cos^2(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{2(5Ab^2 + a^2(3A + 5C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2}{5} \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{\cos^2(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= -\frac{5ab\sqrt{a + b} C \cot(c + dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{d} - \frac{2}{5} \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{\cos^2(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (b^2(46A - 15C) + 6a^2(3A + 5C)) \cot(c + dx)}{5d} - \frac{2}{5} \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{\cos^2(c + dx)} dx$$

Mathematica [C] time = 6.61, size = 1309, normalized size = 2.16

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Cos[c + d*x]^(7/2), x]
```

```
[Out] ((4*a*(-16*a^2*A*b + 16*A*b^3 - 60*a^2*b*C - 15*b^3*C)*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) + 4*a*(18*a^3*A + 46*a*A*b^2 + 30*a^3*C - 90*a*b^2*C)*((Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - 2*(18*a^2*A*b + 46*A*b^3 + 30*a^2*b*C - 15*b^3*C)*((I*Cos[(c + d*x)/2]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]], (-2*a)/(-a - b)]*Sec[c + d*x])/(b*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sec[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Sec[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + (2*a*((a*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - (a*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]))/b + (Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]))/((30*d) + (Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*((2*Sec[c + d*x]*(9*a^2*A*Ssin[c + d*x] + 23*A*b^2*Ssin[c + d*x] + 15*a^2*C*Ssin[c + d*x]))/15 + (22*a*A*b*Sec[c + d*x]*Tan[c + d*x])/15 + (2*a^2*A*Sec[c + d*x]^2*Tan[c + d*x])/5))/d
```

**fricas** [F] time = 33.90, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 2Cab \cos(dx + c)^3 + 2Aab \cos(dx + c) + Aa^2 + (Ca^2 + Ab^2) \cos(dx + c)^2) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*b^2*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 2*C*a*b*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 2*A*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + A*a^2 + (C*a^2 + A*b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^2)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)/cos(d*x + c)^(7/2), x)
```

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**maple** [B] time = 0.53, size = 3489, normalized size = 5.76

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}((a+b*\cos(dx+c))^{5/2}*(A+C*\cos(dx+c)^2)/\cos(dx+c)^{7/2}, x)$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{15}d*(6*A*a^3-18*A*\cos(dx+c)^3*a^3-15*C*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^3*a*b^2+46*A*\cos(dx+c)^3*b^3+12*A*\cos(dx+c)^2*a^3-30*C*\cos(dx+c)^3*a^3-46*A*\cos(dx+c)^4*b^3+15*C*\cos(dx+c)^4*b^3+90*C*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^3*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2-150*C*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^3*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2+90*C*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^2*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2-150*C*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^2*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2-46*A*\cos(dx+c)^3*a*b^2+68*A*\cos(dx+c)^2*a*b^2+28*A*\cos(dx+c)*a^2*b+18*A*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^2*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2+46*A*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^2*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2-34*A*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^2*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b-46*A*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^2*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2+18*A*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^3*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b+46*A*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^3*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2-34*A*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^3*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b-46*A*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^3*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2+18*A*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^3*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b+30*C*\cos(dx+c)^2*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(dx+c)*a^2*b-90*C*\cos(dx+c)^2*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(dx+c)*a^2*b+30*C*\cos(dx+c)^2*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(dx+c)*a^2*b-18*A*\cos(dx+c)^4*a^2*b-22*A*\cos(dx+c)^4*a*b^2-10*A*\cos(dx+c)^3*a^2*b-30*A*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^3*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*b^3-15*C*\cos(dx+c)^5*b^3+30*C*\cos(dx+c)^2*a^3-30*A*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^2*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*b^3+18*A*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2})*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^3*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3+46*A*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^3*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*b^3-18*A*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^3*Ellip$



ticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a^3+18\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a^3+46\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*b^3-18\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a^3-15\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*a\*b^2+30\*C\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a^3-30\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a^3+30\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a^3-30\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a^3-15\*C\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*b^3-15\*C\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*b^3)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/sin(d\*x+c)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}}{\cos(c + dx)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2), x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.745 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{9 \cos^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=540

$$\frac{2(a^2(5A+7C)+3Ab^2) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{21d \cos^2(c+dx)} + \frac{2b(a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (a^2(29A+49C)+3Ab^2) \cot(c+dx)}{21d \cos^2(c+dx)}$$

[Out]  $2/7*A*b*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/7*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{5/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}+2/21*(3*A*b^2+a^2*(5*A+7*C))*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/21*(a-b)*b*(3*A*b^2+a^2*(29*A+49*C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})*(a+b)^{(1/2})*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2})*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b))^{1/2}/a^2/d-2/21*(3*A*b^3-9*a*b^2*(3*A+7*C)-a^3*(5*A+7*C)+a^2*b*(29*A+49*C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})*(a+b)^{(1/2})*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2})*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b))^{1/2}/a/d-2*b^2*C*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticPi}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})*(a+b)^{(1/2})*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2})*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b))^{1/2}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.56, antiderivative size = 540, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.189$ , Rules used = {3048, 3047, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2(a^2(5A+7C)+3Ab^2) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{21d \cos^2(c+dx)} - \frac{2\sqrt{a+b} (a^2b(29A+49C)+a^3(-5A+7C))-9ab^2(3A+7C)}{21d \cos^2(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2), x]

[Out]  $(2*(a-b)*b*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(3*A*b^2+a^2*(29*A+49*C))*\text{Cot}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])],-((a+b)/(a-b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)])/((21*a^2*d)-(2*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(3*A*b^3-9*a*b^2*(3*A+7*C))-a^3*(5*A+7*C)+a^2*b*(29*A+49*C))*\text{Cot}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])],-((a+b)/(a-b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)])/((21*a*d)-(2*b^2*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*C*\text{Cot}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticPi}[(a+b)/b,\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])],-((a+b)/(a-b)))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)])/d+(2*(3*A*b^2+a^2*(5*A+7*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/((21*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{3/2})+(2*A*b*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/((7*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{5/2})+(2*A*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{5/2}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/((7*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{7/2}))$

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.)+(f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.)+(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.)+(f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e+f\*x]\*Rt[(c+d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1+Csc[e+f\*x]))/(c-d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1-Csc[e+f\*x]))/(c+d)]\*EllipticPi[(c+d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c+d\*Sin[e+f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e+f\*x]]\*Rt[(c+d)/b, 2])], -((c+d)/(c-d))]/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2-d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c+d)/b]

Rule 2816

```
Int[1/(Sqrt[(d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]*Sqrt[(a*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[d*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]
```

Rule 2994

```
Int[((A_) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])/(((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*A*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]
```

Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1) - a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3048

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3053

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2)/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x_Symbol] :=
```

```

_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/
Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B
- 2*a*C)*Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]
), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] &&
NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^2(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^2(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{7} \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{\cos^2(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2Ab(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^2(c + dx)} + \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{7d \cos^2(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2(3Ab^2 + a^2(5A + 7C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21d \cos^2(c + dx)} + \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{7d \cos^2(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2(3Ab^2 + a^2(5A + 7C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21d \cos^2(c + dx)} + \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{7d \cos^2(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{2b^2 \sqrt{a + b} C \cot(c + dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{d} \\
&= \frac{2(a - b)b \sqrt{a + b} (3Ab^2 + a^2(29A + 49C)) \cot(c + dx) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{21a^2}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.67, size = 1378, normalized size = 2.55

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```

[In] Integrate[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Cos[c + d*x]^(
9/2),x]

```

```

[Out] ((-4*a*(5*a^4*A - 2*a^2*A*b^2 - 3*A*b^4 + 7*a^4*C + 14*a^2*b^2*C)*Sqrt[((a
+ b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*
x)/2]^2)/a]]*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]
*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]
], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a
+ b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - 4*a*(-29*a^3*A*b - 3*a*A*b^3 - 49*a^3*b*C + 21*a*b^3*C
)*((Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]
)*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]]*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]
*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^
2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c +
d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a +
b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]]*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c
+ d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt
[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Si
n[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) + 2*(-29
*a^2*A*b^2 - 3*A*b^4 - 49*a^2*b^2*C)*((I*Cos[(c + d*x)/2]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c
+ d*x]]*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]], (-2*a)/(-
a - b)]*Sec[c + d*x])/(b*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sec[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[((a + b
*Cos[c + d*x])*Sec[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + (2*a*((a*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*

```

$x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)] * \text{Sqrt}[-(((a + b) * \text{Cos}[c + d*x] * \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a)] * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]) * \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a] * \text{Csc}[c + d*x] * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]) * \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a] / \text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)] * \text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]^4 / ((a + b) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (a * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b) * \text{Cot}[(c + d*x)/2]^2] / (-a + b)) * \text{Sqrt}[-(((a + b) * \text{Cos}[c + d*x] * \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a)] * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]) * \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a] * \text{Csc}[c + d*x] * \text{EllipticPi}[-(a/b), \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]) * \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a] / \text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)] * \text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]^4 / (b * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) / b + (\text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{Sin}[c + d*x]) / (b * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])) / (21*a*d) + (\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * ((2 * \text{Sec}[c + d*x]^2 * (5*a^2 * A * \text{Sin}[c + d*x] + 9 * A * b^2 * \text{Sin}[c + d*x] + 7*a^2 * C * \text{Sin}[c + d*x])) / 21 + (2 * \text{Sec}[c + d*x] * (29*a^2 * A * b * \text{Sin}[c + d*x] + 3 * A * b^3 * \text{Sin}[c + d*x] + 49*a^2 * b * C * \text{Sin}[c + d*x])) / (21*a) + (6*a * A * b * \text{Sec}[c + d*x]^2 * \text{Tan}[c + d*x]) / 7 + (2*a^2 * A * \text{Sec}[c + d*x]^3 * \text{Tan}[c + d*x]) / 7)) / d$

**fricas** [F] time = 31.60, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(Cb^2 \cos(dx + c))^4 + 2Cab \cos(dx + c)^3 + 2Aab \cos(dx + c) + Aa^2 + (Ca^2 + Ab^2) \cos(dx + c)^2}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} \right) \sqrt{\quad}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*C\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*A\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^2 + (C\*a^2 + A\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.58, size = 3373, normalized size = 6.25

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2), x)

[Out]  $-2/21/d * (-29*A * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c)^4 * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a^3 * b + 7 * C * \cos(d*x+c)^5 * a^3 * b + 49 * C * \cos(d*x+c)^5 * a^2 * b^2 + 49 * C * \cos(d*x+c)^4 * a^3 * b - 49 * C * \cos(d*x+c)^4 * a^2 * b^2 - 56 * C * \cos(d*x+c)^3 * a^3 * b + 29 * A * \cos(d*x+c)^4 * a^3 * b - 11 * A * \cos(d*x+c)^4 * a^2 * b^2 + 5 * A * \cos(d*x+c)^5 * a^3 * b + 29 * A * \cos(d*x+c)^5 * a^2 * b^2 + 9 * A * \cos(d*x+c)^5 * a * b^3 + 5 * A * \cos(d*x+c)^4 * a^4 + 7 * C * \cos(d*x+c)^4 * a^4 - 7 * C * \cos(d*x+c)^2 * a^4 - 3 * A * \cos(d*x+c)^4 * b^4 + 5 * A * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c)^4 * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a^4 - 3 * A * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c)^4 * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * b^4 - 2 * A * \cos(d*x+c)^2 * a^4 + 3 * A * \cos(d*x+c)^5 * b^4 + 7 * C * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c)^4 * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(d*x+c))$

$$\begin{aligned}
&)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/ \\
&(a+b))^{1/2})*a^4+5*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} \\
&*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c) \\
&)/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^4-3*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*(\cos(d*x \\
&+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*Ell \\
&ipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*b^4+7*C*\sin(d*x+c)* \\
&\cos(d*x+c)^3*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x \\
&+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} \\
&)*a^4+63*C*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c \\
&))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})* \\
&\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^4*a^2*b^2+63*C*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*(a+ \\
&b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x \\
&+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a^2*b^2+3*A*\cos(d*x+c)^4* \\
&a*b^3-22*A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a^3*b-12*A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a*b^3-18*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2 \\
&*b^2-12*A*\cos(d*x+c)*a^3*b-3*A*a^4-29*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^4*(\cos(d*x+c) \\
&/ (1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*Ellipt \\
&icE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b^2-3*A*\sin(d*x+c) \\
&*\cos(d*x+c)^4*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d* \\
&x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} \\
&))*a*b^3+49*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^4*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*(a \\
&+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d* \\
&x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3*b-49*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^4*(\cos(d*x+c)/( \\
&1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*Elliptic \\
&E((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3*b-49*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos \\
&(d*x+c)^4*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c \\
&))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})* \\
&a^2*b^2+29*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*(a+ \\
&b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x \\
&+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3*b+27*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1 \\
&+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF \\
&((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b^2+3*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos \\
&(d*x+c)^3*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c \\
&))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})* \\
&a*b^3-29*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*(a+b* \\
&\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c \\
&),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3*b-29*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+c \\
&\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE(( \\
&-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b^2-3*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos( \\
&d*x+c)^3*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c) \\
&)/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a* \\
&b^3+49*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*(a+b*\cos \\
&(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), \\
&(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3*b-49*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos \\
&(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1 \\
&+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3*b-49*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x \\
&+c)^3*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a \\
&+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b \\
&^2+29*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^4*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*(a+b*\cos \\
&(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), \\
&(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3*b+27*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^4*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos( \\
&d*x+c)))^{1/2}*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+ \\
&\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b^2+3*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x \\
&+c)^4*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a \\
&+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^3 \\
&-21*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*(a+b*\cos(d \\
&*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(- \\
&a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^3+42*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d* \\
&x+c)))^{1/2}*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticPi((-1+c \\
&\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^3-21*C*\cos(d*x+c)^4*\sin(
\end{aligned}$$

$d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^3+42*C*\cos(d*x+c)^4*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^3)/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/a/\sin(d*x+c)/\cos(d*x+c)^{7/2}$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{5/2}}{\cos(dx + c)^{9/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)/cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{\cos(c + dx)^{9/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2), x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(9/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.746 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=504

$$\frac{2b \left( a^2(163A + 231C) + 5Ab^2 \right) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{315ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2 \left( 7a^2(7A + 9C) + 15Ab^2 \right) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{315d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

[Out] 10/63\*A\*b\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)+2/9\*A\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2)+2/315\*(15\*A\*b^2+7\*a^2\*(7\*A+9\*C))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)+2/315\*b\*(5\*A\*b^2+a^2\*(163\*A+231\*C))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/a/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)-2/315\*(a-b)\*(10\*A\*b^4-21\*a^4\*(7\*A+9\*C)-3\*a^2\*b^2\*(93\*A+161\*C))\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticE((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/a^3/d-2/315\*(a-b)\*(10\*A\*b^3+21\*a^3\*(7\*A+9\*C)+15\*a\*b^2\*(11\*A+21\*C)-6\*a^2\*b\*(19\*A+28\*C))\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticF((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/a^2/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.76, antiderivative size = 504, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.162$ , Rules used = {3048, 3047, 3055, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2b \left( a^2(163A + 231C) + 5Ab^2 \right) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{315ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2 \left( 7a^2(7A + 9C) + 15Ab^2 \right) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{315d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(11/2), x]

[Out] (-2\*(a - b)\*Sqrt[a + b]\*(10\*A\*b^4 - 21\*a^4\*(7\*A + 9\*C) - 3\*a^2\*b^2\*(93\*A + 161\*C))\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(315\*a^3\*d) - (2\*(a - b)\*Sqrt[a + b]\*(10\*A\*b^3 + 21\*a^3\*(7\*A + 9\*C) + 15\*a\*b^2\*(11\*A + 21\*C) - 6\*a^2\*b\*(19\*A + 28\*C))\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(315\*a^2\*d) + (2\*(15\*A\*b^2 + 7\*a^2\*(7\*A + 9\*C))\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(315\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)) + (2\*b\*(5\*A\*b^2 + a^2\*(163\*A + 231\*C))\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(315\*a\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)) + (10\*A\*b\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(63\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)) + (2\*A\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(9\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2))

**Rule 2816**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]\*Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

**Rule 2994**



Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(3/2)</sup>\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d)))/(f\*b\*c<sup>2</sup>), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

### Rule 2998

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(3/2)</sup>\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(3/2)</sup>\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a<sup>2</sup> - b<sup>2</sup>, 0] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>, 0] && NeQ[A, B]

### Rule 3047

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(m\_)</sup>\*(((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(n\_)</sup>\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]<sup>2</sup>), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c<sup>2</sup>\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d<sup>2</sup>)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>m</sup>\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(n + 1)</sup>/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(m - 1)</sup>\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(n + 1)</sup>\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*c\*(n + 2))) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c<sup>2</sup> + d<sup>2</sup>\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c<sup>2</sup>\*(m + 1) + d<sup>2</sup>\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]<sup>2</sup>, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a<sup>2</sup> - b<sup>2</sup>, 0] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3048

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(m\_)</sup>\*(((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(n\_)</sup>\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]<sup>2</sup>), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c<sup>2</sup>\*C + A\*d<sup>2</sup>)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>m</sup>\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(n + 1)</sup>/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(m - 1)</sup>\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(n + 1)</sup>\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + c\*C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (A\*d\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c<sup>2</sup> + d<sup>2</sup>\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*(A\*d<sup>2</sup>\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(c<sup>2</sup>\*(m + 1) + d<sup>2</sup>\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]<sup>2</sup>, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a<sup>2</sup> - b<sup>2</sup>, 0] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3055

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(m\_)</sup>\*(((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(n\_)</sup>\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]<sup>2</sup>), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b<sup>2</sup> - a\*b\*B + a<sup>2</sup>\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(m + 1)</sup>\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(n + 1)</sup>/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a<sup>2</sup> - b<sup>2</sup>)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a<sup>2</sup> - b<sup>2</sup>)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(m + 1)</sup>\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>n</sup>\*Simp[(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C) + d\*(A\*b<sup>2</sup> - a\*b\*B + a<sup>2</sup>\*C)\*(m + n + 2) - (c\*(A\*b<sup>2</sup> - a\*b\*B + a<sup>2</sup>\*C) + (m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b<sup>2</sup> - a\*b\*B + a<sup>2</sup>\*C)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]<sup>2</sup>, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a<sup>2</sup> - b<sup>2</sup>, 0] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E

qQ[a, 0]))))

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{11/2}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{9d \cos^{9/2}(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{9} \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{11/2}(c + dx)} dx \\
 &= \frac{10Ab(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{63d \cos^{7/2}(c + dx)} + \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{9d \cos^{9/2}(c + dx)} \\
 &= \frac{2(15Ab^2 + 7a^2(7A + 9C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{315d \cos^{5/2}(c + dx)} + \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{9d \cos^{9/2}(c + dx)} \\
 &= \frac{2(15Ab^2 + 7a^2(7A + 9C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{315d \cos^{5/2}(c + dx)} + \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{9d \cos^{9/2}(c + dx)} \\
 &= \frac{2(15Ab^2 + 7a^2(7A + 9C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{315d \cos^{5/2}(c + dx)} + \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{9d \cos^{9/2}(c + dx)} \\
 &= \frac{2(a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (10Ab^4 - 21a^4(7A + 9C) - 3a^2b^2(93A + 16C))}{315d \cos^{5/2}(c + dx)} + \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{9d \cos^{9/2}(c + dx)}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.77, size = 1485, normalized size = 2.95

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(11/2), x]

[Out] -1/315\*((-4\*a\*(-114\*a^4\*A\*b + 124\*a^2\*A\*b^3 - 10\*A\*b^5 - 168\*a^4\*b\*C + 168\*a^2\*b^3\*C)\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - 4\*a\*(147\*a^5\*A + 279\*a^3\*A\*b^2 - 10\*a\*A\*b^4 + 189\*a^5\*C + 483\*a^3\*b^2\*C)\*((Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + 2\*(147\*a^4\*A\*b + 279\*a^2\*A\*b^3 - 10\*A\*b^5 + 189\*a^4\*b\*C + 483\*a^2\*b^3\*C)\*((I\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], (-2\*a)/(-a - b)]\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b)) + (2\*a\*((a\*Sqrt[(a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[(a +

$$b \cos[c + dx] \cdot \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c + dx}{2}\right]^2 / a \cdot \operatorname{Csc}[c + dx] \cdot \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{(a + b \cos[c + dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c + dx}{2}\right]^2 / a}}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{-2a}{-a + b}\right] \sin\left[\frac{c + dx}{2}\right]^4 / \left((a + b) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \sqrt{a + b \cos[c + dx]}\right) - (a \sqrt{\operatorname{Cot}\left[\frac{c + dx}{2}\right]^2 / (-a + b)} \sqrt{-((a + b) \cos[c + dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c + dx}{2}\right]^2 / a)}) \sqrt{\left(\frac{(a + b \cos[c + dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c + dx}{2}\right]^2 / a}{\sqrt{2}}\right) \sin\left[\frac{c + dx}{2}\right]^4 / (b \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \sqrt{a + b \cos[c + dx]})}\right) / b + \left(\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos[c + dx]} \sin[c + dx]}{b \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]}}\right) / (a^2 d) + \left(\frac{\sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \sqrt{a + b \cos[c + dx]} \left((2 \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^3 (49 a^2 A \sin[c + dx] + 75 A b^2 \sin[c + dx] + 63 a^2 C \sin[c + dx])) / 315 + (2 \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^2 (163 a^2 A b \sin[c + dx] + 5 A b^3 \sin[c + dx] + 231 a^2 b C \sin[c + dx])) / (315 a) + (2 \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx] (147 a^4 A \sin[c + dx] + 279 a^2 A b^2 \sin[c + dx] - 10 A b^4 \sin[c + dx] + 189 a^4 C \sin[c + dx] + 483 a^2 b^2 C \sin[c + dx])) / (315 a^2) + (38 a A b \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^3 \tan[c + dx]) / 63 + (2 a^2 A \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^4 \tan[c + dx]) / 9\right) / d$$

**fricas** [F]    time = 1.23, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\operatorname{integral}\left(\frac{(Cb^2 \cos(dx + c))^4 + 2 Cab \cos(dx + c)^3 + 2 Aab \cos(dx + c) + Aa^2 + (Ca^2 + Ab^2) \cos(dx + c)^2}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}}}\right) \sqrt{\phantom{x}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(dx + c)^4 + 2\*C\*a\*b\*cos(dx + c)^3 + 2\*A\*a\*b\*cos(dx + c) + A\*a^2 + (C\*a^2 + A\*b^2)\*cos(dx + c)^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(dx + c) + a)/cos(dx + c)^(11/2), x)

**giac** [F(-1)]    time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B]    time = 0.78, size = 4330, normalized size = 8.59

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(11/2),x)

[Out] 
$$-2/315/d * (279A * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2} * \operatorname{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^4 a^3 b^2 + 155A * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}) * ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2} * \operatorname{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^4 a^2 b^3 - 10A * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2} * \operatorname{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^4 a b^4 - 147A * \operatorname{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^5 * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2} * a^4 b - 279A * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}) * ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2} * \operatorname{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \sin(dx+c), (-\frac{a-b}{a+b})^{1/2}) * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^5 * a^3 * b^2 - 279 * A * (\cos \\ & (dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} \\ & * \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-\frac{a-b}{a+b})^{1/2}) * \sin(dx+c) * \cos \\ & (dx+c)^5 * a^2 * b^3 + 10 * A * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / ( \\ & 1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-\frac{a-b}{a+ \\ & b))^{1/2}) * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^5 * a * b^4 + 261 * A * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \\ & * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(dx+c) \\ &)) / \sin(dx+c), (-\frac{a-b}{a+b})^{1/2}) * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^5 * a^4 * b + 279 * A * (\cos \\ & (dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} \\ & * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-\frac{a-b}{a+b})^{1/2}) * \sin(dx+c) * \cos \\ & (dx+c)^5 * a^3 * b^2 + 155 * A * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) \\ & / (1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-\frac{a-b}{( \\ & a+b))^{1/2}) * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^5 * a^2 * b^3 - 10 * A * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c) \\ &))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(dx* \\ & x+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-\frac{a-b}{a+b})^{1/2}) * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^5 * a * b^4 - 147 * A * \\ & (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} \\ & * \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-\frac{a-b}{a+b})^{1/2}) * \sin(dx+c) * \\ & \cos(dx+c)^4 * a^4 * b + 231 * C * \cos(dx+c)^6 * a^3 * b^2 + 483 * C * \cos(dx+c)^6 * a^2 * b^3 + 48 \\ & 3 * C * \cos(dx+c)^5 * a^3 * b^2 - 483 * C * \cos(dx+c)^5 * a^2 * b^3 - 714 * C * \cos(dx+c)^4 * a^3 * \\ & b^2 - 294 * C * \cos(dx+c)^3 * a^4 * b + 261 * A * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \\ & \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c) \\ &), (-\frac{a-b}{a+b})^{1/2}) * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^4 * a^4 * b - 35 * A * a^5 + 189 * C * \cos(dx \\ & x+c)^6 * a^4 * b + 147 * A * \cos(dx+c)^6 * a^4 * b + 163 * A * \cos(dx+c)^6 * a^3 * b^2 + 279 * A * \cos \\ & (dx+c)^6 * a^2 * b^3 + 5 * A * \cos(dx+c)^6 * a * b^4 + 65 * A * \cos(dx+c)^5 * a^4 * b + 279 * A * \cos(dx \\ & *x+c)^5 * a^3 * b^2 - 199 * A * \cos(dx+c)^5 * a^2 * b^3 - 10 * A * \cos(dx+c)^5 * a * b^4 - 272 * A * co \\ & s(dx+c)^4 * a^3 * b^2 + 5 * A * \cos(dx+c)^4 * a * b^4 - 82 * A * \cos(dx+c)^3 * a^4 * b - 80 * A * \cos \\ & (dx+c)^3 * a^2 * b^3 - 170 * A * \cos(dx+c)^2 * a^3 * b^2 - 130 * A * \cos(dx+c) * a^4 * b + 315 * C * si \\ & n(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^5 * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / ( \\ & 1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-\frac{a-b}{(a+ \\ & b))^{1/2}) * a^2 * b^3 - 10 * A * \cos(dx+c)^6 * b^5 + 147 * A * \cos(dx+c)^5 * a^5 + 10 * A * \cos(dx \\ & x+c)^5 * b^5 - 98 * A * \cos(dx+c)^4 * a^5 - 14 * A * \cos(dx+c)^2 * a^5 - 147 * A * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 \\ & + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE} \\ & ((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-\frac{a-b}{a+b})^{1/2}) * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^5 * a \\ & ^5 + 10 * A * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \\ & (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-\frac{a-b}{a+b})^{1/2}) * \sin \\ & (dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^5 * b^5 + 147 * A * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-\frac{a-b} \\ & / (a+b))^{1/2}) * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^5 * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * (( \\ & a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * a^5 - 147 * A * \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(dx \\ & x+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-\frac{a-b}{a+b})^{1/2}) * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^4 * (\cos(dx+c) / ( \\ & 1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * a^5 + 10 * A \\ & * \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-\frac{a-b}{a+b})^{1/2}) * \sin(dx+c) * \cos \\ & (dx+c)^4 * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)) \\ & / (a+b))^{1/2} * b^5 + 147 * A * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) \\ & / (1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-\frac{a-b}{( \\ & a+b))^{1/2}) * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^4 * a^5 + 105 * C * \cos(dx+c)^5 * a^4 * b - 279 * A * (\cos \\ & (dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} \\ & * \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-\frac{a-b}{a+b})^{1/2}) * \sin(dx+c) * \cos \\ & (dx+c)^4 * a^3 * b^2 - 279 * A * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) \\ & / (1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-\frac{a-b}{( \\ & a+b))^{1/2}) * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^4 * a^2 * b^3 + 10 * A * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c) \\ &))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(dx* \\ & x+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-\frac{a-b}{a+b})^{1/2}) * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^4 * a * b^4 + 189 * C * \\ & \cos(dx+c)^5 * a^5 - 126 * C * \cos(dx+c)^4 * a^5 - 63 * C * \cos(dx+c)^2 * a^5 + 315 * C * (\cos(dx \\ & x+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * si \\ & n(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^4 * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-\frac{a-b}{a+b))^{1/2} \\ & ) * a^2 * b^3 - 189 * C * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \\ & \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-\frac{a-b}{a+b) \\ & )^{1/2}) * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^5 * a^4 * b - 483 * C * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \\ & * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}) \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^5 a^3 b^2 - 483 C (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}}{\cos(dx+c)^{11/2}} dx$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^{5/2}}{\cos(dx+c)^{11/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(11/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx+c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(dx+c) + a)^(5/2)/cos(dx+c)^(11/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c+dx)^2 + A)(a + b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}}{\cos(c+dx)^{11/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(11/2), x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(11/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(11/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.747 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{13}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=587

$$\frac{2b(a^2(229A+297C)+3Ab^2)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}}{693ad\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2(3a^2(9A+11C)+5Ab^2)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}}{231d\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

[Out]  $10/99*A*b*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(9/2)}+2/11*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(11/2)}+2/231*(5*A*b^2+3*a^2*(9*A+11*C))*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}+2/693*b*(3*A*b^2+a^2*(229*A+297*C))*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}-2/693*(4*A*b^4-15*a^4*(9*A+11*C)-a^2*b^2*(205*A+297*C))*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a^2/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/693*(a-b)*b*(8*A*b^4+3*a^2*b^2*(17*A+33*C)+a^4*(741*A+957*C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^4/d+2/693*(a-b)*(6*a*A*b^3+8*A*b^4+15*a^4*(9*A+11*C)+3*a^2*b^2*(19*A+33*C)-6*a^3*b*(101*A+132*C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 2.55, antiderivative size = 587, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.162$ , Rules used = {3048, 3047, 3055, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2(-a^2b^2(205A+297C)-15a^4(9A+11C)+4Ab^4)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}}{693a^2d\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2b(a^2(229A+297C)+3Ab^2)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}}{231d\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(5/2)}*(A+C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2)]/\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(13/2)},x]$

[Out]  $(2*(a-b)*b*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(8*A*b^4+3*a^2*b^2*(17*A+33*C)+a^4*(741*A+957*C))*\text{Cot}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])],-((a+b)/(a-b))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b))]/(693*a^4*d)+(2*(a-b)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(6*a*A*b^3+8*A*b^4+15*a^4*(9*A+11*C)+3*a^2*b^2*(19*A+33*C)-6*a^3*b*(101*A+132*C))*\text{Cot}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])],-((a+b)/(a-b))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b))]/(693*a^3*d)+(2*(5*A*b^2+3*a^2*(9*A+11*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(231*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(7/2)})+(2*b*(3*A*b^2+a^2*(229*A+297*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(693*a*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(5/2)})-(2*(4*A*b^4-15*a^4*(9*A+11*C)-a^2*b^2*(205*A+297*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(693*a^2*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)})+(10*A*b*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(99*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(9/2)})+(2*A*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(11*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(11/2)})$

**Rule 2816**

$\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(d_*)*\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)*(x_*)])*\text{Sqrt}[(a_*)+(b_*)*\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)*(x_*)])],x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-2*\text{Tan}[e+f*x]*\text{Rt}[(a+b)/d,2]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Csc}[e+f*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Csc}[e+f*x]))/(a-b)]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[d*\text{Sin}[e+f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(a+b)/d,2])],-((a+b)/(a-b))]/(a*f),x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2,

0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

#### Rule 2994

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(3/2)</sup>\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x])]/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x])]/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f\*b\*c<sup>2</sup>), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

#### Rule 2998

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(3/2)</sup>\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])], x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(3/2)</sup>\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a<sup>2</sup> - b<sup>2</sup>, 0] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>, 0] && NeQ[A, B]

#### Rule 3047

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(m\_)</sup>\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(n\_)</sup>\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>2</sup>), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c<sup>2</sup>\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d<sup>2</sup>)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>m</sup>\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(n + 1)</sup>)/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(m - 1)</sup>\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(n + 1)</sup>\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*c\*(n + 2))) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c<sup>2</sup> + d<sup>2</sup>\*(n + 1)))]\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c<sup>2</sup>\*(m + 1) + d<sup>2</sup>\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]<sup>2</sup>, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a<sup>2</sup> - b<sup>2</sup>, 0] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

#### Rule 3048

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(m\_)</sup>\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(n\_)</sup>\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>2</sup>), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c<sup>2</sup>\*C + A\*d<sup>2</sup>)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>m</sup>\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(n + 1)</sup>)/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(m - 1)</sup>\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(n + 1)</sup>\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + c\*C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (A\*d\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c<sup>2</sup> + d<sup>2</sup>\*(n + 1)))]\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*(A\*d<sup>2</sup>\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(c<sup>2</sup>\*(m + 1) + d<sup>2</sup>\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]<sup>2</sup>, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a<sup>2</sup> - b<sup>2</sup>, 0] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

#### Rule 3055

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(m\_)</sup>\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(n\_)</sup>\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>2</sup>), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A\*b<sup>2</sup> - a\*b\*B + a<sup>2</sup>\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(m + 1)</sup>\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(n + 1)</sup>)/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a<sup>2</sup> - b<sup>2</sup>)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a<sup>2</sup> - b<sup>2</sup>)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(m + 1)</sup>\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>n</sup>\*Simp[(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C) + d\*(A\*b<sup>2</sup> - a\*b\*B + a<sup>2</sup>\*C)\*(m + n + 2) - (c\*(A\*b<sup>2</sup> - a\*b\*B + a<sup>2</sup>\*C) + (m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b<sup>2</sup>



$2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \ \&\& \ ((\text{EqQ}[a, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[m] \ \&\& \ !\text{IntegerQ}[n]) \ || \ !(\text{IntegerQ}[2*n] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \ \&\& \ ((\text{IntegerQ}[n] \ \&\& \ !\text{IntegerQ}[m]) \ || \ \text{EqQ}[a, 0])))$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{13/2}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{11d \cos^{11/2}(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{11} \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{13/2}(c + dx)} dx \\ &= \frac{10Ab(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{99d \cos^{9/2}(c + dx)} + \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{11d \cos^{11/2}(c + dx)} \\ &= \frac{2(5Ab^2 + 3a^2(9A + 11C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{231d \cos^{7/2}(c + dx)} \\ &= \frac{2(5Ab^2 + 3a^2(9A + 11C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{231d \cos^{7/2}(c + dx)} \\ &= \frac{2(5Ab^2 + 3a^2(9A + 11C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{231d \cos^{7/2}(c + dx)} \\ &= \frac{2(5Ab^2 + 3a^2(9A + 11C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{231d \cos^{7/2}(c + dx)} \\ &= \frac{2(a - b)b\sqrt{a + b} (8Ab^4 + 3a^2b^2(17A + 33C) + a^4(741A + 33C))}{231d \cos^{7/2}(c + dx)} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.94, size = 1591, normalized size = 2.71

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(13/2), x]

[Out] ((-4\*a\*(135\*a^6\*A - 78\*a^4\*A\*b^2 - 49\*a^2\*A\*b^4 - 8\*A\*b^6 + 165\*a^6\*C - 66\*a^4\*b^2\*C - 99\*a^2\*b^4\*C)\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a)]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - 4\*a\*(-741\*a^5\*A\*b - 51\*a^3\*A\*b^3 - 8\*a\*A\*b^5 - 957\*a^5\*b\*C - 99\*a^3\*b^3\*C)\*((Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a)]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a)]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])

) / 2) ^ 2) / a) \* Csc[c + d\*x] \* EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b \* Cos[c + d\*x]) \* Csc[(c + d\*x) / 2] ^ 2) / a] / Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a) / (-a + b)] \* Sin[(c + d\*x) / 2] ^ 4) / (b \* Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]] \* Sqrt[a + b \* Cos[c + d\*x]]) + 2 \* (-741 \* a ^ 4 \* A \* b ^ 2 - 51 \* a ^ 2 \* A \* b ^ 4 - 8 \* A \* b ^ 6 - 957 \* a ^ 4 \* b ^ 2 \* C - 99 \* a ^ 2 \* b ^ 4 \* C) \* ((I \* Cos[(c + d\*x) / 2] \* Sqrt[a + b \* Cos[c + d\*x]] \* EllipticE[I \* ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d\*x) / 2] / Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], (-2\*a) / (-a - b)] \* Sec[c + d\*x]) / (b \* Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x) / 2] ^ 2 \* Sec[c + d\*x]] \* Sqrt[((a + b \* Cos[c + d\*x]) \* Sec[c + d\*x]) / (a + b)]) + (2 \* a \* ((a \* Sqrt[((a + b) \* Cot[(c + d\*x) / 2] ^ 2) / (-a + b)] \* Sqrt[-((a + b) \* Cos[c + d\*x] \* Csc[(c + d\*x) / 2] ^ 2) / a]) \* Sqrt[((a + b \* Cos[c + d\*x]) \* Csc[(c + d\*x) / 2] ^ 2) / a] \* Csc[c + d\*x] \* EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b \* Cos[c + d\*x]) \* Csc[(c + d\*x) / 2] ^ 2) / a] / Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a) / (-a + b)] \* Sin[(c + d\*x) / 2] ^ 4) / ((a + b) \* Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]] \* Sqrt[a + b \* Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (a \* Sqrt[((a + b) \* Cot[(c + d\*x) / 2] ^ 2) / (-a + b)] \* Sqrt[-((a + b) \* Cos[c + d\*x] \* Csc[(c + d\*x) / 2] ^ 2) / a]) \* Sqrt[((a + b \* Cos[c + d\*x]) \* Csc[(c + d\*x) / 2] ^ 2) / a] \* Csc[c + d\*x] \* EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b \* Cos[c + d\*x]) \* Csc[(c + d\*x) / 2] ^ 2) / a] / Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a) / (-a + b)] \* Sin[(c + d\*x) / 2] ^ 4) / (b \* Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]] \* Sqrt[a + b \* Cos[c + d\*x]])) / b + (Sqrt[a + b \* Cos[c + d\*x]] \* Sin[c + d\*x]) / (b \* Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])) / (693 \* a ^ 3 \* d) + (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]] \* Sqrt[a + b \* Cos[c + d\*x]] \* ((2 \* Sec[c + d\*x] ^ 4 \* (81 \* a ^ 2 \* A \* Sin[c + d\*x] + 13 \* A \* b ^ 2 \* Sin[c + d\*x] + 99 \* a ^ 2 \* C \* Sin[c + d\*x])) / 693 + (2 \* Sec[c + d\*x] ^ 3 \* (22 \* 9 \* a ^ 2 \* A \* b \* Sin[c + d\*x] + 3 \* A \* b ^ 3 \* Sin[c + d\*x] + 297 \* a ^ 2 \* b \* C \* Sin[c + d\*x])) / (693 \* a) + (2 \* Sec[c + d\*x] ^ 2 \* (135 \* a ^ 4 \* A \* Sin[c + d\*x] + 205 \* a ^ 2 \* A \* b ^ 2 \* Sin[c + d\*x] - 4 \* A \* b ^ 4 \* Sin[c + d\*x] + 165 \* a ^ 4 \* C \* Sin[c + d\*x] + 297 \* a ^ 2 \* b ^ 2 \* C \* Sin[c + d\*x])) / (693 \* a ^ 2) + (2 \* Sec[c + d\*x] \* (741 \* a ^ 4 \* A \* b \* Sin[c + d\*x] + 51 \* a ^ 2 \* A \* b ^ 3 \* Sin[c + d\*x] + 8 \* A \* b ^ 5 \* Sin[c + d\*x] + 957 \* a ^ 4 \* b \* C \* Sin[c + d\*x] + 99 \* a ^ 2 \* b ^ 3 \* C \* Sin[c + d\*x])) / (693 \* a ^ 3) + (46 \* a \* A \* b \* Sec[c + d\*x] ^ 4 \* Tan[c + d\*x]) / 99 + (2 \* a ^ 2 \* A \* Sec[c + d\*x] ^ 5 \* Tan[c + d\*x]) / 11) / d

**fricas** [F] time = 0.50, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(Cb^2 \cos(dx+c)^4 + 2Cab \cos(dx+c)^3 + 2Aab \cos(dx+c) + Aa^2 + (Ca^2 + Ab^2) \cos(dx+c)^2) \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c)}}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{13}{2}}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(13/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*C\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*A\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^2 + (C\*a^2 + A\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(13/2), x)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(13/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.90, size = 4695, normalized size = 8.00

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(13/2),x)

[Out] 2/693/d\*(8\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^6\*b^6+99\*C\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c

$$\begin{aligned}
&), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^6 * a^2 * b^4 - 135 * A * \cos(dx+c)^6 * \\
&a^6 + 54 * A * \cos(dx+c)^4 * a^6 + 18 * A * \cos(dx+c)^2 * a^6 - 8 * A * \cos(dx+c)^7 * b^6 - 135 * A * \\
&\cos(dx+c)^7 * a^5 * b - 741 * A * \cos(dx+c)^7 * a^4 * b^2 - 205 * A * \cos(dx+c)^7 * a^3 * b^3 - 51 \\
&* A * \cos(dx+c)^7 * a^2 * b^4 + 4 * A * \cos(dx+c)^7 * a * b^5 + 160 * A * \cos(dx+c)^4 * a^4 * b^2 - A \\
&* \cos(dx+c)^4 * a^2 * b^4 + 86 * A * \cos(dx+c)^3 * a^5 * b - 741 * A * \cos(dx+c)^6 * a^5 * b + 307 * \\
&A * \cos(dx+c)^6 * a^4 * b^2 - 51 * A * \cos(dx+c)^6 * a^3 * b^3 + 52 * A * \cos(dx+c)^6 * a^2 * b^4 - \\
&8 * A * \cos(dx+c)^6 * a * b^5 + 566 * A * \cos(dx+c)^5 * a^5 * b + 140 * A * \cos(dx+c)^5 * a^3 * b^3 + \\
&4 * A * \cos(dx+c)^5 * a * b^5 + 116 * A * \cos(dx+c)^3 * a^3 * b^3 + 274 * A * \cos(dx+c)^2 * a^4 * b^2 \\
&+ 224 * A * \cos(dx+c) * a^5 * b + 63 * A * a^6 + 51 * A * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^5 * (\cos(dx+c) / \\
&(1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))) / (a+b)^{(1/2)} * \text{Elliptic} \\
&\text{E}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}) * a^2 * b^4 - 165 * C * (\cos(dx+c) / \\
&(1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))) / (a+b)^{(1/2)} * \text{Elliptic} \\
&\text{F}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}) * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c) \\
&)^6 * a^6 - 165 * C * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))) / \\
&(a+b)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}) * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c) \\
&)^5 * a^6 + 396 * C * \cos(dx+c)^3 * a^5 * b - 957 * C * \cos(dx+c)^6 * \\
&a^5 * b + 363 * C * \cos(dx+c)^6 * a^4 * b^2 - 99 * C * \cos(dx+c)^6 * a^3 * b^3 + 99 * C * \cos(dx+c)^6 * \\
&a^2 * b^4 + 726 * C * \cos(dx+c)^5 * a^5 * b + 396 * C * \cos(dx+c)^5 * a^3 * b^3 + 594 * C * \cos(dx+c) \\
&)^4 * a^4 * b^2 - 165 * C * \cos(dx+c)^7 * a^5 * b - 957 * C * \cos(dx+c)^7 * a^4 * b^2 - 297 * C * \cos \\
&(dx+c)^7 * a^3 * b^3 - 99 * C * \cos(dx+c)^7 * a^2 * b^4 - 891 * C * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \\
&\sin(dx+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}) * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^5 * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos \\
&(dx+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))) / (a+b)^{(1/2)} * a^4 * b^2 - 99 * C \\
&* \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}) * \sin(dx+c) * \cos \\
&(dx+c)^5 * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))) / \\
&(a+b)^{(1/2)} * a^3 * b^3 + 957 * C * \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (- (a-b)/(a \\
&+b))^{(1/2)}) * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^6 * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b \\
&* \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))) / (a+b)^{(1/2)} * a^5 * b + 957 * C * \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(dx+c) \\
&)/ \sin(dx+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}) * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^6 * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 \\
&+ \cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))) / (a+b)^{(1/2)} * a^4 * b^2 + 9 \\
&9 * C * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))) / (a+b \\
&))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}) * \sin(dx+c) \\
&+ c) * \cos(dx+c)^6 * a^3 * b^3 - 165 * C * \cos(dx+c)^6 * a^6 + 66 * C * \cos(dx+c)^4 * a^6 + 99 * C * \\
&\cos(dx+c)^2 * a^6 - 957 * C * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / \\
&(1 + \cos(dx+c))) / (a+b)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (- (a-b)/(a \\
&+b))^{(1/2)}) * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^6 * a^5 * b - 891 * C * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))) \\
&)^{(1/2)} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))) / (a+b)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(dx+c) \\
&)/ \sin(dx+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}) * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^6 * a^4 * b^2 - 99 * C * \\
&(\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))) / (a+b)^{(1 \\
&/2)} * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}) * \sin(dx+c) * \cos \\
&(dx+c)^6 * a^3 * b^3 + 957 * C * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c) \\
&)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (- (a-b) \\
&/ (a+b))^{(1/2)}) * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^5 * a^5 * b + 957 * C * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c) \\
&)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))) / (a+b)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(dx+c) \\
&)/ \sin(dx+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}) * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^5 * a^4 * b^2 + 99 * \\
&C * \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}) * \sin(dx+c) * \cos \\
&(dx+c)^5 * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c) \\
&)) / (a+b)^{(1/2)} * a^3 * b^3 + 99 * C * \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (- (a-b)/(a \\
&+b))^{(1/2)}) * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^5 * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b \\
&* \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))) / (a+b)^{(1/2)} * a^2 * b^4 - 957 * C * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(dx \\
&x+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}) * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^5 * (\cos(dx+c) / \\
&(1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))) / (a+b)^{(1/2)} * a^5 * b + 8 \\
&* A * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^5 * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c) \\
&)/ (1 + \cos(dx+c))) / (a+b)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (- (a-b) \\
&/ (a+b))^{(1/2)}) * a * b^5 - 741 * A * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^6 * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c) \\
&c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))) / (a+b)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(dx+c) \\
&)/ \sin(dx+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}) * a^5 * b - 663 * A * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^6 * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c) \\
&)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))) / (a+b)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(dx+c) \\
&)/ \sin(dx+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}) * a^4 * b^2 - 5 \\
&1 * A * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^6 * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)
\end{aligned}$$

```

+c))/((1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-
b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3*b^3-2*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^6*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x
+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos
(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^4-8*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)
^6*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b)
)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^5+74
1*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b
))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x
+c)*cos(d*x+c)^6*a^5*b+741*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*
x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a
-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^6*a^4*b^2+51*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d
*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+c
os(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^6*a^3*b^3
+51*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a
+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d
*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^6*a^2*b^4+8*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(
d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-
(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^6*a*b^5-741*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+
c)^5*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+
b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^5*b-
663*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^5*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d
*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(
a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^4*b^2-51*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^5*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(
d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+
cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3*b^3-2*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x
+c)^5*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a
+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b
^4-8*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^5*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(
d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-
(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^5+741*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^5*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(
d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+
cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^5*b+741*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x
+c)^5*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a
+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^4*b
^2+51*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^5*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos
(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-
(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3*b^3-135*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^6*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+c
os(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((
-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^6+8*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+
c)^6*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+
b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*b^6-13
5*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b
))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x
+c)*cos(d*x+c)^5*a^6+8*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c)
)/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/
(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^5*b^6/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/a^3/sin(d
*x+c)/cos(d*x+c)^(11/2)

```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{13}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(13/2),x, al
gorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(5/2)/cos(d*x + c)^(1
3/2), x)
```

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{\cos(c + dx)^{13/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(13/2), x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(13/2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(13/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.748 \quad \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=554

$$\frac{a\sqrt{a+b} \left(5a^2C + 8Ab^2 + 4b^2C\right) \cot(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right) - \frac{a+b}{a-b}}{8b^4d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{3}C \cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)} \sin(d*x+c) (a+b \cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} / b/d + 1/24 * (15*a^2*C + 8*b^2*(3*A+2*C)) * \sin(d*x+c) (a+b \cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} / b^3/d / \cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)} - 5/12*a*C \sin(d*x+c) \cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)} (a+b \cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} / b^2/d - 1/24 * (a-b) * (15*a^2*C + 8*b^2*(3*A+2*C)) * \cot(d*x+c) * \text{EllipticE}((a+b \cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} / (a+b)^{(1/2)} / \cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) * (a+b)^{(1/2)} * (a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{(1/2)} * (a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)) / (a-b))^{(1/2)} / a/b^3/d + 1/24 * (15*a^2*C - 10*a*b*C + 8*b^2*(3*A+2*C)) * \cot(d*x+c) * \text{EllipticF}((a+b \cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} / (a+b)^{(1/2)} / \cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) * (a+b)^{(1/2)} * (a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{(1/2)} * (a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)) / (a-b))^{(1/2)} / b^3/d + 1/8 * a * (8*A*b^2 + 5*C*a^2 + 4*C*b^2) * \cot(d*x+c) * \text{EllipticPi}((a+b \cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} / (a+b)^{(1/2)} / \cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}, (a+b)/b, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) * (a+b)^{(1/2)} * (a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{(1/2)} * (a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)) / (a-b))^{(1/2)} / b^4/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.52, antiderivative size = 554, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.216$ , Rules used = {3050, 3049, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{(15a^2C + 8b^2(3A + 2C)) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{24b^3d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{\sqrt{a + b} (15a^2C - 10abC + 8b^2(3A + 2C)) \cot(c + dx)}{8b^4d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out]  $-(a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (15a^2C + 8b^2(3A + 2C)) \cot[c + d*x] \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{a + b \cos[c + d*x]}] / (\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]})], -(a+b)/(a-b) \sqrt{(a*(1 - \sec[c + d*x])) / (a+b)} \sqrt{(a*(1 + \sec[c + d*x])) / (a-b)} / (24*a*b^3*d) + (\sqrt{a+b} (15a^2C - 10abC + 8b^2(3A + 2C)) \cot[c + d*x] \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{a + b \cos[c + d*x]}] / (\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]})], -(a+b)/(a-b) \sqrt{(a*(1 - \sec[c + d*x])) / (a+b)} \sqrt{(a*(1 + \sec[c + d*x])) / (a-b)} / (24*b^3*d) + (a \sqrt{a+b} (8A*b^2 + 5a^2C + 4b^2C) \cot[c + d*x] \text{EllipticPi}[(a+b)/b, \text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{a + b \cos[c + d*x]}] / (\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]})], -(a+b)/(a-b) \sqrt{(a*(1 - \sec[c + d*x])) / (a+b)} \sqrt{(a*(1 + \sec[c + d*x])) / (a-b)} / (8*b^4*d) + ((15a^2C + 8b^2(3A + 2C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos[c + d*x]} \sin[c + d*x]) / (24*b^3*d \sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]}) - (5a^2C \sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]} \sqrt{a + b \cos[c + d*x]} \sin[c + d*x]) / (12*b^2*d) + (C \cos[c + d*x]^{(3/2)} \sqrt{a + b \cos[c + d*x]} \sin[c + d*x]) / (3*b*d)$

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -(c + d)/(c - d)]/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

**Rule 2816**

```
Int[1/(Sqrt[(d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]*Sqrt[(a*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[d*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]
```

#### Rule 2994

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))/(((b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)))^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*A*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

#### Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)))^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]
```

#### Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)) + (C_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

#### Rule 3050

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

#### Rule 3053

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)) + (C_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))^2/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B
```

```
- 2*a*C)*Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*SIN[e + f*x]]
), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] &&
NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3061

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^
2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]]*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_.)])), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*Sqrt[c + d*SIN[e + f*x]
])]/(d*f*Sqrt[a + b*SIN[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2*d), Int[(1*Simp[2*a*A*d
- C*(b*c - a*d) - 2*(a*c*C - d*(A*b + a*B))*Sin[e + f*x] + (2*b*B*d - C*(b
c + a*d))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x])/((a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*SIN[e
+ f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d,
0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx = \frac{C \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3bd} + \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \left( \frac{3aC}{2} + b(3a + 2C) \right)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= -\frac{5aC \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{12b^2d} + \frac{C \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{3bd}$$

$$= \frac{(15a^2C + 8b^2(3A + 2C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{24b^3d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{5aC \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{3bd}$$

$$= \frac{(15a^2C + 8b^2(3A + 2C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{24b^3d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{5aC \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{3bd}$$

$$= \frac{a \sqrt{a + b} (8Ab^2 + 5a^2C + 4b^2C) \cot(c + dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}\right)\right)}{8b^4d}$$

$$= -\frac{(a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (15a^2C + 8b^2(3A + 2C)) \cot(c + dx) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}\right)\right)}{24ab^3d}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 13.42, size = 1216, normalized size = 2.19

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*
x]], x]
```

```
[Out] ((-4*a*(24*A*b^2 + 5*a^2*C + 16*b^2*C)*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-
a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[(a + b*C
os[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[(a
+ b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c
+ d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - 16*a^2
*b*C*((Sqrt[(a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c +
d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)
/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/
2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c
```



+ d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + 2\*(24\*A\*b^2 + 15\*a^2\*C + 16\*b^2\*C)\*((I\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], (-2\*a)/(-a - b)]\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b))] + (2\*a\*((a\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (a\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])))/b + (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])))/(48\*b^2\*d) + (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*((-5\*a\*C\*Ssin[c + d\*x])/(12\*b^2) + (C\*Ssin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/(6\*b)))/d

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.48, size = 2336, normalized size = 4.22

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] -1/24/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(24\*A\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*b^3+24\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*b^3+24\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)\*a\*b^2-24\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*b^3+24\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*a\*b^2-24\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)\*a\*b^2+24\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d

```

*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-
a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^2-2*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*a*b^2+5*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*a^2*b-15*C
*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b+18*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b^2+10*C*cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b-16*C*cos(
d*x+c)*a*b^2-48*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+co
s(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-(a-b)/(a+
b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*a*b^2+15*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d
*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+c
os(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b+16*C*sin(d*x+c
)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b)
)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c
)*a*b^2-24*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))
/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-(a-
b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a*b^2-10*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)
))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*
x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b-4*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos
(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)
*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a*b^
2+24*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(
a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(
d*x+c)*b^3+8*C*cos(d*x+c)^5*b^3+8*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*b^3+15*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^3-
16*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*b^3-15*C*cos(d*x+c)*a^3+15*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+co
s(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-
1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a^3+16*C*sin(d*x+
c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b)
)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+
c)*b^3-30*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/
(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-(a-b)
)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a^3-48*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b
*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x
+c),-1,(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*a*b^2+15*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(
1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*Elliptic
E((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b+16*C*sin(d*x+c)*(c
os(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/
2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^2-24*C*si
n(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))
/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)
)*a*b^2-10*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))
/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(
a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b-4*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*c
os(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c)
,(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^2+15*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1
/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))
/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3+16*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*
x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+co
s(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*b^3-30*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/
(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*Ellipti
cPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3/sin(d*x+c)/b^3
/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)

```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^{3/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.749 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=455

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b} (3a^2C + 4b^2(2A + C)) \cot(c + dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right)}{4b^3d}$$

[Out]  $-3/4*a*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^2/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+1/2*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b/d+3/4*(a-b)*C*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/b^2/d-1/4*(3*a-2*b)*C*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/b^2/d-1/4*(3*a^2*C+4*b^2*(2*A+C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticPi}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}, (a+b)/b, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/b^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.05, antiderivative size = 455, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.189$ , Rules used = {3050, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b} (3a^2C + 4b^2(2A + C)) \cot(c + dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right)}{4b^3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out]  $(3*(a - b)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*C*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(4*b^2*d) - ((3*a - 2*b)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*C*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(4*b^2*d) - (\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(3*a^2*C + 4*b^2*(2*A + C))*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticPi}[(a + b)/b, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(4*b^3*d) - (3*a*C*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (C*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*b*d)$

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d)))/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

**Rule 2816**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]\*Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b)))/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2,

0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

#### Rule 2994

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>3/2</sup>\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -(c + d)/(c - d)]/(f\*b\*c<sup>2</sup>), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

#### Rule 2998

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>3/2</sup>\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>3/2</sup>\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a<sup>2</sup> - b<sup>2</sup>, 0] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>, 0] && NeQ[A, B]

#### Rule 3050

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(m\_)</sup>\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(n\_)</sup>\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>2</sup>, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>m</sup>(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(n + 1)</sup>)/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(m - 1)</sup>(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>n</sup>\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x]<sup>2</sup>, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a<sup>2</sup> - b<sup>2</sup>, 0] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && (!IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

#### Rule 3053

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>2</sup>/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>3/2</sup>\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/b<sup>2</sup>, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b<sup>2</sup>, Int[(A\*b<sup>2</sup> - a<sup>2</sup>\*C + b\*(b\*B - 2\*a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>3/2</sup>\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a<sup>2</sup> - b<sup>2</sup>, 0] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>, 0]

#### Rule 3061

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>2</sup>/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])/(d\*f\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2\*d), Int[(1\*Simp[2\*a\*A\*d - C\*(b\*c - a\*d) - 2\*(a\*c\*C - d\*(A\*b + a\*B))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (2\*b\*B\*d - C\*(b\*c + a\*d))\*Sin[e + f\*x]<sup>2</sup>, x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>3/2</sup>\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a<sup>2</sup> - b<sup>2</sup>, 0] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>, 0]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx &= \frac{C\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{2bd} + \frac{\int \frac{\frac{aC}{2} + b(2A+C) \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{2bd} \\
&= -\frac{3aC\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{4b^2d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{2bd} \\
&= -\frac{3aC\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{4b^2d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{2bd} \\
&= -\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \left(8A + \left(4 + \frac{3a^2}{b^2}\right)C\right) \cot(c+dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{4bd} \\
&= \frac{3(a-b)\sqrt{a+b} C \cot(c+dx) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right) \sqrt{a(1-\frac{a+b}{a-b})}}{4b^2d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 11.95, size = 1169, normalized size = 2.57

$$\frac{4a^2C \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{b-a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cos(c+dx) \csc^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx)) \csc^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{a}}}{(a+b)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a}}$$

$$\frac{C\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{2bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*b\*d) - ((-4\*a^2\*C\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - 4\*a\*(-8\*A\*b - 4\*b\*C)\*((Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + 6\*a\*C\*((I\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2])\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c

+ d\*x]]], (-2\*a)/(-a - b)]\*Sec[c + d\*x]]/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]) + (2\*a\*((a\*Sqrt[(a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x])\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]) - (a\*Sqrt[(a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x])\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]])))/b + (Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])))/(8\*b\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 99.50, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.40, size = 1635, normalized size = 3.59

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x)

[Out] -1/4/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(16\*A\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*b^2-8\*A\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*b^2+6\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)\*a^2+8\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)\*b^2-3\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)

2))\*a\*b+2\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*a\*b-4\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*b^2+16\*A\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*b^2-8\*A\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*b^2+6\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a^2+8\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*b^2-3\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a^2-3\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a\*b+2\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a\*b-4\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*b^2+2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*b^2-C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*a\*b-3\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*a^2+3\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*a\*b-2\*b^2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+3\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*a^2-2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*a\*b)/sin(d\*x+c)/b^2/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out



$$3.750 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=393

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b} (aC + 2Ab) \cot(c + dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right) + aC\sqrt{a+b} \cot(c + dx)}{abd}$$

[Out] C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/b/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)-(a-b)\*C\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticE((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/a/b/d+(2\*A\*b+C\*a)\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticF((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/a/b/d+a\*C\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticPi((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/b^2/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.73, antiderivative size = 393, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.162$ , Rules used = {3062, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b} (aC + 2Ab) \cot(c + dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right) + aC\sqrt{a+b} \cot(c + dx)}{abd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]), x]

[Out] -(((a - b)\*Sqrt[a + b]\*C\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(a\*b\*d) + (Sqrt[a + b]\*(2\*A\*b + a\*C)\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(a\*b\*d) + (a\*Sqrt[a + b]\*C\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/b, ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(b^2\*d) + (C\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]))

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d)))/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

**Rule 2816**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

**Rule 2994**

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])
^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*A
*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]
*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f
*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^
2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B]
&& PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

### Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_
.)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := D
ist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x
]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
&& NeQ[A, B]
```

### Rule 3053

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^
2)/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e
_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/
Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B
- 2*a*C)*Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]
]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] &&
NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3062

```
Int[((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := -
Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])/(d*f*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
]), x] + Dist[1/(2*d), Int[(1*Simp[2*a*A*d - C*(b*c - a*d) - 2*(a*c*C - A*b
*d)*Sin[e + f*x] - C*(b*c + a*d)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C},
x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \frac{C \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{bd \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{\int \frac{-aC + 2Ab \cos(c + dx) - aC \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^2(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{2b} \\
&= \frac{C \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{bd \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{\int \frac{-aC + 2Ab \cos(c + dx)}{\cos^2(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{2b} - \frac{aC}{2b} \\
&= \frac{a \sqrt{a + b} C \cot(c + dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}}}{b^2 d} \\
&= -\frac{(a-b) \sqrt{a+b} C \cot(c + dx) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}}}{abd}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 13.98, size = 340, normalized size = 0.87

$$8 \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \cos^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)^{3/2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \left(2Ab \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{(a+b)(\cos(c+dx)+1)}} F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c\right.\right.\right.\right.$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]),x]

[Out] (8\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)^(3/2)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*((a + b)\*C\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))])\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + 2\*A\*b\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] - 2\*a\*C\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))]\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(b\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2])

**fricas [F]** time = 26.85, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A)\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{b \cos(dx+c)^2 + a \cos(dx+c)}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + a\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))), x)

**maple [B]** time = 0.36, size = 939, normalized size = 2.39

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] -1/d\*(2\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)\*b+4\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)\*b+2\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos

$(d*x+c))^{(3/2)*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*b-2*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)*\text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a+C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a+C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*b-2*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)*\text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a+C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a+C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*b+C*\cos(d*x+c)^4*b+C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a-C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*b-C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a)/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b/\sin(d*x+c)/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)), x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Integral((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)/(sqrt(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*sqrt(cos(c + d\*x))), x)

$$3.751 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=343

$$\frac{2A(a-b)\sqrt{a+b} \cot(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right) + 2A\sqrt{a+b} \cot(c+dx)}{a^2 d}$$

[Out] 2\*A\*(a-b)\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticE((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/a^2/d-2\*A\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticF((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/a/d-2\*C\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticPi((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/b/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.44, antiderivative size = 343, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.162$ , Rules used = {3054, 2809, 12, 2801, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2A(a-b)\sqrt{a+b} \cot(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right) + 2A\sqrt{a+b} \cot(c+dx)}{a^2 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]), x]

[Out] (2\*A\*(a-b)\*Sqrt[a+b]\*Cot[c+d\*x]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[a+b\*Cos[c+d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a+b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c+d\*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1-Sec[c+c+d\*x]))/(a+b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1+Sec[c+c+d\*x]))/(a-b))]/(a^2\*d) - (2\*A\*Sqrt[a+b]\*Cot[c+d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a+b\*Cos[c+d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a+b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c+d\*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1-Sec[c+c+d\*x]))/(a+b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1+Sec[c+c+d\*x]))/(a-b))]/(a\*d) - (2\*Sqrt[a+b]\*C\*Cot[c+d\*x]\*EllipticPi[(a+b)/b, ArcSin[Sqrt[a+b\*Cos[c+d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a+b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c+d\*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1-Sec[c+c+d\*x]))/(a+b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1+Sec[c+c+d\*x]))/(a-b))]/(b\*d)

### Rule 12

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]

### Rule 2801

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/(a-b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a+b\*Sin[e+f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c+d\*Sin[e+f\*x]]), x], x] - Dist[b/(a-b), Int[(1+Sin[e+f\*x])/((a+b\*Sin[e+f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c+d\*Sin[e+f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 2809

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e+f\*x]\*Rt[(c+d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1+Csc[e+f\*x])]/(c-d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1-Csc[e+f\*x])]/(c+d)]\*EllipticPi[(c+d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c+d\*Sin[e+f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e+f\*x]]\*Rt[(c+d)/b, 2])], -((c+d)/(c-d))]/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c

$\sim 2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{PosQ}[(c + d)/b]$

### Rule 2816

`Int[1/(Sqrt[(d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])], x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]*Sqrt[(a*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[d*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]`

### Rule 2994

`Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])], x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*A*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]`

### Rule 3054

`Int[((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])], x_Symbol] :> Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A*b^2 - a^2*C - 2*a*b*C*Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x])], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]`

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^3(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx = C \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx + \int \frac{A}{\cos^3(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= -\frac{2\sqrt{a+b} C \cot(c + dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}}}{bd}$$

$$= -\frac{2\sqrt{a+b} C \cot(c + dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}}}{bd}$$

$$= \frac{2A(a-b)\sqrt{a+b} \cot(c + dx) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}}}{a^2 d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 12.74, size = 351, normalized size = 1.02

$$\cos(c + dx) \left( \frac{2a(A-C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{(a+b)(\cos(c+dx)+1)}} F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\right) \middle| \frac{b-a}{a+b}\right)}{\sqrt{\frac{\cos(c+dx)}{\cos(c+dx)+1}}} - \frac{2A(a+b) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{(a+b)(\cos(c+dx)+1)}} E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\right) \middle| \frac{b-a}{a+b}\right)}{\sqrt{\frac{\cos(c+dx)}{\cos(c+dx)+1}}} - 2A \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

`[In] Integrate[(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]), x]`

```
[Out] (2*A*(a + b*cos[c + d*x])*sin[c + d*x] + Cos[c + d*x]*((-2*A*(a + b)*Sqrt[(a + b*cos[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)])/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]) + (2*a*(A - C)*Sqrt[(a + b*cos[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)])/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]) + (4*a*C*Sqrt[(a + b*cos[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))]*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)])/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]) - A*b*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]*sin[(3*(c + d*x))/2] - 2*a*A*Tan[(c + d*x)/2] + A*b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2))/(a*d*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*cos[c + d*x]])
```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.82, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{b \cos(dx + c)^3 + a \cos(dx + c)^2}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))/(b*cos(d*x + c)^3 + a*cos(d*x + c)^2), x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)/(sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)*cos(d*x + c)^(3/2)), x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 0.44, size = 992, normalized size = 2.89

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2), x)
```

```
[Out] -2/d/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*(A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a-A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a-A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*b-C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a+2*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a+A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a*sin(d*x+c)-A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a*sin(d*x+c)-A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1
```

/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*b\*sin(d\*x+c)-C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a+2\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),-1,(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a+A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*b+A\*cos(d\*x+c)\*a-A\*cos(d\*x+c)\*b-a\*A)/a/sin(d\*x+c)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c) + a} \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{3/2} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)), x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)/(sqrt(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*(3/2)), x)



$$3.752 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=283

$$\frac{4Ab(a-b)\sqrt{a+b} \cot(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right) + 2\sqrt{a+b}(a(A+3C) + 2Ab) \cot(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right)}{3a^3d}$$

[Out]  $2/3A \sin(dx+c) (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / a/d / \cos(dx+c)^{3/2} - 4/3A (a-b) b \cot(dx+c) \text{EllipticE}((a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / (a+b)^{1/2} / \cos(dx+c)^{1/2}, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2}) (a+b)^{1/2} (a(1-\sec(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} (a(1+\sec(dx+c)) / (a-b))^{1/2} / a^3/d + 2/3(2Ab + a(A+3C)) \cot(dx+c) \text{EllipticF}((a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / (a+b)^{1/2} / \cos(dx+c)^{1/2}, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2}) (a+b)^{1/2} (a(1-\sec(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} (a(1+\sec(dx+c)) / (a-b))^{1/2} / a^2/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.51, antiderivative size = 283, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.108$ , Rules used = {3056, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a+b}(a(A+3C) + 2Ab) \cot(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right) + 4Ab(a(A+3C) + 2Ab) \cot(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right)}{3a^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]), x]

[Out]  $(-4A(a-b)b \sqrt{a+b} \cot[c+dx] \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}] / (\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]})], -((a+b)/(a-b)) \sqrt{(a(1-\sec[c+dx]))/(a+b)} \sqrt{(a(1+\sec[c+dx]))/(a-b)} / (3a^3d) + (2\sqrt{a+b}(2Ab + a(A+3C)) \cot[c+dx] \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}] / (\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]})], -((a+b)/(a-b)) \sqrt{(a(1-\sec[c+dx]))/(a+b)} \sqrt{(a(1+\sec[c+dx]))/(a-b)} / (3a^2d) + (2A \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]) / (3a^2d \cos[c+dx]^{3/2}))$

**Rule 2816**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)])]\*Sqrt[(a\_)+(b\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*Tan[e+f\*x]\*Rt[(a+b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a(1-Csc[e+f\*x]))/(a+b)]\*Sqrt[(a(1+Csc[e+f\*x]))/(a-b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a+b\*Sin[e+f\*x]]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e+f\*x]]\*Rt[(a+b)/d, 2])], -((a+b)/(a-b))]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a+b)/d]

**Rule 2994**

Int[((A\_)+(B\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((b\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_)+(d\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2A\*(c-d)\*Tan[e+f\*x]\*Rt[(c+d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c(1+Csc[e+f\*x]))/(c-d)]\*Sqrt[(c(1-Csc[e+f\*x]))/(c+d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c+d\*Sin[e+f\*x]]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e+f\*x]]\*Rt[(c+d)/b, 2])], -((c+d)/(c-d))]/(f\*b\*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c+d)/b]

**Rule 2998**

Int[((A\_)+(B\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((a\_)+(b\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_)+(d\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := D

```
ist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x
]], x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x])], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
&& NeQ[A, B]
```

### Rule 3056

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] :>
-Simp[((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin
[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m +
1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x])^n*Simp[a*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C) + d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2
) - (c*(A*b^2 + a^2*C) + b*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A
*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d
^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(
IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0]
)))
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx = \frac{2A \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2 \int \frac{-Ab + \frac{1}{2}a(A+3C) \cos(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{3a}$$

$$= \frac{2A \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{(2Ab) \int \frac{1 + \cos(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{3a}$$

$$= -\frac{4A(a-b)b \sqrt{a+b} \cot(c+dx) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right) \sqrt{a(1-\cos(c+dx))}}{3a^3 d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 11.84, size = 349, normalized size = 1.23

$$2 \left( \frac{8 \sqrt{\frac{\cos(c+dx)}{\cos(c+dx)+1}} \cos^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)^{7/2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx) \sec^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)} \left( a(a(A+3C)-2Ab) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(c+dx)}{\cos(c+dx)+1}} \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{(a+b)(\cos(c+dx)+1)}} F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\right) \middle| \frac{b-a}{a+b}\right) + \right)}{(\cos(c+dx)+1)} \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d*x]^(5/2)*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x
]]), x]
```

```
[Out] (2*(A*(a - 2*b*Cos[c + d*x])*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Sin[c + d*x] + (8*(Cos[(c
+ d*x)/2]^2)^(7/2)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]
*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2*(2*A*b*(a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*S
qrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan
[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + a*(-2*A*b + a*(A + 3*C))*Sqrt[Cos[c + d
*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x
]))]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + A*b*Cos[c + d*
x]*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]))/(1 + Cos[c +
d*x]^(3/2)))/(3*a^2*d*Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]])
```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.54, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A)\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{b \cos(dx+c)^4 + a \cos(dx+c)^3}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(b\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c) + a} \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.44, size = 1185, normalized size = 4.19

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x)

[Out] 
$$-2/3/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}*(3*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{3/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2+6*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{3/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2+A*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2-2*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*a*b+2*A*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b+2*A*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*b^2+3*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{3/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2+A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*a^2-2*A*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*a*b+2*A*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*a*b+2*A*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*b^2+A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a*b-2*A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*b^2+A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2-2*A*\cos$$

$s(d*x+c)^2*a*b+2*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*b^2+A*cos(d*x+c)*a*b-a^2*A)/a^2/sin(d*x+c)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{5/2} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)), x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.753 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=354

$$\frac{8Ab \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{15a^2 d \cos^2(c+dx)} + \frac{2(a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (3a^2(3A+5C) + 8Ab^2) \cot(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}}}{15a^4 d}$$

[Out]  $2/5*A*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}-8/15*A*b*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a^2/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/15*(a-b)*(8*A*b^2+3*a^2*(3*A+5*C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^4/d+2/15*(2*a*A*b-8*A*b^2-3*a^2*(3*A+5*C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^3/d$

Rubi [A] time = 0.81, antiderivative size = 354, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.135$ , Rules used = {3056, 3055, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a+b} (-3a^2(3A+5C) + 2aAb - 8Ab^2) \cot(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{15a^3 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]), x]

[Out]  $(2*(a-b)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(8*A*b^2+3*a^2*(3*A+5*C))*\text{Cot}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b))]/(15*a^4*d) + (2*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(2*a*A*b-8*A*b^2-3*a^2*(3*A+5*C))*\text{Cot}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b))]/(15*a^3*d) + (2*A*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(5*a*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(5/2)}) - (8*A*b*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(15*a^2*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)})$

Rule 2816

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]])\*Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

Rule 2994

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^{(3/2)}\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f\*b\*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]
```

Rule 3055

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

Rule 3056

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C) + d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 + a^2*C) + b*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx = \frac{2A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5ad \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2 \int \frac{-2Ab + \frac{1}{2}a(3A+5C) \cos(c+dx) + Ab \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{5a}$$

$$= \frac{2A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5ad \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{8Ab\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15a^2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5ad \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{8Ab\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15a^2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} \left( A \left( 9 + \frac{8b^2}{a^2} \right) + 15C \right) \cot(c + dx) E \left( \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \right) \right)}{15a^2d}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.44, size = 1298, normalized size = 3.67

result too large to display

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]),x]

[Out] -1/15\*((-4\*a\*(7\*a^2\*A\*b + 8\*A\*b^3 + 15\*a^2\*b\*C)\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - 4\*a\*(9\*a^3\*A + 8\*a\*A\*b^2 + 15\*a^3\*C)\*((Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + 2\*(9\*a^2\*A\*b + 8\*A\*b^3 + 15\*a^2\*b\*C)\*((I\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], (-2\*a)/(-a - b)]\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]) + (2\*a\*((a\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (a\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])))/b + (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])/(a^3\*d) + (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*((2\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(9\*a^2\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 8\*A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 15\*a^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(15\*a^3) - (8\*A\*b\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(15\*a^2) + (2\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(5\*a)))/d

**fricas** [F] time = 0.50, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A)\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{b \cos(dx+c)^5 + a \cos(dx+c)^4}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)) / (b\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + a\*cos(d\*x + c)^4), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c) + a} \cos(dx+c)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.45, size = 2236, normalized size = 6.32

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] 2/15/d\*(3\*A\*a^3-9\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*a^3+8\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*b^3+6\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*a^3-15\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*a^3-8\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*b^3-8\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*a\*b^2+4\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*a\*b^2-A\*cos(d\*x+c)\*a^2\*b+9\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))\*a^2\*b+8\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))\*a\*b^2-2\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))\*a^2\*b-8\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))\*a\*b^2+9\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))\*a^2\*b+8\*A\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))\*a\*b^2-2\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))\*a^2\*b-8\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))\*a\*b^2-15\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*a^2\*b+15\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*a^2\*b+15\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a^2\*b+15\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))\*



$$\sin(dx+c) \cdot a^2 \cdot b - 9A \cdot \cos(dx+c)^4 \cdot a^2 \cdot b + 4A \cdot \cos(dx+c)^4 \cdot a \cdot b^2 + 10A \cdot \cos(dx+c)^3 \cdot a^2 \cdot b + 15C \cdot \cos(dx+c)^2 \cdot a^3 + 9A \cdot \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \cdot \left(\frac{a+b \cdot \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right) \cdot (a+b)^{1/2} \cdot \sin(dx+c) \cdot \cos(dx+c)^3 \cdot \text{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{a+b}\right)^{1/2} \cdot a^3 + 8A \cdot \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \cdot \left(\frac{a+b \cdot \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right) \cdot (a+b)^{1/2} \cdot \sin(dx+c) \cdot \cos(dx+c)^3 \cdot \text{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{a+b}\right)^{1/2} \cdot b^3 - 9A \cdot \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \cdot \left(\frac{a+b \cdot \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right) \cdot (a+b)^{1/2} \cdot \sin(dx+c) \cdot \cos(dx+c)^3 \cdot \text{EllipticF}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{a+b}\right)^{1/2} \cdot a^3 + 9A \cdot \sin(dx+c) \cdot \cos(dx+c)^2 \cdot \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \cdot \left(\frac{a+b \cdot \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right) \cdot (a+b)^{1/2} \cdot \text{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{a+b}\right)^{1/2} \cdot a^3 + 8A \cdot \sin(dx+c) \cdot \cos(dx+c)^2 \cdot \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \cdot \left(\frac{a+b \cdot \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right) \cdot (a+b)^{1/2} \cdot \text{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{a+b}\right)^{1/2} \cdot b^3 - 9A \cdot \sin(dx+c) \cdot \cos(dx+c)^2 \cdot \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \cdot \left(\frac{a+b \cdot \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right) \cdot (a+b)^{1/2} \cdot \text{EllipticF}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{a+b}\right)^{1/2} \cdot a^3 + 15C \cdot \text{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{a+b}\right)^{1/2} \cdot \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \cdot \left(\frac{a+b \cdot \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right) \cdot (a+b)^{1/2} \cdot \cos(dx+c)^3 \cdot \sin(dx+c) \cdot a^3 - 15C \cdot \cos(dx+c)^3 \cdot \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \cdot \left(\frac{a+b \cdot \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right) \cdot (a+b)^{1/2} \cdot \text{EllipticF}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{a+b}\right)^{1/2} \cdot \sin(dx+c) \cdot a^3 + 15C \cdot \cos(dx+c)^2 \cdot \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \cdot \left(\frac{a+b \cdot \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right) \cdot (a+b)^{1/2} \cdot \text{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{a+b}\right)^{1/2} \cdot \sin(dx+c) \cdot a^3 - 15C \cdot \cos(dx+c)^2 \cdot \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \cdot \left(\frac{a+b \cdot \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right) \cdot (a+b)^{1/2} \cdot \text{EllipticF}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{a+b}\right)^{1/2} \cdot \sin(dx+c) \cdot a^3 / (a+b \cdot \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / a^3 / \sin(dx+c) / \cos(dx+c)^{5/2}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c) + a} \cos(dx+c)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(7/2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx+c)^2 + A)/(sqrt(b\*cos(dx+c) + a)\*cos(dx+c)^(7/2)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c+dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c+dx)^{7/2} \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + dx)^2)/(cos(c + dx)^(7/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + dx))^(1/2)), x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + dx)^2)/(cos(c + dx)^(7/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + dx))^(1/2)), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(dx+c)\*\*2)/cos(dx+c)\*\*(7/2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.754 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{9 \cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=429

$$\frac{12Ab \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{35a^2 d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} - \frac{4b(a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (a^2(22A+35C) + 24Ab^2) \cot(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}}}{105a^5 d}$$

[Out]  $2/7*A*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}-12/35*A*b*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a^2/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/105*(24*A*b^2+5*a^2*(5*A+7*C))*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a^3/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}-4/105*(a-b)*b*(24*A*b^2+a^2*(22*A+35*C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^5/d-2/105*(12*a*A*b^2-48*A*b^3-5*a^3*(5*A+7*C)-a^2*(44*A*b+70*C*b))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^4/d$

Rubi [A] time = 1.20, antiderivative size = 429, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.135$ , Rules used = {3056, 3055, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2(5a^2(5A+7C) + 24Ab^2) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{105a^3 d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} - \frac{2\sqrt{a+b} (-a^2(44Ab+70bC) - 5a^3(5A+7C) + 12a^2(5A+7C) + 24Ab^2)}{105a^5 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(9/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]),x]$

[Out]  $(-4*(a-b)*b*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(24*A*b^2+a^2*(22*A+35*C))*\text{Cot}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)])/((105*a^5*d) - (2*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(12*a*A*b^2 - 48*A*b^3 - 5*a^3*(5*A+7*C) - a^2*(44*A*b+70*b*C))*\text{Cot}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)])/((105*a^4*d) + (2*A*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(7*a*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(7/2)}) - (12*A*b*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(35*a^2*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(5/2)}) + (2*(24*A*b^2+5*a^2*(5*A+7*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(105*a^3*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)})$

#### Rule 2816

$\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])*\text{Sqrt}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])]), x\_Symbol] :> \text{Simp}[(-2*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(a+b)/d, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a-b)]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\sin[e + f*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[d*\sin[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(a+b)/d, 2])], -((a+b)/(a-b))]/(a*f), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(a+b)/d]$

#### Rule 2994

$\text{Int}(((A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])/\(((b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])), x\_Symbol] :> \text{Simp}[(-2*A*(c-d)*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(c+d)/b, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1+\text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c-d)]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1-\text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c+d)]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[c+d*\sin[e + f*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[b*\sin[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(c+d)/b, 2])], -((c+d)/(c-d))]/(f*b*c^$

2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

### Rule 2998

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]

### Rule 3055

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C) + d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 2) - (c\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C) + (m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

### Rule 3056

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A + C) + d\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 2) - (c\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C) + b\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A + C))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \frac{2A \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{7ad \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2 \int \frac{-3Ab + \frac{1}{2}a(5A+7C) \cos(c+dx) + 2Ab \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{7a} \\
&= \frac{2A \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{7ad \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{12Ab \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{35a^2 d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2A \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{7ad \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{12Ab \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{35a^2 d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2A \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{7ad \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{12Ab \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{35a^2 d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{4(a - b)b \sqrt{a + b} (24Ab^2 + a^2(22A + 35C)) \cot(c + dx) E \left( \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right) \right)}{105a^5 d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.48, size = 1376, normalized size = 3.21

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]), x]

[Out] ((-4\*a\*(25\*a^4\*A + 32\*a^2\*A\*b^2 + 48\*A\*b^4 + 35\*a^4\*C + 70\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]/(-a + b))\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - 4\*a\*(44\*a^3\*A\*b + 48\*a\*A\*b^3 + 70\*a^3\*b\*C)\*((Sqrt[(a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]/(-a + b))\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (Sqrt[(a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]/(-a + b))\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + 2\*(44\*a^2\*A\*b^2 + 48\*A\*b^4 + 70\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*((I\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], (-2\*a)/(-a - b)]\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]) + (2\*a\*((a\*Sqrt[(a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]/(-a + b))\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (a\*Sqrt[(a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]/(-a + b))\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

$x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])))/b + (\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]) / (b*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])))/(105*a^4*d) + (\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*((2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^2*(25*a^2*A*\text{Sin}[c + d*x] + 24*A*b^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x] + 35*a^2*C*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]))/(105*a^3) - (4*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]*(22*a^2*A*b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x] + 24*A*b^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x] + 35*a^2*b*C*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]))/(105*a^4) - (12*A*b*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^2*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(35*a^2) + (2*A*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^3*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(7*a)))/d$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.45, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{b \cos(dx + c)^6 + a \cos(dx + c)^5}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(b\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + a\*cos(d\*x + c)^5), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \cos(dx + c)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.56, size = 2767, normalized size = 6.45

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x)

[Out]  $-2/105/d*(44*A*\text{sin}(d*x+c)*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^4*(\text{cos}(d*x+c)/(1+\text{cos}(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\text{cos}(d*x+c))/(1+\text{cos}(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\text{cos}(d*x+c))/\text{sin}(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3*b+35*C*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^5*a^3*b-70*C*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^5*a^2*b^2-70*C*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^4*a^3*b+70*C*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^4*a^2*b^2+35*C*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^3*a^3*b-44*A*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^4*a^3*b+50*A*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^4*a^2*b^2+25*A*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^5*a^3*b-44*A*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^5*a^2*b^2+24*A*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^5*a*b^3+25*A*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^4*a^4+35*C*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^4*a^4-35*C*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^2*a^4+48*A*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^4*b^4+25*A*\text{sin}(d*x+c)*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^4*(\text{cos}(d*x+c)/(1+\text{cos}(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\text{cos}(d*x+c))/(1+\text{cos}(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\text{cos}(d*x+c))/\text{sin}(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^4+48*A*\text{sin}(d*x+c)*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^4*(\text{cos}(d*x+c)/(1+\text{cos}(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\text{cos}(d*x+c))/(1+\text{cos}(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\text{cos}(d*x+c))/\text{sin}(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*b^4-10*A*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^2*a^4-48*A*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^5*b^4+35*C*\text{sin}(d*x+c)*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^4*(\text{cos}(d*x+c)/(1+\text{cos}(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\text{cos}(d*x+c))/(1+\text{cos}(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\text{cos}(d*x+c))/\text{sin}(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^4+25*A*\text{sin}(d*x+c)*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^3*(\text{cos}(d*x+c)/(1+\text{cos}(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\text{cos}(d*x+c))/(1+\text{cos}(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\text{cos}(d*x+c))/\text{sin}(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*b^4+3$

```

5*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x
+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-
b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^4-48*A*cos(d*x+c)^4*a*b^3+16*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*a^3*b+24*A*c
os(d*x+c)^3*a*b^3-6*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b^2+3*A*cos(d*x+c)*a^3*b-15*A*a^4+44
*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^4*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+
c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b
)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^2+48*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^4*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x
+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos
(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^3-70*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^
4*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)
^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3*b+70*
C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^4*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c
))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)
/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3*b+70*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^4*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)
))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*
x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^2-44*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3
*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(
1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3*b-12*A
*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c)
))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/
(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^2-48*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c
)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d
*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^3+44*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*
(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(
1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3*b+44*A*
sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c)
))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/
(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^2+48*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)
))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*
x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^3-70*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*(
cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1
/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3*b+70*C*s
in(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/
(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a
+b))^(1/2))*a^3*b+70*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(
1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c)
))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^2-44*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^4*(c
os(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/
2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3*b-12*A*si
n(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^4*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/
(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+
b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^2-48*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^4*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))
^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+
c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^3)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/a^4/sin(
d*x+c)/cos(d*x+c)^(7/2)

```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \cos(dx + c)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, alg  
orithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(9/  
2)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{9/2} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)), x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(9/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.755 \quad \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=604

$$\frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c+dx) \cos^3(c+dx)}{bd(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(5a^2C + 4Ab^2 - b^2C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{2b^2d(a^2 - b^2)}$$

[Out]  $-2*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-1/4*a*(8*A*b^2+15*C*a^2-7*C*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^3/(a^2-b^2)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+1/2*(4*A*b^2+5*C*a^2-C*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^2/(a^2-b^2)/d+1/4*(8*A*b^2+15*C*a^2-7*C*b^2)*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/b^3/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}-1/4*(8*A*b^2+(15*a^2+5*a*b-2*b^2)*C)*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/b^3/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}-1/4*(8*A*b^2+15*C*a^2+4*C*b^2)*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticPi}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/b^4/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.71, antiderivative size = 604, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.216$ , Rules used = {3048, 3049, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c+dx) \cos^3(c+dx)}{bd(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(5a^2C + 4Ab^2 - b^2C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{2b^2d(a^2 - b^2)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)), x]

[Out]  $((8*A*b^2 + 15*a^2*C - 7*b^2*C)*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(4*b^3*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*d) - ((8*A*b^2 + (15*a^2 + 5*a*b - 2*b^2)*C)*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(4*b^3*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*d) - (\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(8*A*b^2 + 15*a^2*C + 4*b^2*C)*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticPi}[(a + b)/b, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(4*b^4*d) - (2*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^(3/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (a*(8*A*b^2 + 15*a^2*C - 7*b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*b^3*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + ((4*A*b^2 + 5*a^2*C - b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d)$

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c



$\sqrt{c^2 - d^2}, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(c + d)/b]$

### Rule 2816

$\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(d\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)] + (b\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-2*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a*f), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(a + b)/d]$

### Rule 2994

$\text{Int}(((A\_)] + (B\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)]/(((b\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)]^{\wedge}(3/2)*\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)] + (d\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-2*A*(c - d)*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[A, B] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(c + d)/b]$

### Rule 2998

$\text{Int}(((A\_)] + (B\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)]/(((a\_)] + (b\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)]^{\wedge}(3/2)*\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)] + (d\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(A - B)/(a - b), \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x], x] - \text{Dist}[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), \text{Int}[(1 + \text{Sin}[e + f*x])/((a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{\wedge}(3/2)*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[A, B]$

### Rule 3048

$\text{Int}(((a\_)] + (b\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)]^{\wedge}(m\_)*((c\_)] + (d\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)]^{\wedge}(n\_)*((A\_)] + (C\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)]^{\wedge}2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}(((c^2*C + A*d^2)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{\wedge}m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{\wedge}(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{\wedge}(m - 1)*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{\wedge}(n + 1)*\text{Simp}[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1]$

### Rule 3049

$\text{Int}(((a\_)] + (b\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)]^{\wedge}(m\_)*((c\_)] + (d\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)]^{\wedge}(n\_)*((A\_)] + (B\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)] + (C\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)]^{\wedge}2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{\wedge}m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{\wedge}(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{\wedge}(m - 1)*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{\wedge}n*\text{Simp}[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \&\& !( \text{IGtQ}[n, 0] \&\& ( !\text{IntegerQ}[m] || (\text{EqQ}[a, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c, 0])) )$

### Rule 3053

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2)/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B - 2*a*C)*Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3061

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])/(d*f*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2*d), Int[(1*Simp[2*a*A*d - C*(b*c - a*d) - 2*(a*c*C - d*(A*b + a*B))*Sin[e + f*x] + (2*b*B*d - C*(b*c + a*d))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx = -\frac{2 (Ab^2 + a^2C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{b (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2 \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \left(\frac{3}{2}(Ab^2+a^2C) - \dots\right)}{\dots}}{\dots}$$

$$= -\frac{2 (Ab^2 + a^2C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{b (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(4Ab^2 + 5a^2C - b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{\dots}$$

$$= -\frac{2 (Ab^2 + a^2C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{b (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{a (8Ab^2 + 15a^2C - 7b^2C)}{4b^3 (a^2 - b^2)}$$

$$= -\frac{2 (Ab^2 + a^2C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{b (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{a (8Ab^2 + 15a^2C - 7b^2C)}{4b^3 (a^2 - b^2)}$$

$$= -\frac{\sqrt{a + b} (8Ab^2 + 15a^2C + 4b^2C) \cot(c + dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{4b^4 d}$$

$$= \frac{(8Ab^2 + 15a^2C - 7b^2C) \cot(c + dx) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right) \Big| - \frac{a+b}{a-b}}{4b^3 \sqrt{a + b} d}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 6.54, size = 1276, normalized size = 2.11

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*((C*Sin[c + d*x])/(2*b^2) - (2*(a*A*b^2*Sin[c + d*x] + a^3*C*Sin[c + d*x]))/(b^2*(-a^2 + b^2)*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])))/d - ((-4*a*(5*a^3*C - 5*a*b^2*C)*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2
```

$$\begin{aligned} & ]^2)/(-a + b)] * \text{Sqrt}[-((a + b) * \text{Cos}[c + d*x] * \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a)] * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]) * \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a] * \text{Csc}[c + d*x] * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]) * \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a] / \text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)] * \text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]^4) / ((a + b) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - \\ & 4*a*(8*A*b^3 + 4*a^2*b*C + 4*b^3*C) * ((\text{Sqrt}[(a + b) * \text{Cot}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)] * \text{Sqrt}[-((a + b) * \text{Cos}[c + d*x] * \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a)] * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]) * \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a] * \text{Csc}[c + d*x] * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]) * \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a] / \text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)] * \text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]^4) / ((a + b) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (\text{Sqrt}[(a + b) * \text{Cot}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)] * \text{Sqrt}[-((a + b) * \text{Cos}[c + d*x] * \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a] * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]) * \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a] * \text{Csc}[c + d*x] * \text{EllipticPi}[-(a/b), \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]) * \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a] / \text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)] * \text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]^4) / (b * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + 2*(8*a*A*b^2 + 15*a^3*C - 7*a*b^2*C) * ((I * \text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{EllipticE}[I * \text{ArcSinh}[\text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2] / \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]], (-2*a)/(-a - b)] * \text{Sec}[c + d*x]) / (b * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2]^2 * \text{Sec}[c + d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]) * \text{Sec}[c + d*x]) / (a + b)]) + (2*a * ((a * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b) * \text{Cot}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)] * \text{Sqrt}[-((a + b) * \text{Cos}[c + d*x] * \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a] * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]) * \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a] * \text{Csc}[c + d*x] * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]) * \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a] / \text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)] * \text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]^4) / ((a + b) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (a * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b) * \text{Cot}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)] * \text{Sqrt}[-((a + b) * \text{Cos}[c + d*x] * \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a] * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]) * \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a] * \text{Csc}[c + d*x] * \text{EllipticPi}[-(a/b), \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]) * \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a] / \text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)] * \text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]^4) / (b * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]])) / b + (\text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{Sin}[c + d*x]) / (b * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])) / (8*(a - b) * b^2*(a + b)*d) \end{aligned}$$

**fricas** [F] time = 58.89, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^3 + A \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{b^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2ab \cos(dx + c) + a^2}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.51, size = 3546, normalized size = 5.87

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



$$\begin{aligned}
& +b)^{(1/2)} \sin(dx+c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{(1/2)} a^2 b^2 - 7C \left( \frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{(1/2)} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{a+b} \right)^{(1/2)} \sin(dx+c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{(1/2)} a^2 b^3 \\
& + 22C \left( \frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{(1/2)} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, -1, \frac{-(a-b)}{a+b} \right)^{(1/2)} \sin(dx+c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{(1/2)} a^2 b^2 - 8A \operatorname{EllipticF} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{a+b} \right)^{(1/2)} \sin(dx+c) \left( \frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{(1/2)} \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{(1/2)} b^4 + 16A \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, -1, \frac{-(a-b)}{a+b} \right)^{(1/2)} \sin(dx+c) \left( \frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{(1/2)} \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{(1/2)} b^4 - 8A \left( \frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{(1/2)} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{a+b} \right)^{(1/2)} \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{(1/2)} \cos(dx+c) \sin(dx+c) b^4 + 16A \left( \frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{(1/2)} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, -1, \frac{-(a-b)}{a+b} \right)^{(1/2)} \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{(1/2)} \cos(dx+c) \sin(dx+c) b^4 - 4C \left( \frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{(1/2)} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{a+b} \right)^{(1/2)} \sin(dx+c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{(1/2)} \cos(dx+c) b^4 + 15C \left( \frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{(1/2)} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{a+b} \right)^{(1/2)} \sin(dx+c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{(1/2)} \cos(dx+c) a^4 - 30C \left( \frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{(1/2)} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, -1, \frac{-(a-b)}{a+b} \right)^{(1/2)} \sin(dx+c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{(1/2)} \cos(dx+c) a^4 + 8C \left( \frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{(1/2)} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, -1, \frac{-(a-b)}{a+b} \right)^{(1/2)} \sin(dx+c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{(1/2)} \cos(dx+c) b^4 / \sin(dx+c) / b^3 / (a^2 - b^2) / \cos(dx+c)^{(1/2)}
\end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(dx+c)^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx+c)^2 + A)\*cos(dx+c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(dx+c) + a)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)^{3/2} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + A)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c+dx)^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(c+dx)^2))/(a+b\*cos(c+dx))^(3/2), x)

[Out] int((cos(c+dx)^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(c+dx)^2))/(a+b\*cos(c+dx))^(3/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(dx+c)\*\*(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))\*\*(3/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.756 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=503

$$\frac{(3a^2C + 2Ab^2 - b^2C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{b^2d (a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{bd (a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(3a^2C + 2Ab^2 - b^2C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{b^2d (a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-2*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+(2*A*b^2+3*C*a^2-C*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^2/(a^2-b^2)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-(2*A*b^2+3*C*a^2-C*b^2)*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a/b^2/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}+(2*A*b^2+a*(3*a+b)*C)*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a/b^2/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}+3*a*C*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticPi}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/b^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.24, antiderivative size = 503, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.189$ , Rules used = {3048, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{(3a^2C + 2Ab^2 - b^2C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{b^2d (a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{bd (a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(3a^2C + 2Ab^2 - b^2C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{b^2d (a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out]  $-(((2*A*b^2 + 3*a^2*C - b^2*C)*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(a*b^2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*d) + ((2*A*b^2 + a*(3*a + b)*C)*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(a*b^2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*d) + (3*a*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*C*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticPi}[(a + b)/b, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(b^3*d) - (2*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + ((2*A*b^2 + 3*a^2*C - b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(b^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d)))/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

**Rule 2816**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1

$$-\text{Csc}[e + f*x])/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b)]/(a*f), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, d, e, f\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(a + b)/d]$$

#### Rule 2994

$$\text{Int}[(A + (B_*)\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])]/((b_*)\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_*)\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \text{:>} \text{Simp}[(-2*A*(c - d)*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[A, B] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(c + d)/b]$$

#### Rule 2998

$$\text{Int}[(A + (B_*)\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])]/((a_*) + (b_*)\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_*)\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \text{:>} \text{Dist}[(A - B)/(a - b), \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x], x] - \text{Dist}[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), \text{Int}[(1 + \text{Sin}[e + f*x])/((a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[A, B]$$

#### Rule 3048

$$\text{Int}[(A + (B_*)\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^m*((c_*) + (d_*)\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^n*((A_*) + (C_*)\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^2, x\_Symbol] \text{:>} -\text{Simp}[(c^2*C + A*d^2)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{n+1}/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{m-1}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{n+1}*\text{Simp}[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1]$$

#### Rule 3053

$$\text{Int}[(A + (B_*)\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)] + (C_*)\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^2/((a_*) + (b_*)\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_*)\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \text{:>} \text{Dist}[C/b^2, \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]], x], x] + \text{Dist}[1/b^2, \text{Int}[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B - 2*a*C)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])/((a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$$

#### Rule 3061

$$\text{Int}[(A + (B_*)\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)] + (C_*)\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^2/(\text{Sqrt}[(a_*) + (b_*)\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]]*\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_*)\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]]), x\_Symbol] \text{:>} -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]])/(d*f*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(2*d), \text{Int}[(1*\text{Simp}[2*a*A*d - C*(b*c - a*d) - 2*(a*c*C - d*(A*b + a*B))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + (2*b*B*d - C*(b*c + a*d))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2, x])/((a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$$

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a + b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx &= -\frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2 \int \frac{\frac{1}{2}(Ab^2 + a^2C) - \frac{1}{2}ab(A+C)}{\sqrt{\cos}}}{\sqrt{\cos}} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(2Ab^2 + 3a^2C - b^2C)}{b^2(a^2 - b^2)} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(2Ab^2 + 3a^2C - b^2C)}{b^2(a^2 - b^2)} \\
&= \frac{3a\sqrt{a+b} C \cot(c+dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\cos(c+dx))}{a+b}}}{b^3 d} \\
&= -\frac{(2Ab^2 + 3a^2C - b^2C) \cot(c+dx) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right)}{ab^2 \sqrt{a+b} d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 6.39, size = 1234, normalized size = 2.45

result too large to display

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out] (2\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + a^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(b\*(-a^2 + b^2)\*d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (((-4\*a\*(a^2\*C - b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - 4\*a\*(2\*a\*A\*b + 2\*a\*b\*C)\*((Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + 2\*(2\*A\*b^2 + 3\*a^2\*C - b^2\*C)\*((I\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], (-2\*a)/(-a - b)]\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]) + (2\*a\*((a\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (a\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c



$+ dx)/2)^4)/(b\sqrt{\cos[c + dx]}\sqrt{a + b\cos[c + dx]})))/b + (\sqrt{a + b\cos[c + dx]}\sin[c + dx])/(b\sqrt{\cos[c + dx]})))/(2*(a - b)*b*(a + b)*d)$

**fricas** [F] time = 1.27, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{b^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2ab \cos(dx + c) + a^2}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.44, size = 2499, normalized size = 4.97

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x)

[Out]  $-1/d*(2*A*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*b^3+2*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2-2*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2-2*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*b^3+2*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b^2-2*A*\cos(d*x+c)*a*b^2-2*A*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2-2*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2-2*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*b^3+3*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b-C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\cos(d*x+c)*a*b^2+6*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))$

$s(d*x+c))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi}(($   
 $-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * \cos(d*x+c) * a*b^2 - 2*C*\sin$   
 $(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) /$   
 $(a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * \cos$   
 $(d*x+c) * a^2 * b - 2*C*\sin(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*$   
 $x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a$   
 $-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * \cos(d*x+c) * a*b^2 + 2*A * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * (($   
 $a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d$   
 $*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * \sin(d*x+c) * b^3 - C*\cos(d*x+c)^3 * b^3 + 3*C*\cos(d*x+c$   
 $)^2 * a^3 + C*\cos(d*x+c)^2 * b^3 - 3*C*\cos(d*x+c) * a^3 + 3*C*\sin(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c) / (1$   
 $+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}$   
 $((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * \cos(d*x+c) * a^3 - C*\sin(d*x+$   
 $c) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b)$   
 $)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * \cos(d*x+$   
 $c) * b^3 - 6*C*\sin(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c)) / ($   
 $1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)$   
 $/(a+b))^{1/2}) * \cos(d*x+c) * a^3 + 3*C*\sin(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}$   
 $* ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))$   
 $/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a^2 * b - C*\sin(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x$   
 $+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos$   
 $(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a*b^2 + 6*C*\sin(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c) /$   
 $(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{Ellipti$   
 $cPi}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a*b^2 - 2*C*\sin(d*x+c$   
 $) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))$   
 $^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a^2 * b - 2*C$   
 $* \sin(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+$   
 $c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})$   
 $* a*b^2 + 3*C*\sin(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c)) / ($   
 $1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+$   
 $b))^{1/2}) * a^3 - C*\sin(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x$   
 $+c)) / (1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-$   
 $b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * b^3 - 6*C*\sin(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b$   
 $*\cos(d*x+c)) / (1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x$   
 $+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a^3 / (a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2} / \sin(d*x+c) / b^2 / (a^$   
 $2 - b^2) / \cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.757 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=421

$$\frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{bd(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \cot(c + dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} E\left(\sin^{-1}\right)}{a^2bd\sqrt{a+b}}$$

[Out]  $-2*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^2/b/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}+2*(A*b-C*a)*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a/b/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}-2*C*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticPi}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/b^2/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.80, antiderivative size = 421, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.162$ , Rules used = {3052, 2809, 2993, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{bd(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \cot(c + dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} E\left(\sin^{-1}\right)}{a^2bd\sqrt{a+b}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)), x]

[Out]  $(2*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(a^2*b*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*d) + (2*(A*b - a*C)*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(a*b*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*d) - (2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*C*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticPi}[(a + b)/b, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(b^2*d) - (2*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 2809

Int[Sqrt[(b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

#### Rule 2816

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b)]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2,

0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

### Rule 2993

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])/(Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]\*((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(3/2)), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(f\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[d/(a^2 - b^2), Int[(A\*b - a\*B + (a\*A - b\*B)\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 2994

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])/(((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -(c + d)/(c - d))]/(f\*b\*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

### Rule 2998

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]

### Rule 3052

Int[((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2)/(Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]\*((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(3/2)), x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b\*d), Int[Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b, Int[(A\*b - a\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx &= \frac{\int \frac{Ab - aC \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx}{b} + \frac{C \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{b} \\ &= -\frac{2\sqrt{a + b} C \cot(c + dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a + b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a + b} \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right) \sqrt{a + b}}{b^2 d} \\ &= -\frac{2\sqrt{a + b} C \cot(c + dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a + b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a + b} \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right) \sqrt{a + b}}{b^2 d} \\ &= \frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2 C) \cot(c + dx) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a + b} \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right) \sqrt{a + b}}{a^2 b \sqrt{a + b} d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 6.41, size = 1225, normalized size = 2.91

result too large to display

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)), x]

[Out] (2\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + a^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(a\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + ((-4\*a\*(a^2\*A - A\*b^2)\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - 4\*a\*(-(a\*A\*b) - a\*b\*C)\*((Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (Sqrt[(a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a)]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + 2\*(-(A\*b^2) - a^2\*C)\*((I\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], (-2\*a)/(-a - b)]\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]) + (2\*a\*((a\*Sqrt[(a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (a\*Sqrt[(a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a)]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])/(a\*(a - b)\*(a + b)\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 24.34, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{b^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 2ab \cos(dx + c)^2 + a^2 \cos(dx + c)}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))), x)

maple [B] time = 0.51, size = 2046, normalized size = 4.86

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\frac{2}{d} \frac{A \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \left( \frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right) / (a+b)^{1/2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left(\frac{-(a-b)}{a+b}\right)^{1/2}\right) \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c) b^3 + A \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c) \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \left(\frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right) / (a+b)^{1/2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left(\frac{-(a-b)}{a+b}\right)^{1/2}\right) a b^2 - A \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c) \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \left(\frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right) / (a+b)^{1/2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left(\frac{-(a-b)}{a+b}\right)^{1/2}\right) a b^2 - A \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c) \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \left(\frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right) / (a+b)^{1/2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left(\frac{-(a-b)}{a+b}\right)^{1/2}\right) a^2 b - A \cos(dx+c)^2 b^3 + A \cos(dx+c)^2 a b^2 - A \cos(dx+c) a b^2 - A \sin(dx+c) \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \left(\frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right) / (a+b)^{1/2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left(\frac{-(a-b)}{a+b}\right)^{1/2}\right) a b^2 + A \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c) \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \left(\frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right) / (a+b)^{1/2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left(\frac{-(a-b)}{a+b}\right)^{1/2}\right) a b^2 + A \cos(dx+c) b^3 - A \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c) \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \left(\frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right) / (a+b)^{1/2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left(\frac{-(a-b)}{a+b}\right)^{1/2}\right) a^2 b - C \cos(dx+c)^2 a^2 b + C \cos(dx+c) a^2 b + C \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c) \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \left(\frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right) / (a+b)^{1/2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left(\frac{-(a-b)}{a+b}\right)^{1/2}\right) \cos(dx+c) a^2 b + 2 C \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c) \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \left(\frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right) / (a+b)^{1/2} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, -1, \left(\frac{-(a-b)}{a+b}\right)^{1/2}\right) \cos(dx+c) a b^2 - C \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c) \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \left(\frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right) / (a+b)^{1/2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left(\frac{-(a-b)}{a+b}\right)^{1/2}\right) \cos(dx+c) a^2 b - C \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c) \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \left(\frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right) / (a+b)^{1/2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left(\frac{-(a-b)}{a+b}\right)^{1/2}\right) \cos(dx+c) a b^2 + A \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \left(\frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right) / (a+b)^{1/2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left(\frac{-(a-b)}{a+b}\right)^{1/2}\right) \sin(dx+c) b^3 + C \cos(dx+c)^2 a^3 - C \cos(dx+c) a^3 + C \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c) \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \left(\frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right) / (a+b)^{1/2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left(\frac{-(a-b)}{a+b}\right)^{1/2}\right) \cos(dx+c) a^3 - 2 C \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c) \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \left(\frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right) / (a+b)^{1/2} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, -1, \left(\frac{-(a-b)}{a+b}\right)^{1/2}\right) \cos(dx+c) a^3 + C \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c) \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \left(\frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right) / (a+b)^{1/2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left(\frac{-(a-b)}{a+b}\right)^{1/2}\right) a^2 b + 2 C \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c) \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \left(\frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right) / (a+b)^{1/2} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, -1, \left(\frac{-(a-b)}{a+b}\right)^{1/2}\right) a b^2 - C \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c) \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \left(\frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right) / (a+b)^{1/2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left(\frac{-(a-b)}{a+b}\right)^{1/2}\right) a^2 b - C \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c) \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \left(\frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right) / (a+b)^{1/2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left(\frac{-(a-b)}{a+b}\right)^{1/2}\right) a b^2 + C \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c) \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \left(\frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right) / (a+b)^{1/2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left(\frac{-(a-b)}{a+b}\right)^{1/2}\right) a^3 - 2 C \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c) \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \left(\frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right) / (a+b)^{1/2} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, -1, \left(\frac{-(a-b)}{a+b}\right)^{1/2}\right) a^3 / (a+b\cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / (a^2 - b^2) / a / b / \sin(dx+c) / \cos(dx+c)^{1/2}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)), x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)/((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*\*(3/2)\*sqrt(cos(c + d\*x))), x)



$$3.758 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=308

$$\frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{ad(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(a(A - C) + 2Ab) \cot(c + dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1 - \sec(c + dx))}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c + dx) + 1)}{a - b}}}{a^2 d \sqrt{a + b}}$$

[Out]  $2*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/(a^2-b^2)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-2*(2*A*b^2-a^2*(A-C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^3/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}-2*(2*A*b+a*(A-C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^2/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.62, antiderivative size = 308, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.108$ , Rules used = {3056, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{ad(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(2Ab^2 - a^2(A - C)) \cot(c + dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1 - \sec(c + dx))}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c + dx) + 1)}{a - b}}}{a^3 d \sqrt{a + b}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}), x]$

[Out]  $(-2*(2*A*b^2 - a^2*(A - C))*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(a^3*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*d) - (2*(2*A*b + a*(A - C))*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(a^2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*d) + (2*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 2816**

$\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])*\text{Sqrt}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(-2*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[e + f*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[d*\sin[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))]/(a*f), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, d, e, f\}, x \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(a + b)/d]$

**Rule 2994**

$\text{Int}[(A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])]/(((b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(-2*A*(c - d)*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\sin[e + f*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[b*\sin[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d)))]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[A, B] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(c + d)/b]$

**Rule 2998**

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]
```

Rule 3056

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C) + d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 + a^2*C) + b*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^3(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx = \frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2 \int \frac{1}{2} \frac{(-2Ab^2 + a^2(A - C))}{\cos^3(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{a(a^2 - b^2)}$$

$$= \frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{((a - b)(2Ab + a(A - C)))}{a^3 \sqrt{a + b} d}$$

$$= -\frac{2(2Ab^2 - a^2(A - C)) \cot(c + dx) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right)}{a^3 \sqrt{a + b} d}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.53, size = 1269, normalized size = 4.12

result too large to display

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)), x]
[Out] ((-4*a*(2*a^2*A*b - 2*A*b^3)*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - 4*a*(a^3*A - 2*a*A*b^2 - a^3*C)*((Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt
```

$$\left( \frac{((a + b \cos[c + dx]) \operatorname{Csc}[(c + dx)/2]^2/a) \operatorname{Csc}[c + dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}[-(a/b), \operatorname{ArcSin}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a + b \cos[c + dx]) \operatorname{Csc}[(c + dx)/2]^2/a]/\operatorname{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)] \operatorname{Sin}[(c + dx)/2]^4 / (b \operatorname{Sqrt}[\operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]] \operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b \cos[c + dx]]) + 2(a^2 A b - 2 A b^3 - a^2 b C) * ((I \operatorname{Cos}[(c + dx)/2] \operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b \cos[c + dx]] \operatorname{EllipticE}[I \operatorname{ArcSinh}[\operatorname{Sin}[(c + dx)/2]/\operatorname{Sqrt}[\operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]]], (-2*a)/(-a - b)] \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]) / (b \operatorname{Sqrt}[\operatorname{Cos}[(c + dx)/2]^2 \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]] \operatorname{Sqrt}[(a + b \cos[c + dx]) \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]] / (a + b)) + (2*a * ((a \operatorname{Sqrt}[(a + b) \operatorname{Cot}[(c + dx)/2]^2) / (-a + b)] \operatorname{Sqrt}[-((a + b) \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] \operatorname{Csc}[(c + dx)/2]^2/a)] \operatorname{Sqrt}[(a + b \cos[c + dx]) \operatorname{Csc}[(c + dx)/2]^2/a] \operatorname{Csc}[c + dx] \operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a + b \cos[c + dx]) \operatorname{Csc}[(c + dx)/2]^2/a]/\operatorname{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)] \operatorname{Sin}[(c + dx)/2]^4 / ((a + b) \operatorname{Sqrt}[\operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]] \operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b \cos[c + dx]]) - (a \operatorname{Sqrt}[(a + b) \operatorname{Cot}[(c + dx)/2]^2] / (-a + b)] \operatorname{Sqrt}[-((a + b) \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx] \operatorname{Csc}[(c + dx)/2]^2/a)] \operatorname{Sqrt}[(a + b \cos[c + dx]) \operatorname{Csc}[(c + dx)/2]^2/a] \operatorname{Csc}[c + dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}[-(a/b), \operatorname{ArcSin}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a + b \cos[c + dx]) \operatorname{Csc}[(c + dx)/2]^2/a]/\operatorname{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)] \operatorname{Sin}[(c + dx)/2]^4 / (b \operatorname{Sqrt}[\operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]] \operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b \cos[c + dx]]) \right) / b + (\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b \cos[c + dx]] \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]) / (b \operatorname{Sqrt}[\operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]]) \right) / (a^2(-a + b) * (a + b) * d) + (\operatorname{Sqrt}[\operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]] \operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b \cos[c + dx]] * ((-2 * (A * b^3 * \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx] + a^2 * b * C * \operatorname{Sin}[c + dx])) / (a^2 * (a^2 - b^2) * (a + b \cos[c + dx])) + (2 * A * \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]) / a^2)) / d$$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.45, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\operatorname{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{b^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 2ab \cos(dx + c)^3 + a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(dx + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(dx + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(dx + c))/(b^2\*cos(dx + c)^4 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(dx + c)^3 + a^2\*cos(dx + c)^2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx + c)^2 + A)/((b\*cos(dx + c) + a)^(3/2)\*cos(dx + c)^(3/2)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.62, size = 2276, normalized size = 7.39

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(3/2),x)

[Out] 2/d/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(1/2)\*(A\*a^3+A\*(cos(dx+c)/(1+cos(dx+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(dx+c))/(1+cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(dx+c))/sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*sin(dx+c)\*cos(dx+c)\*a^3-2\*A\*(cos(dx+c)/(1+cos(dx+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(dx+c))/(1+cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(dx+c))/sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*sin(dx+c)\*cos(dx+c)\*b^3-A\*sin(dx+c)\*(cos(dx+c)/(1+cos(dx+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(dx+c))/(1+cos(dx+c)))/

```

(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*a^3
-A*a*b^2+A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos
s(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),
(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*a^2*b-2*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*
x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+co
s(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*a*b^2+2*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*
(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(
1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*a*b^2+A*sin
(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1c
os(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))
^(1/2))*a^2*b+2*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*b^3-A*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b-A*cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b^
2+A*cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b+2*A*cos(d*x+c)*a*b^2-A*cos(d*x+c)*a^3+2*A*sin(d*x+c)*
(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1
/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*a*b^2+A*sin(
d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(
a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*a^2*
b-2*A*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos
(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^(
1/2))*a*b^2-2*A*cos(d*x+c)*b^3+A*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/
2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/
sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*a^2*b+C*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b-C*cos(d*x+c)*a^
2*b+C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos
(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^(
1/2))*a^3-C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/
(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a
+b)^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b+C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)
*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/si
n(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b-A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(co
s(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2
)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*a^3+A*(cos(d*x
+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*Ell
ipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*a^3-2*A*
(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(
1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*
b^3-C*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^3+C*cos(d*x+c)*a^3+C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)
/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*Ellipt
icF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*a^3-C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(
d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*
EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a^3-C
*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+
c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))
*a^2*b+C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+
cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)
)^(1/2))*a^2*b-C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x
+c)))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-
b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*a^3/a^2/(a^2-b^2)/sin(d*x+c)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)

```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{3/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)), x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.759 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=392

$$\frac{2(4Ab^2 - a^2(A - 3C)) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{3a^2 d (a^2 - b^2) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(a^2 C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{ad (a^2 - b^2) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2b(8Ab^2 - a^2(A - 3C)) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2 d (a^2 - b^2) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

[Out]  $2*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/(a^2-b^2)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-2/3*(4*A*b^2-a^2*(A-3*C))*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a^2/(a^2-b^2)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/3*b*(8*A*b^2-a^2*(5*A-3*C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^4/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}+2/3*(6*a*A*b+8*A*b^2+a^2*(A+3*C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^3/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.98, antiderivative size = 392, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.135$ , Rules used = {3056, 3055, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2(4Ab^2 - a^2(A - 3C)) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{3a^2 d (a^2 - b^2) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(a^2 C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{ad (a^2 - b^2) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(a^2(A - 3C)) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2 d (a^2 - b^2) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)), x]

[Out]  $(2*b*(8*A*b^2 - a^2*(5*A - 3*C))*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(3*a^4*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*d) + (2*(6*a*A*b + 8*A*b^2 + a^2*(A + 3*C))*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(3*a^3*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*d) + (2*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^(3/2)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (2*(4*A*b^2 - a^2*(A - 3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^(3/2))$

**Rule 2816**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

**Rule 2994**

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^{(3/2)}\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d)))/(f\*b\*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B]

&& PosQ[(c + d)/b]

### Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]
```

### Rule 3055

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 3056

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C) + d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 + a^2*C) + b*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx &= \frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2 \int \frac{\frac{1}{2}(-4Ab^2 + a^2(A - 3C))}{\cos} dx}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(4Ab^2 - a^2(A - 3C))}{3a^2(a^2 - b^2) d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(4Ab^2 - a^2(A - 3C))}{3a^2(a^2 - b^2) d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2b(8Ab^2 - a^2(5A - 3C)) \cot(c + dx) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right)}{3a^4 \sqrt{a + b} d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.69, size = 1327, normalized size = 3.39

result too large to display

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)), x]

[Out] ((-4\*a\*(a^4\*A + 7\*a^2\*A\*b^2 - 8\*A\*b^4 + 3\*a^4\*C - 3\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - 4\*a\*(5\*a^3\*A\*b - 8\*a\*A\*b^3 - 3\*a^3\*b\*C)\*(Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + 2\*(5\*a^2\*A\*b^2 - 8\*A\*b^4 - 3\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*((I\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], (-2\*a)/(-a - b)]\*Sec[c + d\*x])/((b\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]) + (2\*a\*((a\*Sqrt[(a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (a\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])))/b + (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])))/(3\*a^3\*(a - b)\*(a + b)\*d) + (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])\*((2\*(A\*b^4\*Sin[c + d\*x] + a^2\*b^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(a^3\*(a^2 - b



$\wedge 2) * (a + b * \cos [c + d * x]) - (10 * A * b * \tan [c + d * x]) / (3 * a^3) + (2 * A * \sec [c + d * x] * \tan [c + d * x]) / (3 * a^2)) / d$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.48, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{b^2 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 2ab \cos(dx + c)^4 + a^2 \cos(dx + c)^3}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.49, size = 2667, normalized size = 6.80

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x)

[Out]  $-2/3/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}*(-3*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a^3*b+3*C*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)*a^3*b-3*C*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)*a^3*b-5*A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a^2*b^2-5*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^3*b+8*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b^3-4*A*\cos(d*x+c)*a*b^3+A*a^2*b^2+8*A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*b^4-8*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*b^4+A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^4-3*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}*a^3*b-3*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b^2+3*C*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^3*b+A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a^3*b-4*A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a*b^3+4*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b^2+4*A*\cos(d*x+c)*a^3*b+5*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*a^3*b+3*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^3*b-3*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b^2-8*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*b^4-A*a^4+3*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a^2*b^2+5*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*a^2*b^2-8*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*EllipticE(($

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -1 + \cos(dx+c) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^{(1/2)} * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))) \\
 & ^{(1/2)} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))) / (a+b)^{(1/2)} * a*b^3 + 2*A*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))) / (a+b)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^{(1/2)}) * a^2 * b^2 + 8*A*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))) / (a+b)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^{(1/2)}) * a*b^3 + 5*A*(\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))) / (a+b)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^{(1/2)}) * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^2 * a^3 * b + 5*A*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^2 * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))) / (a+b)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^{(1/2)}) * a^2 * b^2 - 8*A*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^2 * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))) / (a+b)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^{(1/2)}) * a*b^3 - 5*A*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^2 * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))) / (a+b)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^{(1/2)}) * a^3 * b + 2*A*(\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))) / (a+b)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^{(1/2)}) * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^2 * a^2 * b^2 + 8*A*(\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))) / (a+b)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^{(1/2)}) * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^2 * a*b^3 - 8*A*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^2 * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))) / (a+b)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^{(1/2)}) * b^4 * A*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^2 * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))) / (a+b)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^{(1/2)}) * a^4 * A*(\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))) / (a+b)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^{(1/2)}) * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c) * a^4 - 3*C*((a+b*\cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))) / (a+b)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^{(1/2)}) * \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)} * \cos(dx+c) * a^2 * b^2 - 5*A*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))) / (a+b)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^{(1/2)}) * a^3 * b + 3*C*(\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))) / (a+b)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^{(1/2)}) * \cos(dx+c)^2 * \sin(dx+c) * a^4 + 3*C*(\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))) / (a+b)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^{(1/2)}) * \cos(dx+c) * \sin(dx+c) * a^4 / a^3 / (a^2 - b^2) / \sin(dx+c) / \cos(dx+c)^{(3/2)}
 \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^{3/2} \cos(dx+c)^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx+c)^2 + A)/((b\*cos(dx+c) + a)^(3/2)\*cos(dx+c)^(5/2)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c+dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c+dx)^{5/2} (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + dx)^2)/(cos(c + dx)^(5/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + dx))^(3/2)), x)

```
[Out] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)),  
x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(5/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.760 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{7 \cos^2(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=494

$$\frac{2(6Ab^2 - a^2(A - 5C)) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{5a^2d(a^2 - b^2) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{ad(a^2 - b^2) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2b(8Ab^2 - a^2(3A - 5C)) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{5a^3d(a^2 - b^2) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

[Out]  $2*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/(a^2-b^2)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-2/5*(6*A*b^2-a^2*(A-5*C))*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a^2/(a^2-b^2)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/5*b*(8*A*b^2-a^2*(3*A-5*C))*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a^3/(a^2-b^2)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}-2/5*(16*A*b^4-2*a^2*b^2*(4*A-5*C)-a^4*(3*A+5*C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^5/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}-2/5*(12*a*A*b^2+16*A*b^3+2*a^2*b*(2*A+5*C)+a^3*(3*A+5*C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^4/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.45, antiderivative size = 494, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.135$ , Rules used = {3056, 3055, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2b(8Ab^2 - a^2(3A - 5C)) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{5a^3d(a^2 - b^2) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2(6Ab^2 - a^2(A - 5C)) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{5a^2d(a^2 - b^2) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)), x]

[Out]  $(-2*(16*A*b^4 - 2*a^2*b^2*(4*A - 5*C) - a^4*(3*A + 5*C))*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b))]/(5*a^5*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*d) - (2*(12*a*A*b^2 + 16*A*b^3 + 2*a^2*b*(2*A + 5*C) + a^3*(3*A + 5*C))*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b))]/(5*a^4*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*d) + (2*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (2*(6*A*b^2 - a^2*(A - 5*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*a^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) + (2*b*(8*A*b^2 - a^2*(3*A - 5*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*a^3*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)})$

**Rule 2816**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]\*Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

**Rule 2994**

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]/(((b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_))^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*A

```

*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]
*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f
*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^
2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B]
&& PosQ[(c + d)/b]

```

### Rule 2998

```

Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_
.)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] :> D
ist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x
]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x])], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
&& NeQ[A, B]

```

### Rule 3055

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))

```

### Rule 3056

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] :>
-Simp[((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin
[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m +
1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x])^n*Simp[a*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C) + d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2
) - (c*(A*b^2 + a^2*C) + b*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A
*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d
^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(
IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0]
)))

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx &= \frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2 \int \frac{\frac{1}{2}(-6Ab^2 + a^2(A-5C))}{\cos}}{5a^2(a^2 - b^2)} \\
 &= \frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(6Ab^2 - a^2(A - 5C))}{5a^2(a^2 - b^2)} \\
 &= \frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(6Ab^2 - a^2(A - 5C))}{5a^2(a^2 - b^2)} \\
 &= \frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(6Ab^2 - a^2(A - 5C))}{5a^2(a^2 - b^2)} \\
 &= -\frac{2(16Ab^4 - 2a^2b^2(4A - 5C) - a^4(3A + 5C)) \cot(c + dx) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)\right)}{5a^5 \sqrt{a + b} d}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.86, size = 1418, normalized size = 2.87

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d*x]^(7/2)*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)),x]
```

```
[Out] ((-4*a*(4*a^4*A*b + 12*a^2*A*b^3 - 16*A*b^5 + 10*a^4*b*C - 10*a^2*b^3*C)*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - 4*a*(3*a^5*A + 8*a^3*A*b^2 - 16*a*A*b^4 + 5*a^5*C - 10*a^3*b^2*C)*((Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]])) + 2*(3*a^4*A*b + 8*a^2*A*b^3 - 16*A*b^5 + 5*a^4*b*C - 10*a^2*b^3*C)*((I*Cos[(c + d*x)/2]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]], (-2*a)/(-a - b)]*Sec[c + d*x])/(b*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sec[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Sec[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + (2*a*((a*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - (a*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticPi[-(a/b)
```

, ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/b + (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]))/ (5\*a^4\*(-a + b)\*(a + b)\*d) + (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(2\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(3\*a^2\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 11\*A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 5\*a^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(5\*a^4) - (2\*(A\*b^5\*Sin[c + d\*x] + a^2\*b^3\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(a^4\*(a^2 - b^2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])) - (6\*A\*b\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(5\*a^3) + (2\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(5\*a^2)))/d

**fricas** [F] time = 0.56, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{b^2 \cos(dx + c)^6 + 2ab \cos(dx + c)^5 + a^2 \cos(dx + c)^4}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, alg orithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4), x)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, alg orithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.54, size = 4066, normalized size = 8.23

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x)

[Out] 2/5/d\*(-5\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*a^5+5\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*a^4\*b+16\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*b^5-5\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*a^3\*b^2-8\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*a^2\*b^3-8\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*a^3\*b^2+16\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*a\*b^4-8\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*a\*b^4+2\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)\*a^2\*b^3-5\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*a^3\*b^2+5\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*a^4\*b-A\*a^3\*b^2-10\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*a^2\*b^3-16\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*b^5+A\*a^5+3\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*a^3\*b^2-8\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*a\*b^4+5\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*a^4\*b+6\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*a^2\*b^3+6\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*a^3\*b^2-2\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)\*a^4\*b-5\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*a^4\*b+10\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*a^2\*b^3+10\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*a^3\*b^2-3\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*a^4\*b-10\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)\*a^2\*b^3+5\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)\*a^4\*b+10\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)\*a^3\*b^2+3\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*a^4\*b+8\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a





```
*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^5-16*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*b^5-3*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^5+5*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*((cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^5-5*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^5)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/a^4/(a^2-b^2)/sin(d*x+c)/cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x+c)^2+A)/((b*cos(d*x+c)+a)^(3/2)*cos(d*x+c)^(7/2)),x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c+dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c+dx)^{7/2} (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+C*cos(c+d*x)^2)/(cos(c+d*x)^(7/2)*(a+b*cos(c+d*x))^(3/2)),x)
```

```
[Out] int((A+C*cos(c+d*x)^2)/(cos(c+d*x)^(7/2)*(a+b*cos(c+d*x))^(3/2)),x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(7/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.761 \quad \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=650

$$\frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c+dx) \cos^3(c+dx)}{3bd(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(-5a^4C + a^2b^2(A + 9C) + 3Ab^4) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3b^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{a + b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{(8Ab^4 - 3b^5)}{3b^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{a + b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-2/3*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}+2/3*(3*A*b^4-5*a^4*C+a^2*b^2*(A+9*C))*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-1/3*(8*A*b^4-(15*a^4-26*a^2*b^2+3*b^4)*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^3/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+1/3*(8*A*b^4-15*C*a^4+26*C*a^2*b^2-3*C*b^4)*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a/(a-b)/b^3/(a+b)^{(3/2)}/d+1/3*(2*A*a*b^3-6*A*b^4+15*C*a^4+5*C*a^3*b-21*C*a^2*b^2-3*C*a*b^3)*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a/(a-b)/b^3/(a+b)^{(3/2)}/d+5*a*C*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticPi}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/b^4/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 2.47, antiderivative size = 650, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.216$ , Rules used = {3048, 3047, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c+dx) \cos^3(c+dx)}{3bd(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(a^2b^2(A + 9C) - 5a^4C + 3Ab^4) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3b^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{a + b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{(8Ab^4 - 3b^5)}{3b^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{a + b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out]  $((8*A*b^4 - 15*a^4*C + 26*a^2*b^2*C - 3*b^4*C)*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(3*a*(a - b)*b^3*(a + b)^{(3/2)*d} + ((2*a*A*b^3 - 6*A*b^4 + 15*a^4*C + 5*a^3*b*C - 21*a^2*b^2*C - 3*a*b^3*C)*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(3*a*(a - b)*b^3*(a + b)^{(3/2)*d} + (5*a*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*C*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticPi}[(a + b)/b, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(b^4*d) - (2*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^(3/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^(3/2)) + (2*(3*A*b^4 - 5*a^4*C + a^2*b^2*(A + 9*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - ((8*A*b^4 - (15*a^4 - 26*a^2*b^2 + 3*b^4)*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b^3*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b,

2]]],  $-\left(\frac{c+d}{c-d}\right)\right)/(d*f), x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

### Rule 2816

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(a\_)] + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a<sup>2</sup> - b<sup>2</sup>, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

### Rule 2994

Int[((A\_)] + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]/(((b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]<sup>(3/2)</sup>\*Sqrt[(c\_)] + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f\*b\*c<sup>2</sup>), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

### Rule 2998

Int[((A\_)] + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]/(((a\_)] + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]<sup>(3/2)</sup>\*Sqrt[(c\_)] + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(3/2)</sup>\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a<sup>2</sup> - b<sup>2</sup>, 0] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>, 0] && NeQ[A, B]

### Rule 3047

Int[((a\_)] + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]<sup>(m\_)</sup>\*((c\_)] + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]<sup>(n\_)</sup>\*((A\_)] + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]<sup>2</sup>), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c<sup>2</sup>\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d<sup>2</sup>)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>m</sup>\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(n + 1)</sup>)/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(m - 1)</sup>\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(n + 1)</sup>\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*c\*(n + 2))) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c<sup>2</sup> + d<sup>2</sup>\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c<sup>2</sup>\*(m + 1) + d<sup>2</sup>\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]<sup>2</sup>, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a<sup>2</sup> - b<sup>2</sup>, 0] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3048

Int[((a\_)] + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]<sup>(m\_)</sup>\*((c\_)] + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]<sup>(n\_)</sup>\*((A\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]<sup>2</sup>), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c<sup>2</sup>\*C + A\*d<sup>2</sup>)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>m</sup>\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(n + 1)</sup>)/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(m - 1)</sup>\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(n + 1)</sup>\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + c\*C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (A\*d\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c<sup>2</sup> + d<sup>2</sup>\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*(A\*d<sup>2</sup>\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(c<sup>2</sup>\*(m + 1) + d<sup>2</sup>\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]<sup>2</sup>, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a<sup>2</sup> - b<sup>2</sup>, 0] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

Rule 3053

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2)/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B - 2*a*C)*Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3061

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])/(d*f*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2*d), Int[(1*Simp[2*a*A*d - C*(b*c - a*d) - 2*(a*c*C - d*(A*b + a*B))*Sin[e + f*x] + (2*b*B*d - C*(b*c + a*d))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx &= -\frac{2(Ab^2+a^2C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{3b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2 \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \left(\frac{3}{2}(Ab^2+a^2C)\right)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx}{3b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} \\ &= -\frac{2(Ab^2+a^2C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{3b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(3Ab^4-5a^4C+a^2b^2(A-C)) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{3b^2(a^2-b^2)d(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} \\ &= -\frac{2(Ab^2+a^2C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{3b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(3Ab^4-5a^4C+a^2b^2(A-C)) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{3b^2(a^2-b^2)d(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} \\ &= -\frac{2(Ab^2+a^2C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{3b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(3Ab^4-5a^4C+a^2b^2(A-C)) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{3b^2(a^2-b^2)d(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} \\ &= \frac{5a\sqrt{a+b}C \cot(c+dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right) \sqrt{a(1-\cos(c+dx))}}{b^4d} \\ &= \frac{(8Ab^4 - (15a^4 - 26a^2b^2 + 3b^4)C) \cot(c+dx) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right)}{3a(a-b)b^3(a+b)^{3/2}d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 6.70, size = 1366, normalized size = 2.10

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*((-2*(a*A*b^2*Sin[c + d*x] + a^3*C*Sin[c + d*x]))/(3*b^2*(-a^2 + b^2)*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2) + (4*(2*A*b^4*Sin[c + d*x] - 3*a^4*C*Sin[c + d*x] + 5*a^2*b^2*C*Sin[c + d*x]))/(3*b^2*(-a^2 + b^2)^2*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]))))/d + ((-4*a*(2*a^2*A*b^2 - 2*A*b^4 + 5*a^4*C - 8*a^2*b^2*C + 3*b^4*C)*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - 4*a*(-8*a*A*b^3 + 4*a^3*b*C - 12*a*b^3*C)*((Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) + 2*(-8*A*b^4 + 15*a^4*C - 26*a^2*b^2*C + 3*b^4*C)*((I*Cos[(c + d*x)/2]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]], (-2*a)/(-a - b)]*Sec[c + d*x])/(b*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sec[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Sec[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + (2*a*((a*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - (a*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]])))/(b + (Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]])))/(6*(a - b)^2*b^2*(a + b)^2*d)
```

**fricas** [F] time = 27.16, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^3 + A \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{b^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3ab^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3a^2b \cos(dx + c) + a^3}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^3 + A*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))/(b^3*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*a*b^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*a^2*b*cos(d*x + c) + a^3), x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*cos(d*x + c)^(3/2)/(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(5/2), x)
```

maple [B] time = 0.67, size = 6463, normalized size = 9.94

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2),x)`

[Out] result too large to display

maxima [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*cos(d*x + c)^(3/2)/(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(5/2), x)`

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^{3/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2), x)`

[Out] `int((cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2), x)`

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)**(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.762 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=563

$$\frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3bd(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(-3a^4C + a^2b^2(3A + 7C) + Ab^4) \sin(c+dx)}{3b^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2(-3a^4C + a^2b^2(3A + 7C) + Ab^4) \sin(c+dx)}{3b^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-2/3*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}+2/3*(A*b^4-3*a^4*C+a^2*b^2*(3*A+7*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/3*(3*A*a*b^2-A*b^3-3*C*a^3-C*a^2*b+6*C*a*b^2)*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a/(a-b)/b^2/(a+b)^{(3/2)}/d-2/3*(A*b^4-3*a^4*C+a^2*b^2*(3*A+7*C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^2/b^2/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}-2*C*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticPi}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/b^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.61, antiderivative size = 563, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.189$ , Rules used = {3048, 3051, 2809, 2993, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2(a^2b^2(3A + 7C) - 3a^4C + Ab^4) \sin(c+dx)}{3b^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3bd(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(-a^2bC - 3a^3C)}{3bd(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out]  $(-2*(A*b^4 - 3*a^4*C + a^2*b^2*(3*A + 7*C))*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b))]/(3*a^2*b^2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(a^2 - b^2)*d) + (2*(3*a*A*b^2 - A*b^3 - 3*a^3*C - a^2*b*C + 6*a*b^2*C))*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b))]/(3*a*(a - b)*b^2*(a + b)^{(3/2)*d} - (2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*C*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticPi}[(a + b)/b, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b))]/(b^3*d) - (2*(A*b^2 + a^2*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]/(3*b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}) + (2*(A*b^4 - 3*a^4*C + a^2*b^2*(3*A + 7*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]/(3*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

Rule 2816

```
Int[1/(Sqrt[(d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])], x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]*Sqrt[(a*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[d*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]
```

Rule 2993

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(Sqrt[(d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(3/2)), x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*(A*b - a*B)*Cos[e + f*x])/(f*(a^2 - b^2)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[d/(a^2 - b^2), Int[(A*b - a*B + (a*A - b*B)*Sin[e + f*x])/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(d*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rule 2994

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*A*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]
```

Rule 3048

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3051

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2/(Sqrt[(d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(3/2)), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[d*Sin[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b, Int[(A*b + (b*B - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x])/(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```



Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a + b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx &= -\frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2 \int \frac{\frac{1}{2}(Ab^2 + a^2C) - \frac{3}{2}ab(A}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx}{3b} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2 \int \frac{\frac{1}{2}b(Ab^2 + a^2C) + (\frac{3}{2}a}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx}{3b} \\
&= -\frac{2\sqrt{a+b} C \cot(c+dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \mid -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{b^3 d} \\
&= -\frac{2\sqrt{a+b} C \cot(c+dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \mid -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{b^3 d} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^4 - 3a^4C + a^2b^2(3A + 7C)) \cot(c+dx) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \mid -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right)}{3a^2(a-b)b^2(a+b)^{3/2}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.62, size = 1388, normalized size = 2.47

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*((2\*(A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + a^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(3\*b\*(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + (2\*(-3\*a^2\*A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] - A\*b^4\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 3\*a^4\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 7\*a^2\*b^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(3\*a\*b\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])))/d - (((-4\*a\*(a^2\*A\*b^2 - A\*b^4 + a^4\*C - a^2\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - 4\*a\*(-3\*a^3\*A\*b - a\*A\*b^3 - a^3\*b\*C - 3\*a\*b^3\*C)\*((Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + 2\*(-3\*a^2\*A\*b^2 - A\*b^4 + 3\*a^4\*C - 7\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*((I\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], (-2\*a)/(-a - b)]\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]) + (2\*a\*((a\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)

```
*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - (a*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d
*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a)]*Sq
rt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticPi[-(a
/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2
*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c +
d*x]])))/b + (Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]
))/((3*a*(a - b)^2*b*(a + b)^2*d)
```

**fricas** [F] time = 23.38, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{b^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3ab^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3a^2b \cos(dx + c) + a^3}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2),x, alg
orithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))
/(b^3*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*a*b^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*a^2*b*cos(d*x + c) + a^3)
, x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2),x, alg
orithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))/(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(5
/2), x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 0.66, size = 6425, normalized size = 11.41

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] result too large to display
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2),x, alg
orithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))/(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(5
/2), x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2), x)`

[Out] `int((cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2), x)`

**sympy [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*cos(d*x+c)**(1/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2), x)`

[Out] `Integral((A + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)*sqrt(cos(c + d*x))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))**(5/2), x)`

$$3.763 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=417

$$\frac{4b(Ab^2 - a^2(3A + 2C)) \sin(c + dx)}{3ad(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{3ad(a^2 - b^2) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2(-a^2(3A + C))}{3ad(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{3ad(a^2 - b^2) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{3} \frac{(A b^2 + C a^2) \sin(d x + c) \cos(d x + c)^{1/2}}{a (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \cos(d x + c))^{3/2}} + \frac{4}{3} \frac{b (A b^2 - a^2 (3 A + 2 C)) \sin(d x + c)}{a (a^2 - b^2)^2 d \cos(d x + c)^{1/2} (a + b \cos(d x + c))^{1/2}} + \frac{4}{3} \frac{b (3 A a^2 - A b^2 + 2 C a^2) \cot(d x + c) \operatorname{EllipticE}((a + b \cos(d x + c))^{1/2} / (a + b)^{1/2} / \cos(d x + c)^{1/2}, ((-a - b) / (a - b))^{1/2})}{(a + b)^{3/2} d} - \frac{2}{3} \frac{(2 A b^2 + 3 a b (A + C) - a^2 (3 A + C)) \cot(d x + c) \operatorname{EllipticF}((a + b \cos(d x + c))^{1/2} / (a + b)^{1/2} / \cos(d x + c)^{1/2}, ((-a - b) / (a - b))^{1/2})}{(a + b)^{3/2} d} + \frac{2 (a^2 C + A b^2) \sin(d x + c) \sqrt{\cos(d x + c)}}{3 a d (a^2 - b^2) (a + b \cos(d x + c))^{3/2}} - \frac{2 (-a^2 (3 A + C))}{3 a d (a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{\cos(d x + c)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(d x + c)}} + \frac{2 (a^2 C + A b^2) \sin(d x + c) \sqrt{\cos(d x + c)}}{3 a d (a^2 - b^2) (a + b \cos(d x + c))^{3/2}}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.03, antiderivative size = 417, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.135$ , Rules used = {3056, 2993, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{4b(Ab^2 - a^2(3A + 2C)) \sin(c + dx)}{3ad(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{3ad(a^2 - b^2) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2(a^2(-3A + C))}{3ad(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{3ad(a^2 - b^2) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)), x]

[Out]  $(4 * b * (3 * a^2 * A - A * b^2 + 2 * a^2 * C)) * \cot[c + d * x] * \operatorname{EllipticE}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b * \cos[c + d * x]] / (\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b] * \operatorname{Sqrt}[\cos[c + d * x]])], -((a + b) / (a - b))] * \operatorname{Sqrt}[(a * (1 - \sec[c + d * x])) / (a + b)] * \operatorname{Sqrt}[(a * (1 + \sec[c + d * x])) / (a - b)] / (3 * a^3 * (a - b) * (a + b)^{3/2} * d) - (2 * (2 * A * b^2 + 3 * a * b * (A + C) - a^2 * (3 * A + C)) * \cot[c + d * x] * \operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b * \cos[c + d * x]] / (\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b] * \operatorname{Sqrt}[\cos[c + d * x]])], -((a + b) / (a - b))] * \operatorname{Sqrt}[(a * (1 - \sec[c + d * x])) / (a + b)] * \operatorname{Sqrt}[(a * (1 + \sec[c + d * x])) / (a - b)] / (3 * a^2 * \operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b] * (a^2 - b^2) * d) + (2 * (A * b^2 + a^2 * C) * \operatorname{Sqrt}[\cos[c + d * x]] * \sin[c + d * x]) / (3 * a * (a^2 - b^2) * d * (a + b * \cos[c + d * x])^{3/2}) + (4 * b * (A * b^2 - a^2 * (3 * A + 2 * C)) * \sin[c + d * x]) / (3 * a * (a^2 - b^2)^2 * d * \operatorname{Sqrt}[\cos[c + d * x]] * \operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b * \cos[c + d * x]])$

#### Rule 2816

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sine[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sine[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

#### Rule 2993

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]/(f\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sine[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[d\*Sine[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[d/(a^2 - b^2), Int[(A\*b - a\*B + (a\*A - b\*B)\*Sine[e + f\*x]/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sine[e + f\*x]]\*(d\*Sine[e + f\*x])^(3/2)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a

, b, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2994

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(3/2)</sup>\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -(c + d)/(c - d))]/(f\*b\*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

#### Rule 2998

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(3/2)</sup>\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(3/2)</sup>\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]

#### Rule 3056

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(m\_)</sup>\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(n\_)</sup>\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>2</sup>, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(m + 1)</sup>\*((c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(n + 1)</sup>)/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(m + 1)</sup>\*((c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>n</sup>\*Simp[a\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A + C) + d\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 2) - (c\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C) + b\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A + C))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx &= \frac{2 (Ab^2 + a^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3a (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2 \int \frac{\frac{1}{2}(-2Ab^2 + a^2(3A+C)) - \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(a+b \cos(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx}{3a (a^2 - b^2)} \\ &= \frac{2 (Ab^2 + a^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3a (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{4b (Ab^2 - a^2(3A + 2C)) \cot(c + dx) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{3a^3 (a - b) (a + b)^{3/2} d} \\ &= \frac{2 (Ab^2 + a^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3a (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{4b (Ab^2 - a^2(3A + 2C)) \cot(c + dx) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{3a^3 (a - b) (a + b)^{3/2} d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 6.54, size = 1364, normalized size = 3.27

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)),x]

[Out] (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*((2\*(A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + a^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(3\*a\*(a^2 - b^2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2 + (4\*(3\*a^2\*A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] - A\*b^4\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 2\*a^2\*b^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(3\*a^2\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])))/d + ((-4\*a\*(3\*a^4\*A - 5\*a^2\*A\*b^2 + 2\*A\*b^4 + a^4\*C - a^2\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - 4\*a\*(-6\*a^3\*A\*b + 2\*a\*A\*b^3 - 4\*a^3\*b\*C)\*(Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + 2\*(-6\*a^2\*A\*b^2 + 2\*A\*b^4 - 4\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*(I\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], (-2\*a)/(-a - b)]\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]) + (2\*a\*((a\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (a\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]))/((3\*a^2\*(a - b)^2\*(a + b)^2\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.51, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{b^3 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 3ab^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3a^2b \cos(dx + c)^2 + a^3 \cos(dx + c)}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, alg orithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*a\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a^2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2), x, alg
orithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)/((b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(5/2)*sqrt(cos(d*x +
c))), x)
```

**maple [B]** time = 0.97, size = 4582, normalized size = 10.99

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2), x)
```

```
[Out] 2/3/d*(-C*cos(d*x+c)^3*a^5-3*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d
*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+c
os(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^3+4*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^4*b-
8*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^3*b^2+4*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b^3-4*C*cos(d*x+c)*a^4*b+3*C*
cos(d*x+c)*a^3*b^2-3*A*cos(d*x+c)*a*b^4+5*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*a^3*b^2-A*cos(d*x+
c)^3*a*b^4+6*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^4*b+4*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b^3+4*A*cos(d*x+c)^2
*a*b^4+7*A*cos(d*x+c)*a^3*b^2+2*A*cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b^3-3*A*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*
x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*El
lipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^5-4*C*cos(d*x+c)
^3*a^2*b^3-C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))
/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(
a+b))^(1/2))*a^5+2*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*b^5-7*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)
/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*Ellipt
icF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3*b^2-6*A*cos(d*x+c)
^3*a^2*b^3-12*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^3*b^2-6*A*cos(d*x+c)*a^4*b-9*A*cos(d*x+c)*si
n(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))
/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^
4*b+5*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*a^3*b^2+6*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*EllipticE((-1+cos(
d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*
((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^3*b^2+6*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*
x+c)^2*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*(cos(d*x+
c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^2*
b^3-3*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos
(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (
-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^4*b-6*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d
*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+c
os(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3*b^2+4*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x
+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*Ell
ipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^4*b+4*C*sin(d*x+c
)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))
^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3*b^2+C
*cos(d*x+c)*a^5-4*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(
d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-
a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^4*b-3*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*
((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin
(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3*b^2+6*A*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x
+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos
(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3*b^2-2*A*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c
)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*Ellip
ticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^3-2*A*sin(d*x+c
)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))
^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^4-A*s
in(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)
)/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a
^3*b^2+2*A*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(
```





$2/(a-b)^2/\cos(dx+c)^{(1/2)}/\sin(dx+c)$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(5/2)/cos(dx+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx+c)^2 + A)/((b\*cos(dx+c) + a)^(5/2)\*sqrt(cos(dx+c))), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c+dx)^2 + A}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + dx)^2)/(cos(c + dx)^(1/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + dx))^(5/2)), x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + dx)^2)/(cos(c + dx)^(1/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + dx))^(5/2)), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(dx+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))\*\*(5/2)/cos(dx+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.764 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=449

$$\frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{3ad(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{4(a^4(-C) - a^2b^2(4A + C) + 2Ab^4) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(3a^4(A - C) - a^2b^2(4A + C) + 2Ab^4) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2/3*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-4/3*(2*A*b^4-a^4*C-a^2*b^2*(4*A+C))*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}+2/3*(8*A*b^4+3*a^4*(A-C)-a^2*b^2*(15*A+C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{1/2}/a^4/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}+2/3*(6*a*A*b^2+8*A*b^3-3*a^3*(A-C)-a^2*b*(9*A+C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{1/2}/a^3/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.16, antiderivative size = 449, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.135$ , Rules used = {3056, 3055, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{4(-a^2b^2(4A + C) + a^4(-C) + 2Ab^4) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{3ad(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(-a^2b^2(4A + C) + a^4(-C) + 2Ab^4) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)), x]

[Out]  $(2*(8*A*b^4 + 3*a^4*(A - C) - a^2*b^2*(15*A + C))*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(3*a^4*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(a^2 - b^2)*d) + (2*(6*a*A*b^2 + 8*A*b^3 - 3*a^3*(A - C) - a^2*b*(9*A + C))*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(3*a^3*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(a^2 - b^2)*d) + (2*(A*b^2 + a^2*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]/(3*a*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{3/2}) - (4*(2*A*b^4 - a^4*C - a^2*b^2*(4*A + C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]/(3*a^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 2816

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b)]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

#### Rule 2994

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^{3/2}\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]]/(Sqrt[c + d]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]], -((c + d)/(c - d)))/(f\*b\*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

### Rule 2998

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]

### Rule 3055

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C) + d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 2) - (c\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C) + (m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

### Rule 3056

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A + C) + d\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 2) - (c\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C) + b\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A + C))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx &= \frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a(a^2 - b^2)d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2 \int \frac{\frac{1}{2}(-4Ab^2 + a^2(3A - C)) \sin^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx}{3a(a^2 - b^2)d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} \\
&= \frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a(a^2 - b^2)d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{4(2Ab^4 - a^4C)}{3a^2(a^2 - b^2)^2 d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} \\
&= \frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a(a^2 - b^2)d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{4(2Ab^4 - a^4C)}{3a^2(a^2 - b^2)^2 d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} \\
&= \frac{2(8Ab^4 + 3a^4(A - C) - a^2b^2(15A + C)) \cot(c + dx) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c)}}\right)\right)}{3a^4(a-b)(a+b)^{3/2}d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 6.86, size = 1421, normalized size = 3.16

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)),x]

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned}
& -1/3*((-4*a*(9*a^4*A*b - 17*a^2*A*b^3 + 8*A*b^5 + a^4*b*C - a^2*b^3*C)*\text{Sqrt} \\
& [((a + b)*\text{Cot}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[-(((a + b)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Csc}[(c \\
& + d*x)/2]^2)/a)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*\text{Csc}[c + \\
& d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], \\
& (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*\text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) \\
& - 4*a*(3*a^5*A - 15*a^3*A*b^2 + 8*a*A*b^4 - 3*a^5*C - a^3*b^2*C)*((\text{Sqrt}[(a + b)*\text{Cot}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[-(((a + b) \\
& * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Csc}[(c + d \\
& *x)/2]^2)/a]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Csc}[(c \\
& + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*\text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) \\
& - (\text{Sqrt}[(a + b)*\text{Cot}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[-(((a + b)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticPi}[-(a/b), \\
& \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*\text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) \\
& + 2*(3*a^4*A*b - 15*a^2*A*b^3 + 8*A*b^5 - 3*a^4*b*C - a^2*b^3*C)*((\text{I}*\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{I}*\text{ArcSinh}[\text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2] \\
& ]/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]], (-2*a)/(-a - b)]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x])/ (b*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2]^2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sec}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + (2 \\
& *a*((a*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b)*\text{Cot}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[-(((a + b)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2) \\
& /a]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*\text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) \\
& - (a*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b)*\text{Cot}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[-(((a + b)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticPi}[-(a/b), \text{ArcSin} \\
& [\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*\text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])))/b \\
& + (\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/ (b*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])))/(a^3*(a - b)^2*(a + b)^2*d) + (\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*((-2*(A*b^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x] + a^2*b*C*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]))/(3*a^2*(a^2 - b^2)*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c +
\end{aligned}$$

$d*x])^2) - (2*(9*a^2*A*b^3*\sin[c + d*x] - 5*A*b^5*\sin[c + d*x] + 3*a^4*b*C*\sin[c + d*x] + a^2*b^3*C*\sin[c + d*x]))/(3*a^3*(a^2 - b^2)^2*(a + b*\cos[c + d*x])) + (2*A*\tan[c + d*x])/a^3)/d$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.53, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{b^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 3ab^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 3a^2b \cos(dx + c)^3 + a^3 \cos(dx + c)^2}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 3\*a\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*a^2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 1.23, size = 6176, normalized size = 13.76

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x)

[Out] result too large to display

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{3/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)),  
x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)),  
x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(3/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.765 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=549

$$\frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{3ad(a^2 - b^2) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{4(2a^4C + 5a^2Ab^2 - 3Ab^4) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{4b(a^4(4A - 5C) \sin(c + dx))}{3a^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2/3*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/(a^2-b^2)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}+4/3*(5*A*a^2*b^2-3*A*b^4+2*C*a^4)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/3*(8*A*b^4+a^4*(A-5*C)-a^2*b^2*(13*A-C))*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a^3/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}-4/3*b*(8*A*b^4+a^4*(4*A-3*C)-a^2*b^2*(14*A-C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^5/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}-2/3*(12*a*A*b^3+16*A*b^4-2*a^2*b^2*(8*A-C)-a^4*(A+3*C)-a^3*(9*A*b-3*C*b))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^4/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.67, antiderivative size = 549, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.135$ , Rules used = {3056, 3055, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2(-a^2b^2(13A - C) + a^4(A - 5C) + 8Ab^4) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{3a^3d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{4(5a^2Ab^2 + 2a^4C - 3Ab^4) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)})]$ , x]

[Out]  $(-4*b*(8*A*b^4 + a^4*(4*A - 3*C) - a^2*b^2*(14*A - C))*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b))]/(3*a^5*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(a^2 - b^2)*d) - (2*(12*a*A*b^3 + 16*A*b^4 - 2*a^2*b^2*(8*A - C) - a^4*(A + 3*C) - a^3*(9*A*b - 3*b*C))*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b))]/(3*a^4*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(a^2 - b^2)*d) + (2*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((3*a*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}) + (4*(5*a^2*A*b^2 - 3*A*b^4 + 2*a^4*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((3*a^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(8*A*b^4 + a^4*(A - 5*C) - a^2*b^2*(13*A - C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((3*a^3*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}))$

**Rule 2816**

$\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])*\text{Sqrt}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(-2*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[e + f*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[d*\sin[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b)]/(a*f), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, d, e, f\}, x \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(a + b)/d]$

**Rule 2994**

```

Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])
^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*A
*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]
*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f
*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^
2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B]
&& PosQ[(c + d)/b]

```

### Rule 2998

```

Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_
.)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := D
ist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x
]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
&& NeQ[A, B]

```

### Rule 3055

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))

```

### Rule 3056

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin
[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m +
1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x])^n*Simp[a*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C) + d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2
) - (c*(A*b^2 + a^2*C) + b*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A
*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d
^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(
IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0]
)))

```

### Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx &= \frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a(a^2 - b^2)d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2 \int \frac{-\frac{3}{2}(2Ab^2 - a^2C)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx}{3a(a^2 - b^2)d} \\
 &= \frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a(a^2 - b^2)d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{4(5a^2Ab^2 - a^3C)}{3a^2(a^2 - b^2)^2} \\
 &= \frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a(a^2 - b^2)d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{4(5a^2Ab^2 - a^3C)}{3a^2(a^2 - b^2)^2} \\
 &= \frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a(a^2 - b^2)d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{4(5a^2Ab^2 - a^3C)}{3a^2(a^2 - b^2)^2} \\
 &= -\frac{4b(8Ab^4 + a^4(4A - 3C) - a^2b^2(14A - C)) \cot(c + dx)E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{b \cos(c + dx) + a}{a + b}\right)\right)}{3a^5(a - b)(a + b)}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 7.05, size = 1471, normalized size = 2.68

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)),x]

[Out] ((-4\*a\*(a^6\*A + 15\*a^4\*A\*b^2 - 32\*a^2\*A\*b^4 + 16\*A\*b^6 + 3\*a^6\*C - 5\*a^4\*b^2\*C + 2\*a^2\*b^4\*C)\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a)]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - 4\*a\*(8\*a^5\*A\*b - 28\*a^3\*A\*b^3 + 16\*a\*A\*b^5 - 6\*a^5\*b\*C + 2\*a^3\*b^3\*C)\*((Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a)]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a)]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])) + 2\*(8\*a^4\*A\*b^2 - 28\*a^2\*A\*b^4 + 16\*A\*b^6 - 6\*a^4\*b^2\*C + 2\*a^2\*b^4\*C)\*((I\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], (-2\*a)/(-a - b)]\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]) + (2\*a\*((a\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a)]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (a\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a)]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*C

sc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/b + (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])/(3\*a^4\*(a - b)^2\*(a + b)^2\*d) + (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*((2\*(A\*b^4\*Sin[c + d\*x] + a^2\*b^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(3\*a^3\*(a^2 - b^2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + (4\*(6\*a^2\*A\*b^4\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 4\*A\*b^6\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 3\*a^4\*b^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] - a^2\*b^4\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(3\*a^4\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])) - (16\*A\*b\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*a^4) + (2\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*a^3)))/d

**fricas** [F] time = 0.55, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{b^3 \cos(dx + c)^6 + 3ab^2 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 3a^2b \cos(dx + c)^4 + a^3 \cos(dx + c)^3}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + 3\*a\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 3\*a^2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.70, size = 7087, normalized size = 12.91

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x)

[Out] result too large to display

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2)), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{5/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)), x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.766 $\int \cos^m(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=318

$$\frac{\sin(c + dx) \left( a^2(m + 4)(A(m + 2) + C(m + 1)) + b^2(m + 1)(A(m + 4) + C(m + 3)) \right) \cos^{m+1}(c + dx) {}_2F_1 \left( \frac{1}{2}, \frac{m+1}{2}; \right)}{d(m + 1)(m + 2)(m + 4)\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

[Out] (2\*a^2\*C+b^2\*(C\*(3+m)+A\*(4+m)))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1+m)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(2+m)/(4+m)+2\*a\*b\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^(2+m)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(3+m)/(4+m)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1+m)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(4+m)-(a^2\*(4+m)\*(C\*(1+m)+A\*(2+m))+b^2\*(1+m)\*(C\*(3+m)+A\*(4+m)))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1+m)\*hypergeom([1/2, 1/2+1/2\*m], [3/2+1/2\*m], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(4+m)/(m^2+3\*m+2)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)-2\*a\*b\*(C\*(2+m)+A\*(3+m))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(2+m)\*hypergeom([1/2, 1+1/2\*m], [2+1/2\*m], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(2+m)/(3+m)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.86, antiderivative size = 318, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.152$ , Rules used = {3050, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{\sin(c + dx) \left( a^2(m + 4)(A(m + 2) + C(m + 1)) + b^2(m + 1)(A(m + 4) + C(m + 3)) \right) \cos^{m+1}(c + dx) {}_2F_1 \left( \frac{1}{2}, \frac{m+1}{2}; \right)}{d(m + 1)(m + 2)(m + 4)\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]^m\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] ((2\*a^2\*C + b^2\*(C\*(3 + m) + A\*(4 + m)))\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(1 + m)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*(2 + m)\*(4 + m)) + (2\*a\*b\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(2 + m)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*(3 + m)\*(4 + m)) + (C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(1 + m)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*(4 + m)) - ((a^2\*(4 + m)\*(C\*(1 + m) + A\*(2 + m)) + b^2\*(1 + m)\*(C\*(3 + m) + A\*(4 + m)))\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(1 + m)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (1 + m)/2, (3 + m)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*(1 + m)\*(2 + m)\*(4 + m)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]) - (2\*a\*b\*(C\*(2 + m) + A\*(3 + m))\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(2 + m)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (2 + m)/2, (4 + m)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*(2 + m)\*(3 + m)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n + 1)/2, (n + 3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3033

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*d*cos[e + f*x]*sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*(B*c*(m + 3) + d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(m + 3)))*sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*(c*C + B*d)*(m + 3))*sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3050

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*sin[e + f*x] + C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \cos^m(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx = \frac{C \cos^{1+m}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{d(4 + m)}$$

$$= \frac{2abC \cos^{2+m}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{d(3 + m)(4 + m)} + \frac{C \cos^{1+m}(c + dx)}{d(4 + m)}$$

$$= \frac{(2a^2C + b^2C(3 + m) + Ab^2(4 + m)) \cos^{1+m}(c + dx)}{d(2 + m)(4 + m)}$$

$$= \frac{(2a^2C + b^2C(3 + m) + Ab^2(4 + m)) \cos^{1+m}(c + dx)}{d(2 + m)(4 + m)}$$

$$= \frac{(2a^2C + b^2C(3 + m) + Ab^2(4 + m)) \cos^{1+m}(c + dx)}{d(2 + m)(4 + m)}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.29, size = 250, normalized size = 0.79

$$\frac{\sin(c + dx) \cos^{m+1}(c + dx) \left( \cos(c + dx) \left( \cos(c + dx) \left( bC \cos(c + dx) \left( -\frac{2a {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m+4}{2}; \frac{m+6}{2}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{m+4} - \frac{b \cos(c+dx)}{2} \right) \right) \right) \right)}{d \sqrt{\dots}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d*x]^m*(a + b*cos[c + d*x])^2*(A + C*cos[c + d*x]^2), x]
[Out] (Cos[c + d*x]^(1 + m)*(-(a^2*A*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (1 + m)/2, (3 + m)/2, Cos[c + d*x]^2)]/(1 + m)) + Cos[c + d*x]*((-2*a*A*b*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (2 + m)/2, (4 + m)/2, Cos[c + d*x]^2)]/(2 + m) + Cos[c + d*x]*(-((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (3 + m)/2, (5 + m)/2, Cos[c + d*x]^2)]/(3 + m)) + b*C*cos[c + d*x]*((-2*a*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (4 + m)/2, (6 + m)/2, Cos[c + d*x]^2)]/(4 + m) - (b*cos[c + d*x]*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (5 + m)/2, (6 + m)/2, Cos[c + d*x]^2)]/(5 + m))
```

2, (7 + m)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]]/(5 + m))))\*Sin[c + d\*x]/(d\*sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

**fricas** [F] time = 0.47, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

integral((C\*b^2\*cos(dx+c)^4 + 2\*Cab\*cos(dx+c)^3 + 2\*Aab\*cos(dx+c) + Aa^2 + (Ca^2 + Ab^2)\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*cos(dx+c)^m, x)

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*C\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*A\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^2 + (C\*a^2 + A\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^m, x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^2 \cos(dx+c)^m dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^m, x)

**maple** [F] time = 2.21, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (\cos^m(dx+c))(a+b\cos(dx+c))^2(A+C(\cos^2(dx+c))) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out] int(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^2 \cos(dx+c)^m dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^m, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \cos(c+dx)^m (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + A) (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c+d\*x)^m\*(A+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(c+d\*x))^2,x)

[Out] int(cos(c+d\*x)^m\*(A+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(c+d\*x))^2,x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*m\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.767 $\int \cos^m(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx)) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=217

$$\frac{a(A(m+2) + C(m+1)) \sin(c+dx) \cos^{m+1}(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m+1}{2}; \frac{m+3}{2}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{d(m+1)(m+2)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} + \frac{aC \sin(c+dx) \cos^{m+1}(c+dx)}{d(m+2)}$$

[Out] a\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1+m)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(2+m)+b\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^(2+m)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(3+m)-a\*(C\*(1+m)+A\*(2+m))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1+m)\*hypergeom([1/2, 1/2+1/2\*m], [3/2+1/2\*m], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(1+m)/(2+m)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)-b\*(C\*(2+m)+A\*(3+m))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(2+m)\*hypergeom([1/2, 1+1/2\*m], [2+1/2\*m], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(2+m)/(3+m)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.37, antiderivative size = 217, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.129$ , Rules used = {3034, 3023, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{a(A(m+2) + C(m+1)) \sin(c+dx) \cos^{m+1}(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m+1}{2}; \frac{m+3}{2}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{d(m+1)(m+2)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} + \frac{aC \sin(c+dx) \cos^{m+1}(c+dx)}{d(m+2)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]^m\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (a\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(1 + m)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*(2 + m)) + (b\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(2 + m)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*(3 + m)) - (a\*(C\*(1 + m) + A\*(2 + m))\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(1 + m)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (1 + m)/2, (3 + m)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*(1 + m)\*(2 + m)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]) - (b\*(C\*(2 + m) + A\*(3 + m))\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(2 + m)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (2 + m)/2, (4 + m)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*(2 + m)\*(3 + m)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n + 1)/2, (n + 3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3034

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[a\*C\*d + A\*b\*c\*(m

+ 3) + b\*d\*(C\*(m + 2) + A\*(m + 3))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - (2\*a\*C\*d - b\*c\*C\*(m + 3))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \cos^m(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{bC \cos^{2+m}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{d(3 + m)} + \frac{\int \cos^m(c + dx) (a + b \cos(c + dx)) dx}{d(3 + m)} \\ &= \frac{aC \cos^{1+m}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{d(2 + m)} + \frac{bC \cos^{2+m}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{d(3 + m)} + \frac{\int \cos^m(c + dx) (a + b \cos(c + dx)) dx}{d(3 + m)} \\ &= \frac{aC \cos^{1+m}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{d(2 + m)} + \frac{bC \cos^{2+m}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{d(3 + m)} + \frac{\int \cos^m(c + dx) (a + b \cos(c + dx)) dx}{d(3 + m)} \\ &= \frac{aC \cos^{1+m}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{d(2 + m)} + \frac{bC \cos^{2+m}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{d(3 + m)} + \frac{\int \cos^m(c + dx) (a + b \cos(c + dx)) dx}{d(3 + m)} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.00, size = 194, normalized size = 0.89

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx) \cos^{m+1}(c + dx) \left( \cos(c + dx) \left( C \cos(c + dx) \left( -\frac{{}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m+3}{2}; \frac{m+5}{2}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{m+3} - \frac{b \cos(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m+3}{2}; \frac{m+5}{2}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{m+3} \right) \right)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]^m\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (Cos[c + d\*x]^(1 + m)\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(-(a\*A\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (1 + m)/2, (3 + m)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])/(1 + m)) + Cos[c + d\*x]\*(-(A\*b\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (2 + m)/2, (4 + m)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])/(2 + m)) + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(-(a\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (3 + m)/2, (5 + m)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])/(3 + m)) - (b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (4 + m)/2, (6 + m)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2])/(4 + m)))\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/d

**fricas [F]** time = 0.62, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}((Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ca \cos(dx + c)^2 + Ab \cos(dx + c) + Aa) \cos(dx + c)^m, x)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a)\*cos(d\*x + c)^m, x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a) \cos(dx + c)^m dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c)^m, x)



**maple** [F] time = 8.74, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (\cos^m(dx + c))(a + b \cos(dx + c))(A + C(\cos^2(dx + c))) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)^m*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2), x)`

[Out] `int(cos(d*x+c)^m*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2), x)`

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a) \cos(dx + c)^m dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)^m*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)*cos(d*x + c)^m, x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \cos(c + dx)^m (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + b \cos(c + dx)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(c + d*x)^m*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x)), x)`

[Out] `int(cos(c + d*x)^m*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x)), x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)**m*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2), x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.768 \quad \int \frac{\cos^m(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=353

$$\frac{a(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx) \cos^{m-1}(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)^{\frac{1-m}{2}} F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}; \frac{1-m}{2}, 1; \frac{3}{2}; \sin^2(c + dx), -\frac{b^2 \sin^2(c+dx)}{a^2-b^2}\right)}{b^2 d (a^2 - b^2)} (a^2C + Ab^2)$$

[Out] a\*(A\*b^2+C\*a^2)\*AppellF1(1/2,1/2-1/2\*m,1,3/2,sin(d\*x+c)^2,-b^2\*sin(d\*x+c)^2/(a^2-b^2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(-1+m)\*(cos(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2-1/2\*m)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^2/(a^2-b^2)/d-(A\*b^2+C\*a^2)\*AppellF1(1/2,-1/2\*m,1,3/2,sin(d\*x+c)^2,-b^2\*sin(d\*x+c)^2/(a^2-b^2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^m\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/((cos(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2\*m))+a\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1+m)\*hypergeom([1/2, 1/2+1/2\*m],[3/2+1/2\*m],cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^2/d/(1+m)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)-C\*cos(d\*x+c)^(2+m)\*hypergeom([1/2, 1+1/2\*m],[2+1/2\*m],cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d/(2+m)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.46, antiderivative size = 353, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.152$ , Rules used = {3064, 2643, 2823, 3189, 429}

$$\frac{a(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx) \cos^{m-1}(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)^{\frac{1-m}{2}} F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}; \frac{1-m}{2}, 1; \frac{3}{2}; \sin^2(c + dx), -\frac{b^2 \sin^2(c+dx)}{a^2-b^2}\right)}{b^2 d (a^2 - b^2)} (a^2C + Ab^2)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^m\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]),x]

[Out] (a\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*AppellF1[1/2, (1 - m)/2, 1, 3/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2, -((b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x]^2)/(a^2 - b^2))]\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(-1 + m)\*(Cos[c + d\*x]^2)^((1 - m)/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x]/(b^2\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d) - ((A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*AppellF1[1/2, -m/2, 1, 3/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2, -((b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x]^2)/(a^2 - b^2))]\*Cos[c + d\*x]^m\*Sin[c + d\*x]/(b\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d\*(Cos[c + d\*x]^2)^(m/2)) + (a\*C\*cos[c + d\*x]^(1 + m)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (1 + m)/2, (3 + m)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x]/(b^2\*d\*(1 + m)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]) - (C\*cos[c + d\*x]^(2 + m)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (2 + m)/2, (4 + m)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x]/(b\*d\*(2 + m)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]))

#### Rule 429

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^(n\_))^(p\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)^(n\_))^(q\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[a^p\*c^q\*x\*AppellF1[1/n, -p, -q, 1 + 1/n, -((b\*x^n)/a), -((d\*x^n)/c)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n, p, q}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[n, -1] && (IntegerQ[p] || GtQ[a, 0]) && (IntegerQ[q] || GtQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n + 1)/2, (n + 3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2]/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2823

Int[((d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)/((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[a, Int[(d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n/(a^2 - b^2\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x], x] - Dist[b/d, Int[(d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)/(a^2 - b^2\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f, n}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

Rule 3064

```
Int[(((d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)
*(x_.)]^2))/((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x_Symbol] := -Dist[(a*C)
/b^2, Int[(d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x] + (Dist[(A*b^2 + a^2*C)/b^2, Int[(d*Si
n[e + f*x])^n/(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] + Dist[C/(b*d), Int[(d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1), x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^
2, 0]
```

Rule 3189

```
Int[(((d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^(m_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x
_.)]^2)^(p_.), x_Symbol] := With[{ff = FreeFactors[Cos[e + f*x], x]}, -Dist[
(ff*d^(2*IntPart[(m - 1)/2] + 1)*(d*Sin[e + f*x])^(2*FracPart[(m - 1)/2]))/
(f*(Sin[e + f*x]^2)^(FracPart[(m - 1)/2])), Subst[Int[(1 - ff^2*x^2)^(m - 1)
/2]*(a + b - b*ff^2*x^2)^p, x], x, Cos[e + f*x]/ff], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d,
e, f, m, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cos^m(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx = -\frac{(aC) \int \cos^m(c + dx) dx}{b^2} + \frac{C \int \cos^{1+m}(c + dx) dx}{b} + \left( A + \frac{a^2 C}{b^2} \right) \frac{aC \cos^{1+m}(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}; \frac{3+m}{2}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right) \sin(c + dx)}{b^2 d (1+m) \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} - \frac{aC \cos^{1+m}(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}; \frac{3+m}{2}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right) \sin(c + dx)}{b^2 d (1+m) \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} - \frac{a \left( A + \frac{a^2 C}{b^2} \right) F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}; \frac{1-m}{2}, 1; \frac{3}{2}; \sin^2(c + dx), -\frac{b^2 \sin^2(c + dx)}{a^2 - b^2}\right) \cos^{-1+m}(c + dx)}{(a^2 - b^2) d}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 28.15, size = 10459, normalized size = 29.63

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]^m*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]),x]
```

```
[Out] Result too large to show
```

**fricas [F]** time = 0.45, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)^m}{b \cos(dx + c) + a}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^m*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*cos(d*x + c)^m/(b*cos(d*x + c) + a), x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)^m}{b \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^m/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**maple** [F] time = 3.04, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(\cos^m(dx + c))(A + C(\cos^2(dx + c)))}{a + b \cos(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] int(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)^m}{b \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^m/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^m (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^m\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)),x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^m\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*m\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.769 \quad \int \frac{\cos^m(c+dx)(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=514

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx)(a^2C(m+1)-b^2(C-Am))\cos^{m+1}(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m+1}{2}; \frac{m+3}{2}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{b^2d(m+1)(a^2-b^2)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} + \frac{(m+1)(a^2C+Ab^2)}{b^2d(m+1)(a^2-b^2)}$$

[Out] (A\*b^4\*m-a^4\*C\*(1+m)+a^2\*b^2\*(A-A\*m+C\*(2+m)))\*AppellF1(1/2,1/2-1/2\*m,1,3/2,sin(d\*x+c)^2,-b^2\*sin(d\*x+c)^2/(a^2-b^2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(-1+m)\*(cos(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2-1/2\*m)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d-(A\*b^4\*m-a^4\*C\*(1+m)+a^2\*b^2\*(A-A\*m+C\*(2+m)))\*AppellF1(1/2,-1/2\*m,1,3/2,sin(d\*x+c)^2,-b^2\*sin(d\*x+c)^2/(a^2-b^2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^m\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/b/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/((cos(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2\*m))+(A\*b^2+C\*a^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1+m)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))-(a^2\*C\*(1+m)-b^2\*(-A\*m+C))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1+m)\*hypergeom([1/2, 1/2+1/2\*m],[3/2+1/2\*m],cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^2/(a^2-b^2)/d/(1+m)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)+(A\*b^2+C\*a^2)\*(1+m)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(2+m)\*hypergeom([1/2, 1+1/2\*m],[2+1/2\*m],cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(2+m)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.88, antiderivative size = 514, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3056, 3063, 2643, 2823, 3189, 429}

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx)(a^2b^2(A(-m)+A+C(m+2))+a^4(-C)(m+1)+Ab^4m)\cos^{m-1}(c+dx)\cos^2(c+dx) {}^{1-m}F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}; \frac{1-m}{2}\right)}{b^2d(a^2-b^2)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^m\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2,x]

[Out] ((A\*b^4\*m - a^4\*C\*(1 + m) + a^2\*b^2\*(A - A\*m + C\*(2 + m)))\*AppellF1[1/2, (1 - m)/2, 1, 3/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2, -((b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x]^2)/(a^2 - b^2))]\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(-1 + m)\*(Cos[c + d\*x]^2)^((1 - m)/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b^2\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*d) - ((A\*b^4\*m - a^4\*C\*(1 + m) + a^2\*b^2\*(A - A\*m + C\*(2 + m)))\*AppellF1[1/2, -m/2, 1, 3/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2, -((b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x]^2)/(a^2 - b^2))]\*Cos[c + d\*x]^m\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*b\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*d\*(Cos[c + d\*x]^2)^(m/2)) + ((A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(1 + m)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])) - ((a^2\*C\*(1 + m) - b^2\*(C - A\*m))\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(1 + m)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (1 + m)/2, (3 + m)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b^2\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d\*(1 + m)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]) + ((A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*(1 + m)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(2 + m)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (2 + m)/2, (4 + m)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*b\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d\*(2 + m)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

#### Rule 429

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^(n\_))^(p\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)^(n\_))^(q\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[a^p\*c^q\*x\*AppellF1[1/n, -p, -q, 1 + 1/n, -(b\*x^n)/a, -(d\*x^n)/c], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n, p, q}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[n, -1] && (IntegerQ[p] || GtQ[a, 0]) && (IntegerQ[q] || GtQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n + 1)/2, (n + 3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2823

```
Int[((d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)]/((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[(d*Sin[e + f*x])^n/(a^2 - b^2*Sin[e + f*x]^2), x], x] - Dist[b/d, Int[(d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(a^2 - b^2*Sin[e + f*x]^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f, n}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3056

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C) + d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 + a^2*C) + b*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 3063

```
Int((((d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2])/((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[(b*B - a*C)/b^2, Int[(d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x] + (Dist[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)/b^2, Int[(d*Sin[e + f*x])^n/(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] + Dist[C/(b*d), Int[(d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1), x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3189

```
Int[((d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(p_), x_Symbol] := With[{ff = FreeFactors[Cos[e + f*x], x]}, -Dist[(ff*d^(2*IntPart[(m - 1)/2] + 1)*(d*Sin[e + f*x])^(2*FracPart[(m - 1)/2]))/(f*(Sin[e + f*x]^2)^FracPart[(m - 1)/2]), Subst[Int[(1 - ff^2*x^2)^((m - 1)/2)*(a + b - b*ff^2*x^2)^p, x], x, Cos[e + f*x]/ff], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f, m, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^m(c+dx)(A+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} dx &= \frac{(Ab^2+a^2C)\cos^{1+m}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{a(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))} + \frac{\int \frac{\cos^m(c+dx)(Ab^2m+a^2(A+C\cos^2(c+dx)))}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} dx}{a(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))} \\
&= \frac{(Ab^2+a^2C)\cos^{1+m}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{a(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))} - \frac{((Ab^2+a^2C)(1+m))}{ab(a^2-b^2)} \\
&= \frac{(Ab^2+a^2C)\cos^{1+m}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{a(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))} - \frac{(Am-C\left(1-\frac{a^2(1+m)}{b^2}\right))}{a(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))} \\
&= \frac{(Ab^2+a^2C)\cos^{1+m}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{a(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))} - \frac{(Am-C\left(1-\frac{a^2(1+m)}{b^2}\right))}{a(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))} \\
&= \frac{(Ab^4m-a^4C(1+m)+a^2b^2(A-Am+C(2+m)))F_1\left(\frac{1}{2};\frac{1-m}{2},1;\frac{1}{2}\right)}{b^2(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 45.52, size = 14082, normalized size = 27.40

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^m\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2,x]

[Out] Result too large to show

**fricas [F]** time = 0.47, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2+A)\cos(dx+c)^m}{b^2\cos(dx+c)^2+2ab\cos(dx+c)+a^2},x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^m/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2+A)\cos(dx+c)^m}{(b\cos(dx+c)+a)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^m/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2, x)

**maple [F]** time = 1.15, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(\cos^m(dx+c)(A+C(\cos^2(dx+c))))}{(a+b\cos(dx+c))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)^m*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2,x)`

[Out] `int(cos(d*x+c)^m*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2,x)`

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \cos(dx + c)^m}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)^m*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*cos(d*x + c)^m/(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^2, x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^m (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((cos(c + d*x)^m*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^2,x)`

[Out] `int((cos(c + d*x)^m*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^2, x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)**m*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**2,x)`

[Out] Timed out



### 3.770 $\int \cos(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx)) (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=105

$$-\frac{(aC + bB) \sin^3(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{(aC + bB) \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{(4aB + 3bC) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{1}{8}x(4aB + 3bC) + \frac{bC \sin^2(c + dx)}{2d}$$

[Out] 1/8\*(4\*B\*a+3\*C\*b)\*x+(B\*b+C\*a)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/8\*(4\*B\*a+3\*C\*b)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/4\*b\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*sin(d\*x+c)/d-1/3\*(B\*b+C\*a)\*sin(d\*x+c)^3/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.21, antiderivative size = 105, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 36,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.194$ , Rules used = {3029, 2968, 3023, 2748, 2635, 8, 2633}

$$-\frac{(aC + bB) \sin^3(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{(aC + bB) \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{(4aB + 3bC) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{1}{8}x(4aB + 3bC) + \frac{bC \sin^2(c + dx)}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] ((4\*a\*B + 3\*b\*C)\*x)/8 + ((b\*B + a\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/d + ((4\*a\*B + 3\*b\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(8\*d) + (b\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*Ssin[c + d\*x])/(4\*d) - (b\*B + a\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x]^3/(3\*d)

#### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

#### Rule 2633

Int[sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expand[(1 - x^2)^((n - 1)/2), x], x], x, Cos[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[(n - 1)/2, 0]

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(b\*Ssin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*Ssin[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Ssin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x]

2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3029

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \cos(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))(B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \int \cos^2(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))(B + C \cos(c + dx)) dx \\ &= \int \cos^2(c + dx) (aB + (bB + aC) \cos(c + dx) + \frac{bC \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{1}{4} \int \cos^2(c + dx) dx) dx \\ &= \frac{bC \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{4d} + (bB + aC) \int \cos^2(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{(4aB + 3bC) \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{1}{8} (4aB + 3bC)x + \frac{(bB + aC) \sin(c + dx)}{d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.22, size = 91, normalized size = 0.87

$$\frac{-32(aC + bB) \sin^3(c + dx) + 96(aC + bB) \sin(c + dx) + 24(aB + bC) \sin(2(c + dx)) + 48aBc + 48aBdx + 3bC \sin(4(c + dx))}{96d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (48\*a\*B\*c + 36\*b\*c\*C + 48\*a\*B\*d\*x + 36\*b\*C\*d\*x + 96\*(b\*B + a\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 32\*(b\*B + a\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x]^3 + 24\*(a\*B + b\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 3\*b\*C\*Sin[4\*(c + d\*x)])/(96\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.43, size = 81, normalized size = 0.77

$$\frac{3(4Ba + 3Cb)dx + (6Cb \cos(dx + c))^3 + 8(Ca + Bb) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 16Ca + 16Bb + 3(4Ba + 3Cb) \cos(dx + c)}{24d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algo="fricas")

[Out] 1/24\*(3\*(4\*B\*a + 3\*C\*b)\*d\*x + (6\*C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c))^3 + 8\*(C\*a + B\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 16\*C\*a + 16\*B\*b + 3\*(4\*B\*a + 3\*C\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/d

**giac [A]** time = 0.19, size = 89, normalized size = 0.85

$$\frac{1}{8} (4Ba + 3Cb)x + \frac{Cb \sin(4dx + 4c)}{32d} + \frac{(Ca + Bb) \sin(3dx + 3c)}{12d} + \frac{(Ba + Cb) \sin(2dx + 2c)}{4d} + \frac{3(Ca + Bb) \sin(dx + c)}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{8}(4Ba + 3Cb)x + \frac{1}{32}Cb\sin(4dx + 4c)/d + \frac{1}{12}(Ca + Bb)\sin(3dx + 3c)/d + \frac{1}{4}(Ba + Cb)\sin(2dx + 2c)/d + \frac{3}{4}(Ca + Bb)\sin(dx + c)/d$

**maple** [A] time = 0.24, size = 107, normalized size = 1.02

$$Cb \left( \frac{\left( \cos^3(dx+c) + \frac{3\cos(dx+c)}{2} \right) \sin(dx+c)}{4} + \frac{3dx}{8} + \frac{3c}{8} \right) + \frac{Bb(2+\cos^2(dx+c))\sin(dx+c)}{3} + \frac{aC(2+\cos^2(dx+c))\sin(dx+c)}{3} + aB \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)\sin(dx+c)}{2} \right)$$


---


$$d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out]  $\frac{1}{d}(Cb*(\frac{1}{4}(\cos(dx+c)^3 + \frac{3}{2}\cos(dx+c))\sin(dx+c) + \frac{3}{8}dx + \frac{3}{8}c) + \frac{1}{3}Bb*(2+\cos(dx+c)^2)\sin(dx+c) + \frac{1}{3}aC*(2+\cos(dx+c)^2)\sin(dx+c) + aB*(\frac{1}{2}\cos(dx+c)\sin(dx+c) + \frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c))$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.33, size = 101, normalized size = 0.96

$$\frac{24(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Ba - 32(\sin(dx + c)^3 - 3\sin(dx + c))Ca - 32(\sin(dx + c)^3 - 3\sin(dx + c))Cb}{96d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{96}(24*(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))*Ba - 32*(\sin(dx + c)^3 - 3*\sin(dx + c))*Ca - 32*(\sin(dx + c)^3 - 3*\sin(dx + c))*Cb + 3*(12dx + 12c + \sin(4dx + 4c) + 8*\sin(2dx + 2c))*Cb)/d$

**mupad** [B] time = 1.96, size = 117, normalized size = 1.11

$$\frac{Bax}{2} + \frac{3Cb}{8} + \frac{3Bb\sin(c+dx)}{4d} + \frac{3Ca\sin(c+dx)}{4d} + \frac{Ba\sin(2c+2dx)}{4d} + \frac{Bb\sin(3c+3dx)}{12d} + \frac{Ca\sin(3c+3dx)}{12d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)\*(B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)),x)

[Out]  $\frac{B*a*x}{2} + \frac{3*C*b*x}{8} + \frac{3*B*b*\sin(c + d*x)}{4*d} + \frac{3*C*a*\sin(c + d*x)}{4*d} + \frac{B*a*\sin(2*c + 2*d*x)}{4*d} + \frac{B*b*\sin(3*c + 3*d*x)}{12*d} + \frac{C*a*\sin(3*c + 3*d*x)}{12*d} + \frac{C*b*\sin(2*c + 2*d*x)}{4*d} + \frac{C*b*\sin(4*c + 4*d*x)}{32*d}$

**sympy** [A] time = 1.14, size = 255, normalized size = 2.43

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{Bax \sin^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{Bax \cos^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{Ba \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{2d} + \frac{2Bb \sin^3(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{Bb \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{2Ca \sin^3(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{Ca \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{d} \\ x(a + b \cos(c)) (B \cos(c) + C \cos^2(c)) \cos(c) \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

```
[Out] Piecewise((B*a*x*sin(c + d*x)**2/2 + B*a*x*cos(c + d*x)**2/2 + B*a*sin(c +
d*x)*cos(c + d*x)/(2*d) + 2*B*b*sin(c + d*x)**3/(3*d) + B*b*sin(c + d*x)*co
s(c + d*x)**2/d + 2*C*a*sin(c + d*x)**3/(3*d) + C*a*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*
x)**2/d + 3*C*b*x*sin(c + d*x)**4/8 + 3*C*b*x*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos(c + d*x)*
*2/4 + 3*C*b*x*cos(c + d*x)**4/8 + 3*C*b*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)/(8*d)
+ 5*C*b*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**3/(8*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x*(a + b*cos(c))*(
B*cos(c) + C*cos(c)**2)*cos(c), True))
```

### 3.771 $\int (a + b \cos(c + dx)) (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=84

$$\frac{(3aB + 2bC) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{(aC + bB) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{1}{2}x(aC + bB) + \frac{bC \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{3d}$$

[Out]  $1/2*(B*b+C*a)*x + 1/3*(3*B*a+2*C*b)*\sin(d*x+c)/d + 1/2*(B*b+C*a)*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/d + 1/3*b*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.08, antiderivative size = 104, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.24, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2, integrand size = 30,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.067$ , Rules used = {3023, 2734}

$$\frac{(a^2(-C) + 3abB + 2b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3bd} + \frac{(3bB - aC) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{6d} + \frac{1}{2}x(aC + bB) + \frac{C \sin(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))}{3bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $((b*B + a*C)*x)/2 + ((3*a*b*B - a^2*C + 2*b^2*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b*d) + ((3*b*B - a*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(6*d) + (C*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b*d)$

**Rule 2734**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((2\*a\*c + b\*d)\*x)/2, x] + (-Simp[(b\*c + a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]/f, x] - Simp[(b\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(2\*f), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

**Rule 3023**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

**Rubi steps**

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + b \cos(c + dx)) (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{3bd} + \frac{\int (a + b \cos(c + dx)) dx}{3bd} \\ &= \frac{1}{2}(bB + aC)x + \frac{(3abB - a^2C + 2b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3bd} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.16, size = 75, normalized size = 0.89

$$\frac{3(4aB + 3bC) \sin(c + dx) + 3(aC + bB) \sin(2(c + dx)) + 6acC + 6aCdx + 6bBc + 6bBdx + bC \sin(3(c + dx))}{12d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(6*b*B*c + 6*a*c*C + 6*b*B*d*x + 6*a*C*d*x + 3*(4*a*B + 3*b*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x] + 3*(b*B + a*C)*\text{Sin}[2*(c + d*x)] + b*C*\text{Sin}[3*(c + d*x)])/(12*d)$

**fricas** [A] time = 0.46, size = 60, normalized size = 0.71

$$\frac{3(Ca + Bb)dx + (2Cb \cos(dx + c)^2 + 6Ba + 4Cb + 3(Ca + Bb) \cos(dx + c)) \sin(dx + c)}{6d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out]  $1/6*(3*(C*a + B*b)*d*x + (2*C*b*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 6*B*a + 4*C*b + 3*(C*a + B*b)*\cos(d*x + c))*\sin(d*x + c))/d$

**giac** [A] time = 0.19, size = 68, normalized size = 0.81

$$\frac{1}{2}(Ca + Bb)x + \frac{Cb \sin(3dx + 3c)}{12d} + \frac{(Ca + Bb) \sin(2dx + 2c)}{4d} + \frac{(4Ba + 3Cb) \sin(dx + c)}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out]  $1/2*(C*a + B*b)*x + 1/12*C*b*\sin(3*d*x + 3*c)/d + 1/4*(C*a + B*b)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)/d + 1/4*(4*B*a + 3*C*b)*\sin(d*x + c)/d$

**maple** [A] time = 0.20, size = 85, normalized size = 1.01

$$\frac{\frac{Cb(2+\cos^2(dx+c))\sin(dx+c)}{3} + Bb\left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)\sin(dx+c)}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) + aC\left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)\sin(dx+c)}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) + aB \sin(dx + c)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x)`

[Out]  $1/d*(1/3*C*b*(2+\cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)+B*b*(1/2*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)+1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+a*C*(1/2*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)+1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+a*B*\sin(d*x+c)$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.31, size = 79, normalized size = 0.94

$$\frac{3(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Ca + 3(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Bb - 4(\sin(dx + c)^3 - 3\sin(dx + c))Cb + 12d}{12d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $1/12*(3*(2*d*x + 2*c + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C*a + 3*(2*d*x + 2*c + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*B*b - 4*(\sin(d*x + c)^3 - 3*\sin(d*x + c))*C*b + 12*B*a*\sin(d*x + c))/d$

**mupad** [B] time = 1.76, size = 84, normalized size = 1.00

$$\frac{Bbx}{2} + \frac{Cax}{2} + \frac{Ba \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{3Cb \sin(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{Bb \sin(2c + 2dx)}{4d} + \frac{Ca \sin(2c + 2dx)}{4d} + \frac{Cb \sin(3c + 3d)}{12d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x)),x)`

```
[Out] (B*b*x)/2 + (C*a*x)/2 + (B*a*sin(c + d*x))/d + (3*C*b*sin(c + d*x))/(4*d) +
(B*b*sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/(4*d) + (C*a*sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/(4*d) + (C*b*sin(3*c
+ 3*d*x))/(12*d)
```

**sympy [A]** time = 0.58, size = 170, normalized size = 2.02

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{Ba \sin(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{Bbx \sin^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{Bbx \cos^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{Bb \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{2d} + \frac{Cax \sin^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{Cax \cos^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{Ca \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{2d} \\ x(a + b \cos(c))(B \cos(c) + C \cos^2(c)) \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((B*a*sin(c + d*x)/d + B*b*x*sin(c + d*x)**2/2 + B*b*x*cos(c + d*x)
)**2/2 + B*b*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)/(2*d) + C*a*x*sin(c + d*x)**2/2 + C*
a*x*cos(c + d*x)**2/2 + C*a*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)/(2*d) + 2*C*b*sin(c +
d*x)**3/(3*d) + C*b*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**2/d, Ne(d, 0)), (x*(a + b*c
os(c))*(B*cos(c) + C*cos(c)**2), True))
```

$$3.772 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx)) (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=52

$$\frac{(aC + bB) \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{1}{2}x(2aB + bC) + \frac{bC \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{2d}$$

[Out]  $1/2*(2*B*a+C*b)*x+(B*b+C*a)*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/2*b*C*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.07, antiderivative size = 52, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2, integrand size = 36,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.056$ , Rules used = {3029, 2734}

$$\frac{(aC + bB) \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{1}{2}x(2aB + bC) + \frac{bC \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x], x]

[Out] ((2\*a\*B + b\*C)\*x)/2 + ((b\*B + a\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/d + (b\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d)

**Rule 2734**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((2\*a\*c + b\*d)\*x)/2, x] + (-Simp[((b\*c + a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x])/f, x] - Simp[(b\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(2\*f), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

**Rule 3029**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

**Rubi steps**

$$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx)) (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx = \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))(B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx = \frac{1}{2}(2aB + bC)x + \frac{(bB + aC) \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \dots$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.08, size = 51, normalized size = 0.98

$$\frac{4(aC + bB) \sin(c + dx) + 4aBdx + bC \sin(2(c + dx)) + 2bcC + 2bCdx}{4d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x], x]



[Out]  $(2*b*c*C + 4*a*B*d*x + 2*b*C*d*x + 4*(b*B + a*C)*\sin[c + d*x] + b*C*\sin[2*(c + d*x)])/(4*d)$

**fricas** [A] time = 0.43, size = 42, normalized size = 0.81

$$\frac{(2Ba + Cb)dx + (Cb \cos(dx + c) + 2Ca + 2Bb) \sin(dx + c)}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $1/2*((2*B*a + C*b)*d*x + (C*b*\cos(d*x + c) + 2*C*a + 2*B*b)*\sin(d*x + c))/d$

**giac** [B] time = 0.22, size = 121, normalized size = 2.33

$$(2Ba + Cb)(dx + c) + \frac{2\left(2Ca \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 + 2Bb \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 - Cb \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 2Ca \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 2Bb \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + Cb \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 + 1\right)^2}$$


---


$$2d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $1/2*((2*B*a + C*b)*(d*x + c) + 2*(2*C*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 2*B*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - C*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 2*C*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*B*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + C*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 1)^2/d$

**maple** [A] time = 0.13, size = 57, normalized size = 1.10

$$\frac{Cb\left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)\sin(dx+c)}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) + Bb \sin(dx + c) + aC \sin(dx + c) + B(dx + c)a}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x)

[Out]  $1/d*(C*b*(1/2*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)+1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+B*b*\sin(d*x+c)+a*C*\sin(d*x+c)+B*(d*x+c)*a)$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.31, size = 55, normalized size = 1.06

$$\frac{4(dx + c)Ba + (2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Cb + 4Ca \sin(dx + c) + 4Bb \sin(dx + c)}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $1/4*(4*(d*x + c)*B*a + (2*d*x + 2*c + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C*b + 4*C*a*\sin(d*x + c) + 4*B*b*\sin(d*x + c))/d$

**mupad** [B] time = 1.66, size = 50, normalized size = 0.96

$$Bax + \frac{Cbx}{2} + \frac{Bb \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{Ca \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{Cb \sin(2c + 2dx)}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x)))/cos(c + d*x), x)
```

```
[Out] B*a*x + (C*b*x)/2 + (B*b*sin(c + d*x))/d + (C*a*sin(c + d*x))/d + (C*b*sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/(4*d)
```

```
sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

$$\int (B + C \cos(c + dx)) (a + b \cos(c + dx)) \cos(c + dx) \sec(c + dx) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c), x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((B + C*cos(c + d*x))*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))*cos(c + d*x)*sec(c + d*x), x)
```

$$3.773 \quad \int (a + b \cos(c + dx)) (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=35

$$x(aC + bB) + \frac{aB \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{bC \sin(c + dx)}{d}$$

[Out] (B\*b+C\*a)\*x+a\*B\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+b\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.16, antiderivative size = 35, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 38,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.132$ , Rules used = {3029, 2968, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$x(aC + bB) + \frac{aB \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{bC \sin(c + dx)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2, x]

[Out] (b\*B + a\*C)\*x + (a\*B\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/d + (b\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/d

Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(x\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

Rule 2968

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3029

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx)) (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx &= \int (a + b \cos(c + dx)) (B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx \\
&= \int (aB + (bB + aC) \cos(c + dx) + bC \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx \\
&= \frac{bC \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \int (aB + (bB + aC) \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx \\
&= (bB + aC)x + \frac{bC \sin(c + dx)}{d} + (aB) \int \sec^2(c + dx) dx \\
&= (bB + aC)x + \frac{aB \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + \dots
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.03, size = 46, normalized size = 1.31

$$\frac{aB \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + aCx + bBx + \frac{bC \sin(c) \cos(dx)}{d} + \frac{bC \cos(c) \sin(dx)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2,x]

[Out] b\*B\*x + a\*C\*x + (a\*B\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/d + (b\*C\*Cos[d\*x]\*Sin[c])/d + (b\*C\*Cos[c]\*Sin[d\*x])/d

**fricas** [A] time = 0.45, size = 54, normalized size = 1.54

$$\frac{2(Ca + Bb)dx + Ba \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - Ba \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 2Cb \sin(dx + c)}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*(C\*a + B\*b)\*d\*x + B\*a\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - B\*a\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*C\*b\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**giac** [B] time = 0.23, size = 79, normalized size = 2.26

$$\frac{Ba \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - Ba \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right) + (Ca + Bb)(dx + c) + \frac{2Cb \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 + 1}}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] (B\*a\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - B\*a\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1))) + (C\*a + B\*b)\*(d\*x + c) + 2\*C\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 1))/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.18, size = 56, normalized size = 1.60

$$bBx + aCx + \frac{aB \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{d} + \frac{Bbc}{d} + \frac{bC \sin(dx + c)}{d} + \frac{Cac}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x)

[Out] b\*B\*x+a\*C\*x+1/d\*a\*B\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+1/d\*B\*b\*c+b\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/d\*C\*a\*c

**maxima** [A] time = 0.32, size = 58, normalized size = 1.66

$$\frac{2(dx+c)Ca + 2(dx+c)Bb + Ba(\log(\sin(dx+c)+1) - \log(\sin(dx+c)-1)) + 2Cb\sin(dx+c)}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*(d\*x+c)\*C\*a + 2\*(d\*x+c)\*B\*b + B\*a\*(log(sin(d\*x+c)+1) - log(sin(d\*x+c)-1)) + 2\*C\*b\*sin(d\*x+c))/d

**mupad** [B] time = 1.79, size = 100, normalized size = 2.86

$$\frac{Cb\sin(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{2Ba\operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{2Bb\operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{2Ca\operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((B\*cos(c+d\*x)+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(c+d\*x)))/cos(c+d\*x)^2,x)

[Out] (C\*b\*sin(c+d\*x))/d + (2\*B\*a\*atanh(sin(c/2+(d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2+(d\*x)/2)))/d + (2\*B\*b\*atan(sin(c/2+(d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2+(d\*x)/2)))/d + (2\*C\*a\*atan(sin(c/2+(d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2+(d\*x)/2)))/d

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (B + C \cos(c + dx))(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \cos(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*2,x)

[Out] Integral((B + C\*cos(c + d\*x))\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*cos(c + d\*x)\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*2, x)

### 3.774 $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx)) (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(dx) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=35

$$\frac{(aC + bB) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{aB \tan(c + dx)}{d} + bCx$$

[Out] b\*C\*x+(B\*b+C\*a)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+a\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.17, antiderivative size = 35, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 38,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.132$ , Rules used = {3029, 2968, 3021, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{(aC + bB) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{aB \tan(c + dx)}{d} + bCx$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3, x]

[Out] b\*C\*x + ((b\*B + a\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/d + (a\*B\*Tan[c + d\*x])/d

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(x\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 3029

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

#### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))(B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx &= \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))(B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx \\
&= \int (aB + (bB + aC) \cos(c + dx) + bC \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx \\
&= \frac{aB \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \int (bB + aC + bC \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx \\
&= bCx + \frac{aB \tan(c + dx)}{d} - \frac{(-bB - aC) \tan(c + dx)}{d} \\
&= bCx + \frac{(bB + aC) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.01, size = 43, normalized size = 1.23

$$\frac{aB \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{aC \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{bB \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + bCx$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3,x]

[Out] b\*C\*x + (b\*B\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/d + (a\*C\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/d + (a\*B\*Tan[c + d\*x])/d

**fricas [B]** time = 0.46, size = 85, normalized size = 2.43

$$\frac{2Cb dx \cos(dx + c) + (Ca + Bb) \cos(dx + c) \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - (Ca + Bb) \cos(dx + c) \log(-\sin(dx + c))}{2d \cos(dx + c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*C\*b\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + (C\*a + B\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - (C\*a + B\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*B\*a\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c))

**giac [B]** time = 0.26, size = 84, normalized size = 2.40

$$\frac{(dx + c)Cb + (Ca + Bb) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + 1\right|\right) - (Ca + Bb) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - 1\right|\right) - \frac{2Ba \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 - 1}}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] ((d\*x + c)\*C\*b + (C\*a + B\*b)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - (C\*a + B\*b)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) - 2\*B\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1))/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.23, size = 65, normalized size = 1.86

$$bCx + \frac{aB \tan(dx + c)}{d} + \frac{Bb \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{d} + \frac{aC \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{d} + \frac{Cb c}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3,x)`

[Out] `b*C*x+1/d*a*B*tan(d*x+c)+1/d*B*b*ln(sec(d*x+c)+tan(d*x+c))+1/d*a*C*ln(sec(d*x+c)+tan(d*x+c))+1/d*C*b*c`

**maxima** [B] time = 0.32, size = 73, normalized size = 2.09

$$\frac{2(dx+c)Cb + Ca(\log(\sin(dx+c)+1) - \log(\sin(dx+c)-1)) + Bb(\log(\sin(dx+c)+1) - \log(\sin(dx+c)-1))}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `1/2*(2*(d*x+c)*C*b + C*a*(log(sin(d*x+c)+1) - log(sin(d*x+c)-1)) + B*b*(log(sin(d*x+c)+1) - log(sin(d*x+c)-1)) + 2*B*a*tan(d*x+c))/d`

**mupad** [B] time = 1.83, size = 114, normalized size = 3.26

$$\frac{2Cb \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{Ba \sin(c+dx)}{d \cos(c+dx)} - \frac{Bb \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) 1i}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right) 2i}{d} - \frac{Ca \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) 1i}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right) 2i}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((B*cos(c+d*x)+C*cos(c+d*x)^2)*(a+b*cos(c+d*x)))/cos(c+d*x)^3,x)`

[Out] `(2*C*b*atan(sin(c/2+(d*x)/2)/cos(c/2+(d*x)/2)))/d - (C*a*atan((sin(c/2+(d*x)/2)*1i)/cos(c/2+(d*x)/2))*2i)/d - (B*b*atan((sin(c/2+(d*x)/2)*1i)/cos(c/2+(d*x)/2))*2i)/d + (B*a*sin(c+d*x))/(d*cos(c+d*x))`

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (B + C \cos(c + dx))(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \cos(c + dx) \sec^3(c + dx) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**3,x)`

[Out] `Integral((B + C*cos(c + d*x))*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))*cos(c + d*x)*sec(c + d*x)**3, x)`



$$3.775 \quad \int (a + b \cos(c + dx)) (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=61

$$\frac{(aC + bB) \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{(aB + 2bC) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{aB \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{2d}$$

[Out] 1/2\*(B\*a+2\*C\*b)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+(B\*b+C\*a)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/2\*a\*B\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.20, antiderivative size = 61, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 38,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.184$ , Rules used = {3029, 2968, 3021, 2748, 3767, 8, 3770}

$$\frac{(aC + bB) \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{(aB + 2bC) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{aB \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4, x]

[Out] ((a\*B + 2\*b\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]/(2\*d) + ((b\*B + a\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/d + (a\*B\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*d)

**Rule 8**

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

**Rule 2748**

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

**Rule 2968**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

**Rule 3021**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

**Rule 3029**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a

\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

### Rule 3767

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int (a + b \cos(c + dx)) (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx &= \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))(B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx \\
 &= \int (aB + (bB + aC) \cos(c + dx) + bC \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx \\
 &= \frac{aB \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{1}{2} \int (2(bB + aC) \cos(c + dx) + 2bC \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx \\
 &= \frac{aB \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} + (bB + aC) \int \sec^3(c + dx) dx + bC \int \sec^3(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx) dx \\
 &= \frac{(aB + 2bC) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{aB \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{(bB + aC) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{d} \\
 &= \frac{(aB + 2bC) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{(bB + aC) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{bC \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{d}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.02, size = 75, normalized size = 1.23

$$\frac{aB \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{aB \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{aC \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{bB \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{bC \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4, x]

[Out] (a\*B\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/(2\*d) + (b\*C\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/d + (b\*B\*Tan[c + d\*x])/d + (a\*C\*Tan[c + d\*x])/d + (a\*B\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.43, size = 96, normalized size = 1.57

$$\frac{(Ba + 2Cb) \cos(dx + c)^2 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - (Ba + 2Cb) \cos(dx + c)^2 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 2(Ba + 2Cb) \cos(dx + c) \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 2(Ba + 2Cb) \cos(dx + c) \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1)}{4d \cos(dx + c)^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4, x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/4\*((B\*a + 2\*C\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - (B\*a + 2\*C\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(B\*a + 2\*(C\*a + B\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)

**giac [B]** time = 0.36, size = 151, normalized size = 2.48

$$\frac{(Ba + 2Cb) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - (Ba + 2Cb) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right) + \frac{2\left(Ba \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^3 - 2Ca \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)}{2d}}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/2\*((B\*a + 2\*C\*b)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - (B\*a + 2\*C\*b)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1))) + 2\*(B\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 2\*C\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 2\*B\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + B\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 2\*C\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 2\*B\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)^2/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.30, size = 86, normalized size = 1.41

$$\frac{aC \tan(dx + c)}{d} + \frac{aB \sec(dx + c) \tan(dx + c)}{2d} + \frac{aB \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{2d} + \frac{Cb \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x)

[Out] 1/d\*a\*C\*tan(d\*x+c)+1/2/d\*a\*B\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)+1/2/d\*a\*B\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+1/d\*C\*b\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+1/d\*B\*b\*tan(d\*x+c)

**maxima [A]** time = 0.34, size = 95, normalized size = 1.56

$$\frac{Ba\left(\frac{2 \sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)^2-1} - \log(\sin(dx+c)+1) + \log(\sin(dx+c)-1)\right) - 2Cb(\log(\sin(dx+c)+1) - \log(\sin(dx+c)-1))}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] -1/4\*(B\*a\*(2\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) - 2\*C\*b\*(log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) - 4\*C\*a\*tan(d\*x + c) - 4\*B\*b\*tan(d\*x + c))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 2.77, size = 104, normalized size = 1.70

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) (Ba + 2Bb + 2Ca) - \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 (2Bb - Ba + 2Ca) + \operatorname{atanh}\left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right) (Ba + 2Cb)}{d \left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 - 2 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + 1\right) + \frac{2 \left(Ba \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 - 2Ca \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)}{d}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)))/cos(c + d\*x)^4,x)

[Out] (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(B\*a + 2\*B\*b + 2\*C\*a) - tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*(2\*B\*b - B\*a + 2\*C\*a))/(d\*(tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^4 - 2\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2 + 1)) + (atanh(tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*(B\*a + 2\*C\*b))/d

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**4,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.776 \quad \int (a + b \cos(c + dx)) (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=93

$$\frac{(2aB + 3bC) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{(aC + bB) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{(aC + bB) \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{aB \tan(c + dx)}{3d}$$

[Out] 1/2\*(B\*b+C\*a)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+1/3\*(2\*B\*a+3\*C\*b)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/2\*(B\*b+C\*a)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/3\*a\*B\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.24, antiderivative size = 93, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 38,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.210$ , Rules used = {3029, 2968, 3021, 2748, 3768, 3770, 3767, 8}

$$\frac{(2aB + 3bC) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{(aC + bB) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{(aC + bB) \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{aB \tan(c + dx)}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5, x]

[Out] ((b\*B + a\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]/(2\*d) + ((2\*a\*B + 3\*b\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*d) + ((b\*B + a\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*d) + (a\*B\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*d)

#### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 3029

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[

{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

### Rule 3767

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

### Rule 3768

Int[(csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]\*(b\_.))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*(n - 1)), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 2))/(n - 1), Int[(b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + b \cos(c + dx)) (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx &= \int (a + b \cos(c + dx)) (B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx \\ &= \int (aB + (bB + aC) \cos(c + dx) + bC \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{aB \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{1}{3} \int (3(bB + aC) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx) + 3bC \sec^4(c + dx)) dx \\ &= \frac{aB \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} + (bB + aC) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx) + \frac{aB \sec^3(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= \frac{(bB + aC) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{aB \sec^3(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= \frac{(bB + aC) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{(2aB + 3bC) \sec^3(c + dx)}{3d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.61, size = 67, normalized size = 0.72

$$\frac{3(aC + bB) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) + \tan(c + dx) (3(aC + bB) \sec(c + dx) + 2aB \tan^2(c + dx) + 6aB + 6bC)}{6d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5,x]

[Out] (3\*(b\*B + a\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]] + Tan[c + d\*x]\*(6\*a\*B + 6\*b\*C + 3\*(b\*B + a\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x] + 2\*a\*B\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2))/(6\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.46, size = 115, normalized size = 1.24

$$\frac{3(Ca + Bb) \cos(dx + c)^3 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 3(Ca + Bb) \cos(dx + c)^3 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 2(2Ba + 3bC) \sec^3(dx + c)}{12d \cos(dx + c)^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/12\*(3\*(C\*a + B\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 3\*(C\*a + B\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(2\*(2\*B\*a + 3\*C\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*B\*a + 3\*(C\*a + B\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)

**giac** [B] time = 0.26, size = 210, normalized size = 2.26

$$3(Ca + Bb) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - 3(Ca + Bb) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right) - \frac{2\left(6Ba \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 - 3Ca \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/6\*(3\*(C\*a + B\*b)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - 3\*(C\*a + B\*b)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) - 2\*(6\*B\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 3\*C\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 3\*B\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 6\*C\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 4\*B\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 12\*C\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 6\*B\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 3\*C\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 3\*B\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 6\*C\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)^3/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.34, size = 128, normalized size = 1.38

$$\frac{aC \sec(dx + c) \tan(dx + c)}{2d} + \frac{aC \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{2d} + \frac{2aB \tan(dx + c)}{3d} + \frac{aB \tan(dx + c) (\sec^2(dx + c) - 1)}{3d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x)

[Out] 1/2/d\*a\*C\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)+1/2/d\*a\*C\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+2/3/d\*a\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)+1/3/d\*a\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2+1/d\*C\*b\*tan(d\*x+c)+1/2/d\*B\*b\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)+1/2/d\*B\*b\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))

**maxima** [A] time = 0.33, size = 127, normalized size = 1.37

$$\frac{4\left(\tan(dx + c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx + c)\right)Ba - 3Ca\left(\frac{2 \sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)^2-1} - \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) + \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1)\right) - 3Bb}{12d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/12\*(4\*(tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*tan(d\*x + c))\*B\*a - 3\*C\*a\*(2\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) - 3\*B\*b\*(2\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 12\*C\*b\*tan(d\*x + c))/d

**mupad** [B] time = 4.01, size = 145, normalized size = 1.56

$$\frac{\operatorname{atanh}\left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\right) (Bb + Ca) (2Ba - Bb - Ca + 2Cb) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 + \left(-\frac{4Ba}{3} - 4Cb\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3}{d \left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 - 3 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 + 3 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 - 1\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x)))/cos(c + d*x)^5,x)
```

```
[Out] (atanh(tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*(B*b + C*a))/d - (tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(2*B*a + B*b + C*a + 2*C*b) - tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*((4*B*a)/3 + 4*C*b) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*(2*B*a - B*b - C*a + 2*C*b))/(d*(3*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 - 3*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 - 1))
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**5,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```



$$3.777 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx)) (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=114

$$\frac{(aC + bB) \tan^3(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{(aC + bB) \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{(3aB + 4bC) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} + \frac{(3aB + 4bC) \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{8d}$$

[Out] 1/8\*(3\*B\*a+4\*C\*b)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+(B\*b+C\*a)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/8\*(3\*B\*a+4\*C\*b)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/4\*a\*B\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/3\*(B\*b+C\*a)\*tan(d\*x+c)^3/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.23, antiderivative size = 114, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 38,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.184$ , Rules used = {3029, 2968, 3021, 2748, 3767, 3768, 3770}

$$\frac{(aC + bB) \tan^3(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{(aC + bB) \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{(3aB + 4bC) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} + \frac{(3aB + 4bC) \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{8d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^6, x]

[Out] ((3\*a\*B + 4\*b\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/(8\*d) + ((b\*B + a\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/d + ((3\*a\*B + 4\*b\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(8\*d) + (a\*B\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(4\*d) + ((b\*B + a\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x]^3)/(3\*d)

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 3029

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

Rule 3767

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]
```

Rule 3768

```
Int[(csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*Cos[c + d*x]*(b*Csc[c + d*x])^(n - 1))/(d*(n - 1)), x] + Dist[(b^2*(n - 2))/(n - 1), Int[(b*Csc[c + d*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2*n]
```

Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + b \cos(c + dx)) (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^6(c + dx) dx &= \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))(B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec^6(c + dx) dx \\ &= \int (aB + (bB + aC) \cos(c + dx) + bC \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^6(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{aB \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{1}{4} \int (4(bB + aC) \cos(c + dx) + 4bC \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{aB \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{4d} + (bB + aC) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx) + \frac{bC}{4} \int \sec^3(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{(3aB + 4bC) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{bC}{4} \int \sec^3(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{(3aB + 4bC) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} + \frac{bC}{4} \int \sec^3(c + dx) dx \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.59, size = 85, normalized size = 0.75

$$\frac{3(3aB + 4bC) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) + \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx) (8(aC + bB)(\cos(2(c + dx)) + 2) \sec(c + dx) + 6aB \sec^3(c + dx))}{24d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^6, x]
```

```
[Out] (3*(3*a*B + 4*b*C)*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d*x]] + Sec[c + d*x]*(9*a*B + 12*b*C + 8*(b*B + a*C)*(2 + Cos[2*(c + d*x)]))*Sec[c + d*x] + 6*a*B*Sec[c + d*x]^2)*Tan[c + d*x])/(24*d)
```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.53, size = 136, normalized size = 1.19

$$\frac{3(3Ba + 4Cb) \cos(dx + c)^4 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 3(3Ba + 4Cb) \cos(dx + c)^4 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 2(16aB \cos(dx + c) \sec^3(dx + c) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(dx + c)) + 3aB \sec^3(dx + c) \tan(dx + c) + 3bC \cos(dx + c) \sec^3(dx + c) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(dx + c)) + 3bC \cos(dx + c) \sec^3(dx + c) \tan(dx + c))}{48d \cos(dx + c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

[Out]  $1/48*(3*(3*B*a + 4*C*b)*\cos(d*x + c)^4*\log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 3*(3*B*a + 4*C*b)*\cos(d*x + c)^4*\log(-\sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 2*(16*(C*a + B*b)*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(3*B*a + 4*C*b)*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 6*B*a + 8*(C*a + B*b)*\cos(d*x + c))*\sin(d*x + c))/(d*\cos(d*x + c)^4)$

**giac** [B] time = 0.24, size = 304, normalized size = 2.67

$$3(3Ba + 4Cb) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - 3(3Ba + 4Cb) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right) + \frac{2\left(15Ba \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)^7}{\dots}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out]  $1/24*(3*(3*B*a + 4*C*b)*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 1)) - 3*(3*B*a + 4*C*b)*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 1)) + 2*(15*B*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 24*C*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 24*B*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 12*C*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 9*B*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 40*C*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 40*B*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 12*C*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 9*B*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 40*C*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 40*B*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 12*C*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 15*B*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 24*C*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 24*B*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 12*C*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)^4/d$

**maple** [A] time = 0.34, size = 171, normalized size = 1.50

$$\frac{2aC \tan(dx + c)}{3d} + \frac{aC \tan(dx + c) (\sec^2(dx + c))}{3d} + \frac{aB (\sec^3(dx + c)) \tan(dx + c)}{4d} + \frac{3aB \sec(dx + c) \tan(dx + c)}{8d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^6,x)`

[Out]  $2/3/d*a*C*\tan(d*x+c)+1/3/d*a*C*\tan(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^2+1/4*a*B*\sec(d*x+c)^3*\tan(d*x+c)/d+3/8/d*a*B*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)+3/8/d*a*B*\ln(\sec(d*x+c)+\tan(d*x+c))+1/2/d*C*b*\tan(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)+1/2/d*C*b*\ln(\sec(d*x+c)+\tan(d*x+c))+2/3/d*B*b*\tan(d*x+c)+1/3/d*B*b*\tan(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^2$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.32, size = 163, normalized size = 1.43

$$16\left(\tan(dx + c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx + c)\right)Ca + 16\left(\tan(dx + c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx + c)\right)Bb - 3Ba\left(\frac{2\left(3 \sin(dx+c)^3 - 5 \sin(dx+c)\right)}{\sin(dx+c)^4 - 2 \sin(dx+c)^2 + 1}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $1/48*(16*(\tan(d*x + c)^3 + 3*\tan(d*x + c))*C*a + 16*(\tan(d*x + c)^3 + 3*\tan(d*x + c))*B*b - 3*B*a*(2*(3*\sin(d*x + c)^3 - 5*\sin(d*x + c))/(\sin(d*x + c)^4 - 2*\sin(d*x + c)^2 + 1) - 3*\log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 3*\log(\sin(d*x + c) - 1)) - 12*C*b*(2*\sin(d*x + c))/(\sin(d*x + c)^2 - 1) - \log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) + \log(\sin(d*x + c) - 1))/d$

**mupad** [B] time = 5.33, size = 194, normalized size = 1.70

$$\frac{\left(\frac{5Ba}{4} - 2Bb - 2Ca + Cb\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^7 + \left(\frac{3Ba}{4} + \frac{10Bb}{3} + \frac{10Ca}{3} - Cb\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 + \left(\frac{3Ba}{4} - \frac{10Bb}{3} - \frac{10Ca}{3}\right)}{d \left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^8 - 4 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 + 6 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 - 4 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + 1\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x)))/cos(c + d*x)^6,x)
```

```
[Out] (tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*((5*B*a)/4 + 2*B*b + 2*C*a + C*b) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*((5*B*a)/4 - 2*B*b - 2*C*a + C*b) - tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*((10*B*b)/3 - (3*B*a)/4 + (10*C*a)/3 + C*b) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*((3*B*a)/4 + (10*B*b)/3 + (10*C*a)/3 - C*b))/(d*(6*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 - 4*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 - 4*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8 + 1)) + (atanh(tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*((3*B*a)/4 + C*b))/d
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**6,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.778 $\int \cos(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos(c+dx))^2 dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=189

$$\frac{(4a^2B + 6abC + 3b^2B) \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{8d} + \frac{1}{8}x(4a^2B + 6abC + 3b^2B) - \frac{(5a(aC + 2bB) + 4b^2C) \sin^3(c+dx)}{15d}$$

[Out] 1/8\*(4\*B\*a^2+3\*B\*b^2+6\*C\*a\*b)\*x+1/5\*(4\*b^2\*C+5\*a\*(2\*B\*b+C\*a))\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/8\*(4\*B\*a^2+3\*B\*b^2+6\*C\*a\*b)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/20\*b\*(5\*B\*b+6\*C\*a)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/5\*b\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)/d-1/15\*(4\*b^2\*C+5\*a\*(2\*B\*b+C\*a))\*sin(d\*x+c)^3/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.36, antiderivative size = 189, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 38,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.184$ , Rules used = {3029, 2990, 3023, 2748, 2635, 8, 2633}

$$\frac{(4a^2B + 6abC + 3b^2B) \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{8d} + \frac{1}{8}x(4a^2B + 6abC + 3b^2B) - \frac{(5a(aC + 2bB) + 4b^2C) \sin^3(c+dx)}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] ((4\*a^2\*B + 3\*b^2\*B + 6\*a\*b\*C)\*x)/8 + ((4\*b^2\*C + 5\*a\*(2\*b\*B + a\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*d) + ((4\*a^2\*B + 3\*b^2\*B + 6\*a\*b\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(8\*d) + (b\*(5\*b\*B + 6\*a\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(20\*d) + (b\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*d) - ((4\*b^2\*C + 5\*a\*(2\*b\*B + a\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x]^3)/(15\*d)

#### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

#### Rule 2633

Int[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expand[(1 - x^2)^((n - 1)/2), x], x], x, Cos[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[(n - 1)/2, 0]

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sine[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*Sine[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sine[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sine[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 2990

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sine[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sine[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sine[e + f\*x])^(m - 2)\*(c + d\*Sine[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a^2\*A\*d\*(m + n + 1) + b\*B\*(b\*c\*(m -

```

1) + a*d*(n + 1)) + (a*d*(2*A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 1) - b*B*(a*c - b*d*(m + n
)))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*(A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e
+ f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c -
a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && !(IGtQ[n
, 1] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

```

### Rule 3023

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]

```

### Rule 3029

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Ssin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Ssin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cos(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \int \cos^2(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (B + \\
&= \frac{bC \cos^3(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} \\
&= \frac{b(5bB + 6aC) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{20d} \\
&= \frac{b(5bB + 6aC) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{20d} \\
&= \frac{(4a^2B + 3b^2B + 6abC) \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{8d} \\
&= \frac{1}{8} (4a^2B + 3b^2B + 6abC)x + \frac{(4b^2C + 5abC)}{8d} \sin(2(c + dx))
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.46, size = 146, normalized size = 0.77

$$\frac{60(c + dx)(4a^2B + 6abC + 3b^2B) + 60(6a^2C + 12abB + 5b^2C) \sin(c + dx) + 120(a^2B + 2abC + b^2B) \sin(2(c + dx))}{480d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d*x]*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2*(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d
*x]^2), x]

```

```

[Out] (60*(4*a^2*B + 3*b^2*B + 6*a*b*C)*(c + d*x) + 60*(12*a*b*B + 6*a^2*C + 5*b^
2*C)*Sin[c + d*x] + 120*(a^2*B + b^2*B + 2*a*b*C)*Sin[2*(c + d*x)] + 10*(8*
a*b*B + 4*a^2*C + 5*b^2*C)*Sin[3*(c + d*x)] + 15*b*(b*B + 2*a*C)*Sin[4*(c +
d*x)] + 6*b^2*C*Ssin[5*(c + d*x)])/(480*d)

```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.43, size = 142, normalized size = 0.75

$$\frac{15(4Ba^2 + 6Cab + 3Bb^2)dx + (24Cb^2 \cos(dx + c))^4 + 30(2Cab + Bb^2) \cos(dx + c)^3 + 80Ca^2 + 160Bab + 64C}{120d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{120}*(15*(4*B*a^2 + 6*C*a*b + 3*B*b^2)*d*x + (24*C*b^2*\cos(d*x + c)^4 + 30*(2*C*a*b + B*b^2)*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 80*C*a^2 + 160*B*a*b + 64*C*b^2 + 8*(5*C*a^2 + 10*B*a*b + 4*C*b^2)*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 15*(4*B*a^2 + 6*C*a*b + 3*B*b^2)*\cos(d*x + c))*\sin(d*x + c))/d$

**giac** [A] time = 0.29, size = 156, normalized size = 0.83

$$\frac{Cb^2 \sin(5 dx + 5 c)}{80 d} + \frac{1}{8} (4 Ba^2 + 6 Cab + 3 Bb^2) x + \frac{(2 Cab + Bb^2) \sin(4 dx + 4 c)}{32 d} + \frac{(4 Ca^2 + 8 Bab + 5 Cb^2) \sin(3 dx + 3 c)}{48 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{80}*C*b^2*\sin(5*d*x + 5*c)/d + \frac{1}{8}*(4*B*a^2 + 6*C*a*b + 3*B*b^2)*x + \frac{1}{32}*(2*C*a*b + B*b^2)*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)/d + \frac{1}{48}*(4*C*a^2 + 8*B*a*b + 5*C*b^2)*\sin(3*d*x + 3*c)/d + \frac{1}{4}*(B*a^2 + 2*C*a*b + B*b^2)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)/d + \frac{1}{8}*(6*C*a^2 + 12*B*a*b + 5*C*b^2)*\sin(d*x + c)/d$

**maple** [A] time = 0.29, size = 184, normalized size = 0.97

$$\frac{a^2 C (2 + \cos^2(dx+c)) \sin(dx+c)}{3} + B a^2 \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c) \sin(dx+c)}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) + 2 Cab \left( \frac{(\cos^3(dx+c) + \frac{3 \cos(dx+c)}{2}) \sin(dx+c)}{4} + \frac{3 dx}{8} + \frac{3c}{8} \right) + \frac{2 C b^2 \sin(5 dx + 5 c)}{80 d} + \frac{1}{8} (4 B a^2 + 6 C a b + 3 B b^2) x + \frac{1}{32} (2 C a b + B b^2) \sin(4 dx + 4 c) + \frac{1}{48} (4 C a^2 + 8 B a b + 5 C b^2) \sin(3 dx + 3 c) + \frac{1}{4} (B a^2 + 2 C a b + B b^2) \sin(2 dx + 2 c) + \frac{1}{8} (6 C a^2 + 12 B a b + 5 C b^2) \sin(dx + c)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out]  $\frac{1}{d}*(\frac{1}{3}*a^2*C*(2+\cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)+B*a^2*(\frac{1}{2}*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)+\frac{1}{2}*d*x+\frac{1}{2}*c)+2*C*a*b*(\frac{1}{4}*(\cos(d*x+c)^3+\frac{3}{2}*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)+\frac{3}{8}*d*x+\frac{3}{8}*c)+\frac{2}{3}*B*a*b*(2+\cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)+\frac{1}{5}*b^2*C*(\frac{8}{3}+\cos(d*x+c)^4+\frac{4}{3}*\cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)+b^2*B*(\frac{1}{4}*(\cos(d*x+c)^3+\frac{3}{2}*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)+\frac{3}{8}*d*x+\frac{3}{8}*c))$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.33, size = 176, normalized size = 0.93

$$\frac{120(2 dx + 2 c + \sin(2 dx + 2 c)) B a^2 - 160(\sin(dx + c)^3 - 3 \sin(dx + c)) C a^2 - 320(\sin(dx + c)^3 - 3 \sin(dx + c)) C a b + 120(2 dx + 2 c + \sin(2 dx + 2 c)) B b^2}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{480}*(120*(2*d*x + 2*c + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*B*a^2 - 160*(\sin(d*x + c)^3 - 3*\sin(d*x + c))*C*a^2 - 320*(\sin(d*x + c)^3 - 3*\sin(d*x + c))*B*a*b + 30*(12*d*x + 12*c + \sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 8*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C*a*b + 15*(12*d*x + 12*c + \sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 8*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*B*b^2 + 32*(3*\sin(d*x + c)^5 - 10*\sin(d*x + c)^3 + 15*\sin(d*x + c))*C*b^2)/d$

**mupad** [B] time = 5.41, size = 307, normalized size = 1.62

$$\frac{x \left( B a^2 + \frac{3 C a b}{2} + \frac{3 B b^2}{4} \right) \left( 2 C a^2 - \frac{5 B b^2}{4} - B a^2 + 2 C b^2 + 4 B a b - \frac{5 C a b}{2} \right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)^9 + \left(\frac{16 C a^2}{3} - \frac{B b^2}{2} - 2 C a b\right) \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)^9}{2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(c + d*x)*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^2, x)`

[Out]  $(x*(B*a^2 + (3*B*b^2)/4 + (3*C*a*b)/2))/2 + (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*((20*C*a^2)/3 + (116*C*b^2)/15 + (40*B*a*b)/3) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^9*(B*a^2 + (5*B*b^2)/4 - 2*C*a^2 - 2*C*b^2 - 4*B*a*b + (5*C*a*b)/2) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(2*B*a^2 + (B*b^2)/2 + (16*C*a^2)/3 + (8*C*b^2)/3 + (32*B*a*b)/3 + C*a*b) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*(2*B*a^2 + (B*b^2)/2 - (16*C*a^2)/3 - (8*C*b^2)/3 - (32*B*a*b)/3 + C*a*b) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(B*a^2 + (5*B*b^2)/4 + 2*C*a^2 + 2*C*b^2 + 4*B*a*b + (5*C*a*b)/2))/(d*(5*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 + 10*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 + 10*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 + 5*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8 + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^{10} + 1))$

**sympy [A]** time = 2.91, size = 462, normalized size = 2.44

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{Ba^2x \sin^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{Ba^2x \cos^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{Ba^2 \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{2d} + \frac{4Bab \sin^3(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{2Bab \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{3Bb^2x \sin^4(c+dx)}{8} + 3 \\ x(a + b \cos(c))^2 (B \cos(c) + C \cos^2(c)) \cos(c) \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**2*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2), x)`

[Out] `Piecewise((B*a**2*x*sin(c + d*x)**2/2 + B*a**2*x*cos(c + d*x)**2/2 + B*a**2*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)/(2*d) + 4*B*a*b*sin(c + d*x)**3/(3*d) + 2*B*a*b*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**2/d + 3*B*b**2*x*sin(c + d*x)**4/8 + 3*B*b**2*x*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos(c + d*x)**2/4 + 3*B*b**2*x*cos(c + d*x)**4/8 + 3*B*b**2*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)/(8*d) + 5*B*b**2*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**3/(8*d) + 2*C*a**2*sin(c + d*x)**3/(3*d) + C*a**2*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**2/d + 3*C*a*b*x*sin(c + d*x)**4/4 + 3*C*a*b*x*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos(c + d*x)**2/2 + 3*C*a*b*x*cos(c + d*x)**4/4 + 3*C*a*b*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)/(4*d) + 5*C*a*b*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**3/(4*d) + 8*C*b**2*sin(c + d*x)**5/(15*d) + 4*C*b**2*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)**2/(3*d) + C*b**2*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**4/d, Ne(d, 0)), (x*(a + b*cos(c))**2*(B*cos(c) + C*cos(c)**2)*cos(c), True))`



### 3.779 $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=170

$$\frac{(-2a^2C + 8abB + 9b^2C) \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{24d} + \frac{1}{8}x(4a^2C + 8abB + 3b^2C) + \frac{(a^3(-C) + 4a^2bB + 8ab^2C + 4b^3B) \sin(c+dx)}{6bd}$$

[Out] 1/8\*(8\*B\*a\*b+4\*C\*a^2+3\*C\*b^2)\*x+1/6\*(4\*B\*a^2\*b+4\*B\*b^3-C\*a^3+8\*C\*a\*b^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d+1/24\*(8\*B\*a\*b-2\*C\*a^2+9\*C\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/12\*(4\*B\*b-C\*a)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d+1/4\*C\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.19, antiderivative size = 170, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 32,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.094$ , Rules used = {3023, 2753, 2734}

$$\frac{(4a^2bB + a^3(-C) + 8ab^2C + 4b^3B) \sin(c+dx)}{6bd} + \frac{(-2a^2C + 8abB + 9b^2C) \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{24d} + \frac{1}{8}x(4a^2C + 8abB + 3b^2C)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] ((8\*a\*b\*B + 4\*a^2\*C + 3\*b^2\*C)\*x)/8 + ((4\*a^2\*b\*B + 4\*b^3\*B - a^3\*C + 8\*a\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(6\*b\*d) + ((8\*a\*b\*B - 2\*a^2\*C + 9\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(24\*d) + ((4\*b\*B - a\*C)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(12\*b\*d) + (C\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*b\*d)

#### Rule 2734

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((2\*a\*c + b\*d)\*x)/2, x] + (-Simp[((b\*c + a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x])/f, x] - Simp[(b\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(2\*f), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2753

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(m + 1), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*Simp[b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(m + 1) + (a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{4bd} + \frac{\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx}{4bd} \\ &= \frac{(4bB - aC)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{12bd} + \frac{C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{4bd} \\ &= \frac{1}{8} (8abB + 4a^2C + 3b^2C) x + \frac{(4a^2bB + 4b^3B - a^3C) \sin(c + dx)}{6d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.45, size = 118, normalized size = 0.69

$$\frac{12(c + dx)(4a^2C + 8abB + 3b^2C) + 24(4a^2B + 6abC + 3b^2B) \sin(c + dx) + 24(a^2C + 2abB + b^2C) \sin(2(c + dx))}{96d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (12\*(8\*a\*b\*B + 4\*a^2\*C + 3\*b^2\*C)\*(c + d\*x) + 24\*(4\*a^2\*B + 3\*b^2\*B + 6\*a\*b\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 24\*(2\*a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b^2\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 8\*b\*(b\*B + 2\*a\*C)\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 3\*b^2\*C\*Sin[4\*(c + d\*x)])/(96\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.50, size = 114, normalized size = 0.67

$$\frac{3(4Ca^2 + 8Bab + 3Cb^2)dx + (6Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 24Ba^2 + 32Cab + 16Bb^2 + 8(2Cab + Bb^2) \cos(dx + c)^2)}{24d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/24\*(3\*(4\*C\*a^2 + 8\*B\*a\*b + 3\*C\*b^2)\*d\*x + (6\*C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 24\*B\*a^2 + 32\*C\*a\*b + 16\*B\*b^2 + 8\*(2\*C\*a\*b + B\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(4\*C\*a^2 + 8\*B\*a\*b + 3\*C\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/d

**giac [A]** time = 0.20, size = 124, normalized size = 0.73

$$\frac{Cb^2 \sin(4dx + 4c)}{32d} + \frac{1}{8} (4Ca^2 + 8Bab + 3Cb^2)x + \frac{(2Cab + Bb^2) \sin(3dx + 3c)}{12d} + \frac{(Ca^2 + 2Bab + Cb^2) \sin(2dx + 2c)}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/32\*C\*b^2\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)/d + 1/8\*(4\*C\*a^2 + 8\*B\*a\*b + 3\*C\*b^2)\*x + 1/12\*(2\*C\*a\*b + B\*b^2)\*sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)/d + 1/4\*(C\*a^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b + C\*b^2)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)/d + 1/4\*(4\*B\*a^2 + 6\*C\*a\*b + 3\*B\*b^2)\*sin(d\*x + c)/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.24, size = 152, normalized size = 0.89

$$\frac{a^2C \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c) \sin(dx+c)}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) + B a^2 \sin(dx + c) + \frac{2Cab(2+\cos^2(dx+c)) \sin(dx+c)}{3} + 2Bab \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c) \sin(dx+c)}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

```
[Out] 1/d*(a^2*C*(1/2*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)+1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+B*a^2*sin(d*x+c)+2/3*C
*a*b*(2+cos(d*x+c)^2)*sin(d*x+c)+2*B*a*b*(1/2*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)+1/2*d*x
+1/2*c)+b^2*C*(1/4*(cos(d*x+c)^3+3/2*cos(d*x+c))*sin(d*x+c)+3/8*d*x+3/8*c)+
1/3*b^2*B*(2+cos(d*x+c)^2)*sin(d*x+c))
```

**maxima** [A] time = 0.33, size = 142, normalized size = 0.84

$$\frac{24(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Ca^2 + 48(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Bab - 64(\sin(dx + c)^3 - 3\sin(dx + c))}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="ma
xima")
```

```
[Out] 1/96*(24*(2*d*x + 2*c + sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C*a^2 + 48*(2*d*x + 2*c + sin(2*d
*x + 2*c))*B*a*b - 64*(sin(d*x + c)^3 - 3*sin(d*x + c))*C*a*b - 32*(sin(d*x
+ c)^3 - 3*sin(d*x + c))*B*b^2 + 3*(12*d*x + 12*c + sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 8*s
in(2*d*x + 2*c))*C*b^2 + 96*B*a^2*sin(d*x + c))/d
```

**mupad** [B] time = 1.80, size = 169, normalized size = 0.99

$$\frac{Ca^2x}{2} + \frac{3Cb^2x}{8} + \frac{Ba^2 \sin(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{3Bb^2 \sin(c+dx)}{4d} + Babx + \frac{Ca^2 \sin(2c+2dx)}{4d} + \frac{Bb^2 \sin(3c+3dx)}{12d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^2,x)
```

```
[Out] (C*a^2*x)/2 + (3*C*b^2*x)/8 + (B*a^2*sin(c + d*x))/d + (3*B*b^2*sin(c + d*x
))/d + B*a*b*x + (C*a^2*sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/d + (B*b^2*sin(3*c + 3*d*x
))/d + (C*b^2*sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/d + (C*b^2*sin(4*c + 4*d*x))/d + (3*C*a*b*sin(c + d*x))/d + (B*a*b*sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/d + (C*a*b
*sin(3*c + 3*d*x))/d
```

**sympy** [A] time = 1.35, size = 340, normalized size = 2.00

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{Ba^2 \sin(c+dx)}{d} + Babx \sin^2(c+dx) + Babx \cos^2(c+dx) + \frac{Bab \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{2Bb^2 \sin^3(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{Bb^2 \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{d} \\ x(a + b \cos(c))^2 (B \cos(c) + C \cos^2(c)) \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**2*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((B*a**2*sin(c + d*x)/d + B*a*b*x*sin(c + d*x)**2 + B*a*b*x*cos(c
+ d*x)**2 + B*a*b*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)/d + 2*B*b**2*sin(c + d*x)**3/(3
*d) + B*b**2*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**2/d + C*a**2*x*sin(c + d*x)**2/2 +
C*a**2*x*cos(c + d*x)**2/2 + C*a**2*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)/(2*d) + 4*C*a
*b*sin(c + d*x)**3/(3*d) + 2*C*a*b*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**2/d + 3*C*b**
2*x*sin(c + d*x)**4/8 + 3*C*b**2*x*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos(c + d*x)**2/4 + 3*C*
b**2*x*cos(c + d*x)**4/8 + 3*C*b**2*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)/(8*d) + 5*
C*b**2*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**3/(8*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x*(a + b*cos(c))**2*
(B*cos(c) + C*cos(c)**2), True))
```

$$3.780 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=107

$$\frac{2(a^2C + 3abB + b^2C) \sin(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{1}{2}x(2a^2B + 2abC + b^2B) + \frac{b(2aC + 3bB) \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{6d} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx)}{d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2}x(2a^2B + 2abC + b^2B) + \frac{b(2aC + 3bB) \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{6d} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{(3a^2C + 3abB + b^2C) \sin(c+dx)}{3d}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.16, antiderivative size = 107, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 38,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.079$ , Rules used = {3029, 2753, 2734}

$$\frac{2(a^2C + 3abB + b^2C) \sin(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{1}{2}x(2a^2B + 2abC + b^2B) + \frac{b(2aC + 3bB) \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{6d} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x], x]

[Out]  $((2a^2B + b^2B + 2a*b*C)*x)/2 + (2*(3a*b*B + a^2*C + b^2*C)*Sin[c + d*x])/(3*d) + (b*(3*b*B + 2*a*C)*Cos[c + d*x]*Sin[c + d*x])/(6*d) + (C*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2*Sin[c + d*x])/(3*d)$

#### Rule 2734

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((2\*a\*c + b\*d)\*x)/2, x] + (-Simp[((b\*c + a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x])/f, x] - Simp[(b\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(2\*f), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2753

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(m + 1), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*Simp[b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(m + 1) + (a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m]

#### Rule 3029

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

#### Rubi steps

$$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx = \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx$$

$$= \frac{C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{B(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2}{3d}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} (2a^2B + b^2B + 2abC) x + \frac{2(3abB + 3a^2C + 3b^2C) \sin(c + dx) + 3b(2aC + bB) \sin(2(c + dx)) + b^2C \sin(3(c + dx))}{6d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.23, size = 90, normalized size = 0.84

$$\frac{6(c + dx)(2a^2B + 2abC + b^2B) + 3(4a^2C + 8abB + 3b^2C) \sin(c + dx) + 3b(2aC + bB) \sin(2(c + dx)) + b^2C \sin(3(c + dx))}{12d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x], x]

[Out] (6\*(2\*a^2\*B + b^2\*B + 2\*a\*b\*C)\*(c + d\*x) + 3\*(8\*a\*b\*B + 4\*a^2\*C + 3\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 3\*b\*(b\*B + 2\*a\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + b^2\*C\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)])/(12\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.53, size = 85, normalized size = 0.79

$$\frac{3(2Ba^2 + 2Cab + Bb^2)dx + (2Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 6Ca^2 + 12Bab + 4Cb^2 + 3(2Cab + Bb^2) \cos(dx + c)) \sin(dx + c)}{6d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/6\*(3\*(2\*B\*a^2 + 2\*C\*a\*b + B\*b^2)\*d\*x + (2\*C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 6\*C\*a^2 + 12\*B\*a\*b + 4\*C\*b^2 + 3\*(2\*C\*a\*b + B\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**giac [B]** time = 0.48, size = 254, normalized size = 2.37

$$3(2Ba^2 + 2Cab + Bb^2)(dx + c) + \frac{2(6Ca^2 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 + 12Bab \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 - 6Cab \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 - 3Bb^2 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 + 6Ca^2 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^3 + 12Bab \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^3 - 6Cab \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^3 - 3Bb^2 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^3 + 6Ca^2 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) + 12Bab \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) + 6Cb^2 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) + 3(2Cab + Bb^2) \cos(dx + c)) \sin(dx + c)}{6d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/6\*(3\*(2\*B\*a^2 + 2\*C\*a\*b + B\*b^2)\*(d\*x + c) + 2\*(6\*C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 12\*B\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 6\*C\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 3\*B\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 6\*C\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 12\*C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 24\*B\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 4\*C\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 6\*C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 12\*B\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 6\*C\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 3\*B\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 6\*C\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 1)^3)/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.22, size = 114, normalized size = 1.07

$$\frac{b^2C(2+\cos^2(dx+c))\sin(dx+c)}{3} + b^2B \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)\sin(dx+c)}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) + 2Cab \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)\sin(dx+c)}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) + 2Bab \sin(dx + c)$$

$$d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c),x)`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{d} \left( \frac{1}{3} b^2 C (2 + \cos(d*x+c))^2 \sin(d*x+c) + b^2 B \left( \frac{1}{2} \cos(d*x+c) \sin(d*x+c) + \frac{1}{2} d*x + \frac{1}{2} c \right) + 2 C a b \left( \frac{1}{2} \cos(d*x+c) \sin(d*x+c) + \frac{1}{2} d*x + \frac{1}{2} c \right) + 2 B a b \sin(d*x+c) + a^2 C \sin(d*x+c) + B a^2 (d*x+c) \right)$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.32, size = 108, normalized size = 1.01

$$\frac{12(dx+c)Ba^2 + 6(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))Cab + 3(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))Bb^2 - 4(\sin(dx+c)^3 - 3\sin(dx+c))}{12d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{12} (12(d*x+c)B*a^2 + 6(2*d*x+2*c+\sin(2*d*x+2*c))*C*a*b + 3(2*d*x+2*c+\sin(2*d*x+2*c))*B*b^2 - 4(\sin(d*x+c)^3 - 3*\sin(d*x+c))*C*b^2 + 12*C*a^2*\sin(d*x+c) + 24*B*a*b*\sin(d*x+c))/d$

**mupad** [B] time = 1.65, size = 115, normalized size = 1.07

$$Ba^2x + \frac{Bb^2x}{2} + \frac{Ca^2\sin(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{3Cb^2\sin(c+dx)}{4d} + Cabx + \frac{Bb^2\sin(2c+2dx)}{4d} + \frac{Cb^2\sin(3c+3dx)}{12d} + \frac{2B}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((B*cos(c+d*x)+C*cos(c+d*x)^2)*(a+b*cos(c+d*x))^2)/cos(c+d*x),x)`

[Out]  $Ba^2x + (Bb^2x)/2 + (Ca^2*\sin(c+d*x))/d + (3Cb^2*\sin(c+d*x))/(4d) + Ca*b*x + (Bb^2*\sin(2c+2d*x))/(4d) + (Cb^2*\sin(3c+3d*x))/(12d) + (2Ba*b*\sin(c+d*x))/d + (Ca*b*\sin(2c+2d*x))/(2d)$

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (B + C \cos(c + dx)) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \cos(c + dx) \sec(c + dx) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**2*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c),x)`

[Out] `Integral((B + C*cos(c + d*x))*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))**2*cos(c + d*x)*sec(c + d*x), x)`

$$3.781 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=86

$$\frac{1}{2}x(2a^2C + 4abB + b^2C) + \frac{a^2B \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{d} + \frac{b(3aC + 2bB) \sin(c+dx)}{2d} + \frac{bC \sin(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))}{2d}$$

[Out] 1/2\*(4\*B\*a\*b+2\*C\*a^2+C\*b^2)\*x+a^2\*B\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+1/2\*b\*(2\*B\*b+3\*C\*a)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/2\*b\*C\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.24, antiderivative size = 86, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.125$ , Rules used = {3029, 2990, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{1}{2}x(2a^2C + 4abB + b^2C) + \frac{a^2B \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{d} + \frac{b(3aC + 2bB) \sin(c+dx)}{2d} + \frac{bC \sin(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2, x]

[Out] ((4\*a\*b\*B + 2\*a^2\*C + b^2\*C)\*x)/2 + (a^2\*B\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/d + (b\*(2\*b\*B + 3\*a\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d) + (b\*C\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d)

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2990

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1))/(d\*f\*(m+n+1)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m+n+1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-2)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a^2\*A\*d\*(m+n+1) + b\*B\*(b\*c\*(m-1) + a\*d\*(n+1)) + (a\*d\*(2\*A\*b + a\*B)\*(m+n+1) - b\*B\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m+n)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(A\*b\*d\*(m+n+1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(2\*m+n)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && !(IGtQ[n, 1] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1))/(b\*f\*(m+2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m+2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m+2) + b\*C\*(m+1) + (b\*B\*(m+2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3029

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m +

1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx &= \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{bC(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{1}{2} \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^2(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{b(2bB + 3aC) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{bC(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} \\ &= \frac{1}{2} (4abB + 2a^2C + b^2C) x + \frac{b(2bB + 3aC) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} \\ &= \frac{1}{2} (4abB + 2a^2C + b^2C) x + \frac{a^2B \tanh^{-1}(\cos(c + dx))}{d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.23, size = 120, normalized size = 1.40

$$\frac{2(c + dx) (2a^2C + 4abB + b^2C) - 4a^2B \log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) + 4a^2B \log\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)}{4d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2,x]

[Out] (2\*(4\*a\*b\*B + 2\*a^2\*C + b^2\*C)\*(c + d\*x) - 4\*a^2\*B\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + 4\*a^2\*B\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + 4\*b\*(b\*B + 2\*a\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + b^2\*C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/(4\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 0.73, size = 87, normalized size = 1.01

$$\frac{Ba^2 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - Ba^2 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + (2Ca^2 + 4Bab + Cb^2)dx + (Cb^2 \cos(dx + c) + 4Cab + Cb^2)}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/2\*(B\*a^2\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - B\*a^2\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + (2\*C\*a^2 + 4\*B\*a\*b + C\*b^2)\*d\*x + (C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 4\*C\*a\*b + 2\*B\*b^2)\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**giac** [B] time = 0.28, size = 178, normalized size = 2.07

$$2Ba^2 \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - 2Ba^2 \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right) + (2Ca^2 + 4Bab + Cb^2)(dx + c) + \frac{2(4Cab + Cb^2)}{d}$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x,  
algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2}*(2*B*a^2*\log(\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c) + 1)) - 2*B*a^2*\log(\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c) - 1)) + (2*C*a^2 + 4*B*a*b + C*b^2)*(d*x + c) + 2*(4*C*a*b*\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c)^3 + 2*B*b^2*\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c)^3 - C*b^2*\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c)^3 + 4*C*a*b*\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c) + 2*B*b^2*\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c) + C*b^2*\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c))/(\tan(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c)^2 + 1)^2/d$

**maple** [A] time = 0.21, size = 120, normalized size = 1.40

$$a^2 C x + \frac{C a^2 c}{d} + \frac{B a^2 \ln(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c))}{d} + \frac{2 C a b \sin(dx+c)}{d} + 2 B x a b + \frac{2 B a b c}{d} + \frac{b^2 C \cos(dx+c) \sin(dx+c)}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x)

[Out]  $a^2 C x + 1/d C a^2 c + 1/d B a^2 \ln(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c)) + 2/d C a b \sin(dx+c) + 2 B x a b + 2/d B a b c + 1/2/d b^2 C \cos(dx+c) \sin(dx+c) + 1/2 b^2 C x + 1/2/d b^2 C c + b^2 B \sin(dx+c)/d$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.33, size = 99, normalized size = 1.15

$$\frac{4(dx+c)Ca^2 + 8(dx+c)Bab + (2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))Cb^2 + 2Ba^2(\log(\sin(dx+c)+1) - \log(\sin(dx+c)-1))}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x,  
algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{4}*(4*(d*x + c)*C*a^2 + 8*(d*x + c)*B*a*b + (2*d*x + 2*c + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C*b^2 + 2*B*a^2*(\log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) - \log(\sin(d*x + c) - 1)) + 8*C*a*b*\sin(d*x + c) + 4*B*b^2*\sin(d*x + c))/d$

**mupad** [B] time = 1.96, size = 169, normalized size = 1.97

$$\frac{B b^2 \sin(c + d x)}{d} + \frac{2 B a^2 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{2 C a^2 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{C b^2 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{C b^2 \sin(2 c + 2 d x)}{4 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2)/cos(c + d\*x)^2,x)

[Out]  $(B*b^2*\sin(c + d*x))/d + (2*B*a^2*\operatorname{atanh}(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/d + (2*C*a^2*\operatorname{atan}(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/d + (C*b^2*a*\operatorname{atan}(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/d + (C*b^2*\sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/(4*d) + (2*C*a*b*\sin(c + d*x))/d + (4*B*a*b*\operatorname{atan}(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/d$

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (B + C \cos(c + dx)) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \cos(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**2*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**2,  
x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((B + C*cos(c + d*x))*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))**2*cos(c + d*x)*sec(c +  
d*x)**2, x)
```

$$3.782 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=60

$$\frac{a^2 B \tan(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{a(aC + 2bB) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{d} + bx(2aC + bB) + \frac{b^2 C \sin(c+dx)}{d}$$

[Out] b\*(B\*b+2\*C\*a)\*x+a\*(2\*B\*b+C\*a)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+b^2\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+a^2\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.24, antiderivative size = 60, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.125$ , Rules used = {3029, 2988, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{a^2 B \tan(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{a(aC + 2bB) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{d} + bx(2aC + bB) + \frac{b^2 C \sin(c+dx)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3, x]

[Out] b\*(b\*B + 2\*a\*C)\*x + (a\*(2\*b\*B + a\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/d + (b^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/d + (a^2\*B\*Tan[c + d\*x])/d

**Rule 2735**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(x\_)] , x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

**Rule 2988**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^n, x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((B\*c - A\*d)\*(b\*c - a\*d)^2\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*d^2\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] - Dist[1/(d^2\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[d\*(n + 1)\*(B\*(b\*c - a\*d)^2 - A\*d\*(a^2\*c + b^2\*c - 2\*a\*b\*d)) - ((B\*c - A\*d)\*(a^2\*d^2\*(n + 2) + b^2\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1))) + 2\*a\*b\*d\*(A\*c\*d\*(n + 2) - B\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b^2\*B\*d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

**Rule 3023**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

**Rule 3029**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[

{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x]  
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx &= \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{a^2 B \tan(c + dx)}{d} - \int (-a(2bB + aC) - b^2 C \sin(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{b^2 C \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{a^2 B \tan(c + dx)}{d} - \int (-a(2bB + aC) - b^2 C \sin(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx \\ &= b(bB + 2aC)x + \frac{b^2 C \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{a^2 B \tan(c + dx)}{d} \\ &= b(bB + 2aC)x + \frac{a(2bB + aC) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.48, size = 109, normalized size = 1.82

$$\frac{a^2 B \tan(c + dx) + b(c + dx)(2aC + bB) - a(aC + 2bB) \log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) + a(aC + 2bB) \log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3,x]

[Out] (b\*(b\*B + 2\*a\*C)\*(c + d\*x) - a\*(2\*b\*B + a\*C)\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + a\*(2\*b\*B + a\*C)\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + b^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] + a^2\*B\*Tan[c + d\*x])/d

**fricas** [A] time = 0.60, size = 117, normalized size = 1.95

$$\frac{2(2Cab + Bb^2)dx \cos(dx + c) + (Ca^2 + 2Bab) \cos(dx + c) \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - (Ca^2 + 2Bab) \cos(dx + c) \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1)}{2d \cos(dx + c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*(2\*C\*a\*b + B\*b^2)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + (C\*a^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - (C\*a^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + B\*a^2)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c))

**giac** [B] time = 0.38, size = 152, normalized size = 2.53

$$\frac{(2Cab + Bb^2)(dx + c) + (Ca^2 + 2Bab) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - (Ca^2 + 2Bab) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x,  
algorithm="giac")

[Out] ((2\*C\*a\*b + B\*b^2)\*(d\*x + c) + (C\*a^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - (C\*a^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) - 2\*(B\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - C\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + B\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + C\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^4 - 1))/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.24, size = 104, normalized size = 1.73

$$b^2 B x + 2 a b C x + \frac{2 B a b \ln(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c))}{d} + \frac{a^2 B \tan(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{B b^2 c}{d} + \frac{a^2 C \ln(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c))}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x)

[Out] b^2\*B\*x+2\*a\*b\*C\*x+2/d\*B\*a\*b\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+a^2\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/d\*B\*b^2\*c+1/d\*a^2\*C\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+b^2\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+2/d\*C\*a\*b\*c

**maxima [A]** time = 0.34, size = 103, normalized size = 1.72

$$\frac{4(dx+c)Cab + 2(dx+c)Bb^2 + Ca^2(\log(\sin(dx+c)+1) - \log(\sin(dx+c)-1)) + 2Bab(\log(\sin(dx+c)+1) - \log(\sin(dx+c)-1))}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x,  
algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/2\*(4\*(d\*x + c)\*C\*a\*b + 2\*(d\*x + c)\*B\*b^2 + C\*a^2\*(log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 2\*B\*a\*b\*(log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 2\*C\*b^2\*sin(d\*x + c) + 2\*B\*a^2\*tan(d\*x + c))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 2.25, size = 169, normalized size = 2.82

$$\frac{B a^2 \tan(c+d x)}{d} + \frac{2 B b^2 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{C b^2 \sin(2 c+2 d x)}{2 d \cos(c+d x)} + \frac{4 C a b \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} - \frac{C a^2 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right)}\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((B\*cos(c+d\*x)+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(c+d\*x))^2)/cos(c+d\*x)^3,x)

[Out] (B\*a^2\*tan(c+d\*x))/d + (2\*B\*b^2\*atan(sin(c/2+(d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2+(d\*x)/2))/d - (C\*a^2\*atan((sin(c/2+(d\*x)/2)\*1i)/cos(c/2+(d\*x)/2))\*2i)/d + (C\*b^2\*sin(2\*c+2\*d\*x))/(2\*d\*cos(c+d\*x)) - (B\*a\*b\*atan((sin(c/2+(d\*x)/2)\*1i)/cos(c/2+(d\*x)/2))\*4i)/d + (4\*C\*a\*b\*atan(sin(c/2+(d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2+(d\*x)/2)))/d

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.783 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=80

$$\frac{(a^2B + 4abC + 2b^2B) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2d} + \frac{a^2B \tan(c+dx) \sec(c+dx)}{2d} + \frac{a(aC + 2bB) \tan(c+dx)}{d} + b^2Cx$$

[Out]  $b^2Cx + 1/2*(B*a^2+2*B*b^2+4*C*a*b)*\text{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/d + a*(2*B*b+C*a)*\tan(d*x+c)/d + 1/2*a^2*B*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.28, antiderivative size = 80, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.125$ , Rules used = {3029, 2988, 3021, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{(a^2B + 4abC + 2b^2B) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2d} + \frac{a^2B \tan(c+dx) \sec(c+dx)}{2d} + \frac{a(aC + 2bB) \tan(c+dx)}{d} + b^2Cx$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*(B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^4, x]$

[Out]  $b^2Cx + ((a^2B + 2*b^2B + 4*a*b*C)*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]])/(2*d) + (a*(2*b*B + a*C)*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/d + (a^2*B*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(2*d)$

#### Rule 2735

$\text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^2*((c + d*\sin[e + f*x])*(x) + (c + d*\sin[e + f*x])*(x))], x\_Symbol] :> \text{Simp}[(b*x)/d, x] - \text{Dist}[(b*c - a*d)/d, \text{Int}[1/(c + d*\sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2988

$\text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^2*((A + B*\sin[e + f*x])*(x) + (A + B*\sin[e + f*x])*(x))], x\_Symbol] :> \text{Simp}[(B*c - A*d)*(b*c - a*d)^2*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{n+1}/(f*d^{2*(n+1)}*(c^2 - d^2)), x] - \text{Dist}[1/(d^2*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{n+1}*\text{Simp}[d*(n+1)*(B*(b*c - a*d)^2 - A*d*(a^2*c + b^2*c - 2*a*b*d)) - ((B*c - A*d)*(a^2*d^2*(n+2) + b^2*(c^2 + d^2*(n+1))) + 2*a*b*d*(A*c*d*(n+2) - B*(c^2 + d^2*(n+1)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] - b^2*B*d*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

#### Rule 3021

$\text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*((A + B*\sin[e + f*x])*(x) + (A + B*\sin[e + f*x])*(x)) + (C*\sin[e + f*x])^2], x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m+1}/(b*f*(m+1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m+1)*(a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m+1}*\text{Simp}[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m+1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*(m+1)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 3029

$\text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*\sin[e + f*x])*(x) + (c + d*\sin[e + f*x])*(x)) + (C*\sin[e + f*x])^n*((A + B*\sin[e + f*x])*(x) + (A + B*\sin[e + f*x])*(x))], x\_Symbol] :> \text{Simp}[(b*x)/d, x] - \text{Dist}[(b*c - a*d)/d, \text{Int}[1/(c + d*\sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /;$

$\cdot) + (f_{\cdot})(x_{\cdot})^2), x_{\text{Symbol}}] := \text{Dist}[1/b^2, \text{Int}[(a + b\sin[e + f*x])^{m+1} * (c + d\sin[e + f*x])^n * (b*B - a*C + b*C\sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

### Rule 3770

$\text{Int}[\text{csc}[(c_{\cdot}) + (d_{\cdot})(x_{\cdot})], x_{\text{Symbol}}] := -\text{Simp}[\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx &= \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{a^2 B \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} - \frac{1}{2} \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^2(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{a(2bB + aC) \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{a^2 B \sec^2(c + dx)}{2d} \\ &= b^2 C x + \frac{a(2bB + aC) \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{a^2 B \sec^2(c + dx)}{2d} \\ &= b^2 C x + \frac{(a^2 B + 2b^2 B + 4abC) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.26, size = 67, normalized size = 0.84

$$\frac{(a^2 B + 4abC + 2b^2 B) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) + a \tan(c + dx)(aB \sec(c + dx) + 2aC + 4bB) + 2b^2 C dx}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4,x]

[Out] (2\*b^2\*C\*d\*x + (a^2\*B + 2\*b^2\*B + 4\*a\*b\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]] + a\*(4\*b\*B + 2\*a\*C + a\*B\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.52, size = 136, normalized size = 1.70

$$\frac{4 C b^2 dx \cos(dx + c)^2 + (B a^2 + 4 C a b + 2 B b^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - (B a^2 + 4 C a b + 2 B b^2) \cos(dx + c)^2}{4 d \cos(dx + c)^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/4\*(4\*C\*b^2\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (B\*a^2 + 4\*C\*a\*b + 2\*B\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - (B\*a^2 + 4\*C\*a\*b + 2\*B\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(B\*a^2 + 2\*(C\*a^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/((d\*cos(d\*x + c))^2)

**giac [B]** time = 0.44, size = 190, normalized size = 2.38

$$2(dx + c)Cb^2 + (Ba^2 + 4Cab + 2Bb^2) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - (Ba^2 + 4Cab + 2Bb^2) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x,  
algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2}*(2*(d*x + c)*C*b^2 + (B*a^2 + 4*C*a*b + 2*B*b^2)*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 1)) - (B*a^2 + 4*C*a*b + 2*B*b^2)*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 1))) + 2*(B*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 2*C*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 4*B*a*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + B*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*C*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 4*B*a*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)^2)/d$

**maple [A]** time = 0.28, size = 133, normalized size = 1.66

$$\frac{a^2 C \tan(dx + c)}{d} + \frac{a^2 B \sec(dx + c) \tan(dx + c)}{2d} + \frac{B a^2 \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{2d} + \frac{2 C a b \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x)

[Out]  $\frac{1}{d}*a^2*C*\tan(d*x+c)+1/2*a^2*B*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/2/d*B*a^2*\ln(\sec(d*x+c)+\tan(d*x+c))+2/d*C*a*b*\ln(\sec(d*x+c)+\tan(d*x+c))+2/d*B*a*b*\tan(d*x+c)+b^2*C*x+1/d*b^2*C*c+1/d*b^2*B*\ln(\sec(d*x+c)+\tan(d*x+c))$

**maxima [A]** time = 0.33, size = 140, normalized size = 1.75

$$\frac{4(dx + c)Cb^2 - Ba^2\left(\frac{2 \sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)^2-1} - \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) + \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1)\right) + 4Cab(\log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1))}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x,  
algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{4}*(4*(d*x + c)*C*b^2 - B*a^2*(2*\sin(d*x + c)/(\sin(d*x + c)^2 - 1) - \log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) + \log(\sin(d*x + c) - 1)) + 4*C*a*b*(\log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) - \log(\sin(d*x + c) - 1)) + 2*B*b^2*(\log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) - \log(\sin(d*x + c) - 1))) + 4*C*a^2*\tan(d*x + c) + 8*B*a*b*\tan(d*x + c))/d$

**mupad [B]** time = 2.31, size = 176, normalized size = 2.20

$$\frac{2 \left( \frac{B a^2 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{2} + B b^2 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right) + C b^2 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right) + 2 C a b \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right) \right)}{d} + \frac{C a^2 \sin(2c + 2dx)}{2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2)/cos(c + d\*x)^4,x)

[Out]  $\frac{(2*((B*a^2*\operatorname{atanh}(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/2 + B*b^2*\operatorname{atanh}(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) + C*b^2*\operatorname{atan}(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) + 2*C*a*b*\operatorname{atanh}(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))))/d + ((C*a^2*\sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/2 + (B*a^2*\sin(c + d*x))/2 + B*a*b*\sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/(d*(\cos(2*c + 2*d*x)/2 + 1/2))$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**2*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**4,  
x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.784 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=116

$$\frac{(2a^2B + 6abC + 3b^2B) \tan(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{(a^2C + 2abB + 2b^2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2d} + \frac{a^2B \tan(c+dx) \sec^2(c+dx)}{3d} + \dots$$

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*B\*a\*b+C\*a^2+2\*C\*b^2)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+1/3\*(2\*B\*a^2+3\*B\*b^2+6\*C\*a\*b)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/2\*a\*(2\*B\*b+C\*a)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/3\*a^2\*B\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.36, antiderivative size = 116, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.175$ , Rules used = {3029, 2988, 3021, 2748, 3767, 8, 3770}

$$\frac{(2a^2B + 6abC + 3b^2B) \tan(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{(a^2C + 2abB + 2b^2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2d} + \frac{a^2B \tan(c+dx) \sec^2(c+dx)}{3d} + \dots$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5,x]

[Out] ((2\*a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + 2\*b^2\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]/(2\*d) + ((2\*a^2\*B + 3\*b^2\*B + 6\*a\*b\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*d) + (a\*(2\*b\*B + a\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*d) + (a^2\*B\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*d)

**Rule 8**

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

**Rule 2748**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

**Rule 2988**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((B\*c - A\*d)\*(b\*c - a\*d)^2\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*d^2\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] - Dist[1/(d^2\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[d\*(n + 1)\*(B\*(b\*c - a\*d)^2 - A\*d\*(a^2\*c + b^2\*c - 2\*a\*b\*d)) - ((B\*c - A\*d)\*(a^2\*d^2\*(n + 2) + b^2\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1))) + 2\*a\*b\*d\*(A\*c\*d\*(n + 2) - B\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b^2\*B\*d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

**Rule 3021**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B}, x]

C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 3029

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

### Rule 3767

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx &= \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{a^2 B \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} - \frac{1}{3} \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^3(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{a(2bB + aC) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} \\ &= \frac{a(2bB + aC) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} \\ &= \frac{(2abB + a^2C + 2b^2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} \\ &= \frac{(2abB + a^2C + 2b^2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.46, size = 92, normalized size = 0.79

$$\frac{3(a^2C + 2abB + 2b^2C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) + \tan(c + dx) (2(a^2B \tan^2(c + dx) + 3a^2B + 6abC + 3b^2B)) + 3a^2C}{6d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5, x]

[Out] (3\*(2\*a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + 2\*b^2\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]] + Tan[c + d\*x]\*(3\*a\*(2\*b\*B + a\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x] + 2\*(3\*a^2\*B + 3\*b^2\*B + 6\*a\*b\*C + a^2\*B\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2)))/(6\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.48, size = 150, normalized size = 1.29

$$\frac{3(Ca^2 + 2Bab + 2Cb^2) \cos(dx + c)^3 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 3(Ca^2 + 2Bab + 2Cb^2) \cos(dx + c)^3 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1)}{12d \cos(dx + c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x,  
algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/12\*(3\*(C\*a^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b + 2\*C\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) -  
3\*(C\*a^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b + 2\*C\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(2\*  
B\*a^2 + 2\*(2\*B\*a^2 + 6\*C\*a\*b + 3\*B\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(C\*a^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b  
)cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)

**giac [B]** time = 0.26, size = 294, normalized size = 2.53

$$3 \left( Ca^2 + 2 Bab + 2 Cb^2 \right) \log \left( \left| \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) + 1 \right| \right) - 3 \left( Ca^2 + 2 Bab + 2 Cb^2 \right) \log \left( \left| \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) - 1 \right| \right) - \frac{2(6}{$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x,  
algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/6\*(3\*(C\*a^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b + 2\*C\*b^2)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - 3\*(  
C\*a^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b + 2\*C\*b^2)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) - 2\*(6\*B\*a^2\*  
tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 3\*C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 6\*B\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d  
\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 12\*C\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 6\*B\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2  
\*c)^5 - 4\*B\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 24\*C\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 -  
12\*B\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 6\*B\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 3\*C\*a^2\*ta  
n(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 6\*B\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 12\*C\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x +  
1/2\*c) + 6\*B\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)^3/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.34, size = 174, normalized size = 1.50

$$\frac{a^2 C \sec(dx + c) \tan(dx + c)}{2d} + \frac{a^2 C \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{2d} + \frac{2a^2 B \tan(dx + c)}{3d} + \frac{a^2 B (\sec^2(dx + c)) \tan(dx + c)}{3d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x)

[Out] 1/2/d\*a^2\*C\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)+1/2/d\*a^2\*C\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+2/3  
\*a^2\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/3\*a^2\*B\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+2/d\*C\*a\*b\*tan(d\*x+c  
) + 1/d\*B\*a\*b\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)+1/d\*B\*a\*b\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+1/d\*b  
^2\*C\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+1/d\*b^2\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)

**maxima [A]** time = 0.34, size = 172, normalized size = 1.48

$$4 \left( \tan(dx + c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx + c) \right) Ba^2 - 3 Ca^2 \left( \frac{2 \sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)^2-1} - \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) + \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1) \right) - 6 Ba$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x,  
algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/12\*(4\*(tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*tan(d\*x + c))\*B\*a^2 - 3\*C\*a^2\*(2\*sin(d\*x + c)/(  
sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) - 6\*B\*  
a\*b\*(2\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(  
d\*x + c) - 1)) + 6\*C\*b^2\*(log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) +  
24\*C\*a\*b\*tan(d\*x + c) + 12\*B\*b^2\*tan(d\*x + c))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 5.09, size = 227, normalized size = 1.96

$$\frac{\operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{4 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\left(\frac{Ca^2}{2} + Bab + Cb^2\right)}{2Ca^2 + 4Bab + 4Cb^2}\right) \left(Ca^2 + 2Bab + 2Cb^2\right) \left(2Ba^2 + 2Bb^2 - Ca^2 - 2Bab + 4Cab\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2}\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^2)/cos(c + d*x)^5, x)`

[Out] `(atanh((4*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*((C*a^2)/2 + C*b^2 + B*a*b))/(2*C*a^2 + 4*C*b^2 + 4*B*a*b))*(C*a^2 + 2*C*b^2 + 2*B*a*b))/d - (tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(2*B*a^2 + 2*B*b^2 + C*a^2 + 2*B*a*b + 4*C*a*b) - tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*((4*B*a^2)/3 + 4*B*b^2 + 8*C*a*b) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*(2*B*a^2 + 2*B*b^2 - C*a^2 - 2*B*a*b + 4*C*a*b))/(d*(3*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 - 3*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 - 1))`

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**2*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**5, x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.785 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=156

$$\frac{(2a^2C + 4abB + 3b^2C) \tan(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{(3a^2B + 8abC + 4b^2B) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{8d} + \frac{(3a^2B + 8abC + 4b^2B) \tan(c+dx)}{8d}$$

[Out] 1/8\*(3\*B\*a^2+4\*B\*b^2+8\*C\*a\*b)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+1/3\*(4\*B\*a\*b+2\*C\*a^2+3\*C\*b^2)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/8\*(3\*B\*a^2+4\*B\*b^2+8\*C\*a\*b)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/3\*a\*(2\*B\*b+C\*a)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/4\*a^2\*B\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.38, antiderivative size = 156, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {3029, 2988, 3021, 2748, 3768, 3770, 3767, 8}

$$\frac{(2a^2C + 4abB + 3b^2C) \tan(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{(3a^2B + 8abC + 4b^2B) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{8d} + \frac{(3a^2B + 8abC + 4b^2B) \tan(c+dx)}{8d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^6,x]

[Out] ((3\*a^2\*B + 4\*b^2\*B + 8\*a\*b\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]/(8\*d) + ((4\*a\*b\*B + 2\*a^2\*C + 3\*b^2\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*d) + ((3\*a^2\*B + 4\*b^2\*B + 8\*a\*b\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(8\*d) + (a\*(2\*b\*B + a\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*d) + (a^2\*B\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(4\*d)

### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

### Rule 2988

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((B\*c - A\*d)\*(b\*c - a\*d)^2\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*d^2\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] - Dist[1/(d^2\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[d\*(n + 1)\*(B\*(b\*c - a\*d)^2 - A\*d\*(a^2\*c + b^2\*c - 2\*a\*b\*d) - ((B\*c - A\*d)\*(a^2\*d^2\*(n + 2) + b^2\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1))) + 2\*a\*b\*d\*(A\*c\*d\*(n + 2) - B\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b^2\*B\*d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^

$(m + 1) \text{Simp}[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*(m + 1)]*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 3029

$\text{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(n_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[1/b^2, \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n)}*(b*B - a*C + b*C*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]), x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

### Rule 3767

$\text{Int}[\text{csc}[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] := -\text{Dist}[d^{(-1)}, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{ExpandIntegrand}[(1 + x^2)^{(n/2 - 1)}, x], x], x, \text{Cot}[c + d*x]], x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

### Rule 3768

$\text{Int}[(\text{csc}[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]*(b_.))^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] * (b*\text{Csc}[c + d*x])^{(n - 1)})/(d*(n - 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n - 2))/(n - 1), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Csc}[c + d*x])^{(n - 2)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

### Rule 3770

$\text{Int}[\text{csc}[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)], x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^6(c + dx) dx &= \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec^6(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{a^2 B \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{4d} - \frac{1}{4} \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{a(2bB + aC) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= \frac{a(2bB + aC) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= \frac{(3a^2B + 4b^2B + 8abC) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{8d} \\ &= \frac{(3a^2B + 4b^2B + 8abC) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.74, size = 120, normalized size = 0.77

$$\frac{3(3a^2B + 8abC + 4b^2B) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) + \tan(c + dx) (3(3a^2B + 8abC + 4b^2B) \sec(c + dx) + 24(a^2C + b^2C))}{24d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^6,x]

[Out]  $(3*(3*a^2*B + 4*b^2*B + 8*a*b*C)*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]] + \text{Tan}[c + d*x]*(24*(2*a*b*B + a^2*C + b^2*C) + 3*(3*a^2*B + 4*b^2*B + 8*a*b*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x] + 6*a^2*B*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^3 + 8*a*(2*b*B + a*C)*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]^2))/(24*d)$

**fricas** [A] time = 0.49, size = 180, normalized size = 1.15

$$\frac{3(3Ba^2 + 8Cab + 4Bb^2)\cos(dx + c)^4 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 3(3Ba^2 + 8Cab + 4Bb^2)\cos(dx + c)^4 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1)}{24d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{48}*(3*(3*B*a^2 + 8*C*a*b + 4*B*b^2)*\cos(d*x + c)^4*\log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 3*(3*B*a^2 + 8*C*a*b + 4*B*b^2)*\cos(d*x + c)^4*\log(-\sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 2*(8*(2*C*a^2 + 4*B*a*b + 3*C*b^2)*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 6*B*a^2 + 3*(3*B*a^2 + 8*C*a*b + 4*B*b^2)*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 8*(C*a^2 + 2*B*a*b)*\cos(d*x + c))*\sin(d*x + c))/(d*\cos(d*x + c)^4)$

**giac** [B] time = 0.25, size = 478, normalized size = 3.06

$$3(3Ba^2 + 8Cab + 4Bb^2)\log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - 3(3Ba^2 + 8Cab + 4Bb^2)\log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right) + \dots$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{24}*(3*(3*B*a^2 + 8*C*a*b + 4*B*b^2)*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 1)) - 3*(3*B*a^2 + 8*C*a*b + 4*B*b^2)*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 1)) + 2*(15*B*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 24*C*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 48*B*a*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 24*C*a*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 12*B*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 24*C*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 9*B*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 40*C*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 80*B*a*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 24*C*a*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 12*B*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 72*C*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 9*B*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 40*C*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 80*B*a*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 24*C*a*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 12*B*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 72*C*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 15*B*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 24*C*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 48*B*a*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 24*C*a*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 12*B*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 24*C*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)))/(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)^4/d$

**maple** [A] time = 0.39, size = 241, normalized size = 1.54

$$\frac{2a^2C \tan(dx + c)}{3d} + \frac{a^2C \tan(dx + c) (\sec^2(dx + c))}{3d} + \frac{a^2B (\sec^3(dx + c)) \tan(dx + c)}{4d} + \frac{3a^2B \sec(dx + c) \tan(dx + c)}{8d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^6,x)`

[Out]  $\frac{2}{3}d*a^2*C*\tan(d*x+c) + \frac{1}{3}d*a^2*C*\tan(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^2 + \frac{1}{4}a^2*B*\sec(d*x+c)^3*\tan(d*x+c)/d + \frac{3}{8}a^2*B*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/d + \frac{3}{8}d*B*a^2*\ln(\sec(d*x+c) + \tan(d*x+c)) + \frac{1}{d}C*a*b*\tan(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c) + \frac{1}{d}C*a*b*\ln(\sec(d*x+c) + \tan(d*x+c)) + \frac{4}{3}d*B*a*b*\tan(d*x+c) + \frac{2}{3}d*B*a*b*\tan(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^2 + \frac{1}{d}b^2*$



$2*C*\tan(dx+c)+1/2/d*b^2*B*\tan(dx+c)*\sec(dx+c)+1/2/d*b^2*B*\ln(\sec(dx+c)+\tan(dx+c))$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.33, size = 228, normalized size = 1.46

$$16(\tan(dx+c)^3+3\tan(dx+c))Ca^2+32(\tan(dx+c)^3+3\tan(dx+c))Bab-3Ba^2\left(\frac{2(3\sin(dx+c)^3-5\sin(dx+c))}{\sin(dx+c)^4-2\sin(dx+c)^2+1}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(dx+c))^2\*(B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^6,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{48}(16(\tan(dx+c)^3+3\tan(dx+c))*Ca^2+32(\tan(dx+c)^3+3\tan(dx+c))*Bab-3Ba^2\left(\frac{2(3\sin(dx+c)^3-5\sin(dx+c))}{\sin(dx+c)^4-2\sin(dx+c)^2+1}\right)-24C*a*b*(2*\sin(dx+c)/(\sin(dx+c)^2-1)-\log(\sin(dx+c)+1)+\log(\sin(dx+c)-1))-12*B*b^2*(2*\sin(dx+c)/(\sin(dx+c)^2-1)-\log(\sin(dx+c)+1)+\log(\sin(dx+c)-1))+48*C*b^2*\tan(dx+c))/d$

**mupad** [B] time = 5.28, size = 314, normalized size = 2.01

$$\frac{\operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{4\tan\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)\left(\frac{3Ba^2}{8}+Cab+\frac{Bb^2}{2}\right)}{\frac{3Ba^2}{2}+4Cab+2Bb^2}\right)\left(\frac{3Ba^2}{4}+2Cab+Bb^2\right)}{d}+\frac{\left(\frac{5Ba^2}{4}+Bb^2-2Ca^2-2Cb^2-4Bab+2Cab\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((B\*cos(c+dx)+C\*cos(c+dx)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(c+dx))^2)/cos(c+dx)^6,x)

[Out]  $(\operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{4\tan\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)\left(\frac{3Ba^2}{8}+\frac{Bb^2}{2}+Cab\right)}{\frac{3Ba^2}{2}+2Bb^2+4Cab}\right)\left(\frac{3Ba^2}{4}+Bb^2+2Cab\right))/d+(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)^7\left(\frac{5Ba^2}{4}+Bb^2-2Ca^2-2Cb^2-4Bab+2Cab\right)-\tan\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)^3\left(Bb^2-\frac{3Ba^2}{4}+\frac{10Ca^2}{3}+6Cb^2+\frac{20Bab}{3}+2Cab\right)+\tan\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)^5\left(\frac{3Ba^2}{4}-Bb^2+\frac{10Ca^2}{3}+6Cb^2+\frac{20Bab}{3}-2Cab\right)+\tan\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)\left(\frac{5Ba^2}{4}+Bb^2+2Ca^2+2Cb^2+4Bab+2Cab\right))/(d(6\tan\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)^4-4\tan\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)^2-4\tan\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)^6+\tan\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)^8+1))$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(dx+c))\*\*2\*(B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)\*\*2)\*sec(dx+c)\*\*6,x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.786 $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=243

$$\frac{(-3a^2C + 15abB + 16b^2C) \sin(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2}{60bd} + \frac{(-6a^3C + 30a^2bB + 71ab^2C + 45b^3B) \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{120d}$$

[Out] 1/8\*(12\*B\*a^2\*b+3\*B\*b^3+4\*C\*a^3+9\*C\*a\*b^2)\*x+1/30\*(15\*B\*a^3\*b+60\*B\*a\*b^3-3\*C\*a^4+52\*C\*a^2\*b^2+16\*C\*b^4)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d+1/120\*(30\*B\*a^2\*b+45\*B\*b^3-6\*C\*a^3+71\*C\*a\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/60\*(15\*B\*a\*b-3\*C\*a^2+16\*C\*b^2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d+1/20\*(5\*B\*b-C\*a)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d+1/5\*C\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.29, antiderivative size = 243, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 32,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.094$ , Rules used = {3023, 2753, 2734}

$$\frac{(52a^2b^2C + 15a^3bB - 3a^4C + 60ab^3B + 16b^4C) \sin(c+dx)}{30bd} + \frac{(-3a^2C + 15abB + 16b^2C) \sin(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))}{60bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] ((12\*a^2\*b\*B + 3\*b^3\*B + 4\*a^3\*C + 9\*a\*b^2\*C)\*x)/8 + ((15\*a^3\*b\*B + 60\*a\*b^3\*B - 3\*a^4\*C + 52\*a^2\*b^2\*C + 16\*b^4\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(30\*b\*d) + ((30\*a^2\*b\*B + 45\*b^3\*B - 6\*a^3\*C + 71\*a\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(120\*d) + ((15\*a\*b\*B - 3\*a^2\*C + 16\*b^2\*C)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(60\*b\*d) + ((5\*b\*B - a\*C)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(20\*b\*d) + (C\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*b\*d)

#### Rule 2734

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((2\*a\*c + b\*d)\*x)/2, x] + (-Simp[(b\*c + a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x])/f, x] - Simp[(b\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(2\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2753

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m]/(f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(m + 1), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*Simp[b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(m + 1) + (a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sin(c + dx)}{5bd} + \frac{\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx}{20bd} \\
&= \frac{(5bB - aC)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{20bd} + \frac{C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sin(c + dx)}{5bd} \\
&= \frac{(15abB - 3a^2C + 16b^2C)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{60bd} \\
&= \frac{1}{8} (12a^2bB + 3b^3B + 4a^3C + 9ab^2C) x + \frac{(15a^3bB + 12a^2b^2B + 18ab^3B + 12a^2b^2C + 18ab^3C + 5b^4C) \sin(c + dx)}{480d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.69, size = 176, normalized size = 0.72

$$\frac{10b(12a^2C + 12abB + 5b^2C) \sin(3(c + dx)) + 60(c + dx)(4a^3C + 12a^2bB + 9ab^2C + 3b^3B) + 60(8a^3B + 18a^2bB + 18ab^3B + 12a^2b^2C + 18ab^3C + 5b^4C) \sin(c + dx)}{480d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^3*(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2),x]
[Out] (60*(12*a^2*b*B + 3*b^3*B + 4*a^3*C + 9*a*b^2*C)*(c + d*x) + 60*(8*a^3*B + 18*a*b^2*B + 18*a^2*b*C + 5*b^3*C)*Sin[c + d*x] + 120*(3*a^2*b*B + b^3*B + a^3*C + 3*a*b^2*C)*Sin[2*(c + d*x)] + 10*b*(12*a*b*B + 12*a^2*C + 5*b^2*C)*Sin[3*(c + d*x)] + 15*b^2*(b*B + 3*a*C)*Sin[4*(c + d*x)] + 6*b^3*C*Sin[5*(c + d*x)])/(480*d)
```

**fricas [A]** time = 0.47, size = 174, normalized size = 0.72

$$\frac{15(4Ca^3 + 12Ba^2b + 9Cab^2 + 3Bb^3)dx + (24Cb^3 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 120Ba^3 + 240Ca^2b + 240Bab^2 + 64Cb^3 \sin(5(dx + c)))}{480d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")
[Out] 1/120*(15*(4*C*a^3 + 12*B*a^2*b + 9*C*a*b^2 + 3*B*b^3)*d*x + (24*C*b^3*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 120*B*a^3 + 240*C*a^2*b + 240*B*a*b^2 + 64*C*b^3 + 30*(3*C*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 8*(15*C*a^2*b + 15*B*a*b^2 + 4*C*b^3)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 15*(4*C*a^3 + 12*B*a^2*b + 9*C*a*b^2 + 3*B*b^3)*cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/d
```

**giac [A]** time = 0.40, size = 188, normalized size = 0.77

$$\frac{Cb^3 \sin(5dx + 5c)}{80d} + \frac{1}{8} (4Ca^3 + 12Ba^2b + 9Cab^2 + 3Bb^3)x + \frac{(3Cab^2 + Bb^3) \sin(4dx + 4c)}{32d} + \frac{(12Ca^2b + 12Bab^2 + 64Cb^3) \sin(c + dx)}{480d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")
[Out] 1/80*C*b^3*sin(5*d*x + 5*c)/d + 1/8*(4*C*a^3 + 12*B*a^2*b + 9*C*a*b^2 + 3*B*b^3)*x + 1/32*(3*C*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)/d + 1/48*(12*C*a^2*b + 12*B*a*b^2 + 5*C*b^3)*sin(3*d*x + 3*c)/d + 1/4*(C*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b + 3*C*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)/d + 1/8*(8*B*a^3 + 18*C*a^2*b + 18*B*a*b^2 + 5*C*b^3)*sin(d*x + c)/d
```

**maple [A]** time = 0.28, size = 227, normalized size = 0.93

$$C a^3 \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c) \sin(dx+c)}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) + a^3 B \sin(dx+c) + C a^2 b \left( 2 + \cos^2(dx+c) \right) \sin(dx+c) + 3a^2 b B \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c) \sin(dx+c)}{2} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x)`

[Out] `1/d*(C*a^3*(1/2*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)+1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+a^3*B*sin(d*x+c)+C*a^2*b*(2+cos(d*x+c)^2)*sin(d*x+c)+3*a^2*b*B*(1/2*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)+1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*C*a*b^2*(1/4*(cos(d*x+c)^3+3/2*cos(d*x+c))*sin(d*x+c)+3/8*d*x+3/8*c)+B*a*b^2*(2+cos(d*x+c)^2)*sin(d*x+c)+1/5*b^3*C*(8/3+cos(d*x+c)^4+4/3*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sin(d*x+c)+b^3*B*(1/4*(cos(d*x+c)^3+3/2*cos(d*x+c))*sin(d*x+c)+3/8*d*x+3/8*c))`

**maxima [A]** time = 0.34, size = 217, normalized size = 0.89

$$120(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Ca^3 + 360(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Ba^2b - 480(\sin(dx + c)^3 - 3\sin(dx + c))$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `1/480*(120*(2*d*x + 2*c + sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C*a^3 + 360*(2*d*x + 2*c + sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*B*a^2*b - 480*(sin(d*x + c)^3 - 3*sin(d*x + c))*C*a^2*b - 480*(sin(d*x + c)^3 - 3*sin(d*x + c))*B*a*b^2 + 45*(12*d*x + 12*c + sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 8*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C*a*b^2 + 15*(12*d*x + 12*c + sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 8*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*B*b^3 + 32*(3*sin(d*x + c)^5 - 10*sin(d*x + c)^3 + 15*sin(d*x + c))*C*b^3 + 480*B*a^3*sin(d*x + c))/d`

**mupad [B]** time = 2.03, size = 277, normalized size = 1.14

$$\frac{3Bb^3x}{8} + \frac{Ca^3x}{2} + \frac{3Ba^2bx}{2} + \frac{9Cab^2x}{8} + \frac{Ba^3 \sin(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{5Cb^3 \sin(c+dx)}{8d} + \frac{Bb^3 \sin(2c+2dx)}{4d} + \frac{Ca^3 \sin(c+dx)}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((B*cos(c+d*x)+C*cos(c+d*x)^2)*(a+b*cos(c+d*x))^3,x)`

[Out] `(3*B*b^3*x)/8 + (C*a^3*x)/2 + (3*B*a^2*b*x)/2 + (9*C*a*b^2*x)/8 + (B*a^3*sin(c+d*x))/d + (5*C*b^3*sin(c+d*x))/(8*d) + (B*b^3*sin(2*c+2*d*x))/(4*d) + (C*a^3*sin(2*c+2*d*x))/(4*d) + (B*b^3*sin(4*c+4*d*x))/(32*d) + (5*C*b^3*sin(3*c+3*d*x))/(48*d) + (C*b^3*sin(5*c+5*d*x))/(80*d) + (3*B*a^2*b*sin(2*c+2*d*x))/(4*d) + (B*a*b^2*sin(3*c+3*d*x))/(4*d) + (3*C*a*b^2*sin(2*c+2*d*x))/(4*d) + (C*a^2*b*sin(3*c+3*d*x))/(4*d) + (3*C*a*b^2*sin(4*c+4*d*x))/(32*d) + (9*B*a*b^2*sin(c+d*x))/(4*d) + (9*C*a^2*b*sin(c+d*x))/(4*d)`

**sympy [A]** time = 3.09, size = 552, normalized size = 2.27

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{Ba^3 \sin(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{3Ba^2bx \sin^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{3Ba^2bx \cos^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{3Ba^2b \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{2d} + \frac{2Bab^2 \sin^3(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{3Bab^2 \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{d} \\ x(a+b \cos(c))^3 (B \cos(c) + C \cos^2(c)) \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Piecewise((B\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)/d + 3\*B\*a\*\*2\*b\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + 3\*B\*a\*\*2\*b\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + 3\*B\*a\*\*2\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)/(2\*d) + 2\*B\*a\*b\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3/d + 3\*B\*a\*b\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/d + 3\*B\*b\*\*3\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*4/8 + 3\*B\*b\*\*3\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/4 + 3\*B\*b\*\*3\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/8 + 3\*B\*b\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)/(8\*d) + 5\*B\*b\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(8\*d) + C\*a\*\*3\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + C\*a\*\*3\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + C\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)/(2\*d) + 2\*C\*a\*\*2\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3/d + 3\*C\*a\*\*2\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/d + 9\*C\*a\*b\*\*2\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*4/8 + 9\*C\*a\*b\*\*2\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/4 + 9\*C\*a\*b\*\*2\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/8 + 9\*C\*a\*b\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)/(8\*d) + 15\*C\*a\*b\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(8\*d) + 8\*C\*b\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*5/(15\*d) + 4\*C\*b\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(3\*d) + C\*b\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/d, Ne(d, 0)), (x\*(a + b\*cos(c))\*\*3\*(B\*cos(c) + C\*cos(c)\*\*2), True))

$$3.787 \quad \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=171

$$\frac{b(6a^2C + 20abB + 9b^2C) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{24d} + \frac{(3a^3C + 16a^2bB + 12ab^2C + 4b^3B) \sin(c + dx)}{6d} + \frac{1}{8}x(8a^3B + 12a^2bC + 12ab^2C + 4b^3B)$$

[Out] 1/8\*(8\*B\*a^3+12\*B\*a\*b^2+12\*C\*a^2\*b+3\*C\*b^3)\*x+1/6\*(16\*B\*a^2\*b+4\*B\*b^3+3\*C\*a^3+12\*C\*a\*b^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/24\*b\*(20\*B\*a\*b+6\*C\*a^2+9\*C\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/12\*(4\*B\*b+3\*C\*a)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/4\*C\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*sin(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.26, antiderivative size = 171, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 38,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.079$ , Rules used = {3029, 2753, 2734}

$$\frac{(16a^2bB + 3a^3C + 12ab^2C + 4b^3B) \sin(c + dx)}{6d} + \frac{b(6a^2C + 20abB + 9b^2C) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{24d} + \frac{1}{8}x(12a^2bC + 12ab^2C + 4b^3B)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x], x]

[Out] ((8\*a^3\*B + 12\*a\*b^2\*B + 12\*a^2\*b\*C + 3\*b^3\*C)\*x)/8 + ((16\*a^2\*b\*B + 4\*b^3\*B + 3\*a^3\*C + 12\*a\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(6\*d) + (b\*(20\*a\*b\*B + 6\*a^2\*C + 9\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(24\*d) + ((4\*b\*B + 3\*a\*C)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Ssin[c + d\*x])/(12\*d) + (C\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Ssin[c + d\*x])/(4\*d)

#### Rule 2734

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((2\*a\*c + b\*d)\*x)/2, x] + (-Simp[(b\*c + a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x])/f, x] - Simp[(b\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(2\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2753

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(m + 1), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*Simp[b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(m + 1) + (a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m]

#### Rule 3029

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx &= \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{B(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{4d} \\ &= \frac{(4bB + 3aC)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{12d} \\ &= \frac{1}{8} (8a^3B + 12ab^2B + 12a^2bC + 3b^3C) \sin(2(c + dx)) \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.43, size = 140, normalized size = 0.82

$$\frac{24b(3a^2C + 3abB + b^2C) \sin(2(c + dx)) + 12(c + dx)(8a^3B + 12a^2bC + 12ab^2B + 3b^3C) + 24(4a^3C + 12a^2bC + 12ab^2B + 3b^3C)}{96d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x], x]

[Out] (12\*(8\*a^3\*B + 12\*a\*b^2\*B + 12\*a^2\*b\*C + 3\*b^3\*C)\*(c + d\*x) + 24\*(12\*a^2\*b\*B + 3\*b^3\*B + 4\*a^3\*C + 9\*a\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 24\*b\*(3\*a\*b\*B + 3\*a^2\*C + b^2\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 8\*b^2\*(b\*B + 3\*a\*C)\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 3\*b^3\*C\*Sin[4\*(c + d\*x)])/(96\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.48, size = 136, normalized size = 0.80

$$\frac{3(8Ba^3 + 12Ca^2b + 12Bab^2 + 3Cb^3)dx + (6Cb^3 \cos(dx + c))^3 + 24Ca^3 + 72Ba^2b + 48Cab^2 + 16Bb^3 + 8(3Cb^3 \cos(dx + c))^2}{24d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/24\*(3\*(8\*B\*a^3 + 12\*C\*a^2\*b + 12\*B\*a\*b^2 + 3\*C\*b^3)\*d\*x + (6\*C\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 24\*C\*a^3 + 72\*B\*a^2\*b + 48\*C\*a\*b^2 + 16\*B\*b^3 + 8\*(3\*C\*a\*b^2 + B\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 9\*(4\*C\*a^2\*b + 4\*B\*a\*b^2 + C\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**giac [B]** time = 0.28, size = 536, normalized size = 3.13

$$3(8Ba^3 + 12Ca^2b + 12Bab^2 + 3Cb^3)(dx + c) + \frac{2(24Ca^3 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^7 + 72Ba^2b \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^7 - 36Ca^2b \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^7 - 36Cb^3 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^7)}{24d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/24\*(3\*(8\*B\*a^3 + 12\*C\*a^2\*b + 12\*B\*a\*b^2 + 3\*C\*b^3)\*(d\*x + c) + 2\*(24\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 72\*B\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 36\*C\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 36\*B\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 72\*C\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 15\*C\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 72\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 216\*B\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 36\*C\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 36\*B\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5))/d

$$\begin{aligned} & *c)^5 + 120*C*a*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 40*B*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 \\ & + 9*C*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 72*C*a^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 216* \\ & B*a^2*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 36*C*a^2*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 36*B*a \\ & *b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 120*C*a*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 40*B*b^3 \\ & *\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 9*C*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 24*C*a^3*\tan(1/2 \\ & *d*x + 1/2*c) + 72*B*a^2*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 36*C*a^2*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + \\ & 1/2*c) + 36*B*a*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 72*C*a*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) \\ & + 24*B*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 15*C*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/( \tan(1/2*d \\ & *x + 1/2*c)^2 + 1)^4)/d \end{aligned}$$

**maple [A]** time = 0.26, size = 180, normalized size = 1.05

$$b^3 C \left( \frac{\left( \cos^3(dx+c) + \frac{3\cos(dx+c)}{2} \right) \sin(dx+c)}{4} + \frac{3dx}{8} + \frac{3c}{8} \right) + \frac{b^3 B (2 + \cos^2(dx+c)) \sin(dx+c)}{3} + C a b^2 (2 + \cos^2(dx+c)) \sin(dx+c) + \dots$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x)

[Out] 1/d\*(b^3\*C\*(1/4\*(cos(d\*x+c)^3+3/2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+3/8\*d\*x+3/8\*c)+1/3\*b^3\*B\*(2+cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+C\*a\*b^2\*(2+cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+3\*B\*a\*b^2\*(1/2\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+3\*C\*a^2\*b\*(1/2\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+3\*a^2\*b\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)+C\*a^3\*sin(d\*x+c)+B\*(d\*x+c)\*a^3)

**maxima [A]** time = 0.33, size = 171, normalized size = 1.00

$$96(dx+c)Ba^3 + 72(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))Ca^2b + 72(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))Bab^2 - 96(\sin(dx+c))^3$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/96\*(96\*(d\*x + c)\*B\*a^3 + 72\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*C\*a^2\*b + 72\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*B\*a\*b^2 - 96\*(sin(d\*x + c))^3 - 3\*sin(d\*x + c))\*C\*a\*b^2 - 32\*(sin(d\*x + c))^3 - 3\*sin(d\*x + c))\*B\*b^3 + 3\*(12\*d\*x + 12\*c + sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 8\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*C\*b^3 + 96\*C\*a^3\*sin(d\*x + c) + 288\*B\*a^2\*b\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 1.84, size = 202, normalized size = 1.18

$$B a^3 x + \frac{3 C b^3 x}{8} + \frac{3 B a b^2 x}{2} + \frac{3 C a^2 b x}{2} + \frac{3 B b^3 \sin(c + dx)}{4 d} + \frac{C a^3 \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{B b^3 \sin(3 c + 3 dx)}{12 d} + \frac{C b^3 \sin(2 c + 2 dx)}{4 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3)/cos(c + d\*x), x)

[Out] B\*a^3\*x + (3\*C\*b^3\*x)/8 + (3\*B\*a\*b^2\*x)/2 + (3\*C\*a^2\*b\*x)/2 + (3\*B\*b^3\*sin(c + d\*x))/(4\*d) + (C\*a^3\*sin(c + d\*x))/d + (B\*b^3\*sin(3\*c + 3\*d\*x))/(12\*d) + (C\*b^3\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x))/(4\*d) + (C\*b^3\*sin(4\*c + 4\*d\*x))/(32\*d) + (3\*B\*a\*b^2\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x))/(4\*d) + (3\*C\*a^2\*b\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x))/(4\*d) + (C\*a\*b^2\*sin(3\*c + 3\*d\*x))/(4\*d) + (3\*B\*a^2\*b\*sin(c + d\*x))/d + (9\*C\*a\*b^2\*sin(c + d\*x))/(4\*d)

**sympy [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (B + C \cos(c + dx)) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \cos(c + dx) \sec(c + dx) dx$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**3*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((B + C*cos(c + d*x))*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))**3*cos(c + d*x)*sec(c + d*x), x)
```

$$3.788 \quad \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=137

$$\frac{a^3 B \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{b(8a^2 C + 9abB + 2b^2 C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{1}{2} x (2a^3 C + 6a^2 bB + 3ab^2 C + b^3 B) + \frac{b^2(5aC + 3b^2)}{2d}$$

[Out] 1/2\*(6\*B\*a^2\*b+B\*b^3+2\*C\*a^3+3\*C\*a\*b^2)\*x+a^3\*B\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+1/3\*b\*(9\*B\*a\*b+8\*C\*a^2+2\*C\*b^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/6\*b^2\*(3\*B\*b+5\*C\*a)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/3\*b\*C\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.48, antiderivative size = 137, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.150$ , Rules used = {3029, 2990, 3033, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{b(8a^2 C + 9abB + 2b^2 C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{1}{2} x (6a^2 bB + 2a^3 C + 3ab^2 C + b^3 B) + \frac{a^3 B \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{b^2(5aC + 3b^2)}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2,x]

[Out] ((6\*a^2\*b\*B + b^3\*B + 2\*a^3\*C + 3\*a\*b^2\*C)\*x)/2 + (a^3\*B\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/d + (b\*(9\*a\*b\*B + 8\*a^2\*C + 2\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d) + (b^2\*(3\*b\*B + 5\*a\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(6\*d) + (b\*C\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*SIn[c + d\*x])/(3\*d)

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(c\_. + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2990

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b\*B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 2)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a^2\*A\*d\*(m + n + 1) + b\*B\*(b\*c\*(m - 1) + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (a\*d\*(2\*A\*b + a\*B)\*(m + n + 1) - b\*B\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(2\*m + n)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && !(IGtQ[n, 1] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3029

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

### Rule 3033

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*d*Cos[e + f*x]*Sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*(B*c*(m + 3) + d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(m + 3)))*Sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*(c*C + B*d)*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx &= \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{bC(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= \frac{b^2(3bB + 5aC) \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{6d} \\ &= \frac{b(9abB + 8a^2C + 2b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= \frac{1}{2} (6a^2bB + b^3B + 2a^3C + 3ab^2C) x \\ &= \frac{1}{2} (6a^2bB + b^3B + 2a^3C + 3ab^2C) x \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.41, size = 159, normalized size = 1.16

$$\frac{-12a^3B \log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) + 12a^3B \log\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) + 9b(4a^2C + 3ab^2C)}{6d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^3*(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^2, x]
```

```
[Out] (6*(6*a^2*b*B + b^3*B + 2*a^3*C + 3*a*b^2*C)*(c + d*x) - 12*a^3*B*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + 12*a^3*B*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + 9*b*(4*a*b*B + 4*a^2*C + b^2*C)*Sin[c + d*x] + 3*b^2*(b*B + 3*a*C)*Sin[2*(c + d*x)] + b^3*C*Sin[3*(c + d*x)])/(12*d)
```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.48, size = 131, normalized size = 0.96

$$\frac{3Ba^3 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 3Ba^3 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 3(2Ca^3 + 6Ba^2b + 3Cab^2 + Bb^3)dx + (2Cb^3 \cos(dx + c) + 2Cb^3 \sin(dx + c))}{6d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x,  
algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/6\*(3\*B\*a^3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 3\*B\*a^3\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 3\*(2\*C\*a^3 + 6\*B\*a^2\*b + 3\*C\*a\*b^2 + B\*b^3)\*d\*x + (2\*C\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 18\*C\*a^2\*b + 18\*B\*a\*b^2 + 4\*C\*b^3 + 3\*(3\*C\*a\*b^2 + B\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**giac** [B] time = 0.23, size = 314, normalized size = 2.29

$$6Ba^3 \log \left( \left| \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) + 1 \right| \right) - 6Ba^3 \log \left( \left| \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) - 1 \right| \right) + 3 \left( 2Ca^3 + 6Ba^2b + 3Cab^2 + Bb^3 \right) (dx + c)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x,  
algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/6\*(6\*B\*a^3\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - 6\*B\*a^3\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) + 3\*(2\*C\*a^3 + 6\*B\*a^2\*b + 3\*C\*a\*b^2 + B\*b^3)\*(d\*x + c) + 2\*(18\*C\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 18\*B\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 9\*C\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 3\*B\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 6\*C\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 36\*C\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 36\*B\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 4\*C\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 18\*C\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 18\*B\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 9\*C\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 3\*B\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 6\*C\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 1)^3)/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.28, size = 207, normalized size = 1.51

$$a^3Cx + \frac{Ca^3c}{d} + \frac{a^3B \ln(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c))}{d} + \frac{3Ca^2b \sin(dx+c)}{d} + 3Bxa^2b + \frac{3Ba^2bc}{d} + \frac{3Cab^2 \cos(dx+c) \sin(dx+c)}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x)

[Out] a^3\*C\*x+1/d\*C\*a^3\*c+1/d\*a^3\*B\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+3/d\*C\*a^2\*b\*sin(d\*x+c)+3\*B\*x\*a^2\*b+3/d\*B\*a^2\*b\*c+3/2/d\*C\*a\*b^2\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+3/2\*a\*b^2\*C\*x+3/2/d\*C\*a\*b^2\*c+3/d\*B\*a\*b^2\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/3/d\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*b^3+2/3/d\*b^3\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/2/d\*b^3\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/2\*b^3\*B\*x+1/2/d\*b^3\*B\*c

**maxima** [A] time = 0.33, size = 152, normalized size = 1.11

$$12(dx+c)Ca^3 + 36(dx+c)Ba^2b + 9(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))Cab^2 + 3(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))Bb^3 - 4$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x,  
algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/12\*(12\*(d\*x + c)\*C\*a^3 + 36\*(d\*x + c)\*B\*a^2\*b + 9\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*C\*a\*b^2 + 3\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*B\*b^3 - 4\*(sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 3\*sin(d\*x + c))\*C\*b^3 + 6\*B\*a^3\*(log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 36\*C\*a^2\*b\*sin(d\*x + c) + 36\*B\*a\*b^2\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

mupad [B] time = 3.25, size = 1924, normalized size = 14.04

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}(((B*\cos(c + d*x) + C*\cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*\cos(c + d*x))^3)/\cos(c + d*x)^2, x)$

[Out]  $(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*(2*C*b^3 - B*b^3 + 6*B*a*b^2 - 3*C*a*b^2 + 6*C*a^2*b) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(B*b^3 + 2*C*b^3 + 6*B*a*b^2 + 3*C*a*b^2 + 6*C*a^2*b) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*((4*C*b^3)/3 + 12*B*a*b^2 + 12*C*a^2*b))/((d*(3*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 + 3*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 + 1)) + (a*\tan((((B*b^3*1i)/2 + C*a^3*1i + B*a^2*b*3i + (C*a*b^2*3i)/2)*(32*B*a^3 + 16*B*b^3 + 32*C*a^3 + 96*B*a^2*b + 48*C*a*b^2) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(32*B^2*a^6 + 8*B^2*b^6 + 32*C^2*a^6 + 96*B^2*a^2*b^4 + 288*B^2*a^4*b^2 + 72*C^2*a^2*b^4 + 96*C^2*a^4*b^2 + 48*B*C*a*b^5 + 192*B*C*a^5*b + 320*B*C*a^3*b^3))*((B*b^3*1i)/2 + C*a^3*1i + B*a^2*b*3i + (C*a*b^2*3i)/2)*1i - (((B*b^3*1i)/2 + C*a^3*1i + B*a^2*b*3i + (C*a*b^2*3i)/2)*(32*B*a^3 + 16*B*b^3 + 32*C*a^3 + 96*B*a^2*b + 48*C*a*b^2) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(32*B^2*a^6 + 8*B^2*b^6 + 32*C^2*a^6 + 96*B^2*a^2*b^4 + 288*B^2*a^4*b^2 + 72*C^2*a^2*b^4 + 96*C^2*a^4*b^2 + 48*B*C*a*b^5 + 192*B*C*a^5*b + 320*B*C*a^3*b^3))*((B*b^3*1i)/2 + C*a^3*1i + B*a^2*b*3i + (C*a*b^2*3i)/2)*1i)/((((B*b^3*1i)/2 + C*a^3*1i + B*a^2*b*3i + (C*a*b^2*3i)/2)*(32*B*a^3 + 16*B*b^3 + 32*C*a^3 + 96*B*a^2*b + 48*C*a*b^2) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(32*B^2*a^6 + 8*B^2*b^6 + 32*C^2*a^6 + 96*B^2*a^2*b^4 + 288*B^2*a^4*b^2 + 72*C^2*a^2*b^4 + 96*C^2*a^4*b^2 + 48*B*C*a*b^5 + 192*B*C*a^5*b + 320*B*C*a^3*b^3))*((B*b^3*1i)/2 + C*a^3*1i + B*a^2*b*3i + (C*a*b^2*3i)/2) + (((B*b^3*1i)/2 + C*a^3*1i + B*a^2*b*3i + (C*a*b^2*3i)/2)*(32*B*a^3 + 16*B*b^3 + 32*C*a^3 + 96*B*a^2*b + 48*C*a*b^2) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(32*B^2*a^6 + 8*B^2*b^6 + 32*C^2*a^6 + 96*B^2*a^2*b^4 + 288*B^2*a^4*b^2 + 72*C^2*a^2*b^4 + 96*C^2*a^4*b^2 + 48*B*C*a*b^5 + 192*B*C*a^5*b + 320*B*C*a^3*b^3))*((B*b^3*1i)/2 + C*a^3*1i + B*a^2*b*3i + (C*a*b^2*3i)/2) + 64*B*C^2*a^9 - 64*B^2*C*a^9 - 192*B^3*a^8*b + 16*B^3*a^3*b^6 + 192*B^3*a^5*b^4 - 32*B^3*a^6*b^3 + 576*B^3*a^7*b^2 + 384*B^2*C*a^8*b + 144*B*C^2*a^5*b^4 + 192*B*C^2*a^7*b^2 + 96*B^2*C*a^4*b^5 + 640*B^2*C*a^6*b^3 - 96*B^2*C*a^7*b^2))*(B*b^3 + 2*C*a^3 + 6*B*a^2*b + 3*C*a*b^2))/d - (B*a^3*atan((B*a^3*(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(32*B^2*a^6 + 8*B^2*b^6 + 32*C^2*a^6 + 96*B^2*a^2*b^4 + 288*B^2*a^4*b^2 + 72*C^2*a^2*b^4 + 96*C^2*a^4*b^2 + 48*B*C*a*b^5 + 192*B*C*a^5*b + 320*B*C*a^3*b^3) + B*a^3*(32*B*a^3 + 16*B*b^3 + 32*C*a^3 + 96*B*a^2*b + 48*C*a*b^2))*1i + B*a^3*(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(32*B^2*a^6 + 8*B^2*b^6 + 32*C^2*a^6 + 96*B^2*a^2*b^4 + 288*B^2*a^4*b^2 + 72*C^2*a^2*b^4 + 96*C^2*a^4*b^2 + 48*B*C*a*b^5 + 192*B*C*a^5*b + 320*B*C*a^3*b^3) - B*a^3*(32*B*a^3 + 16*B*b^3 + 32*C*a^3 + 96*B*a^2*b + 48*C*a*b^2))*1i)/(64*B*C^2*a^9 - 64*B^2*C*a^9 - 192*B^3*a^8*b + 16*B^3*a^3*b^6 + 192*B^3*a^5*b^4 - 32*B^3*a^6*b^3 + 576*B^3*a^7*b^2 + B*a^3*(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(32*B^2*a^6 + 8*B^2*b^6 + 32*C^2*a^6 + 96*B^2*a^2*b^4 + 288*B^2*a^4*b^2 + 72*C^2*a^2*b^4 + 96*C^2*a^4*b^2 + 48*B*C*a*b^5 + 192*B*C*a^5*b + 320*B*C*a^3*b^3) + B*a^3*(32*B*a^3 + 16*B*b^3 + 32*C*a^3 + 96*B*a^2*b + 48*C*a*b^2)) - B*a^3*(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(32*B^2*a^6 + 8*B^2*b^6 + 32*C^2*a^6 + 96*B^2*a^2*b^4 + 288*B^2*a^4*b^2 + 72*C^2*a^2*b^4 + 96*C^2*a^4*b^2 + 48*B*C*a*b^5 + 192*B*C*a^5*b + 320*B*C*a^3*b^3) - B*a^3*(32*B*a^3 + 16*B*b^3 + 32*C*a^3 + 96*B*a^2*b + 48*C*a*b^2)) + 384*B^2*C*a^8*b + 144*B*C^2*a^5*b^4 + 192*B*C^2*a^7*b^2 + 96*B^2*C*a^4*b^5 + 640*B^2*C*a^6*b^3 - 96*B^2*C*a^7*b^2))*2i)/d$

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{integrate}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))**3*(B*\cos(d*x+c)+C*\cos(d*x+c)**2)*\sec(d*x+c)**2, x)$

[Out] Timed out

$$3.789 \quad \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=131

$$-\frac{b(2a^2B - 3abC - b^2B) \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{1}{2}bx(6a^2C + 6abB + b^2C) + \frac{a^2(aC + 3bB) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} - \frac{b^2(2aB}{d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2}b*(6*B*a*b+6*C*a^2+C*b^2)*x+a^2*(3*B*b+C*a)*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/d-b*(2*B*a^2-B*b^2-3*C*a*b)*\sin(d*x+c)/d-1/2*b^2*(2*B*a-C*b)*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/d+a*B*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\tan(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.46, antiderivative size = 131, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.150$ , Rules used = {3029, 2989, 3033, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$-\frac{b(2a^2B - 3abC - b^2B) \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{1}{2}bx(6a^2C + 6abB + b^2C) + \frac{a^2(aC + 3bB) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} - \frac{b^2(2aB}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*(B*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^3, x]$

[Out]  $(b*(6*a*b*B + 6*a^2*C + b^2*C)*x)/2 + (a^2*(3*b*B + a*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]])/d - (b*(2*a^2*B - b^2*B - 3*a*b*C)*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/d - (b^2*(2*a*B - b*C)*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*d) + (a*B*(a + b*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/d$

**Rule 2735**

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m * ((c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n * \sin[e + f*x])^k], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(b*x)/d, x] - \operatorname{Dist}[(b*c - a*d)/d, \operatorname{Int}[1/(c + d*\sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, x\} \ \&\& \ \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$

**Rule 2989**

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m * ((c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n * \sin[e + f*x])^k], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m-1}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{n+1}]/(d*f*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(d*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m-2}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{n+1}]*\operatorname{Simp}[b*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*(m-1) + a*d*(a*A*c + b*B*c - (A*b + a*B)*d)*(n+1) + (b*(b*d*(B*c - A*d) + a*(A*c*d + B*(c^2 - 2*d^2)))*(n+1) - a*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*(n+2))*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x] + b*(d*(A*b*c + a*B*c - a*A*d)*(m+n+1) - b*B*(c^2*m + d^2*(n+1)))*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x \ \&\& \ \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \operatorname{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \operatorname{GtQ}[m, 1] \ \&\& \ \operatorname{LtQ}[n, -1]$

**Rule 3023**

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m * ((c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n * \sin[e + f*x])^k], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(C*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m+1})/(b*f*(m+2)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(b*(m+2)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m * \operatorname{Simp}[A*b*(m+2) + b*C*(m+1) + (b*B*(m+2) - a*C)*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x \ \&\& \ \operatorname{LtQ}[m, -1]$

**Rule 3029**

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*SIN[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*SIN[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

### Rule 3033

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*(A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*d*cos[e + f*x]*sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*(B*c*(m + 3) + d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(m + 3)))*sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*(c*C + B*d)*(m + 3))*sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx &= \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{aB(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \int \frac{b^2(2aB - bC) \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} dx \\ &= -\frac{b(2a^2B - b^2B - 3abC) \sin(c + dx)}{d} \\ &= \frac{1}{2}b(6abB + 6a^2C + b^2C)x - \frac{b(2a^2B - b^2B - 3abC) \sin(c + dx)}{d} \\ &= \frac{1}{2}b(6abB + 6a^2C + b^2C)x + \frac{a^2(3bB + b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.67, size = 217, normalized size = 1.66

$$\frac{4a^3B \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)} + \frac{4a^3B \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)} + 2b(c + dx) (6a^2C + 6abB + b^2C) - 4a^2(aC + 3bB) \log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*cos[c + d*x])^3*(B*cos[c + d*x] + C*cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^3, x]
```

```
[Out] (2*b*(6*a*b*B + 6*a^2*C + b^2*C)*(c + d*x) - 4*a^2*(3*b*B + a*C)*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + 4*a^2*(3*b*B + a*C)*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + (4*a^3*B*SIN[(c + d*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]) + (4*a^3*B*SIN[(c + d*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]) + 4*b^2*(b*B + 3*a*C)*Sin[c + d*x] + b^3*C*SIN[2*(c + d*x)]/(4*d)
```



**fricas** [A] time = 0.55, size = 152, normalized size = 1.16

$$\frac{(6Ca^2b + 6Bab^2 + Cb^3)dx \cos(dx + c) + (Ca^3 + 3Ba^2b) \cos(dx + c) \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - (Ca^3 + 3Ba^2b)}{2d \cos(dx + c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/2\*((6\*C\*a^2\*b + 6\*B\*a\*b^2 + C\*b^3)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + (C\*a^3 + 3\*B\*a^2\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - (C\*a^3 + 3\*B\*a^2\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + (C\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*B\*a^3 + 2\*(3\*C\*a\*b^2 + B\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c))

**giac** [A] time = 0.36, size = 234, normalized size = 1.79

$$\frac{4Ba^3 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - 1} - (6Ca^2b + 6Bab^2 + Cb^3)(dx + c) - 2(Ca^3 + 3Ba^2b) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) + 2(Ca^3 + 3Ba^2b)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -1/2\*(4\*B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1) - (6\*C\*a^2\*b + 6\*B\*a\*b^2 + C\*b^3)\*(d\*x + c) - 2\*(C\*a^3 + 3\*B\*a^2\*b)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) + 2\*(C\*a^3 + 3\*B\*a^2\*b)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) - 2\*(6\*C\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 2\*B\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - C\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 6\*C\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 2\*B\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + C\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 1)^2)/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.27, size = 168, normalized size = 1.28

$$\frac{Ca^3 \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{d} + \frac{a^3 B \tan(dx + c)}{d} + 3Ca^2bx + \frac{3Ca^2bc}{d} + \frac{3a^2bB \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x)

[Out] 1/d\*C\*a^3\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+1/d\*a^3\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)+3\*C\*a^2\*b\*x+3/d\*C\*a^2\*b\*c+3/d\*a^2\*b\*B\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+3/d\*C\*b^2\*a\*sin(d\*x+c)+3\*B\*x\*a\*b^2+3/d\*B\*a\*b^2\*c+1/2/d\*b^3\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)+1/2\*b^3\*C\*x+1/2/d\*b^3\*C\*c+1/d\*b^3\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)

**maxima** [A] time = 0.34, size = 144, normalized size = 1.10

$$\frac{12(dx + c)Ca^2b + 12(dx + c)Bab^2 + (2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Cb^3 + 2Ca^3(\log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1))}{2d \cos(dx + c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/4\*(12\*(d\*x + c)\*C\*a^2\*b + 12\*(d\*x + c)\*B\*a\*b^2 + (2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*C\*b^3 + 2\*C\*a^3\*(log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) +

$6*B*a^2*b*(\log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) - \log(\sin(d*x + c) - 1)) + 12*C*a*b^2*\sin(d*x + c) + 4*B*b^3*\sin(d*x + c) + 4*B*a^3*\tan(d*x + c))/d$

**mupad [B]** time = 2.65, size = 236, normalized size = 1.80

$$\frac{C b^3 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}\right) + 6 B a b^2 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}\right) + 6 C a^2 b \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}\right) - C a^3 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right) 1i}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2}\right)}\right) 2i - B a^2 b}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3)/cos(c + d\*x)^3, x)

[Out]  $(C*b^3*\operatorname{atan}(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) - C*a^3*\operatorname{atan}((\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*1i)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*2i + 6*B*a*b^2*\operatorname{atan}(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) - B*a^2*b*\operatorname{atan}((\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*1i)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*6i + 6*C*a^2*b*\operatorname{atan}(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/d + ((B*b^3*\sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/2 + (C*b^3*\sin(3*c + 3*d*x))/8 + B*a^3*\sin(c + d*x) + (C*b^3*\sin(c + d*x))/8 + (3*C*a*b^2*\sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/2)/(d*\cos(c + d*x))$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*3, x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.790 \quad \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=124

$$\frac{a(a^2B + 6abC + 6b^2B) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{a^2(aC + 2bB) \tan(c + dx)}{d} - \frac{b^2(aB - 2bC) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} + b^2x(3aC +$$

[Out]  $b^2*(B*b+3*C*a)*x+1/2*a*(B*a^2+6*B*b^2+6*C*a*b)*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/d-1/2*b^2*(B*a-2*C*b)*\sin(d*x+c)/d+a^2*(2*B*b+C*a)*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/2*a*B*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.41, antiderivative size = 124, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.150$ , Rules used = {3029, 2989, 3031, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{a(a^2B + 6abC + 6b^2B) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{a^2(aC + 2bB) \tan(c + dx)}{d} - \frac{b^2(aB - 2bC) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} + b^2x(3aC +$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*(B*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^4, x]$

[Out]  $b^2*(b*B + 3*a*C)*x + (a*(a^2*B + 6*b^2*B + 6*a*b*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]])/(2*d) - (b^2*(a*B - 2*b*C)*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*d) + (a^2*(2*b*B + a*C)*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/d + (a*B*(a + b*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(2*d)$

**Rule 2735**

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*((A + B*\sin[e + f*x]) + (C + D*\sin[e + f*x])^n), x] := \operatorname{Simp}[(b*x)/d, x] - \operatorname{Dist}[(b*c - a*d)/d, \operatorname{Int}[1/(c + d*\sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$

**Rule 2989**

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*((A + B*\sin[e + f*x]) + (C + D*\sin[e + f*x])^n), x] := -\operatorname{Simp}[(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m-1}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{n+1}]/(d*f*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(d*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m-2}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{n+1}]*\operatorname{Simp}[b*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*(m-1) + a*d*(a*A*c + b*B*c - (A*b + a*B)*d)*(n+1) + (b*(b*d*(B*c - A*d) + a*(A*c*d + B*(c^2 - 2*d^2)))*(n+1) - a*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*(n+2))*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x] + b*(d*(A*b*c + a*B*c - a*A*d)*(m+n+1) - b*B*(c^2*m + d^2*(n+1)))*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \operatorname{GtQ}[m, 1] \&\& \operatorname{LtQ}[n, -1]$

**Rule 3023**

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*((A + B*\sin[e + f*x]) + (C + D*\sin[e + f*x])^2), x] := -\operatorname{Simp}[(C*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m+1})/(b*f*(m+2)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(b*(m+2)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*\operatorname{Simp}[A*b*(m+2) + b*C*(m+1) + (b*B*(m+2) - a*C)*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x \&\& \operatorname{LtQ}[m, -1]$

**Rule 3029**

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

Rule 3031

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*(A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dist[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m + 1)*((b*B - a*C)*(b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m + 1) - a*b*c*(m + 2)) + (b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx = \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx$$

$$= \frac{aB(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d}$$

$$= \frac{a^2(2bB + aC) \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{aB(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{2d}$$

$$= -\frac{b^2(aB - 2bC) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{a^2(2bB + aC) \tan(c + dx)}{d}$$

$$= b^2(bB + 3aC)x - \frac{b^2(aB - 2bC) \sin(c + dx)}{2d}$$

$$= b^2(bB + 3aC)x + \frac{a(a^2B + 6b^2B + 6abc)}{2d}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 2.18, size = 277, normalized size = 2.23

$$\frac{a^3B}{\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\right)^2} - \frac{a^3B}{\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\right)^2} - 2a(a^2B + 6abC + 6b^2B) \log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^3*(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^4, x]
```

```
[Out] (4*b^2*(b*B + 3*a*C)*(c + d*x) - 2*a*(a^2*B + 6*b^2*B + 6*a*b*C)*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + 2*a*(a^2*B + 6*b^2*B + 6*a*b*C)*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + (a^3*B)/(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2])^2 + (4*a^2*(3*b*B + a*C)*Sin[(c + d*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2])^2
```

$d*x)/2]) - (a^3*B)/(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2])^2 + (4*a^2*(3*b*B + a*C)*Sin[(c + d*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]) + 4*b^3*C*Sin[(c + d*x)]/(4*d)$

**fricas** [A] time = 0.49, size = 167, normalized size = 1.35

$$\frac{4(3Cab^2 + Bb^3)dx \cos(dx + c)^2 + (Ba^3 + 6Ca^2b + 6Bab^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - (Ba^3 + 6Ca^2b + 6Bab^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1) + 2(2Cb^3 \cos(dx + c)^2 + Ba^3 + 2(Ca^3 + 3Ba^2b) \cos(dx + c)) \sin(dx + c)}{(d \cos(dx + c))^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/4\*(4\*(3\*C\*a\*b^2 + B\*b^3)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (B\*a^3 + 6\*C\*a^2\*b + 6\*B\*a\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - (B\*a^3 + 6\*C\*a^2\*b + 6\*B\*a\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(2\*C\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*a^3 + 2\*(C\*a^3 + 3\*B\*a^2\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)

**giac** [B] time = 0.25, size = 239, normalized size = 1.93

$$\frac{4Cb^3 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 + 1} + 2(3Cab^2 + Bb^3)(dx + c) + (Ba^3 + 6Ca^2b + 6Bab^2) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - (Ba^3 + 6Ca^2b + 6Bab^2) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/2\*(4\*C\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 1) + 2\*(3\*C\*a\*b^2 + B\*b^3)\*(d\*x + c) + (B\*a^3 + 6\*C\*a^2\*b + 6\*B\*a\*b^2)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - (B\*a^3 + 6\*C\*a^2\*b + 6\*B\*a\*b^2)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) + 2\*(B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 2\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 6\*B\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 2\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 6\*B\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)^2)/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.30, size = 172, normalized size = 1.39

$$\frac{C a^3 \tan(dx + c)}{d} + \frac{a^3 B \sec(dx + c) \tan(dx + c)}{2d} + \frac{a^3 B \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{2d} + \frac{3C a^2 b \ln(\sec(dx + c) - \tan(dx + c))}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x)

[Out] 1/d\*C\*a^3\*tan(d\*x+c)+1/2/d\*a^3\*B\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)+1/2/d\*a^3\*B\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+3/d\*C\*a^2\*b\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+3/d\*a^2\*b\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)+3\*a\*b^2\*C\*x+3/d\*C\*a\*b^2\*c+3/d\*B\*a\*b^2\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+1/d\*b^3\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)+b^3\*B\*x+1/d\*b^3\*B\*c

**maxima** [A] time = 0.33, size = 169, normalized size = 1.36

$$\frac{12(dx + c)Cab^2 + 4(dx + c)Bb^3 - Ba^3\left(\frac{2 \sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)^2-1} - \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) + \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1)\right) + 6Ca^2b \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c)) - 6Ca^2b \ln(\sec(dx + c) - \tan(dx + c))}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{4}*(12*(d*x + c)*C*a*b^2 + 4*(d*x + c)*B*b^3 - B*a^3*(2*\sin(d*x + c)/(\sin(d*x + c)^2 - 1) - \log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) + \log(\sin(d*x + c) - 1)) + 6*C*a^2*b*(\log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) - \log(\sin(d*x + c) - 1)) + 6*B*a*b^2*(\log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) - \log(\sin(d*x + c) - 1)) + 4*C*b^3*\sin(d*x + c) + 4*C*a^3*\tan(d*x + c) + 12*B*a^2*b*\tan(d*x + c))/d$

**mupad [B]** time = 2.84, size = 249, normalized size = 2.01

$$\frac{\frac{C a^3 \sin(2c+2dx)}{2} + \frac{C b^3 \sin(3c+3dx)}{4} + \frac{B a^3 \sin(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{C b^3 \sin(c+dx)}{4} + \frac{3 B a^2 b \sin(2c+2dx)}{2}}{d \left( \frac{\cos(2c+2dx)}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right)} - 2 \left( \frac{B a^3 \operatorname{atan} \left( \frac{\sin \left( \frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right) i}{\cos \left( \frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right)} \right) i}{2} - B b^3 \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^3)/cos(c + d*x)^4,x)`

[Out]  $((C*a^3*\sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/2 + (C*b^3*\sin(3*c + 3*d*x))/4 + (B*a^3*\sin(c + d*x))/2 + (C*b^3*\sin(c + d*x))/4 + (3*B*a^2*b*\sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/2)/(d*(\cos(2*c + 2*d*x)/2 + 1/2)) - (2*((B*a^3*\operatorname{atan}((\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*i)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*i)/2 - B*b^3*\operatorname{atan}(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) + B*a*b^2*\operatorname{atan}((\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*i)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*3i - 3*C*a*b^2*\operatorname{atan}(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) + C*a^2*b*\operatorname{atan}((\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*i)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*3i))/d$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**3*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**4,x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.791 \quad \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=145

$$\frac{a(2a^2B + 9abC + 8b^2B) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{a^2(3aC + 5bB) \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{6d} + \frac{(a^3C + 3a^2bB + 6ab^2C + 2b^3B) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d}$$

[Out]  $b^3Cx + 1/2*(3B*a^2*b + 2B*b^3 + C*a^3 + 6C*a*b^2)*\text{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/d + 1/3*a*(2B*a^2 + 8B*b^2 + 9C*a*b)*\tan(d*x+c)/d + 1/6*a^2*(5B*b + 3C*a)*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/d + 1/3*a*B*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.43, antiderivative size = 145, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.150$ , Rules used = {3029, 2989, 3031, 3021, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{a(2a^2B + 9abC + 8b^2B) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{(3a^2bB + a^3C + 6ab^2C + 2b^3B) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{a^2(3aC + 5bB) \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{6d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*(B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^5, x]$

[Out]  $b^3Cx + ((3*a^2*b*B + 2*b^3*B + a^3*C + 6*a*b^2*C)*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]])/(2*d) + (a*(2*a^2*B + 8*b^2*B + 9*a*b*C)*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(3*d) + (a^2*(5*b*B + 3*a*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(6*d) + (a*B*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^2*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(3*d)$

#### Rule 2735

$\text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[(e + f*x)])^m * ((c + d*\sin[(e + f*x)])^n * (x))], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(b*x)/d, x] - \text{Dist}[(b*c - a*d)/d, \text{Int}[1/(c + d*\sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$

#### Rule 2989

$\text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[(e + f*x)])^m * ((c + d*\sin[(e + f*x)])^n * (x))], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m-1}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{n+1}]/(d*f*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m-2}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{n+1}]*\text{Simp}[b*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*(m-1) + a*d*(a*A*c + b*B*c - (A*b + a*B)*d)*(n+1) + (b*(b*d*(B*c - A*d) + a*(A*c*d + B*(c^2 - 2*d^2)))*(n+1) - a*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*(n+2))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + b*(d*(A*b*c + a*B*c - a*A*d)*(m+n+1) - b*B*(c^2*m + d^2*(n+1)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 1] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1]$

#### Rule 3021

$\text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[(e + f*x)])^m * ((c + d*\sin[(e + f*x)])^n * (x))], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m+1}]/(b*f*(m+1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m+1)*(a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m+1}]*\text{Simp}[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m+1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*(m+1))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, x\} \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

Rule 3029

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

Rule 3031

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*(A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dist[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m + 1)*((b*B - a*C)*(b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m + 1) - a*b*c*(m + 2)) + (b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx &= \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{aB(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= \frac{a^2(5bB + 3aC) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{6d} \\ &= \frac{a(2a^2B + 8b^2B + 9abC) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} + b^3Cx \\ &= b^3Cx + \frac{a(2a^2B + 8b^2B + 9abC) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= b^3Cx + \frac{(3a^2bB + 2b^3B + a^3C + 6ab^2C) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.59, size = 108, normalized size = 0.74

$$\frac{2a^3B \tan^3(c + dx) + 3a \tan(c + dx) (2a^2B + a(aC + 3bB) \sec(c + dx) + 6abC + 6b^2B) + 3(a^3C + 3a^2bB + 6ab^2C) \tan(c + dx)}{6d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^3*(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^5,x]
```

```
[Out] (6*b^3*C*d*x + 3*(3*a^2*b*B + 2*b^3*B + a^3*C + 6*a*b^2*C)*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d*x]] + 3*a*(2*a^2*B + 6*b^2*B + 6*a*b*C + a*(3*b*B + a*C))*Sec[c + d*x])*Tan[c + d*x] + 2*a^3*B*Tan[c + d*x]^3)/(6*d)
```



**fricas** [A] time = 0.49, size = 189, normalized size = 1.30

$$\frac{12 C b^3 dx \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3 (C a^3 + 3 B a^2 b + 6 C a b^2 + 2 B b^3) \cos(dx + c)^3 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 3 (C a^3 + 3 B a^2 b + 6 C a b^2 + 2 B b^3) \cos(dx + c)^3 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 2 (2 B a^3 + 2 (2 B a^2 b + 9 C a^2 b + 9 B a b^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3 (C a^3 + 3 B a^2 b) \cos(dx + c)) \sin(dx + c)}{(d \cos(dx + c))^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/12\*(12\*C\*b^3\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(C\*a^3 + 3\*B\*a^2\*b + 6\*C\*a\*b^2 + 2\*B\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 3\*(C\*a^3 + 3\*B\*a^2\*b + 6\*C\*a\*b^2 + 2\*B\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(2\*B\*a^3 + 2\*(2\*B\*a^2\*b + 9\*C\*a^2\*b + 9\*B\*a\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(C\*a^3 + 3\*B\*a^2\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)

**giac** [B] time = 0.36, size = 336, normalized size = 2.32

$$6(dx + c)Cb^3 + 3(Ca^3 + 3Ba^2b + 6Cab^2 + 2Bb^3) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - 3(Ca^3 + 3Ba^2b + 6Cab^2 + 2Bb^3) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/6\*(6\*(d\*x + c)\*C\*b^3 + 3\*(C\*a^3 + 3\*B\*a^2\*b + 6\*C\*a\*b^2 + 2\*B\*b^3)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - 3\*(C\*a^3 + 3\*B\*a^2\*b + 6\*C\*a\*b^2 + 2\*B\*b^3)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) - 2\*(6\*B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 3\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 9\*B\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 18\*C\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 18\*B\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 4\*B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 36\*C\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 36\*B\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 6\*B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 3\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 9\*B\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 18\*C\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 18\*B\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)^3/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.36, size = 223, normalized size = 1.54

$$\frac{C a^3 \sec(dx + c) \tan(dx + c)}{2d} + \frac{C a^3 \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{2d} + \frac{2a^3 B \tan(dx + c)}{3d} + \frac{a^3 B \tan(dx + c) (\sec^2(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{3d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x)

[Out] 1/2/d\*C\*a^3\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)+1/2/d\*C\*a^3\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+2/3/d\*a^3\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)+1/3/d\*a^3\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2+3/d\*C\*a^2\*b\*tan(d\*x+c)+3/2/d\*a^2\*b\*B\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)+3/2/d\*a^2\*b\*B\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+3/d\*C\*a\*b^2\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+3/d\*B\*a\*b^2\*tan(d\*x+c)+b^3\*C\*x+1/d\*b^3\*C\*c+1/d\*b^3\*B\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))

**maxima** [A] time = 0.33, size = 216, normalized size = 1.49

$$4(\tan(dx + c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx + c))Ba^3 + 12(dx + c)Cb^3 - 3Ca^3 \left( \frac{2 \sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)^2-1} - \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) + \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x,  
algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/12\*(4\*(tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*tan(d\*x + c))\*B\*a^3 + 12\*(d\*x + c)\*C\*b^3 - 3\*C\*a^3\*(2\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) - 9\*B\*a^2\*b\*(2\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 18\*C\*a\*b^2\*(log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 6\*B\*b^3\*(log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 36\*C\*a^2\*b\*tan(d\*x + c) + 36\*B\*a\*b^2\*tan(d\*x + c))/d

mupad [B] time = 3.30, size = 526, normalized size = 3.63

$$\frac{B a^3 \sin(3 c+3 d x)}{6} + \frac{C a^3 \sin(2 c+2 d x)}{4} + \frac{B a^3 \sin(c+d x)}{2} + \frac{3 B a b^2 \sin(c+d x)}{4} + \frac{3 C a^2 b \sin(c+d x)}{4} - \frac{B b^3 \cos(c+d x) \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right) 1 i}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right)}\right) 3 i}{2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3)/cos(c + d\*x)^5,x)

[Out] ((B\*a^3\*sin(3\*c + 3\*d\*x))/6 + (C\*a^3\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x))/4 + (B\*a^3\*sin(c + d\*x))/2 + (3\*B\*a\*b^2\*sin(c + d\*x))/4 + (3\*C\*a^2\*b\*sin(c + d\*x))/4 - (B\*b^3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*atan((sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*1i)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*3i)/2 - (C\*a^3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*atan((sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*1i)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*3i)/4 + (3\*C\*b^3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*atan(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)))/2 + (3\*B\*a^2\*b\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x))/4 + (3\*B\*a\*b^2\*sin(3\*c + 3\*d\*x))/4 + (3\*C\*a^2\*b\*sin(3\*c + 3\*d\*x))/4 - (B\*b^3\*atan((sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*1i)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*cos(3\*c + 3\*d\*x)\*1i)/2 - (C\*a^3\*atan((sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*1i)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*cos(3\*c + 3\*d\*x)\*1i)/4 + (C\*b^3\*atan(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*cos(3\*c + 3\*d\*x))/2 - (B\*a^2\*b\*atan((sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*1i)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*cos(3\*c + 3\*d\*x)\*3i)/4 - (C\*a\*b^2\*atan((sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*1i)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*cos(3\*c + 3\*d\*x)\*3i)/2 - (B\*a^2\*b\*cos(c + d\*x)\*atan((sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*1i)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*9i)/4 - (C\*a\*b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*atan((sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*1i)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*9i)/2)/(d\*((3\*cos(c + d\*x))/4 + cos(3\*c + 3\*d\*x)/4))

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*5,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.792 \quad \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=188

$$\frac{a(3a^2B + 12abC + 10b^2B) \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{8d} + \frac{a^2(2aC + 3bB) \tan(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx)}{6d} + \frac{(2a^3C + 6a^2bB)}{6d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{8} * (3 * B * a^3 + 12 * B * a * b^2 + 12 * C * a^2 * b + 8 * C * b^3) * \operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d * x + c)) / d + \frac{1}{3} * (6 * B * a^2 * b + 3 * B * b^3 + 2 * C * a^3 + 9 * C * a * b^2) * \tan(d * x + c) / d + \frac{1}{8} * a * (3 * B * a^2 + 10 * B * b^2 + 12 * C * a * b) * \sec(d * x + c) * \tan(d * x + c) / d + \frac{1}{6} * a^2 * (3 * B * b + 2 * C * a) * \sec(d * x + c)^2 * \tan(d * x + c) / d + \frac{1}{4} * a * B * (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^2 * \sec(d * x + c)^3 * \tan(d * x + c) / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.55, antiderivative size = 188, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {3029, 2989, 3031, 3021, 2748, 3767, 8, 3770}

$$\frac{(6a^2bB + 2a^3C + 9ab^2C + 3b^3B) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{(12a^2bC + 3a^3B + 12ab^2B + 8b^3C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} + \frac{a(3a^2B + 10b^2B + 12abC)}{6d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(a + b * \operatorname{Cos}[c + d * x])^3 * (B * \operatorname{Cos}[c + d * x] + C * \operatorname{Cos}[c + d * x]^2) * \operatorname{Sec}[c + d * x]^6, x]$

[Out]  $((3 * a^3 * B + 12 * a * b^2 * B + 12 * a^2 * b * C + 8 * b^3 * C) * \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d * x]]) / (8 * d) + ((6 * a^2 * b * B + 3 * b^3 * B + 2 * a^3 * C + 9 * a * b^2 * C) * \operatorname{Tan}[c + d * x]) / (3 * d) + (a * (3 * a^2 * B + 10 * b^2 * B + 12 * a * b * C) * \operatorname{Sec}[c + d * x] * \operatorname{Tan}[c + d * x]) / (8 * d) + (a^2 * (3 * b * B + 2 * a * C) * \operatorname{Sec}[c + d * x]^2 * \operatorname{Tan}[c + d * x]) / (6 * d) + (a * B * (a + b * \operatorname{Cos}[c + d * x])^2 * \operatorname{Sec}[c + d * x]^3 * \operatorname{Tan}[c + d * x]) / (4 * d)$

#### Rule 8

$\operatorname{Int}[a_, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[a * x, x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[a, x]$

#### Rule 2748

$\operatorname{Int}(((b_) * \operatorname{sin}[(e_) + (f_) * (x_)])^{(m_)} * ((c_) + (d_) * \operatorname{sin}[(e_) + (f_) * (x_)])^{(n_)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[c, \operatorname{Int}[(b * \operatorname{Sin}[e + f * x])^m, x], x] + \operatorname{Dist}[d/b, \operatorname{Int}[(b * \operatorname{Sin}[e + f * x])^{(m + 1)}, x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

#### Rule 2989

$\operatorname{Int}(((a_) + (b_) * \operatorname{sin}[(e_) + (f_) * (x_)])^{(m_)} * ((A_) + (B_) * \operatorname{sin}[(e_) + (f_) * (x_)])^{(n_)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}(((b * c - a * d) * (B * c - A * d) * \operatorname{Cos}[e + f * x] * (a + b * \operatorname{Sin}[e + f * x])^{(m - 1)} * (c + d * \operatorname{Sin}[e + f * x])^{(n + 1)}) / (d * f * (n + 1) * (c^2 - d^2)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1 / (d * (n + 1) * (c^2 - d^2)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b * \operatorname{Sin}[e + f * x])^{(m - 2)} * (c + d * \operatorname{Sin}[e + f * x])^{(n + 1)}] * \operatorname{Simp}[b * (b * c - a * d) * (B * c - A * d) * (m - 1) + a * d * (a * A * c + b * B * c - (A * b + a * B) * d) * (n + 1) + (b * (b * d * (B * c - A * d) + a * (A * c * d + B * (c^2 - 2 * d^2))) * (n + 1) - a * (b * c - a * d) * (B * c - A * d) * (n + 2)) * \operatorname{Sin}[e + f * x] + b * (d * (A * b * c + a * B * c - a * A * d) * (m + n + 1) - b * B * (c^2 * m + d^2 * (n + 1))) * \operatorname{Sin}[e + f * x]^2, x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b * c - a * d, 0] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \operatorname{GtQ}[m, 1] \&\& \operatorname{LtQ}[n, -1]$

#### Rule 3021

$\operatorname{Int}(((a_) + (b_) * \operatorname{sin}[(e_) + (f_) * (x_)])^{(m_)} * ((A_) + (B_) * \operatorname{sin}[(e_) + (f_) * (x_)])^{(n_)} + (C_) * \operatorname{sin}[(e_) + (f_) * (x_)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}(((A * b^2$

- a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C)\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 3029

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

### Rule 3031

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dist[1/(b^2\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(m + 1)\*((b\*B - a\*C)\*(b\*c - a\*d) - A\*b\*(a\*c - b\*d)) + (b\*B\*(a^2\*d + b^2\*d\*(m + 1) - a\*b\*c\*(m + 2)) + (b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2\*(m + 2) + C\*(a^2 + b^2\*(m + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*C\*d\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3767

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^6(c + dx) dx &= \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec^6(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{aB(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{4d} \\ &= \frac{a^2(3bB + 2aC) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{6d} \\ &= \frac{a(3a^2B + 10b^2B + 12abC) \sec(c + dx)}{8d} \\ &= \frac{a(3a^2B + 10b^2B + 12abC) \sec(c + dx)}{8d} \\ &= \frac{(3a^3B + 12ab^2B + 12a^2bC + 8b^3C) \tan(c + dx)}{8d} \\ &= \frac{(3a^3B + 12ab^2B + 12a^2bC + 8b^3C) \tan(c + dx)}{8d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.81, size = 140, normalized size = 0.74

$$\frac{3(3a^3B + 12a^2bC + 12ab^2B + 8b^3C) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) + \tan(c + dx) (6a^3B \sec^3(c + dx) + 9a(a^2B + 4abC))}{24d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^6,x]

[Out] (3\*(3\*a^3\*B + 12\*a\*b^2\*B + 12\*a^2\*b\*C + 8\*b^3\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]] + Tan[c + d\*x]\*(24\*(3\*a^2\*b\*B + b^3\*B + a^3\*C + 3\*a\*b^2\*C) + 9\*a\*(a^2\*B + 4\*b^2\*B + 4\*a\*b\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x] + 6\*a^3\*B\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3 + 8\*a^2\*(3\*b\*B + a\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2))/(24\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.47, size = 211, normalized size = 1.12

$$\frac{3(3Ba^3 + 12Ca^2b + 12Bab^2 + 8Cb^3) \cos(dx + c)^4 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 3(3Ba^3 + 12Ca^2b + 12Bab^2 + 8Cb^3) \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1)}{24d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/48\*(3\*(3\*B\*a^3 + 12\*C\*a^2\*b + 12\*B\*a\*b^2 + 8\*C\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 3\*(3\*B\*a^3 + 12\*C\*a^2\*b + 12\*B\*a\*b^2 + 8\*C\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(6\*B\*a^3 + 8\*(2\*C\*a^3 + 6\*B\*a^2\*b + 9\*C\*a\*b^2 + 3\*B\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 9\*(B\*a^3 + 4\*C\*a^2\*b + 4\*B\*a\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 8\*(C\*a^3 + 3\*B\*a^2\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4)

**giac [B]** time = 0.43, size = 586, normalized size = 3.12

$$3(3Ba^3 + 12Ca^2b + 12Bab^2 + 8Cb^3) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - 3(3Ba^3 + 12Ca^2b + 12Bab^2 + 8Cb^3) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/24\*(3\*(3\*B\*a^3 + 12\*C\*a^2\*b + 12\*B\*a\*b^2 + 8\*C\*b^3)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - 3\*(3\*B\*a^3 + 12\*C\*a^2\*b + 12\*B\*a\*b^2 + 8\*C\*b^3)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) + 2\*(15\*B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 24\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 72\*B\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 36\*C\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 36\*B\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 72\*C\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 24\*B\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 9\*B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 40\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 120\*B\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 36\*C\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 36\*B\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 216\*C\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 72\*B\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 9\*B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 40\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 120\*B\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 36\*C\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 36\*B\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 216\*C\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 72\*B\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 15\*B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 24\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 72\*B\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 36\*C\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 36\*B\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 72\*C\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 24\*B\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)^4/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.41, size = 290, normalized size = 1.54

$$\frac{2C a^3 \tan(dx+c)}{3d} + \frac{C a^3 \tan(dx+c) (\sec^2(dx+c))}{3d} + \frac{a^3 B \tan(dx+c) (\sec^3(dx+c))}{4d} + \frac{3a^3 B \sec(dx+c) \tan(dx+c)}{8d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x)

[Out] 2/3/d\*C\*a^3\*tan(d\*x+c)+1/3/d\*C\*a^3\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2+1/4/d\*a^3\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3+3/8/d\*a^3\*B\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)+3/8/d\*a^3\*B\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+3/2/d\*C\*a^2\*b\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)+3/2/d\*C\*a^2\*b\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+2/d\*a^2\*b\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)+1/d\*a^2\*b\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2+3/d\*C\*a\*b^2\*tan(d\*x+c)+3/2/d\*B\*a\*b^2\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)+3/2/d\*B\*a\*b^2\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+1/d\*b^3\*C\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+1/d\*b^3\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)

**maxima [A]** time = 0.34, size = 273, normalized size = 1.45

$$16 \left( \tan(dx+c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx+c) \right) C a^3 + 48 \left( \tan(dx+c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx+c) \right) B a^2 b - 3 B a^3 \left( \frac{2(3 \sin(dx+c)^3 - 5 \sin(dx+c))}{\sin(dx+c)^4 - 2 \sin(dx+c)^2 + 1} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/48\*(16\*(tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*tan(d\*x + c))\*C\*a^3 + 48\*(tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*tan(d\*x + c))\*B\*a^2\*b - 3\*B\*a^3\*(2\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 5\*sin(d\*x + c))/(sin(d\*x + c)^4 - 2\*sin(d\*x + c)^2 + 1) - 3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) - 36\*C\*a^2\*b\*(2\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) - 36\*B\*a\*b^2\*(2\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 24\*C\*b^3\*(log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 144\*C\*a\*b^2\*tan(d\*x + c) + 48\*B\*b^3\*tan(d\*x + c))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 5.39, size = 395, normalized size = 2.10

$$\frac{\operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{4 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left(\frac{3Ba^3}{8} + \frac{3Ca^2b}{2} + \frac{3Bab^2}{2} + Cb^3\right)}{\frac{3Ba^3}{2} + 6Ca^2b + 6Bab^2 + 4Cb^3}\right) \left(\frac{3Ba^3}{4} + 3Ca^2b + 3Bab^2 + 2Cb^3\right)}{d} - \left(2Bb^3 - \frac{5Ba^3}{4} + 2Ca^3 - 3Ba^2b\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3)/cos(c + d\*x)^6,x)

[Out] (atanh((4\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*((3\*B\*a^3)/8 + C\*b^3 + (3\*B\*a\*b^2)/2 + (3\*C\*a^2\*b)/2)))/((3\*B\*a^3)/2 + 4\*C\*b^3 + 6\*B\*a\*b^2 + 6\*C\*a^2\*b))\*((3\*B\*a^3)/4 + 2\*C\*b^3 + 3\*B\*a\*b^2 + 3\*C\*a^2\*b))/d - (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^7\*(2\*B\*b^3 - (5\*B\*a^3)/4 + 2\*C\*a^3 - 3\*B\*a\*b^2 + 6\*B\*a^2\*b + 6\*C\*a\*b^2 - 3\*C\*a^2\*b) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*(6\*B\*b^3 - (3\*B\*a^3)/4 + (10\*C\*a^3)/3 + 3\*B\*a\*b^2 + 10\*B\*a^2\*b + 18\*C\*a\*b^2 + 3\*C\*a^2\*b) - tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^5\*((3\*B\*a^3)/4 + 6\*B\*b^3 + (10\*C\*a^3)/3 - 3\*B\*a\*b^2 + 10\*B\*a^2\*b + 18\*C\*a\*b^2 - 3\*C\*a^2\*b) - tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*((5\*B\*a^3)/4 + 2\*B\*b^3 + 2\*C\*a^3 + 3\*B\*a\*b^2 + 6\*B\*a^2\*b + 6\*C\*a\*b^2 + 3\*C\*a^2\*b))/((d\*(6\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^4 - 4\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2 - 4\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^6 + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^8 + 1))

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*6,  
x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.793 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^7(dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=236

$$\frac{a(4a^2B + 15abC + 12b^2B) \tan(c+dx) \sec^2(c+dx)}{15d} + \frac{a^2(5aC + 7bB) \tan(c+dx) \sec^3(c+dx)}{20d} + \frac{(8a^3B + 30a^2bC + 30ab^2B + 15b^3C) \tan(c+dx)}{15d} + \frac{(9a^2bB + 3a^3C + 12ab^2C + 4b^3B) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{8d} + \frac{a(4a^2B + 15abC + 12b^2B) \tan(c+dx) \sec^2(c+dx)}{15d}$$

[Out] 1/8\*(9\*B\*a^2\*b+4\*B\*b^3+3\*C\*a^3+12\*C\*a\*b^2)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+1/15\*(8\*B\*a^3+30\*B\*a\*b^2+30\*C\*a^2\*b+15\*C\*b^3)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/8\*(9\*B\*a^2\*b+4\*B\*b^3+3\*C\*a^3+12\*C\*a\*b^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/15\*a\*(4\*B\*a^2+12\*B\*b^2+15\*C\*a\*b)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/20\*a^2\*(7\*B\*b+5\*C\*a)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/5\*a\*B\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*sec(d\*x+c)^4\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.56, antiderivative size = 236, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.225$ , Rules used = {3029, 2989, 3031, 3021, 2748, 3768, 3770, 3767, 8}

$$\frac{(30a^2bC + 8a^3B + 30ab^2B + 15b^3C) \tan(c+dx)}{15d} + \frac{(9a^2bB + 3a^3C + 12ab^2C + 4b^3B) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{8d} + \frac{a(4a^2B + 15abC + 12b^2B) \tan(c+dx) \sec^2(c+dx)}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^7, x]

[Out] ((9\*a^2\*b\*B + 4\*b^3\*B + 3\*a^3\*C + 12\*a\*b^2\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/(8\*d) + ((8\*a^3\*B + 30\*a\*b^2\*B + 30\*a^2\*b\*C + 15\*b^3\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(15\*d) + ((9\*a^2\*b\*B + 4\*b^3\*B + 3\*a^3\*C + 12\*a\*b^2\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(8\*d) + (a\*(4\*a^2\*B + 12\*b^2\*B + 15\*a\*b\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(15\*d) + (a^2\*(7\*b\*B + 5\*a\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(20\*d) + (a\*B\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(5\*d)

**Rule 8**

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

**Rule 2748**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

**Rule 2989**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 2)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m - 1) + a\*d\*(a\*A\*c + b\*B\*c - (A\*b + a\*B)\*d)\*(n + 1) + (b\*(b\*d\*(B\*c - A\*d) + a\*(A\*c\*d + B\*(c^2 - 2\*d^2)))\*(n + 1) - a\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(n + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(A\*b\*c + a\*B\*c - a\*A\*d)\*(m + n + 1) - b\*B\*(c^2\*m + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && LtQ[n, -1]

**Rule 3021**



Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C)\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 3029

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

### Rule 3031

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dist[1/(b^2\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(m + 1)\*((b\*B - a\*C)\*(b\*c - a\*d) - A\*b\*(a\*c - b\*d)) + (b\*B\*(a^2\*d + b^2\*d\*(m + 1) - a\*b\*c\*(m + 2)) + (b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2\*(m + 2) + C\*(a^2 + b^2\*(m + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*C\*d\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3767

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

### Rule 3768

Int[(csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]\*(b\_.))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*(n - 1)), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 2))/(n - 1), Int[(b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^7(c + dx) dx &= \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec^7(c + dx) dx \\
&= \frac{aB(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^4(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{5d} \\
&= \frac{a^2(7bB + 5aC) \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{20d} \\
&= \frac{a(4a^2B + 12b^2B + 15abC) \sec^2(c + dx)}{15d} \\
&= \frac{a(4a^2B + 12b^2B + 15abC) \sec^2(c + dx)}{15d} \\
&= \frac{(9a^2bB + 4b^3B + 3a^3C + 12ab^2C) \sec(c + dx)}{8d} \\
&= \frac{(9a^2bB + 4b^3B + 3a^3C + 12ab^2C) \tan(c + dx)}{8d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 3.20, size = 181, normalized size = 0.77

$$\frac{15(3a^3C + 9a^2bB + 12ab^2C + 4b^3B) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) + \tan(c + dx) (30a^2(aC + 3bB) \sec^3(c + dx) + 8(3a^3B + 3a^2bC))}{8d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^7,x]

[Out] (15\*(9\*a^2\*b\*B + 4\*b^3\*B + 3\*a^3\*C + 12\*a\*b^2\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]] + Tan[c + d\*x]\*(15\*(9\*a^2\*b\*B + 4\*b^3\*B + 3\*a^3\*C + 12\*a\*b^2\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x] + 30\*a^2\*(3\*b\*B + a\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3 + 8\*(15\*(a^3\*B + 3\*a\*b^2\*B + 3\*a^2\*b\*C + b^3\*C) + 5\*a\*(2\*a^2\*B + 3\*b^2\*B + 3\*a\*b\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2 + 3\*a^3\*B\*Tan[c + d\*x]^4)))/(120\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.53, size = 249, normalized size = 1.06

$$\frac{15(3Ca^3 + 9Ba^2b + 12Cab^2 + 4Bb^3) \cos(dx + c)^5 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 15(3Ca^3 + 9Ba^2b + 12Cab^2 + 4Bb^3) \cos(dx + c)^5 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 2(8(8Ba^3 + 30Ca^2b + 30Bab^2 + 15Cb^3) \cos(dx + c)^4 + 24Ba^3 + 15(3Ca^3 + 9Ba^2b + 12Cab^2 + 4Bb^3) \cos(dx + c)^3 + 8(4Ba^3 + 15Ca^2b + 15Bab^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 30(Ca^3 + 3Ba^2b) \cos(dx + c)) \sin(dx + c)}{(d \cos(dx + c))^5}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^7,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/240\*(15\*(3\*C\*a^3 + 9\*B\*a^2\*b + 12\*C\*a\*b^2 + 4\*B\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 15\*(3\*C\*a^3 + 9\*B\*a^2\*b + 12\*C\*a\*b^2 + 4\*B\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(8\*(8\*B\*a^3 + 30\*C\*a^2\*b + 30\*B\*a\*b^2 + 15\*C\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 24\*B\*a^3 + 15\*(3\*C\*a^3 + 9\*B\*a^2\*b + 12\*C\*a\*b^2 + 4\*B\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 8\*(4\*B\*a^3 + 15\*C\*a^2\*b + 15\*B\*a\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 30\*(C\*a^3 + 3\*B\*a^2\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^5)

**giac [B]** time = 0.34, size = 722, normalized size = 3.06

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^7,x, algorithm="giac")

```
[Out] 1/120*(15*(3*C*a^3 + 9*B*a^2*b + 12*C*a*b^2 + 4*B*b^3)*log(abs(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 1)) - 15*(3*C*a^3 + 9*B*a^2*b + 12*C*a*b^2 + 4*B*b^3)*log(abs(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 1)) - 2*(120*B*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^9 - 75*C*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^9 - 225*B*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^9 + 360*C*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^9 + 360*B*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^9 - 180*C*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^9 - 60*B*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^9 + 120*C*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^9 - 160*B*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 30*C*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 90*B*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 960*C*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 960*B*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 360*C*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 120*B*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 480*C*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 464*B*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 1200*C*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 1200*B*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 720*C*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 160*B*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 30*C*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 90*B*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 960*C*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 960*B*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 360*C*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 120*B*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 480*C*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 120*B*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 75*C*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 225*B*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 360*C*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 360*B*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 180*C*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 60*B*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 120*C*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)^5/d
```

**maple [A]** time = 0.44, size = 382, normalized size = 1.62

$$\frac{C a^3 \tan(dx + c) (\sec^3(dx + c))}{4d} + \frac{3C a^3 \sec(dx + c) \tan(dx + c)}{8d} + \frac{3C a^3 \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{8d} + \frac{8a^3 B}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^7,x)
```

```
[Out] 1/4/d*C*a^3*tan(d*x+c)*sec(d*x+c)^3+3/8/d*C*a^3*sec(d*x+c)*tan(d*x+c)+3/8/d*C*a^3*ln(sec(d*x+c)+tan(d*x+c))+8/15/d*a^3*B*tan(d*x+c)+1/5/d*a^3*B*tan(d*x+c)*sec(d*x+c)^4+4/15/d*a^3*B*tan(d*x+c)*sec(d*x+c)^2+2/d*C*a^2*b*tan(d*x+c)+1/d*C*a^2*b*tan(d*x+c)*sec(d*x+c)^2+3/4/d*a^2*b*B*tan(d*x+c)*sec(d*x+c)^3+9/8/d*a^2*b*B*sec(d*x+c)*tan(d*x+c)+9/8/d*a^2*b*B*ln(sec(d*x+c)+tan(d*x+c))+3/2/d*C*a*b^2*tan(d*x+c)*sec(d*x+c)+3/2/d*C*a*b^2*ln(sec(d*x+c)+tan(d*x+c))+2/d*B*a*b^2*tan(d*x+c)+1/d*B*a*b^2*tan(d*x+c)*sec(d*x+c)^2+1/d*b^3*C*tan(d*x+c)+1/2/d*b^3*B*tan(d*x+c)*sec(d*x+c)+1/2/d*b^3*B*ln(sec(d*x+c)+tan(d*x+c))
```

**maxima [A]** time = 0.34, size = 341, normalized size = 1.44

$$16 \left( 3 \tan(dx + c)^5 + 10 \tan(dx + c)^3 + 15 \tan(dx + c) \right) B a^3 + 240 \left( \tan(dx + c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx + c) \right) C a^2 b + 240$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^7,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/240*(16*(3*tan(d*x + c)^5 + 10*tan(d*x + c)^3 + 15*tan(d*x + c))*B*a^3 + 240*(tan(d*x + c)^3 + 3*tan(d*x + c))*C*a^2*b + 240*(tan(d*x + c)^3 + 3*tan(d*x + c))*B*a*b^2 - 15*C*a^3*(2*(3*sin(d*x + c)^3 - 5*sin(d*x + c)))/(sin(d*x + c)^4 - 2*sin(d*x + c)^2 + 1) - 3*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 3*log(sin(d*x + c) - 1)) - 45*B*a^2*b*(2*(3*sin(d*x + c)^3 - 5*sin(d*x + c)))/(sin(d*x + c)^4 - 2*sin(d*x + c)^2 + 1) - 3*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 3*log(sin(d*x + c) - 1)) - 180*C*a*b^2*(2*sin(d*x + c))/(sin(d*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d*x + c) - 1)) - 60*B*b^3*(2*sin(d*x + c))/(sin(d*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d*x + c) - 1)) + 240*C*b^3*tan(d*x + c))/d
```

**mupad [B]** time = 5.38, size = 470, normalized size = 1.99

$$\frac{\operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{4 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left(\frac{3Ca^3}{8} + \frac{9Ba^2b}{8} + \frac{3Cab^2}{2} + \frac{Bb^3}{2}\right)}{\frac{3Ca^3}{2} + \frac{9Ba^2b}{2} + 6Cab^2 + 2Bb^3}\right) \left(\frac{3Ca^3}{4} + \frac{9Ba^2b}{4} + 3Cab^2 + Bb^3\right)}{d} \left(2Ba^3 - Bb^3 - \frac{5Ca^3}{4} + 2Cb^3 + 6\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^3)/cos(c + d*x)^7,x)`

[Out] `(atanh((4*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*((B*b^3)/2 + (3*C*a^3)/8 + (9*B*a^2*b)/8 + (3*C*a*b^2)/2)))/(2*B*b^3 + (3*C*a^3)/2 + (9*B*a^2*b)/2 + 6*C*a*b^2))*(B*b^3 + (3*C*a^3)/4 + (9*B*a^2*b)/4 + 3*C*a*b^2))/d - (tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(2*B*a^3 + B*b^3 + (5*C*a^3)/4 + 2*C*b^3 + 6*B*a*b^2 + (15*B*a^2*b)/4 + 3*C*a*b^2 + 6*C*a^2*b) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*((116*B*a^3)/15 + 12*C*b^3 + 20*B*a*b^2 + 20*C*a^2*b) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^9*(2*B*a^3 - B*b^3 - (5*C*a^3)/4 + 2*C*b^3 + 6*B*a*b^2 - (15*B*a^2*b)/4 - 3*C*a*b^2 + 6*C*a^2*b) - tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*((8*B*a^3)/3 + 2*B*b^3 + (C*a^3)/2 + 8*C*b^3 + 16*B*a*b^2 + (3*B*a^2*b)/2 + 6*C*a*b^2 + 16*C*a^2*b) - tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*((8*B*a^3)/3 - 2*B*b^3 - (C*a^3)/2 + 8*C*b^3 + 16*B*a*b^2 - (3*B*a^2*b)/2 - 6*C*a*b^2 + 16*C*a^2*b)))/(d*(5*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 - 10*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 + 10*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 - 5*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8 + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^10 - 1))`

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**3*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**7,x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.794 \quad \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=178

$$\frac{2a^3(bB - aC) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{b^4 d \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b}} + \frac{x(2a^2 + b^2)(bB - aC)}{2b^4} - \frac{(-3a^2C + 3abB - 2b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3b^3 d} + \frac{(bB - aC) \cos(c + dx)}{3b^3 d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2}*(2*a^2+b^2)*(B*b-C*a)*x/b^4-1/3*(3*B*a*b-3*C*a^2-2*C*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^3/d+1/2*(B*b-C*a)*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d+1/3*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d-2*a^3*(B*b-C*a)*\arctan((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})/b^4/d/(a-b)^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.57, antiderivative size = 178, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.175$ , Rules used = {3029, 2990, 3049, 3023, 2735, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{(-3a^2C + 3abB - 2b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3b^3 d} - \frac{2a^3(bB - aC) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{b^4 d \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b}} + \frac{x(2a^2 + b^2)(bB - aC)}{2b^4} + \frac{(bB - aC) \cos(c + dx)}{3b^3 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out]  $((2*a^2 + b^2)*(b*B - a*C)*x)/(2*b^4) - (2*a^3*(b*B - a*C)*\text{ArcTan}[\frac{\sqrt{a-b}*\tan[(c+d*x)/2]}{\sqrt{a+b}}])/(2*b^4*d) - ((3*a*b*B - 3*a^2*C - 2*b^2*C)*\sin[c+d*x])/(3*b^3*d) + ((b*B - a*C)*\cos[c+d*x]*\sin[c+d*x])/(2*b^2*d) + (C*\cos[c+d*x]^2*\sin[c+d*x])/(3*b*d)$

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 2659

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2990

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1))/(d\*f\*(m+n+1)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m+n+1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-2)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a^2\*A\*d\*(m+n+1) + b\*B\*(b\*c\*(m-1) + a\*d\*(n+1)) + (a\*d\*(2\*A\*b + a\*B))\*(m+n+1) - b\*B\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m+n))]\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(A\*b\*d\*(m+n+1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(2\*m+n)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x]

```
+ f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c -
a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && !(IGtQ[n
, 1] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

### Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3029

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

### Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
)^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(
m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c
- b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x
] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m,
0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b\cos(c+dx)} dx &= \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(B+C\cos(c+dx))}{a+b\cos(c+dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{C\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{3bd} + \frac{\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(2aC+2bC\cos(c+dx))}{a+b\cos(c+dx)} dx}{3b} \\
&= \frac{(bB-aC)\cos(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2b^2d} + \frac{C\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{3bd} \\
&= -\frac{(3abB-3a^2C-2b^2C)\sin(c+dx)}{3b^3d} + \frac{(bB-aC)\cos(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2b^2d} \\
&= \frac{(2a^2+b^2)(bB-aC)x}{2b^4} - \frac{(3abB-3a^2C-2b^2C)\sin(c+dx)}{3b^3d} \\
&= \frac{(2a^2+b^2)(bB-aC)x}{2b^4} - \frac{(3abB-3a^2C-2b^2C)\sin(c+dx)}{3b^3d} \\
&= \frac{(2a^2+b^2)(bB-aC)x}{2b^4} - \frac{2a^3(bB-aC)\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b}\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{\sqrt{a-b}b^4\sqrt{a+bd}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.47, size = 152, normalized size = 0.85

$$\frac{6(2a^2+b^2)(c+dx)(bB-aC)+3b(4a^2C-4abB+3b^2C)\sin(c+dx)-\frac{24a^3(aC-bB)\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{(a-b)\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2-a^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{b^2-a^2}}+3b^2}{12b^4d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out] (6\*(2\*a^2 + b^2)\*(b\*B - a\*C)\*(c + d\*x) - (24\*a^3\*(-(b\*B) + a\*C)\*ArcTanh[((a - b)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2] + 3\*b\*(-4\*a\*b\*B + 4\*a^2\*C + 3\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 3\*b^2\*(b\*B - a\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + b^3\*C\*Ssin[3\*(c + d\*x)]/(12\*b^4\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.50, size = 541, normalized size = 3.04

$$\left[ \frac{3(2Ca^5 - 2Ba^4b - Ca^3b^2 + Ba^2b^3 - Cab^4 + Bb^5)dx - 3(Ca^4 - Ba^3b)\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \log\left(\frac{2ab\cos(dx+c) + (2a^2 - b^2)\cos^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{b}\right)}{\dots} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [-1/6\*(3\*(2\*C\*a^5 - 2\*B\*a^4\*b - C\*a^3\*b^2 + B\*a^2\*b^3 - C\*a\*b^4 + B\*b^5)\*d\*x - 3\*(C\*a^4 - B\*a^3\*b)\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*log((2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*a^2 - b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)\*sin(d\*x + c) - a^2 + 2\*b^2)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)) - (6\*C\*a^4\*b - 6\*B\*a^3\*b^2 - 2\*C\*a^2\*b^3 + 6\*B\*a\*b^4 - 4\*C\*b^5 + 2\*(C\*a^2\*b^3 - C\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 3\*(C\*a^3\*b^2 - B\*a^2\*b^3 - C\*a\*b^4 + B\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)]/((a^2\*b^4 - b^6)\*d), -1/6\*(3\*(2\*C\*a^5 - 2\*B\*a^4\*b - C\*a^3\*b^2 + B\*a^2\*b^3 - C\*a\*b^4 + B\*b^5)\*d\*x - 3\*(C\*a^4 - B\*a^3\*b)\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*log((2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*a^2 - b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)\*sin(d\*x + c) - a^2 + 2\*b^2)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)) - (6\*C\*a^4\*b - 6\*B\*a^3\*b^2 - 2\*C\*a^2\*b^3 + 6\*B\*a\*b^4 - 4\*C\*b^5 + 2\*(C\*a^2\*b^3 - C\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 3\*(C\*a^3\*b^2 - B\*a^2\*b^3 - C\*a\*b^4 + B\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)]/((a^2\*b^4 - b^6)\*d)

$\wedge 2 + B*a^2*b^3 - C*a*b^4 + B*b^5)*d*x - 6*(C*a^4 - B*a^3*b)*sqrt(a^2 - b^2) *arctan(-(a*cos(d*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*sin(d*x + c))) - (6*C*a^4*b - 6*B*a^3*b^2 - 2*C*a^2*b^3 + 6*B*a*b^4 - 4*C*b^5 + 2*(C*a^2*b^3 - C*b^5)*cos(d*x + c)^2 - 3*(C*a^3*b^2 - B*a^2*b^3 - C*a*b^4 + B*b^5)*cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/((a^2*b^4 - b^6)*d]$

**giac [B]** time = 0.27, size = 360, normalized size = 2.02

$$\frac{3(2Ca^3 - 2Ba^2b + Cab^2 - Bb^3)(dx+c)}{b^4} + \frac{12(Ca^4 - Ba^3b) \left( \pi \left[ \frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right] \operatorname{sgn}(-2a+2b) + \arctan \left( -\frac{a \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) - b \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right) \right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2} b^4} - 2 \left( 6Ca^2 \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $-1/6*(3*(2*C*a^3 - 2*B*a^2*b + C*a*b^2 - B*b^3)*(d*x + c)/b^4 + 12*(C*a^4 - B*a^3*b)*(pi*floor(1/2*(d*x + c)/pi + 1/2)*sgn(-2*a + 2*b) + arctan(-(a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*b^4) - 2*(6*C*a^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 6*B*a*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 3*C*a*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 3*B*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 6*C*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 12*C*a^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 12*B*a*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 4*C*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 6*C*a^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 6*B*a*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 3*C*a*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 3*B*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 6*C*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/((tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 1)^3*b^3))/d$

**maple [B]** time = 0.14, size = 641, normalized size = 3.60

$$\frac{2a^3 \arctan \left( \frac{\tan \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) (a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} \right) B}{d b^3 \sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} + \frac{2a^4 \arctan \left( \frac{\tan \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) (a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} \right) C}{d b^4 \sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} - \frac{2 \left( \tan^5 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) Ba}{d b^2 \left( 1 + \tan^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)^3} - \frac{\left( \tan^5 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) B}{d b \left( 1 + \tan^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x)

[Out]  $-2/d*a^3/b^3/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*B+2/d*a^4/b^4/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*C-2/d/b^2/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*B+a-1/d/b/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*B+2/d/b^3/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*C*a^2+1/d/b^2/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*C*a+2/d/b/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*C-4/d/b^2/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*B*a+4/d/b^3/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C*a^2+4/3/d/b/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C-2/d/b^2/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*B*a+2/d/b^3/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C*a^2+2/d/b/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C+1/d/b/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*B-1/d/b^2/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C*a+2/d/b^3*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*a^2*B+1/d/b*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*B-2/d/b^4*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*C*a^3-1/d/b^2*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*C*a$

**maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

mupad [B] time = 6.43, size = 4568, normalized size = 25.66

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)),x)

[Out] ((tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(B\*b^2 + 2\*C\*a^2 + 2\*C\*b^2 - 2\*B\*a\*b - C\*a\*b))/b^3 + (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^5\*(2\*C\*a^2 - B\*b^2 + 2\*C\*b^2 - 2\*B\*a\*b + C\*a\*b))/b^3 + (4\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*(3\*C\*a^2 + C\*b^2 - 3\*B\*a\*b))/(3\*b^3))/(d\*(3\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2 + 3\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^4 + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^6 + 1)) + (atan(((2\*a^2 + b^2)\*(B\*b - C\*a)\*((8\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(B^2\*b^9 - 8\*C^2\*a^9 - 3\*B^2\*a\*b^8 + 16\*C^2\*a^8\*b + 7\*B^2\*a^2\*b^7 - 13\*B^2\*a^3\*b^6 + 16\*B^2\*a^4\*b^5 - 16\*B^2\*a^5\*b^4 + 16\*B^2\*a^6\*b^3 - 8\*B^2\*a^7\*b^2 + C^2\*a^2\*b^7 - 3\*C^2\*a^3\*b^6 + 7\*C^2\*a^4\*b^5 - 13\*C^2\*a^5\*b^4 + 16\*C^2\*a^6\*b^3 - 16\*C^2\*a^7\*b^2 - 2\*B\*C\*a\*b^8 + 16\*B\*C\*a^8\*b + 6\*B\*C\*a^2\*b^7 - 14\*B\*C\*a^3\*b^6 + 26\*B\*C\*a^4\*b^5 - 32\*B\*C\*a^5\*b^4 + 32\*B\*C\*a^6\*b^3 - 32\*B\*C\*a^7\*b^2)))/b^6 + (((8\*(2\*B\*b^13 + 2\*B\*a^2\*b^11 - 6\*B\*a^3\*b^10 + 4\*B\*a^4\*b^9 + 2\*C\*a^2\*b^11 - 2\*C\*a^3\*b^10 + 6\*C\*a^4\*b^9 - 4\*C\*a^5\*b^8 - 2\*B\*a\*b^12 - 2\*C\*a\*b^12))/b^9 - (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(2\*a^2 + b^2)\*(B\*b - C\*a)\*(8\*a\*b^10 - 16\*a^2\*b^9 + 8\*a^3\*b^8)\*4i)/b^10)\*(2\*a^2 + b^2)\*(B\*b - C\*a)\*1i)/(2\*b^4)))/(2\*b^4) + ((2\*a^2 + b^2)\*(B\*b - C\*a)\*((8\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(B^2\*b^9 - 8\*C^2\*a^9 - 3\*B^2\*a\*b^8 + 16\*C^2\*a^8\*b + 7\*B^2\*a^2\*b^7 - 13\*B^2\*a^3\*b^6 + 16\*B^2\*a^4\*b^5 - 16\*B^2\*a^5\*b^4 + 16\*B^2\*a^6\*b^3 - 8\*B^2\*a^7\*b^2 + C^2\*a^2\*b^7 - 3\*C^2\*a^3\*b^6 + 7\*C^2\*a^4\*b^5 - 13\*C^2\*a^5\*b^4 + 16\*C^2\*a^6\*b^3 - 16\*C^2\*a^7\*b^2 - 2\*B\*C\*a\*b^8 + 16\*B\*C\*a^8\*b + 6\*B\*C\*a^2\*b^7 - 14\*B\*C\*a^3\*b^6 + 26\*B\*C\*a^4\*b^5 - 32\*B\*C\*a^5\*b^4 + 32\*B\*C\*a^6\*b^3 - 32\*B\*C\*a^7\*b^2)))/b^6 - (((8\*(2\*B\*b^13 + 2\*B\*a^2\*b^11 - 6\*B\*a^3\*b^10 + 4\*B\*a^4\*b^9 + 2\*C\*a^2\*b^11 - 2\*C\*a^3\*b^10 + 6\*C\*a^4\*b^9 - 4\*C\*a^5\*b^8 - 2\*B\*a\*b^12 - 2\*C\*a\*b^12))/b^9 + (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(2\*a^2 + b^2)\*(B\*b - C\*a)\*(8\*a\*b^10 - 16\*a^2\*b^9 + 8\*a^3\*b^8)\*4i)/b^10)\*(2\*a^2 + b^2)\*(B\*b - C\*a)\*1i)/(2\*b^4)))/(2\*b^4))/((16\*(4\*C^3\*a^11 - 6\*C^3\*a^10\*b + B^3\*a^3\*b^8 - 2\*B^3\*a^4\*b^7 + 5\*B^3\*a^5\*b^6 - 6\*B^3\*a^6\*b^5 + 6\*B^3\*a^7\*b^4 - 4\*B^3\*a^8\*b^3 - C^3\*a^6\*b^5 + 2\*C^3\*a^7\*b^4 - 5\*C^3\*a^8\*b^3 + 6\*C^3\*a^9\*b^2 - 12\*B\*C^2\*a^10\*b + 3\*B\*C^2\*a^5\*b^6 - 6\*B\*C^2\*a^6\*b^5 + 15\*B\*C^2\*a^7\*b^4 - 18\*B\*C^2\*a^8\*b^3 + 18\*B\*C^2\*a^9\*b^2 - 3\*B^2\*C\*a^4\*b^7 + 6\*B^2\*C\*a^5\*b^6 - 15\*B^2\*C\*a^6\*b^5 + 18\*B^2\*C\*a^7\*b^4 - 18\*B^2\*C\*a^8\*b^3 + 12\*B^2\*C\*a^9\*b^2))/b^9 - ((2\*a^2 + b^2)\*(B\*b - C\*a)\*((8\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(B^2\*b^9 - 8\*C^2\*a^9 - 3\*B^2\*a\*b^8 + 16\*C^2\*a^8\*b + 7\*B^2\*a^2\*b^7 - 13\*B^2\*a^3\*b^6 + 16\*B^2\*a^4\*b^5 - 16\*B^2\*a^5\*b^4 + 16\*B^2\*a^6\*b^3 - 8\*B^2\*a^7\*b^2 + C^2\*a^2\*b^7 - 3\*C^2\*a^3\*b^6 + 7\*C^2\*a^4\*b^5 - 13\*C^2\*a^5\*b^4 + 16\*C^2\*a^6\*b^3 - 16\*C^2\*a^7\*b^2 - 2\*B\*C\*a\*b^8 + 16\*B\*C\*a^8\*b + 6\*B\*C\*a^2\*b^7 - 14\*B\*C\*a^3\*b^6 + 26\*B\*C\*a^4\*b^5 - 32\*B\*C\*a^5\*b^4 + 32\*B\*C\*a^6\*b^3 - 32\*B\*C\*a^7\*b^2)))/b^6 + (((8\*(2\*B\*b^13 + 2\*B\*a^2\*b^11 - 6\*B\*a^3\*b^10 + 4\*B\*a^4\*b^9 + 2\*C\*a^2\*b^11 - 2\*C\*a^3\*b^10 + 6\*C\*a^4\*b^9 - 4\*C\*a^5\*b^8 - 2\*B\*a\*b^12 - 2\*C\*a\*b^12))/b^9 - (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(2\*a^2 + b^2)\*(B\*b - C\*a)\*(8\*a\*b^10 - 16\*a^2\*b^9 + 8\*a^3\*b^8)\*4i)/b^10)\*(2\*a^2 + b^2)\*(B\*b - C\*a)\*1i)/(2\*b^4)))/(2\*b^4) + ((2\*a^2 + b^2)\*(B\*b - C\*a)\*((8\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(B^2\*b^9 - 8\*C^2\*a^9 - 3\*B^2\*a\*b^8 + 16\*C^2\*a^8\*b + 7\*B^2\*a^2\*b^7 - 13\*B^2\*a^3\*b^6 + 16\*B^2\*a^4\*b^5 - 16\*B^2\*a^5\*b^4 + 16\*B^2\*a^6\*b^3 - 8\*B^2\*a^7\*b^2 + C^2\*a^2\*b^7 - 3\*C^2\*a^3\*b^6 + 7\*C^2\*a^4\*b^5 - 13\*C^2\*a^5\*b^4 + 16\*C^2\*a^6\*b^3 - 16\*C^2\*a^7\*b^2 - 2\*B\*C\*a\*b^8 + 16\*B\*C\*a^8\*b + 6\*B\*C\*a^2\*b^7 - 14\*B\*C\*a^3\*b^6 + 26\*B\*C\*a^4\*b^5 - 32\*B\*C\*a^5\*b^4 + 32\*B\*C\*a^6\*b^3 - 32\*B\*C\*a^7\*b^2)))/b^6 + (((8\*(2\*B\*b^13 + 2\*B\*a^2\*b^11 - 6\*B\*a^3\*b^10 + 4\*B\*a^4\*b^9 + 2\*C\*a^2\*b^11 - 2\*C\*a^3\*b^10 + 6\*C\*a^4\*b^9 - 4\*C\*a^5\*b^8 - 2\*B\*a\*b^12 - 2\*C\*a\*b^12))/b^9 - (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(2\*a^2 + b^2)\*(B\*b - C\*a)\*(8\*a\*b^10 - 16\*a^2\*b^9 + 8\*a^3\*b^8)\*4i)/b^10)\*(2\*a^2 + b^2)\*(B\*b - C\*a)\*1i)/(2\*b^4)))/(2\*b^4))

$$\begin{aligned}
& (32*B*C*a^6*b^3 - 32*B*C*a^7*b^2))/b^6 - (((8*(2*B*b^13 + 2*B*a^2*b^11 - 6* \\
& B*a^3*b^10 + 4*B*a^4*b^9 + 2*C*a^2*b^11 - 2*C*a^3*b^10 + 6*C*a^4*b^9 - 4*C* \\
& a^5*b^8 - 2*B*a*b^12 - 2*C*a*b^12))/b^9 + (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(2*a^2 + b^2) \\
& *(B*b - C*a)*(8*a*b^10 - 16*a^2*b^9 + 8*a^3*b^8)*4i)/b^10)*(2*a^2 + b^2)*(B \\
& *b - C*a)*1i)/(2*b^4))*1i)/(2*b^4))*(2*a^2 + b^2)*(B*b - C*a))/(b^4*d) + ( \\
& a^3*\operatorname{atan}(((a^3*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^{(1/2)}*(B*b - C*a)*((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)* \\
& (B^2*b^9 - 8*C^2*a^9 - 3*B^2*a*b^8 + 16*C^2*a^8*b + 7*B^2*a^2*b^7 - 13*B^2* \\
& a^3*b^6 + 16*B^2*a^4*b^5 - 16*B^2*a^5*b^4 + 16*B^2*a^6*b^3 - 8*B^2*a^7*b^2 \\
& + C^2*a^2*b^7 - 3*C^2*a^3*b^6 + 7*C^2*a^4*b^5 - 13*C^2*a^5*b^4 + 16*C^2*a^6 \\
& *b^3 - 16*C^2*a^7*b^2 - 2*B*C*a*b^8 + 16*B*C*a^8*b + 6*B*C*a^2*b^7 - 14*B*C \\
& *a^3*b^6 + 26*B*C*a^4*b^5 - 32*B*C*a^5*b^4 + 32*B*C*a^6*b^3 - 32*B*C*a^7*b^2) \\
& ))/b^6 + (a^3*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^{(1/2)}*((8*(2*B*b^13 + 2*B*a^2*b^11 - 6*B* \\
& a^3*b^10 + 4*B*a^4*b^9 + 2*C*a^2*b^11 - 2*C*a^3*b^10 + 6*C*a^4*b^9 - 4*C*a^ \\
& 5*b^8 - 2*B*a*b^12 - 2*C*a*b^12))/b^9 - (8*a^3*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b) \\
& *(a - b))^{(1/2)}*(B*b - C*a)*(8*a*b^10 - 16*a^2*b^9 + 8*a^3*b^8)))/(b^6*(b^6 \\
& - a^2*b^4)))*(B*b - C*a))/(b^6 - a^2*b^4))*1i)/(b^6 - a^2*b^4) + (a^3*(-(a \\
& + b)*(a - b))^{(1/2)}*(B*b - C*a)*((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(B^2*b^9 - 8*C^2*a^9 \\
& - 3*B^2*a*b^8 + 16*C^2*a^8*b + 7*B^2*a^2*b^7 - 13*B^2*a^3*b^6 + 16*B^2*a^4 \\
& *b^5 - 16*B^2*a^5*b^4 + 16*B^2*a^6*b^3 - 8*B^2*a^7*b^2 + C^2*a^2*b^7 - 3*C^ \\
& 2*a^3*b^6 + 7*C^2*a^4*b^5 - 13*C^2*a^5*b^4 + 16*C^2*a^6*b^3 - 16*C^2*a^7*b^ \\
& 2 - 2*B*C*a*b^8 + 16*B*C*a^8*b + 6*B*C*a^2*b^7 - 14*B*C*a^3*b^6 + 26*B*C*a^ \\
& 4*b^5 - 32*B*C*a^5*b^4 + 32*B*C*a^6*b^3 - 32*B*C*a^7*b^2))/b^6 - (a^3*(-(a \\
& + b)*(a - b))^{(1/2)}*((8*(2*B*b^13 + 2*B*a^2*b^11 - 6*B*a^3*b^10 + 4*B*a^4*b \\
& ^9 + 2*C*a^2*b^11 - 2*C*a^3*b^10 + 6*C*a^4*b^9 - 4*C*a^5*b^8 - 2*B*a*b^12 - \\
& 2*C*a*b^12))/b^9 + (8*a^3*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^{(1/2)}*(B*b \\
& - C*a)*(8*a*b^10 - 16*a^2*b^9 + 8*a^3*b^8)))/(b^6*(b^6 - a^2*b^4)))*(B*b - \\
& C*a))/(b^6 - a^2*b^4))*1i)/(b^6 - a^2*b^4))/((16*(4*C^3*a^11 - 6*C^3*a^10*b \\
& + B^3*a^3*b^8 - 2*B^3*a^4*b^7 + 5*B^3*a^5*b^6 - 6*B^3*a^6*b^5 + 6*B^3*a^7* \\
& b^4 - 4*B^3*a^8*b^3 - C^3*a^6*b^5 + 2*C^3*a^7*b^4 - 5*C^3*a^8*b^3 + 6*C^3*a^ \\
& ^9*b^2 - 12*B*C^2*a^10*b + 3*B*C^2*a^5*b^6 - 6*B*C^2*a^6*b^5 + 15*B*C^2*a^7 \\
& *b^4 - 18*B*C^2*a^8*b^3 + 18*B*C^2*a^9*b^2 - 3*B^2*C*a^4*b^7 + 6*B^2*C*a^5* \\
& b^6 - 15*B^2*C*a^6*b^5 + 18*B^2*C*a^7*b^4 - 18*B^2*C*a^8*b^3 + 12*B^2*C*a^9 \\
& *b^2))/b^9 - (a^3*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^{(1/2)}*(B*b - C*a)*((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/ \\
& 2)*(B^2*b^9 - 8*C^2*a^9 - 3*B^2*a*b^8 + 16*C^2*a^8*b + 7*B^2*a^2*b^7 - 13*B \\
& ^2*a^3*b^6 + 16*B^2*a^4*b^5 - 16*B^2*a^5*b^4 + 16*B^2*a^6*b^3 - 8*B^2*a^7*b \\
& ^2 + C^2*a^2*b^7 - 3*C^2*a^3*b^6 + 7*C^2*a^4*b^5 - 13*C^2*a^5*b^4 + 16*C^2* \\
& a^6*b^3 - 16*C^2*a^7*b^2 - 2*B*C*a*b^8 + 16*B*C*a^8*b + 6*B*C*a^2*b^7 - 14* \\
& B*C*a^3*b^6 + 26*B*C*a^4*b^5 - 32*B*C*a^5*b^4 + 32*B*C*a^6*b^3 - 32*B*C*a^7 \\
& *b^2))/b^6 + (a^3*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^{(1/2)}*((8*(2*B*b^13 + 2*B*a^2*b^11 - 6 \\
& *B*a^3*b^10 + 4*B*a^4*b^9 + 2*C*a^2*b^11 - 2*C*a^3*b^10 + 6*C*a^4*b^9 - 4*C \\
& *a^5*b^8 - 2*B*a*b^12 - 2*C*a*b^12))/b^9 - (8*a^3*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + \\
& b)*(a - b))^{(1/2)}*(B*b - C*a)*(8*a*b^10 - 16*a^2*b^9 + 8*a^3*b^8)))/(b^6*(b^6 \\
& - a^2*b^4)))*(B*b - C*a))/(b^6 - a^2*b^4)))/(b^6 - a^2*b^4) + (a^3*(-(a \\
& + b)*(a - b))^{(1/2)}*(B*b - C*a)*((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(B^2*b^9 - 8*C^2*a^9 \\
& - 3*B^2*a*b^8 + 16*C^2*a^8*b + 7*B^2*a^2*b^7 - 13*B^2*a^3*b^6 + 16*B^2*a^4 \\
& *b^5 - 16*B^2*a^5*b^4 + 16*B^2*a^6*b^3 - 8*B^2*a^7*b^2 + C^2*a^2*b^7 - 3*C^ \\
& 2*a^3*b^6 + 7*C^2*a^4*b^5 - 13*C^2*a^5*b^4 + 16*C^2*a^6*b^3 - 16*C^2*a^7*b^ \\
& 2 - 2*B*C*a*b^8 + 16*B*C*a^8*b + 6*B*C*a^2*b^7 - 14*B*C*a^3*b^6 + 26*B*C*a^ \\
& 4*b^5 - 32*B*C*a^5*b^4 + 32*B*C*a^6*b^3 - 32*B*C*a^7*b^2))/b^6 - (a^3*(-(a \\
& + b)*(a - b))^{(1/2)}*((8*(2*B*b^13 + 2*B*a^2*b^11 - 6*B*a^3*b^10 + 4*B*a^4*b \\
& ^9 + 2*C*a^2*b^11 - 2*C*a^3*b^10 + 6*C*a^4*b^9 - 4*C*a^5*b^8 - 2*B*a*b^12 - \\
& 2*C*a*b^12))/b^9 + (8*a^3*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^{(1/2)}*(B*b \\
& - C*a)*(8*a*b^10 - 16*a^2*b^9 + 8*a^3*b^8)))/(b^6*(b^6 - a^2*b^4)))*(B*b - \\
& C*a))/(b^6 - a^2*b^4)))/(b^6 - a^2*b^4))*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^{(1/2)}*(B*b - C \\
& *a)*2i)/(d*(b^6 - a^2*b^4))
\end{aligned}$$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**2*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.795 \quad \int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=134

$$\frac{2a^2(bB - aC) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{b^3 d \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b}} - \frac{x(-2a^2C + 2abB - b^2C)}{2b^3} + \frac{(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{b^2 d} + \frac{C \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{2bd}$$

[Out]  $-1/2*(2*B*a*b-2*C*a^2-C*b^2)*x/b^3+(B*b-C*a)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d+1/2*C*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d+2*a^2*(B*b-C*a)*\arctan((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})/b^3/d/(a-b)^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.36, antiderivative size = 134, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 38,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.158$ , Rules used = {3029, 2990, 3023, 2735, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{2a^2(bB - aC) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{b^3 d \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b}} - \frac{x(-2a^2C + 2abB - b^2C)}{2b^3} + \frac{(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{b^2 d} + \frac{C \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{2bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[(Cos[c + d*x]*(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]), x]`

[Out]  $-((2*a*b*B - 2*a^2*C - b^2*C)*x)/(2*b^3) + (2*a^2*(b*B - a*C)*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[a - b]*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2])/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b])]/(\text{Sqrt}[a - b]*b^3*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*d) + ((b*B - a*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(b^2*d) + (C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*b*d)$

#### Rule 205

`Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]`

#### Rule 2659

`Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[Pi/2 + (c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)])^(-1), x_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)*e^2*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d*x)/2]/e], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]`

#### Rule 2735

`Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*(x_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(b*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b*c - a*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d*Sine[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]`

#### Rule 2990

`Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sine[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sine[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sine[e + f*x])^(m - 2)*(c + d*Sine[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a^2*A*d*(m + n + 1) + b*B*(b*c*(m - 1) + a*d*(n + 1)) + (a*d*(2*A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 1) - b*B*(a*c - b*d*(m + n)))*Sine[e + f*x] + b*(A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sine[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && !IGtQ[n`

, 1] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0]))))

### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3029

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{\cos(c + dx) (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx &= \int \frac{\cos^2(c + dx) (B + C \cos(c + dx))}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx \\
 &= \frac{C \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2bd} + \int \frac{aC + bC \cos(c + dx) + 2(bB - aC) \cos^2(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx \\
 &= \frac{(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{b^2d} + \frac{C \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2bd} + \int \frac{aC + bC \cos(c + dx) + 2(bB - aC) \cos^2(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx \\
 &= -\frac{(2abB - 2a^2C - b^2C)x}{2b^3} + \frac{(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{b^2d} + \frac{C \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2bd} \\
 &= -\frac{(2abB - 2a^2C - b^2C)x}{2b^3} + \frac{(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{b^2d} + \frac{C \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2bd} \\
 &= -\frac{(2abB - 2a^2C - b^2C)x}{2b^3} + \frac{2a^2(bB - aC) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{a-b} b^3 \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.32, size = 121, normalized size = 0.90

$$\frac{2(c + dx) (2a^2C - 2abB + b^2C) + \frac{8a^2(aC - bB) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{(a-b) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}} + 4b(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx) + b^2C \sin(2(c + dx))}{4b^3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out] (2\*(-2\*a\*b\*B + 2\*a^2\*C + b^2\*C)\*(c + d\*x) + (8\*a^2\*(-(b\*B) + a\*C)\*ArcTanh[(a - b)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]]/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2] + 4\*b\*(b\*B - a\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + b^2\*C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)]/(4\*b^3\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 0.48, size = 426, normalized size = 3.18

$$\left[ \frac{(2Ca^4 - 2Ba^3b - Ca^2b^2 + 2Bab^3 - Cb^4)dx + (Ca^3 - Ba^2b)\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \log\left(\frac{2ab \cos(dx+c) + (2a^2 - b^2) \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2\sqrt{-a^2 - b^2} \sin(dx+c)}{b^2 \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2ab \cos(dx+c) + a^2}\right)}{2(a^2b^3)} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/2\*((2\*C\*a^4 - 2\*B\*a^3\*b - C\*a^2\*b^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b^3 - C\*b^4)\*d\*x + (C\*a^3 - B\*a^2\*b)\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*log((2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*a^2 - b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)\*sin(d\*x + c) - a^2 + 2\*b^2)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)) - (2\*C\*a^3\*b - 2\*B\*a^2\*b^2 - 2\*C\*a\*b^3 + 2\*B\*b^4 - (C\*a^2\*b^2 - C\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(a^2\*b^3 - b^5)\*d, 1/2\*((2\*C\*a^4 - 2\*B\*a^3\*b - C\*a^2\*b^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b^3 - C\*b^4)\*d\*x - 2\*(C\*a^3 - B\*a^2\*b)\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*arctan(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - (2\*C\*a^3\*b - 2\*B\*a^2\*b^2 - 2\*C\*a\*b^3 + 2\*B\*b^4 - (C\*a^2\*b^2 - C\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/((a^2\*b^3 - b^5)\*d)]

**giac** [A] time = 0.21, size = 227, normalized size = 1.69

$$\frac{(2Ca^2 - 2Bab + Cb^2)(dx+c)}{b^3} + \frac{4(Ca^3 - Ba^2b) \left( \pi \left[ \frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right] \operatorname{sgn}(-2a+2b) + \arctan\left( -\frac{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right) \right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2} b^3} - \frac{2 \left( 2Ca \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 - 2Bb \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) \right)}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/2\*((2\*C\*a^2 - 2\*B\*a\*b + C\*b^2)\*(d\*x + c)/b^3 + 4\*(C\*a^3 - B\*a^2\*b)\*(pi\*floor(1/2\*(d\*x + c)/pi + 1/2)\*sgn(-2\*a + 2\*b) + arctan(-(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*b^3) - 2\*(2\*C\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 2\*B\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + C\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 2\*C\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 2\*B\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - C\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/((tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 1)^2\*b^2)/d

**maple** [B] time = 0.13, size = 367, normalized size = 2.74

$$\frac{2a^2 \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right) B}{db^2 \sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} - \frac{2a^3 \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right) C}{db^3 \sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} + \frac{2 \left( \tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) B}{db \left( 1 + \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right)^2} - \frac{2 \left( \tan^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) Ca}{db^2 \left( 1 + \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right)^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] 2/d\*a^2/b^2/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2)\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a-b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2))\*B-2/d\*a^3/b^3/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2)\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a-b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2))\*C+2/d/b/(1+tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*B-2/d/b^2/(1+tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*C\*a-1/d/b/(1+tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*C+2/d/b/(1+tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*B-2/d/b^2/(1+tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)

```
*c)*C*a+1/d/b/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C-2/d/b^2*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*B*a+2/d/b^3*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*a^2*C+1/d/b*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*C
```

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*b^2-4*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for more details)Is 4*b^2-4*a^2 positive or negative?
```

**mupad** [B] time = 5.43, size = 3761, normalized size = 28.07

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((cos(c + d*x)*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x)),x)
```

```
[Out] ((tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(2*B*b - 2*C*a + C*b))/b^2 - (tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(2*C*a - 2*B*b + C*b))/b^2)/(d*(2*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 + 1)) - (atan((((((8*(2*C*b^10 + 8*B*a^2*b^8 - 4*B*a^3*b^7 + 2*C*a^2*b^8 - 6*C*a^3*b^7 + 4*C*a^4*b^6 - 4*B*a*b^9 - 2*C*a*b^9))/b^6 - (4*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(C*a^2*2i + C*b^2*1i - B*a*b*2i)*(8*a*b^8 - 16*a^2*b^7 + 8*a^3*b^6))/b^7)*(C*a^2*2i + C*b^2*1i - B*a*b*2i))/(2*b^3) - (8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*C^2*a^7 - C^2*b^7 + 3*C^2*a*b^6 - 16*C^2*a^6*b - 4*B^2*a^2*b^5 + 12*B^2*a^3*b^4 - 16*B^2*a^4*b^3 + 8*B^2*a^5*b^2 - 7*C^2*a^2*b^5 + 13*C^2*a^3*b^4 - 16*C^2*a^4*b^3 + 16*C^2*a^5*b^2 + 4*B*C*a*b^6 - 16*B*C*a^6*b - 12*B*C*a^2*b^5 + 20*B*C*a^3*b^4 - 28*B*C*a^4*b^3 + 32*B*C*a^5*b^2))/b^4)*(C*a^2*2i + C*b^2*1i - B*a*b*2i)*1i)/(2*b^3) - (((((8*(2*C*b^10 + 8*B*a^2*b^8 - 4*B*a^3*b^7 + 2*C*a^2*b^8 - 6*C*a^3*b^7 + 4*C*a^4*b^6 - 4*B*a*b^9 - 2*C*a*b^9))/b^6 + (4*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(C*a^2*2i + C*b^2*1i - B*a*b*2i)*(8*a*b^8 - 16*a^2*b^7 + 8*a^3*b^6))/b^7)*(C*a^2*2i + C*b^2*1i - B*a*b*2i))/(2*b^3) + (8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*C^2*a^7 - C^2*b^7 + 3*C^2*a*b^6 - 16*C^2*a^6*b - 4*B^2*a^2*b^5 + 12*B^2*a^3*b^4 - 16*B^2*a^4*b^3 + 8*B^2*a^5*b^2 - 7*C^2*a^2*b^5 + 13*C^2*a^3*b^4 - 16*C^2*a^4*b^3 + 16*C^2*a^5*b^2 + 4*B*C*a*b^6 - 16*B*C*a^6*b - 12*B*C*a^2*b^5 + 20*B*C*a^3*b^4 - 28*B*C*a^4*b^3 + 32*B*C*a^5*b^2))/b^4)*(C*a^2*2i + C*b^2*1i - B*a*b*2i)*1i)/(2*b^3))/((16*(4*C^3*a^8 - 6*C^3*a^7*b + 4*B^3*a^4*b^4 - 4*B^3*a^5*b^3 - C^3*a^3*b^5 + 2*C^3*a^4*b^4 - 5*C^3*a^5*b^3 + 6*C^3*a^6*b^2 - 12*B*C^2*a^7*b + B*C^2*a^2*b^6 - 2*B*C^2*a^3*b^5 + 9*B*C^2*a^4*b^4 - 12*B*C^2*a^5*b^3 + 16*B*C^2*a^6*b^2 - 4*B^2*C*a^3*b^5 + 6*B^2*C*a^4*b^4 - 14*B^2*C*a^5*b^3 + 12*B^2*C*a^6*b^2))/b^6 + (((((8*(2*C*b^10 + 8*B*a^2*b^8 - 4*B*a^3*b^7 + 2*C*a^2*b^8 - 6*C*a^3*b^7 + 4*C*a^4*b^6 - 4*B*a*b^9 - 2*C*a*b^9))/b^6 - (4*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(C*a^2*2i + C*b^2*1i - B*a*b*2i)*(8*a*b^8 - 16*a^2*b^7 + 8*a^3*b^6))/b^7)*(C*a^2*2i + C*b^2*1i - B*a*b*2i))/(2*b^3) - (8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*C^2*a^7 - C^2*b^7 + 3*C^2*a*b^6 - 16*C^2*a^6*b - 4*B^2*a^2*b^5 + 12*B^2*a^3*b^4 - 16*B^2*a^4*b^3 + 8*B^2*a^5*b^2 - 7*C^2*a^2*b^5 + 13*C^2*a^3*b^4 - 16*C^2*a^4*b^3 + 16*C^2*a^5*b^2 + 4*B*C*a*b^6 - 16*B*C*a^6*b - 12*B*C*a^2*b^5 + 20*B*C*a^3*b^4 - 28*B*C*a^4*b^3 + 32*B*C*a^5*b^2))/b^4)*(C*a^2*2i + C*b^2*1i - B*a*b*2i))/(2*b^3) + (((((8*(2*C*b^10 + 8*B*a^2*b^8 - 4*B*a^3*b^7 + 2*C*a^2*b^8 - 6*C*a^3*b^7 + 4*C*a^4*b^6 - 4*B*a*b^9 - 2*C*a*b^9))/b^6 + (4*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(C*a^2*2i + C*b^2*1i - B*a*b*2i)*(8*a*b^8 - 16*a^2*b^7 + 8*a^3*b^6))/b^7)*(C*a^2*2i + C*b^2*1i - B*a*b*2i))/(2*b^3) + (8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*C^2*a^7 - C^2*b^7 + 3*
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& C^2 a^6 b^6 - 16 C^2 a^6 b^5 - 4 B^2 a^2 b^5 + 12 B^2 a^3 b^4 - 16 B^2 a^4 b^3 \\
& + 8 B^2 a^5 b^2 - 7 C^2 a^2 b^5 + 13 C^2 a^3 b^4 - 16 C^2 a^4 b^3 + 16 C^2 a^5 b^2 + 4 B C a^6 b^6 - 16 B C a^6 b^5 - 12 B C a^2 b^5 + 20 B C a^3 b^4 - 28 \\
& * B C a^4 b^3 + 32 B C a^5 b^2) / b^4 * (C a^2 * 2i + C b^2 * 1i - B a * b * 2i) / (2 b \\
& ^3) * (C a^2 * 2i + C b^2 * 1i - B a * b * 2i) * 1i / (b^3 * d) + (a^2 * \operatorname{atan}((a^2 * (-a + \\
& b) * (a - b))^{1/2} * (B b - C a) * ((8 * \tan(c/2 + (d * x) / 2) * (8 C^2 a^7 - C^2 b^7 \\
& + 3 C^2 a^6 b - 16 C^2 a^5 b^2 - 4 B^2 a^2 b^5 + 12 B^2 a^3 b^4 - 16 B^2 a^4 b^3 + 8 B^2 a^5 b^2 - 7 C^2 a^2 b^5 + 13 C^2 a^3 b^4 - 16 C^2 a^4 b^3 + 16 C^2 a^5 b^2 + 4 B C a^6 b^6 - 16 B C a^6 b^5 - 12 B C a^2 b^5 + 20 B C a^3 b^4 - 28 B C a^4 b^3 + 32 B C a^5 b^2)) / b^4 + (a^2 * ((8 * (2 C b^{10} + 8 B a^2 b^8 - 4 B a^3 b^7 + 2 C a^2 b^8 - 6 C a^3 b^7 + 4 C a^4 b^6 - 4 B a * b^9 - 2 C a * b^9)) / b^6 + (8 a^2 * \tan(c/2 + (d * x) / 2) * (-a + b) * (a - b))^{1/2} * (B b - C a) * (8 a * b^8 - 16 a^2 b^7 + 8 a^3 b^6)) / (b^4 * (b^5 - a^2 b^3))) * (-a + b) * (a - b))^{1/2} * (B b - C a) / (b^5 - a^2 b^3) * 1i) / (b^5 - a^2 b^3) + (a^2 * (-a + b) * (a - b))^{1/2} * (B b - C a) * ((8 * \tan(c/2 + (d * x) / 2) * (8 C^2 a^7 - C^2 b^7 + 3 C^2 a^6 b - 16 C^2 a^5 b^2 - 4 B^2 a^2 b^5 + 12 B^2 a^3 b^4 - 16 B^2 a^4 b^3 + 8 B^2 a^5 b^2 - 7 C^2 a^2 b^5 + 13 C^2 a^3 b^4 - 16 C^2 a^4 b^3 + 16 C^2 a^5 b^2 + 4 B C a^6 b^6 - 16 B C a^6 b^5 - 12 B C a^2 b^5 + 20 B C a^3 b^4 - 28 B C a^4 b^3 + 32 B C a^5 b^2)) / b^4 - (a^2 * ((8 * (2 C b^{10} + 8 B a^2 b^8 - 4 B a^3 b^7 + 2 C a^2 b^8 - 6 C a^3 b^7 + 4 C a^4 b^6 - 4 B a * b^9 - 2 C a * b^9)) / b^6 - (8 a^2 * \tan(c/2 + (d * x) / 2) * (-a + b) * (a - b))^{1/2} * (B b - C a) * (8 a * b^8 - 16 a^2 b^7 + 8 a^3 b^6)) / (b^4 * (b^5 - a^2 b^3))) * (-a + b) * (a - b))^{1/2} * (B b - C a) / (b^5 - a^2 b^3) * 1i) / (b^5 - a^2 b^3) / ((16 * (4 C^3 a^8 - 6 C^3 a^7 b + 4 B^3 a^4 b^4 - 4 B^3 a^5 b^3 - C^3 a^3 b^5 + 2 C^3 a^4 b^4 - 5 C^3 a^5 b^3 + 6 C^3 a^6 b^2 - 12 B C^2 a^7 b + B C^2 a^2 b^6 - 2 B C^2 a^3 b^5 + 9 B C^2 a^4 b^4 - 12 B C^2 a^5 b^3 + 16 B C^2 a^6 b^2 - 4 B^2 C a^3 b^5 + 6 B^2 C a^4 b^4 - 14 B^2 C a^5 b^3 + 12 B^2 C a^6 b^2)) / b^6 + (a^2 * (-a + b) * (a - b))^{1/2} * (B b - C a) * ((8 * \tan(c/2 + (d * x) / 2) * (8 C^2 a^7 - C^2 b^7 + 3 C^2 a^6 b - 16 C^2 a^5 b^2 - 4 B^2 a^2 b^5 + 12 B^2 a^3 b^4 - 16 B^2 a^4 b^3 + 8 B^2 a^5 b^2 - 7 C^2 a^2 b^5 + 13 C^2 a^3 b^4 - 16 C^2 a^4 b^3 + 16 C^2 a^5 b^2 + 4 B C a^6 b^6 - 16 B C a^6 b^5 - 12 B C a^2 b^5 + 20 B C a^3 b^4 - 28 B C a^4 b^3 + 32 B C a^5 b^2)) / b^4 + (a^2 * ((8 * (2 C b^{10} + 8 B a^2 b^8 - 4 B a^3 b^7 + 2 C a^2 b^8 - 6 C a^3 b^7 + 4 C a^4 b^6 - 4 B a * b^9 - 2 C a * b^9)) / b^6 + (8 a^2 * \tan(c/2 + (d * x) / 2) * (-a + b) * (a - b))^{1/2} * (B b - C a) * (8 a * b^8 - 16 a^2 b^7 + 8 a^3 b^6)) / (b^4 * (b^5 - a^2 b^3))) * (-a + b) * (a - b))^{1/2} * (B b - C a) / (b^5 - a^2 b^3) - (a^2 * (-a + b) * (a - b))^{1/2} * (B b - C a) * ((8 * \tan(c/2 + (d * x) / 2) * (8 C^2 a^7 - C^2 b^7 + 3 C^2 a^6 b - 16 C^2 a^5 b^2 - 4 B^2 a^2 b^5 + 12 B^2 a^3 b^4 - 16 B^2 a^4 b^3 + 8 B^2 a^5 b^2 - 7 C^2 a^2 b^5 + 13 C^2 a^3 b^4 - 16 C^2 a^4 b^3 + 16 C^2 a^5 b^2 + 4 B C a^6 b^6 - 16 B C a^6 b^5 - 12 B C a^2 b^5 + 20 B C a^3 b^4 - 28 B C a^4 b^3 + 32 B C a^5 b^2)) / b^4 - (a^2 * ((8 * (2 C b^{10} + 8 B a^2 b^8 - 4 B a^3 b^7 + 2 C a^2 b^8 - 6 C a^3 b^7 + 4 C a^4 b^6 - 4 B a * b^9 - 2 C a * b^9)) / b^6 - (8 a^2 * \tan(c/2 + (d * x) / 2) * (-a + b) * (a - b))^{1/2} * (B b - C a) * (8 a * b^8 - 16 a^2 b^7 + 8 a^3 b^6)) / (b^4 * (b^5 - a^2 b^3))) * (-a + b) * (a - b))^{1/2} * (B b - C a) / (b^5 - a^2 b^3) * 2i) / (d * (b^5 - a^2 b^3))
\end{aligned}$$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] Timed out



$$3.796 \quad \int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=89

$$-\frac{2a(bB - aC) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right)}{b^2 d \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b}} + \frac{x(bB - aC)}{b^2} + \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{bd}$$

[Out] (B\*b-C\*a)\*x/b^2+C\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d-2\*a\*(B\*b-C\*a)\*arctan((a-b)^(1/2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a+b)^(1/2))/b^2/d/(a-b)^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.13, antiderivative size = 89, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 32,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.156$ , Rules used = {3023, 12, 2735, 2659, 205}

$$-\frac{2a(bB - aC) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right)}{b^2 d \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b}} + \frac{x(bB - aC)}{b^2} + \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]),x]

[Out] ((b\*B - a\*C)\*x)/b^2 - (2\*a\*(b\*B - a\*C)\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[a + b]]/(Sqrt[a - b]\*b^2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*d) + (C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*d)

Rule 12

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]

Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

Rule 2659

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{bd} + \frac{\int \frac{(bB - aC) \cos(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{b} \\
&= \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{bd} + \frac{(bB - aC) \int \frac{\cos(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{b} \\
&= \frac{(bB - aC)x}{b^2} + \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{bd} - \frac{(a(bB - aC)) \int \frac{1}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{b^2} \\
&= \frac{(bB - aC)x}{b^2} + \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{bd} - \frac{(2a(bB - aC)) \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{a + b + (a - b)x^2} dx, x, t\right)}{b^2 d} \\
&= \frac{(bB - aC)x}{b^2} - \frac{2a(bB - aC) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a - b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a + b}}\right)}{\sqrt{a - b} b^2 \sqrt{a + b} d} + \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{bd}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.21, size = 85, normalized size = 0.96

$$\frac{-\frac{2a(aC - bB) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{(a - b) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}} + (c + dx)(bB - aC) + bC \sin(c + dx)}{b^2 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]),x]

[Out] ((b\*B - a\*C)\*(c + d\*x) - (2\*a\*(-(b\*B) + a\*C)\*ArcTanh[((a - b)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2] + b\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b^2\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.50, size = 322, normalized size = 3.62

$$\left[ \frac{2(Ca^3 - Ba^2b - Cab^2 + Bb^3)dx - (Ca^2 - Bab)\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \log\left(\frac{2ab \cos(dx+c) + (2a^2 - b^2) \cos(dx+c)^2 - 2\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}(a \cos(dx+c) + b \sin(dx+c))}{b^2 \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2ab \cos(dx+c) + a^2}\right)}{2(a^2b^2 - b^4)d} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [-1/2\*(2\*(C\*a^3 - B\*a^2\*b - C\*a\*b^2 + B\*b^3)\*d\*x - (C\*a^2 - B\*a\*b)\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*log((2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*a^2 - b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)\*sin(d\*x + c) - a^2 + 2\*b^2)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)) - 2\*(C\*a^2\*b - C\*b^3)\*sin(d\*x + c))/((a^2\*b^2 - b^4)\*d), -((C\*a^3 - B\*a^2\*b - C\*a\*b^2 + B\*b^3)\*d\*x - (C\*a^2 - B\*a\*b)\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*arctan(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - (C\*a^2\*b - C\*b^3)\*sin(d\*x + c))/((a^2\*b^2 - b^4)\*d)]

**giac [A]** time = 0.21, size = 142, normalized size = 1.60

$$\frac{(Ca - Bb)(dx + c)}{b^2} - \frac{2C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)\right)^2 + 1} b + \frac{2(Ca^2 - Bab) \left( \pi \left[ \frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right] \text{sgn}(-2a+2b) + \arctan\left(-\frac{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}}\right) \right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2} b^2}$$


---

$d$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $-\frac{((C*a - B*b)*(d*x + c)/b^2 - 2*C*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/((\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 1)*b) + 2*(C*a^2 - B*a*b)*(pi*\text{floor}(1/2*(d*x + c)/pi + 1/2)*\text{sgn}(-2*a + 2*b) + \arctan(-(a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}))/(\sqrt{a^2 - b^2})*b^2)/d}$

**maple [B]** time = 0.13, size = 172, normalized size = 1.93

$$\frac{2a \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right) B}{db\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} + \frac{2a^2 \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right) C}{db^2\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} + \frac{2C \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{db\left(1 + \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} + \frac{2 \arctan\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{db}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out]  $-2/d*a/b/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2})*B+2/d*a^2/b^2/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2})*C+2/d/b*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)+2/d/b*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*B-2/d/b^2*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*C*a$

**maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see 'assume?' for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad [B]** time = 2.42, size = 541, normalized size = 6.08

$$\frac{2 C a \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d (a^2 - b^2)} - \frac{2 B b \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d (a^2 - b^2)} - \frac{C b \sin(c + dx)}{d (a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{2 B a^2 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{b d (a^2 - b^2)} - \frac{2 C a^3 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{b^2 d (a^2 - b^2)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)),x)

[Out]  $(2*C*a*\operatorname{atan}(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/(d*(a^2 - b^2)) - (2*B*b*\operatorname{atan}(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/(d*(a^2 - b^2)) - (C*b*\sin(c + d*x))/(d*(a^2 - b^2)) + (2*B*a^2*\operatorname{atan}(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/(b*d*(a^2 - b^2)) - (2*C*a^3*\operatorname{atan}(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/(b^2*d*(a^2 - b^2)) + (B*a*\log((a*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) - b*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + \cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{1/2})/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/(b*d*(b^2 - a^2)^{1/2}) - (B*a*\log((b*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) - a*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + \cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{1/2})/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/(b*d*(b^2 - a^2)^{1/2}) - (C*a^2*\log((a*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) - b*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + \cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{1/2})/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/(b^2*d*(b^2 - a^2)^{1/2}) + (C*a^2*\log((b*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) - a*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + \cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{1/2})/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/(b^2*d*(b^2 - a^2)^{1/2})$

```
x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2))/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/(b^2*d*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2)) + (
C*a^2*sin(c + d*x))/(b*d*(a^2 - b^2))
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.797 \quad \int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=67

$$\frac{2(bB - aC) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right)}{bd\sqrt{a-b}\sqrt{a+b}} + \frac{Cx}{b}$$

[Out]  $C*x/b + 2*(B*b - C*a)*\arctan((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})/b/d/(a-b)^{(1/2)/(a+b)^{(1/2)}}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.14, antiderivative size = 67, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 38,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.105$ , Rules used = {3029, 2735, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{2(bB - aC) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right)}{bd\sqrt{a-b}\sqrt{a+b}} + \frac{Cx}{b}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[((B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x])/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]), x]`

[Out]  $(C*x)/b + (2*(b*B - a*C)*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[a - b]*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2])]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b])/(\text{Sqrt}[a - b]*b*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*d)$

#### Rule 205

`Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]`

#### Rule 2659

`Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[Pi/2 + (c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)])^(-1), x_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)*e^2*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]`

#### Rule 2735

`Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(b*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b*c - a*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]`

#### Rule 3029

`Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0]`

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx &= \int \frac{B + C \cos(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{Cx}{b} - \frac{(-bB + aC) \int \frac{1}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{b} \\
&= \frac{Cx}{b} + \frac{(2(bB - aC)) \operatorname{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{a + b + (a-b)x^2} dx, x, \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)}{bd} \\
&= \frac{Cx}{b} + \frac{2(bB - aC) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{\sqrt{a-b} b \sqrt{a+b} d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.12, size = 68, normalized size = 1.01

$$\frac{2(aC - bB) \operatorname{tanh}^{-1}\left(\frac{(a-b) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}} + C(c + dx)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out] (C\*(c + d\*x) + (2\*(-(b\*B) + a\*C)\*ArcTanh[((a - b)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2])/(b\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.45, size = 242, normalized size = 3.61

$$\left[ \frac{2(Ca^2 - Cb^2)dx + (Ca - Bb)\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \log\left(\frac{2ab \cos(dx+c) + (2a^2 - b^2) \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}(a \cos(dx+c) + b) \sin(dx+c) - a^2 + 2b^2}{b^2 \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2ab \cos(dx+c) + a^2}\right)}{2(a^2b - b^3)d} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/2\*(2\*(C\*a^2 - C\*b^2)\*d\*x + (C\*a - B\*b)\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*log((2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*a^2 - b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)\*sin(d\*x + c) - a^2 + 2\*b^2)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)))/((a^2\*b - b^3)\*d), ((C\*a^2 - C\*b^2)\*d\*x - (C\*a - B\*b)\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*arctan(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*sin(d\*x + c)))/((a^2\*b - b^3)\*d)]

**giac [B]** time = 0.54, size = 296, normalized size = 4.42

$$\frac{\left(\sqrt{a^2 - b^2} C(2a - b)|a - b| - \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} B|a - b| - \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} B|a - b||b| + \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} C|a - b||b|\right) \left(\pi \left[\frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2}\right] + \arctan\left(\frac{2\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\sqrt{\frac{2a + \sqrt{-4(a+b)(a-b) + 4a^2}}{a-b}}}\right)\right)}{(a^2 - 2ab + b^2)b^2 + (a^3 - 2a^2b + ab^2)|b|} + \frac{(2Ca - Bb - Cb + \dots)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 
$$-\left(\sqrt{a^2 - b^2} * C * (2 * a - b) * \text{abs}(a - b) - \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} * B * b * \text{abs}(a - b) - \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} * B * \text{abs}(a - b) * \text{abs}(b) + \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} * C * \text{abs}(a - b) * \text{abs}(b)\right) * \left(\pi * \text{floor}\left(\frac{1}{2} * (d * x + c) / \pi + \frac{1}{2}\right) + \arctan\left(\frac{2 * \sqrt{1/2} * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)}{\sqrt{(2 * a + \sqrt{-4 * (a + b) * (a - b) + 4 * a^2}) / (a - b)}}\right)\right) / \left((a^2 - 2 * a * b + b^2) * b^2 + (a^3 - 2 * a^2 * b + a * b^2) * \text{abs}(b)\right) + \left(2 * C * a - B * b - C * b + B * \text{abs}(b) - C * \text{abs}(b)\right) * \left(\pi * \text{floor}\left(\frac{1}{2} * (d * x + c) / \pi + \frac{1}{2}\right) + \arctan\left(\frac{2 * \sqrt{1/2} * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)}{\sqrt{(2 * a - \sqrt{-4 * (a + b) * (a - b) + 4 * a^2}) / (a - b)}}\right)\right) / (b^2 - a * \text{abs}(b)) / d$$

**maple** [A] time = 0.18, size = 113, normalized size = 1.69

$$\frac{2 \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right) B}{d \sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} - \frac{2 \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right) a C}{db \sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} + \frac{2 \arctan\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) C}{db}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] 
$$2/d/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)} * \arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)}) * B - 2/d/b/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)} * \arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)}) * a * C + 2/d/b * \arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)) * C$$

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for more details) Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad** [B] time = 2.98, size = 344, normalized size = 5.13

$$a \left( C \ln \left( \frac{b \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) - a \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + \cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \sqrt{b^2 - a^2}}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)} \right) \sqrt{-(a+b)(a-b)} - C \ln \left( \frac{a \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) - b \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + \cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \sqrt{b^2 - a^2}}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)} \right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))),x)

[Out] 
$$(a * (C * \log((b * \sin(c/2 + (d * x)/2) - a * \sin(c/2 + (d * x)/2) + \cos(c/2 + (d * x)/2) * (b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)}) / \cos(c/2 + (d * x)/2)) * (- (a + b) * (a - b))^{(1/2)} - C * \log((a * \sin(c/2 + (d * x)/2) - b * \sin(c/2 + (d * x)/2) + \cos(c/2 + (d * x)/2) * (b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)}) / \cos(c/2 + (d * x)/2)) * (b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)} - B * b * \log((b * \sin(c/2 + (d * x)/2) - a * \sin(c/2 + (d * x)/2) + \cos(c/2 + (d * x)/2) * (b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)}) / \cos(c/2 + (d * x)/2)) * (- (a + b) * (a - b))^{(1/2)} + B * b * \log((a * \sin(c/2 + (d * x)/2) - b * \sin(c/2 + (d * x)/2) + \cos(c/2 + (d * x)/2) * (b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)}) / \cos(c/2 + (d * x)/2)) * (b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)} / (b * d * (a^2 - b^2)) + (2 * C * \text{atan}(\sin(c/2 + (d * x)/2) / \cos(c/2 + (d * x)/2))) / (b * d)$$

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(B + C \cos(c + dx)) \cos(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] Integral((B + C\*cos(c + d\*x))\*cos(c + d\*x)\*sec(c + d\*x)/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)



$$3.798 \quad \int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=76

$$\frac{B \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{ad} - \frac{2(bB - aC) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{ad\sqrt{a-b}\sqrt{a+b}}$$

[Out] B\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/a/d-2\*(B\*b-C\*a)\*arctan((a-b)^(1/2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a+b)^(1/2))/a/d/(a-b)^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.21, antiderivative size = 76, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.125$ , Rules used = {3029, 3001, 3770, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{B \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{ad} - \frac{2(bB - aC) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{ad\sqrt{a-b}\sqrt{a+b}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]),x]

[Out] (-2\*(b\*B - a\*C)\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[a + b]]/(a\*Sqrt[a - b]\*Sqrt[a + b]\*d) + (B\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/(a\*d)

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 2659

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 3001

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(b\*c - a\*d), Int[1/(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] + Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/(b\*c - a\*d), Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 3029

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

#### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x]  
 /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx &= \int \frac{(B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx \\ &= \frac{B \int \sec(c + dx) dx}{a} + \frac{(-bB + aC) \int \frac{1}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{a} \\ &= \frac{B \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{ad} - \frac{(2(bB - aC)) \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{a + b + (a-b)x^2} dx\right)}{ad} \\ &= -\frac{2(bB - aC) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a\sqrt{a-b}\sqrt{a+b}d} + \frac{B \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{ad} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.16, size = 112, normalized size = 1.47

$$\frac{2(bB - aC) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{(a-b) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}} + \frac{B \left( \log\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) - \log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) \right)}{ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out] ((2\*(b\*B - a\*C)\*ArcTanh[((a - b)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2] + B\*(-Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]])/(a\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 1.15, size = 304, normalized size = 4.00

$$\frac{\left( (Ca - Bb)\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \log\left(\frac{2ab \cos(dx+c) + (2a^2 - b^2) \cos(dx+c)^2 - 2\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}(a \cos(dx+c) + b) \sin(dx+c) - a^2 + 2b^2}{b^2 \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2ab \cos(dx+c) + a^2}\right) + (Ba^2 - Bb^2) \log\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c) + 1}{\sin(dx+c) - 1}\right) \right)}{2(a^3 - ab^2)d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/2\*((C\*a - B\*b)\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*log((2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*a^2 - b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)\*sin(d\*x + c) - a^2 + 2\*b^2)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)) + (B\*a^2 - B\*b^2)\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - (B\*a^2 - B\*b^2)\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1))/((a^3 - a\*b^2)\*d), 1/2\*(2\*(C\*a - B\*b)\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*arctan(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*sin(d\*x + c))) + (B\*a^2 - B\*b^2)\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - (B\*a^2 - B\*b^2)\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1))/((a^3 - a\*b^2)\*d)]

**giac [A]** time = 0.23, size = 128, normalized size = 1.68

$$\frac{B \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + 1\right|\right)}{a} - \frac{B \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - 1\right|\right)}{a} - \frac{2 \left( \pi \left[ \frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right] \text{sgn}(-2a+2b) + \arctan\left(-\frac{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}}\right) \right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2} a} \right) (Ca - Bb)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] (B\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1))/a - B\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1))/a - 2\*(pi\*floor(1/2\*(d\*x + c)/pi + 1/2)\*sgn(-2\*a + 2\*b) + arctan(-(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))\*(C\*a - B\*b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*a))/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.24, size = 135, normalized size = 1.78

$$\frac{2 \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right) B b}{d a \sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} + \frac{2 \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right) C}{d \sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} - \frac{\ln\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right) B}{a d} + \frac{\ln\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) + 1\right) B}{a d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] -2/d/a/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2)\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a-b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2))\*B\*b+2/d/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2)\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a-b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2))\*C-1/a/d\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)\*B+1/a/d\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)\*B

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see 'assume?' for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad** [B] time = 2.95, size = 342, normalized size = 4.50

$$\frac{2 B \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{a d} + \frac{b \left( B \ln\left(\frac{a \cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + b \cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \sqrt{b^2 - a^2}}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right) \sqrt{-(a+b)(a-b)} - B \ln\left(\frac{a \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right) \right)}{a d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))),x)

[Out] (2\*B\*atanh(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)))/(a\*d) + (b\*(B\*log((a\*cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2) + b\*cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2) + sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2))/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*(-(a + b)\*(a - b))^(1/2) - B\*log((a\*sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2) - b\*sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2) + cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2))/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2)) - C\*a\*log((a\*cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2) + b\*cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2) + sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2))/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*(-(a + b)\*(a - b))^(1/2) + C\*a\*log((a\*sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2) - b\*sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2) + cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2))/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2))/(a\*d\*(a^2 - b^2))

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(B + C \cos(c + dx)) \cos(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] Integral((B + C\*cos(c + d\*x))\*cos(c + d\*x)\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)

$$3.799 \quad \int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=99

$$\frac{2b(bB - aC) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^2 d \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b}} - \frac{(bB - aC) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{a^2 d} + \frac{B \tan(c+dx)}{ad}$$

[Out]  $-(B*b-C*a)*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/a^2/d+2*b*(B*b-C*a)*\operatorname{arctan}((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a+b)^{(1/2}))/a^2/d/(a-b)^{(1/2)/(a+b)^{(1/2)}+B*\tan(d*x+c)/a/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.27, antiderivative size = 99, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.175$ , Rules used = {3029, 3000, 12, 2747, 3770, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{2b(bB - aC) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^2 d \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b}} - \frac{(bB - aC) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{a^2 d} + \frac{B \tan(c+dx)}{ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[((B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^3)/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]), x]`

[Out]  $(2*b*(b*B - a*C)*\operatorname{ArcTan}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a - b]*\operatorname{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b])]/(a^2*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a - b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b]*d) - ((b*B - a*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]])/(a^2*d) + (B*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(a*d)$

#### Rule 12

`Int[(a_)*(u_), x_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b_)*(v_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]`

#### Rule 205

`Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]`

#### Rule 2659

`Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[Pi/2 + (c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)])^(-1), x_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)*e^2*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]`

#### Rule 2747

`Int[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[b/(b*c - a*d), Int[1/(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] - Dist[d/(b*c - a*d), Int[1/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]`

#### Rule 3000

`Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(1 + n))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)`

```

*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e +
f*x])^n*Simp[(a*A - b*B)*(b*c - a*d)*(m + 1) + b*d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n + 2)
+ (A*b - a*B)*(a*d*(m + 1) - b*c*(m + 2))*Sin[e + f*x] - b*d*(A*b - a*B)*(m
+ n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n},
x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && Ration
alQ[m] && m < -1 && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(Inte
gerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

```

### Rule 3029

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]

```

### Rule 3770

```

Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx &= \int \frac{(B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{B \tan(c + dx)}{ad} + \frac{\int \frac{(-bB + aC) \sec(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{a} \\
&= \frac{B \tan(c + dx)}{ad} + \frac{(-bB + aC) \int \frac{\sec(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{a} \\
&= \frac{B \tan(c + dx)}{ad} - \frac{(bB - aC) \int \sec(c + dx) dx}{a^2} + \frac{(b(bB - aC))}{a^2} \\
&= -\frac{(bB - aC) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^2 d} + \frac{B \tan(c + dx)}{ad} + \frac{(2b(bB - aC))}{a^2 d} \\
&= \frac{2b(bB - aC) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^2 \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b} d} - \frac{(bB - aC) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^2 d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.55, size = 129, normalized size = 1.30

$$\frac{2b(bB - aC) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{(a-b) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}} + (bB - aC) \left( \log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \right) - \log\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```

[In] Integrate[((B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^3)/(a + b*Cos[c
+ d*x]), x]

```

```

[Out] ((-2*b*(b*B - a*C)*ArcTanh[((a - b)*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/Sq
rt[-a^2 + b^2] + (b*B - a*C)*(Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] - Lo
g[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]]) + a*B*Tan[c + d*x]/(a^2*d)

```

**fricas** [B] time = 0.66, size = 460, normalized size = 4.65

$$\left[ \frac{(Cab - Bb^2)\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \cos(dx + c) \log\left(\frac{2ab \cos(dx+c) + (2a^2 - b^2) \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} (a \cos(dx+c) + b) \sin(dx+c) - a^2 + 2b^2}{b^2 \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2ab \cos(dx+c) + a^2}\right) + \dots}{\dots} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/2\*((C\*a\*b - B\*b^2)\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log((2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*a^2 - b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)\*sin(d\*x + c) - a^2 + 2\*b^2)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)) + (C\*a^3 - B\*a^2\*b - C\*a\*b^2 + B\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - (C\*a^3 - B\*a^2\*b - C\*a\*b^2 + B\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(B\*a^3 - B\*a\*b^2)\*sin(d\*x + c))/((a^4 - a^2\*b^2)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)), -1/2\*(2\*(C\*a\*b - B\*b^2)\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*arctan(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*sin(d\*x + c)))\*cos(d\*x + c) - (C\*a^3 - B\*a^2\*b - C\*a\*b^2 + B\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + (C\*a^3 - B\*a^2\*b - C\*a\*b^2 + B\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 2\*(B\*a^3 - B\*a\*b^2)\*sin(d\*x + c))/((a^4 - a^2\*b^2)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c))]

**giac** [A] time = 0.29, size = 175, normalized size = 1.77

$$\frac{(Ca-Bb) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right)}{a^2} - \frac{(Ca-Bb) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right)}{a^2} - \frac{2B \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)^2 - 1} + \frac{2(Ca-Bb^2) \left(\pi \left\lfloor \frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right\rfloor \operatorname{sgn}(-2a+2b) + \arctan\left(\frac{b}{a}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{a^2-b^2} a}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] ((C\*a - B\*b)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1))/a^2 - (C\*a - B\*b)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1))/a^2 - 2\*B\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/((tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)\*a) + 2\*(C\*a\*b - B\*b^2)\*(pi\*floor(1/2\*(d\*x + c)/pi + 1/2)\*sgn(-2\*a + 2\*b) + arctan(-(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2))/d

**maple** [B] time = 0.24, size = 228, normalized size = 2.30

$$\frac{2b^2 \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right)B}{d a^2 \sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} - \frac{2b \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right)C}{d a \sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} - \frac{B}{a d \left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right)} + \frac{\ln\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right) B b}{d a^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x)

[Out] 2/d\*b^2/a^2/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2)\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a-b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2))\*B-2/d\*b/a/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2)\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a-b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2))\*C-1/a/d/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)\*B+1/d/a^2\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)\*B\*b-1/d/a\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)\*C-1/a/d/(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)\*B-1/d/a^2\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)\*B\*b+1/d/a\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)\*C

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad [B]** time = 3.26, size = 675, normalized size = 6.82

$$\frac{B b \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d\left(a^2-b^2\right)} - \frac{C a \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d\left(a^2-b^2\right)} + \frac{B a \tan(c+dx)}{d\left(a^2-b^2\right)} - \frac{B b^3 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{a^2 d\left(a^2-b^2\right)} + \frac{C b^2 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{a d\left(a^2-b^2\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))),x)

[Out] (B\*b\*atan((sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*1i)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*2i)/(d\*(a^2 - b^2)) - (C\*a\*atan((sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*1i)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*2i)/(d\*(a^2 - b^2)) + (B\*a\*tan(c + d\*x))/(d\*(a^2 - b^2)) - (B\*b^3\*atan((sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*1i)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*2i)/(a^2\*d\*(a^2 - b^2)) + (C\*b^2\*atan((sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*1i)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*2i)/(a\*d\*(a^2 - b^2)) - (B\*b^2\*tan(c + d\*x))/(a\*d\*(a^2 - b^2)) - (C\*b\*atan(((a^5\*sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) + 2\*b^3\*sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(b^2 - a^2)^(3/2) - 2\*b^5\*sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) + 3\*a^2\*b^3\*sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) - a^3\*b^2\*sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) - a^4\*b\*sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2))\*1i)/(cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(a\*b^2 - a^3)^2))\*(-(a + b)\*(a - b))^(1/2)\*2i)/(a\*d\*(a^2 - b^2)) + (B\*b^2\*atan(((a^5\*sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) + 2\*b^3\*sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(b^2 - a^2)^(3/2) - 2\*b^5\*sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) + 3\*a^2\*b^3\*sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) - a^3\*b^2\*sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) - a^4\*b\*sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2))\*1i)/(cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(a\*b^2 - a^3)^2))\*(-(a + b)\*(a - b))^(1/2)\*2i)/(a^2\*d\*(a^2 - b^2))

**sympy [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(B + C \cos(c + dx)) \cos(c + dx) \sec^3(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] Integral((B + C\*cos(c + d\*x))\*cos(c + d\*x)\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)



$$3.800 \quad \int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=143

$$\frac{2b^2(bB - aC) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^3 d \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b}} - \frac{(bB - aC) \tan(c+dx)}{a^2 d} + \frac{(a^2 B - 2abC + 2b^2 B) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2a^3 d} + \dots$$

[Out]  $1/2*(B*a^2+2*B*b^2-2*C*a*b)*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/a^3/d-2*b^2*(B*b-C*a)*\operatorname{arctan}((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})/a^3/d/(a-b)^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}-(B*b-C*a)*\tan(d*x+c)/a^2/d+1/2*B*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/a/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.58, antiderivative size = 143, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.175$ , Rules used = {3029, 3000, 3055, 3001, 3770, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{2b^2(bB - aC) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^3 d \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b}} + \frac{(a^2 B - 2abC + 2b^2 B) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2a^3 d} - \frac{(bB - aC) \tan(c+dx)}{a^2 d} + \dots$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[((B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^4)/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]), x]`

[Out]  $(-2*b^2*(b*B - a*C)*\operatorname{ArcTan}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a - b]*\operatorname{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b])]/(a^3*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a - b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b]*d) + ((a^2*B + 2*b^2*B - 2*a*b*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]])/(2*a^3*d) - ((b*B - a*C)*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(a^2*d) + (B*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(2*a*d)$

**Rule 205**

`Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]`

**Rule 2659**

`Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[Pi/2 + (c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)])^(-1), x_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)*e^2*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]`

**Rule 3000**

`Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(1 + n))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(a*A - b*B)*(b*c - a*d)*(m + 1) + b*d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n + 2) + (A*b - a*B)*(a*d*(m + 1) - b*c*(m + 2))*Sin[e + f*x] - b*d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && RationalQ[m] && m < -1 && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))`

**Rule 3001**

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(b\*c - a\*d), Int[1/(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] + Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/(b\*c - a\*d), Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3029

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

### Rule 3055

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C) + d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 2) - (c\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C) + (m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{(B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx &= \int \frac{(B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx \\
 &= \frac{B \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2ad} + \int \frac{(-2(bB - aC) + aB \cos(c + dx) + bB \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx \\
 &= -\frac{(bB - aC) \tan(c + dx)}{a^2d} + \frac{B \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2ad} + \int \frac{(-2(bB - aC) + aB \cos(c + dx) + bB \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx \\
 &= -\frac{(bB - aC) \tan(c + dx)}{a^2d} + \frac{B \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2ad} - \frac{(b^2 - a^2) \tan(c + dx)}{2ad} \\
 &= \frac{(a^2B + 2b^2B - 2abC) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2a^3d} - \frac{(bB - aC) \tan(c + dx)}{a^2d} \\
 &= -\frac{2b^2(bB - aC) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^3\sqrt{a-b}\sqrt{a+bd}} + \frac{(a^2B + 2b^2B - 2abC) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2a^3d} - \frac{(bB - aC) \tan(c + dx)}{a^2d}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 1.63, size = 300, normalized size = 2.10

$$\frac{8b^2(bB - aC) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{(a-b)\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2-a^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{b^2-a^2}} - 2(a^2B - 2abC + 2b^2B) \log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\right) + 2(a^2B - 2abC + 2b^2B) \log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) + \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out] ((8\*b^2\*(b\*B - a\*C)\*ArcTanh[((a - b)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2] - 2\*(a^2\*B + 2\*b^2\*B - 2\*a\*b\*C)\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + 2\*(a^2\*B + 2\*b^2\*B - 2\*a\*b\*C)\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + (a^2\*B)/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^2 + (4\*a\*(-(b\*B) + a\*C)\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]) - (a^2\*B)/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^2 + (4\*a\*(-(b\*B) + a\*C)\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(4\*a^3\*d)

**fricas [B]** time = 4.61, size = 589, normalized size = 4.12

$$\frac{2(Cab^2 - Bb^3)\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \cos(dx + c)^2 \log\left(\frac{2ab \cos(dx+c) + (2a^2 - b^2) \cos(dx+c)^2 - 2\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} (a \cos(dx+c) + b) \sin(dx+c) - a^2 + 2b^2}{b^2 \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2ab \cos(dx+c) + a^2}\right)}{\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/4\*(2\*(C\*a\*b^2 - B\*b^3)\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*log((2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*a^2 - b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)\*sin(d\*x + c) - a^2 + 2\*b^2)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)) + (B\*a^4 - 2\*C\*a^3\*b + B\*a^2\*b^2 + 2\*C\*a\*b^3 - 2\*B\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - (B\*a^4 - 2\*C\*a^3\*b + B\*a^2\*b^2 + 2\*C\*a\*b^3 - 2\*B\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(B\*a^4 - B\*a^2\*b^2 + 2\*(C\*a^4 - B\*a^3\*b - C\*a^2\*b^2 + B\*a\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/((a^5 - a^3\*b^2)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2), 1/4\*(4\*(C\*a\*b^2 - B\*b^3)\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*arctan(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*sin(d\*x + c)))\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (B\*a^4 - 2\*C\*a^3\*b + B\*a^2\*b^2 + 2\*C\*a\*b^3 - 2\*B\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - (B\*a^4 - 2\*C\*a^3\*b + B\*a^2\*b^2 + 2\*C\*a\*b^3 - 2\*B\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(B\*a^4 - B\*a^2\*b^2 + 2\*(C\*a^4 - B\*a^3\*b - C\*a^2\*b^2 + B\*a\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/((a^5 - a^3\*b^2)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)]

**giac [B]** time = 0.28, size = 269, normalized size = 1.88

$$\frac{(Ba^2 - 2Cab + 2Bb^2) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right)}{a^3} - \frac{(Ba^2 - 2Cab + 2Bb^2) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right)}{a^3} - \frac{4(Cab^2 - Bb^3) \left(\pi \left[\frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2}\right] \operatorname{sgn}(-2a+2b) + \arctan\left(\frac{a \cos(dx+c) + b}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2} a^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2} * ((B * a^2 - 2 * C * a * b + 2 * B * b^2) * \log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 1)) / a^3 - (B * a^2 - 2 * C * a * b + 2 * B * b^2) * \log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) - 1)) / a^3 - 4 * (C * a * b^2 - B * b^3) * (\pi * \text{floor}(1/2 * (d * x + c) / \pi + 1/2) * \text{sgn}(-2 * a + 2 * b) + \arctan(-(a * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) - b * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)) / \sqrt{a^2 - b^2})) / (\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}) * a^3 + 2 * (B * a * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 - 2 * C * a * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 + 2 * B * b * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 + B * a * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 2 * C * a * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) - 2 * B * b * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)) / ((\tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^2 * a^2)) / d$

**maple [B]** time = 0.24, size = 410, normalized size = 2.87

$$\frac{2b^3 \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right) B}{d a^3 \sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} + \frac{2b^2 \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right) C}{d a^2 \sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} + \frac{B}{2ad \left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right)^2} + \frac{B}{2ad \left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x)`

[Out]  $-2/d * b^3 / a^3 / ((a-b) * (a+b))^{1/2} * \arctan(\tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * (a-b) / ((a-b) * (a+b))^{1/2}) * B + 2/d * b^2 / a^2 / ((a-b) * (a+b))^{1/2} * \arctan(\tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * (a-b) / ((a-b) * (a+b))^{1/2}) * C + 1/2/a/d / (\tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) - 1)^2 * B + 1/2/a/d / (\tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) - 1) * B + 1/d/a^2 / (\tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) - 1) * B * b - 1/d/a / (\tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) - 1) * C - 1/2/a/d * \ln(\tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) - 1) * B - 1/d/a^3 * \ln(\tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) - 1) * B * b^2 + 1/d/a^2 * \ln(\tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) - 1) * C * b - 1/2/a/d / (\tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 1)^2 * B + 1/2/a/d / (\tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 1) * B + 1/d/a^2 / (\tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 1) * B * b - 1/d/a / (\tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 1) * C + 1/2/a/d * \ln(\tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 1) * B + 1/d/a^3 * \ln(\tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 1) * B * b^2 - 1/d/a^2 * \ln(\tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 1) * C * b$

**maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for more details) Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad [B]** time = 5.63, size = 4051, normalized size = 28.33

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^4*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))),x)`

[Out]  $(C * a * \sin(2 * c + 2 * d * x)) / (2 * d * (a^2 - b^2) * (\cos(2 * c + 2 * d * x) / 2 + 1/2)) - (B * b * \sin(2 * c + 2 * d * x)) / (2 * d * (a^2 - b^2) * (\cos(2 * c + 2 * d * x) / 2 + 1/2)) + (B * a * \sin(c + d * x)) / (2 * d * (a^2 - b^2) * (\cos(2 * c + 2 * d * x) / 2 + 1/2)) - (B * a * \text{atan}((\sin(c/2 + (d * x) / 2) * 1i) / \cos(c/2 + (d * x) / 2)) * 1i) / (2 * d * (a^2 - b^2) * (\cos(2 * c + 2 * d * x) / 2 + 1/2)) + (C * b * \text{atan}((\sin(c/2 + (d * x) / 2) * 1i) / \cos(c/2 + (d * x) / 2)) * 1i) / (d * (a^2 - b^2) * (\cos(2 * c + 2 * d * x) / 2 + 1/2)) - (B * b^2 * \text{atan}((\sin(c/2 + (d * x) / 2) * 1i) / \cos(c/2 + (d * x) / 2)) * 1i) / (2 * a * d * (a^2 - b^2) * (\cos(2 * c + 2 * d * x) / 2 + 1/2)) + (B * b^4 * \text{atan}((\sin(c/2 + (d * x) / 2) * 1i) / \cos(c/2 + (d * x) / 2)) * 1i) / (a^3 * d * (a^2 - b^2) * (\cos(2 * c + 2 * d * x) / 2 + 1/2))$

$$\begin{aligned}
& ) * (\cos(2*c + 2*d*x)/2 + 1/2)) - (C*b^3*atan((\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*1i)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*1i)/(a^2*d*(a^2 - b^2)*(\cos(2*c + 2*d*x)/2 + 1/2)) + (B*b^3*\sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/(2*a^2*d*(a^2 - b^2)*(\cos(2*c + 2*d*x)/2 + 1/2)) - (C*b^2*\sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/(2*a*d*(a^2 - b^2)*(\cos(2*c + 2*d*x)/2 + 1/2)) - (B*a*atan((\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*1i)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*\cos(2*c + 2*d*x)*1i)/(2*d*(a^2 - b^2)*(\cos(2*c + 2*d*x)/2 + 1/2)) + (C*b*atan((\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*1i)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*\cos(2*c + 2*d*x)*1i)/(d*(a^2 - b^2)*(\cos(2*c + 2*d*x)/2 + 1/2)) - (B*b^2*\sin(c + d*x))/(2*a*d*(a^2 - b^2)*(\cos(2*c + 2*d*x)/2 + 1/2)) - (B*b^2*atan((\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*1i)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*\cos(2*c + 2*d*x)*1i)/(2*a*d*(a^2 - b^2)*(\cos(2*c + 2*d*x)/2 + 1/2)) + (B*b^4*atan((\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*1i)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*\cos(2*c + 2*d*x)*1i)/(a^3*d*(a^2 - b^2)*(\cos(2*c + 2*d*x)/2 + 1/2)) - (C*b^3*atan((\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*1i)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*\cos(2*c + 2*d*x)*1i)/(a^2*d*(a^2 - b^2)*(\cos(2*c + 2*d*x)/2 + 1/2)) + (B*b^3*atan(((B^2*a^9*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) + 8*B^2*b^7*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(3/2) - 8*B^2*b^9*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) - B^2*a^8*b*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) + 8*B^2*a^2*b^7*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) + 3*B^2*a^4*b^5*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) - 3*B^2*a^5*b^4*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) - 2*B^2*a^6*b^3*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) + 2*B^2*a^7*b^2*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) + 8*C^2*a^2*b^5*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(3/2) - 8*C^2*a^2*b^7*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) + 12*C^2*a^4*b^5*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) - 4*C^2*a^5*b^4*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) - 4*C^2*a^6*b^3*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) + 4*C^2*a^7*b^2*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) - 16*B*C*a*b^6*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(3/2) + 16*B*C*a*b^8*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) - 4*B*C*a^8*b*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) - 20*B*C*a^3*b^6*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) + 4*B*C*a^4*b^5*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) + 4*B*C*a^7*b^2*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2))*1i)/(\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(a*b^2 - a^3)*(B^2*a^7 - 3*B^2*a^3*b^4 + 2*B^2*a^5*b^2 - 4*C^2*a^3*b^4 + 4*C^2*a^5*b^2 - 4*B*C*a^6*b + 4*B*C*a^2*b^5)))*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^(1/2)*1i)/(a^3*d*(a^2 - b^2)*(\cos(2*c + 2*d*x)/2 + 1/2)) - (C*b^2*atan(((B^2*a^9*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) + 8*B^2*b^7*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(3/2) - 8*B^2*b^9*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) - B^2*a^8*b*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) + 8*B^2*a^2*b^7*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) + 3*B^2*a^4*b^5*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) - 3*B^2*a^5*b^4*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) - 2*B^2*a^6*b^3*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) + 2*B^2*a^7*b^2*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) + 8*C^2*a^2*b^5*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(3/2) - 8*C^2*a^2*b^7*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) + 12*C^2*a^4*b^5*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) - 4*C^2*a^5*b^4*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) - 4*C^2*a^6*b^3*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) + 4*C^2*a^7*b^2*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) - 16*B*C*a*b^6*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(3/2) + 16*B*C*a*b^8*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) - 4*B*C*a^8*b*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) - 20*B*C*a^3*b^6*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) + 4*B*C*a^4*b^5*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) + 4*B*C*a^7*b^2*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2))*1i)/(\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(a*b^2 - a^3)*(B^2*a^7 - 3*B^2*a^3*b^4 + 2*B^2*a^5*b^2 - 4*C^2*a^3*b^4 + 4*C^2*a^5*b^2 - 4*B*C*a^6*b + 4*B*C*a^2*b^5)))*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^(1/2)*1i)/(a^2*d*(a^2 - b^2)*(\cos(2*c + 2*d*x)/2 + 1/2)) + (B*b^3*atan(((B^2*a^9*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) + 8*B^2*b^7*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(3/2) - 8*B^2*b^9*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) - B^2*a^8*b*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) + 8*B^2*a^2*b^7*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) + 3*B^2*a^4*b^5*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) - 3*B^2*a^5*b^4*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) - 2*B^2*a^6*b^3*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) + 2*B^2*a^7*b^2*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) + 8*C^2*a^2*b^5*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(3/2) - 8*C^2*a^2*b^7*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) + 12*C^2*a^4*b^5*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) - 4*C^2*a^5*b^4*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) - 4*C^2*a^6*b^3*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) + 4*C^2*a^7*b^2*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2)
\end{aligned}$$

```

) - 16*B*C*a*b^6*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(3/2) + 16*B*C*a*b^8*sin(c/
2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) - 4*B*C*a^8*b*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)
^(1/2) - 20*B*C*a^3*b^6*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) + 4*B*C*a^4*b^
5*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) + 4*B*C*a^7*b^2*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(
b^2 - a^2)^(1/2))*1i)/(cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(a*b^2 - a^3)*(B^2*a^7 - 3*B^2*a^
3*b^4 + 2*B^2*a^5*b^2 - 4*C^2*a^3*b^4 + 4*C^2*a^5*b^2 - 4*B*C*a^6*b + 4*B*C
*a^2*b^5)))*cos(2*c + 2*d*x)*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^(1/2)*1i)/(a^3*d*(a^2 - b^2
)*(cos(2*c + 2*d*x)/2 + 1/2)) - (C*b^2*atan(((B^2*a^9*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b
^2 - a^2)^(1/2) + 8*B^2*b^7*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(3/2) - 8*B^2*b^
9*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) - B^2*a^8*b*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2
- a^2)^(1/2) + 8*B^2*a^2*b^7*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) + 3*B^2*a
^4*b^5*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) - 3*B^2*a^5*b^4*sin(c/2 + (d*x)
/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) - 2*B^2*a^6*b^3*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2)
+ 2*B^2*a^7*b^2*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) + 8*C^2*a^2*b^5*sin(c/
2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(3/2) - 8*C^2*a^2*b^7*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^
2)^(1/2) + 12*C^2*a^4*b^5*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) - 4*C^2*a^5*
b^4*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) - 4*C^2*a^6*b^3*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)
*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) + 4*C^2*a^7*b^2*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) - 1
6*B*C*a*b^6*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(3/2) + 16*B*C*a*b^8*sin(c/2 + (
d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) - 4*B*C*a^8*b*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2)
) - 20*B*C*a^3*b^6*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) + 4*B*C*a^4*b^5*sin
(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2) + 4*B*C*a^7*b^2*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 -
a^2)^(1/2))*1i)/(cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(a*b^2 - a^3)*(B^2*a^7 - 3*B^2*a^3*b^4
+ 2*B^2*a^5*b^2 - 4*C^2*a^3*b^4 + 4*C^2*a^5*b^2 - 4*B*C*a^6*b + 4*B*C*a^2*
b^5)))*cos(2*c + 2*d*x)*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^(1/2)*1i)/(a^2*d*(a^2 - b^2)*(co
s(2*c + 2*d*x)/2 + 1/2))

```

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(B + C \cos(c + dx)) \cos(c + dx) \sec^4(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*4/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] Integral((B + C\*cos(c + d\*x))\*cos(c + d\*x)\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*4/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)

$$3.801 \quad \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=263

$$\frac{a(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{bd(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(-3a^2C + 2abB + b^2C) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{2b^2d(a^2 - b^2)} - \frac{x(-6a^2C + 4abB - b^2C)}{2b^4}$$

[Out]  $-1/2*(4*B*a*b-6*C*a^2-C*b^2)*x/b^4+2*a^2*(2*B*a^2*b-3*B*b^3-3*C*a^3+4*C*a*b^2)*\arctan((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})/(a-b)^{(3/2)}/b^4/(a+b)^{(3/2)}/d+(2*B*a^2*b-B*b^3-3*C*a^3+2*C*a*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^3/(a^2-b^2)/d-1/2*(2*B*a*b-3*C*a^2+C*b^2)*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/(a^2-b^2)/d+a*(B*b-C*a)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.75, antiderivative size = 263, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.175$ , Rules used = {3029, 2989, 3049, 3023, 2735, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{(2a^2bB - 3a^3C + 2ab^2C - b^3B) \sin(c + dx)}{b^3d(a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{2a^2(2a^2bB - 3a^3C + 4ab^2C - 3b^3B) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{b^4d(a-b)^{3/2}(a+b)^{3/2}} + \dots$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2, x]

[Out]  $-((4*a*b*B - 6*a^2*C - b^2*C)*x)/(2*b^4) + (2*a^2*(2*a^2*b*B - 3*b^3*B - 3*a^3*C + 4*a*b^2*C)*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[a - b]*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2])/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b])])/(a - b)^{(3/2)}*b^4*(a + b)^{(3/2)}*d + ((2*a^2*b*B - b^3*B - 3*a^3*C + 2*a*b^2*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(b^3*(a^2 - b^2)*d) - ((2*a*b*B - 3*a^2*C + b^2*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d) + (a*(b*B - a*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

**Rule 205**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

**Rule 2659**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

**Rule 2735**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(x\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

**Rule 2989**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)

```

*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 2)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)
)*Simp[b*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*(m - 1) + a*d*(a*A*c + b*B*c - (A*b + a*B)
*d)*(n + 1) + (b*(b*d*(B*c - A*d) + a*(A*c*d + B*(c^2 - 2*d^2)))*(n + 1) -
a*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*(n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*(d*(A*b*c + a*B*c - a*A
*d)*(m + n + 1) - b*B*(c^2*m + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /;
FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0
] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && LtQ[n, -1]

```

### Rule 3023

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]

```

### Rule 3029

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]

```

### Rule 3049

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
)^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(
m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c
- b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x
] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m,
0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

```

### Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} dx &= \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(B+C\cos(c+dx))}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} dx \\
&= \frac{a(bB-aC)\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))} - \int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(-2a(bB-aC)\cos(c+dx))}{b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))} dx \\
&= -\frac{(2abB-3a^2C+b^2C)\cos(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2b^2(a^2-b^2)d} + \frac{a(bB-aC)\sin(c+dx)}{b(a^2-b^2)d} \\
&= \frac{(2a^2bB-b^3B-3a^3C+2ab^2C)\sin(c+dx)}{b^3(a^2-b^2)d} - \frac{(2abB-a^2C-b^2C)\sin(c+dx)}{b^3(a^2-b^2)d} \\
&= -\frac{(4abB-6a^2C-b^2C)x}{2b^4} + \frac{(2a^2bB-b^3B-3a^3C+2ab^2C)\sin(c+dx)}{b^3(a^2-b^2)d} \\
&= -\frac{(4abB-6a^2C-b^2C)x}{2b^4} + \frac{(2a^2bB-b^3B-3a^3C+2ab^2C)\sin(c+dx)}{b^3(a^2-b^2)d} \\
&= -\frac{(4abB-6a^2C-b^2C)x}{2b^4} + \frac{2a^2(2a^2bB-3b^3B-3a^3C)}{(a-b)^3}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.04, size = 184, normalized size = 0.70

$$\frac{4a^3b(bB-aC)\sin(c+dx)}{(a-b)(a+b)(a+b\cos(c+dx))} + 2(c+dx)(6a^2C-4abB+b^2C) - \frac{8a^2(3a^3C-2a^2bB-4ab^2C+3b^3B)\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{(a-b)\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2-a^2}}\right)}{(b^2-a^2)^{3/2}} + 4b(bB-aC)$$


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$$4b^4d$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2, x]

[Out] (2\*(-4\*a\*b\*B + 6\*a^2\*C + b^2\*C)\*(c + d\*x) - (8\*a^2\*(-2\*a^2\*b\*B + 3\*b^3\*B + 3\*a^3\*C - 4\*a\*b^2\*C)\*ArcTanh[((a - b)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/(-a^2 + b^2)^(3/2) + 4\*b\*(b\*B - 2\*a\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + (4\*a^3\*b\*(b\*B - a\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((a - b)\*(a + b)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])) + b^2\*C\*Ssin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/((4\*b^4\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.59, size = 965, normalized size = 3.67

$$\left[ \frac{(6Ca^6b - 4Ba^5b^2 - 11Ca^4b^3 + 8Ba^3b^4 + 4Ca^2b^5 - 4Bab^6 + Cb^7)dx \cos(dx + c) + (6Ca^7 - 4Ba^6b - 11Ca^5b^2 - 4Bab^6 + Cb^7)dx \sin(dx + c)}{(a + b\cos(dx + c))^2} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2, x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/2\*((6\*C\*a^6\*b - 4\*B\*a^5\*b^2 - 11\*C\*a^4\*b^3 + 8\*B\*a^3\*b^4 + 4\*C\*a^2\*b^5 - 4\*B\*a\*b^6 + C\*b^7)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + (6\*C\*a^7 - 4\*B\*a^6\*b - 11\*C\*a^5\*b^2 - 4\*B\*a\*b^6 + C\*b^7)\*d\*x\*sin(d\*x + c))/(a + b\*cos(d\*x + c))^2]

+ 8\*B\*a^4\*b^3 + 4\*C\*a^3\*b^4 - 4\*B\*a^2\*b^5 + C\*a\*b^6)\*d\*x - (3\*C\*a^6 - 2\*B\*a^5\*b - 4\*C\*a^4\*b^2 + 3\*B\*a^3\*b^3 + (3\*C\*a^5\*b - 2\*B\*a^4\*b^2 - 4\*C\*a^3\*b^3 + 3\*B\*a^2\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*log((2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*a^2 - b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)\*sin(d\*x + c) - a^2 + 2\*b^2)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)) - (6\*C\*a^6\*b - 4\*B\*a^5\*b^2 - 10\*C\*a^4\*b^3 + 6\*B\*a^3\*b^4 + 4\*C\*a^2\*b^5 - 2\*B\*a\*b^6 - (C\*a^4\*b^3 - 2\*C\*a^2\*b^5 + C\*b^7)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (3\*C\*a^5\*b^2 - 2\*B\*a^4\*b^3 - 6\*C\*a^3\*b^4 + 4\*B\*a^2\*b^5 + 3\*C\*a\*b^6 - 2\*B\*b^7)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/((a^4\*b^5 - 2\*a^2\*b^7 + b^9)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + (a^5\*b^4 - 2\*a^3\*b^6 + a\*b^8)\*d), 1/2\*((6\*C\*a^6\*b - 4\*B\*a^5\*b^2 - 11\*C\*a^4\*b^3 + 8\*B\*a^3\*b^4 + 4\*C\*a^2\*b^5 - 4\*B\*a\*b^6 + C\*b^7)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + (6\*C\*a^7 - 4\*B\*a^6\*b - 11\*C\*a^5\*b^2 + 8\*B\*a^4\*b^3 + 4\*C\*a^3\*b^4 - 4\*B\*a^2\*b^5 + C\*a\*b^6)\*d\*x - 2\*(3\*C\*a^6 - 2\*B\*a^5\*b - 4\*C\*a^4\*b^2 + 3\*B\*a^3\*b^3 + (3\*C\*a^5\*b - 2\*B\*a^4\*b^2 - 4\*C\*a^3\*b^3 + 3\*B\*a^2\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*arctan(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - (6\*C\*a^6\*b - 4\*B\*a^5\*b^2 - 10\*C\*a^4\*b^3 + 6\*B\*a^3\*b^4 + 4\*C\*a^2\*b^5 - 2\*B\*a\*b^6 - (C\*a^4\*b^3 - 2\*C\*a^2\*b^5 + C\*b^7)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (3\*C\*a^5\*b^2 - 2\*B\*a^4\*b^3 - 6\*C\*a^3\*b^4 + 4\*B\*a^2\*b^5 + 3\*C\*a\*b^6 - 2\*B\*b^7)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/((a^4\*b^5 - 2\*a^2\*b^7 + b^9)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + (a^5\*b^4 - 2\*a^3\*b^6 + a\*b^8)\*d)]

**giac** [A] time = 0.21, size = 338, normalized size = 1.29

$$\frac{4(3Ca^5 - 2Ba^4b - 4Ca^3b^2 + 3Ba^2b^3) \left( \pi \left[ \frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right] \operatorname{sgn}(-2a+2b) + \arctan \left( -\frac{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right) \right)}{(a^2b^4 - b^6)\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} - \frac{4(Ca^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - Ba^3b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right))}{(a^2b^3 - b^5) \left( a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) \right)^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/2\*(4\*(3\*C\*a^5 - 2\*B\*a^4\*b - 4\*C\*a^3\*b^2 + 3\*B\*a^2\*b^3)\*(pi\*floor(1/2\*(d\*x + c)/pi + 1/2)\*sgn(-2\*a + 2\*b) + arctan(-(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))/((a^2\*b^4 - b^6)\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)) - 4\*(C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - B\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/((a^2\*b^3 - b^5)\*(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a + b)) + (6\*C\*a^2 - 4\*B\*a\*b + C\*b^2)\*(d\*x + c)/b^4 - 2\*(4\*C\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 2\*B\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + C\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 4\*C\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 2\*B\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - C\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/((tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 1)^2\*b^3))/d

**maple** [B] time = 0.13, size = 643, normalized size = 2.44

$$\frac{2a^3 \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) B}{db^2(a^2 - b^2) \left( a \left( \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) - \left( \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) b + a + b \right)} - \frac{2a^4 \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) C}{db^3(a^2 - b^2) \left( a \left( \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) - \left( \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

[Out] 2/d\*a^3/b^2/(a^2-b^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)\*B-2/d\*a^4/b^3/(a^2-b^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)\*C+4/d\*a^4/b^3/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2)\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a-b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2))\*B-6/d\*a^2/b/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2)\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a-b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2))\*B-6/d\*a^5/b^4/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2)\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a-b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2))\*C

$$\frac{1}{2}c) * (a-b) / ((a-b) * (a+b))^{(1/2)} * C + 8/d * a^3/b^2 / (a-b) / (a+b) / ((a-b) * (a+b))^{(1/2)} * \arctan(\tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * (a-b) / ((a-b) * (a+b))^{(1/2)}) * C + 2/d / b^2 / (1 + \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^2 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 * B - 4/d / b^3 / (1 + \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^2 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 * C * a - 1/d / b^2 / (1 + \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^2 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 * C + 2/d / b^2 / (1 + \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^2 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * B - 4/d / b^3 / (1 + \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^2 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * C * a + 1/d / b^2 / (1 + \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^2 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * C - 4/d / b^3 * \arctan(\tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)) * B * a + 6/d / b^4 * \arctan(\tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)) * a^2 * C + 1/d / b^2 * \arctan(\tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)) * C$$

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see 'assume?' for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad** [B] time = 10.73, size = 6743, normalized size = 25.64

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2,x)

[Out] (atan((((8\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(72\*C^2\*a^10 + C^2\*b^10 - 2\*C^2\*a\*b^9 - 72\*C^2\*a^9\*b + 16\*B^2\*a^2\*b^8 - 32\*B^2\*a^3\*b^7 + 20\*B^2\*a^4\*b^6 + 64\*B^2\*a^5\*b^5 - 64\*B^2\*a^6\*b^4 - 32\*B^2\*a^7\*b^3 + 32\*B^2\*a^8\*b^2 + 11\*C^2\*a^2\*b^8 - 20\*C^2\*a^3\*b^7 + 23\*C^2\*a^4\*b^6 - 26\*C^2\*a^5\*b^5 + 17\*C^2\*a^6\*b^4 + 120\*C^2\*a^7\*b^3 - 120\*C^2\*a^8\*b^2 - 8\*B\*C\*a\*b^9 - 96\*B\*C\*a^9\*b + 16\*B\*C\*a^2\*b^8 - 40\*B\*C\*a^3\*b^7 + 64\*B\*C\*a^4\*b^6 - 40\*B\*C\*a^5\*b^5 - 176\*B\*C\*a^6\*b^4 + 176\*B\*C\*a^7\*b^3 + 96\*B\*C\*a^8\*b^2)))/(a\*b^8 + b^9 - a^2\*b^7 - a^3\*b^6) + (((8\*(2\*C\*b^15 + 12\*B\*a^2\*b^13 + 12\*B\*a^3\*b^12 - 20\*B\*a^4\*b^11 - 4\*B\*a^5\*b^10 + 8\*B\*a^6\*b^9 + 6\*C\*a^2\*b^13 - 16\*C\*a^3\*b^12 - 14\*C\*a^4\*b^11 + 28\*C\*a^5\*b^10 + 6\*C\*a^6\*b^9 - 12\*C\*a^7\*b^8 - 8\*B\*a\*b^14)))/(a\*b^11 + b^12 - a^2\*b^10 - a^3\*b^9) - (4\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(C\*a^2\*6i + C\*b^2\*1i - B\*a\*b\*4i)\*(8\*a\*b^13 - 8\*a^2\*b^12 - 16\*a^3\*b^11 + 16\*a^4\*b^10 + 8\*a^5\*b^9 - 8\*a^6\*b^8))/(b^4\*(a\*b^8 + b^9 - a^2\*b^7 - a^3\*b^6)))\*(C\*a^2\*6i + C\*b^2\*1i - B\*a\*b\*4i))/(2\*b^4))\*(C\*a^2\*6i + C\*b^2\*1i - B\*a\*b\*4i)\*1i)/(2\*b^4) + (((8\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(72\*C^2\*a^10 + C^2\*b^10 - 2\*C^2\*a\*b^9 - 72\*C^2\*a^9\*b + 16\*B^2\*a^2\*b^8 - 32\*B^2\*a^3\*b^7 + 20\*B^2\*a^4\*b^6 + 64\*B^2\*a^5\*b^5 - 64\*B^2\*a^6\*b^4 - 32\*B^2\*a^7\*b^3 + 32\*B^2\*a^8\*b^2 + 11\*C^2\*a^2\*b^8 - 20\*C^2\*a^3\*b^7 + 23\*C^2\*a^4\*b^6 - 26\*C^2\*a^5\*b^5 + 17\*C^2\*a^6\*b^4 + 120\*C^2\*a^7\*b^3 - 120\*C^2\*a^8\*b^2 - 8\*B\*C\*a\*b^9 - 96\*B\*C\*a^9\*b + 16\*B\*C\*a^2\*b^8 - 40\*B\*C\*a^3\*b^7 + 64\*B\*C\*a^4\*b^6 - 40\*B\*C\*a^5\*b^5 - 176\*B\*C\*a^6\*b^4 + 176\*B\*C\*a^7\*b^3 + 96\*B\*C\*a^8\*b^2)))/(a\*b^8 + b^9 - a^2\*b^7 - a^3\*b^6) - (((8\*(2\*C\*b^15 + 12\*B\*a^2\*b^13 + 12\*B\*a^3\*b^12 - 20\*B\*a^4\*b^11 - 4\*B\*a^5\*b^10 + 8\*B\*a^6\*b^9 + 6\*C\*a^2\*b^13 - 16\*C\*a^3\*b^12 - 14\*C\*a^4\*b^11 + 28\*C\*a^5\*b^10 + 6\*C\*a^6\*b^9 - 12\*C\*a^7\*b^8 - 8\*B\*a\*b^14)))/(a\*b^11 + b^12 - a^2\*b^10 - a^3\*b^9) + (4\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(C\*a^2\*6i + C\*b^2\*1i - B\*a\*b\*4i)\*(8\*a\*b^13 - 8\*a^2\*b^12 - 16\*a^3\*b^11 + 16\*a^4\*b^10 + 8\*a^5\*b^9 - 8\*a^6\*b^8))/(b^4\*(a\*b^8 + b^9 - a^2\*b^7 - a^3\*b^6)))\*(C\*a^2\*6i + C\*b^2\*1i - B\*a\*b\*4i))/(2\*b^4)))/((16\*(108\*C^3\*a^11 - 54\*C^3\*a^10\*b - 48\*B^3\*a^4\*b^7 - 24\*B^3\*a^5\*b^6 + 80\*B^3\*a^6\*b^5 + 16\*B^3\*a^7\*b^4 - 32\*B^3\*a^8\*b^3 + 4\*C^3\*a^3\*b^8 - 4\*C^3\*a^4\*b^7 + 41\*C^3\*a^5\*b^6 - 9\*C^3\*a^6\*b^5 + 63\*C^3\*a^7\*b^4 + 81\*C^3\*a^8\*b^3 - 216\*C^3\*a^9

$$\begin{aligned}
& *b^2 - 216*B*C^2*a^{10}*b - 3*B*C^2*a^2*b^9 + 3*B*C^2*a^3*b^8 - 63*B*C^2*a^4* \\
& b^7 + 15*B*C^2*a^5*b^6 - 186*B*C^2*a^6*b^5 - 162*B*C^2*a^7*b^4 + 468*B*C^2* \\
& a^8*b^3 + 108*B*C^2*a^9*b^2 + 24*B^2*C*a^3*b^8 - 6*B^2*C*a^4*b^7 + 168*B^2* \\
& C*a^5*b^6 + 108*B^2*C*a^6*b^5 - 336*B^2*C*a^7*b^4 - 72*B^2*C*a^8*b^3 + 144* \\
& B^2*C*a^9*b^2)/(a*b^{11} + b^{12} - a^2*b^{10} - a^3*b^9) - (((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x) \\
& /2)*(72*C^2*a^{10} + C^2*b^{10} - 2*C^2*a*b^9 - 72*C^2*a^9*b + 16*B^2*a^2*b^8 - \\
& 32*B^2*a^3*b^7 + 20*B^2*a^4*b^6 + 64*B^2*a^5*b^5 - 64*B^2*a^6*b^4 - 32*B^2 \\
& *a^7*b^3 + 32*B^2*a^8*b^2 + 11*C^2*a^2*b^8 - 20*C^2*a^3*b^7 + 23*C^2*a^4*b^6 \\
& - 26*C^2*a^5*b^5 + 17*C^2*a^6*b^4 + 120*C^2*a^7*b^3 - 120*C^2*a^8*b^2 - 8 \\
& *B*C*a*b^9 - 96*B*C*a^9*b + 16*B*C*a^2*b^8 - 40*B*C*a^3*b^7 + 64*B*C*a^4*b^6 \\
& - 40*B*C*a^5*b^5 - 176*B*C*a^6*b^4 + 176*B*C*a^7*b^3 + 96*B*C*a^8*b^2))/( \\
& a*b^8 + b^9 - a^2*b^7 - a^3*b^6) + (((8*(2*C*b^{15} + 12*B*a^2*b^{13} + 12*B*a^ \\
& 3*b^{12} - 20*B*a^4*b^{11} - 4*B*a^5*b^{10} + 8*B*a^6*b^9 + 6*C*a^2*b^{13} - 16*C*a \\
& ^3*b^{12} - 14*C*a^4*b^{11} + 28*C*a^5*b^{10} + 6*C*a^6*b^9 - 12*C*a^7*b^8 - 8*B* \\
& a*b^{14}))/((a*b^{11} + b^{12} - a^2*b^{10} - a^3*b^9) - (4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(C*a^ \\
& 2*6i + C*b^2*1i - B*a*b*4i)*(8*a*b^{13} - 8*a^2*b^{12} - 16*a^3*b^{11} + 16*a^4*b \\
& ^{10} + 8*a^5*b^9 - 8*a^6*b^8))/(b^4*(a*b^8 + b^9 - a^2*b^7 - a^3*b^6)))*(C*a \\
& ^2*6i + C*b^2*1i - B*a*b*4i))/(2*b^4))*(C*a^2*6i + C*b^2*1i - B*a*b*4i))/(2 \\
& *b^4) + (((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(72*C^2*a^{10} + C^2*b^{10} - 2*C^2*a*b^9 - 72* \\
& C^2*a^9*b + 16*B^2*a^2*b^8 - 32*B^2*a^3*b^7 + 20*B^2*a^4*b^6 + 64*B^2*a^5*b \\
& ^5 - 64*B^2*a^6*b^4 - 32*B^2*a^7*b^3 + 32*B^2*a^8*b^2 + 11*C^2*a^2*b^8 - 20 \\
& *C^2*a^3*b^7 + 23*C^2*a^4*b^6 - 26*C^2*a^5*b^5 + 17*C^2*a^6*b^4 + 120*C^2*a \\
& ^7*b^3 - 120*C^2*a^8*b^2 - 8*B*C*a*b^9 - 96*B*C*a^9*b + 16*B*C*a^2*b^8 - 40 \\
& *B*C*a^3*b^7 + 64*B*C*a^4*b^6 - 40*B*C*a^5*b^5 - 176*B*C*a^6*b^4 + 176*B*C* \\
& a^7*b^3 + 96*B*C*a^8*b^2))/(a*b^8 + b^9 - a^2*b^7 - a^3*b^6) - (((8*(2*C*b^ \\
& 15 + 12*B*a^2*b^{13} + 12*B*a^3*b^{12} - 20*B*a^4*b^{11} - 4*B*a^5*b^{10} + 8*B*a^6 \\
& *b^9 + 6*C*a^2*b^{13} - 16*C*a^3*b^{12} - 14*C*a^4*b^{11} + 28*C*a^5*b^{10} + 6*C*a \\
& ^6*b^9 - 12*C*a^7*b^8 - 8*B*a*b^{14}))/((a*b^{11} + b^{12} - a^2*b^{10} - a^3*b^9) + \\
& (4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(C*a^2*6i + C*b^2*1i - B*a*b*4i)*(8*a*b^{13} - 8*a^2*b \\
& ^{12} - 16*a^3*b^{11} + 16*a^4*b^{10} + 8*a^5*b^9 - 8*a^6*b^8))/(b^4*(a*b^8 + b^9 \\
& - a^2*b^7 - a^3*b^6)))*(C*a^2*6i + C*b^2*1i - B*a*b*4i))/(2*b^4))*(C*a^2*6 \\
& i + C*b^2*1i - B*a*b*4i))/(2*b^4))*(C*a^2*6i + C*b^2*1i - B*a*b*4i)*1i)/(b \\
& ^4*d) - ((\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*(6*C*a^4 - 2*B*b^4 + C*b^4 + 2*B*a^2*b^2 - 5 \\
& *C*a^2*b^2 + 2*B*a*b^3 - 4*B*a^3*b + 3*C*a*b^3 - 3*C*a^3*b))/((a*b^3 - b^4) \\
& *(a + b)) + (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(2*B*b^4 + 6*C*a^4 + C*b^4 - 2*B*a^2*b^2 - \\
& 5*C*a^2*b^2 + 2*B*a*b^3 - 4*B*a^3*b - 3*C*a*b^3 + 3*C*a^3*b))/((a*b^3 - b^4) \\
& *(a + b)) - (2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(C*b^4 - 6*C*a^4 + 3*C*a^2*b^2 - 2*B*a \\
& *b^3 + 4*B*a^3*b))/(b*(a*b^2 - b^3)*(a + b)))/(d*(a + b + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) \\
& )^2*(3*a + b) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6*(a - b) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4*(3*a - \\
& b))) + (a^2*\atan(((a^2*((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(72*C^2*a^{10} + C^2*b^{10} - 2*C \\
& ^2*a*b^9 - 72*C^2*a^9*b + 16*B^2*a^2*b^8 - 32*B^2*a^3*b^7 + 20*B^2*a^4*b^6 \\
& + 64*B^2*a^5*b^5 - 64*B^2*a^6*b^4 - 32*B^2*a^7*b^3 + 32*B^2*a^8*b^2 + 11*C^ \\
& 2*a^2*b^8 - 20*C^2*a^3*b^7 + 23*C^2*a^4*b^6 - 26*C^2*a^5*b^5 + 17*C^2*a^6*b \\
& ^4 + 120*C^2*a^7*b^3 - 120*C^2*a^8*b^2 - 8*B*C*a*b^9 - 96*B*C*a^9*b + 16*B* \\
& C*a^2*b^8 - 40*B*C*a^3*b^7 + 64*B*C*a^4*b^6 - 40*B*C*a^5*b^5 - 176*B*C*a^6* \\
& b^4 + 176*B*C*a^7*b^3 + 96*B*C*a^8*b^2))/(a*b^8 + b^9 - a^2*b^7 - a^3*b^6) \\
& + (a^2*((8*(2*C*b^{15} + 12*B*a^2*b^{13} + 12*B*a^3*b^{12} - 20*B*a^4*b^{11} - 4*B* \\
& a^5*b^{10} + 8*B*a^6*b^9 + 6*C*a^2*b^{13} - 16*C*a^3*b^{12} - 14*C*a^4*b^{11} + 28* \\
& C*a^5*b^{10} + 6*C*a^6*b^9 - 12*C*a^7*b^8 - 8*B*a*b^{14}))/((a*b^{11} + b^{12} - a^2 \\
& *b^{10} - a^3*b^9) - (8*a^2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*( \\
& 3*B*b^3 + 3*C*a^3 - 2*B*a^2*b - 4*C*a*b^2)*(8*a*b^{13} - 8*a^2*b^{12} - 16*a^3* \\
& b^{11} + 16*a^4*b^{10} + 8*a^5*b^9 - 8*a^6*b^8)))/((a*b^8 + b^9 - a^2*b^7 - a^3* \\
& b^6)*(b^{10} - 3*a^2*b^8 + 3*a^4*b^6 - a^6*b^4)))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2) \\
& }*(3*B*b^3 + 3*C*a^3 - 2*B*a^2*b - 4*C*a*b^2))/(b^{10} - 3*a^2*b^8 + 3*a^4*b^6 \\
& - a^6*b^4))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(3*B*b^3 + 3*C*a^3 - 2*B*a^2*b - \\
& 4*C*a*b^2)*1i)/(b^{10} - 3*a^2*b^8 + 3*a^4*b^6 - a^6*b^4) + (a^2*((8*\tan(c/2 \\
& + (d*x)/2)*(72*C^2*a^{10} + C^2*b^{10} - 2*C^2*a*b^9 - 72*C^2*a^9*b + 16*B^2*a \\
& ^2*b^8 - 32*B^2*a^3*b^7 + 20*B^2*a^4*b^6 + 64*B^2*a^5*b^5 - 64*B^2*a^6*b^4 \\
& - 32*B^2*a^7*b^3 + 32*B^2*a^8*b^2 + 11*C^2*a^2*b^8 - 20*C^2*a^3*b^7 + 23*C^
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2*a^4*b^6 - 26*C^2*a^5*b^5 + 17*C^2*a^6*b^4 + 120*C^2*a^7*b^3 - 120*C^2*a^8 \\
& *b^2 - 8*B*C*a*b^9 - 96*B*C*a^9*b + 16*B*C*a^2*b^8 - 40*B*C*a^3*b^7 + 64*B* \\
& C*a^4*b^6 - 40*B*C*a^5*b^5 - 176*B*C*a^6*b^4 + 176*B*C*a^7*b^3 + 96*B*C*a^8 \\
& *b^2)/(a*b^8 + b^9 - a^2*b^7 - a^3*b^6) - (a^2*((8*(2*C*b^15 + 12*B*a^2*b^ \\
& 13 + 12*B*a^3*b^12 - 20*B*a^4*b^11 - 4*B*a^5*b^10 + 8*B*a^6*b^9 + 6*C*a^2*b \\
& ^13 - 16*C*a^3*b^12 - 14*C*a^4*b^11 + 28*C*a^5*b^10 + 6*C*a^6*b^9 - 12*C*a^ \\
& 7*b^8 - 8*B*a*b^14))/(a*b^11 + b^12 - a^2*b^10 - a^3*b^9) + (8*a^2*tan(c/2 \\
& + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(3*B*b^3 + 3*C*a^3 - 2*B*a^2*b - 4* \\
& C*a*b^2)*(8*a*b^13 - 8*a^2*b^12 - 16*a^3*b^11 + 16*a^4*b^10 + 8*a^5*b^9 - 8 \\
& *a^6*b^8))/((a*b^8 + b^9 - a^2*b^7 - a^3*b^6)*(b^10 - 3*a^2*b^8 + 3*a^4*b^6 \\
& - a^6*b^4))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(3*B*b^3 + 3*C*a^3 - 2*B*a^2*b - \\
& 4*C*a*b^2))/(b^10 - 3*a^2*b^8 + 3*a^4*b^6 - a^6*b^4))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^ \\
& 3)^(1/2)*(3*B*b^3 + 3*C*a^3 - 2*B*a^2*b - 4*C*a*b^2)*1i)/(b^10 - 3*a^2*b^8 \\
& + 3*a^4*b^6 - a^6*b^4))/((16*(108*C^3*a^11 - 54*C^3*a^10*b - 48*B^3*a^4*b^7 \\
& - 24*B^3*a^5*b^6 + 80*B^3*a^6*b^5 + 16*B^3*a^7*b^4 - 32*B^3*a^8*b^3 + 4*C^ \\
& 3*a^3*b^8 - 4*C^3*a^4*b^7 + 41*C^3*a^5*b^6 - 9*C^3*a^6*b^5 + 63*C^3*a^7*b^4 \\
& + 81*C^3*a^8*b^3 - 216*C^3*a^9*b^2 - 216*B*C^2*a^10*b - 3*B*C^2*a^2*b^9 + \\
& 3*B*C^2*a^3*b^8 - 63*B*C^2*a^4*b^7 + 15*B*C^2*a^5*b^6 - 186*B*C^2*a^6*b^5 - \\
& 162*B*C^2*a^7*b^4 + 468*B*C^2*a^8*b^3 + 108*B*C^2*a^9*b^2 + 24*B^2*C*a^3*b \\
& ^8 - 6*B^2*C*a^4*b^7 + 168*B^2*C*a^5*b^6 + 108*B^2*C*a^6*b^5 - 336*B^2*C*a^ \\
& 7*b^4 - 72*B^2*C*a^8*b^3 + 144*B^2*C*a^9*b^2))/(a*b^11 + b^12 - a^2*b^10 - \\
& a^3*b^9) - (a^2*((8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(72*C^2*a^10 + C^2*b^10 - 2*C^2*a*b^ \\
& 9 - 72*C^2*a^9*b + 16*B^2*a^2*b^8 - 32*B^2*a^3*b^7 + 20*B^2*a^4*b^6 + 64*B^ \\
& 2*a^5*b^5 - 64*B^2*a^6*b^4 - 32*B^2*a^7*b^3 + 32*B^2*a^8*b^2 + 11*C^2*a^2*b \\
& ^8 - 20*C^2*a^3*b^7 + 23*C^2*a^4*b^6 - 26*C^2*a^5*b^5 + 17*C^2*a^6*b^4 + 12 \\
& 0*C^2*a^7*b^3 - 120*C^2*a^8*b^2 - 8*B*C*a*b^9 - 96*B*C*a^9*b + 16*B*C*a^2*b \\
& ^8 - 40*B*C*a^3*b^7 + 64*B*C*a^4*b^6 - 40*B*C*a^5*b^5 - 176*B*C*a^6*b^4 + 1 \\
& 76*B*C*a^7*b^3 + 96*B*C*a^8*b^2))/(a*b^8 + b^9 - a^2*b^7 - a^3*b^6) + (a^2* \\
& ((8*(2*C*b^15 + 12*B*a^2*b^13 + 12*B*a^3*b^12 - 20*B*a^4*b^11 - 4*B*a^5*b^1 \\
& 0 + 8*B*a^6*b^9 + 6*C*a^2*b^13 - 16*C*a^3*b^12 - 14*C*a^4*b^11 + 28*C*a^5*b \\
& ^10 + 6*C*a^6*b^9 - 12*C*a^7*b^8 - 8*B*a*b^14))/(a*b^11 + b^12 - a^2*b^10 - \\
& a^3*b^9) - (8*a^2*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(3*B*b^3 \\
& + 3*C*a^3 - 2*B*a^2*b - 4*C*a*b^2)*(8*a*b^13 - 8*a^2*b^12 - 16*a^3*b^11 + \\
& 16*a^4*b^10 + 8*a^5*b^9 - 8*a^6*b^8))/((a*b^8 + b^9 - a^2*b^7 - a^3*b^6)*(b \\
& ^10 - 3*a^2*b^8 + 3*a^4*b^6 - a^6*b^4))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(3*B* \\
& b^3 + 3*C*a^3 - 2*B*a^2*b - 4*C*a*b^2))/(b^10 - 3*a^2*b^8 + 3*a^4*b^6 - a^6 \\
& *b^4))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(3*B*b^3 + 3*C*a^3 - 2*B*a^2*b - 4*C*a* \\
& b^2))/(b^10 - 3*a^2*b^8 + 3*a^4*b^6 - a^6*b^4) + (a^2*((8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) \\
& )*(72*C^2*a^10 + C^2*b^10 - 2*C^2*a*b^9 - 72*C^2*a^9*b + 16*B^2*a^2*b^8 - 3 \\
& 2*B^2*a^3*b^7 + 20*B^2*a^4*b^6 + 64*B^2*a^5*b^5 - 64*B^2*a^6*b^4 - 32*B^2*a \\
& ^7*b^3 + 32*B^2*a^8*b^2 + 11*C^2*a^2*b^8 - 20*C^2*a^3*b^7 + 23*C^2*a^4*b^6 \\
& - 26*C^2*a^5*b^5 + 17*C^2*a^6*b^4 + 120*C^2*a^7*b^3 - 120*C^2*a^8*b^2 - 8*B \\
& *C*a*b^9 - 96*B*C*a^9*b + 16*B*C*a^2*b^8 - 40*B*C*a^3*b^7 + 64*B*C*a^4*b^6 \\
& - 40*B*C*a^5*b^5 - 176*B*C*a^6*b^4 + 176*B*C*a^7*b^3 + 96*B*C*a^8*b^2))/(a* \\
& b^8 + b^9 - a^2*b^7 - a^3*b^6) - (a^2*((8*(2*C*b^15 + 12*B*a^2*b^13 + 12*B* \\
& a^3*b^12 - 20*B*a^4*b^11 - 4*B*a^5*b^10 + 8*B*a^6*b^9 + 6*C*a^2*b^13 - 16*C \\
& *a^3*b^12 - 14*C*a^4*b^11 + 28*C*a^5*b^10 + 6*C*a^6*b^9 - 12*C*a^7*b^8 - 8* \\
& B*a*b^14))/(a*b^11 + b^12 - a^2*b^10 - a^3*b^9) + (8*a^2*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) \\
& *(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(3*B*b^3 + 3*C*a^3 - 2*B*a^2*b - 4*C*a*b^2)* \\
& (8*a*b^13 - 8*a^2*b^12 - 16*a^3*b^11 + 16*a^4*b^10 + 8*a^5*b^9 - 8*a^6*b^8)) \\
& /((a*b^8 + b^9 - a^2*b^7 - a^3*b^6)*(b^10 - 3*a^2*b^8 + 3*a^4*b^6 - a^6*b^4 \\
& )))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(3*B*b^3 + 3*C*a^3 - 2*B*a^2*b - 4*C*a*b^2 \\
& ))/(b^10 - 3*a^2*b^8 + 3*a^4*b^6 - a^6*b^4))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)* \\
& (3*B*b^3 + 3*C*a^3 - 2*B*a^2*b - 4*C*a*b^2))/(b^10 - 3*a^2*b^8 + 3*a^4*b^6 - \\
& a^6*b^4))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(3*B*b^3 + 3*C*a^3 - 2*B*a^2*b - 4 \\
& *C*a*b^2)*2i)/(d*(b^10 - 3*a^2*b^8 + 3*a^4*b^6 - a^6*b^4))
\end{aligned}$$

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**2*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**2,  
x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**3.802** 
$$\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=155

$$\frac{a^2(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{b^2 d (a^2 - b^2) (a + b \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{2a(-2a^3C + a^2bB + 3ab^2C - 2b^3B) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{b^3 d (a - b)^{3/2} (a + b)^{3/2}} + \frac{x(bB - 2aC)}{b^3}$$

[Out] (B\*b-2\*C\*a)\*x/b^3-2\*a\*(B\*a^2\*b-2\*B\*b^3-2\*C\*a^3+3\*C\*a\*b^2)\*arctan((a-b)^(1/2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a+b)^(1/2))/(a-b)^(3/2)/b^3/(a+b)^(3/2)/d+C\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^2/d-a^2\*(B\*b-C\*a)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^2/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.47, antiderivative size = 155, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 38,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.158$ , Rules used = {3029, 2988, 3023, 2735, 2659, 205}

$$-\frac{2a(a^2bB - 2a^3C + 3ab^2C - 2b^3B) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{b^3 d (a - b)^{3/2} (a + b)^{3/2}} - \frac{a^2(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{b^2 d (a^2 - b^2) (a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{x(bB - 2aC)}{b^3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2,x]

[Out] ((b\*B - 2\*a\*C)\*x)/b^3 - (2\*a\*(a^2\*b\*B - 2\*b^3\*B - 2\*a^3\*C + 3\*a\*b^2\*C)\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[a + b]])/((a - b)^(3/2)\*b^3\*(a + b)^(3/2)\*d) + (C\*SIN[c + d\*x])/(b^2\*d) - (a^2\*(b\*B - a\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b^2\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

**Rule 205**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

**Rule 2659**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

**Rule 2735**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

**Rule 2988**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((B\*c - A\*d)\*(b\*c - a\*d)^2\*COS[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*d^2\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] - Dist[1/(d^2\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[d\*(n + 1)\*(B\*(b\*c - a\*d)^2 - A\*d\*(a^2\*c + b^2\*c - 2\*a\*b\*d)) - ((B\*c - A\*d)\*(a^2\*d^2\*(n + 2) + b^2\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))] + 2\*a\*b\*d\*(A\*c\*d\*(n + 2) - B\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*SIN[e + f\*x] - b^2\*B\*d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)\*SIN[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B},

$x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1]$

### Rule 3023

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \text{:>} -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)})/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m + 2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*\text{Simp}[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x] \&\& !\text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

### Rule 3029

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \text{:>} \text{Dist}[1/b^2, \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]), x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos(c + dx) (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx &= \int \frac{\cos^2(c + dx) (B + C \cos(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx \\ &= -\frac{a^2 (bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{b^2 (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \int \frac{ab(bB - aC) + (a^2 - b^2)(bB - aC) \cos(c + dx)}{a (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx \\ &= \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{b^2 d} - \frac{a^2 (bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{b^2 (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \int \frac{ab^2 (bB - aC) \cos(c + dx)}{a (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx \\ &= \frac{(bB - 2aC)x}{b^3} + \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{b^2 d} - \frac{a^2 (bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{b^2 (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \cos(c + dx))} \\ &= \frac{(bB - 2aC)x}{b^3} + \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{b^2 d} - \frac{a^2 (bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{b^2 (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \cos(c + dx))} \\ &= \frac{(bB - 2aC)x}{b^3} - \frac{2a (a^2 bB - 2b^3 B - 2a^3 C + 3ab^2 C) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{(a-b) \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}} \right)}{(a-b)^{3/2} b^3 (a+b)^{3/2} d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.82, size = 147, normalized size = 0.95

$$\frac{\frac{a^2 b (aC - bB) \sin(c + dx)}{(a-b)(a+b)(a+b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{2a (2a^3 C - a^2 bB - 3ab^2 C + 2b^3 B) \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{(a-b) \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} (c + dx) \right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}} \right)}{(b^2 - a^2)^{3/2}} + (c + dx)(bB - 2aC) + bC \sin(c + dx)}{b^3 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2,x]



```
[Out] ((b*B - 2*a*C)*(c + d*x) + (2*a*(-(a^2*b*B) + 2*b^3*B + 2*a^3*C - 3*a*b^2*C)
)*ArcTanh[((a - b)*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]]/(-a^2 + b^2)^(3/2)
+ b*C*Sin[c + d*x] + (a^2*b*(-(b*B) + a*C)*Sin[c + d*x])/((a - b)*(a + b)*(
a + b*Cos[c + d*x])))/(b^3*d)
```

**fricas** [B] time = 0.55, size = 788, normalized size = 5.08

$$\frac{2(2Ca^5b - Ba^4b^2 - 4Ca^3b^3 + 2Ba^2b^4 + 2Cab^5 - Bb^6)dx \cos(dx + c) + 2(2Ca^6 - Ba^5b - 4Ca^4b^2 + 2Ba^3b^3 - 2Ca^2b^4 + Ba^3b^5 - Bb^6)dx \sin(dx + c)}{b^3d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2,x, al
gorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] [-1/2*(2*(2*C*a^5*b - B*a^4*b^2 - 4*C*a^3*b^3 + 2*B*a^2*b^4 + 2*C*a*b^5 - B
*b^6)*d*x*cos(d*x + c) + 2*(2*C*a^6 - B*a^5*b - 4*C*a^4*b^2 + 2*B*a^3*b^3 +
2*C*a^2*b^4 - B*a*b^5)*d*x + (2*C*a^5 - B*a^4*b - 3*C*a^3*b^2 + 2*B*a^2*b^
3 + (2*C*a^4*b - B*a^3*b^2 - 3*C*a^2*b^3 + 2*B*a*b^4)*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(-a
^2 + b^2)*log((2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + (2*a^2 - b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*sqrt(-
a^2 + b^2)*(a*cos(d*x + c) + b)*sin(d*x + c) - a^2 + 2*b^2)/(b^2*cos(d*x +
c)^2 + 2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + a^2)) - 2*(2*C*a^5*b - B*a^4*b^2 - 3*C*a^3*b^3
+ B*a^2*b^4 + C*a*b^5 + (C*a^4*b^2 - 2*C*a^2*b^4 + C*b^6)*cos(d*x + c))*sin
(d*x + c))/((a^4*b^4 - 2*a^2*b^6 + b^8)*d*cos(d*x + c) + (a^5*b^3 - 2*a^3*b
^5 + a*b^7)*d), -((2*C*a^5*b - B*a^4*b^2 - 4*C*a^3*b^3 + 2*B*a^2*b^4 + 2*C*
a*b^5 - B*b^6)*d*x*cos(d*x + c) + (2*C*a^6 - B*a^5*b - 4*C*a^4*b^2 + 2*B*a^
3*b^3 + 2*C*a^2*b^4 - B*a*b^5)*d*x - (2*C*a^5 - B*a^4*b - 3*C*a^3*b^2 + 2*B
*a^2*b^3 + (2*C*a^4*b - B*a^3*b^2 - 3*C*a^2*b^3 + 2*B*a*b^4)*cos(d*x + c))*
sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*arctan(-(a*cos(d*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*sin(d*x + c))
) - (2*C*a^5*b - B*a^4*b^2 - 3*C*a^3*b^3 + B*a^2*b^4 + C*a*b^5 + (C*a^4*b^2
- 2*C*a^2*b^4 + C*b^6)*cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/((a^4*b^4 - 2*a^2*b^6 +
b^8)*d*cos(d*x + c) + (a^5*b^3 - 2*a^3*b^5 + a*b^7)*d)]
```

**giac** [B] time = 0.96, size = 1116, normalized size = 7.20

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2,x, al
gorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] ((4*C*a^6*b^2 - 2*B*a^5*b^3 - 2*C*a^5*b^3 + B*a^4*b^4 - 9*C*a^4*b^4 + 5*B*a
^3*b^5 + 4*C*a^3*b^5 - 2*B*a^2*b^6 + 5*C*a^2*b^6 - 3*B*a*b^7 - 2*C*a*b^7 +
B*b^8 + 2*C*a^3*abs(-a^2*b^3 + b^5) - B*a^2*b*abs(-a^2*b^3 + b^5) - C*a^2*b
*abs(-a^2*b^3 + b^5) + B*a*b^2*abs(-a^2*b^3 + b^5) - 2*C*a*b^2*abs(-a^2*b^3
+ b^5) + B*b^3*abs(-a^2*b^3 + b^5))*(pi*floor(1/2*(d*x + c)/pi + 1/2) + ar
ctan(2*sqrt(1/2)*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/sqrt((2*a^3*b^2 - 2*a*b^4 + sqrt(-4*(
a^3*b^2 + a^2*b^3 - a*b^4 - b^5)*(a^3*b^2 - a^2*b^3 - a*b^4 + b^5) + 4*(a^3
*b^2 - a*b^4)^2))/(a^3*b^2 - a^2*b^3 - a*b^4 + b^5))))/(a^3*b^2*abs(-a^2*b^
3 + b^5) - a*b^4*abs(-a^2*b^3 + b^5) + (a^2*b^3 - b^5)^2) + ((a^2*b - a*b^2
- b^3)*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*B*abs(-a^2*b^3 + b^5)*abs(-a + b) - (2*a^3 - a^2*b
- 2*a*b^2)*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*C*abs(-a^2*b^3 + b^5)*abs(-a + b) - (2*a^5*b^3 -
a^4*b^4 - 5*a^3*b^5 + 2*a^2*b^6 + 3*a*b^7 - b^8)*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*B*abs(-a
+ b) + (4*a^6*b^2 - 2*a^5*b^3 - 9*a^4*b^4 + 4*a^3*b^5 + 5*a^2*b^6 - 2*a*b^7
)*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*C*abs(-a + b))*(pi*floor(1/2*(d*x + c)/pi + 1/2) + arctan
(2*sqrt(1/2)*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/sqrt((2*a^3*b^2 - 2*a*b^4 - sqrt(-4*(a^3*
b^2 + a^2*b^3 - a*b^4 - b^5)*(a^3*b^2 - a^2*b^3 - a*b^4 + b^5) + 4*(a^3*b^2
- a*b^4)^2))/(a^3*b^2 - a^2*b^3 - a*b^4 + b^5))))/((a^2*b^3 - b^5)^2*(a^2
```

$- 2*a*b + b^2) - (a^5*b^2 - 2*a^4*b^3 + 2*a^2*b^5 - a*b^6)*abs(-a^2*b^3 + b^5) + 2*(2*C*a^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - B*a^2*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - C*a^2*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - C*a*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + C*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 2*C*a^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - B*a^2*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + C*a^2*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - C*a*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - C*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/((a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^4 - b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^4 + 2*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a + b)*(a^2*b^2 - b^4))/d$

**maple [B]** time = 0.14, size = 445, normalized size = 2.87

$$\frac{2a^2 \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)B}{db(a^2 - b^2)\left(a\left(\tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - \left(\tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b + a + b\right)} + \frac{2a^3 \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)C}{db^2(a^2 - b^2)\left(a\left(\tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - \left(\tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2,x)`

[Out]  $-2/d*a^2/b/(a^2-b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)*B+2/d*a^3/b^2/(a^2-b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)*C-2/d*a^3/b^2/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2})*B+4/d*a/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2})*B+4/d*a^4/b^3/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2})*C-6/d*a^2/b/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2})*C+2/d/b^2*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)+2/d/b^2*B*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))-4/d/b^3*C*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*a$

**maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad [B]** time = 6.57, size = 3276, normalized size = 21.14

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((cos(c + d*x)*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^2,x)`

[Out]  $(\log(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 1i)*(B*b - 2*C*a)*1i)/(b^3*d) - ((2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(B*a^2*b - C*b^3 - 2*C*a^3 + C*a*b^2 + C*a^2*b))/(b^2*(a + b)*(a - b)) + (2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(C*b^3 - 2*C*a^3 + B*a^2*b + C*a*b^2 - C*a^2*b))/(b^2*(a + b)*(a - b)))/(d*(a + b + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4*(a - b) + 2*a*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2) - (\log(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) - 1i)*(B*b*1i - C*a*2i))/(b^3*d) - (a*atan(((a*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{1/2})*((32*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(B^2*b^8 + 8*C^2*a^8 - 2*B^2*a*b^7 - 8*C^2*a^7*b + 3*B^2*a^2*b^6 + 4*B^2*a^3*b^5 - 5*B^2*a^4*b^4 - 2*B^2*a^5*b^3 + 2*B^2*a^6*b^2 + 4*C^2*a^2*b^6 - 8*C^2*a^3*b^5 + 5*C^2*a^4*b^4 + 16*C^2*a^5*b^3 - 16*C^2*a^6*b^2 - 4*B*C*a*b^7 - 8*$

$$\begin{aligned}
& B^2 C^2 a^7 b + 8 B^2 C^2 a^2 b^6 - 8 B^2 C^2 a^3 b^5 - 16 B^2 C^2 a^4 b^4 + 18 B^2 C^2 a^5 b^3 \\
& + 8 B^2 C^2 a^6 b^2) / (a^2 b^6 + b^7 - a^2 b^5 - a^3 b^4) + (a^2 ((32 (B^2 a^2 b^{10} \\
& - B^2 b^{12} - 3 B^2 a^3 b^9 + B^2 a^5 b^7 - 3 C^2 a^2 b^{10} - 3 C^2 a^3 b^9 + 5 C^2 a^4 b^8 \\
& + C^2 a^5 b^7 - 2 C^2 a^6 b^6 + 2 B^2 a^2 b^{11} + 2 C^2 a^2 b^{11})) / (a^2 b^8 + b^9 - a^2 \\
& * b^7 - a^3 b^6) - (32 a^2 \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (-a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \\
& B^2 b^3 + 2 C^2 a^3 - B^2 a^2 b - 3 C^2 a^2 b^2) * (2 a^2 b^{11} - 2 a^2 b^{10} - 4 a^3 b^9 + \\
& 4 a^4 b^8 + 2 a^5 b^7 - 2 a^6 b^6)) / ((a^2 b^6 + b^7 - a^2 b^5 - a^3 b^4) * (b^9 \\
& - 3 a^2 b^7 + 3 a^4 b^5 - a^6 b^3)) * (-a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (2 * B^2 b^3 \\
& + 2 C^2 a^3 - B^2 a^2 b - 3 C^2 a^2 b^2)) / (b^9 - 3 a^2 b^7 + 3 a^4 b^5 - a^6 b^3) \\
& ) * (2 * B^2 b^3 + 2 C^2 a^3 - B^2 a^2 b - 3 C^2 a^2 b^2) * i) / (b^9 - 3 a^2 b^7 + 3 a^4 b^5 \\
& - a^6 b^3) + (a^2 * (-a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * ((32 \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (B^2 \\
& * b^8 + 8 C^2 a^8 - 2 B^2 a^2 b^7 - 8 C^2 a^7 b + 3 B^2 a^2 b^6 + 4 B^2 a^3 b^5 \\
& - 5 B^2 a^4 b^4 - 2 B^2 a^5 b^3 + 2 B^2 a^6 b^2 + 4 C^2 a^2 b^6 - 8 C^2 a^3 b^5 + 5 C^2 a^4 b^4 \\
& + 16 C^2 a^5 b^3 - 16 C^2 a^6 b^2 - 4 B^2 C^2 a^2 b^7 - 8 B^2 C^2 a^7 b + 8 B^2 C^2 a^2 b^6 \\
& - 8 B^2 C^2 a^3 b^5 - 16 B^2 C^2 a^4 b^4 + 18 B^2 C^2 a^5 b^3 + 8 B^2 C^2 a^6 b^2)) / (a^2 b^6 + b^7 - a^2 b^5 - a^3 b^4) - (a^2 ((32 (B^2 a^2 b^{10} \\
& - B^2 b^{12} - 3 B^2 a^3 b^9 + B^2 a^5 b^7 - 3 C^2 a^2 b^{10} - 3 C^2 a^3 b^9 + 5 C^2 a^4 b^8 \\
& + C^2 a^5 b^7 - 2 C^2 a^6 b^6 + 2 B^2 a^2 b^{11} + 2 C^2 a^2 b^{11})) / (a^2 b^8 + b^9 - a^2 \\
& * b^7 - a^3 b^6) + (32 a^2 \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (-a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \\
& B^2 b^3 + 2 C^2 a^3 - B^2 a^2 b - 3 C^2 a^2 b^2) * (2 a^2 b^{11} - 2 a^2 b^{10} - 4 a^3 b^9 + \\
& 4 a^4 b^8 + 2 a^5 b^7 - 2 a^6 b^6)) / ((a^2 b^6 + b^7 - a^2 b^5 - a^3 b^4) * (b^9 \\
& - 3 a^2 b^7 + 3 a^4 b^5 - a^6 b^3)) * (-a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (2 * B^2 b^3 \\
& + 2 C^2 a^3 - B^2 a^2 b - 3 C^2 a^2 b^2)) / (b^9 - 3 a^2 b^7 + 3 a^4 b^5 - a^6 b^3) \\
& ) * (2 * B^2 b^3 + 2 C^2 a^3 - B^2 a^2 b - 3 C^2 a^2 b^2) * i) / (b^9 - 3 a^2 b^7 + 3 a^4 b^5 \\
& - a^6 b^3) / ((64 * (8 C^3 a^8 - 2 B^3 a^2 b^7 - 4 C^3 a^7 b - 2 B^3 a^2 b^6 + 3 B^3 a^3 b^5 \\
& + B^3 a^4 b^4 - B^3 a^5 b^3 + 12 C^3 a^4 b^4 + 6 C^3 a^5 b^3 - 20 C^3 a^6 b^2 - 12 B^2 C^2 a^7 b \\
& - 20 B^2 C^2 a^3 b^5 - 13 B^2 C^2 a^4 b^4 + 32 B^2 C^2 a^5 b^3 + 8 B^2 C^2 a^6 b^2 + 11 B^2 C^2 a^2 b^6 \\
& + 9 B^2 C^2 a^3 b^5 - 17 B^2 C^2 a^4 b^4 - 5 B^2 C^2 a^5 b^3 + 6 B^2 C^2 a^6 b^2)) / (a^2 b^8 + b^9 - a^2 b^7 \\
& - a^3 b^6) - (a^2 * (-a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * ((32 \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (B^2 \\
& * b^8 + 8 C^2 a^8 - 2 B^2 a^2 b^7 - 8 C^2 a^7 b + 3 B^2 a^2 b^6 + 4 B^2 a^3 b^5 \\
& - 5 B^2 a^4 b^4 - 2 B^2 a^5 b^3 + 2 B^2 a^6 b^2 + 4 C^2 a^2 b^6 - 8 C^2 a^3 b^5 + 5 C^2 a^4 b^4 \\
& + 16 C^2 a^5 b^3 - 16 C^2 a^6 b^2 - 4 B^2 C^2 a^2 b^7 - 8 B^2 C^2 a^7 b + 8 B^2 C^2 a^2 b^6 \\
& - 8 B^2 C^2 a^3 b^5 - 16 B^2 C^2 a^4 b^4 + 18 B^2 C^2 a^5 b^3 + 8 B^2 C^2 a^6 b^2)) / (a^2 b^6 + b^7 - a^2 b^5 - a^3 b^4) + (a^2 ((32 (B^2 a^2 b^{10} \\
& - B^2 b^{12} - 3 B^2 a^3 b^9 + B^2 a^5 b^7 - 3 C^2 a^2 b^{10} - 3 C^2 a^3 b^9 + 5 C^2 a^4 b^8 \\
& + C^2 a^5 b^7 - 2 C^2 a^6 b^6 + 2 B^2 a^2 b^{11} + 2 C^2 a^2 b^{11})) / (a^2 b^8 + b^9 - a^2 \\
& * b^7 - a^3 b^6) - (32 a^2 \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (-a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \\
& B^2 b^3 + 2 C^2 a^3 - B^2 a^2 b - 3 C^2 a^2 b^2) * (2 a^2 b^{11} - 2 a^2 b^{10} - 4 a^3 b^9 + \\
& 4 a^4 b^8 + 2 a^5 b^7 - 2 a^6 b^6)) / ((a^2 b^6 + b^7 - a^2 b^5 - a^3 b^4) * (b^9 \\
& - 3 a^2 b^7 + 3 a^4 b^5 - a^6 b^3)) * (-a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (2 * B^2 b^3 \\
& + 2 C^2 a^3 - B^2 a^2 b - 3 C^2 a^2 b^2)) / (b^9 - 3 a^2 b^7 + 3 a^4 b^5 - a^6 b^3) \\
& ) * (2 * B^2 b^3 + 2 C^2 a^3 - B^2 a^2 b - 3 C^2 a^2 b^2)) / (b^9 - 3 a^2 b^7 + 3 a^4 b^5 - \\
& a^6 b^3) + (a^2 * (-a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * ((32 \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (B^2 * b^8 \\
& + 8 C^2 a^8 - 2 B^2 a^2 b^7 - 8 C^2 a^7 b + 3 B^2 a^2 b^6 + 4 B^2 a^3 b^5 - 5 B^2 a^4 b^4 \\
& - 2 B^2 a^5 b^3 + 2 B^2 a^6 b^2 + 4 C^2 a^2 b^6 - 8 C^2 a^3 b^5 + 5 C^2 a^4 b^4 + 16 C^2 a^5 b^3 \\
& - 16 C^2 a^6 b^2 - 4 B^2 C^2 a^2 b^7 - 8 B^2 C^2 a^7 b + 8 B^2 C^2 a^2 b^6 - 8 B^2 C^2 a^3 b^5 \\
& - 16 B^2 C^2 a^4 b^4 + 18 B^2 C^2 a^5 b^3 + 8 B^2 C^2 a^6 b^2)) / (a^2 b^6 + b^7 - a^2 b^5 - a^3 b^4) - (a^2 ((32 (B^2 a^2 b^{10} - B \\
& * b^{12} - 3 B^2 a^3 b^9 + B^2 a^5 b^7 - 3 C^2 a^2 b^{10} - 3 C^2 a^3 b^9 + 5 C^2 a^4 b^8 \\
& + C^2 a^5 b^7 - 2 C^2 a^6 b^6 + 2 B^2 a^2 b^{11} + 2 C^2 a^2 b^{11})) / (a^2 b^8 + b^9 - a^2 b^7 \\
& - a^3 b^6) + (32 a^2 \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (-a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (2 * B^2 b^3 \\
& + 2 C^2 a^3 - B^2 a^2 b - 3 C^2 a^2 b^2) * (2 a^2 b^{11} - 2 a^2 b^{10} - 4 a^3 b^9 + 4 a^4 b^8 \\
& + 2 a^5 b^7 - 2 a^6 b^6)) / ((a^2 b^6 + b^7 - a^2 b^5 - a^3 b^4) * (b^9 - 3 a^2 b^7 + 3 a^4 b^5 - a^6 b^3)) * (-a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (2 * B^2 b^3 + 2 C^2 a^3 - B^2 a^2 b - 3 C^2 a^2 b^2) * i) / (d * (b^9 - 3 a^2 b^7 + 3 a^4 b^5 - a^6 b^3))
\end{aligned}$$

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.803 \quad \int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=122

$$-\frac{2(a^3C - 2ab^2C + b^3B) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{b^2d(a-b)^{3/2}(a+b)^{3/2}} + \frac{a(bB - aC) \sin(c+dx)}{bd(a^2 - b^2)(a+b \cos(c+dx))} + \frac{Cx}{b^2}$$

[Out]  $C*x/b^2 - 2*(B*b^3 + C*a^3 - 2*a*b^2*C)*\arctan((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})/(a-b)^{(3/2)}/b^2/(a+b)^{(3/2)}/d + a*(B*b - C*a)*\sin(d*x + c)/b/(a^2 - b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x + c))$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.17, antiderivative size = 122, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 32,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.125$ , Rules used = {3021, 2735, 2659, 205}

$$-\frac{2(a^3C - 2ab^2C + b^3B) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{b^2d(a-b)^{3/2}(a+b)^{3/2}} + \frac{a(bB - aC) \sin(c+dx)}{bd(a^2 - b^2)(a+b \cos(c+dx))} + \frac{Cx}{b^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2, x]$

[Out]  $(C*x)/b^2 - (2*(b^3*B + a^3*C - 2*a*b^2*C)*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[a - b]*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2])/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b])]/((a - b)^{(3/2)}*b^2*(a + b)^{(3/2)*d} + (a*(b*B - a*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])))$

Rule 205

$\text{Int}[(a + (b*x)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[a/b, 2]*\text{ArcTan}[x/\text{Rt}[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

Rule 2659

$\text{Int}[(a + (b*x)*\sin[\text{Pi}/2 + (c + d*x)])^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[e = \text{FreeFactors}[\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2], x], \text{Dist}[(2*e)/d, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(a + b + (a - b)*e^2*x^2), x], x, \text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]/e], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

Rule 2735

$\text{Int}[(a + (b*x)*\sin[(e + f*x)])/(c + (d*x)*\sin[(e + f*x)])], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(b*x)/d, x] - \text{Dist}[(b*c - a*d)/d, \text{Int}[1/(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]), x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

Rule 3021

$\text{Int}[(a + (b*x)*\sin[(e + f*x)])^{(m)}*((A + (B*x)*\sin[(e + f*x)] + (C*x)^2)], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}]/(b*f*(m+1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m+1)*(a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}*\text{Simp}[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m+1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*(m+1))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx &= \frac{a(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} - \int \frac{b(bB - aC) - (a^2 - b^2)C \cos(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{Cx}{b^2} + \frac{a(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(b^3B + a^3C - 2ab^2C) \int \frac{1}{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{b^2(a^2 - b^2)} \\
&= \frac{Cx}{b^2} + \frac{a(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(2(b^3B + a^3C - 2ab^2C)) \text{Subst}}{b^2(a^2 - b^2)} \\
&= \frac{Cx}{b^2} - \frac{2(b^3B + a^3C - 2ab^2C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{(a-b)^{3/2} b^2 (a+b)^{3/2} d} + \frac{a(bB - aC)}{b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.53, size = 119, normalized size = 0.98

$$\frac{2(a^3C - 2ab^2C + b^3B) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{(a-b) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}}\right) + \frac{ab(bB - aC) \sin(c+dx)}{(a-b)(a+b)(a+b \cos(c+dx))} + C(c + dx)}{b^2 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2,x]

[Out] (C\*(c + d\*x) - (2\*(b^3\*B + a^3\*C - 2\*a\*b^2\*C)\*ArcTanh[((a - b)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/(-a^2 + b^2)^(3/2) + (a\*b\*(b\*B - a\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((a - b)\*(a + b)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]))/(b^2\*d)

**fricas [B]** time = 0.51, size = 552, normalized size = 4.52

$$\left[ \frac{2(Ca^4b - 2Ca^2b^3 + Cb^5)dx \cos(dx + c) + 2(Ca^5 - 2Ca^3b^2 + Cab^4)dx - (Ca^4 - 2Ca^2b^2 + Bab^3 + (Ca^3b - 2Ca^2b^2 + Cab^4)dx \sin(dx + c))}{2((a^4b^3 - 2a^3b^4 + ab^5)dx \cos(dx + c) + (a^5 - 2a^3b^2 + ab^4)dx - (a^4 - 2a^2b^2 + Bab^3 + (a^3b - 2a^2b^2 + Cab^4)dx \sin(dx + c)))} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/2\*(2\*(C\*a^4\*b - 2\*C\*a^2\*b^3 + C\*b^5)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*(C\*a^5 - 2\*C\*a^3\*b^2 + C\*a\*b^4)\*d\*x - (C\*a^4 - 2\*C\*a^2\*b^2 + B\*a\*b^3 + (C\*a^3\*b - 2\*C\*a\*b^3 + B\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*log((2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*a^2 - b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)\*sin(d\*x + c) - a^2 + 2\*b^2)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)) - 2\*(C\*a^4\*b - B\*a^3\*b^2 - C\*a^2\*b^3 + B\*a\*b^4)\*sin(d\*x + c))/((a^4\*b^3 - 2\*a^2\*b^5 + b^7)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + (a^5\*b^2 - 2\*a^3\*b^4 + a\*b^6)\*d), ((C\*a^4\*b - 2\*C\*a^2\*b^3 + C\*b^5)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + (C\*a^5 - 2\*C\*a^3\*b^2 + C\*a\*b^4)\*d\*x - (C\*a^4 - 2\*C\*a^2\*b^2 + B\*a\*b^3 + (C\*a^3\*b - 2\*C\*a\*b^3 + B\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*arctan(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - (C\*a^4\*b - B\*a^3\*b^2 - C\*a^2\*b^3 + B\*a\*b^4)\*sin(d\*x + c))/((a^4\*b^3 - 2\*a^2\*b^5 + b^7)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + (a^5\*b^2 - 2\*a^3\*b^4 + a\*b^6)\*d)]

**giac** [A] time = 0.22, size = 199, normalized size = 1.63

$$\frac{2(Ca^3 - 2Cab^2 + Bb^3) \left( \pi \left[ \frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right] \operatorname{sgn}(-2a+2b) + \arctan \left( -\frac{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right) \right)}{(a^2 b^2 - b^4) \sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} + \frac{(dx+c)C}{b^2} - \frac{2(Ca^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - Bab \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right))}{(a^2 b - b^3) \left( a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) \right)}$$


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$d$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] (2\*(C\*a^3 - 2\*C\*a\*b^2 + B\*b^3)\*(pi\*floor(1/2\*(d\*x + c)/pi + 1/2)\*sgn(-2\*a + 2\*b) + arctan(-(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))/((a^2\*b^2 - b^4)\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)) + (d\*x + c)\*C/b^2 - 2\*(C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - B\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/((a^2\*b - b^3)\*(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a + b))/d

**maple** [B] time = 0.12, size = 320, normalized size = 2.62

$$\frac{2a \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) B}{d(a^2 - b^2) \left( a \left( \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) - \left( \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) b + a + b \right)} - \frac{2a^2 \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) C}{db(a^2 - b^2) \left( a \left( \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) - \left( \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

[Out] 2/d\*a/(a^2-b^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)\*B-2/d/b\*a^2/(a^2-b^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)\*C-2/d\*b/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2)\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a-b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2))\*B-2/d\*a^3/b^2/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2)\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a-b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2))\*C+4/d/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2)\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a-b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2))\*C+a^2/d/b^2\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*C

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad** [B] time = 9.13, size = 3775, normalized size = 30.94

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2,x)

[Out] (2\*C\*atan(((C\*((C\*((32\*(B\*a^2\*b^7 - C\*b^9 - B\*b^9 - B\*a^3\*b^6 + C\*a^2\*b^7 - 3\*C\*a^3\*b^6 + C\*a^5\*b^4 + B\*a\*b^8 + 2\*C\*a\*b^8)))/(a\*b^5 + b^6 - a^2\*b^4 - a

$$\begin{aligned}
& ^3b^3) - (C*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(2*a*b^9 - 2*a^2*b^8 - 4*a^3*b^7 + 4*a^4*b^6 \\
& + 2*a^5*b^5 - 2*a^6*b^4)*32i)/(b^2*(a*b^4 + b^5 - a^2*b^3 - a^3*b^2))*1i \\
& )/b^2 + (32*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(B^2*b^6 + 2*C^2*a^6 + C^2*b^6 - 2*C^2*a*b^5 \\
& - 2*C^2*a^5*b + 3*C^2*a^2*b^4 + 4*C^2*a^3*b^3 - 5*C^2*a^4*b^2 - 4*B*C*a*b^5 \\
& + 2*B*C*a^3*b^3))/(a*b^4 + b^5 - a^2*b^3 - a^3*b^2))/b^2 - (C*((C*((32*( \\
& B*a^2*b^7 - C*b^9 - B*b^9 - B*a^3*b^6 + C*a^2*b^7 - 3*C*a^3*b^6 + C*a^5*b^4 \\
& + B*a*b^8 + 2*C*a*b^8))/(a*b^5 + b^6 - a^2*b^4 - a^3*b^3) + (C*\tan(c/2 + ( \\
& d*x)/2)*(2*a*b^9 - 2*a^2*b^8 - 4*a^3*b^7 + 4*a^4*b^6 + 2*a^5*b^5 - 2*a^6*b^ \\
& 4)*32i)/(b^2*(a*b^4 + b^5 - a^2*b^3 - a^3*b^2))*1i)/b^2 - (32*\tan(c/2 + (d \\
& *x)/2)*(B^2*b^6 + 2*C^2*a^6 + C^2*b^6 - 2*C^2*a*b^5 - 2*C^2*a^5*b + 3*C^2*a \\
& ^2*b^4 + 4*C^2*a^3*b^3 - 5*C^2*a^4*b^2 - 4*B*C*a*b^5 + 2*B*C*a^3*b^3))/(a*b \\
& ^4 + b^5 - a^2*b^3 - a^3*b^2))/b^2)/((64*(C^3*a^5 - B*C^2*b^5 + B^2*C*b^5 \\
& + 2*C^3*a*b^4 - C^3*a^4*b + 2*C^3*a^2*b^3 - 3*C^3*a^3*b^2 - 3*B*C^2*a*b^4 + \\
& B*C^2*a^2*b^3 + B*C^2*a^3*b^2))/(a*b^5 + b^6 - a^2*b^4 - a^3*b^3) + (C*((C \\
& *((32*(B*a^2*b^7 - C*b^9 - B*b^9 - B*a^3*b^6 + C*a^2*b^7 - 3*C*a^3*b^6 + C* \\
& a^5*b^4 + B*a*b^8 + 2*C*a*b^8))/(a*b^5 + b^6 - a^2*b^4 - a^3*b^3) - (C*\tan( \\
& c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(2*a*b^9 - 2*a^2*b^8 - 4*a^3*b^7 + 4*a^4*b^6 + 2*a^5*b^5 - 2 \\
& *a^6*b^4)*32i)/(b^2*(a*b^4 + b^5 - a^2*b^3 - a^3*b^2))*1i)/b^2 + (32*\tan(c \\
& /2 + (d*x)/2)*(B^2*b^6 + 2*C^2*a^6 + C^2*b^6 - 2*C^2*a*b^5 - 2*C^2*a^5*b + \\
& 3*C^2*a^2*b^4 + 4*C^2*a^3*b^3 - 5*C^2*a^4*b^2 - 4*B*C*a*b^5 + 2*B*C*a^3*b^3 \\
& ))/(a*b^4 + b^5 - a^2*b^3 - a^3*b^2))*1i)/b^2 + (C*((C*((32*(B*a^2*b^7 - C* \\
& b^9 - B*b^9 - B*a^3*b^6 + C*a^2*b^7 - 3*C*a^3*b^6 + C*a^5*b^4 + B*a*b^8 + 2 \\
& *C*a*b^8))/(a*b^5 + b^6 - a^2*b^4 - a^3*b^3) + (C*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(2*a*b \\
& ^9 - 2*a^2*b^8 - 4*a^3*b^7 + 4*a^4*b^6 + 2*a^5*b^5 - 2*a^6*b^4)*32i)/(b^2*( \\
& a*b^4 + b^5 - a^2*b^3 - a^3*b^2))*1i)/b^2 - (32*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(B^2*b^ \\
& 6 + 2*C^2*a^6 + C^2*b^6 - 2*C^2*a*b^5 - 2*C^2*a^5*b + 3*C^2*a^2*b^4 + 4*C^2 \\
& *a^3*b^3 - 5*C^2*a^4*b^2 - 4*B*C*a*b^5 + 2*B*C*a^3*b^3))/(a*b^4 + b^5 - a^2 \\
& *b^3 - a^3*b^2))*1i)/b^2)))/(b^2*d) + (atan((((32*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(B^2* \\
& b^6 + 2*C^2*a^6 + C^2*b^6 - 2*C^2*a*b^5 - 2*C^2*a^5*b + 3*C^2*a^2*b^4 + 4*C \\
& ^2*a^3*b^3 - 5*C^2*a^4*b^2 - 4*B*C*a*b^5 + 2*B*C*a^3*b^3))/(a*b^4 + b^5 - a \\
& ^2*b^3 - a^3*b^2) + (((32*(B*a^2*b^7 - C*b^9 - B*b^9 - B*a^3*b^6 + C*a^2*b^ \\
& 7 - 3*C*a^3*b^6 + C*a^5*b^4 + B*a*b^8 + 2*C*a*b^8))/(a*b^5 + b^6 - a^2*b^4 \\
& - a^3*b^3) - (32*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(B*b^3 + C \\
& *a^3 - 2*C*a*b^2)*(2*a*b^9 - 2*a^2*b^8 - 4*a^3*b^7 + 4*a^4*b^6 + 2*a^5*b^5 \\
& - 2*a^6*b^4))/((a*b^4 + b^5 - a^2*b^3 - a^3*b^2)*(b^8 - 3*a^2*b^6 + 3*a^4*b \\
& ^4 - a^6*b^2)))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(B*b^3 + C*a^3 - 2*C*a*b^2))/( \\
& b^8 - 3*a^2*b^6 + 3*a^4*b^4 - a^6*b^2))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(B*b^3 \\
& + C*a^3 - 2*C*a*b^2)*1i)/(b^8 - 3*a^2*b^6 + 3*a^4*b^4 - a^6*b^2) + (((32*t \\
& an(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(B^2*b^6 + 2*C^2*a^6 + C^2*b^6 - 2*C^2*a*b^5 - 2*C^2*a^5* \\
& b + 3*C^2*a^2*b^4 + 4*C^2*a^3*b^3 - 5*C^2*a^4*b^2 - 4*B*C*a*b^5 + 2*B*C*a^3 \\
& *b^3))/(a*b^4 + b^5 - a^2*b^3 - a^3*b^2) - (((32*(B*a^2*b^7 - C*b^9 - B*b^9 \\
& - B*a^3*b^6 + C*a^2*b^7 - 3*C*a^3*b^6 + C*a^5*b^4 + B*a*b^8 + 2*C*a*b^8))/ \\
& (a*b^5 + b^6 - a^2*b^4 - a^3*b^3) + (32*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^3*(a - \\
& b)^3)^(1/2)*(B*b^3 + C*a^3 - 2*C*a*b^2)*(2*a*b^9 - 2*a^2*b^8 - 4*a^3*b^7 + \\
& 4*a^4*b^6 + 2*a^5*b^5 - 2*a^6*b^4))/((a*b^4 + b^5 - a^2*b^3 - a^3*b^2)*(b^ \\
& 8 - 3*a^2*b^6 + 3*a^4*b^4 - a^6*b^2))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(B*b^3 \\
& + C*a^3 - 2*C*a*b^2))/(b^8 - 3*a^2*b^6 + 3*a^4*b^4 - a^6*b^2))*(-(a + b)^3* \\
& (a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(B*b^3 + C*a^3 - 2*C*a*b^2)*1i)/(b^8 - 3*a^2*b^6 + 3*a^4*b \\
& ^4 - a^6*b^2))/((64*(C^3*a^5 - B*C^2*b^5 + B^2*C*b^5 + 2*C^3*a*b^4 - C^3*a^ \\
& 4*b + 2*C^3*a^2*b^3 - 3*C^3*a^3*b^2 - 3*B*C^2*a*b^4 + B*C^2*a^2*b^3 + B*C^2 \\
& *a^3*b^2))/(a*b^5 + b^6 - a^2*b^4 - a^3*b^3) + (((32*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(B^ \\
& 2*b^6 + 2*C^2*a^6 + C^2*b^6 - 2*C^2*a*b^5 - 2*C^2*a^5*b + 3*C^2*a^2*b^4 + 4 \\
& *C^2*a^3*b^3 - 5*C^2*a^4*b^2 - 4*B*C*a*b^5 + 2*B*C*a^3*b^3))/(a*b^4 + b^5 - \\
& a^2*b^3 - a^3*b^2) + (((32*(B*a^2*b^7 - C*b^9 - B*b^9 - B*a^3*b^6 + C*a^2* \\
& b^7 - 3*C*a^3*b^6 + C*a^5*b^4 + B*a*b^8 + 2*C*a*b^8))/(a*b^5 + b^6 - a^2*b^ \\
& 4 - a^3*b^3) - (32*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(B*b^3 + \\
& C*a^3 - 2*C*a*b^2)*(2*a*b^9 - 2*a^2*b^8 - 4*a^3*b^7 + 4*a^4*b^6 + 2*a^5*b^ \\
& 5 - 2*a^6*b^4))/((a*b^4 + b^5 - a^2*b^3 - a^3*b^2)*(b^8 - 3*a^2*b^6 + 3*a^4 \\
& *b^4 - a^6*b^2)))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(B*b^3 + C*a^3 - 2*C*a*b^2))
\end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned} & / (b^8 - 3a^2b^6 + 3a^4b^4 - a^6b^2) * (- (a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (B * b^3 + C * a^3 - 2 * C * a * b^2) / (b^8 - 3a^2b^6 + 3a^4b^4 - a^6b^2) - (((32 * \tan(c/2 + (d * x)/2) * (B^2 * b^6 + 2 * C^2 * a^6 + C^2 * b^6 - 2 * C^2 * a * b^5 - 2 * C^2 * a^5 * b + 3 * C^2 * a^2 * b^4 + 4 * C^2 * a^3 * b^3 - 5 * C^2 * a^4 * b^2 - 4 * B * C * a * b^5 + 2 * B * C * a^3 * b^3)) / (a * b^4 + b^5 - a^2 * b^3 - a^3 * b^2) - (((32 * (B * a^2 * b^7 - C * b^9 - B * b^9 - B * a^3 * b^6 + C * a^2 * b^7 - 3 * C * a^3 * b^6 + C * a^5 * b^4 + B * a * b^8 + 2 * C * a * b^8)) / (a * b^5 + b^6 - a^2 * b^4 - a^3 * b^3) + (32 * \tan(c/2 + (d * x)/2) * (- (a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (B * b^3 + C * a^3 - 2 * C * a * b^2) * (2 * a * b^9 - 2 * a^2 * b^8 - 4 * a^3 * b^7 + 4 * a^4 * b^6 + 2 * a^5 * b^5 - 2 * a^6 * b^4)) / ((a * b^4 + b^5 - a^2 * b^3 - a^3 * b^2) * (b^8 - 3a^2b^6 + 3a^4b^4 - a^6b^2))) * (- (a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (B * b^3 + C * a^3 - 2 * C * a * b^2) / (b^8 - 3a^2b^6 + 3a^4b^4 - a^6b^2))) * (- (a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (B * b^3 + C * a^3 - 2 * C * a * b^2) * 2i) / (d * (b^8 - 3a^2b^6 + 3a^4b^4 - a^6b^2) - (2 * \tan(c/2 + (d * x)/2) * (C * a^2 - B * a * b)) / (d * (a + b) * (a * b - b^2) * (a + b + \tan(c/2 + (d * x)/2)^2 * (a - b)))) \end{aligned}$$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.804 \quad \int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=100

$$\frac{2(aB - bC) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right)}{d(a-b)^{3/2}(a+b)^{3/2}} - \frac{(bB - aC) \sin(c+dx)}{d(a^2 - b^2)(a+b \cos(c+dx))}$$

[Out] 2\*(B\*a-C\*b)\*arctan((a-b)^(1/2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a+b)^(1/2))/(a-b)^(3/2)/(a+b)^(3/2)/d-(B\*b-C\*a)\*sin(d\*x+c)/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.15, antiderivative size = 100, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 38,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.132$ , Rules used = {3029, 2754, 12, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{2(aB - bC) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right)}{d(a-b)^{3/2}(a+b)^{3/2}} - \frac{(bB - aC) \sin(c+dx)}{d(a^2 - b^2)(a+b \cos(c+dx))}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2, x]

[Out] (2\*(a\*B - b\*C)\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[a + b]])/((a - b)^(3/2)\*(a + b)^(3/2)\*d) - ((b\*B - a\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((a^2 - b^2)\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

#### Rule 12

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 2659

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2754

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[(a\*c - b\*d)\*(m + 1) - (b\*c - a\*d)\*(m + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m]

#### Rule 3029

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_

.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx &= \int \frac{B + C \cos(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx \\ &= -\frac{(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{\int \frac{-aB + bC}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{-a^2 + b^2} \\ &= -\frac{(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{(aB - bC) \int \frac{1}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{a^2 - b^2} \\ &= -\frac{(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{(2(aB - bC)) \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx\right)}{a^2 - b^2} \\ &= \frac{2(aB - bC) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{(a - b)^{3/2}(a + b)^{3/2}d} - \frac{(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.34, size = 97, normalized size = 0.97

$$\frac{2(aB - bC) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{(a-b) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}}\right)}{(b^2 - a^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{(aC - bB) \sin(c + dx)}{(a - b)(a + b)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} d$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2, x]

[Out] ((2\*(a\*B - b\*C)\*ArcTanh[((a - b)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/(-a^2 + b^2)^(3/2) + (((-b\*B) + a\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((a - b)\*(a + b)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]))/d

**fricas [A]** time = 0.52, size = 379, normalized size = 3.79

$$\left[ \frac{(Ba^2 - Cab + (Bab - Cb^2) \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \log\left(\frac{2ab \cos(dx + c) + (2a^2 - b^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} (a \cos(dx + c) + b) \sin(dx + c)}{b^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2ab \cos(dx + c) + a^2}\right)}{2((a^4b - 2a^2b^3 + b^5)d \cos(dx + c) + (a^5 - 2a^3b^2 + ab^4)d)} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [-1/2\*((B\*a^2 - C\*a\*b + (B\*a\*b - C\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*log((2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*a^2 - b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)\*sin(d\*x + c) - a^2 + 2\*b^2)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)) - 2\*(C\*a^3 - B\*a^2\*b - C\*a\*b^2 + B\*b^3)\*sin(d\*x + c)]/((a^4\*b - 2\*a^2\*b^3 + b^5)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + (a^5 - 2\*a^3\*b^2 + a\*b^4)\*d), ((

$B*a^2 - C*a*b + (B*a*b - C*b^2)*\cos(d*x + c))*\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}*\arctan(-(a*\cos(d*x + c) + b)/(\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}*\sin(d*x + c))) + (C*a^3 - B*a^2*b - C*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*\sin(d*x + c))/((a^4*b - 2*a^2*b^3 + b^5)*d*\cos(d*x + c) + (a^5 - 2*a^3*b^2 + a*b^4)*d)]$

**giac** [A] time = 0.29, size = 157, normalized size = 1.57

$$2 \frac{\left( \left( \pi \left[ \frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right] \operatorname{sgn}(2a-2b) + \arctan\left( \frac{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2-b^2}} \right) \right) (Ba-Cb) \right)}{(a^2-b^2)^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{Ca \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - Bb \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\left( a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 + a + b \right) (a^2-b^2)} \right) d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $2*((\pi*\operatorname{floor}(1/2*(d*x + c)/\pi + 1/2)*\operatorname{sgn}(2*a - 2*b) + \arctan((a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}))* (B*a - C*b)/(a^2 - b^2)^{(3/2)} + (C*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - B*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/((a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a + b)*(a^2 - b^2)))/d$

**maple** [B] time = 0.17, size = 234, normalized size = 2.34

$$\frac{2 \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) Bb}{d(a^2 - b^2) \left( a \left( \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) - \left( \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) b + a + b \right)} + \frac{2 \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) aC}{d(a^2 - b^2) \left( a \left( \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) - \left( \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) b - \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

[Out]  $-2/d/(a^2-b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)*B*b+2/d/(a^2-b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)*a*C+2/d*a/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)})*B-2/d/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)})*C*b$

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad** [B] time = 1.99, size = 113, normalized size = 1.13

$$\frac{2 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)(2a-2b)}{2\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{a-b}}\right) (Ba - Cb)}{d(a+b)^{3/2}(a-b)^{3/2}} - \frac{2 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) (Bb - Ca)}{d(a+b)(a-b)\left((a-b)\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + a + b\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^2), x)
```

```
[Out] (2*atan((tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(2*a - 2*b))/(2*(a + b)^(1/2)*(a - b)^(1/2)))*(B*a - C*b))/(d*(a + b)^(3/2)*(a - b)^(3/2)) - (2*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(B*b - C*a))/(d*(a + b)*(a - b)*(a + b + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2*(a - b)))
```

**sympy [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(B + C \cos(c + dx)) \cos(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**2, x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((B + C*cos(c + d*x))*cos(c + d*x)*sec(c + d*x)/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))**2, x)
```

$$3.805 \quad \int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=133

$$\frac{b(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{ad(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{B \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^2 d} - \frac{2(a^3(-C) + 2a^2bB - b^3B) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^2 d(a-b)^{3/2}(a+b)^{3/2}}$$

[Out]  $-2*(2*B*a^2*b - B*b^3 - C*a^3)*\arctan((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})/a^2/(a-b)^{(3/2)/(a+b)^{(3/2)/d+B*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/a^2/d+b*(B*b-C*a)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.39, antiderivative size = 133, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.150$ , Rules used = {3029, 3000, 3001, 3770, 2659, 205}

$$-\frac{2(2a^2bB + a^3(-C) - b^3B) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^2 d(a-b)^{3/2}(a+b)^{3/2}} + \frac{b(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{ad(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{B \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^2 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(B*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^2/(a + b*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])]^2, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*(2*a^2*b*B - b^3*B - a^3*C)*\operatorname{ArcTan}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a - b]*\operatorname{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b])]/(a^2*(a - b)^{(3/2)*(a + b)^{(3/2)*d}) + (B*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]])/(a^2*d) + (b*(b*B - a*C)*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

### Rule 205

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2]^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(\operatorname{Rt}[a/b, 2]*\operatorname{ArcTan}[x/\operatorname{Rt}[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, x\} \ \&\amp; \operatorname{PosQ}[a/b]$

### Rule 2659

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[\operatorname{Pi}/2 + (c_) + (d_)*(x_)]]^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{With}\{e = \operatorname{FreeFactors}[\operatorname{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2], x], \operatorname{Dist}[(2*e)/d, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[1/(a + b + (a - b)*e^2*x^2), x], x, \operatorname{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]/e], x]\} /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, x\} \ \&\amp; \operatorname{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

### Rule 3000

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]^{(m_)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(A*b^2 - a*b*B)*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}*(c + d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(1+n)}]/(f*(m+1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/((m+1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}*(c + d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^n*\operatorname{Simp}[(a*A - b*B)*(b*c - a*d)*(m+1) + b*d*(A*b - a*B)*(m+n+2) + (A*b - a*B)*(a*d*(m+1) - b*c*(m+2))*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x] - b*d*(A*b - a*B)*(m+n+3)*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n, x\} \ \&\amp; \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\amp; \operatorname{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\amp; \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\amp; \operatorname{RationalQ}[m] \ \&\amp; m < -1 \ \&\amp; ((\operatorname{EqQ}[a, 0] \ \&\amp; \operatorname{IntegerQ}[m] \ \&\amp; !\operatorname{IntegerQ}[n]) \ \|\ !(\operatorname{IntegerQ}[2*n] \ \&\amp; \operatorname{LtQ}[n, -1] \ \&\amp; ((\operatorname{IntegerQ}[n] \ \&\amp; !\operatorname{IntegerQ}[m]) \ \|\ \operatorname{EqQ}[a, 0])))$

### Rule 3001

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(b\*c - a\*d), Int[1/(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] + Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/(b\*c - a\*d), Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3029

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx &= \int \frac{(B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx \\ &= \frac{b(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \int \frac{((a^2 - b^2)B - a(bB - aC) \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx \\ &= \frac{b(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{B \int \sec(c + dx) dx}{a^2} \\ &= \frac{B \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^2 d} + \frac{b(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} \\ &= -\frac{2(2a^2bB - b^3B - a^3C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^2(a-b)^{3/2}(a+b)^{3/2}d} + \frac{B \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^2 d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.60, size = 191, normalized size = 1.44

$$\frac{\cos(c + dx)(B \sec(c + dx) + C) \left( \frac{2(a^3C - 2a^2bB + b^3B) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{(a-b) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}}\right)}{(b^2 - a^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{ab(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{(a-b)(a+b)(a+b \cos(c + dx))} - B \log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) \right)}{a^2 d (B + C \cos(c + dx))}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2, x]

[Out] (Cos[c + d\*x]\*(C + B\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*((2\*(-2\*a^2\*b\*B + b^3\*B + a^3\*C)\*ArcTanh[ ((a - b)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/(-a^2 + b^2)^(3/2) - B\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + B\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]])/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2

)/2]] + (a\*b\*(b\*B - a\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((a - b)\*(a + b)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]))/(a^2\*d\*(B + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

**fricas** [B] time = 5.06, size = 684, normalized size = 5.14

$$\left[ \frac{(Ca^4 - 2Ba^3b + Bab^3 + (Ca^3b - 2Ba^2b^2 + Bb^4) \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \log\left(\frac{2ab \cos(dx+c) + (2a^2 - b^2) \cos(dx+c)^2 - 2\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \cos(dx+c)}{b^2 \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2ab \cos(dx+c) + a^2}\right)}{\dots} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/2\*((C\*a^4 - 2\*B\*a^3\*b + B\*a\*b^3 + (C\*a^3\*b - 2\*B\*a^2\*b^2 + B\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*log((2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*a^2 - b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)\*sin(d\*x + c) - a^2 + 2\*b^2)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)) + (B\*a^5 - 2\*B\*a^3\*b^2 + B\*a\*b^4 + (B\*a^4\*b - 2\*B\*a^2\*b^3 + B\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - (B\*a^5 - 2\*B\*a^3\*b^2 + B\*a\*b^4 + (B\*a^4\*b - 2\*B\*a^2\*b^3 + B\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 2\*(C\*a^4\*b - B\*a^3\*b^2 - C\*a^2\*b^3 + B\*a\*b^4)\*sin(d\*x + c))/((a^6\*b - 2\*a^4\*b^3 + a^2\*b^5)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + (a^7 - 2\*a^5\*b^2 + a^3\*b^4)\*d), 1/2\*(2\*(C\*a^4 - 2\*B\*a^3\*b + B\*a\*b^3 + (C\*a^3\*b - 2\*B\*a^2\*b^2 + B\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*arctan(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*sin(d\*x + c)) + (B\*a^5 - 2\*B\*a^3\*b^2 + B\*a\*b^4 + (B\*a^4\*b - 2\*B\*a^2\*b^3 + B\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - (B\*a^5 - 2\*B\*a^3\*b^2 + B\*a\*b^4 + (B\*a^4\*b - 2\*B\*a^2\*b^3 + B\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 2\*(C\*a^4\*b - B\*a^3\*b^2 - C\*a^2\*b^3 + B\*a\*b^4)\*sin(d\*x + c))/((a^6\*b - 2\*a^4\*b^3 + a^2\*b^5)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + (a^7 - 2\*a^5\*b^2 + a^3\*b^4)\*d)]

**giac** [A] time = 0.47, size = 225, normalized size = 1.69

$$\frac{2(Ca^3 - 2Ba^2b + Bb^3) \left( \pi \left[ \frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right] \operatorname{sgn}(-2a+2b) + \arctan\left( -\frac{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right) \right)}{(a^4 - a^2 b^2) \sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} - \frac{B \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + 1\right|\right)}{a^2} + \frac{B \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - 1\right|\right)}{a^2}$$


---

$d$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -(2\*(C\*a^3 - 2\*B\*a^2\*b + B\*b^3)\*(pi\*floor(1/2\*(d\*x + c)/pi + 1/2)\*sgn(-2\*a + 2\*b) + arctan(-(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))/((a^4 - a^2\*b^2)\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)) - B\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1))/a^2 + B\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1))/a^2 + 2\*(C\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - B\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/((a^3 - a\*b^2)\*(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a + b))/d

**maple** [B] time = 0.24, size = 342, normalized size = 2.57

$$\frac{2b^2 \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) B}{da (a^2 - b^2) \left( a \left( \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) - \left( \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) b + a + b \right)} - \frac{2b \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) C}{d (a^2 - b^2) \left( a \left( \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) - \left( \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) b + a + b \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



[In]  $\int ((B \cos(dx+c) + C \cos(dx+c)^2) \sec(dx+c)^2 / (a+b \cos(dx+c))^2, x)$

[Out]  $\frac{2/d/a*b^2/(a^2-b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)*B-2/d*b/(a^2-b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)*C-4/d*b/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2})*B+2/d/a^2/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2})*b^3*B+2/d/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2})*C*a-1/d/a^2*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*B+1/d/a^2*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*B$

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{integrate}((B \cos(dx+c) + C \cos(dx+c)^2) \sec(dx+c)^2 / (a+b \cos(dx+c))^2, x, \text{algorithm}="maxima")$

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see 'assume?' for more details) Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad** [B] time = 9.19, size = 3763, normalized size = 28.29

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\int ((B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos(c + dx)^2) / (\cos(c + dx)^2 * (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2), x)$

[Out]  $-(B \operatorname{atan}(((B * ((B * ((32 * (B * a^4 * b^5 - C * a^9 - B * a^9 - 3 * B * a^6 * b^3 + B * a^7 * b^2 - C * a^6 * b^3 + C * a^7 * b^2 + 2 * B * a^8 * b + C * a^8 * b))) / (a^5 * b + a^6 - a^3 * b^3 - a^4 * b^2) - (32 * B * \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) * (2 * a^9 * b - 2 * a^4 * b^6 + 2 * a^5 * b^5 + 4 * a^6 * b^4 - 4 * a^7 * b^3 - 2 * a^8 * b^2)) / (a^2 * (a^4 * b + a^5 - a^2 * b^3 - a^3 * b^2)))))) / a^2 - (32 * \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) * (B^2 * a^6 + 2 * B^2 * b^6 + C^2 * a^6 - 2 * B^2 * a * b^5 - 2 * B^2 * a^5 * b - 5 * B^2 * a^2 * b^4 + 4 * B^2 * a^3 * b^3 + 3 * B^2 * a^4 * b^2 - 4 * B * C * a^5 * b + 2 * B * C * a^3 * b^3)) / (a^4 * b + a^5 - a^2 * b^3 - a^3 * b^2)) * i) / a^2 - (B * ((B * ((32 * (B * a^4 * b^5 - C * a^9 - B * a^9 - 3 * B * a^6 * b^3 + B * a^7 * b^2 - C * a^6 * b^3 + C * a^7 * b^2 + 2 * B * a^8 * b + C * a^8 * b))) / (a^5 * b + a^6 - a^3 * b^3 - a^4 * b^2) + (32 * B * \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) * (2 * a^9 * b - 2 * a^4 * b^6 + 2 * a^5 * b^5 + 4 * a^6 * b^4 - 4 * a^7 * b^3 - 2 * a^8 * b^2)) / (a^2 * (a^4 * b + a^5 - a^2 * b^3 - a^3 * b^2)))))) / a^2 + (32 * \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) * (B^2 * a^6 + 2 * B^2 * b^6 + C^2 * a^6 - 2 * B^2 * a * b^5 - 2 * B^2 * a^5 * b - 5 * B^2 * a^2 * b^4 + 4 * B^2 * a^3 * b^3 + 3 * B^2 * a^4 * b^2 - 4 * B * C * a^5 * b + 2 * B * C * a^3 * b^3)) / (a^4 * b + a^5 - a^2 * b^3 - a^3 * b^2)) * i) / a^2) / ((B * ((B * ((32 * (B * a^4 * b^5 - C * a^9 - B * a^9 - 3 * B * a^6 * b^3 + B * a^7 * b^2 - C * a^6 * b^3 + C * a^7 * b^2 + 2 * B * a^8 * b + C * a^8 * b))) / (a^5 * b + a^6 - a^3 * b^3 - a^4 * b^2) - (32 * B * \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) * (2 * a^9 * b - 2 * a^4 * b^6 + 2 * a^5 * b^5 + 4 * a^6 * b^4 - 4 * a^7 * b^3 - 2 * a^8 * b^2)) / (a^2 * (a^4 * b + a^5 - a^2 * b^3 - a^3 * b^2)))))) / a^2 - (32 * \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) * (B^2 * a^6 + 2 * B^2 * b^6 + C^2 * a^6 - 2 * B^2 * a * b^5 - 2 * B^2 * a^5 * b - 5 * B^2 * a^2 * b^4 + 4 * B^2 * a^3 * b^3 + 3 * B^2 * a^4 * b^2 - 4 * B * C * a^5 * b + 2 * B * C * a^3 * b^3)) / (a^4 * b + a^5 - a^2 * b^3 - a^3 * b^2)) / a^2 - (64 * (B^3 * b^5 + B * C^2 * a^5 - B^2 * C * a^5 - B^3 * a * b^4 + 2 * B^3 * a^4 * b - 3 * B^3 * a^2 * b^3 + 2 * B^3 * a^3 * b^2 - 3 * B^2 * C * a^4 * b + B^2 * C * a^2 * b^3 + B^2 * C * a^3 * b^2)) / (a^5 * b + a^6 - a^3 * b^3 - a^4 * b^2) + (B * ((B * ((32 * (B * a^4 * b^5 - C * a^9 - B * a^9 - 3 * B * a^6 * b^3 + B * a^7 * b^2 - C * a^6 * b^3 + C * a^7 * b^2 + 2 * B * a^8 * b + C * a^8 * b))) / (a^5 * b + a^6 - a^3 * b^3 - a^4 * b^2) + (32 * B * \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) * (2 * a^9 * b - 2 * a^4 * b^6 + 2 * a^5 * b^5 + 4 * a^6 * b^4 - 4 * a^7 * b^3 - 2 * a^8 * b^2)) / (a^2 * (a^4 * b + a^5 - a^2 * b^3 - a^3 * b^2)))))) / a^2 + (32 * \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) * (B^2 * a^6 + 2 * B^2 * b^6 + C^2 * a^6 - 2 * B^2 * a * b^5 - 2 * B^2 * a^5 * b - 5 * B^2 * a^2 * b^4 + 4 * B^2 * a^3 * b^3 + 3 * B^2 * a^4 * b^2 - 4 * B * C * a^5 * b + 2 * B * C * a^3 * b^3)) / (a^4 * b + a^5 - a^2 * b^3 - a^3 * b^2)) / a^2$

$$\begin{aligned} & (B^2 a^4 b^2 - 4 B C a^5 b + 2 B C a^3 b^3) / (a^4 b + a^5 - a^2 b^3 - a^3 b^2) \\ & - (atan(\frac{(32 \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (B^2 a^6 + 2 B^2 b^6 + C^2 a^6 - 2 B^2 a^5 b - 2 B^2 a^5 b - 5 B^2 a^2 b^4 + 4 B^2 a^3 b^3 + 3 B^2 a^4 b^2 - 4 B C a^5 b + 2 B C a^3 b^3))}{(a^4 b + a^5 - a^2 b^3 - a^3 b^2)} + \\ & ((32 * (B a^4 b^5 - C a^9 - B a^9 - 3 B a^6 b^3 + B a^7 b^2 - C a^6 b^3 + C a^7 b^2 + 2 B a^8 b + C a^8 b)) / (a^5 b + a^6 - a^3 b^3 - a^4 b^2) + \\ & (32 * \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (-a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{1/2} * (B b^3 + C a^3 - 2 B a^2 b) * (2 a^9 b - 2 a^4 b^6 + 2 a^5 b^5 + 4 a^6 b^4 - 4 a^7 b^3 - 2 a^8 b^2)) / \\ & ((a^4 b + a^5 - a^2 b^3 - a^3 b^2) * (a^8 - a^2 b^6 + 3 a^4 b^4 - 3 a^6 b^2)) * (-a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{1/2} * (B b^3 + C a^3 - 2 B a^2 b) / (a^8 - a^2 b^6 + 3 a^4 b^4 - 3 a^6 b^2) * \\ & (-a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{1/2} * (B b^3 + C a^3 - 2 B a^2 b) * i) / (a^8 - a^2 b^6 + 3 a^4 b^4 - 3 a^6 b^2) + ((32 * \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (B^2 a^6 + 2 B^2 b^6 + C^2 a^6 - 2 B^2 a^5 b - 2 B^2 a^5 b - 5 B^2 a^2 b^4 + 4 B^2 a^3 b^3 + 3 B^2 a^4 b^2 - 4 B C a^5 b + 2 B C a^3 b^3)) / (a^4 b + a^5 - a^2 b^3 - a^3 b^2) - \\ & ((32 * (B a^4 b^5 - C a^9 - B a^9 - 3 B a^6 b^3 + B a^7 b^2 - C a^6 b^3 + C a^7 b^2 + 2 B a^8 b + C a^8 b)) / (a^5 b + a^6 - a^3 b^3 - a^4 b^2) - (32 * \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (-a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{1/2} * (B b^3 + C a^3 - 2 B a^2 b) * (2 a^9 b - 2 a^4 b^6 + 2 a^5 b^5 + 4 a^6 b^4 - 4 a^7 b^3 - 2 a^8 b^2)) / \\ & ((a^4 b + a^5 - a^2 b^3 - a^3 b^2) * (a^8 - a^2 b^6 + 3 a^4 b^4 - 3 a^6 b^2))) * (-a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{1/2} * (B b^3 + C a^3 - 2 B a^2 b) / (a^8 - a^2 b^6 + 3 a^4 b^4 - 3 a^6 b^2) * (-a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{1/2} * (B b^3 + C a^3 - 2 B a^2 b) * i) / (a^8 - a^2 b^6 + 3 a^4 b^4 - 3 a^6 b^2) \\ & ) / ((64 * (B^3 b^5 + B C^2 a^5 - B^2 C a^5 - B^3 a^4 b + 2 B^3 a^4 b - 3 B^3 a^2 b^3 + 2 B^3 a^3 b^2 - 3 B^2 C a^4 b + B^2 C a^2 b^3 + B^2 C a^3 b^2)) / (a^5 b + a^6 - a^3 b^3 - a^4 b^2) - ((32 * \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (B^2 a^6 + 2 B^2 b^6 + C^2 a^6 - 2 B^2 a^5 b - 2 B^2 a^5 b - 5 B^2 a^2 b^4 + 4 B^2 a^3 b^3 + 3 B^2 a^4 b^2 - 4 B C a^5 b + 2 B C a^3 b^3)) / (a^4 b + a^5 - a^2 b^3 - a^3 b^2) + \\ & ((32 * (B a^4 b^5 - C a^9 - B a^9 - 3 B a^6 b^3 + B a^7 b^2 - C a^6 b^3 + C a^7 b^2 + 2 B a^8 b + C a^8 b)) / (a^5 b + a^6 - a^3 b^3 - a^4 b^2) + (32 * \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (-a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{1/2} * (B b^3 + C a^3 - 2 B a^2 b) * (2 a^9 b - 2 a^4 b^6 + 2 a^5 b^5 + 4 a^6 b^4 - 4 a^7 b^3 - 2 a^8 b^2)) / \\ & ((a^4 b + a^5 - a^2 b^3 - a^3 b^2) * (a^8 - a^2 b^6 + 3 a^4 b^4 - 3 a^6 b^2))) * (-a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{1/2} * (B b^3 + C a^3 - 2 B a^2 b) / (a^8 - a^2 b^6 + 3 a^4 b^4 - 3 a^6 b^2) * (-a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{1/2} * (B b^3 + C a^3 - 2 B a^2 b) / (a^8 - a^2 b^6 + 3 a^4 b^4 - 3 a^6 b^2) + \\ & ((32 * \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (B^2 a^6 + 2 B^2 b^6 + C^2 a^6 - 2 B^2 a^5 b - 2 B^2 a^5 b - 5 B^2 a^2 b^4 + 4 B^2 a^3 b^3 + 3 B^2 a^4 b^2 - 4 B C a^5 b + 2 B C a^3 b^3)) / (a^4 b + a^5 - a^2 b^3 - a^3 b^2) - \\ & ((32 * (B a^4 b^5 - C a^9 - B a^9 - 3 B a^6 b^3 + B a^7 b^2 - C a^6 b^3 + C a^7 b^2 + 2 B a^8 b + C a^8 b)) / (a^5 b + a^6 - a^3 b^3 - a^4 b^2) - (32 * \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (-a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{1/2} * (B b^3 + C a^3 - 2 B a^2 b) * (2 a^9 b - 2 a^4 b^6 + 2 a^5 b^5 + 4 a^6 b^4 - 4 a^7 b^3 - 2 a^8 b^2)) / \\ & ((a^4 b + a^5 - a^2 b^3 - a^3 b^2) * (a^8 - a^2 b^6 + 3 a^4 b^4 - 3 a^6 b^2))) * (-a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{1/2} * (B b^3 + C a^3 - 2 B a^2 b) / (a^8 - a^2 b^6 + 3 a^4 b^4 - 3 a^6 b^2) * (-a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^{1/2} * (B b^3 + C a^3 - 2 B a^2 b) * i) / (d * (a^8 - a^2 b^6 + 3 a^4 b^4 - 3 a^6 b^2)) - (2 * \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (B b^2 - C a b)) / (d * (a + b) * (a b - a^2) * (a + b + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 * (a - b))) \end{aligned}$$

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(B + C \cos(c + dx)) \cos(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2, x)

[Out] Integral((B + C\*cos(c + d\*x))\*cos(c + d\*x)\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*\*2, x)

$$3.806 \quad \int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=189

$$\frac{(2bB - aC) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^3 d} + \frac{(a^2 B + abC - 2b^2 B) \tan(c + dx)}{a^2 d (a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{b(bB - aC) \tan(c + dx)}{ad (a^2 - b^2) (a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{2b(-2a^2 C + ab^2 C - 2b^3 B) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^3 d (a-b)^{3/2} (a+b)^{3/2}}$$

[Out]  $2*b*(3*B*a^2*b-2*B*b^3-2*C*a^3+C*a*b^2)*\arctan((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})/a^3/(a-b)^{(3/2)/(a+b)^{(3/2)/d-(2*B*b-C*a)*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c)))/a^3/d+(B*a^2-2*B*b^2+C*a*b)*\tan(d*x+c)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)/d+b*(B*b-C*a)*\tan(d*x+c)/a/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.79, antiderivative size = 189, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.175$ , Rules used = {3029, 3000, 3055, 3001, 3770, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{2b(3a^2bB - 2a^3C + ab^2C - 2b^3B) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^3 d (a-b)^{3/2} (a+b)^{3/2}} + \frac{(a^2 B + abC - 2b^2 B) \tan(c + dx)}{a^2 d (a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{b(bB - aC)}{ad (a^2 - b^2) (a + b \cos(c + dx))}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2, x]

[Out]  $(2*b*(3*a^2*b*B - 2*b^3*B - 2*a^3*C + a*b^2*C)*\operatorname{ArcTan}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a - b]*\operatorname{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2])/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b])]/(a^3*(a - b)^{(3/2)*(a + b)^{(3/2)*d} - ((2*b*B - a*C)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]])/(a^3*d) + ((a^2*B - 2*b^2*B + a*b*C)*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(a^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d) + (b*(b*B - a*C)*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(a*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 2659

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 3000

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(1 + n))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[(a\*A - b\*B)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(m + 1) + b\*d\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*(m + n + 2) + (A\*b - a\*B)\*(a\*d\*(m + 1) - b\*c\*(m + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*d\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && RationalQ[m] && m < -1 && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

Rule 3001

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(b*c - a*d), Int[1/(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] + Dist[(B*c - A*d)/(b*c - a*d), Int[1/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3029

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

Rule 3055

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

Rubi steps



```
6)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (C*a^6 - 2*B*a^5*b - 2*C*a^4*b^2 + 4*B*a^3*b^3 + C*a^2*
b^4 - 2*B*a*b^5)*cos(d*x + c))*log(-sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 2*(B*a^6 - 2*B*a^4*
b^2 + B*a^2*b^4 + (B*a^5*b + C*a^4*b^2 - 3*B*a^3*b^3 - C*a^2*b^4 + 2*B*a*b^
5)*cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/((a^7*b - 2*a^5*b^3 + a^3*b^5)*d*cos(d*x +
c)^2 + (a^8 - 2*a^6*b^2 + a^4*b^4)*d*cos(d*x + c)), -1/2*(2*((2*C*a^3*b^2 -
3*B*a^2*b^3 - C*a*b^4 + 2*B*b^5)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (2*C*a^4*b - 3*B*a^3*b^2
- C*a^2*b^3 + 2*B*a*b^4)*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*arctan(-(a*cos(d*x +
c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*sin(d*x + c))) - ((C*a^5*b - 2*B*a^4*b^2 - 2*C*a^
3*b^3 + 4*B*a^2*b^4 + C*a*b^5 - 2*B*b^6)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (C*a^6 - 2*B*a^5*
b - 2*C*a^4*b^2 + 4*B*a^3*b^3 + C*a^2*b^4 - 2*B*a*b^5)*cos(d*x + c))*log(si
n(d*x + c) + 1) + ((C*a^5*b - 2*B*a^4*b^2 - 2*C*a^3*b^3 + 4*B*a^2*b^4 + C*a
*b^5 - 2*B*b^6)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (C*a^6 - 2*B*a^5*b - 2*C*a^4*b^2 + 4*B*a^3
*b^3 + C*a^2*b^4 - 2*B*a*b^5)*cos(d*x + c))*log(-sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 2*(B*a
^6 - 2*B*a^4*b^2 + B*a^2*b^4 + (B*a^5*b + C*a^4*b^2 - 3*B*a^3*b^3 - C*a^2*b
^4 + 2*B*a*b^5)*cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/((a^7*b - 2*a^5*b^3 + a^3*b^5)*
d*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (a^8 - 2*a^6*b^2 + a^4*b^4)*d*cos(d*x + c))]
```

**giac [B]** time = 0.58, size = 404, normalized size = 2.14

$$\frac{2(2Ca^3b-3Ba^2b^2-Cab^3+2Bb^4)\left(\pi\left|\frac{dx+c}{2\pi}+\frac{1}{2}\right|\operatorname{sgn}(-2a+2b)+\arctan\left(-\frac{a\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)-b\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2-b^2}}\right)\right)}{(a^5-a^3b^2)\sqrt{a^2-b^2}} - \frac{2\left(Ba^3\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^3-Ba^2b\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)}{\sqrt{a^2-b^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

```
[Out] (2*(2*C*a^3*b - 3*B*a^2*b^2 - C*a*b^3 + 2*B*b^4)*(pi*floor(1/2*(d*x + c)/pi
+ 1/2)*sgn(-2*a + 2*b) + arctan(-(a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - b*tan(1/2*d*x +
1/2*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))/(a^5 - a^3*b^2)*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)) - 2*(B*a^3*tan
(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - B*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - B*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x
+ 1/2*c)^3 - C*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 2*B*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^
3 + B*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + B*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - B*a*b^2*tan
(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + C*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2*B*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/
2*c))/((a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^4 - b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^4 + 2*b*tan(1/2*d
*x + 1/2*c)^2 - a - b)*(a^4 - a^2*b^2)) + (C*a - 2*B*b)*log(abs(tan(1/2*d*x
+ 1/2*c) + 1))/a^3 - (C*a - 2*B*b)*log(abs(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 1))/a^3)
/d
```

**maple [B]** time = 0.23, size = 502, normalized size = 2.66

$$\frac{2b^3 \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) B}{da^2(a^2 - b^2)\left(a\left(\tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - \left(\tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b + a + b\right)} + \frac{2b^2 \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) C}{da(a^2 - b^2)\left(a\left(\tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - \left(\tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

```
[Out] -2/d*b^3/a^2/(a^2-b^2)*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d
*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)*B+2/d*b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+
1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)*C+6/d*b^2/a/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(
1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*B-4/d*b^4/a^3/(a
-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))
^(1/2))*B-4/d/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-
b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*C*b+2/d*b^3/a^2/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arc
tan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*C-1/d/a^2/(tan(1/2*d*x+1/
```

$$2*c)-1)*B+2/d/a^3*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*B*b-1/d/a^2*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*C-1/d/a^2/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*B-2/d/a^3*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*B*b+1/d/a^2*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*C$$

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see 'assume?' for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad** [B] time = 9.79, size = 5464, normalized size = 28.91

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2),x)

[Out] (atan((((2\*B\*b - C\*a)\*((32\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(8\*B^2\*b^8 + C^2\*a^8 - 8\*B^2\*a\*b^7 - 2\*C^2\*a^7\*b - 16\*B^2\*a^2\*b^6 + 16\*B^2\*a^3\*b^5 + 5\*B^2\*a^4\*b^4 - 8\*B^2\*a^5\*b^3 + 4\*B^2\*a^6\*b^2 + 2\*C^2\*a^2\*b^6 - 2\*C^2\*a^3\*b^5 - 5\*C^2\*a^4\*b^4 + 4\*C^2\*a^5\*b^3 + 3\*C^2\*a^6\*b^2 - 8\*B\*C\*a\*b^7 - 4\*B\*C\*a^7\*b + 8\*B\*C\*a^2\*b^6 + 18\*B\*C\*a^3\*b^5 - 16\*B\*C\*a^4\*b^4 - 8\*B\*C\*a^5\*b^3 + 8\*B\*C\*a^6\*b^2)))/(a^6\*b + a^7 - a^4\*b^3 - a^5\*b^2) + (((32\*(B\*a^7\*b^5 - 2\*B\*a^6\*b^6 - C\*a^12 + 5\*B\*a^8\*b^4 - 3\*B\*a^9\*b^3 - 3\*B\*a^10\*b^2 + C\*a^7\*b^5 - 3\*C\*a^9\*b^3 + C\*a^10\*b^2 + 2\*B\*a^11\*b + 2\*C\*a^11\*b)))/(a^8\*b + a^9 - a^6\*b^3 - a^7\*b^2) + (32\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(2\*B\*b - C\*a)\*(2\*a^11\*b - 2\*a^6\*b^6 + 2\*a^7\*b^5 + 4\*a^8\*b^4 - 4\*a^9\*b^3 - 2\*a^10\*b^2)))/(a^3\*(a^6\*b + a^7 - a^4\*b^3 - a^5\*b^2))))\*(2\*B\*b - C\*a))/a^3)\*1i)/a^3 + ((2\*B\*b - C\*a)\*((32\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(8\*B^2\*b^8 + C^2\*a^8 - 8\*B^2\*a\*b^7 - 2\*C^2\*a^7\*b - 16\*B^2\*a^2\*b^6 + 16\*B^2\*a^3\*b^5 + 5\*B^2\*a^4\*b^4 - 8\*B^2\*a^5\*b^3 + 4\*B^2\*a^6\*b^2 + 2\*C^2\*a^2\*b^6 - 2\*C^2\*a^3\*b^5 - 5\*C^2\*a^4\*b^4 + 4\*C^2\*a^5\*b^3 + 3\*C^2\*a^6\*b^2 - 8\*B\*C\*a\*b^7 - 4\*B\*C\*a^7\*b + 8\*B\*C\*a^2\*b^6 + 18\*B\*C\*a^3\*b^5 - 16\*B\*C\*a^4\*b^4 - 8\*B\*C\*a^5\*b^3 + 8\*B\*C\*a^6\*b^2)))/(a^6\*b + a^7 - a^4\*b^3 - a^5\*b^2) - (((32\*(B\*a^7\*b^5 - 2\*B\*a^6\*b^6 - C\*a^12 + 5\*B\*a^8\*b^4 - 3\*B\*a^9\*b^3 - 3\*B\*a^10\*b^2 + C\*a^7\*b^5 - 3\*C\*a^9\*b^3 + C\*a^10\*b^2 + 2\*B\*a^11\*b + 2\*C\*a^11\*b)))/(a^8\*b + a^9 - a^6\*b^3 - a^7\*b^2) - (32\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(2\*B\*b - C\*a)\*(2\*a^11\*b - 2\*a^6\*b^6 + 2\*a^7\*b^5 + 4\*a^8\*b^4 - 4\*a^9\*b^3 - 2\*a^10\*b^2)))/(a^3\*(a^6\*b + a^7 - a^4\*b^3 - a^5\*b^2))))\*(2\*B\*b - C\*a))/a^3)\*1i)/a^3)/((64\*(8\*B^3\*b^8 - 4\*B^3\*a\*b^7 - 2\*C^3\*a^7\*b - 20\*B^3\*a^2\*b^6 + 6\*B^3\*a^3\*b^5 + 12\*B^3\*a^4\*b^4 - C^3\*a^3\*b^5 + C^3\*a^4\*b^4 + 3\*C^3\*a^5\*b^3 - 2\*C^3\*a^6\*b^2 - 12\*B^2\*C\*a\*b^7 + 6\*B\*C^2\*a^2\*b^6 - 5\*B\*C^2\*a^3\*b^5 - 17\*B\*C^2\*a^4\*b^4 + 9\*B\*C^2\*a^5\*b^3 + 11\*B\*C^2\*a^6\*b^2 + 8\*B^2\*C\*a^2\*b^6 + 32\*B^2\*C\*a^3\*b^5 - 13\*B^2\*C\*a^4\*b^4 - 20\*B^2\*C\*a^5\*b^3)))/(a^8\*b + a^9 - a^6\*b^3 - a^7\*b^2) + ((2\*B\*b - C\*a)\*((32\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(8\*B^2\*b^8 + C^2\*a^8 - 8\*B^2\*a\*b^7 - 2\*C^2\*a^7\*b - 16\*B^2\*a^2\*b^6 + 16\*B^2\*a^3\*b^5 + 5\*B^2\*a^4\*b^4 - 8\*B^2\*a^5\*b^3 + 4\*B^2\*a^6\*b^2 + 2\*C^2\*a^2\*b^6 - 2\*C^2\*a^3\*b^5 - 5\*C^2\*a^4\*b^4 + 4\*C^2\*a^5\*b^3 + 3\*C^2\*a^6\*b^2 - 8\*B\*C\*a\*b^7 - 4\*B\*C\*a^7\*b + 8\*B\*C\*a^2\*b^6 + 18\*B\*C\*a^3\*b^5 - 16\*B\*C\*a^4\*b^4 - 8\*B\*C\*a^5\*b^3 + 8\*B\*C\*a^6\*b^2)))/(a^6\*b + a^7 - a^4\*b^3 - a^5\*b^2) + (((32\*(B\*a^7\*b^5 - 2\*B\*a^6\*b^6 - C\*a^12 + 5\*B\*a^8\*b^4 - 3\*B\*a^9\*b^3 - 3\*B\*a^10\*b^2 + C\*a^7\*b^5 - 3\*C\*a^9\*b^3 + C\*a^10\*b^2 + 2\*B\*a^11\*b + 2\*C\*a^11\*b)))/(a^8\*b + a^9 - a^6\*b^3 - a^7\*b^2) + (32\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(2\*B\*b - C\*a)\*(2\*a^11\*b - 2\*a^6\*b^6 + 2\*a^7\*b^5 + 4\*a^8\*b^4 - 4\*a^9\*b^3 - 2\*a^10\*b^2)))/(a^3\*(a^6\*b + a^7 -

$$\begin{aligned}
& (a^4 b^3 - a^5 b^2)) * (2 B b - C a) / a^3) / a^3 - ((2 B b - C a) * ((32 \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (8 B^2 b^8 + C^2 a^8 - 8 B^2 a^7 b - 2 C^2 a^7 b - 16 B^2 a^2 b^6 + 16 B^2 a^3 b^5 + 5 B^2 a^4 b^4 - 8 B^2 a^5 b^3 + 4 B^2 a^6 b^2 + 2 C^2 a^2 b^6 - 2 C^2 a^3 b^5 - 5 C^2 a^4 b^4 + 4 C^2 a^5 b^3 + 3 C^2 a^6 b^2 - 8 B C a^7 b - 4 B C a^7 b + 8 B C a^2 b^6 + 18 B C a^3 b^5 - 16 B C a^4 b^4 - 8 B C a^5 b^3 + 8 B C a^6 b^2)) / (a^6 b + a^7 - a^4 b^3 - a^5 b^2) - (((32 (B a^7 b^5 - 2 B a^6 b^6 - C a^12 + 5 B a^8 b^4 - 3 B a^9 b^3 - 3 B a^10 b^2 + C a^7 b^5 - 3 C a^9 b^3 + C a^10 b^2 + 2 B a^11 b + 2 C a^11 b)) / (a^8 b + a^9 - a^6 b^3 - a^7 b^2) - (32 \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (2 B b - C a) * (2 a^11 b - 2 a^6 b^6 + 2 a^7 b^5 + 4 a^8 b^4 - 4 a^9 b^3 - 2 a^10 b^2)) / (a^3 (a^6 b + a^7 - a^4 b^3 - a^5 b^2))) * (2 B b - C a) / a^3) / a^3) * (2 B b - C a) * 2i) / (a^3 d) - ((2 \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3 (B a^2 b^2 - 2 B b^3 - B a^3 + B a^2 b + C a^2 b^2)) / (a^2 (a + b) (a - b)) - (2 \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) (B a^3 - 2 B b^3 - B a^2 b + B a^2 b + C a^2 b^2)) / (a^2 (a + b) (a - b))) / (d (a + b - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 (a - b) - 2 b \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2)) + (b \operatorname{atan}(((b * (-a + b)^3 (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * ((32 \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (8 B^2 b^8 + C^2 a^8 - 8 B^2 a^7 b - 2 C^2 a^7 b - 16 B^2 a^2 b^6 + 16 B^2 a^3 b^5 + 5 B^2 a^4 b^4 - 8 B^2 a^5 b^3 + 4 B^2 a^6 b^2 + 2 C^2 a^2 b^6 - 2 C^2 a^3 b^5 - 5 C^2 a^4 b^4 + 4 C^2 a^5 b^3 + 3 C^2 a^6 b^2 - 8 B C a^7 b - 4 B C a^7 b + 8 B C a^2 b^6 + 18 B C a^3 b^5 - 16 B C a^4 b^4 - 8 B C a^5 b^3 + 8 B C a^6 b^2)) / (a^6 b + a^7 - a^4 b^3 - a^5 b^2) + (b * ((32 (B a^7 b^5 - 2 B a^6 b^6 - C a^12 + 5 B a^8 b^4 - 3 B a^9 b^3 - 3 B a^10 b^2 + C a^7 b^5 - 3 C a^9 b^3 + C a^10 b^2 + 2 B a^11 b + 2 C a^11 b)) / (a^8 b + a^9 - a^6 b^3 - a^7 b^2) + (32 b \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (-a + b)^3 (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (2 B b^3 + 2 C a^3 - 3 B a^2 b - C a^2 b^2)) * (2 a^11 b - 2 a^6 b^6 + 2 a^7 b^5 + 4 a^8 b^4 - 4 a^9 b^3 - 2 a^10 b^2)) / ((a^6 b + a^7 - a^4 b^3 - a^5 b^2) * (a^9 - a^3 b^6 + 3 a^5 b^4 - 3 a^7 b^2))) * (-a + b)^3 (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (2 B b^3 + 2 C a^3 - 3 B a^2 b - C a^2 b^2)) / (a^9 - a^3 b^6 + 3 a^5 b^4 - 3 a^7 b^2)) * (2 B b^3 + 2 C a^3 - 3 B a^2 b - C a^2 b^2) * 1i) / (a^9 - a^3 b^6 + 3 a^5 b^4 - 3 a^7 b^2) + (b * (-a + b)^3 (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * ((32 \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (8 B^2 b^8 + C^2 a^8 - 8 B^2 a^7 b - 2 C^2 a^7 b - 16 B^2 a^2 b^6 + 16 B^2 a^3 b^5 + 5 B^2 a^4 b^4 - 8 B^2 a^5 b^3 + 4 B^2 a^6 b^2 + 2 C^2 a^2 b^6 - 2 C^2 a^3 b^5 - 5 C^2 a^4 b^4 + 4 C^2 a^5 b^3 + 3 C^2 a^6 b^2 - 8 B C a^7 b - 4 B C a^7 b + 8 B C a^2 b^6 + 18 B C a^3 b^5 - 16 B C a^4 b^4 - 8 B C a^5 b^3 + 8 B C a^6 b^2)) / (a^6 b + a^7 - a^4 b^3 - a^5 b^2) - (b * ((32 (B a^7 b^5 - 2 B a^6 b^6 - C a^12 + 5 B a^8 b^4 - 3 B a^9 b^3 - 3 B a^10 b^2 + C a^7 b^5 - 3 C a^9 b^3 + C a^10 b^2 + 2 B a^11 b + 2 C a^11 b)) / (a^8 b + a^9 - a^6 b^3 - a^7 b^2) - (32 b \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (-a + b)^3 (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (2 B b^3 + 2 C a^3 - 3 B a^2 b - C a^2 b^2)) * (2 a^11 b - 2 a^6 b^6 + 2 a^7 b^5 + 4 a^8 b^4 - 4 a^9 b^3 - 2 a^10 b^2)) / ((a^6 b + a^7 - a^4 b^3 - a^5 b^2) * (a^9 - a^3 b^6 + 3 a^5 b^4 - 3 a^7 b^2))) * (-a + b)^3 (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (2 B b^3 + 2 C a^3 - 3 B a^2 b - C a^2 b^2)) / (a^9 - a^3 b^6 + 3 a^5 b^4 - 3 a^7 b^2)) * (2 B b^3 + 2 C a^3 - 3 B a^2 b - C a^2 b^2) * 1i) / (a^9 - a^3 b^6 + 3 a^5 b^4 - 3 a^7 b^2)) / ((64 (8 B^3 b^8 - 4 B^3 a^7 b - 2 C^3 a^7 b - 20 B^3 a^2 b^6 + 6 B^3 a^3 b^5 + 12 B^3 a^4 b^4 - C^3 a^3 b^5 + C^3 a^4 b^4 + 3 C^3 a^5 b^3 - 2 C^3 a^6 b^2 - 12 B^2 C a^7 b + 6 B C^2 a^2 b^6 - 5 B C^2 a^3 b^5 - 17 B C^2 a^4 b^4 + 9 B C^2 a^5 b^3 + 11 B C^2 a^6 b^2 + 8 B^2 C a^2 b^6 + 32 B^2 C a^3 b^5 - 13 B^2 C a^4 b^4 - 20 B^2 C a^5 b^3)) / (a^8 b + a^9 - a^6 b^3 - a^7 b^2) + (b * (-a + b)^3 (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * ((32 \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (8 B^2 b^8 + C^2 a^8 - 8 B^2 a^7 b - 2 C^2 a^7 b - 16 B^2 a^2 b^6 + 16 B^2 a^3 b^5 + 5 B^2 a^4 b^4 - 8 B^2 a^5 b^3 + 4 B^2 a^6 b^2 + 2 C^2 a^2 b^6 - 2 C^2 a^3 b^5 - 5 C^2 a^4 b^4 + 4 C^2 a^5 b^3 + 3 C^2 a^6 b^2 - 8 B C a^7 b - 4 B C a^7 b + 8 B C a^2 b^6 + 18 B C a^3 b^5 - 16 B C a^4 b^4 - 8 B C a^5 b^3 + 8 B C a^6 b^2)) / (a^6 b + a^7 - a^4 b^3 - a^5 b^2) + (b * ((32 (B a^7 b^5 - 2 B a^6 b^6 - C a^12 + 5 B a^8 b^4 - 3 B a^9 b^3 - 3 B a^10 b^2 + C a^7 b^5 - 3 C a^9 b^3 + C a^10 b^2 + 2 B a^11 b + 2 C a^11 b)) / (a^8 b + a^9 - a^6 b^3 - a^7 b^2) + (32 b \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (-a + b)^3 (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (2 B b^3 + 2 C a^3 - 3 B a^2 b - C a^2 b^2)) * (2 a^11 b - 2 a^6 b^6 + 2 a^7 b^5 + 4 a^8 b^4 - 4 a^9 b^3 - 2 a^10 b^2)) / ((a^6 b + a^7 - a^4 b^3 - a^5 b^2) * (a^9 - a^3 b^6 + 3 a^5 b^4 - 3
\end{aligned}$$



```

a^7*b^2)))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(2*B*b^3 + 2*C*a^3 - 3*B*a^2*b - C*
a*b^2))/(a^9 - a^3*b^6 + 3*a^5*b^4 - 3*a^7*b^2))*(2*B*b^3 + 2*C*a^3 - 3*B*a
^2*b - C*a*b^2))/(a^9 - a^3*b^6 + 3*a^5*b^4 - 3*a^7*b^2) - (b*(-(a + b)^3*(
a - b)^3)^(1/2)*((32*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*B^2*b^8 + C^2*a^8 - 8*B^2*a*b^7
- 2*C^2*a^7*b - 16*B^2*a^2*b^6 + 16*B^2*a^3*b^5 + 5*B^2*a^4*b^4 - 8*B^2*a^5
*b^3 + 4*B^2*a^6*b^2 + 2*C^2*a^2*b^6 - 2*C^2*a^3*b^5 - 5*C^2*a^4*b^4 + 4*C^
2*a^5*b^3 + 3*C^2*a^6*b^2 - 8*B*C*a*b^7 - 4*B*C*a^7*b + 8*B*C*a^2*b^6 + 18*
B*C*a^3*b^5 - 16*B*C*a^4*b^4 - 8*B*C*a^5*b^3 + 8*B*C*a^6*b^2)))/(a^6*b + a^7
- a^4*b^3 - a^5*b^2) - (b*((32*(B*a^7*b^5 - 2*B*a^6*b^6 - C*a^12 + 5*B*a^8
*b^4 - 3*B*a^9*b^3 - 3*B*a^10*b^2 + C*a^7*b^5 - 3*C*a^9*b^3 + C*a^10*b^2 +
2*B*a^11*b + 2*C*a^11*b)))/(a^8*b + a^9 - a^6*b^3 - a^7*b^2) - (32*b*tan(c/2
+ (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(2*B*b^3 + 2*C*a^3 - 3*B*a^2*b - C
*a*b^2)*(2*a^11*b - 2*a^6*b^6 + 2*a^7*b^5 + 4*a^8*b^4 - 4*a^9*b^3 - 2*a^10*
b^2)))/((a^6*b + a^7 - a^4*b^3 - a^5*b^2)*(a^9 - a^3*b^6 + 3*a^5*b^4 - 3*a^7
*b^2)))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(2*B*b^3 + 2*C*a^3 - 3*B*a^2*b - C*a*b
^2))/(a^9 - a^3*b^6 + 3*a^5*b^4 - 3*a^7*b^2))*(2*B*b^3 + 2*C*a^3 - 3*B*a^2*
b - C*a*b^2))/(a^9 - a^3*b^6 + 3*a^5*b^4 - 3*a^7*b^2)))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)
^3)^(1/2)*(2*B*b^3 + 2*C*a^3 - 3*B*a^2*b - C*a*b^2)*2i)/(d*(a^9 - a^3*b^6 +
3*a^5*b^4 - 3*a^7*b^2))

```

**sympy [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(B + C \cos(c + dx)) \cos(c + dx) \sec^3(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**3/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**2,
x)

```

```

[Out] Integral((B + C*cos(c + d*x))*cos(c + d*x)*sec(c + d*x)**3/(a + b*cos(c + d
*x))**2, x)

```

$$3.807 \quad \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=398

$$\frac{a(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{2bd(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{x(-12a^2C + 6abB - b^2C)}{2b^5} + \frac{a(-4a^3C + 2a^2bB + 7ab^2C - 5b^3B) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2(a + b \cos(c + dx))}$$

[Out]  $-1/2*(6*B*a*b-12*C*a^2-C*b^2)*x/b^5+a^2*(6*B*a^4*b-15*B*a^2*b^3+12*B*b^5-12*C*a^5+29*C*a^3*b^2-20*C*a*b^4)*\arctan((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a+b)^{(1/2)))/(a-b)^{(5/2)}/b^5/(a+b)^{(5/2)}/d+1/2*(6*B*a^4*b-11*B*a^2*b^3+2*B*b^5-12*C*a^5+21*C*a^3*b^2-6*C*a*b^4)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^4/(a^2-b^2)^2/d-1/2*(3*B*a^3*b-6*B*a*b^3-6*C*a^4+10*C*a^2*b^2-C*b^4)*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^3/(a^2-b^2)^2/d+1/2*a*(B*b-C*a)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2+1/2*a*(2*B*a^2*b-5*B*b^3-4*C*a^3+7*C*a*b^2)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.77, antiderivative size = 398, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {3029, 2989, 3047, 3049, 3023, 2735, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{(-11a^2b^3B + 21a^3b^2C + 6a^4bB - 12a^5C - 6ab^4C + 2b^5B) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^4d(a^2 - b^2)^2} + \frac{a^2(-15a^2b^3B + 29a^3b^2C + 6a^4bB - 12a^5C)}{b^5d(a - b)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out]  $-((6*a*b*B - 12*a^2*C - b^2*C)*x)/(2*b^5) + (a^2*(6*a^4*b*B - 15*a^2*b^3*B + 12*b^5*B - 12*a^5*C + 29*a^3*b^2*C - 20*a*b^4*C)*\text{ArcTan}[\text{Sqrt}[a - b]*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b])/(a - b)^{(5/2)*b^5*(a + b)^{(5/2)*d} + ((6*a^4*b*B - 11*a^2*b^3*B + 2*b^5*B - 12*a^5*C + 21*a^3*b^2*C - 6*a*b^4*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*b^4*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d) - ((3*a^3*b*B - 6*a*b^3*B - 6*a^4*C + 10*a^2*b^2*C - b^4*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*b^3*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d) + (a*(b*B - a*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2) + (a*(2*a^2*b*B - 5*b^3*B - 4*a^3*C + 7*a*b^2*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

**Rule 205**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

**Rule 2659**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

**Rule 2735**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sine[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

Rule 2989

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -S
imp[((b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c +
d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)
*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 2)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)
]*Simp[b*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*(m - 1) + a*d*(a*A*c + b*B*c - (A*b + a*B)
*d)*(n + 1) + (b*(b*d*(B*c - A*d) + a*(A*c*d + B*(c^2 - 2*d^2)))*(n + 1) -
a*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*(n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*(d*(A*b*c + a*B*c - a*A
*d)*(m + n + 1) - b*B*(c^2*m + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /;
FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3029

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
)^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(
m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c
- b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x]
] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m,
0] && !(GtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^3} dx &= \int \frac{\cos^4(c+dx)(B+C\cos(c+dx))}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^3} dx \\
&= \frac{a(bB-aC)\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} - \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(-3a(bB-aC))}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^3} dx \\
&= \frac{a(bB-aC)\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} + \frac{a(2a^2bB-5b^3B-3a^2C)}{2b^2(a^2-b^2)d} \\
&= -\frac{(3a^3bB-6ab^3B-6a^4C+10a^2b^2C-b^4C)\cos(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2b^3(a^2-b^2)^2d} \\
&= \frac{(6a^4bB-11a^2b^3B+2b^5B-12a^5C+21a^3b^2C-6ab^4C)\sin(c+dx)}{2b^4(a^2-b^2)^2d} \\
&= -\frac{(6abB-12a^2C-b^2C)x}{2b^5} + \frac{(6a^4bB-11a^2b^3B+2b^5B-12a^5C+21a^3b^2C-6ab^4C)\sin(c+dx)}{2b^4(a^2-b^2)^2d} \\
&= -\frac{(6abB-12a^2C-b^2C)x}{2b^5} + \frac{(6a^4bB-11a^2b^3B+2b^5B-12a^5C+21a^3b^2C-6ab^4C)\sin(c+dx)}{2b^4(a^2-b^2)^2d} \\
&= -\frac{(6abB-12a^2C-b^2C)x}{2b^5} + \frac{a^2(6a^4bB-15a^2b^3B+12b^5B-12a^5C+21a^3b^2C-6ab^4C)\sin(c+dx)}{2b^4(a^2-b^2)^2d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 3.43, size = 734, normalized size = 1.84

$$\frac{16a^2(12a^5C-6a^4bB-29a^3b^2C+15a^2b^3B+20ab^4C-12b^5B)\operatorname{tanh}^{-1}\left(\frac{(a-b)\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2-a^2}}\right)}{(b^2-a^2)^{5/2}} + \frac{96a^8cC+96a^8Cdx-48a^7bBc-48a^7bBdx-96a^7bC\sin(c+dx)+48a^7b^2C\cos(c+dx)}{2b^4(a^2-b^2)^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out] ((16\*a^2\*(-6\*a^4\*b\*B + 15\*a^2\*b^3\*B - 12\*b^5\*B + 12\*a^5\*C - 29\*a^3\*b^2\*C + 20\*a\*b^4\*C)\*ArcTanh[((a - b)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]))/(-a^2 + b^2)^(5/2) + (-48\*a^7\*b\*B\*c + 72\*a^5\*b^3\*B\*c - 24\*a\*b^7\*B\*c + 96\*a^8\*c\*C - 136\*a^6\*b^2\*c\*C - 12\*a^4\*b^4\*c\*C + 48\*a^2\*b^6\*c\*C + 4\*b^8\*c\*C - 48\*a^7\*b\*B\*d\*x + 72\*a^5\*b^3\*B\*d\*x - 24\*a\*b^7\*B\*d\*x + 96\*a^8\*C\*d\*x - 136\*a^6\*b^2\*C\*d\*x - 12\*a^4\*b^4\*C\*d\*x + 48\*a^2\*b^6\*C\*d\*x + 4\*b^8\*C\*d\*x + 16\*a\*b\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*(-6\*a\*b\*B + 12\*a^2\*C + b^2\*C)\*(c + d\*x)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 4\*(-(a^2\*b) + b^3)^2\*(-6\*a\*b\*B + 12\*a^2\*C + b^2\*C)\*(c + d\*x)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 48\*a^6\*b^2\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 84\*a^4\*b^4\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 8\*a^2\*b^6\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 4\*b^8\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 96\*a^7\*b\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 160\*a^5\*b^3\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 32\*a^3\*b^5\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 8\*a\*b^7\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 36\*a^5\*b^3\*B\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] - 64\*a^3\*b^5\*B\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 16\*a\*b^7\*B\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] - 72\*a^6\*b^2\*C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 130\*a^4\*b^4\*C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] - 48\*a^2\*b^6\*C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)]

$$\begin{aligned} & *(c + d*x)] + 2*b^8*C*\sin[2*(c + d*x)] + 4*a^4*b^4*B*\sin[3*(c + d*x)] - 8*a \\ & ^2*b^6*B*\sin[3*(c + d*x)] + 4*b^8*B*\sin[3*(c + d*x)] - 8*a^5*b^3*C*\sin[3*(c \\ & + d*x)] + 16*a^3*b^5*C*\sin[3*(c + d*x)] - 8*a*b^7*C*\sin[3*(c + d*x)] + a^4 \\ & *b^4*C*\sin[4*(c + d*x)] - 2*a^2*b^6*C*\sin[4*(c + d*x)] + b^8*C*\sin[4*(c + d \\ & *x)]/((a^2 - b^2)^2*(a + b*\cos[c + d*x])^2)/(16*b^5*d) \end{aligned}$$

**fricas** [B] time = 0.67, size = 1812, normalized size = 4.55

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x,  
algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/4\*(2\*(12\*C\*a^8\*b^2 - 6\*B\*a^7\*b^3 - 35\*C\*a^6\*b^4 + 18\*B\*a^5\*b^5 + 33\*C\*a^4\*b^6 - 18\*B\*a^3\*b^7 - 9\*C\*a^2\*b^8 + 6\*B\*a\*b^9 - C\*b^10)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 4\*(12\*C\*a^9\*b - 6\*B\*a^8\*b^2 - 35\*C\*a^7\*b^3 + 18\*B\*a^6\*b^4 + 33\*C\*a^5\*b^5 - 18\*B\*a^4\*b^6 - 9\*C\*a^3\*b^7 + 6\*B\*a^2\*b^8 - C\*a\*b^9)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*(12\*C\*a^10 - 6\*B\*a^9\*b - 35\*C\*a^8\*b^2 + 18\*B\*a^7\*b^3 + 33\*C\*a^6\*b^4 - 18\*B\*a^5\*b^5 - 9\*C\*a^4\*b^6 + 6\*B\*a^3\*b^7 - C\*a^2\*b^8)\*d\*x + (12\*C\*a^9 - 6\*B\*a^8\*b - 29\*C\*a^7\*b^2 + 15\*B\*a^6\*b^3 + 20\*C\*a^5\*b^4 - 12\*B\*a^4\*b^5 + (12\*C\*a^7\*b^2 - 6\*B\*a^6\*b^3 - 29\*C\*a^5\*b^4 + 15\*B\*a^4\*b^5 + 20\*C\*a^3\*b^6 - 12\*B\*a^2\*b^7)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(12\*C\*a^8\*b - 6\*B\*a^7\*b^2 - 29\*C\*a^6\*b^3 + 15\*B\*a^5\*b^4 + 20\*C\*a^4\*b^5 - 12\*B\*a^3\*b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*log((2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*a^2 - b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)\*sin(d\*x + c) - a^2 + 2\*b^2)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)) - 2\*(12\*C\*a^9\*b - 6\*B\*a^8\*b^2 - 33\*C\*a^7\*b^3 + 17\*B\*a^6\*b^4 + 27\*C\*a^5\*b^5 - 13\*B\*a^4\*b^6 - 6\*C\*a^3\*b^7 + 2\*B\*a^2\*b^8 - (C\*a^6\*b^4 - 3\*C\*a^4\*b^6 + 3\*C\*a^2\*b^8 - C\*b^10)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*(2\*C\*a^7\*b^3 - B\*a^6\*b^4 - 6\*C\*a^5\*b^5 + 3\*B\*a^4\*b^6 + 6\*C\*a^3\*b^7 - 3\*B\*a^2\*b^8 - 2\*C\*a\*b^9 + B\*b^10)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (18\*C\*a^8\*b^2 - 9\*B\*a^7\*b^3 - 50\*C\*a^6\*b^4 + 25\*B\*a^5\*b^5 + 43\*C\*a^4\*b^6 - 20\*B\*a^3\*b^7 - 11\*C\*a^2\*b^8 + 4\*B\*a\*b^9)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/((a^6\*b^7 - 3\*a^4\*b^9 + 3\*a^2\*b^11 - b^13)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(a^7\*b^6 - 3\*a^5\*b^8 + 3\*a^3\*b^10 - a\*b^12)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + (a^8\*b^5 - 3\*a^6\*b^7 + 3\*a^4\*b^9 - a^2\*b^11)\*d), 1/2\*((12\*C\*a^8\*b^2 - 6\*B\*a^7\*b^3 - 35\*C\*a^6\*b^4 + 18\*B\*a^5\*b^5 + 33\*C\*a^4\*b^6 - 18\*B\*a^3\*b^7 - 9\*C\*a^2\*b^8 + 6\*B\*a\*b^9 - C\*b^10)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(12\*C\*a^9\*b - 6\*B\*a^8\*b^2 - 35\*C\*a^7\*b^3 + 18\*B\*a^6\*b^4 + 33\*C\*a^5\*b^5 - 18\*B\*a^4\*b^6 - 9\*C\*a^3\*b^7 + 6\*B\*a^2\*b^8 - C\*a\*b^9)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + (12\*C\*a^10 - 6\*B\*a^9\*b - 35\*C\*a^8\*b^2 + 18\*B\*a^7\*b^3 + 33\*C\*a^6\*b^4 - 18\*B\*a^5\*b^5 - 9\*C\*a^4\*b^6 + 6\*B\*a^3\*b^7 - C\*a^2\*b^8)\*d\*x - (12\*C\*a^9 - 6\*B\*a^8\*b - 29\*C\*a^7\*b^2 + 15\*B\*a^6\*b^3 + 20\*C\*a^5\*b^4 - 12\*B\*a^4\*b^5 + (12\*C\*a^7\*b^2 - 6\*B\*a^6\*b^3 - 29\*C\*a^5\*b^4 + 15\*B\*a^4\*b^5 + 20\*C\*a^3\*b^6 - 12\*B\*a^2\*b^7)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(12\*C\*a^8\*b - 6\*B\*a^7\*b^2 - 29\*C\*a^6\*b^3 + 15\*B\*a^5\*b^4 + 20\*C\*a^4\*b^5 - 12\*B\*a^3\*b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*arctan(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - (12\*C\*a^9\*b - 6\*B\*a^8\*b^2 - 33\*C\*a^7\*b^3 + 17\*B\*a^6\*b^4 + 27\*C\*a^5\*b^5 - 13\*B\*a^4\*b^6 - 6\*C\*a^3\*b^7 + 2\*B\*a^2\*b^8 - (C\*a^6\*b^4 - 3\*C\*a^4\*b^6 + 3\*C\*a^2\*b^8 - C\*b^10)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*(2\*C\*a^7\*b^3 - B\*a^6\*b^4 - 6\*C\*a^5\*b^5 + 3\*B\*a^4\*b^6 + 6\*C\*a^3\*b^7 - 3\*B\*a^2\*b^8 - 2\*C\*a\*b^9 + B\*b^10)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (18\*C\*a^8\*b^2 - 9\*B\*a^7\*b^3 - 50\*C\*a^6\*b^4 + 25\*B\*a^5\*b^5 + 43\*C\*a^4\*b^6 - 20\*B\*a^3\*b^7 - 11\*C\*a^2\*b^8 + 4\*B\*a\*b^9)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/((a^6\*b^7 - 3\*a^4\*b^9 + 3\*a^2\*b^11 - b^13)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(a^7\*b^6 - 3\*a^5\*b^8 + 3\*a^3\*b^10 - a\*b^12)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + (a^8\*b^5 - 3\*a^6\*b^7 + 3\*a^4\*b^9 - a^2\*b^11)\*d)]

**giac** [B] time = 0.97, size = 2712, normalized size = 6.81

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x,  
algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2} * ((3 * (2 * a^5 * b - a^4 * b^2 - 4 * a^3 * b^3 + 2 * a^2 * b^4 + 2 * a * b^5) * \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} * B * \text{abs}(a^4 * b^5 - 2 * a^2 * b^7 + b^9) * \text{abs}(-a + b) - (12 * a^6 - 6 * a^5 * b - 23 * a^4 * b^2 + 10 * a^3 * b^3 + 10 * a^2 * b^4 - a * b^5 + b^6) * \sqrt{a^2 - b^2}) * C * \text{abs}(a^4 * b^5 - 2 * a^2 * b^7 + b^9) * \text{abs}(-a + b) + 3 * (4 * a^{10} * b^5 - 2 * a^9 * b^6 - 17 * a^8 * b^7 + 8 * a^7 * b^8 + 28 * a^6 * b^9 - 12 * a^5 * b^{10} - 21 * a^4 * b^{11} + 8 * a^3 * b^{12} + 6 * a^2 * b^{13} - 2 * a * b^{14}) * \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} * B * \text{abs}(-a + b) - (24 * a^{11} * b^4 - 12 * a^{10} * b^5 - 100 * a^9 * b^6 + 47 * a^8 * b^7 + 158 * a^7 * b^8 - 68 * a^6 * b^9 - 111 * a^5 * b^{10} + 42 * a^4 * b^{11} + 28 * a^3 * b^{12} - 8 * a^2 * b^{13} + a * b^{14} - b^{15}) * \sqrt{a^2 - b^2}) * C * \text{abs}(-a + b)) * (\pi * \text{floor}(1/2 * (d * x + c) / \pi + 1/2) + \arctan(2 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) / \sqrt{(4 * a^5 * b^4 - 8 * a^3 * b^6 + 4 * a * b^8 + \sqrt{-16 * (a^5 * b^4 + a^4 * b^5 - 2 * a^3 * b^6 - 2 * a^2 * b^7 + a * b^8 + b^9) * (a^5 * b^4 - a^4 * b^5 - 2 * a^3 * b^6 + 2 * a^2 * b^7 + a * b^8 - b^9) + 16 * (a^5 * b^4 - 2 * a^3 * b^6 + a * b^8)^2}) / (a^5 * b^4 - a^4 * b^5 - 2 * a^3 * b^6 + 2 * a^2 * b^7 + a * b^8 - b^9)))) / ((a^4 * b^5 - 2 * a^2 * b^7 + b^9)^2 * (a^2 - 2 * a * b + b^2) + (a^7 * b^4 - 2 * a^6 * b^5 - a^5 * b^6 + 4 * a^4 * b^7 - a^3 * b^8 - 2 * a^2 * b^9 + a * b^{10}) * \text{abs}(a^4 * b^5 - 2 * a^2 * b^7 + b^9)) + (24 * C * a^{11} * b^4 - 12 * B * a^{10} * b^5 - 12 * C * a^{10} * b^5 + 6 * B * a^9 * b^6 - 100 * C * a^9 * b^6 + 51 * B * a^8 * b^7 + 47 * C * a^8 * b^7 - 24 * B * a^7 * b^8 + 158 * C * a^7 * b^8 - 84 * B * a^6 * b^9 - 68 * C * a^6 * b^9 + 36 * B * a^5 * b^{10} - 111 * C * a^5 * b^{10} + 63 * B * a^4 * b^{11} + 42 * C * a^4 * b^{11} - 24 * B * a^3 * b^{12} + 28 * C * a^3 * b^{12} - 18 * B * a^2 * b^{13} - 8 * C * a^2 * b^{13} + 6 * B * a * b^{14} + C * a * b^{14} - C * b^{15} - 12 * C * a^6 * \text{abs}(a^4 * b^5 - 2 * a^2 * b^7 + b^9) + 6 * B * a^5 * b * \text{abs}(a^4 * b^5 - 2 * a^2 * b^7 + b^9) + 6 * C * a^5 * b * \text{abs}(a^4 * b^5 - 2 * a^2 * b^7 + b^9) - 3 * B * a^4 * b^2 * \text{abs}(a^4 * b^5 - 2 * a^2 * b^7 + b^9) + 23 * C * a^4 * b^2 * \text{abs}(a^4 * b^5 - 2 * a^2 * b^7 + b^9) - 12 * B * a^3 * b^3 * \text{abs}(a^4 * b^5 - 2 * a^2 * b^7 + b^9) - 10 * C * a^3 * b^3 * \text{abs}(a^4 * b^5 - 2 * a^2 * b^7 + b^9) + 6 * B * a^2 * b^4 * \text{abs}(a^4 * b^5 - 2 * a^2 * b^7 + b^9) - 10 * C * a^2 * b^4 * \text{abs}(a^4 * b^5 - 2 * a^2 * b^7 + b^9) + 6 * B * a * b^5 * \text{abs}(a^4 * b^5 - 2 * a^2 * b^7 + b^9) + C * a * b^5 * \text{abs}(a^4 * b^5 - 2 * a^2 * b^7 + b^9) - C * b^6 * \text{abs}(a^4 * b^5 - 2 * a^2 * b^7 + b^9)) * (\pi * \text{floor}(1/2 * (d * x + c) / \pi + 1/2) + \arctan(2 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) / \sqrt{(4 * a^5 * b^4 - 8 * a^3 * b^6 + 4 * a * b^8 - \sqrt{-16 * (a^5 * b^4 + a^4 * b^5 - 2 * a^3 * b^6 - 2 * a^2 * b^7 + a * b^8 + b^9) * (a^5 * b^4 - a^4 * b^5 - 2 * a^3 * b^6 + 2 * a^2 * b^7 + a * b^8 - b^9) + 16 * (a^5 * b^4 - 2 * a^3 * b^6 + a * b^8)^2}) / (a^5 * b^4 - a^4 * b^5 - 2 * a^3 * b^6 + 2 * a^2 * b^7 + a * b^8 - b^9)))) / (a^5 * b^4 * \text{abs}(a^4 * b^5 - 2 * a^2 * b^7 + b^9) - 2 * a^3 * b^6 * \text{abs}(a^4 * b^5 - 2 * a^2 * b^7 + b^9) + a * b^8 * \text{abs}(a^4 * b^5 - 2 * a^2 * b^7 + b^9) - (a^4 * b^5 - 2 * a^2 * b^7 + b^9)^2) - 2 * (12 * C * a^7 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^7 - 6 * B * a^6 * b * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^7 - 18 * C * a^6 * b * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^7 + 9 * B * a^5 * b^2 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^7 - 17 * C * a^5 * b^2 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^7 + 9 * B * a^4 * b^3 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^7 + 33 * C * a^4 * b^3 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^7 - 16 * B * a^3 * b^4 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^7 - 2 * C * a^3 * b^4 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^7 + 2 * B * a^2 * b^5 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^7 - 13 * C * a^2 * b^5 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^7 + 4 * B * a * b^6 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^7 + 4 * C * a * b^6 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^7 - 2 * B * b^7 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^7 + C * b^7 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^7 + 36 * C * a^7 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^5 - 18 * B * a^6 * b * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^5 - 18 * C * a^6 * b * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^5 + 9 * B * a^5 * b^2 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^5 - 67 * C * a^5 * b^2 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^5 + 35 * B * a^4 * b^3 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^5 + 29 * C * a^4 * b^3 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^5 - 16 * B * a^3 * b^4 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^5 + 26 * C * a^3 * b^4 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^5 - 10 * B * a^2 * b^5 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^5 - 5 * C * a^2 * b^5 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^5 + 4 * B * a * b^6 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^5 - 4 * C * a * b^6 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^5 + 2 * B * b^7 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^5 - 3 * C * b^7 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^5 + 36 * C * a^7 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 - 18 * B * a^6 * b * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 + 18 * C * a^6 * b * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 - 9 * B * a^5 * b^2 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 - 67 * C * a^5 * b^2 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 + 35 * B * a^4 * b^3 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 - 29 * C * a^4 * b^3 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 + 16 * B * a^3 * b^4 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 + 26 * C * a^3 * b^4 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 - 10 * B * a^2 * b^5 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 + 5 * C * a^2 * b^5 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 - 4 * B * a * b^6 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 - 4 * C * a * b^6 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 + 2 * B * b^7 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 + 3 * C * b^7 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 + 12 * C * a^7 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) - 6 * B * a^6 * b * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 18 * C * a^6 * b * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) - 9 * B * a^5 * b^2 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) - 17 * C * a^5 * b^2 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 9 * B * a^4 * b^3 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)$

$$\frac{-33Ca^4b^3\tan(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 16B^3a^3b^4\tan(1/2dx + 1/2c) - 2Ca^3b^4\tan(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 2Ba^2b^5\tan(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 13Ca^2b^5\tan(1/2dx + 1/2c) - 4B^2ab^6\tan(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 4Ca^2b^6\tan(1/2dx + 1/2c) - 2B^2b^7\tan(1/2dx + 1/2c) - Cb^7\tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)}{(a^4b^4 - 2a^2b^6 + b^8)(a\tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^4 - b\tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^4 + 2a\tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 + a + b)^2}/d$$

**maple [B]** time = 0.14, size = 1504, normalized size = 3.78

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(dx+c)^3*(B*cos(dx+c)+C*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(dx+c))^3,x)`

[Out] 
$$\frac{4/da^5/b^3/(a\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2-\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)*B+1/da^4/b^2/(a\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2-\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)*B+4/da^5/b^3/(a\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2-\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^3*B-1/da^4/b^2/(a\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2-\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^3*B+10/da^4/b^2/(a\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2-\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)*C+1/da^5/b^3/(a\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2-\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^3*C+10/da^4/b^2/(a\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2-\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^3*C-8/da^3/b/(a\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2-\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)*B-6/da^6/b^4/(a\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2-\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)*C-6/da^6/b^4/(a\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2-\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^3*C-8/da^3/b/(a\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2-\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^3*B+1/d/b^3/(1+\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^2*\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)*C+2/d/b^3/(1+\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^2*\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^3*B-15/da^4/b^2/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*\arctan(\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*B-12/da^7/b^5/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*\arctan(\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*C+29/da^5/b^3/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*\arctan(\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*C-20/da^3/b/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*\arctan(\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*B+1/d/b^3*\arctan(\tan(1/2dx+1/2c))*C+2/d/b^3/(1+\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^2*\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)*B-6/d/b^4*\arctan(\tan(1/2dx+1/2c))*B*a+12/d/b^5*\arctan(\tan(1/2dx+1/2c))*a^2*C-1/d/b^3/(1+\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^2*\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^3*C-6/d/b^4/(1+\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^2*\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)*C*a+12/da^2/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*\arctan(\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*B-6/d/b^4/(1+\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^2*\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^3*C*a$$

**maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(dx+c)^3*(B*cos(dx+c)+C*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(dx+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

mupad [B] time = 13.41, size = 10598, normalized size = 26.63

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}((\cos(c + d*x))^3*(B*\cos(c + d*x) + C*\cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*\cos(c + d*x))^3, x)$

[Out]  $((\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(2*B*b^6 - 12*C*a^6 + C*b^6 - 4*B*a^2*b^4 - 12*B*a^3*b^3 + 3*B*a^4*b^2 - 8*C*a^2*b^4 + 10*C*a^3*b^3 + 23*C*a^4*b^2 + 2*B*a*b^5 + 6*B*a^5*b - 5*C*a*b^5 - 6*C*a^5*b))/(a + b)*(b^6 - 2*a*b^5 + a^2*b^4)) - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(2*B*b^7 + 36*C*a^7 + 3*C*b^7 - 10*B*a^2*b^5 + 16*B*a^3*b^4 + 35*B*a^4*b^3 - 9*B*a^5*b^2 + 5*C*a^2*b^5 + 26*C*a^3*b^4 - 29*C*a^4*b^3 - 67*C*a^5*b^2 - 4*B*a*b^6 - 18*B*a^6*b - 4*C*a*b^6 + 18*C*a^6*b))/(a + b)^2*(b^6 - 2*a*b^5 + a^2*b^4)) + (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*(3*C*b^7 - 36*C*a^7 - 2*B*b^7 + 10*B*a^2*b^5 + 16*B*a^3*b^4 - 35*B*a^4*b^3 - 9*B*a^5*b^2 + 5*C*a^2*b^5 - 26*C*a^3*b^4 - 29*C*a^4*b^3 + 67*C*a^5*b^2 - 4*B*a*b^6 + 18*B*a^6*b + 4*C*a*b^6 + 18*C*a^6*b))/(a + b)^2*(b^6 - 2*a*b^5 + a^2*b^4)) + (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*(C*b^6 - 12*C*a^6 - 2*B*b^6 + 4*B*a^2*b^4 - 12*B*a^3*b^3 - 3*B*a^4*b^2 - 8*C*a^2*b^4 - 10*C*a^3*b^3 + 23*C*a^4*b^2 + 2*B*a*b^5 + 6*B*a^5*b + 5*C*a*b^5 + 6*C*a^5*b))/(a*b^4 - b^5)*(a + b)^2)/(d*(2*a*b + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4*(6*a^2 - 2*b^2) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2*(4*a*b + 4*a^2) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6*(4*a*b - 4*a^2) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8*(a^2 - 2*a*b + b^2) + a^2 + b^2)) + (\text{atan}((((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(288*C^2*a^14 + C^2*b^14 - 2*C^2*a*b^13 - 288*C^2*a^13*b + 36*B^2*a^2*b^12 - 72*B^2*a^3*b^11 + 36*B^2*a^4*b^10 + 288*B^2*a^5*b^9 - 288*B^2*a^6*b^8 - 432*B^2*a^7*b^7 + 441*B^2*a^8*b^6 + 288*B^2*a^9*b^5 - 288*B^2*a^10*b^4 - 72*B^2*a^11*b^3 + 72*B^2*a^12*b^2 + 21*C^2*a^2*b^12 - 40*C^2*a^3*b^11 + 74*C^2*a^4*b^10 - 108*C^2*a^5*b^9 + 18*C^2*a^6*b^8 + 872*C^2*a^7*b^7 - 827*C^2*a^8*b^6 - 1538*C^2*a^9*b^5 + 1538*C^2*a^10*b^4 + 1104*C^2*a^11*b^3 - 1104*C^2*a^12*b^2 - 12*B*C*a*b^13 - 288*B*C*a^13*b + 24*B*C*a^2*b^12 - 108*B*C*a^3*b^11 + 192*B*C*a^4*b^10 - 72*B*C*a^5*b^9 - 1008*B*C*a^6*b^8 + 984*B*C*a^7*b^7 + 1632*B*C*a^8*b^6 - 1650*B*C*a^9*b^5 - 1128*B*C*a^10*b^4 + 1128*B*C*a^11*b^3 + 288*B*C*a^12*b^2)))/(a*b^14 + b^15 - 3*a^2*b^13 - 3*a^3*b^12 + 3*a^4*b^11 + 3*a^5*b^10 - a^6*b^9 - a^7*b^8) + (((4*(4*C*b^21 + 48*B*a^2*b^19 + 72*B*a^3*b^18 - 156*B*a^4*b^17 - 84*B*a^5*b^16 + 192*B*a^6*b^15 + 48*B*a^7*b^14 - 108*B*a^8*b^13 - 12*B*a^9*b^12 + 24*B*a^10*b^11 + 28*C*a^2*b^19 - 80*C*a^3*b^18 - 120*C*a^4*b^17 + 276*C*a^5*b^16 + 164*C*a^6*b^15 - 360*C*a^7*b^14 - 100*C*a^8*b^13 + 212*C*a^9*b^12 + 24*C*a^10*b^11 - 48*C*a^11*b^10 - 24*B*a*b^20)))/(a*b^18 + b^19 - 3*a^2*b^17 - 3*a^3*b^16 + 3*a^4*b^15 + 3*a^5*b^14 - a^6*b^13 - a^7*b^12) - (4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(C*a^2*12i + C*b^2*1i - B*a*b*6i))*(8*a*b^19 - 8*a^2*b^18 - 32*a^3*b^17 + 32*a^4*b^16 + 48*a^5*b^15 - 48*a^6*b^14 - 32*a^7*b^13 + 32*a^8*b^12 + 8*a^9*b^11 - 8*a^10*b^10)))/(b^5*(a*b^14 + b^15 - 3*a^2*b^13 - 3*a^3*b^12 + 3*a^4*b^11 + 3*a^5*b^10 - a^6*b^9 - a^7*b^8)))*(C*a^2*12i + C*b^2*1i - B*a*b*6i))/(2*b^5))*(C*a^2*12i + C*b^2*1i - B*a*b*6i)*1i)/(2*b^5) + (((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(288*C^2*a^14 + C^2*b^14 - 2*C^2*a*b^13 - 288*C^2*a^13*b + 36*B^2*a^2*b^12 - 72*B^2*a^3*b^11 + 36*B^2*a^4*b^10 + 288*B^2*a^5*b^9 - 288*B^2*a^6*b^8 - 432*B^2*a^7*b^7 + 441*B^2*a^8*b^6 + 288*B^2*a^9*b^5 - 288*B^2*a^10*b^4 - 72*B^2*a^11*b^3 + 72*B^2*a^12*b^2 + 21*C^2*a^2*b^12 - 40*C^2*a^3*b^11 + 74*C^2*a^4*b^10 - 108*C^2*a^5*b^9 + 18*C^2*a^6*b^8 + 872*C^2*a^7*b^7 - 827*C^2*a^8*b^6 - 1538*C^2*a^9*b^5 + 1538*C^2*a^10*b^4 + 1104*C^2*a^11*b^3 - 1104*C^2*a^12*b^2 - 12*B*C*a*b^13 - 288*B*C*a^13*b + 24*B*C*a^2*b^12 - 108*B*C*a^3*b^11 + 192*B*C*a^4*b^10 - 72*B*C*a^5*b^9 - 1008*B*C*a^6*b^8 + 984*B*C*a^7*b^7 + 1632*B*C*a^8*b^6 - 1650*B*C*a^9*b^5 - 1128*B*C*a^10*b^4 + 1128*B*C*a^11*b^3 + 288*B*C*a^12*b^2)))/(a*b^14 + b^15 - 3*a^2*b^13 - 3*a^3*b^12 + 3*a^4*b^11 + 3*a^5*b^10 - a^6*b^9 - a^7*b^8) - (((4*(4*C*b^21 + 48*B*a^2*b^19 + 72*B*a^3*b^18 - 156*B*a^4*b^17 - 84*B*a^5*b^16 + 192*B*a^6*b^15 + 48*B*a^7*b^14 - 108*B*a^8*b^13 - 12*B*a^9*b^12 + 24*B*a^10*b^11 + 28*C*a^2*b^19 - 80*C*a^3*b^18 - 120*C*a^4*b^17 + 276*C$



$$\begin{aligned}
& a^5b^{16} + 164Ca^6b^{15} - 360Ca^7b^{14} - 100Ca^8b^{13} + 212Ca^9b^{12} \\
& + 24Ca^{10}b^{11} - 48Ca^{11}b^{10} - 24B^2a^2b^{20}) / (ab^{18} + b^{19} - 3a^2b^{17} \\
& - 3a^3b^{16} + 3a^4b^{15} + 3a^5b^{14} - a^6b^{13} - a^7b^{12}) + (4\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) \\
& (Ca^{12i} + Cb^{2*1i} - B^2ab^{6i}) * (8ab^{19} - 8a^2b^{18} - 32a^3b^{17} + 32a^4b^{16} \\
& + 48a^5b^{15} - 48a^6b^{14} - 32a^7b^{13} + 32a^8b^{12} + 8a^9b^{11} - 8a^{10}b^{10})) / (b^5(a^{14} + b^{15} \\
& - 3a^2b^{13} - 3a^3b^{12} + 3a^4b^{11} + 3a^5b^{10} - a^6b^9 - a^7b^8)) * (Ca^{12i} + Cb^{2*1i} \\
& - B^2ab^{6i}) / (2b^5)) * (Ca^{12i} + Cb^{2*1i} - B^2ab^{6i}) * 1i / (2b^5)) / ((8 \\
& * (1728C^3a^{15} - 864C^3a^{14}b - 432B^3a^4b^{11} - 432B^3a^5b^{10} + 1404B^3a^6b^9 \\
& + 756B^3a^7b^8 - 1728B^3a^8b^7 - 486B^3a^9b^6 + 972B^3a^{10}b^5 + 108B^3a^{11}b^4 \\
& - 216B^3a^{12}b^3 + 20C^3a^3b^{12} - 20C^3a^4b^{11} + 411C^3a^5b^{10} - 11C^3a^6b^9 + 1314C^3a^7b^8 \\
& + 2326C^3a^8b^7 - 7829C^3a^9b^6 - 4770C^3a^{10}b^5 + 11700C^3a^{11}b^4 + 3456C^3a^{12}b^3 \\
& - 7344C^3a^{13}b^2 - 2592B^2C^2a^{14}b - 12B^2C^2a^2b^{13} + 12B^2C^2a^3b^{12} - 489B^2C^2a^4b^{11} \\
& + 9B^2C^2a^5b^{10} - 2892B^2C^2a^6b^9 - 3972B^2C^2a^7b^8 + 13347B^2C^2a^8b^7 + 7767B^2C^2a^9b^6 \\
& - 18594B^2C^2a^{10}b^5 - 5400B^2C^2a^{11}b^4 + 11232B^2C^2a^{12}b^3 + 1296B^2C^2a^{13}b^2 \\
& + 144B^2C^2a^3b^{12} + 1980B^2C^2a^5b^{10} + 2268B^2C^2a^6b^9 - 7524B^2C^2a^7b^8 \\
& - 4203B^2C^2a^8b^7 + 9828B^2C^2a^9b^6 + 2808B^2C^2a^{10}b^5 - 5724B^2C^2a^{11}b^4 \\
& - 648B^2C^2a^{12}b^3 + 1296B^2C^2a^{13}b^2)) / (ab^{18} + b^{19} - 3a^2b^{17} - 3a^3b^{16} \\
& + 3a^4b^{15} + 3a^5b^{14} - a^6b^{13} - a^7b^{12}) - (((8\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) * (288C^2a^{14} \\
& + C^2b^{14} - 2C^2a^2b^{13} - 288C^2a^{13}b + 36B^2a^2b^{12} - 72B^2a^3b^{11} + 36B^2a^4b^{10} \\
& + 288B^2a^5b^9 - 288B^2a^6b^8 - 432B^2a^7b^7 + 441B^2a^8b^6 + 288B^2a^9b^5 \\
& - 288B^2a^{10}b^4 - 72B^2a^{11}b^3 + 72B^2a^{12}b^2 + 21C^2a^2b^{12} - 40C^2a^3b^{11} \\
& + 74C^2a^4b^{10} - 108C^2a^5b^9 + 18C^2a^6b^8 + 872C^2a^7b^7 - 827C^2a^8b^6 \\
& - 1538C^2a^9b^5 + 1538C^2a^{10}b^4 + 1104C^2a^{11}b^3 - 1104C^2a^{12}b^2 - 12B^2C^2a^2b^{13} \\
& - 288B^2C^2a^3b^{12} + 24B^2C^2a^4b^{11} + 192B^2C^2a^5b^{10} - 72B^2C^2a^6b^9 \\
& - 1008B^2C^2a^7b^8 + 984B^2C^2a^8b^7 + 1632B^2C^2a^9b^6 - 1650B^2C^2a^{10}b^5 \\
& - 1128B^2C^2a^{11}b^4 + 1128B^2C^2a^{12}b^3 + 288B^2C^2a^{13}b^2)) / (ab^{14} + b^{15} \\
& - 3a^2b^{13} - 3a^3b^{12} + 3a^4b^{11} + 3a^5b^{10} - a^6b^9 - a^7b^8) + (((4*(4Cb^{21} \\
& + 48B^2a^2b^{19} + 72B^2a^3b^{18} - 156B^2a^4b^{17} - 84B^2a^5b^{16} + 192B^2a^6b^{15} \\
& + 48B^2a^7b^{14} - 108B^2a^8b^{13} - 12B^2a^9b^{12} + 24B^2a^{10}b^{11} + 28Ca^2b^{19} \\
& - 80Ca^3b^{18} - 120Ca^4b^{17} + 276Ca^5b^{16} + 164Ca^6b^{15} - 360Ca^7b^{14} - 100Ca^8b^{13} \\
& + 212Ca^9b^{12} + 24Ca^{10}b^{11} - 48Ca^{11}b^{10} - 24B^2a^2b^{20}) / (ab^{18} + b^{19} \\
& - 3a^2b^{17} - 3a^3b^{16} + 3a^4b^{15} + 3a^5b^{14} - a^6b^{13} - a^7b^{12}) - (4\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) \\
& (Ca^{12i} + Cb^{2*1i} - B^2ab^{6i}) * (8ab^{19} - 8a^2b^{18} - 32a^3b^{17} + 32a^4b^{16} \\
& + 48a^5b^{15} - 48a^6b^{14} - 32a^7b^{13} + 32a^8b^{12} + 8a^9b^{11} - 8a^{10}b^{10})) / (b^5(a^{14} \\
& + b^{15} - 3a^2b^{13} - 3a^3b^{12} + 3a^4b^{11} + 3a^5b^{10} - a^6b^9 - a^7b^8)) * (Ca^{12i} \\
& + Cb^{2*1i} - B^2ab^{6i}) / (2b^5)) * (Ca^{12i} + Cb^{2*1i} - B^2ab^{6i}) / (2b^5) + \\
& (((8\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) * (288C^2a^{14} + C^2b^{14} - 2C^2a^2b^{13} - 288C^2a^{13}b \\
& + 36B^2a^2b^{12} - 72B^2a^3b^{11} + 36B^2a^4b^{10} + 288B^2a^5b^9 - 288B^2a^6b^8 \\
& - 432B^2a^7b^7 + 441B^2a^8b^6 + 288B^2a^9b^5 - 288B^2a^{10}b^4 - 72B^2a^{11}b^3 \\
& + 72B^2a^{12}b^2 + 21C^2a^2b^{12} - 40C^2a^3b^{11} + 74C^2a^4b^{10} - 108C^2a^5b^9 \\
& + 18C^2a^6b^8 + 872C^2a^7b^7 - 827C^2a^8b^6 - 1538C^2a^9b^5 + 1538C^2a^{10}b^4 \\
& + 1104C^2a^{11}b^3 - 1104C^2a^{12}b^2 - 12B^2C^2a^2b^{13} - 288B^2C^2a^3b^{12} + 24B^2C^2a^4b^{11} \\
& + 192B^2C^2a^5b^{10} - 72B^2C^2a^6b^9 - 1008B^2C^2a^7b^8 + 984B^2C^2a^8b^7 \\
& + 1632B^2C^2a^9b^6 - 1650B^2C^2a^{10}b^5 - 1128B^2C^2a^{11}b^4 + 1128B^2C^2a^{12}b^3 \\
& + 288B^2C^2a^{13}b^2)) / (ab^{14} + b^{15} - 3a^2b^{13} - 3a^3b^{12} + 3a^4b^{11} \\
& + 3a^5b^{10} - a^6b^9 - a^7b^8) - (((4*(4Cb^{21} + 48B^2a^2b^{19} + 72B^2a^3b^{18} \\
& - 156B^2a^4b^{17} - 84B^2a^5b^{16} + 192B^2a^6b^{15} + 48B^2a^7b^{14} - 108B^2a^8b^{13} \\
& - 12B^2a^9b^{12} + 24B^2a^{10}b^{11} + 28Ca^2b^{19} - 80Ca^3b^{18} - 120Ca^4b^{17} \\
& + 276Ca^5b^{16} + 164Ca^6b^{15} - 360Ca^7b^{14} - 100Ca^8b^{13} + 212Ca^9b^{12} + 24Ca^{10}b^{11} \\
& - 48Ca^{11}b^{10} - 24B^2a^2b^{20}) / (ab^{18} + b^{19} - 3a^2b^{17} - 3a^3b^{16}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& b^{16} + 3a^4b^{15} + 3a^5b^{14} - a^6b^{13} - a^7b^{12} + (4\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (C*a^2*12i + C*b^2*1i - B*a*b*6i) * (8*a*b^{19} - 8*a^2*b^{18} - 32*a^3*b^{17} + 32*a^4*b^{16} + 48*a^5*b^{15} - 48*a^6*b^{14} - 32*a^7*b^{13} + 32*a^8*b^{12} + 8*a^9*b^{11} - 8*a^{10}*b^{10})) / (b^5 * (a*b^{14} + b^{15} - 3*a^2*b^{13} - 3*a^3*b^{12} + 3*a^4*b^{11} + 3*a^5*b^{10} - a^6*b^9 - a^7*b^8)) * (C*a^2*12i + C*b^2*1i - B*a*b*6i) / (2*b^5) * (C*a^2*12i + C*b^2*1i - B*a*b*6i) / (2*b^5) * (C*a^2*12i + C*b^2*1i - B*a*b*6i) * 1i / (b^5*d) + (a^2 * \operatorname{atan}((a^2 * ((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (288*C^2*a^{14} + C^2*b^{14} - 2*C^2*a*b^{13} - 288*C^2*a^{13}*b + 36*B^2*a^2*b^{12} - 72*B^2*a^3*b^{11} + 36*B^2*a^4*b^{10} + 288*B^2*a^5*b^9 - 288*B^2*a^6*b^8 - 432*B^2*a^7*b^7 + 441*B^2*a^8*b^6 + 288*B^2*a^9*b^5 - 288*B^2*a^{10}*b^4 - 72*B^2*a^{11}*b^3 + 72*B^2*a^{12}*b^2 + 21*C^2*a^2*b^{12} - 40*C^2*a^3*b^{11} + 74*C^2*a^4*b^{10} - 108*C^2*a^5*b^9 + 18*C^2*a^6*b^8 + 872*C^2*a^7*b^7 - 827*C^2*a^8*b^6 - 1538*C^2*a^9*b^5 + 1538*C^2*a^{10}*b^4 + 1104*C^2*a^{11}*b^3 - 1104*C^2*a^{12}*b^2 - 12*B*C*a*b^{13} - 288*B*C*a^{13}*b + 24*B*C*a^2*b^{12} - 108*B*C*a^3*b^{11} + 192*B*C*a^4*b^{10} - 72*B*C*a^5*b^9 - 1008*B*C*a^6*b^8 + 984*B*C*a^7*b^7 + 1632*B*C*a^8*b^6 - 1650*B*C*a^9*b^5 - 1128*B*C*a^{10}*b^4 + 1128*B*C*a^{11}*b^3 + 288*B*C*a^{12}*b^2)) / (a*b^{14} + b^{15} - 3*a^2*b^{13} - 3*a^3*b^{12} + 3*a^4*b^{11} + 3*a^5*b^{10} - a^6*b^9 - a^7*b^8) + (a^2 * ((4*(4*C*b^{21} + 48*B*a^2*b^{19} + 72*B*a^3*b^{18} - 156*B*a^4*b^{17} - 84*B*a^5*b^{16} + 192*B*a^6*b^{15} + 48*B*a^7*b^{14} - 108*B*a^8*b^{13} - 12*B*a^9*b^{12} + 24*B*a^{10}*b^{11} + 28*C*a^2*b^{19} - 80*C*a^3*b^{18} - 120*C*a^4*b^{17} + 276*C*a^5*b^{16} + 164*C*a^6*b^{15} - 360*C*a^7*b^{14} - 100*C*a^8*b^{13} + 212*C*a^9*b^{12} + 24*C*a^{10}*b^{11} - 48*C*a^{11}*b^{10} - 24*B*a*b^{20})) / (a*b^{18} + b^{19} - 3*a^2*b^{17} - 3*a^3*b^{16} + 3*a^4*b^{15} + 3*a^5*b^{14} - a^6*b^{13} - a^7*b^{12}) - (4*a^2 * \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (-a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * (12*B*b^5 - 12*C*a^5 - 15*B*a^2*b^3 + 29*C*a^3*b^2 + 6*B*a^4*b - 20*C*a*b^4) * (8*a*b^{19} - 8*a^2*b^{18} - 32*a^3*b^{17} + 32*a^4*b^{16} + 48*a^5*b^{15} - 48*a^6*b^{14} - 32*a^7*b^{13} + 32*a^8*b^{12} + 8*a^9*b^{11} - 8*a^{10}*b^{10})) / ((b^{15} - 5*a^2*b^{13} + 10*a^4*b^{11} - 10*a^6*b^9 + 5*a^8*b^7 - a^{10}*b^5) * (a*b^{14} + b^{15} - 3*a^2*b^{13} - 3*a^3*b^{12} + 3*a^4*b^{11} + 3*a^5*b^{10} - a^6*b^9 - a^7*b^8)) * (-a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * (12*B*b^5 - 12*C*a^5 - 15*B*a^2*b^3 + 29*C*a^3*b^2 + 6*B*a^4*b - 20*C*a*b^4) / (2*(b^{15} - 5*a^2*b^{13} + 10*a^4*b^{11} - 10*a^6*b^9 + 5*a^8*b^7 - a^{10}*b^5)) + (a^2 * ((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (288*C^2*a^{14} + C^2*b^{14} - 2*C^2*a*b^{13} - 288*C^2*a^{13}*b + 36*B^2*a^2*b^{12} - 72*B^2*a^3*b^{11} + 36*B^2*a^4*b^{10} + 288*B^2*a^5*b^9 - 288*B^2*a^6*b^8 - 432*B^2*a^7*b^7 + 441*B^2*a^8*b^6 + 288*B^2*a^9*b^5 - 288*B^2*a^{10}*b^4 - 72*B^2*a^{11}*b^3 + 72*B^2*a^{12}*b^2 + 21*C^2*a^2*b^{12} - 40*C^2*a^3*b^{11} + 74*C^2*a^4*b^{10} - 108*C^2*a^5*b^9 + 18*C^2*a^6*b^8 + 872*C^2*a^7*b^7 - 827*C^2*a^8*b^6 - 1538*C^2*a^9*b^5 + 1538*C^2*a^{10}*b^4 + 1104*C^2*a^{11}*b^3 - 1104*C^2*a^{12}*b^2 - 12*B*C*a*b^{13} - 288*B*C*a^{13}*b + 24*B*C*a^2*b^{12} - 108*B*C*a^3*b^{11} + 192*B*C*a^4*b^{10} - 72*B*C*a^5*b^9 - 1008*B*C*a^6*b^8 + 984*B*C*a^7*b^7 + 1632*B*C*a^8*b^6 - 1650*B*C*a^9*b^5 - 1128*B*C*a^{10}*b^4 + 1128*B*C*a^{11}*b^3 + 288*B*C*a^{12}*b^2)) / (a*b^{14} + b^{15} - 3*a^2*b^{13} - 3*a^3*b^{12} + 3*a^4*b^{11} + 3*a^5*b^{10} - a^6*b^9 - a^7*b^8) - (a^2 * ((4*(4*C*b^{21} + 48*B*a^2*b^{19} + 72*B*a^3*b^{18} - 156*B*a^4*b^{17} - 84*B*a^5*b^{16} + 192*B*a^6*b^{15} + 48*B*a^7*b^{14} - 108*B*a^8*b^{13} - 12*B*a^9*b^{12} + 24*B*a^{10}*b^{11} + 28*C*a^2*b^{19} - 80*C*a^3*b^{18} - 120*C*a^4*b^{17} + 276*C*a^5*b^{16} + 164*C*a^6*b^{15} - 360*C*a^7*b^{14} - 100*C*a^8*b^{13} + 212*C*a^9*b^{12} + 24*C*a^{10}*b^{11} - 48*C*a^{11}*b^{10} - 24*B*a*b^{20})) / (a*b^{18} + b^{19} - 3*a^2*b^{17} - 3*a^3*b^{16} + 3*a^4*b^{15} + 3*a^5*b^{14} - a^6*b^{13} - a^7*b^{12}) + (4*a^2 * \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (-a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * (12*B*b^5 - 12*C*a^5 - 15*B*a^2*b^3 + 29*C*a^3*b^2 + 6*B*a^4*b - 20*C*a*b^4) * (8*a*b^{19} - 8*a^2*b^{18} - 32*a^3*b^{17} + 32*a^4*b^{16} + 48*a^5*b^{15} - 48*a^6*b^{14} - 32*a^7*b^{13} + 32*a^8*b^{12} + 8*a^9*b^{11} - 8*a^{10}*b^{10})) / ((b^{15} - 5*a^2*b^{13} + 10*a^4*b^{11} - 10*a^6*b^9 + 5*a^8*b^7 - a^{10}*b^5) * (a*b^{14} + b^{15} - 3*a^2*b^{13} - 3*a^3*b^{12} + 3*a^4*b^{11} + 3*a^5*b^{10} - a^6*b^9 - a^7*b^8)) * (-a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * (12*B*b^5 - 12*C*a^5 - 15*B*a^2*b^3 + 29*C*a^3*b^2 + 6*B*a^4*b - 20*C*a*b^4) / (2*(b^{15} - 5*a^2*b^{13} + 10*a^4*b^{11} - 10*a^6*b^9 + 5*a^8*b^7 - a^{10}*b^5))) *
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& (- (a + b)^5 (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * (12 * B * b^5 - 12 * C * a^5 - 15 * B * a^2 * b^3 + 29 * C * a^3 * b^2 + 6 * B * a^4 * b - 20 * C * a * b^4) * i) / (2 * (b^{15} - 5 * a^2 * b^{13} + 10 * a^4 * b^{11} - 10 * a^6 * b^9 + 5 * a^8 * b^7 - a^{10} * b^5)) / ((8 * (1728 * C^3 * a^{15} - 864 * C^3 * a^{14} * b - 432 * B^3 * a^4 * b^{11} - 432 * B^3 * a^5 * b^{10} + 1404 * B^3 * a^6 * b^9 + 756 * B^3 * a^7 * b^8 - 1728 * B^3 * a^8 * b^7 - 486 * B^3 * a^9 * b^6 + 972 * B^3 * a^{10} * b^5 + 108 * B^3 * a^{11} * b^4 - 216 * B^3 * a^{12} * b^3 + 20 * C^3 * a^3 * b^{12} - 20 * C^3 * a^4 * b^{11} + 411 * C^3 * a^5 * b^{10} - 11 * C^3 * a^6 * b^9 + 1314 * C^3 * a^7 * b^8 + 2326 * C^3 * a^8 * b^7 - 7829 * C^3 * a^9 * b^6 - 4770 * C^3 * a^{10} * b^5 + 11700 * C^3 * a^{11} * b^4 + 3456 * C^3 * a^{12} * b^3 - 7344 * C^3 * a^{13} * b^2 - 2592 * B * C^2 * a^{14} * b - 12 * B * C^2 * a^2 * b^{13} + 12 * B * C^2 * a^3 * b^{12} - 489 * B * C^2 * a^4 * b^{11} + 9 * B * C^2 * a^5 * b^{10} - 2892 * B * C^2 * a^6 * b^9 - 3972 * B * C^2 * a^7 * b^8 + 13347 * B * C^2 * a^8 * b^7 + 7767 * B * C^2 * a^9 * b^6 - 18594 * B * C^2 * a^{10} * b^5 - 5400 * B * C^2 * a^{11} * b^4 + 11232 * B * C^2 * a^{12} * b^3 + 1296 * B * C^2 * a^{13} * b^2 + 144 * B^2 * C * a^3 * b^{12} + 1980 * B^2 * C * a^5 * b^{10} + 2268 * B^2 * C * a^6 * b^9 - 7524 * B^2 * C * a^7 * b^8 - 4203 * B^2 * C * a^8 * b^7 + 9828 * B^2 * C * a^9 * b^6 + 2808 * B^2 * C * a^{10} * b^5 - 5724 * B^2 * C * a^{11} * b^4 - 648 * B^2 * C * a^{12} * b^3 + 1296 * B^2 * C * a^{13} * b^2)) / (a * b^{18} + b^{19} - 3 * a^2 * b^{17} - 3 * a^3 * b^{16} + 3 * a^4 * b^{15} + 3 * a^5 * b^{14} - a^6 * b^{13} - a^7 * b^{12}) - (a^2 * ((8 * \tan(c/2 + (d * x)/2) * (288 * C^2 * a^{14} + C^2 * b^{14} - 2 * C^2 * a * b^{13} - 288 * C^2 * a^{13} * b + 36 * B^2 * a^2 * b^{12} - 72 * B^2 * a^3 * b^{11} + 36 * B^2 * a^4 * b^{10} + 288 * B^2 * a^5 * b^9 - 288 * B^2 * a^6 * b^8 - 432 * B^2 * a^7 * b^7 + 441 * B^2 * a^8 * b^6 + 288 * B^2 * a^9 * b^5 - 288 * B^2 * a^{10} * b^4 - 72 * B^2 * a^{11} * b^3 + 72 * B^2 * a^{12} * b^2 + 21 * C^2 * a^2 * b^{12} - 40 * C^2 * a^3 * b^{11} + 74 * C^2 * a^4 * b^{10} - 108 * C^2 * a^5 * b^9 + 18 * C^2 * a^6 * b^8 + 872 * C^2 * a^7 * b^7 - 827 * C^2 * a^8 * b^6 - 1538 * C^2 * a^9 * b^5 + 1538 * C^2 * a^{10} * b^4 + 1104 * C^2 * a^{11} * b^3 - 1104 * C^2 * a^{12} * b^2 - 12 * B * C * a * b^{13} - 288 * B * C * a^{13} * b + 24 * B * C * a^2 * b^{12} - 108 * B * C * a^3 * b^{11} + 192 * B * C * a^4 * b^{10} - 72 * B * C * a^5 * b^9 - 1008 * B * C * a^6 * b^8 + 984 * B * C * a^7 * b^7 + 1632 * B * C * a^8 * b^6 - 1650 * B * C * a^9 * b^5 - 1128 * B * C * a^{10} * b^4 + 1128 * B * C * a^{11} * b^3 + 288 * B * C * a^{12} * b^2)) / (a * b^{14} + b^{15} - 3 * a^2 * b^{13} - 3 * a^3 * b^{12} + 3 * a^4 * b^{11} + 3 * a^5 * b^{10} - a^6 * b^9 - a^7 * b^8) + (a^2 * ((4 * (4 * C * b^{21} + 48 * B * a^2 * b^{19} + 72 * B * a^3 * b^{18} - 156 * B * a^4 * b^{17} - 84 * B * a^5 * b^{16} + 192 * B * a^6 * b^{15} + 48 * B * a^7 * b^{14} - 108 * B * a^8 * b^{13} - 12 * B * a^9 * b^{12} + 24 * B * a^{10} * b^{11} + 28 * C * a^2 * b^{19} - 80 * C * a^3 * b^{18} - 120 * C * a^4 * b^{17} + 276 * C * a^5 * b^{16} + 164 * C * a^6 * b^{15} - 360 * C * a^7 * b^{14} - 100 * C * a^8 * b^{13} + 212 * C * a^9 * b^{12} + 24 * C * a^{10} * b^{11} - 48 * C * a^{11} * b^{10} - 24 * B * a * b^{20})) / (a * b^{18} + b^{19} - 3 * a^2 * b^{17} - 3 * a^3 * b^{16} + 3 * a^4 * b^{15} + 3 * a^5 * b^{14} - a^6 * b^{13} - a^7 * b^{12}) - (4 * a^2 * \tan(c/2 + (d * x)/2) * (- (a + b)^5 (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * (12 * B * b^5 - 12 * C * a^5 - 15 * B * a^2 * b^3 + 29 * C * a^3 * b^2 + 6 * B * a^4 * b - 20 * C * a * b^4) * (8 * a * b^{19} - 8 * a^2 * b^{18} - 32 * a^3 * b^{17} + 32 * a^4 * b^{16} + 48 * a^5 * b^{15} - 48 * a^6 * b^{14} - 32 * a^7 * b^{13} + 32 * a^8 * b^{12} + 8 * a^9 * b^{11} - 8 * a^{10} * b^{10})) / ((b^{15} - 5 * a^2 * b^{13} + 10 * a^4 * b^{11} - 10 * a^6 * b^9 + 5 * a^8 * b^7 - a^{10} * b^5) * (a * b^{14} + b^{15} - 3 * a^2 * b^{13} - 3 * a^3 * b^{12} + 3 * a^4 * b^{11} + 3 * a^5 * b^{10} - a^6 * b^9 - a^7 * b^8)) * (- (a + b)^5 (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * (12 * B * b^5 - 12 * C * a^5 - 15 * B * a^2 * b^3 + 29 * C * a^3 * b^2 + 6 * B * a^4 * b - 20 * C * a * b^4) / (2 * (b^{15} - 5 * a^2 * b^{13} + 10 * a^4 * b^{11} - 10 * a^6 * b^9 + 5 * a^8 * b^7 - a^{10} * b^5)) + (a^2 * ((8 * \tan(c/2 + (d * x)/2) * (288 * C^2 * a^{14} + C^2 * b^{14} - 2 * C^2 * a * b^{13} - 288 * C^2 * a^{13} * b + 36 * B^2 * a^2 * b^{12} - 72 * B^2 * a^3 * b^{11} + 36 * B^2 * a^4 * b^{10} + 288 * B^2 * a^5 * b^9 - 288 * B^2 * a^6 * b^8 - 432 * B^2 * a^7 * b^7 + 441 * B^2 * a^8 * b^6 + 288 * B^2 * a^9 * b^5 - 288 * B^2 * a^{10} * b^4 - 72 * B^2 * a^{11} * b^3 + 72 * B^2 * a^{12} * b^2 + 21 * C^2 * a^2 * b^{12} - 40 * C^2 * a^3 * b^{11} + 74 * C^2 * a^4 * b^{10} - 108 * C^2 * a^5 * b^9 + 18 * C^2 * a^6 * b^8 + 872 * C^2 * a^7 * b^7 - 827 * C^2 * a^8 * b^6 - 1538 * C^2 * a^9 * b^5 + 1538 * C^2 * a^{10} * b^4 + 1104 * C^2 * a^{11} * b^3 - 1104 * C^2 * a^{12} * b^2 - 12 * B * C * a * b^{13} - 288 * B * C * a^{13} * b + 24 * B * C * a^2 * b^{12} - 108 * B * C * a^3 * b^{11} + 192 * B * C * a^4 * b^{10} - 72 * B * C * a^5 * b^9 - 1008 * B * C * a^6 * b^8 + 984 * B * C * a^7 * b^7 + 1632 * B * C * a^8 * b^6 - 1650 * B * C * a^9 * b^5 - 1128 * B * C * a^{10} * b^4 + 1128 * B * C * a^{11} * b^3 + 288 * B * C * a^{12} * b^2)) / (a * b^{14} + b^{15} - 3 * a^2 * b^{13} - 3 * a^3 * b^{12} + 3 * a^4 * b^{11} + 3 * a^5 * b^{10} - a^6 * b^9 - a^7 * b^8) - (a^2 * ((4 * (4 * C * b^{21} + 48 * B * a^2 * b^{19} + 72 * B * a^3 * b^{18} - 156 * B * a^4 * b^{17} - 84 * B * a^5 * b^{16} + 192 * B * a^6 * b^{15} + 48 * B * a^7 * b^{14} - 108 * B * a^8 * b^{13} - 12 * B * a^9 * b^{12} + 24 * B * a^{10} * b^{11} + 28 * C * a^2 * b^{19} - 80 * C * a^3 * b^{18} - 120 * C * a^4 * b^{17} + 276 * C * a^5 * b^{16} + 164 * C * a^6 * b^{15} - 360 * C * a^7 * b^{14} - 100 * C * a^8 * b^{13} + 212 * C * a^9 * b^{12} + 24 * C * a^{10} * b^{11} - 48 * C * a^{11} * b^{10} - 24 * B * a * b^{20})) / (a * b^{18} + b^{19}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& - 3a^2b^{17} - 3a^3b^{16} + 3a^4b^{15} + 3a^5b^{14} - a^6b^{13} - a^7b^{12} \\
& + (4a^2 \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (-a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{1/2} * (12Bb^5 - 12Ca^5 \\
& - 15B^2a^2b^3 + 29C^2a^3b^2 + 6B^2a^4b - 20C^2ab^4) * (8a^2b^{19} - 8a^2b^{18} \\
& - 32a^3b^{17} + 32a^4b^{16} + 48a^5b^{15} - 48a^6b^{14} - 32a^7b^{13} + 32a^8b^{12} \\
& + 8a^9b^{11} - 8a^{10}b^{10}) / ((b^{15} - 5a^2b^{13} + 10a^4b^{11} - 10a^6b^9 + 5a^8b^7 \\
& - a^{10}b^5) * (ab^{14} + b^{15} - 3a^2b^{13} - 3a^3b^{12} + 3a^4b^{11} + 3a^5b^{10} \\
& - a^6b^9 - a^7b^8)) * (-a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{1/2} * (12Bb^5 - 12Ca^5 - 15B^2a^2b^3 \\
& + 29C^2a^3b^2 + 6B^2a^4b - 20C^2ab^4) / (2 * (b^{15} - 5a^2b^{13} + 10a^4b^{11} - 10a^6b^9 \\
& + 5a^8b^7 - a^{10}b^5)) * (-a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{1/2} * (12Bb^5 - 12Ca^5 - 15B^2a^2b^3 \\
& + 29C^2a^3b^2 + 6B^2a^4b - 20C^2ab^4) / (2 * (b^{15} - 5a^2b^{13} + 10a^4b^{11} - 10a^6b^9 \\
& + 5a^8b^7 - a^{10}b^5))) * (-a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{1/2} * (12Bb^5 - 12Ca^5 - 15B^2a^2b^3 \\
& + 29C^2a^3b^2 + 6B^2a^4b - 20C^2ab^4) * i) / (d * (b^{15} - 5a^2b^{13} + 10a^4b^{11} - 10a^6b^9 \\
& + 5a^8b^7 - a^{10}b^5))
\end{aligned}$$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3, x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.808 \quad \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=280

$$\frac{a(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{2bd(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(-3a^2C + abB + 2b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^3d(a^2 - b^2)} - \frac{a^2(-3a^3C + a^2bB + 6ab^2C - 4b^3B)}{2b^3d(a^2 - b^2)^2(a + b \cos(c + dx))}$$

[Out] (B\*b-3\*C\*a)\*x/b^4-a\*(2\*B\*a^4\*b-5\*B\*a^2\*b^3+6\*B\*b^5-6\*C\*a^5+15\*C\*a^3\*b^2-12\*C\*a\*b^4)\*arctan((a-b)^(1/2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a+b)^(1/2))/(a-b)^(5/2)/b^4/(a+b)^(5/2)/d-1/2\*(B\*a\*b-3\*C\*a^2+2\*C\*b^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^3/(a^2-b^2)/d+1/2\*a\*(B\*b-C\*a)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2-1/2\*a^2\*(B\*a^2\*b-4\*B\*b^3-3\*C\*a^3+6\*C\*a\*b^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^3/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.28, antiderivative size = 280, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.175$ , Rules used = {3029, 2989, 3031, 3023, 2735, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{(-3a^2C + abB + 2b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^3d(a^2 - b^2)} - \frac{a(-5a^2b^3B + 15a^3b^2C + 2a^4bB - 6a^5C - 12ab^4C + 6b^5B) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{d(x+c)}{2}\right)}{a+b}\right)}{b^4d(a-b)^{5/2}(a+b)^{5/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out] ((b\*B - 3\*a\*C)\*x)/b^4 - (a\*(2\*a^4\*b\*B - 5\*a^2\*b^3\*B + 6\*b^5\*B - 6\*a^5\*C + 15\*a^3\*b^2\*C - 12\*a\*b^4\*C)\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[a + b]])/((a - b)^(5/2)\*b^4\*(a + b)^(5/2)\*d) - ((a\*b\*B - 3\*a^2\*C + 2\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*b^3\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d) + (a\*(b\*B - a\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*b\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) - (a^2\*(a^2\*b\*B - 4\*b^3\*B - 3\*a^3\*C + 6\*a\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*b^3\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

**Rule 205**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

**Rule 2659**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

**Rule 2735**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

**Rule 2989**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^n, x\_Symbol] := -S

```
imp[((b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c +
d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)
*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 2)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)
]*Simp[b*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*(m - 1) + a*d*(a*A*c + b*B*c - (A*b + a*B)
*d)*(n + 1) + (b*(b*d*(B*c - A*d) + a*(A*c*d + B*(c^2 - 2*d^2)))*(n + 1) -
a*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*(n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*(d*(A*b*c + a*B*c - a*A
*d)*(m + n + 1) - b*B*(c^2*m + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /;
FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3029

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

### Rule 3031

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*(A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)
*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e
+ f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dis
t[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m +
1)*((b*B - a*C)*(b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m +
1) - a*b*c*(m + 2)) + (b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))]*
Sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cos^2(c + dx) (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx = \int \frac{\cos^3(c + dx)(B + C \cos(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx$$

$$= \frac{a(bB - aC) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(-2a(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx$$

$$= \frac{a(bB - aC) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{a^2(a^2bB - 4b^3B)}{2b^3(a^2 - b^2)d} + \frac{a^2(a^2bB - 4b^3B)}{2b^3(a^2 - b^2)d}$$

$$= -\frac{(abB - 3a^2C + 2b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^3(a^2 - b^2)d} + \frac{a(bB - aC) \cos^2(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= \frac{(bB - 3aC)x}{b^4} - \frac{(abB - 3a^2C + 2b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^3(a^2 - b^2)d} + \frac{a(bB - aC) \cos^2(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= \frac{(bB - 3aC)x}{b^4} - \frac{(abB - 3a^2C + 2b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^3(a^2 - b^2)d} + \frac{a(bB - aC) \cos^2(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= \frac{(bB - 3aC)x}{b^4} - \frac{a(2a^4bB - 5a^2b^3B + 6b^5B - 6a^5C + 15a^3b^2C)}{(a - b)^{5/2}d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.17, size = 232, normalized size = 0.83

$$\frac{a^3b(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{(a - b)(a + b)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{a^2b(5a^3C - 3a^2bB - 8ab^2C + 6b^3B) \sin(c + dx)}{(a - b)^2(a + b)^2(a + b \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{2a(6a^5C - 2a^4bB - 15a^3b^2C + 5a^2b^3B + 12ab^4C - 6b^5B) \operatorname{tanh}^{-1}\left(\frac{(a - b) \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}}\right)}{(b^2 - a^2)^{5/2}}$$


---

$2b^4d$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]^2*(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^3,x]
```

```
[Out] (2*(b*B - 3*a*C)*(c + d*x) - (2*a*(-2*a^4*b*B + 5*a^2*b^3*B - 6*b^5*B + 6*a^5*C - 15*a^3*b^2*C + 12*a*b^4*C)*ArcTanh[((a - b)*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/(-a^2 + b^2)^(5/2) + 2*b*C*Sin[c + d*x] + (a^3*b*(b*B - a*C)*Sin[c + d*x])/((a - b)*(a + b)*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2) + (a^2*b*(-3*a^2*b*B + 6*b^3*B + 5*a^3*C - 8*a*b^2*C)*Sin[c + d*x])/((a - b)^2*(a + b)^2*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]))/(2*b^4*d)
```

**fricas [B]** time = 0.66, size = 1561, normalized size = 5.58

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^2*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] [-1/4*(4*(3*C*a^7*b^2 - B*a^6*b^3 - 9*C*a^5*b^4 + 3*B*a^4*b^5 + 9*C*a^3*b^6 - 3*B*a^2*b^7 - 3*C*a*b^8 + B*b^9)*d*x*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 8*(3*C*a^8*b - B*a^7*b^2 - 9*C*a^6*b^3 + 3*B*a^5*b^4 + 9*C*a^4*b^5 - 3*B*a^3*b^6 - 3*C*a^2*b^7 + 3*B*a*b^8 + B*b^9)*d*x*cos(d*x + c) + 4*(3*C*a^8*b - B*a^7*b^2 - 9*C*a^6*b^3 + 3*B*a^5*b^4 + 9*C*a^4*b^5 - 3*B*a^3*b^6 - 3*C*a^2*b^7 + 3*B*a*b^8 + B*b^9)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 4*(3*C*a^8*b - B*a^7*b^2 - 9*C*a^6*b^3 + 3*B*a^5*b^4 + 9*C*a^4*b^5 - 3*B*a^3*b^6 - 3*C*a^2*b^7 + 3*B*a*b^8 + B*b^9)]/(2*b^4*d)
```

```

7 + B*a*b^8)*d*x*cos(d*x + c) + 4*(3*C*a^9 - B*a^8*b - 9*C*a^7*b^2 + 3*B*a^
6*b^3 + 9*C*a^5*b^4 - 3*B*a^4*b^5 - 3*C*a^3*b^6 + B*a^2*b^7)*d*x - (6*C*a^8
- 2*B*a^7*b - 15*C*a^6*b^2 + 5*B*a^5*b^3 + 12*C*a^4*b^4 - 6*B*a^3*b^5 + (6
*C*a^6*b^2 - 2*B*a^5*b^3 - 15*C*a^4*b^4 + 5*B*a^3*b^5 + 12*C*a^2*b^6 - 6*B*
a*b^7)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*(6*C*a^7*b - 2*B*a^6*b^2 - 15*C*a^5*b^3 + 5*B*a^4
*b^4 + 12*C*a^3*b^5 - 6*B*a^2*b^6)*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)*log((2*a*
b*cos(d*x + c) + (2*a^2 - b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^2 - 2*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)*(a*cos(d
*x + c) + b)*sin(d*x + c) - a^2 + 2*b^2)/(b^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a*b*cos(d*
x + c) + a^2)) - 2*(6*C*a^8*b - 2*B*a^7*b^2 - 17*C*a^6*b^3 + 7*B*a^5*b^4 +
13*C*a^4*b^5 - 5*B*a^3*b^6 - 2*C*a^2*b^7 + 2*(C*a^6*b^3 - 3*C*a^4*b^5 + 3*C
*a^2*b^7 - C*b^9)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (9*C*a^7*b^2 - 3*B*a^6*b^3 - 25*C*a^5*b^
4 + 9*B*a^4*b^5 + 20*C*a^3*b^6 - 6*B*a^2*b^7 - 4*C*a*b^8)*cos(d*x + c))*sin
(d*x + c))/((a^6*b^6 - 3*a^4*b^8 + 3*a^2*b^10 - b^12)*d*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*
(a^7*b^5 - 3*a^5*b^7 + 3*a^3*b^9 - a*b^11)*d*cos(d*x + c) + (a^8*b^4 - 3*a^
6*b^6 + 3*a^4*b^8 - a^2*b^10)*d), -1/2*(2*(3*C*a^7*b^2 - B*a^6*b^3 - 9*C*a^
5*b^4 + 3*B*a^4*b^5 + 9*C*a^3*b^6 - 3*B*a^2*b^7 - 3*C*a*b^8 + B*b^9)*d*x*co
s(d*x + c)^2 + 4*(3*C*a^8*b - B*a^7*b^2 - 9*C*a^6*b^3 + 3*B*a^5*b^4 + 9*C*a
^4*b^5 - 3*B*a^3*b^6 - 3*C*a^2*b^7 + B*a*b^8)*d*x*cos(d*x + c) + 2*(3*C*a^9
- B*a^8*b - 9*C*a^7*b^2 + 3*B*a^6*b^3 + 9*C*a^5*b^4 - 3*B*a^4*b^5 - 3*C*a^
3*b^6 + B*a^2*b^7)*d*x - (6*C*a^8 - 2*B*a^7*b - 15*C*a^6*b^2 + 5*B*a^5*b^3
+ 12*C*a^4*b^4 - 6*B*a^3*b^5 + (6*C*a^6*b^2 - 2*B*a^5*b^3 - 15*C*a^4*b^4 +
5*B*a^3*b^5 + 12*C*a^2*b^6 - 6*B*a*b^7)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*(6*C*a^7*b - 2*B
*a^6*b^2 - 15*C*a^5*b^3 + 5*B*a^4*b^4 + 12*C*a^3*b^5 - 6*B*a^2*b^6)*cos(d*x
+ c))*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*arctan(-(a*cos(d*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*sin(d*
x + c))) - (6*C*a^8*b - 2*B*a^7*b^2 - 17*C*a^6*b^3 + 7*B*a^5*b^4 + 13*C*a^4
*b^5 - 5*B*a^3*b^6 - 2*C*a^2*b^7 + 2*(C*a^6*b^3 - 3*C*a^4*b^5 + 3*C*a^2*b^7
- C*b^9)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (9*C*a^7*b^2 - 3*B*a^6*b^3 - 25*C*a^5*b^4 + 9*B*
a^4*b^5 + 20*C*a^3*b^6 - 6*B*a^2*b^7 - 4*C*a*b^8)*cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c
))/((a^6*b^6 - 3*a^4*b^8 + 3*a^2*b^10 - b^12)*d*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*(a^7*b^5
- 3*a^5*b^7 + 3*a^3*b^9 - a*b^11)*d*cos(d*x + c) + (a^8*b^4 - 3*a^6*b^6 +
3*a^4*b^8 - a^2*b^10)*d)]

```

**giac [B]** time = 0.56, size = 543, normalized size = 1.94

$$\frac{(6Ca^6 - 2Ba^5b - 15Ca^4b^2 + 5Ba^3b^3 + 12Ca^2b^4 - 6Bab^5) \left( \pi \left[ \frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right] \operatorname{sgn}(-2a+2b) + \arctan \left( -\frac{a \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) - b \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right) \right)}{(a^4b^4 - 2a^2b^6 + b^8) \sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} - 4Ca^6 \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x,  
algorithm="giac")

```

[Out] -((6*C*a^6 - 2*B*a^5*b - 15*C*a^4*b^2 + 5*B*a^3*b^3 + 12*C*a^2*b^4 - 6*B*a*
b^5)*(pi*floor(1/2*(d*x + c)/pi + 1/2)*sgn(-2*a + 2*b) + arctan(-(a*tan(1/2
*d*x + 1/2*c) - b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))/((a^4*b^4 - 2*a^2
*b^6 + b^8)*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)) - (4*C*a^6*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 2*B*a^5*b*
tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 5*C*a^5*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 3*B*a^4*b^2*tan
(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 7*C*a^4*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 5*B*a^3*b^3*tan(
1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 8*C*a^3*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 6*B*a^2*b^4*tan(1
/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 4*C*a^6*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2*B*a^5*b*tan(1/2*d*x +
1/2*c) + 5*C*a^5*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 3*B*a^4*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)
- 7*C*a^4*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 5*B*a^3*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 8*C
*a^3*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 6*B*a^2*b^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/((a^4*b^3
- 2*a^2*b^5 + b^7)*(a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 +
a + b)^2) + (3*C*a - B*b)*(d*x + c)/b^4 - 2*C*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/((tan(1/
2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 1)*b^3))/d

```



maple [B] time = 0.13, size = 1301, normalized size = 4.65

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\int (\cos(dx+c)^2*(B*\cos(dx+c)+C*\cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+b*\cos(dx+c))^3, x)$

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -2/d*a^4/b^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*B+1/d*a^3/b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*B+6/d*a^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*B+4/d*a^5/b^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C-1/d*a^4/b^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C-8/d*a^3/b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C-2/d*a^4/b^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*B-1/d*a^3/b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*B+6/d*a^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*B+4/d*a^5/b^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C+1/d*a^4/b^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C-8/d*a^3/b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C-2/d*a^5/b^3/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*B+5/d*a^3/b/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*B-6/d*a*b/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*B+6/d*a^6/b^4/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*C-15/d*a^4/b^2/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*C+12/d*a^2/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*C+2/d/b^3*C*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)+2/d/b^3*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*B-6/d/b^4*C*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*a \end{aligned}$$

maxima [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{integrate}(\cos(dx+c)^2*(B*\cos(dx+c)+C*\cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+b*\cos(dx+c))^3, x, \text{algorithm}=\text{"maxima"})$

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

mupad [B] time = 8.91, size = 5542, normalized size = 19.79

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\int ((\cos(c + dx))^2*(B*\cos(c + dx) + C*\cos(c + dx)^2))/(a + b*\cos(c + dx))^3, x)$

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & ((\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2))^5*(6*C*a^5 - 2*C*b^5 + 6*B*a^2*b^3 + B*a^3*b^2 + 4*C*a^2*b^3 - 12*C*a^3*b^2 - 2*B*a^4*b + 2*C*a*b^4 - 3*C*a^4*b))/((a*b^3 - b^4)*(a + b)^2) + (\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2))*(6*C*a^5 + 2*C*b^5 + 6*B*a^2*b^3 - B*a^3*b \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \left( a^2 - 4Ca^2b^3 - 12Ca^3b^2 - 2Ba^4b + 2C^2a^4b^4 + 3C^2a^4b^3 \right) / \left( (a + b)(b^5 - 2a^2b^4 + a^2b^3) \right) + \left( 2 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) \right)^3 (6C^2a^6 - 2C^2b^6 + 5B^2a^3b^3 + 6C^2a^2b^4 - 13C^2a^4b^2 - 2B^2a^5b) / (b(a^2b^2 - b^3) * (a + b)^2(a - b)) / (d(2ab + \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^2(2ab + 3a^2 - b^2) + \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^6(a^2 - 2ab + b^2) + a^2 + b^2 - \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^4(2ab - 3a^2 + b^2))) + (\log(\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) + 1i)(Bb - 3Ca) * 1i) / (b^4d) - (\log(\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) - 1i)(Bb * 1i - Ca * 3i)) / (b^4d) - (a * \tan(((a * ((8 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) * (4B^2b^{12} + 72C^2a^{12} - 8B^2a^2b^{11} - 72C^2a^{11}b + 24B^2a^2b^{10} + 32B^2a^3b^9 - 52B^2a^4b^8 - 48B^2a^5b^7 + 57B^2a^6b^6 + 32B^2a^7b^5 - 32B^2a^8b^4 - 8B^2a^9b^3 + 8B^2a^{10}b^2 + 36C^2a^2b^{10} - 72C^2a^3b^9 + 36C^2a^4b^8 + 288C^2a^5b^7 - 288C^2a^6b^6 - 432C^2a^7b^5 + 441C^2a^8b^4 + 288C^2a^9b^3 - 288C^2a^{10}b^2 - 24B^2Ca^2b^{11} - 48B^2Ca^{11}b + 48B^2Ca^2b^{10} - 72B^2Ca^3b^9 - 192B^2Ca^4b^8 + 252B^2Ca^5b^7 + 288B^2Ca^6b^6 - 318B^2Ca^7b^5 - 192B^2Ca^8b^4 + 192B^2Ca^9b^3 + 48B^2Ca^{10}b^2))) / (a * b^{12} + b^{13} - 3a^2b^{11} - 3a^3b^{10} + 3a^4b^9 + 3a^5b^8 - a^6b^7 - a^7b^6) + (a * ((8(4B^2b^{18} - 8B^2a^2b^{16} + 34B^2a^3b^{15} + 6B^2a^4b^{14} - 36B^2a^5b^{13} - 4B^2a^6b^{12} + 18B^2a^7b^{11} + 2B^2a^8b^{10} - 4B^2a^9b^9 + 24C^2a^2b^{16} + 36C^2a^3b^{15} - 78C^2a^4b^{14} - 42C^2a^5b^{13} + 96C^2a^6b^{12} + 24C^2a^7b^{11} - 54C^2a^8b^{10} - 6C^2a^9b^9 + 12C^2a^{10}b^8 - 12B^2a^2b^{17} - 12C^2a^2b^{17})) / (a * b^{15} + b^{16} - 3a^2b^{14} - 3a^3b^{13} + 3a^4b^{12} + 3a^5b^{11} - a^6b^{10} - a^7b^9) - (4a * \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) * (-a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * (6B^2b^5 - 6C^2a^5 - 5B^2a^2b^3 + 15C^2a^3b^2 + 2B^2a^4b - 12C^2a^2b^4) * (8a^2b^{17} - 8a^2b^{16} - 32a^3b^{15} + 32a^4b^{14} + 48a^5b^{13} - 48a^6b^{12} - 32a^7b^{11} + 32a^8b^{10} + 8a^9b^9 - 8a^{10}b^8)) / ((b^{14} - 5a^2b^{12} + 10a^4b^{10} - 10a^6b^8 + 5a^8b^6 - a^{10}b^4) * (a * b^{12} + b^{13} - 3a^2b^{11} - 3a^3b^{10} + 3a^4b^9 + 3a^5b^8 - a^6b^7 - a^7b^6))) * (-a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * (6B^2b^5 - 6C^2a^5 - 5B^2a^2b^3 + 15C^2a^3b^2 + 2B^2a^4b - 12C^2a^2b^4) * 1i) / (2 * (b^{14} - 5a^2b^{12} + 10a^4b^{10} - 10a^6b^8 + 5a^8b^6 - a^{10}b^4)) + (a * ((8 * \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) * (4B^2b^{12} + 72C^2a^{12} - 8B^2a^2b^{11} - 72C^2a^{11}b + 24B^2a^2b^{10} + 32B^2a^3b^9 - 52B^2a^4b^8 - 48B^2a^5b^7 + 57B^2a^6b^6 + 32B^2a^7b^5 - 32B^2a^8b^4 - 8B^2a^9b^3 + 8B^2a^{10}b^2 + 36C^2a^2b^{10} - 72C^2a^3b^9 + 36C^2a^4b^8 + 288C^2a^5b^7 - 288C^2a^6b^6 - 432C^2a^7b^5 + 441C^2a^8b^4 + 288C^2a^9b^3 - 288C^2a^{10}b^2 - 24B^2Ca^2b^{11} - 48B^2Ca^{11}b + 48B^2Ca^2b^{10} - 72B^2Ca^3b^9 - 192B^2Ca^4b^8 + 252B^2Ca^5b^7 + 288B^2Ca^6b^6 - 318B^2Ca^7b^5 - 192B^2Ca^8b^4 + 192B^2Ca^9b^3 + 48B^2Ca^{10}b^2))) / (a * b^{12} + b^{13} - 3a^2b^{11} - 3a^3b^{10} + 3a^4b^9 + 3a^5b^8 - a^6b^7 - a^7b^6) - (a * ((8(4B^2b^{18} - 8B^2a^2b^{16} + 34B^2a^3b^{15} + 6B^2a^4b^{14} - 36B^2a^5b^{13} - 4B^2a^6b^{12} + 18B^2a^7b^{11} + 2B^2a^8b^{10} - 4B^2a^9b^9 + 24C^2a^2b^{16} + 36C^2a^3b^{15} - 78C^2a^4b^{14} - 42C^2a^5b^{13} + 96C^2a^6b^{12} + 24C^2a^7b^{11} - 54C^2a^8b^{10} - 6C^2a^9b^9 + 12C^2a^{10}b^8 - 12B^2a^2b^{17} - 12C^2a^2b^{17})) / (a * b^{15} + b^{16} - 3a^2b^{14} - 3a^3b^{13} + 3a^4b^{12} + 3a^5b^{11} - a^6b^{10} - a^7b^9) + (4a * \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) * (-a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * (6B^2b^5 - 6C^2a^5 - 5B^2a^2b^3 + 15C^2a^3b^2 + 2B^2a^4b - 12C^2a^2b^4) * (8a^2b^{17} - 8a^2b^{16} - 32a^3b^{15} + 32a^4b^{14} + 48a^5b^{13} - 48a^6b^{12} - 32a^7b^{11} + 32a^8b^{10} + 8a^9b^9 - 8a^{10}b^8)) / ((b^{14} - 5a^2b^{12} + 10a^4b^{10} - 10a^6b^8 + 5a^8b^6 - a^{10}b^4) * (a * b^{12} + b^{13} - 3a^2b^{11} - 3a^3b^{10} + 3a^4b^9 + 3a^5b^8 - a^6b^7 - a^7b^6))) * (-a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * (6B^2b^5 - 6C^2a^5 - 5B^2a^2b^3 + 15C^2a^3b^2 + 2B^2a^4b - 12C^2a^2b^4) * 1i) / (2 * (b^{14} - 5a^2b^{12} + 10a^4b^{10} - 10a^6b^8 + 5a^8b^6 - a^{10}b^4)) / ((16 * (108C^3a^{12} - 12B^3a^2b^{11} - 54C^3a^{11}b - 24B^3a^2b^{10} + 34B^3a^3b^9 + 26B^3a^4b^8 - 36B^3a^5b^7 - 13B^3a^6b^6 + 18B^3a^7b^5 + 2B^3a^8b^4
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 4 - 4B^3a^9b^3 + 216C^3a^4b^8 + 216C^3a^5b^7 - 702C^3a^6b^6 - 3 \\
& 78C^3a^7b^5 + 864C^3a^8b^4 + 243C^3a^9b^3 - 486C^3a^{10}b^2 - 108 \\
& *B^2C^2a^{11}b - 252B^2C^2a^3b^9 - 324B^2C^2a^4b^8 + 774B^2C^2a^5b^7 + \\
& 486B^2C^2a^6b^6 - 900B^2C^2a^7b^5 - 279B^2C^2a^8b^4 + 486B^2C^2a^9b^3 + \\
& 54B^2C^2a^{10}b^2 + 96B^2C^2a^2b^{10} + 156B^2C^2a^3b^9 - 282B^2C^2a^4b^8 - \\
& 198B^2C^2a^5b^7 + 312B^2C^2a^6b^6 + 105B^2C^2a^7b^5 - 162B^2C^2a^8b^4 - \\
& 18B^2C^2a^9b^3 + 36B^2C^2a^{10}b^2) / (a^{15}b + b^{16} - 3a^2b^{14} - 3a^3b^{13} + \\
& 3a^4b^{12} + 3a^5b^{11} - a^6b^{10} - a^7b^9) + (a((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4B^2b^{12} + \\
& 72C^2a^{12} - 8B^2a^*b^{11} - 72C^2a^{11}b + 24B^2a^2b^{10} + 32B^2a^3b^9 - \\
& 52B^2a^4b^8 - 48B^2a^5b^7 + 57B^2a^6b^6 + 32B^2a^7b^5 - 32B^2a^8b^4 - 8B^2a^9b^3 + \\
& 8B^2a^{10}b^2 + 36C^2a^2b^{10} - 72C^2a^3b^9 + 36C^2a^4b^8 + 288C^2a^5b^7 - \\
& 288C^2a^6b^6 - 432C^2a^7b^5 + 441C^2a^8b^4 + 288C^2a^9b^3 - 288C^2a^{10}b^2 - \\
& 24B^2C^2a^*b^{11} - 48B^2C^2a^{11}b + 48B^2C^2a^2b^{10} - 72B^2C^2a^3b^9 - \\
& 192B^2C^2a^4b^8 + 252B^2C^2a^5b^7 + 288B^2C^2a^6b^6 - 318B^2C^2a^7b^5 - \\
& 192B^2C^2a^8b^4 + 192B^2C^2a^9b^3 + 48B^2C^2a^{10}b^2)) / (a^{12}b^{13} - 3a^2b^{11} - \\
& 3a^3b^{10} + 3a^4b^9 + 3a^5b^8 - a^6b^7 - a^7b^6) + (a((8*(4B^2b^{18} - 8B^2a^2b^{16} + \\
& 34B^2a^3b^{15} + 6B^2a^4b^{14} - 36B^2a^5b^{13} - 4B^2a^6b^{12} + 18B^2a^7b^{11} + \\
& 2B^2a^8b^{10} - 4B^2a^9b^9 + 24C^2a^2b^{16} + 36C^2a^3b^{15} - 78C^2a^4b^{14} - \\
& 42C^2a^5b^{13} + 96C^2a^6b^{12} + 24C^2a^7b^{11} - 54C^2a^8b^{10} - 6C^2a^9b^9 + \\
& 12C^2a^{10}b^8 - 12B^2a^*b^{17} - 12C^2a^*b^{17})) / (a^{15}b + b^{16} - 3a^2b^{14} - 3a^3b^{13} + \\
& 3a^4b^{12} + 3a^5b^{11} - a^6b^{10} - a^7b^9) - (4a*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-a + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^{1/2} * \\
& (6B^2b^5 - 6C^2a^5 - 5B^2a^2b^3 + 15C^2a^3b^2 + 2B^2a^4b - 12C^2a^*b^4) * (8a^*b^{17} - \\
& 8a^2b^{16} - 32a^3b^{15} + 32a^4b^{14} + 48a^5b^{13} - 48a^6b^{12} - 32a^7b^{11} + \\
& 32a^8b^{10} + 8a^9b^9 - 8a^{10}b^8) / ((b^{14} - 5a^2b^{12} + 10a^4b^{10} - 10a^6b^8 + \\
& 5a^8b^6 - a^{10}b^4) * (a^{12}b^{13} - 3a^2b^{11} - 3a^3b^{10} + 3a^4b^9 + 3a^5b^8 - a^6b^7 - \\
& a^7b^6))) * (-a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{1/2} * (6B^2b^5 - 6C^2a^5 - 5B^2a^2b^3 + \\
& 15C^2a^3b^2 + 2B^2a^4b - 12C^2a^*b^4) / (2*(b^{14} - 5a^2b^{12} + 10a^4b^{10} - 10a^6b^8 + \\
& 5a^8b^6 - a^{10}b^4)) * (-a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{1/2} * (6B^2b^5 - 6C^2a^5 - 5B^2a^2b^3 + \\
& 15C^2a^3b^2 + 2B^2a^4b - 12C^2a^*b^4) / (2*(b^{14} - 5a^2b^{12} + 10a^4b^{10} - 10a^6b^8 + \\
& 5a^8b^6 - a^{10}b^4)) - (a((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4B^2b^{12} + 72C^2a^{12} - 8B^2a^*b^{11} - \\
& 72C^2a^{11}b + 24B^2a^2b^{10} + 32B^2a^3b^9 - 52B^2a^4b^8 - 48B^2a^5b^7 + 57B^2a^6b^6 + \\
& 32B^2a^7b^5 - 32B^2a^8b^4 - 8B^2a^9b^3 + 8B^2a^{10}b^2 + 36C^2a^2b^{10} - 72C^2a^3b^9 + \\
& 36C^2a^4b^8 + 288C^2a^5b^7 - 288C^2a^6b^6 - 432C^2a^7b^5 + 441C^2a^8b^4 + 288C^2a^9b^3 - \\
& 288C^2a^{10}b^2 - 24B^2C^2a^*b^{11} - 48B^2C^2a^{11}b + 48B^2C^2a^2b^{10} - 72B^2C^2a^3b^9 - \\
& 192B^2C^2a^4b^8 + 252B^2C^2a^5b^7 + 288B^2C^2a^6b^6 - 318B^2C^2a^7b^5 - 192B^2C^2a^8b^4 + \\
& 192B^2C^2a^9b^3 + 48B^2C^2a^{10}b^2)) / (a^{12}b^{13} - 3a^2b^{11} - 3a^3b^{10} + 3a^4b^9 + \\
& 3a^5b^8 - a^6b^7 - a^7b^6) - (a((8*(4B^2b^{18} - 8B^2a^2b^{16} + 34B^2a^3b^{15} + 6B^2a^4b^{14} - \\
& 36B^2a^5b^{13} - 4B^2a^6b^{12} + 18B^2a^7b^{11} + 2B^2a^8b^{10} - 4B^2a^9b^9 + 24C^2a^2b^{16} + \\
& 36C^2a^3b^{15} - 78C^2a^4b^{14} - 42C^2a^5b^{13} + 96C^2a^6b^{12} + 24C^2a^7b^{11} - 54C^2a^8b^{10} - \\
& 6C^2a^9b^9 + 12C^2a^{10}b^8 - 12B^2a^*b^{17} - 12C^2a^*b^{17})) / (a^{15}b + b^{16} - 3a^2b^{14} - \\
& 3a^3b^{13} + 3a^4b^{12} + 3a^5b^{11} - a^6b^{10} - a^7b^9) + (4a*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-a + b)^5 * \\
& (a - b)^5)^{1/2} * (6B^2b^5 - 6C^2a^5 - 5B^2a^2b^3 + 15C^2a^3b^2 + 2B^2a^4b - 12C^2a^*b^4) * \\
& (8a^*b^{17} - 8a^2b^{16} - 32a^3b^{15} + 32a^4b^{14} + 48a^5b^{13} - 48a^6b^{12} - 32a^7b^{11} + \\
& 32a^8b^{10} + 8a^9b^9 - 8a^{10}b^8) / ((b^{14} - 5a^2b^{12} + 10a^4b^{10} - 10a^6b^8 + 5a^8b^6 - \\
& a^{10}b^4) * (a^{12}b^{13} - 3a^2b^{11} - 3a^3b^{10} + 3a^4b^9 + 3a^5b^8 - a^6b^7 - a^7b^6))) * (-a + b)^5 * \\
& (a - b)^5)^{1/2} * (6B^2b^5 - 6C^2a^5 - 5B^2a^2b^3 + 15C^2a^3b^2 + 2B^2a^4b - 12C^2a^*b^4) / \\
& (2*(b^{14} - 5a^2b^{12} + 10a^4b^{10} - 10a^6b^8 + 5a^8b^6 - a^{10}b^4)) * (-a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{1/2} * \\
& (6B^2b^5 - 6C^2a^5 - 5B^2a^2b^3 + 15C^2a^3b^2 + 2B^2a^4b - 12C^2a^*b^4) * 1i) /
\end{aligned}$$

$(d*(b^{14} - 5*a^2*b^{12} + 10*a^4*b^{10} - 10*a^6*b^8 + 5*a^8*b^6 - a^{10}*b^4))$

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3,  
x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.809 \quad \int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=211

$$-\frac{a^2(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^2d(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{a(-3a^3C + a^2bB + 6ab^2C - 4b^3B) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{(-2a^5C + 5a^3b^2C + a^2b^3B) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2(a + b \cos(c + dx))}$$

[Out]  $C*x/b^3+(B*a^2*b^3+2*B*b^5-2*C*a^5+5*C*a^3*b^2-6*C*a*b^4)*\arctan((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})/(a-b)^{(5/2)}/b^3/(a+b)^{(5/2)}/d-1/2*a^2*(B*b-C*a)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{2+1/2}*a*(B*a^2*b-4*B*b^3-3*C*a^3+6*C*a*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.62, antiderivative size = 211, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 38,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.158$ , Rules used = {3029, 2988, 3021, 2735, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{(a^2b^3B + 5a^3b^2C - 2a^5C - 6ab^4C + 2b^5B) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{b^3d(a-b)^{5/2}(a+b)^{5/2}} - \frac{a^2(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^2d(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{a(a^2b^3B + 5a^3b^2C - 2a^5C - 6ab^4C + 2b^5B) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2(a + b \cos(c + dx))}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2))/(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3, x]$

[Out]  $(C*x)/b^3 + ((a^2*b^3*B + 2*b^5*B - 2*a^5*C + 5*a^3*b^2*C - 6*a*b^4*C)*\text{ArcTan}[\text{Sqrt}[a - b]*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b])/((a - b)^{(5/2)}*b^3*(a + b)^{(5/2)}*d - (a^2*(b*B - a*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2) + (a*(a^2*b*B - 4*b^3*B - 3*a^3*C + 6*a*b^2*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

#### Rule 205

$\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[a/b, 2]*\text{ArcTan}[x/\text{Rt}[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 2659

$\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*\sin[\text{Pi}/2 + (c_.) + (d_)*(x_)])^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[e = \text{FreeFactors}[\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2], x], \text{Dist}[(2*e)/d, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(a + b + (a - b)*e^2*x^2), x], x, \text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]/e], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2735

$\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_)*(x_)])/((c_.) + (d_)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(b*x)/d, x] - \text{Dist}[(b*c - a*d)/d, \text{Int}[1/(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]), x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2988

$\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_)*(x_)])^2*((A_.) + (B_)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(B*c - A*d)*(b*c - a*d)^2*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{n+1}/(f*d^2*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] - \text{Dist}[1/(d^2*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{n+1}* \text{Simp}[d*(n+1)*(B*(b*c - a*d)^2 - A*d*(a^2*c + b^2*c -$

```

2*a*b*d)) - ((B*c - A*d)*(a^2*d^2*(n + 2) + b^2*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1))) + 2*a
*b*d*(A*c*d*(n + 2) - B*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1))))*Sin[e + f*x] - b^2*B*d*(n + 1
)*(c^2 - d^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B},
x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n
, -1]

```

### Rule 3021

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2
- a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(
a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^
(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b
- a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

```

### Rule 3029

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Ssin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Ssin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^3} dx &= \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(B+C\cos(c+dx))}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^3} dx \\
&= -\frac{a^2(bB-aC)\sin(c+dx)}{2b^2(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} + \int \frac{2ab(bB-aC)+(a^2-2b^2)}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^3} dx \\
&= -\frac{a^2(bB-aC)\sin(c+dx)}{2b^2(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} + \frac{a(a^2bB-4b^3B-3a^2C)}{2b^2(a^2-b^2)} \\
&= \frac{Cx}{b^3} - \frac{a^2(bB-aC)\sin(c+dx)}{2b^2(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} + \frac{a(a^2bB-4b^3B-3a^2C)}{2b^2(a^2-b^2)} \\
&= \frac{Cx}{b^3} - \frac{a^2(bB-aC)\sin(c+dx)}{2b^2(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} + \frac{a(a^2bB-4b^3B-3a^2C)}{2b^2(a^2-b^2)} \\
&= \frac{Cx}{b^3} + \frac{(a^2b^3B+2b^5B-2a^5C+5a^3b^2C-6ab^4C)\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{b^2-a^2}}\right)}{(a-b)^{5/2}b^3(a+b)^{5/2}d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.37, size = 204, normalized size = 0.97

$$\frac{\frac{a^2b(aC-bB)\sin(c+dx)}{(a-b)(a+b)(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} + \frac{ab(-3a^3C+a^2bB+6ab^2C-4b^3B)\sin(c+dx)}{(a-b)^2(a+b)^2(a+b\cos(c+dx))} + \frac{2(2a^5C-5a^3b^2C-a^2b^3B+6ab^4C-2b^5B)\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{(a-b)\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2-a^2}}\right)}{(b^2-a^2)^{5/2}}}{2b^3d} + 2$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out] (2\*C\*(c + d\*x) + (2\*(-(a^2\*b^3\*B) - 2\*b^5\*B + 2\*a^5\*C - 5\*a^3\*b^2\*C + 6\*a\*b^4\*C)\*ArcTanh[((a - b)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/(-a^2 + b^2)^(5/2) + (a^2\*b\*(-(b\*B) + a\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((a - b)\*(a + b)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + (a\*b\*(a^2\*b\*B - 4\*b^3\*B - 3\*a^3\*C + 6\*a\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((a - b)^2\*(a + b)^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]))/(2\*b^3\*d)

**fricas** [B] time = 0.68, size = 1152, normalized size = 5.46

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/4\*(4\*(C\*a^6\*b^2 - 3\*C\*a^4\*b^4 + 3\*C\*a^2\*b^6 - C\*b^8)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 8\*(C\*a^7\*b - 3\*C\*a^5\*b^3 + 3\*C\*a^3\*b^5 - C\*a\*b^7)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + 4\*(C\*a^8 - 3\*C\*a^6\*b^2 + 3\*C\*a^4\*b^4 - C\*a^2\*b^6)\*d\*x + (2\*C\*a^7 - 5\*C\*a^5\*b^2 - B\*a^4\*b^3 + 6\*C\*a^3\*b^4 - 2\*B\*a^2\*b^5 + (2\*C\*a^5\*b^2 - 5\*C\*a^3\*b^4 - B\*a^2\*b^5 + 6\*C\*a\*b^6 - 2\*B\*b^7)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(2\*C\*a^6\*b - 5\*C\*a^4\*b^3 - B\*a^3\*b^4 + 6\*C\*a^2\*b^5 - 2\*B\*a\*b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*log((2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*a^2 - b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)\*sin(d\*x + c) - a^2 + 2\*b^2)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)) - 2\*(2\*C\*a^7\*b - 7\*C\*a^5\*b^3 + 3\*B\*a^4\*b^4 + 5\*C\*a^3\*b^5 - 3\*B\*a^2\*b^6 + (3\*C\*a^6\*b^2 - B\*a^5\*b^3 - 9\*C\*a^4\*b^4 + 5\*B\*a^3\*b^5 + 6\*C\*a^2\*b^6 - 4\*B\*a\*b^7)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/((a^6\*b^5 - 3\*a^4\*b^7 + 3\*a^2\*b^9 - b^11)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(a^7\*b^4 - 3\*a^5\*b^6 + 3\*a^3\*b^8 - a\*b^10)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + (a^8\*b^3 - 3\*a^6\*b^5 + 3\*a^4\*b^7 - a^2\*b^9)\*d), 1/2\*(2\*(C\*a^6\*b^2 - 3\*C\*a^4\*b^4 + 3\*C\*a^2\*b^6 - C\*b^8)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 4\*(C\*a^7\*b - 3\*C\*a^5\*b^3 + 3\*C\*a^3\*b^5 - C\*a\*b^7)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*(C\*a^8 - 3\*C\*a^6\*b^2 + 3\*C\*a^4\*b^4 - C\*a^2\*b^6)\*d\*x - (2\*C\*a^7 - 5\*C\*a^5\*b^2 - B\*a^4\*b^3 + 6\*C\*a^3\*b^4 - 2\*B\*a^2\*b^5 + (2\*C\*a^5\*b^2 - 5\*C\*a^3\*b^4 - B\*a^2\*b^5 + 6\*C\*a\*b^6 - 2\*B\*b^7)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(2\*C\*a^6\*b - 5\*C\*a^4\*b^3 - B\*a^3\*b^4 + 6\*C\*a^2\*b^5 - 2\*B\*a\*b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*arctan(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - (2\*C\*a^7\*b - 7\*C\*a^5\*b^3 + 3\*B\*a^4\*b^4 + 5\*C\*a^3\*b^5 - 3\*B\*a^2\*b^6 + (3\*C\*a^6\*b^2 - B\*a^5\*b^3 - 9\*C\*a^4\*b^4 + 5\*B\*a^3\*b^5 + 6\*C\*a^2\*b^6 - 4\*B\*a\*b^7)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/((a^6\*b^5 - 3\*a^4\*b^7 + 3\*a^2\*b^9 - b^11)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(a^7\*b^4 - 3\*a^5\*b^6 + 3\*a^3\*b^8 - a\*b^10)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + (a^8\*b^3 - 3\*a^6\*b^5 + 3\*a^4\*b^7 - a^2\*b^9)\*d)]

**giac** [B] time = 0.29, size = 455, normalized size = 2.16

$$\frac{(2Ca^5 - 5Ca^3b^2 - Ba^2b^3 + 6Cab^4 - 2Bb^5) \left( \pi \left[ \frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right] \operatorname{sgn}(2a-2b) + \arctan \left( \frac{a \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) - b \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right) \right)}{(a^4b^3 - 2a^2b^5 + b^7) \sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} - \frac{(dx+c)C}{b^3} + \frac{2Ca^5 \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right)^3}{b^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -((2\*C\*a^5 - 5\*C\*a^3\*b^2 - B\*a^2\*b^3 + 6\*C\*a\*b^4 - 2\*B\*b^5)\*(pi\*floor(1/2\*(d\*x + c)/pi + 1/2)\*sgn(2\*a - 2\*b) + arctan((a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))/((a^4\*b^3 - 2\*a^2\*b^5 + b^7)\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)) - (d\*x + c)\*C/b^3 + (2\*C\*a^5\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 3\*C\*a^4\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + B\*a^3\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 5\*C\*a^3\*b^2\*tan(1/2

$$d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 3*B*a^2*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 6*C*a^2*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 4*B*a*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 2*C*a^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 3*C*a^4*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - B*a^3*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 5*C*a^3*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 3*B*a^2*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 6*C*a^2*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 4*B*a*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/((a^4*b^2 - 2*a^2*b^4 + b^6)*(a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a + b)^2))/d$$

**maple [B]** time = 0.13, size = 1023, normalized size = 4.85

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3,x)`

[Out] 
$$-1/d*a^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*B-4/d*b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2*a/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*B-2/d*a^4/b^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C+1/d*a^3/b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C+6/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2*a^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C+1/d*a^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*B-4/d*b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2*a/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*B-2/d*a^4/b^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C-1/d*a^3/b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C+6/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2*a^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C+1/d*a^2/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b)))^(1/2))*B+2/d*b^2/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b)))^(1/2))*B-2/d*a^5/b^3/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b)))^(1/2))*C+5/d*a^3/b/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b)))^(1/2))*C-6/d*b/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b)))^(1/2))*C*a+2/d/b^3*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*C$$

**maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad [B]** time = 11.19, size = 6923, normalized size = 32.81

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((cos(c + d*x)*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^3,x)`



[Out]  $(2*C*atan(-((C*((C*((8*(4*B*b^{15} + 4*C*b^{15} - 6*B*a^2*b^{13} + 6*B*a^3*b^{12} + 2*B*a^6*b^9 - 2*B*a^7*b^8 - 8*C*a^2*b^{13} + 34*C*a^3*b^{12} + 6*C*a^4*b^{11} - 36*C*a^5*b^{10} - 4*C*a^6*b^9 + 18*C*a^7*b^8 + 2*C*a^8*b^7 - 4*C*a^9*b^6 - 4*B*a*b^{14} - 12*C*a*b^{14}))/a*b^{12} + b^{13} - 3*a^2*b^{11} - 3*a^3*b^{10} + 3*a^4*b^9 + 3*a^5*b^8 - a^6*b^7 - a^7*b^6) - (C*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*a*b^{15} - 8*a^2*b^{14} - 32*a^3*b^{13} + 32*a^4*b^{12} + 48*a^5*b^{11} - 48*a^6*b^{10} - 32*a^7*b^9 + 32*a^8*b^8 + 8*a^9*b^7 - 8*a^{10}*b^6)*8i)/(b^3*(a*b^{10} + b^{11} - 3*a^2*b^9 - 3*a^3*b^8 + 3*a^4*b^7 + 3*a^5*b^6 - a^6*b^5 - a^7*b^4)))*1i)/b^3 + (8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*B^2*b^{10} + 8*C^2*a^{10} + 4*C^2*b^{10} - 8*C^2*a*b^9 - 8*C^2*a^9*b + 4*B^2*a^2*b^8 + B^2*a^4*b^6 + 24*C^2*a^2*b^8 + 32*C^2*a^3*b^7 - 52*C^2*a^4*b^6 - 48*C^2*a^5*b^5 + 57*C^2*a^6*b^4 + 32*C^2*a^7*b^3 - 32*C^2*a^8*b^2 - 24*B*C*a*b^9 + 8*B*C*a^3*b^7 + 2*B*C*a^5*b^5 - 4*B*C*a^7*b^3))/(a*b^{10} + b^{11} - 3*a^2*b^9 - 3*a^3*b^8 + 3*a^4*b^7 + 3*a^5*b^6 - a^6*b^5 - a^7*b^4))/b^3 - (C*((C*((8*(4*B*b^{15} + 4*C*b^{15} - 6*B*a^2*b^{13} + 6*B*a^3*b^{12} + 2*B*a^6*b^9 - 2*B*a^7*b^8 - 8*C*a^2*b^{13} + 34*C*a^3*b^{12} + 6*C*a^4*b^{11} - 36*C*a^5*b^{10} - 4*C*a^6*b^9 + 18*C*a^7*b^8 + 2*C*a^8*b^7 - 4*C*a^9*b^6 - 4*B*a*b^{14} - 12*C*a*b^{14}))/a*b^{12} + b^{13} - 3*a^2*b^{11} - 3*a^3*b^{10} + 3*a^4*b^9 + 3*a^5*b^8 - a^6*b^7 - a^7*b^6) + (C*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*a*b^{15} - 8*a^2*b^{14} - 32*a^3*b^{13} + 32*a^4*b^{12} + 48*a^5*b^{11} - 48*a^6*b^{10} - 32*a^7*b^9 + 32*a^8*b^8 + 8*a^9*b^7 - 8*a^{10}*b^6)*8i)/(b^3*(a*b^{10} + b^{11} - 3*a^2*b^9 - 3*a^3*b^8 + 3*a^4*b^7 + 3*a^5*b^6 - a^6*b^5 - a^7*b^4)))*1i)/b^3 - (8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*B^2*b^{10} + 8*C^2*a^{10} + 4*C^2*b^{10} - 8*C^2*a*b^9 - 8*C^2*a^9*b + 4*B^2*a^2*b^8 + B^2*a^4*b^6 + 24*C^2*a^2*b^8 + 32*C^2*a^3*b^7 - 52*C^2*a^4*b^6 - 48*C^2*a^5*b^5 + 57*C^2*a^6*b^4 + 32*C^2*a^7*b^3 - 32*C^2*a^8*b^2 - 24*B*C*a*b^9 + 8*B*C*a^3*b^7 + 2*B*C*a^5*b^5 - 4*B*C*a^7*b^3))/(a*b^{10} + b^{11} - 3*a^2*b^9 - 3*a^3*b^8 + 3*a^4*b^7 + 3*a^5*b^6 - a^6*b^5 - a^7*b^4))/b^3)/((C*((C*((8*(4*B*b^{15} + 4*C*b^{15} - 6*B*a^2*b^{13} + 6*B*a^3*b^{12} + 2*B*a^6*b^9 - 2*B*a^7*b^8 - 8*C*a^2*b^{13} + 34*C*a^3*b^{12} + 6*C*a^4*b^{11} - 36*C*a^5*b^{10} - 4*C*a^6*b^9 + 18*C*a^7*b^8 + 2*C*a^8*b^7 - 4*C*a^9*b^6 - 4*B*a*b^{14} - 12*C*a*b^{14}))/a*b^{12} + b^{13} - 3*a^2*b^{11} - 3*a^3*b^{10} + 3*a^4*b^9 + 3*a^5*b^8 - a^6*b^7 - a^7*b^6) - (C*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*a*b^{15} - 8*a^2*b^{14} - 32*a^3*b^{13} + 32*a^4*b^{12} + 48*a^5*b^{11} - 48*a^6*b^{10} - 32*a^7*b^9 + 32*a^8*b^8 + 8*a^9*b^7 - 8*a^{10}*b^6)*8i)/(b^3*(a*b^{10} + b^{11} - 3*a^2*b^9 - 3*a^3*b^8 + 3*a^4*b^7 + 3*a^5*b^6 - a^6*b^5 - a^7*b^4)))*1i)/b^3 + (8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*B^2*b^{10} + 8*C^2*a^{10} + 4*C^2*b^{10} - 8*C^2*a*b^9 - 8*C^2*a^9*b + 4*B^2*a^2*b^8 + B^2*a^4*b^6 + 24*C^2*a^2*b^8 + 32*C^2*a^3*b^7 - 52*C^2*a^4*b^6 - 48*C^2*a^5*b^5 + 57*C^2*a^6*b^4 + 32*C^2*a^7*b^3 - 32*C^2*a^8*b^2 - 24*B*C*a*b^9 + 8*B*C*a^3*b^7 + 2*B*C*a^5*b^5 - 4*B*C*a^7*b^3))/(a*b^{10} + b^{11} - 3*a^2*b^9 - 3*a^3*b^8 + 3*a^4*b^7 + 3*a^5*b^6 - a^6*b^5 - a^7*b^4))*1i)/b^3 - (16*(4*C^3*a^9 - 4*B*C^2*b^9 + 4*B^2*C*b^9 + 12*C^3*a*b^8 - 2*C^3*a^8*b + 24*C^3*a^2*b^7 - 34*C^3*a^3*b^6 - 26*C^3*a^4*b^5 + 36*C^3*a^5*b^4 + 13*C^3*a^6*b^3 - 18*C^3*a^7*b^2 - 20*B*C^2*a*b^8 + 6*B*C^2*a^2*b^7 + 2*B*C^2*a^3*b^6 + 2*B*C^2*a^5*b^4 - 2*B*C^2*a^6*b^3 - 2*B*C^2*a^7*b^2 + 4*B^2*C*a^2*b^7 + B^2*C*a^4*b^5))/(a*b^{12} + b^{13} - 3*a^2*b^{11} - 3*a^3*b^{10} + 3*a^4*b^9 + 3*a^5*b^8 - a^6*b^7 - a^7*b^6) + (C*((C*((8*(4*B*b^{15} + 4*C*b^{15} - 6*B*a^2*b^{13} + 6*B*a^3*b^{12} + 2*B*a^6*b^9 - 2*B*a^7*b^8 - 8*C*a^2*b^{13} + 34*C*a^3*b^{12} + 6*C*a^4*b^{11} - 36*C*a^5*b^{10} - 4*C*a^6*b^9 + 18*C*a^7*b^8 + 2*C*a^8*b^7 - 4*C*a^9*b^6 - 4*B*a*b^{14} - 12*C*a*b^{14}))/a*b^{12} + b^{13} - 3*a^2*b^{11} - 3*a^3*b^{10} + 3*a^4*b^9 + 3*a^5*b^8 - a^6*b^7 - a^7*b^6) + (C*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*a*b^{15} - 8*a^2*b^{14} - 32*a^3*b^{13} + 32*a^4*b^{12} + 48*a^5*b^{11} - 48*a^6*b^{10} - 32*a^7*b^9 + 32*a^8*b^8 + 8*a^9*b^7 - 8*a^{10}*b^6)*8i)/(b^3*(a*b^{10} + b^{11} - 3*a^2*b^9 - 3*a^3*b^8 + 3*a^4*b^7 + 3*a^5*b^6 - a^6*b^5 - a^7*b^4)))*1i)/b^3 - (8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*B^2*b^{10} + 8*C^2*a^{10} + 4*C^2*b^{10} - 8*C^2*a*b^9 - 8*C^2*a^9*b + 4*B^2*a^2*b^8 + B^2*a^4*b^6 + 24*C^2*a^2*b^8 + 32*C^2*a^3*b^7 - 52*C^2*a^4*b^6 - 48*C^2*a^5*b^5 + 57*C^2*a^6*b^4 + 32*C^2*a^7*b^3 - 32*C^2*a^8*b^2 - 24*B*C*a*b^9 + 8*B*C*a^3*b^7 + 2*B*C*a^5*b^5 - 4*B*C*a^7*b^3))/(a*b^{10} + b^{11} - 3*a^2*b^9 - 3*a^3*b^8 + 3*a^4*b^7 + 3*a^5*b^6 - a^6*b^5 - a^7*b^4))*1i)/b^3)))/(b^3*d) - ((tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(2*C*a^4 + B*a^2*b^2 - 6*C*a^2*b^2 + 4*B*a*b^3 - C*a^3*b$

$$\begin{aligned}
& ))/((a*b^2 - b^3)*(a + b)^2) + (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(2*C*a^4 - B*a^2*b^2 - 6 \\
& *C*a^2*b^2 + 4*B*a*b^3 + C*a^3*b))/((a + b)*(b^4 - 2*a*b^3 + a^2*b^2))/((d \\
& (2*a*b + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2*(2*a^2 - 2*b^2) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4*(a^2 - \\
& 2*a*b + b^2) + a^2 + b^2)) + (\operatorname{atan}(\frac{(8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*B^2*b^{10} + \\
& 8*C^2*a^{10} + 4*C^2*b^{10} - 8*C^2*a*b^9 - 8*C^2*a^9*b + 4*B^2*a^2*b^8 + B^2*a^4*b^6 + 24*C^2*a^2*b^8 + 32*C^2*a^3*b^7 - 52*C^2*a^4*b^6 - 48*C^2*a^5*b^5 \\
& + 57*C^2*a^6*b^4 + 32*C^2*a^7*b^3 - 32*C^2*a^8*b^2 - 24*B*C*a*b^9 + 8*B*C*a^3*b^7 + 2*B*C*a^5*b^5 - 4*B*C*a^7*b^3))}{(a*b^{10} + b^{11} - 3*a^2*b^9 - 3*a^3 \\
& *b^8 + 3*a^4*b^7 + 3*a^5*b^6 - a^6*b^5 - a^7*b^4) + ((-(a + b)^5*(a - b)^5) \\
& ^{(1/2))*((8*(4*B*b^{15} + 4*C*b^{15} - 6*B*a^2*b^{13} + 6*B*a^3*b^{12} + 2*B*a^6*b^9 \\
& - 2*B*a^7*b^8 - 8*C*a^2*b^{13} + 34*C*a^3*b^{12} + 6*C*a^4*b^{11} - 36*C*a^5*b^{10} \\
& - 4*C*a^6*b^9 + 18*C*a^7*b^8 + 2*C*a^8*b^7 - 4*C*a^9*b^6 - 4*B*a*b^{14} - 1 \\
& 2*C*a*b^{14}))/((a*b^{12} + b^{13} - 3*a^2*b^{11} - 3*a^3*b^{10} + 3*a^4*b^9 + 3*a^5*b \\
& ^8 - a^6*b^7 - a^7*b^6) - (4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^{(1/2} \\
& )*(2*B*b^5 - 2*C*a^5 + B*a^2*b^3 + 5*C*a^3*b^2 - 6*C*a*b^4)*(8*a*b^{15} - 8*a \\
& ^2*b^{14} - 32*a^3*b^{13} + 32*a^4*b^{12} + 48*a^5*b^{11} - 48*a^6*b^{10} - 32*a^7*b^9 \\
& + 32*a^8*b^8 + 8*a^9*b^7 - 8*a^{10}*b^6))/((b^{13} - 5*a^2*b^{11} + 10*a^4*b^9 \\
& - 10*a^6*b^7 + 5*a^8*b^5 - a^{10}*b^3)*(a*b^{10} + b^{11} - 3*a^2*b^9 - 3*a^3*b^8 \\
& + 3*a^4*b^7 + 3*a^5*b^6 - a^6*b^5 - a^7*b^4)))*(2*B*b^5 - 2*C*a^5 + B*a^2* \\
& b^3 + 5*C*a^3*b^2 - 6*C*a*b^4))/((2*(b^{13} - 5*a^2*b^{11} + 10*a^4*b^9 - 10*a^6 \\
& *b^7 + 5*a^8*b^5 - a^{10}*b^3)))*(-(a + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^{(1/2)}*(2*B*b^5 - 2*C* \\
& a^5 + B*a^2*b^3 + 5*C*a^3*b^2 - 6*C*a*b^4)*1i)/((2*(b^{13} - 5*a^2*b^{11} + 10*a \\
& ^4*b^9 - 10*a^6*b^7 + 5*a^8*b^5 - a^{10}*b^3)) + (((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*B \\
& ^2*b^{10} + 8*C^2*a^{10} + 4*C^2*b^{10} - 8*C^2*a*b^9 - 8*C^2*a^9*b + 4*B^2*a^2*b^8 + B^2*a^4*b^6 + 24*C^2*a^2*b^8 + 32*C^2*a^3*b^7 - 52*C^2*a^4*b^6 - 48*C^2 \\
& *a^5*b^5 + 57*C^2*a^6*b^4 + 32*C^2*a^7*b^3 - 32*C^2*a^8*b^2 - 24*B*C*a*b^9 \\
& + 8*B*C*a^3*b^7 + 2*B*C*a^5*b^5 - 4*B*C*a^7*b^3)))/(a*b^{10} + b^{11} - 3*a^2*b^9 \\
& - 3*a^3*b^8 + 3*a^4*b^7 + 3*a^5*b^6 - a^6*b^5 - a^7*b^4) - ((-(a + b)^5* \\
& (a - b)^5)^{(1/2))*((8*(4*B*b^{15} + 4*C*b^{15} - 6*B*a^2*b^{13} + 6*B*a^3*b^{12} + 2 \\
& *B*a^6*b^9 - 2*B*a^7*b^8 - 8*C*a^2*b^{13} + 34*C*a^3*b^{12} + 6*C*a^4*b^{11} - 36 \\
& *C*a^5*b^{10} - 4*C*a^6*b^9 + 18*C*a^7*b^8 + 2*C*a^8*b^7 - 4*C*a^9*b^6 - 4*B* \\
& a*b^{14} - 12*C*a*b^{14}))/((a*b^{12} + b^{13} - 3*a^2*b^{11} - 3*a^3*b^{10} + 3*a^4*b^9 \\
& + 3*a^5*b^8 - a^6*b^7 - a^7*b^6) + (4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^5*(a - \\
& b)^5)^{(1/2)}*(2*B*b^5 - 2*C*a^5 + B*a^2*b^3 + 5*C*a^3*b^2 - 6*C*a*b^4)*(8*a* \\
& b^{15} - 8*a^2*b^{14} - 32*a^3*b^{13} + 32*a^4*b^{12} + 48*a^5*b^{11} - 48*a^6*b^{10} - \\
& 32*a^7*b^9 + 32*a^8*b^8 + 8*a^9*b^7 - 8*a^{10}*b^6))/((b^{13} - 5*a^2*b^{11} + 1 \\
& 0*a^4*b^9 - 10*a^6*b^7 + 5*a^8*b^5 - a^{10}*b^3)*(a*b^{10} + b^{11} - 3*a^2*b^9 - \\
& 3*a^3*b^8 + 3*a^4*b^7 + 3*a^5*b^6 - a^6*b^5 - a^7*b^4)))*(2*B*b^5 - 2*C*a^ \\
& 5 + B*a^2*b^3 + 5*C*a^3*b^2 - 6*C*a*b^4))/((2*(b^{13} - 5*a^2*b^{11} + 10*a^4*b^ \\
& 9 - 10*a^6*b^7 + 5*a^8*b^5 - a^{10}*b^3)))*(-(a + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^{(1/2)}*(2*B* \\
& b^5 - 2*C*a^5 + B*a^2*b^3 + 5*C*a^3*b^2 - 6*C*a*b^4)*1i)/((2*(b^{13} - 5*a^2*b \\
& ^{11} + 10*a^4*b^9 - 10*a^6*b^7 + 5*a^8*b^5 - a^{10}*b^3)))/((16*(4*C^3*a^9 - 4 \\
& *B*C^2*b^9 + 4*B^2*C*b^9 + 12*C^3*a*b^8 - 2*C^3*a^8*b + 24*C^3*a^2*b^7 - 34 \\
& *C^3*a^3*b^6 - 26*C^3*a^4*b^5 + 36*C^3*a^5*b^4 + 13*C^3*a^6*b^3 - 18*C^3*a^7 \\
& *b^2 - 20*B*C^2*a*b^8 + 6*B*C^2*a^2*b^7 + 2*B*C^2*a^3*b^6 + 2*B*C^2*a^5*b^4 \\
& - 2*B*C^2*a^6*b^3 - 2*B*C^2*a^7*b^2 + 4*B^2*C*a^2*b^7 + B^2*C*a^4*b^5))/(( \\
& a*b^{12} + b^{13} - 3*a^2*b^{11} - 3*a^3*b^{10} + 3*a^4*b^9 + 3*a^5*b^8 - a^6*b^7 - \\
& a^7*b^6) - (((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*B^2*b^{10} + 8*C^2*a^{10} + 4*C^2*b^{10} - \\
& 8*C^2*a*b^9 - 8*C^2*a^9*b + 4*B^2*a^2*b^8 + B^2*a^4*b^6 + 24*C^2*a^2*b^8 + \\
& 32*C^2*a^3*b^7 - 52*C^2*a^4*b^6 - 48*C^2*a^5*b^5 + 57*C^2*a^6*b^4 + 32*C^2 \\
& *a^7*b^3 - 32*C^2*a^8*b^2 - 24*B*C*a*b^9 + 8*B*C*a^3*b^7 + 2*B*C*a^5*b^5 - \\
& 4*B*C*a^7*b^3)))/(a*b^{10} + b^{11} - 3*a^2*b^9 - 3*a^3*b^8 + 3*a^4*b^7 + 3*a^5* \\
& b^6 - a^6*b^5 - a^7*b^4) + ((-(a + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^{(1/2))*((8*(4*B*b^{15} + 4* \\
& C*b^{15} - 6*B*a^2*b^{13} + 6*B*a^3*b^{12} + 2*B*a^6*b^9 - 2*B*a^7*b^8 - 8*C*a^2* \\
& b^{13} + 34*C*a^3*b^{12} + 6*C*a^4*b^{11} - 36*C*a^5*b^{10} - 4*C*a^6*b^9 + 18*C*a^ \\
& 7*b^8 + 2*C*a^8*b^7 - 4*C*a^9*b^6 - 4*B*a*b^{14} - 12*C*a*b^{14}))/((a*b^{12} + b^ \\
& 13 - 3*a^2*b^{11} - 3*a^3*b^{10} + 3*a^4*b^9 + 3*a^5*b^8 - a^6*b^7 - a^7*b^6) - \\
& (4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^{(1/2)}*(2*B*b^5 - 2*C*a^5 + B* \\
& a^2*b^3 + 5*C*a^3*b^2 - 6*C*a*b^4)*(8*a*b^{15} - 8*a^2*b^{14} - 32*a^3*b^{13} + 3
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& (2a^4b^{12} + 48a^5b^{11} - 48a^6b^{10} - 32a^7b^9 + 32a^8b^8 + 8a^9b^7 - 8a^{10}b^6) / ((b^{13} - 5a^2b^{11} + 10a^4b^9 - 10a^6b^7 + 5a^8b^5 - a^{10}b^3) * (ab^{10} + b^{11} - 3a^2b^9 - 3a^3b^8 + 3a^4b^7 + 3a^5b^6 - a^6b^5 - a^7b^4)) * (2Bb^5 - 2Ca^5 + Ba^2b^3 + 5Ca^3b^2 - 6C*ab^4) / (2(b^{13} - 5a^2b^{11} + 10a^4b^9 - 10a^6b^7 + 5a^8b^5 - a^{10}b^3)) * (-a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{1/2} * (2Bb^5 - 2Ca^5 + Ba^2b^3 + 5Ca^3b^2 - 6C*ab^4) / (2(b^{13} - 5a^2b^{11} + 10a^4b^9 - 10a^6b^7 + 5a^8b^5 - a^{10}b^3)) + (((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (4B^2b^{10} + 8C^2a^{10} + 4C^2b^{10} - 8C^2a*b^9 - 8C^2a^9*b + 4B^2a^2b^8 + B^2a^4b^6 + 24C^2a^2b^8 + 32C^2a^3b^7 - 52C^2a^4b^6 - 48C^2a^5b^5 + 57C^2a^6b^4 + 32C^2a^7b^3 - 32C^2a^8b^2 - 24B*C*a*b^9 + 8B*C*a^3b^7 + 2B*C*a^5b^5 - 4B*C*a^7b^3)) / (ab^{10} + b^{11} - 3a^2b^9 - 3a^3b^8 + 3a^4b^7 + 3a^5b^6 - a^6b^5 - a^7b^4) - ((-a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{1/2} * ((8*(4Bb^{15} + 4Cb^{15} - 6Ba^2b^{13} + 6Ba^3b^{12} + 2Ba^6b^9 - 2Ba^7b^8 - 8Ca^2b^{13} + 34Ca^3b^{12} + 6Ca^4b^{11} - 36Ca^5b^{10} - 4Ca^6b^9 + 18Ca^7b^8 + 2Ca^8b^7 - 4Ca^9b^6 - 4B*a*b^{14} - 12C*a*b^{14})) / (ab^{12} + b^{13} - 3a^2b^{11} - 3a^3b^{10} + 3a^4b^9 + 3a^5b^8 - a^6b^7 - a^7b^6) + (4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (-a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{1/2} * (2Bb^5 - 2Ca^5 + Ba^2b^3 + 5Ca^3b^2 - 6C*ab^4) * (8a*b^{15} - 8a^2b^{14} - 32a^3b^{13} + 32a^4b^{12} + 48a^5b^{11} - 48a^6b^{10} - 32a^7b^9 + 32a^8b^8 + 8a^9b^7 - 8a^{10}b^6)) / ((b^{13} - 5a^2b^{11} + 10a^4b^9 - 10a^6b^7 + 5a^8b^5 - a^{10}b^3) * (ab^{10} + b^{11} - 3a^2b^9 - 3a^3b^8 + 3a^4b^7 + 3a^5b^6 - a^6b^5 - a^7b^4)) * (2Bb^5 - 2Ca^5 + Ba^2b^3 + 5Ca^3b^2 - 6C*ab^4) / (2(b^{13} - 5a^2b^{11} + 10a^4b^9 - 10a^6b^7 + 5a^8b^5 - a^{10}b^3)) * (-a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{1/2} * (2Bb^5 - 2Ca^5 + Ba^2b^3 + 5Ca^3b^2 - 6C*ab^4) / (2(b^{13} - 5a^2b^{11} + 10a^4b^9 - 10a^6b^7 + 5a^8b^5 - a^{10}b^3)) * (-a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{1/2} * (2Bb^5 - 2Ca^5 + Ba^2b^3 + 5Ca^3b^2 - 6C*ab^4) * i) / (d*(b^{13} - 5a^2b^{11} + 10a^4b^9 - 10a^6b^7 + 5a^8b^5 - a^{10}b^3))
\end{aligned}$$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.810 \quad \int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=180

$$\frac{(a^2(-C) + 3abB - 2b^2C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{d(a-b)^{5/2}(a+b)^{5/2}} + \frac{a(bB - aC) \sin(c+dx)}{2bd(a^2 - b^2)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} + \frac{(a^3C + a^2bB - 4ab^2C + \dots)}{2bd(a^2 - b^2)^2(a+b \cos(c+dx))}$$

[Out]  $-(3*B*a*b-C*a^2-2*C*b^2)*\arctan((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})/(a-b)^{(5/2)/(a+b)^{(5/2)/d+1/2*a*(B*b-C*a)*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2+1/2*(B*a^2*b+2*B*b^3+C*a^3-4*C*a*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.23, antiderivative size = 180, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 32,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.156$ , Rules used = {3021, 2754, 12, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{(a^2(-C) + 3abB - 2b^2C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{d(a-b)^{5/2}(a+b)^{5/2}} + \frac{(a^2bB + a^3C - 4ab^2C + 2b^3B) \sin(c+dx)}{2bd(a^2 - b^2)^2(a+b \cos(c+dx))} + \frac{a(bB - aC)}{2bd(a^2 - b^2)(a+b \cos(c+dx))}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out]  $-(((3*a*b*B - a^2*C - 2*b^2*C)*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[a - b]*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]])/\text{Sqrt}[a + b]))/((a - b)^{(5/2)*(a + b)^{(5/2)*d}) + (a*(b*B - a*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2) + ((a^2*b*B + 2*b^3*B + a^3*C - 4*a*b^2*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*b*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

### Rule 12

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]

### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

### Rule 2659

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 2754

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[(a\*c - b\*d)\*(m + 1) - (b\*c - a\*d)\*(m + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m]

### Rule 3021

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx = \frac{a(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{\int \frac{2b(bB - aC) - (abB + a^2C - 2b^2C) \cos(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx}{2b(a^2 - b^2)}$$

$$= \frac{a(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{(a^2bB + 2b^3B + a^3C - 4ab^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= \frac{a(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{(a^2bB + 2b^3B + a^3C - 4ab^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= \frac{a(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{(a^2bB + 2b^3B + a^3C - 4ab^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= -\frac{(3abB - a^2C - 2b^2C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{(a - b)^{5/2}(a + b)^{5/2}d} + \frac{a(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.85, size = 172, normalized size = 0.96

$$\frac{2(a^2C - 3abB + 2b^2C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{(a-b) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}}\right)}{(b^2 - a^2)^{5/2}} + \frac{(a^3C + a^2bB - 4ab^2C + 2b^3B) \sin(c + dx)}{b(a-b)^2(a+b)^2(a+b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{a(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{b(a-b)(a+b)(a+b \cos(c + dx))^2}$$


---


$$2d$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^3, x]
[Out] (((-2*(-3*a*b*B + a^2*C + 2*b^2*C)*ArcTanh[((a - b)*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/(-a^2 + b^2)^(5/2) + (a*(b*B - a*C)*Sin[c + d*x]))/((a - b)*b*(a + b)*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2) + ((a^2*b*B + 2*b^3*B + a^3*C - 4*a*b^2*C)*Sin[c + d*x])/((a - b)^2*b*(a + b)^2*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]))/(2*d)
```

**fricas [B]** time = 0.52, size = 740, normalized size = 4.11

$$\left[ \frac{(Ca^4 - 3Ba^3b + 2Ca^2b^2 + (Ca^2b^2 - 3Bab^3 + 2Cb^4) \cos(dx + c))^2 + 2(Ca^3b - 3Ba^2b^2 + 2Cab^3) \cos(dx + c)}{4((a^6b^2 - 3a^5b^3 + 3a^4b^4 - 3a^3b^5 + a^2b^6) \cos^2(dx + c) + (a^5b^2 - 3a^4b^3 + 3a^3b^4 - 3a^2b^5 + ab^6) \cos(dx + c) + a^4b^2 - 3a^3b^3 + 3a^2b^4 - 3ab^5 + b^6)} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] [-1/4*((C*a^4 - 3*B*a^3*b + 2*C*a^2*b^2 + (C*a^2*b^2 - 3*B*a*b^3 + 2*C*b^4)
*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*(C*a^3*b - 3*B*a^2*b^2 + 2*C*a*b^3)*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(
-a^2 + b^2)*log((2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + (2*a^2 - b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*sqrt
(-a^2 + b^2)*(a*cos(d*x + c) + b)*sin(d*x + c) - a^2 + 2*b^2)/(b^2*cos(d*x
+ c)^2 + 2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + a^2)) - 2*(2*B*a^5 - 3*C*a^4*b - B*a^3*b^2 +
3*C*a^2*b^3 - B*a*b^4 + (C*a^5 + B*a^4*b - 5*C*a^3*b^2 + B*a^2*b^3 + 4*C*a*
b^4 - 2*B*b^5)*cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/((a^6*b^2 - 3*a^4*b^4 + 3*a^2*b^
6 - b^8)*d*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*(a^7*b - 3*a^5*b^3 + 3*a^3*b^5 - a*b^7)*d*cos
(d*x + c) + (a^8 - 3*a^6*b^2 + 3*a^4*b^4 - a^2*b^6)*d), 1/2*((C*a^4 - 3*B*a
^3*b + 2*C*a^2*b^2 + (C*a^2*b^2 - 3*B*a*b^3 + 2*C*b^4)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*(
C*a^3*b - 3*B*a^2*b^2 + 2*C*a*b^3)*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*arctan(-(a
*cos(d*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*sin(d*x + c))) + (2*B*a^5 - 3*C*a^4*b -
B*a^3*b^2 + 3*C*a^2*b^3 - B*a*b^4 + (C*a^5 + B*a^4*b - 5*C*a^3*b^2 + B*a^2
*b^3 + 4*C*a*b^4 - 2*B*b^5)*cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/((a^6*b^2 - 3*a^4*b
^4 + 3*a^2*b^6 - b^8)*d*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*(a^7*b - 3*a^5*b^3 + 3*a^3*b^5 -
a*b^7)*d*cos(d*x + c) + (a^8 - 3*a^6*b^2 + 3*a^4*b^4 - a^2*b^6)*d)]
```

**giac [B]** time = 0.31, size = 391, normalized size = 2.17

$$\frac{(Ca^2 - 3Bab + 2Cb^2) \left( \pi \left[ \frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right] \operatorname{sgn}(2a-2b) + \arctan \left( \frac{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right) \right)}{(a^4 - 2a^2b^2 + b^4) \sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} + \frac{2Ba^3 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 - Ca^3 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 - Ba^2b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="gi
ac")
```

```
[Out] ((C*a^2 - 3*B*a*b + 2*C*b^2)*(pi*floor(1/2*(d*x + c)/pi + 1/2)*sgn(2*a - 2*
b) + arctan((a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^
2)))/((a^4 - 2*a^2*b^2 + b^4)*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)) + (2*B*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2
*c)^3 - C*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - B*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 3*C
*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + B*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 4*C*a*b^2*
tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 2*B*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 2*B*a^3*tan(1/2*d
*x + 1/2*c) + C*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + B*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 3
*C*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + B*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 4*C*a*b^2*ta
n(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*B*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/((a^4 - 2*a^2*b^2 + b^4)
*(a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a + b)^2))/d
```

**maple [B]** time = 0.12, size = 886, normalized size = 4.92

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3,x)
```

```
[Out] 2/d*a^2/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*
a*b+b^2)*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*B+1/d*b/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1
/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2*a/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*B+2/d/(a*tan(
1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*tan(1/
2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*b^2*B-1/d/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b
)^2*a^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C-4/d/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2
*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c
)^3*C*a*b+2/d/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(
a^2-2*a*b+b^2)*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*a^2*B-1/d/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2
*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a^2-2*a*b+b^2)*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*B*a*b+2/d/(
a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a^2-2*a*b+b^2)*
tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*b^2*B+1/d/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b
```

$$\frac{(a+b)^2}{(a+b)} \frac{(a^2-2ab+b^2) \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c) a^2 C - 4d}{(a \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c))^2 - \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)^2 b + a+b} \frac{(a+b)^2}{(a+b)} \frac{(a^2-2ab+b^2) \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c) C a b - 3d a b}{(a^4-2a^2 b^2+b^4)} \frac{((a-b)(a+b))^{1/2} \arctan(\tan(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c) (a-b) / ((a-b)(a+b))^{1/2})}{((a-b)(a+b))^{1/2}} + \frac{B+1/d a^2}{(a^4-2a^2 b^2+b^4)} \frac{((a-b)(a+b))^{1/2} \arctan(\tan(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c) (a-b) / ((a-b)(a+b))^{1/2})}{((a-b)(a+b))^{1/2}} + \frac{C+2/d}{(a^4-2a^2 b^2+b^4)} \frac{((a-b)(a+b))^{1/2} \arctan(\tan(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c) (a-b) / ((a-b)(a+b))^{1/2})}{((a-b)(a+b))^{1/2}} + b^2 C$$

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see 'assume?' for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad** [B] time = 4.86, size = 248, normalized size = 1.38

$$\frac{\frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 (2B a^2+2B b^2-C a^2+B a b-4C a b)}{(a+b)^2 (a-b)} + \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right) (2B a^2+2B b^2+C a^2-B a b-4C a b)}{(a+b) (a^2-2 a b+b^2)}}{d \left(2 a b + \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 (2 a^2 - 2 b^2) + \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 (a^2 - 2 a b + b^2) + a^2 + b^2\right)} + \frac{\operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right) (2 a-2 b) (a^2)}{2 \sqrt{a+b} (a-b)^{5/2}}\right)}{d (a + b)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3,x)

[Out] 
$$\frac{((\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))^3 * (2*B*a^2 + 2*B*b^2 - C*a^2 + B*a*b - 4*C*a*b)) / ((a + b)^2 * (a - b)) + (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (2*B*a^2 + 2*B*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b - 4*C*a*b)) / ((a + b) * (a^2 - 2*a*b + b^2))}{(d * (2*a*b + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 * (2*a^2 - 2*b^2) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 * (a^2 - 2*a*b + b^2) + a^2 + b^2))} + \frac{(\tan((\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (2*a - 2*b) * (a^2 - 2*a*b + b^2)) / (2*(a + b)^{(1/2)} * (a - b)^{(5/2)})) * (C*a^2 + 2*C*b^2 - 3*B*a*b)) / (d * (a + b)^{(5/2)} * (a - b)^{(5/2))}}$$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.811 \quad \int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=164

$$\frac{(2a^2B - 3abC + b^2B) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{d(a-b)^{5/2}(a+b)^{5/2}} - \frac{(a^2(-C) + 3abB - 2b^2C) \sin(c+dx)}{2d(a^2 - b^2)^2(a+b \cos(c+dx))} - \frac{(bB - aC) \sin(c+dx)}{2d(a^2 - b^2)(a+b \cos(c+dx))}$$

[Out] (2\*B\*a^2+B\*b^2-3\*C\*a\*b)\*arctan((a-b)^(1/2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a+b)^(1/2))/(a-b)^(5/2)/(a+b)^(5/2)/d-1/2\*(B\*b-C\*a)\*sin(d\*x+c)/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2-1/2\*(3\*B\*a\*b-C\*a^2-2\*C\*b^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.25, antiderivative size = 164, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 38,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.132$ , Rules used = {3029, 2754, 12, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{(2a^2B - 3abC + b^2B) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{d(a-b)^{5/2}(a+b)^{5/2}} - \frac{(a^2(-C) + 3abB - 2b^2C) \sin(c+dx)}{2d(a^2 - b^2)^2(a+b \cos(c+dx))} - \frac{(bB - aC) \sin(c+dx)}{2d(a^2 - b^2)(a+b \cos(c+dx))}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out] ((2\*a^2\*B + b^2\*B - 3\*a\*b\*C)\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[a + b]])/((a - b)^(5/2)\*(a + b)^(5/2)\*d) - ((b\*B - a\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) - ((3\*a\*b\*B - a^2\*C - 2\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

#### Rule 12

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 2659

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2754

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[(a\*c - b\*d)\*(m + 1) - (b\*c - a\*d)\*(m + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m]



Rule 3029

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_.)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx &= \int \frac{B + C \cos(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx \\ &= -\frac{(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{2(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{\int \frac{-2(aB - bC) + (bB - aC) \cos(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx}{2(a^2 - b^2)} \\ &= -\frac{(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{2(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(3abB - a^2C - 2b^2C)}{2(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} \\ &= -\frac{(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{2(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(3abB - a^2C - 2b^2C)}{2(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} \\ &= -\frac{(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{2(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(3abB - a^2C - 2b^2C)}{2(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} \\ &= \frac{(2a^2B + b^2B - 3abC) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{(a-b)^{5/2}(a+b)^{5/2}d} - \frac{(3abB - a^2C - 2b^2C)}{2(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.68, size = 157, normalized size = 0.96

$$\frac{(a^2C - 3abB + 2b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{(a-b)^2(a+b)^2(a+b \cos(c+dx))} - \frac{2(2a^2B - 3abC + b^2B) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{(a-b) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}}\right)}{(b^2 - a^2)^{5/2}} + \frac{(aC - bB) \sin(c + dx)}{(a-b)(a+b)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x])/(a + b*Cos[c +
d*x])^3, x]
```

```
[Out] ((-2*(2*a^2*B + b^2*B - 3*a*b*C)*ArcTanh[((a - b)*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a
^2 + b^2]))/(-a^2 + b^2)^(5/2) + (((-b*B) + a*C)*Sin[c + d*x])/((a - b)*(a
+ b)*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2) + (((-3*a*b*B + a^2*C + 2*b^2*C)*Sin[c + d*x])/
((a - b)^2*(a + b)^2*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])))/(2*d)
```

**fricas [B]** time = 0.62, size = 742, normalized size = 4.52

$$\left[ \frac{(2Ba^4 - 3Ca^3b + Ba^2b^2 + (2Ba^2b^2 - 3Cab^3 + Bb^4) \cos(dx + c))^2 + 2(2Ba^3b - 3Ca^2b^2 + Bab^3) \cos(dx + c)}{4((a^6b^2 - 3a^5b^2 + 3a^4b^3 - 3a^3b^4 + 3a^2b^5 - ab^6) \cos(dx + c) + (a^6b^2 - 3a^5b^2 + 3a^4b^3 - 3a^3b^4 + 3a^2b^5 - ab^6))} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [-1/4\*((2\*B\*a^4 - 3\*C\*a^3\*b + B\*a^2\*b^2 + (2\*B\*a^2\*b^2 - 3\*C\*a\*b^3 + B\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(2\*B\*a^3\*b - 3\*C\*a^2\*b^2 + B\*a\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*log((2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*a^2 - b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)\*sin(d\*x + c) - a^2 + 2\*b^2)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)) - 2\*(2\*C\*a^5 - 4\*B\*a^4\*b - C\*a^3\*b^2 + 5\*B\*a^2\*b^3 - C\*a\*b^4 - B\*b^5 + (C\*a^4\*b - 3\*B\*a^3\*b^2 + C\*a^2\*b^3 + 3\*B\*a\*b^4 - 2\*C\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)]/((a^6\*b^2 - 3\*a^4\*b^4 + 3\*a^2\*b^6 - b^8)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(a^7\*b - 3\*a^5\*b^3 + 3\*a^3\*b^5 - a\*b^7)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + (a^8 - 3\*a^6\*b^2 + 3\*a^4\*b^4 - a^2\*b^6)\*d), 1/2\*((2\*B\*a^4 - 3\*C\*a^3\*b + B\*a^2\*b^2 + (2\*B\*a^2\*b^2 - 3\*C\*a\*b^3 + B\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(2\*B\*a^3\*b - 3\*C\*a^2\*b^2 + B\*a\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*arctan(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*sin(d\*x + c))) + (2\*C\*a^5 - 4\*B\*a^4\*b - C\*a^3\*b^2 + 5\*B\*a^2\*b^3 - C\*a\*b^4 - B\*b^5 + (C\*a^4\*b - 3\*B\*a^3\*b^2 + C\*a^2\*b^3 + 3\*B\*a\*b^4 - 2\*C\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)]/((a^6\*b^2 - 3\*a^4\*b^4 + 3\*a^2\*b^6 - b^8)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(a^7\*b - 3\*a^5\*b^3 + 3\*a^3\*b^5 - a\*b^7)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + (a^8 - 3\*a^6\*b^2 + 3\*a^4\*b^4 - a^2\*b^6)\*d)]

**giac [B]** time = 0.72, size = 390, normalized size = 2.38

$$\frac{(2Ba^2-3Cab+Bb^2)\left(\pi\left[\frac{dx+c}{2\pi}+\frac{1}{2}\right]\operatorname{sgn}(2a-2b)+\arctan\left(\frac{a\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)-b\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2-b^2}}\right)\right)}{(a^4-2a^2b^2+b^4)\sqrt{a^2-b^2}} + \frac{2Ca^3\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^3-4Ba^2b\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^3-Ca^2b\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2-b^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] ((2\*B\*a^2 - 3\*C\*a\*b + B\*b^2)\*(pi\*floor(1/2\*(d\*x + c)/pi + 1/2)\*sgn(2\*a - 2\*b) + arctan((a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))/((a^4 - 2\*a^2\*b^2 + b^4)\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)) + (2\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 4\*B\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - C\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 3\*B\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + C\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + B\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 2\*C\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 2\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 4\*B\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + C\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 3\*B\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + C\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + B\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 2\*C\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/((a^4 - 2\*a^2\*b^2 + b^4)\*(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a + b)^2))/d

**maple [B]** time = 0.18, size = 886, normalized size = 5.40

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

[Out] -4/d\*b/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^2\*a/(a-b)/(a^2+2\*a\*b+b^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*B-1/d/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2\*a\*b+b^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*b^2\*B+2/d/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^2\*a^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2\*a\*b+b^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*C+1/d/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2\*a\*b+b^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*C\*a\*b+2/d/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2\*a\*b+b^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*b^2\*C-4/d/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a^2-2\*a\*b+b^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*B\*a\*b+1/d/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a^2-2\*a\*b+b^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*b^2\*B+2/d/

$$(a \tan(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 - \tan(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 b + a + b)^2 / (a + b) / (a^2 - 2 a b + b^2) * \tan(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) * a^2 C - 1/d / (a \tan(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 - \tan(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 b + a + b)^2 / (a + b) / (a^2 - 2 a b + b^2) * \tan(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) * C * a * b + 2/d / (a \tan(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 - \tan(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 b + a + b)^2 / (a + b) / (a^2 - 2 a b + b^2) * \tan(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) * b^2 C + 2/d * a^2 / (a^4 - 2 a^2 b^2 + b^4) / ((a - b) * (a + b))^{1/2} * \arctan(\tan(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) * (a - b) / ((a - b) * (a + b))^{1/2}) * B + 1/d * b^2 / (a^4 - 2 a^2 b^2 + b^4) / ((a - b) * (a + b))^{1/2} * \arctan(\tan(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) * (a - b) / ((a - b) * (a + b))^{1/2}) * B - 3/d * b / (a^4 - 2 a^2 b^2 + b^4) / ((a - b) * (a + b))^{1/2} * \arctan(\tan(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) * (a - b) / ((a - b) * (a + b))^{1/2}) * C * a$$

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see 'assume?' for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad** [B] time = 4.79, size = 248, normalized size = 1.51

$$\frac{\frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 (2Ca^2 - Bb^2 + 2Cb^2 - 4Bab + Cab)}{(a+b)^2(a-b)} + \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) (Bb^2 + 2Ca^2 + 2Cb^2 - 4Bab - Cab)}{(a+b)(a^2 - 2ab + b^2)}}{d \left( 2ab + \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 (2a^2 - 2b^2) + \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 (a^2 - 2ab + b^2) + a^2 + b^2 \right)} + \frac{\operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) (2a - 2b) (a^2 - 2ab + b^2)}{2\sqrt{a+b}(a-b)^{5/2}}\right)}{d(a + b)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3),x)

[Out] ((tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*(2\*C\*a^2 - B\*b^2 + 2\*C\*b^2 - 4\*B\*a\*b + C\*a\*b))/((a + b)^2\*(a - b)) + (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(B\*b^2 + 2\*C\*a^2 + 2\*C\*b^2 - 4\*B\*a\*b - C\*a\*b))/((a + b)\*(a^2 - 2\*a\*b + b^2)))/(d\*(2\*a\*b + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2\*(2\*a^2 - 2\*b^2) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^4\*(a^2 - 2\*a\*b + b^2) + a^2 + b^2)) + (atan((tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(2\*a - 2\*b)\*(a^2 - 2\*a\*b + b^2))/(2\*(a + b)^(1/2)\*(a - b)^(5/2)))\*(2\*B\*a^2 + B\*b^2 - 3\*C\*a\*b))/(d\*(a + b)^(5/2)\*(a - b)^(5/2))

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(B + C \cos(c + dx)) \cos(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3,x)

[Out] Integral((B + C\*cos(c + d\*x))\*cos(c + d\*x)\*sec(c + d\*x)/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*\*3, x)

$$3.812 \quad \int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=214

$$\frac{B \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{a^3 d} + \frac{b(bB - aC) \sin(c+dx)}{2ad(a^2 - b^2)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} + \frac{b(-3a^3C + 5a^2bB - 2b^3B) \sin(c+dx)}{2a^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2(a+b \cos(c+dx))} - \frac{(-2a^5C + 6a^4bB - 2a^3b^2C + 6a^2b^3B - 2a^5C + 2b^5B) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^3d(a-b)^{5/2}(a+b)^{5/2}} + \frac{b(5a^2bB - 3a^3C - 2b^3B) \sin(c+dx)}{2a^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2(a+b \cos(c+dx))} + \frac{2a^5C - 6a^4bB + 2a^3b^2C - 6a^2b^3B + 2a^5C - 2b^5B}{2a^3d(a-b)^{5/2}(a+b)^{5/2}}$$

[Out]  $-(6*B*a^4*b-5*B*a^2*b^3+2*B*b^5-2*C*a^5-C*a^3*b^2)*\arctan((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})/a^3/(a-b)^{(5/2)/(a+b)^{(5/2)/d+B*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/a^3/d+1/2*b*(B*b-C*a)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{2+1/2*b*(5*B*a^2*b-2*B*b^3-3*C*a^3)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.80, antiderivative size = 214, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.175$ , Rules used = {3029, 3000, 3055, 3001, 3770, 2659, 205}

$$-\frac{(-5a^2b^3B - a^3b^2C + 6a^4bB - 2a^5C + 2b^5B) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^3d(a-b)^{5/2}(a+b)^{5/2}} + \frac{b(5a^2bB - 3a^3C - 2b^3B) \sin(c+dx)}{2a^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2(a+b \cos(c+dx))} + \frac{2a^5C - 6a^4bB + 2a^3b^2C - 6a^2b^3B + 2a^5C - 2b^5B}{2a^3d(a-b)^{5/2}(a+b)^{5/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out]  $-(6*a^4*b*B - 5*a^2*b^3*B + 2*b^5*B - 2*a^5*C - a^3*b^2*C)*\operatorname{ArcTan}[\frac{\sqrt{a-b}*\tan((c+d*x)/2)}{\sqrt{a+b}}]/(a^3*(a-b)^{(5/2)}*(a+b)^{(5/2)*d}) + (B*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin(c+d*x)])/(a^3*d) + (b*(b*B - a*C)*\sin(c+d*x))/(2*a*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a+b*\cos(c+d*x))^2) + (b*(5*a^2*b*B - 2*b^3*B - 3*a^3*C)*\sin(c+d*x))/(2*a^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*(a+b*\cos(c+d*x)))$

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 2659

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 3000

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(1 + n))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[(a\*A - b\*B)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(m + 1) + b\*d\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*(m + n + 2) + (A\*b - a\*B)\*(a\*d\*(m + 1) - b\*c\*(m + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*d\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && RationalQ[m] && m < -1 && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

Rule 3001

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(b*c - a*d), Int[1/(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] + Dist[(B*c - A*d)/(b*c - a*d), Int[1/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3029

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

Rule 3055

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^n)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx &= \int \frac{(B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx \\
&= \frac{b(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{2a(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \int \frac{(2(a^2 - b^2)B - 2a(bB - aC)C)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx \\
&= \frac{b(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{2a(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{b(5a^2bB - 2b^3B - 3a^2C)}{2a^2(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} \\
&= \frac{b(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{2a(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{b(5a^2bB - 2b^3B - 3a^2C)}{2a^2(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} \\
&= \frac{B \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^3 d} + \frac{b(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{2a(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} \\
&= -\frac{(6a^4bB - 5a^2b^3B + 2b^5B - 2a^5C - a^3b^2C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^3(a-b)^{5/2}(a+b)^{5/2}d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.30, size = 269, normalized size = 1.26

$$\cos(c + dx)(B \sec(c + dx) + C) \left( \frac{a^2 b(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{(a-b)(a+b)(a+b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{ab(-3a^3 C + 5a^2 bB - 2b^3 B) \sin(c + dx)}{(a-b)^2(a+b)^2(a+b \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{2(2a^5 C - 6a^4 bB + a^3 b^2 C + 5a^2 b^3 B - 2b^5 B)}{(b^2 - a^2)} \right)$$


---


$$2a^3 d(B + C)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out] (Cos[c + d\*x]\*(C + B\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*((-2\*(-6\*a^4\*b\*B + 5\*a^2\*b^3\*B - 2\*b^5\*B + 2\*a^5\*C + a^3\*b^2\*C)\*ArcTanh[((a - b)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]))/(-a^2 + b^2)^(5/2) - 2\*B\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + 2\*B\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + (a^2\*b\*(b\*B - a\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((a - b)\*(a + b)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + (a\*b\*(5\*a^2\*b\*B - 2\*b^3\*B - 3\*a^3\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((a - b)^2\*(a + b)^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])))/(2\*a^3\*d\*(B + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

**fricas [B]** time = 22.22, size = 1400, normalized size = 6.54

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/4\*((2\*C\*a^7 - 6\*B\*a^6\*b + C\*a^5\*b^2 + 5\*B\*a^4\*b^3 - 2\*B\*a^2\*b^5 + (2\*C\*a^5\*b^2 - 6\*B\*a^4\*b^3 + C\*a^3\*b^4 + 5\*B\*a^2\*b^5 - 2\*B\*b^7)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(2\*C\*a^6\*b - 6\*B\*a^5\*b^2 + C\*a^4\*b^3 + 5\*B\*a^3\*b^4 - 2\*B\*a\*b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*log((2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*a^2 - b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c))^2 - 2\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)\*sin(d\*x + c) - a^2 + 2\*b^2)/(b^2 - a^2) - 2\*B\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + 2\*B\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + (a^2\*b\*(b\*B - a\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((a - b)\*(a + b)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + (a\*b\*(5\*a^2\*b\*B - 2\*b^3\*B - 3\*a^3\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((a - b)^2\*(a + b)^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])))/(2\*a^3\*d\*(B + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]))]

$$2*\cos(dx + c)^2 + 2*a*b*\cos(dx + c) + a^2)) + 2*(B*a^8 - 3*B*a^6*b^2 + 3*B*a^4*b^4 - B*a^2*b^6 + (B*a^6*b^2 - 3*B*a^4*b^4 + 3*B*a^2*b^6 - B*b^8)*\cos(dx + c)^2 + 2*(B*a^7*b - 3*B*a^5*b^3 + 3*B*a^3*b^5 - B*a*b^7)*\cos(dx + c)) * \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 2*(B*a^8 - 3*B*a^6*b^2 + 3*B*a^4*b^4 - B*a^2*b^6 + (B*a^6*b^2 - 3*B*a^4*b^4 + 3*B*a^2*b^6 - B*b^8)*\cos(dx + c)^2 + 2*(B*a^7*b - 3*B*a^5*b^3 + 3*B*a^3*b^5 - B*a*b^7)*\cos(dx + c)) * \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 2*(4*C*a^7*b - 6*B*a^6*b^2 - 5*C*a^5*b^3 + 9*B*a^4*b^4 + C*a^3*b^5 - 3*B*a^2*b^6 + (3*C*a^6*b^2 - 5*B*a^5*b^3 - 3*C*a^4*b^4 + 7*B*a^3*b^5 - 2*B*a*b^7)*\cos(dx + c)) * \sin(dx + c) / ((a^9*b^2 - 3*a^7*b^4 + 3*a^5*b^6 - a^3*b^8) * d * \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2*(a^10*b - 3*a^8*b^3 + 3*a^6*b^5 - a^4*b^7) * d * \cos(dx + c) + (a^11 - 3*a^9*b^2 + 3*a^7*b^4 - a^5*b^6) * d), 1/2*((2*C*a^7 - 6*B*a^6*b + C*a^5*b^2 + 5*B*a^4*b^3 - 2*B*a^2*b^5 + (2*C*a^5*b^2 - 6*B*a^4*b^3 + C*a^3*b^4 + 5*B*a^2*b^5 - 2*B*b^7)*\cos(dx + c)^2 + 2*(2*C*a^6*b - 6*B*a^5*b^2 + C*a^4*b^3 + 5*B*a^3*b^4 - 2*B*a*b^6)*\cos(dx + c)) * \sqrt{a^2 - b^2}) * \arctan(-(a * \cos(dx + c) + b) / (\sqrt{a^2 - b^2} * \sin(dx + c))) + (B*a^8 - 3*B*a^6*b^2 + 3*B*a^4*b^4 - B*a^2*b^6 + (B*a^6*b^2 - 3*B*a^4*b^4 + 3*B*a^2*b^6 - B*b^8)*\cos(dx + c)^2 + 2*(B*a^7*b - 3*B*a^5*b^3 + 3*B*a^3*b^5 - B*a*b^7)*\cos(dx + c)) * \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - (B*a^8 - 3*B*a^6*b^2 + 3*B*a^4*b^4 - B*a^2*b^6 + (B*a^6*b^2 - 3*B*a^4*b^4 + 3*B*a^2*b^6 - B*b^8)*\cos(dx + c)^2 + 2*(B*a^7*b - 3*B*a^5*b^3 + 3*B*a^3*b^5 - B*a*b^7)*\cos(dx + c)) * \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) - (4*C*a^7*b - 6*B*a^6*b^2 - 5*C*a^5*b^3 + 9*B*a^4*b^4 + C*a^3*b^5 - 3*B*a^2*b^6 + (3*C*a^6*b^2 - 5*B*a^5*b^3 - 3*C*a^4*b^4 + 7*B*a^3*b^5 - 2*B*a*b^7)*\cos(dx + c)) * \sin(dx + c) / ((a^9*b^2 - 3*a^7*b^4 + 3*a^5*b^6 - a^3*b^8) * d * \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2*(a^10*b - 3*a^8*b^3 + 3*a^6*b^5 - a^4*b^7) * d * \cos(dx + c) + (a^11 - 3*a^9*b^2 + 3*a^7*b^4 - a^5*b^6) * d))]$$

**giac [B]** time = 0.51, size = 481, normalized size = 2.25

$$\frac{(2Ca^5 - 6Ba^4b + Ca^3b^2 + 5Ba^2b^3 - 2Bb^5) \left( \pi \left[ \frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right] \operatorname{sgn}(2a-2b) + \arctan \left( \frac{a \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) - b \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right) \right)}{(a^7 - 2a^5b^2 + a^3b^4) \sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} + \frac{B \log \left( \left| \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) + 1 \right| \right)}{a^3} - \frac{B \log \left( \left| \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) - 1 \right| \right)}{a^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^2/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] ((2\*C\*a^5 - 6\*B\*a^4\*b + C\*a^3\*b^2 + 5\*B\*a^2\*b^3 - 2\*B\*b^5)\*(pi\*floor(1/2\*(dx + c)/pi + 1/2)\*sgn(2\*a - 2\*b) + arctan((a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))/((a^7 - 2\*a^5\*b^2 + a^3\*b^4)\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)) + B\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1))/a^3 - B\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1))/a^3 - (4\*C\*a^4\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 6\*B\*a^3\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 3\*C\*a^3\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 5\*B\*a^2\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - C\*a^2\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 3\*B\*a\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 2\*B\*b^5\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 4\*C\*a^4\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 6\*B\*a^3\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 3\*C\*a^3\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 5\*B\*a^2\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - C\*a^2\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 3\*B\*a\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 2\*B\*b^5\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/((a^6 - 2\*a^4\*b^2 + a^2\*b^4)\*(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a + b)^2))/d

**maple [B]** time = 0.26, size = 1045, normalized size = 4.88

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^2/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^3,x)

[Out] 6/d/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2\*a\*b+b^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*b^2\*B+1/d/a/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)

$$\begin{aligned} & /2*c)^{2*b+a+b}^{2*b^3/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{3*B-2/d/a^2/(} \\ & a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{2*b+a+b}^{2*b^4/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b} \\ & ^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{3*B-4/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2} \\ & *b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{3*C*a*b-1/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d} \\ & *x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{2*b+a+b}^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x} \\ & +1/2*c)^{3*b^2*C+6/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{2*b+a+b}^{2*b} \\ & ^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*B-1/d/a/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2} \\ & *d*x+1/2*c)^{2*b+a+b}^{2*b^3/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*B-2/d/a^2/(a*ta} \\ & n(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{2*b+a+b}^{2*b^4/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2*} \\ & d*x+1/2*c)*B-4/d*a/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{2*b+a+b}^{2*b} \\ & / (a+b)/(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C+1/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+} \\ & 1/2*c)^{2*b+a+b}^{2*b^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C-6/d*a*b/(a^4-2*a^2} \\ & *b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))} \\ & ^{(1/2))*B+5/d/a/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+} \\ & 1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2))*B*b^3-2/d/a^3/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*} \\ & (a+b))^{(1/2)*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2))*B*b^5+2/d} \\ & *a^2/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b} \\ & )/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2))*C+1/d/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)*\arctan} \\ & (\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2))*b^2*C-1/d/a^3*B*\ln(\tan(1/2*d} \\ & *x+1/2*c)-1)+1/d/a^3*B*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1) \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x,  
algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested a  
dditional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* h  
elp (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for  
more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad** [B] time = 10.94, size = 6911, normalized size = 32.29

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)  
)^3),x)

[Out] ((tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*(2\*B\*b^4 - 6\*B\*a^2\*b^2 + C\*a^2\*b^2 - B\*a\*b^3 + 4\*C\*a  
^3\*b))/((a^2\*b - a^3)\*(a + b)^2) - (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(2\*B\*b^4 - 6\*B\*a^2\*b  
^2 - C\*a^2\*b^2 + B\*a\*b^3 + 4\*C\*a^3\*b))/((a + b)\*(a^4 - 2\*a^3\*b + a^2\*b^2))  
/(d\*(2\*a\*b + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2\*(2\*a^2 - 2\*b^2) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^4\*(a  
^2 - 2\*a\*b + b^2) + a^2 + b^2)) - (B\*atan(-(B\*((B\*((8\*(4\*B\*a^15 + 4\*C\*a^15  
- 4\*B\*a^6\*b^9 + 2\*B\*a^7\*b^8 + 18\*B\*a^8\*b^7 - 4\*B\*a^9\*b^6 - 36\*B\*a^10\*b^5 +  
6\*B\*a^11\*b^4 + 34\*B\*a^12\*b^3 - 8\*B\*a^13\*b^2 - 2\*C\*a^8\*b^7 + 2\*C\*a^9\*b^6 +  
6\*C\*a^12\*b^3 - 6\*C\*a^13\*b^2 - 12\*B\*a^14\*b - 4\*C\*a^14\*b)))/(a^12\*b + a^13 - a  
^6\*b^7 - a^7\*b^6 + 3\*a^8\*b^5 + 3\*a^9\*b^4 - 3\*a^10\*b^3 - 3\*a^11\*b^2) - (8\*B\*  
tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(8\*a^15\*b - 8\*a^6\*b^10 + 8\*a^7\*b^9 + 32\*a^8\*b^8 - 32\*a^9  
\*b^7 - 48\*a^10\*b^6 + 48\*a^11\*b^5 + 32\*a^12\*b^4 - 32\*a^13\*b^3 - 8\*a^14\*b^2))  
/(a^3\*(a^10\*b + a^11 - a^4\*b^7 - a^5\*b^6 + 3\*a^6\*b^5 + 3\*a^7\*b^4 - 3\*a^8\*b^  
3 - 3\*a^9\*b^2)))/a^3 - (8\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(4\*B^2\*a^10 + 8\*B^2\*b^10 + 4\*  
C^2\*a^10 - 8\*B^2\*a\*b^9 - 8\*B^2\*a^9\*b - 32\*B^2\*a^2\*b^8 + 32\*B^2\*a^3\*b^7 + 57  
\*B^2\*a^4\*b^6 - 48\*B^2\*a^5\*b^5 - 52\*B^2\*a^6\*b^4 + 32\*B^2\*a^7\*b^3 + 24\*B^2\*a^  
8\*b^2 + C^2\*a^6\*b^4 + 4\*C^2\*a^8\*b^2 - 24\*B\*C\*a^9\*b - 4\*B\*C\*a^3\*b^7 + 2\*B\*C\*  
a^5\*b^5 + 8\*B\*C\*a^7\*b^3))/((a^10\*b + a^11 - a^4\*b^7 - a^5\*b^6 + 3\*a^6\*b^5 +  
3\*a^7\*b^4 - 3\*a^8\*b^3 - 3\*a^9\*b^2))\*1i)/a^3 - (B\*((B\*((8\*(4\*B\*a^15 + 4\*C\*a^



$$\begin{aligned}
& 15 - 4Ba^6b^9 + 2Ba^7b^8 + 18Ba^8b^7 - 4Ba^9b^6 - 36Ba^{10}b^5 \\
& + 6Ba^{11}b^4 + 34Ba^{12}b^3 - 8Ba^{13}b^2 - 2Ca^8b^7 + 2Ca^9b^6 \\
& + 6Ca^{12}b^3 - 6Ca^{13}b^2 - 12Ba^{14}b - 4Ca^{14}b) / (a^{12}b + a^{13} - \\
& a^6b^7 - a^7b^6 + 3a^8b^5 + 3a^9b^4 - 3a^{10}b^3 - 3a^{11}b^2) + (8 \\
& B \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) * (8a^{15}b - 8a^6b^{10} + 8a^7b^9 + 32a^8b^8 - 32a^9b^7 \\
& - 48a^{10}b^6 + 48a^{11}b^5 + 32a^{12}b^4 - 32a^{13}b^3 - 8a^{14}b^2 \\
& )) / (a^3 * (a^{10}b + a^{11} - a^4b^7 - a^5b^6 + 3a^6b^5 + 3a^7b^4 - 3a^8b^3 \\
& - 3a^9b^2))) / a^3 + (8 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) * (4B^2a^{10} + 8B^2b^{10} + \\
& 4C^2a^{10} - 8B^2a^*b^9 - 8B^2a^9b - 32B^2a^2b^8 + 32B^2a^3b^7 + \\
& 57B^2a^4b^6 - 48B^2a^5b^5 - 52B^2a^6b^4 + 32B^2a^7b^3 + 24B^2a^8b^2 \\
& + C^2a^6b^4 + 4C^2a^8b^2 - 24B^2Ca^9b - 4B^2Ca^3b^7 + 2B^2Ca^5b^5 \\
& + 8B^2Ca^7b^3)) / (a^{10}b + a^{11} - a^4b^7 - a^5b^6 + 3a^6b^5 \\
& + 3a^7b^4 - 3a^8b^3 - 3a^9b^2)) * i) / a^3) / ((16 * (4B^3b^9 + 4B^2C^2a^9 \\
& - 4B^2Ca^9 - 2B^3a^*b^8 + 12B^3a^8b - 18B^3a^2b^7 + 13B^3a^3b^6 \\
& + 36B^3a^4b^5 - 26B^3a^5b^4 - 34B^3a^6b^3 + 24B^3a^7b^2 - 20B^2Ca^8b \\
& + B^2Ca^5b^4 + 4B^2Ca^7b^2 - 2B^2Ca^2b^7 - 2B^2Ca^3b^6 + 2B^2Ca^4b^5 \\
& + 2B^2Ca^6b^3 + 6B^2Ca^7b^2)) / (a^{12}b + a^{13} - a^6b^7 - a^7b^6 + 3a^8b^5 \\
& + 3a^9b^4 - 3a^{10}b^3 - 3a^{11}b^2) + (B * ((B * ((8 * (4Ba^{15} + 4Ca^{15} - 4Ba^6b^9 \\
& + 2Ba^7b^8 + 18Ba^8b^7 - 4Ba^9b^6 - 36Ba^{10}b^5 + 6Ba^{11}b^4 + 34Ba^{12}b^3 \\
& - 8Ba^{13}b^2 - 2Ca^8b^7 + 2Ca^9b^6 + 6Ca^{12}b^3 - 6Ca^{13}b^2 - 12Ba^{14}b \\
& - 4Ca^{14}b)) / (a^{12}b + a^{13} - a^6b^7 - a^7b^6 + 3a^8b^5 + 3a^9b^4 \\
& - 3a^{10}b^3 - 3a^{11}b^2) - (8B \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) * (8a^{15}b - 8a^6b^{10} \\
& + 8a^7b^9 + 32a^8b^8 - 32a^9b^7 - 48a^{10}b^6 + 48a^{11}b^5 + 32a^{12}b^4 \\
& - 32a^{13}b^3 - 8a^{14}b^2)) / (a^3 * (a^{10}b + a^{11} - a^4b^7 - a^5b^6 \\
& + 3a^6b^5 + 3a^7b^4 - 3a^8b^3 - 3a^9b^2)))) / a^3 - (8 \tan(c/2 + (dx) \\
& ) / 2) * (4B^2a^{10} + 8B^2b^{10} + 4C^2a^{10} - 8B^2a^*b^9 - 8B^2a^9b - 32 \\
& B^2a^2b^8 + 32B^2a^3b^7 + 57B^2a^4b^6 - 48B^2a^5b^5 - 52B^2a^6b^4 + 32B^2a^7b^3 \\
& + 24B^2a^8b^2 + C^2a^6b^4 + 4C^2a^8b^2 - 24B^2Ca^9b - 4B^2Ca^3b^7 + 2B^2Ca^5b^5 \\
& + 8B^2Ca^7b^3)) / (a^{10}b + a^{11} - a^4b^7 - a^5b^6 + 3a^6b^5 + 3a^7b^4 - 3a^8b^3 \\
& - 3a^9b^2))) / a^3 + (B * ((B * ((8 * (4Ba^{15} + 4Ca^{15} - 4Ba^6b^9 + 2Ba^7b^8 \\
& + 18Ba^8b^7 - 4Ba^9b^6 - 36Ba^{10}b^5 + 6Ba^{11}b^4 + 34Ba^{12}b^3 - 8Ba^{13}b^2 \\
& - 2Ca^8b^7 + 2Ca^9b^6 + 6Ca^{12}b^3 - 6Ca^{13}b^2 - 12Ba^{14}b - 4Ca^{14}b)) / (a^{12}b \\
& + a^{13} - a^6b^7 - a^7b^6 + 3a^8b^5 + 3a^9b^4 - 3a^{10}b^3 - 3a^{11}b^2) + (8B \tan(c/2 \\
& + (dx)/2) * (8a^{15}b - 8a^6b^{10} + 8a^7b^9 + 32a^8b^8 - 32a^9b^7 - 48a^{10}b^6 \\
& + 48a^{11}b^5 + 32a^{12}b^4 - 32a^{13}b^3 - 8a^{14}b^2)) / (a^3 * (a^{10}b + a^{11} - a^4b^7 \\
& - a^5b^6 + 3a^6b^5 + 3a^7b^4 - 3a^8b^3 - 3a^9b^2)))) / a^3) * 2i) / (a^3 * d) - \\
& (\operatorname{atan}((((8 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) * (4B^2a^{10} + 8B^2b^{10} + 4C^2a^{10} - 8B^2a^*b^9 \\
& - 8B^2a^9b - 32B^2a^2b^8 + 32B^2a^3b^7 + 57B^2a^4b^6 - 48B^2a^5b^5 - 52B^2a^6b^4 \\
& + 32B^2a^7b^3 + 24B^2a^8b^2 + C^2a^6b^4 + 4C^2a^8b^2 - 24B^2Ca^9b - 4B^2Ca^3b^7 \\
& + 2B^2Ca^5b^5 + 8B^2Ca^7b^3)) / (a^{10}b + a^{11} - a^4b^7 - a^5b^6 + 3a^6b^5 + 3a^7b^4 \\
& - 3a^8b^3 - 3a^9b^2) - ((- (a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * ((8 * (4Ba^{15} \\
& + 4Ca^{15} - 4Ba^6b^9 + 2Ba^7b^8 + 18Ba^8b^7 - 4Ba^9b^6 - 36Ba^{10}b^5 + 6Ba^{11}b^4 \\
& + 34Ba^{12}b^3 - 8Ba^{13}b^2 - 2Ca^8b^7 + 2Ca^9b^6 + 6Ca^{12}b^3 - 6Ca^{13}b^2 - 12Ba^{14}b \\
& - 4Ca^{14}b)) / (a^{12}b + a^{13} - a^6b^7 - a^7b^6 + 3a^8b^5 + 3a^9b^4 - 3a^{10}b^3 - 3a^{11}b^2) \\
& - (4 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) * (- (a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * (2Ca^5 - 2Bb^5 \\
& + 5Ba^2b^3 + Ca^3b^2 - 6Ba^4b) * (8a^{15}b - 8a^6b^{10} + 8a^7b^9 + 32a^8b^8 - 32a^9b^7 \\
& - 48a^{10}b^6 + 48a^{11}b^5 + 32a^{12}b^4 - 32a^{13}b^3 - 8a^{14}b^2)) / ((a^{13} - a^3b^{10} + 5a^5b^8 - 10a^7b^6 + 10a^9b^4 \\
& - 5a^{11}b^2)) * (a^{10}b + a^{11} - a^4b^7 - a^5b^6 + 3a^6b^5 + 3a^7b^4 - 3a^8b^3 - 3a^9b^2))) / a^3
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & 7*b^4 - 3*a^8*b^3 - 3*a^9*b^2)))*(2*C*a^5 - 2*B*b^5 + 5*B*a^2*b^3 + C*a^3*b \\
 & ^2 - 6*B*a^4*b)))/(2*(a^{13} - a^3*b^{10} + 5*a^5*b^8 - 10*a^7*b^6 + 10*a^9*b^4 \\
 & - 5*a^{11}*b^2)))*(-(a + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^{(1/2)}*(2*C*a^5 - 2*B*b^5 + 5*B*a^2*b^3 + C*a^3*b^2 - 6*B*a^4*b)*1i)/(2*(a^{13} - a^3*b^{10} + 5*a^5*b^8 - 10*a^7*b^6 + 10*a^9*b^4 - 5*a^{11}*b^2)) + (((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*B^2*a^{10} + 8*B^2 *b^{10} + 4*C^2*a^{10} - 8*B^2*a*b^9 - 8*B^2*a^9*b - 32*B^2*a^2*b^8 + 32*B^2*a^3*b^7 + 57*B^2*a^4*b^6 - 48*B^2*a^5*b^5 - 52*B^2*a^6*b^4 + 32*B^2*a^7*b^3 + 24*B^2*a^8*b^2 + C^2*a^6*b^4 + 4*C^2*a^8*b^2 - 24*B*C*a^9*b - 4*B*C*a^3*b^7 + 2*B*C*a^5*b^5 + 8*B*C*a^7*b^3)))/(a^{10}*b + a^{11} - a^4*b^7 - a^5*b^6 + 3*a^6*b^5 + 3*a^7*b^4 - 3*a^8*b^3 - 3*a^9*b^2) + (((-a + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^{(1/2)}*((8*(4*B*a^{15} + 4*C*a^{15} - 4*B*a^6*b^9 + 2*B*a^7*b^8 + 18*B*a^8*b^7 - 4*B *a^9*b^6 - 36*B*a^{10}*b^5 + 6*B*a^{11}*b^4 + 34*B*a^{12}*b^3 - 8*B*a^{13}*b^2 - 2* C*a^8*b^7 + 2*C*a^9*b^6 + 6*C*a^{12}*b^3 - 6*C*a^{13}*b^2 - 12*B*a^{14}*b - 4*C*a^{14}*b)))/(a^{12}*b + a^{13} - a^6*b^7 - a^7*b^6 + 3*a^8*b^5 + 3*a^9*b^4 - 3*a^{10} *b^3 - 3*a^{11}*b^2) + (4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^{(1/2)}*(2* C*a^5 - 2*B*b^5 + 5*B*a^2*b^3 + C*a^3*b^2 - 6*B*a^4*b)*(8*a^{15}*b - 8*a^6*b^10 + 8*a^7*b^9 + 32*a^8*b^8 - 32*a^9*b^7 - 48*a^{10}*b^6 + 48*a^{11}*b^5 + 32*a^{12}*b^4 - 32*a^{13}*b^3 - 8*a^{14}*b^2)))/((a^{13} - a^3*b^{10} + 5*a^5*b^8 - 10*a^7 *b^6 + 10*a^9*b^4 - 5*a^{11}*b^2)*(a^{10}*b + a^{11} - a^4*b^7 - a^5*b^6 + 3*a^6*b^5 + 3*a^7*b^4 - 3*a^8*b^3 - 3*a^9*b^2)))*(2*C*a^5 - 2*B*b^5 + 5*B*a^2*b^3 + C*a^3*b^2 - 6*B*a^4*b))/(2*(a^{13} - a^3*b^{10} + 5*a^5*b^8 - 10*a^7*b^6 + 10*a^9*b^4 - 5*a^{11}*b^2)))*(-(a + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^{(1/2)}*(2*C*a^5 - 2*B*b^5 + 5*B*a^2*b^3 + C*a^3*b^2 - 6*B*a^4*b)*1i)/(2*(a^{13} - a^3*b^{10} + 5*a^5*b^8 - 10*a^7*b^6 + 10*a^9*b^4 - 5*a^{11}*b^2)))/((16*(4*B^3*b^9 + 4*B*C^2*a^9 - 4* B^2*C*a^9 - 2*B^3*a*b^8 + 12*B^3*a^8*b - 18*B^3*a^2*b^7 + 13*B^3*a^3*b^6 + 36*B^3*a^4*b^5 - 26*B^3*a^5*b^4 - 34*B^3*a^6*b^3 + 24*B^3*a^7*b^2 - 20*B^2*C*a^8*b + B*C^2*a^5*b^4 + 4*B*C^2*a^7*b^2 - 2*B^2*C*a^2*b^7 - 2*B^2*C*a^3*b^6 + 2*B^2*C*a^4*b^5 + 2*B^2*C*a^6*b^3 + 6*B^2*C*a^7*b^2)))/(a^{12}*b + a^{13} - a^6*b^7 - a^7*b^6 + 3*a^8*b^5 + 3*a^9*b^4 - 3*a^{10}*b^3 - 3*a^{11}*b^2) - ((( 8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*B^2*a^{10} + 8*B^2*b^{10} + 4*C^2*a^{10} - 8*B^2*a*b^9 - 8*B^2*a^9*b - 32*B^2*a^2*b^8 + 32*B^2*a^3*b^7 + 57*B^2*a^4*b^6 - 48*B^2*a^5 *b^5 - 52*B^2*a^6*b^4 + 32*B^2*a^7*b^3 + 24*B^2*a^8*b^2 + C^2*a^6*b^4 + 4*C^2*a^8*b^2 - 24*B*C*a^9*b - 4*B*C*a^3*b^7 + 2*B*C*a^5*b^5 + 8*B*C*a^7*b^3)) / (a^{10}*b + a^{11} - a^4*b^7 - a^5*b^6 + 3*a^6*b^5 + 3*a^7*b^4 - 3*a^8*b^3 - 3 *a^9*b^2) - (((-a + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^{(1/2)}*((8*(4*B*a^{15} + 4*C*a^{15} - 4*B*a^6*b^9 + 2*B*a^7*b^8 + 18*B*a^8*b^7 - 4*B*a^9*b^6 - 36*B*a^{10}*b^5 + 6*B*a^{11} *b^4 + 34*B*a^{12}*b^3 - 8*B*a^{13}*b^2 - 2*C*a^8*b^7 + 2*C*a^9*b^6 + 6*C*a^{12}* b^3 - 6*C*a^{13}*b^2 - 12*B*a^{14}*b - 4*C*a^{14}*b)))/(a^{12}*b + a^{13} - a^6*b^7 - a^7*b^6 + 3*a^8*b^5 + 3*a^9*b^4 - 3*a^{10}*b^3 - 3*a^{11}*b^2) - (4*\tan(c/2 + ( d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^{(1/2)}*(2*C*a^5 - 2*B*b^5 + 5*B*a^2*b^3 + C*a^3*b^2 - 6*B*a^4*b)*(8*a^{15}*b - 8*a^6*b^{10} + 8*a^7*b^9 + 32*a^8*b^8 - 32*a^9 *b^7 - 48*a^{10}*b^6 + 48*a^{11}*b^5 + 32*a^{12}*b^4 - 32*a^{13}*b^3 - 8*a^{14}*b^2) ))/((a^{13} - a^3*b^{10} + 5*a^5*b^8 - 10*a^7*b^6 + 10*a^9*b^4 - 5*a^{11}*b^2)*(a^{10}*b + a^{11} - a^4*b^7 - a^5*b^6 + 3*a^6*b^5 + 3*a^7*b^4 - 3*a^8*b^3 - 3*a^9 *b^2)))*(2*C*a^5 - 2*B*b^5 + 5*B*a^2*b^3 + C*a^3*b^2 - 6*B*a^4*b))/(2*(a^{13} - a^3*b^{10} + 5*a^5*b^8 - 10*a^7*b^6 + 10*a^9*b^4 - 5*a^{11}*b^2)))*(-(a + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^{(1/2)}*(2*C*a^5 - 2*B*b^5 + 5*B*a^2*b^3 + C*a^3*b^2 - 6*B*a^4*b)))/(2*(a^{13} - a^3*b^{10} + 5*a^5*b^8 - 10*a^7*b^6 + 10*a^9*b^4 - 5*a^{11}*b^2)) + (((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*B^2*a^{10} + 8*B^2*b^{10} + 4*C^2*a^{10} - 8*B^2*a *b^9 - 8*B^2*a^9*b - 32*B^2*a^2*b^8 + 32*B^2*a^3*b^7 + 57*B^2*a^4*b^6 - 48*B^2*a^5*b^5 - 52*B^2*a^6*b^4 + 32*B^2*a^7*b^3 + 24*B^2*a^8*b^2 + C^2*a^6*b^4 + 4*C^2*a^8*b^2 - 24*B*C*a^9*b - 4*B*C*a^3*b^7 + 2*B*C*a^5*b^5 + 8*B*C*a^7*b^3)))/(a^{10}*b + a^{11} - a^4*b^7 - a^5*b^6 + 3*a^6*b^5 + 3*a^7*b^4 - 3*a^8*b^3 - 3*a^9*b^2) + (((-a + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^{(1/2)}*((8*(4*B*a^{15} + 4*C*a^{15} - 4*B*a^6*b^9 + 2*B*a^7*b^8 + 18*B*a^8*b^7 - 4*B*a^9*b^6 - 36*B*a^{10}*b^5 + 6 *B*a^{11}*b^4 + 34*B*a^{12}*b^3 - 8*B*a^{13}*b^2 - 2*C*a^8*b^7 + 2*C*a^9*b^6 + 6* C*a^{12}*b^3 - 6*C*a^{13}*b^2 - 12*B*a^{14}*b - 4*C*a^{14}*b)))/(a^{12}*b + a^{13} - a^6*b^7 - a^7*b^6 + 3*a^8*b^5 + 3*a^9*b^4 - 3*a^{10}*b^3 - 3*a^{11}*b^2) + (4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^{(1/2)}*(2*C*a^5 - 2*B*b^5 + 5*B*a^2*b^
 \end{aligned}$$

```

3 + C*a^3*b^2 - 6*B*a^4*b)*(8*a^15*b - 8*a^6*b^10 + 8*a^7*b^9 + 32*a^8*b^8
- 32*a^9*b^7 - 48*a^10*b^6 + 48*a^11*b^5 + 32*a^12*b^4 - 32*a^13*b^3 - 8*a^
14*b^2))/((a^13 - a^3*b^10 + 5*a^5*b^8 - 10*a^7*b^6 + 10*a^9*b^4 - 5*a^11*b
^2)*(a^10*b + a^11 - a^4*b^7 - a^5*b^6 + 3*a^6*b^5 + 3*a^7*b^4 - 3*a^8*b^3
- 3*a^9*b^2)))*(2*C*a^5 - 2*B*b^5 + 5*B*a^2*b^3 + C*a^3*b^2 - 6*B*a^4*b))/
(2*(a^13 - a^3*b^10 + 5*a^5*b^8 - 10*a^7*b^6 + 10*a^9*b^4 - 5*a^11*b^2)))*(-
(a + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^(1/2)*(2*C*a^5 - 2*B*b^5 + 5*B*a^2*b^3 + C*a^3*b^2 - 6
*B*a^4*b))/(2*(a^13 - a^3*b^10 + 5*a^5*b^8 - 10*a^7*b^6 + 10*a^9*b^4 - 5*a^
11*b^2)))*(-(a + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^(1/2)*(2*C*a^5 - 2*B*b^5 + 5*B*a^2*b^3 +
C*a^3*b^2 - 6*B*a^4*b)*1i)/(d*(a^13 - a^3*b^10 + 5*a^5*b^8 - 10*a^7*b^6 + 1
0*a^9*b^4 - 5*a^11*b^2))

```

**sympy [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(B + C \cos(c + dx)) \cos(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**2/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**3,
x)

```

```

[Out] Integral((B + C*cos(c + d*x))*cos(c + d*x)*sec(c + d*x)**2/(a + b*cos(c + d
*x))**3, x)

```

$$3.813 \quad \int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=299

$$-\frac{(3bB - aC) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^4 d} + \frac{b(bB - aC) \tan(c + dx)}{2ad(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{b(-4a^3 C + 6a^2 bB + ab^2 C - 3b^3 B) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^2 d(a^2 - b^2)^2(a + b \cos(c + dx))}$$

[Out] b\*(12\*B\*a^4\*b-15\*B\*a^2\*b^3+6\*B\*b^5-6\*C\*a^5+5\*C\*a^3\*b^2-2\*C\*a\*b^4)\*arctan((a-b)^(1/2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a+b)^(1/2))/a^4/(a-b)^(5/2)/(a+b)^(5/2)/d-(3\*B\*b-C\*a)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/a^4/d+1/2\*(2\*B\*a^4-11\*B\*a^2\*b^2+6\*B\*b^4+5\*C\*a^3\*b-2\*C\*a\*b^3)\*tan(d\*x+c)/a^3/(a^2-b^2)^2/d+1/2\*b\*(B\*b-C\*a)\*tan(d\*x+c)/a/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2+1/2\*b\*(6\*B\*a^2\*b-3\*B\*b^3-4\*C\*a^3+C\*a\*b^2)\*tan(d\*x+c)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.80, antiderivative size = 299, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.175$ , Rules used = {3029, 3000, 3055, 3001, 3770, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{b(-15a^2b^3B + 5a^3b^2C + 12a^4bB - 6a^5C - 2ab^4C + 6b^5B) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^4 d(a-b)^{5/2}(a+b)^{5/2}} + \frac{(-11a^2b^2B + 5a^3bC + 2a^4B)}{2a^3 d(a-b)^{5/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out] (b\*(12\*a^4\*b\*B - 15\*a^2\*b^3\*B + 6\*b^5\*B - 6\*a^5\*C + 5\*a^3\*b^2\*C - 2\*a\*b^4\*C)\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[a + b]])/(a^4\*(a - b)^(5/2)\*(a + b)^(5/2)\*d) - ((3\*b\*B - a\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/(a^4\*d) + ((2\*a^4\*B - 11\*a^2\*b^2\*B + 6\*b^4\*B + 5\*a^3\*b\*C - 2\*a\*b^3\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*a^3\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*d) + (b\*(b\*B - a\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*a\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + (b\*(6\*a^2\*b\*B - 3\*b^3\*B - 4\*a^3\*C + a\*b^2\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*a^2\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 2659

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 3000

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(1 + n))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[(a\*A - b\*B)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(m + 1) + b\*d\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*(m + n + 2) + (A\*b - a\*B)\*(a\*d\*(m + 1) - b\*c\*(m + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*d\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*(m

```
+ n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n},
x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && Ration
alQ[m] && m < -1 && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(Inte
gerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 3001

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_
.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[(A*b
- a*B)/(b*c - a*d), Int[1/(a + b*SIN[e + f*x]), x], x] + Dist[(B*c - A*d)/(
b*c - a*d), Int[1/(c + d*SIN[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f,
A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3029

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*SIN[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*SIN[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

### Rule 3055

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*SIN[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*SIN[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx &= \int \frac{(B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx \\
&= \frac{b(bB - aC) \tan(c + dx)}{2a(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \int \frac{(2a^2B - 3b^2B + abC - 2a(bB - aC) \tan(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{2a^2(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx \\
&= \frac{b(bB - aC) \tan(c + dx)}{2a(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{b(6a^2bB - 3b^3B - 4a(bB - aC) \tan(c + dx))}{2a^2(a^2 - b^2)^2 d} \\
&= \frac{(2a^4B - 11a^2b^2B + 6b^4B + 5a^3bC - 2ab^3C) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d} + \frac{b(6a^2bB - 3b^3B - 4a(bB - aC) \tan(c + dx))}{2a^2(a^2 - b^2)^2 d} \\
&= \frac{(2a^4B - 11a^2b^2B + 6b^4B + 5a^3bC - 2ab^3C) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d} + \frac{b(12a^4bB - 15a^2b^3B + 6b^5B - 6a^5C + 5a^3b^2C - 2ab^4C) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^2(a^2 - b^2)^2 d} \\
&= -\frac{(3bB - aC) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^4d} + \frac{(2a^4B - 11a^2b^2B + 6b^4B + 5a^3bC - 2ab^3C) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d} \\
&= \frac{b(12a^4bB - 15a^2b^3B + 6b^5B - 6a^5C + 5a^3b^2C - 2ab^4C) \tan(c + dx)}{a^4(a - b)^{5/2}(a + b)^{5/2}d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 5.89, size = 352, normalized size = 1.18

$$\frac{a^2b^2(aC - bB) \sin(c + dx)}{(a - b)(a + b)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{ab^2(5a^3C - 7a^2bB - 2ab^2C + 4b^3B) \sin(c + dx)}{(a - b)^2(a + b)^2(a + b \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{2b(-6a^5C + 12a^4bB + 5a^3b^2C - 15a^2b^3B - 2ab^4C + 6b^5B) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{(a - b) \tan(c + dx)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}}\right)}{(b^2 - a^2)^{5/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out] ((-2\*b\*(12\*a^4\*b\*B - 15\*a^2\*b^3\*B + 6\*b^5\*B - 6\*a^5\*C + 5\*a^3\*b^2\*C - 2\*a\*b^4\*C)\*ArcTanh[((a - b)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/(-a^2 + b^2)^(5/2) + 2\*(3\*b\*B - a\*C)\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + 2\*(-3\*b\*B + a\*C)\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + (2\*a\*B\*Ssin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]) + (2\*a\*B\*Ssin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]) + (a^2\*b^2\*(-(b\*B) + a\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((a - b)\*(a + b)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + (a\*b^2\*(-7\*a^2\*b\*B + 4\*b^3\*B + 5\*a^3\*C - 2\*a\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((a - b)^2\*(a + b)^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]))/(2\*a^4\*d)

**fricas [B]** time = 47.69, size = 2100, normalized size = 7.02

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

```
[Out] [1/4*(((6*C*a^5*b^3 - 12*B*a^4*b^4 - 5*C*a^3*b^5 + 15*B*a^2*b^6 + 2*C*a*b^7
- 6*B*b^8)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 2*(6*C*a^6*b^2 - 12*B*a^5*b^3 - 5*C*a^4*b^4 +
15*B*a^3*b^5 + 2*C*a^2*b^6 - 6*B*a*b^7)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (6*C*a^7*b - 12*B*
a^6*b^2 - 5*C*a^5*b^3 + 15*B*a^4*b^4 + 2*C*a^3*b^5 - 6*B*a^2*b^6)*cos(d*x +
c))*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)*log((2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + (2*a^2 - b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^
2 + 2*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)*(a*cos(d*x + c) + b)*sin(d*x + c) - a^2 + 2*b^2)/(b^
2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + a^2)) + 2*((C*a^7*b^2 - 3*B*a^6*b^3
- 3*C*a^5*b^4 + 9*B*a^4*b^5 + 3*C*a^3*b^6 - 9*B*a^2*b^7 - C*a*b^8 + 3*B*b^
9)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 2*(C*a^8*b - 3*B*a^7*b^2 - 3*C*a^6*b^3 + 9*B*a^5*b^4 +
3*C*a^4*b^5 - 9*B*a^3*b^6 - C*a^2*b^7 + 3*B*a*b^8)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (C*a^9
- 3*B*a^8*b - 3*C*a^7*b^2 + 9*B*a^6*b^3 + 3*C*a^5*b^4 - 9*B*a^4*b^5 - C*a^3
*b^6 + 3*B*a^2*b^7)*cos(d*x + c))*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 2*((C*a^7*b^2 - 3
*B*a^6*b^3 - 3*C*a^5*b^4 + 9*B*a^4*b^5 + 3*C*a^3*b^6 - 9*B*a^2*b^7 - C*a*b^
8 + 3*B*b^9)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 2*(C*a^8*b - 3*B*a^7*b^2 - 3*C*a^6*b^3 + 9*B*
a^5*b^4 + 3*C*a^4*b^5 - 9*B*a^3*b^6 - C*a^2*b^7 + 3*B*a*b^8)*cos(d*x + c)^2
+ (C*a^9 - 3*B*a^8*b - 3*C*a^7*b^2 + 9*B*a^6*b^3 + 3*C*a^5*b^4 - 9*B*a^4*b
^5 - C*a^3*b^6 + 3*B*a^2*b^7)*cos(d*x + c))*log(-sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 2*(2*B
*a^9 - 6*B*a^7*b^2 + 6*B*a^5*b^4 - 2*B*a^3*b^6 + (2*B*a^7*b^2 + 5*C*a^6*b^3
- 13*B*a^5*b^4 - 7*C*a^4*b^5 + 17*B*a^3*b^6 + 2*C*a^2*b^7 - 6*B*a*b^8)*cos
(d*x + c)^2 + (4*B*a^8*b + 6*C*a^7*b^2 - 20*B*a^6*b^3 - 9*C*a^5*b^4 + 25*B*
a^4*b^5 + 3*C*a^3*b^6 - 9*B*a^2*b^7)*cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/((a^10*b^2
- 3*a^8*b^4 + 3*a^6*b^6 - a^4*b^8)*d*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 2*(a^11*b - 3*a^9*b^
3 + 3*a^7*b^5 - a^5*b^7)*d*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (a^12 - 3*a^10*b^2 + 3*a^8*b^4
- a^6*b^6)*d*cos(d*x + c)), -1/2*(((6*C*a^5*b^3 - 12*B*a^4*b^4 - 5*C*a^3*b^
5 + 15*B*a^2*b^6 + 2*C*a*b^7 - 6*B*b^8)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 2*(6*C*a^6*b^2 - 1
2*B*a^5*b^3 - 5*C*a^4*b^4 + 15*B*a^3*b^5 + 2*C*a^2*b^6 - 6*B*a*b^7)*cos(d*x
+ c)^2 + (6*C*a^7*b - 12*B*a^6*b^2 - 5*C*a^5*b^3 + 15*B*a^4*b^4 + 2*C*a^3*
b^5 - 6*B*a^2*b^6)*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*arctan(-(a*cos(d*x + c) +
b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*sin(d*x + c))) - ((C*a^7*b^2 - 3*B*a^6*b^3 - 3*C*a^5*b^
4 + 9*B*a^4*b^5 + 3*C*a^3*b^6 - 9*B*a^2*b^7 - C*a*b^8 + 3*B*b^9)*cos(d*x +
c)^3 + 2*(C*a^8*b - 3*B*a^7*b^2 - 3*C*a^6*b^3 + 9*B*a^5*b^4 + 3*C*a^4*b^5 -
9*B*a^3*b^6 - C*a^2*b^7 + 3*B*a*b^8)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (C*a^9 - 3*B*a^8*b -
3*C*a^7*b^2 + 9*B*a^6*b^3 + 3*C*a^5*b^4 - 9*B*a^4*b^5 - C*a^3*b^6 + 3*B*a^
2*b^7)*cos(d*x + c))*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) + ((C*a^7*b^2 - 3*B*a^6*b^3 - 3*
C*a^5*b^4 + 9*B*a^4*b^5 + 3*C*a^3*b^6 - 9*B*a^2*b^7 - C*a*b^8 + 3*B*b^9)*co
s(d*x + c)^3 + 2*(C*a^8*b - 3*B*a^7*b^2 - 3*C*a^6*b^3 + 9*B*a^5*b^4 + 3*C*a
^4*b^5 - 9*B*a^3*b^6 - C*a^2*b^7 + 3*B*a*b^8)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (C*a^9 - 3*B
*a^8*b - 3*C*a^7*b^2 + 9*B*a^6*b^3 + 3*C*a^5*b^4 - 9*B*a^4*b^5 - C*a^3*b^6
+ 3*B*a^2*b^7)*cos(d*x + c))*log(-sin(d*x + c) + 1) - (2*B*a^9 - 6*B*a^7*b^
2 + 6*B*a^5*b^4 - 2*B*a^3*b^6 + (2*B*a^7*b^2 + 5*C*a^6*b^3 - 13*B*a^5*b^4 -
7*C*a^4*b^5 + 17*B*a^3*b^6 + 2*C*a^2*b^7 - 6*B*a*b^8)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (4*
B*a^8*b + 6*C*a^7*b^2 - 20*B*a^6*b^3 - 9*C*a^5*b^4 + 25*B*a^4*b^5 + 3*C*a^3
*b^6 - 9*B*a^2*b^7)*cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/((a^10*b^2 - 3*a^8*b^4 + 3*
a^6*b^6 - a^4*b^8)*d*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 2*(a^11*b - 3*a^9*b^3 + 3*a^7*b^5 - a
^5*b^7)*d*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (a^12 - 3*a^10*b^2 + 3*a^8*b^4 - a^6*b^6)*d*cos(
d*x + c))]
```

**giac** [B] time = 0.36, size = 574, normalized size = 1.92

$$\frac{(6Ca^5b - 12Ba^4b^2 - 5Ca^3b^3 + 15Ba^2b^4 + 2Cab^5 - 6Bb^6) \left( \pi \left[ \frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right] \operatorname{sgn}(-2a+2b) + \arctan \left( -\frac{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right) \right)}{(a^8 - 2a^6b^2 + a^4b^4) \sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} + \frac{6Ca^4b^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3,x,
algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] ((6*C*a^5*b - 12*B*a^4*b^2 - 5*C*a^3*b^3 + 15*B*a^2*b^4 + 2*C*a*b^5 - 6*B*b
```

$$\begin{aligned} &^6 * (\pi * \text{floor}(1/2 * (d * x + c) / \pi + 1/2) * \text{sgn}(-2 * a + 2 * b) + \arctan(-(a * \tan(1/2 * \\ &d * x + 1/2 * c) - b * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)) / \sqrt{a^2 - b^2})) / ((a^8 - 2 * a^6 * b^2 \\ &+ a^4 * b^4) * \sqrt{a^2 - b^2}) + (6 * C * a^4 * b^2 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 - 8 * B * a^3 \\ &* b^3 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 - 5 * C * a^3 * b^3 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 + 7 * B * a^2 * \\ &b^4 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 - 3 * C * a^2 * b^4 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 + 5 * B * a * b^5 \\ &* \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 + 2 * C * a * b^5 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 - 4 * B * b^6 * \tan(1/ \\ &2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 + 6 * C * a^4 * b^2 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) - 8 * B * a^3 * b^3 * \tan(1/2 * d \\ &* x + 1/2 * c) + 5 * C * a^3 * b^3 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) - 7 * B * a^2 * b^4 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + \\ &1/2 * c) - 3 * C * a^2 * b^4 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 5 * B * a * b^5 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) \\ &- 2 * C * a * b^5 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 4 * B * b^6 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)) / ((a^7 - 2 * \\ &a^5 * b^2 + a^3 * b^4) * (a * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - b * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + a \\ &+ b)^2) + (C * a - 3 * B * b) * \log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 1)) / a^4 - (C * a - 3 * \\ &B * b) * \log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) - 1)) / a^4 - 2 * B * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) / ((\tan \\ &(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1) * a^3) / d \end{aligned}$$

**maple** [B] time = 0.27, size = 1358, normalized size = 4.54

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} &-8/d/a/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2*b^3/(a-b)/(a^2 \\ &+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*B-1/d/a^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2* \\ &d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2*b^4/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*B+4/d* \\ &b^5/a^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2* \\ &a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*B+6/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2 \\ &*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*b^2*C+1/d*b^3/a/( \\ &a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)* \\ &\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C-2/d*b^4/a^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2* \\ &c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C-8/d/a/(a*\tan(1/2 \\ &*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2*b^3/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1 \\ &/2*c)*B+1/d/a^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2*b^4/( \\ &a+b)/(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*B+4/d*b^5/a^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1 \\ &/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*B+6/d/(a*\tan(1/2* \\ &d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2*b^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/ \\ &2*c)*C-1/d*b^3/a/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b \\ &)/(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C-2/d*b^4/a^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2* \\ &d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C+12/d*b^2/(a^4-2*a^ \\ &2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b) \\ &)^^(1/2))*B-15/d*b^4/a^2/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*\arctan(\tan( \\ &1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*B+6/d*b^6/a^4/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4) \\ &/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*B \\ &-6/d*b/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a \\ &-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*C*a+5/d*b^3/a/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1 \\ &/2)*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*C-2/d*b^5/a^3/(a^4 \\ &-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)* \\ &(a+b))^(1/2))*C-1/d*B/a^3/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)+3/d/a^4*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2 \\ &*c)-1)*B*b-1/d/a^3*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*C-1/d*B/a^3/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ &+1)-3/d/a^4*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*B*b+1/d/a^3*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*C \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")



[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see 'assume?' for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad [B]** time = 14.32, size = 9312, normalized size = 31.14

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\int ((B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos(c + dx)^2) / (\cos(c + dx)^3 (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3), x)$

[Out]  $((\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^5 (6Bb^5 - 2Ba^5 - 12Ba^2b^3 + 4Ba^3b^2 + Ca^2b^3 + 6Ca^3b^2 - 3Ba^4b + 2Ba^4b - 2Ca^4b - 2Ca^4b)) / ((a^3b - a^4)(a + b)^2) + (\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) (2Ba^5 + 6Bb^5 - 12Ba^2b^3 - 4Ba^3b^2 - Ca^2b^3 + 6Ca^3b^2 + 3Ba^4b + 2Ba^4b - 2Ca^4b)) / ((a + b)(a^5 - 2a^4b + a^3b^2)) - (2 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^3 (2Ba^6 - 6Bb^6 + 13Ba^2b^4 - 6Ba^4b^2 - 5Ca^3b^3 + 2Ca^4b^5)) / (a(a^2b - a^3)(a + b)^2(a - b))) / (d(2ab - \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^2(2ab - a^2 + 3b^2) - \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^6(a^2 - 2ab + b^2) + a^2 + b^2 - \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^4(2ab + a^2 - 3b^2))) + (\operatorname{atan}(((3Bb - Ca) * ((8 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) * (72B^2b^{12} + 4C^2a^{12} - 72B^2ab^{11} - 8C^2a^{11}b - 288B^2a^2b^{10} + 288B^2a^3b^9 + 441B^2a^4b^8 - 432B^2a^5b^7 - 288B^2a^6b^6 + 288B^2a^7b^5 + 36B^2a^8b^4 - 72B^2a^9b^3 + 36B^2a^{10}b^2 + 8C^2a^2b^{10} - 8C^2a^3b^9 - 32C^2a^4b^8 + 32C^2a^5b^7 + 57C^2a^6b^6 - 48C^2a^7b^5 - 52C^2a^8b^4 + 32C^2a^9b^3 + 24C^2a^{10}b^2 - 48B^2Ca^2b^{11} - 24B^2Ca^{11}b + 48B^2Ca^2b^{10} + 192B^2Ca^3b^9 - 192B^2Ca^4b^8 - 318B^2Ca^5b^7 + 288B^2Ca^6b^6 + 252B^2Ca^7b^5 - 192B^2Ca^8b^4 - 72B^2Ca^9b^3 + 48B^2Ca^{10}b^2))) / (a^{12}b + a^{13} - a^6b^7 - a^7b^6 + 3a^8b^5 + 3a^9b^4 - 3a^{10}b^3 - 3a^{11}b^2) + (((8(4Ca^{18} + 12Ba^8b^{10} - 6Ba^9b^9 - 54Ba^{10}b^8 + 24Ba^{11}b^7 + 96Ba^{12}b^6 - 42Ba^{13}b^5 - 78Ba^{14}b^4 + 36Ba^{15}b^3 + 24Ba^{16}b^2 - 4Ca^9b^9 + 2Ca^{10}b^8 + 18Ca^{11}b^7 - 4Ca^{12}b^6 - 36Ca^{13}b^5 + 6Ca^{14}b^4 + 34Ca^{15}b^3 - 8Ca^{16}b^2 - 12Ba^{17}b - 12Ca^{17}b)) / (a^{15}b + a^{16} - a^9b^7 - a^{10}b^6 + 3a^{11}b^5 + 3a^{12}b^4 - 3a^{13}b^3 - 3a^{14}b^2) + (8 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) (3Bb - Ca) (8a^{17}b - 8a^8b^{10} + 8a^9b^9 + 32a^{10}b^8 - 32a^{11}b^7 - 48a^{12}b^6 + 48a^{13}b^5 + 32a^{14}b^4 - 32a^{15}b^3 - 8a^{16}b^2)) / (a^4(a^{12}b + a^{13} - a^6b^7 - a^7b^6 + 3a^8b^5 + 3a^9b^4 - 3a^{10}b^3 - 3a^{11}b^2))) * (3Bb - Ca)) / a^4) * i) / a^4 + ((3Bb - Ca) * ((8 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) (72B^2b^{12} + 4C^2a^{12} - 72B^2ab^{11} - 8C^2a^{11}b - 288B^2a^2b^{10} + 288B^2a^3b^9 + 441B^2a^4b^8 - 432B^2a^5b^7 - 288B^2a^6b^6 + 288B^2a^7b^5 + 36B^2a^8b^4 - 72B^2a^9b^3 + 36B^2a^{10}b^2 + 8C^2a^2b^{10} - 8C^2a^3b^9 - 32C^2a^4b^8 + 32C^2a^5b^7 + 57C^2a^6b^6 - 48C^2a^7b^5 - 52C^2a^8b^4 + 32C^2a^9b^3 + 24C^2a^{10}b^2 - 48B^2Ca^2b^{11} - 24B^2Ca^{11}b + 48B^2Ca^2b^{10} + 192B^2Ca^3b^9 - 192B^2Ca^4b^8 - 318B^2Ca^5b^7 + 288B^2Ca^6b^6 + 252B^2Ca^7b^5 - 192B^2Ca^8b^4 - 72B^2Ca^9b^3 + 48B^2Ca^{10}b^2))) / (a^{12}b + a^{13} - a^6b^7 - a^7b^6 + 3a^8b^5 + 3a^9b^4 - 3a^{10}b^3 - 3a^{11}b^2) - (((8(4Ca^{18} + 12Ba^8b^{10} - 6Ba^9b^9 - 54Ba^{10}b^8 + 24Ba^{11}b^7 + 96Ba^{12}b^6 - 42Ba^{13}b^5 - 78Ba^{14}b^4 + 36Ba^{15}b^3 + 24Ba^{16}b^2 - 4Ca^9b^9 + 2Ca^{10}b^8 + 18Ca^{11}b^7 - 4Ca^{12}b^6 - 36Ca^{13}b^5 + 6Ca^{14}b^4 + 34Ca^{15}b^3 - 8Ca^{16}b^2 - 12Ba^{17}b - 12Ca^{17}b)) / (a^{15}b + a^{16} - a^9b^7 - a^{10}b^6 + 3a^{11}b^5 + 3a^{12}b^4 - 3a^{13}b^3 - 3a^{14}b^2) - (8 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) (3Bb - Ca) (8a^{17}b - 8a^8b^{10} + 8a^9b^9 + 32a^{10}b^8 - 32a^{11}b^7 - 48a^{12}b^6 + 48a^{13}b^5 + 32a^{14}b^4 - 32a^{15}b^3 - 8a^{16}b^2)) / (a^4(a^{12}b + a^{13} - a^6b^7 - a^7b^6 + 3a^8b^5 + 3a^9b^4 - 3a^{10}b^3 - 3a^{11}b^2)))) * (3Bb - Ca)) / a^4) * i) / a^4) / ((16(108B^3b^{12} - 54B^3a^3b^{11} - 12C^3a^{11}b - 486B^3a^2b^{10} + 243B^3a^3b^9 + 864B^3a^4b^8 - 378B^3a^5b^7$

$$\begin{aligned}
& b^7 - 702*B^3*a^6*b^6 + 216*B^3*a^7*b^5 + 216*B^3*a^8*b^4 - 4*C^3*a^3*b^9 + \\
& 2*C^3*a^4*b^8 + 18*C^3*a^5*b^7 - 13*C^3*a^6*b^6 - 36*C^3*a^7*b^5 + 26*C^3*a^8*b^4 + 34*C^3*a^9*b^3 - 24*C^3*a^{10}*b^2 - 108*B^2*C*a*b^{11} + 36*B*C^2*a^2*b^{10} - 18*B*C^2*a^3*b^9 - 162*B*C^2*a^4*b^8 + 105*B*C^2*a^5*b^7 + 312*B*C^2*a^6*b^6 - 198*B*C^2*a^7*b^5 - 282*B*C^2*a^8*b^4 + 156*B*C^2*a^9*b^3 + 96*B*C^2*a^{10}*b^2 + 54*B^2*C*a^2*b^{10} + 486*B^2*C*a^3*b^9 - 279*B^2*C*a^4*b^8 - 900*B^2*C*a^5*b^7 + 486*B^2*C*a^6*b^6 + 774*B^2*C*a^7*b^5 - 324*B^2*C*a^8*b^4 - 252*B^2*C*a^9*b^3)/((a^{15}*b + a^{16} - a^9*b^7 - a^{10}*b^6 + 3*a^{11}*b^5 + 3*a^{12}*b^4 - 3*a^{13}*b^3 - 3*a^{14}*b^2) - ((3*B*b - C*a)*((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(72*B^2*b^{12} + 4*C^2*a^{12} - 72*B^2*a*b^{11} - 8*C^2*a^{11}*b - 288*B^2*a^2*b^{10} + 288*B^2*a^3*b^9 + 441*B^2*a^4*b^8 - 432*B^2*a^5*b^7 - 288*B^2*a^6*b^6 + 288*B^2*a^7*b^5 + 36*B^2*a^8*b^4 - 72*B^2*a^9*b^3 + 36*B^2*a^{10}*b^2 + 8*C^2*a^2*b^{10} - 8*C^2*a^3*b^9 - 32*C^2*a^4*b^8 + 32*C^2*a^5*b^7 + 57*C^2*a^6*b^6 - 48*C^2*a^7*b^5 - 52*C^2*a^8*b^4 + 32*C^2*a^9*b^3 + 24*C^2*a^{10}*b^2 - 48*B*C*a*b^{11} - 24*B*C*a^{11}*b + 48*B*C*a^2*b^{10} + 192*B*C*a^3*b^9 - 192*B*C*a^4*b^8 - 318*B*C*a^5*b^7 + 288*B*C*a^6*b^6 + 252*B*C*a^7*b^5 - 192*B*C*a^8*b^4 - 72*B*C*a^9*b^3 + 48*B*C*a^{10}*b^2)))/(a^{12}*b + a^{13} - a^6*b^7 - a^7*b^6 + 3*a^8*b^5 + 3*a^9*b^4 - 3*a^{10}*b^3 - 3*a^{11}*b^2) + (((8*(4*C*a^{18} + 12*B*a^8*b^{10} - 6*B*a^9*b^9 - 54*B*a^{10}*b^8 + 24*B*a^{11}*b^7 + 96*B*a^{12}*b^6 - 42*B*a^{13}*b^5 - 78*B*a^{14}*b^4 + 36*B*a^{15}*b^3 + 24*B*a^{16}*b^2 - 4*C*a^9*b^9 + 2*C*a^{10}*b^8 + 18*C*a^{11}*b^7 - 4*C*a^{12}*b^6 - 36*C*a^{13}*b^5 + 6*C*a^{14}*b^4 + 34*C*a^{15}*b^3 - 8*C*a^{16}*b^2 - 12*B*a^{17}*b - 12*C*a^{17}*b)))/(a^{15}*b + a^{16} - a^9*b^7 - a^{10}*b^6 + 3*a^{11}*b^5 + 3*a^{12}*b^4 - 3*a^{13}*b^3 - 3*a^{14}*b^2) + (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(3*B*b - C*a)*(8*a^{17}*b - 8*a^8*b^{10} + 8*a^9*b^9 + 32*a^{10}*b^8 - 32*a^{11}*b^7 - 48*a^{12}*b^6 + 48*a^{13}*b^5 + 32*a^{14}*b^4 - 32*a^{15}*b^3 - 8*a^{16}*b^2)))/(a^4*(a^{12}*b + a^{13} - a^6*b^7 - a^7*b^6 + 3*a^8*b^5 + 3*a^9*b^4 - 3*a^{10}*b^3 - 3*a^{11}*b^2)))*(3*B*b - C*a))/a^4 + ((3*B*b - C*a)*((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(72*B^2*b^{12} + 4*C^2*a^{12} - 72*B^2*a*b^{11} - 8*C^2*a^{11}*b - 288*B^2*a^2*b^{10} + 288*B^2*a^3*b^9 + 441*B^2*a^4*b^8 - 432*B^2*a^5*b^7 - 288*B^2*a^6*b^6 + 288*B^2*a^7*b^5 + 36*B^2*a^8*b^4 - 72*B^2*a^9*b^3 + 36*B^2*a^{10}*b^2 + 8*C^2*a^2*b^{10} - 8*C^2*a^3*b^9 - 32*C^2*a^4*b^8 + 32*C^2*a^5*b^7 + 57*C^2*a^6*b^6 - 48*C^2*a^7*b^5 - 52*C^2*a^8*b^4 + 32*C^2*a^9*b^3 + 24*C^2*a^{10}*b^2 - 48*B*C*a*b^{11} - 24*B*C*a^{11}*b + 48*B*C*a^2*b^{10} + 192*B*C*a^3*b^9 - 192*B*C*a^4*b^8 - 318*B*C*a^5*b^7 + 288*B*C*a^6*b^6 + 252*B*C*a^7*b^5 - 192*B*C*a^8*b^4 - 72*B*C*a^9*b^3 + 48*B*C*a^{10}*b^2)))/(a^{12}*b + a^{13} - a^6*b^7 - a^7*b^6 + 3*a^8*b^5 + 3*a^9*b^4 - 3*a^{10}*b^3 - 3*a^{11}*b^2) - (((8*(4*C*a^{18} + 12*B*a^8*b^{10} - 6*B*a^9*b^9 - 54*B*a^{10}*b^8 + 24*B*a^{11}*b^7 + 96*B*a^{12}*b^6 - 42*B*a^{13}*b^5 - 78*B*a^{14}*b^4 + 36*B*a^{15}*b^3 + 24*B*a^{16}*b^2 - 4*C*a^9*b^9 + 2*C*a^{10}*b^8 + 18*C*a^{11}*b^7 - 4*C*a^{12}*b^6 - 36*C*a^{13}*b^5 + 6*C*a^{14}*b^4 + 34*C*a^{15}*b^3 - 8*C*a^{16}*b^2 - 12*B*a^{17}*b - 12*C*a^{17}*b)))/(a^{15}*b + a^{16} - a^9*b^7 - a^{10}*b^6 + 3*a^{11}*b^5 + 3*a^{12}*b^4 - 3*a^{13}*b^3 - 3*a^{14}*b^2) - (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(3*B*b - C*a)*(8*a^{17}*b - 8*a^8*b^{10} + 8*a^9*b^9 + 32*a^{10}*b^8 - 32*a^{11}*b^7 - 48*a^{12}*b^6 + 48*a^{13}*b^5 + 32*a^{14}*b^4 - 32*a^{15}*b^3 - 8*a^{16}*b^2)))/(a^4*(a^{12}*b + a^{13} - a^6*b^7 - a^7*b^6 + 3*a^8*b^5 + 3*a^9*b^4 - 3*a^{10}*b^3 - 3*a^{11}*b^2)))*(3*B*b - C*a))/a^4)*((3*B*b - C*a)*2i)/(a^4*d) + (b*atan((b*(-(a + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^{(1/2))*((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(72*B^2*b^{12} + 4*C^2*a^{12} - 72*B^2*a*b^{11} - 8*C^2*a^{11}*b - 288*B^2*a^2*b^{10} + 288*B^2*a^3*b^9 + 441*B^2*a^4*b^8 - 432*B^2*a^5*b^7 - 288*B^2*a^6*b^6 + 288*B^2*a^7*b^5 + 36*B^2*a^8*b^4 - 72*B^2*a^9*b^3 + 36*B^2*a^{10}*b^2 + 8*C^2*a^2*b^{10} - 8*C^2*a^3*b^9 - 32*C^2*a^4*b^8 + 32*C^2*a^5*b^7 + 57*C^2*a^6*b^6 - 48*C^2*a^7*b^5 - 52*C^2*a^8*b^4 + 32*C^2*a^9*b^3 + 24*C^2*a^{10}*b^2 - 48*B*C*a*b^{11} - 24*B*C*a^{11}*b + 48*B*C*a^2*b^{10} + 192*B*C*a^3*b^9 - 192*B*C*a^4*b^8 - 318*B*C*a^5*b^7 + 288*B*C*a^6*b^6 + 252*B*C*a^7*b^5 - 192*B*C*a^8*b^4 - 72*B*C*a^9*b^3 + 48*B*C*a^{10}*b^2)))/(a^{12}*b + a^{13} - a^6*b^7 - a^7*b^6 + 3*a^8*b^5 + 3*a^9*b^4 - 3*a^{10}*b^3 - 3*a^{11}*b^2) - (b*((8*(4*C*a^{18} + 12*B*a^8*b^{10} - 6*B*a^9*b^9 - 54*B*a^{10}*b^8 + 24*B*a^{11}*b^7 + 96*B*a^{12}*b^6 - 42*B*a^{13}*b^5 - 78*B*a^{14}*b^4 + 36*B*a^{15}*b^3 + 24*B*a^{16}*b^2 - 4*C*a^9*b^9 + 2*C*a^{10}*b^8 + 18*C*a^{11}*b^7 - 4*C*a^{12}*b^6 - 36*C*a^{13}*b^5 + 6*C*a^{14}*b^4 + 34*C*a^{15}*b^3 - 8*C
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& *a^{16}b^2 - 12B*a^{17}b - 12C*a^{17}b)) / (a^{15}b + a^{16} - a^9b^7 - a^{10}b^6 \\
& + 3a^{11}b^5 + 3a^{12}b^4 - 3a^{13}b^3 - 3a^{14}b^2) - (4b*\tan(c/2 + (d*x \\
& )/2)*(-(a + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^{(1/2)}*(6B*b^5 - 6C*a^5 - 15B*a^2b^3 + 5C*a \\
& ^3b^2 + 12B*a^4b - 2C*a*b^4))*(8a^{17}b - 8a^8b^{10} + 8a^9b^9 + 32a^{10}b^8 - 32a^{11}b^7 - 48a^{12}b^6 + 48a^{13}b^5 + 32a^{14}b^4 - 32a^{15}b^3 - 8a^{16}b^2)) / ((a^{14} - a^4b^{10} + 5a^6b^8 - 10a^8b^6 + 10a^{10}b^4 - 5a^{12}b^2)*(a^{12}b + a^{13} - a^6b^7 - a^7b^6 + 3a^8b^5 + 3a^9b^4 - 3a^{10}b^3 - 3a^{11}b^2)))*(-(a + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^{(1/2)}*(6B*b^5 - 6C*a^5 - 15B*a^2b^3 + 5C*a^3b^2 + 12B*a^4b - 2C*a*b^4)) / (2*(a^{14} - a^4b^{10} + 5a^6b^8 - 10a^8b^6 + 10a^{10}b^4 - 5a^{12}b^2)))*((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(72B^2b^{12} + 4C^2a^{12} - 72B^2a*b^{11} - 8C^2a^{11}b - 288B^2a^2b^{10} + 288B^2a^3b^9 + 441B^2a^4b^8 - 432B^2a^5b^7 - 288B^2a^6b^6 + 288B^2a^7b^5 + 36B^2a^8b^4 - 72B^2a^9b^3 + 36B^2a^{10}b^2 + 8C^2a^2b^{10} - 8C^2a^3b^9 - 32C^2a^4b^8 + 32C^2a^5b^7 + 57C^2a^6b^6 - 48C^2a^7b^5 - 52C^2a^8b^4 + 32C^2a^9b^3 + 24C^2a^{10}b^2 - 48B*C*a*b^{11} - 24B*C*a^{11}b + 48B*C*a^2b^{10} + 192B*C*a^3b^9 - 192B*C*a^4b^8 - 318B*C*a^5b^7 + 288B*C*a^6b^6 + 252B*C*a^7b^5 - 192B*C*a^8b^4 - 72B*C*a^9b^3 + 48B*C*a^{10}b^2)) / (a^{12}b + a^{13} - a^6b^7 - a^7b^6 + 3a^8b^5 + 3a^9b^4 - 3a^{10}b^3 - 3a^{11}b^2) + (b*((8*(4C*a^{18} + 12B*a^8b^{10} - 6B*a^9b^9 - 54B*a^{10}b^8 + 24B*a^{11}b^7 + 96B*a^{12}b^6 - 42B*a^{13}b^5 - 78B*a^{14}b^4 + 36B*a^{15}b^3 + 24B*a^{16}b^2 - 4C*a^9b^9 + 2C*a^{10}b^8 + 18C*a^{11}b^7 - 4C*a^{12}b^6 - 36C*a^{13}b^5 + 6C*a^{14}b^4 + 34C*a^{15}b^3 - 8C*a^{16}b^2 - 12B*a^{17}b - 12C*a^{17}b)) / (a^{15}b + a^{16} - a^9b^7 - a^{10}b^6 + 3a^{11}b^5 + 3a^{12}b^4 - 3a^{13}b^3 - 3a^{14}b^2) + (4b*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^{(1/2)}*(6B*b^5 - 6C*a^5 - 15B*a^2b^3 + 5C*a^3b^2 + 12B*a^4b - 2C*a*b^4))*(8a^{17}b - 8a^8b^{10} + 8a^9b^9 + 32a^{10}b^8 - 32a^{11}b^7 - 48a^{12}b^6 + 48a^{13}b^5 + 32a^{14}b^4 - 32a^{15}b^3 - 8a^{16}b^2)) / ((a^{14} - a^4b^{10} + 5a^6b^8 - 10a^8b^6 + 10a^{10}b^4 - 5a^{12}b^2)*(a^{12}b + a^{13} - a^6b^7 - a^7b^6 + 3a^8b^5 + 3a^9b^4 - 3a^{10}b^3 - 3a^{11}b^2)))*(-(a + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^{(1/2)}*(6B*b^5 - 6C*a^5 - 15B*a^2b^3 + 5C*a^3b^2 + 12B*a^4b - 2C*a*b^4)) / (2*(a^{14} - a^4b^{10} + 5a^6b^8 - 10a^8b^6 + 10a^{10}b^4 - 5a^{12}b^2)))*((16*(108B^3b^{12} - 54B^3a*b^{11} - 12C^3a^{11}b - 486B^3a^2b^{10} + 243B^3a^3b^9 + 864B^3a^4b^8 - 378B^3a^5b^7 - 702B^3a^6b^6 + 216B^3a^7b^5 + 216B^3a^8b^4 - 4C^3a^3b^9 + 2C^3a^4b^8 + 18C^3a^5b^7 - 13C^3a^6b^6 - 36C^3a^7b^5 + 26C^3a^8b^4 + 34C^3a^9b^3 - 24C^3a^{10}b^2 - 108B^2C*a*b^{11} + 36B^2C^2a^2b^{10} - 18B^2C^2a^3b^9 - 162B^2C^2a^4b^8 + 105B^2C^2a^5b^7 + 312B^2C^2a^6b^6 - 198B^2C^2a^7b^5 - 282B^2C^2a^8b^4 + 156B^2C^2a^9b^3 + 96B^2C^2a^{10}b^2 + 54B^2C^2a^2b^{10} + 486B^2C^2a^3b^9 - 279B^2C^2a^4b^8 - 900B^2C^2a^5b^7 + 486B^2C^2a^6b^6 + 774B^2C^2a^7b^5 - 324B^2C^2a^8b^4 - 252B^2C^2a^9b^3)) / (a^{15}b + a^{16} - a^9b^7 - a^{10}b^6 + 3a^{11}b^5 + 3a^{12}b^4 - 3a^{13}b^3 - 3a^{14}b^2) + (b*((8*(4C*a^{18} + 12B*a^8b^{10} - 6B*a^9b^9 - 54B*a^{10}b^8 + 24B*a^{11}b^7 + 96B*a^{12}b^6 - 42B*a^{13}b^5 - 78B*a^{14}b^4 + 36B*a^{15}b^3 + 24B*a^{16}b^2 - 4C*a^9b^9 + 2C*a^{10}b^8 + 18C*a^{11}b^7 - 4C*a^{12}b^6 - 36C*a^{13}b^5 + 6C*a^{14}b^4 + 34C*a^{15}b^3 - 8C*a^{16}b^2 - 12B*a^{17}b - 12C*a^{17}b)) / (a^{15}b + a^{16} - a^9b^7 - a^{10}b^6 + 3a^{11}b^5 + 3a^{12}b^4 - 3a^{13}b^3 - 3a^{14}b^2) + (4b*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^{(1/2)}*(8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(72B^2b^{12} + 4C^2a^{12} - 72B^2a*b^{11} - 8C^2a^{11}b - 288B^2a^2b^{10} + 288B^2a^3b^9 + 441B^2a^4b^8 - 432B^2a^5b^7 - 288B^2a^6b^6 + 288B^2a^7b^5 + 36B^2a^8b^4 - 72B^2a^9b^3 + 36B^2a^{10}b^2 + 8C^2a^2b^{10} - 8C^2a^3b^9 - 32C^2a^4b^8 + 32C^2a^5b^7 + 57C^2a^6b^6 - 48C^2a^7b^5 - 52C^2a^8b^4 + 32C^2a^9b^3 + 24C^2a^{10}b^2 - 48B*C*a*b^{11} - 24B*C*a^{11}b + 48B*C*a^2b^{10} + 192B*C*a^3b^9 - 192B*C*a^4b^8 - 318B*C*a^5b^7 + 288B*C*a^6b^6 + 252B*C*a^7b^5 - 192B*C*a^8b^4 - 72B*C*a^9b^3 + 48B*C*a^{10}b^2)) / (a^{12}b + a^{13} - a^6b^7 - a^7b^6 + 3a^8b^5 + 3a^9b^4 - 3a^{10}b^3 - 3a^{11}b^2) - (b*((8*(4C*a^{18} + 12B*a^8b^{10} - 6B*a^9b^9 - 54B*a^{10}b^8 + 24B*a^{11}b^7 + 96B*a^{12}b^6 - 42B*a^{13}b^5 - 78B*a^{14}b^4 + 36B*a^{15}b^3 + 24B*a^{16}b^2 - 4C*a^9b^9 + 2C*a^{10}b^8 + 18C*a^{11}b^7 -
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 4C*a^{12}*b^6 - 36C*a^{13}*b^5 + 6C*a^{14}*b^4 + 34C*a^{15}*b^3 - 8C*a^{16}*b^2 \\
& - 12B*a^{17}*b - 12C*a^{17}*b) / (a^{15}*b + a^{16} - a^9*b^7 - a^{10}*b^6 + 3a^{11} \\
& *b^5 + 3a^{12}*b^4 - 3a^{13}*b^3 - 3a^{14}*b^2) - (4*b*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a \\
& + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^{(1/2)}*(6*B*b^5 - 6C*a^5 - 15B*a^2*b^3 + 5C*a^3*b^2 + \\
& 12B*a^4*b - 2C*a*b^4)*(8*a^{17}*b - 8*a^8*b^{10} + 8*a^9*b^9 + 32*a^{10}*b^8 - \\
& 32*a^{11}*b^7 - 48*a^{12}*b^6 + 48*a^{13}*b^5 + 32*a^{14}*b^4 - 32*a^{15}*b^3 - 8*a^{16} \\
& *b^2) / ((a^{14} - a^4*b^{10} + 5*a^6*b^8 - 10*a^8*b^6 + 10*a^{10}*b^4 - 5*a^{12}*b \\
& ^2)*(a^{12}*b + a^{13} - a^6*b^7 - a^7*b^6 + 3*a^8*b^5 + 3*a^9*b^4 - 3*a^{10}*b^3 \\
& - 3*a^{11}*b^2))) * (-(a + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^{(1/2)}*(6*B*b^5 - 6C*a^5 - 15B*a^2 \\
& *b^3 + 5C*a^3*b^2 + 12B*a^4*b - 2C*a*b^4) / (2*(a^{14} - a^4*b^{10} + 5*a^6*b^8 - \\
& 10*a^8*b^6 + 10*a^{10}*b^4 - 5*a^{12}*b^2)) * (6*B*b^5 - 6C*a^5 - 15B*a^2 \\
& *b^3 + 5C*a^3*b^2 + 12B*a^4*b - 2C*a*b^4) / (2*(a^{14} - a^4*b^{10} + 5*a^6*b^8 - \\
& 10*a^8*b^6 + 10*a^{10}*b^4 - 5*a^{12}*b^2)) - (b*(-(a + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} \\
& * ((8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(72*B^2*b^{12} + 4*C^2*a^{12} - 72*B^2*a*b^{11} - 8*C^2 \\
& *a^{11}*b - 288*B^2*a^2*b^{10} + 288*B^2*a^3*b^9 + 441*B^2*a^4*b^8 - 432*B^2*a^5*b^7 - \\
& 288*B^2*a^6*b^6 + 288*B^2*a^7*b^5 + 36*B^2*a^8*b^4 - 72*B^2*a^9*b^3 + 36*B^2*a^{10}*b^2 + \\
& 8*C^2*a^2*b^{10} - 8*C^2*a^3*b^9 - 32*C^2*a^4*b^8 + 32*C^2*a^5*b^7 + 57*C^2*a^6*b^6 - \\
& 48*C^2*a^7*b^5 - 52*C^2*a^8*b^4 + 32*C^2*a^9*b^3 + 24*C^2*a^{10}*b^2 - 48*B*C*a*b^{11} - \\
& 24*B*C*a^{11}*b + 48*B*C*a^2*b^{10} + 192*B*C*a^3*b^9 - 192*B*C*a^4*b^8 - 318*B*C*a^5*b^7 + \\
& 288*B*C*a^6*b^6 + 252*B*C*a^7*b^5 - 192*B*C*a^8*b^4 - 72*B*C*a^9*b^3 + 48*B*C*a^{10}*b^2)) / (a^{12}*b \\
& + a^{13} - a^6*b^7 - a^7*b^6 + 3*a^8*b^5 + 3*a^9*b^4 - 3*a^{10}*b^3 - 3*a^{11}*b^2) + \\
& (b*((8*(4C*a^{18} + 12B*a^8*b^{10} - 6B*a^9*b^9 - 54B*a^{10}*b^8 + 24B \\
& *a^{11}*b^7 + 96B*a^{12}*b^6 - 42B*a^{13}*b^5 - 78B*a^{14}*b^4 + 36B*a^{15}*b^3 + \\
& 24B*a^{16}*b^2 - 4C*a^9*b^9 + 2C*a^{10}*b^8 + 18C*a^{11}*b^7 - 4C*a^{12}*b^6 - \\
& 36C*a^{13}*b^5 + 6C*a^{14}*b^4 + 34C*a^{15}*b^3 - 8C*a^{16}*b^2 - 12B*a^{17}*b - \\
& 12C*a^{17}*b)) / (a^{15}*b + a^{16} - a^9*b^7 - a^{10}*b^6 + 3a^{11}*b^5 + 3a^{12} \\
& *b^4 - 3a^{13}*b^3 - 3a^{14}*b^2) + (4*b*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^5*(a - b) \\
& ^5)^{(1/2)}*(6*B*b^5 - 6C*a^5 - 15B*a^2*b^3 + 5C*a^3*b^2 + 12B*a^4*b - 2 \\
& *C*a*b^4)*(8*a^{17}*b - 8*a^8*b^{10} + 8*a^9*b^9 + 32*a^{10}*b^8 - 32*a^{11}*b^7 - \\
& 48*a^{12}*b^6 + 48*a^{13}*b^5 + 32*a^{14}*b^4 - 32*a^{15}*b^3 - 8*a^{16}*b^2) / ((a^{14} \\
& - a^4*b^{10} + 5*a^6*b^8 - 10*a^8*b^6 + 10*a^{10}*b^4 - 5*a^{12}*b^2)*(a^{12}*b + \\
& a^{13} - a^6*b^7 - a^7*b^6 + 3*a^8*b^5 + 3*a^9*b^4 - 3*a^{10}*b^3 - 3*a^{11}*b^2) \\
& )) * (-(a + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^{(1/2)}*(6*B*b^5 - 6C*a^5 - 15B*a^2*b^3 + 5C*a^3 \\
& *b^2 + 12B*a^4*b - 2C*a*b^4) / (2*(a^{14} - a^4*b^{10} + 5*a^6*b^8 - 10*a^8*b^6 + \\
& 10*a^{10}*b^4 - 5*a^{12}*b^2)) * (6*B*b^5 - 6C*a^5 - 15B*a^2*b^3 + 5C*a^3 \\
& *b^2 + 12B*a^4*b - 2C*a*b^4) / (2*(a^{14} - a^4*b^{10} + 5*a^6*b^8 - 10*a^8*b^6 + \\
& 10*a^{10}*b^4 - 5*a^{12}*b^2)) * (-(a + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^{(1/2)}*(6*B*b^5 - 6C \\
& *a^5 - 15B*a^2*b^3 + 5C*a^3*b^2 + 12B*a^4*b - 2C*a*b^4)*1i) / (d*(a^{14} - \\
& a^4*b^{10} + 5*a^6*b^8 - 10*a^8*b^6 + 10*a^{10}*b^4 - 5*a^{12}*b^2))
\end{aligned}$$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3, x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.814 $\int \cos(c+dx)\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}(B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos(c+dx)^2)dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=303

$$\frac{2(-8a^2C+14abB-25b^2C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}}{105b^2d} + \frac{2(a^2-b^2)(-8a^2C+14abB-25b^2C)\sqrt{\frac{a+b\cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}{105b^3d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}}$$

```
[Out] 2/35*(7*B*b-4*C*a)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d+2/7*C*cos(d*x+c)
*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*sin(d*x+c)/b/d-2/105*(14*B*a*b-8*C*a^2-25*C*b^2)*si
n(d*x+c)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/b^2/d-2/105*(14*B*a^2*b-63*B*b^3-8*C*a^3-19
*C*a*b^2)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2
*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/b^3/d/((a+b*cos
(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)+2/105*(a^2-b^2)*(14*B*a*b-8*C*a^2-25*C*b^2)*(cos(1/2*
d*x+1/2*c))^2^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)
*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)/b^3/d/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/
2)
```

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.60, antiderivative size = 303, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.225$ , Rules used = {3029, 2990, 3023, 2753, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2(-8a^2C+14abB-25b^2C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}}{105b^2d} + \frac{2(a^2-b^2)(-8a^2C+14abB-25b^2C)\sqrt{\frac{a+b\cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}{105b^3d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[Cos[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^
2),x]
```

```
[Out] (-2*(14*a^2*b*B - 63*b^3*B - 8*a^3*C - 19*a*b^2*C)*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]
*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(105*b^3*d*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]
)/(a + b)]) + (2*(a^2 - b^2)*(14*a*b*B - 8*a^2*C - 25*b^2*C)*Sqrt[(a + b*Co
s[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(105*b^3*d*Sqrt
[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - (2*(14*a*b*B - 8*a^2*C - 25*b^2*C)*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c
+ d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(105*b^2*d) + (2*(7*b*B - 4*a*C)*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]
)^3/2*Sin[c + d*x])/(35*b^2*d) + (2*C*Cos[c + d*x]*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(
3/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(7*b*d)
```

#### Rule 2653

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*Sqrt[a
+ b]*EllipticE[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a,
b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

#### Rule 2655

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a +
b*Sin[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b
*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2,
0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

#### Rule 2661

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*Elli
pticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(d*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

Rule 2663

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a
+ b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b)
+ (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

Rule 2752

```
Int[((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (
f_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[(b*c - a*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rule 2753

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(d*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m)/(f
*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(m + 1), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*Simp[b*d*m
+ a*c*(m + 1) + (a*d*m + b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a
, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0]
&& IntegerQ[2*m]
```

Rule 2990

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -S
imp[(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n
+ 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*
x])^(m - 2)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a^2*A*d*(m + n + 1) + b*B*(b*c*(m -
1) + a*d*(n + 1)) + (a*d*(2*A*b + a*B))*(m + n + 1) - b*B*(a*c - b*d*(m + n
)))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*(A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e
+ f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c -
a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && !(GtQ[n
, 1] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3029

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cos(c + dx)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \int \cos^2(c + dx)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx \\
&= \frac{2C \cos(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{7bd} \\
&= \frac{2(7bB - 4aC)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{35b^2d} \\
&= -\frac{2(14abB - 8a^2C - 25b^2C)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{105b^2d} \\
&= -\frac{2(14abB - 8a^2C - 25b^2C)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{105b^2d} \\
&= -\frac{2(14abB - 8a^2C - 25b^2C)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{105b^2d} \\
&= -\frac{2(14a^2bB - 63b^3B - 8a^3C - 19ab^2C)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{105b^3d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.00, size = 232, normalized size = 0.77

$$b(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \left( (-16a^2C + 28abB + 115b^2C) \sin(c + dx) + 3b(2(aC + 7bB) \sin(2(c + dx)) + 5bC \sin(3(c + dx))) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (4\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*(b^2\*(49\*a\*b\*B + 2\*a^2\*C + 25\*b^2\*C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] + (-14\*a^2\*b\*B + 63\*b^3\*B + 8\*a^3\*C + 19\*a\*b^2\*C)\*((a + b)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] - a\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])) + b\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*((28\*a\*b\*B - 16\*a^2\*C + 115\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 3\*b\*(2\*(7\*b\*B + a\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 5\*b\*C\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)])))/(210\*b^3\*d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [F]** time = 0.50, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (C \cos(dx + c)^3 + B \cos(dx + c)^2) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + B\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \cos(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c), x)

maple [B] time = 2.91, size = 1305, normalized size = 4.31

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out] 
$$-2/105*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(240*C*b^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8+(-168*B*b^4-144*C*a*b^3-360*C*b^4)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(112*B*a*b^3+168*B*b^4-4*C*a^2*b^2+144*C*a*b^3+280*C*b^4)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-14*B*a^2*b^2-56*B*a*b^3-42*B*b^4+8*C*a^3*b+2*C*a^2*b^2-86*C*a*b^3-80*C*b^4)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-14*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^3*b+14*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^2*b^2+63*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a*b^3-63*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*b^4+14*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^3*b-14*a*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*b^3+8*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^4-8*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^3*b+19*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^2*b^2-19*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a*b^3-8*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^4-17*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^2*b^2+25*C*b^4*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})/b^3/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^{(1/2)}/d$$

maxima [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \cos(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \cos(c + dx) (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(c + d*x)*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2), x)
```

```
[Out] int(cos(c + d*x)*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2), x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.815 $\int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=231

$$\frac{2(a^2 - b^2)(5bB - 2aC)\sqrt{\frac{a+b\cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|\frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{15b^2d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(-2a^2C + 5abB + 9b^2C)\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|\frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{15b^2d\sqrt{\frac{a+b\cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{5}C(a+b\cos(dx+c))^{3/2}\sin(dx+c)/b/d+2/15(5Bb-2Ca)\sin(dx+c)(a+b\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}/b/d+2/15(5Ba^2-2Ca^2+9Cb^2)(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c))^2)^{1/2}/\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2dx+1/2c), 2^{1/2}(b/(a+b)))^{1/2})*(a+b\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}/b^2/d/((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}-2/15(a^2-b^2)(5Bb-2Ca)(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c))^2)^{1/2}/\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2dx+1/2c), 2^{1/2}(b/(a+b)))^{1/2})*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}/b^2/d/(a+b\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.35, antiderivative size = 231, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 34,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.206$ , Rules used = {3023, 2753, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2(a^2 - b^2)(5bB - 2aC)\sqrt{\frac{a+b\cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|\frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{15b^2d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(-2a^2C + 5abB + 9b^2C)\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|\frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{15b^2d\sqrt{\frac{a+b\cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]`

[Out]  $(2*(5*a*b*B - 2*a^2*C + 9*b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(15*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) - (2*(a^2 - b^2)*(5*b*B - 2*a*C)*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(15*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(5*b*B - 2*a*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*b*d) + (2*C*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*b*d)$

#### Rule 2653

`Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*Sqrt[a + b]*EllipticE[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]`

#### Rule 2655

`Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]`

#### Rule 2661

`Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(d*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]`

#### Rule 2663

`Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 -`

$b^2, 0] \&\& !GtQ[a + b, 0]$

### Rule 2752

$\text{Int}[\{(c\_.) + (d\_.)\sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)*(x\_)]\}/\text{Sqrt}[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(b*c - a*d)/b, \text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[e + f*x]], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

### Rule 2753

$\text{Int}[\{(a\_.) + (b\_.)\sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)*(x\_)]\}^{(m\_)} * \{(c\_.) + (d\_.)\sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)*(x\_)]\}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(d*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m)/(f*(m + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(m + 1), \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m - 1)}*\text{Simp}[b*d*m + a*c*(m + 1) + (a*d*m + b*c*(m + 1))*\sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& GtQ[m, 0] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*m]$

### Rule 3023

$\text{Int}[\{(a\_.) + (b\_.)\sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)*(x\_)]\}^{(m\_)} * \{(A\_.) + (B\_.)\sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)*(x\_)]^2\}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)})/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m + 2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*\text{Simp}[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*\sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x] \&\& !LtQ[m, -1]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{2C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5bd} + \frac{2 \int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \cos(c + dx) dx}{5bd} \\ &= \frac{2(5bB - 2aC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15bd} + \frac{2 \int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \cos(c + dx) dx}{15bd} \\ &= \frac{2(5bB - 2aC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15bd} + \frac{2(5bB - 2aC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15bd} \\ &= \frac{2(5bB - 2aC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15bd} + \frac{2(5abB - 2a^2C + 9b^2C)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{15b^2d\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.88, size = 179, normalized size = 0.77

$$\frac{2\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \left( (-2a^2C + 5abB + 9b^2C) \left( (a + b)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) - aF\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) \right) + b^2(7aC + 5bB)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) \right)}{15b^2d\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(2\sqrt{(a + b\cos[c + dx])/(a + b)})(b^2(5bB + 7aC)\text{EllipticF}[(c + dx)/2, (2b)/(a + b)] + (5abB - 2a^2C + 9b^2C)((a + b)\text{EllipticE}[(c + dx)/2, (2b)/(a + b)] - a\text{EllipticF}[(c + dx)/2, (2b)/(a + b)])) + 2b(a + b\cos[c + dx])(5bB + aC + 3bC\cos[c + dx])\sin[c + dx]/(15b^2d\sqrt{a + b\cos[c + dx]})$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.45, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C\cos(dx+c)^2 + B\cos(dx+c)\right)\sqrt{b\cos(dx+c)+a}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] `integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a), x)`

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left(C\cos(dx+c)^2 + B\cos(dx+c)\right)\sqrt{b\cos(dx+c)+a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a), x)`

**maple** [B] time = 2.61, size = 993, normalized size = 4.30

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x)`

[Out]  $-2/15\left((2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c))^2b+a-b\right)\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}\left(-24Cb^3\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^6+(20Bb^3+16Ca^2b+24Cb^3)\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)+(-10Bab^2-10Bb^3-2Ca^2b-8Ca^2b^2-6Cb^3)\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)-5B(\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}\left(-2b/(a-b)\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b)\right)^{1/2}\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2})+a^2b+5Bb^3(\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}\left(-2b/(a-b)\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b)\right)^{1/2}\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2})+5B(\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}\left(-2b/(a-b)\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b)\right)^{1/2}\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2})+a^2b-5B(\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}\left(-2b/(a-b)\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b)\right)^{1/2}\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2})+a^2b+9C(\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}\left(-2b/(a-b)\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b)\right)^{1/2}\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2})+a^3-2a^2C(\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}\left(-2b/(a-b)\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b)\right)^{1/2}\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2})+b^2-2C(\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}\left(-2b/(a-b)\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b)\right)^{1/2}\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2})+a^3+2C(\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}\left(-2b/(a-b)\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b)\right)^{1/2}\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2})+a^2b+9C(\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}\left(-2b/(a-b)\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b)\right)^{1/2}\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2})+a^2b-9C(\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}\left(-2b/(a-b)\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b)\right)^{1/2}\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2})+b^3/b^2/(-2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4b+(a+b)\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}/\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)/(-2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2b+a+b)^{1/2}/d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

[Out] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \cos(c + dx) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Integral((B + C\*cos(c + d\*x))\*sqrt(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*cos(c + d\*x), x)

$$3.816 \quad \int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \left( B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=171

$$\frac{2C(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3bd\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(aC + 3bB)\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3bd\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} + \frac{2C \sin(c+dx)}{3bd}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{3} C \sin(dx+c) (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / d + \frac{2}{3} (3Bb+C a) (\cos(1/2 dx+1/2 c))^2)^{1/2} / \cos(1/2 dx+1/2 c) \operatorname{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2 dx+1/2 c), 2^{1/2} (b/(a+b)))^{1/2} (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / b d / ((a+b \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} - \frac{2}{3} (a^2 - b^2) C (\cos(1/2 dx+1/2 c))^2)^{1/2} / \cos(1/2 dx+1/2 c) \operatorname{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2 dx+1/2 c), 2^{1/2} (b/(a+b)))^{1/2} ((a+b \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} / b d / (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.30, antiderivative size = 171, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.175$ , Rules used = {3029, 2753, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2C(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3bd\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(aC + 3bB)\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3bd\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} + \frac{2C \sin(c+dx)}{3bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x], x]`

[Out]  $(2*(3*b*B + a*C)*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\operatorname{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]) / (3*b*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a + b*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]) / (a + b)]) - (2*(a^2 - b^2)*C*\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a + b*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]) / (a + b)]*\operatorname{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]) / (3*b*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*C*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]) / (3*d)$

#### Rule 2653

`Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*Sqrt[a + b]*EllipticE[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]`

#### Rule 2655

`Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]`

#### Rule 2661

`Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(d*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]`

#### Rule 2663

`Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 -`

$b^2, 0] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

### Rule 2752

$\text{Int}[\frac{(c_.) + (d_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x]}{\sqrt{(a_.) + (b_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x]}}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\frac{b*c - a*d}{b}, \text{Int}[\frac{1}{\sqrt{a + b*\sin[e + f*x]}}, x], x] + \text{Dist}[\frac{d}{b}, \text{Int}[\sqrt{a + b*\sin[e + f*x]}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 2753

$\text{Int}[\frac{(a_.) + (b_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x]}{(c_.) + (d_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x]}]^m, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[\frac{d*\cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m}{(m + 1)}, x] + \text{Dist}[\frac{1}{(m + 1)}, \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m-1}*\text{Simp}[b*d*m + a*c*(m + 1) + (a*d*m + b*c*(m + 1))*\sin[e + f*x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m]

### Rule 3029

$\text{Int}[\frac{(a_.) + (b_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x]}{(c_.) + (d_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x]}]^m * \frac{(A_.) + (B_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x] + (C_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x]^2}{(A_.) + (B_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x] + (C_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x]^2}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\frac{1}{b^2}, \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m+1}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*\sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx &= \int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{2C\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{2C\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= \frac{2C\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{2C\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= \frac{2(3bB + aC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) + 2bC \sin(c + dx)}{3bd\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.58, size = 146, normalized size = 0.85

$$\frac{-2C(a^2 - b^2)\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) + 2(a + b)(aC + 3bB)\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) + 2bC \sin(c + dx)}{3bd\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x], x]

[Out]  $(2*(a + b)*(3*b*B + a*C)*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)] - 2*(a^2 - b^2)*C*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)] + 2*b*C*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])* \text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.51, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}((C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c), x)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c), x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] `integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sec(d*x + c), x)`

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c), x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sec(d*x + c), x)`

**maple** [B] time = 2.52, size = 600, normalized size = 3.51

$$2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b + a - b\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(4C\left(\cos^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b^2 + 3B\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{\frac{2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b + a}{a-b}}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c), x)`

[Out]  $-2/3*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2*b+a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(4*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*b^2+3*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a*b-3*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*b^2+2*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*a*b-6*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*b^2-C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^2+C*b^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^2-C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a*b-2*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*a*b+2*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*b^2)/b/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^{(1/2)}/d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c) dx$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{\cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d\*x), x)

[Out] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d\*x), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \cos(c + dx) \sec(c + dx) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x)

[Out] Integral((B + C\*cos(c + d\*x))\*sqrt(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*cos(c + d\*x)\*sec(c + d\*x), x)

$$3.817 \quad \int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \left( B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=178

$$\frac{2bB\sqrt{\frac{a+b\cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|\frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2aB\sqrt{\frac{a+b\cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2;\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|\frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2C\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{d\sqrt{\frac{a+b\cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

[Out]  $2*C*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}+2*b*B*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2*a*B*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.46, antiderivative size = 178, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 42,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.214$ , Rules used = {3029, 3002, 2655, 2653, 2803, 2663, 2661, 2807, 2805}

$$\frac{2bB\sqrt{\frac{a+b\cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|\frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2aB\sqrt{\frac{a+b\cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2;\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|\frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2C\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{d\sqrt{\frac{a+b\cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^2, x]$

[Out]  $(2*C*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + (2*b*B*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)])*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a*B*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)])*\text{EllipticPi}[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 2653

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

#### Rule 2655

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a + b)], \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a/(a + b) + (b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{!GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

#### Rule 2661

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

#### Rule 2663

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], \text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[a/(a + b) + (b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

+ (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2803

Int[Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[d/b, Int[1/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/b, Int[1/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 2805

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)]/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 2807

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], Int[1/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])\*Sqrt[c/(c + d) + (d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 3002

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]))/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3029

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx &= \int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx \\
&= B \int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^2(c + dx) dx + C \int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \cos(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx) dx \\
&= (aB) \int \frac{\sec(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx + (bB) \int \frac{\sec(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\
&= \frac{2C \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} + \frac{2C \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.39, size = 107, normalized size = 0.60

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \left( B \left( b F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) + a \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) \right) + C(a+b) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) \right)}{d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2,x]

[Out] (2\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*((a + b)\*C\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] + B\*(b\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] + a\*EllipticPi[2, (c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])))/(d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [F]** time = 1.73, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c)^2, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^2, x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^2, x)

**maple** [A] time = 2.41, size = 247, normalized size = 1.39

$$\frac{2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b + a - b\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}}\sqrt{\frac{2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b+a-b}{a-b}}\left(Bb \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right)\right.\right.\right. \\ \left.\left.\left.\sqrt{-2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b + (a + b)}\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x)

[Out] -2\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*(B\*b\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-a\*B\*EllipticPi(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2,(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+C\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a-C\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*b)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^2, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{\cos(c + dx)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^2,x)

[Out] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^2, x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (B + C \cos(c + dx))\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \cos(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*2,x)

[Out] Integral((B + C\*cos(c + d\*x))\*sqrt(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*cos(c + d\*x)\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*2, x)

$$3.818 \quad \int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \left( B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=213

$$\frac{(aB + 2bC)\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{d\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(2aC + bB)\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{d\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{B \tan(c + dx)\sqrt{a + b}}{d}$$

[Out]  $-B*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}+(B*a+2*C*b)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+(B*b+2*C*a)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+B*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*\tan(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.71, antiderivative size = 213, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 10, integrand size = 42,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.238$ , Rules used = {3029, 2999, 3059, 2655, 2653, 3002, 2663, 2661, 2807, 2805}

$$\frac{(aB + 2bC)\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{d\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(2aC + bB)\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{d\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{B \tan(c + dx)\sqrt{a + b}}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^3,x]`

[Out]  $-((B*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)])) + ((a*B + 2*b*C)*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + ((b*B + 2*a*C)*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticPi}[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (B*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/d$

#### Rule 2653

`Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*Sqrt[a + b]*EllipticE[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]`

#### Rule 2655

`Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]`

#### Rule 2661

`Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(d*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]`

Rule 2663

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a
+ b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b)
+ (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

Rule 2805

```
Int[1/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (1*(e - Pi
/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)]/(f*(a + b)*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2,
0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]
```

Rule 2807

```
Int[1/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])/(c + d)]/Sqrt
[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], Int[1/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])*Sqrt[c/(c + d) + (d*Sin[e
+ f*x])/(c + d)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d
, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !GtQ[c + d, 0]
```

Rule 2999

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Si
mp[((B*a - A*b)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*
x])^n)/(f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a +
b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n - 1)*Simp[c*(a*A - b*B)*(m
+ 1) + d*n*(A*b - a*B) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + 1) - c*(A*b - a*B)*(m + 2))*S
in[e + f*x] - d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n + 2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] &&
NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && GtQ[n, 0]
```

Rule 3002

```
Int((((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)])^((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^n), x_Symbol] := Dist[
B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Si
n[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B
, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3029

```
Int((((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_
) + (f_)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

Rule 3059

```
Int(((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^
2/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])], x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x],
x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e
+ f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x])*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx &= \int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx \\
 &= \frac{B \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^3(c + dx) dx \\
 &= \frac{B \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{d} - \frac{1}{2} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\
 &= \frac{B \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{d} - \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{2 \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} \right. \\
 &= \left. - \frac{2iB \csc(c + dx) \sqrt{-\frac{b(\cos(c+dx)-1)}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{b(\cos(c+dx)+1)}{b-a}} \left(b \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}\right)}{d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} \right)
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 10.55, size = 372, normalized size = 1.75

$$\frac{2(4aC+bB)\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + 4B \tan(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} - \frac{2iB \csc(c+dx) \sqrt{-\frac{b(\cos(c+dx)-1)}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{b(\cos(c+dx)+1)}{b-a}} \left(b \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}\right)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3,x]

[Out] ((8\*b\*C\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] + (2\*(b\*B + 4\*a\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticPi[2, (c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] - ((2\*I)\*B\*Sqrt[-((b\*(-1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(a + b))]\*Sqrt[(b\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(-a + b)]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(-2\*a\*(a - b)\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b\*(-2\*a\*EllipticF[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/a, I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)])))/(a\*b\*Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]) + 4\*B\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Tan[c + d\*x]/(4\*d)

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out



**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c)^3 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3, x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^3, x)

**maple** [B] time = 4.09, size = 746, normalized size = 3.50

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3, x)

[Out] 
$$-(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b-a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*C*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-2*(B*b+C*a)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+2*a*B*(-1/a*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)})/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+1/2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-1/2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+1/2/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+1/2/a*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c)^3 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3, x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^3, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{\cos(c + dx)^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^3, x)

```
[Out] int(((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d*x)^3, x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**3,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.819 \quad \int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \left( B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=292

$$\frac{(4a^2B + 4abC - b^2B) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{4ad\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(4aC + bB) \tan(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{4ad} + \frac{(4aC + bB) \tan(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{4ad}$$

[Out]  $-1/4*(B*b+4*C*a)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}+1/4*(3*B*b+4*C*a)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/4*(4*B*a^2-B*b^2+4*C*a*b)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/a/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/4*(B*b+4*C*a)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*\tan(d*x+c)/a/d+1/2*B*\sec(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*\tan(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.05, antiderivative size = 292, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 11, integrand size = 42,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.262$ , Rules used = {3029, 2999, 3055, 3059, 2655, 2653, 3002, 2663, 2661, 2807, 2805}

$$\frac{(4a^2B + 4abC - b^2B) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{4ad\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(4aC + bB) \tan(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{4ad} + \frac{(4aC + bB) \tan(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{4ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^4, x]$

[Out]  $-((b*B + 4*a*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(4*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + ((3*b*B + 4*a*C)*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(4*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + ((4*a^2*B - b^2*B + 4*a*b*C)*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticPi}[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(4*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + ((b*B + 4*a*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(4*a*d) + (B*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(2*d)$

**Rule 2653**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x$  &&  $\text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$  &&  $\text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

**Rule 2655**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a + b)], \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a/(a + b) + (b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x$  &&  $\text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$  &&  $!\text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

**Rule 2661**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]), x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x$

{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2663

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2805

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)]/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 2807

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], Int[1/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])\*Sqrt[c/(c + d) + (d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 2999

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((B\*a - A\*b)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n)/(f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n - 1)\*Simp[c\*(a\*A - b\*B)\*(m + 1) + d\*n\*(A\*b - a\*B) + (d\*(a\*A - b\*B)\*(m + 1) - c\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*(m + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*(m + n + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && GtQ[n, 0]

### Rule 3002

Int[(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]))/((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3029

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

### Rule 3055

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]

```

*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))

```

Rule 3059

```

Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^
2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_.)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x],
x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e
+ f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx &= \int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx \\
 &= \frac{B \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} \\
 &= \frac{(bB + 4aC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{4ad} \\
 &= \frac{(bB + 4aC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{4ad} \\
 &= \frac{(bB + 4aC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{4ad} \\
 &= -\frac{(bB + 4aC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}\right)}{4ad \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} \\
 &= -\frac{(bB + 4aC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}\right)}{4ad \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 4.26, size = 420, normalized size = 1.44

$$\frac{2(8a^2B+4abC-3b^2B)\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{a \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2i(4aC+bB) \csc(c+dx) \sqrt{-\frac{b(\cos(c+dx)-1)}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{b(\cos(c+dx)+1)}{b-a}} \left(b \left(b \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{a}; i \sinh^{-1}\left(\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}}\right)\right)\right)\right)}{4ad \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]\*(B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4,x]

[Out] ((8\*b\*B\*Sqrt[(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]] + (2\*(8\*a^2\*B - 3\*b^2\*B + 4\*a\*b\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticPi[2, (c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(a\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]) - ((2\*I)\*(b\*B + 4\*a\*C)\*Sqrt[-((b\*(-1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(a + b))]\*Sqrt[(b\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(-a + b)]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(-2\*a\*(a - b)\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b\*(-2\*a\*EllipticF[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/a, I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)])))/(a^2\*b\*Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]) + (4\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]\*(2\*a\*B + (b\*B + 4\*a\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/a)/(16\*d)

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c)^4 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^4, x)

**maple** [B] time = 5.33, size = 1290, normalized size = 4.42

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x)

[Out] -((-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))^2\*b-a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*a\*B\*(-1/2/a\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^2+3/4\*b/a^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)-1/8\*b/a\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+3/8/a\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*b\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-3/8\*b^2/a^2\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-1/2\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticPi(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2, (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-3/8/a^2\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)

$$\begin{aligned} & x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) * b^2 - \\ & 2*C*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * ((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{2*b+a-b}/(a-b))^{(1/2)} / \\ & (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2})^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticP} \\ & \text{i}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) + 2*(B*b+C*a)*(-1/a*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/ \\ & 2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2})^{(1/2)} / (2*\cos(1/ \\ & 2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1) + 1/2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * ((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 \\ & *b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2} \\ & ^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) - 1/2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/ \\ & 2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * ((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{2*b+a-b}/(a-b))^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+ \\ & 1/2*c)^{4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2})^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), ( \\ & -2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) + 1/2/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * ((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c \\ & )^{2*b+a-b}/(a-b))^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & ^2})^{(1/2)} * b * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) + 1/2/a*b*(\sin(1 \\ & /2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * ((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{2*b+a-b}/(a-b))^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin \\ & (1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2})^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d* \\ & x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})) / \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{ \\ & 2*b+a-b})^{(1/2)} / d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c)^4 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4, x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^4, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{\cos(c + dx)^4} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^4, x)

[Out] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^4, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*4, x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.820 $\int \cos(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos(c+dx)^2) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=378

$$\frac{2(-8a^2C + 18abB - 49b^2C) \sin(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}{315b^2d} - \frac{2(-8a^3C + 18a^2bB - 39ab^2C - 75b^3B) \sin(c+dx)^2}{315b^2d}$$

[Out]  $-2/315*(18*B*a*b-8*C*a^2-49*C*b^2)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d+2/63*(9*B*b-4*C*a)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{5/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d+2/9*C*\cos(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{5/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d-2/315*(18*B*a^2*b-75*B*b^3-8*C*a^3-39*C*a*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/b^2/d-2/315*(18*B*a^3*b-246*B*a*b^3-8*C*a^4-33*C*a^2*b^2-147*C*b^4)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{1/2}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{1/2}*(b/(a+b))^{1/2})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/b^3/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}+2/315*(a^2-b^2)*(18*B*a^2*b-75*B*b^3-8*C*a^3-39*C*a*b^2)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{1/2}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{1/2}*(b/(a+b))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}/b^3/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.79, antiderivative size = 378, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.225$ , Rules used = {3029, 2990, 3023, 2753, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2(-8a^2C + 18abB - 49b^2C) \sin(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}{315b^2d} - \frac{2(18a^2bB - 8a^3C - 39ab^2C - 75b^3B) \sin(c+dx)^2}{315b^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(-2*(18*a^3*b*B - 246*a*b^3*B - 8*a^4*C - 33*a^2*b^2*C - 147*b^4*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(315*b^3*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/ (a + b)]) + (2*(a^2 - b^2)*(18*a^2*b*B - 75*b^3*B - 8*a^3*C - 39*a*b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/ (a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(315*b^3*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (2*(18*a^2*b*B - 75*b^3*B - 8*a^3*C - 39*a*b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(315*b^2*d) - (2*(18*a*b*B - 8*a^2*C - 49*b^2*C)*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(315*b^2*d) + (2*(9*b*B - 4*a*C)*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{5/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(63*b^2*d) + (2*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{5/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(9*b*d)$

#### Rule 2653

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2655

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2661

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[



{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2663

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2752

Int[((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 2753

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(m + 1), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*Simp[b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(m + 1) + (a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m]

### Rule 2990

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 2)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a^2\*A\*d\*(m + n + 1) + b\*B\*(b\*c\*(m - 1) + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (a\*d\*(2\*A\*b + a\*B)\*(m + n + 1) - b\*B\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(2\*m + n)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && !(IGtQ[n, 1] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3029

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cos(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \int \cos^2(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} dx \\
&= \frac{2C \cos(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{9bd} \\
&= \frac{2(9bB - 4aC)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{63b^2d} \\
&= -\frac{2(18abB - 8a^2C - 49b^2C)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{315b^2d} \\
&= -\frac{2(18a^2bB - 75b^3B - 8a^3C - 39ab^2C)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{1/2} \sin(c + dx)}{315b^2d} \\
&= -\frac{2(18a^2bB - 75b^3B - 8a^3C - 39ab^2C)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{1/2} \sin(c + dx)}{315b^2d} \\
&= -\frac{2(18a^2bB - 75b^3B - 8a^3C - 39ab^2C)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{1/2} \sin(c + dx)}{315b^2d} \\
&= -\frac{2(18a^3bB - 246ab^3B - 8a^4C - 33a^2b^2C)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{1/2} \sin(c + dx)}{315b^2d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.52, size = 291, normalized size = 0.77

$$b(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \left( b \left( 2 \left( 6a^2C + 144abB + 133b^2C \right) \sin(2(c + dx)) + 5b(2(10aC + 9bB) \sin(3(c + dx)) + 7bC \sin(4(c + dx))) \right) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d*x]*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] (8*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*(b^2*(153*a^2*b*B + 75*b^3*B + 2*a^3*C + 186*a*b^2*C)*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)] + (-18*a^3*b*B + 246*a*b^3*B + 8*a^4*C + 33*a^2*b^2*C + 147*b^4*C)*((a + b)*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)] - a*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])) + b*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*((72*a^2*b*B + 690*b^3*B - 32*a^3*C + 804*a*b^2*C)*Sin[c + d*x] + b*(2*(144*a*b*B + 6*a^2*C + 133*b^2*C)*Sin[2*(c + d*x)] + 5*b*(2*(9*b*B + 10*a*C)*Sin[3*(c + d*x)] + 7*b*C*Sin[4*(c + d*x)])))/(1260*b^3*d*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]])
```

**fricas [F]** time = 0.94, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (Cb \cos(dx + c)^4 + Ba \cos(dx + c)^2 + (Ca + Bb) \cos(dx + c)^3) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*b*cos(d*x + c)^4 + B*a*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (C*a + B*b)*cos(d*x + c)^3)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a), x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \cos(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*cos(d\*x + c), x)

**maple** [B] time = 2.83, size = 1635, normalized size = 4.33

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -2/315*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-1120*C*b^5*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{10}+(720*B*b^5+1360*C*a*b^4+2240*C*b^5)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-936*B*a*b^4-1080*B*b^5-424*C*a^2*b^3-2040*C*a*b^4-2072*C*b^5)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & +(324*B*a^2*b^3+936*B*a*b^4+840*B*b^5-4*C*a^3*b^2+424*C*a^2*b^3+1568*C*a*b^4+952*C*b^5)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-18*B*a^3*b^2-162*B*a^2*b^3-384*B*a*b^4-240*B*b^5+8*C*a^4*b+2*C*a^3*b^2-282*C*a^2*b^3-444*C*a*b^4-168*C*b^5)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-18*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^4*b+18*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^3*b^2+246*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^2*b^3-246*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a*b^4+18*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^4*b-93*a^2*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*b^3+75*b^5*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+8*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^5-8*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^4*b+33*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^3*b^2-33*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^2*b^3+147*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a*b^4-147*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*b^5-8*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^5-31*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^3*b^2+39*C*a*b^4*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})/b^3/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \cos(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*cos(d\*x + c), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \cos(c + dx) (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)\*(B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

[Out] int(cos(c + d\*x)\*(B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2), x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.821 $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=297

$$\frac{2(-6a^2C + 21abB + 25b^2C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{105bd} - \frac{2(a^2 - b^2)(-6a^2C + 21abB + 25b^2C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}{105b^2d \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{35} (7Bb - 2Ca) (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{3/2} \sin(dx+c) / b/d + 2/7 C (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{5/2} \sin(dx+c) / b/d + 2/105 (21Ba^2b - 6Ca^2 + 25Cb^2) \sin(dx+c) (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / b/d + 2/105 (21Ba^2b + 63Bb^3 - 6Ca^3 + 82Cab^2) (\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c))^2)^{1/2} / \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) \text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2} (b/(a+b))^{1/2}) (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / b^2/d / ((a+b \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} - 2/105 (a^2 - b^2) (21Ba^2b - 6Ca^2 + 25Cb^2) (\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c))^2)^{1/2} / \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) \text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2} (b/(a+b))^{1/2}) (a+b \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} / b^2/d / (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.45, antiderivative size = 297, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 34,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.206$ , Rules used = {3023, 2753, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2(-6a^2C + 21abB + 25b^2C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{105bd} - \frac{2(a^2 - b^2)(-6a^2C + 21abB + 25b^2C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}{105b^2d \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(2*(21a^2bB + 63b^3B - 6a^3C + 82ab^2C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(105*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) - (2*(a^2 - b^2)*(21a^2bB - 6a^3C + 25b^2C)*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(105*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(21a^2bB - 6a^3C + 25b^2C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(105*b*d) + (2*(7*b*B - 2*a*C)*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^(3/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(35*b*d) + (2*C*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^(5/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*b*d)$

#### Rule 2653

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2655

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2661

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2663

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a
+ b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b)
+ (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

### Rule 2752

```
Int[((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (
f_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[(b*c - a*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

### Rule 2753

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(d*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m)/(f
*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(m + 1), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*Simp[b*d*m
+ a*c*(m + 1) + (a*d*m + b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a
, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0]
&& IntegerQ[2*m]
```

### Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{2C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{7bd} + \frac{2 \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx}{7bd} \\
 &= \frac{2(7bB - 2aC)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{35bd} + \frac{2 \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx}{35bd} \\
 &= \frac{2(21abB - 6a^2C + 25b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{105bd} + \frac{2 \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx}{105bd} \\
 &= \frac{2(21abB - 6a^2C + 25b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{105bd} + \frac{2 \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx}{105bd} \\
 &= \frac{2(21a^2bB + 63b^3B - 6a^3C + 82ab^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{105b^2d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a + b}}} + \frac{2 \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx}{105bd}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.09, size = 233, normalized size = 0.78

$$b(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \left( (12a^2C + 168abB + 115b^2C) \sin(c + dx) + 3b(2(8aC + 7bB) \sin(2(c + dx)) + 5bC \sin(3(c + dx))) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(B*cos[c + d*x] + C*cos[c + d*x]^2),x]
[Out] (4*sqrt[(a + b*cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*(b^2*(84*a*b*B + 51*a^2*C + 25*b^2*C)
*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)] + (21*a^2*b*B + 63*b^3*B - 6*a^3*C +
82*a*b^2*C)*((a + b)*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)] - a*EllipticF[(c
+ d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])) + b*(a + b*cos[c + d*x])*((168*a*b*B + 12*a^2*
C + 115*b^2*C)*Sin[c + d*x] + 3*b*(2*(7*b*B + 8*a*C)*Sin[2*(c + d*x)] + 5*b
*C*Ssin[3*(c + d*x)])))/(210*b^2*d*sqrt[a + b*cos[c + d*x]])
```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.81, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ba \cos(dx + c) + (Ca + Bb) \cos(dx + c)^2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm
="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*b*cos(d*x + c)^3 + B*a*cos(d*x + c) + (C*a + B*b)*cos(d*x + c)^
2)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a), x)
```

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm
="giac")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**maple** [B] time = 2.67, size = 1305, normalized size = 4.39

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x)
```

```
[Out] -2/105*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(240*C*b
^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8+(-168*B*b^4-312*C*a*b^3-360*C*b^
4)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(252*B*a*b^3+168*B*b^4+108*C*a^2
*b^2+312*C*a*b^3+280*C*b^4)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-84*B*
a^2*b^2-126*B*a*b^3-42*B*b^4-6*C*a^3*b-54*C*a^2*b^2-128*C*a*b^3-80*C*b^4)*s
in(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+21*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-
2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2
*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^3*b-21*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)
*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b
/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^2+63*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/
2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b)
)^(1/2))*a*b^3-63*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2
*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*b
^4-21*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)
/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^3*b+21*a*B
*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b)
)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*b^3-6*C*(sin(1/2*d*
x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*Ellip
ticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^4+6*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)
^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2
*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^3*b+82*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2
```

```
*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^2-82*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b))*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a*b^3+6*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^4-31*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^2+25*C*b^4*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2)))/b^2/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx))(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```



$$3.822 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=225

$$\frac{2(a^2 - b^2)(3aC + 5bB)\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{15bd\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(3a^2C + 20abB + 9b^2C)\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{15bd\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

[Out]  $2/5*C*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/15*(5*B*b+3*C*a)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/d+2/15*(20*B*a*b+3*C*a^2+9*C*b^2)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^(1/2)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2)*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/b/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)-2/15*(a^2-b^2)*(5*B*b+3*C*a)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^(1/2)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2)*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)/b/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.45, antiderivative size = 225, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.175$ , Rules used = {3029, 2753, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2(a^2 - b^2)(3aC + 5bB)\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{15bd\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(3a^2C + 20abB + 9b^2C)\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{15bd\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x], x]

[Out]  $(2*(20*a*b*B + 3*a^2*C + 9*b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(15*b*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) - (2*(a^2 - b^2)*(5*b*B + 3*a*C)*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(15*b*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(5*b*B + 3*a*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d) + (2*C*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^(3/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d)$

**Rule 2653**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

**Rule 2655**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

**Rule 2661**

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b])), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

**Rule 2663**

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a
+ b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b)
+ (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

Rule 2752

```
Int[((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (
f_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[(b*c - a*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rule 2753

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(d*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m)/(f
*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(m + 1), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*Simp[b*d*m
+ a*c*(m + 1) + (a*d*m + b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a
, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0]
&& IntegerQ[2*m]
```

Rule 3029

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_) + (C_)*sin[(e_
.) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx = \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx$$

$$= \frac{2C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{2(5bB + 3aC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15d}$$

$$= \frac{2(5bB + 3aC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15d}$$

$$= \frac{2(5bB + 3aC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15d}$$

$$= \frac{2(20abB + 3a^2C + 9b^2C)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15bd\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.77, size = 203, normalized size = 0.90

$$\frac{2 \left( b \left( 15a^2B + 12abC + 5b^2B \right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) + \left( 3a^2C + 20abB + 9b^2C \right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \left( (a + b)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) \right) \right)}{15bd\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(B*cos[c + d*x] + C*cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x], x]
```

```
[Out] (2*(b*(15*a^2*B + 5*b^2*B + 12*a*b*C)*Sqrt[(a + b*cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)] + (20*a*b*B + 3*a^2*C + 9*b^2*C)*Sqrt[(a + b*cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*((a + b)*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)] - a*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]) + b*(a + b*cos[c + d*x])*(5*b*B + 6*a*C + 3*b*C*cos[c + d*x])*Sin[c + d*x))/(15*b*d*Sqrt[a + b*cos[c + d*x]])
```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.68, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ba \cos(dx + c) + (Ca + Bb) \cos(dx + c)^2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c), x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*b*cos(d*x + c)^3 + B*a*cos(d*x + c) + (C*a + B*b)*cos(d*x + c)^2)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sec(d*x + c), x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left( C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) \right) (b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sec(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c), x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(3/2)*sec(d*x + c), x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 2.73, size = 993, normalized size = 4.41

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c), x)
```

```
[Out] -2/15*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-24*C*b^3*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+(20*B*b^3+36*C*a*b^2+24*C*b^3)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-10*B*a*b^2-10*B*b^3-12*C*a^2*b-18*C*a*b^2-6*C*b^3)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-5*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^2*b+5*B*b^3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+20*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^2*b-20*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a*b^2-3*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^3+3*a*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*b^2+3*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^3-3*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*Elliptic
```

$E(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^{2*b+9*C}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a*b^2-9*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*b^3)/b/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^{(1/2)}/d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{3/2} \sec(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*sec(d\*x + c), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{\cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d\*x), x)

[Out] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d\*x), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.823 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=236

$$\frac{2(a^2(-C) + 3abB + b^2C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3d\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2a^2B \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{d\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(4aC + 3b^2C)}{3d\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

```
[Out] 2/3*b*C*sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/d+2/3*(3*B*b+4*C*a)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/d/((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)+2/3*(3*B*a*b-C*a^2+C*b^2)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)/d/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)+2*a^2*B*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticPi(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2,2^(1/2)*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)/d/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)
```

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.83, antiderivative size = 236, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 10, integrand size = 42,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.238$ , Rules used = {3029, 2990, 3059, 2655, 2653, 3002, 2663, 2661, 2807, 2805}

$$\frac{2(a^2(-C) + 3abB + b^2C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3d\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2a^2B \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{d\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(4aC + 3b^2C)}{3d\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^2,x]
```

```
[Out] (2*(3*b*B + 4*a*C)*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(3*d*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + (2*(3*a*b*B - a^2*C + b^2*C)*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(3*d*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) + (2*a^2*B*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticPi[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(d*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) + (2*b*C*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(3*d)
```

**Rule 2653**

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*Sqrt[a + b]*EllipticE[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

**Rule 2655**

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

**Rule 2661**

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(d*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

Rule 2663

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a
+ b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b)
+ (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

Rule 2805

```
Int[1/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (1*(e - Pi
/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)]/(f*(a + b)*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2,
0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]
```

Rule 2807

```
Int[1/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])/(c + d)]/Sqrt
[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], Int[1/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])*Sqrt[c/(c + d) + (d*Sin[e
+ f*x])/(c + d)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d
, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !GtQ[c + d, 0]
```

Rule 2990

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -S
imp[(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n
+ 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*
x])^(m - 2)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a^2*A*d*(m + n + 1) + b*B*(b*c*(m -
1) + a*d*(n + 1)) + (a*d*(2*A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 1) - b*B*(a*c - b*d*(m + n
)))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*(A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e
+ f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c -
a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && !(GtQ[n
, 1] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

Rule 3002

```
Int[(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]))/((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[
B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Si
n[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B
, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3029

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_
.) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

Rule 3059

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^
2)/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x],
x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e
+ f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x])*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ
```

[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]  
&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx &= \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{2bC\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= \frac{2bC\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= \frac{2bC\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= \frac{2(3bB + 4aC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3d\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} \\ &= \frac{2(3bB + 4aC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3d\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 2.40, size = 406, normalized size = 1.72

$$\frac{4(3a^2C + 6abB + b^2C)\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(6a^2B + 4abC + 3b^2B)\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2i(4aC + 3bB) \csc(c+dx) \sqrt{-\frac{b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2, x]

[Out] ((4\*(6\*a\*b\*B + 3\*a^2\*C + b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] + (2\*(6\*a^2\*B + 3\*b^2\*B + 4\*a\*b\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticPi[2, (c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] + ((2\*I)\*(3\*b\*B + 4\*a\*C)\*Sqrt[-((b\*(-1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(a + b))]\*Sqrt[(b\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(-a + b)]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(-2\*a\*(a - b)\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b\*(-2\*a\*EllipticF[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/a, I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b))))/(a\*b\*Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]) + 4\*b\*C\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x]/(6\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 2.62, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ba \cos(dx + c) + (Ca + Bb) \cos(dx + c)^2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c)^2, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2, x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + B\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + (C\*a + B\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^2, x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2, x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^2, x)

**maple** [B] time = 2.75, size = 738, normalized size = 3.13

$$2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b + a - b\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(4C\left(\cos^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b^2 + 3Bab\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{\frac{2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b}{a-b}}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2, x)

[Out] 
$$-2/3*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(4*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*b^2+3*B*a*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+3*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a*b-3*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*b^2-3*a^2*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+2*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*a*b-6*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*b^2-C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^2+C*b^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+4*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^2-4*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a*b-2*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*a*b+2*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*b^2)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2, x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^2, x)



mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{\cos(c + dx)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^2, x)

[Out] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^2, x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*2, x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.824 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=232

$$\frac{(a^2B + 2abC + 2b^2B) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) (aB - 2bC) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) a(2aC + \dots)}{d \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{\dots}{d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

[Out]  $-(B*a-2*C*b)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}+(B*a^2+2*B*b^2+2*C*a*b)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+a*(3*B*b+2*C*a)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+a*B*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*\tan(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.81, antiderivative size = 232, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 10, integrand size = 42,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.238$ , Rules used = {3029, 2989, 3059, 2655, 2653, 3002, 2663, 2661, 2807, 2805}

$$\frac{(a^2B + 2abC + 2b^2B) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) (aB - 2bC) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) a(2aC + \dots)}{d \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{\dots}{d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*(B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^3, x]$

[Out]  $-(((a*B - 2*b*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)])) + ((a^2*B + 2*b^2*B + 2*a*b*C)*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (a*(3*b*B + 2*a*C)*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticPi}[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (a*B*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/d$

#### Rule 2653

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

#### Rule 2655

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a + b)], \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a/(a + b) + (b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

#### Rule 2661

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

Rule 2663

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a
+ b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b)
+ (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

Rule 2805

```
Int[1/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (1*(e - Pi
/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)]/(f*(a + b)*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2,
0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]
```

Rule 2807

```
Int[1/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])/(c + d)]/Sqrt
[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], Int[1/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])*Sqrt[c/(c + d) + (d*Sin[e
+ f*x])/(c + d)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d
, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !GtQ[c + d, 0]
```

Rule 2989

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^(n_), x_Symbol] := -S
imp[((b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c +
d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)
*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 2)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)
]*Simp[b*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*(m - 1) + a*d*(a*A*c + b*B*c - (A*b + a*B)
*d)*(n + 1) + (b*(b*d*(B*c - A*d) + a*(A*c*d + B*(c^2 - 2*d^2)))*(n + 1) -
a*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*(n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*(d*(A*b*c + a*B*c - a*A
*d)*(m + n + 1) - b*B*(c^2*m + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /;
FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3002

```
Int((((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)])^((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^n), x_Symbol] := Dist[
B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Si
n[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B
, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3029

```
Int((((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

Rule 3059

```
Int(((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^
2)/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x],
x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e
```

+ f\*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])), x, x] /; FreeQ  
 [{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]  
 && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx = \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx$$

$$= \frac{aB \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{aB \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{d} - \frac{aB \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{(aB - 2bC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2} \arccos\left(\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a + b}\right)\right)}{d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a + b}}} - \frac{(aB - 2bC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2} \arccos\left(\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a + b}\right)\right)}{d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a + b}}}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 2.52, size = 398, normalized size = 1.72

$$\frac{2(4a^2C + 5abB + 2b^2C) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a + b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a + b}\right) + \frac{8b(2aC + bB) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a + b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a + b}\right) + \frac{2i(2bC - aB) \csc(c + dx) \sqrt{-\frac{b(\cos(c + dx) - 1)}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a + b}}}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3,x]

[Out] ((8\*b\*(b\*B + 2\*a\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] + (2\*(5\*a\*b\*B + 4\*a^2\*C + 2\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticPi[2, (c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] + ((2\*I)\*(-(a\*B) + 2\*b\*C)\*Sqrt[-((b\*(-1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(a + b))]\*Sqrt[(b\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(-a + b)]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(-2\*a\*(a - b)\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b\*(-2\*a\*EllipticF[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/a, I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)])))/(a\*b\*Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]) + 4\*a\*B\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Tan[c + d\*x]/(4\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 6.41, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ba \cos(dx + c) + (Ca + Bb) \cos(dx + c)^2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c)^3, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + B\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + (C\*a + B\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^3, x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^3 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3, x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^3, x)

**maple** [B] time = 3.05, size = 1167, normalized size = 5.03

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3, x)

[Out] 
$$-\left( (2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c))^2 b + a - b \right) \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 \sqrt{2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)} + (-2Ba^2 - 2Bab) \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 \cos(1/2dx+1/2c) - 2(\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 \sqrt{2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)} - 2b/(a-b) \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 + (a+b)/(a-b) \sqrt{2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)}) (B \operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), -2b/(a-b))^{1/2})^2 a^2 + 2B \operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), -2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) b^2 - B \operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), -2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) a^2 + B \operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), -2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) a b - 3B \operatorname{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), 2, -2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) a b + 2C \operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), -2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) a b + 2C \operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), -2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) a b - 2C \operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), -2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) b^2 - 2C \operatorname{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), 2, -2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) a^2 \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 + B(\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 \sqrt{2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)} - 2b/(a-b) \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 + (a+b)/(a-b) \sqrt{2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)}) \operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), -2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) a^2 + 2b^2 B(\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 \sqrt{2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)} - 2b/(a-b) \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 + (a+b)/(a-b) \sqrt{2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)}) \operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), -2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) - B(\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 \sqrt{2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)} - 2b/(a-b) \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 + (a+b)/(a-b) \sqrt{2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)}) \operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), -2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) a^2 + B(\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 \sqrt{2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)} - 2b/(a-b) \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 + (a+b)/(a-b) \sqrt{2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)}) \operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), -2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) a b - 3B(\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 \sqrt{2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)} - 2b/(a-b) \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 + (a+b)/(a-b) \sqrt{2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)}) \operatorname{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), 2, -2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) a b + 2C a b(\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 \sqrt{2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)} - 2b/(a-b) \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 + (a+b)/(a-b) \sqrt{2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)}) \operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), -2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) + 2C(\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 \sqrt{2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)} - 2b/(a-b) \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 + (a+b)/(a-b) \sqrt{2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)}) \operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), -2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) a b - 2C(\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 \sqrt{2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)} - 2b/(a-b) \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 + (a+b)/(a-b) \sqrt{2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)}) \operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), -2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) b^2 - 2C(\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 \sqrt{2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)} - 2b/(a-b) \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 + (a+b)/(a-b) \sqrt{2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)}) \operatorname{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), 2, -2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) a^2 / (2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 - 1) / (-2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4 b + (a+b)\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2) \sqrt{2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)} / (-2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 b + a) \sqrt{2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^3 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3, x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^3, x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{\cos(c + dx)^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^3, x)

[Out] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^3, x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*3, x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.825 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=295

$$\frac{(4a^2C + 7abB + 8b^2C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{4d\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(4a^2B + 12abC + 3b^2B) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{4d\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-1/4*(5*B*b+4*C*a)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}+1/4*(7*B*a*b+4*C*a^2+8*C*b^2)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/4*(4*B*a^2+3*B*b^2+12*C*a*b)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/4*(5*B*b+4*C*a)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/2*a*B*\sec(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*\tan(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.18, antiderivative size = 295, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 11, integrand size = 42,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.262$ , Rules used = {3029, 2989, 3055, 3059, 2655, 2653, 3002, 2663, 2661, 2807, 2805}

$$\frac{(4a^2C + 7abB + 8b^2C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{4d\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(4a^2B + 12abC + 3b^2B) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{4d\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*(B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^4, x]$

[Out]  $-((5*b*B + 4*a*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(4*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + ((7*a*b*B + 4*a^2*C + 8*b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(4*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + ((4*a^2*B + 3*b^2*B + 12*a*b*C)*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticPi}[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(4*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + ((5*b*B + 4*a*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(4*d) + (a*B*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(2*d)$

**Rule 2653**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]] , x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

**Rule 2655**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]] , x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a + b)], \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a/(a + b) + (b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

**Rule 2661**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]] , x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]), x] /; \text{FreeQ}$

{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2663

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2805

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)]/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 2807

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], Int[1/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])\*Sqrt[c/(c + d) + (d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 2989

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 2)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m - 1) + a\*d\*(a\*A\*c + b\*B\*c - (A\*b + a\*B)\*d)\*(n + 1) + (b\*(b\*d\*(B\*c - A\*d) + a\*(A\*c\*d + B\*(c^2 - 2\*d^2)))\*(n + 1) - a\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(A\*b\*c + a\*B\*c - a\*A\*d)\*(m + n + 1) - b\*B\*(c^2\*m + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3002

Int[(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)))/((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3029

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

### Rule 3055

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) +



```
(f_.)*(x_)]^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))
```

Rule 3059

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^
2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]*(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*sin[e + f*x]], x],
x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e
+ f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx = \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx$$

$$= \frac{aB\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec(c + dx)}{2d}$$

$$= \frac{(5bB + 4aC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{4d}$$

$$= \frac{(5bB + 4aC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan^2(c + dx)}{4d}$$

$$= \frac{(5bB + 4aC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan^3(c + dx)}{4d}$$

$$= -\frac{(5bB + 4aC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \operatorname{Ei}\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{4d\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

$$= -\frac{(5bB + 4aC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \operatorname{Ei}\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{4d\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 4.90, size = 422, normalized size = 1.43

$$\frac{2(8a^2B + 20abC + b^2B)\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \operatorname{Ei}\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \frac{2b}{a+b}}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{8b(aB + 4bC)\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \frac{2b}{a+b}}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + 4 \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4,x]

[Out] ((8\*b\*(a\*B + 4\*b\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]] + (2\*(8\*a^2\*B + b^2\*B + 20\*a\*b\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticPi[2, (c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]] - ((2\*I)\*(5\*b\*B + 4\*a\*C)\*Sqrt[-((b\*(-1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(a + b))]\*Sqrt[(b\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(-a + b)]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(-2\*a\*(a - b)\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b\*(-2\*a\*EllipticF[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/a, I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)])))/(a\*b\*Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)] + 4\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]\*(2\*a\*B + (5\*b\*B + 4\*a\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(16\*d)

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^4 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^4, x)

**maple** [B] time = 5.82, size = 1403, normalized size = 4.76

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x)

[Out] -((-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b-a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*b^2\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+2\*a^2\*B\*(-1/2/a\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^2+3/4\*b/a^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)-1/8\*b/a\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+3/8/a\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-3/8\*b^2/a^2\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-1/2\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x

$$+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-3/8/a^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*b^2)-2*b*(B*b+2*C*a)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+2*a*(2*B*b+C*a)*(-1/a*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+1/2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-1/2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+1/2/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+1/2/a*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{3/2} \sec(dx + c)^4 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4, x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^4, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx))(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{\cos(c + dx)^4} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^4, x)

[Out] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^4, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*4, x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.826 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=375

$$\frac{(16a^2B + 30abC + 3b^2B) \tan(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{24ad} + \frac{(16a^2B + 42abC + 17b^2B) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{24d \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

```
[Out] -1/24*(16*B*a^2+3*B*b^2+30*C*a*b)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/a/d/((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)+1/24*(16*B*a^2+17*B*b^2+42*C*a*b)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)/d/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)+1/8*(12*B*a^2*b-B*b^3+8*C*a^3+6*C*a*b^2)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticPi(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2,2^(1/2)*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)/a/d/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)+1/24*(16*B*a^2+3*B*b^2+30*C*a*b)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*tan(d*x+c)/a/d+1/12*(7*B*b+6*C*a)*sec(d*x+c)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*tan(d*x+c)/d+1/3*a*B*sec(d*x+c)^2*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*tan(d*x+c)/d
```

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.55, antiderivative size = 375, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 11, integrand size = 42,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.262$ , Rules used = {3029, 2989, 3055, 3059, 2655, 2653, 3002, 2663, 2661, 2807, 2805}

$$\frac{(16a^2B + 30abC + 3b^2B) \tan(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{24ad} + \frac{(16a^2B + 42abC + 17b^2B) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{24d \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^5, x]
```

```
[Out] -((16*a^2*B + 3*b^2*B + 30*a*b*C)*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(24*a*d*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + ((16*a^2*B + 17*b^2*B + 42*a*b*C)*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(24*d*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) + ((12*a^2*b*B - b^3*B + 8*a^3*C + 6*a*b^2*C)*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticPi[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(8*a*d*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) + ((16*a^2*B + 3*b^2*B + 30*a*b*C)*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Tan[c + d*x])/(24*a*d) + ((7*b*B + 6*a*C)*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sec[c + d*x]*Tan[c + d*x])/(12*d) + (a*B*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sec[c + d*x]^2*Tan[c + d*x])/(3*d)
```

**Rule 2653**

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*Sqrt[a + b]*EllipticE[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

**Rule 2655**

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

Rule 2661

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

Rule 2663

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

Rule 2805

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)]/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

Rule 2807

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], Int[1/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])\*Sqrt[c/(c + d) + (d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !GtQ[c + d, 0]

Rule 2989

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 2)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))\*Simp[b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m - 1) + a\*d\*(a\*A\*c + b\*B\*c - (A\*b + a\*B)\*d)\*(n + 1) + (b\*(b\*d\*(B\*c - A\*d) + a\*(A\*c\*d + B\*(c^2 - 2\*d^2)))\*(n + 1) - a\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(A\*b\*c + a\*B\*c - a\*A\*d)\*(m + n + 1) - b\*B\*(c^2\*m + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && LtQ[n, -1]

Rule 3002

Int((((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^n), x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rule 3029

Int((((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

Rule 3055

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))

```

Rule 3059

```

Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^
2/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x],
x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e
+ f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx &= \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx \\
&= \frac{aB \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} \\
&= \frac{(7bB + 6aC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec(c + dx)}{12d} \\
&= \frac{(16a^2B + 3b^2B + 30abC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{24ad} \\
&= \frac{(16a^2B + 3b^2B + 30abC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{24ad} \\
&= \frac{(16a^2B + 3b^2B + 30abC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{24ad} \\
&= \frac{(16a^2B + 3b^2B + 30abC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{24ad \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} \\
&= \frac{(16a^2B + 3b^2B + 30abC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{24ad \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.59, size = 634, normalized size = 1.69

$$\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \left( \frac{\sec(c+dx)(16a^2B \sin(c+dx)+30abC \sin(c+dx)+3b^2B \sin(c+dx))}{24a} + \frac{1}{12} \sec^2(c + dx)(6aC \sin(c + dx) + 7bB) \right)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5,x]

[Out] ((2\*(28\*a\*b^2\*B + 24\*a^2\*b\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] + (2\*(56\*a^2\*b\*B - 9\*b^3\*B + 48\*a^3\*C + 6\*a\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticPi[2, (c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] - ((2\*I)\*(-16\*a^2\*b\*B - 3\*b^3\*B - 30\*a\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[(b - b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((b + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a - b))]\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*(2\*a\*(a - b)\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b\*(2\*a\*EllipticF[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] - b\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/a, I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)])))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sqrt[-((a^2 - b^2 - 2\*a\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]) + (a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2)/b^2)]\*(2\*a^2 - b^2 - 4\*a\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]) + 2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2)))/(96\*a\*d) + (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*((Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*(7\*b\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 6\*a\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/12 + (Sec[c + d\*x]\*(16\*a^2\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 3\*b^2\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 30\*a\*b\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(24\*a) + (a\*B\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/3))/d

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^5 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^5, x)

**maple [B]** time = 8.40, size = 2327, normalized size = 6.21

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x)

[Out] -(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b-a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*a\*(2\*B\*b+C\*a)\*(-1/2/a\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*

$$\begin{aligned}
& x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^2+3/4*b/a^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)} \\
& *(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*} \\
& x+1/2*c)^2-1)-1/8*b/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2} \\
& *b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)} \\
& ^{(1/2)*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+3/8/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+} \\
& 1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*} \\
& x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*b*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*} \\
& c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-3/8*b^2/a^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*((2*\cos(1/2} \\
& *d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*} \\
& d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-1/2*(s} \\
& \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)/(-2} \\
& *sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/} \\
& 2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-3/8/a^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*((2} \\
& *\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*} \\
& \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1} \\
& /2))*b^2-2*b^2*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a} \\
& -b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/} \\
& 2)*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+2*a^2*B*(-1/3/a*\cos(} \\
& 1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} \\
& / (2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^3+5/12*b/a^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x} \\
& +1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^2-} \\
& 1/24*(16*a^2+15*b^2)/a^3*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b} \\
& )*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+5/48*b^2/a^2*(\sin(} \\
& 1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)/(-2*si} \\
& n(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*} \\
& x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*((2*\cos(1/2*d} \\
& *x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*} \\
& x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-1/3*(\sin} \\
& (1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)/(-2*s} \\
& \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d} \\
& *x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+1/3/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*((2*\cos(1/} \\
& 2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2} \\
& *d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*b*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-5/1} \\
& 6*b^2/a^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b} \\
& ))^{(1/2)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*\text{Ellip} \\
& ticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+5/16/a^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2) \\
& ^{(1/2)*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^} \\
& 4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a} \\
& -b))^{(1/2))*b^3+1/4/a*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)} \\
& ^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^} \\
& 2)^{(1/2)*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+5/16*b^3/a^3*(} \\
& \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)/(-} \\
& 2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1} \\
& /2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+2*b*(B*b+2*C*a)*(-1/a*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*} \\
& c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)/(2*\cos(1/2*} \\
& d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+1/2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b} \\
& +a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(} \\
& 1/2)*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-1/2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*} \\
& c)^2)^{(1/2)*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/} \\
& 2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2} \\
& *b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+1/2/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^} \\
& 2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2} \\
& )^{(1/2)*b*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+1/2/a*b*(\sin(1/2} \\
& *d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)/(-2*\sin(1} \\
& /2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+} \\
& 1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)))}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*} \\
& b+a+b)^{(1/2)/d
\end{aligned}$$



**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^5 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5, x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^5, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}}{\cos(c + dx)^5} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^5, x)

[Out] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^5, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*5, x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.827 $\int \cos(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos(c+dx))^2 dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=462

$$\frac{2(-8a^2C + 22abB - 81b^2C) \sin(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}}{693b^2d} - \frac{2(-40a^3C + 110a^2bB - 335ab^2C - 539b^3B) \sin(c+dx)}{3465b^2d}$$

```
[Out] -2/3465*(110*B*a^2*b-539*B*b^3-40*C*a^3-335*C*a*b^2)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)
*sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d-2/693*(22*B*a*b-8*C*a^2-81*C*b^2)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*
sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d+2/99*(11*B*b-4*C*a)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(7/2)*sin(d*x+c)/b^2/
d+2/11*C*cos(d*x+c)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(7/2)*sin(d*x+c)/b/d-2/3465*(110*B*a^3
*b-1254*B*a*b^3-40*C*a^4-285*C*a^2*b^2-675*C*b^4)*sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c)
)^(1/2)/b^2/d-2/3465*(110*B*a^4*b-3069*B*a^2*b^3-1617*B*b^5-40*C*a^5-255*C
*a^3*b^2-3705*C*a*b^4)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*Elli
pticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/b^
3/d/((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)+2/3465*(a^2-b^2)*(110*B*a^3*b-1254*B*a*b
^3-40*C*a^4-285*C*a^2*b^2-675*C*b^4)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d
*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d
*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)/b^3/d/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)
```

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.98, antiderivative size = 462, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.225$ , Rules used = {3029, 2990, 3023, 2753, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2(-8a^2C + 22abB - 81b^2C) \sin(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}}{693b^2d} - \frac{2(110a^2bB - 40a^3C - 335ab^2C - 539b^3B) \sin(c+dx)}{3465b^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[Cos[c + d*x]*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]
)^2, x]
```

```
[Out] (-2*(110*a^4*b*B - 3069*a^2*b^3*B - 1617*b^5*B - 40*a^5*C - 255*a^3*b^2*C -
3705*a*b^4*C)*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a +
b)])/(3465*b^3*d*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + (2*(a^2 - b^2)*(110*a
^3*b*B - 1254*a*b^3*B - 40*a^4*C - 285*a^2*b^2*C - 675*b^4*C)*Sqrt[(a + b*C
os[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(3465*b^3*d*Sq
rt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - (2*(110*a^3*b*B - 1254*a*b^3*B - 40*a^4*C - 285*a
^2*b^2*C - 675*b^4*C)*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(3465*b^2*d) -
(2*(110*a^2*b*B - 539*b^3*B - 40*a^3*C - 335*a*b^2*C)*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])
^(3/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(3465*b^2*d) - (2*(22*a*b*B - 8*a^2*C - 81*b^2*C)*(a +
b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(693*b^2*d) + (2*(11*b*B - 4*a*C)*(a +
b*Cos[c + d*x])^(7/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(99*b^2*d) + (2*C*Cos[c + d*x]*(a + b*
Cos[c + d*x])^(7/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(11*b*d)
```

#### Rule 2653

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*Sqrt[a
+ b]*EllipticE[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a,
b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

#### Rule 2655

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a +
b]*Sin[c + d*x]/Sqrt[(a + b)*Sin[c + d*x]/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b
)*Sin[c + d*x]/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2,
0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

Rule 2661

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

Rule 2663

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

Rule 2752

Int[((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

Rule 2753

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(m + 1), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*Simp[b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(m + 1) + (a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m]

Rule 2990

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 2)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a^2\*A\*d\*(m + n + 1) + b\*B\*(b\*c\*(m - 1) + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (a\*d\*(2\*A\*b + a\*B)\*(m + n + 1) - b\*B\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(2\*m + n)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && !(IGtQ[n, 1] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3029

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)^2, x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cos(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \int \cos^2(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} dx \\
&= \frac{2C \cos(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2} \sin(c + dx)}{11bd} \\
&= \frac{2(11bB - 4aC)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2} \sin(c + dx)}{99b^2d} \\
&= -\frac{2(22abB - 8a^2C - 81b^2C)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{693b^2d} \\
&= -\frac{2(110a^2bB - 539b^3B - 40a^3C - 335b^2C)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{34} \\
&= -\frac{2(110a^3bB - 1254ab^3B - 40a^4C - 210a^2b^2C)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{1/2} \sin(c + dx)}{34} \\
&= -\frac{2(110a^3bB - 1254ab^3B - 40a^4C - 210a^2b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{34} \\
&= -\frac{2(110a^3bB - 1254ab^3B - 40a^4C - 210a^2b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{34} \\
&= -\frac{2(110a^4bB - 3069a^2b^3B - 1617b^5B) \sin(c + dx)}{34}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.10, size = 357, normalized size = 0.77

$$b(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \left( b \left( 5b \left( (452a^2C + 836abB + 513b^2C) \sin(3(c + dx)) + 7b((46aC + 22bB) \sin(4(c + dx)) + 9b \right) \right) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (16\*sqrt[(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*(b^2\*(1705\*a^3\*b\*B + 2871\*a\*b^3\*B + 10\*a^4\*C + 3315\*a^2\*b^2\*C + 675\*b^4\*C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] + (-110\*a^4\*b\*B + 3069\*a^2\*b^3\*B + 1617\*b^5\*B + 40\*a^5\*C + 255\*a^3\*b^2\*C + 3705\*a\*b^4\*C)\*((a + b)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] - a\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])) + b\*(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*((880\*a^3\*b\*B + 32868\*a\*b^3\*B - 320\*a^4\*C + 18660\*a^2\*b^2\*C + 13050\*b^4\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + b\*(4\*(1650\*a^2\*b\*B + 1463\*b^3\*B + 30\*a^3\*C + 3095\*a\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 5\*b\*((836\*a\*b\*B + 452\*a^2\*C + 513\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 7\*b\*((22\*b\*B + 46\*a\*C)\*Sin[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 9\*b\*C\*Ssin[5\*(c + d\*x)]))))/(27720\*b^3\*d\*sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [F]** time = 0.77, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^5 + Ba^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + (2Cab + Bb^2) \cos(dx + c)^4 + (Ca^2 + 2Bab) \cos(dx + c)^3) \sqrt{b} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x,  
algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + B\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (2\*C\*a\*b + B\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (C\*a^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a),  
x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \cos(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x,  
algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)\*cos(d\*x + c), x)

**maple** [B] time = 3.43, size = 1983, normalized size = 4.29

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out] -2/3465\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(110\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a^4\*b^2-110\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a^5\*b+3069\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a^3\*b^3-3069\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a^2\*b^4+1617\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a\*b^5+(-14960\*B\*a^2\*b^4-34320\*B\*a\*b^5-22792\*B\*b^6-4640\*C\*a^3\*b^3-32880\*C\*a^2\*b^4-66160\*C\*a\*b^5-34920\*C\*b^6)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1617\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*b^6+(3520\*B\*a^3\*b^3+14960\*B\*a^2\*b^4+26488\*B\*a\*b^5+10472\*B\*b^6-20\*C\*a^4\*b^2+4640\*C\*a^3\*b^3+25120\*C\*a^2\*b^4+30320\*C\*a\*b^5+13860\*C\*b^6)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-110\*B\*a^4\*b^2-1760\*B\*a^3\*b^3-7326\*B\*a^2\*b^4-7524\*B\*a\*b^5-1848\*B\*b^6+40\*C\*a^5\*b+10\*C\*a^4\*b^2-3210\*C\*a^3\*b^3-7080\*C\*a^2\*b^4-6690\*C\*a\*b^5-2790\*C\*b^6)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-12320\*B\*b^6-35840\*C\*a\*b^5-50400\*C\*b^6)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^10\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(22880\*B\*a\*b^5+24640\*B\*b^6+21920\*C\*a^2\*b^4+71680\*C\*a\*b^5+56880\*C\*b^6)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+20160\*C\*b^6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^12-245\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a^4\*b^2-390\*a^2\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*b^4-40\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a^5\*b+255\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a^4\*b^2-255\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a^3\*b^3+3705\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a^2\*b^4-3705\*C\*(sin(1/

```

2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*E
llipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a*b^5-40*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2
*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(
cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^6+675*b^6*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)
^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/
2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+40*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a
-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-
2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^6-1364*a^3*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*s
in(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(
a-b))^(1/2))*b^3+1254*B*a*b^5*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(
1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b
))^(1/2))+110*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)
^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^5*
b)/b^3/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2
*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^(1/2)/d

```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \cos(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x
, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(5/2)*co
s(d*x + c), x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \cos(c + dx) (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(c + d*x)*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(
5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int(cos(c + d*x)*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(
5/2), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)
,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.828 $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=372

$$\frac{2(-10a^2C + 45abB + 49b^2C) \sin(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}{315bd} + \frac{2(-10a^3C + 45a^2bB + 114ab^2C + 75b^3B) \sin(c+dx)}{315bd}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{315} (45Bab - 10C^2a^2 + 49C^2b^2) (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{3/2} \sin(dx+c) / b/d + 2/63 (9B^2b - 2C^2a) (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{5/2} \sin(dx+c) / b/d + 2/9 C (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{7/2} \sin(dx+c) / b/d + 2/315 (45B^2a^2b + 75B^2b^3 - 10C^2a^3 + 114C^2ab^2) \sin(dx+c) (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / b/d + 2/315 (45B^2a^3b + 435B^2ab^3 - 10C^2a^4 + 279C^2a^2b^2 + 147C^2b^4) (\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c))^2)^{1/2} / \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) \text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2} (b/(a+b))^{1/2}) (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / b^2/d / ((a+b \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} - 2/315 (a^2 - b^2) (45B^2a^2b + 75B^2b^3 - 10C^2a^3 + 114C^2ab^2) (\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c))^2)^{1/2} / \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) \text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2} (b/(a+b))^{1/2}) ((a+b \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} / b^2/d / (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.63, antiderivative size = 372, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 34,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.206$ , Rules used = {3023, 2753, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2(-10a^2C + 45abB + 49b^2C) \sin(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}{315bd} + \frac{2(45a^2bB - 10a^3C + 114ab^2C + 75b^3B) \sin(c+dx)}{315bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(2*(45*a^3*b*B + 435*a^2*b^3*B - 10*a^4*C + 279*a^2*b^2*C + 147*b^4*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(315*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) - (2*(a^2 - b^2)*(45*a^2*b*B + 75*b^3*B - 10*a^3*C + 114*a*b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(315*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(45*a^2*b*B + 75*b^3*B - 10*a^3*C + 114*a*b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(315*b*d) + (2*(45*a*b*B - 10*a^2*C + 49*b^2*C)*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^(3/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(315*b*d) + (2*(9*b*B - 2*a*C)*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^(5/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(63*b*d) + (2*C*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^(7/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(9*b*d)$

**Rule 2653**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

**Rule 2655**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

**Rule 2661**

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

Rule 2663

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a
+ b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b)
+ (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

Rule 2752

```
Int[((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (
f_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[(b*c - a*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rule 2753

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(d*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m)/(f
*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(m + 1), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*Simp[b*d*m
+ a*c*(m + 1) + (a*d*m + b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a
, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0]
&& IntegerQ[2*m]
```

Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{2C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2} \sin(c + dx)}{9bd} + \frac{2 \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx}{9bd} \\
&= \frac{2(9bB - 2aC)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{63bd} + \frac{2 \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx}{63bd} \\
&= \frac{2(45abB - 10a^2C + 49b^2C)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{315bd} + \frac{2 \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{1/2} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx}{315bd} \\
&= \frac{2(45a^2bB + 75b^3B - 10a^3C + 114ab^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{315bd} + \frac{2 \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{1/2} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx}{315bd} \\
&= \frac{2(45a^2bB + 75b^3B - 10a^3C + 114ab^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{315bd} + \frac{2 \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{1/2} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx}{315bd} \\
&= \frac{2(45a^2bB + 75b^3B - 10a^3C + 114ab^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{315bd} + \frac{2 \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{1/2} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx}{315bd} \\
&= \frac{2(45a^3bB + 435ab^3B - 10a^4C + 279a^2b^2C + 147ab^4C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{315b^2d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a}}}
\end{aligned}$$





$$2c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2b/(a-b) * \sin(1/2dx+1/2c))^2 + (a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), (-2b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) * a^3b^2 + 435B * (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c))^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2b/(a-b) * \sin(1/2dx+1/2c))^2 + (a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), (-2b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) * a^2b^3 - 435B * (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c))^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2b/(a-b) * \sin(1/2dx+1/2c))^2 + (a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), (-2b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) * a * b^4 - 45B * (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c))^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2b/(a-b) * \sin(1/2dx+1/2c))^2 + (a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), (-2b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) * a^4b - 30a^2B * (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c))^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2b/(a-b) * \sin(1/2dx+1/2c))^2 + (a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), (-2b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) * b^3 + 75b^5B * (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c))^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2b/(a-b) * \sin(1/2dx+1/2c))^2 + (a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), (-2b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) - 10C * (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c))^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2b/(a-b) * \sin(1/2dx+1/2c))^2 + (a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), (-2b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) * a^5 + 10C * (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c))^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2b/(a-b) * \sin(1/2dx+1/2c))^2 + (a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), (-2b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) * a^4b + 279C * (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c))^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2b/(a-b) * \sin(1/2dx+1/2c))^2 + (a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), (-2b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) * a^3b^2 - 279C * (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c))^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2b/(a-b) * \sin(1/2dx+1/2c))^2 + (a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), (-2b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) * a^2b^3 + 147C * (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c))^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2b/(a-b) * \sin(1/2dx+1/2c))^2 + (a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), (-2b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) * a * b^4 - 147C * (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c))^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2b/(a-b) * \sin(1/2dx+1/2c))^2 + (a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), (-2b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) * b^5 + 10C * (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c))^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2b/(a-b) * \sin(1/2dx+1/2c))^2 + (a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), (-2b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) * a^5 - 124C * (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c))^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2b/(a-b) * \sin(1/2dx+1/2c))^2 + (a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), (-2b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) * a^3b^2 + 114C * a * b^4 * (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c))^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2b/(a-b) * \sin(1/2dx+1/2c))^2 + (a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), (-2b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) / b^2 / (-2 * \sin(1/2dx+1/2c))^4 * b + (a+b) * \sin(1/2dx+1/2c))^2)^{(1/2)} / \sin(1/2dx+1/2c) / (-2 * \sin(1/2dx+1/2c))^2 * b + a + b)^{(1/2)} / d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{5/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(5/2)\*(B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx + c)^2 + B\*cos(dx + c))\*(b\*cos(dx + c) + a)^(5/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(c + dx) + C\*cos(c + dx)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + dx))^(5/2),x)

[Out] int((B\*cos(c + dx) + C\*cos(c + dx)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + dx))^(5/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(dx+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.829 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=288

$$\frac{2(15a^2C + 56abB + 25b^2C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{105d} - \frac{2(a^2 - b^2)(15a^2C + 56abB + 25b^2C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}{105bd \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

```
[Out] 2/35*(7*B*b+5*C*a)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*sin(d*x+c)/d+2/7*C*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*sin(d*x+c)/d+2/105*(56*B*a*b+15*C*a^2+25*C*b^2)*sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/d+2/105*(161*B*a^2*b+63*B*b^3+15*C*a^3+145*C*a*b^2)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/b/d/((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)-2/105*(a^2-b^2)*(56*B*a*b+15*C*a^2+25*C*b^2)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)/b/d/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)
```

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.58, antiderivative size = 288, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.175$ , Rules used = {3029, 2753, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2(15a^2C + 56abB + 25b^2C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{105d} - \frac{2(a^2 - b^2)(15a^2C + 56abB + 25b^2C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}{105bd \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x], x]
```

```
[Out] (2*(161*a^2*b*B + 63*b^3*B + 15*a^3*C + 145*a*b^2*C)*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]])*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(105*b*d*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) - (2*(a^2 - b^2)*(56*a*b*B + 15*a^2*C + 25*b^2*C)*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(105*b*d*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) + (2*(56*a*b*B + 15*a^2*C + 25*b^2*C)*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(105*d) + (2*(7*b*B + 5*a*C)*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(35*d) + (2*C*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(7*d)
```

**Rule 2653**

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*Sqrt[a + b]*EllipticE[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

**Rule 2655**

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

**Rule 2661**

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(d*Sqrt[a + b])), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

Rule 2663

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a
+ b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b)
+ (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

Rule 2752

```
Int[((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (
f_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[(b*c - a*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rule 2753

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(d*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m)/(f
*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(m + 1), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*Simp[b*d*m
+ a*c*(m + 1) + (a*d*m + b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a
, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0]
&& IntegerQ[2*m]
```

Rule 3029

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_
.) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx &= \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx \\
&= \frac{2C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{7d} + \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} B \sec(c + dx) dx \\
&= \frac{2(7bB + 5aC)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{35d} + \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} B \sec(c + dx) dx \\
&= \frac{2(56abB + 15a^2C + 25b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{105d} + \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} B \sec(c + dx) dx \\
&= \frac{2(56abB + 15a^2C + 25b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{105d} + \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} B \sec(c + dx) dx \\
&= \frac{2(56abB + 15a^2C + 25b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{105d} + \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} B \sec(c + dx) dx \\
&= \frac{2(161a^2bB + 63b^3B + 15a^3C + 145ab^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{105bd \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.10, size = 254, normalized size = 0.88

$$b \sin(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx)) (90a^2C + 6b(15aC + 7bB) \cos(c + dx) + 154abB + 15b^2C \cos(2(c + dx)) + 65$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x], x]

[Out] (2\*b\*(105\*a^3\*B + 119\*a\*b^2\*B + 135\*a^2\*b\*C + 25\*b^3\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] + 2\*(161\*a^2\*b\*B + 63\*b^3\*B + 15\*a^3\*C + 145\*a\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*((a + b)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] - a\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]) + b\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(154\*a\*b\*B + 90\*a^2\*C + 65\*b^2\*C + 6\*b\*(7\*b\*B + 15\*a\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 15\*b^2\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[c + d\*x]/(105\*b\*d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [F]** time = 1.92, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + Ba^2 \cos(dx + c) + (2Cab + Bb^2) \cos(dx + c)^3 + (Ca^2 + 2Bab) \cos(dx + c)^2) \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + B\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*C\*a\*b + B\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (C\*a^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sec(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)\*sec(d\*x + c), x)

**maple [B]** time = 2.72, size = 1305, normalized size = 4.53

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x)

[Out] -2/105\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(240\*C\*b^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8+(-168\*B\*b^4-480\*C\*a\*b^3-360\*C\*b^4)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(392\*B\*a\*b^3+168\*B\*b^4+360\*C\*a^2\*b^2+480\*C\*a\*b^3+280\*C\*b^4)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-154\*B\*a^2\*b^2-196\*B\*a\*b^3-42\*B\*b^4-90\*C\*a^3\*b-180\*C\*a^2\*b^2-170\*C\*a\*b^3-80\*C\*b^4)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+161\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a^3\*b-161\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a^2\*b^2+63\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*b/(a-b)\*s

```

in(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(
a-b))^(1/2))*a*b^3-63*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*
x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/
2))*b^4-56*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+
(a+b)/(a-b)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^3*b+5
6*a*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(
a-b)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*b^3+15*C*(sin(
1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b)^(1/2)
*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^4-15*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2
*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b)^(1/2)*EllipticE(
cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^3*b+145*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(
1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*
d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^2-145*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-
2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/
2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a*b^3-15*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b
)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*
b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^4-10*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d
*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1
/2))*a^2*b^2+25*C*b^4*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+
1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2)
))/b/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2*d
*x+1/2*c)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^(1/2)/d

```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sec(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c), x
, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(5/2)*se
c(d*x + c), x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx))(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}}{\cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2))/cos(c
+ d*x), x)
```

```
[Out] int(((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2))/cos(c
+ d*x), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)
,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.830 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=292

$$\frac{2a^3 B \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) + 2(23a^2 C + 35abB + 9b^2 C) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{d \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} + 15d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

[Out]  $2/5*b*C*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/15*b*(5*B*b+8*C*a)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/d+2/15*(35*B*a*b+23*C*a^2+9*C*b^2)*( \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{1/2}*(b/(a+b))^{1/2})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}+2/15*(10*B*a^2*b+5*B*b^3-8*C*a^3+8*C*a*b^2)*( \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{1/2}*(b/(a+b))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}+2*a^3*B*( \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, 2^{1/2}*(b/(a+b))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.12, antiderivative size = 292, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 11, integrand size = 42,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.262$ , Rules used = {3029, 2990, 3049, 3059, 2655, 2653, 3002, 2663, 2661, 2807, 2805}

$$\frac{2(10a^2bB - 8a^3C + 8ab^2C + 5b^3B) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) + 2(23a^2C + 35abB + 9b^2C) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{15d \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} + 15d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2, x]

[Out]  $(2*(35*a*b*B + 23*a^2*C + 9*b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(15*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(a + b)) + (2*(10*a^2*b*B + 5*b^3*B - 8*a^3*C + 8*a*b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(15*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a^3*B*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticPi}[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*b*(5*b*B + 8*a*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d) + (2*b*C*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d)$

**Rule 2653**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]] , x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

**Rule 2655**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]] , x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

**Rule 2661**

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]] , x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[

{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2663

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2805

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)]/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 2807

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], Int[1/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])\*Sqrt[c/(c + d) + (d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 2990

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 2)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a^2\*A\*d\*(m + n + 1) + b\*B\*(b\*c\*(m - 1) + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (a\*d\*(2\*A\*b + a\*B)\*(m + n + 1) - b\*B\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(2\*m + n)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && !(GtQ[n, 1] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

### Rule 3002

Int[(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_))/((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3029

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

### Rule 3049

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_



```
.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
)^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(
m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c
- b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x
] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m,
0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

Rule 3059

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^
2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x],
x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e
+ f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx = \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx$$

$$= \frac{2bC(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5d}$$

$$= \frac{2b(5bB + 8aC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{15d}$$

$$= \frac{2b(5bB + 8aC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{15d}$$

$$= \frac{2b(5bB + 8aC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{15d}$$

$$= \frac{2(35abB + 23a^2C + 9b^2C)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{15d\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a}}}$$

$$= \frac{2(35abB + 23a^2C + 9b^2C)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{15d\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a}}}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 2.79, size = 453, normalized size = 1.55

$$\frac{2i(23a^2C + 35abB + 9b^2C) \csc(c + dx) \sqrt{\frac{b(\cos(c + dx) - 1)}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{b(\cos(c + dx) + 1)}{a - b}} \left( b \left( b \Pi\left(\frac{a + b}{a}; i \sinh^{-1}\left(\sqrt{\frac{1}{a + b}} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}\right)\right) \frac{a + b}{a - b} \right) - 2aF\left(i \sinh^{-1}\left(\sqrt{\frac{1}{a + b}} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}\right)\right) \right)}{ab\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a + b}}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Se
c[c + d*x]^2,x]
```

```
[Out] ((4*(45*a^2*b*B + 5*b^3*B + 15*a^3*C + 17*a*b^2*C)*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])
]/(a + b))*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]
+ (2*(30*a^3*B + 35*a*b^2*B + 23*a^2*b*C + 9*b^3*C)*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x
])/ (a + b)]*EllipticPi[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d
*x]]) + ((2*I)*(35*a*b*B + 23*a^2*C + 9*b^2*C)*Sqrt[-((b*(-1 + Cos[c + d*x])
))/(a + b))]*Sqrt[-((b*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))/(a - b))]*Csc[c + d*x]*(-2*a*(a -
b)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]], (a +
b)/(a - b)] + b*(-2*a*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]*Sqrt[a + b*C
os[c + d*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b*EllipticPi[(a + b)/a, I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(
a + b)^(-1)]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)])))/(a*b*Sqrt[-(a +
b)^(-1)]) + 4*b*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(5*b*B + 11*a*C + 3*b*C*Cos[c + d
*x])*Sin[c + d*x])/(30*d)
```

**fricas** [F] time = 2.33, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + Ba^2 \cos(dx + c) + (2Cab + Bb^2) \cos(dx + c)^3 + (Ca^2 + 2Bab) \cos(dx + c)^2\right)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2
,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*b^2*cos(d*x + c)^4 + B*a^2*cos(d*x + c) + (2*C*a*b + B*b^2)*cos
(d*x + c)^3 + (C*a^2 + 2*B*a*b)*cos(d*x + c)^2)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)*se
c(d*x + c)^2, x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2
,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(5/2)*se
c(d*x + c)^2, x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 2.74, size = 1067, normalized size = 3.65

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2,x)
```

```
[Out] -2/15*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-24*C*b^
3*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+(20*B*b^3+56*C*a*b^2+24*C*b^3)*si
n(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-10*B*a*b^2-10*B*b^3-22*C*a^2*b-28*C
*a*b^2-6*C*b^3)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+10*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1
/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*Elliptic
F(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^2*b+5*B*b^3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^
2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(
1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+35*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/
(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),
(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^2*b-35*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin
(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-
b))^(1/2))*a*b^2-15*a^3*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*
d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b)
)^(1/2))-8*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+
(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^3+8*a
```

```
*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*b^2+23*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^3-23*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^2*b+9*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a*b^2-9*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*b^3)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(5/2)*sec(d*x + c)^2, x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}}{\cos(c + dx)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d*x)^2,x)
```

```
[Out] int(((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d*x)^2, x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**2,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.831 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=296

$$\frac{(3a^2B - 14abC - 6b^2B) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) + a^2(2aC + 5bB) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} + d \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-1/3*b*(3*B*a-2*C*b)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d-1/3*(3*B*a^2-6*B*b^2-14*C*a*b)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}+1/3*(3*B*a^3+12*B*a*b^2+4*C*a^2*b+2*C*b^3)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+a^2*(5*B*b+2*C*a)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+a*B*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\tan(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.12, antiderivative size = 296, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 11, integrand size = 42,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.262$ , Rules used = {3029, 2989, 3049, 3059, 2655, 2653, 3002, 2663, 2661, 2807, 2805}

$$\frac{(4a^2bC + 3a^3B + 12ab^2B + 2b^3C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) + (3a^2B - 14abC - 6b^2B) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3d \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} + 3d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*(B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^3, x]$

[Out]  $-((3*a^2*B - 6*b^2*B - 14*a*b*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + ((3*a^3*B + 12*a*b^2*B + 4*a^2*b*C + 2*b^3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (a^2*(5*b*B + 2*a*C)*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticPi}[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (b*(3*a*B - 2*b*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d) + (a*B*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/d$

**Rule 2653**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

**Rule 2655**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a + b)], \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a/(a + b) + (b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

**Rule 2661**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]), x] /; \text{FreeQ}$

{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2663

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2805

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)]/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

#### Rule 2807

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], Int[1/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])\*Sqrt[c/(c + d) + (d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !GtQ[c + d, 0]

#### Rule 2989

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 2)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m - 1) + a\*d\*(a\*A\*c + b\*B\*c - (A\*b + a\*B)\*d)\*(n + 1) + (b\*(b\*d\*(B\*c - A\*d) + a\*(A\*c\*d + B\*(c^2 - 2\*d^2)))\*(n + 1) - a\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(A\*b\*c + a\*B\*c - a\*A\*d)\*(m + n + 1) - b\*B\*(c^2\*m + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && LtQ[n, -1]

#### Rule 3002

Int((((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^n), x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 3029

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

#### Rule 3049

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^n), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

```
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

Rule 3059

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]*(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e + f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx = \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx$$

$$= \frac{aB(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \tan(c + dx)}{d}$$

$$= -\frac{b(3aB - 2bC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d}$$

$$= -\frac{b(3aB - 2bC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d}$$

$$= -\frac{b(3aB - 2bC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d}$$

$$= -\frac{(3a^2B - 6b^2B - 14abC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

$$= -\frac{(3a^2B - 6b^2B - 14abC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 3.92, size = 442, normalized size = 1.49

$$4 \tan(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (3a^2B + 2b^2C \cos(c + dx)) + \frac{8b(9a^2C + 9abB + b^2C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2i(-3a^2B - 2b^2C)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^3, x]
```

```
[Out] ((8*b*(9*a*b*B + 9*a^2*C + b^2*C)*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]] + (2*(27*a^2*b*B + 6*b^3*B + 12*a^3*C + 14*a*b^2*C)*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticPi[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]] + ((2*I)*(-3*a^2*B + 6*b^2*B + 14*a*b*C)*Sqrt[-((b*(-1 + Cos[c + d*x]))/(a + b))]*Sqrt[(b*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))/(-a + b)]*Csc[c + d*x]*(-2*a*(a - b)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b*(-2*a*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b*EllipticPi[(a + b)/a, I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)])))/(a*b*Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]) + 4*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(3*a^2*B + 2*b^2*C*Cos[c + d*x])*Tan[c + d*x])/(12*d)
```

**fricas** [F] time = 4.49, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + Ba^2 \cos(dx + c) + (2Cab + Bb^2) \cos(dx + c)^3 + (Ca^2 + 2Bab) \cos(dx + c)^2\right) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c)^3, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3, x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*b^2*cos(d*x + c)^4 + B*a^2*cos(d*x + c) + (2*C*a*b + B*b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + (C*a^2 + 2*B*a*b)*cos(d*x + c)^2)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sec(d*x + c)^3, x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^3 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3, x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(5/2)*sec(d*x + c)^3, x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 3.12, size = 1563, normalized size = 5.28

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3, x)
```

```
[Out] -1/3*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-16*C*b^3*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+(12*B*a^2*b+8*C*a*b^2+16*C*b^3)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-6*B*a^3-6*B*a^2*b-4*C*a*b^2-4*C*b^3)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(3*B*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^3+12*B*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a*b^2-3*B*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^3+3*B*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^2*b+6*B*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a*b^2-6*B*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*b^3-15*B*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^2*b+4*C*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^2*b+2*C*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*b^3+14*C*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^2*b-14*C*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a*b^2-6*C*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^3)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+3*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b))*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b
```

$$\begin{aligned} &/(a-b)^{(1/2)} * a^3 + 12 * B * a * b^2 * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * b / (a-b) * \sin( \\ &1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + (a+b) / (a-b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a-b) \\ &))^{(1/2)} - 3 * B * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * b / (a-b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 \\ &+ (a+b) / (a-b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a-b))^{(1/2)}) * a^3 + 3 * \\ &B * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * b / (a-b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + (a+b) / (a-b) \\ &)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a-b))^{(1/2)}) * a^2 * b + 6 * B * (\sin(1/2 \\ &* d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * b / (a-b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + (a+b) / (a-b))^{(1/2)} * \text{El \\ &lipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a-b))^{(1/2)}) * a * b^2 - 6 * B * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c \\ &)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * b / (a-b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + (a+b) / (a-b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos \\ &(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a-b))^{(1/2)}) * b^3 - 15 * B * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) \\ &, 2, (-2 * b / (a-b))^{(1/2)}) * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * b / (a-b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x \\ &+ 1/2 * c)^2 + (a+b) / (a-b))^{(1/2)} * a^2 * b + 4 * C * a^2 * b * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * ( \\ &-2 * b / (a-b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + (a+b) / (a-b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) \\ &), (-2 * b / (a-b))^{(1/2)}) + 2 * b^3 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * b / (a-b) * \sin \\ &(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + (a+b) / (a-b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / ( \\ &a-b))^{(1/2)}) + 14 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * b / (a-b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c \\ &)^2 + (a+b) / (a-b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a-b))^{(1/2)}) * a^2 * b - 14 * C * \\ &(\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * b / (a-b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + (a+b) / (a-b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) \\ &), (-2 * b / (a-b))^{(1/2)}) * a * b^2 - 6 * C * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2, (-2 * b / (a-b))^{(1/2)}) * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \\ &(-2 * b / (a-b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + (a+b) / (a-b))^{(1/2)} * a^3 / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d \\ &* x + 1/2 * c)^4 * b + (a+b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1) / \\ &\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 * b + a + b)^{(1/2)} / d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{5/2} \sec(dx + c)^3 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3, x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^3, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx))(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{\cos(c + dx)^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^3, x)

[Out] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^3, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*3, x)

[Out] Timed out



$$3.832 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=315

$$\frac{(4a^2C + 9abB - 8b^2C) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) + a(4a^2B + 20abC + 15b^2B) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2, \frac{c+dx}{2} \middle| \frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}\right)}{4d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

[Out]  $-1/4*(9*B*a*b+4*C*a^2-8*C*b^2)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}+1/4*(11*B*a^2*b+8*B*b^3+4*C*a^3+16*C*a*b^2)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/4*a*(4*B*a^2+15*B*b^2+20*C*a*b)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/2*a*B*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/4*a*(7*B*b+4*C*a)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*\tan(d*x+c)/d$

Rubi [A] time = 1.15, antiderivative size = 315, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 11, integrand size = 42,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.262$ , Rules used = {3029, 2989, 3047, 3059, 2655, 2653, 3002, 2663, 2661, 2807, 2805}

$$\frac{(11a^2bB + 4a^3C + 16ab^2C + 8b^3B) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) + (4a^2C + 9abB - 8b^2C) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{4d \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{a(4a^2B + 20abC + 15b^2B) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2, \frac{c+dx}{2} \middle| \frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}\right)}{4d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4, x]

[Out]  $-((9*a*b*B + 4*a^2*C - 8*b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(4*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + ((11*a^2*b*B + 8*b^3*B + 4*a^3*C + 16*a*b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(4*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (a*(4*a^2*B + 15*b^2*B + 20*a*b*C)*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticPi}[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(4*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (a*(7*b*B + 4*a*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(4*d) + (a*B*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(2*d)$

Rule 2653

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

Rule 2655

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

Rule 2661

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2663

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2805

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)]/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 2807

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], Int[1/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])\*Sqrt[c/(c + d) + (d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 2989

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 2)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m - 1) + a\*d\*(a\*A\*c + b\*B\*c - (A\*b + a\*B)\*d)\*(n + 1) + (b\*(b\*d\*(B\*c - A\*d) + a\*(A\*c\*d + B\*(c^2 - 2\*d^2)))\*(n + 1) - a\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(A\*b\*c + a\*B\*c - a\*A\*d)\*(m + n + 1) - b\*B\*(c^2\*m + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3002

Int((((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_))/((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3029

Int((((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

### Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x] *(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1) *(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1) - a*c*(n + 2)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3059

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]*(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e + f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx = \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx$$

$$= \frac{aB(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec(c + dx)}{2d}$$

$$= \frac{a(7bB + 4aC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{4d}$$

$$= \frac{a(7bB + 4aC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan^3(c + dx)}{4d}$$

$$= \frac{a(7bB + 4aC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan^5(c + dx)}{4d}$$

$$= -\frac{(9abB + 4a^2C - 8b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)}\right)}{4d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(9abB + 4a^2C - 8b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \operatorname{arctanh}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)}\right)}{4d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 5.75, size = 451, normalized size = 1.43

$$\frac{8b(a^2B + 12abC + 4b^2B) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a + b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx), \frac{2b}{a + b}\right)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2i(-4a^2C - 9abB + 8b^2C) \csc(c + dx) \sqrt{-\frac{b(\cos(c + dx) - 1)}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{b(\cos(c + dx) + 1)}{b - a}} \left(b \operatorname{bII}\left(\frac{a + b}{a}; i \sinh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)}\right)\right)\right)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4, x]

[Out] ((8\*b\*(a^2\*B + 4\*b^2\*B + 12\*a\*b\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]] + (2\*(8\*a^3\*B + 21\*a\*b^2\*B + 36\*a^2\*b\*C + 8\*b^3\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticPi[2, (c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]] + ((2\*I)\*(-9\*a\*b\*B - 4\*a^2\*C + 8\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[-((b\*(-1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(a + b))]\*Sqrt[(b\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(-a + b)]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(-2\*a\*(a - b)\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b\*(-2\*a\*EllipticF[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/a, I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)])))/(a\*b\*Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)] + 4\*a\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]\*(2\*a\*B + (9\*b\*B + 4\*a\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(16\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 5.72, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

integral(((Cb^2 cos(dx + c))^4 + Ba^2 cos(dx + c) + (2Cab + Bb^2) cos(dx + c)^3 + (Ca^2 + 2Bab) cos(dx + c)^2) sqrt(b cos(dx + c) + a) sec(dx + c)^4, x)

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4, x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + B\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*C\*a\*b + B\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (C\*a^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^4, x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^4 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4, x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^4, x)

**maple** [B] time = 6.09, size = 1742, normalized size = 5.53

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4, x)

[Out] -((-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b-a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*b^2\*C\*(a-b)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2)))+2\*b^3\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+6\*C\*a\*b^2\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-2\*b^3\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+2\*a^3\*B\*(-1/2/a\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)

```

*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^2+3/4*b/a^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*
sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2
*c)^2-1)-1/8*b/a*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-
b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2
)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+3/8/a*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c
)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2
*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*b*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-
2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-3/8*b^2/a^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+
1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1
/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-1/2*(sin(1/
2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(
1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x
+1/2*c),2,(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-3/8/a^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(
1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1
/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2,(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*
b^2)+2*a^2*(3*B*b+C*a)*(-1/a*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+
(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+1/2*(sin(1/2*d
*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2
*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2
*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-1/2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/
2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2
*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+1/2/a*(sin(1/
2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(
1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*b*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*
x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+1/2/a*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1
/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/
2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2,(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))) -
6*a*b*(B*b+C*a)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b
)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2
)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2,(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2)))/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-
2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^(1/2)/d

```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^4 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4
,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(5/2)*se
c(d*x + c)^4, x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx))(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}}{\cos(c + dx)^4} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2))/cos(c
+ d*x)^4, x)
```

```
[Out] int(((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2))/cos(c
+ d*x)^4, x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)  
**4,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.833 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=376

$$\frac{(16a^2B + 54abC + 33b^2B) \tan(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{24d} - \frac{(16a^2B + 54abC + 33b^2B) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)}{24d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

[Out]  $-1/24*(16*B*a^2+33*B*b^2+54*C*a*b)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}+1/24*(16*B*a^3+59*B*a*b^2+66*C*a^2*b+48*C*b^3)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/8*(20*B*a^2*b+5*B*b^3+8*C*a^3+30*C*a*b^2)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/3*a*B*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/24*(16*B*a^2+33*B*b^2+54*C*a*b)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/4*a*(3*B*b+2*C*a)*\sec(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*\tan(d*x+c)/d$

Rubi [A] time = 1.56, antiderivative size = 376, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 12, integrand size = 42,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.286$ , Rules used = {3029, 2989, 3047, 3055, 3059, 2655, 2653, 3002, 2663, 2661, 2807, 2805}

$$\frac{(16a^2B + 54abC + 33b^2B) \tan(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{24d} + \frac{(66a^2bC + 16a^3B + 59ab^2B + 48b^3C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}{24d \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*(B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^5, x]$

[Out]  $-((16*a^2*B + 33*b^2*B + 54*a*b*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(24*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + ((16*a^3*B + 59*a*b^2*B + 66*a^2*b*C + 48*b^3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(24*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + ((20*a^2*b*B + 5*b^3*B + 8*a^3*C + 30*a*b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticPi}[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(8*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + ((16*a^2*B + 33*b^2*B + 54*a*b*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(24*d) + (a*(3*b*B + 2*a*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(4*d) + (a*B*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^2*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(3*d)$

Rule 2653

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]] , x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

Rule 2655

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]] , x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a + b)], \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a/(a + b) + (b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

Rule 2661

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(d*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

Rule 2663

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

Rule 2805

```
Int[1/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (1*(e - Pi/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)]/(f*(a + b)*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]
```

Rule 2807

```
Int[1/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])/(c + d)]/Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], Int[1/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])*Sqrt[c/(c + d) + (d*Sin[e + f*x])/(c + d)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !GtQ[c + d, 0]
```

Rule 2989

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 2)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[b*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*(m - 1) + a*d*(a*A*c + b*B*c - (A*b + a*B)*d)*(n + 1) + (b*(b*d*(B*c - A*d) + a*(A*c*d + B*(c^2 - 2*d^2)))*(n + 1) - a*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*(n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*(d*(A*b*c + a*B*c - a*A*d)*(m + n + 1) - b*B*(c^2*m + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3002

```
Int[(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_))/((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3029

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```



Rule 3047

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

```

Rule 3055

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))

```

Rule 3059

```

Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^
2/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x],
x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e
+ f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x])*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx &= \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx \\
&= \frac{aB(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^2(c + dx)}{3d} \\
&= \frac{a(3bB + 2aC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^2(c + dx)}{4d} \\
&= \frac{(16a^2B + 33b^2B + 54abC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^2(c + dx)}{24d} \\
&= \frac{(16a^2B + 33b^2B + 54abC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^2(c + dx)}{24d} \\
&= \frac{(16a^2B + 33b^2B + 54abC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^2(c + dx)}{24d} \\
&= -\frac{(16a^2B + 33b^2B + 54abC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^2(c + dx)}{24d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} \\
&= -\frac{(16a^2B + 33b^2B + 54abC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^2(c + dx)}{24d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.05, size = 486, normalized size = 1.29

$$\frac{8b(6a^2C+13abB+24b^2C)\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|\frac{2b}{a+b}\right) + 4 \sec^2(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \left( (8a^2B + 27abC + \frac{33b^2B}{2}) \sin(2(c + dx)) \right)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5,x]

[Out] ((8\*b\*(13\*a\*b\*B + 6\*a^2\*C + 24\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] + (2\*(104\*a^2\*b\*B - 3\*b^3\*B + 48\*a^3\*C + 126\*a\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticPi[2, (c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] - ((2\*I)\*(16\*a^2\*B + 33\*b^2\*B + 54\*a\*b\*C)\*Sqrt[-((b\*(-1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(a + b))]\*Sqrt[(b\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(-a + b)]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(-2\*a\*(a - b)\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b\*(-2\*a\*EllipticF[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/a, I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)])))/(a\*b\*Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]) + 4\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*(2\*a\*(13\*b\*B + 6\*a\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + (8\*a^2\*B + (33\*b^2\*B)/2 + 27\*a\*b\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 8\*a^2\*B\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/(96\*d)

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



$$\begin{aligned} &)^{(1/2)} / (-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^{4b + (a+b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2})^{(1/2)} \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), (-2b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) + 5/16/a^3 (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{(1/2)} \\ & * ((2 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^{2b+a-b}) / (a-b))^{(1/2)} / (-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^{4b + (a+b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2})^{(1/2)} \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), (-2b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) \\ & * b^3 + 1/4/a * b * (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{(1/2)} * ((2 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^{2b+a-b}) / (a-b))^{(1/2)} / (-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^{4b + (a+b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2})^{(1/2)} \\ & * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2, (-2b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) + 5/16 * b^3/a^3 (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{(1/2)} * ((2 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^{2b+a-b}) / (a-b))^{(1/2)} / (-2 \\ & * \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^{4b + (a+b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2})^{(1/2)} \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2, (-2b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) + 6 * a * b * (B * b + C * a) * (-1/a * \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) \\ & ) * (-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^{4b + (a+b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2})^{(1/2)} / (2 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^{2-1} + 1/2 * (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{(1/2)} * ((2 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^{2b+a-b}) / (a-b))^{(1/2)} / (-2 \\ & * \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^{4b + (a+b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2})^{(1/2)} \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), (-2b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) - 1/2 * (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{(1/2)} * ((2 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^{2b+a-b}) / (a-b))^{(1/2)} / (-2 \\ & * \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^{4b + (a+b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2})^{(1/2)} \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), (-2b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) + 1/2/a * (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{(1/2)} * ((2 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^{2b+a-b}) / (a-b))^{(1/2)} / (-2 \\ & * \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^{4b + (a+b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2})^{(1/2)} * b * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), (-2b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) + 1/2/a * b * (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{(1/2)} * ((2 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^{2b+a-b}) / (a-b))^{(1/2)} / (-2 \\ & * \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^{4b + (a+b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2})^{(1/2)} \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2, (-2b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) - 2 * b^2 * (B * b + 3 * C * a) * (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{(1/2)} \\ & * ((2 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^{2b+a-b}) / (a-b))^{(1/2)} / (-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^{4b + (a+b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2})^{(1/2)} \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2, (-2b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) \\ & ) / \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) / (-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^{2b+a+b})^{(1/2)} / d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{5/2} \sec(dx + c)^5 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(5/2)\*(B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^5, x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx + c)^2 + B\*cos(dx + c))\*(b\*cos(dx + c) + a)^(5/2)\*sec(dx + c)^5, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx))(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{\cos(c + dx)^5} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((B\*cos(c + dx) + C\*cos(c + dx)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + dx))^(5/2))/cos(c + dx)^5, x)

[Out] int(((B\*cos(c + dx) + C\*cos(c + dx)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + dx))^(5/2))/cos(c + dx)^5, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(dx+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)\*\*2)\*sec(dx+c)\*\*5, x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.834 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=465

$$\frac{(36a^2B + 104abC + 59b^2B) \tan(c+dx) \sec(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{96d} + \frac{(128a^3C + 284a^2bB + 264ab^2C + 15b^3B) \tan(c+dx) \sec(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{192d \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-1/192*(284*B*a^2*b+15*B*b^3+128*C*a^3+264*C*a*b^2)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a/d/((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}+1/192*(356*B*a^2*b+133*B*b^3+128*C*a^3+472*C*a*b^2)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/d/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/64*(48*B*a^4+120*B*a^2*b^2-5*B*b^4+160*C*a^3*b+40*C*a*b^3)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticPi(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/a/d/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/4*a*B*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*sec(d*x+c)^3*tan(d*x+c)/d+1/192*(284*B*a^2*b+15*B*b^3+128*C*a^3+264*C*a*b^2)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*tan(d*x+c)/a/d+1/96*(36*B*a^2+59*B*b^2+104*C*a*b)*sec(d*x+c)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*tan(d*x+c)/d+1/24*a*(11*B*b+8*C*a)*sec(d*x+c)^2*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*tan(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 2.00, antiderivative size = 465, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 13, number of rules used = 12, integrand size = 42,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.286$ , Rules used = {3029, 2989, 3047, 3055, 3059, 2655, 2653, 3002, 2663, 2661, 2807, 2805}

$$\frac{(284a^2bB + 128a^3C + 264ab^2C + 15b^3B) \tan(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{192ad} + \frac{(356a^2bB + 128a^3C + 472ab^2C + 15b^3B) \tan(c+dx) \sec(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{192d \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^6, x]

[Out]  $-((284*a^2*b*B + 15*b^3*B + 128*a^3*C + 264*a*b^2*C)*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]])*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(192*a*d*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + ((356*a^2*b*B + 133*b^3*B + 128*a^3*C + 472*a*b^2*C)*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(192*d*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) + ((48*a^4*B + 120*a^2*b^2*B - 5*b^4*B + 160*a^3*b*C + 40*a*b^3*C)*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticPi[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(64*a*d*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) + ((284*a^2*b*B + 15*b^3*B + 128*a^3*C + 264*a*b^2*C)*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Tan[c + d*x])/(192*a*d) + ((36*a^2*B + 59*b^2*B + 104*a*b*C)*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sec[c + d*x]*Tan[c + d*x])/(96*d) + (a*(11*b*B + 8*a*C)*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sec[c + d*x]^2*Tan[c + d*x])/(24*d) + (a*B*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*Sec[c + d*x]^3*Tan[c + d*x])/(4*d)$

Rule 2653

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

Rule 2655

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a +
b*Sin[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b
*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2,
0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

### Rule 2661

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(d*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

### Rule 2663

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a
+ b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b)
+ (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

### Rule 2805

```
Int[1/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)])], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (1*(e - Pi
/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)]/(f*(a + b)*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2,
0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]
```

### Rule 2807

```
Int[1/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)])], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])/(c + d)]/Sqrt
[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], Int[1/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])*Sqrt[c/(c + d) + (d*Sin[e
+ f*x])/(c + d)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d
, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !GtQ[c + d, 0]
```

### Rule 2989

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[
((b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c +
d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)
*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 2)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)
]*Simp[b*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*(m - 1) + a*d*(a*A*c + b*B*c - (A*b + a*B)
*d)*(n + 1) + (b*(b*d*(B*c - A*d) + a*(A*c*d + B*(c^2 - 2*d^2)))*(n + 1) -
a*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*(n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*(d*(A*b*c + a*B*c - a*A
*d)*(m + n + 1) - b*B*(c^2*m + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /;
FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3002

```
Int[(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]))/((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[
B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Si
n[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B
, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3029

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
```

```

+ (f_.)*(x_)]^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*SIN[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*SIN[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0]

```

#### Rule 3047

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*SIN[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*SIN[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1) - a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*SIN[e + f*x] + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*SIN[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

```

#### Rule 3055

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*SIN[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*SIN[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*SIN[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*SIN[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

```

#### Rule 3059

```

Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*SIN[e + f*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*SIN[e + f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*SIN[e + f*x]]*(c + d*SIN[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

```

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^6(c + dx) dx &= \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec^6(c + dx) dx \\
&= \frac{aB(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^3(c + dx)}{4d} \\
&= \frac{a(11bB + 8aC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^3(c + dx)}{24d} \\
&= \frac{(36a^2B + 59b^2B + 104abC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^3(c + dx)}{96ad} \\
&= \frac{(284a^2bB + 15b^3B + 128a^3C + 264abC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^3(c + dx)}{192ad} \\
&= \frac{(284a^2bB + 15b^3B + 128a^3C + 264abC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^3(c + dx)}{192ad} \\
&= \frac{(284a^2bB + 15b^3B + 128a^3C + 264abC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^3(c + dx)}{192ad} \\
&= \frac{(284a^2bB + 15b^3B + 128a^3C + 264abC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^3(c + dx)}{192ad} \\
&= \frac{(284a^2bB + 15b^3B + 128a^3C + 264abC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^3(c + dx)}{192ad} \\
&= \frac{(284a^2bB + 15b^3B + 128a^3C + 264abC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^3(c + dx)}{192ad} \\
&= \frac{(284a^2bB + 15b^3B + 128a^3C + 264abC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^3(c + dx)}{192ad} \\
&= \frac{(284a^2bB + 15b^3B + 128a^3C + 264abC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^3(c + dx)}{192ad}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.75, size = 729, normalized size = 1.57

$$\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \left( \frac{1}{96} \sec^2(c + dx) (36a^2B \sin(c + dx) + 104abC \sin(c + dx) + 59b^2B \sin(c + dx)) + \frac{1}{24} \sec^3(c + dx) \right)}{192ad}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^6,x]

[Out] ((2\*(144\*a^3\*b\*B + 236\*a\*b^3\*B + 416\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(a + b))\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] + (2\*(288\*a^4\*B + 436\*a^2\*b^2\*B - 45\*b^4\*B + 832\*a^3\*b\*C - 24\*a\*b^3\*C)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(a + b))\*EllipticPi[2, (c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] - ((2\*I)\*(-284\*a^2\*b^2\*B - 15\*b^4\*B - 128\*a^3\*b\*C - 264\*a\*b^3\*C)\*Sqrt[(b - b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((b + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a - b))]\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*(2\*a\*(a - b)\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b\*(2\*a\*EllipticF[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] - b\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/a, I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[1 - Cos[c + d\*x]]^2)\*Sqrt[-((a^2 - b^2 - 2\*a\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]) + (a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2)/b^2)]\*(2\*a^2 - b^2 - 4\*a\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]) + 2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2))/(768\*a\*d) + (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*((Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*(17\*a\*b\*B\*Sin[c +



$d*x] + 8*a^2*C*\sin[c + d*x]))/24 + (\sec[c + d*x]^2*(36*a^2*B*\sin[c + d*x] + 59*b^2*B*\sin[c + d*x] + 104*a*b*C*\sin[c + d*x]))/96 + (\sec[c + d*x]*(284*a^2*b*B*\sin[c + d*x] + 15*b^3*B*\sin[c + d*x] + 128*a^3*C*\sin[c + d*x] + 264*a*b^2*C*\sin[c + d*x]))/(192*a) + (a^2*B*\sec[c + d*x]^3*\tan[c + d*x])/4)/d$

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6, x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^6 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6, x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^6, x)

**maple** [B] time = 11.94, size = 3548, normalized size = 7.63

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6, x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b-a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(6*a*b*(B*b+ \\ & C*a)*(-1/2/a*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d* \\ & x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^2+3/4*b/a^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & *(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d* \\ & x+1/2*c)^2-1)-1/8*b/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 \\ & *b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2) \\ & ^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+3/8/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+ \\ & 1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d* \\ & x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2* \\ & c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-3/8*b^2/a^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2 \\ & *d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2* \\ & d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-1/2*(s \\ & in(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2 \\ & *sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/ \\ & 2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-3/8/a^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2 \\ & *cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)* \\ & sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1 \\ & /2)})*b^2)+2*a^2*(3*B*b+C*a)*(-1/3/a*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2* \\ & c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^3+5/12* \\ & b/a^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c \\ & )^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^2-1/24*(16*a^2+15*b^2)/a^3*\cos(1/2*d* \\ & x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*co \\ & s(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+5/48*b^2/a^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2 \\ & *d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2* \\ & d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+1/3*(s \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} / (-2 \\
& * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 \\
& *d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) - 1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/ \\
& 2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2 \\
& *d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) + 1/3/a \\
& * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} / \\
& (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * b * \text{EllipticE}(\cos \\
& (1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) - 5/16*b^2/a^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1 \\
& /2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b \\
& +(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b) \\
& )^{(1/2)}) + 5/16/a^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a \\
& -b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/ \\
& 2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) * b^3 + 1/4/a*b*(\sin(1/2*d* \\
& x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2* \\
& d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2 \\
& *c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) + 5/16*b^3/a^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos \\
& (1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin( \\
& 1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) \\
& ) + 2*b^2*(B*b+3*C*a)*(-1/a*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+ \\
& b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} / (2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1) + 1/2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+ \\
& 1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d* \\
& x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\
& , (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) - 1/2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\
& )^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\
& ^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) + 1/2/a*(\sin(1/2*d \\
& *x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2 \\
& *d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * b * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1 \\
& /2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) + 1/2/a*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2* \\
& d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d \\
& *x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})) + 2*a \\
& ^3*B*(-1/4/a*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d* \\
& x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} / (2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^4 + 7/24*b/a^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\
& )*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} / (2*\cos(1/2*d \\
& *x+1/2*c)^2-1)^3 - 1/96*(36*a^2+35*b^2)/a^3*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*\sin(1/2*d* \\
& x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} / (2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^2 \\
& + 5/192*b*(20*a^2+21*b^2)/a^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+ \\
& (a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} / (2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1) - 7/96*b/a*(\sin( \\
& 1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} / (-2*si \\
& n(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d* \\
& x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) - 35/384*b^3/a^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(( \\
& 2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b) \\
& * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2) \\
& )) + 25/96/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a- \\
& b))^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * b * \text{El \\
& lipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) - 25/96*b^2/a^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1 \\
& /2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x \\
& +1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\
& , (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) + 35/128/a^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x \\
& +1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+ \\
& 1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) * b^3 - 35/128 \\
& * b^4/a^4*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b) \\
& )^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{Ellipt \\
& icE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) - 3/8*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} \\
& * ((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a \\
& +b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b) \\
& )^{(1/2)}) - 3/16/a^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a \\
& -b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/ \\
& 2)} * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) * b^2 - 35/128/a^4*(\sin( \\
& 1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} / (-2*si
\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{n(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2}^{1/2}*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2,(-2*b/(a-b))^{1/2})*b^4-2*b^3*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}*(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{2*b+a-b}/(a-b))^{1/2}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2}^{1/2}*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2,(-2*b/(a-b))^{1/2}))}{\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{2*b+a+b})^{1/2}/d}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{5/2} \sec(dx + c)^6 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6, x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^6, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx))(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{\cos(c + dx)^6} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^6, x)

[Out] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^6, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*6, x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.835 \quad \int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=246

$$\frac{2(-8a^2C + 10abB - 9b^2C) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{15b^3d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} + \frac{2(-8a^3C + 10a^2bB - 7ab^2C + 5b^3B) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}{15b^3d \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2/15*(5*B*b-4*C*a)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^2/d+2/5*C*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b/d-2/15*(10*B*a*b-8*C*a^2-9*C*b^2)*( \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^3/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}+2/15*(10*B*a^2*b+5*B*b^3-8*C*a^3-7*C*a*b^2)*( \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/b^3/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.49, antiderivative size = 246, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {3029, 2990, 3023, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2(10a^2bB - 8a^3C - 7ab^2C + 5b^3B) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{15b^3d \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2(-8a^2C + 10abB - 9b^2C) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{15b^3d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out]  $(-2*(10*a*b*B - 8*a^2*C - 9*b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(15*b^3*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + (2*(10*a^2*b*B + 5*b^3*B - 8*a^3*C - 7*a*b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(15*b^3*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(5*b*B - 4*a*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*b^2*d) + (2*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*b*d)$

**Rule 2653**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

**Rule 2655**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

**Rule 2661**

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

**Rule 2663**

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b)

+ (b\*SIN[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2752

Int[((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 2990

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m - 2)\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a^2\*A\*d\*(m + n + 1) + b\*B\*(b\*c\*(m - 1) + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (a\*d\*(2\*A\*b + a\*B)\*(m + n + 1) - b\*B\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n)))\*SIN[e + f\*x] + b\*(A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(2\*m + n)))\*SIN[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && !(IGtQ[n, 1] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*SIN[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3029

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*SIN[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} dx &= \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(B+C\cos(c+dx))}{\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} dx \\
&= \frac{2C\cos(c+dx)\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{5bd} + \frac{2\int \frac{aC+\frac{3}{2}b}{2}}{15b^2d} \\
&= \frac{2(5bB-4aC)\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{15b^2d} + \frac{2C\cos(c+dx)}{15b^2d} \\
&= \frac{2(5bB-4aC)\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{15b^2d} + \frac{2C\cos(c+dx)}{15b^2d} \\
&= \frac{2(5bB-4aC)\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{15b^2d} + \frac{2C\cos(c+dx)}{15b^2d} \\
&= \frac{2(10abB-8a^2C-9b^2C)\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{15b^3d\sqrt{\frac{a+b\cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.91, size = 180, normalized size = 0.73

$$\frac{2\sqrt{\frac{a+b\cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}\left((8a^2C-10abB+9b^2C)\left((a+b)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|\frac{2b}{a+b}\right)-aF\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|\frac{2b}{a+b}\right)\right)+b^2(2aC+5bB)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|\frac{2b}{a+b}\right)\right)}{15b^3d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (2\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*(b^2\*(5\*b\*B + 2\*a\*C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] + (-10\*a\*b\*B + 8\*a^2\*C + 9\*b^2\*C)\*((a + b)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] - a\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])) + 2\*b\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(5\*b\*B - 4\*a\*C + 3\*b\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/ (15\*b^3\*d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [F]** time = 1.15, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{C\cos(dx+c)^3+B\cos(dx+c)^2}{\sqrt{b\cos(dx+c)+a}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + B\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2+B\cos(dx+c))\cos(dx+c)}{\sqrt{b\cos(dx+c)+a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*cos(d\*x + c)/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

maple [B] time = 2.85, size = 993, normalized size = 4.04

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -2/15*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-24*C*b^3*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+(20*B*b^3-4*C*a*b^2+24*C*b^3)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-10*B*a*b^2-10*B*b^3+8*C*a^2*b+2*C*a*b^2-6*C*b^3)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+10*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^2*b+5*B*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-10*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^2*b+10*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a*b^2-8*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^3-7*a*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*b^2+8*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^3-8*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^2*b+9*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*b^3/b^3/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

maxima [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \cos(dx + c)}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*cos(d\*x + c)/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx) (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx))}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)\*(B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

```
[Out] int((cos(c + d*x)*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))  
^(1/2), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2)  
,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```



$$3.836 \quad \int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=183

$$\frac{2(-2a^2C + 3abB - b^2C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3b^2d \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(3bB - 2aC) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3b^2d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{3} C \sin(dx+c) (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / b/d + \frac{2}{3} (3Bb - 2Ca) (\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c))^2)^{1/2} / \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) * \text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2} * (b/(a+b))^{1/2}) * (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / b^2/d / ((a+b \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} - 2/3 * (3Ba - 2Cb) * (\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c))^2)^{1/2} / \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) * \text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2} * (b/(a+b))^{1/2}) * ((a+b \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} / b^2/d / (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.22, antiderivative size = 183, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 34,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.176$ , Rules used = {3023, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2(-2a^2C + 3abB - b^2C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3b^2d \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(3bB - 2aC) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3b^2d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out]  $(2*(3*b*B - 2*a*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(3*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) - (2*(3*a*b*B - 2*a^2*C - b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(3*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*C*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b*d)$

#### Rule 2653

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2655

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2661

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2663

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

Rule 2752

```
Int[((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[(b*c - a*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \frac{2C \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3bd} + \frac{2 \int \frac{\frac{bC}{2} + \frac{1}{2}(3bB - 2aC) \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{3b} \\ &= \frac{2C \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3bd} + \frac{(3bB - 2aC) \int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{3b^2} \\ &= \frac{2C \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3bd} + \frac{((3bB - 2aC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}) \int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{3b^2 \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a + b}}} \\ &= \frac{2(3bB - 2aC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a + b}\right)}{3b^2 d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a + b}}} - \frac{2(3abB - 2a^2C - b^2C)}{3b^2} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.70, size = 154, normalized size = 0.84

$$\frac{2(2a^2C - 3abB + b^2C) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a + b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a + b}\right) - 2(a + b)(2aC - 3bB) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a + b}} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a + b}\right) + 2(3abB - 2a^2C - b^2C)}{3b^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]], x]
```

```
[Out] (-2*(a + b)*(-3*b*B + 2*a*C)*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)] + 2*(-3*a*b*B + 2*a^2*C + b^2*C)*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)] + 2*b*C*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Sin[c + d*x]/(3*b^2*d*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]])
```

**fricas [F]** time = 1.84, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**maple** [B] time = 2.90, size = 671, normalized size = 3.67

$$2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b + a - b\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(-4C\left(\cos^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b^2 + 3Bab\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}}\sqrt{\frac{2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{a-b}}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out]  $\frac{2}{3} * ((2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^{2 * b + a - b} * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-4 * C * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^5 * b^2 + 3 * B * a * b * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * ((2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^{2 * b + a - b} / (a - b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b))^{(1/2)}) - 3 * B * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * ((2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^{2 * b + a - b} / (a - b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b))^{(1/2)}) * a * b + 3 * B * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * ((2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^{2 * b + a - b} / (a - b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b))^{(1/2)}) * b^2 - 2 * C * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 * a * b + 6 * C * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 * b^2 - 2 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * ((2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^{2 * b + a - b} / (a - b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b))^{(1/2)}) * a^2 - C * b^2 * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * ((2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^{2 * b + a - b} / (a - b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b))^{(1/2)}) + 2 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * ((2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^{2 * b + a - b} / (a - b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b))^{(1/2)}) * a^2 - 2 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * ((2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^{2 * b + a - b} / (a - b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b))^{(1/2)}) * a * b + 2 * C * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * a * b - 2 * C * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * b^2 / b^2 / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 * b + (a + b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} / \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^{2 * b + a + b})^{(1/2)} / d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**mupad** [B] time = 2.11, size = 199, normalized size = 1.09

$$\frac{2 C \sin(c + d x) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + d x)}}{3 b d} + \frac{2 B \left( E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \middle| \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right) (a + b) - a F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \middle| \frac{2 b}{a + b}\right) \right) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos(c + d x)}{a + b}}}{b d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + d x)}} + \frac{2 C}{a + b}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] (2*C*sin(c + d*x)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2))/(3*b*d) + (2*B*(ellipticE(c/2
+ (d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b))*(a + b) - a*ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a +
b)))*((a + b*cos(c + d*x))/(a + b))^(1/2))/(b*d*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2))
+ (2*C*((a + b*cos(c + d*x))/(a + b))^(1/2)*(ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, (2*b
)/(a + b))*(2*a^2 + b^2) - 2*a*ellipticE(c/2 + (d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b))*(a +
b)))/(3*b^2*d*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2))
```

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(B + C \cos(c + dx)) \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((B + C*cos(c + d*x))*cos(c + d*x)/sqrt(a + b*cos(c + d*x)), x)
```

$$3.837 \quad \int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=130

$$\frac{2(bB - aC) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{bd \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2C \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{bd \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

[Out]  $2 * C * (\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) / \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2) * (b / (a + b)) ^ (1/2)) * (a + b * \cos(d * x + c)) ^ (1/2) / b / d / ((a + b * \cos(d * x + c)) / (a + b)) ^ (1/2) + 2 * (B * b - C * a) * (\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) / \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2) * (b / (a + b)) ^ (1/2)) * ((a + b * \cos(d * x + c)) / (a + b)) ^ (1/2) / b / d / (a + b * \cos(d * x + c)) ^ (1/2)$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.24, antiderivative size = 130, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.150$ , Rules used = {3029, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2(bB - aC) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{bd \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2C \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{bd \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[((B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x])/Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]],x]`

[Out] `(2*C*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(b*d*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + (2*(b*B - a*C)*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(b*d*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]])`

**Rule 2653**

`Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*Sqrt[a + b]*EllipticE[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]`

**Rule 2655**

`Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b*SIN[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b*SIN[c + d*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b*SIN[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]`

**Rule 2661**

`Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(d*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]`

**Rule 2663**

`Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b*SIN[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*SIN[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b*SIN[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]`

Rule 2752

```
Int[((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[(b*c - a*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rule 3029

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \int \frac{B + C \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\ &= \frac{C \int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{b} + \frac{(bB - aC) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{b} \\ &= \frac{(C \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}) \int \sqrt{\frac{a}{a+b} + \frac{b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} dx}{b \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} + \frac{(bB - aC) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{b} \\ &= \frac{2C \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{bd \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} + \frac{2(bB - aC) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}{bd \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 3.26, size = 93, normalized size = 0.72

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \left( (bB - aC) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) + C(a + b) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) \right)}{bd \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x])/Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]], x]
```

```
[Out] (2*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*((a + b)*C*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)] + (b*B - a*C)*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]))/(b*d*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]])
```

**fricas** [F] time = 1.88, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \sec(dx + c)}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \sec(dx + c)}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**maple** [A] time = 2.45, size = 249, normalized size = 1.92

$$\frac{2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b + a - b\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\sqrt{\frac{1 - \cos(dx+c)}{2}}\sqrt{\frac{2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)^{b+a-b}}{a-b}}\left(Bb \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right)\right.\right.}{\sqrt{-2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b + (a+b)\left(\sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x)

[Out] -2\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*(B\*b\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-C\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a-C\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a-C\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*b)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/b/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \sec(dx + c)}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**mupad** [B] time = 2.14, size = 135, normalized size = 1.04

$$\frac{2BF\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}{d\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2C\left(E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)(a+b) - aF\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)\right)\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}{bd\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)), x)

[Out] (2\*B\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b))\*((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))/(a + b))^(1/2))/(d\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)) + (2\*C\*(ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, (2\*

```
b)/(a + b))*(a + b) - a*ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)))*((a + b*cos(c + d*x))/(a + b))^(1/2))/(b*d*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2))
```

```
sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

$$\int \frac{(B + C \cos(c + dx)) \cos(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((B + C*cos(c + d*x))*cos(c + d*x)*sec(c + d*x)/sqrt(a + b*cos(c + d*x)), x)
```



$$3.838 \quad \int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=118

$$\frac{2B \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{d \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2C \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{d \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2*C*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2*B*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.40, antiderivative size = 118, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 42,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.143$ , Rules used = {3029, 3002, 2663, 2661, 2807, 2805}

$$\frac{2B \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{d \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2C \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{d \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[((B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^2)/Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]], x]`

[Out]  $(2*C*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])]/(a + b))*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*B*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])]/(a + b))*\text{EllipticPi}[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 2661**

`Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(d*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]`

**Rule 2663**

`Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b*Sin[c + d*x])]/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]`

**Rule 2805**

`Int[1/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (1*(e - Pi/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)]/(f*(a + b)*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]`

**Rule 2807**

`Int[1/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])]/(c + d)]/Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], Int[1/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])*Sqrt[c/(c + d) + (d*Sin[e + f*x])/(c + d)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !GtQ[c + d, 0]`

Rule 3002

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]))/((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3029

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \int \frac{(B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\ &= B \int \frac{\sec(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx + C \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\ &= \frac{\left(B \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}\right) \int \frac{\sec(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\frac{a}{a+b} + \frac{b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} dx}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{\left(C \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}\right)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{2C \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2B \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.19, size = 81, normalized size = 0.69

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \left( B \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) + C F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) \right)}{d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^2)/Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]], x]
```

```
[Out] (2*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*(C*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)] + B*EllipticPi[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]))/(d*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]])
```

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \sec(dx + c)^2}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^2/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**maple** [A] time = 2.42, size = 194, normalized size = 1.64

$$\frac{2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b + a - b\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}}\sqrt{\frac{2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b+a-b}{a-b}}\left(B\text{EllipticPi}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\right)}{\sqrt{-2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b + (a+b)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\sin\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\sqrt{-2\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x)

[Out] 2\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*(B\*EllipticPi(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2, (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-C\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2)))/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \sec(dx + c)^2}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^2/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)}{\cos(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)), x)

[Out] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(B + C \cos(c + dx)) \cos(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**2/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((B + C*cos(c + d*x))*cos(c + d*x)*sec(c + d*x)**2/sqrt(a + b*cos(c + d*x)), x)
```

$$3.839 \quad \int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=216

$$\frac{(bB - 2aC) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{ad \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{B \tan(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{ad} + \frac{B \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{d \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-B * (\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} / \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * \text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)} * (b/(a+b))^{(1/2)}) * (a+b * \cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} / a / d / ((a+b * \cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{(1/2)} + B * (\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} / \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * \text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)} * (b/(a+b))^{(1/2)}) * ((a+b * \cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{(1/2)} / d / (a+b * \cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} - (B*b-2*C*a) * (\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} / \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * \text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, 2^{(1/2)} * (b/(a+b))^{(1/2)}) * ((a+b * \cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{(1/2)} / a / d / (a+b * \cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} + B * (a+b * \cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} * \tan(d*x+c) / a / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.72, antiderivative size = 216, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 10, integrand size = 42,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.238$ , Rules used = {3029, 3000, 3060, 2655, 2653, 3002, 2663, 2661, 2807, 2805}

$$\frac{(bB - 2aC) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{ad \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{B \tan(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{ad} + \frac{B \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{d \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3)/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out]  $-((B*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]) / (a*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]) / (a + b)])) + (B*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]) / (a + b)] * \text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]) / (d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - ((b*B - 2*a*C) * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]) / (a + b)] * \text{EllipticPi}[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]) / (a*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (B*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{Tan}[c + d*x]) / (a*d)$

#### Rule 2653

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2655

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2661

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b])), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2663

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a
+ b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b)
+ (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

### Rule 2805

```
Int[1/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (1*(e - Pi
/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)]/(f*(a + b)*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2,
0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]
```

### Rule 2807

```
Int[1/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])/(c + d)]/Sqrt
[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], Int[1/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])*Sqrt[c/(c + d) + (d*Sin[e
+ f*x])/(c + d)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d
, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !GtQ[c + d, 0]
```

### Rule 3000

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -S
imp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x])^(1 + n))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)
*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e +
f*x])^n*Simp[(a*A - b*B)*(b*c - a*d)*(m + 1) + b*d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n + 2)
+ (A*b - a*B)*(a*d*(m + 1) - b*c*(m + 2))*Sin[e + f*x] - b*d*(A*b - a*B)*(m
+ n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n},
x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && Ration
alQ[m] && m < -1 && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(Inte
gerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 3002

```
Int[(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]))/((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[
B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Si
n[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B
, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3029

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_
) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

### Rule 3060

```
Int[((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Dist
[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c
*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C + a*C*d)*Sin[e + f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x])*(c
+ d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c
```

- a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{(B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \int \frac{(B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\
 &= \frac{B\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{ad} + \int \frac{\left(\frac{1}{2}(-bB+2aC) - \frac{1}{2}bB \cos(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\
 &= \frac{B\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{ad} - \int \frac{\left(\frac{1}{2}b(bB-2aC) - \frac{1}{2}abB \cos(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\
 &= \frac{B\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{ad} + \frac{1}{2}B \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\
 &= -\frac{B\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{ad\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} + \frac{B\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{d\sqrt{a - b}} \\
 &= -\frac{B\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{ad\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} + \frac{B\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}{d\sqrt{a - b}}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.52, size = 320, normalized size = 1.48

$$\frac{2(4aC-3bB)\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + 4B \tan(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} - \frac{2iB \csc(c+dx) \sqrt{-\frac{b(\cos(c+dx)-1)}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{b(\cos(c+dx)+1)}{b-a}}}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3)/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] ((2\*(-3\*b\*B + 4\*a\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticPi[2, (c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] - ((2\*I)\*B\*Sqrt[-((b\*(-1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(a + b))]\*Sqrt[(b\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(-a + b)]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(-2\*a\*(a - b)\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b\*(-2\*a\*EllipticF[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/a, I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)]))/((a\*b\*Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]) + 4\*B\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(4\*a\*d)

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \sec(dx + c)^3}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^3/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**maple** [B] time = 4.10, size = 639, normalized size = 2.96

$$\sqrt{-\left(-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b - a + b\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left( 2B \left( -\frac{\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\sqrt{-2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b + (a+b)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}}{a\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)-1\right)} + \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx)}{2}}}{2} \right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] -((-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b-a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*B\*(-1/a\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)+1/2\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-1/2\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+1/2/a\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*b\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+1/2/a\*b\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticPi(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2,(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2)))-2\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticPi(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2,(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2)))/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \sec(dx + c)^3}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^3/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)}{\cos(c + dx)^3 \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^3*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)),x)
```

```
[Out] int((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^3*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)), x)
```

**sympy [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(B + C \cos(c + dx)) \cos(c + dx) \sec^3(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**3/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((B + C*cos(c + d*x))*cos(c + d*x)*sec(c + d*x)**3/sqrt(a + b*cos(c + d*x)), x)
```

$$3.840 \quad \int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=299

$$\frac{(4a^2B - 4abC + 3b^2B) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{4a^2d \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{(3bB - 4aC) \tan(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{4a^2d} + \frac{(3bB - 4aC) \tan(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{4a^2d}$$

[Out] 1/4\*(3\*B\*b-4\*C\*a)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)\*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/a^2/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b)^(1/2)-1/4\*(B\*b-4\*C\*a)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)\*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)/a/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/4\*(4\*B\*a^2+3\*B\*b^2-4\*C\*a\*b)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticPi(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2, 2^(1/2)\*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)/a^2/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)-1/4\*(3\*B\*b-4\*C\*a)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*tan(d\*x+c)/a^2/d+1/2\*B\*sec(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*tan(d\*x+c)/a/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.13, antiderivative size = 299, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 11, integrand size = 42,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.262$ , Rules used = {3029, 3000, 3055, 3059, 2655, 2653, 3002, 2663, 2661, 2807, 2805}

$$\frac{(4a^2B - 4abC + 3b^2B) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{4a^2d \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{(3bB - 4aC) \tan(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{4a^2d} + \frac{(3bB - 4aC) \tan(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{4a^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4)/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] ((3\*b\*B - 4\*a\*C)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(4\*a^2\*d\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]) - ((b\*B - 4\*a\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(4\*a\*d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + ((4\*a^2\*B + 3\*b^2\*B - 4\*a\*b\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticPi[2, (c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(4\*a^2\*d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - ((3\*b\*B - 4\*a\*C)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(4\*a^2\*d) + (B\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*a\*d)

**Rule 2653**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

**Rule 2655**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

**Rule 2661**

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[

{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2663

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2805

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)]/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

#### Rule 2807

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], Int[1/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])\*Sqrt[c/(c + d) + (d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !GtQ[c + d, 0]

#### Rule 3000

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(1 + n))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[(a\*A - b\*B)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(m + 1) + b\*d\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*(m + n + 2) + (A\*b - a\*B)\*(a\*d\*(m + 1) - b\*c\*(m + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*d\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && RationalQ[m] && m < -1 && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

#### Rule 3002

Int((((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^n), x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 3029

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

#### Rule 3055

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) +

```
(f_.)*(x_)]^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Ssin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Ssin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Ssin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))
```

Rule 3059

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^
2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]*(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Ssin[e + f*x]], x],
x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e
+ f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Ssin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Ssin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx = \int \frac{(B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{B\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2ad} + \int \frac{\left(\frac{1}{2}(-3bB + 4aC)\right) \sec^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= -\frac{(3bB - 4aC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{4a^2d} + \frac{B\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec(c + dx)}{2ad}$$

$$= -\frac{(3bB - 4aC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{4a^2d} + \frac{B\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec(c + dx)}{2ad}$$

$$= -\frac{(3bB - 4aC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{4a^2d} + \frac{B\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec(c + dx)}{2ad}$$

$$= \frac{(3bB - 4aC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{4a^2d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} - \frac{(3bB - 4aC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{4a^2d}$$

$$= \frac{(3bB - 4aC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{4a^2d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} - \frac{(bB - 4aC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{4a^2d}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 5.79, size = 420, normalized size = 1.40

$$\frac{2(8a^2B - 12abC + 9b^2B) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + 4 \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} ((4aC - 3bB) \cos(c + dx) + 2B)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((B*cos[c + d*x] + C*cos[c + d*x]^2)*sec[c + d*x]^4)/sqrt[a + b*cos[c + d*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] ((8*a*b*B*sqrt[(a + b*cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/sqrt[a + b*cos[c + d*x]] + (2*(8*a^2*B + 9*b^2*B - 12*a*b*C)*sqrt[(a + b*cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticPi[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/sqrt[a + b*cos[c + d*x]] + ((2*I)*(3*b*B - 4*a*C)*sqrt[-((b*(-1 + Cos[c + d*x]))/(a + b))]*sqrt[(b*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))/(-a + b)]*Csc[c + d*x]*(-2*a*(a - b)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]*sqrt[a + b*cos[c + d*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b*(-2*a*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]*sqrt[a + b*cos[c + d*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b*EllipticPi[(a + b)/a, I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]*sqrt[a + b*cos[c + d*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)])))/(a*b*sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]) + 4*sqrt[a + b*cos[c + d*x]]*(2*a*B + (-3*b*B + 4*a*C)*cos[c + d*x])*sec[c + d*x]*tan[c + d*x))/(16*a^2*d)
```

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \sec(dx + c)^4}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))*sec(d*x + c)^4/sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a), x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 5.44, size = 1182, normalized size = 3.95

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] -((-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b-a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*B*(-1/2/a*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^2+3/4*b/a^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)-1/8*b/a*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+3/8/a*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*b*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-3/8*b^2/a^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-1/2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x
```

$+1/2*c)^{4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2}^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) - 3/8/a^2 * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * ((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{2*b+a-b}/(a-b))^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2})^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) * b^2 + 2 * C * (-1/a*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2})^{(1/2)} / (2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 - 1) + 1/2 * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * ((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{2*b+a-b}/(a-b))^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2})^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) - 1/2 * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * ((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{2*b+a-b}/(a-b))^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2})^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) + 1/2/a * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * ((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{2*b+a-b}/(a-b))^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2})^{(1/2)} * b * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) + 1/2/a*b * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * ((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{2*b+a-b}/(a-b))^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2})^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})) / \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{2*b+a-b})^{(1/2)} / d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \sec(dx + c)^4}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^4/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)}{\cos(c + dx)^4 \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^4\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)), x)

[Out] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^4\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*4/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.841 \quad \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=387

$$\frac{2a(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{bd(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(-6a^2C + 5abB + b^2C) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{5b^2d(a^2 - b^2)} + \dots$$

[Out]  $2*a*(B*b-C*a)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/15*(20*B*a^2*b-5*B*b^3-24*C*a^3+9*C*a*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^3/(a^2-b^2)/d-2/5*(5*B*a*b-6*C*a^2+C*b^2)*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^2/(a^2-b^2)/d-2/15*(40*B*a^3*b-25*B*a*b^3-48*C*a^4+24*C*a^2*b^2+9*C*b^4)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^4/(a^2-b^2)/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}+2/15*(40*B*a^2*b+5*B*b^3-48*C*a^3-12*C*a*b^2)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/b^4/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.87, antiderivative size = 387, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 42,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.214$ , Rules used = {3029, 2989, 3049, 3023, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2a(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{bd(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(-6a^2C + 5abB + b^2C) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{5b^2d(a^2 - b^2)} + \dots$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2*(B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2))/(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*(40*a^3*b*B - 25*a*b^3*B - 48*a^4*C + 24*a^2*b^2*C + 9*b^4*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(15*b^4*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + (2*(40*a^2*b*B + 5*b^3*B - 48*a^3*C - 12*a*b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(15*b^4*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a*(b*B - a*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(20*a^2*b*B - 5*b^3*B - 24*a^3*C + 9*a*b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*b^3*(a^2 - b^2)*d) - (2*(5*a*b*B - 6*a^2*C + b^2*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d)$

**Rule 2653**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

**Rule 2655**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a + b)], \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a/(a + b) + (b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

**Rule 2661**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]), x] /; \text{FreeQ}$

{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2663

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2752

Int[((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 2989

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 2)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m - 1) + a\*d\*(a\*A\*c + b\*B\*c - (A\*b + a\*B)\*d)\*(n + 1) + (b\*(b\*d\*(B\*c - A\*d) + a\*(A\*c\*d + B\*(c^2 - 2\*d^2)))\*(n + 1) - a\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(A\*b\*c + a\*B\*c - a\*A\*d)\*(m + n + 1) - b\*B\*(c^2\*m + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3029

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

### Rule 3049

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(A\*b + a\*B)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m,



0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && ( !IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx &= \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(B+C\cos(c+dx))}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx \\
 &= \frac{2a(bB-aC)\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{b(a^2-b^2)d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)^{-2}}{a+b\cos(c+dx)} dx}{b(a^2-b^2)d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} \\
 &= \frac{2a(bB-aC)\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{b(a^2-b^2)d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2(5abB-6a^2C)}{b(a^2-b^2)d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} \\
 &= \frac{2a(bB-aC)\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{b(a^2-b^2)d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(20a^2bB-5b^2C)}{b(a^2-b^2)d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} \\
 &= \frac{2a(bB-aC)\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{b(a^2-b^2)d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(20a^2bB-5b^2C)}{b(a^2-b^2)d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} \\
 &= \frac{2a(bB-aC)\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{b(a^2-b^2)d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(20a^2bB-5b^2C)}{b(a^2-b^2)d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} \\
 &= \frac{2a(bB-aC)\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{b(a^2-b^2)d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(40a^3bB-25ab^3B-48a^4C+24a^2b^2C+9b^4C)\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}}{15b^4(a^2-b^2)d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.80, size = 304, normalized size = 0.79

$$\frac{30a^3b(aC-bB)\sin(c+dx)}{b^2-a^2} + \frac{2b^2(12a^3C-10a^2bB+3ab^2C-5b^3B)\sqrt{\frac{a+b\cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|\frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{(a-b)(a+b)} + \frac{2(48a^4C-40a^3bB-24a^2b^2C+25ab^3B-9b^4C)\sqrt{\frac{a+b\cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}{(a-b)(a+b)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out] ((2\*b^2\*(-10\*a^2\*b\*B - 5\*b^3\*B + 12\*a^3\*C + 3\*a\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])/((a - b)\*(a + b)) + (2\*(-40\*a^3\*b\*B + 25\*a\*b^3\*B + 48\*a^4\*C - 24\*a^2\*b^2\*C - 9\*b^4\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*((a + b)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] - a\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]))/((a - b)\*(a + b)) + (30\*a^3\*b\*(-(b\*B) + a\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(-a^2 + b^2) + 2\*b\*(5\*b\*B - 9\*a\*C)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 3\*b^2\*C\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)]/(15\*b^4\*d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [F]** time = 0.88, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^4 + B\cos(dx+c)^3)\sqrt{b\cos(dx+c)+a}}{b^2\cos(dx+c)^2 + 2ab\cos(dx+c) + a^2}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + B\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \cos(dx + c)^2}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*cos(d\*x + c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 8.94, size = 1308, normalized size = 3.38

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b-a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(16/b*C*(-1/10/b*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}-1/60/b^2*(-4*a+12*b)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+1/60/b^2*(-4*a+12*b)*(a-b)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-1/60*(4*a^2-15*a*b+27*b^2)/b^3*(a-b)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}))) + 8/b^2*(B*b-C*a-3*C*b)*(-1/6/b*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+1/6/b*(a-b)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-1/12/b^2*(-2*a+6*b)*(a-b)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}))) + 2/b^4*(B*a*b+2*B*b^2-C*a^2-2*C*a*b-3*C*b^2)*(a-b)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}))) + 2*(B*a^2*b+B*a*b^2+B*b^3-C*a^3-C*a^2*b-C*a*b^2-C*b^3)/b^4*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-2*a^3*(B*b-C*a)/b^4/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)/(a^2-b^2)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b+2*b*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \cos(dx + c)^2}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*cos(d\*x + c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^2 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.842 \quad \int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=262

$$\frac{2a^2(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{b^2 d (a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(-8a^2C + 6abB - b^2C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3b^3 d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(-8a^3C + 6a^2bB)}{3b^3 d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-2*a^2*(B*b-C*a)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/3*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^2/d+2/3*(6*B*a^2*b-3*B*b^3-8*C*a^3+5*C*a*b^2)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^3/(a^2-b^2)/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}-2/3*(6*B*a*b-8*C*a^2-C*b^2)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/b^3/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.57, antiderivative size = 262, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {3029, 2988, 3023, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2a^2(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{b^2 d (a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(-8a^2C + 6abB - b^2C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3b^3 d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(6a^2bB - 8a^3C + 6a^2bB)}{3b^3 d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2),x]

[Out]  $(2*(6*a^2*b*B - 3*b^3*B - 8*a^3*C + 5*a*b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(3*b^3*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) - (2*(6*a*b*B - 8*a^2*C - b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(3*b^3*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (2*a^2*(b*B - a*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(b^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*C*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b^2*d)$

**Rule 2653**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

**Rule 2655**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

**Rule 2661**

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

**Rule 2663**

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b)

+ (b\*SIN[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2752

Int[((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 2988

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(B\*c - A\*d)\*(b\*c - a\*d)^2\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)/(f\*d^2\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] - Dist[1/(d^2\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[d\*(n + 1)\*(B\*(b\*c - a\*d)^2 - A\*d\*(a^2\*c + b^2\*c - 2\*a\*b\*d)) - ((B\*c - A\*d)\*(a^2\*d^2\*(n + 2) + b^2\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1))) + 2\*a\*b\*d\*(A\*c\*d\*(n + 2) - B\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*SIN[e + f\*x] - b^2\*B\*d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)\*SIN[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*SIN[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3029

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*SIN[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx &= \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(B+C\cos(c+dx))}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx \\
&= -\frac{2a^2(bB-aC)\sin(c+dx)}{b^2(a^2-b^2)d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2\int \frac{\frac{1}{2}ab(bB-aC)+\frac{1}{2}(2a^2-b^2)}{a+b\cos(c+dx)} dx}{3b^2d} \\
&= -\frac{2a^2(bB-aC)\sin(c+dx)}{b^2(a^2-b^2)d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2C\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}}{3b^2d} \\
&= -\frac{2a^2(bB-aC)\sin(c+dx)}{b^2(a^2-b^2)d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2C\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}}{3b^2d} \\
&= -\frac{2a^2(bB-aC)\sin(c+dx)}{b^2(a^2-b^2)d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2C\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}}{3b^2d} \\
&= \frac{2(6a^2bB-3b^3B-8a^3C+5ab^2C)\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}E\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)}{3b^3(a^2-b^2)d\sqrt{\frac{a+b\cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.46, size = 189, normalized size = 0.72

$$\frac{2\left(b\sin(c+dx)\left(\frac{a(-4a^2C+3abB+b^2C)}{b^2-a^2}+bC\cos(c+dx)\right)+\frac{\sqrt{\frac{a+b\cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}\left((a-b)(8a^2C-6abB+b^2C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|\frac{2b}{a+b}\right)+(-8a^3C+6a^2bB+5ab^2C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)\right)}{a-b}}{3b^3d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out] (2\*((Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*((6\*a^2\*b\*B - 3\*b^3\*B - 8\*a^3\*C + 5\*a\*b^2\*C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] + (a - b)\*(-6\*a\*b\*B + 8\*a^2\*C + b^2\*C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])))/(a - b) + b\*((a\*(3\*a\*b\*B - 4\*a^2\*C + b^2\*C))/(-a^2 + b^2) + b\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*b^3\*d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [F]** time = 0.61, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^3+B\cos(dx+c)^2)\sqrt{b\cos(dx+c)+a}}{b^2\cos(dx+c)^2+2ab\cos(dx+c)+a^2}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + B\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2+B\cos(dx+c))\cos(dx+c)}{(b\cos(dx+c)+a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2), x
, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))*cos(d*x + c)/(b*cos(d*x + c)
+ a)^(3/2), x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 7.41, size = 954, normalized size = 3.64

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(d*x+c)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2), x)
```

```
[Out] -(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b-a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2/3/b^3*(4*
C*b^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+(-2*C*a*b-2*C*b^2)*sin(1/2*d*
x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-6*B*a*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a
-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-
2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+3*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+
1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2)
)*a*b-3*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+
b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*b^2+8*a^2*
C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b)
)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+b^2*C*(sin(1/2*d*x
+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*Ellipt
icF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-5*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)
*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+
1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^2+5*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)
)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b
/(a-b))^(1/2))*a*b)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(
1/2)+2*a^2*(B*b-C*a)/b^3/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a
+b)/(a^2-b^2)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*
((-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+
1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a-(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1
/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b)
)^(1/2))*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*b+2*b*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+
1/2*c)^2))/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \cos(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2), x
, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))*cos(d*x + c)/(b*cos(d*x + c)
+ a)^(3/2), x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx) (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((cos(c + d*x)*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))
^(3/2), x)
```

```
[Out] int((cos(c + d*x)*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))  
^(3/2), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2)  
,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```



$$3.843 \quad \int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=204

$$\frac{2a(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{bd(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(-2a^2C + abB + b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{b^2d(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} + \frac{2(bB - 2aC)}{b^2d}$$

[Out] 2\*a\*(B\*b-C\*a)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)-2\*(B\*a\*b-2\*C\*a^2+C\*b^2)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)\*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/b^2/(a^2-b^2)/d/((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)+2\*(B\*b-2\*C\*a)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)\*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)/b^2/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

Rubi [A] time = 0.28, antiderivative size = 204, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 34,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.176$ , Rules used = {3021, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2a(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{bd(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(-2a^2C + abB + b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{b^2d(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} + \frac{2(bB - 2aC)}{b^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out] (-2\*(a\*b\*B - 2\*a^2\*C + b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(b^2\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]) + (2\*(b\*B - 2\*a\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(b^2\*d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*a\*(b\*B - a\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 2653

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2655

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2661

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2663

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

Rule 2752

```
Int[((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[(b*c - a*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rule 3021

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx &= \frac{2a(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2 \int \frac{\frac{1}{2}b(bB - aC) + \frac{1}{2}(abB - 2a^2C + b^2C) \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{b(a^2 - b^2)} \\ &= \frac{2a(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(bB - 2aC) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{b^2} - \frac{(abB - 2a^2C + b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{b^2(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{2a(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{((abB - 2a^2C + b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)})}{b^2(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= -\frac{2(abB - 2a^2C + b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{b^2(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(bB - 2aC) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{b^2} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.81, size = 170, normalized size = 0.83

$$\frac{2 \left( (a^2 - b^2) (2aC - bB) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) - (a+b) (2a^2C - abB - b^2C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) \right)}{b^2 d (a-b)(a+b) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (-2*(-((a + b)*(-(a*b*B) + 2*a^2*C - b^2*C)*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])]/(a + b)]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]) + (a^2 - b^2)*(-(b*B) + 2*a*C)*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])]/(a + b)*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)] + a*b*(-(b*B) + a*C)*Sin[c + d*x])/((a - b)*b^2*(a + b)*d*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]])
```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.46, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{b^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2ab \cos(dx + c) + a^2}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 5.67, size = 515, normalized size = 2.52

$$\sqrt{-\left(-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b - a + b\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left( \frac{2\sqrt{-\frac{2b\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{a-b} + \frac{a+b}{a-b}} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \left( Bb \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), \sqrt{-\frac{2}{a-b}}\right) \right)}{b^2} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x)

[Out] -(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b-a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2/b^2/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(B\*b\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-2\*C\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a+C\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a-C\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*b)-2\*a\*(B\*b-C\*a)/b^2/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)/(a^2-b^2)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a-(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*b+2\*b\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

[Out] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.844 \quad \int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=185

$$-\frac{2(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(bB - aC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{bd(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} + \frac{2C \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{bd \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-2*(B*b-C*a)*\sin(d*x+c)/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2*(B*b-C*a)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}+2*C*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/b/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.34, antiderivative size = 185, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.175$ , Rules used = {3029, 2754, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$-\frac{2(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(bB - aC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{bd(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} + \frac{2C \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{bd \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]/(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(2*(b*B - a*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + (2*C*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(b*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (2*(b*B - a*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 2653

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]] , x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2655

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]] , x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a + b)], \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a/(a + b) + (b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2661

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]] , x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]), x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2663

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]] , x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]], \text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[a/(a + b) + (b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 -

$b^2, 0] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

### Rule 2752

$\text{Int}[(c_.) + (d_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x]]/\text{Sqrt}[a_ + (b_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(b*c - a*d)/b, \text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[e + f*x]], x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

### Rule 2754

$\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x])^{m_} * ((c_.) + (d_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x])], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*c - a*d)\cos[e + f*x] * (a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m+1} / (f*(m+1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/((m+1)*(a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m+1} * \text{Simp}[(a*c - b*d)*(m+1) - (b*c - a*d)*(m+2)*\sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*m]$

### Rule 3029

$\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x])^{m_} * ((c_.) + (d_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x])^{n_} * ((A_ + (B_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x]) + (C_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x])^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b^2, \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m+1} * (c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n * (b*B - a*C + b*C*\sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx &= \int \frac{B + C \cos(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx \\ &= -\frac{2(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2 \int \frac{\frac{1}{2}(-aB + bC) - \frac{1}{2}(bB - aC) \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{a^2 - b^2} \\ &= -\frac{2(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{C \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{b} + \dots \\ &= -\frac{2(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{((bB - aC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)})}{b(a^2 - b^2)} \\ &= \frac{2(bB - aC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{b(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} + \frac{2C \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}{b} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.57, size = 151, normalized size = 0.82

$$\frac{2 \left( C (a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) + b(aC - bB) \sin(c + dx) - \left( (a + b)(aC - bB) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) \right)}{bd(a - b)(a + b) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out]  $(2*(-((a + b)*(-b*B) + a*C)*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]) + (a^2 - b^2)*C*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)] + b*(-b*B) + a*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]) / ((a - b)*b*(a + b)*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.47, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{\left( (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c) \right)}{b^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2ab \cos(dx + c) + a^2}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] `integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sec(d*x + c)/(b^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + a^2), x)`

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \sec(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))*sec(d*x + c)/(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)`

**maple** [A] time = 4.91, size = 428, normalized size = 2.31

$$\sqrt{-\left(-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b - a + b\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left( \frac{2C\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{\frac{2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b + a - b}{a - b}} \text{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), \sqrt{\frac{-2b}{a - b}}\right)}{b\sqrt{-2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b + (a + b)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2), x)`

[Out] `-((-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2*b-a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2^(1/2)*(2*C/b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+2*(B*b-C*a)/b/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a^2-b^2)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a-(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*b+2*b*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^(1/2)/d`

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \sec(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)}{\cos(c + dx) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)), x)

[Out] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(B + C \cos(c + dx)) \cos(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2), x)

[Out] Integral((B + C\*cos(c + d\*x))\*cos(c + d\*x)\*sec(c + d\*x)/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*\*(3/2), x)



$$3.845 \quad \int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=190

$$\frac{2b(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{ad(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(bB - aC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{ad(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} + \frac{2B \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{ad \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out] 2\*b\*(B\*b-C\*a)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)-2\*(B\*b-C\*a)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)\*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/a/(a^2-b^2)/d/((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)+2\*B\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticPi(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2,2^(1/2)\*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)/a/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.64, antiderivative size = 190, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 42,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.190$ , Rules used = {3029, 3000, 3059, 2655, 2653, 12, 2807, 2805}

$$\frac{2b(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{ad(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(bB - aC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{ad(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} + \frac{2B \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{ad \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out] (-2\*(b\*B - a\*C)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(a\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]) + (2\*B\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticPi[2, (c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(a\*d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*b\*(b\*B - a\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 12

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]

#### Rule 2653

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2655

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2805

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)]/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 2807

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])]/(c + d)]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], Int[1/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])\*Sqrt[c/(c + d) + (d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 3000

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(1 + n))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[(a\*A - b\*B)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(m + 1) + b\*d\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*(m + n + 2) + (A\*b - a\*B)\*(a\*d\*(m + 1) - b\*c\*(m + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*d\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && RationalQ[m] && m < -1 && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

### Rule 3029

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

### Rule 3059

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])), x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b\*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b\*d), Int[Simp[a\*c\*C - A\*b\*d + (b\*c\*C - b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx &= \int \frac{(B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx \\
&= \frac{2b(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2 \int \frac{(\frac{1}{2}(a^2 - b^2)B - \frac{1}{2}a(bB - aC)) \sec(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{a(a^2 - b^2)} \\
&= \frac{2b(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2 \int -\frac{b(a^2 - b^2)B \sec(c + dx)}{2 \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{ab(a^2 - b^2)} \\
&= \frac{2b(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{B \int \frac{\sec(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{a} \\
&= -\frac{2(bB - aC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} + \frac{2B \int \frac{\sec(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{a} \\
&= -\frac{2(bB - aC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} + \frac{2B \int \frac{\sec(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{a}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 3.90, size = 460, normalized size = 2.42

$$\cos(c + dx)(B \sec(c + dx) + C) \left( \frac{4b(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(2a^2B + abC - 3b^2B) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) + 4a(aC - bB) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out] (Cos[c + d\*x]\*(C + B\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*(-(((4\*a\*(-(b\*B) + a\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] + (2\*(2\*a^2\*B - 3\*b^2\*B + a\*b\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticPi[2, (c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] - ((2\*I)\*(b\*B - a\*C)\*Sqrt[-((b\*(-1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(a + b))]\*Sqrt[(b\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(-a + b)]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(-2\*a\*(a - b)\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b\*(-2\*a\*EllipticF[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/a, I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)]))))/(a\*b\*Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]))/((-a + b)\*(a + b))) + (4\*b\*(b\*B - a\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((a^2 - b^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]))/((2\*a\*d\*(B + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c)) \sec(dx+c)^2}{(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [A] time = 5.25, size = 429, normalized size = 2.26

$$\sqrt{-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b - a + b} \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) \left( \frac{2(-Bb+aC)\sqrt{-2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b+(a+b)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{-\frac{2b\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{a-b} + \frac{a}{a-b}}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x)

[Out] -(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b-a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*(-B\*b+C\*a)/a/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)/(a^2-b^2)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*((sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a-(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*b+2\*b\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)-2\*B/a\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticPi(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2,(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2)))/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c)) \sec(dx+c)^2}{(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx)}{\cos(c+dx)^2 (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)),x)
```

```
[Out] int((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)), x)
```

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(B + C \cos(c + dx)) \cos(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**2/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((B + C*cos(c + d*x))*cos(c + d*x)*sec(c + d*x)**2/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))**(3/2), x)
```

$$3.846 \quad \int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=303

$$\frac{b(a^2B + 2abC - 3b^2B) \sin(c + dx)}{a^2d(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(a^2B + 2abC - 3b^2B) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{a^2d(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} - \frac{(3bB - 2aC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{a^2d}$$

[Out]  $b*(B*a^2-3*B*b^2+2*C*a*b)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$   
 $- (B*a^2-3*B*b^2+2*C*a*b)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/$   
 $a^2/(a^2-b^2)/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}+B*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})$   
 $*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/a/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-(3*B*b-2*C*a)*(c$   
 $\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)$   
 $, 2, 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/a^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d$   
 $*x+c))^{(1/2)}+B*\tan(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.16, antiderivative size = 303, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 11, integrand size = 42,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.262$ , Rules used = {3029, 3000, 3056, 3059, 2655, 2653, 3002, 2663, 2661, 2807, 2805}

$$\frac{b(a^2B + 2abC - 3b^2B) \sin(c + dx)}{a^2d(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(a^2B + 2abC - 3b^2B) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{a^2d(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} - \frac{(3bB - 2aC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{a^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out]  $-(((a^2*B - 3*b^2*B + 2*a*b*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(a^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)])$   
 $+ (B*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(a*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - ((3*b*B - 2*a*C)*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticPi}[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(a^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])) + (b*(a^2*B - 3*b^2*B + 2*a*b*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (B*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(a*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 2653

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2655

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2661

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[

{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2663

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2805

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)]/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 2807

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], Int[1/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])\*Sqrt[c/(c + d) + (d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 3000

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(1 + n))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[(a\*A - b\*B)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(m + 1) + b\*d\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*(m + n + 2) + (A\*b - a\*B)\*(a\*d\*(m + 1) - b\*c\*(m + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*d\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && RationalQ[m] && m < -1 && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

### Rule 3002

Int((((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^n), x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3029

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

### Rule 3056

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) +

```
(f_.)*(x_)]^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin
[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m +
1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x])^n*Simp[a*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C) + d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n +
2) - (c*(A*b^2 + a^2*C) + b*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A
*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d
^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(
IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0]
)))
```

Rule 3059

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^
2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]*(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x],
x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e
+ f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{(B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{B \tan(c + dx)}{ad\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{\int \frac{(\frac{1}{2}(-3bB + 2aC) + \frac{1}{2}bB \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx}{a}$$

$$= \frac{b(a^2B - 3b^2B + 2abC) \sin(c + dx)}{a^2(a^2 - b^2)d\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{B \tan(c + dx)}{ad\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{b(a^2B - 3b^2B + 2abC) \sin(c + dx)}{a^2(a^2 - b^2)d\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{B \tan(c + dx)}{ad\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{b(a^2B - 3b^2B + 2abC) \sin(c + dx)}{a^2(a^2 - b^2)d\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{B \tan(c + dx)}{ad\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(a^2B - 3b^2B + 2abC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{a^2(a^2 - b^2)d\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

$$= -\frac{(a^2B - 3b^2B + 2abC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{a^2(a^2 - b^2)d\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 5.66, size = 482, normalized size = 1.59

$$\frac{4 \tan(c+dx)(b(a^2B+2abC-3b^2B) \cos(c+dx)+aB(a^2-b^2))}{(a^2-b^2)\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2i(a^2B+2abC-3b^2B) \csc(c+dx) \sqrt{-\frac{b(\cos(c+dx)-1)}{a+b}} \sqrt{-\frac{b(\cos(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} (2a(a-b)E\left(i \sinh^{-1}\left(\sqrt{\frac{1}{-a+b}} \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}\right)\right))}{a^2(a^2-b^2)d\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$



Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^3)/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (((-8*a*b*(-(b*B) + a*C)*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]] + (2*(-7*a^2*b*B + 9*b^3*B + 4*a^3*C - 6*a*b^2*C)*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticPi[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]] + ((2*I)*(a^2*B - 3*b^2*B + 2*a*b*C)*Sqrt[-((b*(-1 + Cos[c + d*x]))/(a + b))]*Sqrt[-((b*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))/(a - b))]*Csc[c + d*x]*(2*a*(a - b)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b*(2*a*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] - b*EllipticPi[(a + b)/a, I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)]))/((a*b*Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]))/((a - b)*(a + b)) + (4*(a*(a^2 - b^2)*B + b*(a^2*B - 3*b^2*B + 2*a*b*C)*Cos[c + d*x])*Tan[c + d*x])/((a^2 - b^2)*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]))/(4*a^2*d)
```

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \sec(dx + c)^3}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))*sec(d*x + c)^3/(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 6.43, size = 908, normalized size = 3.00

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2), x)
```

```
[Out] -((-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b-a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*b*(B*b-C*a)/a^2/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)/(a^2-b^2)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a-(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*b+2*b*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-2*(-B*b+C*a)/a^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+2*B/a*(-1/a*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+1/2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a
```

```
-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-1/2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+1/2/a*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*b*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+1/2/a*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2,(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2)))/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)}{\cos(c + dx)^3 (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^3*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)),x)
```

[Out] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(B + C \cos(c + dx)) \cos(c + dx) \sec^3(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**3/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2),x)
```

[Out] Integral((B + C\*cos(c + d\*x))\*cos(c + d\*x)\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*\*(3/2), x)

$$3.847 \quad \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=413

$$\frac{2a(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{3bd(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2(-2a^2C + abB + b^2C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{3b^3d(a^2 - b^2)} - \frac{2a^2(-6a^3C + b^3B)}{3b^3d(a^2 - b^2)}$$

```
[Out] 2/3*a*(B*b-C*a)*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)
)-2/3*a^2*(3*B*a^2*b-7*B*b^3-6*C*a^3+10*C*a*b^2)*sin(d*x+c)/b^3/(a^2-b^2)^2
/d/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)-2/3*(B*a*b-2*C*a^2+C*b^2)*sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*cos(d*x
+c))^(1/2)/b^3/(a^2-b^2)/d+2/3*(8*B*a^4*b-15*B*a^2*b^3+3*B*b^5-16*C*a^5+28*
C*a^3*b^2-8*C*a*b^4)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*Ellipt
icE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/b^4/
(a^2-b^2)^2/d/((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)-2/3*(8*B*a^3*b-9*B*a*b^3-16*C*
a^4+16*C*a^2*b^2+C*b^4)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*Ell
ipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))
^(1/2)/b^4/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)
```

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.95, antiderivative size = 413, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 42,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.214$ , Rules used = {3029, 2989, 3031, 3023, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2a(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{3bd(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2a^2(3a^2bB - 6a^3C + 10ab^2C - 7b^3B) \sin(c + dx)}{3b^3d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(-2a^2C + abB + b^3B)}{3b^3d(a^2 - b^2)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(Cos[c + d*x]^2*(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x
])^(5/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (2*(8*a^4*b*B - 15*a^2*b^3*B + 3*b^5*B - 16*a^5*C + 28*a^3*b^2*C - 8*a*b^4*
C)*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(3*b^4*(
a^2 - b^2)^2*d*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)] - (2*(8*a^3*b*B - 9*a*b^
3*B - 16*a^4*C + 16*a^2*b^2*C + b^4*C)*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*E
llipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(3*b^4*(a^2 - b^2)*d*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c
+ d*x]]) + (2*a*(b*B - a*C)*Cos[c + d*x]^2*Sin[c + d*x])/(3*b*(a^2 - b^2)*
d*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)) - (2*a^2*(3*a^2*b*B - 7*b^3*B - 6*a^3*C + 10*
a*b^2*C)*Sin[c + d*x])/(3*b^3*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - (
2*(a*b*B - 2*a^2*C + b^2*C)*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(3*b^3*(
a^2 - b^2)*d)
```

**Rule 2653**

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*Sqrt[a
+ b]*EllipticE[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a,
b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

**Rule 2655**

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a +
b*Sin[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b
*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2,
0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

**Rule 2661**

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2663

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2752

Int[((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 2989

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 2)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m - 1) + a\*d\*(a\*A\*c + b\*B\*c - (A\*b + a\*B)\*d)\*(n + 1) + (b\*(b\*d\*(B\*c - A\*d) + a\*(A\*c\*d + B\*(c^2 - 2\*d^2)))\*(n + 1) - a\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(A\*b\*c + a\*B\*c - a\*A\*d)\*(m + n + 1) - b\*B\*(c^2\*m + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3029

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

### Rule 3031

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*(A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dist[1/(b^2\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(m + 1)\*((b\*B - a\*C)\*(b\*c - a\*d) - A\*b\*(a\*c - b\*d)) + (b\*B\*(a^2\*d + b^2\*d\*(m + 1) - a\*b\*c\*(m + 2)) + (b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2\*(m + 2) + C\*(a^2 + b^2\*(m + 1)))]

Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*C\*d\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; Free Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cos^2(c + dx) (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{\cos^3(c + dx)(B + C \cos(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2a(bB - aC) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2 \int \frac{\cos(c+dx)^{-2}}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx}{3b^3(a^2 - b^2)}$$

$$= \frac{2a(bB - aC) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2a^2(3a^2bB - 7a^2b^2C)}{3b^3(a^2 - b^2)}$$

$$= \frac{2a(bB - aC) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2a^2(3a^2bB - 7a^2b^2C)}{3b^3(a^2 - b^2)}$$

$$= \frac{2a(bB - aC) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2a^2(3a^2bB - 7a^2b^2C)}{3b^3(a^2 - b^2)}$$

$$= \frac{2a(bB - aC) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2a^2(3a^2bB - 7a^2b^2C)}{3b^3(a^2 - b^2)}$$

$$= \frac{2a(bB - aC) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2a^2(3a^2bB - 7a^2b^2C)}{3b^3(a^2 - b^2)}$$

$$= \frac{2(8a^4bB - 15a^2b^3B + 3b^5B - 16a^5C + 28a^3b^2C - 8ab^4C)}{3b^4(a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.99, size = 334, normalized size = 0.81

$$2 \left( \frac{\left( \frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b} \right)^{3/2} \left( b^2(-4a^4C+2a^3bB+7a^2b^2C-6ab^3B+b^4C) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) - (16a^5C-8a^4bB-28a^3b^2C+15a^2b^3B+8ab^4C-3b^5B) \left( (a+b) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) \right) \right)}{(a-b)^2(a+b)} \right)$$

3b^4C

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] (2\*(((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b))^(3/2)\*(b^2\*(2\*a^3\*b\*B - 6\*a\*b^3\*B - 4\*a^4\*C + 7\*a^2\*b^2\*C + b^4\*C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] - (-8\*a^4\*b\*B + 15\*a^2\*b^3\*B - 3\*b^5\*B + 16\*a^5\*C - 28\*a^3\*b^2\*C + 8\*a\*b^4\*C)\*((a + b)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] - a\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])))/((a - b)^2\*(a + b)) + (b\*(-8\*a^5\*b\*B + 16\*a^3\*b^3\*B + 16\*a^6\*C - 25\*a^4\*b^2\*C + b^6\*C + 2\*a\*b\*(-5\*a^3\*b\*B + 9\*a\*b^3\*B + 10\*a^4\*C - 16\*a^2\*b^2\*C + 2\*b^4\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + (-a^2\*b + b^3)^2\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*(a^2 - b^2)^2))/((3\*b^4\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2))

**fricas [F]** time = 1.17, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^4 + B \cos(dx + c)^3) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{b^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3ab^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3a^2b \cos(dx + c) + a^3}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^2*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^4 + B*cos(d*x + c)^3)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)/(b^3*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*a*b^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*a^2*b*cos(d*x + c) + a^3), x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \cos(dx + c)^2}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^2*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))*cos(d*x + c)^2/(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(5/2), x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 12.34, size = 1389, normalized size = 3.36

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(d*x+c)^2*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] -(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b-a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2/3/b^4*(4*C*b^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+(-2*C*a*b-2*C*b^2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-9*B*a*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+3*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a*b-3*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*b^2+17*a^2*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+b^2*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-8*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^2+8*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a*b)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+2*a^2/b^4*(3*B*b-4*C*a)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)/(a^2-b^2)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a-(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*((sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*b+2*b*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)-2*a^3*(B*b-C*a)/b^4*(1/6/b/(a-b)/(a+b)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1/2/b*(a-b))^2+8/3*b*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(a-b)^2/(a+b)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*a/(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b-a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+(3*a-b)/(3*a^3+3*a^2*b-3*a*b^2-3*b^3)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-4/3*a/(a-b)/(a+b)^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c
```

$c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{2*b+a+b})^{(1/2)}/d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \cos(dx + c)^2}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*cos(d\*x + c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^2 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.848 \quad \int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=331

$$\frac{2a^2(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{3b^2d(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2a(-5a^3C + 2a^2bB + 9ab^2C - 6b^3B) \sin(c + dx)}{3b^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(-8a^3C + 2a^2bB + 9ab^2C)}{3b^3d(a^2 - b^2)^2}$$

[Out]  $-2/3*a^2*(B*b-C*a)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}+2/3*a*(2*B*a^2*b-6*B*b^3-5*C*a^3+9*C*a*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-2/3*(2*B*a^3*b-6*B*a*b^3-8*C*a^4+15*C*a^2*b^2-3*C*b^4)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^3/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}+2/3*(2*B*a^2*b-3*B*b^3-8*C*a^3+9*C*a*b^2)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/b^3/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.64, antiderivative size = 331, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {3029, 2988, 3021, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2a^2(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{3b^2d(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2a(2a^2bB - 5a^3C + 9ab^2C - 6b^3B) \sin(c + dx)}{3b^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(2a^2bB - 8a^3C + 9ab^2C)}{3b^3d(a^2 - b^2)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out]  $(-2*(2*a^3*b*B - 6*a*b^3*B - 8*a^4*C + 15*a^2*b^2*C - 3*b^4*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(3*b^3*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + (2*(2*a^2*b*B - 3*b^3*B - 8*a^3*C + 9*a*b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(3*b^3*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (2*a^2*(b*B - a*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]/(3*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}) + (2*a*(2*a^2*b*B - 6*b^3*B - 5*a^3*C + 9*a*b^2*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]/(3*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]))$

**Rule 2653**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

**Rule 2655**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

**Rule 2661**

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]



Rule 2663

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

Rule 2752

Int[((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

Rule 2988

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^n, x\_Symbol] := Simp[((B\*c - A\*d)\*(b\*c - a\*d)^2\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*d^2\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] - Dist[1/(d^2\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[d\*(n + 1)\*(B\*(b\*c - a\*d)^2 - A\*d\*(a^2\*c + b^2\*c - 2\*a\*b\*d)) - ((B\*c - A\*d)\*(a^2\*d^2\*(n + 2) + b^2\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1))) + 2\*a\*b\*d\*(A\*c\*d\*(n + 2) - B\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b^2\*B\*d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

Rule 3021

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^m\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

Rule 3029

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^m\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^n\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx &= \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(B+C\cos(c+dx))}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx \\
&= -\frac{2a^2(bB-aC)\sin(c+dx)}{3b^2(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2\int \frac{\frac{3}{2}ab(bB-aC)+\frac{1}{2}(2a^3bB-6ab^3B)}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx}{3b^2(a^2-b^2)} \\
&= -\frac{2a^2(bB-aC)\sin(c+dx)}{3b^2(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2a(2a^2bB-6b^3B)}{3b^2(a^2-b^2)} \\
&= -\frac{2a^2(bB-aC)\sin(c+dx)}{3b^2(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2a(2a^2bB-6b^3B)}{3b^2(a^2-b^2)} \\
&= -\frac{2a^2(bB-aC)\sin(c+dx)}{3b^2(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2a(2a^2bB-6b^3B)}{3b^2(a^2-b^2)} \\
&= -\frac{2a^2(bB-aC)\sin(c+dx)}{3b^2(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2a(2a^2bB-6b^3B)}{3b^2(a^2-b^2)} \\
&= -\frac{2(2a^3bB-6ab^3B-8a^4C+15a^2b^2C-3b^4C)\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}}{3b^3(a^2-b^2)^2 d\sqrt{\frac{a+b\cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.36, size = 274, normalized size = 0.83

$$2 \frac{\left(\frac{a+b\cos(c+dx)}{a+b}\right)^{3/2} \left(b^2(2a^3C+a^2bB-6ab^2C+3b^3B)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|\frac{2b}{a+b}\right) + (8a^4C-2a^3bB-15a^2b^2C+6ab^3B+3b^4C)\left((a+b)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|\frac{2b}{a+b}\right) - aF\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|\frac{2b}{a+b}\right)\right)}{(a-b)^2(a+b)}\right)}{3b^3d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] (2\*(((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b))^(3/2)\*(b^2\*(a^2\*b\*B + 3\*b^3\*B + 2\*a^3\*C - 6\*a\*b^2\*C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] + (-2\*a^3\*b\*B + 6\*a\*b^3\*B + 8\*a^4\*C - 15\*a^2\*b^2\*C + 3\*b^4\*C)\*((a + b)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] - a\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])))/((a - b)^2\*(a + b)) - (a\*b\*(a\*(-a^2\*b\*B) + 5\*b^3\*B + 4\*a^3\*C - 8\*a\*b^2\*C) + b\*(-2\*a^2\*b\*B + 6\*b^3\*B + 5\*a^3\*C - 9\*a\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a^2 - b^2)^2)/(3\*b^3\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2))

**fricas [F]** time = 1.17, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^3+B\cos(dx+c)^2)\sqrt{b\cos(dx+c)+a}}{b^3\cos(dx+c)^3+3ab^2\cos(dx+c)^2+3a^2b\cos(dx+c)+a^3}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + B\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/(b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*a^2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^3), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2+B\cos(dx+c))\cos(dx+c)}{(b\cos(dx+c)+a)^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2), x
, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))*cos(d*x + c)/(b*cos(d*x + c)
+ a)^(5/2), x)
```

**maple [B]** time = 10.05, size = 950, normalized size = 2.87

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(d*x+c)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2), x)
```

```
[Out] -(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b-a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2/b^3/(-2*s
in(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2
*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(B*b*Elliptic
F(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-3*C*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (
-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a+C*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a-C
*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*b)-2*a/b^3*(2*B*b-3*C*a)/
sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)/(a^2-b^2)*(-2*sin(1/2*
d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1
/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))
*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a-(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b
))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*
c)^2)^(1/2)*b+2*b*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)+2*a^2*(B*b-C*a)/
b^3*(1/6/b/(a-b)/(a+b)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*
sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1/2/b*(a-b))^2+8/3*b*sin(
1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(a-b)^2/(a+b)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*a/(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2
*c)^2*b-a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+(3*a-b)/(3*a^3+3*a^2*b-3*a*b^2-3*b
^3)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/
2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(c
os(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-4/3*a/(a-b)/(a+b)^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*
c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/
2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-
2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))))/sin(1
/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \cos(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2), x
, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))*cos(d*x + c)/(b*cos(d*x + c)
+ a)^(5/2), x)
```

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx) (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((cos(c + d*x)*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))
^(5/2), x)
```

```
[Out] int((cos(c + d*x)*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))  
^(5/2), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)  
,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.849 \quad \int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=307

$$\frac{2a(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{3bd(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(2a^2C + abB - 3b^2C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3b^2d(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(2a^3C + a^2bB)}{3bd(a^2 - b^2)}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{3}a*(B*b-C*a)*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)} + \frac{2}{3}*(B*a^2*b+3*B*b^3+2*C*a^3-6*C*a*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} - \frac{2}{3}*(B*a^2*b+3*B*b^3+2*C*a^3-6*C*a*b^2)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)} + \frac{2}{3}*(B*a*b+2*C*a^2-3*C*b^2)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/b^2/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

Rubi [A] time = 0.42, antiderivative size = 307, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 34,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.206$ , Rules used = {3021, 2754, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2(a^2bB + 2a^3C - 6ab^2C + 3b^3B) \sin(c + dx)}{3bd(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2a(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{3bd(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(2a^2C + abB - 3b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{3b^2d(a^2 - b^2)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out]  $(-2*(a^2*b*B + 3*b^3*B + 2*a^3*C - 6*a*b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(3*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + (2*(a*b*B + 2*a^2*C - 3*b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(3*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a*(b*B - a*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}) + (2*(a^2*b*B + 3*b^3*B + 2*a^3*C - 6*a*b^2*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

Rule 2653

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

Rule 2655

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

Rule 2661

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

Rule 2663

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a
+ b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b)
+ (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

### Rule 2752

```
Int[((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (
f_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[(b*c - a*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

### Rule 2754

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((b*c - a*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f
*x])^(m + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), I
nt[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[(a*c - b*d)*(m + 1) - (b*c - a*d)*(m +
2)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a
*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m]
```

### Rule 3021

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2
- a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(
a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b
- a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx = \frac{2a(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{3b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2 \int \frac{\frac{3}{2}b(bB - aC) - \frac{1}{2}(abB + 2a^2C - 3b^2C) \cos(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx}{3b(a^2 - b^2)}$$

$$= \frac{2a(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{3b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(a^2bB + 3b^3B + 2a^3C - 6ab^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3b(a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2a(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{3b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(a^2bB + 3b^3B + 2a^3C - 6ab^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3b(a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2a(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{3b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(a^2bB + 3b^3B + 2a^3C - 6ab^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3b(a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{2(a^2bB + 3b^3B + 2a^3C - 6ab^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3b^2(a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.06, size = 224, normalized size = 0.73

$$2 \frac{\left( \frac{b \sin(c+dx)(b(2a^3C+a^2bB-6ab^2C+3b^3B)\cos(c+dx)+a(a^3C+2a^2bB-5ab^2C+2b^3B))}{(a^2-b^2)^2} - \frac{\left(\frac{a+b\cos(c+dx)}{a+b}\right)^{3/2} \left( (2a^3C+a^2bB-6ab^2C+3b^3B)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \right)}{(a-b)} \right)}{3b^2d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] (2\*(-(((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b))^(3/2)\*((a^2\*b\*B + 3\*b^3\*B + 2\*a^3\*C - 6\*a\*b^2\*C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] - (a - b)\*(a\*b\*B + 2\*a^2\*C - 3\*b^2\*C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])))/(a - b)^2) + (b\*(a\*(2\*a^2\*b\*B + 2\*b^3\*B + a^3\*C - 5\*a\*b^2\*C) + b\*(a^2\*b\*B + 3\*b^3\*B + 2\*a^3\*C - 6\*a\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a^2 - b^2)^2)/(3\*b^2\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.70, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{b^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3ab^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3a^2b \cos(dx + c) + a^3}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/(b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*a^2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^3), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 9.58, size = 860, normalized size = 2.80

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x)

[Out] -(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b-a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*C/b^2\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+2/b^2\*(B\*b-2\*C\*a)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)/(a^2-b^2)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a-(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*b+2\*b\*cos(1/2\*c)

$d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)-2*a*(B*b-C*a)/b^2*(1/6/b/(a-b)/(a+b)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1/2/b*(a-b))^2+8/3*b*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(a-b)^2/(a+b)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*a/(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b-a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+(3*a-b)/(3*a^3+3*a^2*b-3*a*b^2-3*b^3)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b)))^{(1/2)}-4/3*a/(a-b)/(a+b)^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b)))^{(1/2)})-EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^{(1/2)}/d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2),x)

[Out] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2),x)

[Out] Timed out



$$3.850 \quad \int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=275

$$\frac{2(a^2(-C) + 4abB - 3b^2C) \sin(c+dx)}{3d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2(bB - aC) \sin(c+dx)}{3d(a^2 - b^2)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2(bB - aC) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+\right.$$

[Out]  $-2/3*(B*b-C*a)*\sin(d*x+c)/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}-2/3*(4*B*a*b-C*a^2-3*C*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}+2/3*(4*B*a*b-C*a^2-3*C*b^2)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{1/2}*(b/(a+b))^{1/2})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/b/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}-2/3*(B*b-C*a)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{1/2}*(b/(a+b))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.48, antiderivative size = 275, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.175$ , Rules used = {3029, 2754, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2(a^2(-C) + 4abB - 3b^2C) \sin(c+dx)}{3d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2(bB - aC) \sin(c+dx)}{3d(a^2 - b^2)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2(bB - aC) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+\right.$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]/(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{5/2}, x]$

[Out]  $(2*(4*a*b*B - a^2*C - 3*b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(3*b*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) - (2*(b*B - a*C)*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(3*b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (2*(b*B - a*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]/(3*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{3/2}) - (2*(4*a*b*B - a^2*C - 3*b^2*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 2653**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

**Rule 2655**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a + b)], \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a/(a + b) + (b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

**Rule 2661**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

**Rule 2663**

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a
+ b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b)
+ (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

### Rule 2752

```
Int[((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (
f_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[(b*c - a*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

### Rule 2754

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((b*c - a*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f
*x])^(m + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), I
nt[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[(a*c - b*d)*(m + 1) - (b*c - a*d)*(m +
2)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a
*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m]
```

### Rule 3029

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_) + (C_)*sin[(e_
) + (f_)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx &= \int \frac{B + C \cos(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx \\
&= -\frac{2(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{3(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2 \int \frac{-\frac{3}{2}(aB - bC) + \frac{1}{2}(bB - aC)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx}{3(a^2 - b^2)} \\
&= -\frac{2(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{3(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2(4abB - a^2C - 3b^2C)}{3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{3(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2(4abB - a^2C - 3b^2C)}{3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{3(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2(4abB - a^2C - 3b^2C)}{3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2(4abB - a^2C - 3b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3b(a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.68, size = 193, normalized size = 0.70

$$2 \frac{\left( \frac{\sin(c+dx)(2a^3C+b(a^2C-4abB+3b^2C)\cos(c+dx)-5a^2bB+2ab^2C+b^3B)}{(a^2-b^2)^2} - \frac{\left(\frac{a+b\cos(c+dx)}{a+b}\right)^{3/2} \left( (a^2C-4abB+3b^2C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|\frac{2b}{a+b}\right) - (a-b)(aC-bB) \right)}{b(a-b)^2} \right)}{3d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] (2\*(-(((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b))^(3/2)\*((-4\*a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + 3\*b^2\*C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] - (a - b)\*(-(b\*B) + a\*C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]))/((a - b)^2\*b)) + ((-5\*a^2\*b\*B + b^3\*B + 2\*a^3\*C + 2\*a\*b^2\*C + b\*(-4\*a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + 3\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a^2 - b^2)^2))/(3\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.74, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{\left( C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) \right) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c)}{b^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3ab^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3a^2b \cos(dx + c) + a^3}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)/(b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*a^2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^3), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{\left( C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) \right) \sec(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 8.62, size = 750, normalized size = 2.73

$$\frac{\sqrt{-\left(-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b - a + b\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}}{2C\sqrt{-2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b + (a+b)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left( \sqrt{-\frac{2b\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{a-b}} + \frac{a+b}{a-b} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x)

```
[Out] -(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b-a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*C/b/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)/(a^2-b^2)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a-(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*b+2*b*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)+2*(B*b-C*a)/b*(1/6/b/(a-b)/(a+b)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1/2/b*(a-b))^2+8/3*b*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(a-b)^2/(a+b)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*a/(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b-a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+(3*a-b)/(3*a^3+3*a^2*b-3*a*b^2-3*b^3)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-4/3*a/(a-b)/(a+b)^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))))/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \sec(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))*sec(d*x + c)/(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(5/2), x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)}{\cos(c + dx) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)), x)
```

```
[Out] int((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2), x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.851 \quad \int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=349

$$\frac{2b(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{3ad(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(bB - aC) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3ad(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2B \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{a^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{3} b (B b - C a) \sin(d x + c) / a / (a^2 - b^2) / d / (a + b \cos(d x + c))^{3/2} + \frac{2}{3} b (7 B a^2 b - 3 B b^3 - 4 C a^3) \sin(d x + c) / a^2 / (a^2 - b^2)^2 / d / (a + b \cos(d x + c))^{1/2} - \frac{2}{3} (7 B a^2 b - 3 B b^3 - 4 C a^3) (\cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c))^2 / \cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) * \text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2 d x + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2} (b / (a + b))^{1/2} (a + b \cos(d x + c))^{1/2} / a^2 / (a^2 - b^2)^2 / d / ((a + b \cos(d x + c)) / (a + b))^{1/2} + \frac{2}{3} (B b - C a) (\cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c))^2 / \cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) * \text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2 d x + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2} (b / (a + b))^{1/2} (a + b \cos(d x + c)) / (a + b))^{1/2} / a / (a^2 - b^2) / d / (a + b \cos(d x + c))^{1/2} + 2 B (\cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c))^2 / \cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) * \text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2 d x + 1/2 c), 2, 2^{1/2} (b / (a + b))^{1/2} (a + b \cos(d x + c)) / (a + b))^{1/2} / a^2 / d / (a + b \cos(d x + c))^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.25, antiderivative size = 349, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 11, integrand size = 42,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.262$ , Rules used = {3029, 3000, 3055, 3059, 2655, 2653, 3002, 2663, 2661, 2807, 2805}

$$\frac{2b(7a^2bB - 4a^3C - 3b^3B) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2b(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{3ad(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(bB - aC) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3ad(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out]  $(-2*(7*a^2*b*B - 3*b^3*B - 4*a^3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(3*a^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + (2*(b*B - a*C)*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(3*a*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*B*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticPi}[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(a^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*b*(b*B - a*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{3/2}) + (2*b*(7*a^2*b*B - 3*b^3*B - 4*a^3*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 2653**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

**Rule 2655**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

**Rule 2661**

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[

{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2663

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2805

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)]/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 2807

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], Int[1/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])\*Sqrt[c/(c + d) + (d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 3000

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(1 + n))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[(a\*A - b\*B)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(m + 1) + b\*d\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*(m + n + 2) + (A\*b - a\*B)\*(a\*d\*(m + 1) - b\*c\*(m + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*d\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && RationalQ[m] && m < -1 && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

### Rule 3002

Int[(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_))/((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3029

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

### Rule 3055

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) +

```
(f_.)*(x_)]^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 3059

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^
2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]*(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x],
x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e
+ f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx &= \int \frac{(B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx \\
&= \frac{2b(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{3a(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2 \int \frac{\left(\frac{3}{2}(a^2 - b^2)B - \frac{3}{2}aC\right) \sec(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx}{3a(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} \\
&= \frac{2b(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{3a(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2b(7a^2bB - 3b^3B - 4a^3C)}{3a^2(a^2 - b^2)^2 d} \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}\right)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2b(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{3a(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2b(7a^2bB - 3b^3B - 4a^3C)}{3a^2(a^2 - b^2)^2 d} \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}\right)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.82, size = 743, normalized size = 2.13

$$\frac{\cos(c + dx)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}(B \sec(c + dx) + C) \left( -\frac{2(abC \sin(c+dx) - b^2B \sin(c+dx))}{3a(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c+dx))^2} - \frac{2(4a^3bC \sin(c+dx) - 7a^2b^2B \sin(c+dx) + 3b^3C \sin(c+dx))}{3a^2(a^2 - b^2)^2(a + b \cos(c+dx))} \right)}{d(B + C \cos(c + dx))}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] (Cos[c + d\*x]\*(C + B\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*((2\*(-12\*a^3\*b\*B + 4\*a\*b^3\*B + 6\*a^4\*C + 2\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] + (2\*(6\*a^4\*B - 19\*a^2\*b^2\*B + 9\*b^4\*B + 4\*a^3\*b\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticPi[2, (c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] - ((2\*I)\*(-7\*a^2\*b^2\*B + 3\*b^4\*B + 4\*a^3\*b\*C)\*Sqrt[(b - b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((b + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a - b))]\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*(2\*a\*(a - b)\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b\*(2\*a\*EllipticF[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] - b\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/a, I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b))))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]]\*Sqrt[1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sqrt[-((a^2 - b^2 - 2\*a\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]) + (a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2)/b^2)]\*(2\*a^2 - b^2 - 4\*a\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]) + 2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2)))/(6\*a^2\*(a - b)^2\*(a + b)^2\*d\*(B + C\*Cos[c + d\*x])) + (Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(C + B\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*((-2\*(-b^2\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x]) + a\*b\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(3\*a\*(a^2 - b^2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) - (2\*(-7\*a^2\*b^2\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 3\*b^4\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 4\*a^3\*b\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(3\*a^2\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]))))/(d\*(B + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \sec(dx + c)^2}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 9.05, size = 854, normalized size = 2.45

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



```
[In] int((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2),x)
[Out] -(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b-a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b*B/a^2/
sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)/(a^2-b^2)*(-2*sin(1/2*
d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1
/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))
*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a-(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b
))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*
c)^2)^(1/2)*b+2*b*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-2*B/a^2*(sin(1/2
*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1
/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+
1/2*c),2,(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+2*(-B*b+C*a)/a*(1/6/b/(a-b)/(a+b)*cos(1/2*d*x+
1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(cos(1/
2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1/2/b*(a-b))^2+8/3*b*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(a-b)^2/(a+b)^2*co
s(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*a/(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b-a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(
1/2)+(3*a-b)/(3*a^3+3*a^2*b-3*a*b^2-3*b^3)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((
2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)
*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2
))-4/3*a/(a-b)/(a+b)^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^
2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2
)^(1/2)*(EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-EllipticE(cos(1/2
*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))))/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c
)^2*b+a+b)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c)) \sec(dx+c)^2}{(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)
,x, algorithm="maxima")
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))*sec(d*x + c)^2/(b*cos(d*x + c
) + a)^(5/2), x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)}{\cos(c + dx)^2 (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*cos(c + d*x)
)^(5/2)),x)
[Out] int((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*cos(c + d*x)
)^(5/2)), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**2/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(5
/2),x)
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.852 \quad \int \frac{(B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=437

$$\frac{(5bB - 2aC) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{a^3 d \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{b(3a^2B + 2abC - 5b^2B) \sin(c+dx)}{3a^2 d (a^2 - b^2) (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(3a^2B + 2abC - 5b^2B) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{3a^2 d (a^2 - b^2)}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{3} b (3 B a^2 - 5 B b^2 + 2 C a b) \sin(d x + c) / a^2 / (a^2 - b^2) / d / (a + b \cos(d x + c))^{3/2} + \frac{1}{3} b (3 B a^4 - 26 B a^2 b^2 + 15 B b^4 + 14 C a^3 b - 6 C a b^3) \sin(d x + c) / a^3 / (a^2 - b^2)^2 / d / (a + b \cos(d x + c))^{1/2} - \frac{1}{3} b (3 B a^4 - 26 B a^2 b^2 + 15 B b^4 + 14 C a^3 b - 6 C a b^3) (\cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c))^2 / \cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) * \text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2 d x + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2} (b/(a+b))^{1/2}) * (a + b \cos(d x + c))^{1/2} / a^3 / (a^2 - b^2)^2 / d / ((a + b \cos(d x + c)) / (a + b))^{1/2} + \frac{1}{3} b (3 B a^2 - 5 B b^2 + 2 C a b) (\cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c))^2 / \cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) * \text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2 d x + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2} (b/(a+b))^{1/2}) * ((a + b \cos(d x + c)) / (a + b))^{1/2} / a^2 / (a^2 - b^2) / d / (a + b \cos(d x + c))^{1/2} - (5 B b - 2 C a) (\cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c))^2 / \cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) * \text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2 d x + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2} (b/(a+b))^{1/2}) * ((a + b \cos(d x + c)) / (a + b))^{1/2} / a^3 / d / (a + b \cos(d x + c))^{1/2} + B \tan(d x + c) / a / d / (a + b \cos(d x + c))^{3/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.64, antiderivative size = 437, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 12, integrand size = 42,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.286$ , Rules used = {3029, 3000, 3056, 3055, 3059, 2655, 2653, 3002, 2663, 2661, 2807, 2805}

$$\frac{b(-26a^2b^2B + 14a^3bC + 3a^4B - 6ab^3C + 15b^4B) \sin(c+dx)}{3a^3 d (a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{b(3a^2B + 2abC - 5b^2B) \sin(c+dx)}{3a^2 d (a^2 - b^2) (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(3a^2B + 2abC - 5b^2B) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{3a^2 d (a^2 - b^2)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out]  $-\frac{(3a^4B - 26a^2b^2B + 15b^4B + 14a^3bC - 6ab^3C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + d x)} * \text{EllipticE}[(c + d x) / 2, (2b) / (a + b)]}{(3a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{(a + b \cos(c + d x)) / (a + b)})} + \frac{(3a^2B - 5b^2B + 2abC) \sqrt{(a + b \cos(c + d x)) / (a + b)} * \text{EllipticF}[(c + d x) / 2, (2b) / (a + b)]}{(3a^2(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + d x)})} - \frac{(5bB - 2aC) \sqrt{(a + b \cos(c + d x)) / (a + b)} * \text{EllipticPi}[2, (c + d x) / 2, (2b) / (a + b)]}{(a^3 d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + d x)})} + \frac{(b(3a^2B - 5b^2B + 2abC) \sin(c + d x))}{(3a^2(a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \cos(c + d x))^{3/2})} + \frac{(b(3a^4B - 26a^2b^2B + 15b^4B + 14a^3bC - 6ab^3C) \sin(c + d x))}{(3a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + d x)})} + \frac{(B \tan(c + d x))}{(a d (a + b \cos(c + d x))^{3/2})}$

**Rule 2653**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

**Rule 2655**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b]\*Sin[c + d\*x]/Sqrt[(a + b)\*Sin[c + d\*x]/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b)\*Sin[c + d\*x]/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

Rule 2661

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

Rule 2663

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

Rule 2805

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)]/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

Rule 2807

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], Int[1/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])\*Sqrt[c/(c + d) + (d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !GtQ[c + d, 0]

Rule 3000

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(1 + n))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[(a\*A - b\*B)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(m + 1) + b\*d\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*(m + n + 2) + (A\*b - a\*B)\*(a\*d\*(m + 1) - b\*c\*(m + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*d\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && RationalQ[m] && m < -1 && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

Rule 3002

Int((((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^n), x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rule 3029

Int((((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)^2), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

Rule 3055

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))

```

Rule 3056

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin
[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m +
1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x])^n*Simp[a*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C) + d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2
) - (c*(A*b^2 + a^2*C) + b*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A
*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d
^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(
IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0]
)))

```

Rule 3059

```

Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^
2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])], x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x],
x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e
+ f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx &= \int \frac{(B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx \\
&= \frac{B \tan(c + dx)}{ad(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{\int \frac{(\frac{1}{2}(-5bB + 2aC) + \frac{3}{2}bB \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx}{a} \\
&= \frac{b(3a^2B - 5b^2B + 2abC) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{B \tan(c + dx)}{ad(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} \\
&= \frac{b(3a^2B - 5b^2B + 2abC) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{b(3a^4B - 26a^2b^2B + 15b^4B + 14a^3bC - 6ab^3C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{3a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a + b}}} \\
&= \frac{b(3a^2B - 5b^2B + 2abC) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{b(3a^4B - 26a^2b^2B + 15b^4B + 14a^3bC - 6ab^3C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{3a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a + b}}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 7.13, size = 750, normalized size = 1.72

$$\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \left( \frac{B \tan(c + dx)}{a^3} + \frac{2(ab^2C \sin(c + dx) - b^3B \sin(c + dx))}{3a^2(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{2(7a^3b^2C \sin(c + dx) - 10a^2b^3B \sin(c + dx) - 3ab^4C \sin(c + dx) + 6b^5B \sin(c + dx))}{3a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2(a + b \cos(c + dx))} \right)}{d}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] ((2\*(36\*a^3\*b^2\*B - 20\*a\*b^4\*B - 24\*a^4\*b\*C + 8\*a^2\*b^3\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] + (2\*(-33\*a^4\*b\*B + 86\*a^2\*b^3\*B - 45\*b^5\*B + 12\*a^5\*C - 38\*a^3\*b^2\*C + 18\*a\*b^4\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticPi[2, (c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] - ((2\*I)\*(-3\*a^4\*b\*B + 26\*a^2\*b^3\*B - 15\*b^5\*B - 14\*a^3\*b^2\*C + 6\*a\*b^4\*C)\*Sqrt[(b - b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((b + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a - b))]\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*(2\*a\*(a - b)\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b\*(2\*a\*EllipticF[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] - b\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/a, I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)]))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sqrt[-((a^2 - b^2 - 2\*a\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]) + (a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2)/b^2)]\*(2\*a^2 - b^2 - 4\*a\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

$d*x]) + 2*(a + b*\cos[c + d*x])^2)))/(12*a^3*(-a + b)^2*(a + b)^2*d) + (\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\cos[c + d*x]]*((2*(-b^3*B*\sin[c + d*x]) + a*b^2*C*\sin[c + d*x]))/(3*a^2*(a^2 - b^2)*(a + b*\cos[c + d*x])^2) + (2*(-10*a^2*b^3*B*\sin[c + d*x] + 6*b^5*B*\sin[c + d*x] + 7*a^3*b^2*C*\sin[c + d*x] - 3*a*b^4*C*\sin[c + d*x]))/(3*a^3*(a^2 - b^2)^2*(a + b*\cos[c + d*x])) + (B*\tan[c + d*x])/a^3))/d$

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \sec(dx + c)^3}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^3/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 12.81, size = 1341, normalized size = 3.07

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b-a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*b*(2*B*b-C*a)/a^3/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)/(a^2-b^2)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}))^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a-(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b+2*b*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-2*(-2*B*b+C*a)/a^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+2*B/a^2*(-1/a*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+1/2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-1/2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+1/2/a*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}))+2*(B*b-C*a)*b/a^2*(1/6/b/(a-b)/(a+b)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1/2/b*(a-b))^2+8/3*b*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(a-b)^2/(a+b)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*a/(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b-a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+(3*a-b)/(3*a^3+3*a^2*b-3*a*b^2-3*b^3)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-4/3*a/(a-b)/(a+b)^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)}{\cos(c + dx)^3 (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)),x)

[Out] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.853 \quad \int \cos^3(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx)) (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=170

$$\frac{10(aC + bB)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} + \frac{2(9aB + 7bC)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d} + \frac{2(aC + bB) \sin(c + dx) \cos^5(c + dx)}{7d} + \frac{2(9aB + 7bC) \sin^2(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{7d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{15} \cdot (9B^2a + 7C^2b) \cdot (\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c))^2 \cdot \text{EllipticE}(\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), 2) / d + \frac{10}{21} \cdot (B^2b + C^2a) \cdot (\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c))^2 \cdot \text{EllipticF}(\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), 2) / d + \frac{2}{45} \cdot (9B^2a + 7C^2b) \cdot \cos(dx + c)^{3/2} \cdot \sin(dx + c) / d + \frac{2}{7} \cdot (B^2b + C^2a) \cdot \cos(dx + c)^{5/2} \cdot \sin(dx + c) / d + \frac{2}{9} \cdot b \cdot C \cdot \cos(dx + c)^{7/2} \cdot \sin(dx + c) / d + \frac{10}{21} \cdot (B^2b + C^2a) \cdot \sin(dx + c) \cdot \cos(dx + c)^{1/2} / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.27, antiderivative size = 170, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.175$ , Rules used = {3029, 2968, 3023, 2748, 2635, 2639, 2641}

$$\frac{10(aC + bB)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} + \frac{2(9aB + 7bC)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d} + \frac{2(aC + bB) \sin(c + dx) \cos^5(c + dx)}{7d} + \frac{2(9aB + 7bC) \sin^2(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{7d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{3/2} * (a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]) * (B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $(2*(9*a*B + 7*b*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(15*d) + (10*(b*B + a*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*d) + (10*(b*B + a*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*d) + (2*(9*a*B + 7*b*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{3/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(45*d) + (2*(b*B + a*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{5/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d) + (2*b*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{7/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(9*d)$

#### Rule 2635

$\text{Int}[(b*\sin[(c + d*x)] + (d*x))^{(n)}, x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] * (b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-1)}) / (d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n-1)) / n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d\}, x \&\& \text{GtQ}[n, 1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c + d*x)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2]) / d, x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c + d*x)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2]) / d, x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b*\sin[(e + f*x)] + (d*x))^{(m)} * ((c + d*x) * \sin[(e + f*x)] + (f*x)), x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x$

#### Rule 2968

$\text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[(e + f*x)] + (d*x))^{(m)} * ((A + B*\sin[(e + f*x)] + (f*x)) * ((c + d*x) * \sin[(e + f*x)] + (f*x))), x\_Symbol] := \text{Int}[(a$



+ b\*Sin[e + f\*x]^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2),  
x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3029

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))(B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \int \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))(B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx \\ &= \int \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) (aB + (bB + aC) \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx \\ &= \frac{2bC \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{9d} + \frac{2}{9} \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (aB + (bB + aC) \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx \\ &= \frac{2bC \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{9d} + (bB + aC) \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (a + b \cos(c + dx)) dx + C \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{2(9aB + 7bC) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{45d} + \frac{2(9aB + 7bC) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d} + \frac{10 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15d} \\ &= \frac{2(9aB + 7bC) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d} + \frac{10 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 1.43, size = 125, normalized size = 0.74

$$\frac{300(aC + bB)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 84(9aB + 7bC)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(7(36aB + 43bC)\cos(c + dx) + 10\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})}{630d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (84\*(9\*a\*B + 7\*b\*C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 300\*(b\*B + a\*C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(7\*(36\*a\*B + 43\*b\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 5\*(78\*b\*B + 78\*a\*C + 18\*(b\*B + a\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 7\*b\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)]))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(630\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.94, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb \cos(dx+c)^4 + Ba \cos(dx+c)^2 + (Ca+Bb) \cos(dx+c)^3\right) \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x+c)^4 + B\*a\*cos(d\*x+c)^2 + (C\*a+B\*b)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x+c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c))(b \cos(dx+c) + a) \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c) + a)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 2.11, size = 451, normalized size = 2.65

$$2\sqrt{2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(-1120Cb \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^{10}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (720Bb + 720aC + 2240\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -2/315*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-1120*C*b*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{10}+(720*B*b+720*C*a+2240*C*b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-504*B*a-1080*B*b-1080*C*a-2072*C*b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(504*B*a+840*B*b+840*C*a+952*C*b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-126*B*a-240*B*b-240*C*a-168*C*b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-189*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*a+75*B*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-147*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*b+75*a*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}))/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c))(b \cos(dx+c) + a) \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c) + a)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x)

**mupad [B]** time = 1.05, size = 177, normalized size = 1.04

$$\frac{2 B a \cos (c+d x)^{7 / 2} \sin (c+d x) {}_2 F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{4} ; \frac{11}{4} ; \cos (c+d x)^2\right)}{7 d \sqrt{\sin (c+d x)^2}} - \frac{2 B b \cos (c+d x)^{9 / 2} \sin (c+d x) {}_2 F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{9}{4} ; \frac{13}{4} ; \cos (c+d x)^2\right)}{9 d \sqrt{\sin (c+d x)^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)

[Out] - (2\*B\*a\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(7\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2\*B\*b\*cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(9\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2\*C\*a\*cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(9\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2\*C\*b\*cos(c + d\*x)^(11/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 11/4], 15/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(11\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2), x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.854 $\int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx)) (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=140

$$\frac{2(7aB + 5bC)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} + \frac{6(aC + bB)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2(aC + bB) \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{2(7aB + 5bC) \sin^2(c + dx)}{5d}$$

[Out]  $6/5*(B*b+C*a)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/21*(7*B*a+5*C*b)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/5*(B*b+C*a)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/7*b*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/21*(7*B*a+5*C*b)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.24, antiderivative size = 140, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.175$ , Rules used = {3029, 2968, 3023, 2748, 2635, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2(7aB + 5bC)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} + \frac{6(aC + bB)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2(aC + bB) \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{2(7aB + 5bC) \sin^2(c + dx)}{5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $(6*(b*B + a*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d) + (2*(7*a*B + 5*b*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*d) + (2*(7*a*B + 5*b*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*d) + (2*(b*B + a*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d) + (2*b*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d)$

#### Rule 2635

$\text{Int}[(b*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)])^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-1)})/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n-1))/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d\}, x \&\& \text{GtQ}[n, 1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

#### Rule 2968

$\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + B*d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m\}, x \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$

Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3029

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx)) (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (a + b \cos(c + dx)) (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx \\
&= \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (aB + (bB + aC) \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx \\
&= \frac{2bC \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d} + \frac{2}{7} \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) dx \\
&= \frac{2bC \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d} + (bB + aC) \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) dx + C \int \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) dx \\
&= \frac{2(7aB + 5bC) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21d} + \frac{2(7aB + 5bC) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 2(7aC + 5bC) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{5d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.98, size = 103, normalized size = 0.74

$$\frac{10(7aB + 5bC)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 126(aC + bB)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(42(aC + bB)\cos(c + dx) + 105d)}{105d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c
+ d*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] (126*(b*B + a*C)*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 10*(7*a*B + 5*b*C)*EllipticF[(c
+ d*x)/2, 2] + Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(70*a*B + 65*b*C + 42*(b*B + a*C)*Cos[c
+ d*x] + 15*b*C*Cos[2*(c + d*x)])*Sin[c + d*x])/(105*d)
```

**fricas [F]** time = 0.90, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ba \cos(dx + c) + (Ca + Bb) \cos(dx + c)^2\right) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2), x
, algorithm="fricas")
```

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + B\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + (C\*a + B\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

giac [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

maple [B] time = 1.97, size = 413, normalized size = 2.95

$$2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(240Cb \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (-168Bb - 168aC - 360Cb)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x)

[Out] -2/105\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(240\*C\*b\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8+(-168\*B\*b-168\*C\*a-360\*C\*b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(140\*B\*a+168\*B\*b+168\*C\*a+280\*C\*b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-70\*B\*a-42\*B\*b-42\*C\*a-80\*C\*b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+35\*a\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-63\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*b+25\*C\*b\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-63\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*a)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

maxima [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

mupad [B] time = 2.38, size = 166, normalized size = 1.19

$$\frac{2Ba \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx) + F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) \right)}{3d} - \frac{2Bb \cos(c + dx)^{7/2} \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{4}; \frac{11}{4}; \cos(c + dx)\right)}{7d \sqrt{\sin(c + dx)^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)

```
[Out] (2*B*a*(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*sin(c + d*x) + ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2)))/(3*d) - (2*B*b*cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(7*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2*C*a*cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(7*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2*C*b*cos(c + d*x)^(9/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(9*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2))
```

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*cos(d*x+c)**(1/2),x)
```

[Out] Timed out

$$3.855 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=108

$$\frac{2(aC + bB)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d} + \frac{2(5aB + 3bC)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2(aC + bB) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{3d} + \frac{2bC \sin(c + dx)}{3d}$$

[Out] 2/5\*(5\*B\*a+3\*C\*b)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))/d+2/3\*(B\*b+C\*a)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))/d+2/5\*b\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+2/3\*(B\*b+C\*a)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.22, antiderivative size = 108, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.175$ , Rules used = {3029, 2968, 3023, 2748, 2639, 2635, 2641}

$$\frac{2(aC + bB)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d} + \frac{2(5aB + 3bC)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2(aC + bB) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{3d} + \frac{2bC \sin(c + dx)}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (2\*(5\*a\*B + 3\*b\*C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(5\*d) + (2\*(b\*B + a\*C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(3\*d) + (2\*(b\*B + a\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d) + (2\*b\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*d)

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1)/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]



Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3029

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))(B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))(B + C \cos(c + dx)) dx \\
&= \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (aB + (bB + aC) \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx \\
&= \frac{2bC \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{2}{5} \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2bC \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + (bB + aC) \int \cos(c + dx) dx \\
&= \frac{2(5aB + 3bC)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2(bB + aC)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{3d} \\
&= \frac{2(5aB + 3bC)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2(bB + aC)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.45, size = 86, normalized size = 0.80

$$\frac{2 \left( 5(aC + bB)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 3(5aB + 3bC)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(5aC + 5bB + 3bC) \right)}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]], x]
```

```
[Out] (2*(3*(5*a*B + 3*b*C)*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 5*(b*B + a*C)*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(5*b*B + 5*a*C + 3*b*C*Cos[c + d*x])*Sin[c + d*x])/(15*d)
```

**fricas [F]** time = 0.56, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (Cb \cos(dx + c))^2 + Ba + (Ca + Bb) \cos(dx + c) \right) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}, x$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*a + (C\*a + B\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 2.01, size = 371, normalized size = 3.44

$$2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(-24Cb \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^6\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (20Bb + 20aC + 24Cb)\left(\sin\right.\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x)

[Out] -2/15\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-24\*C\*b\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+(20\*B\*b+20\*C\*a+24\*C\*b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-10\*B\*b-10\*C\*a-6\*C\*b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+5\*B\*b\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-15\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*a+5\*a\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-9\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*b)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad** [B] time = 2.24, size = 128, normalized size = 1.19

$$\frac{2Bb \left(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx) + F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)\right)}{3d} + \frac{2Ca \left(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx) + F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)\right)}{3d} + \frac{2BaE}{3d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x)))/cos(c + d*x)^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] (2*B*b*(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*sin(c + d*x) + ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2)))/(3*d) + (2*C*a*(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*sin(c + d*x) + ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2)))/(3*d) + (2*B*a*ellipticE(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d - (2*C*b*cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(7*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2))
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.856 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=75

$$\frac{2(3aB + bC)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d} + \frac{2(aC + bB)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2bC \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{3d}$$

[Out] 2\*(B\*b+C\*a)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))/d+2/3\*(3\*B\*a+C\*b)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))/d+2/3\*b\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.20, antiderivative size = 75, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.150$ , Rules used = {3029, 2968, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2(3aB + bC)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d} + \frac{2(aC + bB)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2bC \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^3/2, x]

[Out] (2\*(b\*B + a\*C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/d + (2\*(3\*a\*B + b\*C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(3\*d) + (2\*b\*C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d)

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&

!LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3029

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))(B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))(B + C \cos(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx \\ &= \int \frac{aB + (bB + aC) \cos(c + dx) + bC \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx \\ &= \frac{2bC \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{2}{3} \int \frac{\frac{1}{2}(3aB + b)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx \\ &= \frac{2bC \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + (bB + aC) \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} dx \\ &= \frac{2(bB + aC)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2(3aB + bC)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.24, size = 67, normalized size = 0.89

$$\frac{2 \left( (3aB + bC)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 3(aC + bB)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + bC \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \right)}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Cos[c
+ d*x]^(3/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (2*(3*(b*B + a*C)*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + (3*a*B + b*C)*EllipticF[(c +
d*x)/2, 2] + b*C*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x]))/(3*d)
```

**fricas [F]** time = 0.46, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{Cb \cos(dx + c)^2 + Ba + (Ca + Bb) \cos(dx + c)}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2), x
, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*b*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*a + (C*a + B*b)*cos(d*x + c))/sqrt(cos(d*x
+ c)), x)
```

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 2.07, size = 326, normalized size = 4.35

$$2\sqrt{2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1}\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\left(4Cb\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 3aB\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}}\sqrt{2\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x)

[Out] 
$$-2/3*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(4*C*b*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+3*a*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-3*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*b+C*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-3*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}))*a-2*C*b*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [B] time = 0.67, size = 85, normalized size = 1.13

$$\frac{2Cb\left(\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)+F\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\middle|2\right)\right)}{3d}+\frac{2BaF\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\middle|2\right)}{d}+\frac{2BbE\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\middle|2\right)}{d}+\frac{2CaE\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\middle|2\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)))/cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2), x)

[Out] 
$$(2*C*b*(\cos(c + d*x)^{(1/2)}*\sin(c + d*x) + \text{ellipticF}(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2)))/(3*d) + (2*B*a*\text{ellipticF}(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d + (2*B*b*\text{ellipticE}(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d + (2*C*a*\text{ellipticE}(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d$$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.857 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=71

$$\frac{2(aC + bB)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\middle|2\right)}{d} - \frac{2(aB - bC)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\middle|2\right)}{d} + \frac{2aB \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-2*(B*a-C*b)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2*(B*b+C*a)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2*a*B*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.21, antiderivative size = 71, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.150$ , Rules used = {3029, 2968, 3021, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2(aC + bB)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\middle|2\right)}{d} - \frac{2(aB - bC)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\middle|2\right)}{d} + \frac{2aB \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)]/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*(a*B - b*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/d + (2*(b*B + a*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/d + (2*a*B*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - P i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - P i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

#### Rule 2968

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + B*d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$

#### Rule 3021

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)})/(b*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)*\text{Simp}[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b$



$- a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

### Rule 3029

$\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{sin}[e + f*x])^m * (c + d*\text{sin}[e + f*x])^n * (A + B*\text{sin}[e + f*x] + C*\text{sin}[e + f*x]^2), x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[1/b^2, \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{m+1} * (c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^n * (b*B - a*C + b*C*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))(B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))(B + C \cos(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\ &= \int \frac{aB + (bB + aC) \cos(c + dx) + bC \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\ &= \frac{2aB \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + 2 \int \frac{\frac{1}{2}(bB + aC) - \frac{1}{2}(aB - bC)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx \\ &= \frac{2aB \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + (bB + aC) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx \\ &= -\frac{2(aB - bC)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2(bB + aC)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.37, size = 64, normalized size = 0.90

$$\frac{2\left((aC + bB)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + (bC - aB)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + \frac{aB \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2), x]

[Out] (2\*((-(a\*B) + b\*C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + (b\*B + a\*C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + (a\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]))/d

**fricas [F]** time = 0.50, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{Cb \cos(dx + c)^2 + Ba + (Ca + Bb) \cos(dx + c)}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*a + (C\*a + B\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 1.96, size = 244, normalized size = 3.44

$$2 \left( B b \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{2 \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - 1} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left( \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right), \sqrt{2} \right) + B \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{2 \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x)

[Out] -2\*(B\*b\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*a-2\*B\*a\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+a\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*b)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c))(b \cos(dx+c) + a)}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**mupad** [B] time = 2.69, size = 96, normalized size = 1.35

$$\frac{2 B b F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2 C a F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2 C b E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2 B a \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{3}{4}; \cos(c + dx)^2\right)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sin(c + dx)^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)))/cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2), x)

[Out] (2\*B\*b\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*C\*a\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*C\*b\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*B\*a\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.858 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=103

$$\frac{2(aB + 3bC)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d} - \frac{2(aC + bB)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2(aC + bB) \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2aB \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

[Out]  $-2*(B*b+C*a)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/3*(B*a+3*C*b)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/3*a*B*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2*(B*b+C*a)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.23, antiderivative size = 103, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.175$ , Rules used = {3029, 2968, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2639, 2641}

$$\frac{2(aB + 3bC)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d} - \frac{2(aC + bB)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2(aC + bB) \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2aB \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)]/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*(b*B + a*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/d + (2*(a*B + 3*b*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d) + (2*a*B*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*(b*B + a*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 2636

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n + 1)})/(b*d*(n + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(n + 2)/(b^2*(n + 1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n + 2)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 2968

$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]^{(m_*)}*((A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + B*d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2),$

$x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$

### Rule 3021

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \text{ :> } -\text{Simp}[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)})/(b*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*\text{Simp}[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*(m + 1))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

### Rule 3029

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(n_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \text{ :> } \text{Dist}[1/b^2, \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx)) (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))(B + C \cos(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\ &= \int \frac{aB + (bB + aC) \cos(c + dx) + bC \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\ &= \frac{2aB \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{3} \int \frac{\frac{3}{2}(bB + aC) + \frac{1}{2}(aB + 3bC)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\ &= \frac{2aB \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + (bB + aC) \int \frac{1}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\ &= \frac{2(aB + 3bC)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d} + \frac{2aB \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\ &= -\frac{2(bB + aC)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2(aB + 3bC)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.51, size = 107, normalized size = 1.04

$$\frac{2 \left( (aB + 3bC) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) - 3(aC + bB) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + aB \tan(c + dx) + 3a \right)}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out] (2\*(-3\*(b\*B + a\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + (a\*B + 3\*b\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 3\*b\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 3\*a\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] + a\*B\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/(3\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas** [F] time = 0.44, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{Cb \cos(dx+c)^2 + Ba + (Ca + Bb) \cos(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*a + (C\*a + B\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c))(b \cos(dx+c) + a)}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 5.18, size = 428, normalized size = 4.16

$$\frac{\sqrt{-\left(-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}}{\left(\frac{2Cb\sqrt{\frac{1-\cos(dx+c)}{2}}\sqrt{-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)+1}\text{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), \sqrt{2}\right)}{\sqrt{-2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)+\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}} + \frac{2(Bb+aC)}{\dots}\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x)

[Out] -(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*C\*b\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+2\*(B\*b+C\*a)\*(-(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+2\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2/(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)+2\*a\*B\*(-1/6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^2+1/3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c))(b \cos(dx+c) + a)}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**mupad [B]** time = 3.33, size = 150, normalized size = 1.46

$$\frac{2CbF\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2Ba \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{4}; \cos(c + dx)^2\right)}{3d \cos(c + dx)^{3/2} \sqrt{\sin(c + dx)^2}} + \frac{2Bb \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{3}{4}; \cos(c + dx)^2\right)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sin(c + dx)^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)))/cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2), x)

[Out] (2\*C\*b\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*B\*a\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(3\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2\*B\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2\*C\*a\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.859 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{9 \cos^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=140

$$\frac{2(aC + bB)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d} - \frac{2(3aB + 5bC)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2(aC + bB) \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(3aB + 5bC) \sin(c + dx)}{5d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-2/5*(3*B*a+5*C*b)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/3*(B*b+C*a)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/5*a*B*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/3*(B*b+C*a)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/5*(3*B*a+5*C*b)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.25, antiderivative size = 140, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 40,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.175$ , Rules used = {3029, 2968, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2(aC + bB)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d} - \frac{2(3aB + 5bC)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2(aC + bB) \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(3aB + 5bC) \sin(c + dx)}{5d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)]/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(9/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*(3*a*B + 5*b*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d) + (2*(b*B + a*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d) + (2*a*B*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) + (2*(b*B + a*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*(3*a*B + 5*b*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 2636

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^{(n + 1)})/(b*d*(n + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(n + 2)/(b^2*(n + 1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^{(n + 2)}), x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 2968

$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]^{(m_*)}*((A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] := \text{Int}[(a$



+ b\*Sin[e + f\*x]^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2),  
x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C)\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 3029

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))(B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))(B + C \cos(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\ &= \int \frac{aB + (bB + aC) \cos(c + dx) + bC \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\ &= \frac{2aB \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{5} \int \frac{\frac{5}{2}(bB + aC) + \frac{1}{2}(3aB + 5bC) \cos(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\ &= \frac{2aB \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + (bB + aC) \int \frac{1}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\ &= \frac{2aB \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(bB + aC) \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(3aB + 5bC) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2(bB + aC) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.85, size = 134, normalized size = 0.96

$$\frac{10(aC + bB) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) - 6(3aB + 5bC) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 9aB \sin(2(c + dx))}{15d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2), x]

[Out] (-6\*(3\*a\*B + 5\*b\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 10\*(b\*B + a\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 10\*b\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 10\*a\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 9\*a\*B\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 15\*b\*C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 6\*a\*B\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(15\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2))

**fricas** [F] time = 0.46, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Cb \cos(dx+c)^2 + Ba + (Ca + Bb) \cos(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{7}{2}}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*a + (C\*a + B\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c))(b \cos(dx+c) + a)}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 6.71, size = 663, normalized size = 4.74

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2), x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*C*b*(-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}* \\ & (2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}))+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+2*(B*b+C*a) \\ & )*(-1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}))-2/5*a*B/(8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(12*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-24*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}))-8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c))(b \cos(dx+c) + a)}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**mupad [B]** time = 3.61, size = 177, normalized size = 1.26

$$\frac{2 B a \sin(c+d x) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; -\frac{1}{4}; \cos(c+d x)^2\right)}{5 d \cos(c+d x)^{5/2} \sqrt{\sin(c+d x)^2}} + \frac{2 B b \sin(c+d x) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{4}; \cos(c+d x)^2\right)}{3 d \cos(c+d x)^{3/2} \sqrt{\sin(c+d x)^2}} + \frac{2 C a \sin(c+d x) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{3}{4}; \cos(c+d x)^2\right)}{d \cos(c+d x)^{1/2} \sqrt{\sin(c+d x)^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)))/cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2), x)

[Out] (2\*B\*a\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-5/4, 1/2], -1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(5\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2\*B\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(3\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2\*C\*a\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(3\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2\*C\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(9/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.860 \quad \int \cos^2(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=264

$$\frac{2(9a^2B + 14abC + 7b^2B) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d} + \frac{2(9a^2B + 14abC + 7b^2B) \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{45d} + \frac{10(11a(aC + 2b^2C + a^2B)) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{45d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{15} \frac{(9B^2a^2 + 7B^2b^2 + 14C^2ab) \cos^2(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^{1/2}}{\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)} \text{EllipticE}(\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), 2^{1/2})}{d} + \frac{10}{231} \frac{(9b^2C + 11a(2Bb + Ca)) \cos^2(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^{1/2}}{\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)} \text{EllipticF}(\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), 2^{1/2})}{d} + \frac{2}{45} \frac{(9B^2a^2 + 7B^2b^2 + 14C^2ab) \cos^3(dx + c) \sin(dx + c)}{d} + \frac{2}{77} \frac{(9b^2C + 11a(2Bb + Ca)) \cos^5(dx + c) \sin(dx + c)}{d} + \frac{2}{99} \frac{b(11Bb + 13Ca) \cos^7(dx + c) \sin(dx + c)}{d} + \frac{2}{11} \frac{bC \cos^7(dx + c) \sin(dx + c)}{d} + \frac{10}{231} \frac{(9b^2C + 11a(2Bb + Ca)) \sin(dx + c) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(dx + c)}{d}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.46, antiderivative size = 264, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 42,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.167$ , Rules used = {3029, 2990, 3023, 2748, 2635, 2639, 2641}

$$\frac{2(9a^2B + 14abC + 7b^2B) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d} + \frac{2(9a^2B + 14abC + 7b^2B) \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{45d} + \frac{10(11a(aC + 2b^2C + a^2B)) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{45d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $\frac{2(9a^2B + 7b^2B + 14abC) \text{EllipticE}[(c + dx)/2, 2]}{(15d)} + \frac{10(9b^2C + 11a(2bB + aC)) \text{EllipticF}[(c + dx)/2, 2]}{(231d)} + \frac{10(9b^2C + 11a(2bB + aC)) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \sin[c + dx]}{(231d)} + \frac{2(9a^2B + 7b^2B + 14abC) \cos^3[c + dx] \sin[c + dx]}{(45d)} + \frac{2(9b^2C + 11a(2bB + aC)) \cos^5[c + dx] \sin[c + dx]}{(77d)} + \frac{2b(11bB + 13aC) \cos^7[c + dx] \sin[c + dx]}{(99d)} + \frac{2bC \cos^7[c + dx] \sin[c + dx]}{(11d)}$

**Rule 2635**

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(b\*Ssin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1)/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*Ssin[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2748**

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

Rule 2990

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.), x_Symbol] := -S
imp[(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n
+ 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*
x])^(m - 2)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a^2*A*d*(m + n + 1) + b*B*(b*c*(m -
1) + a*d*(n + 1)) + (a*d*(2*A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 1) - b*B*(a*c - b*d*(m + n
)))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*(A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e
+ f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c -
a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && !(IGtQ[n
, 1] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3029

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \int \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx \\
&= \frac{2bC \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))}{11d} \\
&= \frac{2b(11bB + 13aC) \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{99d} \\
&= \frac{2b(11bB + 13aC) \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{99d} \\
&= \frac{2(9a^2B + 7b^2B + 14abC) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{45d} \\
&= \frac{2(9a^2B + 7b^2B + 14abC) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d} \\
&= \frac{2(9a^2B + 7b^2B + 14abC) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.74, size = 196, normalized size = 0.74

$$1200(11a^2C + 22abB + 9b^2C) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 3696(9a^2B + 14abC + 7b^2B) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 2 \sin(c + dx)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (3696\*(9\*a^2\*B + 7\*b^2\*B + 14\*a\*b\*C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 1200\*(22\*a\*b\*B + 11\*a^2\*C + 9\*b^2\*C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 2\*sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(154\*(36\*a^2\*B + 43\*b^2\*B + 86\*a\*b\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 180\*(22\*a\*b\*B + 11\*a^2\*C + 16\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 770\*b\*(b\*B + 2\*a\*C)\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 15\*(1144\*a\*b\*B + 572\*a^2\*C + 531\*b^2\*C + 21\*b^2\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)]))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(27720\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.49, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

integral(((Cb^2 cos(dx + c))^5 + Ba^2 cos(dx + c)^2 + (2Cab + Bb^2) cos(dx + c)^4 + (Ca^2 + 2Bab) cos(dx + c)^3) sqrt(cos(dx + c)), x)

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + B\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (2\*C\*a\*b + B\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (C\*a^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 2.14, size = 666, normalized size = 2.52

$$2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(20160C b^2 \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^{12}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (-12320b^2B - 24640C\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out] -2/3465\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(20160\*C\*b^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^12+(-12320\*B\*b^2-24640\*C\*a\*b-50400\*C\*b^2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^10\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(15840\*B\*a\*b+24640\*B\*b^2+7920\*C\*a^2+49280\*C\*a\*b+56880\*C\*b^2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-5544\*B\*a^2-23760\*B\*a\*b-22792\*B\*b^2-11880\*C\*a^2-45584\*C\*a\*b-34920\*C\*b^2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(5544\*B\*a^2+18480\*B\*a\*b+10472\*B\*b^2+9240\*C\*a^2+20944\*C\*a\*b+13860\*C\*b^2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-1386\*B\*a^2-5280\*B\*a\*b-1848\*B\*b^2-2640\*C\*a^2-3696\*C\*a\*b-2790\*C\*b^2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-2079\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*a^2-1617\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*b^2+1650\*B\*a\*b\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-3234\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(

$$\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c, 2^{(1/2)}) * a * b + 825 * a^2 * C * (\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 675 * b^2 * C * (\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), 2^{(1/2)}) / (-2 * \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^4 + \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{(1/2)} / \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) / (2 * \cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} / d$$

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**mupad [B]** time = 2.78, size = 275, normalized size = 1.04

$$\frac{2 B a^2 \cos(c + dx)^{7/2} \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{4}; \frac{11}{4}; \cos(c + dx)^2\right)}{7 d \sqrt{\sin(c + dx)^2}} - \frac{2 C a^2 \cos(c + dx)^{9/2} \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{9}{4}; \frac{13}{4}; \cos(c + dx)^2\right)}{9 d \sqrt{\sin(c + dx)^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2, x)

[Out] - (2\*B\*a^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(7\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2\*C\*a^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(9\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2\*B\*b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(11/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 11/4], 15/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(11\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2\*C\*b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(13/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 13/4], 17/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(13\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (4\*B\*a\*b\*cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(9\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (4\*C\*a\*b\*cos(c + d\*x)^(11/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 11/4], 15/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(11\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2), x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.861 $\int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=223

$$\frac{2(7a^2B + 10abC + 5b^2B) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} + \frac{2(7a^2B + 10abC + 5b^2B) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{21d} + \frac{2(9a(aC + 2bB))}{21d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2(7b^2C + 9a(2Bb + Ca)) \cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}(\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), 2^{1/2})}{21d} + \frac{2(7Ba^2 + 5Bb^2 + 10Cab) \cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^{1/2} \text{EllipticF}(\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), 2^{1/2})}{21d} + \frac{2(9a(aC + 2bB)) \cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^{3/2} \sin(dx + c)}{45d} + \frac{2(9b^2C + 11aC) \cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^{5/2} \sin(dx + c)}{63d} + \frac{2b^2C \cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^{5/2} (a + b \cos(dx + c)) \sin(dx + c)}{9d} + \frac{2(7Ba^2 + 5Bb^2 + 10Cab) \sin(dx + c) \cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^{1/2}}{21d}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.42, antiderivative size = 223, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 42,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.167$ , Rules used = {3029, 2990, 3023, 2748, 2635, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2(7a^2B + 10abC + 5b^2B) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} + \frac{2(7a^2B + 10abC + 5b^2B) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{21d} + \frac{2(9a(aC + 2bB))}{21d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2*(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]`

[Out]  $(2(7b^2C + 9a(2bB + aC)) \text{EllipticE}[(c + dx)/2, 2])/(15d) + (2(7a^2B + 5b^2B + 10abC) \text{EllipticF}[(c + dx)/2, 2])/(21d) + (2(7a^2B + 5b^2B + 10abC) \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + dx]] \text{Sin}[c + dx])/(21d) + (2(7b^2C + 9a(2bB + aC)) \text{Cos}[c + dx]^{3/2} \text{Sin}[c + dx])/(45d) + (2b^2(9b^2B + 11aC) \text{Cos}[c + dx]^{5/2} \text{Sin}[c + dx])/(63d) + (2b^2C \text{Cos}[c + dx]^{5/2} (a + b \text{Cos}[c + dx]) \text{Sin}[c + dx])/(9d)$

#### Rule 2635

`Int[((b_.)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*Cos[c + d*x])*(b*SIN[c + d*x])^(n - 1)/(d*n), x] + Dist[(b^2*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b*SIN[c + d*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2*n]`

#### Rule 2639

`Int[Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticE[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 2641

`Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 2748

`Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*SIN[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]`

#### Rule 2990



```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.), x_Symbol] := -S
imp[(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n
+ 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*
x])^(m - 2)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a^2*A*d*(m + n + 1) + b*B*(b*c*(m -
1) + a*d*(n + 1)) + (a*d*(2*A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 1) - b*B*(a*c - b*d*(m + n
)))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*(A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e
+ f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c -
a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && !(IGtQ[n
, 1] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

```

### Rule 3023

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]

```

### Rule 3029

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (a + b \cos(c + dx)) \\
&= \frac{2bC \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) (a + b \cos(c + dx))}{9d} \\
&= \frac{2b(9bB + 11aC) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{63d} \\
&= \frac{2b(9bB + 11aC) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{63d} \\
&= \frac{2(7a^2B + 5b^2B + 10abC) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{21d} \\
&= \frac{2(7b^2C + 9a(2bB + aC)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{15d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.46, size = 167, normalized size = 0.75

$$\frac{60(7a^2B + 10abC + 5b^2B) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 84(9a^2C + 18abB + 7b^2C) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2*(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos
[c + d*x]^2), x]

```

[Out]  $(84*(18*a*b*B + 9*a^2*C + 7*b^2*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 60*(7*a^2*B + 5*b^2*B + 10*a*b*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(7*(72*a*b*B + 36*a^2*C + 43*b^2*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + 5*(84*a^2*B + 78*b^2*B + 156*a*b*C + 18*b*(b*B + 2*a*C)*\text{Cos}[2*(c + d*x)] + 7*b^2*C*\text{Cos}[3*(c + d*x)]))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(630*d)$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.51, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

integral  $\left( (Cb^2 \cos(dx + c))^4 + Ba^2 \cos(dx + c) + (2Cab + Bb^2) \cos(dx + c)^3 + (Ca^2 + 2Bab) \cos(dx + c)^2 \right) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + B\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*C\*a\*b + B\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (C\*a^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 2.43, size = 610, normalized size = 2.74

$$2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(-1120C b^2 \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^{10}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (720b^2B + 1440Cab + \dots)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x)

[Out]  $-2/315*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-1120*C*b^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{10}+(720*B*b^2+1440*C*a*b+2240*C*b^2)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-1008*B*a*b-1080*B*b^2-504*C*a^2-2160*C*a*b-2072*C*b^2)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(420*B*a^2+1008*B*a*b+840*B*b^2+504*C*a^2+1680*C*a*b+952*C*b^2)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-210*B*a^2-252*B*a*b-240*B*b^2-126*C*a^2-480*C*a*b-168*C*b^2)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-378*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*a*b+105*a^2*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))+75*b^2*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))-189*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*a^2-147*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*b^2+150*C*a*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2)))/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad [B]** time = 2.61, size = 264, normalized size = 1.18

$$\frac{2 B a^2 \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + d x)} \sin(c + d x) + F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \middle| 2\right) \right)}{3 d} - \frac{2 C a^2 \cos(c + d x)^{7/2} \sin(c + d x) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{4}; \frac{11}{4}; \cos(c + d x)\right)}{7 d \sqrt{\sin(c + d x)^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2,x)

[Out] (2\*B\*a^2\*(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x) + ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2)))/(3\*d) - (2\*C\*a^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(7\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2\*B\*b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(9\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2\*C\*b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(11/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 11/4], 15/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(11\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (4\*B\*a\*b\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(7\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (4\*C\*a\*b\*cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(9\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.862 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=182

$$\frac{2(5a^2B + 6abC + 3b^2B) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2(7a(aC + 2bB) + 5b^2C) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} + \frac{2(7a(aC + 2bB) + 5b^2C)}{21d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{5} * (5 * B * a^2 + 3 * B * b^2 + 6 * C * a * b) * (\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} / \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) / d + \frac{2}{21} * (5 * b^2 * C + 7 * a * (2 * B * b + C * a)) * (\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} / \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) / d + \frac{2}{35} * b * (7 * B * b + 9 * C * a) * \cos(d * x + c)^{(3/2)} * \sin(d * x + c) / d + \frac{2}{7} * b * C * \cos(d * x + c)^{(3/2)} * (a + b * \cos(d * x + c)) * \sin(d * x + c) / d + \frac{2}{21} * (5 * b^2 * C + 7 * a * (2 * B * b + C * a)) * \sin(d * x + c) * \cos(d * x + c)^{(1/2)} / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.39, antiderivative size = 182, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 42,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.167$ , Rules used = {3029, 2990, 3023, 2748, 2639, 2635, 2641}

$$\frac{2(5a^2B + 6abC + 3b^2B) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2(7a(aC + 2bB) + 5b^2C) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} + \frac{2(7a(aC + 2bB) + 5b^2C)}{21d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b \* Cos[c + d \* x])^2 \* (B \* Cos[c + d \* x] + C \* Cos[c + d \* x]^2)) / Sqrt[Cos[c + d \* x]], x]

[Out]  $(2 * (5 * a^2 * B + 3 * b^2 * B + 6 * a * b * C) * \text{EllipticE}[(c + d * x) / 2, 2]) / (5 * d) + (2 * (5 * b^2 * C + 7 * a * (2 * b * B + a * C)) * \text{EllipticF}[(c + d * x) / 2, 2]) / (21 * d) + (2 * (5 * b^2 * C + 7 * a * (2 * b * B + a * C)) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d * x]] * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (21 * d) + (2 * b * (7 * b * B + 9 * a * C) * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]^{(3/2)} * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (35 * d) + (2 * b * C * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]^{(3/2)} * (a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]) * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (7 * d)$

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.) \* sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.) \* (x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b \* Cos[c + d \* x] \* (b \* Sin[c + d \* x])^(n - 1)) / (d \* n), x] + Dist[(b^2 \* (n - 1)) / n, Int[(b \* Sin[c + d \* x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2 \* n]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.) \* (x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2 \* EllipticE[(1 \* (c - Pi/2 + d \* x)) / 2, 2]) / d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1 / Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.) \* (x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2 \* EllipticF[(1 \* (c - Pi/2 + d \* x)) / 2, 2]) / d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.) \* sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.) \* (x\_)])^(m\_) \* ((c\_.) + (d\_.) \* sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.) \* (x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b \* Sin[e + f \* x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d / b, Int[(b \* Sin[e + f \* x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 2990

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.) \* sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.) \* (x\_)])^(m\_) \* ((A\_.) + (B\_.) \* sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.) \* (x\_)]) \* ((c\_.) + (d\_.) \* sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.) \* (x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -S

```
imp[(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 2)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a^2*A*d*(m + n + 1) + b*B*(b*c*(m - 1) + a*d*(n + 1)) + (a*d*(2*A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 1) - b*B*(a*c - b*d*(m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*(A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && !(IGtQ[n, 1] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

### Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3029

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx = \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (B + C \cos(c + dx)) dx$$

$$= \frac{2bC \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \sin(c + dx)}{7d}$$

$$= \frac{2b(7bB + 9aC) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{35d} + \frac{2bC}{35d}$$

$$= \frac{2b(7bB + 9aC) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{35d} + \frac{2bC}{35d}$$

$$= \frac{2(5a^2B + 3b^2B + 6abC) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2(5a^2C + 3b^2C + 6abC) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d}$$

$$= \frac{2(5a^2B + 3b^2B + 6abC) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2(5a^2C + 3b^2C + 6abC) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.07, size = 139, normalized size = 0.76

$$\frac{10(7a^2C + 14abB + 5b^2C) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 42(5a^2B + 6abC + 3b^2B) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{105d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2*(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]], x]
```

[Out]  $(42*(5*a^2*B + 3*b^2*B + 6*a*b*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 10*(14*a*b*B + 7*a^2*C + 5*b^2*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(42*b*(b*B + 2*a*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + 5*(28*a*b*B + 14*a^2*C + 13*b^2*C + 3*b^2*C*\text{Cos}[2*(c + d*x)]))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(105*d)$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.52, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

integral  $\left( (Cb^2 \cos(dx + c))^3 + Ba^2 + (2Cab + Bb^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (Ca^2 + 2Bab) \cos(dx + c) \right) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}, x$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + B\*a^2 + (2\*C\*a\*b + B\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (C\*a^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 2.32, size = 548, normalized size = 3.01

$$2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(240C b^2 \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (-168b^2B - 336Cab - 360C a^2)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x)

[Out]  $-2/105*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(240*C*b^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8+(-168*B*b^2-336*C*a*b-360*C*b^2)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(280*B*a*b+168*B*b^2+140*C*a^2+336*C*a*b+280*C*b^2)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-140*B*a*b-42*B*b^2-70*C*a^2-84*C*a*b-80*C*b^2)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+70*B*a*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-105*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*a^2-63*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*b^2+35*a^2*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+25*b^2*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-126*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*a*b)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad [B]** time = 2.64, size = 229, normalized size = 1.26

$$\frac{2 C a^2 \left( \sqrt{\cos(c+d x)} \sin(c+d x) + F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \middle| 2\right) \right)}{3 d} + \frac{2 B a^2 E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2 B a b \left( \frac{2 \sqrt{\cos(c+d x)} \sin(c+d x)}{3} + \frac{2 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} \right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2)/cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2), x)

[Out] (2\*C\*a^2\*(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x) + ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2)))/(3\*d) + (2\*B\*a^2\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*B\*a\*b\*((2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/3 + (2\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/3))/d - (2\*B\*b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(7\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2\*C\*b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(9\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (4\*C\*a\*b\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(7\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.863 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=140

$$\frac{2(3a^2B + 2abC + b^2B) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d} + \frac{2(5a(aC + 2bB) + 3b^2C) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2b(7aC + 5bB) \sin(c+dx)}{15d}$$

[Out]  $2/5*(3*b^2*C+5*a*(2*B*b+C*a))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/3*(3*B*a^2+B*b^2+2*C*a*b)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/15*b*(5*B*b+7*C*a)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2/5*b*C*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.36, antiderivative size = 140, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 42,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.143$ , Rules used = {3029, 2990, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2(3a^2B + 2abC + b^2B) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d} + \frac{2(5a(aC + 2bB) + 3b^2C) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2b(7aC + 5bB) \sin(c+dx)}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out]  $(2*(3*b^2*C + 5*a*(2*b*B + a*C))*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d) + (2*(3*a^2*B + b^2*B + 2*a*b*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d) + (2*b*(5*b*B + 7*a*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d) + (2*b*C*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d)$

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 2990

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 2)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a^2\*A\*d\*(m + n + 1) + b\*B\*(b\*c\*(m - 1) + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (a\*d\*(2\*A\*b + a\*B)\*(m + n + 1) - b\*B\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(2\*m + n)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && !IGtQ[n



, 1] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

### Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3029

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^3(c + dx)} dx &= \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (B + C \cos(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx \\ &= \frac{2bC \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx)) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} \\ &= \frac{2b(5bB + 7aC) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{2bC}{15d} \\ &= \frac{2b(5bB + 7aC) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{2bC}{15d} \\ &= \frac{2(3b^2C + 5a(2bB + aC)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2bC}{15d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.61, size = 106, normalized size = 0.76

$$\frac{2 \left( 5(3a^2B + 2abC + b^2B) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 3(5a^2C + 10abB + 3b^2C) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + b \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \right)}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2*(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Cos[
c + d*x]^(3/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (2*(3*(10*a*b*B + 5*a^2*C + 3*b^2*C)*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 5*(3*a^2*B
+ b^2*B + 2*a*b*C)*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(5*b*B
+ 10*a*C + 3*b*C*Cos[c + d*x])*Sin[c + d*x]))/(15*d)
```

**fricas [F]** time = 0.65, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ba^2 + (2Cab + Bb^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (Ca^2 + 2Bab) \cos(dx + c)}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + B\*a^2 + (2\*C\*a\*b + B\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (C\*a^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 1.99, size = 487, normalized size = 3.48

$$2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(-24Cb^2 \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^6\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (20b^2B + 40Cab + 24b^2C)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x)

[Out] -2/15\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-24\*C\*b^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+(20\*B\*b^2+40\*C\*a\*b+24\*C\*b^2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-10\*B\*b^2-20\*C\*a\*b-6\*C\*b^2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+15\*a^2\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+5\*b^2\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-30\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*a\*b+10\*C\*a\*b\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-15\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*a^2-9\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*b^2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**mupad [B]** time = 2.65, size = 177, normalized size = 1.26

$$\frac{B b^2 \left( \frac{2 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3} + \frac{{}_2F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{3} \right)}{d} + \frac{2 B a^2 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2 C a^2 E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2 C a b \left( \frac{2 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3} \right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^2)/cos(c + d*x)^(3/2), x)`

[Out] `(B*b^2*((2*cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*sin(c + d*x))/3 + (2*ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/3))/d + (2*B*a^2*ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d + (2*C*a^2*ellipticE(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d + (2*C*a*b*((2*cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*sin(c + d*x))/3 + (2*ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/3))/d + (4*B*a*b*ellipticE(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d - (2*C*b^2*cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(7*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2))`

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**2*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(3/2), x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.864 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=121

$$\frac{2(3a^2C + 6abB + b^2C) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d} - \frac{2(a^2B - 2abC - b^2B) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2a^2B \sin(c+dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2b^2C \sin(c+dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-2*(B*a^2-B*b^2-2*C*a*b)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/3*(6*B*a*b+3*C*a^2+C*b^2)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2*a^2*B*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+2/3*b^2*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.34, antiderivative size = 121, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 42,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.143$ , Rules used = {3029, 2988, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2(3a^2C + 6abB + b^2C) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d} - \frac{2(a^2B - 2abC - b^2B) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2a^2B \sin(c+dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2b^2C \sin(c+dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*(B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)]/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*(a^2*B - b^2*B - 2*a*b*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/d + (2*(6*a*b*B + 3*a^2*C + b^2*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d) + (2*a^2*B*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*b^2*C*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x] ]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d)$

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2748**

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])}, x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

**Rule 2988**

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{2*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(B*c - A*d)*(b*c - a*d)^2*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)})/(f*d^{2*(n+1)}*(c^2 - d^2)), x] - \text{Dist}[1/(d^{2*(n+1)}*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)}*\text{Simp}[d*(n+1)*(B*(b*c - a*d)^2 - A*d*(a^2*c + b^2*c - 2*a*b*d)) - ((B*c - A*d)*(a^2*d^{2*(n+2)} + b^2*(c^2 + d^2*(n+1))) + 2*a*b*d*(A*c*d*(n+2) - B*(c^2 + d^2*(n+1)))]*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] - b^2*B*d*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n$

, -1]

Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3029

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx = \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (B + C \cos(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{2a^2 B \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - 2 \int \frac{-\frac{1}{2} a (2bB + aC) + \frac{1}{2} (a^2 B + b^2 C)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{2a^2 B \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2b^2 C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d}$$

$$= \frac{2a^2 B \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2b^2 C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d}$$

$$= -\frac{2(a^2 B - b^2 B - 2abC) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2(6a^2 B + 3a^2 C + 6abB + b^2 C) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.65, size = 102, normalized size = 0.84

$$\frac{2 \left( (3a^2 C + 6abB + b^2 C) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + (-3a^2 B + 6abC + 3b^2 B) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + \frac{\sin(c + dx)(3a^2 B + b^2 C \cos(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \right)}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2*(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Cos[
c + d*x]^(5/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (2*((-3*a^2*B + 3*b^2*B + 6*a*b*C)*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + (6*a*b*B + 3
*a^2*C + b^2*C)*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + ((3*a^2*B + b^2*C*Cos[c + d*x])
*Sin[c + d*x])/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]))/(3*d)
```

**fricas [F]** time = 0.59, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ba^2 + (2Cab + Bb^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (Ca^2 + 2Bab) \cos(dx + c)}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + B\*a^2 + (2\*C\*a\*b + B\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (C\*a^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 2.30, size = 404, normalized size = 3.34

$$2 \left( 4Cb^2 \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \left( \sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) + 6Bab \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{2 \left( \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) - 1} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), \sqrt{\dots}\right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x)

[Out] -2/3\*(4\*C\*b^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+6\*B\*a\*b\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+3\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*a^2-3\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*b^2-6\*B\*a^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+3\*a^2\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+b^2\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-6\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*a\*b-2\*C\*b^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**mupad [B]** time = 2.82, size = 158, normalized size = 1.31

$$\frac{C b^2 \left( \frac{2 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3} + \frac{2 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{3} \right)}{d} + \frac{2 B b^2 E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2 C a^2 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{4 B a b F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{4 C a^2 b^2 E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2)/cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2),x)

[Out] (C\*b^2\*((2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/3 + (2\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/3))/d + (2\*B\*b^2\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*C\*a^2\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (4\*B\*a\*b\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (4\*C\*a\*b\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*B\*a^2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.865 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=126

$$\frac{2(a^2B + 6abC + 3b^2B)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} - \frac{2(a^2C + 2abB - b^2C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{d} + \frac{2a^2B \sin(c+dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2a(aC + 2bB)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-2*(2*B*a*b+C*a^2-C*b^2)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+2/3*(B*a^2+3*B*b^2+6*C*a*b)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+2/3*a^2*B*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2*a*(2*B*b+C*a)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.36, antiderivative size = 126, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 42,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.143$ , Rules used = {3029, 2988, 3021, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2(a^2B + 6abC + 3b^2B)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} - \frac{2(a^2C + 2abB - b^2C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{d} + \frac{2a^2B \sin(c+dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2a(aC + 2bB)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*(B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)]/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*(2*a*b*B + a^2*C - b^2*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/d + (2*(a^2*B + 3*b^2*B + 6*a*b*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d) + (2*a^2*B*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*a*(2*b*B + a*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2748**

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])}, x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

**Rule 2988**

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{2*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(B*c - A*d)*(b*c - a*d)^2*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)})/(f*d^{2*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)}, x] - \text{Dist}[1/(d^{2*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)}, \text{Int}[(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)}*\text{Simp}[d*(n+1)*(B*(b*c - a*d)^2 - A*d*(a^2*c + b^2*c - 2*a*b*d) - ((B*c - A*d)*(a^2*d^{2*(n+2)} + b^2*(c^2 + d^2*(n+1))) + 2*a*b*d*(A*c*d*(n+2) - B*(c^2 + d^2*(n+1))))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] - b^2*B*d*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x]$



$x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1]$

### Rule 3021

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \text{ :> } -\text{Simp}[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)})/(b*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*\text{Simp}[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*(m + 1))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

### Rule 3029

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(n_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \text{ :> } \text{Dist}[1/b^2, \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])}], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (B + C \cos(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\ &= \frac{2a^2 B \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2}{3} \int \frac{-\frac{3}{2}a(2bB + aC) - \frac{1}{2}(a^2)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\ &= \frac{2a^2 B \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2a(2bB + aC) \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{2a^2 B \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2a(2bB + aC) \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= -\frac{2(2abB + a^2C - b^2C) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2(a^2C + 2abB - b^2C) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.16, size = 105, normalized size = 0.83

$$\frac{2 \left( (a^2 B + 6abC + 3b^2 B) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) - 3(a^2 C + 2abB - b^2 C) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + \frac{a \sin(c + dx)(3(aC + 2bB) \cos(c + dx) + 3a^2 C)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \right)}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out] (2\*(-3\*(2\*a\*b\*B + a^2\*C - b^2\*C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + (a^2\*B + 3\*b^2\*B + 6\*a\*b\*C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + (a\*(a\*B + 3\*(2\*b\*B + a\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)))/(3\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.64, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{Cb^2 \cos(dx+c)^3 + Ba^2 + (2Cab + Bb^2) \cos(dx+c)^2 + (Ca^2 + 2Bab) \cos(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + B\*a^2 + (2\*C\*a\*b + B\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (C\*a^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c))(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^2}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 5.54, size = 677, normalized size = 5.37

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*b^2*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}))+2*b^2*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+4*C*a*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-2*b^2*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+2*a*(2*B*b+C*a)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+2*a^2*B*(-1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c))(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^2}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**mupad [B]** time = 3.53, size = 194, normalized size = 1.54

$$\frac{2 B b^2 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2 C b^2 E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{4 C a b F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2 B a^2 \sin(c + d x) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{4}; \cos(c + d x)\right)}{3 d \cos(c + d x)^{3/2} \sqrt{\sin(c + d x)^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2)/cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2),x)

[Out] (2\*B\*b^2\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*C\*b^2\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (4\*C\*a\*b\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*B\*a^2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(3\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2\*C\*a^2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (4\*B\*a\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.866 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=172

$$\frac{2(a^2C + 2abB + 3b^2C) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d} - \frac{2(3a^2B + 10abC + 5b^2B) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2(3a^2B + 10abC + 5b^2B) s}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-2/5*(3*B*a^2+5*B*b^2+10*C*a*b)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/3*(2*B*a*b+C*a^2+3*C*b^2)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/5*a^2*B*sin(d*x+c)/d/cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/3*a*(2*B*b+C*a)*sin(d*x+c)/d/cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/5*(3*B*a^2+5*B*b^2+10*C*a*b)*sin(d*x+c)/d/cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.39, antiderivative size = 172, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 42,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.167$ , Rules used = {3029, 2988, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2639, 2641}

$$\frac{2(a^2C + 2abB + 3b^2C) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d} - \frac{2(3a^2B + 10abC + 5b^2B) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2(3a^2B + 10abC + 5b^2B) s}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*(B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2))/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(9/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*(3*a^2*B + 5*b^2*B + 10*a*b*C)*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d) + (2*(2*a*b*B + a^2*C + 3*b^2*C)*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d) + (2*a^2*B*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) + (2*a*(2*b*B + a*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*(3*a^2*B + 5*b^2*B + 10*a*b*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 2636

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\text{sin}[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+1)})/(b*d*(n+1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(n+2)/(b^2*(n+1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+2)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{sin}[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*EllipticE[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\text{sin}[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 2988

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[
((B*c - A*d)*(b*c - a*d)^2*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*d^
2*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] - Dist[1/(d^2*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(c + d*Sin
[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[d*(n + 1)*(B*(b*c - a*d)^2 - A*d*(a^2*c + b^2*c -
2*a*b*d)) - ((B*c - A*d)*(a^2*d^2*(n + 2) + b^2*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1))) + 2*a
*b*d*(A*c*d*(n + 2) - B*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] - b^2*B*d*(n + 1
)*(c^2 - d^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B},
x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n
, -1]

```

### Rule 3021

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2
- a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(
a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(
m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b
- a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

```

### Rule 3029

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (B + C \cos(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2a^2 B \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2}{5} \int \frac{-\frac{5}{2}a(2bB + aC) - \frac{1}{2}(3a^2C + 2abB)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2a^2 B \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2a(2bB + aC) \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2a^2 B \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2a(2bB + aC) \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2(2abB + a^2C + 3b^2C) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d} + \frac{2a^2 B E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{2(3a^2 B + 5b^2 B + 10abC) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2(2abB + a^2C + 3b^2C) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.13, size = 175, normalized size = 1.02

$$10(a^2C + 2abB + 3b^2C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) - 6(3a^2B + 10abC + 5b^2B) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2), x]

[Out] (-6\*(3\*a^2\*B + 5\*b^2\*B + 10\*a\*b\*C)\*cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 10\*(2\*a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + 3\*b^2\*C)\*cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 20\*a\*b\*B\*sin[c + d\*x] + 10\*a^2\*C\*sin[c + d\*x] + 9\*a^2\*B\*sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 15\*b^2\*B\*sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 30\*a\*b\*C\*sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 6\*a^2\*B\*tan[c + d\*x])/(15\*d\*cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2))

fricas [F] time = 0.52, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ba^2 + (2Cab + Bb^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (Ca^2 + 2Bab) \cos(dx + c)}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + B\*a^2 + (2\*C\*a\*b + B\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (C\*a^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

giac [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2/cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

maple [B] time = 7.10, size = 750, normalized size = 4.36

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2), x)

[Out] -(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*b^2\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+2\*b\*(B\*b+2\*C\*a)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+2\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2/(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)+2\*a\*(2\*B\*b+C\*a)\*(-1/6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)+1/3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))-2/5\*a^2\*B/(8\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-12\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+6\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*(12\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-24\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-12\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(

$$\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 + 24 \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^4 \cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) + 3(\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^{2-1})^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), 2)^{(1/2)} - 8 \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 \cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) * (-2 \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^4 + \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{(1/2)} / \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) / (2 \cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^{2-1})^{(1/2)} / d$$

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2/cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**mupad [B]** time = 3.93, size = 227, normalized size = 1.32

$$\frac{6 B a^2 \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; -\frac{1}{4}; \cos(c + dx)^2\right) + 30 B b^2 \cos(c + dx)^2 \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{3}{4}; \cos(c + dx)^2\right)}{15 d \cos(c + dx)^{5/2} \sqrt{1 - \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2)/cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2), x)

[Out] (6\*B\*a^2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-5/4, 1/2], -1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2) + 30\*B\*b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2) + 20\*B\*a\*b\*cos(c + d\*x)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(15\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(1 - cos(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2\*C\*b^2\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*C\*a^2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(3\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (4\*C\*a\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(9/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.867 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=214

$$\frac{2(5a^2B + 14abC + 7b^2B) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} - \frac{2(3a^2C + 6abB + 5b^2C) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2(5a^2B + 14abC + 7b^2B)}{21d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

[Out]  $-2/5*(6*B*a*b+3*C*a^2+5*C*b^2)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/21*(5*B*a^2+7*B*b^2+14*C*a*b)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/7*a^2*B*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}+2/5*a*(2*B*b+C*a)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/21*(5*B*a^2+7*B*b^2+14*C*a*b)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/5*(6*B*a*b+3*C*a^2+5*C*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.44, antiderivative size = 214, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 42,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.167$ , Rules used = {3029, 2988, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2(5a^2B + 14abC + 7b^2B) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} - \frac{2(3a^2C + 6abB + 5b^2C) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2(5a^2B + 14abC + 7b^2B)}{21d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*(B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2))/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(11/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*(6*a*b*B + 3*a^2*C + 5*b^2*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d) + (2*(5*a^2*B + 7*b^2*B + 14*a*b*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*d) + (2*a^2*B*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}) + (2*a*(2*b*B + a*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) + (2*(5*a^2*B + 7*b^2*B + 14*a*b*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*(6*a*b*B + 3*a^2*C + 5*b^2*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 2636

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+1)})/(b*d*(n+1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(n+2)/(b^2*(n+1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+2)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]



Rule 2988

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[
((B*c - A*d)*(b*c - a*d)^2*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*d^
2*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] - Dist[1/(d^2*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(c + d*Sin
[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[d*(n + 1)*(B*(b*c - a*d)^2 - A*d*(a^2*c + b^2*c -
2*a*b*d)) - ((B*c - A*d)*(a^2*d^2*(n + 2) + b^2*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1))) + 2*a
*b*d*(A*c*d*(n + 2) - B*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] - b^2*B*d*(n + 1
)*(c^2 - d^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B},
x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n
, -1]
```

Rule 3021

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2
- a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(
a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(
m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b
- a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rule 3029

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx)} dx = \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (B + C \cos(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{2a^2 B \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2}{7} \int \frac{-\frac{7}{2}a(2bB + aC) - \frac{1}{2}(5a^2 B + a^2 C) \sin(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{2a^2 B \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2a(2bB + aC) \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2a^2 B \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2a(2bB + aC) \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2a^2 B \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2a(2bB + aC) \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= -\frac{2(6abB + 3a^2 C + 5b^2 C) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \dots$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 4.61, size = 191, normalized size = 0.89

$$2 \left( 5 (5a^2B + 14abC + 7b^2B) F \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2 \right) - 21 (3a^2C + 6abB + 5b^2C) E \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2 \right) + \frac{5(5a^2B + 14abC + 7b^2B) \sin(c + dx)}{\cos^2(c + dx)} \right)$$

105d

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(11/2), x]

[Out] (2\*(-21\*(6\*a\*b\*B + 3\*a^2\*C + 5\*b^2\*C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 5\*(5\*a^2\*B + 7\*b^2\*B + 14\*a\*b\*C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + (15\*a^2\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2) + (21\*a\*(2\*b\*B + a\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2) + (5\*(5\*a^2\*B + 7\*b^2\*B + 14\*a\*b\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2) + (21\*(6\*a\*b\*B + 3\*a^2\*C + 5\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])/(105\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.58, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ba^2 + (2Cab + Bb^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (Ca^2 + 2Bab) \cos(dx + c)}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + B\*a^2 + (2\*C\*a\*b + B\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (C\*a^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2/cos(d\*x + c)^(11/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 8.75, size = 859, normalized size = 4.01

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2), x)

[Out] -(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*a^2\*B\*(-1/56\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^4-5/42\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^2+5/21\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))+2\*b^2\*C\*(-(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))+2\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2/(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)

```
+2*b*(B*b+2*C*a)*(-1/6*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-2/5*a*(2*B*b+C*a)/(8*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(12*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-24*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-8*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^2/cos(d*x + c)^(11/2), x)
```

**mupad** [B] time = 4.34, size = 233, normalized size = 1.09

$$\frac{30 B a^2 \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; -\frac{3}{4}; \cos(c + dx)^2\right) + 70 B b^2 \cos(c + dx)^2 \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{4}; \cos(c + dx)^2\right)}{105 d \cos(c + dx)^{7/2} \sqrt{1 - \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^2)/cos(c + d*x)^(11/2),x)
```

```
[Out] (30*B*a^2*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-7/4, 1/2], -3/4, cos(c + d*x)^2) + 70*B*b^2*cos(c + d*x)^2*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d*x)^2) + 84*B*a*b*cos(c + d*x)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-5/4, 1/2], -1/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(105*d*cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)*(1 - cos(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (6*C*a^2*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-5/4, 1/2], -1/4, cos(c + d*x)^2) + 30*C*b^2*cos(c + d*x)^2*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d*x)^2) + 20*C*a*b*cos(c + d*x)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(15*d*cos(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(1 - cos(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2))
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**2*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(11/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.868 $\int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=305

$$\frac{2b(26a^2C + 33abB + 9b^2C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{77d} + \frac{2(77a^3B + 165a^2bC + 165ab^2B + 45b^3C) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{231d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{15} \cdot (27 \cdot B \cdot a^2 \cdot b + 7 \cdot B \cdot b^3 + 9 \cdot C \cdot a^3 + 21 \cdot C \cdot a \cdot b^2) \cdot (\cos(\frac{1}{2} \cdot d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2} \cdot c))^{\frac{1}{2}} / \cos(\frac{1}{2} \cdot d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2} \cdot c) \cdot \text{EllipticE}(\sin(\frac{1}{2} \cdot d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2} \cdot c), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}) / d + \frac{2}{231} \cdot (77 \cdot B \cdot a^3 + 165 \cdot B \cdot a \cdot b^2 + 165 \cdot C \cdot a^2 \cdot b + 45 \cdot C \cdot b^3) \cdot (\cos(\frac{1}{2} \cdot d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2} \cdot c))^{\frac{1}{2}} / \cos(\frac{1}{2} \cdot d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2} \cdot c) \cdot \text{EllipticF}(\sin(\frac{1}{2} \cdot d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2} \cdot c), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}) / d + \frac{2}{45} \cdot (27 \cdot B \cdot a^2 \cdot b + 7 \cdot B \cdot b^3 + 9 \cdot C \cdot a^3 + 21 \cdot C \cdot a \cdot b^2) \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} \cdot \sin(d \cdot x + c) / d + \frac{2}{77} \cdot b \cdot (33 \cdot B \cdot a \cdot b + 26 \cdot C \cdot a^2 + 9 \cdot C \cdot b^2) \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c)^{\frac{5}{2}} \cdot \sin(d \cdot x + c) / d + \frac{2}{99} \cdot b^2 \cdot (11 \cdot B \cdot b + 15 \cdot C \cdot a) \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c)^{\frac{7}{2}} \cdot \sin(d \cdot x + c) / d + \frac{2}{11} \cdot b \cdot C \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c)^{\frac{5}{2}} \cdot (a + b \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c))^2 \cdot \sin(d \cdot x + c) / d + \frac{2}{231} \cdot (77 \cdot B \cdot a^3 + 165 \cdot B \cdot a \cdot b^2 + 165 \cdot C \cdot a^2 \cdot b + 45 \cdot C \cdot b^3) \cdot \sin(d \cdot x + c) \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c)^{\frac{1}{2}} / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.64, antiderivative size = 305, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 42,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.190$ , Rules used = {3029, 2990, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2635, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2(165a^2bC + 77a^3B + 165ab^2B + 45b^3C) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{231d} + \frac{2(27a^2bB + 9a^3C + 21ab^2C + 7b^3B) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(2 \cdot (27 \cdot a^2 \cdot b \cdot B + 7 \cdot b^3 \cdot B + 9 \cdot a^3 \cdot C + 21 \cdot a \cdot b^2 \cdot C) \cdot \text{EllipticE}[(c + d \cdot x) / 2, 2]) / (15 \cdot d) + (2 \cdot (77 \cdot a^3 \cdot B + 165 \cdot a \cdot b^2 \cdot B + 165 \cdot a^2 \cdot b \cdot C + 45 \cdot b^3 \cdot C) \cdot \text{EllipticF}[(c + d \cdot x) / 2, 2]) / (231 \cdot d) + (2 \cdot (77 \cdot a^3 \cdot B + 165 \cdot a \cdot b^2 \cdot B + 165 \cdot a^2 \cdot b \cdot C + 45 \cdot b^3 \cdot C) \cdot \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d \cdot x]] \cdot \text{Sin}[c + d \cdot x]) / (231 \cdot d) + (2 \cdot (27 \cdot a^2 \cdot b \cdot B + 7 \cdot b^3 \cdot B + 9 \cdot a^3 \cdot C + 21 \cdot a \cdot b^2 \cdot C) \cdot \text{Cos}[c + d \cdot x]^{\frac{3}{2}} \cdot \text{Sin}[c + d \cdot x]) / (45 \cdot d) + (2 \cdot b \cdot (33 \cdot a \cdot b \cdot B + 26 \cdot a^2 \cdot C + 9 \cdot b^2 \cdot C) \cdot \text{Cos}[c + d \cdot x]^{\frac{5}{2}} \cdot \text{Sin}[c + d \cdot x]) / (77 \cdot d) + (2 \cdot b^2 \cdot (11 \cdot b \cdot B + 15 \cdot a \cdot C) \cdot \text{Cos}[c + d \cdot x]^{\frac{7}{2}} \cdot \text{Sin}[c + d \cdot x]) / (99 \cdot d) + (2 \cdot b \cdot C \cdot \text{Cos}[c + d \cdot x]^{\frac{5}{2}} \cdot (a + b \cdot \text{Cos}[c + d \cdot x])^2 \cdot \text{Sin}[c + d \cdot x]) / (11 \cdot d)$

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(

$b \sin[e + f x]^{m+1}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

### Rule 2990

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m - 2)\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a^2\*A\*d\*(m + n + 1) + b\*B\*(b\*c\*(m - 1) + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (a\*d\*(2\*A\*b + a\*B)\*(m + n + 1) - b\*B\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(2\*m + n)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && !(IGtQ[n, 1] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3029

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Ssin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

### Rule 3033

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[a\*C\*d + A\*b\*c\*(m + 3) + b\*(B\*c\*(m + 3) + d\*(C\*(m + 2) + A\*(m + 3)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - (2\*a\*C\*d - b\*(c\*C + B\*d)\*(m + 3))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(a+b\cos(c+dx))^3(B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))dx &= \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(a+b\cos(c+dx))^3(B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))dx \\
&= \frac{2bC\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2}{11d} \\
&= \frac{2b^2(11bB+15aC)\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{99d} \\
&= \frac{2b(33abB+26a^2C+9b^2C)\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{77d} \\
&= \frac{2b(33abB+26a^2C+9b^2C)\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{77d} \\
&= \frac{2(77a^3B+165ab^2B+165a^2bC+45b^3C)}{231d} \\
&= \frac{2(27a^2bB+7b^3B+9a^3C+21ab^2C)}{15d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.02, size = 235, normalized size = 0.77

$$240(77a^3B+165a^2bC+165ab^2B+45b^3C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)+3696(9a^3C+27a^2bB+21ab^2C+7b^3B)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (3696\*(27\*a^2\*b\*B + 7\*b^3\*B + 9\*a^3\*C + 21\*a\*b^2\*C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 240\*(77\*a^3\*B + 165\*a\*b^2\*B + 165\*a^2\*b\*C + 45\*b^3\*C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 2\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(154\*(108\*a^2\*b\*B + 43\*b^3\*B + 36\*a^3\*C + 129\*a\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 180\*b\*(33\*a\*b\*B + 33\*a^2\*C + 16\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 770\*b^2\*(b\*B + 3\*a\*C)\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 15\*(616\*a^3\*B + 1716\*a\*b^2\*B + 1716\*a^2\*b\*C + 531\*b^3\*C + 21\*b^3\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)]))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(27720\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.65, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb^3\cos(dx+c)^5+Ba^3\cos(dx+c)+\left(3Cab^2+Bb^3\right)\cos(dx+c)^4+3\left(Ca^2b+Bab^2\right)\cos(dx+c)^3+\dots\right),x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + B\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + (3\*C\*a\*b^2 + B\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*(C\*a^2\*b + B\*a\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (C\*a^3 + 3\*B\*a^2\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple [B]** time = 2.29, size = 825, normalized size = 2.70

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x)

[Out] 
$$-2/3465*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(20160*C*b^3*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{12}+(-12320*B*b^3-36960*C*a*b^2-50400*C*b^3)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{10}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(23760*B*a*b^2+24640*B*b^3+23760*C*a^2*b+73920*C*a*b^2+56880*C*b^3)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-16632*B*a^2*b-35640*B*a*b^2-22792*B*b^3-5544*C*a^3-35640*C*a^2*b-68376*C*a*b^2-34920*C*b^3)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(4620*B*a^3+16632*B*a^2*b+27720*B*a*b^2+10472*B*b^3+5544*C*a^3+27720*C*a^2*b+31416*C*a*b^2+13860*C*b^3)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-2310*B*a^3-4158*B*a^2*b-7920*B*a*b^2-1848*B*b^3-1386*C*a^3-7920*C*a^2*b-5544*C*a*b^2-2790*C*b^3)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1155*a^3*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+2475*B*a*b^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-6237*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*a^2*b-1617*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*b^3+2475*C*a^2*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+675*b^3*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-2079*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*a^3-4851*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*a*b^2)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad [B]** time = 3.03, size = 364, normalized size = 1.19

$$\frac{B a^3 \left( \frac{2 \sqrt{\cos(c+d x)} \sin(c+d x)}{3} + \frac{{}_2F_1\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{3} \right)}{d} - \frac{2 C a^3 \cos(c+d x)^{7/2} \sin(c+d x) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{4}; \frac{11}{4}; \cos(c+d x)^2\right)}{7 d \sqrt{\sin(c+d x)^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3, x)

```
[Out] (B*a^3*((2*cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*sin(c + d*x))/3 + (2*ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2,
2))/3))/d - (2*C*a^3*cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4],
11/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(7*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2*B*b^3*cos(c + d*x)
)^(11/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 11/4], 15/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(11*d*(
sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2*C*b^3*cos(c + d*x)^(13/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeo
m([1/2, 13/4], 17/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(13*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (6*B*
a^2*b*cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d
*x)^2))/(7*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2*B*a*b^2*cos(c + d*x)^(9/2)*sin(c
+ d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(3*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(
1/2)) - (2*C*a^2*b*cos(c + d*x)^(9/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13
/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(3*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (6*C*a*b^2*cos(c + d*x)
^(11/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 11/4], 15/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(11*d*(s
in(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2))
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**3*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*cos(d*x+c)**(1
/2),x)
```

[Out] Timed out



$$3.869 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=255

$$\frac{2b(22a^2C + 27abB + 7b^2C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{45d} + \frac{2(7a^3C + 21a^2bB + 15ab^2C + 5b^3B) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d}$$

[Out]  $2/15*(15*B*a^3+27*B*a*b^2+27*C*a^2*b+7*C*b^3)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/21*(21*B*a^2*b+5*B*b^3+7*C*a^3+15*C*a*b^2)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/45*b*(27*B*a*b+22*C*a^2+7*C*b^2)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/63*b^2*(9*B*b+13*C*a)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/9*b*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/21*(21*B*a^2*b+5*B*b^3+7*C*a^3+15*C*a*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.58, antiderivative size = 255, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 42,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.190$ , Rules used = {3029, 2990, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2639, 2635, 2641}

$$\frac{2(21a^2bB + 7a^3C + 15ab^2C + 5b^3B) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} + \frac{2(27a^2bC + 15a^3B + 27ab^2B + 7b^3C) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*(B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)]/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]], x]$

[Out]  $(2*(15*a^3*B + 27*a*b^2*B + 27*a^2*b*C + 7*b^3*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(15*d) + (2*(21*a^2*b*B + 5*b^3*B + 7*a^3*C + 15*a*b^2*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*d) + (2*(21*a^2*b*B + 5*b^3*B + 7*a^3*C + 15*a*b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]])/(21*d) + (2*b*(27*a*b*B + 22*a^2*C + 7*b^2*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(45*d) + (2*b^2*(9*b*B + 13*a*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(63*d) + (2*b*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(9*d)$

#### Rule 2635

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-1)})/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n-1))/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, x\} \&\& \text{GtQ}\{n, 1\} \&\& \text{IntegerQ}\{2*n\}$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m, x\}$

Rule 2990

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -S
imp[(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n
+ 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*
x])^(m - 2)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a^2*A*d*(m + n + 1) + b*B*(b*c*(m -
1) + a*d*(n + 1)) + (a*d*(2*A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 1) - b*B*(a*c - b*d*(m + n
)))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*(A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e
+ f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c -
a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && !(IGtQ[n
, 1] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3029

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

Rule 3033

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*d*Cos[e + f*x]*Sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e
+ f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*(B*c*(m + 3) + d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(
m + 3)))*Sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*(c*C + B*d)*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x
], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (B + C \cos(c + dx)) dx \\
&= \frac{2bC \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{9d} \\
&= \frac{2b^2(9bB + 13aC) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{63d} + \frac{2b^3 \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{45d} \\
&= \frac{2b(27abB + 22a^2C + 7b^2C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{45d} \\
&= \frac{2b(27abB + 22a^2C + 7b^2C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{45d} \\
&= \frac{2(15a^3B + 27ab^2B + 27a^2bC + 7b^3C) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{15d} \\
&= \frac{2(15a^3B + 27ab^2B + 27a^2bC + 7b^3C) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{15d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.22, size = 197, normalized size = 0.77

$$60(7a^3C + 21a^2bB + 15ab^2C + 5b^3B) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 84(15a^3B + 27a^2bC + 27ab^2B + 7b^3C) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (84\*(15\*a^3\*B + 27\*a\*b^2\*B + 27\*a^2\*b\*C + 7\*b^3\*C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 60\*(21\*a^2\*b\*B + 5\*b^3\*B + 7\*a^3\*C + 15\*a\*b^2\*C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(7\*b\*(108\*a\*b\*B + 108\*a^2\*C + 43\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 5\*(252\*a^2\*b\*B + 78\*b^3\*B + 84\*a^3\*C + 234\*a\*b^2\*C + 18\*b^2\*(b\*B + 3\*a\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 7\*b^3\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)]))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(630\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.83, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb^3 \cos(dx + c)^4 + Ba^3 + (3Cab^2 + Bb^3) \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(Ca^2b + Bab^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (Ca^3 + 3Ba^2b) \cos(dx + c) + Ba^3\right) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}\right), x$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + B\*a^3 + (3\*C\*a\*b^2 + B\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(C\*a^2\*b + B\*a\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (C\*a^3 + 3\*B\*a^2\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

maple [B] time = 2.35, size = 745, normalized size = 2.92

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x)

[Out] 
$$-2/315*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-1120*C*b^3*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{10}+(720*B*b^3+2160*C*a*b^2+2240*C*b^3)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-1512*B*a*b^2-1080*B*b^3-1512*C*a^2*b-3240*C*a*b^2-2072*C*b^3)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(1260*B*a^2*b+1512*B*a*b^2+840*B*b^3+420*C*a^3+1512*C*a^2*b+2520*C*a*b^2+952*C*b^3)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-630*B*a^2*b-378*B*a*b^2-240*B*b^3-210*C*a^3-378*C*a^2*b-720*C*a*b^2-168*C*b^3)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+315*a^2*b*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+75*b^3*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-315*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*a^3-567*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*a*b^2+105*C*a^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+225*C*a*b^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-567*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*a^2*b-147*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*b^3)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d$$

maxima [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

mupad [B] time = 2.88, size = 328, normalized size = 1.29

$$\frac{2 \left( B a^3 E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) + B a^2 b F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) + B a^2 b \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx) \right)}{d} + \frac{C a^3 \left( \frac{2 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3} + \frac{2 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{3} \right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3)/cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2), x)

```
[Out] (2*(B*a^3*ellipticE(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2) + B*a^2*b*ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2)
+ B*a^2*b*cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*sin(c + d*x))/d + (C*a^3*((2*cos(c + d*x)^(1
/2)*sin(c + d*x))/3 + (2*ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/3))/d - (2*B*b^3*cos(
c + d*x)^(9/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(9
*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2*C*b^3*cos(c + d*x)^(11/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hype
rgeom([1/2, 11/4], 15/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(11*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (
6*B*a*b^2*cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c
+ d*x)^2))/(7*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (6*C*a^2*b*cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)*si
n(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(7*d*(sin(c + d*x)^
2)^(1/2)) - (2*C*a*b^2*cos(c + d*x)^(9/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4]
, 13/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(3*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2))
```

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**3*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(1
/2),x)
```

[Out] Timed out

$$3.870 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=205

$$\frac{2b(18a^2C + 21abB + 5b^2C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{21d} + \frac{2(21a^3B + 21a^2bC + 21ab^2B + 5b^3C) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} + \dots$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{5} * (15 * B * a^2 * b + 3 * B * b^3 + 5 * C * a^3 + 9 * C * a * b^2) * (\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2 \wedge (1/2) / \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 \wedge (1/2)) / d + 2/21 * (21 * B * a^3 + 21 * B * a * b^2 + 21 * C * a^2 * b + 5 * C * b^3) * (\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2 \wedge (1/2) / \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 \wedge (1/2)) / d + 2/35 * b^2 * (7 * B * b + 11 * C * a) * \cos(d * x + c) \wedge (3/2) * \sin(d * x + c) / d + 2/21 * b * (21 * B * a * b + 18 * C * a^2 + 5 * C * b^2) * \sin(d * x + c) * \cos(d * x + c) \wedge (1/2) / d + 2/7 * b * C * (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^2 * \sin(d * x + c) * \cos(d * x + c) \wedge (1/2) / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.55, antiderivative size = 205, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 42,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.167$ , Rules used = {3029, 2990, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2(21a^2bC + 21a^3B + 21ab^2B + 5b^3C) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} + \frac{2(15a^2bB + 5a^3C + 9ab^2C + 3b^3B) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \dots$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out]  $\frac{2 * (15 * a^2 * b * B + 3 * b^3 * B + 5 * a^3 * C + 9 * a * b^2 * C) * \text{EllipticE}[(c + d * x) / 2, 2]}{(5 * d)} + \frac{2 * (21 * a^3 * B + 21 * a * b^2 * B + 21 * a^2 * b * C + 5 * b^3 * C) * \text{EllipticF}[(c + d * x) / 2, 2]}{(21 * d)} + \frac{2 * b * (21 * a * b * B + 18 * a^2 * C + 5 * b^2 * C) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d * x]] * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]}{(21 * d)} + \frac{2 * b^2 * (7 * b * B + 11 * a * C) * \text{Cos}[c + d * x] \wedge (3/2) * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]}{(35 * d)} + \frac{2 * b * C * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d * x]] * (a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x])^2 * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]}{(7 * d)}$

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 2990

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 2)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a^2\*A\*d\*(m + n + 1) + b\*B\*(b\*c\*(m - 1) + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (a\*d\*(2\*A\*b + a\*B)\*(m + n + 1) - b\*B\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(2\*m + n)))\*Sin[e

+ f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && !(IGtQ[n, 1] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3029

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

### Rule 3033

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[a\*C\*d + A\*b\*c\*(m + 3) + b\*(B\*c\*(m + 3) + d\*(C\*(m + 2) + A\*(m + 3)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - (2\*a\*C\*d - b\*(c\*C + B\*d)\*(m + 3))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx = \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (B + C \cos(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2bC\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{7d}$$

$$= \frac{2b^2(7bB + 11aC) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{35d} + \frac{2b^2 C \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{35d}$$

$$= \frac{2b(21abB + 18a^2C + 5b^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21d}$$

$$= \frac{2b(21abB + 18a^2C + 5b^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21d}$$

$$= \frac{2(15a^2bB + 3b^3B + 5a^3C + 9ab^2C) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{5d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.31, size = 158, normalized size = 0.77

$$b \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \left( 5(42a^2C + 42abB + 3b^2C \cos(2(c + dx)) + 13b^2C) + 42b(3aC + bB) \cos(c + dx) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] (42\*(15\*a^2\*b\*B + 3\*b^3\*B + 5\*a^3\*C + 9\*a\*b^2\*C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 10\*(21\*a^3\*B + 21\*a\*b^2\*B + 21\*a^2\*b\*C + 5\*b^3\*C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(42\*b\*(b\*B + 3\*a\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 5\*(42\*a\*b\*B + 42\*a^2\*C + 13\*b^2\*C + 3\*b^2\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(105\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.50, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Cb^3 \cos(dx + c)^4 + Ba^3 + (3Cab^2 + Bb^3) \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(Ca^2b + Bab^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (Ca^3 + 3Ba^2) \cos(dx + c)}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + B\*a^3 + (3\*C\*a\*b^2 + B\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(C\*a^2\*b + B\*a\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (C\*a^3 + 3\*B\*a^2\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 2.51, size = 664, normalized size = 3.24

$$2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(240C b^3 \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (-168b^3B - 504Ca b^2 - 360C a^2 b)\sin^6\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) + (420B a^2 b^2 + 168B b^3 + 420C a^2 b + 504C a b^2 + 280C b^3)\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) + (-210B a^2 b^2 - 42B b^3 - 210C a^2 b - 126C a b^2 - 80C b^3)\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) + 105a^3 B\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x)

[Out] -2/105\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(240\*C\*b^3\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8+(-168\*B\*b^3-504\*C\*a\*b^2-360\*C\*b^3)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(420\*B\*a\*b^2+168\*B\*b^3+420\*C\*a^2\*b+504\*C\*a\*b^2+280\*C\*b^3)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-210\*B\*a\*b^2-42\*B\*b^3-210\*C\*a^2\*b-126\*C\*a\*b^2-80\*C\*b^3)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+105\*a^3\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+105\*B\*a\*b^2\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-315\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*a^2\*b-63\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*b^3+105\*C\*a^2\*b\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+25\*b^3\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)



$(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-105*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a^3-189*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a*b^2)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d$

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**mupad [B]** time = 2.67, size = 275, normalized size = 1.34

$$\frac{2 \left( C a^3 E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) + C a^2 b F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) + C a^2 b \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx) \right)}{d} + \frac{2 B a^3 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{6 B a^2}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3)/cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2), x)

[Out]  $(2*(C*a^3*ellipticE(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2) + C*a^2*b*ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2) + C*a^2*b*\cos(c + d*x)^{(1/2)}*\sin(c + d*x)))/d + (2*B*a^3*ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d + (6*B*a^2*b*ellipticE(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d + (3*B*a*b^2*((2*\cos(c + d*x)^{(1/2)}*\sin(c + d*x))/3 + (2*ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/3))/d - (2*B*b^3*\cos(c + d*x)^{(7/2)}*\sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, \cos(c + d*x)^2))/(7*d*(\sin(c + d*x)^2)^{(1/2)}) - (2*C*b^3*\cos(c + d*x)^{(9/2)}*\sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, \cos(c + d*x)^2))/(9*d*(\sin(c + d*x)^2)^{(1/2)}) - (6*C*a*b^2*\cos(c + d*x)^{(7/2)}*\sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, \cos(c + d*x)^2))/(7*d*(\sin(c + d*x)^2)^{(1/2)})$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.871 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=202

$$\frac{2b(6a^2B - 3abC - b^2B) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3d} + \frac{2(3a^3C + 9a^2bB + 3ab^2C + b^3B) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d} - \frac{2(5a^3B)}{3d}$$

[Out]  $-2/5*(5*B*a^3-15*B*a*b^2-15*C*a^2*b-3*C*b^3)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/3*(9*B*a^2*b+B*b^3+3*C*a^3+3*C*a*b^2)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d-2/5*b^2*(5*B*a-C*b)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2*a*B*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-2/3*b*(6*B*a^2-B*b^2-3*C*a*b)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.56, antiderivative size = 202, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 42,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.167$ , Rules used = {3029, 2989, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2(9a^2bB + 3a^3C + 3ab^2C + b^3B) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d} - \frac{2(-15a^2bC + 5a^3B - 15ab^2B - 3b^3C) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} - \frac{2b(6a^2B - 3abC - b^2B)}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*(B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)]/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*(5*a^3*B - 15*a*b^2*B - 15*a^2*b*C - 3*b^3*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d) + (2*(9*a^2*b*B + b^3*B + 3*a^3*C + 3*a*b^2*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d) - (2*b*(6*a^2*B - b^2*B - 3*a*b*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d) - (2*b^2*(5*a*B - b*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]}/(5*d) + (2*a*B*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2748**

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

**Rule 2989**

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(n)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m-1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)})/(d*f*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m-2)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)}]*\text{Simp}[b*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*(m-1) + a*d*(a*A*c + b*B*c - (A*b + a*B)*d)*(n+1) + (b*(b*d*(B*c - A*d) + a*(A*c*d + B*(c^2 - 2*d^2)))*(n+1) -$

```

a*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*(n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*(d*(A*b*c + a*B*c - a*A
*d)*(m + n + 1) - b*B*(c^2*m + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /;
FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0
] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && LtQ[n, -1]

```

### Rule 3023

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]

```

### Rule 3029

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Ssin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Ssin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]

```

### Rule 3033

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*d*Cos[e + f*x]*Sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*Ssin[
e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*Ssin[e
+ f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*(B*c*(m + 3) + d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(
m + 3)))*Sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*(c*C + B*d)*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x
], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (B + C \cos(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2aB(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + 2 \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\
&= -\frac{2b^2(5aB - bC) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{2aB(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2b(6a^2B - b^2B - 3abC) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{2aB(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2b(6a^2B - b^2B - 3abC) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{2(5a^3B - 15ab^2B - 15a^2bC - 3b^3C) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{5d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.18, size = 150, normalized size = 0.74

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx)\left(3(10a^3B+b^3C\cos(2(c+dx))+b^3C)+10b^2(3aC+bB)\cos(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + 10\left(3a^3C+9a^2bB+3ab^2C+b^3B\right)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right) + (-$$

$$15d$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2), x]

[Out] ((-30\*a^3\*B + 90\*a\*b^2\*B + 90\*a^2\*b\*C + 18\*b^3\*C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 10\*(9\*a^2\*b\*B + b^3\*B + 3\*a^3\*C + 3\*a\*b^2\*C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + ((10\*b^2\*(b\*B + 3\*a\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 3\*(10\*a^3\*B + b^3\*C + b^3\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]/(15\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.52, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{Cb^3\cos(dx+c)^4 + Ba^3 + (3Cab^2 + Bb^3)\cos(dx+c)^3 + 3(Ca^2b + Bab^2)\cos(dx+c)^2 + (Ca^3 + 3Ba^2)\cos(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + B\*a^3 + (3\*C\*a\*b^2 + B\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(C\*a^2\*b + B\*a\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (C\*a^3 + 3\*B\*a^2\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c))(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^3}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 2.78, size = 867, normalized size = 4.29

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x)

[Out] -2/15\*(-24\*C\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*b^3\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+4\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*b^2\*(5\*B\*b+15\*C\*a+6\*C\*b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-2\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(15\*B\*a^3+5\*B\*b^3+15\*C\*a\*b^2+3\*C\*b^3)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+45\*a^2\*b\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+5\*b^3\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+15\*B\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(sin

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^{1/2} \cdot \left(2\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - 1\right)^{1/2} \cdot \text{EllipticE}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right), 2^{1/2}\right) \cdot a^3 - 45B \cdot \left(-2\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^4 + \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{1/2} \\ & \cdot \left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{1/2} \cdot \left(2\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - 1\right)^{1/2} \cdot \text{EllipticE}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right), 2^{1/2}\right) \cdot a \cdot b^2 + 15C \cdot a^3 \cdot \left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{1/2} \\ & \cdot \left(2\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - 1\right)^{1/2} \cdot \text{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right), 2^{1/2}\right) \cdot \left(-2\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^4 + \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{1/2} + 15C \cdot a \cdot b^2 \cdot \left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{1/2} \\ & \cdot \left(2\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - 1\right)^{1/2} \cdot \text{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right), 2^{1/2}\right) \cdot \left(-2\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^4 + \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{1/2} - 45C \cdot \left(-2\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^4 + \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{1/2} \\ & \cdot \left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{1/2} \cdot \left(2\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - 1\right)^{1/2} \cdot \text{EllipticE}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right), 2^{1/2}\right) \cdot a^2 \cdot b - 9C \cdot \left(-2\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^4 + \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{1/2} \\ & \cdot \left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{1/2} \cdot \left(2\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - 1\right)^{1/2} \cdot \text{EllipticE}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right), 2^{1/2}\right) \cdot b^3 \Big/ \left(-2\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^4 + \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{1/2} \Big/ \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) \Big/ \left(2\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - 1\right)^{1/2} \Big/ d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c))^2 + B \cos(dx + c)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\cos(dx + c)^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**mupad** [B] time = 2.75, size = 248, normalized size = 1.23

$$\frac{Bb^3 \left( \frac{2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3} + \frac{{}_2F_1\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{3} \right)}{d} + \frac{2Ca^3 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{6Bab^2 E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{6Ba^2b F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \dots$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3)/cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2), x)

[Out] (B\*b^3\*((2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/3 + (2\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/3))/d + (2\*C\*a^3\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (6\*B\*a\*b^2\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (6\*B\*a^2\*b\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (6\*C\*a^2\*b\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (3\*C\*a\*b^2\*((2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/3 + (2\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/3))/d + (2\*B\*a^3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2\*C\*b^3\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(7\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.872 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=192

$$\frac{2a^2(3aC + 7bB) \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(a^3B + 9a^2bC + 9ab^2B + b^3C) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d} - \frac{2(a^3C + 3a^2bB - 3ab^2C - b^3B) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{d}$$

[Out]  $-2*(3*B*a^2*b-B*b^3+C*a^3-3*C*a*b^2)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/3*(B*a^3+9*B*a*b^2+9*C*a^2*b+C*b^3)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/3*a*B*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/3*a^2*(7*B*b+3*C*a)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-2/3*b^2*(B*a-C*b)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.53, antiderivative size = 192, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 42,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.167$ , Rules used = {3029, 2989, 3031, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2(9a^2bC + a^3B + 9ab^2B + b^3C) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d} - \frac{2(3a^2bB + a^3C - 3ab^2C - b^3B) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2a^2(3aC + 7bB) \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*(B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)]/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*(3*a^2*b*B - b^3*B + a^3*C - 3*a*b^2*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/d + (2*(a^3*B + 9*a*b^2*B + 9*a^2*b*C + b^3*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d) + (2*a^2*(7*b*B + 3*a*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (2*b^2*(a*B - b*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d) + (2*a*B*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)})$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - P i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - P i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

#### Rule 2989

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(n)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m - 1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)})/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m - 2)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)}]*\text{Simp}[b*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*(m - 1) + a*d*(a*A*c + b*B*c - (A*b + a*B)$

```
*d)*(n + 1) + (b*(b*d*(B*c - A*d) + a*(A*c*d + B*(c^2 - 2*d^2)))*(n + 1) -
a*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*(n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*(d*(A*b*c + a*B*c - a*A
*d)*(m + n + 1) - b*B*(c^2*m + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /;
FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3029

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Ssin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Ssin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

### Rule 3031

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := -Simp[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e
+ f*x]*(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dis
t[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m +
1)*((b*B - a*C)*(b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m +
1) - a*b*c*(m + 2)) + (b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))]*
Sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (B + C \cos(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2aB(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{3} \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2a^2(7bB + 3aC) \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2aB(a + b \cos(c + dx))}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2a^2(7bB + 3aC) \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2b^2(aB - bC) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{3d} \\
&= \frac{2a^2(7bB + 3aC) \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2b^2(aB - bC) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{3d} \\
&= -\frac{2(3a^2bB - b^3B + a^3C - 3ab^2C) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \mid 2\right)}{d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 1.10, size = 165, normalized size = 0.86

$$\frac{2a^3B \tan(c + dx) + 6a^3C \sin(c + dx) + 18a^2bB \sin(c + dx) + 2(a^3B + 9a^2bC + 9ab^2B + b^3C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \mid 2\right)}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out] (-6\*(3\*a^2\*b\*B - b^3\*B + a^3\*C - 3\*a\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 2\*(a^3\*B + 9\*a\*b^2\*B + 9\*a^2\*b\*C + b^3\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 18\*a^2\*b\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 6\*a^3\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] + b^3\*C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 2\*a^3\*B\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas** [F] time = 0.51, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Cb^3 \cos(dx + c)^4 + Ba^3 + (3Cab^2 + Bb^3) \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(Ca^2b + Bab^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (Ca^3 + 3Ba^2b) \cos(dx + c)}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + B\*a^3 + (3\*C\*a\*b^2 + B\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(C\*a^2\*b + B\*a\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (C\*a^3 + 3\*B\*a^2\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

maple [B] time = 6.37, size = 1212, normalized size = 6.31

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x)

[Out] 
$$\frac{2}{3} * (-(-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 1) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} / (4 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 - 4 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 1) / \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 * (8 * C * b^3 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^6 + 2 * B * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^3 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 18 * B * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a * b^2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 18 * B * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^2 * b * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 6 * B * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * b^3 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 36 * B * a^2 * b * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 + 18 * C * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^2 * b * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 2 * C * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * b^3 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 6 * C * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^3 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 18 * C * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a * b^2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 12 * C * a^3 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 - 8 * C * b^3 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 - a^3 * B * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) - 9 * B * a * b^2 * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) - 9 * B * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * a^2 * b + 3 * B * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * b^3 + 2 * B * a^3 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 18 * B * a^2 * b * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 9 * C * a^2 * b * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) - b^3 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) - 3 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * a^3 + 9 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * a * b^2 + 6 * C * a^3 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 2 * C * b^3 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 * (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} / d$$

maxima [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**mupad [B]** time = 3.74, size = 255, normalized size = 1.33

$$\frac{2 \left( B E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) b^3 + 3 B a F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) b^2 \right)}{d} + \frac{C b^3 \left( \frac{2 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3} + \frac{{}_2F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{3} \right)}{d} + \frac{6 C a b^2 E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} +$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^3)/cos(c + d*x)^(7/2),x)`

[Out] `(2*(B*b^3*ellipticE(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2) + 3*B*a*b^2*ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2)))/d + (C*b^3*((2*cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*sin(c + d*x))/3 + (2*ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/3))/d + (6*C*a*b^2*ellipticE(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d + (6*C*a^2*b*ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d + (2*B*a^3*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(3*d*cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2*C*a^3*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(d*cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (6*B*a^2*b*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(d*cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2))`

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**3*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(7/2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.873 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{9 \cos^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=204

$$\frac{2a(3a^2B + 15abC + 14b^2B) \sin(c+dx)}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2a^2(5aC + 9bB) \sin(c+dx)}{15d \cos^2(c+dx)} + \frac{2(a^3C + 3a^2bB + 9ab^2C + 3b^3B) F\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)}{3d}$$

[Out]  $-2/5*(3*B*a^3+15*B*a*b^2+15*C*a^2*b-5*C*b^3)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/3*(3*B*a^2*b+3*B*b^3+C*a^3+9*C*a*b^2)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/15*a^2*(9*B*b+5*C*a)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/5*a*B*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/5*a*(3*B*a^2+14*B*b^2+15*C*a*b)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.55, antiderivative size = 204, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 42,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.167$ , Rules used = {3029, 2989, 3031, 3021, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2(3a^2bB + a^3C + 9ab^2C + 3b^3B) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} - \frac{2(15a^2bC + 3a^3B + 15ab^2B - 5b^3C) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2a}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*(B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)]/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(9/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*(3*a^3*B + 15*a*b^2*B + 15*a^2*b*C - 5*b^3*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d) + (2*(3*a^2*b*B + 3*b^3*B + a^3*C + 9*a*b^2*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d) + (2*a^2*(9*b*B + 5*a*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*a*(3*a^2*B + 14*b^2*B + 15*a*b*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a*B*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)})$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]^{(m_)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

#### Rule 2989

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]^{(m_)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^{(n_)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m-1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)})/(d*f*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m-2)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)}], x]$

```
) *Simp[b*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*(m - 1) + a*d*(a*A*c + b*B*c - (A*b + a*B)
*d)*(n + 1) + (b*(b*d*(B*c - A*d) + a*(A*c*d + B*(c^2 - 2*d^2)))*(n + 1) -
a*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*(n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*(d*(A*b*c + a*B*c - a*A
*d)*(m + n + 1) - b*B*(c^2*m + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /;
FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3021

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2
- a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(
a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^(
m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b
- a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3029

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Ssin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Ssin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

### Rule 3031

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := -Simp[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e
+ f*x]*(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dis
t[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m +
1)*((b*B - a*C)*(b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m +
1) - a*b*c*(m + 2)) + (b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))]*
Sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (B + C \cos(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2aB(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{5} \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2a^2(9bB + 5aC) \sin(c + dx)}{15d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2aB(a + b \cos(c + dx))}{5d \cos^{\frac{1}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2a^2(9bB + 5aC) \sin(c + dx)}{15d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2a(3a^2B + 14b^2C)}{5d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2a^2(9bB + 5aC) \sin(c + dx)}{15d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2a(3a^2B + 14b^2C)}{5d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(3a^3B + 15ab^2B + 15a^2bC - 5b^3C) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{5d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.18, size = 176, normalized size = 0.86

$$\frac{6a^3B \tan(c + dx) + 9a(a^2B + 5abC + 5b^2B) \sin(2(c + dx)) + 10a^2(aC + 3bB) \sin(c + dx) + 10(a^3C + 3a^2bB + 3ab^2C + 3b^3C) \cos(c + dx)}{15d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2), x]

[Out] (-6\*(3\*a^3\*B + 15\*a\*b^2\*B + 15\*a^2\*b\*C - 5\*b^3\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 10\*(3\*a^2\*b\*B + 3\*b^3\*B + a^3\*C + 9\*a\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 10\*a^2\*(3\*b\*B + a\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 9\*a\*(a^2\*B + 5\*b^2\*B + 5\*a\*b\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 6\*a^3\*B\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(15\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.48, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Cb^3 \cos(dx + c)^4 + Ba^3 + (3Cab^2 + Bb^3) \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(Ca^2b + Bab^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (Ca^3 + 3ab^2C + 3b^3C) \cos(dx + c)}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} \right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + B\*a^3 + (3\*C\*a\*b^2 + B\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(C\*a^2\*b + B\*a\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (C\*a^3 + 3\*B\*a^2\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

maple [B] time = 7.48, size = 997, normalized size = 4.89

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2), x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*b^3*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}))+2*b^3*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+6*C*a*b^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-2*b^3*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-2/5*a^3*B/(8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(12*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-24*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+2*a^2*(3*B*b+C*a)*(-1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

maxima [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

mupad [B] time = 4.96, size = 291, normalized size = 1.43

$$\frac{2 \left( C E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) b^3 + 3 C a F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) b^2 \right)}{d} + \frac{2 B b^3 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2 B a^3 \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; -\frac{1}{4}; \cos(c + dx)\right)}{5 d \cos(c + dx)^{5/2} \sqrt{\sin(c + dx)^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^3)/cos(c + d*x)^(9/2),x)
```

```
[Out] (2*(C*b^3*ellipticE(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2) + 3*C*a*b^2*ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2)))/d + (2*B*b^3*ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d + (2*B*a^3*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-5/4, 1/2], -1/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(5*d*cos(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2*C*a^3*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(3*d*cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (6*B*a*b^2*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(d*cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2*B*a^2*b*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(d*cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (6*C*a^2*b*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(d*cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2))
```

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**3*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(9/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.874 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=255

$$\frac{2a(5a^2B + 21abC + 18b^2B) \sin(c+dx)}{21d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2a^2(7aC + 11bB) \sin(c+dx)}{35d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2(5a^3B + 21a^2bC + 21ab^2B + 21b^3C) F}{21d}$$

[Out]  $-2/5*(9*B*a^2*b+5*B*b^3+3*C*a^3+15*C*a*b^2)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/21*(5*B*a^3+21*B*a*b^2+21*C*a^2*b+21*C*b^3)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/35*a^2*(11*B*b+7*C*a)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/21*a*(5*B*a^2+18*B*b^2+21*C*a*b)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/7*a*B*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}+2/5*(9*B*a^2*b+5*B*b^3+3*C*a^3+15*C*a*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.60, antiderivative size = 255, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 42,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.190$ , Rules used = {3029, 2989, 3031, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2639, 2641}

$$\frac{2(21a^2bC + 5a^3B + 21ab^2B + 21b^3C) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} - \frac{2(9a^2bB + 3a^3C + 15ab^2C + 5b^3B) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \dots$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*(B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2))/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(11/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*(9*a^2*b*B + 5*b^3*B + 3*a^3*C + 15*a*b^2*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d) + (2*(5*a^3*B + 21*a*b^2*B + 21*a^2*b*C + 21*b^3*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*d) + (2*a^2*(11*b*B + 7*a*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(35*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) + (2*a*(5*a^2*B + 18*b^2*B + 21*a*b*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*(9*a^2*b*B + 5*b^3*B + 3*a^3*C + 15*a*b^2*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a*B*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)})$

**Rule 2636**

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n + 1)})/(b*d*(n + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(n + 2)/(b^2*(n + 1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n + 2)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2748**

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x]$



$b \sin[e + f x]^{m+1}, x, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

### Rule 2989

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^{(m_.)} * ((A_.) + (B_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]) * ((c_.) + (d_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(b*c - a*d) * (B*c - A*d) * \text{Cos}[e + f*x] * (a + b \sin[e + f*x])^{(m-1)} * (c + d \sin[e + f*x])^{(n+1)}] / (d*f*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f*x])^{(m-2)} * (c + d \sin[e + f*x])^{(n+1)}] * \text{Simp}[b*(b*c - a*d) * (B*c - A*d) * (m-1) + a*d*(a*A*c + b*B*c - (A*b + a*B)*d) * (n+1) + (b*(b*d*(B*c - A*d) + a*(A*c*d + B*(c^2 - 2*d^2)))*(n+1) - a*(b*c - a*d) * (B*c - A*d) * (n+2)] * \text{Sin}[e + f*x] + b*(d*(A*b*c + a*B*c - a*A*d) * (m+n+1) - b*B*(c^2*m + d^2*(n+1)))] * \text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 1] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1]$

### Rule 3021

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^{(m_.)} * ((A_.) + (B_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)] + (C_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) * \text{Cos}[e + f*x] * (a + b \sin[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}] / (b*f*(m+1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m+1)*(a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}] * \text{Simp}[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C) * (m+1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b - a*B + b*C) * (m+1))] * \text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

### Rule 3029

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^{(m_.)} * ((c_.) + (d_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^{(n_.)} * ((A_.) + (B_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)] + (C_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> \text{Dist}[1/b^2, \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f*x])^{(m+1)} * (c + d \sin[e + f*x])^n * (b*B - a*C + b*C \sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0]$

### Rule 3031

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^{(m_.)} * ((c_.) + (d_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)] * ((A_.) + (B_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)] + (C_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(b*c - a*d) * (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) * \text{Cos}[e + f*x] * (a + b \sin[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}] / (b^2*f*(m+1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - \text{Dist}[1/(b^2*(m+1)*(a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}] * \text{Simp}[b*(m+1) * ((b*B - a*C) * (b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m+1) - a*b*c*(m+2)) + (b*c - a*d) * (A*b^2*(m+2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m+1)))] * \text{Sin}[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m+1) * (a^2 - b^2) * \text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (B + C \cos(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2aB(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{7} \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2a^2(11bB + 7aC) \sin(c + dx)}{35d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2aB(a + b \cos(c + dx))}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2a^2(11bB + 7aC) \sin(c + dx)}{35d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2a(5a^2B + 18b^2B)}{21d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2a^2(11bB + 7aC) \sin(c + dx)}{35d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2a(5a^2B + 18b^2B)}{21d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2(5a^3B + 21ab^2B + 21a^2bC + 21b^3C) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{21d} \\
&= -\frac{2(9a^2bB + 5b^3B + 3a^3C + 15ab^2C) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{5d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 3.69, size = 221, normalized size = 0.87

$$\frac{2 \left( \frac{15a^3B \sin(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{5a(5a^2B+21abC+21b^2B) \sin(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{21a^2(aC+3bB) \sin(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} + 5(5a^3B + 21a^2bC + 21ab^2B + 21b^3C) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \right)}{105d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(11/2), x]

[Out] (2\*(-21\*(9\*a^2\*b\*B + 5\*b^3\*B + 3\*a^3\*C + 15\*a\*b^2\*C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 5\*(5\*a^3\*B + 21\*a\*b^2\*B + 21\*a^2\*b\*C + 21\*b^3\*C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + (15\*a^3\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2) + (21\*a^2\*(3\*b\*B + a\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2) + (5\*a\*(5\*a^2\*B + 21\*b^2\*B + 21\*a\*b\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2) + (21\*(9\*a^2\*b\*B + 5\*b^3\*B + 3\*a^3\*C + 15\*a\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])/(105\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.47, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Cb^3 \cos(dx + c)^4 + Ba^3 + (3Cab^2 + Bb^3) \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(Ca^2b + Bab^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (Ca^3 + 3Ba^2b) \cos(dx + c)}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + B\*a^3 + (3\*C\*a\*b^2 + B\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(C\*a^2\*b + B\*a\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (C\*a^3 + 3\*B\*a^2\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/cos(d\*x + c)^(11/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 8.70, size = 944, normalized size = 3.70

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*b^3*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-2/5*a^2*(3*B*b+C*a)/(8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(12*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-24*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+2*a^3*B*(-1/56*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4-5/42*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+5/21*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})))+2*b^2*(B*b+3*C*a)*(-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+6*a*b*(B*b+C*a)*(-1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/cos(d\*x + c)^(11/2), x)

mupad [B] time = 5.20, size = 311, normalized size = 1.22

$$\frac{2 B a^3 \sin(c+d x) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; -\frac{3}{4}; \cos(c+d x)^2\right)}{7} + 2 B b^3 \cos(c+d x)^3 \sin(c+d x) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{3}{4}; \cos(c+d x)^2\right) + 2 B a b^2 \cos(c+d x)^2 \sin(c+d x) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; -\frac{1}{4}; \cos(c+d x)^2\right) + 2 B a^2 b \cos(c+d x) \sin(c+d x) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{3}{4}; \cos(c+d x)^2\right) + 2 B a^3 \sin(c+d x) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; -\frac{3}{4}; \cos(c+d x)^2\right)$$

$$d \cos(c+d x)^{7/2} \sqrt{1 - \cos(c+d x)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3)/cos(c + d\*x)^(11/2),x)

[Out] ((2\*B\*a^3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-7/4, 1/2], -3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/7 + 2\*B\*b^3\*cos(c + d\*x)^3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2) + 2\*B\*a\*b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2) + (6\*B\*a^2\*b\*cos(c + d\*x)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-5/4, 1/2], -1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/5)/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*(1 - cos(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2\*C\*b^3\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*C\*a^3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-5/4, 1/2], -1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(5\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (6\*C\*a\*b^2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2\*C\*a^2\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(11/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.875 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{13}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=305

$$\frac{2a(7a^2B + 27abC + 22b^2B) \sin(c+dx)}{45d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2a^2(9aC + 13bB) \sin(c+dx)}{63d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2(5a^3C + 15a^2bB + 21ab^2C + 7b^3B)}{21d}$$

[Out]  $-2/15*(7*B*a^3+27*B*a*b^2+27*C*a^2*b+15*C*b^3)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/21*(15*B*a^2*b+7*B*b^3+5*C*a^3+21*C*a*b^2)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/63*a^2*(13*B*b+9*C*a)*sin(d*x+c)/d/cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}+2/45*a*(7*B*a^2+22*B*b^2+27*C*a*b)*sin(d*x+c)/d/cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/21*(15*B*a^2*b+7*B*b^3+5*C*a^3+21*C*a*b^2)*sin(d*x+c)/d/cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/9*a*B*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2*sin(d*x+c)/d/cos(d*x+c)^{(9/2)}+2/15*(7*B*a^3+27*B*a*b^2+27*C*a^2*b+15*C*b^3)*sin(d*x+c)/d/cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.63, antiderivative size = 305, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 42,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.190$ , Rules used = {3029, 2989, 3031, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2(15a^2bB + 5a^3C + 21ab^2C + 7b^3B) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} - \frac{2(27a^2bC + 7a^3B + 27ab^2B + 15b^3C) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(13/2), x]

[Out]  $(-2*(7*a^3*B + 27*a*b^2*B + 27*a^2*b*C + 15*b^3*C)*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(15*d) + (2*(15*a^2*b*B + 7*b^3*B + 5*a^3*C + 21*a*b^2*C)*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*d) + (2*a^2*(13*b*B + 9*a*C)*Sin[c + d*x])/(63*d*Cos[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}) + (2*a*(7*a^2*B + 22*b^2*B + 27*a*b*C)*Sin[c + d*x])/(45*d*Cos[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) + (2*(15*a^2*b*B + 7*b^3*B + 5*a^3*C + 21*a*b^2*C)*Sin[c + d*x])/(21*d*Cos[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*(7*a^3*B + 27*a*b^2*B + 27*a^2*b*C + 15*b^3*C)*Sin[c + d*x])/(15*d*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]) + (2*a*B*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2*Sin[c + d*x])/(9*d*Cos[c + d*x]^{(9/2)})$

**Rule 2636**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1))/(b\*d\*(n + 1)), x] + Dist[(n + 2)/(b^2\*(n + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2748**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

### Rule 2989

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 2)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m - 1) + a\*d\*(a\*A\*c + b\*B\*c - (A\*b + a\*B)\*d)\*(n + 1) + (b\*(b\*d\*(B\*c - A\*d) + a\*(A\*c\*d + B\*(c^2 - 2\*d^2)))\*(n + 1) - a\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(A\*b\*c + a\*B\*c - a\*A\*d)\*(m + n + 1) - b\*B\*(c^2\*m + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 3029

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

### Rule 3031

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dist[1/(b^2\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(m + 1)\*((b\*B - a\*C)\*(b\*c - a\*d) - A\*b\*(a\*c - b\*d)) + (b\*B\*(a^2\*d + b^2\*d\*(m + 1) - a\*b\*c\*(m + 2)) + (b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2\*(m + 2) + C\*(a^2 + b^2\*(m + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*C\*d\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{13}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (B + C \cos(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2aB(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{9d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{9} \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2a^2(13bB + 9aC) \sin(c + dx)}{63d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2aB(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \sin(c + dx)}{9d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2a^2(13bB + 9aC) \sin(c + dx)}{63d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2a(7a^2B + 22b^2B + 9aC) \sin(c + dx)}{45d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2a^2(13bB + 9aC) \sin(c + dx)}{63d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2a(7a^2B + 22b^2B + 9aC) \sin(c + dx)}{45d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2a^2(13bB + 9aC) \sin(c + dx)}{63d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2a(7a^2B + 22b^2B + 9aC) \sin(c + dx)}{45d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{2(7a^3B + 27ab^2B + 27a^2bC + 15b^3C) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{15d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 5.01, size = 266, normalized size = 0.87

$$2 \left( \frac{35a^3B \sin(c+dx)}{9 \cos^2(c+dx)} + \frac{7a(7a^2B+27abC+27b^2B) \sin(c+dx)}{5 \cos^2(c+dx)} + \frac{45a^2(aC+3bB) \sin(c+dx)}{7 \cos^2(c+dx)} + 15(5a^3C + 15a^2bB + 21ab^2C + 7b^3B) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(13/2), x]

[Out] (2\*(-21\*(7\*a^3\*B + 27\*a\*b^2\*B + 27\*a^2\*b\*C + 15\*b^3\*C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 15\*(15\*a^2\*b\*B + 7\*b^3\*B + 5\*a^3\*C + 21\*a\*b^2\*C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + (35\*a^3\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2) + (45\*a^2\*(3\*b\*B + a\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2) + (7\*a\*(7\*a^2\*B + 27\*b^2\*B + 27\*a\*b\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2) + (15\*(15\*a^2\*b\*B + 7\*b^3\*B + 5\*a^3\*C + 21\*a\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2) + (21\*(7\*a^3\*B + 27\*a\*b^2\*B + 27\*a^2\*b\*C + 15\*b^3\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]))/(315\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.62, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Cb^3 \cos(dx + c)^4 + Ba^3 + (3Cab^2 + Bb^3) \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(Ca^2b + Bab^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (Ca^3 + 3Bab^2) \cos(dx + c)}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(13/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + B\*a^3 + (3\*C\*a\*b^2 + B\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(C\*a^2\*b + B\*a\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (C\*a^3 + 3\*B\*a^2\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^(11/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{13}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(13/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/cos(d\*x + c)^(13/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 10.96, size = 1193, normalized size = 3.91

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(13/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*a^3*B*(-1/144 \\ & *\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(- \\ & 1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^5-7/180*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & ^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3-14/15*\sin(1/2* \\ & d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+ \\ & 1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+7/15*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & ^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos( \\ & 1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-7/15*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+ \\ & 1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(Elli \\ & pticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})))-6 \\ & /5*a*b*(B*b+C*a)/(8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*\sin(1/2* \\ & d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(12*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/ \\ & 2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d \\ & *x+1/2*c)^4-24*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*EllipticE(\cos(1/2 \\ & *d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 \\ & )^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*( \\ & \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos( \\ & 1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*\sin( \\ & 1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+2*a^2*(3*B*b+C*a)*(-1/56*\cos(1 \\ & /2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+co \\ & s(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4-5/42*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin( \\ & 1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+5/21*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2 \\ & *c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin \\ & (1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})))+2*b^3*C*(-( \\ & -2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{( \\ & 1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2) \\ & )+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & *\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+2*b^ \\ & 2*(B*b+3*C*a)*(-1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x \\ & +1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{( \\ & 1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x \\ & +1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & /(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{13}{2}}} dx$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(13/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^3/cos(d*x + c)^(13/2), x)
```

**mupad [B]** time = 5.94, size = 304, normalized size = 1.00

$$70 B a^3 \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; -\frac{5}{4}; \cos(c + dx)^2\right) + 210 B b^3 \cos(c + dx)^3 \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{4}; \cos(c + dx)^2\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^3)/cos(c + d*x)^(13/2),x)
```

```
[Out] (70*B*a^3*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-9/4, 1/2], -5/4, cos(c + d*x)^2) + 210*B*b^3*cos(c + d*x)^3*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d*x)^2) + 378*B*a*b^2*cos(c + d*x)^2*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-5/4, 1/2], -1/4, cos(c + d*x)^2) + 270*B*a^2*b*cos(c + d*x)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-7/4, 1/2], -3/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(315*d*cos(c + d*x)^(9/2)*(1 - cos(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) + ((2*C*a^3*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-7/4, 1/2], -3/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/7 + 2*C*b^3*cos(c + d*x)^3*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d*x)^2) + 2*C*a*b^2*cos(c + d*x)^2*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d*x)^2) + (6*C*a^2*b*cos(c + d*x)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-5/4, 1/2], -1/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/5)/(d*cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)*(1 - cos(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2))
```

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**3*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(13/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.876 \quad \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=246

$$\frac{2a^4(bB - aC)\Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{b^5d(a+b)} + \frac{2(5a^2 + 3b^2)(bB - aC)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5b^4d} - \frac{2(-7a^2C + 7abB - 5b^2C)\sin(c+dx)}{21b^3d}$$

[Out]  $2/5*(5*a^2+3*b^2)*(B*b-C*a)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/b^4/d-2/21*(21*B*a^3*b+7*B*a*b^3-21*C*a^4-7*C*a^2*b^2-5*C*b^4)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/b^5/d+2*a^4*(B*b-C*a)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2*b/(a+b), 2^{(1/2)})/b^5/(a+b)/d+2/5*(B*b-C*a)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d+2/7*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d-2/21*(7*B*a*b-7*C*a^2-5*C*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.20, antiderivative size = 246, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 42,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.190$ , Rules used = {3029, 2990, 3049, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{2(-7a^2b^2C + 21a^3bB - 21a^4C + 7ab^3B - 5b^4C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{21b^5d} + \frac{2(5a^2 + 3b^2)(bB - aC)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5b^4d} + \frac{2a^4(bB - aC)\Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{b^5d(a+b)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out]  $(2*(5*a^2 + 3*b^2)*(b*B - a*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*b^4*d) - (2*(21*a^3*b*B + 7*a*b^3*B - 21*a^4*C - 7*a^2*b^2*C - 5*b^4*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*b^5*d) + (2*a^4*(b*B - a*C)*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2])/(b^5*(a + b)*d) - (2*(7*a*b*B - 7*a^2*C - 5*b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*b^3*d) + (2*(b*B - a*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*b^2*d) + (2*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*b*d)$

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2805

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)])/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

#### Rule 2990

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -S

```
imp[(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n
+ 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*
x])^(m - 2)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a^2*A*d*(m + n + 1) + b*B*(b*c*(m -
1) + a*d*(n + 1)) + (a*d*(2*A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 1) - b*B*(a*c - b*d*(m + n
)))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*(A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e
+ f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c -
a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && !(IGtQ[n
, 1] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

### Rule 3002

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_.)])))/((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[
B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Si
n[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B
, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3029

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_.)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e
_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

### Rule 3049

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_.)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e
_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
)^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(
m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c
- b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x
] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m,
0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

### Rule 3059

```
Int[(((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^
2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_.)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x],
x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e
+ f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x])*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx &= \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx) (B + C \cos(c+dx))}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2C \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{7bd} + \frac{2 \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \left(\frac{5aC}{2} + \frac{5}{2}bC \cos(c+dx)\right)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx}{7b} \\
&= \frac{2(bB - aC) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{5b^2d} + \frac{2C \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{7bd} \\
&= -\frac{2(7abB - 7a^2C - 5b^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{21b^3d} + \frac{2(7abB - 7a^2C - 5b^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{21b^3d} \\
&= -\frac{2(7abB - 7a^2C - 5b^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{21b^3d} + \frac{2(7abB - 7a^2C - 5b^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{21b^3d} \\
&= \frac{2(5a^2 + 3b^2)(bB - aC)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5b^4d} - \frac{2(7abB - 7a^2C - 5b^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{21b^3d} \\
&= \frac{2(5a^2 + 3b^2)(bB - aC)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5b^4d} - \frac{2(21a^3bB + 7a^2b^2C - 7abB - 7a^2C - 5b^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{21b^3d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.84, size = 305, normalized size = 1.24

$$2 \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (70a^2C + 42b(bB - aC) \cos(c+dx) - 70abB + 15b^2C \cos(2(c+dx)) + 65b^2C) + \frac{4(-21a^3bB - 7a^2b^2C + 7abB + 7a^2C + 5b^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{21b^3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out] ((2\*(35\*a^2\*b\*B + 63\*b^3\*B - 35\*a^3\*C - 13\*a\*b^2\*C)\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a + b) + (4\*(28\*a\*b\*B - 28\*a^2\*C + 25\*b^2\*C)\*((a + b)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - a\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2]))/(a + b) + 2\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(-70\*a\*b\*B + 70\*a^2\*C + 65\*b^2\*C + 42\*b\*(b\*B - a\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 15\*b^2\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[c + d\*x] - (42\*(5\*a^2 + 3\*b^2)\*(-b\*B + a\*C)\*(-2\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + 2\*a\*(a + b)\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + (-2\*a^2 + b^2)\*EllipticPi[-(b/a), ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*b^2\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(210\*b^3\*d)

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c)) \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{b \cos(dx+c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)), x
, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))*cos(d*x + c)^(5/2)/(b*cos(d*x
+ c) + a), x)
```

**maple [B]** time = 2.80, size = 1375, normalized size = 5.59

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)), x)
```

```
[Out] -2/105*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((240*C*a*b^
4-240*C*b^5)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8+(-168*B*a*b^4+168*B*b^
5+168*C*a^2*b^3-528*C*a*b^4+360*C*b^5)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2
*c)+(-140*B*a^2*b^3+308*B*a*b^4-168*B*b^5+140*C*a^3*b^2-308*C*a^2*b^3+448*C
*a*b^4-280*C*b^5)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(70*B*a^2*b^3-112
*B*a*b^4+42*B*b^5-70*C*a^3*b^2+112*C*a^2*b^3-122*C*a*b^4+80*C*b^5)*sin(1/2*
d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+105*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1
/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^(1/2))*
a^4*b-105*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*E
llipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*a^3*b^2+105*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(
1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))
*a^2*b^3-63*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)
*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*a*b^4+63*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1
/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*
b^5-105*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*Ell
ipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*a^4*b+105*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)
*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*a^3
*b^2-35*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*Ell
ipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*a^2*b^3+35*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)
*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*a*
b^4-105*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*Ell
ipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^(1/2))*a^5+105*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c
)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^
(1/2))*a^4*b-105*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^
(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*a^3*b^2+63*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c
)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^
(1/2))*a^2*b^3-63*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)
^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*a*b^4+105*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c
)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^
(1/2))*a^5-105*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1
/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*a^4*b+35*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)
^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2)
))*a^3*b^2-35*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/
2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*a^2*b^3+25*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)
^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/
2))*a*b^4-25*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)
)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*b^5)/b^5/(a-b)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c
)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2
-1)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{b \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^{5/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx))}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)),x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.877 \quad \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=182

$$\frac{2a^3(bB - aC)\Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{b^4d(a+b)} + \frac{2(3a^2 + b^2)(bB - aC)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3b^4d} - \frac{2(-5a^2C + 5abB - 3b^2C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5b^3d}$$

[Out]  $-2/5*(5*B*a*b-5*C*a^2-3*C*b^2)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/b^3/d+2/3*(3*a^2+b^2)*(B*b-C*a)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/b^4/d-2*a^3*(B*b-C*a)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2*b/(a+b), 2^{(1/2)})/b^4/(a+b)/d+2/5*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d+2/3*(B*b-C*a)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^2/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.90, antiderivative size = 182, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 42,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.190$ , Rules used = {3029, 2990, 3049, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{2(3a^2 + b^2)(bB - aC)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3b^4d} - \frac{2(-5a^2C + 5abB - 3b^2C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5b^3d} - \frac{2a^3(bB - aC)\Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{b^4d(a+b)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*(B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2))/(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]), x]$

[Out]  $(-2*(5*a*b*B - 5*a^2*C - 3*b^2*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*b^3*d) + (2*(3*a^2 + b^2)*(b*B - a*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*b^4*d) - (2*a^3*(b*B - a*C)*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2])/(b^4*(a + b)*d) + (2*(b*B - a*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b^2*d) + (2*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*b*d)$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2805

$\text{Int}[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])*\text{Sqrt}[(c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (1*(e - Pi/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)])/(f*(a + b)*\text{Sqrt}[c + d]), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[c + d, 0]$

#### Rule 2990

$\text{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*B*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m-1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)})/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+n+1)}, x]]$

```
x])^(m - 2)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a^2*A*d*(m + n + 1) + b*B*(b*c*(m -
1) + a*d*(n + 1)) + (a*d*(2*A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 1) - b*B*(a*c - b*d*(m + n
)))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*(A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e
+ f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c -
a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && !(IGtQ[n
, 1] && ( !IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

### Rule 3002

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]))/(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[
B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Si
n[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B
, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3029

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

### Rule 3049

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
)^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(
m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c
- b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x
] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m,
0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && ( !IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

### Rule 3059

```
Int[(((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^
2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x],
x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e
+ f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx &= \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) (B + C \cos(c+dx))}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2C \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{5bd} + \frac{2 \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \left( \frac{3aC}{2} + \frac{3}{2}bC \cos(c+dx) \right)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx}{5bd} \\
&= \frac{2(bB - aC) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3b^2d} + \frac{2C \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{5b} \\
&= \frac{2(bB - aC) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3b^2d} + \frac{2C \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{5b} \\
&= -\frac{2(5abB - 5a^2C - 3b^2C) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5b^3d} + \frac{2(bB - aC)}{5b} \\
&= -\frac{2(5abB - 5a^2C - 3b^2C) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5b^3d} + \frac{2(3a^2 + b^2)}{5b}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.34, size = 260, normalized size = 1.43

$$\frac{2b^2(5a^2C - 5abB + 9b^2C) \Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a+b} + \frac{6(5a^2C - 5abB + 3b^2C) \sin(c+dx) \left( (b^2 - 2a^2) \Pi\left(-\frac{b}{a}; \sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}) \middle| -1\right) + 2a(a+b) F\left(\sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}) \middle| 2\right) \right)}{a \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out] ((2\*b^2\*(-5\*a\*b\*B + 5\*a^2\*C + 9\*b^2\*C)\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a + b) + 2\*b^2\*(5\*b\*B + 4\*a\*C)\*(2\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - (2\*a\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a + b)) + 4\*b^2\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(5\*b\*B - 5\*a\*C + 3\*b\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x] + (6\*(-5\*a\*b\*B + 5\*a^2\*C + 3\*b^2\*C)\*(-2\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + 2\*a\*(a + b)\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + (-2\*a^2 + b^2)\*EllipticPi[-(b/a), ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]))/(30\*b^4\*d)

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c)) \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{b \cos(dx+c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**maple [B]** time = 2.54, size = 1074, normalized size = 5.90

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x)

[Out] 
$$-2/15 * ((2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * ((-24 * C * a * b ^ 3 + 24 * C * b ^ 4) * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 6 + (20 * B * a * b ^ 3 - 20 * B * b ^ 4 - 20 * C * a ^ 2 * b ^ 2 + 44 * C * a * b ^ 3 - 24 * C * b ^ 4) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + (-10 * B * a * b ^ 3 + 10 * B * b ^ 4 + 10 * C * a ^ 2 * b ^ 2 - 16 * C * a * b ^ 3 + 6 * C * b ^ 4) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 15 * B * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * a ^ 3 * b - 15 * B * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * a ^ 2 * b ^ 2 + 5 * B * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * a * b ^ 3 - 5 * B * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * b ^ 4 + 15 * B * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * a ^ 2 * b ^ 2 - 15 * B * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * a * b ^ 3 - 15 * B * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), -2 * b / (a - b), 2 ^ (1/2)) * a ^ 3 * b - 15 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * a ^ 4 + 15 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * a ^ 3 * b - 5 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * a ^ 2 * b ^ 2 + 5 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * a * b ^ 3 - 15 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * a ^ 3 * b + 15 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * a ^ 2 * b ^ 2 - 9 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * a * b ^ 3 + 9 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * b ^ 4 + 15 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), -2 * b / (a - b), 2 ^ (1/2)) * a ^ 4 / b ^ 4 / (a - b) / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) / \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) / d$$

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{b \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^{\frac{3}{2}} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx))}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x)),x)
```

```
[Out] int((cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x)), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**(3/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.878 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=137

$$\frac{2a^2(bB - aC)\Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{b^3d(a+b)} - \frac{2(-3a^2C + 3abB - b^2C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3b^3d} + \frac{2(bB - aC)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{b^2d} + \frac{2C}{b^2d}$$

[Out]  $2*(B*b-C*a)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/b^2/d - 2/3*(3*B*a*b-3*C*a^2-C*b^2)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/b^3/d + 2*a^2*(B*b-C*a)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2*b/(a+b), 2^{(1/2)})/b^3/(a+b)/d + 2/3*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.60, antiderivative size = 137, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 42,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.167$ , Rules used = {3029, 2990, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$-\frac{2(-3a^2C + 3abB - b^2C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3b^3d} + \frac{2a^2(bB - aC)\Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{b^3d(a+b)} + \frac{2(bB - aC)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{b^2d} + \frac{2C}{b^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]), x]`

[Out]  $(2*(b*B - a*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(b^2*d) - (2*(3*a*b*B - 3*a^2*C - b^2*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*b^3*d) + (2*a^2*(b*B - a*C)*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2])/(b^3*(a + b)*d) + (2*C*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b*d)$

#### Rule 2639

`Int[Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticE[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 2641

`Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 2805

`Int[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (1*(e - Pi/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)])/(f*(a + b)*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]`

#### Rule 2990

`Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Ssin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^(m - 2)*(c + d*Ssin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a^2*A*d*(m + n + 1) + b*B*(b*c*(m - 1) + a*d*(n + 1)) + (a*d*(2*A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 1) - b*B*(a*c - b*d*(m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*(A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e`

+ f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && !(IGtQ[n, 1] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

Rule 3002

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]))/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rule 3029

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

Rule 3059

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])), x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b\*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b\*d), Int[Simp[a\*c\*C - A\*b\*d + (b\*c\*C - b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx))}{a + b \cos(c+dx)} dx = \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(B + C \cos(c+dx))}{a + b \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{2C\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3bd} + \frac{2 \int \frac{\frac{aC}{2} + \frac{1}{2}bC \cos(c+dx) + \frac{3}{2}}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(a+b \cos(c+dx))} dx}{3b}$$

$$= \frac{2C\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3bd} - \frac{2 \int \frac{-\frac{1}{2}abC + \frac{1}{2}(3abB - 3a^2C)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(a+b \cos(c+dx))} dx}{3b^2}$$

$$= \frac{2(bB - aC)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b^2d} + \frac{2C\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3bd}$$

$$= \frac{2(bB - aC)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b^2d} - \frac{2(3abB - 3a^2C - b^2C)}{3b^3d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.44, size = 207, normalized size = 1.51

$$\frac{3(bB - aC) \sin(c+dx) \left( (b^2 - 2a^2) \Pi\left(-\frac{b}{a}; \sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}) \middle| -1 \right) + 2a(a+b)F\left(\sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}) \middle| -1 \right) - 2abE\left(\sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}) \middle| -1 \right) \right)}{ab^2 \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} + \frac{(3bB - aC) \sin(c+dx)}{3bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]),x]

[Out] (((3\*b\*B - a\*C)\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a + b) + C\*(2\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - (2\*a\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a + b)) + 2\*C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x] + (3\*(b\*B - a\*C)\*(-2\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + 2\*a\*(a + b)\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + (-2\*a^2 + b^2)\*EllipticPi[-(b/a), ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*b^2\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]))/(3\*b\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 155.26, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{b \cos(dx + c) + a}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{b \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**maple** [B] time = 2.88, size = 786, normalized size = 5.74

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] 2/3\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((-4\*C\*a\*b^2+4\*C\*b^3)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+(2\*C\*a\*b^2-2\*C\*b^3)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+3\*a^2\*b\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-3\*B\*a\*b^2\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+3\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a\*b^2-3\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*b^3-3\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticPi(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),-2\*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))\*a^2\*b-3\*C\*a^3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+3\*C\*a^2\*b\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-C\*a\*b^2\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+b^3\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-3\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a^2\*b+3\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*

EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a\*b^2+3\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)  
 \*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticPi(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),-2\*b/(a-b)  
 ,2^(1/2))\*a^3/b^3/(a-b)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/  
 2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{b \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x  
 , algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(b\*cos(d\*x  
 + c) + a), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx))}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c +  
 d\*x)),x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c +  
 d\*x)), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))  
 ,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.879 \quad \int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a+b \cos(c+dx))} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=89

$$\frac{2(bB - aC)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b^2d} - \frac{2a(bB - aC)\Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b^2d(a + b)} + \frac{2CE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{bd}$$

[Out] 2\*C\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))/b/d+2\*(B\*b-C\*a)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))/b^2/d-2\*a\*(B\*b-C\*a)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticPi(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2\*b/(a+b), 2^(1/2))/b^2/(a+b)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.30, antiderivative size = 89, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 42,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.143$ , Rules used = {3029, 3002, 2639, 2803, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{2(bB - aC)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b^2d} - \frac{2a(bB - aC)\Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b^2d(a + b)} + \frac{2CE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])), x]

[Out] (2\*C\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(b\*d) + (2\*(b\*B - a\*C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(b^2\*d) - (2\*a\*(b\*B - a\*C)\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(b^2\*(a + b)\*d)

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2803

Int[Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[d/b, Int[1/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/b, Int[1/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2805

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)])/((f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

#### Rule 3002

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^m)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Dist[



B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3029

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx &= \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (B + C \cos(c + dx))}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx \\ &= \frac{C \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} dx}{b} - \frac{(-bB + aC) \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{b} \\ &= \frac{2CE \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2 \right)}{bd} + \frac{(bB - aC) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx}{b^2} - \frac{(a(bB - aC)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx}{b^2} \\ &= \frac{2CE \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2 \right)}{bd} + \frac{2(bB - aC)F \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2 \right)}{b^2 d} - \frac{2a(bB - aC)\Pi \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2 \right)}{b^2(a + b \cos(c + dx))} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.89, size = 128, normalized size = 1.44

$$\frac{bB \left( 2F \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2 \right) - \frac{2a\Pi \left( \frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2 \right)}{a+b} \right) - \frac{2C \sin(c + dx) \left( -(a+b)F \left( \sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}) \middle| -1 \right) + a\Pi \left( -\frac{b}{a}; \sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}) \middle| -1 \right) + bE \left( \sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}) \middle| -1 \right) \right)}{\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}}{b^2 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])),x]

[Out] (b\*B\*(2\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - (2\*a\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a + b)) - (2\*C\*(b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] - (a + b)\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + a\*EllipticPi[-(b/a), ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b^2\*d)

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x
, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))/((b*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(co
s(d*x + c))), x)
```

**maple** [A] time = 2.52, size = 295, normalized size = 3.31

$$2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 1} \left(B \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x)
```

```
[Out] -2*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2
*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)*(B*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2
*c),2^(1/2))*a*b-B*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*b^2-B*EllipticPi(c
os(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))*a*b-C*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^
(1/2))*a^2+C*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a*b-C*EllipticE(cos(1/2*
d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a*b+C*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*b^2+C*Ellip
ticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))*a^2)/b^2/(a-b)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x
+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2
*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x
, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))/((b*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(co
s(d*x + c))), x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(a + b*cos(c +
d*x))),x)
```

```
[Out] int((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(a + b*cos(c +
d*x))), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(1/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))
,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.880 \quad \int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=61

$$\frac{2(bB - aC)\Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{bd(a + b)} + \frac{2CF\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{bd}$$

[Out]  $2*C*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/b/d+2*(B*b-C*a)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2*b/(a+b), 2^{(1/2)})/b/(a+b)/d$

Rubi [A] time = 0.24, antiderivative size = 61, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 42,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.095$ , Rules used = {3029, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{2(bB - aC)\Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{bd(a + b)} + \frac{2CF\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])), x]

[Out]  $(2*C*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(b*d) + (2*(b*B - a*C)*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2])/(b*(a + b)*d)$

Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2805

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)])/((f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

Rule 3002

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^n)/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rule 3029

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx &= \int \frac{B + C \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx \\
&= \frac{C \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx}{b} - \frac{(-bB + aC) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx}{b} \\
&= \frac{2CF\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{bd} + \frac{2(bB - aC)\Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b(a + b)d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.20, size = 58, normalized size = 0.95

$$\frac{2\left((bB - aC)\Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + C(a + b)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)\right)}{bd(a + b)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])),x]

[Out] (2\*((a + b)\*C\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + (b\*B - a\*C)\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2]))/(b\*(a + b)\*d)

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

**maple [A]** time = 2.08, size = 217, normalized size = 3.56

$$\frac{2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}}\sqrt{-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 1}\left(B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) + C \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}, 2\right)\right)}{(a - b)b\sqrt{-2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 1}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

```
[Out] -2*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)*(B*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))*b+C*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a-C*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*b-C*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))*a)/(a-b)/b/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c)}{(b \cos(dx+c) + a) \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))/((b*cos(d*x + c) + a)*cos(d*x + c)^(3/2)), x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.02

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)}{\cos(c + dx)^{3/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))),x)
```

```
[Out] int((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(3/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.881 \quad \int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt[5]{\cos^2(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=86

$$-\frac{2(bB - aC)\Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{ad(a+b)} - \frac{2BE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{ad} + \frac{2B \sin(c+dx)}{ad\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-2*B*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a/d-2*(B*b-C*a)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2*b/(a+b), 2^{(1/2)})/a/(a+b)/d+2*B*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.41, antiderivative size = 86, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 42,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.143$ , Rules used = {3029, 3000, 3059, 2639, 12, 2805}

$$-\frac{2(bB - aC)\Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{ad(a+b)} - \frac{2BE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{ad} + \frac{2B \sin(c+dx)}{ad\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])), x]

[Out]  $(-2*B*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2, 2])/(a*d) - (2*(b*B - a*C)*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a+b), (c+d*x)/2, 2])/(a*(a+b)*d) + (2*B*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(a*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])$

### Rule 12

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]

### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

### Rule 2805

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a+b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c+d)])/(f\*(a+b)\*Sqrt[c+d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c+d, 0]

### Rule 3000

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(1+n))/(f\*(m+1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m+1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[(a\*A - b\*B)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(m+1) + b\*d\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*(m+n+2) + (A\*b - a\*B)\*(a\*d\*(m+1) - b\*c\*(m+2))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*d\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*(m+n+3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && Ration

a1Q[m] && m < -1 && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

Rule 3029

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

Rule 3059

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2)/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])), x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b\*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b\*d), Int[Simp[a\*c\*C - A\*b\*d + (b\*c\*C - b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx = \int \frac{B + C \cos(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx$$

$$= \frac{2B \sin(c + dx)}{ad\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2 \int \frac{\frac{1}{2}(-bB+aC) - \frac{1}{2}aB \cos(c+dx) - \frac{1}{2}bB \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(a+b \cos(c+dx))} dx}{a}$$

$$= \frac{2B \sin(c + dx)}{ad\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2 \int \frac{b(bB-aC)}{2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(a+b \cos(c+dx))} dx}{ab} - \frac{B \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{a}$$

$$= -\frac{2BE \left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{ad} + \frac{2B \sin(c + dx)}{ad\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(bB - aC) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(a+b \cos(c+dx))} dx}{a}$$

$$= -\frac{2BE \left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{ad} - \frac{2(bB - aC)\Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a(a + b)d} + \frac{2B \sin(c + dx)}{ad\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Mathematica [B] time = 2.44, size = 206, normalized size = 2.40

$$\frac{2B \sin(c+dx) \left( (b^2 - 2a^2) \Pi\left(-\frac{b}{a}; \sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}) \middle| -1\right) + 2a(a+b)F\left(\sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}) \middle| -1\right) - 2abE\left(\sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}) \middle| -1\right) \right)}{ab\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(2aC - 3bB)\Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a + b} + \frac{2B \sin(c + dx)}{ad\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])), x]

[Out] ((2\*(-3\*b\*B + 2\*a\*C)\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a + b) - (2\*a\*B\*(2\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - (2\*a\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a + b)))/b + (4\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]] - (2\*B\*(-2\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + 2\*a\*(a + b)\*EllipticF[ArcSin[

Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]], -1] + (-2\*a^2 + b^2)\*EllipticPi[-(b/a), ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*Sin[c + d\*x]/(a\*b\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]))/(2\*a\*d)

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 4.63, size = 327, normalized size = 3.80

$$\sqrt{-2 \left( \cos^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) + 1 \right) \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)} \left( -\frac{4(-Bb+aC)b\sqrt{\frac{1-\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{-2 \left( \cos^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) + 1 \right)} \text{EllipticPi} \left( \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right), -\frac{2b}{a-b}, \sqrt{\dots} \right)}{a(-2ab+2b^2)\sqrt{-2 \left( \sin^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)}} \right)$$

$\sin \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x)

[Out] -(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-4\*(-B\*b+C\*a)/a/(-2\*a\*b+2\*b^2)\*b\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticPi(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), -2\*b/(a-b), 2^(1/2))+2\*B/a\*(-(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+2\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2/(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1))/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2)), x)



mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)}{\cos(c + dx)^{5/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))),x)

[Out] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.882 \quad \int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=150

$$\frac{2(bB - aC)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a^2 d} + \frac{2b(bB - aC)\Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a^2 d(a + b)} - \frac{2(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{a^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2BF\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3ad} + \frac{2}{3a}$$

[Out] 2\*(B\*b-C\*a)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))/a^2/d+2/3\*B\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))/a/d+2\*b\*(B\*b-C\*a)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticPi(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2\*b/(a+b),2^(1/2))/a^2/(a+b)/d+2/3\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)-2\*(B\*b-C\*a)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a^2/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.87, antiderivative size = 150, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 42,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.190$ , Rules used = {3029, 3000, 3055, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{2(bB - aC)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a^2 d} + \frac{2b(bB - aC)\Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a^2 d(a + b)} - \frac{2(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{a^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2BF\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3ad} + \frac{2}{3a}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])),x]

[Out] (2\*(b\*B - a\*C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a^2\*d) + (2\*B\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(3\*a\*d) + (2\*b\*(b\*B - a\*C)\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a^2\*(a + b)\*d) + (2\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*a\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)) - (2\*(b\*B - a\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a^2\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2805

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)]/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

#### Rule 3000

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^n, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(1 + n))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[(a\*A - b\*B)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(m + 1) + b\*d\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*(m + n + 2)]

+ (A\*b - a\*B)\*(a\*d\*(m + 1) - b\*c\*(m + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*d\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && RationalQ[m] && m < -1 && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

### Rule 3002

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]))/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3029

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*SIN[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

### Rule 3055

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C) + d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 2) - (c\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C) + (m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

### Rule 3059

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])), x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b\*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b\*d), Int[Simp[a\*c\*C - A\*b\*d + (b\*c\*C - b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx &= \int \frac{B + C \cos(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx \\
&= \frac{2B \sin(c + dx)}{3ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2 \int \frac{-\frac{3}{2}(bB - aC) + \frac{1}{2}aB \cos(c + dx) + \frac{1}{2}bB \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx}{3a} \\
&= \frac{2B \sin(c + dx)}{3ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{a^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{4 \int \frac{\frac{1}{4}(a^2 B + 3b^2 B - 3abC) + \frac{1}{4}a(4bB - 3aC) \cos(c + dx) - \frac{1}{4}ab^2 \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx}{3a^2 b} \\
&= \frac{2B \sin(c + dx)}{3ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{a^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{4 \int \frac{-\frac{1}{4}b(a^2 B + 3b^2 B - 3abC) - \frac{1}{4}ab^2 \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx}{3a^2 b} \\
&= \frac{2(bB - aC)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a^2 d} + \frac{2B \sin(c + dx)}{3ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{a^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2(bB - aC)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a^2 d} + \frac{2BF\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3ad} + \frac{2b(bB - aC)\Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{a^2(a + b)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.19, size = 260, normalized size = 1.73

$$\frac{2a(2a^2B - 9abC + 9b^2B)\Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a+b} + \frac{6(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx) \left( (b^2 - 2a^2)\Pi\left(-\frac{b}{a}; \sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}) \middle| -1\right) + 2a(a + b)F\left(\sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}) \middle| -1\right) - 2abE\left(\sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}) \middle| 2\right) \right)}{b\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$


---

$6a^3d$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])), x]

[Out] ((2\*a\*(2\*a^2\*B + 9\*b^2\*B - 9\*a\*b\*C)\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a + b) + (a\*(8\*a\*b\*B - 6\*a^2\*C)\*(2\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - (2\*a\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a + b)))/b + (4\*a^2\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2) + (12\*a\*(-(b\*B) + a\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]] + (6\*(b\*B - a\*C)\*(-2\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + 2\*a\*(a + b)\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + (-2\*a^2 + b^2)\*EllipticPi[-(b/a), ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]))/(6\*a^3\*d)

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 6.40, size = 468, normalized size = 3.12

$$\sqrt{-\left(-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left( -\frac{4(Bb-aC)b^2 \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 1} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), -\frac{2b}{a-b}\right)}{a^2(-2ab+2b^2) \sqrt{-2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-4*(B*b-C*a)*b^2/a^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\operatorname{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)})+2*(-B*b+C*a)/a^2*(-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+2*B/a*(-1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)}{\cos(c + dx)^{7/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))), x)

[Out] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(7/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))  
,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.883 \quad \int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)}{9 \cos^2(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=217

$$\frac{2b^2(bB - aC)\Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \frac{2(bB - aC)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{3a^2d} - \frac{2(bB - aC)\sin(c+dx)}{3a^2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} - \frac{2(3a^2B - 5abC + 5b^2B)}{5a^3d} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) + \frac{2(3a^2B - 5abC + 5b^2B)\sin(c+dx)}{5a^3d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-2/5*(3*B*a^2+5*B*b^2-5*C*a*b)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a^3/d-2/3*(B*b-C*a)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a^2/d-2*b^2*(B*b-C*a)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2*b/(a+b), 2^{(1/2)})/a^3/(a+b)/d+2/5*B*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}-2/3*(B*b-C*a)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/5*(3*B*a^2+5*B*b^2-5*C*a*b)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^3/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.24, antiderivative size = 217, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 42,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.190$ , Rules used = {3029, 3000, 3055, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{2(3a^2B - 5abC + 5b^2B)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{5a^3d} - \frac{2b^2(bB - aC)\Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{a^3d(a+b)} + \frac{2(3a^2B - 5abC + 5b^2B)\sin(c+dx)}{5a^3d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(9/2)}*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))], x]$

[Out]  $(-2*(3*a^2*B + 5*b^2*B - 5*a*b*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*a^3*d) - (2*(b*B - a*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*a^2*d) - (2*b^2*(b*B - a*C)*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2])/(a^3*(a + b)*d) + (2*B*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*a*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) - (2*(b*B - a*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a^2*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*(3*a^2*B + 5*b^2*B - 5*a*b*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*a^3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2805

$\text{Int}[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])*\text{Sqrt}[(c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (1*(e - \text{Pi}/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)])/(f*(a + b)*\text{Sqrt}[c + d]), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[c + d, 0]$

#### Rule 3000

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(A*b^2 - a*b*B)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)}], x]$

```

+ f*x]]^(1 + n))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)
*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e +
f*x])^n*Simp[(a*A - b*B)*(b*c - a*d)*(m + 1) + b*d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n + 2)
+ (A*b - a*B)*(a*d*(m + 1) - b*c*(m + 2))*Sin[e + f*x] - b*d*(A*b - a*B)*(m
+ n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n},
x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && Ration
alQ[m] && m < -1 && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(Inte
gerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

```

### Rule 3002

```

Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]))/((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[
B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Si
n[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B
, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

```

### Rule 3029

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]

```

### Rule 3055

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))

```

### Rule 3059

```

Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^
2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] :> Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x],
x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e
+ f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

```

### Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))} dx &= \int \frac{B + C \cos(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))} dx \\
&= \frac{2B \sin(c+dx)}{5ad \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2 \int \frac{-\frac{5}{2}(bB-aC) + \frac{3}{2}aB \cos(c+dx) + \frac{3}{2}bB \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))} dx}{5a} \\
&= \frac{2B \sin(c+dx)}{5ad \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} - \frac{2(bB-aC) \sin(c+dx)}{3a^2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{4 \int \frac{\frac{3}{4}(3a^2B+5b^2B-5abC) + \frac{1}{4}}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx}{5a^3d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2B \sin(c+dx)}{5ad \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} - \frac{2(bB-aC) \sin(c+dx)}{3a^2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2(3a^2B+5b^2B-5abC)}{5a^3d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2B \sin(c+dx)}{5ad \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} - \frac{2(bB-aC) \sin(c+dx)}{3a^2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2(3a^2B+5b^2B-5abC)}{5a^3d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(3a^2B+5b^2B-5abC) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5a^3d} + \frac{2B \sin(c+dx)}{5ad \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} - \frac{2(bB-aC) \sin(c+dx)}{3a^2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} \\
&= -\frac{2(3a^2B+5b^2B-5abC) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5a^3d} - \frac{2(bB-aC) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3a^2d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 4.32, size = 309, normalized size = 1.42

$$-\frac{2a(9a^2B-20abC+20b^2B) \left( 2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) - \frac{2a\pi \left(\frac{2b}{a+b}, \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a+b} \right)}{b} + \frac{2(3(3a^2B-5abC+5b^2B) \sin(2(c+dx)) + 6a^2B \tan(c+dx) + 10a(aC-bB) \sin(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])),x]

[Out] ((2\*(-19\*a^2\*b\*B - 45\*b^3\*B + 10\*a^3\*C + 45\*a\*b^2\*C)\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a + b) - (2\*a\*(9\*a^2\*B + 20\*b^2\*B - 20\*a\*b\*C)\*(2\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - (2\*a\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a + b)))/b - (6\*(3\*a^2\*B + 5\*b^2\*B - 5\*a\*b\*C)\*(-2\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + 2\*a\*(a + b)\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + (-2\*a^2 + b^2)\*EllipticPi[-(b/a), ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*b\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]) + (2\*(10\*a\*(-(b\*B) + a\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 3\*(3\*a^2\*B + 5\*b^2\*B - 5\*a\*b\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 6\*a^2\*B\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2))/(30\*a^3\*d)

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c)}{(b \cos(dx+c) + a) \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 8.44, size = 787, normalized size = 3.63

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(4*(B*b-C*a)*b^3 \\ & /a^3/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)} \\ & /(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), \\ & -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)})+2*(B*b-C*a)/a^3*b*(-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} \\ & *(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), \\ & 2^{(1/2)})+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & *\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+2*(-B*b+C*a)/a^2 \\ & *(-1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2 \\ & +1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} \\ & *EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-2/5*B/a/(8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1) \\ & /(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(12*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)} \\ & *(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-24*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), \\ & 2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 \\ & *\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), \\ & 2^{(1/2)})-8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & /((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx)}{\cos(c+dx)^{9/2} (a+b \cos(c+dx))} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(9/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))),x)
```

```
[Out] int((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(9/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(9/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.884 \quad \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=389

$$\frac{a(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) (-7a^2C + 5abB + 2b^2C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (-7a^3C + 5a^2bB + 4ab^2C)}{bd(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \quad 5b^2d(a^2 - b^2)} + \dots$$

[Out]  $-1/5*(25*B*a^3*b-20*B*a*b^3-35*C*a^4+24*C*a^2*b^2+6*C*b^4)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/b^4/(a^2-b^2)/d+1/3*(15*B*a^4*b-16*B*a^2*b^3-2*B*b^5-21*C*a^5+20*C*a^3*b^2+4*C*a*b^4)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/b^5/(a^2-b^2)/d-a^3*(5*B*a^2*b-7*B*b^3-7*C*a^3+9*C*a*b^2)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticPi(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2*b/(a+b),2^{(1/2)})/(a-b)/b^5/(a+b)^2/d-1/5*(5*B*a*b-7*C*a^2+2*C*b^2)*cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*sin(d*x+c)/b^2/(a^2-b^2)/d+a*(B*b-C*a)*cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))+1/3*(5*B*a^2*b-2*B*b^3-7*C*a^3+4*C*a*b^2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^3/(a^2-b^2)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.38, antiderivative size = 389, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 42,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.190$ , Rules used = {3029, 2989, 3049, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{(-16a^2b^3B + 20a^3b^2C + 15a^4bB - 21a^5C + 4ab^4C - 2b^5B)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) (24a^2b^2C + 25a^3bB - 35a^4C - 20ab^2C)}{3b^5d(a^2 - b^2) \quad 5b^4d(a^2 - b^2)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2,x]

[Out]  $-((25*a^3*b*B - 20*a*b^3*B - 35*a^4*C + 24*a^2*b^2*C + 6*b^4*C)*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*b^4*(a^2 - b^2)*d) + ((15*a^4*b*B - 16*a^2*b^3*B - 2*b^5*B - 21*a^5*C + 20*a^3*b^2*C + 4*a*b^4*C)*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*b^5*(a^2 - b^2)*d) - (a^3*(5*a^2*b*B - 7*b^3*B - 7*a^3*C + 9*a*b^2*C)*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2])/((a - b)*b^5*(a + b)^2*d) + ((5*a^2*b*B - 2*b^3*B - 7*a^3*C + 4*a*b^2*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(3*b^3*(a^2 - b^2)*d) - ((5*a*b*B - 7*a^2*C + 2*b^2*C)*Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(5*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d) + (a*(b*B - a*C)*Cos[c + d*x]^(5/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]))$

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2805

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)]/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2,

0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 2989

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 2)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m - 1) + a\*d\*(a\*A\*c + b\*B\*c - (A\*b + a\*B)\*d)\*(n + 1) + (b\*(b\*d\*(B\*c - A\*d) + a\*(A\*c\*d + B\*(c^2 - 2\*d^2)))\*(n + 1) - a\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(A\*b\*c + a\*B\*c - a\*A\*d)\*(m + n + 1) - b\*B\*(c^2\*m + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3002

Int((((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]))/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3029

Int(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

### Rule 3049

Int(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(A\*b + a\*B)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

### Rule 3059

Int(((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b\*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b\*d), Int[Simp[a\*c\*C - A\*b\*d + (b\*c\*C - b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx &= \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx) (B + C \cos(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx \\
&= \frac{a(bB - aC) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2) d(a+b \cos(c+dx))} - \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \left(-\frac{5}{2} a(bB - aC) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)\right)}{b(a^2 - b^2) d(a+b \cos(c+dx))} dx \\
&= -\frac{(5abB - 7a^2C + 2b^2C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{5b^2(a^2 - b^2) d} + \frac{a(bB - aC) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2) d} \\
&= \frac{(5a^2bB - 2b^3B - 7a^3C + 4ab^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3b^3(a^2 - b^2) d} \\
&= \frac{(5a^2bB - 2b^3B - 7a^3C + 4ab^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3b^3(a^2 - b^2) d} \\
&= -\frac{(25a^3bB - 20ab^3B - 35a^4C + 24a^2b^2C + 6b^4C) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{5b^4(a^2 - b^2) d} \\
&= -\frac{(25a^3bB - 20ab^3B - 35a^4C + 24a^2b^2C + 6b^4C) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{5b^4(a^2 - b^2) d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 4.84, size = 369, normalized size = 0.95

$$\frac{4\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \left( \frac{15a^3(bB-aC) \sin(c+dx)}{(a^2-b^2)(a+b \cos(c+dx))} + 10(bB - 2aC) \sin(c+dx) + 3bC \sin(2(c+dx)) \right) + \frac{8(14a^3C-10a^2bB+ab^2C-5b^3B)(a+b)}{a^2}}{5b^4(a^2-b^2)d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2,x]

[Out] (((2\*(-25\*a^3\*b\*B + 40\*a\*b^3\*B + 35\*a^4\*C - 32\*a^2\*b^2\*C - 18\*b^4\*C)\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a + b) + (8\*(-10\*a^2\*b\*B - 5\*b^3\*B + 14\*a^3\*C + a\*b^2\*C)\*((a + b)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - a\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2]))/(a + b) + (6\*(-25\*a^3\*b\*B + 20\*a\*b^3\*B + 35\*a^4\*C - 24\*a^2\*b^2\*C - 6\*b^4\*C)\*(-2\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + 2\*a\*(a + b)\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + (-2\*a^2 + b^2)\*EllipticPi[-(b/a), ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*b^2\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]))/((a - b)\*(a + b)) + 4\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(10\*(b\*B - 2\*a\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + (15\*a^3\*(b\*B - a\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((a^2 - b^2)\*(a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])) + 3\*b\*C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)]))/(60\*b^3\*d)

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2, x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2, x)

**maple** [B] time = 8.68, size = 1348, normalized size = 3.47

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2, x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(4/5/b^2*C*(-4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+14*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+5*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-9*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-6*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+4/3/b^3*(B*b-2*C*a-3*C*b)*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}-2/b^4*(2*B*a*b+2*B*b^2-3*C*a^2-4*C*a*b-3*C*b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}))+2*(3*B*a^2*b+2*B*a*b^2+B*b^3-4*C*a^3-3*C*a^2*b-2*C*a*b^2-C*b^3)/b^5*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+4*a^3/b^4*(4*B*b-5*C*a)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)})+2*a^4*(B*b-C*a)/b^5*(-b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-1/2/(a+b)/a*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-3*a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)})+1/a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)})))/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2, x, algorithm="maxima")
```

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^{5/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((cos(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^2, x)
```

```
[Out] int((cos(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^2, x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**(5/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**2, x)
```

[Out] Timed out



$$3.885 \quad \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=303

$$\frac{a(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{bd(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(-5a^2C + 3abB + 2b^2C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{3b^2d(a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{(-5a^3C + 3a^2bB + \dots)}{b^3d(a^2 - b^2)}$$

[Out]  $(3B*a^2*b-2*B*b^3-5*C*a^3+4*C*a*b^2)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/b^3/(a^2-b^2)/d-1/3*(9*B*a^3*b-12*B*a*b^3-15*C*a^4+16*C*a^2*b^2+2*C*b^4)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/b^4/(a^2-b^2)/d+a^2*(3*B*a^2*b-5*B*b^3-5*C*a^3+7*C*a*b^2)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2*b/(a+b), 2^{(1/2)})/(a-b)/b^4/(a+b)^2/d+a*(B*b-C*a)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))-1/3*(3*B*a*b-5*C*a^2+2*C*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^2/(a^2-b^2)/d$

Rubi [A] time = 1.02, antiderivative size = 303, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 42,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.190$ , Rules used = {3029, 2989, 3049, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{(16a^2b^2C + 9a^3bB - 15a^4C - 12ab^3B + 2b^4C) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3b^4d(a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{(3a^2bB - 5a^3C + 4ab^2C - 2b^3B) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b^3d(a^2 - b^2)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*(B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2))/(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2, x]$

[Out]  $((3*a^2*b*B - 2*b^3*B - 5*a^3*C + 4*a*b^2*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(b^3*(a^2 - b^2)*d) - ((9*a^3*b*B - 12*a*b^3*B - 15*a^4*C + 16*a^2*b^2*C + 2*b^4*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*b^4*(a^2 - b^2)*d) + (a^2*(3*a^2*b*B - 5*b^3*B - 5*a^3*C + 7*a*b^2*C)*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2])/(a - b)*b^4*(a + b)^2*d - ((3*a*b*B - 5*a^2*C + 2*b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d) + (a*(b*B - a*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

Rule 2805

$\text{Int}[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*\text{Sqrt}[(c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (1*(e - \text{Pi}/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)])/(f*(a + b)*\text{Sqrt}[c + d]), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[c + d, 0]$

Rule 2989

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -S
imp[((b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c +
d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)
*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 2)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)
]*Simp[b*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*(m - 1) + a*d*(a*A*c + b*B*c - (A*b + a*B)
*d)*(n + 1) + (b*(b*d*(B*c - A*d) + a*(A*c*d + B*(c^2 - 2*d^2)))*(n + 1) -
a*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*(n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*(d*(A*b*c + a*B*c - a*A
*d)*(m + n + 1) - b*B*(c^2*m + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /;
FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0
] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && LtQ[n, -1]

```

### Rule 3002

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])]/((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[
B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Si
n[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B
, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

```

### Rule 3029

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]

```

### Rule 3049

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
)^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(
m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c
- b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x
] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m,
0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

```

### Rule 3059

```

Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^
2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x],
x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e
+ f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx &= \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) (B + C \cos(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx \\
&= \frac{a(bB - aC) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2) d(a+b \cos(c+dx))} - \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \left(-\frac{3}{2}\right)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx \\
&= -\frac{(3abB - 5a^2C + 2b^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3b^2(a^2 - b^2) d} + \frac{a}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} \\
&= -\frac{(3abB - 5a^2C + 2b^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3b^2(a^2 - b^2) d} + \frac{a}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} \\
&= \frac{(3a^2bB - 2b^3B - 5a^3C + 4ab^2C) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b^3(a^2 - b^2) d} - \frac{a}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} \\
&= \frac{(3a^2bB - 2b^3B - 5a^3C + 4ab^2C) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b^3(a^2 - b^2) d} - \frac{a}{a+b \cos(c+dx)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 3.24, size = 318, normalized size = 1.05

$$\frac{4 \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \left( \frac{3a^2(aC-bB)}{(a^2-b^2)(a+b \cos(c+dx))} + 2C \right) - \frac{8(2a^2C-3abB+b^2C) \left( (a+b) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) - a \Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) \right) + 2(5a^3C-3a^2bB-8a^2C)}{a+b}}{a+b}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2,x]

[Out] (4\*sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(2\*C + (3\*a^2\*(-(b\*B) + a\*C)))/((a^2 - b^2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]))) \* Sin[c + d\*x] - ((2\*(-3\*a^2\*b\*B + 6\*b^3\*B + 5\*a^3\*C - 8\*a\*b^2\*C) \* EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a + b) + (8\*(-3\*a\*b\*B + 2\*a^2\*C + b^2\*C) \* ((a + b) \* EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - a \* EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2]))/(a + b) + (6\*(-3\*a^2\*b\*B + 2\*b^3\*B + 5\*a^3\*C - 4\*a\*b^2\*C) \* (-2\*a\*b \* EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + 2\*a\*(a + b) \* EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + (-2\*a^2 + b^2) \* EllipticPi[-(b/a), ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1]) \* Sin[c + d\*x]) / (a\*b^2 \* Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])) / ((a - b)\*(a + b)) / (12\*b^2\*d)

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c)) \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2, x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2, x)

maple [B] time = 7.80, size = 1066, normalized size = 3.52

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2, x)

[Out] 
$$-(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2/3/b^4/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-4*C*b^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*B*a*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+3*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*b^2-9*a^2*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-b^2*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-6*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*a*b+2*C*b^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-4*a^2/b^3*(3*B*b-4*C*a)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)})-2*a^3*(B*b-C*a)/b^4*(-b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-1/2/(a+b)/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-3*a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)})+1/a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)})))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d$$

maxima [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c)) \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2, x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2, x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)^{3/2} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^2,x)
```

```
[Out] int((cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^2, x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**(3/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**2,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.886 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=224

$$\frac{(-3a^2C + abB + 2b^2C) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b^2d(a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{a(bB - aC) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{bd(a^2 - b^2)(a+b \cos(c+dx))} + \frac{(-3a^3C + a^2bB + 4ab^2C - 2b^3)}{b^3d(a^2 - b^2)}$$

[Out]  $-(B*a*b-3*C*a^2+2*C*b^2)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/b^2/(a^2-b^2)/d+(B*a^2*b-2*B*b^3-3*C*a^3+4*C*a*b^2)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/b^3/(a^2-b^2)/d-a*(B*a^2*b-3*B*b^3-3*C*a^3+5*C*a*b^2)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2*b/(a+b), 2^{(1/2)})/(a-b)/b^3/(a+b)^2/d+a*(B*b-C*a)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.70, antiderivative size = 224, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 42,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.167$ , Rules used = {3029, 2989, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{(a^2bB - 3a^3C + 4ab^2C - 2b^3B) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b^3d(a^2 - b^2)} - \frac{(-3a^2C + abB + 2b^2C) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b^2d(a^2 - b^2)} - \frac{a(a^2bB - 3a^3C + 5ab^2C - 2b^3B)}{b^3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2))/(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2, x]$

[Out]  $-\left(\left(a*b*B - 3*a^2*C + 2*b^2*C\right)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]/(b^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d)\right) + \left(\left(a^2*b*B - 2*b^3*B - 3*a^3*C + 4*a*b^2*C\right)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]/(b^3*(a^2 - b^2)*d) - \left(a*(a^2*b*B - 3*b^3*B - 3*a^3*C + 5*a*b^2*C)*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2]/((a - b)*b^3*(a + b)^2*d) + \left(a*(b*B - a*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]/(b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])\right)\right)$

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2805**

$\text{Int}[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])*\text{Sqrt}[(c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (1*(e - Pi/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)]/(f*(a + b)*\text{Sqrt}[c + d]), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[c + d, 0]$

**Rule 2989**

$\text{Int}(((a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}(((b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m-1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)})/(d*f*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x) + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(n+1))$

```

*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 2)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)
)*Simp[b*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*(m - 1) + a*d*(a*A*c + b*B*c - (A*b + a*B)
*d)*(n + 1) + (b*(b*d*(B*c - A*d) + a*(A*c*d + B*(c^2 - 2*d^2)))*(n + 1) -
a*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*(n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*(d*(A*b*c + a*B*c - a*A
*d)*(m + n + 1) - b*B*(c^2*m + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /;
FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && LtQ[n, -1]

```

### Rule 3002

```

Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]))/((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[
B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Si
n[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B
, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

```

### Rule 3029

```

Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]

```

### Rule 3059

```

Int[(((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^
2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x],
x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e
+ f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx &= \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(B+C \cos(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx \\
&= \frac{a(bB-aC)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b \cos(c+dx))} - \int \frac{-\frac{1}{2}a(bB-aC)+\dots}{\dots} \\
&= \frac{a(bB-aC)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b \cos(c+dx))} + \int \frac{\frac{1}{2}ab(bB-aC)+\dots}{\dots} \\
&= -\frac{(abB-3a^2C+2b^2C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{b^2(a^2-b^2)d} + \frac{a(bB-aC)}{b(a^2-b^2)} \\
&= -\frac{(abB-3a^2C+2b^2C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{b^2(a^2-b^2)d} + \frac{(a^2bB-2b^2C)}{b^2(a^2-b^2)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.71, size = 280, normalized size = 1.25

$$\frac{2(a^2C+abB-2b^2C)\Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) + 2(3a^2C-abB-2b^2C)\sin(c+dx)\left(\frac{b^2-2a^2}{a}\Pi\left(-\frac{b}{a}; \sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\right)\right)-1\right) + 2a(a+b)F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\right)\right)-1 - 2abE\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\right)\right)}{ab^2\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} \frac{1}{(a-b)(a+b)}$$

$4bd$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])^2,x]

[Out]  $((-4*a*(-(b*B) + a*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((a^2 - b^2)*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])) + ((2*(a*b*B + a^2*C - 2*b^2*C)*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2])/(a + b) + (8*(-(b*B) + a*C)*((a + b)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2] - a*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2]))/(a + b) + (2*(-(a*b*B) + 3*a^2*C - 2*b^2*C)*(-2*a*b*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]], -1] + 2*a*(a + b)*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]], -1] + (-2*a^2 + b^2)*\text{EllipticPi}[-(b/a), \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]], -1])* \text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a*b^2*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2])))/((a - b)*(a + b)))/(4*b*d)$

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2, x)

**maple [B]** time = 6.65, size = 849, normalized size = 3.79

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

[Out]  $-(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2/b^3/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(B*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*b-2*C*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*a-C*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*b)+4*a/b^2*(2*B*b-3*C*a)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)})+2*a^2*(B*b-C*a)/b^3*(-b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-1/2/(a+b)/a*(\sin(1/2$



```

*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*
c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-1/2*
b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2
)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*
x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/
2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2
)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-3*a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(sin
(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+
1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-
b),2^(1/2))+1/a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-
2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c
)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2)))/sin(1/2*d*x+
1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2
,x, algorithm="maxima")

```

```

[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))/(b*cos(d*x
+ c) + a)^2, x)

```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] int((cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*cos(c +
d*x))^2,x)

```

```

[Out] int((cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*cos(c +
d*x))^2, x)

```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*cos(d*x+c)**(1/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))
**2,x)

```

```

[Out] Timed out

```

$$3.887 \quad \int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=198

$$\frac{(a^2C + abB - 2b^2C) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b^2d(a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{(bB - aC) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{bd(a^2 - b^2)} - \frac{(bB - aC) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{d(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c+dx))} - \frac{(a^3C + a^2B - 2abC)}{d(a^2 - b^2)}$$

[Out] (B\*b-C\*a)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))/b/(a^2-b^2)/d+(B\*a\*b+C\*a^2-2\*C\*b^2)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))/b^2/(a^2-b^2)/d-(B\*a^2\*b+B\*b^3+C\*a^3-3\*C\*a\*b^2)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticPi(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2\*b/(a+b), 2^(1/2))/(a-b)/b^2/(a+b)^2/d-(B\*b-C\*a)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.64, antiderivative size = 198, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 42,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.167$ , Rules used = {3029, 2999, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{(a^2C + abB - 2b^2C) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b^2d(a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{(bB - aC) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{bd(a^2 - b^2)} - \frac{(a^2bB + a^3C - 3ab^2C + b^3B) \Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{b^2d(a-b)(a+b)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2), x]

[Out] ((b\*B - a\*C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(b\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d) + ((a\*b\*B + a^2\*C - 2\*b^2\*C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(b^2\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d) - ((a^2\*b\*B + b^3\*B + a^3\*C - 3\*a\*b^2\*C)\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a - b)\*b^2\*(a + b)^2\*d - ((b\*B - a\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a^2 - b^2)\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2805

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)])/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

#### Rule 2999

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^n, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(B\*a - A\*b)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^n/(f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(n - 1)\*Simp[c\*(a\*A - b\*B)\*(m + 1) + d\*n\*(A\*b - a\*B) + (d\*(a\*A - b\*B)\*(m + 1) - c\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*(m + 2))\*S

$\text{in}[e + f*x] - d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n + 2)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \&\& \text{GtQ}[n, 0]$

### Rule 3002

$\text{Int}[(((a_.) + (b_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])) / ((c_.) + (d_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \text{:>} \text{Dist}[B/d, \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - \text{Dist}[(B*c - A*d)/d, \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m / (c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

### Rule 3029

$\text{Int}[((a_.) + (b_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(n_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \text{:>} \text{Dist}[1/b^2, \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0]$

### Rule 3059

$\text{Int}[((A_.) + (B_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2) / (\text{Sqrt}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]*((c_.) + (d_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])), x\_Symbol] \text{:>} \text{Dist}[C/(b*d), \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]], x], x] - \text{Dist}[1/(b*d), \text{Int}[\text{Simp}[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x] / (\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx &= \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (B + C \cos(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx \\ &= -\frac{(bB - aC)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \int \frac{\frac{1}{2}(bB - aC) - (aB - bC)\cos(c + dx) - \frac{1}{2}b^2}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + b \cos(c + dx))(-a^2 + b^2)} dx \\ &= -\frac{(bB - aC)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \int \frac{-\frac{1}{2}b(bB - aC) + \frac{1}{2}(abB + a^2C - 2b^2C)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + b \cos(c + dx))b(a^2 - b^2)} dx \\ &= \frac{(bB - aC)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b(a^2 - b^2)d} - \frac{(bB - aC)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \\ &= \frac{(bB - aC)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b(a^2 - b^2)d} + \frac{(abB + a^2C - 2b^2C)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b^2(a^2 - b^2)d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.39, size = 260, normalized size = 1.31

$$\frac{4(aC - bB) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{2(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx) \left( (b^2 - 2a^2) \Pi\left(-\frac{b}{a}; \sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\right) \middle| -1\right) + 2a(a + b) F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\right) \middle| -1\right) - 2ab E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\right) \middle| -1\right) \right)}{ab^2 \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} - \frac{(b - a)(a + b)}{4d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2), x]

[Out] ((4\*(-(b\*B) + a\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((a^2 - b^2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])) - ((2\*(-(b\*B) + a\*C)\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a + b) + ((4\*a\*B - 4\*b\*C)\*(2\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - (2\*a\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a + b))))/b + (2\*(b\*B - a\*C)\*(-2\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + 2\*a\*(a + b)\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + (-2\*a^2 + b^2)\*EllipticPi[-(b/a), ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*b^2\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]))/((-a + b)\*(a + b))/(4\*d)

fricas [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

giac [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))), x)

maple [B] time = 6.07, size = 808, normalized size = 4.08

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x)

[Out] -((-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*C/b^2\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-4/b\*(B\*b-2\*C\*a)/(-2\*a\*b+2\*b^2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticPi(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), -2\*b/(a-b), 2^(1/2))-2\*a\*(B\*b-C\*a)/b^2\*(-b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2))/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)-1/2/(a+b)/a\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-1/2\*b/a/(a^2-b^2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+1/2\*b/a/(a^2-b^2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-3\*a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2\*a\*b+2\*b^2)\*b\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)

$$\frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{1/2}) + 1/a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{1/2}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{1/2})))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{1/2}/d$$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2), x)

[Out] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.888 \quad \int \frac{B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=200

$$-\frac{(bB - aC)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{bd(a^2 - b^2)} - \frac{(bB - aC)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{ad(a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{b(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{ad(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{(a^3(-C) + 3a^2bB)}{ad(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))}$$

[Out]  $-(B*b-C*a)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a/(a^2-b^2)/d-(B*b-C*a)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/b/(a^2-b^2)/d+(3*B*a^2*b-B*b^3-C*a^3-C*a*b^2)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2*b/(a+b), 2^{(1/2)})/a/(a-b)/b/(a+b)^2/d+b*(B*b-C*a)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.71, antiderivative size = 200, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 42,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.167$ , Rules used = {3029, 3000, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$-\frac{(bB - aC)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{bd(a^2 - b^2)} - \frac{(bB - aC)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{ad(a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{(3a^2bB + a^3(-C) - ab^2C - b^3B) \Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{abd(a - b)(a + b)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2), x]

[Out]  $-\left(\left(\left(b*B - a*C\right)*\text{EllipticE}\left[\left(c + d*x\right)/2, 2\right]\right)/\left(a*\left(a^2 - b^2\right)*d\right) - \left(\left(b*B - a*C\right)*\text{EllipticF}\left[\left(c + d*x\right)/2, 2\right]\right)/\left(b*\left(a^2 - b^2\right)*d\right) + \left(\left(3*a^2*b*B - b^3*B - a^3*C - a*b^2*C\right)*\text{EllipticPi}\left[\left(2*b\right)/\left(a + b\right), \left(c + d*x\right)/2, 2\right]\right)/\left(a*\left(a - b\right)*b*\left(a + b\right)^2*d\right) + \left(b*\left(b*B - a*C\right)*\text{Sqrt}\left[\text{Cos}\left[c + d*x\right]\right]*\text{Sin}\left[c + d*x\right]\right)/\left(a*\left(a^2 - b^2\right)*d*\left(a + b*\text{Cos}\left[c + d*x\right]\right)\right)$

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2805

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)])/((f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

#### Rule 3000

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(1 + n))/((f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n\_)]], x]

```
f*x])^n*Simp[(a*A - b*B)*(b*c - a*d)*(m + 1) + b*d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n + 2)
+ (A*b - a*B)*(a*d*(m + 1) - b*c*(m + 2))*Sin[e + f*x] - b*d*(A*b - a*B)*(m
+ n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n},
x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && Ration
alQ[m] && m < -1 && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(Inte
gerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 3002

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_.)])))/((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[
B/d, Int[(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Si
n[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*SIN[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B
, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3029

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_.)]))^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*SIN[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*SIN[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

### Rule 3059

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^
2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]*(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_.)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*SIN[e + f*x]], x],
x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*SIN[e
+ f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*SIN[e + f*x]]*(c + d*SIN[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx &= \int \frac{B + C \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx \\
&= \frac{b(bB - aC)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \int \frac{\frac{1}{2}(2a^2B - b^2B - abC) - a(bB - aC) \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx \\
&= \frac{b(bB - aC)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} - \int \frac{-\frac{1}{2}b(2a^2B - b^2B - abC) + \frac{1}{2}ab(bB - aC) \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx \\
&= -\frac{(bB - aC)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a(a^2 - b^2)d} + \frac{b(bB - aC)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} \\
&= -\frac{(bB - aC)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a(a^2 - b^2)d} - \frac{(bB - aC)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b(a^2 - b^2)d} + \frac{(3a^2bB - ab^2C)}{ab(a^2 - b^2)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.74, size = 274, normalized size = 1.37

$$\frac{4b(bB-aC)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{(a^2-b^2)(a+b\cos(c+dx))} + \frac{2(4a^2B-abC-3b^2B)\Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{a+b} + \frac{2(aC-bB)\sin(c+dx)\left((b^2-2a^2)\Pi\left(-\frac{b}{a}; \sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\right)\right)-1\right)+2a(a+b)F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\right)\right)}{ab\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} + \frac{2a(a+b)F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\right)\right)}{(a-b)(a+b)}$$

*4ad*

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2), x]

[Out] ((4\*b\*(b\*B - a\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((a^2 - b^2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])) + ((2\*(4\*a^2\*B - 3\*b^2\*B - a\*b\*C)\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a + b) + (4\*a\*(-(b\*B) + a\*C)\*(2\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - (2\*a\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a + b)))/b + (2\*(-(b\*B) + a\*C)\*(-2\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + 2\*a\*(a + b)\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + (-2\*a^2 + b^2)\*EllipticPi[-(b/a), ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*b\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]))/((a - b)\*(a + b))/(4\*a\*d)

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2, x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2, x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

**maple [B]** time = 5.56, size = 721, normalized size = 3.60

$$\sqrt{-\left(-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left( -\frac{4C\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}-\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}}\sqrt{-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)+1}\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), -\frac{2b}{a-b}, \sqrt{2}\right)}{(-2ab+2b^2)\sqrt{-2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)+\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}} + \dots \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2, x)



```
[Out] -(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-4*C/(-2*a*b+2*
b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin
(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)
,-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))+2*(B*b-C*a)/b*(-b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2
*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b
+a-b)-1/2/(a+b)/a*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(
1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/
2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*co
s(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(
1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+
1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+
sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-3*a/(a^2-
b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2
+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(c
os(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))+1/a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(sin
(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+
1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-
b),2^(1/2))))/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2
,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)}{\cos(c + dx)^{3/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(a + b*cos(c +
d*x))^2), x)
```

```
[Out] int((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(a + b*cos(c +
d*x))^2), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(3/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))
**2,x)
```

[Out] Timed out

$$3.889 \quad \int \frac{B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos^2(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=256

$$\frac{(bB - aC)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{ad(a^2 - b^2)} - \frac{(2a^2B + abC - 3b^2B)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a^2d(a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{(2a^2B + abC - 3b^2B) \sin(c + dx)}{a^2d(a^2 - b^2)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{1}{ad(a^2 - b^2)}$$

[Out]  $-(2*B*a^2-3*B*b^2+C*a*b)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a^2/(a^2-b^2)/d+(B*b-C*a)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a/(a^2-b^2)/d-(5*B*a^2*b-3*B*b^3-3*C*a^3+C*a*b^2)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2*b/(a+b), 2^{(1/2)})/a^2/(a-b)/(a+b)^2/d+(2*B*a^2-3*B*b^2+C*a*b)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+b*(B*b-C*a)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.01, antiderivative size = 256, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 42,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.190$ , Rules used = {3029, 3000, 3055, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{(bB - aC)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{ad(a^2 - b^2)} - \frac{(2a^2B + abC - 3b^2B)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a^2d(a^2 - b^2)} - \frac{(5a^2bB - 3a^3C + ab^2C - 3b^3B)\Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a^2d(a-b)(a+b)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2), x]$

[Out]  $-(((2*a^2*B - 3*b^2*B + a*b*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(a^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d) + ((b*B - a*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(a*(a^2 - b^2)*d) - ((5*a^2*b*B - 3*b^3*B - 3*a^3*C + a*b^2*C)*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2])/(a^2*(a - b)*(a + b)^2*d) + ((2*a^2*B - 3*b^2*B + a*b*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (b*(b*B - a*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2805**

$\text{Int}[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])*\text{Sqrt}[(c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (1*(e - Pi/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)])/(f*(a + b)*\text{Sqrt}[c + d]), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[c + d, 0]$

**Rule 3000**

$\text{Int}(((a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -S$

```
imp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(1 + n))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(a*A - b*B)*(b*c - a*d)*(m + 1) + b*d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n + 2) + (A*b - a*B)*(a*d*(m + 1) - b*c*(m + 2))*Sin[e + f*x] - b*d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && RationalQ[m] && m < -1 && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 3002

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]))/((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3029

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

### Rule 3055

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 3059

```
Int[(((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e + f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx &= \int \frac{B + C \cos(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx \\
&= \frac{b(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \int \frac{\frac{1}{2}(2a^2B - 3b^2B + abC) - a(bB - aC)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{(2a^2B - 3b^2B + abC) \sin(c + dx)}{a^2(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{b(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))} \\
&= \frac{(2a^2B - 3b^2B + abC) \sin(c + dx)}{a^2(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{b(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))} \\
&= -\frac{(2a^2B - 3b^2B + abC) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a^2(a^2 - b^2) d} + \frac{(2a^2B - 3b^2B + abC) \sin(c + dx)}{a^2(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{(2a^2B - 3b^2B + abC) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a^2(a^2 - b^2) d} + \frac{(bB - aC) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 4.18, size = 316, normalized size = 1.23

$$\frac{4\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \left( \frac{b^2(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{(b^2 - a^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + 2B \tan(c + dx) \right) - \frac{8a(a^2B + abC - 2b^2B) \left( (a + b) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) - a \Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a + b}; \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \right)}{b(a + b)}}{4a^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2), x]

[Out] (-(((2\*(-10\*a^2\*b\*B + 9\*b^3\*B + 4\*a^3\*C - 3\*a\*b^2\*C)\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2]]/(a + b) - (8\*a\*(a^2\*B - 2\*b^2\*B + a\*b\*C)\*((a + b)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - a\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2]))/(b\*(a + b)) - (2\*(2\*a^2\*B - 3\*b^2\*B + a\*b\*C)\*(-2\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + 2\*a\*(a + b)\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + (-2\*a^2 + b^2)\*EllipticPi[-(b/a), ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*b\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]))/((-a + b)\*(a + b))) + 4\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*((b^2\*(b\*B - a\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((-a^2 + b^2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])) + 2\*B\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/(4\*a^2\*d)

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2, x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2, x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))/((b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^2*cos(d*x + c)^(5/2)), x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 7.31, size = 883, normalized size = 3.45

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2, x)
```

```
[Out] -(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(4*b^2*B/a^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^(1/2))+2*(-B*b+C*a)/a*(-b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-1/2/(a+b)/a*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))-1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))+1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))-3*a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^(1/2))+1/a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^(1/2)))+2*B/a^2*(-(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))+2*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2, x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)}{\cos(c + dx)^{5/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^2), x)
```

```
[Out] int((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^2), x)
```

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))  
\*\*2,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.890 \quad \int \frac{B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=345

$$\frac{(2a^2B + 3abC - 5b^2B) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3a^2d(a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{b(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{ad(a^2 - b^2) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{(2a^2B + 3abC - 5b^2B)}{3a^2d(a^2 - b^2) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

[Out]  $(4*B*a^2*b-5*B*b^3-2*C*a^3+3*C*a*b^2)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a^3/(a^2-b^2)/d+1/3*(2*B*a^2-5*B*b^2+3*C*a*b)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a^2/(a^2-b^2)/d+b*(7*B*a^2*b-5*B*b^3-5*C*a^3+3*C*a*b^2)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2*b/(a+b), 2^{(1/2)})/a^3/(a-b)/(a+b)^2/d+1/3*(2*B*a^2-5*B*b^2+3*C*a*b)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+b*(B*b-C*a)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/(a^2-b^2)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))- (4*B*a^2*b-5*B*b^3-2*C*a^3+3*C*a*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^3/(a^2-b^2)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.38, antiderivative size = 345, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 42,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.190$ , Rules used = {3029, 3000, 3055, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{(2a^2B + 3abC - 5b^2B) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3a^2d(a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{(4a^2bB - 2a^3C + 3ab^2C - 5b^3B) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a^3d(a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{b(7a^2bB - 5a^3C - 5b^3B)}{3a^2d(a^2 - b^2)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2), x]$

[Out]  $((4*a^2*b*B - 5*b^3*B - 2*a^3*C + 3*a*b^2*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(a^3*(a^2 - b^2)*d) + ((2*a^2*B - 5*b^2*B + 3*a*b*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*a^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d) + (b*(7*a^2*b*B - 5*b^3*B - 5*a^3*C + 3*a*b^2*C)*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2])/(a^3*(a - b)*(a + b)^2*d) + ((2*a^2*B - 5*b^2*B + 3*a*b*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) - ((4*a^2*b*B - 5*b^3*B - 2*a^3*C + 3*a*b^2*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a^3*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (b*(b*B - a*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2805**

$\text{Int}[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*\text{Sqrt}[(c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (1*(e - \text{Pi}/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)])/(f*(a + b)*\text{Sqrt}[c + d]), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[c + d, 0]$

Rule 3000

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -S
imp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x])^(1 + n))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)
*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e +
f*x])^n*Simp[(a*A - b*B)*(b*c - a*d)*(m + 1) + b*d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n + 2)
+ (A*b - a*B)*(a*d*(m + 1) - b*c*(m + 2))*Sin[e + f*x] - b*d*(A*b - a*B)*(m
+ n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n},
x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && Ration
alQ[m] && m < -1 && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(Inte
gerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

Rule 3002

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]))/((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[
B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Si
n[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B
, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3029

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

Rule 3055

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))
```

Rule 3059

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^
2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])], x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x],
x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e
+ f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x])*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx &= \int \frac{B + C \cos(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx \\
&= \frac{b(bB - aC) \sin(c+dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))} + \int \frac{\frac{1}{2}(2a^2B - 5b^2B + 3abC) - a}{\cos} \\
&= \frac{(2a^2B - 5b^2B + 3abC) \sin(c+dx)}{3a^2(a^2 - b^2) d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{b(bB - aC) \sin(c+dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))} \\
&= \frac{(2a^2B - 5b^2B + 3abC) \sin(c+dx)}{3a^2(a^2 - b^2) d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} - \frac{(4a^2bB - 5b^3B - 2a^3C + 3ab^2C)}{a^3(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= \frac{(2a^2B - 5b^2B + 3abC) \sin(c+dx)}{3a^2(a^2 - b^2) d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} - \frac{(4a^2bB - 5b^3B - 2a^3C + 3ab^2C)}{a^3(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \\
&= \frac{(4a^2bB - 5b^3B - 2a^3C + 3ab^2C) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a^3(a^2 - b^2) d} + \frac{(2a^2B - 5b^2B + 3abC) \sin(c+dx)}{3a^2(a^2 - b^2) d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} \\
&= \frac{(4a^2bB - 5b^3B - 2a^3C + 3ab^2C) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a^3(a^2 - b^2) d} + \frac{(2a^2B - 5b^2B + 3abC) \sin(c+dx)}{3a^2(a^2 - b^2) d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 6.87, size = 427, normalized size = 1.24

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \left( \frac{2 \sec(c+dx)(aC \sin(c+dx) - 2bB \sin(c+dx))}{a^3} + \frac{2B \tan(c+dx) \sec(c+dx)}{3a^2} + \frac{b^4B \sin(c+dx) - ab^3C \sin(c+dx)}{a^3(a^2 - b^2)(a+b \cos(c+dx))} \right)}{d} + \frac{2(-6a^3bC + 12a^2B - 5b^2B + 3abC) \sin(c+dx)}{3a^2(a^2 - b^2) d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2), x]

[Out] ((2\*(4\*a^4\*B + 44\*a^2\*b^2\*B - 45\*b^4\*B - 30\*a^3\*b\*C + 27\*a\*b^3\*C)\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a + b) + ((28\*a^3\*b\*B - 40\*a\*b^3\*B - 12\*a^4\*C + 24\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*(2\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - (2\*a\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a + b)))/b + (2\*(12\*a^2\*b^2\*B - 15\*b^4\*B - 6\*a^3\*b\*C + 9\*a\*b^3\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*(-2\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + 2\*a\*(a + b)\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + (-2\*a^2 + b^2)\*EllipticPi[-(b/a), ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*b^2\*Sqrt[1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*(-1 + 2\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)))/(12\*a^3\*(a - b)\*(a + b)\*d) + (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*((2\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(-2\*b\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + a\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/a^3 + (b^4\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] - a\*b^3\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a^3\*(a^2 - b^2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])) + (2\*B\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*a^2)))/d

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2, x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c)}{(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^2 \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2, x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 10.87, size = 1031, normalized size = 2.99

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2, x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-4*b^2*(2*B*b-C \\ & *a)/a^3/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi( \\ & \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)})+2*(B*b-C*a)*b/a^2*(-b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)* \\ & \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2* \\ & \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-1/2/(a+b)/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-3*a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)})+1/a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)})+2*(-2*B*b+C*a)/a^3*(-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+2*B/a^2*(-1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2, x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)}{\cos(c + dx)^{7/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2), x)

[Out] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2, x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.891 \quad \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=461

$$\frac{a(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{2bd(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{a(-7a^3C + 3a^2bB + 13ab^2C - 9b^3B) \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{4b^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2(a + b \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(-35a^4C + 223a^3bB - 128a^2b^2C + 45a^5bB - 105a^6C + 72ab^5B - 8b^6C) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{12b^5d(a^2 - b^2)^2} + \frac{(-29a^2b^3B + 65a^3b^2C - 24a^4b^2C + 65a^3b^2C - 24a^4b^2C) \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{(c + dx)}{2}, 2\right]}{4b^4(a^2 - b^2)^2d} - \frac{((45a^5b^3B + 72a^4b^5B - 105a^6C + 223a^4b^2C - 128a^2b^4C - 8b^6C) \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{(c + dx)}{2}, 2\right])}{(12b^5(a^2 - b^2)^2d) + (a^2(15a^4b^3B - 38a^2b^3B + 35b^5B - 35a^5C + 86a^3b^2C - 63ab^4C) \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2b}{(a + b)}, \frac{(c + dx)}{2}, 2\right])}{(4(a - b)^2b^5(a + b)^3d) - ((15a^3b^3B - 33a^4b^3B - 35a^4C + 61a^2b^2C - 8b^4C) \text{Sqrt}[\cos(c + dx)] \sin(c + dx))}{(12b^3(a^2 - b^2)^2d) + (a(b^3B - a^3C) \cos(c + dx)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sin(c + dx))}{(2b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2) + (a(3a^2b^3B - 9b^3B - 7a^3C + 13ab^2C) \cos(c + dx)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin(c + dx))}{(4b^2(a^2 - b^2)^2d(a + b \cos(c + dx)))}$$

[Out] 1/4\*(15\*B\*a^4\*b-29\*B\*a^2\*b^3+8\*B\*b^5-35\*C\*a^5+65\*C\*a^3\*b^2-24\*C\*a\*b^4)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))/b^4/(a^2-b^2)^2/d-1/12\*(45\*B\*a^5\*b-99\*B\*a^3\*b^3+72\*B\*a\*b^5-105\*C\*a^6+223\*C\*a^4\*b^2-128\*C\*a^2\*b^4-8\*C\*b^6)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))/b^5/(a^2-b^2)^2/d+1/4\*a^2\*(15\*B\*a^4\*b-38\*B\*a^2\*b^3+35\*B\*b^5-35\*C\*a^5+86\*C\*a^3\*b^2-63\*C\*a\*b^4)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticPi(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2\*b/(a+b),2^(1/2)))/(a-b)^2/b^5/(a+b)^3/d+1/2\*a\*(B\*b-C\*a)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2+1/4\*a\*(3\*B\*a^2\*b-9\*B\*b^3-7\*C\*a^3+13\*C\*a\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))-1/12\*(15\*B\*a^3\*b-33\*B\*a\*b^3-35\*C\*a^4+61\*C\*a^2\*b^2-8\*C\*b^4)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/b^3/(a^2-b^2)^2/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.54, antiderivative size = 461, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 42,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.214$ , Rules used = {3029, 2989, 3047, 3049, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{(-99a^3b^3B + 223a^4b^2C - 128a^2b^4C + 45a^5bB - 105a^6C + 72ab^5B - 8b^6C) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{12b^5d(a^2 - b^2)^2} + \frac{(-29a^2b^3B + 65a^3b^2C - 24a^4b^2C + 65a^3b^2C - 24a^4b^2C) \text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{(c + dx)}{2}, 2\right]}{4b^4(a^2 - b^2)^2d} - \frac{((45a^5b^3B + 72a^4b^5B - 105a^6C + 223a^4b^2C - 128a^2b^4C - 8b^6C) \text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{(c + dx)}{2}, 2\right])}{(12b^5(a^2 - b^2)^2d) + (a^2(15a^4b^3B - 38a^2b^3B + 35b^5B - 35a^5C + 86a^3b^2C - 63ab^4C) \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2b}{(a + b)}, \frac{(c + dx)}{2}, 2\right])}{(4(a - b)^2b^5(a + b)^3d) - ((15a^3b^3B - 33a^4b^3B - 35a^4C + 61a^2b^2C - 8b^4C) \text{Sqrt}[\cos(c + dx)] \sin(c + dx))}{(12b^3(a^2 - b^2)^2d) + (a(b^3B - a^3C) \cos(c + dx)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sin(c + dx))}{(2b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2) + (a(3a^2b^3B - 9b^3B - 7a^3C + 13ab^2C) \cos(c + dx)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin(c + dx))}{(4b^2(a^2 - b^2)^2d(a + b \cos(c + dx)))}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out] ((15\*a^4\*b\*B - 29\*a^2\*b^3\*B + 8\*b^5\*B - 35\*a^5\*C + 65\*a^3\*b^2\*C - 24\*a\*b^4\*C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(4\*b^4\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*d) - ((45\*a^5\*b\*B - 99\*a^3\*b^3\*B + 72\*a\*b^5\*B - 105\*a^6\*C + 223\*a^4\*b^2\*C - 128\*a^2\*b^4\*C - 8\*b^6\*C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(12\*b^5\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*d) + (a^2\*(15\*a^4\*b\*B - 38\*a^2\*b^3\*B + 35\*b^5\*B - 35\*a^5\*C + 86\*a^3\*b^2\*C - 63\*a\*b^4\*C)\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(4\*(a - b)^2\*b^5\*(a + b)^3\*d) - ((15\*a^3\*b\*B - 33\*a^4\*b^3\*B - 35\*a^4\*C + 61\*a^2\*b^2\*C - 8\*b^4\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(12\*b^3\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*d) + (a\*(b^3\*B - a^3\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*b\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + (a\*(3\*a^2\*b\*B - 9\*b^3\*B - 7\*a^3\*C + 13\*a\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*b^2\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2805**

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)]/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

#### Rule 2989

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*c - a\*d)\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 2)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m - 1) + a\*d\*(a\*A\*c + b\*B\*c - (A\*b + a\*B)\*d)\*(n + 1) + (b\*(b\*d\*(B\*c - A\*d) + a\*(A\*c\*d + B\*(c^2 - 2\*d^2)))\*(n + 1) - a\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(A\*b\*c + a\*B\*c - a\*A\*d)\*(m + n + 1) - b\*B\*(c^2\*m + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && LtQ[n, -1]

#### Rule 3002

Int((((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^n), x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 3029

Int(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

#### Rule 3047

Int(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*c\*(n + 2))) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

#### Rule 3049

Int(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(A\*b + a\*B)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c

- b\*d\*(m + n + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

Rule 3059

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])), x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b\*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b\*d), Int[Simp[a\*c\*C - A\*b\*d + (b\*c\*C - b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx = \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) (B + C \cos(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx$$

$$= \frac{a(bB - aC) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \left(-\frac{5}{2} a(bB - aC) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)\right)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx$$

$$= \frac{a(bB - aC) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{a(3a^2bB - 9b^3B - 3a^2bC + 3b^3C)}{4b^2(a^2 - b^2) d} \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

$$= -\frac{(15a^3bB - 33ab^3B - 35a^4C + 61a^2b^2C - 8b^4C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{12b^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d}$$

$$= -\frac{(15a^3bB - 33ab^3B - 35a^4C + 61a^2b^2C - 8b^4C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{12b^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d}$$

$$= \frac{(15a^4bB - 29a^2b^3B + 8b^5B - 35a^5C + 65a^3b^2C - 24ab^4C)}{4b^4(a^2 - b^2)^2 d}$$

$$= \frac{(15a^4bB - 29a^2b^3B + 8b^5B - 35a^5C + 65a^3b^2C - 24ab^4C)}{4b^4(a^2 - b^2)^2 d}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 4.77, size = 462, normalized size = 1.00

$$\frac{4 \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \left(35a^6C - 15a^5bB - 57a^4b^2C + 33a^3b^3B + 4C(b^3 - a^2b)^2 \cos(2(c + dx)) + ab(49a^4C - 21a^3bB - 83a^2b^2C + 39ab^3B + 16b^4C) \cos(c + dx) + 4a^2b^2C\right)}{(a^2 - b^2)^2 (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

```
[Out] ((4*sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(-15*a^5*b*B + 33*a^3*b^3*B + 35*a^6*C - 57*a^4*b^2*
C + 4*b^6*C + a*b*(-21*a^3*b*B + 39*a*b^3*B + 49*a^4*C - 83*a^2*b^2*C + 16*
b^4*C)*Cos[c + d*x] + 4*(-(a^2*b) + b^3)^2*C*Cos[2*(c + d*x)])*Sin[c + d*x]
)/((a^2 - b^2)^2*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2) - ((2*(-15*a^4*b*B + 21*a^2*b^3*B
- 24*b^5*B + 35*a^5*C - 73*a^3*b^2*C + 56*a*b^4*C)*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b)
, (c + d*x)/2, 2])/(a + b) + (16*(-3*a^3*b*B + 12*a*b^3*B + 7*a^4*C - 14*a^
2*b^2*C - 2*b^4*C)*((a + b)*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] - a*EllipticPi[(2*b)/
(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2]))/(a + b) + (6*(-15*a^4*b*B + 29*a^2*b^3*B - 8*b^5
*B + 35*a^5*C - 65*a^3*b^2*C + 24*a*b^4*C)*(-2*a*b*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Co
s[c + d*x]]], -1] + 2*a*(a + b)*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]], -1] +
(-2*a^2 + b^2)*EllipticPi[-(b/a), ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]], -1])*Sin[c +
d*x])/(a*b^2*sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]^2]))/((a - b)^2*(a + b)^2)/(48*b^3*d)
```

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3
,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3
,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))*cos(d*x + c)^(5/2)/(b*cos(d*x
+ c) + a)^3, x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 12.48, size = 2195, normalized size = 4.76

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3,x)
```

```
[Out] -(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2/3/b^5/(-2*si
n(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-4*C*b^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)
*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+9*B*a*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1
/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+3*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2
*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)
,2^(1/2))*b^2-18*a^2*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-
1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-b^2*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)
^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2
))-9*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*Ellipt
icE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a*b+2*C*b^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+
1/2*c)^2-8*a^2/b^4*(3*B*b-5*C*a)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/
2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1
/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))-2/b^5*a^3*
(4*B*b-5*C*a)*(-b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4
+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-1/2/(a+b)/a*(si
n(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x
```

```

+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))
-1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)
^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1
/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*c
os(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)
^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-3*a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b
*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2
*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*
b/(a-b),2^(1/2))+1/a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1
/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+
1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))+2*a^4*(B
*b-C*a)/b^5*(-1/2*b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)
^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)^2-3/4*b^2*(3*
a^2-b^2)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/
2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-7/8/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)*(s
in(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*
x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)
)+1/4/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)/a*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)
^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(
cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*b+3/8/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)/a^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2
)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*
d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*b^2-9/8*b/(a^2-b^
2)^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin
(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),
2^(1/2))+3/8*b^3/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d
*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*E
llipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+9/8*b/(a^2-b^2)^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^
2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2
*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-3/8*b^3/a^2/(a^2
-b^2)^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*
sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*
c),2^(1/2))-15/4*a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1
/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+
1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))+3/2/(a^2-
b^2)^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*
c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*Elliptic
Pi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))-3/4/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2
)*b^5*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*si
n(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c
),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2)))/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)
/d

```

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3
,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)^{5/2} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((cos(c+d*x)^(5/2)*(B*cos(c+d*x)+C*cos(c+d*x)^2))/(a+b*cos(c+d*x))^3,x)
```



```
[Out] int((cos(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^3, x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**(5/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**3,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.892 \quad \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=367

$$\frac{a(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{2bd(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{a(-5a^3C + a^2bB + 11ab^2C - 7b^3B) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{4b^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2(a + b \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(-15a^4C + 9a^3bB - 15a^2b^2C + 8b^3B) \sin(c + dx)}{4b^3d(a^2 - b^2)^2}$$

[Out]  $-1/4*(3*B*a^3*b-9*B*a*b^3-15*C*a^4+29*C*a^2*b^2-8*C*b^4)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/b^3/(a^2-b^2)^2/d+1/4*(3*B*a^4*b-5*B*a^2*b^3+8*B*b^5-15*C*a^5+33*C*a^3*b^2-24*C*a*b^4)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/b^4/(a^2-b^2)^2/d-1/4*a*(3*B*a^4*b-6*B*a^2*b^3+15*B*b^5-15*C*a^5+38*C*a^3*b^2-35*C*a*b^4)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticPi(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2*b/(a+b), 2^{(1/2)})/(a-b)^2/b^4/(a+b)^3/d+1/2*a*(B*b-C*a)*cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2+1/4*a*(B*a^2*b-7*B*b^3-5*C*a^3+11*C*a*b^2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.10, antiderivative size = 367, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 42,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.190$ , Rules used = {3029, 2989, 3047, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{(-5a^2b^3B + 33a^3b^2C + 3a^4bB - 15a^5C - 24ab^4C + 8b^5B) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{4b^4d(a^2 - b^2)^2} - \frac{(29a^2b^2C + 3a^3bB - 15a^4C - 9ab^3B)}{4b^3d(a^2 - b^2)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3, x]

[Out]  $-((3*a^3*b*B - 9*a*b^3*B - 15*a^4*C + 29*a^2*b^2*C - 8*b^4*C)*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(4*b^3*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d) + ((3*a^4*b*B - 5*a^2*b^3*B + 8*b^5*B - 15*a^5*C + 33*a^3*b^2*C - 24*a*b^4*C)*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(4*b^4*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d) - (a*(3*a^4*b*B - 6*a^2*b^3*B + 15*b^5*B - 15*a^5*C + 38*a^3*b^2*C - 35*a*b^4*C)*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2])/(4*(a - b)^2*b^4*(a + b)^3*d) + (a*(b*B - a*C)*Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(2*b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2) + (a*(a^2*b*B - 7*b^3*B - 5*a^3*C + 11*a*b^2*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]*Sin[c + d*x])/(4*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]))$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2805**

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)])/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2,

0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 2989

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 2)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m - 1) + a\*d\*(a\*A\*c + b\*B\*c - (A\*b + a\*B)\*d)\*(n + 1) + (b\*(b\*d\*(B\*c - A\*d) + a\*(A\*c\*d + B\*(c^2 - 2\*d^2)))\*(n + 1) - a\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(A\*b\*c + a\*B\*c - a\*A\*d)\*(m + n + 1) - b\*B\*(c^2\*m + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3002

Int((((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]))/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3029

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

### Rule 3047

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*c\*(n + 2))) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3059

Int(((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])), x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b\*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b\*d), Int[Simp[a\*c\*C - A\*b\*d + (b\*c\*C - b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^3} dx &= \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(B+C\cos(c+dx))}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^3} dx \\
&= \frac{a(bB-aC)\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} - \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\left(-\frac{3}{2}a(bB-aC)\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)\right)}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^3} dx \\
&= \frac{a(bB-aC)\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} + \frac{a(a^2bB-7b^3B-5a^3C+7ab^2C)}{4b^2(a^2-b^2)d} \\
&= \frac{a(bB-aC)\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} + \frac{a(a^2bB-7b^3B-5a^3C+7ab^2C)}{4b^2(a^2-b^2)d} \\
&= \frac{(3a^3bB-9ab^3B-15a^4C+29a^2b^2C-8b^4C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{4b^3(a^2-b^2)^2d} \\
&= \frac{(3a^3bB-9ab^3B-15a^4C+29a^2b^2C-8b^4C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{4b^3(a^2-b^2)^2d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 4.82, size = 390, normalized size = 1.06

$$\frac{8(a^3C+a^2bB-4ab^2C+2b^3B)\left((a+b)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)-a\Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b};\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\right)}{a+b} + \frac{(5a^4C-a^3bB-7a^2b^2C-5ab^3B+8b^4C)\Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b};\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{a+b} + \frac{(15a^4C-3a^3bB-29a^2b^2C+9ab^3B+8b^4C)\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{(a-b)^2(a+b)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3, x]

[Out] ((-2\*a\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a\*(-(a^2\*b\*B) + 7\*b^3\*B + 5\*a^3\*C - 11\*a\*b^2\*C) + b\*(-3\*a^2\*b\*B + 9\*b^3\*B + 7\*a^3\*C - 13\*a\*b^2\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((a^2 - b^2)^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + (((-(a^3\*b\*B) - 5\*a\*b^3\*B + 5\*a^4\*C - 7\*a^2\*b^2\*C + 8\*b^4\*C)\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a + b) + (8\*(a^2\*b\*B + 2\*b^3\*B + a^3\*C - 4\*a\*b^2\*C)\*(a + b)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - a\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a + b) + ((-3\*a^3\*b\*B + 9\*a\*b^3\*B + 15\*a^4\*C - 29\*a^2\*b^2\*C + 8\*b^4\*C)\*(-2\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + 2\*a\*(a + b)\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + (-2\*a^2 + b^2)\*EllipticPi[-(b/a), ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*b^2\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]))/((a - b)^2\*(a + b)^2)/(8\*b^2\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 175.51, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^3 + B \cos(dx+c)^2) \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{b^3 \cos(dx+c)^3 + 3ab^2 \cos(dx+c)^2 + 3a^2b \cos(dx+c) + a^3}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3, x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + B\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*a^2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^3), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3, x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3, x)

**maple** [B] time = 10.82, size = 1977, normalized size = 5.39

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3, x)

[Out] 
$$-(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2/b^4/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(B*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*b^{-3}*C*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*a-C*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*b)+12/b^3*a*(B*b-2*C*a)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)})+2*a^2/b^4*(3*B*b-4*C*a)*(-b^2/a/(a^2-b^2))*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-1/2/(a+b)/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-3*a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)})+1/a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)})-2*a^3*(B*b-C*a)/b^4*(-1/2*b^2/a/(a^2-b^2))*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)^2-3/4*b^2*(3*a^2-b^2)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-7/8/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+1/4/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*b+3/8/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)/a^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*b^2-9/8*b/(a^2-b^2)^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+9/8*b/(a^2-b^2)^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \sqrt{\frac{(-2\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)^2+1)}{(-2\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)^4+\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)^2)}} \sqrt{\frac{(-2\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)^2+1)}{(-2\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)^4+\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)^2)}} \\ & \text{EllipticE}(\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c), 2) - \frac{3}{8}b^3/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2 \cdot (\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{1/2} \cdot (-2\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)^2+1)^{1/2} / (-2\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)^4+\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{1/2} \\ & \text{EllipticE}(\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c), 2) - \frac{15}{4}a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2 / (-2ab+2b^2) \cdot b \cdot (\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{1/2} \cdot (-2\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)^2+1)^{1/2} / (-2\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)^4+\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{1/2} \\ & \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c), -2b/(a-b), 2) + \frac{3}{2}/(a^2-b^2)^2 / (-2ab+2b^2) \cdot b^3 \cdot (\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{1/2} \cdot (-2\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)^2+1)^{1/2} / (-2\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)^4+\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{1/2} \\ & \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c), -2b/(a-b), 2) - \frac{3}{4}/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2 / (-2ab+2b^2) \cdot b^5 \cdot (\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{1/2} \cdot (-2\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)^2+1)^{1/2} / (-2\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)^4+\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{1/2} \\ & \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c), -2b/(a-b), 2) \Big) / \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c) / (2\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)^2-1)^{1/2} / d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3, x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)^{3/2} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c+d\*x)^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(c+d\*x)+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2))/(a+b\*cos(c+d\*x))^3, x)

[Out] int((cos(c+d\*x)^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(c+d\*x)+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2))/(a+b\*cos(c+d\*x))^3, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3, x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.893 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=344

$$\frac{a(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{2bd(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(3a^3C + a^2bB - 9ab^2C + 5b^3B) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{4b^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2} + \frac{(3a^3C + a^2bB - 9ab^2C + 5b^3B) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{4bd(a^2 - b^2)^2}$$

[Out]  $-1/4*(B*a^2*b+5*B*b^3+3*C*a^3-9*C*a*b^2)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/b^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d+1/4*(B*a^3*b-7*B*a*b^3+3*C*a^4-5*C*a^2*b^2+8*C*b^4)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/b^3/(a^2-b^2)^2/d-1/4*(B*a^4*b-10*B*a^2*b^3-3*B*b^5+3*C*a^5-6*C*a^3*b^2+15*C*a*b^4)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticPi(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2*b/(a+b), 2^{(1/2)})/(a-b)^2/b^3/(a+b)^3/d+1/2*a*(B*b-C*a)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2+1/4*(B*a^2*b+5*B*b^3+3*C*a^3-9*C*a*b^2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.10, antiderivative size = 344, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 42,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.190$ , Rules used = {3029, 2989, 3055, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{(-5a^2b^2C + a^3bB + 3a^4C - 7ab^3B + 8b^4C) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{4b^3d(a^2 - b^2)^2} - \frac{(a^2bB + 3a^3C - 9ab^2C + 5b^3B) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{4b^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3, x]

[Out]  $-((a^2*b*B + 5*b^3*B + 3*a^3*C - 9*a*b^2*C)*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(4*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d) + ((a^3*b*B - 7*a*b^3*B + 3*a^4*C - 5*a^2*b^2*C + 8*b^4*C)*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(4*b^3*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d) - ((a^4*b*B - 10*a^2*b^3*B - 3*b^5*B + 3*a^5*C - 6*a^3*b^2*C + 15*a*b^4*C)*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2])/(4*(a - b)^2*b^3*(a + b)^3*d) + (a*(b*B - a*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(2*b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2) + ((a^2*b*B + 5*b^3*B + 3*a^3*C - 9*a*b^2*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(4*b*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]))$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2805**

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)])/((f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

**Rule 2989**

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -S
imp[((b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c +
d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)
*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 2)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)
]*Simp[b*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*(m - 1) + a*d*(a*A*c + b*B*c - (A*b + a*B)
*d)*(n + 1) + (b*(b*d*(B*c - A*d) + a*(A*c*d + B*(c^2 - 2*d^2)))*(n + 1) -
a*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*(n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*(d*(A*b*c + a*B*c - a*A
*d)*(m + n + 1) - b*B*(c^2*m + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /;
FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0
] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && LtQ[n, -1]

```

### Rule 3002

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])]/((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[
B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Si
n[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B
, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

```

### Rule 3029

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]

```

### Rule 3055

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))

```

### Rule 3059

```

Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^
2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x],
x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e
+ f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x])*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

```

### Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx &= \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(B+C \cos(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx \\
&= \frac{a(bB-aC)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{2b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} - \int \frac{-\frac{1}{2}a(bB-aC)+2}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx \\
&= \frac{a(bB-aC)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{2b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} + \frac{(a^2bB+5b^3B)}{4(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} \\
&= \frac{a(bB-aC)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{2b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} + \frac{(a^2bB+5b^3B)}{4(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} \\
&= -\frac{(a^2bB+5b^3B+3a^3C-9ab^2C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{4b^2(a^2-b^2)^2d} + \frac{(a^2bB+5b^3B+3a^3C-9ab^2C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{4b^2(a^2-b^2)^2d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 3.65, size = 360, normalized size = 1.05

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (b(3a^3C+a^2bB-9ab^2C+5b^3B) \cos(c+dx) + a(a^3C+3a^2bB-7ab^2C+3b^3B))}{(a^2-b^2)^2 (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} - \frac{8(a^2C-3abB+2b^2C) \left( (a+b)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right) - a\Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right) \right)}{a+b}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3, x]

[Out] ((2\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a\*(3\*a^2\*b\*B + 3\*b^3\*B + a^3\*C - 7\*a\*b^2\*C) + b\*(a^2\*b\*B + 5\*b^3\*B + 3\*a^3\*C - 9\*a\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((a^2 - b^2)^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) - (((-5\*a^2\*b\*B - b^3\*B + a^3\*C + 5\*a\*b^2\*C)\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a + b) - (8\*(-3\*a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + 2\*b^2\*C)\*((a + b)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - a\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2]))/(a + b) + ((a^2\*b\*B + 5\*b^3\*B + 3\*a^3\*C - 9\*a\*b^2\*C)\*(-2\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + 2\*a\*(a + b)\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + (-2\*a^2 + b^2)\*EllipticPi[-(b/a), ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*b^2\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]))/((a - b)^2\*(a + b)^2)/(8\*b\*d)

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3, x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c)) \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3, x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))/(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^3, x)
```

**maple [B]** time = 9.82, size = 1937, normalized size = 5.63

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3, x)
```

```
[Out] -(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*C/b^3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))-4/b^2*(B*b-3*C*a)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^(1/2))-2*a/b^3*(2*B*b-3*C*a)*(-b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-1/2/(a+b)/a*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))-1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))+1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))-3*a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^(1/2))+1/a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^(1/2))+2*a^2*(B*b-C*a)/b^3*(-1/2*b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)^2-3/4*b^2*(3*a^2-b^2)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-7/8/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))+1/4/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)/a*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*b+3/8/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)/a^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*b^2-9/8*b/(a^2-b^2)^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))+3/8*b^3/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))+9/8*b/(a^2-b^2)^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))-3/8*b^3/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))-15/4*a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^(1/2))+3/2/(a^2-b^2)^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)
```

, -2\*b/(a-b), 2^(1/2)) - 3/4/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/(-2\*a\*b+2\*b^2)\*b^5\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticPi(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), -2\*b/(a-b), 2^(1/2)))/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3, x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c+d\*x)^(1/2)\*(B\*cos(c+d\*x)+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2))/(a+b\*cos(c+d\*x))^3, x)

[Out] int((cos(c+d\*x)^(1/2)\*(B\*cos(c+d\*x)+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2))/(a+b\*cos(c+d\*x))^3, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3, x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.894 \quad \int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=337

$$\frac{(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{2d(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{(a^3C + 3a^2bB - 7ab^2C + 3b^3B) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{4b^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2} + \frac{(a^3(-C) + 5a^2bB - 5ab^2C) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{4abd(a^2 - b^2)^2}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{4} * (5 * B * a^2 * b + B * b^3 - C * a^3 - 5 * C * a * b^2) * (\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2 \wedge (1/2) / \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 \wedge (1/2)) / a / b / (a^2 - b^2)^2 / d + \frac{1}{4} * (3 * B * a^2 * b + 3 * B * b^3 + C * a^3 - 7 * C * a * b^2) * (\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2 \wedge (1/2) / \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 \wedge (1/2)) / b^2 / (a^2 - b^2)^2 / d - \frac{1}{4} * (3 * B * a^4 * b + 10 * B * a^2 * b^3 - B * b^5 + C * a^5 - 10 * C * a^3 * b^2 - 3 * C * a * b^4) * (\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2 \wedge (1/2) / \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 * b / (a + b), 2 \wedge (1/2)) / a / (a - b)^2 / b^2 / (a + b)^3 / d - \frac{1}{2} * (B * b - C * a) * \sin(d * x + c) * \cos(d * x + c) \wedge (1/2) / (a^2 - b^2) / d / (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^2 - \frac{1}{4} * (5 * B * a^2 * b + B * b^3 - C * a^3 - 5 * C * a * b^2) * \sin(d * x + c) * \cos(d * x + c) \wedge (1/2) / a / (a^2 - b^2)^2 / d / (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.03, antiderivative size = 337, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 42,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.190$ , Rules used = {3029, 2999, 3055, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{(3a^2bB + a^3C - 7ab^2C + 3b^3B) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{4b^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2} + \frac{(5a^2bB + a^3(-C) - 5ab^2C + b^3B) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{4abd(a^2 - b^2)^2} - \frac{(10a^2b^3B - 5a^3C + 5ab^2C - b^3B) \text{EllipticPi}\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{4abd(a^2 - b^2)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(B \* Cos[c + d \* x] + C \* Cos[c + d \* x]^2) / (Sqrt[Cos[c + d \* x]] \* (a + b \* Cos[c + d \* x])^3), x]

[Out]  $((5 * a^2 * b * B + b^3 * B - a^3 * C - 5 * a * b^2 * C) * \text{EllipticE}[(c + d * x) / 2, 2]) / (4 * a * b * (a^2 - b^2)^2 * d) + ((3 * a^2 * b * B + 3 * b^3 * B + a^3 * C - 7 * a * b^2 * C) * \text{EllipticF}[(c + d * x) / 2, 2]) / (4 * b^2 * (a^2 - b^2)^2 * d) - ((3 * a^4 * b * B + 10 * a^2 * b^3 * B - b^5 * B + a^5 * C - 10 * a^3 * b^2 * C - 3 * a * b^4 * C) * \text{EllipticPi}[(2 * b) / (a + b), (c + d * x) / 2, 2]) / (4 * a * (a - b)^2 * b^2 * (a + b)^3 * d) - ((b * B - a * C) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d * x]] * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (2 * (a^2 - b^2) * d * (a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x])^2) - ((5 * a^2 * b * B + b^3 * B - a^3 * C - 5 * a * b^2 * C) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d * x]] * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (4 * a * (a^2 - b^2)^2 * d * (a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]))$

Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2 \* EllipticE[(1 \* (c - Pi/2 + d \* x)) / 2, 2]) / d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2641

Int[1 / Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2 \* EllipticF[(1 \* (c - Pi/2 + d \* x)) / 2, 2]) / d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2805

Int[1 / (((a\_.) + (b\_.) \* sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.) \* (x\_)]) \* Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.) \* sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.) \* (x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2 \* EllipticPi[(2 \* b) / (a + b), (1 \* (e - Pi/2 + f \* x)) / 2, (2 \* d) / (c + d)]) / (f \* (a + b) \* Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b \* c - a \* d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

Rule 2999

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.), x_Symbol] := Si
mp[((B*a - A*b)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*
x])^n)/(f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a +
b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n - 1)*Simp[c*(a*A - b*B)*(m
+ 1) + d*n*(A*b - a*B) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + 1) - c*(A*b - a*B)*(m + 2))*S
in[e + f*x] - d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n + 2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] &&
NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && GtQ[n, 0]

```

### Rule 3002

```

Int((((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]))/((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[
B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Si
n[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B
, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

```

### Rule 3029

```

Int((((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e
_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]

```

### Rule 3055

```

Int((((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))

```

### Rule 3059

```

Int(((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^
2/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])], x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x],
x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e
+ f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x])*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx &= \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (B + C \cos(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx \\
&= -\frac{(bB - aC) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{2(a^2 - b^2) d (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} - \frac{\int \frac{\frac{1}{2}(bB - aC) - 2(aB - bC) \cos(c+dx) + \frac{1}{2}(bB + aC)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a+b \cos(c+dx))} dx}{2(a^2 - b^2)} \\
&= -\frac{(bB - aC) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{2(a^2 - b^2) d (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} - \frac{(5a^2bB + b^3B - a^3C - 5ab^2C)}{4a(a^2 - b^2)^2 d (a+b \cos(c+dx))} \\
&= -\frac{(bB - aC) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{2(a^2 - b^2) d (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} - \frac{(5a^2bB + b^3B - a^3C - 5ab^2C)}{4a(a^2 - b^2)^2 d (a+b \cos(c+dx))} \\
&= \frac{(5a^2bB + b^3B - a^3C - 5ab^2C) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{4ab(a^2 - b^2)^2 d} - \frac{(bB - aC) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{2(a^2 - b^2) d (a+b \cos(c+dx))} \\
&= \frac{(5a^2bB + b^3B - a^3C - 5ab^2C) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{4ab(a^2 - b^2)^2 d} + \frac{(3a^2bB + 3b^3B + a^3C)}{4b^2}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 4.60, size = 365, normalized size = 1.08

$$\frac{4 \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (b(a^3C - 5a^2bB + 5ab^2C - b^3B) \cos(c+dx) + a(3a^3C - 7a^2bB + 3ab^2C + b^3B))}{(a^2 - b^2)^2 (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} + \frac{16a(2a^2B - 3abC + b^2B) \left( (a+b) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) - a \Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) \right)}{b(a+b)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3), x]

[Out] ((4\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a\*(-7\*a^2\*b\*B + b^3\*B + 3\*a^3\*C + 3\*a\*b^2\*C) + b\*(-5\*a^2\*b\*B - b^3\*B + a^3\*C + 5\*a\*b^2\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((a^2 - b^2)^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + ((2\*(-9\*a^2\*b\*B + 3\*b^3\*B + 5\*a^3\*C + a\*b^2\*C)\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a + b) + (16\*a\*(2\*a^2\*B + b^2\*B - 3\*a\*b\*C)\*((a + b)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - a\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2]))/(b\*(a + b)) - (2\*(-5\*a^2\*b\*B - b^3\*B + a^3\*C + 5\*a\*b^2\*C)\*(-2\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + 2\*a\*(a + b)\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + (-2\*a^2 + b^2)\*EllipticPi[-(b/a), ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*b^2\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(a - b)^2\*(a + b)^2)/(16\*a\*d)

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c)}{(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^3 \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))/(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^3*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))), x
```

maple [B] time = 9.34, size = 1850, normalized size = 5.49

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2), x)
```

```
[Out] -(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-4*C/b/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^(1/2))+2*(B*b-2*C*a)/b^2*(-b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-1/2/(a+b)/a*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))-1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))+1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))-3*a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^(1/2))+1/a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^(1/2))-2*a*(B*b-C*a)/b^2*(-1/2*b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-2*3/4*b^2*(3*a^2-b^2)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-7/8/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))+1/4/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)/a*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*b+3/8/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)/a^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*b^2-9/8*b/(a^2-b^2)^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))+3/8*b^3/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))+9/8*b/(a^2-b^2)^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))-3/8*b^3/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))-15/4*a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^(1/2))+3/2/(a^2-b^2)^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^(1/2))-3/4/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^5*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*Ell
```

```
ipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2)))/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(
1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)
,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(a + b*cos(c +
d*x))^3), x)
```

```
[Out] int((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(a + b*cos(c +
d*x))^3), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**3/cos(d*x+c)**(1
/2),x)
```

[Out] Timed out



$$3.895 \quad \int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=345

$$\frac{b(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (-3a^3C + 7a^2bB - 3ab^2C - b^3B) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) (-5a^3C + 9a^2bB - a^2C)}{2ad(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 - 4abd(a^2 - b^2)^2} \quad 4a^2$$

[Out]  $-1/4*(9*B*a^2*b-3*B*b^3-5*C*a^3-C*a*b^2)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d-1/4*(7*B*a^2*b-B*b^3-3*C*a^3-3*C*a*b^2)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a/b/(a^2-b^2)^2/d+1/4*(15*B*a^4*b-6*B*a^2*b^3+3*B*b^5-3*C*a^5-10*C*a^3*b^2+C*a*b^4)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2*b/(a+b), 2^{(1/2)})/a^2/(a-b)^2/b/(a+b)^3/d+1/2*b*(B*b-C*a)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2+1/4*b*(9*B*a^2*b-3*B*b^3-5*C*a^3-C*a*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.17, antiderivative size = 345, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 42,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.190$ , Rules used = {3029, 3000, 3055, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{(7a^2bB - 3a^3C - 3ab^2C - b^3B) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) (9a^2bB - 5a^3C - ab^2C - 3b^3B) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) (-6a^2b^3B)}{4abd(a^2 - b^2)^2 - 4a^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2} +$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3), x]$

[Out]  $-((9*a^2*b*B - 3*b^3*B - 5*a^3*C - a*b^2*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(4*a^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d) - ((7*a^2*b*B - b^3*B - 3*a^3*C - 3*a*b^2*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(4*a*b*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d) + ((15*a^4*b*B - 6*a^2*b^3*B + 3*b^5*B - 3*a^5*C - 10*a^3*b^2*C + a*b^4*C)*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2])/(4*a^2*(a - b)^2*b*(a + b)^3*d) + (b*(b*B - a*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*a*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2) + (b*(9*a^2*b*B - 3*b^3*B - 5*a^3*C - a*b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*a^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - P i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - P i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2805**

$\text{Int}[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])*\text{Sqrt}[(c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (1*(e - P i/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)])/(f*(a + b)*\text{Sqrt}[c + d]), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[c + d, 0]$

Rule 3000

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -S
imp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x])^(1 + n))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)
*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e +
f*x])^n*Simp[(a*A - b*B)*(b*c - a*d)*(m + 1) + b*d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n + 2)
+ (A*b - a*B)*(a*d*(m + 1) - b*c*(m + 2))*Sin[e + f*x] - b*d*(A*b - a*B)*(m
+ n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n},
x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && Ration
alQ[m] && m < -1 && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(Inte
gerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

Rule 3002

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]))/((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[
B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Si
n[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B
, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3029

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

Rule 3055

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))
```

Rule 3059

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^
2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])], x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x],
x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e
+ f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x])*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx &= \int \frac{B + C \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx \\
&= \frac{b(bB - aC)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{\int \frac{\frac{1}{2}(4a^2B - 3b^2B - abC) - 2a(bB - aC)\cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx}{2a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} \\
&= \frac{b(bB - aC)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{b(9a^2bB - 3b^3B - 5a^3C - ab^2C)}{4a^2(a^2 - b^2)^2d} \\
&= \frac{b(bB - aC)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{b(9a^2bB - 3b^3B - 5a^3C - ab^2C)}{4a^2(a^2 - b^2)^2d} \\
&= -\frac{(9a^2bB - 3b^3B - 5a^3C - ab^2C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{4a^2(a^2 - b^2)^2d} + \frac{b(bB - aC)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} \\
&= -\frac{(9a^2bB - 3b^3B - 5a^3C - ab^2C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{4a^2(a^2 - b^2)^2d} - \frac{(7a^2bB - b^3B - 5a^3C - ab^2C)}{4a^2(a^2 - b^2)^2d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 4.86, size = 383, normalized size = 1.11

$$\frac{8a(2a^3C - 4a^2bB + ab^2C + b^3B) \left( (a+b)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) - a\Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) \right)}{b(a+b)} + \frac{(5a^3C - 9a^2bB + ab^2C + 3b^3B) \sin(c+dx) \left( (b^2 - 2a^2)\Pi\left(-\frac{b}{a}; \sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\right) \middle| -1\right) + 2a(a+b)F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\right) \middle| 2\right) \right)}{ab\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}}{(a-b)^2(a+b)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3), x]

[Out] ((-2\*b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a\*(-11\*a^2\*b\*B + 5\*b^3\*B + 7\*a^3\*C - a\*b^2\*C) + b\*(-9\*a^2\*b\*B + 3\*b^3\*B + 5\*a^3\*C + a\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((a^2 - b^2)^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + (((16\*a^4\*B - 19\*a^2\*b^2\*B + 9\*b^4\*B - 9\*a^3\*b\*C + 3\*a\*b^3\*C)\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a + b) + (8\*a\*(-4\*a^2\*b\*B + b^3\*B + 2\*a^3\*C + a\*b^2\*C)\*((a + b)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - a\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2]))/(b\*(a + b)) + ((-9\*a^2\*b\*B + 3\*b^3\*B + 5\*a^3\*C + a\*b^2\*C)\*(-2\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + 2\*a\*(a + b)\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + (-2\*a^2 + b^2)\*EllipticPi[-(b/a), ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*b\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]))/((a - b)^2\*(a + b)^2)/(8\*a^2\*d)

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3, x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \cos(dx + c)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

**maple [B]** time = 9.44, size = 1744, normalized size = 5.06

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*C/b*(-b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)})/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-1/2/(a+b)/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-3*a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)})+1/a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)})))+2*(B*b-C*a)/b*(-1/2*b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)})/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)^2-3/4*b^2*(3*a^2-b^2)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)})/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-7/8/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+1/4/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*b+3/8/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)/a^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*b^2-9/8*b/(a^2-b^2)^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+9/8*b/(a^2-b^2)^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-3/8*b^3/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-15/4*a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)})+3/2/(a^2-b^2)^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}$$

```
+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a
-b),2^(1/2))-3/4/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^5*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(
1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*
x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2)))/sin(1
/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: RuntimeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3
,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: RuntimeError >> ECL says: THROW: The catch RAT-ERR is und
efined.
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)}{\cos(c + dx)^{3/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(a + b*cos(c +
d*x))^3),x)
```

```
[Out] int((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(a + b*cos(c +
d*x))^3), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(3/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))
**3,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.896 \quad \int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos^2(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=420

$$\frac{b(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{2ad(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{(-7a^3C + 11a^2bB + ab^2C - 5b^3B) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{4a^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2} + \frac{b(-7a^3C + 11a^2bB + ab^2C - 5b^3B) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{4a^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2}$$

[Out]  $-\frac{1}{4}*(8*B*a^4-29*B*a^2*b^2+15*B*b^4+9*C*a^3*b-3*C*a*b^3)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/a^3/(a^2-b^2)^2/d+1/4*(11*B*a^2*b-5*B*b^3-7*C*a^3+C*a*b^2)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d-1/4*(35*B*a^4*b-38*B*a^2*b^3+15*B*b^5-15*C*a^5+6*C*a^3*b^2-3*C*a*b^4)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticPi(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2*b/(a+b),2^{(1/2)})/a^3/(a-b)^2/(a+b)^3/d+1/4*(8*B*a^4-29*B*a^2*b^2+15*B*b^4+9*C*a^3*b-3*C*a*b^3)*sin(d*x+c)/a^3/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+1/2*b*(B*b-C*a)*sin(d*x+c)/a/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2/cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+1/4*b*(11*B*a^2*b-5*B*b^3-7*C*a^3+C*a*b^2)*sin(d*x+c)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))/cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.58, antiderivative size = 420, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 42,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.190$ , Rules used = {3029, 3000, 3055, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{(11a^2bB - 7a^3C + ab^2C - 5b^3B) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{4a^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2} + \frac{(-29a^2b^2B + 9a^3bC + 8a^4B - 3ab^3C + 15b^4B) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{4a^3d(a^2 - b^2)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3), x]

[Out]  $-\frac{((8*a^4*B - 29*a^2*b^2*B + 15*b^4*B + 9*a^3*b*C - 3*a*b^3*C)*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(4*a^3*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d) + ((11*a^2*b*B - 5*b^3*B - 7*a^3*C + a*b^2*C)*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(4*a^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d) - ((35*a^4*b*B - 38*a^2*b^3*B + 15*b^5*B - 15*a^5*C + 6*a^3*b^2*C - 3*a*b^4*C)*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2])/(4*a^3*(a - b)^2*(a + b)^3*d) + ((8*a^4*B - 29*a^2*b^2*B + 15*b^4*B + 9*a^3*b*C - 3*a*b^3*C)*Sin[c + d*x])/(4*a^3*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]) + (b*(b*B - a*C)*Sin[c + d*x])/(2*a*(a^2 - b^2)*d*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2) + (b*(11*a^2*b*B - 5*b^3*B - 7*a^3*C + a*b^2*C)*Sin[c + d*x])/(4*a^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]])*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2805**

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

$/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)]/(f*(a + b)*\text{Sqrt}[c + d]), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[c + d, 0]$

### Rule 3000

$\text{Int}[(a + (b \sin(e) + f x))^m ((A + (B \sin(e) + f x))^n (c + d \sin(e + f x)))^{(1+n)} / (f(m+1)(b c - a d)(a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(m+1)(b c - a d)(a^2 - b^2), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin(e + f x))^{m+1} (c + d \sin(e + f x))^n \text{Simp}[(a A - b B)(b c - a d)(m+1) + b d(A b - a B)(m+n+2) + (A b - a B)(a d(m+1) - b c(m+2)) \sin(e + f x) - b d(A b - a B)(m+n+3) \sin^2(e + f x)], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{RationalQ}[m] \&\& m < -1 \&\& ((\text{EqQ}[a, 0] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[m] \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[n]) || !(\text{IntegerQ}[2*n] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \&\& ((\text{IntegerQ}[n] \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[m]) || \text{EqQ}[a, 0])))$

### Rule 3002

$\text{Int}[(a + (b \sin(e) + f x))^m ((A + (B \sin(e) + f x))^n (c + d \sin(e + f x)))^{(1+n)} / (f(m+1)(b c - a d)(a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(m+1)(b c - a d)(a^2 - b^2), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin(e + f x))^{m+1} (c + d \sin(e + f x))^n \text{Simp}[(a A - b B)(b c - a d)(m+1) + b d(A b - a B)(m+n+2) + (A b - a B)(a d(m+1) - b c(m+2)) \sin(e + f x) - b d(A b - a B)(m+n+3) \sin^2(e + f x)], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

### Rule 3029

$\text{Int}[(a + (b \sin(e) + f x))^m ((c + (d \sin(e) + f x))^n (A + (B \sin(e) + f x)) + (C \sin(e) + f x)^2), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0]$

### Rule 3055

$\text{Int}[(a + (b \sin(e) + f x))^m ((c + (d \sin(e) + f x))^n (A + (B \sin(e) + f x)) + (C \sin(e) + f x)^2), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \&\& ((\text{EqQ}[a, 0] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[m] \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[n]) || !(\text{IntegerQ}[2*n] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \&\& ((\text{IntegerQ}[n] \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[m]) || \text{EqQ}[a, 0])))$

### Rule 3059

$\text{Int}[(A + (B \sin(e) + f x)) + (C \sin(e) + f x)^2 / (\text{Sqrt}[a + (b \sin(e) + f x)] * ((c + (d \sin(e) + f x))^n (A + (B \sin(e) + f x)) + (C \sin(e) + f x)^2)), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx &= \int \frac{B + C \cos(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx \\
 &= \frac{b(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{2a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \int \frac{\frac{1}{2}(4a^2B - 5b^2B + abC) - 2a^2C}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx \\
 &= \frac{b(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{2a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{b(11a^2bB - 5b^3B - 11a^2C)}{4a^2(a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
 &= \frac{(8a^4B - 29a^2b^2B + 15b^4B + 9a^3bC - 3ab^3C) \sin(c + dx)}{4a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{b(11a^2bB - 5b^3B - 11a^2C)}{2a(a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
 &= \frac{(8a^4B - 29a^2b^2B + 15b^4B + 9a^3bC - 3ab^3C) \sin(c + dx)}{4a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{b(11a^2bB - 5b^3B - 11a^2C)}{2a(a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
 &= -\frac{(8a^4B - 29a^2b^2B + 15b^4B + 9a^3bC - 3ab^3C) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{4a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d} + \frac{(8a^4B - 29a^2b^2B + 15b^4B + 9a^3bC - 3ab^3C) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{4a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d} + \frac{(11a^2C - b(5b^3B - 11a^2bB))}{2a(a^2 - b^2)^2 d}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 5.55, size = 458, normalized size = 1.09

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \left( 16B(a^3-ab^2)^2 \tan(c+dx) + b^2(8a^4B+9a^3bC-29a^2b^2B-3ab^3C+15b^4B) \sin(2(c+dx)) + 2ab(16a^4B+11a^3bC-47a^2b^2B-5ab^3C+25b^4B) \sin(c+dx) \right)}{(a^2-b^2)^2 (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3), x]

[Out] (-(((56\*a^4\*b\*B - 95\*a^2\*b^3\*B + 45\*b^5\*B - 16\*a^5\*C + 19\*a^3\*b^2\*C - 9\*a\*b^4\*C)\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a + b) + (8\*a\*(2\*a^4\*B - 10\*a^2\*b^2\*B + 5\*b^4\*B + 4\*a^3\*b\*C - a\*b^3\*C)\*((a + b)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - a\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2]))/(b\*(a + b)) + ((8\*a^4\*B - 29\*a^2\*b^2\*B + 15\*b^4\*B + 9\*a^3\*b\*C - 3\*a\*b^3\*C)\*(-2\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + 2\*a\*(a + b)\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + (-2\*a^2 + b^2)\*EllipticPi[-(b/a), ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*b\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]))/((a - b)^2\*(a + b)^2) + (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(2\*a\*b\*(16\*a^4\*B - 47\*a^2\*b^2\*B + 25\*b^4\*B + 11\*a^3\*b\*C - 5\*a\*b^3\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + b^2\*(8\*a^4\*B - 29\*a^2\*b^2\*B + 15\*b^4\*B + 9\*a^3\*b\*C - 3\*a\*b^3\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 16\*(a^3 - a\*b^2)^2\*B\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/((a^2 - b^2)^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2))/(8\*a^3\*d)

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3, x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

```
giac [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c)}{(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^3 \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3, x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))/((b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^3*cos(d*x + c)^(5/2)), x)
```

```
maple [B] time = 11.92, size = 2002, normalized size = 4.77
```

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3, x)
```

```
[Out] -((-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(4*b^2*B/a^3/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^(1/2))-2*b*B/a^2*(-b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-1/2/(a+b)/a*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))-1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))+1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))-3*a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^(1/2))+1/a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^(1/2))+2*B/a^3*(-(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))+2*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+2*(-B*b+C*a)/a*(-1/2*b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)^2-3/4*b^2*(3*a^2-b^2)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-7/8/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))+1/4/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)/a*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*b+3/8/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)/a^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*b^2-9/8*b/(a^2-b^2)^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x
```

```
+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+3/8*b^3/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+9/8*b/(a^2-b^2)^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-3/8*b^3/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-15/4*a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))+3/2/(a^2-b^2)^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))-3/4/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^5*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2)))/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)}{\cos(c + dx)^{5/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^3),x)
```

```
[Out] int((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^3), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(5/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**3,x)
```

[Out] Timed out

$$3.897 \quad \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (B \cos(c + dx) + C) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=560

$$\frac{(-3a^2C + 6abB + 16b^2C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (-3a^2C + 6abB + 16b^2C) \cot(c + dx)}{24b^2d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

```
[Out] 1/3*C*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)/b/d+1/24*(6*B*a*b-3*C*a^2+16*C*b^2)*sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/b^2/d/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)+1/4*(2*B*b-C*a)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/b/d-1/24*(a-b)*(6*B*a*b-3*C*a^2+16*C*b^2)*cot(d*x+c)*EllipticE((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))*(a+b)^(1/2)*(a*(1-sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*(a*(1+sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/a/b^2/d+1/24*(a+2*b)*(6*B*b-3*C*a+8*C*b)*cot(d*x+c)*EllipticF((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))*(a+b)^(1/2)*(a*(1-sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*(a*(1+sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/b^2/d+1/8*(2*B*a^2*b-8*B*b^3-C*a^3-4*C*a*b^2)*cot(d*x+c)*EllipticPi((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))*(a+b)^(1/2)*(a*(1-sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*(a*(1+sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/b^3/d
```

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.66, antiderivative size = 560, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 44,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.204$ , Rules used = {3029, 2990, 3049, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{(-3a^2C + 6abB + 16b^2C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (-3a^2C + 6abB + 16b^2C) \cot(c + dx)}{24b^2d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] -((a - b)*Sqrt[a + b]*(6*a*b*B - 3*a^2*C + 16*b^2*C)*Cot[c + d*x]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))*Sqrt[(a*(1 - Sec[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Sec[c + d*x]))/(a - b))]/(24*a*b^2*d) + (Sqrt[a + b]*(a + 2*b)*(6*b*B - 3*a*C + 8*b*C)*Cot[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))*Sqrt[(a*(1 - Sec[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Sec[c + d*x]))/(a - b))]/(24*b^2*d) + (Sqrt[a + b]*(2*a^2*b*B - 8*b^3*B - a^3*C - 4*a*b^2*C)*Cot[c + d*x]*EllipticPi[(a + b)/b, ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))*Sqrt[(a*(1 - Sec[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Sec[c + d*x]))/(a - b))]/(8*b^3*d) + ((6*a*b*B - 3*a^2*C + 16*b^2*C)*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(24*b^2*d*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]) + ((2*b*B - a*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(4*b*d) + (C*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(3*b*d)
```

**Rule 2809**

```
Int[Sqrt[(b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]]/Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*b*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x])]/(c - d)]*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x])]/(c + d)]*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Ssin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Ssin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(d*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

**Rule 2816**

```
Int[1/(Sqrt[(d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]*Sqrt[(a*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[d*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]
```

#### Rule 2990

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 2)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a^2*A*d*(m + n + 1) + b*B*(b*c*(m - 1) + a*d*(n + 1)) + (a*d*(2*A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 1) - b*B*(a*c - b*d*(m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*(A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && !(IGtQ[n, 1] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

#### Rule 2994

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))/(((b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)))^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2*A*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

#### Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)))^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])^((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]
```

#### Rule 3029

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

#### Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x]
```

] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && ( !IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

Rule 3053

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2)/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])), x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A\*b^2 - a^2\*C + b\*(b\*B - 2\*a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rule 3061

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])/(d\*f\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2\*d), Int[(1\*Simp[2\*a\*A\*d - C\*(b\*c - a\*d) - 2\*(a\*c\*C - d\*(A\*b + a\*B))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (2\*b\*B\*d - C\*(b\*c + a\*d))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx = \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))}{3bd}$$

$$= \frac{(2bB - aC) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{4bd}$$

$$= \frac{(6abB - 3a^2C + 16b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{24b^2d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{(6abB - 3a^2C + 16b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{24b^2d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{a + b} (2a^2bB - 8b^3B - a^3C - 4a^2C)}{24b^2d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{(a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (6abB - 3a^2C + 16b^2C)}{24b^2d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 6.33, size = 1224, normalized size = 2.19

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2),x]

```
[Out] -1/48*((-4*a*(-18*a*b*B + a^2*C - 16*b^2*C)*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - 4*a*(-24*b^2*B - 28*a*b*C)*((Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) + 2*(-6*a*b*B + 3*a^2*C - 16*b^2*C)*((I*Cos[(c + d*x)/2]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]], (-2*a)/(-a - b)]*Sec[c + d*x])/(b*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sec[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x])*Sec[c + d*x])/(a + b)) + (2*a*((a*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - (a*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]])))/b + (Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]])))/(b*d) + (Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*((6*b*B + a*C)*Sin[c + d*x])/(12*b) + (C*Sqrt[2*(c + d*x)]/6))/d
```

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.52, size = 2949, normalized size = 5.27

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x)
```

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned}
& -1/24/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*(-12*B*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c)), \\
& -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c) \\
& )/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)*a^2*b+48*B*EllipticPi( \\
& (-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c) \\
& c))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*b^3+8*C \\
& *\cos(d*x+c)^5*b^3+12*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1 \\
& /2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c)) \\
& / \sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a*b^2+6*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c) \\
& / (1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*Elli \\
& pticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^2*b+6*B*\sin(d*x+c) \\
& *\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c) \\
& c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)} \\
& *a*b^2-12*B*\cos(d*x+c)^2*b^3+6*B*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b-6*B*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b^2- \\
& 6*B*\cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b-12*B*\cos(d*x+c)*a*b^2+12*B*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+c \\
& os(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(( \\
& -1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a*b^2+6*B*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d \\
& *x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*E \\
& llipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^2*b+6*B*\sin(d*x \\
& +c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b \\
& ))^{(1/2)}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a*b^2-2 \\
& 4*B*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(\cos(d*x+c)/ \\
& (1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\sin(d*x \\
& +c)*b^3-3*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/ \\
& (1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a \\
& +b))^{(1/2)}*a^3+16*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos \\
& (d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), ( \\
& -a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*b^3+6*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*( \\
& (a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin \\
& (d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^3+10*C*\cos(d*x+c)^4*a*b^2-C*\cos(d*x+c)^3 \\
& *a^2*b+3*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b+6*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b^2-2*C*\cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b-1 \\
& 6*C*\cos(d*x+c)*a*b^2+18*B*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a*b^2-3*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+ \\
& cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticE( \\
& (-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)*a^3+16*C*\sin(d* \\
& x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+ \\
& b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\cos(d* \\
& x+c)*b^3+6*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c)) \\
& / (1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a- \\
& b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)*a^3-3*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{( \\
& 1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c) \\
& ))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^2*b+16*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+co \\
& s(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticE((- \\
& 1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a*b^2+24*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d \\
& *x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*E \\
& llipticPi((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a*b^2+2*C*\sin \\
& (d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/ \\
& (a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^2 \\
& *b-28*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+c \\
& os(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)) \\
& ^{(1/2)}*a*b^2+48*B*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x \\
& +c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d* \\
& x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*b^3-24*B*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d* \\
& x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+ \\
& c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)*b^3-12*B*EllipticPi(( \\
& -1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c) \\
& ))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*a^2*b+8* \\
& C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*b^3-3*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^3-16*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*b^3+3*C*\cos(d*x+c) \\
& )*a^3+12*B*\cos(d*x+c)^4*b^3-3*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2) \\
& }*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/s \\
& in(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b+16*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)
\end{aligned}$$

```

)/(1+cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*Ellip
ticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a*b^2+24*C
*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+
c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1
/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a*b^2+2*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+
b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x
+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b-28*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+c
os(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((
-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a*b^2/sin(d*x+c
)/b^2/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)

```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(
1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

```

```

[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt
(cos(d*x + c)), x)

```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] int(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d
*x))^(1/2),x)

```

```

[Out] int(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d
*x))^(1/2), x)

```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*cos(d*x+c)**(1/2)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))
**(1/2),x)

```

```

[Out] Timed out

```



$$3.898 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=473

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b} (a^2(-C) + 4abB + 4b^2C) \cot(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{4b^2d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{4}*(4*B*b+C*a)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/b/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}+1/2*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/d-1/4*(a-b)*(4*B*b+C*a)*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})*(a+b)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{1/2}/a/b/d+1/4*(a*C+2*b*(2*B+C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})*(a+b)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{1/2}/b/d-1/4*(4*B*a*b-C*a^2+4*C*b^2)*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticPi}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}, (a+b)/b, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})*(a+b)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{1/2}/b^2/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.17, antiderivative size = 473, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 44,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3029, 3003, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b} (a^2(-C) + 4abB + 4b^2C) \cot(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{4b^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out]  $-\frac{(a-b)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(4*b*B+a*C)*\text{Cot}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(4*a*b*d) + (\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(a*C+2*b*(2*B+C))*\text{Cot}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(4*b*d) - (\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(4*a*b*B-a^2*C+4*b^2*C)*\text{Cot}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticPi}[(a+b)/b, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(4*b^2*d) + ((4*b*B+a*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(4*b*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]) + (C*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(2*d)$

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d)))/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

**Rule 2816**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]\*Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -

$(a + b)/(a - b)))/(a*f), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, d, e, f\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(a + b)/d]$

### Rule 2994

$\text{Int}[(A_ + (B_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]/((b_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]^{\frac{3}{2}}*\sqrt{(c_ + (d_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]}), x\_Symbol] :> \text{Simp}[(-2*A*(c - d)*\tan[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2]*\sqrt{(c*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x])})/(c - d)}*\sqrt{(c*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x])})/(c + d)}*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{c + d*\sin[e + f*x]}/(\sqrt{b*\sin[e + f*x]}*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[A, B] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(c + d)/b]$

### Rule 2998

$\text{Int}[(A_ + (B_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]/((a_ + (b_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]^{\frac{3}{2}}*\sqrt{(c_ + (d_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]}), x\_Symbol] :> \text{Dist}[(A - B)/(a - b), \text{Int}[1/(\sqrt{a + b*\sin[e + f*x]}*\sqrt{c + d*\sin[e + f*x]}), x], x] - \text{Dist}[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), \text{Int}[(1 + \sin[e + f*x])/(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{\frac{3}{2}}*\sqrt{c + d*\sin[e + f*x]}], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[A, B]$

### Rule 3003

$\text{Int}[\sqrt{(a_ + (b_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]}*((A_ + (B_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]^n*((c_ + (d_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]^n), x\_Symbol] :> \text{Simp}[(-2*B*\cos[e + f*x]*\sqrt{a + b*\sin[e + f*x]}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n)/(f*(2*n + 3)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(2*n + 3), \text{Int}[(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{n-1}*\text{Simp}[a*A*c*(2*n + 3) + B*(b*c + 2*a*d*n) + (B*(a*c + b*d)*(2*n + 1) + A*(b*c + a*d)*(2*n + 3))*\sin[e + f*x] + (A*b*d*(2*n + 3) + B*(a*d + 2*b*c*n))*\sin[e + f*x]^2, x]/\sqrt{a + b*\sin[e + f*x]}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[n^2, 1/4]$

### Rule 3029

$\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]^m*((c_ + (d_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]^n + (A_ + (B_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))] + (C_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]^2), x\_Symbol] :> \text{Dist}[1/b^2, \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m+1}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*\sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0]$

### Rule 3053

$\text{Int}[(A_ + (B_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))] + (C_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]^2)/((a_ + (b_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]^{\frac{3}{2}}*\sqrt{(c_ + (d_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]}), x\_Symbol] :> \text{Dist}[C/b^2, \text{Int}[\sqrt{a + b*\sin[e + f*x]}/\sqrt{c + d*\sin[e + f*x]}, x], x] + \text{Dist}[1/b^2, \text{Int}[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B - 2*a*C)*\sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{\frac{3}{2}}*\sqrt{c + d*\sin[e + f*x]}), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

### Rule 3061

$\text{Int}[(A_ + (B_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))] + (C_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]^2)/(\sqrt{(a_ + (b_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]}*\sqrt{(c_ + (d_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]}), x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(C*\cos[e + f*x]*\sqrt{c + d*\sin[e + f*x]})$

```

]])/(d*f*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x] + Dist[1/(2*d), Int[(1*Simp[2*a*A*d
- C*(b*c - a*d) - 2*(a*c*C - d*(A*b + a*B))*Sin[e + f*x] + (2*b*B*d - C*(b*
c + a*d))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x]]/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d,
0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (B + C \cos(c + dx))}{2d} \\
 &= \frac{C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2d} \\
 &= \frac{(4bB + aC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4bd \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2d} \\
 &= \frac{(4bB + aC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4bd \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2d} \\
 &= -\frac{\sqrt{a + b} (4abB - a^2C + 4b^2C) \cot(c + dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a}{b}, \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b}}\right)\right)}{(a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (4bB + aC) \cot(c + dx) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b}}\right)\right)}
 \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 21.10, size = 1175, normalized size = 2.48

$$\frac{4a(4bB+3aC) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{b-a}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos(c+dx) \csc^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}{(a+b) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

$$\frac{C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2d} + \dots$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]],x]

```

```

[Out] (C*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(2*d) + ((-4*a*(4*b*B + 3*a*C)*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - 4*a*(8*a*B + 4*b*C)*((Sqrt[(a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c +

```

$$\frac{d*x}{2}]^2)/a)]*Sqrt[((a + b*\cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*\cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[\cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*\cos[c + d*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-((a + b)*\cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a)]*Sqrt[((a + b*\cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*\cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*Sqrt[\cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*\cos[c + d*x]]) + 2*(4*b*B + a*C)*((I*\cos[(c + d*x)/2]*Sqrt[a + b*\cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d*x)/2]/Sqrt[\cos[c + d*x]]], (-2*a)/(-a - b)]*Sec[c + d*x])/(b*Sqrt[\cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sec[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[((a + b*\cos[c + d*x])*Sec[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + (2*a*((a*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-((a + b)*\cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a)]*Sqrt[((a + b*\cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*\cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[\cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*\cos[c + d*x]]) - (a*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-((a + b)*\cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a)]*Sqrt[((a + b*\cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*\cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*Sqrt[\cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*\cos[c + d*x]])))/b + (Sqrt[a + b*\cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(b*Sqrt[\cos[c + d*x]])))/(8*d)$$

**fricas** [F] time = 3.87, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}((C \cos(dx + c) + B)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}, x)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c) + B)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.37, size = 2052, normalized size = 4.34

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x)

[Out] 
$$-1/4/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}*(C*a^2*\cos(d*x+c)^2+C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\cos(d*x+c)*a*b-C*\cos(d*x+c)*a^2+4*B*\cos(d*x+c)^3*b^2-4*B*\cos(d*x+c)^2*b^2+2*C*b^2*\cos(d*x+c)^4+2*C$$

```

* sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))
*cos(d*x+c)*a*b+8*B*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))
*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*a*b-2*C*cos(d*x+c)*a*b+3*C*a*b*cos(d*x+c)^3-C*cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b+4*B*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))
*cos(d*x+c)*a*b-8*B*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))
*cos(d*x+c)*a*b+4*B*cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b-4*B*cos(d*x+c)*a*b+4*B*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))
*a*b-8*B*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))
*a*b+4*B*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))
*sin(d*x+c)*b^2+C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))
*a^2-4*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))
*b^2-2*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))
*a^2+8*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))
*b^2-2*b^2*C*cos(d*x+c)^2+8*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))
*cos(d*x+c)*b^2+C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))
*a*b+2*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))
*a*b+4*B*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))
*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*b^2+8*B*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))
*sin(d*x+c)*a*b+C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))
*cos(d*x+c)*a^2-4*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))
*cos(d*x+c)*b^2-2*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))
*cos(d*x+c)*a^2/sin(d*x+c)/b/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)

```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2), x)

[Out] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Integral((B + C\*cos(c + d\*x))\*sqrt(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*sqrt(cos(c + d\*x)), x)

$$3.899 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=385

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b} (2B+C) \cot(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right) \sqrt{a+b} (aC+2B)}{d}$$

[Out] C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)-(a-b)\*C\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticE((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/a/d+(2\*B+C)\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticF((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/d-(2\*B\*b+C\*a)\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticPi((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/b/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.84, antiderivative size = 385, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 44,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.159$ , Rules used = {3029, 3003, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b} (2B+C) \cot(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right) \sqrt{a+b} (aC+2B)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] -(((a - b)\*Sqrt[a + b]\*C\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(a\*d)) + (Sqrt[a + b]\*(2\*B + C)\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/d - (Sqrt[a + b]\*(2\*b\*B + a\*C)\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/b, ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(b\*d) + (C\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

**Rule 2816**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]\*Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2,

0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

#### Rule 2994

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(3/2)</sup>\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x])]/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x])]/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f\*b\*c<sup>2</sup>), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

#### Rule 2998

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(3/2)</sup>\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(3/2)</sup>\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a<sup>2</sup> - b<sup>2</sup>, 0] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>, 0] && NeQ[A, B]

#### Rule 3003

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(n)</sup>, x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>n</sup>)/(f\*(2\*n + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(2\*n + 3), Int[((c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(n - 1)</sup>\*Simp[a\*A\*c\*(2\*n + 3) + B\*(b\*c + 2\*a\*d\*n) + (B\*(a\*c + b\*d)\*(2\*n + 1) + A\*(b\*c + a\*d)\*(2\*n + 3))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (A\*b\*d\*(2\*n + 3) + B\*(a\*d + 2\*b\*c\*n))\*Sin[e + f\*x]<sup>2</sup>, x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a<sup>2</sup> - b<sup>2</sup>, 0] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>, 0] && EqQ[n<sup>2</sup>, 1/4]

#### Rule 3029

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(m)</sup>\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(n)</sup>\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]<sup>2</sup>), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b<sup>2</sup>, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(m + 1)</sup>\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>n</sup>\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b<sup>2</sup> - a\*b\*B + a<sup>2</sup>\*C, 0]

#### Rule 3053

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]<sup>2</sup>)/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(3/2)</sup>\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[C/b<sup>2</sup>, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b<sup>2</sup>, Int[(A\*b<sup>2</sup> - a<sup>2</sup>\*C + b\*(b\*B - 2\*a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(3/2)</sup>\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a<sup>2</sup> - b<sup>2</sup>, 0] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>, 0]

#### Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)} (B\cos(c+dx) + C\cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx &= \int \frac{\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)} (B+C\cos(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx \\
&= \frac{C\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{1}{2} \int \frac{-aC + \dots}{\dots} \\
&= \frac{C\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{1}{2} \int \frac{-aC + \dots}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} \\
&= -\frac{\sqrt{a+b}(2bB+aC)\cot(c+dx)\Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\dots}{\dots}\right)\right)}{\dots} \\
&= -\frac{(a-b)\sqrt{a+b}C\cot(c+dx)E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b}\cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{aa}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 11.47, size = 408, normalized size = 1.06

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \left( -4(a(C-B) + bB) \sqrt{\frac{a+b\cos(c+dx)}{(a+b)(\cos(c+dx)+1)}} F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\right) \middle| \frac{b-a}{a+b}\right) + 8bB \sqrt{\frac{a+b\cos(c+dx)}{(a+b)(\cos(c+dx)+1)}} \right)}{\dots}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(2\*(a + b)\*C\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))])\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] - 4\*(b\*B + a\*(-B + C))\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + 8\*b\*B\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))]\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + 4\*a\*C\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))]\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + b\*C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sin[(3\*(c + d\*x))/2] + 2\*a\*C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] - b\*C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(2\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple [B]** time = 0.54, size = 1693, normalized size = 4.40

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x)

[Out] 
$$-1/d*(2*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{3/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a-2*B*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{3/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*b+4*B*\text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{3/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*b+4*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{3/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a-4*B*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{3/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*b+8*B*\text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{3/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*b+2*B*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{3/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a-2*B*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{3/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*b+4*B*\text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{3/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*b+C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a+C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\cos(d*x+c)^2*b-2*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2})*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2})*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a+2*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2})*\text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2})*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a+C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\cos(d*x+c)*a+C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\cos(d*x+c)*b-2*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2})*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2})*\cos(d*x+c)*a+2*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2})*\text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2})*\cos(d*x+c)*a+C*\cos(d*x+c)^4*b+C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a-C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*b-C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a)/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/\sin(d*x+c)/\cos(d*x+c)^{3/2}$$

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{\cos(c + dx)^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2),x)

[Out] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2), x)

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Integral((B + C\*cos(c + d\*x))\*sqrt(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))/sqrt(cos(c + d\*x)), x)

$$3.900 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=351

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a+b} (bB - a(B-C)) \cot(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right)}{ad} + \frac{2B(a-b)\sqrt{a+b}}{ad}$$

[Out] 2\*(a-b)\*B\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticE((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/a/d+2\*(b\*B-a\*(B-C))\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticF((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/a/d-2\*C\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticPi((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), (a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.64, antiderivative size = 351, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 44,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.136$ , Rules used = {3029, 2991, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a+b} (bB - a(B-C)) \cot(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right)}{ad} + \frac{2B(a-b)\sqrt{a+b}}{ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2), x]

[Out] (2\*(a - b)\*Sqrt[a + b]\*B\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -(a + b)/(a - b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(a\*d) + (2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*(b\*B - a\*(B - C))\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -(a + b)/(a - b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(a\*d) - (2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*C\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/b, ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -(a + b)/(a - b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/d

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -(c + d)/(c - d)]/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

**Rule 2816**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]\*Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b)]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

**Rule 2991**

```
Int[(((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])]/((b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(3/2), x_Symbol] := Dist[(B*d
)/b^2, Int[Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Int[(A*c
+ (B*c + A*d)*Sin[e + f*x])/((b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x
]]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

#### Rule 2994

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])
^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*A
*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]
*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f
*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^
2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B]
&& PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

#### Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_
)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := D
ist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x
]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
&& NeQ[A, B]
```

#### Rule 3029

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_) + (C_)*sin[(e_
) + (f_)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (B + C \cos(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\ &= (bC) \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx + \int \frac{aB + (bB)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\ &= \frac{2\sqrt{a + b} C \cot(c + dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{d} \\ &= \frac{2(a-b)\sqrt{a+b} B \cot(c + dx) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{ad} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 12.51, size = 273, normalized size = 0.78

$$\frac{2(a(B + C) + b(B - C))\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} + 1 \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{(a+b)(\cos(c+dx)+1)}} F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right) \Big|_{\frac{b-a}{a+b}} + \frac{2B \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)(a+b)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2), x]

[Out] (-2\*(a + b)\*B\*Sqrt[1 + Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + 2\*(b\*(B - C) + a\*(B + C))\*Sqrt[1 + Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + 4\*b\*C\*Sqrt[1 + Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))]\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + (2\*B\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas** [F] time = 41.15, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c) + B)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c) + B)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.43, size = 1687, normalized size = 4.81

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x)

[Out] -2/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a-C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*b+2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*b+2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a-2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*b+4\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*b+B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c)

)/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*a+B\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2))\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*b-B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2))\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a-B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2))\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*b+C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2))\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a-C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2))\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*b+2\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2))\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*b+B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*a+B\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2))\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*b-B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2))\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a-B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2))\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*b+B\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*b+B\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*a-b\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^2-B\*cos(d\*x+c)\*a)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/sin(d\*x+c)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{\cos(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2), x)

[Out] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2),x)

```
[Out] Integral((B + C*cos(c + d*x))*sqrt(a + b*cos(c + d*x))/cos(c + d*x)**(3/2),  
x)
```



$$3.901 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=284

$$\frac{2(a-b)\sqrt{a+b}(3aC+bB)\cot(c+dx)\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}}\sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}}E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b}\cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\middle|-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right)}{3a^2d} + \frac{2(a-b)\sqrt{a+b}(3aC+bB)\cot(c+dx)\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}}\sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}}E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b}\cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\middle|-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right)}{3a^2d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{3}B\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/3*(a-b)*(B*b+3*C*a)*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^2/d+2/3*(a-b)*(B-3*C)*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.63, antiderivative size = 284, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 44,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.114$ , Rules used = {3029, 2999, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2(a-b)\sqrt{a+b}(3aC+bB)\cot(c+dx)\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}}\sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}}E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b}\cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\middle|-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right)}{3a^2d} + \frac{2(a-b)\sqrt{a+b}(3aC+bB)\cot(c+dx)\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}}\sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}}E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b}\cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\middle|-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right)}{3a^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out]  $(2*(a-b)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(b*B+3*a*C)*\text{Cot}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]], -((a+b)/(a-b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(3*a^2*d) + (2*(a-b)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(B-3*C)*\text{Cot}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]], -((a+b)/(a-b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(3*a*d) + (2*B*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(3*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)})$

**Rule 2816**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(a\_)+(b\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*Tan[e+f\*x]\*Rt[(a+b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1-Csc[e+f\*x]))/(a+b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1+Csc[e+f\*x]))/(a-b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a+b\*Sin[e+f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e+f\*x]]\*Rt[(a+b)/d, 2])], -((a+b)/(a-b)))/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2-b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a+b)/d]

**Rule 2994**

Int[((A\_)+(B\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((b\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_)+(d\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*A\*(c-d)\*Tan[e+f\*x]\*Rt[(c+d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1+Csc[e+f\*x]))/(c-d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1-Csc[e+f\*x]))/(c+d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c+d\*Sin[e+f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e+f\*x]]\*Rt[(c+d)/b, 2])], -((c+d)/(c-d)))/(f\*b\*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2-d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c+d)/b]

**Rule 2998**

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])], x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]
```

Rule 2999

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[((B*a - A*b)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n)/(f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n - 1)*Simp[c*(a*A - b*B)*(m + 1) + d*n*(A*b - a*B) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + 1) - c*(A*b - a*B)*(m + 2))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n + 2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && GtQ[n, 0]
```

Rule 3029

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} dx = \int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (B + C \cos(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{2B\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{3} \int \frac{\frac{1}{2}(bB + 3C)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{2B\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{1}{3}((a - b)(B - C) \cot(c + dx) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)\right) + \frac{2(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (bB + 3aC) \cot(c + dx) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)\right)}{3a}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 13.35, size = 407, normalized size = 1.43

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \left( \frac{2 \sec(c + dx)(3aC \sin(c + dx) + bB \sin(c + dx))}{3a} + \frac{2}{3} B \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx) \right)}{d} + \frac{4 \left( \frac{\cos(c + dx)}{\cos(c + dx) + 1} \right)}{d}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Cos[c + d*x]^(7/2),x]
```

```
[Out] (4*(Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2)^(5/2)*(Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))^(3/2)*Sqrt[
1 + Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*(-2*(a + b)*(b*B +
3*a*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x]])*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/((a
+ b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a +
b)] + 2*a*(a + b)*(B + 3*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x]])*Sqrt[(a
+ b*Cos[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d
*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] - (b*B + 3*a*C)*Cos[c + d*x]*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]
)*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]))/(3*a*d*Cos[c + d*x]^(5/2)*Sqrt[a +
b*Cos[c + d*x]]) + (Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*((2*Sec[c +
d*x]*(b*B*Sin[c + d*x] + 3*a*C*Sin[c + d*x]))/(3*a) + (2*B*Sec[c + d*x]*Ta
n[c + d*x])/3))/d
```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.77, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c) + B) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(
7/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c) + B)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)/cos(d*x + c)^(5/2),
x)
```

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(
7/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**maple** [B] time = 0.40, size = 1727, normalized size = 6.08

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(7/2),x
)
```

```
[Out] -2/3/d*(3*C*a^2*cos(d*x+c)^2-3*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/
2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/
sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a*b+B*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2-3*C*cos(
d*x+c)*a^2+B*cos(d*x+c)^3*b^2-B*cos(d*x+c)^2*b^2+B*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c
)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d
*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)*a*b+3*C*(co
s(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2
)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*cos
(d*x+c)^2*a*b-3*C*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+co
s(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(
1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b+3*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)
))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*
x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a*b-a^2*B+B*EllipticF((-1
+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos
(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)^2*
a^2+B*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)
```

```

*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(
(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)*a^2+3*C*a*b*cos(d*x+c)^3-3*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b-B*sin(d*x+c)
*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(
(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)
*a*b+B*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+co
s(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(
(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a*b-B*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*
cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c
),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b+B*cos(d*x+c)^3*a*b+B*cos(d*x+c)^2*
a*b-2*B*cos(d*x+c)*a*b-B*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c)
)/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/
(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)*b^2+3*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(
d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*
EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2-3*C*cos(d*x+
c)^2*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(
d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1
/2))*a^2+3*C*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*
cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c
),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2-B*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d
*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-
a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*b^2-3*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+
cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(
(-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a^2)/(a+b*cos(d
*x+c))^(1/2)/a/sin(d*x+c)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)

```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{\cos(dx + c)^{7/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{\cos(c + dx)^{7/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2),x)

[Out] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.902 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx))}{9 \cos^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=350

$$\frac{2(a-b)\sqrt{a+b}(9aB-5aC+2bB) \cot(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right) - \frac{a+b}{a-b}}{15a^2d}$$

[Out]  $2/5*B*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/15*(B*b+5*C*a)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/15*(a-b)*(9*B*a^2-2*B*b^2+5*C*a*b)*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^3/d-2/15*(a-b)*(9*B*a+2*B*b-5*C*a)*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^2/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.95, antiderivative size = 350, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 44,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.136$ , Rules used = {3029, 2999, 3055, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2(a-b)\sqrt{a+b}(9a^2B+5abC-2b^2B) \cot(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right) - \frac{a+b}{a-b}}{15a^3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])*(B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2))/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(9/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(2*(a-b)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(9*a^2*B-2*b^2*B+5*a*b*C)*\text{Cot}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b))]/(15*a^3*d) - (2*(a-b)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(9*a*B+2*b*B-5*a*C)*\text{Cot}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b))]/(15*a^2*d) + (2*B*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(5*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(5/2)}) + (2*(b*B+5*a*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(15*a*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)})$

**Rule 2816**

$\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])*\text{Sqrt}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(-2*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[e + f*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[d*\sin[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))]/(a*f), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, d, e, f\}, x \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(a + b)/d]$

**Rule 2994**

$\text{Int}[(A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^3/((b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(-2*A*(c - d)*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\sin[e + f*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[b*\sin[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d)))]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[A, B] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(c + d)/b]$

Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]
```

Rule 2999

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[((B*a - A*b)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n)/(f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n - 1)*Simp[c*(a*A - b*B)*(m + 1) + d*n*(A*b - a*B) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + 1) - c*(A*b - a*B)*(m + 2))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n + 2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && GtQ[n, 0]
```

Rule 3029

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

Rule 3055

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (B + C \cos(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2B\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{5} \int \frac{\frac{1}{2}(bB)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2B\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(bB + 5aC)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2B\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(bB + 5aC)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (9a^2B - 2b^2B + 5abC) \cot(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.38, size = 1315, normalized size = 3.76

result too large to display

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2), x]

[Out] -1/15\*((-4\*a\*(2\*a^2\*b\*B - 2\*b^3\*B - 5\*a^3\*C + 5\*a\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - 4\*a\*(9\*a^3\*B - 2\*a\*b^2\*B + 5\*a^2\*b\*C)\*((Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + 2\*(9\*a^2\*b\*B - 2\*b^3\*B + 5\*a\*b^2\*C)\*((I\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], (-2\*a)/(-a - b)]\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]) + (2\*a\*((a\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (a\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])))/b + (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])/(a^2\*d) + (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*((2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*

$(b*B*\sin[c + d*x] + 5*a*C*\sin[c + d*x])/(15*a) + (2*\sec[c + d*x]*(9*a^2*B*\sin[c + d*x] - 2*b^2*B*\sin[c + d*x] + 5*a*b*C*\sin[c + d*x])/(15*a^2) + (2*B*\sec[c + d*x]^2*\tan[c + d*x])/5)/d$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.96, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c) + B)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c) + B)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.44, size = 2481, normalized size = 7.09

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2), x)

[Out]  $2/15/d*(9*B*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2})*a^3-2*B*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2})*b^3-9*B*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a^3-5*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2})*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*a^3+9*B*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2})*a^3-2*B*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2})*b^3-5*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2})*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*a^3-5*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a^3+5*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2})*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*a^2*b+5*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2})*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*a*b^2-5*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2})*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*a^2*b+5*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2})*a^2*b+5*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos$



```

(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)
*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a*b^2-5*C*cos(d
*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+c
os(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))
^(1/2))*a^2*b-7*B*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+c
os(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/si
n(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b+2*B*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*
((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*Ellip
ticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^2-2*B*cos(d*x+c)^
3*b^3+6*B*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^3-B*cos(d*x+c)^4*a*b^2+5*B*cos(d*x+c)^3*a^2*b-B*co
s(d*x+c)^2*a*b^2+4*B*cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b+9*B*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)
*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*Ellip
ticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b-2*B*(cos(d*x+c)
)/(1+cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*sin(d
*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)
))*a*b^2-7*B*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x
+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x
+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b-2*B*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b
*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*EllipticE(
(-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^2+9*B*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+c
os(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*
cos(d*x+c)^3*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2
*b-5*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*a^2*b+5*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*a*b^2-5*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*a*b^2-5*C
*cos(d*x+c)^3*a^2*b+10*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b+2*B*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))
^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^
3*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^2+3*a^3*B+
2*B*cos(d*x+c)^3*a*b^2-9*B*cos(d*x+c)^4*a^2*b+5*C*cos(d*x+c)*a^3+2*B*cos(d*
x+c)^4*b^3-9*B*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d
*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d
*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3-9*B*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b
*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*EllipticF(
(-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)
)/a^2/sin(d*x+c)/cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)

```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{\cos(c + dx)^{9/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2), x)

[Out] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)  
\*\*(9/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.903 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=433

$$\frac{2(25a^2B + 7abC - 4b^2B) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{105a^2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (a^2(25B - 63C) + 2ab(3B - 7C) + 8a^2C)}{105a^2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

[Out]  $2/7*B*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}+2/35*(B*b+7*C*a)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/105*(25*B*a^2-4*B*b^2+7*C*a*b)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a^2/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/105*(a-b)*(19*B*a^2*b+8*B*b^3+63*C*a^3-14*C*a*b^2)*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^4/d+2/105*(a-b)*(8*b^2*B+a^2*(25*B-63*C)+2*a*b*(3*B-7*C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.29, antiderivative size = 433, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 44,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.136$ , Rules used = {3029, 2999, 3055, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2(25a^2B + 7abC - 4b^2B) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{105a^2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (a^2(25B - 63C) + 2ab(3B - 7C) + 8a^2C)}{105a^2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])*(B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2))/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(11/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(2*(a - b)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(19*a^2*b*B + 8*b^3*B + 63*a^3*C - 14*a*b^2*C)*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b))]/(105*a^4*d) + (2*(a - b)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(8*b^2*B + a^2*(25*B - 63*C) + 2*a*b*(3*B - 7*C))*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b))]/(105*a^3*d) + (2*B*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}) + (2*(b*B + 7*a*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(35*a*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) + (2*(25*a^2*B - 4*b^2*B + 7*a*b*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(105*a^2*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)})$

**Rule 2816**

$\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])]*\text{Sqrt}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(-2*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[e + f*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[d*\sin[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))]/(a*f), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, d, e, f\}, x \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(a + b)/d]$

**Rule 2994**

$\text{Int}(((A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])/\(((b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])), x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(-2*A*(c - d)*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]$

```
*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

### Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])], x_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])], x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]
```

### Rule 2999

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(B*a - A*b)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n)/(f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n - 1)*Simp[c*(a*A - b*B)*(m + 1) + d*n*(A*b - a*B) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + 1) - c*(A*b - a*B)*(m + 2))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n + 2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && GtQ[n, 0]
```

### Rule 3029

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

### Rule 3055

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (B + C \cos(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2B\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{7} \int \frac{1}{2} (bB \\
&= \frac{2B\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(bB + 7aC)}{7} \\
&= \frac{2B\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(bB + 7aC)}{7} \\
&= \frac{2B\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(bB + 7aC)}{7} \\
&= \frac{2(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (19a^2bB + 8b^3B + 63a^3C - 14ab)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.48, size = 1408, normalized size = 3.25

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(11/2), x]

[Out] ((-4\*a\*(25\*a^4\*B - 17\*a^2\*b^2\*B - 8\*b^4\*B - 14\*a^3\*b\*C + 14\*a\*b^3\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]/(-a + b))\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - 4\*a\*(-19\*a^3\*b\*B - 8\*a\*b^3\*B - 63\*a^4\*C + 14\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*((Sqrt[(a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]/(-a + b))\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (Sqrt[(a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]/(-a + b))\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + 2\*(-19\*a^2\*b^2\*B - 8\*b^4\*B - 63\*a^3\*b\*C + 14\*a\*b^3\*C)\*((I\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], (-2\*a)/(-a - b)]\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]) + (2\*a\*((a\*Sqrt[(a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]/(-a + b))\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (a\*Sqrt[(a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]/(-a + b))\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[

```
(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a)*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[
c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2
]^4)/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]])/b + (Sqrt[a + b*Cos[
c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]])))/(105*a^3*d) + (Sqrt[Cos[c
+ d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*((2*Sec[c + d*x]^3*(b*B*Sin[c + d*x] + 7*a
*C*Sin[c + d*x]))/(35*a) + (2*Sec[c + d*x]^2*(25*a^2*B*Sin[c + d*x] - 4*b^2
*B*Sin[c + d*x] + 7*a*b*C*Sin[c + d*x]))/(105*a^2) + (2*Sec[c + d*x]*(19*a^
2*b*B*Sin[c + d*x] + 8*b^3*B*Sin[c + d*x] + 63*a^3*C*Sin[c + d*x] - 14*a*b^
2*C*Sin[c + d*x]))/(105*a^3) + (2*B*Sec[c + d*x]^3*Tan[c + d*x])/7))/d
```

**fricas** [F] time = 1.14, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c) + B) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(
11/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c) + B)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)/cos(d*x + c)^(9/2),
x)
```

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(
11/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**maple** [B] time = 0.61, size = 3427, normalized size = 7.91

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(11/2),
x)
```

```
[Out] -2/105/d*(14*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((
a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d
*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^3-19*B*cos(d*x+c)^4*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/
(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*Ellipti
cE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3*b+14*C*cos(d*x+c)^3
*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+
c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))
*a*b^3-19*B*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b
*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+
c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^2-19*B*cos(d*x+c)^4*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/
(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*Elliptic
E((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^2+2*B*cos(d*x+c)^3
*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+
c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))
*a^2*b^2+19*B*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a
+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*
x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3*b-19*B*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/
(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*Elliptic
```



))/sin(d\*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a^4)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/a^3/sin(d\*x+c)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(11/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{\cos(c + dx)^{11/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(11/2),x)

[Out] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(11/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(11/2),x)

[Out] Timed out



### 3.904 $\int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos(c + dx)^2) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=670

$$\frac{(-3a^2C + 8abB + 12b^2C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{32bd} + \frac{(-9a^3C + 24a^2bB + 156ab^2C + 128b^3B) \cos(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{192b^2d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

```
[Out] 1/24*(8*B*b-3*C*a)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)/b/d+1/4*C*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)/b/d+1/192*(24*B*a^2*b+128*B*b^3-9*C*a^3+156*C*a*b^2)*sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/b^2/d/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)+1/32*(8*B*a*b-3*C*a^2+12*C*b^2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/b/d-1/192*(a-b)*(24*B*a^2*b+128*B*b^3-9*C*a^3+156*C*a*b^2)*cot(d*x+c)*EllipticE((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))*(a+b)^(1/2)*(a*(1-sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*(a*(1+sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/a/b^2/d-1/192*(9*a^3*C-6*a^2*b*(4*B+C)-8*b^3*(16*B+9*C)-4*a*b^2*(28*B+39*C))*cot(d*x+c)*EllipticF((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))*(a+b)^(1/2)*(a*(1-sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*(a*(1+sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/b^2/d+1/64*(8*B*a^3*b-96*B*a*b^3-3*C*a^4-24*C*a^2*b^2-48*C*b^4)*cot(d*x+c)*EllipticPi((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))*(a+b)^(1/2)*(a*(1-sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*(a*(1+sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/b^3/d
```

**Rubi [A]** time = 2.27, antiderivative size = 670, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 44,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.204$ , Rules used = {3029, 2990, 3049, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{(-3a^2C + 8abB + 12b^2C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{32bd} + \frac{(24a^2bB - 9a^3C + 156ab^2C + 128b^3B) \cos(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{192b^2d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] -((a - b)*Sqrt[a + b]*(24*a^2*b*B + 128*b^3*B - 9*a^3*C + 156*a*b^2*C)*Cot[c + d*x]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))*Sqrt[(a*(1 - Sec[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Sec[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(192*a*b^2*d) - (Sqrt[a + b]*(9*a^3*C - 6*a^2*b*(4*B + C) - 8*b^3*(16*B + 9*C) - 4*a*b^2*(28*B + 39*C))*Cot[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))*Sqrt[(a*(1 - Sec[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Sec[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(192*b^2*d) + (Sqrt[a + b]*(8*a^3*b*B - 96*a*b^3*B - 3*a^4*C - 24*a^2*b^2*C - 48*b^4*C)*Cot[c + d*x]*EllipticPi[(a + b)/b, ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))*Sqrt[(a*(1 - Sec[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Sec[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(64*b^3*d) + ((24*a^2*b*B + 128*b^3*B - 9*a^3*C + 156*a*b^2*C)*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(192*b^2*d*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]) + ((8*a*b*B - 3*a^2*C + 12*b^2*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(32*b*d) + ((8*b*B - 3*a*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(24*b*d) + (C*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(4*b*d)
```

**Rule 2809**

```
Int[Sqrt[(b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*b*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x])]/(c - d)]*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x])]/(c + d)]*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sine[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sine[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(d*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c
```

$\sqrt{2 - d^2}, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{PosQ}[(c + d)/b]$

### Rule 2816

$\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(d\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)] + (b\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-2*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a*f), x] \ /; \ \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, d, e, f\}, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{PosQ}[(a + b)/d]$

### Rule 2990

$\text{Int}(((a\_)] + (b\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)]^{(m\_)}*((A\_)] + (B\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)]^{(n\_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*B*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m - 1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)})/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m - 2)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^n*\text{Simp}[a^2*A*d*(m + n + 1) + b*B*(b*c*(m - 1) + a*d*(n + 1)) + (a*d*(2*A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 1) - b*B*(a*c - b*d*(m + n)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + b*(A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] \ /; \ \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n\}, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[m, 1] \ \&\& \ !( \ \text{IGtQ}[n, 1] \ \&\& \ ( \ !\text{IntegerQ}[m] \ || \ (\text{EqQ}[a, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c, 0])))$

### Rule 2994

$\text{Int}(((A\_)] + (B\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)]/(((b\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)] + (d\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-2*A*(c - d)*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^2), x] \ /; \ \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[A, B] \ \&\& \ \text{PosQ}[(c + d)/b]$

### Rule 2998

$\text{Int}(((A\_)] + (B\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)]/(((a\_)] + (b\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)] + (d\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(A - B)/(a - b), \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x], x] - \text{Dist}[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), \text{Int}[(1 + \text{Sin}[e + f*x])/((a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x], x] \ /; \ \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[A, B]$

### Rule 3029

$\text{Int}(((a\_)] + (b\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)]^{(m\_)}*((c\_)] + (d\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)]^{(n\_)}*((A\_)] + (B\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)] + (C\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b^2, \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]), x], x] \ /; \ \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n\}, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0]$

### Rule 3049

$\text{Int}(((a\_)] + (b\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)]^{(m\_)}*((c\_)] + (d\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)]^{(n\_)}*((A\_)] + (B\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)] + (C\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)})/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(m + n$

```
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(
m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c
- b*d*(m + n + 1))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x
] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m,
0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

Rule 3053

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^
2)/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e
_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/
Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B
- 2*a*C)*Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]
), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] &&
NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3061

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^
2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_.)])), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x
]])/(d*f*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2*d), Int[(1*Simp[2*a*A*d
- C*(b*c - a*d) - 2*(a*c*C - d*(A*b + a*B))*Sin[e + f*x] + (2*b*B*d - C*(b*
c + a*d))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d,
0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx) \\
 &= \frac{C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))}{4bd} \\
 &= \frac{(8bB - 3aC) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))}{24bd} \\
 &= \frac{(8abB - 3a^2C + 12b^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))}{192b^2d} \\
 &= \frac{(24a^2bB + 128b^3B - 9a^3C + 156abC) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))}{192b^2d} \\
 &= \frac{\sqrt{a + b} (8a^3bB - 96ab^3B - 3a^4C + 12ab^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{192b^2d} \\
 &= \frac{(a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (24a^2bB + 128b^3B - 9a^3C + 156abC) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{192b^2d}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 6.41, size = 1284, normalized size = 1.92

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] 
$$-1/384 * ((-4*a*(-136*a^2*b*B - 128*b^3*B + 3*a^3*C - 228*a*b^2*C) * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b) * \text{Cot}[(c + d*x)/2]^2 / (-a + b)] * \text{Sqrt}[-((a + b) * \text{Cos}[c + d*x] * \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2) / a] * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]) * \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2 / a] * \text{Csc}[c + d*x] * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]) * \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2 / a] / \text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a) / (-a + b)] * \text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]^4 / ((a + b) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - 4*a * (-416*a*b^2*B - 228*a^2*b*C - 144*b^3*C) * ((\text{Sqrt}[(a + b) * \text{Cot}[(c + d*x)/2]^2 / (-a + b)] * \text{Sqrt}[-((a + b) * \text{Cos}[c + d*x] * \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2) / a] * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]) * \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2 / a] * \text{Csc}[c + d*x] * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]) * \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2 / a] / \text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a) / (-a + b)] * \text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]^4 / ((a + b) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (\text{Sqrt}[(a + b) * \text{Cot}[(c + d*x)/2]^2 / (-a + b)] * \text{Sqrt}[-((a + b) * \text{Cos}[c + d*x] * \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2) / a] * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]) * \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2 / a] * \text{Csc}[c + d*x] * \text{EllipticPi}[-(a/b), \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]) * \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2 / a] / \text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a) / (-a + b)] * \text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]^4 / (b * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]])) + 2 * (-24*a^2*b*B - 128*b^3*B + 9*a^3*C - 156*a*b^2*C) * ((I * \text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{EllipticE}[I * \text{ArcSinh}[\text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2] / \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]], (-2*a) / (-a - b)] * \text{Sec}[c + d*x]) / (b * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2]^2 * \text{Sec}[c + d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]) * \text{Sec}[c + d*x]) / (a + b)) + (2*a * ((a * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b) * \text{Cot}[(c + d*x)/2]^2 / (-a + b)] * \text{Sqrt}[-((a + b) * \text{Cos}[c + d*x] * \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2) / a] * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]) * \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2 / a] * \text{Csc}[c + d*x] * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]) * \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2 / a] / \text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a) / (-a + b)] * \text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]^4 / ((a + b) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (a * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b) * \text{Cot}[(c + d*x)/2]^2 / (-a + b)] * \text{Sqrt}[-((a + b) * \text{Cos}[c + d*x] * \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2) / a] * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]) * \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2 / a] * \text{Csc}[c + d*x] * \text{EllipticPi}[-(a/b), \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]) * \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2 / a] / \text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a) / (-a + b)] * \text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]^4 / (b * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]])) / b + (\text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{Sin}[c + d*x]) / (b * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])) / (b*d) + (\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * ((56*a*b*B + 3*a^2*C + 42*b^2*C) * \text{Sin}[c + d*x]) / (96*b) + ((8*b*B + 9*a*C) * \text{Sin}[2*(c + d*x)]) / 48 + (b*C * \text{Sin}[3*(c + d*x)]) / 16) / d$$

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

maple [B] time = 0.70, size = 4048, normalized size = 6.04

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),x
)

[Out] -1/192/d/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*(6*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))
^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+
c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a^3*b-6*C*cos(d*x+c)*a^3*b-
156*C*cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b^2-72*C*cos(d*x+c)*a*b^3+78*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b^2+10
8*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*a*b^3-3*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*a^3*b-156*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b^3+48*C
*cos(d*x+c)^6*b^4+24*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*b^4-72*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*b^4-9*C*cos(d*x+c
)^2*a^4-24*B*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b^2-48*B*cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b^3-24*B*cos(d*x+c)*a
^3*b-112*B*cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b^2-128*B*cos(d*x+c)*a*b^3+18*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d
*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*E
llipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^4+288*C*sin
(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/
(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))
*b^4-144*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(
1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+
b))^(1/2))*b^4-9*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d
*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-
a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^4+78*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*a^2*b^2+9*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^3*b+176
*B*cos(d*x+c)^4*a*b^3+120*C*cos(d*x+c)^5*a*b^3+64*B*cos(d*x+c)^3*b^4-128*B*
cos(d*x+c)^2*b^4+128*B*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/
(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))
/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*b^4+18*C*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c
)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*Ellip
ticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^4+288*C*cos(d*x
+c)*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d
*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))
^(1/2))*b^4-144*C*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*
(a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(
d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*b^4-9*C*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+c
os(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((
-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^4-48*B*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*
x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*El
lipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3*b+576*B*si
n(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))
/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)
)*a*b^3+144*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c)
)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a
-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^2+6*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*
((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin
(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3*b-228*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x
+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos
(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^2+72*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+
c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*Elli
pticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^3-9*C*sin(d*x+c)
*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))
^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3*b+156*
C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x
+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)
)*a^2*b^2+156*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+
c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b
)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^3+24*B*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^3*b+136*B*cos(d*x+c)^3*a^2*b^2+24
*B*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*
```

```

x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)
))a^3*b+24*B*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c)
)/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/
(a+b))^(1/2))a^2*b^2+128*B*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((
a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d
*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))a*b^3+112*B*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c
)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d
*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))a^2*b^2-416*B*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c
)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*Ellip
ticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))a*b^3+24*B*sin(d*x+c)
*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+
c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)
)a^3*b+24*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*c
os(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c)
,(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))a^2*b^2+128*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+c
os(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((
-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))a*b^3+112*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos(
d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/
(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))a^2*
b^2-416*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos
(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(
-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))a*b^3+128*B*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*co
s(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/
sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))b^4+9*C*cos(d*x+c)*a^4+64*B*cos(d*x+c)^5*b
^4-9*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+c
os(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(
1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a^3*b+156*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*
((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin
(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b^2-48*B*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)
*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(
1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))a^3*b+
576*B*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x
+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(
-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))a*b^3+144*C*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d
*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+
cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))a^2*b^2-228*C*cos(d*x+c)*si
n(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)
)/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))a^
2*b^2+72*C*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*co
s(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),
(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))a*b^3+156*C*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(
d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+
cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))a*b^3/sin(d*x+c)/b^2/cos(d*x+c)
)^(1/2)

```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left( C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) \right) (b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \left( C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) \right) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2), x)
```

```
[Out] int(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*cos(d*x+c)**(1/2), x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.905 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=566

$$\frac{(3a^2C + 30abB + 16b^2C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{24bd \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{\sqrt{a + b} (3a^2C + 30abB + 14abC + 12b^2B + 16b^2C) \cos(c + dx)}{24bd \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{3} b C \cos(d x+c)^{(3/2)} \sin(d x+c) (a+b \cos(d x+c))^{(1/2)} / d+1 / 24 *(30 * B * a * b+3 * C * a^2+16 * C * b^2) * \sin(d x+c) (a+b \cos(d x+c))^{(1/2)} / b / d / \cos(d x+c)^{(1/2)}+1 / 12 *(6 * B * b+7 * C * a) * \sin(d x+c) \cos(d x+c)^{(1/2)} (a+b \cos(d x+c))^{(1/2)} / d-1 / 24 *(a-b) *(30 * B * a * b+3 * C * a^2+16 * C * b^2) * \cot(d x+c) * \text{EllipticE}((a+b \cos(d x+c))^{(1/2)} / (a+b)^{(1/2)} / \cos(d x+c)^{(1/2)}, ((-a-b) / (a-b))^{(1/2)}) * (a+b)^{(1/2)} * (a * (1-\sec(d x+c))) / (a+b))^{(1/2)} * (a * (1+\sec(d x+c))) / (a-b))^{(1/2)} / a / b / d+1 / 24 *(30 * B * a * b+12 * B * b^2+3 * C * a^2+14 * C * a * b+16 * C * b^2) * \cot(d x+c) * \text{EllipticF}((a+b \cos(d x+c))^{(1/2)} / (a+b)^{(1/2)} / \cos(d x+c)^{(1/2)}, ((-a-b) / (a-b))^{(1/2)}) * (a+b)^{(1/2)} * (a * (1-\sec(d x+c))) / (a+b))^{(1/2)} * (a * (1+\sec(d x+c))) / (a-b))^{(1/2)} / b / d-1 / 8 *(6 * B * a^2 * b+8 * B * b^3-C * a^3+12 * C * a * b^2) * \cot(d x+c) * \text{EllipticPi}((a+b \cos(d x+c))^{(1/2)} / (a+b)^{(1/2)} / \cos(d x+c)^{(1/2)}, (a+b) / b, ((-a-b) / (a-b))^{(1/2)}) * (a+b)^{(1/2)} * (a * (1-\sec(d x+c))) / (a+b))^{(1/2)} * (a * (1+\sec(d x+c))) / (a-b))^{(1/2)} / b^2 / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.86, antiderivative size = 566, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 44,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.204$ , Rules used = {3029, 2990, 3049, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{(3a^2C + 30abB + 16b^2C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{24bd \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{\sqrt{a + b} (3a^2C + 30abB + 14abC + 12b^2B + 16b^2C) \cos(c + dx)}{24bd \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out]  $-(a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (30 a b B+3 a^2 C+16 b^2 C) \cot [c+d x] \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}] /(\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]})], -(a+b) / (a-b) \sqrt{(a(1-\sec [c+d x])) / (a+b)} \sqrt{(a(1+\sec [c+d x])) / (a-b)} / (24 a b d)+(\sqrt{a+b} (30 a b B+12 b^2 B+3 a^2 C+14 a b C+16 b^2 C) \cot [c+d x] \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}] /(\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]})], -(a+b) / (a-b) \sqrt{(a(1-\sec [c+d x])) / (a+b)} \sqrt{(a(1+\sec [c+d x])) / (a-b)} / (24 b d)-(\sqrt{a+b} (6 a^2 b B+8 b^3 B-a^3 C+12 a b^2 C) \cot [c+d x] \text{EllipticPi}[(a+b) / b, \text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]}] /(\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]})], -(a+b) / (a-b) \sqrt{(a(1-\sec [c+d x])) / (a+b)} \sqrt{(a(1+\sec [c+d x])) / (a-b)} / (8 b^2 d)+((30 a b B+3 a^2 C+16 b^2 C) \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]) / (24 b d \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]})+(6 b B+7 a C) \sqrt{\cos [c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]) / (12 d)+(b C \cos [c+d x]^{(3/2)} \sqrt{a+b \cos [c+d x]} \sin [c+d x]) / (3 d)}$

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

**Rule 2816**



```
Int[1/(Sqrt[(d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])], x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]*Sqrt[(a*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[d*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]
```

#### Rule 2990

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 2)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a^2*A*d*(m + n + 1) + b*B*(b*c*(m - 1) + a*d*(n + 1)) + (a*d*(2*A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 1) - b*B*(a*c - b*d*(m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*(A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && (!IGtQ[n, 1] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

#### Rule 2994

```
Int(((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*A*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

#### Rule 2998

```
Int(((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]
```

#### Rule 3029

```
Int(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

#### Rule 3049

```
Int(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x]
```

] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && ( !IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

Rule 3053

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2)/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] :> Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B - 2*a*C)*Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3061

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])/(d*f*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2*d), Int[(1*Simp[2*a*A*d - C*(b*c - a*d) - 2*(a*c*C - d*(A*b + a*B))*Sin[e + f*x] + (2*b*B*d - C*(b*c + a*d))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx = \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (B + C \cos(c + dx)) dx$$

$$= \frac{bC \cos^3(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{(6bB + 7aC) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{12d}$$

$$= \frac{(30abB + 3a^2C + 16b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{24bd \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{(30abB + 3a^2C + 16b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{24bd \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{\sqrt{a + b} (6a^2bB + 8b^3B - a^3C + 12ab^2C) \cot(c + dx)}{24bd}$$

$$= -\frac{(a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (30abB + 3a^2C + 16b^2C) \cot(c + dx)}{24bd}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 6.32, size = 1227, normalized size = 2.17

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] ((-4\*a\*(42\*a\*b\*B + 17\*a^2\*C + 16\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]) - 4\*a\*(48\*a^2\*B + 24\*b^2\*B + 52\*a\*b\*C)\*((Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]) + 2\*(30\*a\*b\*B + 3\*a^2\*C + 16\*b^2\*C)\*((I\*cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], (-2\*a)/(-a - b)]\*Sec[c + d\*x]/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x]/(a + b)]) + (2\*a\*((a\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]) - (a\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]])))/b + (Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x]/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])))/(48\*d) + (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]\*((6\*b\*B + 7\*a\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/12 + (b\*C\*Ssin[2\*(c + d\*x)]/6))/d

**fricas** [F] time = 64.31, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

integral(((Cb cos(dx + c)^2 + Ba + (Ca + Bb) cos(dx + c))sqrt(b cos(dx + c) + a) sqrt(cos(dx + c)), x)

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*a + (C\*a + B\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.51, size = 3139, normalized size = 5.55

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}*(B*\cos(d*x+c)+C*\cos(d*x+c)^2)/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}, x)$

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -1/24/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}*(36*B*\text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), \\ & -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c)) \\ & )/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)*a^2*b+48*B*\text{EllipticPi}((- \\ & -1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c) \\ & ))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\sin(d*x+c)*b^3+8*C* \\ & \cos(d*x+c)^5*b^3-48*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} \\ & )*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/ \\ & \sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b+12*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+ \\ & c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2+30*B*\sin(d*x+c) \\ & )*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c) \\ & +c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} \\ & )*a^2*b+30*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b* \\ & \cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c) \\ & ), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2-12*B*\cos(d*x+c)^2*b^3+30*B*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b \\ & -30*B*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b^2-30*B*\cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b-12*B*\cos(d*x+c)*a*b^2-48*B*s \\ & \sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c) \\ & ))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a \\ & ^2*b+12*B*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1 \\ & +\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b) \\ & ))^{1/2})*a*b^2+30*B*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos \\ & (d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), ( \\ & -a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b+30*B*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} \\ & )*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/s \\ & \sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2-24*B*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d* \\ & x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+ \\ & c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\sin(d*x+c)*b^3+3*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/( \\ & 1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{Elliptic} \\ & \text{E}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3+16*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos \\ & (d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} \\ & )*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*b^3-6*C*\sin(d*x \\ & +c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b) \\ & ))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3 \\ & +22*C*\cos(d*x+c)^4*a*b^2+17*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a^2*b-3*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b-6*C \\ & *\cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b^2-14*C*\cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b-16*C*\cos(d*x+c)*a*b^2+42*B*\cos(d* \\ & x+c)^3*a*b^2+3*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x \\ & +c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a- \\ & b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\cos(d*x+c)*a^3+16*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))) \\ & )^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+ \\ & c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\cos(d*x+c)*b^3-6*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x \\ & +c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\cos(d*x+c)*a^3+ \\ & 3*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d \\ & *x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} \\ & )*a^2*b+16*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c) \\ & ))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b) \\ & / (a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2+72*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+ \\ & b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d* \\ & x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2+14*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+ \\ & c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos( \\ & d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b-52*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/ \\ & (1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2+48*B*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} \end{aligned}$$

$2) * b^3 - 24 * B * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * \cos(dx+c) * \sin(dx+c) * b^3 + 36 * B * \text{EllipticPi}((-1 + \cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * \sin(dx+c) * a^2 * b + 8 * C * \cos(dx+c)^3 * b^3 + 3 * C * \cos(dx+c)^2 * a^3 - 16 * C * \cos(dx+c)^2 * b^3 - 3 * C * \cos(dx+c) * a^3 + 12 * B * \cos(dx+c)^4 * b^3 + 3 * C * \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * \cos(dx+c) * a^2 * b + 16 * C * \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * \cos(dx+c) * a * b^2 + 72 * C * \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticPi}((-1 + \cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * \cos(dx+c) * a * b^2 + 14 * C * \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * \cos(dx+c) * a^2 * b - 52 * C * \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * \cos(dx+c) * a * b^2 / \sin(dx+c) / b / \cos(dx+c)^{(1/2)}$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c))(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx+c)^2 + B\*cos(dx+c))\*(b\*cos(dx+c) + a)^(3/2)/sqrt(cos(dx+c)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx))(a + b \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((B\*cos(c+dx) + C\*cos(c+dx)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c+dx))^(3/2))/cos(c+dx)^(1/2),x)

[Out] int(((B\*cos(c+dx) + C\*cos(c+dx)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c+dx))^(3/2))/cos(c+dx)^(1/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(dx+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)\*\*2)/cos(dx+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.906 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=472

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b} (3a^2C + 12abB + 4b^2C) \cot(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right) - \frac{a+b}{a-b}}{4bd}$$

[Out] 1/4\*(4\*B\*b+5\*C\*a)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+1/2\*b\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d-1/4\*(a-b)\*(4\*B\*b+5\*C\*a)\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticE((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/a/d+1/4\*(8\*B\*a+4\*B\*b+5\*C\*a+2\*C\*b)\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticF((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/d-1/4\*(12\*B\*a\*b+3\*C\*a^2+4\*C\*b^2)\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticPi((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), (a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/b/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.32, antiderivative size = 472, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 44,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3029, 2990, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b} (3a^2C + 12abB + 4b^2C) \cot(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right) - \frac{a+b}{a-b}}{4bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] -((a - b)\*Sqrt[a + b]\*(4\*b\*B + 5\*a\*C)\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(4\*a\*d) + (Sqrt[a + b]\*(8\*a\*B + 4\*b\*B + 5\*a\*C + 2\*b\*C)\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(4\*d) - (Sqrt[a + b]\*(12\*a\*b\*B + 3\*a^2\*C + 4\*b^2\*C)\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/b, ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(4\*b\*d) + ((4\*b\*B + 5\*a\*C)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (b\*C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d)

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d)))/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

**Rule 2816**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]\*Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[A

rcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]), -(a + b)/(a - b)]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

#### Rule 2990

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 2)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a^2\*A\*d\*(m + n + 1) + b\*B\*(b\*c\*(m - 1) + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (a\*d\*(2\*A\*b + a\*B)\*(m + n + 1) - b\*B\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(2\*m + n)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && !(IGtQ[n, 1] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

#### Rule 2994

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f\*b\*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

#### Rule 2998

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]

#### Rule 3029

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

#### Rule 3053

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A\*b^2 - a^2\*C + b\*(b\*B - 2\*a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 3061

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^

```
2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x
]])/(d*f*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2*d), Int[(1*Simp[2*a*A*d
- C*(b*c - a*d) - 2*(a*c*C - d*(A*b + a*B))*Sin[e + f*x] + (2*b*B*d - C*(b*
c + a*d))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d,
0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^2(c + dx)} dx = \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (B + C \cos(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{bC \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2d}$$

$$= \frac{(4bB + 5aC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{bC}{4d}$$

$$= \frac{(4bB + 5aC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{bC}{4d}$$

$$= -\frac{\sqrt{a + b} (12abB + 3a^2C + 4b^2C) \cot(c + dx) \Pi \left( \frac{c + dx}{2}, \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \right)}{4d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (4bB + 5aC) \cot(c + dx) E \left( \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{c + dx}{2} \right) \right)}{4d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 6.36, size = 1198, normalized size = 2.54

result too large to display

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/
Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2),x]

[Out] (b*C*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(2*d) + ((-4
*a*(8*a^2*B + 4*b^2*B + 7*a*b*C)*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)
]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c +
d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Co
s[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)
/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - 4*a*(16*a*b*
B + 8*a^2*C + 4*b^2*C)*((Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-
(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*C
sc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*
x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/
(a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(
c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a
])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticP
i[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]]
, (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos
[c + d*x]]) + 2*(4*b^2*B + 5*a*b*C)*((I*Cos[(c + d*x)/2]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c
+ d*x]]*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]], (-2*a)/(-
```



$$\begin{aligned} & (a - b) \cdot \sec[c + dx] / (b \cdot \sqrt{\cos[(c + dx)/2]^2 \sec[c + dx]} \cdot \sqrt{((a + b) \cdot \cos[c + dx]) \cdot \sec[c + dx]} / (a + b)) + (2 \cdot a \cdot ((a \cdot \sqrt{((a + b) \cdot \cot[(c + dx)/2]^2) / (-a + b)} \cdot \sqrt{-((a + b) \cdot \cos[c + dx]) \cdot \csc[(c + dx)/2]^2 / a}) \cdot \sqrt{((a + b \cdot \cos[c + dx]) \cdot \csc[(c + dx)/2]^2 / a) \cdot \csc[c + dx] \cdot \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{((a + b \cdot \cos[c + dx]) \cdot \csc[(c + dx)/2]^2) / a}] / \sqrt{2}], (-2 \cdot a) / (-a + b)] \cdot \sin[(c + dx)/2]^4) / ((a + b) \cdot \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \cdot \sqrt{a + b \cdot \cos[c + dx]}) - (a \cdot \sqrt{((a + b) \cdot \cot[(c + dx)/2]^2) / (-a + b)} \cdot \sqrt{-((a + b) \cdot \cos[c + dx]) \cdot \csc[(c + dx)/2]^2 / a}) \cdot \sqrt{((a + b \cdot \cos[c + dx]) \cdot \csc[(c + dx)/2]^2) / a} \cdot \csc[c + dx] \cdot \text{EllipticPi}[-(a/b), \text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{((a + b \cdot \cos[c + dx]) \cdot \csc[(c + dx)/2]^2) / a}] / \sqrt{2}], (-2 \cdot a) / (-a + b)] \cdot \sin[(c + dx)/2]^4) / (b \cdot \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \cdot \sqrt{a + b \cdot \cos[c + dx]}) + (\sqrt{a + b \cdot \cos[c + dx]} \cdot \sin[c + dx]) / (b \cdot \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]}) \end{aligned} / (8 \cdot d)$$

**fricas** [F] time = 1.52, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(Cb \cos(dx + c))^2 + Ba + (Ca + Bb) \cos(dx + c) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*a + (C\*a + B\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.53, size = 2430, normalized size = 5.15

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -1/4/d \cdot (5 \cdot C \cdot a^2 \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c)^2 + 5 \cdot C \cdot \sin(d \cdot x + c) \cdot (\cos(d \cdot x + c) / (1 + \cos(d \cdot x + c))))^{1/2} \cdot ((a + b \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c)) / (1 + \cos(d \cdot x + c))) / (a + b)^{1/2} \cdot \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(d \cdot x + c)) / \sin(d \cdot x + c), (-a - b) / (a + b))^{1/2}) \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c) \cdot a \cdot b - 5 \cdot C \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c) \cdot a^2 + 4 \cdot B \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c)^3 \cdot b^2 + 8 \cdot B \cdot \sin(d \cdot x + c) \cdot (\cos(d \cdot x + c) / (1 + \cos(d \cdot x + c)))^{1/2} \cdot ((a + b \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c)) / (1 + \cos(d \cdot x + c))) / (a + b)^{1/2} \cdot \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(d \cdot x + c)) / \sin(d \cdot x + c), (-a - b) / (a + b))^{1/2}) \cdot a^2 - 4 \cdot B \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c)^2 \cdot b^2 + 2 \cdot C \cdot b^2 \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c)^4 + 2 \cdot C \cdot \sin(d \cdot x + c) \cdot (\cos(d \cdot x + c) / (1 + \cos(d \cdot x + c)))^{1/2} \cdot ((a + b \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c)) / (1 + \cos(d \cdot x + c))) / (a + b)^{1/2} \cdot \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(d \cdot x + c)) / \sin(d \cdot x + c), (-a - b) / (a + b))^{1/2}) \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c) \cdot a \cdot b + 24 \cdot B \cdot (\cos(d \cdot x + c) / (1 + \cos(d \cdot x + c)))^{1/2} \cdot ((a + b \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c)) / (1 + \cos(d \cdot x + c))) / (a + b)^{1/2} \cdot \text{EllipticPi}((-1 + \cos(d \cdot x + c)) / \sin(d \cdot x + c), -1, (-a - b) / (a + b))^{1/2}) \cdot \sin(d \cdot x + c) \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c) \cdot a \cdot b + 8 \cdot B \cdot \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(d \cdot x + c)) / \sin(d \cdot x + c), (-a - b) / (a + b))^{1/2}) \cdot \sin(d \cdot x + c) \cdot (\cos(d \cdot x + c) / (1 + \cos(d \cdot x + c)))^{1/2} \cdot ((a + b \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c)) / (1 + \cos(d \cdot x + c))) / (a + b)^{1/2} \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c) \cdot a^2 - 2 \cdot C \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c) \cdot a \cdot b + 7 \cdot C \cdot a \cdot b \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c)^3 - 5 \cdot C \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c)^2 \cdot a \cdot b + 4 \cdot B \cdot \sin(d \cdot x + c) \cdot (\cos(d \cdot x + c) / (1 + \cos(d \cdot x + c)))^{1/2} \cdot ((a + b \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c)) / (1 + \cos(d \cdot x + c))) / (a + b)^{1/2} \cdot \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(d \cdot x + c)) / \sin(d \cdot x + c), (-a - b) / (a + b))^{1/2}) \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c) \cdot a \cdot b - 16 \cdot B \cdot \sin(d \cdot x + c) \cdot (\cos \end{aligned}$$

```

(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)
*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a*b+
4*B*cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b-4*B*cos(d*x+c)*a*b+4*B*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d
*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+c
os(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*a*b-16*B*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)
/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*Ellipt
icF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*a*b+4*B*(cos(d*x+c)/(1
+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE
((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*b^2+5*C*sin(d*
x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+
b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*a^2-4*
C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x
+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2)
)*b^2+6*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1
+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/
(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2+8*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*co
s(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c)
,-1,(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*b^2-2*b^2*C*cos(d*x+c)^2-8*C*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c
)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b)
)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*a^2+8*C*s
in(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)
))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2)
))*cos(d*x+c)*b^2+5*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*co
s(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),
(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*a*b+2*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*
((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin
(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*a*b+4*B*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a
+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*
x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*b^2+24*B*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+co
s(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((
-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*a*b+5*C*sin(d
*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a
+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*cos(d
*x+c)*a^2-4*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c)
)/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/
(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*b^2+6*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/
2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c)
)/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a^2-8*C*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(
d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+
cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*a^2/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)
))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)/sin(d*x+c)

```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx))(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}}{\cos(c + dx)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d*x)^(3/2), x)
```

```
[Out] int(((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d*x)^(3/2), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(3/2), x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.907 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^5(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=449

$$\frac{(2aB - bC) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{\sqrt{a + b} (2a(B - C) - b(4B + C)) \cot(c + dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1 - \sec(c + dx))}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c + dx) + 1)}{a - b}}}{d}$$

[Out] 2\*a\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)-(2\*B\*a-C\*b)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+(a-b)\*(2\*B\*a-C\*b)\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticE((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/a/d-(2\*a\*(B-C)-b\*(4\*B+C))\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticF((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/d-(2\*B\*b+3\*C\*a)\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticPi((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.30, antiderivative size = 449, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 44,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3029, 2989, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{(2aB - bC) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{\sqrt{a + b} (2a(B - C) - b(4B + C)) \cot(c + dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1 - \sec(c + dx))}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c + dx) + 1)}{a - b}}}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2), x]

[Out] ((a - b)\*Sqrt[a + b]\*(2\*a\*B - b\*C)\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(a\*d) - (Sqrt[a + b]\*(2\*a\*(B - C) - b\*(4\*B + C))\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/d - (Sqrt[a + b]\*(2\*b\*B + 3\*a\*C)\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/b, ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/d + (2\*a\*B\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) - ((2\*a\*B - b\*C)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d)))/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

**Rule 2816**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[A

rcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]), -(a + b)/(a - b)]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

#### Rule 2989

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 2)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m - 1) + a\*d\*(a\*A\*c + b\*B\*c - (A\*b + a\*B)\*d)\*(n + 1) + (b\*(b\*d\*(B\*c - A\*d) + a\*(A\*c\*d + B\*(c^2 - 2\*d^2)))\*(n + 1) - a\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(A\*b\*c + a\*B\*c - a\*A\*d)\*(m + n + 1) - b\*B\*(c^2\*m + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && LtQ[n, -1]

#### Rule 2994

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f\*b\*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

#### Rule 2998

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]

#### Rule 3029

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

#### Rule 3053

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A\*b^2 - a^2\*C + b\*(b\*B - 2\*a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 3061

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]]*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]]), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])/(d*f*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2*d), Int[(1*Simp[2*a*A*d - C*(b*c - a*d) - 2*(a*c*C - d*(A*b + a*B))*Sin[e + f*x] + (2*b*B*d - C*(b*c + a*d))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x])/(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{5/2}(c + dx)} dx &= \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (B + C \cos(c + dx))}{\cos^{3/2}(c + dx)} dx \\ &= \frac{2aB\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + 2 \int \frac{\frac{1}{2}a(2b + C \cos(c + dx))}{\cos^{3/2}(c + dx)} dx \\ &= \frac{2aB\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(2aB - bC)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{2aB\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(2aB - bC)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= -\frac{\sqrt{a + b} (2bB + 3aC) \cot(c + dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a}}\right)\right)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \\ &= \frac{(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (2aB - bC) \cot(c + dx) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a}}\right)\right)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.35, size = 1196, normalized size = 2.66

result too large to display

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Cos[c + d*x]^(5/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (2*a*B*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(d*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]) + ((4*a*(-2*a*b*B - 2*a^2*C - b^2*C)*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) + 4*a*(2*a^2*B - 2*b^2*B - 4*a*b*C)*((Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - 2*(2*a*b*B - b^2*C)*((I*Cos[(c + d*x)/2]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]))
```

```

]]*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]], (-2*a)/(-a - b
)]*Sec[c + d*x]/(b*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sec[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[
c + d*x])*Sec[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + (2*a*((a*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2
^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a
+ b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqr
t[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*S
in[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) -
(a*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]
*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*
Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c +
d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c
+ d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]])))/b + (Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d
*x])/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]])))/(2*d)

```

**fricas** [F] time = 1.38, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{\left(Cb \cos(dx + c)^2 + Ba + (Ca + Bb) \cos(dx + c)\right) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*b*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*a + (C*a + B*b)*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)/cos(d*x + c)^(3/2), x)
```

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**maple** [B] time = 0.41, size = 2188, normalized size = 4.87

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(5/2), x)
```

```
[Out] 1/d*(-C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)*a*b-2*B*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^2+4*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)*a*b-2*B*cos(d*x+c)*a^2+2*a^2*B-2*B*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)*a^2+C*cos(d*x+c)*a*b-C*cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b+2*B*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)*a*b-4*B*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)
```

$$\begin{aligned} & /2)) * \cos(dx+c) * a*b - 2*B*\cos(dx+c)^2 * a*b + 2*B*\cos(dx+c) * a*b - 6*C*\sin(dx+c) * \\ & \cos(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c) \\ & )) / (a+b)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} \\ & ) * a*b + 2*B*\sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/ \\ & (1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a \\ & +b))^{1/2} * a*b - 4*B*\sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c) \\ & ) / (1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (- \\ & (a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a*b + b^2 * C * \cos(dx+c)^2 - 2 * C * \cos(dx+c) * \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c) \\ & ) / (1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} * \text{E} \\ & \text{llipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a^2 - C * \cos(dx+c)^3 \\ & * b^2 - C * \sin(dx+c) * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} \\ & ) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b) \\ & )^{1/2} * b^2 - 4*B*\sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c) \\ & ) / (1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), -1, (- \\ & (a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * \cos(dx+c) * b^2 + 2*B*\sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c) \\ & ))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx* \\ & x+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * \cos(dx+c) * a^2 + 2*B*\sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx \\ & *x+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} * \text{E} \\ & \text{llipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * \cos(dx+c) * b^2 - 4* \\ & B*\sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx* \\ & x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * \\ & b^2 + 2*B*\sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c) \\ & ) / (1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/ \\ & (a+b))^{1/2} * a^2 + 2*B*\sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos \\ & s(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * b^2 - C * \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * (( \\ & a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx \\ & *x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a*b + 4*C*\sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * \\ & ((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c) \\ & )) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a*b - 2*C * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * \\ & ((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/ \\ & \sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * \sin(dx+c) * a^2 - C * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c) * (\cos \\ & s(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} \\ & ) * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * b^2 - 6*C*\sin(dx \\ & *x+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+ \\ & b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a* \\ & b) / (a+b*\cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / \sin(dx+c) / \cos(dx+c)^{1/2} \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c))(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^{3/2}}{\cos(dx+c)^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx+c)^2 + B\*cos(dx+c))\*(b\*cos(dx+c) + a)^(3/2)/cos(dx+c)^(5/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx))(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}{\cos(c+dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(c+dx) + C\*cos(c+dx)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c+dx))^(3/2)/cos(c+dx)^(5/2),x)



```
[Out] int(((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d*x)^(5/2), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.908 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=418

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a+b} \left( a^2(B-3C) - ab(4B-6C) + 3b^2B \right) \cot(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{3ad}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{3} a B \sin(dx+c) (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / d \cos(dx+c)^{3/2} + \frac{2}{3} (a-b) (4Bb + 3Ca) \cot(dx+c) \text{EllipticE}((a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / (a+b)^{1/2} / \cos(dx+c)^{1/2}, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2}) (a+b)^{1/2} (a(1-\sec(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} (a(1+\sec(dx+c)) / (a-b))^{1/2} / a/d + \frac{2}{3} (3b^2B - a^2(B-3C) + ab(4B-6C)) \cot(dx+c) \text{EllipticF}((a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / (a+b)^{1/2} / \cos(dx+c)^{1/2}, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2}) (a+b)^{1/2} (a(1-\sec(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} (a(1+\sec(dx+c)) / (a-b))^{1/2} / a/d - 2bC \cot(dx+c) \text{EllipticPi}((a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / (a+b)^{1/2} / \cos(dx+c)^{1/2}, (a+b)/b, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2}) (a+b)^{1/2} (a(1-\sec(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} (a(1+\sec(dx+c)) / (a-b))^{1/2} / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.99, antiderivative size = 418, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 44,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.159$ , Rules used = {3029, 2989, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a+b} \left( a^2(B-3C) - ab(4B-6C) + 3b^2B \right) \cot(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{3ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out]  $(2(a-b)\sqrt{a+b}(4bB + 3aC)\cot[c+dx]\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{a+b\cos[c+dx]}]/(\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]})], -((a+b)/(a-b))\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{(a(1-\sec[c+dx]))/(a+b)}\sqrt{(a(1+\sec[c+dx]))/(a-b))}/(3ad) + (2\sqrt{a+b}(3b^2B - a^2(B-3C) + ab(4B-6C))\cot[c+dx]\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{a+b\cos[c+dx]}]/(\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]})], -((a+b)/(a-b))\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{(a(1-\sec[c+dx]))/(a+b)}\sqrt{(a(1+\sec[c+dx]))/(a-b))}/(3ad) - (2b\sqrt{a+b}C\cot[c+dx]\text{EllipticPi}[(a+b)/b, \text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{a+b\cos[c+dx]}]/(\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]})], -((a+b)/(a-b))\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{(a(1-\sec[c+dx]))/(a+b)}\sqrt{(a(1+\sec[c+dx]))/(a-b))}/d + (2aB\sqrt{a+b\cos[c+dx]}\sin[c+dx])/((3d\cos[c+dx])^{3/2}))$

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

**Rule 2816**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]\*Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -

$(a + b)/(a - b)]/(a*f), x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

### Rule 2989

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 2)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m - 1) + a\*d\*(a\*A\*c + b\*B\*c - (A\*b + a\*B)\*d)\*(n + 1) + (b\*(b\*d\*(B\*c - A\*d) + a\*(A\*c\*d + B\*(c^2 - 2\*d^2)))\*(n + 1) - a\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(A\*b\*c + a\*B\*c - a\*A\*d)\*(m + n + 1) - b\*B\*(c^2\*m + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /;

FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 2994

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -(c + d)/(c - d)]/(f\*b\*c^2), x] /;

FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

### Rule 2998

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /;

FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]

### Rule 3029

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /;

FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

### Rule 3053

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A\*b^2 - a^2\*C + b\*(b\*B - 2\*a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /;

FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^7(c + dx)} dx &= \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (B + C \cos(c + dx))}{\cos^5(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2aB\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^3(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{3} \int \frac{\frac{1}{2}a(4b}{\cos^3(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2aB\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^3(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{3} \int \frac{\frac{1}{2}a(4b}{\cos^3(c + dx)} dx \\
&= -\frac{2b\sqrt{a + b} C \cot(c + dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}\right)\right)}{d} \\
&= \frac{2(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (4bB + 3aC) \cot(c + dx) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}\right)\right)}{d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.38, size = 1236, normalized size = 2.96

result too large to display

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out] ((-4\*a\*(a^2\*B - b^2\*B + 3\*a\*b\*C)\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - 4\*a\*(-4\*a\*b\*B - 3\*a^2\*C + 3\*b^2\*C)\*((Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + 2\*(-4\*b^2\*B - 3\*a\*b\*C)\*((I\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], (-2\*a)/(-a - b)]\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]) + (2\*a\*((a\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (a\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])))/b + (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)]/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])))/(3\*d) + (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*((2\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(4\*b\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 3\*a\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/3 + (2\*a\*B\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/3))/d

**fricas** [F] time = 0.97, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{\left( Cb \cos(dx+c)^2 + Ba + (Ca + Bb) \cos(dx+c) \right) \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c) + a}}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*a + (C\*a + B\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{\left( C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) \right) (b \cos(dx+c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.41, size = 2318, normalized size = 5.55

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -2/3/d*(3*C*a^2*cos(d*x+c)^2-3*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c))))^(1/2) \\ & *((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*\text{EllipticE}((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)*a*b+B*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2-3*C*cos(d*x+c)*a^2+4*B*cos(d*x+c)^3*b^2-4*B*cos(d*x+c)^2*b^2+4*B*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*\text{EllipticF}((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)*a*b+6*C*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*\text{EllipticF}((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b-3*C*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*\text{EllipticE}((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b+6*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)*a^2+3*C*a*b*cos(d*x+c)^3-3*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b-4*B*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*\text{EllipticE}((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)*a*b+4*B*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*\text{EllipticF}((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)*a*b-4*B*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*\text{EllipticE}((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b+B*cos(d*x+c)^3*a*b+4*B \end{aligned}$$

```

*cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b-5*B*cos(d*x+c)*a*b-4*B*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*
((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin
(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)*b^2+3*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*
sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)
))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*
a^2-3*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos
(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),
(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2+3*C*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)
)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d
*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2+3*B*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+c
os(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((
-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*b^2+6*C*sin(d*x+
c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)
)^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(
d*x+c)*b^2+3*B*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x
+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)
/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*b^2-3*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c))
)^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x
+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*b^2+6*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d
*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a
+b)^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*b
^2-4*B*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(
a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(
d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*b^2-3*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+
b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x
+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a^2-3*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(
d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+
cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*b^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)
))^(1/2)/sin(d*x+c)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)

```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(
7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

```

```

[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(3/2)/co
s(d*x + c)^(7/2), x)

```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx))(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}}{\cos(c + dx)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] int(((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2))/cos(c
+ d*x)^(7/2),x)

```

```

[Out] int(((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2))/cos(c
+ d*x)^(7/2), x)

```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)  
**(7/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.909 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx))}{9 \cos^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=353

$$\frac{2(a-b)\sqrt{a+b} (9a^2B + 20abC + 3b^2B) \cot(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right) - \frac{a+b}{a-b}}{15a^2d}$$

[Out]  $2/5*a*B*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/15*(6*B*b+5*C*a)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/15*(a-b)*(9*B*a^2+3*B*b^2+20*C*a*b)*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b)^{(1/2)}/a^2/d-2/15*(a-b)*(9*B*a-3*B*b-5*C*a+15*C*b)*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b)^{(1/2)}/a/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.05, antiderivative size = 353, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 44,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.136$ , Rules used = {3029, 2989, 3055, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2(a-b)\sqrt{a+b} (9a^2B + 20abC + 3b^2B) \cot(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right) - \frac{a+b}{a-b}}{15a^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*(B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)]/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(9/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(2*(a-b)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(9*a^2*B + 3*b^2*B + 20*a*b*C)*\text{Cot}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b))]/(15*a^2*d) - (2*(a-b)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(9*a*B - 3*b*B - 5*a*C + 15*b*C)*\text{Cot}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b))]/(15*a*d) + (2*a*B*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]/(5*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(5/2)}) + (2*(6*b*B + 5*a*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]/(15*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)})$

**Rule 2816**

$\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])*\text{Sqrt}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])], x\_Symbol] :> \text{Simp}[(-2*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[e + f*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[d*\sin[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]/(a*f), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(a + b)/d]$

**Rule 2989**

$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m-1)}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{(n+1)}/(d*f*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m-2)}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{(n+1)}]*\text{Simp}[b*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*(m-1) + a*d*(a*A*c + b*B*c - (A*b + a*B)*d)*(n+1) + (b*(b*d*(B*c - A*d) + a*(A*c*d + B*(c^2 - 2*d^2)))*(n+1) -$



```
a*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*(n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*(d*(A*b*c + a*B*c - a*A
*d)*(m + n + 1) - b*B*(c^2*m + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /;
FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

#### Rule 2994

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])
^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*A
*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]
*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f
*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^
2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B]
&& PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

#### Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_
)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := D
ist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x
]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
&& NeQ[A, B]
```

#### Rule 3029

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_) + (C_)*sin[(e_
.) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

#### Rule 3055

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_) + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))
```

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^9(c + dx)} dx &= \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (B + C \cos(c + dx))}{\cos^7(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2aB\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^5(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{5} \int \frac{1}{2} a(6b \\
&= \frac{2aB\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^5(c + dx)} + \frac{2(6bB + 5a} \\
&= \frac{2aB\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^5(c + dx)} + \frac{2(6bB + 5a} \\
&= \frac{2(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (9a^2B + 3b^2B + 20abC) \cot(c + a}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.46, size = 1314, normalized size = 3.72

result too large to display

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2),x]

[Out] -1/15\*((-4\*a\*(-3\*a^2\*b\*B + 3\*b^3\*B - 5\*a^3\*C + 5\*a\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - 4\*a\*(9\*a^3\*B + 3\*a\*b^2\*B + 20\*a^2\*b\*C)\*((Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + 2\*(9\*a^2\*b\*B + 3\*b^3\*B + 20\*a\*b^2\*C)\*((I\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], (-2\*a)/(-a - b)]\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]) + (2\*a\*((a\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (a\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])))/b + (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*((2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*(6\*b\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 5\*a\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/15 + (2\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(9\*a^2\*B\*S

$\text{in}[c + d*x] + 3*b^2*B*\text{Sin}[c + d*x] + 20*a*b*C*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]))/(15*a) + (2*a*B*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^2*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/5)/d$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.51, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(Cb \cos(dx + c)^2 + Ba + (Ca + Bb) \cos(dx + c))\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*a + (C\*a + B\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)/cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.46, size = 2666, normalized size = 7.55

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x)

[Out]  $-2/15/d*(-9*B*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3-3*B*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*b^3+9*B*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a^3+5*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3-9*B*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3-3*B*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*b^3+5*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3+5*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a^3-20*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b-20*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2+20*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b+15*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2})$

$x+c))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a*b^2+15*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a*b^2-20*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a^2*b-20*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a*b^2+20*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a^2*b+12*B*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2} * \sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^3 * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a^2*b+3*B*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2} * \sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2 * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a*b^2-3*B*\cos(d*x+c)^3*b^3-6*B*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^3+6*B*\cos(d*x+c)^4*a*b^2-9*B*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b^2-9*B*\cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b-9*B*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2} * \sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2 * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a^2*b-3*B*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2} * \sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2 * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a*b^2+12*B*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2} * \sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2 * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a^2*b-3*B*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2} * \sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^3 * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a*b^2-9*B*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2} * \sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^3 * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a^2*b+5*C*\cos(d*x+c)^4*a^2*b-20*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a*b^2+20*C*\cos(d*x+c)^4*a*b^2+20*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a^2*b-25*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b+3*B*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2} * \sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^3 * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a*b^2-3*a^3*B+3*B*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a*b^2+9*B*\cos(d*x+c)^4*a^2*b-5*C*\cos(d*x+c)*a^3+3*B*\cos(d*x+c)^4*b^3+9*B*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2} * \sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2 * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a^3+9*B*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2} * \sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^3 * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a^3)/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/a/\sin(d*x+c)/\cos(d*x+c)^{5/2}$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c))(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^{3/2}}{\cos(dx+c)^{9/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+B\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c)+a)^(3/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx))(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}{\cos(c+dx)^{9/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d*x)^(9/2), x)
```

```
[Out] int(((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d*x)^(9/2), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(9/2), x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.910 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=433

$$\frac{2(25a^2B + 42abC + 3b^2B) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{105ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2(a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (-(a^2(25B - 63C)) + 3ab(19B - 7C))}{105ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

[Out]  $2/7*a*B*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}+2/35*(8*B*b+7*C*a)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/105*(25*B*a^2+3*B*b^2+42*C*a*b)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/105*(a-b)*(82*B*a^2*b-6*B*b^3+63*C*a^3+21*C*a*b^2)*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^3/d-2/105*(a-b)*(6*b^2*B-a^2*(25*B-63*C)+3*a*b*(19*B-7*C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^2/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.42, antiderivative size = 433, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 44,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.136$ , Rules used = {3029, 2989, 3055, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2(25a^2B + 42abC + 3b^2B) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{105ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2(a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (a^2(-25B - 63C)) + 3ab(19B - 7C)}{105ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*(B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)]/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(11/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(2*(a - b)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(82*a^2*b*B - 6*b^3*B + 63*a^3*C + 21*a*b^2*C)*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(105*a^3*d) - (2*(a - b)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(6*b^2*B - a^2*(25*B - 63*C) + 3*a*b*(19*B - 7*C))*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(105*a^2*d) + (2*a*B*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}) + (2*(8*b*B + 7*a*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(35*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) + (2*(25*a^2*B + 3*b^2*B + 42*a*b*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(105*a*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)})$

#### Rule 2816

$\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])*\text{Sqrt}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])]), x\_Symbol] :> \text{Simp}[(-2*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[e + f*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[d*\sin[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))]/(a*f), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, d, e, f, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(a + b)/d]$

#### Rule 2989

$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{(m_*)}*((A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m - 1)}*(c +$

```

d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)
*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 2)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)
)*Simp[b*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*(m - 1) + a*d*(a*A*c + b*B*c - (A*b + a*B)
*d)*(n + 1) + (b*(b*d*(B*c - A*d) + a*(A*c*d + B*(c^2 - 2*d^2)))*(n + 1) -
a*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*(n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*(d*(A*b*c + a*B*c - a*A
*d)*(m + n + 1) - b*B*(c^2*m + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /;
FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && LtQ[n, -1]

```

#### Rule 2994

```

Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])
^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*A
*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]
*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f
*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -(c + d)/(c - d)]/(f*b*c^
2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B]
&& PosQ[(c + d)/b]

```

#### Rule 2998

```

Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_
)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := D
ist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x
]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
&& NeQ[A, B]

```

#### Rule 3029

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_
) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]

```

#### Rule 3055

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))

```

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{11/2}(c + dx)} dx &= \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (B + C \cos(c + dx))}{\cos^9(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2aB\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^7(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{7} \int \frac{1}{2} a(8b \\
&= \frac{2aB\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^7(c + dx)} + \frac{2(8bB + 7a \\
&= \frac{2aB\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^7(c + dx)} + \frac{2(8bB + 7a \\
&= \frac{2aB\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^7(c + dx)} + \frac{2(8bB + 7a \\
&= \frac{2aB\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^7(c + dx)} + \frac{2(8bB + 7a \\
&= \frac{2(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (82a^2bB - 6b^3B + 63a^3C + 21ab^2)}{7d \cos^7(c + dx)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 6.55, size = 1407, normalized size = 3.25

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(11/2),x]

[Out] ((-4\*a\*(25\*a^4\*B - 31\*a^2\*b^2\*B + 6\*b^4\*B + 21\*a^3\*b\*C - 21\*a\*b^3\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - 4\*a\*(-82\*a^3\*b\*B + 6\*a\*b^3\*B - 63\*a^4\*C - 21\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*((Sqrt[(a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (Sqrt[(a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + 2\*(-82\*a^2\*b^2\*B + 6\*b^4\*B - 63\*a^3\*b\*C - 21\*a\*b^3\*C)\*((I\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], (-2\*a)/(-a - b)]\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]) + (2\*a\*((a\*Sqrt[(a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (a\*Sqrt[(a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[



$$\begin{aligned} & (c + dx)/2)^2/a] * Csc[c + dx] * EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b * Cos[ \\ & c + dx]) * Csc[(c + dx)/2]^2/a)/Sqrt[2]]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)] * Sin[(c + dx)/2 \\ & ]^4)/(b * Sqrt[Cos[c + dx]] * Sqrt[a + b * Cos[c + dx]])))/b + (Sqrt[a + b * Cos[ \\ & c + dx]] * Sin[c + dx])/(b * Sqrt[Cos[c + dx]])))/(105*a^2*d) + (Sqrt[Cos[c \\ & + dx]] * Sqrt[a + b * Cos[c + dx]] * ((2 * Sec[c + dx]^3 * (8 * b * B * Sin[c + dx] + 7 \\ & * a * C * Sin[c + dx]))/35 + (2 * Sec[c + dx]^2 * (25 * a^2 * B * Sin[c + dx] + 3 * b^2 * B \\ & * Sin[c + dx] + 42 * a * b * C * Sin[c + dx]))/(105 * a) + (2 * Sec[c + dx] * (82 * a^2 * b \\ & * B * Sin[c + dx] - 6 * b^3 * B * Sin[c + dx] + 63 * a^3 * C * Sin[c + dx] + 21 * a * b^2 * C \\ & * Sin[c + dx]))/(105 * a^2) + (2 * a * B * Sec[c + dx]^3 * Tan[c + dx])/7))/d \end{aligned}$$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.51, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{\left( C b \cos(dx + c)^2 + B a + (C a + B b) \cos(dx + c) \right) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*a + (C\*a + B\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{\left( C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) \right) (b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)/cos(d\*x + c)^(11/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.59, size = 3413, normalized size = 7.88

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2), x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -2/105/d * (-21 * C * \cos(d*x+c)^4 * \sin(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * \\ & (a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin \\ & (d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a*b^3-82*B*\cos(d*x+c)^4*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c) \\ & / (1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} * \text{Ellipti} \\ & \text{cE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a^3*b-21*C*\cos(d*x+c)^ \\ & 3*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x \\ & +c))/(a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} \\ & ) * a*b^3-82*B*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+ \\ & b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x \\ & +c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a^2*b^2-82*B*\cos(d*x+c)^4*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/ \\ & (1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} * \text{Ellipti} \\ & \text{cE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a^2*b^2+51*B*\cos(d*x+c) \\ & ^3*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d* \\ & x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * \\ & ) * a^2*b^2+82*B*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * \end{aligned}$$



$$\frac{1}{(a+b)^{1/2}} \text{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)^{1/2}}\right) b^4 - 63C \cos(dx+c)^3 \sin(dx+c) \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \left(\frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)^{1/2}}\right) a^4 \frac{1}{(a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} a^2 \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^{7/2}}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c))(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^{3/2}}{\cos(dx+c)^{11/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)/cos(d\*x + c)^(11/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx))(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}{\cos(c+dx)^{11/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(11/2),x)

[Out] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(11/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(11/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.911 $\int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos(c + dx)^2) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=779

$$\frac{(-15a^2C + 50abB + 64b^2C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{240bd} + \frac{(-15a^3C + 50a^2bB + 172ab^2C + 120b^3C) \cos(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{240bd}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{240} * (50 * B * a * b - 15 * C * a^2 + 64 * C * b^2) * (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^{3/2} * \sin(d * x + c) * \cos(d * x + c)^{1/2} / b / d + \frac{1}{40} * (10 * B * b - 3 * C * a) * (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^{5/2} * \sin(d * x + c) * \cos(d * x + c)^{1/2} / b / d + \frac{1}{5} * C * (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^{7/2} * \sin(d * x + c) * \cos(d * x + c)^{1/2} / b / d + \frac{1}{1920} * (150 * B * a^3 * b + 2840 * B * a * b^3 - 45 * C * a^4 + 1692 * C * a^2 * b^2 + 1024 * C * b^4) * \sin(d * x + c) * (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^{1/2} / b^2 / d / \cos(d * x + c)^{1/2} + \frac{1}{320} * (50 * B * a^2 * b + 120 * B * b^3 - 15 * C * a^3 + 172 * C * a * b^2) * \sin(d * x + c) * \cos(d * x + c)^{1/2} * (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^{1/2} / b / d - \frac{1}{1920} * (a - b) * (150 * B * a^3 * b + 2840 * B * a * b^3 - 45 * C * a^4 + 1692 * C * a^2 * b^2 + 1024 * C * b^4) * \cot(d * x + c) * \text{EllipticE}((a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^{1/2} / (a + b)^{1/2} / \cos(d * x + c)^{1/2}), ((-a - b) / (a - b))^{1/2} * (a + b)^{1/2} * (a * (1 - \sec(d * x + c)) / (a + b))^{1/2} * (a * (1 + \sec(d * x + c)) / (a - b))^{1/2} / a / b^2 / d - \frac{1}{1920} * (45 * a^4 * C - 30 * a^3 * b * (5 * B + C) - 16 * b^4 * (45 * B + 64 * C) - 8 * a * b^3 * (355 * B + 193 * C) - 4 * a^2 * b^2 * (295 * B + 423 * C)) * \cot(d * x + c) * \text{EllipticF}((a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^{1/2} / (a + b)^{1/2} / \cos(d * x + c)^{1/2}), ((-a - b) / (a - b))^{1/2} * (a + b)^{1/2} * (a * (1 - \sec(d * x + c)) / (a + b))^{1/2} * (a * (1 + \sec(d * x + c)) / (a - b))^{1/2} / b^2 / d + \frac{1}{128} * (10 * B * a^4 * b - 240 * B * a^2 * b^3 - 96 * B * b^5 - 3 * C * a^5 - 40 * C * a^3 * b^2 - 240 * C * a * b^4) * \cot(d * x + c) * \text{EllipticPi}((a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^{1/2} / (a + b)^{1/2} / \cos(d * x + c)^{1/2}), (a + b) / b, ((-a - b) / (a - b))^{1/2} * (a + b)^{1/2} * (a * (1 - \sec(d * x + c)) / (a + b))^{1/2} * (a * (1 + \sec(d * x + c)) / (a - b))^{1/2} / b^3 / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 3.29, antiderivative size = 779, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 44,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.204$ , Rules used = {3029, 2990, 3049, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{(-15a^2C + 50abB + 64b^2C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{240bd} + \frac{(50a^2bB - 15a^3C + 172ab^2C + 120b^3C) \cos(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{240bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $-(a - b) * \text{Sqrt}[a + b] * (150 * a^3 * b * B + 2840 * a * b^3 * B - 45 * a^4 * C + 1692 * a^2 * b^2 * C + 1024 * b^4 * C) * \text{Cot}[c + d * x] * \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]]] / (\text{Sqrt}[a + b] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d * x]])], -((a + b) / (a - b))] * \text{Sqrt}[(a * (1 - \text{Sec}[c + d * x])) / (a + b)] * \text{Sqrt}[(a * (1 + \text{Sec}[c + d * x])) / (a - b)] / (1920 * a * b^2 * d) - (\text{Sqrt}[a + b] * (45 * a^4 * C - 30 * a^3 * b * (5 * B + C) - 16 * b^4 * (45 * B + 64 * C) - 8 * a * b^3 * (355 * B + 193 * C) - 4 * a^2 * b^2 * (295 * B + 423 * C)) * \text{Cot}[c + d * x] * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]]] / (\text{Sqrt}[a + b] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d * x]])], -((a + b) / (a - b))] * \text{Sqrt}[(a * (1 - \text{Sec}[c + d * x])) / (a + b)] * \text{Sqrt}[(a * (1 + \text{Sec}[c + d * x])) / (a - b)] / (1920 * b^2 * d) + (\text{Sqrt}[a + b] * (10 * a^4 * b * B - 240 * a^2 * b^3 * B - 96 * b^5 * B - 3 * a^5 * C - 40 * a^3 * b^2 * C - 240 * a * b^4 * C) * \text{Cot}[c + d * x] * \text{EllipticPi}[(a + b) / b, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]]] / (\text{Sqrt}[a + b] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d * x]])], -((a + b) / (a - b))] * \text{Sqrt}[(a * (1 - \text{Sec}[c + d * x])) / (a + b)] * \text{Sqrt}[(a * (1 + \text{Sec}[c + d * x])) / (a - b)] / (128 * b^3 * d) + ((150 * a^3 * b * B + 2840 * a * b^3 * B - 45 * a^4 * C + 1692 * a^2 * b^2 * C + 1024 * b^4 * C) * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]] * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (1920 * b^2 * d * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d * x]]) + ((50 * a^2 * b * B + 120 * b^3 * B - 15 * a^3 * C + 172 * a * b^2 * C) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d * x]] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]] * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (320 * b * d) + ((50 * a * b * B - 15 * a^2 * C + 64 * b^2 * C) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d * x]] * (a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x])^{3/2} * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (240 * b * d) + ((10 * b * B - 3 * a * C) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d * x]] * (a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x])^{5/2} * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (40 * b * d) + (C * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d * x]] * (a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x])^{7/2} * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (5 * b * d)$

Rule 2809

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -(c + d)/(c - d)]/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

Rule 2816

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b)]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

Rule 2990

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 2)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a^2\*A\*d\*(m + n + 1) + b\*B\*(b\*c\*(m - 1) + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (a\*d\*(2\*A\*b + a\*B)\*(m + n + 1) - b\*B\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(2\*m + n)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && !(IGtQ[n, 1] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

Rule 2994

Int[((A\_) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -(c + d)/(c - d)]/(f\*b\*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

Rule 2998

Int[((A\_) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]

Rule 3029

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

Rule 3049

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
)^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(
m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c
- b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x
] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m,
0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

```

Rule 3053

```

Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^
2)/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/
Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B
- 2*a*C)*Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]
]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] &&
NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

```

Rule 3061

```

Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^
2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]
])/ (d*f*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2*d), Int[(1*Simp[2*a*A*d
- C*(b*c - a*d) - 2*(a*c*C - d*(A*b + a*B))*Sin[e + f*x] + (2*b*B*d - C*(b*
c + a*d))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d,
0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a+b\cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx)) dx &= \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(a+b\cos(c+dx) \\
&= \frac{C\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(a+b\cos(c+dx))}{5bd} \\
&= \frac{(10bB-3aC)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(a+b\cos(c+dx))}{40bd} \\
&= \frac{(50abB-15a^2C+64b^2C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{40bd} \\
&= \frac{(50a^2bB+120b^3B-15a^3C+17a^4C)}{40bd} \\
&= \frac{(150a^3bB+2840ab^3B-45a^4C-15a^5C)}{40bd} \\
&= \frac{(150a^3bB+2840ab^3B-45a^4C-15a^5C)}{40bd} \\
&= \frac{\sqrt{a+b}(10a^4bB-240a^2b^3B-90a^3b^2B+15a^4C-15a^5C)}{40bd} \\
&= -\frac{(a-b)\sqrt{a+b}(150a^3bB+2840ab^3B-45a^4C-15a^5C)}{40bd}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.54, size = 1353, normalized size = 1.74

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C \*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned}
&-1/3840*((-4*a*(-1330*a^3*b*B - 3560*a*b^3*B + 15*a^4*C - 3236*a^2*b^2*C - 1024*b^4*C)* \\
&\text{Sqrt}[(a+b)*\text{Cot}[(c+d*x)/2]^2]/(-a+b))*\text{Sqrt}[-((a+b)*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]*\text{Csc}[(c+d*x)/2]^2)/a] \\
&\text{Sqrt}[(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])* \text{Csc}[(c+d*x)/2]^2)/a]*\text{Csc}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])* \\
&\text{Csc}[(c+d*x)/2]^2)/a]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a+b))*\text{Sin}[(c+d*x)/2]^4)/((a+b)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]* \\
&\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]) - 4*a*(-6440*a^2*b^2*B - 1440*b^4*B - 2292*a^3*b*C - 4624*a*b^3*C)* \\
&((\text{Sqrt}[(a+b)*\text{Cot}[(c+d*x)/2]^2]/(-a+b))*\text{Sqrt}[-((a+b)*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])* \text{Csc}[(c+d*x)/2]^2)/a] \\
&\text{Sqrt}[(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])* \text{Csc}[(c+d*x)/2]^2)/a]*\text{Csc}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])* \\
&\text{Csc}[(c+d*x)/2]^2)/a]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a+b))*\text{Sin}[(c+d*x)/2]^4)/((a+b)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]* \\
&\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]) - (\text{Sqrt}[(a+b)*\text{Cot}[(c+d*x)/2]^2]/(-a+b))*\text{Sqrt}[-((a+b)*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])* \\
&\text{Csc}[(c+d*x)/2]^2)/a]*\text{Sqrt}[(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])* \text{Csc}[(c+d*x)/2]^2)/a]*\text{Csc}[c+d*x]* \\
&\text{EllipticPi}[-(a/b), \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])* \text{Csc}[(c+d*x)/2]^2)/a]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a+b))* \\
&\text{Sin}[(c+d*x)/2]^4)/(b*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]) + 2*(-150*a^3*b*B - 2840*a*b^3*B + 45*a^4*C - 1692*a^2*b^2*C - 1024*b^4*C)* \\
&((I*\text{Cos}[(c+d*x)/2]*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])*\text{Elliptic}
\end{aligned}$$

```
cE[I*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]], (-2*a)/(-a - b)]*Sec[c +
d*x)]/(b*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sec[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*
Sec[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + (2*a*((a*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a +
b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c
+ d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*
Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*
x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - (a*Sqrt[((
a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c +
d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*
x]*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)
/a]/Sqrt[2]]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sq
rt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]))/b + (Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(b*Sq
rt[Cos[c + d*x]]))/b + (Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*((
(590*a^2*b*B + 420*b^3*B + 15*a^3*C + 898*a*b^2*C)*Sin[c + d*x])/(960*b) +
((170*a*b*B + 93*a^2*C + 88*b^2*C)*Sin[2*(c + d*x)])/480 + (b*(10*b*B + 21*
a*C)*Sin[3*(c + d*x)])/160 + (b^2*C*Ssin[4*(c + d*x)])/40))/d
```

**fricas** [F] time = 4.76, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

integral  $\left( (Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + Ba^2 \cos(dx + c) + (2Cab + Bb^2) \cos(dx + c)^3 + (Ca^2 + 2Bab) \cos(dx + c)^2) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} \right)$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*cos(d*x+c)^(
1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*b^2*cos(d*x + c)^4 + B*a^2*cos(d*x + c) + (2*C*a*b + B*b^2)*cos
(d*x + c)^3 + (C*a^2 + 2*B*a*b)*cos(d*x + c)^2)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sq
rt(cos(d*x + c)), x)
```

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*cos(d*x+c)^(
1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**maple** [B] time = 0.95, size = 5164, normalized size = 6.63

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2), x
)
```

```
[Out] result too large to display
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*cos(d*x+c)^(
1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(5/2)*sq
rt(cos(d*x + c)), x)
```



mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

[Out] int(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.912 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=664

$$\frac{(5a^2C + 24abB + 12b^2C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{32d} + \frac{(15a^3C + 264a^2bB + 284ab^2C + 128b^3B)}{192bd \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{4} b C \cos(dx+c)^{3/2} (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{3/2} \sin(dx+c) / d + \frac{1}{24} (8 B b + 11 C a) (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{3/2} \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^{1/2} / d + \frac{1}{192} (264 B a^2 b + 128 B b^3 + 15 C a^3 + 284 C a b^2) \sin(dx+c) (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / b d \cos(dx+c)^{1/2} + \frac{1}{32} (24 B a b + 5 C a^2 + 12 C b^2) \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^{1/2} (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / d - \frac{1}{192} (a-b) (264 B a^2 b + 128 B b^3 + 15 C a^3 + 284 C a b^2) \cot(dx+c) \text{EllipticE}((a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / (a+b)^{1/2} / \cos(dx+c)^{1/2}), ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2}) (a+b)^{1/2} (a(1-\sec(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} (a(1+\sec(dx+c)) / (a-b))^{1/2} / a b d + \frac{1}{192} (15 a^3 C + 8 b^3 (16 B + 9 C) + 2 a^2 b (132 B + 59 C) + 4 a b^2 (52 B + 71 C)) \cot(dx+c) \text{EllipticF}((a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / (a+b)^{1/2} / \cos(dx+c)^{1/2}), ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2}) (a+b)^{1/2} (a(1-\sec(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} (a(1+\sec(dx+c)) / (a-b))^{1/2} / b d - \frac{1}{64} (40 B a^3 b + 160 B a b^3 - 5 C a^4 + 120 C a^2 b^2 + 48 C b^4) \cot(dx+c) \text{EllipticPi}((a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / (a+b)^{1/2} / \cos(dx+c)^{1/2}), (a+b) / b, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2}) (a+b)^{1/2} (a(1-\sec(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} (a(1+\sec(dx+c)) / (a-b))^{1/2} / b^2 d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 2.36, antiderivative size = 664, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 44,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.204$ , Rules used = {3029, 2990, 3049, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{(5a^2C + 24abB + 12b^2C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{32d} + \frac{(264a^2bB + 15a^3C + 284ab^2C + 128b^3B)}{192bd \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out]  $-(a-b) \text{Sqrt}[a+b] (264 a^2 b B + 128 b^3 B + 15 a^3 C + 284 a b^2 C) \text{Cot}[c+d x] \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b \text{Cos}[c+d x]]] / (\text{Sqrt}[a+b] \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))] \text{Sqrt}[(a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d x])) / (a+b)] \text{Sqrt}[(a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d x])) / (a-b)] / (192 a b d) + (\text{Sqrt}[a+b] (15 a^3 C + 8 b^3 (16 B + 9 C) + 2 a^2 b (132 B + 59 C) + 4 a b^2 (52 B + 71 C)) \text{Cot}[c+d x] \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b \text{Cos}[c+d x]]] / (\text{Sqrt}[a+b] \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))] \text{Sqrt}[(a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d x])) / (a+b)] \text{Sqrt}[(a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d x])) / (a-b)] / (192 b d) - (\text{Sqrt}[a+b] (40 a^3 b B + 160 a b^3 B - 5 a^4 C + 120 a^2 b^2 C + 48 b^4 C) \text{Cot}[c+d x] \text{EllipticPi}[(a+b) / b, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b \text{Cos}[c+d x]]] / (\text{Sqrt}[a+b] \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))] \text{Sqrt}[(a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d x])) / (a+b)] \text{Sqrt}[(a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d x])) / (a-b)] / (64 b^2 d) + ((264 a^2 b B + 128 b^3 B + 15 a^3 C + 284 a b^2 C) \text{Sqrt}[a+b \text{Cos}[c+d x]] \text{Sin}[c+d x]) / (192 b d \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d x]]) + ((24 a b B + 5 a^2 C + 12 b^2 C) \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d x]] \text{Sqrt}[a+b \text{Cos}[c+d x]] \text{Sin}[c+d x]) / (32 d) + ((8 b B + 11 a C) \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d x]] (a+b \text{Cos}[c+d x])^{3/2} \text{Sin}[c+d x]) / (24 d) + (b C \text{Cos}[c+d x]^{3/2} (a+b \text{Cos}[c+d x])^{3/2} \text{Sin}[c+d x]) / (4 d)$

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b,

2]]], -((c + d)/(c - d)))/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

#### Rule 2816

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b)))/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

#### Rule 2990

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 2)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a^2\*A\*d\*(m + n + 1) + b\*B\*(b\*c\*(m - 1) + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (a\*d\*(2\*A\*b + a\*B)\*(m + n + 1) - b\*B\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(2\*m + n)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && (!IGtQ[n, 1] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

#### Rule 2994

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d)))/(f\*b\*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

#### Rule 2998

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]

#### Rule 3029

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

#### Rule 3049

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])

```
)^m*(c + d*SIN[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*SIN[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*SIN[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*SIN[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

### Rule 3053

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2)/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b*SIN[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c + d*SIN[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B - 2*a*C)*SIN[e + f*x])/((a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*SIN[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3061

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*COS[e + f*x]*Sqrt[c + d*SIN[e + f*x]])/(d*f*Sqrt[a + b*SIN[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2*d), Int[(1*Simp[2*a*A*d - C*(b*c - a*d) - 2*(a*c*C - d*(A*b + a*B))*SIN[e + f*x] + (2*b*B*d - C*(b*c + a*d))*SIN[e + f*x]^2, x])/((a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*SIN[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (B + C \cos(c + dx)) dx \\
&= \frac{bC \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{4d} \\
&= \frac{(8bB + 11aC) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{24d} \\
&= \frac{(24abB + 5a^2C + 12b^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{32d} \\
&= \frac{(264a^2bB + 128b^3B + 15a^3C + 284ab^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{192bd \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{(264a^2bB + 128b^3B + 15a^3C + 284ab^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{192bd \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{\sqrt{a + b} (40a^3bB + 160ab^3B - 5a^4C + 120a^2b^2C)}{192bd} \\
&= \frac{(a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (264a^2bB + 128b^3B + 15a^3C + 284ab^2C)}{192bd}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.42, size = 1287, normalized size = 1.94

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] ((-4\*a\*(472\*a^2\*b\*B + 128\*b^3\*B + 133\*a^3\*C + 356\*a\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - 4\*a\*(384\*a^3\*B + 608\*a\*b^2\*B + 644\*a^2\*b\*C + 144\*b^3\*C)\*((Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + 2\*(264\*a^2\*b\*B + 128\*b^3\*B + 15\*a^3\*C + 284\*a\*b^2\*C)\*((I\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], (-2\*a)/(-a - b)]\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]) + (2\*a\*((a\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[Arc

```
cSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - (a*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]))/b + (Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]))/((384*d) + (Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(((104*a*b*B + 59*a^2*C + 42*b^2*C)*Sin[c + d*x])/96 + (b*(8*b*B + 17*a*C)*Sin[2*(c + d*x)]/48 + (b^2*C*Ssin[3*(c + d*x)]/16))/d
```

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(5/2)/sqrt(cos(d*x + c)), x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 0.69, size = 4238, normalized size = 6.38

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2), x)
```

```
[Out] -1/192/d/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*(118*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)*a^3*b-118*C*cos(d*x+c)*a^3*b-284*C*cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b^2-72*C*cos(d*x+c)*a*b^3+30*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b^2+172*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*a*b^3+133*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*a^3*b-284*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b^3+48*C*cos(d*x+c)^6*b^4+24*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*b^4-72*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*b^4+15*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^4-264*B*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b^2-144*B*cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b^3-264*B*cos(d*x+c)*a^3*b-208*B*cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b^2-128*B*cos(d*x+c)*a*b^3-30*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^4+288*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*b^4-144*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*b^4+15*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^4+254*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*a^2*b^2-15*C*cos(d*x+c)
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& )^2 a^3 b + 272 B \cos(dx+c)^4 a^2 b^3 + 184 C \cos(dx+c)^5 a^2 b^3 + 64 B \cos(dx+c) \\
& ^3 b^4 - 128 B \cos(dx+c)^2 b^4 + 128 B (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} ((a+b \\
& * \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} \cos(dx+c) \sin(dx+c) \text{EllipticE}((- \\
& 1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) b^4 - 30 C \cos(dx+c) \sin(dx+c) \\
& * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b) \\
& )^{1/2} \text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) a^4 + \\
& 288 C \cos(dx+c) \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} ((a+b \cos(dx+c) \\
& )/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} \text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), -1, ( \\
& -a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) b^4 - 144 C \cos(dx+c) \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c) \\
& ))^{1/2} ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos \\
& (dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) b^4 + 15 C \cos(dx+c) \sin(dx+c) * ( \\
& \cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} \\
& \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) a^4 + 240 B \sin \\
& (dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / \\
& (a+b))^{1/2} \text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) \\
& * a^3 b + 960 B \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} ((a+b \cos(dx+c)) \\
& )/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} \text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), -1, (-a- \\
& b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) a^2 b^3 + 720 C \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ( \\
& (a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} \text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin \\
& (dx+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) a^2 b^2 + 118 C \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+c \\
& \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} \text{EllipticF}((- \\
& 1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) a^3 b - 644 C \sin(dx+c) * (\cos \\
& (dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \\
& \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) a^2 b^2 + 72 C \sin \\
& (dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / \\
& (a+b))^{1/2} \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) a^2 b \\
& ^3 + 15 C \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+c \\
& \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b) \\
& )^{1/2}) a^3 b + 284 C \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} ((a+b \cos \\
& (dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), ( \\
& -a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) a^2 b^2 + 284 C \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \\
& ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c)) \\
& )/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) a^2 b^3 + 264 B \cos(dx+c)^2 a^3 b + 472 B \cos \\
& (dx+c)^3 a^2 b^2 + 264 B \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} ((a+b \cos \\
& (dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c) \\
& , (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) a^3 b + 264 B \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \\
& ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c) \\
& )/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) a^2 b^2 + 128 B \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+ \\
& \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} \text{EllipticE} \\
& (-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) a^2 b^3 - 384 B \sin(dx+c) * ( \\
& \cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} \\
& ) * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) a^3 b + 208 B \sin \\
& (dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) \\
& ) / (a+b))^{1/2} \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) a^2 \\
& b^2 - 608 B \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} ((a+b \cos(dx+c)) / \\
& (1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a \\
& +b))^{1/2}) a^2 b^3 + 264 B \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \\
& ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c) \\
& )/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) a^3 b + 264 B \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c) * (\cos \\
& (dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \\
& \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) a^2 b^2 + 128 B \sin \\
& (dx+c) * \cos(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} ((a+b \cos(dx+c)) / (1+c \\
& \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b) \\
& )^{1/2}) a^2 b^3 - 384 B \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \\
& * ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c)) / \sin \\
& (dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) a^3 b + 208 B \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c) \\
& ) / (1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{Ellip} \\
& \text{ticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) a^2 b^2 - 608 B \sin(dx+c) \\
& * \cos(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} ((a+b \cos(dx+c)) / (1+\cos(dx+c)
\end{aligned}$$

```

*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))
*a*b^3+128*B*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(
d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)
)/(a+b))^(1/2))*b^4-15*C*cos(d*x+c)*a^4+64*B*cos(d*x+c)^5*b^4+15*C*sin(d*x+
c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b)
)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+
c)*a^3*b+284*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c)
))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)
/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b^2+240*B*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(
1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*Elliptic
Pi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3*b+960*B*cos(d*x+
c)*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*
x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^(
1/2))*a*b^3+720*C*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*
((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/si
n(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^2-644*C*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(
d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*
EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^2+72*C*cos
(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+c
os(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))
^(1/2))*a*b^3+284*C*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)
*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/si
n(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^3/sin(d*x+c)/b/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)

```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(
1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

```

```

[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(5/2)/sq
rt(cos(d*x + c)), x)

```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx))(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] int(((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2))/cos(c
+ d*x)^(1/2),x)

```

```

[Out] int(((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2))/cos(c
+ d*x)^(1/2), x)

```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)
**(1/2),x)

```

```

[Out] Timed out

```



$$3.913 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^3(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=563

$$\frac{(33a^2C + 54abB + 16b^2C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{24d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{\sqrt{a + b} (a^2(48B + 33C) + ab(54B + 26C) + 4b^2(3B + 4C) + a^2(48B + 33C)) \cot(c + dx) \operatorname{EllipticE}(\arcsin(\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{a + b}}))}{24d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out] 1/3\*b\*C\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d+1/24\*(54\*B\*a\*b+33\*C\*a^2+16\*C\*b^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+1/4\*b\*(2\*B\*b+3\*C\*a)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d-1/24\*(a-b)\*(54\*B\*a\*b+33\*C\*a^2+16\*C\*b^2)\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticE((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/a/d+1/24\*(4\*b^2\*(3\*B+4\*C)+a\*b\*(54\*B+26\*C)+a^2\*(48\*B+33\*C))\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticF((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/d-1/8\*(30\*B\*a^2\*b+8\*B\*b^3+5\*C\*a^3+20\*C\*a\*b^2)\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticPi((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), (a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/b/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.82, antiderivative size = 563, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 44,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.204$ , Rules used = {3029, 2990, 3049, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{(33a^2C + 54abB + 16b^2C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{24d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{\sqrt{a + b} (a^2(48B + 33C) + ab(54B + 26C) + 4b^2(3B + 4C) + a^2(48B + 33C)) \cot(c + dx) \operatorname{EllipticE}(\arcsin(\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{a + b}}))}{24d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] -((a - b)\*Sqrt[a + b]\*(54\*a\*b\*B + 33\*a^2\*C + 16\*b^2\*C)\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b))]/(24\*a\*d) + (Sqrt[a + b]\*(4\*b^2\*(3\*B + 4\*C) + a\*b\*(54\*B + 26\*C) + a^2\*(48\*B + 33\*C))\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b))]/(24\*d) - (Sqrt[a + b]\*(30\*a^2\*b\*B + 8\*b^3\*B + 5\*a^3\*C + 20\*a\*b^2\*C)\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/b, ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b))]/(8\*b\*d) + ((54\*a\*b\*B + 33\*a^2\*C + 16\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/24\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]] + (b\*(2\*b\*B + 3\*a\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*d) + (b\*C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d)

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x])]/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x])]/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

**Rule 2816**

```
Int[1/(Sqrt[(d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]*Sqrt[(a*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[d*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]
```

#### Rule 2990

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 2)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a^2*A*d*(m + n + 1) + b*B*(b*c*(m - 1) + a*d*(n + 1)) + (a*d*(2*A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 1) - b*B*(a*c - b*d*(m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*(A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && !(IGtQ[n, 1] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

#### Rule 2994

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))/(((b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)))^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2*A*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

#### Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)))^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]
```

#### Rule 3029

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^(n_))*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

#### Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^(n_))*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x]
```

] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && ( !IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

Rule 3053

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2)/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])), x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A\*b^2 - a^2\*C + b\*(b\*B - 2\*a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rule 3061

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])/(d\*f\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2\*d), Int[(1\*Simp[2\*a\*A\*d - C\*(b\*c - a\*d) - 2\*(a\*c\*C - d\*(A\*b + a\*B))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (2\*b\*B\*d - C\*(b\*c + a\*d))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx = \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (B + C \cos(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{bC \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{3d}$$

$$= \frac{b(2bB + 3aC) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{4d}$$

$$= \frac{(54abB + 33a^2C + 16b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{24d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{(54abB + 33a^2C + 16b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{24d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{a + b} (30a^2bB + 8b^3B + 5a^3C + 20ab^2C) \cot(c + dx)}{24d}$$

$$= \frac{(a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (54abB + 33a^2C + 16b^2C) \cot(c + dx)}{24d}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 6.51, size = 1251, normalized size = 2.22

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] ((-4\*a\*(48\*a^3\*B + 66\*a\*b^2\*B + 59\*a^2\*b\*C + 16\*b^3\*C)\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]) - 4\*a\*(144\*a^2\*b\*B + 24\*b^3\*B + 48\*a^3\*C + 76\*a\*b^2\*C)\*(((Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]) + 2\*(54\*a\*b^2\*B + 33\*a^2\*b\*C + 16\*b^3\*C)\*((I\*cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], (-2\*a)/(-a - b)]\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]) + (2\*a\*((a\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]) - (a\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]])))/b + (Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]))/d + (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]\*((b\*(6\*b\*B + 13\*a\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/12 + (b^2\*C\*Ssin[2\*(c + d\*x)]/6))/d

**fricas** [F] time = 110.45, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ba^2 + (2Cab + Bb^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (Ca^2 + 2Bab) \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} \right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + B\*a^2 + (2\*C\*a\*b + B\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (C\*a^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

maple [B] time = 0.68, size = 3512, normalized size = 6.24

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\int ((a+b\cos(dx+c))^{5/2} * (B\cos(dx+c) + C\cos(dx+c)^2) / \cos(dx+c)^{3/2}, x)$

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -1/24/d * (180*B*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) \\ & * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} \\ & * \cos(dx+c) * \sin(dx+c) * a^2*b + 48*B*\sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \\ & * ((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a^3 + 48*B*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) \\ & * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} \\ & * \sin(dx+c) * b^3 + 8*C*\cos(dx+c)^5 * b^3 - 144*B*\sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \\ & * ((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a^2*b + 12*B*\sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \\ & * ((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a*b^2 + 54*B*\sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \\ & * ((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a^2*b + 54*B*\sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \\ & * ((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a*b^2 - 12*B*\cos(dx+c)^2 * b^3 + 54*B*\cos(dx+c)^2 * a^2*b - 54*B*\cos(dx+c)^2 \\ & * a*b^2 - 54*B*\cos(dx+c) * a^2*b - 12*B*\cos(dx+c) * a*b^2 - 144*B*\sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \\ & * ((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a^2*b + 12*B*\sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \\ & * ((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a*b^2 + 54*B*\sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \\ & * ((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a^2*b + 54*B*\sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \\ & * ((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a*b^2 - 24*B*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) \\ & * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} \\ & * \sin(dx+c) * b^3 + 33*C*\sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \\ & * ((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a^3 + 16*C*\sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \\ & * ((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * b^3 + 30*C*\sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \\ & * ((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * EllipticPi((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), \\ & -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * \cos(dx+c) * a^3 + 33*C*\sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \\ & * ((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a^2*b + 16*C*\sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \\ & * ((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a*b^2 + 120*C*\sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \\ & * ((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * EllipticPi((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), \\ & -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a*b^2 + 26*C*\sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c))) \end{aligned}$$

```

)^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x
+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b-76*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+
cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(
(-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^2+48*B*cos(d*x+c)*sin(
d*x+c)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*(cos(
d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*
b^3-24*B*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*(cos(d*
x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*co
s(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)*b^3+180*B*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a
-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+co
s(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*a^2*b+48*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x
+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*Ell
ipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3-48*C*sin(d*x+c)
*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+
c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))
*a^3+8*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*b^3+33*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^3-16*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*b^3-33*C*
cos(d*x+c)*a^3+12*B*cos(d*x+c)^4*b^3+33*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x
+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos
(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b+16*C*sin(d*x+c)*
(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(
1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*
a*b^2+120*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/
(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b
)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a*b^2+26*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c))
)^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x
+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b-76*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos
(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)
*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a*b^
2-48*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+co
s(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(
1/2))*a^3)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)/sin(d*x+c)

```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(
3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

```

```

[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(5/2)/co
s(d*x + c)^(3/2), x)

```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx))(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}}{\cos(c + dx)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] int(((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2))/cos(c
+ d*x)^(3/2),x)

```

```

[Out] int(((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2))/cos(c
+ d*x)^(3/2), x)

```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)  
**(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.914 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=547

$$\frac{(8a^2B - 9abC - 4b^2B) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{4d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{\sqrt{a + b} (8a^2(B - C) - 3ab(8B + 3C) - 2b^2(2B + C)) \cot(c + dx)}{4d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out] 2\*a\*B\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)-1/4\*(8\*B\*a^2-4\*B\*b^2-9\*C\*a\*b)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)-1/2\*b\*(4\*B\*a-C\*b)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d+1/4\*(a-b)\*(8\*B\*a^2-4\*B\*b^2-9\*C\*a\*b)\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticE((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/a/d-1/4\*(8\*a^2\*(B-C)-2\*b^2\*(2\*B+C)-3\*a\*b\*(8\*B+3\*C))\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticF((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/d-1/4\*(20\*B\*a\*b+15\*C\*a^2+4\*C\*b^2)\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticPi((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.79, antiderivative size = 547, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 44,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.204$ , Rules used = {3029, 2989, 3049, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{(8a^2B - 9abC - 4b^2B) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{4d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{\sqrt{a + b} (8a^2(B - C) - 3ab(8B + 3C) - 2b^2(2B + C)) \cot(c + dx)}{4d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2),x]

[Out] ((a - b)\*Sqrt[a + b]\*(8\*a^2\*B - 4\*b^2\*B - 9\*a\*b\*C)\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(4\*a\*d) - (Sqrt[a + b]\*(8\*a^2\*(B - C) - 2\*b^2\*(2\*B + C) - 3\*a\*b\*(8\*B + 3\*C))\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(4\*d) - (Sqrt[a + b]\*(20\*a\*b\*B + 15\*a^2\*C + 4\*b^2\*C)\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/b, ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(4\*d) - ((8\*a^2\*B - 4\*b^2\*B - 9\*a\*b\*C)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (b\*(4\*a\*B - b\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d) + (2\*a\*B\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d)))/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

**Rule 2816**



```
Int[1/(Sqrt[(d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(a_)] + (b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]*Sqrt[(a*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[d*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]
```

#### Rule 2989

```
Int[((a_)] + (b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]^(m_)*((A_)] + (B_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]*((c_)] + (d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 2)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)]*Simp[b*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*(m - 1) + a*d*(a*A*c + b*B*c - (A*b + a*B)*d)*(n + 1) + (b*(b*d*(B*c - A*d) + a*(A*c*d + B*(c^2 - 2*d^2)))*(n + 1) - a*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*(n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*(d*(A*b*c + a*B*c - a*A*d)*(m + n + 1) - b*B*(c^2*m + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

#### Rule 2994

```
Int[((A_)] + (B_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]/(((b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_)] + (d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*A*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

#### Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_)] + (B_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]/(((a_)] + (b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_)] + (d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])], x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]
```

#### Rule 3029

```
Int[((a_)] + (b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]^(m_)*((c_)] + (d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]^(n_)*((A_)] + (B_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
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#### Rule 3049

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Int[((a_)] + (b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]^(m_)*((c_)] + (d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]^(n_)*((A_)] + (B_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
```

+ 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

### Rule 3053

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2)/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A\*b^2 - a^2\*C + b\*(b\*B - 2\*a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3061

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])/(d\*f\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2\*d), Int[(1\*Simp[2\*a\*A\*d - C\*(b\*c - a\*d) - 2\*(a\*c\*C - d\*(A\*b + a\*B))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (2\*b\*B\*d - C\*(b\*c + a\*d))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^5(c + dx)} dx &= \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (B + C \cos(c + dx))}{\cos^3(c + dx)} dx \\
 &= \frac{2aB(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + 2 \int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{\cos^2(c + dx)} dx \\
 &= -\frac{b(4aB - bC)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2d} \\
 &= -\frac{(8a^2B - 4b^2B - 9abC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
 &= -\frac{(8a^2B - 4b^2B - 9abC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
 &= -\frac{\sqrt{a + b} (20abB + 15a^2C + 4b^2C) \cot(c + dx) \Pi}{4d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
 &= \frac{(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (8a^2B - 4b^2B - 9abC) \cot(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 6.55, size = 1241, normalized size = 2.27

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2), x]

[Out] ((4\*a\*(-16\*a^2\*b\*B - 4\*b^3\*B - 8\*a^3\*C - 11\*a\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]) + 4\*a\*(8\*a^3\*B - 24\*a\*b^2\*B - 24\*a^2\*b\*C - 4\*b^3\*C)\*((Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]) - 2\*(8\*a^2\*b\*B - 4\*b^3\*B - 9\*a\*b^2\*C)\*((I\*cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSin[h[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], (-2\*a)/(-a - b)]\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]) + (2\*a\*((a\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]) - (a\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]) + (Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]\*((b^2\*C\*Ssin[c + d\*x])/2 + 2\*a^2\*B\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/d

**fricas** [F] time = 2.83, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ba^2 + (2Cab + Bb^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (Ca^2 + 2Bab) \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + B\*a^2 + (2\*C\*a\*b + B\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (C\*a^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

maple [B] time = 0.48, size = 3270, normalized size = 5.98

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{5/2}*(B*\cos(d*x+c)+C*\cos(d*x+c)^2)/\cos(d*x+c)^{5/2}, x)$

[Out] 
$$-1/4/d*(8*B*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/$$
  
 $(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a$   
 $+b))^{1/2})^3+8*C*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+$   
 $\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\sin(d*x+c)*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -$   
 $1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})^3+24*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d$   
 $*x+c))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+c$   
 $os(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})^2*a^2*b-24*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c$   
 $)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b)$   
 $)^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})^2*a*b^2+40*$   
 $B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c)$   
 $)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-$   
 $b)/(a+b))^{1/2})^2*a*b^2-8*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))$   
 $)^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x$   
 $+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})^2*a^2*b+30*C*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos$   
 $(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}$   
 $*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})^2*a^2*b+4*B*s$   
 $\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1$   
 $+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b$   
 $)^{1/2})^2*a*b^2-4*C*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+$   
 $\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\sin(d*x+c)*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-$   
 $(a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})^2*b^3+4*B*\cos(d*x+c)^3*b^3-4*B*\cos(d*x+c)^2*b^3+8*B*\cos(d$   
 $*x+c)*a^3+8*B*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b+4*B*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b^2-8*B*\cos(d*x+c)*a^2*$   
 $b-4*B*\cos(d*x+c)*a*b^2-8*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))$   
 $)^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x$   
 $+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})^2*a^3+4*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*$   
 $x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*El$   
 $lipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})^2*b^3+24*B*\sin(d*x+c$   
 $)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b)$   
 $)^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})^2*a^2*b-24*$   
 $B*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x$   
 $+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}$   
 $)^2*a*b^2+40*B*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c)$   
 $)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-$   
 $b)/(a+b))^{1/2})^2*a*b^2-8*B*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a$   
 $+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*$   
 $x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})^2*a^2*b+4*B*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))$   
 $)^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+$   
 $c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})^2*a*b^2+11*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a*b^2+9*C*\cos$   
 $(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b-9*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b^2-9*C*\cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b-2*C*\cos(d*x+c)*$   
 $a*b^2-8*a^3*B-8*B*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x$   
 $+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-$   
 $b)/(a+b))^{1/2})^2*a^3+4*B*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b$   
 $*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+$   
 $c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})^2*b^3+2*C*\cos(d*x+c)^4*b^3+9*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c$   
 $)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*Ellip$   
 $ticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})^2*a^2*b+9*C*\sin(d*x+c)*$   
 $(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}$   
 $*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})^2*a*b^2-24*C*$   
 $\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c$   
 $))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})^2*$   
 $a^2*b+2*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1$

+cos(d\*x+c)/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a\*b^2+8\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a^3+8\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a^3-2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*b^3+9\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)\*a^2\*b+9\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)\*a\*b^2-24\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)\*a^2\*b+2\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)\*a\*b^2-4\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*b^3+30\*C\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a^2\*b+8\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*b^3+8\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a^3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/sin(d\*x+c)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c))(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^{5/2}}{\cos(dx+c)^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c) + a)^(5/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx))(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}}{\cos(c+dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((B\*cos(c+d\*x) + C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(c+d\*x))^(5/2))/cos(c+d\*x)^(5/2),x)

[Out] int(((B\*cos(c+d\*x) + C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(c+d\*x))^(5/2))/cos(c+d\*x)^(5/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.915 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=536

$$\frac{(6a^2C + 14abB - 3b^2C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{\sqrt{a + b} (-2a^2(B - 3C) + 2ab(7B - 9C) - 3b^2(6B + C))}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2/3*a*B*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{3/2}+2*a*(2*B*b+C*a)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}-1/3*(14*B*a*b+6*C*a^2-3*C*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}+1/3*(a-b)*(14*B*a*b+6*C*a^2-3*C*b^2)*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})*(a+b)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b)^{1/2}/a/d-1/3*(2*a*b*(7*B-9*C)-2*a^2*(B-3*C)-3*b^2*(6*B+C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})*(a+b)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b)^{1/2}/d-b*(2*B*b+5*C*a)*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticPi}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2},(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})*(a+b)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b)^{1/2}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.76, antiderivative size = 536, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 44,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.204$ , Rules used = {3029, 2989, 3047, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{(6a^2C + 14abB - 3b^2C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{\sqrt{a + b} (-2a^2(B - 3C) + 2ab(7B - 9C) - 3b^2(6B + C))}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out]  $((a - b)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(14*a*b*B + 6*a^2*C - 3*b^2*C)*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b))]/(3*a*d) - (\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(2*a*b*(7*B - 9*C) - 2*a^2*(B - 3*C) - 3*b^2*(6*B + C))*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b))]/(3*d) - (b*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(2*b*B + 5*a*C)*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticPi}[(a + b)/b, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b))]/d + (2*a*(2*b*B + a*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - ((14*a*b*B + 6*a^2*C - 3*b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a*B*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{3/2}))$

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

Rule 2816

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

Rule 2989

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 2)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)]\*Simp[b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m - 1) + a\*d\*(a\*A\*c + b\*B\*c - (A\*b + a\*B)\*d)\*(n + 1) + (b\*(b\*d\*(B\*c - A\*d) + a\*(A\*c\*d + B\*(c^2 - 2\*d^2)))\*(n + 1) - a\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(A\*b\*c + a\*B\*c - a\*A\*d)\*(m + n + 1) - b\*B\*(c^2\*m + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && LtQ[n, -1]

Rule 2994

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]/(((b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f\*b\*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

Rule 2998

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]

Rule 3029

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

Rule 3047

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)]\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*

```
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1))) * Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1))) * Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0
] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3053

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^
2)/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e
_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/
Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B
- 2*a*C)*Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]
]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] &&
NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3061

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^
2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]]*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_.)])), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]
])/ (d*f*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2*d), Int[(1*Simp[2*a*A*d
- C*(b*c - a*d) - 2*(a*c*C - d*(A*b + a*B))*Sin[e + f*x] + (2*b*B*d - C*(b*c
+ a*d))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d,
0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^2(c + dx)} dx = \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (B + C \cos(c + dx))}{\cos^2(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{2aB(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^2(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{3} \int \frac{\sqrt{a}}{\cos^2(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{2a(2bB + aC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2}{3} \int \frac{\sqrt{a}}{\cos^2(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{2a(2bB + aC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2}{3} \int \frac{\sqrt{a}}{\cos^2(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{2a(2bB + aC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2}{3} \int \frac{\sqrt{a}}{\cos^2(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= -\frac{b\sqrt{a + b} (2bB + 5aC) \cot(c + dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{a+b \cos(c + dx)}{a+b}\right)\right)}{(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (14abB + 6a^2C - 3b^2C) \cot(c + dx)}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 6.52, size = 1269, normalized size = 2.37

result too large to display



Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + b*cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(B*cos[c + d*x] + C*cos[c + d*x]^2))/cos[c + d*x]^(7/2),x]
```

```
[Out] ((-4*a*(2*a^3*B + 4*a*b^2*B + 12*a^2*b*C + 3*b^3*C)*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*cos[c + d*x]]) - 4*a*(-14*a^2*b*B + 6*b^3*B - 6*a^3*C + 18*a*b^2*C)*((Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*cos[c + d*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*cos[c + d*x]]) + 2*(-14*a*b^2*B - 6*a^2*b*C + 3*b^3*C)*((I*cos[(c + d*x)/2]*Sqrt[a + b*cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[I*ArcSin[Sin[(c + d*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]], (-2*a)/(-a - b)]*Sec[c + d*x])/((b*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sec[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[((a + b*cos[c + d*x])*Sec[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + (2*a*((a*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*cos[c + d*x]]) - (a*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*cos[c + d*x]])))/b + (Sqrt[a + b*cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]])))/(6*d) + (Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*cos[c + d*x]]*((2*Sec[c + d*x]*(7*a*b*B*Ssin[c + d*x] + 3*a^2*C*Ssin[c + d*x]))/3 + (2*a^2*B*Sec[c + d*x]*Tan[c + d*x])/3))/d
```

**fricas** [F] time = 2.33, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ba^2 + (2Cab + Bb^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (Ca^2 + 2Bab) \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*b^2*cos(d*x + c)^3 + B*a^2 + (2*C*a*b + B*b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (C*a^2 + 2*B*a*b)*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)/cos(d*x + c)^(5/2), x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(5/2)/cos(d*x + c)^(7/2), x)
```

**maple [B]** time = 0.45, size = 3204, normalized size = 5.98

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(7/2), x)
```

```
[Out] 1/3/d*(-30*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^2-6*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^3+6*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^2*b-3*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*a*b^2-18*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^2*b-14*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b-18*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^2+14*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b+18*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^2+14*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^2-18*B*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^2-2*B*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^3-2*B*cos(d*x+c)^3*a^2*b-14*B*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b+14*B*cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b^2+16*B*cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b+14*B*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b+14*B*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^2-14*B*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b-3*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*a*b^2-6*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*a^2*b+6*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b+3*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b^2+2*a^3*B-14*B*cos(d*x+c)^3*a*b^2+6*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*b^3-12*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*b^3-3*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*b^3+6*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a^3-3*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*b^3+6*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^3-3*C*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a
```

$$\begin{aligned}
 & -b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^2 * b^3 - 12 * B * \cos(dx+c) * \sin(dx+c) * \text{EllipticPi} \\
 & ((-1 + \cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c))/ \\
 & (1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * b^3 + 6 * B * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c))/ \\
 & (1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \cos(dx+c) * \sin(dx+c) * b^3 - 2 * B * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c))/ \\
 & (1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a^3 - 6 * C * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c))/ \\
 & (1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a^3 + 3 * C * \cos(dx+c)^3 * b^3 - 6 * C * \cos(dx+c)^2 * a^3 + 6 * C * \cos(dx+c) * a^3 - 2 * B * (\cos(dx+c)/(1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c))/ \\
 & (1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^2 * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a^3 + 6 * C * \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c))/ \\
 & (1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * \cos(dx+c) * a^2 * b^3 - 3 * C * \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c))/ \\
 & (1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * \cos(dx+c) * a * b^2 - 30 * C * \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c))/ \\
 & (1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi}((-1 + \cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * \cos(dx+c) * a * b^2 - 18 * C * \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c))/ \\
 & (1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * \cos(dx+c) * a^2 * b + 18 * C * \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c))/ \\
 & (1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * \cos(dx+c) * a * b^2 / (a+b * \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / \sin(dx+c) / \cos(dx+c)^{3/2}
 \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c))(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^{5/2}}{\cos(dx+c)^{7/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(5/2)\*(B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx+c)^2 + B\*cos(dx+c))\*(b\*cos(dx+c) + a)^(5/2)/cos(dx+c)^(7/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx))(a + b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}}{\cos(c+dx)^{7/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((B\*cos(c+dx) + C\*cos(c+dx)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c+dx))^(5/2))/cos(c+dx)^(7/2),x)

[Out] int(((B\*cos(c+dx) + C\*cos(c+dx)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c+dx))^(5/2))/cos(c+dx)^(7/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(dx+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)\*\*2)/cos(dx+c)\*\*(7/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.916 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx))}{9 \cos^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=493

$$\frac{2(a-b)\sqrt{a+b} (9a^2B + 35abC + 23b^2B) \cot(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right) - \frac{a}{a}}{15ad}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{5} a B (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{3/2} \sin(dx+c) / d \cos(dx+c)^{5/2} + \frac{2}{15} a (8 B b + 5 C a) \sin(dx+c) (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / d \cos(dx+c)^{3/2} + \frac{2}{15} (a-b) (9 B a^2 + 23 B b^2 + 35 C a b) \cot(dx+c) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{(a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2}}{(a+b)^{1/2} \cos(dx+c)^{1/2}}, \left(\frac{-a-b}{a-b}\right)^{1/2}\right) (a+b)^{1/2} (a(1-\sec(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} (a(1+\sec(dx+c)) / (a-b))^{1/2} / a / d + \frac{2}{15} (15 b^3 B - a b^2 (23 B - 45 C) + a^2 b (17 B - 35 C) - a^3 (9 B - 5 C)) \cot(dx+c) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{(a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2}}{(a+b)^{1/2} \cos(dx+c)^{1/2}}, \left(\frac{-a-b}{a-b}\right)^{1/2}\right) (a+b)^{1/2} (a(1-\sec(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} (a(1+\sec(dx+c)) / (a-b))^{1/2} / a / d - 2 b^2 C \cot(dx+c) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left(\frac{(a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2}}{(a+b)^{1/2} \cos(dx+c)^{1/2}}, (a+b) / b, \left(\frac{-a-b}{a-b}\right)^{1/2}\right) (a+b)^{1/2} (a(1-\sec(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} (a(1+\sec(dx+c)) / (a-b))^{1/2} / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.36, antiderivative size = 493, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 44,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3029, 2989, 3047, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a+b} (a^2 b (17B - 35C) + a^3 (-9B - 5C)) - ab^2 (23B - 45C) + 15b^3 B \cot(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}}}{15ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2), x]

[Out]  $(2(a-b)\sqrt{a+b} (9a^2B + 23b^2B + 35abC) \cot[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right]\right], -((a+b)/(a-b)) \sqrt{(a(1-\sec[c+dx]))/(a+b)} \sqrt{(a(1+\sec[c+dx]))/(a-b))} / (15ad) + (2\sqrt{a+b} (15b^3B - ab^2(23B - 45C) + a^2b(17B - 35C) - a^3(9B - 5C)) \cot[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right]\right], -((a+b)/(a-b)) \sqrt{(a(1-\sec[c+dx]))/(a+b)} \sqrt{(a(1+\sec[c+dx]))/(a-b))} / (15ad) - (2b^2 \sqrt{a+b} C \cot[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{(a+b)}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos[c+dx]}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right]\right], -((a+b)/(a-b)) \sqrt{(a(1-\sec[c+dx]))/(a+b)} \sqrt{(a(1+\sec[c+dx]))/(a-b))} / d + (2a(8bB + 5aC) \sqrt{a+b} \cos[c+dx] \sin[c+dx]) / (15d \cos[c+dx]^{3/2}) + (2aB(a+b \cos[c+dx])^{3/2} \sin[c+dx]) / (5d \cos[c+dx]^{5/2}))$

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

**Rule 2816**

```
Int[1/(Sqrt[(d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(a_)] + (b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]*Sqrt[(a*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[d*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]
```

#### Rule 2989

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 2)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[b*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*(m - 1) + a*d*(a*A*c + b*B*c - (A*b + a*B)*d)*(n + 1) + (b*(b*d*(B*c - A*d) + a*(A*c*d + B*(c^2 - 2*d^2)))*(n + 1) - a*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*(n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*(d*(A*b*c + a*B*c - a*A*d)*(m + n + 1) - b*B*(c^2*m + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

#### Rule 2994

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))/(((b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*A*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

#### Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]
```

#### Rule 3029

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

#### Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1))
```

- a\*c\*(n + 2))) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1))) \* Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1))) \* Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3053

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2)/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])), x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A\*b^2 - a^2\*C + b\*(b\*B - 2\*a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^9(c + dx)} dx &= \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (B + C \cos(c + dx))}{\cos^7(c + dx)} dx \\ &= \frac{2aB(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^5(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{5} \int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{\cos^2(c + dx)} dx \\ &= \frac{2a(8bB + 5aC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15d \cos^3(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{5} \int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{\cos^2(c + dx)} dx \\ &= \frac{2a(8bB + 5aC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15d \cos^3(c + dx)} + \frac{2b^2\sqrt{a + b} C \cot(c + dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c + dx)}\right)\right)}{d} \\ &= \frac{2(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (9a^2B + 23b^2B + 35abC) \cot(c + dx)}{15d \cos^3(c + dx)} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 6.56, size = 1319, normalized size = 2.68

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2),x]

[Out] ((4\*a\*(-8\*a^2\*b\*B + 8\*b^3\*B - 5\*a^3\*C - 10\*a\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + 4\*a\*(9\*a^3\*B + 23\*a\*b^2\*B + 35\*a^2\*b\*C - 15\*b^3\*C)\*((Sqrt[(a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

s[c + d\*x])) - (Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a)]\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - 2\*(9\*a^2\*b\*B + 23\*b^3\*B + 35\*a\*b^2\*C)\*((I\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], (-2\*a)/(-a - b)]\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b))] + (2\*a\*((a\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a)]\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (a\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a)]\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])))/b + (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])))/(15\*d) + (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*((2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*(11\*a\*b\*B\*Ssin[c + d\*x] + 5\*a^2\*C\*Ssin[c + d\*x]))/15 + (2\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(9\*a^2\*B\*Ssin[c + d\*x] + 23\*b^2\*B\*Ssin[c + d\*x] + 35\*a\*b\*C\*Ssin[c + d\*x]))/15 + (2\*a^2\*B\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/5))/d

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)/cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.52, size = 3274, normalized size = 6.64

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x)

[Out] -2/15/d\*(-9\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2))\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a^3-23\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2))\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*b^3+9\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*a^3+5





$(a+b)^{1/2} \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^3 \text{EllipticF}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}}{a^3-15C \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^3 \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2}}\right) \left(\frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right) / (a+b)^{1/2} \text{EllipticF}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}}{b^3+30C \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^3 \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2}}\right) \left(\frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right) / (a+b)^{1/2} \text{EllipticPi}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, -1, \frac{-(a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}}{b^3-15C \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^2 \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2}}\right) \left(\frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right) / (a+b)^{1/2} \text{EllipticF}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}}{b^3+30C \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^2 \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2}}\right) \left(\frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right) / (a+b)^{1/2} \text{EllipticPi}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, -1, \frac{-(a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}}{b^3}\right) / (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / \sin(dx+c) / \cos(dx+c)^{5/2}$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c))(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^{5/2}}{\cos(dx+c)^{9/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(5/2)\*(B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx+c)^2 + B\*cos(dx+c))\*(b\*cos(dx+c) + a)^(5/2)/cos(dx+c)^(9/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx))(a + b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}}{\cos(c+dx)^{9/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((B\*cos(c+dx) + C\*cos(c+dx)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c+dx))^(5/2))/cos(c+dx)^(9/2),x)

[Out] int(((B\*cos(c+dx) + C\*cos(c+dx)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c+dx))^(5/2))/cos(c+dx)^(9/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(dx+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)\*\*2)/cos(dx+c)\*\*(9/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.917 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=434

$$\frac{2(25a^2B + 77abC + 45b^2B) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{105d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2(a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (a^2(25B-63C) - 8ab(15B-7C) + \dots)}{\dots}$$

[Out]  $2/7*a*B*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{7/2}+2/35*a*(10*B*b+7*C*a)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{5/2}+2/105*(25*B*a^2+45*B*b^2+77*C*a*b)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{3/2}+2/105*(a-b)*(145*B*a^2*b+15*B*b^3+63*C*a^3+161*C*a*b^2)*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})*(a+b)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{1/2}/a^2/d+2/105*(a-b)*(a^2*(25*B-63*C)+15*b^2*(B-7*C)-8*a*b*(15*B-7*C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})*(a+b)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{1/2}/a/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.45, antiderivative size = 434, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 44,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.159$ , Rules used = {3029, 2989, 3047, 3055, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2(25a^2B + 77abC + 45b^2B) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{105d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2(a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (a^2(25B-63C) - 8ab(15B-7C) + \dots)}{\dots}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{5/2}*(B*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]+C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2)/\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{11/2},x]$

[Out]  $(2*(a-b)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(145*a^2*b*B+15*b^3*B+63*a^3*C+161*a*b^2*C)*\text{Cot}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])],-((a+b)/(a-b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(105*a^2*d)+(2*(a-b)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(a^2*(25*B-63*C)+15*b^2*(B-7*C)-8*a*b*(15*B-7*C))*\text{Cot}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])],-((a+b)/(a-b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(105*a*d)+(2*a*(10*b*B+7*a*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]/(35*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{5/2}))+2*(25*a^2*B+45*b^2*B+77*a*b*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]/(105*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{3/2}))+2*a*B*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]/(7*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{7/2}))$

#### Rule 2816

$\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(d_*)*\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)(x_*)])*\text{Sqrt}[(a_*)+(b_*)*\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)(x_*)])]),x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-2*\text{Tan}[e+f*x]*\text{Rt}[(a+b)/d,2]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Csc}[e+f*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Csc}[e+f*x]))/(a-b)]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\sin[e+f*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[d*\sin[e+f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(a+b)/d,2])],-((a+b)/(a-b)))]/(a*f),x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a,b,d,e,f,x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2-b^2,0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(a+b)/d]$

#### Rule 2989

$\text{Int}[(a_*)+(b_*)*\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)(x_*)])^{(m_*)}*((A_*)+(B_*)*\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)(x_*)])^{(n_*)},x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*c-a*d)*(B*c-A*d)*\text{Cos}[e+f*x]*(a+b*\sin[e+f*x])^{(m-1)}*(c+$

$d \sin[e + f x]^{(n+1)} / (d f (n+1) (c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1 / (d (n+1) (c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^{(m-2)} (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{(n+1)}] \text{Simp}[b (b c - a d) (B c - A d) (m-1) + a d (a A c + b B c - (A b + a B) d) (n+1) + (b (b d (B c - A d) + a (A c d + B (c^2 - 2 d^2))) (n+1) - a (b c - a d) (B c - A d) (n+2)) \sin[e + f x] + b (d (A b c + a B c - a A d) (m + n + 1) - b B (c^2 m + d^2 (n+1))) \sin[e + f x]^2, x], x] /;$   
 $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b c - a d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 1] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1]$

#### Rule 2994

$\text{Int}[(A + B \sin[e + f x])^{(3/2)} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}, x_{\text{Symbol}}] := \text{Simp}[(-2 A (c - d) \tan[e + f x] \text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2] \sqrt{c(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f x])} / (c - d)] \sqrt{c(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f x])} / (c + d) \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}] / (\sqrt{b \sin[e + f x]} \text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2]), -(c + d)/(c - d)] / (f b c^2), x] /;$   
 $\text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[A, B] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(c + d)/b]$

#### Rule 2998

$\text{Int}[(A + B \sin[e + f x])^{(3/2)} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}, x_{\text{Symbol}}] := \text{Dist}[(A - B)/(a - b), \text{Int}[1 / (\sqrt{a + b \sin[e + f x]} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}), x], x] - \text{Dist}[(A b - a B)/(a - b), \text{Int}[(1 + \sin[e + f x]) / (a + b \sin[e + f x])^{(3/2)} \sqrt{c + d \sin[e + f x]}], x], x] /;$   
 $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b c - a d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[A, B]$

#### Rule 3029

$\text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^{(m)} ((c + d \sin[e + f x])^{(n)} + (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{(n-1)} (A + B \sin[e + f x]) + (C + D \sin[e + f x])^{(n-2)}), x_{\text{Symbol}}] := \text{Dist}[1/b^2, \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^{(m+1)} (c + d \sin[e + f x])^n (b B - a C + b C \sin[e + f x]), x], x] /;$   
 $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b c - a d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C, 0]$

#### Rule 3047

$\text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^{(m)} ((c + d \sin[e + f x])^{(n)} + (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{(n-1)} (A + B \sin[e + f x]) + (C + D \sin[e + f x])^{(n-2)}), x_{\text{Symbol}}] := -\text{Simp}[(c^2 C - B c d + A d^2) \cos[e + f x] (a + b \sin[e + f x])^m (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{(n+1)} / (d f (n+1) (c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1 / (d (n+1) (c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^{(m-1)} (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{(n+1)} \text{Simp}[A d (b d m + a c (n+1)) + (c C - B d) (b c m + a d (n+1)) - (d (A (a d (n+2) - b c (n+1)) + B (b d (n+1) - a c (n+2))) - C (b c d (n+1) - a (c^2 + d^2 (n+1))) \sin[e + f x] + b (d (B c - A d) (m + n + 2) - C (c^2 (m+1) + d^2 (n+1))) \sin[e + f x]^2, x], x], x] /;$   
 $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b c - a d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1]$

#### Rule 3055

$\text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^{(m)} ((c + d \sin[e + f x])^{(n)} + (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{(n-1)} (A + B \sin[e + f x]) + (C + D \sin[e + f x])^{(n-2)}), x_{\text{Symbol}}] := -\text{Simp}[(A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C) \cos[e + f x] (a + b \sin[e + f x])^{(m+1)} (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{(n+1)} / (f (m+1) (b c - a d) (a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1 / ((m+1) (b c - a d) (a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a$

```

+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))

```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{11/2}(c + dx)} dx &= \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (B + C \cos(c + dx))}{\cos^9(c + dx)} dx \\
 &= \frac{2aB(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^2(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{7} \int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{\cos^2(c + dx)} dx \\
 &= \frac{2a(10bB + 7aC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{35d \cos^5(c + dx)} + \dots \\
 &= \frac{2a(10bB + 7aC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{35d \cos^5(c + dx)} + \dots \\
 &= \frac{2a(10bB + 7aC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{35d \cos^5(c + dx)} + \dots \\
 &= \frac{2(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (145a^2bB + 15b^3B + 63a^3C + 161a^2b^2C)}{35d \cos^5(c + dx)}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.65, size = 1409, normalized size = 3.25

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```

[In] Integrate[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/
Cos[c + d*x]^(11/2),x]

```

```

[Out] ((-4*a*(25*a^4*B - 10*a^2*b^2*B - 15*b^4*B + 56*a^3*b*C - 56*a*b^3*C)*Sqrt[
((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c
+ d*x)/2]^2)/a]]*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c +
d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqr
t[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqr
t[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - 4*a*(-145*a^3*b*B - 15*a*b^3*B - 63*a^4*C - 161*a^
2*b^2*C)*((Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[
c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]]*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/
2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d
*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[C
os[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)
/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]]*Sqrt[((a +
b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcS
in[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a +
b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]])) +
2*(-145*a^2*b^2*B - 15*b^4*B - 63*a^3*b*C - 161*a*b^3*C)*((I*Cos[(c + d*x)

```

/2]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], (-2\*a)/(-a - b)]\*Sec[c + d\*x]/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]) + (2\*a\*((a\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (a\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]))/b + (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])))/(105\*a\*d) + (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*((2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*(15\*a\*b\*B\*Ssin[c + d\*x] + 7\*a^2\*C\*Ssin[c + d\*x]))/35 + (2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*(25\*a^2\*B\*Ssin[c + d\*x] + 45\*b^2\*B\*Ssin[c + d\*x] + 77\*a\*b\*C\*Ssin[c + d\*x]))/105 + (2\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(145\*a^2\*b\*B\*Ssin[c + d\*x] + 15\*b^3\*B\*Ssin[c + d\*x] + 63\*a^3\*C\*Ssin[c + d\*x] + 161\*a\*b^2\*C\*Ssin[c + d\*x]))/(105\*a) + (2\*a^2\*B\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Tan[c + d\*x])/7))/d

**fricas** [F] time = 0.74, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{\left( Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ba^2 + (2Cab + Bb^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (Ca^2 + 2Bab) \cos(dx + c) \right) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + B\*a^2 + (2\*C\*a\*b + B\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (C\*a^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)/cos(d\*x + c)^(11/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.58, size = 3628, normalized size = 8.36

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2), x)

[Out] 2/105/d\*(161\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), -(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a\*b^3+145\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*Elliptic



```

sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*
a*b^3-145*B*cos(d*x+c)^4*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*
a^3*b-135*B*cos(d*x+c)^4*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*
a^2*b^2-15*B*cos(d*x+c)^4*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))
*a*b^3+15*B*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*
a*b^3-63*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*a^4+42*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*a^4+21*C*cos(d*x+c)*a^4-25*B*cos(d*x+c)^4*a^4-15*B*cos(d*x+c)^5*b^4-25*B*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*
a^4+15*B*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*
b^4+63*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*
a^4/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/a/sin(d*x+c)/cos(d*x+c)^(7/2)

```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(5/2)/cos(d*x + c)^(11/2), x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx))(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}}{\cos(c + dx)^{\frac{11}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d*x)^(11/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int(((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d*x)^(11/2), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(11/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.918 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{13}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=522

$$\frac{2(49a^2B + 135abC + 75b^2B) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{315d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2(75a^3C + 163a^2bB + 135ab^2C + 5b^3B) \sin(c+dx)}{315ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{9} a B (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{3/2} \sin(dx+c) / d \cos(dx+c)^{9/2} + \frac{2}{21} a (4 B b + 3 C a) \sin(dx+c) (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / d \cos(dx+c)^{7/2} + \frac{2}{315} (49 B a^2 + 75 B b^2 + 135 C a b) \sin(dx+c) (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / d \cos(dx+c)^{5/2} + \frac{2}{315} (163 B a^2 b + 5 B b^3 + 75 C a^3 + 135 C a b^2) \sin(dx+c) (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / a d \cos(dx+c)^{3/2} + \frac{2}{315} (a-b) (147 B a^4 + 279 B a^2 b^2 - 10 B b^4 + 435 C a^3 b + 45 C a b^3) \cot(dx+c) \text{EllipticE}((a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / (a+b)^{1/2} / \cos(dx+c)^{1/2}, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2}) (a+b)^{1/2} (a(1-\sec(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} (a(1+\sec(dx+c)) / (a-b))^{1/2} / a^3 d - 2/315 (a-b) (10 b^3 B - 6 a^2 b (19 B - 60 C) + 3 a^3 (49 B - 25 C) + 15 a b^2 (11 B - 3 C)) \cot(dx+c) \text{EllipticF}((a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / (a+b)^{1/2} / \cos(dx+c)^{1/2}, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2}) (a+b)^{1/2} (a(1-\sec(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} (a(1+\sec(dx+c)) / (a-b))^{1/2} / a^2 d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.96, antiderivative size = 522, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 44,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.159$ , Rules used = {3029, 2989, 3047, 3055, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2(163a^2bB + 75a^3C + 135ab^2C + 5b^3B) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{315ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2(49a^2B + 135abC + 75b^2B) \sin(c+dx)}{315d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(13/2), x]

[Out]  $(2(a-b) \text{Sqrt}[a+b] (147 a^4 B + 279 a^2 b^2 B - 10 b^4 B + 435 a^3 b C + 45 a b^3 C) \text{Cot}[c+d x] \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b \cos[c+d x]]] / (\text{Sqrt}[a+b] \text{Sqrt}[\cos[c+d x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b)) \text{Sqrt}[(a(1-\sec[c+d x])) / (a+b)] \text{Sqrt}[(a(1+\sec[c+d x])) / (a-b)] / (315 a^3 d) - (2(a-b) \text{Sqrt}[a+b] (10 b^3 B - 6 a^2 b (19 B - 60 C) + 3 a^3 (49 B - 25 C) + 15 a b^2 (11 B - 3 C)) \text{Cot}[c+d x] \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b \cos[c+d x]]] / (\text{Sqrt}[a+b] \text{Sqrt}[\cos[c+d x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b)) \text{Sqrt}[(a(1-\sec[c+d x])) / (a+b)] \text{Sqrt}[(a(1+\sec[c+d x])) / (a-b)] / (315 a^2 d) + (2 a (4 B b + 3 a C) \text{Sqrt}[a+b \cos[c+d x]] \text{Sin}[c+d x]) / (21 d \cos[c+d x]^{7/2}) + (2 (49 a^2 B + 75 b^2 B + 135 a b C) \text{Sqrt}[a+b \cos[c+d x]] \text{Sin}[c+d x]) / (315 d \cos[c+d x]^{5/2}) + (2 (163 a^2 b B + 5 b^3 B + 75 a^3 C + 135 a b^2 C) \text{Sqrt}[a+b \cos[c+d x]] \text{Sin}[c+d x]) / (315 a d \cos[c+d x]^{3/2}) + (2 a B (a+b \cos[c+d x])^{3/2} \text{Sin}[c+d x]) / (9 d \cos[c+d x]^{9/2}))$

**Rule 2816**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])\*Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]



Rule 2989

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -S
imp[((b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c +
d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)
*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 2)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)
]*Simp[b*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*(m - 1) + a*d*(a*A*c + b*B*c - (A*b + a*B)
*d)*(n + 1) + (b*(b*d*(B*c - A*d) + a*(A*c*d + B*(c^2 - 2*d^2)))*(n + 1) -
a*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*(n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*(d*(A*b*c + a*B*c - a*A
*d)*(m + n + 1) - b*B*(c^2*m + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /;
FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 2994

```
Int[((A_) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/(((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])
^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*A
*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]
*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f
*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -(c + d)/(c - d)]/(f*b*c^
2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B]
&& PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_
.)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := D
ist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x
]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
&& NeQ[A, B]
```

Rule 3029

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e
.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3055

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
```

```
(f_.)*(x_)]^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{13/2}(c + dx)} dx = \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (B + C \cos(c + dx))}{\cos^{11/2}(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{2aB(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{9d \cos^{9/2}(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{9} \int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{\cos^{7/2}(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{2a(4bB + 3aC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21d \cos^{7/2}(c + dx)} + \dots$$

$$= \frac{2a(4bB + 3aC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21d \cos^{7/2}(c + dx)} + \dots$$

$$= \frac{2a(4bB + 3aC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21d \cos^{7/2}(c + dx)} + \dots$$

$$= \frac{2a(4bB + 3aC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21d \cos^{7/2}(c + dx)} + \dots$$

$$= \frac{2(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (147a^4B + 279a^2b^2B - 10b^4B + 4 \dots)}{\dots}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 6.76, size = 1517, normalized size = 2.91

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/
Cos[c + d*x]^(13/2), x]
```

```
[Out] -1/315*((-4*a*(-114*a^4*b*B + 124*a^2*b^3*B - 10*b^5*B - 75*a^5*C + 30*a^3*
b^2*C + 45*a*b^4*C)*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-((a
+ b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c
+ d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*C
sc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a +
b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - 4*a*(147*a^5*B + 279*a^3*
b^2*B - 10*a*b^4*B + 435*a^4*b*C + 45*a^2*b^3*C)*((Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d
```

```

*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a)]*Sqrt[
((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[
((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/
((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]])] - (Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-
(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a)]*Sqrt[(((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a)*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[
((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]])] + 2*(147*a^4*b*B + 279*a^2*b^3*B - 10*b^5*B + 435*a^3*b^2*C + 45*a*b^4*C)*((I*Cos[(c + d*x)/2]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]], (-2*a)/(-a - b)]*Sec[c + d*x])/(b*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sec[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[
((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Sec[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + (2*a*((a*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a)]*Sqrt[
((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[
((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]])] - (a*Sqrt[
((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a)]*Sqrt[(((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a)*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[
((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]])] + (Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]])))/(a^2*d) + (Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*((2*Sec[c + d*x]^4*(19*a*b*B*Sin[c + d*x] + 9*a^2*C*Sin[c + d*x]))/63 + (2*Sec[c + d*x]^3*(49*a^2*B*Sin[c + d*x] + 75*b^2*B*Sin[c + d*x] + 135*a*b*C*Sin[c + d*x]))/315 + (2*Sec[c + d*x]^2*(163*a^2*b*B*Sin[c + d*x] + 5*b^3*B*Sin[c + d*x] + 75*a^3*C*Sin[c + d*x] + 135*a*b^2*C*Sin[c + d*x]))/(315*a) + (2*Sec[c + d*x]*(147*a^4*B*Sin[c + d*x] + 279*a^2*b^2*B*Sin[c + d*x] - 10*b^4*B*Sin[c + d*x] + 435*a^3*b*C*Sin[c + d*x] + 45*a*b^3*C*Sin[c + d*x]))/(315*a^2) + (2*a^2*B*Sec[c + d*x]^4*Tan[c + d*x])/9))/d

```

**fricas** [F] time = 1.19, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{\left( Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ba^2 + (2Cab + Bb^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (Ca^2 + 2Bab) \cos(dx + c) \right) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(13/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

```

```

[Out] integral((C*b^2*cos(d*x + c)^3 + B*a^2 + (2*C*a*b + B*b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (C*a^2 + 2*B*a*b)*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)/cos(d*x + c)^(11/2), x)

```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{\left( C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) \right) (b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{13}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(13/2),x, algorithm="giac")

```

```

[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(5/2)/cos(d*x + c)^(13/2), x)

```

**maple** [B] time = 0.74, size = 4392, normalized size = 8.41

output too large to display



```

d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+
cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^4*b-435*C*cos(d*x+c)^5*sin(d
*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a
+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3*b
^2-45*C*cos(d*x+c)^5*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos
(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),
(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^3-45*C*cos(d*x+c)^5*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+co
s(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-
1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^4-10*B*cos(d*x+c)^4*sin(
d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(
a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^
4+435*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos
(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),
(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^4*b+405*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos
(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1
+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3*b^2+45*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*sin
(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/
(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2
*b^3-435*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*
cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c
),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^4*b-435*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+
cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(
(-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3*b^2-45*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*
sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c
)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*
a^2*b^3-45*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+
b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x
+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^4+45*C*cos(d*x+c)^6*a*b^4+45*C*cos(d*x+c)^5*a
^2*b^3-180*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^4*b-10*B*cos(d*x+c)^5*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1
+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF
((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^4+10*B*cos(d*x+c)^5*b
^5-14*B*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^5-147*B*cos(d*x+c)^5*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d
*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+c
os(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^5+10*B*cos(d*x+c)^5*sin(d*x+c
)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b)
)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*b^5+75*C*
cos(d*x+c)^5*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))
/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(
a+b))^(1/2))*a^5-147*B*cos(d*x+c)^4*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^
(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c
))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^5+10*B*cos(d*x+c)^4*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d
*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*E
llipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*b^5+75*C*cos(d*x+
c)^4*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(
d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1
/2))*a^5)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/a^2/sin(d*x+c)/cos(d*x+c)^(9/2)

```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{13}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(13/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)/cos(d\*x + c)^(13/2), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{\cos(c + dx)^{13/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(13/2), x)

[Out] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(13/2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(13/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.919 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{15}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=622

$$\frac{2(81a^2B + 209abC + 113b^2B) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{693d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2(539a^3C + 1145a^2bB + 825ab^2C + 15b^3B) \sin(c+dx)}{3465ad \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

[Out]  $2/11*a*B*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(11/2)}+2/99*a*(14*B*b+11*C*a)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(9/2)}+2/693*(81*B*a^2+113*B*b^2+209*C*a*b)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}+2/3465*(1145*B*a^2*b+15*B*b^3+539*C*a^3+825*C*a*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/3465*(675*B*a^4+1025*B*a^2*b^2-20*B*b^4+1793*C*a^3*b+55*C*a*b^3)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a^2/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/3465*(a-b)*(3705*B*a^4*b+255*B*a^2*b^3+40*B*b^5+1617*C*a^5+3069*C*a^3*b^2-110*C*a*b^4)*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^4/d+2/3465*(a-b)*(40*b^4*B+3*a^4*(225*B-539*C)-6*a^3*b*(505*B-209*C)+15*a^2*b^2*(19*B-121*C)+10*a*b^3*(3*B-11*C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 2.75, antiderivative size = 622, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 44,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.159$ , Rules used = {3029, 2989, 3047, 3055, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2(1025a^2b^2B + 1793a^3bC + 675a^4B + 55ab^3C - 20b^4B) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{3465a^2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2(1145a^2bB + 539a^3C) \sin(c+dx)}{3465ad \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(15/2), x]

[Out]  $(2*(a-b)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(3705*a^4*b*B+255*a^2*b^3*B+40*b^5*B+1617*a^5*C+3069*a^3*b^2*C-110*a*b^4*C)*\text{Cot}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])],-((a+b)/(a-b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(3465*a^4*d)+(2*(a-b)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(40*b^4*B+3*a^4*(225*B-539*C)-6*a^3*b*(505*B-209*C)+15*a^2*b^2*(19*B-121*C)+10*a*b^3*(3*B-11*C))*\text{Cot}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])],-((a+b)/(a-b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(3465*a^3*d)+(2*a*(14*b*B+11*a*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(99*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^(9/2))+(2*(81*a^2*B+113*b^2*B+209*a*b*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(693*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^(7/2))+(2*(1145*a^2*b*B+15*b^3*B+539*a^3*C+825*a*b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(3465*a*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^(5/2))+(2*(675*a^4*B+1025*a^2*b^2*B-20*b^4*B+1793*a^3*b*C+55*a*b^3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(3465*a^2*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^(3/2))+(2*a*B*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^(3/2)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(11*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^(11/2))$

**Rule 2816**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]\*Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[A

```
rcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[d*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]), -(
(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2,
0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]
```

#### Rule 2989

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> -S
imp[((b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c +
d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)
*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 2)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)
]*Simp[b*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*(m - 1) + a*d*(a*A*c + b*B*c - (A*b + a*B)
*d)*(n + 1) + (b*(b*d*(B*c - A*d) + a*(A*c*d + B*(c^2 - 2*d^2)))*(n + 1) -
a*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*(n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*(d*(A*b*c + a*B*c - a*A
*d)*(m + n + 1) - b*B*(c^2*m + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /;
FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0
] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

#### Rule 2994

```
Int[((A_) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/(((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])
^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2*A
*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]
*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f
*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^
2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B]
&& PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

#### Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_
.)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] :> D
ist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x
]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
&& NeQ[A, B]
```

#### Rule 3029

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

#### Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0
```



] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3055

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C) + d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 2) - (c\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C) + (m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{15/2}(c + dx)} dx &= \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (B + C \cos(c + dx))}{\cos^{13/2}(c + dx)} dx \\
 &= \frac{2aB(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{11d \cos^{11/2}(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{11} \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (B + C \cos(c + dx))}{\cos^{11/2}(c + dx)} dx \\
 &= \frac{2a(14bB + 11aC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{99d \cos^{9/2}(c + dx)} \\
 &= \frac{2a(14bB + 11aC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{99d \cos^{9/2}(c + dx)} \\
 &= \frac{2a(14bB + 11aC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{99d \cos^{9/2}(c + dx)} \\
 &= \frac{2a(14bB + 11aC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{99d \cos^{9/2}(c + dx)} \\
 &= \frac{2(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (3705a^4bB + 255a^2b^3B + 40b^5)}{99d \cos^{9/2}(c + dx)}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.88, size = 1640, normalized size = 2.64

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/cos[c + d\*x]^(15/2),x]

[Out] ((-4\*a\*(675\*a^6\*B - 390\*a^4\*b^2\*B - 245\*a^2\*b^4\*B - 40\*b^6\*B + 1254\*a^5\*b\*C - 1364\*a^3\*b^3\*C + 110\*a\*b^5\*C)\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]) - 4\*a\*(-3705\*a^5\*b\*B - 255\*a^3\*b^3\*B - 40\*a\*b^5\*B - 1617\*a^6\*C - 3069\*a^4\*b^2\*C + 110\*a^2\*b^4\*C)\*((Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]) + 2\*(-3705\*a^4\*b^2\*B - 255\*a^2\*b^4\*B - 40\*b^6\*B - 1617\*a^5\*b\*C - 3069\*a^3\*b^3\*C + 110\*a\*b^5\*C)\*((I\*cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], (-2\*a)/(-a - b)]\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b)) + (2\*a\*((a\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]) - (a\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]) + (Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])/(3465\*a^3\*d) + (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]])\*((2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5\*(23\*a\*b\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 11\*a^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/99 + (2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4\*(81\*a^2\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 113\*b^2\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 209\*a\*b\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/693 + (2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*(1145\*a^2\*b\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 15\*b^3\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 539\*a^3\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 825\*a\*b^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(3465\*a) + (2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*(675\*a^4\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 1025\*a^2\*b^2\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 20\*b^4\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 1793\*a^3\*b\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 55\*a\*b^3\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(3465\*a^2) + (2\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(3705\*a^4\*b\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 255\*a^2\*b^3\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 40\*b^5\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 1617\*a^5\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 3069\*a^3\*b^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 110\*a\*b^4\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(3465\*a^3) + (2\*a^2\*B\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5\*Tan[c + d\*x])/11))/d

**fricas** [F] time = 0.85, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ba^2 + (2Cab + Bb^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (Ca^2 + 2Bab) \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{13}{2}}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(15/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + B\*a^2 + (2\*C\*a\*b + B\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (C\*a^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(13/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{15}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(15/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)/cos(d\*x + c)^(15/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 1.02, size = 5373, normalized size = 8.64

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(15/2), x)

[Out] result too large to display

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c))(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{15}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(15/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)/cos(d\*x + c)^(15/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx))(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}}{\cos(c + dx)^{\frac{15}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(15/2), x)

[Out] int(((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(15/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(15/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.920 \quad \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=571

$$\frac{(-15a^2C + 18abB - 16b^2C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{24b^3d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \sqrt{a + b} (-15a^2C + 18abB + 10abC - 12b^2B - 16b^2C)$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{3} C \cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)} * \sin(d*x+c) * (a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} / b/d - 1/24 * (18*B*a*b - 15*C*a^2 - 16*C*b^2) * \sin(d*x+c) * (a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} / b^3/d / \cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)} + 1/12 * (6*B*b - 5*C*a) * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)} * (a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} / b^2/d + 1/24 * (a-b) * (18*B*a*b - 15*C*a^2 - 16*C*b^2) * \cot(d*x+c) * \text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} / (a+b)^{(1/2)} / \cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) * (a+b)^{(1/2)} * (a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{(1/2)} * (a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)) / (a-b))^{(1/2)} / a/b^3/d - 1/24 * (18*B*a*b - 12*B*b^2 - 15*C*a^2 + 10*C*a*b - 16*C*b^2) * \cot(d*x+c) * \text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} / (a+b)^{(1/2)} / \cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) * (a+b)^{(1/2)} * (a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{(1/2)} * (a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)) / (a-b))^{(1/2)} / b^3/d - 1/8 * (6*B*a^2*b + 8*B*b^3 - 5*C*a^3 - 4*C*a*b^2) * \cot(d*x+c) * \text{EllipticPi}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} / (a+b)^{(1/2)} / \cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}, (a+b)/b, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) * (a+b)^{(1/2)} * (a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{(1/2)} * (a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)) / (a-b))^{(1/2)} / b^4/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.73, antiderivative size = 571, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 44,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.204$ , Rules used = {3029, 2990, 3049, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{(-15a^2C + 18abB - 16b^2C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{24b^3d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \sqrt{a + b} (-15a^2C + 18abB + 10abC - 12b^2B - 16b^2C)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out]  $((a - b) * \text{Sqrt}[a + b] * (18 * a * b * B - 15 * a^2 * C - 16 * b^2 * C) * \text{Cot}[c + d * x] * \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]] / (\text{Sqrt}[a + b] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d * x]])], -((a + b) / (a - b))] * \text{Sqrt}[(a * (1 - \text{Sec}[c + d * x])) / (a + b)] * \text{Sqrt}[(a * (1 + \text{Sec}[c + d * x])) / (a - b)] / (24 * a * b^3 * d) - (\text{Sqrt}[a + b] * (18 * a * b * B - 12 * b^2 * B - 15 * a^2 * C + 10 * a * b * C - 16 * b^2 * C) * \text{Cot}[c + d * x] * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]] / (\text{Sqrt}[a + b] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d * x]])], -((a + b) / (a - b))] * \text{Sqrt}[(a * (1 - \text{Sec}[c + d * x])) / (a + b)] * \text{Sqrt}[(a * (1 + \text{Sec}[c + d * x])) / (a - b)] / (24 * b^3 * d) - (\text{Sqrt}[a + b] * (6 * a^2 * b * B + 8 * b^3 * B - 5 * a^3 * C - 4 * a * b^2 * C) * \text{Cot}[c + d * x] * \text{EllipticPi}[(a + b) / b, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]] / (\text{Sqrt}[a + b] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d * x]])], -((a + b) / (a - b))] * \text{Sqrt}[(a * (1 - \text{Sec}[c + d * x])) / (a + b)] * \text{Sqrt}[(a * (1 + \text{Sec}[c + d * x])) / (a - b)] / (8 * b^4 * d) - ((18 * a * b * B - 15 * a^2 * C - 16 * b^2 * C) * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]] * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (24 * b^3 * d * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d * x]]) + ((6 * b * B - 5 * a * C) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d * x]] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]] * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (12 * b^2 * d) + (C * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]^(3/2) * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]] * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (3 * b * d)$

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(c\_)+(d\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

**Rule 2816**

```
Int[1/(Sqrt[(d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])], x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]*Sqrt[(a*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[d*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]
```

#### Rule 2990

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 2)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a^2*A*d*(m + n + 1) + b*B*(b*c*(m - 1) + a*d*(n + 1)) + (a*d*(2*A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 1) - b*B*(a*c - b*d*(m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*(A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && !(IGtQ[n, 1] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

#### Rule 2994

```
Int[((A_) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/(((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*A*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

#### Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]
```

#### Rule 3029

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

#### Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x]
```

] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && ( !IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

### Rule 3053

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2)/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B - 2*a*C)*Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3061

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]]*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])/(d*f*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2*d), Int[(1*Simp[2*a*A*d - C*(b*c - a*d) - 2*(a*c*C - d*(A*b + a*B))*Sin[e + f*x] + (2*b*B*d - C*(b*c + a*d))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
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### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos^3(c + dx) (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \int \frac{\cos^5(c + dx) (B + C \cos(c + dx))}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\ &= \frac{C \cos^3(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3bd} + \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\ &= \frac{(6bB - 5aC) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{12b^2d} \\ &= -\frac{(18abB - 15a^2C - 16b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{24b^3d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= -\frac{(18abB - 15a^2C - 16b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{24b^3d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= -\frac{\sqrt{a + b} (6a^2bB + 8b^3B - 5a^3C - 4ab^2C) \cot(c + dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a + b}\right)}{24b^3d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{(a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (18abB - 15a^2C - 16b^2C) \cot(c + dx) E\left(\sin\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)\right)}{24b^3d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 6.42, size = 1229, normalized size = 2.15

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} &((-4*a*(-6*a*b*B + 5*a^2*C + 16*b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b)*\text{Cot}[(c + d*x)/2]^2]/(-a + b))*\text{Sqrt}[-((a + b)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[(a + b)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*\text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - 4*a*(2*4*b^2*B + 4*a*b*C)*((\text{Sqrt}[(a + b)*\text{Cot}[(c + d*x)/2]^2]/(-a + b))*\text{Sqrt}[-((a + b)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[(a + b)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*\text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (\text{Sqrt}[(a + b)*\text{Cot}[(c + d*x)/2]^2]/(-a + b))*\text{Sqrt}[-((a + b)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])* \text{Sqrt}[(a + b)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticPi}[-(a/b), \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[(a + b)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*\text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + 2*(-18*a*b*B + 15*a^2*C + 16*b^2*C)*((I*\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[I*\text{ArcSinh}[\text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]], (-2*a)/(-a - b)]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x])/(b*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2]^2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x])/(a + b)) + (2*a*((a*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b)*\text{Cot}[(c + d*x)/2]^2]/(-a + b))*\text{Sqrt}[-((a + b)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])* \text{Sqrt}[(a + b)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[(a + b)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*\text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (a*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b)*\text{Cot}[(c + d*x)/2]^2]/(-a + b))*\text{Sqrt}[-((a + b)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])* \text{Sqrt}[(a + b)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticPi}[-(a/b), \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[(a + b)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*\text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(b*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])))/(48*b^2*d) + (\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*((6*b*B - 5*a*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(12*b^2) + (C*\text{Sin}[2*(c + d*x)]/(6*b)))/d \end{aligned}$$

**fricas** [F] time = 68.52, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^3 + B \cos(dx + c)^2)\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + B\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

maple [B] time = 0.56, size = 2949, normalized size = 5.16

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\int (\cos(dx+c)^{3/2} * (B*\cos(dx+c)+C*\cos(dx+c)^2) / (a+b*\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}, x)$

[Out]  $-1/24/d/(a+b*\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}*(36*B*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\cos(dx+c)*\sin(dx+c)*a^2*b+48*B*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\sin(dx+c)*b^3+8*C*\cos(dx+c)^5*b^3+12*B*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2-18*B*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b-18*B*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2-12*B*\cos(dx+c)^2*b^3-18*B*\cos(dx+c)^2*a^2*b+18*B*\cos(dx+c)^2*a*b^2+18*B*\cos(dx+c)*a^2*b-12*B*\cos(dx+c)*a*b^2+12*B*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2-18*B*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2-24*B*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*sin(dx+c)*b^3+15*C*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3+16*C*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*b^3-30*C*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3-2*C*\cos(dx+c)^4*a*b^2+5*C*\cos(dx+c)^3*a^2*b-15*C*\cos(dx+c)^2*a^2*b+18*C*\cos(dx+c)^2*a*b^2+10*C*\cos(dx+c)*a^2*b-16*C*\cos(dx+c)*a*b^2-6*B*\cos(dx+c)^3*a*b^2+15*C*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\cos(dx+c)*a^3+16*C*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\cos(dx+c)*b^3-30*C*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\cos(dx+c)*a^3+15*C*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b+16*C*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2-24*C*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2-10*C*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b-4*C*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2+48*B*\cos(dx+c)*\sin(dx+c)*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*b^3-24*B*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c)/$



$$\frac{d*x+c)}{\sin(d*x+c), (-\frac{a-b}{a+b})^{1/2}) * (\cos(d*x+c) / (1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c)) / (1+\cos(d*x+c))) / (a+b)^{1/2} * \cos(d*x+c) * \sin(d*x+c) * b^3 + 36 * B * \text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(d*x+c)) / \sin(d*x+c), -1, (-\frac{a-b}{a+b})^{1/2}) * (\cos(d*x+c) / (1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c)) / (1+\cos(d*x+c))) / (a+b)^{1/2} * \sin(d*x+c) * a^2 * b + 8 * C * \cos(d*x+c)^3 * b^3 + 15 * C * \cos(d*x+c)^2 * a^3 - 16 * C * \cos(d*x+c)^2 * b^3 - 15 * C * \cos(d*x+c) * a^3 + 12 * B * \cos(d*x+c)^4 * b^3 + 15 * C * \sin(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c) / (1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c)) / (1+\cos(d*x+c))) / (a+b)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c)) / \sin(d*x+c), (-\frac{a-b}{a+b})^{1/2}) * \cos(d*x+c) * a^2 * b + 16 * C * \sin(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c) / (1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c)) / (1+\cos(d*x+c))) / (a+b)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c)) / \sin(d*x+c), (-\frac{a-b}{a+b})^{1/2}) * \cos(d*x+c) * a * b^2 - 24 * C * \sin(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c) / (1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c)) / (1+\cos(d*x+c))) / (a+b)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(d*x+c)) / \sin(d*x+c), -1, (-\frac{a-b}{a+b})^{1/2}) * \cos(d*x+c) * a * b^2 - 10 * C * \sin(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c) / (1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c)) / (1+\cos(d*x+c))) / (a+b)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c)) / \sin(d*x+c), (-\frac{a-b}{a+b})^{1/2}) * \cos(d*x+c) * a^2 * b - 4 * C * \sin(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c) / (1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c)) / (1+\cos(d*x+c))) / (a+b)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c)) / \sin(d*x+c), (-\frac{a-b}{a+b})^{1/2}) * \cos(d*x+c) * a * b^2) / \sin(d*x+c) / b^3 / \cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c)) \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x+c)+a), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)^{3/2} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx))}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c+d\*x)^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(c+d\*x)+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2))/(a+b\*cos(c+d\*x))^(1/2),x)

[Out] int((cos(c+d\*x)^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(c+d\*x)+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2))/(a+b\*cos(c+d\*x))^(1/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.921 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=479

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b} (-3a^2C + 4abB - 4b^2C) \cot(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right)}{4b^3d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{4}*(4*B*b-3*C*a)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^{2/d}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+1/2*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b/d-1/4*(a-b)*(4*B*b-3*C*a)*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a/b^{2/d}-1/4*(3*a*C-2*b*(2*B+C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/b^{2/d}+1/4*(4*B*a*b-3*C*a^2-4*C*b^2)*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticPi}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/b^{3/d}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.20, antiderivative size = 479, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 44,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3029, 2990, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b} (-3a^2C + 4abB - 4b^2C) \cot(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right)}{4b^3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out]  $-\frac{((a-b)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(4*b*B-3*a*C)*\text{Cot}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])],-((a+b)/(a-b)))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(4*a*b^2*d)-( \text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(3*a*C-2*b*(2*B+C))*\text{Cot}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])],-((a+b)/(a-b)))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(4*b^2*d)+(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(4*a*b*B-3*a^2*C-4*b^2*C)*\text{Cot}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticPi}[(a+b)/b,\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])],-((a+b)/(a-b)))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(4*b^3*d)+((4*b*B-3*a*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(4*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])+(C*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(2*b*d)}$

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d)))/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

**Rule 2816**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]\*Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -

$(a + b)/(a - b)]/(a*f), x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

#### Rule 2990

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 2)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a^2\*A\*d\*(m + n + 1) + b\*B\*(b\*c\*(m - 1) + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (a\*d\*(2\*A\*b + a\*B)\*(m + n + 1) - b\*B\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(2\*m + n)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && !(IGtQ[n, 1] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

#### Rule 2994

Int[((A\_) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -(c + d)/(c - d))]/(f\*b\*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

#### Rule 2998

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]

#### Rule 3029

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

#### Rule 3053

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A\*b^2 - a^2\*C + b\*(b\*B - 2\*a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 3061

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.)

```

+ (f_.)(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x
]])/(d*f*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]), x] + Dist[1/(2*d), Int[(1*Simp[2*a*A*d
- C*(b*c - a*d) - 2*(a*c*C - d*(A*b + a*B))*Sin[e + f*x] + (2*b*B*d - C*(b*
c + a*d))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d,
0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(B + C \cos(c + dx))}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\
 &= \frac{C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2bd} + \int \frac{\frac{aC}{2} + b}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\
 &= \frac{(4bB - 3aC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4b^2d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{4b^2d} \\
 &= \frac{(4bB - 3aC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4b^2d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{4b^2d} \\
 &= \frac{\sqrt{a + b} (4abB - 3a^2C - 4b^2C) \cot(c + dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}\right)\right)}{4b^3} \\
 &= -\frac{(a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (4bB - 3aC) \cot(c + dx) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}\right)\right)}{4ab^2d}
 \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 12.78, size = 1175, normalized size = 2.45

$$\frac{4a(4bB - aC) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{b-a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cos(c+dx) \csc^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx)) \csc^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{a}}}{(a+b) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

$$\frac{C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2bd} + \dots$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Sqrt[a +
b*Cos[c + d*x]],x]

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```

[Out] (C*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(2*b*d) + ((-4
*a*(4*b*B - a*C)*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b
)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c +
d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[
(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*

```

$$\begin{aligned} & \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \sqrt{a + b \cos[c + dx]} - 16abC \left( \frac{\sqrt{((a+b)\cot[(c+dx)/2]^2)/(-a+b)}}{\sqrt{-((a+b)\cos[c+dx]\csc[(c+dx)/2]^2/a)}} \sqrt{\frac{((a+b\cos[c+dx])\csc[(c+dx)/2]^2/a)\csc[c+dx]\operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[\sqrt{\frac{(a+b\cos[c+dx])\csc[(c+dx)/2]^2/a}}{\sqrt{2}}]}, (-2a)/(-a+b)]\sin[(c+dx)/2]^4}{(a+b)\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}\sqrt{a+b\cos[c+dx]}}} - \right. \\ & \left. \frac{\sqrt{((a+b)\cot[(c+dx)/2]^2)/(-a+b)}}{\sqrt{-((a+b)\cos[c+dx]\csc[(c+dx)/2]^2/a)}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b\cos[c+dx])\csc[(c+dx)/2]^2/a)\csc[c+dx]\operatorname{EllipticPi}[-(a/b), \operatorname{ArcSin}[\sqrt{\frac{(a+b\cos[c+dx])\csc[(c+dx)/2]^2/a}}{\sqrt{2}}]}, (-2a)/(-a+b)]\sin[(c+dx)/2]^4}{(b\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}\sqrt{a+b\cos[c+dx]})}} + 2(4bB - 3aC) \left( \frac{I\cos[(c+dx)/2]\sqrt{a+b\cos[c+dx]}\operatorname{EllipticE}[I\operatorname{ArcSinh}[\sin[(c+dx)/2]/\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}], (-2a)/(-a-b)]\sec[c+dx]}{(b\sqrt{\cos[(c+dx)/2]^2\sec[c+dx]}\sqrt{\frac{(a+b\cos[c+dx])\sec[c+dx]}{(a+b)}})} + \right. \\ & \left. \frac{2a((a\sqrt{\frac{(a+b)\cot[(c+dx)/2]^2}{(-a+b)}})\sqrt{-((a+b)\cos[c+dx]\csc[(c+dx)/2]^2/a)}}{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b\cos[c+dx])\csc[(c+dx)/2]^2/a}}{\sqrt{2}}}, (-2a)/(-a+b)]\sin[(c+dx)/2]^4}{(a+b)\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}\sqrt{a+b\cos[c+dx]}}} - \frac{a\sqrt{\frac{(a+b)\cot[(c+dx)/2]^2}{(-a+b)}}\sqrt{-((a+b)\cos[c+dx]\csc[(c+dx)/2]^2/a)}}{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b\cos[c+dx])\csc[(c+dx)/2]^2/a}}{\sqrt{2}}}, (-2a)/(-a+b)]\sin[(c+dx)/2]^4}{(b\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}\sqrt{a+b\cos[c+dx]})}} \right) / b + \left( \frac{\sqrt{a+b\cos[c+dx]}\sin[c+dx]}{(b\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]})}} \right) / (8bd) \end{aligned}$$

**fricas** [F] time = 1.94, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\operatorname{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c))\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c) + a}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*cos(dx+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(dx+c)^2 + B\*cos(dx+c))\*sqrt(cos(dx+c))/sqrt(b\*cos(dx+c) + a), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c))\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*cos(dx+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx+c)^2 + B\*cos(dx+c))\*sqrt(cos(dx+c))/sqrt(b\*cos(dx+c) + a), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.50, size = 1870, normalized size = 3.90

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*cos(dx+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] 1/4/d/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(1/2)\*(3C\*a^2\*cos(dx+c)^2+3C\*sin(dx+c)\*(cos(dx+c)/(1+cos(dx+c))))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(dx+c))/(1+cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*Elli

```

pticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a*b-6*C*s
in(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)
)/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2
))*cos(d*x+c)*a^2+3*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos
s(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),
(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b-2*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*
((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin
(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b-3*C*cos(d*x+c)*a^2-4*B*cos(d*x+c)^3*b^2+4
*B*cos(d*x+c)^2*b^2-2*C*b^2*cos(d*x+c)^4-2*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(
d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+
cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a*b+8*B*(cos(d*x+c)
/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*Ellipt
icPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x
+c)*a*b+2*C*cos(d*x+c)*a*b+C*a*b*cos(d*x+c)^3-3*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b-4*B*sin(
d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(
a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(
d*x+c)*a*b-4*B*cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b+4*B*cos(d*x+c)*a*b-4*B*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+
c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b-4*B*(cos(d*x+c)/
(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*b^2+2*b^2*C*
cos(d*x+c)^2+3*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x
+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-
b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2+4*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b
*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+
c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*b^2-6*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/
2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))
/sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2-8*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(
d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1
+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*b^2-8*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*
x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*El
lipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*b^2
-4*B*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+
b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*
x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*b^2+3*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*
cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c
), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a^2+4*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*
x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+co
s(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*b^2+8*B*(cos(d*x+c)/(
1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*Elliptic
Pi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*a*b/sin(
d*x+c)/b^2/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)

```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx))}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2), x)
```

```
[Out] int((cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*cos(d*x+c)**(1/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))** (1/2), x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.922 \quad \int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=391

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b}(2bB - aC) \cot(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right) + \frac{C \sin(c+dx)}{bd}}{b^2 d}$$

[Out] C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/b/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)-(a-b)\*C\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticE((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/a/b/d+C\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticF((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/b/d-(2\*B\*b-C\*a)\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticPi((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/b^2/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.21, antiderivative size = 427, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.09, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 44,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3029, 3003, 3051, 2809, 2993, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b}(2bB - aC) \cot(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right) + \frac{C \sin(c+dx)}{d\sqrt{a+b}}}{b^2 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]),x]

[Out] -(((a - b)\*Sqrt[a + b]\*C\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -(a + b)/(a - b))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(a\*b\*d) + (Sqrt[a + b]\*C\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -(a + b)/(a - b))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(b\*d) - (Sqrt[a + b]\*(2\*b\*B - a\*C)\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/b, ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -(a + b)/(a - b))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(b^2\*d) + (a\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 2809

Int[Sqrt[(b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -(c + d)/(c - d)]/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

#### Rule 2816

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b)]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2,



0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

### Rule 2993

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(f\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[d/(a^2 - b^2), Int[(A\*b - a\*B + (a\*A - b\*B)\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 2994

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -(c + d)/(c - d))]/(f\*b\*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

### Rule 2998

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]

### Rule 3003

Int[Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^n, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n)/(f\*(2\*n + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(2\*n + 3), Int[((c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n - 1)\*Simp[a\*A\*c\*(2\*n + 3) + B\*(b\*c + 2\*a\*d\*n) + (B\*(a\*c + b\*d)\*(2\*n + 1) + A\*(b\*c + a\*d)\*(2\*n + 3))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (A\*b\*d\*(2\*n + 3) + B\*(a\*d + 2\*b\*c\*n))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[n^2, 1/4]

### Rule 3029

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

### Rule 3051

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2/(Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)), x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b\*d), Int[Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b, Int[(A\*b + (b\*B - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e,

f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (B + C \cos(c + dx))}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\
 &= \frac{C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{1}{2} \int \frac{aC + 2aB \cos(c + dx) + (2bB - aC)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx \\
 &= \frac{C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{\int \frac{abC + (2abB - a(2bB - aC)) \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx}{2b} + \frac{(2bB - aC) \cot(c + dx)}{b} \\
 &= -\frac{\sqrt{a + b} (2bB - aC) \cot(c + dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right)}{b^2 d} \\
 &= -\frac{\sqrt{a + b} (2bB - aC) \cot(c + dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right)}{b^2 d} \\
 &= -\frac{(a - b) \sqrt{a + b} C \cot(c + dx) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}}}{abd}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 17.61, size = 4017, normalized size = 10.27

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]),x]

[Out] ((1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*((B\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2))/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*((2\*I)\*(a - b)\*C\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])]/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))]\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], -(a + b)/(a - b))] + (4\*I)\*(b\*B - a\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])]/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))]\*EllipticF[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], -(a + b)/(a - b))] - (8\*I)\*b\*B\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])]/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))]\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/(a - b), I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], -(a + b)/(a - b))] + (4\*I)\*a\*C\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])]/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))]\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/(a - b), I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], -(a + b)/(a - b))] + b\*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]\*C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sin[(3\*(c + d\*x))/2] + 2\*a\*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]\*C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] - b\*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]\*C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/((4\*b\*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]\*d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])\*((1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sin[c + d\*x]\*((2\*I)\*(a - b)\*C\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])]/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))]\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], -(a + b)/(a - b))] + (4\*I)\*(b\*B - a\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])]/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))]\*EllipticF[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], -(a + b)/(a - b))] - (8\*I)\*b\*B\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])]/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))]\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/(a - b), I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], -(a + b)/(a - b))] + (4\*I)\*a\*C\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])]/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))]\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/(a - b), I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]]



```

((a - b)/(a + b))*C*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]*
Sin[(3*(c + d*x))/2]*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/2 - (2*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]*(b*B -
a*C)*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))]*Sec[(c + d*x)/
2]^2)/(Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[1 + ((a - b)*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(
a + b)]) - ((a - b)*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]*C*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/((a +
b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2])/S
qrt[1 + ((a - b)*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + (4*b*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]*
B*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^
2)/(Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*(1 + Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)*Sqrt[1 + ((a - b)
*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)]) - (2*a*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]*C*Sqrt[(a + b*C
os[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(Sqrt[1 - Ta
n[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*(1 + Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)*Sqrt[1 + ((a - b)*Tan[(c + d*x)/
2]^2)/(a + b)])))/(4*b*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]))

```

**fricas** [F] time = 1.25, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c) + B)\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(
1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

```

```

[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c) + B)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))/sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a),
x)

```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(
1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

```

```

[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))/(sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqr
t(cos(d*x + c))), x)

```

**maple** [B] time = 0.50, size = 1005, normalized size = 2.57

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] int((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x
)

```

```

[Out] 1/d/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*(2*B*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*
x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+co
s(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*b-4*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*((a+
b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)
*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*b+2*C*sin(d
*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*(cos(d*x+c)/
(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b
))^(1/2)*a-C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)
)^(1/2)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+
c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a-C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos
(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d
*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*b+2*B*sin(d*x+c)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/
(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1

```

$$\begin{aligned}
 & +\cos(dx+c)/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}) * b - 4B \sin(dx+c) * ((a+b \cos(dx+c)) / (1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * (\cos(dx+c) / (1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi} \\
 & (\text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}) * b + 2C \sin(dx+c) * ((a+b \cos(dx+c)) / (1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * (\cos(dx+c) / (1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi} \\
 & ((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}) * a - C \sin(dx+c) * ((a+b \cos(dx+c)) / (1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * (\cos(dx+c) / (1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE} \\
 & ((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}) * a - C \sin(dx+c) * ((a+b \cos(dx+c)) / (1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * (\cos(dx+c) / (1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE} \\
 & ((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}) * b - C \cos(dx+c)^3 * b - C \cos(dx+c)^2 * a + C \cos(dx+c)^2 * b + C \cos(dx+c) * a) / \sin(dx+c) / b / \cos(dx+c)^{1/2}
 \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c)}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx+c)^2 + B\*cos(dx+c))/(sqrt(b\*cos(dx+c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(dx+c))), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(c+dx) + C\*cos(c+dx)^2)/(cos(c+dx)^(1/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c+dx))^(1/2)),x)

[Out] int((B\*cos(c+dx) + C\*cos(c+dx)^2)/(cos(c+dx)^(1/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c+dx))^(1/2)), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(B + C \cos(c+dx)) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)\*\*2)/cos(dx+c)\*\*(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))\*\*1/2),x)

[Out] Integral((B + C\*cos(c+dx))\*sqrt(cos(c+dx))/sqrt(a + b\*cos(c+dx)), x)

$$3.923 \quad \int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)}{3 \cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=228

$$\frac{2B\sqrt{a+b} \cot(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right) + 2C\sqrt{a+b} \cot(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right)}{ad}$$

[Out]  $2*B*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}), ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2}*(a+b)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{1/2}/a/d-2*C*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticPi}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}, (a+b)/b, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2}*(a+b)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{1/2}/b/d)$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.39, antiderivative size = 228, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 44,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.091$ , Rules used = {3029, 3006, 2809, 2816}

$$\frac{2B\sqrt{a+b} \cot(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right) + 2C\sqrt{a+b} \cot(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right)}{ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], x]$

[Out]  $(2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*B*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]), -((a + b)/(a - b))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b))]/(a*d) - (2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*C*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticPi}[(a + b)/b, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]), -((a + b)/(a - b))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b))]/(b*d))$

**Rule 2809**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]]/\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] :> \text{Simp}[(2*b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*\text{EllipticPi}[(c + d)/d, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\sin[e + f*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[b*\sin[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(d*f), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(c + d)/b]$

**Rule 2816**

$\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]]*\text{Sqrt}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]]), x\_Symbol] :> \text{Simp}[(-2*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[e + f*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[d*\sin[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]/(a*f), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(a + b)/d]$

**Rule 3006**

$\text{Int}[(A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]]/(\text{Sqrt}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]]*\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]]), x\_Symbol] :> \text{Dist}[B/d, \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\sin[e + f*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[e + f*x]], x], x] - \text{Dist}[(B*c - A*d)/d, \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[e + f*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

$2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

### Rule 3029

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b^2, \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*\sin[e + f*x])}, x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n\}, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \int \frac{B + C \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\ &= B \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx + C \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\ &= \frac{2\sqrt{a + b} B \cot(c + dx) F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{a + b}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right) \sqrt{\frac{a(1 - \sec(c + dx))}{a + b}}}{ad} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.53, size = 144, normalized size = 0.63

$$\frac{2\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{(a + b)(\cos(c + dx) + 1)}} \left( (B - C) F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) \middle| \frac{b - a}{a + b}\right) + 2\text{CPi}\left(-1; \sin^{-1}\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right) \right)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx) \sec^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]),x]

[Out] (2\*Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))]\*((B - C)\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + 2\*C\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]))/(d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2])

**fricas [F]** time = 0.86, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c) + B)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{b \cos(dx + c)^2 + a \cos(dx + c)}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c) + B)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + a\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))/(sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)*cos(d*x + c)^(3/2)), x)
```

**maple** [A] time = 0.39, size = 197, normalized size = 0.86

$$\frac{2\sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} \sqrt{\frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{(1+\cos(dx+c))(a+b)}} (\sin^2(dx+c)) \left( B \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \sqrt{-\frac{a-b}{a+b}}\right) - C \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \sqrt{-\frac{a-b}{a+b}}\right) \right)}{d\sqrt{a+b\cos(dx+c)} (-1+\cos(dx+c)) \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] 2/d*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)^2*(B*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))-C*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))+2*C*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))/(-1+cos(d*x+c))/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c)}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c) + a} \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))/(sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)*cos(d*x + c)^(3/2)), x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx)}{\cos(c+dx)^{3/2} \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)),x)
```

```
[Out] int((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)), x)
```

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{B + C \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(3/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((B + C*cos(c + d*x))/(sqrt(a + b*cos(c + d*x))*sqrt(cos(c + d*x))), x)
```



$$3.924 \quad \int \frac{B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=230

$$\frac{2B(a-b)\sqrt{a+b} \cot(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right) + 2\sqrt{a+b}(B-C)}{a^2 d}$$

[Out] 2\*(a-b)\*B\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticE((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/a^2/d-2\*(B-C)\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticF((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/a/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.44, antiderivative size = 230, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 44,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.091$ , Rules used = {3029, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2B(a-b)\sqrt{a+b} \cot(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right) + 2\sqrt{a+b}(B-C)}{a^2 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]), x]

[Out] (2\*(a - b)\*Sqrt[a + b]\*B\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -(a + b)/(a - b))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(a^2\*d) - (2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*(B - C)\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -(a + b)/(a - b))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(a\*d)

#### Rule 2816

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]\*Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

#### Rule 2994

Int[((A\_) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])/(((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -(c + d)/(c - d))]/(f\*b\*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

#### Rule 2998

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,

$f, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$   
 $\&\& \text{NeQ}[A, B]$

### Rule 3029

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b^2, \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*\sin[e + f*x])}, x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \int \frac{B + C \cos(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\ &= B \int \frac{1 + \cos(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx + (-B + C) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\ &= \frac{2(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} B \cot(c + dx) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a + b} \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right) \sqrt{\frac{a(1 - \sec(c + dx))}{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}}{a^2 d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 13.19, size = 299, normalized size = 1.30

$$2 \left( B \sin(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx)) - \frac{2\sqrt{2} \cos^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)^{3/2} \left(-2a(B + C) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(c + dx)}{\cos(c + dx) + 1}} \cos^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{(a + b)(\cos(c + dx) + 1)}} F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right) \right)}{ad\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]),x]

[Out] (2\*(B\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x] - (2\*Sqrt[2]\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)^(3/2)\*(2\*(a + b)\*B\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] - 2\*a\*(B + C)\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + B\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)))/(a\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [F]** time = 0.45, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c) + B)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{b \cos(dx + c)^3 + a \cos(dx + c)^2}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c) + B)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.42, size = 935, normalized size = 4.07

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}*(C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)*( \cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) )^{3/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}* \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a+2*C*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)*( \cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) )^{3/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2})* \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a+B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*( \cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) )^{1/2})* \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2})*a-B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*( \cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) )^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2})* \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a-B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*( \cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) )^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2})* \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*b+C*\sin(d*x+c)*( \cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) )^{3/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2})* \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a+B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*( \cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) )^{1/2})* \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2})*a-B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*( \cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) )^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2})* \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a-B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*( \cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) )^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2})* \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*b+B*\cos(d*x+c)^3*b+B*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a-b*B*\cos(d*x+c)^2-B*\cos(d*x+c)*a)/a/\cos(d*x+c)^{3/2}/\sin(d*x+c) \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)}{\cos(c + dx)^{5/2} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)), x)
```

```
[Out] int((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)), x)
```

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{B + C \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(5/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2), x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((B + C*cos(c + d*x))/(sqrt(a + b*cos(c + d*x))*cos(c + d*x)**(3/2)), x)
```

$$3.925 \quad \int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=290

$$\frac{2(a-b)\sqrt{a+b}(2bB-3aC)\cot(c+dx)\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}}\sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}}E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b}\cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\middle|-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right)}{3a^3d} + \dots$$

[Out] 2/3\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/a/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)-2/3\*(a-b)\*(2\*B\*b-3\*C\*a)\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticE((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/a^3/d+2/3\*(2\*b\*B+a\*(B-3\*C))\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticF((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/a^2/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.63, antiderivative size = 290, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 44,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.114$ , Rules used = {3029, 3000, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a+b}(a(B-3C)+2bB)\cot(c+dx)\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}}\sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}}F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b}\cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\middle|-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right)}{3a^2d} 2(a-b) \dots$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]), x]

[Out] (-2\*(a-b)\*Sqrt[a+b]\*(2\*b\*B-3\*a\*C)\*Cot[c+d\*x]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[a+b\*Cos[c+d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a+b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c+d\*x]])], -(a+b)/(a-b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1-Sec[c+d\*x]))/(a+b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1+Sec[c+d\*x]))/(a-b)]/(3\*a^3\*d) + (2\*Sqrt[a+b]\*(2\*b\*B+a\*(B-3\*C))\*Cot[c+d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a+b\*Cos[c+d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a+b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c+d\*x]])], -(a+b)/(a-b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1-Sec[c+d\*x]))/(a+b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1+Sec[c+d\*x]))/(a-b)]/(3\*a^2\*d) + (2\*B\*Sqrt[a+b\*Cos[c+d\*x]]\*Sin[c+d\*x])/(3\*a\*d\*Cos[c+d\*x]^(3/2))

**Rule 2816**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(a\_)+(b\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*Tan[e+f\*x]\*Rt[(a+b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1-Csc[e+f\*x]))/(a+b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1+Csc[e+f\*x]))/(a-b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a+b\*Sin[e+f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e+f\*x]]\*Rt[(a+b)/d, 2])], -(a+b)/(a-b))]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2-b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a+b)/d]

**Rule 2994**

Int[((A\_)+(B\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((b\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_)+(d\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*A\*(c-d)\*Tan[e+f\*x]\*Rt[(c+d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1+Csc[e+f\*x]))/(c-d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1-Csc[e+f\*x]))/(c+d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c+d\*Sin[e+f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e+f\*x]]\*Rt[(c+d)/b, 2])], -(c+d)/(c-d))]/(f\*b\*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2-d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c+d)/b]

**Rule 2998**

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])], x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]
```

Rule 3000

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(1 + n))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(a*A - b*B)*(b*c - a*d)*(m + 1) + b*d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n + 2) + (A*b - a*B)*(a*d*(m + 1) - b*c*(m + 2))*Sin[e + f*x] - b*d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && RationalQ[m] && m < -1 && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

Rule 3029

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx = \int \frac{B + C \cos(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2B \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2 \int \frac{\frac{1}{2}(-2bB + 3aC) + \frac{1}{2}aB \cos(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{3a}$$

$$= \frac{2B \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(2bB + a(B - 3C)) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{3a}$$

$$= -\frac{2(a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (2bB - 3aC) \cot(c + dx) E \left( \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \right) \right) - \frac{a}{\sqrt{a + b}}}{3a^3 d}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 15.68, size = 416, normalized size = 1.43

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \left( \frac{2 \sec(c + dx)(3aC \sin(c + dx) - 2bB \sin(c + dx))}{3a^2} + \frac{2B \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{3a} \right)}{d} + 8 \sqrt{\frac{\cos(c + dx)}{\cos(c + dx) + 1}} \cos^2 \left( \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \right) \right)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]),x]

[Out] (8\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)^(7/2)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*(-2\*(a + b)\*(-2\*b\*B + 3\*a\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))])\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + 2\*a\*(-2\*b\*B + a\*(B + 3\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))])\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + (2\*b\*B - 3\*a\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2))/(3\*a^2\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*((2\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(-2\*b\*B\*Ssin[c + d\*x] + 3\*a\*C\*Ssin[c + d\*x]))/(3\*a^2) + (2\*B\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*a)))/d

**fricas** [F] time = 0.44, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c) + B)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{b \cos(dx + c)^4 + a \cos(dx + c)^3}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c) + B)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(b\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.43, size = 1536, normalized size = 5.30

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] -2/3/d\*(3\*C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x+c)^2-3\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2))\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)\*a\*b+B\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*a^2-3\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*a^2-2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*b^2+2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*b^2-2\*B\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2))\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a\*b-3\*C\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2))\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*a\*b-a^2\*B+B\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*a^2+B\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)

```

*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)*a^2+3*C*a*b*cos(d
*x+c)^3-3*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b+2*B*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/
2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/
sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a*b-2*B*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/
(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*Ellipti
cF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a*b+2*B*sin(
d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(
a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(
d*x+c)^2*a*b+B*cos(d*x+c)^3*a*b-2*B*cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b+B*cos(d*x+c)*a*b+2*B*(
cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1
/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)^2
*sin(d*x+c)*b^2+3*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/
2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/
sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2-3*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c
)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*Ellip
ticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2+3*C*cos(d*x+c)*si
n(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))
/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^
2+2*B*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a
+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d
*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*b^2-3*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b
*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+
c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a^2/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/a^2/sin(d*x
+c)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)

```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c)}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c) + a} \cos(dx+c)^{7/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(
1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))/(sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)*cos
(d*x + c)^(7/2)), x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx)}{\cos(c+dx)^{7/2} \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)*(a + b*cos(c +
d*x))^(1/2)),x)
```

```
[Out] int((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)*(a + b*cos(c +
d*x))^(1/2)), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(7/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))
**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```



$$3.926 \quad \int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)}{9 \cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=363

$$\frac{2(4bB - 5aC) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{15a^2 d \cos^2(c + dx)} + \frac{2(a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (9a^2 B - 10abC + 8b^2 B) \cot(c + dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1 - \sec(c + dx))}{a + b}}}{15a^4 d}$$

[Out] 2/5\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/a/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)-2/15\*(4\*B\*b-5\*C\*a)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/a^2/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)+2/15\*(a-b)\*(9\*B\*a^2+8\*B\*b^2-10\*C\*a\*b)\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticE((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c)))/(a-b)^(1/2)/a^4/d-2/15\*(8\*b^2\*B+a^2\*(9\*B-5\*C)-2\*a\*b\*(B+5\*C))\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticF((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c)))/(a-b)^(1/2)/a^3/d

Rubi [A] time = 0.96, antiderivative size = 363, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 44,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.136$ , Rules used = {3029, 3000, 3055, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a+b} (a^2(9B - 5C) - 2ab(B + 5C) + 8b^2B) \cot(c + dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1 - \sec(c + dx))}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c + dx) + 1)}{a - b}} F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}\right)\right)}{15a^3 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]),x]

[Out] (2\*(a - b)\*Sqrt[a + b]\*(9\*a^2\*B + 8\*b^2\*B - 10\*a\*b\*C)\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -(a + b)/(a - b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(15\*a^4\*d) - (2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*(8\*b^2\*B + a^2\*(9\*B - 5\*C) - 2\*a\*b\*(B + 5\*C))\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -(a + b)/(a - b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(15\*a^3\*d) + (2\*B\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*a\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)) - (2\*(4\*b\*B - 5\*a\*C)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(15\*a^2\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2))

Rule 2816

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]\*Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

Rule 2994

Int[((A\_) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])/(((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -(c + d)/(c - d))]/(f\*b\*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]
```

Rule 3000

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(m_))*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]*(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(n_)), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(1 + n))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(a*A - b*B)*(b*c - a*d)*(m + 1) + b*d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n + 2) + (A*b - a*B)*(a*d*(m + 1) - b*c*(m + 2))*Sin[e + f*x] - b*d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && RationalQ[m] && m < -1 && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

Rule 3029

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(m_))*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(n_))*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

Rule 3055

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(m_))*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(n_))*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \int \frac{B + C \cos(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\
&= \frac{2B \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5ad \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2 \int \frac{\frac{1}{2}(-4bB + 5aC) + \frac{3}{2}aB \cos(c + dx) + bB \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{5a} \\
&= \frac{2B \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5ad \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2(4bB - 5aC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{15a^2 d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2B \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5ad \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2(4bB - 5aC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{15a^2 d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2(a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (9a^2 B + 8b^2 B - 10abC) \cot(c + dx) E \left( \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{a + b}} \right) \right)}{15a^4 d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.42, size = 1319, normalized size = 3.63

result too large to display

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]),x]

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned}
& -1/15 * ((-4*a*(7*a^2*b*B + 8*b^3*B - 5*a^3*C - 10*a*b^2*C) * Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)] * Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]] * Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a] * Csc[c + d*x] * EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)] * Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]] * Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - 4*a*(9*a^3*B + 8*a*b^2*B - 10*a^2*b*C) * ((Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)] * Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]] * Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a] * Csc[c + d*x] * EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)] * Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]] * Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)] * Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]] * Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a] * Csc[c + d*x] * EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)] * Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]] * Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) + 2*(9*a^2*b*B + 8*b^3*B - 10*a*b^2*C) * ((I*Cos[(c + d*x)/2] * Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]] * EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]], (-2*a)/(-a - b)] * Sec[c + d*x])/(b*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2 * Sec[c + d*x]] * Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Sec[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + (2*a*((a*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)] * Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]] * Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a] * Csc[c + d*x] * EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)] * Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]] * Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - (a*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)] * Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]] * Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a] * Csc[c + d*x] * EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)] * Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]] * Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]])))/b + (Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]] * Sin[c + d*x])/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]) + (Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]] * Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]] * ((2*Sec[c + d*x]
\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{(-4bB\sin[c+dx] + 5aC\sin[c+dx])}{(15a^2)} + \frac{(2\sec[c+dx]*(9a^2B\sin[c+dx] + 8b^2B\sin[c+dx] - 10abC\sin[c+dx]))}{(15a^3)} + \frac{(2B\sec[c+dx]^2\tan[c+dx])}{(5a)}/d$$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.45, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx+c) + B)\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{b \cos(dx+c)^5 + a \cos(dx+c)^4}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c) + B)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(b\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + a\*cos(d\*x + c)^4), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c)}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c) + a} \cos(dx+c)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.47, size = 2480, normalized size = 6.83

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -2/15/d*(-9B*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)*( \cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2})*((a \\ & +b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d* \\ & x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3-8B*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)*( \cos(d*x+c)/(1+ \\ & \cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE(( \\ & -1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*b^3+9B*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a^3+5* \\ & C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b \\ & ))^{1/2})*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c) \\ & ))/(a+b))^{1/2}*a^3-9B*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)*( \cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{ \\ & 1/2})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c) \\ & ))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3-8B*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)*( \cos(d* \\ & x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*E \\ & llipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*b^3+5C*\cos(d*x+c) \\ & ^2*\sin(d*x+c)*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*(c \\ & \cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/ \\ & 2})*a^3+5C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a^3+10C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)*EllipticE((-1+\cos( \\ & d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2})* \\ & ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b+10C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d \\ & *x+c)*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*(\cos(d*x+c) \\ & )/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2 \\ & -10C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/ \\ & (a+b))^{1/2})*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d* \\ & x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b+10C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)*( \cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*$$

$$\begin{aligned} & x+c))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a^2*b+10*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a*b^2-10 * C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a^2*b+2*B*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c)^3 * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a^2*b+8*B*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c)^2 * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a*b^2-8*B*\cos(d*x+c)^3*b^3-6*B*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^3-4*B*\cos(d*x+c)^4*a*b^2-10*B*\cos(d*x+c)^3 * a^2*b-4*B*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b^2+B*\cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b-9*B*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c)^2 * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a^2*b-8*B * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c)^2 * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a*b^2+2*B*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c)^2 * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a^2*b-8*B*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c)^3 * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a*b^2-9*B*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c)^3 * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a^2*b+5*C*\cos(d*x+c)^4*a^2*b+10*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a*b^2-10*C*\cos(d*x+c)^4*a*b^2-10*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a^2*b+5*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b+8*B*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c)^3 * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a * b^2-3*a^3*B+8*B*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a*b^2+9*B*\cos(d*x+c)^4*a^2*b-5*C*\cos(d*x+c)*a^3+8*B*\cos(d*x+c)^4*b^3+9*B*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c)^2 * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a^3+9*B*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c)^3 * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a^3 / (a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2} / a^3 / \sin(d*x+c) / \cos(d*x+c)^{5/2} \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c)}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c) + a} \cos(dx+c)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x+c))/(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x+c) + a)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx)}{\cos(c+dx)^{9/2} \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(c+d\*x) + C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2)/(cos(c+d\*x)^(9/2)\*(a+b\*cos(c+d\*x))^(1/2)),x)

[Out] int((B\*cos(c+d\*x) + C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2)/(cos(c+d\*x)^(9/2)\*(a+b\*cos(c+d\*x))^(1/2)), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(9/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))  
\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.927 \quad \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=620

$$\frac{2a(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{bd(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(-5a^2C + 4abB + b^2C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{2b^2d(a^2 - b^2)} +$$

[Out]  $2*a*(B*b-C*a)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/4*(12*B*a^2*b-4*B*b^3-15*C*a^3+7*C*a*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^3/(a^2-b^2)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-1/2*(4*B*a*b-5*C*a^2+C*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^2/(a^2-b^2)/d-1/4*(12*B*a^2*b-4*B*b^3-15*C*a^3+7*C*a*b^2)*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a/b^3/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}+1/4*(a*b*(12*B-5*C)-15*a^2*C+2*b^2*(2*B+C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/b^3/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}+1/4*(12*B*a*b-15*C*a^2-4*C*b^2)*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticPi}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/b^4/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.89, antiderivative size = 620, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 44,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.204$ , Rules used = {3029, 2989, 3049, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2a(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{bd(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(-5a^2C + 4abB + b^2C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{2b^2d(a^2 - b^2)} +$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*(B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2))/(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}), x]$

[Out]  $-((12*a^2*b*B - 4*b^3*B - 15*a^3*C + 7*a*b^2*C)*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -(a + b)/(a - b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(4*a*b^3*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*d) + ((a*b*(12*B - 5*C) - 15*a^2*C + 2*b^2*(2*B + C))*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -(a + b)/(a - b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(4*b^3*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*d) + (\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(12*a*b*B - 15*a^2*C - 4*b^2*C)*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticPi}[(a + b)/b, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -(a + b)/(a - b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(4*b^4*d) + (2*a*(b*B - a*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + ((12*a^2*b*B - 4*b^3*B - 15*a^3*C + 7*a*b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*b^3*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - ((4*a*b*B - 5*a^2*C + b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d)$

**Rule 2809**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]]/\text{Sqrt}[(c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*\text{EllipticPi}[(c + d)/d, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2])], -(c + d)/(c - d))]/(d*f), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}\{c$

$\sqrt{c^2 - d^2}, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{PosQ}[(c + d)/b]$ 

### Rule 2816

```
Int[1/(Sqrt[(d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])], x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]*Sqrt[(a*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[d*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]
```

### Rule 2989

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^n, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 2)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[b*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*(m - 1) + a*d*(a*A*c + b*B*c - (A*b + a*B)*d)*(n + 1) + (b*(b*d*(B*c - A*d) + a*(A*c*d + B*(c^2 - 2*d^2)))*(n + 1) - a*(b*c - a*d)*(B*c - A*d)*(n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*(d*(A*b*c + a*B*c - a*A*d)*(m + n + 1) - b*B*(c^2*m + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 2994

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*A*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

### Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]
```

### Rule 3029

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^n, x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

### Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^n, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
```



```
)^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

Rule 3053

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2)/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B - 2*a*C)*Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3061

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])/(d*f*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2*d), Int[(1*Simp[2*a*A*d - C*(b*c - a*d) - 2*(a*c*C - d*(A*b + a*B))*Sin[e + f*x] + (2*b*B*d - C*(b*c + a*d))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) (B + C \cos(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2a(bB - aC) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2 \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx}{b(a^2 - b^2)}$$

$$= \frac{2a(bB - aC) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(4abB - 5a^2C)}{b(a^2 - b^2)}$$

$$= \frac{2a(bB - aC) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(12a^2bB - 4b^3)}{b(a^2 - b^2)}$$

$$= \frac{2a(bB - aC) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(12a^2bB - 4b^3)}{b(a^2 - b^2)}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{a + b} (12abB - 15a^2C - 4b^2C) \cot(c + dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin\right)}{b(a^2 - b^2)}$$

$$= - \frac{(12a^2bB - 4b^3B - 15a^3C + 7ab^2C) \cot(c + dx) E\left(\sin\right)}{4ab^3}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 6.57, size = 1297, normalized size = 2.09

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2),x]

[Out] (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*((C\*SIN[c + d\*x])/(2\*b^2) - (2\*(-a^2\*b\*B\*SIN[c + d\*x]) + a^3\*C\*SIN[c + d\*x]))/(b^2\*(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])))/d - ((-4\*a\*(-4\*a^2\*b\*B + 4\*b^3\*B + 5\*a^3\*C - 5\*a\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - 4\*a\*(-8\*a\*b^2\*B + 4\*a^2\*b\*C + 4\*b^3\*C)\*((Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (Sqrt[(a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + 2\*(-12\*a^2\*b\*B + 4\*b^3\*B + 15\*a^3\*C - 7\*a\*b^2\*C)\*((I\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[SIN[(c + d\*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], (-2\*a)/(-a - b)]\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]) + (2\*a\*((a\*Sqrt[(a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (a\*Sqrt[(a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/b + (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])/(8\*(a - b)\*b^2\*(a + b)\*d)

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

maple [B] time = 0.54, size = 4001, normalized size = 6.45

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x)

[Out] 
$$-1/4/d*(10*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}*cos(d*x+c)*a^3*b-10*C*cos(d*x+c)*a^3*b-7*C*cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b^2+2*C*cos(d*x+c)*a*b^3+5*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b^2+5*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*a*b^3-5*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*a^3*b-7*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b^3-2*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*b^4+2*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*b^4-15*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^4-12*B*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b^2-4*B*cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b^3-12*B*cos(d*x+c)*a^3*b+8*B*cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b^2+4*B*cos(d*x+c)*a*b^3+30*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^4-8*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*b^4+4*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*b^4-15*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^4+2*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*a^2*b^2+15*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^3*b-4*B*cos(d*x+c)^3*b^4+4*B*cos(d*x+c)^2*b^4-4*B*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*b^4+30*C*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^4-8*C*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*b^4+4*C*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*b^4-15*C*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^4-24*B*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3*b+24*B*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^3-22*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b^2+10*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3*b+4*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b^2-2*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^3-15*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3*b+7*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b^2+7*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^3+12*B*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^3*b+4*B*cos(d*x+c)^3*a^2*b^2+12*B*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b$$

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cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c)
),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3*b+12*B*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(
1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c)
)/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^2-4*B*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+co
s(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-
1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^3-8*B*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*
x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*El
lipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^2-8*B*sin(d*
x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+
b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^3+
12*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+
c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)
)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3*b+12*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c))
)^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x
+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^2-4*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(co
s(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2
)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^3-8*B*sin(
d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+co
s(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(
1/2))*a^2*b^2-8*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*
((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin
(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^3-4*B*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*
((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d
*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*b^4+15*C*cos(d*x+c)*a^4-15*C*sin(d*
x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+
b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*
x+c)*a^3*b+7*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c)
))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)
)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b^2-24*B*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1
+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticP
i((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3*b+24*B*cos(d*x+c)
*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+
c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1
/2))*a*b^3-22*C*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a
+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d
*x+c),-1,(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^2+4*C*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)
)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*Ellip
ticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^2-2*C*cos(d*x+c)
*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x
+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)
)*a*b^3+7*C*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*c
os(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c)
),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^3)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/sin(d*x+c)/b^3/(a^2-b^
2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)

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**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^{3/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\* (3/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.928 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=500

$$\frac{(-3a^2C + 2abB + b^2C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{b^2d(a^2-b^2) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2a(bB - aC) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{bd(a^2-b^2) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(-3a^2C + 2abB + b^2C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{b^2d(a^2-b^2) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] 2\*a\*(B\*b-C\*a)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)-(2\*B\*a\*b-3\*C\*a^2+C\*b^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/b^2/(a^2-b^2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+(2\*B\*a\*b-3\*C\*a^2+C\*b^2)\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticE((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/a/b^2/d/(a+b)^(1/2)-(2\*B\*b-3\*C\*a-C\*b)\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticF((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/b^2/d/(a+b)^(1/2)-(2\*B\*b-3\*C\*a)\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticPi((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), (a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/b^3/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.41, antiderivative size = 500, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 44,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3029, 2989, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{(-3a^2C + 2abB + b^2C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{b^2d(a^2-b^2) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2a(bB - aC) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{bd(a^2-b^2) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(-3a^2C + 2abB + b^2C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{b^2d(a^2-b^2) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out] ((2\*a\*b\*B - 3\*a^2\*C + b^2\*C)\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b))]/(a\*b^2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*d) - ((2\*b\*B - 3\*a\*C - b\*C)\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b))]/(b^2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*d) - (Sqrt[a + b]\*(2\*b\*B - 3\*a\*C)\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/b, ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b))]/(b^3\*d) + (2\*a\*(b\*B - a\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - ((2\*a\*b\*B - 3\*a^2\*C + b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b^2\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Ssin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

**Rule 2816**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1

- Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

#### Rule 2989

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 2)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m - 1) + a\*d\*(a\*A\*c + b\*B\*c - (A\*b + a\*B)\*d)\*(n + 1) + (b\*(b\*d\*(B\*c - A\*d) + a\*(A\*c\*d + B\*(c^2 - 2\*d^2)))\*(n + 1) - a\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(A\*b\*c + a\*B\*c - a\*A\*d)\*(m + n + 1) - b\*B\*(c^2\*m + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && LtQ[n, -1]

#### Rule 2994

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -(c + d)/(c - d))]/(f\*b\*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

#### Rule 2998

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]

#### Rule 3029

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

#### Rule 3053

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A\*b^2 - a^2\*C + b\*(b\*B - 2\*a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 3061

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]]*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]]), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])/(d*f*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2*d), Int[(1*Simp[2*a*A*d - C*(b*c - a*d) - 2*(a*c*C - d*(A*b + a*B))*Sin[e + f*x] + (2*b*B*d - C*(b*c + a*d))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx = \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(B + C \cos(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2a(bB - aC)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2)d\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2 \int \frac{-\frac{1}{2}a(bB-aC)+\dots}{\dots}}{\dots}$$

$$= \frac{2a(bB - aC)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2)d\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{(2abB - 3a^2C + \dots)}{b^2}$$

$$= \frac{2a(bB - aC)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2)d\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{(2abB - 3a^2C + \dots)}{b^2}$$

$$= -\frac{\sqrt{a+b}(2bB - 3aC) \cot(c+dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{b^3 d}$$

$$= \frac{(2abB - 3a^2C + b^2C) \cot(c+dx) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{ab^2 \sqrt{a+b} d}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 6.39, size = 1234, normalized size = 2.47

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (2*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(-(a*b*B*Sin[c + d*x]) + a^2*C*Sin[c + d*x]))/(b*(-a^2 + b^2)*d*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) + ((-4*a*(a^2*C - b^2*C)*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]]*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - 4*a*(-2*b^2*B + 2*a*b*C)*((Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]]*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]]*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)]]
```



) / 2] ^ 2) / a] / Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a) / (-a + b)] \* Sin[(c + d\*x) / 2] ^ 4) / (b \* Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]] \* Sqrt[a + b \* Cos[c + d\*x]]) + 2 \* (-2\*a\*b\*B + 3\*a^2\*C - b^2\*C) \* ((I \* Cos[(c + d\*x) / 2] \* Sqrt[a + b \* Cos[c + d\*x]] \* EllipticE[I \* ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d\*x) / 2] / Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], (-2\*a) / (-a - b)] \* Sec[c + d\*x]) / (b \* Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x) / 2] ^ 2 \* Sec[c + d\*x]] \* Sqrt[((a + b \* Cos[c + d\*x]) \* Sec[c + d\*x]) / (a + b)]) + (2\*a \* (a \* Sqrt[((a + b) \* Cot[(c + d\*x) / 2] ^ 2) / (-a + b)] \* Sqrt[-((a + b) \* Cos[c + d\*x] \* Csc[(c + d\*x) / 2] ^ 2) / a]) \* Sqrt[((a + b \* Cos[c + d\*x]) \* Csc[(c + d\*x) / 2] ^ 2) / a] \* Csc[c + d\*x] \* EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b \* Cos[c + d\*x]) \* Csc[(c + d\*x) / 2] ^ 2) / a] / Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a) / (-a + b)] \* Sin[(c + d\*x) / 2] ^ 4) / ((a + b) \* Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]] \* Sqrt[a + b \* Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (a \* Sqrt[((a + b) \* Cot[(c + d\*x) / 2] ^ 2) / (-a + b)] \* Sqrt[-((a + b) \* Cos[c + d\*x] \* Csc[(c + d\*x) / 2] ^ 2) / a]) \* Sqrt[((a + b \* Cos[c + d\*x]) \* Csc[(c + d\*x) / 2] ^ 2) / a] \* Csc[c + d\*x] \* EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b \* Cos[c + d\*x]) \* Csc[(c + d\*x) / 2] ^ 2) / a] / Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a) / (-a + b)] \* Sin[(c + d\*x) / 2] ^ 4) / (b \* Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]] \* Sqrt[a + b \* Cos[c + d\*x]])) / b + (Sqrt[a + b \* Cos[c + d\*x]] \* Sin[c + d\*x]) / (b \* Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])) / (2 \* (a - b) \* b \* (a + b) \* d)

**fricas** [F] time = 83.96, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{b^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2ab \cos(dx + c) + a^2}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.42, size = 2881, normalized size = 5.76

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x)

[Out] 1/d\*(-4\*B\*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),-1,(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a^2\*b+4\*B\*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),-1,(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*b^3-2\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a\*b^2+2\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))



**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2),x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\* (3/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.929 \quad \int \frac{B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=416

$$\frac{2a(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{bd(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2C\sqrt{a+b} \cot(c + dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\right)}{b^2 d}$$

[Out]  $2*a*(B*b-C*a)*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-2*(B*b-C*a)*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a/b/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}+2*(B*b-C*a)*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a/b/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}-2*C*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticPi}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/b^2/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.73, antiderivative size = 416, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 44,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.159$ , Rules used = {3029, 2992, 2809, 2794, 2795, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2a(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{bd(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2C\sqrt{a+b} \cot(c + dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\right)}{b^2 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)), x]`

[Out] `(-2*(b*B - a*C)*Cot[c + d*x]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]]/(Sqrt[a + b]*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))*Sqrt[(a*(1 - Sec[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Sec[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(a*b*Sqrt[a + b]*d) + (2*(b*B - a*C)*Cot[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]]/(Sqrt[a + b]*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))*Sqrt[(a*(1 - Sec[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Sec[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(a*b*Sqrt[a + b]*d) - (2*Sqrt[a + b]*C*Cot[c + d*x]*EllipticPi[(a + b)/b, ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]]/(Sqrt[a + b]*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))*Sqrt[(a*(1 - Sec[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Sec[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(b^2*d) + (2*a*(b*B - a*C)*Sin[c + d*x]/(b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]))`

Rule 2794

`Int[Sqrt[(d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]/((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(3/2), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*a*d*Cos[e + f*x])/(f*(a^2 - b^2)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] - Dist[d^2/(a^2 - b^2), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/(d*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]`

Rule 2795

`Int[Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]/((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(3/2), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c - d)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(b*c - a*d)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]`

Rule 2809

```
Int[Sqrt[(b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)
*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*b*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 +
Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticPi[(c
+ d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b,
2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(d*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c
^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

Rule 2816

```
Int[1/(Sqrt[(d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]*Sqrt[(a*(1
- Csc[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*EllipticF[A
rcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[d*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(
(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2,
0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]
```

Rule 2992

```
Int[(((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]])/((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(3/2), x_Symbol] := D
ist[B/b, Int[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Di
st[(A*b - a*B)/b, Int[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]/(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2),
x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^
2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 2994

```
Int[(((A_) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])
^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*A
*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]
*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f
*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^
2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B]
&& PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

Rule 3029

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx &= \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (B + C \cos(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx \\
&= \frac{C \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{b} + \frac{(bB - aC) \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx}{b} \\
&= -\frac{2\sqrt{a+b} C \cot(c + dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\cos(c+dx))}{a+b}}}{b^2 d} \\
&= -\frac{2\sqrt{a+b} C \cot(c + dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\cos(c+dx))}{a+b}}}{b^2 d} \\
&= -\frac{2(bB - aC) \cot(c + dx) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\cos(c+dx))}{a+b}}}{ab\sqrt{a+b} d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 18.01, size = 1012, normalized size = 2.43

$$\frac{2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (aC \sin(c + dx) - bB \sin(c + dx))}{(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \left( 2(bB - aC) \frac{i \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} E\left(i \sinh^{-1}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{2a}{-a-b}\right) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\cos(c+dx))}{a+b}}}{b \sqrt{\cos^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)} \sec(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{a+b}}}\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)), x]

[Out] (2\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(-(b\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x]) + a\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/((a^2 - b^2)\*d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (-4\*a\*(a\*B - b\*C)\*((Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + 2\*(b\*B - a\*C)\*((I\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], (-2\*a)/(-a - b)]\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]) + (2\*a\*((a\*Sqrt[(a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt

```
[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt
[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - (a*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt
[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])
*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b
*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d
*x)/2]^4)/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]])))/b + (Sqrt[a + b
*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]])))/((-a + b)*(a + b)*d
```

fricas [F] time = 1.06, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c) + B)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{b^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2ab \cos(dx + c) + a^2}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c) + B)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))/(b^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + a^2), x)
```

giac [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))/((b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(3/2)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))), x)
```

maple [B] time = 0.40, size = 2013, normalized size = 4.84

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] 2/d/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*(C*a^2*cos(d*x+c)^2+C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a*b-2*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a^2+C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b-C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b-C*cos(d*x+c)*a^2+B*cos(d*x+c)^2*b^2-C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a*b+C*cos(d*x+c)*a*b-C*cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b-B*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a*b+B*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a*b-B*cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b+B*cos(d*x+c)*a*b-B*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a*b
```

$$\frac{1}{2} * \left( \frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right) / (a+b)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left( \frac{-a-b}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) * a * b + B * \sin(dx+c) * \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} * \left( \frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right) / (a+b)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left( \frac{-a-b}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) * a * b - B * \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} * \left( \frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right) / (a+b)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left( \frac{-a-b}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) * \sin(dx+c) * b^2 - b^2 * B * \cos(dx+c) + C * \sin(dx+c) * \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} * \left( \frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right) / (a+b)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left( \frac{-a-b}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) * a^2 - C * \sin(dx+c) * \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} * \left( \frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right) / (a+b)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left( \frac{-a-b}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) * b^2 - 2 * C * \sin(dx+c) * \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} * \left( \frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right) / (a+b)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, -1, \left( \frac{-a-b}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) * a^2 + 2 * C * \sin(dx+c) * \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} * \left( \frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right) / (a+b)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, -1, \left( \frac{-a-b}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) * b^2 + B * \sin(dx+c) * \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} * \left( \frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right) / (a+b)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left( \frac{-a-b}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) * \cos(dx+c) * b^2 + B * \sin(dx+c) * \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} * \left( \frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right) / (a+b)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left( \frac{-a-b}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) * b^2 + 2 * C * \sin(dx+c) * \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} * \left( \frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right) / (a+b)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, -1, \left( \frac{-a-b}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) * \cos(dx+c) * b^2 - B * \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} * \left( \frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right) / (a+b)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left( \frac{-a-b}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c) * b^2 + C * \sin(dx+c) * \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} * \left( \frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right) / (a+b)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left( \frac{-a-b}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) * \cos(dx+c) * a^2 - C * \sin(dx+c) * \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} * \left( \frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right) / (a+b)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left( \frac{-a-b}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) * \cos(dx+c) * b^2 / \sin(dx+c) / b / (a^2 - b^2) / \cos(dx+c)^{1/2}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c)}{(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^{3/2} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(3/2)/cos(dx+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx+c)^2 + B\*cos(dx+c))/((b\*cos(dx+c) + a)^(3/2)\*sqrt(cos(dx+c))), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(c+dx) + C\*cos(c+dx)^2)/(cos(c+dx)^(1/2)\*(a+b\*cos(c+dx))^(3/2)),x)

[Out] int((B\*cos(c+dx) + C\*cos(c+dx)^2)/(cos(c+dx)^(1/2)\*(a+b\*cos(c+dx))^(3/2)), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(B + C \cos(c+dx)) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2)/cos(d*x+c)  
**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((B + C*cos(c + d*x))*sqrt(cos(c + d*x))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))**(3/2)  
, x)
```

$$3.930 \quad \int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=284

$$\frac{2(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(bB - aC) \cot(c + dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1 - \sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)\right)}{a^2 d \sqrt{a+b}}$$

[Out]  $-2*(B*b-C*a)*\sin(d*x+c)/(a^2-b^2)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} + 2*(B*b-C*a)*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^2/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)} + 2*(B+C)*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.64, antiderivative size = 284, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 44,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.114$ , Rules used = {3029, 2993, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(bB - aC) \cot(c + dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1 - \sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{a}}\right)\right)}{a^2 d \sqrt{a+b}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)), x]

[Out]  $(2*(b*B - a*C)*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b))]/(a^2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*d) + (2*(B + C)*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b))]/(a*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*d) - (2*(b*B - a*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 2816

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(a\_)+(b\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

#### Rule 2993

Int[((A\_)+(B\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)])/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((a\_)+(b\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]/(f\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[d/(a^2 - b^2), Int[(A\*b - a\*B + (a\*A - b\*B)\*Sin[e + f\*x]/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2994

Int[((A\_)+(B\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((b\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_)+(d\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*A

```

*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]
*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f
*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^
2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B]
&& PosQ[(c + d)/b]

```

### Rule 2998

```

Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_
.)*(x_.)]^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]]), x_Symbol] :> D
ist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x
]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x])], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
&& NeQ[A, B]

```

### Rule 3029

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_.)]^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx &= \int \frac{B + C \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx \\
&= -\frac{2(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{\int \frac{bB - aC + (aB - bC) \cos(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{a^2 - b^2} \\
&= -\frac{2(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(B + C) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx}{a - b} \\
&= \frac{2(bB - aC) \cot(c + dx) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a + b} \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right) \sqrt{\frac{a(1 - \sec(c + dx))}{a + b}}}{a^2 \sqrt{a + b} d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.36, size = 1223, normalized size = 4.31

result too large to display

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```

[In] Integrate[(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)*(a + b*Co
s[c + d*x])^(3/2)),x]

```

```

[Out] (-2*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(-(b^2*B*Sin[c + d*x]) + a*b*C*Sin[c + d*x]))/(a*(a^
2 - b^2)*d*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) + ((-4*a*(a^2*B - b^2*B)*Sqrt[((a + b)
*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2
]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*Ell
ipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (
-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*
Cos[c + d*x]]) - 4*a*(-(a*b*B) + a^2*C)*((Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)

```

$$\begin{aligned} & /(-a + b)] * \text{Sqrt}[-(((a + b) * \text{Cos}[c + d*x] * \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a)] * \text{Sqrt}[(a + \\ & b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]) * \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2/a] * \text{Csc}[c + d*x] * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[( \\ & (a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]) * \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2/a] / \text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)] * \text{Sin} \\ & [(c + d*x)/2]^4 / ((a + b) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (\text{S} \\ & \text{qrt}[(a + b) * \text{Cot}[(c + d*x)/2]^2 / (-a + b)] * \text{Sqrt}[-(((a + b) * \text{Cos}[c + d*x] * \text{Csc} \\ & [(c + d*x)/2]^2/a)] * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]) * \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2/a] * \text{Csc}[c \\ & + d*x] * \text{EllipticPi}[-(a/b), \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]) * \text{Csc}[(c + d*x) \\ & /2]^2/a] / \text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)] * \text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]^4 / (b * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x] \\ & ]) * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + 2 * (-b^2 * B) + a * b * C * ((I * \text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2] * \text{S} \\ & \text{qrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{EllipticE}[I * \text{ArcSinh}[\text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2] / \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d \\ & *x]]], (-2*a)/(-a - b)] * \text{Sec}[c + d*x]) / (b * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2]^2 * \text{Sec}[c + d \\ & *x]] * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]) * \text{Sec}[c + d*x]) / (a + b)]) + (2 * a * ((a * \text{Sqrt}[(a \\ & + b) * \text{Cot}[(c + d*x)/2]^2 / (-a + b)] * \text{Sqrt}[-(((a + b) * \text{Cos}[c + d*x] * \text{Csc}[(c + d \\ & *x)/2]^2/a)] * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]) * \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2/a] * \text{Csc}[c + d*x] \\ & * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]) * \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2/a] / \text{Sqrt}[2] \\ & ], (-2*a)/(-a + b)] * \text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]^4 / ((a + b) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[a \\ & + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (a * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b) * \text{Cot}[(c + d*x)/2]^2 / (-a + b)] * \text{Sqrt}[-( \\ & ((a + b) * \text{Cos}[c + d*x] * \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2/a)] * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]) * \text{C} \\ & \text{sc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2/a] * \text{Csc}[c + d*x] * \text{EllipticPi}[-(a/b), \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[(a + b * \text{C} \\ & \text{os}[c + d*x]) * \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2/a] / \text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)] * \text{Sin}[(c + d*x) \\ & /2]^4 / (b * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]])) / b + (\text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{C} \\ & \text{os}[c + d*x]] * \text{Sin}[c + d*x]) / (b * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])) / (a * (a - b) * (a + b) * d) \end{aligned}$$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.56, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c) + B) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{b^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 2ab \cos(dx + c)^2 + a^2 \cos(dx + c)}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c) + B)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \cos(dx + c)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.42, size = 1633, normalized size = 5.75

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x)

[Out] 2/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*a\*b+B\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^

$(1/2)*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*b^2-B*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)*a^2-B*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)*a*b-C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)*a^2-C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)*a*b+C*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^2+C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)*a*b+B*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a*b+B*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*b^2-B*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^2-B*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a*b-C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^2-C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a*b+C*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*a^2+C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a*b+B*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b-B*\cos(d*x+c)^2*b^2-C*a^2*\cos(d*x+c)^2+C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b-B*\cos(d*x+c)*a*b+b^2*B*\cos(d*x+c)+C*\cos(d*x+c)*a^2-C*\cos(d*x+c)*a*b)/(a^2-b^2)/a/\sin(d*x+c)/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{3/2} \cos(dx + c)^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)}{\cos(c + dx)^{3/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)),x)

[Out] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)), x)

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{B + C \cos(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))  
\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Integral((B + C\*cos(c + d\*x))/((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*\*(3/2)\*sqrt(cos(c + d\*x  
))), x)

$$3.931 \quad \int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=305

$$\frac{2b(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{ad(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(a(B - C) + 2bB) \cot(c + dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1 - \sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} F\left(\frac{a(1 - \sec(c+dx))}{a+b}\right)}{a^2 d \sqrt{a + b}}$$

[Out]  $2*b*(B*b-C*a)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/(a^2-b^2)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2*(B*a^2-2*B*b^2+C*a*b)*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^3/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}-2*(2*b*B+a*(B-C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^2/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.74, antiderivative size = 305, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 44,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.114$ , Rules used = {3029, 3000, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2b(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{ad(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(a^2B + abC - 2b^2B) \cot(c + dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1 - \sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}}}{a^3 d \sqrt{a + b}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}), x]$

[Out]  $(2*(a^2*B - 2*b^2*B + a*b*C)*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(a^3*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*d) - (2*(2*b*B + a*(B - C))*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(a^2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*d) + (2*b*(b*B - a*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 2816**

$\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])*\text{Sqrt}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(-2*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[e + f*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[d*\sin[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))/(a*f), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, d, e, f\}, x \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(a + b)/d]$

**Rule 2994**

$\text{Int}[(A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]/(((b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(-2*A*(c - d)*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\sin[e + f*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[b*\sin[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d)))/(f*b*c^2), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[A, B] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(c + d)/b]$

**Rule 2998**

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]
```

### Rule 3000

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(1 + n))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(a*A - b*B)*(b*c - a*d)*(m + 1) + b*d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n + 2) + (A*b - a*B)*(a*d*(m + 1) - b*c*(m + 2))*Sin[e + f*x] - b*d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && RationalQ[m] && m < -1 && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 3029

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx = \int \frac{B + C \cos(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2b(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2 \int \frac{\frac{1}{2}(a^2 B - 2b^2 B + abC) - \frac{1}{2}}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a}} dx}{a(a^2 - b^2)}$$

$$= \frac{2b(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{((a - b)(2bB + a(B - C)) \cot(c + dx) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{a^3 \sqrt{a + b} d}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 6.50, size = 1281, normalized size = 4.20

result too large to display

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d*x]^(5/2)*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)), x]
```



```
[Out] ((-4*a*(2*a^2*b*B - 2*b^3*B - a^3*C + a*b^2*C)*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a)]*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - 4*a*(a^3*B - 2*a*b^2*B + a^2*b*C)*((Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a)]*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - (Sqrt[(a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a)]*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) + 2*(a^2*b*B - 2*b^3*B + a*b^2*C)*((I*Cos[(c + d*x)/2]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]], (-2*a)/(-a - b)]*Sec[c + d*x])/(b*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sec[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Sec[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + (2*a*((a*Sqrt[(a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a)]*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - (a*Sqrt[(a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a)]*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]))/b + (Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]))/a^2*(-a + b)*(a + b)*d + (Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*((2*(-b^3*B*Sin[c + d*x]) + a*b^2*C*Sin[c + d*x]))/(a^2*(a^2 - b^2)*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])) + (2*B*Tan[c + d*x])/a^2))/d
```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.47, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c) + B) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{b^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 2ab \cos(dx + c)^3 + a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c) + B)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))/(b^2*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 2*a*b*cos(d*x + c)^3 + a^2*cos(d*x + c)^2), x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))/((b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(3/2)*cos(d*x + c)^(5/2)), x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 0.45, size = 2282, normalized size = 7.48

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}((B*\cos(d*x+c)+C*\cos(d*x+c)^2)/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)},x)$

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*(B*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} \\ & *((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^3+B*a*b^2-B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} \\ & *((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^2*b-2*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} \\ & *((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a*b^2-B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} \\ & *((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^2*b+2*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} \\ & *((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a*b^2-2*B*\cos(d*x+c)^2*b^3+B*\cos(d*x+c)*a^3+B*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b+B*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b^2-B*\cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b-2*B \\ & *\cos(d*x+c)*a*b^2-B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} \\ & *((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^3+2*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} \\ & *((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*b^3-B*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} \\ & *((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^2*b-2*B*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} \\ & *((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^2*b+2*B*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} \\ & *((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a*b^2-C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b+C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b^2+C*\cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b \\ & -C*\cos(d*x+c)*a*b^2-a^3*B-B*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} \\ & *((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^3+2*B*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} \\ & *((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*b^3-C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} \\ & *((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^2*b-C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} \\ & *((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a*b^2+C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} \\ & *((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^2*b+2*B*\cos(d*x+c)*b^3+B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} \\ & *((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^3+C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} \\ & *((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^3-C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} \\ & *((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b-C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} \\ & *((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)*a*b^2+C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} \\ & *((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b+C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} \\ & *((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^3/a^2/(a^2-b^2)/\sin(d*x+c)/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)} \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)}{\cos(c + dx)^{5/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)),x)

[Out] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.932 \quad \int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=393

$$\frac{2(a+2b)(a(B-3C)+4bB) \cot(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right) + 2(a^2B + 3abC - 4b^2B) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{3a^3 d \sqrt{a+b}}$$

[Out]  $2*b*(B*b-C*a)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/(a^2-b^2)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)+2/3}*(B*a^2-4*B*b^2+3*C*a*b)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a^2/(a^2-b^2)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}-2/3*(5*B*a^2*b-8*B*b^3-3*C*a^3+6*C*a*b^2)*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^4/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)+2/3}*(a+2*b)*(4*b*B+a*(B-3*C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^3/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.08, antiderivative size = 393, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 44,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.136$ , Rules used = {3029, 3000, 3055, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2(a^2B + 3abC - 4b^2B) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{3a^2 d (a^2 - b^2) \cos^2(c+dx)} + \frac{2b(bB - aC) \sin(c+dx)}{ad (a^2 - b^2) \cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2(5a^2bB - 3abC + 4b^2B) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{3a^3 d \cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)), x]

[Out]  $(-2*(5*a^2*b*B - 8*b^3*B - 3*a^3*C + 6*a*b^2*C)*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(3*a^4*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*d) + (2*(a + 2*b)*(4*b*B + a*(B - 3*C))*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(3*a^3*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*d) + (2*b*(b*B - a*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^(3/2)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(a^2*B - 4*b^2*B + 3*a*b*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^(3/2))$

#### Rule 2816

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(a\_)+(b\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

#### Rule 2994

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((b\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_)+(d\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d)))/(f\*b\*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B]

&& PosQ[(c + d)/b]

### Rule 2998

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]

### Rule 3000

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(1 + n))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[(a\*A - b\*B)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(m + 1) + b\*d\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*(m + n + 2) + (A\*b - a\*B)\*(a\*d\*(m + 1) - b\*c\*(m + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*d\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && RationalQ[m] && m < -1 && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

### Rule 3029

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

### Rule 3055

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C) + d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 2) - (c\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C) + (m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx &= \int \frac{B + C \cos(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx \\
 &= \frac{2b(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2 \int \frac{\frac{1}{2}(a^2B - 4b^2B + 3abC) - \frac{1}{2}C}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{3a^2(a^2 - b^2)} \\
 &= \frac{2b(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(a^2B - 4b^2B + 3abC) - C}{3a^2(a^2 - b^2)} \\
 &= \frac{2b(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(a^2B - 4b^2B + 3abC) - C}{3a^2(a^2 - b^2)} \\
 &= -\frac{2(5a^2bB - 8b^3B - 3a^3C + 6ab^2C) \cot(c + dx) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{3a^4 \sqrt{a + b} d}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.70, size = 1357, normalized size = 3.45

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)),x]

[Out] ((-4\*a\*(a^4\*B + 7\*a^2\*b^2\*B - 8\*b^4\*B - 6\*a^3\*b\*C + 6\*a\*b^3\*C)\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - 4\*a\*(5\*a^3\*b\*B - 8\*a\*b^3\*B - 3\*a^4\*C + 6\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*((Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + 2\*(5\*a^2\*b^2\*B - 8\*b^4\*B - 3\*a^3\*b\*C + 6\*a\*b^3\*C)\*((I\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], (-2\*a)/(-a - b)]\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]) + (2\*a\*((a\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (a\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/b + (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[







**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)}{\cos(c + dx)^{7/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)),x)

[Out] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.933 \quad \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=674

$$\frac{2a(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{3bd(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2a(-5a^3C + 2a^2bB + 9ab^2C - 6b^3B) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{3b^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(-15a^3C + 2a^2bB + 9ab^2C - 6b^3B) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{3b^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{3} a (B b - C a) \cos(d x + c)^{3/2} \sin(d x + c) / b (a^2 - b^2) / d (a + b \cos(d x + c))^{3/2} + \frac{2}{3} a (2 B a^2 b - 6 B b^3 - 5 C a^3 + 9 C a a b^2) \sin(d x + c) \cos(d x + c)^{1/2} / b^2 (a^2 - b^2)^{2/2} / d (a + b \cos(d x + c))^{1/2} - \frac{1}{3} (6 B a^3 b - 14 B a a b^3 - 15 C a^4 + 26 C a^2 b^2 - 3 C b^4) \sin(d x + c) (a + b \cos(d x + c))^{1/2} / b^3 (a^2 - b^2)^2 / d \cos(d x + c)^{1/2} + \frac{1}{3} (6 B a^3 b - 14 B a a b^3 - 15 C a^4 + 26 C a^2 b^2 - 3 C b^4) \cot(d x + c) \text{EllipticE}((a + b \cos(d x + c))^{1/2} / (a + b)^{1/2} / \cos(d x + c)^{1/2}, ((-a - b) / (a - b))^{1/2}) (a (1 - \sec(d x + c)) / (a + b))^{1/2} (a (1 + \sec(d x + c)) / (a - b))^{1/2} / a (a - b) / b^3 (a + b)^{3/2} / d - \frac{1}{3} (a^2 b (6 B - 5 C) - 3 b^3 (4 B - C) - 15 a^3 C + a b^2 (2 B + 21 C)) \cot(d x + c) \text{EllipticF}((a + b \cos(d x + c))^{1/2} / (a + b)^{1/2} / \cos(d x + c)^{1/2}, ((-a - b) / (a - b))^{1/2}) (a (1 - \sec(d x + c)) / (a + b))^{1/2} (a (1 + \sec(d x + c)) / (a - b))^{1/2} / b^3 (a^2 - b^2) / d (a + b)^{1/2} - (2 B b - 5 C a) \cot(d x + c) \text{EllipticPi}((a + b \cos(d x + c))^{1/2} / (a + b)^{1/2} / \cos(d x + c)^{1/2}, (a + b) / b, ((-a - b) / (a - b))^{1/2}) (a + b)^{1/2} (a (1 - \sec(d x + c)) / (a + b))^{1/2} (a (1 + \sec(d x + c)) / (a - b))^{1/2} / b^4 / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 2.12, antiderivative size = 674, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 44,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.204$ , Rules used = {3029, 2989, 3047, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2a(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx)}{3bd(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2a(2a^2bB - 5a^3C + 9ab^2C - 6b^3B) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{3b^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(26a^2b^2C - 15a^3C + 2a^2bB + 9ab^2C - 6b^3B) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{3b^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out]  $((6 a^3 b B - 14 a a b^3 B - 15 a^4 C + 26 a^2 b^2 C - 3 b^4 C) \cot[c + d x] * \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b \cos[c + d x]] / (\text{Sqrt}[a + b] \text{Sqrt}[\cos[c + d x]])], -((a + b) / (a - b))] \text{Sqrt}[(a (1 - \sec[c + d x])) / (a + b)] \text{Sqrt}[(a (1 + \sec[c + d x])) / (a - b)]) / (3 a (a - b) b^3 (a + b)^{3/2} d) - ((a^2 b (6 B - 5 C) - 3 b^3 (4 B - C) - 15 a^3 C + a b^2 (2 B + 21 C)) \cot[c + d x] * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b \cos[c + d x]] / (\text{Sqrt}[a + b] \text{Sqrt}[\cos[c + d x]])], -((a + b) / (a - b))] \text{Sqrt}[(a (1 - \sec[c + d x])) / (a + b)] \text{Sqrt}[(a (1 + \sec[c + d x])) / (a - b)]) / (3 b^3 \text{Sqrt}[a + b] (a^2 - b^2) d) - (\text{Sqrt}[a + b] (2 b B - 5 a C) \cot[c + d x] * \text{EllipticPi}[(a + b) / b, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b \cos[c + d x]] / (\text{Sqrt}[a + b] \text{Sqrt}[\cos[c + d x]])], -((a + b) / (a - b))] \text{Sqrt}[(a (1 - \sec[c + d x])) / (a + b)] \text{Sqrt}[(a (1 + \sec[c + d x])) / (a - b)]) / (b^4 d) + (2 a (b B - a C) \cos[c + d x]^{3/2} \sin[c + d x]) / (3 b (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \cos[c + d x])^{3/2}) + (2 a (2 a^2 b B - 6 b^3 B - 5 a^3 C + 9 a a b^2 C) \text{Sqrt}[\cos[c + d x]] \sin[c + d x]) / (3 b^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d \text{Sqrt}[a + b \cos[c + d x]]) - ((6 a^3 b B - 14 a a b^3 B - 15 a^4 C + 26 a^2 b^2 C - 3 b^4 C) \text{Sqrt}[a + b \cos[c + d x]] \sin[c + d x]) / (3 b^3 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d \text{Sqrt}[\cos[c + d x]])$

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c

+ d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]), -(c + d)/(c - d)]/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

#### Rule 2816

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

#### Rule 2989

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 2)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m - 1) + a\*d\*(a\*A\*c + b\*B\*c - (A\*b + a\*B)\*d)\*(n + 1) + (b\*(b\*d\*(B\*c - A\*d) + a\*(A\*c\*d + B\*(c^2 - 2\*d^2)))\*(n + 1) - a\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(A\*b\*c + a\*B\*c - a\*A\*d)\*(m + n + 1) - b\*B\*(c^2\*m + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && LtQ[n, -1]

#### Rule 2994

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -(c + d)/(c - d)]/(f\*b\*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

#### Rule 2998

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]

#### Rule 3029

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

#### Rule 3047

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) +

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(f_.*(x_)]^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

```

### Rule 3053

```

Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^
2)/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e
_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b*sin[e + f*x]]/
Sqrt[c + d*sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B
- 2*a*C)*Sin[e + f*x]]/((a + b*sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*sin[e + f*x]
]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] &&
NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

```

### Rule 3061

```

Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^
2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*cos[e + f*x]*Sqrt[c + d*sin[e + f*x]
])/ (d*f*Sqrt[a + b*sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2*d), Int[(1*Simp[2*a*A*d
- C*(b*c - a*d) - 2*(a*c*C - d*(A*b + a*B))*Sin[e + f*x] + (2*b*B*d - C*(b*
c + a*d))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x]]/((a + b*sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*sin[e
+ f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d,
0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx &= \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(B + C \cos(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx \\
&= \frac{2a(bB - aC) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{3b(a^2 - b^2) d(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{2 \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx}{3b(a^2 - b^2) d(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} \\
&= \frac{2a(bB - aC) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{3b(a^2 - b^2) d(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{2a(2a^2bB - 6a^2bC)}{3b(a^2 - b^2) d(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} \\
&= \frac{2a(bB - aC) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{3b(a^2 - b^2) d(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{2a(2a^2bB - 6a^2bC)}{3b(a^2 - b^2) d(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} \\
&= \frac{2a(bB - aC) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{3b(a^2 - b^2) d(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{2a(2a^2bB - 6a^2bC)}{3b(a^2 - b^2) d(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} \\
&= -\frac{\sqrt{a+b}(2bB - 5aC) \cot(c+dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}\right)\right)}{b^4 d} \\
&= \frac{(6a^3bB - 14ab^3B - 15a^4C + 26a^2b^2C - 3b^4C) \cot(c+dx)}{3a(a^2 - b^2) d(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.71, size = 1396, normalized size = 2.07

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*((-2\*(-(a^2\*b\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x]) + a^3\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(3\*b^2\*(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) - (2\*(-3\*a^3\*b\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 7\*a\*b^3\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 6\*a^4\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 10\*a^2\*b^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(3\*b^2\*(-a^2 + b^2)^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])))/d + ((-4\*a\*(-2\*a^3\*b\*B + 2\*a\*b^3\*B + 5\*a^4\*C - 8\*a^2\*b^2\*C + 3\*b^4\*C)\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - 4\*a\*(2\*a^2\*b^2\*B + 6\*b^4\*B + 4\*a^3\*b\*C - 12\*a\*b^3\*C)\*(Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])) + 2\*(-6\*a^3\*b\*B + 14\*a\*b^3\*B + 15\*a^4\*C - 26\*a^2\*b^2\*C + 3\*b^4\*C)\*((I\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]

```
*Sqrt[a + b*cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c +
d*x]]], (-2*a)/(-a - b)*Sec[c + d*x]]/(b*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sec[c +
d*x]]*Sqrt[((a + b*cos[c + d*x])*Sec[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + (2*a*((a*Sqrt[((
a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c +
d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*
x])*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[
2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[
a + b*cos[c + d*x]]) - (a*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[
-((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*cos[c + d*x])*
Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*
Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)*Sin[(c + d*
x)/2]^4)/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*cos[c + d*x]]))/b + (Sqrt[a + b*
Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]])))/(6*(a - b)^2*b^2*(a +
b)^2*d)
```

**fricas** [F] time = 1.38, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^3 + B \cos(dx + c)^2) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{b^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3ab^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3a^2b \cos(dx + c) + a^3}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(
5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^3 + B*cos(d*x + c)^2)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sq
rt(cos(d*x + c))/(b^3*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*a*b^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*a^2*b*cos(
d*x + c) + a^3), x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(
5/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))*cos(d*x + c)^(3/2)/(b*cos(d*x
+ c) + a)^(5/2), x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 0.63, size = 8611, normalized size = 12.78

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2), x
)
```

```
[Out] result too large to display
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^{3/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2),x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2)\*(B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\* (5/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.934 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=545

$$\frac{2(3a^3C - 7ab^2C + 4b^3B) \cot(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right)}{3ab^2d(a-b)(a+b)^{3/2}} + \frac{2a(bB - aC)}{3bd(a^2 - b^2)}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{3} a^3 C - 7 a b^2 C + 4 b^3 B \cot(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right) + \frac{2a(bB - aC)}{3bd(a^2 - b^2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.50, antiderivative size = 545, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 44,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {3029, 2989, 3051, 2809, 2993, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2a(3a^3C - 7ab^2C + 4b^3B) \sin(c+dx)}{3b^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2a(bB - aC) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3bd(a^2 - b^2)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(-a^2bC - 3a^3C + a^2b^2C)}{3bd(a^2 - b^2)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out]  $(2*(4*b^3*B + 3*a^3*C - 7*a*b^2*C)*Cot[c + d*x]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b*\cos[c + d*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]*Sqrt[\cos[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*Sqrt[(a*(1 - Sec[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Sec[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(3*a*(a - b)*b^2*(a + b)^(3/2)*d) + (2*(a*b^2*B - 3*b^3*B - 3*a^3*C - a^2*b*C + 6*a*b^2*C)*Cot[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b*\cos[c + d*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]*Sqrt[\cos[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*Sqrt[(a*(1 - Sec[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Sec[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(3*a*(a - b)*b^2*(a + b)^(3/2)*d) - (2*Sqrt[a + b]*C*Cot[c + d*x]*EllipticPi[(a + b)/b, ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b*\cos[c + d*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]*Sqrt[\cos[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*Sqrt[(a*(1 - Sec[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Sec[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(b^3*d) + (2*a*(b*B - a*C)*Sqrt[\cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(3*b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)) - (2*a*(4*b^3*B + 3*a^3*C - 7*a*b^2*C)*Sin[c + d*x])/(3*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*Sqrt[\cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*\cos[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

**Rule 2816**



Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(a\_)] + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

#### Rule 2989

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_))^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_))\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 2)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m - 1) + a\*d\*(a\*A\*c + b\*B\*c - (A\*b + a\*B)\*d)\*(n + 1) + (b\*(b\*d\*(B\*c - A\*d) + a\*(A\*c\*d + B\*(c^2 - 2\*d^2)))\*(n + 1) - a\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(A\*b\*c + a\*B\*c - a\*A\*d)\*(m + n + 1) - b\*B\*(c^2\*m + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1] && LtQ[n, -1]

#### Rule 2993

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_))/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_))^(3/2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(f\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[d/(a^2 - b^2), Int[(A\*b - a\*B + (a\*A - b\*B)\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2994

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_))/(((b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_))^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f\*b\*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

#### Rule 2998

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_))/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_))^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]

#### Rule 3029

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_))^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_))^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

Rule 3051

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2)/(Sqrt[(d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]*((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^(3/2)), x_Symbol] :> Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[d*Sin[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b, Int[(A*b + (b*B - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[d*Sin[e + f*x]])], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx = \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(B + C \cos(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2a(bB - aC)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2 \int \frac{-\frac{1}{2}a(bB - aC) + \frac{1}{2}ab \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx}{b^3 d}$$

$$= \frac{2a(bB - aC)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2 \int \frac{-\frac{1}{2}ab(bB - aC) + \frac{1}{2}a^2 \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx}{b^3 d}$$

$$= -\frac{2\sqrt{a + b} C \cot(c + dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{b^3 d}$$

$$= -\frac{2\sqrt{a + b} C \cot(c + dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{b^3 d}$$

$$= \frac{2(4b^3B + 3a^3C - 7ab^2C) \cot(c + dx) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{3a(a - b)b^2(a + b)}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.52, size = 1342, normalized size = 2.46

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*((2*(-(a*b*B*Sin[c + d*x]) + a^2*C*Sin[c + d*x]))/(3*b*(-a^2 + b^2)*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2) + (2*(4*b^3*B*Sin[c + d*x] + 3*a^3*C*Sin[c + d*x] - 7*a*b^2*C*Sin[c + d*x]))/(3*b*(-a^2 + b^2)^2*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]))))/d - ((-4*a*(-(a^2*b*B) + b^3*B + a^3*C - a*b^2*C)*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - 4*a*(4*a*b^2*B - a^2*b*C - 3*b^3*C)*(Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]
```

\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a)]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + 2\*(4\*b^3\*B + 3\*a^3\*C - 7\*a\*b^2\*C)\*((I\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], (-2\*a)/(-a - b)]\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]) + (2\*a\*((a\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a)]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (a\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a)]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/b + (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])/((3\*(a - b)^2\*b\*(a + b)^2\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.90, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{b^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3ab^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3a^2b \cos(dx + c) + a^3}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*a^2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^3), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.55, size = 5749, normalized size = 10.55

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x)

[Out] result too large to display

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(B + C \cos(c + dx)) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*5/2,x)

[Out] Integral((B + C\*cos(c + d\*x))\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*(3/2)/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*\*5/2), x)

$$3.935 \quad \int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=391

$$\frac{2(3a^2B - 4abC + b^2B) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{3d(a^2 - b^2) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2(3a^2B - 4abC + b^2B)}{3d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-2/3*(B*b-C*a)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}+2/3*(3*B*a^2+B*b^2-4*C*a*b)*\sin(d*x+c)/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-2/3*(3*B*a^2+B*b^2-4*C*a*b)*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^2/(a-b)/(a+b)^{(3/2)}/d+2/3*(3*B*a-B*b+C*a-3*C*b)*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a/(a-b)/(a+b)^{(3/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.99, antiderivative size = 391, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 44,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.136$ , Rules used = {3029, 2999, 2993, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2(3a^2B - 4abC + b^2B) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{3d(a^2 - b^2) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2(3a^2B - 4abC + b^2B)}{3d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)), x]

[Out]  $(-2*(3*a^2*B + b^2*B - 4*a*b*C)*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(3*a^2*(a - b)*(a + b)^{(3/2)*d} + (2*(3*a*B - b*B + a*C - 3*b*C)*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(3*a*(a - b)*(a + b)^{(3/2)*d} - (2*(b*B - a*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((3*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}) + (2*(3*a^2*B + b^2*B - 4*a*b*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((3*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

Rule 2816

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sine[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sine[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

Rule 2993

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]])\*((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^{(3/2)}, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]/(f\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sine[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[d\*Sine[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[d/(a^2 - b^2), Int[(A\*b - a\*B + (a\*A - b\*B)\*Sine[e + f\*x]/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sine[e + f\*x]]\*(d\*Sine[e + f\*x])^{(3/2)}), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

Rule 2994

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]
^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*A
*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x])]/(c - d)
*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x])]/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f
*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^
2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B]
&& PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_
)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := D
ist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x
]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
&& NeQ[A, B]
```

Rule 2999

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Si
mp[((B*a - A*b)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*
x])^n)/(f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a +
b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n - 1)*Simp[c*(a*A - b*B)*(m
+ 1) + d*n*(A*b - a*B) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + 1) - c*(A*b - a*B)*(m + 2))*S
in[e + f*x] - d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n + 2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] &&
NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && GtQ[n, 0]
```

Rule 3029

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_
) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a
*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx &= \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (B + C \cos(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx \\
&= -\frac{2(bB - aC)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2 \int \frac{\frac{1}{2}(bB - aC) - \frac{3}{2}(aB - bC) \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx}{3(a^2 - b^2)} \\
&= -\frac{2(bB - aC)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(3a^2B + b^2B - 4abC)}{3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(bB - aC)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(3a^2B + b^2B - 4abC)}{3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(3a^2B + b^2B - 4abC) \cot(c + dx) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}\right)\right)}{3a^2(a - b)(a + b)^{3/2}d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.44, size = 1335, normalized size = 3.41

result too large to display

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)),x]

[Out] (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*((2\*(-(b\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x]) + a\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(3\*(a^2 - b^2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) - (2\*(3\*a^2\*b\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + b^3\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 4\*a\*b^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(3\*a\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])))/d + ((-4\*a\*(-(a^2\*b\*B) + b^3\*B + a^3\*C - a\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - 4\*a\*(3\*a^3\*B + a\*b^2\*B - 4\*a^2\*b\*C)\*((Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + 2\*(3\*a^2\*b\*B + b^3\*B - 4\*a\*b^2\*C)\*((I\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], (-2\*a)/(-a - b)]\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]) + (2\*a\*((a\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (a\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/S

```

qrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a
+ b*Cos[c + d*x]]))/b + (Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(b*Sqrt[Co
s[c + d*x]])))/(3*a*(a - b)^2*(a + b)^2*d)

```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.48, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c) + B)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{b^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3ab^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3a^2b \cos(dx + c) + a^3}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(
1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

```

```

[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c) + B)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))/(
b^3*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*a*b^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*a^2*b*cos(d*x + c) + a^3),
x)

```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(
1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

```

```

[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))/((b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(5/2)*s
qrt(cos(d*x + c))), x)

```

**maple** [B] time = 0.48, size = 4241, normalized size = 10.85

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] int((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),x
)

```

```

[Out] 2/3/d/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(-5*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(
1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c)
)/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)*a^3*b-4*C*cos(d*x+c)*a^3*b+3*
C*cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b^2-8*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b^2-4*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*a*b^3+4*C*co
s(d*x+c)^2*a*b^3-2*B*cos(d*x+c)^3*a^3*b-2*B*cos(d*x+c)^3*a*b^3-4*B*cos(d*x+
c)^2*a^2*b^2+2*B*cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b^3-4*B*cos(d*x+c)*a^3*b+B*cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b
^2+4*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^3*b+5*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*a^2*b^2+3*B*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d
*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+c
os(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*a^4+B*cos(d*x+c)^3*b
^4-3*B*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+co
s(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(
1/2))*a^4-C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))
/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(
a+b))^(1/2))*a^4-B*cos(d*x+c)^2*b^4-3*B*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^4+3*B*cos(d*x+c)*a^4
-B*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)
)^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(
a+b))^(1/2))*b^4-4*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*co
s(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),
(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3*b-3*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)
)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/s
in(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^2+4*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d

```





```

cos(d*x+c)*a^4+4*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d
*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-
a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a^3*b+8*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c
)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d
*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b^2-7*C*cos(d*x+c)*s
in(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)
)/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a
^2*b^2-3*C*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*co
s(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),
(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^3+4*C*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*
x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+co
s(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^3-C*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c
)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d
*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)*a^4-B*sin(d*x
+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos
(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(
1/2))*b^4/sin(d*x+c)/a/(a-b)^2/(a+b)^2/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)

```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(
1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

```

```

[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))/((b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(5/2)*s
qrt(cos(d*x + c))), x)

```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] int((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(a + b*cos(c +
d*x))^(5/2)),x)

```

```

[Out] int((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(a + b*cos(c +
d*x))^(5/2)), x)

```

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(B + C \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)/cos(d*x+c)
**(1/2),x)

```

```

[Out] Integral((B + C*cos(c + d*x))*sqrt(cos(c + d*x))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))**(5/2
), x)

```

$$3.936 \quad \int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)}{3 \cos^2(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=429

$$\frac{2b(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{3ad(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2(-3a^2(B + C) + ab(3B + C) + 2b^2B) \cot(c + dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1 - \sec(c + dx))}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c + dx) + 1)}{a - b}}}{3a^2d\sqrt{a + b}(a^2 - b^2)}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{3} b (B b - C a) \sin(d x + c) \cos(d x + c)^{(1/2)} / a / (a^2 - b^2) / d / (a + b \cos(d x + c))^{(3/2)} - \frac{2}{3} (6 B^2 a^2 b - 2 B^3 b^3 - 3 C^2 a^3 - C a^2 b^2) \sin(d x + c) / a / (a^2 - b^2)^{2/2} / \cos(d x + c)^{(1/2)} / (a + b \cos(d x + c))^{(1/2)} + \frac{2}{3} (6 B^2 a^2 b - 2 B^3 b^3 - 3 C^2 a^3 - C a^2 b^2) \cot(d x + c) \operatorname{EllipticE}((a + b \cos(d x + c))^{(1/2)} / (a + b)^{(1/2)} / \cos(d x + c)^{(1/2)}, ((-a - b) / (a - b))^{(1/2)}) * (a * (1 - \sec(d x + c)) / (a + b))^{(1/2)} * (a * (1 + \sec(d x + c)) / (a - b))^{(1/2)} / a^3 / (a - b) / (a + b)^{(3/2)} / d - \frac{2}{3} (2 b^2 B - 3 a^2 (B + C) + a b (3 B + C)) \cot(d x + c) \operatorname{EllipticF}((a + b \cos(d x + c))^{(1/2)} / (a + b)^{(1/2)} / \cos(d x + c)^{(1/2)}, ((-a - b) / (a - b))^{(1/2)}) * (a * (1 - \sec(d x + c)) / (a + b))^{(1/2)} * (a * (1 + \sec(d x + c)) / (a - b))^{(1/2)} / a^2 / (a^2 - b^2) / d / (a + b)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.11, antiderivative size = 429, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 44,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.136$ , Rules used = {3029, 3000, 2993, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2(6a^2bB - 3a^3C - ab^2C - 2b^3B) \sin(c + dx)}{3ad(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2b(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{3ad(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2(-3a^2(B + C) + ab(3B + C) + 2b^2B) \cot(c + dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1 - \sec(c + dx))}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c + dx) + 1)}{a - b}}}{3a^2d\sqrt{a + b}(a^2 - b^2)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)), x]

[Out]  $(2*(6*a^2*b*B - 2*b^3*B - 3*a^3*C - a*b^2*C)*\cot[c + d*x]*\operatorname{EllipticE}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\cos[c + d*x]]]/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[\cos[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))*\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \sec[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \sec[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(3*a^3*(a - b)*(a + b)^{(3/2)}*d) - (2*(2*b^2*B - 3*a^2*(B + C) + a*b*(3*B + C))*\cot[c + d*x]*\operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\cos[c + d*x]]]/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[\cos[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))*\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \sec[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \sec[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(3*a^2*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b]*(a^2 - b^2)*d) + (2*b*(b*B - a*C)*\operatorname{Sqrt}[\cos[c + d*x]]*\sin[c + d*x])/(3*a*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\cos[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}) - (2*(6*a^2*b*B - 2*b^3*B - 3*a^3*C - a*b^2*C)*\sin[c + d*x])/(3*a*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[\cos[c + d*x]]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\cos[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 2816**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]\*Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b)]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

**Rule 2993**

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])/(Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]\*((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^(3/2))), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(f\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[d/(a^2 - b^2), Int[(A\*b - a\*B + (a\*A - b\*B)\*Sin[e +

$f*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*(d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(3/2)}), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

#### Rule 2994

$\text{Int}[(A_ + (B_)*\text{sin}[e_ + (f_)*(x_)])/((b_)*\text{sin}[e_ + (f_)*(x_)]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[c_ + (d_)*\text{sin}[e_ + (f_)*(x_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> \text{Simp}[(-2*A*(c - d)*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[A, B] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(c + d)/b]$

#### Rule 2998

$\text{Int}[(A_ + (B_)*\text{sin}[e_ + (f_)*(x_)])/((a_ + (b_)*\text{sin}[e_ + (f_)*(x_)]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[c_ + (d_)*\text{sin}[e_ + (f_)*(x_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> \text{Dist}[(A - B)/(a - b), \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x], x] - \text{Dist}[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), \text{Int}[(1 + \text{Sin}[e + f*x])/((a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[A, B]$

#### Rule 3000

$\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*\text{sin}[e_ + (f_)*(x_)]^{(m_)}*((A_ + (B_)*\text{sin}[e_ + (f_)*(x_)]*(c_ + (d_)*\text{sin}[e_ + (f_)*(x_)]^{(n_)}), x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(A*b^2 - a*b*B)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(1 + n)}]/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^n*\text{Simp}[(a*A - b*B)*(b*c - a*d)*(m + 1) + b*d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n + 2) + (A*b - a*B)*(a*d*(m + 1) - b*c*(m + 2))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] - b*d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n + 3)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{RationalQ}[m] \&\& m < -1 \&\& ((\text{EqQ}[a, 0] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[m] \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[n]) || !(\text{IntegerQ}[2*n] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \&\& ((\text{IntegerQ}[n] \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[m]) || \text{EqQ}[a, 0])))$

#### Rule 3029

$\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*\text{sin}[e_ + (f_)*(x_)]^{(m_)}*((c_ + (d_)*\text{sin}[e_ + (f_)*(x_)]^{(n_)}*((A_ + (B_)*\text{sin}[e_ + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*\text{sin}[e_ + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> \text{Dist}[1/b^2, \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0]$

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx &= \int \frac{B + C \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx \\
&= \frac{2b(bB - aC)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2 \int \frac{\frac{1}{2}(3a^2B - 2b^2B - abC) - \frac{3}{2}a(bB - aC)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx}{3a(a^2 - b^2)} \\
&= \frac{2b(bB - aC)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2(6a^2bB - 2b^3B - 3a^3C)}{3a(a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2b(bB - aC)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2(6a^2bB - 2b^3B - 3a^3C)}{3a(a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2(6a^2bB - 2b^3B - 3a^3C - ab^2C) \cot(c + dx) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{3a^3(a-b)(a+b)^{3/2}d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.59, size = 1384, normalized size = 3.23

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)),x]

[Out] (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*((-2\*(-(b^2\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x]) + a\*b\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(3\*a\*(a^2 - b^2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) - (2\*(-6\*a^2\*b^2\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 2\*b^4\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 3\*a^3\*b\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] + a\*b^3\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(3\*a^2\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])))/d + ((-4\*a\*(3\*a^4\*B - 5\*a^2\*b^2\*B + 2\*b^4\*B - a^3\*b\*C + a\*b^3\*C)\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - 4\*a\*(-6\*a^3\*b\*B + 2\*a\*b^3\*B + 3\*a^4\*C + a^2\*b^2\*C)\*((Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + 2\*(-6\*a^2\*b^2\*B + 2\*b^4\*B + 3\*a^3\*b\*C + a\*b^3\*C)\*((I\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], (-2\*a)/(-a - b)]\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]) + (2\*a\*((a\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (a\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c +

$d*x]*\text{EllipticPi}[-(a/b), \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2/a]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*\text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]^4/(b*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])/b + (\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(b*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])/(3*a^2*(a - b)^2*(a + b)^2*d)$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.49, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c) + B)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{b^3 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 3ab^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3a^2b \cos(dx + c)^2 + a^3 \cos(dx + c)}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c) + B)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*a\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a^2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.91, size = 5203, normalized size = 12.13

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x)

[Out] result too large to display

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)}{\cos(c + dx)^{3/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)), x)
```

```
[Out] int((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(3/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))** (5/2), x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**3.937** 
$$\int \frac{B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt[5]{\cos^2(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=456

$$\frac{2b(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{3ad(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2b(-5a^3C + 8a^2bB + ab^2C - 4b^3B) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(-3a^3(B - C) \sin(c + dx))}{3ad(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

[Out]  $2/3*b*(B*b-C*a)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)/\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)+2/3*b*(8*B*a^2*b-4*B*b^3-5*C*a^3+C*a*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)+2/3*(3*B*a^4-15*B*a^2*b^2+8*B*b^4+6*C*a^3*b-2*C*a*b^3)*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/a^4/(a-b)/(a+b)^(3/2)/d+2/3*(8*b^3*B-3*a^3*(B-C)+2*a*b^2*(3*B-C)-3*a^2*b*(3*B+C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/a^3/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b)^(1/2)$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.30, antiderivative size = 456, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 44,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.136$ , Rules used = {3029, 3000, 3055, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2b(8a^2bB - 5a^3C + ab^2C - 4b^3B) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2b(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{3ad(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(-3a^2b(B - C) \sin(c + dx))}{3ad(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d*x]^(5/2)*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)), x]`

[Out]  $(2*(3*a^4*B - 15*a^2*b^2*B + 8*b^4*B + 6*a^3*b*C - 2*a*b^3*C)*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(3*a^4*(a - b)*(a + b)^(3/2)*d) + (2*(8*b^3*B - 3*a^3*(B - C) + 2*a*b^2*(3*B - C) - 3*a^2*b*(3*B + C))*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(3*a^3*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(a^2 - b^2)*d) + (2*b*(b*B - a*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^(3/2)) + (2*b*(8*a^2*b*B - 4*b^3*B - 5*a^3*C + a*b^2*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 2816**

`Int[1/(Sqrt[(d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]*Sqrt[(a*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[d*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]]], -((a + b)/(a - b)))/(a*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]`

**Rule 2994**

`Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]]], -((c + d)/(c - d)))/(c*d), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]`



\*x]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]), -((c + d)/(c - d)))/(f\*b\*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

### Rule 2998

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]

### Rule 3000

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^(m\_))\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]\*(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(1 + n))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[(a\*A - b\*B)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(m + 1) + b\*d\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*(m + n + 2) + (A\*b - a\*B)\*(a\*d\*(m + 1) - b\*c\*(m + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*d\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && RationalQ[m] && m < -1 && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

### Rule 3029

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^(m\_.))\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^(n\_.))\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

### Rule 3055

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^(m\_))\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^(n\_))\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C) + d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 2) - (c\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C) + (m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx &= \int \frac{B + C \cos(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx \\
&= \frac{2b(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{3a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2 \int \frac{1}{2} (3a^2 B - 4b^2 B + ab^3)}{\dots} \\
&= \frac{2b(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{3a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2b(8a^2 b B - 4b^3)}{3a^2(a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\dots}} \\
&= \frac{2b(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{3a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2b(8a^2 b B - 4b^3)}{3a^2(a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\dots}} \\
&= \frac{2(3a^4 B - 15a^2 b^2 B + 8b^4 B + 6a^3 b C - 2ab^3 C) \cot(c + dx) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)\right)}{3a^4(a-b)(a+b)^{3/2}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.71, size = 1431, normalized size = 3.14

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)), x]

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned}
& -1/3*((-4*a*(9*a^4*b*B - 17*a^2*b^3*B + 8*b^5*B - 3*a^5*C + 5*a^3*b^2*C - 2*a*b^4*C)*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - 4*a*(3*a^5*B - 15*a^3*b^2*B + 8*a*b^4*B + 6*a^4*b*C - 2*a^2*b^3*C)*((Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) + 2*(3*a^4*b*B - 15*a^2*b^3*B + 8*b^5*B + 6*a^3*b^2*C - 2*a*b^4*C)*((I*Cos[(c + d*x)/2]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]], (-2*a)/(-a - b)]*Sec[c + d*x])/(b*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sec[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Sec[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + (2*a*((a*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - (a*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b
\end{aligned}$$

\*Cos[c + d\*x]])))/b + (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])))/(a^3\*(a - b)^2\*(a + b)^2\*d + (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*((2\*(-b^3\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x]) + a\*b^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(3\*a^2\*(a^2 - b^2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + (2\*(-9\*a^2\*b^3\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 5\*b^5\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 6\*a^3\*b^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 2\*a\*b^4\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(3\*a^3\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])) + (2\*B\*Tan[c + d\*x])/a^3))/d

**fricas** [F] time = 0.52, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c) + B)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{b^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 3ab^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 3a^2b \cos(dx + c)^3 + a^3 \cos(dx + c)^2}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c) + B)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 3\*a\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*a^2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 1.14, size = 6498, normalized size = 14.25

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x)

[Out] result too large to display

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)}{\cos(c + dx)^{5/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)), x)
```

```
[Out] int((B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(5/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**5/2, x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.938 $\int \cos^2(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx)) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=156

$$-\frac{\sin^3(c+dx)(5aB+5Ab+4bC)}{15d} + \frac{\sin(c+dx)(5aB+5Ab+4bC)}{5d} + \frac{\sin(c+dx)\cos(c+dx)(4aA+3aC+3bB)}{8d}$$

[Out] 1/8\*(4\*A\*a+3\*B\*b+3\*C\*a)\*x+1/5\*(5\*A\*b+5\*B\*a+4\*C\*b)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/8\*(4\*A\*a+3\*B\*b+3\*C\*a)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/4\*(B\*b+C\*a)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/5\*b\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*sin(d\*x+c)/d-1/15\*(5\*A\*b+5\*B\*a+4\*C\*b)\*sin(d\*x+c)^3/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.23, antiderivative size = 156, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 39,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.154$ , Rules used = {3033, 3023, 2748, 2635, 8, 2633}

$$-\frac{\sin^3(c+dx)(5aB+5Ab+4bC)}{15d} + \frac{\sin(c+dx)(5aB+5Ab+4bC)}{5d} + \frac{\sin(c+dx)\cos(c+dx)(4aA+3aC+3bB)}{8d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] ((4\*a\*A + 3\*b\*B + 3\*a\*C)\*x)/8 + ((5\*A\*b + 5\*a\*B + 4\*b\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*d) + ((4\*a\*A + 3\*b\*B + 3\*a\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(8\*d) + ((b\*B + a\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*Ssin[c + d\*x])/(4\*d) + (b\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^4\*Ssin[c + d\*x])/(5\*d) - ((5\*A\*b + 5\*a\*B + 4\*b\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x]^3)/(15\*d)

#### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

#### Rule 2633

Int[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expand[(1 - x^2)^((n - 1)/2), x], x], x, Cos[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[(n - 1)/2, 0]

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Ssin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*Ssin[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Ssin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3033

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*d*cos[e + f*x]*Sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*sin[
e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*sin[e
+ f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*(B*c*(m + 3) + d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(
m + 3)))*Sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*(c*C + B*d)*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x
], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \cos^2(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{bC \cos^4(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{1}{5} \int \\ &= \frac{(bB + aC) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{4d} \\ &= \frac{(bB + aC) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{4d} \\ &= \frac{(4aA + 3bB + 3aC) \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{8d} \\ &= \frac{1}{8}(4aA + 3bB + 3aC)x + \frac{(5Ab + 5a^2C)}{8d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.59, size = 117, normalized size = 0.75

$$\frac{-160 \sin^3(c + dx)(aB + Ab + 2bC) + 480 \sin(c + dx)(aB + Ab + bC) + 15(4(c + dx)(4aA + 3aC + 3bB) + 8 \sin^2(c + dx))}{480d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d*x]^2*(a + b*cos[c + d*x])*(A + B*cos[c + d*x] + C*cos[c
+ d*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] (480*(A*b + a*B + b*C)*Sin[c + d*x] - 160*(A*b + a*B + 2*b*C)*Sin[c + d*x]^
3 + 96*b*C*Ssin[c + d*x]^5 + 15*(4*(4*a*A + 3*b*B + 3*a*C)*(c + d*x) + 8*(b*
B + a*(A + C))*Sin[2*(c + d*x)] + (b*B + a*C)*Sin[4*(c + d*x)]))/(480*d)
```

**fricas [A]** time = 0.43, size = 121, normalized size = 0.78

$$\frac{15((4A + 3C)a + 3Bb)dx + (24Cb \cos(dx + c)^4 + 30(Ca + Bb) \cos(dx + c)^3 + 8(5Ba + (5A + 4C)b) \cos(dx + c) \sin(dx + c))}{120d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^2*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2), x,
algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/120*(15*((4*A + 3*C)*a + 3*B*b)*d*x + (24*C*b*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 30*(C*a +
B*b)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 8*(5*B*a + (5*A + 4*C)*b)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 80*B*a + 1
6*(5*A + 4*C)*b + 15*((4*A + 3*C)*a + 3*B*b)*cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/d
```

**giac [A]** time = 0.28, size = 129, normalized size = 0.83

$$\frac{1}{8}(4Aa + 3Ca + 3Bb)x + \frac{Cb \sin(5dx + 5c)}{80d} + \frac{(Ca + Bb) \sin(4dx + 4c)}{32d} + \frac{(4Ba + 4Ab + 5Cb) \sin(3dx + 3c)}{48d} + \dots$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{8}(4Aa + 3Ca + 3Bb)x + \frac{1}{80}Cb\sin(5dx + 5c)/d + \frac{1}{32}(Ca + Bb)\sin(4dx + 4c)/d + \frac{1}{48}(4Ba + 4Ab + 5Cb)\sin(3dx + 3c)/d + \frac{1}{4}(Aa + Ca + Bb)\sin(2dx + 2c)/d + \frac{1}{8}(6Ba + 6Ab + 5Cb)\sin(dx + c)/d$

**maple** [A] time = 0.31, size = 173, normalized size = 1.11

$$\frac{Cb\left(\frac{8}{3} + \cos^4(dx+c) + \frac{4(\cos^2(dx+c))}{3}\right)\sin(dx+c)}{5} + Bb\left(\frac{\left(\cos^3(dx+c) + \frac{3\cos(dx+c)}{2}\right)\sin(dx+c)}{4} + \frac{3dx}{8} + \frac{3c}{8}\right) + aC\left(\frac{\left(\cos^3(dx+c) + \frac{3\cos(dx+c)}{2}\right)\sin(dx+c)}{4}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out]  $\frac{1}{d}\left(\frac{1}{5}Cb\left(\frac{8}{3} + \cos^4(dx+c) + \frac{4}{3}\cos^2(dx+c)\right)\sin(dx+c) + Bb\left(\frac{1}{4}\cos^3(dx+c) + \frac{3}{2}\cos(dx+c)\right)\sin(dx+c) + \frac{3}{8}d^2x + \frac{3}{8}c\right) + aC\left(\frac{1}{4}\cos^3(dx+c) + \frac{3}{2}\cos(dx+c)\right)\sin(dx+c) + \frac{3}{8}d^2x + \frac{3}{8}c + \frac{1}{3}Aa\left(2 + \cos^2(dx+c)\right)\sin(dx+c) + \frac{1}{3}Ab\left(2 + \cos^2(dx+c)\right)\sin(dx+c) + aA\left(\frac{1}{2}\cos(dx+c)\sin(dx+c) + \frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.33, size = 166, normalized size = 1.06

$$\frac{120(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Aa - 160(\sin(dx + c)^3 - 3\sin(dx + c))Ba + 15(12dx + 12c + \sin(4dx + 4c))Cb}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{480}\left(120(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Aa - 160(\sin(dx + c)^3 - 3\sin(dx + c))Ba + 15(12dx + 12c + \sin(4dx + 4c))Cb\right) + \frac{8\sin(2dx + 2c)Ca - 160(\sin(dx + c)^3 - 3\sin(dx + c))Ab + 15(12dx + 12c + \sin(4dx + 4c))Bb + 32(3\sin(dx + c)^5 - 10\sin(dx + c)^3 + 15\sin(dx + c))Cb}{d}$

**mupad** [B] time = 5.25, size = 259, normalized size = 1.66

$$\frac{x\left(Aa + \frac{3Bb}{4} + \frac{3Ca}{4}\right)}{2} + \frac{\left(2Ab - Aa + 2Ba - \frac{5Bb}{4} - \frac{5Ca}{4} + 2Cb\right)\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^9 + \left(\frac{16Ab}{3} - 2Aa + \frac{16Ba}{3} - \frac{Bb}{2}\right)\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^8 + \left(\frac{16Ab}{3} - 2Aa + \frac{16Ba}{3} - \frac{Bb}{2}\right)\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^7 + \left(\frac{16Ab}{3} - 2Aa + \frac{16Ba}{3} - \frac{Bb}{2}\right)\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 + \left(\frac{16Ab}{3} - 2Aa + \frac{16Ba}{3} - \frac{Bb}{2}\right)\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 + \left(\frac{16Ab}{3} - 2Aa + \frac{16Ba}{3} - \frac{Bb}{2}\right)\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 + \left(\frac{16Ab}{3} - 2Aa + \frac{16Ba}{3} - \frac{Bb}{2}\right)\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^3 + \left(\frac{16Ab}{3} - 2Aa + \frac{16Ba}{3} - \frac{Bb}{2}\right)\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{16Ab}{3} - 2Aa + \frac{16Ba}{3} - \frac{Bb}{2}\right)\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + \left(\frac{16Ab}{3} - 2Aa + \frac{16Ba}{3} - \frac{Bb}{2}\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

[Out]  $\frac{x(Aa + (3Bb)/4 + (3Ca)/4)}{2} + \frac{\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^3(2Aa + (16Ab)/3 + (16Ba)/3 + (Bb)/2 + (Ca)/2 + (8Cb)/3) - \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^9(Aa - 2Ab - 2Ba + (5Bb)/4 + (5Ca)/4 - 2Cb) - \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^7(2Aa - (16Ab)/3 - (16Ba)/3 + (Bb)/2 + (Ca)/2 - (8Cb)/3) + \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^5(2Aa + 2Ab + 2Ba + (5Bb)/4 + (5Ca)/4 + 2Cb) + \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^3(20Ab/3 + 20Ba/3 + (116Cb)/15)}{(d(5\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^2 + 10\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^4 + 10\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^6 + 5\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^8 + \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^{10} + 1)}$

sympy [A] time = 2.54, size = 428, normalized size = 2.74

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{Aax \sin^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{Aax \cos^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{Aa \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{2d} + \frac{2Ab \sin^3(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{Ab \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{2Ba \sin^3(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{Ba \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{d} \\ x(a + b \cos(c)) (A + B \cos(c) + C \cos^2(c)) \cos^2(c) \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2), x)

[Out] Piecewise((A\*a\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + A\*a\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + A\*a\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)/(2\*d) + 2\*A\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(3\*d) + A\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/d + 2\*B\*a\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(3\*d) + B\*a\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/d + 3\*B\*b\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*4/8 + 3\*B\*b\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/4 + 3\*B\*b\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/8 + 3\*B\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)/(8\*d) + 5\*B\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(8\*d) + 3\*C\*a\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*4/8 + 3\*C\*a\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/4 + 3\*C\*a\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/8 + 3\*C\*a\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)/(8\*d) + 5\*C\*a\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(8\*d) + 8\*C\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*5/(15\*d) + 4\*C\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(3\*d) + C\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/d, Ne(d, 0)), (x\*(a + b\*cos(c))\*(A + B\*cos(c) + C\*cos(c)\*\*2)\*cos(c)\*\*2, True))



### 3.939 $\int \cos(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx)) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=128

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx)(3aA+2aC+2bB)}{3d} + \frac{\sin(c+dx)\cos(c+dx)(4aB+4Ab+3bC)}{8d} + \frac{1}{8}x(4aB+4Ab+3bC) + \frac{(aC+bB)}{8}$$

[Out] 1/8\*(4\*A\*b+4\*B\*a+3\*C\*b)\*x+1/3\*(3\*A\*a+2\*B\*b+2\*C\*a)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/8\*(4\*A\*b+4\*B\*a+3\*C\*b)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/3\*(B\*b+C\*a)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/4\*b\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*sin(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.14, antiderivative size = 128, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.081$ , Rules used = {3033, 3023, 2734}

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx)(3aA+2aC+2bB)}{3d} + \frac{\sin(c+dx)\cos(c+dx)(4aB+4Ab+3bC)}{8d} + \frac{1}{8}x(4aB+4Ab+3bC) + \frac{(aC+bB)}{8}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] ((4\*A\*b + 4\*a\*B + 3\*b\*C)\*x)/8 + ((3\*a\*A + 2\*b\*B + 2\*a\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d) + ((4\*A\*b + 4\*a\*B + 3\*b\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(8\*d) + ((b\*B + a\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*SIN[c + d\*x])/(3\*d) + (b\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*SIN[c + d\*x])/(4\*d)

#### Rule 2734

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((2\*a\*c + b\*d)\*x)/2, x] + (-Simp[((b\*c + a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x])/f, x] - Simp[(b\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(2\*f), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3033

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[a\*C\*d + A\*b\*c\*(m + 3) + b\*(B\*c\*(m + 3) + d\*(C\*(m + 2) + A\*(m + 3)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - (2\*a\*C\*d - b\*(c\*C + B\*d)\*(m + 3))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\int \cos(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx = \frac{bC \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{1}{4} \int \frac{(bB + aC) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{8}(4Ab + 4aB + 3bC)x + \frac{(3aA + 2bB + 3cC) \sin(2(c + dx))}{8d} + \frac{(3aA + 2bB + 3cC) \sin(4(c + dx))}{32d} + \frac{3aA + 2bB + 3cC}{32d} \cos(4(c + dx))$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.33, size = 118, normalized size = 0.92

$$\frac{24 \sin(c + dx)(4aA + 3aC + 3bB) + 24 \sin(2(c + dx))(aB + Ab + bC) + 48aBc + 48aBdx + 8aC \sin(3(c + dx)) + 8aC \sin(4(c + dx))}{96d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (48\*A\*b\*c + 48\*a\*B\*c + 36\*b\*c\*C + 48\*A\*b\*d\*x + 48\*a\*B\*d\*x + 36\*b\*C\*d\*x + 24\*(4\*a\*A + 3\*b\*B + 3\*a\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 24\*(A\*b + a\*B + b\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 8\*b\*B\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 8\*a\*C\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 3\*b\*C\*Sin[4\*(c + d\*x)])/(96\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 0.43, size = 97, normalized size = 0.76

$$\frac{3(4Ba + (4A + 3C)b)dx + (6Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + 8(Ca + Bb) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 8(3A + 2C)a + 16Bb + 3(4Ba + 4Ab + 3Cb)) \sin(dx + c)}{24d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/24\*(3\*(4\*B\*a + (4\*A + 3\*C)\*b)\*d\*x + (6\*C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 8\*(C\*a + B\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 8\*(3\*A + 2\*C)\*a + 16\*B\*b + 3\*(4\*B\*a + (4\*A + 3\*C)\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/d

**giac** [A] time = 1.51, size = 102, normalized size = 0.80

$$\frac{1}{8}(4Ba + 4Ab + 3Cb)x + \frac{Cb \sin(4dx + 4c)}{32d} + \frac{(Ca + Bb) \sin(3dx + 3c)}{12d} + \frac{(Ba + Ab + Cb) \sin(2dx + 2c)}{4d} + \frac{(4Aa + 4Ab + 3Cb) \cos(4dx + 4c)}{32d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/8\*(4\*B\*a + 4\*A\*b + 3\*C\*b)\*x + 1/32\*C\*b\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)/d + 1/12\*(C\*a + B\*b)\*sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)/d + 1/4\*(B\*a + A\*b + C\*b)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)/d + 1/4\*(4\*A\*a + 3\*C\*a + 3\*B\*b)\*sin(d\*x + c)/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.26, size = 141, normalized size = 1.10

$$\frac{Cb \left( \frac{(\cos^3(dx+c) + \frac{3\cos(dx+c)}{2}) \sin(dx+c)}{4} + \frac{3dx}{8} + \frac{3c}{8} \right) + \frac{Bb(2+\cos^2(dx+c)) \sin(dx+c)}{3} + \frac{aC(2+\cos^2(dx+c)) \sin(dx+c)}{3} + Ab \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c) \sin(dx+c)}{2} \right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

```
[Out] 1/d*(C*b*(1/4*(cos(d*x+c)^3+3/2*cos(d*x+c))*sin(d*x+c)+3/8*d*x+3/8*c)+1/3*B
*b*(2+cos(d*x+c)^2)*sin(d*x+c)+1/3*a*C*(2+cos(d*x+c)^2)*sin(d*x+c)+A*b*(1/2
*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)+1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+a*B*(1/2*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)+1/2*d*
x+1/2*c)+a*A*sin(d*x+c))
```

**maxima** [A] time = 0.34, size = 132, normalized size = 1.03

$$24(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Ba - 32(\sin(dx + c)^3 - 3\sin(dx + c))Ca + 24(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))A$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, al
gorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/96*(24*(2*d*x + 2*c + sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*B*a - 32*(sin(d*x + c)^3 - 3*sin(
d*x + c))*C*a + 24*(2*d*x + 2*c + sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*A*b - 32*(sin(d*x + c)^
3 - 3*sin(d*x + c))*B*b + 3*(12*d*x + 12*c + sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 8*sin(2*d*x
+ 2*c))*C*b + 96*A*a*sin(d*x + c))/d
```

**mupad** [B] time = 1.88, size = 150, normalized size = 1.17

$$\frac{Abx}{2} + \frac{Bax}{2} + \frac{3Cbx}{8} + \frac{Aa \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{3Bb \sin(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{3Ca \sin(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{Ab \sin(2c + 2dx)}{4d} + \frac{Ba \sin(2c + 2dx)}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(c + d*x)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^
2),x)
```

```
[Out] (A*b*x)/2 + (B*a*x)/2 + (3*C*b*x)/8 + (A*a*sin(c + d*x))/d + (3*B*b*sin(c +
d*x))/(4*d) + (3*C*a*sin(c + d*x))/(4*d) + (A*b*sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/(4*d) +
(B*a*sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/(4*d) + (B*b*sin(3*c + 3*d*x))/(12*d) + (C*a*sin(3*c
+ 3*d*x))/(12*d) + (C*b*sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/(4*d) + (C*b*sin(4*c + 4*d*x))/(
32*d)
```

**sympy** [A] time = 1.22, size = 320, normalized size = 2.50

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{Aa \sin(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{Abx \sin^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{Abx \cos^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{Ab \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{2d} + \frac{Bax \sin^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{Bax \cos^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{Ba \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{2d} \\ x(a + b \cos(c)) (A + B \cos(c) + C \cos^2(c)) \cos(c) \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((A*a*sin(c + d*x)/d + A*b*x*sin(c + d*x)**2/2 + A*b*x*cos(c + d*x)
)**2/2 + A*b*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)/(2*d) + B*a*x*sin(c + d*x)**2/2 + B*
a*x*cos(c + d*x)**2/2 + B*a*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)/(2*d) + 2*B*b*sin(c +
d*x)**3/(3*d) + B*b*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**2/d + 2*C*a*sin(c + d*x)**3
/(3*d) + C*a*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**2/d + 3*C*b*x*sin(c + d*x)**4/8 + 3
*C*b*x*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos(c + d*x)**2/4 + 3*C*b*x*cos(c + d*x)**4/8 + 3*C*
b*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)/(8*d) + 5*C*b*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**3/(
8*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x*(a + b*cos(c))*(A + B*cos(c) + C*cos(c)**2)*cos(c), True))
```

### 3.940 $\int (a + b \cos(c + dx)) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=80

$$\frac{\sin(c + dx)(aB + Ab + bC)}{d} + \frac{1}{2}x(a(2A+C)+bB) + \frac{(aC + bB) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{2d} - \frac{bC \sin^3(c + dx)}{3d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2}(bB+a(2A+C))x + (A*b+B*a+C*b)*\sin(d*x+c)/d + \frac{1}{2}(B*b+C*a)*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/d - \frac{1}{3}b*C*\sin(d*x+c)^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.10, antiderivative size = 113, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.41, number of steps used = 2, number of rules used = 2, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.065$ , Rules used = {3023, 2734}

$$\frac{\sin(c + dx)(a(3bB - aC) + b^2(3A + 2C))}{3bd} + \frac{1}{2}x(a(2A+C)+bB) + \frac{(3bB - aC) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{6d} + \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $((b*B + a*(2*A + C))*x)/2 + ((b^2*(3*A + 2*C) + a*(3*b*B - a*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b*d) + ((3*b*B - a*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(6*d) + (C*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b*d)$

#### Rule 2734

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((2\*a\*c + b\*d)\*x)/2, x] + (-Simp[((b\*c + a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x])/f, x] - Simp[(b\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(2\*f), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + b \cos(c + dx)) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{3bd} + \frac{\int (a + b \cos(c + dx)) dx}{3d} \\ &= \frac{1}{2}(bB + a(2A + C))x + \frac{(b^2(3A + 2C) + a(3bB - aC) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx))}{3bd} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.20, size = 85, normalized size = 1.06

$$\frac{3 \sin(c + dx)(4aB + 4Ab + 3bC) + 12aAdx + 3(aC + bB) \sin(2(c + dx)) + 6acC + 6aCdx + 6bBc + 6bBdx + bC \sin^3(c + dx)}{12d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(6*b*B*c + 6*a*c*C + 12*a*A*d*x + 6*b*B*d*x + 6*a*C*d*x + 3*(4*A*b + 4*a*B + 3*b*C)*\sin[c + d*x] + 3*(b*B + a*C)*\sin[2*(c + d*x)] + b*C*\sin[3*(c + d*x)])/(12*d)$

**fricas** [A] time = 0.42, size = 70, normalized size = 0.88

$$\frac{3((2A + C)a + Bb)dx + (2Cb \cos(dx + c)^2 + 6Ba + 2(3A + 2C)b + 3(Ca + Bb) \cos(dx + c)) \sin(dx + c)}{6d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out]  $1/6*(3*((2A + C)*a + B*b)*d*x + (2*C*b*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 6*B*a + 2*(3*A + 2*C)*b + 3*(C*a + B*b)*\cos(d*x + c))*\sin(d*x + c))/d$

**giac** [A] time = 0.19, size = 76, normalized size = 0.95

$$\frac{1}{2}(2Aa + Ca + Bb)x + \frac{Cb \sin(3dx + 3c)}{12d} + \frac{(Ca + Bb) \sin(2dx + 2c)}{4d} + \frac{(4Ba + 4Ab + 3Cb) \sin(dx + c)}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out]  $1/2*(2*A*a + C*a + B*b)*x + 1/12*C*b*\sin(3*d*x + 3*c)/d + 1/4*(C*a + B*b)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)/d + 1/4*(4*B*a + 4*A*b + 3*C*b)*\sin(d*x + c)/d$

**maple** [A] time = 0.19, size = 102, normalized size = 1.28

$$\frac{\frac{Cb(2+\cos^2(dx+c))\sin(dx+c)}{3} + Bb\left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)\sin(dx+c)}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) + aC\left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)\sin(dx+c)}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) + Ab \sin(dx + c) + aA(d*x + c)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x)`

[Out]  $1/d*(1/3*C*b*(2+\cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)+B*b*(1/2*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)+1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+a*C*(1/2*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)+1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+A*b*\sin(d*x+c)+a*B*\sin(d*x+c)+a*A*(d*x+c))$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.31, size = 98, normalized size = 1.22

$$\frac{12(dx + c)Aa + 3(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Ca + 3(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Bb - 4(\sin(dx + c)^3 - 3\sin(dx + c))C*b + 12A*b*\sin(dx + c)}{12d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $1/12*(12*(d*x + c)*A*a + 3*(2*d*x + 2*c + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C*a + 3*(2*d*x + 2*c + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*B*b - 4*(\sin(d*x + c)^3 - 3*\sin(d*x + c))*C*b + 12*B*a*\sin(d*x + c) + 12*A*b*\sin(d*x + c))/d$

**mupad** [B] time = 1.79, size = 100, normalized size = 1.25

$$Aa x + \frac{Bbx}{2} + \frac{Cax}{2} + \frac{Ab \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{Ba \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{3Cb \sin(c + dx)}{4d} + \frac{Bb \sin(2c + 2dx)}{4d} + \frac{Ca \sin(2c + 2dx)}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a + b*cos(c + d*x))*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2),x)
```

```
[Out] A*a*x + (B*b*x)/2 + (C*a*x)/2 + (A*b*sin(c + d*x))/d + (B*a*sin(c + d*x))/d
+ (3*C*b*sin(c + d*x))/(4*d) + (B*b*sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/(4*d) + (C*a*sin(2*c
+ 2*d*x))/(4*d) + (C*b*sin(3*c + 3*d*x))/(12*d)
```

**sympy** [A] time = 0.60, size = 189, normalized size = 2.36

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} Aax + \frac{Ab \sin(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{Ba \sin(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{Bbx \sin^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{Bbx \cos^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{Bb \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{2d} + \frac{Cax \sin^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{Cax \cos^2(c+dx)}{2} \\ x(a + b \cos(c))(A + B \cos(c) + C \cos^2(c)) \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((A*a*x + A*b*sin(c + d*x)/d + B*a*sin(c + d*x)/d + B*b*x*sin(c +
d*x)**2/2 + B*b*x*cos(c + d*x)**2/2 + B*b*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)/(2*d) +
C*a*x*sin(c + d*x)**2/2 + C*a*x*cos(c + d*x)**2/2 + C*a*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c
+ d*x)/(2*d) + 2*C*b*sin(c + d*x)**3/(3*d) + C*b*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)
**2/d, Ne(d, 0)), (x*(a + b*cos(c))*(A + B*cos(c) + C*cos(c)**2), True))
```

### 3.941 $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx)) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

Optimal. Leaf size=69

$$\frac{1}{2}x(2aB+2Ab+bC)+\frac{aA \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{d}+\frac{(aC+bB) \sin(c+dx)}{d}+\frac{bC \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{2d}$$

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*A\*b+2\*B\*a+C\*b)\*x+a\*A\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+(B\*b+C\*a)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/2\*b\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d

Rubi [A] time = 0.14, antiderivative size = 69, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.108$ , Rules used = {3033, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{1}{2}x(2aB+2Ab+bC)+\frac{aA \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{d}+\frac{(aC+bB) \sin(c+dx)}{d}+\frac{bC \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x], x]

[Out] ((2\*A\*b + 2\*a\*B + b\*C)\*x)/2 + (a\*A\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/d + ((b\*B + a\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/d + (b\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d)

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])]/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3033

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]\*(A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[a\*C\*d + A\*b\*c\*(m + 3) + b\*(B\*c\*(m + 3) + d\*(C\*(m + 2) + A\*(m + 3)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - (2\*a\*C\*d - b\*(c\*C + B\*d))\*(m + 3))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rubi steps

$$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx)) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx = \frac{bC \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{1}{2} \int \left( \frac{(bB + aC) \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{bC \cos(c + dx)}{d} \right) dx$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} (2Ab + 2aB + bC)x + \frac{(bB + aC) \sin(c + dx)}{d}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} (2Ab + 2aB + bC)x + \frac{aA \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.13, size = 68, normalized size = 0.99

$$\frac{4aA \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) + 4(aC + bB) \sin(c + dx) + 4aBdx + 4Abdx + bC \sin(2(c + dx)) + 2bcC + 2bCdx}{4d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x], x]

[Out] (2\*b\*c\*C + 4\*A\*b\*d\*x + 4\*a\*B\*d\*x + 2\*b\*C\*d\*x + 4\*a\*A\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]] + 4\*(b\*B + a\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + b\*C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/(4\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.44, size = 73, normalized size = 1.06

$$\frac{(2Ba + (2A + C)b)dx + Aa \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - Aa \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + (Cb \cos(dx + c) + 2Ca + 2Bb)}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/2\*((2\*B\*a + (2\*A + C)\*b)\*d\*x + A\*a\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - A\*a\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + (C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*C\*a + 2\*B\*b)\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**giac [B]** time = 0.24, size = 159, normalized size = 2.30

$$\frac{2Aa \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - 2Aa \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right) + (2Ba + 2Ab + Cb)(dx + c) + \frac{2\left(2Ca \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 2Cb \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 2Ca + 2Bb\right)}{2d}}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*A\*a\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - 2\*A\*a\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) + (2\*B\*a + 2\*A\*b + C\*b)\*(d\*x + c) + 2\*(2\*C\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 2\*B\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - C\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 2\*C\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 2\*B\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + C\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/((tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 1)^2)/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.16, size = 100, normalized size = 1.45

$$\frac{aA \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{d} + aBx + \frac{Bac}{d} + \frac{aC \sin(dx + c)}{d} + Ax + \frac{Abc}{d} + \frac{bB \sin(dx + c)}{d} + \frac{bC \cos(dx + c) \sin(dx + c)}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x)

[Out]  $\frac{1}{d} a A \ln(\sec(d*x+c) + \tan(d*x+c)) + a B x + \frac{1}{d} B a c + a C \sin(d*x+c) / d + A x b + \frac{1}{d} A b c + b B \sin(d*x+c) / d + \frac{1}{2} b C \cos(d*x+c) \sin(d*x+c) / d + \frac{1}{2} b C x + \frac{1}{2} d C b c$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.33, size = 82, normalized size = 1.19

$$\frac{4(dx+c)Ba + 4(dx+c)Ab + (2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))Cb + 4Aa \log(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c)) + 4Ca}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{4} (4*(d*x+c)*B*a + 4*(d*x+c)*A*b + (2*d*x+2*c+\sin(2*d*x+2*c))*C*b + 4*A*a*\log(\sec(d*x+c) + \tan(d*x+c)) + 4*C*a*\sin(d*x+c) + 4*B*b*\sin(d*x+c)) / d$

**mupad** [B] time = 2.07, size = 156, normalized size = 2.26

$$\frac{B b \sin(c+d x)}{d} + \frac{C a \sin(c+d x)}{d} + \frac{2 A a \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{2 A b \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{2 B a \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right)}\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x), x)

[Out]  $(B*b*\sin(c+d*x))/d + (C*a*\sin(c+d*x))/d + (2*A*a*\operatorname{atanh}(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/d + (2*A*b*\operatorname{atan}(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/d + (2*B*a*\operatorname{atan}(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/d + (C*b*\operatorname{atan}(\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/d + (C*b*\sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/(4*d)$

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx)) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x)

[Out] Integral((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*sec(c + d\*x), x)

$$3.942 \quad \int (a + b \cos(c + dx)) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=52

$$\frac{(aB + Ab) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{aA \tan(c + dx)}{d} + x(aC + bB) + \frac{bC \sin(c + dx)}{d}$$

[Out] (B\*b+C\*a)\*x+(A\*b+B\*a)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+b\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+a\*A\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.14, antiderivative size = 52, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 39,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.103$ , Rules used = {3031, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{(aB + Ab) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{aA \tan(c + dx)}{d} + x(aC + bB) + \frac{bC \sin(c + dx)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2, x]

[Out] (b\*B + a\*C)\*x + ((A\*b + a\*B)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/d + (b\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/d + (a\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x])/d

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3031

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dist[1/(b^2\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(m + 1)\*((b\*B - a\*C)\*(b\*c - a\*d) - A\*b\*(a\*c - b\*d)) + (b\*B\*(a^2\*d + b^2\*d\*(m + 1) - a\*b\*c\*(m + 2)) + (b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2\*(m + 2) + C\*(a^2 + b^2\*(m + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*C\*d\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx)) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx &= \frac{aA \tan(c + dx)}{d} - \int (-Ab - aB \\
&= \frac{bC \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{aA \tan(c + dx)}{d} \\
&= (bB + aC)x + \frac{bC \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \\
&= (bB + aC)x + \frac{(Ab + aB) \tanh^{-1}}{d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.02, size = 71, normalized size = 1.37

$$\frac{aA \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{aB \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + aCx + \frac{Ab \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + bBx + \frac{bC \sin(c) \cos(dx)}{d} + \frac{bC \cos(c) \sin(dx)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2,x]

[Out] b\*B\*x + a\*C\*x + (A\*b\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/d + (a\*B\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/d + (b\*C\*Cos[d\*x]\*Sin[c])/d + (b\*C\*Cos[c]\*Sin[d\*x])/d + (a\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x])/d

**fricas [A]** time = 0.45, size = 101, normalized size = 1.94

$$\frac{2(Ca + Bb)dx \cos(dx + c) + (Ba + Ab) \cos(dx + c) \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - (Ba + Ab) \cos(dx + c) \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1)}{2d \cos(dx + c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*(C\*a + B\*b)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + (B\*a + A\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - (B\*a + A\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a)\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c))

**giac [B]** time = 1.76, size = 132, normalized size = 2.54

$$\frac{(Ca + Bb)(dx + c) + (Ba + Ab) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + 1\right|\right) - (Ba + Ab) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - 1\right|\right) - \frac{2(Aa \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + Ab)}{d}}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] ((C\*a + B\*b)\*(d\*x + c) + (B\*a + A\*b)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - (B\*a + A\*b)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) - 2\*(A\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))^3 - C\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + A\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + C\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^4 - 1)/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.27, size = 88, normalized size = 1.69

$$bBx + aCx + \frac{Ab \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{d} + \frac{aA \tan(dx + c)}{d} + \frac{aB \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{d} + \frac{Bbc}{d} + \frac{bCc}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2,x)`

[Out] `b*B*x+a*C*x+1/d*A*b*ln(sec(d*x+c)+tan(d*x+c))+a*A*tan(d*x+c)/d+1/d*a*B*ln(sec(d*x+c)+tan(d*x+c))+1/d*B*b*c+b*C*sin(d*x+c)/d+1/d*C*a*c`

**maxima** [A] time = 0.33, size = 92, normalized size = 1.77

$$\frac{2(dx+c)Ca + 2(dx+c)Bb + Ba(\log(\sin(dx+c)+1) - \log(\sin(dx+c)-1)) + Ab(\log(\sin(dx+c)+1) - \log(\sin(dx+c)-1))}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `1/2*(2*(d*x+c)*C*a + 2*(d*x+c)*B*b + B*a*(log(sin(d*x+c)+1) - log(sin(d*x+c)-1)) + A*b*(log(sin(d*x+c)+1) - log(sin(d*x+c)-1)) + 2*C*b*sin(d*x+c) + 2*A*a*tan(d*x+c))/d`

**mupad** [B] time = 2.27, size = 159, normalized size = 3.06

$$\frac{A a \tan(c+d x)}{d} + \frac{2 B b \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{2 C a \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{C b \sin(2 c+2 d x)}{2 d \cos(c+d x)} - \frac{A b \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{d x}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + 2i$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((a+b*cos(c+d*x))*(A+B*cos(c+d*x)+C*cos(c+d*x)^2))/cos(c+d*x)^2,x)`

[Out] `(A*a*tan(c+d*x))/d - (A*b*atan((sin(c/2+(d*x)/2)*1i)/cos(c/2+(d*x)/2))*2i)/d - (B*a*atan((sin(c/2+(d*x)/2)*1i)/cos(c/2+(d*x)/2))*2i)/d + (2*B*b*atan(sin(c/2+(d*x)/2)/cos(c/2+(d*x)/2)))/d + (2*C*a*atan(sin(c/2+(d*x)/2)/cos(c/2+(d*x)/2)))/d + (C*b*sin(2*c+2*d*x))/(2*d*cos(c+d*x))`

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx)) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**2,x)`

[Out] `Integral((a + b*cos(c + d*x))*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)*sec(c + d*x)**2, x)`

### 3.943 $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx)) (A+B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=69

$$\frac{(a(A+2C)+2bB) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2d} + \frac{(aB+Ab) \tan(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{aA \tan(c+dx) \sec(c+dx)}{2d} + bCx$$

[Out] b\*C\*x+1/2\*(2\*b\*B+a\*(A+2\*C))\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+(A\*b+B\*a)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/2\*a\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.17, antiderivative size = 69, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 39,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.103$ , Rules used = {3031, 3021, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{(a(A+2C)+2bB) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2d} + \frac{(aB+Ab) \tan(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{aA \tan(c+dx) \sec(c+dx)}{2d} + bCx$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3, x]

[Out] b\*C\*x + ((2\*b\*B + a\*(A + 2\*C))\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/(2\*d) + ((A\*b + a\*B)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/d + (a\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*d)

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(x\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 3031

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dist[1/(b^2\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(m + 1)\*((b\*B - a\*C)\*(b\*c - a\*d) - A\*b\*(a\*c - b\*d) + (b\*B\*(a^2\*d + b^2\*d\*(m + 1) - a\*b\*c\*(m + 2)) + (b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2\*(m + 2) + C\*(a^2 + b^2\*(m + 1))))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*C\*d\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx)) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx &= \frac{aA \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} - \frac{1}{2} \int \\
&= \frac{(Ab + aB) \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{aA \sec(c + dx)}{d} \\
&= bCx + \frac{(Ab + aB) \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{aA \sec(c + dx)}{d} \\
&= bCx + \frac{(2bB + a(A + 2C)) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.04, size = 92, normalized size = 1.33

$$\frac{aA \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} + \frac{aA \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{aB \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{aC \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{Ab \tan(c + dx)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3,x]

[Out] b\*C\*x + (a\*A\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/(2\*d) + (b\*B\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/d + (a\*C\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/d + (A\*b\*Tan[c + d\*x])/d + (a\*B\*Tan[c + d\*x])/d + (a\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.45, size = 118, normalized size = 1.71

$$\frac{4Cb dx \cos(dx + c)^2 + ((A + 2C)a + 2Bb) \cos(dx + c)^2 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - ((A + 2C)a + 2Bb) \cos(dx + c)^2 \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1)}{4d \cos(dx + c)^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/4\*(4\*C\*b\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + ((A + 2\*C)\*a + 2\*B\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - ((A + 2\*C)\*a + 2\*B\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(A\*a + 2\*(B\*a + A\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)

**giac [B]** time = 1.56, size = 168, normalized size = 2.43

$$2(dx + c)Cb + (Aa + 2Ca + 2Bb) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - (Aa + 2Ca + 2Bb) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right)$$

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2d

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*(d\*x + c)\*C\*b + (A\*a + 2\*C\*a + 2\*B\*b)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - (A\*a + 2\*C\*a + 2\*B\*b)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) + 2\*(A\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 2\*B\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 2\*A\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + A\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 2\*B\*a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 2\*A\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)^2/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.29, size = 117, normalized size = 1.70

$$\frac{aA \sec(dx+c) \tan(dx+c)}{2d} + \frac{aA \ln(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c))}{2d} + \frac{aB \tan(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{aC \ln(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c))}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x)

[Out] 1/2\*a\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/2/d\*a\*A\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+1/d\*a\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)+1/d\*a\*C\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+A\*b\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/d\*B\*b\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+b\*C\*x+1/d\*C\*b\*c

**maxima [A]** time = 0.34, size = 130, normalized size = 1.88

$$4(dx+c)Cb - Aa \left( \frac{2 \sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)^2-1} - \log(\sin(dx+c)+1) + \log(\sin(dx+c)-1) \right) + 2Ca(\log(\sin(dx+c)+1) - \log(\sin(dx+c)-1))$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/4\*(4\*(d\*x+c)\*C\*b - A\*a\*(2\*sin(d\*x+c)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2-1) - log(sin(d\*x+c)+1) + log(sin(d\*x+c)-1)) + 2\*C\*a\*(log(sin(d\*x+c)+1) - log(sin(d\*x+c)-1)) + 2\*B\*b\*(log(sin(d\*x+c)+1) - log(sin(d\*x+c)-1)) + 4\*B\*a\*tan(d\*x+c) + 4\*A\*b\*tan(d\*x+c))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 2.34, size = 164, normalized size = 2.38

$$2 \left( \frac{Aa \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{2} + Bb \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right) + Ca \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right) + Cb \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right) \right) \frac{1}{d} + \frac{Aa \sin(c+dx)}{2} + \dots$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^3,x)

[Out] (2\*((A\*a\*atanh(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)))/2 + B\*b\*atanh(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)) + C\*a\*atanh(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)) + C\*b\*atan(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)))/d + ((A\*a\*sin(c + d\*x))/2 + (A\*b\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x))/2 + (B\*a\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x))/2)/(d\*(cos(2\*c + 2\*d\*x)/2 + 1/2))

**sympy [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx)) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*3,x)

[Out] Integral((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*3, x)

### 3.944 $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx)) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=101

$$\frac{\tan(c+dx)(2aA+3aC+3bB)}{3d} + \frac{(aB+Ab+2bC)\tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2d} + \frac{(aB+Ab)\tan(c+dx)\sec(c+dx)}{2d} + \frac{aA}{d}$$

[Out] 1/2\*(A\*b+B\*a+2\*C\*b)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+1/3\*(2\*A\*a+3\*B\*b+3\*C\*a)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/2\*(A\*b+B\*a)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/3\*a\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.22, antiderivative size = 101, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 39,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.154$ , Rules used = {3031, 3021, 2748, 3767, 8, 3770}

$$\frac{\tan(c+dx)(2aA+3aC+3bB)}{3d} + \frac{(aB+Ab+2bC)\tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2d} + \frac{(aB+Ab)\tan(c+dx)\sec(c+dx)}{2d} + \frac{aA}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4, x]

[Out] ((A\*b + a\*B + 2\*b\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]/(2\*d) + ((2\*a\*A + 3\*b\*B + 3\*a\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*d) + ((A\*b + a\*B)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*d) + (a\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*d)

#### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C)\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 3031

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*(A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dist[1/(b^2\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(m + 1)\*((b\*B - a\*C)\*(b\*c - a\*d) - A\*b\*(a\*c - b\*d)) + (b\*B\*(a^2\*d + b^2\*d\*(m + 1) - a\*b\*c\*(m + 2)) + (b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2\*(m + 2) + C\*(a^2 + b^2\*(m + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*C\*d\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]



Rule 3767

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + b \cos(c + dx)) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx &= \frac{aA \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} - \frac{1}{3} \\ &= \frac{(Ab + aB) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} \\ &= \frac{(Ab + aB) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2d} \\ &= \frac{(Ab + aB + 2bC) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} \\ &= \frac{(Ab + aB + 2bC) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.57, size = 73, normalized size = 0.72

$$\frac{3(aB + Ab + 2bC) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) + \tan(c + dx) (3(aB + Ab) \sec(c + dx) + 2aA \tan^2(c + dx) + 6a(A + C))}{6d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4, x]

[Out] (3\*(A\*b + a\*B + 2\*b\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]] + Tan[c + d\*x]\*(6\*b\*B + 6\*a\*(A + C) + 3\*(A\*b + a\*B)\*Sec[c + d\*x] + 2\*a\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2))/(6\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.43, size = 128, normalized size = 1.27

$$\frac{3(Ba + (A + 2C)b) \cos(dx + c)^3 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 3(Ba + (A + 2C)b) \cos(dx + c)^3 \log(-\sin(dx + c))}{12d \cos(dx + c)^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4, x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/12\*(3\*(B\*a + (A + 2\*C)\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 3\*(B\*a + (A + 2\*C)\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(2\*((2\*A + 3\*C)\*a + 3\*B\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*A\*a + 3\*(B\*a + A\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)

**giac [B]** time = 0.24, size = 261, normalized size = 2.58

$$3(Ba + Ab + 2Cb) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - 3(Ba + Ab + 2Cb) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right) - \frac{2\left(6Aa \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)}{\dots}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4,x,
algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/6*(3*(B*a + A*b + 2*C*b)*log(abs(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 1)) - 3*(B*a + A*
b + 2*C*b)*log(abs(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 1)) - 2*(6*A*a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*
c)^5 - 3*B*a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 6*C*a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 3*A*b*
tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 6*B*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 4*A*a*tan(1/2*d*x +
1/2*c)^3 - 12*C*a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 12*B*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 +
6*A*a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 3*B*a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 6*C*a*tan(1/2*d*
x + 1/2*c) + 3*A*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 6*B*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/(tan(
1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)^3)/d
```

**maple [A]** time = 0.36, size = 160, normalized size = 1.58

$$\frac{2aA \tan(dx + c)}{3d} + \frac{aA (\sec^2(dx + c)) \tan(dx + c)}{3d} + \frac{aB \sec(dx + c) \tan(dx + c)}{2d} + \frac{aB \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4,x)
```

```
[Out] 2/3*a*A*tan(d*x+c)/d+1/3*a*A*sec(d*x+c)^2*tan(d*x+c)/d+1/2/d*a*B*sec(d*x+c)
*tan(d*x+c)+1/2/d*a*B*ln(sec(d*x+c)+tan(d*x+c))+1/d*a*C*tan(d*x+c)+1/2*A*b*
sec(d*x+c)*tan(d*x+c)/d+1/2/d*A*b*ln(sec(d*x+c)+tan(d*x+c))+1/d*B*b*tan(d*x
+c)+1/d*C*b*ln(sec(d*x+c)+tan(d*x+c))
```

**maxima [A]** time = 0.37, size = 162, normalized size = 1.60

$$\frac{4 \left( \tan(dx + c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx + c) \right) Aa - 3 Ba \left( \frac{2 \sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)^2-1} - \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) + \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1) \right) - 3 Ab \left( \frac{2 \sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)^2-1} - \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) + \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1) \right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4,x,
algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/12*(4*(tan(d*x + c)^3 + 3*tan(d*x + c))*A*a - 3*B*a*(2*sin(d*x + c)/(sin(
d*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d*x + c) - 1)) - 3*A*b*(2
*sin(d*x + c)/(sin(d*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d*x +
c) - 1)) + 6*C*b*(log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d*x + c) - 1)) + 12*C*a*t
an(d*x + c) + 12*B*b*tan(d*x + c))/d
```

**mupad [B]** time = 5.11, size = 190, normalized size = 1.88

$$\frac{\operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{4 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left(\frac{Ab}{2} + \frac{Ba}{2} + Cb\right)}{2Ab + 2Ba + 4Cb}\right) (Ab + Ba + 2Cb) (2Aa - Ab - Ba + 2Bb + 2Ca) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 + \left(-\frac{4Aa}{3} - \frac{4Ba}{3}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^6 - \left(\frac{4Aa}{3} + \frac{4Ba}{3}\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^7}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + b*cos(c + d*x))*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c +
d*x)^4,x)
```

```
[Out] (atanh((4*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*((A*b)/2 + (B*a)/2 + C*b))/(2*A*b + 2*B*a + 4*
C*b))*(A*b + B*a + 2*C*b))/d - (tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(2*A*a + A*b + B*a + 2*B
*b + 2*C*a) - tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*((4*A*a)/3 + 4*B*b + 4*C*a) + tan(c/2 +
(d*x)/2)^5*(2*A*a - A*b - B*a + 2*B*b + 2*C*a))/(d*(3*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2
- 3*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 - 1))
```

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*4,x  
)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.945 $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx)) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=137

$$\frac{\tan(c+dx)(2aB+2Ab+3bC)}{3d} + \frac{(3aA+4aC+4bB)\tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{8d} + \frac{\tan(c+dx)\sec(c+dx)(3aA+4aC+4bB)}{8d}$$

[Out] 1/8\*(3\*A\*a+4\*B\*b+4\*C\*a)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+1/3\*(2\*A\*b+2\*B\*a+3\*C\*b)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/8\*(3\*A\*a+4\*B\*b+4\*C\*a)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/3\*(A\*b+B\*a)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/4\*a\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.24, antiderivative size = 137, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 39,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.180$ , Rules used = {3031, 3021, 2748, 3768, 3770, 3767, 8}

$$\frac{\tan(c+dx)(2aB+2Ab+3bC)}{3d} + \frac{(3aA+4aC+4bB)\tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{8d} + \frac{\tan(c+dx)\sec(c+dx)(3aA+4aC+4bB)}{8d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5, x]

[Out] ((3\*a\*A + 4\*b\*B + 4\*a\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/(8\*d) + ((2\*A\*b + 2\*a\*B + 3\*b\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*d) + ((3\*a\*A + 4\*b\*B + 4\*a\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(8\*d) + ((A\*b + a\*B)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*d) + (a\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(4\*d)

#### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 3031

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dist[1/(b^2\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(m + 1)\*((b\*B - a\*C)\*(b\*c - a\*d) - A\*b\*(a\*c - b\*d)) + (b\*B\*(a^2\*d + b^2\*d\*(m + 1) - a\*b\*c\*(m + 2)) + (b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2\*(m + 2) + C\*(a^2 + b^2\*(m + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*C\*d\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

&& LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3767

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

### Rule 3768

Int[(csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]\*(b\_.))^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*(n - 1)), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 2))/(n - 1), Int[(b\*Csc[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + b \cos(c + dx)) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx &= \frac{aA \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{4d} - \frac{1}{4} \\ &= \frac{(Ab + aB) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= \frac{(Ab + aB) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= \frac{(3aA + 4bB + 4aC) \sec(c + dx)}{8d} \\ &= \frac{(3aA + 4bB + 4aC) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.73, size = 100, normalized size = 0.73

$$\frac{3(3aA + 4aC + 4bB) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) + \tan(c + dx) (3 \sec(c + dx)(3aA + 4aC + 4bB) + 8(aB + Ab) \tan^2(c + dx))}{24d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5,x]

[Out] (3\*(3\*a\*A + 4\*b\*B + 4\*a\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]] + Tan[c + d\*x]\*(24\*(A\*b + a\*B + b\*C) + 3\*(3\*a\*A + 4\*b\*B + 4\*a\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x] + 6\*a\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3 + 8\*(A\*b + a\*B)\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2))/(24\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.44, size = 158, normalized size = 1.15

$$\frac{3((3A + 4C)a + 4Bb) \cos(dx + c)^4 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 3((3A + 4C)a + 4Bb) \cos(dx + c)^4 \log(-\sin(dx + c))}{24d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{48} \cdot (3 \cdot ((3A + 4C) \cdot a + 4B \cdot b) \cdot \cos(dx + c)^4 \cdot \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 3 \cdot ((3A + 4C) \cdot a + 4B \cdot b) \cdot \cos(dx + c)^4 \cdot \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 2 \cdot (8 \cdot (2B \cdot a + (2A + 3C) \cdot b) \cdot \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3 \cdot ((3A + 4C) \cdot a + 4B \cdot b) \cdot \cos(dx + c)^2 + 6A \cdot a + 8 \cdot (B \cdot a + A \cdot b) \cdot \cos(dx + c)) \cdot \sin(dx + c)) / (d \cdot \cos(dx + c)^4)$

**giac** [B] time = 0.26, size = 428, normalized size = 3.12

$$3(3Aa + 4Ca + 4Bb) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - 3(3Aa + 4Ca + 4Bb) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right) + \frac{2(15Aa}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(dx+c))*(A+B*cos(dx+c)+C*cos(dx+c)^2)*sec(dx+c)^5,x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{24} \cdot (3 \cdot (3A \cdot a + 4C \cdot a + 4B \cdot b) \cdot \log(\tan(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c) + 1) - 3 \cdot (3A \cdot a + 4C \cdot a + 4B \cdot b) \cdot \log(\tan(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c) - 1) + 2 \cdot (15A \cdot a \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c)^7 - 24B \cdot a \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c)^7 + 12C \cdot a \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c)^7 - 24A \cdot b \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c)^7 + 12B \cdot b \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c)^7 - 24C \cdot b \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c)^7 + 9A \cdot a \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c)^5 + 40B \cdot a \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c)^5 - 12C \cdot a \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c)^5 + 40A \cdot b \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c)^5 - 12B \cdot b \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c)^5 + 72C \cdot b \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c)^5 + 9A \cdot a \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c)^3 - 40B \cdot a \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c)^3 - 12C \cdot a \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c)^3 - 40A \cdot b \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c)^3 - 12B \cdot b \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c)^3 - 72C \cdot b \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c)^3 + 15A \cdot a \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c) + 24B \cdot a \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c) + 12C \cdot a \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c) + 24A \cdot b \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c) + 12B \cdot b \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c) + 24C \cdot b \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c)) / (\tan(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c)^2 - 1)^4 / d$

**maple** [A] time = 0.40, size = 223, normalized size = 1.63

$$\frac{aA(\sec^3(dx+c))\tan(dx+c)}{4d} + \frac{3aA\sec(dx+c)\tan(dx+c)}{8d} + \frac{3aA\ln(\sec(dx+c)+\tan(dx+c))}{8d} + \frac{2aB\tan(dx+c)}{3d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a+b*cos(dx+c))*(A+B*cos(dx+c)+C*cos(dx+c)^2)*sec(dx+c)^5,x)`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{4} \cdot a \cdot A \cdot \sec(dx+c)^3 \cdot \tan(dx+c) / d + \frac{3}{8} \cdot a \cdot A \cdot \sec(dx+c) \cdot \tan(dx+c) / d + \frac{3}{8} \cdot \frac{a \cdot A \cdot \ln(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c))}{d} + \frac{2}{3} \cdot \frac{a \cdot B \cdot \tan(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{1}{3} \cdot \frac{a \cdot B \cdot \tan(dx+c) \cdot \sec(dx+c)^2 + 1/2 \cdot \frac{a \cdot C \cdot \tan(dx+c) \cdot \sec(dx+c)}{d} + 1/2 \cdot \frac{a \cdot C \cdot \ln(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c))}{d} + 2/3 \cdot \frac{A \cdot b \cdot \tan(dx+c)}{d} + 1/3 \cdot \frac{A \cdot b \cdot \sec(dx+c)^2 \cdot \tan(dx+c)}{d} + 1/2 \cdot \frac{B \cdot b \cdot \tan(dx+c) \cdot \sec(dx+c)}{d} + 1/2 \cdot \frac{B \cdot b \cdot \ln(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c))}{d} + 1/d \cdot \frac{C \cdot b \cdot \tan(dx+c)}{d}$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.37, size = 218, normalized size = 1.59

$$16(\tan(dx+c)^3 + 3\tan(dx+c))Ba + 16(\tan(dx+c)^3 + 3\tan(dx+c))Ab - 3Aa\left(\frac{2(3\sin(dx+c)^3 - 5\sin(dx+c))}{\sin(dx+c)^4 - 2\sin(dx+c)^2 + 1} - 3\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(dx+c))*(A+B*cos(dx+c)+C*cos(dx+c)^2)*sec(dx+c)^5,x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{48} \cdot (16 \cdot (\tan(dx + c))^3 + 3 \cdot \tan(dx + c)) \cdot B \cdot a + 16 \cdot (\tan(dx + c))^3 + 3 \cdot \tan(dx + c) \cdot A \cdot b - 3A \cdot a \cdot (2 \cdot (3 \cdot \sin(dx + c)^3 - 5 \cdot \sin(dx + c)) / (\sin(dx + c)^4 - 2 \cdot \sin(dx + c)^2 + 1) - 3 \cdot \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 3 \cdot \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1)) - 12C \cdot a \cdot (2 \cdot \sin(dx + c) / (\sin(dx + c)^2 - 1) - \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1))$

+ log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) - 12\*B\*b\*(2\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 48\*C\*b\*tan(d\*x + c))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 5.29, size = 256, normalized size = 1.87

$$\frac{\operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{4 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\left(\frac{3Aa}{8} + \frac{Bb}{2} + \frac{Ca}{2}\right)}{\frac{3Aa}{2} + 2Bb + 2Ca}\right)\left(\frac{3Aa}{4} + Bb + Ca\right) + \left(\frac{5Aa}{4} - 2Ab - 2Ba + Bb + Ca - 2Cb\right) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^7}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^5,x)

[Out] (atanh((4\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*((3\*A\*a)/8 + (B\*b)/2 + (C\*a)/2))/((3\*A\*a)/2 + 2\*B\*b + 2\*C\*a))\*((3\*A\*a)/4 + B\*b + C\*a))/d + (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^7\*((5\*A\*a)/4 - 2\*A\*b - 2\*B\*a + B\*b + C\*a - 2\*C\*b) - tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*((10\*A\*b)/3 - (3\*A\*a)/4 + (10\*B\*a)/3 + B\*b + C\*a + 6\*C\*b) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^5\*((3\*A\*a)/4 + (10\*A\*b)/3 + (10\*B\*a)/3 - B\*b - C\*a + 6\*C\*b) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*((5\*A\*a)/4 + 2\*A\*b + 2\*B\*a + B\*b + C\*a + 2\*C\*b))/(d\*(6\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^4 - 4\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2 - 4\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^6 + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^8 + 1))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*5,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.946 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx)) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=165

$$\frac{\tan^3(c+dx)(4aA+5aC+5bB)}{15d} + \frac{\tan(c+dx)(4aA+5aC+5bB)}{5d} + \frac{(3aB+3Ab+4bC)\tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{8d} + \frac{\tan(c+dx)}{8d}$$

[Out] 1/8\*(3\*A\*b+3\*B\*a+4\*C\*b)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+1/5\*(4\*A\*a+5\*B\*b+5\*C\*a)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/8\*(3\*A\*b+3\*B\*a+4\*C\*b)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/4\*(A\*b+B\*a)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/5\*a\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)^4\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/15\*(4\*A\*a+5\*B\*b+5\*C\*a)\*tan(d\*x+c)^3/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.26, antiderivative size = 165, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 39,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.154$ , Rules used = {3031, 3021, 2748, 3767, 3768, 3770}

$$\frac{\tan^3(c+dx)(4aA+5aC+5bB)}{15d} + \frac{\tan(c+dx)(4aA+5aC+5bB)}{5d} + \frac{(3aB+3Ab+4bC)\tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{8d} + \frac{\tan(c+dx)}{8d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^6,x]

[Out] ((3\*A\*b + 3\*a\*B + 4\*b\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]/(8\*d) + ((4\*a\*A + 5\*b\*B + 5\*a\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(5\*d) + ((3\*A\*b + 3\*a\*B + 4\*b\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(8\*d) + ((A\*b + a\*B)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(4\*d) + (a\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(5\*d) + ((4\*a\*A + 5\*b\*B + 5\*a\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x]^3)/(15\*d)

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_)+(d\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_)+(b\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_)+(B\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)])+(C\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C)\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 3031

Int[((a\_)+(b\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_)+(d\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)])\*(A\_)+(B\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)])+(C\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dist[1/(b^2\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(m + 1)\*((b\*B - a\*C)\*(b\*c - a\*d) - A\*b\*(a\*c - b\*d)) + (b\*B\*(a^2\*d + b^2\*d\*(m + 1) - a\*b\*c\*(m + 2)) + (b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2\*(m + 2) + C\*(a^2 + b^2\*(m + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*C\*d\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]



Rule 3767

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]
```

Rule 3768

```
Int[(csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*Cos[c + d*x]*(b*Csc[c + d*x])^(n - 1))/(d*(n - 1)), x] + Dist[(b^2*(n - 2))/(n - 1), Int[(b*Csc[c + d*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2*n]
```

Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + b \cos(c + dx)) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^6(c + dx) dx &= \frac{aA \sec^4(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{5d} - \frac{1}{5} \\ &= \frac{(Ab + aB) \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{4d} \\ &= \frac{(Ab + aB) \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{4d} \\ &= \frac{(3Ab + 3aB + 4bC) \sec(c + dx)}{8d} \\ &= \frac{(3Ab + 3aB + 4bC) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{8d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.37, size = 123, normalized size = 0.75

$$\frac{15(3aB + 3Ab + 4bC) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) + \tan(c + dx) (8(5 \tan^2(c + dx)(a(2A + C) + bB) + 15(a(A + C) + b^2))}{120d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^6, x]
```

```
[Out] (15*(3*A*b + 3*a*B + 4*b*C)*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d*x]] + Tan[c + d*x]*(15*(3*A*b + 3*a*B + 4*b*C)*Sec[c + d*x] + 30*(A*b + a*B)*Sec[c + d*x]^3 + 8*(15*(b*B + a*(A + C)) + 5*(b*B + a*(2*A + C))*Tan[c + d*x]^2 + 3*a*A*Tan[c + d*x]^4)))/(120*d)
```

**fricas [A]** time = 0.44, size = 182, normalized size = 1.10

$$\frac{15(3Ba + (3A + 4C)b) \cos(dx + c)^5 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 15(3Ba + (3A + 4C)b) \cos(dx + c)^5 \log(-\sin(dx + c))}{120d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^6, x, algorithm="fricas")
```

[Out]  $\frac{1}{240} \cdot (15 \cdot (3B \cdot a + (3A + 4C) \cdot b) \cdot \cos(dx + c)^5 \cdot \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 15 \cdot (3B \cdot a + (3A + 4C) \cdot b) \cdot \cos(dx + c)^5 \cdot \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 2 \cdot (16 \cdot ((4A + 5C) \cdot a + 5B \cdot b) \cdot \cos(dx + c)^4 + 15 \cdot (3B \cdot a + (3A + 4C) \cdot b) \cdot \cos(dx + c)^3 + 8 \cdot ((4A + 5C) \cdot a + 5B \cdot b) \cdot \cos(dx + c)^2 + 24 \cdot A \cdot a + 30 \cdot (B \cdot a + A \cdot b) \cdot \cos(dx + c)) \cdot \sin(dx + c)) / (d \cdot \cos(dx + c)^5)$

**giac** [B] time = 0.37, size = 473, normalized size = 2.87

$$15(3Ba + 3Ab + 4Cb) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - 15(3Ba + 3Ab + 4Cb) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right) - \frac{2^{120}}{\dots}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{120} \cdot (15 \cdot (3B \cdot a + 3A \cdot b + 4C \cdot b) \cdot \log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c) + 1)) - 15 \cdot (3B \cdot a + 3A \cdot b + 4C \cdot b) \cdot \log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c) - 1)) - 2 \cdot (120 \cdot A \cdot a \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^9 - 75 \cdot B \cdot a \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^9 + 120 \cdot C \cdot a \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^9 - 75 \cdot A \cdot b \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^9 + 120 \cdot B \cdot b \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^9 - 60 \cdot C \cdot b \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^9 - 160 \cdot A \cdot a \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^7 + 30 \cdot B \cdot a \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^7 - 320 \cdot C \cdot a \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^7 + 30 \cdot A \cdot b \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^7 - 320 \cdot B \cdot b \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^7 + 120 \cdot C \cdot b \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^7 + 464 \cdot A \cdot a \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^5 + 400 \cdot C \cdot a \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^5 + 400 \cdot B \cdot b \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^5 - 160 \cdot A \cdot a \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^3 - 30 \cdot B \cdot a \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^3 - 320 \cdot C \cdot a \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^3 - 30 \cdot A \cdot b \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^3 - 320 \cdot B \cdot b \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^3 - 120 \cdot C \cdot b \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^3 + 120 \cdot A \cdot a \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c) + 75 \cdot B \cdot a \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c) + 120 \cdot C \cdot a \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c) + 75 \cdot A \cdot b \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c) + 120 \cdot B \cdot b \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c) + 60 \cdot C \cdot b \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)) / (\tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2 - 1)^5 / d$

**maple** [A] time = 0.41, size = 287, normalized size = 1.74

$$\frac{8aA \tan(dx + c)}{15d} + \frac{aA (\sec^4(dx + c)) \tan(dx + c)}{5d} + \frac{4aA (\sec^2(dx + c)) \tan(dx + c)}{15d} + \frac{aB (\sec^3(dx + c)) \tan(dx + c)}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^6,x)`

[Out]  $\frac{8}{15} \cdot a \cdot A \cdot \tan(dx + c) / d + \frac{1}{5} \cdot a \cdot A \cdot \sec(dx + c)^4 \cdot \tan(dx + c) / d + \frac{4}{15} \cdot a \cdot A \cdot \sec(dx + c)^2 \cdot \tan(dx + c) / d + \frac{1}{4} \cdot a \cdot B \cdot \sec(dx + c)^3 \cdot \tan(dx + c) / d + \frac{3}{8} \cdot d \cdot a \cdot B \cdot \sec(dx + c) \cdot \tan(dx + c) + \frac{3}{8} \cdot d \cdot a \cdot B \cdot \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c)) + \frac{2}{3} \cdot d \cdot a \cdot C \cdot \tan(dx + c) + \frac{1}{3} \cdot d \cdot a \cdot C \cdot \tan(dx + c) \cdot \sec(dx + c)^2 + \frac{1}{4} \cdot A \cdot b \cdot \sec(dx + c)^3 \cdot \tan(dx + c) / d + \frac{3}{8} \cdot A \cdot b \cdot \sec(dx + c) \cdot \tan(dx + c) / d + \frac{3}{8} \cdot d \cdot A \cdot b \cdot \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c)) + \frac{2}{3} \cdot d \cdot B \cdot b \cdot \tan(dx + c) + \frac{1}{3} \cdot d \cdot B \cdot b \cdot \tan(dx + c) \cdot \sec(dx + c)^2 + \frac{1}{2} \cdot d \cdot C \cdot b \cdot \tan(dx + c) \cdot \sec(dx + c) + \frac{1}{2} \cdot d \cdot C \cdot b \cdot \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.34, size = 266, normalized size = 1.61

$$16(3 \tan(dx + c)^5 + 10 \tan(dx + c)^3 + 15 \tan(dx + c))Aa + 80(\tan(dx + c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx + c))Ca + 80(\tan(dx + c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx + c))Ca + 80(\tan(dx + c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx + c))Ca$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="maxima")`

```
[Out] 1/240*(16*(3*tan(d*x + c)^5 + 10*tan(d*x + c)^3 + 15*tan(d*x + c))*A*a + 80
*(tan(d*x + c)^3 + 3*tan(d*x + c))*C*a + 80*(tan(d*x + c)^3 + 3*tan(d*x + c
))*B*b - 15*B*a*(2*(3*sin(d*x + c)^3 - 5*sin(d*x + c))/(sin(d*x + c)^4 - 2*
sin(d*x + c)^2 + 1) - 3*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 3*log(sin(d*x + c) - 1)) -
15*A*b*(2*(3*sin(d*x + c)^3 - 5*sin(d*x + c))/(sin(d*x + c)^4 - 2*sin(d*x +
c)^2 + 1) - 3*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 3*log(sin(d*x + c) - 1)) - 60*C*b*(2
*sin(d*x + c)/(sin(d*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d*x +
c) - 1)))/d
```

**mupad [B]** time = 5.30, size = 302, normalized size = 1.83

$$\frac{\operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{4\tan\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)\left(\frac{3Ab}{8}+\frac{3Ba}{8}+\frac{Cb}{2}\right)}{\frac{3Ab}{2}+\frac{3Ba}{2}+2Cb}\right)\left(\frac{3Ab}{4}+\frac{3Ba}{4}+Cb\right)\left(2Aa-\frac{5Ab}{4}-\frac{5Ba}{4}+2Bb+2Ca-Cb\right)\tan\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + b*cos(c + d*x))*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c +
d*x)^6, x)
```

```
[Out] (atanh((4*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*((3*A*b)/8 + (3*B*a)/8 + (C*b)/2))/((3*A*b)/2
+ (3*B*a)/2 + 2*C*b))*((3*A*b)/4 + (3*B*a)/4 + C*b))/d - (tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2
)^9*(2*A*a - (5*A*b)/4 - (5*B*a)/4 + 2*B*b + 2*C*a - C*b) - tan(c/2 + (d*x)
/2)^3*((8*A*a)/3 + (A*b)/2 + (B*a)/2 + (16*B*b)/3 + (16*C*a)/3 + 2*C*b) - t
an(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*((8*A*a)/3 - (A*b)/2 - (B*a)/2 + (16*B*b)/3 + (16*C*a)/
3 - 2*C*b) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(2*A*a + (5*A*b)/4 + (5*B*a)/4 + 2*B*b + 2*
C*a + C*b) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*((116*A*a)/15 + (20*B*b)/3 + (20*C*a)/3))
/(d*(5*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 - 10*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 + 10*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/
2)^6 - 5*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8 + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^10 - 1))
```

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**6, x
)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.947 $\int \cos(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos(c + dx))^2 dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=224

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx)(5a^2(3A+2C)+20abB+2b^2(5A+4C))}{15d} + \frac{\sin(c+dx)\cos^2(c+dx)(2a^2C+10abB+5Ab^2+4b^2C)}{15d}$$

```
[Out] 1/8*(8*A*a*b+4*B*a^2+3*B*b^2+6*C*a*b)*x+1/15*(20*a*b*B+5*a^2*(3*A+2*C)+2*b^2*(5*A+4*C))*sin(d*x+c)/d+1/8*(8*A*a*b+4*B*a^2+3*B*b^2+6*C*a*b)*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)/d+1/15*(5*A*b^2+10*B*a*b+2*C*a^2+4*C*b^2)*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)/d+1/20*b*(5*B*b+2*C*a)*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)/d+1/5*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2*sin(d*x+c)/d
```

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.33, antiderivative size = 224, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 39,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.103$ , Rules used = {3049, 3033, 3023, 2734}

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx)(5a^2(3A+2C)+20abB+2b^2(5A+4C))}{15d} + \frac{\sin(c+dx)\cos^2(c+dx)(2a^2C+10abB+5Ab^2+4b^2C)}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[Cos[c + d*x]*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] ((8*a*A*b + 4*a^2*B + 3*b^2*B + 6*a*b*C)*x)/8 + ((20*a*b*B + 5*a^2*(3*A + 2*C) + 2*b^2*(5*A + 4*C))*Sin[c + d*x])/(15*d) + ((8*a*A*b + 4*a^2*B + 3*b^2*B + 6*a*b*C)*Cos[c + d*x]*Sin[c + d*x])/(8*d) + ((5*A*b^2 + 10*a*b*B + 2*a^2*C + 4*b^2*C)*Cos[c + d*x]^2*Ssin[c + d*x])/(15*d) + (b*(5*b*B + 2*a*C)*Cos[c + d*x]^3*Ssin[c + d*x])/(20*d) + (C*Cos[c + d*x]^2*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2*Ssin[c + d*x])/(5*d)
```

#### Rule 2734

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((2*a*c + b*d)*x)/2, x] + (-Simp[(b*c + a*d)*Cos[e + f*x])/f, x] - Simp[(b*d*Cos[e + f*x]*Sin[e + f*x])/(2*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
```

#### Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

#### Rule 3033

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*d*Cos[e + f*x]*Sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*(B*c*(m + 3) + d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(m + 3)))*Sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*(c*C + B*d))*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

#### Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
)^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(
m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c
- b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m,
0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \cos(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{C \cos^2(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))}{5d} \\ &= \frac{b(5bB + 2aC) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{20d} \\ &= \frac{(5Ab^2 + 10abB + 2a^2C + 4b^2C) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{15d} \\ &= \frac{1}{8} (8aAb + 4a^2B + 3b^2B + 6abC) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx) \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.84, size = 169, normalized size = 0.75

$$\frac{60(c + dx)(4a^2B + 8aAb + 6abC + 3b^2B) + 60 \sin(c + dx)(a^2(8A + 6C) + 12abB + b^2(6A + 5C)) + 120 \sin^3(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))}{80d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d*x]*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c
+ d*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] (60*(8*a*A*b + 4*a^2*B + 3*b^2*B + 6*a*b*C)*(c + d*x) + 60*(12*a*b*B + b^2*
(6*A + 5*C) + a^2*(8*A + 6*C))*Sin[c + d*x] + 120*(a^2*B + b^2*B + 2*a*b*(A
+ C))*Sin[2*(c + d*x)] + 10*(4*A*b^2 + 8*a*b*B + 4*a^2*C + 5*b^2*C)*Sin[3*
(c + d*x)] + 15*b*(b*B + 2*a*C)*Sin[4*(c + d*x)] + 6*b^2*C*Ssin[5*(c + d*x)]
)/(480*d)
```

**fricas [A]** time = 0.46, size = 171, normalized size = 0.76

$$\frac{15(4Ba^2 + 2(4A + 3C)ab + 3Bb^2)dx + (24Cb^2 \cos(dx + c))^4 + 30(2Cab + Bb^2) \cos(dx + c)^3 + 40(3A + 4C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 60 \sin(dx + c)(a + b \cos(dx + c))^2 (A + B \cos(dx + c) + C \cos^2(dx + c))}{80d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2), x,
algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/120*(15*(4*B*a^2 + 2*(4*A + 3*C)*a*b + 3*B*b^2)*d*x + (24*C*b^2*cos(d*x +
c))^4 + 30*(2*C*a*b + B*b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 40*(3*A + 2*C)*a^2 + 160*B*a*
b + 16*(5*A + 4*C)*b^2 + 8*(5*C*a^2 + 10*B*a*b + (5*A + 4*C)*b^2)*cos(d*x +
c)^2 + 15*(4*B*a^2 + 2*(4*A + 3*C)*a*b + 3*B*b^2)*cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x +
c))/d
```

**giac [A]** time = 0.22, size = 184, normalized size = 0.82

$$\frac{Cb^2 \sin(5dx + 5c)}{80d} + \frac{1}{8} (4Ba^2 + 8Aab + 6Cab + 3Bb^2)x + \frac{(2Cab + Bb^2) \sin(4dx + 4c)}{32d} + \frac{(4Ca^2 + 8Bab + 4C^2) \cos^3(dx + c) \sin(dx + c)}{160d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{80}C*b^2*\sin(5*d*x + 5*c)/d + \frac{1}{8}*(4*B*a^2 + 8*A*a*b + 6*C*a*b + 3*B*b^2)*x + \frac{1}{32}*(2*C*a*b + B*b^2)*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)/d + \frac{1}{48}*(4*C*a^2 + 8*B*a*b + 4*A*b^2 + 5*C*b^2)*\sin(3*d*x + 3*c)/d + \frac{1}{4}*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b + 2*C*a*b + B*b^2)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)/d + \frac{1}{8}*(8*A*a^2 + 6*C*a^2 + 12*B*a*b + 6*A*b^2 + 5*C*b^2)*\sin(d*x + c)/d$

maple [A] time = 0.29, size = 244, normalized size = 1.09

$$a^2 A \sin(dx + c) + B a^2 \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)\sin(dx+c)}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) + \frac{a^2 C (2 + \cos^2(dx+c)) \sin(dx+c)}{3} + 2 A a b \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)\sin(dx+c)}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out]  $\frac{1}{d}*(a^2*A*\sin(d*x+c)+B*a^2*(\frac{1}{2}*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)+\frac{1}{2}*d*x+\frac{1}{2}*c)+\frac{1}{3}*a^2*C*(2+\cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)+2*A*a*b*(\frac{1}{2}*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)+\frac{1}{2}*d*x+\frac{1}{2}*c)+\frac{2}{3}*B*a*b*(2+\cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)+2*C*a*b*(\frac{1}{4}*(\cos(d*x+c)^3+\frac{3}{2}*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)+\frac{3}{8}*d*x+\frac{3}{8}*c)+\frac{1}{3}*A*b^2*(2+\cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)+b^2*B*(\frac{1}{4}*(\cos(d*x+c)^3+\frac{3}{2}*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)+\frac{3}{8}*d*x+\frac{3}{8}*c)+\frac{1}{5}*b^2*C*(\frac{8}{3}+\cos(d*x+c)^4+\frac{4}{3}*\cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c))$

maxima [A] time = 0.34, size = 233, normalized size = 1.04

$$120(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Ba^2 - 160(\sin(dx + c)^3 - 3\sin(dx + c))Ca^2 + 240(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{480}*(120*(2*d*x + 2*c + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*B*a^2 - 160*(\sin(d*x + c)^3 - 3*\sin(d*x + c))*C*a^2 + 240*(2*d*x + 2*c + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*A*a*b - 320*(\sin(d*x + c)^3 - 3*\sin(d*x + c))*B*a*b + 30*(12*d*x + 12*c + \sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 8*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C*a*b - 160*(\sin(d*x + c)^3 - 3*\sin(d*x + c))*A*b^2 + 15*(12*d*x + 12*c + \sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 8*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*B*b^2 + 32*(3*\sin(d*x + c)^5 - 10*\sin(d*x + c)^3 + 15*\sin(d*x + c))*C*b^2 + 480*A*a^2*\sin(d*x + c))/d$

mupad [B] time = 2.44, size = 256, normalized size = 1.14

$$30 B a^2 \sin(2c + 2dx) + 10 A b^2 \sin(3c + 3dx) + 30 B b^2 \sin(2c + 2dx) + 10 C a^2 \sin(3c + 3dx) + \frac{15 B b^2 \sin(5c + 5dx)}{4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out]  $(30*B*a^2*\sin(2*c + 2*d*x) + 10*A*b^2*\sin(3*c + 3*d*x) + 30*B*b^2*\sin(2*c + 2*d*x) + 10*C*a^2*\sin(3*c + 3*d*x) + (15*B*b^2*\sin(4*c + 4*d*x))/4 + (25*C*b^2*\sin(3*c + 3*d*x))/2 + (3*C*b^2*\sin(5*c + 5*d*x))/2 + 120*A*a^2*\sin(c + d*x) + 90*A*b^2*\sin(c + d*x) + 90*C*a^2*\sin(c + d*x) + 75*C*b^2*\sin(c + d*x) + 60*A*a*b*\sin(2*c + 2*d*x) + 20*B*a*b*\sin(3*c + 3*d*x) + 60*C*a*b*\sin(2*c + 2*d*x))$

$*c + 2*d*x) + (15*C*a*b*\sin(4*c + 4*d*x))/2 + 60*B*a^2*d*x + 45*B*b^2*d*x + 180*B*a*b*\sin(c + d*x) + 120*A*a*b*d*x + 90*C*a*b*d*x)/(120*d)$

**sympy [A]** time = 3.15, size = 570, normalized size = 2.54

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{Aa^2 \sin(c+dx)}{d} + Aabx \sin^2(c+dx) + Aabx \cos^2(c+dx) + \frac{Aab \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{2Ab^2 \sin^3(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{Ab^2 \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{d} \\ x(a + b \cos(c))^2 (A + B \cos(c) + C \cos^2(c)) \cos(c) \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2), x)

[Out] Piecewise((A\*a\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)/d + A\*a\*b\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + A\*a\*b\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + A\*a\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)/d + 2\*A\*b\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(3\*d) + A\*b\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/d + B\*a\*\*2\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + B\*a\*\*2\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + B\*a\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)/(2\*d) + 4\*B\*a\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(3\*d) + 2\*B\*a\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/d + 3\*B\*b\*\*2\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*4/8 + 3\*B\*b\*\*2\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/4 + 3\*B\*b\*\*2\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/8 + 3\*B\*b\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)/(8\*d) + 5\*B\*b\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(8\*d) + 2\*C\*a\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(3\*d) + C\*a\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/d + 3\*C\*a\*b\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*4/4 + 3\*C\*a\*b\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + 3\*C\*a\*b\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/4 + 3\*C\*a\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)/(4\*d) + 5\*C\*a\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(4\*d) + 8\*C\*b\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*5/(15\*d) + 4\*C\*b\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(3\*d) + C\*b\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/d, Ne(d, 0)), (x\*(a + b\*cos(c))\*\*2\*(A + B\*cos(c) + C\*cos(c)\*\*2)\*cos(c), True))

### 3.948 $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (A+B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=191

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx) (-2a^2C + 8abB + 12Ab^2 + 9b^2C)}{24d} + \frac{1}{8}x (4a^2(2A+C) + 8abB + b^2(4A+3C)) + \frac{\sin(c+dx)}{b/d}$$

[Out] 1/8\*(8\*a\*b\*B+4\*a^2\*(2\*A+C)+b^2\*(4\*A+3\*C))\*x+1/6\*(4\*a^2\*b\*B+4\*b^3\*B-a^3\*C+4\*a\*b^2\*(3\*A+2\*C))\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d+1/24\*(12\*A\*b^2+8\*B\*a\*b-2\*C\*a^2+9\*C\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/12\*(4\*B\*b-C\*a)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d+1/4\*C\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.23, antiderivative size = 191, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.091$ , Rules used = {3023, 2753, 2734}

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx) (4a^2bB + a^3(-C) + 4ab^2(3A+2C) + 4b^3B)}{6bd} + \frac{\sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx) (-2a^2C + 8abB + 12Ab^2 + 9b^2C)}{24d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] ((8\*a\*b\*B + 4\*a^2\*(2\*A + C) + b^2\*(4\*A + 3\*C))\*x)/8 + ((4\*a^2\*b\*B + 4\*b^3\*B - a^3\*C + 4\*a\*b^2\*(3\*A + 2\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(6\*b\*d) + ((12\*A\*b^2 + 8\*a\*b\*B - 2\*a^2\*C + 9\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(24\*d) + ((4\*b\*B - a\*C)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(12\*b\*d) + (C\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*b\*d)

#### Rule 2734

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((2\*a\*c + b\*d)\*x)/2, x] + (-Simp[((b\*c + a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x])/f, x] - Simp[(b\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(2\*f), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2753

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(m + 1), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*Simp[b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(m + 1) + (a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps



$$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx = \frac{C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{4bd} + \frac{\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx) dx}{12bd}$$

$$= \frac{(4bB - aC)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{12bd}$$

$$= \frac{1}{8} (8abB + 4a^2(2A + C) + b^2(4A + 3C)) x + \dots$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.62, size = 137, normalized size = 0.72

$$\frac{12(c + dx) (4a^2(2A + C) + 8abB + b^2(4A + 3C)) + 24 \sin(c + dx) (4a^2B + 8aAb + 6abC + 3b^2B) + 24 \sin(2(c + dx)) (4a^2C + 4abB + 3b^2C)}{96d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]
[Out] (12*(8*a*b*B + 4*a^2*(2*A + C) + b^2*(4*A + 3*C))*(c + d*x) + 24*(8*a*A*b + 4*a^2*B + 3*b^2*B + 6*a*b*C)*Sin[c + d*x] + 24*(A*b^2 + 2*a*b*B + a^2*C + b^2*C)*Sin[2*(c + d*x)] + 8*b*(b*B + 2*a*C)*Sin[3*(c + d*x)] + 3*b^2*C*Sine[4*(c + d*x)])/(96*d)
```

**fricas [A]** time = 0.45, size = 134, normalized size = 0.70

$$\frac{3(4(2A + C)a^2 + 8Bab + (4A + 3C)b^2)dx + (6Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 24Ba^2 + 16(3A + 2C)ab + 16Bb^2 + 8Cb^2 \sin(dx + c)) \sin(dx + c)}{24d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/24*(3*(4*(2*A + C)*a^2 + 8*B*a*b + (4*A + 3*C)*b^2)*d*x + (6*C*b^2*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 24*B*a^2 + 16*(3*A + 2*C)*a*b + 16*B*b^2 + 8*(2*C*a*b + B*b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*(4*C*a^2 + 8*B*a*b + (4*A + 3*C)*b^2)*cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/d
```

**giac [A]** time = 0.62, size = 146, normalized size = 0.76

$$\frac{Cb^2 \sin(4dx + 4c)}{32d} + \frac{1}{8} (8Aa^2 + 4Ca^2 + 8Bab + 4Ab^2 + 3Cb^2)x + \frac{(2Cab + Bb^2) \sin(3dx + 3c)}{12d} + \frac{(Ca^2 + 2Bab + Bb^2) \cos(3dx + 3c)}{12d} + \dots$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/32*C*b^2*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)/d + 1/8*(8*A*a^2 + 4*C*a^2 + 8*B*a*b + 4*A*b^2 + 3*C*b^2)*x + 1/12*(2*C*a*b + B*b^2)*sin(3*d*x + 3*c)/d + 1/4*(C*a^2 + 2*B*a*b + A*b^2 + C*b^2)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)/d + 1/4*(4*B*a^2 + 8*A*a*b + 6*C*a*b + 3*B*b^2)*sin(d*x + c)/d
```

**maple [A]** time = 0.25, size = 200, normalized size = 1.05

$$b^2 C \left( \frac{\left( \cos^3(dx+c) + \frac{3 \cos(dx+c)}{2} \right) \sin(dx+c)}{4} + \frac{3dx}{8} + \frac{3c}{8} \right) + \frac{b^2 B (2 + \cos^2(dx+c)) \sin(dx+c)}{3} + \frac{2Cab (2 + \cos^2(dx+c)) \sin(dx+c)}{3} + A b^2 \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2} + \dots \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x)`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{d} (b^2 C (\frac{1}{4} (\cos(d*x+c))^3 + \frac{3}{2} \cos(d*x+c)) \sin(d*x+c) + \frac{3}{8} d*x + \frac{3}{8} c) + \frac{1}{3} b^2 B (2 + \cos(d*x+c)^2) \sin(d*x+c) + \frac{2}{3} C a b (2 + \cos(d*x+c)^2) \sin(d*x+c) + A b^2 (\frac{1}{2} \cos(d*x+c) \sin(d*x+c) + \frac{1}{2} d*x + \frac{1}{2} c) + 2 B a b (\frac{1}{2} \cos(d*x+c) \sin(d*x+c) + \frac{1}{2} d*x + \frac{1}{2} c) + a^2 C (\frac{1}{2} \cos(d*x+c) \sin(d*x+c) + \frac{1}{2} d*x + \frac{1}{2} c) + 2 A a b \sin(d*x+c) + B a^2 \sin(d*x+c) + a^2 A (d*x+c)$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.33, size = 187, normalized size = 0.98

$$96(dx+c)Aa^2 + 24(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))Ca^2 + 48(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))Bab - 64(\sin(dx+c))^3 -$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{96} (96(d*x+c)Aa^2 + 24(2*d*x+2*c+\sin(2*d*x+2*c))Ca^2 + 48(2*d*x+2*c+\sin(2*d*x+2*c))Bab - 64(\sin(d*x+c))^3 - 3\sin(d*x+c)Cab + 24(2*d*x+2*c+\sin(2*d*x+2*c))Aab^2 - 32(\sin(d*x+c))^3 - 3\sin(d*x+c)Bb^2 + 3(12*d*x+12*c+\sin(4*d*x+4*c) + 8\sin(2*d*x+2*c))Cb^2 + 96Ba^2\sin(d*x+c) + 192Aab\sin(d*x+c))/d$

**mupad** [B] time = 1.98, size = 214, normalized size = 1.12

$$Aa^2x + \frac{Ab^2x}{2} + \frac{Ca^2x}{2} + \frac{3Cb^2x}{8} + \frac{Ba^2\sin(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{3Bb^2\sin(c+dx)}{4d} + Babx + \frac{Ab^2\sin(2c+2dx)}{4d} + \frac{Ca^2\sin(2c+2dx)}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a+b*cos(c+d*x))^2*(A+B*cos(c+d*x)+C*cos(c+d*x)^2),x)`

[Out]  $Aa^2x + (Ab^2x)/2 + (Ca^2x)/2 + (3Cb^2x)/8 + (Ba^2\sin(c+d*x))/d + (3Bb^2\sin(c+d*x))/(4d) + Ba^2bx + (Ab^2\sin(2c+2d*x))/(4d) + (Ca^2\sin(2c+2d*x))/(4d) + (Bb^2\sin(3c+3d*x))/(12d) + (Cb^2\sin(2c+2d*x))/(4d) + (Cb^2\sin(4c+4d*x))/(32d) + (2Aab\sin(c+d*x))/d + (3Cab\sin(c+d*x))/(2d) + (Ba^2b\sin(2c+2d*x))/(2d) + (Ca^2b\sin(3c+3d*x))/(6d)$

**sympy** [A] time = 1.55, size = 420, normalized size = 2.20

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} Aa^2x + \frac{2Aab\sin(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{Ab^2x\sin^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{Ab^2x\cos^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{Ab^2\sin(c+dx)\cos(c+dx)}{2d} + \frac{Ba^2\sin(c+dx)}{d} + Babx\sin^2(c+dx) \\ x(a+b\cos(c))^2(A+B\cos(c)+C\cos^2(c)) \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)`

[Out] `Piecewise((Aa**2*x + 2Aa*b*sin(c+d*x)/d + Ab**2*x*sin(c+d*x)**2/2 + Ab**2*x*cos(c+d*x)**2/2 + Ab**2*sin(c+d*x)*cos(c+d*x)/(2*d) + Ba**2*sin(c+d*x)/d + Ba*b*x*sin(c+d*x)**2 + Ba*b*x*cos(c+d*x)**2 + Ba*b*sin(c+d*x)*cos(c+d*x)/d + 2Bb**2*sin(c+d*x)**3/(3*d) + Bb**2*sin(c+d*x)*cos(c+d*x)**2/d + Ca**2*x*sin(c+d*x)**2/2 + Ca**2*x*cos(c+d*x)**2/2 + Ca**2*sin(c+d*x)*cos(c+d*x)/(2*d) + 4Ca*b*sin(c+d*x)**3/(3*d) + 2Ca*b*sin(c+d*x)*cos(c+d*x)**2/d + 3Cb**2*x*sin(c+d*x)**4/8 + 3Cb**2*x*sin(c+d*x)**2*cos(c+d*x)**2/4 + 3Cb**2*x*cos(c+d*x)**4/8 + 3Cb**2*sin(c+d*x)**3*cos(c+d*x)/(8*d) + 5Cb**2*sin(c+d*x)*cos(c+d*x)**3/(8*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x*(a+b*cos(c))**2*(A+B*cos(c)+C*cos(c)**2), True))`

$$3.949 \quad \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=134

$$\frac{\sin(c + dx)(2a^2C + 6abB + 3Ab^2 + 2b^2C)}{3d} + \frac{1}{2}x(2a^2B + 2ab(2A + C) + b^2B) + \frac{a^2A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{b(2a^2C + 6abB + 3Ab^2 + 2b^2C)}{3d}$$

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*a^2\*B + b^2\*B + 2\*a\*b\*(2\*A + C))\*x + a^2\*A\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d + 1/3\*(3\*A\*b^2 + 6\*B\*a\*b + 2\*C\*a^2 + 2\*C\*b^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d + 1/6\*b\*(3\*B\*b + 2\*C\*a)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d + 1/3\*C\*(a + b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.33, antiderivative size = 134, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 39,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.128$ , Rules used = {3049, 3033, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{\sin(c + dx)(2a^2C + 6abB + 3Ab^2 + 2b^2C)}{3d} + \frac{1}{2}x(2a^2B + 2ab(2A + C) + b^2B) + \frac{a^2A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{b(2a^2C + 6abB + 3Ab^2 + 2b^2C)}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x], x]

[Out] ((2\*a^2\*B + b^2\*B + 2\*a\*b\*(2\*A + C))\*x)/2 + (a^2\*A\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/d + ((3\*A\*b^2 + 6\*a\*b\*B + 2\*a^2\*C + 2\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d) + (b\*(3\*b\*B + 2\*a\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(6\*d) + (C\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*SIN[c + d\*x])/(3\*d)

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3033

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[a\*C\*d + A\*b\*c\*(m + 3) + b\*(B\*c\*(m + 3) + d\*(C\*(m + 2) + A\*(m + 3)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - (2\*a\*C\*d - b\*(c\*C + B\*d))\*(m + 3))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3049

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^n)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_

```
.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

### Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx &= \frac{C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \\ &= \frac{b(3bB + 2aC) \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{6d} \\ &= \frac{(3Ab^2 + 6abB + 2a^2C + 2b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= \frac{1}{2} (2a^2B + b^2B + 2ab(2A + C)) x + \\ &= \frac{1}{2} (2a^2B + b^2B + 2ab(2A + C)) x + \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.54, size = 158, normalized size = 1.18

$$6(c + dx) (2a^2B + 2ab(2A + C) + b^2B) + 3 \sin(c + dx) (4a^2C + 8abB + 4Ab^2 + 3b^2C) - 12a^2A \log \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x], x]
```

```
[Out] (6*(2*a^2*B + b^2*B + 2*a*b*(2*A + C))*(c + d*x) - 12*a^2*A*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + 12*a^2*A*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + 3*(4*A*b^2 + 8*a*b*B + 4*a^2*C + 3*b^2*C)*Sin[c + d*x] + 3*b*(b*B + 2*a*C)*Sin[2*(c + d*x)] + b^2*C*Sin[3*(c + d*x)])/(12*d)
```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.48, size = 127, normalized size = 0.95

$$\frac{3Aa^2 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 3Aa^2 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 3(2Ba^2 + 2(2A + C)ab + Bb^2)dx + (2Cb^2 \cos(dx + c))}{6d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/6*(3*A*a^2*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 3*A*a^2*log(-sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 3*(2*B*a^2 + 2*(2*A + C)*a*b + B*b^2)*d*x + (2*C*b^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 6*C*a^2 + 12*B*a*b + 2*(3*A + 2*C)*b^2 + 3*(2*C*a*b + B*b^2)*cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/d
```

**giac** [B] time = 0.23, size = 346, normalized size = 2.58

$$6 A a^2 \log \left( \left| \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) + 1 \right| \right) - 6 A a^2 \log \left( \left| \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) - 1 \right| \right) + 3 (2 B a^2 + 4 A a b + 2 C a b + B b^2) (dx + c)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/6\*(6\*A\*a^2\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - 6\*A\*a^2\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) + 3\*(2\*B\*a^2 + 4\*A\*a\*b + 2\*C\*a\*b + B\*b^2)\*(d\*x + c) + 2\*(6\*C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 12\*B\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 6\*C\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 6\*A\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 3\*B\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 6\*C\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 12\*C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 24\*B\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 12\*A\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 4\*C\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 6\*C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 12\*B\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 6\*C\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 6\*A\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 3\*B\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 6\*C\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 1)^3/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.22, size = 204, normalized size = 1.52

$$\frac{a^2 A \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{d} + a^2 B x + \frac{B a^2 c}{d} + \frac{a^2 C \sin(dx + c)}{d} + 2 A x a b + \frac{2 A a b c}{d} + \frac{2 B a b \sin(dx + c)}{d} + \frac{a b C}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x)

[Out] 1/d\*a^2\*A\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+a^2\*B\*x+1/d\*B\*a^2\*c+1/d\*a^2\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)+2\*A\*x\*a\*b+2/d\*A\*a\*b\*c+2/d\*B\*a\*b\*sin(d\*x+c)+a\*b\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+a\*b\*C\*x+1/d\*C\*a\*b\*c+1/d\*A\*b^2\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/2/d\*b^2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/2\*b^2\*B\*x+1/2/d\*B\*b^2\*c+1/3/d\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*b^2+2/3\*b^2\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)/d

**maxima** [A] time = 0.33, size = 150, normalized size = 1.12

$$12 (dx + c) B a^2 + 24 (dx + c) A a b + 6 (2 dx + 2 c + \sin(2 dx + 2 c)) C a b + 3 (2 dx + 2 c + \sin(2 dx + 2 c)) B b^2 -$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/12\*(12\*(d\*x + c)\*B\*a^2 + 24\*(d\*x + c)\*A\*a\*b + 6\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*C\*a\*b + 3\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*B\*b^2 - 4\*(sin(d\*x + c))^3 - 3\*sin(d\*x + c))\*C\*b^2 + 12\*A\*a^2\*log(sec(d\*x + c) + tan(d\*x + c)) + 12\*C\*a^2\*sin(d\*x + c) + 24\*B\*a\*b\*sin(d\*x + c) + 12\*A\*b^2\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**mupad** [B] time = 2.29, size = 263, normalized size = 1.96

$$\frac{A b^2 \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{C a^2 \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{3 C b^2 \sin(c + dx)}{4 d} + \frac{2 A a^2 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d} + \frac{2 B a^2 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + b*cos(c + d*x))^2*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x),x)
```

```
[Out] (A*b^2*sin(c + d*x))/d + (C*a^2*sin(c + d*x))/d + (3*C*b^2*sin(c + d*x))/(4*d) + (2*A*a^2*atanh(sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/d + (2*B*a^2*atan(sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/d + (B*b^2*atan(sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/d + (B*b^2*sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/(4*d) + (C*b^2*sin(3*c + 3*d*x))/(12*d) + (2*B*a*b*sin(c + d*x))/d + (4*A*a*b*atan(sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/d + (2*C*a*b*atan(sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/d + (C*a*b*sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/(2*d)
```

```
sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

$$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((a + b*cos(c + d*x))**2*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)*sec(c + d*x), x)
```

$$3.950 \quad \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=126

$$\frac{1}{2}x(2a^2C + 4abB + 2Ab^2 + b^2C) - \frac{b \sin(c + dx)(2aA - 2aC - bB)}{d} + \frac{a(aB + 2Ab) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{A \tan(c + dx)}{d}$$

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*A\*b^2+4\*B\*a\*b+2\*C\*a^2+C\*b^2)\*x+a\*(2\*A\*b+B\*a)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d-b\*(2\*A\*a-B\*b-2\*C\*a)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d-1/2\*b^2\*(2\*A-C)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+A\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.32, antiderivative size = 126, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.122$ , Rules used = {3047, 3033, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{1}{2}x(2a^2C + 4abB + 2Ab^2 + b^2C) - \frac{b \sin(c + dx)(2aA - 2aC - bB)}{d} + \frac{a(aB + 2Ab) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{A \tan(c + dx)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2, x]

[Out] ((2\*A\*b^2 + 4\*a\*b\*B + 2\*a^2\*C + b^2\*C)\*x)/2 + (a\*(2\*A\*b + a\*B)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/d - (b\*(2\*a\*A - b\*B - 2\*a\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/d - (b^2\*(2\*A - C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d) + (A\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/d

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(c\_. + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(x\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3033

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[a\*C\*d + A\*b\*c\*(m + 3) + b\*(B\*c\*(m + 3) + d\*(C\*(m + 2) + A\*(m + 3)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - (2\*a\*C\*d - b\*(c\*C + B\*d)\*(m + 3))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3047

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d

```

^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0
] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

```

### Rule 3770

```

Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \tan(c + dx)}{d} \\
&= -\frac{b^2(2A - C) \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} \\
&= -\frac{b(2aA - bB - 2aC) \sin(c + dx)}{d} \\
&= \frac{1}{2} (2Ab^2 + 4abB + 2a^2C + b^2C) x \\
&= \frac{1}{2} (2Ab^2 + 4abB + 2a^2C + b^2C) x
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 1.07, size = 155, normalized size = 1.23

$$\frac{2(c + dx)(2a^2C + 4abB + 2Ab^2 + b^2C) + \tan(c + dx)(4a^2A + 4b(2aC + bB) \cos(c + dx) + b^2C \cos(2(c + dx)))}{2d \cos(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```

[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec
c[c + d*x]^2,x]

```

```

[Out] (2*(2*A*b^2 + 4*a*b*B + 2*a^2*C + b^2*C)*(c + d*x) - 4*a*(2*A*b + a*B)*Log[
Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + 4*a*(2*A*b + a*B)*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/
2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + (4*a^2*A + b^2*C + 4*b*(b*B + 2*a*C)*Cos[c + d*x]
+ b^2*C*Cos[2*(c + d*x)])*Tan[c + d*x])/(4*d)

```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.46, size = 147, normalized size = 1.17

$$\frac{(2Ca^2 + 4Bab + (2A + C)b^2)dx \cos(dx + c) + (Ba^2 + 2Aab) \cos(dx + c) \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - (Ba^2 + 2Aab) \cos(dx + c) \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1)}{2d \cos(dx + c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2,x
, algorithm="fricas")

```

```

[Out] 1/2*((2*C*a^2 + 4*B*a*b + (2*A + C)*b^2)*d*x*cos(d*x + c) + (B*a^2 + 2*A*a*
b)*cos(d*x + c)*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) - (B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*cos(d*x + c)*log(
-sin(d*x + c) + 1) + (C*b^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*A*a^2 + 2*(2*C*a*b + B*b^2)*
cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/(d*cos(d*x + c))

```



**giac** [A] time = 0.25, size = 229, normalized size = 1.82

$$\frac{4Aa^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - 1} - (2Ca^2 + 4Bab + 2Ab^2 + Cb^2)(dx + c) - 2(Ba^2 + 2Aab) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) + 2$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 
$$-1/2*(4*A*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1) - (2*C*a^2 + 4*B*a*b + 2*A*b^2 + C*b^2)*(d*x + c) - 2*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 1)) + 2*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 1)) - 2*(4*C*a*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 2*B*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - C*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 4*C*a*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*B*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + C*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 1)^2)/d$$

**maple** [A] time = 0.26, size = 171, normalized size = 1.36

$$\frac{a^2 A \tan(dx + c)}{d} + \frac{B a^2 \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{d} + a^2 C x + \frac{C a^2 c}{d} + \frac{2 A a b \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{d} + 2$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x)

[Out] 
$$a^2*A*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/d*B*a^2*\ln(\sec(d*x+c)+\tan(d*x+c))+a^2*C*x+1/d*C*a^2*c+2/d*A*a*b*\ln(\sec(d*x+c)+\tan(d*x+c))+2*B*x*a*b+2/d*B*a*b*c+2/d*C*a*b*\sin(d*x+c)+A*x*b^2+1/d*A*b^2*c+b^2*B*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/2/d*b^2*C*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)+1/2*b^2*C*x+1/2/d*b^2*C*c$$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.33, size = 148, normalized size = 1.17

$$4(dx + c)Ca^2 + 8(dx + c)Bab + 4(dx + c)Ab^2 + (2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Cb^2 + 2Ba^2(\log(\sin(dx + c) +$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 
$$1/4*(4*(d*x + c)*C*a^2 + 8*(d*x + c)*B*a*b + 4*(d*x + c)*A*b^2 + (2*d*x + 2*c + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C*b^2 + 2*B*a^2*(\log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) - \log(\sin(d*x + c) - 1)) + 4*A*a*b*(\log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) - \log(\sin(d*x + c) - 1)) + 8*C*a*b*\sin(d*x + c) + 4*B*b^2*\sin(d*x + c) + 4*A*a^2*\tan(d*x + c))/d$$

**mupad** [B] time = 2.38, size = 274, normalized size = 2.17

$$\frac{Bb^2 \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{Aa^2 \sin(c + dx)}{d \cos(c + dx)} + \frac{2Cab \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{Cb^2 \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} - \frac{Ba^2 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^2,x)

[Out] 
$$(B*b^2*\sin(c + d*x))/d - (B*a^2*\operatorname{atan}((\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*1i)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*2i)/d - (A*b^2*\operatorname{atanh}((\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*1i)/\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*2i)/d$$

```
d - (C*a^2*atanh((sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*1i)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*2i)/d - (C*b^2
*atanh((sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*1i)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*1i)/d + (A*a^2*sin(c + d
*x))/(d*cos(c + d*x)) + (2*C*a*b*sin(c + d*x))/d - (A*a*b*atan((sin(c/2 + (
d*x)/2)*1i)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*4i)/d - (B*a*b*atanh((sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*1i
)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*4i)/d + (C*b^2*cos(c + d*x)*sin(c + d*x))/(2*d)
```

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**
2,x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((a + b*cos(c + d*x))**2*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)*s
ec(c + d*x)**2, x)
```

$$3.951 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=118

$$\frac{(a^2(A+2C)+4abB+2Ab^2) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2d} + \frac{a(aB+Ab) \tan(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{A \tan(c+dx) \sec(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))}{2d}$$

[Out] b\*(B\*b+2\*C\*a)\*x+1/2\*(2\*A\*b^2+4\*a\*b\*B+a^2\*(A+2\*C))\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d-1/2\*b^2\*(A-2\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+a\*(A\*b+B\*a)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/2\*A\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.36, antiderivative size = 118, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.122$ , Rules used = {3047, 3031, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{(a^2(A+2C)+4abB+2Ab^2) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2d} + \frac{a(aB+Ab) \tan(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{A \tan(c+dx) \sec(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3, x]

[Out] b\*(b\*B + 2\*a\*C)\*x + ((2\*A\*b^2 + 4\*a\*b\*B + a^2\*(A + 2\*C))\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/(2\*d) - (b^2\*(A - 2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d) + (a\*(A\*b + a\*B)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/d + (A\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*d)

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3031

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dist[1/(b^2\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(m + 1)\*((b\*B - a\*C)\*(b\*c - a\*d) - A\*b\*(a\*c - b\*d)) + (b\*B\*(a^2\*d + b^2\*d\*(m + 1) - a\*b\*c\*(m + 2)) + (b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2\*(m + 2) + C\*(a^2 + b^2\*(m + 1)))]\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*C\*d\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3047

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.)

```

+ (f_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0
] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

```

### Rule 3770

```

Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec(c + dx)}{2d} \\
&= \frac{a(Ab + aB) \tan(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec(c + dx)}{2d} \\
&= -\frac{b^2(A - 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{a(Ab + aB) \tan(c + dx)}{d} \\
&= b(bB + 2aC)x - \frac{b^2(A - 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d} \\
&= b(bB + 2aC)x + \frac{(2Ab^2 + 4abB + a^2A) \tan(c + dx)}{2d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 1.77, size = 277, normalized size = 2.35

$$-2 \left( a^2(A + 2C) + 4abB + 2Ab^2 \right) \log \left( \cos \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) - \sin \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) \right) + 2 \left( a^2(A + 2C) + 4abB + 2Ab^2 \right) \log \left( \sin \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) + \cos \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```

[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec
c[c + d*x]^3,x]

```

```

[Out] (4*b*(b*B + 2*a*C)*(c + d*x) - 2*(2*A*b^2 + 4*a*b*B + a^2*(A + 2*C))*Log[Co
s[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + 2*(2*A*b^2 + 4*a*b*B + a^2*(A + 2*C))*
Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + (a^2*A)/(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[
(c + d*x)/2])^2 + (4*a*(2*A*b + a*B)*Sin[(c + d*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] -
Sin[(c + d*x)/2]) - (a^2*A)/(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2])^2 + (4*a*
(2*A*b + a*B)*Sin[(c + d*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]) + 4*b
^2*C*Sin[c + d*x]/(4*d)

```

**fricas [A]** time = 0.46, size = 165, normalized size = 1.40

$$\frac{4(2Cab + Bb^2)dx \cos(dx + c)^2 + ((A + 2C)a^2 + 4Bab + 2Ab^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - ((A + 2C)a^2 + 4Bab + 2Ab^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1)}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3,x
, algorithm="fricas")

```

[Out]  $1/4*(4*(2*C*a*b + B*b^2)*d*x*cos(d*x + c)^2 + ((A + 2*C)*a^2 + 4*B*a*b + 2*A*b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^2*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) - ((A + 2*C)*a^2 + 4*B*a*b + 2*A*b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^2*log(-sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 2*(2*C*b^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A*a^2 + 2*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/(d*cos(d*x + c)^2)$

**giac** [B] time = 0.28, size = 239, normalized size = 2.03

$$\frac{4Cb^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 + 1} + 2(2Cab + Bb^2)(dx + c) + (Aa^2 + 2Ca^2 + 4Bab + 2Ab^2) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - (A$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $1/2*(4*C*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 1) + 2*(2*C*a*b + B*b^2)*(d*x + c) + (A*a^2 + 2*C*a^2 + 4*B*a*b + 2*A*b^2)*log(abs(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 1)) - (A*a^2 + 2*C*a^2 + 4*B*a*b + 2*A*b^2)*log(abs(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 1)) + 2*(A*a^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 2*B*a^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 4*A*a*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + A*a^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*B*a^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 4*A*a*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)^2)/d$

**maple** [A] time = 0.34, size = 184, normalized size = 1.56

$$\frac{a^2 A \sec(dx + c) \tan(dx + c)}{2d} + \frac{a^2 A \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{2d} + \frac{a^2 B \tan(dx + c)}{d} + \frac{a^2 C \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x)

[Out]  $1/2*a^2*A*sec(d*x+c)*tan(d*x+c)/d+1/2/d*a^2*A*ln(sec(d*x+c)+tan(d*x+c))+a^2*B*tan(d*x+c)/d+1/d*a^2*C*ln(sec(d*x+c)+tan(d*x+c))+2*a*A*b*tan(d*x+c)/d+2/d*B*a*b*ln(sec(d*x+c)+tan(d*x+c))+2*a*b*C*x+2/d*C*a*b*c+1/d*A*b^2*ln(sec(d*x+c)+tan(d*x+c))+b^2*B*x+1/d*B*b^2*c+b^2*C*sin(d*x+c)/d$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.34, size = 189, normalized size = 1.60

$$8(dx + c)Cab + 4(dx + c)Bb^2 - Aa^2\left(\frac{2 \sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)^2-1} - \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) + \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1)\right) + 2Ca^2(\log$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $1/4*(8*(d*x + c)*C*a*b + 4*(d*x + c)*B*b^2 - A*a^2*(2*sin(d*x + c)/(sin(d*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d*x + c) - 1)) + 2*C*a^2*(log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d*x + c) - 1)) + 4*B*a*b*(log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d*x + c) - 1)) + 2*A*b^2*(log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d*x + c) - 1)) + 4*C*b^2*sin(d*x + c) + 4*B*a^2*tan(d*x + c) + 8*A*a*b*tan(d*x + c))/d$

**mupad** [B] time = 3.17, size = 257, normalized size = 2.18

$$2 \left( \frac{A a^2 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{2} + A b^2 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right) + B b^2 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right) + C a^2 \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right) + 2 B a b \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right) \right)$$

$d$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + b*cos(c + d*x))^2*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^3,x)
```

```
[Out] (2*((A*a^2*atanh(sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/2 + A*b^2*atanh(sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) + B*b^2*atan(sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) + C*a^2*atanh(sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) + 2*B*a*b*atanh(sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) + 2*C*a*b*atan(sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/d + ((B*a^2*sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/2 + (C*b^2*sin(3*c + 3*d*x))/4 + (A*a^2*sin(c + d*x))/2 + (C*b^2*sin(c + d*x))/4 + A*a*b*sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/(d*(cos(2*c + 2*d*x)/2 + 1/2))
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**3,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.952 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=141

$$\frac{\tan(c+dx) (a^2(2A+3C)+6abB+2Ab^2)}{3d} + \frac{(a^2B+2ab(A+2C)+2b^2B) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2d} + \frac{a(3aB+2Ab^2)}{3d}$$

[Out]  $b^2 C x + 1/2 (a^2 B + 2 b^2 B + 2 a b (A + 2 C)) \operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d x + c)) / d + 1/3 (2 A b^2 + 6 a b B + a^2 (2 A + 3 C)) \tan(d x + c) / d + 1/6 a (2 A b + 3 B a) \sec(d x + c) \tan(d x + c) / d + 1/3 A (a + b \cos(d x + c))^2 \sec(d x + c)^2 \tan(d x + c) / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.37, antiderivative size = 141, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.122$ , Rules used = {3047, 3031, 3021, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{\tan(c+dx) (a^2(2A+3C)+6abB+2Ab^2)}{3d} + \frac{(a^2B+2ab(A+2C)+2b^2B) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2d} + \frac{a(3aB+2Ab^2)}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(a + b \cos[c + d x])^2 (A + B \cos[c + d x] + C \cos^2[c + d x]) \sec[c + d x]^4, x]$

[Out]  $b^2 C x + ((a^2 B + 2 b^2 B + 2 a b (A + 2 C)) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin[c + d x]]) / (2 d) + ((2 A b^2 + 6 a b B + a^2 (2 A + 3 C)) \tan[c + d x]) / (3 d) + (a (2 A b + 3 a B) \sec[c + d x] \tan[c + d x]) / (6 d) + (A (a + b \cos[c + d x])^2 \sec[c + d x]^2 \tan[c + d x]) / (3 d)$

#### Rule 2735

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^2 (c + d \sin[e + f x]) \sec[e + f x], x] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(b x) / d, x] - \operatorname{Dist}[(b c - a d) / d, \operatorname{Int}[1 / (c + d \sin[e + f x]), x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b c - a d, 0]

#### Rule 3021

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^m (c + d \sin[e + f x])^2 (e + f x), x] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C) \cos[e + f x] (a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m+1}] / (b f (m+1) (a^2 - b^2)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1 / (b (m+1) (a^2 - b^2)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m+1} \operatorname{Simp}[b (a A - b B + a C) (m+1) - (A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C + b (A b - a B + b C) (m+1)) \sin[e + f x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 3031

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^m (c + d \sin[e + f x])^2 (e + f x)^2, x] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(b c - a d) (A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C) \cos[e + f x] (a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m+1}] / (b^2 f (m+1) (a^2 - b^2)), x] - \operatorname{Dist}[1 / (b^2 (m+1) (a^2 - b^2)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m+1} \operatorname{Simp}[b (m+1) ((b B - a C) (b c - a d) - A b (a c - b d) + (b B (a^2 d + b^2 d (m+1) - a b c (m+2)) + (b c - a d) (A b^2 (m+2) + C (a^2 + b^2 (m+1)))) \sin[e + f x] - b C d (m+1) (a^2 - b^2) \sin[e + f x]^2, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b c - a d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3047

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0
] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

```

### Rule 3770

```

Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^2(c + dx)}{3d} \\
&= \frac{a(2Ab + 3aB) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{6d} \\
&= \frac{(2Ab^2 + 6abB + a^2(2A + 3C)) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} \\
&= b^2 Cx + \frac{(2Ab^2 + 6abB + a^2(2A + 3C)) \tan(c + dx)}{3d} \\
&= b^2 Cx + \frac{(a^2 B + 2b^2 B + 2ab(A + 2C)) \tan(c + dx)}{2d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.65, size = 104, normalized size = 0.74

$$\frac{3(a^2 B + 2ab(A + 2C) + 2b^2 B) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) + 3 \tan(c + dx) (2a^2(A + C) + a(ab + 2Ab) \sec(c + dx) + 4ab^2)}{6d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```

[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Se
c[c + d*x]^4,x]

```

```

[Out] (6*b^2*C*d*x + 3*(a^2*B + 2*b^2*B + 2*a*b*(A + 2*C))*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d*x]]
+ 3*(2*A*b^2 + 4*a*b*B + 2*a^2*(A + C) + a*(2*A*b + a*B))*Sec[c + d*x]*Tan[
c + d*x] + 2*a^2*A*Tan[c + d*x]^3)/(6*d)

```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.45, size = 179, normalized size = 1.27

$$\frac{12Cb^2 dx \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(Ba^2 + 2(A + 2C)ab + 2Bb^2) \cos(dx + c)^3 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 3(Ba^2 + 2(A + 2C)ab + 2Bb^2)}{6d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4,x
, algorithm="fricas")

```

```

[Out] 1/12*(12*C*b^2*d*x*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(B*a^2 + 2*(A + 2*C)*a*b + 2*B*b^2)*c
os(d*x + c)^3*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 3*(B*a^2 + 2*(A + 2*C)*a*b + 2*B*b^2)

```



$\frac{\cos(dx + c)^3 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 2(2Aa^2 + 2((2A + 3C)a^2 + 6Bab + 3Ab^2)\cos(dx + c)^2 + 3(Ba^2 + 2Aab)\cos(dx + c))\sin(dx + c)}{(d\cos(dx + c))^3}$

**giac [B]** time = 0.52, size = 364, normalized size = 2.58

$$6(dx + c)Cb^2 + 3(Ba^2 + 2Aab + 4Cab + 2Bb^2) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - 3(Ba^2 + 2Aab + 4Cab + 2Bb^2)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(dx+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^4,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{6}(6(dx + c)Cb^2 + 3(Ba^2 + 2Aab + 4Cab + 2Bb^2)) \log(\tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) + 1) - 3(Ba^2 + 2Aab + 4Cab + 2Bb^2) \log(\tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) - 1) - 2(6Aa^2 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 - 3Ba^2 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 + 6Ca^2 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 - 6Aab \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 + 12Bab \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 + 6Ab^2 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 - 4Aa^2 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^3 - 12Ca^2 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^3 - 24Aab \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^3 - 12Ab^2 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^3 + 6Aa^2 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) + 3Ba^2 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) + 6Ca^2 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) + 6Aab \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) + 12Bab \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) + 6Ab^2 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)) / (\tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - 1)^3 / d$

**maple [A]** time = 0.37, size = 225, normalized size = 1.60

$$\frac{2a^2 A \tan(dx + c)}{3d} + \frac{a^2 A (\sec^2(dx + c)) \tan(dx + c)}{3d} + \frac{a^2 B \sec(dx + c) \tan(dx + c)}{2d} + \frac{B a^2 \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(dx+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^4,x)

[Out]  $\frac{2}{3}a^2 A \tan(dx + c) / d + \frac{1}{3}a^2 A \sec(dx + c)^2 \tan(dx + c) / d + \frac{1}{2}a^2 B \sec(dx + c) \tan(dx + c) / d + \frac{1}{2}d B a^2 \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c)) + \frac{1}{d} a^2 C \tan(dx + c) + a A b \sec(dx + c) \tan(dx + c) / d + \frac{1}{d} A a b \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c)) + \frac{2}{d} B a b \tan(dx + c) + \frac{2}{d} C a b \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c)) + \frac{1}{d} A b^2 \tan(dx + c) + \frac{1}{d} b^2 B \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c)) + b^2 C x + \frac{1}{d} b^2 C x$

**maxima [A]** time = 0.33, size = 221, normalized size = 1.57

$$\frac{4(\tan(dx + c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx + c))Aa^2 + 12(dx + c)Cb^2 - 3Ba^2 \left( \frac{2 \sin(dx + c)}{\sin(dx + c)^2 - 1} - \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) + \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1) \right)}{(d\cos(dx + c))^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(dx+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^4,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{12}(4(\tan(dx + c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx + c))Aa^2 + 12(dx + c)Cb^2 - 3Ba^2 \left( \frac{2 \sin(dx + c)}{\sin(dx + c)^2 - 1} - \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) + \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1) \right) - 6Aab(2 \sin(dx + c) / (\sin(dx + c)^2 - 1) - \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) + \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1)) + 12Cab(\log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1)) + 6Bb^2(\log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1)) + 12Ca^2 \tan(dx + c) + 24Bab \tan(dx + c) + 12Ab^2 \tan(dx + c)) / d$

mupad [B] time = 3.23, size = 512, normalized size = 3.63

$$\frac{Aa^2 \sin(3c+3dx)}{6} + \frac{Ba^2 \sin(2c+2dx)}{4} + \frac{Ab^2 \sin(3c+3dx)}{4} + \frac{Ca^2 \sin(3c+3dx)}{4} + \frac{Aa^2 \sin(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{Ab^2 \sin(c+dx)}{4} + \frac{Ca^2 \sin(c+dx)}{4} +$$


---

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^4,x)

[Out] ((A\*a^2\*sin(3\*c + 3\*d\*x))/6 + (B\*a^2\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x))/4 + (A\*b^2\*sin(3\*c + 3\*d\*x))/4 + (C\*a^2\*sin(3\*c + 3\*d\*x))/4 + (A\*a^2\*sin(c + d\*x))/2 + (A\*b^2\*sin(c + d\*x))/4 + (C\*a^2\*sin(c + d\*x))/4 + (A\*a\*b\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x))/2 + (B\*a\*b\*sin(3\*c + 3\*d\*x))/2 + (3\*B\*a^2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*atanh(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)))/4 + (3\*B\*b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*atanh(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)))/2 + (3\*C\*b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*atan(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)))/2 + (B\*a^2\*atanh(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*cos(3\*c + 3\*d\*x))/4 + (B\*b^2\*atanh(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*cos(3\*c + 3\*d\*x))/2 + (B\*a\*b\*sin(c + d\*x))/2 + (C\*b^2\*atan(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*cos(3\*c + 3\*d\*x))/2 + (3\*A\*a\*b\*cos(c + d\*x)\*atanh(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)))/2 + 3\*C\*a\*b\*cos(c + d\*x)\*atanh(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)) + (A\*a\*b\*atanh(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*cos(3\*c + 3\*d\*x))/2 + C\*a\*b\*atanh(sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))\*cos(3\*c + 3\*d\*x))/(d\*((3\*cos(c + d\*x))/4 + cos(3\*c + 3\*d\*x)/4))

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*4,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.953 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=184

$$\frac{\tan(c+dx)(2a^2B+4aAb+6abC+3b^2B)}{3d} + \frac{(a^2(3A+4C)+8abB+4b^2(A+2C)) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx)) \tan(c+dx)}{8d} + \dots$$

[Out] 1/8\*(8\*a\*b\*B+4\*b^2\*(A+2\*C)+a^2\*(3\*A+4\*C))\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+1/3\*(4\*A\*a\*b+2\*B\*a^2+3\*B\*b^2+6\*C\*a\*b)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/8\*(2\*A\*b^2+8\*a\*b\*B+a^2\*(3\*A+4\*C))\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/6\*a\*(A\*b+2\*B\*a)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/4\*A\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.47, antiderivative size = 184, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {3047, 3031, 3021, 2748, 3767, 8, 3770}

$$\frac{\tan(c+dx)(2a^2B+4aAb+6abC+3b^2B)}{3d} + \frac{(a^2(3A+4C)+8abB+4b^2(A+2C)) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx)) \tan(c+dx)}{8d} + \dots$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5, x]

[Out] ((8\*a\*b\*B + 4\*b^2\*(A + 2\*C) + a^2\*(3\*A + 4\*C))\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]/(8\*d) + ((4\*a\*A\*b + 2\*a^2\*B + 3\*b^2\*B + 6\*a\*b\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*d) + ((2\*A\*b^2 + 8\*a\*b\*B + a^2\*(3\*A + 4\*C))\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(8\*d) + (a\*(A\*b + 2\*a\*B)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(6\*d) + (A\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(4\*d)

#### Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^m\*((c\_.) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^m\*((A\_.) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 3031

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^m\*((c\_.) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]\*((A\_.) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dist[1/(b^2\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(m + 1)\*((b\*B - a\*C)\*(b\*c - a\*d) - A\*b\*(a\*c - b\*d) + (b\*B\*(a^2\*d + b^2\*d\*(m + 1) + (b\*B - a\*C)\*(b\*c - a\*d) - A\*b\*(a\*c - b\*d)))]

```

1) - a*b*c*(m + 2)) + (b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1))))*
Sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& LtQ[m, -1]

```

### Rule 3047

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Ssin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Ssin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

```

### Rule 3767

```

Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expa
ndIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c,
d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

```

### Rule 3770

```

Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^3(c + dx)}{4d} \\
&= \frac{a(Ab + 2aB) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{6d} \\
&= \frac{(2Ab^2 + 8abB + a^2(3A + 4C)) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{8d} \\
&= \frac{(2Ab^2 + 8abB + a^2(3A + 4C)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{8d} \\
&= \frac{(8abB + 4b^2(A + 2C) + a^2(3A + 4C)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{8d} \\
&= \frac{(8abB + 4b^2(A + 2C) + a^2(3A + 4C)) \tan^2(c + dx)}{8d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 1.15, size = 137, normalized size = 0.74

$$\frac{3(a^2(3A + 4C) + 8abB + 4b^2(A + 2C)) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) + \tan(c + dx) (8(3a^2B + a(aB + 2Ab) \tan^2(c + dx) + a^2(3A + 4C)))}{24d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```

[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Se
c[c + d*x]^5,x]

```

[Out]  $(3*(8*a*b*B + 4*b^2*(A + 2*C) + a^2*(3*A + 4*C))*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]] + \text{Tan}[c + d*x]*(3*(4*A*b^2 + 8*a*b*B + a^2*(3*A + 4*C))*\text{Sec}[c + d*x] + 6*a^2*A*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^3 + 8*(3*a^2*B + 3*b^2*B + 6*a*b*(A + C) + a*(2*A*b + a*B))*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]^2)))/(24*d)$

**fricas** [A] time = 0.44, size = 209, normalized size = 1.14

$$3 \left( (3A + 4C)a^2 + 8Bab + 4(A + 2C)b^2 \right) \cos(dx + c)^4 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 3 \left( (3A + 4C)a^2 + 8Bab + 4(A + 2C)b^2 \right) \cos(dx + c)^4 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 2*(8*(2*B*a^2 + 2*(2*A + 3*C)*a*b + 3*B*b^2) * \cos(dx + c)^3 + 6*A*a^2 + 3*((3*A + 4*C)*a^2 + 8*B*a*b + 4*A*b^2) * \cos(dx + c)^2 + 8*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b) * \cos(dx + c)) * \sin(dx + c) / (d * \cos(dx + c)^4)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out]  $1/48*(3*((3*A + 4*C)*a^2 + 8*B*a*b + 4*(A + 2*C)*b^2)*\cos(d*x + c)^4*\log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 3*((3*A + 4*C)*a^2 + 8*B*a*b + 4*(A + 2*C)*b^2)*\cos(d*x + c)^4*\log(-\sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 2*(8*(2*B*a^2 + 2*(2*A + 3*C)*a*b + 3*B*b^2) * \cos(d*x + c)^3 + 6*A*a^2 + 3*((3*A + 4*C)*a^2 + 8*B*a*b + 4*A*b^2) * \cos(d*x + c)^2 + 8*(B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b) * \cos(d*x + c)) * \sin(d*x + c) / (d * \cos(d*x + c)^4)$

**giac** [B] time = 0.37, size = 630, normalized size = 3.42

$$3 \left( 3Aa^2 + 4Ca^2 + 8Bab + 4Ab^2 + 8Cb^2 \right) \log \left( \left| \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) + 1 \right| \right) - 3 \left( 3Aa^2 + 4Ca^2 + 8Bab + 4Ab^2 + 8Cb^2 \right) \log \left( \left| \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) - 1 \right| \right) + 2*(15*A*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 24*B*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 12*C*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 48*A*a*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 24*B*a*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 48*C*a*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 12*A*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 24*B*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 9*A*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 40*B*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 12*C*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 80*A*a*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 24*B*a*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 144*C*a*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 12*A*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 72*B*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 9*A*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 40*B*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 12*C*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 80*A*a*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 24*B*a*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 144*C*a*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 12*A*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 72*B*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 15*A*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 24*B*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 12*C*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 48*A*a*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 24*B*a*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 48*C*a*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 12*A*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 24*B*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) / (\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)^4 / d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out]  $1/24*(3*(3*A*a^2 + 4*C*a^2 + 8*B*a*b + 4*A*b^2 + 8*C*b^2)*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 1)) - 3*(3*A*a^2 + 4*C*a^2 + 8*B*a*b + 4*A*b^2 + 8*C*b^2)*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 1)) + 2*(15*A*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 24*B*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 12*C*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 48*A*a*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 24*B*a*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 48*C*a*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 12*A*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 24*B*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 9*A*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 40*B*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 12*C*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 80*A*a*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 24*B*a*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 144*C*a*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 12*A*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 72*B*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 9*A*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 40*B*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 12*C*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 80*A*a*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 24*B*a*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 144*C*a*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 12*A*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 72*B*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 15*A*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 24*B*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 12*C*a^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 48*A*a*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 24*B*a*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 48*C*a*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 12*A*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 24*B*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) / (\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)^4 / d$

**maple** [A] time = 0.42, size = 321, normalized size = 1.74

$$\frac{a^2 A (\sec^3(dx + c)) \tan(dx + c)}{4d} + \frac{3a^2 A \sec(dx + c) \tan(dx + c)}{8d} + \frac{3a^2 A \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{8d} + \frac{2a^2 B}{8d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^5,x)`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{4}a^2A\sec(dx+c)^3\tan(dx+c)/d+3/8a^2A\sec(dx+c)\tan(dx+c)/d+3/8/d$   
 $a^2A\ln(\sec(dx+c)+\tan(dx+c))+2/3a^2B\tan(dx+c)/d+1/3a^2B\sec(dx+c)$   
 $)^2\tan(dx+c)/d+1/2/d*a^2C\tan(dx+c)*\sec(dx+c)+1/2/d*a^2C\ln(\sec(dx+c)$   
 $)+\tan(dx+c))+4/3aAb\tan(dx+c)/d+2/3aAb\sec(dx+c)^2\tan(dx+c)/d+1/$   
 $d*BAb\tan(dx+c)*\sec(dx+c)+1/d*BAb\ln(\sec(dx+c)+\tan(dx+c))+2/dCAb$   
 $*\tan(dx+c)+1/2/dAb^2\tan(dx+c)*\sec(dx+c)+1/2/dAb^2\ln(\sec(dx+c)+\tan$   
 $(dx+c))+1/d*b^2*B\tan(dx+c)+1/d*b^2*C\ln(\sec(dx+c)+\tan(dx+c))$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.36, size = 313, normalized size = 1.70

$$16(\tan(dx+c)^3+3\tan(dx+c))Ba^2+32(\tan(dx+c)^3+3\tan(dx+c))Aab-3Aa^2\left(\frac{2(3\sin(dx+c)^3-5\sin(dx+c))}{\sin(dx+c)^4-2\sin(dx+c)^2+1}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(dx+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^5,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{48}(16(\tan(dx+c)^3+3\tan(dx+c))*B*a^2+32(\tan(dx+c)^3+3\tan(dx+c))*A*a*b-3A*a^2(2(3\sin(dx+c)^3-5\sin(dx+c))/(\sin(dx+c)^4-2\sin(dx+c)^2+1)-3\log(\sin(dx+c)+1)+3\log(\sin(dx+c)-1))-12C*a^2(2\sin(dx+c)/(\sin(dx+c)^2-1)-\log(\sin(dx+c)+1)+\log(\sin(dx+c)-1))-24BAb(2\sin(dx+c)/(\sin(dx+c)^2-1)-\log(\sin(dx+c)+1)+\log(\sin(dx+c)-1))-12Ab^2(2\sin(dx+c)/(\sin(dx+c)^2-1)-\log(\sin(dx+c)+1)+\log(\sin(dx+c)-1))+24Cb^2(\log(\sin(dx+c)+1)-\log(\sin(dx+c)-1))+96CAb\tan(dx+c)+48B*b^2\tan(dx+c))/d$

**mupad** [B] time = 5.31, size = 389, normalized size = 2.11

$$\left(\frac{5Aa^2}{4}+Ab^2-2Ba^2-2Bb^2+Ca^2-4Aab+2Bab-4Cab\right)\tan\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)^7+\left(\frac{3Aa^2}{4}-Ab^2+\frac{10Ba^2}{3}+6Bb^2\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a+b\*cos(c+dx))^2\*(A+B\*cos(c+dx)+C\*cos(c+dx)^2))/cos(c+dx)^5,x)

[Out]  $(\tan(c/2+(dx)/2)^7*((5Aa^2)/4+Ab^2-2Ba^2-2Bb^2+Ca^2-4AAb+2BAb-4Cab)-\tan(c/2+(dx)/2)^3*(Ab^2-(3Aa^2)/4+(10BAb^2)/3+6Bb^2+Ca^2+(20AAb)/3+2BAb+12CAb))+\tan(c/2+(dx)/2)^5*((3Aa^2)/4-Ab^2+(10BAb^2)/3+6Bb^2-Ca^2+(20AAb)/3-2BAb+12CAb)+\tan(c/2+(dx)/2)*((5Aa^2)/4+Ab^2+2Ba^2+2Bb^2+Ca^2+4AAb+2BAb+4CAb))/(d*(6\tan(c/2+(dx)/2)^4-4\tan(c/2+(dx)/2)^2-4\tan(c/2+(dx)/2)^6+\tan(c/2+(dx)/2)^8+1))+(\operatorname{atanh}((4\tan(c/2+(dx)/2)*((3Aa^2)/8+(Ab^2)/2+(Ca^2)/2+Cb^2+BAb)))/((3Aa^2)/2+2Ab^2+2Ca^2+4Cb^2+4BAb))*((3Aa^2)/4+Ab^2+Ca^2+2Cb^2+2BAb))/d$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(dx+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^5,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.954 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=232

$$\frac{\tan(c+dx) (2a^2(4A+5C) + 20abB + 5b^2(2A+3C))}{15d} + \frac{(3a^2B + 6aAb + 8abC + 4b^2B) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{8d}$$

[Out] 1/8\*(6\*A\*a\*b+3\*B\*a^2+4\*B\*b^2+8\*C\*a\*b)\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+1/15\*(20\*a\*b\*B+5\*b^2\*(2\*A+3\*C)+2\*a^2\*(4\*A+5\*C))\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/8\*(6\*A\*a\*b+3\*B\*a^2+4\*B\*b^2+8\*C\*a\*b)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/15\*(2\*A\*b^2+10\*a\*b\*B+a^2\*(4\*A+5\*C))\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/20\*a\*(2\*A\*b+5\*B\*a)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/5\*A\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*sec(d\*x+c)^4\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

Rubi [A] time = 0.51, antiderivative size = 232, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.195$ , Rules used = {3047, 3031, 3021, 2748, 3768, 3770, 3767, 8}

$$\frac{\tan(c+dx) (2a^2(4A+5C) + 20abB + 5b^2(2A+3C))}{15d} + \frac{(3a^2B + 6aAb + 8abC + 4b^2B) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{8d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^6, x]

[Out] ((6\*a\*A\*b + 3\*a^2\*B + 4\*b^2\*B + 8\*a\*b\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]/(8\*d) + ((20\*a\*b\*B + 5\*b^2\*(2\*A + 3\*C) + 2\*a^2\*(4\*A + 5\*C))\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(15\*d) + ((6\*a\*A\*b + 3\*a^2\*B + 4\*b^2\*B + 8\*a\*b\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(8\*d) + ((2\*A\*b^2 + 10\*a\*b\*B + a^2\*(4\*A + 5\*C))\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(15\*d) + (a\*(2\*A\*b + 5\*a\*B)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(20\*d) + (A\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(5\*d)

Rule 8

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

Rule 3031

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dis

```
t[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m + 1)*((b*B - a*C)*(b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m + 1) - a*b*c*(m + 2)) + (b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1) - a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3767

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[ExpandIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]
```

Rule 3768

```
Int[(csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*Cos[c + d*x]*(b*Csc[c + d*x])^(n - 1))/(d*(n - 1)), x] + Dist[(b^2*(n - 2))/(n - 1), Int[(b*Csc[c + d*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2*n]
```

Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^6(c + dx) dx = \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^4(c + dx)}{5d} = \frac{a(2Ab + 5aB) \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{20d} = \frac{(2Ab^2 + 10abB + a^2(4A + 5C)) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{15d} = \frac{(2Ab^2 + 10abB + a^2(4A + 5C)) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{15d} = \frac{(6aAb + 3a^2B + 4b^2B + 8abC) \sec(c + dx)}{8d} = \frac{(6aAb + 3a^2B + 4b^2B + 8abC) \tan(c + dx)}{8d}$$



**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.51, size = 167, normalized size = 0.72

$$\frac{15(3a^2B + 6aAb + 8abC + 4b^2B) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) + \tan(c + dx) \left( 8 \left( 5 \tan^2(c + dx) \left( a^2(2A + C) + 2abB + \right. \right. \right.$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^6,x]

[Out] (15\*(6\*a\*A\*b + 3\*a^2\*B + 4\*b^2\*B + 8\*a\*b\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]] + Tan[c + d\*x]\*(15\*(6\*a\*A\*b + 3\*a^2\*B + 4\*b^2\*B + 8\*a\*b\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x] + 30\*a\*(2\*A\*b + a\*B)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3 + 8\*(15\*(2\*a\*b\*B + a^2\*(A + C) + b^2\*(A + C)) + 5\*(A\*b^2 + 2\*a\*b\*B + a^2\*(2\*A + C))\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2 + 3\*a^2\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x]^4))/(120\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.45, size = 243, normalized size = 1.05

$$\frac{15(3Ba^2 + 2(3A + 4C)ab + 4Bb^2) \cos(dx + c)^5 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 15(3Ba^2 + 2(3A + 4C)ab + 4Bb^2) \cos(dx + c)^5 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 2(8(2(4A + 5C)a^2 + 20B*a*b + 5(2A + 3C)b^2) \cos(dx + c)^4 + 15(3B*a^2 + 2(3A + 4C)a*b + 4B*b^2) \cos(dx + c)^3 + 24A*a^2 + 8((4A + 5C)a^2 + 10B*a*b + 5A*b^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 30(B*a^2 + 2A*a*b) \cos(dx + c)) \sin(dx + c)}{(d \cos(dx + c))^5}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/240\*(15\*(3\*B\*a^2 + 2\*(3\*A + 4\*C)\*a\*b + 4\*B\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 15\*(3\*B\*a^2 + 2\*(3\*A + 4\*C)\*a\*b + 4\*B\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(8\*(2\*(4\*A + 5\*C)\*a^2 + 20\*B\*a\*b + 5\*(2\*A + 3\*C)\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 15\*(3\*B\*a^2 + 2\*(3\*A + 4\*C)\*a\*b + 4\*B\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 24\*A\*a^2 + 8\*((4\*A + 5\*C)\*a^2 + 10\*B\*a\*b + 5\*A\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 30\*(B\*a^2 + 2\*A\*a\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^5)

**giac [B]** time = 0.50, size = 766, normalized size = 3.30

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/120\*(15\*(3\*B\*a^2 + 6\*A\*a\*b + 8\*C\*a\*b + 4\*B\*b^2)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - 15\*(3\*B\*a^2 + 6\*A\*a\*b + 8\*C\*a\*b + 4\*B\*b^2)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) - 2\*(120\*A\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 - 75\*B\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 + 120\*C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 - 150\*A\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 + 240\*B\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 - 120\*C\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 + 120\*A\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 - 60\*B\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 + 120\*C\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 - 160\*A\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 30\*B\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 320\*C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 60\*A\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 640\*B\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 240\*C\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 320\*A\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 120\*B\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 480\*C\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 464\*A\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 400\*C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 800\*B\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 400\*A\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 720\*C\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 160\*A\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 30\*B\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 320\*C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 60\*A\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 640\*B\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 240\*C\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 320\*A\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 120\*B\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 480\*C\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 120\*A\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 75\*B\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 120\*C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 150\*A\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 240\*B\*a\*b

$$\frac{\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 120*C*a*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 120*A*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 60*B*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 120*C*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)}{(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)^5}/d$$

**maple [A]** time = 0.50, size = 404, normalized size = 1.74

$$\frac{8a^2A \tan(dx+c)}{15d} + \frac{a^2A \tan(dx+c) (\sec^4(dx+c))}{5d} + \frac{4a^2A (\sec^2(dx+c)) \tan(dx+c)}{15d} + \frac{a^2B (\sec^3(dx+c)) \tan(dx+c)}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x)

[Out] 8/15\*a^2\*A\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/5/d\*a^2\*A\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4+4/15\*a^2\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/4\*a^2\*B\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+3/8\*a^2\*B\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+3/8/d\*B\*a^2\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+2/3/d\*a^2\*C\*tan(d\*x+c)+1/3/d\*a^2\*C\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2+1/2\*a\*A\*b\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+3/4\*a\*A\*b\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+3/4/d\*A\*a\*b\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+4/3/d\*B\*a\*b\*tan(d\*x+c)+2/3/d\*B\*a\*b\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2+1/d\*C\*a\*b\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)+1/d\*C\*a\*b\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+2/3/d\*A\*b^2\*tan(d\*x+c)+1/3/d\*A\*b^2\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2+1/2/d\*b^2\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)+1/2/d\*b^2\*B\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+1/d\*b^2\*C\*tan(d\*x+c)

**maxima [A]** time = 0.34, size = 357, normalized size = 1.54

$$16(3 \tan(dx+c)^5 + 10 \tan(dx+c)^3 + 15 \tan(dx+c))Aa^2 + 80(\tan(dx+c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx+c))Ca^2 + 160(\tan(dx+c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx+c))Aab + 80(\tan(dx+c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx+c))Ab^2 - 15B*a^2*(2*(3*\sin(dx+c)^3 - 5*\sin(dx+c)))/(\sin(dx+c)^4 - 2*\sin(dx+c)^2 + 1) - 3*\log(\sin(dx+c) + 1) + 3*\log(\sin(dx+c) - 1) - 30*A*a*b*(2*(3*\sin(dx+c)^3 - 5*\sin(dx+c)))/(\sin(dx+c)^4 - 2*\sin(dx+c)^2 + 1) - 3*\log(\sin(dx+c) + 1) + 3*\log(\sin(dx+c) - 1) - 120*C*a*b*(2*\sin(dx+c))/(\sin(dx+c)^2 - 1) - \log(\sin(dx+c) + 1) + \log(\sin(dx+c) - 1) - 60*B*b^2*(2*\sin(dx+c))/(\sin(dx+c)^2 - 1) - \log(\sin(dx+c) + 1) + \log(\sin(dx+c) - 1) + 240*C*b^2*\tan(dx+c))/d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/240\*(16\*(3\*tan(d\*x + c)^5 + 10\*tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 15\*tan(d\*x + c))\*A\*a^2 + 80\*(tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*tan(d\*x + c))\*C\*a^2 + 160\*(tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*tan(d\*x + c))\*B\*a\*b + 80\*(tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*tan(d\*x + c))\*A\*b^2 - 15\*B\*a^2\*(2\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 5\*sin(d\*x + c)))/(sin(d\*x + c)^4 - 2\*sin(d\*x + c)^2 + 1) - 3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1) - 30\*A\*a\*b\*(2\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 5\*sin(d\*x + c)))/(sin(d\*x + c)^4 - 2\*sin(d\*x + c)^2 + 1) - 3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1) - 120\*C\*a\*b\*(2\*sin(d\*x + c))/(sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1) - 60\*B\*b^2\*(2\*sin(d\*x + c))/(sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1) + 240\*C\*b^2\*tan(d\*x + c))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 5.17, size = 455, normalized size = 1.96

$$\frac{\operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{4 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left(\frac{3Ba^2}{8} + \frac{Bb^2}{2} + \frac{3Aab}{4} + Cab\right)}{\frac{3Ba^2}{2} + 2Bb^2 + 3Aab + 4Cab}\right) \left(\frac{3Ba^2}{4} + Bb^2 + \frac{3Aab}{2} + 2Cab\right)}{d} - \left(2Aa^2 + 2Ab^2 - \frac{5Ba^2}{4} - Bb^2 + 2Cab\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^6,x)

[Out] (atanh((4\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*((3\*B\*a^2)/8 + (B\*b^2)/2 + (3\*A\*a\*b)/4 + C\*a\*b)))/((3\*B\*a^2)/2 + 2\*B\*b^2 + 3\*A\*a\*b + 4\*C\*a\*b))\*((3\*B\*a^2)/4 + B\*b^2 + (3\*A\*a\*b)/2 + 2\*C\*a\*b))/d - (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(2\*A\*a^2 + 2\*A\*b^2 + (5\*B\*a^2)/4 + B\*b^2 + 2\*C\*a\*b))

$$4 + B*b^2 + 2*C*a^2 + 2*C*b^2 + (5*A*a*b)/2 + 4*B*a*b + 2*C*a*b) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^9*(2*A*a^2 + 2*A*b^2 - (5*B*a^2)/4 - B*b^2 + 2*C*a^2 + 2*C*b^2 - (5*A*a*b)/2 + 4*B*a*b - 2*C*a*b) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*((8*A*a^2)/3 + (16*A*b^2)/3 + (B*a^2)/2 + 2*B*b^2 + (16*C*a^2)/3 + 8*C*b^2 + A*a*b + (32*B*a*b)/3 + 4*C*a*b) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*((8*A*a^2)/3 + (16*A*b^2)/3 - (B*a^2)/2 - 2*B*b^2 + (16*C*a^2)/3 + 8*C*b^2 - A*a*b + (32*B*a*b)/3 - 4*C*a*b) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*((116*A*a^2)/15 + (20*A*b^2)/3 + (20*C*a^2)/3 + 12*C*b^2 + (40*B*a*b)/3)/(d*(5*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 - 10*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 + 10*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 - 5*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8 + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^10 - 1))$$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*6,x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.955 $\int \cos(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=327

$$\frac{b \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx) (6a^2C + 42abB + 30Ab^2 + 25b^2C)}{120d} + \frac{\sin(c + dx) (5a^3(3A + 2C) + 30a^2bB + 6ab^2(5A + 4C) + 8b^3B)}{15d}$$

[Out] 1/16\*(8\*a^3\*B+18\*a\*b^2\*B+6\*a^2\*b\*(4\*A+3\*C)+b^3\*(6\*A+5\*C))\*x+1/15\*(30\*a^2\*b\*B+8\*b^3\*B+5\*a^3\*(3\*A+2\*C)+6\*a\*b^2\*(5\*A+4\*C))\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/16\*(8\*a^3\*B+18\*a\*b^2\*B+6\*a^2\*b\*(4\*A+3\*C)+b^3\*(6\*A+5\*C))\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/15\*(12\*a^2\*b\*B+4\*b^3\*B+a^3\*C+3\*a\*b^2\*(5\*A+4\*C))\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/120\*b\*(30\*A\*b^2+42\*B\*a\*b+6\*C\*a^2+25\*C\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/10\*(2\*B\*b+C\*a)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/6\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*sin(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.61, antiderivative size = 327, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 39,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.103$ , Rules used = {3049, 3033, 3023, 2734}

$$\frac{\sin(c + dx) (5a^3(3A + 2C) + 30a^2bB + 6ab^2(5A + 4C) + 8b^3B)}{15d} + \frac{b \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx) (6a^2C + 42abB + 30Ab^2 + 25b^2C)}{120d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] ((8\*a^3\*B + 18\*a\*b^2\*B + 6\*a^2\*b\*(4\*A + 3\*C) + b^3\*(6\*A + 5\*C))\*x)/16 + ((30\*a^2\*b\*B + 8\*b^3\*B + 5\*a^3\*(3\*A + 2\*C) + 6\*a\*b^2\*(5\*A + 4\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((15\*d) + ((8\*a^3\*B + 18\*a\*b^2\*B + 6\*a^2\*b\*(4\*A + 3\*C) + b^3\*(6\*A + 5\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((16\*d) + ((12\*a^2\*b\*B + 4\*b^3\*B + a^3\*C + 3\*a\*b^2\*(5\*A + 4\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Ssin[c + d\*x])/((15\*d) + (b\*(30\*A\*b^2 + 42\*a\*b\*B + 6\*a^2\*C + 25\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*Ssin[c + d\*x])/((120\*d) + ((2\*b\*B + a\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Ssin[c + d\*x])/((10\*d) + (C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Ssin[c + d\*x])/((6\*d)

#### Rule 2734

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((2\*a\*c + b\*d)\*x)/2, x] + (-Simp[((b\*c + a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x])/f, x] - Simp[(b\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(2\*f), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3033

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[a\*C\*d + A\*b\*c\*(m + 3) + b\*(B\*c\*(m + 3) + d\*(C\*(m + 2) + A\*(m + 3)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - (2\*a\*C\*d - b\*(c\*C + B\*d))\*(m + 3))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x]

], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3049

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(A\*b + a\*B))\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \cos(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{C \cos^2(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))}{6d} \\ &= \frac{(2bB + aC) \cos^2(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))}{10d} \\ &= \frac{b(30Ab^2 + 42abB + 6a^2C + 25b^2C)}{120d} \\ &= \frac{(12a^2bB + 4b^3B + a^3C + 3ab^2C)}{120d} \\ &= \frac{1}{16} (8a^3B + 18ab^2B + 6a^2b(4A + 3C) + b^3(4A + 3C)) \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.22, size = 368, normalized size = 1.13

$$\frac{480a^3Bc + 480a^3Bdx + 80a^3C \sin(3(c + dx)) + 1440a^2Abc + 1440a^2Abdx + 240a^2bB \sin(3(c + dx)) + 90a^2bC \sin(3(c + dx))}{960d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (1440\*a^2\*A\*b\*c + 360\*A\*b^3\*c + 480\*a^3\*B\*c + 1080\*a\*b^2\*B\*c + 1080\*a^2\*b\*c\*C + 300\*b^3\*c\*C + 1440\*a^2\*A\*b\*d\*x + 360\*A\*b^3\*d\*x + 480\*a^3\*B\*d\*x + 1080\*a\*b^2\*B\*d\*x + 1080\*a^2\*b\*C\*d\*x + 300\*b^3\*C\*d\*x + 120\*(18\*a^2\*b\*B + 5\*b^3\*B + 3\*a\*b^2\*(6\*A + 5\*C) + a^3\*(8\*A + 6\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 15\*(16\*a^3\*B + 48\*a\*b^2\*B + 48\*a^2\*b\*(A + C) + b^3\*(16\*A + 15\*C))\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 240\*a\*A\*b^2\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 240\*a^2\*b\*B\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 100\*b^3\*B\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 80\*a^3\*C\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 300\*a\*b^2\*C\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 30\*A\*b^3\*Sin[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 90\*a\*b^2\*B\*Sin[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 90\*a^2\*b\*C\*Sin[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 45\*b^3\*C\*Sin[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 12\*b^3\*B\*Sin[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 36\*a\*b^2\*C\*Sin[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 5\*b^3\*C\*Sin[6\*(c + d\*x)])/(960\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.45, size = 256, normalized size = 0.78

$$\frac{15(8Ba^3 + 6(4A + 3C)a^2b + 18Bab^2 + (6A + 5C)b^3)dx + (40Cb^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 48(3Cab^2 + Bb^3) \cos(dx + c))}{960d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x,  
algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/240\*(15\*(8\*B\*a^3 + 6\*(4\*A + 3\*C))\*a^2\*b + 18\*B\*a\*b^2 + (6\*A + 5\*C)\*b^3)\*d\*x + (40\*C\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 48\*(3\*C\*a\*b^2 + B\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 80\*(3\*A + 2\*C)\*a^3 + 480\*B\*a^2\*b + 96\*(5\*A + 4\*C)\*a\*b^2 + 128\*B\*b^3 + 10\*(18\*C\*a^2\*b + 18\*B\*a\*b^2 + (6\*A + 5\*C)\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 16\*(5\*C\*a^3 + 15\*B\*a^2\*b + 3\*(5\*A + 4\*C)\*a\*b^2 + 4\*B\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 15\*(8\*B\*a^3 + 6\*(4\*A + 3\*C)\*a^2\*b + 18\*B\*a\*b^2 + (6\*A + 5\*C)\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/d

**giac** [A] time = 0.71, size = 283, normalized size = 0.87

$$\frac{Cb^3 \sin(6dx + 6c)}{192d} + \frac{1}{16} (8Ba^3 + 24Aa^2b + 18Ca^2b + 18Bab^2 + 6Ab^3 + 5Cb^3)x + \frac{(3Cab^2 + Bb^3) \sin(5dx + 5c)}{80d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x,  
algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/192\*C\*b^3\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c)/d + 1/16\*(8\*B\*a^3 + 24\*A\*a^2\*b + 18\*C\*a^2\*b + 18\*B\*a\*b^2 + 6\*A\*b^3 + 5\*C\*b^3)\*x + 1/80\*(3\*C\*a\*b^2 + B\*b^3)\*sin(5\*d\*x + 5\*c)/d + 1/64\*(6\*C\*a^2\*b + 6\*B\*a\*b^2 + 2\*A\*b^3 + 3\*C\*b^3)\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)/d + 1/48\*(4\*C\*a^3 + 12\*B\*a^2\*b + 12\*A\*a\*b^2 + 15\*C\*a\*b^2 + 5\*B\*b^3)\*sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)/d + 1/64\*(16\*B\*a^3 + 48\*A\*a^2\*b + 48\*C\*a^2\*b + 48\*B\*a\*b^2 + 16\*A\*b^3 + 15\*C\*b^3)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)/d + 1/8\*(8\*A\*a^3 + 6\*C\*a^3 + 18\*B\*a^2\*b + 18\*A\*a\*b^2 + 15\*C\*a\*b^2 + 5\*B\*b^3)\*sin(d\*x + c)/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.34, size = 370, normalized size = 1.13

$$Aa^3 \sin(dx + c) + a^3B \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c) \sin(dx+c)}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) + \frac{Ca^3(2+\cos^2(dx+c)) \sin(dx+c)}{3} + 3Aa^2b \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c) \sin(dx+c)}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out] 1/d\*(A\*a^3\*sin(d\*x+c)+a^3\*B\*(1/2\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1/3\*C\*a^3\*(2+cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+3\*A\*a^2\*b\*(1/2\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+a^2\*b\*B\*(2+cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+3\*C\*a^2\*b\*(1/4\*(cos(d\*x+c)^3+3/2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+3/8\*d\*x+3/8\*c)+A\*a\*b^2\*(2+cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+3\*B\*a\*b^2\*(1/4\*(cos(d\*x+c)^3+3/2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+3/8\*d\*x+3/8\*c)+3/5\*C\*a\*b^2\*(8/3+cos(d\*x+c)^4+4/3\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+A\*b^3\*(1/4\*(cos(d\*x+c)^3+3/2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+3/8\*d\*x+3/8\*c)+1/5\*b^3\*B\*(8/3+cos(d\*x+c)^4+4/3\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+b^3\*C\*(1/6\*(cos(d\*x+c)^5+5/4\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+15/8\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+5/16\*d\*x+5/16\*c))

**maxima** [A] time = 0.34, size = 360, normalized size = 1.10

$$240(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Ba^3 - 320(\sin(dx + c)^3 - 3\sin(dx + c))Ca^3 + 720(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x,  
algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/960\*(240\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*B\*a^3 - 320\*(sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 3\*sin(d\*x + c))\*C\*a^3 + 720\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*A\*a^2\*b - 960\*(sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 3\*sin(d\*x + c))\*B\*a^2\*b + 90\*(12\*d\*x + 12\*c + sin(4\*d\*x +

$$4*c) + 8*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C*a^2*b - 960*(\sin(d*x + c)^3 - 3*\sin(d*x + c))*A*a*b^2 + 90*(12*d*x + 12*c + \sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 8*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*B*a*b^2 + 192*(3*\sin(d*x + c)^5 - 10*\sin(d*x + c)^3 + 15*\sin(d*x + c))*C*a*b^2 + 30*(12*d*x + 12*c + \sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 8*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*A*b^3 + 64*(3*\sin(d*x + c)^5 - 10*\sin(d*x + c)^3 + 15*\sin(d*x + c))*B*b^3 - 5*(4*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^3 - 60*d*x - 60*c - 9*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) - 48*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C*b^3 + 960*A*a^3*\sin(d*x + c))/d$$

**mupad [B]** time = 3.79, size = 471, normalized size = 1.44

$$\frac{3Ab^3x}{8} + \frac{Ba^3x}{2} + \frac{5Cb^3x}{16} + \frac{3Aa^2bx}{2} + \frac{9Bab^2x}{8} + \frac{9Ca^2bx}{8} + \frac{Aa^3\sin(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{5Bb^3\sin(c+dx)}{8d} + \frac{3Ca^3\sin(c+dx)}{8d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

[Out] (3\*A\*b^3\*x)/8 + (B\*a^3\*x)/2 + (5\*C\*b^3\*x)/16 + (3\*A\*a^2\*b\*x)/2 + (9\*B\*a\*b^2\*x)/8 + (9\*C\*a^2\*b\*x)/8 + (A\*a^3\*sin(c + d\*x))/d + (5\*B\*b^3\*sin(c + d\*x))/(8\*d) + (3\*C\*a^3\*sin(c + d\*x))/(4\*d) + (A\*b^3\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x))/(4\*d) + (B\*a^3\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x))/(4\*d) + (A\*b^3\*sin(4\*c + 4\*d\*x))/(32\*d) + (5\*B\*b^3\*sin(3\*c + 3\*d\*x))/(48\*d) + (C\*a^3\*sin(3\*c + 3\*d\*x))/(12\*d) + (B\*b^3\*sin(5\*c + 5\*d\*x))/(80\*d) + (15\*C\*b^3\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x))/(64\*d) + (3\*C\*b^3\*sin(4\*c + 4\*d\*x))/(64\*d) + (C\*b^3\*sin(6\*c + 6\*d\*x))/(192\*d) + (3\*A\*a^2\*b\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x))/(4\*d) + (A\*a\*b^2\*sin(3\*c + 3\*d\*x))/(4\*d) + (3\*B\*a\*b^2\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x))/(4\*d) + (B\*a^2\*b\*sin(3\*c + 3\*d\*x))/(4\*d) + (3\*B\*a\*b^2\*sin(4\*c + 4\*d\*x))/(32\*d) + (3\*C\*a^2\*b\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x))/(4\*d) + (5\*C\*a\*b^2\*sin(3\*c + 3\*d\*x))/(16\*d) + (3\*C\*a^2\*b\*sin(4\*c + 4\*d\*x))/(32\*d) + (3\*C\*a\*b^2\*sin(5\*c + 5\*d\*x))/(80\*d) + (9\*A\*a\*b^2\*sin(c + d\*x))/(4\*d) + (9\*B\*a^2\*b\*sin(c + d\*x))/(4\*d) + (15\*C\*a\*b^2\*sin(c + d\*x))/(8\*d)

**sympy [A]** time = 6.08, size = 966, normalized size = 2.95

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2), x)

[Out] Piecewise((A\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)/d + 3\*A\*a\*\*2\*b\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + 3\*A\*a\*\*2\*b\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + 3\*A\*a\*\*2\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)/(2\*d) + 2\*A\*a\*b\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3/d + 3\*A\*a\*b\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/d + 3\*A\*b\*\*3\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*4/8 + 3\*A\*b\*\*3\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/8 + 3\*A\*b\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)/(8\*d) + 5\*A\*b\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(8\*d) + B\*a\*\*3\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + B\*a\*\*3\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + B\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)/(2\*d) + 2\*B\*a\*\*2\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3/d + 3\*B\*a\*\*2\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/d + 9\*B\*a\*b\*\*2\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*4/8 + 9\*B\*a\*b\*\*2\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/8 + 9\*B\*a\*b\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)/(8\*d) + 15\*B\*a\*b\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(8\*d) + 8\*B\*b\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*5/(15\*d) + 4\*B\*b\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(3\*d) + B\*b\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/d + 2\*C\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(3\*d) + C\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/d + 9\*C\*a\*\*2\*b\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*4/8 + 9\*C\*a\*\*2\*b\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/8 + 9\*C\*a\*\*2\*b\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/4 + 9\*C\*a\*\*2\*b\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/8 + 9\*C\*a\*\*2\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)/(8\*d) + 15\*C\*a\*\*2\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(8\*d) + 8\*C\*a\*b\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*5/(5\*d) + 4\*C\*a\*b\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/d + 3\*C\*a\*b\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/d + 5\*C\*b\*\*3\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*6/16 + 15\*C\*b\*\*3\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*4\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/16 + 15\*C\*b\*\*3\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/16 + 5\*C\*b\*\*3\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*6/16

```
6 + 5*C*b**3*sin(c + d*x)**5*cos(c + d*x)/(16*d) + 5*C*b**3*sin(c + d*x)**3
*cos(c + d*x)**3/(6*d) + 11*C*b**3*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**5/(16*d), Ne(
d, 0)), (x*(a + b*cos(c))**3*(A + B*cos(c) + C*cos(c)**2)*cos(c), True))
```



### 3.956 $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 (A+B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=277

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx) (-6a^3C + 30a^2bB + ab^2(100A + 71C) + 45b^3B)}{120d} + \frac{1}{8}x (4a^3(2A + C) + 12a^2bB + 3ab^2(4A + 3C))$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{8}*(12*a^2*b*B+3*b^3*B+4*a^3*(2*A+C)+3*a*b^2*(4*A+3*C))*x+\frac{1}{30}*(15*a^3*b*B+60*a*b^3*B-3*a^4*C+4*b^4*(5*A+4*C)+4*a^2*b^2*(20*A+13*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d+\frac{1}{120}*(30*a^2*b*B+45*b^3*B-6*a^3*C+a*b^2*(100*A+71*C))*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/d+\frac{1}{60}*(4*b^2*(5*A+4*C)+3*a*(5*B*b-C*a))*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d+\frac{1}{20}*(5*B*b-C*a)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d+\frac{1}{5}*C*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^4*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.42, antiderivative size = 277, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.091$ , Rules used = {3023, 2753, 2734}

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx) (4a^2b^2(20A + 13C) + 15a^3bB - 3a^4C + 60ab^3B + 4b^4(5A + 4C))}{30bd} + \frac{\sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx) (30a^2bB + 60ab^3B - 3a^4C + 4b^4(5A + 4C))}{30bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $((12*a^2*b*B + 3*b^3*B + 4*a^3*(2*A + C) + 3*a*b^2*(4*A + 3*C))*x)/8 + ((15*a^3*b*B + 60*a*b^3*B - 3*a^4*C + 4*b^4*(5*A + 4*C) + 4*a^2*b^2*(20*A + 13*C))*\sin[c + d*x])/(30*b*d) + ((30*a^2*b*B + 45*b^3*B - 6*a^3*C + a*b^2*(100*A + 71*C))*\cos[c + d*x]*\sin[c + d*x])/(120*d) + ((4*b^2*(5*A + 4*C) + 3*a*(5*b*B - a*C))*(a + b*\cos[c + d*x])^2*\sin[c + d*x])/(60*b*d) + ((5*b*B - a*C)*(a + b*\cos[c + d*x])^3*\sin[c + d*x])/(20*b*d) + (C*(a + b*\cos[c + d*x])^4*\sin[c + d*x])/(5*b*d)$

#### Rule 2734

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((2\*a\*c + b\*d)\*x)/2, x] + (-Simp[((b\*c + a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x])/f, x] - Simp[(b\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(2\*f), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2753

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(m + 1), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*Simp[b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(m + 1) + (a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sin(c + dx)}{5bd} + \frac{\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx}{5bd} \\
&= \frac{(5bB - aC)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{20bd} + \frac{\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx}{5bd} \\
&= \frac{(4b^2(5A + 4C) + 3a(5bB - aC))(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{60bd} \\
&= \frac{1}{8} (12a^2bB + 3b^3B + 4a^3(2A + C) + 3ab^2(4A + 3C)) \sin(c + dx)
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.97, size = 288, normalized size = 1.04

$$480a^3Ac + 480a^3Adx + 240a^3cC + 240a^3Cdx + 720a^2bBc + 720a^2bBdx + 120a^2bC \sin(3(c + dx)) + 60 \sin(c + dx)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^3*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]
[Out] (480*a^3*A*c + 720*a*A*b^2*c + 720*a^2*b*B*c + 180*b^3*B*c + 240*a^3*c*C + 540*a*b^2*c*C + 480*a^3*A*d*x + 720*a*A*b^2*d*x + 720*a^2*b*B*d*x + 180*b^3*B*d*x + 240*a^3*C*d*x + 540*a*b^2*C*d*x + 60*(8*a^3*B + 18*a*b^2*B + 6*a^2*b*(4*A + 3*C) + b^3*(6*A + 5*C))*Sin[c + d*x] + 120*(3*a^2*b*B + b^3*B + a^3*C + 3*a*b^2*(A + C))*Sin[2*(c + d*x)] + 40*A*b^3*Ssin[3*(c + d*x)] + 120*a*b^2*B*Ssin[3*(c + d*x)] + 120*a^2*b*C*Ssin[3*(c + d*x)] + 50*b^3*C*Ssin[3*(c + d*x)] + 15*b^3*B*Ssin[4*(c + d*x)] + 45*a*b^2*C*Ssin[4*(c + d*x)] + 6*b^3*C*Ssin[5*(c + d*x)])/(480*d)
```

**fricas [A]** time = 0.44, size = 207, normalized size = 0.75

$$15 \left( 4(2A + C)a^3 + 12Ba^2b + 3(4A + 3C)ab^2 + 3Bb^3 \right) dx + \left( 24Cb^3 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 120Ba^3 + 120(3A + 2C)a^2b \right) \sin(dx + c)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/120*(15*(4*(2*A + C)*a^3 + 12*B*a^2*b + 3*(4*A + 3*C)*a*b^2 + 3*B*b^3)*d*x + (24*C*b^3*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 120*B*a^3 + 120*(3*A + 2*C)*a^2*b + 240*B*a*b^2 + 16*(5*A + 4*C)*b^3 + 30*(3*C*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 8*(15*C*a^2*b + 15*B*a*b^2 + (5*A + 4*C)*b^3)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 15*(4*C*a^3 + 12*B*a^2*b + 3*(4*A + 3*C)*a*b^2 + 3*B*b^3)*cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/d
```

**giac [A]** time = 0.20, size = 227, normalized size = 0.82

$$\frac{Cb^3 \sin(5dx + 5c)}{80d} + \frac{1}{8} (8Aa^3 + 4Ca^3 + 12Ba^2b + 12Aab^2 + 9Cab^2 + 3Bb^3) x + \frac{(3Cab^2 + Bb^3) \sin(4dx + 4c)}{32d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/80*C*b^3*sin(5*d*x + 5*c)/d + 1/8*(8*A*a^3 + 4*C*a^3 + 12*B*a^2*b + 12*A*a*b^2 + 9*C*a*b^2 + 3*B*b^3)*x + 1/32*(3*C*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)/d + 1/48*(12*C*a^2*b + 12*B*a*b^2 + 4*A*b^3 + 5*C*b^3)*sin(3*d*x + 3*c)/d + 1/4*(C*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b + 3*A*a*b^2 + 3*C*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)/d
```

+ 1/8\*(8\*B\*a^3 + 24\*A\*a^2\*b + 18\*C\*a^2\*b + 18\*B\*a\*b^2 + 6\*A\*b^3 + 5\*C\*b^3)  
\*sin(d\*x + c)/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.23, size = 301, normalized size = 1.09

$$\frac{b^3 C \left( \frac{8}{3} + \cos^4(dx+c) + \frac{4(\cos^2(dx+c))}{3} \right) \sin(dx+c)}{5} + b^3 B \left( \frac{\left( \cos^3(dx+c) + \frac{3\cos(dx+c)}{2} \right) \sin(dx+c)}{4} + \frac{3dx}{8} + \frac{3c}{8} \right) + 3Ca b^2 \left( \frac{\left( \cos^3(dx+c) + \frac{3\cos(dx+c)}{2} \right) \sin(dx+c)}{4} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out] 1/d\*(1/5\*b^3\*C\*(8/3+cos(d\*x+c)^4+4/3\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+b^3\*B\*(1/4\*(cos(d\*x+c)^3+3/2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+3/8\*d\*x+3/8\*c)+3\*C\*a\*b^2\*(1/4\*(cos(d\*x+c)^3+3/2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+3/8\*d\*x+3/8\*c)+1/3\*A\*b^3\*(2+cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+B\*a\*b^2\*(2+cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+C\*a^2\*b\*(2+cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+3\*A\*a\*b^2\*(1/2\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+3\*a^2\*b\*B\*(1/2\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+C\*a^3\*(1/2\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+3\*A\*a^2\*b\*sin(d\*x+c)+a^3\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)+A\*a^3\*(d\*x+c))

**maxima** [A] time = 0.33, size = 288, normalized size = 1.04

$$480(dx+c)Aa^3 + 120(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))Ca^3 + 360(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))Ba^2b - 480(\sin(dx+c))^3 - 3\sin(dx+c)C a^2b + 360(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))A a^2b^2 - 480(\sin(dx+c))^3 - 3\sin(dx+c)B a^2b^2 + 45(12dx+12c+\sin(4dx+4c))C a^2b^2 - 160(\sin(dx+c))^3 - 3\sin(dx+c)A a^2b^3 + 15(12dx+12c+\sin(4dx+4c))B a^2b^3 + 32(3\sin(dx+c))^5 - 10\sin(dx+c)^3 + 15\sin(dx+c)C b^3 + 480B a^3 \sin(dx+c) + 1440A a^2b \sin(dx+c))/d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/480\*(480\*(d\*x + c)\*A\*a^3 + 120\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*C\*a^3 + 360\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*B\*a^2\*b - 480\*(sin(d\*x + c))^3 - 3\*sin(d\*x + c)\*C\*a^2\*b + 360\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*A\*a\*b^2 - 480\*(sin(d\*x + c))^3 - 3\*sin(d\*x + c)\*B\*a\*b^2 + 45\*(12\*d\*x + 12\*c + sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)) + 8\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*C\*a\*b^2 - 160\*(sin(d\*x + c))^3 - 3\*sin(d\*x + c))\*A\*b^3 + 15\*(12\*d\*x + 12\*c + sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)) + 8\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*B\*b^3 + 32\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c))^5 - 10\*sin(d\*x + c)^3 + 15\*sin(d\*x + c))\*C\*b^3 + 480\*B\*a^3\*sin(dx+c) + 1440\*A\*a^2\*b\*sin(dx+c))/d

**mupad** [B] time = 2.65, size = 359, normalized size = 1.30

$$Aa^3x + \frac{3Bb^3x}{8} + \frac{Ca^3x}{2} + \frac{3Aab^2x}{2} + \frac{3Ba^2bx}{2} + \frac{9Cab^2x}{8} + \frac{3Ab^3 \sin(c+dx)}{4d} + \frac{Ba^3 \sin(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{5Cb^3 \sin(c+dx)}{8}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] A\*a^3\*x + (3\*B\*b^3\*x)/8 + (C\*a^3\*x)/2 + (3\*A\*a\*b^2\*x)/2 + (3\*B\*a^2\*b\*x)/2 + (9\*C\*a\*b^2\*x)/8 + (3\*A\*b^3\*sin(c + d\*x))/(4\*d) + (B\*a^3\*sin(c + d\*x))/d + (5\*C\*b^3\*sin(c + d\*x))/(8\*d) + (A\*b^3\*sin(3\*c + 3\*d\*x))/(12\*d) + (B\*b^3\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x))/(4\*d) + (C\*a^3\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x))/(4\*d) + (B\*b^3\*sin(4\*c + 4\*d\*x))/(32\*d) + (5\*C\*b^3\*sin(3\*c + 3\*d\*x))/(48\*d) + (C\*b^3\*sin(5\*c + 5\*d\*x))/(80\*d) + (3\*A\*a\*b^2\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x))/(4\*d) + (3\*B\*a^2\*b\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x))/(4\*d) + (B\*a\*b^2\*sin(3\*c + 3\*d\*x))/(4\*d) + (3\*C\*a\*b^2\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x))/(4\*d) + (C\*a^2\*b\*sin(3\*c + 3\*d\*x))/(4\*d) + (3\*C\*a\*b^2\*sin(4\*c + 4\*d\*x))/(32\*d) + (3\*A\*a^2\*b\*sin(c + d\*x))/d + (9\*B\*a\*b^2\*sin(c + d\*x))/(4\*d) + (9\*C\*a^2\*b\*sin(c + d\*x))/(4\*d)

sympy [A] time = 3.51, size = 685, normalized size = 2.47

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} Aa^3x + \frac{3Aa^2b \sin(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{3Aab^2x \sin^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{3Aab^2x \cos^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{3Aab^2 \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{2d} + \frac{2Ab^3 \sin^3(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{Ab^3 \sin(c+dx)}{d} \\ x(a + b \cos(c))^3 (A + B \cos(c) + C \cos^2(c)) \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2), x)

[Out] Piecewise((A\*a\*\*3\*x + 3\*A\*a\*\*2\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)/d + 3\*A\*a\*b\*\*2\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + 3\*A\*a\*b\*\*2\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + 3\*A\*a\*b\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)/(2\*d) + 2\*A\*b\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(3\*d) + A\*b\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/d + B\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)/d + 3\*B\*a\*\*2\*b\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + 3\*B\*a\*\*2\*b\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + 3\*B\*a\*\*2\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)/(2\*d) + 2\*B\*a\*b\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3/d + 3\*B\*a\*b\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/d + 3\*B\*b\*\*3\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*4/8 + 3\*B\*b\*\*3\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/4 + 3\*B\*b\*\*3\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/8 + 3\*B\*b\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)/(8\*d) + 5\*B\*b\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(8\*d) + C\*a\*\*3\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + C\*a\*\*3\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + C\*a\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)/(2\*d) + 2\*C\*a\*\*2\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3/d + 3\*C\*a\*\*2\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/d + 9\*C\*a\*b\*\*2\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*4/8 + 9\*C\*a\*b\*\*2\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/4 + 9\*C\*a\*b\*\*2\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/8 + 9\*C\*a\*b\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)/(8\*d) + 15\*C\*a\*b\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(8\*d) + 8\*C\*b\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*5/(15\*d) + 4\*C\*b\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(3\*d) + C\*b\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/d, Ne(d, 0)), (x\*(a + b\*cos(c))\*\*3\*(A + B\*cos(c) + C\*cos(c)\*\*2), True))

$$3.957 \quad \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=207

$$\frac{a^3 A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{b \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx) (6a^2 C + 20abB + 12Ab^2 + 9b^2 C)}{24d} + \frac{\sin(c + dx) (3a^3 C + 16a^2 B + 12aB^2 + 9b^2 C)}{24d}$$

[Out] 1/8\*(8\*a^3\*B+12\*a\*b^2\*B+12\*a^2\*b\*(2\*A+C)+b^3\*(4\*A+3\*C))\*x+a^3\*A\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+1/6\*(16\*a^2\*b\*B+4\*b^3\*B+3\*a^3\*C+6\*a\*b^2\*(3\*A+2\*C))\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/24\*b\*(12\*A\*b^2+20\*B\*a\*b+6\*C\*a^2+9\*C\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/12\*(4\*B\*b+3\*C\*a)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/4\*C\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*sin(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.56, antiderivative size = 207, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 39,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.128$ , Rules used = {3049, 3033, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{\sin(c + dx) (16a^2 b B + 3a^3 C + 6ab^2 (3A + 2C) + 4b^3 B)}{6d} + \frac{b \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx) (6a^2 C + 20abB + 12Ab^2 + 9b^2 C)}{24d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x], x]

[Out] ((8\*a^3\*B + 12\*a\*b^2\*B + 12\*a^2\*b\*(2\*A + C) + b^3\*(4\*A + 3\*C))\*x)/8 + (a^3\*A\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/d + ((16\*a^2\*b\*B + 4\*b^3\*B + 3\*a^3\*C + 6\*a\*b^2\*(3\*A + 2\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(6\*d) + (b\*(12\*A\*b^2 + 20\*a\*b\*B + 6\*a^2\*C + 9\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(24\*d) + ((4\*b\*B + 3\*a\*C)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*SIN[c + d\*x])/(12\*d) + (C\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*SIN[c + d\*x])/(4\*d)

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3033

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[a\*C\*d + A\*b\*c\*(m + 3) + b\*(B\*c\*(m + 3) + d\*(C\*(m + 2) + A\*(m + 3)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - (2\*a\*C\*d - b\*(c\*C + B\*d))\*(m + 3))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3049

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
)^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(
m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c
- b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x
] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m,
0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

```

### Rule 3770

```

Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx &= \frac{C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{4d} + \\
&= \frac{(4bB + 3aC)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{12d} \\
&= \frac{b(12Ab^2 + 20abB + 6a^2C + 9b^2C)}{24d} \\
&= \frac{(16a^2bB + 4b^3B + 3a^3C + 6ab^2(3A + C)) \sin(c + dx)}{6d} \\
&= \frac{1}{8} (8a^3B + 12ab^2B + 12a^2b(2A + C) \sin(c + dx) + 6ab^2(3A + C) \cos(c + dx)) \\
&= \frac{1}{8} (8a^3B + 12ab^2B + 12a^2b(2A + C) \sin(c + dx) + 6ab^2(3A + C) \cos(c + dx))
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.98, size = 218, normalized size = 1.05

$$\frac{-96a^3A \log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) + 96a^3A \log\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) + 24b \sin(2(c + dx))}{1}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```

[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^3*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec
c[c + d*x], x]

```

```

[Out] (12*(8*a^3*B + 12*a*b^2*B + 12*a^2*b*(2*A + C) + b^3*(4*A + 3*C))*(c + d*x)
- 96*a^3*A*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + 96*a^3*A*Log[Cos[(c
+ d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + 24*(12*a^2*b*B + 3*b^3*B + 4*a^3*C + 3*a*b^
2*(4*A + 3*C))*Sin[c + d*x] + 24*b*(A*b^2 + 3*a*b*B + 3*a^2*C + b^2*C)*Sin[
2*(c + d*x)] + 8*b^2*(b*B + 3*a*C)*Sin[3*(c + d*x)] + 3*b^3*C*Sin[4*(c + d*
x)))/(96*d)

```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.47, size = 189, normalized size = 0.91

$$\frac{12 A a^3 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 12 A a^3 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 3(8 B a^3 + 12(2 A + C) a^2 b + 12 B a b^2 + (4 A + 3 C) a b^2)}{1}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{24}*(12*A*a^3*\log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 12*A*a^3*\log(-\sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 3*(8*B*a^3 + 12*(2*A + C)*a^2*b + 12*B*a*b^2 + (4*A + 3*C)*b^3)*d*x + (6*C*b^3*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 24*C*a^3 + 72*B*a^2*b + 24*(3*A + 2*C)*a*b^2 + 16*B*b^3 + 8*(3*C*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*(12*C*a^2*b + 12*B*a*b^2 + (4*A + 3*C)*b^3)*\cos(d*x + c))*\sin(d*x + c))/d$

**giac** [B] time = 0.70, size = 723, normalized size = 3.49

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{24}*(24*A*a^3*\log(\abs(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 1)) - 24*A*a^3*\log(\abs(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 1))) + 3*(8*B*a^3 + 24*A*a^2*b + 12*C*a^2*b + 12*B*a*b^2 + 4*A*b^3 + 3*C*b^3)*(d*x + c) + 2*(24*C*a^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 72*B*a^2*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 36*C*a^2*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 72*A*a*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 36*B*a*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 72*C*a*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 12*A*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 24*B*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 15*C*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 72*C*a^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 216*B*a^2*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 36*C*a^2*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 216*A*a*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 36*B*a*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 120*C*a*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 12*A*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 40*B*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 9*C*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 72*C*a^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 216*B*a^2*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 36*C*a^2*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 216*A*a*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 36*B*a*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 120*C*a*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 12*A*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 40*B*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 9*C*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 24*C*a^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 72*B*a^2*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 36*C*a^2*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 72*A*a*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 36*B*a*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 72*C*a*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 12*A*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 24*B*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 15*C*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 1)^4/d$

**maple** [A] time = 0.29, size = 362, normalized size = 1.75

$$a^3 B x + \frac{3 C a^2 b c}{2 d} + \frac{3 B a b^2 c}{2 d} + \frac{2 C b^2 a \sin(dx + c)}{d} + \frac{3 b^3 C \sin(dx + c) \cos(dx + c)}{8 d} + \frac{a^3 B c}{d} + \frac{A a^3 \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x)

[Out]  $a^3*B*x + 3/2/d*C*a^2*b*c + 3/2/d*B*a*b^2*c + 2/d*C*b^2*a*\sin(d*x+c) + 3/8/d*b^3*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c) + 1/d*a^3*B*c + 1/d*A*a^3*\ln(\sec(d*x+c) + \tan(d*x+c)) + 3*A*x*a^2*b + 1/2/d*A*b^3*c + 1/2*A*x*b^3 + 3/8/d*b^3*C*c + 3/2*C*a^2*b*x + 3/2*B*x*a*b^2 + 2/3/d*b^3*B*\sin(d*x+c) + 3/2/d*B*a*b^2*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c) + a^3*C*\sin(d*x+c)/d + 3/d*A*a^2*b*c + 3/d*a^2*b*B*\sin(d*x+c) + 3/8*b^3*C*x + 3/d*A*a*b^2*\sin(d*x+c) + 1/2/d*A*b^3*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c) + 1/4/d*b^3*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^3 + 1/3/d*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*b^3 + 1/d*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b^2 + 3/2/d*C*a^2*b*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.34, size = 239, normalized size = 1.15

$$96(dx + c)Ba^3 + 288(dx + c)Aa^2b + 72(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Ca^2b + 72(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x,  
algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{96}(96(d*x + c)*B*a^3 + 288(d*x + c)*A*a^2*b + 72(2*d*x + 2*c + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C*a^2*b + 72(2*d*x + 2*c + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*B*a*b^2 - 96(\sin(d*x + c)^3 - 3*\sin(d*x + c))*C*a*b^2 + 24(2*d*x + 2*c + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*A*b^3 - 32(\sin(d*x + c)^3 - 3*\sin(d*x + c))*B*b^3 + 3(12*d*x + 12*c + \sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 8*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C*b^3 + 96*A*a^3*\log(\sec(d*x + c) + \tan(d*x + c)) + 96*C*a^3*\sin(d*x + c) + 288*B*a^2*b*\sin(d*x + c) + 288*A*a*b^2*\sin(d*x + c))/d$

mupad [B] time = 4.32, size = 3250, normalized size = 15.70

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x),x)

[Out]  $(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*(2*B*b^3 - A*b^3 + 2*C*a^3 - (5*C*b^3)/4 + 6*A*a*b^2 - 3*B*a*b^2 + 6*B*a^2*b + 6*C*a*b^2 - 3*C*a^2*b) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(A*b^3 + (10*B*b^3)/3 + 6*C*a^3 - (3*C*b^3)/4 + 18*A*a*b^2 + 3*B*a*b^2 + 18*B*a^2*b + 10*C*a*b^2 + 3*C*a^2*b) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*((10*B*b^3)/3 - A*b^3 + 6*C*a^3 + (3*C*b^3)/4 + 18*A*a*b^2 - 3*B*a*b^2 + 18*B*a^2*b + 10*C*a*b^2 - 3*C*a^2*b) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(A*b^3 + 2*B*b^3 + 2*C*a^3 + (5*C*b^3)/4 + 6*A*a*b^2 + 3*B*a*b^2 + 6*B*a^2*b + 6*C*a*b^2 + 3*C*a^2*b))/((d*(4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 + 6*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 + 4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8 + 1)) + (\operatorname{atan}((((A*b^3*1i)/2 + B*a^3*1i + (C*b^3*3i)/8 + A*a^2*b*3i + (B*a*b^2*3i)/2 + (C*a^2*b*3i)/2)*(32*A*a^3 + 16*A*b^3 + 32*B*a^3 + 12*C*b^3 + 96*A*a^2*b + 48*B*a*b^2 + 48*C*a^2*b) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(32*A^2*a^6 + 8*A^2*b^6 + 32*B^2*a^6 + (9*C^2*b^6)/2 + 96*A^2*a^2*b^4 + 288*A^2*a^4*b^2 + 72*B^2*a^2*b^4 + 96*B^2*a^4*b^2 + 36*C^2*a^2*b^4 + 72*C^2*a^4*b^2 + 12*A*C*b^6 + 48*A*B*a*b^5 + 192*A*B*a^5*b + 36*B*C*a*b^5 + 96*B*C*a^5*b + 320*A*B*a^3*b^3 + 120*A*C*a^2*b^4 + 288*A*C*a^4*b^2 + 168*B*C*a^3*b^3)))*((A*b^3*1i)/2 + B*a^3*1i + (C*b^3*3i)/8 + A*a^2*b*3i + (B*a*b^2*3i)/2 + (C*a^2*b*3i)/2)*1i - (((A*b^3*1i)/2 + B*a^3*1i + (C*b^3*3i)/8 + A*a^2*b*3i + (B*a*b^2*3i)/2 + (C*a^2*b*3i)/2)*(32*A*a^3 + 16*A*b^3 + 32*B*a^3 + 12*C*b^3 + 96*A*a^2*b + 48*B*a*b^2 + 48*C*a^2*b) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(32*A^2*a^6 + 8*A^2*b^6 + 32*B^2*a^6 + (9*C^2*b^6)/2 + 96*A^2*a^2*b^4 + 288*A^2*a^4*b^2 + 72*B^2*a^2*b^4 + 96*B^2*a^4*b^2 + 36*C^2*a^2*b^4 + 72*C^2*a^4*b^2 + 12*A*C*b^6 + 48*A*B*a*b^5 + 192*A*B*a^5*b + 36*B*C*a*b^5 + 96*B*C*a^5*b + 320*A*B*a^3*b^3 + 120*A*C*a^2*b^4 + 288*A*C*a^4*b^2 + 168*B*C*a^3*b^3))*((A*b^3*1i)/2 + B*a^3*1i + (C*b^3*3i)/8 + A*a^2*b*3i + (B*a*b^2*3i)/2 + (C*a^2*b*3i)/2)*1i)/((((A*b^3*1i)/2 + B*a^3*1i + (C*b^3*3i)/8 + A*a^2*b*3i + (B*a*b^2*3i)/2 + (C*a^2*b*3i)/2)*(32*A*a^3 + 16*A*b^3 + 32*B*a^3 + 12*C*b^3 + 96*A*a^2*b + 48*B*a*b^2 + 48*C*a^2*b) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(32*A^2*a^6 + 8*A^2*b^6 + 32*B^2*a^6 + (9*C^2*b^6)/2 + 96*A^2*a^2*b^4 + 288*A^2*a^4*b^2 + 72*B^2*a^2*b^4 + 96*B^2*a^4*b^2 + 36*C^2*a^2*b^4 + 72*C^2*a^4*b^2 + 12*A*C*b^6 + 48*A*B*a*b^5 + 192*A*B*a^5*b + 36*B*C*a*b^5 + 96*B*C*a^5*b + 320*A*B*a^3*b^3 + 120*A*C*a^2*b^4 + 288*A*C*a^4*b^2 + 168*B*C*a^3*b^3))*((A*b^3*1i)/2 + B*a^3*1i + (C*b^3*3i)/8 + A*a^2*b*3i + (B*a*b^2*3i)/2 + (C*a^2*b*3i)/2) + (((A*b^3*1i)/2 + B*a^3*1i + (C*b^3*3i)/8 + A*a^2*b*3i + (B*a*b^2*3i)/2 + (C*a^2*b*3i)/2)*(32*A*a^3 + 16*A*b^3 + 32*B*a^3 + 12*C*b^3 + 96*A*a^2*b + 48*B*a*b^2 + 48*C*a^2*b) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(32*A^2*a^6 + 8*A^2*b^6 + 32*B^2*a^6 + (9*C^2*b^6)/2 + 96*A^2*a^2*b^4 + 288*A^2*a^4*b^2 + 72*B^2*a^2*b^4 + 96*B^2*a^4*b^2 + 36*C^2*a^2*b^4 + 72*C^2*a^4*b^2 + 12*A*C*b^6 + 48*A*B*a*b^5 + 192*A*B*a^5*b + 36*B*C*a*b^5 + 96*B*C*a^5*b + 320*A*B*a^3*b^3 + 120*A*C*a^2*b^4 + 288*A*C*a^4*b^2 + 168*B*C*a^3*b^3))*((A*b^3*1i)/2 + B*a^3*1i + (C*b^3*3i)/8 + A*a^2*b*3i + (B*a*b^2*3i)/2 + (C*a^2*b*3i)/2) + 64*A*B^2*a^9 - 64*A^2*B*a^9 - 192*A^3*a^8*b + 16*A^3*a^3*b^6 + 192*A^3*a^5*b^4 - 32*A^3*a^6*b$



$$\begin{aligned}
& b^3 + 576A^3a^7b^2 + 384A^2B^2a^8b - 96A^2C^2a^8b + 144A^2B^2a^5b^4 \\
& + 192A^2B^2a^7b^2 + 96A^2B^2a^4b^5 + 640A^2B^2a^6b^3 - 96A^2B^2a^7b^2 \\
& + 9A^2C^2a^3b^6 + 72A^2C^2a^5b^4 + 144A^2C^2a^7b^2 + 24A^2C^2a^3b^6 \\
& + 240A^2C^2a^5b^4 - 24A^2C^2a^6b^3 + 576A^2C^2a^7b^2 + 192A^2B^2C^2a^8b \\
& + 72A^2B^2C^2a^4b^5 + 336A^2B^2C^2a^6b^3)) \cdot (A^2b^3 + 2B^2a^3 + (3C^2b^3)/4 \\
& + 6A^2a^2b + 3B^2ab^2 + 3C^2a^2b)) / d - (A^3 \cdot \operatorname{atan}((A^3 \cdot (\tan(c/2 + (d \cdot x)/2) \\
& \cdot (32A^2a^6 + 8A^2b^6 + 32B^2a^6 + (9C^2b^6)/2 + 96A^2a^2b^4 + 288A^2a^4b^2 \\
& + 72B^2a^2b^4 + 96B^2a^4b^2 + 36C^2a^2b^4 + 72C^2a^4b^2 + 12A^2C^2b^6 \\
& + 48A^2B^2ab^5 + 192A^2B^2a^5b + 36B^2C^2ab^5 + 96B^2C^2a^5b + 320A^2B^2a^3b^3 \\
& + 120A^2C^2a^2b^4 + 288A^2C^2a^4b^2 + 168B^2C^2a^3b^3) + A^3 \cdot (32A^2a^3 + 16A^2b^3 + 32B^2a^3 \\
& + 12C^2b^3 + 96A^2a^2b + 48B^2ab^2 + 48C^2a^2b)) \cdot i + A^3 \cdot (\tan(c/2 + (d \cdot x)/2) \cdot (32A^2a^6 \\
& + 8A^2b^6 + 32B^2a^6 + (9C^2b^6)/2 + 96A^2a^2b^4 + 288A^2a^4b^2 + 72B^2a^2b^4 \\
& + 96B^2a^4b^2 + 36C^2a^2b^4 + 72C^2a^4b^2 + 12A^2C^2b^6 + 48A^2B^2ab^5 \\
& + 192A^2B^2a^5b + 36B^2C^2ab^5 + 96B^2C^2a^5b + 320A^2B^2a^3b^3 + 120A^2C^2a^2b^4 \\
& + 288A^2C^2a^4b^2 + 168B^2C^2a^3b^3) - A^3 \cdot (32A^2a^3 + 16A^2b^3 + 32B^2a^3 + 12C^2b^3 \\
& + 96A^2a^2b + 48B^2ab^2 + 48C^2a^2b)) \cdot i) / (64A^2B^2a^9 - 64A^2B^2a^9 - 192A^3a^8b \\
& + A^3 \cdot (\tan(c/2 + (d \cdot x)/2) \cdot (32A^2a^6 + 8A^2b^6 + 32B^2a^6 + (9C^2b^6)/2 \\
& + 96A^2a^2b^4 + 288A^2a^4b^2 + 72B^2a^2b^4 + 96B^2a^4b^2 + 36C^2a^2b^4 + 72C^2a^4b^2 \\
& + 12A^2C^2b^6 + 48A^2B^2ab^5 + 192A^2B^2a^5b + 36B^2C^2ab^5 + 96B^2C^2a^5b \\
& + 320A^2B^2a^3b^3 + 120A^2C^2a^2b^4 + 288A^2C^2a^4b^2 + 168B^2C^2a^3b^3) + A^3 \cdot (32A^2a^3 \\
& + 16A^2b^3 + 32B^2a^3 + 12C^2b^3 + 96A^2a^2b + 48B^2ab^2 + 48C^2a^2b)) - A^3 \cdot (\tan(c/2 + (d \cdot x)/2) \cdot (32A^2a^6 \\
& + 8A^2b^6 + 32B^2a^6 + (9C^2b^6)/2 + 96A^2a^2b^4 + 288A^2a^4b^2 + 72B^2a^2b^4 \\
& + 96B^2a^4b^2 + 36C^2a^2b^4 + 72C^2a^4b^2 + 12A^2C^2b^6 + 48A^2B^2ab^5 \\
& + 192A^2B^2a^5b + 36B^2C^2ab^5 + 96B^2C^2a^5b + 320A^2B^2a^3b^3 + 120A^2C^2a^2b^4 \\
& + 288A^2C^2a^4b^2 + 168B^2C^2a^3b^3) - A^3 \cdot (32A^2a^3 + 16A^2b^3 + 32B^2a^3 + 12C^2b^3 \\
& + 96A^2a^2b + 48B^2ab^2 + 48C^2a^2b)) + 16A^3a^3b^6 + 192A^3a^5b^4 - 32A^3a^6b^3 + 576A^3a^7b^2 + 3 \\
& 84A^2B^2a^8b - 96A^2C^2a^8b + 144A^2B^2a^5b^4 + 192A^2B^2a^7b^2 + 96A^2B^2a^4b^5 \\
& + 640A^2B^2a^6b^3 - 96A^2B^2a^7b^2 + 9A^2C^2a^3b^6 + 72A^2C^2a^5b^4 + 144A^2C^2a^7b^2 \\
& + 24A^2C^2a^3b^6 + 240A^2C^2a^5b^4 - 24A^2C^2a^6b^3 + 576A^2C^2a^7b^2 + 192A^2B^2C^2a^8b \\
& + 72A^2B^2C^2a^4b^5 + 336A^2B^2C^2a^6b^3)) \cdot 2i) / d
\end{aligned}$$

**sympy [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x)

[Out] Integral((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*\*3\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*sec(c + d\*x), x)

$$3.958 \quad \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=192

$$\frac{b \sin(c + dx) \left( - \left( a^2(6A - 8C) \right) + 9abB + b^2(3A + 2C) \right)}{3d} + \frac{a^2(aB + 3Ab) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{1}{2}x \left( 2a^3C + 6a^2bB \right)$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2} * (6 * a^2 * b * B + b^3 * B + 2 * a^3 * C + 3 * a * b^2 * (2 * A + C)) * x + a^2 * (3 * A * b + B * a) * \operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d * x + c)) / d + 1 / 3 * b * (9 * a * b * B - a^2 * (6 * A - 8 * C) + b^2 * (3 * A + 2 * C)) * \sin(d * x + c) / d - 1 / 6 * b^2 * (6 * A * a - 3 * B * b - 5 * C * a) * \cos(d * x + c) * \sin(d * x + c) / d - 1 / 3 * b * (3 * A - C) * (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^2 * \sin(d * x + c) / d + A * (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^3 * \tan(d * x + c) / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.59, antiderivative size = 192, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.146$ , Rules used = {3047, 3049, 3033, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{b \sin(c + dx) \left( a^2(-6A - 8C) + 9abB + b^2(3A + 2C) \right)}{3d} + \frac{1}{2}x \left( 6a^2bB + 2a^3C + 3ab^2(2A + C) + b^3B \right) + \frac{a^2(aB + 3Ab)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(a + b * \operatorname{Cos}[c + d * x])^3 * (A + B * \operatorname{Cos}[c + d * x] + C * \operatorname{Cos}[c + d * x]^2) * \operatorname{Sec}[c + d * x]^2, x]$

[Out]  $((6 * a^2 * b * B + b^3 * B + 2 * a^3 * C + 3 * a * b^2 * (2 * A + C)) * x) / 2 + (a^2 * (3 * A * b + a * B) * \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d * x]]) / d + (b * (9 * a * b * B - a^2 * (6 * A - 8 * C) + b^2 * (3 * A + 2 * C)) * \operatorname{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (3 * d) - (b^2 * (6 * a * A - 3 * b * B - 5 * a * C) * \operatorname{Cos}[c + d * x] * \operatorname{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (6 * d) - (b * (3 * A - C) * (a + b * \operatorname{Cos}[c + d * x])^2 * \operatorname{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (3 * d) + (A * (a + b * \operatorname{Cos}[c + d * x])^3 * \operatorname{Tan}[c + d * x]) / d$

#### Rule 2735

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_. + (b_.) * \operatorname{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.) * (x_.)]) / ((c_.) + (d_.) * \operatorname{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.) * (x_.)]), x\_Symbol] :> \operatorname{Simp}[(b * x) / d, x] - \operatorname{Dist}[(b * c - a * d) / d, \operatorname{Int}[1 / (c + d * \operatorname{Sin}[e + f * x]), x], x] /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \ \&\amp; \ \operatorname{NeQ}[b * c - a * d, 0]$

#### Rule 3023

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_. + (b_.) * \operatorname{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.) * (x_.)])^{(m_.)} * ((A_.) + (B_.) * \operatorname{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.) * (x_.)] + (C_.) * \operatorname{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.) * (x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -\operatorname{Simp}[(C * \operatorname{Cos}[e + f * x] * (a + b * \operatorname{Sin}[e + f * x])^{(m + 1)}) / (b * f * (m + 2)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1 / (b * (m + 2)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b * \operatorname{Sin}[e + f * x])^m * \operatorname{Simp}[A * b * (m + 2) + b * C * (m + 1) + (b * B * (m + 2) - a * C) * \operatorname{Sin}[e + f * x], x], x], x] /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x] \ \&\amp; \ \operatorname{!LtQ}[m, -1]$

#### Rule 3033

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_. + (b_.) * \operatorname{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.) * (x_.)])^{(m_.)} * ((c_.) + (d_.) * \operatorname{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.) * (x_.)]) * ((A_.) + (B_.) * \operatorname{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.) * (x_.)] + (C_.) * \operatorname{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.) * (x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -\operatorname{Simp}[(C * d * \operatorname{Cos}[e + f * x] * \operatorname{Sin}[e + f * x] * (a + b * \operatorname{Sin}[e + f * x])^{(m + 1)}) / (b * f * (m + 3)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1 / (b * (m + 3)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b * \operatorname{Sin}[e + f * x])^m * \operatorname{Simp}[a * C * d + A * b * c * (m + 3) + b * (B * c * (m + 3) + d * (C * (m + 2) + A * (m + 3))) * \operatorname{Sin}[e + f * x] - (2 * a * C * d - b * (c * C + B * d)) * (m + 3)) * \operatorname{Sin}[e + f * x]^2, x], x], x] /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x] \ \&\amp; \ \operatorname{NeQ}[b * c - a * d, 0] \ \&\amp; \ \operatorname{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\amp; \ \operatorname{!LtQ}[m, -1]$

#### Rule 3047

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0
] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

```

#### Rule 3049

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
)^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(
m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c
- b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x
] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m,
0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

```

#### Rule 3770

```

Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

```

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \tan(c + dx)}{d} \\
&= -\frac{b(3A - C)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2}{3d} \\
&= -\frac{b^2(6aA - 3bB - 5aC) \cos(c + dx)}{6d} \\
&= \frac{b(9abB - a^2(6A - 8C) + b^2(3A - C))}{3d} \\
&= \frac{1}{2} (6a^2bB + b^3B + 2a^3C + 3ab^2) \\
&= \frac{1}{2} (6a^2bB + b^3B + 2a^3C + 3ab^2)
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.30, size = 266, normalized size = 1.39

$$\frac{12a^3 A \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)} + \frac{12a^3 A \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)} + 3b \sin(c + dx) (3(4a^2C + 4abB + b^2C) + 4Ab^2) - 12a^2(abB + b^2C)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```

[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^3*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Se
c[c + d*x]^2,x]

```

```
[Out] (6*(6*a^2*b*B + b^3*B + 2*a^3*C + 3*a*b^2*(2*A + C))*(c + d*x) - 12*a^2*(3*A*b + a*B)*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + 12*a^2*(3*A*b + a*B)*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + (12*a^3*A*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]))/(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]) + (12*a^3*A*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]))/(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]) + 3*b*(4*A*b^2 + 3*(4*a*b*B + 4*a^2*C + b^2*C))*Sin[c + d*x] + 3*b^2*(b*B + 3*a*C)*Sin[2*(c + d*x)] + b^3*C*Sin[3*(c + d*x)])/(12*d)
```

**fricas [A]** time = 0.46, size = 201, normalized size = 1.05

$$\frac{3(2Ca^3 + 6Ba^2b + 3(2A + C)ab^2 + Bb^3)dx \cos(dx + c) + 3(Ba^3 + 3Aa^2b) \cos(dx + c) \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - \dots}{\dots}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/6*(3*(2*C*a^3 + 6*B*a^2*b + 3*(2*A + C)*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*d*x*cos(d*x + c) + 3*(B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*cos(d*x + c)*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 3*(B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*cos(d*x + c)*log(-sin(d*x + c) + 1) + (2*C*b^3*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 6*A*a^3 + 3*(3*C*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*(9*C*a^2*b + 9*B*a*b^2 + (3*A + 2*C)*b^3)*cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/(d*cos(d*x + c))
```

**giac [B]** time = 1.83, size = 418, normalized size = 2.18

$$\frac{12Aa^3 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - 1} - 3(2Ca^3 + 6Ba^2b + 6Aab^2 + 3Cab^2 + Bb^3)(dx + c) - 6(Ba^3 + 3Aa^2b) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right|\right) - \dots$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] -1/6*(12*A*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1) - 3*(2*C*a^3 + 6*B*a^2*b + 6*A*a*b^2 + 3*C*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*(d*x + c) - 6*(B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*log(abs(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 1)) + 6*(B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*log(abs(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 1)) - 2*(18*C*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 18*B*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 9*C*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 6*A*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 3*B*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 6*C*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 36*C*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 36*B*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 12*A*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 4*C*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 18*C*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 18*B*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 9*C*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 6*A*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 3*B*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 6*C*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 1)^3)/d
```

**maple [A]** time = 0.30, size = 278, normalized size = 1.45

$$\frac{Aa^3 \tan(dx + c)}{d} + \frac{a^3B \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{d} + a^3Cx + \frac{Ca^3c}{d} + \frac{3Aa^2b \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{d} + 3B \dots$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2,x)
```

```
[Out] 1/d*A*a^3*tan(d*x+c)+1/d*a^3*B*ln(sec(d*x+c)+tan(d*x+c))+a^3*C*x+1/d*C*a^3*c+3/d*A*a^2*b*ln(sec(d*x+c)+tan(d*x+c))+3*B*x*a^2*b+3/d*B*a^2*b*c+3/d*C*a^2*b*sin(d*x+c)+3*A*x*a*b^2+3/d*A*a*b^2*c+3/d*B*a*b^2*sin(d*x+c)+3/2/d*C*a*b^2
```

$2\cos(dx+c)\sin(dx+c)+3/2*a*b^2*c*x+3/2/d*C*a*b^2*c+1/d*A*b^3*\sin(dx+c)+$   
 $1/2/d*b^3*B*\cos(dx+c)*\sin(dx+c)+1/2*b^3*B*x+1/2/d*b^3*B*c+1/3/d*C*\sin(dx$   
 $+c)*\cos(dx+c)^2*b^3+2/3/d*b^3*C*\sin(dx+c)$

**maxima [A]** time = 0.36, size = 216, normalized size = 1.12

$12(dx+c)Ca^3 + 36(dx+c)Ba^2b + 36(dx+c)Aab^2 + 9(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))Cab^2 + 3(2dx+2c+\sin$

---

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(dx+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^2,x,  
 , algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $1/12*(12*(dx+c)*C*a^3 + 36*(dx+c)*B*a^2*b + 36*(dx+c)*A*a*b^2 + 9*($   
 $2*dx+2*c+\sin(2*dx+2*c))*C*a*b^2 + 3*(2*dx+2*c+\sin(2*dx+2*c$   
 $))*B*b^3 - 4*(\sin(dx+c)^3 - 3*\sin(dx+c))*C*b^3 + 6*B*a^3*(\log(\sin(dx$   
 $+c)+1) - \log(\sin(dx+c)-1)) + 18*A*a^2*b*(\log(\sin(dx+c)+1) - 1$   
 $\log(\sin(dx+c)-1)) + 36*C*a^2*b*\sin(dx+c) + 36*B*a*b^2*\sin(dx+c) +$   
 $12*A*b^3*\sin(dx+c) + 12*A*a^3*\tan(dx+c))/d$

**mupad [B]** time = 4.00, size = 2470, normalized size = 12.86

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*cos(c + dx))^3\*(A + B\*cos(c + dx) + C\*cos(c + dx)^2))/cos(c  
 + dx)^2,x)

[Out]  $(\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)*(2*A*a^3 + 2*A*b^3 + B*b^3 + 2*C*b^3 + 6*B*a*b^2 + 3*C*$   
 $a*b^2 + 6*C*a^2*b) - \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^7*(2*A*b^3 - 2*A*a^3 - B*b^3 + 2*C*$   
 $b^3 + 6*B*a*b^2 - 3*C*a*b^2 + 6*C*a^2*b) + \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^3*(6*A*a^3 +$   
 $2*A*b^3 - B*b^3 - (2*C*b^3)/3 + 6*B*a*b^2 - 3*C*a*b^2 + 6*C*a^2*b) - \tan(c/$   
 $2 + (dx)/2)^5*(2*A*b^3 - 6*A*a^3 + B*b^3 - (2*C*b^3)/3 + 6*B*a*b^2 + 3*C*a$   
 $*b^2 + 6*C*a^2*b))/(d*(2*\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^2 - 2*\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^6 - \tan$   
 $(c/2 + (dx)/2)^8 + 1)) - (\operatorname{atan}((((B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*(32*B*a^3 + 16*B*b^3$   
 $+ 32*C*a^3 + 96*A*a*b^2 + 96*A*a^2*b + 96*B*a^2*b + 48*C*a*b^2) + \tan(c/2$   
 $+ (dx)/2)*(32*B^2*a^6 + 8*B^2*b^6 + 32*C^2*a^6 + 288*A^2*a^2*b^4 + 288*A^2$   
 $*a^4*b^2 + 96*B^2*a^2*b^4 + 288*B^2*a^4*b^2 + 72*C^2*a^2*b^4 + 96*C^2*a^4*b$   
 $^2 + 96*A*B*a*b^5 + 192*A*B*a^5*b + 48*B*C*a*b^5 + 192*B*C*a^5*b + 576*A*B*$   
 $a^3*b^3 + 288*A*C*a^2*b^4 + 192*A*C*a^4*b^2 + 320*B*C*a^3*b^3)))*(B*a^3 + 3*$   
 $A*a^2*b)*1i - ((B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*(32*B*a^3 + 16*B*b^3 + 32*C*a^3 + 96*A*a$   
 $*b^2 + 96*A*a^2*b + 96*B*a^2*b + 48*C*a*b^2) - \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)*(32*B^2*a$   
 $^6 + 8*B^2*b^6 + 32*C^2*a^6 + 288*A^2*a^2*b^4 + 288*A^2*a^4*b^2 + 96*B^2*a^$   
 $2*b^4 + 288*B^2*a^4*b^2 + 72*C^2*a^2*b^4 + 96*C^2*a^4*b^2 + 96*A*B*a*b^5 +$   
 $192*A*B*a^5*b + 48*B*C*a*b^5 + 192*B*C*a^5*b + 576*A*B*a^3*b^3 + 288*A*C*a^$   
 $2*b^4 + 192*A*C*a^4*b^2 + 320*B*C*a^3*b^3)))*(B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*1i)/(((B*a^$   
 $3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*(32*B*a^3 + 16*B*b^3 + 32*C*a^3 + 96*A*a*b^2 + 96*A*a^2*b +$   
 $96*B*a^2*b + 48*C*a*b^2) + \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)*(32*B^2*a^6 + 8*B^2*b^6 + 32*$   
 $C^2*a^6 + 288*A^2*a^2*b^4 + 288*A^2*a^4*b^2 + 96*B^2*a^2*b^4 + 288*B^2*a^4*$   
 $b^2 + 72*C^2*a^2*b^4 + 96*C^2*a^4*b^2 + 96*A*B*a*b^5 + 192*A*B*a^5*b + 48*B$   
 $*C*a*b^5 + 192*B*C*a^5*b + 576*A*B*a^3*b^3 + 288*A*C*a^2*b^4 + 192*A*C*a^4*$   
 $b^2 + 320*B*C*a^3*b^3)))*(B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b) + ((B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*(32*B*a^$   
 $3 + 16*B*b^3 + 32*C*a^3 + 96*A*a*b^2 + 96*A*a^2*b + 96*B*a^2*b + 48*C*a*b^2$   
 $) - \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)*(32*B^2*a^6 + 8*B^2*b^6 + 32*C^2*a^6 + 288*A^2*a^2*b$   
 $^4 + 288*A^2*a^4*b^2 + 96*B^2*a^2*b^4 + 288*B^2*a^4*b^2 + 72*C^2*a^2*b^4 +$   
 $96*C^2*a^4*b^2 + 96*A*B*a*b^5 + 192*A*B*a^5*b + 48*B*C*a*b^5 + 192*B*C*a^5*$   
 $b + 576*A*B*a^3*b^3 + 288*A*C*a^2*b^4 + 192*A*C*a^4*b^2 + 320*B*C*a^3*b^3))$   
 $*(B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b) + 64*B^3*a^9 - 64*B^2*C*a^9 - 192*B^3*a^8*b + 1728*A$   
 $^3*a^4*b^5 - 1728*A^3*a^5*b^4 + 16*B^3*a^3*b^6 + 192*B^3*a^5*b^4 - 32*B^3*a$

$$\begin{aligned}
& ^6b^3 + 576B^3a^7b^2 + 192AC^2a^8b + 384B^2Ca^8b + 48AB^2a^2 \\
& *b^7 + 768AB^2a^4b^5 - 192AB^2a^5b^4 + 2880AB^2a^6b^3 - 1344A* \\
& B^2a^7b^2 + 576A^2Ba^3b^6 - 288A^2Ba^4b^5 + 4032A^2Ba^5b^4 - \\
& 2880A^2Ba^6b^3 + 432AC^2a^4b^5 + 576AC^2a^6b^3 + 1728A^2Ca^4 \\
& *b^5 - 864A^2Ca^5b^4 + 1152A^2Ca^6b^3 - 576A^2Ca^7b^2 + 144B*C \\
& ^2a^5b^4 + 192B*C^2a^7b^2 + 96B^2Ca^4b^5 + 640B^2Ca^6b^3 - 96* \\
& B^2Ca^7b^2 - 384A*BCa^8b + 288A*BCa^3b^6 + 2496A*BCa^5b^4 - \\
& 576A*BCa^6b^3 + 1536A*BCa^7b^2) * (B^3a^2i + A^2ab^6i) / d + (\text{atan} \\
& h((2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * ((B*b^3*1i)/2 + C*a^3*1i + A*a*b^2*3i + B*a^2*b*3i \\
& + (C*a*b^2*3i)/2) * (32*B^2*a^6 + 8*B^2*b^6 + 32*C^2*a^6 + 288*A^2*a^2*b^4 + \\
& 288*A^2*a^4*b^2 + 96*B^2*a^2*b^4 + 288*B^2*a^4*b^2 + 72*C^2*a^2*b^4 + 96*C^ \\
& 2*a^4*b^2 + 96*A*B*a*b^5 + 192*A*B*a^5*b + 48*B*C*a*b^5 + 192*B*C*a^5*b + 5 \\
& 76*A*B*a^3*b^3 + 288*A*C*a^2*b^4 + 192*A*C*a^4*b^2 + 320*B*C*a^3*b^3)) / (2*( \\
& (B*b^3*1i)/2 + C*a^3*1i + A*a*b^2*3i + B*a^2*b*3i + (C*a*b^2*3i)/2)^2 * (32*B \\
& *a^3 + 16*B*b^3 + 32*C*a^3 + 96*A*a*b^2 + 96*A*a^2*b + 96*B*a^2*b + 48*C*a* \\
& b^2) + 64*B*C^2*a^9 - 64*B^2*C*a^9 - 192*B^3*a^8*b + 1728*A^3*a^4*b^5 - 172 \\
& 8*A^3*a^5*b^4 + 16*B^3*a^3*b^6 + 192*B^3*a^5*b^4 - 32*B^3*a^6*b^3 + 576*B^3 \\
& *a^7*b^2 + 192*A*C^2*a^8*b + 384*B^2*C*a^8*b + 48*AB^2a^2*b^7 + 768*AB^2 \\
& *a^4*b^5 - 192*AB^2a^5*b^4 + 2880*AB^2a^6*b^3 - 1344*AB^2a^7*b^2 + 57 \\
& 6*A^2*Ba^3*b^6 - 288*A^2*Ba^4*b^5 + 4032*A^2*Ba^5*b^4 - 2880*A^2*Ba^6*b \\
& ^3 + 432*AC^2a^4*b^5 + 576*AC^2a^6*b^3 + 1728*A^2*Ca^4*b^5 - 864*A^2C \\
& *a^5*b^4 + 1152*A^2*Ca^6*b^3 - 576*A^2*Ca^7*b^2 + 144*B*C^2a^5*b^4 + 192 \\
& *B*C^2a^7*b^2 + 96*B^2*Ca^4*b^5 + 640*B^2*Ca^6*b^3 - 96*B^2*Ca^7*b^2 - \\
& 384*A*BCa^8b + 288*A*BCa^3b^6 + 2496*A*BCa^5b^4 - 576*A*BCa^6b^ \\
& 3 + 1536*A*BCa^7b^2) * (B*b^3*1i + C*a^3*2i + A*a*b^2*6i + B*a^2*b*6i + C \\
& *a*b^2*3i) / d
\end{aligned}$$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*2,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.959 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=204

$$\frac{b \sin(c+dx)(4a^2B+9aAb-6abC-2b^2B)}{2d} + \frac{a(a^2(A+2C)+6abB+6Ab^2) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2d} + \frac{1}{2}bx(6a^2$$

[Out] 1/2\*b\*(2\*A\*b^2+6\*B\*a\*b+6\*C\*a^2+C\*b^2)\*x+1/2\*a\*(6\*A\*b^2+6\*a\*b\*B+a^2\*(A+2\*C))\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d-1/2\*b\*(9\*A\*a\*b+4\*B\*a^2-2\*B\*b^2-6\*C\*a\*b)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d-1/2\*b^2\*(4\*A\*b+2\*B\*a-C\*b)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/2\*(3\*A\*b+2\*B\*a)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/2\*A\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.65, antiderivative size = 204, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.122$ , Rules used = {3047, 3033, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{b \sin(c+dx)(4a^2B+9aAb-6abC-2b^2B)}{2d} + \frac{a(a^2(A+2C)+6abB+6Ab^2) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2d} + \frac{1}{2}bx(6a^2$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3,x]

[Out] (b\*(2\*A\*b^2 + 6\*a\*b\*B + 6\*a^2\*C + b^2\*C)\*x)/2 + (a\*(6\*A\*b^2 + 6\*a\*b\*B + a^2\*(A + 2\*C))\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/(2\*d) - (b\*(9\*a\*A\*b + 4\*a^2\*B - 2\*b^2\*B - 6\*a\*b\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d) - (b^2\*(4\*A\*b + 2\*a\*B - b\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d) + ((3\*A\*b + 2\*a\*B)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*d) + (A\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*d)

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3033

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[a\*C\*d + A\*b\*c\*(m + 3) + b\*(B\*c\*(m + 3) + d\*(C\*(m + 2) + A\*(m + 3)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - (2\*a\*C\*d - b\*(c\*C + B\*d)\*(m + 3))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0
] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec(c + dx)}{2d} \\ &= \frac{(3Ab + 2aB)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec(c + dx)}{2d} \\ &= -\frac{b^2(4Ab + 2aB - bC) \cos(c + dx)}{2d} \\ &= -\frac{b(9aAb + 4a^2B - 2b^2B - 6abC)}{2d} \\ &= \frac{1}{2}b(2Ab^2 + 6abB + 6a^2C + b^2C) \sec(c + dx) \\ &= \frac{1}{2}b(2Ab^2 + 6abB + 6a^2C + b^2C) \sec(c + dx) \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 3.21, size = 318, normalized size = 1.56

$$\frac{a^3 A}{\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\right)^2} - \frac{a^3 A}{\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\right)^2} + 2b(c + dx) \left(6a^2 C + 6abB + 2Ab^2 + b^2 C\right) - 2a \left(a^2(A + 2C)\right) \sec(c + dx)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^3*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec
[c + d*x]^3, x]
```

```
[Out] (2*b*(2*A*b^2 + 6*a*b*B + 6*a^2*C + b^2*C)*(c + d*x) - 2*a*(6*A*b^2 + 6*a*b
*B + a^2*(A + 2*C))*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + 2*a*(6*A*b^2
+ 6*a*b*B + a^2*(A + 2*C))*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + (a^3
*A)/(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2])^2 + (4*a^2*(3*A*b + a*B)*Sin[(c +
d*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]) - (a^3*A)/(Cos[(c + d*x)/2]
+ Sin[(c + d*x)/2])^2 + (4*a^2*(3*A*b + a*B)*Sin[(c + d*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d
*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]) + 4*b^2*(b*B + 3*a*C)*Sin[c + d*x] + b^3*C*Sin[2
*(c + d*x)]/(4*d)
```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.45, size = 208, normalized size = 1.02

$$2 \left(6Ca^2b + 6Bab^2 + (2A + C)b^3\right) dx \cos(dx + c)^2 + \left((A + 2C)a^3 + 6Ba^2b + 6Aab^2\right) \cos(dx + c)^2 \log(\sin(dx + c))$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/4\*(2\*(6\*C\*a^2\*b + 6\*B\*a\*b^2 + (2\*A + C)\*b^3)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + ((A + 2\*C)\*a^3 + 6\*B\*a^2\*b + 6\*A\*a\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - ((A + 2\*C)\*a^3 + 6\*B\*a^2\*b + 6\*A\*a\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(C\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*a^3 + 2\*(3\*C\*a\*b^2 + B\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(B\*a^3 + 3\*A\*a^2\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)

**giac** [B] time = 0.31, size = 538, normalized size = 2.64

$$(6Ca^2b + 6Bab^2 + 2Ab^3 + Cb^3)(dx + c) + (Aa^3 + 2Ca^3 + 6Ba^2b + 6Aab^2) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right) - (A$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/2\*((6\*C\*a^2\*b + 6\*B\*a\*b^2 + 2\*A\*b^3 + C\*b^3)\*(d\*x + c) + (A\*a^3 + 2\*C\*a^3 + 6\*B\*a^2\*b + 6\*A\*a\*b^2)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - (A\*a^3 + 2\*C\*a^3 + 6\*B\*a^2\*b + 6\*A\*a\*b^2)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) + 2\*(A\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 2\*B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 6\*A\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 6\*C\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 2\*B\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - C\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 3\*A\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 2\*B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 6\*A\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 6\*C\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 2\*B\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 3\*C\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 3\*A\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 2\*B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 6\*A\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 6\*C\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 2\*B\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 3\*C\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + A\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 2\*B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 6\*A\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 6\*C\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 2\*B\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + C\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^4 - 1)^2/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.33, size = 267, normalized size = 1.31

$$\frac{Aa^3 \sec(dx + c) \tan(dx + c)}{2d} + \frac{Aa^3 \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{2d} + \frac{a^3 B \tan(dx + c)}{d} + \frac{Ca^3 \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x)

[Out] 1/2/d\*A\*a^3\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)+1/2/d\*A\*a^3\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+1/d\*a^3\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)+1/d\*C\*a^3\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+3/d\*A\*a^2\*b\*tan(d\*x+c)+3/d\*a^2\*b\*B\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+3\*C\*a^2\*b\*x+3/d\*C\*a^2\*b\*c+3/d\*A\*a\*b^2\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+3\*B\*x\*a\*b^2+3/d\*B\*a\*b^2\*c+3/d\*C\*b^2\*a\*sin(d\*x+c)+A\*x\*b^3+1/d\*A\*b^3\*c+1/d\*b^3\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/2/d\*b^3\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)+1/2\*b^3\*C\*x+1/2/d\*b^3\*C\*c

**maxima** [A] time = 0.37, size = 243, normalized size = 1.19

$$12(dx + c)Ca^2b + 12(dx + c)Bab^2 + 4(dx + c)Ab^3 + (2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Cb^3 - Aa^3\left(\frac{2 \sin(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)^2-1} - \log\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{4}*(12*(d*x + c)*C*a^2*b + 12*(d*x + c)*B*a*b^2 + 4*(d*x + c)*A*b^3 + (2*d*x + 2*c + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C*b^3 - A*a^3*(2*\sin(d*x + c)/(\sin(d*x + c)^2 - 1) - \log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) + \log(\sin(d*x + c) - 1)) + 2*C*a^3*(\log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) - \log(\sin(d*x + c) - 1)) + 6*B*a^2*b*(\log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) - \log(\sin(d*x + c) - 1)) + 6*A*a*b^2*(\log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) - \log(\sin(d*x + c) - 1)) + 12*C*a*b^2*\sin(d*x + c) + 4*B*b^3*\sin(d*x + c) + 4*B*a^3*\tan(d*x + c) + 12*A*a^2*b*\tan(d*x + c))/d$

mupad [B] time = 4.65, size = 3879, normalized size = 19.01

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^3,x)

[Out]  $(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*(A*a^3 - 2*B*a^3 + 2*B*b^3 - C*b^3 - 6*A*a^2*b + 6*C*a*b^2) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(3*A*a^3 + 2*B*a^3 - 2*B*b^3 - 3*C*b^3 + 6*A*a^2*b - 6*C*a*b^2) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*(2*B*a^3 - 3*A*a^3 + 2*B*b^3 - 3*C*b^3 + 6*A*a^2*b + 6*C*a*b^2) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(A*a^3 + 2*B*a^3 + 2*B*b^3 + C*b^3 + 6*A*a^2*b + 6*C*a*b^2))/((d*(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8 - 2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 + 1)) - (\operatorname{atan}(\frac{(A*a^3)/2 + C*a^3 + 3*A*a*b^2 + 3*B*a^2*b}{16*A*a^3 + 32*A*b^3 + 32*C*a^3 + 16*C*b^3 + 96*A*a*b^2 + 96*B*a*b^2 + 96*B*a^2*b + 96*C*a^2*b}) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*A^2*a^6 + 32*A^2*b^6 + 32*C^2*a^6 + 8*C^2*b^6 + 288*A^2*a^2*b^4 + 96*A^2*a^4*b^2 + 288*B^2*a^2*b^4 + 288*B^2*a^4*b^2 + 96*C^2*a^2*b^4 + 288*C^2*a^4*b^2 + 32*A*C*a^6 + 32*A*C*b^6 + 192*A*B*a*b^5 + 96*A*B*a^5*b + 96*B*C*a*b^5 + 192*B*C*a^5*b + 576*A*B*a^3*b^3 + 192*A*C*a^2*b^4 + 192*A*C*a^4*b^2 + 576*B*C*a^3*b^3))*(\frac{(A*a^3)/2 + C*a^3 + 3*A*a*b^2 + 3*B*a^2*b}{16*A*a^3 + 32*A*b^3 + 32*C*a^3 + 16*C*b^3 + 96*A*a*b^2 + 96*B*a*b^2 + 96*B*a^2*b + 96*C*a^2*b}) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*A^2*a^6 + 32*A^2*b^6 + 32*C^2*a^6 + 8*C^2*b^6 + 288*A^2*a^2*b^4 + 96*A^2*a^4*b^2 + 288*B^2*a^2*b^4 + 288*B^2*a^4*b^2 + 96*C^2*a^2*b^4 + 288*C^2*a^4*b^2 + 32*A*C*a^6 + 32*A*C*b^6 + 192*A*B*a*b^5 + 96*A*B*a^5*b + 96*B*C*a*b^5 + 192*B*C*a^5*b + 576*A*B*a^3*b^3 + 192*A*C*a^2*b^4 + 192*A*C*a^4*b^2 + 576*B*C*a^3*b^3))*(\frac{(A*a^3)/2 + C*a^3 + 3*A*a*b^2 + 3*B*a^2*b}{16*A*a^3 + 32*A*b^3 + 32*C*a^3 + 16*C*b^3 + 96*A*a*b^2 + 96*B*a*b^2 + 96*B*a^2*b + 96*C*a^2*b}) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*A^2*a^6 + 32*A^2*b^6 + 32*C^2*a^6 + 8*C^2*b^6 + 288*A^2*a^2*b^4 + 96*A^2*a^4*b^2 + 288*B^2*a^2*b^4 + 288*B^2*a^4*b^2 + 96*C^2*a^2*b^4 + 288*C^2*a^4*b^2 + 32*A*C*a^6 + 32*A*C*b^6 + 192*A*B*a*b^5 + 96*A*B*a^5*b + 96*B*C*a*b^5 + 192*B*C*a^5*b + 576*A*B*a^3*b^3 + 192*A*C*a^2*b^4 + 192*A*C*a^4*b^2 + 576*B*C*a^3*b^3))*(\frac{(A*a^3)/2 + C*a^3 + 3*A*a*b^2 + 3*B*a^2*b}{16*A*a^3 + 32*A*b^3 + 32*C*a^3 + 16*C*b^3 + 96*A*a*b^2 + 96*B*a*b^2 + 96*B*a^2*b + 96*C*a^2*b}) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*A^2*a^6 + 32*A^2*b^6 + 32*C^2*a^6 + 8*C^2*b^6 + 288*A^2*a^2*b^4 + 96*A^2*a^4*b^2 + 288*B^2*a^2*b^4 + 288*B^2*a^4*b^2 + 96*C^2*a^2*b^4 + 288*C^2*a^4*b^2 + 32*A*C*a^6 + 32*A*C*b^6 + 192*A*B*a*b^5 + 96*A*B*a^5*b + 96*B*C*a*b^5 + 192*B*C*a^5*b + 576*A*B*a^3*b^3 + 192*A*C*a^2*b^4 + 192*A*C*a^4*b^2 + 576*B*C*a^3*b^3))*(\frac{(A*a^3)/2 + C*a^3 + 3*A*a*b^2 + 3*B*a^2*b}{16*A*a^3 + 32*A*b^3 + 32*C*a^3 + 16*C*b^3 + 96*A*a*b^2 + 96*B*a*b^2 + 96*B*a^2*b + 96*C*a^2*b}) + 192*A^3*a*b^8 - 192*C^3*a^8*b - 576*A^3*a^2*b^7 + 32*A^3*a^3*b^6 - 192*A^3*a^4*b^5 - 16*A^3*a^6*b^3 + 1728*B^3*a^4*b^5 - 1728*B^3*a^5*b^4 + 16*C^3*a^3*b^6 + 192*C^3*a^5*b^4 - 32*C^3*a^6*b^3 + 576*C^3*a^7*b^2 + 48*A*C^2*a*b^8 - 192*A*C^2*a^8*b + 192*A^2*C*a*b^8 - 48*A^2*C*a^8*b + 2880*A*B^2*a^3*b^6 - 4032*A*B^2*a^4*b^5 + 288*A*B^2*a^5*b^4 - 576*A*B^2*a^6*b^3 + 1344*A^2*B*a^2*b^7 - 2880*A^2*B*a^3*b^6 + 192*A^2*B*a^4*b^5 - 768*A^2*B*a^5*b^4 - 48*A^2*B*a^7*b^2 + 648*A*C^2*a^3*b^6 - 192*A*C^2*a^4*b^5 + 2208*A*C^2*a^5*b^4 - 1248*A*C^2*a^6*b^3 + 288*A*C^2*a^7*b^2 - 2$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 88A^2Ca^2b^7 + 1248A^2Ca^3b^6 - 2208A^2Ca^4b^5 + 192A^2Ca^5b^4 - 648A^2Ca^6b^3 + 48B^2C^2a^2b^7 + 768B^2C^2a^4b^5 - 192B^2C^2a^5b^4 + 2880B^2C^2a^6b^3 - 1344B^2C^2a^7b^2 + 576B^2Ca^3b^6 - 288B^2Ca^4b^5 + 4032B^2Ca^5b^4 - 2880B^2Ca^6b^3 + 768A^2B^2Ca^2b^7 - 576A^2B^2Ca^3b^6 + 5088A^2B^2Ca^4b^5 - 5088A^2B^2Ca^5b^4 + 576A^2B^2Ca^6b^3 - 768A^2B^2Ca^7b^2) \cdot (Aa^3 + Ci + Aab^2 + B^2a^2b^6) / d - (b \cdot \operatorname{atan}((b \cdot (\tan(c/2 + (d \cdot x)/2)) \cdot (8A^2a^6 + 32A^2b^6 + 32C^2a^6 + 8C^2b^6 + 288A^2a^2b^4 + 96A^2a^4b^2 + 288B^2a^2b^4 + 288B^2a^4b^2 + 96C^2a^2b^4 + 288C^2a^4b^2 + 32A^2Ca^6 + 32A^2Cb^6 + 192A^2B^2a^5b + 96A^2B^2a^5b + 96B^2Ca^5b + 192B^2Ca^5b + 576A^2B^2a^3b^3 + 192A^2Ca^2b^4 + 192A^2Ca^4b^2 + 576B^2Ca^3b^3) - (b \cdot (2A^2b^2 + 6Ca^2 + Cb^2 + 6B^2a \cdot b)) \cdot (16A^2a^3 + 32A^2b^3 + 32C^2a^3 + 16C^2b^3 + 96A^2a \cdot b^2 + 96B^2a \cdot b^2 + 96B^2a^2 \cdot b + 96C^2a^2 \cdot b) \cdot i) / 2) \cdot (2A^2b^2 + 6Ca^2 + Cb^2 + 6B^2a \cdot b)) / 2 + (b \cdot (\tan(c/2 + (d \cdot x)/2)) \cdot (8A^2a^6 + 32A^2b^6 + 32C^2a^6 + 8C^2b^6 + 288A^2a^2b^4 + 96A^2a^4b^2 + 288B^2a^2b^4 + 288B^2a^4b^2 + 96C^2a^2b^4 + 288C^2a^4b^2 + 32A^2Ca^6 + 32A^2Cb^6 + 192A^2B^2a^5b + 96A^2B^2a^5b + 96B^2Ca^5b + 192B^2Ca^5b + 576A^2B^2a^3b^3 + 192A^2Ca^2b^4 + 192A^2Ca^4b^2 + 576B^2Ca^3b^3) + (b \cdot (2A^2b^2 + 6Ca^2 + Cb^2 + 6B^2a \cdot b)) \cdot (16A^2a^3 + 32A^2b^3 + 32C^2a^3 + 16C^2b^3 + 96A^2a \cdot b^2 + 96B^2a \cdot b^2 + 96B^2a^2 \cdot b + 96C^2a^2 \cdot b) \cdot i) / 2) \cdot (2A^2b^2 + 6Ca^2 + Cb^2 + 6B^2a \cdot b)) / 2) / (192A^3a^8b - 192C^3a^8b - (b \cdot (\tan(c/2 + (d \cdot x)/2)) \cdot (8A^2a^6 + 32A^2b^6 + 32C^2a^6 + 8C^2b^6 + 288A^2a^2b^4 + 96A^2a^4b^2 + 288B^2a^2b^4 + 288B^2a^4b^2 + 96C^2a^2b^4 + 288C^2a^4b^2 + 32A^2Ca^6 + 32A^2Cb^6 + 192A^2B^2a^5b + 96A^2B^2a^5b + 96B^2Ca^5b + 192B^2Ca^5b + 576A^2B^2a^3b^3 + 192A^2Ca^2b^4 + 192A^2Ca^4b^2 + 576B^2Ca^3b^3) - (b \cdot (2A^2b^2 + 6Ca^2 + Cb^2 + 6B^2a \cdot b)) \cdot (16A^2a^3 + 32A^2b^3 + 32C^2a^3 + 16C^2b^3 + 96A^2a \cdot b^2 + 96B^2a \cdot b^2 + 96B^2a^2 \cdot b + 96C^2a^2 \cdot b) \cdot i) / 2) \cdot (2A^2b^2 + 6Ca^2 + Cb^2 + 6B^2a \cdot b)) / 2) + (b \cdot (\tan(c/2 + (d \cdot x)/2)) \cdot (8A^2a^6 + 32A^2b^6 + 32C^2a^6 + 8C^2b^6 + 288A^2a^2b^4 + 96A^2a^4b^2 + 288B^2a^2b^4 + 288B^2a^4b^2 + 96C^2a^2b^4 + 288C^2a^4b^2 + 32A^2Ca^6 + 32A^2Cb^6 + 192A^2B^2a^5b + 96A^2B^2a^5b + 96B^2Ca^5b + 192B^2Ca^5b + 576A^2B^2a^3b^3 + 192A^2Ca^2b^4 + 192A^2Ca^4b^2 + 576B^2Ca^3b^3) + (b \cdot (2A^2b^2 + 6Ca^2 + Cb^2 + 6B^2a \cdot b)) \cdot (16A^2a^3 + 32A^2b^3 + 32C^2a^3 + 16C^2b^3 + 96A^2a \cdot b^2 + 96B^2a \cdot b^2 + 96B^2a^2 \cdot b + 96C^2a^2 \cdot b) \cdot i) / 2) \cdot (2A^2b^2 + 6Ca^2 + Cb^2 + 6B^2a \cdot b)) / 2) - 576A^3a^2b^7 + 32A^3a^3b^6 - 192A^3a^4b^5 - 16A^3a^6b^3 + 1728B^3a^4b^5 - 1728B^3a^5b^4 + 16C^3a^3b^6 + 192C^3a^5b^4 - 32C^3a^6b^3 + 576C^3a^7b^2 + 48A^2C^2a^8b - 192A^2C^2a^8b + 192A^2C^2a^8b - 48A^2C^2a^8b + 2880A^2B^2a^3b^6 - 4032A^2B^2a^4b^5 + 288A^2B^2a^5b^4 - 576A^2B^2a^6b^3 + 1344A^2B^2a^7b^2 - 2880A^2B^2a^3b^6 + 192A^2B^2a^4b^5 - 768A^2B^2a^5b^4 - 48A^2B^2a^7b^2 + 648A^2C^2a^3b^6 - 192A^2C^2a^4b^5 + 2208A^2C^2a^5b^4 - 1248A^2C^2a^6b^3 + 288A^2C^2a^7b^2 - 288A^2C^2a^2b^7 + 1248A^2C^2a^3b^6 - 2208A^2C^2a^4b^5 + 192A^2C^2a^5b^4 - 648A^2C^2a^6b^3 + 48B^2C^2a^2b^7 + 768B^2C^2a^4b^5 - 192B^2C^2a^5b^4 + 2880B^2C^2a^6b^3 - 1344B^2C^2a^7b^2 + 576B^2Ca^3b^6 - 288B^2Ca^4b^5 + 4032B^2Ca^5b^4 - 2880B^2Ca^6b^3 + 768A^2B^2Ca^2b^7 - 576A^2B^2Ca^3b^6 + 5088A^2B^2Ca^4b^5 - 5088A^2B^2Ca^5b^4 + 576A^2B^2Ca^6b^3 - 768A^2B^2Ca^7b^2) \cdot (2A^2b^2 + 6Ca^2 + Cb^2 + 6B^2a \cdot b)) / d
\end{aligned}$$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*3,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.960 \quad \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=196

$$\frac{a \tan(c + dx) (a^2(2A + 3C) + 6abB + 3Ab^2)}{3d} + \frac{(a^3B + 3a^2b(A + 2C) + 6ab^2B + 2Ab^3) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} - \frac{b^2 \sin(c + dx)}{2d}$$

[Out]  $b^2*(B*b+3*C*a)*x+1/2*(2*A*b^3+a^3*B+6*a*b^2*B+3*a^2*b*(A+2*C))*\arctanh(\sin(d*x+c))/d-1/6*b^2*(5*A*b+3*B*a-6*C*b)*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/3*a*(3*A*b^2+6*a*b*B+a^2*(2*A+3*C))*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/2*(A*b+B*a)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/3*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.64, antiderivative size = 196, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.122$ , Rules used = {3047, 3031, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{a \tan(c + dx) (a^2(2A + 3C) + 6abB + 3Ab^2)}{3d} + \frac{(3a^2b(A + 2C) + a^3B + 6ab^2B + 2Ab^3) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2d} - \frac{b^2 \sin(c + dx)}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4,x]

[Out]  $b^2*(b*B + 3*a*C)*x + ((2*A*b^3 + a^3*B + 6*a*b^2*B + 3*a^2*b*(A + 2*C))*\text{ArcTanH}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]])/(2*d) - (b^2*(5*A*b + 3*a*B - 6*b*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(6*d) + (a*(3*A*b^2 + 6*a*b*B + a^2*(2*A + 3*C))*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(3*d) + ((A*b + a*B)*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(2*d) + (A*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^2*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(3*d)$

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3031

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dist[1/(b^2\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(m + 1)\*((b\*B - a\*C)\*(b\*c - a\*d) - A\*b\*(a\*c - b\*d)) + (b\*B\*(a^2\*d + b^2\*d\*(m + 1) - a\*b\*c\*(m + 2)) + (b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2\*(m + 2) + C\*(a^2 + b^2\*(m + 1)))]\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*C\*d\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^2(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= \frac{(Ab + aB)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^2(c + dx)}{2d} \\ &= \frac{a(3Ab^2 + 6abB + a^2(2A + 3C)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= -\frac{b^2(5Ab + 3aB - 6bC) \sin(c + dx)}{6d} \\ &= b^2(bB + 3aC)x - \frac{b^2(5Ab + 3aB - 6bC) \sin(c + dx)}{6d} \\ &= b^2(bB + 3aC)x + \frac{(2Ab^3 + a^3B - 6b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{6d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 5.69, size = 429, normalized size = 2.19

$$\frac{2a^3 A \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\right)^3} + \frac{2a^3 A \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\right)^3} + \frac{4a \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) (a^2(2A+3C)+9abB+9Ab^2)}{\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)} + \frac{4a \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) (a^2(2A+3C)+9abB+9Ab^2)}{\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^3*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^4, x]
```

```
[Out] (12*b^2*(b*B + 3*a*C)*(c + d*x) - 6*(2*A*b^3 + a^3*B + 6*a*b^2*B + 3*a^2*b*(A + 2*C))*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + 6*(2*A*b^3 + a^3*B + 6*a*b^2*B + 3*a^2*b*(A + 2*C))*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + (a^2*(9*A*b + a*(A + 3*B)))/(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2])^2 + (2*a^3*A*Sin[(c + d*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2])^3 + (4*a*(9*A*b^2 + 9*a*b*B + a^2*(2*A + 3*C))*Sin[(c + d*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]) + (2*a^3*A*Sin[(c + d*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2])^3 - (a^2*(9*A*b + a*(A + 3*B)))/(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2])^2 + (4*a*(9*A*b^2 + 9*a*b*B + a^2*(2*A + 3*C))*Sin[(c + d*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]) + 12*b^3*C*Sin[c + d*x]/(12*d)
```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.46, size = 225, normalized size = 1.15

$$\frac{12(3Cab^2 + Bb^3)dx \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(Ba^3 + 3(A + 2C)a^2b + 6Bab^2 + 2Ab^3) \cos(dx + c)^3 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1)}{}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/12\*(12\*(3\*C\*a\*b^2 + B\*b^3)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(B\*a^3 + 3\*(A + 2\*C)\*a^2\*b + 6\*B\*a\*b^2 + 2\*A\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 3\*(B\*a^3 + 3\*(A + 2\*C)\*a^2\*b + 6\*B\*a\*b^2 + 2\*A\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(6\*C\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*A\*a^3 + 2\*((2\*A + 3\*C)\*a^3 + 9\*B\*a^2\*b + 9\*A\*a\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(B\*a^3 + 3\*A\*a^2\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)

**giac** [B] time = 0.32, size = 438, normalized size = 2.23

$$\frac{12Cb^3 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 + 1} + 6(3Cab^2 + Bb^3)(dx + c) + 3(Ba^3 + 3Aa^2b + 6Ca^2b + 6Bab^2 + 2Ab^3) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right| + 1\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/6\*(12\*C\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 1) + 6\*(3\*C\*a\*b^2 + B\*b^3)\*(d\*x + c) + 3\*(B\*a^3 + 3\*A\*a^2\*b + 6\*C\*a^2\*b + 6\*B\*a\*b^2 + 2\*A\*b^3)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - 3\*(B\*a^3 + 3\*A\*a^2\*b + 6\*C\*a^2\*b + 6\*B\*a\*b^2 + 2\*A\*b^3)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) - 2\*(6\*A\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 3\*B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 6\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 9\*A\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 18\*B\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 18\*A\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 4\*A\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 12\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 36\*B\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 36\*A\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 6\*A\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 3\*B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 6\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 9\*A\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 18\*B\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 18\*A\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)^3/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.38, size = 294, normalized size = 1.50

$$\frac{2Aa^3 \tan(dx + c)}{3d} + \frac{Aa^3 \tan(dx + c) (\sec^2(dx + c))}{3d} + \frac{a^3B \sec(dx + c) \tan(dx + c)}{2d} + \frac{a^3B \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x)

[Out] 2/3/d\*A\*a^3\*tan(d\*x+c)+1/3/d\*A\*a^3\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2+1/2/d\*a^3\*B\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)+1/2/d\*a^3\*B\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+1/d\*C\*a^3\*tan(d\*x+c)+3/2/d\*A\*a^2\*b\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)+3/2/d\*A\*a^2\*b\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+3/d\*a^2\*b\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)+3/d\*C\*a^2\*b\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+3/d\*A\*a\*b^2\*tan(d\*x+c)+3/d\*B\*a\*b^2\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+3\*a\*b^2\*C\*x+3/d\*C\*a\*b^2\*c+1/d\*A\*b^3\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+b^3\*B\*x+1/d\*b^3\*B\*c+1/d\*b^3\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)

**maxima** [A] time = 0.34, size = 280, normalized size = 1.43

$$4\left(\tan(dx + c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx + c)\right)Aa^3 + 36(dx + c)Cab^2 + 12(dx + c)Bb^3 - 3Ba^3\left(\frac{2 \sin(dx + c)}{\sin(dx + c)^2 - 1} - \log(\sin(dx + c))\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4,x
, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/12*(4*(tan(d*x + c)^3 + 3*tan(d*x + c))*A*a^3 + 36*(d*x + c)*C*a*b^2 + 12
*(d*x + c)*B*b^3 - 3*B*a^3*(2*sin(d*x + c)/(sin(d*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d
*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d*x + c) - 1)) - 9*A*a^2*b*(2*sin(d*x + c)/(sin(d*x
+ c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d*x + c) - 1)) + 18*C*a^2*b*(
log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d*x + c) - 1)) + 18*B*a*b^2*(log(sin(d*x +
c) + 1) - log(sin(d*x + c) - 1)) + 6*A*b^3*(log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) - log(sin
(d*x + c) - 1)) + 12*C*b^3*sin(d*x + c) + 12*C*a^3*tan(d*x + c) + 36*B*a^2*
b*tan(d*x + c) + 36*A*a*b^2*tan(d*x + c))/d
```

**mupad [B]** time = 4.03, size = 2437, normalized size = 12.43

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + b*cos(c + d*x))^3*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c
+ d*x)^4,x)
```

```
[Out] (2*b^2*atan((b^2*(tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(32*A^2*b^6 + 8*B^2*a^6 + 32*B^2*b^6 +
96*A^2*a^2*b^4 + 72*A^2*a^4*b^2 + 288*B^2*a^2*b^4 + 96*B^2*a^4*b^2 + 288*C
^2*a^2*b^4 + 288*C^2*a^4*b^2 + 192*A*B*a*b^5 + 48*A*B*a^5*b + 192*B*C*a*b^5
+ 96*B*C*a^5*b + 320*A*B*a^3*b^3 + 192*A*C*a^2*b^4 + 288*A*C*a^4*b^2 + 576
*B*C*a^3*b^3) - b^2*(B*b + 3*C*a)*(32*A*b^3 + 16*B*a^3 + 32*B*b^3 + 48*A*a^
2*b + 96*B*a*b^2 + 96*C*a*b^2 + 96*C*a^2*b)*1i)*(B*b + 3*C*a) + b^2*(tan(c/
2 + (d*x)/2)*(32*A^2*b^6 + 8*B^2*a^6 + 32*B^2*b^6 + 96*A^2*a^2*b^4 + 72*A^2
*a^4*b^2 + 288*B^2*a^2*b^4 + 96*B^2*a^4*b^2 + 288*C^2*a^2*b^4 + 288*C^2*a^4
*b^2 + 192*A*B*a*b^5 + 48*A*B*a^5*b + 192*B*C*a*b^5 + 96*B*C*a^5*b + 320*A*
B*a^3*b^3 + 192*A*C*a^2*b^4 + 288*A*C*a^4*b^2 + 576*B*C*a^3*b^3) + b^2*(B*b
+ 3*C*a)*(32*A*b^3 + 16*B*a^3 + 32*B*b^3 + 48*A*a^2*b + 96*B*a*b^2 + 96*C*
a*b^2 + 96*C*a^2*b)*1i)*(B*b + 3*C*a))/(64*A^2*B*b^9 - 64*A*B^2*b^9 - 192*B
^3*a*b^8 + 576*B^3*a^2*b^7 - 32*B^3*a^3*b^6 + 192*B^3*a^4*b^5 + 16*B^3*a^6*
b^3 - 1728*C^3*a^4*b^5 + 1728*C^3*a^5*b^4 + b^2*(tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(32*A^2
*b^6 + 8*B^2*a^6 + 32*B^2*b^6 + 96*A^2*a^2*b^4 + 72*A^2*a^4*b^2 + 288*B^2*a
^2*b^4 + 96*B^2*a^4*b^2 + 288*C^2*a^2*b^4 + 288*C^2*a^4*b^2 + 192*A*B*a*b^5
+ 48*A*B*a^5*b + 192*B*C*a*b^5 + 96*B*C*a^5*b + 320*A*B*a^3*b^3 + 192*A*C*
a^2*b^4 + 288*A*C*a^4*b^2 + 576*B*C*a^3*b^3) - b^2*(B*b + 3*C*a)*(32*A*b^3
+ 16*B*a^3 + 32*B*b^3 + 48*A*a^2*b + 96*B*a*b^2 + 96*C*a*b^2 + 96*C*a^2*b)*
1i)*(B*b + 3*C*a)*1i - b^2*(tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(32*A^2*b^6 + 8*B^2*a^6 + 32
*B^2*b^6 + 96*A^2*a^2*b^4 + 72*A^2*a^4*b^2 + 288*B^2*a^2*b^4 + 96*B^2*a^4*b
^2 + 288*C^2*a^2*b^4 + 288*C^2*a^4*b^2 + 192*A*B*a*b^5 + 48*A*B*a^5*b + 192
*B*C*a*b^5 + 96*B*C*a^5*b + 320*A*B*a^3*b^3 + 192*A*C*a^2*b^4 + 288*A*C*a^4
*b^2 + 576*B*C*a^3*b^3) + b^2*(B*b + 3*C*a)*(32*A*b^3 + 16*B*a^3 + 32*B*b^3
+ 48*A*a^2*b + 96*B*a*b^2 + 96*C*a*b^2 + 96*C*a^2*b)*1i)*(B*b + 3*C*a)*1i
+ 384*A*B^2*a*b^8 + 192*A^2*C*a*b^8 - 96*A*B^2*a^2*b^7 + 640*A*B^2*a^3*b^6
+ 96*A*B^2*a^5*b^4 + 192*A^2*B*a^2*b^7 + 144*A^2*B*a^4*b^5 - 576*A*C^2*a^2*
b^7 + 1152*A*C^2*a^3*b^6 - 864*A*C^2*a^4*b^5 + 1728*A*C^2*a^5*b^4 + 576*A^2
*C*a^3*b^6 + 432*A^2*C*a^5*b^4 - 2880*B*C^2*a^3*b^6 + 4032*B*C^2*a^4*b^5 -
288*B*C^2*a^5*b^4 + 576*B*C^2*a^6*b^3 - 1344*B^2*C*a^2*b^7 + 2880*B^2*C*a^3
*b^6 - 192*B^2*C*a^4*b^5 + 768*B^2*C*a^5*b^4 + 48*B^2*C*a^7*b^2 - 384*A*B*C
*a*b^8 + 1536*A*B*C*a^2*b^7 - 576*A*B*C*a^3*b^6 + 2496*A*B*C*a^4*b^5 + 288*
A*B*C*a^6*b^3))*(B*b + 3*C*a))/d - (atanh((2*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(A*b^3 + (B
*a^3)/2 + (3*A*a^2*b)/2 + 3*B*a*b^2 + 3*C*a^2*b)*(32*A^2*b^6 + 8*B^2*a^6 +
32*B^2*b^6 + 96*A^2*a^2*b^4 + 72*A^2*a^4*b^2 + 288*B^2*a^2*b^4 + 96*B^2*a^4
*b^2 + 288*C^2*a^2*b^4 + 288*C^2*a^4*b^2 + 192*A*B*a*b^5 + 48*A*B*a^5*b + 1
92*B*C*a*b^5 + 96*B*C*a^5*b + 320*A*B*a^3*b^3 + 192*A*C*a^2*b^4 + 288*A*C*a
^4*b^2 + 576*B*C*a^3*b^3))/(64*A^2*B*b^9 - 64*A*B^2*b^9 - 2*(A*b^3 + (B*a^3
```

$$\begin{aligned} &)/2 + (3*A*a^2*b)/2 + 3*B*a*b^2 + 3*C*a^2*b)^2*(32*A*b^3 + 16*B*a^3 + 32*B* \\ &b^3 + 48*A*a^2*b + 96*B*a*b^2 + 96*C*a*b^2 + 96*C*a^2*b) - 192*B^3*a*b^8 + \\ &576*B^3*a^2*b^7 - 32*B^3*a^3*b^6 + 192*B^3*a^4*b^5 + 16*B^3*a^6*b^3 - 1728* \\ &C^3*a^4*b^5 + 1728*C^3*a^5*b^4 + 384*A*B^2*a*b^8 + 192*A^2*C*a*b^8 - 96*A*B \\ &^2*a^2*b^7 + 640*A*B^2*a^3*b^6 + 96*A*B^2*a^5*b^4 + 192*A^2*B*a^2*b^7 + 144 \\ &*A^2*B*a^4*b^5 - 576*A*C^2*a^2*b^7 + 1152*A*C^2*a^3*b^6 - 864*A*C^2*a^4*b^5 \\ &+ 1728*A*C^2*a^5*b^4 + 576*A^2*C*a^3*b^6 + 432*A^2*C*a^5*b^4 - 2880*B*C^2* \\ &a^3*b^6 + 4032*B*C^2*a^4*b^5 - 288*B*C^2*a^5*b^4 + 576*B*C^2*a^6*b^3 - 1344 \\ &*B^2*C*a^2*b^7 + 2880*B^2*C*a^3*b^6 - 192*B^2*C*a^4*b^5 + 768*B^2*C*a^5*b^4 \\ &+ 48*B^2*C*a^7*b^2 - 384*A*B*C*a*b^8 + 1536*A*B*C*a^2*b^7 - 576*A*B*C*a^3* \\ &b^6 + 2496*A*B*C*a^4*b^5 + 288*A*B*C*a^6*b^3))*(2*A*b^3 + B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b \\ &+ 6*B*a*b^2 + 6*C*a^2*b))/d - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(2*A*a^3 + B*a^3 + 2*C*a \\ &^3 + 2*C*b^3 + 6*A*a*b^2 + 3*A*a^2*b + 6*B*a^2*b) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*(2 \\ &*A*a^3 - B*a^3 + 2*C*a^3 - 2*C*b^3 + 6*A*a*b^2 - 3*A*a^2*b + 6*B*a^2*b) - \tan \\ &(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(2*C*a^3 - B*a^3 - (2*A*a^3)/3 + 6*C*b^3 + 6*A*a*b^2 - \\ &3*A*a^2*b + 6*B*a^2*b) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*(B*a^3 - (2*A*a^3)/3 + 2*C*a^ \\ &3 - 6*C*b^3 + 6*A*a*b^2 + 3*A*a^2*b + 6*B*a^2*b))/(d*(2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^ \\ &2 - 2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8 - 1)) \end{aligned}$$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*4,x)

[Out] Timed out



$$3.961 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 (A+B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=223

$$\frac{a \tan(c+dx) \sec(c+dx) (3a^2(3A+4C) + 20abB + 6Ab^2)}{24d} + \frac{\tan(c+dx) (4a^3B + 6a^2b(2A+3C) + 16ab^2B + 3Ab^3)}{6d}$$

[Out]  $b^3 C x + 1/8 * (12 a^2 b B + 8 b^3 B + 12 a b^2 (A + 2 C) + a^3 (3 A + 4 C)) * \operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d x + c) / d + 1/6 * (3 A b^3 + 4 a^3 B + 16 a b^2 B + 6 a^2 b (2 A + 3 C))) * \tan(d x + c) / d + 1/24 * a * (6 A b^2 + 20 a b B + 3 a^2 (3 A + 4 C)) * \sec(d x + c) * \tan(d x + c) / d + 1/12 * (3 A b + 4 B a) * (a + b \cos(d x + c))^2 * \sec(d x + c)^2 * \tan(d x + c) / d + 1/4 * A * (a + b \cos(d x + c))^3 * \sec(d x + c)^3 * \tan(d x + c) / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.67, antiderivative size = 223, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.122$ , Rules used = {3047, 3031, 3021, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{\tan(c+dx) (6a^2b(2A+3C) + 4a^3B + 16ab^2B + 3Ab^3)}{6d} + \frac{(a^3(3A+4C) + 12a^2bB + 12ab^2(A+2C) + 8b^3B) \tan(c+dx)}{8d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5, x]

[Out]  $b^3 C x + ((12 a^2 b B + 8 b^3 B + 12 a b^2 (A + 2 C) + a^3 (3 A + 4 C)) * \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin(c + d x)] / (8 d) + ((3 A b^3 + 4 a^3 B + 16 a b^2 B + 6 a^2 b (2 A + 3 C)) * \tan(c + d x)) / (6 d) + (a * (6 A b^2 + 20 a b B + 3 a^2 (3 A + 4 C)) * \sec(c + d x) * \tan(c + d x)) / (24 d) + ((3 A b + 4 a B) * (a + b \cos(c + d x))^2 * \sec(c + d x)^2 * \tan(c + d x)) / (12 d) + (A * (a + b \cos(c + d x))^3 * \sec(c + d x)^3 * \tan(c + d x)) / (4 d)$

**Rule 2735**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) / ((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

**Rule 3021**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)) / (b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

**Rule 3031**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)) / (b^2\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dist[1/(b^2\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(m + 1)\*((b\*B - a\*C)\*(b\*c - a\*d) - A\*b\*(a\*c - b\*d) + (b\*B\*(a^2\*d + b^2\*d\*(m + 1) - a\*b\*c\*(m + 2)) + (b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2\*(m + 2) + C\*(a^2 + b^2\*(m + 1))))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*C\*d\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; Free

$Q\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$   
 $\&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

### Rule 3047

$\text{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(n_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x] * (a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m * (c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)}) / (d*f*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m-1)} * (c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)} * \text{Simp}[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n+1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(n+1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n+2) - b*c*(n+1)) + B*(b*d*(n+1) - a*c*(n+2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n+1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n+1)))]*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1]$

### Rule 3770

$\text{Int}[\text{csc}[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^3(c + dx)}{4d} \\ &= \frac{(3Ab + 4aB)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^3(c + dx)}{12d} \\ &= \frac{a(6Ab^2 + 20abB + 3a^2(3A + 4C)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{24d} \\ &= \frac{(3Ab^3 + 4a^3B + 16ab^2B + 6a^2b(2A + 3C)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{6d} \\ &= b^3 Cx + \frac{(3Ab^3 + 4a^3B + 16ab^2B + 6a^2b(2A + 3C)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{6d} \\ &= b^3 Cx + \frac{(12a^2bB + 8b^3B + 12ab^2(A + 2C)) \tan^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) + 3 \tan^3(c + dx)}{6d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 1.37, size = 165, normalized size = 0.74

$$\frac{8a^2(ab + 3Ab) \tan^3(c + dx) + 3(a^3(3A + 4C) + 12a^2bB + 12ab^2(A + 2C) + 8b^3B) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) + 3 \tan^3(c + dx)}{6d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5, x]

[Out] (24\*b^3\*C\*d\*x + 3\*(12\*a^2\*b\*B + 8\*b^3\*B + 12\*a\*b^2\*(A + 2\*C) + a^3\*(3\*A + 4\*C))\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]] + 3\*(8\*(A\*b^3 + a^3\*B + 3\*a\*b^2\*B + 3\*a^2\*b\*(A + C)) + a\*(12\*A\*b^2 + 12\*a\*b\*B + a^2\*(3\*A + 4\*C))\*Sec[c + d\*x] + 2\*a^3\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3)\*Tan[c + d\*x] + 8\*a^2\*(3\*A\*b + a\*B)\*Tan[c + d\*x]^3)/(24\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 0.46, size = 257, normalized size = 1.15

$$48Cb^3dx \cos(dx + c)^4 + 3((3A + 4C)a^3 + 12Ba^2b + 12(A + 2C)ab^2 + 8Bb^3) \cos(dx + c)^4 \log(\sin(dx + c)) +$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^5,x
, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/48*(48*C*b^3*d*x*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 3*((3*A + 4*C)*a^3 + 12*B*a^2*b + 12*(A
+ 2*C)*a*b^2 + 8*B*b^3)*cos(d*x + c)^4*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 3*((3*A + 4
*C)*a^3 + 12*B*a^2*b + 12*(A + 2*C)*a*b^2 + 8*B*b^3)*cos(d*x + c)^4*log(-si
n(d*x + c) + 1) + 2*(6*A*a^3 + 8*(2*B*a^3 + 3*(2*A + 3*C)*a^2*b + 9*B*a*b^2
+ 3*A*b^3)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*((3*A + 4*C)*a^3 + 12*B*a^2*b + 12*A*a*b^2)*
cos(d*x + c)^2 + 8*(B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/(d*cos(d
*x + c)^4)
```

**giac** [B] time = 0.33, size = 759, normalized size = 3.40

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^5,x
, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/24*(24*(d*x + c)*C*b^3 + 3*(3*A*a^3 + 4*C*a^3 + 12*B*a^2*b + 12*A*a*b^2 +
24*C*a*b^2 + 8*B*b^3)*log(abs(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 1)) - 3*(3*A*a^3 + 4*
C*a^3 + 12*B*a^2*b + 12*A*a*b^2 + 24*C*a*b^2 + 8*B*b^3)*log(abs(tan(1/2*d*x
+ 1/2*c) - 1)) + 2*(15*A*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 24*B*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x
+ 1/2*c)^7 + 12*C*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 72*A*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/
2*c)^7 + 36*B*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 72*C*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c
)^7 + 36*A*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 72*B*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7
- 24*A*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 9*A*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 40*B*
a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 12*C*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 120*A*a^2*b*
tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 36*B*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 216*C*a^2*b*ta
n(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 36*A*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 216*B*a*b^2*tan(
1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 72*A*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 9*A*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x
+ 1/2*c)^3 - 40*B*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 12*C*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c
)^3 - 120*A*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 36*B*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^
3 - 216*C*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 36*A*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3
- 216*B*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 72*A*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 15
*A*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 24*B*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 12*C*a^3*tan(
1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 72*A*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 36*B*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x
+ 1/2*c) + 72*C*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 36*A*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*
c) + 72*B*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 24*A*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/(tan(
1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)^4/d
```

**maple** [A] time = 0.45, size = 389, normalized size = 1.74

$$\frac{A a^3 \tan(dx + c) \left( \sec^3(dx + c) \right)}{4d} + \frac{3A a^3 \sec(dx + c) \tan(dx + c)}{8d} + \frac{3A a^3 \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{8d} + \frac{2a^3 B}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^5,x)
```

```
[Out] 1/4/d*A*a^3*tan(d*x+c)*sec(d*x+c)^3+3/8/d*A*a^3*sec(d*x+c)*tan(d*x+c)+3/8/d
*A*a^3*ln(sec(d*x+c)+tan(d*x+c))+2/3/d*a^3*B*tan(d*x+c)+1/3/d*a^3*B*tan(d*x
+c)*sec(d*x+c)^2+1/2/d*C*a^3*tan(d*x+c)*sec(d*x+c)+1/2/d*C*a^3*ln(sec(d*x+c
)+tan(d*x+c))+2/d*A*a^2*b*tan(d*x+c)+1/d*A*a^2*b*tan(d*x+c)*sec(d*x+c)^2+3/
2/d*a^2*b*B*tan(d*x+c)*sec(d*x+c)+3/2/d*a^2*b*B*ln(sec(d*x+c)+tan(d*x+c))+3
/d*C*a^2*b*tan(d*x+c)+3/2/d*A*a*b^2*tan(d*x+c)*sec(d*x+c)+3/2/d*A*a*b^2*ln(
sec(d*x+c)+tan(d*x+c))+3/d*B*a*b^2*tan(d*x+c)+3/d*C*a*b^2*ln(sec(d*x+c)+tan
(d*x+c))+1/d*A*b^3*tan(d*x+c)+1/d*b^3*B*ln(sec(d*x+c)+tan(d*x+c))+b^3*C*x+1
/d*b^3*C*c
```

**maxima** [A] time = 0.35, size = 372, normalized size = 1.67

$$16 \left( \tan(dx+c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx+c) \right) Ba^3 + 48 \left( \tan(dx+c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx+c) \right) Aa^2b + 48(dx+c)Cb^3 - 3Aa^3 \left( \frac{2(3 \sin(dx+c) - 1)}{\sin(dx+c)} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/48\*(16\*(tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*tan(d\*x + c))\*B\*a^3 + 48\*(tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*tan(d\*x + c))\*A\*a^2\*b + 48\*(d\*x + c)\*C\*b^3 - 3\*A\*a^3\*(2\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 5\*sin(d\*x + c))/(sin(d\*x + c)^4 - 2\*sin(d\*x + c)^2 + 1) - 3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) - 12\*C\*a^3\*(2\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) - 36\*B\*a^2\*b\*(2\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) - 36\*A\*a\*b^2\*(2\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 72\*C\*a\*b^2\*(log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 24\*B\*b^3\*(log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 144\*C\*a^2\*b\*tan(d\*x + c) + 144\*B\*a\*b^2\*tan(d\*x + c) + 48\*A\*b^3\*tan(d\*x + c))/d

**mupad** [B] time = 4.34, size = 3210, normalized size = 14.39

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^5,x)

[Out] (atan((((3\*A\*a^3)/8 + B\*b^3 + (C\*a^3)/2 + (3\*A\*a\*b^2)/2 + (3\*B\*a^2\*b)/2 + 3\*C\*a\*b^2)\*(12\*A\*a^3 + 32\*B\*b^3 + 16\*C\*a^3 + 32\*C\*b^3 + 48\*A\*a\*b^2 + 48\*B\*a^2\*b + 96\*C\*a\*b^2) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*((9\*A^2\*a^6)/2 + 32\*B^2\*b^6 + 8\*C^2\*a^6 + 32\*C^2\*b^6 + 72\*A^2\*a^2\*b^4 + 36\*A^2\*a^4\*b^2 + 96\*B^2\*a^2\*b^4 + 72\*B^2\*a^4\*b^2 + 288\*C^2\*a^2\*b^4 + 96\*C^2\*a^4\*b^2 + 12\*A\*C\*a^6 + 96\*A\*B\*a\*b^5 + 36\*A\*B\*a^5\*b + 192\*B\*C\*a\*b^5 + 48\*B\*C\*a^5\*b + 168\*A\*B\*a^3\*b^3 + 288\*A\*C\*a^2\*b^4 + 120\*A\*C\*a^4\*b^2 + 320\*B\*C\*a^3\*b^3)))\*((3\*A\*a^3)/8 + B\*b^3 + (C\*a^3)/2 + (3\*A\*a\*b^2)/2 + (3\*B\*a^2\*b)/2 + 3\*C\*a\*b^2)\*1i - (((3\*A\*a^3)/8 + B\*b^3 + (C\*a^3)/2 + (3\*A\*a\*b^2)/2 + (3\*B\*a^2\*b)/2 + 3\*C\*a\*b^2)\*(12\*A\*a^3 + 32\*B\*b^3 + 16\*C\*a^3 + 32\*C\*b^3 + 48\*A\*a\*b^2 + 48\*B\*a^2\*b + 96\*C\*a\*b^2) - tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*((9\*A^2\*a^6)/2 + 32\*B^2\*b^6 + 8\*C^2\*a^6 + 32\*C^2\*b^6 + 72\*A^2\*a^2\*b^4 + 36\*A^2\*a^4\*b^2 + 96\*B^2\*a^2\*b^4 + 72\*B^2\*a^4\*b^2 + 288\*C^2\*a^2\*b^4 + 96\*C^2\*a^4\*b^2 + 12\*A\*C\*a^6 + 96\*A\*B\*a\*b^5 + 36\*A\*B\*a^5\*b + 192\*B\*C\*a\*b^5 + 48\*B\*C\*a^5\*b + 168\*A\*B\*a^3\*b^3 + 288\*A\*C\*a^2\*b^4 + 120\*A\*C\*a^4\*b^2 + 320\*B\*C\*a^3\*b^3))\*((3\*A\*a^3)/8 + B\*b^3 + (C\*a^3)/2 + (3\*A\*a\*b^2)/2 + (3\*B\*a^2\*b)/2 + 3\*C\*a\*b^2)\*1i)/(64\*B^2\*C\*b^9 - (((3\*A\*a^3)/8 + B\*b^3 + (C\*a^3)/2 + (3\*A\*a\*b^2)/2 + (3\*B\*a^2\*b)/2 + 3\*C\*a\*b^2)\*(12\*A\*a^3 + 32\*B\*b^3 + 16\*C\*a^3 + 32\*C\*b^3 + 48\*A\*a\*b^2 + 48\*B\*a^2\*b + 96\*C\*a\*b^2) - tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*((9\*A^2\*a^6)/2 + 32\*B^2\*b^6 + 8\*C^2\*a^6 + 32\*C^2\*b^6 + 72\*A^2\*a^2\*b^4 + 36\*A^2\*a^4\*b^2 + 96\*B^2\*a^2\*b^4 + 72\*B^2\*a^4\*b^2 + 288\*C^2\*a^2\*b^4 + 96\*C^2\*a^4\*b^2 + 12\*A\*C\*a^6 + 96\*A\*B\*a\*b^5 + 36\*A\*B\*a^5\*b + 192\*B\*C\*a\*b^5 + 48\*B\*C\*a^5\*b + 168\*A\*B\*a^3\*b^3 + 288\*A\*C\*a^2\*b^4 + 120\*A\*C\*a^4\*b^2 + 320\*B\*C\*a^3\*b^3))\*((3\*A\*a^3)/8 + B\*b^3 + (C\*a^3)/2 + (3\*A\*a\*b^2)/2 + (3\*B\*a^2\*b)/2 + 3\*C\*a\*b^2) - 64\*B\*C^2\*b^9 - (((3\*A\*a^3)/8 + B\*b^3 + (C\*a^3)/2 + (3\*A\*a\*b^2)/2 + (3\*B\*a^2\*b)/2 + 3\*C\*a\*b^2)\*(12\*A\*a^3 + 32\*B\*b^3 + 16\*C\*a^3 + 32\*C\*b^3 + 48\*A\*a\*b^2 + 48\*B\*a^2\*b + 96\*C\*a\*b^2) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*((9\*A^2\*a^6)/2 + 32\*B^2\*b^6 + 8\*C^2\*a^6 + 32\*C^2\*b^6 + 72\*A^2\*a^2\*b^4 + 36\*A^2\*a^4\*b^2 + 96\*B^2\*a^2\*b^4 + 72\*B^2\*a^4\*b^2 + 288\*C^2\*a^2\*b^4 + 96\*C^2\*a^4\*b^2 + 12\*A\*C\*a^6 + 96\*A\*B\*a\*b^5 + 36\*A\*B\*a^5\*b + 192\*B\*C\*a\*b^5 + 48\*B\*C\*a^5\*b + 168\*A\*B\*a^3\*b^3

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 288*A*C*a^2*b^4 + 120*A*C*a^4*b^2 + 320*B*C*a^3*b^3) * ((3*A*a^3)/8 + B*b^3 \\
& + (C*a^3)/2 + (3*A*a*b^2)/2 + (3*B*a^2*b)/2 + 3*C*a*b^2) - 192*C^3*a*b^8 \\
& + 576*C^3*a^2*b^7 - 32*C^3*a^3*b^6 + 192*C^3*a^4*b^5 + 16*C^3*a^6*b^3 - 96* \\
& A*C^2*a*b^8 + 384*B*C^2*a*b^8 + 576*A*C^2*a^2*b^7 - 24*A*C^2*a^3*b^6 + 240* \\
& A*C^2*a^4*b^5 + 24*A*C^2*a^6*b^3 + 144*A^2*C*a^2*b^7 + 72*A^2*C*a^4*b^5 + 9 \\
& *A^2*C*a^6*b^3 - 96*B*C^2*a^2*b^7 + 640*B*C^2*a^3*b^6 + 96*B*C^2*a^5*b^4 + \\
& 192*B^2*C*a^2*b^7 + 144*B^2*C*a^4*b^5 + 192*A*B*C*a*b^8 + 336*A*B*C*a^3*b^6 \\
& + 72*A*B*C*a^5*b^4) * ((A*a^3*3i)/4 + B*b^3*2i + C*a^3*1i + A*a*b^2*3i + B \\
& a^2*b*3i + C*a*b^2*6i))/d - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*(2*A*b^3 - (5*A*a^3)/4 + \\
& 2*B*a^3 - C*a^3 - 3*A*a*b^2 + 6*A*a^2*b + 6*B*a*b^2 - 3*B*a^2*b + 6*C*a^2*b \\
& ) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(6*A*b^3 - (3*A*a^3)/4 + (10*B*a^3)/3 + C*a^3 + 3* \\
& A*a*b^2 + 10*A*a^2*b + 18*B*a*b^2 + 3*B*a^2*b + 18*C*a^2*b) - \tan(c/2 + (d* \\
& x)/2)^5*((3*A*a^3)/4 + 6*A*b^3 + (10*B*a^3)/3 - C*a^3 - 3*A*a*b^2 + 10*A*a^ \\
& 2*b + 18*B*a*b^2 - 3*B*a^2*b + 18*C*a^2*b) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*((5*A*a^3)/ \\
& 4 + 2*A*b^3 + 2*B*a^3 + C*a^3 + 3*A*a*b^2 + 6*A*a^2*b + 6*B*a*b^2 + 3*B*a^2 \\
& *b + 6*C*a^2*b))/(d*(6*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 - 4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 - 4*\tan \\
& (c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8 + 1)) + (2*C*b^3*atan((C*b^3*(\tan \\
& (c/2 + (d*x)/2)*((9*A^2*a^6)/2 + 32*B^2*b^6 + 8*C^2*a^6 + 32*C^2*b^6 + 72*A \\
& ^2*a^2*b^4 + 36*A^2*a^4*b^2 + 96*B^2*a^2*b^4 + 72*B^2*a^4*b^2 + 288*C^2*a^2 \\
& *b^4 + 96*C^2*a^4*b^2 + 12*A*C*a^6 + 96*A*B*a*b^5 + 36*A*B*a^5*b + 192*B*C* \\
& a*b^5 + 48*B*C*a^5*b + 168*A*B*a^3*b^3 + 288*A*C*a^2*b^4 + 120*A*C*a^4*b^2 \\
& + 320*B*C*a^3*b^3) - C*b^3*(12*A*a^3 + 32*B*b^3 + 16*C*a^3 + 32*C*b^3 + 48* \\
& A*a*b^2 + 48*B*a^2*b + 96*C*a*b^2)*1i) + C*b^3*(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*((9*A^2* \\
& a^6)/2 + 32*B^2*b^6 + 8*C^2*a^6 + 32*C^2*b^6 + 72*A^2*a^2*b^4 + 36*A^2*a^4* \\
& b^2 + 96*B^2*a^2*b^4 + 72*B^2*a^4*b^2 + 288*C^2*a^2*b^4 + 96*C^2*a^4*b^2 + \\
& 12*A*C*a^6 + 96*A*B*a*b^5 + 36*A*B*a^5*b + 192*B*C*a*b^5 + 48*B*C*a^5*b + 1 \\
& 68*A*B*a^3*b^3 + 288*A*C*a^2*b^4 + 120*A*C*a^4*b^2 + 320*B*C*a^3*b^3) + C*b \\
& ^3*(12*A*a^3 + 32*B*b^3 + 16*C*a^3 + 32*C*b^3 + 48*A*a*b^2 + 48*B*a^2*b + 9 \\
& 6*C*a*b^2)*1i))/(64*B^2*C*b^9 - 64*B*C^2*b^9 - 192*C^3*a*b^8 + C*b^3*(\tan(c \\
& /2 + (d*x)/2)*((9*A^2*a^6)/2 + 32*B^2*b^6 + 8*C^2*a^6 + 32*C^2*b^6 + 72*A^2 \\
& *a^2*b^4 + 36*A^2*a^4*b^2 + 96*B^2*a^2*b^4 + 72*B^2*a^4*b^2 + 288*C^2*a^2*b \\
& ^4 + 96*C^2*a^4*b^2 + 12*A*C*a^6 + 96*A*B*a*b^5 + 36*A*B*a^5*b + 192*B*C*a* \\
& b^5 + 48*B*C*a^5*b + 168*A*B*a^3*b^3 + 288*A*C*a^2*b^4 + 120*A*C*a^4*b^2 + \\
& 320*B*C*a^3*b^3) - C*b^3*(12*A*a^3 + 32*B*b^3 + 16*C*a^3 + 32*C*b^3 + 48*A* \\
& a*b^2 + 48*B*a^2*b + 96*C*a*b^2)*1i)*1i - C*b^3*(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*((9*A^2 \\
& *a^6)/2 + 32*B^2*b^6 + 8*C^2*a^6 + 32*C^2*b^6 + 72*A^2*a^2*b^4 + 36*A^2*a^4 \\
& *b^2 + 96*B^2*a^2*b^4 + 72*B^2*a^4*b^2 + 288*C^2*a^2*b^4 + 96*C^2*a^4*b^2 + \\
& 12*A*C*a^6 + 96*A*B*a*b^5 + 36*A*B*a^5*b + 192*B*C*a*b^5 + 48*B*C*a^5*b + \\
& 168*A*B*a^3*b^3 + 288*A*C*a^2*b^4 + 120*A*C*a^4*b^2 + 320*B*C*a^3*b^3) + C* \\
& b^3*(12*A*a^3 + 32*B*b^3 + 16*C*a^3 + 32*C*b^3 + 48*A*a*b^2 + 48*B*a^2*b + \\
& 96*C*a*b^2)*1i)*1i + 576*C^3*a^2*b^7 - 32*C^3*a^3*b^6 + 192*C^3*a^4*b^5 + 1 \\
& 6*C^3*a^6*b^3 - 96*A*C^2*a*b^8 + 384*B*C^2*a*b^8 + 576*A*C^2*a^2*b^7 - 24*A \\
& *C^2*a^3*b^6 + 240*A*C^2*a^4*b^5 + 24*A*C^2*a^6*b^3 + 144*A^2*C*a^2*b^7 + 7 \\
& 2*A^2*C*a^4*b^5 + 9*A^2*C*a^6*b^3 - 96*B*C^2*a^2*b^7 + 640*B*C^2*a^3*b^6 + \\
& 96*B*C^2*a^5*b^4 + 192*B^2*C*a^2*b^7 + 144*B^2*C*a^4*b^5 + 192*A*B*C*a*b^8 \\
& + 336*A*B*C*a^3*b^6 + 72*A*B*C*a^5*b^4))/d
\end{aligned}$$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*5,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.962 \quad \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=278

$$\frac{a \tan(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx) (2a^2(4A + 5C) + 15abB + 3Ab^2)}{30d} + \frac{\tan(c + dx) (2a^3(4A + 5C) + 30a^2bB + 15ab^2(2A + 3C) + 15b^3B)}{15d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{8} * (3 * a^3 * B + 12 * a * b^2 * B + 4 * b^3 * (A + 2 * C) + 3 * a^2 * b * (3 * A + 4 * C)) * \operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d * x + c)) / d + \frac{1}{15} * (30 * a^2 * b * B + 15 * b^3 * B + 15 * a * b^2 * (2 * A + 3 * C) + 2 * a^3 * (4 * A + 5 * C)) * \tan(d * x + c) / d + \frac{1}{40} * (6 * A * b^3 + 15 * a^3 * B + 50 * a * b^2 * B + 15 * a^2 * b * (3 * A + 4 * C)) * \sec(d * x + c) * \tan(d * x + c) / d + \frac{1}{30} * a * (3 * A * b^2 + 15 * a * b * B + 2 * a^2 * (4 * A + 5 * C)) * \sec(d * x + c)^2 * \tan(d * x + c) / d + \frac{1}{20} * (3 * A * b + 5 * B * a) * (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^2 * \sec(d * x + c)^3 * \tan(d * x + c) / d + \frac{1}{5} * A * (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^3 * \sec(d * x + c)^4 * \tan(d * x + c) / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.92, antiderivative size = 278, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {3047, 3031, 3021, 2748, 3767, 8, 3770}

$$\frac{\tan(c + dx) (2a^3(4A + 5C) + 30a^2bB + 15ab^2(2A + 3C) + 15b^3B)}{15d} + \frac{(3a^2b(3A + 4C) + 3a^3B + 12ab^2B + 4b^3(A + 3C)) \tan(c + dx)}{8d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(a + b \cos[c + d * x])^3 (A + B \cos[c + d * x] + C \cos[c + d * x]^2) \operatorname{Sec}[c + d * x]^6, x]$

[Out]  $((3 * a^3 * B + 12 * a * b^2 * B + 4 * b^3 * (A + 2 * C) + 3 * a^2 * b * (3 * A + 4 * C)) * \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin[c + d * x]]) / (8 * d) + ((30 * a^2 * b * B + 15 * b^3 * B + 15 * a * b^2 * (2 * A + 3 * C) + 2 * a^3 * (4 * A + 5 * C)) * \tan[c + d * x]) / (15 * d) + ((6 * A * b^3 + 15 * a^3 * B + 50 * a * b^2 * B + 15 * a^2 * b * (3 * A + 4 * C)) * \sec[c + d * x] * \tan[c + d * x]) / (40 * d) + (a * (3 * A * b^2 + 15 * a * b * B + 2 * a^2 * (4 * A + 5 * C)) * \sec[c + d * x]^2 * \tan[c + d * x]) / (30 * d) + ((3 * A * b + 5 * a * B) * (a + b * \cos[c + d * x])^2 * \sec[c + d * x]^3 * \tan[c + d * x]) / (20 * d) + (A * (a + b * \cos[c + d * x])^3 * \sec[c + d * x]^4 * \tan[c + d * x]) / (5 * d)$

**Rule 8**

$\operatorname{Int}[a_, x\_Symbol] := \operatorname{Simp}[a * x, x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[a, x]$

**Rule 2748**

$\operatorname{Int}(((b_) * \sin[(e_) + (f_) * (x_)])^{(m_)} * ((c_) + (d_) * \sin[(e_) + (f_) * (x_)]), x\_Symbol] := \operatorname{Dist}[c, \operatorname{Int}[(b * \sin[e + f * x])^m, x], x] + \operatorname{Dist}[d/b, \operatorname{Int}[(b * \sin[e + f * x])^{(m + 1)}, x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

**Rule 3021**

$\operatorname{Int}(((a_) + (b_) * \sin[(e_) + (f_) * (x_)])^{(m_)} * ((A_) + (B_) * \sin[(e_) + (f_) * (x_)]) + (C_) * \sin[(e_) + (f_) * (x_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -\operatorname{Simp}[(A * b^2 - a * b * B + a^2 * C) * \cos[e + f * x] * (a + b * \sin[e + f * x])^{(m + 1)} / (b * f * (m + 1) * (a^2 - b^2)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1 / (b * (m + 1) * (a^2 - b^2)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b * \sin[e + f * x])^{(m + 1)} * \operatorname{Simp}[b * (a * A - b * B + a * C) * (m + 1) - (A * b^2 - a * b * B + a^2 * C + b * (A * b - a * B + b * C)) * (m + 1) * \sin[e + f * x], x], x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{LtQ}[m, -1] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

**Rule 3031**

$\operatorname{Int}(((a_) + (b_) * \sin[(e_) + (f_) * (x_)])^{(m_)} * ((c_) + (d_) * \sin[(e_) + (f_) * (x_)]) * ((A_) + (B_) * \sin[(e_) + (f_) * (x_)]) + (C_) * \sin[(e_) + (f_) * (x_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := \operatorname{Dist}[c, \operatorname{Int}[(a + b * \sin[e + f * x])^m * (A + B * \sin[e + f * x]), x], x] + \operatorname{Dist}[d, \operatorname{Int}[(a + b * \sin[e + f * x])^m * \sin[e + f * x], x], x] + \operatorname{Dist}[C, \operatorname{Int}[(a + b * \sin[e + f * x])^m * \cos[e + f * x], x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x]$

```

_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e
+ f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dis
t[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m +
1)*((b*B - a*C)*(b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m +
1) - a*b*c*(m + 2)) + (b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))]*
Sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& LtQ[m, -1]

```

### Rule 3047

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2)))] - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

```

### Rule 3767

```

Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expa
ndIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c,
d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

```

### Rule 3770

```

Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^6(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^4(c + dx)}{5d} \\
&= \frac{(3Ab + 5aB)(a + b \cos(c + dx))}{20d} \\
&= \frac{a(3Ab^2 + 15abB + 2a^2(4A + 5C))}{30d} \\
&= \frac{(6Ab^3 + 15a^3B + 50ab^2B + 15a^2C)}{30d} \\
&= \frac{(6Ab^3 + 15a^3B + 50ab^2B + 15a^2C)}{30d} \\
&= \frac{(3a^3B + 12ab^2B + 4b^3(A + 2C))}{30d} \\
&= \frac{(3a^3B + 12ab^2B + 4b^3(A + 2C))}{30d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 4.86, size = 204, normalized size = 0.73

$$\frac{15(3a^3B + 3a^2b(3A + 4C) + 12ab^2B + 4b^3(A + 2C)) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) + \tan(c + dx) (30a^2(ab + 3Ab) \sec^3(c + dx) + (3a^3B + 12ab^2B + 4b^3(A + 2C)) \sec^2(c + dx))}{30d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*cos[c + d*x])^3*(A + B*cos[c + d*x] + C*cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^6,x]
```

```
[Out] (15*(3*a^3*B + 12*a*b^2*B + 4*b^3*(A + 2*C) + 3*a^2*b*(3*A + 4*C))*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d*x]] + Tan[c + d*x]*(15*(4*A*b^3 + 3*a^3*B + 12*a*b^2*B + 3*a^2*b*(3*A + 4*C))*Sec[c + d*x] + 30*a^2*(3*A*b + a*B)*Sec[c + d*x]^3 + 8*(15*(3*a^2*b*B + b^3*B + a^3*(A + C) + 3*a*b^2*(A + C)) + 5*a*(3*A*b^2 + 3*a*b*B + a^2*(2*A + C))*Tan[c + d*x]^2 + 3*a^3*A*Tan[c + d*x]^4))/(120*d)
```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.46, size = 292, normalized size = 1.05

$$\frac{15(3Ba^3 + 3(3A + 4C)a^2b + 12Bab^2 + 4(A + 2C)b^3) \cos(dx + c)^5 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 15(3Ba^3 + 3(3A + 4C)a^2b + 12Bab^2 + 4(A + 2C)b^3) \cos(dx + c)^5 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 2(8(4A + 5C)a^3 + 30B*a^2*b + 15(2A + 3C)*a*b^2 + 15B*b^3) \cos(dx + c)^4 + 24A*a^3 + 15(3B*a^3 + 3(3A + 4C)*a^2*b + 12B*a*b^2 + 4A*b^3) \cos(dx + c)^3 + 8((4A + 5C)*a^3 + 15B*a^2*b + 15A*a*b^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 30(B*a^3 + 3A*a^2*b) \cos(dx + c) \sin(dx + c)}{(120*d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/240*(15*(3*B*a^3 + 3*(3*A + 4*C)*a^2*b + 12*B*a*b^2 + 4*(A + 2*C)*b^3)*cos(d*x + c)^5*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 15*(3*B*a^3 + 3*(3*A + 4*C)*a^2*b + 12*B*a*b^2 + 4*(A + 2*C)*b^3)*cos(d*x + c)^5*log(-sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 2*(8*(4*A + 5*C)*a^3 + 30*B*a^2*b + 15*(2*A + 3*C)*a*b^2 + 15*B*b^3)*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 24*A*a^3 + 15*(3*B*a^3 + 3*(3*A + 4*C)*a^2*b + 12*B*a*b^2 + 4*A*b^3)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 8*((4*A + 5*C)*a^3 + 15*B*a^2*b + 15*A*a*b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 30*(B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*cos(d*x + c)*sin(d*x + c))/(d*cos(d*x + c)^5)
```

**giac** [B] time = 0.70, size = 989, normalized size = 3.56

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/120*(15*(3*B*a^3 + 9*A*a^2*b + 12*C*a^2*b + 12*B*a*b^2 + 4*A*b^3 + 8*C*b^3)*log(abs(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 1)) - 15*(3*B*a^3 + 9*A*a^2*b + 12*C*a^2*b + 12*B*a*b^2 + 4*A*b^3 + 8*C*b^3)*log(abs(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 1)) - 2*(120*A*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^9 - 75*B*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^9 + 120*C*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^9 - 225*A*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^9 + 360*B*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^9 - 180*C*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^9 + 360*A*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^9 - 180*B*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^9 + 360*C*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^9 - 60*A*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^9 + 120*B*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^9 - 160*A*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 30*B*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 320*C*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 90*A*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 960*B*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 360*C*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 960*A*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 360*B*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 1440*C*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 120*A*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 480*B*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 464*A*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 400*C*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 1200*B*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 1200*A*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 2160*C*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 720*B*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 160*A*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 30*B*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 320*C*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 90*A*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 960*B*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 360*C*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 960*A*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 360*B*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 1440*C*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 120*A*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 480*B*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 120*A*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 75*B*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 120*C*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 225*A*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 360*B*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) +
```



$$\frac{180Ca^2b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 360Aab^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 180Bab^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 360Cab^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 60A^3 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 120Bb^3 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)^2 - 1} \frac{1}{d}$$

**maple** [A] time = 0.50, size = 504, normalized size = 1.81

$$\frac{8Aa^3 \tan(dx+c)}{15d} + \frac{Aa^3 \tan(dx+c) \left(\sec^4(dx+c)\right)}{5d} + \frac{4Aa^3 \tan(dx+c) \left(\sec^2(dx+c)\right)}{15d} + \frac{a^3 B \tan(dx+c) \left(\sec^2(dx+c)\right)}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x)

[Out]  $\frac{8}{15} \frac{Aa^3 \tan(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{1}{5} \frac{Aa^3 \tan(dx+c) \sec^4(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{4}{15} \frac{Aa^3 \tan(dx+c) \sec^2(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{a^3 B \tan(dx+c) \sec^2(dx+c)}{4d} + \frac{1}{4} \frac{A^3 B \tan(dx+c) \sec^3(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{3}{8} \frac{A^3 B \sec(dx+c) \tan(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{3}{8} \frac{A^3 B \ln(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c))}{d} + \frac{2}{3} \frac{C A^3 \tan(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{1}{3} \frac{C A^3 \tan(dx+c) \sec^2(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{3}{4} \frac{A^2 b \tan(dx+c) \sec^3(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{9}{8} \frac{A^2 b \sec(dx+c) \tan(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{9}{8} \frac{A^2 b \ln(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c))}{d} + \frac{2}{d} \frac{A^2 b B \tan(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{1}{d} \frac{A^2 b B \tan(dx+c) \sec^2(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{3}{2} \frac{C A^2 b \tan(dx+c) \sec^2(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{3}{2} \frac{C A^2 b \ln(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c))}{d} + \frac{2}{d} \frac{A A^2 b^2 \tan(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{1}{d} \frac{A A^2 b^2 \tan(dx+c) \sec^2(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{3}{2} \frac{B A^2 b^2 \tan(dx+c) \sec^2(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{3}{2} \frac{B A^2 b^2 \ln(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c))}{d} + \frac{3}{d} \frac{C A^2 b^2 \tan(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{1}{2} \frac{A^2 b^3 \tan(dx+c) \sec^2(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{1}{2} \frac{A^2 b^3 \ln(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c))}{d} + \frac{1}{d} \frac{b^3 B \tan(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{1}{d} \frac{b^3 C \ln(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c))}{d}$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.36, size = 452, normalized size = 1.63

$$\frac{16 \left( 3 \tan(dx+c)^5 + 10 \tan(dx+c)^3 + 15 \tan(dx+c) \right) Aa^3 + 80 \left( \tan(dx+c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx+c) \right) Ca^3 + 240 \left( \tan(dx+c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx+c) \right) Ba^3}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{240} \left( 16 \left( 3 \tan(dx+c)^5 + 10 \tan(dx+c)^3 + 15 \tan(dx+c) \right) Aa^3 + 80 \left( \tan(dx+c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx+c) \right) Ca^3 + 240 \left( \tan(dx+c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx+c) \right) Ba^3 + 240 \left( \tan(dx+c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx+c) \right) A^2 b^2 - 15 B A^3 \left( 2 \left( 3 \sin(dx+c)^3 - 5 \sin(dx+c) \right) / \left( \sin(dx+c)^4 - 2 \sin(dx+c)^2 + 1 \right) - 3 \log(\sin(dx+c) + 1) + 3 \log(\sin(dx+c) - 1) \right) - 45 A^2 b^2 \left( 2 \left( 3 \sin(dx+c)^3 - 5 \sin(dx+c) \right) / \left( \sin(dx+c)^4 - 2 \sin(dx+c)^2 + 1 \right) - 3 \log(\sin(dx+c) + 1) + 3 \log(\sin(dx+c) - 1) \right) - 180 C A^2 b^2 \left( 2 \sin(dx+c) / \left( \sin(dx+c)^2 - 1 \right) - \log(\sin(dx+c) + 1) + \log(\sin(dx+c) - 1) \right) - 180 B A^2 b^2 \left( 2 \sin(dx+c) / \left( \sin(dx+c)^2 - 1 \right) - \log(\sin(dx+c) + 1) + \log(\sin(dx+c) - 1) \right) - 60 A^2 b^3 \left( 2 \sin(dx+c) / \left( \sin(dx+c)^2 - 1 \right) - \log(\sin(dx+c) + 1) + \log(\sin(dx+c) - 1) \right) + 120 C b^3 \left( \log(\sin(dx+c) + 1) - \log(\sin(dx+c) - 1) \right) + 720 C A^2 b^2 \tan(dx+c) + 240 B b^3 \tan(dx+c) \right) / d$

**mupad** [B] time = 3.88, size = 601, normalized size = 2.16

$$\frac{\operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{4 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left(\frac{Ab^3}{2} + \frac{3Ba^3}{8} + Cb^3 + \frac{9Aa^2b}{8} + \frac{3Bab^2}{2} + \frac{3Ca^2b}{2}\right)}{2Ab^3 + \frac{3Ba^3}{2} + 4Cb^3 + \frac{9Aa^2b}{2} + 6Bab^2 + 6Ca^2b}\right)}{d} \left( Ab^3 + \frac{3Ba^3}{4} + 2Cb^3 + \frac{9Aa^2b}{4} + 3Bab^2 + 3Ca^2b \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + b*cos(c + d*x))^3*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^6,x)
```

```
[Out] (atanh((4*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*((A*b^3)/2 + (3*B*a^3)/8 + C*b^3 + (9*A*a^2*b)/8 + (3*B*a*b^2)/2 + (3*C*a^2*b)/2))/(2*A*b^3 + (3*B*a^3)/2 + 4*C*b^3 + (9*A*a^2*b)/2 + 6*B*a*b^2 + 6*C*a^2*b))*((A*b^3 + (3*B*a^3)/4 + 2*C*b^3 + (9*A*a^2*b)/4 + 3*B*a*b^2 + 3*C*a^2*b))/d - (tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(2*A*a^3 + A*b^3 + (5*B*a^3)/4 + 2*B*b^3 + 2*C*a^3 + 6*A*a*b^2 + (15*A*a^2*b)/4 + 3*B*a*b^2 + 6*B*a^2*b + 6*C*a*b^2 + 3*C*a^2*b) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*((116*A*a^3)/15 + 12*B*b^3 + (20*C*a^3)/3 + 20*A*a*b^2 + 20*B*a^2*b + 36*C*a*b^2) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^9*(2*A*a^3 - A*b^3 - (5*B*a^3)/4 + 2*B*b^3 + 2*C*a^3 + 6*A*a*b^2 - (15*A*a^2*b)/4 - 3*B*a*b^2 + 6*B*a^2*b + 6*C*a*b^2 - 3*C*a^2*b) - tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*((8*A*a^3)/3 + 2*A*b^3 + (B*a^3)/2 + 8*B*b^3 + (16*C*a^3)/3 + 16*A*a*b^2 + (3*A*a^2*b)/2 + 6*B*a*b^2 + 16*B*a^2*b + 24*C*a*b^2 + 6*C*a^2*b) - tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*((8*A*a^3)/3 - 2*A*b^3 - (B*a^3)/2 + 8*B*b^3 + (16*C*a^3)/3 + 16*A*a*b^2 - (3*A*a^2*b)/2 - 6*B*a*b^2 + 16*B*a^2*b + 24*C*a*b^2 - 6*C*a^2*b))/(d*(5*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 - 10*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 + 10*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 - 5*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8 + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^10 - 1))
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**6,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.963 \quad \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=336

$$\frac{a \tan(c + dx) \sec^3(c + dx) (5a^2(5A + 6C) + 42abB + 6Ab^2)}{120d} + \frac{\tan(c + dx) (8a^3B + 6a^2b(4A + 5C) + 30ab^2B + 5b^3(2A + 3C))}{15d}$$

[Out] 1/16\*(18\*a^2\*b\*B+8\*b^3\*B+6\*a\*b^2\*(3\*A+4\*C)+a^3\*(5\*A+6\*C))\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+1/15\*(8\*a^3\*B+30\*a\*b^2\*B+5\*b^3\*(2\*A+3\*C)+6\*a^2\*b\*(4\*A+5\*C))\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/16\*(18\*a^2\*b\*B+8\*b^3\*B+6\*a\*b^2\*(3\*A+4\*C)+a^3\*(5\*A+6\*C))\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/15\*(A\*b^3+4\*a^3\*B+12\*a\*b^2\*B+3\*a^2\*b\*(4\*A+5\*C))\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/120\*a\*(6\*A\*b^2+42\*a\*b\*B+5\*a^2\*(5\*A+6\*C))\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/10\*(A\*b+2\*B\*a)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*sec(d\*x+c)^4\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/6\*A\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*sec(d\*x+c)^5\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.91, antiderivative size = 336, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.195$ , Rules used = {3047, 3031, 3021, 2748, 3768, 3770, 3767, 8}

$$\frac{\tan(c + dx) (6a^2b(4A + 5C) + 8a^3B + 30ab^2B + 5b^3(2A + 3C))}{15d} + \frac{(a^3(5A + 6C) + 18a^2bB + 6ab^2(3A + 4C) + 5b^3(2A + 3C))}{16d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^7, x]

[Out] ((18\*a^2\*b\*B + 8\*b^3\*B + 6\*a\*b^2\*(3\*A + 4\*C) + a^3\*(5\*A + 6\*C))\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/(16\*d) + ((8\*a^3\*B + 30\*a\*b^2\*B + 5\*b^3\*(2\*A + 3\*C) + 6\*a^2\*b\*(4\*A + 5\*C))\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(15\*d) + ((18\*a^2\*b\*B + 8\*b^3\*B + 6\*a\*b^2\*(3\*A + 4\*C) + a^3\*(5\*A + 6\*C))\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(16\*d) + ((A\*b^3 + 4\*a^3\*B + 12\*a\*b^2\*B + 3\*a^2\*b\*(4\*A + 5\*C))\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(15\*d) + (a\*(6\*A\*b^2 + 42\*a\*b\*B + 5\*a^2\*(5\*A + 6\*C))\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(120\*d) + ((A\*b + 2\*a\*B)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(10\*d) + (A\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(6\*d)

**Rule 8**

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] :> Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

**Rule 2748**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

**Rule 3021**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

**Rule 3031**

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e
+ f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dis
t[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m +
1)*((b*B - a*C)*(b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m +
1) - a*b*c*(m + 2)) + (b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))*
Sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& LtQ[m, -1]

```

### Rule 3047

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

```

### Rule 3767

```

Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expa
ndIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c,
d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

```

### Rule 3768

```

Int[(csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]*(b_.))^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*Cos[c + d*x
]*(b*Csc[c + d*x])^(n - 1))/(d*(n - 1)), x] + Dist[(b^2*(n - 2))/(n - 1), I
nt[(b*Csc[c + d*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] &&
IntegerQ[2*n]

```

### Rule 3770

```

Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^7(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^5(c + dx)}{6d} \\
&= \frac{(Ab + 2aB)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2}{10d} \\
&= \frac{a(6Ab^2 + 42abB + 5a^2(5A + 6C))}{120} \\
&= \frac{(Ab^3 + 4a^3B + 12ab^2B + 3a^2b(5A + 6C))}{120} \\
&= \frac{(Ab^3 + 4a^3B + 12ab^2B + 3a^2b(5A + 6C))}{120} \\
&= \frac{(18a^2bB + 8b^3B + 6ab^2(3A + 4C))}{120} \\
&= \frac{(18a^2bB + 8b^3B + 6ab^2(3A + 4C))}{120}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.91, size = 252, normalized size = 0.75

$$\frac{15(a^3(5A + 6C) + 18a^2bB + 6ab^2(3A + 4C) + 8b^3B) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) + \tan(c + dx) (40a^3A \sec^5(c + dx) - \dots)}{120}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^7, x]

[Out] (15\*(18\*a^2\*b\*B + 8\*b^3\*B + 6\*a\*b^2\*(3\*A + 4\*C) + a^3\*(5\*A + 6\*C))\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]] + Tan[c + d\*x]\*(15\*(18\*a^2\*b\*B + 8\*b^3\*B + 6\*a\*b^2\*(3\*A + 4\*C) + a^3\*(5\*A + 6\*C))\*Sec[c + d\*x] + 10\*a\*(18\*A\*b^2 + 18\*a\*b\*B + a^2\*(5\*A + 6\*C))\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3 + 40\*a^3\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5 + 16\*(15\*(a^3\*B + 3\*a\*b^2\*B + 3\*a^2\*b\*(A + C) + b^3\*(A + C)) + 5\*(A\*b^3 + 2\*a^3\*B + 3\*a\*b^2\*B + 3\*a^2\*b\*(2\*A + C))\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2 + 3\*a^2\*(3\*A\*b + a\*B)\*Tan[c + d\*x]^4))/(240\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.48, size = 342, normalized size = 1.02

$$\frac{15((5A + 6C)a^3 + 18Ba^2b + 6(3A + 4C)ab^2 + 8Bb^3) \cos(dx + c)^6 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 15((5A + 6C)a^3 + \dots)}{120}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^7, x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/480\*(15\*((5\*A + 6\*C)\*a^3 + 18\*B\*a^2\*b + 6\*(3\*A + 4\*C)\*a\*b^2 + 8\*B\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^6\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 15\*((5\*A + 6\*C)\*a^3 + 18\*B\*a^2\*b + 6\*(3\*A + 4\*C)\*a\*b^2 + 8\*B\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^6\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(16\*(8\*B\*a^3 + 6\*(4\*A + 5\*C)\*a^2\*b + 30\*B\*a\*b^2 + 5\*(2\*A + 3\*C)\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 15\*((5\*A + 6\*C)\*a^3 + 18\*B\*a^2\*b + 6\*(3\*A + 4\*C)\*a\*b^2 + 8\*B\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 40\*A\*a^3 + 16\*(4\*B\*a^3 + 3\*(4\*A + 5\*C)\*a^2\*b + 15\*B\*a\*b^2 + 5\*A\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 10\*((5\*A + 6\*C)\*a^3 + 18\*B\*a^2\*b + 18\*A\*a\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 48\*(B\*a^3 + 3\*A\*a^2\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^6)

**giac [B]** time = 0.44, size = 1370, normalized size = 4.08

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^7,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{240} \cdot (15 \cdot (5A^3 + 6C^3 + 18B^2b + 18Aab^2 + 24Cab^2 + 8B^3b^3) \cdot \log(\tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) + 1)) - 15 \cdot (5A^3 + 6C^3 + 18B^2b + 18Aab^2 + 24Cab^2 + 8B^3b^3) \cdot \log(\tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) - 1)) + 2 \cdot (165A^3 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^{11} - 240B^3 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^{11} + 150C^3 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^{11} - 720A^2b \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^{11} + 450B^2b \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^{11} - 720C^2b \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^{11} + 450Aab^2 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^{11} - 720B^2b \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^{11} + 360Cab^2 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^{11} - 240A^3b^3 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^{11} + 120B^3b^3 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^{11} - 240C^3b^3 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^{11} + 25A^3 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^9 + 560B^3 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^9 - 210C^3 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^9 + 1680A^2b \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^9 - 630B^2b \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^9 + 2640C^2b \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^9 - 630Aab^2 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^9 + 2640B^2b \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^9 - 1080Cab^2 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^9 + 880A^3b^3 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^9 - 360B^3b^3 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^9 + 1200C^3b^3 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^9 + 450A^3 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^7 - 1248B^3 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^7 + 60C^3 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^7 - 3744A^2b \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^7 + 180B^2b \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^7 - 4320C^2b \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^7 + 180Aab^2 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^7 - 4320B^2b \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^7 + 720Cab^2 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^7 - 1440A^3b^3 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^7 + 240B^3b^3 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^7 - 2400C^3b^3 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^7 + 450A^3 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 + 1248B^3 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 + 60C^3 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 + 3744A^2b \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 + 180B^2b \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 + 4320C^2b \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 + 180Aab^2 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 + 4320B^2b \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 + 720Cab^2 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 + 1440A^3b^3 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 + 240B^3b^3 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 + 2400C^3b^3 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 + 25A^3 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^3 - 560B^3 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^3 - 210C^3 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^3 - 1680A^2b \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^3 - 630B^2b \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^3 - 2640C^2b \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^3 - 630Aab^2 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^3 - 2640B^2b \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^3 - 1080Cab^2 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^3 - 880A^3b^3 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^3 - 360B^3b^3 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^3 - 1200C^3b^3 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^3 + 165A^3 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) + 240B^3 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) + 150C^3 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) + 720A^2b \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) + 450B^2b \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) + 720C^2b \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) + 450Aab^2 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) + 720B^2b \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) + 360Cab^2 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) + 240A^3b^3 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) + 120B^3b^3 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) + 240C^3b^3 \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)) / (\tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - 1)^6 / d$

**maple [A]** time = 0.62, size = 644, normalized size = 1.92

$$\frac{3Ca^2b^2 \tan(dx+c) \sec(dx+c)}{2d} + \frac{Ca^2b \tan(dx+c) (\sec^2(dx+c))}{d} + \frac{Bab^2 \tan(dx+c) (\sec^2(dx+c))}{d} + \frac{5Aa^3 \ln(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c))}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^7,x)

[Out]  $\frac{3}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot C^3 \cdot a^3 \cdot \tan^2(dx+c) \cdot \sec(dx+c) + \frac{3}{5} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot A^3 \cdot a^2 \cdot b \cdot \tan(dx+c) \cdot \sec(dx+c)^4 + \frac{1}{d} \cdot C^3 \cdot a^2 \cdot b \cdot \tan(dx+c) \cdot \sec(dx+c)^2 + \frac{1}{d} \cdot B^3 \cdot a^2 \cdot b^2 \cdot \tan(dx+c) \cdot \sec(dx+c)^2 + \frac{3}{4} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot A^2 \cdot b \cdot B \cdot \tan(dx+c) \cdot \sec(dx+c)^3 + \frac{5}{16} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot A^3 \cdot \ln(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c)) + \frac{2}{3} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot A^3 \cdot b^3 \cdot \tan(dx+c) + \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot b^3 \cdot B \cdot \ln(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c)) + \frac{3}{8} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot C^3 \cdot a^3 \cdot \ln(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c)) + \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot b^3 \cdot B \cdot \tan(dx+c) \cdot \sec(dx+c) + \frac{8}{15} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot A^3 \cdot B \cdot \tan(dx+c) + \frac{1}{d} \cdot b^3 \cdot C \cdot \tan(dx+c) + \frac{5}{24} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot A^3 \cdot \tan(dx+c) \cdot \sec(dx+c)^3 + \frac{4}{15} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot A^3 \cdot B \cdot \tan(dx+c) \cdot \sec(dx+c)^2 + \frac{5}{16} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot A^3 \cdot \sec(dx+c) \cdot \tan(dx+c) + \frac{9}{8} \cdot \frac{1}{d} \cdot A^2 \cdot b \cdot B \cdot \ln(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c))$

$n(\sec(dx+c)+\tan(dx+c))+3/4/dAa^2b^2\tan(dx+c)\sec(dx+c)^3+1/5/dA^3B\tan(dx+c)\sec(dx+c)^4+1/3/dA^2b^3\tan(dx+c)\sec(dx+c)^2+1/6/dA^3\tan(dx+c)\sec(dx+c)^5+1/4/dCa^3\tan(dx+c)\sec(dx+c)^3+3/8/dCa^3\tan(dx+c)\sec(dx+c)^2/dCa^2b^2\tan(dx+c)+2/dB^2a^2b^2\tan(dx+c)+3/2/dCa^2b^2*\ln(\sec(dx+c)+\tan(dx+c))+9/8/dA^2b^2B\tan(dx+c)\sec(dx+c)+8/5/dA^2b^2\tan(dx+c)+9/8/dA^2b^2*\ln(\sec(dx+c)+\tan(dx+c))+9/8/dA^2b^2\tan(dx+c)\sec(dx+c)+4/5/dA^2b^2\tan(dx+c)\sec(dx+c)^2$

**maxima [A]** time = 0.38, size = 565, normalized size = 1.68

$$32(3 \tan(dx+c)^5 + 10 \tan(dx+c)^3 + 15 \tan(dx+c))Ba^3 + 96(3 \tan(dx+c)^5 + 10 \tan(dx+c)^3 + 15 \tan(dx+c))Ba^3 + 96(3 \tan(dx+c)^5 + 10 \tan(dx+c)^3 + 15 \tan(dx+c))Ba^3 + \dots$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(dx+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^7,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $1/480*(32*(3*\tan(dx+c)^5 + 10*\tan(dx+c)^3 + 15*\tan(dx+c))*Ba^3 + 96*(3*\tan(dx+c)^5 + 10*\tan(dx+c)^3 + 15*\tan(dx+c))*Aa^2b + 480*(\tan(dx+c)^3 + 3*\tan(dx+c))*Ca^2b + 480*(\tan(dx+c)^3 + 3*\tan(dx+c))*Ba^2b^2 + 160*(\tan(dx+c)^3 + 3*\tan(dx+c))*A^2b^3 - 5*A^3*(2*(15*\sin(dx+c)^5 - 40*\sin(dx+c)^3 + 33*\sin(dx+c)))/(\sin(dx+c)^6 - 3*\sin(dx+c)^4 + 3*\sin(dx+c)^2 - 1) - 15*\log(\sin(dx+c) + 1) + 15*\log(\sin(dx+c) - 1) - 30*Ca^3*(2*(3*\sin(dx+c)^3 - 5*\sin(dx+c)))/(\sin(dx+c)^4 - 2*\sin(dx+c)^2 + 1) - 3*\log(\sin(dx+c) + 1) + 3*\log(\sin(dx+c) - 1) - 90*B^2a^2b*(2*(3*\sin(dx+c)^3 - 5*\sin(dx+c)))/(\sin(dx+c)^4 - 2*\sin(dx+c)^2 + 1) - 3*\log(\sin(dx+c) + 1) + 3*\log(\sin(dx+c) - 1) - 90*A^2a^2b*(2*(3*\sin(dx+c)^3 - 5*\sin(dx+c)))/(\sin(dx+c)^4 - 2*\sin(dx+c)^2 + 1) - 3*\log(\sin(dx+c) + 1) + 3*\log(\sin(dx+c) - 1) - 360*Ca^2b*(2*\sin(dx+c)/(\sin(dx+c)^2 - 1) - \log(\sin(dx+c) + 1) + \log(\sin(dx+c) - 1)) - 120*B^2b^3*(2*\sin(dx+c)/(\sin(dx+c)^2 - 1) - \log(\sin(dx+c) + 1) + \log(\sin(dx+c) - 1)) + 480*Cb^3*\tan(dx+c))/d$

**mupad [B]** time = 3.98, size = 766, normalized size = 2.28

$$\frac{\operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{4 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)\left(\frac{5Aa^3}{16} + \frac{Bb^3}{2} + \frac{3Ca^3}{8} + \frac{9Aab^2}{8} + \frac{9Ba^2b}{8} + \frac{3Cab^2}{2}\right)}{\frac{5Aa^3}{4} + 2Bb^3 + \frac{3Ca^3}{2} + \frac{9Aab^2}{2} + \frac{9Ba^2b}{2} + 6Cab^2}\right)}{d} \left(\frac{5Aa^3}{8} + Bb^3 + \frac{3Ca^3}{4} + \frac{9Aab^2}{4} + \frac{9Ba^2b}{4} + 3Cab^2\right) + \dots$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*cos(c + dx))^3\*(A + B\*cos(c + dx) + C\*cos(c + dx)^2))/cos(c + dx)^7,x)

[Out]  $(\operatorname{atanh}((4*\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)*((5Aa^3)/16 + (Bb^3)/2 + (3Ca^3)/8 + (9Aa^2b^2)/8 + (9B^2a^2b)/8 + (3C^2a^2b^2)/2))/((5Aa^3)/4 + 2Bb^3 + (3Ca^3)/2 + (9Aa^2b^2)/2 + (9B^2a^2b)/2 + 6C^2a^2b^2))*((5Aa^3)/8 + Bb^3 + (3Ca^3)/4 + (9Aa^2b^2)/4 + (9B^2a^2b)/4 + 3C^2a^2b^2))/d + (\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)*((11Aa^3)/8 + 2A^2b^3 + 2B^2a^3 + B^2b^3 + (5C^2a^3)/4 + 2C^2b^3 + (15Aa^2b^2)/4 + 6A^2a^2b + 6B^2a^2b + (15B^2a^2b)/4 + 3C^2a^2b^2 + 6C^2a^2b^2) + \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^11*((11Aa^3)/8 - 2A^2b^3 - 2B^2a^3 + B^2b^3 + (5C^2a^3)/4 - 2C^2b^3 + (15Aa^2b^2)/4 - 6A^2a^2b - 6B^2a^2b + (15B^2a^2b)/4 + 3C^2a^2b^2 - 6C^2a^2b^2) - \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^3*((22A^2b^3)/3 - (5Aa^3)/24 + (14B^2a^3)/3 + 3B^2b^3 + (7C^2a^3)/4 + 10C^2b^3 + (21Aa^2b^2)/4 + 14Aa^2b^2 + 22B^2a^2b^2 + (21B^2a^2b^2)/4 + 9C^2a^2b^2 + 22C^2a^2b^2) + \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^9*((5Aa^3)/24 + (22A^2b^3)/3 + (14B^2a^3)/3 - 3B^2b^3 - (7C^2a^3)/4 - 10C^2b^3 - (21Aa^2b^2)/4 - 14Aa^2b^2 - 22B^2a^2b^2 - (21B^2a^2b^2)/4 - 9C^2a^2b^2 - 22C^2a^2b^2)$

$$\begin{aligned} & *a^3)/4 + 10*C*b^3 - (21*A*a*b^2)/4 + 14*A*a^2*b + 22*B*a*b^2 - (21*B*a^2*b \\ & )/4 - 9*C*a*b^2 + 22*C*a^2*b) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*((15*A*a^3)/4 + 12*A*b \\ & ^3 + (52*B*a^3)/5 + 2*B*b^3 + (C*a^3)/2 + 20*C*b^3 + (3*A*a*b^2)/2 + (156*A \\ & *a^2*b)/5 + 36*B*a*b^2 + (3*B*a^2*b)/2 + 6*C*a*b^2 + 36*C*a^2*b) + \tan(c/2 \\ & + (d*x)/2)^7*((15*A*a^3)/4 - 12*A*b^3 - (52*B*a^3)/5 + 2*B*b^3 + (C*a^3)/2 \\ & - 20*C*b^3 + (3*A*a*b^2)/2 - (156*A*a^2*b)/5 - 36*B*a*b^2 + (3*B*a^2*b)/2 + \\ & 6*C*a*b^2 - 36*C*a^2*b))/(d*(15*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 - 6*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2 \\ & )^2 - 20*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 + 15*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8 - 6*\tan(c/2 + (d*x) \\ & /2)^{10} + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^{12} + 1)) \end{aligned}$$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*7,x)

[Out] Timed out



### 3.964 $\int \cos(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=445

$$\frac{\sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx) (4a^2C + 21abB + 14Ab^2 + 12b^2C) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2}{70d} + \frac{b \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx) (2a^2C + 11abB + 6Ab^2 + 5b^2C)}{105d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{16} (8a^4B + 36a^2b^2B + 5b^4B + 8a^3b(4A + 3C) + 4ab^3(6A + 5C)) x + \frac{1}{105} (280a^3bB + 224ab^3B + 35a^4(3A + 2C) + 84a^2b^2(5A + 4C) + 8b^4(7A + 6C)) \sin(dx + c) / d + \frac{1}{16} (8a^4B + 36a^2b^2B + 5b^4B + 8a^3b(4A + 3C) + 4ab^3(6A + 5C)) \cos(dx + c) \sin(dx + c) / d + \frac{1}{105} (91a^3bB + 112ab^3B + 4a^4C + 4b^4(7A + 6C) + 3a^2b^2(63A + 50C)) \cos(dx + c)^2 \sin(dx + c) / d + \frac{1}{840} b (336a^2bB + 175b^3B + 24a^3C + 4ab^2(126A + 103C)) \cos(dx + c)^3 \sin(dx + c) / d + \frac{1}{70} (14Aab^2 + 21Bab + 4Ca^2 + 12Cb^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 (a + b \cos(dx + c))^2 \sin(dx + c) / d + \frac{1}{42} (7Bb + 4Ca) \cos(dx + c)^2 (a + b \cos(dx + c))^3 \sin(dx + c) / d + \frac{1}{7} C \cos(dx + c)^2 (a + b \cos(dx + c))^4 \sin(dx + c) / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.04, antiderivative size = 445, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 39,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.103$ , Rules used = {3049, 3033, 3023, 2734}

$$\frac{\sin(c + dx) (84a^2b^2(5A + 4C) + 35a^4(3A + 2C) + 280a^3bB + 224ab^3B + 8b^4(7A + 6C))}{105d} + \frac{\sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx) (2a^2C + 11abB + 6Ab^2 + 5b^2C)}{105d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $((8a^4B + 36a^2b^2B + 5b^4B + 8a^3b(4A + 3C) + 4ab^3(6A + 5C))x) / 16 + ((280a^3bB + 224ab^3B + 35a^4(3A + 2C) + 84a^2b^2(5A + 4C) + 8b^4(7A + 6C)) \sin[c + d*x]) / (105d) + ((8a^4B + 36a^2b^2B + 5b^4B + 8a^3b(4A + 3C) + 4ab^3(6A + 5C)) \cos[c + d*x] \sin[c + d*x]) / (16d) + ((91a^3bB + 112ab^3B + 4a^4C + 4b^4(7A + 6C) + 3a^2b^2(63A + 50C)) \cos[c + d*x]^2 \sin[c + d*x]) / (105d) + (b(336a^2bB + 175b^3B + 24a^3C + 4ab^2(126A + 103C)) \cos[c + d*x]^3 \sin[c + d*x]) / (840d) + ((14Aab^2 + 21abB + 4a^2C + 12b^2C) \cos[c + d*x]^2 (a + b \cos[c + d*x])^2 \sin[c + d*x]) / (70d) + ((7bB + 4aC) \cos[c + d*x]^2 (a + b \cos[c + d*x])^3 \sin[c + d*x]) / (42d) + (C \cos[c + d*x]^2 (a + b \cos[c + d*x])^4 \sin[c + d*x]) / (7d)$

#### Rule 2734

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Simp[((2\*a\*c + b\*d)\*x)/2, x] + (-Simp[(b\*c + a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x])/f, x] - Simp[(b\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(2\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3033

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

```

_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*d*cos[e + f*x]*sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*sin[
e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*sin[e
+ f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*(B*c*(m + 3) + d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(
m + 3)))*sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*(c*C + B*d)*(m + 3))*sin[e + f*x]^2, x
], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]

```

Rule 3049

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*sin[e + f*x]
)^m*(c + d*sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(
m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c
- b*d*(m + n + 1)))*sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x
] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m,
0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \cos(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{C \cos^2(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4}{7d} \\
 &= \frac{(7bB + 4aC) \cos^2(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4}{42d} \\
 &= \frac{(14Ab^2 + 21abB + 4a^2C + 12b^2C)}{42d} \\
 &= \frac{b(336a^2bB + 175b^3B + 24a^3C + 4a^2C)}{42d} \\
 &= \frac{(91a^3bB + 112ab^3B + 4a^4C + 4b^4C)}{42d} \\
 &= \frac{1}{16} (8a^4B + 36a^2b^2B + 5b^4B + 8a^3C)
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.46, size = 528, normalized size = 1.19

$$\frac{3360a^4Bc + 3360a^4Bdx + 560a^4C \sin(3(c + dx)) + 13440a^3Abc + 13440a^3Abdx + 2240a^3bB \sin(3(c + dx)) + 840a^3b^2B \sin(3(c + dx)) + 1080a^3b^2C \sin(3(c + dx)) + 8400a^2b^3B \sin(3(c + dx)) + 10800a^2b^3C \sin(3(c + dx)) + 105(192a^3b^2B + 160a^3b^2C + 16a^4(4A + 3C) + 48a^2b^2(6A + 5C) + 5b^4(8A + 7C)) \sin[c + dx] + 105(16a^4B + 96a^2b^2B + 15b^4B + 64a^3b(A + C) + 4a^2b^3(16A + 15C)) \sin[2(c + dx)] + 3360a^2A^2b^2 \sin[3(c + dx)] + 700A^2b^4 \sin[3(c + dx)] + 2240a^3b^2B \sin[3(c + dx)] + 2800a^2b^3B \sin[3(c + dx)] + 560a^4C \sin[3(c + dx)] + 4200a^2b^2C \sin[3(c + dx)] + 735b^4C \sin[3(c + dx)] + 840a^2b^3 \sin[4(c + dx)] + 1260a^2b^2B \sin[4(c + dx)] + 1260a^2b^2C \sin[4(c + dx)]}{42d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d*x]*(a + b*cos[c + d*x])^4*(A + B*cos[c + d*x] + C*cos[c
+ d*x]^2), x]

```

```

[Out] (13440*a^3*A*b*c + 10080*a*A*b^3*c + 3360*a^4*B*c + 15120*a^2*b^2*B*c + 210
0*b^4*B*c + 10080*a^3*b*c*C + 8400*a*b^3*c*C + 13440*a^3*A*b*d*x + 10080*a*
A*b^3*d*x + 3360*a^4*B*d*x + 15120*a^2*b^2*B*d*x + 2100*b^4*B*d*x + 10080*a
^3*b*C*d*x + 8400*a*b^3*C*d*x + 105*(192*a^3*b^2*B + 160*a*b^3*B + 16*a^4*(4*
A + 3*C) + 48*a^2*b^2*(6*A + 5*C) + 5*b^4*(8*A + 7*C))*Sin[c + d*x] + 105*(
16*a^4*B + 96*a^2*b^2*B + 15*b^4*B + 64*a^3*b*(A + C) + 4*a*b^3*(16*A + 15*
C))*Sin[2*(c + d*x)] + 3360*a^2*A*b^2*Ssin[3*(c + d*x)] + 700*A*b^4*Ssin[3*(c
+ d*x)] + 2240*a^3*b^2*B*Ssin[3*(c + d*x)] + 2800*a*b^3*B*Ssin[3*(c + d*x)] +
560*a^4*C*Ssin[3*(c + d*x)] + 4200*a^2*b^2*C*Ssin[3*(c + d*x)] + 735*b^4*C*Si
n[3*(c + d*x)] + 840*a*A*b^3*Ssin[4*(c + d*x)] + 1260*a^2*b^2*B*Ssin[4*(c + d

```

$*x)] + 315*b^4*B*\sin[4*(c + d*x)] + 840*a^3*b*C*\sin[4*(c + d*x)] + 1260*a*b^3*C*\sin[4*(c + d*x)] + 84*A*b^4*\sin[5*(c + d*x)] + 336*a*b^3*B*\sin[5*(c + d*x)] + 504*a^2*b^2*C*\sin[5*(c + d*x)] + 147*b^4*C*\sin[5*(c + d*x)] + 35*b^4*B*\sin[6*(c + d*x)] + 140*a*b^3*C*\sin[6*(c + d*x)] + 15*b^4*C*\sin[7*(c + d*x)]/(6720*d)$

**fricas** [A] time = 0.49, size = 354, normalized size = 0.80

$105(8Ba^4 + 8(4A + 3C)a^3b + 36Ba^2b^2 + 4(6A + 5C)ab^3 + 5Bb^4)dx + (240Cb^4 \cos(dx + c)^6 + 280(4Ca$

---

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $1/1680*(105*(8B*a^4 + 8*(4*A + 3*C)*a^3*b + 36*B*a^2*b^2 + 4*(6*A + 5*C)*a*b^3 + 5*B*b^4)*d*x + (240*C*b^4*\cos(d*x + c)^6 + 280*(4*C*a*b^3 + B*b^4)*\cos(d*x + c)^5 + 560*(3*A + 2*C)*a^4 + 4480*B*a^3*b + 1344*(5*A + 4*C)*a^2*b^2 + 3584*B*a*b^3 + 128*(7*A + 6*C)*b^4 + 48*(42*C*a^2*b^2 + 28*B*a*b^3 + (7*A + 6*C)*b^4)*\cos(d*x + c)^4 + 70*(24*C*a^3*b + 36*B*a^2*b^2 + 4*(6*A + 5*C)*a*b^3 + 5*B*b^4)*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 16*(35*C*a^4 + 140*B*a^3*b + 42*(5*A + 4*C)*a^2*b^2 + 112*B*a*b^3 + 4*(7*A + 6*C)*b^4)*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 105*(8B*a^4 + 8*(4*A + 3*C)*a^3*b + 36*B*a^2*b^2 + 4*(6*A + 5*C)*a*b^3 + 5*B*b^4)*\cos(d*x + c))*\sin(d*x + c))/d$

**giac** [A] time = 0.29, size = 390, normalized size = 0.88

$\frac{Cb^4 \sin(7dx + 7c)}{448d} + \frac{1}{16} (8Ba^4 + 32Aa^3b + 24Ca^3b + 36Ba^2b^2 + 24Aab^3 + 20Cab^3 + 5Bb^4)x + \frac{(4Cab^3 + E$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $1/448*C*b^4*\sin(7*d*x + 7*c)/d + 1/16*(8*B*a^4 + 32*A*a^3*b + 24*C*a^3*b + 36*B*a^2*b^2 + 24*A*a*b^3 + 20*C*a*b^3 + 5*B*b^4)*x + 1/192*(4*C*a*b^3 + B*b^4)*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c)/d + 1/320*(24*C*a^2*b^2 + 16*B*a*b^3 + 4*A*b^4 + 7*C*b^4)*\sin(5*d*x + 5*c)/d + 1/64*(8*C*a^3*b + 12*B*a^2*b^2 + 8*A*a*b^3 + 12*C*a*b^3 + 3*B*b^4)*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)/d + 1/192*(16*C*a^4 + 64*B*a^3*b + 96*A*a^2*b^2 + 120*C*a^2*b^2 + 80*B*a*b^3 + 20*A*b^4 + 21*C*b^4)*\sin(3*d*x + 3*c)/d + 1/64*(16*B*a^4 + 64*A*a^3*b + 64*C*a^3*b + 96*B*a^2*b^2 + 64*A*a*b^3 + 60*C*a*b^3 + 15*B*b^4)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)/d + 1/64*(64*A*a^4 + 48*C*a^4 + 192*B*a^3*b + 288*A*a^2*b^2 + 240*C*a^2*b^2 + 160*B*a*b^3 + 40*A*b^4 + 35*C*b^4)*\sin(d*x + c)/d$

**maple** [A] time = 0.40, size = 505, normalized size = 1.13

$Aa^4 \sin(dx + c) + a^4B \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)\sin(dx+c)}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) + \frac{a^4C(2+\cos^2(dx+c))\sin(dx+c)}{3} + 4Aa^3b \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)\sin(dx+c)}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \right)$

---

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out]  $1/d*(A*a^4*\sin(d*x+c)+a^4*B*(1/2*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)+1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1/3*a^4*C*(2+\cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)+4*A*a^3*b*(1/2*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)+1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+4/3*B*a^3*b*(2+\cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)+4*a^3*b*C*(1/4*(\cos(d*x+c)$

```
)^3+3/2*cos(d*x+c))*sin(d*x+c)+3/8*d*x+3/8*c)+2*A*a^2*b^2*(2+cos(d*x+c)^2)*
sin(d*x+c)+6*a^2*b^2*B*(1/4*(cos(d*x+c)^3+3/2*cos(d*x+c))*sin(d*x+c)+3/8*d*
x+3/8*c)+6/5*C*a^2*b^2*(8/3+cos(d*x+c)^4+4/3*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sin(d*x+c)+4*a*A
*b^3*(1/4*(cos(d*x+c)^3+3/2*cos(d*x+c))*sin(d*x+c)+3/8*d*x+3/8*c)+4/5*B*a*b
^3*(8/3+cos(d*x+c)^4+4/3*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sin(d*x+c)+4*C*a*b^3*(1/6*(cos(d*x+c
)^5+5/4*cos(d*x+c)^3+15/8*cos(d*x+c))*sin(d*x+c)+5/16*d*x+5/16*c)+1/5*A*b^4
*(8/3+cos(d*x+c)^4+4/3*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sin(d*x+c)+B*b^4*(1/6*(cos(d*x+c)^5+5/
4*cos(d*x+c)^3+15/8*cos(d*x+c))*sin(d*x+c)+5/16*d*x+5/16*c)+1/7*C*b^4*(16/5
+cos(d*x+c)^6+6/5*cos(d*x+c)^4+8/5*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sin(d*x+c))
```

**maxima** [A] time = 0.37, size = 498, normalized size = 1.12

---


$$1680(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Ba^4 - 2240(\sin(dx + c)^3 - 3\sin(dx + c))Ca^4 + 6720(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))$$


---

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^4*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x,
algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/6720*(1680*(2*d*x + 2*c + sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*B*a^4 - 2240*(sin(d*x + c)^3
- 3*sin(d*x + c))*C*a^4 + 6720*(2*d*x + 2*c + sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*A*a^3*b - 8
960*(sin(d*x + c)^3 - 3*sin(d*x + c))*B*a^3*b + 840*(12*d*x + 12*c + sin(4*
d*x + 4*c) + 8*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C*a^3*b - 13440*(sin(d*x + c)^3 - 3*sin(d*
x + c))*A*a^2*b^2 + 1260*(12*d*x + 12*c + sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 8*sin(2*d*x +
2*c))*B*a^2*b^2 + 2688*(3*sin(d*x + c)^5 - 10*sin(d*x + c)^3 + 15*sin(d*x +
c))*C*a^2*b^2 + 840*(12*d*x + 12*c + sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 8*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)
)*A*a*b^3 + 1792*(3*sin(d*x + c)^5 - 10*sin(d*x + c)^3 + 15*sin(d*x + c))*B
*a*b^3 - 140*(4*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^3 - 60*d*x - 60*c - 9*sin(4*d*x + 4*c) - 4
8*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C*a*b^3 + 448*(3*sin(d*x + c)^5 - 10*sin(d*x + c)^3 + 1
5*sin(d*x + c))*A*b^4 - 35*(4*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^3 - 60*d*x - 60*c - 9*sin(4*
d*x + 4*c) - 48*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*B*b^4 - 192*(5*sin(d*x + c)^7 - 21*sin(d*
x + c)^5 + 35*sin(d*x + c)^3 - 35*sin(d*x + c))*C*b^4 + 6720*A*a^4*sin(d*x
+ c))/d
```

**mupad** [B] time = 6.09, size = 675, normalized size = 1.52

$$\frac{Ba^4x}{2} + \frac{5Bb^4x}{16} + \frac{3Aab^3x}{2} + 2Aa^3bx + \frac{5Cab^3x}{4} + \frac{3Ca^3bx}{2} + \frac{Aa^4 \sin(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{5Ab^4 \sin(c+dx)}{8d} + \frac{3Ca^4 \sin(c+dx)}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(c+d*x)*(a+b*cos(c+d*x))^4*(A+B*cos(c+d*x)+C*cos(c+d*x
)^2),x)
```

```
[Out] (B*a^4*x)/2 + (5*B*b^4*x)/16 + (3*A*a*b^3*x)/2 + 2*A*a^3*b*x + (5*C*a*b^3*x
)/4 + (3*C*a^3*b*x)/2 + (A*a^4*sin(c+d*x))/d + (5*A*b^4*sin(c+d*x))/(8*
d) + (3*C*a^4*sin(c+d*x))/(4*d) + (35*C*b^4*sin(c+d*x))/(64*d) + (9*B*a
^2*b^2*x)/4 + (B*a^4*sin(2*c+2*d*x))/(4*d) + (5*A*b^4*sin(3*c+3*d*x))/(
48*d) + (A*b^4*sin(5*c+5*d*x))/(80*d) + (15*B*b^4*sin(2*c+2*d*x))/(64*d
) + (C*a^4*sin(3*c+3*d*x))/(12*d) + (3*B*b^4*sin(4*c+4*d*x))/(64*d) + (
B*b^4*sin(6*c+6*d*x))/(192*d) + (7*C*b^4*sin(3*c+3*d*x))/(64*d) + (7*C*
b^4*sin(5*c+5*d*x))/(320*d) + (C*b^4*sin(7*c+7*d*x))/(448*d) + (A*a*b^3
*sin(2*c+2*d*x))/d + (A*a^3*b*sin(2*c+2*d*x))/d + (A*a*b^3*sin(4*c+4*
d*x))/(8*d) + (9*A*a^2*b^2*sin(c+d*x))/(2*d) + (5*B*a*b^3*sin(3*c+3*d*x
))/(12*d) + (B*a^3*b*sin(3*c+3*d*x))/(3*d) + (B*a*b^3*sin(5*c+5*d*x))/(
20*d) + (15*C*a*b^3*sin(2*c+2*d*x))/(16*d) + (C*a^3*b*sin(2*c+2*d*x))/d
+ (3*C*a*b^3*sin(4*c+4*d*x))/(16*d) + (C*a^3*b*sin(4*c+4*d*x))/(8*d) +
(C*a*b^3*sin(6*c+6*d*x))/(48*d) + (15*C*a^2*b^2*sin(c+d*x))/(4*d) + (A
*a^2*b^2*sin(3*c+3*d*x))/(2*d) + (3*B*a^2*b^2*sin(2*c+2*d*x))/(2*d) + (
3*B*a^2*b^2*sin(4*c+4*d*x))/(16*d) + (5*C*a^2*b^2*sin(3*c+3*d*x))/(8*d)
```

$$+ (3C*a^2*b^2*\sin(5*c + 5*d*x))/(40*d) + (5*B*a*b^3*\sin(c + d*x))/(2*d) + (3*B*a^3*b*\sin(c + d*x))/d$$

sympy [A] time = 10.60, size = 1334, normalized size = 3.00

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2), x)

[Out] Piecewise((A\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)/d + 2\*A\*a\*\*3\*b\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 2\*A\*a\*\*3\*b\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 2\*A\*a\*\*3\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)/d + 4\*A\*a\*\*2\*b\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3/d + 6\*A\*a\*\*2\*b\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/d + 3\*A\*a\*b\*\*3\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*4/2 + 3\*A\*a\*b\*\*3\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 3\*A\*a\*b\*\*3\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/2 + 3\*A\*a\*b\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)/(2\*d) + 5\*A\*a\*b\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(2\*d) + 8\*A\*b\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*5/(15\*d) + 4\*A\*b\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(3\*d) + A\*b\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/d + B\*a\*\*4\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + B\*a\*\*4\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + B\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)/(2\*d) + 8\*B\*a\*\*3\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(3\*d) + 4\*B\*a\*\*3\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/d + 9\*B\*a\*\*2\*b\*\*2\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*4/4 + 9\*B\*a\*\*2\*b\*\*2\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/2 + 9\*B\*a\*\*2\*b\*\*2\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/4 + 9\*B\*a\*\*2\*b\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)/(4\*d) + 15\*B\*a\*\*2\*b\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(4\*d) + 32\*B\*a\*b\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*5/(15\*d) + 16\*B\*a\*b\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(3\*d) + 4\*B\*a\*b\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/d + 5\*B\*b\*\*4\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*6/16 + 15\*B\*b\*\*4\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*4\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/16 + 15\*B\*b\*\*4\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/16 + 5\*B\*b\*\*4\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*6/16 + 5\*B\*b\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*5\*cos(c + d\*x)/(16\*d) + 5\*B\*b\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(6\*d) + 11\*B\*b\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*5/(16\*d) + 2\*C\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(3\*d) + C\*a\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/d + 3\*C\*a\*\*3\*b\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*4/2 + 3\*C\*a\*\*3\*b\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 3\*C\*a\*\*3\*b\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/2 + 3\*C\*a\*\*3\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)/(2\*d) + 5\*C\*a\*\*3\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(2\*d) + 16\*C\*a\*\*2\*b\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*5/(5\*d) + 8\*C\*a\*\*2\*b\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/d + 6\*C\*a\*\*2\*b\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/d + 5\*C\*a\*b\*\*3\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*6/4 + 15\*C\*a\*b\*\*3\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*4\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/4 + 15\*C\*a\*b\*\*3\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/4 + 5\*C\*a\*b\*\*3\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*6/4 + 5\*C\*a\*b\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*5\*cos(c + d\*x)/(4\*d) + 10\*C\*a\*b\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(3\*d) + 11\*C\*a\*b\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*5/(4\*d) + 16\*C\*b\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*7/(35\*d) + 8\*C\*b\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*5\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(5\*d) + 2\*C\*b\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/d + C\*b\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*6/d, Ne(d, 0)), (x\*(a + b\*cos(c))\*\*4\*(A + B\*cos(c) + C\*cos(c)\*\*2)\*cos(c), True))

### 3.965 $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^4 (A+B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=375

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx) \left( -4a^3C + 24a^2bB + ab^2(70A+53C) + 32b^3B \right) (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2}{120bd} + \frac{\sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx) \left( -8a^4C + 48a^3bB + 24a^2b^2(4A+3C) + b^4(6A+5C) \right)}{60bd}$$

[Out] 1/16\*(32\*a^3\*b\*B+24\*a\*b^3\*B+8\*a^4\*(2\*A+C)+12\*a^2\*b^2\*(4\*A+3\*C)+b^4\*(6\*A+5\*C))\*x+1/60\*(24\*a^4\*b\*B+224\*a^2\*b^3\*B+32\*b^5\*B-4\*a^5\*C+32\*a\*b^4\*(5\*A+4\*C)+a^3\*b^2\*(190\*A+121\*C))\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d+1/240\*(48\*a^3\*b\*B+232\*a\*b^3\*B-8\*a^4\*C+15\*b^4\*(6\*A+5\*C)+2\*a^2\*b^2\*(130\*A+89\*C))\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/120\*(24\*a^2\*b\*B+32\*b^3\*B-4\*a^3\*C+a\*b^2\*(70\*A+53\*C))\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d+1/120\*(5\*b^2\*(6\*A+5\*C)+4\*a\*(6\*B\*b-C\*a))\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d+1/30\*(6\*B\*b-C\*a)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d+1/6\*C\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^5\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.68, antiderivative size = 375, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.091$ , Rules used = {3023, 2753, 2734}

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx) \left( a^3b^2(190A+121C) + 224a^2b^3B + 24a^4bB - 4a^5C + 32ab^4(5A+4C) + 32b^5B \right)}{60bd} + \frac{\sin(c+dx) \left( 24a^2b^2(4A+3C) + b^4(6A+5C) \right)}{60bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] ((32\*a^3\*b\*B + 24\*a\*b^3\*B + 8\*a^4\*(2\*A + C) + 12\*a^2\*b^2\*(4\*A + 3\*C) + b^4\*(6\*A + 5\*C))\*x)/16 + ((24\*a^4\*b\*B + 224\*a^2\*b^3\*B + 32\*b^5\*B - 4\*a^5\*C + 32\*a\*b^4\*(5\*A + 4\*C) + a^3\*b^2\*(190\*A + 121\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(60\*b\*d) + ((48\*a^3\*b\*B + 232\*a\*b^3\*B - 8\*a^4\*C + 15\*b^4\*(6\*A + 5\*C) + 2\*a^2\*b^2\*(130\*A + 89\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(240\*d) + ((24\*a^2\*b\*B + 32\*b^3\*B - 4\*a^3\*C + a\*b^2\*(70\*A + 53\*C))\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(120\*b\*d) + ((5\*b^2\*(6\*A + 5\*C) + 4\*a\*(6\*b\*B - a\*C))\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(120\*b\*d) + ((6\*b\*B - a\*C)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(30\*b\*d) + (C\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^5\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(6\*b\*d)

#### Rule 2734

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((2\*a\*c + b\*d)\*x)/2, x] + (-Simp[((b\*c + a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x])/f, x] - Simp[(b\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(2\*f), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2753

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(m + 1), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*Simp[b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(m + 1) + (a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&

!LtQ[m, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^5 \sin(c + dx)}{6bd} + \frac{\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx}{6bd} \\
&= \frac{(6bB - aC)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sin(c + dx)}{30bd} \\
&= \frac{(5b^2(6A + 5C) + 4a(6bB - aC))(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sin(c + dx)}{120bd} \\
&= \frac{(24a^2bB + 32b^3B - 4a^3C + ab^2(70A + 53C))(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sin(c + dx)}{120bd} \\
&= \frac{1}{16} (32a^3bB + 24ab^3B + 8a^4(2A + C) + 12a^4bB) \sin(c + dx)
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 1.39, size = 432, normalized size = 1.15

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$$960a^4Ac + 960a^4Adx + 480a^4cC + 480a^4Cdx + 1920a^3bBc + 1920a^3bBdx + 320a^3bC \sin(3(c + dx)) + 2880a^3b^2C \sin(3(c + dx))$$


---

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^4*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]
[Out] (960*a^4*A*c + 2880*a^2*A*b^2*c + 360*A*b^4*c + 1920*a^3*b*B*c + 1440*a*b^3*B*c + 480*a^4*c*C + 2160*a^2*b^2*c*C + 300*b^4*c*C + 960*a^4*A*d*x + 2880*a^2*A*b^2*d*x + 360*A*b^4*d*x + 1920*a^3*b*B*d*x + 1440*a*b^3*B*d*x + 480*a^4*C*d*x + 2160*a^2*b^2*C*d*x + 300*b^4*C*d*x + 120*(8*a^4*B + 36*a^2*b^2*B + 5*b^4*B + 8*a^3*b*(4*A + 3*C) + 4*a*b^3*(6*A + 5*C))*Sin[c + d*x] + 15*(64*a^3*b*B + 64*a*b^3*B + 16*a^4*C + 96*a^2*b^2*(A + C) + b^4*(16*A + 15*C))*Sin[2*(c + d*x)] + 320*a*A*b^3*Ssin[3*(c + d*x)] + 480*a^2*b^2*B*Ssin[3*(c + d*x)] + 100*b^4*B*Ssin[3*(c + d*x)] + 320*a^3*b*C*Ssin[3*(c + d*x)] + 400*a*b^3*C*Ssin[3*(c + d*x)] + 30*A*b^4*Ssin[4*(c + d*x)] + 120*a*b^3*B*Ssin[4*(c + d*x)] + 180*a^2*b^2*C*Ssin[4*(c + d*x)] + 45*b^4*C*Ssin[4*(c + d*x)] + 12*b^4*B*Ssin[5*(c + d*x)] + 48*a*b^3*C*Ssin[5*(c + d*x)] + 5*b^4*C*Ssin[6*(c + d*x)])/(960*d)
```

fricas [A] time = 0.49, size = 292, normalized size = 0.78

---


$$15 \left( 8(2A + C)a^4 + 32Ba^3b + 12(4A + 3C)a^2b^2 + 24Bab^3 + (6A + 5C)b^4 \right) dx + \left( 40Cb^4 \cos(dx + c) \right)^5 + 240Cb^4 \cos(dx + c) \sin(dx + c)$$


---

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^4*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")
[Out] 1/240*(15*(8*(2*A + C)*a^4 + 32*B*a^3*b + 12*(4*A + 3*C)*a^2*b^2 + 24*B*a*b^3 + (6*A + 5*C)*b^4)*d*x + (40*C*b^4*cos(d*x + c)^5 + 240*B*a^4 + 320*(3*A + 2*C)*a^3*b + 960*B*a^2*b^2 + 128*(5*A + 4*C)*a*b^3 + 128*B*b^4 + 48*(4*C*a*b^3 + B*b^4)*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 10*(36*C*a^2*b^2 + 24*B*a*b^3 + (6*A + 5*C)*b^4)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 32*(10*C*a^3*b + 15*B*a^2*b^2 + 2*(5*A + 4*C)*a*b^3 + 2*B*b^4)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 15*(8*C*a^4 + 32*B*a^3*b + 12*(4*A + 3*C)*a^2*b^2 + 24*B*a*b^3 + (6*A + 5*C)*b^4)*cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/d
```

**giac** [A] time = 0.36, size = 326, normalized size = 0.87

$$\frac{Cb^4 \sin(6dx + 6c)}{192d} + \frac{1}{16} \left( 16Aa^4 + 8Ca^4 + 32Ba^3b + 48Aa^2b^2 + 36Ca^2b^2 + 24Bab^3 + 6Ab^4 + 5Cb^4 \right) x + \frac{(4Cab^3 \sin(5dx + 5c))}{80d} + \frac{(4Cb^4 \sin(4dx + 4c))}{64d} + \frac{(12Ca^3b + 24Ba^2b^2 + 16Aab^3 + 20Ca^2b^3 + 5Bb^4) \sin(3dx + 3c)}{64d} + \frac{(16Ca^4 + 64Ba^3b + 96Aa^2b^2 + 96Ca^2b^2 + 64Bab^3 + 16Ab^4 + 15Cb^4) \sin(2dx + 2c)}{8d} + \frac{(8Ba^4 + 32Aa^3b + 24Ca^3b + 36Ba^2b^2 + 24Aab^3 + 20Ca^2b^3 + 5Bb^4) \sin(dx + c)}{8d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/192\*C\*b^4\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c)/d + 1/16\*(16\*A\*a^4 + 8\*C\*a^4 + 32\*B\*a^3\*b + 48\*A\*a^2\*b^2 + 36\*C\*a^2\*b^2 + 24\*B\*a\*b^3 + 6\*A\*b^4 + 5\*C\*b^4)\*x + 1/80\*(4\*C\*a\*b^3 + B\*b^4)\*sin(5\*d\*x + 5\*c)/d + 1/64\*(12\*C\*a^2\*b^2 + 8\*B\*a\*b^3 + 2\*A\*b^4 + 3\*C\*b^4)\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)/d + 1/48\*(16\*C\*a^3\*b + 24\*B\*a^2\*b^2 + 16\*A\*a\*b^3 + 20\*C\*a^2\*b^3 + 5\*B\*b^4)\*sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)/d + 1/64\*(16\*C\*a^4 + 64\*B\*a^3\*b + 96\*A\*a^2\*b^2 + 96\*C\*a^2\*b^2 + 64\*B\*a\*b^3 + 16\*A\*b^4 + 15\*C\*b^4)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)/d + 1/8\*(8\*B\*a^4 + 32\*A\*a^3\*b + 24\*C\*a^3\*b + 36\*B\*a^2\*b^2 + 24\*A\*a\*b^3 + 20\*C\*a^2\*b^3 + 5\*B\*b^4)\*sin(d\*x + c)/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.35, size = 431, normalized size = 1.15

$$Cb^4 \left( \frac{\left( \cos^5(dx+c) + \frac{5(\cos^3(dx+c))}{4} + \frac{15 \cos(dx+c)}{8} \right) \sin(dx+c)}{6} + \frac{5dx}{16} + \frac{5c}{16} \right) + \frac{Bb^4 \left( \frac{8}{3} + \cos^4(dx+c) + \frac{4(\cos^2(dx+c))}{3} \right) \sin(dx+c)}{5} + \frac{4Cab^3 \left( \frac{8}{3} + \cos^4(dx+c) \right) \sin(dx+c)}{5}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out] 1/d\*(C\*b^4\*(1/6\*(cos(d\*x+c)^5+5/4\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+15/8\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+5/16\*d\*x+5/16\*c)+1/5\*B\*b^4\*(8/3+cos(d\*x+c)^4+4/3\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+4/5\*C\*a\*b^3\*(8/3+cos(d\*x+c)^4+4/3\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+A\*b^4\*(1/4\*(cos(d\*x+c)^3+3/2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+3/8\*d\*x+3/8\*c)+4\*B\*a\*b^3\*(1/4\*(cos(d\*x+c)^3+3/2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+3/8\*d\*x+3/8\*c)+6\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*(1/4\*(cos(d\*x+c)^3+3/2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+3/8\*d\*x+3/8\*c)+4/3\*a\*A\*b^3\*(2+cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+2\*a^2\*b^2\*B\*(2+cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+4/3\*a^3\*b\*C\*(2+cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+6\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*(1/2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+4\*B\*a^3\*b\*(1/2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+a^4\*C\*(1/2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+4\*A\*a^3\*b\*sin(d\*x+c)+a^4\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)+A\*a^4\*(d\*x+c)

**maxima** [A] time = 0.34, size = 415, normalized size = 1.11

$$960(dx+c)Aa^4 + 240(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))Ca^4 + 960(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))Ba^3b - 1280(\sin(dx+c))^3 - 3\sin(dx+c)Ca^3b + 1440(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))Aa^2b^2 - 1920(\sin(dx+c))^3 - 3\sin(dx+c)Bb^4 + 180(12dx+12c+\sin(4dx+4c)+8\sin(2dx+2c))Ca^2b^2 - 1280(\sin(dx+c))^3 - 3\sin(dx+c)Aa^3b + 120(12dx+12c+\sin(4dx+4c)+8\sin(2dx+2c))Bb^4 + 256(3\sin(dx+c))^5 - 10\sin(dx+c)^3 + 15\sin(dx+c)Ca^2b^2 + 30(12dx+12c+\sin(4dx+4c)+8\sin(2dx+2c))Ab^4 + 64(3\sin(dx+c))^5 - 10\sin(dx+c)^3 + 15\sin(dx+c)Bb^4 - 5(4\sin(dx+c))^5$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/960\*(960\*(d\*x + c)\*A\*a^4 + 240\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*C\*a^4 + 960\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*B\*a^3\*b - 1280\*(sin(d\*x + c))^3 - 3\*sin(d\*x + c))\*C\*a^3\*b + 1440\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*A\*a^2\*b^2 - 1920\*(sin(d\*x + c))^3 - 3\*sin(d\*x + c))\*B\*a^2\*b^2 + 180\*(12\*d\*x + 12\*c + sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 8\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*C\*a^2\*b^2 - 1280\*(sin(d\*x + c))^3 - 3\*sin(d\*x + c))\*A\*a^3\*b + 120\*(12\*d\*x + 12\*c + sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 8\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*B\*b^4 + 256\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c))^5 - 10\*sin(d\*x + c)^3 + 15\*sin(d\*x + c))\*C\*a^2\*b^2 + 30\*(12\*d\*x + 12\*c + sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 8\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*A\*b^4 + 64\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c))^5 - 10\*sin(d\*x + c)^3 + 15\*sin(d\*x + c))\*B\*b^4 - 5\*(4\*sin(d\*x + c))^5



$n(2*d*x + 2*c)^3 - 60*d*x - 60*c - 9*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) - 48*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)$   
 $) * C*b^4 + 960*B*a^4*\sin(d*x + c) + 3840*A*a^3*b*\sin(d*x + c))/d$

**mupad [B]** time = 4.51, size = 534, normalized size = 1.42

$$Aa^4x + \frac{3Ab^4x}{8} + \frac{Ca^4x}{2} + \frac{5Cb^4x}{16} + \frac{3Bab^3x}{2} + 2Ba^3bx + \frac{Ba^4 \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{5Bb^4 \sin(c + dx)}{8d} + 3Aa^2b^2x +$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a + b*cos(c + d*x))^4*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)`

[Out]  $A*a^4*x + (3*A*b^4*x)/8 + (C*a^4*x)/2 + (5*C*b^4*x)/16 + (3*B*a*b^3*x)/2 + 2*B*a^3*b*x + (B*a^4*\sin(c + d*x))/d + (5*B*b^4*\sin(c + d*x))/(8*d) + 3*A*a^2*b^2*x + (9*C*a^2*b^2*x)/4 + (A*b^4*\sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/(4*d) + (A*b^4*\sin(4*c + 4*d*x))/(32*d) + (C*a^4*\sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/(4*d) + (5*B*b^4*\sin(3*c + 3*d*x))/(48*d) + (B*b^4*\sin(5*c + 5*d*x))/(80*d) + (15*C*b^4*\sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/(64*d) + (3*C*b^4*\sin(4*c + 4*d*x))/(64*d) + (C*b^4*\sin(6*c + 6*d*x))/(192*d) + (A*a*b^3*\sin(3*c + 3*d*x))/(3*d) + (B*a*b^3*\sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/d + (B*a^3*b*\sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/d + (B*a*b^3*\sin(4*c + 4*d*x))/(8*d) + (9*B*a^2*b^2*\sin(c + d*x))/(2*d) + (5*C*a*b^3*\sin(3*c + 3*d*x))/(12*d) + (C*a^3*b*\sin(3*c + 3*d*x))/(3*d) + (C*a*b^3*\sin(5*c + 5*d*x))/(20*d) + (3*A*a^2*b^2*\sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/(2*d) + (B*a^2*b^2*\sin(3*c + 3*d*x))/(2*d) + (3*C*a^2*b^2*\sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/(2*d) + (3*C*a^2*b^2*\sin(4*c + 4*d*x))/(16*d) + (3*A*a*b^3*\sin(c + d*x))/d + (4*A*a^3*b*\sin(c + d*x))/d + (5*C*a*b^3*\sin(c + d*x))/(2*d) + (3*C*a^3*b*\sin(c + d*x))/d$

**sympy [A]** time = 6.72, size = 1066, normalized size = 2.84

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**4*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2), x)`

[Out] `Piecewise((A*a**4*x + 4*A*a**3*b*sin(c + d*x)/d + 3*A*a**2*b**2*x*sin(c + d*x)**2 + 3*A*a**2*b**2*x*cos(c + d*x)**2 + 3*A*a**2*b**2*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)/d + 8*A*a*b**3*sin(c + d*x)**3/(3*d) + 4*A*a*b**3*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**2/d + 3*A*b**4*x*sin(c + d*x)**4/8 + 3*A*b**4*x*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos(c + d*x)**2/4 + 3*A*b**4*x*cos(c + d*x)**4/8 + 3*A*b**4*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)/(8*d) + 5*A*b**4*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**3/(8*d) + B*a**4*sin(c + d*x)/d + 2*B*a**3*b*x*sin(c + d*x)**2 + 2*B*a**3*b*x*cos(c + d*x)**2 + 2*B*a**3*b*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)/d + 4*B*a**2*b**2*sin(c + d*x)**3/d + 6*B*a**2*b**2*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**2/d + 3*B*a*b**3*x*sin(c + d*x)**4/2 + 3*B*a*b**3*x*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos(c + d*x)**2 + 3*B*a*b**3*x*cos(c + d*x)**4/2 + 3*B*a*b**3*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)/(2*d) + 5*B*a*b**3*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**3/(2*d) + 8*B*b**4*sin(c + d*x)**5/(15*d) + 4*B*b**4*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)**2/(3*d) + B*b**4*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**4/d + C*a**4*x*sin(c + d*x)**2/2 + C*a**4*x*cos(c + d*x)**2/2 + C*a**4*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)/(2*d) + 8*C*a**3*b*sin(c + d*x)**3/(3*d) + 4*C*a**3*b*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**2/d + 9*C*a**2*b**2*x*sin(c + d*x)**4/4 + 9*C*a**2*b**2*x*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos(c + d*x)**2/2 + 9*C*a**2*b**2*x*cos(c + d*x)**4/4 + 9*C*a**2*b**2*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)/(4*d) + 15*C*a**2*b**2*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**3/(4*d) + 32*C*a*b**3*sin(c + d*x)**5/(15*d) + 16*C*a*b**3*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)**2/(3*d) + 4*C*a*b**3*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**4/d + 5*C*b**4*x*sin(c + d*x)**6/16 + 15*C*b**4*x*sin(c + d*x)**4*cos(c + d*x)**2/16 + 15*C*b**4*x*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos(c + d*x)**4/16 + 5*C*b**4*x*cos(c + d*x)**6/16 + 5*C*b**4*sin(c + d*x)**5*cos(c + d*x)/(16*d) + 5*C*b**4*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)**3/(6*d) + 11*C*b**4*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**5/(16*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x*(a + b*cos(c))**4*(A + B*cos(c) + C*cos(c)**2), True))`

### 3.966 $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^4 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=290

$$\frac{a^4 A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{d} + \frac{\sin(c+dx) (12a^2 C + 35abB + 20Ab^2 + 16b^2 C) (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2}{60d} + \frac{b \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{60d}$$

[Out] 1/8\*(8\*a^4\*B+24\*a^2\*b^2\*B+3\*b^4\*B+16\*a^3\*b\*(2\*A+C)+4\*a\*b^3\*(4\*A+3\*C))\*x+a^4\*A\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+1/30\*(95\*a^3\*b\*B+80\*a\*b^3\*B+12\*a^4\*C+4\*b^4\*(5\*A+4\*C)+2\*a^2\*b^2\*(85\*A+56\*C))\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/120\*b\*(130\*a^2\*b\*B+45\*b^3\*B+24\*a^3\*C+4\*a\*b^2\*(40\*A+29\*C))\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/60\*(20\*A\*b^2+35\*B\*a\*b+12\*C\*a^2+16\*C\*b^2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/20\*(5\*B\*b+4\*C\*a)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/5\*C\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*sin(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.91, antiderivative size = 290, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 39,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.128$ , Rules used = {3049, 3033, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx) (2a^2 b^2 (85A+56C) + 95a^3 b B + 12a^4 C + 80ab^3 B + 4b^4 (5A+4C))}{30d} + \frac{\sin(c+dx) (12a^2 C + 35abB + 20Ab^2 + 16b^2 C)}{60d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x], x]

[Out] ((8\*a^4\*B + 24\*a^2\*b^2\*B + 3\*b^4\*B + 16\*a^3\*b\*(2\*A + C) + 4\*a\*b^3\*(4\*A + 3\*C))\*x)/8 + (a^4\*A\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/d + ((95\*a^3\*b\*B + 80\*a\*b^3\*B + 12\*a^4\*C + 4\*b^4\*(5\*A + 4\*C) + 2\*a^2\*b^2\*(85\*A + 56\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(30\*d) + (b\*(130\*a^2\*b\*B + 45\*b^3\*B + 24\*a^3\*C + 4\*a\*b^2\*(40\*A + 29\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(120\*d) + ((20\*A\*b^2 + 35\*a\*b\*B + 12\*a^2\*C + 16\*b^2\*C)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(60\*d) + ((5\*b\*B + 4\*a\*C)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(20\*d) + (C\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*d)

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3033

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[a\*C\*d + A\*b\*c\*(m + 3) + b\*(B\*c\*(m + 3) + d\*(C\*(m + 2) + A\*(m + 3)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - (2\*a\*C\*d - b\*(c\*C + B\*d))\*(m + 3))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x]

], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3049

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(A\*b + a\*B)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx &= \frac{C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sin(c + dx)}{5d} \\ &= \frac{(5bB + 4aC)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3}{20d} \\ &= \frac{(20Ab^2 + 35abB + 12a^2C + 16b^3C)}{20d} \\ &= \frac{b(130a^2bB + 45b^3B + 24a^3C + 16b^3C)}{20d} \\ &= \frac{(95a^3bB + 80ab^3B + 12a^4C + 40b^4C)}{20d} \\ &= \frac{1}{8} (8a^4B + 24a^2b^2B + 3b^4B + 16b^4C) \\ &= \frac{1}{8} (8a^4B + 24a^2b^2B + 3b^4B + 16b^4C) \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.26, size = 382, normalized size = 1.32

$$\frac{-480a^4A \log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) + 480a^4A \log\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) + 480a^4B}{1}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x], x]

[Out] (1920\*a^3\*A\*b\*c + 960\*a\*A\*b^3\*c + 480\*a^4\*B\*c + 1440\*a^2\*b^2\*B\*c + 180\*b^4\*B\*c + 960\*a^3\*b\*c\*C + 720\*a\*b^3\*c\*C + 1920\*a^3\*A\*b\*d\*x + 960\*a\*A\*b^3\*d\*x + 480\*a^4\*B\*d\*x + 1440\*a^2\*b^2\*B\*d\*x + 180\*b^4\*B\*d\*x + 960\*a^3\*b\*C\*d\*x + 720\*a\*b^3\*C\*d\*x - 480\*a^4\*A\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + 480\*a^4\*A\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + 60\*(32\*a^3\*b\*B + 24\*a\*b^3\*B + 8\*a^4\*C + 12\*a^2\*b^2\*(4\*A + 3\*C) + b^4\*(6\*A + 5\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 120\*b\*(6

$$\frac{a^2 b B + b^3 B + 4 a^3 C + 4 a b^2 (A + C) \sin[2(c + dx)] + 40 A b^4 \sin[3(c + dx)] + 160 a b^3 B \sin[3(c + dx)] + 240 a^2 b^2 C \sin[3(c + dx)] + 50 b^4 C \sin[3(c + dx)] + 15 b^4 B \sin[4(c + dx)] + 60 a b^3 C \sin[4(c + dx)] + 6 b^4 C \sin[5(c + dx)]}{480 d}$$

**fricas [A]** time = 0.47, size = 262, normalized size = 0.90

$$60 A a^4 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 60 A a^4 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 15 (8 B a^4 + 16 (2 A + C) a^3 b + 24 B a^2 b^2 + 4 (4 A$$


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Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/120\*(60\*A\*a^4\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 60\*A\*a^4\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 15\*(8\*B\*a^4 + 16\*(2\*A + C)\*a^3\*b + 24\*B\*a^2\*b^2 + 4\*(4\*A + 3\*C)\*a\*b^3 + 3\*B\*b^4)\*d\*x + (24\*C\*b^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 120\*C\*a^4 + 480\*B\*a^3\*b + 240\*(3\*A + 2\*C)\*a^2\*b^2 + 320\*B\*a\*b^3 + 16\*(5\*A + 4\*C)\*b^4 + 30\*(4\*C\*a\*b^3 + B\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 8\*(30\*C\*a^2\*b^2 + 20\*B\*a\*b^3 + (5\*A + 4\*C)\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 15\*(16\*C\*a^3\*b + 24\*B\*a^2\*b^2 + 4\*(4\*A + 3\*C)\*a\*b^3 + 3\*B\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**giac [B]** time = 0.33, size = 1094, normalized size = 3.77

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/120\*(120\*A\*a^4\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - 120\*A\*a^4\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) + 15\*(8\*B\*a^4 + 32\*A\*a^3\*b + 16\*C\*a^3\*b + 24\*B\*a^2\*b^2 + 16\*A\*a\*b^3 + 12\*C\*a\*b^3 + 3\*B\*b^4)\*(d\*x + c) + 2\*(120\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 + 480\*B\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 - 240\*C\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 + 720\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 - 360\*B\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 + 720\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 - 240\*A\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 + 480\*B\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 - 300\*C\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 + 120\*A\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 - 75\*B\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 + 120\*C\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 + 480\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 1920\*B\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 480\*C\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 2880\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 720\*B\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 1920\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 480\*A\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 1280\*B\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 120\*C\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 320\*A\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 30\*B\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 160\*C\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 720\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 2880\*B\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 4320\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 2400\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 1600\*B\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 400\*A\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 464\*C\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 480\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 1920\*B\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 480\*C\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 2880\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 720\*B\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 1920\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 480\*A\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 1280\*B\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 120\*C\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 320\*A\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 30\*B\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 160\*C\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 120\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 480\*B\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 240\*C\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 720\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 360\*B\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 720\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 240\*A\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 480\*B\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 300\*C\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 120\*A\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 75\*B\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 120\*C\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 1)^5)/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.35, size = 543, normalized size = 1.87

$$a^4 Bx + \frac{C b^4 \sin(dx + c) (\cos^4(dx + c))}{5d} + \frac{2aA b^3 c}{d} + \frac{3Ca b^3 c}{2d} + \frac{4A a^3 b c}{d} + \frac{3B b^4 \cos(dx + c) \sin(dx + c)}{8d} + \frac{4C a^2 b^2}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x)

[Out]  $a^4 Bx + \frac{2}{5} \frac{C b^4 \sin(dx + c) \cos^4(dx + c)}{d} + \frac{2aA b^3 c}{d} + \frac{3Ca b^3 c}{2d} + \frac{4A a^3 b c}{d} + \frac{3B b^4 \cos(dx + c) \sin(dx + c)}{8d} + \frac{4C a^2 b^2}{d}$

**maxima [A]** time = 0.35, size = 340, normalized size = 1.17

$$480(dx+c)Ba^4 + 1920(dx+c)Aa^3b + 480(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))Ca^3b + 720(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))Ba^2b^2 - 960(\sin(dx+c)^3 - 3\sin(dx+c))Ca^2b^2 + 480(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))Aab^3 - 640(\sin(dx+c)^3 - 3\sin(dx+c))Bab^3 + 60(12dx+12c+\sin(4dx+4c) + 8\sin(2dx+2c))Cab^3 - 160(\sin(dx+c)^3 - 3\sin(dx+c))Ab^4 + 15(12dx+12c+\sin(4dx+4c) + 8\sin(2dx+2c))Bb^4 + 32(3\sin(dx+c)^5 - 10\sin(dx+c)^3 + 15\sin(dx+c))Cb^4 + 480Aa^4 \log(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c)) + 480Ca^4 \sin(dx+c) + 1920Bab^3 \sin(dx+c) + 2880Aa^2 b^2 \sin(dx+c) / d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{480} (480(dx+c)Ba^4 + 1920(dx+c)Aa^3b + 480(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))Ca^3b + 720(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))Ba^2b^2 - 960(\sin(dx+c)^3 - 3\sin(dx+c))Ca^2b^2 + 480(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))Aab^3 - 640(\sin(dx+c)^3 - 3\sin(dx+c))Bab^3 + 60(12dx+12c+\sin(4dx+4c) + 8\sin(2dx+2c))Cab^3 - 160(\sin(dx+c)^3 - 3\sin(dx+c))Ab^4 + 15(12dx+12c+\sin(4dx+4c) + 8\sin(2dx+2c))Bb^4 + 32(3\sin(dx+c)^5 - 10\sin(dx+c)^3 + 15\sin(dx+c))Cb^4 + 480Aa^4 \log(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c)) + 480Ca^4 \sin(dx+c) + 1920Bab^3 \sin(dx+c) + 2880Aa^2 b^2 \sin(dx+c)) / d$

**mupad [B]** time = 5.15, size = 4118, normalized size = 14.20

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^4\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x), x)

[Out]  $(\text{atan}(\frac{\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (32A^2a^8 + 32B^2a^8 + (9B^2b^8)/2 + 128A^2a^2b^6 + 512A^2a^4b^4 + 512A^2a^6b^2 + 72B^2a^2b^6 + 312B^2a^4b^4 + 192B^2a^6b^2 + 72C^2a^2b^6 + 192C^2a^4b^4 + 128C^2a^6b^2 + 48A^2a^2b^7 + 256A^2a^4b^7 + 36B^2a^2b^7 + 128B^2a^4b^7 + 480A^2a^6b^7 + 896A^2a^8b^5 + 192A^2a^4b^5 + 640A^2a^6b^4 + 512A^2a^8b^3 + 336B^2a^2b^5 + 480B^2a^4b^3) + (Ba^4*1i + (Bb^4*3i)/8 + Ba^2b^2*3i + Aa^3b^3*2i + Aa^3b^4*1i + (Ca^3b^3*3i)/2 + Ca^3b^2*2i) * (32A^4 + 32B^4 + 12Bb^4 + 96Ba^2b^2 + 64Aa^3b + 128Aa^3b + 48Ca^3b^3 + 64Ca^3b)) * (Ba^4*1i + (Bb^4*3i)/8 + Ba^2b^2*3i + Aa^3b^3*2i + Aa^3b^4*1i + (Ca^3b^3*3i)/2 + Ca^3b^2*2i) * 1i + (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (32A^2a^8 + 32B^2a^8 + (9B^2b^8)/2 + 128A^2a^2b^6 + 512A^2a^4b^4 + 512A^2a^6b^2 + 72B^2a^2b^6 + 312B^2a^4b^4 + 192B^2a^6b^2 + 72C^2a^2b^6 + 192C^2a^4b^4 + 128C^2a^6b^2 + 48A^2a^2b^7 + 256A^2a^4b^7 + 36B^2a^2b^7 + 128B^2a^4b^7 + 480A^2a^6b^7 + 896A^2a^8b^5 + 192A^2a^4b^5 + 640A^2a^6b^4 + 512A^2a^8b^3 + 336B^2a^2b^5 + 480B^2a^4b^3) + (Ba^4*1i + (Bb^4*3i)/8 + Ba^2b^2*3i + Aa^3b^3*2i + Aa^3b^4*1i + (Ca^3b^3*3i)/2 + Ca^3b^2*2i) * 1i) / \cos(c + d*x)$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2*a^6*b^2 + 72*B^2*a^2*b^6 + 312*B^2*a^4*b^4 + 192*B^2*a^6*b^2 + 72*C^2*a^2 \\
& *b^6 + 192*C^2*a^4*b^4 + 128*C^2*a^6*b^2 + 48*A*B*a*b^7 + 256*A*B*a^7*b + 3 \\
& 6*B*C*a*b^7 + 128*B*C*a^7*b + 480*A*B*a^3*b^5 + 896*A*B*a^5*b^3 + 192*A*C*a \\
& ^2*b^6 + 640*A*C*a^4*b^4 + 512*A*C*a^6*b^2 + 336*B*C*a^3*b^5 + 480*B*C*a^5* \\
& b^3) - (B*a^4*1i + (B*b^4*3i)/8 + B*a^2*b^2*3i + A*a*b^3*2i + A*a^3*b*4i + \\
& (C*a*b^3*3i)/2 + C*a^3*b*2i)*(32*A*a^4 + 32*B*a^4 + 12*B*b^4 + 96*B*a^2*b^2 \\
& + 64*A*a*b^3 + 128*A*a^3*b + 48*C*a*b^3 + 64*C*a^3*b))*(B*a^4*1i + (B*b^4* \\
& 3i)/8 + B*a^2*b^2*3i + A*a*b^3*2i + A*a^3*b*4i + (C*a*b^3*3i)/2 + C*a^3*b*2 \\
& i)*1i)/((tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(32*A^2*a^8 + 32*B^2*a^8 + (9*B^2*b^8)/2 + 128* \\
& A^2*a^2*b^6 + 512*A^2*a^4*b^4 + 512*A^2*a^6*b^2 + 72*B^2*a^2*b^6 + 312*B^2* \\
& a^4*b^4 + 192*B^2*a^6*b^2 + 72*C^2*a^2*b^6 + 192*C^2*a^4*b^4 + 128*C^2*a^6* \\
& b^2 + 48*A*B*a*b^7 + 256*A*B*a^7*b + 36*B*C*a*b^7 + 128*B*C*a^7*b + 480*A*B \\
& *a^3*b^5 + 896*A*B*a^5*b^3 + 192*A*C*a^2*b^6 + 640*A*C*a^4*b^4 + 512*A*C*a^ \\
& 6*b^2 + 336*B*C*a^3*b^5 + 480*B*C*a^5*b^3) + (B*a^4*1i + (B*b^4*3i)/8 + B*a \\
& ^2*b^2*3i + A*a*b^3*2i + A*a^3*b*4i + (C*a*b^3*3i)/2 + C*a^3*b*2i)*(32*A*a^ \\
& 4 + 32*B*a^4 + 12*B*b^4 + 96*B*a^2*b^2 + 64*A*a*b^3 + 128*A*a^3*b + 48*C*a* \\
& b^3 + 64*C*a^3*b))*(B*a^4*1i + (B*b^4*3i)/8 + B*a^2*b^2*3i + A*a*b^3*2i + A \\
& *a^3*b*4i + (C*a*b^3*3i)/2 + C*a^3*b*2i) - (tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(32*A^2*a^8 \\
& + 32*B^2*a^8 + (9*B^2*b^8)/2 + 128*A^2*a^2*b^6 + 512*A^2*a^4*b^4 + 512*A^2* \\
& a^6*b^2 + 72*B^2*a^2*b^6 + 312*B^2*a^4*b^4 + 192*B^2*a^6*b^2 + 72*C^2*a^2*b \\
& ^6 + 192*C^2*a^4*b^4 + 128*C^2*a^6*b^2 + 48*A*B*a*b^7 + 256*A*B*a^7*b + 36* \\
& B*C*a*b^7 + 128*B*C*a^7*b + 480*A*B*a^3*b^5 + 896*A*B*a^5*b^3 + 192*A*C*a^2 \\
& *b^6 + 640*A*C*a^4*b^4 + 512*A*C*a^6*b^2 + 336*B*C*a^3*b^5 + 480*B*C*a^5*b^ \\
& 3) - (B*a^4*1i + (B*b^4*3i)/8 + B*a^2*b^2*3i + A*a*b^3*2i + A*a^3*b*4i + (C \\
& *a*b^3*3i)/2 + C*a^3*b*2i)*(32*A*a^4 + 32*B*a^4 + 12*B*b^4 + 96*B*a^2*b^2 + \\
& 64*A*a*b^3 + 128*A*a^3*b + 48*C*a*b^3 + 64*C*a^3*b))*(B*a^4*1i + (B*b^4*3i \\
& )/8 + B*a^2*b^2*3i + A*a*b^3*2i + A*a^3*b*4i + (C*a*b^3*3i)/2 + C*a^3*b*2i) \\
& + 64*A*B^2*a^12 - 64*A^2*B*a^12 - 256*A^3*a^11*b + 256*A^3*a^6*b^6 + 1024* \\
& A^3*a^8*b^4 - 128*A^3*a^9*b^3 + 1024*A^3*a^10*b^2 + 512*A^2*B*a^11*b - 128* \\
& A^2*C*a^11*b + 9*A*B^2*a^4*b^8 + 144*A*B^2*a^6*b^6 + 624*A*B^2*a^8*b^4 + 38 \\
& 4*A*B^2*a^10*b^2 + 96*A^2*B*a^5*b^7 + 960*A^2*B*a^7*b^5 - 24*A^2*B*a^8*b^4 \\
& + 1792*A^2*B*a^9*b^3 - 192*A^2*B*a^10*b^2 + 144*A*C^2*a^6*b^6 + 384*A*C^2*a \\
& ^8*b^4 + 256*A*C^2*a^10*b^2 + 384*A^2*C*a^6*b^6 + 1280*A^2*C*a^8*b^4 - 96*A \\
& ^2*C*a^9*b^3 + 1024*A^2*C*a^10*b^2 + 256*A*B*C*a^11*b + 72*A*B*C*a^5*b^7 + \\
& 672*A*B*C*a^7*b^5 + 960*A*B*C*a^9*b^3))*(2*B*a^4 + (3*B*b^4)/4 + 6*B*a^2*b^ \\
& 2 + 4*A*a*b^3 + 8*A*a^3*b + 3*C*a*b^3 + 4*C*a^3*b))/d + (tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) \\
& *(2*A*b^4 + (5*B*b^4)/4 + 2*C*a^4 + 2*C*b^4 + 12*A*a^2*b^2 + 6*B*a^2*b^2 + \\
& 12*C*a^2*b^2 + 4*A*a*b^3 + 8*B*a*b^3 + 8*B*a^3*b + 5*C*a*b^3 + 4*C*a^3*b) + \\
& tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^9*(2*A*b^4 - (5*B*b^4)/4 + 2*C*a^4 + 2*C*b^4 + 12*A*a^2 \\
& *b^2 - 6*B*a^2*b^2 + 12*C*a^2*b^2 - 4*A*a*b^3 + 8*B*a*b^3 + 8*B*a^3*b - 5*C \\
& *a*b^3 - 4*C*a^3*b) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*((16*A*b^4)/3 + (B*b^4)/2 + 8*C* \\
& a^4 + (8*C*b^4)/3 + 48*A*a^2*b^2 + 12*B*a^2*b^2 + 32*C*a^2*b^2 + 8*A*a*b^3 \\
& + (64*B*a*b^3)/3 + 32*B*a^3*b + 2*C*a*b^3 + 8*C*a^3*b) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) \\
& ^7*((16*A*b^4)/3 - (B*b^4)/2 + 8*C*a^4 + (8*C*b^4)/3 + 48*A*a^2*b^2 - 12*B* \\
& a^2*b^2 + 32*C*a^2*b^2 - 8*A*a*b^3 + (64*B*a*b^3)/3 + 32*B*a^3*b - 2*C*a*b^ \\
& 3 - 8*C*a^3*b) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*((20*A*b^4)/3 + 12*C*a^4 + (116*C*b^4 \\
& )/15 + 72*A*a^2*b^2 + 40*C*a^2*b^2 + (80*B*a*b^3)/3 + 48*B*a^3*b))/((d*(5*ta \\
& n(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 + 10*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 + 10*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 + 5* \\
& tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8 + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^10 + 1)) - (A*a^4*atan((A*a^4*(ta \\
& n(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(32*A^2*a^8 + 32*B^2*a^8 + (9*B^2*b^8)/2 + 128*A^2*a^2*b^6 \\
& + 512*A^2*a^4*b^4 + 512*A^2*a^6*b^2 + 72*B^2*a^2*b^6 + 312*B^2*a^4*b^4 + 1 \\
& 92*B^2*a^6*b^2 + 72*C^2*a^2*b^6 + 192*C^2*a^4*b^4 + 128*C^2*a^6*b^2 + 48*A \\
& B*a*b^7 + 256*A*B*a^7*b + 36*B*C*a*b^7 + 128*B*C*a^7*b + 480*A*B*a^3*b^5 + \\
& 896*A*B*a^5*b^3 + 192*A*C*a^2*b^6 + 640*A*C*a^4*b^4 + 512*A*C*a^6*b^2 + 336 \\
& *B*C*a^3*b^5 + 480*B*C*a^5*b^3) + A*a^4*(32*A*a^4 + 32*B*a^4 + 12*B*b^4 + 9 \\
& 6*B*a^2*b^2 + 64*A*a*b^3 + 128*A*a^3*b + 48*C*a*b^3 + 64*C*a^3*b))*1i + A*a \\
& ^4*(tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(32*A^2*a^8 + 32*B^2*a^8 + (9*B^2*b^8)/2 + 128*A^2*a \\
& ^2*b^6 + 512*A^2*a^4*b^4 + 512*A^2*a^6*b^2 + 72*B^2*a^2*b^6 + 312*B^2*a^4*b \\
& ^4 + 192*B^2*a^6*b^2 + 72*C^2*a^2*b^6 + 192*C^2*a^4*b^4 + 128*C^2*a^6*b^2 +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 48* A * B * a * b^7 + 256 * A * B * a^7 * b + 36 * B * C * a * b^7 + 128 * B * C * a^7 * b + 480 * A * B * a^3 * \\
& b^5 + 896 * A * B * a^5 * b^3 + 192 * A * C * a^2 * b^6 + 640 * A * C * a^4 * b^4 + 512 * A * C * a^6 * b^2 \\
& + 336 * B * C * a^3 * b^5 + 480 * B * C * a^5 * b^3) - A * a^4 * (32 * A * a^4 + 32 * B * a^4 + 12 * B * b^4 \\
& + 96 * B * a^2 * b^2 + 64 * A * a * b^3 + 128 * A * a^3 * b + 48 * C * a * b^3 + 64 * C * a^3 * b)) * i \\
& ) / (64 * A * B^2 * a^12 - 64 * A^2 * B * a^12 - 256 * A^3 * a^11 * b + A * a^4 * (\tan(c/2 + (d * x) / \\
& 2) * (32 * A^2 * a^8 + 32 * B^2 * a^8 + (9 * B^2 * b^8) / 2 + 128 * A^2 * a^2 * b^6 + 512 * A^2 * a^4 \\
& * b^4 + 512 * A^2 * a^6 * b^2 + 72 * B^2 * a^2 * b^6 + 312 * B^2 * a^4 * b^4 + 192 * B^2 * a^6 * b^2 \\
& + 72 * C^2 * a^2 * b^6 + 192 * C^2 * a^4 * b^4 + 128 * C^2 * a^6 * b^2 + 48 * A * B * a * b^7 + 256 * \\
& A * B * a^7 * b + 36 * B * C * a * b^7 + 128 * B * C * a^7 * b + 480 * A * B * a^3 * b^5 + 896 * A * B * a^5 * b^3 \\
& + 192 * A * C * a^2 * b^6 + 640 * A * C * a^4 * b^4 + 512 * A * C * a^6 * b^2 + 336 * B * C * a^3 * b^5 + \\
& 480 * B * C * a^5 * b^3) + A * a^4 * (32 * A * a^4 + 32 * B * a^4 + 12 * B * b^4 + 96 * B * a^2 * b^2 + \\
& 64 * A * a * b^3 + 128 * A * a^3 * b + 48 * C * a * b^3 + 64 * C * a^3 * b)) - A * a^4 * (\tan(c/2 + (d * \\
& x) / 2) * (32 * A^2 * a^8 + 32 * B^2 * a^8 + (9 * B^2 * b^8) / 2 + 128 * A^2 * a^2 * b^6 + 512 * A^2 * \\
& a^4 * b^4 + 512 * A^2 * a^6 * b^2 + 72 * B^2 * a^2 * b^6 + 312 * B^2 * a^4 * b^4 + 192 * B^2 * a^6 * \\
& b^2 + 72 * C^2 * a^2 * b^6 + 192 * C^2 * a^4 * b^4 + 128 * C^2 * a^6 * b^2 + 48 * A * B * a * b^7 + 2 \\
& 56 * A * B * a^7 * b + 36 * B * C * a * b^7 + 128 * B * C * a^7 * b + 480 * A * B * a^3 * b^5 + 896 * A * B * a^5 * \\
& b^3 + 192 * A * C * a^2 * b^6 + 640 * A * C * a^4 * b^4 + 512 * A * C * a^6 * b^2 + 336 * B * C * a^3 * b^5 \\
& + 480 * B * C * a^5 * b^3) - A * a^4 * (32 * A * a^4 + 32 * B * a^4 + 12 * B * b^4 + 96 * B * a^2 * b^2 \\
& + 64 * A * a * b^3 + 128 * A * a^3 * b + 48 * C * a * b^3 + 64 * C * a^3 * b)) + 256 * A^3 * a^6 * b^6 + \\
& 1024 * A^3 * a^8 * b^4 - 128 * A^3 * a^9 * b^3 + 1024 * A^3 * a^10 * b^2 + 512 * A^2 * B * a^11 * b \\
& - 128 * A^2 * C * a^11 * b + 9 * A * B^2 * a^4 * b^8 + 144 * A * B^2 * a^6 * b^6 + 624 * A * B^2 * a^8 * b^4 \\
& + 384 * A * B^2 * a^10 * b^2 + 96 * A^2 * B * a^5 * b^7 + 960 * A^2 * B * a^7 * b^5 - 24 * A^2 * B * a^8 * b^4 \\
& + 1792 * A^2 * B * a^9 * b^3 - 192 * A^2 * B * a^10 * b^2 + 144 * A * C^2 * a^6 * b^6 + 384 * A \\
& * C^2 * a^8 * b^4 + 256 * A * C^2 * a^10 * b^2 + 384 * A^2 * C * a^6 * b^6 + 1280 * A^2 * C * a^8 * b^4 \\
& - 96 * A^2 * C * a^9 * b^3 + 1024 * A^2 * C * a^10 * b^2 + 256 * A * B * C * a^11 * b + 72 * A * B * C * a^5 * \\
& b^7 + 672 * A * B * C * a^7 * b^5 + 960 * A * B * C * a^9 * b^3)) * 2i) / d
\end{aligned}$$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.967 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^4 (A+B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=273

$$\frac{a^3(aB + 4Ab) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{d} + \frac{b^2 \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx) \left( - (a^2(24A - 26C)) + 32abB + 3b^2(4A + 3C) \right)}{24d} + \dots$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{8} (32a^3b^3B + 16a^2b^3B + 8a^4C + 24a^2b^2(2A + C) + b^4(4A + 3C)) \operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(dx+c)) / d + \frac{1}{6} b (34a^2b^3B + 4b^3B - a^3(12A - 19C) + 8a^2b^2(3A + 2C)) \sin(dx+c) / d + \frac{1}{24} b^2 (32a^2b^3B - a^2(24A - 26C) + 3b^2(4A + 3C)) \cos(dx+c) \sin(dx+c) / d - \frac{1}{12} b (12Aa - 4Bb - 7Ca) (a + b \cos(dx+c))^2 \sin(dx+c) / d - \frac{1}{4} b (4A - C) (a + b \cos(dx+c))^3 \sin(dx+c) / d + A (a + b \cos(dx+c))^4 \tan(dx+c) / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.91, antiderivative size = 273, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.146$ , Rules used = {3047, 3049, 3033, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{b \sin(c + dx) \left( a^3(-12A - 19C) + 34a^2bB + 8ab^2(3A + 2C) + 4b^3B \right)}{6d} + \frac{b^2 \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx) \left( a^2(-24A - 26C) + 32abB + 3b^2(4A + 3C) \right)}{24d} + \dots$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(a + b \cos[c + dx])^4 (A + B \cos[c + dx] + C \cos^2[c + dx]) \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx]^2, x]$

[Out]  $\frac{(32a^3b^3B + 16a^2b^3B + 8a^4C + 24a^2b^2(2A + C) + b^4(4A + 3C)) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin[c + dx]]}{8d} + \frac{b(34a^2b^3B + 4b^3B - a^3(12A - 19C) + 8a^2b^2(3A + 2C)) \sin[c + dx]}{6d} + \frac{b^2(32a^2b^3B - a^2(24A - 26C) + 3b^2(4A + 3C)) \cos[c + dx] \sin[c + dx]}{24d} - \frac{b(12a^2A - 4b^2B - 7a^2C) (a + b \cos[c + dx])^2 \sin[c + dx]}{12d} - \frac{b(4A - C) (a + b \cos[c + dx])^3 \sin[c + dx]}{4d} + \frac{A (a + b \cos[c + dx])^4 \tan[c + dx]}{d}$

**Rule 2735**

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + fx])^m ((c + d \sin[e + fx]) + (e + f \sin[e + fx])^2), x] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[b^m x / d, x] - \operatorname{Dist}[(b^m c - a^m d) / d, \operatorname{Int}[1 / (c + d \sin[e + fx]), x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b^m c - a^m d, 0]

**Rule 3023**

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + fx])^m ((c + d \sin[e + fx]) + (e + f \sin[e + fx])^2), x] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(C \cos[e + fx] (a + b \sin[e + fx])^{m+1}) / (b^m f (m+2)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1 / (b^m (m+2)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + fx])^m \operatorname{Simp}[A b^m (m+2) + b^m C (m+1) + (b^m B (m+2) - a^m C) \sin[e + fx], x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

**Rule 3033**

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + fx])^m ((c + d \sin[e + fx]) + (e + f \sin[e + fx])^2), x] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(C d \cos[e + fx] \sin[e + fx] (a + b \sin[e + fx])^{m+1}) / (b^m f (m+3)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1 / (b^m (m+3)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + fx])^m \operatorname{Simp}[a^m C d + A b^m c (m+3) + b^m (B^m c (m+3) + d (C^m (m+2) + A^m (m+3))) \sin[e + fx] - (2 a^m C d - b^m (c^m C + B^m d) (m+3)) \sin[e + fx]^2, x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b^m c - a^m d, 0]



&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3047

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x] \* (a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1) \* (c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*c\*(n + 2))) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3049

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(A\*b + a\*B)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \tan(c + dx)}{d} \\
 &= -\frac{b(4A - C)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^5}{4d} \\
 &= -\frac{b(12aA - 4bB - 7aC)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^5}{12d} \\
 &= \frac{b^2 (32abB - a^2(24A - 26C) + 3a^3C)}{12d} \\
 &= \frac{b (34a^2bB + 4b^3B - a^3(12A - 13C))}{12d} \\
 &= \frac{1}{8} (32a^3bB + 16ab^3B + 8a^4C + 3a^3C) \\
 &= \frac{1}{8} (32a^3bB + 16ab^3B + 8a^4C + 3a^3C)
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 3.05, size = 383, normalized size = 1.40

$$b^2 \sec(c + dx) (3 \sin(3(c + dx)) (48a^2C + 32abB + 8Ab^2 + 9b^2C) + b(8(4aC + bB) \sin(4(c + dx)) + 3bC \sin(5(c + dx)))$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*cos[c + d*x])^4*(A + B*cos[c + d*x] + C*cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^2,x]
```

```
[Out] (32*b*(36*a^2*b*B + 5*b^3*B + 24*a^3*C + 4*a*b^2*(6*A + 5*C))*Sin[c + d*x] + b^2*Sec[c + d*x]*(3*(8*A*b^2 + 32*a*b*B + 48*a^2*C + 9*b^2*C)*Sin[3*(c + d*x)] + b*(8*(b*B + 4*a*C)*Sin[4*(c + d*x)] + 3*b*C*Ssin[5*(c + d*x)])) + 24*(48*a^2*A*b^2*c + 4*A*b^4*c + 32*a^3*b*B*c + 16*a*b^3*B*c + 8*a^4*c*C + 24*a^2*b^2*c*C + 3*b^4*c*C + 48*a^2*A*b^2*d*x + 4*A*b^4*d*x + 32*a^3*b*B*d*x + 16*a*b^3*B*d*x + 8*a^4*C*d*x + 24*a^2*b^2*C*d*x + 3*b^4*C*d*x - 8*a^3*(4*A*b + a*B)*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + 32*a^3*A*b*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + 8*a^4*B*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + (8*a^4*A + 4*a*b^3*B + 6*a^2*b^2*C + b^4*(A + C))*Tan[c + d*x))/(192*d)
```

**fricas [A]** time = 0.48, size = 263, normalized size = 0.96

$$\frac{3(8Ca^4 + 32Ba^3b + 24(2A + C)a^2b^2 + 16Bab^3 + (4A + 3C)b^4)dx \cos(dx + c) + 12(Ba^4 + 4Aa^3b) \cos(dx + c)}{192d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^4*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/24*(3*(8*C*a^4 + 32*B*a^3*b + 24*(2*A + C)*a^2*b^2 + 16*B*a*b^3 + (4*A + 3*C)*b^4)*d*x*cos(d*x + c) + 12*(B*a^4 + 4*A*a^3*b)*cos(d*x + c)*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 12*(B*a^4 + 4*A*a^3*b)*cos(d*x + c)*log(-sin(d*x + c) + 1) + (6*C*b^4*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 24*A*a^4 + 8*(4*C*a*b^3 + B*b^4)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(24*C*a^2*b^2 + 16*B*a*b^3 + (4*A + 3*C)*b^4)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 16*(6*C*a^3*b + 9*B*a^2*b^2 + 2*(3*A + 2*C)*a*b^3 + B*b^4)*cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/(d*cos(d*x + c))
```

**giac [B]** time = 0.37, size = 802, normalized size = 2.94

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^4*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] -1/24*(48*A*a^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1) - 3*(8*C*a^4 + 32*B*a^3*b + 48*A*a^2*b^2 + 24*C*a^2*b^2 + 16*B*a*b^3 + 4*A*b^4 + 3*C*b^4)*(d*x + c) - 24*(B*a^4 + 4*A*a^3*b)*log(abs(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 1)) + 24*(B*a^4 + 4*A*a^3*b)*log(abs(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 1)) - 2*(96*C*a^3*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 144*B*a^2*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 72*C*a^2*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 96*A*a*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 48*B*a*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 96*C*a*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 12*A*b^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 24*B*b^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 15*C*b^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 288*C*a^3*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 432*B*a^2*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 72*C*a^2*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 288*A*a*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 48*B*a*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 160*C*a*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 12*A*b^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 40*B*b^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 9*C*b^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 288*C*a^3*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 432*B*a^2*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 72*C*a^2*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 288*A*a*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 48*B*a*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 160*C*a*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 12*A*b^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 40*B*b^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 9*C*b^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 96*C*a^3*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 144*B*a^2*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 72*C*a^2*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 96*A*a*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 48*B*a*b^3*tan(1/2*d
```

$$*x + 1/2*c) + 96*C*a*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 12*A*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 24*B*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 15*C*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 1)^4)/d$$

**maple [A]** time = 0.37, size = 434, normalized size = 1.59

$$a^4Cx + \frac{Ax b^4}{2} + \frac{3C b^4 \cos(dx + c) \sin(dx + c)}{8d} + \frac{4A a^3 b \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{d} + \frac{4a^3 b C \sin(dx + c)}{d} + \dots$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x)

[Out] a^4\*C\*x+1/2\*A\*x\*b^4+3/8/d\*C\*b^4\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+4/d\*A\*a^3\*b\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+4/d\*a^3\*b\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)+6/d\*a^2\*b^2\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)+4/d\*a\*A\*b^3\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/3/d\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*b^4+8/3/d\*C\*a\*b^3\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/2/d\*A\*b^4\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/d\*A\*a^4\*tan(d\*x+c)+1/d\*a^4\*B\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+1/d\*a^4\*C\*c+3\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*x+2/3/d\*B\*b^4\*sin(d\*x+c)+2\*B\*x\*a\*b^3+4\*B\*x\*a^3\*b+6\*A\*x\*a^2\*b^2+1/2/d\*A\*b^4\*c+3/8/d\*C\*b^4\*c+2/d\*B\*a\*b^3\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+4/3/d\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*a\*b^3+3/d\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+3/8\*b^4\*C\*x+2/d\*B\*a\*b^3\*c+4/d\*B\*a^3\*b\*c+6/d\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*c+3/d\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*c+1/4/d\*C\*b^4\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3

**maxima [A]** time = 0.35, size = 305, normalized size = 1.12

$$96(dx+c)Ca^4 + 384(dx+c)Ba^3b + 576(dx+c)Aa^2b^2 + 144(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))Ca^2b^2 + 96(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))Ba^3b + \dots$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/96\*(96\*(d\*x + c)\*C\*a^4 + 384\*(d\*x + c)\*B\*a^3\*b + 576\*(d\*x + c)\*A\*a^2\*b^2 + 144\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*C\*a^2\*b^2 + 96\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*B\*a\*b^3 - 128\*(sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 3\*sin(d\*x + c))\*C\*a\*b^3 + 24\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*A\*b^4 - 32\*(sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 3\*sin(d\*x + c))\*B\*b^4 + 3\*(12\*d\*x + 12\*c + sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 8\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*C\*b^4 + 48\*B\*a^4\*(log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 192\*A\*a^3\*b\*(log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 384\*C\*a^3\*b\*sin(d\*x + c) + 576\*B\*a^2\*b^2\*sin(d\*x + c) + 384\*A\*a\*b^3\*sin(d\*x + c) + 96\*A\*a^4\*tan(d\*x + c))/d

**mapad [B]** time = 5.71, size = 4781, normalized size = 17.51

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^4\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^2,x)

[Out] (atan((((A\*b^4\*1i)/2 + C\*a^4\*1i + (C\*b^4\*3i)/8 + A\*a^2\*b^2\*6i + C\*a^2\*b^2\*3i + B\*a\*b^3\*2i + B\*a^3\*b\*4i)\*(16\*A\*b^4 + 32\*B\*a^4 + 32\*C\*a^4 + 12\*C\*b^4 + 192\*A\*a^2\*b^2 + 96\*C\*a^2\*b^2 + 128\*A\*a^3\*b + 64\*B\*a\*b^3 + 128\*B\*a^3\*b) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(8\*A^2\*b^8 + 32\*B^2\*a^8 + 32\*C^2\*a^8 + (9\*C^2\*b^8)/2 + 192\*A^2\*a^2\*b^6 + 1152\*A^2\*a^4\*b^4 + 512\*A^2\*a^6\*b^2 + 128\*B^2\*a^2\*b^6 + 512\*B^2\*a^4\*b^4 + 512\*B^2\*a^6\*b^2 + 72\*C^2\*a^2\*b^6 + 312\*C^2\*a^4\*b^4 + 192\*C^2\*a^6\*b^2 + 12\*A\*C\*b^8 + 64\*A\*B\*a\*b^7 + 256\*A\*B\*a^7\*b + 48\*B\*C\*a\*b^7 + 256\*B\*C\*a^7\*b + 896\*A\*B\*a^3\*b^5 + 1536\*A\*B\*a^5\*b^3 + 240\*A\*C\*a^2\*b^6 + 1184\*A\*C\*a^4\*b^4 + 384\*A\*C\*a^6\*b^2 + 480\*B\*C\*a^3\*b^5 + 896\*B\*C\*a^5\*b^3))\*((A\*b^4\*1i)/2 + C\*a^4\*1i + (C\*b^4\*3i)/8 + A\*a^2\*b^2\*6i + C\*a^2\*b^2\*3i + B\*a\*b^3\*2i + B\*a

$$\begin{aligned}
& ^3*b^4i)*1i - (((A*b^4*1i)/2 + C*a^4*1i + (C*b^4*3i)/8 + A*a^2*b^2*6i + C*a^2*b^2*3i + B*a*b^3*2i + B*a^3*b*4i)*(16*A*b^4 + 32*B*a^4 + 32*C*a^4 + 12*C*b^4 + 192*A*a^2*b^2 + 96*C*a^2*b^2 + 128*A*a^3*b + 64*B*a*b^3 + 128*B*a^3*b) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*A^2*b^8 + 32*B^2*a^8 + 32*C^2*a^8 + (9*C^2*b^8)/2 + 192*A^2*a^2*b^6 + 1152*A^2*a^4*b^4 + 512*A^2*a^6*b^2 + 128*B^2*a^2*b^6 + 512*B^2*a^4*b^4 + 512*B^2*a^6*b^2 + 72*C^2*a^2*b^6 + 312*C^2*a^4*b^4 + 192*C^2*a^6*b^2 + 12*A*C*b^8 + 64*A*B*a*b^7 + 256*A*B*a^7*b + 48*B*C*a*b^7 + 256*B*C*a^7*b + 896*A*B*a^3*b^5 + 1536*A*B*a^5*b^3 + 240*A*C*a^2*b^6 + 1184*A*C*a^4*b^4 + 384*A*C*a^6*b^2 + 480*B*C*a^3*b^5 + 896*B*C*a^5*b^3))((A*b^4*1i)/2 + C*a^4*1i + (C*b^4*3i)/8 + A*a^2*b^2*6i + C*a^2*b^2*3i + B*a*b^3*2i + B*a^3*b*4i)*1i)/(((A*b^4*1i)/2 + C*a^4*1i + (C*b^4*3i)/8 + A*a^2*b^2*6i + C*a^2*b^2*3i + B*a*b^3*2i + B*a^3*b*4i)*(16*A*b^4 + 32*B*a^4 + 32*C*a^4 + 12*C*b^4 + 192*A*a^2*b^2 + 96*C*a^2*b^2 + 128*A*a^3*b + 64*B*a*b^3 + 128*B*a^3*b) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*A^2*b^8 + 32*B^2*a^8 + 32*C^2*a^8 + (9*C^2*b^8)/2 + 192*A^2*a^2*b^6 + 1152*A^2*a^4*b^4 + 512*A^2*a^6*b^2 + 128*B^2*a^2*b^6 + 512*B^2*a^4*b^4 + 512*B^2*a^6*b^2 + 72*C^2*a^2*b^6 + 312*C^2*a^4*b^4 + 192*C^2*a^6*b^2 + 12*A*C*b^8 + 64*A*B*a*b^7 + 256*A*B*a^7*b + 48*B*C*a*b^7 + 256*B*C*a^7*b + 896*A*B*a^3*b^5 + 1536*A*B*a^5*b^3 + 240*A*C*a^2*b^6 + 1184*A*C*a^4*b^4 + 384*A*C*a^6*b^2 + 480*B*C*a^3*b^5 + 896*B*C*a^5*b^3))((A*b^4*1i)/2 + C*a^4*1i + (C*b^4*3i)/8 + A*a^2*b^2*6i + C*a^2*b^2*3i + B*a*b^3*2i + B*a^3*b*4i) + (((A*b^4*1i)/2 + C*a^4*1i + (C*b^4*3i)/8 + A*a^2*b^2*6i + C*a^2*b^2*3i + B*a*b^3*2i + B*a^3*b*4i)*(16*A*b^4 + 32*B*a^4 + 32*C*a^4 + 12*C*b^4 + 192*A*a^2*b^2 + 96*C*a^2*b^2 + 128*A*a^3*b + 64*B*a*b^3 + 128*B*a^3*b) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*A^2*b^8 + 32*B^2*a^8 + 32*C^2*a^8 + (9*C^2*b^8)/2 + 192*A^2*a^2*b^6 + 1152*A^2*a^4*b^4 + 512*A^2*a^6*b^2 + 128*B^2*a^2*b^6 + 512*B^2*a^4*b^4 + 512*B^2*a^6*b^2 + 72*C^2*a^2*b^6 + 312*C^2*a^4*b^4 + 192*C^2*a^6*b^2 + 12*A*C*b^8 + 64*A*B*a*b^7 + 256*A*B*a^7*b + 48*B*C*a*b^7 + 256*B*C*a^7*b + 896*A*B*a^3*b^5 + 1536*A*B*a^5*b^3 + 240*A*C*a^2*b^6 + 1184*A*C*a^4*b^4 + 384*A*C*a^6*b^2 + 480*B*C*a^3*b^5 + 896*B*C*a^5*b^3))((A*b^4*1i)/2 + C*a^4*1i + (C*b^4*3i)/8 + A*a^2*b^2*6i + C*a^2*b^2*3i + B*a*b^3*2i + B*a^3*b*4i) + 64*B*C^2*a^12 - 64*B^2*C*a^12 - 256*B^3*a^11*b + 64*A^3*a^3*b^9 + 1536*A^3*a^5*b^7 - 512*A^3*a^6*b^6 + 9216*A^3*a^7*b^5 - 6144*A^3*a^8*b^4 + 256*B^3*a^6*b^6 + 1024*B^3*a^8*b^4 - 128*B^3*a^9*b^3 + 1024*B^3*a^10*b^2 + 256*A*C^2*a^11*b + 512*B^2*C*a^11*b + 1152*A*B^2*a^5*b^7 + 5888*A*B^2*a^7*b^5 - 1056*A*B^2*a^8*b^4 + 7168*A*B^2*a^9*b^3 - 2432*A*B^2*a^10*b^2 + 528*A^2*B*a^4*b^8 + 7552*A^2*B*a^6*b^6 - 2304*A^2*B*a^7*b^5 + 14592*A^2*B*a^8*b^4 - 7168*A^2*B*a^9*b^3 + 36*A*C^2*a^3*b^9 + 576*A*C^2*a^5*b^7 + 2496*A*C^2*a^7*b^5 + 1536*A*C^2*a^9*b^3 + 96*A^2*C*a^3*b^9 + 1920*A^2*C*a^5*b^7 - 384*A^2*C*a^6*b^6 + 9472*A^2*C*a^7*b^5 - 3072*A^2*C*a^8*b^4 + 3072*A^2*C*a^9*b^3 - 1024*A^2*C*a^10*b^2 + 9*B*C^2*a^4*b^8 + 144*B*C^2*a^6*b^6 + 624*B*C^2*a^8*b^4 + 384*B*C^2*a^10*b^2 + 96*B^2*C*a^5*b^7 + 960*B^2*C*a^7*b^5 - 24*B^2*C*a^8*b^4 + 1792*B^2*C*a^9*b^3 - 192*B^2*C*a^10*b^2 - 512*A*B*C*a^11*b + 408*A*B*C*a^4*b^8 + 4320*A*B*C*a^6*b^6 - 192*A*B*C*a^7*b^5 + 9536*A*B*C*a^8*b^4 - 1536*A*B*C*a^9*b^3 + 2816*A*B*C*a^10*b^2))*(A*b^4 + 2*C*a^4 + (3*C*b^4)/4 + 12*A*a^2*b^2 + 6*C*a^2*b^2 + 4*B*a*b^3 + 8*B*a^3*b))/d + (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(2*A*a^4 + A*b^4 + 2*B*b^4 + (5*C*b^4)/4 + 12*B*a^2*b^2 + 6*C*a^2*b^2 + 8*A*a*b^3 + 4*B*a*b^3 + 8*C*a*b^3 + 8*C*a^3*b) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(8*A*a^4 + (4*B*b^4)/3 - 2*C*b^4 + 24*B*a^2*b^2 + 16*A*a*b^3 + (16*C*a*b^3)/3 + 16*C*a^3*b) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*((4*B*b^4)/3 - 8*A*a^4 + 2*C*b^4 + 24*B*a^2*b^2 + 16*A*a*b^3 + (16*C*a*b^3)/3 + 16*C*a^3*b) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^9*(2*A*a^4 + A*b^4 - 2*B*b^4 + (5*C*b^4)/4 - 12*B*a^2*b^2 + 6*C*a^2*b^2 - 8*A*a*b^3 + 4*B*a*b^3 - 8*C*a*b^3 - 8*C*a^3*b) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*(2*A*b^4 - 12*A*a^4 - (3*C*b^4)/2 + 12*C*a^2*b^2 + 8*B*a*b^3))/((d*(3*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 + 2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 - 2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 - 3*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8 - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^10 + 1)) - (\operatorname{atan}(((B*a^4 + 4*A*a^3*b)*(16*A*b^4 + 32*B*a^4 + 32*C*a^4 + 12*C*b^4 + 192*A*a^2*b^2 + 96*C*a^2*b^2 + 128*A*a^3*b + 64*B*a*b^3 + 128*B*a^3*b) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*A^2*b^8 + 32*B^2*a^8 + 32*C^2*a^8 + (9*C^2*b^8)/2 + 192*A^2*a^2*b^6 + 1152*A^2*a^4*b^4 + 512*A^2*a^6*b^2 + 128*B^2*a^2*b^6 + 512*B^2*a^4*b^4 +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 512*B^2*a^6*b^2 + 72*C^2*a^2*b^6 + 312*C^2*a^4*b^4 + 192*C^2*a^6*b^2 + 12*A \\
& *C*b^8 + 64*A*B*a*b^7 + 256*A*B*a^7*b + 48*B*C*a*b^7 + 256*B*C*a^7*b + 896* \\
& A*B*a^3*b^5 + 1536*A*B*a^5*b^3 + 240*A*C*a^2*b^6 + 1184*A*C*a^4*b^4 + 384*A \\
& *C*a^6*b^2 + 480*B*C*a^3*b^5 + 896*B*C*a^5*b^3))*(B*a^4 + 4*A*a^3*b)*1i - ( \\
& (B*a^4 + 4*A*a^3*b)*(16*A*b^4 + 32*B*a^4 + 32*C*a^4 + 12*C*b^4 + 192*A*a^2* \\
& b^2 + 96*C*a^2*b^2 + 128*A*a^3*b + 64*B*a*b^3 + 128*B*a^3*b) - \tan(c/2 + (d \\
& *x)/2)*(8*A^2*b^8 + 32*B^2*a^8 + 32*C^2*a^8 + (9*C^2*b^8)/2 + 192*A^2*a^2*b \\
& ^6 + 1152*A^2*a^4*b^4 + 512*A^2*a^6*b^2 + 128*B^2*a^2*b^6 + 512*B^2*a^4*b^4 \\
& + 512*B^2*a^6*b^2 + 72*C^2*a^2*b^6 + 312*C^2*a^4*b^4 + 192*C^2*a^6*b^2 + 1 \\
& 2*A*C*b^8 + 64*A*B*a*b^7 + 256*A*B*a^7*b + 48*B*C*a*b^7 + 256*B*C*a^7*b + 8 \\
& 96*A*B*a^3*b^5 + 1536*A*B*a^5*b^3 + 240*A*C*a^2*b^6 + 1184*A*C*a^4*b^4 + 38 \\
& 4*A*C*a^6*b^2 + 480*B*C*a^3*b^5 + 896*B*C*a^5*b^3))*(B*a^4 + 4*A*a^3*b)*1i) \\
& /(((B*a^4 + 4*A*a^3*b)*(16*A*b^4 + 32*B*a^4 + 32*C*a^4 + 12*C*b^4 + 192*A*a \\
& ^2*b^2 + 96*C*a^2*b^2 + 128*A*a^3*b + 64*B*a*b^3 + 128*B*a^3*b) + \tan(c/2 + \\
& (d*x)/2)*(8*A^2*b^8 + 32*B^2*a^8 + 32*C^2*a^8 + (9*C^2*b^8)/2 + 192*A^2*a^ \\
& 2*b^6 + 1152*A^2*a^4*b^4 + 512*A^2*a^6*b^2 + 128*B^2*a^2*b^6 + 512*B^2*a^4* \\
& b^4 + 512*B^2*a^6*b^2 + 72*C^2*a^2*b^6 + 312*C^2*a^4*b^4 + 192*C^2*a^6*b^2 \\
& + 12*A*C*b^8 + 64*A*B*a*b^7 + 256*A*B*a^7*b + 48*B*C*a*b^7 + 256*B*C*a^7*b \\
& + 896*A*B*a^3*b^5 + 1536*A*B*a^5*b^3 + 240*A*C*a^2*b^6 + 1184*A*C*a^4*b^4 + \\
& 384*A*C*a^6*b^2 + 480*B*C*a^3*b^5 + 896*B*C*a^5*b^3))*(B*a^4 + 4*A*a^3*b) \\
& + ((B*a^4 + 4*A*a^3*b)*(16*A*b^4 + 32*B*a^4 + 32*C*a^4 + 12*C*b^4 + 192*A*a \\
& ^2*b^2 + 96*C*a^2*b^2 + 128*A*a^3*b + 64*B*a*b^3 + 128*B*a^3*b) - \tan(c/2 + \\
& (d*x)/2)*(8*A^2*b^8 + 32*B^2*a^8 + 32*C^2*a^8 + (9*C^2*b^8)/2 + 192*A^2*a^ \\
& 2*b^6 + 1152*A^2*a^4*b^4 + 512*A^2*a^6*b^2 + 128*B^2*a^2*b^6 + 512*B^2*a^4* \\
& b^4 + 512*B^2*a^6*b^2 + 72*C^2*a^2*b^6 + 312*C^2*a^4*b^4 + 192*C^2*a^6*b^2 \\
& + 12*A*C*b^8 + 64*A*B*a*b^7 + 256*A*B*a^7*b + 48*B*C*a*b^7 + 256*B*C*a^7*b \\
& + 896*A*B*a^3*b^5 + 1536*A*B*a^5*b^3 + 240*A*C*a^2*b^6 + 1184*A*C*a^4*b^4 + \\
& 384*A*C*a^6*b^2 + 480*B*C*a^3*b^5 + 896*B*C*a^5*b^3))*(B*a^4 + 4*A*a^3*b) \\
& + 64*B*C^2*a^12 - 64*B^2*C*a^12 - 256*B^3*a^11*b + 64*A^3*a^3*b^9 + 1536*A^ \\
& 3*a^5*b^7 - 512*A^3*a^6*b^6 + 9216*A^3*a^7*b^5 - 6144*A^3*a^8*b^4 + 256*B^3 \\
& *a^6*b^6 + 1024*B^3*a^8*b^4 - 128*B^3*a^9*b^3 + 1024*B^3*a^10*b^2 + 256*A*C \\
& ^2*a^11*b + 512*B^2*C*a^11*b + 1152*A*B^2*a^5*b^7 + 5888*A*B^2*a^7*b^5 - 10 \\
& 56*A*B^2*a^8*b^4 + 7168*A*B^2*a^9*b^3 - 2432*A*B^2*a^10*b^2 + 528*A^2*B*a^4 \\
& *b^8 + 7552*A^2*B*a^6*b^6 - 2304*A^2*B*a^7*b^5 + 14592*A^2*B*a^8*b^4 - 7168 \\
& *A^2*B*a^9*b^3 + 36*A*C^2*a^3*b^9 + 576*A*C^2*a^5*b^7 + 2496*A*C^2*a^7*b^5 \\
& + 1536*A*C^2*a^9*b^3 + 96*A^2*C*a^3*b^9 + 1920*A^2*C*a^5*b^7 - 384*A^2*C*a^ \\
& 6*b^6 + 9472*A^2*C*a^7*b^5 - 3072*A^2*C*a^8*b^4 + 3072*A^2*C*a^9*b^3 - 1024 \\
& *A^2*C*a^10*b^2 + 9*B*C^2*a^4*b^8 + 144*B*C^2*a^6*b^6 + 624*B*C^2*a^8*b^4 + \\
& 384*B*C^2*a^10*b^2 + 96*B^2*C*a^5*b^7 + 960*B^2*C*a^7*b^5 - 24*B^2*C*a^8*b \\
& ^4 + 1792*B^2*C*a^9*b^3 - 192*B^2*C*a^10*b^2 - 512*A*B*C*a^11*b + 408*A*B*C \\
& *a^4*b^8 + 4320*A*B*C*a^6*b^6 - 192*A*B*C*a^7*b^5 + 9536*A*B*C*a^8*b^4 - 15 \\
& 36*A*B*C*a^9*b^3 + 2816*A*B*C*a^10*b^2))*(B*a^4*2i + A*a^3*b*8i))/d
\end{aligned}$$

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*2,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.968 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^4 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=274

$$\frac{a^2 (a^2(A+2C)+8abB+12Ab^2) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2d} - \frac{b^2 \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx) (6a^2B+2ab(9A-4C)-3b^2B)}{6d}$$

[Out]  $1/2*b*(12*a^2*b*B+b^3*B+8*a^3*C+4*a*b^2*(2*A+C))*x+1/2*a^2*(12*A*b^2+8*a*b*B+a^2*(A+2*C))*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/d-1/6*b*(12*a^3*B-24*a*b^2*B+a^2*b*(39*A-34*C))-2*b^3*(3*A+2*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/d-1/6*b^2*(6*a^2*B-3*b^2*B+2*a*b*(9*A-4*C))*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/d-1/6*b*(15*A*b+6*B*a-2*C*b)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d+(2*A*b+B*a)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/2*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^4*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.97, antiderivative size = 274, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.146$ , Rules used = {3047, 3049, 3033, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{b \sin(c+dx) (a^2b(39A-34C)+12a^3B-24ab^2B-2b^3(3A+2C))}{6d} + \frac{a^2 (a^2(A+2C)+8abB+12Ab^2) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3,x]

[Out]  $(b*(12*a^2*b*B + b^3*B + 8*a^3*C + 4*a*b^2*(2*A + C))*x)/2 + (a^2*(12*A*b^2 + 8*a*b*B + a^2*(A + 2*C))*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin[c + d*x]])/(2*d) - (b*(12*a^3*B - 24*a*b^2*B + a^2*b*(39*A - 34*C) - 2*b^3*(3*A + 2*C))*\sin[c + d*x])/(6*d) - (b^2*(6*a^2*B - 3*b^2*B + 2*a*b*(9*A - 4*C))*\cos[c + d*x]*\sin[c + d*x])/(6*d) - (b*(15*A*b + 6*a*B - 2*b*C)*(a + b*\cos[c + d*x])^2*\sin[c + d*x])/(6*d) + ((2*A*b + a*B)*(a + b*\cos[c + d*x])^3*\tan[c + d*x])/d + (A*(a + b*\cos[c + d*x])^4*\sec[c + d*x]*\tan[c + d*x])/(2*d)$

**Rule 2735**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

**Rule 3023**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

**Rule 3033**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[a\*C\*d + A\*b\*c\*(m + 3) + b\*(B\*c\*(m + 3) + d\*(C\*(m + 2) + A\*(m + 3)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - (2\*a\*C\*d - b\*(c\*C + B\*d))\*(m + 3))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
)^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(
m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c
- b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m,
0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

### Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sec(c + dx)}{2d} \\
 &= \frac{(2Ab + aB)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3}{d} \\
 &= -\frac{b(15Ab + 6aB - 2bC)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2}{6d} \\
 &= -\frac{b^2(6a^2B - 3b^2B + 2ab(9A - 6C))}{6a} \\
 &= -\frac{b(12a^3B - 24ab^2B + a^2b(39A - 6C))}{6a} \\
 &= \frac{1}{2}b(12a^2bB + b^3B + 8a^3C + 4a^2b(9A - 6C)) \\
 &= \frac{1}{2}b(12a^2bB + b^3B + 8a^3C + 4a^2b(9A - 6C))
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 4.58, size = 367, normalized size = 1.34

$$\frac{3a^4 A}{\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\right)^2} - \frac{3a^4 A}{\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\right)^2} + \frac{12a^3(aB+4Ab)\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)} + \frac{12a^3(aB+4Ab)\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)} + 3b^2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3,x]

[Out] (6\*b\*(12\*a^2\*b\*B + b^3\*B + 8\*a^3\*C + 4\*a\*b^2\*(2\*A + C))\*(c + d\*x) - 6\*a^2\*(12\*A\*b^2 + 8\*a\*b\*B + a^2\*(A + 2\*C))\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + 6\*a^2\*(12\*A\*b^2 + 8\*a\*b\*B + a^2\*(A + 2\*C))\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + (3\*a^4\*A)/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^2 + (12\*a^3\*(4\*A\*b + a\*B)\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]) - (3\*a^4\*A)/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])^2 + (12\*a^3\*(4\*A\*b + a\*B)\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]) + 3\*b^2\*(4\*A\*b^2 + 16\*a\*b\*B + 24\*a^2\*C + 3\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 3\*b^3\*(b\*B + 4\*a\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + b^4\*C\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)]/(12\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.47, size = 262, normalized size = 0.96

$$6(8Ca^3b + 12Ba^2b^2 + 4(2A + C)ab^3 + Bb^4)dx \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3((A + 2C)a^4 + 8Ba^3b + 12Aa^2b^2) \cos(dx + c)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/12\*(6\*(8\*C\*a^3\*b + 12\*B\*a^2\*b^2 + 4\*(2\*A + C)\*a\*b^3 + B\*b^4)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*((A + 2\*C)\*a^4 + 8\*B\*a^3\*b + 12\*A\*a^2\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 3\*((A + 2\*C)\*a^4 + 8\*B\*a^3\*b + 12\*A\*a^2\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(2\*C\*b^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*A\*a^4 + 3\*(4\*C\*a\*b^3 + B\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*(18\*C\*a^2\*b^2 + 12\*B\*a\*b^3 + (3\*A + 2\*C)\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 6\*(B\*a^4 + 4\*A\*a^3\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)

**giac [B]** time = 0.62, size = 541, normalized size = 1.97

$$3(8Ca^3b + 12Ba^2b^2 + 8Aab^3 + 4Cab^3 + Bb^4)(dx + c) + 3(Aa^4 + 2Ca^4 + 8Ba^3b + 12Aa^2b^2) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right|\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/6\*(3\*(8\*C\*a^3\*b + 12\*B\*a^2\*b^2 + 8\*A\*a\*b^3 + 4\*C\*a\*b^3 + B\*b^4)\*(d\*x + c) + 3\*(A\*a^4 + 2\*C\*a^4 + 8\*B\*a^3\*b + 12\*A\*a^2\*b^2)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - 3\*(A\*a^4 + 2\*C\*a^4 + 8\*B\*a^3\*b + 12\*A\*a^2\*b^2)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) + 6\*(A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 2\*B\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 8\*A\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 2\*B\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 8\*A\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)^2 + 2\*(36\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 24\*B\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 12\*C\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 6\*A\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 3\*B\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 6\*C\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5)



$$\frac{1}{2}c)^5 + 72Ca^2b^2\tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^3 + 48Bab^3\tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^3 + 12A^4b^4\tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^3 + 4C^4b^4\tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^3 + 36C^2a^2b^2\tan(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 24B^2a^2b^3\tan(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 12C^2ab^3\tan(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 6A^2b^4\tan(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 3B^2b^4\tan(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 6C^2b^4\tan(1/2dx + 1/2c))/(\tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 + 1)^3/d$$

**maple [A]** time = 0.38, size = 374, normalized size = 1.36

$$\frac{Aa^4 \sec(dx+c) \tan(dx+c)}{2d} + \frac{Aa^4 \ln(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c))}{2d} + \frac{a^4 B \tan(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{a^4 C \ln(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c))}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^4*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3,x)
[Out] 1/2/d*A*a^4*sec(d*x+c)*tan(d*x+c)+1/2/d*A*a^4*ln(sec(d*x+c)+tan(d*x+c))+1/d*a^4*B*tan(d*x+c)+1/d*a^4*C*ln(sec(d*x+c)+tan(d*x+c))+4/d*A*a^3*b*tan(d*x+c)+4/d*B*a^3*b*ln(sec(d*x+c)+tan(d*x+c))+4*a^3*b*C*x+4/d*a^3*b*C*c+6/d*A*a^2*b^2*ln(sec(d*x+c)+tan(d*x+c))+6*B*a^2*b^2*x+6/d*a^2*b^2*B*c+6/d*C*a^2*b^2*sin(d*x+c)+4*A*a*b^3*x+4/d*A*a*b^3*c+4/d*B*a*b^3*sin(d*x+c)+2/d*C*a*b^3*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)+2*a*b^3*C*x+2/d*C*a*b^3*c+1/d*A*b^4*sin(d*x+c)+1/2/d*B*b^4*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)+1/2*b^4*B*x+1/2/d*B*b^4*c+1/3/d*C*b^4*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2+2/3/d*C*b^4*sin(d*x+c)
```

**maxima [A]** time = 0.36, size = 311, normalized size = 1.14

$$48(dx+c)Ca^3b + 72(dx+c)Ba^2b^2 + 48(dx+c)Aab^3 + 12(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))Cab^3 + 3(2dx+2c)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^4*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")
[Out] 1/12*(48*(d*x + c)*C*a^3*b + 72*(d*x + c)*B*a^2*b^2 + 48*(d*x + c)*A*a*b^3 + 12*(2*d*x + 2*c + sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C*a*b^3 + 3*(2*d*x + 2*c + sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*B*b^4 - 4*(sin(d*x + c)^3 - 3*sin(d*x + c))*C*b^4 - 3*A*a^4*(2*sin(d*x + c)/(sin(d*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d*x + c) - 1)) + 6*C*a^4*(log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d*x + c) - 1)) + 24*B*a^3*b*(log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d*x + c) - 1)) + 36*A*a^2*b^2*(log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d*x + c) - 1)) + 72*C*a^2*b^2*sin(d*x + c) + 48*B*a*b^3*sin(d*x + c) + 12*A*b^4*sin(d*x + c) + 12*B*a^4*tan(d*x + c) + 48*A*a^3*b*tan(d*x + c))/d
```

**mupad [B]** time = 5.55, size = 4837, normalized size = 17.65

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + b*cos(c + d*x))^4*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^3,x)
[Out] (tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(4*A*a^4 + 4*B*a^4 - 2*B*b^4 - (8*C*b^4)/3 + 16*A*a^3*b - 8*C*a*b^3) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*(4*A*a^4 - 4*B*a^4 + 2*B*b^4 - (8*C*b^4)/3 - 16*A*a^3*b + 8*C*a*b^3) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^9*(A*a^4 + 2*A*b^4 - 2*B*a^4 - B*b^4 + 2*C*b^4 + 12*C*a^2*b^2 - 8*A*a^3*b + 8*B*a*b^3 - 4*C*a*b^3) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(A*a^4 + 2*A*b^4 + 2*B*a^4 + B*b^4 + 2*C*b^4 + 12*C*a^2*b^2 + 8*A*a^3*b + 8*B*a*b^3 + 4*C*a*b^3) - tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*(4*A*b^4 - 6*A*a^4 - (4*C*b^4)/3 + 24*C*a^2*b^2 + 16*B*a*b^3))/d
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& )/2)^2 - 2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 - 2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8 + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^{10} + 1) - (\operatorname{atan}(\frac{((A*a^4)/2 + C*a^4 + 6*A*a^2*b^2 + 4*B*a^3*b)}{(16*A*a^4 + 16*B*b^4 + 32*C*a^4 + 192*A*a^2*b^2 + 192*B*a^2*b^2 + 128*A*a*b^3 + 128*B*a^3*b + 64*C*a*b^3 + 128*C*a^3*b)} + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*A^2*a^8 + 8*B^2*b^8 + 32*C^2*a^8 + 512*A^2*a^2*b^6 + 1152*A^2*a^4*b^4 + 192*A^2*a^6*b^2 + 192*B^2*a^2*b^6 + 1152*B^2*a^4*b^4 + 512*B^2*a^6*b^2 + 128*C^2*a^2*b^6 + 512*C^2*a^4*b^4 + 512*C^2*a^6*b^2 + 32*A*C*a^8 + 128*A*B*a*b^7 + 128*A*B*a^7*b + 64*B*C*a*b^7 + 256*B*C*a^7*b + 1536*A*B*a^3*b^5 + 1536*A*B*a^5*b^3 + 512*A*C*a^2*b^6 + 1024*A*C*a^4*b^4 + 384*A*C*a^6*b^2 + 896*B*C*a^3*b^5 + 1536*B*C*a^5*b^3)))*((A*a^4)/2 + C*a^4 + 6*A*a^2*b^2 + 4*B*a^3*b)*1i - (((A*a^4)/2 + C*a^4 + 6*A*a^2*b^2 + 4*B*a^3*b)*(16*A*a^4 + 16*B*b^4 + 32*C*a^4 + 192*A*a^2*b^2 + 192*B*a^2*b^2 + 128*A*a*b^3 + 128*B*a^3*b + 64*C*a*b^3 + 128*C*a^3*b) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*A^2*a^8 + 8*B^2*b^8 + 32*C^2*a^8 + 512*A^2*a^2*b^6 + 1152*A^2*a^4*b^4 + 192*A^2*a^6*b^2 + 192*B^2*a^2*b^6 + 1152*B^2*a^4*b^4 + 512*B^2*a^6*b^2 + 128*C^2*a^2*b^6 + 512*C^2*a^4*b^4 + 512*C^2*a^6*b^2 + 32*A*C*a^8 + 128*A*B*a*b^7 + 128*A*B*a^7*b + 64*B*C*a*b^7 + 256*B*C*a^7*b + 1536*A*B*a^3*b^5 + 1536*A*B*a^5*b^3 + 512*A*C*a^2*b^6 + 1024*A*C*a^4*b^4 + 384*A*C*a^6*b^2 + 896*B*C*a^3*b^5 + 1536*B*C*a^5*b^3))*((A*a^4)/2 + C*a^4 + 6*A*a^2*b^2 + 4*B*a^3*b)*1i)/(((A*a^4)/2 + C*a^4 + 6*A*a^2*b^2 + 4*B*a^3*b)*(16*A*a^4 + 16*B*b^4 + 32*C*a^4 + 192*A*a^2*b^2 + 192*B*a^2*b^2 + 128*A*a*b^3 + 128*B*a^3*b + 64*C*a*b^3 + 128*C*a^3*b) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*A^2*a^8 + 8*B^2*b^8 + 32*C^2*a^8 + 512*A^2*a^2*b^6 + 1152*A^2*a^4*b^4 + 192*A^2*a^6*b^2 + 192*B^2*a^2*b^6 + 1152*B^2*a^4*b^4 + 512*B^2*a^6*b^2 + 128*C^2*a^2*b^6 + 512*C^2*a^4*b^4 + 512*C^2*a^6*b^2 + 32*A*C*a^8 + 128*A*B*a*b^7 + 128*A*B*a^7*b + 64*B*C*a*b^7 + 256*B*C*a^7*b + 1536*A*B*a^3*b^5 + 1536*A*B*a^5*b^3 + 512*A*C*a^2*b^6 + 1024*A*C*a^4*b^4 + 384*A*C*a^6*b^2 + 896*B*C*a^3*b^5 + 1536*B*C*a^5*b^3))*((A*a^4)/2 + C*a^4 + 6*A*a^2*b^2 + 4*B*a^3*b) + (((A*a^4)/2 + C*a^4 + 6*A*a^2*b^2 + 4*B*a^3*b)*(16*A*a^4 + 16*B*b^4 + 32*C*a^4 + 192*A*a^2*b^2 + 192*B*a^2*b^2 + 128*A*a*b^3 + 128*B*a^3*b + 64*C*a*b^3 + 128*C*a^3*b) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*A^2*a^8 + 8*B^2*b^8 + 32*C^2*a^8 + 512*A^2*a^2*b^6 + 1152*A^2*a^4*b^4 + 192*A^2*a^6*b^2 + 192*B^2*a^2*b^6 + 1152*B^2*a^4*b^4 + 512*B^2*a^6*b^2 + 128*C^2*a^2*b^6 + 512*C^2*a^4*b^4 + 512*C^2*a^6*b^2 + 32*A*C*a^8 + 128*A*B*a*b^7 + 128*A*B*a^7*b + 64*B*C*a*b^7 + 256*B*C*a^7*b + 1536*A*B*a^3*b^5 + 1536*A*B*a^5*b^3 + 512*A*C*a^2*b^6 + 1024*A*C*a^4*b^4 + 384*A*C*a^6*b^2 + 896*B*C*a^3*b^5 + 1536*B*C*a^5*b^3))*((A*a^4)/2 + C*a^4 + 6*A*a^2*b^2 + 4*B*a^3*b) - 256*C^3*a^11*b + 6144*A^3*a^4*b^8 - 9216*A^3*a^5*b^7 + 512*A^3*a^6*b^6 - 1536*A^3*a^7*b^5 - 64*A^3*a^9*b^3 + 64*B^3*a^3*b^9 + 1536*B^3*a^5*b^7 - 512*B^3*a^6*b^6 + 9216*B^3*a^7*b^5 - 6144*B^3*a^8*b^4 + 256*C^3*a^6*b^6 + 1024*C^3*a^8*b^4 - 128*C^3*a^9*b^3 + 1024*C^3*a^10*b^2 - 256*A*C^2*a^11*b - 64*A^2*C*a^11*b + 96*A*B^2*a^2*b^10 + 3336*A*B^2*a^4*b^8 - 1536*A*B^2*a^5*b^7 + 26304*A*B^2*a^6*b^6 - 22656*A*B^2*a^7*b^5 + 1152*A*B^2*a^8*b^4 - 1536*A*B^2*a^9*b^3 + 1536*A^2*B*a^3*b^9 - 1152*A^2*B*a^4*b^8 + 22656*A^2*B*a^5*b^7 - 26304*A^2*B*a^6*b^6 + 1536*A^2*B*a^7*b^5 - 3336*A^2*B*a^8*b^4 - 96*A^2*B*a^10*b^2 + 1536*A*C^2*a^4*b^8 + 7296*A*C^2*a^6*b^6 - 1536*A*C^2*a^7*b^5 + 8704*A*C^2*a^8*b^4 - 3456*A*C^2*a^9*b^3 + 512*A*C^2*a^10*b^2 + 6144*A^2*C*a^4*b^8 - 4608*A^2*C*a^5*b^7 + 13824*A^2*C*a^6*b^6 - 13056*A^2*C*a^7*b^5 + 1024*A^2*C*a^8*b^4 - 1824*A^2*C*a^9*b^3 + 1152*B*C^2*a^5*b^7 + 5888*B*C^2*a^7*b^5 - 1056*B*C^2*a^8*b^4 + 7168*B*C^2*a^9*b^3 - 2432*B*C^2*a^10*b^2 + 528*B^2*C*a^4*b^8 + 7552*B^2*C*a^6*b^6 - 2304*B^2*C*a^7*b^5 + 14592*B^2*C*a^8*b^4 - 7168*B^2*C*a^9*b^3 + 768*A*B*C*a^3*b^9 + 15168*A*B*C*a^5*b^7 - 6528*A*B*C*a^6*b^6 + 30592*A*B*C*a^7*b^5 - 19488*A*B*C*a^8*b^4 + 1536*A*B*C*a^9*b^3 - 1408*A*B*C*a^10*b^2))*((A*a^4*1i + C*a^4*2i + A*a^2*b^2*12i + B*a^3*b*8i))/d - (b*\operatorname{atan}(\frac{(b*(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*A^2*a^8 + 8*B^2*b^8 + 32*C^2*a^8 + 512*A^2*a^2*b^6 + 1152*A^2*a^4*b^4 + 192*A^2*a^6*b^2 + 192*B^2*a^2*b^6 + 1152*B^2*a^4*b^4 + 512*B^2*a^6*b^2 + 128*C^2*a^2*b^6 + 512*C^2*a^4*b^4 + 512*C^2*a^6*b^2 + 32*A*C*a^8 + 128*A*B*a*b^7 + 128*A*B*a^7*b + 64*B*C*a*b^7 + 256*B*C*a^7*b + 1536*A*B*a^3*b^5 + 1536*A*B*a^5*b^3 + 512*A*C*a^2*b^6 + 1024*A*C*a^4*b^4 + 384*A*C*a^6*b^2 + 896*B*C*a^3*b^5 + 1536*B*C*a^5*b^3) - (b*
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& (B*b^3 + 8*C*a^3 + 8*A*a*b^2 + 12*B*a^2*b + 4*C*a*b^2)*(16*A*a^4 + 16*B*b^4 \\
& + 32*C*a^4 + 192*A*a^2*b^2 + 192*B*a^2*b^2 + 128*A*a*b^3 + 128*B*a^3*b + 6 \\
& 4*C*a*b^3 + 128*C*a^3*b)*i)/2)*(B*b^3 + 8*C*a^3 + 8*A*a*b^2 + 12*B*a^2*b + \\
& 4*C*a*b^2))/2 + (b*(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*A^2*a^8 + 8*B^2*b^8 + 32*C^2*a^8 \\
& + 512*A^2*a^2*b^6 + 1152*A^2*a^4*b^4 + 192*A^2*a^6*b^2 + 192*B^2*a^2*b^6 + \\
& 1152*B^2*a^4*b^4 + 512*B^2*a^6*b^2 + 128*C^2*a^2*b^6 + 512*C^2*a^4*b^4 + 5 \\
& 12*C^2*a^6*b^2 + 32*A*C*a^8 + 128*A*B*a*b^7 + 128*A*B*a^7*b + 64*B*C*a*b^7 \\
& + 256*B*C*a^7*b + 1536*A*B*a^3*b^5 + 1536*A*B*a^5*b^3 + 512*A*C*a^2*b^6 + 1 \\
& 024*A*C*a^4*b^4 + 384*A*C*a^6*b^2 + 896*B*C*a^3*b^5 + 1536*B*C*a^5*b^3) + ( \\
& b*(B*b^3 + 8*C*a^3 + 8*A*a*b^2 + 12*B*a^2*b + 4*C*a*b^2)*(16*A*a^4 + 16*B*b \\
& ^4 + 32*C*a^4 + 192*A*a^2*b^2 + 192*B*a^2*b^2 + 128*A*a*b^3 + 128*B*a^3*b + \\
& 64*C*a*b^3 + 128*C*a^3*b)*i)/2)*(B*b^3 + 8*C*a^3 + 8*A*a*b^2 + 12*B*a^2*b \\
& + 4*C*a*b^2))/2)/(6144*A^3*a^4*b^8 - 256*C^3*a^11*b - 9216*A^3*a^5*b^7 + 5 \\
& 12*A^3*a^6*b^6 - 1536*A^3*a^7*b^5 - 64*A^3*a^9*b^3 + 64*B^3*a^3*b^9 + 1536* \\
& B^3*a^5*b^7 - 512*B^3*a^6*b^6 + 9216*B^3*a^7*b^5 - 6144*B^3*a^8*b^4 + 256*C \\
& ^3*a^6*b^6 + 1024*C^3*a^8*b^4 - 128*C^3*a^9*b^3 + 1024*C^3*a^10*b^2 - (b*(t \\
& an(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*A^2*a^8 + 8*B^2*b^8 + 32*C^2*a^8 + 512*A^2*a^2*b^6 + 1 \\
& 152*A^2*a^4*b^4 + 192*A^2*a^6*b^2 + 192*B^2*a^2*b^6 + 1152*B^2*a^4*b^4 + 51 \\
& 2*B^2*a^6*b^2 + 128*C^2*a^2*b^6 + 512*C^2*a^4*b^4 + 512*C^2*a^6*b^2 + 32*A* \\
& C*a^8 + 128*A*B*a*b^7 + 128*A*B*a^7*b + 64*B*C*a*b^7 + 256*B*C*a^7*b + 1536 \\
& *A*B*a^3*b^5 + 1536*A*B*a^5*b^3 + 512*A*C*a^2*b^6 + 1024*A*C*a^4*b^4 + 384* \\
& A*C*a^6*b^2 + 896*B*C*a^3*b^5 + 1536*B*C*a^5*b^3) - (b*(B*b^3 + 8*C*a^3 + 8 \\
& *A*a*b^2 + 12*B*a^2*b + 4*C*a*b^2)*(16*A*a^4 + 16*B*b^4 + 32*C*a^4 + 192*A* \\
& a^2*b^2 + 192*B*a^2*b^2 + 128*A*a*b^3 + 128*B*a^3*b + 64*C*a*b^3 + 128*C*a^ \\
& 3*b)*i)/2)*(B*b^3 + 8*C*a^3 + 8*A*a*b^2 + 12*B*a^2*b + 4*C*a*b^2)*i)/2 + \\
& (b*(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*A^2*a^8 + 8*B^2*b^8 + 32*C^2*a^8 + 512*A^2*a^2*b^ \\
& 6 + 1152*A^2*a^4*b^4 + 192*A^2*a^6*b^2 + 192*B^2*a^2*b^6 + 1152*B^2*a^4*b^4 \\
& + 512*B^2*a^6*b^2 + 128*C^2*a^2*b^6 + 512*C^2*a^4*b^4 + 512*C^2*a^6*b^2 + \\
& 32*A*C*a^8 + 128*A*B*a*b^7 + 128*A*B*a^7*b + 64*B*C*a*b^7 + 256*B*C*a^7*b + \\
& 1536*A*B*a^3*b^5 + 1536*A*B*a^5*b^3 + 512*A*C*a^2*b^6 + 1024*A*C*a^4*b^4 + \\
& 384*A*C*a^6*b^2 + 896*B*C*a^3*b^5 + 1536*B*C*a^5*b^3) + (b*(B*b^3 + 8*C*a^ \\
& 3 + 8*A*a*b^2 + 12*B*a^2*b + 4*C*a*b^2)*(16*A*a^4 + 16*B*b^4 + 32*C*a^4 + 1 \\
& 92*A*a^2*b^2 + 192*B*a^2*b^2 + 128*A*a*b^3 + 128*B*a^3*b + 64*C*a*b^3 + 128 \\
& *C*a^3*b)*i)/2)*(B*b^3 + 8*C*a^3 + 8*A*a*b^2 + 12*B*a^2*b + 4*C*a*b^2)*i) \\
& /2 - 256*A*C^2*a^11*b - 64*A^2*C*a^11*b + 96*A*B^2*a^2*b^10 + 3336*A*B^2*a^ \\
& 4*b^8 - 1536*A*B^2*a^5*b^7 + 26304*A*B^2*a^6*b^6 - 22656*A*B^2*a^7*b^5 + 11 \\
& 52*A*B^2*a^8*b^4 - 1536*A*B^2*a^9*b^3 + 1536*A^2*B*a^3*b^9 - 1152*A^2*B*a^4 \\
& *b^8 + 22656*A^2*B*a^5*b^7 - 26304*A^2*B*a^6*b^6 + 1536*A^2*B*a^7*b^5 - 333 \\
& 6*A^2*B*a^8*b^4 - 96*A^2*B*a^10*b^2 + 1536*A*C^2*a^4*b^8 + 7296*A*C^2*a^6*b \\
& ^6 - 1536*A*C^2*a^7*b^5 + 8704*A*C^2*a^8*b^4 - 3456*A*C^2*a^9*b^3 + 512*A*C \\
& ^2*a^10*b^2 + 6144*A^2*C*a^4*b^8 - 4608*A^2*C*a^5*b^7 + 13824*A^2*C*a^6*b^6 \\
& - 13056*A^2*C*a^7*b^5 + 1024*A^2*C*a^8*b^4 - 1824*A^2*C*a^9*b^3 + 1152*B*C \\
& ^2*a^5*b^7 + 5888*B*C^2*a^7*b^5 - 1056*B*C^2*a^8*b^4 + 7168*B*C^2*a^9*b^3 - \\
& 2432*B*C^2*a^10*b^2 + 528*B^2*C*a^4*b^8 + 7552*B^2*C*a^6*b^6 - 2304*B^2*C* \\
& a^7*b^5 + 14592*B^2*C*a^8*b^4 - 7168*B^2*C*a^9*b^3 + 768*A*B*C*a^3*b^9 + 15 \\
& 168*A*B*C*a^5*b^7 - 6528*A*B*C*a^6*b^6 + 30592*A*B*C*a^7*b^5 - 19488*A*B*C* \\
& a^8*b^4 + 1536*A*B*C*a^9*b^3 - 1408*A*B*C*a^10*b^2))*(B*b^3 + 8*C*a^3 + 8*A \\
& *a*b^2 + 12*B*a^2*b + 4*C*a*b^2))/d
\end{aligned}$$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*3,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.969 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^4 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=303

$$\frac{b^2 \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx) (a^2(4A+6C)+18abB+3b^2(6A-C))}{6d} + \frac{\tan(c+dx) (a^2(4A+6C)+15abB+12Ab^2)}{6d}$$

[Out]  $1/2*b^2*(2*A*b^2+8*B*a*b+12*C*a^2+C*b^2)*x+1/2*a*(8*A*b^3+a^3*B+12*a*b^2*B+4*a^2*b*(A+2*C))*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/d-1/6*b*(39*a^2*b*B-6*b^3*B+4*a*b^2*(11*A-6*C)+4*a^3*(2*A+3*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/d-1/6*b^2*(18*a*b*B+3*b^2*(6*A-C)+a^2*(4*A+6*C))*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/d+1/6*(12*A*b^2+15*a*b*B+a^2*(4*A+6*C))*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/6*(4*A*b+3*B*a)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/3*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^4*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.08, antiderivative size = 303, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.122$ , Rules used = {3047, 3033, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{b \sin(c+dx) (4a^3(2A+3C)+39a^2bB+4ab^2(11A-6C)-6b^3B)}{6d} + \frac{a (4a^2b(A+2C)+a^3B+12ab^2B+8Ab^3)}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(a+b*\cos[c+d*x])^4*(A+B*\cos[c+d*x]+C*\cos[c+d*x]^2)*\sec[c+d*x]^4,x]$

[Out]  $(b^2*(2*A*b^2+8*a*b*B+12*a^2*C+b^2*C)*x)/2+(a*(8*A*b^3+a^3*B+12*a*b^2*B+4*a^2*b*(A+2*C))*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin[c+d*x]])/(2*d)-(b*(39*a^2*b*B-6*b^3*B+4*a*b^2*(11*A-6*C)+4*a^3*(2*A+3*C))*\sin[c+d*x])/(6*d)-(b^2*(18*a*b*B+3*b^2*(6*A-C)+a^2*(4*A+6*C))*\cos[c+d*x]*\sin[c+d*x])/(6*d)+((12*A*b^2+15*a*b*B+a^2*(4*A+6*C))*(a+b*\cos[c+d*x])^2*\tan[c+d*x])/(6*d)+((4*A*b+3*a*B)*(a+b*\cos[c+d*x])^3*\sec[c+d*x]*\tan[c+d*x])/(6*d)+(A*(a+b*\cos[c+d*x])^4*\sec[c+d*x]^2*\tan[c+d*x])/(3*d)$

#### Rule 2735

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_.)+(b_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_.)]/((c_.)+(d_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] :> \operatorname{Simp}[(b*x)/d, x] - \operatorname{Dist}[(b*c-a*d)/d, \operatorname{Int}[1/(c+d*\sin[e+f*x]), x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c-a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_.)+(b_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((A_.)+(B_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_.)]+(C_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -\operatorname{Simp}[(C*\cos[e+f*x]*(a+b*\sin[e+f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+2)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(b*(m+2)), \operatorname{Int}[(a+b*\sin[e+f*x])^m*\operatorname{Simp}[A*b*(m+2)+b*C*(m+1)+(b*B*(m+2)-a*C)*\sin[e+f*x], x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3033

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_.)+(b_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((c_.)+(d_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_.)]*(A_.)+(B_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_.)]+(C_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -\operatorname{Simp}[(C*d*\cos[e+f*x]*\sin[e+f*x]*(a+b*\sin[e+f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+3)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(b*(m+3)), \operatorname{Int}[(a+b*\sin[e+f*x])^m*\operatorname{Simp}[a*C*d+A*b*c*(m+3)+b*(B*c*(m+3)+d*(C*(m+2)+A*(m+3)))*\sin[e+f*x]-(2*a*C*d-b*(c*C+B*d))*(m+3))*\sin[e+f*x]^2, x]$

```
], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx = \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sec^2(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{(4Ab + 3aB)(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{6d} + \frac{(12Ab^2 + 15abB + a^2(4A + 6C)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{6d} - \frac{b^2(18abB + 3b^2(6A - C) + a^2(4A + 6C)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{6d} - \frac{b(39a^2bB - 6b^3B + 4ab^2(11A + 6C)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{6d} = \frac{1}{2} b^2 (2Ab^2 + 8abB + 12a^2C + b^2C) \sec^2(c + dx) + \frac{1}{2} b^2 (2Ab^2 + 8abB + 12a^2C + b^2C) \sec^2(c + dx)$$

Mathematica [A] time = 2.27, size = 351, normalized size = 1.16

$$\frac{\sec^3(c + dx) \left( 36b^2(c + dx) \cos(c + dx) (12a^2C + 8abB + 2Ab^2 + b^2C) + 12b^2(c + dx) \cos(3(c + dx)) (12a^2C + \dots) \right)}{\dots}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^4*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Se
c[c + d*x]^4,x]
```

```
[Out] (Sec[c + d*x]^3*(36*b^2*(2*A*b^2 + 8*a*b*B + 12*a^2*C + b^2*C)*(c + d*x)*Co
s[c + d*x] + 12*b^2*(2*A*b^2 + 8*a*b*B + 12*a^2*C + b^2*C)*(c + d*x)*Cos[3*
(c + d*x)] - 48*a*(8*A*b^3 + a^3*B + 12*a*b^2*B + 4*a^2*b*(A + 2*C))*Cos[c
+ d*x]^3*(Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] - Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] +
Sin[(c + d*x)/2]]) + 2*(32*a^4*A + 144*a^2*A*b^2 + 96*a^3*b*B + 24*a^4*C +
```

$$9*b^4*C + 12*(8*a^3*A*b + 2*a^4*B + 3*b^4*B + 12*a*b^3*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + 4*(36*a^2*A*b^2 + 24*a^3*b*B + 3*b^4*C + a^4*(4*A + 6*C))*\text{Cos}[2*(c + d*x)] + 12*b^4*B*\text{Cos}[3*(c + d*x)] + 48*a*b^3*C*\text{Cos}[3*(c + d*x)] + 3*b^4*C*\text{Cos}[4*(c + d*x)]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/(96*d)$$

**fricas** [A] time = 0.49, size = 269, normalized size = 0.89

$$6(12Ca^2b^2 + 8Bab^3 + (2A + C)b^4)dx \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(Ba^4 + 4(A + 2C)a^3b + 12Ba^2b^2 + 8Aab^3) \cos(dx + c)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/12\*(6\*(12\*C\*a^2\*b^2 + 8\*B\*a\*b^3 + (2\*A + C)\*b^4)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(B\*a^4 + 4\*(A + 2\*C)\*a^3\*b + 12\*B\*a^2\*b^2 + 8\*A\*a\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 3\*(B\*a^4 + 4\*(A + 2\*C)\*a^3\*b + 12\*B\*a^2\*b^2 + 8\*A\*a\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(3\*C\*b^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*A\*a^4 + 6\*(4\*C\*a\*b^3 + B\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*((2\*A + 3\*C)\*a^4 + 12\*B\*a^3\*b + 18\*A\*a^2\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(B\*a^4 + 4\*A\*a^3\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)

**giac** [A] time = 0.35, size = 550, normalized size = 1.82

$$3(12Ca^2b^2 + 8Bab^3 + 2Ab^4 + Cb^4)(dx + c) + 3(Ba^4 + 4Aa^3b + 8Ca^3b + 12Ba^2b^2 + 8Aab^3) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right|\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/6\*(3\*(12\*C\*a^2\*b^2 + 8\*B\*a\*b^3 + 2\*A\*b^4 + C\*b^4)\*(d\*x + c) + 3\*(B\*a^4 + 4\*A\*a^3\*b + 8\*C\*a^3\*b + 12\*B\*a^2\*b^2 + 8\*A\*a\*b^3)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - 3\*(B\*a^4 + 4\*A\*a^3\*b + 8\*C\*a^3\*b + 12\*B\*a^2\*b^2 + 8\*A\*a\*b^3)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) + 6\*(8\*C\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 2\*B\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - C\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 8\*C\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 2\*B\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + C\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 1)^2 - 2\*(6\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 3\*B\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 6\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 12\*A\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 24\*B\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 36\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 4\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 12\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 48\*B\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 72\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 6\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 3\*B\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 6\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 12\*A\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 24\*B\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 36\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)^3)/d

**maple** [A] time = 0.38, size = 377, normalized size = 1.24

$$\frac{2Aa^4 \tan(dx + c)}{3d} + \frac{Aa^4 \tan(dx + c) (\sec^2(dx + c))}{3d} + \frac{a^4 B \sec(dx + c) \tan(dx + c)}{2d} + \frac{a^4 B \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x)

[Out] 2/3/d\*A\*a^4\*tan(d\*x+c)+1/3/d\*A\*a^4\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2+1/2/d\*a^4\*B\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)+1/2/d\*a^4\*B\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+1/d\*a^4\*C\*tan(d\*x+c)

)+2/d\*A\*a^3\*b\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)+2/d\*A\*a^3\*b\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+4/d\*B\*a^3\*b\*tan(d\*x+c)+4/d\*a^3\*b\*C\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+6/d\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(d\*x+c)+6/d\*a^2\*b^2\*B\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+6\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*x+6/d\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*c+4/d\*a\*A\*b^3\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+4\*B\*x\*a\*b^3+4/d\*B\*a\*b^3\*c+4/d\*C\*a\*b^3\*sin(d\*x+c)+A\*x\*b^4+1/d\*A\*b^4\*c+1/d\*B\*b^4\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/2/d\*C\*b^4\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/2\*b^4\*C\*x+1/2/d\*C\*b^4\*c

**maxima [A]** time = 0.36, size = 335, normalized size = 1.11

$$4 \left( \tan(dx + c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx + c) \right) Aa^4 + 72(dx + c)Ca^2b^2 + 48(dx + c)Bab^3 + 12(dx + c)Ab^4 + 3(2dx + 2c +$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/12\*(4\*(tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*tan(d\*x + c))\*A\*a^4 + 72\*(d\*x + c)\*C\*a^2\*b^2 + 48\*(d\*x + c)\*B\*a\*b^3 + 12\*(d\*x + c)\*A\*b^4 + 3\*(2\*d\*x + 2\*c + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*C\*b^4 - 3\*B\*a^4\*(2\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) - 12\*A\*a^3\*b\*(2\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 24\*C\*a^3\*b\*(log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 36\*B\*a^2\*b^2\*(log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 24\*A\*a\*b^3\*(log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 48\*C\*a\*b^3\*sin(d\*x + c) + 12\*B\*b^4\*sin(d\*x + c) + 12\*C\*a^4\*tan(d\*x + c) + 48\*B\*a^3\*b\*tan(d\*x + c) + 72\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(d\*x + c))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 5.73, size = 4849, normalized size = 16.00

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^4\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^4,x)

[Out] (atan((((B\*a^4)/2 + 6\*B\*a^2\*b^2 + 4\*A\*a\*b^3 + 2\*A\*a^3\*b + 4\*C\*a^3\*b)\*(32\*A\*b^4 + 16\*B\*a^4 + 16\*C\*b^4 + 192\*B\*a^2\*b^2 + 192\*C\*a^2\*b^2 + 128\*A\*a\*b^3 + 64\*A\*a^3\*b + 128\*B\*a\*b^3 + 128\*C\*a^3\*b) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(32\*A^2\*b^8 + 8\*B^2\*a^8 + 8\*C^2\*b^8 + 512\*A^2\*a^2\*b^6 + 512\*A^2\*a^4\*b^4 + 128\*A^2\*a^6\*b^2 + 512\*B^2\*a^2\*b^6 + 1152\*B^2\*a^4\*b^4 + 192\*B^2\*a^6\*b^2 + 192\*C^2\*a^2\*b^6 + 1152\*C^2\*a^4\*b^4 + 512\*C^2\*a^6\*b^2 + 32\*A\*C\*b^8 + 256\*A\*B\*a\*b^7 + 64\*A\*B\*a^7\*b + 128\*B\*C\*a\*b^7 + 128\*B\*C\*a^7\*b + 1536\*A\*B\*a^3\*b^5 + 896\*A\*B\*a^5\*b^3 + 384\*A\*C\*a^2\*b^6 + 1024\*A\*C\*a^4\*b^4 + 512\*A\*C\*a^6\*b^2 + 1536\*B\*C\*a^3\*b^5 + 1536\*B\*C\*a^5\*b^3))\*((B\*a^4)/2 + 6\*B\*a^2\*b^2 + 4\*A\*a\*b^3 + 2\*A\*a^3\*b + 4\*C\*a^3\*b)\*1i - (((B\*a^4)/2 + 6\*B\*a^2\*b^2 + 4\*A\*a\*b^3 + 2\*A\*a^3\*b + 4\*C\*a^3\*b)\*(32\*A\*b^4 + 16\*B\*a^4 + 16\*C\*b^4 + 192\*B\*a^2\*b^2 + 192\*C\*a^2\*b^2 + 128\*A\*a\*b^3 + 64\*A\*a^3\*b + 128\*B\*a\*b^3 + 128\*C\*a^3\*b) - tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(32\*A^2\*b^8 + 8\*B^2\*a^8 + 8\*C^2\*b^8 + 512\*A^2\*a^2\*b^6 + 512\*A^2\*a^4\*b^4 + 128\*A^2\*a^6\*b^2 + 512\*B^2\*a^2\*b^6 + 1152\*B^2\*a^4\*b^4 + 192\*B^2\*a^6\*b^2 + 192\*C^2\*a^2\*b^6 + 1152\*C^2\*a^4\*b^4 + 512\*C^2\*a^6\*b^2 + 32\*A\*C\*b^8 + 256\*A\*B\*a\*b^7 + 64\*A\*B\*a^7\*b + 128\*B\*C\*a\*b^7 + 128\*B\*C\*a^7\*b + 1536\*A\*B\*a^3\*b^5 + 896\*A\*B\*a^5\*b^3 + 384\*A\*C\*a^2\*b^6 + 1024\*A\*C\*a^4\*b^4 + 512\*A\*C\*a^6\*b^2 + 1536\*B\*C\*a^3\*b^5 + 1536\*B\*C\*a^5\*b^3))\*((B\*a^4)/2 + 6\*B\*a^2\*b^2 + 4\*A\*a\*b^3 + 2\*A\*a^3\*b + 4\*C\*a^3\*b)\*1i)/(1024\*A^3\*a^2\*b^10 - (((B\*a^4)/2 + 6\*B\*a^2\*b^2 + 4\*A\*a\*b^3 + 2\*A\*a^3\*b + 4\*C\*a^3\*b)\*(32\*A\*b^4 + 16\*B\*a^4 + 16\*C\*b^4 + 192\*B\*a^2\*b^2 + 192\*C\*a^2\*b^2 + 128\*A\*a\*b^3 + 64\*A\*a^3\*b + 128\*B\*a\*b^3 + 128\*C\*a^3\*b) - tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(32\*A^2\*b^8 + 8\*B^2\*a^8 + 8\*C^2\*b^8 + 512\*A^2\*a^2\*b^6 + 512\*A^2\*a^4\*b^4 + 128\*A^2\*a^6\*b^2 + 512\*B^2\*a^2\*b^6 + 1152\*B^2\*a^4\*b^4 + 192\*B^2\*a^6\*b^2 + 192\*C^2\*a^2\*b^6 + 1152\*C^2\*a^4\*b^4 + 512\*C^2\*a^6\*b^2 + 32\*A\*C\*b^8 + 256\*A\*B\*a\*b^7 + 64\*A\*B\*a^7\*b + 128\*B\*C\*a\*b^7 + 128\*B\*C\*a^7\*b + 1536\*A\*B

$$\begin{aligned}
& *a^3*b^5 + 896*A*B*a^5*b^3 + 384*A*C*a^2*b^6 + 1024*A*C*a^4*b^4 + 512*A*C*a^6*b^2 + 1536*B*C*a^3*b^5 + 1536*B*C*a^5*b^3) * ((B*a^4)/2 + 6*B*a^2*b^2 + 4 \\
& *A*a*b^3 + 2*A*a^3*b + 4*C*a^3*b) - 256*A^3*a*b^11 - (((B*a^4)/2 + 6*B*a^2*b^2 + 4*A*a*b^3 + 2*A*a^3*b + 4*C*a^3*b) * (32*A*b^4 + 16*B*a^4 + 16*C*b^4 + \\
& 192*B*a^2*b^2 + 192*C*a^2*b^2 + 128*A*a*b^3 + 64*A*a^3*b + 128*B*a*b^3 + 128*C*a^3*b) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (32*A^2*b^8 + 8*B^2*a^8 + 8*C^2*b^8 + 512*A^2*a^2*b^6 + 512*A^2*a^4*b^4 + 128*A^2*a^6*b^2 + 512*B^2*a^2*b^6 + 1152*B^2 \\
& *a^4*b^4 + 192*B^2*a^6*b^2 + 192*C^2*a^2*b^6 + 1152*C^2*a^4*b^4 + 512*C^2*a^6*b^2 + 32*A*C*b^8 + 256*A*B*a*b^7 + 64*A*B*a^7*b + 128*B*C*a*b^7 + 128*B* \\
& C*a^7*b + 1536*A*B*a^3*b^5 + 896*A*B*a^5*b^3 + 384*A*C*a^2*b^6 + 1024*A*C*a^4*b^4 + 512*A*C*a^6*b^2 + 1536*B*C*a^3*b^5 + 1536*B*C*a^5*b^3) * ((B*a^4)/2 \\
& + 6*B*a^2*b^2 + 4*A*a*b^3 + 2*A*a^3*b + 4*C*a^3*b) - 128*A^3*a^3*b^9 + 1024*A^3*a^4*b^8 + 256*A^3*a^6*b^6 - 6144*B^3*a^4*b^8 + 9216*B^3*a^5*b^7 - 512 \\
& *B^3*a^6*b^6 + 1536*B^3*a^7*b^5 + 64*B^3*a^9*b^3 - 64*C^3*a^3*b^9 - 1536*C^3*a^5*b^7 + 512*C^3*a^6*b^6 - 9216*C^3*a^7*b^5 + 6144*C^3*a^8*b^4 - 64*A*C^2 \\
& *a*b^11 - 256*A^2*C*a*b^11 - 7168*A*B^2*a^3*b^9 + 14592*A*B^2*a^4*b^8 - 2304*A*B^2*a^5*b^7 + 7552*A*B^2*a^6*b^6 + 528*A*B^2*a^8*b^4 - 2432*A^2*B*a^2*b^10 + 7168*A^2*B*a^3*b^9 - 1056*A^2*B*a^4*b^8 + 5888*A^2*B*a^5*b^7 + 1152*A^2*B*a^7*b^5 - 1824*A*C^2*a^3*b^9 + 1024*A*C^2*a^4*b^8 - 13056*A*C^2*a^5*b^7 + 13824*A*C^2*a^6*b^6 - 4608*A*C^2*a^7*b^5 + 6144*A*C^2*a^8*b^4 + 512*A^2*C*a^2*b^10 - 3456*A^2*C*a^3*b^9 + 8704*A^2*C*a^4*b^8 - 1536*A^2*C*a^5*b^7 + 7296*A^2*C*a^6*b^6 + 1536*A^2*C*a^8*b^4 - 96*B*C^2*a^2*b^10 - 3336*B*C^2*a^4*b^8 + 1536*B*C^2*a^5*b^7 - 26304*B*C^2*a^6*b^6 + 22656*B*C^2*a^7*b^5 - 1152*B*C^2*a^8*b^4 + 1536*B*C^2*a^9*b^3 - 1536*B^2*C*a^3*b^9 + 1152*B^2*C*a^4*b^8 - 22656*B^2*C*a^5*b^7 + 26304*B^2*C*a^6*b^6 - 1536*B^2*C*a^7*b^5 + 3336*B^2*C*a^8*b^4 + 96*B^2*C*a^10*b^2 - 1408*A*B*C*a^2*b^10 + 1536*A*B*C*a^3*b^9 - 19488*A*B*C*a^4*b^8 + 30592*A*B*C*a^5*b^7 - 6528*A*B*C*a^6*b^6 + 15168*A*B*C*a^7*b^5 + 768*A*B*C*a^9*b^3) * (B*a^4*1i + B*a^2*b^2*12i + A*a*b^3*8i + A*a^3*b^4*4i + C*a^3*b^8i) / d - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3 * ((8*A*a^4)/3 + 2*B*a^4 - 4*B*b^4 - 4*C*b^4 + 8*A*a^3*b - 16*C*a*b^3) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7 * ((8*A*a^4)/3 - 2*B*a^4 + 4*B*b^4 - 4*C*b^4 - 8*A*a^3*b + 16*C*a*b^3) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^9 * (2*A*a^4 - B*a^4 - 2*B*b^4 + 2*C*a^4 + C*b^4 + 12*A*a^2*b^2 - 4*A*a^3*b + 8*B*a^3*b - 8*C*a*b^3) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (2*A*a^4 + B*a^4 + 2*B*b^4 + 2*C*a^4 + C*b^4 + 12*A*a^2*b^2 + 4*A*a^3*b + 8*B*a^3*b + 8*C*a*b^3) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5 * (4*C*a^4 - (4*A*a^4)/3 - 6*C*b^4 + 24*A*a^2*b^2 + 16*B*a^3*b) / (d * (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 + 2 * \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 - 2 * \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8 + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^10 - 1) + (b^2 * \operatorname{atan}(((b^2 * (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (32*A^2*b^8 + 8*B^2*a^8 + 8*C^2*b^8 + 512*A^2*a^2*b^6 + 512*A^2*a^4*b^4 + 128*A^2*a^6*b^2 + 512*B^2*a^2*b^6 + 1152*B^2*a^4*b^4 + 192*B^2*a^6*b^2 + 192*C^2*a^2*b^6 + 1152*C^2*a^4*b^4 + 512*C^2*a^6*b^2 + 32*A*C*b^8 + 256*A*B*a*b^7 + 64*A*B*a^7*b + 128*B*C*a*b^7 + 128*B*C*a^7*b + 1536*A*B*a^3*b^5 + 896*A*B*a^5*b^3 + 384*A*C*a^2*b^6 + 1024*A*C*a^4*b^4 + 512*A*C*a^6*b^2 + 1536*B*C*a^3*b^5 + 1536*B*C*a^5*b^3) - (b^2 * (2*A*b^2 + 12*C*a^2 + C*b^2 + 8*B*a*b) * (32*A*b^4 + 16*B*a^4 + 16*C*b^4 + 192*B*a^2*b^2 + 192*C*a^2*b^2 + 128*A*a*b^3 + 64*A*a^3*b + 128*B*a*b^3 + 128*C*a^3*b) * 1i) / 2) * (2*A*b^2 + 12*C*a^2 + C*b^2 + 8*B*a*b) / 2 + (b^2 * (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (32*A^2*b^8 + 8*B^2*a^8 + 8*C^2*b^8 + 512*A^2*a^2*b^6 + 512*A^2*a^4*b^4 + 128*A^2*a^6*b^2 + 512*B^2*a^2*b^6 + 1152*B^2*a^4*b^4 + 192*B^2*a^6*b^2 + 192*C^2*a^2*b^6 + 1152*C^2*a^4*b^4 + 512*C^2*a^6*b^2 + 32*A*C*b^8 + 256*A*B*a*b^7 + 64*A*B*a^7*b + 128*B*C*a*b^7 + 128*B*C*a^7*b + 1536*A*B*a^3*b^5 + 896*A*B*a^5*b^3 + 384*A*C*a^2*b^6 + 1024*A*C*a^4*b^4 + 512*A*C*a^6*b^2 + 1536*B*C*a^3*b^5 + 1536*B*C*a^5*b^3) + (b^2 * (2*A*b^2 + 12*C*a^2 + C*b^2 + 8*B*a*b) * (32*A*b^4 + 16*B*a^4 + 16*C*b^4 + 192*B*a^2*b^2 + 192*C*a^2*b^2 + 128*A*a*b^3 + 64*A*a^3*b + 128*B*a*b^3 + 128*C*a^3*b) * 1i) / 2) * (2*A*b^2 + 12*C*a^2 + C*b^2 + 8*B*a*b) / 2) / ((b^2 * (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (32*A^2*b^8 + 8*B^2*a^8 + 8*C^2*b^8 + 512*A^2*a^2*b^6 + 512*A^2*a^4*b^4 + 128*A^2*a^6*b^2 + 512*B^2*a^2*b^6 + 1152*B^2*a^4*b^4 + 192*B^2*a^6*b^2 + 192*C^2*a^2*b^6 + 1152*C^2*a^4*b^4 + 512*C^2*a^6*b^2 + 32*A*C*b^8 + 256*A*B*a*b^7 + 64*A*B*a^7*b + 128*B*C*a*b^7 + 128*B*C*a^7*b + 1536*A*B*a^3*b^5 + 896*A*B*a^5*b^3 + 384
\end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
& 4ACa^2b^6 + 1024ACa^4b^4 + 512ACa^6b^2 + 1536BCa^3b^5 + 1536BCa^5b^3) - (b^2(2Ab^2 + 12Ca^2 + Cb^2 + 8Bab)(32Ab^4 + 16Ba^4 + 16Cb^4 + 192B^2a^2b^2 + 192C^2a^2b^2 + 128A^2ab^3 + 64A^2a^3b + 128B^2ab^3 + 128C^2a^3b)*1i)/2)*(2Ab^2 + 12Ca^2 + Cb^2 + 8Bab)*1i)/2 - 256A^3ab^{11} - (b^2(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(32A^2b^8 + 8B^2a^8 + 8C^2b^8 + 512A^2a^2b^6 + 512A^2a^4b^4 + 128A^2a^6b^2 + 512B^2a^2b^6 + 1152B^2a^4b^4 + 192B^2a^6b^2 + 192C^2a^2b^6 + 1152C^2a^4b^4 + 512C^2a^6b^2 + 32ACb^8 + 256ABab^7 + 64AB^2a^7b + 128B^2C^2ab^7 + 128B^2C^2a^7b + 1536A^2B^2a^3b^5 + 896A^2B^2a^5b^3 + 384A^2C^2a^2b^6 + 1024A^2C^2a^4b^4 + 512A^2C^2a^6b^2 + 1536B^2C^2a^3b^5 + 1536B^2C^2a^5b^3) + (b^2(2Ab^2 + 12Ca^2 + Cb^2 + 8Bab)(32Ab^4 + 16Ba^4 + 16Cb^4 + 192B^2a^2b^2 + 192C^2a^2b^2 + 128A^2ab^3 + 64A^2a^3b + 128B^2ab^3 + 128C^2a^3b)*1i)/2)*(2Ab^2 + 12Ca^2 + Cb^2 + 8Bab)*1i)/2 + 1024A^3a^2b^{10} - 128A^3a^3b^9 + 1024A^3a^4b^8 + 256A^3a^6b^6 - 6144B^3a^4b^8 + 9216B^3a^5b^7 - 512B^3a^6b^6 + 1536B^3a^7b^5 + 64B^3a^9b^3 - 64C^3a^3b^9 - 1536C^3a^5b^7 + 512C^3a^6b^6 - 9216C^3a^7b^5 + 6144C^3a^8b^4 - 64A^2C^2ab^{11} - 256A^2C^2a^3b^9 - 7168A^2B^2a^3b^9 + 14592A^2B^2a^4b^8 - 2304A^2B^2a^5b^7 + 7552A^2B^2a^6b^6 + 528A^2B^2a^8b^4 - 2432A^2B^2a^2b^{10} + 7168A^2B^2a^3b^9 - 1056A^2B^2a^4b^8 + 5888A^2B^2a^5b^7 + 1152A^2B^2a^7b^5 - 1824A^2C^2a^3b^9 + 1024A^2C^2a^4b^8 - 13056A^2C^2a^5b^7 + 13824A^2C^2a^6b^6 - 4608A^2C^2a^7b^5 + 6144A^2C^2a^8b^4 + 512A^2C^2a^2b^{10} - 3456A^2C^2a^3b^9 + 8704A^2C^2a^4b^8 - 1536A^2C^2a^5b^7 + 7296A^2C^2a^6b^6 + 1536A^2C^2a^8b^4 - 96B^2C^2a^2b^{10} - 3336B^2C^2a^4b^8 + 1536B^2C^2a^5b^7 - 26304B^2C^2a^6b^6 + 22656B^2C^2a^7b^5 - 1152B^2C^2a^8b^4 + 1536B^2C^2a^9b^3 - 1536B^2C^2a^3b^9 + 1152B^2C^2a^4b^8 - 22656B^2C^2a^5b^7 + 26304B^2C^2a^6b^6 - 1536B^2C^2a^7b^5 + 3336B^2C^2a^8b^4 + 96B^2C^2a^{10}b^2 - 1408A^2B^2C^2a^2b^{10} + 1536A^2B^2C^2a^3b^9 - 19488A^2B^2C^2a^4b^8 + 30592A^2B^2C^2a^5b^7 - 6528A^2B^2C^2a^6b^6 + 15168A^2B^2C^2a^7b^5 + 768A^2B^2C^2a^9b^3)*(2Ab^2 + 12Ca^2 + Cb^2 + 8Bab))/d
\end{aligned}$$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*4,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.970 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^4 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=293

$$\frac{b^2 \sin(c+dx) (3a^2(3A+4C) + 32abB + 2b^2(13A-12C))}{24d} + \frac{\tan(c+dx) \sec(c+dx) (a^2(3A+4C) + 8abB + 4A^2)}{8d}$$

[Out]  $b^3(Bb+4Ca)x + 1/8(8A^2b^4 + 16a^3b^3B + 32a^2b^2B^2 + 24a^2b^2(A+2C) + a^4(3A+4C)) \operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(dx+c))/d - 1/24b^2(32a^2b^3B + 2b^2(13A-12C) + 3a^2(3A+4C)) \sin(dx+c)/d + 1/12a(12A^2b^3 + 8a^3B + 36a^2b^2B + a^2b(23A+36C)) \tan(dx+c)/d + 1/8(4A^2b^2 + 8a^2b^2B + a^2(3A+4C)) (a+b \cos(dx+c))^2 \sec(dx+c) \tan(dx+c)/d + 1/3(A^2b + a^2B) (a+b \cos(dx+c))^3 \sec(dx+c)^2 \tan(dx+c)/d + 1/4A(a+b \cos(dx+c))^4 \sec(dx+c)^3 \tan(dx+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.06, antiderivative size = 293, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.122$ , Rules used = {3047, 3031, 3023, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{b^2 \sin(c+dx) (3a^2(3A+4C) + 32abB + 2b^2(13A-12C))}{24d} + \frac{a \tan(c+dx) (a^2b(23A+36C) + 8a^3B + 36ab^2B + 4A^2)}{12d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(a + b \cos[c + dx])^4 (A + B \cos[c + dx] + C \cos[c + dx]^2) \sec[c + dx]^5, x]$

[Out]  $b^3(bB + 4aC)x + ((8A^2b^4 + 16a^3b^3B + 32a^2b^2B^2 + 24a^2b^2(A + 2C) + a^4(3A + 4C)) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin[c + dx]])/(8d) - (b^2(32a^2b^3B + 2b^2(13A - 12C) + 3a^2(3A + 4C)) \sin[c + dx])/(24d) + (a(12A^2b^3 + 8a^3B + 36a^2b^2B + a^2b(23A + 36C)) \tan[c + dx])/(12d) + ((4A^2b^2 + 8a^2b^2B + a^2(3A + 4C)) (a + b \cos[c + dx])^2 \sec[c + dx] \tan[c + dx])/(8d) + ((A^2b + a^2B) (a + b \cos[c + dx])^3 \sec[c + dx]^2 \tan[c + dx])/(3d) + (A(a + b \cos[c + dx])^4 \sec[c + dx]^3 \tan[c + dx])/(4d)$

#### Rule 2735

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_. + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]) / ((c_.) + (d_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] :> \operatorname{Simp}[(b*x)/d, x] - \operatorname{Dist}[(b*c - a*d)/d, \operatorname{Int}[1/(c + d \sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$

#### Rule 3023

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_. + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)])^{(m_.)} ((A_.) + (B_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)] + (C_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -\operatorname{Simp}[(C \cos[e + f*x] (a + b \sin[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}) / (b*f*(m+2)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(b*(m+2)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f*x])^{(m)} \operatorname{Simp}[A*b*(m+2) + b*C*(m+1) + (b*B*(m+2) - a*C) \sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x] \&\& !\operatorname{LtQ}[m, -1]$

#### Rule 3031

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_. + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)])^{(m_.)} ((c_.) + (d_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)])^{(A_.) + (B_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)] + (C_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -\operatorname{Simp}[(b*c - a*d) (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) \cos[e + f*x] (a + b \sin[e + f*x])^{(m+1)} / (b^2*f*(m+1) (a^2 - b^2)), x] - \operatorname{Dist}[1/(b^2*(m+1) (a^2 - b^2)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f*x])^{(m+1)} \operatorname{Simp}[b*(m+1) ((b*B - a*C) (b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m+1) - a*b*c*(m+2)) + (b*c - a*d) (A*b^2*(m+2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m+1)))]), x], x]$

$\text{Sin}[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3047

$\text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[(e + f*x)])^m*((c + d*\sin[(e + f*x)] + (f*x))^{n-1})*((A + B*\sin[(e + f*x)] + (C + f*x))^{n-1})], x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x] * (a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{n+1} / (d*f*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{m-1} * (c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{n+1} * \text{Simp}[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n+1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(n+1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n+2) - b*c*(n+1)) + B*(b*d*(n+1) - a*c*(n+2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n+1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n+1)))]*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3770

$\text{Int}[\text{csc}[(c + d*x)], x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sec^3(c + dx)}{4d} \\ &= \frac{(Ab + aB)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^3(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= \frac{(4Ab^2 + 8abB + a^2(3A + 4C)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= \frac{a(12Ab^3 + 8a^3B + 36ab^2B + a^2(3A + 4C)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{12a} \\ &= \frac{b^2(32abB + 2b^2(13A - 12C)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{24} \\ &= b^3(bB + 4aC)x - \frac{b^2(32abB + 2b^2(13A - 12C)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{24} \\ &= b^3(bB + 4aC)x + \frac{(8Ab^4 + 16a^3B) \sec^3(c + dx)}{24} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.50, size = 462, normalized size = 1.58

$$\frac{32a \tan(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx) (2a^3B + a^2(8Ab + 6bC) + 9ab^2B + 6Ab^3) + 3 \tan(c + dx) \sec^3(c + dx) (a^4(11A + 4bC) + 4a^3B + 3a^2bC)}{24}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5,x]

[Out] (-12\*(8\*A\*b^4 + 16\*a^3\*b\*B + 32\*a\*b^3\*B + 24\*a^2\*b^2\*(A + 2\*C) + a^4\*(3\*A + 4\*C))\*(Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] - Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]) + Sec[c + d\*x]^4\*(36\*b^4\*B\*c + 144\*a\*b^3\*c\*C + 36\*b^4\*B\*d\*x + 144\*a\*b^3\*C\*d\*x + 48\*b^3\*(b\*B + 4\*a\*C)\*(c + d\*x)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 12

$$\begin{aligned} & *b^3*(b*B + 4*a*C)*(c + d*x)*\text{Cos}[4*(c + d*x)] + 9*a^4*A*\text{Sin}[3*(c + d*x)] + \\ & 72*a^2*A*b^2*\text{Sin}[3*(c + d*x)] + 48*a^3*b*B*\text{Sin}[3*(c + d*x)] + 12*a^4*C*\text{Sin}[ \\ & 3*(c + d*x)] + 18*b^4*C*\text{Sin}[3*(c + d*x)] + 32*a^3*A*b*\text{Sin}[4*(c + d*x)] + 48 \\ & *a*A*b^3*\text{Sin}[4*(c + d*x)] + 8*a^4*B*\text{Sin}[4*(c + d*x)] + 72*a^2*b^2*B*\text{Sin}[4*( \\ & c + d*x)] + 48*a^3*b*C*\text{Sin}[4*(c + d*x)] + 6*b^4*C*\text{Sin}[5*(c + d*x)] + 32*a* \\ & (6*A*b^3 + 2*a^3*B + 9*a*b^2*B + a^2*(8*A*b + 6*b*C))*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^2*\text{Tan}[c \\ & + d*x] + 3*(24*a^2*A*b^2 + 16*a^3*b*B + 4*b^4*C + a^4*(11*A + 4*C))*\text{Sec}[c + \\ & d*x]^3*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(96*d) \end{aligned}$$

**fricas [A]** time = 0.48, size = 302, normalized size = 1.03

$$48(4Cab^3 + Bb^4)dx \cos(dx + c)^4 + 3((3A + 4C)a^4 + 16Ba^3b + 24(A + 2C)a^2b^2 + 32Bab^3 + 8Ab^4) \cos(dx + c)^5$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{48}(48(4C*a*b^3 + B*b^4)*d*x*\cos(d*x + c)^4 + 3*((3A + 4C)*a^4 + 16*B*a^3*b + 24*(A + 2*C)*a^2*b^2 + 32*B*a*b^3 + 8*A*b^4)*\cos(d*x + c)^4*\log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 3*((3A + 4C)*a^4 + 16*B*a^3*b + 24*(A + 2*C)*a^2*b^2 + 32*B*a*b^3 + 8*A*b^4)*\cos(d*x + c)^4*\log(-\sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 2*(24*C*b^4*\cos(d*x + c)^4 + 6*A*a^4 + 16*(B*a^4 + 2*(2*A + 3*C)*a^3*b + 9*B*a^2*b^2 + 6*A*a*b^3)*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*((3A + 4C)*a^4 + 16*B*a^3*b + 24*A*a^2*b^2)*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 8*(B*a^4 + 4*A*a^3*b)*\cos(d*x + c))*\sin(d*x + c))/(d*\cos(d*x + c)^4)$

**giac [B]** time = 0.38, size = 840, normalized size = 2.87

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{24}(48*C*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 1) + 24*(4*C*a*b^3 + B*b^4)*(d*x + c) + 3*(3*A*a^4 + 4*C*a^4 + 16*B*a^3*b + 24*A*a^2*b^2 + 48*C*a^2*b^2 + 32*B*a*b^3 + 8*A*b^4)*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 1)) - 3*(3*A*a^4 + 4*C*a^4 + 16*B*a^3*b + 24*A*a^2*b^2 + 48*C*a^2*b^2 + 32*B*a*b^3 + 8*A*b^4)*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 1)) + 2*(15*A*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 24*B*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 12*C*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 96*A*a^3*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 48*B*a^3*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 96*C*a^3*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 72*A*a^2*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 144*B*a^2*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 96*A*a*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 9*A*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 40*B*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 12*C*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 160*A*a^3*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 48*B*a^3*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 288*C*a^3*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 72*A*a^2*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 432*B*a^2*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 288*A*a*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 9*A*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 40*B*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 12*C*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 160*A*a^3*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 48*B*a^3*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 288*C*a^3*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 72*A*a^2*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 432*B*a^2*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 288*A*a*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 15*A*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 24*B*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 12*C*a^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 96*A*a^3*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 48*B*a^3*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 96*C*a^3*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 72*A*a^2*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 144*B*a^2*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 96*A*a*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)^4)/d$

**maple [A]** time = 0.44, size = 457, normalized size = 1.56

$$\frac{A a^4 \tan(dx + c) (\sec^3(dx + c))}{4d} + \frac{3A a^4 \sec(dx + c) \tan(dx + c)}{8d} + \frac{3A a^4 \ln(\sec(dx + c) + \tan(dx + c))}{8d} + \frac{2a^4 B}{8d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^4*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^5,x)
[Out] 1/4/d*A*a^4*tan(d*x+c)*sec(d*x+c)^3+3/8/d*A*a^4*sec(d*x+c)*tan(d*x+c)+3/8/d
*A*a^4*ln(sec(d*x+c)+tan(d*x+c))+2/3/d*a^4*B*tan(d*x+c)+1/3/d*a^4*B*tan(d*x
+c)*sec(d*x+c)^2+1/2/d*a^4*C*sec(d*x+c)*tan(d*x+c)+1/2/d*a^4*C*ln(sec(d*x+c
)+tan(d*x+c))+8/3/d*A*a^3*b*tan(d*x+c)+4/3/d*A*a^3*b*tan(d*x+c)*sec(d*x+c)^
2+2/d*B*a^3*b*tan(d*x+c)*sec(d*x+c)+2/d*B*a^3*b*ln(sec(d*x+c)+tan(d*x+c))+4
/d*a^3*b*C*tan(d*x+c)+3/d*A*a^2*b^2*tan(d*x+c)*sec(d*x+c)+3/d*A*a^2*b^2*ln(
sec(d*x+c)+tan(d*x+c))+6/d*a^2*b^2*B*tan(d*x+c)+6/d*C*a^2*b^2*ln(sec(d*x+c)
+tan(d*x+c))+4/d*a*A*b^3*tan(d*x+c)+4/d*B*a*b^3*ln(sec(d*x+c)+tan(d*x+c))+4
*a*b^3*C*x+4/d*C*a*b^3*c+1/d*A*b^4*ln(sec(d*x+c)+tan(d*x+c))+b^4*B*x+1/d*B*
b^4*c+1/d*C*b^4*sin(d*x+c)
```

**maxima [A]** time = 0.36, size = 431, normalized size = 1.47

$$16(\tan(dx + c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx + c))Ba^4 + 64(\tan(dx + c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx + c))Aa^3b + 192(dx + c)Cab^3 + 48(dx + c)Bb^4$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^4*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^5,x
, algorithm="maxima")
[Out] 1/48*(16*(tan(d*x + c)^3 + 3*tan(d*x + c))*B*a^4 + 64*(tan(d*x + c)^3 + 3*t
an(d*x + c))*A*a^3*b + 192*(d*x + c)*C*a*b^3 + 48*(d*x + c)*B*b^4 - 3*A*a^4
*(2*(3*sin(d*x + c)^3 - 5*sin(d*x + c))/(sin(d*x + c)^4 - 2*sin(d*x + c)^2
+ 1) - 3*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 3*log(sin(d*x + c) - 1)) - 12*C*a^4*(2*sin
(d*x + c)/(sin(d*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d*x + c) -
1)) - 48*B*a^3*b*(2*sin(d*x + c)/(sin(d*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d*x + c) +
1) + log(sin(d*x + c) - 1)) - 72*A*a^2*b^2*(2*sin(d*x + c)/(sin(d*x + c)^2
- 1) - log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d*x + c) - 1)) + 144*C*a^2*b^2*(log
(sin(d*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d*x + c) - 1)) + 96*B*a*b^3*(log(sin(d*x + c)
+ 1) - log(sin(d*x + c) - 1)) + 24*A*b^4*(log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d
*x + c) - 1)) + 48*C*b^4*sin(d*x + c) + 192*C*a^3*b*tan(d*x + c) + 288*B*a^
2*b^2*tan(d*x + c) + 192*A*a*b^3*tan(d*x + c))/d
```

**mupad [B]** time = 5.85, size = 4710, normalized size = 16.08

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((((a + b*cos(c + d*x))^4*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c
+ d*x)^5,x)
[Out] (atan((((3*A*a^4)/8 + A*b^4 + (C*a^4)/2 + 3*A*a^2*b^2 + 6*C*a^2*b^2 + 4*B*
a*b^3 + 2*B*a^3*b)*(12*A*a^4 + 32*A*b^4 + 32*B*b^4 + 16*C*a^4 + 96*A*a^2*b^
2 + 192*C*a^2*b^2 + 128*B*a*b^3 + 64*B*a^3*b + 128*C*a*b^3) + tan(c/2 + (d*
x)/2)*((9*A^2*a^8)/2 + 32*A^2*b^8 + 32*B^2*b^8 + 8*C^2*a^8 + 192*A^2*a^2*b^
6 + 312*A^2*a^4*b^4 + 72*A^2*a^6*b^2 + 512*B^2*a^2*b^6 + 512*B^2*a^4*b^4 +
128*B^2*a^6*b^2 + 512*C^2*a^2*b^6 + 1152*C^2*a^4*b^4 + 192*C^2*a^6*b^2 + 12
*A*C*a^8 + 256*A*B*a*b^7 + 48*A*B*a^7*b + 256*B*C*a*b^7 + 64*B*C*a^7*b + 89
6*A*B*a^3*b^5 + 480*A*B*a^5*b^3 + 384*A*C*a^2*b^6 + 1184*A*C*a^4*b^4 + 240*
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& A^6 C^2 b^2 + 1536 B^3 C^3 a^3 b^5 + 896 B^3 C^3 a^5 b^3) * ((3 A^4 a^4) / 8 + A^4 b^4 + (C^4 a^4) / 2 + 3 A^2 a^2 b^2 + 6 C^2 a^2 b^2 + 4 B^2 a^2 b^3 + 2 B^2 a^3 b) * i - ((3 A^4 a^4) / 8 + A^4 b^4 + (C^4 a^4) / 2 + 3 A^2 a^2 b^2 + 6 C^2 a^2 b^2 + 4 B^2 a^2 b^3 + 2 B^2 a^3 b) * (12 A^4 a^4 + 32 A^2 b^4 + 32 B^2 b^4 + 16 C^4 a^4 + 96 A^2 a^2 b^2 + 192 C^2 a^2 b^2 + 128 B^2 a^2 b^3 + 64 B^2 a^3 b + 128 C^2 a^2 b^3) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * ((9 A^2 a^8) / 2 + 32 A^2 b^8 + 32 B^2 b^8 + 8 C^2 a^8 + 192 A^2 a^2 b^6 + 312 A^2 a^4 b^4 + 72 A^2 a^6 b^2 + 512 B^2 a^2 b^6 + 512 B^2 a^4 b^4 + 128 B^2 a^6 b^2 + 512 C^2 a^2 b^6 + 1152 C^2 a^4 b^4 + 192 C^2 a^6 b^2 + 12 A^2 C^2 a^8 + 256 A^2 B^2 a^2 b^7 + 48 A^2 B^2 a^7 b + 256 B^2 C^2 a^2 b^7 + 64 B^2 C^2 a^7 b + 896 A^2 B^2 a^3 b^5 + 480 A^2 B^2 a^5 b^3 + 384 A^2 C^2 a^2 b^6 + 1184 A^2 C^2 a^4 b^4 + 240 A^2 C^2 a^6 b^2 + 1536 B^2 C^2 a^3 b^5 + 896 B^2 C^2 a^5 b^3) * ((3 A^4 a^4) / 8 + A^4 b^4 + (C^4 a^4) / 2 + 3 A^2 a^2 b^2 + 6 C^2 a^2 b^2 + 4 B^2 a^2 b^3 + 2 B^2 a^3 b) * i) / (64 A^2 B^2 b^12 - ((3 A^4 a^4) / 8 + A^4 b^4 + (C^4 a^4) / 2 + 3 A^2 a^2 b^2 + 6 C^2 a^2 b^2 + 4 B^2 a^2 b^3 + 2 B^2 a^3 b) * (12 A^4 a^4 + 32 A^2 b^4 + 32 B^2 b^4 + 16 C^4 a^4 + 96 A^2 a^2 b^2 + 192 C^2 a^2 b^2 + 128 B^2 a^2 b^3 + 64 B^2 a^3 b + 128 C^2 a^2 b^3) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * ((9 A^2 a^8) / 2 + 32 A^2 b^8 + 32 B^2 b^8 + 8 C^2 a^8 + 192 A^2 a^2 b^6 + 312 A^2 a^4 b^4 + 72 A^2 a^6 b^2 + 512 B^2 a^2 b^6 + 512 B^2 a^4 b^4 + 128 B^2 a^6 b^2 + 512 C^2 a^2 b^6 + 1152 C^2 a^4 b^4 + 192 C^2 a^6 b^2 + 12 A^2 C^2 a^8 + 256 A^2 B^2 a^2 b^7 + 48 A^2 B^2 a^7 b + 256 B^2 C^2 a^2 b^7 + 64 B^2 C^2 a^7 b + 896 A^2 B^2 a^3 b^5 + 480 A^2 B^2 a^5 b^3 + 384 A^2 C^2 a^2 b^6 + 1184 A^2 C^2 a^4 b^4 + 240 A^2 C^2 a^6 b^2 + 1536 B^2 C^2 a^3 b^5 + 896 B^2 C^2 a^5 b^3) * ((3 A^4 a^4) / 8 + A^4 b^4 + (C^4 a^4) / 2 + 3 A^2 a^2 b^2 + 6 C^2 a^2 b^2 + 4 B^2 a^2 b^3 + 2 B^2 a^3 b) - 64 A^2 B^2 b^12 - ((3 A^4 a^4) / 8 + A^4 b^4 + (C^4 a^4) / 2 + 3 A^2 a^2 b^2 + 6 C^2 a^2 b^2 + 4 B^2 a^2 b^3 + 2 B^2 a^3 b) * (12 A^4 a^4 + 32 A^2 b^4 + 32 B^2 b^4 + 16 C^4 a^4 + 96 A^2 a^2 b^2 + 192 C^2 a^2 b^2 + 128 B^2 a^2 b^3 + 64 B^2 a^3 b + 128 C^2 a^2 b^3) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * ((9 A^2 a^8) / 2 + 32 A^2 b^8 + 32 B^2 b^8 + 8 C^2 a^8 + 192 A^2 a^2 b^6 + 312 A^2 a^4 b^4 + 72 A^2 a^6 b^2 + 512 B^2 a^2 b^6 + 512 B^2 a^4 b^4 + 128 B^2 a^6 b^2 + 512 C^2 a^2 b^6 + 1152 C^2 a^4 b^4 + 192 C^2 a^6 b^2 + 12 A^2 C^2 a^8 + 256 A^2 B^2 a^2 b^7 + 48 A^2 B^2 a^7 b + 256 B^2 C^2 a^2 b^7 + 64 B^2 C^2 a^7 b + 896 A^2 B^2 a^3 b^5 + 480 A^2 B^2 a^5 b^3 + 384 A^2 C^2 a^2 b^6 + 1184 A^2 C^2 a^4 b^4 + 240 A^2 C^2 a^6 b^2 + 1536 B^2 C^2 a^3 b^5 + 896 B^2 C^2 a^5 b^3) * ((3 A^4 a^4) / 8 + A^4 b^4 + (C^4 a^4) / 2 + 3 A^2 a^2 b^2 + 6 C^2 a^2 b^2 + 4 B^2 a^2 b^3 + 2 B^2 a^3 b) - 256 B^3 a^2 b^11 + 1024 B^3 a^2 b^10 - 128 B^3 a^3 b^9 + 1024 B^3 a^4 b^8 + 256 B^3 a^6 b^6 - 6144 C^3 a^4 b^8 + 9216 C^3 a^5 b^7 - 512 C^3 a^6 b^6 + 1536 C^3 a^7 b^5 + 64 C^3 a^9 b^3 + 512 A^2 B^2 a^2 b^11 + 256 A^2 C^2 a^2 b^11 - 192 A^2 B^2 a^2 b^10 + 1792 A^2 B^2 a^3 b^9 - 24 A^2 B^2 a^4 b^8 + 960 A^2 B^2 a^5 b^7 + 96 A^2 B^2 a^7 b^5 + 384 A^2 B^2 a^2 b^10 + 624 A^2 B^2 a^4 b^8 + 144 A^2 B^2 a^6 b^6 + 9 A^2 B^2 a^8 b^4 - 1024 A^2 C^2 a^2 b^10 + 3072 A^2 C^2 a^3 b^9 - 3072 A^2 C^2 a^4 b^8 + 9472 A^2 C^2 a^5 b^7 - 384 A^2 C^2 a^6 b^6 + 1920 A^2 C^2 a^7 b^5 + 96 A^2 C^2 a^9 b^3 + 1536 A^2 C^2 a^3 b^9 + 2496 A^2 C^2 a^5 b^7 + 576 A^2 C^2 a^7 b^5 + 36 A^2 C^2 a^9 b^3 - 7168 B^2 C^2 a^3 b^9 + 14592 B^2 C^2 a^4 b^8 - 2304 B^2 C^2 a^5 b^7 + 7552 B^2 C^2 a^6 b^6 + 528 B^2 C^2 a^8 b^4 - 2432 B^2 C^2 a^2 b^10 + 7168 B^2 C^2 a^3 b^9 - 1056 B^2 C^2 a^4 b^8 + 5888 B^2 C^2 a^5 b^7 + 1152 B^2 C^2 a^7 b^5 - 512 A^2 B^2 C^2 a^2 b^11 + 2816 A^2 B^2 C^2 a^2 b^10 - 1536 A^2 B^2 C^2 a^3 b^9 + 9536 A^2 B^2 C^2 a^4 b^8 - 192 A^2 B^2 C^2 a^5 b^7 + 4320 A^2 B^2 C^2 a^6 b^6 + 408 A^2 B^2 C^2 a^8 b^4) * ((A^4 a^4 * 3i) / 4 + A^4 b^4 * 2i + C^4 a^4 * i + A^2 a^2 b^2 * 6i + C^2 a^2 b^2 * 12i + B^2 a^2 b^3 * 8i + B^2 a^3 b * 4i)) / d + (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * ((5 A^4 a^4) / 4 + 2 B^2 a^4 + C^4 a^4 + 2 C^2 b^4 + 6 A^2 a^2 b^2 + 12 B^2 a^2 b^2 + 8 A^2 a^2 b^3 + 8 A^2 a^3 b + 4 B^2 a^3 b + 8 C^2 a^3 b) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) ^ 3 * ((4 B^2 a^4) / 3 - 2 A^2 a^4 + 8 C^2 b^4 + 24 B^2 a^2 b^2 + 16 A^2 a^2 b^3 + (16 A^2 a^3 b) / 3 + 16 C^2 a^3 b) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) ^ 7 * (2 A^2 a^4 + (4 B^2 a^4) / 3 - 8 C^2 b^4 + 24 B^2 a^2 b^2 + 16 A^2 a^2 b^3 + (16 A^2 a^3 b) / 3 + 16 C^2 a^3 b) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) ^ 9 * ((5 A^4 a^4) / 4 - 2 B^2 a^4 + C^4 a^4 + 2 C^2 b^4 + 6 A^2 a^2 b^2 - 12 B^2 a^2 b^2 - 8 A^2 a^2 b^3 - 8 A^2 a^3 b + 4 B^2 a^3 b - 8 C^2 a^3 b) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) ^ 5 * (2 C^2 a^4 - (3 A^4 a^4) / 2 - 12 C^2 b^4 + 12 A^2 a^2 b^2 + 8 B^2 a^3 b)) / (d * (2 * \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) ^ 4 - 3 * \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) ^ 2 + 2 * \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) ^ 6 - 3 * \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) ^ 8 + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) ^ 10 + 1)) + (2 b^3 * \operatorname{atan}((b^3 * (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * ((9 A^2 a^8) / 2 + 32 A^2 b^8 + 32 B^2 b^8 + 8 C^2 a^8 + 192 A^2 a^2 b^6 + 312 A^2 a^4 b^4 + 72 A^2 a^6 b^2 + 512 B^2 a^2 b^6 + 512 B^2 a^4 b^4 + 128 B^2 a^6 b^2 + 512 C^2 a^2 b^6 + 1152 C^2 a^4 b^4 + 192
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& C^2 a^6 b^2 + 12 A C a^8 + 256 A B a^7 b + 48 A B a^7 b + 256 B C a^7 b + 64 B C a^7 b \\
& + 896 A B a^3 b^5 + 480 A B a^5 b^3 + 384 A C a^2 b^6 + 1184 A C a^4 b^4 + 240 A C a^6 b^2 \\
& + 1536 B C a^3 b^5 + 896 B C a^5 b^3 - b^3 (B b + 4 C a) (12 A a^4 + 32 A b^4 + 32 B b^4 + 16 C a^4 + 96 A a^2 b^2 + 192 C a^2 b^2 \\
& + 128 B a b^3 + 64 B a^3 b + 128 C a b^3) * 1i) (B b + 4 C a) + b^3 * (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * ((9 A^2 a^8)/2 + 32 A^2 b^8 + 32 B^2 b^8 + 8 C^2 a^8 + 192 A^2 a^2 b^6 + 312 A^2 a^4 b^4 + 72 A^2 a^6 b^2 + 512 B^2 a^2 b^6 + 512 B^2 a^4 b^4 + 128 B^2 a^6 b^2 + 512 C^2 a^2 b^6 + 1152 C^2 a^4 b^4 + 192 C^2 a^6 b^2 + 12 A C a^8 + 256 A B a^7 b + 48 A B a^7 b + 256 B C a^7 b + 64 B C a^7 b + 896 A B a^3 b^5 + 480 A B a^5 b^3 + 384 A C a^2 b^6 + 1184 A C a^4 b^4 + 240 A C a^6 b^2 + 1536 B C a^3 b^5 + 896 B C a^5 b^3) + b^3 (B b + 4 C a) (12 A a^4 + 32 A b^4 + 32 B b^4 + 16 C a^4 + 96 A a^2 b^2 + 192 C a^2 b^2 + 128 B a b^3 + 64 B a^3 b + 128 C a b^3) * 1i) (B b + 4 C a)) / (64 A^2 B b^12 - 64 A B^2 b^12 - 256 B^3 a b^11 + 1024 B^3 a^2 b^10 - 128 B^3 a^3 b^9 + 1024 B^3 a^4 b^8 + 256 B^3 a^6 b^6 - 6144 C^3 a^4 b^8 + 9216 C^3 a^5 b^7 - 512 C^3 a^6 b^6 + 1536 C^3 a^7 b^5 + 64 C^3 a^9 b^3 + b^3 (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * ((9 A^2 a^8)/2 + 32 A^2 b^8 + 32 B^2 b^8 + 8 C^2 a^8 + 192 A^2 a^2 b^6 + 312 A^2 a^4 b^4 + 72 A^2 a^6 b^2 + 512 B^2 a^2 b^6 + 512 B^2 a^4 b^4 + 128 B^2 a^6 b^2 + 512 C^2 a^2 b^6 + 1152 C^2 a^4 b^4 + 192 C^2 a^6 b^2 + 12 A C a^8 + 256 A B a^7 b + 48 A B a^7 b + 256 B C a^7 b + 64 B C a^7 b + 896 A B a^3 b^5 + 480 A B a^5 b^3 + 384 A C a^2 b^6 + 1184 A C a^4 b^4 + 240 A C a^6 b^2 + 1536 B C a^3 b^5 + 896 B C a^5 b^3) - b^3 (B b + 4 C a) (12 A a^4 + 32 A b^4 + 32 B b^4 + 16 C a^4 + 96 A a^2 b^2 + 192 C a^2 b^2 + 128 B a b^3 + 64 B a^3 b + 128 C a b^3) * 1i) (B b + 4 C a) * 1i - b^3 (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * ((9 A^2 a^8)/2 + 32 A^2 b^8 + 32 B^2 b^8 + 8 C^2 a^8 + 192 A^2 a^2 b^6 + 312 A^2 a^4 b^4 + 72 A^2 a^6 b^2 + 512 B^2 a^2 b^6 + 512 B^2 a^4 b^4 + 128 B^2 a^6 b^2 + 512 C^2 a^2 b^6 + 1152 C^2 a^4 b^4 + 192 C^2 a^6 b^2 + 12 A C a^8 + 256 A B a^7 b + 48 A B a^7 b + 256 B C a^7 b + 64 B C a^7 b + 896 A B a^3 b^5 + 480 A B a^5 b^3 + 384 A C a^2 b^6 + 1184 A C a^4 b^4 + 240 A C a^6 b^2 + 1536 B C a^3 b^5 + 896 B C a^5 b^3) + b^3 (B b + 4 C a) (12 A a^4 + 32 A b^4 + 32 B b^4 + 16 C a^4 + 96 A a^2 b^2 + 192 C a^2 b^2 + 128 B a b^3 + 64 B a^3 b + 128 C a b^3) * 1i) (B b + 4 C a) * 1i + 512 A B^2 a b^11 + 256 A^2 C a b^11 - 192 A B^2 a^2 b^10 + 1792 A B^2 a^3 b^9 - 24 A B^2 a^4 b^8 + 960 A B^2 a^5 b^7 + 96 A B^2 a^7 b^5 + 384 A^2 B a^2 b^10 + 624 A^2 B a^4 b^8 + 144 A^2 B a^6 b^6 + 9 A^2 B a^8 b^4 - 1024 A C^2 a^2 b^10 + 3072 A C^2 a^3 b^9 - 3072 A C^2 a^4 b^8 + 9472 A C^2 a^5 b^7 - 384 A C^2 a^6 b^6 + 1920 A C^2 a^7 b^5 + 96 A C^2 a^9 b^3 + 1536 A^2 C a^3 b^9 + 2496 A^2 C a^5 b^7 + 576 A^2 C a^7 b^5 + 36 A^2 C a^9 b^3 - 7168 B C^2 a^3 b^9 + 14592 B C^2 a^4 b^8 - 2304 B C^2 a^5 b^7 + 7552 B C^2 a^6 b^6 + 528 B C^2 a^8 b^4 - 2432 B^2 C a^2 b^10 + 7168 B^2 C a^3 b^9 - 1056 B^2 C a^4 b^8 + 5888 B^2 C a^5 b^7 + 1152 B^2 C a^7 b^5 - 512 A B C a b^11 + 2816 A B C a^2 b^10 - 1536 A B C a^3 b^9 + 9536 A B C a^4 b^8 - 192 A B C a^5 b^7 + 4320 A B C a^6 b^6 + 408 A B C a^8 b^4) * (B b + 4 C a)) / d
\end{aligned}$$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*5,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.971 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^4 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=314

$$\frac{\tan(c+dx) \sec^2(c+dx) (4a^2(4A+5C) + 35abB + 12Ab^2) (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2}{60d} + \frac{a \tan(c+dx) \sec(c+dx) (45a^3B + 30a^2bC + 15ab^2C^2)}{60d}$$

[Out]  $b^4 C x + 1/8 (3 a^4 B + 24 a^2 b^2 B + 8 b^4 B + 16 a b^3 (A + 2 C) + 4 a^3 b (3 A + 4 C)) \operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(dx+c)) / d + 1/30 (12 A b^4 + 80 a^3 b B + 95 a b^3 B + 4 a^4 (4 A + 5 C) + 2 a^2 b^2 (56 A + 85 C)) \tan(dx+c) / d + 1/120 a (24 A b^3 + 45 a^3 B + 130 a b^2 B + 4 a^2 b (29 A + 40 C)) \sec(dx+c) \tan(dx+c) / d + 1/60 (12 A b^2 + 35 a b B + 4 a^2 (4 A + 5 C)) (a+b \cos(dx+c))^2 \sec(dx+c)^2 \tan(dx+c) / d + 1/20 (4 A b + 5 B a) (a+b \cos(dx+c))^3 \sec(dx+c)^3 \tan(dx+c) / d + 1/5 A (a+b \cos(dx+c))^4 \sec(dx+c)^4 \tan(dx+c) / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.05, antiderivative size = 314, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.122$ , Rules used = {3047, 3031, 3021, 2735, 3770}

$$\frac{\tan(c+dx) (2a^2b^2(56A+85C) + 4a^4(4A+5C) + 80a^3bB + 95ab^3B + 12Ab^4)}{30d} + \frac{(4a^3b(3A+4C) + 24a^2b^2B + 30a^2b^2C^2)}{60d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(a+b \cos[c+dx])^4 (A+B \cos[c+dx]+C \cos^2[c+dx]) \operatorname{Sec}[c+dx]^6, x]$

[Out]  $b^4 C x + ((3 a^4 B + 24 a^2 b^2 B + 8 b^4 B + 16 a b^3 (A + 2 C) + 4 a^3 b (3 A + 4 C)) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin[c+dx]]) / (8 d) + ((12 A b^4 + 80 a^3 b B + 95 a b^3 B + 4 a^4 (4 A + 5 C) + 2 a^2 b^2 (56 A + 85 C)) \tan[c+dx]) / (30 d) + (a (24 A b^3 + 45 a^3 B + 130 a b^2 B + 4 a^2 b (29 A + 40 C)) \sec[c+dx] \tan[c+dx]) / (120 d) + ((12 A b^2 + 35 a b B + 4 a^2 (4 A + 5 C)) (a+b \cos[c+dx])^2 \sec[c+dx]^2 \tan[c+dx]) / (60 d) + ((4 A b + 5 a B) (a+b \cos[c+dx])^3 \sec[c+dx]^3 \tan[c+dx]) / (20 d) + (A (a+b \cos[c+dx])^4 \sec[c+dx]^4 \tan[c+dx]) / (5 d)$

#### Rule 2735

$\operatorname{Int}(((a_.) + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]) / ((c_.) + (d_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]), x\_Symbol) \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(b x) / d, x] - \operatorname{Dist}[(b c - a d) / d, \operatorname{Int}[1 / (c + d \sin[e + f x]), x], x] /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \ \&\& \ \operatorname{NeQ}[b c - a d, 0]$

#### Rule 3021

$\operatorname{Int}(((a_.) + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)])^{(m_.)} ((A_.) + (B_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)] + (C_.) \sin^2[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]), x\_Symbol) \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C) \cos[e + f x] (a + b \sin[e + f x])^{(m+1)} / (b f (m+1) (a^2 - b^2)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1 / (b (m+1) (a^2 - b^2)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^{(m+1)} \operatorname{Simp}[b (a A - b B + a C) (m+1) - (A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C + b (A b - a B + b C)) (m+1) \sin[e + f x], x], x], x] /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \ \&\& \ \operatorname{LtQ}[m, -1] \ \&\& \ \operatorname{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

#### Rule 3031

$\operatorname{Int}(((a_.) + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)])^{(m_.)} ((c_.) + (d_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)] * ((A_.) + (B_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)] + (C_.) \sin^2[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol) \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(b c - a d) (A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C) \cos[e + f x] (a + b \sin[e + f x])^{(m+1)} / (b^2 f (m+1) (a^2 - b^2)), x] - \operatorname{Dis}$



```
t[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m + 1)*((b*B - a*C)*(b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m + 1) - a*b*c*(m + 2)) + (b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1))))*Sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1) - a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^6(c + dx) dx = \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sec^4(c + dx)}{5d} = \frac{(4Ab + 5aB)(a + b \cos(c + dx))}{20d} = \frac{(12Ab^2 + 35abB + 4a^2(4A + 5C))}{20d} = \frac{a(24Ab^3 + 45a^3B + 130ab^2B + 4a^2(4A + 5C))}{20d} = \frac{(12Ab^4 + 80a^3bB + 95ab^3B + 4a^2(4A + 5C))}{20d} = b^4Cx + \frac{(12Ab^4 + 80a^3bB + 95ab^3B + 4a^2(4A + 5C))}{20d} = b^4Cx + \frac{(3a^4B + 24a^2b^2B + 8b^4C)}{20d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.89, size = 230, normalized size = 0.73

---


$$24a^4A \tan^5(c + dx) + 40a^2 \tan^3(c + dx) (a^2(2A + C) + 4abB + 6Ab^2) + 15(3a^4B + 4a^3b(3A + 4C) + 24a^2b^2B + 8b^4C)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^4*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^6, x]
[Out] (120*b^4*C*d*x + 15*(3*a^4*B + 24*a^2*b^2*B + 8*b^4*B + 16*a*b^3*(A + 2*C) + 4*a^3*b*(3*A + 4*C))*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d*x]] + 15*(8*(A*b^4 + 4*a^3*b*B + 4
```

```
*a*b^3*B + a^4*(A + C) + 6*a^2*b^2*(A + C)) + a*(16*A*b^3 + 3*a^3*B + 24*a*
b^2*B + 4*a^2*b*(3*A + 4*C))*Sec[c + d*x] + 2*a^3*(4*A*b + a*B)*Sec[c + d*x
]^3)*Tan[c + d*x] + 40*a^2*(6*A*b^2 + 4*a*b*B + a^2*(2*A + C))*Tan[c + d*x]
^3 + 24*a^4*A*Tan[c + d*x]^5)/(120*d)
```

**fricas [A]** time = 0.49, size = 340, normalized size = 1.08

$$240 C b^4 dx \cos(dx + c)^5 + 15 \left( 3 B a^4 + 4(3 A + 4 C) a^3 b + 24 B a^2 b^2 + 16(A + 2 C) a b^3 + 8 B b^4 \right) \cos(dx + c)^5 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 15 \left( 3 B a^4 + 4(3 A + 4 C) a^3 b + 24 B a^2 b^2 + 16(A + 2 C) a b^3 + 8 B b^4 \right) \cos(dx + c)^5 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 2 \left( 24 A a^4 + 8(2(4 A + 5 C) a^4 + 40 B a^3 b + 30(2 A + 3 C) a^2 b^2 + 60 B a b^3 + 15 A b^4) \right) \cos(dx + c)^4 + 15 \left( 3 B a^4 + 4(3 A + 4 C) a^3 b + 24 B a^2 b^2 + 16 A a b^3 \right) \cos(dx + c)^3 + 8 \left( (4 A + 5 C) a^4 + 20 B a^3 b + 30 A a^2 b^2 \right) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 30 \left( B a^4 + 4 A a^3 b \right) \cos(dx + c) \sin(dx + c) / (d \cos(dx + c)^5)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^4*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^6,x
, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/240*(240*C*b^4*d*x*cos(d*x + c)^5 + 15*(3*B*a^4 + 4*(3*A + 4*C)*a^3*b + 2
4*B*a^2*b^2 + 16*(A + 2*C)*a*b^3 + 8*B*b^4)*cos(d*x + c)^5*log(sin(d*x + c)
+ 1) - 15*(3*B*a^4 + 4*(3*A + 4*C)*a^3*b + 24*B*a^2*b^2 + 16*(A + 2*C)*a*b
^3 + 8*B*b^4)*cos(d*x + c)^5*log(-sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 2*(24*A*a^4 + 8*(2*(4
*A + 5*C)*a^4 + 40*B*a^3*b + 30*(2*A + 3*C)*a^2*b^2 + 60*B*a*b^3 + 15*A*b^4
)*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 15*(3*B*a^4 + 4*(3*A + 4*C)*a^3*b + 24*B*a^2*b^2 + 16*A*
a*b^3)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 8*((4*A + 5*C)*a^4 + 20*B*a^3*b + 30*A*a^2*b^2)*cos
(d*x + c)^2 + 30*(B*a^4 + 4*A*a^3*b)*cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/(d*cos(d*x
+ c)^5)
```

**giac [B]** time = 0.37, size = 1140, normalized size = 3.63

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^4*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^6,x
, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/120*(120*(d*x + c)*C*b^4 + 15*(3*B*a^4 + 12*A*a^3*b + 16*C*a^3*b + 24*B*a
^2*b^2 + 16*A*a*b^3 + 32*C*a*b^3 + 8*B*b^4)*log(abs(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) +
1)) - 15*(3*B*a^4 + 12*A*a^3*b + 16*C*a^3*b + 24*B*a^2*b^2 + 16*A*a*b^3 + 3
2*C*a*b^3 + 8*B*b^4)*log(abs(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 1)) - 2*(120*A*a^4*tan(
1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^9 - 75*B*a^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^9 + 120*C*a^4*tan(1/2*d*
x + 1/2*c)^9 - 300*A*a^3*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^9 + 480*B*a^3*b*tan(1/2*d*x
+ 1/2*c)^9 - 240*C*a^3*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^9 + 720*A*a^2*b^2*tan(1/2*d*
x + 1/2*c)^9 - 360*B*a^2*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^9 + 720*C*a^2*b^2*tan(1/2
*d*x + 1/2*c)^9 - 240*A*a*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^9 + 480*B*a*b^3*tan(1/2*
d*x + 1/2*c)^9 + 120*A*b^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^9 - 160*A*a^4*tan(1/2*d*x +
1/2*c)^7 + 30*B*a^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 320*C*a^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c
)^7 + 120*A*a^3*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 1280*B*a^3*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c
)^7 + 480*C*a^3*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 1920*A*a^2*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2
*c)^7 + 720*B*a^2*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 2880*C*a^2*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x +
1/2*c)^7 + 480*A*a*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 1920*B*a*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x +
1/2*c)^7 - 480*A*b^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 464*A*a^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*
c)^5 + 400*C*a^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 1600*B*a^3*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)
^5 + 2400*A*a^2*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 4320*C*a^2*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1
/2*c)^5 + 2880*B*a*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 720*A*b^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2
*c)^5 - 160*A*a^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 30*B*a^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3
- 320*C*a^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 120*A*a^3*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 1
280*B*a^3*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 480*C*a^3*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 1
920*A*a^2*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 720*B*a^2*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3
- 2880*C*a^2*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 480*A*a*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)
^3 - 1920*B*a*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 480*A*b^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3
+ 120*A*a^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 75*B*a^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 120*C*a
^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 300*A*a^3*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 480*B*a^3*b*ta
```

$$\frac{n(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 240*C*a^3*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 720*A*a^2*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 360*B*a^2*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 720*C*a^2*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 240*A*a*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 480*B*a*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 120*A*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)}{(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)^5} / d$$

**maple [A]** time = 0.50, size = 572, normalized size = 1.82

$$\frac{4B a^3 b \tan(dx + c) \left(\sec^2(dx + c)\right)}{3d} + \frac{2A a^2 b^2 \tan(dx + c) \left(\sec^2(dx + c)\right)}{d} + \frac{A a^3 b \tan(dx + c) \left(\sec^3(dx + c)\right)}{d} + \dots$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x)

[Out]  $\frac{4}{3} \frac{B a^3 b \tan(dx+c) \sec(dx+c)^2}{d} + \frac{2}{d} \frac{A a^2 b^2 \tan(dx+c) \sec(dx+c)^2}{d} + \frac{2}{3} \frac{a^4 C \tan(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{3}{2} \frac{a^3 b \ln(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c))}{d} + \frac{8}{15} \frac{a^4 \tan(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{3}{8} \frac{a^4 B \ln(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c))}{d} + \frac{1}{d} \frac{a^3 b^4 \tan(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{1}{d} \frac{B b^4 \ln(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c))}{d} + \frac{1}{4} \frac{a^4 B \tan(dx+c) \sec(dx+c)^3}{d} + \frac{6}{d} \frac{C a^2 b^2 \tan(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{4}{d} \frac{B a^3 b^3 \tan(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{4}{d} \frac{C a^3 b^3 \ln(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c))}{d} + \frac{1}{5} \frac{a^4 \tan(dx+c) \sec(dx+c)^4}{d} + \frac{1}{3} \frac{a^4 C \tan(dx+c) \sec(dx+c)^2}{d} + \frac{1}{d} \frac{C b^4 c}{d} + \frac{3}{d} \frac{a^2 b^2 B \tan(dx+c) \sec(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{1}{d} \frac{A a^3 b \tan(dx+c) \sec(dx+c)^3}{d} + \frac{2}{d} \frac{a^3 b C \tan(dx+c) \sec(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{2}{d} \frac{a^4 A b^3 \tan(dx+c) \sec(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{3}{2} \frac{a^3 b \sec(dx+c) \tan(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{3}{8} \frac{a^4 B \sec(dx+c) \tan(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{8}{3} \frac{B a^3 b \tan(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{2}{d} \frac{a^3 b C \ln(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c))}{d} + \frac{4}{d} \frac{A a^2 b^2 \tan(dx+c)}{d} + \frac{3}{d} \frac{a^2 b^2 B \ln(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c))}{d} + \frac{2}{d} \frac{a^4 A b^3 \ln(\sec(dx+c) + \tan(dx+c))}{d} + \frac{b^4 C x}{d} + \frac{4}{15} \frac{A a^4 \tan(dx+c) \sec(dx+c)^2}{d}$

**maxima [A]** time = 0.38, size = 511, normalized size = 1.63

$$16 \left( 3 \tan(dx + c)^5 + 10 \tan(dx + c)^3 + 15 \tan(dx + c) \right) A a^4 + 80 \left( \tan(dx + c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx + c) \right) C a^4 + 320 \left( \dots \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{240} (16 (3 \tan(dx+c)^5 + 10 \tan(dx+c)^3 + 15 \tan(dx+c)) A a^4 + 80 (\tan(dx+c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx+c)) C a^4 + 320 (\tan(dx+c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx+c)) B a^3 b + 480 (\tan(dx+c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx+c)) A a^2 b^2 + 240 (dx+c) C b^4 - 15 B a^4 (2 (3 \sin(dx+c)^3 - 5 \sin(dx+c)) / (\sin(dx+c)^4 - 2 \sin(dx+c)^2 + 1) - 3 \log(\sin(dx+c) + 1) + 3 \log(\sin(dx+c) - 1)) - 60 A a^3 b (2 (3 \sin(dx+c)^3 - 5 \sin(dx+c)) / (\sin(dx+c)^4 - 2 \sin(dx+c)^2 + 1) - 3 \log(\sin(dx+c) + 1) + 3 \log(\sin(dx+c) - 1)) - 240 C a^3 b (2 \sin(dx+c) / (\sin(dx+c)^2 - 1) - \log(\sin(dx+c) + 1) + \log(\sin(dx+c) - 1)) - 360 B a^2 b^2 (2 \sin(dx+c) / (\sin(dx+c)^2 - 1) - \log(\sin(dx+c) + 1) + \log(\sin(dx+c) - 1)) - 240 A a^3 b^3 (2 \sin(dx+c) / (\sin(dx+c)^2 - 1) - \log(\sin(dx+c) + 1) + \log(\sin(dx+c) - 1)) + 480 C a^3 b^3 (\log(\sin(dx+c) + 1) - \log(\sin(dx+c) - 1)) + 120 B b^4 (\log(\sin(dx+c) + 1) - \log(\sin(dx+c) - 1)) + 1440 C a^2 b^2 \tan(dx+c) + 960 B a^3 b^3 \tan(dx+c) + 240 A b^4 \tan(dx+c)) / d$

**mupad [B]** time = 5.37, size = 4068, normalized size = 12.96

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^4\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^6,x)

[Out]  $(\operatorname{atan}(\frac{\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * ((9*B^2*a^8)/2 + 32*B^2*b^8 + 32*C^2*b^8 + 128*A^2*a^2*b^6 + 192*A^2*a^4*b^4 + 72*A^2*a^6*b^2 + 192*B^2*a^2*b^6 + 312*B^2*a^4*b^4 + 72*B^2*a^6*b^2 + 512*C^2*a^2*b^6 + 512*C^2*a^4*b^4 + 128*C^2*a^6*b^2 + 128*A*B*a^7*b + 36*A*B*a^7*b + 256*B*C*a^7*b + 48*B*C*a^7*b + 480*A*B*a^3*b^5 + 336*A*B*a^5*b^3 + 512*A*C*a^2*b^6 + 640*A*C*a^4*b^4 + 192*A*C*a^6*b^2 + 896*B*C*a^3*b^5 + 480*B*C*a^5*b^3) + ((3*B*a^4)/8 + B*b^4 + 3*B*a^2*b^2 + 2*A*a*b^3 + (3*A*a^3*b)/2 + 4*C*a*b^3 + 2*C*a^3*b) * (12*B*a^4 + 32*B*b^4 + 32*C*b^4 + 96*B*a^2*b^2 + 64*A*a*b^3 + 48*A*a^3*b + 128*C*a*b^3 + 64*C*a^3*b)) * ((3*B*a^4)/8 + B*b^4 + 3*B*a^2*b^2 + 2*A*a*b^3 + (3*A*a^3*b)/2 + 4*C*a*b^3 + 2*C*a^3*b) * i + (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * ((9*B^2*a^8)/2 + 32*B^2*b^8 + 32*C^2*b^8 + 128*A^2*a^2*b^6 + 192*A^2*a^4*b^4 + 72*A^2*a^6*b^2 + 192*B^2*a^2*b^6 + 312*B^2*a^4*b^4 + 72*B^2*a^6*b^2 + 512*C^2*a^2*b^6 + 512*C^2*a^4*b^4 + 128*C^2*a^6*b^2 + 128*A*B*a^7*b + 36*A*B*a^7*b + 256*B*C*a^7*b + 48*B*C*a^7*b + 480*A*B*a^3*b^5 + 336*A*B*a^5*b^3 + 512*A*C*a^2*b^6 + 640*A*C*a^4*b^4 + 192*A*C*a^6*b^2 + 896*B*C*a^3*b^5 + 480*B*C*a^5*b^3) - ((3*B*a^4)/8 + B*b^4 + 3*B*a^2*b^2 + 2*A*a*b^3 + (3*A*a^3*b)/2 + 4*C*a*b^3 + 2*C*a^3*b) * (12*B*a^4 + 32*B*b^4 + 32*C*b^4 + 96*B*a^2*b^2 + 64*A*a*b^3 + 48*A*a^3*b + 128*C*a*b^3 + 64*C*a^3*b)) * ((3*B*a^4)/8 + B*b^4 + 3*B*a^2*b^2 + 2*A*a*b^3 + (3*A*a^3*b)/2 + 4*C*a*b^3 + 2*C*a^3*b) * i) / ((\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * ((9*B^2*a^8)/2 + 32*B^2*b^8 + 32*C^2*b^8 + 128*A^2*a^2*b^6 + 192*A^2*a^4*b^4 + 72*A^2*a^6*b^2 + 192*B^2*a^2*b^6 + 312*B^2*a^4*b^4 + 72*B^2*a^6*b^2 + 512*C^2*a^2*b^6 + 512*C^2*a^4*b^4 + 128*C^2*a^6*b^2 + 128*A*B*a^7*b + 36*A*B*a^7*b + 256*B*C*a^7*b + 48*B*C*a^7*b + 480*A*B*a^3*b^5 + 336*A*B*a^5*b^3 + 512*A*C*a^2*b^6 + 640*A*C*a^4*b^4 + 192*A*C*a^6*b^2 + 896*B*C*a^3*b^5 + 480*B*C*a^5*b^3) - ((3*B*a^4)/8 + B*b^4 + 3*B*a^2*b^2 + 2*A*a*b^3 + (3*A*a^3*b)/2 + 4*C*a*b^3 + 2*C*a^3*b) * (12*B*a^4 + 32*B*b^4 + 32*C*b^4 + 96*B*a^2*b^2 + 64*A*a*b^3 + 48*A*a^3*b + 128*C*a*b^3 + 64*C*a^3*b)) * ((3*B*a^4)/8 + B*b^4 + 3*B*a^2*b^2 + 2*A*a*b^3 + (3*A*a^3*b)/2 + 4*C*a*b^3 + 2*C*a^3*b) - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * ((9*B^2*a^8)/2 + 32*B^2*b^8 + 32*C^2*b^8 + 128*A^2*a^2*b^6 + 192*A^2*a^4*b^4 + 72*A^2*a^6*b^2 + 192*B^2*a^2*b^6 + 312*B^2*a^4*b^4 + 72*B^2*a^6*b^2 + 512*C^2*a^2*b^6 + 512*C^2*a^4*b^4 + 128*C^2*a^6*b^2 + 128*A*B*a^7*b + 36*A*B*a^7*b + 256*B*C*a^7*b + 48*B*C*a^7*b + 480*A*B*a^3*b^5 + 336*A*B*a^5*b^3 + 512*A*C*a^2*b^6 + 640*A*C*a^4*b^4 + 192*A*C*a^6*b^2 + 896*B*C*a^3*b^5 + 480*B*C*a^5*b^3) - ((3*B*a^4)/8 + B*b^4 + 3*B*a^2*b^2 + 2*A*a*b^3 + (3*A*a^3*b)/2 + 4*C*a*b^3 + 2*C*a^3*b) * (12*B*a^4 + 32*B*b^4 + 32*C*b^4 + 96*B*a^2*b^2 + 64*A*a*b^3 + 48*A*a^3*b + 128*C*a*b^3 + 64*C*a^3*b)) * ((3*B*a^4)/8 + B*b^4 + 3*B*a^2*b^2 + 2*A*a*b^3 + (3*A*a^3*b)/2 + 4*C*a*b^3 + 2*C*a^3*b) - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * ((9*B^2*a^8)/2 + 32*B^2*b^8 + 32*C^2*b^8 + 128*A^2*a^2*b^6 + 192*A^2*a^4*b^4 + 72*A^2*a^6*b^2 + 192*B^2*a^2*b^6 + 312*B^2*a^4*b^4 + 72*B^2*a^6*b^2 + 512*C^2*a^2*b^6 + 512*C^2*a^4*b^4 + 128*C^2*a^6*b^2 + 128*A*B*a^7*b + 36*A*B*a^7*b + 256*B*C*a^7*b + 48*B*C*a^7*b + 480*A*B*a^3*b^5 + 336*A*B*a^5*b^3 + 512*A*C*a^2*b^6 + 640*A*C*a^4*b^4 + 192*A*C*a^6*b^2 + 896*B*C*a^3*b^5 + 480*B*C*a^5*b^3) + ((3*B*a^4)/8 + B*b^4 + 3*B*a^2*b^2 + 2*A*a*b^3 + (3*A*a^3*b)/2 + 4*C*a*b^3 + 2*C*a^3*b) * (12*B*a^4 + 32*B*b^4 + 32*C*b^4 + 96*B*a^2*b^2 + 64*A*a*b^3 + 48*A*a^3*b + 128*C*a*b^3 + 64*C*a^3*b)) * ((3*B*a^4)/8 + B*b^4 + 3*B*a^2*b^2 + 2*A*a*b^3 + (3*A*a^3*b)/2 + 4*C*a*b^3 + 2*C*a^3*b) - 64*B*C^2*b^12 + 64*B^2*C*b^12 - 256*C^3*a*b^11 + 1024*C^3*a^2*b^10 - 128*C^3*a^3*b^9 + 1024*C^3*a^4*b^8 + 256*C^3*a^6*b^6 - 128*A*C^2*a*b^11 + 512*B*C^2*a*b^11 + 1024*A*C^2*a^2*b^10 - 96*A*C^2*a^3*b^9 + 1280*A*C^2*a^4*b^8 + 384*A*C^2*a^6*b^6 + 256*A^2*C*a^2*b^10 + 384*A^2*C*a^4*b^8 + 144*A^2*C*a^6*b^6 - 192*B*C^2*a^2*b^10 + 1792*B*C^2*a^3*b^9 - 24*B*C^2*a^4*b^8 + 960*B*C^2*a^5*b^7 + 96*B*C^2*a^7*b^5 + 384*B^2*C*a^2*b^10 + 624*B^2*C*a^4*b^8 + 144*B^2*C*a^6*b^6 + 9*B^2*C*a^8*b^4 + 256*A*B*C*a*b^11 + 960*A*B*C*a^3*b^9 + 672*A*B*C*a^5*b^7 + 72*A*B*C*a^7*b^5) * ((B*a^4*3i)/4 + B*b^4*2i + B*a^2*b^2*6i + A*a*b^3*4i + A*a^3*b*3i + C*a*b^3*8i + C*a^3*b*4i)) / d - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (2*A*a^4 + 2*A*b^4 + (5*B*a^4)/4 + 2*C*a^4 + 12*A*a^2*b^2 + 6*B*a^2*b^2 + 12*C*a^2*b^2 + 4*A*a*b^3 + 5*A*a^3*b + 8*B*a*b^3 + 8*B*a^3*b + 4*C*a^3*b) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^9 * (2*A*a^4 + 2*A*b^4 - (5*B*a^4)/4 + 2*C*a^4 + 12*A*a^2*b^2 - 6*B*a^2*b^2 + 12*C*a^2*b^2 - 4*A*a*b^3 - 5*A*a^3*b + 8*B*a*b^3 + 8*B*a^3*b - 4*C*a^3*b) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3 * ((8*A*a^4)/3 + 8*A*b^4 + (B*a^4)/2 + (16*C*a^4)/3 + 32*A*a^2*b^2 + 12*B*a^2*b^2 + 48*C*a^2*b^2 + 8*A*a*b^3 + 2*A*a^3*b + 32*B*a*b^3 + (64*B*a^3*b)/3 + 8*C*a^3*b) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7 * ((8*A*a^4)/3 + 8*A*b^4 - (B*a^4)/2 + (16*C*a^4)/3 + 32*A*a^2*b^2 - 12*B*a^2*b^2 + 48*C*a^2*b^2 - 8*A*a*b^3 - 2*A*a^3*b + 32*B*a*b^3 + (64*B*a^3*b)/3 - 8*C*a^3*b) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5 * ((116*A*a^4)/15 + 12*A*b^4 + (20*C*a^4)/3 + 40*A*a^2*b^2 + 72*C*a^2*b^2 + 48*B*a*b^3 + (80*B*a^3*b)/3) / (d * (5 * \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 - 10 * \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 + 10 * \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 - 5 * \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8 + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^10 - 1)) + (2*C*b^4 * \operatorname{atan}$

$$\frac{\begin{aligned} & n((C*b^4*(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*((9*B^2*a^8)/2 + 32*B^2*b^8 + 32*C^2*b^8 + 128 \\ & *A^2*a^2*b^6 + 192*A^2*a^4*b^4 + 72*A^2*a^6*b^2 + 192*B^2*a^2*b^6 + 312*B^2 \\ & *a^4*b^4 + 72*B^2*a^6*b^2 + 512*C^2*a^2*b^6 + 512*C^2*a^4*b^4 + 128*C^2*a^6 \\ & *b^2 + 128*A*B*a*b^7 + 36*A*B*a^7*b + 256*B*C*a*b^7 + 48*B*C*a^7*b + 480*A \\ & B*a^3*b^5 + 336*A*B*a^5*b^3 + 512*A*C*a^2*b^6 + 640*A*C*a^4*b^4 + 192*A*C*a^6 \\ & *b^2 + 896*B*C*a^3*b^5 + 480*B*C*a^5*b^3) - C*b^4*(12*B*a^4 + 32*B*b^4 + \\ & 32*C*b^4 + 96*B*a^2*b^2 + 64*A*a*b^3 + 48*A*a^3*b + 128*C*a*b^3 + 64*C*a^3*b \\ & b)*i) + C*b^4*(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*((9*B^2*a^8)/2 + 32*B^2*b^8 + 32*C^2*b^8 + \\ & 128*A^2*a^2*b^6 + 192*A^2*a^4*b^4 + 72*A^2*a^6*b^2 + 192*B^2*a^2*b^6 + 3 \\ & 12*B^2*a^4*b^4 + 72*B^2*a^6*b^2 + 512*C^2*a^2*b^6 + 512*C^2*a^4*b^4 + 128*C \\ & ^2*a^6*b^2 + 128*A*B*a*b^7 + 36*A*B*a^7*b + 256*B*C*a*b^7 + 48*B*C*a^7*b + \\ & 480*A*B*a^3*b^5 + 336*A*B*a^5*b^3 + 512*A*C*a^2*b^6 + 640*A*C*a^4*b^4 + 192 \\ & *A*C*a^6*b^2 + 896*B*C*a^3*b^5 + 480*B*C*a^5*b^3) + C*b^4*(12*B*a^4 + 32*B* \\ & b^4 + 32*C*b^4 + 96*B*a^2*b^2 + 64*A*a*b^3 + 48*A*a^3*b + 128*C*a*b^3 + 64* \\ & C*a^3*b)*i)) / (64*B^2*C*b^12 - 64*B*C^2*b^12 - 256*C^3*a*b^11 + C*b^4*(\tan( \\ & c/2 + (d*x)/2))*((9*B^2*a^8)/2 + 32*B^2*b^8 + 32*C^2*b^8 + 128*A^2*a^2*b^6 + \\ & 192*A^2*a^4*b^4 + 72*A^2*a^6*b^2 + 192*B^2*a^2*b^6 + 312*B^2*a^4*b^4 + 72* \\ & B^2*a^6*b^2 + 512*C^2*a^2*b^6 + 512*C^2*a^4*b^4 + 128*C^2*a^6*b^2 + 128*A*B \\ & *a*b^7 + 36*A*B*a^7*b + 256*B*C*a*b^7 + 48*B*C*a^7*b + 480*A*B*a^3*b^5 + 33 \\ & 6*A*B*a^5*b^3 + 512*A*C*a^2*b^6 + 640*A*C*a^4*b^4 + 192*A*C*a^6*b^2 + 896*B \\ & *C*a^3*b^5 + 480*B*C*a^5*b^3) - C*b^4*(12*B*a^4 + 32*B*b^4 + 32*C*b^4 + 96* \\ & B*a^2*b^2 + 64*A*a*b^3 + 48*A*a^3*b + 128*C*a*b^3 + 64*C*a^3*b)*i)*i - C* \\ & b^4*(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*((9*B^2*a^8)/2 + 32*B^2*b^8 + 32*C^2*b^8 + 128*A^2* \\ & a^2*b^6 + 192*A^2*a^4*b^4 + 72*A^2*a^6*b^2 + 192*B^2*a^2*b^6 + 312*B^2*a^4*b^4 \\ & + 72*B^2*a^6*b^2 + 512*C^2*a^2*b^6 + 512*C^2*a^4*b^4 + 128*C^2*a^6*b^2 + 128*A*B \\ & *a*b^7 + 36*A*B*a^7*b + 256*B*C*a*b^7 + 48*B*C*a^7*b + 480*A*B*a^3*b^5 + 33 \\ & 6*A*B*a^5*b^3 + 512*A*C*a^2*b^6 + 640*A*C*a^4*b^4 + 192*A*C*a^6*b^2 + 896*B \\ & *C*a^3*b^5 + 480*B*C*a^5*b^3) + C*b^4*(12*B*a^4 + 32*B*b^4 + 32*C* \\ & b^4 + 96*B*a^2*b^2 + 64*A*a*b^3 + 48*A*a^3*b + 128*C*a*b^3 + 64*C*a^3*b)*i) \\ & ) * i + 1024*C^3*a^2*b^10 - 128*C^3*a^3*b^9 + 1024*C^3*a^4*b^8 + 256*C^3*a^6 \\ & *b^6 - 128*A*C^2*a*b^11 + 512*B*C^2*a*b^11 + 1024*A*C^2*a^2*b^10 - 96*A*C^2 \\ & *a^3*b^9 + 1280*A*C^2*a^4*b^8 + 384*A*C^2*a^6*b^6 + 256*A^2*C*a^2*b^10 + 38 \\ & 4*A^2*C*a^4*b^8 + 144*A^2*C*a^6*b^6 - 192*B*C^2*a^2*b^10 + 1792*B*C^2*a^3*b^9 \\ & - 24*B*C^2*a^4*b^8 + 960*B*C^2*a^5*b^7 + 96*B*C^2*a^7*b^5 + 384*B^2*C*a^2 \\ & *b^10 + 624*B^2*C*a^4*b^8 + 144*B^2*C*a^6*b^6 + 9*B^2*C*a^8*b^4 + 256*A*B \\ & C*a*b^11 + 960*A*B*C*a^3*b^9 + 672*A*B*C*a^5*b^7 + 72*A*B*C*a^7*b^5))) / d \end{aligned}$$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*6,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.972 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^4 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=381

$$\frac{\tan(c+dx) \sec^3(c+dx) (5a^2(5A+6C) + 48abB + 12Ab^2) (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2}{120d} + \frac{a \tan(c+dx) \sec^2(c+dx) (16a^3}{120d}$$

[Out] 1/16\*(24\*a^3\*b\*B+32\*a\*b^3\*B+8\*b^4\*(A+2\*C)+12\*a^2\*b^2\*(3\*A+4\*C)+a^4\*(5\*A+6\*C))\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+1/15\*(8\*a^4\*B+60\*a^2\*b^2\*B+15\*b^4\*B+20\*a\*b^3\*(2\*A+3\*C)+8\*a^3\*b\*(4\*A+5\*C))\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/240\*(24\*A\*b^4+360\*a^3\*b\*B+336\*a\*b^3\*B+15\*a^4\*(5\*A+6\*C)+10\*a^2\*b^2\*(49\*A+66\*C))\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/60\*a\*(4\*A\*b^3+16\*a^3\*B+36\*a\*b^2\*B+a^2\*b\*(39\*A+50\*C))\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/120\*(12\*A\*b^2+48\*a\*b\*B+5\*a^2\*(5\*A+6\*C))\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/15\*(2\*A\*b+3\*B\*a)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*sec(d\*x+c)^4\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/6\*A\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*sec(d\*x+c)^5\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.32, antiderivative size = 381, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {3047, 3031, 3021, 2748, 3767, 8, 3770}

$$\frac{\tan(c+dx) (8a^3b(4A+5C) + 60a^2b^2B + 8a^4B + 20ab^3(2A+3C) + 15b^4B)}{15d} + \frac{(12a^2b^2(3A+4C) + a^4(5A+6C))}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^7, x]

[Out] ((24\*a^3\*b\*B + 32\*a\*b^3\*B + 8\*b^4\*(A + 2\*C) + 12\*a^2\*b^2\*(3\*A + 4\*C) + a^4\*(5\*A + 6\*C))\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]/(16\*d) + ((8\*a^4\*B + 60\*a^2\*b^2\*B + 15\*b^4\*B + 20\*a\*b^3\*(2\*A + 3\*C) + 8\*a^3\*b\*(4\*A + 5\*C))\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(15\*d) + ((24\*A\*b^4 + 360\*a^3\*b\*B + 336\*a\*b^3\*B + 15\*a^4\*(5\*A + 6\*C) + 10\*a^2\*b^2\*(49\*A + 66\*C))\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(240\*d) + (a\*(4\*A\*b^3 + 16\*a^3\*B + 36\*a\*b^2\*B + a^2\*b\*(39\*A + 50\*C))\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(60\*d) + ((12\*A\*b^2 + 48\*a\*b\*B + 5\*a^2\*(5\*A + 6\*C))\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(120\*d) + ((2\*A\*b + 3\*a\*B)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(15\*d) + (A\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(6\*d)

**Rule 8**

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

**Rule 2748**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

**Rule 3021**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

Rule 3031

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e
+ f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dis
t[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m +
1)*((b*B - a*C)*(b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m +
1) - a*b*c*(m + 2)) + (b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))]*
Sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3767

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Dist[d^(-1), Subst[Int[Expa
ndIntegrand[(1 + x^2)^(n/2 - 1), x], x], x, Cot[c + d*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{c,
d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]
```

Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^7(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sec^5(c + dx)}{6d} \\
&= \frac{(2Ab + 3aB)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^3(c + dx)}{15d} \\
&= \frac{(12Ab^2 + 48abB + 5a^2(5A + 6C)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{15d} \\
&= \frac{a(4Ab^3 + 16a^3B + 36ab^2B + a^2b(12A + 16B)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{15d} \\
&= \frac{(24Ab^4 + 360a^3bB + 336ab^3B + 120a^2b^2(5A + 6C)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{15d} \\
&= \frac{(24Ab^4 + 360a^3bB + 336ab^3B + 120a^2b^2(5A + 6C)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{15d} \\
&= \frac{(24a^3bB + 32ab^3B + 8b^4(A + 2C)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{15d} \\
&= \frac{(24a^3bB + 32ab^3B + 8b^4(A + 2C)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{15d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 6.31, size = 366, normalized size = 0.96

$$\frac{a^4 A \tan(c + dx) \sec^5(c + dx)}{6d} + \frac{5a^4 A (2 \tan(c + dx) \sec^3(c + dx) + 3 (\tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) + \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)))}{48d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^7,x]

[Out] (b^4\*C\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/d + (b^2\*(A\*b^2 + 4\*a\*b\*B + 6\*a^2\*C)\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/(2\*d) + (b^3\*(b\*B + 4\*a\*C)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/d + (b^2\*(A\*b^2 + 4\*a\*b\*B + 6\*a^2\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*d) + (a^2\*(6\*A\*b^2 + a\*(4\*b\*B + a\*C))\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(4\*d) + (a^4\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(6\*d) + (3\*a^2\*(6\*A\*b^2 + a\*(4\*b\*B + a\*C))\*(ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]] + Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/(8\*d) + (2\*a\*b\*(2\*A\*b^2 + a\*(3\*b\*B + 2\*a\*C))\*(3\*Tan[c + d\*x] + Tan[c + d\*x]^3))/(3\*d) + (a^3\*(4\*A\*b + a\*B)\*(15\*Tan[c + d\*x] + 10\*Tan[c + d\*x]^3 + 3\*Tan[c + d\*x]^5))/(15\*d) + (5\*a^4\*A\*(2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Tan[c + d\*x] + 3\*(ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]] + Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])))/(48\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 0.50, size = 391, normalized size = 1.03

$$\frac{15((5A + 6C)a^4 + 24Ba^3b + 12(3A + 4C)a^2b^2 + 32Bab^3 + 8(A + 2C)b^4) \cos(dx + c)^6 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1)}{15}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^7,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/480\*(15\*((5\*A + 6\*C)\*a^4 + 24\*B\*a^3\*b + 12\*(3\*A + 4\*C)\*a^2\*b^2 + 32\*B\*a\*b^3 + 8\*(A + 2\*C)\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^6\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 15\*((5\*A + 6\*C)\*a^4 + 24\*B\*a^3\*b + 12\*(3\*A + 4\*C)\*a^2\*b^2 + 32\*B\*a\*b^3 + 8\*(A + 2\*C)\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^6\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(16\*(8\*B\*a^4 + 8\*(4\*A + 5\*C)\*a^3\*b + 60\*B\*a^2\*b^2 + 20\*(2\*A + 3\*C)\*a\*b^3 + 15\*B\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 40\*A\*a^4 + 15\*((5\*A + 6\*C)\*a^4 + 24\*B\*a^3\*b + 12\*(3\*A + 4\*C)\*a^2\*b^2 + 32\*B\*a\*b^3 + 8\*A\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 32\*(2\*B\*a^4 + 2\*(4\*A + 5\*C)\*a^3\*b + 15\*B\*a^2\*b^2 + 8\*(A + 2\*C)\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 8\*(A + 2\*C)\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 4\*(A + 2\*C)\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 4\*(A + 2\*C)\*b^4)



$$\frac{b^2 + 10*A*a*b^3)*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 10*((5*A + 6*C)*a^4 + 24*B*a^3*b + 36*A*a^2*b^2)*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 48*(B*a^4 + 4*A*a^3*b)*\cos(d*x + c))*\sin(d*x + c)}{(d*\cos(d*x + c))^6}$$

**giac [B]** time = 0.41, size = 1658, normalized size = 4.35

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^7,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/240\*(15\*(5\*A\*a^4 + 6\*C\*a^4 + 24\*B\*a^3\*b + 36\*A\*a^2\*b^2 + 48\*C\*a^2\*b^2 + 32\*B\*a\*b^3 + 8\*A\*b^4 + 16\*C\*b^4)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - 15\*(5\*A\*a^4 + 6\*C\*a^4 + 24\*B\*a^3\*b + 36\*A\*a^2\*b^2 + 48\*C\*a^2\*b^2 + 32\*B\*a\*b^3 + 8\*A\*b^4 + 16\*C\*b^4)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) + 2\*(165\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^11 - 240\*B\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^11 + 150\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^11 - 960\*A\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^11 + 600\*B\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^11 - 960\*C\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^11 + 900\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^11 - 1440\*B\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^11 + 720\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^11 - 960\*A\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^11 + 480\*B\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^11 - 960\*C\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^11 + 120\*A\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^11 - 240\*B\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^11 + 25\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 + 560\*B\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 - 210\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 + 2240\*A\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 - 840\*B\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 + 3520\*C\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 - 1260\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 + 5280\*B\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 - 2160\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 + 3520\*A\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 - 1440\*B\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 + 4800\*C\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 - 360\*A\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 + 1200\*B\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 + 450\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 1248\*B\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 60\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 4992\*A\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 240\*B\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 5760\*C\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 360\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 8640\*B\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 1440\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 5760\*A\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 960\*B\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 9600\*C\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 240\*A\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 2400\*B\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 450\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 1248\*B\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 60\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 4992\*A\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 240\*B\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 5760\*C\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 360\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 8640\*B\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 1440\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 5760\*A\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 960\*B\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 9600\*C\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 240\*A\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 2400\*B\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 25\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 560\*B\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 210\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 2240\*A\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 840\*B\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 3520\*C\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 1260\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 5280\*B\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 2160\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 3520\*A\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 1440\*B\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 4800\*C\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 360\*A\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 1200\*B\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 165\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 240\*B\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 150\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 960\*A\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 600\*B\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 960\*C\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 900\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1440\*B\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 720\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 960\*A\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 480\*B\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 960\*C\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 120\*A\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 240\*B\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - 1)^6/d

**maple [B]** time = 0.59, size = 745, normalized size = 1.96

$$\frac{3B a^3 b \tan(dx + c) \sec(dx + c)}{2d} + \frac{16A a^3 b \tan(dx + c) (\sec^2(dx + c))}{15d} + \frac{5A a^4 \tan(dx + c) (\sec^3(dx + c))}{24d} + \frac{A b^4 \ln(\sec(dx + c))}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^7,x)

[Out] 3/2/d\*B\*a^3\*b\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)+1/2/d\*A\*b^4\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+8/15/d\*a^4\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)+1/d\*C\*b^4\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+4/3/d\*a^3\*b\*C\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2+3/2/d\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3+3/d\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)+4/3/d\*a\*A\*b^3\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2+5/16/d\*A\*a^4\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)+1/d\*B\*b^4\*tan(d\*x+c)+5/16/d\*A\*a^4\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+1/5/d\*a^4\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4+3/8/d\*a^4\*C\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+16/15/d\*A\*a^3\*b\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2+9/4/d\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)+1/6/d\*A\*a^4\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5+1/4/d\*a^4\*C\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3+4/d\*C\*a\*b^3\*tan(d\*x+c)+1/2/d\*A\*b^4\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)+3/2/d\*B\*a^3\*b\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+3/8/d\*a^4\*C\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)+5/24/d\*A\*a^4\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3+32/15/d\*A\*a^3\*b\*tan(d\*x+c)+9/4/d\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+4/5/d\*A\*a^3\*b\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4+4/15/d\*a^4\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2+4/d\*a^2\*b^2\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)+2/d\*B\*a\*b^3\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+8/3/d\*a^3\*b\*C\*tan(d\*x+c)+3/d\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+8/3/d\*a\*A\*b^3\*tan(d\*x+c)+2/d\*a^2\*b^2\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2+1/d\*B\*a^3\*b\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3+2/d\*B\*a\*b^3\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)

**maxima [A]** time = 0.38, size = 660, normalized size = 1.73

$$32 \left( 3 \tan(dx + c)^5 + 10 \tan(dx + c)^3 + 15 \tan(dx + c) \right) B a^4 + 128 \left( 3 \tan(dx + c)^5 + 10 \tan(dx + c)^3 + 15 \tan(dx + c) \right) C a^3 b + 640 \left( \tan(dx + c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx + c) \right) A a^3 b + 640 \left( \tan(dx + c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx + c) \right) A a^2 b^2 + 640 \left( \tan(dx + c)^3 + 3 \tan(dx + c) \right) A a b^3 - 5 A a^4 \left( 2 \left( 15 \sin(dx + c)^5 - 40 \sin(dx + c)^3 + 33 \sin(dx + c) \right) / \left( \sin(dx + c)^6 - 3 \sin(dx + c)^4 + 3 \sin(dx + c)^2 - 1 \right) - 15 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 15 \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1) - 30 C a^4 \left( 2 \left( 3 \sin(dx + c)^3 - 5 \sin(dx + c) \right) / \left( \sin(dx + c)^4 - 2 \sin(dx + c)^2 + 1 \right) - 3 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 3 \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1) \right) - 120 B a^3 b \left( 2 \left( 3 \sin(dx + c)^3 - 5 \sin(dx + c) \right) / \left( \sin(dx + c)^4 - 2 \sin(dx + c)^2 + 1 \right) - 3 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 3 \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1) \right) - 180 A a^2 b^2 \left( 2 \left( 3 \sin(dx + c)^3 - 5 \sin(dx + c) \right) / \left( \sin(dx + c)^4 - 2 \sin(dx + c)^2 + 1 \right) - 3 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 3 \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1) \right) - 720 C a^2 b^2 \left( 2 \sin(dx + c) / \left( \sin(dx + c)^2 - 1 \right) - \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) + \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1) \right) - 480 B a b^3 \left( 2 \sin(dx + c) / \left( \sin(dx + c)^2 - 1 \right) - \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) + \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1) \right) - 120 A b^4 \left( 2 \sin(dx + c) / \left( \sin(dx + c)^2 - 1 \right) - \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) + \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1) \right) + 240 C b^4 \left( \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - \log(\sin(dx + c) - 1) \right) + 1920 C a b^3 \tan(dx + c) + 480 B b^4 \tan(dx + c) \right) / d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^7,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/480\*(32\*(3\*tan(d\*x + c)^5 + 10\*tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 15\*tan(d\*x + c))\*B\*a^4 + 128\*(3\*tan(d\*x + c)^5 + 10\*tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 15\*tan(d\*x + c))\*A\*a^3\*b + 640\*(tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*tan(d\*x + c))\*C\*a^3\*b + 960\*(tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*tan(d\*x + c))\*B\*a^2\*b^2 + 640\*(tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*tan(d\*x + c))\*A\*a\*b^3 - 5\*A\*a^4\*(2\*(15\*sin(d\*x + c)^5 - 40\*sin(d\*x + c)^3 + 33\*sin(d\*x + c))/(sin(d\*x + c)^6 - 3\*sin(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 1) - 15\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 15\*log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1) - 30\*C\*a^4\*(2\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 5\*sin(d\*x + c))/(sin(d\*x + c)^4 - 2\*sin(d\*x + c)^2 + 1) - 3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) - 120\*B\*a^3\*b\*(2\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 5\*sin(d\*x + c))/(sin(d\*x + c)^4 - 2\*sin(d\*x + c)^2 + 1) - 3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) - 180\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*(2\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 5\*sin(d\*x + c))/(sin(d\*x + c)^4 - 2\*sin(d\*x + c)^2 + 1) - 3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) - 720\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*(2\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) - 480\*B\*a\*b^3\*(2\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) - 120\*A\*b^4\*(2\*sin(d\*x + c)/(sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 240\*C\*b^4\*(log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) + 1920\*C\*a\*b^3\*tan(d\*x + c) + 480\*B\*b^4\*tan(d\*x + c))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 3.92, size = 942, normalized size = 2.47

$$\left(\frac{11Aa^4}{8} + Ab^4 - 2Ba^4 - 2Bb^4 + \frac{5Ca^4}{4} + \frac{15Aa^2b^2}{2} - 12Ba^2b^2 + 6Ca^2b^2 - 8Aab^3 - 8Aa^3b + 4Bab^3 + 5B$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^4\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^7,x)

[Out] (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*((11\*A\*a^4)/8 + A\*b^4 + 2\*B\*a^4 + 2\*B\*b^4 + (5\*C\*a^4)/4 + (15\*A\*a^2\*b^2)/2 + 12\*B\*a^2\*b^2 + 6\*C\*a^2\*b^2 + 8\*A\*a\*b^3 + 8\*A\*a^3\*b + 4\*B\*a\*b^3 + 5\*B\*a^3\*b + 8\*C\*a\*b^3 + 8\*C\*a^3\*b) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^11\*((11\*A\*a^4)/8 + A\*b^4 - 2\*B\*a^4 - 2\*B\*b^4 + (5\*C\*a^4)/4 + (15\*A\*a^2\*b^2)/2 - 12\*B\*a^2\*b^2 + 6\*C\*a^2\*b^2 - 8\*A\*a\*b^3 - 8\*A\*a^3\*b + 4\*B\*a\*b^3 + 5\*B\*a^3\*b - 8\*C\*a\*b^3 - 8\*C\*a^3\*b) - tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*(3\*A\*b^4 - (5\*A\*a^4)/24 + (14\*B\*a^4)/3 + 10\*B\*b^4 + (7\*C\*a^4)/4 + (21\*A\*a^2\*b^2)/2 + 44\*B\*a^2\*b^2 + 18\*C\*a^2\*b^2 + (88\*A\*a\*b^3)/3 + (56\*A\*a^3\*b)/3 + 12\*B\*a\*b^3 + 7\*B\*a^3\*b + 40\*C\*a\*b^3 + (88\*C\*a^3\*b)/3) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^9\*((5\*A\*a^4)/24 - 3\*A\*b^4 + (14\*B\*a^4)/3 + 10\*B\*b^4 - (7\*C\*a^4)/4 - (21\*A\*a^2\*b^2)/2 + 44\*B\*a^2\*b^2 - 18\*C\*a^2\*b^2 + (88\*A\*a\*b^3)/3 + (56\*A\*a^3\*b)/3 - 12\*B\*a\*b^3 - 7\*B\*a^3\*b + 40\*C\*a\*b^3 + (88\*C\*a^3\*b)/3) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^5\*((15\*A\*a^4)/4 + 2\*A\*b^4 + (52\*B\*a^4)/5 + 20\*B\*b^4 + (C\*a^4)/2 + 3\*A\*a^2\*b^2 + 72\*B\*a^2\*b^2 + 12\*C\*a^2\*b^2 + 48\*A\*a\*b^3 + (208\*A\*a^3\*b)/5 + 8\*B\*a\*b^3 + 2\*B\*a^3\*b + 80\*C\*a\*b^3 + 48\*C\*a^3\*b) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^7\*((15\*A\*a^4)/4 + 2\*A\*b^4 - (52\*B\*a^4)/5 - 20\*B\*b^4 + (C\*a^4)/2 + 3\*A\*a^2\*b^2 - 72\*B\*a^2\*b^2 + 12\*C\*a^2\*b^2 - 48\*A\*a\*b^3 - (208\*A\*a^3\*b)/5 + 8\*B\*a\*b^3 + 2\*B\*a^3\*b - 80\*C\*a\*b^3 - 48\*C\*a^3\*b))/((d\*(15\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^4 - 6\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2 - 20\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^6 + 15\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^8 - 6\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^10 + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^12 + 1)) + (atanh((4\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*((5\*A\*a^4)/16 + (A\*b^4)/2 + (3\*C\*a^4)/8 + C\*b^4 + (9\*A\*a^2\*b^2)/4 + 3\*C\*a^2\*b^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b^3 + (3\*B\*a^3\*b)/2)))/((5\*A\*a^4)/4 + 2\*A\*b^4 + (3\*C\*a^4)/2 + 4\*C\*b^4 + 9\*A\*a^2\*b^2 + 12\*C\*a^2\*b^2 + 8\*B\*a\*b^3 + 6\*B\*a^3\*b))\*((5\*A\*a^4)/8 + A\*b^4 + (3\*C\*a^4)/4 + 2\*C\*b^4 + (9\*A\*a^2\*b^2)/2 + 6\*C\*a^2\*b^2 + 4\*B\*a\*b^3 + 3\*B\*a^3\*b))/d

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*7,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.973 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^4 (A+B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx) dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=454

$$\frac{\tan(c+dx) \sec^4(c+dx) (2a^2(6A+7C) + 21abB + 4Ab^2) (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2}{70d} + \frac{a \tan(c+dx) \sec^3(c+dx) (175a^3 + 112ab^2(4A+5C) + 8a^4(6A+7C) + 224a^3bB + 280ab^3B + 35b^4(2A+3C))}{105d} + \frac{4a^3b(5A+6C) + 36a^2b^2(4A+5C) + 8a^4(6A+7C)}{105d}$$

[Out] 1/16\*(5\*a^4\*B+36\*a^2\*b^2\*B+8\*b^4\*B+8\*a\*b^3\*(3\*A+4\*C)+4\*a^3\*b\*(5\*A+6\*C))\*arc tanh(sin(d\*x+c))/d+1/105\*(224\*a^3\*b\*B+280\*a\*b^3\*B+35\*b^4\*(2\*A+3\*C)+84\*a^2\*b^2\*(4\*A+5\*C)+8\*a^4\*(6\*A+7\*C))\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/16\*(5\*a^4\*B+36\*a^2\*b^2\*B+8\*b^4\*B+8\*a\*b^3\*(3\*A+4\*C)+4\*a^3\*b\*(5\*A+6\*C))\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/105\*(4\*A\*b^4+112\*a^3\*b\*B+91\*a\*b^3\*B+4\*a^4\*(6\*A+7\*C)+3\*a^2\*b^2\*(50\*A+63\*C))\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/840\*a\*(24\*A\*b^3+175\*a^3\*B+336\*a\*b^2\*B+a^2\*(412\*A\*b+504\*C\*b))\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/70\*(4\*A\*b^2+21\*a\*b\*B+2\*a^2\*(6\*A+7\*C))\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*sec(d\*x+c)^4\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/42\*(4\*A\*b+7\*B\*a)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*sec(d\*x+c)^5\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/7\*A\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*sec(d\*x+c)^6\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.40, antiderivative size = 454, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.195$ , Rules used = {3047, 3031, 3021, 2748, 3768, 3770, 3767, 8}

$$\frac{\tan(c+dx) (84a^2b^2(4A+5C) + 8a^4(6A+7C) + 224a^3bB + 280ab^3B + 35b^4(2A+3C))}{105d} + \frac{4a^3b(5A+6C) + 36a^2b^2(4A+5C) + 8a^4(6A+7C)}{105d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^8, x]

[Out] ((5\*a^4\*B + 36\*a^2\*b^2\*B + 8\*b^4\*B + 8\*a\*b^3\*(3\*A + 4\*C) + 4\*a^3\*b\*(5\*A + 6\*C))\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]/(16\*d) + ((224\*a^3\*b\*B + 280\*a\*b^3\*B + 35\*b^4\*(2\*A + 3\*C) + 84\*a^2\*b^2\*(4\*A + 5\*C) + 8\*a^4\*(6\*A + 7\*C))\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(105\*d) + ((5\*a^4\*B + 36\*a^2\*b^2\*B + 8\*b^4\*B + 8\*a\*b^3\*(3\*A + 4\*C) + 4\*a^3\*b\*(5\*A + 6\*C))\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(16\*d) + ((4\*A\*b^4 + 112\*a^3\*b\*B + 91\*a\*b^3\*B + 4\*a^4\*(6\*A + 7\*C) + 3\*a^2\*b^2\*(50\*A + 63\*C))\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(105\*d) + (a\*(24\*A\*b^3 + 175\*a^3\*B + 336\*a\*b^2\*B + a^2\*(412\*A\*b + 504\*b\*C))\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(840\*d) + ((4\*A\*b^2 + 21\*a\*b\*B + 2\*a^2\*(6\*A + 7\*C))\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(70\*d) + ((4\*A\*b + 7\*a\*B)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(42\*d) + (A\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*Sec[c + d\*x]^6\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(7\*d)

**Rule 8**

Int[a\_, x\_Symbol] := Simp[a\*x, x] /; FreeQ[a, x]

**Rule 2748**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

**Rule 3021**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x]

$(m + 1) \text{Simp}[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*(m + 1)]*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 3031

$\text{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*\text{sin}[e_. + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\text{sin}[e_. + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(A_.) + (B_.)*\text{sin}[e_. + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\text{sin}[e_. + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2}, x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}]/(b^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - \text{Dist}[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*\text{Simp}[b*(m + 1)*((b*B - a*C)*(b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m + 1) - a*b*c*(m + 2)) + (b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))]*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3047

$\text{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)*\text{sin}[e_. + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\text{sin}[e_. + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(n_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\text{sin}[e_. + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\text{sin}[e_. + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2}, x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)}]/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m - 1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)}*\text{Simp}[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1) - a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))]*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3767

$\text{Int}[\text{csc}[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] := -\text{Dist}[d^{(-1)}, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[\text{ExpandIntegrand}[(1 + x^2)^{(n/2 - 1)}, x], x], x, \text{Cot}[c + d*x]], x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x] && IGtQ[n/2, 0]

### Rule 3768

$\text{Int}[(\text{csc}[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]*(b_.))^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(b*\text{Csc}[c + d*x])^{(n - 1)})/(d*(n - 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n - 2))/(n - 1), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Csc}[c + d*x])^{(n - 2)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

### Rule 3770

$\text{Int}[\text{csc}[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)], x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^8(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sec^6(c + dx)}{7d} \\
&= \frac{(4Ab + 7aB)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^6(c + dx)}{42d} \\
&= \frac{(4Ab^2 + 21abB + 2a^2(6A + 7C)) \sec^6(c + dx)}{42d} \\
&= \frac{a(24Ab^3 + 175a^3B + 336ab^2B + 4a^4(6A + 7C)) \sec^6(c + dx)}{42d} \\
&= \frac{(4Ab^4 + 112a^3bB + 91ab^3B + 4a^4(6A + 7C)) \sec^6(c + dx)}{42d} \\
&= \frac{(4Ab^4 + 112a^3bB + 91ab^3B + 4a^4(6A + 7C)) \sec^6(c + dx)}{42d} \\
&= \frac{(5a^4B + 36a^2b^2B + 8b^4B + 8ab^3(3A + 4C)) \sec^6(c + dx)}{42d} \\
&= \frac{(5a^4B + 36a^2b^2B + 8b^4B + 8ab^3(3A + 4C)) \sec^6(c + dx)}{42d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 3.60, size = 341, normalized size = 0.75

$$105 (5a^4B + 4a^3b(5A + 6C) + 36a^2b^2B + 8ab^3(3A + 4C) + 8b^4B) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx)) + \tan(c + dx) (280a^3(ab + b^2) + 105a^4B + 4a^3b(5A + 6C) + 36a^2b^2B + 8ab^3(3A + 4C) + 8b^4B)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^8,x]

[Out] (105\*(5\*a^4\*B + 36\*a^2\*b^2\*B + 8\*b^4\*B + 8\*a\*b^3\*(3\*A + 4\*C) + 4\*a^3\*b\*(5\*A + 6\*C))\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]] + Tan[c + d\*x]\*(105\*(5\*a^4\*B + 36\*a^2\*b^2\*B + 8\*b^4\*B + 8\*a\*b^3\*(3\*A + 4\*C) + 4\*a^3\*b\*(5\*A + 6\*C))\*Sec[c + d\*x] + 70\*a\*(24\*A\*b^3 + 5\*a^3\*B + 36\*a\*b^2\*B + 4\*a^2\*b\*(5\*A + 6\*C))\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3 + 280\*a^3\*(4\*A\*b + a\*B)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5 + 16\*(105\*(4\*a^3\*b\*B + 4\*a\*b^3\*B + a^4\*(A + C) + 6\*a^2\*b^2\*(A + C) + b^4\*(A + C)) + 35\*(A\*b^4 + 8\*a^3\*b\*B + 4\*a\*b^3\*B + 6\*a^2\*b^2\*(2\*A + C) + a^4\*(3\*A + 2\*C))\*Tan[c + d\*x]^2 + 21\*a^2\*(6\*A\*b^2 + 4\*a\*b\*B + a^2\*(3\*A + C))\*Tan[c + d\*x]^4 + 15\*a^4\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x]^6))/(1680\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 0.52, size = 450, normalized size = 0.99

$$105 (5Ba^4 + 4(5A + 6C)a^3b + 36Ba^2b^2 + 8(3A + 4C)ab^3 + 8Bb^4) \cos(dx + c)^7 \log(\sin(dx + c) + 1) - 105 (5Ba^4 + 4(5A + 6C)a^3b + 36Ba^2b^2 + 8(3A + 4C)ab^3 + 8Bb^4) \cos(dx + c)^7 \log(-\sin(dx + c) + 1) + 2(16(8(6A + 7C)a^4 + 224Ba^3b + 84(4A + 5C)a^2b^2 + 280Bab^3 + 35(2A + 3C)b^4) \cos(dx + c)^6 + 105(5Ba^4 + 4(5A + 6C)a^3b + 36Ba^2b^2 + 8(3A + 4C)ab^3 + 8Bb^4) \cos(dx + c)^5 + 240Aa^4 + 16(4(6A + 7C)a^4 + 112Ba^3b + 42(4A + 5C)a^2b^2 + 140Bab^3 + 35Ab^4) \cos(dx + c)^4 + 70(5Ba^4 + 4(5A + 6C)a^3b + 36Ba^2b^2 + 8(3A + 4C)ab^3 + 8Bb^4) \cos(dx + c)^3 + 280a^3(4Ab + aB) \cos(dx + c)^5 + 16(105(4a^3bB + 4ab^3B + a^4(A + C) + 6a^2b^2(A + C) + b^4(A + C)) + 35(Ab^4 + 8a^3bB + 4ab^3B + 6a^2b^2(2A + C) + a^4(3A + 2C))) \tan^2(c + dx) + 21a^2(6Ab^2 + 4abB + a^2(3A + C)) \tan^4(c + dx) + 15a^4A \tan^6(c + dx)) / (1680d)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^8,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/3360\*(105\*(5\*B\*a^4 + 4\*(5\*A + 6\*C)\*a^3\*b + 36\*B\*a^2\*b^2 + 8\*(3\*A + 4\*C)\*a\*b^3 + 8\*B\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^7\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 105\*(5\*B\*a^4 + 4\*(5\*A + 6\*C)\*a^3\*b + 36\*B\*a^2\*b^2 + 8\*(3\*A + 4\*C)\*a\*b^3 + 8\*B\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^7\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(16\*(8\*(6\*A + 7\*C)\*a^4 + 224\*B\*a^3\*b + 84\*(4\*A + 5\*C)\*a^2\*b^2 + 280\*B\*a\*b^3 + 35\*(2\*A + 3\*C)\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + 105\*(5\*B\*a^4 + 4\*(5\*A + 6\*C)\*a^3\*b + 36\*B\*a^2\*b^2 + 8\*(3\*A + 4\*C)\*a\*b^3 + 8\*B\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 240\*A\*a^4 + 16\*(4\*(6\*A + 7\*C)\*a^4 + 112\*B\*a^3\*b + 42\*(4\*A + 5\*C)\*a^2\*b^2 + 140\*B\*a\*b^3 + 35\*A\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 70\*(5\*B\*a^4 + 4\*(5\*A + 6\*C)\*a^3\*b + 36\*B\*a^2\*b^2 + 8\*(3\*A + 4\*C)\*a\*b^3 + 8\*B\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 280\*a^3\*(4\*A\*b + a\*B)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 16\*(105\*(4\*a^3\*b\*B + 4\*a\*b^3\*B + a^4\*(A + C) + 6\*a^2\*b^2\*(A + C) + b^4\*(A + C)) + 35\*(A\*b^4 + 8\*a^3\*b\*B + 4\*a\*b^3\*B + 6\*a^2\*b^2\*(2\*A + C) + a^4\*(3\*A + 2\*C))) \* tan^2(c + d\*x) + 21\*a^2\*(6\*A\*b^2 + 4\*a\*b\*B + a^2\*(3\*A + C)) \* tan^4(c + d\*x) + 15\*a^4\*A \* tan^6(c + d\*x) / (1680\*d)

$$4*(5*A + 6*C)*a^3*b + 36*B*a^2*b^2 + 24*A*a*b^3)*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 48*((6*A + 7*C)*a^4 + 28*B*a^3*b + 42*A*a^2*b^2)*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 280*(B*a^4 + 4*A*a^3*b)*\cos(d*x + c))*\sin(d*x + c))/(d*\cos(d*x + c)^7)$$

**giac [B]** time = 0.42, size = 1888, normalized size = 4.16

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^8,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/1680\*(105\*(5\*B\*a^4 + 20\*A\*a^3\*b + 24\*C\*a^3\*b + 36\*B\*a^2\*b^2 + 24\*A\*a\*b^3 + 32\*C\*a\*b^3 + 8\*B\*b^4)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1)) - 105\*(5\*B\*a^4 + 20\*A\*a^3\*b + 24\*C\*a^3\*b + 36\*B\*a^2\*b^2 + 24\*A\*a\*b^3 + 32\*C\*a\*b^3 + 8\*B\*b^4)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1)) - 2\*(1680\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^13 - 1155\*B\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^13 + 1680\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^13 - 4620\*A\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^13 + 6720\*B\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^13 - 4200\*C\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^13 + 10080\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^13 - 6300\*B\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^13 + 10080\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^13 - 4200\*A\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^13 + 6720\*B\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^13 - 3360\*C\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^13 + 1680\*A\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^13 - 840\*B\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^13 + 1680\*C\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^13 - 3360\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^11 + 980\*B\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^11 - 5600\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^11 + 3920\*A\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^11 - 22400\*B\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^11 + 10080\*C\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^11 - 33600\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^11 + 15120\*B\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^11 - 47040\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^11 + 10080\*A\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^11 - 31360\*B\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^11 + 13440\*C\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^11 - 7840\*A\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^11 + 3360\*B\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^11 - 10080\*C\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^11 + 14448\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 - 2975\*B\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 + 12656\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 - 11900\*A\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 + 50624\*B\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 - 7560\*C\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 + 75936\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 - 11340\*B\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 + 97440\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 - 7560\*A\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 + 64960\*B\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 - 16800\*C\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 + 16240\*A\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 - 4200\*B\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 + 25200\*C\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^9 - 10176\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 17472\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 69888\*B\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 104832\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 120960\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 80640\*B\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 20160\*A\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 33600\*C\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 14448\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 2975\*B\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 12656\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 11900\*A\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 50624\*B\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 7560\*C\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 75936\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 11340\*B\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 97440\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 7560\*A\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 64960\*B\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 16800\*C\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 16240\*A\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 4200\*B\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 25200\*C\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 3360\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 980\*B\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 5600\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 3920\*A\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 22400\*B\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 10080\*C\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 33600\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 15120\*B\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 47040\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 10080\*A\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 31360\*B\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 13440\*C\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 7840\*A\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 3360\*B\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 10080\*C\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 1680\*A\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1155\*B\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1680\*C\*a^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 4620\*A\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)

$$\begin{aligned} & ) + 6720*B*a^3*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 4200*C*a^3*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + \\ & 10080*A*a^2*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 6300*B*a^2*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) \\ & + 10080*C*a^2*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 4200*A*a*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) \\ & + 6720*B*a*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 3360*C*a*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + \\ & 1680*A*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 840*B*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 1680*C*b \\ & ^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)^7/d \end{aligned}$$

**maple [B]** time = 0.60, size = 905, normalized size = 1.99

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^8,x)

[Out] 16/15/d\*B\*a^3\*b\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2+8/5/d\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2+8/15/d\*a^4\*C\*tan(d\*x+c)+5/4/d\*A\*a^3\*b\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+1/d\*C\*b^4\*tan(d\*x+c)+16/35/d\*A\*a^4\*tan(d\*x+c)+5/16/d\*a^4\*B\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+2/3/d\*A\*b^4\*tan(d\*x+c)+1/2/d\*B\*b^4\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+5/24/d\*a^4\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3+4/d\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(d\*x+c)+8/3/d\*B\*a\*b^3\*tan(d\*x+c)+2/d\*C\*a\*b^3\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+6/35/d\*A\*a^4\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4+4/15/d\*a^4\*C\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2+1/6/d\*a^4\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5+1/7/d\*A\*a^4\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^6+1/5/d\*a^4\*C\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4+1/3/d\*A\*b^4\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2+1/2/d\*B\*b^4\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)+9/4/d\*a^2\*b^2\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)+5/6/d\*A\*a^3\*b\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3+3/2/d\*a^3\*b\*C\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)+3/2/d\*a\*A\*b^3\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)+2/d\*C\*a\*b^3\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)+4/5/d\*B\*a^3\*b\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4+1/d\*a^3\*b\*C\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3+3/2/d\*a^2\*b^2\*B\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3+1/d\*a\*A\*b^3\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3+6/5/d\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4+2/d\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2+4/3/d\*B\*a\*b^3\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2+2/3/d\*A\*a^3\*b\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5+5/4/d\*A\*a^3\*b\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)+5/16/d\*a^4\*B\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)+32/15/d\*B\*a^3\*b\*tan(d\*x+c)+3/2/d\*a^3\*b\*C\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+16/5/d\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(d\*x+c)+9/4/d\*a^2\*b^2\*B\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+3/2/d\*a\*A\*b^3\*ln(sec(d\*x+c)+tan(d\*x+c))+8/35/d\*A\*a^4\*tan(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2

**maxima [A]** time = 0.39, size = 746, normalized size = 1.64

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^8,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/3360\*(96\*(5\*tan(d\*x + c))^7 + 21\*tan(d\*x + c)^5 + 35\*tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 35\*tan(d\*x + c))\*A\*a^4 + 224\*(3\*tan(d\*x + c)^5 + 10\*tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 15\*tan(d\*x + c))\*B\*a^3\*b + 1344\*(3\*tan(d\*x + c)^5 + 10\*tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 15\*tan(d\*x + c))\*A\*a^2\*b^2 + 6720\*(tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*tan(d\*x + c))\*C\*a^2\*b^2 + 4480\*(tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*tan(d\*x + c))\*B\*a\*b^3 + 1120\*(tan(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*tan(d\*x + c))\*A\*b^4 - 35\*B\*a^4\*(2\*(15\*sin(d\*x + c)^5 - 40\*sin(d\*x + c)^3 + 33\*sin(d\*x + c)))/(sin(d\*x + c)^6 - 3\*sin(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 1) - 15\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 15\*log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) - 140\*A\*a^3\*b\*(2\*(15\*sin(d\*x + c)^5 - 40\*sin(d\*x + c)^3 + 33\*sin(d\*x + c)))/(sin(d\*x + c)^6 - 3\*sin(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*sin(d\*x + c)^2 - 1) - 15\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 15\*log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) - 840\*C\*a^3\*b\*(2\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 5\*sin(d\*x + c)))/(sin(d\*x + c)^4 - 2\*sin(d\*x + c)^2 + 1) - 3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) - 1260\*B\*a^2\*b^2\*(2\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 5\*sin(d\*x + c)))/(sin(d\*x + c)^4 - 2\*sin(d\*x + c)^2 + 1) - 3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) - 840\*A\*a\*b^3\*(2\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c)^3 - 5\*sin(d\*x + c)))/(sin(d\*x + c)^4 - 2\*sin(d\*x + c)^2 + 1) - 3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) - 1)) - 33



$60Cb^3(2\sin(dx+c)/(\sin(dx+c)^2-1) - \log(\sin(dx+c)+1) + \log(\sin(dx+c)-1)) - 840Bb^4(2\sin(dx+c)/(\sin(dx+c)^2-1) - \log(\sin(dx+c)+1) + \log(\sin(dx+c)-1)) + 3360Cb^4\tan(dx+c)/d$

**mupad [B]** time = 4.24, size = 1044, normalized size = 2.30

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}(((a + b\cos(c + dx))^4(A + B\cos(c + dx) + C\cos(c + dx)^2))/\cos(c + dx)^8, x)$

[Out]  $(\text{atanh}((4\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)*((5Ba^4)/16 + (Bb^4)/2 + (9Ba^2b^2)/4 + (3Aab^3)/2 + (5Aa^3b)/4 + 2Cab^3 + (3Ca^3b)/2))/((5Ba^4)/4 + 2Bb^4 + 9Ba^2b^2 + 6Aab^3 + 5Aa^3b + 8Cab^3 + 6Ca^3b))*((5Ba^4)/8 + Bb^4 + (9Ba^2b^2)/2 + 3Aab^3 + (5Aa^3b)/2 + 4Cab^3 + 3Ca^3b))/d - (\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^{13}(2Aa^4 + 2Ab^4 - (11Ba^4)/8 - Bb^4 + 2Ca^4 + 2Cb^4 + 12Aa^2b^2 - (15Ba^2b^2)/2 + 12Ca^2b^2 - 5Aab^3 - (11Aa^3b)/2 + 8Bab^3 + 8Ba^3b - 4Cab^3 - 5Ca^3b) - \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^3(4Aa^4 + (28Ab^4)/3 + (7Ba^4)/6 + 4Bb^4 + (20Ca^4)/3 + 12Cb^4 + 40Aa^2b^2 + 18Ba^2b^2 + 56Ca^2b^2 + 12Aab^3 + (14Aa^3b)/3 + (112Bab^3)/3 + (80Ba^3b)/3 + 16Cab^3 + 12Ca^3b) - \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^{11}(4Aa^4 + (28Ab^4)/3 - (7Ba^4)/6 - 4Bb^4 + (20Ca^4)/3 + 12Cb^4 + 40Aa^2b^2 - 18Ba^2b^2 + 56Ca^2b^2 - 12Aab^3 - (14Aa^3b)/3 + (112Bab^3)/3 + (80Ba^3b)/3 - 16Cab^3 - 12Ca^3b) + \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^5((86Aa^4)/5 + (58Ab^4)/3 + (85Ba^4)/24 + 5Bb^4 + (226Ca^4)/15 + 30Cb^4 + (452Aa^2b^2)/5 + (27Ba^2b^2)/2 + 116Ca^2b^2 + 9Aab^3 + (85Aa^3b)/6 + (232Bab^3)/3 + (904Ba^3b)/15 + 20Cab^3 + 9Ca^3b) + \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^9*((86Aa^4)/5 + (58Ab^4)/3 - (85Ba^4)/24 - 5Bb^4 + (226Ca^4)/15 + 30Cb^4 + (452Aa^2b^2)/5 - (27Ba^2b^2)/2 + 116Ca^2b^2 - 9Aab^3 - (85Aa^3b)/6 + (232Bab^3)/3 + (904Ba^3b)/15 - 20Cab^3 - 9Ca^3b) - \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^7((424Aa^4)/35 + 24Ab^4 + (104Ca^4)/5 + 40Cb^4 + (624Aa^2b^2)/5 + 144Ca^2b^2 + 96Bab^3 + (416Ba^3b)/5) + \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)*(2Aa^4 + 2Ab^4 + (11Ba^4)/8 + Bb^4 + 2Ca^4 + 2Cb^4 + 12Aa^2b^2 + (15Ba^2b^2)/2 + 12Ca^2b^2 + 5Aab^3 + (11Aa^3b)/2 + 8Bab^3 + 8Ba^3b + 4Cab^3 + 5Ca^3b))/(d*(7\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^2 - 21\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^4 + 35\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^6 - 35\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^8 + 21\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^{10} - 7\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^{12} + \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^{14} - 1))$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{integrate}((a+b\cos(dx+c))^{**4}(A+B\cos(dx+c)+C\cos(dx+c)**2)*\sec(dx+c)**8, x)$

[Out] Timed out

### 3.974 $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 (abB - a^2C + b^2B \cos(c + dx) + b^2C) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=256

$$\frac{b(-23a^2C + 35abB + 16b^2C) \sin(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2}{60d} + \frac{b^2(-106a^3C + 130a^2bB + 71ab^2C + 45b^3B) \sin(c + dx)}{120d}$$

[Out] 1/8\*(8\*B\*a^4\*b+24\*B\*a^2\*b^3+3\*B\*b^5-8\*C\*a^5-8\*C\*a^3\*b^2+9\*C\*a\*b^4)\*x+1/30\*b\*(95\*B\*a^3\*b+80\*B\*a\*b^3-83\*C\*a^4+32\*C\*a^2\*b^2+16\*C\*b^4)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/120\*b^2\*(130\*B\*a^2\*b+45\*B\*b^3-106\*C\*a^3+71\*C\*a\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/60\*b\*(35\*B\*a\*b-23\*C\*a^2+16\*C\*b^2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/20\*b\*(5\*B\*b-C\*a)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+1/5\*b\*C\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*sin(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.55, antiderivative size = 256, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 48,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.062$ , Rules used = {3015, 2753, 2734}

$$\frac{b(32a^2b^2C + 95a^3bB - 83a^4C + 80ab^3B + 16b^4C) \sin(c + dx)}{30d} + \frac{b(-23a^2C + 35abB + 16b^2C) \sin(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2}{60d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(a\*b\*B - a^2\*C + b^2\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + b^2\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] ((8\*a^4\*b\*B + 24\*a^2\*b^3\*B + 3\*b^5\*B - 8\*a^5\*C - 8\*a^3\*b^2\*C + 9\*a\*b^4\*C)\*x)/8 + (b\*(95\*a^3\*b\*B + 80\*a\*b^3\*B - 83\*a^4\*C + 32\*a^2\*b^2\*C + 16\*b^4\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(30\*d) + (b^2\*(130\*a^2\*b\*B + 45\*b^3\*B - 106\*a^3\*C + 71\*a\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(120\*d) + (b\*(35\*a\*b\*B - 23\*a^2\*C + 16\*b^2\*C)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(60\*d) + (b\*(5\*b\*B - a\*C)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(20\*d) + (b\*C\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*d)

#### Rule 2734

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((2\*a\*c + b\*d)\*x)/2, x] + (-Simp[(b\*c + a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x])/f, x] - Simp[(b\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(2\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2753

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(m + 1), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*Simp[b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(m + 1) + (a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m]

#### Rule 3015

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (abB - a^2C + b^2B \cos(c + dx) + b^2C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (b^2(bB - a^2C) + b^2(bB \cos(c + dx) + b^2C \cos^2(c + dx))) dx}{b^2} \\
&= \frac{bC(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sin(c + dx)}{5d} \\
&= \frac{b(5bB - aC)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{20d} \\
&= \frac{b(35abB - 23a^2C + 16b^2C)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{60} \\
&= \frac{1}{8} (8a^4bB + 24a^2b^3B + 3b^5B - 8a^4bC - 24a^2b^3C - 3b^5C) \sin(c + dx)
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 1.13, size = 287, normalized size = 1.12

$$\frac{-480a^5cC - 480a^5Cdx + 480a^4bBc + 480a^4bBdx - 480a^3b^2cC - 480a^3b^2Cdx + 1440a^2b^3Bc + 1440a^2b^3Bdx - 480a^5cC - 480a^5Cdx + 480a^4bBc + 480a^4bBdx - 480a^3b^2cC - 480a^3b^2Cdx + 1440a^2b^3Bc + 1440a^2b^3Bdx - 480a^5cC - 480a^5Cdx + 480a^4bBc + 480a^4bBdx - 480a^3b^2cC - 480a^3b^2Cdx + 1440a^2b^3Bc + 1440a^2b^3Bdx - 480a^5cC - 480a^5Cdx + 480a^4bBc + 480a^4bBdx - 480a^3b^2cC - 480a^3b^2Cdx + 1440a^2b^3Bc + 1440a^2b^3Bdx}{}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(a\*b\*B - a^2\*C + b^2\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + b^2\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (480\*a^4\*b\*B\*c + 1440\*a^2\*b^3\*B\*c + 180\*b^5\*B\*c - 480\*a^5\*c\*C - 480\*a^3\*b^2\*c\*C + 540\*a\*b^4\*c\*C + 480\*a^4\*b\*B\*d\*x + 1440\*a^2\*b^3\*B\*d\*x + 180\*b^5\*B\*d\*x - 480\*a^5\*C\*d\*x - 480\*a^3\*b^2\*C\*d\*x + 540\*a\*b^4\*C\*d\*x + 60\*b\*(32\*a^3\*b\*B + 24\*a\*b^3\*B - 24\*a^4\*C + 12\*a^2\*b^2\*C + 5\*b^4\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 120\*b^2\*(6\*a^2\*b\*B + b^3\*B - 2\*a^3\*C + 3\*a\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 160\*a\*b^4\*B\*Ssin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 80\*a^2\*b^3\*C\*Ssin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 50\*b^5\*C\*Ssin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 15\*b^5\*B\*Ssin[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 45\*a\*b^4\*C\*Ssin[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 6\*b^5\*C\*Ssin[5\*(c + d\*x)])/(480\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 0.45, size = 212, normalized size = 0.83

$$\frac{15(8Ca^5 - 8Ba^4b + 8Ca^3b^2 - 24Ba^2b^3 - 9Cab^4 - 3Bb^5)dx - (24Cb^5 \cos(dx + c)^4 - 360Ca^4b + 480Ba^3b^2 \cos(dx + c)) \sin(dx + c)}{80d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(a\*b\*B-a^2\*C+b^2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)+b^2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/120\*(15\*(8\*C\*a^5 - 8\*B\*a^4\*b + 8\*C\*a^3\*b^2 - 24\*B\*a^2\*b^3 - 9\*C\*a\*b^4 - 3\*B\*b^5)\*d\*x - (24\*C\*b^5\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 - 360\*C\*a^4\*b + 480\*B\*a^3\*b^2 + 160\*C\*a^2\*b^3 + 320\*B\*a\*b^4 + 64\*C\*b^5 + 30\*(3\*C\*a\*b^4 + B\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 16\*(5\*C\*a^2\*b^3 + 10\*B\*a\*b^4 + 2\*C\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 15\*(8\*C\*a^3\*b^2 - 24\*B\*a^2\*b^3 - 9\*C\*a\*b^4 - 3\*B\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**giac** [A] time = 0.23, size = 227, normalized size = 0.89

$$\frac{Cb^5 \sin(5dx + 5c)}{80d} - \frac{1}{8} (8Ca^5 - 8Ba^4b + 8Ca^3b^2 - 24Ba^2b^3 - 9Cab^4 - 3Bb^5)x + \frac{(3Cab^4 + Bb^5) \sin(4dx + c)}{32d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(a\*b\*B-a^2\*C+b^2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)+b^2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{80}C^5b^5\sin(5dx + 5c)/d - \frac{1}{8}(8C^5a^5 - 8B^4a^4b + 8C^3a^3b^2 - 24B^2a^2b^3 - 9C^2a^2b^4 - 3B^5b^5)x + \frac{1}{32}(3C^4a^4b + B^5b^5)\sin(4dx + 4c)/d + \frac{1}{48}(8C^3a^3b^3 + 16B^2a^2b^4 + 5C^2b^5)\sin(3dx + 3c)/d - \frac{1}{4}(2C^2a^3b^2 - 6B^2a^2b^3 - 3C^2a^2b^4 - B^5b^5)\sin(2dx + 2c)/d - \frac{1}{8}(24C^4a^4b - 32B^4a^3b^2 - 12C^2a^2b^3 - 24B^2a^2b^4 - 5C^2b^5)\sin(dx + c)/d$

**maple [A]** time = 0.29, size = 276, normalized size = 1.08

$$\frac{Cb^5\left(\frac{8}{3} + \cos^4(dx+c) + \frac{4(\cos^2(dx+c))}{3}\right)\sin(dx+c)}{5} + Bb^5\left(\frac{\left(\cos^3(dx+c) + \frac{3\cos(dx+c)}{2}\right)\sin(dx+c)}{4} + \frac{3dx}{8} + \frac{3c}{8}\right) + 3Cab^4\left(\frac{\left(\cos^3(dx+c) + \frac{3\cos(dx+c)}{2}\right)}{4}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3*(B*a*b-a^2*C+b^2*B*cos(d*x+c)+b^2*C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x)`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{d}\left(\frac{1}{5}C^5b^5(8/3 + \cos(dx+c)^4 + 4/3\cos(dx+c)^2)\sin(dx+c) + B^5b^5(1/4(\cos(dx+c)^3 + 3/2\cos(dx+c))\sin(dx+c) + 3/8dx + 3/8c) + 3C^4a^4b(1/4(\cos(dx+c)^3 + 3/2\cos(dx+c))\sin(dx+c) + 3/8dx + 3/8c) + 4/3a^2b^4B(2 + \cos(dx+c)^2)\sin(dx+c) + 2/3C^2a^2b^3(2 + \cos(dx+c)^2)\sin(dx+c) + 6B^2a^2b^3(1/2\cos(dx+c)\sin(dx+c) + 1/2dx + 1/2c) - 2a^3b^2C(1/2\cos(dx+c)\sin(dx+c) + 1/2dx + 1/2c) + 4a^3b^2B\sin(dx+c) - 3C^2a^4b\sin(dx+c) + B(dx+c)a^4b - a^5C(dx+c))\right)$

**maxima [A]** time = 0.36, size = 263, normalized size = 1.03

$$480(dx+c)Ca^5 - 480(dx+c)Ba^4b + 240(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))Ca^3b^2 - 720(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3*(a*b*B-a^2*C+b^2*B*cos(d*x+c)+b^2*C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $-1/480(480(dx+c)C^5a^5 - 480(dx+c)B^4a^4b + 240(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))C^3a^3b^2 - 720(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))B^2a^2b^3 + 320(\sin(dx+c)^3 - 3\sin(dx+c))C^2a^2b^3 + 640(\sin(dx+c)^3 - 3\sin(dx+c))B^2a^2b^4 - 45(12dx+12c+\sin(4dx+4c) + 8\sin(2dx+2c))C^2a^2b^4 - 15(12dx+12c+\sin(4dx+4c) + 8\sin(2dx+2c))B^2b^5 - 32(3\sin(dx+c)^5 - 10\sin(dx+c)^3 + 15\sin(dx+c))C^2b^5 + 1440C^4a^4b\sin(dx+c) - 1920B^4a^3b^2\sin(dx+c))/d$

**mupad [B]** time = 2.43, size = 325, normalized size = 1.27

$$\frac{3Bb^5x}{8} - Ca^5x + Ba^4bx + \frac{9Cab^4x}{8} + \frac{5Cb^5\sin(c+dx)}{8d} + 3Ba^2b^3x - Ca^3b^2x + \frac{Bb^5\sin(2c+2dx)}{4d} + \frac{Bb^5\sin(4c+4dx)}{32d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a + b*cos(c + d*x))^3*(C*b^2*cos(c + d*x)^2 - C*a^2 + B*a*b + B*b^2*cos(c + d*x)),x)`

[Out]  $\frac{(3B^5b^5x)/8 - C^5a^5x + B^4a^4bx + (9C^4a^4b^4x)/8 + (5C^5b^5\sin(c+dx))/8d + 3B^2a^2b^3x - C^3a^3b^2x + (B^5b^5\sin(2c+2dx))/4d + (B^5b^5\sin(4c+4dx))/32d + (5C^5b^5\sin(3c+3dx))/48d + (C^5b^5\sin(5c+5dx))/80d + (B^4a^4b^4\sin(3c+3dx))/3d + (4B^4a^3b^4\sin(2c+2dx))/d + (3C^4a^4b^4\sin(2c+2dx))/4d + (3C^4a^4b^4\sin(4c+4dx))/32d + (3C^2a^2b^3\sin(c+dx))/2d + (3B^2a^2b^3\sin(2c+2dx))/2d - (C^3a^3b^2\sin(2c+2dx))/2d + (C^2a^2b^3\sin(3c+3dx))/6d + (3B^2a^2b^4\sin(c+dx))/d - (3C^4a^4b\sin(c+dx))/d$

sympy [A] time = 3.17, size = 619, normalized size = 2.42

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} Ba^4bx + \frac{4Ba^3b^2 \sin(c+dx)}{d} + 3Ba^2b^3x \sin^2(c+dx) + 3Ba^2b^3x \cos^2(c+dx) + \frac{3Ba^2b^3 \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{8Bab^4 \sin^3(c)}{3d} \\ x(a+b \cos(c))^3 (Bab + Bb^2 \cos(c) - Ca^2 + Cb^2 \cos^2(c)) \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(a\*b\*B-a\*\*2\*C+b\*\*2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)+b\*\*2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2),x)

[Out] Piecewise((B\*a\*\*4\*b\*x + 4\*B\*a\*\*3\*b\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)/d + 3\*B\*a\*\*2\*b\*\*3\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 3\*B\*a\*\*2\*b\*\*3\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 3\*B\*a\*\*2\*b\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)/d + 8\*B\*a\*b\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(3\*d) + 4\*B\*a\*b\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/d + 3\*B\*b\*\*5\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*4/8 + 3\*B\*b\*\*5\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/4 + 3\*B\*b\*\*5\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/8 + 3\*B\*b\*\*5\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)/(8\*d) + 5\*B\*b\*\*5\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(8\*d) - C\*a\*\*5\*x - 3\*C\*a\*\*4\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)/d - C\*a\*\*3\*b\*\*2\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - C\*a\*\*3\*b\*\*2\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2 - C\*a\*\*3\*b\*\*2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)/d + 4\*C\*a\*\*2\*b\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(3\*d) + 2\*C\*a\*\*2\*b\*\*3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/d + 9\*C\*a\*b\*\*4\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*4/8 + 9\*C\*a\*b\*\*4\*x\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/4 + 9\*C\*a\*b\*\*4\*x\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/8 + 9\*C\*a\*b\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)/(8\*d) + 15\*C\*a\*b\*\*4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(8\*d) + 8\*C\*b\*\*5\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*5/(15\*d) + 4\*C\*b\*\*5\*sin(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(3\*d) + C\*b\*\*5\*sin(c + d\*x)\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/d, Ne(d, 0)), (x\*(a + b\*cos(c))\*\*3\*(B\*a\*b + B\*b\*\*2\*cos(c) - C\*a\*\*2 + C\*b\*\*2\*cos(c)\*\*2), True))

### 3.975 $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (abB - a^2C + b^2B \cos(c + dx) + b^2C)$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=176

$$\frac{b^2(-14a^2C + 20abB + 9b^2C) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{24d} + \frac{1}{8}x(-8a^4C + 8a^3bB + 12ab^3B + 3b^4C) + \frac{b(-13a^3C + 16a^2bB + 12ab^2C + 4b^3B)}{8d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{8}*(8*B*a^3*b+12*B*a*b^3-8*C*a^4+3*C*b^4)*x+\frac{1}{6}*b*(16*B*a^2*b+4*B*b^3-13*C*a^3+8*C*a*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d+\frac{1}{24}*b^2*(20*B*a*b-14*C*a^2+9*C*b^2)*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/d+\frac{1}{12}*b*(4*B*b-C*a)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d+\frac{1}{4}*b*C*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.35, antiderivative size = 176, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 48,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.062$ , Rules used = {3015, 2753, 2734}

$$\frac{b(16a^2bB - 13a^3C + 8ab^2C + 4b^3B) \sin(c + dx)}{6d} + \frac{b^2(-14a^2C + 20abB + 9b^2C) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{24d} + \frac{1}{8}x(8a^4C - 8a^3bB + 12ab^3B + 3b^4C)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(a\*b\*B - a^2\*C + b^2\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + b^2\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $((8*a^3*b*B + 12*a*b^3*B - 8*a^4*C + 3*b^4*C)*x)/8 + (b*(16*a^2*b*B + 4*b^3*B - 13*a^3*C + 8*a*b^2*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(6*d) + (b^2*(20*a*b*B - 14*a^2*C + 9*b^2*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(24*d) + (b*(4*b*B - a*C)*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(12*d) + (b*C*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*d)$

#### Rule 2734

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((2\*a\*c + b\*d)\*x)/2, x] + (-Simp[((b\*c + a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x])/f, x] - Simp[(b\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(2\*f), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2753

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m]/(f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(m + 1), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*Simp[b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(m + 1) + (a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m]

#### Rule 3015

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

#### Rubi steps

$$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (abB - a^2C + b^2B \cos(c + dx) + b^2C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx = \frac{\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (b^2(bB - a^2C) + b^2C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx}{b^2}$$

$$= \frac{bC(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{4d}$$

$$= \frac{b(4bB - aC)(a + b \cos(c + dx))}{12d}$$

$$= \frac{1}{8} (8a^3bB + 12ab^3B - 8a^4C + 3b^4C)$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.62, size = 134, normalized size = 0.76

$$\frac{-12(c + dx)(8a^4C - 8a^3bB - 12ab^3B - 3b^4C) + 24b(-8a^3C + 12a^2bB + 6ab^2C + 3b^3B) \sin(c + dx) + 24b^3(3b^4C - 3b^3B - 8a^4C + 8a^3bB)}{96d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(a\*b\*B - a^2\*C + b^2\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + b^2\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (-12\*(-8\*a^3\*b\*B - 12\*a\*b^3\*B + 8\*a^4\*C - 3\*b^4\*C)\*(c + d\*x) + 24\*b\*(12\*a^2\*b\*B + 3\*b^3\*B - 8\*a^3\*C + 6\*a\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 24\*b^3\*(3\*a\*B + b\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 8\*b^3\*(b\*B + 2\*a\*C)\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 3\*b^4\*C\*Ssin[4\*(c + d\*x)])/(96\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.46, size = 133, normalized size = 0.76

$$\frac{3(8Ca^4 - 8Ba^3b - 12Bab^3 - 3Cb^4)dx - (6Cb^4 \cos(dx + c)^3 - 48Ca^3b + 72Ba^2b^2 + 32Cab^3 + 16Bb^4 + 8Cb^4 \sin(dx + c))}{24d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(a\*b\*B-a^2\*C+b^2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)+b^2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/24\*(3\*(8\*C\*a^4 - 8\*B\*a^3\*b - 12\*B\*a\*b^3 - 3\*C\*b^4)\*d\*x - (6\*C\*b^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - 48\*C\*a^3\*b + 72\*B\*a^2\*b^2 + 32\*C\*a\*b^3 + 16\*B\*b^4 + 8\*(2\*C\*a\*b^3 + B\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 9\*(4\*B\*a\*b^3 + C\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/d

**giac [A]** time = 1.59, size = 144, normalized size = 0.82

$$\frac{Cb^4 \sin(4dx + 4c)}{32d} - \frac{1}{8} (8Ca^4 - 8Ba^3b - 12Bab^3 - 3Cb^4)x + \frac{(2Cab^3 + Bb^4) \sin(3dx + 3c)}{12d} + \frac{(3Bab^3 + Cb^4) \cos(3dx + 3c)}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(a\*b\*B-a^2\*C+b^2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)+b^2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/32\*C\*b^4\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c)/d - 1/8\*(8\*C\*a^4 - 8\*B\*a^3\*b - 12\*B\*a\*b^3 - 3\*C\*b^4)\*x + 1/12\*(2\*C\*a\*b^3 + B\*b^4)\*sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)/d + 1/4\*(3\*B\*a\*b^3 + C\*b^4)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)/d - 1/4\*(8\*C\*a^3\*b - 12\*B\*a^2\*b^2 - 6\*C\*a\*b^3 - 3\*B\*b^4)\*sin(d\*x + c)/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.25, size = 168, normalized size = 0.95

$$\frac{Cb^4 \left( \frac{(\cos^3(dx+c) + \frac{3\cos(dx+c)}{2}) \sin(dx+c)}{4} + \frac{3dx}{8} + \frac{3c}{8} \right) + \frac{Bb^4(2+\cos^2(dx+c)) \sin(dx+c)}{3} + \frac{2Cab^3(2+\cos^2(dx+c)) \sin(dx+c)}{3} + 3Bab^3 \cos(dx+c)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2*(B*a*b-a^2*C+b^2*B*cos(d*x+c)+b^2*C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x)`

[Out]  $1/d*(C*b^4*(1/4*(\cos(d*x+c)^3+3/2*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)+3/8*d*x+3/8*c)+1/3*B*b^4*(2+\cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)+2/3*C*a*b^3*(2+\cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)+3*B*a*b^3*(1/2*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)+1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*a^2*b^2*B*\sin(d*x+c)-2*a^3*b*C*\sin(d*x+c)+B*(d*x+c)*a^3*b-a^4*C*(d*x+c))$

**maxima** [A] time = 0.36, size = 162, normalized size = 0.92

$$\frac{96(dx+c)Ca^4 - 96(dx+c)Ba^3b - 72(2dx+2c+\sin(2dx+2c))Bab^3 + 64(\sin(dx+c)^3 - 3\sin(dx+c))C}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2*(a*b*B-a^2*C+b^2*B*cos(d*x+c)+b^2*C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $-1/96*(96*(d*x+c)*C*a^4 - 96*(d*x+c)*B*a^3*b - 72*(2*d*x+2*c+\sin(2*d*x+2*c))*B*a*b^3 + 64*(\sin(d*x+c)^3 - 3*\sin(d*x+c))*C*a*b^3 + 32*(\sin(d*x+c)^3 - 3*\sin(d*x+c))*B*b^4 - 3*(12*d*x+12*c+\sin(4*d*x+4*c)+8*\sin(2*d*x+2*c))*C*b^4 + 192*C*a^3*b*\sin(d*x+c) - 288*B*a^2*b^2*\sin(d*x+c))/d$

**mupad** [B] time = 2.02, size = 187, normalized size = 1.06

$$\frac{3Cb^4x}{8} - Ca^4x + \frac{3Bab^3x}{2} + Ba^3bx + \frac{3Bb^4\sin(c+dx)}{4d} + \frac{Bb^4\sin(3c+3dx)}{12d} + \frac{Cb^4\sin(2c+2dx)}{4d} + \frac{Cb^4\sin(c+dx)}{3d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a+b*cos(c+d*x))^2*(C*b^2*cos(c+d*x)^2-C*a^2+B*a*b+B*b^2*cos(c+d*x)),x)`

[Out]  $(3C*b^4*x)/8 - C*a^4*x + (3B*a*b^3*x)/2 + B*a^3*b*x + (3B*b^4*\sin(c+d*x))/(4*d) + (B*b^4*\sin(3*c+3*d*x))/(12*d) + (C*b^4*\sin(2*c+2*d*x))/(4*d) + (C*b^4*\sin(4*c+4*d*x))/(32*d) + (3B*a*b^3*\sin(2*c+2*d*x))/(4*d) + (3B*a^2*b^2*\sin(c+d*x))/d + (C*a*b^3*\sin(3*c+3*d*x))/(6*d) + (3C*a*b^3*\sin(c+d*x))/(2*d) - (2C*a^3*b*\sin(c+d*x))/d$

**sympy** [A] time = 1.36, size = 357, normalized size = 2.03

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} Ba^3bx + \frac{3Ba^2b^2\sin(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{3Bab^3x\sin^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{3Bab^3x\cos^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{3Bab^3\sin(c+dx)\cos(c+dx)}{2d} + \frac{2Bb^4\sin^3(c+dx)}{3d} + \frac{Bb^4\sin(c+dx)}{d} \\ x(a+b\cos(c))^2(Bab+Bb^2\cos(c)-Ca^2+Cb^2\cos^2(c)) \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**2*(a*b*B-a**2*C+b**2*B*cos(d*x+c)+b**2*C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)`

[Out] `Piecewise((B*a**3*b*x + 3*B*a**2*b**2*sin(c + d*x)/d + 3*B*a*b**3*x*sin(c + d*x)**2/2 + 3*B*a*b**3*x*cos(c + d*x)**2/2 + 3*B*a*b**3*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)/(2*d) + 2*B*b**4*sin(c + d*x)**3/(3*d) + B*b**4*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**2/d - C*a**4*x - 2*C*a**3*b*sin(c + d*x)/d + 4*C*a*b**3*sin(c + d*x)**3/(3*d) + 2*C*a*b**3*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**2/d + 3*C*b**4*x*sin(c + d*x)**4/8 + 3*C*b**4*x*sin(c + d*x)**2*cos(c + d*x)**2/4 + 3*C*b**4*x*cos(c + d*x)**4/8 + 3*C*b**4*sin(c + d*x)**3*cos(c + d*x)/(8*d) + 5*C*b**4*sin(c + d*x)*cos(c + d*x)**3/(8*d), Ne(d, 0)), (x*(a + b*cos(c))**2*(B*a*b + B*b**2*cos(c) - C*a**2 + C*b**2*cos(c)**2), True))`



### 3.976 $\int (a + b \cos(c + dx)) (abB - a^2C + b^2B \cos(c + dx) + b^2C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=120

$$\frac{2b(-2a^2C + 3abB + b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{1}{2}x(-2a^3C + 2a^2bB + ab^2C + b^3B) + \frac{b^2(3bB - aC) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{6d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2}*(2*B*a^2*b+B*b^3-2*C*a^3+C*a*b^2)*x+\frac{2}{3}*b*(3*B*a*b-2*C*a^2+C*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d+\frac{1}{6}*b^2*(3*B*b-C*a)*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/d+\frac{1}{3}*b*C*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.21, antiderivative size = 120, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 3, integrand size = 46,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.065$ , Rules used = {3015, 2753, 2734}

$$\frac{2b(-2a^2C + 3abB + b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{1}{2}x(2a^2bB - 2a^3C + ab^2C + b^3B) + \frac{b^2(3bB - aC) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{6d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(a\*b\*B - a^2\*C + b^2\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + b^2\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $((2*a^2*b*B + b^3*B - 2*a^3*C + a*b^2*C)*x)/2 + (2*b*(3*a*b*B - 2*a^2*C + b^2*C)*\sin[c + d*x])/(3*d) + (b^2*(3*b*B - a*C)*\cos[c + d*x]*\sin[c + d*x])/(6*d) + (b*C*(a + b*\cos[c + d*x])^2*\sin[c + d*x])/(3*d)$

#### Rule 2734

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((2\*a\*c + b\*d)\*x)/2, x] + (-Simp[((b\*c + a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x])/f, x] - Simp[(b\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(2\*f), x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2753

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(m + 1), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*Simp[b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(m + 1) + (a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m]

#### Rule 3015

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + b \cos(c + dx)) (abB - a^2C + b^2B \cos(c + dx) + b^2C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (b^2(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx) + b^2C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx}{b^2} \\ &= \frac{bC(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= \frac{1}{2} (2a^2bB + b^3B - 2a^3C + ab^2C) \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.44, size = 102, normalized size = 0.85

$$\frac{3b(-4a^2C + 8abB + 3b^2C)\sin(c + dx) - 6(c + dx)(2a^3C - 2a^2bB - ab^2C - b^3B) + 3b^2(aC + bB)\sin(2(c + dx))}{12d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(a\*b\*B - a^2\*C + b^2\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + b^2\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (-6\*(-2\*a^2\*b\*B - b^3\*B + 2\*a^3\*C - a\*b^2\*C)\*(c + d\*x) + 3\*b\*(8\*a\*b\*B - 4\*a^2\*C + 3\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 3\*b^2\*(b\*B + a\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + b^3\*C\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)])/(12\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.42, size = 100, normalized size = 0.83

$$\frac{3(2Ca^3 - 2Ba^2b - Cab^2 - Bb^3)dx - (2Cb^3 \cos(dx + c)^2 - 6Ca^2b + 12Bab^2 + 4Cb^3 + 3(Cab^2 + Bb^3)\cos(dx + c))}{6d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(a\*b\*B-a^2\*C+b^2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)+b^2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/6\*(3\*(2\*C\*a^3 - 2\*B\*a^2\*b - C\*a\*b^2 - B\*b^3)\*d\*x - (2\*C\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 6\*C\*a^2\*b + 12\*B\*a\*b^2 + 4\*C\*b^3 + 3\*(C\*a\*b^2 + B\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/d

**giac [A]** time = 0.18, size = 107, normalized size = 0.89

$$\frac{Cb^3 \sin(3dx + 3c)}{12d} - \frac{1}{2}(2Ca^3 - 2Ba^2b - Cab^2 - Bb^3)x + \frac{(Cab^2 + Bb^3)\sin(2dx + 2c)}{4d} - \frac{(4Ca^2b - 8Bab^2 - 3Cb^3)\cos(dx + c)}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(a\*b\*B-a^2\*C+b^2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)+b^2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/12\*C\*b^3\*sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)/d - 1/2\*(2\*C\*a^3 - 2\*B\*a^2\*b - C\*a\*b^2 - B\*b^3)\*x + 1/4\*(C\*a\*b^2 + B\*b^3)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)/d - 1/4\*(4\*C\*a^2\*b - 8\*B\*a\*b^2 - 3\*C\*b^3)\*sin(d\*x + c)/d

**maple [A]** time = 0.19, size = 131, normalized size = 1.09

$$\frac{b^3C(2+\cos^2(dx+c))\sin(dx+c)}{3} + b^3B\left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)\sin(dx+c)}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) + Ca^2b^2\left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)\sin(dx+c)}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) + 2Ba^2b^2\sin(dx+c)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(B\*a\*b-a^2\*C+b^2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)+b^2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out] 1/d\*(1/3\*b^3\*C\*(2+cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+b^3\*B\*(1/2\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+C\*a\*b^2\*(1/2\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*B\*a\*b^2\*sin(d\*x+c)-C\*a^2\*b\*sin(d\*x+c)+B\*(d\*x+c)\*a^2\*b-C\*a^3\*(d\*x+c))

**maxima [A]** time = 0.35, size = 125, normalized size = 1.04

$$\frac{12(dx + c)Ca^3 - 12(dx + c)Ba^2b - 3(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Cab^2 - 3(2dx + 2c + \sin(2dx + 2c))Bb^3 + \dots}{12d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(a\*b\*B-a^2\*C+b^2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)+b^2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 
$$-1/12*(12*(d*x + c)*C*a^3 - 12*(d*x + c)*B*a^2*b - 3*(2*d*x + 2*c + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*C*a*b^2 - 3*(2*d*x + 2*c + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*B*b^3 + 4*(\sin(d*x + c)^3 - 3*\sin(d*x + c))*C*b^3 + 12*C*a^2*b*\sin(d*x + c) - 24*B*a*b^2*\sin(d*x + c))/d$$

**mupad [B]** time = 1.93, size = 132, normalized size = 1.10

$$\frac{Bb^3x}{2} - Ca^3x + Ba^2bx + \frac{Cab^2x}{2} + \frac{3Cb^3\sin(c+dx)}{4d} + \frac{Bb^3\sin(2c+2dx)}{4d} + \frac{Cb^3\sin(3c+3dx)}{12d} + \frac{Cab^2\sin(2c+2dx)}{4d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*(C\*b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^2 - C\*a^2 + B\*a\*b + B\*b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)),x)

[Out] 
$$(B*b^3*x)/2 - C*a^3*x + B*a^2*b*x + (C*a*b^2*x)/2 + (3*C*b^3*\sin(c + d*x))/(4*d) + (B*b^3*\sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/(4*d) + (C*b^3*\sin(3*c + 3*d*x))/(12*d) + (C*a*b^2*\sin(2*c + 2*d*x))/(4*d) + (2*B*a*b^2*\sin(c + d*x))/d - (C*a^2*b*\sin(c + d*x))/d$$

**sympy [A]** time = 0.67, size = 241, normalized size = 2.01

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} Ba^2bx + \frac{2Bab^2\sin(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{Bb^3x\sin^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{Bb^3x\cos^2(c+dx)}{2} + \frac{Bb^3\sin(c+dx)\cos(c+dx)}{2d} - Ca^3x - \frac{Ca^2b\sin(c+dx)}{d} + \frac{Cab^2x\sin(2c+2dx)}{4d} \\ x(a + b\cos(c)) (Bab + Bb^2\cos(c) - Ca^2 + Cb^2\cos^2(c)) \end{array} \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(a\*b\*B-a\*\*2\*C+b\*\*2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)+b\*\*2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] 
$$\text{Piecewise}((B*a**2*b*x + 2*B*a*b**2*\sin(c + d*x)/d + B*b**3*x*\sin(c + d*x)**2/2 + B*b**3*x*\cos(c + d*x)**2/2 + B*b**3*\sin(c + d*x)*\cos(c + d*x)/(2*d) - C*a**3*x - C*a**2*b*\sin(c + d*x)/d + C*a*b**2*x*\sin(c + d*x)**2/2 + C*a*b**2*x*\cos(c + d*x)**2/2 + C*a*b**2*\sin(c + d*x)*\cos(c + d*x)/(2*d) + 2*C*b**3*\sin(c + d*x)**3/(3*d) + C*b**3*\sin(c + d*x)*\cos(c + d*x)**2/d, \text{Ne}(d, 0)), (x*(a + b*\cos(c))*(B*a*b + B*b**2*\cos(c) - C*a**2 + C*b**2*\cos(c)**2), \text{True}))$$

$$3.977 \quad \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b\cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=279

$$\frac{2a^3 (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right)}{b^5 d \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b}} + \frac{\sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx) (4a^2 C - 4abB + 4Ab^2 + 3b^2 C)}{8b^3 d} + \frac{\sin(c+dx)}{b^5 d}$$

[Out]  $-1/8*(8*a^3*b*B+4*a*b^3*B-8*a^4*C-4*a^2*b^2*(2*A+C)-b^4*(4*A+3*C))*x/b^5+1/3*(3*a^2*b*B+2*b^3*B-3*a^3*C-a*b^2*(3*A+2*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/b^4/d+1/8*(4*A*b^2-4*B*a*b+4*C*a^2+3*C*b^2)*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^3/d+1/3*(B*b-C*a)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d+1/4*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d-2*a^3*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*\arctan((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})/b^5/d/(a-b)^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.94, antiderivative size = 279, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.122$ , Rules used = {3049, 3023, 2735, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx) (3a^2bB - 3a^3C - ab^2(3A + 2C) + 2b^3B)}{3b^4d} - \frac{2a^3 (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right)}{b^5 d \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b}} + \frac{\sin(c+dx)}{b^5 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out]  $-((8*a^3*b*B + 4*a*b^3*B - 8*a^4*C - 4*a^2*b^2*(2*A + C) - b^4*(4*A + 3*C))*x)/(8*b^5) - (2*a^3*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\text{ArcTan}[\text{Sqrt}[a - b]*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b])/( \text{Sqrt}[a - b]*b^5*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*d) + ((3*a^2*b*B + 2*b^3*B - 3*a^3*C - a*b^2*(3*A + 2*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b^4*d) + ((4*A*b^2 - 4*a*b*B + 4*a^2*C + 3*b^2*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(8*b^3*d) + ((b*B - a*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b^2*d) + (C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*b*d)$

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 2659

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos

```
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cos^3(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx = \frac{C \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{4bd} + \frac{\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(3aC+b(4A+...))}{...} dx}{...}$$

$$= \frac{(bB - aC) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3b^2d} + \frac{C \cos^3(c + dx)}{4bd}$$

$$= \frac{(4Ab^2 - 4abB + 4a^2C + 3b^2C) \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{8b^3d}$$

$$= \frac{(3a^2bB + 2b^3B - 3a^3C - ab^2(3A + 2C)) \sin(c + dx)}{3b^4d}$$

$$= -\frac{(8a^3bB + 4ab^3B - 8a^4C - 4a^2b^2(2A + C) - b^4(4a^2C - abB + Ab^2 + b^2C)) \sin(c + dx)}{8b^5}$$

$$= -\frac{(8a^3bB + 4ab^3B - 8a^4C - 4a^2b^2(2A + C) - b^4(4a^2C - abB + Ab^2 + b^2C)) \sin(c + dx)}{8b^5}$$

$$= -\frac{(8a^3bB + 4ab^3B - 8a^4C - 4a^2b^2(2A + C) - b^4(4a^2C - abB + Ab^2 + b^2C)) \sin(c + dx)}{8b^5}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 0.90, size = 238, normalized size = 0.85

$$24b^2 \sin(2(c + dx)) (a^2C - abB + Ab^2 + b^2C) + \frac{192a^3(a(cC - bB) + Ab^2) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{(a-b) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}} + 24b \sin(c + dx) (-4a^2C + abB - Ab^2 - b^2C)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]^3*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]), x]
```

```
[Out] (12*(-8*a^3*b*B - 4*a*b^3*B + 8*a^4*C + 4*a^2*b^2*(2*A + C) + b^4*(4*A + 3*C))*(c + d*x) + (192*a^3*(A*b^2 + a*(-(b*B) + a*C))*ArcTanh[((a - b)*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]]))
```

$$\frac{+ d*x)/2))/\text{Sqrt}[-a^2 + b^2]]/\text{Sqrt}[-a^2 + b^2] + 24*b*(4*a^2*b*B + 3*b^3*B - 4*a^3*C - a*b^2*(4*A + 3*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x] + 24*b^2*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b^2*C)*\text{Sin}[2*(c + d*x)] + 8*b^3*(b*B - a*C)*\text{Sin}[3*(c + d*x)] + 3*b^4*C*\text{Sin}[4*(c + d*x)]/(96*b^5*d)$$

**fricas [A]** time = 0.55, size = 777, normalized size = 2.78

$$\left[ \frac{3(8Ca^6 - 8Ba^5b + 4(2A - C)a^4b^2 + 4Ba^3b^3 - (4A + C)a^2b^4 + 4Bab^5 - (4A + 3C)b^6)dx - 12(Ca^5 - Ba^4b + \dots}{\dots} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/24\*(3\*(8\*C\*a^6 - 8\*B\*a^5\*b + 4\*(2\*A - C)\*a^4\*b^2 + 4\*B\*a^3\*b^3 - (4\*A + C)\*a^2\*b^4 + 4\*B\*a\*b^5 - (4\*A + 3\*C)\*b^6)\*d\*x - 12\*(C\*a^5 - B\*a^4\*b + A\*a^3\*b^2)\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*log((2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*a^2 - b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)\*sin(d\*x + c) - a^2 + 2\*b^2)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)) - (24\*C\*a^5\*b - 24\*B\*a^4\*b^2 + 8\*(3\*A - C)\*a^3\*b^3 + 8\*B\*a^2\*b^4 - 8\*(3\*A + 2\*C)\*a\*b^5 + 16\*B\*b^6 - 6\*(C\*a^2\*b^4 - C\*b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 8\*(C\*a^3\*b^3 - B\*a^2\*b^4 - C\*a\*b^5 + B\*b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 3\*(4\*C\*a^4\*b^2 - 4\*B\*a^3\*b^3 + (4\*A - C)\*a^2\*b^4 + 4\*B\*a\*b^5 - (4\*A + 3\*C)\*b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/((a^2\*b^5 - b^7)\*d), 1/24\*(3\*(8\*C\*a^6 - 8\*B\*a^5\*b + 4\*(2\*A - C)\*a^4\*b^2 + 4\*B\*a^3\*b^3 - (4\*A + C)\*a^2\*b^4 + 4\*B\*a\*b^5 - (4\*A + 3\*C)\*b^6)\*d\*x - 24\*(C\*a^5 - B\*a^4\*b + A\*a^3\*b^2)\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*arctan(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*sin(d\*x + c)) - (24\*C\*a^5\*b - 24\*B\*a^4\*b^2 + 8\*(3\*A - C)\*a^3\*b^3 + 8\*B\*a^2\*b^4 - 8\*(3\*A + 2\*C)\*a\*b^5 + 16\*B\*b^6 - 6\*(C\*a^2\*b^4 - C\*b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 8\*(C\*a^3\*b^3 - B\*a^2\*b^4 - C\*a\*b^5 + B\*b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 3\*(4\*C\*a^4\*b^2 - 4\*B\*a^3\*b^3 + (4\*A - C)\*a^2\*b^4 + 4\*B\*a\*b^5 - (4\*A + 3\*C)\*b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/((a^2\*b^5 - b^7)\*d)]

**giac [B]** time = 0.25, size = 801, normalized size = 2.87

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/24\*(3\*(8\*C\*a^4 - 8\*B\*a^3\*b + 8\*A\*a^2\*b^2 + 4\*C\*a^2\*b^2 - 4\*B\*a\*b^3 + 4\*A\*b^4 + 3\*C\*b^4)\*(d\*x + c)/b^5 + 48\*(C\*a^5 - B\*a^4\*b + A\*a^3\*b^2)\*(pi\*floor(1/2\*(d\*x + c)/pi + 1/2)\*sgn(-2\*a + 2\*b) + arctan(-(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*b^5) - 2\*(24\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 24\*B\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 12\*C\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 24\*A\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 12\*B\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 24\*C\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 12\*A\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 24\*B\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 15\*C\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 72\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 72\*B\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 12\*C\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 72\*A\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 12\*B\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 40\*C\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 12\*A\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 40\*B\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 9\*C\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 72\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 72\*B\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 12\*C\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 72\*A\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 12\*B\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 40\*C\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 12\*A\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 40\*B\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 9\*C\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 24\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 24\*

$$\frac{B \cdot a^2 \cdot b \cdot \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 12 \cdot C \cdot a^2 \cdot b \cdot \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 24 \cdot A \cdot a \cdot b^2 \cdot \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 12 \cdot B \cdot a \cdot b^2 \cdot \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 24 \cdot C \cdot a \cdot b^2 \cdot \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 12 \cdot A \cdot b^3 \cdot \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 24 \cdot B \cdot b^3 \cdot \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 15 \cdot C \cdot b^3 \cdot \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)^2 + 1} \cdot b^4 \cdot d$$

**maple [B]** time = 0.13, size = 1580, normalized size = 5.66

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)^3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x)`

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -2/d/b^2/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^7*a*A+10/3/d/b/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*B-6/d/b^2/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*a*A-1/d/b^3/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^7*C*a^2+1/d/b^3/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C*a^2-6/d/b^2/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*a*A-5/4/d/b/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^7*C-1/d/b/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^7*A+2/d/b^3*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*A*a^2+2/d/b^5*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*a^4*C+3/4/d/b/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*C+5/4/d/b/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C-6/d/b^4/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*a^3*C+3/4/d/b*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*C+1/d/b*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*A+1/d/b/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A+1/d/b^3*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*C*a^2+1/d/b/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*A-1/d/b/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*A+1/d/b^2/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*B*a+2/d*a^4/b^4/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*B+2/d/b/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^7*B-2/d/b^4*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*B*a^3-1/d/b^2*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*B*a+1/d/b^2/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^7*B*a-3/4/d/b/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C+2/d/b/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*B-1/d/b^2/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*B*a+6/d/b^3/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*a^2*B+1/d/b^3/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C*a^2-2/d/b^2/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C*a-2/d/b^4/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^7*a^3*C+10/3/d/b/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*B-2/d/b^2/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*a*A+6/d/b^3/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*a^2*B-2/d/b^4/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*a^3*C-10/3/d/b^2/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*C*a-2/d/b^2/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^7*C*a-10/3/d/b^2/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C*a-2/d*a^3/b^3/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*A-1/d/b^3/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*C*a^2+2/d/b^3/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*a^2*B-6/d/b^4/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*a^3*C-2/d*a^5/b^5/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*C+2/d/b^3/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^7*a^2*B-1/d/b^2/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^4*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*B*a \end{aligned}$$

**maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)^3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x,algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* h

elp (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

mupad [B] time = 10.81, size = 9661, normalized size = 34.63

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)),x)

[Out] - ((tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^7\*(4\*A\*b^3 - 8\*B\*b^3 + 8\*C\*a^3 + 5\*C\*b^3 + 8\*A\*a\*b^2 - 4\*B\*a\*b^2 - 8\*B\*a^2\*b + 8\*C\*a\*b^2 + 4\*C\*a^2\*b))/(4\*b^4) + (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*(72\*C\*a^3 - 40\*B\*b^3 - 12\*A\*b^3 + 9\*C\*b^3 + 72\*A\*a\*b^2 + 12\*B\*a\*b^2 - 72\*B\*a^2\*b + 40\*C\*a\*b^2 - 12\*C\*a^2\*b))/(12\*b^4) + (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^5\*(12\*A\*b^3 - 40\*B\*b^3 + 72\*C\*a^3 - 9\*C\*b^3 + 72\*A\*a\*b^2 - 12\*B\*a\*b^2 - 72\*B\*a^2\*b + 40\*C\*a\*b^2 + 12\*C\*a^2\*b))/(12\*b^4) - (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(4\*A\*b^3 + 8\*B\*b^3 - 8\*C\*a^3 + 5\*C\*b^3 - 8\*A\*a\*b^2 - 4\*B\*a\*b^2 + 8\*B\*a^2\*b - 8\*C\*a\*b^2 + 4\*C\*a^2\*b))/(4\*b^4)/(d\*(4\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2 + 6\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^4 + 4\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^6 + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^8 + 1)) - (atan((((tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(16\*A^2\*b^11 - 128\*C^2\*a^11 + 9\*C^2\*b^11 - 48\*A^2\*a\*b^10 - 27\*C^2\*a\*b^10 + 256\*C^2\*a^10\*b + 112\*A^2\*a^2\*b^9 - 208\*A^2\*a^3\*b^8 + 256\*A^2\*a^4\*b^7 - 256\*A^2\*a^5\*b^6 + 256\*A^2\*a^6\*b^5 - 128\*A^2\*a^7\*b^4 + 16\*B^2\*a^2\*b^9 - 48\*B^2\*a^3\*b^8 + 112\*B^2\*a^4\*b^7 - 208\*B^2\*a^5\*b^6 + 256\*B^2\*a^6\*b^5 - 256\*B^2\*a^7\*b^4 + 256\*B^2\*a^8\*b^3 - 128\*B^2\*a^9\*b^2 + 51\*C^2\*a^2\*b^9 - 81\*C^2\*a^3\*b^8 + 136\*C^2\*a^4\*b^7 - 216\*C^2\*a^5\*b^6 + 256\*C^2\*a^6\*b^5 - 256\*C^2\*a^7\*b^4 + 256\*C^2\*a^8\*b^3 - 256\*C^2\*a^9\*b^2 + 24\*A\*C\*b^11 - 32\*A\*B\*a\*b^10 - 72\*A\*C\*a\*b^10 - 24\*B\*C\*a\*b^10 + 256\*B\*C\*a^10\*b + 96\*A\*B\*a^2\*b^9 - 224\*A\*B\*a^3\*b^8 + 416\*A\*B\*a^4\*b^7 - 512\*A\*B\*a^5\*b^6 + 512\*A\*B\*a^6\*b^5 - 512\*A\*B\*a^7\*b^4 + 256\*A\*B\*a^8\*b^3 + 152\*A\*C\*a^2\*b^9 - 264\*A\*C\*a^3\*b^8 + 368\*A\*C\*a^4\*b^7 - 464\*A\*C\*a^5\*b^6 + 512\*A\*C\*a^6\*b^5 - 512\*A\*C\*a^7\*b^4 + 512\*A\*C\*a^8\*b^3 - 256\*A\*C\*a^9\*b^2 + 72\*B\*C\*a^2\*b^9 - 152\*B\*C\*a^3\*b^8 + 264\*B\*C\*a^4\*b^7 - 368\*B\*C\*a^5\*b^6 + 464\*B\*C\*a^6\*b^5 - 512\*B\*C\*a^7\*b^4 + 512\*B\*C\*a^8\*b^3 - 512\*B\*C\*a^9\*b^2))/(2\*b^8) + (((16\*A\*b^16 + 12\*C\*b^16 + 16\*A\*a^2\*b^14 - 48\*A\*a^3\*b^13 + 32\*A\*a^4\*b^12 + 16\*B\*a^2\*b^14 - 16\*B\*a^3\*b^13 + 48\*B\*a^4\*b^12 - 32\*B\*a^5\*b^11 + 4\*C\*a^2\*b^14 - 4\*C\*a^3\*b^13 + 16\*C\*a^4\*b^12 - 48\*C\*a^5\*b^11 + 32\*C\*a^6\*b^10 - 16\*A\*a\*b^15 - 16\*B\*a\*b^15 - 12\*C\*a\*b^15)/b^12 - (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(128\*a\*b^12 - 256\*a^2\*b^11 + 128\*a^3\*b^10)\*(b^2\*(A\*a^2\*1i + (C\*a^2\*1i)/2) + C\*a^4\*1i + b^4\*((A\*1i)/2 + (C\*3i)/8) - (B\*a\*b^3\*1i)/2 - B\*a^3\*b\*1i))/(2\*b^13))\*(b^2\*(A\*a^2\*1i + (C\*a^2\*1i)/2) + C\*a^4\*1i + b^4\*((A\*1i)/2 + (C\*3i)/8) - (B\*a\*b^3\*1i)/2 - B\*a^3\*b\*1i))/b^5)\*(b^2\*(A\*a^2\*1i + (C\*a^2\*1i)/2) + C\*a^4\*1i + b^4\*((A\*1i)/2 + (C\*3i)/8) - (B\*a\*b^3\*1i)/2 - B\*a^3\*b\*1i)\*1i)/b^5 + (((tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(16\*A^2\*b^11 - 128\*C^2\*a^11 + 9\*C^2\*b^11 - 48\*A^2\*a\*b^10 - 27\*C^2\*a\*b^10 + 256\*C^2\*a^10\*b + 112\*A^2\*a^2\*b^9 - 208\*A^2\*a^3\*b^8 + 256\*A^2\*a^4\*b^7 - 256\*A^2\*a^5\*b^6 + 256\*A^2\*a^6\*b^5 - 128\*A^2\*a^7\*b^4 + 16\*B^2\*a^2\*b^9 - 48\*B^2\*a^3\*b^8 + 112\*B^2\*a^4\*b^7 - 208\*B^2\*a^5\*b^6 + 256\*B^2\*a^6\*b^5 - 256\*B^2\*a^7\*b^4 + 256\*B^2\*a^8\*b^3 - 128\*B^2\*a^9\*b^2 + 51\*C^2\*a^2\*b^9 - 81\*C^2\*a^3\*b^8 + 136\*C^2\*a^4\*b^7 - 216\*C^2\*a^5\*b^6 + 256\*C^2\*a^6\*b^5 - 256\*C^2\*a^7\*b^4 + 256\*C^2\*a^8\*b^3 - 256\*C^2\*a^9\*b^2 + 24\*A\*C\*b^11 - 32\*A\*B\*a\*b^10 - 72\*A\*C\*a\*b^10 - 24\*B\*C\*a\*b^10 + 256\*B\*C\*a^10\*b + 96\*A\*B\*a^2\*b^9 - 224\*A\*B\*a^3\*b^8 + 416\*A\*B\*a^4\*b^7 - 512\*A\*B\*a^5\*b^6 + 512\*A\*B\*a^6\*b^5 - 512\*A\*B\*a^7\*b^4 + 256\*A\*B\*a^8\*b^3 + 152\*A\*C\*a^2\*b^9 - 264\*A\*C\*a^3\*b^8 + 368\*A\*C\*a^4\*b^7 - 464\*A\*C\*a^5\*b^6 + 512\*A\*C\*a^6\*b^5 - 512\*A\*C\*a^7\*b^4 + 512\*A\*C\*a^8\*b^3 - 256\*A\*C\*a^9\*b^2 + 72\*B\*C\*a^2\*b^9 - 152\*B\*C\*a^3\*b^8 + 264\*B\*C\*a^4\*b^7 - 368\*B\*C\*a^5\*b^6 + 464\*B\*C\*a^6\*b^5 - 512\*B\*C\*a^7\*b^4 + 512\*B\*C\*a^8\*b^3 - 512\*B\*C\*a^9\*b^2))/(2\*b^8) - (((16\*A\*b^16 + 12\*C\*b^16 + 16\*A\*a^2\*b^14 - 48\*A\*a^3\*b^13 + 32\*A\*a^4\*b^12 + 16\*B\*a^2\*b^14 - 16\*B\*a^3\*b^13 + 48\*B\*a^4\*b^12 - 32\*B\*a^5\*b^11 + 4\*C\*a^2\*b^14 - 4\*C\*a^3\*b^13 + 16\*C\*a^4\*b^12 - 48\*C\*a^5\*b^11 + 32\*C\*a^6\*b^10 - 16\*A\*a\*b^15 - 16\*B\*a\*b^15 - 12\*C\*a\*b^15)/b^12 + (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(128\*a\*b^12 - 256\*a^2\*b^11 + 128\*a^3\*b^10)\*(b^2\*(A\*a^2\*1i + (C\*a^2\*1i)/2) + C\*a^4\*1i + b^4\*((A\*1i)/2 + (C\*3i)/8) - (B\*a\*b^3\*1i)/2 - B\*a^3\*b\*1i))))/b^5





$$\begin{aligned}
& 5 - 512*B*C*a^7*b^4 + 512*B*C*a^8*b^3 - 512*B*C*a^9*b^2)/(2*b^8) - (((16*A \\
& *b^16 + 12*C*b^16 + 16*A*a^2*b^14 - 48*A*a^3*b^13 + 32*A*a^4*b^12 + 16*B*a^ \\
& 2*b^14 - 16*B*a^3*b^13 + 48*B*a^4*b^12 - 32*B*a^5*b^11 + 4*C*a^2*b^14 - 4*C \\
& *a^3*b^13 + 16*C*a^4*b^12 - 48*C*a^5*b^11 + 32*C*a^6*b^10 - 16*A*a*b^15 - 1 \\
& 6*B*a*b^15 - 12*C*a*b^15)/b^12 + (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(128*a*b^12 - 256*a^2* \\
& b^11 + 128*a^3*b^10)*(b^2*(A*a^2*i + (C*a^2*i)/2) + C*a^4*i + b^4*((A*i \\
& )/2 + (C*i)/8) - (B*a*b^3*i)/2 - B*a^3*b*i))/(2*b^13))*(b^2*(A*a^2*i + \\
& (C*a^2*i)/2) + C*a^4*i + b^4*((A*i)/2 + (C*i)/8) - (B*a*b^3*i)/2 - B*a \\
& ^3*b*i))/b^5)*(b^2*(A*a^2*i + (C*a^2*i)/2) + C*a^4*i + b^4*((A*i)/2 + \\
& (C*i)/8) - (B*a*b^3*i)/2 - B*a^3*b*i))/b^5))*(b^2*(A*a^2*i + (C*a^2*i) \\
& /2) + C*a^4*i + b^4*((A*i)/2 + (C*i)/8) - (B*a*b^3*i)/2 - B*a^3*b*i)*2 \\
& i)/(b^5*d) - (a^3*atan(((a^3*(-(a + b)*(a - b)))^(1/2))*((\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)* \\
& (16*A^2*b^11 - 128*C^2*a^11 + 9*C^2*b^11 - 48*A^2*a*b^10 - 27*C^2*a*b^10 + \\
& 256*C^2*a^10*b + 112*A^2*a^2*b^9 - 208*A^2*a^3*b^8 + 256*A^2*a^4*b^7 - 256* \\
& A^2*a^5*b^6 + 256*A^2*a^6*b^5 - 128*A^2*a^7*b^4 + 16*B^2*a^2*b^9 - 48*B^2*a \\
& ^3*b^8 + 112*B^2*a^4*b^7 - 208*B^2*a^5*b^6 + 256*B^2*a^6*b^5 - 256*B^2*a^7* \\
& b^4 + 256*B^2*a^8*b^3 - 128*B^2*a^9*b^2 + 51*C^2*a^2*b^9 - 81*C^2*a^3*b^8 + \\
& 136*C^2*a^4*b^7 - 216*C^2*a^5*b^6 + 256*C^2*a^6*b^5 - 256*C^2*a^7*b^4 + 25 \\
& 6*C^2*a^8*b^3 - 256*C^2*a^9*b^2 + 24*A*C*b^11 - 32*A*B*a*b^10 - 72*A*C*a*b^ \\
& 10 - 24*B*C*a*b^10 + 256*B*C*a^10*b + 96*A*B*a^2*b^9 - 224*A*B*a^3*b^8 + 41 \\
& 6*A*B*a^4*b^7 - 512*A*B*a^5*b^6 + 512*A*B*a^6*b^5 - 512*A*B*a^7*b^4 + 256*A \\
& *B*a^8*b^3 + 152*A*C*a^2*b^9 - 264*A*C*a^3*b^8 + 368*A*C*a^4*b^7 - 464*A*C* \\
& a^5*b^6 + 512*A*C*a^6*b^5 - 512*A*C*a^7*b^4 + 512*A*C*a^8*b^3 - 256*A*C*a^9 \\
& *b^2 + 72*B*C*a^2*b^9 - 152*B*C*a^3*b^8 + 264*B*C*a^4*b^7 - 368*B*C*a^5*b^6 \\
& + 464*B*C*a^6*b^5 - 512*B*C*a^7*b^4 + 512*B*C*a^8*b^3 - 512*B*C*a^9*b^2))/ \\
& (2*b^8) + (a^3*(-(a + b)*(a - b)))^(1/2))*((16*A*b^16 + 12*C*b^16 + 16*A*a^2* \\
& b^14 - 48*A*a^3*b^13 + 32*A*a^4*b^12 + 16*B*a^2*b^14 - 16*B*a^3*b^13 + 48*B \\
& *a^4*b^12 - 32*B*a^5*b^11 + 4*C*a^2*b^14 - 4*C*a^3*b^13 + 16*C*a^4*b^12 - 4 \\
& 8*C*a^5*b^11 + 32*C*a^6*b^10 - 16*A*a*b^15 - 16*B*a*b^15 - 12*C*a*b^15)/b^1 \\
& 2 - (a^3*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)*(a - b)))^(1/2)*(A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b \\
& )*(128*a*b^12 - 256*a^2*b^11 + 128*a^3*b^10))/(2*b^8*(b^7 - a^2*b^5))*(A*b \\
& ^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b))/(b^7 - a^2*b^5))*(A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b)*i)/(b^7 - a^ \\
& 2*b^5) + (a^3*(-(a + b)*(a - b)))^(1/2))*((\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(16*A^2*b^11 - \\
& 128*C^2*a^11 + 9*C^2*b^11 - 48*A^2*a*b^10 - 27*C^2*a*b^10 + 256*C^2*a^10*b \\
& + 112*A^2*a^2*b^9 - 208*A^2*a^3*b^8 + 256*A^2*a^4*b^7 - 256*A^2*a^5*b^6 + 2 \\
& 56*A^2*a^6*b^5 - 128*A^2*a^7*b^4 + 16*B^2*a^2*b^9 - 48*B^2*a^3*b^8 + 112*B^ \\
& 2*a^4*b^7 - 208*B^2*a^5*b^6 + 256*B^2*a^6*b^5 - 256*B^2*a^7*b^4 + 256*B^2*a \\
& ^8*b^3 - 128*B^2*a^9*b^2 + 51*C^2*a^2*b^9 - 81*C^2*a^3*b^8 + 136*C^2*a^4*b^ \\
& 7 - 216*C^2*a^5*b^6 + 256*C^2*a^6*b^5 - 256*C^2*a^7*b^4 + 256*C^2*a^8*b^3 - \\
& 256*C^2*a^9*b^2 + 24*A*C*b^11 - 32*A*B*a*b^10 - 72*A*C*a*b^10 - 24*B*C*a*b \\
& ^10 + 256*B*C*a^10*b + 96*A*B*a^2*b^9 - 224*A*B*a^3*b^8 + 416*A*B*a^4*b^7 - \\
& 512*A*B*a^5*b^6 + 512*A*B*a^6*b^5 - 512*A*B*a^7*b^4 + 256*A*B*a^8*b^3 + 15 \\
& 2*A*C*a^2*b^9 - 264*A*C*a^3*b^8 + 368*A*C*a^4*b^7 - 464*A*C*a^5*b^6 + 512*A \\
& *C*a^6*b^5 - 512*A*C*a^7*b^4 + 512*A*C*a^8*b^3 - 256*A*C*a^9*b^2 + 72*B*C*a \\
& ^2*b^9 - 152*B*C*a^3*b^8 + 264*B*C*a^4*b^7 - 368*B*C*a^5*b^6 + 464*B*C*a^6* \\
& b^5 - 512*B*C*a^7*b^4 + 512*B*C*a^8*b^3 - 512*B*C*a^9*b^2))/(2*b^8) - (a^3* \\
& (-(a + b)*(a - b)))^(1/2))*((16*A*b^16 + 12*C*b^16 + 16*A*a^2*b^14 - 48*A*a^3 \\
& *b^13 + 32*A*a^4*b^12 + 16*B*a^2*b^14 - 16*B*a^3*b^13 + 48*B*a^4*b^12 - 32* \\
& B*a^5*b^11 + 4*C*a^2*b^14 - 4*C*a^3*b^13 + 16*C*a^4*b^12 - 48*C*a^5*b^11 + \\
& 32*C*a^6*b^10 - 16*A*a*b^15 - 16*B*a*b^15 - 12*C*a*b^15)/b^12 + (a^3*\tan(c/ \\
& 2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)*(a - b)))^(1/2)*(A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b)*(128*a*b^12 - \\
& 256*a^2*b^11 + 128*a^3*b^10))/(2*b^8*(b^7 - a^2*b^5))*(A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B* \\
& a*b))/(b^7 - a^2*b^5))*(A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b)*i)/(b^7 - a^2*b^5))/((64*C^ \\
& 3*a^14 - 96*C^3*a^13*b - 16*A^3*a^3*b^11 + 32*A^3*a^4*b^10 - 80*A^3*a^5*b^9 \\
& + 96*A^3*a^6*b^8 - 96*A^3*a^7*b^7 + 64*A^3*a^8*b^6 + 16*B^3*a^6*b^8 - 32*B \\
& ^3*a^7*b^7 + 80*B^3*a^8*b^6 - 96*B^3*a^9*b^5 + 96*B^3*a^10*b^4 - 64*B^3*a^1 \\
& 1*b^3 - 9*C^3*a^5*b^9 + 18*C^3*a^6*b^8 - 33*C^3*a^7*b^7 + 48*C^3*a^8*b^6 - \\
& 88*C^3*a^9*b^5 + 104*C^3*a^10*b^4 - 104*C^3*a^11*b^3 + 96*C^3*a^12*b^2 - 19 \\
& 2*B*C^2*a^13*b - 48*A*B^2*a^5*b^9 + 96*A*B^2*a^6*b^8 - 240*A*B^2*a^7*b^7 +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 288*A*B^2*a^8*b^6 - 288*A*B^2*a^9*b^5 + 192*A*B^2*a^{10}*b^4 + 48*A^2*B*a^4*b^{10} - 96*A^2*B*a^5*b^9 + 240*A^2*B*a^6*b^8 - 288*A^2*B*a^7*b^7 + 288*A^2*B*a^8*b^6 - 192*A^2*B*a^9*b^5 - 9*A*C^2*a^3*b^{11} + 18*A*C^2*a^4*b^{10} - 57*A*C^2*a^5*b^9 + 96*A*C^2*a^6*b^8 - 192*A*C^2*a^7*b^7 + 240*A*C^2*a^8*b^6 - 288*A*C^2*a^9*b^5 + 288*A*C^2*a^{10}*b^4 - 288*A*C^2*a^{11}*b^3 + 192*A*C^2*a^{12}*b^2 - 24*A^2*C*a^3*b^{11} + 48*A^2*C*a^4*b^{10} - 120*A^2*C*a^5*b^9 + 168*A^2*C*a^6*b^8 - 264*A^2*C*a^7*b^7 + 288*A^2*C*a^8*b^6 - 288*A^2*C*a^9*b^5 + 192*A^2*C*a^{10}*b^4 + 9*B*C^2*a^4*b^{10} - 18*B*C^2*a^5*b^9 + 57*B*C^2*a^6*b^8 - 96*B*C^2*a^7*b^7 + 192*B*C^2*a^8*b^6 - 240*B*C^2*a^9*b^5 + 288*B*C^2*a^{10}*b^4 - 288*B*C^2*a^{11}*b^3 + 288*B*C^2*a^{12}*b^2 - 24*B^2*C*a^5*b^9 + 48*B^2*C*a^6*b^8 - 120*B^2*C*a^7*b^7 + 168*B^2*C*a^8*b^6 - 264*B^2*C*a^9*b^5 + 288*B^2*C*a^{10}*b^4 - 288*B^2*C*a^{11}*b^3 + 192*B^2*C*a^{12}*b^2 + 48*A*B*C*a^4*b^{10} - 96*A*B*C*a^5*b^9 + 240*A*B*C*a^6*b^8 - 336*A*B*C*a^7*b^7 + 528*A*B*C*a^8*b^6 - 576*A*B*C*a^9*b^5 + 576*A*B*C*a^{10}*b^4 - 384*A*B*C*a^{11}*b^3)/b^{12} + (a^3*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^{(1/2)}*((tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(16*A^2*b^{11} - 128*C^2*a^{11} + 9*C^2*b^{11} - 48*A^2*a*b^{10} - 27*C^2*a*b^{10} + 256*C^2*a^{10}*b + 112*A^2*a^2*b^9 - 208*A^2*a^3*b^8 + 256*A^2*a^4*b^7 - 256*A^2*a^5*b^6 + 256*A^2*a^6*b^5 - 128*A^2*a^7*b^4 + 16*B^2*a^2*b^9 - 48*B^2*a^3*b^8 + 112*B^2*a^4*b^7 - 208*B^2*a^5*b^6 + 256*B^2*a^6*b^5 - 256*B^2*a^7*b^4 + 256*B^2*a^8*b^3 - 128*B^2*a^9*b^2 + 51*C^2*a^2*b^9 - 81*C^2*a^3*b^8 + 136*C^2*a^4*b^7 - 216*C^2*a^5*b^6 + 256*C^2*a^6*b^5 - 256*C^2*a^7*b^4 + 256*C^2*a^8*b^3 - 256*C^2*a^9*b^2 + 24*A*C*b^{11} - 32*A*B*a*b^{10} - 72*A*C*a*b^{10} - 24*B*C*a*b^{10} + 256*B*C*a^{10}*b + 96*A*B*a^2*b^9 - 224*A*B*a^3*b^8 + 416*A*B*a^4*b^7 - 512*A*B*a^5*b^6 + 512*A*B*a^6*b^5 - 512*A*B*a^7*b^4 + 256*A*B*a^8*b^3 + 152*A*C*a^2*b^9 - 264*A*C*a^3*b^8 + 368*A*C*a^4*b^7 - 464*A*C*a^5*b^6 + 512*A*C*a^6*b^5 - 512*A*C*a^7*b^4 + 512*A*C*a^8*b^3 - 256*A*C*a^9*b^2 + 72*B*C*a^2*b^9 - 152*B*C*a^3*b^8 + 264*B*C*a^4*b^7 - 368*B*C*a^5*b^6 + 464*B*C*a^6*b^5 - 512*B*C*a^7*b^4 + 512*B*C*a^8*b^3 - 512*B*C*a^9*b^2))/(2*b^8) + (a^3*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^{(1/2)}*((16*A*b^{16} + 12*C*b^{16} + 16*A*a^2*b^{14} - 48*A*a^3*b^{13} + 32*A*a^4*b^{12} + 16*B*a^2*b^{14} - 16*B*a^3*b^{13} + 48*B*a^4*b^{12} - 32*B*a^5*b^{11} + 4*C*a^2*b^{14} - 4*C*a^3*b^{13} + 16*C*a^4*b^{12} - 48*C*a^5*b^{11} + 32*C*a^6*b^{10} - 16*A*a*b^{15} - 16*B*a*b^{15} - 12*C*a*b^{15}))/b^{12} - (a^3*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^{(1/2)}*(A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b)*(128*a*b^{12} - 256*a^2*b^{11} + 128*a^3*b^{10}))/((2*b^8*(b^7 - a^2*b^5)))*(A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b))/(b^7 - a^2*b^5))*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^{(1/2)}*((tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(16*A^2*b^{11} - 128*C^2*a^{11} + 9*C^2*b^{11} - 48*A^2*a*b^{10} - 27*C^2*a*b^{10} + 256*C^2*a^{10}*b + 112*A^2*a^2*b^9 - 208*A^2*a^3*b^8 + 256*A^2*a^4*b^7 - 256*A^2*a^5*b^6 + 256*A^2*a^6*b^5 - 128*A^2*a^7*b^4 + 16*B^2*a^2*b^9 - 48*B^2*a^3*b^8 + 112*B^2*a^4*b^7 - 208*B^2*a^5*b^6 + 256*B^2*a^6*b^5 - 256*B^2*a^7*b^4 + 256*B^2*a^8*b^3 - 128*B^2*a^9*b^2 + 51*C^2*a^2*b^9 - 81*C^2*a^3*b^8 + 136*C^2*a^4*b^7 - 216*C^2*a^5*b^6 + 256*C^2*a^6*b^5 - 256*C^2*a^7*b^4 + 256*C^2*a^8*b^3 - 256*C^2*a^9*b^2 + 24*A*C*b^{11} - 32*A*B*a*b^{10} - 72*A*C*a*b^{10} - 24*B*C*a*b^{10} + 256*B*C*a^{10}*b + 96*A*B*a^2*b^9 - 224*A*B*a^3*b^8 + 416*A*B*a^4*b^7 - 512*A*B*a^5*b^6 + 512*A*B*a^6*b^5 - 512*A*B*a^7*b^4 + 256*A*B*a^8*b^3 + 152*A*C*a^2*b^9 - 264*A*C*a^3*b^8 + 368*A*C*a^4*b^7 - 464*A*C*a^5*b^6 + 512*A*C*a^6*b^5 - 512*A*C*a^7*b^4 + 512*A*C*a^8*b^3 - 256*A*C*a^9*b^2 + 72*B*C*a^2*b^9 - 152*B*C*a^3*b^8 + 264*B*C*a^4*b^7 - 368*B*C*a^5*b^6 + 464*B*C*a^6*b^5 - 512*B*C*a^7*b^4 + 512*B*C*a^8*b^3 - 512*B*C*a^9*b^2))/(2*b^8) - (a^3*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^{(1/2)}*((16*A*b^{16} + 12*C*b^{16} + 16*A*a^2*b^{14} - 48*A*a^3*b^{13} + 32*A*a^4*b^{12} + 16*B*a^2*b^{14} - 16*B*a^3*b^{13} + 48*B*a^4*b^{12} - 32*B*a^5*b^{11} + 4*C*a^2*b^{14} - 4*C*a^3*b^{13} + 16*C*a^4*b^{12} - 48*C*a^5*b^{11} + 32*C*a^6*b^{10} - 16*A*a*b^{15} - 16*B*a*b^{15} - 12*C*a*b^{15}))/b^{12} + (a^3*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^{(1/2)}*(A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b)*(128*a*b^{12} - 256*a^2*b^{11} + 128*a^3*b^{10}))/((2*b^8*(b^7 - a^2*b^5)))*(A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b))/(b^7 - a^2*b^5))*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^{(1/2)}*(A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b)*2i)/(d*(b^7 - a^2*b^5))
\end{aligned}$$

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x  
)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.978 \quad \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=206

$$\frac{2a^2 (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right)}{b^4 d \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b}} + \frac{\sin(c+dx) (3a^2 C - 3abB + 3Ab^2 + 2b^2 C)}{3b^3 d} + \frac{x (-2a^3 C + 2a^2 bB - 2a^3 B + 2a^2 bC - 2a^3 C + 2a^2 bB - 2a^3 B + 2a^2 bC)}{3b^3 d}$$

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*a^2\*b\*B+b^3\*B-2\*a^3\*C-a\*b^2\*(2\*A+C))\*x/b^4+1/3\*(3\*A\*b^2-3\*B\*a\*b+3\*C\*a^2+2\*C\*b^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^3/d+1/2\*(B\*b-C\*a)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^2/d+1/3\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d+2\*a^2\*(A\*b^2-a\*(B\*b-C\*a))\*arctan((a-b)^(1/2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a+b)^(1/2))/b^4/d/(a-b)^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.57, antiderivative size = 206, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.122$ , Rules used = {3049, 3023, 2735, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx) (3a^2 C - 3abB + 3Ab^2 + 2b^2 C)}{3b^3 d} + \frac{2a^2 (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right)}{b^4 d \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b}} + \frac{x (2a^2 bB - 2a^3 B + 2a^2 bC - 2a^3 C + 2a^2 bB - 2a^3 B + 2a^2 bC)}{3b^3 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out] ((2\*a^2\*b\*B + b^3\*B - 2\*a^3\*C - a\*b^2\*(2\*A + C))\*x)/(2\*b^4) + (2\*a^2\*(A\*b^2 - a\*(b\*B - a\*C))\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[a + b]])/(Sqrt[a - b]\*b^4\*Sqrt[a + b]\*d) + ((3\*A\*b^2 - 3\*a\*b\*B + 3\*a^2\*C + 2\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*b^3\*d) + ((b\*B - a\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*b^2\*d) + (C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Ssin[c + d\*x])/(3\*b\*d)

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 2659

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&

!LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_.)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
)^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(
m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c
- b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x
] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m,
0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^2(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{C \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3bd} + \int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(2aC+b(3A+2C))}{a+b} \\
&= \frac{(bB - aC) \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^2d} + \frac{C \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3bd} \\
&= \frac{(3Ab^2 - 3abB + 3a^2C + 2b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3b^3d} + \frac{(bB - aC) \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^2d} \\
&= \frac{(2a^2bB + b^3B - 2a^3C - ab^2(2A + C)) x}{2b^4} + \frac{(3Ab^2 - 3abB + 3a^2C + 2b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3b^3d} \\
&= \frac{(2a^2bB + b^3B - 2a^3C - ab^2(2A + C)) x}{2b^4} + \frac{(3Ab^2 - 3abB + 3a^2C + 2b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3b^3d} \\
&= \frac{(2a^2bB + b^3B - 2a^3C - ab^2(2A + C)) x}{2b^4} + \frac{2a^2 (Ab^2 - 3abB + 3a^2C + 2b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3b^3d}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 0.68, size = 179, normalized size = 0.87

$$\frac{3b \sin(c + dx) (4a^2C - 4abB + 4Ab^2 + 3b^2C) - \frac{24a^2(a(cB - bB) + Ab^2) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{(a-b) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}} - 6(c + dx) (2a^3C - 2a^2bB)}{12b^4d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]^2*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + b*C
os[c + d*x]), x]
```

```
[Out] (-6*(-2*a^2*b*B - b^3*B + 2*a^3*C + a*b^2*(2*A + C))*(c + d*x) - (24*a^2*(A
*b^2 + a*(-(b*B) + a*C))*ArcTanh[((a - b)*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2
]])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2] + 3*b*(4*A*b^2 - 4*a*b*B + 4*a^2*C + 3*b^2*C)*Sin[c +
d*x] + 3*b^2*(b*B - a*C)*Sin[2*(c + d*x)] + b^3*C*Ssin[3*(c + d*x)]/(12*b^4
*d)
```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.52, size = 599, normalized size = 2.91

$$\frac{3(2Ca^5 - 2Ba^4b + (2A - C)a^3b^2 + Ba^2b^3 - (2A + C)ab^4 + Bb^5)dx + 3(Ca^4 - Ba^3b + Aa^2b^2)\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}{1}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [-1/6\*(3\*(2\*C\*a^5 - 2\*B\*a^4\*b + (2\*A - C)\*a^3\*b^2 + B\*a^2\*b^3 - (2\*A + C)\*a\*b^4 + B\*b^5)\*d\*x + 3\*(C\*a^4 - B\*a^3\*b + A\*a^2\*b^2)\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*log((2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*a^2 - b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)\*sin(d\*x + c) - a^2 + 2\*b^2)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)) - (6\*C\*a^4\*b - 6\*B\*a^3\*b^2 + 2\*(3\*A - C)\*a^2\*b^3 + 6\*B\*a\*b^4 - 2\*(3\*A + 2\*C)\*b^5 + 2\*(C\*a^2\*b^3 - C\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 3\*(C\*a^3\*b^2 - B\*a^2\*b^3 - C\*a\*b^4 + B\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/((a^2\*b^4 - b^6)\*d), -1/6\*(3\*(2\*C\*a^5 - 2\*B\*a^4\*b + (2\*A - C)\*a^3\*b^2 + B\*a^2\*b^3 - (2\*A + C)\*a\*b^4 + B\*b^5)\*d\*x - 6\*(C\*a^4 - B\*a^3\*b + A\*a^2\*b^2)\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*arctan(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - (6\*C\*a^4\*b - 6\*B\*a^3\*b^2 + 2\*(3\*A - C)\*a^2\*b^3 + 6\*B\*a\*b^4 - 2\*(3\*A + 2\*C)\*b^5 + 2\*(C\*a^2\*b^3 - C\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 3\*(C\*a^3\*b^2 - B\*a^2\*b^3 - C\*a\*b^4 + B\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/((a^2\*b^4 - b^6)\*d)]

**giac** [B] time = 0.22, size = 424, normalized size = 2.06

$$\frac{3(2Ca^3 - 2Ba^2b + 2Aab^2 + Cab^2 - Bb^3)(dx+c)}{b^4} + \frac{12(Ca^4 - Ba^3b + Aa^2b^2)\left(\pi\left[\frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2}\right] \operatorname{sgn}(-2a+2b) + \arctan\left(\frac{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2} b^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -1/6\*(3\*(2\*C\*a^3 - 2\*B\*a^2\*b + 2\*A\*a\*b^2 + C\*a\*b^2 - B\*b^3)\*(d\*x + c)/b^4 + 12\*(C\*a^4 - B\*a^3\*b + A\*a^2\*b^2)\*(pi\*floor(1/2\*(d\*x + c)/pi + 1/2)\*sgn(-2\*a + 2\*b) + arctan(-(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*b^4) - 2\*(6\*C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 6\*B\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 3\*C\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 6\*A\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 3\*B\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 6\*C\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 12\*C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 12\*B\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 12\*A\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 4\*C\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 6\*C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 6\*B\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 3\*C\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 6\*A\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 3\*B\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 6\*C\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/((tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 1)^3\*b^3))/d

**maple** [B] time = 0.13, size = 814, normalized size = 3.95

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x)

[Out] 2/d\*a^2/b^2/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2)\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a-b)/((a-b)\*(a+b)))^(1/2))\*A-2/d\*a^3/b^3/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2)\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a-b)

$$\frac{((a-b)(a+b))^{1/2} B + 2/d a^4/b^4 ((a-b)(a+b))^{1/2} \arctan(\tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)) (a-b) / ((a-b)(a+b))^{1/2} C + 2/d/b / (1 + \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c))^2)^3 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)^5 A - 2/d/b^2 / (1 + \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c))^2)^3 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)^5 B a - 1/d/b / (1 + \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c))^2)^3 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)^5 B + 2/d/b^3 / (1 + \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c))^2)^3 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)^5 C a^2 + 1/d/b^2 / (1 + \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c))^2)^3 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)^5 C a^2 + 2/d/b / (1 + \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c))^2)^3 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)^5 C + 4/d/b / (1 + \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c))^2)^3 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)^3 A - 4/d/b^2 / (1 + \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c))^2)^3 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)^3 B a + 4/d/b^3 / (1 + \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c))^2)^3 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)^3 C a^2 + 4/3/d/b / (1 + \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c))^2)^3 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)^3 C + 2/d/b / (1 + \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c))^2)^3 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) A - 2/d/b^2 / (1 + \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c))^2)^3 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) B a + 2/d/b^3 / (1 + \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c))^2)^3 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) C a^2 + 2/d/b / (1 + \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c))^2)^3 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) C + 1/d/b / (1 + \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c))^2)^3 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) B - 1/d/b^2 / (1 + \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c))^2)^3 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) C a - 2/d/b^2 \arctan(\tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)) A a + 2/d/b^3 \arctan(\tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)) a^2 B + 1/d/b \arctan(\tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)) B - 2/d/b^4 \arctan(\tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)) C a^3 - 1/d/b^2 a \arctan(\tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)) C a$$

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(dx+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for more details) Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad** [B] time = 9.56, size = 7119, normalized size = 34.56

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + dx)^2\*(A + B\*cos(c + dx) + C\*cos(c + dx)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + dx)),x)

[Out] 
$$\frac{((\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2))^5 (2Ab^2 - Bb^2 + 2Ca^2 + 2Cb^2 - 2Bab + Ca*b)) / b^3 + (4 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^3 (3Ab^2 + 3Ca^2 + Cb^2 - 3Bab)) / (3b^3) + (\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) (2Ab^2 + Bb^2 + 2Ca^2 + 2Cb^2 - 2Bab - Ca*b)) / b^3}{(d(3 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^2 + 3 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^4 + \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^6 + 1) + (\operatorname{atan}(\frac{((8 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) (B^2 b^9 - 8 C^2 a^9 - 3 B^2 a b^8 + 16 C^2 a^8 b + 4 A^2 a^2 b^7 - 12 A^2 a^3 b^6 + 16 A^2 a^4 b^5 - 8 A^2 a^5 b^4 + 7 B^2 a^2 b^7 - 13 B^2 a^3 b^6 + 16 B^2 a^4 b^5 - 16 B^2 a^5 b^4 + 16 B^2 a^6 b^3 - 8 B^2 a^7 b^2 + C^2 a^2 b^7 - 3 C^2 a^3 b^6 + 7 C^2 a^4 b^5 - 13 C^2 a^5 b^4 + 16 C^2 a^6 b^3 - 16 C^2 a^7 b^2 - 4 A B a b^8 - 2 B C a b^8 + 16 B C a^8 b + 12 A B a^2 b^7 - 20 A B a^3 b^6 + 28 A B a^4 b^5 - 32 A B a^5 b^4 + 16 A B a^6 b^3 + 4 A C a^2 b^7 - 12 A C a^3 b^6 + 20 A C a^4 b^5 - 28 A C a^5 b^4 + 32 A C a^6 b^3 - 16 A C a^7 b^2 + 6 B C a^2 b^7 - 14 B C a^3 b^6 + 26 B C a^4 b^5 - 32 B C a^5 b^4 + 32 B C a^6 b^3 - 32 B C a^7 b^2))}{b^6} + ((8(4Aa^3b^{10} - 8Aa^2b^{11} - 2Bb^{13} - 2Bb^2b^{11} + 6Bb^3b^{10} - 4Bb^4b^9 - 2Ca^2b^{11} + 2Ca^3b^{10} - 6Ca^4b^9 + 4Ca^5b^8 + 4Aab^{12} + 2Bab^{12} + 2Ca^2b^{12}))) / b^9 - (8 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) (8a^{10} - 16a^2b^9 + 8a^3b^8)) ((Bb^3 + i) / 2 - Ca^3 + i - b^2 (Aa + i + (Ca + i) / 2) + Bb^2 + i)) / b^{10} ((Bb^3 + i) / 2 - Ca^3 + i - b^2 (Aa + i + (Ca + i) / 2) + Bb^2 + i)) / b^4 ((Bb^3 + i) / 2 - Ca^3 + i - b^2 (Aa + i + (Ca + i) / 2) + Bb^2 + i) * i) / b^4 + (((8 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) (B^2 b^9 - 8 C^2 a^9 - 3 B^2 a b^8 + 16 C^2 a^8 b + 4 A^2 a^2 b^7 - 1$$



$$\begin{aligned}
& 2A^2a^3b^6 + 16A^2a^4b^5 - 8A^2a^5b^4 + 7B^2a^2b^7 - 13B^2a^3b^6 + 16B^2a^4b^5 - 16B^2a^5b^4 + 16B^2a^6b^3 - 8B^2a^7b^2 + C^2a^2b^7 - 3C^2a^3b^6 + 7C^2a^4b^5 - 13C^2a^5b^4 + 16C^2a^6b^3 - 16C^2a^7b^2 - 4A^*B^*a^*b^8 - 2B^*C^*a^*b^8 + 16B^*C^*a^8b + 12A^*B^*a^2b^7 - 20A^*B^*a^3b^6 + 28A^*B^*a^4b^5 - 32A^*B^*a^5b^4 + 16A^*B^*a^6b^3 + 4A^*C^*a^2b^7 - 12A^*C^*a^3b^6 + 20A^*C^*a^4b^5 - 28A^*C^*a^5b^4 + 32A^*C^*a^6b^3 - 16A^*C^*a^7b^2 + 6B^*C^*a^2b^7 - 14B^*C^*a^3b^6 + 26B^*C^*a^4b^5 - 32B^*C^*a^5b^4 + 32B^*C^*a^6b^3 - 32B^*C^*a^7b^2)/b^6 - (((8*(4A^*a^3b^10 - 8A^*a^2b^11 - 2B^*b^13 - 2B^*a^2b^11 + 6B^*a^3b^10 - 4B^*a^4b^9 - 2C^*a^2b^11 + 2C^*a^3b^10 - 6C^*a^4b^9 + 4C^*a^5b^8 + 4A^*a^b^12 + 2B^*a^b^12 + 2C^*a^b^12))/b^9 + (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*a^b^10 - 16*a^2b^9 + 8*a^3b^8)*(B^*b^3*1i)/2 - C^*a^3*1i - b^2*(A^*a*1i + (C^*a*1i)/2) + B^*a^2*b*1i))/b^10*(B^*b^3*1i)/2 - C^*a^3*1i - b^2*(A^*a*1i + (C^*a*1i)/2) + B^*a^2*b*1i))/b^4*((B^*b^3*1i)/2 - C^*a^3*1i - b^2*(A^*a*1i + (C^*a*1i)/2) + B^*a^2*b*1i)*1i)/b^4)/((16*(4C^3a^11 - 6C^3a^10*b - 4A^3a^4b^7 + 4A^3a^5b^6 + B^3a^3b^8 - 2B^3a^4b^7 + 5B^3a^5b^6 - 6B^3a^6b^5 + 6B^3a^7b^4 - 4B^3a^8b^3 - C^3a^6b^5 + 2C^3a^7b^4 - 5C^3a^8b^3 + 6C^3a^9b^2 - 12B^*C^2a^10*b - A^*B^2a^2b^9 + 2A^*B^2a^3b^8 - 9A^*B^2a^4b^7 + 12A^*B^2a^5b^6 - 16A^*B^2a^6b^5 + 12A^*B^2a^7b^4 + 4A^2B^*a^3b^8 - 6A^2B^*a^4b^7 + 14A^2B^*a^5b^6 - 12A^2B^*a^6b^5 - A^*C^2a^4b^7 + 2A^*C^2a^5b^6 - 9A^*C^2a^6b^5 + 12A^*C^2a^7b^4 - 16A^*C^2a^8b^3 + 12A^*C^2a^9b^2 - 4A^2C^*a^4b^7 + 6A^2C^*a^5b^6 - 14A^2C^*a^6b^5 + 12A^2C^*a^7b^4 + 3B^*C^2a^5b^6 - 6B^*C^2a^6b^5 + 15B^*C^2a^7b^4 - 18B^*C^2a^8b^3 + 18B^*C^2a^9b^2 - 3B^2C^*a^4b^7 + 6B^2C^*a^5b^6 - 15B^2C^*a^6b^5 + 18B^2C^*a^7b^4 - 18B^2C^*a^8b^3 + 12B^2C^*a^9b^2 + 2A^*B^*C^*a^3b^8 - 4A^*B^*C^*a^4b^7 + 18A^*B^*C^*a^5b^6 - 24A^*B^*C^*a^6b^5 + 32A^*B^*C^*a^7b^4 - 24A^*B^*C^*a^8b^3))/b^9 + (((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(B^2b^9 - 8C^2a^9 - 3B^2a^b^8 + 16C^2a^8b + 4A^2a^2b^7 - 12A^2a^3b^6 + 16A^2a^4b^5 - 8A^2a^5b^4 + 7B^2a^2b^7 - 13B^2a^3b^6 + 16B^2a^4b^5 - 16B^2a^5b^4 + 16B^2a^6b^3 - 8B^2a^7b^2 + C^2a^2b^7 - 3C^2a^3b^6 + 7C^2a^4b^5 - 13C^2a^5b^4 + 16C^2a^6b^3 - 16C^2a^7b^2 - 4A^*B^*a^*b^8 - 2B^*C^*a^*b^8 + 16B^*C^*a^8b + 12A^*B^*a^2b^7 - 20A^*B^*a^3b^6 + 28A^*B^*a^4b^5 - 32A^*B^*a^5b^4 + 16A^*B^*a^6b^3 + 4A^*C^*a^2b^7 - 12A^*C^*a^3b^6 + 20A^*C^*a^4b^5 - 28A^*C^*a^5b^4 + 32A^*C^*a^6b^3 - 16A^*C^*a^7b^2 + 6B^*C^*a^2b^7 - 14B^*C^*a^3b^6 + 26B^*C^*a^4b^5 - 32B^*C^*a^5b^4 + 32B^*C^*a^6b^3 - 32B^*C^*a^7b^2))/b^6 + (((8*(4A^*a^3b^10 - 8A^*a^2b^11 - 2B^*b^13 - 2B^*a^2b^11 + 6B^*a^3b^10 - 4B^*a^4b^9 - 2C^*a^2b^11 + 2C^*a^3b^10 - 6C^*a^4b^9 + 4C^*a^5b^8 + 4A^*a^b^12 + 2B^*a^b^12 + 2C^*a^b^12))/b^9 - (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*a^b^10 - 16*a^2b^9 + 8*a^3b^8)*(B^*b^3*1i)/2 - C^*a^3*1i - b^2*(A^*a*1i + (C^*a*1i)/2) + B^*a^2*b*1i))/b^10*(B^*b^3*1i)/2 - C^*a^3*1i - b^2*(A^*a*1i + (C^*a*1i)/2) + B^*a^2*b*1i))/b^4*((B^*b^3*1i)/2 - C^*a^3*1i - b^2*(A^*a*1i + (C^*a*1i)/2) + B^*a^2*b*1i))/b^4 - (((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(B^2b^9 - 8C^2a^9 - 3B^2a^b^8 + 16C^2a^8b + 4A^2a^2b^7 - 12A^2a^3b^6 + 16A^2a^4b^5 - 8A^2a^5b^4 + 7B^2a^2b^7 - 13B^2a^3b^6 + 16B^2a^4b^5 - 16B^2a^5b^4 + 16B^2a^6b^3 - 8B^2a^7b^2 + C^2a^2b^7 - 3C^2a^3b^6 + 7C^2a^4b^5 - 13C^2a^5b^4 + 16C^2a^6b^3 - 16C^2a^7b^2 - 4A^*B^*a^*b^8 - 2B^*C^*a^*b^8 + 16B^*C^*a^8b + 12A^*B^*a^2b^7 - 20A^*B^*a^3b^6 + 28A^*B^*a^4b^5 - 32A^*B^*a^5b^4 + 16A^*B^*a^6b^3 + 4A^*C^*a^2b^7 - 12A^*C^*a^3b^6 + 20A^*C^*a^4b^5 - 28A^*C^*a^5b^4 + 32A^*C^*a^6b^3 - 16A^*C^*a^7b^2 + 6B^*C^*a^2b^7 - 14B^*C^*a^3b^6 + 26B^*C^*a^4b^5 - 32B^*C^*a^5b^4 + 32B^*C^*a^6b^3 - 32B^*C^*a^7b^2))/b^6 - (((8*(4A^*a^3b^10 - 8A^*a^2b^11 - 2B^*b^13 - 2B^*a^2b^11 + 6B^*a^3b^10 - 4B^*a^4b^9 - 2C^*a^2b^11 + 2C^*a^3b^10 - 6C^*a^4b^9 + 4C^*a^5b^8 + 4A^*a^b^12 + 2B^*a^b^12 + 2C^*a^b^12))/b^9 + (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*a^b^10 - 16*a^2b^9 + 8*a^3b^8)*(B^*b^3*1i)/2 - C^*a^3*1i - b^2*(A^*a*1i + (C^*a*1i)/2) + B^*a^2*b*1i))/b^10*(B^*b^3*1i)/2 - C^*a^3*1i - b^2*(A^*a*1i + (C^*a*1i)/2) + B^*a^2*b*1i))/b^4*((B^*b^3*1i)/2 - C^*a^3*1i - b^2*(A^*a*1i + (C^*a*1i)/2) + B^*a^2*b*1i))*2i)/(b^4*d) + (a^2*atan(((a^2*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^(1/2))*((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&)(B^2*b^9 - 8*C^2*a^9 - 3*B^2*a*b^8 + 16*C^2*a^8*b + 4*A^2*a^2*b^7 - 12*A^2*a^3*b^6 + 16*A^2*a^4*b^5 - 8*A^2*a^5*b^4 + 7*B^2*a^2*b^7 - 13*B^2*a^3*b^6 \\
&\quad + 16*B^2*a^4*b^5 - 16*B^2*a^5*b^4 + 16*B^2*a^6*b^3 - 8*B^2*a^7*b^2 + C^2*a^2*b^7 - 3*C^2*a^3*b^6 + 7*C^2*a^4*b^5 - 13*C^2*a^5*b^4 + 16*C^2*a^6*b^3 - \\
&\quad - 16*C^2*a^7*b^2 - 4*A*B*a*b^8 - 2*B*C*a*b^8 + 16*B*C*a^8*b + 12*A*B*a^2*b^7 - \\
&\quad - 20*A*B*a^3*b^6 + 28*A*B*a^4*b^5 - 32*A*B*a^5*b^4 + 16*A*B*a^6*b^3 + 4*A*C \\
&\quad *a^2*b^7 - 12*A*C*a^3*b^6 + 20*A*C*a^4*b^5 - 28*A*C*a^5*b^4 + 32*A*C*a^6*b^3 - 16*A*C*a^7*b^2 + 6*B*C*a^2*b^7 - 14*B*C*a^3*b^6 + 26*B*C*a^4*b^5 - 32*B \\
&\quad *C*a^5*b^4 + 32*B*C*a^6*b^3 - 32*B*C*a^7*b^2))/b^6 + (a^2*(-(a + b)*(a - b)) \\
&\quad )^{(1/2)}*((8*(4*A*a^3*b^10 - 8*A*a^2*b^11 - 2*B*b^13 - 2*B*a^2*b^11 + 6*B*a^3 \\
&\quad *b^10 - 4*B*a^4*b^9 - 2*C*a^2*b^11 + 2*C*a^3*b^10 - 6*C*a^4*b^9 + 4*C*a^5* \\
&\quad b^8 + 4*A*a*b^12 + 2*B*a*b^12 + 2*C*a*b^12))/b^9 - (8*a^2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2 \\
&\quad )*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^{(1/2)}*(A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b))*(8*a*b^10 - 16*a^2*b^9 + \\
&\quad + 8*a^3*b^8))/(b^6*(b^6 - a^2*b^4))*(A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b))/(b^6 - a^2*b^4 \\
&\quad ))*(A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b)*1i)/(b^6 - a^2*b^4) + (a^2*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^{(1 \\
&\quad /2)}*((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(B^2*b^9 - 8*C^2*a^9 - 3*B^2*a*b^8 + 16*C^2*a^8* \\
&\quad b + 4*A^2*a^2*b^7 - 12*A^2*a^3*b^6 + 16*A^2*a^4*b^5 - 8*A^2*a^5*b^4 + 7*B^2 \\
&\quad *a^2*b^7 - 13*B^2*a^3*b^6 + 16*B^2*a^4*b^5 - 16*B^2*a^5*b^4 + 16*B^2*a^6*b^3 - 8*B^2*a^7*b^2 + C^2*a^2*b^7 - 3*C^2*a^3*b^6 + 7*C^2*a^4*b^5 - 13*C^2*a^5 \\
&\quad *b^4 + 16*C^2*a^6*b^3 - 16*C^2*a^7*b^2 - 4*A*B*a*b^8 - 2*B*C*a*b^8 + 16*B* \\
&\quad C*a^8*b + 12*A*B*a^2*b^7 - 20*A*B*a^3*b^6 + 28*A*B*a^4*b^5 - 32*A*B*a^5*b^4 \\
&\quad + 16*A*B*a^6*b^3 + 4*A*C*a^2*b^7 - 12*A*C*a^3*b^6 + 20*A*C*a^4*b^5 - 28*A* \\
&\quad C*a^5*b^4 + 32*A*C*a^6*b^3 - 16*A*C*a^7*b^2 + 6*B*C*a^2*b^7 - 14*B*C*a^3*b^6 \\
&\quad + 26*B*C*a^4*b^5 - 32*B*C*a^5*b^4 + 32*B*C*a^6*b^3 - 32*B*C*a^7*b^2))/b^6 \\
&\quad - (a^2*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^{(1/2)}*((8*(4*A*a^3*b^10 - 8*A*a^2*b^11 - 2*B*b^11 \\
&\quad 3 - 2*B*a^2*b^11 + 6*B*a^3*b^10 - 4*B*a^4*b^9 - 2*C*a^2*b^11 + 2*C*a^3*b^10 \\
&\quad - 6*C*a^4*b^9 + 4*C*a^5*b^8 + 4*A*a*b^12 + 2*B*a*b^12 + 2*C*a*b^12))/b^9 + \\
&\quad (8*a^2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^{(1/2)}*(A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b) \\
&\quad *(8*a*b^10 - 16*a^2*b^9 + 8*a^3*b^8))/(b^6*(b^6 - a^2*b^4))*(A*b^2 + C*a^2 \\
&\quad - B*a*b))/(b^6 - a^2*b^4))*(A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b)*1i)/(b^6 - a^2*b^4))/(( \\
&\quad 16*(4*C^3*a^11 - 6*C^3*a^10*b - 4*A^3*a^4*b^7 + 4*A^3*a^5*b^6 + B^3*a^3*b^8 \\
&\quad - 2*B^3*a^4*b^7 + 5*B^3*a^5*b^6 - 6*B^3*a^6*b^5 + 6*B^3*a^7*b^4 - 4*B^3*a^8 \\
&\quad *b^3 - C^3*a^6*b^5 + 2*C^3*a^7*b^4 - 5*C^3*a^8*b^3 + 6*C^3*a^9*b^2 - 12*B* \\
&\quad C^2*a^10*b - A*B^2*a^2*b^9 + 2*A*B^2*a^3*b^8 - 9*A*B^2*a^4*b^7 + 12*A*B^2*a^5 \\
&\quad *b^6 - 16*A*B^2*a^6*b^5 + 12*A*B^2*a^7*b^4 + 4*A^2*B*a^3*b^8 - 6*A^2*B*a^4 \\
&\quad *b^7 + 14*A^2*B*a^5*b^6 - 12*A^2*B*a^6*b^5 - A*C^2*a^4*b^7 + 2*A*C^2*a^5*b^6 \\
&\quad - 9*A*C^2*a^6*b^5 + 12*A*C^2*a^7*b^4 - 16*A*C^2*a^8*b^3 + 12*A*C^2*a^9*b^2 \\
&\quad - 4*A^2*C*a^4*b^7 + 6*A^2*C*a^5*b^6 - 14*A^2*C*a^6*b^5 + 12*A^2*C*a^7*b^4 \\
&\quad + 3*B*C^2*a^5*b^6 - 6*B*C^2*a^6*b^5 + 15*B*C^2*a^7*b^4 - 18*B*C^2*a^8*b^3 \\
&\quad + 18*B*C^2*a^9*b^2 - 3*B^2*C*a^4*b^7 + 6*B^2*C*a^5*b^6 - 15*B^2*C*a^6*b^5 \\
&\quad + 18*B^2*C*a^7*b^4 - 18*B^2*C*a^8*b^3 + 12*B^2*C*a^9*b^2 + 2*A*B*C*a^3*b^8 \\
&\quad - 4*A*B*C*a^4*b^7 + 18*A*B*C*a^5*b^6 - 24*A*B*C*a^6*b^5 + 32*A*B*C*a^7*b^4 \\
&\quad - 24*A*B*C*a^8*b^3))/b^9 + (a^2*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^{(1/2)}*((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x) \\
&\quad )/2)*(B^2*b^9 - 8*C^2*a^9 - 3*B^2*a*b^8 + 16*C^2*a^8*b + 4*A^2*a^2*b^7 - 12 \\
&\quad *A^2*a^3*b^6 + 16*A^2*a^4*b^5 - 8*A^2*a^5*b^4 + 7*B^2*a^2*b^7 - 13*B^2*a^3* \\
&\quad b^6 + 16*B^2*a^4*b^5 - 16*B^2*a^5*b^4 + 16*B^2*a^6*b^3 - 8*B^2*a^7*b^2 + C^2 \\
&\quad *a^2*b^7 - 3*C^2*a^3*b^6 + 7*C^2*a^4*b^5 - 13*C^2*a^5*b^4 + 16*C^2*a^6*b^3 \\
&\quad - 16*C^2*a^7*b^2 - 4*A*B*a*b^8 - 2*B*C*a*b^8 + 16*B*C*a^8*b + 12*A*B*a^2*b^7 \\
&\quad - 20*A*B*a^3*b^6 + 28*A*B*a^4*b^5 - 32*A*B*a^5*b^4 + 16*A*B*a^6*b^3 + 4* \\
&\quad A*C*a^2*b^7 - 12*A*C*a^3*b^6 + 20*A*C*a^4*b^5 - 28*A*C*a^5*b^4 + 32*A*C*a^6 \\
&\quad *b^3 - 16*A*C*a^7*b^2 + 6*B*C*a^2*b^7 - 14*B*C*a^3*b^6 + 26*B*C*a^4*b^5 - 3 \\
&\quad 2*B*C*a^5*b^4 + 32*B*C*a^6*b^3 - 32*B*C*a^7*b^2))/b^6 + (a^2*(-(a + b)*(a - \\
&\quad b))^{(1/2)}*((8*(4*A*a^3*b^10 - 8*A*a^2*b^11 - 2*B*b^13 - 2*B*a^2*b^11 + 6*B \\
&\quad *a^3*b^10 - 4*B*a^4*b^9 - 2*C*a^2*b^11 + 2*C*a^3*b^10 - 6*C*a^4*b^9 + 4*C*a^5 \\
&\quad *b^8 + 4*A*a*b^12 + 2*B*a*b^12 + 2*C*a*b^12))/b^9 - (8*a^2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x) \\
&\quad )/2)*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^{(1/2)}*(A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b))*(8*a*b^10 - 16*a^2*b^ \\
&\quad 9 + 8*a^3*b^8))/(b^6*(b^6 - a^2*b^4))*(A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b))/(b^6 - a^2*b^4 \\
&\quad ) - (a^2*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^{(1 \\
&\quad /2)}*((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(B^2*b^9 - 8*C^2*a^9 - 3*B^2*a*b^8 + 16*C^2*a^8*
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& b + 4A^2a^2b^7 - 12A^2a^3b^6 + 16A^2a^4b^5 - 8A^2a^5b^4 + 7B^2 \\
& *a^2b^7 - 13B^2a^3b^6 + 16B^2a^4b^5 - 16B^2a^5b^4 + 16B^2a^6b^3 \\
& - 8B^2a^7b^2 + C^2a^2b^7 - 3C^2a^3b^6 + 7C^2a^4b^5 - 13C^2a^5 \\
& *b^4 + 16C^2a^6b^3 - 16C^2a^7b^2 - 4A*B*a*b^8 - 2B*C*a*b^8 + 16*B* \\
& C*a^8*b + 12A*B*a^2*b^7 - 20A*B*a^3*b^6 + 28A*B*a^4*b^5 - 32A*B*a^5*b^4 \\
& + 16A*B*a^6*b^3 + 4A*C*a^2*b^7 - 12A*C*a^3*b^6 + 20A*C*a^4*b^5 - 28A* \\
& C*a^5*b^4 + 32A*C*a^6*b^3 - 16A*C*a^7*b^2 + 6B*C*a^2*b^7 - 14B*C*a^3*b^6 \\
& + 26B*C*a^4*b^5 - 32B*C*a^5*b^4 + 32B*C*a^6*b^3 - 32B*C*a^7*b^2)/b^6 \\
& - (a^2*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^(1/2)*((8*(4A*a^3*b^10 - 8A*a^2*b^11 - 2B*b^1 \\
& 3 - 2B*a^2*b^11 + 6B*a^3*b^10 - 4B*a^4*b^9 - 2C*a^2*b^11 + 2C*a^3*b^10 \\
& - 6C*a^4*b^9 + 4C*a^5*b^8 + 4A*a*b^12 + 2B*a*b^12 + 2C*a*b^12))/b^9 + \\
& (8*a^2*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^(1/2)*(A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b) \\
& *(8*a*b^10 - 16*a^2*b^9 + 8*a^3*b^8))/(b^6*(b^6 - a^2*b^4)))*(A*b^2 + C*a^2 \\
& - B*a*b))/(b^6 - a^2*b^4))*(A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b))/(b^6 - a^2*b^4))*(-(a \\
& + b)*(a - b))^(1/2)*(A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b)*2i)/(d*(b^6 - a^2*b^4))
\end{aligned}$$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.979 \quad \int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b\cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=144

$$\frac{2a(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{b^3 d \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b}} + \frac{x(b^2(2A+C) - 2a(bB - aC))}{2b^3} + \frac{(bB - aC) \sin(c+dx)}{b^2 d} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx)}{b^2 d}$$

[Out] 1/2\*(b^2\*(2\*A+C)-2\*a\*(B\*b-C\*a))\*x/b^3+(B\*b-C\*a)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^2/d+1/2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d-2\*a\*(A\*b^2-a\*(B\*b-C\*a))\*arctan((a-b)^(1/2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a+b)^(1/2))/b^3/d/(a-b)^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.33, antiderivative size = 142, normalized size of antiderivative = 0.99, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 39, number of rules / integrand size = 0.128, Rules used = {3049, 3023, 2735, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{2a(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{b^3 d \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b}} + \frac{x\left(-\frac{2a(bB-aC)}{b^2} + 2A + C\right)}{2b} + \frac{(bB - aC) \sin(c+dx)}{b^2 d} + \frac{C \sin(c+dx)}{b^2 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out] ((2\*A + C - (2\*a\*(b\*B - a\*C))/b^2)\*x)/(2\*b) - (2\*a\*(A\*b^2 - a\*(b\*B - a\*C))\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[a + b]])/(Sqrt[a - b]\*b^3\*Sqrt[a + b]\*d) + ((b\*B - a\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b^2\*d) + (C\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*b\*d)

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 2659

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B))*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx = \frac{C \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2bd} + \frac{\int \frac{aC + b(2A + C) \cos(c + dx) + 2b^2 \cos^2(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{2b}$$

$$= \frac{(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{b^2 d} + \frac{C \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2bd}$$

$$= \frac{(b^2(2A + C) - 2a(bB - aC)) x}{2b^3} + \frac{(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{b^2 d}$$

$$= \frac{(b^2(2A + C) - 2a(bB - aC)) x}{2b^3} + \frac{(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{b^2 d}$$

$$= \frac{(b^2(2A + C) - 2a(bB - aC)) x}{2b^3} - \frac{2a (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.41, size = 133, normalized size = 0.92

$$\frac{2(c + dx) (2a^2C - 2abB + 2Ab^2 + b^2C) + \frac{8a(aC - bB + Ab^2) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{(a-b) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}} + 4b(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx) + b^2C}{4b^3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]), x]
```

```
[Out] (2*(2*A*b^2 - 2*a*b*B + 2*a^2*C + b^2*C)*(c + d*x) + (8*a*(A*b^2 + a*(-(b*B) + a*C))*ArcTanh[((a - b)*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2] + 4*b*(b*B - a*C)*Sin[c + d*x] + b^2*C*Sin[2*(c + d*x)]/(4*b^3*d)
```

**fricas [A]** time = 0.48, size = 457, normalized size = 3.17

$$\left[ \frac{(2Ca^4 - 2Ba^3b + (2A - C)a^2b^2 + 2Bab^3 - (2A + C)b^4)dx - (Ca^3 - Ba^2b + Aab^2)\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \log\left(\frac{2ab \cos(dx) + a^2 + b^2}{a + b \cos(dx)}\right)}{4b^3d} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] [1/2*((2*C*a^4 - 2*B*a^3*b + (2*A - C)*a^2*b^2 + 2*B*a*b^3 - (2*A + C)*b^4)
*d*x - (C*a^3 - B*a^2*b + A*a*b^2)*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)*log((2*a*b*cos(d*x + c)
+ (2*a^2 - b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^2 - 2*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)*(a*cos(d*x + c) + b)*s
in(d*x + c) - a^2 + 2*b^2)/(b^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + a^2))
- (2*C*a^3*b - 2*B*a^2*b^2 - 2*C*a*b^3 + 2*B*b^4 - (C*a^2*b^2 - C*b^4)*cos
(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/((a^2*b^3 - b^5)*d), 1/2*((2*C*a^4 - 2*B*a^3*b + (
2*A - C)*a^2*b^2 + 2*B*a*b^3 - (2*A + C)*b^4)*d*x - 2*(C*a^3 - B*a^2*b + A*
a*b^2)*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*arctan(-(a*cos(d*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*sin(d*
x + c)))] - (2*C*a^3*b - 2*B*a^2*b^2 - 2*C*a*b^3 + 2*B*b^4 - (C*a^2*b^2 - C*
b^4)*cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/((a^2*b^3 - b^5)*d)]
```

**giac** [A] time = 0.20, size = 239, normalized size = 1.66

$$\frac{(2Ca^2 - 2Bab + 2Ab^2 + Cb^2)(dx+c)}{b^3} + \frac{4(Ca^3 - Ba^2b + Aab^2) \left( \pi \left[ \frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right] \operatorname{sgn}(-2a+2b) + \arctan \left( -\frac{a \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) - b \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right) \right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2} b^3} - \frac{2 \left( 2Ca \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) \right)}{2d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x, al
gorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*((2*C*a^2 - 2*B*a*b + 2*A*b^2 + C*b^2)*(d*x + c)/b^3 + 4*(C*a^3 - B*a^2
*b + A*a*b^2)*(pi*floor(1/2*(d*x + c)/pi + 1/2)*sgn(-2*a + 2*b) + arctan(-(
a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))/(sqrt(a^
2 - b^2)*b^3) - 2*(2*C*a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 2*B*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c
)^3 + C*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 2*C*a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2*B*b*tan(1
/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - C*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/((tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 1)^2
*b^2))/d
```

**maple** [B] time = 0.12, size = 434, normalized size = 3.01

$$-\frac{2a \arctan \left( \frac{\tan \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) (a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} \right) A}{db \sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} + \frac{2a^2 \arctan \left( \frac{\tan \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) (a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} \right) B}{db^2 \sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} - \frac{2a^3 \arctan \left( \frac{\tan \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) (a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} \right) C}{db^3 \sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} + \frac{2 \left( \tan^3 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}{db \left( 1 + \tan^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(d*x+c)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x)
```

```
[Out] -2/d*a/b/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(
1/2))*A+2/d*a^2/b^2/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((
a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*B-2/d*a^3/b^3/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2
*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*C+2/d/b/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2*tan(1/2*d
*x+1/2*c)^3*B-2/d/b^2/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C*a-1
/d/b/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C+2/d/b/(1+tan(1/2*d*x
+1/2*c)^2)^2*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*B-2/d/b^2/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2*tan(1/
2*d*x+1/2*c)*C*a+1/d/b/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C+2/d/
b*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*A-2/d/b^2*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*B*a+2/d/b
^3*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*C*a^2+1/d/b*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*C
```

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x, al
gorithm="maxima")
```

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see 'assume?' for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

mupad [B] time = 9.01, size = 5594, normalized size = 38.85

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)),x)

[Out] ((tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(2\*B\*b - 2\*C\*a + C\*b))/b^2 - (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*(2\*C\*a - 2\*B\*b + C\*b))/b^2)/(d\*(2\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2 + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^4 + 1)) - (atan((((8\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(4\*A^2\*b^7 - 8\*C^2\*a^7 + C^2\*b^7 - 12\*A^2\*a\*b^6 - 3\*C^2\*a\*b^6 + 16\*C^2\*a^6\*b + 16\*A^2\*a^2\*b^5 - 8\*A^2\*a^3\*b^4 + 4\*B^2\*a^2\*b^5 - 12\*B^2\*a^3\*b^4 + 16\*B^2\*a^4\*b^3 - 8\*B^2\*a^5\*b^2 + 7\*C^2\*a^2\*b^5 - 13\*C^2\*a^3\*b^4 + 16\*C^2\*a^4\*b^3 - 16\*C^2\*a^5\*b^2 + 4\*A\*C\*b^7 - 8\*A\*B\*a\*b^6 - 12\*A\*C\*a\*b^6 - 4\*B\*C\*a\*b^6 + 16\*B\*C\*a^6\*b + 24\*A\*B\*a^2\*b^5 - 32\*A\*B\*a^3\*b^4 + 16\*A\*B\*a^4\*b^3 + 20\*A\*C\*a^2\*b^5 - 28\*A\*C\*a^3\*b^4 + 32\*A\*C\*a^4\*b^3 - 16\*A\*C\*a^5\*b^2 + 12\*B\*C\*a^2\*b^5 - 20\*B\*C\*a^3\*b^4 + 28\*B\*C\*a^4\*b^3 - 32\*B\*C\*a^5\*b^2))/b^4 + (((8\*(4\*A\*b^10 + 2\*C\*b^10 + 4\*A\*a^2\*b^8 + 8\*B\*a^2\*b^8 - 4\*B\*a^3\*b^7 + 2\*C\*a^2\*b^8 - 6\*C\*a^3\*b^7 + 4\*C\*a^4\*b^6 - 8\*A\*a\*b^9 - 4\*B\*a\*b^9 - 2\*C\*a\*b^9))/b^6 - (8\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(8\*a\*b^8 - 16\*a^2\*b^7 + 8\*a^3\*b^6)\*(C\*a^2\*1i + b^2\*(A\*1i + (C\*1i)/2) - B\*a\*b\*1i))/b^7)\*(C\*a^2\*1i + b^2\*(A\*1i + (C\*1i)/2) - B\*a\*b\*1i))/b^3)\*(C\*a^2\*1i + b^2\*(A\*1i + (C\*1i)/2) - B\*a\*b\*1i)\*1i)/b^3 + (((8\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(4\*A^2\*b^7 - 8\*C^2\*a^7 + C^2\*b^7 - 12\*A^2\*a\*b^6 - 3\*C^2\*a\*b^6 + 16\*C^2\*a^6\*b + 16\*A^2\*a^2\*b^5 - 8\*A^2\*a^3\*b^4 + 4\*B^2\*a^2\*b^5 - 12\*B^2\*a^3\*b^4 + 16\*B^2\*a^4\*b^3 - 8\*B^2\*a^5\*b^2 + 7\*C^2\*a^2\*b^5 - 13\*C^2\*a^3\*b^4 + 16\*C^2\*a^4\*b^3 - 16\*C^2\*a^5\*b^2 + 4\*A\*C\*b^7 - 8\*A\*B\*a\*b^6 - 12\*A\*C\*a\*b^6 - 4\*B\*C\*a\*b^6 + 16\*B\*C\*a^6\*b + 24\*A\*B\*a^2\*b^5 - 32\*A\*B\*a^3\*b^4 + 16\*A\*B\*a^4\*b^3 + 20\*A\*C\*a^2\*b^5 - 28\*A\*C\*a^3\*b^4 + 32\*A\*C\*a^4\*b^3 - 16\*A\*C\*a^5\*b^2 + 12\*B\*C\*a^2\*b^5 - 20\*B\*C\*a^3\*b^4 + 28\*B\*C\*a^4\*b^3 - 32\*B\*C\*a^5\*b^2))/b^4 - (((8\*(4\*A\*b^10 + 2\*C\*b^10 + 4\*A\*a^2\*b^8 + 8\*B\*a^2\*b^8 - 4\*B\*a^3\*b^7 + 2\*C\*a^2\*b^8 - 6\*C\*a^3\*b^7 + 4\*C\*a^4\*b^6 - 8\*A\*a\*b^9 - 4\*B\*a\*b^9 - 2\*C\*a\*b^9))/b^6 + (8\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(8\*a\*b^8 - 16\*a^2\*b^7 + 8\*a^3\*b^6)\*(C\*a^2\*1i + b^2\*(A\*1i + (C\*1i)/2) - B\*a\*b\*1i))/b^7)\*(C\*a^2\*1i + b^2\*(A\*1i + (C\*1i)/2) - B\*a\*b\*1i)\*1i)/b^3)/((16\*(4\*C^3\*a^8 - 4\*A^3\*a\*b^7 - 6\*C^3\*a^7\*b + 4\*A^3\*a^2\*b^6 + 4\*B^3\*a^4\*b^4 - 4\*B^3\*a^5\*b^3 - C^3\*a^3\*b^5 + 2\*C^3\*a^4\*b^4 - 5\*C^3\*a^5\*b^3 + 6\*C^3\*a^6\*b^2 - A\*C^2\*a\*b^7 - 4\*A^2\*C\*a\*b^7 - 12\*B\*C^2\*a^7\*b - 12\*A\*B^2\*a^3\*b^5 + 12\*A\*B^2\*a^4\*b^4 + 12\*A^2\*B\*a^2\*b^6 - 12\*A^2\*B\*a^3\*b^5 + 2\*A\*C^2\*a^2\*b^6 - 9\*A\*C^2\*a^3\*b^5 + 12\*A\*C^2\*a^4\*b^4 - 16\*A\*C^2\*a^5\*b^3 + 12\*A\*C^2\*a^6\*b^2 + 6\*A^2\*C\*a^2\*b^6 - 14\*A^2\*C\*a^3\*b^5 + 12\*A^2\*C\*a^4\*b^4 + B\*C^2\*a^2\*b^6 - 2\*B\*C^2\*a^3\*b^5 + 9\*B\*C^2\*a^4\*b^4 - 12\*B\*C^2\*a^5\*b^3 + 16\*B\*C^2\*a^6\*b^2 - 4\*B^2\*C\*a^3\*b^5 + 6\*B^2\*C\*a^4\*b^4 - 14\*B^2\*C\*a^5\*b^3 + 12\*B^2\*C\*a^6\*b^2 + 8\*A\*B\*C\*a^2\*b^6 - 12\*A\*B\*C\*a^3\*b^5 + 28\*A\*B\*C\*a^4\*b^4 - 24\*A\*B\*C\*a^5\*b^3))/b^6 + (((8\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(4\*A^2\*b^7 - 8\*C^2\*a^7 + C^2\*b^7 - 12\*A^2\*a\*b^6 - 3\*C^2\*a\*b^6 + 16\*C^2\*a^6\*b + 16\*A^2\*a^2\*b^5 - 8\*A^2\*a^3\*b^4 + 4\*B^2\*a^2\*b^5 - 12\*B^2\*a^3\*b^4 + 16\*B^2\*a^4\*b^3 - 8\*B^2\*a^5\*b^2 + 7\*C^2\*a^2\*b^5 - 13\*C^2\*a^3\*b^4 + 16\*C^2\*a^4\*b^3 - 16\*C^2\*a^5\*b^2 + 4\*A\*C\*b^7 - 8\*A\*B\*a\*b^6 - 12\*A\*C\*a\*b^6 - 4\*B\*C\*a\*b^6 + 16\*B\*C\*a^6\*b + 24\*A\*B\*a^2\*b^5 - 32\*A\*B\*a^3\*b^4 + 16\*A\*B\*a^4\*b^3 + 20\*A\*C\*a^2\*b^5 - 28\*A\*C\*a^3\*b^4 + 32\*A\*C\*a^4\*b^3 - 16\*A\*C\*a^5\*b^2 + 12\*B\*C\*a^2\*b^5 - 20\*B\*C\*a^3\*b^4 + 28\*B\*C\*a^4\*b^3 - 32\*B\*C\*a^5\*b^2))/b^4 + (((8\*(4\*A\*b^10 + 2\*C\*b^10 + 4\*A\*a^2\*b^8 + 8\*B\*a^2\*b^8 - 4\*B\*a^3\*b^7 + 2\*C\*a^2\*b^8 - 6\*C\*a^3\*b^7 + 4\*C\*a^4\*b^6 - 8\*A\*a\*b^9 - 4\*B\*a\*b^9 - 2\*C\*a\*b^9))/b^6 - (8\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(8\*a\*b^8 - 16\*a^2\*b^7 + 8\*a^3\*b^6)\*(C\*a^2\*1i + b^2\*(A\*1i + (C\*1i)/2) - B\*a\*b\*1i))/b^7)\*(C\*a^2\*1i + b^2\*(A\*1i + (C\*1i)/2) - B\*a\*b\*1i))/b^3)\*(C\*a^2\*1i + b^2\*(A\*1i + (C\*1i)/2) - B\*a\*b\*1i))/b^3)

$$\begin{aligned}
& B*a*b*1i))/b^3 - (((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*A^2*b^7 - 8*C^2*a^7 + C^2*b^7 \\
& - 12*A^2*a*b^6 - 3*C^2*a*b^6 + 16*C^2*a^6*b + 16*A^2*a^2*b^5 - 8*A^2*a^3*b^4 \\
& + 4*B^2*a^2*b^5 - 12*B^2*a^3*b^4 + 16*B^2*a^4*b^3 - 8*B^2*a^5*b^2 + 7*C^2 \\
& *a^2*b^5 - 13*C^2*a^3*b^4 + 16*C^2*a^4*b^3 - 16*C^2*a^5*b^2 + 4*A*C*b^7 - 8 \\
& *A*B*a*b^6 - 12*A*C*a*b^6 - 4*B*C*a*b^6 + 16*B*C*a^6*b + 24*A*B*a^2*b^5 - 3 \\
& 2*A*B*a^3*b^4 + 16*A*B*a^4*b^3 + 20*A*C*a^2*b^5 - 28*A*C*a^3*b^4 + 32*A*C*a \\
& ^4*b^3 - 16*A*C*a^5*b^2 + 12*B*C*a^2*b^5 - 20*B*C*a^3*b^4 + 28*B*C*a^4*b^3 \\
& - 32*B*C*a^5*b^2))/b^4 - (((8*(4*A*b^10 + 2*C*b^10 + 4*A*a^2*b^8 + 8*B*a^2* \\
& b^8 - 4*B*a^3*b^7 + 2*C*a^2*b^8 - 6*C*a^3*b^7 + 4*C*a^4*b^6 - 8*A*a*b^9 - 4 \\
& *B*a*b^9 - 2*C*a*b^9))/b^6 + (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*a*b^8 - 16*a^2*b^7 + \\
& 8*a^3*b^6)*(C*a^2*1i + b^2*(A*1i + (C*1i)/2) - B*a*b*1i))/b^7)*(C*a^2*1i + \\
& b^2*(A*1i + (C*1i)/2) - B*a*b*1i))/b^3)*(C*a^2*1i + b^2*(A*1i + (C*1i)/2) - \\
& B*a*b*1i))/b^3)*(C*a^2*1i + b^2*(A*1i + (C*1i)/2) - B*a*b*1i)*2i)/(b^3*d) \\
& - (a*\operatorname{atan}(((a*(-(a + b)*(a - b)))^{(1/2)}*((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*A^2*b^7 - \\
& 8*C^2*a^7 + C^2*b^7 - 12*A^2*a*b^6 - 3*C^2*a*b^6 + 16*C^2*a^6*b + 16*A^2*a \\
& ^2*b^5 - 8*A^2*a^3*b^4 + 4*B^2*a^2*b^5 - 12*B^2*a^3*b^4 + 16*B^2*a^4*b^3 - \\
& 8*B^2*a^5*b^2 + 7*C^2*a^2*b^5 - 13*C^2*a^3*b^4 + 16*C^2*a^4*b^3 - 16*C^2*a^ \\
& 5*b^2 + 4*A*C*b^7 - 8*A*B*a*b^6 - 12*A*C*a*b^6 - 4*B*C*a*b^6 + 16*B*C*a^6*b \\
& + 24*A*B*a^2*b^5 - 32*A*B*a^3*b^4 + 16*A*B*a^4*b^3 + 20*A*C*a^2*b^5 - 28*A \\
& *C*a^3*b^4 + 32*A*C*a^4*b^3 - 16*A*C*a^5*b^2 + 12*B*C*a^2*b^5 - 20*B*C*a^3* \\
& b^4 + 28*B*C*a^4*b^3 - 32*B*C*a^5*b^2))/b^4 + (a*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^{(1/2)}* \\
& (8*(4*A*b^10 + 2*C*b^10 + 4*A*a^2*b^8 + 8*B*a^2*b^8 - 4*B*a^3*b^7 + 2*C*a^2 \\
& *b^8 - 6*C*a^3*b^7 + 4*C*a^4*b^6 - 8*A*a*b^9 - 4*B*a*b^9 - 2*C*a*b^9))/b^6 \\
& - (8*a*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^{(1/2)}*(A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b)* \\
& (8*a*b^8 - 16*a^2*b^7 + 8*a^3*b^6))/(b^4*(b^5 - a^2*b^3)))*(A*b^2 + C*a^2 - \\
& B*a*b))/(b^5 - a^2*b^3))*(A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b)*1i)/(b^5 - a^2*b^3) + (a* \\
& (-(a + b)*(a - b))^{(1/2)}*((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*A^2*b^7 - 8*C^2*a^7 + C^ \\
& 2*b^7 - 12*A^2*a*b^6 - 3*C^2*a*b^6 + 16*C^2*a^6*b + 16*A^2*a^2*b^5 - 8*A^2* \\
& a^3*b^4 + 4*B^2*a^2*b^5 - 12*B^2*a^3*b^4 + 16*B^2*a^4*b^3 - 8*B^2*a^5*b^2 + \\
& 7*C^2*a^2*b^5 - 13*C^2*a^3*b^4 + 16*C^2*a^4*b^3 - 16*C^2*a^5*b^2 + 4*A*C*b \\
& ^7 - 8*A*B*a*b^6 - 12*A*C*a*b^6 - 4*B*C*a*b^6 + 16*B*C*a^6*b + 24*A*B*a^2*b \\
& ^5 - 32*A*B*a^3*b^4 + 16*A*B*a^4*b^3 + 20*A*C*a^2*b^5 - 28*A*C*a^3*b^4 + 32 \\
& *A*C*a^4*b^3 - 16*A*C*a^5*b^2 + 12*B*C*a^2*b^5 - 20*B*C*a^3*b^4 + 28*B*C*a^ \\
& 4*b^3 - 32*B*C*a^5*b^2))/b^4 - (a*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^{(1/2)}*((8*(4*A*b^10 + \\
& 2*C*b^10 + 4*A*a^2*b^8 + 8*B*a^2*b^8 - 4*B*a^3*b^7 + 2*C*a^2*b^8 - 6*C*a^3* \\
& b^7 + 4*C*a^4*b^6 - 8*A*a*b^9 - 4*B*a*b^9 - 2*C*a*b^9))/b^6 + (8*a*\tan(c/2 \\
& + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^{(1/2)}*(A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b)*(8*a*b^8 - 16*a \\
& ^2*b^7 + 8*a^3*b^6))/(b^4*(b^5 - a^2*b^3)))*(A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b))/(b^5 - \\
& a^2*b^3))*(A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b)*1i)/(b^5 - a^2*b^3))/((16*(4*C^3*a^8 - 4 \\
& *A^3*a*b^7 - 6*C^3*a^7*b + 4*A^3*a^2*b^6 + 4*B^3*a^4*b^4 - 4*B^3*a^5*b^3 - \\
& C^3*a^3*b^5 + 2*C^3*a^4*b^4 - 5*C^3*a^5*b^3 + 6*C^3*a^6*b^2 - A*C^2*a*b^7 - \\
& 4*A^2*C*a*b^7 - 12*B*C^2*a^7*b - 12*A*B^2*a^3*b^5 + 12*A*B^2*a^4*b^4 + 12* \\
& A^2*B*a^2*b^6 - 12*A^2*B*a^3*b^5 + 2*A*C^2*a^2*b^6 - 9*A*C^2*a^3*b^5 + 12*A \\
& *C^2*a^4*b^4 - 16*A*C^2*a^5*b^3 + 12*A*C^2*a^6*b^2 + 6*A^2*C*a^2*b^6 - 14*A \\
& ^2*C*a^3*b^5 + 12*A^2*C*a^4*b^4 + B*C^2*a^2*b^6 - 2*B*C^2*a^3*b^5 + 9*B*C^2 \\
& *a^4*b^4 - 12*B*C^2*a^5*b^3 + 16*B*C^2*a^6*b^2 - 4*B^2*C*a^3*b^5 + 6*B^2*C* \\
& a^4*b^4 - 14*B^2*C*a^5*b^3 + 12*B^2*C*a^6*b^2 + 8*A*B*C*a^2*b^6 - 12*A*B*C* \\
& a^3*b^5 + 28*A*B*C*a^4*b^4 - 24*A*B*C*a^5*b^3))/b^6 + (a*(-(a + b)*(a - b)) \\
& ^{(1/2)}*((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*A^2*b^7 - 8*C^2*a^7 + C^2*b^7 - 12*A^2*a*b \\
& ^6 - 3*C^2*a*b^6 + 16*C^2*a^6*b + 16*A^2*a^2*b^5 - 8*A^2*a^3*b^4 + 4*B^2*a^ \\
& 2*b^5 - 12*B^2*a^3*b^4 + 16*B^2*a^4*b^3 - 8*B^2*a^5*b^2 + 7*C^2*a^2*b^5 - 1 \\
& 3*C^2*a^3*b^4 + 16*C^2*a^4*b^3 - 16*C^2*a^5*b^2 + 4*A*C*b^7 - 8*A*B*a*b^6 - \\
& 12*A*C*a*b^6 - 4*B*C*a*b^6 + 16*B*C*a^6*b + 24*A*B*a^2*b^5 - 32*A*B*a^3*b^ \\
& 4 + 16*A*B*a^4*b^3 + 20*A*C*a^2*b^5 - 28*A*C*a^3*b^4 + 32*A*C*a^4*b^3 - 16* \\
& A*C*a^5*b^2 + 12*B*C*a^2*b^5 - 20*B*C*a^3*b^4 + 28*B*C*a^4*b^3 - 32*B*C*a^5 \\
& *b^2))/b^4 + (a*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^{(1/2)}*((8*(4*A*b^10 + 2*C*b^10 + 4*A*a^2 \\
& *b^8 + 8*B*a^2*b^8 - 4*B*a^3*b^7 + 2*C*a^2*b^8 - 6*C*a^3*b^7 + 4*C*a^4*b^6 \\
& - 8*A*a*b^9 - 4*B*a*b^9 - 2*C*a*b^9))/b^6 - (8*a*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + \\
& b)*(a - b))^{(1/2)}*(A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b)*(8*a*b^8 - 16*a^2*b^7 + 8*a^3*b^6
\end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned} & ))/(b^4*(b^5 - a^2*b^3)))*(A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b))/(b^5 - a^2*b^3))*(A*b^2 \\ & + C*a^2 - B*a*b))/(b^5 - a^2*b^3) - (a*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^{(1/2)}*((8*\tan(c/2 \\ & + (d*x)/2)*(4*A^2*b^7 - 8*C^2*a^7 + C^2*b^7 - 12*A^2*a*b^6 - 3*C^2*a*b^6 + \\ & 16*C^2*a^6*b + 16*A^2*a^2*b^5 - 8*A^2*a^3*b^4 + 4*B^2*a^2*b^5 - 12*B^2*a^3 \\ & *b^4 + 16*B^2*a^4*b^3 - 8*B^2*a^5*b^2 + 7*C^2*a^2*b^5 - 13*C^2*a^3*b^4 + 16 \\ & *C^2*a^4*b^3 - 16*C^2*a^5*b^2 + 4*A*C*b^7 - 8*A*B*a*b^6 - 12*A*C*a*b^6 - 4* \\ & B*C*a*b^6 + 16*B*C*a^6*b + 24*A*B*a^2*b^5 - 32*A*B*a^3*b^4 + 16*A*B*a^4*b^3 \\ & + 20*A*C*a^2*b^5 - 28*A*C*a^3*b^4 + 32*A*C*a^4*b^3 - 16*A*C*a^5*b^2 + 12*B \\ & *C*a^2*b^5 - 20*B*C*a^3*b^4 + 28*B*C*a^4*b^3 - 32*B*C*a^5*b^2))/b^4 - (a*(- \\ & (a + b)*(a - b))^{(1/2)}*((8*(4*A*b^10 + 2*C*b^10 + 4*A*a^2*b^8 + 8*B*a^2*b^8 \\ & - 4*B*a^3*b^7 + 2*C*a^2*b^8 - 6*C*a^3*b^7 + 4*C*a^4*b^6 - 8*A*a*b^9 - 4*B* \\ & a*b^9 - 2*C*a*b^9))/b^6 + (8*a*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^{(1/2)}* \\ & (A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b)*(8*a*b^8 - 16*a^2*b^7 + 8*a^3*b^6))/(b^4*(b^5 - a^2 \\ & *b^3)))*(A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b))/(b^5 - a^2*b^3))*(A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b))/ \\ & (b^5 - a^2*b^3))*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^{(1/2)}*(A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b)*2i)/(d*( \\ & b^5 - a^2*b^3)) \end{aligned}$$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.980 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=97

$$\frac{2 \left( Ab^2 - a(bB - aC) \right) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right)}{b^2 d \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b}} + \frac{x(bB - aC)}{b^2} + \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{bd}$$

[Out] (B\*b-C\*a)\*x/b^2+C\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d+2\*(A\*b^2-a\*(B\*b-C\*a))\*arctan((a-b)^(1/2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a+b)^(1/2))/b^2/d/(a-b)^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.15, antiderivative size = 97, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.121$ , Rules used = {3023, 2735, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{2 \left( Ab^2 - a(bB - aC) \right) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right)}{b^2 d \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b}} + \frac{x(bB - aC)}{b^2} + \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]),x]

[Out] ((b\*B - a\*C)\*x)/b^2 + (2\*(A\*b^2 - a\*(b\*B - a\*C))\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[a + b]])/(Sqrt[a - b]\*b^2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*d) + (C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*d)

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 2659

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx = \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{bd} + \frac{\int \frac{Ab+(bB-aC) \cos(c+dx)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx}{b}$$

$$= \frac{(bB - aC)x}{b^2} + \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{bd} - \left(-A + \frac{a(bB - aC)}{b^2}\right) \int \frac{1}{a + b \cos(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{(bB - aC)x}{b^2} + \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{bd} + \frac{\left(2\left(A - \frac{a(bB - aC)}{b^2}\right)\right) \text{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{a+b+\dots}\right)}{d}$$

$$= \frac{(bB - aC)x}{b^2} + \frac{2\left(A - \frac{a(bB - aC)}{b^2}\right) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{\sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b} d} + \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{bd}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.24, size = 92, normalized size = 0.95

$$\frac{2(a(aC-bB)+Ab^2) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{(a-b) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2-a^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{b^2-a^2}} + \frac{(c + dx)(bB - aC) + bC \sin(c + dx)}{b^2 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]), x]
```

```
[Out] ((b*B - a*C)*(c + d*x) - (2*(A*b^2 + a*(-(b*B) + a*C))*ArcTanh[((a - b)*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2] + b*C*Sin[c + d*x])/(b^2*d)
```

**fricas [A]** time = 0.47, size = 331, normalized size = 3.41

$$\frac{2(Ca^3 - Ba^2b - Cab^2 + Bb^3)dx + (Ca^2 - Bab + Ab^2)\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \log\left(\frac{2ab \cos(dx+c) + (2a^2 - b^2) \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \cos(dx+c)}{b^2 \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2ab \cos(dx+c) + a^2}\right)}{2(a^2b^2 - b^4)d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] [-1/2*(2*(C*a^3 - B*a^2*b - C*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*d*x + (C*a^2 - B*a*b + A*b^2)*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)*log((2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + (2*a^2 - b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)*(a*cos(d*x + c) + b)*sin(d*x + c) - a^2 + 2*b^2)/(b^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + a^2)) - 2*(C*a^2*b - C*b^3)*sin(d*x + c))/((a^2*b^2 - b^4)*d), -((C*a^3 - B*a^2*b - C*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*d*x - (C*a^2 - B*a*b + A*b^2)*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*arctan(-(a*cos(d*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*sin(d*x + c)) - (C*a^2*b - C*b^3)*sin(d*x + c))/((a^2*b^2 - b^4)*d)]
```

**giac [A]** time = 0.39, size = 147, normalized size = 1.52

$$\frac{(Ca-Bb)(dx+c)}{b^2} - \frac{2C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + 1\right)b} + \frac{2(Ca^2 - Bab + Ab^2) \left( \pi \left[ \frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right] \text{sgn}(-2a+2b) + \arctan\left(-\frac{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}}\right) \right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2} b^2}$$


---

d

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $-\left(\frac{(C*a - B*b)*(d*x + c)}{b^2} - 2*C*\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c\right)\right) / \left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c\right)^2 + 1\right)*b + 2*(C*a^2 - B*a*b + A*b^2)*(pi*\text{floor}\left(\frac{1}{2}*(d*x + c)\right)/pi + \frac{1}{2})*\text{sgn}(-2*a + 2*b) + \arctan\left(\frac{-a*\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c\right) - b*\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}}\right) / \left(\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}\right)*b^2)/d$

**maple** [B] time = 0.11, size = 216, normalized size = 2.23

$$\frac{2 \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right) A}{d\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} - \frac{2a \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right) B}{db\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} + \frac{2a^2 \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right) C}{db^2\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} + \frac{2C \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}{db\left(1 + \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out]  $\frac{2}{d} / \left((a-b)*(a+b)\right)^{1/2} * \arctan\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c\right) * \frac{(a-b)}{\left((a-b)*(a+b)\right)^{1/2}}\right) * A - \frac{2}{d} * \frac{a}{b} / \left((a-b)*(a+b)\right)^{1/2} * \arctan\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c\right) * \frac{(a-b)}{\left((a-b)*(a+b)\right)^{1/2}}\right) * B + \frac{2}{d} * \frac{a^2}{b^2} / \left((a-b)*(a+b)\right)^{1/2} * \arctan\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c\right) * \frac{(a-b)}{\left((a-b)*(a+b)\right)^{1/2}}\right) * C + \frac{2}{d} / b * C * \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c\right) / \left(1 + \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c\right)^2\right) + \frac{2}{d} / b * \arctan\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c\right)\right) * B - \frac{2}{d} / b^2 * \arctan\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}*d*x + \frac{1}{2}*c\right)\right) * C * a$

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for more details) Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad** [B] time = 5.14, size = 4410, normalized size = 45.46

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)),x)

[Out]  $(2*B*b^3*\text{atan}\left(\frac{\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)}{\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)}\right) / \cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) / (d*(b^4 - a^2*b^2)) + (2*C*a^3*\text{atan}\left(\frac{\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)}{\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)}\right) / \cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) / (d*(b^4 - a^2*b^2)) + (C*b^3*\sin(c + d*x)) / (d*(b^4 - a^2*b^2)) - (C*a^2*b*\sin(c + d*x)) / (d*(b^4 - a^2*b^2)) + (A*b^2*\text{atan}\left(\frac{C^2*a^5*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)}{(b^2 - a^2)^{3/2}}\right) * 2i - B^2*b^7*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (b^2 - a^2)^{1/2} * 1i - A^2*b^7*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (b^2 - a^2)^{1/2} * 1i + C^2*a^7*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (b^2 - a^2)^{1/2} * 2i + A^2*a*b^4*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (b^2 - a^2)^{3/2} * 2i - A^2*a*b^6*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (b^2 - a^2)^{1/2} * 1i + B^2*a*b^6*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (b^2 - a^2)^{1/2} * 1i + A^2*a^2*b^5*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (b^2 - a^2)^{1/2} * 1i + A^2*a^3*b^4*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (b^2 - a^2)^{1/2} * 1i + B^2*a^2*b^5*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (b^2 - a^2)^{1/2} * 1i + B^2*a^3*b^2*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (b^2 - a^2)^{3/2} * 2i - B^2*a^3*b^4*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (b^2 - a^2)^{1/2} * 3i + B^2*a^5*b^2*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (b^2 - a^2)^{1/2} * 2i - C^2*a^2*b^5*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (b^2 - a^2)^{1/2} * 1i + C^2*a^3*b^4*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (b^2 - a^2)^{1/2} * 1i + C^2*a^4*b^3*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (b^2 - a^2)^{1/2} * 1i - C^2*a^5*b^2*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)$

$$\begin{aligned}
&*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)*3i} + A*B*a*b^6*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)*2i} + \\
&B*C*a*b^6*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)*2i} - B*C*a^4*b*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(3/2)*4i} - B*C*a^6*b*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)*4i} - A*B*a^2*b^3*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(3/2)*4i} + A*B*a^2*b^5*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)*2i} - A*B*a^3*b^4*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)*2i} - A*B*a^4*b^3*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)*2i} - A*C*a^2*b^5*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)*2i} + A*C*a^3*b^2*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(3/2)*4i} - A*C*a^3*b^4*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)*2i} + A*C*a^4*b^3*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)*2i} + A*C*a^5*b^2*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)*2i} - B*C*a^2*b^5*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)*2i} - B*C*a^3*b^4*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)*2i} + B*C*a^4*b^3*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)*6i}/(A^2*b^8*cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + B^2*b^8*cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2) - 2*A^2*a^2*b^6*cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + A^2*a^4*b^4*cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2) - 2*B^2*a^2*b^6*cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + B^2*a^4*b^4*cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + C^2*a^2*b^6*cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2) - 2*C^2*a^4*b^4*cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + C^2*a^6*b^2*cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 4*A*B*a^3*b^5*cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2) - 2*A*B*a^5*b^3*cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 2*A*C*a^2*b^6*cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2) - 4*A*C*a^4*b^4*cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 2*A*C*a^6*b^2*cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 4*B*C*a^3*b^5*cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2) - 2*B*C*a^5*b^3*cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2) - 2*A*B*a*b^7*cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2) - 2*B*C*a*b^7*cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)*2i}/(d*(b^4 - a^2*b^2)) + (C*a^2*atan((C^2*a^5*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(3/2)*2i} - B^2*b^7*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)*1i} - A^2*b^7*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)*1i} + C^2*a^7*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)*2i} + A^2*a*b^4*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(3/2)*2i} - A^2*a*b^6*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)*1i} + B^2*a*b^6*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)*1i} + A^2*a^2*b^5*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)*1i} + B^2*a^2*b^5*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)*1i} + B^2*a^3*b^2*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(3/2)*2i} - B^2*a^3*b^4*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)*3i} + B^2*a^5*b^2*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)*2i} - C^2*a^2*b^5*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)*1i} + C^2*a^3*b^4*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)*1i} + C^2*a^4*b^3*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)*1i} - C^2*a^5*b^2*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)*3i} + A*B*a*b^6*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)*2i} + B*C*a*b^6*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)*2i} - B*C*a^4*b*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(3/2)*4i} - B*C*a^6*b*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)*4i} - A*B*a^2*b^3*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(3/2)*4i} + A*B*a^2*b^5*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)*2i} - A*B*a^3*b^4*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)*2i} - A*B*a^4*b^3*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)*2i} - A*C*a^2*b^5*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)*2i} + A*C*a^3*b^2*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(3/2)*4i} - A*C*a^3*b^4*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)*2i} + A*C*a^4*b^3*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)*2i} + A*C*a^5*b^2*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)*2i} - B*C*a^2*b^5*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)*2i} - B*C*a^3*b^4*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)*2i} + B*C*a^4*b^3*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)*6i}/(A^2*b^8*cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + B^2*b^8*cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2) - 2*A^2*a^2*b^6*cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + A^2*a^4*b^4*cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2) - 2*B^2*a^2*b^6*cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + B^2*a^4*b^4*cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + C^2*a^2*b^6*cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2) - 2*C^2*a^4*b^4*cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + C^2*a^6*b^2*cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 4*A*B*a^3*b^5*cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2) - 2*A*B*a^5*b^3*cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 2*A*C*a^2*b^6*cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2) - 4*A*C*a^4*b^4*cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 2*A*C*a^6*b^2*cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 4*B*C*a^3*b^5*cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2) - 2*B*C*a^5*b^3*cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2) - 2*A*B*a*b^7*cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2) - 2*B*C*a*b^7*cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)*2i}/(d*(b^4 - a^2*b^2)) - (2*B*a^2*b*atan(sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/(d*(b^4 - a^2*b^2)) - (2*C*a*b^2*atan(sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)/cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/(d*(b^4 - a^2*b^2)) - (B*a*b*atan((C^2*a^5*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(3/2)*2i} - B^2*b^7*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)*1i} - A^2*b^7*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)*1i} + C^2*a^7*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)*2i} + A^2*a*b^4*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(3/2)*2i} - A^2*a*b^6*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)*1i} + B^2*a*b^6*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& ^6\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)*1i} + A^2*a^2*b^5*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) \\
& *(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)*1i} + A^2*a^3*b^4*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)*1i} \\
& + B^2*a^2*b^5*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)*1i} + B^2*a^3*b^2*\sin(c/ \\
& 2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(3/2)*2i} - B^2*a^3*b^4*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a \\
& ^2)^{(1/2)*3i} + B^2*a^5*b^2*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)*2i} - C^2*a^ \\
& 2*b^5*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)*1i} + C^2*a^3*b^4*\sin(c/2 + (d*x) \\
& /2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)*1i} + C^2*a^4*b^3*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2) \\
& *1i} - C^2*a^5*b^2*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)*3i} + A*B*a*b^6*\sin(c \\
& /2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)*2i} + B*C*a*b^6*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^ \\
& 2)^{(1/2)*2i} - B*C*a^4*b*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(3/2)*4i} - B*C*a^6*b \\
& *\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)*4i} - A*B*a^2*b^3*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*( \\
& b^2 - a^2)^{(3/2)*4i} + A*B*a^2*b^5*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)*2i} - \\
& A*B*a^3*b^4*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)*2i} - A*B*a^4*b^3*\sin(c/2 \\
& + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)*2i} - A*C*a^2*b^5*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2 \\
& )^{(1/2)*2i} + A*C*a^3*b^2*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(3/2)*4i} - A*C*a^3* \\
& b^4*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)*2i} + A*C*a^4*b^3*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2 \\
& )*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)*2i} + A*C*a^5*b^2*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)*2 \\
& i} - B*C*a^2*b^5*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)*2i} - B*C*a^3*b^4*\sin(c \\
& /2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)*2i} + B*C*a^4*b^3*\sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - \\
& a^2)^{(1/2)*6i}/(A^2*b^8*\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + B^2*b^8*\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2) - 2 \\
& *A^2*a^2*b^6*\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + A^2*a^4*b^4*\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2) - 2*B^2*a^ \\
& 2*b^6*\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + B^2*a^4*b^4*\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + C^2*a^2*b^6*\cos \\
& (c/2 + (d*x)/2) - 2*C^2*a^4*b^4*\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + C^2*a^6*b^2*\cos(c/2 + \\
& (d*x)/2) + 4*A*B*a^3*b^5*\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2) - 2*A*B*a^5*b^3*\cos(c/2 + (d*x) \\
& /2) + 2*A*C*a^2*b^6*\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2) - 4*A*C*a^4*b^4*\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + \\
& 2*A*C*a^6*b^2*\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 4*B*C*a^3*b^5*\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2) - 2*B* \\
& C*a^5*b^3*\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2) - 2*A*B*a*b^7*\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2) - 2*B*C*a*b^7 \\
& *\cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))*(b^2 - a^2)^{(1/2)*2i}/(d*(b^4 - a^2*b^2))
\end{aligned}$$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.981 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=94

$$-\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{abd\sqrt{a-b}\sqrt{a+b}} + \frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{ad} + \frac{Cx}{b}$$

[Out] C\*x/b+A\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/a/d-2\*(A\*b^2-a\*(B\*b-C\*a))\*arctan((a-b)^(1/2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a+b)^(1/2))/a/b/d/(a-b)^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.14, antiderivative size = 94, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 39,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.103$ , Rules used = {3057, 2659, 205, 3770}

$$-\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{abd\sqrt{a-b}\sqrt{a+b}} + \frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{ad} + \frac{Cx}{b}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out] (C\*x)/b - (2\*(A\*b^2 - a\*(b\*B - a\*C))\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[a + b]])/(a\*Sqrt[a - b]\*b\*Sqrt[a + b]\*d) + (A\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/(a\*d)

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 2659

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 3057

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2)/(((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(C\*x)/(b\*d), x] + (Dist[(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)), Int[1/(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] - Dist[(c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)/(d\*(b\*c - a\*d)), Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx = \frac{Cx}{b} + \frac{A \int \sec(c + dx) dx}{a} - \left( \frac{Ab}{a} - B + \frac{aC}{b} \right) \int \frac{1}{a + b \cos(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{Cx}{b} + \frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{ad} - \frac{\left( 2 \left( \frac{Ab}{a} - B + \frac{aC}{b} \right) \right) \text{Subst}}{ad}$$

$$= \frac{Cx}{b} - \frac{2 \left( \frac{Ab}{a} - B + \frac{aC}{b} \right) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right)}{\sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b} d} + \frac{A \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right)}{\sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b} d}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 0.72, size = 256, normalized size = 2.72

$$\frac{2(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \left( 2(\sin(c) + i \cos(c)) (a(aC - bB) + Ab^2) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{(\sin(c) + i \cos(c)) \left( \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) (b \cos(c) + \sin(c)) \right)}{\sqrt{-((a^2 - b^2)(\cos(c) - i \sin(c))}} \right)}{\sqrt{-((a^2 - b^2)(\cos(c) - i \sin(c))}} \right)}{abd \sqrt{(b^2 - a^2)} (\cos(2c) + \sin(2c))}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out] (2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*((a\*C\*d\*x - A\*b\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + A\*b\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]])\*Sqrt[-((a^2 - b^2)\*(Cos[c] - I\*Sin[c])^2)] + 2\*(A\*b^2 + a\*(-(b\*B) + a\*C))\*ArcTan[((I\*Cos[c] + Sin[c])\*(b\*Sin[c] + (-a + b\*Cos[c])\*Tan[(d\*x)/2]))]/Sqrt[-((a^2 - b^2)\*(Cos[c] - I\*Sin[c])^2)]\*(I\*Cos[c] + Sin[c]))/(a\*b\*d\*(2\*A + C + 2\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sqrt[(-a^2 + b^2)\*(Cos[2\*c] - I\*Sin[2\*c]))])

**fricas** [A] time = 2.77, size = 363, normalized size = 3.86

$$\frac{2(Ca^3 - Cab^2)dx - (Ca^2 - Bab + Ab^2)\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \log\left(\frac{2ab \cos(dx+c) + (2a^2 - b^2) \cos(dx+c)^2 - 2\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} (a \cos(dx+c) + b) \sin(dx+c)}{b^2 \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2ab \cos(dx+c) + a^2}\right)}{2(a^3b - ab^3)d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/2\*(2\*(C\*a^3 - C\*a\*b^2)\*d\*x - (C\*a^2 - B\*a\*b + A\*b^2)\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*log((2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*a^2 - b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)\*sin(d\*x + c) - a^2 + 2\*b^2)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)) + (A\*a^2\*b - A\*b^3)\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - (A\*a^2\*b - A\*b^3)\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1))/((a^3\*b - a\*b^3)\*d), 1/2\*(2\*(C\*a^3 - C\*a\*b^2)\*d\*x - 2\*(C\*a^2 - B\*a\*b + A\*b^2)\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*arctan(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*sin(d\*x + c))) + (A\*a^2\*b - A\*b^3)\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - (A\*a^2\*b - A\*b^3)\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1))/((a^3\*b - a\*b^3)\*d)]

**giac** [A] time = 0.33, size = 148, normalized size = 1.57

$$\frac{\frac{(dx+c)C}{b} + \frac{A \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right)}{a} - \frac{A \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right)}{a}}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2} ab} - \frac{2(Ca^2 - Bab + Ab^2) \left( \pi \left[ \frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right] \text{sgn}(2a-2b) + \arctan\left(\frac{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}}\right) \right)}{d}$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] ((d\*x + c)\*C/b + A\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1))/a - A\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1))/a - 2\*(C\*a^2 - B\*a\*b + A\*b^2)\*(pi\*floor(1/2\*(d\*x + c)/pi + 1/2)\*sgn(2\*a - 2\*b) + arctan((a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*a\*b))/d

maple [B] time = 0.23, size = 202, normalized size = 2.15

$$\frac{2b \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right)A}{da\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} + \frac{2 \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right)B}{d\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} - \frac{2a \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right)C}{db\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} - \frac{A \ln\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - \frac{c}{2}\right)}{ad}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] -2/d/a\*b/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2)\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a-b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2))\*A+2/d/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2)\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a-b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2))\*B-2/d\*a/b/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2)\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a-b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2))\*C-1/a/d\*A\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)+1/a/d\*A\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1)+2/d/b\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*C

maxima [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see `assume` for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

mupad [B] time = 12.16, size = 18201, normalized size = 193.63

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))),x)

[Out] (2\*C\*atan((16384\*C^5\*a^5\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))/(16384\*C^5\*a^5 + 32768\*A\*C^4\*a^5 + 32768\*B\*C^4\*a^5 - 16384\*A^4\*C\*b^5 - 16384\*C^5\*a^4\*b + 16384\*B^2\*C^3\*a^5 - 32768\*A^2\*C^3\*a^2\*b^3 + 32768\*A^2\*C^3\*a^3\*b^2 - 32768\*A^3\*C^2\*a^2\*b^3 + 32768\*A^3\*C^2\*a^3\*b^2 - 32768\*A^4\*a^4\*b + 16384\*A^4\*C\*a\*b^4 - 16384\*B^2\*C^3\*a^4\*b - (32768\*B\*C^4\*a^6)/b + 32768\*A\*B\*C^3\*a^3\*b^2 - 32768\*A^2\*B\*C^2\*a^4\*b - 32768\*A^3\*B\*C^2\*a^3\*b^2 - 32768\*A^2\*B^2\*C\*a^2\*b^3 + 16384\*A^2\*B^2\*C\*a^3\*b^2 - 32768\*A\*B\*C^3\*a^4\*b + 32768\*A^3\*B\*C\*a\*b^4) + (16384\*C^5\*a^4\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2))/(16384\*C^5\*a^4 + 32768\*A\*C^4\*a^4 + 16384\*A^4\*C\*b^4 + 16384\*B^2\*C^3\*a^4 - (16384\*C^5\*a^5)/b + 32768\*A^2\*C^3\*a^2\*b^2 + 32768\*A^3\*C^2\*a^2\*b^2 - (16384\*B^2\*C^3\*a^5)/b + 32768\*A\*B\*C^3\*a^4 - 16384\*A^4\*C\*a\*b^3 + 32768\*A^2\*B\*C^2\*a^4 - 32768\*A^2\*C^3\*a^3\*b - 32768\*A^3\*C^2\*a^3\*b - (32768\*A\*C^4\*a^5)/b - (32768\*B\*C^4\*a^5)/b + (32768\*B\*C^4\*a^6)/b^2 - 32768\*A^2\*B\*C^2\*a^3\*b - 16384\*A^2\*B^2\*C\*a^3\*b + 32768\*A^3\*B\*C\*a^2\*b^2 +





$$\begin{aligned}
& *A^2*B^2*C*a^3*b + 32768*A^3*B*C*a^2*b^2 + 16384*A^2*B^2*C*a^2*b^2 - 32768* \\
& A*B*C^3*a^3*b - 32768*A^3*B*C*a*b^3) - (32768*A^2*B*C^2*a^3*b*\tan(c/2 + (d* \\
& x)/2))/((16384*C^5*a^4 + 32768*A*C^4*a^4 + 16384*A^4*C*b^4 + 16384*B^2*C^3*a \\
& ^4 - (16384*C^5*a^5)/b + 32768*A^2*C^3*a^2*b^2 + 32768*A^3*C^2*a^2*b^2 - (1 \\
& 6384*B^2*C^3*a^5)/b + 32768*A*B*C^3*a^4 - 16384*A^4*C*a*b^3 + 32768*A^2*B*C \\
& ^2*a^4 - 32768*A^2*C^3*a^3*b - 32768*A^3*C^2*a^3*b - (32768*A*C^4*a^5)/b - \\
& (32768*B*C^4*a^5)/b + (32768*B*C^4*a^6)/b^2 - 32768*A^2*B*C^2*a^3*b - 16384 \\
& *A^2*B^2*C*a^3*b + 32768*A^3*B*C*a^2*b^2 + 16384*A^2*B^2*C*a^2*b^2 - 32768* \\
& A*B*C^3*a^3*b - 32768*A^3*B*C*a*b^3) - (16384*A^2*B^2*C*a^3*b*\tan(c/2 + (d* \\
& x)/2))/((16384*C^5*a^4 + 32768*A*C^4*a^4 + 16384*A^4*C*b^4 + 16384*B^2*C^3*a \\
& ^4 - (16384*C^5*a^5)/b + 32768*A^2*C^3*a^2*b^2 + 32768*A^3*C^2*a^2*b^2 - (1 \\
& 6384*B^2*C^3*a^5)/b + 32768*A*B*C^3*a^4 - 16384*A^4*C*a*b^3 + 32768*A^2*B*C \\
& ^2*a^4 - 32768*A^2*C^3*a^3*b - 32768*A^3*C^2*a^3*b - (32768*A*C^4*a^5)/b - \\
& (32768*B*C^4*a^5)/b + (32768*B*C^4*a^6)/b^2 - 32768*A^2*B*C^2*a^3*b - 16384 \\
& *A^2*B^2*C*a^3*b + 32768*A^3*B*C*a^2*b^2 + 16384*A^2*B^2*C*a^2*b^2 - 32768* \\
& A*B*C^3*a^3*b - 32768*A^3*B*C*a*b^3) + (32768*A^3*B*C*a^2*b^2*\tan(c/2 + (d* \\
& x)/2))/((16384*C^5*a^4 + 32768*A*C^4*a^4 + 16384*A^4*C*b^4 + 16384*B^2*C^3*a \\
& ^4 - (16384*C^5*a^5)/b + 32768*A^2*C^3*a^2*b^2 + 32768*A^3*C^2*a^2*b^2 - (1 \\
& 6384*B^2*C^3*a^5)/b + 32768*A*B*C^3*a^4 - 16384*A^4*C*a*b^3 + 32768*A^2*B*C \\
& ^2*a^4 - 32768*A^2*C^3*a^3*b - 32768*A^3*C^2*a^3*b - (32768*A*C^4*a^5)/b - \\
& (32768*B*C^4*a^5)/b + (32768*B*C^4*a^6)/b^2 - 32768*A^2*B*C^2*a^3*b - 16384 \\
& *A^2*B^2*C*a^3*b + 32768*A^3*B*C*a^2*b^2 + 16384*A^2*B^2*C*a^2*b^2 - 32768* \\
& A*B*C^3*a^3*b - 32768*A^3*B*C*a*b^3)))/(b*d) + (2*A*atanh((16384*A^5*b^5*ta \\
& n(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/((16384*A^5*b^5 - 16384*A*C^4*a^5 + 32768*A^4*B*b^5 + 3276 \\
& 8*A^4*C*b^5 - 16384*A^5*a*b^4 + 16384*A^3*B^2*b^5 + 32768*A^2*C^3*a^2*b^3 - \\
& 32768*A^2*C^3*a^3*b^2 + 32768*A^3*C^2*a^2*b^3 - 32768*A^3*C^2*a^3*b^2 + 16 \\
& 384*A*C^4*a^4*b - 32768*A^4*C*a*b^4 - 16384*A^3*B^2*a*b^4 - (32768*A^4*B*b^ \\
& 6)/a - 32768*A*B*C^3*a^3*b^2 - 32768*A^2*B*C^2*a*b^4 + 32768*A^3*B*C*a^2*b^ \\
& 3 + 16384*A*B^2*C^2*a^2*b^3 - 16384*A*B^2*C^2*a^3*b^2 + 32768*A^2*B*C^2*a^2 \\
& *b^3 + 32768*A*B*C^3*a^4*b - 32768*A^3*B*C*a*b^4) + (16384*A^5*b^4*\tan(c/2 \\
& + (d*x)/2))/((16384*A^5*b^4 + 16384*A*C^4*a^4 + 32768*A^4*C*b^4 + 16384*A^3* \\
& B^2*b^4 - (16384*A^5*b^5)/a - (16384*A^3*B^2*b^5)/a + 32768*A^2*C^3*a^2*b^2 \\
& + 32768*A^3*C^2*a^2*b^2 + 32768*A^3*B*C*b^4 - 16384*A*C^4*a^3*b + 32768*A^ \\
& 2*B*C^2*b^4 - (32768*A^4*B*b^5)/a + (32768*A^4*B*b^6)/a^2 - 32768*A^2*C^3*a \\
& *b^3 - 32768*A^3*C^2*a*b^3 - (32768*A^4*C*b^5)/a + 32768*A*B*C^3*a^2*b^2 - \\
& 16384*A*B^2*C^2*a*b^3 - 32768*A^2*B*C^2*a*b^3 + 16384*A*B^2*C^2*a^2*b^2 - 3 \\
& 2768*A*B*C^3*a^3*b - 32768*A^3*B*C*a*b^3) + (32768*A^4*B*b^5*\tan(c/2 + (d*x \\
& )/2))/((16384*A^5*b^5 - 16384*A*C^4*a^5 + 32768*A^4*B*b^5 + 32768*A^4*C*b^5 \\
& - 16384*A^5*a*b^4 + 16384*A^3*B^2*b^5 + 32768*A^2*C^3*a^2*b^3 - 32768*A^2*C \\
& ^3*a^3*b^2 + 32768*A^3*C^2*a^2*b^3 - 32768*A^3*C^2*a^3*b^2 + 16384*A*C^4*a^ \\
& 4*b - 32768*A^4*C*a*b^4 - 16384*A^3*B^2*a*b^4 - (32768*A^4*B*b^6)/a - 32768 \\
& *A*B*C^3*a^3*b^2 - 32768*A^2*B*C^2*a*b^4 + 32768*A^3*B*C*a^2*b^3 + 16384*A* \\
& B^2*C^2*a^2*b^3 - 16384*A*B^2*C^2*a^3*b^2 + 32768*A^2*B*C^2*a^2*b^3 + 32768 \\
& *A*B*C^3*a^4*b - 32768*A^3*B*C*a*b^4) + (32768*A^4*C*b^5*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) \\
& )/(16384*A^5*b^5 - 16384*A*C^4*a^5 + 32768*A^4*B*b^5 + 32768*A^4*C*b^5 - 16 \\
& 384*A^5*a*b^4 + 16384*A^3*B^2*b^5 + 32768*A^2*C^3*a^2*b^3 - 32768*A^2*C^3*a \\
& ^3*b^2 + 32768*A^3*C^2*a^2*b^3 - 32768*A^3*C^2*a^3*b^2 + 16384*A*C^4*a^4*b \\
& - 32768*A^4*C*a*b^4 - 16384*A^3*B^2*a*b^4 - (32768*A^4*B*b^6)/a - 32768*A*B \\
& *C^3*a^3*b^2 - 32768*A^2*B*C^2*a*b^4 + 32768*A^3*B*C*a^2*b^3 + 16384*A*B^2* \\
& C^2*a^2*b^3 - 16384*A*B^2*C^2*a^3*b^2 + 32768*A^2*B*C^2*a^2*b^3 + 32768*A*B \\
& *C^3*a^4*b - 32768*A^3*B*C*a*b^4) + (16384*A*C^4*a^4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/((1 \\
& 6384*A^5*b^4 + 16384*A*C^4*a^4 + 32768*A^4*C*b^4 + 16384*A^3*B^2*b^4 - (163 \\
& 84*A^5*b^5)/a - (16384*A^3*B^2*b^5)/a + 32768*A^2*C^3*a^2*b^2 + 32768*A^3*C \\
& ^2*a^2*b^2 + 32768*A^3*B*C*b^4 - 16384*A*C^4*a^3*b + 32768*A^2*B*C^2*b^4 - \\
& (32768*A^4*B*b^5)/a + (32768*A^4*B*b^6)/a^2 - 32768*A^2*C^3*a*b^3 - 32768*A \\
& ^3*C^2*a*b^3 - (32768*A^4*C*b^5)/a + 32768*A*B*C^3*a^2*b^2 - 16384*A*B^2*C^ \\
& 2*a*b^3 - 32768*A^2*B*C^2*a*b^3 + 16384*A*B^2*C^2*a^2*b^2 - 32768*A*B*C^3*a \\
& ^3*b - 32768*A^3*B*C*a*b^3) + (32768*A^4*C*b^4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/((16384*A \\
& ^5*b^4 + 16384*A*C^4*a^4 + 32768*A^4*C*b^4 + 16384*A^3*B^2*b^4 - (16384*A^5
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& *b^5)/a - (16384*A^3*B^2*b^5)/a + 32768*A^2*C^3*a^2*b^2 + 32768*A^3*C^2*a^2 \\
& *b^2 + 32768*A^3*B*C*b^4 - 16384*A^4*a^3*b + 32768*A^2*B*C^2*b^4 - (32768 \\
& *A^4*B*b^5)/a + (32768*A^4*B*b^6)/a^2 - 32768*A^2*C^3*a*b^3 - 32768*A^3*C^2 \\
& *a*b^3 - (32768*A^4*C*b^5)/a + 32768*A*B*C^3*a^2*b^2 - 16384*A*B^2*C^2*a*b^3 \\
& - 32768*A^2*B*C^2*a*b^3 + 16384*A*B^2*C^2*a^2*b^2 - 32768*A*B*C^3*a^3*b - \\
& 32768*A^3*B*C*a*b^3) + (16384*A^3*B^2*b^5*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/(16384*A^5*b \\
& ^5 - 16384*A^4*a^5 + 32768*A^4*B*b^5 + 32768*A^4*C*b^5 - 16384*A^5*a*b^4 \\
& + 16384*A^3*B^2*b^5 + 32768*A^2*C^3*a^2*b^3 - 32768*A^2*C^3*a^3*b^2 + 32768 \\
& *A^3*C^2*a^2*b^3 - 32768*A^3*C^2*a^3*b^2 + 16384*A^4*a^4*b - 32768*A^4*C* \\
& a*b^4 - 16384*A^3*B^2*a*b^4 - (32768*A^4*B*b^6)/a - 32768*A*B*C^3*a^3*b^2 - \\
& 32768*A^2*B*C^2*a*b^4 + 32768*A^3*B*C*a^2*b^3 + 16384*A*B^2*C^2*a^2*b^3 - \\
& 16384*A*B^2*C^2*a^3*b^2 + 32768*A^2*B*C^2*a^2*b^3 + 32768*A*B*C^3*a^4*b - 3 \\
& 2768*A^3*B*C*a*b^4) + (16384*A^3*B^2*b^4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/(16384*A^5*b^4 \\
& + 16384*A^4*a^4 + 32768*A^4*C*b^4 + 16384*A^3*B^2*b^4 - (16384*A^5*b^5)/ \\
& a - (16384*A^3*B^2*b^5)/a + 32768*A^2*C^3*a^2*b^2 + 32768*A^3*C^2*a^2*b^2 + \\
& 32768*A^3*B*C*b^4 - 16384*A^4*a^3*b + 32768*A^2*B*C^2*b^4 - (32768*A^4*B \\
& *b^5)/a + (32768*A^4*B*b^6)/a^2 - 32768*A^2*C^3*a*b^3 - 32768*A^3*C^2*a*b^3 \\
& - (32768*A^4*C*b^5)/a + 32768*A*B*C^3*a^2*b^2 - 16384*A*B^2*C^2*a*b^3 - 32 \\
& 768*A^2*B*C^2*a*b^3 + 16384*A*B^2*C^2*a^2*b^2 - 32768*A*B*C^3*a^3*b - 32768 \\
& *A^3*B*C*a*b^3) + (32768*A^4*B*b^6*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/(16384*A^4*a^6 + 3 \\
& 2768*A^4*B*b^6 - 16384*A^5*a*b^5 + 16384*A^5*a^2*b^4 + 16384*A^3*B^2*a^2*b^4 \\
& - 32768*A^2*C^3*a^3*b^3 + 32768*A^2*C^3*a^4*b^2 - 32768*A^3*C^2*a^3*b^3 + \\
& 32768*A^3*C^2*a^4*b^2 - 32768*A^4*B*a*b^5 - 16384*A^4*a^5*b - 32768*A^4* \\
& C*a*b^5 - 16384*A^3*B^2*a*b^5 + 32768*A^4*C*a^2*b^4 + 32768*A*B*C^3*a^4*b^2 \\
& + 32768*A^3*B*C*a^2*b^4 - 32768*A^3*B*C*a^3*b^3 - 16384*A*B^2*C^2*a^3*b^3 \\
& + 16384*A*B^2*C^2*a^4*b^2 + 32768*A^2*B*C^2*a^2*b^4 - 32768*A^2*B*C^2*a^3*b \\
& ^3 - 32768*A*B*C^3*a^5*b) + (32768*A^2*B*C^2*b^4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/(16384 \\
& *A^5*b^4 + 16384*A^4*a^4 + 32768*A^4*C*b^4 + 16384*A^3*B^2*b^4 - (16384*A \\
& ^5*b^5)/a - (16384*A^3*B^2*b^5)/a + 32768*A^2*C^3*a^2*b^2 + 32768*A^3*C^2*a \\
& ^2*b^2 + 32768*A^3*B*C*b^4 - 16384*A^4*a^3*b + 32768*A^2*B*C^2*b^4 - (32768 \\
& *A^4*B*b^5)/a + (32768*A^4*B*b^6)/a^2 - 32768*A^2*C^3*a*b^3 - 32768*A^3*C^2 \\
& *a*b^3 - (32768*A^4*C*b^5)/a + 32768*A*B*C^3*a^2*b^2 - 16384*A*B^2*C^2*a* \\
& b^3 - 32768*A^2*B*C^2*a*b^3 + 16384*A*B^2*C^2*a^2*b^2 - 32768*A*B*C^3*a^3*b \\
& - 32768*A^3*B*C*a*b^3) - (32768*A^2*C^3*a*b^3*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/(16384*A \\
& ^5*b^4 + 16384*A^4*a^4 + 32768*A^4*C*b^4 + 16384*A^3*B^2*b^4 - (16384*A^5 \\
& *b^5)/a - (16384*A^3*B^2*b^5)/a + 32768*A^2*C^3*a^2*b^2 + 32768*A^3*C^2*a^2 \\
& *b^2 + 32768*A^3*B*C*b^4 - 16384*A^4*a^3*b + 32768*A^2*B*C^2*b^4 - (32768*A \\
& ^4*B*b^5)/a + (32768*A^4*B*b^6)/a^2 - 32768*A^2*C^3*a*b^3 - 32768*A^3*C^2*a \\
& *b^3 - (32768*A^4*C*b^5)/a + 32768*A*B*C^3*a^2*b^2 - 16384*A*B^2*C^2*a*b^3 \\
& - 32768*A^2*B*C^2*a*b^3 + 16384*A*B^2*C^2*a^2*b^2 - 32768*A*B*C^3*a^3*b - 3 \\
& 2768*A^3*B*C*a*b^3) + (32768*A^2*C^3*a^2*b^2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/(16384*A^5 \\
& *b^4 + 16384*A^4*a^4 + 32768*A^4*C*b^4 + 16384*A^3*B^2*b^4 - (16384*A^5*b \\
& ^5)/a - (16384*A^3*B^2*b^5)/a + 32768*A^2*C^3*a^2*b^2 + 32768*A^3*C^2*a^2*b \\
& ^2 + 32768*A^3*B*C*b^4 - 16384*A^4*a^3*b + 32768*A^2*B*C^2*b^4 - (32768*A \\
& ^4*B*b^5)/a + (32768*A^4*B*b^6)/a^2 - 32768*A^2*C^3*a*b^3 - 32768*A^3*C^2*a \\
& *b^3 - (32768*A^4*C*b^5)/a + 32768*A*B*C^3*a^2*b^2 - 16384*A*B^2*C^2*a*b^3 \\
& - 32768*A^2*B*C^2*a*b^3 + 16384*A*B^2*C^2*a^2*b^2 - 32768*A*B*C^3*a^3*b - 3 \\
& 2768*A^3*B*C*a*b^3) + (32768*A^3*C^2*a^2*b^2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/(16384*A^5 \\
& *b^4 + 16384*A^4*a^4 + 32768*A^4*C*b^4 + 16384*A^3*B^2*b^4 - (16384*A^5*b \\
& ^5)/a - (16384*A^3*B^2*b^5)/a + 32768*A^2*C^3*a^2*b^2 + 32768*A^3*C^2*a^2*b \\
& ^2 + 32768*A^3*B*C*b^4 - 16384*A^4*a^3*b + 32768*A^2*B*C^2*b^4 - (32768*A \\
& ^4*B*b^5)/a + (32768*A^4*B*b^6)/a^2 - 32768*A^2*C^3*a*b^3 - 32768*A^3*C^2*a
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& *b^3 - (32768*A^4*C*b^5)/a + 32768*A*B*C^3*a^2*b^2 - 16384*A*B^2*C^2*a*b^3 \\
& - 32768*A^2*B*C^2*a*b^3 + 16384*A*B^2*C^2*a^2*b^2 - 32768*A*B*C^3*a^3*b - 3 \\
& 2768*A^3*B*C*a*b^3) + (32768*A^3*B*C*b^4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/(16384*A^5*b^4 \\
& + 16384*A*C^4*a^4 + 32768*A^4*C*b^4 + 16384*A^3*B^2*b^4 - (16384*A^5*b^5)/ \\
& a - (16384*A^3*B^2*b^5)/a + 32768*A^2*C^3*a^2*b^2 + 32768*A^3*C^2*a^2*b^2 + \\
& 32768*A^3*B*C*b^4 - 16384*A*C^4*a^3*b + 32768*A^2*B*C^2*b^4 - (32768*A^4*B \\
& *b^5)/a + (32768*A^4*B*b^6)/a^2 - 32768*A^2*C^3*a*b^3 - 32768*A^3*C^2*a*b^3 \\
& - (32768*A^4*C*b^5)/a + 32768*A*B*C^3*a^2*b^2 - 16384*A*B^2*C^2*a*b^3 - 32 \\
& 768*A^2*B*C^2*a*b^3 + 16384*A*B^2*C^2*a^2*b^2 - 32768*A*B*C^3*a^3*b - 32768 \\
& *A^3*B*C*a*b^3) - (16384*A*C^4*a^3*b*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/(16384*A^5*b^4 + 1 \\
& 6384*A*C^4*a^4 + 32768*A^4*C*b^4 + 16384*A^3*B^2*b^4 - (16384*A^5*b^5)/a - \\
& (16384*A^3*B^2*b^5)/a + 32768*A^2*C^3*a^2*b^2 + 32768*A^3*C^2*a^2*b^2 + 327 \\
& 68*A^3*B*C*b^4 - 16384*A*C^4*a^3*b + 32768*A^2*B*C^2*b^4 - (32768*A^4*B*b^5 \\
& )/a + (32768*A^4*B*b^6)/a^2 - 32768*A^2*C^3*a*b^3 - 32768*A^3*C^2*a*b^3 - ( \\
& 32768*A^4*C*b^5)/a + 32768*A*B*C^3*a^2*b^2 - 16384*A*B^2*C^2*a*b^3 - 32768* \\
& A^2*B*C^2*a*b^3 + 16384*A*B^2*C^2*a^2*b^2 - 32768*A*B*C^3*a^3*b - 32768*A^3 \\
& *B*C*a*b^3) - (32768*A*B*C^3*a^3*b*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/(16384*A^5*b^4 + 163 \\
& 84*A*C^4*a^4 + 32768*A^4*C*b^4 + 16384*A^3*B^2*b^4 - (16384*A^5*b^5)/a - (1 \\
& 6384*A^3*B^2*b^5)/a + 32768*A^2*C^3*a^2*b^2 + 32768*A^3*C^2*a^2*b^2 + 32768 \\
& *A^3*B*C*b^4 - 16384*A*C^4*a^3*b + 32768*A^2*B*C^2*b^4 - (32768*A^4*B*b^5)/ \\
& a + (32768*A^4*B*b^6)/a^2 - 32768*A^2*C^3*a*b^3 - 32768*A^3*C^2*a*b^3 - (32 \\
& 768*A^4*C*b^5)/a + 32768*A*B*C^3*a^2*b^2 - 16384*A*B^2*C^2*a*b^3 - 32768*A^ \\
& 2*B*C^2*a*b^3 + 16384*A*B^2*C^2*a^2*b^2 - 32768*A*B*C^3*a^3*b - 32768*A^3*B \\
& *C*a*b^3) - (32768*A^3*B*C*a*b^3*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/(16384*A^5*b^4 + 16384 \\
& *A*C^4*a^4 + 32768*A^4*C*b^4 + 16384*A^3*B^2*b^4 - (16384*A^5*b^5)/a - (163 \\
& 84*A^3*B^2*b^5)/a + 32768*A^2*C^3*a^2*b^2 + 32768*A^3*C^2*a^2*b^2 + 32768*A \\
& ^3*B*C*b^4 - 16384*A*C^4*a^3*b + 32768*A^2*B*C^2*b^4 - (32768*A^4*B*b^5)/a \\
& + (32768*A^4*B*b^6)/a^2 - 32768*A^2*C^3*a*b^3 - 32768*A^3*C^2*a*b^3 - (3276 \\
& 8*A^4*C*b^5)/a + 32768*A*B*C^3*a^2*b^2 - 16384*A*B^2*C^2*a*b^3 - 32768*A^2* \\
& B*C^2*a*b^3 + 16384*A*B^2*C^2*a^2*b^2 - 32768*A*B*C^3*a^3*b - 32768*A^3*B*C \\
& *a*b^3) + (32768*A*B*C^3*a^2*b^2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/(16384*A^5*b^4 + 16384 \\
& *A*C^4*a^4 + 32768*A^4*C*b^4 + 16384*A^3*B^2*b^4 - (16384*A^5*b^5)/a - (163 \\
& 84*A^3*B^2*b^5)/a + 32768*A^2*C^3*a^2*b^2 + 32768*A^3*C^2*a^2*b^2 + 32768*A \\
& ^3*B*C*b^4 - 16384*A*C^4*a^3*b + 32768*A^2*B*C^2*b^4 - (32768*A^4*B*b^5)/a \\
& + (32768*A^4*B*b^6)/a^2 - 32768*A^2*C^3*a*b^3 - 32768*A^3*C^2*a*b^3 - (3276 \\
& 8*A^4*C*b^5)/a + 32768*A*B*C^3*a^2*b^2 - 16384*A*B^2*C^2*a*b^3 - 32768*A^2* \\
& B*C^2*a*b^3 + 16384*A*B^2*C^2*a^2*b^2 - 32768*A*B*C^3*a^3*b - 32768*A^3*B*C \\
& *a*b^3) - (16384*A*B^2*C^2*a*b^3*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/(16384*A^5*b^4 + 16384 \\
& *A*C^4*a^4 + 32768*A^4*C*b^4 + 16384*A^3*B^2*b^4 - (16384*A^5*b^5)/a - (163 \\
& 84*A^3*B^2*b^5)/a + 32768*A^2*C^3*a^2*b^2 + 32768*A^3*C^2*a^2*b^2 + 32768*A \\
& ^3*B*C*b^4 - 16384*A*C^4*a^3*b + 32768*A^2*B*C^2*b^4 - (32768*A^4*B*b^5)/a \\
& + (32768*A^4*B*b^6)/a^2 - 32768*A^2*C^3*a*b^3 - 32768*A^3*C^2*a*b^3 - (3276 \\
& 8*A^4*C*b^5)/a + 32768*A*B*C^3*a^2*b^2 - 16384*A*B^2*C^2*a*b^3 - 32768*A^2* \\
& B*C^2*a*b^3 + 16384*A*B^2*C^2*a^2*b^2 - 32768*A*B*C^3*a^3*b - 32768*A^3*B*C \\
& *a*b^3) - (32768*A^2*B*C^2*a*b^3*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/(16384*A^5*b^4 + 16384 \\
& *A*C^4*a^4 + 32768*A^4*C*b^4 + 16384*A^3*B^2*b^4 - (16384*A^5*b^5)/a - (163 \\
& 84*A^3*B^2*b^5)/a + 32768*A^2*C^3*a^2*b^2 + 32768*A^3*C^2*a^2*b^2 + 32768*A \\
& ^3*B*C*b^4 - 16384*A*C^4*a^3*b + 32768*A^2*B*C^2*b^4 - (32768*A^4*B*b^5)/a \\
& + (32768*A^4*B*b^6)/a^2 - 32768*A^2*C^3*a*b^3 - 32768*A^3*C^2*a*b^3 - (3276 \\
& 8*A^4*C*b^5)/a + 32768*A*B*C^3*a^2*b^2 - 16384*A*B^2*C^2*a*b^3 - 32768*A^2* \\
& B*C^2*a*b^3 + 16384*A*B^2*C^2*a^2*b^2 - 32768*A*B*C^3*a^3*b - 32768*A^3*B*C \\
& *a*b^3) + (16384*A*B^2*C^2*a^2*b^2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/(16384*A^5*b^4 + 163 \\
& 84*A*C^4*a^4 + 32768*A^4*C*b^4 + 16384*A^3*B^2*b^4 - (16384*A^5*b^5)/a - (1 \\
& 6384*A^3*B^2*b^5)/a + 32768*A^2*C^3*a^2*b^2 + 32768*A^3*C^2*a^2*b^2 + 32768 \\
& *A^3*B*C*b^4 - 16384*A*C^4*a^3*b + 32768*A^2*B*C^2*b^4 - (32768*A^4*B*b^5)/ \\
& a + (32768*A^4*B*b^6)/a^2 - 32768*A^2*C^3*a*b^3 - 32768*A^3*C^2*a*b^3 - (32 \\
& 768*A^4*C*b^5)/a + 32768*A*B*C^3*a^2*b^2 - 16384*A*B^2*C^2*a*b^3 - 32768*A^ \\
& 2*B*C^2*a*b^3 + 16384*A*B^2*C^2*a^2*b^2 - 32768*A*B*C^3*a^3*b - 32768*A^3*B \\
& *C*a*b^3)))/(a*d) - (atan((((-(a + b)*(a - b))^(1/2))*(tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 192A^4b^5 - 8192C^4a^5 - 8192A^4a^*b^4 + 8192C^4a^*a^4b - 16384A^2C^2 \\
& 2a^5 + 16384A^2C^2b^5 + 8192A^2B^2a^2b^3 - 8192A^2B^2a^3b^2 + 8 \\
& 1920A^2C^2a^2b^3 - 81920A^2C^2a^3b^2 + 8192B^2C^2a^2b^3 - 8192* \\
& B^2C^2a^3b^2 - 16384A^3B^*a^*b^4 + 16384B^*C^3a^4b + 16384A^3B^*a^2b \\
& ^3 + 16384A^*C^3a^2b^3 - 16384A^*C^3a^3b^2 - 49152A^2C^2a^*b^4 + 4915 \\
& 2A^2C^2a^4b + 16384A^3C^*a^2b^3 - 16384A^3C^*a^3b^2 - 16384B^*C^3a \\
& ^3b^2 + 16384A^*B^*C^2a^2b^3 - 16384A^2B^*C^*a^3b^2 - 16384A^*B^*C^2a^*b \\
& ^4 + 16384A^2B^*C^*a^4b) + ((- (a + b) * (a - b))^(1/2) * (A^*b^2 + C^*a^2 - B^*a^*b \\
& )) * (24576C^3a^6 - 24576A^3b^6 + 8192A^2B^*b^6 - 8192B^*C^2a^6 + 49152* \\
& A^3a^*b^5 - 49152C^3a^5b - 32768A^3a^2b^4 + 8192A^3a^3b^3 - 8192C \\
& ^3a^3b^3 + 32768C^3a^4b^2 - 8192A^*B^2a^*b^5 + 16384A^2B^*a^*b^5 + 819 \\
& 2A^*C^2a^5b - 8192A^2C^*a^*b^5 - 16384B^*C^2a^5b + 8192B^2C^*a^5b + ( \\
& (- (a + b) * (a - b))^(1/2) * (tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (16384A^2b^7 + 16384C^2a^7 \\
& - 49152A^2a^*b^6 - 49152C^2a^6b + 65536A^2a^2b^5 - 65536A^2a^3b^4 \\
& + 49152A^2a^4b^3 - 16384A^2a^5b^2 + 8192B^2a^2b^5 - 8192B^2a^3 \\
& *b^4 - 8192B^2a^4b^3 + 8192B^2a^5b^2 - 16384C^2a^2b^5 + 49152C^2* \\
& a^3b^4 - 65536C^2a^4b^3 + 65536C^2a^5b^2 - 16384A^*B^*a^*b^6 - 16384B \\
& *C^*a^6b + 16384A^*B^*a^2b^5 + 16384A^*B^*a^3b^4 - 16384A^*B^*a^4b^3 + 1638 \\
& 4A^*C^*a^2b^5 - 16384A^*C^*a^3b^4 - 16384A^*C^*a^4b^3 + 16384A^*C^*a^5b^2 - \\
& 16384B^*C^*a^3b^4 + 16384B^*C^*a^4b^3 + 16384B^*C^*a^5b^2) + ((- (a + b) * (a \\
& - b))^(1/2) * (A^*b^2 + C^*a^2 - B^*a^*b) * (24576A^*a^2b^6 - 57344A^*a^3b^5 + 4 \\
& 0960A^*a^4b^4 - 8192A^*a^5b^3 + 8192B^*a^2b^6 - 32768B^*a^3b^5 + 49152* \\
& B^*a^4b^4 - 32768B^*a^5b^3 + 8192B^*a^6b^2 - 8192C^*a^3b^5 + 40960C^*a^4 \\
& *b^4 - 57344C^*a^5b^3 + 24576C^*a^6b^2 - (tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (- (a + b) * (a \\
& - b))^(1/2) * (A^*b^2 + C^*a^2 - B^*a^*b) * (16384a^2b^7 - 49152a^3b^6 + 65536 \\
& *a^4b^5 - 65536a^5b^4 + 49152a^6b^3 - 16384a^7b^2)) / (a^*b^3 - a^3*b)) \\
& ) / (a^*b^3 - a^3*b) * (A^*b^2 + C^*a^2 - B^*a^*b) / (a^*b^3 - a^3*b) + 8192A^*B^2a^ \\
& 2b^4 - 49152A^2B^*a^2b^4 + 32768A^2B^*a^3b^3 - 8192A^2B^*a^4b^2 + 24 \\
& 576A^*C^2a^2b^4 - 65536A^*C^2a^3b^3 + 32768A^*C^2a^4b^2 - 32768A^2C^ \\
& *a^2b^4 + 65536A^2C^*a^3b^3 - 24576A^2C^*a^4b^2 + 8192B^*C^2a^2b^4 - \\
& 32768B^*C^2a^3b^3 + 49152B^*C^2a^4b^2 - 8192B^2C^*a^4b^2 + 16384A^*B \\
& *C^*a^2b^4 - 16384A^*B^*C^*a^4b^2)) / (a^*b^3 - a^3*b) * (A^*b^2 + C^*a^2 - B^*a^*b) \\
& * 1i) / (a^*b^3 - a^3*b) + ((- (a + b) * (a - b))^(1/2) * (tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (8192* \\
& A^4b^5 - 8192C^4a^5 - 8192A^4a^*b^4 + 8192C^4a^*a^4b - 16384A^2C^2a^ \\
& 5 + 16384A^2C^2b^5 + 8192A^2B^2a^2b^3 - 8192A^2B^2a^3b^2 + 81920 \\
& *A^2C^2a^2b^3 - 81920A^2C^2a^3b^2 + 8192B^2C^2a^2b^3 - 8192B^2* \\
& C^2a^3b^2 - 16384A^3B^*a^*b^4 + 16384B^*C^3a^4b + 16384A^3B^*a^2b^3 + \\
& 16384A^*C^3a^2b^3 - 16384A^*C^3a^3b^2 - 49152A^2C^2a^*b^4 + 49152A^ \\
& 2C^2a^4b + 16384A^3C^*a^2b^3 - 16384A^3C^*a^3b^2 - 16384B^*C^3a^3b \\
& ^2 + 16384A^*B^*C^2a^2b^3 - 16384A^2B^*C^*a^3b^2 - 16384A^*B^*C^2a^*b^4 + \\
& 16384A^2B^*C^*a^4b) + ((- (a + b) * (a - b))^(1/2) * (A^*b^2 + C^*a^2 - B^*a^*b) * (2 \\
& 4576A^3b^6 - 24576C^3a^6 - 8192A^2B^*b^6 + 8192B^*C^2a^6 - 49152A^3* \\
& a^*b^5 + 49152C^3a^5b + 32768A^3a^2b^4 - 8192A^3a^3b^3 + 8192C^3a \\
& ^3b^3 - 32768C^3a^4b^2 + 8192A^*B^2a^*b^5 - 16384A^2B^*a^*b^5 - 8192A^* \\
& C^2a^5b + 8192A^2C^*a^*b^5 + 16384B^*C^2a^5b - 8192B^2C^*a^5b + ((- (a \\
& + b) * (a - b))^(1/2) * (tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (16384A^2b^7 + 16384C^2a^7 - 4 \\
& 9152A^2a^*b^6 - 49152C^2a^6b + 65536A^2a^2b^5 - 65536A^2a^3b^4 + \\
& 49152A^2a^4b^3 - 16384A^2a^5b^2 + 8192B^2a^2b^5 - 8192B^2a^3b^4 \\
& - 8192B^2a^4b^3 + 8192B^2a^5b^2 - 16384C^2a^2b^5 + 49152C^2a^3b \\
& b^4 - 65536C^2a^4b^3 + 65536C^2a^5b^2 - 16384A^*B^*a^*b^6 - 16384B^*C^*a \\
& ^6b + 16384A^*B^*a^2b^5 + 16384A^*B^*a^3b^4 - 16384A^*B^*a^4b^3 + 16384A^* \\
& C^*a^2b^5 - 16384A^*C^*a^3b^4 - 16384A^*C^*a^4b^3 + 16384A^*C^*a^5b^2 - 163 \\
& 84B^*C^*a^3b^4 + 16384B^*C^*a^4b^3 + 16384B^*C^*a^5b^2) - ((- (a + b) * (a - b \\
& ))^(1/2) * (A^*b^2 + C^*a^2 - B^*a^*b) * (24576A^*a^2b^6 - 57344A^*a^3b^5 + 40960 \\
& *A^*a^4b^4 - 8192A^*a^5b^3 + 8192B^*a^2b^6 - 32768B^*a^3b^5 + 49152B^*a^ \\
& 4b^4 - 32768B^*a^5b^3 + 8192B^*a^6b^2 - 8192C^*a^3b^5 + 40960C^*a^4b^4 \\
& - 57344C^*a^5b^3 + 24576C^*a^6b^2 + (tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (- (a + b) * (a - b \\
& ))^(1/2) * (A^*b^2 + C^*a^2 - B^*a^*b) * (16384a^2b^7 - 49152a^3b^6 + 65536a^4 \\
& *b^5 - 65536a^5b^4 + 49152a^6b^3 - 16384a^7b^2)) / (a^*b^3 - a^3*b))) / (a
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& *b^3 - a^3*b)) * (A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b)) / (a*b^3 - a^3*b) - 8192*A*B^2*a^2*b^4 \\
& + 49152*A^2*B*a^2*b^4 - 32768*A^2*B*a^3*b^3 + 8192*A^2*B*a^4*b^2 - 24576* \\
& A*C^2*a^2*b^4 + 65536*A*C^2*a^3*b^3 - 32768*A*C^2*a^4*b^2 + 32768*A^2*C*a^2* \\
& *b^4 - 65536*A^2*C*a^3*b^3 + 24576*A^2*C*a^4*b^2 - 8192*B*C^2*a^2*b^4 + 327 \\
& 68*B*C^2*a^3*b^3 - 49152*B*C^2*a^4*b^2 + 8192*B^2*C*a^4*b^2 - 16384*A*B*C*a \\
& ^2*b^4 + 16384*A*B*C*a^4*b^2)) / (a*b^3 - a^3*b)) * (A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b) * i) \\
& / (a*b^3 - a^3*b)) / (49152*A^2*C^3*a^4 - 16384*A^4*C*b^4 - 16384*A*C^4*a^4 + \\
& 49152*A^3*C^2*b^4 - ((-(a + b)*(a - b))^(1/2)*(tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))*(8192*A^4 \\
& *b^5 - 8192*C^4*a^5 - 8192*A^4*a*b^4 + 8192*C^4*a^4*b - 16384*A^2*C^2*a^5 + \\
& 16384*A^2*C^2*b^5 + 8192*A^2*B^2*a^2*b^3 - 8192*A^2*B^2*a^3*b^2 + 81920*A^ \\
& 2*C^2*a^2*b^3 - 81920*A^2*C^2*a^3*b^2 + 8192*B^2*C^2*a^2*b^3 - 8192*B^2*C^2 \\
& *a^3*b^2 - 16384*A^3*B*a*b^4 + 16384*B*C^3*a^4*b + 16384*A^3*B*a^2*b^3 + 16 \\
& 384*A*C^3*a^2*b^3 - 16384*A*C^3*a^3*b^2 - 49152*A^2*C^2*a*b^4 + 49152*A^2*C \\
& ^2*a^4*b + 16384*A^3*C*a^2*b^3 - 16384*A^3*C*a^3*b^2 - 16384*B*C^3*a^3*b^2 \\
& + 16384*A*B*C^2*a^2*b^3 - 16384*A^2*B*C*a^3*b^2 - 16384*A*B*C^2*a*b^4 + 163 \\
& 84*A^2*B*C*a^4*b) + ((-(a + b)*(a - b))^(1/2)*(A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b)*(2457 \\
& 6*C^3*a^6 - 24576*A^3*b^6 + 8192*A^2*B*b^6 - 8192*B*C^2*a^6 + 49152*A^3*a*b \\
& ^5 - 49152*C^3*a^5*b - 32768*A^3*a^2*b^4 + 8192*A^3*a^3*b^3 - 8192*C^3*a^3* \\
& b^3 + 32768*C^3*a^4*b^2 - 8192*A*B^2*a*b^5 + 16384*A^2*B*a*b^5 + 8192*A*C^2 \\
& *a^5*b - 8192*A^2*C*a*b^5 - 16384*B*C^2*a^5*b + 8192*B^2*C*a^5*b + ((-(a + \\
& b)*(a - b))^(1/2)*(tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(16384*A^2*b^7 + 16384*C^2*a^7 - 4915 \\
& 2*A^2*a*b^6 - 49152*C^2*a^6*b + 65536*A^2*a^2*b^5 - 65536*A^2*a^3*b^4 + 491 \\
& 52*A^2*a^4*b^3 - 16384*A^2*a^5*b^2 + 8192*B^2*a^2*b^5 - 8192*B^2*a^3*b^4 - \\
& 8192*B^2*a^4*b^3 + 8192*B^2*a^5*b^2 - 16384*C^2*a^2*b^5 + 49152*C^2*a^3*b^4 \\
& - 65536*C^2*a^4*b^3 + 65536*C^2*a^5*b^2 - 16384*A*B*a*b^6 - 16384*B*C*a^6* \\
& b + 16384*A*B*a^2*b^5 + 16384*A*B*a^3*b^4 - 16384*A*B*a^4*b^3 + 16384*A*C*a \\
& ^2*b^5 - 16384*A*C*a^3*b^4 - 16384*A*C*a^4*b^3 + 16384*A*C*a^5*b^2 - 16384* \\
& B*C*a^3*b^4 + 16384*B*C*a^4*b^3 + 16384*B*C*a^5*b^2) + ((-(a + b)*(a - b))^( \\
& 1/2)*(A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b)*(24576*A*a^2*b^6 - 57344*A*a^3*b^5 + 40960*A* \\
& a^4*b^4 - 8192*A*a^5*b^3 + 8192*B*a^2*b^6 - 32768*B*a^3*b^5 + 49152*B*a^4*b \\
& ^4 - 32768*B*a^5*b^3 + 8192*B*a^6*b^2 - 8192*C*a^3*b^5 + 40960*C*a^4*b^4 - \\
& 57344*C*a^5*b^3 + 24576*C*a^6*b^2 - (tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^( \\
& 1/2)*(A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b)*(16384*a^2*b^7 - 49152*a^3*b^6 + 65536*a^4*b^ \\
& 5 - 65536*a^5*b^4 + 49152*a^6*b^3 - 16384*a^7*b^2)) / (a*b^3 - a^3*b)) / (a*b^ \\
& 3 - a^3*b)) * (A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b)) / (a*b^3 - a^3*b) + 8192*A*B^2*a^2*b^4 - \\
& 49152*A^2*B*a^2*b^4 + 32768*A^2*B*a^3*b^3 - 8192*A^2*B*a^4*b^2 + 24576*A*C \\
& ^2*a^2*b^4 - 65536*A*C^2*a^3*b^3 + 32768*A*C^2*a^4*b^2 - 32768*A^2*C*a^2*b^ \\
& 4 + 65536*A^2*C*a^3*b^3 - 24576*A^2*C*a^4*b^2 + 8192*B*C^2*a^2*b^4 - 32768* \\
& B*C^2*a^3*b^3 + 49152*B*C^2*a^4*b^2 - 8192*B^2*C*a^4*b^2 + 16384*A*B*C*a^2* \\
& b^4 - 16384*A*B*C*a^4*b^2)) / (a*b^3 - a^3*b)) * (A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b)) / (a*b^ \\
& 3 - a^3*b) + ((-(a + b)*(a - b))^(1/2)*(tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8192*A^4*b^5 - \\
& 8192*C^4*a^5 - 8192*A^4*a*b^4 + 8192*C^4*a^4*b - 16384*A^2*C^2*a^5 + 16384* \\
& A^2*C^2*b^5 + 8192*A^2*B^2*a^2*b^3 - 8192*A^2*B^2*a^3*b^2 + 81920*A^2*C^2*a \\
& ^2*b^3 - 81920*A^2*C^2*a^3*b^2 + 8192*B^2*C^2*a^2*b^3 - 8192*B^2*C^2*a^3*b^ \\
& 2 - 16384*A^3*B*a*b^4 + 16384*B*C^3*a^4*b + 16384*A^3*B*a^2*b^3 + 16384*A*C \\
& ^3*a^2*b^3 - 16384*A*C^3*a^3*b^2 - 49152*A^2*C^2*a*b^4 + 49152*A^2*C^2*a^4* \\
& b + 16384*A^3*C*a^2*b^3 - 16384*A^3*C*a^3*b^2 - 16384*B*C^3*a^3*b^2 + 16384 \\
& *A*B*C^2*a^2*b^3 - 16384*A^2*B*C*a^3*b^2 - 16384*A*B*C^2*a*b^4 + 16384*A^2* \\
& B*C*a^4*b) + ((-(a + b)*(a - b))^(1/2)*(A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b)*(24576*A^3*b \\
& ^6 - 24576*C^3*a^6 - 8192*A^2*B*b^6 + 8192*B*C^2*a^6 - 49152*A^3*a*b^5 + 49 \\
& 152*C^3*a^5*b + 32768*A^3*a^2*b^4 - 8192*A^3*a^3*b^3 + 8192*C^3*a^3*b^3 - 3 \\
& 2768*C^3*a^4*b^2 + 8192*A*B^2*a*b^5 - 16384*A^2*B*a*b^5 - 8192*A*C^2*a^5*b \\
& + 8192*A^2*C*a*b^5 + 16384*B*C^2*a^5*b - 8192*B^2*C*a^5*b + ((-(a + b)*(a - \\
& b))^(1/2)*(tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(16384*A^2*b^7 + 16384*C^2*a^7 - 49152*A^2*a \\
& *b^6 - 49152*C^2*a^6*b + 65536*A^2*a^2*b^5 - 65536*A^2*a^3*b^4 + 49152*A^2* \\
& a^4*b^3 - 16384*A^2*a^5*b^2 + 8192*B^2*a^2*b^5 - 8192*B^2*a^3*b^4 - 8192*B^ \\
& 2*a^4*b^3 + 8192*B^2*a^5*b^2 - 16384*C^2*a^2*b^5 + 49152*C^2*a^3*b^4 - 6553 \\
& 6*C^2*a^4*b^3 + 65536*C^2*a^5*b^2 - 16384*A*B*a*b^6 - 16384*B*C*a^6*b + 163 \\
& 84*A*B*a^2*b^5 + 16384*A*B*a^3*b^4 - 16384*A*B*a^4*b^3 + 16384*A*C*a^2*b^5
\end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
& - 16384*A*C*a^3*b^4 - 16384*A*C*a^4*b^3 + 16384*A*C*a^5*b^2 - 16384*B*C*a^3 \\
& *b^4 + 16384*B*C*a^4*b^3 + 16384*B*C*a^5*b^2) - ((-(a + b)*(a - b))^{(1/2)}*( \\
& A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b)*(24576*A*a^2*b^6 - 57344*A*a^3*b^5 + 40960*A*a^4*b^4 \\
& - 8192*A*a^5*b^3 + 8192*B*a^2*b^6 - 32768*B*a^3*b^5 + 49152*B*a^4*b^4 - 32 \\
& 768*B*a^5*b^3 + 8192*B*a^6*b^2 - 8192*C*a^3*b^5 + 40960*C*a^4*b^4 - 57344*C \\
& *a^5*b^3 + 24576*C*a^6*b^2 + (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^{(1/2)}*( \\
& A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b)*(16384*a^2*b^7 - 49152*a^3*b^6 + 65536*a^4*b^5 - 655 \\
& 36*a^5*b^4 + 49152*a^6*b^3 - 16384*a^7*b^2))/(a*b^3 - a^3*b)))/(a*b^3 - a^3 \\
& *b))*(A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b))/(a*b^3 - a^3*b) - 8192*A*B^2*a^2*b^4 + 49152* \\
& A^2*B*a^2*b^4 - 32768*A^2*B*a^3*b^3 + 8192*A^2*B*a^4*b^2 - 24576*A*C^2*a^2* \\
& b^4 + 65536*A*C^2*a^3*b^3 - 32768*A*C^2*a^4*b^2 + 32768*A^2*C*a^2*b^4 - 655 \\
& 36*A^2*C*a^3*b^3 + 24576*A^2*C*a^4*b^2 - 8192*B*C^2*a^2*b^4 + 32768*B*C^2*a \\
& ^3*b^3 - 49152*B*C^2*a^4*b^2 + 8192*B^2*C*a^4*b^2 - 16384*A*B*C*a^2*b^4 + 1 \\
& 6384*A*B*C*a^4*b^2))/(a*b^3 - a^3*b))*(A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b))/(a*b^3 - a^3 \\
& *b) + 32768*A^2*C^3*a^2*b^2 + 32768*A^3*C^2*a^2*b^2 + 16384*A*C^4*a^3*b + 1 \\
& 6384*A^4*C*a*b^3 - 16384*A^2*B*C^2*a^4 - 16384*A^2*B*C^2*b^4 + 16384*A^2*C^ \\
& 3*a*b^3 - 98304*A^2*C^3*a^3*b - 98304*A^3*C^2*a*b^3 + 16384*A^3*C^2*a^3*b - \\
& 32768*A*B*C^3*a^2*b^2 + 16384*A*B^2*C^2*a*b^3 - 32768*A^2*B*C^2*a*b^3 - 32 \\
& 768*A^2*B*C^2*a^3*b + 16384*A^2*B^2*C*a^3*b - 32768*A^3*B*C*a^2*b^2 - 16384 \\
& *A*B^2*C^2*a^2*b^2 + 98304*A^2*B*C^2*a^2*b^2 - 16384*A^2*B^2*C*a^2*b^2 + 32 \\
& 768*A*B*C^3*a^3*b + 32768*A^3*B*C*a*b^3))*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^{(1/2)}*(A*b^2 + \\
& C*a^2 - B*a*b)*2i)/(d*(a*b^3 - a^3*b))
\end{aligned}$$

**sympy [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x)

[Out] Integral((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*sec(c + d\*x)/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)

$$3.982 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=107

$$\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^2 d \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b}} - \frac{(Ab - aB) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{a^2 d} + \frac{A \tan(c+dx)}{ad}$$

[Out]  $-(A*b-B*a)*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/a^2/d+2*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*\operatorname{arctan}((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a+b)^{(1/2}))/a^2/d/(a-b)^{(1/2)/(a+b)^{(1/2)}+A*\tan(d*x+c)/a/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.26, antiderivative size = 107, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.122$ , Rules used = {3055, 3001, 3770, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^2 d \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b}} - \frac{(Ab - aB) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{a^2 d} + \frac{A \tan(c+dx)}{ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(A + B*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^2/(a + b*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]), x]$

[Out]  $(2*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\operatorname{ArcTan}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a - b]*\operatorname{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2])/\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b]])/(a^2*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a - b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b]*d) - ((A*b - a*B)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]])/(a^2*d) + (A*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(a*d)$

#### Rule 205

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b*x^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(\operatorname{Rt}[a/b, 2]*\operatorname{ArcTan}[x/\operatorname{Rt}[a/b, 2]])/a, x] \text{ ; FreeQ}\{a, b, x\} \ \&\& \ \operatorname{PosQ}[a/b]$

#### Rule 2659

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[\pi/2 + (c + d*x)])^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{With}\{e = \operatorname{FreeFactors}[\operatorname{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2], x], \operatorname{Dist}[(2*e)/d, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[1/(a + b + (a - b)*e^2*x^2), x], x, \operatorname{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]/e], x]\} \text{ ; FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, x\} \ \&\& \ \operatorname{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

#### Rule 3001

$\operatorname{Int}[(A + B*\sin[e + f*x])/(a + b*\sin[e + f*x]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[(A*b - a*B)/(b*c - a*d), \operatorname{Int}[1/(a + b*\sin[e + f*x]), x], x] + \operatorname{Dist}[(B*c - A*d)/(b*c - a*d), \operatorname{Int}[1/(c + d*\sin[e + f*x]), x], x] \text{ ; FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x\} \ \&\& \ \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \operatorname{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

#### Rule 3055

$\operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m * (c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n * (A + B*\sin[e + f*x] + C*\sin[e + f*x]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x] * (a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m+1} * (c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{n+1} / (f*(m+1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/((m+1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m+1} * (c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n * \operatorname{Simp}[m+1*(b*c - a*d)*(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m+n+2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b$

$*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

### Rule 3770

$\text{Int}[\text{csc}[(c\_.) + (d\_.)*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{A \tan(c + dx)}{ad} + \frac{\int \frac{(-Ab + aB + aC \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{a} \\ &= \frac{A \tan(c + dx)}{ad} - \frac{(Ab - aB) \int \sec(c + dx) dx}{a^2} + \frac{(-bC) \int \sec(c + dx) dx}{a^2} \\ &= -\frac{(Ab - aB) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^2 d} + \frac{A \tan(c + dx)}{ad} \\ &= \frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^2 \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b} d} - \frac{(-bC) \int \sec(c + dx) dx}{a^2} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 2.77, size = 339, normalized size = 3.17

$$2 \cos^2(c + dx) (A \sec^2(c + dx) + B \sec(c + dx) + C) \left( -\frac{2i(\cos(c) - i \sin(c))(a(aC - bB) + Ab^2) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{(\sin(c) + i \cos(c)) \left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) b \cos(c) - a\right)}{\sqrt{-(a^2 - b^2)(\cos(c) - i \sin(c))}}\right)}{\sqrt{(b^2 - a^2)(\cos(c) - i \sin(c))^2}} \right)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out] (2\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(C + B\*Sec[c + d\*x] + A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)\*((A\*b - a\*B)\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + (-A\*b) + a\*B)\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] - ((2\*I)\*(A\*b^2 + a\*(-b\*B) + a\*C))\*ArcTan[((I\*Cos[c] + Sin[c])\*b\*Sin[c] + (-a + b\*Cos[c])\*Tan[(d\*x)/2])]/Sqrt[-((a^2 - b^2)\*(Cos[c] - I\*Sin[c])^2)]\*(Cos[c] - I\*Sin[c])/Sqrt[(-a^2 + b^2)\*(Cos[c] - I\*Sin[c])^2] + (a\*A\*Sin[(d\*x)/2])/((Cos[c/2] - Sin[c/2])\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]) + (a\*A\*Sin[(d\*x)/2])/((Cos[c/2] + Sin[c/2])\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])])/(a^2\*d\*(2\*A + C + 2\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]))

**fricas [B]** time = 5.13, size = 470, normalized size = 4.39

$$\left[ \frac{(Ca^2 - Bab + Ab^2)\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \cos(dx + c) \log\left(\frac{2ab \cos(dx+c) + (2a^2 - b^2) \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}(a \cos(dx+c) + b) \sin(dx+c) - a^2}{b^2 \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2ab \cos(dx+c) + a^2}\right)}{\dots} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x,
algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] [-1/2*((C*a^2 - B*a*b + A*b^2)*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)*cos(d*x + c)*log((2*a*b*cos
(d*x + c) + (2*a^2 - b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)*(a*cos(d*x +
c) + b)*sin(d*x + c) - a^2 + 2*b^2)/(b^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a*b*cos(d*x + c
) + a^2)) - (B*a^3 - A*a^2*b - B*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*cos(d*x + c)*log(sin(d*x +
c) + 1) + (B*a^3 - A*a^2*b - B*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*cos(d*x + c)*log(-sin(d*x + c
) + 1) - 2*(A*a^3 - A*a*b^2)*sin(d*x + c))/((a^4 - a^2*b^2)*d*cos(d*x + c))
, 1/2*(2*(C*a^2 - B*a*b + A*b^2)*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*arctan(-(a*cos(d*x + c) +
b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*sin(d*x + c)))*cos(d*x + c) + (B*a^3 - A*a^2*b - B*a*b^
2 + A*b^3)*cos(d*x + c)*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) - (B*a^3 - A*a^2*b - B*a*b^2
+ A*b^3)*cos(d*x + c)*log(-sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 2*(A*a^3 - A*a*b^2)*sin(d*x
+ c))/((a^4 - a^2*b^2)*d*cos(d*x + c))]
```

**giac** [A] time = 0.26, size = 180, normalized size = 1.68

$$\frac{(Ba-Ab)\log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)+1\right|\right)}{a^2} - \frac{(Ba-Ab)\log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)-1\right|\right)}{a^2} - \frac{2A\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)^2-1}a - \frac{2(Ca^2-Bab+Ab^2)\left(\pi\left[\frac{dx+c}{2\pi}+\frac{1}{2}\right]\operatorname{sgn}(-2a+2b)+\arctan\left(\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{a^2-b^2}a^2}$$


---

$d$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x,
algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] ((B*a - A*b)*log(abs(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 1))/a^2 - (B*a - A*b)*log(abs(t
an(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 1))/a^2 - 2*A*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/((tan(1/2*d*x + 1/
2*c)^2 - 1)*a) - 2*(C*a^2 - B*a*b + A*b^2)*(pi*floor(1/2*(d*x + c)/pi + 1/2
)*sgn(-2*a + 2*b) + arctan(-(a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c
))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2))/d
```

**maple** [B] time = 0.22, size = 272, normalized size = 2.54

$$\frac{2\arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right)A b^2}{d a^2\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} - \frac{2\arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right)B b}{d a\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} + \frac{2\arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right)C}{d\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} - \frac{A}{a d\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)-1\right)} + \dots$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x)
```

```
[Out] 2/d/a^2/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(
1/2))*A*b^2-2/d/a/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b
)*(a+b))^(1/2))*B*b+2/d/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)
/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*C-1/a/d*A/(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)+1/d*A*b/a^2*ln(tan(1
/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)-1/a/d*ln(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*B-1/a/d*A/(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*
c)+1)-1/d*A*b/a^2*ln(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)+1/a/d*ln(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*B
```

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x,
algorithm="maxima")
```

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see 'assume?' for more details) Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad [B]** time = 8.09, size = 3483, normalized size = 32.55

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))),x)

[Out] (atan((((A\*b - B\*a)\*((32\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(2\*A^2\*b^5 - B^2\*a^5 - C^2\*a^5 - 4\*A^2\*a\*b^4 + 3\*B^2\*a^4\*b + C^2\*a^4\*b + 3\*A^2\*a^2\*b^3 - A^2\*a^3\*b^2 + 2\*B^2\*a^2\*b^3 - 4\*B^2\*a^3\*b^2 - 4\*A\*B\*a\*b^4 + 2\*A\*B\*a^4\*b + 2\*B\*C\*a^4\*b + 8\*A\*B\*a^2\*b^3 - 6\*A\*B\*a^3\*b^2 + 2\*A\*C\*a^2\*b^3 - 2\*A\*C\*a^3\*b^2 - 2\*B\*C\*a^3\*b^2))/a^2 + ((A\*b - B\*a)\*((32\*(B\*a^7 + C\*a^7 - A\*a^4\*b^3 + 2\*A\*a^5\*b^2 + B\*a^5\*b^2 + C\*a^5\*b^2 - A\*a^6\*b - 2\*B\*a^6\*b - 2\*C\*a^6\*b))/a^3 - (32\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(A\*b - B\*a)\*(2\*a^6\*b + 2\*a^4\*b^3 - 4\*a^5\*b^2))/a^4))/a^2)\*1i))/a^2 + ((A\*b - B\*a)\*((32\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(2\*A^2\*b^5 - B^2\*a^5 - C^2\*a^5 - 4\*A^2\*a\*b^4 + 3\*B^2\*a^4\*b + C^2\*a^4\*b + 3\*A^2\*a^2\*b^3 - A^2\*a^3\*b^2 + 2\*B^2\*a^2\*b^3 - 4\*B^2\*a^3\*b^2 - 4\*A\*B\*a\*b^4 + 2\*A\*B\*a^4\*b + 2\*B\*C\*a^4\*b + 8\*A\*B\*a^2\*b^3 - 6\*A\*B\*a^3\*b^2 + 2\*A\*C\*a^2\*b^3 - 2\*A\*C\*a^3\*b^2 - 2\*B\*C\*a^3\*b^2))/a^2 - ((A\*b - B\*a)\*((32\*(B\*a^7 + C\*a^7 - A\*a^4\*b^3 + 2\*A\*a^5\*b^2 + B\*a^5\*b^2 + C\*a^5\*b^2 - A\*a^6\*b - 2\*B\*a^6\*b - 2\*C\*a^6\*b))/a^3 + (32\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(A\*b - B\*a)\*(2\*a^6\*b + 2\*a^4\*b^3 - 4\*a^5\*b^2))/a^4))/a^2)\*1i))/a^2)/((64\*(A^3\*b^5 + B\*C^2\*a^5 - B^2\*C\*a^5 - A^3\*a\*b^4 + B^3\*a^4\*b - B^3\*a^3\*b^2 - 3\*A^2\*B\*a\*b^4 - A\*C^2\*a^4\*b + A^2\*C\*a\*b^4 - B\*C^2\*a^4\*b + 3\*A\*B^2\*a^2\*b^3 - 3\*A\*B^2\*a^3\*b^2 + 3\*A^2\*B\*a^2\*b^3 + A\*C^2\*a^3\*b^2 - A^2\*C\*a^3\*b^2 + B^2\*C\*a^3\*b^2 + 2\*A\*B\*C\*a^4\*b - 2\*A\*B\*C\*a^2\*b^3))/a^3 + ((A\*b - B\*a)\*((32\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(2\*A^2\*b^5 - B^2\*a^5 - C^2\*a^5 - 4\*A^2\*a\*b^4 + 3\*B^2\*a^4\*b + C^2\*a^4\*b + 3\*A^2\*a^2\*b^3 - A^2\*a^3\*b^2 + 2\*B^2\*a^2\*b^3 - 4\*B^2\*a^3\*b^2 - 4\*A\*B\*a\*b^4 + 2\*A\*B\*a^4\*b + 2\*B\*C\*a^4\*b + 8\*A\*B\*a^2\*b^3 - 6\*A\*B\*a^3\*b^2 + 2\*A\*C\*a^2\*b^3 - 2\*A\*C\*a^3\*b^2 - 2\*B\*C\*a^3\*b^2))/a^2 + ((A\*b - B\*a)\*((32\*(B\*a^7 + C\*a^7 - A\*a^4\*b^3 + 2\*A\*a^5\*b^2 + B\*a^5\*b^2 + C\*a^5\*b^2 - A\*a^6\*b - 2\*B\*a^6\*b - 2\*C\*a^6\*b))/a^3 - (32\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(A\*b - B\*a)\*(2\*a^6\*b + 2\*a^4\*b^3 - 4\*a^5\*b^2))/a^4))/a^2))/a^2) - ((A\*b - B\*a)\*((32\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(2\*A^2\*b^5 - B^2\*a^5 - C^2\*a^5 - 4\*A^2\*a\*b^4 + 3\*B^2\*a^4\*b + C^2\*a^4\*b + 3\*A^2\*a^2\*b^3 - A^2\*a^3\*b^2 + 2\*B^2\*a^2\*b^3 - 4\*B^2\*a^3\*b^2 - 4\*A\*B\*a\*b^4 + 2\*A\*B\*a^4\*b + 2\*B\*C\*a^4\*b + 8\*A\*B\*a^2\*b^3 - 6\*A\*B\*a^3\*b^2 + 2\*A\*C\*a^2\*b^3 - 2\*A\*C\*a^3\*b^2 - 2\*B\*C\*a^3\*b^2))/a^2 - ((A\*b - B\*a)\*((32\*(B\*a^7 + C\*a^7 - A\*a^4\*b^3 + 2\*A\*a^5\*b^2 + B\*a^5\*b^2 + C\*a^5\*b^2 - A\*a^6\*b - 2\*B\*a^6\*b - 2\*C\*a^6\*b))/a^3 + (32\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(A\*b - B\*a)\*(2\*a^6\*b + 2\*a^4\*b^3 - 4\*a^5\*b^2))/a^4))/a^2))/a^2) - ((A\*b - B\*a)\*((32\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(2\*A^2\*b^5 - B^2\*a^5 - C^2\*a^5 - 4\*A^2\*a\*b^4 + 3\*B^2\*a^4\*b + C^2\*a^4\*b + 3\*A^2\*a^2\*b^3 - A^2\*a^3\*b^2 + 2\*B^2\*a^2\*b^3 - 4\*B^2\*a^3\*b^2 - 4\*A\*B\*a\*b^4 + 2\*A\*B\*a^4\*b + 2\*B\*C\*a^4\*b + 8\*A\*B\*a^2\*b^3 - 6\*A\*B\*a^3\*b^2 + 2\*A\*C\*a^2\*b^3 - 2\*A\*C\*a^3\*b^2 - 2\*B\*C\*a^3\*b^2))/a^2 + ((- (a + b) \* (a - b))^(1/2) \* ((32\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2) \* (2\*A^2\*b^5 - B^2\*a^5 - C^2\*a^5 - 4\*A^2\*a\*b^4 + 3\*B^2\*a^4\*b + C^2\*a^4\*b + 3\*A^2\*a^2\*b^3 - A^2\*a^3\*b^2 + 2\*B^2\*a^2\*b^3 - 4\*B^2\*a^3\*b^2 - 4\*A\*B\*a\*b^4 + 2\*A\*B\*a^4\*b + 2\*B\*C\*a^4\*b + 8\*A\*B\*a^2\*b^3 - 6\*A\*B\*a^3\*b^2 + 2\*A\*C\*a^2\*b^3 - 2\*A\*C\*a^3\*b^2 - 2\*B\*C\*a^3\*b^2))/a^2 + ((- (a + b) \* (a - b))^(1/2) \* ((32\*(B\*a^7 + C\*a^7 - A\*a^4\*b^3 + 2\*A\*a^5\*b^2 + B\*a^5\*b^2 + C\*a^5\*b^2 - A\*a^6\*b - 2\*B\*a^6\*b - 2\*C\*a^6\*b))/a^3 - (32\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2) \* (- (a + b) \* (a - b))^(1/2) \* (A\*b^2 + C\*a^2 - B\*a\*b) \* (2\*a^6\*b + 2\*a^4\*b^3 - 4\*a^5\*b^2)) / (a^2 \* (a^4 - a^2\*b^2))) \* (A\*b^2 + C\*a^2 - B\*a\*b) \* 1i) / (a^4 - a^2\*b^2) + ((- (a + b) \* (a - b))^(1/2) \* ((32\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2) \* (2\*A^2\*b^5 - B^2\*a^5 - C^2\*a^5 - 4\*A^2\*a\*b^4 + 3\*B^2\*a^4\*b + C^2\*a^4\*b + 3\*A^2\*a^2\*b^3 - A^2\*a^3\*b^2 + 2\*B^2\*a^2\*b^3 - 4\*B^2\*a^3\*b^2 - 4\*A\*B\*a\*b^4 + 2\*A\*B\*a^4\*b + 2\*B\*C\*a^4\*b + 8\*A\*B\*a^2\*b^3 - 6\*A\*B\*a^3\*b^2 + 2\*A\*C\*a^2\*b^3 - 2\*A\*C\*a^3\*b^2 - 2\*B\*C\*a^3\*b^2))/a^2 - ((- (a + b) \* (a - b))^(1/2) \* ((32\*(B\*a^7 + C\*a^7 - A\*a^4\*b^3 + 2\*A\*a^5\*b^2 + B\*a^5\*b^2 + C\*a^5\*b^2 - A\*a^6\*b - 2\*B\*a^6\*b - 2\*C\*a^6\*b))/a^3 + (32\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2) \* (- (a +

$$b)(a - b))^{1/2}(A^2b^2 + C^2a^2 - B^2ab)(2a^6b^2 + 2a^4b^3 - 4a^5b^2) / (a^2(a^4 - a^2b^2)))(A^2b^2 + C^2a^2 - B^2ab) / (a^4 - a^2b^2)))(A^2b^2 + C^2a^2 - B^2ab) * 1i) / (a^4 - a^2b^2)) / ((64(A^3b^5 + B^2C^2a^5 - B^2C^2a^5 - A^3a^4b^2 + B^3a^4b^2 - B^3a^3b^2 - 3A^2B^2a^4b - A^2C^2a^4b + A^2C^2a^4b - B^2C^2a^4b + 3A^2B^2a^2b^3 - 3A^2B^2a^3b^2 + 3A^2B^2a^2b^3 + A^2C^2a^3b^2 - A^2C^2a^3b^2 + B^2C^2a^3b^2 + 2AB^2C^2a^4b - 2AB^2C^2a^2b^3)) / a^3 + ((-(a + b)(a - b))^{1/2}((32\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)(2A^2b^5 - B^2a^5 - C^2a^5 - 4A^2a^4b + 3B^2a^4b + C^2a^4b + 3A^2a^2b^3 - A^2a^3b^2 + 2B^2a^2b^3 - 4B^2a^3b^2 - 4AB^2a^4b + 2AB^2a^4b + 2B^2C^2a^4b + 8AB^2a^2b^3 - 6AB^2a^3b^2 + 2AC^2a^2b^3 - 2AC^2a^3b^2 - 2B^2C^2a^3b^2)) / a^2 + ((-(a + b)(a - b))^{1/2}((32(B^2a^7 + C^2a^7 - A^2a^4b^3 + 2A^2a^5b^2 + B^2a^5b^2 + C^2a^5b^2 - A^2a^6b - 2B^2a^6b - 2C^2a^6b)) / a^3 - (32\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)(-(a + b)(a - b))^{1/2}(A^2b^2 + C^2a^2 - B^2ab)(2a^6b^2 + 2a^4b^3 - 4a^5b^2)) / (a^2(a^4 - a^2b^2)))(A^2b^2 + C^2a^2 - B^2ab) / (a^4 - a^2b^2)) - ((-(a + b)(a - b))^{1/2}((32\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)(2A^2b^5 - B^2a^5 - C^2a^5 - 4A^2a^4b + 3B^2a^4b + C^2a^4b + 3A^2a^2b^3 - A^2a^3b^2 + 2B^2a^2b^3 - 4B^2a^3b^2 - 4AB^2a^4b + 2AB^2a^4b + 2B^2C^2a^4b + 8AB^2a^2b^3 - 6AB^2a^3b^2 + 2AC^2a^2b^3 - 2AC^2a^3b^2 - 2B^2C^2a^3b^2)) / a^2 - ((-(a + b)(a - b))^{1/2}((32(B^2a^7 + C^2a^7 - A^2a^4b^3 + 2A^2a^5b^2 + B^2a^5b^2 + C^2a^5b^2 - A^2a^6b - 2B^2a^6b - 2C^2a^6b)) / a^3 + (32\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)(-(a + b)(a - b))^{1/2}(A^2b^2 + C^2a^2 - B^2ab)(2a^6b^2 + 2a^4b^3 - 4a^5b^2)) / (a^2(a^4 - a^2b^2)))(A^2b^2 + C^2a^2 - B^2ab) / (a^4 - a^2b^2)))(-(a + b)(a - b))^{1/2}(A^2b^2 + C^2a^2 - B^2ab) * 2i) / (d(a^4 - a^2b^2)) - (2A^2\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) / (a*d*(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 - 1))$$

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x)

[Out] Integral((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)

$$3.983 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=154

$$\frac{2b(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^3 d \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b}} - \frac{(Ab - aB) \tan(c+dx)}{a^2 d} + \frac{(a^2(A+2C) - 2abB + 2Ab^2) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2a^3 d}$$

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*A\*b^2-2\*a\*b\*B+a^2\*(A+2\*C))\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/a^3/d-2\*b\*(A\*b^2-a\*(B\*b-C\*a))\*arctan((a-b)^(1/2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a+b)^(1/2))/a^3/d/(a-b)^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)-(A\*b-B\*a)\*tan(d\*x+c)/a^2/d+1/2\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/a/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.55, antiderivative size = 154, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.122$ , Rules used = {3055, 3001, 3770, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{2b(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^3 d \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b}} + \frac{(a^2(A+2C) - 2abB + 2Ab^2) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2a^3 d} - \frac{(Ab - aB) \tan(c+dx)}{a^2 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out] (-2\*b\*(A\*b^2 - a\*(b\*B - a\*C))\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[a + b]]/(a^3\*Sqrt[a - b]\*Sqrt[a + b]\*d) + ((2\*A\*b^2 - 2\*a\*b\*B + a^2\*(A + 2\*C))\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]]/(2\*a^3\*d) - ((A\*b - a\*B)\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(a^2\*d) + (A\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*a\*d)

**Rule 205**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

**Rule 2659**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

**Rule 3001**

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(b\*c - a\*d), Int[1/(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] + Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/(b\*c - a\*d), Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

**Rule 3055**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1))/(f\*(m+1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m+1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[(m+1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*

```
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{A \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2ad} + \int \frac{(-2(Ab - aB) + a(A + 2C)) \cos(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx \\ &= -\frac{(Ab - aB) \tan(c + dx)}{a^2 d} + \frac{A \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2ad} \\ &= -\frac{(Ab - aB) \tan(c + dx)}{a^2 d} + \frac{A \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2ad} \\ &= \frac{(2Ab^2 - 2abB + a^2(A + 2C)) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2a^3 d} \\ &= -\frac{2b(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^3 \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b} d} + \dots \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 2.22, size = 314, normalized size = 2.04

$$\frac{8b(a(aC - bB) + Ab^2) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{(a-b) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}} - 2(a^2(A + 2C) - 2abB + 2Ab^2) \log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) + 2$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^3)/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]), x]
```

```
[Out] ((8*b*(A*b^2 + a*(-(b*B) + a*C))*ArcTanh[((a - b)*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2] - 2*(2*A*b^2 - 2*a*b*B + a^2*(A + 2*C))*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + 2*(2*A*b^2 - 2*a*b*B + a^2*(A + 2*C))*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + (a^2*A)/(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2])^2 + (4*a*a*(-(A*b) + a*B)*Sin[(c + d*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]) - (a^2*A)/(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2])^2 + (4*a*a*(-(A*b) + a*B)*Sin[(c + d*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]))/(4*a^3*d)
```

**fricas [B]** time = 12.15, size = 633, normalized size = 4.11

$$\left[ \frac{2(Ca^2b - Bab^2 + Ab^3)\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \cos(dx + c)^2 \log\left(\frac{2ab \cos(dx+c) + (2a^2 - b^2) \cos(dx+c)^2 - 2\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}(a \cos(dx+c) + b) \sin(dx+c)}{b^2 \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2ab \cos(dx+c) + a^2}\right)}{\dots} \right]$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 
$$[-1/4*(2*(C*a^2*b - B*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}*\cos(d*x + c)^2*\log((2*a*b*\cos(d*x + c) + (2*a^2 - b^2)*\cos(d*x + c)^2 - 2*\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}*(a*\cos(d*x + c) + b)*\sin(d*x + c) - a^2 + 2*b^2)/(b^2*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a*b*\cos(d*x + c) + a^2)) - ((A + 2*C)*a^4 - 2*B*a^3*b + (A - 2*C)*a^2*b^2 + 2*B*a*b^3 - 2*A*b^4)*\cos(d*x + c)^2*\log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) + ((A + 2*C)*a^4 - 2*B*a^3*b + (A - 2*C)*a^2*b^2 + 2*B*a*b^3 - 2*A*b^4)*\cos(d*x + c)^2*\log(-\sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 2*(A*a^4 - A*a^2*b^2 + 2*(B*a^4 - A*a^3*b - B*a^2*b^2 + A*a*b^3)*\cos(d*x + c))*\sin(d*x + c))/((a^5 - a^3*b^2)*d*\cos(d*x + c)^2), -1/4*(4*(C*a^2*b - B*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}*\arctan(-(a*\cos(d*x + c) + b)/(\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}*\sin(d*x + c)))*\cos(d*x + c)^2 - ((A + 2*C)*a^4 - 2*B*a^3*b + (A - 2*C)*a^2*b^2 + 2*B*a*b^3 - 2*A*b^4)*\cos(d*x + c)^2*\log(\sin(d*x + c) + 1) + ((A + 2*C)*a^4 - 2*B*a^3*b + (A - 2*C)*a^2*b^2 + 2*B*a*b^3 - 2*A*b^4)*\cos(d*x + c)^2*\log(-\sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 2*(A*a^4 - A*a^2*b^2 + 2*(B*a^4 - A*a^3*b - B*a^2*b^2 + A*a*b^3)*\cos(d*x + c))*\sin(d*x + c))/((a^5 - a^3*b^2)*d*\cos(d*x + c)^2)]$$

**giac** [B] time = 0.33, size = 287, normalized size = 1.86

$$\frac{(Aa^2+2Ca^2-2Bab+2Ab^2)\log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)+1\right|\right)}{a^3} - \frac{(Aa^2+2Ca^2-2Bab+2Ab^2)\log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c\right)-1\right|\right)}{a^3} + \frac{4(Ca^2b-Bab^2+Ab^3)\left(\pi\left[\frac{dx+c}{2\pi}+\frac{1}{2}\right]\right)}{a^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 
$$1/2*((A*a^2 + 2*C*a^2 - 2*B*a*b + 2*A*b^2)*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 1)))/a^3 - (A*a^2 + 2*C*a^2 - 2*B*a*b + 2*A*b^2)*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 1))/a^3 + 4*(C*a^2*b - B*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*(pi*\text{floor}(1/2*(d*x + c)/pi + 1/2)*\text{sgn}(-2*a + 2*b) + \arctan(-(a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}))/(\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}*a^3) + 2*(A*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 2*B*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 2*A*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + A*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*B*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2*A*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/((\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)^2*a^2))/d$$

**maple** [B] time = 0.24, size = 499, normalized size = 3.24

$$\frac{2b^3 \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right)A}{d a^3 \sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} + \frac{2b^2 \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right)B}{d a^2 \sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} - \frac{2b \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right)C}{d a \sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} + \frac{A}{2ad \left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2}+\frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x)

[Out] 
$$-2/d*b^3/a^3/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)})*A+2/d*b^2/a^2/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)})*B-2/d*b/a/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)})*C+1/2/a/d*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)^2+1/2/a/d*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)+1/d*A/a^2/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*b-1/a/d/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*B-1/2/a/d*A*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)-1/d/a^3*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*A*b^2+1/d/a^2*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*B*b-1/d/a*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*C$$

$$\begin{aligned} & /2*c)-1)*C-1/2/a/d*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)^2+1/2/a/d*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & +1)+1/d*A/a^2/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*b-1/a/d/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*B+1/2/a \\ & /d*A*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)+1/d/a^3*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*A*b^2-1/d/a^ \\ & 2*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*B*b+1/d/a*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*C \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x,  
algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested a  
dditional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* h  
elp (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for  
more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad** [B] time = 8.76, size = 5502, normalized size = 35.73

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(a + b\*cos(c +  
d\*x))),x)

[Out] ((tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(A\*a - 2\*A\*b + 2\*B\*a))/a^2 + (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*(A\*  
a + 2\*A\*b - 2\*B\*a))/a^2)/(d\*(tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^4 - 2\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2  
+ 1)) + (atan((((8\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(A^2\*a^7 - 8\*A^2\*b^7 + 4\*C^2\*a^7 + 1  
6\*A^2\*a\*b^6 - 3\*A^2\*a^6\*b - 12\*C^2\*a^6\*b - 16\*A^2\*a^2\*b^5 + 16\*A^2\*a^3\*b^4  
- 13\*A^2\*a^4\*b^3 + 7\*A^2\*a^5\*b^2 - 8\*B^2\*a^2\*b^5 + 16\*B^2\*a^3\*b^4 - 12\*B^2\*  
a^4\*b^3 + 4\*B^2\*a^5\*b^2 - 8\*C^2\*a^4\*b^3 + 16\*C^2\*a^5\*b^2 + 4\*A\*C\*a^7 + 16\*A  
\*B\*a\*b^6 - 4\*A\*B\*a^6\*b - 12\*A\*C\*a^6\*b - 8\*B\*C\*a^6\*b - 32\*A\*B\*a^2\*b^5 + 28\*A  
\*B\*a^3\*b^4 - 20\*A\*B\*a^4\*b^3 + 12\*A\*B\*a^5\*b^2 - 16\*A\*C\*a^2\*b^5 + 32\*A\*C\*a^3\*  
b^4 - 28\*A\*C\*a^4\*b^3 + 20\*A\*C\*a^5\*b^2 + 16\*B\*C\*a^3\*b^4 - 32\*B\*C\*a^4\*b^3 + 2  
4\*B\*C\*a^5\*b^2))/a^4 + (((8\*(2\*A\*a^10 + 4\*C\*a^10 + 4\*A\*a^6\*b^4 - 6\*A\*a^7\*b^3  
+ 2\*A\*a^8\*b^2 - 4\*B\*a^7\*b^3 + 8\*B\*a^8\*b^2 + 4\*C\*a^8\*b^2 - 2\*A\*a^9\*b - 4\*B\*  
a^9\*b - 8\*C\*a^9\*b))/a^6 + (8\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*(A/2 + C) - B\*  
a\*b)\*(8\*a^8\*b + 8\*a^6\*b^3 - 16\*a^7\*b^2))/a^7)\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*(A/2 + C) - B\*a\*  
b))/a^3)\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*(A/2 + C) - B\*a\*b)\*1i)/a^3 + (((8\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*  
(A^2\*a^7 - 8\*A^2\*b^7 + 4\*C^2\*a^7 + 16\*A^2\*a\*b^6 - 3\*A^2\*a^6\*b - 12\*C^2\*a^6\*  
b - 16\*A^2\*a^2\*b^5 + 16\*A^2\*a^3\*b^4 - 13\*A^2\*a^4\*b^3 + 7\*A^2\*a^5\*b^2 - 8\*B^  
2\*a^2\*b^5 + 16\*B^2\*a^3\*b^4 - 12\*B^2\*a^4\*b^3 + 4\*B^2\*a^5\*b^2 - 8\*C^2\*a^4\*b^3  
+ 16\*C^2\*a^5\*b^2 + 4\*A\*C\*a^7 + 16\*A\*B\*a\*b^6 - 4\*A\*B\*a^6\*b - 12\*A\*C\*a^6\*b -  
8\*B\*C\*a^6\*b - 32\*A\*B\*a^2\*b^5 + 28\*A\*B\*a^3\*b^4 - 20\*A\*B\*a^4\*b^3 + 12\*A\*B\*a^  
5\*b^2 - 16\*A\*C\*a^2\*b^5 + 32\*A\*C\*a^3\*b^4 - 28\*A\*C\*a^4\*b^3 + 20\*A\*C\*a^5\*b^2 +  
16\*B\*C\*a^3\*b^4 - 32\*B\*C\*a^4\*b^3 + 24\*B\*C\*a^5\*b^2))/a^4 - (((8\*(2\*A\*a^10 +  
4\*C\*a^10 + 4\*A\*a^6\*b^4 - 6\*A\*a^7\*b^3 + 2\*A\*a^8\*b^2 - 4\*B\*a^7\*b^3 + 8\*B\*a^8\*  
b^2 + 4\*C\*a^8\*b^2 - 2\*A\*a^9\*b - 4\*B\*a^9\*b - 8\*C\*a^9\*b))/a^6 - (8\*tan(c/2 +  
(d\*x)/2)\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*(A/2 + C) - B\*a\*b)\*(8\*a^8\*b + 8\*a^6\*b^3 - 16\*a^7\*b^2)  
)/a^7)\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*(A/2 + C) - B\*a\*b))/a^3)\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*(A/2 + C) - B\*a\*b  
)\*1i)/a^3)/((16\*(4\*A^3\*b^8 - 6\*A^3\*a\*b^7 - 4\*C^3\*a^7\*b + 6\*A^3\*a^2\*b^6 - 5\*  
A^3\*a^3\*b^5 + 2\*A^3\*a^4\*b^4 - A^3\*a^5\*b^3 - 4\*B^3\*a^3\*b^5 + 4\*B^3\*a^4\*b^4 +  
4\*C^3\*a^6\*b^2 - 12\*A^2\*B\*a\*b^7 - 4\*A\*C^2\*a^7\*b - A^2\*C\*a^7\*b + 12\*A\*B^2\*a^  
2\*b^6 - 14\*A\*B^2\*a^3\*b^5 + 6\*A\*B^2\*a^4\*b^4 - 4\*A\*B^2\*a^5\*b^3 + 16\*A^2\*B\*a^2  
\*b^6 - 12\*A^2\*B\*a^3\*b^5 + 9\*A^2\*B\*a^4\*b^4 - 2\*A^2\*B\*a^5\*b^3 + A^2\*B\*a^6\*b^2  
+ 12\*A\*C^2\*a^4\*b^4 - 14\*A\*C^2\*a^5\*b^3 + 6\*A\*C^2\*a^6\*b^2 + 12\*A^2\*C\*a^2\*b^6  
- 16\*A^2\*C\*a^3\*b^5 + 12\*A^2\*C\*a^4\*b^4 - 9\*A^2\*C\*a^5\*b^3 + 2\*A^2\*C\*a^6\*b^2  
- 12\*B\*C^2\*a^5\*b^3 + 12\*B\*C^2\*a^6\*b^2 + 12\*B^2\*C\*a^4\*b^4 - 12\*B^2\*C\*a^5\*b^3  
- 24\*A\*B\*C\*a^3\*b^5 + 28\*A\*B\*C\*a^4\*b^4 - 12\*A\*B\*C\*a^5\*b^3 + 8\*A\*B\*C\*a^6\*b^2

$$\begin{aligned}
& ))/a^6 - (((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(A^2*a^7 - 8*A^2*b^7 + 4*C^2*a^7 + 16*A^2* \\
& a*b^6 - 3*A^2*a^6*b - 12*C^2*a^6*b - 16*A^2*a^2*b^5 + 16*A^2*a^3*b^4 - 13*A \\
& ^2*a^4*b^3 + 7*A^2*a^5*b^2 - 8*B^2*a^2*b^5 + 16*B^2*a^3*b^4 - 12*B^2*a^4*b^ \\
& 3 + 4*B^2*a^5*b^2 - 8*C^2*a^4*b^3 + 16*C^2*a^5*b^2 + 4*A*C*a^7 + 16*A*B*a*b \\
& ^6 - 4*A*B*a^6*b - 12*A*C*a^6*b - 8*B*C*a^6*b - 32*A*B*a^2*b^5 + 28*A*B*a^3 \\
& *b^4 - 20*A*B*a^4*b^3 + 12*A*B*a^5*b^2 - 16*A*C*a^2*b^5 + 32*A*C*a^3*b^4 - \\
& 28*A*C*a^4*b^3 + 20*A*C*a^5*b^2 + 16*B*C*a^3*b^4 - 32*B*C*a^4*b^3 + 24*B*C* \\
& a^5*b^2))/a^4 + (((8*(2*A*a^10 + 4*C*a^10 + 4*A*a^6*b^4 - 6*A*a^7*b^3 + 2*A \\
& *a^8*b^2 - 4*B*a^7*b^3 + 8*B*a^8*b^2 + 4*C*a^8*b^2 - 2*A*a^9*b - 4*B*a^9*b \\
& - 8*C*a^9*b))/a^6 + (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(A*b^2 + a^2*(A/2 + C) - B*a*b)*( \\
& 8*a^8*b + 8*a^6*b^3 - 16*a^7*b^2))/a^7)*(A*b^2 + a^2*(A/2 + C) - B*a*b))/a^ \\
& 3)*(A*b^2 + a^2*(A/2 + C) - B*a*b))/a^3 + (((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(A^2*a^7 \\
& - 8*A^2*b^7 + 4*C^2*a^7 + 16*A^2*a*b^6 - 3*A^2*a^6*b - 12*C^2*a^6*b - 16*A^ \\
& 2*a^2*b^5 + 16*A^2*a^3*b^4 - 13*A^2*a^4*b^3 + 7*A^2*a^5*b^2 - 8*B^2*a^2*b^5 \\
& + 16*B^2*a^3*b^4 - 12*B^2*a^4*b^3 + 4*B^2*a^5*b^2 - 8*C^2*a^4*b^3 + 16*C^2 \\
& *a^5*b^2 + 4*A*C*a^7 + 16*A*B*a*b^6 - 4*A*B*a^6*b - 12*A*C*a^6*b - 8*B*C*a^ \\
& 6*b - 32*A*B*a^2*b^5 + 28*A*B*a^3*b^4 - 20*A*B*a^4*b^3 + 12*A*B*a^5*b^2 - 1 \\
& 6*A*C*a^2*b^5 + 32*A*C*a^3*b^4 - 28*A*C*a^4*b^3 + 20*A*C*a^5*b^2 + 16*B*C*a \\
& ^3*b^4 - 32*B*C*a^4*b^3 + 24*B*C*a^5*b^2))/a^4 - (((8*(2*A*a^10 + 4*C*a^10 \\
& + 4*A*a^6*b^4 - 6*A*a^7*b^3 + 2*A*a^8*b^2 - 4*B*a^7*b^3 + 8*B*a^8*b^2 + 4*C \\
& *a^8*b^2 - 2*A*a^9*b - 4*B*a^9*b - 8*C*a^9*b))/a^6 - (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)* \\
& (A*b^2 + a^2*(A/2 + C) - B*a*b)*(8*a^8*b + 8*a^6*b^3 - 16*a^7*b^2))/a^7)*(A \\
& *b^2 + a^2*(A/2 + C) - B*a*b))/a^3)*(A*b^2 + a^2*(A/2 + C) - B*a*b))/a^3))* \\
& (A*b^2 + a^2*(A/2 + C) - B*a*b)*2i)/(a^3*d) + (b*atan(((b*(-(a + b))*(a - b) \\
& ))^(1/2))*((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(A^2*a^7 - 8*A^2*b^7 + 4*C^2*a^7 + 16*A^2*a* \\
& b^6 - 3*A^2*a^6*b - 12*C^2*a^6*b - 16*A^2*a^2*b^5 + 16*A^2*a^3*b^4 - 13*A^2 \\
& *a^4*b^3 + 7*A^2*a^5*b^2 - 8*B^2*a^2*b^5 + 16*B^2*a^3*b^4 - 12*B^2*a^4*b^3 \\
& + 4*B^2*a^5*b^2 - 8*C^2*a^4*b^3 + 16*C^2*a^5*b^2 + 4*A*C*a^7 + 16*A*B*a*b^6 \\
& - 4*A*B*a^6*b - 12*A*C*a^6*b - 8*B*C*a^6*b - 32*A*B*a^2*b^5 + 28*A*B*a^3*b \\
& ^4 - 20*A*B*a^4*b^3 + 12*A*B*a^5*b^2 - 16*A*C*a^2*b^5 + 32*A*C*a^3*b^4 - 28 \\
& *A*C*a^4*b^3 + 20*A*C*a^5*b^2 + 16*B*C*a^3*b^4 - 32*B*C*a^4*b^3 + 24*B*C*a^ \\
& 5*b^2))/a^4 + (b*(-(a + b))*(a - b))^(1/2))*((8*(2*A*a^10 + 4*C*a^10 + 4*A*a^ \\
& 6*b^4 - 6*A*a^7*b^3 + 2*A*a^8*b^2 - 4*B*a^7*b^3 + 8*B*a^8*b^2 + 4*C*a^8*b^2 \\
& - 2*A*a^9*b - 4*B*a^9*b - 8*C*a^9*b))/a^6 + (8*b*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + \\
& b)*(a - b))^(1/2)*(A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b)*(8*a^8*b + 8*a^6*b^3 - 16*a^7*b^ \\
& 2))/(a^4*(a^5 - a^3*b^2)))*(A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b))/(a^5 - a^3*b^2))*(A*b^2 \\
& + C*a^2 - B*a*b)*1i)/(a^5 - a^3*b^2) + (b*(-(a + b))*(a - b))^(1/2))*((8*\tan \\
& (c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(A^2*a^7 - 8*A^2*b^7 + 4*C^2*a^7 + 16*A^2*a*b^6 - 3*A^2*a^6 \\
& *b - 12*C^2*a^6*b - 16*A^2*a^2*b^5 + 16*A^2*a^3*b^4 - 13*A^2*a^4*b^3 + 7*A^ \\
& 2*a^5*b^2 - 8*B^2*a^2*b^5 + 16*B^2*a^3*b^4 - 12*B^2*a^4*b^3 + 4*B^2*a^5*b^2 \\
& - 8*C^2*a^4*b^3 + 16*C^2*a^5*b^2 + 4*A*C*a^7 + 16*A*B*a*b^6 - 4*A*B*a^6*b \\
& - 12*A*C*a^6*b - 8*B*C*a^6*b - 32*A*B*a^2*b^5 + 28*A*B*a^3*b^4 - 20*A*B*a^4 \\
& *b^3 + 12*A*B*a^5*b^2 - 16*A*C*a^2*b^5 + 32*A*C*a^3*b^4 - 28*A*C*a^4*b^3 + \\
& 20*A*C*a^5*b^2 + 16*B*C*a^3*b^4 - 32*B*C*a^4*b^3 + 24*B*C*a^5*b^2))/a^4 - ( \\
& b*(-(a + b))*(a - b))^(1/2))*((8*(2*A*a^10 + 4*C*a^10 + 4*A*a^6*b^4 - 6*A*a^7 \\
& *b^3 + 2*A*a^8*b^2 - 4*B*a^7*b^3 + 8*B*a^8*b^2 + 4*C*a^8*b^2 - 2*A*a^9*b - \\
& 4*B*a^9*b - 8*C*a^9*b))/a^6 - (8*b*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^(1 \\
& /2)*(A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b)*(8*a^8*b + 8*a^6*b^3 - 16*a^7*b^2))/(a^4*(a^5 - \\
& a^3*b^2)))*(A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b))/(a^5 - a^3*b^2))*(A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a* \\
& b)*1i)/(a^5 - a^3*b^2))/((16*(4*A^3*b^8 - 6*A^3*a*b^7 - 4*C^3*a^7*b + 6*A^3 \\
& *a^2*b^6 - 5*A^3*a^3*b^5 + 2*A^3*a^4*b^4 - A^3*a^5*b^3 - 4*B^3*a^3*b^5 + 4* \\
& B^3*a^4*b^4 + 4*C^3*a^6*b^2 - 12*A^2*B*a*b^7 - 4*A*C^2*a^7*b - A^2*C*a^7*b \\
& + 12*A*B^2*a^2*b^6 - 14*A*B^2*a^3*b^5 + 6*A*B^2*a^4*b^4 - 4*A*B^2*a^5*b^3 + \\
& 16*A^2*B*a^2*b^6 - 12*A^2*B*a^3*b^5 + 9*A^2*B*a^4*b^4 - 2*A^2*B*a^5*b^3 + \\
& A^2*B*a^6*b^2 + 12*A*C^2*a^4*b^4 - 14*A*C^2*a^5*b^3 + 6*A*C^2*a^6*b^2 + 12* \\
& A^2*C*a^2*b^6 - 16*A^2*C*a^3*b^5 + 12*A^2*C*a^4*b^4 - 9*A^2*C*a^5*b^3 + 2*A \\
& ^2*C*a^6*b^2 - 12*B*C^2*a^5*b^3 + 12*B*C^2*a^6*b^2 + 12*B^2*C*a^4*b^4 - 12* \\
& B^2*C*a^5*b^3 - 24*A*B*C*a^3*b^5 + 28*A*B*C*a^4*b^4 - 12*A*B*C*a^5*b^3 + 8* \\
& A*B*C*a^6*b^2))/a^6 - (b*(-(a + b))*(a - b))^(1/2))*((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(A
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & ^2*a^7 - 8*A^2*b^7 + 4*C^2*a^7 + 16*A^2*a*b^6 - 3*A^2*a^6*b - 12*C^2*a^6*b \\ & - 16*A^2*a^2*b^5 + 16*A^2*a^3*b^4 - 13*A^2*a^4*b^3 + 7*A^2*a^5*b^2 - 8*B^2* \\ & a^2*b^5 + 16*B^2*a^3*b^4 - 12*B^2*a^4*b^3 + 4*B^2*a^5*b^2 - 8*C^2*a^4*b^3 + \\ & 16*C^2*a^5*b^2 + 4*A*C*a^7 + 16*A*B*a*b^6 - 4*A*B*a^6*b - 12*A*C*a^6*b - 8 \\ & *B*C*a^6*b - 32*A*B*a^2*b^5 + 28*A*B*a^3*b^4 - 20*A*B*a^4*b^3 + 12*A*B*a^5* \\ & b^2 - 16*A*C*a^2*b^5 + 32*A*C*a^3*b^4 - 28*A*C*a^4*b^3 + 20*A*C*a^5*b^2 + 1 \\ & 6*B*C*a^3*b^4 - 32*B*C*a^4*b^3 + 24*B*C*a^5*b^2)/a^4 + (b*(-(a + b)*(a - b \\ & ))^(1/2)*((8*(2*A*a^10 + 4*C*a^10 + 4*A*a^6*b^4 - 6*A*a^7*b^3 + 2*A*a^8*b^2 \\ & - 4*B*a^7*b^3 + 8*B*a^8*b^2 + 4*C*a^8*b^2 - 2*A*a^9*b - 4*B*a^9*b - 8*C*a^ \\ & 9*b))/a^6 + (8*b*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^(1/2)*(A*b^2 + C*a^2 \\ & - B*a*b)*(8*a^8*b + 8*a^6*b^3 - 16*a^7*b^2))/(a^4*(a^5 - a^3*b^2)))*(A*b^2 \\ & + C*a^2 - B*a*b))/(a^5 - a^3*b^2))*(A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b))/(a^5 - a^3*b^2 \\ & ) + (b*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^(1/2)*((8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(A^2*a^7 - 8*A^2*b^7 \\ & + 4*C^2*a^7 + 16*A^2*a*b^6 - 3*A^2*a^6*b - 12*C^2*a^6*b - 16*A^2*a^2*b^5 + \\ & 16*A^2*a^3*b^4 - 13*A^2*a^4*b^3 + 7*A^2*a^5*b^2 - 8*B^2*a^2*b^5 + 16*B^2*a \\ & ^3*b^4 - 12*B^2*a^4*b^3 + 4*B^2*a^5*b^2 - 8*C^2*a^4*b^3 + 16*C^2*a^5*b^2 + \\ & 4*A*C*a^7 + 16*A*B*a*b^6 - 4*A*B*a^6*b - 12*A*C*a^6*b - 8*B*C*a^6*b - 32*A* \\ & B*a^2*b^5 + 28*A*B*a^3*b^4 - 20*A*B*a^4*b^3 + 12*A*B*a^5*b^2 - 16*A*C*a^2*b \\ & ^5 + 32*A*C*a^3*b^4 - 28*A*C*a^4*b^3 + 20*A*C*a^5*b^2 + 16*B*C*a^3*b^4 - 32 \\ & *B*C*a^4*b^3 + 24*B*C*a^5*b^2))/a^4 - (b*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^(1/2)*((8*(2*A* \\ & a^10 + 4*C*a^10 + 4*A*a^6*b^4 - 6*A*a^7*b^3 + 2*A*a^8*b^2 - 4*B*a^7*b^3 + 8 \\ & *B*a^8*b^2 + 4*C*a^8*b^2 - 2*A*a^9*b - 4*B*a^9*b - 8*C*a^9*b))/a^6 - (8*b*t \\ & an(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^(1/2)*(A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b)*(8*a^8*b \\ & + 8*a^6*b^3 - 16*a^7*b^2))/(a^4*(a^5 - a^3*b^2)))*(A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b)) \\ & / (a^5 - a^3*b^2))*(A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b))/(a^5 - a^3*b^2))*(-(a + b)*(a - \\ & b))^(1/2)*(A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b)*2i)/(d*(a^5 - a^3*b^2)) \end{aligned}$$

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] Integral((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)

$$3.984 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=214

$$\frac{2b^2 (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right)}{a^4 d \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b}} - \frac{(Ab - aB) \tan(c+dx) \sec(c+dx)}{2a^2 d} + \frac{\tan(c+dx) (a^2(2A + 3C))}{3a^3 d}$$

[Out]  $-1/2*(2*A*b^3 - a^3*B - 2*a*b^2*B + a^2*b*(A+2*C))*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/a^4/d + 2*b^2*(A*b^2 - a*(B*b - C*a))*\operatorname{arctan}((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})/a^4/d + (Ab - aB)*\tan(c+dx)*\sec(c+dx)/(2*a^2*d) + \tan(c+dx)*(a^2*(2A + 3C))/3a^3/d - 1/2*(A*b - B*a)*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/a^2/d + 1/3*A*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/a/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.88, antiderivative size = 214, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.122$ , Rules used = {3055, 3001, 3770, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{2b^2 (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right)}{a^4 d \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b}} + \frac{\tan(c+dx) (a^2(2A + 3C) - 3abB + 3Ab^2)}{3a^3 d} - \frac{(a^2 b(A + 2C))}{3a^3 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(A + B*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^4/(a + b*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]), x]$

[Out]  $(2*b^2*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[a - b]*\operatorname{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]]/\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b])/(a^4*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a - b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b]*d) - ((2*A*b^3 - a^3*B - 2*a*b^2*B + a^2*b*(A + 2*C))*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]])/(2*a^4*d) + ((3*A*b^2 - 3*a*b*B + a^2*(2*A + 3*C))*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(3*a^3*d) - ((A*b - a*B)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(2*a^2*d) + (A*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^2*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(3*a*d)$

#### Rule 205

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_.)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[\operatorname{Rt}[a/b, 2]*\operatorname{ArcTan}[x/\operatorname{Rt}[a/b, 2]], a, x] /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, x\} \ \&\amp; \ \operatorname{PosQ}[a/b]$

#### Rule 2659

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[\operatorname{Pi}/2 + (c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)])^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{With}[e = \operatorname{FreeFactors}[\operatorname{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2], x], \operatorname{Dist}[(2*e)/d, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[1/(a + b + (a - b)*e^2*x^2), x], x, \operatorname{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]/e], x]] /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, x\} \ \&\amp; \ \operatorname{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

#### Rule 3001

$\operatorname{Int}[(A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])/((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[(A*b - a*B)/(b*c - a*d), \operatorname{Int}[1/(a + b*\sin[e + f*x]), x], x] + \operatorname{Dist}[(B*c - A*d)/(b*c - a*d), \operatorname{Int}[1/(c + d*\sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \ \&\amp; \ \operatorname{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\amp; \ \operatorname{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\amp; \ \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

#### Rule 3055

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(n_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]$

```

*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))

```

### Rule 3770

```

Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{A \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3ad} + \int \frac{(-3(Ab - aB) + a(2A + 3C) \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx \\
&= -\frac{(Ab - aB) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^2d} + \frac{A \sec^2(c + dx)}{3ad} \\
&= \frac{(3Ab^2 - 3abB + a^2(2A + 3C)) \tan(c + dx)}{3a^3d} - \frac{(Ab - aB) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^2d} \\
&= \frac{(3Ab^2 - 3abB + a^2(2A + 3C)) \tan(c + dx)}{3a^3d} - \frac{(Ab - aB) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^2d} \\
&= \frac{(2Ab^3 - a^3B - 2ab^2B + a^2b(A + 2C)) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2a^4d} \\
&= \frac{2b^2 (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^4 \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b} d} - \frac{(Ab - aB) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^2d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 2.91, size = 466, normalized size = 2.18

$$\frac{2a^3 A \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\right)^3} + \frac{2a^3 A \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\right)^3} + \frac{4a \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) (a^2(2A+3C) - 3abB + 3Ab^2)}{\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)} + \frac{4a \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) (a^2(2A+3C) - 3abB + 3Ab^2)}{\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```

[In] Integrate[((A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^4)/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]), x]

```

```

[Out] ((-24*b^2*(A*b^2 + a*(-(b*B) + a*C))*ArcTanh[((a - b)*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2] + 6*(2*A*b^3 - a^3*B - 2*a*b^2*B + a^2*b*(A + 2*C))*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + 6*(-2*A*b^3 + a^3*B + 2*a*b^2*B - a^2*b*(A + 2*C))*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + (a^2*(-3*A*b + a*(A + 3*B)))/(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2])^2 + (2*a^3*A*Sin[(c + d*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2])^3 + (4*a*(3*A*b^2

```

$$-3*a*b*B + a^2*(2*A + 3*C))*\text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2])/(\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2] - \text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]) + (2*a^3*A*\text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2])/(\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2] + \text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2])^3 - (a^2*(-3*A*b + a*(A + 3*B)))/(\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2] + \text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2])^2 + (4*a*(3*A*b^2 - 3*a*b*B + a^2*(2*A + 3*C))*\text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2])/(\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2] + \text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]))/(12*a^4*d)$$

**fricas** [A] time = 24.95, size = 795, normalized size = 3.71

$$\frac{6(Ca^2b^2 - Bab^3 + Ab^4)\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \cos(dx + c)^3 \log\left(\frac{2ab \cos(dx+c) + (2a^2 - b^2) \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}(a \cos(dx+c) + b) \sin(dx+c)}{b^2 \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2ab \cos(dx+c) + a^2}\right)}{1}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [-1/12\*(6\*(C\*a^2\*b^2 - B\*a\*b^3 + A\*b^4)\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3\*log((2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*a^2 - b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)\*sin(d\*x + c) - a^2 + 2\*b^2)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)) - 3\*(B\*a^5 - (A + 2\*C)\*a^4\*b + B\*a^3\*b^2 - (A - 2\*C)\*a^2\*b^3 - 2\*B\*a\*b^4 + 2\*A\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 3\*(B\*a^5 - (A + 2\*C)\*a^4\*b + B\*a^3\*b^2 - (A - 2\*C)\*a^2\*b^3 - 2\*B\*a\*b^4 + 2\*A\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 2\*(2\*A\*a^5 - 2\*A\*a^3\*b^2 + 2\*((2\*A + 3\*C)\*a^5 - 3\*B\*a^4\*b + (A - 3\*C)\*a^3\*b^2 + 3\*B\*a^2\*b^3 - 3\*A\*a\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(B\*a^5 - A\*a^4\*b - B\*a^3\*b^2 + A\*a^2\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/((a^6 - a^4\*b^2)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3), 1/12\*(12\*(C\*a^2\*b^2 - B\*a\*b^3 + A\*b^4)\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*arctan(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*sin(d\*x + c)))\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(B\*a^5 - (A + 2\*C)\*a^4\*b + B\*a^3\*b^2 - (A - 2\*C)\*a^2\*b^3 - 2\*B\*a\*b^4 + 2\*A\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 3\*(B\*a^5 - (A + 2\*C)\*a^4\*b + B\*a^3\*b^2 - (A - 2\*C)\*a^2\*b^3 - 2\*B\*a\*b^4 + 2\*A\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(2\*A\*a^5 - 2\*A\*a^3\*b^2 + 2\*((2\*A + 3\*C)\*a^5 - 3\*B\*a^4\*b + (A - 3\*C)\*a^3\*b^2 + 3\*B\*a^2\*b^3 - 3\*A\*a\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(B\*a^5 - A\*a^4\*b - B\*a^3\*b^2 + A\*a^2\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/((a^6 - a^4\*b^2)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)]

**giac** [B] time = 1.82, size = 483, normalized size = 2.26

$$\frac{3(Ba^3 - Aa^2b - 2Ca^2b + 2Bab^2 - 2Ab^3) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 1\right|\right)}{a^4} - \frac{3(Ba^3 - Aa^2b - 2Ca^2b + 2Bab^2 - 2Ab^3) \log\left(\left|\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - 1\right|\right)}{a^4} - \frac{12(Ca^2b^2 - Bab^3 + Ab^4)}{a^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/6\*(3\*(B\*a^3 - A\*a^2\*b - 2\*C\*a^2\*b + 2\*B\*a\*b^2 - 2\*A\*b^3)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1))/a^4 - 3\*(B\*a^3 - A\*a^2\*b - 2\*C\*a^2\*b + 2\*B\*a\*b^2 - 2\*A\*b^3)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1))/a^4 - 12\*(C\*a^2\*b^2 - B\*a\*b^3 + A\*b^4)\*(pi\*floor(1/2\*(d\*x + c)/pi + 1/2)\*sgn(-2\*a + 2\*b) + arctan(-(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*a^4 - 2\*(6\*A\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 3\*B\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 6\*C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 3\*A\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 6\*B\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 6\*A\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 4\*A\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 12\*C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 12\*B\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 12\*A\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 6\*A\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 3\*B\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 6\*C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 3\*A\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 3\*B\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 3\*A\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 3\*B\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 3\*A\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 3\*B\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 3\*A\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 3\*B\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))/((a^6 - a^4\*b^2)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)

$$d*x + 1/2*c) - 6*B*a*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 6*A*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)) / ((\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)^3*a^3)/d$$

**maple [B]** time = 0.26, size = 825, normalized size = 3.86

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] 
$$-1/d/a/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*C-1/d/a/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*C-1/3/a/d*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)^3+1/2/a/d/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)^2*B-1/3/a/d*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)^3-1/2/a/d/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)^2*B-1/2/a/d*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*B-1/a/d*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)+1/2/a/d*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*B-1/a/d*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)-1/d/a^2*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*C*b-1/d/a^3/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*A*b^2-1/2/d/a^2/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)^2*A*b+1/d/a^4*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*A*b^3+1/d/a^2*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*C*b-1/d/a^3/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*A*b^2+1/2/a/d/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*B+1/2/a/d*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)^2+1/2/a/d/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*B-1/2/a/d*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)^2+2/d*b^4/a^4/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*A+1/2/d*A*b/a^2*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)-1/2/d*A*b/a^2*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)+1/d/a^2/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*B*b-1/d/a^3*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*B*b^2+1/d/a^2/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*B*b+1/d/a^3*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*B*b^2+1/2/d/a^2/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)^2*A*b-1/d/a^4*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*A*b^3+2/d*b^2/a^2/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*C-2/d*b^3/a^3/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*B-1/2/d*A/a^2/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*b-1/2/d*A/a^2/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*b$$

**maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad [B]** time = 10.05, size = 7033, normalized size = 32.86

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^4\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))),x)

[Out] 
$$(b^2*\operatorname{atan}(((b^2*(-(a+b)*(a-b))^(1/2))*((8*\tan(c/2+(d*x)/2))*(8*A^2*b^9-B^2*a^9-16*A^2*a*b^8+3*B^2*a^8*b+16*A^2*a^2*b^7-16*A^2*a^3*b^6+13*A^2*a^4*b^5-7*A^2*a^5*b^4+3*A^2*a^6*b^3-A^2*a^7*b^2+8*B^2*a^2*b^7-16*B^2*a^3*b^6+16*B^2*a^4*b^5-16*B^2*a^5*b^4+13*B^2*a^6*b^3-7*B^2*a^7*b^2+8*C^2*a^4*b^5-16*C^2*a^5*b^4+12*C^2*a^6*b^3-4*C^2*a^7*b^2-16*A*B*a*b^8+2*A*B*a^8*b+4*B*C*a^8*b+32*A*B*a^2*b^7-32*A*B*a^3*b^6+32*A*B*a^4*b^5-26*A*B*a^5*b^4+14*A*B*a^6*b^3-6*A*B*a^7*b^2+16*A*C*a^2*b^7-32*A*C*a^3*b^6+28*A*C*a^4*b^5-20*A*C*a^5*b^4+12*A*C*a^6*b^3-4*A*C*a^7*b^2-16*B*C*a^3*b^6+32*B*C*a^4*b^5-28*B*C*a^5*b^4+$$





$$\begin{aligned}
& + b)(a - b))^{(1/2)} * ((8*(4*A*a^8*b^5 - 2*B*a^13 - 6*A*a^9*b^4 + 2*A*a^10*b^3 \\
& - 2*A*a^11*b^2 - 4*B*a^9*b^4 + 6*B*a^10*b^3 - 2*B*a^11*b^2 + 4*C*a^10*b^3 \\
& - 8*C*a^11*b^2 + 2*A*a^12*b + 2*B*a^12*b + 4*C*a^12*b))/a^9 + (8*b^2*\tan(c \\
& /2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^{(1/2)}*(A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b)*(8*a^10*b + \\
& 8*a^8*b^3 - 16*a^9*b^2))/a^6*(a^6 - a^4*b^2))*((A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b))/a \\
& ^6 - a^4*b^2))*((A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b))/a^6 - a^4*b^2))*(-(a + b)*(a - b) \\
& )^{(1/2)}*(A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b)*2i)/(d*(a^6 - a^4*b^2)) - (\operatorname{atan}(-(((8*\tan(c \\
& /2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*A^2*b^9 - B^2*a^9 - 16*A^2*a*b^8 + 3*B^2*a^8*b + 16*A^2*a \\
& ^2*b^7 - 16*A^2*a^3*b^6 + 13*A^2*a^4*b^5 - 7*A^2*a^5*b^4 + 3*A^2*a^6*b^3 - \\
& A^2*a^7*b^2 + 8*B^2*a^2*b^7 - 16*B^2*a^3*b^6 + 16*B^2*a^4*b^5 - 16*B^2*a^5*b \\
& ^4 + 13*B^2*a^6*b^3 - 7*B^2*a^7*b^2 + 8*C^2*a^4*b^5 - 16*C^2*a^5*b^4 + 12* \\
& C^2*a^6*b^3 - 4*C^2*a^7*b^2 - 16*A*B*a*b^8 + 2*A*B*a^8*b + 4*B*C*a^8*b + 32 \\
& *A*B*a^2*b^7 - 32*A*B*a^3*b^6 + 32*A*B*a^4*b^5 - 26*A*B*a^5*b^4 + 14*A*B*a^ \\
& 6*b^3 - 6*A*B*a^7*b^2 + 16*A*C*a^2*b^7 - 32*A*C*a^3*b^6 + 28*A*C*a^4*b^5 - \\
& 20*A*C*a^5*b^4 + 12*A*C*a^6*b^3 - 4*A*C*a^7*b^2 - 16*B*C*a^3*b^6 + 32*B*C*a \\
& ^4*b^5 - 28*B*C*a^5*b^4 + 20*B*C*a^6*b^3 - 12*B*C*a^7*b^2))/a^6 + (((8*(4*A \\
& *a^8*b^5 - 2*B*a^13 - 6*A*a^9*b^4 + 2*A*a^10*b^3 - 2*A*a^11*b^2 - 4*B*a^9*b \\
& ^4 + 6*B*a^10*b^3 - 2*B*a^11*b^2 + 4*C*a^10*b^3 - 8*C*a^11*b^2 + 2*A*a^12*b \\
& + 2*B*a^12*b + 4*C*a^12*b))/a^9 - (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*a^10*b + 8*a^8* \\
& b^3 - 16*a^9*b^2)*(A*b^3 - (B*a^3)/2 + a^2*((A*b)/2 + C*b) - B*a*b^2))/a^10 \\
& )*(A*b^3 - (B*a^3)/2 + a^2*((A*b)/2 + C*b) - B*a*b^2))/a^4)*(A*b^3 - (B*a^3 \\
& )/2 + a^2*((A*b)/2 + C*b) - B*a*b^2)*1i)/a^4 + (((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*A \\
& ^2*b^9 - B^2*a^9 - 16*A^2*a*b^8 + 3*B^2*a^8*b + 16*A^2*a^2*b^7 - 16*A^2*a^3 \\
& *b^6 + 13*A^2*a^4*b^5 - 7*A^2*a^5*b^4 + 3*A^2*a^6*b^3 - A^2*a^7*b^2 + 8*B^2 \\
& *a^2*b^7 - 16*B^2*a^3*b^6 + 16*B^2*a^4*b^5 - 16*B^2*a^5*b^4 + 13*B^2*a^6*b^ \\
& 3 - 7*B^2*a^7*b^2 + 8*C^2*a^4*b^5 - 16*C^2*a^5*b^4 + 12*C^2*a^6*b^3 - 4*C^2 \\
& *a^7*b^2 - 16*A*B*a*b^8 + 2*A*B*a^8*b + 4*B*C*a^8*b + 32*A*B*a^2*b^7 - 32*A \\
& *B*a^3*b^6 + 32*A*B*a^4*b^5 - 26*A*B*a^5*b^4 + 14*A*B*a^6*b^3 - 6*A*B*a^7*b \\
& ^2 + 16*A*C*a^2*b^7 - 32*A*C*a^3*b^6 + 28*A*C*a^4*b^5 - 20*A*C*a^5*b^4 + 12 \\
& *A*C*a^6*b^3 - 4*A*C*a^7*b^2 - 16*B*C*a^3*b^6 + 32*B*C*a^4*b^5 - 28*B*C*a^5 \\
& *b^4 + 20*B*C*a^6*b^3 - 12*B*C*a^7*b^2))/a^6 - (((8*(4*A*a^8*b^5 - 2*B*a^13 \\
& - 6*A*a^9*b^4 + 2*A*a^10*b^3 - 2*A*a^11*b^2 - 4*B*a^9*b^4 + 6*B*a^10*b^3 - \\
& 2*B*a^11*b^2 + 4*C*a^10*b^3 - 8*C*a^11*b^2 + 2*A*a^12*b + 2*B*a^12*b + 4*C \\
& *a^12*b))/a^9 + (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*a^10*b + 8*a^8*b^3 - 16*a^9*b^2)*( \\
& A*b^3 - (B*a^3)/2 + a^2*((A*b)/2 + C*b) - B*a*b^2))/a^10)*(A*b^3 - (B*a^3)/ \\
& 2 + a^2*((A*b)/2 + C*b) - B*a*b^2))/a^4)*(A*b^3 - (B*a^3)/2 + a^2*((A*b)/ \\
& 2 + C*b) - B*a*b^2)*1i)/a^4)/((16*(4*A^3*b^11 - 6*A^3*a*b^10 + 6*A^3*a^2*b^9 \\
& - 5*A^3*a^3*b^8 + 2*A^3*a^4*b^7 - A^3*a^5*b^6 - 4*B^3*a^3*b^8 + 6*B^3*a^4*b \\
& ^7 - 6*B^3*a^5*b^6 + 5*B^3*a^6*b^5 - 2*B^3*a^7*b^4 + B^3*a^8*b^3 + 4*C^3*a^ \\
& 6*b^5 - 4*C^3*a^7*b^4 - 12*A^2*B*a*b^10 + 12*A*B^2*a^2*b^9 - 18*A*B^2*a^3*b \\
& ^8 + 18*A*B^2*a^4*b^7 - 15*A*B^2*a^5*b^6 + 6*A*B^2*a^6*b^5 - 3*A*B^2*a^7*b^ \\
& 4 + 18*A^2*B*a^2*b^9 - 18*A^2*B*a^3*b^8 + 15*A^2*B*a^4*b^7 - 6*A^2*B*a^5*b^ \\
& 6 + 3*A^2*B*a^6*b^5 + 12*A*C^2*a^4*b^7 - 14*A*C^2*a^5*b^6 + 6*A*C^2*a^6*b^5 \\
& - 4*A*C^2*a^7*b^4 + 12*A^2*C*a^2*b^9 - 16*A^2*C*a^3*b^8 + 12*A^2*C*a^4*b^7 \\
& - 9*A^2*C*a^5*b^6 + 2*A^2*C*a^6*b^5 - A^2*C*a^7*b^4 - 12*B*C^2*a^5*b^6 + 1 \\
& 4*B*C^2*a^6*b^5 - 6*B*C^2*a^7*b^4 + 4*B*C^2*a^8*b^3 + 12*B^2*C*a^4*b^7 - 16 \\
& *B^2*C*a^5*b^6 + 12*B^2*C*a^6*b^5 - 9*B^2*C*a^7*b^4 + 2*B^2*C*a^8*b^3 - B^2 \\
& *C*a^9*b^2 - 24*A*B*C*a^3*b^8 + 32*A*B*C*a^4*b^7 - 24*A*B*C*a^5*b^6 + 18*A* \\
& B*C*a^6*b^5 - 4*A*B*C*a^7*b^4 + 2*A*B*C*a^8*b^3))/a^9 - (((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x) \\
& )/2)*(8*A^2*b^9 - B^2*a^9 - 16*A^2*a*b^8 + 3*B^2*a^8*b + 16*A^2*a^2*b^7 - 1 \\
& 6*A^2*a^3*b^6 + 13*A^2*a^4*b^5 - 7*A^2*a^5*b^4 + 3*A^2*a^6*b^3 - A^2*a^7*b^ \\
& 2 + 8*B^2*a^2*b^7 - 16*B^2*a^3*b^6 + 16*B^2*a^4*b^5 - 16*B^2*a^5*b^4 + 13*B \\
& ^2*a^6*b^3 - 7*B^2*a^7*b^2 + 8*C^2*a^4*b^5 - 16*C^2*a^5*b^4 + 12*C^2*a^6*b^ \\
& 3 - 4*C^2*a^7*b^2 - 16*A*B*a*b^8 + 2*A*B*a^8*b + 4*B*C*a^8*b + 32*A*B*a^2*b \\
& ^7 - 32*A*B*a^3*b^6 + 32*A*B*a^4*b^5 - 26*A*B*a^5*b^4 + 14*A*B*a^6*b^3 - 6* \\
& A*B*a^7*b^2 + 16*A*C*a^2*b^7 - 32*A*C*a^3*b^6 + 28*A*C*a^4*b^5 - 20*A*C*a^5 \\
& *b^4 + 12*A*C*a^6*b^3 - 4*A*C*a^7*b^2 - 16*B*C*a^3*b^6 + 32*B*C*a^4*b^5 - 2 \\
& 8*B*C*a^5*b^4 + 20*B*C*a^6*b^3 - 12*B*C*a^7*b^2))/a^6 + (((8*(4*A*a^8*b^5 - \\
& 2*B*a^13 - 6*A*a^9*b^4 + 2*A*a^10*b^3 - 2*A*a^11*b^2 - 4*B*a^9*b^4 + 6*B*a
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & ^{10}b^3 - 2B^*a^{11}b^2 + 4C^*a^{10}b^3 - 8C^*a^{11}b^2 + 2A^*a^{12}b + 2B^*a^{12}b + 4C^*a^{12}b)/a^9 - (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*a^{10}b + 8*a^8b^3 - 16*a^9b^2)*(A*b^3 - (B*a^3)/2 + a^2*((A*b)/2 + C*b) - B*a*b^2))/a^{10}*(A*b^3 - (B*a^3)/2 + a^2*((A*b)/2 + C*b) - B*a*b^2))/a^4*(A*b^3 - (B*a^3)/2 + a^2*((A*b)/2 + C*b) - B*a*b^2))/a^4 + (((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*A^2*b^9 - B^2*a^9 - 16*A^2*a*b^8 + 3*B^2*a^8*b + 16*A^2*a^2*b^7 - 16*A^2*a^3*b^6 + 13*A^2*a^4*b^5 - 7*A^2*a^5*b^4 + 3*A^2*a^6*b^3 - A^2*a^7*b^2 + 8*B^2*a^2*b^7 - 16*B^2*a^3*b^6 + 16*B^2*a^4*b^5 - 16*B^2*a^5*b^4 + 13*B^2*a^6*b^3 - 7*B^2*a^7*b^2 + 8*C^2*a^4*b^5 - 16*C^2*a^5*b^4 + 12*C^2*a^6*b^3 - 4*C^2*a^7*b^2 - 16*A*B*a*b^8 + 2*A*B*a^8*b + 4*B*C*a^8*b + 32*A*B*a^2*b^7 - 32*A*B*a^3*b^6 + 32*A*B*a^4*b^5 - 26*A*B*a^5*b^4 + 14*A*B*a^6*b^3 - 6*A*B*a^7*b^2 + 16*A*C*a^2*b^7 - 32*A*C*a^3*b^6 + 28*A*C*a^4*b^5 - 20*A*C*a^5*b^4 + 12*A*C*a^6*b^3 - 4*A*C*a^7*b^2 - 16*B*C*a^3*b^6 + 32*B*C*a^4*b^5 - 28*B*C*a^5*b^4 + 20*B*C*a^6*b^3 - 12*B*C*a^7*b^2))/a^6 - (((8*(4*A*a^8b^5 - 2*B*a^13 - 6*A*a^9b^4 + 2*A*a^10b^3 - 2*A*a^11b^2 - 4*B*a^9b^4 + 6*B*a^10b^3 - 2*B*a^11b^2 + 4*C*a^10b^3 - 8*C*a^11b^2 + 2*A*a^12b + 2*B*a^12b + 4*C*a^12b))/a^9 + (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*a^{10}b + 8*a^8b^3 - 16*a^9b^2)*(A*b^3 - (B*a^3)/2 + a^2*((A*b)/2 + C*b) - B*a*b^2))/a^{10}*(A*b^3 - (B*a^3)/2 + a^2*((A*b)/2 + C*b) - B*a*b^2))/a^4*(A*b^3 - (B*a^3)/2 + a^2*((A*b)/2 + C*b) - B*a*b^2))/a^4))*i)/(a^4*d) - ((\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(2*A*a^2 + 2*A*b^2 + B*a^2 + 2*C*a^2 - A*a*b - 2*B*a*b))/a^3 - (4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(A*a^2 + 3*A*b^2 + 3*C*a^2 - 3*B*a*b))/(3*a^3) + (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*(2*A*a^2 + 2*A*b^2 - B*a^2 + 2*C*a^2 + A*a*b - 2*B*a*b))/a^3)/(d*(3*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 - 3*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 - 1)) \end{aligned}$$

**sympy [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*4/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] Integral((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*4/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)

$$3.985 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^5(c+dx)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=285

$$\frac{2b^3 (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right)}{a^5 d \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b}} - \frac{(Ab - aB) \tan(c+dx) \sec^2(c+dx)}{3a^2 d} + \frac{\tan(c+dx) \sec(c+dx)}{3a^2 d}$$

[Out] 1/8\*(8\*A\*b^4-4\*a^3\*b\*B-8\*a\*b^3\*B+4\*a^2\*b^2\*(A+2\*C)+a^4\*(3\*A+4\*C))\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/a^5/d-2\*b^3\*(A\*b^2-a\*(B\*b-C\*a))\*arctan((a-b)^(1/2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a+b)^(1/2))/a^5/d/(a-b)^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)-1/3\*(3\*A\*b^3-2\*a^3\*B-3\*a\*b^2\*B+a^2\*b\*(2\*A+3\*C))\*tan(d\*x+c)/a^4/d+1/8\*(4\*A\*b^2-4\*a\*b\*B+a^2\*(3\*A+4\*C))\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/a^3/d-1/3\*(A\*b-B\*a)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*tan(d\*x+c)/a^2/d+1/4\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*tan(d\*x+c)/a/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.28, antiderivative size = 285, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.122$ , Rules used = {3055, 3001, 3770, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{2b^3 (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right)}{a^5 d \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b}} - \frac{\tan(c+dx) (a^2 b(2A + 3C) - 2a^3 B - 3ab^2 B + 3Ab^3)}{3a^4 d} + \frac{(4a^2 b^2)}{3a^4 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out] (-2\*b^3\*(A\*b^2 - a\*(b\*B - a\*C))\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[a + b]])/(a^5\*Sqrt[a - b]\*Sqrt[a + b]\*d) + ((8\*A\*b^4 - 4\*a^3\*b\*B - 8\*a\*b^3\*B + 4\*a^2\*b^2\*(A + 2\*C) + a^4\*(3\*A + 4\*C))\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/(8\*a^5\*d) - ((3\*A\*b^3 - 2\*a^3\*B - 3\*a\*b^2\*B + a^2\*b\*(2\*A + 3\*C))\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*a^4\*d) + ((4\*A\*b^2 - 4\*a\*b\*B + a^2\*(3\*A + 4\*C))\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(8\*a^3\*d) - ((A\*b - a\*B)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*a^2\*d) + (A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(4\*a\*d)

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 2659

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 3001

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(b\*c - a\*d), Int[1/(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] + Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/(b\*c - a\*d), Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 3055

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx = \frac{A \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{4ad} + \frac{\int \frac{(-4(Ab - aB) + a(3A + 4C)) \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3a^2d} dx}{3a^2d}$$

$$= -\frac{(Ab - aB) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3a^2d} + \frac{A \sec^3(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3a^2d}$$

$$= \frac{(4Ab^2 - 4abB + a^2(3A + 4C)) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{8a^3d}$$

$$= -\frac{(3Ab^3 - 2a^3B - 3ab^2B + a^2b(2A + 3C)) \tan(c + dx)}{3a^4d}$$

$$= -\frac{(3Ab^3 - 2a^3B - 3ab^2B + a^2b(2A + 3C)) \tan(c + dx)}{3a^4d}$$

$$= \frac{(8Ab^4 - 4a^3bB - 8ab^3B + 4a^2b^2(A + 2C) + a^4(3A + 4C)) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{8a^5d}$$

$$= -\frac{2b^3 (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^5 \sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b} d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.50, size = 406, normalized size = 1.42

$$\frac{96b^3(a(aC - bB) + Ab^2) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{(a-b) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}} + a \tan(c + dx) \sec^3(c + dx) (21a^3A + 8a^3B \cos(3(c + dx)) + 12a^3C + 3a^3D)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^5)/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]), x]
```

```
[Out] ((96*b^3*(A*b^2 + a*(-(b*B) + a*C))*ArcTanh[((a - b)*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2] - 6*(8*A*b^4 - 4*a^3*b*B - 8*a*b^3*B + 4*a^4
```

$$2*b^2*(A + 2*C) + a^4*(3*A + 4*C))*\text{Log}[\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2] - \text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]] + 6*(8*A*b^4 - 4*a^3*b*B - 8*a*b^3*B + 4*a^2*b^2*(A + 2*C) + a^4*(3*A + 4*C))*\text{Log}[\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2] + \text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]] + a*(21*a^3*A + 12*a*A*b^2 - 12*a^2*b*B + 12*a^3*C + 4*(-9*A*b^3 + 10*a^3*B + 9*a*b^2*B - a^2*b*(10*A + 9*C))*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + 3*a*(4*A*b^2 - 4*a*b*B + a^2*(3*A + 4*C))*\text{Cos}[2*(c + d*x)] - 8*a^2*A*b*\text{Cos}[3*(c + d*x)] - 12*A*b^3*\text{Cos}[3*(c + d*x)] + 8*a^3*B*\text{Cos}[3*(c + d*x)] + 12*a*b^2*B*\text{Cos}[3*(c + d*x)] - 12*a^2*b*C*\text{Cos}[3*(c + d*x)])*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^3*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(48*a^5*d)$$

**fricas** [A] time = 59.49, size = 993, normalized size = 3.48

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [-1/48\*(24\*(C\*a^2\*b^3 - B\*a\*b^4 + A\*b^5)\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4\*log((2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*a^2 - b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)\*sin(d\*x + c) - a^2 + 2\*b^2)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)) - 3\*((3\*A + 4\*C)\*a^6 - 4\*B\*a^5\*b + (A + 4\*C)\*a^4\*b^2 - 4\*B\*a^3\*b^3 + 4\*(A - 2\*C)\*a^2\*b^4 + 8\*B\*a\*b^5 - 8\*A\*b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 3\*((3\*A + 4\*C)\*a^6 - 4\*B\*a^5\*b + (A + 4\*C)\*a^4\*b^2 - 4\*B\*a^3\*b^3 + 4\*(A - 2\*C)\*a^2\*b^4 + 8\*B\*a\*b^5 - 8\*A\*b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 2\*(6\*A\*a^6 - 6\*A\*a^4\*b^2 + 8\*(2\*B\*a^6 - (2\*A + 3\*C)\*a^5\*b + B\*a^4\*b^2 - (A - 3\*C)\*a^3\*b^3 - 3\*B\*a^2\*b^4 + 3\*A\*a\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*((3\*A + 4\*C)\*a^6 - 4\*B\*a^5\*b + (A - 4\*C)\*a^4\*b^2 + 4\*B\*a^3\*b^3 - 4\*A\*a^2\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 8\*(B\*a^6 - A\*a^5\*b - B\*a^4\*b^2 + A\*a^3\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/((a^7 - a^5\*b^2)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4), -1/48\*(48\*(C\*a^2\*b^3 - B\*a\*b^4 + A\*b^5)\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*arctan(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*sin(d\*x + c)))\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 - 3\*((3\*A + 4\*C)\*a^6 - 4\*B\*a^5\*b + (A + 4\*C)\*a^4\*b^2 - 4\*B\*a^3\*b^3 + 4\*(A - 2\*C)\*a^2\*b^4 + 8\*B\*a\*b^5 - 8\*A\*b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 3\*((3\*A + 4\*C)\*a^6 - 4\*B\*a^5\*b + (A + 4\*C)\*a^4\*b^2 - 4\*B\*a^3\*b^3 + 4\*(A - 2\*C)\*a^2\*b^4 + 8\*B\*a\*b^5 - 8\*A\*b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 2\*(6\*A\*a^6 - 6\*A\*a^4\*b^2 + 8\*(2\*B\*a^6 - (2\*A + 3\*C)\*a^5\*b + B\*a^4\*b^2 - (A - 3\*C)\*a^3\*b^3 - 3\*B\*a^2\*b^4 + 3\*A\*a\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*((3\*A + 4\*C)\*a^6 - 4\*B\*a^5\*b + (A - 4\*C)\*a^4\*b^2 + 4\*B\*a^3\*b^3 - 4\*A\*a^2\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 8\*(B\*a^6 - A\*a^5\*b - B\*a^4\*b^2 + A\*a^3\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/((a^7 - a^5\*b^2)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4)]

**giac** [B] time = 1.49, size = 878, normalized size = 3.08

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/24\*(3\*(3\*A\*a^4 + 4\*C\*a^4 - 4\*B\*a^3\*b + 4\*A\*a^2\*b^2 + 8\*C\*a^2\*b^2 - 8\*B\*a\*b^3 + 8\*A\*b^4)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1))/a^5 - 3\*(3\*A\*a^4 + 4\*C\*a^4 - 4\*B\*a^3\*b + 4\*A\*a^2\*b^2 + 8\*C\*a^2\*b^2 - 8\*B\*a\*b^3 + 8\*A\*b^4)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1))/a^5 + 48\*(C\*a^2\*b^3 - B\*a\*b^4 + A\*b^5)\*(pi\*floor(1/2\*(d\*x + c)/pi + 1/2)\*sgn(-2\*a + 2\*b) + arctan(-(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*a^5) + 2\*(15\*A\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 24\*B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 12\*C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 24\*A\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 12\*B\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 24\*C\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 12\*A\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 24\*B\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 24\*A\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 9\*A\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 40\*B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5

$$\begin{aligned}
& - 12C*a^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 40A*a^2*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 12* \\
& B*a^2*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 72C*a^2*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 12A*a \\
& *b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 72B*a*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 72A*b^3* \\
& \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 9A*a^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 40B*a^3*\tan(1/2* \\
& d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 12C*a^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 40A*a^2*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + \\
& 1/2*c)^3 + 12B*a^2*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 72C*a^2*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/ \\
& 2*c)^3 - 12A*a*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 72B*a*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) \\
& )^3 + 72A*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 15A*a^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 24* \\
& B*a^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 12C*a^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 24A*a^2*b*\tan \\
& (1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 12B*a^2*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 24C*a^2*b*\tan(1/2*d* \\
& x + 1/2*c) + 12A*a*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 24B*a*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2 \\
& *c) - 24A*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/((\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)^4*a^4))/ \\
& d
\end{aligned}$$

**maple [B]** time = 0.28, size = 1335, normalized size = 4.68

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned}
& -1/2/d/a*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*C+1/2/d/a*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*C+1/2/ \\
& d/a/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*C+1/2/d/a/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*C+1/2/a/d*A/(\tan \\
& (1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)^3-1/2/a/d/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)^2*B+1/2/a/d*A/(\tan(1/2 \\
& *d*x+1/2*c)+1)^3+1/2/a/d/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)^2*B+5/8/a/d*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+ \\
& 1/2*c)+1)+5/8/a/d*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)-3/8/a/d*A*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)- \\
& 1)+3/8/a/d*A*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)+1/2/d/a^3/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*A*b^ \\
& 2+1/2/d/a^2/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)^2*A*b+1/2/d/a^3/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*A \\
& *b^2-1/2/d/a/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)^2*C-1/3/d/a/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)^3*B+ \\
& 1/2/d/a/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)^2*C-1/4/d*A/a/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)^4+1/4/d \\
& *A/a/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)^4-1/3/d/a/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)^3*B-1/a/d/(\tan \\
& (1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*B-7/8/a/d*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)^2-1/a/d/(\tan(1/2*d*x+ \\
& 1/2*c)+1)*B+7/8/a/d*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)^2-1/2/d/a^3/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\
& +1)^2*A*b^2+1/2/d/a^2/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)^2*B*b+1/d/a^5*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+ \\
& 1/2*c)+1)*A*b^4-1/d/a^4*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*B*b^3+1/d/a^3*\ln(\tan(1/2*d \\
& *x+1/2*c)+1)*C*b^2+1/d/a^4/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*A*b^3-1/d/a^3/(\tan(1/2*d* \\
& x+1/2*c)+1)*B*b^2+1/d/a^2/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*C*b+1/3/d/a^2/(\tan(1/2*d*x \\
& +1/2*c)-1)^3*A*b+1/2/d/a^3/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)^2*A*b^2-1/2/d/a^2/(\tan(1/ \\
& 2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*B*b-1/2/d/a^2/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*B*b-1/2/d/a^2/(\tan(1/2 \\
& *d*x+1/2*c)+1)^2*A*b-1/2/d/a^3*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*A*b^2+1/d*A/a^2/(\tan \\
& (1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*b+1/2/d/a^3*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*A*b^2-1/2/d/a^2/(\tan \\
& (1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)^2*B*b-1/d/a^5*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*A*b^4+1/d/a^4*\ln \\
& (\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*B*b^3-1/d/a^3*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*C*b^2+1/d/a^ \\
& 4/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*A*b^3-1/d/a^3/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*B*b^2+1/d/a^2 \\
& /(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*C*b+1/3/d/a^2/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)^3*A*b+1/d*A/a^ \\
& 2/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*b+1/2/d/a^2*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*B*b-1/2/d/a^2 \\
& *\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*B*b+2/d*b^4/a^4/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(\tan(1/ \\
& 2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*B-2/d*b^3/a^3/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*a \\
& rctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*C-2/d*b^5/a^5/((a-b)*(a \\
& +b))^(1/2)*arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*A
\end{aligned}$$

**maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")





$$\begin{aligned}
& 5*b)/a^{12} - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(128*a^{12}*b + 128*a^{10}*b^3 - 256*a^{11}*b^2)* \\
& (a^2*((A*b^2)/2 + C*b^2) + A*b^4 + a^4*((3*A)/8 + C/2) - B*a*b^3 - (B*a^3*b \\
& )/2))/(2*a^{13}))* (a^2*((A*b^2)/2 + C*b^2) + A*b^4 + a^4*((3*A)/8 + C/2) - B* \\
& a*b^3 - (B*a^3*b)/2))/a^5)*(a^2*((A*b^2)/2 + C*b^2) + A*b^4 + a^4*((3*A)/8 \\
& + C/2) - B*a*b^3 - (B*a^3*b)/2)*1i)/a^5)/((64*A^3*b^{14} - 96*A^3*a*b^{13} + 96 \\
& *A^3*a^2*b^{12} - 104*A^3*a^3*b^{11} + 104*A^3*a^4*b^{10} - 88*A^3*a^5*b^9 + 48*A \\
& ^3*a^6*b^8 - 33*A^3*a^7*b^7 + 18*A^3*a^8*b^6 - 9*A^3*a^9*b^5 - 64*B^3*a^3*b \\
& ^{11} + 96*B^3*a^4*b^{10} - 96*B^3*a^5*b^9 + 80*B^3*a^6*b^8 - 32*B^3*a^7*b^7 + \\
& 16*B^3*a^8*b^6 + 64*C^3*a^6*b^8 - 96*C^3*a^7*b^7 + 96*C^3*a^8*b^6 - 80*C^3* \\
& a^9*b^5 + 32*C^3*a^{10}*b^4 - 16*C^3*a^{11}*b^3 - 192*A^2*B*a*b^{13} + 192*A*B^2* \\
& a^2*b^{12} - 288*A*B^2*a^3*b^{11} + 288*A*B^2*a^4*b^{10} - 264*A*B^2*a^5*b^9 + 16 \\
& 8*A*B^2*a^6*b^8 - 120*A*B^2*a^7*b^7 + 48*A*B^2*a^8*b^6 - 24*A*B^2*a^9*b^5 + \\
& 288*A^2*B*a^2*b^{12} - 288*A^2*B*a^3*b^{11} + 288*A^2*B*a^4*b^{10} - 240*A^2*B*a \\
& ^5*b^9 + 192*A^2*B*a^6*b^8 - 96*A^2*B*a^7*b^7 + 57*A^2*B*a^8*b^6 - 18*A^2*B \\
& *a^9*b^5 + 9*A^2*B*a^{10}*b^4 + 192*A*C^2*a^4*b^{10} - 288*A*C^2*a^5*b^9 + 288* \\
& A*C^2*a^6*b^8 - 264*A*C^2*a^7*b^7 + 168*A*C^2*a^8*b^6 - 120*A*C^2*a^9*b^5 + \\
& 48*A*C^2*a^{10}*b^4 - 24*A*C^2*a^{11}*b^3 + 192*A^2*C*a^2*b^{12} - 288*A^2*C*a^3 \\
& *b^{11} + 288*A^2*C*a^4*b^{10} - 288*A^2*C*a^5*b^9 + 240*A^2*C*a^6*b^8 - 192*A^ \\
& 2*C*a^7*b^7 + 96*A^2*C*a^8*b^6 - 57*A^2*C*a^9*b^5 + 18*A^2*C*a^{10}*b^4 - 9*A \\
& ^2*C*a^{11}*b^3 - 192*B*C^2*a^5*b^9 + 288*B*C^2*a^6*b^8 - 288*B*C^2*a^7*b^7 + \\
& 240*B*C^2*a^8*b^6 - 96*B*C^2*a^9*b^5 + 48*B*C^2*a^{10}*b^4 + 192*B^2*C*a^4*b \\
& ^{10} - 288*B^2*C*a^5*b^9 + 288*B^2*C*a^6*b^8 - 240*B^2*C*a^7*b^7 + 96*B^2*C* \\
& a^8*b^6 - 48*B^2*C*a^9*b^5 - 384*A*B*C*a^3*b^{11} + 576*A*B*C*a^4*b^{10} - 576* \\
& A*B*C*a^5*b^9 + 528*A*B*C*a^6*b^8 - 336*A*B*C*a^7*b^7 + 240*A*B*C*a^8*b^6 - \\
& 96*A*B*C*a^9*b^5 + 48*A*B*C*a^{10}*b^4)/a^{12} - (((\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(9*A^2* \\
& a^{11} - 128*A^2*b^{11} + 16*C^2*a^{11} + 256*A^2*a*b^{10} - 27*A^2*a^{10}*b - 48*C^2 \\
& *a^{10}*b - 256*A^2*a^2*b^9 + 256*A^2*a^3*b^8 - 256*A^2*a^4*b^7 + 256*A^2*a^5 \\
& *b^6 - 216*A^2*a^6*b^5 + 136*A^2*a^7*b^4 - 81*A^2*a^8*b^3 + 51*A^2*a^9*b^2 \\
& - 128*B^2*a^2*b^9 + 256*B^2*a^3*b^8 - 256*B^2*a^4*b^7 + 256*B^2*a^5*b^6 - 2 \\
& 08*B^2*a^6*b^5 + 112*B^2*a^7*b^4 - 48*B^2*a^8*b^3 + 16*B^2*a^9*b^2 - 128*C^ \\
& 2*a^4*b^7 + 256*C^2*a^5*b^6 - 256*C^2*a^6*b^5 + 256*C^2*a^7*b^4 - 208*C^2*a \\
& ^8*b^3 + 112*C^2*a^9*b^2 + 24*A*C*a^{11} + 256*A*B*a*b^{10} - 24*A*B*a^{10}*b - 7 \\
& 2*A*C*a^{10}*b - 32*B*C*a^{10}*b - 512*A*B*a^2*b^9 + 512*A*B*a^3*b^8 - 512*A*B* \\
& a^4*b^7 + 464*A*B*a^5*b^6 - 368*A*B*a^6*b^5 + 264*A*B*a^7*b^4 - 152*A*B*a^8 \\
& *b^3 + 72*A*B*a^9*b^2 - 256*A*C*a^2*b^9 + 512*A*C*a^3*b^8 - 512*A*C*a^4*b^7 \\
& + 512*A*C*a^5*b^6 - 464*A*C*a^6*b^5 + 368*A*C*a^7*b^4 - 264*A*C*a^8*b^3 + \\
& 152*A*C*a^9*b^2 + 256*B*C*a^3*b^8 - 512*B*C*a^4*b^7 + 512*B*C*a^5*b^6 - 512 \\
& *B*C*a^6*b^5 + 416*B*C*a^7*b^4 - 224*B*C*a^8*b^3 + 96*B*C*a^9*b^2))/ (2*a^8) \\
& + (((12*A*a^{16} + 16*C*a^{16} + 32*A*a^{10}*b^6 - 48*A*a^{11}*b^5 + 16*A*a^{12}*b^4 \\
& - 4*A*a^{13}*b^3 + 4*A*a^{14}*b^2 - 32*B*a^{11}*b^5 + 48*B*a^{12}*b^4 - 16*B*a^{13} \\
& b^3 + 16*B*a^{14}*b^2 + 32*C*a^{12}*b^4 - 48*C*a^{13}*b^3 + 16*C*a^{14}*b^2 - 12*A* \\
& a^{15}*b - 16*B*a^{15}*b - 16*C*a^{15}*b)/a^{12} + (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(128*a^{12}*b \\
& + 128*a^{10}*b^3 - 256*a^{11}*b^2)*(a^2*((A*b^2)/2 + C*b^2) + A*b^4 + a^4*((3*A) \\
& )/8 + C/2) - B*a*b^3 - (B*a^3*b)/2))/(2*a^{13}))* (a^2*((A*b^2)/2 + C*b^2) + A \\
& *b^4 + a^4*((3*A)/8 + C/2) - B*a*b^3 - (B*a^3*b)/2))/a^5)*(a^2*((A*b^2)/2 + \\
& C*b^2) + A*b^4 + a^4*((3*A)/8 + C/2) - B*a*b^3 - (B*a^3*b)/2))/a^5 + (((\tan \\
& n(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(9*A^2*a^{11} - 128*A^2*b^{11} + 16*C^2*a^{11} + 256*A^2*a*b^{10} \\
& - 27*A^2*a^{10}*b - 48*C^2*a^{10}*b - 256*A^2*a^2*b^9 + 256*A^2*a^3*b^8 - 256*A \\
& ^2*a^4*b^7 + 256*A^2*a^5*b^6 - 216*A^2*a^6*b^5 + 136*A^2*a^7*b^4 - 81*A^2*a \\
& ^8*b^3 + 51*A^2*a^9*b^2 - 128*B^2*a^2*b^9 + 256*B^2*a^3*b^8 - 256*B^2*a^4*b \\
& ^7 + 256*B^2*a^5*b^6 - 208*B^2*a^6*b^5 + 112*B^2*a^7*b^4 - 48*B^2*a^8*b^3 + \\
& 16*B^2*a^9*b^2 - 128*C^2*a^4*b^7 + 256*C^2*a^5*b^6 - 256*C^2*a^6*b^5 + 256 \\
& *C^2*a^7*b^4 - 208*C^2*a^8*b^3 + 112*C^2*a^9*b^2 + 24*A*C*a^{11} + 256*A*B*a* \\
& b^{10} - 24*A*B*a^{10}*b - 72*A*C*a^{10}*b - 32*B*C*a^{10}*b - 512*A*B*a^2*b^9 + 51 \\
& 2*A*B*a^3*b^8 - 512*A*B*a^4*b^7 + 464*A*B*a^5*b^6 - 368*A*B*a^6*b^5 + 264*A \\
& *B*a^7*b^4 - 152*A*B*a^8*b^3 + 72*A*B*a^9*b^2 - 256*A*C*a^2*b^9 + 512*A*C*a \\
& ^3*b^8 - 512*A*C*a^4*b^7 + 512*A*C*a^5*b^6 - 464*A*C*a^6*b^5 + 368*A*C*a^7* \\
& b^4 - 264*A*C*a^8*b^3 + 152*A*C*a^9*b^2 + 256*B*C*a^3*b^8 - 512*B*C*a^4*b^7 \\
& + 512*B*C*a^5*b^6 - 512*B*C*a^6*b^5 + 416*B*C*a^7*b^4 - 224*B*C*a^8*b^3 +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 96*B*C*a^9*b^2)/(2*a^8) - (((12*A*a^16 + 16*C*a^16 + 32*A*a^10*b^6 - 48*A* \\
& a^11*b^5 + 16*A*a^12*b^4 - 4*A*a^13*b^3 + 4*A*a^14*b^2 - 32*B*a^11*b^5 + 48 \\
& *B*a^12*b^4 - 16*B*a^13*b^3 + 16*B*a^14*b^2 + 32*C*a^12*b^4 - 48*C*a^13*b^3 \\
& + 16*C*a^14*b^2 - 12*A*a^15*b - 16*B*a^15*b - 16*C*a^15*b)/a^12 - (\tan(c/2 \\
& + (d*x)/2)*(128*a^12*b + 128*a^10*b^3 - 256*a^11*b^2)*(a^2*((A*b^2)/2 + C* \\
& b^2) + A*b^4 + a^4*((3*A)/8 + C/2) - B*a*b^3 - (B*a^3*b)/2))/(2*a^13))*(a^2 \\
& *((A*b^2)/2 + C*b^2) + A*b^4 + a^4*((3*A)/8 + C/2) - B*a*b^3 - (B*a^3*b)/2) \\
& )/a^5)*(a^2*((A*b^2)/2 + C*b^2) + A*b^4 + a^4*((3*A)/8 + C/2) - B*a*b^3 - ( \\
& B*a^3*b)/2))/a^5))*(a^2*((A*b^2)/2 + C*b^2) + A*b^4 + a^4*((3*A)/8 + C/2) - \\
& B*a*b^3 - (B*a^3*b)/2)*2i)/(a^5*d) + (b^3*atan(((b^3*(-(a + b)*(a - b)))^(1 \\
& /2))*((\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(9*A^2*a^11 - 128*A^2*b^11 + 16*C^2*a^11 + 256*A^2 \\
& *a*b^10 - 27*A^2*a^10*b - 48*C^2*a^10*b - 256*A^2*a^2*b^9 + 256*A^2*a^3*b^8 \\
& - 256*A^2*a^4*b^7 + 256*A^2*a^5*b^6 - 216*A^2*a^6*b^5 + 136*A^2*a^7*b^4 - \\
& 81*A^2*a^8*b^3 + 51*A^2*a^9*b^2 - 128*B^2*a^2*b^9 + 256*B^2*a^3*b^8 - 256*B \\
& ^2*a^4*b^7 + 256*B^2*a^5*b^6 - 208*B^2*a^6*b^5 + 112*B^2*a^7*b^4 - 48*B^2*a \\
& ^8*b^3 + 16*B^2*a^9*b^2 - 128*C^2*a^4*b^7 + 256*C^2*a^5*b^6 - 256*C^2*a^6*b \\
& ^5 + 256*C^2*a^7*b^4 - 208*C^2*a^8*b^3 + 112*C^2*a^9*b^2 + 24*A*C*a^11 + 25 \\
& 6*A*B*a*b^10 - 24*A*B*a^10*b - 72*A*C*a^10*b - 32*B*C*a^10*b - 512*A*B*a^2* \\
& b^9 + 512*A*B*a^3*b^8 - 512*A*B*a^4*b^7 + 464*A*B*a^5*b^6 - 368*A*B*a^6*b^5 \\
& + 264*A*B*a^7*b^4 - 152*A*B*a^8*b^3 + 72*A*B*a^9*b^2 - 256*A*C*a^2*b^9 + 5 \\
& 12*A*C*a^3*b^8 - 512*A*C*a^4*b^7 + 512*A*C*a^5*b^6 - 464*A*C*a^6*b^5 + 368* \\
& A*C*a^7*b^4 - 264*A*C*a^8*b^3 + 152*A*C*a^9*b^2 + 256*B*C*a^3*b^8 - 512*B*C \\
& *a^4*b^7 + 512*B*C*a^5*b^6 - 512*B*C*a^6*b^5 + 416*B*C*a^7*b^4 - 224*B*C*a^ \\
& 8*b^3 + 96*B*C*a^9*b^2))/(2*a^8) + (b^3*(-(a + b)*(a - b)))^(1/2)*((12*A*a^1 \\
& 6 + 16*C*a^16 + 32*A*a^10*b^6 - 48*A*a^11*b^5 + 16*A*a^12*b^4 - 4*A*a^13*b^ \\
& 3 + 4*A*a^14*b^2 - 32*B*a^11*b^5 + 48*B*a^12*b^4 - 16*B*a^13*b^3 + 16*B*a^1 \\
& 4*b^2 + 32*C*a^12*b^4 - 48*C*a^13*b^3 + 16*C*a^14*b^2 - 12*A*a^15*b - 16*B* \\
& a^15*b - 16*C*a^15*b)/a^12 + (b^3*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)*(a - b)))^(1/ \\
& 2)*(A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b)*(128*a^12*b + 128*a^10*b^3 - 256*a^11*b^2))/(2*a \\
& ^8*(a^7 - a^5*b^2)))*(A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b))/(a^7 - a^5*b^2))*(A*b^2 + C*a \\
& ^2 - B*a*b)*1i)/(a^7 - a^5*b^2) + (b^3*(-(a + b)*(a - b)))^(1/2)*((\tan(c/2 + \\
& (d*x)/2)*(9*A^2*a^11 - 128*A^2*b^11 + 16*C^2*a^11 + 256*A^2*a*b^10 - 27*A^ \\
& 2*a^10*b - 48*C^2*a^10*b - 256*A^2*a^2*b^9 + 256*A^2*a^3*b^8 - 256*A^2*a^4* \\
& b^7 + 256*A^2*a^5*b^6 - 216*A^2*a^6*b^5 + 136*A^2*a^7*b^4 - 81*A^2*a^8*b^3 \\
& + 51*A^2*a^9*b^2 - 128*B^2*a^2*b^9 + 256*B^2*a^3*b^8 - 256*B^2*a^4*b^7 + 25 \\
& 6*B^2*a^5*b^6 - 208*B^2*a^6*b^5 + 112*B^2*a^7*b^4 - 48*B^2*a^8*b^3 + 16*B^2 \\
& *a^9*b^2 - 128*C^2*a^4*b^7 + 256*C^2*a^5*b^6 - 256*C^2*a^6*b^5 + 256*C^2*a^ \\
& 7*b^4 - 208*C^2*a^8*b^3 + 112*C^2*a^9*b^2 + 24*A*C*a^11 + 256*A*B*a*b^10 - \\
& 24*A*B*a^10*b - 72*A*C*a^10*b - 32*B*C*a^10*b - 512*A*B*a^2*b^9 + 512*A*B*a \\
& ^3*b^8 - 512*A*B*a^4*b^7 + 464*A*B*a^5*b^6 - 368*A*B*a^6*b^5 + 264*A*B*a^7* \\
& b^4 - 152*A*B*a^8*b^3 + 72*A*B*a^9*b^2 - 256*A*C*a^2*b^9 + 512*A*C*a^3*b^8 \\
& - 512*A*C*a^4*b^7 + 512*A*C*a^5*b^6 - 464*A*C*a^6*b^5 + 368*A*C*a^7*b^4 - 2 \\
& 64*A*C*a^8*b^3 + 152*A*C*a^9*b^2 + 256*B*C*a^3*b^8 - 512*B*C*a^4*b^7 + 512* \\
& B*C*a^5*b^6 - 512*B*C*a^6*b^5 + 416*B*C*a^7*b^4 - 224*B*C*a^8*b^3 + 96*B*C* \\
& a^9*b^2))/(2*a^8) - (b^3*(-(a + b)*(a - b)))^(1/2)*((12*A*a^16 + 16*C*a^16 + \\
& 32*A*a^10*b^6 - 48*A*a^11*b^5 + 16*A*a^12*b^4 - 4*A*a^13*b^3 + 4*A*a^14*b^ \\
& 2 - 32*B*a^11*b^5 + 48*B*a^12*b^4 - 16*B*a^13*b^3 + 16*B*a^14*b^2 + 32*C*a^ \\
& 12*b^4 - 48*C*a^13*b^3 + 16*C*a^14*b^2 - 12*A*a^15*b - 16*B*a^15*b - 16*C*a \\
& ^15*b)/a^12 - (b^3*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)*(a - b)))^(1/2)*(A*b^2 + C*a \\
& ^2 - B*a*b)*(128*a^12*b + 128*a^10*b^3 - 256*a^11*b^2))/(2*a^8*(a^7 - a^5*b \\
& ^2)))*(A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b))/(a^7 - a^5*b^2))*(A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b)*1i) \\
& /((64*A^3*b^14 - 96*A^3*a*b^13 + 96*A^3*a^2*b^12 - 104*A^3 \\
& *a^3*b^11 + 104*A^3*a^4*b^10 - 88*A^3*a^5*b^9 + 48*A^3*a^6*b^8 - 33*A^3*a^7 \\
& *b^7 + 18*A^3*a^8*b^6 - 9*A^3*a^9*b^5 - 64*B^3*a^3*b^11 + 96*B^3*a^4*b^10 - \\
& 96*B^3*a^5*b^9 + 80*B^3*a^6*b^8 - 32*B^3*a^7*b^7 + 16*B^3*a^8*b^6 + 64*C^3 \\
& *a^6*b^8 - 96*C^3*a^7*b^7 + 96*C^3*a^8*b^6 - 80*C^3*a^9*b^5 + 32*C^3*a^10*b \\
& ^4 - 16*C^3*a^11*b^3 - 192*A^2*B*a*b^13 + 192*A*B^2*a^2*b^12 - 288*A*B^2*a^ \\
& 3*b^11 + 288*A*B^2*a^4*b^10 - 264*A*B^2*a^5*b^9 + 168*A*B^2*a^6*b^8 - 120*A \\
& *B^2*a^7*b^7 + 48*A*B^2*a^8*b^6 - 24*A*B^2*a^9*b^5 + 288*A^2*B*a^2*b^12 - 2
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 88A^2B^3b^{11} + 288A^2B^4b^{10} - 240A^2B^5b^9 + 192A^2B^6b^8 - 96A^2B^7b^7 + 57A^2B^8b^6 - 18A^2B^9b^5 + 9A^2B^{10}b^4 \\
& + 192A^2C^2a^4b^{10} - 288A^2C^2a^5b^9 + 288A^2C^2a^6b^8 - 264A^2C^2a^7b^7 + 168A^2C^2a^8b^6 - 120A^2C^2a^9b^5 + 48A^2C^2a^{10}b^4 - 24 \\
& *A^2C^2a^{11}b^3 + 192A^2C^2a^2b^{12} - 288A^2C^2a^3b^{11} + 288A^2C^2a^4b^{10} - 288A^2C^2a^5b^9 + 240A^2C^2a^6b^8 - 192A^2C^2a^7b^7 + 96A^2C^2a^8b^6 \\
& - 57A^2C^2a^9b^5 + 18A^2C^2a^{10}b^4 - 9A^2C^2a^{11}b^3 - 192B^2C^2a^5b^9 + 288B^2C^2a^6b^8 - 288B^2C^2a^7b^7 + 240B^2C^2a^8b^6 - 96 \\
& *B^2C^2a^9b^5 + 48B^2C^2a^{10}b^4 + 192B^2C^2a^4b^{10} - 288B^2C^2a^5b^9 + 288B^2C^2a^6b^8 - 240B^2C^2a^7b^7 + 96B^2C^2a^8b^6 - 48B^2C^2a^9b^5 \\
& - 384A^2B^2C^2a^3b^{11} + 576A^2B^2C^2a^4b^{10} - 576A^2B^2C^2a^5b^9 + 528A^2B^2C^2a^6b^8 - 336A^2B^2C^2a^7b^7 + 240A^2B^2C^2a^8b^6 - 96A^2B^2C^2a^9b^5 + 48 \\
& *A^2B^2C^2a^{10}b^4)/a^{12} - (b^3*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^{(1/2)}*((\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(9A^2a^{11} - 128A^2b^{11} + 16C^2a^{11} + 256A^2a*b^{10} - 27A^2a^{10}b - \\
& 48C^2a^{10}b - 256A^2a^2b^9 + 256A^2a^3b^8 - 256A^2a^4b^7 + 256A^2a^5b^6 - 216A^2a^6b^5 + 136A^2a^7b^4 - 81A^2a^8b^3 + 51A^2a^9b^2 - 128B^2a^2b^9 + 256B^2a^3b^8 - 256B^2a^4b^7 + 256B^2a^5b^6 \\
& - 208B^2a^6b^5 + 112B^2a^7b^4 - 48B^2a^8b^3 + 16B^2a^9b^2 - 128C^2a^4b^7 + 256C^2a^5b^6 - 256C^2a^6b^5 + 256C^2a^7b^4 - 208C^2a^8b^3 + 112C^2a^9b^2 + 24A^2C^2a^{11} + 256A^2B^2a^2b^9 - 24A^2B^2a^{10} \\
& *b - 72A^2C^2a^{10}b - 32B^2C^2a^{10}b - 512A^2B^2a^2b^9 + 512A^2B^2a^3b^8 - 512A^2B^2a^4b^7 + 464A^2B^2a^5b^6 - 368A^2B^2a^6b^5 + 264A^2B^2a^7b^4 - 152A^2B^2a^8b^3 + 72A^2B^2a^9b^2 - 256A^2C^2a^2b^9 + 512A^2C^2a^3b^8 - 512A^2C^2a^4b^7 + 512A^2C^2a^5b^6 - 464A^2C^2a^6b^5 + 368A^2C^2a^7b^4 - 264A^2C^2a^8b^3 + 152A^2C^2a^9b^2 + 256B^2C^2a^3b^8 - 512B^2C^2a^4b^7 + 512B^2C^2a^5b^6 - 512B^2C^2a^6b^5 + 416B^2C^2a^7b^4 - 224B^2C^2a^8b^3 + 96B^2C^2a^9b^2))/ \\
& (2a^8) + (b^3*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^{(1/2)}*((12A^2a^{16} + 16C^2a^{16} + 32A^2a^{10}b^6 - 48A^2a^{11}b^5 + 16A^2a^{12}b^4 - 4A^2a^{13}b^3 + 4A^2a^{14}b^2 - 32B^2a^{11}b^5 + 48B^2a^{12}b^4 - 16B^2a^{13}b^3 + 16B^2a^{14}b^2 + 32C^2a^{12}b^4 - 48C^2a^{13}b^3 + 16C^2a^{14}b^2 - 12A^2a^{15}b - 16B^2a^{15}b - 16C^2a^{15}b)/a^{12} + (b^3*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^{(1/2)}*(A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b)*(128a^{12}b + 128a^{10}b^3 - 256a^{11}b^2))/(2a^8*(a^7 - a^5*b^2)))*(A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b))/(a^7 - a^5*b^2) + (b^3*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^{(1/2)}*((\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(9A^2a^{11} - 128A^2b^{11} + 16C^2a^{11} + 256A^2a*b^{10} - 27A^2a^{10}b - 48C^2a^{10}b - 256A^2a^2b^9 + 256A^2a^3b^8 - 256A^2a^4b^7 + 256A^2a^5b^6 - 216A^2a^6b^5 + 136A^2a^7b^4 - 81A^2a^8b^3 + 51A^2a^9b^2 - 128B^2a^2b^9 + 256B^2a^3b^8 - 256B^2a^4b^7 + 256B^2a^5b^6 - 208B^2a^6b^5 + 112B^2a^7b^4 - 48B^2a^8b^3 + 16B^2a^9b^2 - 128C^2a^4b^7 + 256C^2a^5b^6 - 256C^2a^6b^5 + 256C^2a^7b^4 - 208C^2a^8b^3 + 112C^2a^9b^2 + 24A^2C^2a^{11} + 256A^2B^2a^2b^9 - 24A^2B^2a^{10}b - 72A^2C^2a^{10}b - 32B^2C^2a^{10}b - 512A^2B^2a^2b^9 + 512A^2B^2a^3b^8 - 512A^2B^2a^4b^7 + 464A^2B^2a^5b^6 - 368A^2B^2a^6b^5 + 264A^2B^2a^7b^4 - 152A^2B^2a^8b^3 + 72A^2B^2a^9b^2 - 256A^2C^2a^2b^9 + 512A^2C^2a^3b^8 - 512A^2C^2a^4b^7 + 512A^2C^2a^5b^6 - 464A^2C^2a^6b^5 + 368A^2C^2a^7b^4 - 264A^2C^2a^8b^3 + 152A^2C^2a^9b^2 + 256B^2C^2a^3b^8 - 512B^2C^2a^4b^7 + 512B^2C^2a^5b^6 - 512B^2C^2a^6b^5 + 416B^2C^2a^7b^4 - 224B^2C^2a^8b^3 + 96B^2C^2a^9b^2))/ \\
& (2a^8) - (b^3*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^{(1/2)}*((12A^2a^{16} + 16C^2a^{16} + 32A^2a^{10}b^6 - 48A^2a^{11}b^5 + 16A^2a^{12}b^4 - 4A^2a^{13}b^3 + 4A^2a^{14}b^2 - 32B^2a^{11}b^5 + 48B^2a^{12}b^4 - 16B^2a^{13}b^3 + 16B^2a^{14}b^2 + 32C^2a^{12}b^4 - 48C^2a^{13}b^3 + 16C^2a^{14}b^2 - 12A^2a^{15}b - 16B^2a^{15}b - 16C^2a^{15}b)/a^{12} - (b^3*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^{(1/2)}*(A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b)*(128a^{12}b + 128a^{10}b^3 - 256a^{11}b^2))/(2a^8*(a^7 - a^5*b^2)))*(A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b))/(a^7 - a^5*b^2)))*(-(a + b)*(a - b))^{(1/2)}*(A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b)*2i)/(d*(a^7 - a^5*b^2))
\end{aligned}$$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**5/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.986 \quad \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=398

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx) \cos^3(c+dx)(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{bd(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c+dx))} + \frac{\sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)(4a^2C - 3abB + 3Ab^2 - b^2C)}{3b^2d(a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{\sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)(A^2 - a^2)}{b^2d(a^2 - b^2)}$$

[Out] 1/2\*(6\*a^2\*b\*B+b^3\*B-8\*a^3\*C-2\*a\*b^2\*(2\*A+C))\*x/b^5+2\*a^2\*(2\*A\*a^2\*b^2-3\*A\*b^4-3\*B\*a^3\*b+4\*B\*a\*b^3+4\*C\*a^4-5\*C\*a^2\*b^2)\*arctan((a-b)^(1/2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a+b)^(1/2))/(a-b)^(3/2)/b^5/(a+b)^(3/2)/d-1/3\*(9\*a^3\*b\*B-6\*a\*b^3\*B-a^2\*b^2\*(6\*A-7\*C)-12\*a^4\*C+b^4\*(3\*A+2\*C))\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^4/(a^2-b^2)/d+1/2\*(3\*a^2\*b\*B-b^3\*B-2\*a\*b^2\*(A-C)-4\*a^3\*C)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^3/(a^2-b^2)/d+1/3\*(3\*A\*b^2-3\*B\*a\*b+4\*C\*a^2-C\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^2/(a^2-b^2)/d-(A\*b^2-a\*(B\*b-C\*a))\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.60, antiderivative size = 398, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.146$ , Rules used = {3047, 3049, 3023, 2735, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx)(-a^2b^2(6A-7C)+9a^3bB-12a^4C-6ab^3B+b^4(3A+2C))}{3b^4d(a^2-b^2)} + \frac{2a^2(2a^2Ab^2-5a^2b^2C-3a^3bB+b^5d)}{b^5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2, x]

[Out] ((6\*a^2\*b\*B + b^3\*B - 8\*a^3\*C - 2\*a\*b^2\*(2\*A + C))\*x)/(2\*b^5) + (2\*a^2\*(2\*A\*a^2\*b^2 - 3\*A\*b^4 - 3\*a^3\*b\*B + 4\*a\*b^3\*B + 4\*a^4\*C - 5\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*ArcTan[Sqrt[a - b]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]]/Sqrt[a + b])/((a - b)^(3/2)\*b^5\*(a + b)^(3/2)\*d) - ((9\*a^3\*b\*B - 6\*a\*b^3\*B - a^2\*b^2\*(6\*A - 7\*C) - 12\*a^4\*C + b^4\*(3\*A + 2\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*b^4\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d) + ((3\*a^2\*b\*B - b^3\*B - 2\*a\*b^2\*(A - C) - 4\*a^3\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*b^3\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d) + ((3\*A\*b^2 - 3\*a\*b\*B + 4\*a^2\*C - b^2\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*b^2\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d) - ((A\*b^2 - a\*(b\*B - a\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 2659

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1) - a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B))*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} dx &= -\frac{(Ab^2-a(bB-aC))\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))} - \frac{1}{b} \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)}{a+b\cos(c+dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{(3Ab^2-3abB+4a^2C-b^2C)\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{3b^2(a^2-b^2)d} \\
&= \frac{(3a^2bB-b^3B-2ab^2(A-C)-4a^3C)\cos(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2b^3(a^2-b^2)d} \\
&= -\frac{(9a^3bB-6ab^3B-a^2b^2(6A-7C)-12a^4C+b^4(3A-2B))\sin(c+dx)}{3b^4(a^2-b^2)d} \\
&= \frac{(6a^2bB+b^3B-8a^3C-2ab^2(2A+C))x}{2b^5} - \frac{(9a^3bB-6ab^3B-a^2b^2(6A-7C)-12a^4C+b^4(3A-2B))\sin(c+dx)}{3b^4(a^2-b^2)d} \\
&= \frac{(6a^2bB+b^3B-8a^3C-2ab^2(2A+C))x}{2b^5} - \frac{(9a^3bB-6ab^3B-a^2b^2(6A-7C)-12a^4C+b^4(3A-2B))\sin(c+dx)}{3b^4(a^2-b^2)d} \\
&= \frac{(6a^2bB+b^3B-8a^3C-2ab^2(2A+C))x}{2b^5} + \frac{2a^2(2A-C)\sin(c+dx)}{3b^4(a^2-b^2)d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.85, size = 256, normalized size = 0.64

$$\frac{12a^3b\sin(c+dx)(a(aC-bB)+Ab^2)}{(a-b)(a+b)(a+b\cos(c+dx))} + 3b\sin(c+dx)(12a^2C-8abB+4Ab^2+3b^2C) + 6(c+dx)(-8a^3C+6a^2bB-2ab^2)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2, x]

[Out] (6\*(6\*a^2\*b\*B + b^3\*B - 8\*a^3\*C - 2\*a\*b^2\*(2\*A + C))\*(c + d\*x) + (24\*a^2\*(-3\*A\*b^4 - 3\*a^3\*b\*B + 4\*a\*b^3\*B + a^2\*b^2\*(2\*A - 5\*C) + 4\*a^4\*C)\*ArcTanh[(((a - b)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2])]/(-a^2 + b^2)^(3/2) + 3\*b\*(4\*A\*b^2 - 8\*a\*b\*B + 12\*a^2\*C + 3\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + (12\*a^3\*b\*(A\*b^2 + a\*(-b\*B) + a\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((a - b)\*(a + b)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])) + 3\*b^2\*(b\*B - 2\*a\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + b^3\*C\*Ssin[3\*(c + d\*x)]/(12\*b^5\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.70, size = 1357, normalized size = 3.41

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2, x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [-1/6\*(3\*(8\*C\*a^7\*b - 6\*B\*a^6\*b^2 + 2\*(2\*A - 7\*C)\*a^5\*b^3 + 11\*B\*a^4\*b^4 - 4\*(2\*A - C)\*a^3\*b^5 - 4\*B\*a^2\*b^6 + 2\*(2\*A + C)\*a\*b^7 - B\*b^8)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + 3\*(8\*C\*a^8 - 6\*B\*a^7\*b + 2\*(2\*A - 7\*C)\*a^6\*b^2 + 11\*B\*a^5\*b^3 - 4\*(2\*A - C)\*a^4\*b^4 - 4\*B\*a^3\*b^5 + 2\*(2\*A + C)\*a^2\*b^6 - B\*a\*b^7)\*d\*x + 3\*(4\*C

```
*a^7 - 3*B*a^6*b + (2*A - 5*C)*a^5*b^2 + 4*B*a^4*b^3 - 3*A*a^3*b^4 + (4*C*a^6*b - 3*B*a^5*b^2 + (2*A - 5*C)*a^4*b^3 + 4*B*a^3*b^4 - 3*A*a^2*b^5)*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)*log((2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + (2*a^2 - b^2)*cos(d*x + c))^2 + 2*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)*(a*cos(d*x + c) + b)*sin(d*x + c) - a^2 + 2*b^2)/(b^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + a^2)) - (24*C*a^7*b - 18*B*a^6*b^2 + 2*(6*A - 19*C)*a^5*b^3 + 30*B*a^4*b^4 - 2*(9*A - 5*C)*a^3*b^5 - 12*B*a^2*b^6 + 2*(3*A + 2*C)*a*b^7 + 2*(C*a^4*b^4 - 2*C*a^2*b^6 + C*b^8)*cos(d*x + c)^3 - (4*C*a^5*b^3 - 3*B*a^4*b^4 - 8*C*a^3*b^5 + 6*B*a^2*b^6 + 4*C*a*b^7 - 3*B*b^8)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (12*C*a^6*b^2 - 9*B*a^5*b^3 + 2*(3*A - 10*C)*a^4*b^4 + 18*B*a^3*b^5 - 4*(3*A - C)*a^2*b^6 - 9*B*a*b^7 + 2*(3*A + 2*C)*b^8)*cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/((a^4*b^6 - 2*a^2*b^8 + b^10)*d*cos(d*x + c) + (a^5*b^5 - 2*a^3*b^7 + a*b^9)*d), -1/6*(3*(8*C*a^7*b - 6*B*a^6*b^2 + 2*(2*A - 7*C)*a^5*b^3 + 11*B*a^4*b^4 - 4*(2*A - C)*a^3*b^5 - 4*B*a^2*b^6 + 2*(2*A + C)*a*b^7 - B*b^8)*d*x*cos(d*x + c) + 3*(8*C*a^8 - 6*B*a^7*b + 2*(2*A - 7*C)*a^6*b^2 + 11*B*a^5*b^3 - 4*(2*A - C)*a^4*b^4 - 4*B*a^3*b^5 + 2*(2*A + C)*a^2*b^6 - B*a*b^7)*d*x - 6*(4*C*a^7 - 3*B*a^6*b + (2*A - 5*C)*a^5*b^2 + 4*B*a^4*b^3 - 3*A*a^3*b^4 + (4*C*a^6*b - 3*B*a^5*b^2 + (2*A - 5*C)*a^4*b^3 + 4*B*a^3*b^4 - 3*A*a^2*b^5)*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*arctan(-(a*cos(d*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*sin(d*x + c))) - (24*C*a^7*b - 18*B*a^6*b^2 + 2*(6*A - 19*C)*a^5*b^3 + 30*B*a^4*b^4 - 2*(9*A - 5*C)*a^3*b^5 - 12*B*a^2*b^6 + 2*(3*A + 2*C)*a*b^7 + 2*(C*a^4*b^4 - 2*C*a^2*b^6 + C*b^8)*cos(d*x + c)^3 - (4*C*a^5*b^3 - 3*B*a^4*b^4 - 8*C*a^3*b^5 + 6*B*a^2*b^6 + 4*C*a*b^7 - 3*B*b^8)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (12*C*a^6*b^2 - 9*B*a^5*b^3 + 2*(3*A - 10*C)*a^4*b^4 + 18*B*a^3*b^5 - 4*(3*A - C)*a^2*b^6 - 9*B*a*b^7 + 2*(3*A + 2*C)*b^8)*cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/((a^4*b^6 - 2*a^2*b^8 + b^10)*d*cos(d*x + c) + (a^5*b^5 - 2*a^3*b^7 + a*b^9)*d)]
```

**giac [A]** time = 0.25, size = 563, normalized size = 1.41

$$\frac{12(4Ca^6 - 3Ba^5b + 2Aa^4b^2 - 5Ca^4b^2 + 4Ba^3b^3 - 3Aa^2b^4) \left( \pi \left[ \frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right] \operatorname{sgn}(-2a+2b) + \arctan \left( -\frac{a \tan(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c) - b \tan(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right) \right)}{(a^2b^5 - b^7)\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} - \frac{12(Ca^5 \tan(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c))}{(a^2b^4 - b^6)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] -1/6*(12*(4*C*a^6 - 3*B*a^5*b + 2*A*a^4*b^2 - 5*C*a^4*b^2 + 4*B*a^3*b^3 - 3*A*a^2*b^4)*(pi*floor(1/2*(d*x + c)/pi + 1/2)*sgn(-2*a + 2*b) + arctan(-(a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))/((a^2*b^5 - b^7)*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)) - 12*(C*a^5*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - B*a^4*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + A*a^3*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/((a^2*b^4 - b^6)*(a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a + b)) + 3*(8*C*a^3 - 6*B*a^2*b + 4*A*a*b^2 + 2*C*a*b^2 - B*b^3)*(d*x + c)/b^5 - 2*(18*C*a^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 12*B*a*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 6*C*a*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 6*A*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 3*B*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 6*C*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 36*C*a^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 24*B*a*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 12*A*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 4*C*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 18*C*a^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 12*B*a*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 6*C*a*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 6*A*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 3*B*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 6*C*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/((tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 1)^3*b^4))/d
```

**maple [B]** time = 0.13, size = 1229, normalized size = 3.09

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



```
[In] int(cos(d*x+c)^3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2,x)
[Out] -6/d*a^2/b/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/
((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*A+8/d*a^6/b^5/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(t
an(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*C-10/d*a^4/b^3/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a
-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*C-6/d
*a^5/b^4/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((
a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*B+8/d*a^3/b^2/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan
(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*B+4/d*a^4/b^3/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)
*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*A-8/d/b^
5*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*C*a^3-2/d/b^3*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*C*a+2
/d/b^2/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*C+4/d/b^2/(1+tan(1/2
*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A+1/d/b^2*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*
B+4/3/d/b^2/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C+2/d/b^2/(1+ta
n(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C+2/d/b^2/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)
^3*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*A+6/d/b^4*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*a^2*B-4/d/b^3*ar
ctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*A*a-1/d/b^2/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*tan(1/2*d*x
+1/2*c)^5*B+2/d/b^2/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*A+1/d/b
^2/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*B+2/d*a^5/b^4/(a^2-b^2)*ta
n(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)*C+2/d*
a^3/b^2/(a^2-b^2)*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/
2*c)^2*b+a+b)*A-2/d*a^4/b^3/(a^2-b^2)*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2
*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)*B+12/d/b^4/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*tan
(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C*a^2-4/d/b^3/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*
c)*B*a+2/d/b^3/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*C*a-4/d/b^3/
(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*B*a+6/d/b^4/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+
1/2*c)^2)^3*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*C*a^2+6/d/b^4/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*ta
n(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C*a^2-2/d/b^3/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*
c)*C*a-8/d/b^3/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*B*a
```

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2,x
, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested a
dditional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* h
elp (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*b^2-4*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for
more details)Is 4*b^2-4*a^2 positive or negative?
```

**mupad** [B] time = 13.28, size = 11768, normalized size = 29.57

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((cos(c + d*x)^3*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*cos(c +
d*x))^2,x)
```

```
[Out] - ((tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(2*A*b^5 + B*b^5 - 8*C*a^5 + 2*C*b^5 - 2*A*a^2*b^3 -
4*A*a^3*b^2 - 5*B*a^2*b^3 + 3*B*a^3*b^2 + 2*C*a^2*b^3 + 6*C*a^3*b^2 + 2*A*
a*b^4 - 3*B*a*b^4 + 6*B*a^4*b - 4*C*a^4*b))/(b^4*(a + b)*(a - b)) - (tan(c/
2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(3*B*b^5 - 6*A*b^5 + 72*C*a^5 + 2*C*b^5 + 6*A*a^2*b^3 + 36*A
*a^3*b^2 + 33*B*a^2*b^3 - 9*B*a^3*b^2 - 14*C*a^2*b^3 - 38*C*a^3*b^2 - 18*A*
a*b^4 + 9*B*a*b^4 - 54*B*a^4*b - 16*C*a*b^4 + 12*C*a^4*b))/(3*b^4*(a + b)*(
a - b)) + (tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*(2*C*b^5 - 3*B*b^5 - 72*C*a^5 - 6*A*b^5 + 6
*A*a^2*b^3 - 36*A*a^3*b^2 - 33*B*a^2*b^3 - 9*B*a^3*b^2 - 14*C*a^2*b^3 + 38*
C*a^3*b^2 + 18*A*a*b^4 + 9*B*a*b^4 + 54*B*a^4*b + 16*C*a*b^4 + 12*C*a^4*b))
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& /((3*b^4*(a+b)*(a-b)) - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*(2*A*b^5 - B*b^5 + 8*C*a^5 \\
& + 2*C*b^5 - 2*A*a^2*b^3 + 4*A*a^3*b^2 + 5*B*a^2*b^3 + 3*B*a^3*b^2 + 2*C*a^2 \\
& *b^3 - 6*C*a^3*b^2 - 2*A*a*b^4 - 3*B*a*b^4 - 6*B*a^4*b - 4*C*a^4*b)) / (b^4 * \\
& (a+b)*(a-b)) / (d*(a+b + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8*(a-b) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x) \\
& )/2)^2*(4*a + 2*b) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6*(4*a - 2*b) + 6*a*\tan(c/2 + (d*x) \\
& /2)^4)) - (\operatorname{atan}(((((((8*(2*B*b^18 + 12*A*a^2*b^16 + 12*A*a^3*b^15 - 20*A*a^4 \\
& *b^14 - 4*A*a^5*b^13 + 8*A*a^6*b^12 + 6*B*a^2*b^16 - 16*B*a^3*b^15 - 14*B* \\
& a^4*b^14 + 28*B*a^5*b^13 + 6*B*a^6*b^12 - 12*B*a^7*b^11 - 4*C*a^3*b^15 + 20 \\
& *C*a^4*b^14 + 16*C*a^5*b^13 - 36*C*a^6*b^12 - 8*C*a^7*b^11 + 16*C*a^8*b^10 \\
& - 8*A*a*b^17 - 4*C*a*b^17)))/(a*b^14 + b^15 - a^2*b^13 - a^3*b^12) - (8*\tan( \\
& c/2 + (d*x)/2)*((B*b^3*1i)/2 - C*a^3*4i - b^2*(A*a*2i + C*a*1i) + B*a^2*b*3 \\
& i)*(8*a*b^15 - 8*a^2*b^14 - 16*a^3*b^13 + 16*a^4*b^12 + 8*a^5*b^11 - 8*a^6* \\
& b^10)) / (b^5*(a*b^10 + b^11 - a^2*b^9 - a^3*b^8))) * ((B*b^3*1i)/2 - C*a^3*4i \\
& - b^2*(A*a*2i + C*a*1i) + B*a^2*b*3i)) / b^5 + (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(B^2*b^1 \\
& 2 + 128*C^2*a^12 - 2*B^2*a*b^11 - 128*C^2*a^11*b + 16*A^2*a^2*b^10 - 32*A^2 \\
& *a^3*b^9 + 20*A^2*a^4*b^8 + 64*A^2*a^5*b^7 - 64*A^2*a^6*b^6 - 32*A^2*a^7*b^ \\
& 5 + 32*A^2*a^8*b^4 + 11*B^2*a^2*b^10 - 20*B^2*a^3*b^9 + 23*B^2*a^4*b^8 - 26 \\
& *B^2*a^5*b^7 + 17*B^2*a^6*b^6 + 120*B^2*a^7*b^5 - 120*B^2*a^8*b^4 - 72*B^2* \\
& a^9*b^3 + 72*B^2*a^10*b^2 + 4*C^2*a^2*b^10 - 8*C^2*a^3*b^9 + 28*C^2*a^4*b^8 \\
& - 48*C^2*a^5*b^7 + 28*C^2*a^6*b^6 - 8*C^2*a^7*b^5 + 8*C^2*a^8*b^4 + 192*C^ \\
& 2*a^9*b^3 - 192*C^2*a^10*b^2 - 8*A*B*a*b^11 - 4*B*C*a*b^11 - 192*B*C*a^11*b \\
& + 16*A*B*a^2*b^10 - 40*A*B*a^3*b^9 + 64*A*B*a^4*b^8 - 40*A*B*a^5*b^7 - 176 \\
& *A*B*a^6*b^6 + 176*A*B*a^7*b^5 + 96*A*B*a^8*b^4 - 96*A*B*a^9*b^3 + 16*A*C*a \\
& ^2*b^10 - 32*A*C*a^3*b^9 + 48*A*C*a^4*b^8 - 64*A*C*a^5*b^7 + 40*A*C*a^6*b^6 \\
& + 224*A*C*a^7*b^5 - 224*A*C*a^8*b^4 - 128*A*C*a^9*b^3 + 128*A*C*a^10*b^2 + \\
& 8*B*C*a^2*b^10 - 36*B*C*a^3*b^9 + 64*B*C*a^4*b^8 - 52*B*C*a^5*b^7 + 40*B*C \\
& *a^6*b^6 - 28*B*C*a^7*b^5 - 304*B*C*a^8*b^4 + 304*B*C*a^9*b^3 + 192*B*C*a^1 \\
& 0*b^2)) / (a*b^10 + b^11 - a^2*b^9 - a^3*b^8)) * ((B*b^3*1i)/2 - C*a^3*4i - b^2 \\
& *(A*a*2i + C*a*1i) + B*a^2*b*3i)*1i) / b^5 - ((((((8*(2*B*b^18 + 12*A*a^2*b^16 \\
& + 12*A*a^3*b^15 - 20*A*a^4*b^14 - 4*A*a^5*b^13 + 8*A*a^6*b^12 + 6*B*a^2*b^ \\
& 16 - 16*B*a^3*b^15 - 14*B*a^4*b^14 + 28*B*a^5*b^13 + 6*B*a^6*b^12 - 12*B*a^ \\
& 7*b^11 - 4*C*a^3*b^15 + 20*C*a^4*b^14 + 16*C*a^5*b^13 - 36*C*a^6*b^12 - 8*C \\
& *a^7*b^11 + 16*C*a^8*b^10 - 8*A*a*b^17 - 4*C*a*b^17)))/(a*b^14 + b^15 - a^2* \\
& b^13 - a^3*b^12) + (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*((B*b^3*1i)/2 - C*a^3*4i - b^2*(A* \\
& a*2i + C*a*1i) + B*a^2*b*3i)*(8*a*b^15 - 8*a^2*b^14 - 16*a^3*b^13 + 16*a^4* \\
& b^12 + 8*a^5*b^11 - 8*a^6*b^10)) / (b^5*(a*b^10 + b^11 - a^2*b^9 - a^3*b^8))) \\
& * ((B*b^3*1i)/2 - C*a^3*4i - b^2*(A*a*2i + C*a*1i) + B*a^2*b*3i)) / b^5 - (8*t \\
& an(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(B^2*b^12 + 128*C^2*a^12 - 2*B^2*a*b^11 - 128*C^2*a^11*b \\
& + 16*A^2*a^2*b^10 - 32*A^2*a^3*b^9 + 20*A^2*a^4*b^8 + 64*A^2*a^5*b^7 - 64*A \\
& ^2*a^6*b^6 - 32*A^2*a^7*b^5 + 32*A^2*a^8*b^4 + 11*B^2*a^2*b^10 - 20*B^2*a^3 \\
& *b^9 + 23*B^2*a^4*b^8 - 26*B^2*a^5*b^7 + 17*B^2*a^6*b^6 + 120*B^2*a^7*b^5 - \\
& 120*B^2*a^8*b^4 - 72*B^2*a^9*b^3 + 72*B^2*a^10*b^2 + 4*C^2*a^2*b^10 - 8*C^ \\
& 2*a^3*b^9 + 28*C^2*a^4*b^8 - 48*C^2*a^5*b^7 + 28*C^2*a^6*b^6 - 8*C^2*a^7*b^ \\
& 5 + 8*C^2*a^8*b^4 + 192*C^2*a^9*b^3 - 192*C^2*a^10*b^2 - 8*A*B*a*b^11 - 4*B \\
& *C*a*b^11 - 192*B*C*a^11*b + 16*A*B*a^2*b^10 - 40*A*B*a^3*b^9 + 64*A*B*a^4* \\
& b^8 - 40*A*B*a^5*b^7 - 176*A*B*a^6*b^6 + 176*A*B*a^7*b^5 + 96*A*B*a^8*b^4 - \\
& 96*A*B*a^9*b^3 + 16*A*C*a^2*b^10 - 32*A*C*a^3*b^9 + 48*A*C*a^4*b^8 - 64*A* \\
& C*a^5*b^7 + 40*A*C*a^6*b^6 + 224*A*C*a^7*b^5 - 224*A*C*a^8*b^4 - 128*A*C*a^ \\
& 9*b^3 + 128*A*C*a^10*b^2 + 8*B*C*a^2*b^10 - 36*B*C*a^3*b^9 + 64*B*C*a^4*b^8 \\
& - 52*B*C*a^5*b^7 + 40*B*C*a^6*b^6 - 28*B*C*a^7*b^5 - 304*B*C*a^8*b^4 + 304 \\
& *B*C*a^9*b^3 + 192*B*C*a^10*b^2)) / (a*b^10 + b^11 - a^2*b^9 - a^3*b^8)) * ((B* \\
& b^3*1i)/2 - C*a^3*4i - b^2*(A*a*2i + C*a*1i) + B*a^2*b*3i)*1i) / b^5) / ((16*(2 \\
& 56*C^3*a^14 - 128*C^3*a^13*b + 48*A^3*a^4*b^10 + 24*A^3*a^5*b^9 - 80*A^3*a^ \\
& 6*b^8 - 16*A^3*a^7*b^7 + 32*A^3*a^8*b^6 - 4*B^3*a^3*b^11 + 4*B^3*a^4*b^10 - \\
& 41*B^3*a^5*b^9 + 9*B^3*a^6*b^8 - 63*B^3*a^7*b^7 - 81*B^3*a^8*b^6 + 216*B^3 \\
& *a^9*b^5 + 54*B^3*a^10*b^4 - 108*B^3*a^11*b^3 + 20*C^3*a^6*b^8 - 20*C^3*a^7 \\
& *b^7 + 124*C^3*a^8*b^6 - 24*C^3*a^9*b^5 + 48*C^3*a^10*b^4 + 192*C^3*a^11*b^ \\
& 3 - 448*C^3*a^12*b^2 - 576*B*C^2*a^13*b + 3*A*B^2*a^2*b^12 - 3*A*B^2*a^3*b^ \\
& 11 + 63*A*B^2*a^4*b^10 - 15*A*B^2*a^5*b^9 + 186*A*B^2*a^6*b^8 + 162*A*B^2*a
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& ^7b^7 - 468*AB^2a^8b^6 - 108*AB^2a^9b^5 + 216*AB^2a^{10}b^4 - 24*A^2B^3a^3b^{11} + 6*A^2B^3a^4b^{10} - 168*A^2B^3a^5b^9 - 108*A^2B^3a^6b^8 + 3 \\
& 36*A^2B^3a^7b^7 + 72*A^2B^3a^8b^6 - 144*A^2B^3a^9b^5 + 12*A^2C^2a^4b^{10} - 12*A^2C^2a^5b^9 + 156*A^2C^2a^6b^8 - 36*A^2C^2a^7b^7 + 216*A^2C^2a^8 \\
& b^6 + 288*A^2C^2a^9b^5 - 768*A^2C^2a^{10}b^4 - 192*A^2C^2a^{11}b^3 + 384*A^2C^2a^{12}b^2 + 48*A^2C^2a^4b^{10} - 12*A^2C^2a^5b^9 + 192*A^2C^2a^6b^8 + 14 \\
& 4*A^2C^2a^7b^7 - 432*A^2C^2a^8b^6 - 96*A^2C^2a^9b^5 + 192*A^2C^2a^{10}b^4 - 36*B^3C^2a^5b^9 + 36*B^3C^2a^6b^8 - 264*B^3C^2a^7b^7 + 54*B^3C^2a^8b^6 - 180*B^3C^2a^9b^5 - 432*B^3C^2a^{10}b^4 + 1056*B^3C^2a^{11}b^3 + 288*B^3C^2a^{12}b^2 + 21*B^2C^2a^4b^{10} - 21*B^2C^2a^5b^9 + 183*B^2C^2a^6b^8 - 39 \\
& *B^2C^2a^7b^7 + 192*B^2C^2a^8b^6 + 324*B^2C^2a^9b^5 - 828*B^2C^2a^{10}b^4 - 216*B^2C^2a^{11}b^3 + 432*B^2C^2a^{12}b^2 - 12*AB^3C^2a^3b^{11} + 12*AB^3C^2a^4b^{10} - 204*AB^3C^2a^5b^9 + 48*AB^3C^2a^6b^8 - 408*AB^3C^2a^7b^7 - 432*AB^3C^2a^8b^6 + 1200*AB^3C^2a^9b^5 + 288*AB^3C^2a^{10}b^4 - 576*AB^3C^2a^{11}b^3) \\
& )/(a*b^{14} + b^{15} - a^2*b^{13} - a^3*b^{12}) + ((((((8*(2*B*b^{18} + 12*A*a^2*b^{16} + 12*A*a^3*b^{15} - 20*A*a^4*b^{14} - 4*A*a^5*b^{13} + 8*A*a^6*b^{12} + 6*B*a^2*b^{16} - 16*B*a^3*b^{15} - 14*B*a^4*b^{14} + 28*B*a^5*b^{13} + 6*B*a^6*b^{12} - 12*B*a^7 \\
& *b^{11} - 4*C*a^3*b^{15} + 20*C*a^4*b^{14} + 16*C*a^5*b^{13} - 36*C*a^6*b^{12} - 8*C \\
& a^7*b^{11} + 16*C*a^8*b^{10} - 8*A*a*b^{17} - 4*C*a*b^{17}))/((B*b^3*1i)/2 - C*a^3*4i - b^2*(A*a \\
& *2i + C*a*1i) + B*a^2*b*3i)*(8*a*b^{15} - 8*a^2*b^{14} - 16*a^3*b^{13} + 16*a^4*b \\
& ^{12} + 8*a^5*b^{11} - 8*a^6*b^{10}))/((b^5*(a*b^{10} + b^{11} - a^2*b^9 - a^3*b^8))))* \\
& ((B*b^3*1i)/2 - C*a^3*4i - b^2*(A*a*2i + C*a*1i) + B*a^2*b*3i))/b^5 + (8*ta \\
& n(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(B^2*b^{12} + 128*C^2*a^{12} - 2*B^2*a*b^{11} - 128*C^2*a^{11}*b + \\
& 16*A^2*a^2*b^{10} - 32*A^2*a^3*b^9 + 20*A^2*a^4*b^8 + 64*A^2*a^5*b^7 - 64*A^2 \\
& *a^6*b^6 - 32*A^2*a^7*b^5 + 32*A^2*a^8*b^4 + 11*B^2*a^2*b^{10} - 20*B^2*a^3* \\
& b^9 + 23*B^2*a^4*b^8 - 26*B^2*a^5*b^7 + 17*B^2*a^6*b^6 + 120*B^2*a^7*b^5 - \\
& 120*B^2*a^8*b^4 - 72*B^2*a^9*b^3 + 72*B^2*a^{10}b^2 + 4*C^2*a^2*b^{10} - 8*C^2 \\
& *a^3*b^9 + 28*C^2*a^4*b^8 - 48*C^2*a^5*b^7 + 28*C^2*a^6*b^6 - 8*C^2*a^7*b^5 \\
& + 8*C^2*a^8*b^4 + 192*C^2*a^9*b^3 - 192*C^2*a^{10}b^2 - 8*AB*a*b^{11} - 4*B* \\
& C*a*b^{11} - 192*B*C*a^{11}*b + 16*AB*a^2*b^{10} - 40*AB*a^3*b^9 + 64*AB*a^4*b^8 - \\
& 40*AB*a^5*b^7 - 176*AB*a^6*b^6 + 176*AB*a^7*b^5 + 96*AB*a^8*b^4 - \\
& 96*AB*a^9*b^3 + 16*A^2C^2a^2*b^{10} - 32*A^2C^2a^3*b^9 + 48*A^2C^2a^4*b^8 - 64*A^2C^2 \\
& *a^5*b^7 + 40*A^2C^2a^6*b^6 + 224*A^2C^2a^7*b^5 - 224*A^2C^2a^8*b^4 - 128*A^2C^2a^9 \\
& *b^3 + 128*A^2C^2a^{10}b^2 + 8*B^3C^2a^2*b^{10} - 36*B^3C^2a^3*b^9 + 64*B^3C^2a^4*b^8 \\
& - 52*B^3C^2a^5*b^7 + 40*B^3C^2a^6*b^6 - 28*B^3C^2a^7*b^5 - 304*B^3C^2a^8*b^4 + 304* \\
& B^3C^2a^9*b^3 + 192*B^3C^2a^{10}b^2))/((a*b^{10} + b^{11} - a^2*b^9 - a^3*b^8))*((B*b \\
& ^3*1i)/2 - C*a^3*4i - b^2*(A*a*2i + C*a*1i) + B*a^2*b*3i))/b^5 + ((((((8*(2* \\
& B*b^{18} + 12*A*a^2*b^{16} + 12*A*a^3*b^{15} - 20*A*a^4*b^{14} - 4*A*a^5*b^{13} + 8*A \\
& *a^6*b^{12} + 6*B*a^2*b^{16} - 16*B*a^3*b^{15} - 14*B*a^4*b^{14} + 28*B*a^5*b^{13} + \\
& 6*B*a^6*b^{12} - 12*B*a^7*b^{11} - 4*C*a^3*b^{15} + 20*C*a^4*b^{14} + 16*C*a^5*b^{13} \\
& - 36*C*a^6*b^{12} - 8*C*a^7*b^{11} + 16*C*a^8*b^{10} - 8*A*a*b^{17} - 4*C*a*b^{17}))) \\
& )/(a*b^{14} + b^{15} - a^2*b^{13} - a^3*b^{12}) + (8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*((B*b^3*1i)/ \\
& 2 - C*a^3*4i - b^2*(A*a*2i + C*a*1i) + B*a^2*b*3i)*(8*a*b^{15} - 8*a^2*b^{14} - \\
& 16*a^3*b^{13} + 16*a^4*b^{12} + 8*a^5*b^{11} - 8*a^6*b^{10}))/((b^5*(a*b^{10} + b^{11} \\
& - a^2*b^9 - a^3*b^8))*((B*b^3*1i)/2 - C*a^3*4i - b^2*(A*a*2i + C*a*1i) + B \\
& *a^2*b*3i))/b^5 - (8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(B^2*b^{12} + 128*C^2*a^{12} - 2*B^2*a* \\
& b^{11} - 128*C^2*a^{11}*b + 16*A^2*a^2*b^{10} - 32*A^2*a^3*b^9 + 20*A^2*a^4*b^8 + \\
& 64*A^2*a^5*b^7 - 64*A^2*a^6*b^6 - 32*A^2*a^7*b^5 + 32*A^2*a^8*b^4 + 11*B^2 \\
& *a^2*b^{10} - 20*B^2*a^3*b^9 + 23*B^2*a^4*b^8 - 26*B^2*a^5*b^7 + 17*B^2*a^6*b^6 \\
& + 120*B^2*a^7*b^5 - 120*B^2*a^8*b^4 - 72*B^2*a^9*b^3 + 72*B^2*a^{10}b^2 + \\
& 4*C^2*a^2*b^{10} - 8*C^2*a^3*b^9 + 28*C^2*a^4*b^8 - 48*C^2*a^5*b^7 + 28*C^2* \\
& a^6*b^6 - 8*C^2*a^7*b^5 + 8*C^2*a^8*b^4 + 192*C^2*a^9*b^3 - 192*C^2*a^{10}b^2 \\
& - 8*AB*a*b^{11} - 4*B^3C^2a^2*b^{10} - 192*B^3C^2a^{11}*b + 16*AB*a^2*b^{10} - 40*AB \\
& *a^3*b^9 + 64*AB*a^4*b^8 - 40*AB*a^5*b^7 - 176*AB*a^6*b^6 + 176*AB*a^7* \\
& b^5 + 96*AB*a^8*b^4 - 96*AB*a^9*b^3 + 16*A^2C^2a^2*b^{10} - 32*A^2C^2a^3*b^9 + \\
& 48*A^2C^2a^4*b^8 - 64*A^2C^2a^5*b^7 + 40*A^2C^2a^6*b^6 + 224*A^2C^2a^7*b^5 - 224*A^2C^2a^8 \\
& *b^4 - 128*A^2C^2a^9*b^3 + 128*A^2C^2a^{10}b^2 + 8*B^3C^2a^2*b^{10} - 36*B^3C^2a^3 \\
& *b^9 + 64*B^3C^2a^4*b^8 - 52*B^3C^2a^5*b^7 + 40*B^3C^2a^6*b^6 - 28*B^3C^2a^7*b^5 -
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& (304*B*C*a^8*b^4 + 304*B*C*a^9*b^3 + 192*B*C*a^{10}*b^2))/(a*b^{10} + b^{11} - a^2*b^9 - a^3*b^8) * ((B*b^3*1i)/2 - C*a^3*4i - b^2*(A*a^2i + C*a^1i) + B*a^2*b^3i) / b^5) * ((B*b^3*1i)/2 - C*a^3*4i - b^2*(A*a^2i + C*a^1i) + B*a^2*b^3i) * 2i) / (b^5*d) - (a^2*atan(((a^2*((8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(B^2*b^12 + 128*C^2*a^12 - 2*B^2*a*b^11 - 128*C^2*a^11*b + 16*A^2*a^2*b^10 - 32*A^2*a^3*b^9 + 20*A^2*a^4*b^8 + 64*A^2*a^5*b^7 - 64*A^2*a^6*b^6 - 32*A^2*a^7*b^5 + 32*A^2*a^8*b^4 + 11*B^2*a^2*b^10 - 20*B^2*a^3*b^9 + 23*B^2*a^4*b^8 - 26*B^2*a^5*b^7 + 17*B^2*a^6*b^6 + 120*B^2*a^7*b^5 - 120*B^2*a^8*b^4 - 72*B^2*a^9*b^3 + 72*B^2*a^10*b^2 + 4*C^2*a^2*b^10 - 8*C^2*a^3*b^9 + 28*C^2*a^4*b^8 - 48*C^2*a^5*b^7 + 28*C^2*a^6*b^6 - 8*C^2*a^7*b^5 + 8*C^2*a^8*b^4 + 192*C^2*a^9*b^3 - 192*C^2*a^10*b^2 - 8*A*B*a*b^11 - 4*B*C*a*b^11 - 192*B*C*a^11*b + 16*A*B*a^2*b^10 - 40*A*B*a^3*b^9 + 64*A*B*a^4*b^8 - 40*A*B*a^5*b^7 - 176*A*B*a^6*b^6 + 176*A*B*a^7*b^5 + 96*A*B*a^8*b^4 - 96*A*B*a^9*b^3 + 16*A*C*a^2*b^10 - 32*A*C*a^3*b^9 + 48*A*C*a^4*b^8 - 64*A*C*a^5*b^7 + 40*A*C*a^6*b^6 + 224*A*C*a^7*b^5 - 224*A*C*a^8*b^4 - 128*A*C*a^9*b^3 + 128*A*C*a^10*b^2 + 8*B*C*a^2*b^10 - 36*B*C*a^3*b^9 + 64*B*C*a^4*b^8 - 52*B*C*a^5*b^7 + 40*B*C*a^6*b^6 - 28*B*C*a^7*b^5 - 304*B*C*a^8*b^4 + 304*B*C*a^9*b^3 + 192*B*C*a^10*b^2))/(a*b^{10} + b^{11} - a^2*b^9 - a^3*b^8) + (a^2*((8*(2*B*b^18 + 12*A*a^2*b^16 + 12*A*a^3*b^15 - 20*A*a^4*b^14 - 4*A*a^5*b^13 + 8*A*a^6*b^12 + 6*B*a^2*b^16 - 16*B*a^3*b^15 - 14*B*a^4*b^14 + 28*B*a^5*b^13 + 6*B*a^6*b^12 - 12*B*a^7*b^11 - 4*C*a^3*b^15 + 20*C*a^4*b^14 + 16*C*a^5*b^13 - 36*C*a^6*b^12 - 8*C*a^7*b^11 + 16*C*a^8*b^10 - 8*A*a*b^17 - 4*C*a*b^17)))/(a*b^{14} + b^{15} - a^2*b^13 - a^3*b^12) - (8*a^2*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(8*a*b^15 - 8*a^2*b^14 - 16*a^3*b^13 + 16*a^4*b^12 + 8*a^5*b^11 - 8*a^6*b^10)*(3*A*b^4 - 4*C*a^4 - 2*A*a^2*b^2 + 5*C*a^2*b^2 - 4*B*a*b^3 + 3*B*a^3*b)))/((a*b^{10} + b^{11} - a^2*b^9 - a^3*b^8)*(b^{11} - 3*a^2*b^9 + 3*a^4*b^7 - a^6*b^5)))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(3*A*b^4 - 4*C*a^4 - 2*A*a^2*b^2 + 5*C*a^2*b^2 - 4*B*a*b^3 + 3*B*a^3*b)))/(b^{11} - 3*a^2*b^9 + 3*a^4*b^7 - a^6*b^5))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(3*A*b^4 - 4*C*a^4 - 2*A*a^2*b^2 + 5*C*a^2*b^2 - 4*B*a*b^3 + 3*B*a^3*b)*1i)/(b^{11} - 3*a^2*b^9 + 3*a^4*b^7 - a^6*b^5) + (a^2*((8*atan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(B^2*b^12 + 128*C^2*a^12 - 2*B^2*a*b^11 - 128*C^2*a^11*b + 16*A^2*a^2*b^10 - 32*A^2*a^3*b^9 + 20*A^2*a^4*b^8 + 64*A^2*a^5*b^7 - 64*A^2*a^6*b^6 - 32*A^2*a^7*b^5 + 32*A^2*a^8*b^4 + 11*B^2*a^2*b^10 - 20*B^2*a^3*b^9 + 23*B^2*a^4*b^8 - 26*B^2*a^5*b^7 + 17*B^2*a^6*b^6 + 120*B^2*a^7*b^5 - 120*B^2*a^8*b^4 - 72*B^2*a^9*b^3 + 72*B^2*a^10*b^2 + 4*C^2*a^2*b^10 - 8*C^2*a^3*b^9 + 28*C^2*a^4*b^8 - 48*C^2*a^5*b^7 + 28*C^2*a^6*b^6 - 8*C^2*a^7*b^5 + 8*C^2*a^8*b^4 + 192*C^2*a^9*b^3 - 192*C^2*a^10*b^2 - 8*A*B*a*b^11 - 4*B*C*a*b^11 - 192*B*C*a^11*b + 16*A*B*a^2*b^10 - 40*A*B*a^3*b^9 + 64*A*B*a^4*b^8 - 40*A*B*a^5*b^7 - 176*A*B*a^6*b^6 + 176*A*B*a^7*b^5 + 96*A*B*a^8*b^4 - 96*A*B*a^9*b^3 + 16*A*C*a^2*b^10 - 32*A*C*a^3*b^9 + 48*A*C*a^4*b^8 - 64*A*C*a^5*b^7 + 40*A*C*a^6*b^6 + 224*A*C*a^7*b^5 - 224*A*C*a^8*b^4 - 128*A*C*a^9*b^3 + 128*A*C*a^10*b^2 + 8*B*C*a^2*b^10 - 36*B*C*a^3*b^9 + 64*B*C*a^4*b^8 - 52*B*C*a^5*b^7 + 40*B*C*a^6*b^6 - 28*B*C*a^7*b^5 - 304*B*C*a^8*b^4 + 304*B*C*a^9*b^3 + 192*B*C*a^10*b^2))/(a*b^{10} + b^{11} - a^2*b^9 - a^3*b^8) - (a^2*((8*(2*B*b^18 + 12*A*a^2*b^16 + 12*A*a^3*b^15 - 20*A*a^4*b^14 - 4*A*a^5*b^13 + 8*A*a^6*b^12 + 6*B*a^2*b^16 - 16*B*a^3*b^15 - 14*B*a^4*b^14 + 28*B*a^5*b^13 + 6*B*a^6*b^12 - 12*B*a^7*b^11 - 4*C*a^3*b^15 + 20*C*a^4*b^14 + 16*C*a^5*b^13 - 36*C*a^6*b^12 - 8*C*a^7*b^11 + 16*C*a^8*b^10 - 8*A*a*b^17 - 4*C*a*b^17)))/(a*b^{14} + b^{15} - a^2*b^13 - a^3*b^12) + (8*a^2*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(8*a*b^15 - 8*a^2*b^14 - 16*a^3*b^13 + 16*a^4*b^12 + 8*a^5*b^11 - 8*a^6*b^10)*(3*A*b^4 - 4*C*a^4 - 2*A*a^2*b^2 + 5*C*a^2*b^2 - 4*B*a*b^3 + 3*B*a^3*b)))/((a*b^{10} + b^{11} - a^2*b^9 - a^3*b^8)*(b^{11} - 3*a^2*b^9 + 3*a^4*b^7 - a^6*b^5)))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(3*A*b^4 - 4*C*a^4 - 2*A*a^2*b^2 + 5*C*a^2*b^2 - 4*B*a*b^3 + 3*B*a^3*b)*1i)/(b^{11} - 3*a^2*b^9 + 3*a^4*b^7 - a^6*b^5))/((16*(256*C^3*a^14 - 128*C^3*a^13*b + 48*A^3*a^4*b^10 + 24*A^3*a^5*b^9 - 80*A^3*a^6*b^8 - 16*A^3*a^7*b^7 + 32*A^3*a^8*b^6 - 4*B^3*a^3*b^11 + 4*B^3*a^4*b^10 - 41*B^3*a^5*b^9 + 9*B^3*a^6*b^8 - 63*B^3*a^7*b^7 + 17*B^3*a^8*b^6 - 12*B^3*a^9*b^5 + 4*B^3*a^10*b^4 - 4*B^3*a^11*b^3 + 4*B^3*a^12*b^2 - 4*B^3*a^13*b + 4*B^3*a^14)))/(a*b^{10} + b^{11} - a^2*b^9 - a^3*b^8)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& ^7b^7 - 81B^3a^8b^6 + 216B^3a^9b^5 + 54B^3a^{10}b^4 - 108B^3a^{11}b^3 + 20C^3a^6b^8 - 20C^3a^7b^7 + 124C^3a^8b^6 - 24C^3a^9b^5 + \\
& 48C^3a^{10}b^4 + 192C^3a^{11}b^3 - 448C^3a^{12}b^2 - 576B^2C^2a^{13}b + 3AB^2a^2b^{12} - 3AB^2a^3b^{11} + 63AB^2a^4b^{10} - 15AB^2a^5b^9 \\
& + 186AB^2a^6b^8 + 162AB^2a^7b^7 - 468AB^2a^8b^6 - 108AB^2a^9b^5 + 216AB^2a^{10}b^4 - 24A^2B^2a^3b^{11} + 6A^2B^2a^4b^{10} - 168A^2B^2a^5b^9 - \\
& 108A^2B^2a^6b^8 + 336A^2B^2a^7b^7 + 72A^2B^2a^8b^6 - 144A^2B^2a^9b^5 + 12A^2C^2a^4b^{10} - 12A^2C^2a^5b^9 + 156A^2C^2a^6b^8 - \\
& 36A^2C^2a^7b^7 + 216A^2C^2a^8b^6 + 288A^2C^2a^9b^5 - 768A^2C^2a^{10}b^4 - 192A^2C^2a^{11}b^3 + 384A^2C^2a^{12}b^2 + 48A^2C^2a^4b^{10} - 12A^2C^2a^5b^9 + \\
& 192A^2C^2a^6b^8 + 144A^2C^2a^7b^7 - 432A^2C^2a^8b^6 - 96A^2C^2a^9b^5 + 192A^2C^2a^{10}b^4 - 36B^2C^2a^5b^9 + 36B^2C^2a^6b^8 - 2 \\
& 64B^2C^2a^7b^7 + 54B^2C^2a^8b^6 - 180B^2C^2a^9b^5 - 432B^2C^2a^{10}b^4 + 1056B^2C^2a^{11}b^3 + 288B^2C^2a^{12}b^2 + 21B^2C^2a^4b^{10} - 21B^2C^2a^5b^9 + \\
& 183B^2C^2a^6b^8 - 39B^2C^2a^7b^7 + 192B^2C^2a^8b^6 + 324B^2C^2a^9b^5 - 828B^2C^2a^{10}b^4 - 216B^2C^2a^{11}b^3 + 432B^2C^2a^{12}b^2 - \\
& 12AB^2C^2a^3b^{11} + 12AB^2C^2a^4b^{10} - 204AB^2C^2a^5b^9 + 48AB^2C^2a^6b^8 - 408AB^2C^2a^7b^7 - 432AB^2C^2a^8b^6 + 1200AB^2C^2a^9b^5 + 288AB^2C^2a^{10}b^4 - \\
& 576AB^2C^2a^{11}b^3) / (a^2b^{14} + b^{15} - a^2b^{13} - a^3b^{12}) + (a^2((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(B^2b^{12} + 128C^2a^{12} - 2B^2a^2b^{11} - 128C^2a^{11}b + \\
& 16A^2a^2b^{10} - 32A^2a^3b^9 + 20A^2a^4b^8 + 64A^2a^5b^7 - 64A^2a^6b^6 - 32A^2a^7b^5 + 32A^2a^8b^4 + 11B^2a^2b^{10} - 20B^2a^3b^9 + 23B^2a^4b^8 - \\
& 26B^2a^5b^7 + 17B^2a^6b^6 + 120B^2a^7b^5 - 120B^2a^8b^4 - 72B^2a^9b^3 + 72B^2a^{10}b^2 + 4C^2a^2b^{10} - 8C^2a^3b^9 + 28C^2a^4b^8 - 48C^2a^5b^7 + 28C^2a^6b^6 - 8C^2a^7b^5 + \\
& 8C^2a^8b^4 + 192C^2a^9b^3 - 192C^2a^{10}b^2 - 8AB^2a^2b^{11} - 4B^2C^2a^2b^{11} - 192B^2C^2a^{11}b + 16AB^2a^2b^{10} - 40AB^2a^3b^9 + 64AB^2a^4b^8 - 40AB^2a^5b^7 - \\
& 176AB^2a^6b^6 + 176AB^2a^7b^5 + 96AB^2a^8b^4 - 96AB^2a^9b^3 + 16A^2C^2a^2b^{10} - 32A^2C^2a^3b^9 + 48A^2C^2a^4b^8 - 64A^2C^2a^5b^7 + 40A^2C^2a^6b^6 + 224A^2C^2a^7b^5 - \\
& 224A^2C^2a^8b^4 - 128A^2C^2a^9b^3 + 128A^2C^2a^{10}b^2 + 8B^2C^2a^2b^{10} - 36B^2C^2a^3b^9 + 64B^2C^2a^4b^8 - 52B^2C^2a^5b^7 + 40B^2C^2a^6b^6 - 28B^2C^2a^7b^5 - 304B^2C^2a^8b^4 + \\
& 304B^2C^2a^9b^3 + 192B^2C^2a^{10}b^2)) / (a^2b^{10} + b^{11} - a^2b^9 - a^3b^8) + (a^2((8*(2B^2b^{18} + 12A^2a^2b^{16} + 12A^2a^3b^{15} - 20A^2a^4b^{14} - 4A^2a^5b^{13} + 8A^2a^6b^{12} + 6B^2a^2b^{16} - 16B^2a^3b^{15} - 14B^2a^4b^{14} + 28B^2a^5b^{13} + 6B^2a^6b^{12} - 12B^2a^7b^{11} - 4C^2a^3b^{15} + 20C^2a^4b^{14} + 16C^2a^5b^{13} - 36C^2a^6b^{12} - 8C^2a^7b^{11} + 16C^2a^8b^{10} - 8A^2a^2b^{17} - 4C^2a^2b^{17}))) / (a^2b^{14} + b^{15} - a^2b^{13} - a^3b^{12}) - (8a^2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(8a^2b^{15} - 8a^2b^{14} - 16a^3b^{13} + 16a^4b^{12} + 8a^5b^{11} - 8a^6b^{10})*(3A^2b^4 - 4C^2a^4 - 2A^2a^2b^2 + 5C^2a^2b^2 - 4B^2a^2b^3 + 3B^2a^3b^3)) / ((a^2b^{10} + b^{11} - a^2b^9 - a^3b^8)*(b^{11} - 3a^2b^9 + 3a^4b^7 - a^6b^5)) * (-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(3A^2b^4 - 4C^2a^4 - 2A^2a^2b^2 + 5C^2a^2b^2 - 4B^2a^2b^3 + 3B^2a^3b^3)) / (b^{11} - 3a^2b^9 + 3a^4b^7 - a^6b^5) - (a^2((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(B^2b^{12} + 128C^2a^{12} - 2B^2a^2b^{11} - 128C^2a^{11}b + 16A^2a^2b^{10} - 32A^2a^3b^9 + 20A^2a^4b^8 + 64A^2a^5b^7 - 64A^2a^6b^6 - 32A^2a^7b^5 + 32A^2a^8b^4 + 11B^2a^2b^{10} - 20B^2a^3b^9 + 23B^2a^4b^8 - 26B^2a^5b^7 + 17B^2a^6b^6 + 120B^2a^7b^5 - 120B^2a^8b^4 - 72B^2a^9b^3 + 72B^2a^{10}b^2 + 4C^2a^2b^{10} - 8C^2a^3b^9 + 28C^2a^4b^8 - 48C^2a^5b^7 + 28C^2a^6b^6 - 8C^2a^7b^5 + 8C^2a^8b^4 + 192C^2a^9b^3 - 192C^2a^{10}b^2 - 8AB^2a^2b^{11} - 4B^2C^2a^2b^{11} - 192B^2C^2a^{11}b + 16AB^2a^2b^{10} - 40AB^2a^3b^9 + 64AB^2a^4b^8 - 40AB^2a^5b^7 - 176AB^2a^6b^6 + 176AB^2a^7b^5 + 96AB^2a^8b^4 - 96AB^2a^9b^3 + 16A^2C^2a^2b^{10} - 32A^2C^2a^3b^9 + 48A^2C^2a^4b^8 - 64A^2C^2a^5b^7 + 40A^2C^2a^6b^6 + 224A^2C^2a^7b^5 - 224A^2C^2a^8b^4 - 128A^2C^2a^9b^3 + 128A^2C^2a^{10}b^2 + 8B^2C^2a^2b^{10} - 36B^2C^2a^3b^9 + 64B^2C^2a^4b^8 - 52B^2C^2a^5b^7 + 40B^2C^2a^6b^6 - 28B^2C^2a^7b^5 - 304B^2C^2a^8b^4 + 304B^2C^2a^9b^3 + 192B^2C^2a^{10}b^2
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2)) / (a*b^{10} + b^{11} - a^2*b^9 - a^3*b^8) - (a^2 * ((8*(2*B*b^{18} + 12*A*a^2*b^{16} + 12*A*a^3*b^{15} - 20*A*a^4*b^{14} - 4*A*a^5*b^{13} + 8*A*a^6*b^{12} + 6*B*a^2*b^{16} - 16*B*a^3*b^{15} - 14*B*a^4*b^{14} + 28*B*a^5*b^{13} + 6*B*a^6*b^{12} - 12*B*a^7*b^{11} - 4*C*a^3*b^{15} + 20*C*a^4*b^{14} + 16*C*a^5*b^{13} - 36*C*a^6*b^{12} - 8*C*a^7*b^{11} + 16*C*a^8*b^{10} - 8*A*a*b^{17} - 4*C*a*b^{17}))) / (a*b^{14} + b^{15} - a^2*b^{13} - a^3*b^{12}) + (8*a^2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (8*a*b^{15} - 8*a^2*b^{14} - 16*a^3*b^{13} + 16*a^4*b^{12} + 8*a^5*b^{11} - 8*a^6*b^{10}) * (3*A*b^4 - 4*C*a^4 - 2*A*a^2*b^2 + 5*C*a^2*b^2 - 4*B*a*b^3 + 3*B*a^3*b)) / ((a*b^{10} + b^{11} - a^2*b^9 - a^3*b^8)*(b^{11} - 3*a^2*b^9 + 3*a^4*b^7 - a^6*b^5))) * (-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (3*A*b^4 - 4*C*a^4 - 2*A*a^2*b^2 + 5*C*a^2*b^2 - 4*B*a*b^3 + 3*B*a^3*b)) / (b^{11} - 3*a^2*b^9 + 3*a^4*b^7 - a^6*b^5)) * (-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (3*A*b^4 - 4*C*a^4 - 2*A*a^2*b^2 + 5*C*a^2*b^2 - 4*B*a*b^3 + 3*B*a^3*b)) / (b^{11} - 3*a^2*b^9 + 3*a^4*b^7 - a^6*b^5)) * (-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (3*A*b^4 - 4*C*a^4 - 2*A*a^2*b^2 + 5*C*a^2*b^2 - 4*B*a*b^3 + 3*B*a^3*b)) * 2i) / (d*(b^{11} - 3*a^2*b^9 + 3*a^4*b^7 - a^6*b^5))
\end{aligned}$$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.987 \quad \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=303

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{bd(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c+dx))} + \frac{\sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)(3a^2C - 2abB + 2Ab^2 - b^2C)}{2b^2d(a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{x(6a^2C - 2abB + 2Ab^2 - b^2C)}{2b^2d(a^2 - b^2)}$$

[Out]  $1/2*(2*A*b^2-4*B*a*b+6*C*a^2+C*b^2)*x/b^4-2*a*(A*a^2*b^2-2*A*b^4-2*B*a^3*b+3*B*a*b^3+3*C*a^4-4*C*a^2*b^2)*\arctan((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})/(a-b)^{(3/2)}/b^4/(a+b)^{(3/2)}/d+(2*a^2*b*B-b^3*B-a*b^2*(A-2*C)-3*a^3*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^3/(a^2-b^2)/d+1/2*(2*A*b^2-2*B*a*b+3*C*a^2-C*b^2)*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/(a^2-b^2)/d-(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))$

Rubi [A] time = 1.12, antiderivative size = 303, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.146$ , Rules used = {3047, 3049, 3023, 2735, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx)(2a^2bB - 3a^3C - ab^2(A - 2C) - b^3B)}{b^3d(a^2 - b^2)} - \frac{2a(a^2Ab^2 - 4a^2b^2C - 2a^3bB + 3a^4C + 3ab^3B - 2Ab^4) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)}\right)}{b^4d(a-b)^{3/2}(a+b)^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2, x]

[Out]  $((2*A*b^2 - 4*a*b*B + 6*a^2*C + b^2*C)*x)/(2*b^4) - (2*a*(a^2*A*b^2 - 2*A*b^4 - 2*a^3*b*B + 3*a*b^3*B + 3*a^4*C - 4*a^2*b^2*C)*\text{ArcTan}[\frac{\sqrt{a-b}*\tan[(c+d*x)/2]}{\sqrt{a+b}}])/(a-b)^{(3/2)}*b^4*(a+b)^{(3/2)}*d + ((2*a^2*b*B - b^3*B - a*b^2*(A - 2*C) - 3*a^3*C)*\sin[c + d*x])/(b^3*(a^2 - b^2)*d) + ((2*A*b^2 - 2*a*b*B + 3*a^2*C - b^2*C)*\cos[c + d*x]*\sin[c + d*x])/(2*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d) - ((A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\cos[c + d*x]^2*\sin[c + d*x])/(b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\cos[c + d*x]))$

Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

Rule 2659

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos

```
[e + f*x]*(a + b*sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1) - a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cos^2(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx = -\frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{\int \frac{\cos^2(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx}{b(a^2 - b^2) d}$$

$$= \frac{(2Ab^2 - 2abB + 3a^2C - b^2C) \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^2(a^2 - b^2) d}$$

$$= \frac{(2a^2bB - b^3B - ab^2(A - 2C) - 3a^3C) \sin(c + dx)}{b^3(a^2 - b^2) d} + \frac{\int \frac{\cos^2(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx}{b^3(a^2 - b^2) d}$$

$$= \frac{(2Ab^2 - 4abB + 6a^2C + b^2C) x}{2b^4} + \frac{(2a^2bB - b^3B - ab^2(A - 2C) - 3a^3C) \sin(c + dx)}{b^3(a^2 - b^2) d}$$

$$= \frac{(2Ab^2 - 4abB + 6a^2C + b^2C) x}{2b^4} + \frac{(2a^2bB - b^3B - ab^2(A - 2C) - 3a^3C) \sin(c + dx)}{b^3(a^2 - b^2) d}$$

$$= \frac{(2Ab^2 - 4abB + 6a^2C + b^2C) x}{2b^4} - \frac{2a(a^2Ab^2 - 2Ab^4)}{2b^4}$$



**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.49, size = 208, normalized size = 0.69

$$2(c + dx) \left( 6a^2C - 4abB + 2Ab^2 + b^2C \right) - \frac{4a^2b \sin(c+dx)(a(aC-bB)+Ab^2)}{(a-b)(a+b)(a+b \cos(c+dx))} - \frac{8a(3a^4C-2a^3bB+a^2b^2(A-4C)+3ab^3B-2Ab^4) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2-b^2}}\right)}{(b^2-a^2)^{3/2}}$$


---

$4b^4d$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]^2*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2,x]
```

```
[Out] (2*(2*A*b^2 - 4*a*b*B + 6*a^2*C + b^2*C)*(c + d*x) - (8*a*(-2*A*b^4 - 2*a^3*b*B + 3*a*b^3*B + a^2*b^2*(A - 4*C) + 3*a^4*C)*ArcTanh[((a - b)*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/(-a^2 + b^2)^(3/2) + 4*b*(b*B - 2*a*C)*Sin[c + d*x] - (4*a^2*b*(A*b^2 + a*(-(b*B) + a*C))*Sin[c + d*x])/((a - b)*(a + b)*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])) + b^2*C*Ssin[2*(c + d*x)]/(4*b^4*d)
```

**fricas [A]** time = 1.07, size = 1077, normalized size = 3.55

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2,x , algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] [1/2*((6*C*a^6*b - 4*B*a^5*b^2 + (2*A - 11*C)*a^4*b^3 + 8*B*a^3*b^4 - 4*(A - C)*a^2*b^5 - 4*B*a*b^6 + (2*A + C)*b^7)*d*x*cos(d*x + c) + (6*C*a^7 - 4*B*a^6*b + (2*A - 11*C)*a^5*b^2 + 8*B*a^4*b^3 - 4*(A - C)*a^3*b^4 - 4*B*a^2*b^5 + (2*A + C)*a*b^6)*d*x - (3*C*a^6 - 2*B*a^5*b + (A - 4*C)*a^4*b^2 + 3*B*a^3*b^3 - 2*A*a^2*b^4 + (3*C*a^5*b - 2*B*a^4*b^2 + (A - 4*C)*a^3*b^3 + 3*B*a^2*b^4 - 2*A*a*b^5)*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)*log((2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + (2*a^2 - b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^2 - 2*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)*(a*cos(d*x + c) + b)*sin(d*x + c) - a^2 + 2*b^2)/(b^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + a^2)) - (6*C*a^6*b - 4*B*a^5*b^2 + 2*(A - 5*C)*a^4*b^3 + 6*B*a^3*b^4 - 2*(A - 2*C)*a^2*b^5 - 2*B*a*b^6 - (C*a^4*b^3 - 2*C*a^2*b^5 + C*b^7)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (3*C*a^5*b^2 - 2*B*a^4*b^3 - 6*C*a^3*b^4 + 4*B*a^2*b^5 + 3*C*a*b^6 - 2*B*b^7)*cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/((a^4*b^5 - 2*a^2*b^7 + b^9)*d*cos(d*x + c) + (a^5*b^4 - 2*a^3*b^6 + a*b^8)*d), 1/2*((6*C*a^6*b - 4*B*a^5*b^2 + (2*A - 11*C)*a^4*b^3 + 8*B*a^3*b^4 - 4*(A - C)*a^2*b^5 - 4*B*a*b^6 + (2*A + C)*b^7)*d*x*cos(d*x + c) + (6*C*a^7 - 4*B*a^6*b + (2*A - 11*C)*a^5*b^2 + 8*B*a^4*b^3 - 4*(A - C)*a^3*b^4 - 4*B*a^2*b^5 + (2*A + C)*a*b^6)*d*x - 2*(3*C*a^6 - 2*B*a^5*b + (A - 4*C)*a^4*b^2 + 3*B*a^3*b^3 - 2*A*a^2*b^4 + (3*C*a^5*b - 2*B*a^4*b^2 + (A - 4*C)*a^3*b^3 + 3*B*a^2*b^4 - 2*A*a*b^5)*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*arctan(-(a*cos(d*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*sin(d*x + c))) - (6*C*a^6*b - 4*B*a^5*b^2 + 2*(A - 5*C)*a^4*b^3 + 6*B*a^3*b^4 - 2*(A - 2*C)*a^2*b^5 - 2*B*a*b^6 - (C*a^4*b^3 - 2*C*a^2*b^5 + C*b^7)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (3*C*a^5*b^2 - 2*B*a^4*b^3 - 6*C*a^3*b^4 + 4*B*a^2*b^5 + 3*C*a*b^6 - 2*B*b^7)*cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/((a^4*b^5 - 2*a^2*b^7 + b^9)*d*cos(d*x + c) + (a^5*b^4 - 2*a^3*b^6 + a*b^8)*d)]
```

**giac [A]** time = 1.12, size = 376, normalized size = 1.24

$$\frac{4(3Ca^5-2Ba^4b+Aa^3b^2-4Ca^3b^2+3Ba^2b^3-2Aab^4)\left(\pi\left[\frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2}\right] \operatorname{sgn}(-2a+2b) + \arctan\left(-\frac{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2-b^2}}\right)\right)}{(a^2b^4-b^6)\sqrt{a^2-b^2}} - \frac{4\left(Ca^4 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)}{(a^2b^3-b^5)\left(a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2,x
, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(4*(3*C*a^5 - 2*B*a^4*b + A*a^3*b^2 - 4*C*a^3*b^2 + 3*B*a^2*b^3 - 2*A*a
*b^4)*(pi*floor(1/2*(d*x + c)/pi + 1/2)*sgn(-2*a + 2*b) + arctan(-(a*tan(1/
2*d*x + 1/2*c) - b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))/((a^2*b^4 - b^6)
*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)) - 4*(C*a^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - B*a^3*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1
/2*c) + A*a^2*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/((a^2*b^3 - b^5)*(a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1
/2*c)^2 - b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a + b)) + (6*C*a^2 - 4*B*a*b + 2*A*b^2
+ C*b^2)*(d*x + c)/b^4 - 2*(4*C*a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 2*B*b*tan(1/2*d
*x + 1/2*c)^3 + C*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 4*C*a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2
*B*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - C*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/((tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)
)^2 + 1)^2*b^3)/d
```

**maple [B]** time = 0.13, size = 845, normalized size = 2.79

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(d*x+c)^2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2,x)
```

```
[Out] -2/d*a^2/b/(a^2-b^2)*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x
+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)*A+2/d*a^3/b^2/(a^2-b^2)*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+
1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)*B-2/d*a^4/b^3/(a^2-b^2)*tan(1/2*d*x+1/
2*c)/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)*C-2/d*a^3/b^2/(a-b
)/(a+b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(
1/2))*A+4/d*a/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-
b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*A+4/d*a^4/b^3/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arcta
n(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*B-6/d*a^2/b/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a
-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*B-6/d
*a^5/b^4/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((
a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*C+8/d*a^3/b^2/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan
(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*C+2/d/b^2/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^
2)^2*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*B-4/d/b^3/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2*tan(1/2*d*x+
1/2*c)^3*C*a-1/d/b^2/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C+2/d/
b^2/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*B-4/d/b^3/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+
1/2*c)^2)^2*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C*a+1/d/b^2/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2*tan(1
/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C+2/d/b^2*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*A-4/d/b^3*arctan(tan(1/2
*d*x+1/2*c))*B*a+6/d/b^4*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*a^2*C+1/d/b^2*arctan(ta
n(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*C
```

**maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2,x
, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested a
dditional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* h
elp (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*b^2-4*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for
more details)Is 4*b^2-4*a^2 positive or negative?
```

**mupad [B]** time = 12.38, size = 10024, normalized size = 33.08

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2,x)

[Out] (atan(-((((((8\*(4\*A\*b^15 + 2\*C\*b^15 - 4\*A\*a^2\*b^13 + 12\*A\*a^3\*b^12 - 4\*A\*a^5\*b^10 + 12\*B\*a^2\*b^13 + 12\*B\*a^3\*b^12 - 20\*B\*a^4\*b^11 - 4\*B\*a^5\*b^10 + 8\*B\*a^6\*b^9 + 6\*C\*a^2\*b^13 - 16\*C\*a^3\*b^12 - 14\*C\*a^4\*b^11 + 28\*C\*a^5\*b^10 + 6\*C\*a^6\*b^9 - 12\*C\*a^7\*b^8 - 8\*A\*a\*b^14 - 8\*B\*a\*b^14)))/(a\*b^11 + b^12 - a^2\*b^10 - a^3\*b^9) - (8\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(C\*a^2\*3i + b^2\*(A\*1i + (C\*1i)/2) - B\*a\*b\*2i)\*(8\*a\*b^13 - 8\*a^2\*b^12 - 16\*a^3\*b^11 + 16\*a^4\*b^10 + 8\*a^5\*b^9 - 8\*a^6\*b^8))/(b^4\*(a\*b^8 + b^9 - a^2\*b^7 - a^3\*b^6)))\*(C\*a^2\*3i + b^2\*(A\*1i + (C\*1i)/2) - B\*a\*b\*2i))/b^4 + (8\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(4\*A^2\*b^10 + 72\*C^2\*a^10 + C^2\*b^10 - 8\*A^2\*a\*b^9 - 2\*C^2\*a\*b^9 - 72\*C^2\*a^9\*b + 12\*A^2\*a^2\*b^8 + 16\*A^2\*a^3\*b^7 - 20\*A^2\*a^4\*b^6 - 8\*A^2\*a^5\*b^5 + 8\*A^2\*a^6\*b^4 + 16\*B^2\*a^2\*b^8 - 32\*B^2\*a^3\*b^7 + 20\*B^2\*a^4\*b^6 + 64\*B^2\*a^5\*b^5 - 64\*B^2\*a^6\*b^4 - 32\*B^2\*a^7\*b^3 + 32\*B^2\*a^8\*b^2 + 11\*C^2\*a^2\*b^8 - 20\*C^2\*a^3\*b^7 + 23\*C^2\*a^4\*b^6 - 26\*C^2\*a^5\*b^5 + 17\*C^2\*a^6\*b^4 + 120\*C^2\*a^7\*b^3 - 120\*C^2\*a^8\*b^2 + 4\*A\*C\*b^10 - 16\*A\*B\*a\*b^9 - 8\*A\*C\*a\*b^9 - 8\*B\*C\*a\*b^9 - 96\*B\*C\*a^9\*b + 32\*A\*B\*a^2\*b^8 - 32\*A\*B\*a^3\*b^7 - 64\*A\*B\*a^4\*b^6 + 72\*A\*B\*a^5\*b^5 + 32\*A\*B\*a^6\*b^4 - 32\*A\*B\*a^7\*b^3 + 20\*A\*C\*a^2\*b^8 - 32\*A\*C\*a^3\*b^7 + 36\*A\*C\*a^4\*b^6 + 88\*A\*C\*a^5\*b^5 - 100\*A\*C\*a^6\*b^4 - 48\*A\*C\*a^7\*b^3 + 48\*A\*C\*a^8\*b^2 + 16\*B\*C\*a^2\*b^8 - 40\*B\*C\*a^3\*b^7 + 64\*B\*C\*a^4\*b^6 - 40\*B\*C\*a^5\*b^5 - 176\*B\*C\*a^6\*b^4 + 176\*B\*C\*a^7\*b^3 + 96\*B\*C\*a^8\*b^2)))/(a\*b^8 + b^9 - a^2\*b^7 - a^3\*b^6))\*(C\*a^2\*3i + b^2\*(A\*1i + (C\*1i)/2) - B\*a\*b\*2i)\*1i)/b^4 - (((((8\*(4\*A\*b^15 + 2\*C\*b^15 - 4\*A\*a^2\*b^13 + 12\*A\*a^3\*b^12 - 4\*A\*a^5\*b^10 + 12\*B\*a^2\*b^13 + 12\*B\*a^3\*b^12 - 20\*B\*a^4\*b^11 - 4\*B\*a^5\*b^10 + 8\*B\*a^6\*b^9 + 6\*C\*a^2\*b^13 - 16\*C\*a^3\*b^12 - 14\*C\*a^4\*b^11 + 28\*C\*a^5\*b^10 + 6\*C\*a^6\*b^9 - 12\*C\*a^7\*b^8 - 8\*A\*a\*b^14 - 8\*B\*a\*b^14)))/(a\*b^11 + b^12 - a^2\*b^10 - a^3\*b^9) + (8\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(C\*a^2\*3i + b^2\*(A\*1i + (C\*1i)/2) - B\*a\*b\*2i)\*(8\*a\*b^13 - 8\*a^2\*b^12 - 16\*a^3\*b^11 + 16\*a^4\*b^10 + 8\*a^5\*b^9 - 8\*a^6\*b^8))/(b^4\*(a\*b^8 + b^9 - a^2\*b^7 - a^3\*b^6)))\*(C\*a^2\*3i + b^2\*(A\*1i + (C\*1i)/2) - B\*a\*b\*2i))/b^4 - (8\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(4\*A^2\*b^10 + 72\*C^2\*a^10 + C^2\*b^10 - 8\*A^2\*a\*b^9 - 2\*C^2\*a\*b^9 - 72\*C^2\*a^9\*b + 12\*A^2\*a^2\*b^8 + 16\*A^2\*a^3\*b^7 - 20\*A^2\*a^4\*b^6 - 8\*A^2\*a^5\*b^5 + 8\*A^2\*a^6\*b^4 + 16\*B^2\*a^2\*b^8 - 32\*B^2\*a^3\*b^7 + 20\*B^2\*a^4\*b^6 + 64\*B^2\*a^5\*b^5 - 64\*B^2\*a^6\*b^4 - 32\*B^2\*a^7\*b^3 + 32\*B^2\*a^8\*b^2 + 11\*C^2\*a^2\*b^8 - 20\*C^2\*a^3\*b^7 + 23\*C^2\*a^4\*b^6 - 26\*C^2\*a^5\*b^5 + 17\*C^2\*a^6\*b^4 + 120\*C^2\*a^7\*b^3 - 120\*C^2\*a^8\*b^2 + 4\*A\*C\*b^10 - 16\*A\*B\*a\*b^9 - 8\*A\*C\*a\*b^9 - 8\*B\*C\*a\*b^9 - 96\*B\*C\*a^9\*b + 32\*A\*B\*a^2\*b^8 - 32\*A\*B\*a^3\*b^7 - 64\*A\*B\*a^4\*b^6 + 72\*A\*B\*a^5\*b^5 + 32\*A\*B\*a^6\*b^4 - 32\*A\*B\*a^7\*b^3 + 20\*A\*C\*a^2\*b^8 - 32\*A\*C\*a^3\*b^7 + 36\*A\*C\*a^4\*b^6 + 88\*A\*C\*a^5\*b^5 - 100\*A\*C\*a^6\*b^4 - 48\*A\*C\*a^7\*b^3 + 48\*A\*C\*a^8\*b^2 + 16\*B\*C\*a^2\*b^8 - 40\*B\*C\*a^3\*b^7 + 64\*B\*C\*a^4\*b^6 - 40\*B\*C\*a^5\*b^5 - 176\*B\*C\*a^6\*b^4 + 176\*B\*C\*a^7\*b^3 + 96\*B\*C\*a^8\*b^2)))/(a\*b^8 + b^9 - a^2\*b^7 - a^3\*b^6))\*(C\*a^2\*3i + b^2\*(A\*1i + (C\*1i)/2) - B\*a\*b\*2i)\*1i)/b^4)/((((((8\*(4\*A\*b^15 + 2\*C\*b^15 - 4\*A\*a^2\*b^13 + 12\*A\*a^3\*b^12 - 4\*A\*a^5\*b^10 + 12\*B\*a^2\*b^13 + 12\*B\*a^3\*b^12 - 20\*B\*a^4\*b^11 - 4\*B\*a^5\*b^10 + 8\*B\*a^6\*b^9 + 6\*C\*a^2\*b^13 - 16\*C\*a^3\*b^12 - 14\*C\*a^4\*b^11 + 28\*C\*a^5\*b^10 + 6\*C\*a^6\*b^9 - 12\*C\*a^7\*b^8 - 8\*A\*a\*b^14 - 8\*B\*a\*b^14)))/(a\*b^11 + b^12 - a^2\*b^10 - a^3\*b^9) - (8\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(C\*a^2\*3i + b^2\*(A\*1i + (C\*1i)/2) - B\*a\*b\*2i)\*(8\*a\*b^13 - 8\*a^2\*b^12 - 16\*a^3\*b^11 + 16\*a^4\*b^10 + 8\*a^5\*b^9 - 8\*a^6\*b^8))/(b^4\*(a\*b^8 + b^9 - a^2\*b^7 - a^3\*b^6)))\*(C\*a^2\*3i + b^2\*(A\*1i + (C\*1i)/2) - B\*a\*b\*2i))/b^4 + (8\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(4\*A^2\*b^10 + 72\*C^2\*a^10 + C^2\*b^10 - 8\*A^2\*a\*b^9 - 2\*C^2\*a\*b^9 - 72\*C^2\*a^9\*b + 12\*A^2\*a^2\*b^8 + 16\*A^2\*a^3\*b^7 - 20\*A^2\*a^4\*b^6 - 8\*A^2\*a^5\*b^5 + 8\*A^2\*a^6\*b^4 + 16\*B^2\*a^2\*b^8 - 32\*B^2\*a^3\*b^7 + 20\*B^2\*a^4\*b^6 + 64\*B^2\*a^5\*b^5 - 64\*B^2\*a^6\*b^4 - 32\*B^2\*a^7\*b^3 + 32\*B^2\*a^8\*b^2 + 11\*C^2\*a^2\*b^8 - 20\*C^2\*a^3\*b^7 + 23\*C^2\*a^4\*b^6 - 26\*C^2\*a^5\*b^5 + 17\*C^2\*a^6\*b^4 + 120\*C^2\*a^7\*b^3 - 120\*C^2\*a^8\*b^2 + 4\*A\*C\*b^10 - 16\*A\*B\*a\*b^9 - 8\*A\*C\*a\*b^9 - 8\*B\*C\*a\*b^9 - 96\*B\*C\*a^9\*b + 32\*A\*B\*a^2\*b^8 - 32\*A\*B\*a^3\*b^7 - 64\*A\*B\*a^4\*b^6 + 72\*A\*B\*a^5\*b^5 + 32\*A\*B\*a^6\*b^4 - 32\*A\*B\*a^7\*b^3 + 20\*A\*C\*a^2\*b^8 - 32\*A\*C\*a^3\*b^7 + 36\*A\*C\*a^4\*b^6 + 88\*A\*C\*a^5\*b^5 - 100\*A\*C\*a^6\*b^4 - 48\*A\*C\*a^7\*b^3 + 48\*A\*C\*a^8\*b^2 + 16\*B\*C\*a^2\*b^8 - 40\*B\*C\*a^3\*b^7 + 64\*B\*C\*a^4\*b^6 - 40\*B\*C\*a^5\*b^5 - 176\*B\*C\*a^6\*b^4 + 176\*B\*C\*a^7\*b^3 + 96\*B\*C\*a^8\*b^2)))/(a\*b^8 + b^9 - a^2\*b^7 - a^3\*b^6))\*(C\*a^2\*3i + b^2\*(A\*1i + (C\*1i)/2) - B\*a\*b\*2i)\*1i)/b^4)/((((((8\*(4\*A\*b^15 + 2\*C\*b^15 - 4\*A\*a^2\*b^13 + 12\*A\*a^3\*b^12 - 4\*A\*a^5\*b^10 + 12\*B\*a^2\*b^13 + 12\*B\*a^3\*b^12 - 20\*B\*a^4\*b^11 - 4\*B\*a^5\*b^10 + 8\*B\*a^6\*b^9 + 6\*C\*a^2\*b^13 - 16\*C\*a^3\*b^12 - 14\*C\*a^4\*b^11 + 28\*C\*a^5\*b^10 + 6\*C\*a^6\*b^9 - 12\*C\*a^7\*b^8 - 8\*A\*a\*b^14 - 8\*B\*a\*b^14)))/(a\*b^11 + b^12 - a^2\*b^10 - a^3\*b^9) - (8\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(C\*a^2\*3i + b^2\*(A\*1i + (C\*1i)/2) - B\*a\*b\*2i)\*(8\*a\*b^13 - 8\*a^2\*b^12 - 16\*a^3\*b^11 + 16\*a^4\*b^10 + 8\*a^5\*b^9 - 8\*a^6\*b^8))/(b^4\*(a\*b^8 + b^9 - a^2\*b^7 - a^3\*b^6)))\*(C\*a^2\*3i + b^2\*(A\*1i + (C\*1i)/2) - B\*a\*b\*2i))/b^4 + (8\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(4\*A^2\*b^10 + 72\*C^2\*a^10 + C^2\*b^10 - 8\*A^2\*a\*b^9 - 2\*C^2\*a\*b^9 - 72\*C^2\*a^9\*b + 12\*A^2\*a^2\*b^8 + 16\*A^2\*a^3\*b^7 - 20\*A^2\*a^4\*b^6 - 8\*A^2\*a^5\*b^5 + 8\*A^2\*a^6\*b^4 + 16\*B^2\*a^2\*b^8 - 32\*B^2\*a^3\*b^7 + 20\*B^2\*a^4\*b^6 + 64\*B^2\*a^5\*b^5 - 64\*B^2\*a^6\*b^4 - 32\*B^2\*a^7\*b^3 + 32\*B^2\*a^8\*b^2 + 11\*C^2\*a^2\*b^8 - 20\*C^2\*a^3\*b^7 + 23\*C^2\*a^4\*b^6 - 26\*C^2\*a^5\*b^5 + 17\*C^2\*a^6\*b^4 + 120\*C^2\*a^7\*b^3 - 120\*C^2\*a^8\*b^2 + 4\*A\*C\*b^10 - 16\*A\*B\*a\*b^9 - 8\*A\*C\*a\*b^9 - 8\*B\*C\*a\*b^9 - 96\*B\*C\*a^9\*b + 32\*A\*B\*a^2\*b^8 - 32\*A\*B\*a^3\*b^7 - 64\*A\*B\*a^4\*b^6 + 72\*A\*B\*a^5\*b^5 + 32\*A\*B\*a^6\*b^4 - 32\*A\*B\*a^7\*b^3 + 20\*A\*C\*a^2\*b^8 - 32\*A\*C\*a^3\*b^7 + 36\*A\*C\*a^4\*b^6 + 88\*A\*C\*a^5\*b^5 - 100\*A\*C\*a^6\*b^4 - 48\*A\*C\*a^7\*b^3 + 48\*A\*C\*a^8\*b^2 + 16\*B\*C\*a^2\*b^8 - 40\*B\*C\*a^3\*b^7 + 64\*B\*C\*a^4\*b^6 - 40\*B\*C\*a^5\*b^5 - 176\*B\*C\*a^6\*b^4 + 176\*B\*C\*a^7\*b^3 + 96\*B\*C\*a^8\*b^2)))/(a\*b^8 + b^9 - a^2\*b^7 - a^3\*b^6))\*(C\*a^2\*3i + b^2\*(A\*1i + (C\*1i)/2) - B\*a\*b\*2i)\*1i)/b^4)

$$\begin{aligned}
& *B*C*a^4*b^6 - 40*B*C*a^5*b^5 - 176*B*C*a^6*b^4 + 176*B*C*a^7*b^3 + 96*B*C* \\
& a^8*b^2))/(a*b^8 + b^9 - a^2*b^7 - a^3*b^6))*(C*a^2*3i + b^2*(A*1i + (C*1i) \\
& /2) - B*a*b*2i))/b^4 - (16*(108*C^3*a^11 + 8*A^3*a*b^10 - 54*C^3*a^10*b + 8 \\
& *A^3*a^2*b^9 - 12*A^3*a^3*b^8 - 4*A^3*a^4*b^7 + 4*A^3*a^5*b^6 - 48*B^3*a^4* \\
& b^7 - 24*B^3*a^5*b^6 + 80*B^3*a^6*b^5 + 16*B^3*a^7*b^4 - 32*B^3*a^8*b^3 + 4 \\
& *C^3*a^3*b^8 - 4*C^3*a^4*b^7 + 41*C^3*a^5*b^6 - 9*C^3*a^6*b^5 + 63*C^3*a^7* \\
& b^4 + 81*C^3*a^8*b^3 - 216*C^3*a^9*b^2 + 2*A*C^2*a*b^10 + 8*A^2*C*a*b^10 - \\
& 216*B*C^2*a^10*b + 80*A*B^2*a^3*b^8 + 52*A*B^2*a^4*b^7 - 128*A*B^2*a^5*b^6 \\
& - 32*A*B^2*a^6*b^5 + 48*A*B^2*a^7*b^4 - 44*A^2*B*a^2*b^9 - 36*A^2*B*a^3*b^8 \\
& + 68*A^2*B*a^4*b^7 + 20*A^2*B*a^5*b^6 - 24*A^2*B*a^6*b^5 - 2*A*C^2*a^2*b^9 \\
& + 37*A*C^2*a^3*b^8 - 5*A*C^2*a^4*b^7 + 105*A*C^2*a^5*b^6 + 111*A*C^2*a^6*b \\
& ^5 - 252*A*C^2*a^7*b^4 - 72*A*C^2*a^8*b^3 + 108*A*C^2*a^9*b^2 + 52*A^2*C*a^ \\
& 3*b^8 + 52*A^2*C*a^4*b^7 - 96*A^2*C*a^5*b^6 - 30*A^2*C*a^6*b^5 + 36*A^2*C*a \\
& ^7*b^4 - 3*B*C^2*a^2*b^9 + 3*B*C^2*a^3*b^8 - 63*B*C^2*a^4*b^7 + 15*B*C^2*a^ \\
& 5*b^6 - 186*B*C^2*a^6*b^5 - 162*B*C^2*a^7*b^4 + 468*B*C^2*a^8*b^3 + 108*B*C \\
& ^2*a^9*b^2 + 24*B^2*C*a^3*b^8 - 6*B^2*C*a^4*b^7 + 168*B^2*C*a^5*b^6 + 108*B \\
& ^2*C*a^6*b^5 - 336*B^2*C*a^7*b^4 - 72*B^2*C*a^8*b^3 + 144*B^2*C*a^9*b^2 - 2 \\
& 8*A*B*C*a^2*b^9 + 4*A*B*C*a^3*b^8 - 188*A*B*C*a^4*b^7 - 152*A*B*C*a^5*b^6 + \\
& 360*A*B*C*a^6*b^5 + 96*A*B*C*a^7*b^4 - 144*A*B*C*a^8*b^3))/(a*b^11 + b^12 \\
& - a^2*b^10 - a^3*b^9) + (((((8*(4*A*b^15 + 2*C*b^15 - 4*A*a^2*b^13 + 12*A*a \\
& ^3*b^12 - 4*A*a^5*b^10 + 12*B*a^2*b^13 + 12*B*a^3*b^12 - 20*B*a^4*b^11 - 4* \\
& B*a^5*b^10 + 8*B*a^6*b^9 + 6*C*a^2*b^13 - 16*C*a^3*b^12 - 14*C*a^4*b^11 + 2 \\
& 8*C*a^5*b^10 + 6*C*a^6*b^9 - 12*C*a^7*b^8 - 8*A*a*b^14 - 8*B*a*b^14))/(a*b^ \\
& 11 + b^12 - a^2*b^10 - a^3*b^9) + (8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(C*a^2*3i + b^2*(A* \\
& 1i + (C*1i)/2) - B*a*b*2i)*(8*a*b^13 - 8*a^2*b^12 - 16*a^3*b^11 + 16*a^4*b^ \\
& 10 + 8*a^5*b^9 - 8*a^6*b^8))/(b^4*(a*b^8 + b^9 - a^2*b^7 - a^3*b^6))*(C*a^ \\
& 2*3i + b^2*(A*1i + (C*1i)/2) - B*a*b*2i))/b^4 - (8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*A^ \\
& 2*b^10 + 72*C^2*a^10 + C^2*b^10 - 8*A^2*a*b^9 - 2*C^2*a*b^9 - 72*C^2*a^9*b \\
& + 12*A^2*a^2*b^8 + 16*A^2*a^3*b^7 - 20*A^2*a^4*b^6 - 8*A^2*a^5*b^5 + 8*A^2* \\
& a^6*b^4 + 16*B^2*a^2*b^8 - 32*B^2*a^3*b^7 + 20*B^2*a^4*b^6 + 64*B^2*a^5*b^5 \\
& - 64*B^2*a^6*b^4 - 32*B^2*a^7*b^3 + 32*B^2*a^8*b^2 + 11*C^2*a^2*b^8 - 20*C \\
& ^2*a^3*b^7 + 23*C^2*a^4*b^6 - 26*C^2*a^5*b^5 + 17*C^2*a^6*b^4 + 120*C^2*a^7 \\
& *b^3 - 120*C^2*a^8*b^2 + 4*A*C*b^10 - 16*A*B*a*b^9 - 8*A*C*a*b^9 - 8*B*C*a* \\
& b^9 - 96*B*C*a^9*b + 32*A*B*a^2*b^8 - 32*A*B*a^3*b^7 - 64*A*B*a^4*b^6 + 72* \\
& A*B*a^5*b^5 + 32*A*B*a^6*b^4 - 32*A*B*a^7*b^3 + 20*A*C*a^2*b^8 - 32*A*C*a^3 \\
& *b^7 + 36*A*C*a^4*b^6 + 88*A*C*a^5*b^5 - 100*A*C*a^6*b^4 - 48*A*C*a^7*b^3 + \\
& 48*A*C*a^8*b^2 + 16*B*C*a^2*b^8 - 40*B*C*a^3*b^7 + 64*B*C*a^4*b^6 - 40*B*C \\
& *a^5*b^5 - 176*B*C*a^6*b^4 + 176*B*C*a^7*b^3 + 96*B*C*a^8*b^2))/(a*b^8 + b^ \\
& 9 - a^2*b^7 - a^3*b^6))*(C*a^2*3i + b^2*(A*1i + (C*1i)/2) - B*a*b*2i))/b^4) \\
& )*(C*a^2*3i + b^2*(A*1i + (C*1i)/2) - B*a*b*2i)*2i)/(b^4*d) - ((tan(c/2 + ( \\
& d*x)/2)*(2*B*b^4 + 6*C*a^4 + C*b^4 + 2*A*a^2*b^2 - 2*B*a^2*b^2 - 5*C*a^2*b^ \\
& 2 + 2*B*a*b^3 - 4*B*a^3*b - 3*C*a*b^3 + 3*C*a^3*b))/(a*b^3 - b^4)*(a + b)) \\
& + (tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*(6*C*a^4 - 2*B*b^4 + C*b^4 + 2*A*a^2*b^2 + 2*B*a^2 \\
& *b^2 - 5*C*a^2*b^2 + 2*B*a*b^3 - 4*B*a^3*b + 3*C*a*b^3 - 3*C*a^3*b))/(a*b^ \\
& 3 - b^4)*(a + b)) + (2*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(6*C*a^4 - C*b^4 + 2*A*a^2*b^2 \\
& - 3*C*a^2*b^2 + 2*B*a*b^3 - 4*B*a^3*b))/(b*(a*b^2 - b^3)*(a + b)))/(d*(a + \\
& b + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2*(3*a + b) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6*(a - b) + tan(c/2 \\
& + (d*x)/2)^4*(3*a - b))) + (a*atan(((a*((8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*A^2*b^10 \\
& + 72*C^2*a^10 + C^2*b^10 - 8*A^2*a*b^9 - 2*C^2*a*b^9 - 72*C^2*a^9*b + 12*A^ \\
& 2*a^2*b^8 + 16*A^2*a^3*b^7 - 20*A^2*a^4*b^6 - 8*A^2*a^5*b^5 + 8*A^2*a^6*b^4 \\
& + 16*B^2*a^2*b^8 - 32*B^2*a^3*b^7 + 20*B^2*a^4*b^6 + 64*B^2*a^5*b^5 - 64*B \\
& ^2*a^6*b^4 - 32*B^2*a^7*b^3 + 32*B^2*a^8*b^2 + 11*C^2*a^2*b^8 - 20*C^2*a^3* \\
& b^7 + 23*C^2*a^4*b^6 - 26*C^2*a^5*b^5 + 17*C^2*a^6*b^4 + 120*C^2*a^7*b^3 - \\
& 120*C^2*a^8*b^2 + 4*A*C*b^10 - 16*A*B*a*b^9 - 8*A*C*a*b^9 - 8*B*C*a*b^9 - 9 \\
& 6*B*C*a^9*b + 32*A*B*a^2*b^8 - 32*A*B*a^3*b^7 - 64*A*B*a^4*b^6 + 72*A*B*a^5 \\
& *b^5 + 32*A*B*a^6*b^4 - 32*A*B*a^7*b^3 + 20*A*C*a^2*b^8 - 32*A*C*a^3*b^7 + \\
& 36*A*C*a^4*b^6 + 88*A*C*a^5*b^5 - 100*A*C*a^6*b^4 - 48*A*C*a^7*b^3 + 48*A*C \\
& *a^8*b^2 + 16*B*C*a^2*b^8 - 40*B*C*a^3*b^7 + 64*B*C*a^4*b^6 - 40*B*C*a^5*b^ \\
& 5 - 176*B*C*a^6*b^4 + 176*B*C*a^7*b^3 + 96*B*C*a^8*b^2))/(a*b^8 + b^9 - a^2
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& *b^7 - a^3b^6) + (a*(-(a + b)^3(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*((8*(4A*b^{15} + 2C*b^{15} \\
& - 4A*a^2*b^{13} + 12A*a^3*b^{12} - 4A*a^5*b^{10} + 12B*a^2*b^{13} + 12B*a^3*b^{12} \\
& - 20B*a^4*b^{11} - 4B*a^5*b^{10} + 8B*a^6*b^9 + 6C*a^2*b^{13} - 16C*a^3*b^{12} \\
& - 14C*a^4*b^{11} + 28C*a^5*b^{10} + 6C*a^6*b^9 - 12C*a^7*b^8 - 8A*a*b^{14} \\
& - 8B*a*b^{14}))/((a*b^{11} + b^{12} - a^2*b^{10} - a^3*b^9) - (8*a*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)* \\
& (- (a + b)^3(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(8*a*b^{13} - 8*a^2*b^{12} - 16*a^3*b^{11} + 16*a^4*b^{10} \\
& + 8*a^5*b^9 - 8*a^6*b^8)*(2*A*b^4 - 3C*a^4 - A*a^2*b^2 + 4C*a^2*b^2 - 3B*a*b^3 \\
& + 2B*a^3*b))/((a*b^8 + b^9 - a^2*b^7 - a^3*b^6)*(b^{10} - 3*a^2*b^8 + 3*a^4*b^6 - a^6*b^4))) \\
& *(2*A*b^4 - 3C*a^4 - A*a^2*b^2 + 4C*a^2*b^2 - 3B*a*b^3 + 2B*a^3*b))/(b^{10} - 3*a^2*b^8 \\
& + 3*a^4*b^6 - a^6*b^4))*(-(a + b)^3(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(2*A*b^4 - 3C*a^4 - A*a^2*b^2 + 4C*a^2*b^2 - 3 \\
& *B*a*b^3 + 2B*a^3*b)*1i)/(b^{10} - 3*a^2*b^8 + 3*a^4*b^6 - a^6*b^4) + (a*((8 \\
& *tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4A^2*b^{10} + 72C^2*a^{10} + C^2*b^{10} - 8A^2*a*b^9 - 2C^2*a*b^9 \\
& - 72C^2*a^9*b + 12A^2*a^2*b^8 + 16A^2*a^3*b^7 - 20A^2*a^4*b^6 - 8A^2*a^5*b^5 + 8A^2*a^6*b^4 \\
& + 16B^2*a^2*b^8 - 32B^2*a^3*b^7 + 20B^2*a^4*b^6 + 64B^2*a^5*b^5 - 64B^2*a^6*b^4 - 32B^2*a^7*b^3 \\
& + 32B^2*a^8*b^2 + 11C^2*a^2*b^8 - 20C^2*a^3*b^7 + 23C^2*a^4*b^6 - 26C^2*a^5*b^5 + 17C^2*a^6*b^4 \\
& + 120C^2*a^7*b^3 - 120C^2*a^8*b^2 + 4A*Cb^{10} - 16A*B*a*b^9 - 8A*Cb^9 - 8B*Cb^9 \\
& - 96B*Cb^9*b + 32A*B*a^2*b^8 - 32A*B*a^3*b^7 - 64A*B*a^4*b^6 + 72A*B*a^5*b^5 \\
& + 32A*B*a^6*b^4 - 32A*B*a^7*b^3 + 20A*Cb^8 - 32A*Cb^8*b^3 + 36A*Cb^8*b^6 + 88A*Cb^8*b^5 \\
& - 100A*Cb^8*b^4 - 48A*Cb^8*b^3 + 48A*Cb^8*b^2 + 16B*Cb^8 - 40B*Cb^8*b^3 + 64B*Cb^8*b^6 \\
& - 40B*Cb^8*b^5 - 176B*Cb^8*b^4 + 176B*Cb^8*b^3 + 96B*Cb^8*b^2))/((a*b^8 + b^9 - a^2*b^7 - a^3*b^6) \\
& - (a*(-(a + b)^3(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*((8*(4A*b^{15} + 2C*b^{15} - 4A*a^2*b^{13} + 12A*a^3*b^{12} \\
& - 4A*a^5*b^{10} + 12B*a^2*b^{13} + 12B*a^3*b^{12} - 20B*a^4*b^{11} - 4B*a^5*b^{10} + 8B*a^6*b^9 \\
& + 6C*a^2*b^{13} - 16C*a^3*b^{12} - 14C*a^4*b^{11} + 28C*a^5*b^{10} + 6C*a^6*b^9 - 12C*a^7*b^8 \\
& - 8A*a*b^{14} - 8B*a*b^{14}))/((a*b^{11} + b^{12} - a^2*b^{10} - a^3*b^9) + (8*a*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)* \\
& (- (a + b)^3(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(8*a*b^{13} - 8*a^2*b^{12} - 16*a^3*b^{11} + 16*a^4*b^{10} + 8*a^5*b^9 \\
& - 8*a^6*b^8)*(2*A*b^4 - 3C*a^4 - A*a^2*b^2 + 4C*a^2*b^2 - 3B*a*b^3 + 2B*a^3*b))/((a*b^8 + b^9 \\
& - a^2*b^7 - a^3*b^6)*(b^{10} - 3*a^2*b^8 + 3*a^4*b^6 - a^6*b^4))) \\
& *(2*A*b^4 - 3C*a^4 - A*a^2*b^2 + 4C*a^2*b^2 - 3B*a*b^3 + 2B*a^3*b))/((16*(108C^3*a^{11} + 8A^3*a*b^{10} \\
& - 54C^3*a^{10}*b + 8A^3*a^2*b^9 - 12A^3*a^3*b^8 - 4A^3*a^4*b^7 + 4A^3*a^5*b^6 - 48B^3*a^4*b^7 \\
& - 24B^3*a^5*b^6 + 80B^3*a^6*b^5 + 16B^3*a^7*b^4 - 32B^3*a^8*b^3 + 4C^3*a^3*b^8 - 4C^3*a^4*b^7 \\
& + 41C^3*a^5*b^6 - 9C^3*a^6*b^5 + 63C^3*a^7*b^4 + 81C^3*a^8*b^3 - 216C^3*a^9*b^2 + 2A*C^2*a*b^{10} \\
& + 8A^2*C*a*b^{10} - 216B*C^2*a^{10}*b + 80A*B^2*a^3*b^8 + 52A*B^2*a^4*b^7 - 128A*B^2*a^5*b^6 \\
& - 32A*B^2*a^6*b^5 + 48A*B^2*a^7*b^4 - 44A^2*B*a^2*b^9 - 36A^2*B*a^3*b^8 + 68A^2*B*a^4*b^7 \\
& + 20A^2*B*a^5*b^6 - 24A^2*B*a^6*b^5 - 2A*C^2*a^2*b^9 + 37A*C^2*a^3*b^8 - 5A*C^2*a^4*b^7 \\
& + 105A*C^2*a^5*b^6 + 111A*C^2*a^6*b^5 - 252A*C^2*a^7*b^4 - 72A*C^2*a^8*b^3 + 108A*C^2*a^9*b^2 \\
& + 52A^2*C*a^3*b^8 + 52A^2*C*a^4*b^7 - 96A^2*C*a^5*b^6 - 30A^2*C*a^6*b^5 + 36A^2*C*a^7*b^4 \\
& - 3B*C^2*a^2*b^9 + 3B*C^2*a^3*b^8 - 63B*C^2*a^4*b^7 + 15B*C^2*a^5*b^6 - 186B*C^2*a^6*b^5 \\
& - 162B*C^2*a^7*b^4 + 468B*C^2*a^8*b^3 + 108B*C^2*a^9*b^2 + 24B^2*C*a^3*b^8 - 6B^2*C*a^4*b^7 \\
& + 168B^2*C*a^5*b^6 + 108B^2*C*a^6*b^5 - 336B^2*C*a^7*b^4 - 72B^2*C*a^8*b^3 + 144B^2*C*a^9*b^2 \\
& - 28A*B*Cb^9 + 4A*B*Cb^9*b^3 - 188A*B*Cb^9*b^6 + 360A*B*Cb^9*b^5 + 96A*B*Cb^9*b^4 \\
& - 144A*B*Cb^9*b^3))/((a*b^{11} + b^{12} - a^2*b^{10} - a^3*b^9) - (a*((8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4A^2*b^{10} \\
& + 72C^2*a^{10} + C^2*b^{10} - 8A^2*a*b^9 - 2C^2*a*b^9 - 72C^2*a^9*b + 12A^2*a^2*b^8 \\
& + 16A^2*a^3*b^7 - 20A^2*a^4*b^6 - 8A^2*a^5*b^5 + 8A^2*a^6*b^4 + 16B^2*a^2*b^8 - 32B^2*a^3*b^7 \\
& + 20B^2*a^4*b^6 + 64B^2*a^5*b^5 - 64B^2*a^6*b^4 - 32B^2*a^7*b^3 + 32B^2*a^8*b^2 + 11C^2*a^2*b^8 \\
& - 20C^2*a^3*b^7 + 23C^2*a^4*b^6 - 26C^2*a^5*b^5 + 17C^2*a^6*b^4 + 120C^2*a^7*b^3 - 120C^2*a^8*b^2 \\
& + 4A*Cb^{10} - 16A*B*a*b^9 - 8A*Cb^9 - 8B*Cb^9 - 96B*Cb^9*b
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& b + 32*A*B*a^2*b^8 - 32*A*B*a^3*b^7 - 64*A*B*a^4*b^6 + 72*A*B*a^5*b^5 + 32* \\
& A*B*a^6*b^4 - 32*A*B*a^7*b^3 + 20*A*C*a^2*b^8 - 32*A*C*a^3*b^7 + 36*A*C*a^4 \\
& *b^6 + 88*A*C*a^5*b^5 - 100*A*C*a^6*b^4 - 48*A*C*a^7*b^3 + 48*A*C*a^8*b^2 + \\
& 16*B*C*a^2*b^8 - 40*B*C*a^3*b^7 + 64*B*C*a^4*b^6 - 40*B*C*a^5*b^5 - 176*B* \\
& C*a^6*b^4 + 176*B*C*a^7*b^3 + 96*B*C*a^8*b^2)) / (a*b^8 + b^9 - a^2*b^7 - a^3 \\
& *b^6) + (a*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*((8*(4*A*b^15 + 2*C*b^15 - 4*A*a^2* \\
& b^13 + 12*A*a^3*b^12 - 4*A*a^5*b^10 + 12*B*a^2*b^13 + 12*B*a^3*b^12 - 20*B* \\
& a^4*b^11 - 4*B*a^5*b^10 + 8*B*a^6*b^9 + 6*C*a^2*b^13 - 16*C*a^3*b^12 - 14*C \\
& *a^4*b^11 + 28*C*a^5*b^10 + 6*C*a^6*b^9 - 12*C*a^7*b^8 - 8*A*a*b^14 - 8*B*a \\
& *b^14)) / (a*b^11 + b^12 - a^2*b^10 - a^3*b^9) - (8*a*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a \\
& + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(8*a*b^13 - 8*a^2*b^12 - 16*a^3*b^11 + 16*a^4*b^10 \\
& + 8*a^5*b^9 - 8*a^6*b^8)*(2*A*b^4 - 3*C*a^4 - A*a^2*b^2 + 4*C*a^2*b^2 - 3* \\
& B*a*b^3 + 2*B*a^3*b)) / ((a*b^8 + b^9 - a^2*b^7 - a^3*b^6)*(b^10 - 3*a^2*b^8 \\
& + 3*a^4*b^6 - a^6*b^4)))*(2*A*b^4 - 3*C*a^4 - A*a^2*b^2 + 4*C*a^2*b^2 - 3*B \\
& *a*b^3 + 2*B*a^3*b)) / (b^10 - 3*a^2*b^8 + 3*a^4*b^6 - a^6*b^4))*(-(a + b)^3* \\
& (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(2*A*b^4 - 3*C*a^4 - A*a^2*b^2 + 4*C*a^2*b^2 - 3*B*a*b^3 + \\
& 2*B*a^3*b)) / (b^10 - 3*a^2*b^8 + 3*a^4*b^6 - a^6*b^4) + (a*((8*tan(c/2 + (d \\
& *x)/2)*(4*A^2*b^10 + 72*C^2*a^10 + C^2*b^10 - 8*A^2*a*b^9 - 2*C^2*a*b^9 - 7 \\
& 2*C^2*a^9*b + 12*A^2*a^2*b^8 + 16*A^2*a^3*b^7 - 20*A^2*a^4*b^6 - 8*A^2*a^5* \\
& b^5 + 8*A^2*a^6*b^4 + 16*B^2*a^2*b^8 - 32*B^2*a^3*b^7 + 20*B^2*a^4*b^6 + 64 \\
& *B^2*a^5*b^5 - 64*B^2*a^6*b^4 - 32*B^2*a^7*b^3 + 32*B^2*a^8*b^2 + 11*C^2*a^ \\
& 2*b^8 - 20*C^2*a^3*b^7 + 23*C^2*a^4*b^6 - 26*C^2*a^5*b^5 + 17*C^2*a^6*b^4 + \\
& 120*C^2*a^7*b^3 - 120*C^2*a^8*b^2 + 4*A*C*b^10 - 16*A*B*a*b^9 - 8*A*C*a*b^ \\
& 9 - 8*B*C*a*b^9 - 96*B*C*a^9*b + 32*A*B*a^2*b^8 - 32*A*B*a^3*b^7 - 64*A*B*a \\
& ^4*b^6 + 72*A*B*a^5*b^5 + 32*A*B*a^6*b^4 - 32*A*B*a^7*b^3 + 20*A*C*a^2*b^8 \\
& - 32*A*C*a^3*b^7 + 36*A*C*a^4*b^6 + 88*A*C*a^5*b^5 - 100*A*C*a^6*b^4 - 48*A \\
& *C*a^7*b^3 + 48*A*C*a^8*b^2 + 16*B*C*a^2*b^8 - 40*B*C*a^3*b^7 + 64*B*C*a^4* \\
& b^6 - 40*B*C*a^5*b^5 - 176*B*C*a^6*b^4 + 176*B*C*a^7*b^3 + 96*B*C*a^8*b^2)) \\
& / (a*b^8 + b^9 - a^2*b^7 - a^3*b^6) - (a*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*((8*(4 \\
& *A*b^15 + 2*C*b^15 - 4*A*a^2*b^13 + 12*A*a^3*b^12 - 4*A*a^5*b^10 + 12*B*a^2 \\
& *b^13 + 12*B*a^3*b^12 - 20*B*a^4*b^11 - 4*B*a^5*b^10 + 8*B*a^6*b^9 + 6*C*a^ \\
& 2*b^13 - 16*C*a^3*b^12 - 14*C*a^4*b^11 + 28*C*a^5*b^10 + 6*C*a^6*b^9 - 12*C \\
& *a^7*b^8 - 8*A*a*b^14 - 8*B*a*b^14)) / (a*b^11 + b^12 - a^2*b^10 - a^3*b^9) + \\
& (8*a*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(8*a*b^13 - 8*a^2*b^1 \\
& 2 - 16*a^3*b^11 + 16*a^4*b^10 + 8*a^5*b^9 - 8*a^6*b^8)*(2*A*b^4 - 3*C*a^4 - \\
& A*a^2*b^2 + 4*C*a^2*b^2 - 3*B*a*b^3 + 2*B*a^3*b)) / ((a*b^8 + b^9 - a^2*b^7 \\
& - a^3*b^6)*(b^10 - 3*a^2*b^8 + 3*a^4*b^6 - a^6*b^4)))*(2*A*b^4 - 3*C*a^4 - \\
& A*a^2*b^2 + 4*C*a^2*b^2 - 3*B*a*b^3 + 2*B*a^3*b)) / (b^10 - 3*a^2*b^8 + 3*a^4 \\
& *b^6 - a^6*b^4))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(2*A*b^4 - 3*C*a^4 - A*a^2*b^ \\
& 2 + 4*C*a^2*b^2 - 3*B*a*b^3 + 2*B*a^3*b)) / (b^10 - 3*a^2*b^8 + 3*a^4*b^6 - a \\
& ^6*b^4))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(2*A*b^4 - 3*C*a^4 - A*a^2*b^2 + 4*C \\
& *a^2*b^2 - 3*B*a*b^3 + 2*B*a^3*b)*2i) / (d*(b^10 - 3*a^2*b^8 + 3*a^4*b^6 - a^ \\
& 6*b^4))
\end{aligned}$$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.988 \quad \int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=168

$$\frac{a \sin(c+dx)(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{b^2 d(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c+dx))} - \frac{2(-2a^4 C + a^3 b B + 3a^2 b^2 C - 2ab^3 B + Ab^4) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{b^3 d(a-b)^{3/2}(a+b)^{3/2}} + \frac{x(bB - aC)}{b^2 d(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c+dx))}$$

[Out] (B\*b-2\*C\*a)\*x/b^3-2\*(A\*b^4+B\*a^3\*b-2\*B\*a\*b^3-2\*C\*a^4+3\*C\*a^2\*b^2)\*arctan((a-b)^(1/2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a+b)^(1/2))/(a-b)^(3/2)/b^3/(a+b)^(3/2)/d+C\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^2/d+a\*(A\*b^2-a\*(B\*b-C\*a))\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^2/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.46, antiderivative size = 168, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 39,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.128$ , Rules used = {3031, 3023, 2735, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{2(3a^2 b^2 C + a^3 b B - 2a^4 C - 2ab^3 B + Ab^4) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{b^3 d(a-b)^{3/2}(a+b)^{3/2}} + \frac{a \sin(c+dx)(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{b^2 d(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c+dx))} + \frac{x(bB - aC)}{b^2 d(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c+dx))}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2, x]

[Out] ((b\*B - 2\*a\*C)\*x)/b^3 - (2\*(A\*b^4 + a^3\*b\*B - 2\*a\*b^3\*B - 2\*a^4\*C + 3\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[a + b]])/((a - b)^(3/2)\*b^3\*(a + b)^(3/2)\*d) + (C\*SIN[c + d\*x])/(b^2\*d) + (a\*(A\*b^2 - a\*(b\*B - a\*C))\*SIN[c + d\*x])/(b^2\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d\*(a + b\*COS[c + d\*x]))

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 2659

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*COS[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*SIN[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3031

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dist[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m + 1)*((b*B - a*C)*(b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m + 1) - a*b*c*(m + 2)) + (b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx = \frac{a (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{b^2 (a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{\int \frac{-b(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx}{b^2 (a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{b^2 d} + \frac{a (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{b^2 (a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{b^2 d} + \frac{(bB - 2aC)x}{b^3} + \frac{a (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{b^2 (a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{(bB - 2aC)x}{b^3} + \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{b^2 d} + \frac{a (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{b^2 (a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} = \frac{(bB - 2aC)x}{b^3} - \frac{2 (Ab^4 + a^3bB - 2ab^3B - 2a^4C + 3a^2b^2C)}{(a - b)^{3/2} b^3 (a + b \cos(c + dx))}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.03, size = 159, normalized size = 0.95

$$\frac{2(a(-2a^3C + a^2bB + 3ab^2C - 2b^3B) + Ab^4) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{(a-b) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2-a^2}}\right)}{(b^2-a^2)^{3/2}} + \frac{ab \sin(c+dx)(a(aC-bB)+Ab^2)}{(a-b)(a+b)(a+b \cos(c+dx))} + (c + dx)(bB - 2aC) + bC \sin(c + dx)}{b^3 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2,x]
```

```
[Out] ((b*B - 2*a*C)*(c + d*x) - (2*(A*b^4 + a*(a^2*b*B - 2*b^3*B - 2*a^3*C + 3*a*b^2*C))*ArcTanh[((a - b)*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/(-a^2 + b^2)^(3/2) + b*C*Sin[c + d*x] + (a*b*(A*b^2 + a*(-(b*B) + a*C))*Sin[c + d*x])/((a - b)*(a + b)*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]))/(b^3*d)
```

**fricas [B]** time = 0.91, size = 830, normalized size = 4.94

$$\frac{2 (2 Ca^5b - Ba^4b^2 - 4 Ca^3b^3 + 2 Ba^2b^4 + 2 Cab^5 - Bb^6) dx \cos(dx + c) + 2 (2 Ca^6 - Ba^5b - 4 Ca^4b^2 + 2 Ba^3b^3)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2}$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2,x,
algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] [-1/2*(2*(2*C*a^5*b - B*a^4*b^2 - 4*C*a^3*b^3 + 2*B*a^2*b^4 + 2*C*a*b^5 - B
*b^6)*d*x*cos(d*x + c) + 2*(2*C*a^6 - B*a^5*b - 4*C*a^4*b^2 + 2*B*a^3*b^3 +
2*C*a^2*b^4 - B*a*b^5)*d*x + (2*C*a^5 - B*a^4*b - 3*C*a^3*b^2 + 2*B*a^2*b^
3 - A*a*b^4 + (2*C*a^4*b - B*a^3*b^2 - 3*C*a^2*b^3 + 2*B*a*b^4 - A*b^5)*cos
(d*x + c))*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)*log((2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + (2*a^2 - b^2)*cos(d*x
+ c)^2 + 2*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)*(a*cos(d*x + c) + b)*sin(d*x + c) - a^2 + 2*b^
2)/(b^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + a^2)) - 2*(2*C*a^5*b - B*a^4*
b^2 + (A - 3*C)*a^3*b^3 + B*a^2*b^4 - (A - C)*a*b^5 + (C*a^4*b^2 - 2*C*a^2*
b^4 + C*b^6)*cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/((a^4*b^4 - 2*a^2*b^6 + b^8)*d*cos
(d*x + c) + (a^5*b^3 - 2*a^3*b^5 + a*b^7)*d), -((2*C*a^5*b - B*a^4*b^2 - 4*
C*a^3*b^3 + 2*B*a^2*b^4 + 2*C*a*b^5 - B*b^6)*d*x*cos(d*x + c) + (2*C*a^6 -
B*a^5*b - 4*C*a^4*b^2 + 2*B*a^3*b^3 + 2*C*a^2*b^4 - B*a*b^5)*d*x - (2*C*a^5
- B*a^4*b - 3*C*a^3*b^2 + 2*B*a^2*b^3 - A*a*b^4 + (2*C*a^4*b - B*a^3*b^2 -
3*C*a^2*b^3 + 2*B*a*b^4 - A*b^5)*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*arctan(-(a*
cos(d*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*sin(d*x + c))) - (2*C*a^5*b - B*a^4*b^2
+ (A - 3*C)*a^3*b^3 + B*a^2*b^4 - (A - C)*a*b^5 + (C*a^4*b^2 - 2*C*a^2*b^4
+ C*b^6)*cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/((a^4*b^4 - 2*a^2*b^6 + b^8)*d*cos(d*x
+ c) + (a^5*b^3 - 2*a^3*b^5 + a*b^7)*d)]
```

**giac** [B] time = 2.94, size = 1249, normalized size = 7.43

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2,x,
algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] ((4*C*a^6*b^2 - 2*B*a^5*b^3 - 2*C*a^5*b^3 + B*a^4*b^4 - 9*C*a^4*b^4 + 5*B*a
^3*b^5 + 4*C*a^3*b^5 - A*a^2*b^6 - 2*B*a^2*b^6 + 5*C*a^2*b^6 - 3*B*a*b^7 -
2*C*a*b^7 + A*b^8 + B*b^8 + 2*C*a^3*abs(-a^2*b^3 + b^5) - B*a^2*b*abs(-a^2*
b^3 + b^5) - C*a^2*b*abs(-a^2*b^3 + b^5) + B*a*b^2*abs(-a^2*b^3 + b^5) - 2*
C*a*b^2*abs(-a^2*b^3 + b^5) - A*b^3*abs(-a^2*b^3 + b^5) + B*b^3*abs(-a^2*b^
3 + b^5))*(pi*floor(1/2*(d*x + c)/pi + 1/2) + arctan(2*sqrt(1/2)*tan(1/2*d*
x + 1/2*c)/sqrt((2*a^3*b^2 - 2*a*b^4 + sqrt(-4*(a^3*b^2 + a^2*b^3 - a*b^4 -
b^5)*(a^3*b^2 - a^2*b^3 - a*b^4 + b^5) + 4*(a^3*b^2 - a*b^4)^2)))/(a^3*b^2
- a^2*b^3 - a*b^4 + b^5))))/(a^3*b^2*abs(-a^2*b^3 + b^5) - a*b^4*abs(-a^2*b
^3 + b^5) + (a^2*b^3 - b^5)^2) + (sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*A*b^3*abs(-a^2*b^3 + b^5)
*abs(-a + b) + (a^2*b - a*b^2 - b^3)*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*B*abs(-a^2*b^3 + b^5)*
abs(-a + b) - (2*a^3 - a^2*b - 2*a*b^2)*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*C*abs(-a^2*b^3 + b^
5)*abs(-a + b) - (a^2*b^6 - b^8)*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*A*abs(-a + b) - (2*a^5*b^3
- a^4*b^4 - 5*a^3*b^5 + 2*a^2*b^6 + 3*a*b^7 - b^8)*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*B*abs(-
a + b) + (4*a^6*b^2 - 2*a^5*b^3 - 9*a^4*b^4 + 4*a^3*b^5 + 5*a^2*b^6 - 2*a*b
^7)*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*C*abs(-a + b))*(pi*floor(1/2*(d*x + c)/pi + 1/2) + arct
an(2*sqrt(1/2)*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/sqrt((2*a^3*b^2 - 2*a*b^4 - sqrt(-4*(a^
3*b^2 + a^2*b^3 - a*b^4 - b^5)*(a^3*b^2 - a^2*b^3 - a*b^4 + b^5) + 4*(a^3*b
^2 - a*b^4)^2)))/(a^3*b^2 - a^2*b^3 - a*b^4 + b^5))))/((a^2*b^3 - b^5)^2*(a^
2 - 2*a*b + b^2) - (a^5*b^2 - 2*a^4*b^3 + 2*a^2*b^5 - a*b^6)*abs(-a^2*b^3 +
b^5)) + 2*(2*C*a^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - B*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3
- C*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + A*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - C*a*b^
2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + C*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 2*C*a^3*tan(1/2*d
*x + 1/2*c) - B*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + C*a^2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) +
A*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - C*a*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - C*b^3*tan(1/
2*d*x + 1/2*c))/((a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^4 - b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^4 + 2*a
*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a + b)*(a^2*b^2 - b^4))/d
```

**maple [B]** time = 0.13, size = 561, normalized size = 3.34

$$\frac{2a \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)A}{d\left(a^2 - b^2\right)\left(a\left(\tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - \left(\tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b + a + b\right)} - \frac{2a^2 \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)B}{db\left(a^2 - b^2\right)\left(a\left(\tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - \left(\tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b + a + b\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2,x)`

[Out] 
$$\frac{2/d*a/(a^2-b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)*A-2/d/b*a^2/(a^2-b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)*B+2/d/b^2*a^3/(a^2-b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)*C-2/d*b/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2})*A-2/d*a^3/b^2/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2})*B+4/d*a/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2})*B+4/d*a^4/b^3/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2})*C-6/d/b/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2})*C*a^2+2/d/b^2*C*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)+2/d/b^2*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*B-4/d/b^3*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*C*a$$

**maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see 'assume?' for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad [B]** time = 6.75, size = 3816, normalized size = 22.71

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((cos(c + d*x)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^2,x)`

[Out] 
$$\frac{((2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(2*C*a^3 - C*b^3 + A*a*b^2 - B*a^2*b - C*a*b^2 + C*a^2*b))/(b^2*(a + b)*(a - b)) + (2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(2*C*a^3 + C*b^3 + A*a*b^2 - B*a^2*b - C*a*b^2 - C*a^2*b))/(b^2*(a + b)*(a - b)))/(d*(a + b + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4*(a - b) + 2*a*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2)) + (\log(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 1i)*(B*b - 2*C*a)*1i)/(b^3*d) - (\log(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) - 1i)*(B*b*1i - C*a*2i))/(b^3*d) - (atan((((-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{1/2})*((32*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(A^2*b^8 + B^2*b^8 + 8*C^2*a^8 - 2*B^2*a*b^7 - 8*C^2*a^7*b + 3*B^2*a^2*b^6 + 4*B^2*a^3*b^5 - 5*B^2*a^4*b^4 - 2*B^2*a^5*b^3 + 2*B^2*a^6*b^2 + 4*C^2*a^2*b^6 - 8*C^2*a^3*b^5 + 5*C^2*a^4*b^4 + 16*C^2*a^5*b^3 - 16*C^2*a^6*b^2 - 4*A*B*a*b^7 - 4*B*C*a*b^7 - 8*B*C*a^7*b + 2*A*B*a^3*b^5 + 6*A*C*a^2*b^6 - 4*A*C*a^4*b^4 + 8*B*C*a^2*b^6 - 8*B*C*a^3*b^5 - 16*B*C*a^4*b^4 + 18*B*C*a^5*b^3 + 8*B*C*a^6*b^2)))/(a*b^6 + b^7 - a^2*b^5 - a^3*b^4) + (((32*(A*a^2*b^10 - B*b^12 - A*b^12 - A*a^3*b^9 + B*a^2*b^10 - 3*B*a^3*b^9 + B*a^5*b^7 - 3*C*a^2*b^10 - 3*C*a^3*b^9 + 5*C*a^4*b^8 + C*a^5*b^7 - 2*C*a^6*b^6 +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& (A*a*b^{11} + 2*B*a*b^{11} + 2*C*a*b^{11}))/((a*b^8 + b^9 - a^2*b^7 - a^3*b^6) - ( \\
& 32*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(A*b^4 - 2*C*a^4 + 3*C*a \\
& ^2*b^2 - 2*B*a*b^3 + B*a^3*b))*(2*a*b^{11} - 2*a^2*b^{10} - 4*a^3*b^9 + 4*a^4*b^8 \\
& + 2*a^5*b^7 - 2*a^6*b^6))/((a*b^6 + b^7 - a^2*b^5 - a^3*b^4)*(b^9 - 3*a^2 \\
& *b^7 + 3*a^4*b^5 - a^6*b^3)))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(A*b^4 - 2*C*a^4 \\
& + 3*C*a^2*b^2 - 2*B*a*b^3 + B*a^3*b))/(b^9 - 3*a^2*b^7 + 3*a^4*b^5 - a^6*b \\
& ^3))*(A*b^4 - 2*C*a^4 + 3*C*a^2*b^2 - 2*B*a*b^3 + B*a^3*b)*1i)/(b^9 - 3*a^2 \\
& *b^7 + 3*a^4*b^5 - a^6*b^3) + (((-a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*((32*\tan(c/2 + \\
& (d*x)/2)*(A^2*b^8 + B^2*b^8 + 8*C^2*a^8 - 2*B^2*a*b^7 - 8*C^2*a^7*b + 3*B^2 \\
& *a^2*b^6 + 4*B^2*a^3*b^5 - 5*B^2*a^4*b^4 - 2*B^2*a^5*b^3 + 2*B^2*a^6*b^2 + \\
& 4*C^2*a^2*b^6 - 8*C^2*a^3*b^5 + 5*C^2*a^4*b^4 + 16*C^2*a^5*b^3 - 16*C^2*a^6 \\
& *b^2 - 4*A*B*a*b^7 - 4*B*C*a*b^7 - 8*B*C*a^7*b + 2*A*B*a^3*b^5 + 6*A*C*a^2* \\
& b^6 - 4*A*C*a^4*b^4 + 8*B*C*a^2*b^6 - 8*B*C*a^3*b^5 - 16*B*C*a^4*b^4 + 18*B \\
& *C*a^5*b^3 + 8*B*C*a^6*b^2))/((a*b^6 + b^7 - a^2*b^5 - a^3*b^4) - (((32*(A*a \\
& ^2*b^{10} - B*b^{12} - A*b^{12} - A*a^3*b^9 + B*a^2*b^{10} - 3*B*a^3*b^9 + B*a^5*b^7 \\
& - 3*C*a^2*b^{10} - 3*C*a^3*b^9 + 5*C*a^4*b^8 + C*a^5*b^7 - 2*C*a^6*b^6 + A* \\
& a*b^{11} + 2*B*a*b^{11} + 2*C*a*b^{11}))/((a*b^8 + b^9 - a^2*b^7 - a^3*b^6) + (32* \\
& \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(A*b^4 - 2*C*a^4 + 3*C*a^2* \\
& b^2 - 2*B*a*b^3 + B*a^3*b))*(2*a*b^{11} - 2*a^2*b^{10} - 4*a^3*b^9 + 4*a^4*b^8 + \\
& 2*a^5*b^7 - 2*a^6*b^6))/((a*b^6 + b^7 - a^2*b^5 - a^3*b^4)*(b^9 - 3*a^2*b^7 \\
& + 3*a^4*b^5 - a^6*b^3)))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(A*b^4 - 2*C*a^4 + \\
& 3*C*a^2*b^2 - 2*B*a*b^3 + B*a^3*b))/(b^9 - 3*a^2*b^7 + 3*a^4*b^5 - a^6*b^3) \\
& )*(A*b^4 - 2*C*a^4 + 3*C*a^2*b^2 - 2*B*a*b^3 + B*a^3*b)*1i)/(b^9 - 3*a^2*b^7 \\
& + 3*a^4*b^5 - a^6*b^3))/((64*(8*C^3*a^8 + A*B^2*b^8 - A^2*B*b^8 - 2*B^3*a \\
& *b^7 - 4*C^3*a^7*b - 2*B^3*a^2*b^6 + 3*B^3*a^3*b^5 + B^3*a^4*b^4 - B^3*a^5* \\
& b^3 + 12*C^3*a^4*b^4 + 6*C^3*a^5*b^3 - 20*C^3*a^6*b^2 + 3*A*B^2*a*b^7 + 2*A \\
& ^2*C*a*b^7 - 12*B*C^2*a^7*b - A*B^2*a^2*b^6 - A*B^2*a^3*b^5 + 4*A*C^2*a^2*b \\
& ^6 + 8*A*C^2*a^3*b^5 - 4*A*C^2*a^4*b^4 - 4*A*C^2*a^5*b^3 - 20*B*C^2*a^3*b^5 \\
& - 13*B*C^2*a^4*b^4 + 32*B*C^2*a^5*b^3 + 8*B*C^2*a^6*b^2 + 11*B^2*C*a^2*b^6 \\
& + 9*B^2*C*a^3*b^5 - 17*B^2*C*a^4*b^4 - 5*B^2*C*a^5*b^3 + 6*B^2*C*a^6*b^2 - \\
& 4*A*B*C*a*b^7 - 10*A*B*C*a^2*b^6 + 4*A*B*C*a^3*b^5 + 4*A*B*C*a^4*b^4))/((a* \\
& b^8 + b^9 - a^2*b^7 - a^3*b^6) - (((-a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*((32*\tan(c/2 \\
& + (d*x)/2)*(A^2*b^8 + B^2*b^8 + 8*C^2*a^8 - 2*B^2*a*b^7 - 8*C^2*a^7*b + 3* \\
& B^2*a^2*b^6 + 4*B^2*a^3*b^5 - 5*B^2*a^4*b^4 - 2*B^2*a^5*b^3 + 2*B^2*a^6*b^2 \\
& + 4*C^2*a^2*b^6 - 8*C^2*a^3*b^5 + 5*C^2*a^4*b^4 + 16*C^2*a^5*b^3 - 16*C^2* \\
& a^6*b^2 - 4*A*B*a*b^7 - 4*B*C*a*b^7 - 8*B*C*a^7*b + 2*A*B*a^3*b^5 + 6*A*C*a \\
& ^2*b^6 - 4*A*C*a^4*b^4 + 8*B*C*a^2*b^6 - 8*B*C*a^3*b^5 - 16*B*C*a^4*b^4 + 1 \\
& 8*B*C*a^5*b^3 + 8*B*C*a^6*b^2))/((a*b^6 + b^7 - a^2*b^5 - a^3*b^4) + (((32*( \\
& A*a^2*b^{10} - B*b^{12} - A*b^{12} - A*a^3*b^9 + B*a^2*b^{10} - 3*B*a^3*b^9 + B*a^5 \\
& *b^7 - 3*C*a^2*b^{10} - 3*C*a^3*b^9 + 5*C*a^4*b^8 + C*a^5*b^7 - 2*C*a^6*b^6 + \\
& A*a*b^{11} + 2*B*a*b^{11} + 2*C*a*b^{11}))/((a*b^8 + b^9 - a^2*b^7 - a^3*b^6) - ( \\
& 32*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(A*b^4 - 2*C*a^4 + 3*C*a \\
& ^2*b^2 - 2*B*a*b^3 + B*a^3*b))*(2*a*b^{11} - 2*a^2*b^{10} - 4*a^3*b^9 + 4*a^4*b^8 \\
& + 2*a^5*b^7 - 2*a^6*b^6))/((a*b^6 + b^7 - a^2*b^5 - a^3*b^4)*(b^9 - 3*a^2 \\
& *b^7 + 3*a^4*b^5 - a^6*b^3)))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(A*b^4 - 2*C*a^4 \\
& + 3*C*a^2*b^2 - 2*B*a*b^3 + B*a^3*b))/(b^9 - 3*a^2*b^7 + 3*a^4*b^5 - a^6*b \\
& ^3))*(A*b^4 - 2*C*a^4 + 3*C*a^2*b^2 - 2*B*a*b^3 + B*a^3*b))/(b^9 - 3*a^2*b^7 \\
& + 3*a^4*b^5 - a^6*b^3) + (((-a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*((32*\tan(c/2 + (d* \\
& x)/2)*(A^2*b^8 + B^2*b^8 + 8*C^2*a^8 - 2*B^2*a*b^7 - 8*C^2*a^7*b + 3*B^2*a^ \\
& 2*b^6 + 4*B^2*a^3*b^5 - 5*B^2*a^4*b^4 - 2*B^2*a^5*b^3 + 2*B^2*a^6*b^2 + 4*C \\
& ^2*a^2*b^6 - 8*C^2*a^3*b^5 + 5*C^2*a^4*b^4 + 16*C^2*a^5*b^3 - 16*C^2*a^6*b^ \\
& 2 - 4*A*B*a*b^7 - 4*B*C*a*b^7 - 8*B*C*a^7*b + 2*A*B*a^3*b^5 + 6*A*C*a^2*b^6 \\
& - 4*A*C*a^4*b^4 + 8*B*C*a^2*b^6 - 8*B*C*a^3*b^5 - 16*B*C*a^4*b^4 + 18*B*C* \\
& a^5*b^3 + 8*B*C*a^6*b^2))/((a*b^6 + b^7 - a^2*b^5 - a^3*b^4) - (((32*(A*a^2* \\
& b^{10} - B*b^{12} - A*b^{12} - A*a^3*b^9 + B*a^2*b^{10} - 3*B*a^3*b^9 + B*a^5*b^7 - \\
& 3*C*a^2*b^{10} - 3*C*a^3*b^9 + 5*C*a^4*b^8 + C*a^5*b^7 - 2*C*a^6*b^6 + A*a*b \\
& ^{11} + 2*B*a*b^{11} + 2*C*a*b^{11}))/((a*b^8 + b^9 - a^2*b^7 - a^3*b^6) + (32*\tan \\
& (c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(A*b^4 - 2*C*a^4 + 3*C*a^2*b^2 \\
& - 2*B*a*b^3 + B*a^3*b))*(2*a*b^{11} - 2*a^2*b^{10} - 4*a^3*b^9 + 4*a^4*b^8 + 2*
\end{aligned}$$

```

a^5*b^7 - 2*a^6*b^6))/((a*b^6 + b^7 - a^2*b^5 - a^3*b^4)*(b^9 - 3*a^2*b^7 +
3*a^4*b^5 - a^6*b^3)))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(A*b^4 - 2*C*a^4 + 3*C
*a^2*b^2 - 2*B*a*b^3 + B*a^3*b))/(b^9 - 3*a^2*b^7 + 3*a^4*b^5 - a^6*b^3))*(
A*b^4 - 2*C*a^4 + 3*C*a^2*b^2 - 2*B*a*b^3 + B*a^3*b))/(b^9 - 3*a^2*b^7 + 3*
a^4*b^5 - a^6*b^3)))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(A*b^4 - 2*C*a^4 + 3*C*a^
2*b^2 - 2*B*a*b^3 + B*a^3*b)*2i)/(d*(b^9 - 3*a^2*b^7 + 3*a^4*b^5 - a^6*b^3)
)

```

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**2,x
)

```

[Out] Timed out

$$3.989 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=139

$$\frac{2(a^3(-C) + aAb^2 + 2ab^2C - b^3B) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{b^2d(a-b)^{3/2}(a+b)^{3/2}} - \frac{\sin(c+dx)(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{bd(a^2 - b^2)(a+b \cos(c+dx))} + \frac{Cx}{b^2}$$

[Out] C\*x/b^2+2\*(A\*a\*b^2-B\*b^3-C\*a^3+2\*C\*a\*b^2)\*arctan((a-b)^(1/2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a+b)^(1/2))/(a-b)^(3/2)/b^2/(a+b)^(3/2)/d-(A\*b^2-a\*(B\*b-C\*a))\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.23, antiderivative size = 139, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.121$ , Rules used = {3021, 2735, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{2(a^3(-C) + aAb^2 + 2ab^2C - b^3B) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{b^2d(a-b)^{3/2}(a+b)^{3/2}} - \frac{\sin(c+dx)(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{bd(a^2 - b^2)(a+b \cos(c+dx))} + \frac{Cx}{b^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2,x]

[Out] (C\*x)/b^2 + (2\*(a\*A\*b^2 - b^3\*B - a^3\*C + 2\*a\*b^2\*C)\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[a + b]])/((a - b)^(3/2)\*b^2\*(a + b)^(3/2)\*d) - ((A\*b^2 - a\*(b\*B - a\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

Rule 2659

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx &= -\frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} - \int \frac{b(bB - a(A + C)) - (a^2 - b^2)C \cos(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{Cx}{b^2} - \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(b^3B + a^3C - ab^2(A + 2C))}{b^2(a^2 - b^2)} \\
&= \frac{Cx}{b^2} - \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{2(b^3B + a^3C - ab^2(A + 2C))}{b^2(a^2 - b^2)} \\
&= \frac{Cx}{b^2} + \frac{2(aAb^2 - b^3B - a^3C + 2ab^2C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{(a-b)^{3/2}b^2(a+b)^{3/2}d} - \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.69, size = 131, normalized size = 0.94

$$\frac{2(a^3C - ab^2(A + 2C) + b^3B) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{(a-b) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}}\right) - \frac{b \sin(c+dx)(a(aC - bB) + Ab^2)}{(a-b)(a+b)(a+b \cos(c+dx))} + C(c + dx)}{b^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2,x]
[Out] (C*(c + d*x) - (2*(b^3*B + a^3*C - a*b^2*(A + 2*C))*ArcTanh[((a - b)*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/(-a^2 + b^2)^(3/2) - (b*(A*b^2 + a*(-(b*B) + a*C))*Sin[c + d*x])/((a - b)*(a + b)*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]))/(b^2*d)
```

**fricas [B]** time = 0.70, size = 586, normalized size = 4.22

$$\left[ \frac{2(Ca^4b - 2Ca^2b^3 + Cb^5)dx \cos(dx + c) + 2(Ca^5 - 2Ca^3b^2 + Cab^4)dx - (Ca^4 - (A + 2C)a^2b^2 + Bab^3 + (Ca^3b^2 - 2Ca^2b^3 + Cb^5)dx \sin(dx + c))}{(a + b \cos(dx + c))^2} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")
[Out] [1/2*(2*(C*a^4*b - 2*C*a^2*b^3 + C*b^5)*d*x*cos(d*x + c) + 2*(C*a^5 - 2*C*a^3*b^2 + C*a*b^4)*d*x - (C*a^4 - (A + 2*C)*a^2*b^2 + B*a*b^3 + (C*a^3*b - (A + 2*C)*a*b^3 + B*b^4)*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)*log((2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + (2*a^2 - b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^2 - 2*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)*(a*cos(d*x + c) + b)*sin(d*x + c) - a^2 + 2*b^2)/(b^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + a^2)) - 2*(C*a^4*b - B*a^3*b^2 + (A - C)*a^2*b^3 + B*a*b^4 - A*b^5)*sin(d*x + c))/((a^4*b^3 - 2*a^2*b^5 + b^7)*d*cos(d*x + c) + (a^5*b^2 - 2*a^3*b^4 + a*b^6)*d), ((C*a^4*b - 2*C*a^2*b^3 + C*b^5)*d*x*cos(d*x + c) + (C*a^5 - 2*C*a^3*b^2 + C*a*b^4)*d*x - (C*a^4 - (A + 2*C)*a^2*b^2 + B*a*b^3 + (C*a^3*b - (A + 2*C)*a*b^3 + B*b^4)*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*arctan(-(a*cos(d*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*sin(d*x + c))) - (C*a^4*b - B*a^3*b^2 + (A - C)*a^2*b^3 + B*a*b^4 - A*b^5)*sin(d*x + c))/((a^4*b^3 - 2*a^2*b^5 + b^7)*d*cos(d*x + c) + (a^5*b^2 - 2*a^3*b^4 + a*b^6)*d)]
```

**giac** [A] time = 2.11, size = 220, normalized size = 1.58

$$\frac{2(Ca^3 - Aab^2 - 2Cab^2 + Bb^3) \left( \pi \left[ \frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right] \operatorname{sgn}(-2a+2b) + \arctan \left( -\frac{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right) \right)}{(a^2 b^2 - b^4) \sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} + \frac{(dx+c)C}{b^2} - \frac{2(Ca^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - Bab \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right))}{(a^2 b - b^3) \left( a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) \right)}$$


---


$$d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] (2\*(C\*a^3 - A\*a\*b^2 - 2\*C\*a\*b^2 + B\*b^3)\*(pi\*floor(1/2\*(d\*x + c)/pi + 1/2)\*sgn(-2\*a + 2\*b) + arctan(-(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))/((a^2\*b^2 - b^4)\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)) + (d\*x + c)\*C/b^2 - 2\*(C\*a^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - B\*a\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + A\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/((a^2\*b - b^3)\*(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a + b)))/d

**maple** [B] time = 0.12, size = 436, normalized size = 3.14

$$\frac{2b \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) A}{d(a^2 - b^2) \left( a \left( \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) - \left( \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) b + a + b \right)} + \frac{2 \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) Ba}{d(a^2 - b^2) \left( a \left( \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) - \left( \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) b + a + b \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

[Out] -2/d\*b/(a^2-b^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)\*A+2/d/(a^2-b^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)\*B\*a-2/d/b/(a^2-b^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)\*a^2\*C+2/d\*a/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2)\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a-b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2))\*A-2/d\*b/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2)\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a-b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2))\*B-2/d\*a^3/b^2/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2)\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a-b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2))\*C+4/d/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2)\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a-b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2))\*C\*a+2/d/b^2\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*C

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see 'assume?' for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad** [B] time = 9.40, size = 4556, normalized size = 32.78

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}((A + B\cos(c + dx) + C\cos(c + dx)^2)/(a + b\cos(c + dx))^2, x)$

[Out]  $(2C\text{atan}(((C((32\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)*(B^2b^6 + 2C^2a^6 + C^2b^6 - 2C^2a^5b - 2C^2a^5b + A^2a^2b^4 + 3C^2a^2b^4 + 4C^2a^3b^3 - 5C^2a^4b^2 - 2ABa^5b - 4BCa^5b + 4ACa^2b^4 - 2ACa^4b^2 + 2BCa^3b^3)))/(a^4b + b^5 - a^2b^3 - a^3b^2) + (C((32(Aa^4b^5 - Cb^9 - Aa^2b^7 - Aa^3b^6 - Bb^9 + Ba^2b^7 - Ba^3b^6 + Ca^2b^7 - 3Ca^3b^6 + Ca^5b^4 + Aa^5b^8 + Ba^5b^8 + 2Ca^5b^8)))/(a^5b + b^6 - a^2b^4 - a^3b^3) - (C\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)*(2a^9b - 2a^2b^8 - 4a^3b^7 + 4a^4b^6 + 2a^5b^5 - 2a^6b^4)*32i)/(b^2(a^4b + b^5 - a^2b^3 - a^3b^2)))*1i)/b^2))/b^2 + (C((32\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)*(B^2b^6 + 2C^2a^6 + C^2b^6 - 2C^2a^5b - 2C^2a^5b + A^2a^2b^4 + 3C^2a^2b^4 + 4C^2a^3b^3 - 5C^2a^4b^2 - 2ABa^5b - 4BCa^5b + 4ACa^2b^4 - 2ACa^4b^2 + 2BCa^3b^3)))/(a^4b + b^5 - a^2b^3 - a^3b^2) - (C((32(Aa^4b^5 - Cb^9 - Aa^2b^7 - Aa^3b^6 - Bb^9 + Ba^2b^7 - Ba^3b^6 + Ca^2b^7 - 3Ca^3b^6 + Ca^5b^4 + Aa^5b^8 + Ba^5b^8 + 2Ca^5b^8)))/(a^5b + b^6 - a^2b^4 - a^3b^3) + (C\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)*(2a^9b - 2a^2b^8 - 4a^3b^7 + 4a^4b^6 + 2a^5b^5 - 2a^6b^4)*32i)/(b^2(a^4b + b^5 - a^2b^3 - a^3b^2)))*1i)/b^2))/b^2)/((64(C^3a^5 - BC^2b^5 + B^2Cb^5 + 2C^3a^5b^4 - C^3a^4b + 2C^3a^2b^3 - 3C^3a^3b^2 + AC^2a^4b - AC^2a^4b - 3BC^2a^4b + 3AC^2a^2b^3 - AC^2a^3b^2 + A^2C^2a^2b^3 + BC^2a^2b^3 + BC^2a^3b^2 - 2ABCa^4b^4)))/(a^5b + b^6 - a^2b^4 - a^3b^3) + (C((32\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)*(B^2b^6 + 2C^2a^6 + C^2b^6 - 2C^2a^5b - 2C^2a^5b + A^2a^2b^4 + 3C^2a^2b^4 + 4C^2a^3b^3 - 5C^2a^4b^2 - 2ABa^5b - 4BCa^5b + 4ACa^2b^4 - 2ACa^4b^2 + 2BCa^3b^3)))/(a^4b + b^5 - a^2b^3 - a^3b^2) + (C((32(Aa^4b^5 - Cb^9 - Aa^2b^7 - Aa^3b^6 - Bb^9 + Ba^2b^7 - Ba^3b^6 + Ca^2b^7 - 3Ca^3b^6 + Ca^5b^4 + Aa^5b^8 + Ba^5b^8 + 2Ca^5b^8)))/(a^5b + b^6 - a^2b^4 - a^3b^3) - (C\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)*(2a^9b - 2a^2b^8 - 4a^3b^7 + 4a^4b^6 + 2a^5b^5 - 2a^6b^4)*32i)/(b^2(a^4b + b^5 - a^2b^3 - a^3b^2)))*1i)/b^2)*1i)/b^2 - (C((32\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)*(B^2b^6 + 2C^2a^6 + C^2b^6 - 2C^2a^5b - 2C^2a^5b + A^2a^2b^4 + 3C^2a^2b^4 + 4C^2a^3b^3 - 5C^2a^4b^2 - 2ABa^5b - 4BCa^5b + 4ACa^2b^4 - 2ACa^4b^2 + 2BCa^3b^3)))/(a^4b + b^5 - a^2b^3 - a^3b^2) - (C((32(Aa^4b^5 - Cb^9 - Aa^2b^7 - Aa^3b^6 - Bb^9 + Ba^2b^7 - Ba^3b^6 + Ca^2b^7 - 3Ca^3b^6 + Ca^5b^4 + Aa^5b^8 + Ba^5b^8 + 2Ca^5b^8)))/(a^5b + b^6 - a^2b^4 - a^3b^3) + (C\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)*(2a^9b - 2a^2b^8 - 4a^3b^7 + 4a^4b^6 + 2a^5b^5 - 2a^6b^4)*32i)/(b^2(a^4b + b^5 - a^2b^3 - a^3b^2)))*1i)/b^2)*1i)/b^2))/b^2*d) + (\text{atan}(((32\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)*(B^2b^6 + 2C^2a^6 + C^2b^6 - 2C^2a^5b - 2C^2a^5b + A^2a^2b^4 + 3C^2a^2b^4 + 4C^2a^3b^3 - 5C^2a^4b^2 - 2ABa^5b - 4BCa^5b + 4ACa^2b^4 - 2ACa^4b^2 + 2BCa^3b^3)))/(a^4b + b^5 - a^2b^3 - a^3b^2) + ((32(Aa^4b^5 - Cb^9 - Aa^2b^7 - Aa^3b^6 - Bb^9 + Ba^2b^7 - Ba^3b^6 + Ca^2b^7 - 3Ca^3b^6 + Ca^5b^4 + Aa^5b^8 + Ba^5b^8 + 2Ca^5b^8)))/(a^5b + b^6 - a^2b^4 - a^3b^3) - (32\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(Bb^3 + Ca^3 - Aa^2b - 2Ca^2b^2)*(2a^9b - 2a^2b^8 - 4a^3b^7 + 4a^4b^6 + 2a^5b^5 - 2a^6b^4))/((a^4b + b^5 - a^2b^3 - a^3b^2)*(b^8 - 3a^2b^6 + 3a^4b^4 - a^6b^2)))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(Bb^3 + Ca^3 - Aa^2b - 2Ca^2b^2))/(b^8 - 3a^2b^6 + 3a^4b^4 - a^6b^2))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(Bb^3 + Ca^3 - Aa^2b - 2Ca^2b^2)*1i)/b^8 - 3a^2b^6 + 3a^4b^4 - a^6b^2) + (((32\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)*(B^2b^6 + 2C^2a^6 + C^2b^6 - 2C^2a^5b - 2C^2a^5b + A^2a^2b^4 + 3C^2a^2b^4 + 4C^2a^3b^3 - 5C^2a^4b^2 - 2ABa^5b - 4BCa^5b + 4ACa^2b^4 - 2ACa^4b^2 + 2BCa^3b^3)))/(a^4b + b^5 - a^2b^3 - a^3b^2) - (((32(Aa^4b^5 - Cb^9 - Aa^2b^7 - Aa^3b^6 - Bb^9 + Ba^2b^7 - Ba^3b^6 + Ca^2b^7 - 3Ca^3b^6 + Ca^5b^4 + Aa^5b^8 + Ba^5b^8 + 2Ca^5b^8)))/(a^5b + b^6 - a^2b^4 - a^3b^3) + (32\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(Bb^3 + Ca^3 - Aa^2b - 2Ca^2b^2)*(2a^9b - 2a^2b^8 - 4a^3b^7 + 4a^4b^6 + 2a^5b^5 - 2a^6b^4))/((a^4b + b^5 - a^2b^3 - a^3b^2)*(b^8 - 3a^2b^6 + 3a^4b^4 - a^6b^2)))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(Bb^3 + Ca^3 - Aa^2b - 2Ca^2b^2))$



$$\begin{aligned}
& b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(B*b^3 + C*a^3 - A*a*b^2 - 2*C*a*b^2))/(b^8 - 3*a^2*b^6 + 3*a^4*b^4 - a^6*b^2) \\
& 4*b^4 - a^6*b^2))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(B*b^3 + C*a^3 - A*a*b^2 - 2 \\
& *C*a*b^2)*1i)/(b^8 - 3*a^2*b^6 + 3*a^4*b^4 - a^6*b^2))/((64*(C^3*a^5 - B*C^2 \\
& *b^5 + B^2*C*b^5 + 2*C^3*a*b^4 - C^3*a^4*b + 2*C^3*a^2*b^3 - 3*C^3*a^3*b^2 \\
& + A*C^2*a*b^4 - A*C^2*a^4*b - 3*B*C^2*a*b^4 + 3*A*C^2*a^2*b^3 - A*C^2*a^3*b^2 \\
& b^2 + A^2*C*a^2*b^3 + B*C^2*a^2*b^3 + B*C^2*a^3*b^2 - 2*A*B*C*a*b^4)))/(a*b^5 \\
& + b^6 - a^2*b^4 - a^3*b^3) + (((32*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(B^2*b^6 + 2*C^2*a^6 \\
& + C^2*b^6 - 2*C^2*a*b^5 - 2*C^2*a^5*b + A^2*a^2*b^4 + 3*C^2*a^2*b^4 + 4*C^2*a^3*b^3 \\
& - 5*C^2*a^4*b^2 - 2*A*B*a*b^5 - 4*B*C*a*b^5 + 4*A*C*a^2*b^4 - 2*A \\
& *C*a^4*b^2 + 2*B*C*a^3*b^3)))/(a*b^4 + b^5 - a^2*b^3 - a^3*b^2) + (((32*(A \\
& a^4*b^5 - C*b^9 - A*a^2*b^7 - A*a^3*b^6 - B*b^9 + B*a^2*b^7 - B*a^3*b^6 + C \\
& *a^2*b^7 - 3*C*a^3*b^6 + C*a^5*b^4 + A*a*b^8 + B*a*b^8 + 2*C*a*b^8)))/(a*b^5 \\
& + b^6 - a^2*b^4 - a^3*b^3) - (32*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3) \\
& ^{(1/2)}*(B*b^3 + C*a^3 - A*a*b^2 - 2*C*a*b^2)*(2*a*b^9 - 2*a^2*b^8 - 4*a^3*b^7 \\
& + 4*a^4*b^6 + 2*a^5*b^5 - 2*a^6*b^4)))/((a*b^4 + b^5 - a^2*b^3 - a^3*b^2) \\
& *(b^8 - 3*a^2*b^6 + 3*a^4*b^4 - a^6*b^2)))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(B* \\
& b^3 + C*a^3 - A*a*b^2 - 2*C*a*b^2))/(b^8 - 3*a^2*b^6 + 3*a^4*b^4 - a^6*b^2) \\
& )*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(B*b^3 + C*a^3 - A*a*b^2 - 2*C*a*b^2))/(b^8 \\
& - 3*a^2*b^6 + 3*a^4*b^4 - a^6*b^2) - (((32*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(B^2*b^6 + 2* \\
& C^2*a^6 + C^2*b^6 - 2*C^2*a*b^5 - 2*C^2*a^5*b + A^2*a^2*b^4 + 3*C^2*a^2*b^4 \\
& + 4*C^2*a^3*b^3 - 5*C^2*a^4*b^2 - 2*A*B*a*b^5 - 4*B*C*a*b^5 + 4*A*C*a^2*b^4 \\
& - 2*A*C*a^4*b^2 + 2*B*C*a^3*b^3)))/(a*b^4 + b^5 - a^2*b^3 - a^3*b^2) - ((( \\
& 32*(A*a^4*b^5 - C*b^9 - A*a^2*b^7 - A*a^3*b^6 - B*b^9 + B*a^2*b^7 - B*a^3*b^6 \\
& + C*a^2*b^7 - 3*C*a^3*b^6 + C*a^5*b^4 + A*a*b^8 + B*a*b^8 + 2*C*a*b^8)))/ \\
& (a*b^5 + b^6 - a^2*b^4 - a^3*b^3) + (32*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^3*(a - \\
& b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(B*b^3 + C*a^3 - A*a*b^2 - 2*C*a*b^2)*(2*a*b^9 - 2*a^2*b^8 - 4 \\
& *a^3*b^7 + 4*a^4*b^6 + 2*a^5*b^5 - 2*a^6*b^4)))/((a*b^4 + b^5 - a^2*b^3 - a^3 \\
& *b^2)*(b^8 - 3*a^2*b^6 + 3*a^4*b^4 - a^6*b^2)))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/ \\
& 2)}*(B*b^3 + C*a^3 - A*a*b^2 - 2*C*a*b^2))/(b^8 - 3*a^2*b^6 + 3*a^4*b^4 - a^ \\
& 6*b^2))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(B*b^3 + C*a^3 - A*a*b^2 - 2*C*a*b^2) \\
& )/(b^8 - 3*a^2*b^6 + 3*a^4*b^4 - a^6*b^2)))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(B* \\
& b^3 + C*a^3 - A*a*b^2 - 2*C*a*b^2)*2i)/(d*(b^8 - 3*a^2*b^6 + 3*a^4*b^4 - a^ \\
& 6*b^2) - (2*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(A*b^2 + C*a^2 - B*a*b))/(d*(a + b)*(a*b - \\
& b^2)*(a + b + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2*(a - b)))
\end{aligned}$$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.990 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=147

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx)(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{ad(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c+dx))} + \frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{a^2 d} - \frac{2(a^3(-B) + 2a^2 Ab + a^2 bC - Ab^3) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^2 d(a-b)^{3/2}(a+b)^{3/2}}$$

[Out]  $-2*(2*A*a^2*b - A*b^3 - B*a^3 + C*a^2*b)*\arctan((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})/a^2/(a-b)^{(3/2)}/(a+b)^{(3/2)}/d + A*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/a^2/d + (A*b^2 - a*(B*b - C*a))*\sin(d*x+c)/a/(a^2 - b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.35, antiderivative size = 147, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 39,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.128$ , Rules used = {3055, 3001, 3770, 2659, 205}

$$-\frac{2(2a^2 Ab + a^2 bC + a^3(-B) - Ab^3) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^2 d(a-b)^{3/2}(a+b)^{3/2}} + \frac{\sin(c+dx)(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{ad(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c+dx))} + \frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{a^2 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]/(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*(2*a^2*A*b - A*b^3 - a^3*B + a^2*b*C)*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[a - b]*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2])/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b])]/(a^2*(a - b)^{(3/2)}*(a + b)^{(3/2)*d} + (A*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]])/(a^2*d) + ((A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])))$

#### Rule 205

$\text{Int}[(a + (b*x)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[a/b, 2]*\text{ArcTan}[x/\text{Rt}[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{PosQ}[a/b]$

#### Rule 2659

$\text{Int}[(a + (b*\sin[\text{Pi}/2 + (c + d*x)])^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}\{e = \text{FreeFactors}[\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2], x]\}, \text{Dist}[(2*e)/d, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(a + b + (a - b)*e^2*x^2), x], x, \text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]/e], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

#### Rule 3001

$\text{Int}[(A + (B*\sin[e + f*x]) + (C + (D*(x)))^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(A*b - a*B)/(b*c - a*d), \text{Int}[1/(a + b*\sin[e + f*x]), x], x] + \text{Dist}[(B*c - A*d)/(b*c - a*d), \text{Int}[1/(c + d*\sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

#### Rule 3055

$\text{Int}[(a + (b*\sin[e + f*x]) + (c + (d*(x)))^{-m} * ((c + (d*(x)))^{-n} * ((A + (B*\sin[e + f*x]) + (C + (D*(x))))^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m+1}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{n+1}]/(f*(m+1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/((m+1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m+1}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n*\text{Simp}[(m+1)*(b*c - a*d)*$

$(aA - bB + aC) + d(Ab^2 - a^2b + a^2C)(m + n + 2) - (c(Ab^2 - a^2b + a^2C) + (m + 1)(b^2c - a^2d)(Ab - a^2B + b^2C))\sin[e + fx] - d(Ab^2 - a^2b + a^2C)(m + n + 3)\sin[e + fx]^2, x, x, x] / ; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b^2c - a^2d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \ \&\& \ ((\text{EqQ}[a, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[m] \ \&\& \ !\text{IntegerQ}[n]) \ || \ !(\text{IntegerQ}[2n] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \ \&\& \ ((\text{IntegerQ}[n] \ \&\& \ !\text{IntegerQ}[m]) \ || \ \text{EqQ}[a, 0])))$

### Rule 3770

$\text{Int}[\text{csc}[(c\_.) + (d\_.)*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] \ :> \ -\text{Simp}[\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/d, x] / ; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx &= \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{\int \frac{(A(a^2 - b^2) - a(Ab - a^2)) \sec(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx}{a} \\ &= \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{A \int \sec(c + dx)}{a^2} \\ &= \frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^2 d} + \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} \\ &= -\frac{2(2a^2 Ab - Ab^3 - a^3 B + a^2 b C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^2(a-b)^{3/2}(a+b)^{3/2}d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 3.06, size = 319, normalized size = 2.17

$$2 \cos(c + dx)(A \sec(c + dx) + B + C \cos(c + dx)) \frac{\left( \frac{2i(\cos(c) - i \sin(c))^3 (a^3 B - a^2 b(2A + C) + Ab^3) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{(\sin(c) + i \cos(c)) \left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) (b \cos(c) + i \sin(c))\right)}{\sqrt{-(a^2 - b^2)(\cos(c) - i \sin(c))}}\right)}{((b^2 - a^2)(\cos(c) - i \sin(c))^2)^{3/2}} \right)}{a^2 d}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2, x]

[Out]  $(2 \cos[c + dx] * (B + C \cos[c + dx] + A \sec[c + dx]) * (- (A \log[\cos[(c + dx)/2] - \sin[(c + dx)/2]] + A \log[\cos[(c + dx)/2] + \sin[(c + dx)/2]] + ((2I) * (A b^3 + a^3 B - a^2 b (2A + C)) * \text{ArcTan}[(I \cos[c] + \sin[c]) * (b \sin[c] + (-a + b \cos[c]) * \tan[(dx)/2])]) / \sqrt{-((a^2 - b^2) * (\cos[c] - I \sin[c])^2)}) * (\cos[c] - I \sin[c])^3) / ((-a^2 + b^2) * (\cos[c] - I \sin[c])^2)^{3/2} + (a * (A b^2 + a * (-bB) + aC)) * (- (a \sin[c] + b \sin[dx])) / ((a - b) * b * (a + b) * (a + b \cos[c + dx]) * (\cos[c/2] - \sin[c/2]) * (\cos[c/2] + \sin[c/2]))) / (a^2 * d * (2A + C + 2B \cos[c + dx] + C \cos[2 * (c + dx)]))$

**fricas [B]** time = 10.26, size = 718, normalized size = 4.88

$$\left[ \frac{(Ba^4 - (2A + C)a^3b + Aab^3 + (Ba^3b - (2A + C)a^2b^2 + Ab^4) \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \log\left(\frac{2ab \cos(dx + c) + (2a^2 - b^2) \cos(dx + c)}{a^2 - b^2}\right)}{a^2 d} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2,x,
algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] [-1/2*((B*a^4 - (2*A + C)*a^3*b + A*a*b^3 + (B*a^3*b - (2*A + C)*a^2*b^2 +
A*b^4)*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)*log((2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + (2*a^2 - b^
2)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)*(a*cos(d*x + c) + b)*sin(d*x + c) -
a^2 + 2*b^2)/(b^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + a^2)) - (A*a^5 - 2*
A*a^3*b^2 + A*a*b^4 + (A*a^4*b - 2*A*a^2*b^3 + A*b^5)*cos(d*x + c))*log(sin
(d*x + c) + 1) + (A*a^5 - 2*A*a^3*b^2 + A*a*b^4 + (A*a^4*b - 2*A*a^2*b^3 +
A*b^5)*cos(d*x + c))*log(-sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 2*(C*a^5 - B*a^4*b + (A - C)*
a^3*b^2 + B*a^2*b^3 - A*a*b^4)*sin(d*x + c))/((a^6*b - 2*a^4*b^3 + a^2*b^5)
*d*cos(d*x + c) + (a^7 - 2*a^5*b^2 + a^3*b^4)*d), 1/2*(2*(B*a^4 - (2*A + C)
*a^3*b + A*a*b^3 + (B*a^3*b - (2*A + C)*a^2*b^2 + A*b^4)*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt
(a^2 - b^2)*arctan(-(a*cos(d*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*sin(d*x + c))) +
(A*a^5 - 2*A*a^3*b^2 + A*a*b^4 + (A*a^4*b - 2*A*a^2*b^3 + A*b^5)*cos(d*x +
c))*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) - (A*a^5 - 2*A*a^3*b^2 + A*a*b^4 + (A*a^4*b - 2*A
*a^2*b^3 + A*b^5)*cos(d*x + c))*log(-sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 2*(C*a^5 - B*a^4*b
+ (A - C)*a^3*b^2 + B*a^2*b^3 - A*a*b^4)*sin(d*x + c))/((a^6*b - 2*a^4*b^3
+ a^2*b^5)*d*cos(d*x + c) + (a^7 - 2*a^5*b^2 + a^3*b^4)*d)]
```

**giac** [A] time = 0.24, size = 244, normalized size = 1.66

$$\frac{2(Ba^3 - 2Aa^2b - Ca^2b + Ab^3) \left( \pi \left[ \frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right] \operatorname{sgn}(2a-2b) + \arctan \left( \frac{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right) \right)}{(a^4 - a^2b^2) \sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} + \frac{A \log \left( \left| \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + 1 \right| \right)}{a^2} - \frac{A \log \left( \left| \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - 1 \right| \right)}{a^2}$$


---

$d$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2,x,
algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] (2*(B*a^3 - 2*A*a^2*b - C*a^2*b + A*b^3)*(pi*floor(1/2*(d*x + c)/pi + 1/2)*
sgn(2*a - 2*b) + arctan((a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/s
qrt(a^2 - b^2)))/((a^4 - a^2*b^2)*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)) + A*log(abs(tan(1/2*d*x
+ 1/2*c) + 1))/a^2 - A*log(abs(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 1))/a^2 + 2*(C*a^2*ta
n(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - B*a*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + A*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c
))/((a^3 - a*b^2)*(a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a
+ b)))/d
```

**maple** [B] time = 0.23, size = 458, normalized size = 3.12

$$\frac{2 \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) A b^2}{da (a^2 - b^2) \left( a \left( \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) - \left( \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) b + a + b \right)} - \frac{2 \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) B b}{d (a^2 - b^2) \left( a \left( \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) - \left( \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) b + a + b \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2,x)
```

```
[Out] 2/d/a/(a^2-b^2)*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*
c)^2*b+a+b)*A*b^2-2/d/(a^2-b^2)*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-
tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)*B*b+2/d/(a^2-b^2)*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*tan(1/2
*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)*a*C-4/d*b/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)*(a+b
))^1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^1/2)*A+2/d/a^2/(a-b)
/(a+b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^
1/2))*A*b^3+2/d*a/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c
```

$$\frac{(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} \cdot \frac{B-2/d}{(a-b)/\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} \cdot \arctan\left(\frac{\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right) \cdot \frac{C*b-1/d}{a^2A \ln(\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)-1)} + \frac{1/d}{a^2A \ln(\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)+1)}$$

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see 'assume?' for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad** [B] time = 9.42, size = 4548, normalized size = 30.94

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & - \frac{(A \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{(A((32 \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (A^2 a^6 + 2 A^2 b^6 + B^2 a^6 - 2 A^2 a^5 b - 2 A^2 a^5 b - 5 A^2 a^2 b^4 + 4 A^2 a^3 b^3 + 3 A^2 a^4 b^2 + C^2 a^4 b^2 - 4 A B a^5 b - 2 B C a^5 b + 2 A B a^3 b^3 - 2 A C a^2 b^4 + 4 A C a^4 b^2))}{(a^4 b + a^5 - a^2 b^3 - a^3 b^2)} + (A((32(A a^4 b^5 - B a^9 - A a^9 - 3 A a^6 b^3 + A a^7 b^2 - B a^6 b^3 + B a^7 b^2 + C a^5 b^4 - C a^6 b^3 - C a^7 b^2 + 2 A a^8 b + B a^8 b + C a^8 b))}{(a^5 b + a^6 - a^3 b^3 - a^4 b^2)} + (32 A \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (2 a^9 b - 2 a^4 b^6 + 2 a^5 b^5 + 4 a^6 b^4 - 4 a^7 b^3 - 2 a^8 b^2))}{(a^2(a^4 b + a^5 - a^2 b^3 - a^3 b^2))})}{a^2} * i) / a^2 + (A((32 \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (A^2 a^6 + 2 A^2 b^6 + B^2 a^6 - 2 A^2 a^5 b - 2 A^2 a^5 b - 5 A^2 a^2 b^4 + 4 A^2 a^3 b^3 + 3 A^2 a^4 b^2 + C^2 a^4 b^2 - 4 A B a^5 b - 2 B C a^5 b + 2 A B a^3 b^3 - 2 A C a^2 b^4 + 4 A C a^4 b^2))}{(a^4 b + a^5 - a^2 b^3 - a^3 b^2)} - (A((32(A a^4 b^5 - B a^9 - A a^9 - 3 A a^6 b^3 + A a^7 b^2 - B a^6 b^3 + B a^7 b^2 + C a^5 b^4 - C a^6 b^3 - C a^7 b^2 + 2 A a^8 b + B a^8 b + C a^8 b))}{(a^5 b + a^6 - a^3 b^3 - a^4 b^2)} - (32 A \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (2 a^9 b - 2 a^4 b^6 + 2 a^5 b^5 + 4 a^6 b^4 - 4 a^7 b^3 - 2 a^8 b^2))}{(a^2(a^4 b + a^5 - a^2 b^3 - a^3 b^2))})}{a^2} * i) / a^2) / ((64(A^3 b^5 + A B^2 a^5 - A^2 B a^5 - A^3 a^4 b + 2 A^3 a^4 b - 3 A^3 a^2 b^3 + 2 A^3 a^3 b^2 - 3 A^2 B a^4 b - A^2 C a^4 b + A^2 C a^4 b + A^2 B a^2 b^3 + A^2 B a^3 b^2 + A C^2 a^3 b^2 - A^2 C a^2 b^3 + 3 A^2 C a^3 b^2 - 2 A B C a^4 b)) / (a^5 b + a^6 - a^3 b^3 - a^4 b^2) - (A((32 \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (A^2 a^6 + 2 A^2 b^6 + B^2 a^6 - 2 A^2 a^5 b - 2 A^2 a^5 b - 5 A^2 a^2 b^4 + 4 A^2 a^3 b^3 + 3 A^2 a^4 b^2 + C^2 a^4 b^2 - 4 A B a^5 b - 2 B C a^5 b + 2 A B a^3 b^3 - 2 A C a^2 b^4 + 4 A C a^4 b^2))}{(a^4 b + a^5 - a^2 b^3 - a^3 b^2)} + (A((32(A a^4 b^5 - B a^9 - A a^9 - 3 A a^6 b^3 + A a^7 b^2 - B a^6 b^3 + B a^7 b^2 + C a^5 b^4 - C a^6 b^3 - C a^7 b^2 + 2 A a^8 b + B a^8 b + C a^8 b))}{(a^5 b + a^6 - a^3 b^3 - a^4 b^2)} + (32 A \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (2 a^9 b - 2 a^4 b^6 + 2 a^5 b^5 + 4 a^6 b^4 - 4 a^7 b^3 - 2 a^8 b^2))}{(a^2(a^4 b + a^5 - a^2 b^3 - a^3 b^2))}) / a^2) / a^2 + (A((32 \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (A^2 a^6 + 2 A^2 b^6 + B^2 a^6 - 2 A^2 a^5 b - 2 A^2 a^5 b - 5 A^2 a^2 b^4 + 4 A^2 a^3 b^3 + 3 A^2 a^4 b^2 + C^2 a^4 b^2 - 4 A B a^5 b - 2 B C a^5 b + 2 A B a^3 b^3 - 2 A C a^2 b^4 + 4 A C a^4 b^2))}{(a^4 b + a^5 - a^2 b^3 - a^3 b^2)} - (A((32(A a^4 b^5 - B a^9 - A a^9 - 3 A a^6 b^3 + A a^7 b^2 - B a^6 b^3 + B a^7 b^2 + C a^5 b^4 - C a^6 b^3 - C a^7 b^2 + 2 A a^8 b + B a^8 b + C a^8 b))}{(a^5 b + a^6 - a^3 b^3 - a^4 b^2)} - (32 A \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (2 a^9 b - 2 a^4 b^6 + 2 a^5 b^5 + 4 a^6 b^4 - \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& (4a^7b^3 - 2a^8b^2)/(a^2(a^4b + a^5 - a^2b^3 - a^3b^2)))/a^2)/a^2) \\
& (2i)/(a^2d) - (\operatorname{atan}(\frac{(32\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)(A^2a^6 + 2A^2b^6 + B^2a^6 - 2A^2ab^5 - 2A^2a^5b - 5A^2a^2b^4 + 4A^2a^3b^3 + 3A^2a^4b^2 + C^2a^4b^2 - 4ABa^5b - 2BCa^5b + 2ABa^3b^3 - 2ACa^2b^4 + 4ACa^4b^2))}{(a^4b + a^5 - a^2b^3 - a^3b^2)} + \frac{((32(Aa^4b^5 - Ba^9 - Aa^9 - 3Aa^6b^3 + Aa^7b^2 - Ba^6b^3 + Ba^7b^2 + Ca^5b^4 - Ca^6b^3 - Ca^7b^2 + 2Aa^8b + Ba^8b + Ca^8b))}{(a^5b + a^6 - a^3b^3 - a^4b^2)} + (32\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)*(-a + b)^3(a - b)^3)^{1/2} \\
& (Ab^3 + Ba^3 - 2Aa^2b - Ca^2b)*(2a^9b - 2a^4b^6 + 2a^5b^5 + 4a^6b^4 - 4a^7b^3 - 2a^8b^2))/((a^4b + a^5 - a^2b^3 - a^3b^2)*(a^8 - a^2b^6 + 3a^4b^4 - 3a^6b^2)))*(-a + b)^3(a - b)^3)^{1/2} \\
& (Ab^3 + Ba^3 - 2Aa^2b - Ca^2b))/((a^8 - a^2b^6 + 3a^4b^4 - 3a^6b^2))*(-a + b)^3(a - b)^3)^{1/2} \\
& (Ab^3 + Ba^3 - 2Aa^2b - Ca^2b)*1i)/(a^8 - a^2b^6 + 3a^4b^4 - 3a^6b^2) + \frac{((32\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)(A^2a^6 + 2A^2b^6 + B^2a^6 - 2A^2ab^5 - 2A^2a^5b - 5A^2a^2b^4 + 4A^2a^3b^3 + 3A^2a^4b^2 + C^2a^4b^2 - 4ABa^5b - 2BCa^5b + 2ABa^3b^3 - 2ACa^2b^4 + 4ACa^4b^2))}{(a^4b + a^5 - a^2b^3 - a^3b^2)} - \frac{((32(Aa^4b^5 - Ba^9 - Aa^9 - 3Aa^6b^3 + Aa^7b^2 - Ba^6b^3 + Ba^7b^2 + Ca^5b^4 - Ca^6b^3 - Ca^7b^2 + 2Aa^8b + Ba^8b + Ca^8b))}{(a^5b + a^6 - a^3b^3 - a^4b^2)} - (32\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)*(-a + b)^3(a - b)^3)^{1/2} \\
& (Ab^3 + Ba^3 - 2Aa^2b - Ca^2b)*(2a^9b - 2a^4b^6 + 2a^5b^5 + 4a^6b^4 - 4a^7b^3 - 2a^8b^2))/((a^4b + a^5 - a^2b^3 - a^3b^2)*(a^8 - a^2b^6 + 3a^4b^4 - 3a^6b^2)))*(-a + b)^3(a - b)^3)^{1/2} \\
& (Ab^3 + Ba^3 - 2Aa^2b - Ca^2b))/((a^8 - a^2b^6 + 3a^4b^4 - 3a^6b^2))*(-a + b)^3(a - b)^3)^{1/2} \\
& (Ab^3 + Ba^3 - 2Aa^2b - Ca^2b)*1i)/(a^8 - a^2b^6 + 3a^4b^4 - 3a^6b^2))/((64(A^3b^5 + AB^2a^5 - A^2B \\
& a^5 - A^3ab^4 + 2A^3a^4b - 3A^3a^2b^3 + 2A^3a^3b^2 - 3A^2B \\
& a^4b - A^2Ca^2b^4 + A^2Ca^4b + A^2Ba^2b^3 + A^2Ba^3b^2 + AC^2a^3 \\
& b^2 - A^2Ca^2b^3 + 3A^2Ca^3b^2 - 2ABCa^4b))/((a^5b + a^6 - a^3 \\
& b^3 - a^4b^2) - \frac{((32\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)(A^2a^6 + 2A^2b^6 + B^2a^6 - 2A^2ab^5 - 2A^2a^5b - 5A^2a^2b^4 + 4A^2a^3b^3 + 3A^2a^4b^2 + C^2a^4b^2 - 4ABa^5b - 2BCa^5b + 2ABa^3b^3 - 2ACa^2b^4 + 4ACa^4b^2))}{(a^4b + a^5 - a^2b^3 - a^3b^2)} + \frac{((32(Aa^4b^5 - Ba^9 - Aa^9 - 3Aa^6b^3 + Aa^7b^2 - Ba^6b^3 + Ba^7b^2 + Ca^5b^4 - Ca^6b^3 - Ca^7b^2 + 2Aa^8b + Ba^8b + Ca^8b))}{(a^5b + a^6 - a^3b^3 - a^4b^2)} + (32\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)*(-a + b)^3(a - b)^3)^{1/2} \\
& (Ab^3 + Ba^3 - 2Aa^2b - Ca^2b)*(2a^9b - 2a^4b^6 + 2a^5b^5 + 4a^6b^4 - 4a^7b^3 - 2a^8b^2))/((a^4b + a^5 - a^2b^3 - a^3b^2)*(a^8 - a^2b^6 + 3a^4b^4 - 3a^6b^2)))*(-a + b)^3(a - b)^3)^{1/2} \\
& (Ab^3 + Ba^3 - 2Aa^2b - Ca^2b))/((a^8 - a^2b^6 + 3a^4b^4 - 3a^6b^2))*(-a + b)^3(a - b)^3)^{1/2} \\
& (Ab^3 + Ba^3 - 2Aa^2b - Ca^2b))/((a^8 - a^2b^6 + 3a^4b^4 - 3a^6b^2))*(-a + b)^3(a - b)^3)^{1/2} \\
& (Ab^3 + Ba^3 - 2Aa^2b - Ca^2b)*2i)/(d*(a^8 - a^2b^6 + 3a^4b^4 - 3a^6b^2)) - (2 \\
& \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)*(Ab^2 + Ca^2 - B*a*b))/(d*(a + b)*(a*b - a^2)*(a + b + \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)^2*(a - b)))
\end{aligned}$$

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2,x  
)

[Out] Integral((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*sec(c + d\*x)/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*\*2, x)

$$3.991 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=211

$$\frac{(2Ab - aB) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^3 d} - \frac{\tan(c + dx) \left( - (a^2(A - C)) - abB + 2Ab^2 \right)}{a^2 d (a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{\tan(c + dx) (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{ad (a^2 - b^2) (a + b \cos(c + dx))} +$$

[Out]  $2*(3*A*a^2*b^2-2*A*b^4-2*B*a^3*b+B*a*b^3+C*a^4)*\arctan((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})/a^3/(a-b)^{(3/2)/(a+b)^{(3/2)/d-(2*A*b-B*a)*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/a^3/d-(2*A*b^2-a*b*B-a^2*(A-C))*\tan(d*x+c)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)/d+(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*\tan(d*x+c)/a/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.77, antiderivative size = 211, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.122$ , Rules used = {3055, 3001, 3770, 2659, 205}

$$2 \left( 3a^2 Ab^2 - 2a^3 bB + a^4 C + ab^3 B - 2Ab^4 \right) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right) \frac{\tan(c + dx) \left( a^2(-(A - C)) - abB + 2Ab^2 \right)}{a^3 d (a - b)^{3/2} (a + b)^{3/2}} + \frac{\tan(c + dx) \left( a^2(-(A - C)) - abB + 2Ab^2 \right)}{a^2 d (a^2 - b^2)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2, x]

[Out]  $(2*(3*a^2*A*b^2 - 2*A*b^4 - 2*a^3*b*B + a*b^3*B + a^4*C)*\operatorname{ArcTan}[\frac{\sqrt{a-b}*\tan((c+d*x)/2)}{\sqrt{a+b}}])/(a^3*(a-b)^{(3/2)}*(a+b)^{(3/2)*d} - ((2*A*b - a*B)*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin(c+d*x)])/(a^3*d) - ((2*A*b^2 - a*b*B - a^2*(A - C))*\tan(c+d*x))/(a^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d) + ((A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\tan(c+d*x))/(a*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\cos(c + d*x)))$

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 2659

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 3001

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(b\*c - a\*d), Int[1/(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] + Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/(b\*c - a\*d), Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 3055

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c



```
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))
```

Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)], x_Symbol] :> -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx = \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \tan(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{\int \frac{(-2Ab^2 + abB + a^2C) \tan(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2)d} dx}{a(a^2 - b^2)d}$$

$$= -\frac{(2Ab^2 - abB - a^2(A - C)) \tan(c + dx)}{a^2(a^2 - b^2)d} + \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \tan(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2)d}$$

$$= -\frac{(2Ab^2 - abB - a^2(A - C)) \tan(c + dx)}{a^2(a^2 - b^2)d} + \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \tan(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2)d}$$

$$= -\frac{(2Ab - aB) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^3d} - \frac{(2Ab^2 - abB - a^2C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sin(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)}\right)}{a^3d}$$

$$= \frac{2(3a^2Ab^2 - 2Ab^4 - 2a^3bB + ab^3B + a^4C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sin(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)}\right)}{a^3(a - b)^{3/2}(a + b)^{3/2}d}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 1.84, size = 331, normalized size = 1.57

$$2 \cos^2(c + dx) (A \sec^2(c + dx) + B \sec(c + dx) + C) \left( \frac{2(a^4C - 2a^3bB + 3a^2Ab^2 + ab^3B - 2Ab^4) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{(a-b) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2-a^2}}\right)}{(b^2-a^2)^{3/2}} - \frac{ab \sin(c + dx)}{(a-b)} \right)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[((A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^2)/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2, x]
```

```
[Out] (2*Cos[c + d*x]^2*(C + B*Sec[c + d*x] + A*Sec[c + d*x]^2)*((2*(3*a^2*A*b^2 - 2*A*b^4 - 2*a^3*b*B + a*b^3*B + a^4*C)*ArcTanh[((a - b)*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/(-a^2 + b^2)^(3/2) + (2*A*b - a*B)*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + (-2*A*b + a*B)*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + (a*A*Sin[(c + d*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]) + (a*A*Sin[(c + d*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]) - (a*b*(A*b^2 + a*(-b*B) + a*C))*Sin[c + d*x])/((a - b)*(a + b)*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])))/(a^3*d*(2*A + C + 2*B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[2*(c + d*x)]))
```

**fricas** [B] time = 36.88, size = 1126, normalized size = 5.34

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/2\*(((C\*a^4\*b - 2\*B\*a^3\*b^2 + 3\*A\*a^2\*b^3 + B\*a\*b^4 - 2\*A\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (C\*a^5 - 2\*B\*a^4\*b + 3\*A\*a^3\*b^2 + B\*a^2\*b^3 - 2\*A\*a\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*log((2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*a^2 - b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)\*sin(d\*x + c) - a^2 + 2\*b^2)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)) + ((B\*a^5\*b - 2\*A\*a^4\*b^2 - 2\*B\*a^3\*b^3 + 4\*A\*a^2\*b^4 + B\*a\*b^5 - 2\*A\*b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (B\*a^6 - 2\*A\*a^5\*b - 2\*B\*a^4\*b^2 + 4\*A\*a^3\*b^3 + B\*a^2\*b^4 - 2\*A\*a\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - ((B\*a^5\*b - 2\*A\*a^4\*b^2 - 2\*B\*a^3\*b^3 + 4\*A\*a^2\*b^4 + B\*a\*b^5 - 2\*A\*b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (B\*a^6 - 2\*A\*a^5\*b - 2\*B\*a^4\*b^2 + 4\*A\*a^3\*b^3 + B\*a^2\*b^4 - 2\*A\*a\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(A\*a^6 - 2\*A\*a^4\*b^2 + A\*a^2\*b^4 + ((A - C)\*a^5\*b + B\*a^4\*b^2 - (3\*A - C)\*a^3\*b^3 - B\*a^2\*b^4 + 2\*A\*a\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/((a^7\*b - 2\*a^5\*b^3 + a^3\*b^5)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (a^8 - 2\*a^6\*b^2 + a^4\*b^4)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)), 1/2\*(2\*(((C\*a^4\*b - 2\*B\*a^3\*b^2 + 3\*A\*a^2\*b^3 + B\*a\*b^4 - 2\*A\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (C\*a^5 - 2\*B\*a^4\*b + 3\*A\*a^3\*b^2 + B\*a^2\*b^3 - 2\*A\*a\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*arctan(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*sin(d\*x + c))) + ((B\*a^5\*b - 2\*A\*a^4\*b^2 - 2\*B\*a^3\*b^3 + 4\*A\*a^2\*b^4 + B\*a\*b^5 - 2\*A\*b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (B\*a^6 - 2\*A\*a^5\*b - 2\*B\*a^4\*b^2 + 4\*A\*a^3\*b^3 + B\*a^2\*b^4 - 2\*A\*a\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - ((B\*a^5\*b - 2\*A\*a^4\*b^2 - 2\*B\*a^3\*b^3 + 4\*A\*a^2\*b^4 + B\*a\*b^5 - 2\*A\*b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (B\*a^6 - 2\*A\*a^5\*b - 2\*B\*a^4\*b^2 + 4\*A\*a^3\*b^3 + B\*a^2\*b^4 - 2\*A\*a\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(A\*a^6 - 2\*A\*a^4\*b^2 + A\*a^2\*b^4 + ((A - C)\*a^5\*b + B\*a^4\*b^2 - (3\*A - C)\*a^3\*b^3 - B\*a^2\*b^4 + 2\*A\*a\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/((a^7\*b - 2\*a^5\*b^3 + a^3\*b^5)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (a^8 - 2\*a^6\*b^2 + a^4\*b^4)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c))]

**giac** [B] time = 0.29, size = 442, normalized size = 2.09

$$\frac{2(Ca^4 - 2Ba^3b + 3Aa^2b^2 + Bab^3 - 2Ab^4) \left( \pi \left[ \frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right] \operatorname{sgn}(-2a+2b) + \arctan \left( -\frac{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right) \right)}{(a^5 - a^3b^2)\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} + \frac{2 \left( Aa^3 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^3 - Aa^2b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) \right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -(2\*(C\*a^4 - 2\*B\*a^3\*b + 3\*A\*a^2\*b^2 + B\*a\*b^3 - 2\*A\*b^4)\*(pi\*floor(1/2\*(d\*x + c)/pi + 1/2)\*sgn(-2\*a + 2\*b) + arctan(-(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))/((a^5 - a^3\*b^2)\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)) + 2\*(A\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - A\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + C\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - A\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - B\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 2\*A\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + A\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + A\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - C\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - A\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + B\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 2\*A\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/((a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^4 - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^4 + 2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - a - b)\*(a^4 - a^2\*b^2)) - (B\*a - 2\*A\*b)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1))/a^3 + (B\*a - 2\*A\*b)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1))/a^3/d

maple [B] time = 0.24, size = 618, normalized size = 2.93

$$\frac{2b^3 \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)A}{da^2(a^2 - b^2)\left(a\left(\tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - \left(\tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b + a + b\right)} + \frac{2b^2 \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)B}{da(a^2 - b^2)\left(a\left(\tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - \left(\tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b + a + b\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2,x)
[Out] -2/d/a^2*b^3/(a^2-b^2)*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)*A+2/d/a*b^2/(a^2-b^2)*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)*B-2/d*b/(a^2-b^2)*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)*C+6/d/a/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*A*b^2-4/d/a^3/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*A*b^4-4/d*b/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*B+2/d/a^2/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*C*a-1/d/a^2*A/(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)+2/d/a^3*ln(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*A*b-1/d/a^2*ln(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*B-1/d/a^2*A/(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)-2/d/a^3*ln(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*A*b+1/d/a^2*ln(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*B
```

maxima [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")
[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*b^2-4*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for more details)Is 4*b^2-4*a^2 positive or negative?
```

mupad [B] time = 10.47, size = 6450, normalized size = 30.57

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^2),x)
[Out] ((2*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(A*a^3 - 2*A*b^3 - A*a*b^2 + A*a^2*b + B*a*b^2 - C*a^2*b))/(a^2*(a + b)*(a - b)) + (2*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(A*a^3 + 2*A*b^3 - A*a*b^2 - A*a^2*b - B*a*b^2 + C*a^2*b))/(a^2*(a + b)*(a - b)))/(d*(a + b - tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4*(a - b) - 2*b*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2)) + (atan((((2*A*b - B*a)*((32*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*A^2*b^8 + B^2*a^8 + C^2*a^8 - 8*A^2*a*b^7 - 2*B^2*a^7*b - 16*A^2*a^2*b^6 + 16*A^2*a^3*b^5 + 5*A^2*a^4*b^4 - 8*A^2*a^5*b^3 + 4*A^2*a^6*b^2 + 2*B^2*a^2*b^6 - 2*B^2*a^3*b^5 - 5*B^2*a^4*b^4 + 4*B^2*a^5*b^3 + 3*B^2*a^6*b^2 - 8*A*B*a*b^7 - 4*A*B*a^7*b - 4*B*C*a^7*b + 8*A*B*a^2*b^6 + 18*A*B*a^3*b^5 - 16*A*B*a^4*b^4 - 8*A*B*a^5*b^3 + 8*A*B*a^6*b^2 - 4*A*C*a^4*b^4 + 6*A*C*a^6*b^2 + 2*B*C*a^5*b^3)))/(a^6*b + a^7 - a^4*b^3 - a^5*b^2) + ((2*A*b - B*a)*((32*(A*a^7*b^5 - C*a^12 - 2*A*a^6*b^6 - B*a^12 + 5*A*a^8*b^4 - 3*A*a^9*b^3 - 3*A*a^10*b^2 + B*a^7*b^5 - 3*B*a^9*b^3 + B*a^10*b^2 - C*a^9*b^3 + C*a^10*b^2 + 2*A*a^11*b + 2*B*a^11*b + C*a^11*b)))/(a^8*
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& b + a^9 - a^6b^3 - a^7b^2) + (32\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(2*A*b - B*a)*(2*a^{11} \\
& *b - 2*a^6b^6 + 2*a^7b^5 + 4*a^8b^4 - 4*a^9b^3 - 2*a^{10}b^2))/(a^3*(a^6 \\
& *b + a^7 - a^4b^3 - a^5b^2)))/a^3 + ((2*A*b - B*a)*((32\tan(c/2 \\
& + (d*x)/2)*(8*A^2*b^8 + B^2*a^8 + C^2*a^8 - 8*A^2*a*b^7 - 2*B^2*a^7*b - 16 \\
& *A^2*a^2*b^6 + 16*A^2*a^3*b^5 + 5*A^2*a^4*b^4 - 8*A^2*a^5*b^3 + 4*A^2*a^6*b^2 \\
& + 2*B^2*a^2*b^6 - 2*B^2*a^3*b^5 - 5*B^2*a^4*b^4 + 4*B^2*a^5*b^3 + 3*B^2* \\
& a^6*b^2 - 8*A*B*a*b^7 - 4*A*B*a^7*b - 4*B*C*a^7*b + 8*A*B*a^2*b^6 + 18*A*B* \\
& a^3*b^5 - 16*A*B*a^4*b^4 - 8*A*B*a^5*b^3 + 8*A*B*a^6*b^2 - 4*A*C*a^4*b^4 + \\
& 6*A*C*a^6*b^2 + 2*B*C*a^5*b^3))/(a^6*b + a^7 - a^4b^3 - a^5b^2) - ((2*A*b \\
& - B*a)*((32*(A*a^7*b^5 - C*a^12 - 2*A*a^6*b^6 - B*a^12 + 5*A*a^8*b^4 - 3*A \\
& *a^9*b^3 - 3*A*a^10*b^2 + B*a^7*b^5 - 3*B*a^9*b^3 + B*a^10*b^2 - C*a^9*b^3 \\
& + C*a^10*b^2 + 2*A*a^11*b + 2*B*a^11*b + C*a^11*b))/(a^8*b + a^9 - a^6b^3 \\
& - a^7b^2) - (32\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(2*A*b - B*a)*(2*a^{11}b - 2*a^6b^6 + 2 \\
& *a^7b^5 + 4*a^8b^4 - 4*a^9b^3 - 2*a^{10}b^2))/(a^3*(a^6*b + a^7 - a^4b^3 \\
& - a^5b^2)))/a^3 + ((64*(8*A^3*b^8 - B*C^2*a^8 + B^2*C*a^8 - 4*A^ \\
& 3*a*b^7 - 2*B^3*a^7*b - 20*A^3*a^2*b^6 + 6*A^3*a^3*b^5 + 12*A^3*a^4*b^4 - B \\
& ^3*a^3*b^5 + B^3*a^4*b^4 + 3*B^3*a^5*b^3 - 2*B^3*a^6*b^2 - 12*A^2*B*a*b^7 + \\
& 2*A*C^2*a^7*b + 3*B^2*C*a^7*b + 6*A*B^2*a^2*b^6 - 5*A*B^2*a^3*b^5 - 17*A*B \\
& ^2*a^4*b^4 + 9*A*B^2*a^5*b^3 + 11*A*B^2*a^6*b^2 + 8*A^2*B*a^2*b^6 + 32*A^2* \\
& B*a^3*b^5 - 13*A^2*B*a^4*b^4 - 20*A^2*B*a^5*b^3 - 4*A^2*C*a^3*b^5 - 4*A^2*C \\
& *a^4*b^4 + 8*A^2*C*a^5*b^3 + 4*A^2*C*a^6*b^2 - B^2*C*a^5*b^3 - B^2*C*a^6*b^2 \\
& - 4*A*B*C*a^7*b + 4*A*B*C*a^4*b^4 + 4*A*B*C*a^5*b^3 - 10*A*B*C*a^6*b^2))/ \\
& (a^8*b + a^9 - a^6b^3 - a^7b^2) + ((2*A*b - B*a)*((32\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)* \\
& (8*A^2*b^8 + B^2*a^8 + C^2*a^8 - 8*A^2*a*b^7 - 2*B^2*a^7*b - 16*A^2*a^2*b^6 \\
& + 16*A^2*a^3*b^5 + 5*A^2*a^4*b^4 - 8*A^2*a^5*b^3 + 4*A^2*a^6*b^2 + 2*B^2*a \\
& ^2*b^6 - 2*B^2*a^3*b^5 - 5*B^2*a^4*b^4 + 4*B^2*a^5*b^3 + 3*B^2*a^6*b^2 - 8* \\
& A*B*a*b^7 - 4*A*B*a^7*b - 4*B*C*a^7*b + 8*A*B*a^2*b^6 + 18*A*B*a^3*b^5 - 16 \\
& *A*B*a^4*b^4 - 8*A*B*a^5*b^3 + 8*A*B*a^6*b^2 - 4*A*C*a^4*b^4 + 6*A*C*a^6*b^2 \\
& + 2*B*C*a^5*b^3))/(a^6*b + a^7 - a^4b^3 - a^5b^2) + ((2*A*b - B*a)*((32 \\
& *(A*a^7*b^5 - C*a^12 - 2*A*a^6*b^6 - B*a^12 + 5*A*a^8*b^4 - 3*A*a^9*b^3 - 3 \\
& *A*a^10*b^2 + B*a^7*b^5 - 3*B*a^9*b^3 + B*a^10*b^2 - C*a^9*b^3 + C*a^10*b^2 \\
& + 2*A*a^11*b + 2*B*a^11*b + C*a^11*b))/(a^8*b + a^9 - a^6b^3 - a^7b^2) + \\
& (32\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(2*A*b - B*a)*(2*a^{11}b - 2*a^6b^6 + 2*a^7b^5 + 4 \\
& *a^8b^4 - 4*a^9b^3 - 2*a^{10}b^2))/(a^3*(a^6*b + a^7 - a^4b^3 - a^5b^2)) \\
& ))/a^3)/a^3 - ((2*A*b - B*a)*((32\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*A^2*b^8 + B^2*a^8 \\
& + C^2*a^8 - 8*A^2*a*b^7 - 2*B^2*a^7*b - 16*A^2*a^2*b^6 + 16*A^2*a^3*b^5 + 5 \\
& *A^2*a^4*b^4 - 8*A^2*a^5*b^3 + 4*A^2*a^6*b^2 + 2*B^2*a^2*b^6 - 2*B^2*a^3*b^5 \\
& - 5*B^2*a^4*b^4 + 4*B^2*a^5*b^3 + 3*B^2*a^6*b^2 - 8*A*B*a*b^7 - 4*A*B*a^7 \\
& *b - 4*B*C*a^7*b + 8*A*B*a^2*b^6 + 18*A*B*a^3*b^5 - 16*A*B*a^4*b^4 - 8*A*B* \\
& a^5*b^3 + 8*A*B*a^6*b^2 - 4*A*C*a^4*b^4 + 6*A*C*a^6*b^2 + 2*B*C*a^5*b^3))/( \\
& a^6*b + a^7 - a^4b^3 - a^5b^2) - ((2*A*b - B*a)*((32*(A*a^7*b^5 - C*a^12 \\
& - 2*A*a^6*b^6 - B*a^12 + 5*A*a^8*b^4 - 3*A*a^9*b^3 - 3*A*a^10*b^2 + B*a^7*b^5 \\
& - 3*B*a^9*b^3 + B*a^10*b^2 - C*a^9*b^3 + C*a^10*b^2 + 2*A*a^11*b + 2*B*a \\
& ^11*b + C*a^11*b))/(a^8*b + a^9 - a^6b^3 - a^7b^2) - (32\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/ \\
& 2)*(2*A*b - B*a)*(2*a^{11}b - 2*a^6b^6 + 2*a^7b^5 + 4*a^8b^4 - 4*a^9b^3 \\
& - 2*a^{10}b^2))/(a^3*(a^6*b + a^7 - a^4b^3 - a^5b^2)))/a^3)*(2*A*b \\
& - B*a)*2i)/(a^3*d) + (atan((((32\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*A^2*b^8 + B^2*a^8 \\
& + C^2*a^8 - 8*A^2*a*b^7 - 2*B^2*a^7*b - 16*A^2*a^2*b^6 + 16*A^2*a^3*b^5 + 5 \\
& *A^2*a^4*b^4 - 8*A^2*a^5*b^3 + 4*A^2*a^6*b^2 + 2*B^2*a^2*b^6 - 2*B^2*a^3*b^5 \\
& - 5*B^2*a^4*b^4 + 4*B^2*a^5*b^3 + 3*B^2*a^6*b^2 - 8*A*B*a*b^7 - 4*A*B*a^7 \\
& *b - 4*B*C*a^7*b + 8*A*B*a^2*b^6 + 18*A*B*a^3*b^5 - 16*A*B*a^4*b^4 - 8*A*B* \\
& a^5*b^3 + 8*A*B*a^6*b^2 - 4*A*C*a^4*b^4 + 6*A*C*a^6*b^2 + 2*B*C*a^5*b^3))/( \\
& a^6*b + a^7 - a^4b^3 - a^5b^2) + (((32*(A*a^7*b^5 - C*a^12 - 2*A*a^6*b^6 \\
& - B*a^12 + 5*A*a^8*b^4 - 3*A*a^9*b^3 - 3*A*a^10*b^2 + B*a^7*b^5 - 3*B*a^9*b^3 \\
& + B*a^10*b^2 - C*a^9*b^3 + C*a^10*b^2 + 2*A*a^11*b + 2*B*a^11*b + C*a^11 \\
& *b))/(a^8*b + a^9 - a^6b^3 - a^7b^2) + (32\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^3 \\
& *(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(C*a^4 - 2*A*b^4 + 3*A*a^2*b^2 + B*a*b^3 - 2*B*a^3*b)*(2* \\
& a^{11}b - 2*a^6b^6 + 2*a^7b^5 + 4*a^8b^4 - 4*a^9b^3 - 2*a^{10}b^2))/((a^6 \\
& *b + a^7 - a^4b^3 - a^5b^2)*(a^9 - a^3b^6 + 3*a^5b^4 - 3*a^7b^2)))*(-
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& (a + b)^3(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (C*a^4 - 2*A*b^4 + 3*A*a^2*b^2 + B*a*b^3 - 2*B*a^3*b) \\
& / (a^9 - a^3*b^6 + 3*a^5*b^4 - 3*a^7*b^2) * (- (a + b)^3(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} \\
& * (C*a^4 - 2*A*b^4 + 3*A*a^2*b^2 + B*a*b^3 - 2*B*a^3*b) * 1i) / (a^9 - a^3*b^6 + \\
& 3*a^5*b^4 - 3*a^7*b^2) + (((32*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*A^2*b^8 + B^2*a^8 + C \\
& ^2*a^8 - 8*A^2*a*b^7 - 2*B^2*a^7*b - 16*A^2*a^2*b^6 + 16*A^2*a^3*b^5 + 5*A^ \\
& 2*a^4*b^4 - 8*A^2*a^5*b^3 + 4*A^2*a^6*b^2 + 2*B^2*a^2*b^6 - 2*B^2*a^3*b^5 - \\
& 5*B^2*a^4*b^4 + 4*B^2*a^5*b^3 + 3*B^2*a^6*b^2 - 8*A*B*a*b^7 - 4*A*B*a^7*b \\
& - 4*B*C*a^7*b + 8*A*B*a^2*b^6 + 18*A*B*a^3*b^5 - 16*A*B*a^4*b^4 - 8*A*B*a^5 \\
& *b^3 + 8*A*B*a^6*b^2 - 4*A*C*a^4*b^4 + 6*A*C*a^6*b^2 + 2*B*C*a^5*b^3)) / (a^6 \\
& *b + a^7 - a^4*b^3 - a^5*b^2) - (((32*(A*a^7*b^5 - C*a^12 - 2*A*a^6*b^6 - B \\
& *a^12 + 5*A*a^8*b^4 - 3*A*a^9*b^3 - 3*A*a^10*b^2 + B*a^7*b^5 - 3*B*a^9*b^3 \\
& + B*a^10*b^2 - C*a^9*b^3 + C*a^10*b^2 + 2*A*a^11*b + 2*B*a^11*b + C*a^11*b) \\
& )) / (a^8*b + a^9 - a^6*b^3 - a^7*b^2) - (32*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(- (a + b)^3(a \\
& - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (C*a^4 - 2*A*b^4 + 3*A*a^2*b^2 + B*a*b^3 - 2*B*a^3*b) * (2*a^1 \\
& 1*b - 2*a^6*b^6 + 2*a^7*b^5 + 4*a^8*b^4 - 4*a^9*b^3 - 2*a^10*b^2)) / ((a^6*b \\
& + a^7 - a^4*b^3 - a^5*b^2) * (a^9 - a^3*b^6 + 3*a^5*b^4 - 3*a^7*b^2)) * (- (a + \\
& b)^3(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (C*a^4 - 2*A*b^4 + 3*A*a^2*b^2 + B*a*b^3 - 2*B*a^3*b) \\
& )) / (a^9 - a^3*b^6 + 3*a^5*b^4 - 3*a^7*b^2) * (- (a + b)^3(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (C \\
& *a^4 - 2*A*b^4 + 3*A*a^2*b^2 + B*a*b^3 - 2*B*a^3*b) * 1i) / (a^9 - a^3*b^6 + 3* \\
& a^5*b^4 - 3*a^7*b^2) / ((64*(8*A^3*b^8 - B*C^2*a^8 + B^2*C*a^8 - 4*A^3*a*b^7 \\
& - 2*B^3*a^7*b - 20*A^3*a^2*b^6 + 6*A^3*a^3*b^5 + 12*A^3*a^4*b^4 - B^3*a^3* \\
& b^5 + B^3*a^4*b^4 + 3*B^3*a^5*b^3 - 2*B^3*a^6*b^2 - 12*A^2*B*a*b^7 + 2*A*C^ \\
& 2*a^7*b + 3*B^2*C*a^7*b + 6*A*B^2*a^2*b^6 - 5*A*B^2*a^3*b^5 - 17*A*B^2*a^4* \\
& b^4 + 9*A*B^2*a^5*b^3 + 11*A*B^2*a^6*b^2 + 8*A^2*B*a^2*b^6 + 32*A^2*B*a^3*b \\
& ^5 - 13*A^2*B*a^4*b^4 - 20*A^2*B*a^5*b^3 - 4*A^2*C*a^3*b^5 - 4*A^2*C*a^4*b^ \\
& 4 + 8*A^2*C*a^5*b^3 + 4*A^2*C*a^6*b^2 - B^2*C*a^5*b^3 - B^2*C*a^6*b^2 - 4*A \\
& *B*C*a^7*b + 4*A*B*C*a^4*b^4 + 4*A*B*C*a^5*b^3 - 10*A*B*C*a^6*b^2)) / (a^8*b \\
& + a^9 - a^6*b^3 - a^7*b^2) + (((32*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*A^2*b^8 + B^2*a^8 \\
& + C^2*a^8 - 8*A^2*a*b^7 - 2*B^2*a^7*b - 16*A^2*a^2*b^6 + 16*A^2*a^3*b^5 + 5 \\
& *A^2*a^4*b^4 - 8*A^2*a^5*b^3 + 4*A^2*a^6*b^2 + 2*B^2*a^2*b^6 - 2*B^2*a^3*b^ \\
& 5 - 5*B^2*a^4*b^4 + 4*B^2*a^5*b^3 + 3*B^2*a^6*b^2 - 8*A*B*a*b^7 - 4*A*B*a^7 \\
& *b - 4*B*C*a^7*b + 8*A*B*a^2*b^6 + 18*A*B*a^3*b^5 - 16*A*B*a^4*b^4 - 8*A*B* \\
& a^5*b^3 + 8*A*B*a^6*b^2 - 4*A*C*a^4*b^4 + 6*A*C*a^6*b^2 + 2*B*C*a^5*b^3)) / ( \\
& a^6*b + a^7 - a^4*b^3 - a^5*b^2) + (((32*(A*a^7*b^5 - C*a^12 - 2*A*a^6*b^6 - B \\
& *a^12 + 5*A*a^8*b^4 - 3*A*a^9*b^3 - 3*A*a^10*b^2 + B*a^7*b^5 - 3*B*a^9*b \\
& ^3 + B*a^10*b^2 - C*a^9*b^3 + C*a^10*b^2 + 2*A*a^11*b + 2*B*a^11*b + C*a^11 \\
& *b)) / (a^8*b + a^9 - a^6*b^3 - a^7*b^2) + (32*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(- (a + b)^3 \\
& * (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (C*a^4 - 2*A*b^4 + 3*A*a^2*b^2 + B*a*b^3 - 2*B*a^3*b) * (2* \\
& a^11*b - 2*a^6*b^6 + 2*a^7*b^5 + 4*a^8*b^4 - 4*a^9*b^3 - 2*a^10*b^2)) / ((a^6 \\
& *b + a^7 - a^4*b^3 - a^5*b^2) * (a^9 - a^3*b^6 + 3*a^5*b^4 - 3*a^7*b^2)) * (- ( \\
& a + b)^3(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (C*a^4 - 2*A*b^4 + 3*A*a^2*b^2 + B*a*b^3 - 2*B*a^ \\
& 3*b) / (a^9 - a^3*b^6 + 3*a^5*b^4 - 3*a^7*b^2) * (- (a + b)^3(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} \\
& * (C*a^4 - 2*A*b^4 + 3*A*a^2*b^2 + B*a*b^3 - 2*B*a^3*b) / (a^9 - a^3*b^6 + 3* \\
& a^5*b^4 - 3*a^7*b^2) - (((32*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*A^2*b^8 + B^2*a^8 + C^2* \\
& a^8 - 8*A^2*a*b^7 - 2*B^2*a^7*b - 16*A^2*a^2*b^6 + 16*A^2*a^3*b^5 + 5*A^2*a \\
& ^4*b^4 - 8*A^2*a^5*b^3 + 4*A^2*a^6*b^2 + 2*B^2*a^2*b^6 - 2*B^2*a^3*b^5 - 5* \\
& B^2*a^4*b^4 + 4*B^2*a^5*b^3 + 3*B^2*a^6*b^2 - 8*A*B*a*b^7 - 4*A*B*a^7*b - 4 \\
& *B*C*a^7*b + 8*A*B*a^2*b^6 + 18*A*B*a^3*b^5 - 16*A*B*a^4*b^4 - 8*A*B*a^5*b^ \\
& 3 + 8*A*B*a^6*b^2 - 4*A*C*a^4*b^4 + 6*A*C*a^6*b^2 + 2*B*C*a^5*b^3)) / (a^6*b \\
& + a^7 - a^4*b^3 - a^5*b^2) - (((32*(A*a^7*b^5 - C*a^12 - 2*A*a^6*b^6 - B*a^ \\
& 12 + 5*A*a^8*b^4 - 3*A*a^9*b^3 - 3*A*a^10*b^2 + B*a^7*b^5 - 3*B*a^9*b^3 + B \\
& *a^10*b^2 - C*a^9*b^3 + C*a^10*b^2 + 2*A*a^11*b + 2*B*a^11*b + C*a^11*b)) / ( \\
& a^8*b + a^9 - a^6*b^3 - a^7*b^2) - (32*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(- (a + b)^3(a - \\
& b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (C*a^4 - 2*A*b^4 + 3*A*a^2*b^2 + B*a*b^3 - 2*B*a^3*b) * (2*a^11*b \\
& - 2*a^6*b^6 + 2*a^7*b^5 + 4*a^8*b^4 - 4*a^9*b^3 - 2*a^10*b^2)) / ((a^6*b + a \\
& ^7 - a^4*b^3 - a^5*b^2) * (a^9 - a^3*b^6 + 3*a^5*b^4 - 3*a^7*b^2)) * (- (a + b) \\
& ^3(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (C*a^4 - 2*A*b^4 + 3*A*a^2*b^2 + B*a*b^3 - 2*B*a^3*b) / \\
& (a^9 - a^3*b^6 + 3*a^5*b^4 - 3*a^7*b^2) * (- (a + b)^3(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (C*a^ \\
& 4 - 2*A*b^4 + 3*A*a^2*b^2 + B*a*b^3 - 2*B*a^3*b) / (a^9 - a^3*b^6 + 3*a^5*b^
\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{(4 - 3a^7b^2) \cdot (-(a + b)^3(a - b)^3)^{1/2} \cdot (Ca^4 - 2Ab^4 + 3Aa^2b^2 + B*ab^3 - 2Ba^3b) \cdot 2i}{d(a^9 - a^3b^6 + 3a^5b^4 - 3a^7b^2)}$$

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2,x)

[Out] Integral((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*\*2, x)

$$3.992 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=307

$$-\frac{\tan(c+dx) \sec(c+dx) \left( -\left( a^2(A-2C) \right) - 2abB + 3Ab^2 \right)}{2a^2d(a^2-b^2)} + \frac{\tan(c+dx) \sec(c+dx) \left( Ab^2 - a(bB - aC) \right)}{ad(a^2-b^2)(a+b \cos(c+dx))} + \frac{a^2}{a^3d(a^2-b^2)}$$

[Out]  $-2*b*(4*A*a^2*b^2-3*A*b^4-3*B*a^3*b+2*B*a*b^3+2*C*a^4-C*a^2*b^2)*\arctan((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})/a^4/(a-b)^{(3/2)/(a+b)^{(3/2)/d+1/2*(6*A*b^2-4*a*b*B+a^2*(A+2*C))*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/a^4/d+(3*A*b^3+a^3*B-2*a*b^2*B-a^2*b*(2*A-C))*\tan(d*x+c)/a^3/(a^2-b^2)/d-1/2*(3*A*b^2-2*a*b*B-a^2*(A-2*C))*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)/d+(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/a/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.40, antiderivative size = 307, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.122$ , Rules used = {3055, 3001, 3770, 2659, 205}

$$-\frac{2b(4a^2Ab^2 - a^2b^2C - 3a^3bB + 2a^4C + 2ab^3B - 3Ab^4) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^4d(a-b)^{3/2}(a+b)^{3/2}} + \frac{\tan(c+dx) \left( -a^2b(2A-C) \right)}{a^3d(a^2-b^2)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2, x]

[Out]  $(-2*b*(4*a^2*A*b^2 - 3*A*b^4 - 3*a^3*b*B + 2*a*b^3*B + 2*a^4*C - a^2*b^2*C)*\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[a-b]*\operatorname{Tan}[(c+d*x)/2]]/\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+b])/(a^4*(a-b)^{(3/2)}*(a+b)^{(3/2)*d} + ((6*A*b^2 - 4*a*b*B + a^2*(A+2*C))*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c+d*x]])/(2*a^4*d) + ((3*A*b^3 + a^3*B - 2*a*b^2*B - a^2*b*(2*A-C))*\operatorname{Tan}[c+d*x])/(a^3*(a^2-b^2)*d) - ((3*A*b^2 - 2*a*b*B - a^2*(A-2*C))*\operatorname{Sec}[c+d*x]*\operatorname{Tan}[c+d*x])/(2*a^2*(a^2-b^2)*d) + ((A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\operatorname{Sec}[c+d*x]*\operatorname{Tan}[c+d*x])/(a*(a^2-b^2)*d*(a+b*\cos[c+d*x]))$

**Rule 205**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

**Rule 2659**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

**Rule 3001**

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(b\*c - a\*d), Int[1/(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] + Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/(b\*c - a\*d), Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

**Rule 3055**

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))

```

### Rule 3770

```

Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx &= \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \int \frac{(-3A)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx \\
&= -\frac{(3Ab^2 - 2abB - a^2(A - 2C)) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^2(a^2 - b^2)d} \\
&= \frac{(3Ab^3 + a^3B - 2ab^2B - a^2b(2A - C)) \tan(c + dx)}{a^3(a^2 - b^2)d} - \int \frac{(-3A)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx \\
&= \frac{(3Ab^3 + a^3B - 2ab^2B - a^2b(2A - C)) \tan(c + dx)}{a^3(a^2 - b^2)d} - \int \frac{(-3A)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx \\
&= \frac{(6Ab^2 - 4abB + a^2(A + 2C)) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2a^4d} + \int \frac{(-3A)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx \\
&= -\frac{2b(4a^2Ab^2 - 3Ab^4 - 3a^3bB + 2ab^3B + 2a^4C - a^2b^2)}{a^4(a - b)^{3/2}(a + b)^{3/2}d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 5.77, size = 389, normalized size = 1.27

$$-2(a^2(A + 2C) - 4abB + 6Ab^2) \log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) + 2(a^2(A + 2C) - 4abB + 6Ab^2) \log\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```

[In] Integrate[((A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^3)/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2, x]

```

```

[Out] ((8*b*(3*A*b^4 + 3*a^3*b*B - 2*a*b^3*B - 2*a^4*C + a^2*b^2*(-4*A + C))*ArcTanh[((a - b)*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/((-a^2 + b^2)^(3/2) - 2*(6

```



```
*A*b^2 - 4*a*b*B + a^2*(A + 2*C))*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]]
+ 2*(6*A*b^2 - 4*a*b*B + a^2*(A + 2*C))*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x
)/2]] + (a^2*A)/(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2])^2 + (4*a*(-2*A*b + a*
B)*Sin[(c + d*x)/2])/(Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]) - (a^2*A)/(Cos[(
c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2])^2 + (4*a*(-2*A*b + a*B)*Sin[(c + d*x)/2])/(
Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]) + (4*a*b^2*(A*b^2 + a*(-(b*B) + a*C))*
Sin[c + d*x])/((a - b)*(a + b)*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]))/(4*a^4*d)
```

**fricas** [B] time = 77.59, size = 1515, normalized size = 4.93

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2,x
, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] [-1/4*(2*((2*C*a^4*b^2 - 3*B*a^3*b^3 + (4*A - C)*a^2*b^4 + 2*B*a*b^5 - 3*A*
b^6)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + (2*C*a^5*b - 3*B*a^4*b^2 + (4*A - C)*a^3*b^3 + 2*B*a^
2*b^4 - 3*A*a*b^5)*cos(d*x + c)^2)*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)*log((2*a*b*cos(d*x + c)
+ (2*a^2 - b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^2 - 2*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)*(a*cos(d*x + c) + b)*s
in(d*x + c) - a^2 + 2*b^2)/(b^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + a^2))
- (((A + 2*C)*a^6*b - 4*B*a^5*b^2 + 4*(A - C)*a^4*b^3 + 8*B*a^3*b^4 - (11*
A - 2*C)*a^2*b^5 - 4*B*a*b^6 + 6*A*b^7)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + ((A + 2*C)*a^7 - 4
*B*a^6*b + 4*(A - C)*a^5*b^2 + 8*B*a^4*b^3 - (11*A - 2*C)*a^3*b^4 - 4*B*a^2
*b^5 + 6*A*a*b^6)*cos(d*x + c)^2)*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) + (((A + 2*C)*a^6*b
- 4*B*a^5*b^2 + 4*(A - C)*a^4*b^3 + 8*B*a^3*b^4 - (11*A - 2*C)*a^2*b^5 - 4
*B*a*b^6 + 6*A*b^7)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + ((A + 2*C)*a^7 - 4*B*a^6*b + 4*(A - C)
*a^5*b^2 + 8*B*a^4*b^3 - (11*A - 2*C)*a^3*b^4 - 4*B*a^2*b^5 + 6*A*a*b^6)*co
s(d*x + c)^2)*log(-sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 2*(A*a^7 - 2*A*a^5*b^2 + A*a^3*b^4 +
2*(B*a^6*b - (2*A - C)*a^5*b^2 - 3*B*a^4*b^3 + (5*A - C)*a^3*b^4 + 2*B*a^2
*b^5 - 3*A*a*b^6)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (2*B*a^7 - 3*A*a^6*b - 4*B*a^5*b^2 + 6*A
*a^4*b^3 + 2*B*a^3*b^4 - 3*A*a^2*b^5)*cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/((a^8*b -
2*a^6*b^3 + a^4*b^5)*d*cos(d*x + c)^3 + (a^9 - 2*a^7*b^2 + a^5*b^4)*d*cos(
d*x + c)^2), -1/4*(4*((2*C*a^4*b^2 - 3*B*a^3*b^3 + (4*A - C)*a^2*b^4 + 2*B*
a*b^5 - 3*A*b^6)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + (2*C*a^5*b - 3*B*a^4*b^2 + (4*A - C)*a^3*
b^3 + 2*B*a^2*b^4 - 3*A*a*b^5)*cos(d*x + c)^2)*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*arctan(-(a*c
os(d*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*sin(d*x + c))) - (((A + 2*C)*a^6*b - 4*B*
a^5*b^2 + 4*(A - C)*a^4*b^3 + 8*B*a^3*b^4 - (11*A - 2*C)*a^2*b^5 - 4*B*a*b^
6 + 6*A*b^7)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + ((A + 2*C)*a^7 - 4*B*a^6*b + 4*(A - C)*a^5*b^
2 + 8*B*a^4*b^3 - (11*A - 2*C)*a^3*b^4 - 4*B*a^2*b^5 + 6*A*a*b^6)*cos(d*x +
c)^2)*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) + (((A + 2*C)*a^6*b - 4*B*a^5*b^2 + 4*(A - C)*
a^4*b^3 + 8*B*a^3*b^4 - (11*A - 2*C)*a^2*b^5 - 4*B*a*b^6 + 6*A*b^7)*cos(d*x
+ c)^3 + ((A + 2*C)*a^7 - 4*B*a^6*b + 4*(A - C)*a^5*b^2 + 8*B*a^4*b^3 - (1
1*A - 2*C)*a^3*b^4 - 4*B*a^2*b^5 + 6*A*a*b^6)*cos(d*x + c)^2)*log(-sin(d*x
+ c) + 1) - 2*(A*a^7 - 2*A*a^5*b^2 + A*a^3*b^4 + 2*(B*a^6*b - (2*A - C)*a^5
*b^2 - 3*B*a^4*b^3 + (5*A - C)*a^3*b^4 + 2*B*a^2*b^5 - 3*A*a*b^6)*cos(d*x +
c)^2 + (2*B*a^7 - 3*A*a^6*b - 4*B*a^5*b^2 + 6*A*a^4*b^3 + 2*B*a^3*b^4 - 3*
A*a^2*b^5)*cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/((a^8*b - 2*a^6*b^3 + a^4*b^5)*d*cos
(d*x + c)^3 + (a^9 - 2*a^7*b^2 + a^5*b^4)*d*cos(d*x + c)^2)]
```

**giac** [A] time = 1.50, size = 423, normalized size = 1.38

$$\frac{4(2Ca^4b - 3Ba^3b^2 + 4Aa^2b^3 - Ca^2b^3 + 2Bab^4 - 3Ab^5) \left( \pi \left[ \frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right] \operatorname{sgn}(-2a+2b) + \arctan \left( -\frac{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right) \right)}{(a^6 - a^4b^2)\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} + \frac{4(Ca^2b^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + \dots)}{(a^5 - a^3b^2) \left( a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + \dots \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2,x
, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] 1/2*(4*(2*C*a^4*b - 3*B*a^3*b^2 + 4*A*a^2*b^3 - C*a^2*b^3 + 2*B*a*b^4 - 3*A
*b^5)*(pi*floor(1/2*(d*x + c)/pi + 1/2)*sgn(-2*a + 2*b) + arctan(-(a*tan(1/
2*d*x + 1/2*c) - b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))/((a^6 - a^4*b^2)
*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)) + 4*(C*a^2*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - B*a*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x
+ 1/2*c) + A*b^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/((a^5 - a^3*b^2)*(a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1
/2*c)^2 - b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a + b)) + (A*a^2 + 2*C*a^2 - 4*B*a*b +
6*A*b^2)*log(abs(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 1))/a^4 - (A*a^2 + 2*C*a^2 - 4*B*a
*b + 6*A*b^2)*log(abs(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 1))/a^4 + 2*(A*a*tan(1/2*d*x +
1/2*c)^3 - 2*B*a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 4*A*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + A
*a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*B*a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 4*A*b*tan(1/2*d*x +
1/2*c))/((tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)^2*a^3))/d
```

**maple [B]** time = 0.30, size = 914, normalized size = 2.98

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2,x)
```

```
[Out] -8/d/a^2/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((
a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*A*b^3+2/d*b^4/a^3/(a^2-b^2)*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*tan(1/
2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)*A-2/d*b^3/a^2/(a^2-b^2)*tan(1/2*
d*x+1/2*c)/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)*B+2/d*b^2/a/
(a^2-b^2)*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b
+a+b)*C-1/d/a^2/(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*B+1/2/d/a^2*A/(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)
^2-1/d/a^2/(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*B-1/2/d/a^2*A/(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)^2+1/
2/d/a^2*A/(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)-1/2/d/a^2*A*ln(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)+1/2/d
/a^2*A*ln(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)+2/d*b^3/a^2/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)
*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*C+6/d*b^5/a^4/(a-b)/(
a+b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)
))*A+6/d*b^2/a/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a
-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*B-4/d*b^4/a^3/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arct
an(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*B+1/2/d/a^2*A/(tan(1/2*d*x
+1/2*c)+1)-1/d/a^2*ln(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*C+1/d/a^2*ln(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)
+1)*C-4/d/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((
a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*C*b-2/d/a^3*ln(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*B*b+2/d/a^3/(tan(1
/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*A*b-3/d/a^4*ln(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*A*b^2+2/d/a^3*ln(tan(
1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*B*b+2/d/a^3/(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*A*b+3/d/a^4*ln(tan(1/2
*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*A*b^2
```

**maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2,x
, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested a
dditional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* h
elp (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*b^2-4*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for
more details)Is 4*b^2-4*a^2 positive or negative?
```

**mupad [B]** time = 12.36, size = 9931, normalized size = 32.35

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}((A + B*\cos(c + d*x) + C*\cos(c + d*x)^2)/(\cos(c + d*x)^3*(a + b*\cos(c + d*x))^2), x)$

[Out]  $(\text{atan}(\frac{(((((8*(2*A*a^{15} + 4*C*a^{15} - 12*A*a^8*b^7 + 6*A*a^9*b^6 + 28*A*a^{10}*b^5 - 14*A*a^{11}*b^4 - 16*A*a^{12}*b^3 + 6*A*a^{13}*b^2 + 8*B*a^9*b^6 - 4*B*a^{10}*b^5 - 20*B*a^{11}*b^4 + 12*B*a^{12}*b^3 + 12*B*a^{13}*b^2 - 4*C*a^{10}*b^5 + 12*C*a^{12}*b^3 - 4*C*a^{13}*b^2 - 8*B*a^{14}*b - 8*C*a^{14}*b)))/(a^{11}*b + a^{12} - a^9*b^3 - a^{10}*b^2) - (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(3*A*b^2 + a^2*(A/2 + C) - 2*B*a*b)*(8*a^{13}*b - 8*a^8*b^6 + 8*a^9*b^5 + 16*a^{10}*b^4 - 16*a^{11}*b^3 - 8*a^{12}*b^2))/(a^4*(a^8*b + a^9 - a^6*b^3 - a^7*b^2)))*(3*A*b^2 + a^2*(A/2 + C) - 2*B*a*b))/a^4 - (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(A^2*a^{10} + 72*A^2*b^{10} + 4*C^2*a^{10} - 72*A^2*a*b^9 - 2*A^2*a^9*b - 8*C^2*a^9*b - 120*A^2*a^2*b^8 + 120*A^2*a^3*b^7 + 17*A^2*a^4*b^6 - 26*A^2*a^5*b^5 + 23*A^2*a^6*b^4 - 20*A^2*a^7*b^3 + 11*A^2*a^8*b^2 + 32*B^2*a^2*b^8 - 32*B^2*a^3*b^7 - 64*B^2*a^4*b^6 + 64*B^2*a^5*b^5 + 20*B^2*a^6*b^4 - 32*B^2*a^7*b^3 + 16*B^2*a^8*b^2 + 8*C^2*a^4*b^6 - 8*C^2*a^5*b^5 - 20*C^2*a^6*b^4 + 16*C^2*a^7*b^3 + 12*C^2*a^8*b^2 + 4*A*C*a^{10} - 96*A*B*a*b^9 - 8*A*B*a^9*b - 8*A*C*a^9*b - 16*B*C*a^9*b + 96*A*B*a^2*b^8 + 176*A*B*a^3*b^7 - 176*A*B*a^4*b^6 - 40*A*B*a^5*b^5 + 64*A*B*a^6*b^4 - 40*A*B*a^7*b^3 + 16*A*B*a^8*b^2 + 48*A*C*a^2*b^8 - 48*A*C*a^3*b^7 - 100*A*C*a^4*b^6 + 88*A*C*a^5*b^5 + 36*A*C*a^6*b^4 - 32*A*C*a^7*b^3 + 20*A*C*a^8*b^2 - 32*B*C*a^3*b^7 + 32*B*C*a^4*b^6 + 72*B*C*a^5*b^5 - 64*B*C*a^6*b^4 - 32*B*C*a^7*b^3 + 32*B*C*a^8*b^2))/(a^8*b + a^9 - a^6*b^3 - a^7*b^2))*(3*A*b^2 + a^2*(A/2 + C) - 2*B*a*b)*1i)/a^4 - ((((((8*(2*A*a^{15} + 4*C*a^{15} - 12*A*a^8*b^7 + 6*A*a^9*b^6 + 28*A*a^{10}*b^5 - 14*A*a^{11}*b^4 - 16*A*a^{12}*b^3 + 6*A*a^{13}*b^2 + 8*B*a^9*b^6 - 4*B*a^{10}*b^5 - 20*B*a^{11}*b^4 + 12*B*a^{12}*b^3 + 12*B*a^{13}*b^2 - 4*C*a^{10}*b^5 + 12*C*a^{12}*b^3 - 4*C*a^{13}*b^2 - 8*B*a^{14}*b - 8*C*a^{14}*b)))/(a^{11}*b + a^{12} - a^9*b^3 - a^{10}*b^2) + (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(3*A*b^2 + a^2*(A/2 + C) - 2*B*a*b)*(8*a^{13}*b - 8*a^8*b^6 + 8*a^9*b^5 + 16*a^{10}*b^4 - 16*a^{11}*b^3 - 8*a^{12}*b^2))/(a^4*(a^8*b + a^9 - a^6*b^3 - a^7*b^2)))*(3*A*b^2 + a^2*(A/2 + C) - 2*B*a*b))/a^4 + (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(A^2*a^{10} + 72*A^2*b^{10} + 4*C^2*a^{10} - 72*A^2*a*b^9 - 2*A^2*a^9*b - 8*C^2*a^9*b - 120*A^2*a^2*b^8 + 120*A^2*a^3*b^7 + 17*A^2*a^4*b^6 - 26*A^2*a^5*b^5 + 23*A^2*a^6*b^4 - 20*A^2*a^7*b^3 + 11*A^2*a^8*b^2 + 32*B^2*a^2*b^8 - 32*B^2*a^3*b^7 - 64*B^2*a^4*b^6 + 64*B^2*a^5*b^5 + 20*B^2*a^6*b^4 - 32*B^2*a^7*b^3 + 16*B^2*a^8*b^2 + 8*C^2*a^4*b^6 - 8*C^2*a^5*b^5 - 20*C^2*a^6*b^4 + 16*C^2*a^7*b^3 + 12*C^2*a^8*b^2 + 4*A*C*a^{10} - 96*A*B*a*b^9 - 8*A*B*a^9*b - 8*A*C*a^9*b - 16*B*C*a^9*b + 96*A*B*a^2*b^8 + 176*A*B*a^3*b^7 - 176*A*B*a^4*b^6 - 40*A*B*a^5*b^5 + 64*A*B*a^6*b^4 - 40*A*B*a^7*b^3 + 16*A*B*a^8*b^2 + 48*A*C*a^2*b^8 - 48*A*C*a^3*b^7 - 100*A*C*a^4*b^6 + 88*A*C*a^5*b^5 + 36*A*C*a^6*b^4 - 32*A*C*a^7*b^3 + 20*A*C*a^8*b^2 - 32*B*C*a^3*b^7 + 32*B*C*a^4*b^6 + 72*B*C*a^5*b^5 - 64*B*C*a^6*b^4 - 32*B*C*a^7*b^3 + 32*B*C*a^8*b^2))/(a^8*b + a^9 - a^6*b^3 - a^7*b^2))*(3*A*b^2 + a^2*(A/2 + C) - 2*B*a*b)*1i)/a^4)/((16*(108*A^3*b^11 - 54*A^3*a*b^{10} + 8*C^3*a^{10}*b - 216*A^3*a^2*b^9 + 81*A^3*a^3*b^8 + 63*A^3*a^4*b^7 - 9*A^3*a^5*b^6 + 41*A^3*a^6*b^5 - 4*A^3*a^7*b^4 + 4*A^3*a^8*b^3 - 32*B^3*a^3*b^8 + 16*B^3*a^4*b^7 + 80*B^3*a^5*b^6 - 24*B^3*a^6*b^5 - 48*B^3*a^7*b^4 + 4*C^3*a^6*b^5 - 4*C^3*a^7*b^4 - 12*C^3*a^8*b^3 + 8*C^3*a^9*b^2 - 216*A^2*B*a*b^{10} + 8*A*C^2*a^{10}*b + 2*A^2*C*a^{10}*b + 144*A*B^2*a^2*b^9 - 72*A*B^2*a^3*b^8 - 336*A*B^2*a^4*b^7 + 108*A*B^2*a^5*b^6 + 168*A*B^2*a^6*b^5 - 6*A*B^2*a^7*b^4 + 24*A*B^2*a^8*b^3 + 108*A^2*B*a^2*b^9 + 468*A^2*B*a^3*b^8 - 162*A^2*B*a^4*b^7 - 186*A^2*B*a^5*b^6 + 15*A^2*B*a^6*b^5 - 63*A^2*B*a^7*b^4 + 3*A^2*B*a^8*b^3 - 3*A^2*B*a^9*b^2 + 36*A*C^2*a^4*b^7 - 30*A*C^2*a^5*b^6 - 96*A*C^2*a^6*b^5 + 52*A*C^2*a^7*b^4 + 52*A*C^2*a^8*b^3 + 108*A^2*C*a^2*b^9 - 72*A^2*C*a^3*b^8 - 252*A^2*C*a^4*b^7 + 111*A^2*C*a^5*b^6 + 105*A^2*C*a^6*b^5 - 5*A^2*C*a^7*b^4 + 37*A^2*C*a^8*b^3 - 2*A^2*C*a^9*b^2 - 24*B*C^2*a^5*b^6 + 20*B*C^2*a^6*b^5 + 68*B*C^2*a^7*b^4 - 36*B*C^2*a^8*b^3 - 44*B*C^2*a^9*b^2 + 48*B^2*C*a^4*b^7 - 32*B^2*C*a^5*b^6 - 128*B^2*C*a^6*b^5 + 52*B^2*C*a^7*b^4 + 80*B^2*C*a^8*b^3 - 144*A*B*C*a^3*b^8 + 96*A*B*C*a^4*b^7 + 360*A*B*C*a^5*b^6 - 152*A*B*C*a^6*b^5 - 188*A*B*C*a^7*b^4 + 4*A*B*C*a^8*b^3 - 28*A*B*C*a^9*b^2))/(a^{11}*b + a^{12} - a^9*b^3 - a^{10}*b^2) + ((((((8*(2*A*a^{15} + 4*C*a^{15} - 12*A*a^8*b^7 + 6*A*a^9*b^6 + 28*A*a^{10}*b^5 - 14*A*a^{11}*b^4 -$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 16Aa^{12}b^3 + 6Aa^{13}b^2 + 8B^9a^9b^6 - 4B^10a^{10}b^5 - 20B^11a^{11}b^4 \\
& + 12B^12a^{12}b^3 + 12B^13a^{13}b^2 - 4C^10a^{10}b^5 + 12C^12a^{12}b^3 - 4C^13a^{13}b^2 \\
& - 8B^14a^{14}b - 8C^14a^{14}b) / (a^{11}b + a^{12} - a^9b^3 - a^{10}b^2) - (8\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (3A^2b^2 + a^2(A/2 + C) - 2B^2ab) * (8a^{13}b - 8a^8b^6 \\
& + 8a^9b^5 + 16a^{10}b^4 - 16a^{11}b^3 - 8a^{12}b^2)) / (a^4(a^8b + a^9 - a^6b^3 - a^7b^2))) * (3A^2b^2 + a^2(A/2 + C) - 2B^2ab) / a^4 - (8\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (A^2a^{10} + 72A^2b^{10} + 4C^2a^{10} - 72A^2ab^9 - 2A^2a^9b \\
& - 8C^2a^9b - 120A^2a^2b^8 + 120A^2a^3b^7 + 17A^2a^4b^6 - 26A^2a^5b^5 + 23A^2a^6b^4 - 20A^2a^7b^3 + 11A^2a^8b^2 + 32B^2a^2b^8 - 32B^2a^3b^7 - 64B^2a^4b^6 + 64B^2a^5b^5 + 20B^2a^6b^4 - 32B^2a^7b^3 + 16B^2a^8b^2 + 8C^2a^4b^6 - 8C^2a^5b^5 - 20C^2a^6b^4 + 16C^2a^7b^3 + 12C^2a^8b^2 + 4A^2C^2a^{10} - 96A^2B^2ab^9 - 8A^2B^2a^9b - 8A^2C^2a^9b - 16B^2C^2a^9b + 96A^2B^2a^2b^8 + 176A^2B^2a^3b^7 - 176A^2B^2a^4b^6 - 40A^2B^2a^5b^5 + 64A^2B^2a^6b^4 - 40A^2B^2a^7b^3 + 16A^2B^2a^8b^2 + 48A^2C^2a^2b^8 - 48A^2C^2a^3b^7 - 100A^2C^2a^4b^6 + 88A^2C^2a^5b^5 + 36A^2C^2a^6b^4 - 32A^2C^2a^7b^3 + 20A^2C^2a^8b^2 - 32B^2C^2a^3b^7 + 32B^2C^2a^4b^6 + 72B^2C^2a^5b^5 - 64B^2C^2a^6b^4 - 32B^2C^2a^7b^3 + 32B^2C^2a^8b^2)) / (a^8b + a^9 - a^6b^3 - a^7b^2))) * (3A^2b^2 + a^2(A/2 + C) - 2B^2ab) / a^4 + ((((((8*(2A^15 + 4C^15 - 12A^8b^7 + 6A^9b^6 + 28A^10b^5 - 14A^11b^4 - 16A^12b^3 + 6A^13b^2 + 8B^9a^9b^6 - 4B^10a^{10}b^5 - 20B^11a^{11}b^4 + 12B^12a^{12}b^3 + 12B^13a^{13}b^2 - 4C^10a^{10}b^5 + 12C^12a^{12}b^3 - 4C^13a^{13}b^2 - 8B^14a^{14}b - 8C^14a^{14}b)) / (a^{11}b + a^{12} - a^9b^3 - a^{10}b^2) + (8\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (3A^2b^2 + a^2(A/2 + C) - 2B^2ab) * (8a^{13}b - 8a^8b^6 + 8a^9b^5 + 16a^{10}b^4 - 16a^{11}b^3 - 8a^{12}b^2)) / (a^4(a^8b + a^9 - a^6b^3 - a^7b^2))) * (3A^2b^2 + a^2(A/2 + C) - 2B^2ab) / a^4 + (8\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (A^2a^{10} + 72A^2b^{10} + 4C^2a^{10} - 72A^2ab^9 - 2A^2a^9b - 8C^2a^9b - 120A^2a^2b^8 + 120A^2a^3b^7 + 17A^2a^4b^6 - 26A^2a^5b^5 + 23A^2a^6b^4 - 20A^2a^7b^3 + 11A^2a^8b^2 + 32B^2a^2b^8 - 32B^2a^3b^7 - 64B^2a^4b^6 + 64B^2a^5b^5 + 20B^2a^6b^4 - 32B^2a^7b^3 + 16B^2a^8b^2 + 8C^2a^4b^6 - 8C^2a^5b^5 - 20C^2a^6b^4 + 16C^2a^7b^3 + 12C^2a^8b^2 + 4A^2C^2a^{10} - 96A^2B^2ab^9 - 8A^2B^2a^9b - 8A^2C^2a^9b - 16B^2C^2a^9b + 96A^2B^2a^2b^8 + 176A^2B^2a^3b^7 - 176A^2B^2a^4b^6 - 40A^2B^2a^5b^5 + 64A^2B^2a^6b^4 - 40A^2B^2a^7b^3 + 16A^2B^2a^8b^2 + 48A^2C^2a^2b^8 - 48A^2C^2a^3b^7 - 100A^2C^2a^4b^6 + 88A^2C^2a^5b^5 + 36A^2C^2a^6b^4 - 32A^2C^2a^7b^3 + 20A^2C^2a^8b^2 - 32B^2C^2a^3b^7 + 32B^2C^2a^4b^6 + 72B^2C^2a^5b^5 - 64B^2C^2a^6b^4 - 32B^2C^2a^7b^3 + 32B^2C^2a^8b^2)) / (a^8b + a^9 - a^6b^3 - a^7b^2))) * (3A^2b^2 + a^2(A/2 + C) - 2B^2ab) / a^4)) * (3A^2b^2 + a^2(A/2 + C) - 2B^2ab) * 2i) / (a^4 * d) - ((tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (A^4 + 6A^2b^4 + 2B^2a^4 - 5A^2ab^2 - 2B^2a^2b^2 + 2C^2a^2b^2 + 3A^2ab^3 - 3A^2a^3b - 4B^2ab^3 + 2B^2a^3b)) / ((a^3b - a^4) * (a + b)) + (tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5 * (A^4 + 6A^2b^4 - 2B^2a^4 - 5A^2ab^2 + 2B^2a^2b^2 + 2C^2a^2b^2 - 3A^2ab^3 + 3A^2a^3b - 4B^2ab^3 + 2B^2a^3b)) / ((a^3b - a^4) * (a + b)) + (2*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3 * (A^4 - 6A^2b^4 + 3A^2a^2b^2 - 2C^2a^2b^2 + 4B^2ab^3 - 2B^2a^3b)) / (a * (a^2b - a^3) * (a + b))) / (d * (a + b - tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 * (a + 3b) - tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 * (a - 3b) + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 * (a - b))) - (b * atan(((b * ((8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (A^2a^{10} + 72A^2b^{10} + 4C^2a^{10} - 72A^2ab^9 - 2A^2a^9b - 8C^2a^9b - 120A^2a^2b^8 + 120A^2a^3b^7 + 17A^2a^4b^6 - 26A^2a^5b^5 + 23A^2a^6b^4 - 20A^2a^7b^3 + 11A^2a^8b^2 + 32B^2a^2b^8 - 32B^2a^3b^7 - 64B^2a^4b^6 + 64B^2a^5b^5 + 20B^2a^6b^4 - 32B^2a^7b^3 + 16B^2a^8b^2 + 8C^2a^4b^6 - 8C^2a^5b^5 - 20C^2a^6b^4 + 16C^2a^7b^3 + 12C^2a^8b^2 + 4A^2C^2a^{10} - 96A^2B^2ab^9 - 8A^2B^2a^9b - 8A^2C^2a^9b - 16B^2C^2a^9b + 96A^2B^2a^2b^8 + 176A^2B^2a^3b^7 - 176A^2B^2a^4b^6 - 40A^2B^2a^5b^5 + 64A^2B^2a^6b^4 - 40A^2B^2a^7b^3 + 16A^2B^2a^8b^2 + 48A^2C^2a^2b^8 - 48A^2C^2a^3b^7 - 100A^2C^2a^4b^6 + 88A^2C^2a^5b^5 + 36A^2C^2a^6b^4 - 32A^2C^2a^7b^3 + 20A^2C^2a^8b^2 - 32B^2C^2a^3b^7 + 32B^2C^2a^4b^6 + 72B^2C^2a^5b^5 - 64B^2C^2a^6b^4 - 32B^2C^2a^7b^3 + 32B^2C^2a^8b^2)) / (a^8b + a^9 - a^6b^3 - a^7b^2) + (b * (-a + b)^3 * (a - b)^3)^(1/2)) * ((8*(2A^15 + 4C^15 - 12A^8b^7 + 6A^9b^6 + 28A^10b^5 - 14A^11b^4
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& *b^4 - 16*A*a^{12}*b^3 + 6*A*a^{13}*b^2 + 8*B*a^9*b^6 - 4*B*a^{10}*b^5 - 20*B*a^{11}*b^4 + 12*B*a^{12}*b^3 + 12*B*a^{13}*b^2 - 4*C*a^{10}*b^5 + 12*C*a^{12}*b^3 - 4*C*a^{13}*b^2 - 8*B*a^{14}*b - 8*C*a^{14}*b)/(a^{11}*b + a^{12} - a^9*b^3 - a^{10}*b^2) + \\
& (8*b*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(8*a^{13}*b - 8*a^8*b^6 + 8*a^9*b^5 + 16*a^{10}*b^4 - 16*a^{11}*b^3 - 8*a^{12}*b^2)*(3*A*b^4 - 2*C*a^4 - 4*A*a^2*b^2 + C*a^2*b^2 - 2*B*a*b^3 + 3*B*a^3*b))/((a^8*b + a^9 - a^6*b^3 - a^7*b^2)*(a^{10} - a^4*b^6 + 3*a^6*b^4 - 3*a^8*b^2))*(3*A*b^4 - 2*C*a^4 - 4*A*a^2*b^2 + C*a^2*b^2 - 2*B*a*b^3 + 3*B*a^3*b))/(a^{10} - a^4*b^6 + 3*a^6*b^4 - 3*a^8*b^2))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(3*A*b^4 - 2*C*a^4 - 4*A*a^2*b^2 + C*a^2*b^2 - 2*B*a*b^3 + 3*B*a^3*b)*1i)/(a^{10} - a^4*b^6 + 3*a^6*b^4 - 3*a^8*b^2) + (b*((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(A^2*a^{10} + 72*A^2*b^{10} + 4*C^2*a^{10} - 72*A^2*a*b^9 - 2*A^2*a^9*b - 8*C^2*a^9*b - 120*A^2*a^2*b^8 + 120*A^2*a^3*b^7 + 17*A^2*a^4*b^6 - 26*A^2*a^5*b^5 + 23*A^2*a^6*b^4 - 20*A^2*a^7*b^3 + 11*A^2*a^8*b^2 + 32*B^2*a^2*b^8 - 32*B^2*a^3*b^7 - 64*B^2*a^4*b^6 + 64*B^2*a^5*b^5 + 20*B^2*a^6*b^4 - 32*B^2*a^7*b^3 + 16*B^2*a^8*b^2 + 8*C^2*a^4*b^6 - 8*C^2*a^5*b^5 - 20*C^2*a^6*b^4 + 16*C^2*a^7*b^3 + 12*C^2*a^8*b^2 + 4*A*C*a^{10} - 96*A*B*a*b^9 - 8*A*B*a^9*b - 8*A*C*a^9*b - 16*B*C*a^9*b + 96*A*B*a^2*b^8 + 176*A*B*a^3*b^7 - 176*A*B*a^4*b^6 - 40*A*B*a^5*b^5 + 64*A*B*a^6*b^4 - 40*A*B*a^7*b^3 + 16*A*B*a^8*b^2 + 48*A*C*a^2*b^8 - 48*A*C*a^3*b^7 - 100*A*C*a^4*b^6 + 88*A*C*a^5*b^5 + 36*A*C*a^6*b^4 - 32*A*C*a^7*b^3 + 20*A*C*a^8*b^2 - 32*B*C*a^3*b^7 + 32*B*C*a^4*b^6 + 72*B*C*a^5*b^5 - 64*B*C*a^6*b^4 - 32*B*C*a^7*b^3 + 32*B*C*a^8*b^2))/(a^8*b + a^9 - a^6*b^3 - a^7*b^2) - (b*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*((8*(2*A*a^{15} + 4*C*a^{15} - 12*A*a^8*b^7 + 6*A*a^9*b^6 + 28*A*a^{10}*b^5 - 14*A*a^{11}*b^4 - 16*A*a^{12}*b^3 + 6*A*a^{13}*b^2 + 8*B*a^9*b^6 - 4*B*a^{10}*b^5 - 20*B*a^{11}*b^4 + 12*B*a^{12}*b^3 + 12*B*a^{13}*b^2 - 4*C*a^{10}*b^5 + 12*C*a^{12}*b^3 - 4*C*a^{13}*b^2 - 8*B*a^{14}*b - 8*C*a^{14}*b))/(a^{11}*b + a^{12} - a^9*b^3 - a^{10}*b^2) - (8*b*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(8*a^{13}*b - 8*a^8*b^6 + 8*a^9*b^5 + 16*a^{10}*b^4 - 16*a^{11}*b^3 - 8*a^{12}*b^2)*(3*A*b^4 - 2*C*a^4 - 4*A*a^2*b^2 + C*a^2*b^2 - 2*B*a*b^3 + 3*B*a^3*b))/((a^8*b + a^9 - a^6*b^3 - a^7*b^2)*(a^{10} - a^4*b^6 + 3*a^6*b^4 - 3*a^8*b^2))*(3*A*b^4 - 2*C*a^4 - 4*A*a^2*b^2 + C*a^2*b^2 - 2*B*a*b^3 + 3*B*a^3*b))/(a^{10} - a^4*b^6 + 3*a^6*b^4 - 3*a^8*b^2))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(3*A*b^4 - 2*C*a^4 - 4*A*a^2*b^2 + C*a^2*b^2 - 2*B*a*b^3 + 3*B*a^3*b)*1i)/(a^{10} - a^4*b^6 + 3*a^6*b^4 - 3*a^8*b^2))/((16*(108*A^3*b^{11} - 54*A^3*a*b^{10} + 8*C^3*a^{10}*b - 216*A^3*a^2*b^9 + 81*A^3*a^3*b^8 + 63*A^3*a^4*b^7 - 9*A^3*a^5*b^6 + 41*A^3*a^6*b^5 - 4*A^3*a^7*b^4 + 4*A^3*a^8*b^3 - 32*B^3*a^3*b^8 + 16*B^3*a^4*b^7 + 80*B^3*a^5*b^6 - 24*B^3*a^6*b^5 - 48*B^3*a^7*b^4 + 4*C^3*a^6*b^5 - 4*C^3*a^7*b^4 - 12*C^3*a^8*b^3 + 8*C^3*a^9*b^2 - 216*A^2*B*a*b^{10} + 8*A*C^2*a^{10}*b + 2*A^2*C*a^{10}*b + 144*A*B^2*a^2*b^9 - 72*A*B^2*a^3*b^8 - 336*A*B^2*a^4*b^7 + 108*A*B^2*a^5*b^6 + 168*A*B^2*a^6*b^5 - 6*A*B^2*a^7*b^4 + 24*A*B^2*a^8*b^3 + 108*A^2*B*a^2*b^9 + 468*A^2*B*a^3*b^8 - 162*A^2*B*a^4*b^7 - 186*A^2*B*a^5*b^6 + 15*A^2*B*a^6*b^5 - 63*A^2*B*a^7*b^4 + 3*A^2*B*a^8*b^3 - 3*A^2*B*a^9*b^2 + 36*A*C^2*a^4*b^7 - 30*A*C^2*a^5*b^6 - 96*A*C^2*a^6*b^5 + 52*A*C^2*a^7*b^4 + 52*A*C^2*a^8*b^3 + 108*A^2*C*a^2*b^9 - 72*A^2*C*a^3*b^8 - 252*A^2*C*a^4*b^7 + 111*A^2*C*a^5*b^6 + 105*A^2*C*a^6*b^5 - 5*A^2*C*a^7*b^4 + 37*A^2*C*a^8*b^3 - 2*A^2*C*a^9*b^2 - 24*B*C^2*a^5*b^6 + 20*B*C^2*a^6*b^5 + 68*B*C^2*a^7*b^4 - 36*B*C^2*a^8*b^3 - 44*B*C^2*a^9*b^2 + 48*B^2*C*a^4*b^7 - 32*B^2*C*a^5*b^6 - 128*B^2*C*a^6*b^5 + 52*B^2*C*a^7*b^4 + 80*B^2*C*a^8*b^3 - 144*A*B*C*a^3*b^8 + 96*A*B*C*a^4*b^7 + 360*A*B*C*a^5*b^6 - 152*A*B*C*a^6*b^5 - 188*A*B*C*a^7*b^4 + 4*A*B*C*a^8*b^3 - 28*A*B*C*a^9*b^2))/(a^{11}*b + a^{12} - a^9*b^3 - a^{10}*b^2) + (b*((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(A^2*a^{10} + 72*A^2*b^{10} + 4*C^2*a^{10} - 72*A^2*a*b^9 - 2*A^2*a^9*b - 8*C^2*a^9*b - 120*A^2*a^2*b^8 + 120*A^2*a^3*b^7 + 17*A^2*a^4*b^6 - 26*A^2*a^5*b^5 + 23*A^2*a^6*b^4 - 20*A^2*a^7*b^3 + 11*A^2*a^8*b^2 + 32*B^2*a^2*b^8 - 32*B^2*a^3*b^7 - 64*B^2*a^4*b^6 + 64*B^2*a^5*b^5 + 20*B^2*a^6*b^4 - 32*B^2*a^7*b^3 + 16*B^2*a^8*b^2 + 8*C^2*a^4*b^6 - 8*C^2*a^5*b^5 - 20*C^2*a^6*b^4 + 16*C^2*a^7*b^3 + 12*C^2*a^8*b^2 + 4*A*C*a^{10} - 96*A*B*a*b^9 - 8*A*B*a^9*b - 8*A*C*a^9*b - 16*B*C*a^9*b + 96*A*B*a^2*b^8 + 176*A*B*a^3*b^7 - 176*A*B*a^4*b^6 - 40*A*B*a^5*b^5 + 64*A*B*a^6*b^4 - 40*A*B*a^7*b^3 + 16*A*B*a^8*b^2 + 48*A*C
\end{aligned}$$

```

*a^2*b^8 - 48*A*C*a^3*b^7 - 100*A*C*a^4*b^6 + 88*A*C*a^5*b^5 + 36*A*C*a^6*b
^4 - 32*A*C*a^7*b^3 + 20*A*C*a^8*b^2 - 32*B*C*a^3*b^7 + 32*B*C*a^4*b^6 + 72
*B*C*a^5*b^5 - 64*B*C*a^6*b^4 - 32*B*C*a^7*b^3 + 32*B*C*a^8*b^2))/(a^8*b +
a^9 - a^6*b^3 - a^7*b^2) + (b*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2))*((8*(2*A*a^15 +
4*C*a^15 - 12*A*a^8*b^7 + 6*A*a^9*b^6 + 28*A*a^10*b^5 - 14*A*a^11*b^4 - 16*
A*a^12*b^3 + 6*A*a^13*b^2 + 8*B*a^9*b^6 - 4*B*a^10*b^5 - 20*B*a^11*b^4 + 12
*B*a^12*b^3 + 12*B*a^13*b^2 - 4*C*a^10*b^5 + 12*C*a^12*b^3 - 4*C*a^13*b^2 -
8*B*a^14*b - 8*C*a^14*b))/(a^11*b + a^12 - a^9*b^3 - a^10*b^2) + (8*b*tan(
c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(8*a^13*b - 8*a^8*b^6 + 8*a^9*b
^5 + 16*a^10*b^4 - 16*a^11*b^3 - 8*a^12*b^2)*(3*A*b^4 - 2*C*a^4 - 4*A*a^2*b
^2 + C*a^2*b^2 - 2*B*a*b^3 + 3*B*a^3*b))/((a^8*b + a^9 - a^6*b^3 - a^7*b^2)
*(a^10 - a^4*b^6 + 3*a^6*b^4 - 3*a^8*b^2))*(3*A*b^4 - 2*C*a^4 - 4*A*a^2*b
^2 + C*a^2*b^2 - 2*B*a*b^3 + 3*B*a^3*b))/(a^10 - a^4*b^6 + 3*a^6*b^4 - 3*a^8
*b^2))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(3*A*b^4 - 2*C*a^4 - 4*A*a^2*b^2 + C*a
^2*b^2 - 2*B*a*b^3 + 3*B*a^3*b))/(a^10 - a^4*b^6 + 3*a^6*b^4 - 3*a^8*b^2) -
(b*((8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(A^2*a^10 + 72*A^2*b^10 + 4*C^2*a^10 - 72*A^2*a*b
^9 - 2*A^2*a^9*b - 8*C^2*a^9*b - 120*A^2*a^2*b^8 + 120*A^2*a^3*b^7 + 17*A^2
*a^4*b^6 - 26*A^2*a^5*b^5 + 23*A^2*a^6*b^4 - 20*A^2*a^7*b^3 + 11*A^2*a^8*b
^2 + 32*B^2*a^2*b^8 - 32*B^2*a^3*b^7 - 64*B^2*a^4*b^6 + 64*B^2*a^5*b^5 + 20*
B^2*a^6*b^4 - 32*B^2*a^7*b^3 + 16*B^2*a^8*b^2 + 8*C^2*a^4*b^6 - 8*C^2*a^5*b
^5 - 20*C^2*a^6*b^4 + 16*C^2*a^7*b^3 + 12*C^2*a^8*b^2 + 4*A*C*a^10 - 96*A*B
*a*b^9 - 8*A*B*a^9*b - 8*A*C*a^9*b - 16*B*C*a^9*b + 96*A*B*a^2*b^8 + 176*A*
B*a^3*b^7 - 176*A*B*a^4*b^6 - 40*A*B*a^5*b^5 + 64*A*B*a^6*b^4 - 40*A*B*a^7*
b^3 + 16*A*B*a^8*b^2 + 48*A*C*a^2*b^8 - 48*A*C*a^3*b^7 - 100*A*C*a^4*b^6 +
88*A*C*a^5*b^5 + 36*A*C*a^6*b^4 - 32*A*C*a^7*b^3 + 20*A*C*a^8*b^2 - 32*B*C*
a^3*b^7 + 32*B*C*a^4*b^6 + 72*B*C*a^5*b^5 - 64*B*C*a^6*b^4 - 32*B*C*a^7*b^3
+ 32*B*C*a^8*b^2))/(a^8*b + a^9 - a^6*b^3 - a^7*b^2) - (b*(-(a + b)^3*(a -
b)^3)^(1/2))*((8*(2*A*a^15 + 4*C*a^15 - 12*A*a^8*b^7 + 6*A*a^9*b^6 + 28*A*a
^10*b^5 - 14*A*a^11*b^4 - 16*A*a^12*b^3 + 6*A*a^13*b^2 + 8*B*a^9*b^6 - 4*B*
a^10*b^5 - 20*B*a^11*b^4 + 12*B*a^12*b^3 + 12*B*a^13*b^2 - 4*C*a^10*b^5 + 1
2*C*a^12*b^3 - 4*C*a^13*b^2 - 8*B*a^14*b - 8*C*a^14*b))/(a^11*b + a^12 - a^
9*b^3 - a^10*b^2) - (8*b*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(8
*a^13*b - 8*a^8*b^6 + 8*a^9*b^5 + 16*a^10*b^4 - 16*a^11*b^3 - 8*a^12*b^2)*(
3*A*b^4 - 2*C*a^4 - 4*A*a^2*b^2 + C*a^2*b^2 - 2*B*a*b^3 + 3*B*a^3*b))/((a^8
*b + a^9 - a^6*b^3 - a^7*b^2)*(a^10 - a^4*b^6 + 3*a^6*b^4 - 3*a^8*b^2))*(3
*A*b^4 - 2*C*a^4 - 4*A*a^2*b^2 + C*a^2*b^2 - 2*B*a*b^3 + 3*B*a^3*b))/(a^10
- a^4*b^6 + 3*a^6*b^4 - 3*a^8*b^2))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(3*A*b^4 -
2*C*a^4 - 4*A*a^2*b^2 + C*a^2*b^2 - 2*B*a*b^3 + 3*B*a^3*b))/(a^10 - a^4*b
^6 + 3*a^6*b^4 - 3*a^8*b^2))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^(1/2)*(3*A*b^4 - 2*C*a
^4 - 4*A*a^2*b^2 + C*a^2*b^2 - 2*B*a*b^3 + 3*B*a^3*b)*2i)/(d*(a^10 - a^4*b^6
+ 3*a^6*b^4 - 3*a^8*b^2))

```

**sympy [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2,x)

[Out] Integral((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*\*2, x)

$$3.993 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=405

$$\frac{\tan(c+dx) \sec^2(c+dx) \left( -\left( a^2(A-3C) \right) - 3abB + 4Ab^2 \right)}{3a^2d(a^2-b^2)} + \frac{\tan(c+dx) \sec^2(c+dx) \left( Ab^2 - a(bB - aC) \right)}{ad(a^2-b^2)(a+b \cos(c+dx))} + \dots$$

[Out]  $2*b^2*(5*A*a^2*b^2-4*A*b^4-4*B*a^3*b+3*B*a*b^3+3*C*a^4-2*C*a^2*b^2)*\arctan((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})/a^5/(a-b)^{(3/2)}/(a+b)^{(3/2)}/d-1/2*(8*A*b^3-a^3*B-6*a*b^2*B+2*a^2*b*(A+2*C))*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/a^5/d-1/3*(12*A*b^4+6*a^3*b*B-9*a*b^3*B-a^2*b^2*(7*A-6*C)-a^4*(2*A+3*C))*\tan(d*x+c)/a^4/(a^2-b^2)/d+1/2*(4*A*b^3+a^3*B-3*a*b^2*B-2*a^2*b*(A-C))*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/a^3/(a^2-b^2)/d-1/3*(4*A*b^2-3*a*b*B-a^2*(A-3*C))*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)/d+(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/a/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))$

**Rubi [A]** time = 2.00, antiderivative size = 405, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.122$ , Rules used = {3055, 3001, 3770, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{2b^2 \left( 5a^2Ab^2 - 2a^2b^2C - 4a^3bB + 3a^4C + 3ab^3B - 4Ab^4 \right) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right)}{a^5d(a-b)^{3/2}(a+b)^{3/2}} \tan(c+dx) \left( -a^2b^2(7A-6) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2, x]

[Out]  $(2*b^2*(5*a^2*A*b^2 - 4*A*b^4 - 4*a^3*b*B + 3*a*b^3*B + 3*a^4*C - 2*a^2*b^2*C)*\operatorname{ArcTan}[\frac{\sqrt{a-b}*\tan[(c+d*x)/2]}{\sqrt{a+b}}])/(a^5*(a-b)^{(3/2)}*(a+b)^{(3/2)}*d) - ((8*A*b^3 - a^3*B - 6*a*b^2*B + 2*a^2*b*(A+2*C))*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin[c+d*x]])/(2*a^5*d) - ((12*A*b^4 + 6*a^3*b*B - 9*a*b^3*B - a^2*b^2*(7*A-6*C) - a^4*(2*A+3*C))*\tan[c+d*x])/(3*a^4*(a^2-b^2)*d) + ((4*A*b^3 + a^3*B - 3*a*b^2*B - 2*a^2*b*(A-C))*\sec[c+d*x]*\tan[c+d*x])/(2*a^3*(a^2-b^2)*d) - ((4*A*b^2 - 3*a*b*B - a^2*(A-3*C))*\sec[c+d*x]^2*\tan[c+d*x])/(3*a^2*(a^2-b^2)*d) + ((A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\sec[c+d*x]^2*\tan[c+d*x])/(a*(a^2-b^2)*d*(a+b*\cos[c+d*x]))$

**Rule 205**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

**Rule 2659**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

**Rule 3001**

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(b\*c - a\*d), Int[1/(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] + Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/(b\*c - a\*d), Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f},

$A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

### Rule 3055

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(n_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x] * (a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)})/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^n*\text{Simp}[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \&\& ((\text{EqQ}[a, 0] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[m] \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[n]) || !(\text{IntegerQ}[2*n] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \&\& ((\text{IntegerQ}[n] \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[m]) || \text{EqQ}[a, 0])))$

### Rule 3770

$\text{Int}[\text{csc}[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)], x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx &= \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{\int \frac{(-4)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{a(a^2 - b^2)d} \\ &= -\frac{(4Ab^2 - 3abB - a^2(A - 3C)) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3a^2(a^2 - b^2)d} \\ &= \frac{(4Ab^3 + a^3B - 3ab^2B - 2a^2b(A - C)) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^3(a^2 - b^2)d} \\ &= -\frac{(12Ab^4 + 6a^3bB - 9ab^3B - a^2b^2(7A - 6C) - a^4(2A - 3C)) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3a^4(a^2 - b^2)d} \\ &= -\frac{(12Ab^4 + 6a^3bB - 9ab^3B - a^2b^2(7A - 6C) - a^4(2A - 3C)) \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3a^4(a^2 - b^2)d} \\ &= -\frac{(8Ab^3 - a^3B - 6ab^2B + 2a^2b(A + 2C)) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2a^5d} \\ &= \frac{2b^2(5a^2Ab^2 - 4Ab^4 - 4a^3bB + 3ab^3B + 3a^4C - 2a^2b(A + 2C))}{a^5(a - b)^{3/2}(a + b)^{3/2}d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 3.32, size = 519, normalized size = 1.28

$$6(a^3(-B) + 2a^2b(A + 2C) - 6ab^2B + 8Ab^3) \log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) + 6(a^3B - 2a^2b(A + 2C) + 6ab^2B - 8Ab^3) \log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)$$



Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((A + B*cos[c + d*x] + C*cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^4)/(a + b*cos[c + d*x])^2,x]
```

```
[Out] ((-24*b^2*(4*A*b^4 + 4*a^3*b*B - 3*a*b^3*B - 3*a^4*C + a^2*b^2*(-5*A + 2*C))*ArcTanh[((a - b)*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]]/(-a^2 + b^2)^(3/2) + 6*(8*A*b^3 - a^3*B - 6*a*b^2*B + 2*a^2*b*(A + 2*C))*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + 6*(-8*A*b^3 + a^3*B + 6*a*b^2*B - 2*a^2*b*(A + 2*C))*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + (a*(8*a^5*A + 4*a^3*A*b^2 - 12*a*A*b^4 - 9*a^4*b*B + 9*a^2*b^3*B + 6*a^5*C - 6*a^3*b^2*C + (-36*A*b^5 + 6*a^5*B - 24*a^3*b^2*B + 27*a*b^4*B + a^2*b^3*(29*A - 18*C) + a^4*(-2*A*b + 9*b*C))*Cos[c + d*x] + a*(a^2 - b^2)*(12*A*b^2 - 9*a*b*B + a^2*(4*A + 6*C))*Cos[2*(c + d*x)] + 2*a^4*A*b*Cos[3*(c + d*x)] + 7*a^2*A*b^3*Cos[3*(c + d*x)] - 12*A*b^5*Cos[3*(c + d*x)] - 6*a^3*b^2*B*Cos[3*(c + d*x)] + 9*a*b^4*B*Cos[3*(c + d*x)] + 3*a^4*b*C*Cos[3*(c + d*x)] - 6*a^2*b^3*C*Cos[3*(c + d*x)]))*Sec[c + d*x]^2*Tan[c + d*x])/((a^2 - b^2)*(a + b*cos[c + d*x]))/(12*a^5*d)
```

**fricas** [B] time = 121.51, size = 1795, normalized size = 4.43

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] [-1/12*(6*((3*C*a^4*b^3 - 4*B*a^3*b^4 + (5*A - 2*C)*a^2*b^5 + 3*B*a*b^6 - 4*A*b^7)*cos(d*x + c)^4 + (3*C*a^5*b^2 - 4*B*a^4*b^3 + (5*A - 2*C)*a^3*b^4 + 3*B*a^2*b^5 - 4*A*a*b^6)*cos(d*x + c)^3)*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)*log((2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + (2*a^2 - b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)*(a*cos(d*x + c) + b)*sin(d*x + c) - a^2 + 2*b^2)/(b^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + a^2)) - 3*((B*a^7*b - 2*(A + 2*C)*a^6*b^2 + 4*B*a^5*b^3 - 4*(A - 2*C)*a^4*b^4 - 11*B*a^3*b^5 + 2*(7*A - 2*C)*a^2*b^6 + 6*B*a*b^7 - 8*A*b^8)*cos(d*x + c)^4 + (B*a^8 - 2*(A + 2*C)*a^7*b + 4*B*a^6*b^2 - 4*(A - 2*C)*a^5*b^3 - 11*B*a^4*b^4 + 2*(7*A - 2*C)*a^3*b^5 + 6*B*a^2*b^6 - 8*A*a*b^7)*cos(d*x + c)^3)*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 3*((B*a^7*b - 2*(A + 2*C)*a^6*b^2 + 4*B*a^5*b^3 - 4*(A - 2*C)*a^4*b^4 - 11*B*a^3*b^5 + 2*(7*A - 2*C)*a^2*b^6 + 6*B*a*b^7 - 8*A*b^8)*cos(d*x + c)^4 + (B*a^8 - 2*(A + 2*C)*a^7*b + 4*B*a^6*b^2 - 4*(A - 2*C)*a^5*b^3 - 11*B*a^4*b^4 + 2*(7*A - 2*C)*a^3*b^5 + 6*B*a^2*b^6 - 8*A*a*b^7)*cos(d*x + c)^3)*log(-sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 2*(2*A*a^8 - 4*A*a^6*b^2 + 2*A*a^4*b^4 + 2*((2*A + 3*C)*a^7*b - 6*B*a^6*b^2 + (5*A - 9*C)*a^5*b^3 + 15*B*a^4*b^4 - (19*A - 6*C)*a^3*b^5 - 9*B*a^2*b^6 + 12*A*a*b^7)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + (2*(2*A + 3*C)*a^8 - 9*B*a^7*b + 4*(A - 3*C)*a^6*b^2 + 18*B*a^5*b^3 - 2*(10*A - 3*C)*a^4*b^4 - 9*B*a^3*b^5 + 12*A*a^2*b^6)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (3*B*a^8 - 4*A*a^7*b - 6*B*a^6*b^2 + 8*A*a^5*b^3 + 3*B*a^4*b^4 - 4*A*a^3*b^5)*cos(d*x + c)*sin(d*x + c))/((a^9*b - 2*a^7*b^3 + a^5*b^5)*d*cos(d*x + c)^4 + (a^10 - 2*a^8*b^2 + a^6*b^4)*d*cos(d*x + c)^3), 1/12*(12*((3*C*a^4*b^3 - 4*B*a^3*b^4 + (5*A - 2*C)*a^2*b^5 + 3*B*a*b^6 - 4*A*b^7)*cos(d*x + c)^4 + (3*C*a^5*b^2 - 4*B*a^4*b^3 + (5*A - 2*C)*a^3*b^4 + 3*B*a^2*b^5 - 4*A*a*b^6)*cos(d*x + c)^3)*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*arctan(-(a*cos(d*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*sin(d*x + c))) + 3*((B*a^7*b - 2*(A + 2*C)*a^6*b^2 + 4*B*a^5*b^3 - 4*(A - 2*C)*a^4*b^4 - 11*B*a^3*b^5 + 2*(7*A - 2*C)*a^2*b^6 + 6*B*a*b^7 - 8*A*b^8)*cos(d*x + c)^4 + (B*a^8 - 2*(A + 2*C)*a^7*b + 4*B*a^6*b^2 - 4*(A - 2*C)*a^5*b^3 - 11*B*a^4*b^4 + 2*(7*A - 2*C)*a^3*b^5 + 6*B*a^2*b^6 - 8*A*a*b^7)*cos(d*x + c)^3)*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 3*((B*a^7*b - 2*(A + 2*C)*a^6*b^2 + 4*B*a^5*b^3 - 4*(A - 2*C)*a^4*b^4 - 11*B*a^3*b^5 + 2*(7*A - 2*C)*a^2*b^6 + 6*B*a*b^7 - 8*A*b^8)*cos(d*x + c)^4 + (B*a^8 - 2*(A + 2*C)*a^7*b + 4*B*a^6*b^2 - 4*(A - 2*C)*a^5*b^3 - 11*B*a^4*b^4 + 2*(7*A - 2*C)*a^3*b^5 + 6*B*a^2*b^6 - 8*A*a*b^7)*cos(d*x + c)^3)*log(-sin(d*x + c) + 1) + 2*(2*A*a^8 - 4*A*a^6*b^2 + 2*A*a^4*b^4 + 2*((2*A + 3*C)*a^7*b - 6*B*a^6*b^2 + (5*A - 9*C)*a^5*b^3
```

$$3 + 15Ba^4b^4 - (19A - 6C)a^3b^5 - 9Ba^2b^6 + 12Aab^7) \cos(dx + c)^3 + (2(2A + 3C)a^8 - 9Ba^7b + 4(A - 3C)a^6b^2 + 18Ba^5b^3 - 2(10A - 3C)a^4b^4 - 9Ba^3b^5 + 12Aa^2b^6) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (3Ba^8 - 4Aa^7b - 6Ba^6b^2 + 8Aa^5b^3 + 3Ba^4b^4 - 4Aa^3b^5) \cos(dx + c) \sin(dx + c) / ((a^9b - 2a^7b^3 + a^5b^5) d \cos(dx + c)^4 + (a^{10} - 2a^8b^2 + a^6b^4) d \cos(dx + c)^3]$$

**giac [A]** time = 0.32, size = 619, normalized size = 1.53

$$\frac{12(3Ca^4b^2 - 4Ba^3b^3 + 5Aa^2b^4 - 2Ca^2b^4 + 3Bab^5 - 4Ab^6) \left( \pi \left[ \frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right] \operatorname{sgn}(-2a+2b) + \arctan \left( -\frac{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right) \right)}{(a^7 - a^5b^2) \sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} + \frac{12(Ca^2b^3 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + (a^6 - a^4b^2) \left( \frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c \right))}{(a^6 - a^4b^2)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^4/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 
$$-1/6*(12*(3Ca^4b^2 - 4Ba^3b^3 + 5Aa^2b^4 - 2Ca^2b^4 + 3Bab^5 - 4Ab^6) * (\pi \operatorname{floor}(1/2(dx+c)/\pi + 1/2) \operatorname{sgn}(-2a+2b) + \arctan(-(a \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c) - b \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c))/\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}))) / ((a^7 - a^5b^2) \sqrt{a^2 - b^2}) + 12*(Ca^2b^3 \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c) - B a^4 b^4 \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c) + A b^5 \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)) / ((a^6 - a^4b^2) * (a \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 - b \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 + a + b)) - 3*(Ba^3 - 2Aa^2b - 4Ca^2b + 6Bab^2 - 8Ab^3) * \log(\operatorname{abs}(\tan(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 1)) / a^5 + 3*(Ba^3 - 2Aa^2b - 4Ca^2b + 6Bab^2 - 8Ab^3) * \log(\operatorname{abs}(\tan(1/2dx + 1/2c) - 1)) / a^5 + 2*(6Aa^2 \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^5 - 3Ba^2 \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^5 + 6Ca^2 \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^5 + 6Aab \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^5 - 12Bab \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^5 + 18Ab^2 \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^5 - 4Aa^2 \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^3 - 12Ca^2 \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^3 + 24Bab \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^3 - 36Ab^2 \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^3 + 6Aa^2 \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 3Ba^2 \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 6Ca^2 \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c) - 6Aab \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c) - 12Bab \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 18Ab^2 \tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)) / ((\tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 - 1)^3 a^4) / d$$

**maple [B]** time = 0.28, size = 1242, normalized size = 3.07

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^4/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^2,x)

[Out] 
$$10/d/a^3/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2} \arctan(\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}) * A b^4 - 8/d/a^2/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2} \arctan(\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}) * B b^3 - 1/2/d/a^2/(\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)+1)^2 * B + 1/2/d/a^2 \ln(\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)+1) * B - 1/d/a^2/(\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)-1) * C - 1/d/a^2/(\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)+1) * C + 1/2/d/a^2/(\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)-1) * B - 2/d*b^5/a^4/(a^2-b^2) * \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)/(a \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 - \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 * b + a) * A - 2/d*b^3/a^2/(a^2-b^2) * \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)/(a \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 - \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 * b + a) * C - 1/2/d/a^2 * A / (\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)-1)^2 + 1/2/d/a^2/(\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)+1) * B + 1/2/d/a^2 * A / (\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)+1)^2 - 1/d/a^2 * A / (\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)-1) + 6/d*b^5/a^4/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2} * \arctan(\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}) * B + 6/d*b^2/a/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2} * \arctan(\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}) * C - 4/d*b^4/a^3/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2} * \arctan(\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}) * C - 8/d*b^6/a^5/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2} * \arctan(\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}) * A - 1/3/d/a^2 * A / (\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)+1)^3 - 1/d/a^2 * A / (\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)+1) - 1/3/d/a^2 * A / (\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)-1)$$

$$\begin{aligned} & )-1)^3-1/2/d/a^2*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*B+1/2/d/a^2/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1) \\ & )^2*B+2/d*b^4/a^3/(a^2-b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan( \\ & 1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)*B-4/d/a^5*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*A*b^3+3/d/a^4*\ln \\ & (\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*B*b^2-2/d/a^3*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*C*b-3/d/a^4/( \\ & \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*A*b^2+2/d/a^3/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*B*b-1/d/a^3/(\tan \\ & (1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)^2*A*b+4/d/a^5*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*A*b^3-3/d/a^4*\ln( \\ & \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*B*b^2+2/d/a^3*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*C*b-3/d/a^4/( \\ & \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*A*b^2+2/d/a^3/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*B*b+1/d/a^3/(\tan( \\ & 1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)^2*A*b-1/d/a^3/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*A*b-1/d/a^3/(\tan(1/2 \\ & *d*x+1/2*c)+1)*A*b+1/d/a^3*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*A*b-1/d/a^3*\ln(\tan(1/2* \\ & d*x+1/2*c)+1)*A*b \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see 'assume?' for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad** [B] time = 13.53, size = 11677, normalized size = 28.83

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^4\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2), x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & ((\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(2*A*a^5 - 8*A*b^5 + B*a^5 + 2*C*a^5 + 6*A*a^2*b^3 + 2 \\ & *A*a^3*b^2 + 3*B*a^2*b^3 - 5*B*a^3*b^2 - 4*C*a^2*b^3 - 2*C*a^3*b^2 - 4*A*a \\ & b^4 + 6*B*a*b^4 - 3*B*a^4*b + 2*C*a^4*b))/(a^4*(a + b)*(a - b)) + (\tan(c/2 \\ & + (d*x)/2)^3*(2*A*a^5 + 72*A*b^5 + 3*B*a^5 - 6*C*a^5 - 38*A*a^2*b^3 - 14*A \\ & a^3*b^2 - 9*B*a^2*b^3 + 33*B*a^3*b^2 + 36*C*a^2*b^3 + 6*C*a^3*b^2 + 12*A*a \\ & b^4 - 16*A*a^4*b - 54*B*a*b^4 + 9*B*a^4*b - 18*C*a^4*b))/(3*a^4*(a + b)*(a \\ & - b)) + (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*(2*A*a^5 - 72*A*b^5 - 3*B*a^5 - 6*C*a^5 + 38 \\ & A*a^2*b^3 - 14*A*a^3*b^2 - 9*B*a^2*b^3 - 33*B*a^3*b^2 - 36*C*a^2*b^3 + 6*C \\ & a^3*b^2 + 12*A*a*b^4 + 16*A*a^4*b + 54*B*a*b^4 + 9*B*a^4*b + 18*C*a^4*b))/( \\ & 3*a^4*(a + b)*(a - b)) + (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*(2*A*a^5 + 8*A*b^5 - B*a^5 + \\ & 2*C*a^5 - 6*A*a^2*b^3 + 2*A*a^3*b^2 + 3*B*a^2*b^3 + 5*B*a^3*b^2 + 4*C*a^2 \\ & b^3 - 2*C*a^3*b^2 - 4*A*a*b^4 - 6*B*a*b^4 - 3*B*a^4*b - 2*C*a^4*b))/(a^4*(a \\ & + b)*(a - b)))/(d*(a + b - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8*(a - b) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/ \\ & 2)^2*(2*a + 4*b) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6*(2*a - 4*b) + 6*b*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2 \\ & )^4)) + (\operatorname{atan}((((((8*(2*B*a^18 + 16*A*a^10*b^8 - 8*A*a^11*b^7 - 36*A*a^12 \\ & b^6 + 16*A*a^13*b^5 + 20*A*a^14*b^4 - 4*A*a^15*b^3 - 12*B*a^11*b^7 + 6*B*a^ \\ & 12*b^6 + 28*B*a^13*b^5 - 14*B*a^14*b^4 - 16*B*a^15*b^3 + 6*B*a^16*b^2 + 8*C \\ & *a^12*b^6 - 4*C*a^13*b^5 - 20*C*a^14*b^4 + 12*C*a^15*b^3 + 12*C*a^16*b^2 - \\ & 4*A*a^17*b - 8*C*a^17*b)))/(a^14*b + a^15 - a^12*b^3 - a^13*b^2) - (8*\tan(c/ \\ & 2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*A*b^3 - (B*a^3)/2 + a^2*(A*b + 2*C*b) - 3*B*a*b^2)*(8*a^15 \\ & b - 8*a^10*b^6 + 8*a^11*b^5 + 16*a^12*b^4 - 16*a^13*b^3 - 8*a^14*b^2)))/(a^5 \\ & *(a^10*b + a^11 - a^8*b^3 - a^9*b^2)))*(4*A*b^3 - (B*a^3)/2 + a^2*(A*b + 2 \\ & C*b) - 3*B*a*b^2))/a^5 - (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(128*A^2*b^12 + B^2*a^12 - 1 \\ & 28*A^2*a*b^11 - 2*B^2*a^11*b - 192*A^2*a^2*b^10 + 192*A^2*a^3*b^9 + 8*A^2*a \\ & ^4*b^8 - 8*A^2*a^5*b^7 + 28*A^2*a^6*b^6 - 48*A^2*a^7*b^5 + 28*A^2*a^8*b^4 - \\ & 8*A^2*a^9*b^3 + 4*A^2*a^10*b^2 + 72*B^2*a^2*b^10 - 72*B^2*a^3*b^9 - 120*B^ \\ & 2*a^4*b^8 + 120*B^2*a^5*b^7 + 17*B^2*a^6*b^6 - 26*B^2*a^7*b^5 + 23*B^2*a^8 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& b^4 - 20B^2a^9b^3 + 11B^2a^{10}b^2 + 32C^2a^4b^8 - 32C^2a^5b^7 - \\
& 64C^2a^6b^6 + 64C^2a^7b^5 + 20C^2a^8b^4 - 32C^2a^9b^3 + 16C^2a^{10}b^2 - \\
& 192A^2B^2a^3b^9 - 304A^2B^2a^4b^8 - 28A^2B^2a^5b^7 + 40A^2B^2a^6b^6 - 52A^2B^2a^7b^5 + \\
& 64A^2B^2a^8b^4 - 36A^2B^2a^9b^3 + 8A^2B^2a^{10}b^2 + 128A^2C^2a^2b^{10} - 128A^2C^2a^3b^9 - \\
& 224A^2C^2a^4b^8 + 224A^2C^2a^5b^7 + 40A^2C^2a^6b^6 - 64A^2C^2a^7b^5 + 48A^2C^2a^8b^4 - \\
& 32A^2C^2a^9b^3 + 16A^2C^2a^{10}b^2 - 96B^2C^2a^3b^9 + 96B^2C^2a^4b^8 + 176B^2C^2a^5b^7 - 176B^2C^2a^6b^6 - \\
& 40B^2C^2a^7b^5 + 64B^2C^2a^8b^4 - 40B^2C^2a^9b^3 + 16B^2C^2a^{10}b^2) / (a^{10}b + a^{11} - \\
& a^8b^3 - a^9b^2) * (4A^2b^3 - (B^2a^3)/2 + a^2(A^2b + 2C^2b) - 3B^2a^2b^2) * i) / a^5 - \\
& ((((((8*(2B^2a^{18} + 16A^2a^{10}b^8 - 8A^2a^{11}b^7 - 36A^2a^{12}b^6 + 16A^2a^{13}b^5 + \\
& 20A^2a^{14}b^4 - 4A^2a^{15}b^3 - 12B^2a^{11}b^7 + 6B^2a^{12}b^6 + 28B^2a^{13}b^5 - 14B^2a^{14}b^4 - \\
& 16B^2a^{15}b^3 + 6B^2a^{16}b^2 + 8C^2a^{12}b^6 - 4C^2a^{13}b^5 - 20C^2a^{14}b^4 + 12C^2a^{15}b^3 + 12C^2a^{16}b^2 - \\
& 4A^2a^{17}b - 8C^2a^{17}b)) / (a^{14}b + a^{15} - a^{12}b^3 - a^{13}b^2) + (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * \\
& (4A^2b^3 - (B^2a^3)/2 + a^2(A^2b + 2C^2b) - 3B^2a^2b^2) * (8a^{15}b - 8a^{10}b^6 + \\
& 8a^{11}b^5 + 16a^{12}b^4 - 16a^{13}b^3 - 8a^{14}b^2)) / (a^5 * (a^{10}b + a^{11} - a^8b^3 - \\
& a^9b^2))) * (4A^2b^3 - (B^2a^3)/2 + a^2(A^2b + 2C^2b) - 3B^2a^2b^2) / a^5 + (8*\tan(c/2 + \\
& (d*x)/2) * (128A^2b^{12} + B^2a^{12} - 128A^2a^2b^{11} - 2B^2a^{11}b - 192A^2a^2b^{10} + \\
& 192A^2a^3b^9 + 8A^2a^4b^8 - 8A^2a^5b^7 + 28A^2a^6b^6 - 48A^2a^7b^5 + 28A^2a^8b^4 - 8A^2a^9b^3 + \\
& 4A^2a^{10}b^2 + 72B^2a^2b^{10} - 72B^2a^3b^9 - 120B^2a^4b^8 + 120B^2a^5b^7 + 17B^2a^6b^6 - \\
& 26B^2a^7b^5 + 23B^2a^8b^4 - 20B^2a^9b^3 + 11B^2a^{10}b^2 + 32C^2a^4b^8 - 32C^2a^5b^7 - 64C^2a^6b^6 + \\
& 64C^2a^7b^5 + 20C^2a^8b^4 - 32C^2a^9b^3 + 16C^2a^{10}b^2 - 192A^2B^2a^3b^9 - 304A^2B^2a^4b^8 - \\
& 28A^2B^2a^5b^7 + 40A^2B^2a^6b^6 - 52A^2B^2a^7b^5 + 64A^2B^2a^8b^4 - 36A^2B^2a^9b^3 + \\
& 8A^2B^2a^{10}b^2 + 128A^2C^2a^2b^{10} - 128A^2C^2a^3b^9 - 224A^2C^2a^4b^8 + 224A^2C^2a^5b^7 + \\
& 40A^2C^2a^6b^6 - 64A^2C^2a^7b^5 + 48A^2C^2a^8b^4 - 32A^2C^2a^9b^3 + 16A^2C^2a^{10}b^2 - 96B^2C^2a^3b^9 + \\
& 96B^2C^2a^4b^8 + 176B^2C^2a^5b^7 - 176B^2C^2a^6b^6 - 40B^2C^2a^7b^5 + 64B^2C^2a^8b^4 - \\
& 40B^2C^2a^9b^3 + 16B^2C^2a^{10}b^2) / (a^{10}b + a^{11} - a^8b^3 - a^9b^2) * (4A^2b^3 - (B^2a^3)/2 + \\
& a^2(A^2b + 2C^2b) - 3B^2a^2b^2) * i) / a^5) / ((((((8*(2B^2a^{18} + 16A^2a^{10}b^8 - 8A^2a^{11}b^7 - \\
& 36A^2a^{12}b^6 + 16A^2a^{13}b^5 + 20A^2a^{14}b^4 - 4A^2a^{15}b^3 - 12B^2a^{11}b^7 + 6B^2a^{12}b^6 + \\
& 28B^2a^{13}b^5 - 14B^2a^{14}b^4 - 16B^2a^{15}b^3 + 6B^2a^{16}b^2 + 8C^2a^{12}b^6 - 4C^2a^{13}b^5 - \\
& 20C^2a^{14}b^4 + 12C^2a^{15}b^3 + 12C^2a^{16}b^2 - 4A^2a^{17}b - 8C^2a^{17}b)) / (a^{14}b + a^{15} - \\
& a^{12}b^3 - a^{13}b^2) - (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (4A^2b^3 - (B^2a^3)/2 + a^2(A^2b + 2C^2b) - \\
& 3B^2a^2b^2) * (8a^{15}b - 8a^{10}b^6 + 8a^{11}b^5 + 16a^{12}b^4 - 16a^{13}b^3 - 8a^{14}b^2)) / (a^5 * \\
& (a^{10}b + a^{11} - a^8b^3 - a^9b^2))) * (4A^2b^3 - (B^2a^3)/2 + a^2(A^2b + 2C^2b) - 3B^2a^2b^2) / a^5 - \\
& (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (128A^2b^{12} + B^2a^{12} - 128A^2a^2b^{11} - 2B^2a^{11}b - 192A^2a^2b^{10} + \\
& 192A^2a^3b^9 + 8A^2a^4b^8 - 8A^2a^5b^7 + 28A^2a^6b^6 - 48A^2a^7b^5 + 28A^2a^8b^4 - 8A^2a^9b^3 + \\
& 4A^2a^{10}b^2 + 72B^2a^2b^{10} - 72B^2a^3b^9 - 120B^2a^4b^8 + 120B^2a^5b^7 + 17B^2a^6b^6 - \\
& 26B^2a^7b^5 + 23B^2a^8b^4 - 20B^2a^9b^3 + 11B^2a^{10}b^2 + 32C^2a^4b^8 - 32C^2a^5b^7 - 64C^2a^6b^6 + \\
& 64C^2a^7b^5 + 20C^2a^8b^4 - 32C^2a^9b^3 + 16C^2a^{10}b^2 - 192A^2B^2a^3b^9 - 304A^2B^2a^4b^8 - \\
& 28A^2B^2a^5b^7 + 40A^2B^2a^6b^6 - 52A^2B^2a^7b^5 + 64A^2B^2a^8b^4 - 36A^2B^2a^9b^3 + \\
& 8A^2B^2a^{10}b^2 + 128A^2C^2a^2b^{10} - 128A^2C^2a^3b^9 - 224A^2C^2a^4b^8 + 224A^2C^2a^5b^7 + \\
& 40A^2C^2a^6b^6 - 64A^2C^2a^7b^5 + 48A^2C^2a^8b^4 - 32A^2C^2a^9b^3 + 16A^2C^2a^{10}b^2 - 96B^2C^2a^3b^9 + \\
& 96B^2C^2a^4b^8 + 176B^2C^2a^5b^7 - 176B^2C^2a^6b^6 - 40B^2C^2a^7b^5 + 64B^2C^2a^8b^4 - \\
& 40B^2C^2a^9b^3 + 16B^2C^2a^{10}b^2) / (a^{10}b + a^{11} - a^8b^3 - a^9b^2) * (4A^2b^3 - (B^2a^3)/2 + \\
& a^2(A^2b + 2C^2b) - 3B^2a^2b^2) / a^5 - (16*(256A^3b^{14} - 128A^3a^2b^{13} - 448A^3a^2b^{12} + 192A^3a^3b^{11} + \\
& 48A^3a^4b^{10} - 24A^3a^5b^9 + 124A^3a^6b^8 - 20A^3a^7b^7 + 20A^3a^8b^6 - 108B^3a^3b^{11} + \\
& 54B^3a^4b^{10} + 216B^3a^5b^9 -
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 81*B^3*a^6*b^8 - 63*B^3*a^7*b^7 + 9*B^3*a^8*b^6 - 41*B^3*a^9*b^5 + 4*B^3*a^{10}*b^4 - 4*B^3*a^{11}*b^3 + 32*C^3*a^6*b^8 - 16*C^3*a^7*b^7 - 80*C^3*a^8*b^6 \\
& + 24*C^3*a^9*b^5 + 48*C^3*a^{10}*b^4 - 576*A^2*B*a*b^{13} + 432*A*B^2*a^2*b^{12} - 216*A*B^2*a^3*b^{11} - 828*A*B^2*a^4*b^{10} + 324*A*B^2*a^5*b^9 + 192*A*B^2*a^6*b^8 \\
& - 39*A*B^2*a^7*b^7 + 183*A*B^2*a^8*b^6 - 21*A*B^2*a^9*b^5 + 21*A*B^2*a^{10}*b^4 + 288*A^2*B*a^2*b^{12} + 1056*A^2*B*a^3*b^{11} - 432*A^2*B*a^4*b^{10} \\
& - 180*A^2*B*a^5*b^9 + 54*A^2*B*a^6*b^8 - 264*A^2*B*a^7*b^7 + 36*A^2*B*a^8*b^6 - 36*A^2*B*a^9*b^5 + 192*A*C^2*a^4*b^{10} - 96*A*C^2*a^5*b^9 - 432*A*C^2*a^6*b^8 \\
& + 144*A*C^2*a^7*b^7 + 192*A*C^2*a^8*b^6 - 12*A*C^2*a^9*b^5 + 48*A*C^2*a^{10}*b^4 + 384*A^2*C*a^2*b^{12} - 192*A^2*C*a^3*b^{11} - 768*A^2*C*a^4*b^{10} + 288*A^2*C*a^5*b^9 \\
& + 216*A^2*C*a^6*b^8 - 36*A^2*C*a^7*b^7 + 156*A^2*C*a^8*b^6 - 12*A^2*C*a^9*b^5 + 12*A^2*C*a^{10}*b^4 - 144*B*C^2*a^5*b^9 + 72*B*C^2*a^6*b^8 + 336*B*C^2*a^7*b^7 \\
& - 108*B*C^2*a^8*b^6 - 168*B*C^2*a^9*b^5 + 6*B*C^2*a^{10}*b^4 - 24*B*C^2*a^{11}*b^3 + 216*B^2*C*a^4*b^{10} - 108*B^2*C*a^5*b^9 - 468*B^2*C*a^6*b^8 \\
& + 162*B^2*C*a^7*b^7 + 186*B^2*C*a^8*b^6 - 15*B^2*C*a^9*b^5 + 63*B^2*C*a^{10}*b^4 - 3*B^2*C*a^{11}*b^3 + 3*B^2*C*a^{12}*b^2 - 576*A*B*C*a^3*b^{11} \\
& + 288*A*B*C*a^4*b^{10} + 1200*A*B*C*a^5*b^9 - 432*A*B*C*a^6*b^8 - 408*A*B*C*a^7*b^7 + 48*A*B*C*a^8*b^6 - 204*A*B*C*a^9*b^5 + 12*A*B*C*a^{10}*b^4 - 12*A*B*C*a^{11}*b^3) \\
& )/(a^{14}*b + a^{15} - a^{12}*b^3 - a^{13}*b^2) + (((((8*(2*B*a^{18} + 16*A*a^{10}*b^8 - 8*A*a^{11}*b^7 - 36*A*a^{12}*b^6 + 16*A*a^{13}*b^5 + 20*A*a^{14}*b^4 - 4*A*a^{15}*b^3 \\
& - 12*B*a^{11}*b^7 + 6*B*a^{12}*b^6 + 28*B*a^{13}*b^5 - 14*B*a^{14}*b^4 - 16*B*a^{15}*b^3 + 6*B*a^{16}*b^2 + 8*C*a^{12}*b^6 - 4*C*a^{13}*b^5 - 20*C*a^{14}*b^4 \\
& + 12*C*a^{15}*b^3 + 12*C*a^{16}*b^2 - 4*A*a^{17}*b - 8*C*a^{17}*b)))/(a^{14}*b + a^{15} - a^{12}*b^3 - a^{13}*b^2) + (8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*A*b^3 - (B*a^3)/2 + a^2*(A*b + 2*C*b) - 3*B*a*b^2)) \\
& *(8*a^{15}*b - 8*a^{10}*b^6 + 8*a^{11}*b^5 + 16*a^{12}*b^4 - 16*a^{13}*b^3 - 8*a^{14}*b^2)))/(a^5*(a^{10}*b + a^{11} - a^8*b^3 - a^9*b^2))) * (4*A*b^3 - (B*a^3)/2 + a^2*(A*b + 2*C*b) - 3*B*a*b^2))/a^5 + (8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (128*A^2*b^{12} + B^2*a^{12} - 128*A^2*a*b^{11} - 2*B^2*a^{11}*b - 192*A^2*a^2*b^{10} \\
& + 192*A^2*a^3*b^9 + 8*A^2*a^4*b^8 - 8*A^2*a^5*b^7 + 28*A^2*a^6*b^6 - 48*A^2*a^7*b^5 + 28*A^2*a^8*b^4 - 8*A^2*a^9*b^3 + 4*A^2*a^{10}*b^2 + 72*B^2*a^2*b^{10} - 72*B^2*a^3*b^9 - 120*B^2*a^4*b^8 \\
& + 120*B^2*a^5*b^7 + 17*B^2*a^6*b^6 - 26*B^2*a^7*b^5 + 23*B^2*a^8*b^4 - 20*B^2*a^9*b^3 + 11*B^2*a^{10}*b^2 + 32*C^2*a^4*b^8 - 32*C^2*a^5*b^7 - 64*C^2*a^6*b^6 + 64*C^2*a^7*b^5 + 20*C^2*a^8*b^4 \\
& - 32*C^2*a^9*b^3 + 16*C^2*a^{10}*b^2 - 192*A*B*a*b^{11} - 4*A*B*a^{11}*b - 8*B*C*a^{11}*b + 192*A*B*a^2*b^{10} + 304*A*B*a^3*b^9 - 304*A*B*a^4*b^8 - 28*A*B*a^5*b^7 + 40*A*B*a^6*b^6 - 52*A*B*a^7*b^5 \\
& + 64*A*B*a^8*b^4 - 36*A*B*a^9*b^3 + 8*A*B*a^{10}*b^2 + 128*A*C*a^2*b^{10} - 128*A*C*a^3*b^9 - 224*A*C*a^4*b^8 + 224*A*C*a^5*b^7 + 40*A*C*a^6*b^6 - 64*A*C*a^7*b^5 + 48*A*C*a^8*b^4 - 32*A*C*a^9*b^3 + 16*A*C*a^{10}*b^2 \\
& - 96*B*C*a^3*b^9 + 96*B*C*a^4*b^8 + 176*B*C*a^5*b^7 - 176*B*C*a^6*b^6 - 40*B*C*a^7*b^5 + 64*B*C*a^8*b^4 - 40*B*C*a^9*b^3 + 16*B*C*a^{10}*b^2))/(a^{10}*b + a^{11} - a^8*b^3 - a^9*b^2)) * (4*A*b^3 - (B*a^3)/2 + a^2*(A*b + 2*C*b) - 3*B*a*b^2))/a^5) * (4*A*b^3 - (B*a^3)/2 + a^2*(A*b + 2*C*b) - 3*B*a*b^2)) * 2i) / (a^5*d) + (b^2*atan(((b^2*((8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (128*A^2*b^{12} + B^2*a^{12} - 128*A^2*a*b^{11} - 2*B^2*a^{11}*b - 192*A^2*a^2*b^{10} \\
& + 192*A^2*a^3*b^9 + 8*A^2*a^4*b^8 - 8*A^2*a^5*b^7 + 28*A^2*a^6*b^6 - 48*A^2*a^7*b^5 + 28*A^2*a^8*b^4 - 8*A^2*a^9*b^3 + 4*A^2*a^{10}*b^2 + 72*B^2*a^2*b^{10} - 72*B^2*a^3*b^9 - 120*B^2*a^4*b^8 \\
& + 120*B^2*a^5*b^7 + 17*B^2*a^6*b^6 - 26*B^2*a^7*b^5 + 23*B^2*a^8*b^4 - 20*B^2*a^9*b^3 + 11*B^2*a^{10}*b^2 + 32*C^2*a^4*b^8 - 32*C^2*a^5*b^7 - 64*C^2*a^6*b^6 + 64*C^2*a^7*b^5 + 20*C^2*a^8*b^4 \\
& - 32*C^2*a^9*b^3 + 16*C^2*a^{10}*b^2 - 192*A*B*a*b^{11} - 4*A*B*a^{11}*b - 8*B*C*a^{11}*b + 192*A*B*a^2*b^{10} + 304*A*B*a^3*b^9 - 304*A*B*a^4*b^8 - 28*A*B*a^5*b^7 + 40*A*B*a^6*b^6 - 52*A*B*a^7*b^5 \\
& + 64*A*B*a^8*b^4 - 36*A*B*a^9*b^3 + 8*A*B*a^{10}*b^2 + 128*A*C*a^2*b^{10} - 128*A*C*a^3*b^9 - 224*A*C*a^4*b^8 + 224*A*C*a^5*b^7 + 40*A*C*a^6*b^6 - 64*A*C*a^7*b^5 + 48*A*C*a^8*b^4 - 32*A*C*a^9*b^3 + 16*A*C*a^{10}*b^2 - 96*B*C*a^3*b^9 + 96*B*C*a^4*b^8 + 176*B*C*a^5*b^7 \\
& - 176*B*C*a^6*b^6 - 40*B*C*a^7*b^5 + 64*B*C*a^8*b^4 - 40*B*C*a^9*b^3 + 16*B*C*a^{10}*b^2)))/(a^{10}*b + a^{11} - a^8*b^3 - a^9*b^2) + (b^2*((8*(2*B*a^{18} + 16*A*a^{10}*b^8 - 8*A*a^{11}*b^7 - 36*A*a^{12}*b^6 + 16*A*a^{13}*b^5 + 20*A*a^{14}*b^4 - 4*A*a^{15}*b^3 - 12*B*a^{11}*b^7 + 6*B*a^{12}*b^6 + 28*B*a^{13}*b^5 -
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 14*B*a^{14}*b^4 - 16*B*a^{15}*b^3 + 6*B*a^{16}*b^2 + 8*C*a^{12}*b^6 - 4*C*a^{13}*b^5 \\
& - 20*C*a^{14}*b^4 + 12*C*a^{15}*b^3 + 12*C*a^{16}*b^2 - 4*A*a^{17}*b - 8*C*a^{17}*b) \\
& )/(a^{14}*b + a^{15} - a^{12}*b^3 - a^{13}*b^2) + (8*b^2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + \\
& b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(8*a^{15}*b - 8*a^{10}*b^6 + 8*a^{11}*b^5 + 16*a^{12}*b^4 - 1 \\
& 6*a^{13}*b^3 - 8*a^{14}*b^2)*(4*A*b^4 - 3*C*a^4 - 5*A*a^2*b^2 + 2*C*a^2*b^2 - 3 \\
& *B*a*b^3 + 4*B*a^3*b))/((a^{10}*b + a^{11} - a^8*b^3 - a^9*b^2)*(a^{11} - a^5*b^6 \\
& + 3*a^7*b^4 - 3*a^9*b^2))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(4*A*b^4 - 3*C*a^4 \\
& - 5*A*a^2*b^2 + 2*C*a^2*b^2 - 3*B*a*b^3 + 4*B*a^3*b))/((a^{11} - a^5*b^6 + 3*a^7 \\
& *b^4 - 3*a^9*b^2))*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(4*A*b^4 - 3*C*a^4 - 5*A \\
& *a^2*b^2 + 2*C*a^2*b^2 - 3*B*a*b^3 + 4*B*a^3*b)*1i)/(a^{11} - a^5*b^6 + 3*a^7 \\
& *b^4 - 3*a^9*b^2) + (b^2*((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(128*A^2*b^12 + B^2*a^12 - \\
& 128*A^2*a*b^11 - 2*B^2*a^11*b - 192*A^2*a^2*b^10 + 192*A^2*a^3*b^9 + 8*A^2* \\
& a^4*b^8 - 8*A^2*a^5*b^7 + 28*A^2*a^6*b^6 - 48*A^2*a^7*b^5 + 28*A^2*a^8*b^4 \\
& - 8*A^2*a^9*b^3 + 4*A^2*a^10*b^2 + 72*B^2*a^2*b^10 - 72*B^2*a^3*b^9 - 120*B \\
& ^2*a^4*b^8 + 120*B^2*a^5*b^7 + 17*B^2*a^6*b^6 - 26*B^2*a^7*b^5 + 23*B^2*a^8 \\
& *b^4 - 20*B^2*a^9*b^3 + 11*B^2*a^10*b^2 + 32*C^2*a^4*b^8 - 32*C^2*a^5*b^7 - \\
& 64*C^2*a^6*b^6 + 64*C^2*a^7*b^5 + 20*C^2*a^8*b^4 - 32*C^2*a^9*b^3 + 16*C^2 \\
& *a^10*b^2 - 192*A*B*a*b^11 - 4*A*B*a^11*b - 8*B*C*a^11*b + 192*A*B*a^2*b^10 \\
& + 304*A*B*a^3*b^9 - 304*A*B*a^4*b^8 - 28*A*B*a^5*b^7 + 40*A*B*a^6*b^6 - 52 \\
& *A*B*a^7*b^5 + 64*A*B*a^8*b^4 - 36*A*B*a^9*b^3 + 8*A*B*a^10*b^2 + 128*A*C*a \\
& ^2*b^10 - 128*A*C*a^3*b^9 - 224*A*C*a^4*b^8 + 224*A*C*a^5*b^7 + 40*A*C*a^6* \\
& b^6 - 64*A*C*a^7*b^5 + 48*A*C*a^8*b^4 - 32*A*C*a^9*b^3 + 16*A*C*a^10*b^2 - \\
& 96*B*C*a^3*b^9 + 96*B*C*a^4*b^8 + 176*B*C*a^5*b^7 - 176*B*C*a^6*b^6 - 40*B* \\
& C*a^7*b^5 + 64*B*C*a^8*b^4 - 40*B*C*a^9*b^3 + 16*B*C*a^10*b^2))/((a^{10}*b + a \\
& ^{11} - a^8*b^3 - a^9*b^2) - (b^2*((8*(2*B*a^18 + 16*A*a^10*b^8 - 8*A*a^11*b^7 \\
& - 36*A*a^12*b^6 + 16*A*a^13*b^5 + 20*A*a^14*b^4 - 4*A*a^15*b^3 - 12*B*a^1 \\
& 1*b^7 + 6*B*a^12*b^6 + 28*B*a^13*b^5 - 14*B*a^14*b^4 - 16*B*a^15*b^3 + 6*B* \\
& a^16*b^2 + 8*C*a^12*b^6 - 4*C*a^13*b^5 - 20*C*a^14*b^4 + 12*C*a^15*b^3 + 12 \\
& *C*a^16*b^2 - 4*A*a^17*b - 8*C*a^17*b)))/(a^{14}*b + a^{15} - a^{12}*b^3 - a^{13}*b^ \\
& 2) - (8*b^2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(8*a^{15}*b - 8*a \\
& ^{10}*b^6 + 8*a^{11}*b^5 + 16*a^{12}*b^4 - 16*a^{13}*b^3 - 8*a^{14}*b^2)*(4*A*b^4 - 3 \\
& *C*a^4 - 5*A*a^2*b^2 + 2*C*a^2*b^2 - 3*B*a*b^3 + 4*B*a^3*b))/((a^{10}*b + a^{1 \\
& 1} - a^8*b^3 - a^9*b^2)*(a^{11} - a^5*b^6 + 3*a^7*b^4 - 3*a^9*b^2))*(-(a + b) \\
& ^3*(a - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(4*A*b^4 - 3*C*a^4 - 5*A*a^2*b^2 + 2*C*a^2*b^2 - 3*B*a* \\
& b^3 + 4*B*a^3*b))/((a^{11} - a^5*b^6 + 3*a^7*b^4 - 3*a^9*b^2))*(-(a + b)^3*(a \\
& - b)^3)^{(1/2)}*(4*A*b^4 - 3*C*a^4 - 5*A*a^2*b^2 + 2*C*a^2*b^2 - 3*B*a*b^3 + \\
& 4*B*a^3*b)*1i)/(a^{11} - a^5*b^6 + 3*a^7*b^4 - 3*a^9*b^2))/((16*(256*A^3*b^14 \\
& - 128*A^3*a*b^13 - 448*A^3*a^2*b^12 + 192*A^3*a^3*b^11 + 48*A^3*a^4*b^10 - \\
& 24*A^3*a^5*b^9 + 124*A^3*a^6*b^8 - 20*A^3*a^7*b^7 + 20*A^3*a^8*b^6 - 108*B \\
& ^3*a^3*b^11 + 54*B^3*a^4*b^10 + 216*B^3*a^5*b^9 - 81*B^3*a^6*b^8 - 63*B^3*a \\
& ^7*b^7 + 9*B^3*a^8*b^6 - 41*B^3*a^9*b^5 + 4*B^3*a^10*b^4 - 4*B^3*a^11*b^3 + \\
& 32*C^3*a^6*b^8 - 16*C^3*a^7*b^7 - 80*C^3*a^8*b^6 + 24*C^3*a^9*b^5 + 48*C^3 \\
& *a^10*b^4 - 576*A^2*B*a*b^13 + 432*A*B^2*a^2*b^12 - 216*A*B^2*a^3*b^11 - 82 \\
& 8*A*B^2*a^4*b^10 + 324*A*B^2*a^5*b^9 + 192*A*B^2*a^6*b^8 - 39*A*B^2*a^7*b^7 \\
& + 183*A*B^2*a^8*b^6 - 21*A*B^2*a^9*b^5 + 21*A*B^2*a^10*b^4 + 288*A^2*B*a^2 \\
& *b^12 + 1056*A^2*B*a^3*b^11 - 432*A^2*B*a^4*b^10 - 180*A^2*B*a^5*b^9 + 54*A \\
& ^2*B*a^6*b^8 - 264*A^2*B*a^7*b^7 + 36*A^2*B*a^8*b^6 - 36*A^2*B*a^9*b^5 + 19 \\
& 2*A*C^2*a^4*b^10 - 96*A*C^2*a^5*b^9 - 432*A*C^2*a^6*b^8 + 144*A*C^2*a^7*b^7 \\
& + 192*A*C^2*a^8*b^6 - 12*A*C^2*a^9*b^5 + 48*A*C^2*a^10*b^4 + 384*A^2*C*a^2 \\
& *b^12 - 192*A^2*C*a^3*b^11 - 768*A^2*C*a^4*b^10 + 288*A^2*C*a^5*b^9 + 216*A \\
& ^2*C*a^6*b^8 - 36*A^2*C*a^7*b^7 + 156*A^2*C*a^8*b^6 - 12*A^2*C*a^9*b^5 + 12 \\
& *A^2*C*a^10*b^4 - 144*B*C^2*a^5*b^9 + 72*B*C^2*a^6*b^8 + 336*B*C^2*a^7*b^7 \\
& - 108*B*C^2*a^8*b^6 - 168*B*C^2*a^9*b^5 + 6*B*C^2*a^10*b^4 - 24*B*C^2*a^11* \\
& b^3 + 216*B^2*C*a^4*b^10 - 108*B^2*C*a^5*b^9 - 468*B^2*C*a^6*b^8 + 162*B^2* \\
& C*a^7*b^7 + 186*B^2*C*a^8*b^6 - 15*B^2*C*a^9*b^5 + 63*B^2*C*a^10*b^4 - 3*B^ \\
& 2*C*a^11*b^3 + 3*B^2*C*a^12*b^2 - 576*A*B*C*a^3*b^11 + 288*A*B*C*a^4*b^10 + \\
& 1200*A*B*C*a^5*b^9 - 432*A*B*C*a^6*b^8 - 408*A*B*C*a^7*b^7 + 48*A*B*C*a^8* \\
& b^6 - 204*A*B*C*a^9*b^5 + 12*A*B*C*a^10*b^4 - 12*A*B*C*a^11*b^3))/((a^{14}*b + \\
& a^{15} - a^{12}*b^3 - a^{13}*b^2) - (b^2*((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(128*A^2*b^12 +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& B^2 a^{12} - 128 A^2 a^2 b^{11} - 2 B^2 a^{11} b - 192 A^2 a^2 b^{10} + 192 A^2 a^3 b^9 + 8 A^2 a^4 b^8 - 8 A^2 a^5 b^7 + 28 A^2 a^6 b^6 - 48 A^2 a^7 b^5 + 28 A^2 a^8 b^4 - 8 A^2 a^9 b^3 + 4 A^2 a^{10} b^2 + 72 B^2 a^2 b^{10} - 72 B^2 a^3 b^9 - 120 B^2 a^4 b^8 + 120 B^2 a^5 b^7 + 17 B^2 a^6 b^6 - 26 B^2 a^7 b^5 + 23 B^2 a^8 b^4 - 20 B^2 a^9 b^3 + 11 B^2 a^{10} b^2 + 32 C^2 a^4 b^8 - 32 C^2 a^5 b^7 - 64 C^2 a^6 b^6 + 64 C^2 a^7 b^5 + 20 C^2 a^8 b^4 - 32 C^2 a^9 b^3 + 16 C^2 a^{10} b^2 - 192 A B a^2 b^{11} - 4 A B a^{11} b - 8 B C a^{11} b + 192 A B a^2 b^{10} + 304 A B a^3 b^9 - 304 A B a^4 b^8 - 28 A B a^5 b^7 + 40 A B a^6 b^6 - 52 A B a^7 b^5 + 64 A B a^8 b^4 - 36 A B a^9 b^3 + 8 A B a^{10} b^2 + 128 A C a^2 b^{10} - 128 A C a^3 b^9 - 224 A C a^4 b^8 + 224 A C a^5 b^7 + 40 A C a^6 b^6 - 64 A C a^7 b^5 + 48 A C a^8 b^4 - 32 A C a^9 b^3 + 16 A C a^{10} b^2 - 96 B C a^3 b^9 + 96 B C a^4 b^8 + 176 B C a^5 b^7 - 176 B C a^6 b^6 - 40 B C a^7 b^5 + 64 B C a^8 b^4 - 40 B C a^9 b^3 + 16 B C a^{10} b^2) / \\
& (a^{10} b + a^{11} - a^8 b^3 - a^9 b^2) + (b^2 ((8 (2 B a^{18} + 16 A a^{10} b^8 - 8 A a^{11} b^7 - 36 A a^{12} b^6 + 16 A a^{13} b^5 + 20 A a^{14} b^4 - 4 A a^{15} b^3 - 12 B a^{11} b^7 + 6 B a^{12} b^6 + 28 B a^{13} b^5 - 14 B a^{14} b^4 - 16 B a^{15} b^3 + 6 B a^{16} b^2 + 8 C a^{12} b^6 - 4 C a^{13} b^5 - 20 C a^{14} b^4 + 12 C a^{15} b^3 + 12 C a^{16} b^2 - 4 A a^{17} b - 8 C a^{17} b)) / (a^{14} b + a^{15} - a^{12} b^3 - a^{13} b^2) + (8 b^2 \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (- (a + b)^3 (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (8 a^{15} b - 8 a^{10} b^6 + 8 a^{11} b^5 + 16 a^{12} b^4 - 16 a^{13} b^3 - 8 a^{14} b^2) * (4 A b^4 - 3 C a^4 - 5 A a^2 b^2 + 2 C a^2 b^2 - 3 B a b^3 + 4 B a^3 b)) / ((a^{10} b + a^{11} - a^8 b^3 - a^9 b^2) * (a^{11} - a^5 b^6 + 3 a^7 b^4 - 3 a^9 b^2)) * (- (a + b)^3 (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (4 A b^4 - 3 C a^4 - 5 A a^2 b^2 + 2 C a^2 b^2 - 3 B a b^3 + 4 B a^3 b)) / (a^{11} - a^5 b^6 + 3 a^7 b^4 - 3 a^9 b^2) * (- (a + b)^3 (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (4 A b^4 - 3 C a^4 - 5 A a^2 b^2 + 2 C a^2 b^2 - 3 B a b^3 + 4 B a^3 b)) / (a^{11} - a^5 b^6 + 3 a^7 b^4 - 3 a^9 b^2) + (b^2 ((8 \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (128 A^2 b^{12} + B^2 a^{12} - 128 A^2 a^2 b^{11} - 2 B^2 a^{11} b - 192 A^2 a^2 b^{10} + 192 A^2 a^3 b^9 + 8 A^2 a^4 b^8 - 8 A^2 a^5 b^7 + 28 A^2 a^6 b^6 - 48 A^2 a^7 b^5 + 28 A^2 a^8 b^4 - 8 A^2 a^9 b^3 + 4 A^2 a^{10} b^2 + 72 B^2 a^2 b^{10} - 72 B^2 a^3 b^9 - 120 B^2 a^4 b^8 + 120 B^2 a^5 b^7 + 17 B^2 a^6 b^6 - 26 B^2 a^7 b^5 + 23 B^2 a^8 b^4 - 20 B^2 a^9 b^3 + 11 B^2 a^{10} b^2 + 32 C^2 a^4 b^8 - 32 C^2 a^5 b^7 - 64 C^2 a^6 b^6 + 64 C^2 a^7 b^5 + 20 C^2 a^8 b^4 - 32 C^2 a^9 b^3 + 16 C^2 a^{10} b^2 - 192 A B a^2 b^{11} - 4 A B a^{11} b - 8 B C a^{11} b + 192 A B a^2 b^{10} + 304 A B a^3 b^9 - 304 A B a^4 b^8 - 28 A B a^5 b^7 + 40 A B a^6 b^6 - 52 A B a^7 b^5 + 64 A B a^8 b^4 - 36 A B a^9 b^3 + 8 A B a^{10} b^2 + 128 A C a^2 b^{10} - 128 A C a^3 b^9 - 224 A C a^4 b^8 + 224 A C a^5 b^7 + 40 A C a^6 b^6 - 64 A C a^7 b^5 + 48 A C a^8 b^4 - 32 A C a^9 b^3 + 16 A C a^{10} b^2 - 96 B C a^3 b^9 + 96 B C a^4 b^8 + 176 B C a^5 b^7 - 176 B C a^6 b^6 - 40 B C a^7 b^5 + 64 B C a^8 b^4 - 40 B C a^9 b^3 + 16 B C a^{10} b^2) / (a^{10} b + a^{11} - a^8 b^3 - a^9 b^2) - (b^2 ((8 (2 B a^{18} + 16 A a^{10} b^8 - 8 A a^{11} b^7 - 36 A a^{12} b^6 + 16 A a^{13} b^5 + 20 A a^{14} b^4 - 4 A a^{15} b^3 - 12 B a^{11} b^7 + 6 B a^{12} b^6 + 28 B a^{13} b^5 - 14 B a^{14} b^4 - 16 B a^{15} b^3 + 6 B a^{16} b^2 + 8 C a^{12} b^6 - 4 C a^{13} b^5 - 20 C a^{14} b^4 + 12 C a^{15} b^3 + 12 C a^{16} b^2 - 4 A a^{17} b - 8 C a^{17} b)) / (a^{14} b + a^{15} - a^{12} b^3 - a^{13} b^2) - (8 b^2 \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (- (a + b)^3 (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (8 a^{15} b - 8 a^{10} b^6 + 8 a^{11} b^5 + 16 a^{12} b^4 - 16 a^{13} b^3 - 8 a^{14} b^2) * (4 A b^4 - 3 C a^4 - 5 A a^2 b^2 + 2 C a^2 b^2 - 3 B a b^3 + 4 B a^3 b)) / ((a^{10} b + a^{11} - a^8 b^3 - a^9 b^2) * (a^{11} - a^5 b^6 + 3 a^7 b^4 - 3 a^9 b^2)) * (- (a + b)^3 (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (4 A b^4 - 3 C a^4 - 5 A a^2 b^2 + 2 C a^2 b^2 - 3 B a b^3 + 4 B a^3 b)) / (a^{11} - a^5 b^6 + 3 a^7 b^4 - 3 a^9 b^2) * (- (a + b)^3 (a - b)^3)^{(1/2)} * (4 A b^4 - 3 C a^4 - 5 A a^2 b^2 + 2 C a^2 b^2 - 3 B a b^3 + 4 B a^3 b) * 2i) / (d * (a^{11} - a^5 b^6 + 3 a^7 b^4 - 3 a^9 b^2))
\end{aligned}$$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**4/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**  
2,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```



$$3.994 \quad \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=456

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx) \cos^3(c+dx)(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{2bd(a^2 - b^2)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} + \frac{x(12a^2C - 6abB + 2Ab^2 + b^2C)}{2b^5} + \frac{\sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)(a^2 - b^2)}{2b^2d(a^2 - b^2)}$$

[Out]  $1/2*(2*A*b^2-6*B*a*b+12*C*a^2+C*b^2)*x/b^5-a*(6*A*b^6-6*a^5*b*B+15*a^3*b^3*B-12*a*b^5*B+a^4*b^2*(2*A-29*C)-5*a^2*b^4*(A-4*C)+12*a^6*C)*\arctan((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})/(a-b)^{(5/2)}/b^5/(a+b)^{(5/2)}/d+1/2*(6*a^4*b*B-11*a^2*b^3*B+2*b^5*B-a^3*b^2*(2*A-21*C)+a*b^4*(5*A-6*C)-12*a^5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^4/(a^2-b^2)^2/d-1/2*(3*a^3*b*B-6*a*b^3*B-a^2*b^2*(A-10*C)+b^4*(4*A-C)-6*a^4*C)*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^3/(a^2-b^2)^2/d-1/2*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2+1/2*(3*A*b^4+a*(2*B*a^2*b-5*B*b^3-4*C*a^3+7*C*a*b^2))*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))$

Rubi [A] time = 4.64, antiderivative size = 456, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.146$ , Rules used = {3047, 3049, 3023, 2735, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx) \left( -a^3b^2(2A-21C) - 11a^2b^3B + 6a^4bB - 12a^5C + ab^4(5A-6C) + 2b^5B \right)}{2b^4d(a^2-b^2)^2} a \left( a^4b^2(2A-29C) - 5a^5b^3B + 12a^6C \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3, x]

[Out]  $((2*A*b^2 - 6*a*b*B + 12*a^2*C + b^2*C)*x)/(2*b^5) - (a*(6*A*b^6 - 6*a^5*b*B + 15*a^3*b^3*B - 12*a*b^5*B + a^4*b^2*(2*A - 29*C) - 5*a^2*b^4*(A - 4*C) + 12*a^6*C)*\text{ArcTan}[\text{Sqrt}[a - b]*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b])/((a - b)^{(5/2)}*b^5*(a + b)^{(5/2)*d} + ((6*a^4*b*B - 11*a^2*b^3*B + 2*b^5*B - a^3*b^2*(2*A - 21*C) + a*b^4*(5*A - 6*C) - 12*a^5*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*b^4*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d) - ((3*a^3*b*B - 6*a*b^3*B - a^2*b^2*(A - 10*C) + b^4*(4*A - C) - 6*a^4*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*b^3*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d) - ((A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2) + ((3*A*b^4 + a*(2*a^2*b*B - 5*b^3*B - 4*a^3*C + 7*a*b^2*C))*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

Rule 2659

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*

$\text{Sin}[e + f*x]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$

### Rule 3023

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \text{:>} -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)})/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m + 2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*\text{Simp}[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

### Rule 3047

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(n_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \text{:>} -\text{Simp}[(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)})/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m - 1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)}*\text{Simp}[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1) - a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[n, -1]$

### Rule 3049

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(n_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \text{:>} -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)})/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m - 1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^n*\text{Simp}[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \ \&\& \ !(\text{IGtQ}[n, 0] \ \&\& \ (!\text{IntegerQ}[m] \ || \ (\text{EqQ}[a, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c, 0])))$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^3} dx &= -\frac{(Ab^2-a(bB-aC))\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} - \frac{C\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} \\
&= -\frac{(Ab^2-a(bB-aC))\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} + \frac{C\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} \\
&= -\frac{(3a^3bB-6ab^3B-a^2b^2(A-10C)+b^4(4A-C))\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2b^3(a^2-b^2)^2d} - \frac{C\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2b^3(a^2-b^2)^2d} \\
&= \frac{(6a^4bB-11a^2b^3B+2b^5B-a^3b^2(2A-21C)+ab^4(4A-C))\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2b^4(a^2-b^2)^2d} - \frac{C\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2b^4(a^2-b^2)^2d} \\
&= \frac{(2Ab^2-6abB+12a^2C+b^2C)x}{2b^5} + \frac{(6a^4bB-11a^2b^3B+2b^5B-a^3b^2(2A-21C)+ab^4(4A-C))\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2b^4(a^2-b^2)^2d} - \frac{C\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2b^4(a^2-b^2)^2d} \\
&= \frac{(2Ab^2-6abB+12a^2C+b^2C)x}{2b^5} + \frac{(6a^4bB-11a^2b^3B+2b^5B-a^3b^2(2A-21C)+ab^4(4A-C))\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2b^4(a^2-b^2)^2d} - \frac{C\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2b^4(a^2-b^2)^2d} \\
&= \frac{(2Ab^2-6abB+12a^2C+b^2C)x}{2b^5} - \frac{a(2a^4Ab^2-5a^3b^2B+2a^2b^3C-b^4(4A-C))\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2b^5} - \frac{C\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2b^5}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 5.14, size = 883, normalized size = 1.94

$$\frac{16a(12Ca^6-6bBa^5+b^2(2A-29C)a^4+15b^3Ba^3-5b^4(A-4C)a^2-12b^5Ba+6Ab^6)\tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{(a-b)\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2-a^2}}\right)}{(b^2-a^2)^{5/2}} + \frac{96cCa^8+96Cdx^8-48bCa^7-48bBdx^7}{2b^5}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3, x]

[Out] ((16\*a\*(6\*A\*b^6 - 6\*a^5\*b\*B + 15\*a^3\*b^3\*B - 12\*a\*b^5\*B + a^4\*b^2\*(2\*A - 29\*C) - 5\*a^2\*b^4\*(A - 4\*C) + 12\*a^6\*C)\*ArcTanh[((a - b)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/(-a^2 + b^2)^(5/2) + (16\*a^6\*A\*b^2\*c - 24\*a^4\*A\*b^4\*c + 8\*A\*b^8\*c - 48\*a^7\*b\*B\*c + 72\*a^5\*b^3\*B\*c - 24\*a\*b^7\*B\*c + 96\*a^8\*c\*C - 136\*a^6\*b^2\*c\*C - 12\*a^4\*b^4\*c\*C + 48\*a^2\*b^6\*c\*C + 4\*b^8\*c\*C + 16\*a^6\*A\*b^2\*d\*x - 24\*a^4\*A\*b^4\*d\*x + 8\*A\*b^8\*d\*x - 48\*a^7\*b\*B\*d\*x + 72\*a^5\*b^3\*B\*d\*x - 24\*a\*b^7\*B\*d\*x + 96\*a^8\*C\*d\*x - 136\*a^6\*b^2\*C\*d\*x - 12\*a^4\*b^4\*C\*d\*x + 48\*a^2\*b^6\*C\*d\*x + 4\*b^8\*C\*d\*x + 16\*a\*b\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*(2\*A\*b^2 - 6\*a\*b\*B + 12\*a^2\*C + b^2\*C)\*(c + d\*x)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 4\*(-(a^2\*b) + b^3)^2\*(2\*A\*b^2 - 6\*a\*b\*B + 12\*a^2\*C + b^2\*C)\*(c + d\*x)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] - 16\*a^5\*A\*b^3\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 40\*a^3\*A\*b^5\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 48\*a^6\*b^2\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 84\*a^4\*b^4\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 8\*a^2\*b^6\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 4\*b^8\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 96\*a^7\*b\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 160\*a^5\*b^3\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 32\*a^3\*b^5\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 8\*a\*b^7\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 12\*a^4\*A\*b^4\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 24\*a^2\*A\*b^6\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 36\*a^5\*b^3\*B\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] - 64\*a^3\*b^5\*B\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 16\*a\*b^7\*B\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] - 72\*a^6\*b^2\*C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 130\*a^4\*b^4\*C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] - 48\*a^2\*b^6\*C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 2\*b^8\*C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)])

$$\frac{4a^4b^4B\sin[3(c+dx)] - 8a^2b^6B\sin[3(c+dx)] + 4b^8B\sin[3(c+dx)] - 8a^5b^3C\sin[3(c+dx)] + 16a^3b^5C\sin[3(c+dx)] - 8a^2b^7C\sin[3(c+dx)] + a^4b^4C\sin[4(c+dx)] - 2a^2b^6C\sin[4(c+dx)] + b^8C\sin[4(c+dx)]}{(a^2 - b^2)^2(a + b\cos[c + dx])^2} \cdot \frac{1}{16b^5d}$$

**fricas [B]** time = 1.34, size = 2107, normalized size = 4.62

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/4\*(2\*(12\*C\*a^8\*b^2 - 6\*B\*a^7\*b^3 + (2\*A - 35\*C)\*a^6\*b^4 + 18\*B\*a^5\*b^5 - 3\*(2\*A - 11\*C)\*a^4\*b^6 - 18\*B\*a^3\*b^7 + 3\*(2\*A - 3\*C)\*a^2\*b^8 + 6\*B\*a\*b^9 - (2\*A + C)\*b^10)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 4\*(12\*C\*a^9\*b - 6\*B\*a^8\*b^2 + (2\*A - 35\*C)\*a^7\*b^3 + 18\*B\*a^6\*b^4 - 3\*(2\*A - 11\*C)\*a^5\*b^5 - 18\*B\*a^4\*b^6 + 3\*(2\*A - 3\*C)\*a^3\*b^7 + 6\*B\*a^2\*b^8 - (2\*A + C)\*a\*b^9)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*(12\*C\*a^10 - 6\*B\*a^9\*b + (2\*A - 35\*C)\*a^8\*b^2 + 18\*B\*a^7\*b^3 - 3\*(2\*A - 11\*C)\*a^6\*b^4 - 18\*B\*a^5\*b^5 + 3\*(2\*A - 3\*C)\*a^4\*b^6 + 6\*B\*a^3\*b^7 - (2\*A + C)\*a^2\*b^8)\*d\*x - (12\*C\*a^9 - 6\*B\*a^8\*b + (2\*A - 29\*C)\*a^7\*b^2 + 15\*B\*a^6\*b^3 - 5\*(A - 4\*C)\*a^5\*b^4 - 12\*B\*a^4\*b^5 + 6\*A\*a^3\*b^6 + (12\*C\*a^7\*b^2 - 6\*B\*a^6\*b^3 + (2\*A - 29\*C)\*a^5\*b^4 + 15\*B\*a^4\*b^5 - 5\*(A - 4\*C)\*a^3\*b^6 - 12\*B\*a^2\*b^7 + 6\*A\*a\*b^8)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(12\*C\*a^8\*b - 6\*B\*a^7\*b^2 + (2\*A - 29\*C)\*a^6\*b^3 + 15\*B\*a^5\*b^4 - 5\*(A - 4\*C)\*a^4\*b^5 - 12\*B\*a^3\*b^6 + 6\*A\*a^2\*b^7)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*log((2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*a^2 - b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)\*sin(d\*x + c) - a^2 + 2\*b^2)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)) - 2\*(12\*C\*a^9\*b - 6\*B\*a^8\*b^2 + (2\*A - 33\*C)\*a^7\*b^3 + 17\*B\*a^6\*b^4 - (7\*A - 27\*C)\*a^5\*b^5 - 13\*B\*a^4\*b^6 + (5\*A - 6\*C)\*a^3\*b^7 + 2\*B\*a^2\*b^8 - (C\*a^6\*b^4 - 3\*C\*a^4\*b^6 + 3\*C\*a^2\*b^8 - C\*b^10)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*(2\*C\*a^7\*b^3 - B\*a^6\*b^4 - 6\*C\*a^5\*b^5 + 3\*B\*a^4\*b^6 + 6\*C\*a^3\*b^7 - 3\*B\*a^2\*b^8 - 2\*C\*a\*b^9 + B\*b^10)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (18\*C\*a^8\*b^2 - 9\*B\*a^7\*b^3 + (3\*A - 50\*C)\*a^6\*b^4 + 25\*B\*a^5\*b^5 - (9\*A - 43\*C)\*a^4\*b^6 - 20\*B\*a^3\*b^7 + (6\*A - 11\*C)\*a^2\*b^8 + 4\*B\*a\*b^9)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)]/(a^6\*b^7 - 3\*a^4\*b^9 + 3\*a^2\*b^11 - b^13)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(a^7\*b^6 - 3\*a^5\*b^8 + 3\*a^3\*b^10 - a\*b^12)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + (a^8\*b^5 - 3\*a^6\*b^7 + 3\*a^4\*b^9 - a^2\*b^11)\*d], 1/2\*((12\*C\*a^8\*b^2 - 6\*B\*a^7\*b^3 + (2\*A - 35\*C)\*a^6\*b^4 + 18\*B\*a^5\*b^5 - 3\*(2\*A - 11\*C)\*a^4\*b^6 - 18\*B\*a^3\*b^7 + 3\*(2\*A - 3\*C)\*a^2\*b^8 + 6\*B\*a\*b^9 - (2\*A + C)\*b^10)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(12\*C\*a^9\*b - 6\*B\*a^8\*b^2 + (2\*A - 35\*C)\*a^7\*b^3 + 18\*B\*a^6\*b^4 - 3\*(2\*A - 11\*C)\*a^5\*b^5 - 18\*B\*a^4\*b^6 + 3\*(2\*A - 3\*C)\*a^3\*b^7 + 6\*B\*a^2\*b^8 - (2\*A + C)\*a\*b^9)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + (12\*C\*a^10 - 6\*B\*a^9\*b + (2\*A - 35\*C)\*a^8\*b^2 + 18\*B\*a^7\*b^3 - 3\*(2\*A - 11\*C)\*a^6\*b^4 - 18\*B\*a^5\*b^5 + 3\*(2\*A - 3\*C)\*a^4\*b^6 + 6\*B\*a^3\*b^7 - (2\*A + C)\*a^2\*b^8)\*d\*x - (12\*C\*a^9 - 6\*B\*a^8\*b + (2\*A - 29\*C)\*a^7\*b^2 + 15\*B\*a^6\*b^3 - 5\*(A - 4\*C)\*a^5\*b^4 - 12\*B\*a^4\*b^5 + 6\*A\*a^3\*b^6 + (12\*C\*a^7\*b^2 - 6\*B\*a^6\*b^3 + (2\*A - 29\*C)\*a^5\*b^4 + 15\*B\*a^4\*b^5 - 5\*(A - 4\*C)\*a^3\*b^6 - 12\*B\*a^2\*b^7 + 6\*A\*a\*b^8)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(12\*C\*a^8\*b - 6\*B\*a^7\*b^2 + (2\*A - 29\*C)\*a^6\*b^3 + 15\*B\*a^5\*b^4 - 5\*(A - 4\*C)\*a^4\*b^5 - 12\*B\*a^3\*b^6 + 6\*A\*a^2\*b^7)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*arctan(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - (12\*C\*a^9\*b - 6\*B\*a^8\*b^2 + (2\*A - 33\*C)\*a^7\*b^3 + 17\*B\*a^6\*b^4 - (7\*A - 27\*C)\*a^5\*b^5 - 13\*B\*a^4\*b^6 + (5\*A - 6\*C)\*a^3\*b^7 + 2\*B\*a^2\*b^8 - (C\*a^6\*b^4 - 3\*C\*a^4\*b^6 + 3\*C\*a^2\*b^8 - C\*b^10)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*(2\*C\*a^7\*b^3 - B\*a^6\*b^4 - 6\*C\*a^5\*b^5 + 3\*B\*a^4\*b^6 + 6\*C\*a^3\*b^7 - 3\*B\*a^2\*b^8 - 2\*C\*a\*b^9 + B\*b^10)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (18\*C\*a^8\*b^2 - 9\*B\*a^7\*b^3 + (3\*A - 50\*C)\*a^6\*b^4 + 25\*B\*a^5\*b^5 - (9\*A - 43\*C)\*a^4\*b^6 - 20\*B\*a^3\*b^7 + (6\*A - 11\*C)\*a^2\*b^8 + 4\*B\*a\*b^9)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)]/(a^6\*b^7 - 3\*a^4\*b^9 + 3\*a^2\*b^11 - b^13)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(a^7\*b^6 - 3\*a^5\*b^8 + 3\*a^3\*b^10 - a\*b^12)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + (a^8\*b^5 - 3\*a^6\*b^7 + 3\*a^4\*b^9 - a^2\*b^11)\*d]

giac [B] time = 2.74, size = 3417, normalized size = 7.49

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x  
, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 
$$-1/2 * (((2*a^4*b^2 - a^3*b^3 - 4*a^2*b^4 + 4*a*b^5 + 2*b^6) * \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} * A * \text{abs}(a^4*b^5 - 2*a^2*b^7 + b^9) * \text{abs}(-a + b) - 3*(2*a^5*b - a^4*b^2 - 4*a^3*b^3 + 2*a^2*b^4 + 2*a*b^5) * \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} * B * \text{abs}(a^4*b^5 - 2*a^2*b^7 + b^9) * \text{abs}(-a + b) + (12*a^6 - 6*a^5*b - 23*a^4*b^2 + 10*a^3*b^3 + 10*a^2*b^4 - a*b^5 + b^6) * \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} * C * \text{abs}(a^4*b^5 - 2*a^2*b^7 + b^9) * \text{abs}(-a + b) + (4*a^9*b^6 - 2*a^8*b^7 - 17*a^7*b^8 + 8*a^6*b^9 + 30*a^5*b^{10} - 12*a^4*b^{11} - 25*a^3*b^{12} + 8*a^2*b^{13} + 8*a*b^{14} - 2*b^{15}) * \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} * A * \text{abs}(-a + b) - 3*(4*a^{10}*b^5 - 2*a^9*b^6 - 17*a^8*b^7 + 8*a^7*b^8 + 28*a^6*b^9 - 12*a^5*b^{10} - 21*a^4*b^{11} + 8*a^3*b^{12} + 6*a^2*b^{13} - 2*a*b^{14}) * \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} * B * \text{abs}(-a + b) + (24*a^{11}*b^4 - 12*a^{10}*b^5 - 100*a^9*b^6 + 47*a^8*b^7 + 158*a^7*b^8 - 68*a^6*b^9 - 111*a^5*b^{10} + 42*a^4*b^{11} + 28*a^3*b^{12} - 8*a^2*b^{13} + a*b^{14} - b^{15}) * \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} * C * \text{abs}(-a + b)) * (\pi * \text{floor}(1/2*(d*x + c)/\pi + 1/2) + \arctan(2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/\sqrt{(4*a^5*b^4 - 8*a^3*b^6 + 4*a*b^8 + \sqrt{-16*(a^5*b^4 + a^4*b^5 - 2*a^3*b^6 - 2*a^2*b^7 + a*b^8 + b^9)} * (a^5*b^4 - a^4*b^5 - 2*a^3*b^6 + 2*a^2*b^7 + a*b^8 - b^9) + 16*(a^5*b^4 - 2*a^3*b^6 + a*b^8)^2}))/((a^4*b^5 - 2*a^2*b^7 + b^9)^2*(a^2 - 2*a*b + b^2) + (a^7*b^4 - 2*a^6*b^5 - a^5*b^6 + 4*a^4*b^7 - a^3*b^8 - 2*a^2*b^9 + a*b^{10}) * \text{abs}(a^4*b^5 - 2*a^2*b^7 + b^9)) - (24*C*a^{11}*b^4 - 12*B*a^{10}*b^5 - 12*C*a^{10}*b^5 + 4*A*a^9*b^6 + 6*B*a^9*b^6 - 100*C*a^9*b^6 - 2*A*a^8*b^7 + 51*B*a^8*b^7 + 47*C*a^8*b^7 - 17*A*a^7*b^8 - 24*B*a^7*b^8 + 158*C*a^7*b^8 + 8*A*a^6*b^9 - 84*B*a^6*b^9 - 68*C*a^6*b^9 + 30*A*a^5*b^{10} + 36*B*a^5*b^{10} - 111*C*a^5*b^{10} - 12*A*a^4*b^{11} + 63*B*a^4*b^{11} + 42*C*a^4*b^{11} - 25*A*a^3*b^{12} - 24*B*a^3*b^{12} + 28*C*a^3*b^{12} + 8*A*a^2*b^{13} - 18*B*a^2*b^{13} - 8*C*a^2*b^{13} + 8*A*a*b^{14} + 6*B*a*b^{14} + C*a*b^{14} - 2*A*b^{15} - C*b^{15} - 12*C*a^6*\text{abs}(a^4*b^5 - 2*a^2*b^7 + b^9) + 6*B*a^5*b*\text{abs}(a^4*b^5 - 2*a^2*b^7 + b^9) + 6*C*a^5*b*\text{abs}(a^4*b^5 - 2*a^2*b^7 + b^9) - 2*A*a^4*b^2*\text{abs}(a^4*b^5 - 2*a^2*b^7 + b^9) - 3*B*a^4*b^2*\text{abs}(a^4*b^5 - 2*a^2*b^7 + b^9) + 23*C*a^4*b^2*\text{abs}(a^4*b^5 - 2*a^2*b^7 + b^9) + A*a^3*b^3*\text{abs}(a^4*b^5 - 2*a^2*b^7 + b^9) - 12*B*a^3*b^3*\text{abs}(a^4*b^5 - 2*a^2*b^7 + b^9) - 10*C*a^3*b^3*\text{abs}(a^4*b^5 - 2*a^2*b^7 + b^9) + 4*A*a^2*b^4*\text{abs}(a^4*b^5 - 2*a^2*b^7 + b^9) + 6*B*a^2*b^4*\text{abs}(a^4*b^5 - 2*a^2*b^7 + b^9) - 10*C*a^2*b^4*\text{abs}(a^4*b^5 - 2*a^2*b^7 + b^9) - 4*A*a*b^5*\text{abs}(a^4*b^5 - 2*a^2*b^7 + b^9) + 6*B*a*b^5*\text{abs}(a^4*b^5 - 2*a^2*b^7 + b^9) + C*a*b^5*\text{abs}(a^4*b^5 - 2*a^2*b^7 + b^9) - 2*A*b^6*\text{abs}(a^4*b^5 - 2*a^2*b^7 + b^9) - C*b^6*\text{abs}(a^4*b^5 - 2*a^2*b^7 + b^9)) * (\pi * \text{floor}(1/2*(d*x + c)/\pi + 1/2) + \arctan(2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/\sqrt{(4*a^5*b^4 - 8*a^3*b^6 + 4*a*b^8 - \sqrt{-16*(a^5*b^4 + a^4*b^5 - 2*a^3*b^6 - 2*a^2*b^7 + a*b^8 + b^9)} * (a^5*b^4 - a^4*b^5 - 2*a^3*b^6 + 2*a^2*b^7 + a*b^8 - b^9) + 16*(a^5*b^4 - 2*a^3*b^6 + a*b^8)^2}))/((a^5*b^4 * \text{abs}(a^4*b^5 - 2*a^2*b^7 + b^9) - 2*a^3*b^6 * \text{abs}(a^4*b^5 - 2*a^2*b^7 + b^9) + a*b^8 * \text{abs}(a^4*b^5 - 2*a^2*b^7 + b^9) - (a^4*b^5 - 2*a^2*b^7 + b^9)^2) + 2*(12*C*a^7*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 6*B*a^6*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 18*C*a^6*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 2*A*a^5*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 9*B*a^5*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 17*C*a^5*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 3*A*a^4*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 9*B*a^4*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 33*C*a^4*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 5*A*a^3*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 16*B*a^3*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 2*C*a^3*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 6*A*a^2*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 2*B*a^2*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 13*C*a^2*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 4*B*a*b^6*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 4*C*a*b^6*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 - 2*B*b^7*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + C*b^7*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^7 + 36*C*a^7*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 18*B*a^6*b*\tan(1/2*d*x +$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 1/2*c)^5 - 18*C*a^6*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 6*A*a^5*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/ \\
& 2*c)^5 + 9*B*a^5*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 67*C*a^5*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/ \\
& 2*c)^5 - 3*A*a^4*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 35*B*a^4*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/ \\
& 2*c)^5 + 29*C*a^4*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 15*A*a^3*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1 \\
& /2*c)^5 - 16*B*a^3*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 26*C*a^3*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + \\
& 1/2*c)^5 + 6*A*a^2*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 10*B*a^2*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + \\
& 1/2*c)^5 - 5*C*a^2*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 4*B*a*b^6*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2 \\
& *c)^5 - 4*C*a*b^6*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 2*B*b^7*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - \\
& 3*C*b^7*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 36*C*a^7*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 18*B*a^6 \\
& b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 18*C*a^6*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 6*A*a^5*b^2 \\
& *\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 9*B*a^5*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 67*C*a^5*b^2 \\
& *\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 3*A*a^4*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 35*B*a^4*b^3 \\
& *\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 29*C*a^4*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 15*A*a^3*b^4 \\
& *\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 16*B*a^3*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 26*C*a^3*b^4 \\
& *\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 6*A*a^2*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 10*B*a^2*b^5 \\
& *\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 5*C*a^2*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 4*B*a*b^6 \\
& *\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 4*C*a*b^6*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 2*B*b^7*\tan(1/ \\
& 2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 3*C*b^7*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 12*C*a^7*\tan(1/2*d*x + \\
& 1/2*c) - 6*B*a^6*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 18*C*a^6*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + \\
& 2*A*a^5*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 9*B*a^5*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 17*C \\
& *a^5*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 3*A*a^4*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 9*B*a^4*b^3 \\
& *\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 33*C*a^4*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 5*A*a^3*b^4* \\
& \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 16*B*a^3*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2*C*a^3*b^4*\tan( \\
& 1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 6*A*a^2*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*B*a^2*b^5*\tan(1/2*d \\
& *x + 1/2*c) + 13*C*a^2*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 4*B*a*b^6*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1 \\
& /2*c) + 4*C*a*b^6*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2*B*b^7*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - C*b \\
& ^7*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/((a^4*b^4 - 2*a^2*b^6 + b^8)*(a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2* \\
& c)^4 - b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^4 + 2*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a + b)^2))/d
\end{aligned}$$

**maple [B]** time = 0.13, size = 2133, normalized size = 4.68

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)^3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3,x)`

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned}
& -1/d*a^5/b^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a \\
& -b)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C-8/d*a^3/b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/ \\
& 2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*B+10/d*a^4/b^2/(a*\tan(1/2* \\
& d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\
& *C+2/d/b^3*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*A+1/d/b^3*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))* \\
& C+2/d/b^3/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*B-6/d/b^4*\arctan( \\
& \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*B*a+1/d/b^3/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2* \\
& c)*C+2/d/b^3/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*B-1/d/b^3/(1+\tan \\
& (1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C+12/d/b^5*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2 \\
& *c))*a^2*C-2/d*a^5/b^3/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*\arctan(\tan(1 \\
& /2*d*x+1/2*c))*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*A+12/d*a^2/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a \\
& -b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*B-6/d \\
& /b^4/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C*a-6/d/b^4/(1+\tan(1/2 \\
& *d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C*a+4/d*a^5/b^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 \\
& -\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*B+1/d*a^4/b \\
& ^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*\tan( \\
& 1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*B-2/d*a^4/b^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b \\
& +a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*A-1/d*a^3/b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^ \\
& 2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*A+1/d*a^3/ \\
& b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^ \\
& 2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A+4/d*a^5/b^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1 \\
& /2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*B-1/d*a^4/b^2/( \\
& a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)* \\
& \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*B-2/d*a^4/b^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & c^2 * b + a + b)^2 / (a - b) / (a^2 + 2 * a * b + b^2) * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 * A - 6 / d * a^6 / b^4 / (a * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 * b + a + b)^2 / (a + b) / (a - b)^2 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * C + 1 / d * a^5 / b^3 / (a * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 * b + a + b)^2 / (a - b) / (a^2 + 2 * a * b + b^2) * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 * C + 10 / d * a^4 / b^2 / (a * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 * b + a + b)^2 / (a - b) / (a^2 + 2 * a * b + b^2) * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 * C - 8 / d * a^3 / b / (a * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 * b + a + b)^2 / (a - b) / (a^2 + 2 * a * b + b^2) * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 * B - 6 / d * a^6 / b^4 / (a * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 * b + a + b)^2 / (a - b) / (a^2 + 2 * a * b + b^2) * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 * C - 12 / d * a^7 / b^5 / (a^4 - 2 * a^2 * b^2 + b^4) / ((a - b) * (a + b))^{1/2} * \arctan(\tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * (a - b) / ((a - b) * (a + b))^{1/2}) * C + 29 / d * a^5 / b^3 / (a^4 - 2 * a^2 * b^2 + b^4) / ((a - b) * (a + b))^{1/2} * \arctan(\tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * (a - b) / ((a - b) * (a + b))^{1/2}) * C - 20 / d * a^3 / b / (a^4 - 2 * a^2 * b^2 + b^4) / ((a - b) * (a + b))^{1/2} * \arctan(\tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * (a - b) / ((a - b) * (a + b))^{1/2}) * C + 6 / d * a^6 / b^4 / (a^4 - 2 * a^2 * b^2 + b^4) / ((a - b) * (a + b))^{1/2} * \arctan(\tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * (a - b) / ((a - b) * (a + b))^{1/2}) * B + 6 / d * a^2 / (a * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 * b + a + b)^2 / (a + b) / (a - b)^2 * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * A + 6 / d * a^2 / (a * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 * b + a + b)^2 / (a - b) / (a^2 + 2 * a * b + b^2) * \tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 * A + 5 / d * a^3 / b / (a^4 - 2 * a^2 * b^2 + b^4) / ((a - b) * (a + b))^{1/2} * \arctan(\tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * (a - b) / ((a - b) * (a + b))^{1/2}) * A - 15 / d * a^4 / b^2 / (a^4 - 2 * a^2 * b^2 + b^4) / ((a - b) * (a + b))^{1/2} * \arctan(\tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * (a - b) / ((a - b) * (a + b))^{1/2}) * B - 6 / d * a * b / (a^4 - 2 * a^2 * b^2 + b^4) / ((a - b) * (a + b))^{1/2} * \arctan(\tan(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * (a - b) / ((a - b) * (a + b))^{1/2}) * A \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad** [B] time = 17.39, size = 16028, normalized size = 35.15

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3,x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & ((\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5 * (3 * C * b^7 - 36 * C * a^7 - 2 * B * b^7 - 6 * A * a^2 * b^5 + 15 * A * a^3 * b^4 + 3 * A * a^4 * b^3 - 6 * A * a^5 * b^2 + 10 * B * a^2 * b^5 + 16 * B * a^3 * b^4 - 35 * B * a^4 * b^3 - 9 * B * a^5 * b^2 + 5 * C * a^2 * b^5 - 26 * C * a^3 * b^4 - 29 * C * a^4 * b^3 + 67 * C * a^5 * b^2 - 4 * B * a * b^6 + 18 * B * a^6 * b + 4 * C * a * b^6 + 18 * C * a^6 * b)) / ((a + b)^2 * (b^6 - 2 * a * b^5 + a^2 * b^4)) - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3 * (2 * B * b^7 + 36 * C * a^7 + 3 * C * b^7 - 6 * A * a^2 * b^5 - 15 * A * a^3 * b^4 + 3 * A * a^4 * b^3 + 6 * A * a^5 * b^2 - 10 * B * a^2 * b^5 + 16 * B * a^3 * b^4 + 35 * B * a^4 * b^3 - 9 * B * a^5 * b^2 + 5 * C * a^2 * b^5 + 26 * C * a^3 * b^4 - 29 * C * a^4 * b^3 - 67 * C * a^5 * b^2 - 4 * B * a * b^6 - 18 * B * a^6 * b - 4 * C * a * b^6 + 18 * C * a^6 * b)) / ((a + b)^2 * (b^6 - 2 * a * b^5 + a^2 * b^4)) + (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7 * (C * b^6 - 12 * C * a^6 - 2 * B * b^6 + 6 * A * a^2 * b^4 + A * a^3 * b^3 - 2 * A * a^4 * b^2 + 4 * B * a^2 * b^4 - 12 * B * a^3 * b^3 - 3 * B * a^4 * b^2 - 8 * C * a^2 * b^4 - 10 * C * a^3 * b^3 + 23 * C * a^4 * b^2 + 2 * B * a * b^5 + 6 * B * a^5 * b + 5 * C * a * b^5 + 6 * C * a^5 * b)) / ((a * b^4 - b^5) * (a + b)^2) + (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (2 * B * b^6 - 12 * C * a^6 + C * b^6 + 6 * A * a^2 * b^4 - A * a^3 * b^3 - 2 * A * a^4 * b^2 - 4 * B * a^2 * b^4 - 12 * B * a^3 * b^3 + 3 * B * a^4 * b^2 - 8 * C * a^2 * b^4 + 10 * C * a^3 * b^3 + 23 * C * a^4 * b^2 + 2 * B * a * b^5 + 6 * B * a^5 * b - 5 * C * a * b^5 - 6 * C * a^5 * b)) / ((a + b) * (b^6 - 2 * a * b^5 + a^2 * b^4)) / (d * (2 * a * b + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4 * (6 * a^2 - 2 * b^2) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2 * (4 * a * b + 4 * a^2) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6 * (4 * a * b - \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 4a^2) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8*(a^2 - 2*a*b + b^2) + a^2 + b^2)) - (\operatorname{atan}((( \\
& (((4*(8*A*b^{21} + 4*C*b^{21} - 16*A*a^2*b^{19} + 68*A*a^3*b^{18} + 12*A*a^4*b^{17} \\
& - 72*A*a^5*b^{16} - 8*A*a^6*b^{15} + 36*A*a^7*b^{14} + 4*A*a^8*b^{13} - 8*A*a^9*b^{12} \\
& + 48*B*a^2*b^{19} + 72*B*a^3*b^{18} - 156*B*a^4*b^{17} - 84*B*a^5*b^{16} + 192*B* \\
& a^6*b^{15} + 48*B*a^7*b^{14} - 108*B*a^8*b^{13} - 12*B*a^9*b^{12} + 24*B*a^{10}*b^{11} \\
& + 28*C*a^2*b^{19} - 80*C*a^3*b^{18} - 120*C*a^4*b^{17} + 276*C*a^5*b^{16} + 164*C*a \\
& ^6*b^{15} - 360*C*a^7*b^{14} - 100*C*a^8*b^{13} + 212*C*a^9*b^{12} + 24*C*a^{10}*b^{11} \\
& - 48*C*a^{11}*b^{10} - 24*A*a*b^{20} - 24*B*a*b^{20}))/ (a*b^{18} + b^{19} - 3*a^2*b^{17} \\
& - 3*a^3*b^{16} + 3*a^4*b^{15} + 3*a^5*b^{14} - a^6*b^{13} - a^7*b^{12}) - (8*\tan(c/2 \\
& + (d*x)/2)*(C*a^2*6i + b^2*(A*1i + (C*1i)/2) - B*a*b*3i)*(8*a*b^{19} - 8*a^2 \\
& *b^{18} - 32*a^3*b^{17} + 32*a^4*b^{16} + 48*a^5*b^{15} - 48*a^6*b^{14} - 32*a^7*b^{13} \\
& + 32*a^8*b^{12} + 8*a^9*b^{11} - 8*a^{10}*b^{10}))/ (b^5*(a*b^{14} + b^{15} - 3*a^2*b^{13} \\
& - 3*a^3*b^{12} + 3*a^4*b^{11} + 3*a^5*b^{10} - a^6*b^9 - a^7*b^8)))*(C*a^2*6i + \\
& b^2*(A*1i + (C*1i)/2) - B*a*b*3i))/b^5 + (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*A^2*b^{14} \\
& + 288*C^2*a^{14} + C^2*b^{14} - 8*A^2*a*b^{13} - 2*C^2*a*b^{13} - 288*C^2*a^{13}*b + \\
& 24*A^2*a^2*b^{12} + 32*A^2*a^3*b^{11} - 52*A^2*a^4*b^{10} - 48*A^2*a^5*b^9 + 57* \\
& A^2*a^6*b^8 + 32*A^2*a^7*b^7 - 32*A^2*a^8*b^6 - 8*A^2*a^9*b^5 + 8*A^2*a^{10}* \\
& b^4 + 36*B^2*a^2*b^{12} - 72*B^2*a^3*b^{11} + 36*B^2*a^4*b^{10} + 288*B^2*a^5*b^9 \\
& - 288*B^2*a^6*b^8 - 432*B^2*a^7*b^7 + 441*B^2*a^8*b^6 + 288*B^2*a^9*b^5 - \\
& 288*B^2*a^{10}*b^4 - 72*B^2*a^{11}*b^3 + 72*B^2*a^{12}*b^2 + 21*C^2*a^2*b^{12} - 40 \\
& *C^2*a^3*b^{11} + 74*C^2*a^4*b^{10} - 108*C^2*a^5*b^9 + 18*C^2*a^6*b^8 + 872*C^ \\
& 2*a^7*b^7 - 827*C^2*a^8*b^6 - 1538*C^2*a^9*b^5 + 1538*C^2*a^{10}*b^4 + 1104*C \\
& ^2*a^{11}*b^3 - 1104*C^2*a^{12}*b^2 + 4*A*C*b^{14} - 24*A*B*a*b^{13} - 8*A*C*a*b^{13} \\
& - 12*B*C*a*b^{13} - 288*B*C*a^{13}*b + 48*A*B*a^2*b^{12} - 72*A*B*a^3*b^{11} - 192 \\
& *A*B*a^4*b^{10} + 252*A*B*a^5*b^9 + 288*A*B*a^6*b^8 - 318*A*B*a^7*b^7 - 192*A \\
& *B*a^8*b^6 + 192*A*B*a^9*b^5 + 48*A*B*a^{10}*b^4 - 48*A*B*a^{11}*b^3 + 36*A*C*a \\
& ^2*b^{12} - 64*A*C*a^3*b^{11} + 104*A*C*a^4*b^{10} + 336*A*C*a^5*b^9 - 444*A*C*a^ \\
& 6*b^8 - 544*A*C*a^7*b^7 + 598*A*C*a^8*b^6 + 376*A*C*a^9*b^5 - 376*A*C*a^{10}* \\
& b^4 - 96*A*C*a^{11}*b^3 + 96*A*C*a^{12}*b^2 + 24*B*C*a^2*b^{12} - 108*B*C*a^3*b^{11} \\
& + 192*B*C*a^4*b^{10} - 72*B*C*a^5*b^9 - 1008*B*C*a^6*b^8 + 984*B*C*a^7*b^7 \\
& + 1632*B*C*a^8*b^6 - 1650*B*C*a^9*b^5 - 1128*B*C*a^{10}*b^4 + 1128*B*C*a^{11}*b \\
& ^3 + 288*B*C*a^{12}*b^2))/ (a*b^{14} + b^{15} - 3*a^2*b^{13} - 3*a^3*b^{12} + 3*a^4*b^{11} \\
& + 3*a^5*b^{10} - a^6*b^9 - a^7*b^8)))*(C*a^2*6i + b^2*(A*1i + (C*1i)/2) - B \\
& *a*b*3i)*1i)/b^5 - (((((4*(8*A*b^{21} + 4*C*b^{21} - 16*A*a^2*b^{19} + 68*A*a^3*b \\
& ^{18} + 12*A*a^4*b^{17} - 72*A*a^5*b^{16} - 8*A*a^6*b^{15} + 36*A*a^7*b^{14} + 4*A*a^ \\
& 8*b^{13} - 8*A*a^9*b^{12} + 48*B*a^2*b^{19} + 72*B*a^3*b^{18} - 156*B*a^4*b^{17} - 84 \\
& *B*a^5*b^{16} + 192*B*a^6*b^{15} + 48*B*a^7*b^{14} - 108*B*a^8*b^{13} - 12*B*a^9*b^{12} \\
& + 24*B*a^{10}*b^{11} + 28*C*a^2*b^{19} - 80*C*a^3*b^{18} - 120*C*a^4*b^{17} + 276* \\
& C*a^5*b^{16} + 164*C*a^6*b^{15} - 360*C*a^7*b^{14} - 100*C*a^8*b^{13} + 212*C*a^9*b \\
& ^{12} + 24*C*a^{10}*b^{11} - 48*C*a^{11}*b^{10} - 24*A*a*b^{20} - 24*B*a*b^{20}))/ (a*b^{18} \\
& + b^{19} - 3*a^2*b^{17} - 3*a^3*b^{16} + 3*a^4*b^{15} + 3*a^5*b^{14} - a^6*b^{13} - a^ \\
& 7*b^{12}) + (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(C*a^2*6i + b^2*(A*1i + (C*1i)/2) - B*a*b*3 \\
& i)*(8*a*b^{19} - 8*a^2*b^{18} - 32*a^3*b^{17} + 32*a^4*b^{16} + 48*a^5*b^{15} - 48*a^ \\
& 6*b^{14} - 32*a^7*b^{13} + 32*a^8*b^{12} + 8*a^9*b^{11} - 8*a^{10}*b^{10}))/ (b^5*(a*b^{14} \\
& + b^{15} - 3*a^2*b^{13} - 3*a^3*b^{12} + 3*a^4*b^{11} + 3*a^5*b^{10} - a^6*b^9 - a^ \\
& 7*b^8)))*(C*a^2*6i + b^2*(A*1i + (C*1i)/2) - B*a*b*3i))/b^5 - (8*\tan(c/2 + \\
& (d*x)/2)*(4*A^2*b^{14} + 288*C^2*a^{14} + C^2*b^{14} - 8*A^2*a*b^{13} - 2*C^2*a*b^{13} \\
& - 288*C^2*a^{13}*b + 24*A^2*a^2*b^{12} + 32*A^2*a^3*b^{11} - 52*A^2*a^4*b^{10} - \\
& 48*A^2*a^5*b^9 + 57*A^2*a^6*b^8 + 32*A^2*a^7*b^7 - 32*A^2*a^8*b^6 - 8*A^2*a^ \\
& 9*b^5 + 8*A^2*a^{10}*b^4 + 36*B^2*a^2*b^{12} - 72*B^2*a^3*b^{11} + 36*B^2*a^4*b^{10} \\
& + 288*B^2*a^5*b^9 - 288*B^2*a^6*b^8 - 432*B^2*a^7*b^7 + 441*B^2*a^8*b^6 \\
& + 288*B^2*a^9*b^5 - 288*B^2*a^{10}*b^4 - 72*B^2*a^{11}*b^3 + 72*B^2*a^{12}*b^2 + \\
& 21*C^2*a^2*b^{12} - 40*C^2*a^3*b^{11} + 74*C^2*a^4*b^{10} - 108*C^2*a^5*b^9 + 18* \\
& C^2*a^6*b^8 + 872*C^2*a^7*b^7 - 827*C^2*a^8*b^6 - 1538*C^2*a^9*b^5 + 1538*C \\
& ^2*a^{10}*b^4 + 1104*C^2*a^{11}*b^3 - 1104*C^2*a^{12}*b^2 + 4*A*C*b^{14} - 24*A*B*a \\
& *b^{13} - 8*A*C*a*b^{13} - 12*B*C*a*b^{13} - 288*B*C*a^{13}*b + 48*A*B*a^2*b^{12} - 7 \\
& 2*A*B*a^3*b^{11} - 192*A*B*a^4*b^{10} + 252*A*B*a^5*b^9 + 288*A*B*a^6*b^8 - 318 \\
& *A*B*a^7*b^7 - 192*A*B*a^8*b^6 + 192*A*B*a^9*b^5 + 48*A*B*a^{10}*b^4 - 48*A*B \\
& *a^{11}*b^3 + 36*A*C*a^2*b^{12} - 64*A*C*a^3*b^{11} + 104*A*C*a^4*b^{10} + 336*A*C*
\end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
& a^5b^9 - 444A^6b^8 - 544A^7b^7 + 598A^8b^6 + 376A^9b^5 - 376A^{10}b^4 - 96A^{11}b^3 + 96A^{12}b^2 + 24B^2b^{12} - 108B^3b^{11} + 192B^4b^{10} - 72B^5b^9 - 1008B^6b^8 + 984B^7b^7 + 1632B^8b^6 - 1650B^9b^5 - 1128B^{10}b^4 + 1128B^{11}b^3 + 288B^{12}b^2) / (a^6b^9 - a^7b^8) * (C^2 * 6i + b^2 * (A * i + (C * i) / 2) - B * a * b * 3i) * i) / b^5 / ((((((4 * (8 * A * b^{21} + 4 * C * b^{21} - 16 * A * a^2 * b^{19} + 68 * A * a^3 * b^{18} + 12 * A * a^4 * b^{17} - 72 * A * a^5 * b^{16} - 8 * A * a^6 * b^{15} + 36 * A * a^7 * b^{14} + 4 * A * a^8 * b^{13} - 8 * A * a^9 * b^{12} + 48 * B * a^2 * b^{19} + 72 * B * a^3 * b^{18} - 156 * B * a^4 * b^{17} - 84 * B * a^5 * b^{16} + 192 * B * a^6 * b^{15} + 48 * B * a^7 * b^{14} - 108 * B * a^8 * b^{13} - 12 * B * a^9 * b^{12} + 24 * B * a^{10} * b^{11} + 28 * C * a^2 * b^{19} - 80 * C * a^3 * b^{18} - 120 * C * a^4 * b^{17} + 276 * C * a^5 * b^{16} + 164 * C * a^6 * b^{15} - 360 * C * a^7 * b^{14} - 100 * C * a^8 * b^{13} + 212 * C * a^9 * b^{12} + 24 * C * a^{10} * b^{11} - 48 * C * a^{11} * b^{10} - 24 * A * a * b^{20} - 24 * B * a * b^{20}))) / (a^6b^9 - a^7b^8) * (C^2 * 6i + b^2 * (A * i + (C * i) / 2) - B * a * b * 3i) * (8 * a * b^{19} - 8 * a^2 * b^{18} - 32 * a^3 * b^{17} + 32 * a^4 * b^{16} + 48 * a^5 * b^{15} - 48 * a^6 * b^{14} - 32 * a^7 * b^{13} + 32 * a^8 * b^{12} + 8 * a^9 * b^{11} - 8 * a^{10} * b^{10})) / (b^5 * (a^6b^9 - a^7b^8)) * (C^2 * 6i + b^2 * (A * i + (C * i) / 2) - B * a * b * 3i) / b^5 + (8 * tan(c/2 + (d * x) / 2) * (4 * A^2 * b^{14} + 288 * C^2 * a^{14} + C^2 * b^{14} - 8 * A^2 * a * b^{13} - 2 * C^2 * a * b^{13} - 288 * C^2 * a^{13} * b + 24 * A^2 * a^2 * b^{12} + 32 * A^2 * a^3 * b^{11} - 52 * A^2 * a^4 * b^{10} - 48 * A^2 * a^5 * b^9 + 57 * A^2 * a^6 * b^8 + 32 * A^2 * a^7 * b^7 - 32 * A^2 * a^8 * b^6 - 8 * A^2 * a^9 * b^5 + 8 * A^2 * a^{10} * b^4 + 36 * B^2 * a^2 * b^{12} - 72 * B^2 * a^3 * b^{11} + 36 * B^2 * a^4 * b^{10} + 288 * B^2 * a^5 * b^9 - 288 * B^2 * a^6 * b^8 - 432 * B^2 * a^7 * b^7 + 441 * B^2 * a^8 * b^6 + 288 * B^2 * a^9 * b^5 - 288 * B^2 * a^{10} * b^4 - 72 * B^2 * a^{11} * b^3 + 72 * B^2 * a^{12} * b^2 + 21 * C^2 * a^2 * b^{12} - 40 * C^2 * a^3 * b^{11} + 74 * C^2 * a^4 * b^{10} - 108 * C^2 * a^5 * b^9 + 18 * C^2 * a^6 * b^8 + 872 * C^2 * a^7 * b^7 - 827 * C^2 * a^8 * b^6 - 1538 * C^2 * a^9 * b^5 + 1538 * C^2 * a^{10} * b^4 + 1104 * C^2 * a^{11} * b^3 - 1104 * C^2 * a^{12} * b^2 + 4 * A * C * b^{14} - 24 * A * B * a * b^{13} - 8 * A * C * a * b^{13} - 12 * B * C * a * b^{13} - 288 * B * C * a^{13} * b + 48 * A * B * a^2 * b^{12} - 72 * A * B * a^3 * b^{11} - 192 * A * B * a^4 * b^{10} + 252 * A * B * a^5 * b^9 + 288 * A * B * a^6 * b^8 - 318 * A * B * a^7 * b^7 - 192 * A * B * a^8 * b^6 + 192 * A * B * a^9 * b^5 + 48 * A * B * a^{10} * b^4 - 48 * A * B * a^{11} * b^3 + 36 * A * C * a^2 * b^{12} - 64 * A * C * a^3 * b^{11} + 104 * A * C * a^4 * b^{10} + 336 * A * C * a^5 * b^9 - 444 * A * C * a^6 * b^8 - 544 * A * C * a^7 * b^7 + 598 * A * C * a^8 * b^6 + 376 * A * C * a^9 * b^5 - 376 * A * C * a^{10} * b^4 - 96 * A * C * a^{11} * b^3 + 96 * A * C * a^{12} * b^2 + 24 * B * C * a^2 * b^{12} - 108 * B * C * a^3 * b^{11} + 192 * B * C * a^4 * b^{10} - 72 * B * C * a^5 * b^9 - 1008 * B * C * a^6 * b^8 + 984 * B * C * a^7 * b^7 + 1632 * B * C * a^8 * b^6 - 1650 * B * C * a^9 * b^5 - 1128 * B * C * a^{10} * b^4 + 1128 * B * C * a^{11} * b^3 + 288 * B * C * a^{12} * b^2) / (a^6b^9 - a^7b^8) * (C^2 * 6i + b^2 * (A * i + (C * i) / 2) - B * a * b * 3i) / b^5 - (8 * (1728 * C^3 * a^{15} + 24 * A^3 * a * b^{14} - 864 * C^3 * a^{14} * b + 48 * A^3 * a^2 * b^{13} - 68 * A^3 * a^3 * b^{12} - 52 * A^3 * a^4 * b^{11} + 72 * A^3 * a^5 * b^{10} + 26 * A^3 * a^6 * b^9 - 36 * A^3 * a^7 * b^8 - 4 * A^3 * a^8 * b^7 + 8 * A^3 * a^9 * b^6 - 432 * B^3 * a^4 * b^{11} - 432 * B^3 * a^5 * b^{10} + 1404 * B^3 * a^6 * b^9 + 756 * B^3 * a^7 * b^8 - 1728 * B^3 * a^8 * b^7 - 486 * B^3 * a^9 * b^6 + 972 * B^3 * a^{10} * b^5 + 108 * B^3 * a^{11} * b^4 - 216 * B^3 * a^{12} * b^3 + 20 * C^3 * a^3 * b^{12} - 20 * C^3 * a^4 * b^{11} + 411 * C^3 * a^5 * b^{10} - 11 * C^3 * a^6 * b^9 + 1314 * C^3 * a^7 * b^8 + 2326 * C^3 * a^8 * b^7 - 7829 * C^3 * a^9 * b^6 - 4770 * C^3 * a^{10} * b^5 + 11700 * C^3 * a^{11} * b^4 + 3456 * C^3 * a^{12} * b^3 - 7344 * C^3 * a^{13} * b^2 + 6 * A * C^2 * a * b^{14} + 24 * A^2 * C * a * b^{14} - 2592 * B * C^2 * a^{14} * b + 504 * A * B^2 * a^3 * b^{12} + 648 * A * B^2 * a^4 * b^{11} - 1548 * A * B^2 * a^5 * b^{10} - 972 * A * B^2 * a^6 * b^9 + 1800 * A * B^2 * a^7 * b^8 + 558 * A * B^2 * a^8 * b^7 - 972 * A * B^2 * a^9 * b^6 - 108 * A * B^2 * a^{10} * b^5 + 216 * A * B^2 * a^{11} * b^4 - 192 * A^2 * B * a^2 * b^{13} - 312 * A^2 * B * a^3 * b^{12} + 564 * A^2 * B * a^4 * b^{11} + 396 * A^2 * B * a^5 * b^{10} - 624 * A^2 * B * a^6 * b^9 - 210 * A^2 * B * a^7 * b^8 + 324 * A^2 * B * a^8 * b^7 + 36 * A^2 * B * a^9 * b^6 - 72 * A^2 * B * a^{10} * b^5 - 6 * A * C^2 * a^2 * b^{13} + 207 * A * C^2 * a^3 * b^{12} + 33 * A * C^2 * a^4 * b^{11} + 1158 * A * C^2 * a^5 * b^{10} + 1974 * A * C^2 * a^6 * b^9 - 4977 * A * C^2 * a^7 * b^8 - 3405 * A * C^2 * a^8 * b^7 + 6486 * A * C^2 * a^9 * b^6 + 2088 * A * C^2 * a^{10} * b^5 - 3744 * A * C^2 * a^{11} * b^4 - 432 * A * C^2 * a^{12} * b^3 + 864 * A * C^2 * a^{13} * b^2 + 12 * A^2 * C * a^2 * b^{13} + 300 * A^2 * C * a^3 * b^{12} + 552 * A^2 * C * a^4 * b^{11} - 1020 * A^2 * C * a^5 * b^{10} - 747 * A^2 * C * a^6 * b^9 + 1188 * A^2 * C * a^7 * b^8 + 408 * A^2 * C * a^8 * b^7 - 636 * A^2 * C * a^9 * b^6 - 72 * A^2 * C * a^{10} * b^5 + 144 * A^2 * C * a^{11} * b^4 - 12 * B * C^2 * a^2 * b^{13} + 12 * B * C^2 * a^3 * b^{12} - 489 * B * C^2 * a^4 * b^{11} + 9 * B * C
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& ^2a^5b^{10} - 2892B^2C^2a^6b^9 - 3972B^2C^2a^7b^8 + 13347B^2C^2a^8b^7 \\
& + 7767B^2C^2a^9b^6 - 18594B^2C^2a^{10}b^5 - 5400B^2C^2a^{11}b^4 + 11232B^2C^2a^{12}b^3 + 1296B^2C^2a^{13}b^2 + 144B^2C^2a^{14}b + 1980B^2C^2a^{15} \\
& b^{10} + 2268B^2C^2a^6b^9 - 7524B^2C^2a^7b^8 - 4203B^2C^2a^8b^7 + 9828B^2C^2a^9b^6 + 2808B^2C^2a^{10}b^5 - 5724B^2C^2a^{11}b^4 - 648B^2C^2a^{12}b^3 + 1296B^2C^2a^{13}b^2 - 120A^2B^2C^2a^2b^{13} - 24A^2B^2C^2a^3b^{12} - 1560A^2B^2C^2a^4b^{11} - 2268A^2B^2C^2a^5b^{10} + 5568A^2B^2C^2a^6b^9 + 3642A^2B^2C^2a^7b^8 - 6840A^2B^2C^2a^8b^7 - 2160A^2B^2C^2a^9b^6 + 3816A^2B^2C^2a^{10}b^5 + 432A^2B^2C^2a^{11}b^4 - 864A^2B^2C^2a^{12}b^3) / (a^2b^{18} + b^{19} - 3a^2b^{17} - 3a^3b^{16} + 3a^4b^{15} + 3a^5b^{14} - a^6b^{13} - a^7b^{12}) + ((((((4(8A^2b^{21} + 4C^2b^{21} - 16A^2a^2b^{19} + 68A^2a^3b^{18} + 12A^2a^4b^{17} - 72A^2a^5b^{16} - 8A^2a^6b^{15} + 36A^2a^7b^{14} + 4A^2a^8b^{13} - 8A^2a^9b^{12} + 48B^2a^2b^{19} + 72B^2a^3b^{18} - 156B^2a^4b^{17} - 84B^2a^5b^{16} + 192B^2a^6b^{15} + 48B^2a^7b^{14} - 108B^2a^8b^{13} - 12B^2a^9b^{12} + 24B^2a^{10}b^{11} + 28C^2a^2b^{19} - 80C^2a^3b^{18} - 120C^2a^4b^{17} + 276C^2a^5b^{16} + 164C^2a^6b^{15} - 360C^2a^7b^{14} - 100C^2a^8b^{13} + 212C^2a^9b^{12} + 24C^2a^{10}b^{11} - 48C^2a^{11}b^{10} - 24A^2a^2b^{20} - 24B^2a^2b^{20}))) / (a^2b^{18} + b^{19} - 3a^2b^{17} - 3a^3b^{16} + 3a^4b^{15} + 3a^5b^{14} - a^6b^{13} - a^7b^{12}) + (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(C^2a^2*6i + b^2*(A*1i + (C*1i)/2) - B*a*b*3i)*(8*a^2b^{19} - 8*a^2b^{18} - 32*a^3b^{17} + 32*a^4b^{16} + 48*a^5b^{15} - 48*a^6b^{14} - 32*a^7b^{13} + 32*a^8b^{12} + 8*a^9b^{11} - 8*a^{10}b^{10}))/ (b^5*(a^2b^{14} + b^{15} - 3a^2b^{13} - 3a^3b^{12} + 3a^4b^{11} + 3a^5b^{10} - a^6b^9 - a^7b^8)))*(C^2a^2*6i + b^2*(A*1i + (C*1i)/2) - B*a*b*3i))/b^5 - (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*A^2b^{14} + 288C^2a^{14} + C^2b^{14} - 8A^2a^2b^{13} - 2C^2a^2b^{13} - 288C^2a^{13}b + 24A^2a^2b^{12} + 32A^2a^3b^{11} - 52A^2a^4b^{10} - 48A^2a^5b^9 + 57A^2a^6b^8 + 32A^2a^7b^7 - 32A^2a^8b^6 - 8A^2a^9b^5 + 8A^2a^{10}b^4 + 36B^2a^2b^{12} - 72B^2a^3b^{11} + 36B^2a^4b^{10} + 288B^2a^5b^9 - 288B^2a^6b^8 - 432B^2a^7b^7 + 441B^2a^8b^6 + 288B^2a^9b^5 - 288B^2a^{10}b^4 - 72B^2a^{11}b^3 + 72B^2a^{12}b^2 + 21C^2a^2b^{12} - 40C^2a^3b^{11} + 74C^2a^4b^{10} - 108C^2a^5b^9 + 18C^2a^6b^8 + 872C^2a^7b^7 - 827C^2a^8b^6 - 1538C^2a^9b^5 + 1538C^2a^{10}b^4 + 1104C^2a^{11}b^3 - 1104C^2a^{12}b^2 + 4A^2C^2b^{14} - 24A^2B^2a^2b^{13} - 8A^2C^2a^2b^{13} - 12B^2C^2a^2b^{13} - 288B^2C^2a^{13}b + 48A^2B^2a^2b^{12} - 72A^2B^2a^3b^{11} - 192A^2B^2a^4b^{10} + 252A^2B^2a^5b^9 + 288A^2B^2a^6b^8 - 318A^2B^2a^7b^7 - 192A^2B^2a^8b^6 + 192A^2B^2a^9b^5 + 48A^2B^2a^{10}b^4 - 48A^2B^2a^{11}b^3 + 36A^2C^2a^2b^{12} - 64A^2C^2a^3b^{11} + 104A^2C^2a^4b^{10} + 336A^2C^2a^5b^9 - 444A^2C^2a^6b^8 - 544A^2C^2a^7b^7 + 598A^2C^2a^8b^6 + 376A^2C^2a^9b^5 - 376A^2C^2a^{10}b^4 - 96A^2C^2a^{11}b^3 + 96A^2C^2a^{12}b^2 + 24B^2C^2a^2b^{12} - 108B^2C^2a^3b^{11} + 192B^2C^2a^4b^{10} - 72B^2C^2a^5b^9 - 1008B^2C^2a^6b^8 + 984B^2C^2a^7b^7 + 1632B^2C^2a^8b^6 - 1650B^2C^2a^9b^5 - 1128B^2C^2a^{10}b^4 + 1128B^2C^2a^{11}b^3 + 288B^2C^2a^{12}b^2)) / (a^2b^{14} + b^{15} - 3a^2b^{13} - 3a^3b^{12} + 3a^4b^{11} + 3a^5b^{10} - a^6b^9 - a^7b^8))*(C^2a^2*6i + b^2*(A*1i + (C*1i)/2) - B*a*b*3i))/b^5) * (C^2a^2*6i + b^2*(A*1i + (C*1i)/2) - B*a*b*3i)*2i) / (b^5*d) + (a*\atan(((a*(-(a + b))^5*(a - b))^5)^(1/2))*((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*A^2b^{14} + 288C^2a^{14} + C^2b^{14} - 8A^2a^2b^{13} - 2C^2a^2b^{13} - 288C^2a^{13}b + 24A^2a^2b^{12} + 32A^2a^3b^{11} - 52A^2a^4b^{10} - 48A^2a^5b^9 + 57A^2a^6b^8 + 32A^2a^7b^7 - 32A^2a^8b^6 - 8A^2a^9b^5 + 8A^2a^{10}b^4 + 36B^2a^2b^{12} - 72B^2a^3b^{11} + 36B^2a^4b^{10} + 288B^2a^5b^9 - 288B^2a^6b^8 - 432B^2a^7b^7 + 441B^2a^8b^6 + 288B^2a^9b^5 - 288B^2a^{10}b^4 - 72B^2a^{11}b^3 + 72B^2a^{12}b^2 + 21C^2a^2b^{12} - 40C^2a^3b^{11} + 74C^2a^4b^{10} - 108C^2a^5b^9 + 18C^2a^6b^8 + 872C^2a^7b^7 - 827C^2a^8b^6 - 1538C^2a^9b^5 + 1538C^2a^{10}b^4 + 1104C^2a^{11}b^3 - 1104C^2a^{12}b^2 + 4A^2C^2b^{14} - 24A^2B^2a^2b^{13} - 8A^2C^2a^2b^{13} - 12B^2C^2a^2b^{13} - 288B^2C^2a^{13}b + 48A^2B^2a^2b^{12} - 72A^2B^2a^3b^{11} - 192A^2B^2a^4b^{10} + 252A^2B^2a^5b^9 + 288A^2B^2a^6b^8 - 318A^2B^2a^7b^7 - 192A^2B^2a^8b^6 + 192A^2B^2a^9b^5 + 48A^2B^2a^{10}b^4 - 48A^2B^2a^{11}b^3 + 36A^2C^2a^2b^{12} - 64A^2C^2a^3b^{11} + 104A^2C^2a^4b^{10} + 336A^2C^2a^5b^9 - 444A^2C^2a^6b^8 - 544A^2C^2a^7b^7 + 598A^2C^2a^8b^6 + 376A^2C^2a^9b^5 - 376A^2C^2a^{10}b^4 - 96A^2C^2a^{11}b^3 + 96A^2C^2a^{12}b^2 + 24B^2C^2a^2b^{12} - 108B^2C^2a^3b^{11} + 192B^2C^2a^4b^{10}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& - 72*B*C*a^5*b^9 - 1008*B*C*a^6*b^8 + 984*B*C*a^7*b^7 + 1632*B*C*a^8*b^6 - \\
& 1650*B*C*a^9*b^5 - 1128*B*C*a^10*b^4 + 1128*B*C*a^11*b^3 + 288*B*C*a^12*b^2) / (a*b^14 + b^15 - 3*a^2*b^13 - 3*a^3*b^12 + 3*a^4*b^11 + 3*a^5*b^10 - a^6*b^9 - a^7*b^8) + (a*((4*(8*A*b^21 + 4*C*b^21 - 16*A*a^2*b^19 + 68*A*a^3*b^18 + 12*A*a^4*b^17 - 72*A*a^5*b^16 - 8*A*a^6*b^15 + 36*A*a^7*b^14 + 4*A*a^8*b^13 - 8*A*a^9*b^12 + 48*B*a^2*b^19 + 72*B*a^3*b^18 - 156*B*a^4*b^17 - 84*B*a^5*b^16 + 192*B*a^6*b^15 + 48*B*a^7*b^14 - 108*B*a^8*b^13 - 12*B*a^9*b^12 + 24*B*a^10*b^11 + 28*C*a^2*b^19 - 80*C*a^3*b^18 - 120*C*a^4*b^17 + 276*C*a^5*b^16 + 164*C*a^6*b^15 - 360*C*a^7*b^14 - 100*C*a^8*b^13 + 212*C*a^9*b^12 + 24*C*a^10*b^11 - 48*C*a^11*b^10 - 24*A*a*b^20 - 24*B*a*b^20)) / (a*b^18 + b^19 - 3*a^2*b^17 - 3*a^3*b^16 + 3*a^4*b^15 + 3*a^5*b^14 - a^6*b^13 - a^7*b^12) - (4*a*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^(1/2)*(6*A*b^6 + 12*C*a^6 - 5*A*a^2*b^4 + 2*A*a^4*b^2 + 15*B*a^3*b^3 + 20*C*a^2*b^4 - 29*C*a^4*b^2 - 12*B*a*b^5 - 6*B*a^5*b))*(8*a*b^19 - 8*a^2*b^18 - 32*a^3*b^17 + 32*a^4*b^16 + 48*a^5*b^15 - 48*a^6*b^14 - 32*a^7*b^13 + 32*a^8*b^12 + 8*a^9*b^11 - 8*a^10*b^10)) / ((b^15 - 5*a^2*b^13 + 10*a^4*b^11 - 10*a^6*b^9 + 5*a^8*b^7 - a^10*b^5)*(a*b^14 + b^15 - 3*a^2*b^13 - 3*a^3*b^12 + 3*a^4*b^11 + 3*a^5*b^10 - a^6*b^9 - a^7*b^8)))*(-(a + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^(1/2)*(6*A*b^6 + 12*C*a^6 - 5*A*a^2*b^4 + 2*A*a^4*b^2 + 15*B*a^3*b^3 + 20*C*a^2*b^4 - 29*C*a^4*b^2 - 12*B*a*b^5 - 6*B*a^5*b)) / (2*(b^15 - 5*a^2*b^13 + 10*a^4*b^11 - 10*a^6*b^9 + 5*a^8*b^7 - a^10*b^5)))*((6*A*b^6 + 12*C*a^6 - 5*A*a^2*b^4 + 2*A*a^4*b^2 + 15*B*a^3*b^3 + 20*C*a^2*b^4 - 29*C*a^4*b^2 - 12*B*a*b^5 - 6*B*a^5*b))*1i) / (2*(b^15 - 5*a^2*b^13 + 10*a^4*b^11 - 10*a^6*b^9 + 5*a^8*b^7 - a^10*b^5)) + (a*(-(a + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^(1/2))*((8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*A^2*b^14 + 288*C^2*a^14 + C^2*b^14 - 8*A^2*a*b^13 - 2*C^2*a*b^13 - 288*C^2*a^13*b + 24*A^2*a^2*b^12 + 32*A^2*a^3*b^11 - 52*A^2*a^4*b^10 - 48*A^2*a^5*b^9 + 57*A^2*a^6*b^8 + 32*A^2*a^7*b^7 - 32*A^2*a^8*b^6 - 8*A^2*a^9*b^5 + 8*A^2*a^10*b^4 + 36*B^2*a^2*b^12 - 72*B^2*a^3*b^11 + 36*B^2*a^4*b^10 + 288*B^2*a^5*b^9 - 288*B^2*a^6*b^8 - 432*B^2*a^7*b^7 + 441*B^2*a^8*b^6 + 288*B^2*a^9*b^5 - 288*B^2*a^10*b^4 - 72*B^2*a^11*b^3 + 72*B^2*a^12*b^2 + 21*C^2*a^2*b^12 - 40*C^2*a^3*b^11 + 74*C^2*a^4*b^10 - 108*C^2*a^5*b^9 + 18*C^2*a^6*b^8 + 872*C^2*a^7*b^7 - 827*C^2*a^8*b^6 - 1538*C^2*a^9*b^5 + 1538*C^2*a^10*b^4 + 1104*C^2*a^11*b^3 - 1104*C^2*a^12*b^2 + 4*A*C*b^14 - 24*A*B*a*b^13 - 8*A*C*a*b^13 - 12*B*C*a*b^13 - 288*B*C*a^13*b + 48*A*B*a^2*b^12 - 72*A*B*a^3*b^11 - 192*A*B*a^4*b^10 + 252*A*B*a^5*b^9 + 288*A*B*a^6*b^8 - 318*A*B*a^7*b^7 - 192*A*B*a^8*b^6 + 192*A*B*a^9*b^5 + 48*A*B*a^10*b^4 - 48*A*B*a^11*b^3 + 36*A*C*a^2*b^12 - 64*A*C*a^3*b^11 + 104*A*C*a^4*b^10 + 336*A*C*a^5*b^9 - 444*A*C*a^6*b^8 - 544*A*C*a^7*b^7 + 598*A*C*a^8*b^6 + 376*A*C*a^9*b^5 - 376*A*C*a^10*b^4 - 96*A*C*a^11*b^3 + 96*A*C*a^12*b^2 + 24*B*C*a^2*b^12 - 108*B*C*a^3*b^11 + 192*B*C*a^4*b^10 - 72*B*C*a^5*b^9 - 1008*B*C*a^6*b^8 + 984*B*C*a^7*b^7 + 1632*B*C*a^8*b^6 - 1650*B*C*a^9*b^5 - 1128*B*C*a^10*b^4 + 1128*B*C*a^11*b^3 + 288*B*C*a^12*b^2)) / (a*b^14 + b^15 - 3*a^2*b^13 - 3*a^3*b^12 + 3*a^4*b^11 + 3*a^5*b^10 - a^6*b^9 - a^7*b^8) - (a*((4*(8*A*b^21 + 4*C*b^21 - 16*A*a^2*b^19 + 68*A*a^3*b^18 + 12*A*a^4*b^17 - 72*A*a^5*b^16 - 8*A*a^6*b^15 + 36*A*a^7*b^14 + 4*A*a^8*b^13 - 8*A*a^9*b^12 + 48*B*a^2*b^19 + 72*B*a^3*b^18 - 156*B*a^4*b^17 - 84*B*a^5*b^16 + 192*B*a^6*b^15 + 48*B*a^7*b^14 - 108*B*a^8*b^13 - 12*B*a^9*b^12 + 24*B*a^10*b^11 + 28*C*a^2*b^19 - 80*C*a^3*b^18 - 120*C*a^4*b^17 + 276*C*a^5*b^16 + 164*C*a^6*b^15 - 360*C*a^7*b^14 - 100*C*a^8*b^13 + 212*C*a^9*b^12 + 24*C*a^10*b^11 - 48*C*a^11*b^10 - 24*A*a*b^20 - 24*B*a*b^20)) / (a*b^18 + b^19 - 3*a^2*b^17 - 3*a^3*b^16 + 3*a^4*b^15 + 3*a^5*b^14 - a^6*b^13 - a^7*b^12) + (4*a*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^(1/2))*((6*A*b^6 + 12*C*a^6 - 5*A*a^2*b^4 + 2*A*a^4*b^2 + 15*B*a^3*b^3 + 20*C*a^2*b^4 - 29*C*a^4*b^2 - 12*B*a*b^5 - 6*B*a^5*b))*(8*a*b^19 - 8*a^2*b^18 - 32*a^3*b^17 + 32*a^4*b^16 + 48*a^5*b^15 - 48*a^6*b^14 - 32*a^7*b^13 + 32*a^8*b^12 + 8*a^9*b^11 - 8*a^10*b^10)) / ((b^15 - 5*a^2*b^13 + 10*a^4*b^11 - 10*a^6*b^9 + 5*a^8*b^7 - a^10*b^5)*(a*b^14 + b^15 - 3*a^2*b^13 - 3*a^3*b^12 + 3*a^4*b^11 + 3*a^5*b^10 - a^6*b^9 - a^7*b^8)))*(-(a + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^(1/2)*(6*A*b^6 + 12*C*a^6 - 5*A*a^2*b^4 + 2*A*a^4*b^2 + 15*B*a^3*b^3 + 20*C*a^2*b^4 - 29*C*a^4*b^2 - 12*B*a*b^5 - 6*B*a^5*b)) / (2*(b^15 - 5*a^2*b^13 + 10*a^4*b^11 - 10*a^6*b^9 + 5*a^8*b^7 - a^10*b^5))
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 1 - 10*a^6*b^9 + 5*a^8*b^7 - a^{10}*b^5)))*(6*A*b^6 + 12*C*a^6 - 5*A*a^2*b^4 \\
& + 2*A*a^4*b^2 + 15*B*a^3*b^3 + 20*C*a^2*b^4 - 29*C*a^4*b^2 - 12*B*a*b^5 - 6 \\
& *B*a^5*b)*1i)/(2*(b^{15} - 5*a^2*b^{13} + 10*a^4*b^{11} - 10*a^6*b^9 + 5*a^8*b^7 \\
& - a^{10}*b^5)))/((8*(1728*C^3*a^{15} + 24*A^3*a*b^{14} - 864*C^3*a^{14}*b + 48*A^3* \\
& a^2*b^{13} - 68*A^3*a^3*b^{12} - 52*A^3*a^4*b^{11} + 72*A^3*a^5*b^{10} + 26*A^3*a^6* \\
& *b^9 - 36*A^3*a^7*b^8 - 4*A^3*a^8*b^7 + 8*A^3*a^9*b^6 - 432*B^3*a^4*b^{11} - \\
& 432*B^3*a^5*b^{10} + 1404*B^3*a^6*b^9 + 756*B^3*a^7*b^8 - 1728*B^3*a^8*b^7 - \\
& 486*B^3*a^9*b^6 + 972*B^3*a^{10}*b^5 + 108*B^3*a^{11}*b^4 - 216*B^3*a^{12}*b^3 + \\
& 20*C^3*a^3*b^{12} - 20*C^3*a^4*b^{11} + 411*C^3*a^5*b^{10} - 11*C^3*a^6*b^9 + 131 \\
& 4*C^3*a^7*b^8 + 2326*C^3*a^8*b^7 - 7829*C^3*a^9*b^6 - 4770*C^3*a^{10}*b^5 + 1 \\
& 1700*C^3*a^{11}*b^4 + 3456*C^3*a^{12}*b^3 - 7344*C^3*a^{13}*b^2 + 6*A*C^2*a*b^{14} \\
& + 24*A^2*C*a*b^{14} - 2592*B*C^2*a^{14}*b + 504*A*B^2*a^3*b^{12} + 648*A*B^2*a^4* \\
& b^{11} - 1548*A*B^2*a^5*b^{10} - 972*A*B^2*a^6*b^9 + 1800*A*B^2*a^7*b^8 + 558*A \\
& *B^2*a^8*b^7 - 972*A*B^2*a^9*b^6 - 108*A*B^2*a^{10}*b^5 + 216*A*B^2*a^{11}*b^4 \\
& - 192*A^2*B*a^2*b^{13} - 312*A^2*B*a^3*b^{12} + 564*A^2*B*a^4*b^{11} + 396*A^2*B* \\
& a^5*b^{10} - 624*A^2*B*a^6*b^9 - 210*A^2*B*a^7*b^8 + 324*A^2*B*a^8*b^7 + 36*A \\
& ^2*B*a^9*b^6 - 72*A^2*B*a^{10}*b^5 - 6*A*C^2*a^2*b^{13} + 207*A*C^2*a^3*b^{12} + \\
& 33*A*C^2*a^4*b^{11} + 1158*A*C^2*a^5*b^{10} + 1974*A*C^2*a^6*b^9 - 4977*A*C^2*a \\
& ^7*b^8 - 3405*A*C^2*a^8*b^7 + 6486*A*C^2*a^9*b^6 + 2088*A*C^2*a^{10}*b^5 - 37 \\
& 44*A*C^2*a^{11}*b^4 - 432*A*C^2*a^{12}*b^3 + 864*A*C^2*a^{13}*b^2 + 12*A^2*C*a^2* \\
& b^{13} + 300*A^2*C*a^3*b^{12} + 552*A^2*C*a^4*b^{11} - 1020*A^2*C*a^5*b^{10} - 747* \\
& A^2*C*a^6*b^9 + 1188*A^2*C*a^7*b^8 + 408*A^2*C*a^8*b^7 - 636*A^2*C*a^9*b^6 \\
& - 72*A^2*C*a^{10}*b^5 + 144*A^2*C*a^{11}*b^4 - 12*B*C^2*a^2*b^{13} + 12*B*C^2*a^3 \\
& *b^{12} - 489*B*C^2*a^4*b^{11} + 9*B*C^2*a^5*b^{10} - 2892*B*C^2*a^6*b^9 - 3972*B \\
& *C^2*a^7*b^8 + 13347*B*C^2*a^8*b^7 + 7767*B*C^2*a^9*b^6 - 18594*B*C^2*a^{10}* \\
& b^5 - 5400*B*C^2*a^{11}*b^4 + 11232*B*C^2*a^{12}*b^3 + 1296*B*C^2*a^{13}*b^2 + 14 \\
& 4*B^2*C*a^3*b^{12} + 1980*B^2*C*a^5*b^{10} + 2268*B^2*C*a^6*b^9 - 7524*B^2*C*a^ \\
& 7*b^8 - 4203*B^2*C*a^8*b^7 + 9828*B^2*C*a^9*b^6 + 2808*B^2*C*a^{10}*b^5 - 572 \\
& 4*B^2*C*a^{11}*b^4 - 648*B^2*C*a^{12}*b^3 + 1296*B^2*C*a^{13}*b^2 - 120*A*B*C*a^2 \\
& *b^{13} - 24*A*B*C*a^3*b^{12} - 1560*A*B*C*a^4*b^{11} - 2268*A*B*C*a^5*b^{10} + 556 \\
& 8*A*B*C*a^6*b^9 + 3642*A*B*C*a^7*b^8 - 6840*A*B*C*a^8*b^7 - 2160*A*B*C*a^9* \\
& b^6 + 3816*A*B*C*a^{10}*b^5 + 432*A*B*C*a^{11}*b^4 - 864*A*B*C*a^{12}*b^3))/(a*b^ \\
& 18 + b^{19} - 3*a^2*b^{17} - 3*a^3*b^{16} + 3*a^4*b^{15} + 3*a^5*b^{14} - a^6*b^{13} - \\
& a^7*b^{12}) - (a*(-(a + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^{(1/2)}*((8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*A^2*b \\
& ^{14} + 288*C^2*a^{14} + C^2*b^{14} - 8*A^2*a*b^{13} - 2*C^2*a*b^{13} - 288*C^2*a^{13}* \\
& b + 24*A^2*a^2*b^{12} + 32*A^2*a^3*b^{11} - 52*A^2*a^4*b^{10} - 48*A^2*a^5*b^9 + \\
& 57*A^2*a^6*b^8 + 32*A^2*a^7*b^7 - 32*A^2*a^8*b^6 - 8*A^2*a^9*b^5 + 8*A^2*a^ \\
& 10*b^4 + 36*B^2*a^2*b^{12} - 72*B^2*a^3*b^{11} + 36*B^2*a^4*b^{10} + 288*B^2*a^5* \\
& b^9 - 288*B^2*a^6*b^8 - 432*B^2*a^7*b^7 + 441*B^2*a^8*b^6 + 288*B^2*a^9*b^5 \\
& - 288*B^2*a^{10}*b^4 - 72*B^2*a^{11}*b^3 + 72*B^2*a^{12}*b^2 + 21*C^2*a^2*b^{12} - \\
& 40*C^2*a^3*b^{11} + 74*C^2*a^4*b^{10} - 108*C^2*a^5*b^9 + 18*C^2*a^6*b^8 + 872 \\
& *C^2*a^7*b^7 - 827*C^2*a^8*b^6 - 1538*C^2*a^9*b^5 + 1538*C^2*a^{10}*b^4 + 110 \\
& 4*C^2*a^{11}*b^3 - 1104*C^2*a^{12}*b^2 + 4*A*C*b^{14} - 24*A*B*a*b^{13} - 8*A*C*a*b \\
& ^{13} - 12*B*C*a*b^{13} - 288*B*C*a^{13}*b + 48*A*B*a^2*b^{12} - 72*A*B*a^3*b^{11} - \\
& 192*A*B*a^4*b^{10} + 252*A*B*a^5*b^9 + 288*A*B*a^6*b^8 - 318*A*B*a^7*b^7 - 19 \\
& 2*A*B*a^8*b^6 + 192*A*B*a^9*b^5 + 48*A*B*a^{10}*b^4 - 48*A*B*a^{11}*b^3 + 36*A* \\
& C*a^2*b^{12} - 64*A*C*a^3*b^{11} + 104*A*C*a^4*b^{10} + 336*A*C*a^5*b^9 - 444*A*C \\
& *a^6*b^8 - 544*A*C*a^7*b^7 + 598*A*C*a^8*b^6 + 376*A*C*a^9*b^5 - 376*A*C*a^ \\
& 10*b^4 - 96*A*C*a^{11}*b^3 + 96*A*C*a^{12}*b^2 + 24*B*C*a^2*b^{12} - 108*B*C*a^3* \\
& b^{11} + 192*B*C*a^4*b^{10} - 72*B*C*a^5*b^9 - 1008*B*C*a^6*b^8 + 984*B*C*a^7*b \\
& ^7 + 1632*B*C*a^8*b^6 - 1650*B*C*a^9*b^5 - 1128*B*C*a^{10}*b^4 + 1128*B*C*a^1 \\
& 1*b^3 + 288*B*C*a^{12}*b^2))/(a*b^{14} + b^{15} - 3*a^2*b^{13} - 3*a^3*b^{12} + 3*a^4 \\
& *b^{11} + 3*a^5*b^{10} - a^6*b^9 - a^7*b^8) + (a*((4*(8*A*b^{21} + 4*C*b^{21} - 16* \\
& A*a^2*b^{19} + 68*A*a^3*b^{18} + 12*A*a^4*b^{17} - 72*A*a^5*b^{16} - 8*A*a^6*b^{15} + \\
& 36*A*a^7*b^{14} + 4*A*a^8*b^{13} - 8*A*a^9*b^{12} + 48*B*a^2*b^{19} + 72*B*a^3*b^{1 \\
& 8 - 156*B*a^4*b^{17} - 84*B*a^5*b^{16} + 192*B*a^6*b^{15} + 48*B*a^7*b^{14} - 108*B \\
& *a^8*b^{13} - 12*B*a^9*b^{12} + 24*B*a^{10}*b^{11} + 28*C*a^2*b^{19} - 80*C*a^3*b^{18} \\
& - 120*C*a^4*b^{17} + 276*C*a^5*b^{16} + 164*C*a^6*b^{15} - 360*C*a^7*b^{14} - 100*C \\
& *a^8*b^{13} + 212*C*a^9*b^{12} + 24*C*a^{10}*b^{11} - 48*C*a^{11}*b^{10} - 24*A*a*b^{20}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& - 24*B*a*b^{20})/(a*b^{18} + b^{19} - 3*a^2*b^{17} - 3*a^3*b^{16} + 3*a^4*b^{15} + 3*a^5*b^{14} - a^6*b^{13} - a^7*b^{12}) - (4*a*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^{(1/2)}*(6*A*b^6 + 12*C*a^6 - 5*A*a^2*b^4 + 2*A*a^4*b^2 + 15*B*a^3*b^3 + 20*C*a^2*b^4 - 29*C*a^4*b^2 - 12*B*a*b^5 - 6*B*a^5*b)*(8*a*b^{19} - 8*a^2*b^{18} - 32*a^3*b^{17} + 32*a^4*b^{16} + 48*a^5*b^{15} - 48*a^6*b^{14} - 32*a^7*b^{13} + 32*a^8*b^{12} + 8*a^9*b^{11} - 8*a^{10}*b^{10}))/((b^{15} - 5*a^2*b^{13} + 10*a^4*b^{11} - 10*a^6*b^9 + 5*a^8*b^7 - a^{10}*b^5)*(a*b^{14} + b^{15} - 3*a^2*b^{13} - 3*a^3*b^{12} + 3*a^4*b^{11} + 3*a^5*b^{10} - a^6*b^9 - a^7*b^8)))*(-(a + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^{(1/2)}*(6*A*b^6 + 12*C*a^6 - 5*A*a^2*b^4 + 2*A*a^4*b^2 + 15*B*a^3*b^3 + 20*C*a^2*b^4 - 29*C*a^4*b^2 - 12*B*a*b^5 - 6*B*a^5*b))/((2*(b^{15} - 5*a^2*b^{13} + 10*a^4*b^{11} - 10*a^6*b^9 + 5*a^8*b^7 - a^{10}*b^5)))*(6*A*b^6 + 12*C*a^6 - 5*A*a^2*b^4 + 2*A*a^4*b^2 + 15*B*a^3*b^3 + 20*C*a^2*b^4 - 29*C*a^4*b^2 - 12*B*a*b^5 - 6*B*a^5*b))/((2*(b^{15} - 5*a^2*b^{13} + 10*a^4*b^{11} - 10*a^6*b^9 + 5*a^8*b^7 - a^{10}*b^5)) + (a*(-(a + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^{(1/2)}*((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2))* (4*A^2*b^{14} + 288*C^2*a^{14} + C^2*b^{14} - 8*A^2*a*b^{13} - 2*C^2*a*b^{13} - 288*C^2*a^{13}*b + 24*A^2*a^2*b^{12} + 32*A^2*a^3*b^{11} - 52*A^2*a^4*b^{10} - 48*A^2*a^5*b^9 + 57*A^2*a^6*b^8 + 32*A^2*a^7*b^7 - 32*A^2*a^8*b^6 - 8*A^2*a^9*b^5 + 8*A^2*a^{10}*b^4 + 36*B^2*a^2*b^{12} - 72*B^2*a^3*b^{11} + 36*B^2*a^4*b^{10} + 288*B^2*a^5*b^9 - 288*B^2*a^6*b^8 - 432*B^2*a^7*b^7 + 441*B^2*a^8*b^6 + 288*B^2*a^9*b^5 - 288*B^2*a^{10}*b^4 - 72*B^2*a^{11}*b^3 + 72*B^2*a^{12}*b^2 + 21*C^2*a^2*b^{12} - 40*C^2*a^3*b^{11} + 74*C^2*a^4*b^{10} - 108*C^2*a^5*b^9 + 18*C^2*a^6*b^8 + 872*C^2*a^7*b^7 - 827*C^2*a^8*b^6 - 1538*C^2*a^9*b^5 + 1538*C^2*a^{10}*b^4 + 1104*C^2*a^{11}*b^3 - 1104*C^2*a^{12}*b^2 + 4*A*C*b^{14} - 24*A*B*a*b^{13} - 8*A*C*a*b^{13} - 12*B*C*a*b^{13} - 288*B*C*a^{13}*b + 48*A*B*a^2*b^{12} - 72*A*B*a^3*b^{11} - 192*A*B*a^4*b^{10} + 252*A*B*a^5*b^9 + 288*A*B*a^6*b^8 - 318*A*B*a^7*b^7 - 192*A*B*a^8*b^6 + 192*A*B*a^9*b^5 + 48*A*B*a^{10}*b^4 - 48*A*B*a^{11}*b^3 + 36*A*C*a^2*b^{12} - 64*A*C*a^3*b^{11} + 104*A*C*a^4*b^{10} + 336*A*C*a^5*b^9 - 444*A*C*a^6*b^8 - 544*A*C*a^7*b^7 + 598*A*C*a^8*b^6 + 376*A*C*a^9*b^5 - 376*A*C*a^{10}*b^4 - 96*A*C*a^{11}*b^3 + 96*A*C*a^{12}*b^2 + 24*B*C*a^2*b^{12} - 108*B*C*a^3*b^{11} + 192*B*C*a^4*b^{10} - 72*B*C*a^5*b^9 - 1008*B*C*a^6*b^8 + 984*B*C*a^7*b^7 + 1632*B*C*a^8*b^6 - 1650*B*C*a^9*b^5 - 1128*B*C*a^{10}*b^4 + 1128*B*C*a^{11}*b^3 + 288*B*C*a^{12}*b^2))/((a*b^{14} + b^{15} - 3*a^2*b^{13} - 3*a^3*b^{12} + 3*a^4*b^{11} + 3*a^5*b^{10} - a^6*b^9 - a^7*b^8) - (a*((4*(8*A*b^{21} + 4*C*b^{21} - 16*A*a^2*b^{19} + 68*A*a^3*b^{18} + 12*A*a^4*b^{17} - 72*A*a^5*b^{16} - 8*A*a^6*b^{15} + 36*A*a^7*b^{14} + 4*A*a^8*b^{13} - 8*A*a^9*b^{12} + 48*B*a^2*b^{19} + 72*B*a^3*b^{18} - 156*B*a^4*b^{17} - 84*B*a^5*b^{16} + 192*B*a^6*b^{15} + 48*B*a^7*b^{14} - 108*B*a^8*b^{13} - 12*B*a^9*b^{12} + 24*B*a^{10}*b^{11} + 28*C*a^2*b^{19} - 80*C*a^3*b^{18} - 120*C*a^4*b^{17} + 276*C*a^5*b^{16} + 164*C*a^6*b^{15} - 360*C*a^7*b^{14} - 100*C*a^8*b^{13} + 212*C*a^9*b^{12} + 24*C*a^{10}*b^{11} - 48*C*a^{11}*b^{10} - 24*A*a*b^{20} - 24*B*a*b^{20}))/((a*b^{18} + b^{19} - 3*a^2*b^{17} - 3*a^3*b^{16} + 3*a^4*b^{15} + 3*a^5*b^{14} - a^6*b^{13} - a^7*b^{12}) + (4*a*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^{(1/2)}*(6*A*b^6 + 12*C*a^6 - 5*A*a^2*b^4 + 2*A*a^4*b^2 + 15*B*a^3*b^3 + 20*C*a^2*b^4 - 29*C*a^4*b^2 - 12*B*a*b^5 - 6*B*a^5*b)*(8*a*b^{19} - 8*a^2*b^{18} - 32*a^3*b^{17} + 32*a^4*b^{16} + 48*a^5*b^{15} - 48*a^6*b^{14} - 32*a^7*b^{13} + 32*a^8*b^{12} + 8*a^9*b^{11} - 8*a^{10}*b^{10}))/((b^{15} - 5*a^2*b^{13} + 10*a^4*b^{11} - 10*a^6*b^9 + 5*a^8*b^7 - a^{10}*b^5)*(a*b^{14} + b^{15} - 3*a^2*b^{13} - 3*a^3*b^{12} + 3*a^4*b^{11} + 3*a^5*b^{10} - a^6*b^9 - a^7*b^8)))*(-(a + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^{(1/2)}*(6*A*b^6 + 12*C*a^6 - 5*A*a^2*b^4 + 2*A*a^4*b^2 + 15*B*a^3*b^3 + 20*C*a^2*b^4 - 29*C*a^4*b^2 - 12*B*a*b^5 - 6*B*a^5*b))/((2*(b^{15} - 5*a^2*b^{13} + 10*a^4*b^{11} - 10*a^6*b^9 + 5*a^8*b^7 - a^{10}*b^5)))*(-(a + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^{(1/2)}*(6*A*b^6 + 12*C*a^6 - 5*A*a^2*b^4 + 2*A*a^4*b^2 + 15*B*a^3*b^3 + 20*C*a^2*b^4 - 29*C*a^4*b^2 - 12*B*a*b^5 - 6*B*a^5*b)*1i)/(d*(b^{15} - 5*a^2*b^{13} + 10*a^4*b^{11} - 10*a^6*b^9 + 5*a^8*b^7 - a^{10}*b^5))
\end{aligned}$$

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**  
3,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.995 \quad \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=314

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{2bd(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c+dx))^2} + \frac{\sin(c+dx)(3a^2C - abB + Ab^2 - 2b^2C)}{2b^3d(a^2 - b^2)} - \frac{a \sin(c+dx)(-3a^4C + a^2b^2C + a^2b^4(A + 12C))}{2b^3d(a^2 - b^2)}$$

[Out]  $(B*b-3*C*a)*x/b^4+(2*A*b^6-2*a^5*b*B+5*a^3*b^3*B-6*a*b^5*B+6*a^6*C-15*a^4*b^2*C+a^2*b^4*(A+12*C))*\arctan((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})/(a-b)^{(5/2)}/b^4/(a+b)^{(5/2)}/d+1/2*(A*b^2-B*a*b+3*C*a^2-2*C*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^3/(a^2-b^2)/d-1/2*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2-1/2*a*(2*A*b^4+a^3*b*B-4*a*b^3*B-3*a^4*C+a^2*b^2*(A+6*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/b^3/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))$

**Rubi [A]** time = 2.82, antiderivative size = 314, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.146$ , Rules used = {3047, 3031, 3023, 2735, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx)(3a^2C - abB + Ab^2 - 2b^2C)}{2b^3d(a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{(a^2b^4(A + 12C) + 5a^3b^3B - 15a^4b^2C - 2a^5bB + 6a^6C - 6ab^5B + 2a^2b^4(A + 12C))}{b^4d(a - b)^{5/2}(a + b)^{5/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3, x]

[Out]  $((b*B - 3*a*C)*x)/b^4 + ((2*A*b^6 - 2*a^5*b*B + 5*a^3*b^3*B - 6*a*b^5*B + 6*a^6*C - 15*a^4*b^2*C + a^2*b^4*(A + 12*C))*\text{ArcTan}[\text{Sqrt}[a - b]*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b]])/(a - b)^{(5/2)}*b^4*(a + b)^{(5/2)}*d + ((A*b^2 - a*b*B + 3*a^2*C - 2*b^2*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*b^3*(a^2 - b^2)*d) - ((A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2) - (a*(2*A*b^4 + a^3*b*B - 4*a*b^3*B - 3*a^4*C + a^2*b^2*(A + 6*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*b^3*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

**Rule 205**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

**Rule 2659**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

**Rule 2735**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

**Rule 3023**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos

$[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m + 2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*\text{Simp}[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*\sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x] \&\& !\text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

### Rule 3031

$\text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m)}*((c + d*\sin[e + f*x]) + (f*(x)))]^{(m)}*((A + B*\sin[e + f*x]) + (C*\sin[e + f*x]) + (f*(x))^2), x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*\cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}/(b^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - \text{Dist}[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*\text{Simp}[b*(m + 1)*((b*B - a*C)*(b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m + 1) - a*b*c*(m + 2)) + (b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))]*\sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*\sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

### Rule 3047

$\text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m)}*((c + d*\sin[e + f*x]) + (f*(x)))]^{(n)}*((A + B*\sin[e + f*x]) + (C*\sin[e + f*x]) + (f*(x))^2), x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*\cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m)}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)}/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m - 1)}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)}*\text{Simp}[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1) - a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*\sin[e + f*x] + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*\sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos^2(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx &= -\frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{\int \frac{\cos^2(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \\ &= -\frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{a(2b \cos(c + dx) - a)}{2b(a^2 - b^2)d} \\ &= \frac{(Ab^2 - abB + 3a^2C - 2b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^3(a^2 - b^2)d} - \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2)d} \\ &= \frac{(bB - 3aC)x}{b^4} + \frac{(Ab^2 - abB + 3a^2C - 2b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^3(a^2 - b^2)d} \\ &= \frac{(bB - 3aC)x}{b^4} + \frac{(Ab^2 - abB + 3a^2C - 2b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^3(a^2 - b^2)d} \\ &= \frac{(bB - 3aC)x}{b^4} + \frac{(a^2Ab^4 + 2Ab^6 - 2a^5bB + 5a^3b^3B - 6a^4b^2C - 6a^3b^3C + 6a^2b^4C - 6a^3b^3C + 6a^4b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^3(a^2 - b^2)d} \end{aligned}$$



**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.95, size = 573, normalized size = 1.82

$$\frac{-12a^7cC-12a^7Cdx+4a^6bBc+4a^6bBdx+12a^6bC\sin(c+dx)-4a^5b^2B\sin(c+dx)+9a^5b^2C\sin(2(c+dx))+18a^5b^2cC+18a^5b^2Cdx-3a^4b^3B\sin(2(c+dx))-6a^4b^3C\sin(2(c+dx))}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out] 
$$\frac{\left(-4(2Ab^6 - 2a^5bB + 5a^3b^3B - 6a^4b^5B + 6a^6C - 15a^4b^2C + a^2b^4(A + 12C))\text{ArcTanh}\left[\frac{(a-b)\text{Tan}\left[\frac{c+dx}{2}\right]}{\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}\right]\right)}{(-a^2+b^2)^{5/2}} + \frac{4a^6bBc - 6a^4b^3Bc + 2b^7Bc - 12a^7cC + 18a^5b^2cC - 6a^6b^2cC + 4a^6bBdx - 6a^4b^3Bdx + 2b^7Bdx - 12a^7Cdx + 18a^5b^2Cdx - 6a^6b^2Cdx - 8a^4b^3B(a^2-b^2)^2(-bB + 3aC)(c+dx)\cos[c+dx] + 2(-a^2b + b^3)^2(bB - 3aC)(c+dx)\cos[2(c+dx)] - 6a^2Ab^5\sin[c+dx] - 4a^5b^2B\sin[c+dx] + 10a^3b^4B\sin[c+dx] + 12a^6bC\sin[c+dx] - 21a^4b^3C\sin[c+dx] + 2a^2b^5C\sin[c+dx] + b^7C\sin[c+dx] + a^3Ab^4\sin[2(c+dx)] - 4a^2Ab^6\sin[2(c+dx)] - 3a^4b^3B\sin[2(c+dx)] + 6a^2b^5B\sin[2(c+dx)] + 9a^5b^2C\sin[2(c+dx)] - 16a^3b^4C\sin[2(c+dx)] + 4a^6b^2C\sin[2(c+dx)] + a^4b^3C\sin[3(c+dx)] - 2a^2b^5C\sin[3(c+dx)] + b^7C\sin[3(c+dx)]}{(a^2-b^2)^2(a+b\cos[c+dx])^2(4b^4d)}$$

**fricas [B]** time = 1.28, size = 1666, normalized size = 5.31

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(dx+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 
$$\frac{[-1/4(4(3Ca^7b^2 - Ba^6b^3 - 9Ca^5b^4 + 3Ba^4b^5 + 9Ca^3b^6 - 3Ba^2b^7 - 3Ca^2b^8 + Bb^9)dxcos(dx+c)^2 + 8(3Ca^8b - Ba^7b^2 - 9Ca^6b^3 + 3Ba^5b^4 + 9Ca^4b^5 - 3Ba^3b^6 - 3Ca^2b^7 + Ba^2b^8)dxcos(dx+c) + 4(3Ca^9 - Ba^8b - 9Ca^7b^2 + 3Ba^6b^3 + 9Ca^5b^4 - 3Ba^4b^5 - 3Ca^3b^6 + Ba^2b^7)dxc + (6Ca^8 - 2Ba^7b - 15Ca^6b^2 + 5Ba^5b^3 + (A + 12C)a^4b^4 - 6Ba^3b^5 + 2Aa^2b^6 + (6Ca^6b^2 - 2Ba^5b^3 - 15Ca^4b^4 + 5Ba^3b^5 + (A + 12C)a^2b^6 - 6Ba^2b^7 + 2Ab^8)cos(dx+c)^2 + 2(6Ca^7b - 2Ba^6b^2 - 15Ca^5b^3 + 5Ba^4b^4 + (A + 12C)a^3b^5 - 6Ba^2b^6 + 2Aa^2b^7)cos(dx+c))sqrt(-a^2+b^2)log((2a*b*cos(dx+c) + (a^2-b^2)cos(dx+c)^2 + 2sqrt(-a^2+b^2)(a*cos(dx+c) + b)*sin(dx+c) - a^2 + 2b^2)/(b^2*cos(dx+c)^2 + 2a*b*cos(dx+c) + a^2)) - 2(6Ca^8b - 2Ba^7b^2 - 17Ca^6b^3 + 7Ba^5b^4 - (3A - 13C)a^4b^5 - 5Ba^3b^6 + (3A - 2C)a^2b^7 + 2(Ca^6b^3 - 3Ca^4b^5 + 3Ca^2b^7 - Cb^9)cos(dx+c)^2 + (9Ca^7b^2 - 3Ba^6b^3 + (A - 25C)a^5b^4 + 9Ba^4b^5 - 5(A - 4C)a^3b^6 - 6Ba^2b^7 + 4(A - C)a^2b^8)cos(dx+c)sin(dx+c)]}{(a^6b^6 - 3a^4b^8 + 3a^2b^10 - b^12)dxcos(dx+c)^2 + 2(a^7b^5 - 3a^5b^7 + 3a^3b^9 - ab^11)dxcos(dx+c) + (a^8b^4 - 3a^6b^6 + 3a^4b^8 - a^2b^10)d}, -1/2(2(3Ca^7b^2 - Ba^6b^3 - 9Ca^5b^4 + 3Ba^4b^5 + 9Ca^3b^6 - 3Ba^2b^7 - 3Ca^2b^8 + Bb^9)dxcos(dx+c)^2 + 4(3Ca^8b - Ba^7b^2 - 9Ca^6b^3 + 3Ba^5b^4 + 9Ca^4b^5 - 3Ba^3b^6 - 3Ca^2b^7 + Ba^2b^8)dxcos(dx+c) + 2(3Ca^9 - Ba^8b - 9Ca^7b^2 + 3Ba^6b^3 + 9Ca^5b^4 - 3Ba^4b^5 - 3Ca^3b^6 + Ba^2b^7)dxc - (6Ca^8 - 2Ba^7b - 15Ca^6b^2 + 5Ba^5b^3 + (A + 12C)a^4b^4 - 6Ba^3b^5 + 2Aa^2b^6 + (6Ca^6b^2 - 2Ba^5b^3 - 15Ca^4b^4 + 5Ba^3b^5 + (A + 12C)a^2b^6 - 6Ba^2b^7 + 2Ab^8)cos(dx+c)^2 + 2(6Ca^7b - 2Ba^6b^2 - 15Ca^5b^3 + 5Ba^4b^4 + (A + 12C)a^3b^5 - 6Ba^2b^6 + 2Aa^2b^7)cos(dx+c))sqrt(-a^2+b^2)log((2a*b*cos(dx+c) + (a^2-b^2)cos(dx+c)^2 + 2sqrt(-a^2+b^2)(a*cos(dx+c) + b)*sin(dx+c) - a^2 + 2b^2)/(b^2*cos(dx+c)^2 + 2a*b*cos(dx+c) + a^2)) - 2(6Ca^8b - 2Ba^7b^2 - 17Ca^6b^3 + 7Ba^5b^4 - (3A - 13C)a^4b^5 - 5Ba^3b^6 + (3A - 2C)a^2b^7 + 2(Ca^6b^3 - 3Ca^4b^5 + 3Ca^2b^7 - Cb^9)cos(dx+c)^2 + (9Ca^7b^2 - 3Ba^6b^3 + (A - 25C)a^5b^4 + 9Ba^4b^5 - 5(A - 4C)a^3b^6 - 6Ba^2b^7 + 4(A - C)a^2b^8)cos(dx+c)sin(dx+c)]}{(a^6b^6 - 3a^4b^8 + 3a^2b^10 - b^12)dxcos(dx+c)^2 + 2(a^7b^5 - 3a^5b^7 + 3a^3b^9 - ab^11)dxcos(dx+c) + (a^8b^4 - 3a^6b^6 + 3a^4b^8 - a^2b^10)d}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &^2 - 2*B*a^5*b^3 - 15*C*a^4*b^4 + 5*B*a^3*b^5 + (A + 12*C)*a^2*b^6 - 6*B*a* \\ &b^7 + 2*A*b^8)*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*(6*C*a^7*b - 2*B*a^6*b^2 - 15*C*a^5*b^3 + \\ &5*B*a^4*b^4 + (A + 12*C)*a^3*b^5 - 6*B*a^2*b^6 + 2*A*a*b^7)*\cos(d*x + c))* \\ &\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}*\arctan(-(a*\cos(d*x + c) + b)/(\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}*\sin(d*x + c))) \\ &) - (6*C*a^8*b - 2*B*a^7*b^2 - 17*C*a^6*b^3 + 7*B*a^5*b^4 - (3*A - 13*C)*a^ \\ &4*b^5 - 5*B*a^3*b^6 + (3*A - 2*C)*a^2*b^7 + 2*(C*a^6*b^3 - 3*C*a^4*b^5 + 3* \\ &C*a^2*b^7 - C*b^9)*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + (9*C*a^7*b^2 - 3*B*a^6*b^3 + (A - 25*C) \\ &*a^5*b^4 + 9*B*a^4*b^5 - 5*(A - 4*C)*a^3*b^6 - 6*B*a^2*b^7 + 4*(A - C)*a*b^ \\ &8)*\cos(d*x + c))*\sin(d*x + c))/((a^6*b^6 - 3*a^4*b^8 + 3*a^2*b^10 - b^12)*d \\ &*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*(a^7*b^5 - 3*a^5*b^7 + 3*a^3*b^9 - a*b^11)*d*\cos(d*x + \\ &c) + (a^8*b^4 - 3*a^6*b^6 + 3*a^4*b^8 - a^2*b^10)*d)] \end{aligned}$$

**giac [B]** time = 0.33, size = 666, normalized size = 2.12

$$\frac{(6Ca^6 - 2Ba^5b - 15Ca^4b^2 + 5Ba^3b^3 + Aa^2b^4 + 12Ca^2b^4 - 6Bab^5 + 2Ab^6) \left( \pi \left[ \frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right] \operatorname{sgn}(-2a+2b) + \arctan \left( -\frac{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right) \right)}{(a^4b^4 - 2a^2b^6 + b^8) \sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} - 4Ca^6$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -(((6\*C\*a^6 - 2\*B\*a^5\*b - 15\*C\*a^4\*b^2 + 5\*B\*a^3\*b^3 + A\*a^2\*b^4 + 12\*C\*a^2\*b^4 - 6\*B\*a\*b^5 + 2\*A\*b^6)\*(pi\*floor(1/2\*(d\*x + c)/pi + 1/2)\*sgn(-2\*a + 2\*b) + arctan(-(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))/((a^4\*b^4 - 2\*a^2\*b^6 + b^8)\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)) - (4\*C\*a^6\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 2\*B\*a^5\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 5\*C\*a^5\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 3\*B\*a^4\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 7\*C\*a^4\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - A\*a^3\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 5\*B\*a^3\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 8\*C\*a^3\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 3\*A\*a^2\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 6\*B\*a^2\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 4\*A\*a\*b^5\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 4\*C\*a^6\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 2\*B\*a^5\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 5\*C\*a^5\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 3\*B\*a^4\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 7\*C\*a^4\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + A\*a^3\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 5\*B\*a^3\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 8\*C\*a^3\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 3\*A\*a^2\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 6\*B\*a^2\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 4\*A\*a\*b^5\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)))/((a^4\*b^3 - 2\*a^2\*b^5 + b^7)\*(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a + b)^2) + (3\*C\*a - B\*b)\*(d\*x + c)/b^4 - 2\*C\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)/((tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + 1)\*b^3))/d

**maple [B]** time = 0.13, size = 1693, normalized size = 5.39

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

[Out] 4/d\*a^5/b^3/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*C-1/d\*a^3/b/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*B-8/d/b/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^2\*a^3/(a-b)/(a^2+2\*a\*b+b^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*C-4/d\*b/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^2\*a/(a+b)/(a-b)^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*A-4/d\*b/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^2\*a/(a-b)/(a^2+2\*a\*b+b^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*A-8/d/b/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^2\*a^3/(a+b)/(a-b)^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*C+1/d\*a^4/b^2/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*C+5/d\*a^3/b/(a^4-2\*a^2\*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)\*

$$\begin{aligned} & (a+b)^{1/2} \arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}) * B - 2/d*a^5 \\ & /b^3/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2} \arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b) \\ & )/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}) * B + 6/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 - \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b \\ & + a+b)^2*a^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*B + 6/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x \\ & +1/2*c)^2 - \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2*a^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c \\ & ) * B + 6/d/b^4/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2} \arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2* \\ & c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}) * a^6*C - 15/d/b^2/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+ \\ & b))^{1/2} \arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}) * a^4*C + 2/d/b^3 \\ & * \arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)) * B - 2/d*a^4/b^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 - \tan(1/2* \\ & d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * B - 2/d*a^4/b^2/(a*\tan \\ & (1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 - \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/ \\ & 2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*B + 4/d*a^5/b^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 - \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b \\ & + a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C - 1/d*a^4/b^2/(a*\tan(1/ \\ & 2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 - \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2* \\ & d*x+1/2*c)^3*C + 1/d*a^3/b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 - \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b \\ & )^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*B - 6/d*a*b/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4) \\ & )/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2} \arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}) * \\ & B + 1/d*a^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 - \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a-b) \\ & ^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * A - 1/d*a^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 - \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^ \\ & 2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A + 2/d/b^3*C*\tan(1/2*d \\ & *x+1/2*c)/(1+\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2) - 6/d/b^4*C*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)) * a + 1 \\ & 2/d*a^2/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2} \arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*( \\ & a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}) * C + 2/d*b^2/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2} \\ & * \arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}) * A + 1/d*a^2/(a^4-2*a^2*b^ \\ & 2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2} \arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}) * A \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad** [B] time = 7.97, size = 6721, normalized size = 21.40

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3,x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & (\log(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 1i)*(B*b - 3*C*a)*1i)/(b^4*d) - ((\tan(c/2 + (d*x) \\ & /2)^5*(2*C*b^5 - 6*C*a^5 + A*a^2*b^3 - 6*B*a^2*b^3 - B*a^3*b^2 - 4*C*a^2*b^3 \\ & + 12*C*a^3*b^2 + 4*A*a*b^4 + 2*B*a^4*b - 2*C*a*b^4 + 3*C*a^4*b))/(a*b^3 \\ & - b^4)*(a + b)^2 - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(6*C*a^5 + 2*C*b^5 + A*a^2*b^3 + 6* \\ & B*a^2*b^3 - B*a^3*b^2 - 4*C*a^2*b^3 - 12*C*a^3*b^2 - 4*A*a*b^4 - 2*B*a^4*b \\ & + 2*C*a*b^4 + 3*C*a^4*b))/(a + b)*(b^5 - 2*a*b^4 + a^2*b^3)) + (2*\tan(c/2 \\ & + (d*x)/2)^3*(2*C*b^6 - 6*C*a^6 + 3*A*a^2*b^4 - 5*B*a^3*b^3 - 6*C*a^2*b^4 + \\ & 13*C*a^4*b^2 + 2*B*a^5*b))/(b*(a*b^2 - b^3)*(a + b)^2*(a - b))/(d*(2*a*b \\ & + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2*(2*a*b + 3*a^2 - b^2) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6*(a^2 - \\ & 2*a*b + b^2) + a^2 + b^2 - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4*(2*a*b - 3*a^2 + b^2))) - ( \\ & \log(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) - 1i)*(B*b*1i - C*a*3i))/(b^4*d) - (\operatorname{atan}(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) \\ & *(4*A^2*b^12 + 4*B^2*b^12 + 72*C^2*a^12 - 8*B^2*a*b^11 - 72*C \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2*a^{11}*b + 4*A^2*a^2*b^{10} + A^2*a^4*b^8 + 24*B^2*a^2*b^{10} + 32*B^2*a^3*b^9 \\
& - 52*B^2*a^4*b^8 - 48*B^2*a^5*b^7 + 57*B^2*a^6*b^6 + 32*B^2*a^7*b^5 - 32*B^2 \\
& 2*a^8*b^4 - 8*B^2*a^9*b^3 + 8*B^2*a^{10}*b^2 + 36*C^2*a^2*b^{10} - 72*C^2*a^3*b^9 \\
& + 36*C^2*a^4*b^8 + 288*C^2*a^5*b^7 - 288*C^2*a^6*b^6 - 432*C^2*a^7*b^5 + \\
& 441*C^2*a^8*b^4 + 288*C^2*a^9*b^3 - 288*C^2*a^{10}*b^2 - 24*A*B*a*b^{11} - 24* \\
& B*C*a*b^{11} - 48*B*C*a^{11}*b + 8*A*B*a^3*b^9 + 2*A*B*a^5*b^7 - 4*A*B*a^7*b^5 \\
& + 48*A*C*a^2*b^{10} - 36*A*C*a^4*b^8 - 6*A*C*a^6*b^6 + 12*A*C*a^8*b^4 + 48*B* \\
& C*a^2*b^{10} - 72*B*C*a^3*b^9 - 192*B*C*a^4*b^8 + 252*B*C*a^5*b^7 + 288*B*C*a^6*b^6 \\
& - 318*B*C*a^7*b^5 - 192*B*C*a^8*b^4 + 192*B*C*a^9*b^3 + 48*B*C*a^{10}* \\
& b^2)) / (a*b^{12} + b^{13} - 3*a^2*b^{11} - 3*a^3*b^{10} + 3*a^4*b^9 + 3*a^5*b^8 - a^6 \\
& b^7 - a^7*b^6) + (((- (a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * ((8 * (4 * A * b^{18} + 4 * B * b^{18} - \\
& 6 * A * a^2 * b^{16} + 6 * A * a^3 * b^{15} + 2 * A * a^6 * b^{12} - 2 * A * a^7 * b^{11} - 8 * B * a^2 * b^{16} + \\
& 34 * B * a^3 * b^{15} + 6 * B * a^4 * b^{14} - 36 * B * a^5 * b^{13} - 4 * B * a^6 * b^{12} + 18 * B * a^7 * b^{11} \\
& 1 + 2 * B * a^8 * b^{10} - 4 * B * a^9 * b^9 + 24 * C * a^2 * b^{16} + 36 * C * a^3 * b^{15} - 78 * C * a^4 * b^{14} \\
& - 42 * C * a^5 * b^{13} + 96 * C * a^6 * b^{12} + 24 * C * a^7 * b^{11} - 54 * C * a^8 * b^{10} - 6 * C * a^9 * b^9 + 12 * C * a^{10} * b^8 \\
& - 4 * A * a * b^{17} - 12 * B * a * b^{17} - 12 * C * a * b^{17}))) / (a * b^{15} + \\
& b^{16} - 3 * a^2 * b^{14} - 3 * a^3 * b^{13} + 3 * a^4 * b^{12} + 3 * a^5 * b^{11} - a^6 * b^{10} - a^7 * \\
& b^9) - (4 * \tan(c/2 + (d * x)/2) * (- (a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * (2 * A * b^6 + 6 * C * a^6 \\
& + A * a^2 * b^4 + 5 * B * a^3 * b^3 + 12 * C * a^2 * b^4 - 15 * C * a^4 * b^2 - 6 * B * a * b^5 - 2 * B * \\
& a^5 * b)) * (8 * a * b^{17} - 8 * a^2 * b^{16} - 32 * a^3 * b^{15} + 32 * a^4 * b^{14} + 48 * a^5 * b^{13} - \\
& 48 * a^6 * b^{12} - 32 * a^7 * b^{11} + 32 * a^8 * b^{10} + 8 * a^9 * b^9 - 8 * a^{10} * b^8)) / ((b^{14} - \\
& 5 * a^2 * b^{12} + 10 * a^4 * b^{10} - 10 * a^6 * b^8 + 5 * a^8 * b^6 - a^{10} * b^4) * (a * b^{12} + b^{13} \\
& - 3 * a^2 * b^{11} - 3 * a^3 * b^{10} + 3 * a^4 * b^9 + 3 * a^5 * b^8 - a^6 * b^7 - a^7 * b^6))) \\
& * (2 * A * b^6 + 6 * C * a^6 + A * a^2 * b^4 + 5 * B * a^3 * b^3 + 12 * C * a^2 * b^4 - 15 * C * a^4 * b^2 \\
& - 6 * B * a * b^5 - 2 * B * a^5 * b)) / (2 * (b^{14} - 5 * a^2 * b^{12} + 10 * a^4 * b^{10} - 10 * a^6 * b^8 \\
& + 5 * a^8 * b^6 - a^{10} * b^4)) * (- (a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * (2 * A * b^6 + 6 * C * a^6 \\
& + A * a^2 * b^4 + 5 * B * a^3 * b^3 + 12 * C * a^2 * b^4 - 15 * C * a^4 * b^2 - 6 * B * a * b^5 - 2 * B * a^5 * b) * i) \\
& / (2 * (b^{14} - 5 * a^2 * b^{12} + 10 * a^4 * b^{10} - 10 * a^6 * b^8 + 5 * a^8 * b^6 - a^{10} * b^4)) + (((8 * \tan(c/2 + (d * x)/2) * (4 * A^2 * b^{12} + 4 * B^2 * b^{12} + 72 * C^2 * a^{12} - \\
& 8 * B^2 * a * b^{11} - 72 * C^2 * a^{11} * b + 4 * A^2 * a^2 * b^{10} + A^2 * a^4 * b^8 + 24 * B^2 * a^2 * b^{10} + 32 * B^2 * a^3 * b^9 \\
& - 52 * B^2 * a^4 * b^8 - 48 * B^2 * a^5 * b^7 + 57 * B^2 * a^6 * b^6 + 3 \\
& 2 * B^2 * a^7 * b^5 - 32 * B^2 * a^8 * b^4 - 8 * B^2 * a^9 * b^3 + 8 * B^2 * a^{10} * b^2 + 36 * C^2 * a^2 * b^{10} - 72 * C^2 * a^3 * b^9 \\
& + 36 * C^2 * a^4 * b^8 + 288 * C^2 * a^5 * b^7 - 288 * C^2 * a^6 * b^6 - 432 * C^2 * a^7 * b^5 + 441 * C^2 * a^8 * b^4 + 288 * C^2 * a^9 * b^3 - 288 * C^2 * a^{10} * b^2 \\
& - 24 * A * B * a * b^{11} - 24 * B * C * a * b^{11} - 48 * B * C * a^{11} * b + 8 * A * B * a^3 * b^9 + 2 * A * B * a^5 * \\
& b^7 - 4 * A * B * a^7 * b^5 + 48 * A * C * a^2 * b^{10} - 36 * A * C * a^4 * b^8 - 6 * A * C * a^6 * b^6 + 1 \\
& 2 * A * C * a^8 * b^4 + 48 * B * C * a^2 * b^{10} - 72 * B * C * a^3 * b^9 - 192 * B * C * a^4 * b^8 + 252 * B * \\
& C * a^5 * b^7 + 288 * B * C * a^6 * b^6 - 318 * B * C * a^7 * b^5 - 192 * B * C * a^8 * b^4 + 192 * B * C * a^9 * b^3 + 48 * B * C * a^{10} * b^2)) / (a * b^{12} + b^{13} - 3 * a^2 * b^{11} - 3 * a^3 * b^{10} + 3 * a^4 * \\
& b^9 + 3 * a^5 * b^8 - a^6 * b^7 - a^7 * b^6) - (((- (a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * ((8 * (4 * A * b^{18} + 4 * B * b^{18} - 6 * A * a^2 * b^{16} + 6 * A * a^3 * b^{15} + 2 * A * a^6 * b^{12} - 2 * A * a^7 * \\
& b^{11} - 8 * B * a^2 * b^{16} + 34 * B * a^3 * b^{15} + 6 * B * a^4 * b^{14} - 36 * B * a^5 * b^{13} - 4 * B * a^6 * b^{12} + 18 * B * a^7 * b^{11} + 2 * B * a^8 * b^{10} - 4 * B * a^9 * b^9 + 24 * C * a^2 * b^{16} + 36 * C * \\
& a^3 * b^{15} - 78 * C * a^4 * b^{14} - 42 * C * a^5 * b^{13} + 96 * C * a^6 * b^{12} + 24 * C * a^7 * b^{11} - 54 * C * a^8 * b^{10} - 6 * C * a^9 * b^9 + 12 * C * a^{10} * b^8 - 4 * A * a * b^{17} - 12 * B * a * b^{17} - 12 * \\
& C * a * b^{17}))) / (a * b^{15} + b^{16} - 3 * a^2 * b^{14} - 3 * a^3 * b^{13} + 3 * a^4 * b^{12} + 3 * a^5 * b^{11} - a^6 * b^{10} - a^7 * b^9) + (4 * \tan(c/2 + (d * x)/2) * (- (a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * (2 * A * b^6 + 6 * C * a^6 + A * a^2 * b^4 + 5 * B * a^3 * b^3 + 12 * C * a^2 * b^4 - 15 * C * a^4 * b^2 - 6 * B * a * b^5 - 2 * B * a^5 * b) * (8 * a * b^{17} - 8 * a^2 * b^{16} - 32 * a^3 * b^{15} + 32 * a^4 * b^{14} + 48 * a^5 * b^{13} - 48 * a^6 * b^{12} - 32 * a^7 * b^{11} + 32 * a^8 * b^{10} + 8 * a^9 * b^9 - 8 * a^{10} * b^8)) / ((b^{14} - 5 * a^2 * b^{12} + 10 * a^4 * b^{10} - 10 * a^6 * b^8 + 5 * a^8 * b^6 - a^{10} * b^4) * (a * b^{12} + b^{13} - 3 * a^2 * b^{11} - 3 * a^3 * b^{10} + 3 * a^4 * b^9 + 3 * a^5 * b^8 - a^6 * b^7 - a^7 * b^6))) * (2 * A * b^6 + 6 * C * a^6 + A * a^2 * b^4 + 5 * B * a^3 * b^3 + 12 * C * a^2 * b^4 - 15 * C * a^4 * b^2 - 6 * B * a * b^5 - 2 * B * a^5 * b) * i) / (2 * (b^{14} - 5 * a^2 * b^{12} + 10 * a^4 * b^{10} - 10 * a^6 * b^8 + 5 * a^8 * b^6 - a^{10} * b^4)) / ((16 * (108 * C^3 * a^{12} + 4 * A * B^2 * b^{12} - 4 * A^2 * B * b^{12} - 12 * B^3 * a * b^{11} - 54 * C^3 * a^{11} * b - 24 * B^3 * a^2 * b^{10} + 34 * B^3 * a^3 * b^9 + 2
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 6B^3a^4b^8 - 36B^3a^5b^7 - 13B^3a^6b^6 + 18B^3a^7b^5 + 2B^3a^8b^4 - 4B^3a^9b^3 + 216C^3a^4b^8 + 216C^3a^5b^7 - 702C^3a^6b^6 \\
& - 378C^3a^7b^5 + 864C^3a^8b^4 + 243C^3a^9b^3 - 486C^3a^{10}b^2 + 20A^2B^2a^2b^{11} + 12A^2C^2a^2b^{11} - 108B^2C^2a^{11}b - 6A^2B^2a^2b^{10} - \\
& 2A^2B^2a^3b^9 - 2A^2B^2a^5b^7 + 2A^2B^2a^6b^6 + 2A^2B^2a^7b^5 - 4A^2B^2a^8b^4 - A^2B^2a^4b^8 + 36A^2C^2a^2b^{10} + 108A^2C^2a^3b^9 - 54A^2C^2a^4b^8 \\
& - 54A^2C^2a^5b^7 - 18A^2C^2a^7b^5 + 18A^2C^2a^8b^4 + 18A^2C^2a^9b^3 + 12A^2C^2a^3b^9 + 3A^2C^2a^5b^7 - 252B^2C^2a^3b^9 - 324B^2C^2a^4b^8 \\
& + 774B^2C^2a^5b^7 + 486B^2C^2a^6b^6 - 900B^2C^2a^7b^5 - 279B^2C^2a^8b^4 + 486B^2C^2a^9b^3 + 54B^2C^2a^{10}b^2 + 96B^2C^2a^2b^{10} + 156B^2C^2a^3b^9 \\
& - 282B^2C^2a^4b^8 - 198B^2C^2a^5b^7 + 312B^2C^2a^6b^6 + 105B^2C^2a^7b^5 - 162B^2C^2a^8b^4 - 18B^2C^2a^9b^3 + 36B^2C^2a^{10}b^2 - 24A^2B^2C^2a^2b^{11} \\
& - 96A^2B^2C^2a^2b^{10} + 36A^2B^2C^2a^3b^9 + 24A^2B^2C^2a^4b^8 + 12A^2B^2C^2a^6b^6 - 12A^2B^2C^2a^7b^5 - 12A^2B^2C^2a^8b^4) \\
& / (a^2b^{15} + b^{16} - 3a^2b^{14} - 3a^3b^{13} + 3a^4b^{12} + 3a^5b^{11} - a^6b^{10} - a^7b^9) + (((8 \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (4A^2b^{12} + 4B^2b^{12} + 72C^2a^{12} \\
& - 8B^2a^2b^{11} - 72C^2a^{11}b + 4A^2a^2b^{10} + A^2a^4b^8 + 24B^2a^2b^{10} + 32B^2a^3b^9 - 52B^2a^4b^8 - 48B^2a^5b^7 + 57B^2a^6b^6 \\
& + 32B^2a^7b^5 - 32B^2a^8b^4 - 8B^2a^9b^3 + 8B^2a^{10}b^2 + 36C^2a^2b^{10} - 72C^2a^3b^9 + 36C^2a^4b^8 + 288C^2a^5b^7 - 288C^2a^6b^6 - 432C^2a^7b^5 \\
& + 441C^2a^8b^4 + 288C^2a^9b^3 - 288C^2a^{10}b^2 - 24A^2B^2a^2b^{11} - 24B^2C^2a^2b^{11} - 48B^2C^2a^{11}b + 8A^2B^2a^3b^9 + 2A^2B^2a^5b^7 \\
& - 4A^2B^2a^7b^5 + 48A^2C^2a^2b^{10} - 36A^2C^2a^4b^8 - 6A^2C^2a^6b^6 + 12A^2C^2a^8b^4 + 48B^2C^2a^2b^{10} - 72B^2C^2a^3b^9 - 192B^2C^2a^4b^8 \\
& + 252B^2C^2a^5b^7 + 288B^2C^2a^6b^6 - 318B^2C^2a^7b^5 - 192B^2C^2a^8b^4 + 192B^2C^2a^9b^3 + 48B^2C^2a^{10}b^2)) / (a^2b^{12} + b^{13} - 3a^2b^{11} - 3a^3b^{10} + 3a^4b^9 \\
& + 3a^5b^8 - a^6b^7 - a^7b^6) + ((-(a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * ((8 * (4A^2b^{18} + 4B^2b^{18} - 6A^2a^2b^{16} + 6A^2a^3b^{15} + 2A^2a^6b^{12} - 2A^2a^7b^{11} \\
& - 8B^2a^2b^{16} + 34B^2a^3b^{15} + 6B^2a^4b^{14} - 36B^2a^5b^{13} - 4B^2a^6b^{12} + 18B^2a^7b^{11} + 2B^2a^8b^{10} - 4B^2a^9b^9 + 24C^2a^2b^{16} + 36C^2a^3b^{15} \\
& - 78C^2a^4b^{14} - 42C^2a^5b^{13} + 96C^2a^6b^{12} + 24C^2a^7b^{11} - 54C^2a^8b^{10} - 6C^2a^9b^9 + 12C^2a^{10}b^8 - 4A^2a^2b^{17} - 12B^2a^2b^{17} - 12C^2a^2b^{17})) / (a^2b^{15} + b^{16} - 3a^2b^{14} - 3a^3b^{13} + 3a^4b^{12} + 3a^5b^{11} \\
& - a^6b^{10} - a^7b^9) - (4 \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (-(a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * (2A^2b^6 + 6C^2a^6 + A^2a^2b^4 + 5B^2a^3b^3 + 12C^2a^2b^4 - 15C^2a^4b^2 - 6B^2a^2b^5 - 2B^2a^5b) * (8a^2b^{17} - 8a^2b^{16} - 32a^3b^{15} + 32a^4b^{14} \\
& + 48a^5b^{13} - 48a^6b^{12} - 32a^7b^{11} + 32a^8b^{10} + 8a^9b^9 - 8a^{10}b^8)) / ((b^{14} - 5a^2b^{12} + 10a^4b^{10} - 10a^6b^8 + 5a^8b^6 - a^{10}b^4) * (a^2b^{12} + b^{13} - 3a^2b^{11} - 3a^3b^{10} + 3a^4b^9 + 3a^5b^8 - a^6b^7 - a^7b^6)) * (2A^2b^6 + 6C^2a^6 + A^2a^2b^4 + 5B^2a^3b^3 + 12C^2a^2b^4 - 15C^2a^4b^2 - 6B^2a^2b^5 - 2B^2a^5b) / (2 * (b^{14} - 5a^2b^{12} + 10a^4b^{10} - 10a^6b^8 + 5a^8b^6 - a^{10}b^4)) * (-(a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * (2A^2b^6 + 6C^2a^6 + A^2a^2b^4 + 5B^2a^3b^3 + 12C^2a^2b^4 - 15C^2a^4b^2 - 6B^2a^2b^5 - 2B^2a^5b) / (2 * (b^{14} - 5a^2b^{12} + 10a^4b^{10} - 10a^6b^8 + 5a^8b^6 - a^{10}b^4)) - (((8 \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (4A^2b^{12} + 4B^2b^{12} + 72C^2a^{12} - 8B^2a^2b^{11} - 72C^2a^{11}b + 4A^2a^2b^{10} + A^2a^4b^8 + 24B^2a^2b^{10} + 32B^2a^3b^9 - 52B^2a^4b^8 - 48B^2a^5b^7 + 57B^2a^6b^6 + 32B^2a^7b^5 - 32B^2a^8b^4 - 8B^2a^9b^3 + 8B^2a^{10}b^2 + 36C^2a^2b^{10} - 72C^2a^3b^9 + 36C^2a^4b^8 + 288C^2a^5b^7 - 288C^2a^6b^6 - 432C^2a^7b^5 + 441C^2a^8b^4 + 288C^2a^9b^3 - 288C^2a^{10}b^2 - 24A^2B^2a^2b^{11} - 24B^2C^2a^2b^{11} - 48B^2C^2a^{11}b + 8A^2B^2a^3b^9 + 2A^2B^2a^5b^7 - 4A^2B^2a^7b^5 + 48A^2C^2a^2b^{10} - 36A^2C^2a^4b^8 - 6A^2C^2a^6b^6 + 12A^2C^2a^8b^4 + 48B^2C^2a^2b^{10} - 72B^2C^2a^3b^9 - 192B^2C^2a^4b^8 + 252B^2C^2a^5b^7 + 288B^2C^2a^6b^6 - 318B^2C^2a^7b^5 - 192B^2C^2a^8b^4 + 192B^2C^2a^9b^3 + 48B^2C^2a^{10}b^2)) / (a^2b^{12} + b^{13} - 3a^2b^{11} - 3a^3b^{10} + 3a^4b^9 + 3a^5b^8 - a^6b^7 - a^7b^6) - ((-(a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * ((8 * (4A^2b^{18} + 4B^2b^{18} - 6A^2a^2b^{16} + 6A^2a^3b^{15} + 2A^2a^6b^{12} - 2A^2a^7b^{11} - 8B^2a^2b^{16} + 34B^2a^3b^{15} + 6B^2a^4b^{14} - 36B^2a^5b^{13} - 4B^2a^6b^{12} + 18B^2a^7b^{11} + 2B^2a^8b^{10} - 4B^2a^9b^9) - 36B^2a^5b^{13} - 4B^2a^6b^{12} + 18B^2a^7b^{11} + 2B^2a^8b^{10} - 4B^2a^9b^9)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 24C^2a^2b^{16} + 36C^3a^3b^{15} - 78C^4a^4b^{14} - 42C^5a^5b^{13} + 96C^6a^6 \\
& *b^{12} + 24C^7a^7b^{11} - 54C^8a^8b^{10} - 6C^9a^9b^9 + 12C^{10}a^{10}b^8 - 4A^2a \\
& *b^{17} - 12B^2a^2b^{17} - 12C^2a^2b^{17}))/ (a^2b^{15} + b^{16} - 3a^2b^{14} - 3a^3b^{13} \\
& + 3a^4b^{12} + 3a^5b^{11} - a^6b^{10} - a^7b^9) + (4\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)* \\
& -(a + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^{(1/2)}*(2A^2b^6 + 6C^2a^6 + A^2a^2b^4 + 5B^2a^3b^3 + \\
& 12C^2a^2b^4 - 15C^4a^4b^2 - 6B^2a^2b^5 - 2B^2a^5b)*(8a^2b^{17} - 8a^2b^{16} \\
& - 32a^3b^{15} + 32a^4b^{14} + 48a^5b^{13} - 48a^6b^{12} - 32a^7b^{11} + 32 \\
& *a^8b^{10} + 8a^9b^9 - 8a^{10}b^8))/((b^{14} - 5a^2b^{12} + 10a^4b^{10} - 10 \\
& *a^6b^8 + 5a^8b^6 - a^{10}b^4)*(a^2b^{12} + b^{13} - 3a^2b^{11} - 3a^3b^{10} + \\
& 3a^4b^9 + 3a^5b^8 - a^6b^7 - a^7b^6)))*(2A^2b^6 + 6C^2a^6 + A^2a^2b^4 \\
& + 5B^2a^3b^3 + 12C^2a^2b^4 - 15C^4a^4b^2 - 6B^2a^2b^5 - 2B^2a^5b))/(2* \\
& (b^{14} - 5a^2b^{12} + 10a^4b^{10} - 10a^6b^8 + 5a^8b^6 - a^{10}b^4))*(-( \\
& a + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^{(1/2)}*(2A^2b^6 + 6C^2a^6 + A^2a^2b^4 + 5B^2a^3b^3 + 12 \\
& *C^2a^2b^4 - 15C^4a^4b^2 - 6B^2a^2b^5 - 2B^2a^5b))/(2*(b^{14} - 5a^2b^{12} + \\
& 10a^4b^{10} - 10a^6b^8 + 5a^8b^6 - a^{10}b^4)))*(-(a + b)^5*(a - b)^5) \\
& ^{(1/2)}*(2A^2b^6 + 6C^2a^6 + A^2a^2b^4 + 5B^2a^3b^3 + 12C^2a^2b^4 - 15C^2a \\
& ^4b^2 - 6B^2a^2b^5 - 2B^2a^5b)*i)/(d*(b^{14} - 5a^2b^{12} + 10a^4b^{10} - 1 \\
& 0a^6b^8 + 5a^8b^6 - a^{10}b^4))
\end{aligned}$$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.996 \quad \int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=233

$$\frac{a \sin(c+dx)(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{2b^2d(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c+dx))^2} + \frac{(-2a^5C + 5a^3b^2C + a^2b^3B - 3ab^4(A + 2C) + 2b^5B) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{b^3d(a-b)^{5/2}(a+b)^{5/2}}$$

[Out] C\*x/b^3+(a^2\*b^3\*B+2\*b^5\*B-2\*a^5\*C+5\*a^3\*b^2\*C-3\*a\*b^4\*(A+2\*C))\*arctan((a-b)^(1/2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a+b)^(1/2))/(a-b)^(5/2)/b^3/(a+b)^(5/2)/d+1/2\*a\*(A\*b^2-a\*(B\*b-C\*a))\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^2/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2+1/2\*(2\*A\*b^4+a^3\*b\*B-4\*a\*b^3\*B-3\*a^4\*C+a^2\*b^2\*(A+6\*C))\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.77, antiderivative size = 233, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 39,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.128$ , Rules used = {3031, 3021, 2735, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{(a^2b^3B + 5a^3b^2C - 2a^5C - 3ab^4(A + 2C) + 2b^5B) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{b^3d(a-b)^{5/2}(a+b)^{5/2}} + \frac{\sin(c+dx)(a^2b^2(A + 6C) + a^3bB)}{2b^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2(a + b \cos(c+dx))}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3, x]

[Out] (C\*x)/b^3 + ((a^2\*b^3\*B + 2\*b^5\*B - 2\*a^5\*C + 5\*a^3\*b^2\*C - 3\*a\*b^4\*(A + 2\*C))\*ArcTan[Sqrt[a - b]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]]/Sqrt[a + b])/((a - b)^(5/2)\*b^3\*(a + b)^(5/2)\*d) + (a\*(A\*b^2 - a\*(b\*B - a\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*b^2\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + ((2\*A\*b^4 + a^3\*b\*B - 4\*a\*b^3\*B - 3\*a^4\*C + a^2\*b^2\*(A + 6\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*b^2\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

**Rule 205**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

**Rule 2659**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

**Rule 2735**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sine[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

**Rule 3021**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sine[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*

```
a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b
- a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rule 3031

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e
+ f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dis
t[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m +
1)*((b*B - a*C)*(b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m +
1) - a*b*c*(m + 2)) + (b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))]*
Sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx = \frac{a (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^2 (a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{\int \frac{-2b(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx}{2b^2}$$

$$= \frac{a (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^2 (a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{(2Ab^4 + a^3bB - a^2b^2C)}{2b^2}$$

$$= \frac{Cx}{b^3} + \frac{a (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^2 (a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{(2Ab^4 + a^3bB - a^2b^2C)}{2b^2}$$

$$= \frac{Cx}{b^3} + \frac{a (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{2b^2 (a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{(2Ab^4 + a^3bB - a^2b^2C)}{2b^2}$$

$$= \frac{Cx}{b^3} - \frac{(3aAb^4 - a^2b^3B - 2b^5B + 2a^5C - 5a^3b^2C + 6ab^2C)}{(a - b)^{5/2}b^3(a + b)^{5/2}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.82, size = 225, normalized size = 0.97

$$\frac{2(2a^5C - 5a^3b^2C - a^2b^3B + 3ab^4(A + 2C) - 2b^5B) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{(a-b) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2-a^2}}\right)}{(b^2-a^2)^{5/2}} + \frac{b \sin(c+dx)(-3a^4C + a^3bB + a^2b^2(A+6C) - 4ab^3B + 2Ab^4)}{(a-b)^2(a+b)^2(a+b \cos(c+dx))} + \frac{ab \sin(c+dx)(a-b)}{(a-b)(a+b)(a-b)}$$


---


$$2b^3d$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + b*Cos
[c + d*x])^3, x]
```

```
[Out] (2*C*(c + d*x) + (2*(-(a^2*b^3*B) - 2*b^5*B + 2*a^5*C - 5*a^3*b^2*C + 3*a*b
^4*(A + 2*C))*ArcTanh[((a - b)*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/(-a^2 +
b^2)^(5/2) + (a*b*(A*b^2 + a*(-(b*B) + a*C))*Sin[c + d*x])/((a - b)*(a + b
)*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2) + (b*(2*A*b^4 + a^3*b*B - 4*a*b^3*B - 3*a^4*C + a
```



$$\frac{\sqrt{b^2(A + 6C)} \sin[c + dx]}{(a - b)^2(a + b)^2(a + b \cos[c + dx])} / (2b^3d)$$

**fricas [B]** time = 1.30, size = 1234, normalized size = 5.30

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(dx+c)\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/4\*(4\*(C\*a^6\*b^2 - 3\*C\*a^4\*b^4 + 3\*C\*a^2\*b^6 - C\*b^8)\*d\*x\*cos(dx + c)^2 + 8\*(C\*a^7\*b - 3\*C\*a^5\*b^3 + 3\*C\*a^3\*b^5 - C\*a\*b^7)\*d\*x\*cos(dx + c) + 4\*(C\*a^8 - 3\*C\*a^6\*b^2 + 3\*C\*a^4\*b^4 - C\*a^2\*b^6)\*d\*x + (2\*C\*a^7 - 5\*C\*a^5\*b^2 - B\*a^4\*b^3 + 3\*(A + 2\*C)\*a^3\*b^4 - 2\*B\*a^2\*b^5 + (2\*C\*a^5\*b^2 - 5\*C\*a^3\*b^4 - B\*a^2\*b^5 + 3\*(A + 2\*C)\*a\*b^6 - 2\*B\*b^7)\*cos(dx + c)^2 + 2\*(2\*C\*a^6\*b - 5\*C\*a^4\*b^3 - B\*a^3\*b^4 + 3\*(A + 2\*C)\*a^2\*b^5 - 2\*B\*a\*b^6)\*cos(dx + c))\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*log((2\*a\*b\*cos(dx + c) + (2\*a^2 - b^2)\*cos(dx + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a\*cos(dx + c) + b)\*sin(dx + c) - a^2 + 2\*b^2)/(b^2\*cos(dx + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(dx + c) + a^2)) - 2\*(2\*C\*a^7\*b - (2\*A + 7\*C)\*a^5\*b^3 + 3\*B\*a^4\*b^4 + (A + 5\*C)\*a^3\*b^5 - 3\*B\*a^2\*b^6 + A\*a\*b^7 + (3\*C\*a^6\*b^2 - B\*a^5\*b^3 - (A + 9\*C)\*a^4\*b^4 + 5\*B\*a^3\*b^5 - (A - 6\*C)\*a^2\*b^6 - 4\*B\*a\*b^7 + 2\*A\*b^8)\*cos(dx + c))\*sin(dx + c))/((a^6\*b^5 - 3\*a^4\*b^7 + 3\*a^2\*b^9 - b^11)\*d\*cos(dx + c)^2 + 2\*(a^7\*b^4 - 3\*a^5\*b^6 + 3\*a^3\*b^8 - a\*b^10)\*d\*cos(dx + c) + (a^8\*b^3 - 3\*a^6\*b^5 + 3\*a^4\*b^7 - a^2\*b^9)\*d), 1/2\*(2\*(C\*a^6\*b^2 - 3\*C\*a^4\*b^4 + 3\*C\*a^2\*b^6 - C\*b^8)\*d\*x\*cos(dx + c)^2 + 4\*(C\*a^7\*b - 3\*C\*a^5\*b^3 + 3\*C\*a^3\*b^5 - C\*a\*b^7)\*d\*x\*cos(dx + c) + 2\*(C\*a^8 - 3\*C\*a^6\*b^2 + 3\*C\*a^4\*b^4 - C\*a^2\*b^6)\*d\*x - (2\*C\*a^7 - 5\*C\*a^5\*b^2 - B\*a^4\*b^3 + 3\*(A + 2\*C)\*a^3\*b^4 - 2\*B\*a^2\*b^5 + (2\*C\*a^5\*b^2 - 5\*C\*a^3\*b^4 - B\*a^2\*b^5 + 3\*(A + 2\*C)\*a\*b^6 - 2\*B\*b^7)\*cos(dx + c)^2 + 2\*(2\*C\*a^6\*b - 5\*C\*a^4\*b^3 - B\*a^3\*b^4 + 3\*(A + 2\*C)\*a^2\*b^5 - 2\*B\*a\*b^6)\*cos(dx + c))\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*arctan(-(a\*cos(dx + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*sin(dx + c))) - (2\*C\*a^7\*b - (2\*A + 7\*C)\*a^5\*b^3 + 3\*B\*a^4\*b^4 + (A + 5\*C)\*a^3\*b^5 - 3\*B\*a^2\*b^6 + A\*a\*b^7 + (3\*C\*a^6\*b^2 - B\*a^5\*b^3 - (A + 9\*C)\*a^4\*b^4 + 5\*B\*a^3\*b^5 - (A - 6\*C)\*a^2\*b^6 - 4\*B\*a\*b^7 + 2\*A\*b^8)\*cos(dx + c))\*sin(dx + c))/((a^6\*b^5 - 3\*a^4\*b^7 + 3\*a^2\*b^9 - b^11)\*d\*cos(dx + c)^2 + 2\*(a^7\*b^4 - 3\*a^5\*b^6 + 3\*a^3\*b^8 - a\*b^10)\*d\*cos(dx + c) + (a^8\*b^3 - 3\*a^6\*b^5 + 3\*a^4\*b^7 - a^2\*b^9)\*d)]

**giac [B]** time = 0.28, size = 603, normalized size = 2.59

$$\frac{(2Ca^5 - 5Ca^3b^2 - Ba^2b^3 + 3Aab^4 + 6Cab^4 - 2Bb^5) \left( \pi \left[ \frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right] \operatorname{sgn}(2a-2b) + \arctan \left( \frac{a \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) - b \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right) \right)}{(a^4b^3 - 2a^2b^5 + b^7) \sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} - \frac{(dx+c)C}{b^3} + \frac{2Ca^5 \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(dx+c)\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -((2\*C\*a^5 - 5\*C\*a^3\*b^2 - B\*a^2\*b^3 + 3\*A\*a\*b^4 + 6\*C\*a\*b^4 - 2\*B\*b^5)\*(pi\*floor(1/2\*(dx + c)/pi + 1/2)\*sgn(2\*a - 2\*b) + arctan((a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))/((a^4\*b^3 - 2\*a^2\*b^5 + b^7)\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)) - (d\*x + c)\*C/b^3 + (2\*C\*a^5\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 3\*C\*a^4\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 2\*A\*a^3\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + B\*a^3\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 5\*C\*a^3\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + A\*a^2\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 3\*B\*a^2\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 6\*C\*a^2\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - A\*a\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 4\*B\*a\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 2\*B\*b^5\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3)/sqrt(a^2 - b^2))

$$\frac{2dx + 1/2c)^3 + 2A*b^5*\tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^3 + 2C*a^5*\tan(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 3C*a^4*b*\tan(1/2dx + 1/2c) - 2A*a^3*b^2*\tan(1/2dx + 1/2c) - B*a^3*b^2*\tan(1/2dx + 1/2c) - 5C*a^3*b^2*\tan(1/2dx + 1/2c) - A*a^2*b^3*\tan(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 3B*a^2*b^3*\tan(1/2dx + 1/2c) - 6C*a^2*b^3*\tan(1/2dx + 1/2c) - A*a*b^4*\tan(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 4B*a*b^4*\tan(1/2dx + 1/2c) - 2A*b^5*\tan(1/2dx + 1/2c))/((a^4*b^2 - 2a^2*b^4 + b^6)*(a*\tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 - b*\tan(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 + a + b)^2))/d$$

**maple [B]** time = 0.12, size = 1485, normalized size = 6.37

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3,x)`

[Out] 
$$\frac{2/d*a^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A+1/d*b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2*a/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A+2/d*b^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A-1/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2*a^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*B-4/d*b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*B*a-2/d*a^4/b^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C+1/d/b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2*a^3/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C+6/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C*a^2+2/d*a^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*A-1/d*b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2*a/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*A+2/d*b^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*A+1/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2*a^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*B-4/d*b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*B*a-2/d*a^4/b^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C-1/d/b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2*a^3/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C+6/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C*a^2-3/d*a*b/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*A+1/d*a^2/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*B+2/d*b^2/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*B-2/d*a^5/b^3/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*C+5/d*a^3/b/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*C-6/d*b/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*C*a+2/d/b^3*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*C$$

**maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

mupad [B] time = 12.09, size = 8146, normalized size = 34.96

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3,x)

[Out] ((tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*(2\*A\*b^4 - 2\*C\*a^4 + 2\*A\*a^2\*b^2 - B\*a^2\*b^2 + 6\*C\*a^2\*b^2 + A\*a\*b^3 - 4\*B\*a\*b^3 + C\*a^3\*b))/((a\*b^2 - b^3)\*(a + b)^2) + (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(2\*A\*b^4 - 2\*C\*a^4 + 2\*A\*a^2\*b^2 + B\*a^2\*b^2 + 6\*C\*a^2\*b^2 - A\*a\*b^3 - 4\*B\*a\*b^3 - C\*a^3\*b))/((a + b)\*(b^4 - 2\*a\*b^3 + a^2\*b^2)))/(d\*(2\*a\*b + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2\*(2\*a^2 - 2\*b^2) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^4\*(a^2 - 2\*a\*b + b^2) + a^2 + b^2)) + (2\*C\*atan(((C\*((8\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(4\*B^2\*b^10 + 8\*C^2\*a^10 + 4\*C^2\*b^10 - 8\*C^2\*a\*b^9 - 8\*C^2\*a^9\*b + 9\*A^2\*a^2\*b^8 + 4\*B^2\*a^2\*b^8 + B^2\*a^4\*b^6 + 24\*C^2\*a^2\*b^8 + 32\*C^2\*a^3\*b^7 - 52\*C^2\*a^4\*b^6 - 48\*C^2\*a^5\*b^5 + 57\*C^2\*a^6\*b^4 + 32\*C^2\*a^7\*b^3 - 32\*C^2\*a^8\*b^2 - 12\*A\*B\*a\*b^9 - 24\*B\*C\*a\*b^9 - 6\*A\*B\*a^3\*b^7 + 36\*A\*C\*a^2\*b^8 - 30\*A\*C\*a^4\*b^6 + 12\*A\*C\*a^6\*b^4 + 8\*B\*C\*a^3\*b^7 + 2\*B\*C\*a^5\*b^5 - 4\*B\*C\*a^7\*b^3)))/(a\*b^10 + b^11 - 3\*a^2\*b^9 - 3\*a^3\*b^8 + 3\*a^4\*b^7 + 3\*a^5\*b^6 - a^6\*b^5 - a^7\*b^4) + (C\*((8\*(4\*B\*b^15 + 4\*C\*b^15 + 6\*A\*a^2\*b^13 + 12\*A\*a^3\*b^12 - 12\*A\*a^4\*b^11 - 6\*A\*a^5\*b^10 + 6\*A\*a^6\*b^9 - 6\*B\*a^2\*b^13 + 6\*B\*a^3\*b^12 + 2\*B\*a^6\*b^9 - 2\*B\*a^7\*b^8 - 8\*C\*a^2\*b^13 + 34\*C\*a^3\*b^12 + 6\*C\*a^4\*b^11 - 36\*C\*a^5\*b^10 - 4\*C\*a^6\*b^9 + 18\*C\*a^7\*b^8 + 2\*C\*a^8\*b^7 - 4\*C\*a^9\*b^6 - 6\*A\*a\*b^14 - 4\*B\*a\*b^14 - 12\*C\*a\*b^14)))/(a\*b^12 + b^13 - 3\*a^2\*b^11 - 3\*a^3\*b^10 + 3\*a^4\*b^9 + 3\*a^5\*b^8 - a^6\*b^7 - a^7\*b^6) - (C\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(8\*a\*b^15 - 8\*a^2\*b^14 - 32\*a^3\*b^13 + 32\*a^4\*b^12 + 48\*a^5\*b^11 - 48\*a^6\*b^10 - 32\*a^7\*b^9 + 32\*a^8\*b^8 + 8\*a^9\*b^7 - 8\*a^10\*b^6)\*8i)/(b^3\*(a\*b^10 + b^11 - 3\*a^2\*b^9 - 3\*a^3\*b^8 + 3\*a^4\*b^7 + 3\*a^5\*b^6 - a^6\*b^5 - a^7\*b^4)))\*1i)/b^3) + (C\*((8\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(4\*B^2\*b^10 + 8\*C^2\*a^10 + 4\*C^2\*b^10 - 8\*C^2\*a\*b^9 - 8\*C^2\*a^9\*b + 9\*A^2\*a^2\*b^8 + 4\*B^2\*a^2\*b^8 + B^2\*a^4\*b^6 + 24\*C^2\*a^2\*b^8 + 32\*C^2\*a^3\*b^7 - 52\*C^2\*a^4\*b^6 - 48\*C^2\*a^5\*b^5 + 57\*C^2\*a^6\*b^4 + 32\*C^2\*a^7\*b^3 - 32\*C^2\*a^8\*b^2 - 12\*A\*B\*a\*b^9 - 24\*B\*C\*a\*b^9 - 6\*A\*B\*a^3\*b^7 + 36\*A\*C\*a^2\*b^8 - 30\*A\*C\*a^4\*b^6 + 12\*A\*C\*a^6\*b^4 + 8\*B\*C\*a^3\*b^7 + 2\*B\*C\*a^5\*b^5 - 4\*B\*C\*a^7\*b^3)))/(a\*b^10 + b^11 - 3\*a^2\*b^9 - 3\*a^3\*b^8 + 3\*a^4\*b^7 + 3\*a^5\*b^6 - a^6\*b^5 - a^7\*b^4) - (C\*((8\*(4\*B\*b^15 + 4\*C\*b^15 + 6\*A\*a^2\*b^13 + 12\*A\*a^3\*b^12 - 12\*A\*a^4\*b^11 - 6\*A\*a^5\*b^10 + 6\*A\*a^6\*b^9 - 6\*B\*a^2\*b^13 + 6\*B\*a^3\*b^12 + 2\*B\*a^6\*b^9 - 2\*B\*a^7\*b^8 - 8\*C\*a^2\*b^13 + 34\*C\*a^3\*b^12 + 6\*C\*a^4\*b^11 - 36\*C\*a^5\*b^10 - 4\*C\*a^6\*b^9 + 18\*C\*a^7\*b^8 + 2\*C\*a^8\*b^7 - 4\*C\*a^9\*b^6 - 6\*A\*a\*b^14 - 4\*B\*a\*b^14 - 12\*C\*a\*b^14)))/(a\*b^12 + b^13 - 3\*a^2\*b^11 - 3\*a^3\*b^10 + 3\*a^4\*b^9 + 3\*a^5\*b^8 - a^6\*b^7 - a^7\*b^6) + (C\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(8\*a\*b^15 - 8\*a^2\*b^14 - 32\*a^3\*b^13 + 32\*a^4\*b^12 + 48\*a^5\*b^11 - 48\*a^6\*b^10 - 32\*a^7\*b^9 + 32\*a^8\*b^8 + 8\*a^9\*b^7 - 8\*a^10\*b^6)\*8i)/(b^3\*(a\*b^10 + b^11 - 3\*a^2\*b^9 - 3\*a^3\*b^8 + 3\*a^4\*b^7 + 3\*a^5\*b^6 - a^6\*b^5 - a^7\*b^4)))\*1i)/b^3)/((16\*(4\*C^3\*a^9 - 4\*B\*C^2\*b^9 + 4\*B^2\*C\*b^9 + 12\*C^3\*a\*b^8 - 2\*C^3\*a^8\*b + 24\*C^3\*a^2\*b^7 - 34\*C^3\*a^3\*b^6 - 26\*C^3\*a^4\*b^5 + 36\*C^3\*a^5\*b^4 + 13\*C^3\*a^6\*b^3 - 18\*C^3\*a^7\*b^2 + 6\*A\*C^2\*a\*b^8 - 20\*B\*C^2\*a\*b^8 + 30\*A\*C^2\*a^2\*b^7 - 12\*A\*C^2\*a^3\*b^6 - 18\*A\*C^2\*a^4\*b^5 + 6\*A\*C^2\*a^5\*b^4 + 6\*A\*C^2\*a^6\*b^3 + 9\*A^2\*C\*a^2\*b^7 + 6\*B\*C^2\*a^2\*b^7 + 2\*B\*C^2\*a^3\*b^6 + 2\*B\*C^2\*a^5\*b^4 - 2\*B\*C^2\*a^6\*b^3 - 2\*B\*C^2\*a^7\*b^2 + 4\*B^2\*C\*a^2\*b^7 + B^2\*C\*a^4\*b^5 - 12\*A\*B\*C\*a\*b^8 - 6\*A\*B\*C\*a^3\*b^6)))/(a\*b^12 + b^13 - 3\*a^2\*b^11 - 3\*a^3\*b^10 + 3\*a^4\*b^9 + 3\*a^5\*b^8 - a^6\*b^7 - a^7\*b^6) - (C\*((8\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(4\*B^2\*b^10 + 8\*C^2\*a^10 + 4\*C^2\*b^10 - 8\*C^2\*a\*b^9 - 8\*C^2\*a^9\*b + 9\*A^2\*a^2\*b^8 + 4\*B^2\*a^2\*b^8 + B^2\*a^4\*b^6 + 24\*C^2\*a^2\*b^8 + 32\*C^2\*a^3\*b^7 - 52\*C^2\*a^4\*b^6 - 48\*C^2\*a^5\*b^5 + 57\*C^2\*a^6\*b^4 + 32\*C^2\*a^7\*b^3 - 32\*C^2\*a^8\*b^2 - 12\*A\*B\*a\*b^9 - 24\*B\*C\*a\*b^9 - 6\*A\*B\*a^3\*b^7 + 36\*A\*C\*a^2\*b^8 - 30\*A\*C\*a^4\*b^6 + 12\*A\*C\*a^6\*b^4 + 8\*B\*C\*a^3\*b^7 + 2\*B\*C\*a^5\*b^5 - 4\*B\*C\*a^7\*b^3)))/(a\*b^10 + b^11 - 3\*a^2\*b^9 - 3\*a^3\*b^8 + 3\*a^4\*b^7 + 3\*a^5\*b^6 - a^6\*b^5 - a^7\*b^4) + (C\*((8\*(4\*B\*b^15 + 4\*C\*b^15

$$\begin{aligned}
& 15 + 6Aa^2b^{13} + 12Aa^3b^{12} - 12Aa^4b^{11} - 6Aa^5b^{10} + 6Aa^6b^9 - 6Ba^2b^{13} + 6Ba^3b^{12} + 2Ba^6b^9 - 2Ba^7b^8 - 8Ca^2b^{13} + 34Ca^3b^{12} + 6Ca^4b^{11} - 36Ca^5b^{10} - 4Ca^6b^9 + 18Ca^7b^8 + 2Ca^8b^7 - 4Ca^9b^6 - 6Aa^2b^{14} - 4Ba^2b^{14} - 12Ca^2b^{14}) / (a \\
& b^{12} + b^{13} - 3a^2b^{11} - 3a^3b^{10} + 3a^4b^9 + 3a^5b^8 - a^6b^7 - a^7b^6) - (C \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (8a^2b^{15} - 8a^2b^{14} - 32a^3b^{13} + 32a^4b^{12} + 48a^5b^{11} - 48a^6b^{10} - 32a^7b^9 + 32a^8b^8 + 8a^9b^7 - 8a^{10}b^6) * 8i) / (b^3 * (a^2b^{10} + b^{11} - 3a^2b^9 - 3a^3b^8 + 3a^4b^7 + 3a^5b^6 - a^6b^5 - a^7b^4)) * 1i) / b^3 + (C * ((8 \tan(c/2 + (d*x) / 2) * (4B^2b^{10} + 8C^2a^{10} + 4C^2b^{10} - 8C^2a^9b - 8C^2a^9b + 9A^2a^2b^8 + 4B^2a^2b^8 + B^2a^4b^6 + 24C^2a^2b^8 + 32C^2a^3b^7 - 52C^2a^4b^6 - 48C^2a^5b^5 + 57C^2a^6b^4 + 32C^2a^7b^3 - 32C^2a^8b^2 - 12A^2Ba^2b^9 - 24B^2Ca^2b^9 - 6A^2Ba^3b^7 + 36A^2Ca^2b^8 - 30A^2Ca^4b^6 + 12A^2Ca^6b^4 + 8B^2Ca^3b^7 + 2B^2Ca^5b^5 - 4B^2Ca^7b^3)) / (a^2b^{10} + b^{11} - 3a^2b^9 - 3a^3b^8 + 3a^4b^7 + 3a^5b^6 - a^6b^5 - a^7b^4) - (C * ((8 * (4B^2b^{15} + 4C^2b^{15} + 6Aa^2b^{13} + 12Aa^3b^{12} - 12Aa^4b^{11} - 6Aa^5b^{10} + 6Aa^6b^9 - 6Ba^2b^{13} + 6Ba^3b^{12} + 2Ba^6b^9 - 2Ba^7b^8 - 8Ca^2b^{13} + 34Ca^3b^{12} + 6Ca^4b^{11} - 36Ca^5b^{10} - 4Ca^6b^9 + 18Ca^7b^8 + 2Ca^8b^7 - 4Ca^9b^6 - 6Aa^2b^{14} - 4Ba^2b^{14} - 12Ca^2b^{14})) / (a^2b^{12} + b^{13} - 3a^2b^{11} - 3a^3b^{10} + 3a^4b^9 + 3a^5b^8 - a^6b^7 - a^7b^6) + (C \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (8a^2b^{15} - 8a^2b^{14} - 32a^3b^{13} + 32a^4b^{12} + 48a^5b^{11} - 48a^6b^{10} - 32a^7b^9 + 32a^8b^8 + 8a^9b^7 - 8a^{10}b^6) * 8i) / (b^3 * (a^2b^{10} + b^{11} - 3a^2b^9 - 3a^3b^8 + 3a^4b^7 + 3a^5b^6 - a^6b^5 - a^7b^4)) * 1i) / b^3) / b^3) / (b^3 * d) + (atan((((8 \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (4B^2b^{10} + 8C^2a^{10} + 4C^2b^{10} - 8C^2a^9b - 8C^2a^9b + 9A^2a^2b^8 + 4B^2a^2b^8 + B^2a^4b^6 + 24C^2a^2b^8 + 32C^2a^3b^7 - 52C^2a^4b^6 - 48C^2a^5b^5 + 57C^2a^6b^4 + 32C^2a^7b^3 - 32C^2a^8b^2 - 12A^2Ba^2b^9 - 24B^2Ca^2b^9 - 6A^2Ba^3b^7 + 36A^2Ca^2b^8 - 30A^2Ca^4b^6 + 12A^2Ca^6b^4 + 8B^2Ca^3b^7 + 2B^2Ca^5b^5 - 4B^2Ca^7b^3)) / (a^2b^{10} + b^{11} - 3a^2b^9 - 3a^3b^8 + 3a^4b^7 + 3a^5b^6 - a^6b^5 - a^7b^4) + (((8 * (4B^2b^{15} + 4C^2b^{15} + 6Aa^2b^{13} + 12Aa^3b^{12} - 12Aa^4b^{11} - 6Aa^5b^{10} + 6Aa^6b^9 - 6Ba^2b^{13} + 6Ba^3b^{12} + 2Ba^6b^9 - 2Ba^7b^8 - 8Ca^2b^{13} + 34Ca^3b^{12} + 6Ca^4b^{11} - 36Ca^5b^{10} - 4Ca^6b^9 + 18Ca^7b^8 + 2Ca^8b^7 - 4Ca^9b^6 - 6Aa^2b^{14} - 4Ba^2b^{14} - 12Ca^2b^{14})) / (a^2b^{12} + b^{13} - 3a^2b^{11} - 3a^3b^{10} + 3a^4b^9 + 3a^5b^8 - a^6b^7 - a^7b^6) - (4 \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (-(a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * (2B^2b^5 - 2C^2a^5 + B^2a^2b^3 + 5C^2a^3b^2 - 3A^2a^2b^4 - 6C^2a^2b^4) * (8a^2b^{15} - 8a^2b^{14} - 32a^3b^{13} + 32a^4b^{12} + 48a^5b^{11} - 48a^6b^{10} - 32a^7b^9 + 32a^8b^8 + 8a^9b^7 - 8a^{10}b^6)) / ((b^{13} - 5a^2b^{11} + 10a^4b^9 - 10a^6b^7 + 5a^8b^5 - a^{10}b^3) * (a^2b^{10} + b^{11} - 3a^2b^9 - 3a^3b^8 + 3a^4b^7 + 3a^5b^6 - a^6b^5 - a^7b^4))) * (-(a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * (2B^2b^5 - 2C^2a^5 + B^2a^2b^3 + 5C^2a^3b^2 - 3A^2a^2b^4 - 6C^2a^2b^4)) / (2 * (b^{13} - 5a^2b^{11} + 10a^4b^9 - 10a^6b^7 + 5a^8b^5 - a^{10}b^3))) * (-(a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * (2B^2b^5 - 2C^2a^5 + B^2a^2b^3 + 5C^2a^3b^2 - 3A^2a^2b^4 - 6C^2a^2b^4) * 1i) / (2 * (b^{13} - 5a^2b^{11} + 10a^4b^9 - 10a^6b^7 + 5a^8b^5 - a^{10}b^3)) + (((8 \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (4B^2b^{10} + 8C^2a^{10} + 4C^2b^{10} - 8C^2a^9b - 8C^2a^9b + 9A^2a^2b^8 + 4B^2a^2b^8 + B^2a^4b^6 + 24C^2a^2b^8 + 32C^2a^3b^7 - 52C^2a^4b^6 - 48C^2a^5b^5 + 57C^2a^6b^4 + 32C^2a^7b^3 - 32C^2a^8b^2 - 12A^2Ba^2b^9 - 24B^2Ca^2b^9 - 6A^2Ba^3b^7 + 36A^2Ca^2b^8 - 30A^2Ca^4b^6 + 12A^2Ca^6b^4 + 8B^2Ca^3b^7 + 2B^2Ca^5b^5 - 4B^2Ca^7b^3)) / (a^2b^{10} + b^{11} - 3a^2b^9 - 3a^3b^8 + 3a^4b^7 + 3a^5b^6 - a^6b^5 - a^7b^4) - (((8 * (4B^2b^{15} + 4C^2b^{15} + 6Aa^2b^{13} + 12Aa^3b^{12} - 12Aa^4b^{11} - 6Aa^5b^{10} + 6Aa^6b^9 - 6Ba^2b^{13} + 6Ba^3b^{12} + 2Ba^6b^9 - 2Ba^7b^8 - 8Ca^2b^{13} + 34Ca^3b^{12} + 6Ca^4b^{11} - 36Ca^5b^{10} - 4Ca^6b^9 + 18Ca^7b^8 + 2Ca^8b^7 - 4Ca^9b^6 - 6Aa^2b^{14} - 4Ba^2b^{14} - 12Ca^2b^{14})) / (a^2b^{12} + b^{13} - 3a^2b^{11} - 3a^3b^{10} + 3a^4b^9 + 3a^5b^8 - a^6b^7 - a^7b^6) + (4 \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (-(a + b)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& ^5(a-b)^5)^{(1/2)}*(2*B*b^5 - 2*C*a^5 + B*a^2*b^3 + 5*C*a^3*b^2 - 3*A*a*b^4 \\
& 4 - 6*C*a*b^4)*(8*a*b^{15} - 8*a^2*b^{14} - 32*a^3*b^{13} + 32*a^4*b^{12} + 48*a^5*b^{11} - 48*a^6*b^{10} - 32*a^7*b^9 + 32*a^8*b^8 + 8*a^9*b^7 - 8*a^{10}*b^6))/((b \\
& ^{13} - 5*a^2*b^{11} + 10*a^4*b^9 - 10*a^6*b^7 + 5*a^8*b^5 - a^{10}*b^3)*(a*b^{10} \\
& + b^{11} - 3*a^2*b^9 - 3*a^3*b^8 + 3*a^4*b^7 + 3*a^5*b^6 - a^6*b^5 - a^7*b^4) \\
& ))*(-(a+b)^5*(a-b)^5)^{(1/2)}*(2*B*b^5 - 2*C*a^5 + B*a^2*b^3 + 5*C*a^3*b^2 \\
& 2 - 3*A*a*b^4 - 6*C*a*b^4))/(2*(b^{13} - 5*a^2*b^{11} + 10*a^4*b^9 - 10*a^6*b^7 \\
& + 5*a^8*b^5 - a^{10}*b^3)))*(-(a+b)^5*(a-b)^5)^{(1/2)}*(2*B*b^5 - 2*C*a^5 \\
& + B*a^2*b^3 + 5*C*a^3*b^2 - 3*A*a*b^4 - 6*C*a*b^4)*1i)/(2*(b^{13} - 5*a^2*b^{11} \\
& 1 + 10*a^4*b^9 - 10*a^6*b^7 + 5*a^8*b^5 - a^{10}*b^3)))/((16*(4*C^3*a^9 - 4*B \\
& *C^2*b^9 + 4*B^2*C*b^9 + 12*C^3*a*b^8 - 2*C^3*a^8*b + 24*C^3*a^2*b^7 - 34*C \\
& ^3*a^3*b^6 - 26*C^3*a^4*b^5 + 36*C^3*a^5*b^4 + 13*C^3*a^6*b^3 - 18*C^3*a^7*b^2 \\
& + 6*A*C^2*a*b^8 - 20*B*C^2*a*b^8 + 30*A*C^2*a^2*b^7 - 12*A*C^2*a^3*b^6 \\
& - 18*A*C^2*a^4*b^5 + 6*A*C^2*a^5*b^4 + 6*A*C^2*a^6*b^3 + 9*A^2*C*a^2*b^7 + \\
& 6*B*C^2*a^2*b^7 + 2*B*C^2*a^3*b^6 + 2*B*C^2*a^5*b^4 - 2*B*C^2*a^6*b^3 - 2*B \\
& *C^2*a^7*b^2 + 4*B^2*C*a^2*b^7 + B^2*C*a^4*b^5 - 12*A*B*C*a*b^8 - 6*A*B*C*a \\
& ^3*b^6))/(a*b^{12} + b^{13} - 3*a^2*b^{11} - 3*a^3*b^{10} + 3*a^4*b^9 + 3*a^5*b^8 - \\
& a^6*b^7 - a^7*b^6) - (((8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*B^2*b^{10} + 8*C^2*a^{10} + 4* \\
& C^2*b^{10} - 8*C^2*a*b^9 - 8*C^2*a^9*b + 9*A^2*a^2*b^8 + 4*B^2*a^2*b^8 + B^2* \\
& a^4*b^6 + 24*C^2*a^2*b^8 + 32*C^2*a^3*b^7 - 52*C^2*a^4*b^6 - 48*C^2*a^5*b^5 \\
& + 57*C^2*a^6*b^4 + 32*C^2*a^7*b^3 - 32*C^2*a^8*b^2 - 12*A*B*a*b^9 - 24*B*C \\
& *a*b^9 - 6*A*B*a^3*b^7 + 36*A*C*a^2*b^8 - 30*A*C*a^4*b^6 + 12*A*C*a^6*b^4 + \\
& 8*B*C*a^3*b^7 + 2*B*C*a^5*b^5 - 4*B*C*a^7*b^3))/(a*b^{10} + b^{11} - 3*a^2*b^9 \\
& - 3*a^3*b^8 + 3*a^4*b^7 + 3*a^5*b^6 - a^6*b^5 - a^7*b^4) + (((8*(4*B*b^{15} \\
& + 4*C*b^{15} + 6*A*a^2*b^{13} + 12*A*a^3*b^{12} - 12*A*a^4*b^{11} - 6*A*a^5*b^{10} + \\
& 6*A*a^6*b^9 - 6*B*a^2*b^{13} + 6*B*a^3*b^{12} + 2*B*a^6*b^9 - 2*B*a^7*b^8 - 8*C \\
& *a^2*b^{13} + 34*C*a^3*b^{12} + 6*C*a^4*b^{11} - 36*C*a^5*b^{10} - 4*C*a^6*b^9 + 18 \\
& *C*a^7*b^8 + 2*C*a^8*b^7 - 4*C*a^9*b^6 - 6*A*a*b^{14} - 4*B*a*b^{14} - 12*C*a*b \\
& ^{14}))/((a*b^{12} + b^{13} - 3*a^2*b^{11} - 3*a^3*b^{10} + 3*a^4*b^9 + 3*a^5*b^8 - a^6 \\
& b^7 - a^7*b^6) - (4*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a+b)^5*(a-b)^5)^{(1/2)}*(2*B* \\
& b^5 - 2*C*a^5 + B*a^2*b^3 + 5*C*a^3*b^2 - 3*A*a*b^4 - 6*C*a*b^4)*(8*a*b^{15} \\
& - 8*a^2*b^{14} - 32*a^3*b^{13} + 32*a^4*b^{12} + 48*a^5*b^{11} - 48*a^6*b^{10} - 32*a^7*b^9 \\
& + 32*a^8*b^8 + 8*a^9*b^7 - 8*a^{10}*b^6))/((b^{13} - 5*a^2*b^{11} + 10*a^4 \\
& *b^9 - 10*a^6*b^7 + 5*a^8*b^5 - a^{10}*b^3)*(a*b^{10} + b^{11} - 3*a^2*b^9 - 3*a^3 \\
& *b^8 + 3*a^4*b^7 + 3*a^5*b^6 - a^6*b^5 - a^7*b^4)))*(-(a+b)^5*(a-b)^5) \\
& ^{(1/2)}*(2*B*b^5 - 2*C*a^5 + B*a^2*b^3 + 5*C*a^3*b^2 - 3*A*a*b^4 - 6*C*a*b^4) \\
& ))/(2*(b^{13} - 5*a^2*b^{11} + 10*a^4*b^9 - 10*a^6*b^7 + 5*a^8*b^5 - a^{10}*b^3)) \\
& )*(-(a+b)^5*(a-b)^5)^{(1/2)}*(2*B*b^5 - 2*C*a^5 + B*a^2*b^3 + 5*C*a^3*b^2 \\
& - 3*A*a*b^4 - 6*C*a*b^4))/(2*(b^{13} - 5*a^2*b^{11} + 10*a^4*b^9 - 10*a^6*b^7 \\
& + 5*a^8*b^5 - a^{10}*b^3)) + (((8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*B^2*b^{10} + 8*C^2*a^{10} \\
& + 4*C^2*b^{10} - 8*C^2*a*b^9 - 8*C^2*a^9*b + 9*A^2*a^2*b^8 + 4*B^2*a^2*b^8 + \\
& B^2*a^4*b^6 + 24*C^2*a^2*b^8 + 32*C^2*a^3*b^7 - 52*C^2*a^4*b^6 - 48*C^2*a^5 \\
& b^5 + 57*C^2*a^6*b^4 + 32*C^2*a^7*b^3 - 32*C^2*a^8*b^2 - 12*A*B*a*b^9 - 2 \\
& 4*B*C*a*b^9 - 6*A*B*a^3*b^7 + 36*A*C*a^2*b^8 - 30*A*C*a^4*b^6 + 12*A*C*a^6*b^4 \\
& + 8*B*C*a^3*b^7 + 2*B*C*a^5*b^5 - 4*B*C*a^7*b^3))/(a*b^{10} + b^{11} - 3*a^2 \\
& b^9 - 3*a^3*b^8 + 3*a^4*b^7 + 3*a^5*b^6 - a^6*b^5 - a^7*b^4) - (((8*(4*B* \\
& b^{15} + 4*C*b^{15} + 6*A*a^2*b^{13} + 12*A*a^3*b^{12} - 12*A*a^4*b^{11} - 6*A*a^5*b^{10} \\
& + 6*A*a^6*b^9 - 6*B*a^2*b^{13} + 6*B*a^3*b^{12} + 2*B*a^6*b^9 - 2*B*a^7*b^8 - 8*C \\
& *a^2*b^{13} + 34*C*a^3*b^{12} + 6*C*a^4*b^{11} - 36*C*a^5*b^{10} - 4*C*a^6*b^9 \\
& + 18*C*a^7*b^8 + 2*C*a^8*b^7 - 4*C*a^9*b^6 - 6*A*a*b^{14} - 4*B*a*b^{14} - 12* \\
& C*a*b^{14}))/((a*b^{12} + b^{13} - 3*a^2*b^{11} - 3*a^3*b^{10} + 3*a^4*b^9 + 3*a^5*b^8 \\
& - a^6*b^7 - a^7*b^6) + (4*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a+b)^5*(a-b)^5)^{(1/2)}* \\
& (2*B*b^5 - 2*C*a^5 + B*a^2*b^3 + 5*C*a^3*b^2 - 3*A*a*b^4 - 6*C*a*b^4)*(8*a* \\
& b^{15} - 8*a^2*b^{14} - 32*a^3*b^{13} + 32*a^4*b^{12} + 48*a^5*b^{11} - 48*a^6*b^{10} - \\
& 32*a^7*b^9 + 32*a^8*b^8 + 8*a^9*b^7 - 8*a^{10}*b^6))/((b^{13} - 5*a^2*b^{11} + 1 \\
& 0*a^4*b^9 - 10*a^6*b^7 + 5*a^8*b^5 - a^{10}*b^3)*(a*b^{10} + b^{11} - 3*a^2*b^9 - \\
& 3*a^3*b^8 + 3*a^4*b^7 + 3*a^5*b^6 - a^6*b^5 - a^7*b^4)))*(-(a+b)^5*(a- \\
& b)^5)^{(1/2)}*(2*B*b^5 - 2*C*a^5 + B*a^2*b^3 + 5*C*a^3*b^2 - 3*A*a*b^4 - 6*C* \\
& a*b^4))/(2*(b^{13} - 5*a^2*b^{11} + 10*a^4*b^9 - 10*a^6*b^7 + 5*a^8*b^5 - a^{10}
\end{aligned}$$

```

b^3)))*(-(a + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^(1/2)*(2*B*b^5 - 2*C*a^5 + B*a^2*b^3 + 5*C*a^
3*b^2 - 3*A*a*b^4 - 6*C*a*b^4))/(2*(b^13 - 5*a^2*b^11 + 10*a^4*b^9 - 10*a^6
*b^7 + 5*a^8*b^5 - a^10*b^3)))*(-(a + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^(1/2)*(2*B*b^5 - 2*C
*a^5 + B*a^2*b^3 + 5*C*a^3*b^2 - 3*A*a*b^4 - 6*C*a*b^4)*1i)/(d*(b^13 - 5*a^
2*b^11 + 10*a^4*b^9 - 10*a^6*b^7 + 5*a^8*b^5 - a^10*b^3))

```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**3,x
)

```

[Out] Timed out

$$3.997 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=202

$$\frac{\left(-\left(a^2(2A+C)\right)+3abB-b^2(A+2C)\right) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{d(a-b)^{5/2}(a+b)^{5/2}} - \frac{\sin(c+dx)\left(Ab^2-a(bB-aC)\right)}{2bd\left(a^2-b^2\right)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} + \frac{\sin(c+dx)}{2bd\left(a^2-b^2\right)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2}$$

[Out]  $-(3*a*b*B-a^2*(2*A+C)-b^2*(A+2*C))*\arctan((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})/(a-b)^{(5/2)}/(a+b)^{(5/2)}/d-1/2*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{2+1/2}*(a^2*b*B+2*b^3*B+a^3*C-a*b^2*(3*A+4*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)^{2/d}/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))$

Rubi [A] time = 0.36, antiderivative size = 202, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.152$ , Rules used = {3021, 2754, 12, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{\left(a^2(-2A+C)\right)+3abB-b^2(A+2C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{d(a-b)^{5/2}(a+b)^{5/2}} + \frac{\sin(c+dx)\left(a^2bB+a^3C-ab^2(3A+4C)\right)}{2bd\left(a^2-b^2\right)^2(a+b \cos(c+dx))}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3, x]

[Out]  $-\left(\left(3*a*b*B-a^2*(2*A+C)-b^2*(A+2*C)\right)*\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{\text{Sqrt}[a-b]*\text{Tan}\left[\frac{c+d*x}{2}\right]}{\text{Sqrt}[a+b]}\right]\right)/\left((a-b)^{(5/2)}*(a+b)^{(5/2)}*d\right)-\left((A*b^2-a*(b*B-a*C))*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]\right)/\left(2*b*(a^2-b^2)*d*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^2\right)+\left((a^2*b*B+2*b^3*B+a^3*C-a*b^2*(3*A+4*C))*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]\right)/\left(2*b*(a^2-b^2)^2*d*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])\right)$

Rule 12

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]

Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

Rule 2659

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

Rule 2754

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^n, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[(a\*c - b\*d)\*(m + 1) - (b\*c - a\*d)\*(m + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m]

## Rule 3021

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2
- a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(
a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b
- a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

## Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx = -\frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{\int \frac{2b(bB - a(A + C)) + (Ab^2 - abB - a^2C + 2b^2C)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx}{2b(a^2 - b^2)}$$

$$= -\frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{(a^2bB + 2b^3B + a^3C - ab^2(3A + 4C)) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= -\frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{(a^2bB + 2b^3B + a^3C - ab^2(3A + 4C)) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= -\frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{(a^2bB + 2b^3B + a^3C - ab^2(3A + 4C)) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= \frac{(2a^2A + Ab^2 - 3abB + a^2C + 2b^2C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{(a - b)^{5/2}(a + b)^{5/2}d} - \frac{(A + 2C)}{2b(a^2 - b^2)}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.12, size = 192, normalized size = 0.95

$$\frac{2(a^2(2A + C) - 3abB + b^2(A + 2C)) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{(a-b) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}}\right) + \frac{\sin(c + dx)(a^3C + a^2bB - ab^2(3A + 4C) + 2b^3B)}{b(a-b)^2(a+b)^2(a+b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{\sin(c + dx)(a(aC - bB) + Ab^2)}{b(b-a)(a+b)(a+b \cos(c + dx))^2}}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^3, x]
[Out] ((-2*(-3*a*b*B + a^2*(2*A + C) + b^2*(A + 2*C))*ArcTanh[((a - b)*Tan[(c + d
*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/(-a^2 + b^2)^(5/2) + ((A*b^2 + a*(-(b*B) + a*C))
*Sin[c + d*x])/(b*(-a + b)*(a + b)*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2) + ((a^2*b*B + 2*
b^3*B + a^3*C - a*b^2*(3*A + 4*C))*Sin[c + d*x])/((a - b)^2*b*(a + b)^2*(a
+ b*Cos[c + d*x]))/(2*d)
```

**fricas [B]** time = 0.56, size = 838, normalized size = 4.15

$$\left[ \frac{(2A + C)a^4 - 3Ba^3b + (A + 2C)a^2b^2 + ((2A + C)a^2b^2 - 3Bab^3 + (A + 2C)b^4) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2((2A + C) \dots}{\dots} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [-1/4\*(((2\*A + C)\*a^4 - 3\*B\*a^3\*b + (A + 2\*C)\*a^2\*b^2 + ((2\*A + C)\*a^2\*b^2 - 3\*B\*a\*b^3 + (A + 2\*C)\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*((2\*A + C)\*a^3\*b - 3\*B\*a^2\*b^2 + (A + 2\*C)\*a\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*log((2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*a^2 - b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)\*sin(d\*x + c) - a^2 + 2\*b^2)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)) - 2\*(2\*B\*a^5 - (4\*A + 3\*C)\*a^4\*b - B\*a^3\*b^2 + (5\*A + 3\*C)\*a^2\*b^3 - B\*a\*b^4 - A\*b^5 + (C\*a^5 + B\*a^4\*b - (3\*A + 5\*C)\*a^3\*b^2 + B\*a^2\*b^3 + (3\*A + 4\*C)\*a\*b^4 - 2\*B\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/((a^6\*b^2 - 3\*a^4\*b^4 + 3\*a^2\*b^6 - b^8)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(a^7\*b - 3\*a^5\*b^3 + 3\*a^3\*b^5 - a\*b^7)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + (a^8 - 3\*a^6\*b^2 + 3\*a^4\*b^4 - a^2\*b^6)\*d), 1/2\*(((2\*A + C)\*a^4 - 3\*B\*a^3\*b + (A + 2\*C)\*a^2\*b^2 + ((2\*A + C)\*a^2\*b^2 - 3\*B\*a\*b^3 + (A + 2\*C)\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*((2\*A + C)\*a^3\*b - 3\*B\*a^2\*b^2 + (A + 2\*C)\*a\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*arctan(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*sin(d\*x + c)) + (2\*B\*a^5 - (4\*A + 3\*C)\*a^4\*b - B\*a^3\*b^2 + (5\*A + 3\*C)\*a^2\*b^3 - B\*a\*b^4 - A\*b^5 + (C\*a^5 + B\*a^4\*b - (3\*A + 5\*C)\*a^3\*b^2 + B\*a^2\*b^3 + (3\*A + 4\*C)\*a\*b^4 - 2\*B\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/((a^6\*b^2 - 3\*a^4\*b^4 + 3\*a^2\*b^6 - b^8)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(a^7\*b - 3\*a^5\*b^3 + 3\*a^3\*b^5 - a\*b^7)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + (a^8 - 3\*a^6\*b^2 + 3\*a^4\*b^4 - a^2\*b^6)\*d)]

**giac** [B] time = 0.27, size = 500, normalized size = 2.48

$$\frac{(2Aa^2 + Ca^2 - 3Bab + Ab^2 + 2Cb^2) \left( \pi \left[ \frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right] \operatorname{sgn}(2a-2b) + \arctan \left( \frac{a \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) - b \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right) \right)}{(a^4 - 2a^2b^2 + b^4) \sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} + \frac{2Ba^3 \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right)^3 - Ca^3 \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right)^3}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] ((2\*A\*a^2 + C\*a^2 - 3\*B\*a\*b + A\*b^2 + 2\*C\*b^2)\*(pi\*floor(1/2\*(d\*x + c)/pi + 1/2)\*sgn(2\*a - 2\*b) + arctan((a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))/((a^4 - 2\*a^2\*b^2 + b^4)\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)) + (2\*B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 4\*A\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - B\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 3\*C\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 3\*A\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + B\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 4\*C\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + A\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 2\*B\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 2\*B\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + C\*a^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 4\*A\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + B\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 3\*C\*a^2\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 3\*A\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + B\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 4\*C\*a\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + A\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 2\*B\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/((a^4 - 2\*a^2\*b^2 + b^4)\*(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a + b)^2))/d

**maple** [B] time = 0.10, size = 1290, normalized size = 6.39

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

[Out] -4/d\*b/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^2\*a/(a-b)/(a^2+2\*a\*b+b^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*A-1/d\*b^2/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2\*a\*b+b^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*A+2/d/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^2\*a^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2\*a\*b+b^2)\*t

```

an(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*B+1/d*b/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+
a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*B*a+2/d/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/
2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*
c)^3*b^2*B-1/d/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/
(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C*a^2-4/d/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(
1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C*a*b-
4/d/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a^2-2*a*b+
b^2)*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*A*a*b+1/d/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c
)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a^2-2*a*b+b^2)*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*A*b^2+2/d/(a*tan(1/2*
d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a^2-2*a*b+b^2)*tan(1/2*d*
x+1/2*c)*a^2*B-1/d/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a
+b)/(a^2-2*a*b+b^2)*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*B*a*b+2/d/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-ta
n(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a^2-2*a*b+b^2)*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*b^2*B+
1/d/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a^2-2*a*b+
b^2)*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*a^2*C-4/d/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c
)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a^2-2*a*b+b^2)*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C*a*b+2/d*a^2/(a^4-2*
a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+
b))^(1/2))*A+1/d*b^2/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2
*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*A-3/d*a*b/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)
*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*B+1/d*a^
2/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/
((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*C+2/d/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(ta
n(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*b^2*C

```

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad** [B] time = 4.97, size = 281, normalized size = 1.39

$$\frac{\operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)(2a-2b)(a^2-2ab+b^2)}{2\sqrt{a+b}(a-b)^{5/2}}\right)(2Aa^2+Ab^2+Ca^2+2Cb^2-3Bab)}{d(a+b)^{5/2}(a-b)^{5/2}} - \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)^3(Ab^2-2Ba^2-2Bb^2+Ca^2+4Aab)}{(a+b)^2(a-b)}{d\left(2ab+\tan\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)^2(2a^2+b^2)\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3,x)

[Out] (atan((tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(2\*a - 2\*b)\*(a^2 - 2\*a\*b + b^2))/(2\*(a + b)^(1/2)\*(a - b)^(5/2))))\*(2\*A\*a^2 + A\*b^2 + C\*a^2 + 2\*C\*b^2 - 3\*B\*a\*b))/(d\*(a + b)^(5/2)\*(a - b)^(5/2)) - ((tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*(A\*b^2 - 2\*B\*a^2 - 2\*B\*b^2 + C\*a^2 + 4\*A\*a\*b - B\*a\*b + 4\*C\*a\*b))/((a + b)^2\*(a - b)) - (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(A\*b^2 + 2\*B\*a^2 + 2\*B\*b^2 + C\*a^2 - 4\*A\*a\*b - B\*a\*b - 4\*C\*a\*b))/((a + b)\*(a^2 - 2\*a\*b + b^2)))/(d\*(2\*a\*b + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2\*(2\*a^2 - 2\*b^2) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^4\*(a^2 - 2\*a\*b + b^2) + a^2 + b^2))

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**3,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.998 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=238

$$\frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{a^3 d} + \frac{\sin(c+dx)(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{2ad(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c+dx))^2} - \frac{\sin(c+dx)(a^4(-C) + 3a^3bB - a^2b^2(5A + 2C) + 2Ab^2)}{2a^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2(a + b \cos(c+dx))}$$

[Out] (5\*a^2\*A\*b^3-2\*A\*b^5+2\*a^5\*B+a^3\*b^2\*B-3\*a^4\*b\*(2\*A+C))\*arctan((a-b)^(1/2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a+b)^(1/2))/a^3/(a-b)^(5/2)/(a+b)^(5/2)/d+A\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/a^3/d+1/2\*(A\*b^2-a\*(B\*b-C\*a))\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2-1/2\*(2\*A\*b^4+3\*a^3\*b\*B-a^4\*C-a^2\*b^2\*(5\*A+2\*C))\*sin(d\*x+c)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.98, antiderivative size = 238, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 39,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.128$ , Rules used = {3055, 3001, 3770, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{(5a^2Ab^3 - 3a^4b(2A + C) + a^3b^2B + 2a^5B - 2Ab^5) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^3d(a-b)^{5/2}(a+b)^{5/2}} - \frac{\sin(c+dx)(-a^2b^2(5A + 2C) + 3a^3b^2)}{2a^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2(a + b \cos(c+dx))}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3, x]

[Out] ((5\*a^2\*A\*b^3 - 2\*A\*b^5 + 2\*a^5\*B + a^3\*b^2\*B - 3\*a^4\*b\*(2\*A + C))\*ArcTan[ (Sqrt[a - b]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[a + b]])/(a^3\*(a - b)^(5/2)\*(a + b)^(5/2)\*d) + (A\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/(a^3\*d) + ((A\*b^2 - a\*(b\*B - a\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*a\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) - ((2\*A\*b^4 + 3\*a^3\*b\*B - a^4\*C - a^2\*b^2\*(5\*A + 2\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*a^2\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

**Rule 205**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

**Rule 2659**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

**Rule 3001**

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(b\*c - a\*d), Int[1/(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] + Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/(b\*c - a\*d), Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

**Rule 3055**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_)

```

+ (f_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))

```

Rule 3770

```

Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx = \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{2a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{\int \frac{(2A(a^2 - b^2) - 2a^2C) \sec(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx}{2a(a^2 - b^2)d}$$

$$= \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{2a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(2Ab^4 + 3a^3bB - 2a^2C(a^2 - b^2)) \sin(c + dx)}{2a^2(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2}$$

$$= \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{2a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(2Ab^4 + 3a^3bB - 2a^2C(a^2 - b^2)) \sin(c + dx)}{2a^2(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2}$$

$$= \frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^3d} + \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{2a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2}$$

$$= - \frac{(6a^4Ab - 5a^2Ab^3 + 2Ab^5 - 2a^5B - a^3b^2B + 3a^4bC - 2a^2C(a^2 - b^2)) \sin(c + dx)}{a^3(a - b)^{5/2}(a + b)^{5/2}d}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 4.71, size = 473, normalized size = 1.99

$$\cos(c + dx)(A \sec(c + dx) + B + C \cos(c + dx)) \left( \frac{a(b \sec(c) (b(a \sin(2c + dx)(2a^3B - a^2b(4A + 3C) + ab^2B + Ab^3) + \sin(c + 2dx)(a^4C - 3a^3B - a^2b^2C)) + (a^2 - b^2) \cos(c + dx) (A \sec(c + dx) + B + C \cos(c + dx)))}{a^3(a - b)^{5/2}(a + b)^{5/2}d} \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```

[In] Integrate[((A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x])/(a + b*Cos
[c + d*x])^3,x]

```

```

[Out] (Cos[c + d*x]*(B + C*Cos[c + d*x] + A*Sec[c + d*x])*(-4*A*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)
/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + 4*A*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] - ((
4*I)*(5*a^2*A*b^3 - 2*A*b^5 + 2*a^5*B + a^3*b^2*B - 3*a^4*b*(2*A + C))*ArcT
an[((I*Cos[c] + Sin[c])*(b*Sin[c] + (-a + b*Cos[c])*Tan[(d*x)/2])))/Sqrt[-((

```

$a^2 - b^2) * (\cos[c] - I * \sin[c])^2) * (\cos[c] - I * \sin[c]) / ((a^2 - b^2)^2 * \sqrt{-((a^2 - b^2) * (\cos[c] - I * \sin[c])^2))} + (a * (b * \sec[c] * (a * (-7 * A * b^4 - 10 * a^3 * b * B + a * b^3 * B + 4 * a^4 * C + a^2 * b^2 * (16 * A + 5 * C)) * \sin[d * x] + b * (a * (A * b^3 + 2 * a^3 * B + a * b^2 * B - a^2 * b * (4 * A + 3 * C)) * \sin[2 * c + d * x] + (-2 * A * b^4 - 3 * a^3 * b * B + a^4 * C + a^2 * b^2 * (5 * A + 2 * C)) * \sin[c + 2 * d * x])) - (2 * a^2 + b^2) * (-2 * A * b^4 - 3 * a^3 * b * B + a^4 * C + a^2 * b^2 * (5 * A + 2 * C)) * \tan[c])) / (b * (a^2 - b^2)^2 * (a + b * \cos[c + d * x])^2)) / (2 * a^3 * d * (2 * A + C + 2 * B * \cos[c + d * x] + C * \cos[2 * (c + d * x)]))$

**fricas [B]** time = 47.70, size = 1485, normalized size = 6.24

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $[1/4 * ((2 * B * a^7 - 3 * (2 * A + C) * a^6 * b + B * a^5 * b^2 + 5 * A * a^4 * b^3 - 2 * A * a^2 * b^5 + (2 * B * a^5 * b^2 - 3 * (2 * A + C) * a^4 * b^3 + B * a^3 * b^4 + 5 * A * a^2 * b^5 - 2 * A * b^7) * \cos(d * x + c)^2 + 2 * (2 * B * a^6 * b - 3 * (2 * A + C) * a^5 * b^2 + B * a^4 * b^3 + 5 * A * a^3 * b^4 - 2 * A * a * b^6) * \cos(d * x + c)) * \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} * \log((2 * a * b * \cos(d * x + c) + (2 * a^2 - b^2) * \cos(d * x + c))^2 - 2 * \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} * (a * \cos(d * x + c) + b) * \sin(d * x + c) - a^2 + 2 * b^2) / (b^2 * \cos(d * x + c)^2 + 2 * a * b * \cos(d * x + c) + a^2)) + 2 * (A * a^8 - 3 * A * a^6 * b^2 + 3 * A * a^4 * b^4 - A * a^2 * b^6 + (A * a^6 * b^2 - 3 * A * a^4 * b^4 + 3 * A * a^2 * b^6 - A * b^8) * \cos(d * x + c)^2 + 2 * (A * a^7 * b - 3 * A * a^5 * b^3 + 3 * A * a^3 * b^5 - A * a * b^7) * \cos(d * x + c)) * \log(\sin(d * x + c) + 1) - 2 * (A * a^8 - 3 * A * a^6 * b^2 + 3 * A * a^4 * b^4 - A * a^2 * b^6 + (A * a^6 * b^2 - 3 * A * a^4 * b^4 + 3 * A * a^2 * b^6 - A * b^8) * \cos(d * x + c)^2 + 2 * (A * a^7 * b - 3 * A * a^5 * b^3 + 3 * A * a^3 * b^5 - A * a * b^7) * \cos(d * x + c)) * \log(-\sin(d * x + c) + 1) + 2 * (2 * C * a^8 - 4 * B * a^7 * b + (6 * A - C) * a^6 * b^2 + 5 * B * a^5 * b^3 - (9 * A + C) * a^4 * b^4 - B * a^3 * b^5 + 3 * A * a^2 * b^6 + (C * a^7 * b - 3 * B * a^6 * b^2 + (5 * A + C) * a^5 * b^3 + 3 * B * a^4 * b^4 - (7 * A + 2 * C) * a^3 * b^5 + 2 * A * a * b^7) * \cos(d * x + c)) * \sin(d * x + c)) / ((a^9 * b^2 - 3 * a^7 * b^4 + 3 * a^5 * b^6 - a^3 * b^8) * d * \cos(d * x + c)^2 + 2 * (a^10 * b - 3 * a^8 * b^3 + 3 * a^6 * b^5 - a^4 * b^7) * d * \cos(d * x + c) + (a^11 - 3 * a^9 * b^2 + 3 * a^7 * b^4 - a^5 * b^6) * d), 1/2 * ((2 * B * a^7 - 3 * (2 * A + C) * a^6 * b + B * a^5 * b^2 + 5 * A * a^4 * b^3 - 2 * A * a^2 * b^5 + (2 * B * a^5 * b^2 - 3 * (2 * A + C) * a^4 * b^3 + B * a^3 * b^4 + 5 * A * a^2 * b^5 - 2 * A * b^7) * \cos(d * x + c)^2 + 2 * (2 * B * a^6 * b - 3 * (2 * A + C) * a^5 * b^2 + B * a^4 * b^3 + 5 * A * a^3 * b^4 - 2 * A * a * b^6) * \cos(d * x + c)) * \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} * \arctan(-(a * \cos(d * x + c) + b) / (\sqrt{a^2 - b^2} * \sin(d * x + c))) + (A * a^8 - 3 * A * a^6 * b^2 + 3 * A * a^4 * b^4 - A * a^2 * b^6 + (A * a^6 * b^2 - 3 * A * a^4 * b^4 + 3 * A * a^2 * b^6 - A * b^8) * \cos(d * x + c)^2 + 2 * (A * a^7 * b - 3 * A * a^5 * b^3 + 3 * A * a^3 * b^5 - A * a * b^7) * \cos(d * x + c)) * \log(\sin(d * x + c) + 1) - (A * a^8 - 3 * A * a^6 * b^2 + 3 * A * a^4 * b^4 - A * a^2 * b^6 + (A * a^6 * b^2 - 3 * A * a^4 * b^4 + 3 * A * a^2 * b^6 - A * b^8) * \cos(d * x + c)^2 + 2 * (A * a^7 * b - 3 * A * a^5 * b^3 + 3 * A * a^3 * b^5 - A * a * b^7) * \cos(d * x + c)) * \log(-\sin(d * x + c) + 1) + (2 * C * a^8 - 4 * B * a^7 * b + (6 * A - C) * a^6 * b^2 + 5 * B * a^5 * b^3 - (9 * A + C) * a^4 * b^4 - B * a^3 * b^5 + 3 * A * a^2 * b^6 + (C * a^7 * b - 3 * B * a^6 * b^2 + (5 * A + C) * a^5 * b^3 + 3 * B * a^4 * b^4 - (7 * A + 2 * C) * a^3 * b^5 + 2 * A * a * b^7) * \cos(d * x + c)) * \sin(d * x + c)) / ((a^9 * b^2 - 3 * a^7 * b^4 + 3 * a^5 * b^6 - a^3 * b^8) * d * \cos(d * x + c)^2 + 2 * (a^10 * b - 3 * a^8 * b^3 + 3 * a^6 * b^5 - a^4 * b^7) * d * \cos(d * x + c) + (a^11 - 3 * a^9 * b^2 + 3 * a^7 * b^4 - a^5 * b^6) * d)]$

**giac [B]** time = 0.37, size = 624, normalized size = 2.62

$$\frac{(2Ba^5 - 6Aa^4b - 3Ca^4b + Ba^3b^2 + 5Aa^2b^3 - 2Ab^5) \left( \pi \left[ \frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right] \operatorname{sgn}(2a-2b) + \arctan \left( \frac{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right) \right)}{(a^7 - 2a^5b^2 + a^3b^4) \sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} + \frac{A \log \left( \left| \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) + 1 \right| \right)}{a^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x,  
algorithm="giac")

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & ((2*B*a^5 - 6*A*a^4*b - 3*C*a^4*b + B*a^3*b^2 + 5*A*a^2*b^3 - 2*A*b^5)*(pi* \\ & \text{floor}(1/2*(d*x + c)/pi + 1/2)*\text{sgn}(2*a - 2*b) + \arctan((a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2* \\ & c) - b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}))/((a^7 - 2*a^5*b^2 + a^3*b^4) \\ & *\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}) + A*\log(\text{abs}(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 1))/a^3 - A*\log(\text{abs}(\tan \\ & (1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 1))/a^3 + (2*C*a^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 4*B*a^4*b* \\ & \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - C*a^4*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 6*A*a^3*b^2*\tan(1 \\ & /2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 3*B*a^3*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + C*a^3*b^2*\tan(1/2* \\ & d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 5*A*a^2*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + B*a^2*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x \\ & + 1/2*c)^3 - 2*C*a^2*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 3*A*a*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + \\ & 1/2*c)^3 + 2*A*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 2*C*a^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - \\ & 4*B*a^4*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + C*a^4*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 6*A*a^3*b^2 \\ & *\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 3*B*a^3*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + C*a^3*b^2*\tan(1/ \\ & 2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 5*A*a^2*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + B*a^2*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + \\ & 1/2*c) + 2*C*a^2*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 3*A*a*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) \\ & - 2*A*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/((a^6 - 2*a^4*b^2 + a^2*b^4)*(a*\tan(1/2*d* \\ & x + 1/2*c)^2 - b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a + b)^2))/d \end{aligned}$$

**maple [B]** time = 0.24, size = 1507, normalized size = 6.33

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & 6/d*b^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2* \\ & a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A+1/d/a/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1 \\ & /2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A*b^3-2/d/a^2/( \\ & a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)* \\ & \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A*b^4-4/d*b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & ^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*B*a-1/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d \\ & *x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x \\ & +1/2*c)^3*b^2*B+2/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/( \\ & a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C*a^2+1/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 \\ & -\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C \\ & *a*b+2/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2 \\ & *a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*b^2*C+6/d*b^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/ \\ & 2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*A-1/d/a/(a*\tan(1/2 \\ & *d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c \\ & )*A*b^3-2/d/a^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b) \\ & /(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*A*b^4-4/d*b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x \\ & +1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*B*a+1/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+ \\ & 1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2*b^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & *B+2/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2* \\ & \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C*a^2-1/d*a/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 \\ & *b+a+b)^2*b/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C+2/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2- \\ & \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2*b^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C-6/d*a* \\ & b/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/( \\ & (a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*A+5/d/a/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*\arctan( \\ & \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/(a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*A*b^3-2/d/a^3/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+ \\ & b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/(a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2) \\ & ))*A*b^5+2/d*a^2/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x \\ & +1/2*c)*(a-b)/(a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*B+1/d*b^2/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+ \\ & b))^(1/2)*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/(a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*B-3/d*b/(a^4 \\ & -2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/(a-b)* \\ & (a+b))^(1/2))*C*a-1/d/a^3*A*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)+1/d/a^3*A*\ln(\tan(1/2*d \\ & *x+1/2*c)+1) \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x,  
algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested a  
dditional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* h  
elp (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for  
more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad** [B] time = 12.29, size = 8151, normalized size = 34.25

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*  
x))^3),x)

[Out] - ((tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*(2\*C\*a^4 - 2\*A\*b^4 + 6\*A\*a^2\*b^2 - B\*a^2\*b^2 + 2\*C  
\*a^2\*b^2 + A\*a\*b^3 - 4\*B\*a^3\*b + C\*a^3\*b))/((a^2\*b - a^3)\*(a + b)^2) + (tan  
(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(2\*A\*b^4 - 2\*C\*a^4 - 6\*A\*a^2\*b^2 - B\*a^2\*b^2 - 2\*C\*a^2\*b^2  
+ A\*a\*b^3 + 4\*B\*a^3\*b + C\*a^3\*b))/((a + b)\*(a^4 - 2\*a^3\*b + a^2\*b^2)))/(d\*(  
2\*a\*b + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2\*(2\*a^2 - 2\*b^2) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^4\*(a^2 -  
2\*a\*b + b^2) + a^2 + b^2)) - (A\*atan(((A\*((8\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(4\*A^2\*a^10  
+ 8\*A^2\*b^10 + 4\*B^2\*a^10 - 8\*A^2\*a\*b^9 - 8\*A^2\*a^9\*b - 32\*A^2\*a^2\*b^8 + 3  
2\*A^2\*a^3\*b^7 + 57\*A^2\*a^4\*b^6 - 48\*A^2\*a^5\*b^5 - 52\*A^2\*a^6\*b^4 + 32\*A^2\*a  
^7\*b^3 + 24\*A^2\*a^8\*b^2 + B^2\*a^6\*b^4 + 4\*B^2\*a^8\*b^2 + 9\*C^2\*a^8\*b^2 - 24\*  
A\*B\*a^9\*b - 12\*B\*C\*a^9\*b - 4\*A\*B\*a^3\*b^7 + 2\*A\*B\*a^5\*b^5 + 8\*A\*B\*a^7\*b^3 +  
12\*A\*C\*a^4\*b^6 - 30\*A\*C\*a^6\*b^4 + 36\*A\*C\*a^8\*b^2 - 6\*B\*C\*a^7\*b^3)))/(a^10\*b  
+ a^11 - a^4\*b^7 - a^5\*b^6 + 3\*a^6\*b^5 + 3\*a^7\*b^4 - 3\*a^8\*b^3 - 3\*a^9\*b^2)  
+ (A\*((8\*(4\*A\*a^15 + 4\*B\*a^15 - 4\*A\*a^6\*b^9 + 2\*A\*a^7\*b^8 + 18\*A\*a^8\*b^7 -  
4\*A\*a^9\*b^6 - 36\*A\*a^10\*b^5 + 6\*A\*a^11\*b^4 + 34\*A\*a^12\*b^3 - 8\*A\*a^13\*b^2  
- 2\*B\*a^8\*b^7 + 2\*B\*a^9\*b^6 + 6\*B\*a^12\*b^3 - 6\*B\*a^13\*b^2 + 6\*C\*a^9\*b^6 - 6  
\*C\*a^10\*b^5 - 12\*C\*a^11\*b^4 + 12\*C\*a^12\*b^3 + 6\*C\*a^13\*b^2 - 12\*A\*a^14\*b -  
4\*B\*a^14\*b - 6\*C\*a^14\*b)))/(a^12\*b + a^13 - a^6\*b^7 - a^7\*b^6 + 3\*a^8\*b^5 +  
3\*a^9\*b^4 - 3\*a^10\*b^3 - 3\*a^11\*b^2) + (8\*A\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(8\*a^15\*b -  
8\*a^6\*b^10 + 8\*a^7\*b^9 + 32\*a^8\*b^8 - 32\*a^9\*b^7 - 48\*a^10\*b^6 + 48\*a^11\*b^  
5 + 32\*a^12\*b^4 - 32\*a^13\*b^3 - 8\*a^14\*b^2))/(a^3\*(a^10\*b + a^11 - a^4\*b^7  
- a^5\*b^6 + 3\*a^6\*b^5 + 3\*a^7\*b^4 - 3\*a^8\*b^3 - 3\*a^9\*b^2))))/a^3\*1i)/a^3  
+ (A\*((8\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(4\*A^2\*a^10 + 8\*A^2\*b^10 + 4\*B^2\*a^10 - 8\*A^2\*a  
\*b^9 - 8\*A^2\*a^9\*b - 32\*A^2\*a^2\*b^8 + 32\*A^2\*a^3\*b^7 + 57\*A^2\*a^4\*b^6 - 48\*  
A^2\*a^5\*b^5 - 52\*A^2\*a^6\*b^4 + 32\*A^2\*a^7\*b^3 + 24\*A^2\*a^8\*b^2 + B^2\*a^6\*b^  
4 + 4\*B^2\*a^8\*b^2 + 9\*C^2\*a^8\*b^2 - 24\*A\*B\*a^9\*b - 12\*B\*C\*a^9\*b - 4\*A\*B\*a^3  
\*b^7 + 2\*A\*B\*a^5\*b^5 + 8\*A\*B\*a^7\*b^3 + 12\*A\*C\*a^4\*b^6 - 30\*A\*C\*a^6\*b^4 + 36  
\*A\*C\*a^8\*b^2 - 6\*B\*C\*a^7\*b^3)))/(a^10\*b + a^11 - a^4\*b^7 - a^5\*b^6 + 3\*a^6\*b  
^5 + 3\*a^7\*b^4 - 3\*a^8\*b^3 - 3\*a^9\*b^2) - (A\*((8\*(4\*A\*a^15 + 4\*B\*a^15 - 4\*A  
\*a^6\*b^9 + 2\*A\*a^7\*b^8 + 18\*A\*a^8\*b^7 - 4\*A\*a^9\*b^6 - 36\*A\*a^10\*b^5 + 6\*A\*a  
^11\*b^4 + 34\*A\*a^12\*b^3 - 8\*A\*a^13\*b^2 - 2\*B\*a^8\*b^7 + 2\*B\*a^9\*b^6 + 6\*B\*a^  
12\*b^3 - 6\*B\*a^13\*b^2 + 6\*C\*a^9\*b^6 - 6\*C\*a^10\*b^5 - 12\*C\*a^11\*b^4 + 12\*C\*a  
^12\*b^3 + 6\*C\*a^13\*b^2 - 12\*A\*a^14\*b - 4\*B\*a^14\*b - 6\*C\*a^14\*b)))/(a^12\*b +  
a^13 - a^6\*b^7 - a^7\*b^6 + 3\*a^8\*b^5 + 3\*a^9\*b^4 - 3\*a^10\*b^3 - 3\*a^11\*b^2)  
- (8\*A\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(8\*a^15\*b - 8\*a^6\*b^10 + 8\*a^7\*b^9 + 32\*a^8\*b^8  
- 32\*a^9\*b^7 - 48\*a^10\*b^6 + 48\*a^11\*b^5 + 32\*a^12\*b^4 - 32\*a^13\*b^3 - 8\*a^  
14\*b^2))/(a^3\*(a^10\*b + a^11 - a^4\*b^7 - a^5\*b^6 + 3\*a^6\*b^5 + 3\*a^7\*b^4 -  
3\*a^8\*b^3 - 3\*a^9\*b^2))))/a^3\*1i)/a^3)/((16\*(4\*A^3\*b^9 + 4\*A\*B^2\*a^9 - 4\*A  
^2\*B\*a^9 - 2\*A^3\*a\*b^8 + 12\*A^3\*a^8\*b - 18\*A^3\*a^2\*b^7 + 13\*A^3\*a^3\*b^6 + 3



$$\begin{aligned}
& 6A^3a^4b^5 - 26A^3a^5b^4 - 34A^3a^6b^3 + 24A^3a^7b^2 - 20A^2B \\
& a^8b + 6A^2C^2a^8b + AB^2a^5b^4 + 4AB^2a^7b^2 - 2A^2B^2a^2b^7 \\
& - 2A^2B^2a^3b^6 + 2A^2B^2a^4b^5 + 2A^2B^2a^6b^3 + 6A^2B^2a^7b^2 + 9 \\
& *AC^2a^7b^2 + 6A^2C^2a^3b^6 + 6A^2C^2a^4b^5 - 18A^2C^2a^5b^4 - 12A \\
& A^2C^2a^6b^3 + 30A^2C^2a^7b^2 - 12AB^2C^2a^8b - 6AB^2C^2a^6b^3)) / (a^{12} \\
& *b + a^{13} - a^6b^7 - a^7b^6 + 3a^8b^5 + 3a^9b^4 - 3a^{10}b^3 - 3a^{11} \\
& *b^2) + (A*((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4A^2a^{10} + 8A^2b^{10} + 4B^2a^{10} - 8 \\
& *A^2a^9b - 8A^2a^9b - 32A^2a^2b^8 + 32A^2a^3b^7 + 57A^2a^4b^6 \\
& - 48A^2a^5b^5 - 52A^2a^6b^4 + 32A^2a^7b^3 + 24A^2a^8b^2 + B^2* \\
& a^6b^4 + 4B^2a^8b^2 + 9C^2a^8b^2 - 24AB^2a^9b - 12B^2C^2a^9b - 4A \\
& *B^2a^3b^7 + 2AB^2a^5b^5 + 8AB^2a^7b^3 + 12AC^2a^4b^6 - 30AC^2a^6b^4 \\
& + 36AC^2a^8b^2 - 6B^2C^2a^7b^3)) / (a^{10}b + a^{11} - a^4b^7 - a^5b^6 + 3 \\
& *a^6b^5 + 3a^7b^4 - 3a^8b^3 - 3a^9b^2) + (A*((8*(4A^15 + 4B^15 \\
& - 4A^6b^9 + 2A^7b^8 + 18A^8b^7 - 4A^9b^6 - 36A^10b^5 + \\
& 6A^11b^4 + 34A^12b^3 - 8A^13b^2 - 2B^8b^7 + 2B^9b^6 + \\
& 6B^12b^3 - 6B^13b^2 + 6C^9b^6 - 6C^10b^5 - 12C^11b^4 + \\
& 12C^12b^3 + 6C^13b^2 - 12A^14b - 4B^14b - 6C^14b)) / (a^{12}b + a^{13} - a^6b^7 - a^7b^6 + 3a^8b^5 + 3a^9b^4 - 3a^{10}b^3 - 3a^{11} \\
& *b^2) + (8A*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8a^{15}b - 8a^6b^{10} + 8a^7b^9 + 32a^8 \\
& b^8 - 32a^9b^7 - 48a^{10}b^6 + 48a^{11}b^5 + 32a^{12}b^4 - 32a^{13}b^3 \\
& - 8a^{14}b^2)) / (a^3*(a^{10}b + a^{11} - a^4b^7 - a^5b^6 + 3a^6b^5 + 3a^7b^4 \\
& - 3a^8b^3 - 3a^9b^2))) / a^3 - (A*((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4A^2 \\
& a^{10} + 8A^2b^{10} + 4B^2a^{10} - 8A^2a^9b - 8A^2a^9b - 32A^2a^2b^8 \\
& + 32A^2a^3b^7 + 57A^2a^4b^6 - 48A^2a^5b^5 - 52A^2a^6b^4 + 32 \\
& *A^2a^7b^3 + 24A^2a^8b^2 + B^2a^6b^4 + 4B^2a^8b^2 + 9C^2a^8b^2 \\
& - 24AB^2a^9b - 12B^2C^2a^9b - 4AB^2a^3b^7 + 2AB^2a^5b^5 + 8AB^2a^7b^3 \\
& + 12AC^2a^4b^6 - 30AC^2a^6b^4 + 36AC^2a^8b^2 - 6B^2C^2a^7b^3)) / (a \\
& ^{10}b + a^{11} - a^4b^7 - a^5b^6 + 3a^6b^5 + 3a^7b^4 - 3a^8b^3 - 3a^9 \\
& b^2) - (A*((8*(4A^15 + 4B^15 - 4A^6b^9 + 2A^7b^8 + 18A^8 \\
& *b^7 - 4A^9b^6 - 36A^10b^5 + 6A^11b^4 + 34A^12b^3 - 8A^13 \\
& b^2 - 2B^8b^7 + 2B^9b^6 + 6B^12b^3 - 6B^13b^2 + 6C^9b^6 - 6C^10 \\
& b^5 - 12C^11b^4 + 12C^12b^3 + 6C^13b^2 - 12A^14b - 4B^14b - 6C^14 \\
& b)) / (a^{12}b + a^{13} - a^6b^7 - a^7b^6 + 3a^8b^5 + 3a^9b^4 - 3a^{10} \\
& b^3 - 3a^{11}b^2) - (8A*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8a^{15}b - 8a^6b^{10} + 8a^7 \\
& b^9 + 32a^8b^8 - 32a^9b^7 - 48a^{10}b^6 + 48a^{11}b^5 + 32a^{12}b^4 - 32a^{13} \\
& b^3 - 8a^{14}b^2)) / (a^3*(a^{10}b + a^{11} - a^4b^7 - a^5b^6 + 3a^6b^5 + 3a^7 \\
& b^4 - 3a^8b^3 - 3a^9b^2))) / a^3)) * 2i) / (a^3*d) - (\operatorname{atan}((((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4A^2a^{10} + 8A^2b^{10} \\
& + 4B^2a^{10} - 8A^2a^9b - 8A^2a^9b - 32A^2a^2b^8 + 32A^2a^3b^7 \\
& + 57A^2a^4b^6 - 48A^2a^5b^5 - 52A^2a^6b^4 + 32A^2a^7b^3 + 24A^2 \\
& a^8b^2 + B^2a^6b^4 + 4B^2a^8b^2 + 9C^2a^8b^2 - 24AB^2a^9b - 12 \\
& *B^2C^2a^9b - 4AB^2a^3b^7 + 2AB^2a^5b^5 + 8AB^2a^7b^3 + 12AC^2a^4b^6 \\
& - 30AC^2a^6b^4 + 36AC^2a^8b^2 - 6B^2C^2a^7b^3)) / (a^{10}b + a^{11} - a^4b \\
& ^7 - a^5b^6 + 3a^6b^5 + 3a^7b^4 - 3a^8b^3 - 3a^9b^2) - (((8*(4A^15 \\
& + 4B^15 - 4A^6b^9 + 2A^7b^8 + 18A^8b^7 - 4A^9b^6 - 36A^10b^5 + 6A^11 \\
& b^4 + 34A^12b^3 - 8A^13b^2 - 2B^8b^7 + 2B^9b^6 + 6B^12b^3 - 6B^13b^2 \\
& + 6C^9b^6 - 6C^10b^5 - 12C^11b^4 + 12C^12b^3 + 6C^13b^2 - 12A^14b - 4B^14 \\
& b - 6C^14b)) / (a^{12}b + a^{13} - a^6b^7 - a^7b^6 + 3a^8b^5 + 3a^9b^4 - 3a^{10} \\
& b^3 - 3a^{11}b^2) - (4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^{(1/2)}*( \\
& 2Ab^5 - 2Ba^5 - 5A^2b^3 - B^3b^2 + 6A^4b + 3C^4b)*(8a^{15}b - 8a^6b^{10} + 8a^7 \\
& b^9 + 32a^8b^8 - 32a^9b^7 - 48a^{10}b^6 + 48a^{11}b^5 + 32a^{12}b^4 - 32a^{13} \\
& b^3 - 8a^{14}b^2)) / ((a^{13} - a^3b^{10} + 5a^5b^8 - 10a^7b^6 + 10a^9b^4 - 5a^{11}b^2) * (a^{10}b + a^{11} - a^4b^7 - a^5 \\
& b^6 + 3a^6b^5 + 3a^7b^4 - 3a^8b^3 - 3a^9b^2)) * (-(a + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * (2Ab^5 - 2Ba^5 - 5A^2b^3 - B^3b^2 + 6A^4b + 3C^4 \\
& b)) / (2*(a^{13} - a^3b^{10} + 5a^5b^8 - 10a^7b^6 + 10a^9b^4 - 5a^{11}b^2)) * (-(a + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * (2Ab^5 - 2Ba^5 - 5A^2b^3 - B^3b^2 + 6A^4b + 3C^4 \\
& b^2 + 6A^4b + 3C^4b) * 1i) / (2*(a^{13} - a^3b^{10} + 5a^5b^8 - 10a^7b^6 + 10a^9b^4 - 5a^{11}b^2))
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & b^6 + 10a^9b^4 - 5a^{11}b^2) + (((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*A^2*a^{10} + 8*A^{12}*b^{10} + 4*B^2*a^{10} - 8*A^2*a*b^9 - 8*A^2*a^9*b - 32*A^2*a^2*b^8 + 32*A^2*a^3*b^7 + 57*A^2*a^4*b^6 - 48*A^2*a^5*b^5 - 52*A^2*a^6*b^4 + 32*A^2*a^7*b^3 + 24*A^2*a^8*b^2 + B^2*a^6*b^4 + 4*B^2*a^8*b^2 + 9*C^2*a^8*b^2 - 24*A*B*a^9*b - 12*B*C*a^9*b - 4*A*B*a^3*b^7 + 2*A*B*a^5*b^5 + 8*A*B*a^7*b^3 + 12*A*C*a^4*b^6 - 30*A*C*a^6*b^4 + 36*A*C*a^8*b^2 - 6*B*C*a^7*b^3)))/(a^{10}*b + a^{11} - a^4*b^7 - a^5*b^6 + 3*a^6*b^5 + 3*a^7*b^4 - 3*a^8*b^3 - 3*a^9*b^2) + (((8*(4*A*a^{15} + 4*B*a^{15} - 4*A*a^6*b^9 + 2*A*a^7*b^8 + 18*A*a^8*b^7 - 4*A*a^9*b^6 - 36*A*a^{10}*b^5 + 6*A*a^{11}*b^4 + 34*A*a^{12}*b^3 - 8*A*a^{13}*b^2 - 2*B*a^8*b^7 + 2*B*a^9*b^6 + 6*B*a^{12}*b^3 - 6*B*a^{13}*b^2 + 6*C*a^9*b^6 - 6*C*a^{10}*b^5 - 12*C*a^{11}*b^4 + 12*C*a^{12}*b^3 + 6*C*a^{13}*b^2 - 12*A*a^{14}*b - 4*B*a^{14}*b - 6*C*a^{14}*b)))/(a^{12}*b + a^{13} - a^6*b^7 - a^7*b^6 + 3*a^8*b^5 + 3*a^9*b^4 - 3*a^{10}*b^3 - 3*a^{11}*b^2) + (4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^{(1/2)*(2*A*b^5 - 2*B*a^5 - 5*A*a^2*b^3 - B*a^3*b^2 + 6*A*a^4*b + 3*C*a^4*b)}*(8*a^{15}*b - 8*a^6*b^{10} + 8*a^7*b^9 + 32*a^8*b^8 - 32*a^9*b^7 - 48*a^{10}*b^6 + 48*a^{11}*b^5 + 32*a^{12}*b^4 - 32*a^{13}*b^3 - 8*a^{14}*b^2))/((a^{13} - a^3*b^{10} + 5*a^5*b^8 - 10*a^7*b^6 + 10*a^9*b^4 - 5*a^{11}*b^2)*(a^{10}*b + a^{11} - a^4*b^7 - a^5*b^6 + 3*a^6*b^5 + 3*a^7*b^4 - 3*a^8*b^3 - 3*a^9*b^2))))*(-(a + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^{(1/2)*(2*A*b^5 - 2*B*a^5 - 5*A*a^2*b^3 - B*a^3*b^2 + 6*A*a^4*b + 3*C*a^4*b)}(2*(a^{13} - a^3*b^{10} + 5*a^5*b^8 - 10*a^7*b^6 + 10*a^9*b^4 - 5*a^{11}*b^2)))*(-(a + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^{(1/2)*(2*A*b^5 - 2*B*a^5 - 5*A*a^2*b^3 - B*a^3*b^2 + 6*A*a^4*b + 3*C*a^4*b)}*1i)/(2*(a^{13} - a^3*b^{10} + 5*a^5*b^8 - 10*a^7*b^6 + 10*a^9*b^4 - 5*a^{11}*b^2)))/((16*(4*A^3*b^9 + 4*A*B^2*a^9 - 4*A^2*B*a^9 - 2*A^3*a*b^8 + 12*A^3*a^8*b - 18*A^3*a^2*b^7 + 13*A^3*a^3*b^6 + 36*A^3*a^4*b^5 - 26*A^3*a^5*b^4 - 34*A^3*a^6*b^3 + 24*A^3*a^7*b^2 - 20*A^2*B*a^8*b + 6*A^2*C*a^8*b + A*B^2*a^5*b^4 + 4*A*B^2*a^7*b^2 - 2*A^2*B*a^2*b^7 - 2*A^2*B*a^3*b^6 + 2*A^2*B*a^4*b^5 + 2*A^2*B*a^6*b^3 + 6*A^2*B*a^7*b^2 + 9*A*C^2*a^7*b^2 + 6*A^2*C*a^3*b^6 + 6*A^2*C*a^4*b^5 - 18*A^2*C*a^5*b^4 - 12*A^2*C*a^6*b^3 + 30*A^2*C*a^7*b^2 - 12*A*B*C*a^8*b - 6*A*B*C*a^6*b^3)))/(a^{12}*b + a^{13} - a^6*b^7 - a^7*b^6 + 3*a^8*b^5 + 3*a^9*b^4 - 3*a^{10}*b^3 - 3*a^{11}*b^2) - (((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*A^2*a^{10} + 8*A^2*b^{10} + 4*B^2*a^{10} - 8*A^2*a*b^9 - 8*A^2*a^9*b - 32*A^2*a^2*b^8 + 32*A^2*a^3*b^7 + 57*A^2*a^4*b^6 - 48*A^2*a^5*b^5 - 52*A^2*a^6*b^4 + 32*A^2*a^7*b^3 + 24*A^2*a^8*b^2 + B^2*a^6*b^4 + 4*B^2*a^8*b^2 + 9*C^2*a^8*b^2 - 24*A*B*a^9*b - 12*B*C*a^9*b - 4*A*B*a^3*b^7 + 2*A*B*a^5*b^5 + 8*A*B*a^7*b^3 + 12*A*C*a^4*b^6 - 30*A*C*a^6*b^4 + 36*A*C*a^8*b^2 - 6*B*C*a^7*b^3)))/(a^{10}*b + a^{11} - a^4*b^7 - a^5*b^6 + 3*a^6*b^5 + 3*a^7*b^4 - 3*a^8*b^3 - 3*a^9*b^2) - (((8*(4*A*a^{15} + 4*B*a^{15} - 4*A*a^6*b^9 + 2*A*a^7*b^8 + 18*A*a^8*b^7 - 4*A*a^9*b^6 - 36*A*a^{10}*b^5 + 6*A*a^{11}*b^4 + 34*A*a^{12}*b^3 - 8*A*a^{13}*b^2 - 2*B*a^8*b^7 + 2*B*a^9*b^6 + 6*B*a^{12}*b^3 - 6*B*a^{13}*b^2 + 6*C*a^9*b^6 - 6*C*a^{10}*b^5 - 12*C*a^{11}*b^4 + 12*C*a^{12}*b^3 + 6*C*a^{13}*b^2 - 12*A*a^{14}*b - 4*B*a^{14}*b - 6*C*a^{14}*b)))/(a^{12}*b + a^{13} - a^6*b^7 - a^7*b^6 + 3*a^8*b^5 + 3*a^9*b^4 - 3*a^{10}*b^3 - 3*a^{11}*b^2) - (4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^{(1/2)*(2*A*b^5 - 2*B*a^5 - 5*A*a^2*b^3 - B*a^3*b^2 + 6*A*a^4*b + 3*C*a^4*b)}*(8*a^{15}*b - 8*a^6*b^{10} + 8*a^7*b^9 + 32*a^8*b^8 - 32*a^9*b^7 - 48*a^{10}*b^6 + 48*a^{11}*b^5 + 32*a^{12}*b^4 - 32*a^{13}*b^3 - 8*a^{14}*b^2))/((a^{13} - a^3*b^{10} + 5*a^5*b^8 - 10*a^7*b^6 + 10*a^9*b^4 - 5*a^{11}*b^2)*(a^{10}*b + a^{11} - a^4*b^7 - a^5*b^6 + 3*a^6*b^5 + 3*a^7*b^4 - 3*a^8*b^3 - 3*a^9*b^2))))*(-(a + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^{(1/2)*(2*A*b^5 - 2*B*a^5 - 5*A*a^2*b^3 - B*a^3*b^2 + 6*A*a^4*b + 3*C*a^4*b)}(2*(a^{13} - a^3*b^{10} + 5*a^5*b^8 - 10*a^7*b^6 + 10*a^9*b^4 - 5*a^{11}*b^2)))*(-(a + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^{(1/2)*(2*A*b^5 - 2*B*a^5 - 5*A*a^2*b^3 - B*a^3*b^2 + 6*A*a^4*b + 3*C*a^4*b)}(2*(a^{13} - a^3*b^{10} + 5*a^5*b^8 - 10*a^7*b^6 + 10*a^9*b^4 - 5*a^{11}*b^2)) + (((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*A^2*a^{10} + 8*A^2*b^{10} + 4*B^2*a^{10} - 8*A^2*a*b^9 - 8*A^2*a^9*b - 32*A^2*a^2*b^8 + 32*A^2*a^3*b^7 + 57*A^2*a^4*b^6 - 48*A^2*a^5*b^5 - 52*A^2*a^6*b^4 + 32*A^2*a^7*b^3 + 24*A^2*a^8*b^2 + B^2*a^6*b^4 + 4*B^2*a^8*b^2 + 9*C^2*a^8*b^2 - 24*A*B*a^9*b - 12*B*C*a^9*b - 4*A*B*a^3*b^7 + 2*A*B*a^5*b^5 + 8*A*B*a^7*b^3 + 12*A*C*a^4*b^6 - 30*A*C*a^6*b^4 + 36*A*C*a^8*b^2 - 6*B*C*a^7*b^3)))/(a^{10}*b + a^{11} - a^4*b^7 - a^5*b^6 + 3*a^6*b^5 + 3*a^7*b^4 - 3*a^8*b^3 - 3*a^9*b^2) + (((8*(4*A*a^{15} + 4*B*a^{15}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 15 - 4Aa^6b^9 + 2Aa^7b^8 + 18Aa^8b^7 - 4Aa^9b^6 - 36Aa^{10}b^5 \\
& + 6Aa^{11}b^4 + 34Aa^{12}b^3 - 8Aa^{13}b^2 - 2Ba^8b^7 + 2Ba^9b^6 \\
& + 6Ba^{12}b^3 - 6Ba^{13}b^2 + 6Ca^9b^6 - 6Ca^{10}b^5 - 12Ca^{11}b^4 \\
& + 12Ca^{12}b^3 + 6Ca^{13}b^2 - 12Aa^{14}b - 4Ba^{14}b - 6Ca^{14}b) / (a \\
& ^{12}b + a^{13} - a^6b^7 - a^7b^6 + 3a^8b^5 + 3a^9b^4 - 3a^{10}b^3 - 3a \\
& ^{11}b^2) + (4\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (-(a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * (2A*b^5 - 2* \\
& B*a^5 - 5A*a^2*b^3 - B*a^3*b^2 + 6A*a^4*b + 3C*a^4*b) * (8a^{15}b - 8a^6* \\
& b^{10} + 8a^7b^9 + 32a^8b^8 - 32a^9b^7 - 48a^{10}b^6 + 48a^{11}b^5 + 32 \\
& *a^{12}b^4 - 32a^{13}b^3 - 8a^{14}b^2)) / ((a^{13} - a^3b^{10} + 5a^5b^8 - 10a \\
& ^7b^6 + 10a^9b^4 - 5a^{11}b^2) * (a^{10}b + a^{11} - a^4b^7 - a^5b^6 + 3a^ \\
& 6b^5 + 3a^7b^4 - 3a^8b^3 - 3a^9b^2)) * (-(a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * ( \\
& 2A*b^5 - 2B*a^5 - 5A*a^2*b^3 - B*a^3*b^2 + 6A*a^4*b + 3C*a^4*b) / (2*(a \\
& ^{13} - a^3b^{10} + 5a^5b^8 - 10a^7b^6 + 10a^9b^4 - 5a^{11}b^2)) * (-(a + \\
& b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * (2A*b^5 - 2B*a^5 - 5A*a^2*b^3 - B*a^3*b^2 + 6A*a \\
& ^4*b + 3C*a^4*b) / (2*(a^{13} - a^3b^{10} + 5a^5b^8 - 10a^7b^6 + 10a^9b^ \\
& 4 - 5a^{11}b^2)) * (-(a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * (2A*b^5 - 2B*a^5 - 5A*a^ \\
& 2*b^3 - B*a^3*b^2 + 6A*a^4*b + 3C*a^4*b) * 1i) / (d*(a^{13} - a^3b^{10} + 5a^5* \\
& b^8 - 10a^7b^6 + 10a^9b^4 - 5a^{11}b^2))
\end{aligned}$$

**sympy [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3,x)

[Out] Integral((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*sec(c + d\*x)/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*\*3, x)

$$3.999 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=339

$$-\frac{(3Ab - aB) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^4 d} + \frac{\tan(c + dx) (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{2ad (a^2 - b^2) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{\tan(c + dx) (-(a^4(2A - 3C)) - 5a^3bB + 1)}{2a^3 d (a^2 - b^2)^2}$$

[Out]  $-(15a^2Ab^4 - 6A^2b^6 + 6a^5b^3B - 5a^3b^3B + 2a^2b^5B - 2a^6C - a^4b^2(12A + C)) \arctan((a-b)^{1/2} \tan(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) / (a+b)^{1/2}) / a^4 (a-b)^{5/2} / (a+b)^{5/2} / d - (3Ab - aB) \operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(dx + c)) / a^4 / d - 1/2 (11a^2Ab^2 - 6A^2b^4 - 5a^3b^3B + 2a^2b^3B - a^4(2A - 3C)) \tan(dx + c) / a^3 / (a^2 - b^2)^2 / d + 1/2 (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \tan(dx + c) / a / (a^2 - b^2) / d / (a + b \cos(dx + c))^2 - 1/2 (3A^2b^4 + 4a^3b^3B - a^2b^3B - 2a^4C - a^2b^2(6A + C)) \tan(dx + c) / a^2 / (a^2 - b^2)^2 / d / (a + b \cos(dx + c))$

**Rubi [A]** time = 3.42, antiderivative size = 339, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.122$ , Rules used = {3055, 3001, 3770, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{(-a^4b^2(12A + C) + 15a^2Ab^4 - 5a^3b^3B + 6a^5bB - 2a^6C + 2ab^5B - 6Ab^6) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right) \tan(c + dx)}{a^4 d (a - b)^{5/2} (a + b)^{5/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + B \cos[c + d*x] + C \cos[c + d*x]^2) \sec[c + d*x]^2 / (a + b \cos[c + d*x])^3, x]$

[Out]  $-\frac{((15a^2Ab^4 - 6A^2b^6 + 6a^5b^3B - 5a^3b^3B + 2a^2b^5B - 2a^6C - a^4b^2(12A + C)) \operatorname{ArcTan}[\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan[(c + d*x)/2]}{\sqrt{a+b}}]) / (a^4 (a-b)^{5/2} (a+b)^{5/2} d) - ((3Ab - aB) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin[c + d*x]]) / (a^4 d) - ((11a^2Ab^2 - 6A^2b^4 - 5a^3b^3B + 2a^2b^3B - a^4(2A - 3C)) \tan[c + d*x]) / (2a^3 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d) + ((Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \tan[c + d*x]) / (2a (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \cos[c + d*x])^2) - ((3A^2b^4 + 4a^3b^3B - a^2b^3B - 2a^4C - a^2b^2(6A + C)) \tan[c + d*x]) / (2a^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d (a + b \cos[c + d*x]))}{a^4 d (a - b)^{5/2} (a + b)^{5/2}}$

#### Rule 205

$\text{Int}[(a + b \cdot (x)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[a/b, 2] \cdot \text{ArcTan}[x/\text{Rt}[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{PosQ}[a/b]$

#### Rule 2659

$\text{Int}[(a + b \cdot \sin[\pi/2 + (c + d \cdot x)])^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}\{e = \text{FreeFactors}[\tan[(c + d \cdot x)/2], x]\}, \text{Dist}[(2 \cdot e)/d, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(a + b + (a - b) \cdot e^2 \cdot x^2), x], x, \tan[(c + d \cdot x)/2]/e], x]\} /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

#### Rule 3001

$\text{Int}[(A + B \cdot \sin[e + f \cdot x]) / ((a + b \cdot \sin[e + f \cdot x]) \cdot ((c + d \cdot \sin[e + f \cdot x]) \cdot (a + b \cdot \sin[e + f \cdot x]))), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(A \cdot b - a \cdot B) / (b \cdot c - a \cdot d), \text{Int}[1/(a + b \cdot \sin[e + f \cdot x]), x], x] + \text{Dist}[(B \cdot c - A \cdot d) / (b \cdot c - a \cdot d), \text{Int}[1/(c + d \cdot \sin[e + f \cdot x]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b \cdot c - a \cdot d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

Rule 3055

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x] *(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx = \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \tan(c + dx)}{2a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{\int \frac{(-3Ab^2 + abB + a^2C) \sec^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx}{2a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2}$$

$$= \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \tan(c + dx)}{2a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(3Ab^4 + 4a^3bB - 3a^2C) \tan^2(c + dx)}{2a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d}$$

$$= -\frac{(11a^2Ab^2 - 6Ab^4 - 5a^3bB + 2ab^3B - a^4(2A - 3C)) \tan^2(c + dx)}{2a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d}$$

$$= -\frac{(11a^2Ab^2 - 6Ab^4 - 5a^3bB + 2ab^3B - a^4(2A - 3C)) \tan^2(c + dx)}{2a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d}$$

$$= -\frac{(3Ab - aB) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^4 d} - \frac{(11a^2Ab^2 - 6Ab^4 - 5a^3bB + 2ab^3B - a^4(2A - 3C)) \tan^2(c + dx)}{a^4(a - b)^{5/2}}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 2.55, size = 444, normalized size = 1.31

$$\cos(c + dx) \left( A \sec^2(c + dx) + B \sec(c + dx) + C \right) \left( \frac{2a \sin(c + dx) (4a^6 A - 6a^4 Ab^2 - 3a^4 b^2 C + 5a^3 b^3 B - 7a^2 Ab^4 + 2ab \cos(c + dx) (4a^4 (A - B) \cos(c + dx) + C))}{a^4 (a - b)^{5/2}} \right)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out] (Cos[c + d\*x]\*(C + B\*Sec[c + d\*x] + A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)\*((-8\*(-15\*a^2\*A\*b^4 + 6\*A\*b^6 - 6\*a^5\*b\*B + 5\*a^3\*b^3\*B - 2\*a\*b^5\*B + 2\*a^6\*C + a^4\*b^2\*(12\*A + C))\*ArcTanh[((a - b)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]]\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(-a^2 + b^2)^(5/2) + 8\*(3\*A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + 8\*(-3\*A\*b + a\*B)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + (2\*a\*(4\*a^6\*A - 6\*a^4\*A\*b^2 - 7\*a^2\*A\*b^4 + 6\*A\*b^6 + 5\*a^3\*b^3\*B - 2\*a\*b^5\*B - 3\*a^4\*b^2\*C + 2\*a\*b\*(9\*A\*b^4 + 6\*a^3\*b\*B - 3\*a\*b^3\*B + 4\*a^4\*(A - C) + a^2\*b^2\*(-16\*A + C))\*Cos[c + d\*x] + b^2\*(-11\*a^2\*A\*b^2 + 6\*A\*b^4 + 5\*a^3\*b\*B - 2\*a\*b^3\*B + a^4\*(2\*A - 3\*C))\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(a^2 - b^2)^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2)))/(4\*a^4\*d\*(2\*A + C + 2\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]))

**fricas [B]** time = 123.36, size = 2213, normalized size = 6.53

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [-1/4\*(((2\*C\*a^6\*b^2 - 6\*B\*a^5\*b^3 + (12\*A + C)\*a^4\*b^4 + 5\*B\*a^3\*b^5 - 15\*A\*a^2\*b^6 - 2\*B\*a\*b^7 + 6\*A\*b^8)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*(2\*C\*a^7\*b - 6\*B\*a^6\*b^2 + (12\*A + C)\*a^5\*b^3 + 5\*B\*a^4\*b^4 - 15\*A\*a^3\*b^5 - 2\*B\*a^2\*b^6 + 6\*A\*a\*b^7)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (2\*C\*a^8 - 6\*B\*a^7\*b + (12\*A + C)\*a^6\*b^2 + 5\*B\*a^5\*b^3 - 15\*A\*a^4\*b^4 - 2\*B\*a^3\*b^5 + 6\*A\*a^2\*b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*log((2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*a^2 - b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)\*sin(d\*x + c) - a^2 + 2\*b^2)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)) - 2\*((B\*a^7\*b^2 - 3\*A\*a^6\*b^3 - 3\*B\*a^5\*b^4 + 9\*A\*a^4\*b^5 + 3\*B\*a^3\*b^6 - 9\*A\*a^2\*b^7 - B\*a\*b^8 + 3\*A\*b^9)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*(B\*a^8\*b - 3\*A\*a^7\*b^2 - 3\*B\*a^6\*b^3 + 9\*A\*a^5\*b^4 + 3\*B\*a^4\*b^5 - 9\*A\*a^3\*b^6 - B\*a^2\*b^7 + 3\*A\*a\*b^8)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (B\*a^9 - 3\*A\*a^8\*b - 3\*B\*a^7\*b^2 + 9\*A\*a^6\*b^3 + 3\*B\*a^5\*b^4 - 9\*A\*a^4\*b^5 - B\*a^3\*b^6 + 3\*A\*a^2\*b^7)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*((B\*a^7\*b^2 - 3\*A\*a^6\*b^3 - 3\*B\*a^5\*b^4 + 9\*A\*a^4\*b^5 + 3\*B\*a^3\*b^6 - 9\*A\*a^2\*b^7 - B\*a\*b^8 + 3\*A\*b^9)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*(B\*a^8\*b - 3\*A\*a^7\*b^2 - 3\*B\*a^6\*b^3 + 9\*A\*a^5\*b^4 + 3\*B\*a^4\*b^5 - 9\*A\*a^3\*b^6 - B\*a^2\*b^7 + 3\*A\*a\*b^8)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (B\*a^9 - 3\*A\*a^8\*b - 3\*B\*a^7\*b^2 + 9\*A\*a^6\*b^3 + 3\*B\*a^5\*b^4 - 9\*A\*a^4\*b^5 - B\*a^3\*b^6 + 3\*A\*a^2\*b^7)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 2\*(2\*A\*a^9 - 6\*A\*a^7\*b^2 + 6\*A\*a^5\*b^4 - 2\*A\*a^3\*b^6 + ((2\*A - 3\*C)\*a^7\*b^2 + 5\*B\*a^6\*b^3 - (13\*A - 3\*C)\*a^5\*b^4 - 7\*B\*a^4\*b^5 + 17\*A\*a^3\*b^6 + 2\*B\*a^2\*b^7 - 6\*A\*a\*b^8)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (4\*(A - C)\*a^8\*b + 6\*B\*a^7\*b^2 - 5\*(4\*A - C)\*a^6\*b^3 - 9\*B\*a^5\*b^4 + (25\*A - C)\*a^4\*b^5 + 3\*B\*a^3\*b^6 - 9\*A\*a^2\*b^7)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/((a^10\*b^2 - 3\*a^8\*b^4 + 3\*a^6\*b^6 - a^4\*b^8)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*(a^11\*b - 3\*a^9\*b^3 + 3\*a^7\*b^5 - a^5\*b^7)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (a^12 - 3\*a^10\*b^2 + 3\*a^8\*b^4 - a^6\*b^6)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)), 1/2\*(((2\*C\*a^6\*b^2 - 6\*B\*a^5\*b^3 + (12\*A + C)\*a^4\*b^4 + 5\*B\*a^3\*b^5 - 15\*A\*a^2\*b^6 - 2\*B\*a\*b^7 + 6\*A\*b^8)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*(2\*C\*a^7\*b - 6\*B\*a^6\*b^2 + (12\*A + C)\*a^5\*b^3 + 5\*B\*a^4\*b^4 - 15\*A\*a^3\*b^5 - 2\*B\*a^2\*b^6 + 6\*A\*a\*b^7)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (2\*C\*a^8 - 6\*B\*a^7\*b + (12\*A + C)\*a^6\*b^2 + 5\*B\*a^5\*b^3 - 15\*A\*a^4\*b^4 - 2\*B\*a^3\*b^5 + 6\*A\*a^2\*b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*arctan(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*sin(d\*x + c))) + ((B\*a^7\*b^2 - 3\*A\*a^6\*b^3 - 3\*B\*a^5\*b^4 + 9\*A\*a^4\*b^5 + 3\*B\*a^3\*b^6 - 9\*A\*a^2\*b^7 - B\*a\*b^8 + 3\*A\*b^9)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*(B\*a^8\*b - 3\*A\*a^7\*b^2 - 3\*B\*a^6\*b^3 + 9\*A\*a^5\*b^4 + 3\*B\*a^4\*b^5 - 9\*A\*a^3\*b^6 - B\*a^2\*b^7 + 3\*A\*a\*b^8)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (B\*a^9 - 3\*A\*a^8\*b - 3\*B\*a^7\*b^2 + 9\*A\*a^6\*b^3 + 3\*B\*a^5\*b^4 - 9\*A\*a^4\*b^5 - B\*a^3\*b^6 + 3\*A\*a^2\*b^7)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - ((B\*a^7\*b^2 - 3\*A\*a^6\*b^3 - 3\*B\*a^5\*b^4 + 9\*A\*a^4\*b^5 + 3\*B\*a^3\*b^6 - 9\*A\*a^2\*b^7 - B\*a\*b^8 + 3\*A\*b^9)\*cos(d\*x +

$$\begin{aligned} & c)^3 + 2*(B*a^8*b - 3*A*a^7*b^2 - 3*B*a^6*b^3 + 9*A*a^5*b^4 + 3*B*a^4*b^5 \\ & - 9*A*a^3*b^6 - B*a^2*b^7 + 3*A*a*b^8)*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + (B*a^9 - 3*A*a^8*b \\ & - 3*B*a^7*b^2 + 9*A*a^6*b^3 + 3*B*a^5*b^4 - 9*A*a^4*b^5 - B*a^3*b^6 + 3*A*a \\ & ^2*b^7)*\cos(d*x + c))*\log(-\sin(d*x + c) + 1) + (2*A*a^9 - 6*A*a^7*b^2 + 6*A \\ & *a^5*b^4 - 2*A*a^3*b^6 + ((2*A - 3*C)*a^7*b^2 + 5*B*a^6*b^3 - (13*A - 3*C)* \\ & a^5*b^4 - 7*B*a^4*b^5 + 17*A*a^3*b^6 + 2*B*a^2*b^7 - 6*A*a*b^8)*\cos(d*x + c \\ & )^2 + (4*(A - C)*a^8*b + 6*B*a^7*b^2 - 5*(4*A - C)*a^6*b^3 - 9*B*a^5*b^4 + \\ & (25*A - C)*a^4*b^5 + 3*B*a^3*b^6 - 9*A*a^2*b^7)*\cos(d*x + c))*\sin(d*x + c)) \\ & /((a^{10}*b^2 - 3*a^8*b^4 + 3*a^6*b^6 - a^4*b^8)*d*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 2*(a^{11}*b \\ & - 3*a^9*b^3 + 3*a^7*b^5 - a^5*b^7)*d*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + (a^{12} - 3*a^{10}*b^2 + \\ & 3*a^8*b^4 - a^6*b^6)*d*\cos(d*x + c)) \end{aligned}$$

**giac** [B] time = 0.35, size = 699, normalized size = 2.06

$$\frac{(2Ca^6 - 6Ba^5b + 12Aa^4b^2 + Ca^4b^2 + 5Ba^3b^3 - 15Aa^2b^4 - 2Bab^5 + 6Ab^6) \left( \pi \left[ \frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right] \operatorname{sgn}(-2a+2b) + \arctan \left( -\frac{a \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) - b \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right) \right)}{(a^8 - 2a^6b^2 + a^4b^4) \sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} +$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x  
, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -((2\*C\*a^6 - 6\*B\*a^5\*b + 12\*A\*a^4\*b^2 + C\*a^4\*b^2 + 5\*B\*a^3\*b^3 - 15\*A\*a^2\*b^4 - 2\*B\*a\*b^5 + 6\*A\*b^6)\*(pi\*floor(1/2\*(d\*x + c)/pi + 1/2)\*sgn(-2\*a + 2\*b) + arctan(-(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))/((a^8 - 2\*a^6\*b^2 + a^4\*b^4)\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)) + (4\*C\*a^5\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 6\*B\*a^4\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 3\*C\*a^4\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 8\*A\*a^3\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 5\*B\*a^3\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - C\*a^3\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 7\*A\*a^2\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 3\*B\*a^2\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 5\*A\*a\*b^5\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 2\*B\*a\*b^5\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 4\*A\*b^6\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 4\*C\*a^5\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 6\*B\*a^4\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 3\*C\*a^4\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 8\*A\*a^3\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 5\*B\*a^3\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - C\*a^3\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 7\*A\*a^2\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 3\*B\*a^2\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 5\*A\*a\*b^5\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 2\*B\*a\*b^5\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 4\*A\*b^6\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/(a^7 - 2\*a^5\*b^2 + a^3\*b^4)\*(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a + b)^2) - (B\*a - 3\*A\*b)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 1))/a^4 + (B\*a - 3\*A\*b)\*log(abs(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1))/a^4 + 2\*A\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)\*C - 1/d/a^3\*B\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 1) - 1/d/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))

**maple** [B] time = 0.25, size = 1750, normalized size = 5.16

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

[Out] -4/d/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2\*a\*b+b^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*C\*a\*b+1/d/a/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^2\*b^3/(a-b)/(a^2+2\*a\*b+b^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*B-2/d/a^2/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^2\*b^4/(a-b)/(a^2+2\*a\*b+b^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*B-1/d/a/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^2\*b^3/(a+b)/(a-b)^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*B-2/d/a^2/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^2\*b^4/(a+b)/(a-b)^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*B-4/d\*a/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^2\*b/(a+b)/(a-b)^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*C-1/d/a^3\*B\*ln(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-1)-1/d/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))

$$d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*b^2*C+6/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*b^2*B+4/d/a^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2*b^5/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*A+4/d/a^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2*b^5/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A-8/d/a/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*A*b^3+1/d/a^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*A*b^4-8/d/a/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A*b^3-1/d/a^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A*b^4+6/d/a^4/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*A*b^6-15/d/a^2/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*A*b^4+1/d/a^3*B*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)-1/d/a^3*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)-1/d/a^3*A/(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)-6/d*a*b/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*B+3/d/a^4*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*A*b-3/d/a^4*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*A*b+6/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2*b^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*B+1/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2*b^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C+5/d/a/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*B*b^3-2/d/a^3/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*B*b^5+1/d/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*b^2*C+2/d*a^2/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*C+12/d*b^2/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*A$$

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad** [B] time = 13.86, size = 11417, normalized size = 33.68

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3),x)

[Out] (atan((((3\*A\*b - B\*a)\*((3\*A\*b - B\*a)\*((8\*(4\*B\*a^18 + 4\*C\*a^18 + 12\*A\*a^8\*b^10 - 6\*A\*a^9\*b^9 - 54\*A\*a^10\*b^8 + 24\*A\*a^11\*b^7 + 96\*A\*a^12\*b^6 - 42\*A\*a^13\*b^5 - 78\*A\*a^14\*b^4 + 36\*A\*a^15\*b^3 + 24\*A\*a^16\*b^2 - 4\*B\*a^9\*b^9 + 2\*B\*a^10\*b^8 + 18\*B\*a^11\*b^7 - 4\*B\*a^12\*b^6 - 36\*B\*a^13\*b^5 + 6\*B\*a^14\*b^4 + 34\*B\*a^15\*b^3 - 8\*B\*a^16\*b^2 - 2\*C\*a^11\*b^7 + 2\*C\*a^12\*b^6 + 6\*C\*a^15\*b^3 - 6\*C\*a^16\*b^2 - 12\*A\*a^17\*b - 12\*B\*a^17\*b - 4\*C\*a^17\*b)))/(a^15\*b + a^16 - a^9\*b^7 - a^10\*b^6 + 3\*a^11\*b^5 + 3\*a^12\*b^4 - 3\*a^13\*b^3 - 3\*a^14\*b^2) - (8\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(3\*A\*b - B\*a)\*(8\*a^17\*b - 8\*a^8\*b^10 + 8\*a^9\*b^9 + 32\*a^10\*b^8 - 32\*a^11\*b^7 - 48\*a^12\*b^6 + 48\*a^13\*b^5 + 32\*a^14\*b^4 - 32\*a^15\*b^3 - 8\*a^16\*b^2)))/(a^4\*(a^12\*b + a^13 - a^6\*b^7 - a^7\*b^6 + 3\*a^8\*b^5 + 3\*a^9



$$\begin{aligned}
& *b^4 - 3a^{10}b^3 - 3a^{11}b^2)))/a^4 - (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(72*A^2*b^{12} \\
& + 4*B^2*a^{12} + 4*C^2*a^{12} - 72*A^2*a*b^{11} - 8*B^2*a^{11}b - 288*A^2*a^2*b^{10} \\
& + 288*A^2*a^3*b^9 + 441*A^2*a^4*b^8 - 432*A^2*a^5*b^7 - 288*A^2*a^6*b^6 + 288*A^2*a^7*b^5 \\
& + 36*A^2*a^8*b^4 - 72*A^2*a^9*b^3 + 36*A^2*a^{10}b^2 + 8*B^2*a^2*b^{10} - 8*B^2*a^3*b^9 \\
& - 32*B^2*a^4*b^8 + 32*B^2*a^5*b^7 + 57*B^2*a^6*b^6 - 48*B^2*a^7*b^5 - 52*B^2*a^8*b^4 \\
& + 32*B^2*a^9*b^3 + 24*B^2*a^{10}b^2 + C^2*a^8*b^4 + 4*C^2*a^{10}b^2 - 48*A*B*a*b^{11} - 24*A*B*a^{11}b - 24*B*C*a^{11}b \\
& + 48*A*B*a^2*b^{10} + 192*A*B*a^3*b^9 - 192*A*B*a^4*b^8 - 318*A*B*a^5*b^7 + 288*A*B*a^6*b^6 \\
& + 252*A*B*a^7*b^5 - 192*A*B*a^8*b^4 - 72*A*B*a^9*b^3 + 48*A*B*a^{10}b^2 + 12*A*C*a^4*b^8 \\
& - 6*A*C*a^6*b^6 - 36*A*C*a^8*b^4 + 48*A*C*a^{10}b^2 - 4*B*C*a^5*b^7 + 2*B*C*a^7*b^5 \\
& + 8*B*C*a^9*b^3))/(a^{12}b + a^{13} - a^6*b^7 - a^7*b^6 + 3a^8*b^5 + 3a^9*b^4 - 3a^{10}b^3 - 3a^{11}b^2))*1i)/a^4 \\
& - (((3*A*b - B*a)*((3*A*b - B*a)*((8*(4*B*a^{18} + 4*C*a^{18} + 12*A*a^8*b^{10} - 6*A*a^9*b^9 \\
& - 54*A*a^{10}b^8 + 24*A*a^{11}b^7 + 96*A*a^{12}b^6 - 42*A*a^{13}b^5 - 78*A*a^{14}b^4 + 36*A*a^{15}b^3 \\
& + 24*A*a^{16}b^2 - 4*B*a^9*b^9 + 2*B*a^{10}b^8 + 18*B*a^{11}b^7 - 4*B*a^{12}b^6 - 36*B*a^{13}b^5 + 6*B*a^{14}b^4 + 34*B*a^{15}b^3 \\
& - 8*B*a^{16}b^2 - 2*C*a^{11}b^7 + 2*C*a^{12}b^6 + 6*C*a^{15}b^3 - 6*C*a^{16}b^2 - 12*A*a^{17}b - 12*B*a^{17}b - 4*C*a^{17}b)))/(a^{15}b + a^{16} - a^9*b^7 \\
& - a^{10}b^6 + 3a^{11}b^5 + 3a^{12}b^4 - 3a^{13}b^3 - 3a^{14}b^2) + (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(3*A*b - B*a)* \\
& (8*a^{17}b - 8*a^8*b^{10} + 8*a^9*b^9 + 32*a^{10}b^8 - 32*a^{11}b^7 - 48*a^{12}b^6 + 48*a^{13}b^5 + 32*a^{14}b^4 - 32*a^{15}b^3 - 8*a^{16}b^2)))/ \\
& (a^4*(a^{12}b + a^{13} - a^6*b^7 - a^7*b^6 + 3a^8*b^5 + 3a^9*b^4 - 3a^{10}b^3 - 3a^{11}b^2))))/a^4 + (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(72*A^2*b^{12} + 4*B^2*a^{12} \\
& + 4*C^2*a^{12} - 72*A^2*a*b^{11} - 8*B^2*a^{11}b - 288*A^2*a^2*b^{10} + 288*A^2*a^3*b^9 + 441*A^2*a^4*b^8 - 432*A^2*a^5*b^7 - 288*A^2*a^6*b^6 + 288*A^2*a^7*b^5 \\
& + 36*A^2*a^8*b^4 - 72*A^2*a^9*b^3 + 36*A^2*a^{10}b^2 + 8*B^2*a^2*b^{10} - 8*B^2*a^3*b^9 - 32*B^2*a^4*b^8 + 32*B^2*a^5*b^7 + 57*B^2*a^6*b^6 - 48*B^2*a^7*b^5 \\
& - 52*B^2*a^8*b^4 + 32*B^2*a^9*b^3 + 24*B^2*a^{10}b^2 + C^2*a^8*b^4 + 4*C^2*a^{10}b^2 - 48*A*B*a*b^{11} - 24*A*B*a^{11}b - 24*B*C*a^{11}b + 48*A*B*a^2*b^{10} \\
& + 192*A*B*a^3*b^9 - 192*A*B*a^4*b^8 - 318*A*B*a^5*b^7 + 288*A*B*a^6*b^6 + 252*A*B*a^7*b^5 - 192*A*B*a^8*b^4 - 72*A*B*a^9*b^3 + 48*A*B*a^{10}b^2 + 12*A*C*a^4*b^8 \\
& - 6*A*C*a^6*b^6 - 36*A*C*a^8*b^4 + 48*A*C*a^{10}b^2 - 4*B*C*a^5*b^7 + 2*B*C*a^7*b^5 + 8*B*C*a^9*b^3))/(a^{12}b + a^{13} - a^6*b^7 - a^7*b^6 + 3a^8*b^5 + 3a^9*b^4 - 3a^{10}b^3 - 3a^{11}b^2))*1i)/a^4)/ \\
& (((3*A*b - B*a)*((3*A*b - B*a)*((8*(4*B*a^{18} + 4*C*a^{18} + 12*A*a^8*b^{10} - 6*A*a^9*b^9 - 54*A*a^{10}b^8 + 24*A*a^{11}b^7 + 96*A*a^{12}b^6 - 42*A*a^{13}b^5 - 78*A*a^{14}b^4 \\
& + 36*A*a^{15}b^3 + 24*A*a^{16}b^2 - 4*B*a^9*b^9 + 2*B*a^{10}b^8 + 18*B*a^{11}b^7 - 4*B*a^{12}b^6 - 36*B*a^{13}b^5 + 6*B*a^{14}b^4 + 34*B*a^{15}b^3 - 8*B*a^{16}b^2 - 2*C*a^{11}b^7 + 2*C*a^{12}b^6 + 6*C*a^{15}b^3 - 6*C*a^{16}b^2 - 12*A*a^{17}b - 12*B*a^{17}b - 4*C*a^{17}b)))/(a^{15}b + a^{16} - a^9*b^7 - a^{10}b^6 + 3a^{11}b^5 + 3a^{12}b^4 - 3a^{13}b^3 - 3a^{14}b^2) - (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(3*A*b - B*a)* \\
& (8*a^{17}b - 8*a^8*b^{10} + 8*a^9*b^9 + 32*a^{10}b^8 - 32*a^{11}b^7 - 48*a^{12}b^6 + 48*a^{13}b^5 + 32*a^{14}b^4 - 32*a^{15}b^3 - 8*a^{16}b^2)))/ \\
& (a^4*(a^{12}b + a^{13} - a^6*b^7 - a^7*b^6 + 3a^8*b^5 + 3a^9*b^4 - 3a^{10}b^3 - 3a^{11}b^2))))/a^4 - (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(72*A^2*b^{12} + 4*B^2*a^{12} + 4*C^2*a^{12} - 72*A^2*a*b^{11} - 8*B^2*a^{11}b - 288*A^2*a^2*b^{10} + 288*A^2*a^3*b^9 + 441*A^2*a^4*b^8 - 432*A^2*a^5*b^7 - 288*A^2*a^6*b^6 + 288*A^2*a^7*b^5 + 36*A^2*a^8*b^4 - 72*A^2*a^9*b^3 + 36*A^2*a^{10}b^2 + 8*B^2*a^2*b^{10} - 8*B^2*a^3*b^9 - 32*B^2*a^4*b^8 + 32*B^2*a^5*b^7 + 57*B^2*a^6*b^6 - 48*B^2*a^7*b^5 - 52*B^2*a^8*b^4 + 32*B^2*a^9*b^3 + 24*B^2*a^{10}b^2 + C^2*a^8*b^4 + 4*C^2*a^{10}b^2 - 48*A*B*a*b^{11} - 24*A*B*a^{11}b - 24*B*C*a^{11}b + 48*A*B*a^2*b^{10} + 192*A*B*a^3*b^9 - 192*A*B*a^4*b^8 - 318*A*B*a^5*b^7 + 288*A*B*a^6*b^6 + 252*A*B*a^7*b^5 - 192*A*B*a^8*b^4 - 72*A*B*a^9*b^3 + 48*A*B*a^{10}b^2 + 12*A*C*a^4*b^8 - 6*A*C*a^6*b^6 - 36*A*C*a^8*b^4 + 48*A*C*a^{10}b^2 - 4*B*C*a^5*b^7 + 2*B*C*a^7*b^5 + 8*B*C*a^9*b^3))/(a^{12}b + a^{13} - a^6*b^7 - a^7*b^6 + 3a^8*b^5 + 3a^9*b^4 - 3a^{10}b^3 - 3a^{11}b^2)))/a^4 - (16*(108*A^3*b^{12} - 4*B*C^2*a^{12} + 4*B^2*C*a^{12} - 54*A^3*a*b^{11} - 12*B^3*a^{11}b - 486*A^3*a^2*b^{10} + 243*A^3*a^3*b^9 + 864*A^3*a^4*b^8 - 378*A^3*a^5*b^7 - 702*A^3*a^6*b^6 + 216*A^3*a^7*b^5 + 216*A^3*a^8*b^4 - 4*B^3*a^3*b^9 + 2*B^3*a^4*b^8
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&^8 + 18B^3a^5b^7 - 13B^3a^6b^6 - 36B^3a^7b^5 + 26B^3a^8b^4 + 34 \\
&B^3a^9b^3 - 24B^3a^{10}b^2 - 108A^2B^2a^11b + 12AC^2a^{11}b + 20B^2 \\
&C^2a^{11}b + 36AB^2a^2b^{10} - 18AB^2a^3b^9 - 162AB^2a^4b^8 + 105 \\
&AB^2a^5b^7 + 312AB^2a^6b^6 - 198AB^2a^7b^5 - 282AB^2a^8b^4 \\
&+ 156AB^2a^9b^3 + 96AB^2a^{10}b^2 + 54A^2B^2a^2b^{10} + 486A^2B^2a^3 \\
&b^9 - 279A^2B^2a^4b^8 - 900A^2B^2a^5b^7 + 486A^2B^2a^6b^6 + 774A^2B^2 \\
&B^2a^7b^5 - 324A^2B^2a^8b^4 - 252A^2B^2a^9b^3 + 3AC^2a^7b^5 + 12AA \\
&C^2a^9b^3 + 18A^2C^2a^3b^9 + 18A^2C^2a^4b^8 - 18A^2C^2a^5b^7 - 54A \\
&^2C^2a^7b^5 - 54A^2C^2a^8b^4 + 108A^2C^2a^9b^3 + 36A^2C^2a^{10}b^2 - B \\
&C^2a^8b^4 - 4BC^2a^{10}b^2 + 2B^2C^2a^5b^7 + 2B^2C^2a^6b^6 - 2B^2 \\
&C^2a^7b^5 - 2B^2C^2a^9b^3 - 6B^2C^2a^{10}b^2 - 24ABC^2a^{11}b - 12ABC \\
&C^2a^4b^8 - 12ABC^2a^5b^7 + 12ABC^2a^6b^6 + 24ABC^2a^8b^4 + 36ABC \\
&C^2a^9b^3 - 96ABC^2a^{10}b^2)/(a^{15}b + a^{16} - a^9b^7 - a^{10}b^6 + 3a^{11} \\
&b^5 + 3a^{12}b^4 - 3a^{13}b^3 - 3a^{14}b^2) + ((3Ab - Ba)*((3Ab - Ba)* \\
&((8*(4B^2a^{18} + 4C^2a^{18} + 12A^2a^8b^{10} - 6A^2a^9b^9 - 54A^2a^{10}b^8 \\
&+ 24A^2a^{11}b^7 + 96A^2a^{12}b^6 - 42A^2a^{13}b^5 - 78A^2a^{14}b^4 + 36A^2a^{15} \\
&b^3 + 24A^2a^{16}b^2 - 4B^2a^9b^9 + 2B^2a^{10}b^8 + 18B^2a^{11}b^7 - 4B^2a^{12} \\
&b^6 - 36B^2a^{13}b^5 + 6B^2a^{14}b^4 + 34B^2a^{15}b^3 - 8B^2a^{16}b^2 - 2C^2 \\
&a^{11}b^7 + 2C^2a^{12}b^6 + 6C^2a^{15}b^3 - 6C^2a^{16}b^2 - 12A^2a^{17}b - 12B^2 \\
&a^{17}b - 4C^2a^{17}b)))/(a^{15}b + a^{16} - a^9b^7 - a^{10}b^6 + 3a^{11}b^5 + 3a^{12} \\
&b^4 - 3a^{13}b^3 - 3a^{14}b^2) + (8\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(3Ab - Ba)*( \\
&8a^{17}b - 8a^8b^{10} + 8a^9b^9 + 32a^{10}b^8 - 32a^{11}b^7 - 48a^{12}b^6 \\
&+ 48a^{13}b^5 + 32a^{14}b^4 - 32a^{15}b^3 - 8a^{16}b^2))/(a^4*(a^{12}b + a^{13} \\
&- a^6b^7 - a^7b^6 + 3a^8b^5 + 3a^9b^4 - 3a^{10}b^3 - 3a^{11}b^2))) \\
&)/a^4 + (8\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(72A^2b^{12} + 4B^2a^{12} + 4C^2a^{12} - 72A \\
&^2a^2b^{11} - 8B^2a^{11}b - 288A^2a^2b^{10} + 288A^2a^3b^9 + 441A^2a^4 \\
&b^8 - 432A^2a^5b^7 - 288A^2a^6b^6 + 288A^2a^7b^5 + 36A^2a^8b^4 \\
&- 72A^2a^9b^3 + 36A^2a^{10}b^2 + 8B^2a^2b^{10} - 8B^2a^3b^9 - 32B^2 \\
&a^4b^8 + 32B^2a^5b^7 + 57B^2a^6b^6 - 48B^2a^7b^5 - 52B^2a^8b^4 + 32B^2 \\
&a^9b^3 + 24B^2a^{10}b^2 + C^2a^8b^4 + 4C^2a^{10}b^2 - 48 \\
&AB^2a^11b - 24AB^2a^{11}b - 24B^2C^2a^{11}b + 48AB^2a^2b^{10} + 192AB^2a^3 \\
&b^9 - 192AB^2a^4b^8 - 318AB^2a^5b^7 + 288AB^2a^6b^6 + 252AB^2a^7b^5 \\
&- 192AB^2a^8b^4 - 72AB^2a^9b^3 + 48AB^2a^{10}b^2 + 12AC^2a^4b^8 - 6 \\
&AC^2a^6b^6 - 36AC^2a^8b^4 + 48AC^2a^{10}b^2 - 4BC^2a^5b^7 + 2BC^2a^7 \\
&b^5 + 8BC^2a^9b^3))/(a^{12}b + a^{13} - a^6b^7 - a^7b^6 + 3a^8b^5 + 3a^9 \\
&b^4 - 3a^{10}b^3 - 3a^{11}b^2))/a^4)*(3Ab - Ba)*2i)/(a^4*d) - ((\tan \\
&(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*(2A^2a^5 - 6A^2b^5 + 12A^2a^2b^3 - 4A^2a^3b^2 - B^2a^2b^3 \\
&- 6B^2a^3b^2 + C^2a^3b^2 + 3A^2a^4b - 2A^2a^4b + 2B^2a^4b + 4C^2a^4b \\
&))/(a^3b - a^4)*(a + b)^2) - (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(2A^2a^5 + 6A^2b^5 - 12 \\
&A^2a^2b^3 - 4A^2a^3b^2 - B^2a^2b^3 + 6B^2a^3b^2 + C^2a^3b^2 + 3A^2a^4b + \\
&2A^2a^4b - 2B^2a^4b - 4C^2a^4b))/(a + b)*(a^5 - 2a^4b + a^3b^2) + \\
&(2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(2A^2a^6 - 6A^2b^6 + 13A^2a^2b^4 - 6A^2a^4b^2 - 5 \\
&B^2a^3b^3 + 3C^2a^4b^2 + 2B^2a^4b^5))/(a*(a^2b - a^3)*(a + b)^2*(a - b))) \\
&/((d*(2a^2b - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2*(2a^2b - a^2 + 3b^2) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2 \\
&)^6*(a^2 - 2a^2b + b^2) + a^2 + b^2 - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4*(2a^2b + a^2 - 3 \\
&b^2))) + (\operatorname{atan}((((-(a + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^{(1/2))*((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(72A \\
&^2b^{12} + 4B^2a^{12} + 4C^2a^{12} - 72A^2a^2b^{11} - 8B^2a^{11}b - 288A^2 \\
&a^2b^{10} + 288A^2a^3b^9 + 441A^2a^4b^8 - 432A^2a^5b^7 - 288A^2a^6 \\
&>b^6 + 288A^2a^7b^5 + 36A^2a^8b^4 - 72A^2a^9b^3 + 36A^2a^{10}b^2 \\
&+ 8B^2a^2b^{10} - 8B^2a^3b^9 - 32B^2a^4b^8 + 32B^2a^5b^7 + 57B^2 \\
&>a^6b^6 - 48B^2a^7b^5 - 52B^2a^8b^4 + 32B^2a^9b^3 + 24B^2a^{10} \\
&b^2 + C^2a^8b^4 + 4C^2a^{10}b^2 - 48AB^2a^11b - 24AB^2a^{11}b - 24B^2C \\
&>a^11b + 48AB^2a^2b^{10} + 192AB^2a^3b^9 - 192AB^2a^4b^8 - 318AB^2a^5 \\
&>b^7 + 288AB^2a^6b^6 + 252AB^2a^7b^5 - 192AB^2a^8b^4 - 72AB^2a^9b^3 \\
&+ 48AB^2a^{10}b^2 + 12AC^2a^4b^8 - 6AC^2a^6b^6 - 36AC^2a^8b^4 + 48A \\
&C^2a^{10}b^2 - 4BC^2a^5b^7 + 2BC^2a^7b^5 + 8BC^2a^9b^3))/(a^{12}b + a^{13} \\
&- a^6b^7 - a^7b^6 + 3a^8b^5 + 3a^9b^4 - 3a^{10}b^3 - 3a^{11}b^2) - \\
&(((-(a + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^{(1/2))*((8*(4B^2a^{18} + 4C^2a^{18} + 12A^2a^8b^{10} - 6 \\
&A^2a^9b^9 - 54A^2a^{10}b^8 + 24A^2a^{11}b^7 + 96A^2a^{12}b^6 - 42A^2a^{13}b^5 -
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 78Aa^{14}b^4 + 36Aa^{15}b^3 + 24Aa^{16}b^2 - 4B^9a^9b^9 + 2B^{10}a^{10}b^8 \\
& + 18B^{11}a^{11}b^7 - 4B^{12}a^{12}b^6 - 36B^{13}a^{13}b^5 + 6B^{14}a^{14}b^4 + 34B^{15}a^{15}b^3 \\
& - 8B^{16}a^{16}b^2 - 2C^{11}a^{11}b^7 + 2C^{12}a^{12}b^6 + 6C^{15}a^{15}b^3 - 6C^{16}a^{16}b^2 \\
& - 12Aa^{17}b - 12B^{17}a^{17}b - 4C^{17}a^{17}b)) / (a^{15}b + a^{16} - a^9b^7 - a^{10}b^6 \\
& + 3a^{11}b^5 + 3a^{12}b^4 - 3a^{13}b^3 - 3a^{14}b^2) - (4\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) * (-a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * (6A^6b^6 + 2C^6a^6 - 15A^2b^4 + 12A^4b^2 \\
& + 5B^3b^3 + C^4b^2 - 2B^5a^5b^5 - 6B^5a^5b^5) * (8a^{17}b - 8a^8b^{10} + 8a^9b^9 + 32a^{10}b^8 - 32a^{11}b^7 - 48a^{12}b^6 + 48a^{13}b^5 \\
& + 32a^{14}b^4 - 32a^{15}b^3 - 8a^{16}b^2)) / ((a^{14} - a^4b^{10} + 5a^6b^8 - 10a^8b^6 + 10a^{10}b^4 - 5a^{12}b^2) * (a^{12}b + a^{13} - a^6b^7 - a^7b^6 \\
& + 3a^8b^5 + 3a^9b^4 - 3a^{10}b^3 - 3a^{11}b^2)) * (6A^6b^6 + 2C^6a^6 - 15A^2b^4 + 12A^4b^2 + 5B^3b^3 + C^4b^2 - 2B^5a^5b^5 - 6B^5a^5b^5) \\
& / (2 * (a^{14} - a^4b^{10} + 5a^6b^8 - 10a^8b^6 + 10a^{10}b^4 - 5a^{12}b^2)) * (6A^6b^6 + 2C^6a^6 - 15A^2b^4 + 12A^4b^2 + 5B^3b^3 + C^4b^2 - 2B^5a^5b^5 - 6B^5a^5b^5) * i \\
& / (2 * (a^{14} - a^4b^{10} + 5a^6b^8 - 10a^8b^6 + 10a^{10}b^4 - 5a^{12}b^2)) + ((-a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * ((8\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) * (72A^2b^{12} + 4B^2a^{12} + 4C^2a^{12} - 72A^2a^8b^{11} - 8B^2a^{11}b \\
& - 288A^2a^2b^{10} + 288A^2a^3b^9 + 441A^2a^4b^8 - 432A^2a^5b^7 - 288A^2a^6b^6 + 288A^2a^7b^5 + 36A^2a^8b^4 - 72A^2a^9b^3 + 36A^2a^{10}b^2 + 8B^2a^2b^{10} - 8B^2a^3b^9 - 32B^2a^4b^8 + 32B^2a^5b^7 \\
& + 57B^2a^6b^6 - 48B^2a^7b^5 - 52B^2a^8b^4 + 32B^2a^9b^3 + 24B^2a^{10}b^2 + C^2a^8b^4 + 4C^2a^{10}b^2 - 48A^8B^8a^8b^8 - 24A^8B^8a^8b^8 - 318A^8B^8a^8b^8 + 288A^8B^8a^8b^8 + 252A^8B^8a^8b^8 - 192A^8B^8a^8b^8 \\
& * b^4 - 72A^8B^8a^9b^3 + 48A^8B^8a^{10}b^2 + 12A^8C^8a^4b^8 - 6A^8C^8a^6b^6 - 36A^8C^8a^8b^4 + 48A^8C^8a^{10}b^2 - 4B^8C^8a^5b^7 + 2B^8C^8a^7b^5 + 8B^8C^8a^9b^3)) / (a^{12}b + a^{13} - a^6b^7 - a^7b^6 + 3a^8b^5 + 3a^9b^4 - 3a^{10}b^3 - 3a^{11}b^2) \\
& + ((-a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * ((8 * (4B^{18}a^{18} + 4C^{18}a^{18} + 12A^8a^8b^{10} - 6A^9a^9b^9 - 54A^{10}a^{10}b^8 + 24A^{11}a^{11}b^7 + 96A^{12}a^{12}b^6 - 42A^{13}a^{13}b^5 - 78A^{14}a^{14}b^4 + 36A^{15}a^{15}b^3 + 24A^{16}a^{16}b^2 - 4B^9a^9b^9 + 2B^{10}a^{10}b^8 + 18B^{11}a^{11}b^7 - 4B^{12}a^{12}b^6 - 36B^{13}a^{13}b^5 + 6B^{14}a^{14}b^4 + 34B^{15}a^{15}b^3 - 8B^{16}a^{16}b^2 - 2C^{11}a^{11}b^7 + 2C^{12}a^{12}b^6 + 6C^{15}a^{15}b^3 - 6C^{16}a^{16}b^2 - 12Aa^{17}b - 12B^{17}a^{17}b - 4C^{17}a^{17}b)) / (a^{15}b + a^{16} - a^9b^7 - a^{10}b^6 + 3a^{11}b^5 + 3a^{12}b^4 - 3a^{13}b^3 - 3a^{14}b^2) + (4\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) * (-a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * (6A^6b^6 + 2C^6a^6 - 15A^2b^4 + 12A^4b^2 + 5B^3b^3 + C^4b^2 - 2B^5a^5b^5 - 6B^5a^5b^5) * (8a^{17}b - 8a^8b^{10} + 8a^9b^9 + 32a^{10}b^8 - 32a^{11}b^7 - 48a^{12}b^6 + 48a^{13}b^5 + 32a^{14}b^4 - 32a^{15}b^3 - 8a^{16}b^2)) / ((a^{14} - a^4b^{10} + 5a^6b^8 - 10a^8b^6 + 10a^{10}b^4 - 5a^{12}b^2) * (a^{12}b + a^{13} - a^6b^7 - a^7b^6 + 3a^8b^5 + 3a^9b^4 - 3a^{10}b^3 - 3a^{11}b^2)) * (6A^6b^6 + 2C^6a^6 - 15A^2b^4 + 12A^4b^2 + 5B^3b^3 + C^4b^2 - 2B^5a^5b^5 - 6B^5a^5b^5) / (2 * (a^{14} - a^4b^{10} + 5a^6b^8 - 10a^8b^6 + 10a^{10}b^4 - 5a^{12}b^2)) * (6A^6b^6 + 2C^6a^6 - 15A^2b^4 + 12A^4b^2 + 5B^3b^3 + C^4b^2 - 2B^5a^5b^5 - 6B^5a^5b^5) * i / (2 * (a^{14} - a^4b^{10} + 5a^6b^8 - 10a^8b^6 + 10a^{10}b^4 - 5a^{12}b^2)) / ((16 * (108A^3b^{12} - 4B^3C^2a^{12} + 4B^2C^2a^{12} - 54A^3a^3b^{11} - 12B^3a^{11}b - 486A^3a^2b^{10} + 243A^3a^3b^9 + 864A^3a^4b^8 - 378A^3a^5b^7 - 702A^3a^6b^6 + 216A^3a^7b^5 + 216A^3a^8b^4 - 4B^3a^3b^9 + 2B^3a^4b^8 + 18B^3a^5b^7 - 13B^3a^6b^6 - 36B^3a^7b^5 + 26B^3a^8b^4 + 34B^3a^9b^3 - 24B^3a^{10}b^2 - 108A^2B^3a^3b^{11} + 12A^2C^2a^{11}b + 20B^2C^2a^{11}b + 36A^2B^2a^2b^{10} - 18A^2B^2a^3b^9 - 162A^2B^2a^4b^8 + 105A^2B^2a^5b^7 + 312A^2B^2a^6b^6 - 198A^2B^2a^7b^5 - 282A^2B^2a^8b^4 + 156A^2B^2a^9b^3 + 96A^2B^2a^{10}b^2 + 54A^2B^2a^{11}b + 486A^2B^2a^3b^9 - 279A^2B^2a^4b^8 - 900A^2B^2a^5b^7 + 486A^2B^2a^6b^6 + 774A^2B^2a^7b^5 - 324A^2B^2a^8b^4 - 252A^2B^2a^9b^3 + 3A^2C^2a^7b^5 + 12A^2C^2a^9b^3 + 18A^2C^2a^3b^9 + 18A^2C^2a^4b^8 - 18A^2C^2a^5b^7 - 54A^2C^2a^7b^5 - 54A^2C^2a^8b^4 + 108A^2C^2a^9b^3 + 36A^2C^2a^{10}b^2 - B^3C^2a^8b^4 - 4B^3C^2a^{10}b^2 + 2B^2C^2a^5b^7 + 2B^2C^2a^6b^6 - 2B^2C^2a^7b^5 - 2B^2C^2a^9b^3 - 6B^2C^2a^{10}b^2 - 24A^8B^8a^{11}b - 12A^8B^8a^{14}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& *b^8 - 12*A*B*C*a^5*b^7 + 12*A*B*C*a^6*b^6 + 24*A*B*C*a^8*b^4 + 36*A*B*C*a^9*b^3 - 96*A*B*C*a^{10}*b^2) / (a^{15}*b + a^{16} - a^9*b^7 - a^{10}*b^6 + 3*a^{11}*b^5 + 3*a^{12}*b^4 - 3*a^{13}*b^3 - 3*a^{14}*b^2) + ((- (a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (72*A^2*b^{12} + 4*B^2*a^{12} + 4*C^2*a^{12} - 72*A^2*a*b^{11} - 8*B^2*a^{11}*b - 288*A^2*a^2*b^{10} + 288*A^2*a^3*b^9 + 441*A^2*a^4*b^8 - 432*A^2*a^5*b^7 - 288*A^2*a^6*b^6 + 288*A^2*a^7*b^5 + 36*A^2*a^8*b^4 - 72*A^2*a^9*b^3 + 36*A^2*a^{10}*b^2 + 8*B^2*a^2*b^{10} - 8*B^2*a^3*b^9 - 32*B^2*a^4*b^8 + 32*B^2*a^5*b^7 + 57*B^2*a^6*b^6 - 48*B^2*a^7*b^5 - 52*B^2*a^8*b^4 + 32*B^2*a^9*b^3 + 24*B^2*a^{10}*b^2 + C^2*a^8*b^4 + 4*C^2*a^{10}*b^2 - 48*A*B*a*b^{11} - 24*A*B*a^{11}*b - 24*B*C*a^{11}*b + 48*A*B*a^2*b^{10} + 192*A*B*a^3*b^9 - 192*A*B*a^4*b^8 - 318*A*B*a^5*b^7 + 288*A*B*a^6*b^6 + 252*A*B*a^7*b^5 - 192*A*B*a^8*b^4 - 72*A*B*a^9*b^3 + 48*A*B*a^{10}*b^2 + 12*A*C*a^4*b^8 - 6*A*C*a^6*b^6 - 36*A*C*a^8*b^4 + 48*A*C*a^{10}*b^2 - 4*B*C*a^5*b^7 + 2*B*C*a^7*b^5 + 8*B*C*a^9*b^3)) / (a^{12}*b + a^{13} - a^6*b^7 - a^7*b^6 + 3*a^8*b^5 + 3*a^9*b^4 - 3*a^{10}*b^3 - 3*a^{11}*b^2) - ((- (a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * ((8*(4*B*a^{18} + 4*C*a^{18} + 12*A*a^8*b^{10} - 6*A*a^9*b^9 - 54*A*a^{10}*b^8 + 24*A*a^{11}*b^7 + 96*A*a^{12}*b^6 - 42*A*a^{13}*b^5 - 78*A*a^{14}*b^4 + 36*A*a^{15}*b^3 + 24*A*a^{16}*b^2 - 4*B*a^9*b^9 + 2*B*a^{10}*b^8 + 18*B*a^{11}*b^7 - 4*B*a^{12}*b^6 - 36*B*a^{13}*b^5 + 6*B*a^{14}*b^4 + 34*B*a^{15}*b^3 - 8*B*a^{16}*b^2 - 2*C*a^{11}*b^7 + 2*C*a^{12}*b^6 + 6*C*a^{15}*b^3 - 6*C*a^{16}*b^2 - 12*A*a^{17}*b - 12*B*a^{17}*b - 4*C*a^{17}*b)) / (a^{15}*b + a^{16} - a^9*b^7 - a^{10}*b^6 + 3*a^{11}*b^5 + 3*a^{12}*b^4 - 3*a^{13}*b^3 - 3*a^{14}*b^2) - (4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (- (a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * (6*A*b^6 + 2*C*a^6 - 15*A*a^2*b^4 + 12*A*a^4*b^2 + 5*B*a^3*b^3 + C*a^4*b^2 - 2*B*a*b^5 - 6*B*a^5*b) * (8*a^{17}*b - 8*a^8*b^{10} + 8*a^9*b^9 + 32*a^{10}*b^8 - 32*a^{11}*b^7 - 48*a^{12}*b^6 + 48*a^{13}*b^5 + 32*a^{14}*b^4 - 32*a^{15}*b^3 - 8*a^{16}*b^2)) / ((a^{14} - a^4*b^{10} + 5*a^6*b^8 - 10*a^8*b^6 + 10*a^{10}*b^4 - 5*a^{12}*b^2) * (a^{12}*b + a^{13} - a^6*b^7 - a^7*b^6 + 3*a^8*b^5 + 3*a^9*b^4 - 3*a^{10}*b^3 - 3*a^{11}*b^2))) * (6*A*b^6 + 2*C*a^6 - 15*A*a^2*b^4 + 12*A*a^4*b^2 + 5*B*a^3*b^3 + C*a^4*b^2 - 2*B*a*b^5 - 6*B*a^5*b) / (2*(a^{14} - a^4*b^{10} + 5*a^6*b^8 - 10*a^8*b^6 + 10*a^{10}*b^4 - 5*a^{12}*b^2)) * (6*A*b^6 + 2*C*a^6 - 15*A*a^2*b^4 + 12*A*a^4*b^2 + 5*B*a^3*b^3 + C*a^4*b^2 - 2*B*a*b^5 - 6*B*a^5*b) / (2*(a^{14} - a^4*b^{10} + 5*a^6*b^8 - 10*a^8*b^6 + 10*a^{10}*b^4 - 5*a^{12}*b^2)) - ((- (a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * ((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (72*A^2*b^{12} + 4*B^2*a^{12} + 4*C^2*a^{12} - 72*A^2*a*b^{11} - 8*B^2*a^{11}*b - 288*A^2*a^2*b^{10} + 288*A^2*a^3*b^9 + 441*A^2*a^4*b^8 - 432*A^2*a^5*b^7 - 288*A^2*a^6*b^6 + 288*A^2*a^7*b^5 + 36*A^2*a^8*b^4 - 72*A^2*a^9*b^3 + 36*A^2*a^{10}*b^2 + 8*B^2*a^2*b^{10} - 8*B^2*a^3*b^9 - 32*B^2*a^4*b^8 + 32*B^2*a^5*b^7 + 57*B^2*a^6*b^6 - 48*B^2*a^7*b^5 - 52*B^2*a^8*b^4 + 32*B^2*a^9*b^3 + 24*B^2*a^{10}*b^2 + C^2*a^8*b^4 + 4*C^2*a^{10}*b^2 - 48*A*B*a*b^{11} - 24*A*B*a^{11}*b - 24*B*C*a^{11}*b + 48*A*B*a^2*b^{10} + 192*A*B*a^3*b^9 - 192*A*B*a^4*b^8 - 318*A*B*a^5*b^7 + 288*A*B*a^6*b^6 + 252*A*B*a^7*b^5 - 192*A*B*a^8*b^4 - 72*A*B*a^9*b^3 + 48*A*B*a^{10}*b^2 + 12*A*C*a^4*b^8 - 6*A*C*a^6*b^6 - 36*A*C*a^8*b^4 + 48*A*C*a^{10}*b^2 - 4*B*C*a^5*b^7 + 2*B*C*a^7*b^5 + 8*B*C*a^9*b^3)) / (a^{12}*b + a^{13} - a^6*b^7 - a^7*b^6 + 3*a^8*b^5 + 3*a^9*b^4 - 3*a^{10}*b^3 - 3*a^{11}*b^2) + ((- (a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * ((8*(4*B*a^{18} + 4*C*a^{18} + 12*A*a^8*b^{10} - 6*A*a^9*b^9 - 54*A*a^{10}*b^8 + 24*A*a^{11}*b^7 + 96*A*a^{12}*b^6 - 42*A*a^{13}*b^5 - 78*A*a^{14}*b^4 + 36*A*a^{15}*b^3 + 24*A*a^{16}*b^2 - 4*B*a^9*b^9 + 2*B*a^{10}*b^8 + 18*B*a^{11}*b^7 - 4*B*a^{12}*b^6 - 36*B*a^{13}*b^5 + 6*B*a^{14}*b^4 + 34*B*a^{15}*b^3 - 8*B*a^{16}*b^2 - 2*C*a^{11}*b^7 + 2*C*a^{12}*b^6 + 6*C*a^{15}*b^3 - 6*C*a^{16}*b^2 - 12*A*a^{17}*b - 12*B*a^{17}*b - 4*C*a^{17}*b)) / (a^{15}*b + a^{16} - a^9*b^7 - a^{10}*b^6 + 3*a^{11}*b^5 + 3*a^{12}*b^4 - 3*a^{13}*b^3 - 3*a^{14}*b^2) + (4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (- (a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * (6*A*b^6 + 2*C*a^6 - 15*A*a^2*b^4 + 12*A*a^4*b^2 + 5*B*a^3*b^3 + C*a^4*b^2 - 2*B*a*b^5 - 6*B*a^5*b) * (8*a^{17}*b - 8*a^8*b^{10} + 8*a^9*b^9 + 32*a^{10}*b^8 - 32*a^{11}*b^7 - 48*a^{12}*b^6 + 48*a^{13}*b^5 + 32*a^{14}*b^4 - 32*a^{15}*b^3 - 8*a^{16}*b^2)) / ((a^{14} - a^4*b^{10} + 5*a^6*b^8 - 10*a^8*b^6 + 10*a^{10}*b^4 - 5*a^{12}*b^2) * (a^{12}*b + a^{13} - a^6*b^7 - a^7*b^6 + 3*a^8*b^5 + 3*a^9*b^4 - 3*a^{10}*b^3 - 3*a^{11}*b^2))) * (6*A*b^6 + 2*C*a^6 - 15*A*a^2*b^4 + 12*A*a^4*b^2 + 5*B*a^3*b^3 + C*a^4*b^2 - 2*B*a*b^5 - 6*B*a^5*b) / (2*(a^{14} - a^4*b^{10} + 5*a^6*b^8 - 10*a^8*b^6 + 10*a^{10}*b^4 - 5*a^{12}*b^2)) * (6*A*b^6 + 2*C*a^6 - 15*A*a^2*b^4 + 12*A*a^4*b^2 + 5*B*a^3*b^3 + C*a^4*b^2 - 2*B*a*b^5 - 6*B*a^5*b) / (2*(a^{14} - a^4*b^{10} + 5*a^6*b^8 - 10*a^8*b^6 + 10*a^{10}*b^4 - 5*a^{12}*b^2))
\end{aligned}$$

```
5*A*a^2*b^4 + 12*A*a^4*b^2 + 5*B*a^3*b^3 + C*a^4*b^2 - 2*B*a*b^5 - 6*B*a^5*b)) / (2*(a^14 - a^4*b^10 + 5*a^6*b^8 - 10*a^8*b^6 + 10*a^10*b^4 - 5*a^12*b^2)) * (- (a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^(1/2) * (6*A*b^6 + 2*C*a^6 - 15*A*a^2*b^4 + 12*A*a^4*b^2 + 5*B*a^3*b^3 + C*a^4*b^2 - 2*B*a*b^5 - 6*B*a^5*b) * 1i) / (d*(a^14 - a^4*b^10 + 5*a^6*b^8 - 10*a^8*b^6 + 10*a^10*b^4 - 5*a^12*b^2))
```

**sympy [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**2/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**3,x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)*sec(c + d*x)**2/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))**3, x)
```

$$3.1000 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=462

$$\frac{\tan(c+dx) \sec(c+dx) (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{2ad(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c+dx))^2} + \frac{(a^2(A + 2C) - 6abB + 12Ab^2) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{2a^5d} + \frac{\tan(c+dx) \sec(c+dx)}{2a^5d}$$

[Out]  $-b*(12*A*b^6-12*a^5*b*B+15*a^3*b^3*B-6*a*b^5*B-a^2*b^4*(29*A-2*C)+5*a^4*b^2*(4*A-C)+6*a^6*C)*\arctan((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})/a^5/(a-b)^{(5/2)}/(a+b)^{(5/2)}/d+1/2*(12*A*b^2-6*a*b*B+a^2*(A+2*C))*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/a^5/d-1/2*(12*A*b^5-2*a^5*B+11*a^3*b^2*B-6*a*b^4*B+a^4*b*(6*A-5*C)-a^2*b^3*(21*A-2*C))*\tan(d*x+c)/a^4/(a^2-b^2)^2/d+1/2*(6*A*b^4+6*a^3*b*B-3*a*b^3*B+a^4*(A-4*C)-a^2*b^2*(10*A-C))*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/a^3/(a^2-b^2)^2/d+1/2*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/a/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2+1/2*(7*A*a^2*b^2-4*A*b^4-5*B*a^3*b+2*B*a*b^3+3*C*a^4)*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))$

**Rubi [A]** time = 5.16, antiderivative size = 462, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.122$ , Rules used = {3055, 3001, 3770, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{b(5a^4b^2(4A - C) - a^2b^4(29A - 2C) + 15a^3b^3B - 12a^5bB + 6a^6C - 6ab^5B + 12Ab^6) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{a^5d(a-b)^{5/2}(a+b)^{5/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3, x]

[Out]  $-((b*(12*A*b^6 - 12*a^5*b*B + 15*a^3*b^3*B - 6*a*b^5*B - a^2*b^4*(29*A - 2*C) + 5*a^4*b^2*(4*A - C) + 6*a^6*C)*\operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[a - b]*\operatorname{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]]/\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b]))/(a^5*(a - b)^{(5/2)}*(a + b)^{(5/2)*d}) + ((12*A*b^2 - 6*a*b*B + a^2*(A + 2*C))*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]])/(2*a^5*d) - ((12*A*b^5 - 2*a^5*B + 11*a^3*b^2*B - 6*a*b^4*B + a^4*b*(6*A - 5*C) - a^2*b^3*(21*A - 2*C))*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(2*a^4*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d) + ((6*A*b^4 + 6*a^3*b*B - 3*a*b^3*B + a^4*(A - 4*C) - a^2*b^2*(10*A - C))*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(2*a^3*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d) + ((A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(2*a*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\cos[c + d*x])^2) + ((7*a^2*A*b^2 - 4*A*b^4 - 5*a^3*b*B + 2*a*b^3*B + 3*a^4*C)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]*\operatorname{Tan}[c + d*x])/(2*a^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*(a + b*\cos[c + d*x]))$

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 2659

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 3001

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(b*c - a*d), Int[1/(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] + Dist[(B*c - A*d)/(b*c - a*d), Int[1/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3055

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x] * (a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx = \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{\int \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{(7a^2 - 2a^2C) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{(6Ab^4 + 6a^3bB - 3ab^3B + a^4(A - 4C) - a^2b^2(10A - 5b^2)) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2d} + \frac{(12Ab^5 - 2a^5B + 11a^3b^2B - 6ab^4B + a^4b(6A - 5b^2)) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^4(a^2 - b^2)^2d} + \frac{(12Ab^5 - 2a^5B + 11a^3b^2B - 6ab^4B + a^4b(6A - 5b^2)) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^4(a^2 - b^2)^2d} + \frac{(12Ab^2 - 6abB + a^2(A + 2C)) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2a^5d} + \frac{b(20a^4Ab^2 - 29a^2Ab^4 + 12Ab^6 - 12a^5bB + 15a^3b^3)}{a^5}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 3.86, size = 606, normalized size = 1.31

$$-8(a^2(A+2C) - 6abB + 12Ab^2) \log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\right) + 8(a^2(A+2C) - 6abB + 12Ab^2) \log$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out] ((16\*b\*(12\*A\*b^6 - 12\*a^5\*b\*B + 15\*a^3\*b^3\*B - 6\*a\*b^5\*B + 5\*a^4\*b^2\*(4\*A - C) + 6\*a^6\*C + a^2\*b^4\*(-29\*A + 2\*C))\*ArcTanh[((a - b)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/(-a^2 + b^2)^(5/2) - 8\*(12\*A\*b^2 - 6\*a\*b\*B + a^2\*(A + 2\*C))\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + 8\*(12\*A\*b^2 - 6\*a\*b\*B + a^2\*(A + 2\*C))\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + (2\*a\*(4\*a^7\*A - 30\*a^5\*A\*b^2 + 68\*a^3\*A\*b^4 - 36\*a\*A\*b^6 + 8\*a^6\*b\*B - 32\*a^4\*b^3\*B + 18\*a^2\*b^5\*B + 12\*a^5\*b^2\*C - 6\*a^3\*b^4\*C + (-16\*a^6\*A\*b - 36\*A\*b^7 + 8\*a^7\*B - 10\*a^5\*b^2\*B - 25\*a^3\*b^4\*B + 18\*a\*b^6\*B + a^2\*b^5\*(47\*A - 6\*C) + a^4\*b^3\*(14\*A + 15\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 2\*a\*b\*(-18\*A\*b^5 + 4\*a^5\*B - 16\*a^3\*b^2\*B + 9\*a\*b^4\*B + a^2\*b^3\*(32\*A - 3\*C) + a^4\*(-11\*A\*b + 6\*b\*C))\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] - 6\*a^4\*A\*b^3\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 21\*a^2\*A\*b^5\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] - 12\*A\*b^7\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 2\*a^5\*b^2\*B\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] - 11\*a^3\*b^4\*B\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 6\*a\*b^6\*B\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 5\*a^4\*b^3\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] - 2\*a^2\*b^5\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/((a^2 - b^2)^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2))/(16\*a^5\*d)

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac [B]** time = 0.40, size = 1744, normalized size = 3.77

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/2\*(2\*(6\*C\*a^6\*b - 12\*B\*a^5\*b^2 + 20\*A\*a^4\*b^3 - 5\*C\*a^4\*b^3 + 15\*B\*a^3\*b^4 - 29\*A\*a^2\*b^5 + 2\*C\*a^2\*b^5 - 6\*B\*a\*b^6 + 12\*A\*b^7)\*(pi\*floor(1/2\*(d\*x + c)/pi + 1/2)\*sgn(-2\*a + 2\*b) + arctan(-(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))/((a^9 - 2\*a^7\*b^2 + a^5\*b^4)\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)) + 2\*(A\*a^7\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 2\*B\*a^7\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 4\*A\*a^6\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 4\*B\*a^6\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 13\*A\*a^5\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 2\*B\*a^5\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 6\*C\*a^5\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 2\*A\*a^4\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 16\*B\*a^4\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 5\*C\*a^4\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 33\*A\*a^3\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 9\*B\*a^3\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 3\*C\*a^3\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 17\*A\*a^2\*b^5\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 9\*B\*a^2\*b^5\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 2\*C\*a^2\*b^5\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 18\*A\*a\*b^6\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 - 6\*B\*a\*b^6\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 12\*A\*b^7\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^7 + 3\*A\*a^7\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 2\*B\*a^7\*tan(1/2\*d\*x +



$$\begin{aligned} & 1/2*c)^5 + 4*A*a^6*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 4*B*a^6*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 5*A*a^5*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 10*B*a^5*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 6*C*a^5*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 26*A*a^4*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 16*B*a^4*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 15*C*a^4*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 29*A*a^3*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 35*B*a^3*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 3*C*a^3*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 67*A*a^2*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 9*B*a^2*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 6*C*a^2*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 18*A*a*b^6*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 18*B*a*b^6*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 36*A*b^7*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 3*A*a^7*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 2*B*a^7*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 4*A*a^6*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 4*B*a^6*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 5*A*a^5*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 10*B*a^5*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 6*C*a^5*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 26*A*a^4*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 16*B*a^4*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 15*C*a^4*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 29*A*a^3*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 35*B*a^3*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 3*C*a^3*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 67*A*a^2*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 9*B*a^2*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 6*C*a^2*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 18*A*a*b^6*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 18*B*a*b^6*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 36*A*b^7*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + A*a^7*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*B*a^7*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 4*A*a^6*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 4*B*a^6*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 13*A*a^5*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2*B*a^5*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 6*C*a^5*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 2*A*a^4*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 16*B*a^4*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 5*C*a^4*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 33*A*a^3*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 9*B*a^3*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 3*C*a^3*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 17*A*a^2*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 9*B*a^2*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2*C*a^2*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 18*A*a*b^6*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 6*B*a*b^6*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 12*A*b^7*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/(a^8 - 2*a^6*b^2 + a^4*b^4)*(a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^4 - b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^4 + 2*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - a - b)^2 + (A*a^2 + 2*C*a^2 - 6*B*a*b + 12*A*b^2)*log(abs(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 1))/a^5 - (A*a^2 + 2*C*a^2 - 6*B*a*b + 12*A*b^2)*log(abs(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 1))/a^5)/d \end{aligned}$$

**maple [B]** time = 0.29, size = 2202, normalized size = 4.77

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3,x)
[Out] -8/d/a/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2*b^3/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*B-1/d/a^2/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2*b^4/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*B-8/d/a/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2*b^3/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*B+1/d/a^2/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2*b^4/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*B-2/d*b^5/a^3/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*C-12/d*b^7/a^5/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*A-15/d*b^4/a^2/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*B+6/d*b^6/a^4/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*B+5/d*b^3/a/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*C-6/d*b/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*C*a+6/d/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*B+1/d*b^3/a/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C-6/d*b^6/a^4/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*A+4/d*b^5/a^3/(a*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*tan(1/2*
```

$$\begin{aligned} & d*x+1/2*c)*B-6/d*b^6/a^4/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b \\ & )^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A-1/d*b^3/a/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1 \\ & /2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C-2/ \\ & d*b^4/a^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a-b) \\ & ^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C-2/d*b^4/a^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2 \\ & *c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C-1/d/a^3/(a*\tan( \\ & 1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2*b^5/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2*d* \\ & x+1/2*c)*A+1/d/a^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2*b^ \\ & 5/(a-b)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A+10/d/a^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2* \\ & c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*A*b^4+1 \\ & 0/d/a^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2* \\ & a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A*b^4+1/2/d/a^3*A/(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)+1/2/ \\ & d/a^3*A/(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)+3/d/a^4/(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*A*b-6/d/a^5*1 \\ & n(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*A*b^2+3/d/a^4*ln(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*B*b-20/d/a/( \\ & a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b) \\ & *(a+b))^(1/2))*A*b^3+29/d/a^3/(a^4-2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arc \\ & tan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*A*b^5-1/d/a^3/(tan(1/2*d* \\ & x+1/2*c)-1)*B-1/d/a^3*ln(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)*C-1/2/d*A/a^3/(tan(1/2*d*x+1 \\ & /2*c)+1)^2-1/d/a^3/(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*B+1/d/a^3*ln(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1 \\ & )*C-1/2/d/a^3*A*ln(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)+1/2/d/a^3*A*ln(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+ \\ & 1)+1/2/d*A/a^3/(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-1)^2+6/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2 \\ & *d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^2*b^2/(a+b)/(a-b)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C+12/d*b^2/(a^4 \\ & -2*a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)* \\ & (a+b))^(1/2))*B+3/d/a^4/(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*A*b+6/d/a^5*ln(tan(1/2*d*x+1 \\ & /2*c)+1)*A*b^2-3/d/a^4*ln(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*B*b \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad** [B] time = 17.22, size = 15951, normalized size = 34.53

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3), x)

[Out] ((tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*(3\*A\*a^7 + 36\*A\*b^7 + 2\*B\*a^7 - 67\*A\*a^2\*b^5 - 29\*A\*a^3\*b^4 + 26\*A\*a^4\*b^3 + 5\*A\*a^5\*b^2 - 9\*B\*a^2\*b^5 + 35\*B\*a^3\*b^4 + 16\*B\*a^4\*b^3 - 10\*B\*a^5\*b^2 + 6\*C\*a^2\*b^5 + 3\*C\*a^3\*b^4 - 15\*C\*a^4\*b^3 - 6\*C\*a^5\*b^2 + 18\*A\*a\*b^6 - 4\*A\*a^6\*b - 18\*B\*a\*b^6 - 4\*B\*a^6\*b))/(a + b)^2\*(a^6 - 2\*a^5\*b + a^4\*b^2) + (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^5\*(3\*A\*a^7 - 36\*A\*b^7 - 2\*B\*a^7 + 67\*A\*a^2\*b^5 - 29\*A\*a^3\*b^4 - 26\*A\*a^4\*b^3 + 5\*A\*a^5\*b^2 - 9\*B\*a^2\*b^5 - 35\*B\*a^3\*b^4 + 16\*B\*a^4\*b^3 + 10\*B\*a^5\*b^2 - 6\*C\*a^2\*b^5 + 3\*C\*a^3\*b^4 + 15\*C\*a^4\*b^3 - 6\*C\*a^5\*b^2 + 18\*A\*a\*b^6 + 4\*A\*a^6\*b + 18\*B\*a\*b^6 - 4\*B\*a^6\*b))/(a + b)^2\*(a^6 - 2\*a^5\*b + a^4\*b^2) - (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^7\*(A\*a^6 - 12\*A\*b^6 - 2\*B\*a^6 + 23\*A\*a^2\*b^4 - 10\*A\*a^3\*b^3 - 8\*A\*a^4\*b^2 - 3\*B\*a^2\*b^4 - 12\*B\*a^3\*b^3 + 4\*B\*a^4\*b^2 - 2\*C\*a^2\*b^4 + C\*a^3\*b^3 + 6\*C\*a^4\*b^2 + 6\*A\*a\*b^5 + 5\*A\*a^5\*b + 6\*B\*a\*b^5 + 2\*B\*a^5\*b))/(a^4\*b - a^5)\*(a + b)^2 + (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(A\*a^6 - 12\*A\*b^6 + 2\*B\*a^6 + 23\*A\*a^2\*b^4 + 10\*A\*a^3\*b^3 - 8

$$\begin{aligned}
& *A*a^4*b^2 + 3*B*a^2*b^4 - 12*B*a^3*b^3 - 4*B*a^4*b^2 - 2*C*a^2*b^4 - C*a^3 \\
& *b^3 + 6*C*a^4*b^2 - 6*A*a*b^5 - 5*A*a^5*b + 6*B*a*b^5 + 2*B*a^5*b)) / ((a + \\
& b)*(a^6 - 2*a^5*b + a^4*b^2)) / (d*(2*a*b - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4*(2*a^2 - 6* \\
& b^2) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2*(4*a*b + 4*b^2) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6*(4*a*b - \\
& 4*b^2) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8*(a^2 - 2*a*b + b^2) + a^2 + b^2)) + (\operatorname{atan}((( \\
& (((4*(4*A*a^{21} + 8*C*a^{21} - 48*A*a^{10}*b^{11} + 24*A*a^{11}*b^{10} + 212*A*a^{12}*b \\
& ^9 - 100*A*a^{13}*b^8 - 360*A*a^{14}*b^7 + 164*A*a^{15}*b^6 + 276*A*a^{16}*b^5 - 12 \\
& 0*A*a^{17}*b^4 - 80*A*a^{18}*b^3 + 28*A*a^{19}*b^2 + 24*B*a^{11}*b^{10} - 12*B*a^{12}*b \\
& ^9 - 108*B*a^{13}*b^8 + 48*B*a^{14}*b^7 + 192*B*a^{15}*b^6 - 84*B*a^{16}*b^5 - 156* \\
& B*a^{17}*b^4 + 72*B*a^{18}*b^3 + 48*B*a^{19}*b^2 - 8*C*a^{12}*b^9 + 4*C*a^{13}*b^8 + \\
& 36*C*a^{14}*b^7 - 8*C*a^{15}*b^6 - 72*C*a^{16}*b^5 + 12*C*a^{17}*b^4 + 68*C*a^{18}*b^ \\
& 3 - 16*C*a^{19}*b^2 - 24*B*a^{20}*b - 24*C*a^{20}*b)) / (a^{18}*b + a^{19} - a^{12}*b^7 - \\
& a^{13}*b^6 + 3*a^{14}*b^5 + 3*a^{15}*b^4 - 3*a^{16}*b^3 - 3*a^{17}*b^2) - (8*\tan(c/2 \\
& + (d*x)/2)*(6*A*b^2 + a^2*(A/2 + C) - 3*B*a*b)*(8*a^{19}*b - 8*a^{10}*b^{10} + 8 \\
& *a^{11}*b^9 + 32*a^{12}*b^8 - 32*a^{13}*b^7 - 48*a^{14}*b^6 + 48*a^{15}*b^5 + 32*a^{16} \\
& *b^4 - 32*a^{17}*b^3 - 8*a^{18}*b^2)) / (a^5*(a^{14}*b + a^{15} - a^8*b^7 - a^9*b^6 + \\
& 3*a^{10}*b^5 + 3*a^{11}*b^4 - 3*a^{12}*b^3 - 3*a^{13}*b^2))) * (6*A*b^2 + a^2*(A/2 + \\
& C) - 3*B*a*b)) / a^5 - (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(A^2*a^{14} + 288*A^2*b^{14} + 4*C^ \\
& 2*a^{14} - 288*A^2*a*b^{13} - 2*A^2*a^{13}*b - 8*C^2*a^{13}*b - 1104*A^2*a^2*b^{12} + \\
& 1104*A^2*a^3*b^{11} + 1538*A^2*a^4*b^{10} - 1538*A^2*a^5*b^9 - 827*A^2*a^6*b^8 \\
& + 872*A^2*a^7*b^7 + 18*A^2*a^8*b^6 - 108*A^2*a^9*b^5 + 74*A^2*a^{10}*b^4 - 4 \\
& 0*A^2*a^{11}*b^3 + 21*A^2*a^{12}*b^2 + 72*B^2*a^2*b^{12} - 72*B^2*a^3*b^{11} - 288* \\
& B^2*a^4*b^{10} + 288*B^2*a^5*b^9 + 441*B^2*a^6*b^8 - 432*B^2*a^7*b^7 - 288*B^ \\
& 2*a^8*b^6 + 288*B^2*a^9*b^5 + 36*B^2*a^{10}*b^4 - 72*B^2*a^{11}*b^3 + 36*B^2*a^ \\
& 12*b^2 + 8*C^2*a^4*b^{10} - 8*C^2*a^5*b^9 - 32*C^2*a^6*b^8 + 32*C^2*a^7*b^7 + \\
& 57*C^2*a^8*b^6 - 48*C^2*a^9*b^5 - 52*C^2*a^{10}*b^4 + 32*C^2*a^{11}*b^3 + 24*C \\
& ^2*a^{12}*b^2 + 4*A*C*a^{14} - 288*A*B*a*b^{13} - 12*A*B*a^{13}*b - 8*A*C*a^{13}*b - \\
& 24*B*C*a^{13}*b + 288*A*B*a^2*b^{12} + 1128*A*B*a^3*b^{11} - 1128*A*B*a^4*b^{10} - \\
& 1650*A*B*a^5*b^9 + 1632*A*B*a^6*b^8 + 984*A*B*a^7*b^7 - 1008*A*B*a^8*b^6 - \\
& 72*A*B*a^9*b^5 + 192*A*B*a^{10}*b^4 - 108*A*B*a^{11}*b^3 + 24*A*B*a^{12}*b^2 + 96 \\
& *A*C*a^2*b^{12} - 96*A*C*a^3*b^{11} - 376*A*C*a^4*b^{10} + 376*A*C*a^5*b^9 + 598* \\
& A*C*a^6*b^8 - 544*A*C*a^7*b^7 - 444*A*C*a^8*b^6 + 336*A*C*a^9*b^5 + 104*A*C \\
& *a^{10}*b^4 - 64*A*C*a^{11}*b^3 + 36*A*C*a^{12}*b^2 - 48*B*C*a^3*b^{11} + 48*B*C*a^ \\
& 4*b^{10} + 192*B*C*a^5*b^9 - 192*B*C*a^6*b^8 - 318*B*C*a^7*b^7 + 288*B*C*a^8* \\
& b^6 + 252*B*C*a^9*b^5 - 192*B*C*a^{10}*b^4 - 72*B*C*a^{11}*b^3 + 48*B*C*a^{12}*b^ \\
& 2)) / (a^{14}*b + a^{15} - a^8*b^7 - a^9*b^6 + 3*a^{10}*b^5 + 3*a^{11}*b^4 - 3*a^{12}*b \\
& ^3 - 3*a^{13}*b^2)) * (6*A*b^2 + a^2*(A/2 + C) - 3*B*a*b) * i) / a^5 - (((((4*(4*A \\
& *a^{21} + 8*C*a^{21} - 48*A*a^{10}*b^{11} + 24*A*a^{11}*b^{10} + 212*A*a^{12}*b^9 - 100*A \\
& *a^{13}*b^8 - 360*A*a^{14}*b^7 + 164*A*a^{15}*b^6 + 276*A*a^{16}*b^5 - 120*A*a^{17}*b \\
& ^4 - 80*A*a^{18}*b^3 + 28*A*a^{19}*b^2 + 24*B*a^{11}*b^{10} - 12*B*a^{12}*b^9 - 108*B \\
& *a^{13}*b^8 + 48*B*a^{14}*b^7 + 192*B*a^{15}*b^6 - 84*B*a^{16}*b^5 - 156*B*a^{17}*b^4 \\
& + 72*B*a^{18}*b^3 + 48*B*a^{19}*b^2 - 8*C*a^{12}*b^9 + 4*C*a^{13}*b^8 + 36*C*a^{14}* \\
& b^7 - 8*C*a^{15}*b^6 - 72*C*a^{16}*b^5 + 12*C*a^{17}*b^4 + 68*C*a^{18}*b^3 - 16*C*a \\
& ^{19}*b^2 - 24*B*a^{20}*b - 24*C*a^{20}*b)) / (a^{18}*b + a^{19} - a^{12}*b^7 - a^{13}*b^6 \\
& + 3*a^{14}*b^5 + 3*a^{15}*b^4 - 3*a^{16}*b^3 - 3*a^{17}*b^2) + (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) \\
& ) * (6*A*b^2 + a^2*(A/2 + C) - 3*B*a*b) * (8*a^{19}*b - 8*a^{10}*b^{10} + 8*a^{11}*b^9 \\
& + 32*a^{12}*b^8 - 32*a^{13}*b^7 - 48*a^{14}*b^6 + 48*a^{15}*b^5 + 32*a^{16}*b^4 - 32* \\
& a^{17}*b^3 - 8*a^{18}*b^2)) / (a^5*(a^{14}*b + a^{15} - a^8*b^7 - a^9*b^6 + 3*a^{10}*b^ \\
& 5 + 3*a^{11}*b^4 - 3*a^{12}*b^3 - 3*a^{13}*b^2))) * (6*A*b^2 + a^2*(A/2 + C) - 3*B* \\
& a*b)) / a^5 + (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(A^2*a^{14} + 288*A^2*b^{14} + 4*C^2*a^{14} - 2 \\
& 88*A^2*a*b^{13} - 2*A^2*a^{13}*b - 8*C^2*a^{13}*b - 1104*A^2*a^2*b^{12} + 1104*A^2* \\
& a^3*b^{11} + 1538*A^2*a^4*b^{10} - 1538*A^2*a^5*b^9 - 827*A^2*a^6*b^8 + 872*A^2 \\
& *a^7*b^7 + 18*A^2*a^8*b^6 - 108*A^2*a^9*b^5 + 74*A^2*a^{10}*b^4 - 40*A^2*a^{11} \\
& *b^3 + 21*A^2*a^{12}*b^2 + 72*B^2*a^2*b^{12} - 72*B^2*a^3*b^{11} - 288*B^2*a^4*b^ \\
& 10 + 288*B^2*a^5*b^9 + 441*B^2*a^6*b^8 - 432*B^2*a^7*b^7 - 288*B^2*a^8*b^6 \\
& + 288*B^2*a^9*b^5 + 36*B^2*a^{10}*b^4 - 72*B^2*a^{11}*b^3 + 36*B^2*a^{12}*b^2 + 8 \\
& *C^2*a^4*b^{10} - 8*C^2*a^5*b^9 - 32*C^2*a^6*b^8 + 32*C^2*a^7*b^7 + 57*C^2*a^ \\
& 8*b^6 - 48*C^2*a^9*b^5 - 52*C^2*a^{10}*b^4 + 32*C^2*a^{11}*b^3 + 24*C^2*a^{12}*b^ \\
& 2 + 4*A*C*a^{14} - 288*A*B*a*b^{13} - 12*A*B*a^{13}*b - 8*A*C*a^{13}*b - 24*B*C*a^{13}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 3*b + 288*A*B*a^2*b^12 + 1128*A*B*a^3*b^11 - 1128*A*B*a^4*b^10 - 1650*A*B*a^5*b^9 + 1632*A*B*a^6*b^8 + 984*A*B*a^7*b^7 - 1008*A*B*a^8*b^6 - 72*A*B*a^9*b^5 + 192*A*B*a^10*b^4 - 108*A*B*a^11*b^3 + 24*A*B*a^12*b^2 + 96*A*C*a^2*b^12 - 96*A*C*a^3*b^11 - 376*A*C*a^4*b^10 + 376*A*C*a^5*b^9 + 598*A*C*a^6*b^8 - 544*A*C*a^7*b^7 - 444*A*C*a^8*b^6 + 336*A*C*a^9*b^5 + 104*A*C*a^10*b^4 - 64*A*C*a^11*b^3 + 36*A*C*a^12*b^2 - 48*B*C*a^3*b^11 + 48*B*C*a^4*b^10 + 192*B*C*a^5*b^9 - 192*B*C*a^6*b^8 - 318*B*C*a^7*b^7 + 288*B*C*a^8*b^6 + 252*B*C*a^9*b^5 - 192*B*C*a^10*b^4 - 72*B*C*a^11*b^3 + 48*B*C*a^12*b^2) / (a^14*b + a^15 - a^8*b^7 - a^9*b^6 + 3*a^10*b^5 + 3*a^11*b^4 - 3*a^12*b^3 - 3*a^13*b^2) * (6*A*b^2 + a^2*(A/2 + C) - 3*B*a*b) * i) / a^5) / ((8*(1728*A^3*b^15 - 864*A^3*a*b^14 + 24*C^3*a^14*b - 7344*A^3*a^2*b^13 + 3456*A^3*a^3*b^12 + 11700*A^3*a^4*b^11 - 4770*A^3*a^5*b^10 - 7829*A^3*a^6*b^9 + 2326*A^3*a^7*b^8 + 1314*A^3*a^8*b^7 - 11*A^3*a^9*b^6 + 411*A^3*a^10*b^5 - 20*A^3*a^11*b^4 + 20*A^3*a^12*b^3 - 216*B^3*a^3*b^12 + 108*B^3*a^4*b^11 + 972*B^3*a^5*b^10 - 486*B^3*a^6*b^9 - 1728*B^3*a^7*b^8 + 756*B^3*a^8*b^7 + 1404*B^3*a^9*b^6 - 432*B^3*a^10*b^5 - 432*B^3*a^11*b^4 + 8*C^3*a^6*b^9 - 4*C^3*a^7*b^8 - 36*C^3*a^8*b^7 + 26*C^3*a^9*b^6 + 72*C^3*a^10*b^5 - 52*C^3*a^11*b^4 - 68*C^3*a^12*b^3 + 48*C^3*a^13*b^2 - 2592*A^2*B*a*b^14 + 24*A*C^2*a^14*b + 6*A^2*C*a^14*b + 1296*A*B^2*a^2*b^13 - 648*A*B^2*a^3*b^12 - 5724*A*B^2*a^4*b^11 + 2808*A*B^2*a^5*b^10 + 9828*A*B^2*a^6*b^9 - 4203*A*B^2*a^7*b^8 - 7524*A*B^2*a^8*b^7 + 2268*A*B^2*a^9*b^6 + 1980*A*B^2*a^10*b^5 + 144*A*B^2*a^12*b^3 + 1296*A^2*B*a^2*b^13 + 11232*A^2*B*a^3*b^12 - 5400*A^2*B*a^4*b^11 - 18594*A^2*B*a^5*b^10 + 7767*A^2*B*a^6*b^9 + 13347*A^2*B*a^7*b^8 - 3972*A^2*B*a^8*b^7 - 2892*A^2*B*a^9*b^6 + 9*A^2*B*a^10*b^5 - 489*A^2*B*a^11*b^4 + 12*A^2*B*a^12*b^3 - 12*A^2*B*a^13*b^2 + 144*A*C^2*a^4*b^11 - 72*A*C^2*a^5*b^10 - 636*A*C^2*a^6*b^9 + 408*A*C^2*a^7*b^8 + 1188*A*C^2*a^8*b^7 - 747*A*C^2*a^9*b^6 - 1020*A*C^2*a^10*b^5 + 552*A*C^2*a^11*b^4 + 300*A*C^2*a^12*b^3 + 12*A*C^2*a^13*b^2 + 864*A^2*C*a^2*b^13 - 432*A^2*C*a^3*b^12 - 3744*A^2*C*a^4*b^11 + 2088*A^2*C*a^5*b^10 + 6486*A^2*C*a^6*b^9 - 3405*A^2*C*a^7*b^8 - 4977*A^2*C*a^8*b^7 + 1974*A^2*C*a^9*b^6 + 1158*A^2*C*a^10*b^5 + 33*A^2*C*a^11*b^4 + 207*A^2*C*a^12*b^3 - 6*A^2*C*a^13*b^2 - 72*B*C^2*a^5*b^10 + 36*B*C^2*a^6*b^9 + 324*B*C^2*a^7*b^8 - 210*B*C^2*a^8*b^7 - 624*B*C^2*a^9*b^6 + 396*B*C^2*a^10*b^5 + 564*B*C^2*a^11*b^4 - 312*B*C^2*a^12*b^3 - 192*B*C^2*a^13*b^2 + 216*B^2*C*a^4*b^11 - 108*B^2*C*a^5*b^10 - 972*B^2*C*a^6*b^9 + 558*B^2*C*a^7*b^8 + 1800*B^2*C*a^8*b^7 - 972*B^2*C*a^9*b^6 - 1548*B^2*C*a^10*b^5 + 648*B^2*C*a^11*b^4 + 504*B^2*C*a^12*b^3 - 864*A*B*C*a^3*b^12 + 432*A*B*C*a^4*b^11 + 3816*A*B*C*a^5*b^10 - 2160*A*B*C*a^6*b^9 - 6840*A*B*C*a^7*b^8 + 3642*A*B*C*a^8*b^7 + 5568*A*B*C*a^9*b^6 - 2268*A*B*C*a^10*b^5 - 1560*A*B*C*a^11*b^4 - 24*A*B*C*a^12*b^3 - 120*A*B*C*a^13*b^2) / (a^18*b + a^19 - a^12*b^7 - a^13*b^6 + 3*a^14*b^5 + 3*a^15*b^4 - 3*a^16*b^3 - 3*a^17*b^2) + ((((((4*(4*A*a^21 + 8*C*a^21 - 48*A*a^10*b^11 + 24*A*a^11*b^10 + 212*A*a^12*b^9 - 100*A*a^13*b^8 - 360*A*a^14*b^7 + 164*A*a^15*b^6 + 276*A*a^16*b^5 - 120*A*a^17*b^4 - 80*A*a^18*b^3 + 28*A*a^19*b^2 + 24*B*a^11*b^10 - 12*B*a^12*b^9 - 108*B*a^13*b^8 + 48*B*a^14*b^7 + 192*B*a^15*b^6 - 84*B*a^16*b^5 - 156*B*a^17*b^4 + 72*B*a^18*b^3 + 48*B*a^19*b^2 - 8*C*a^12*b^9 + 4*C*a^13*b^8 + 36*C*a^14*b^7 - 8*C*a^15*b^6 - 72*C*a^16*b^5 + 12*C*a^17*b^4 + 68*C*a^18*b^3 - 16*C*a^19*b^2 - 24*B*a^20*b - 24*C*a^20*b)) / (a^18*b + a^19 - a^12*b^7 - a^13*b^6 + 3*a^14*b^5 + 3*a^15*b^4 - 3*a^16*b^3 - 3*a^17*b^2) - (8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (6*A*b^2 + a^2*(A/2 + C) - 3*B*a*b) * (8*a^19*b - 8*a^10*b^10 + 8*a^11*b^9 + 32*a^12*b^8 - 32*a^13*b^7 - 48*a^14*b^6 + 48*a^15*b^5 + 32*a^16*b^4 - 32*a^17*b^3 - 8*a^18*b^2)) / (a^5*(a^14*b + a^15 - a^8*b^7 - a^9*b^6 + 3*a^10*b^5 + 3*a^11*b^4 - 3*a^12*b^3 - 3*a^13*b^2))) * (6*A*b^2 + a^2*(A/2 + C) - 3*B*a*b)) / a^5 - (8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (A^2*a^14 + 288*A^2*b^14 + 4*C^2*a^14 - 288*A^2*a*b^13 - 2*A^2*a^13*b - 8*C^2*a^13*b - 1104*A^2*a^2*b^12 + 1104*A^2*a^3*b^11 + 1538*A^2*a^4*b^10 - 1538*A^2*a^5*b^9 - 827*A^2*a^6*b^8 + 872*A^2*a^7*b^7 + 18*A^2*a^8*b^6 - 108*A^2*a^9*b^5 + 74*A^2*a^10*b^4 - 40*A^2*a^11*b^3 + 21*A^2*a^12*b^2 + 72*B^2*a^2*b^12 - 72*B^2*a^3*b^11 - 288*B^2*a^4*b^10 + 288*B^2*a^5*b^9 + 441*B^2*a^6*b^8 - 432*B^2*a^7*b^7 - 288*B^2*a^8*b^6 + 288*B^2*a^9*b^5 + 36*B^2*a^10*b^4 - 72*B^2*a^11*b^3 + 36*B^2*a^12*b^2 + 8*C^2*a^4*b^10
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& - 8*C^2*a^5*b^9 - 32*C^2*a^6*b^8 + 32*C^2*a^7*b^7 + 57*C^2*a^8*b^6 - 48*C^2*a^9*b^5 - 52*C^2*a^10*b^4 + 32*C^2*a^11*b^3 + 24*C^2*a^12*b^2 + 4*A*C*a^14 \\
& - 288*A*B*a*b^13 - 12*A*B*a^13*b - 8*A*C*a^13*b - 24*B*C*a^13*b + 288*A*B*a^2*b^12 + 1128*A*B*a^3*b^11 - 1128*A*B*a^4*b^10 - 1650*A*B*a^5*b^9 + 1632 \\
& *A*B*a^6*b^8 + 984*A*B*a^7*b^7 - 1008*A*B*a^8*b^6 - 72*A*B*a^9*b^5 + 192*A*B*a^10*b^4 - 108*A*B*a^11*b^3 + 24*A*B*a^12*b^2 + 96*A*C*a^2*b^12 - 96*A*C* \\
& a^3*b^11 - 376*A*C*a^4*b^10 + 376*A*C*a^5*b^9 + 598*A*C*a^6*b^8 - 544*A*C*a^7*b^7 - 444*A*C*a^8*b^6 + 336*A*C*a^9*b^5 + 104*A*C*a^10*b^4 - 64*A*C*a^11 \\
& *b^3 + 36*A*C*a^12*b^2 - 48*B*C*a^3*b^11 + 48*B*C*a^4*b^10 + 192*B*C*a^5*b^9 - 192*B*C*a^6*b^8 - 318*B*C*a^7*b^7 + 288*B*C*a^8*b^6 + 252*B*C*a^9*b^5 - \\
& 192*B*C*a^10*b^4 - 72*B*C*a^11*b^3 + 48*B*C*a^12*b^2)/(a^14*b + a^15 - a^8*b^7 - a^9*b^6 + 3*a^10*b^5 + 3*a^11*b^4 - 3*a^12*b^3 - 3*a^13*b^2))*(6*A* \\
& b^2 + a^2*(A/2 + C) - 3*B*a*b))/a^5 + (((((4*(4*A*a^21 + 8*C*a^21 - 48*A*a^10*b^11 + 24*A*a^11*b^10 + 212*A*a^12*b^9 - 100*A*a^13*b^8 - 360*A*a^14*b^7 \\
& + 164*A*a^15*b^6 + 276*A*a^16*b^5 - 120*A*a^17*b^4 - 80*A*a^18*b^3 + 28*A*a^19*b^2 + 24*B*a^11*b^10 - 12*B*a^12*b^9 - 108*B*a^13*b^8 + 48*B*a^14*b^7 \\
& + 192*B*a^15*b^6 - 84*B*a^16*b^5 - 156*B*a^17*b^4 + 72*B*a^18*b^3 + 48*B*a^19*b^2 - 8*C*a^12*b^9 + 4*C*a^13*b^8 + 36*C*a^14*b^7 - 8*C*a^15*b^6 - 72*C* \\
& a^16*b^5 + 12*C*a^17*b^4 + 68*C*a^18*b^3 - 16*C*a^19*b^2 - 24*B*a^20*b - 24*C*a^20*b))/a^18*b + a^19 - a^12*b^7 - a^13*b^6 + 3*a^14*b^5 + 3*a^15*b^4 \\
& - 3*a^16*b^3 - 3*a^17*b^2) + (8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(6*A*b^2 + a^2*(A/2 + C) - 3*B*a*b)*(8*a^19*b - 8*a^10*b^10 + 8*a^11*b^9 + 32*a^12*b^8 - 32*a^13*b^7 \\
& - 48*a^14*b^6 + 48*a^15*b^5 + 32*a^16*b^4 - 32*a^17*b^3 - 8*a^18*b^2))/(a^5*(a^14*b + a^15 - a^8*b^7 - a^9*b^6 + 3*a^10*b^5 + 3*a^11*b^4 - 3*a^12*b^3 \\
& - 3*a^13*b^2))*(6*A*b^2 + a^2*(A/2 + C) - 3*B*a*b))/a^5 + (8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(A^2*a^14 + 288*A^2*b^14 + 4*C^2*a^14 - 288*A^2*a*b^13 - 2*A^2*a^13*b \\
& *b - 8*C^2*a^13*b - 1104*A^2*a^2*b^12 + 1104*A^2*a^3*b^11 + 1538*A^2*a^4*b^10 - 1538*A^2*a^5*b^9 - 827*A^2*a^6*b^8 + 872*A^2*a^7*b^7 + 18*A^2*a^8*b^6 \\
& - 108*A^2*a^9*b^5 + 74*A^2*a^10*b^4 - 40*A^2*a^11*b^3 + 21*A^2*a^12*b^2 + 72*B^2*a^2*b^12 - 72*B^2*a^3*b^11 - 288*B^2*a^4*b^10 + 288*B^2*a^5*b^9 + 441 \\
& *B^2*a^6*b^8 - 432*B^2*a^7*b^7 - 288*B^2*a^8*b^6 + 288*B^2*a^9*b^5 + 36*B^2*a^10*b^4 - 72*B^2*a^11*b^3 + 36*B^2*a^12*b^2 + 8*C^2*a^4*b^10 - 8*C^2*a^5* \\
& b^9 - 32*C^2*a^6*b^8 + 32*C^2*a^7*b^7 + 57*C^2*a^8*b^6 - 48*C^2*a^9*b^5 - 52*C^2*a^10*b^4 + 32*C^2*a^11*b^3 + 24*C^2*a^12*b^2 + 4*A*C*a^14 - 288*A*B*a \\
& *b^13 - 12*A*B*a^13*b - 8*A*C*a^13*b - 24*B*C*a^13*b + 288*A*B*a^2*b^12 + 1128*A*B*a^3*b^11 - 1128*A*B*a^4*b^10 - 1650*A*B*a^5*b^9 + 1632*A*B*a^6*b^8 \\
& + 984*A*B*a^7*b^7 - 1008*A*B*a^8*b^6 - 72*A*B*a^9*b^5 + 192*A*B*a^10*b^4 - 108*A*B*a^11*b^3 + 24*A*B*a^12*b^2 + 96*A*C*a^2*b^12 - 96*A*C*a^3*b^11 - 37 \\
& 6*A*C*a^4*b^10 + 376*A*C*a^5*b^9 + 598*A*C*a^6*b^8 - 544*A*C*a^7*b^7 - 444*A*C*a^8*b^6 + 336*A*C*a^9*b^5 + 104*A*C*a^10*b^4 - 64*A*C*a^11*b^3 + 36*A*C \\
& *a^12*b^2 - 48*B*C*a^3*b^11 + 48*B*C*a^4*b^10 + 192*B*C*a^5*b^9 - 192*B*C*a^6*b^8 - 318*B*C*a^7*b^7 + 288*B*C*a^8*b^6 + 252*B*C*a^9*b^5 - 192*B*C*a^10 \\
& *b^4 - 72*B*C*a^11*b^3 + 48*B*C*a^12*b^2)/(a^14*b + a^15 - a^8*b^7 - a^9*b^6 + 3*a^10*b^5 + 3*a^11*b^4 - 3*a^12*b^3 - 3*a^13*b^2))*(6*A*b^2 + a^2*(A/ \\
& 2 + C) - 3*B*a*b))/a^5)*(6*A*b^2 + a^2*(A/2 + C) - 3*B*a*b)*2i)/(a^5*d) - \\
& (b*atan(((b*((8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(A^2*a^14 + 288*A^2*b^14 + 4*C^2*a^14 - 288*A^2*a*b^13 - 2*A^2*a^13*b - 8*C^2*a^13*b - 1104*A^2*a^2*b^12 + 1104*A^2 \\
& *a^3*b^11 + 1538*A^2*a^4*b^10 - 1538*A^2*a^5*b^9 - 827*A^2*a^6*b^8 + 872*A^2*a^7*b^7 + 18*A^2*a^8*b^6 - 108*A^2*a^9*b^5 + 74*A^2*a^10*b^4 - 40*A^2*a^11 \\
& *b^3 + 21*A^2*a^12*b^2 + 72*B^2*a^2*b^12 - 72*B^2*a^3*b^11 - 288*B^2*a^4*b^10 + 288*B^2*a^5*b^9 + 441*B^2*a^6*b^8 - 432*B^2*a^7*b^7 - 288*B^2*a^8*b^6 \\
& + 288*B^2*a^9*b^5 + 36*B^2*a^10*b^4 - 72*B^2*a^11*b^3 + 36*B^2*a^12*b^2 + 8*C^2*a^4*b^10 - 8*C^2*a^5*b^9 - 32*C^2*a^6*b^8 + 32*C^2*a^7*b^7 + 57*C^2*a^8*b^6 \\
& - 48*C^2*a^9*b^5 - 52*C^2*a^10*b^4 + 32*C^2*a^11*b^3 + 24*C^2*a^12*b^2 + 4*A*C*a^14 - 288*A*B*a*b^13 - 12*A*B*a^13*b - 8*A*C*a^13*b - 24*B*C*a^13*b \\
& + 288*A*B*a^2*b^12 + 1128*A*B*a^3*b^11 - 1128*A*B*a^4*b^10 - 1650*A*B*a^5*b^9 + 1632*A*B*a^6*b^8 + 984*A*B*a^7*b^7 - 1008*A*B*a^8*b^6 - 72*A*B*a^9*b^5 \\
& + 192*A*B*a^10*b^4 - 108*A*B*a^11*b^3 + 24*A*B*a^12*b^2 + 96*A*C*a^2*b^12 - 96*A*C*a^3*b^11 - 376*A*C*a^4*b^10 + 376*A*C*a^5*b^9 + 598*A*C*a^6*b^8
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \cdot 8 - 544*A*C*a^7*b^7 - 444*A*C*a^8*b^6 + 336*A*C*a^9*b^5 + 104*A*C*a^{10}*b^4 \\
& - 64*A*C*a^{11}*b^3 + 36*A*C*a^{12}*b^2 - 48*B*C*a^3*b^{11} + 48*B*C*a^4*b^{10} + \\
& 192*B*C*a^5*b^9 - 192*B*C*a^6*b^8 - 318*B*C*a^7*b^7 + 288*B*C*a^8*b^6 + 252 \\
& *B*C*a^9*b^5 - 192*B*C*a^{10}*b^4 - 72*B*C*a^{11}*b^3 + 48*B*C*a^{12}*b^2) / (a^{14} \\
& *b + a^{15} - a^8*b^7 - a^9*b^6 + 3*a^{10}*b^5 + 3*a^{11}*b^4 - 3*a^{12}*b^3 - 3*a^{13} \\
& *b^2) - (b*((4*(4*A*a^{21} + 8*C*a^{21} - 48*A*a^{10}*b^{11} + 24*A*a^{11}*b^{10} + 2 \\
& 12*A*a^{12}*b^9 - 100*A*a^{13}*b^8 - 360*A*a^{14}*b^7 + 164*A*a^{15}*b^6 + 276*A*a^{16} \\
& *b^5 - 120*A*a^{17}*b^4 - 80*A*a^{18}*b^3 + 28*A*a^{19}*b^2 + 24*B*a^{11}*b^{10} - \\
& 12*B*a^{12}*b^9 - 108*B*a^{13}*b^8 + 48*B*a^{14}*b^7 + 192*B*a^{15}*b^6 - 84*B*a^{16} \\
& *b^5 - 156*B*a^{17}*b^4 + 72*B*a^{18}*b^3 + 48*B*a^{19}*b^2 - 8*C*a^{12}*b^9 + 4*C* \\
& a^{13}*b^8 + 36*C*a^{14}*b^7 - 8*C*a^{15}*b^6 - 72*C*a^{16}*b^5 + 12*C*a^{17}*b^4 + 6 \\
& 8*C*a^{18}*b^3 - 16*C*a^{19}*b^2 - 24*B*a^{20}*b - 24*C*a^{20}*b)) / (a^{18}*b + a^{19} - \\
& a^{12}*b^7 - a^{13}*b^6 + 3*a^{14}*b^5 + 3*a^{15}*b^4 - 3*a^{16}*b^3 - 3*a^{17}*b^2) - \\
& (4*b*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^{(1/2)}*(12*A*b^6 + 6*C*a^6 - \\
& 29*A*a^2*b^4 + 20*A*a^4*b^2 + 15*B*a^3*b^3 + 2*C*a^2*b^4 - 5*C*a^4*b^2 - 6 \\
& *B*a*b^5 - 12*B*a^5*b))*(8*a^{19}*b - 8*a^{10}*b^{10} + 8*a^{11}*b^9 + 32*a^{12}*b^8 - \\
& 32*a^{13}*b^7 - 48*a^{14}*b^6 + 48*a^{15}*b^5 + 32*a^{16}*b^4 - 32*a^{17}*b^3 - 8*a^{18} \\
& *b^2)) / ((a^{15} - a^5*b^{10} + 5*a^7*b^8 - 10*a^9*b^6 + 10*a^{11}*b^4 - 5*a^{13} \\
& *b^2)*(a^{14}*b + a^{15} - a^8*b^7 - a^9*b^6 + 3*a^{10}*b^5 + 3*a^{11}*b^4 - 3*a^{12} \\
& *b^3 - 3*a^{13}*b^2)))*(-(a + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^{(1/2)}*(12*A*b^6 + 6*C*a^6 - 29*A \\
& *a^2*b^4 + 20*A*a^4*b^2 + 15*B*a^3*b^3 + 2*C*a^2*b^4 - 5*C*a^4*b^2 - 6*B*a* \\
& b^5 - 12*B*a^5*b)) / (2*(a^{15} - a^5*b^{10} + 5*a^7*b^8 - 10*a^9*b^6 + 10*a^{11}*b \\
& ^4 - 5*a^{13}*b^2)))*(-(a + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^{(1/2)}*(12*A*b^6 + 6*C*a^6 - 29*A* \\
& a^2*b^4 + 20*A*a^4*b^2 + 15*B*a^3*b^3 + 2*C*a^2*b^4 - 5*C*a^4*b^2 - 6*B*a*b \\
& ^5 - 12*B*a^5*b)*i) / (2*(a^{15} - a^5*b^{10} + 5*a^7*b^8 - 10*a^9*b^6 + 10*a^{11} \\
& *b^4 - 5*a^{13}*b^2)) + (b*((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(A^2*a^{14} + 288*A^2*b^{14} + \\
& 4*C^2*a^{14} - 288*A^2*a*b^{13} - 2*A^2*a^{13}*b - 8*C^2*a^{13}*b - 1104*A^2*a^2*b^{12} \\
& + 1104*A^2*a^3*b^{11} + 1538*A^2*a^4*b^{10} - 1538*A^2*a^5*b^9 - 827*A^2*a^6 \\
& *b^8 + 872*A^2*a^7*b^7 + 18*A^2*a^8*b^6 - 108*A^2*a^9*b^5 + 74*A^2*a^{10}*b^4 \\
& - 40*A^2*a^{11}*b^3 + 21*A^2*a^{12}*b^2 + 72*B^2*a^2*b^{12} - 72*B^2*a^3*b^{11} - \\
& 288*B^2*a^4*b^{10} + 288*B^2*a^5*b^9 + 441*B^2*a^6*b^8 - 432*B^2*a^7*b^7 - 28 \\
& 8*B^2*a^8*b^6 + 288*B^2*a^9*b^5 + 36*B^2*a^{10}*b^4 - 72*B^2*a^{11}*b^3 + 36*B^2 \\
& *a^{12}*b^2 + 8*C^2*a^4*b^{10} - 8*C^2*a^5*b^9 - 32*C^2*a^6*b^8 + 32*C^2*a^7*b^ \\
& ^7 + 57*C^2*a^8*b^6 - 48*C^2*a^9*b^5 - 52*C^2*a^{10}*b^4 + 32*C^2*a^{11}*b^3 + \\
& 24*C^2*a^{12}*b^2 + 4*A*C*a^{14} - 288*A*B*a*b^{13} - 12*A*B*a^{13}*b - 8*A*C*a^{13}* \\
& b - 24*B*C*a^{13}*b + 288*A*B*a^2*b^{12} + 1128*A*B*a^3*b^{11} - 1128*A*B*a^4*b^{10} \\
& - 1650*A*B*a^5*b^9 + 1632*A*B*a^6*b^8 + 984*A*B*a^7*b^7 - 1008*A*B*a^8*b^6 \\
& - 72*A*B*a^9*b^5 + 192*A*B*a^{10}*b^4 - 108*A*B*a^{11}*b^3 + 24*A*B*a^{12}*b^2 \\
& + 96*A*C*a^2*b^{12} - 96*A*C*a^3*b^{11} - 376*A*C*a^4*b^{10} + 376*A*C*a^5*b^9 + \\
& 598*A*C*a^6*b^8 - 544*A*C*a^7*b^7 - 444*A*C*a^8*b^6 + 336*A*C*a^9*b^5 + 104 \\
& *A*C*a^{10}*b^4 - 64*A*C*a^{11}*b^3 + 36*A*C*a^{12}*b^2 - 48*B*C*a^3*b^{11} + 48*B* \\
& C*a^4*b^{10} + 192*B*C*a^5*b^9 - 192*B*C*a^6*b^8 - 318*B*C*a^7*b^7 + 288*B*C* \\
& a^8*b^6 + 252*B*C*a^9*b^5 - 192*B*C*a^{10}*b^4 - 72*B*C*a^{11}*b^3 + 48*B*C*a^{12} \\
& *b^2) / (a^{14}*b + a^{15} - a^8*b^7 - a^9*b^6 + 3*a^{10}*b^5 + 3*a^{11}*b^4 - 3*a^{12} \\
& *b^3 - 3*a^{13}*b^2) + (b*((4*(4*A*a^{21} + 8*C*a^{21} - 48*A*a^{10}*b^{11} + 24*A* \\
& a^{11}*b^{10} + 212*A*a^{12}*b^9 - 100*A*a^{13}*b^8 - 360*A*a^{14}*b^7 + 164*A*a^{15}*b \\
& ^6 + 276*A*a^{16}*b^5 - 120*A*a^{17}*b^4 - 80*A*a^{18}*b^3 + 28*A*a^{19}*b^2 + 24*B \\
& *a^{11}*b^{10} - 12*B*a^{12}*b^9 - 108*B*a^{13}*b^8 + 48*B*a^{14}*b^7 + 192*B*a^{15}*b^6 \\
& - 84*B*a^{16}*b^5 - 156*B*a^{17}*b^4 + 72*B*a^{18}*b^3 + 48*B*a^{19}*b^2 - 8*C*a^{12} \\
& *b^9 + 4*C*a^{13}*b^8 + 36*C*a^{14}*b^7 - 8*C*a^{15}*b^6 - 72*C*a^{16}*b^5 + 12*C \\
& *a^{17}*b^4 + 68*C*a^{18}*b^3 - 16*C*a^{19}*b^2 - 24*B*a^{20}*b - 24*C*a^{20}*b)) / (a^{18} \\
& *b + a^{19} - a^{12}*b^7 - a^{13}*b^6 + 3*a^{14}*b^5 + 3*a^{15}*b^4 - 3*a^{16}*b^3 - \\
& 3*a^{17}*b^2) + (4*b*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^{(1/2)}*(12*A*b^6 \\
& + 6*C*a^6 - 29*A*a^2*b^4 + 20*A*a^4*b^2 + 15*B*a^3*b^3 + 2*C*a^2*b^4 - 5* \\
& C*a^4*b^2 - 6*B*a*b^5 - 12*B*a^5*b))*(8*a^{19}*b - 8*a^{10}*b^{10} + 8*a^{11}*b^9 + \\
& 32*a^{12}*b^8 - 32*a^{13}*b^7 - 48*a^{14}*b^6 + 48*a^{15}*b^5 + 32*a^{16}*b^4 - 32*a^{17} \\
& *b^3 - 8*a^{18}*b^2)) / ((a^{15} - a^5*b^{10} + 5*a^7*b^8 - 10*a^9*b^6 + 10*a^{11}* \\
& b^4 - 5*a^{13}*b^2)*(a^{14}*b + a^{15} - a^8*b^7 - a^9*b^6 + 3*a^{10}*b^5 + 3*a^{11}* \\
& b^4 - 3*a^{12}*b^3 - 3*a^{13}*b^2)))*(-(a + b)^5*(a - b)^5)^{(1/2)}*(12*A*b^6 + 6
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& *C*a^6 - 29*A*a^2*b^4 + 20*A*a^4*b^2 + 15*B*a^3*b^3 + 2*C*a^2*b^4 - 5*C*a^4 \\
& *b^2 - 6*B*a*b^5 - 12*B*a^5*b)) / (2*(a^{15} - a^5*b^{10} + 5*a^7*b^8 - 10*a^9*b^6 \\
& + 10*a^{11}*b^4 - 5*a^{13}*b^2)) * (- (a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * (12*A*b^6 + 6* \\
& C*a^6 - 29*A*a^2*b^4 + 20*A*a^4*b^2 + 15*B*a^3*b^3 + 2*C*a^2*b^4 - 5*C*a^4* \\
& b^2 - 6*B*a*b^5 - 12*B*a^5*b) * i) / (2*(a^{15} - a^5*b^{10} + 5*a^7*b^8 - 10*a^9* \\
& b^6 + 10*a^{11}*b^4 - 5*a^{13}*b^2)) / ((8*(1728*A^3*b^{15} - 864*A^3*a*b^{14} + 24* \\
& C^3*a^{14}*b - 7344*A^3*a^2*b^{13} + 3456*A^3*a^3*b^{12} + 11700*A^3*a^4*b^{11} - 4 \\
& 770*A^3*a^5*b^{10} - 7829*A^3*a^6*b^9 + 2326*A^3*a^7*b^8 + 1314*A^3*a^8*b^7 - \\
& 11*A^3*a^9*b^6 + 411*A^3*a^{10}*b^5 - 20*A^3*a^{11}*b^4 + 20*A^3*a^{12}*b^3 - 21 \\
& 6*B^3*a^3*b^{12} + 108*B^3*a^4*b^{11} + 972*B^3*a^5*b^{10} - 486*B^3*a^6*b^9 - 17 \\
& 28*B^3*a^7*b^8 + 756*B^3*a^8*b^7 + 1404*B^3*a^9*b^6 - 432*B^3*a^{10}*b^5 - 43 \\
& 2*B^3*a^{11}*b^4 + 8*C^3*a^6*b^9 - 4*C^3*a^7*b^8 - 36*C^3*a^8*b^7 + 26*C^3*a^9* \\
& b^6 + 72*C^3*a^{10}*b^5 - 52*C^3*a^{11}*b^4 - 68*C^3*a^{12}*b^3 + 48*C^3*a^{13}*b \\
& ^2 - 2592*A^2*B*a*b^{14} + 24*A*C^2*a^{14}*b + 6*A^2*C*a^{14}*b + 1296*A*B^2*a^2* \\
& b^{13} - 648*A*B^2*a^3*b^{12} - 5724*A*B^2*a^4*b^{11} + 2808*A*B^2*a^5*b^{10} + 982 \\
& 8*A*B^2*a^6*b^9 - 4203*A*B^2*a^7*b^8 - 7524*A*B^2*a^8*b^7 + 2268*A*B^2*a^9* \\
& b^6 + 1980*A*B^2*a^{10}*b^5 + 144*A*B^2*a^{12}*b^3 + 1296*A^2*B*a^2*b^{13} + 1123 \\
& 2*A^2*B*a^3*b^{12} - 5400*A^2*B*a^4*b^{11} - 18594*A^2*B*a^5*b^{10} + 7767*A^2*B* \\
& a^6*b^9 + 13347*A^2*B*a^7*b^8 - 3972*A^2*B*a^8*b^7 - 2892*A^2*B*a^9*b^6 + 9 \\
& *A^2*B*a^{10}*b^5 - 489*A^2*B*a^{11}*b^4 + 12*A^2*B*a^{12}*b^3 - 12*A^2*B*a^{13}*b^ \\
& 2 + 144*A*C^2*a^4*b^{11} - 72*A*C^2*a^5*b^{10} - 636*A*C^2*a^6*b^9 + 408*A*C^2* \\
& a^7*b^8 + 1188*A*C^2*a^8*b^7 - 747*A*C^2*a^9*b^6 - 1020*A*C^2*a^{10}*b^5 + 55 \\
& 2*A*C^2*a^{11}*b^4 + 300*A*C^2*a^{12}*b^3 + 12*A*C^2*a^{13}*b^2 + 864*A^2*C*a^2*b \\
& ^{13} - 432*A^2*C*a^3*b^{12} - 3744*A^2*C*a^4*b^{11} + 2088*A^2*C*a^5*b^{10} + 6486 \\
& *A^2*C*a^6*b^9 - 3405*A^2*C*a^7*b^8 - 4977*A^2*C*a^8*b^7 + 1974*A^2*C*a^9*b \\
& ^6 + 1158*A^2*C*a^{10}*b^5 + 33*A^2*C*a^{11}*b^4 + 207*A^2*C*a^{12}*b^3 - 6*A^2*C \\
& *a^{13}*b^2 - 72*B*C^2*a^5*b^{10} + 36*B*C^2*a^6*b^9 + 324*B*C^2*a^7*b^8 - 210* \\
& B*C^2*a^8*b^7 - 624*B*C^2*a^9*b^6 + 396*B*C^2*a^{10}*b^5 + 564*B*C^2*a^{11}*b^4 \\
& - 312*B*C^2*a^{12}*b^3 - 192*B*C^2*a^{13}*b^2 + 216*B^2*C*a^4*b^{11} - 108*B^2*C \\
& *a^5*b^{10} - 972*B^2*C*a^6*b^9 + 558*B^2*C*a^7*b^8 + 1800*B^2*C*a^8*b^7 - 97 \\
& 2*B^2*C*a^9*b^6 - 1548*B^2*C*a^{10}*b^5 + 648*B^2*C*a^{11}*b^4 + 504*B^2*C*a^{12} \\
& *b^3 - 864*A*B*C*a^3*b^{12} + 432*A*B*C*a^4*b^{11} + 3816*A*B*C*a^5*b^{10} - 2160 \\
& *A*B*C*a^6*b^9 - 6840*A*B*C*a^7*b^8 + 3642*A*B*C*a^8*b^7 + 5568*A*B*C*a^9*b \\
& ^6 - 2268*A*B*C*a^{10}*b^5 - 1560*A*B*C*a^{11}*b^4 - 24*A*B*C*a^{12}*b^3 - 120*A* \\
& B*C*a^{13}*b^2)) / (a^{18}*b + a^{19} - a^{12}*b^7 - a^{13}*b^6 + 3*a^{14}*b^5 + 3*a^{15}*b \\
& ^4 - 3*a^{16}*b^3 - 3*a^{17}*b^2) - (b*((8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(A^2*a^{14} + 288*A \\
& ^2*b^{14} + 4*C^2*a^{14} - 288*A^2*a*b^{13} - 2*A^2*a^{13}*b - 8*C^2*a^{13}*b - 1104* \\
& A^2*a^2*b^{12} + 1104*A^2*a^3*b^{11} + 1538*A^2*a^4*b^{10} - 1538*A^2*a^5*b^9 - 8 \\
& 27*A^2*a^6*b^8 + 872*A^2*a^7*b^7 + 18*A^2*a^8*b^6 - 108*A^2*a^9*b^5 + 74*A^ \\
& 2*a^{10}*b^4 - 40*A^2*a^{11}*b^3 + 21*A^2*a^{12}*b^2 + 72*B^2*a^2*b^{12} - 72*B^2*a \\
& ^3*b^{11} - 288*B^2*a^4*b^{10} + 288*B^2*a^5*b^9 + 441*B^2*a^6*b^8 - 432*B^2*a^ \\
& 7*b^7 - 288*B^2*a^8*b^6 + 288*B^2*a^9*b^5 + 36*B^2*a^{10}*b^4 - 72*B^2*a^{11}*b \\
& ^3 + 36*B^2*a^{12}*b^2 + 8*C^2*a^4*b^{10} - 8*C^2*a^5*b^9 - 32*C^2*a^6*b^8 + 32 \\
& *C^2*a^7*b^7 + 57*C^2*a^8*b^6 - 48*C^2*a^9*b^5 - 52*C^2*a^{10}*b^4 + 32*C^2*a \\
& ^{11}*b^3 + 24*C^2*a^{12}*b^2 + 4*A*C*a^{14} - 288*A*B*a*b^{13} - 12*A*B*a^{13}*b - 8 \\
& *A*C*a^{13}*b - 24*B*C*a^{13}*b + 288*A*B*a^2*b^{12} + 1128*A*B*a^3*b^{11} - 1128*A \\
& *B*a^4*b^{10} - 1650*A*B*a^5*b^9 + 1632*A*B*a^6*b^8 + 984*A*B*a^7*b^7 - 1008* \\
& A*B*a^8*b^6 - 72*A*B*a^9*b^5 + 192*A*B*a^{10}*b^4 - 108*A*B*a^{11}*b^3 + 24*A*B \\
& *a^{12}*b^2 + 96*A*C*a^2*b^{12} - 96*A*C*a^3*b^{11} - 376*A*C*a^4*b^{10} + 376*A*C* \\
& a^5*b^9 + 598*A*C*a^6*b^8 - 544*A*C*a^7*b^7 - 444*A*C*a^8*b^6 + 336*A*C*a^9 \\
& *b^5 + 104*A*C*a^{10}*b^4 - 64*A*C*a^{11}*b^3 + 36*A*C*a^{12}*b^2 - 48*B*C*a^3*b^ \\
& 11 + 48*B*C*a^4*b^{10} + 192*B*C*a^5*b^9 - 192*B*C*a^6*b^8 - 318*B*C*a^7*b^7 \\
& + 288*B*C*a^8*b^6 + 252*B*C*a^9*b^5 - 192*B*C*a^{10}*b^4 - 72*B*C*a^{11}*b^3 + \\
& 48*B*C*a^{12}*b^2)) / (a^{14}*b + a^{15} - a^8*b^7 - a^9*b^6 + 3*a^{10}*b^5 + 3*a^{11}* \\
& b^4 - 3*a^{12}*b^3 - 3*a^{13}*b^2) - (b*((4*(4*A*a^{21} + 8*C*a^{21} - 48*A*a^{10}*b^ \\
& 11 + 24*A*a^{11}*b^{10} + 212*A*a^{12}*b^9 - 100*A*a^{13}*b^8 - 360*A*a^{14}*b^7 + 16 \\
& 4*A*a^{15}*b^6 + 276*A*a^{16}*b^5 - 120*A*a^{17}*b^4 - 80*A*a^{18}*b^3 + 28*A*a^{19}* \\
& b^2 + 24*B*a^{11}*b^{10} - 12*B*a^{12}*b^9 - 108*B*a^{13}*b^8 + 48*B*a^{14}*b^7 + 192 \\
& *B*a^{15}*b^6 - 84*B*a^{16}*b^5 - 156*B*a^{17}*b^4 + 72*B*a^{18}*b^3 + 48*B*a^{19}*b^
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2 - 8C^2a^{12}b^9 + 4C^2a^{13}b^8 + 36C^2a^{14}b^7 - 8C^2a^{15}b^6 - 72C^2a^{16}b^5 + 12C^2a^{17}b^4 + 68C^2a^{18}b^3 - 16C^2a^{19}b^2 - 24B^2a^{20}b - 24C^2a^{20}b) \\
& ) / (a^{18}b + a^{19} - a^{12}b^7 - a^{13}b^6 + 3a^{14}b^5 + 3a^{15}b^4 - 3a^{16}b^3 - 3a^{17}b^2) - (4b \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (-a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} \\
& ) * (12A^2b^6 + 6C^2a^6 - 29A^2a^2b^4 + 20A^2a^4b^2 + 15B^2a^3b^3 + 2C^2a^2b^4 - 5C^2a^4b^2 - 6B^2a^5b - 12B^2a^5b) * (8a^{19}b - 8a^{10}b^{10} + 8a^{11}b^9 + 32a^{12}b^8 - 32a^{13}b^7 - 48a^{14}b^6 + 48a^{15}b^5 + 32a^{16}b^4 - 32a^{17}b^3 - 8a^{18}b^2) \\
& ) / ((a^{15} - a^5b^{10} + 5a^7b^8 - 10a^9b^6 + 10a^{11}b^4 - 5a^{13}b^2) * (a^{14}b + a^{15} - a^8b^7 - a^9b^6 + 3a^{10}b^5 + 3a^{11}b^4 - 3a^{12}b^3 - 3a^{13}b^2)) * (-a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * (12A^2b^6 + 6C^2a^6 - 29A^2a^2b^4 + 20A^2a^4b^2 + 15B^2a^3b^3 + 2C^2a^2b^4 - 5C^2a^4b^2 - 6B^2a^5b - 12B^2a^5b) \\
& ) / (2(a^{15} - a^5b^{10} + 5a^7b^8 - 10a^9b^6 + 10a^{11}b^4 - 5a^{13}b^2)) * (-a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * (12A^2b^6 + 6C^2a^6 - 29A^2a^2b^4 + 20A^2a^4b^2 + 15B^2a^3b^3 + 2C^2a^2b^4 - 5C^2a^4b^2 - 6B^2a^5b - 12B^2a^5b) \\
& ) / (2(a^{15} - a^5b^{10} + 5a^7b^8 - 10a^9b^6 + 10a^{11}b^4 - 5a^{13}b^2)) + (b * ((8 \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (A^2a^{14} + 288A^2b^{14} + 4C^2a^{14} - 288A^2a^2b^{13} - 2A^2a^{13}b - 8C^2a^{13}b - 1104A^2a^2b^{12} + 1104A^2a^3b^{11} + 1538A^2a^4b^{10} - 1538A^2a^5b^9 - 827A^2a^6b^8 + 872A^2a^7b^7 + 18A^2a^8b^6 - 108A^2a^9b^5 + 74A^2a^{10}b^4 - 40A^2a^{11}b^3 + 21A^2a^{12}b^2 + 72B^2a^2b^{12} - 72B^2a^3b^{11} - 288B^2a^4b^{10} + 288B^2a^5b^9 + 441B^2a^6b^8 - 432B^2a^7b^7 - 288B^2a^8b^6 + 288B^2a^9b^5 + 36B^2a^{10}b^4 - 72B^2a^{11}b^3 + 36B^2a^{12}b^2 + 8C^2a^4b^{10} - 8C^2a^5b^9 - 32C^2a^6b^8 + 32C^2a^7b^7 + 57C^2a^8b^6 - 48C^2a^9b^5 - 52C^2a^{10}b^4 + 32C^2a^{11}b^3 + 24C^2a^{12}b^2 + 4A^2C^2a^{14} - 288A^2B^2a^2b^{13} - 12A^2B^2a^{13}b - 8A^2C^2a^{13}b - 24B^2C^2a^{13}b + 288A^2B^2a^2b^{12} + 1128A^2B^2a^3b^{11} - 1128A^2B^2a^4b^{10} - 1650A^2B^2a^5b^9 + 1632A^2B^2a^6b^8 + 984A^2B^2a^7b^7 - 1008A^2B^2a^8b^6 - 72A^2B^2a^9b^5 + 192A^2B^2a^{10}b^4 - 108A^2B^2a^{11}b^3 + 24A^2B^2a^{12}b^2 + 96A^2C^2a^2b^{12} - 96A^2C^2a^3b^{11} - 376A^2C^2a^4b^{10} + 376A^2C^2a^5b^9 + 598A^2C^2a^6b^8 - 544A^2C^2a^7b^7 - 444A^2C^2a^8b^6 + 336A^2C^2a^9b^5 + 104A^2C^2a^{10}b^4 - 64A^2C^2a^{11}b^3 + 36A^2C^2a^{12}b^2 - 48B^2C^2a^3b^{11} + 48B^2C^2a^4b^{10} + 192B^2C^2a^5b^9 - 192B^2C^2a^6b^8 - 318B^2C^2a^7b^7 + 288B^2C^2a^8b^6 + 252B^2C^2a^9b^5 - 192B^2C^2a^{10}b^4 - 72B^2C^2a^{11}b^3 + 48B^2C^2a^{12}b^2)) / (a^{14}b + a^{15} - a^8b^7 - a^9b^6 + 3a^{10}b^5 + 3a^{11}b^4 - 3a^{12}b^3 - 3a^{13}b^2) + (b * ((4 * (4A^2a^{21} + 8C^2a^{21} - 48A^2a^{10}b^{11} + 24A^2a^{11}b^{10} + 212A^2a^{12}b^9 - 100A^2a^{13}b^8 - 360A^2a^{14}b^7 + 164A^2a^{15}b^6 + 276A^2a^{16}b^5 - 120A^2a^{17}b^4 - 80A^2a^{18}b^3 + 28A^2a^{19}b^2 + 24B^2a^{11}b^{10} - 12B^2a^{12}b^9 - 108B^2a^{13}b^8 + 48B^2a^{14}b^7 + 192B^2a^{15}b^6 - 84B^2a^{16}b^5 - 156B^2a^{17}b^4 + 72B^2a^{18}b^3 + 48B^2a^{19}b^2 - 8C^2a^{12}b^9 + 4C^2a^{13}b^8 + 36C^2a^{14}b^7 - 8C^2a^{15}b^6 - 72C^2a^{16}b^5 + 12C^2a^{17}b^4 + 68C^2a^{18}b^3 - 16C^2a^{19}b^2 - 24B^2a^{20}b - 24C^2a^{20}b)) / (a^{18}b + a^{19} - a^{12}b^7 - a^{13}b^6 + 3a^{14}b^5 + 3a^{15}b^4 - 3a^{16}b^3 - 3a^{17}b^2) + (4b \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (-a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * (12A^2b^6 + 6C^2a^6 - 29A^2a^2b^4 + 20A^2a^4b^2 + 15B^2a^3b^3 + 2C^2a^2b^4 - 5C^2a^4b^2 - 6B^2a^5b - 12B^2a^5b) * (8a^{19}b - 8a^{10}b^{10} + 8a^{11}b^9 + 32a^{12}b^8 - 32a^{13}b^7 - 48a^{14}b^6 + 48a^{15}b^5 + 32a^{16}b^4 - 32a^{17}b^3 - 8a^{18}b^2) \\
& ) / ((a^{15} - a^5b^{10} + 5a^7b^8 - 10a^9b^6 + 10a^{11}b^4 - 5a^{13}b^2) * (a^{14}b + a^{15} - a^8b^7 - a^9b^6 + 3a^{10}b^5 + 3a^{11}b^4 - 3a^{12}b^3 - 3a^{13}b^2)) * (-a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * (12A^2b^6 + 6C^2a^6 - 29A^2a^2b^4 + 20A^2a^4b^2 + 15B^2a^3b^3 + 2C^2a^2b^4 - 5C^2a^4b^2 - 6B^2a^5b - 12B^2a^5b) \\
& ) / (2(a^{15} - a^5b^{10} + 5a^7b^8 - 10a^9b^6 + 10a^{11}b^4 - 5a^{13}b^2)) * (-a + b)^5 * (a - b)^5)^{(1/2)} * (12A^2b^6 + 6C^2a^6 - 29A^2a^2b^4 + 20A^2a^4b^2 + 15B^2a^3b^3 + 2C^2a^2b^4 - 5C^2a^4b^2 - 6B^2a^5b - 12B^2a^5b) * i) / (d * (a^{15} - a^5b^{10} + 5a^7b^8 - 10a^9b^6 + 10a^{11}b^4 - 5a^{13}b^2))
\end{aligned}$$



sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1001 \quad \int \frac{\cos^4(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^4} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=649

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx) \cos^4(c+dx)(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{3bd(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c+dx))^3} + \frac{x(20a^2C - 8abB + 2Ab^2 + b^2C)}{2b^6} + \frac{\sin(c+dx) \cos^3(c+dx)(-5a^4 + 4a^2b^2 - b^4)}{6b^2d(a^2 - b^2)^3}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2}*(2*A*b^2 - 8*B*a*b + 20*C*a^2 + C*b^2)*x/b^6 + \frac{1}{6}*(24*a^6*b*B - 68*a^4*b^3*B + 65*a^2*b^5*B - 6*b^7*B - a^5*b^2*(6*A - 167*C) + a^3*b^4*(17*A - 146*C) - 2*a*b^6*(13*A - 12*C) - 60*a^7*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^5/(a^2 - b^2)^3/d - \frac{1}{2}*(4*a^5*b*B - 11*a^3*b^3*B + 12*a*b^5*B - a^4*b^2*(A - 27*C) + a^2*b^4*(2*A - 23*C) - b^6*(6*A - C) - 10*a^6*C)*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^4/(a^2 - b^2)^3/d - \frac{1}{3}*(A*b^2 - a*(B*b - C*a))*\cos(d*x+c)^4*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2 - b^2)/d/(a + b*\cos(d*x+c))^3 + \frac{1}{6}*(4*A*b^4 + 2*a^3*b*B - 7*a*b^3*B - 5*a^4*C + a^2*b^2*(A + 10*C))*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/(a^2 - b^2)^2/d/(a + b*\cos(d*x+c))^2 - \frac{1}{6}*(12*A*b^6 - 8*a^5*b*B + 20*a^3*b^3*B - 27*a*b^5*B + a^4*b^2*(2*A - 53*C) + 20*a^6*C + a^2*b^4*(A + 48*C))*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)/b^3/(a^2 - b^2)^3/d/(a + b*\cos(d*x+c)) + a*(8*A*b^8 + 8*a^7*b*B - 28*a^5*b^3*B + 35*a^3*b^5*B - 20*a*b^7*B - a^6*b^2*(2*A - 69*C) + 7*a^4*b^4*(A - 12*C) - 8*a^2*b^6*(A - 5*C) - 20*a^8*C)*\arctan((a-b)^(1/2))*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/(a+b)^(1/2))/b^6/(a^2 - b^2)^3/d/(a-b)^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)$

Rubi [A] time = 12.20, antiderivative size = 649, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.146$ , Rules used = {3047, 3049, 3023, 2735, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx)(-a^5b^2(6A - 167C) + a^3b^4(17A - 146C) - 68a^4b^3B + 65a^2b^5B + 24a^6bB - 60a^7C - 2ab^6(13A - 12C))}{6b^5d(a^2 - b^2)^3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^4\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4, x]

[Out]  $((2*A*b^2 - 8*a*b*B + 20*a^2*C + b^2*C)*x)/(2*b^6) + (a*(8*A*b^8 + 8*a^7*b*B - 28*a^5*b^3*B + 35*a^3*b^5*B - 20*a*b^7*B - a^6*b^2*(2*A - 69*C) + 7*a^4*b^4*(A - 12*C) - 8*a^2*b^6*(A - 5*C) - 20*a^8*C)*\text{ArcTan}[\text{Sqrt}[a - b]*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b])/\text{Sqrt}[a - b]*b^6*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(a^2 - b^2)^3*d + ((24*a^6*b*B - 68*a^4*b^3*B + 65*a^2*b^5*B - 6*b^7*B - a^5*b^2*(6*A - 167*C) + a^3*b^4*(17*A - 146*C) - 2*a*b^6*(13*A - 12*C) - 60*a^7*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(6*b^5*(a^2 - b^2)^3*d) - ((4*a^5*b*B - 11*a^3*b^3*B + 12*a*b^5*B - a^4*b^2*(A - 27*C) + a^2*b^4*(2*A - 23*C) - b^6*(6*A - C) - 10*a^6*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*b^4*(a^2 - b^2)^3*d) - ((A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^4*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3) + ((4*A*b^4 + 2*a^3*b*B - 7*a*b^3*B - 5*a^4*C + a^2*b^2*(A + 10*C))*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(6*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2) - ((12*A*b^6 - 8*a^5*b*B + 20*a^3*b^3*B - 27*a*b^5*B + a^4*b^2*(2*A - 53*C) + 20*a^6*C + a^2*b^4*(A + 48*C))*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(6*b^3*(a^2 - b^2)^3*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

Rule 2659

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[Pi/2 + (c_) + (d_)*(x_)])^(-1), x_Symbol] := With[{
e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (
a - b)*e^2*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

### Rule 2735

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_
)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := Simp[(b*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b*c - a*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d*
Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
```

### Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
)^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(
m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c
- b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m,
0] && !(GtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^4(c+dx)(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^4} dx &= -\frac{(Ab^2-a(bB-aC))\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{3b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^3} - \frac{\int \frac{\cos^4(c+dx)(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^4} dx}{3b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^3} \\
&= -\frac{(Ab^2-a(bB-aC))\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{3b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^3} + \frac{(4A^2b^2-8Ab^2C+4b^2C^2)\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{3b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^3} \\
&= -\frac{(Ab^2-a(bB-aC))\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{3b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^3} + \frac{(4A^2b^2-8Ab^2C+4b^2C^2)\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{3b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^3} \\
&= -\frac{(4a^5bB-11a^3b^3B+12ab^5B-a^4b^2(A-27C)+a^2b^2(6A-13C))\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2b^4} \\
&= \frac{(24a^6bB-68a^4b^3B+65a^2b^5B-6b^7B-a^5b^2(6A-13C))\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2b^4} \\
&= \frac{(2Ab^2-8abB+20a^2C+b^2C)x}{2b^6} + \frac{(24a^6bB-68a^4b^3B+65a^2b^5B-6b^7B-a^5b^2(6A-13C))\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2b^4} \\
&= \frac{(2Ab^2-8abB+20a^2C+b^2C)x}{2b^6} + \frac{(24a^6bB-68a^4b^3B+65a^2b^5B-6b^7B-a^5b^2(6A-13C))\cos^4(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2b^4} \\
&= \frac{(2Ab^2-8abB+20a^2C+b^2C)x}{2b^6} + \frac{a(8Ab^8+8a^7bB)}{2b^6}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.92, size = 658, normalized size = 1.01

$$\frac{(c+dx)(20a^2C-8abB+2Ab^2+b^2C)}{2b^6d} + \frac{a^6C\sin(c+dx)-a^5bB\sin(c+dx)+a^4Ab^2\sin(c+dx)}{3b^5d(b^2-a^2)(a+b\cos(c+dx))^3} + \frac{13a^7C\sin(c+dx)}{2b^4}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^4\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4, x]

[Out] ((2\*A\*b^2 - 8\*a\*b\*B + 20\*a^2\*C + b^2\*C)\*(c + d\*x))/(2\*b^6\*d) + (a\*(2\*a^6\*A\*b^2 - 7\*a^4\*A\*b^4 + 8\*a^2\*A\*b^6 - 8\*A\*b^8 - 8\*a^7\*b\*B + 28\*a^5\*b^3\*B - 35\*a^3\*b^5\*B + 20\*a\*b^7\*B + 20\*a^8\*C - 69\*a^6\*b^2\*C + 84\*a^4\*b^4\*C - 40\*a^2\*b^6\*C)\*ArcTanh[((a - b)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/(b^6\*(a^2 - b^2)^3\*Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]\*d) + (((-b\*B) + 4\*a\*C)\*(((-1/2\*I)\*Cos[c + d\*x])/b^5 - Sin[c + d\*x]/(2\*b^5)))/d + (((-b\*B) + 4\*a\*C)\*((I/2)\*Cos[c + d\*x])/b^5 - Sin[c + d\*x]/(2\*b^5)))/d + (a^4\*A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] - a^5\*b\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + a^6\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*b^5\*(-a^2 + b^2)\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3) + (7\*a^5\*A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 12\*a^3\*A\*b^4\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 10\*a^6\*b\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 15\*a^4\*b^3\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 13\*a^7\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 18\*a^5\*b^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(6\*b^5\*(-a^2 + b^2)^2\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + (11\*a^6\*A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 32\*a^4\*A\*b^4\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 36\*a^2\*A\*b^6\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 26\*a^7\*b\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 71\*a^5\*b^3\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 60\*a^3\*b^5\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 47\*a^8\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 122\*a^6\*b^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 90\*a^4\*b^4\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(6

$*b^5*(-a^2 + b^2)^3*d*(a + b*\cos[c + d*x])) + (C*\sin[2*(c + d*x)])/(4*b^4*d)$

**fricas [B]** time = 2.43, size = 3385, normalized size = 5.22

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $[1/12*(6*(20*C*a^{10}*b^3 - 8*B*a^9*b^4 + (2*A - 79*C)*a^8*b^5 + 32*B*a^7*b^6 - 4*(2*A - 29*C)*a^6*b^7 - 48*B*a^5*b^8 + 2*(6*A - 37*C)*a^4*b^9 + 32*B*a^3*b^{10} - 8*(A - 2*C)*a^2*b^{11} - 8*B*a*b^{12} + (2*A + C)*b^{13})*d*x*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 18*(20*C*a^{11}*b^2 - 8*B*a^{10}*b^3 + (2*A - 79*C)*a^9*b^4 + 32*B*a^8*b^5 - 4*(2*A - 29*C)*a^7*b^6 - 48*B*a^6*b^7 + 2*(6*A - 37*C)*a^5*b^8 + 32*B*a^4*b^9 - 8*(A - 2*C)*a^3*b^{10} - 8*B*a^2*b^{11} + (2*A + C)*a*b^{12})*d*x*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 18*(20*C*a^{12}*b - 8*B*a^{11}*b^2 + (2*A - 79*C)*a^{10}*b^3 + 32*B*a^9*b^4 - 4*(2*A - 29*C)*a^8*b^5 - 48*B*a^7*b^6 + 2*(6*A - 37*C)*a^6*b^7 + 32*B*a^5*b^8 - 8*(A - 2*C)*a^4*b^9 - 8*B*a^3*b^{10} + (2*A + C)*a^2*b^{11})*d*x*\cos(d*x + c) + 6*(20*C*a^{13} - 8*B*a^{12}*b + (2*A - 79*C)*a^{11}*b^2 + 32*B*a^{10}*b^3 - 4*(2*A - 29*C)*a^9*b^4 - 48*B*a^8*b^5 + 2*(6*A - 37*C)*a^7*b^6 + 32*B*a^6*b^7 - 8*(A - 2*C)*a^5*b^8 - 8*B*a^4*b^9 + (2*A + C)*a^3*b^{10})*d*x - 3*(20*C*a^{12} - 8*B*a^{11}*b + (2*A - 69*C)*a^{10}*b^2 + 28*B*a^9*b^3 - 7*(A - 12*C)*a^8*b^4 - 35*B*a^7*b^5 + 8*(A - 5*C)*a^6*b^6 + 20*B*a^5*b^7 - 8*A*a^4*b^8 + (20*C*a^9*b^3 - 8*B*a^8*b^4 + (2*A - 69*C)*a^7*b^5 + 28*B*a^6*b^6 - 7*(A - 12*C)*a^5*b^7 - 35*B*a^4*b^8 + 8*(A - 5*C)*a^3*b^9 + 20*B*a^2*b^{10} - 8*A*a*b^{11})*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(20*C*a^{10}*b^2 - 8*B*a^9*b^3 + (2*A - 69*C)*a^8*b^4 + 28*B*a^7*b^5 - 7*(A - 12*C)*a^6*b^6 - 35*B*a^5*b^7 + 8*(A - 5*C)*a^4*b^8 + 20*B*a^3*b^9 - 8*A*a^2*b^{10})*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*(20*C*a^{11}*b - 8*B*a^{10}*b^2 + (2*A - 69*C)*a^9*b^3 + 28*B*a^8*b^4 - 7*(A - 12*C)*a^7*b^5 - 35*B*a^6*b^6 + 8*(A - 5*C)*a^5*b^7 + 20*B*a^4*b^8 - 8*A*a^3*b^9)*\cos(d*x + c))*\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}*\log((2*a*b*\cos(d*x + c) + (2*a^2 - b^2)*\cos(d*x + c)^2 - 2*\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}*(a*\cos(d*x + c) + b)*\sin(d*x + c) - a^2 + 2*b^2)/(b^2*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a*b*\cos(d*x + c) + a^2)) - 2*(60*C*a^{12}*b - 24*B*a^{11}*b^2 + (6*A - 227*C)*a^{10}*b^3 + 92*B*a^9*b^4 - (23*A - 313*C)*a^8*b^5 - 133*B*a^7*b^6 + (43*A - 170*C)*a^6*b^7 + 71*B*a^5*b^8 - 2*(13*A - 12*C)*a^4*b^9 - 6*B*a^3*b^{10} - 3*(C*a^8*b^5 - 4*C*a^6*b^7 + 6*C*a^4*b^9 - 4*C*a^2*b^{11} + C*b^{13})*\cos(d*x + c)^4 + 3*(5*C*a^9*b^4 - 2*B*a^8*b^5 - 20*C*a^7*b^6 + 8*B*a^6*b^7 + 30*C*a^5*b^8 - 12*B*a^4*b^9 - 20*C*a^3*b^{10} + 8*B*a^2*b^{11} + 5*C*a*b^{12} - 2*B*b^{13})*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + (110*C*a^{10}*b^3 - 44*B*a^9*b^4 + (11*A - 421*C)*a^8*b^5 + 169*B*a^7*b^6 - (43*A - 590*C)*a^6*b^7 - 239*B*a^5*b^8 + 2*(34*A - 171*C)*a^4*b^9 + 132*B*a^3*b^{10} - 9*(4*A - 7*C)*a^2*b^{11} - 18*B*a*b^{12})*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*(50*C*a^{11}*b^2 - 20*B*a^{10}*b^3 + 5*(A - 38*C)*a^9*b^4 + 77*B*a^8*b^5 - (20*A - 263*C)*a^7*b^6 - 110*B*a^6*b^7 + (35*A - 146*C)*a^5*b^8 + 59*B*a^4*b^9 - (20*A - 23*C)*a^3*b^{10} - 6*B*a^2*b^{11})*\cos(d*x + c))*\sin(d*x + c))/((a^8*b^9 - 4*a^6*b^{11} + 6*a^4*b^{13} - 4*a^2*b^{15} + b^{17})*d*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(a^9*b^8 - 4*a^7*b^{10} + 6*a^5*b^{12} - 4*a^3*b^{14} + a*b^{16})*d*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*(a^{10}*b^7 - 4*a^8*b^9 + 6*a^6*b^{11} - 4*a^4*b^{13} + a^2*b^{15})*d*\cos(d*x + c) + (a^{11}*b^6 - 4*a^9*b^8 + 6*a^7*b^{10} - 4*a^5*b^{12} + a^3*b^{14})*d), 1/6*(3*(20*C*a^{10}*b^3 - 8*B*a^9*b^4 + (2*A - 79*C)*a^8*b^5 + 32*B*a^7*b^6 - 4*(2*A - 29*C)*a^6*b^7 - 48*B*a^5*b^8 + 2*(6*A - 37*C)*a^4*b^9 + 32*B*a^3*b^{10} - 8*(A - 2*C)*a^2*b^{11} - 8*B*a*b^{12} + (2*A + C)*b^{13})*d*x*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 9*(20*C*a^{11}*b^2 - 8*B*a^{10}*b^3 + (2*A - 79*C)*a^9*b^4 + 32*B*a^8*b^5 - 4*(2*A - 29*C)*a^7*b^6 - 48*B*a^6*b^7 + 2*(6*A - 37*C)*a^5*b^8 + 32*B*a^4*b^9 - 8*(A - 2*C)*a^3*b^{10} - 8*B*a^2*b^{11} + (2*A + C)*a*b^{12})*d*x*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 9*(20*C*a^{12}*b - 8*B*a^{11}*b^2 + (2*A - 79*C)*a^{10}*b^3 + 32*B*a^9*b^4 - 4*(2*A - 29*C)*a^8*b^5 - 48*B*a^7*b^6 + 2*(6*A - 37*C)*a^6*b^7 + 32*B*a^5*b^8 - 8*(A - 2*C)*a^4*b^9 - 8*B*a^3*b^{10} + (2*A + C)*a^2*b^{11})*d*x*\cos(d*x + c) + 3*(20*C*a^{13} - 8*B*a^{12}*b + (2*A - 79*C)*a^{11}*$

$$\begin{aligned}
& b^2 + 32B*a^{10}*b^3 - 4*(2*A - 29*C)*a^9*b^4 - 48B*a^8*b^5 + 2*(6*A - 37*C) \\
& )*a^7*b^6 + 32B*a^6*b^7 - 8*(A - 2*C)*a^5*b^8 - 8B*a^4*b^9 + (2*A + C)*a^ \\
& 3*b^{10})*d*x - 3*(20*C*a^{12} - 8*B*a^{11}*b + (2*A - 69*C)*a^{10}*b^2 + 28*B*a^9* \\
& b^3 - 7*(A - 12*C)*a^8*b^4 - 35*B*a^7*b^5 + 8*(A - 5*C)*a^6*b^6 + 20*B*a^5* \\
& b^7 - 8*A*a^4*b^8 + (20*C*a^9*b^3 - 8*B*a^8*b^4 + (2*A - 69*C)*a^7*b^5 + 28 \\
& *B*a^6*b^6 - 7*(A - 12*C)*a^5*b^7 - 35*B*a^4*b^8 + 8*(A - 5*C)*a^3*b^9 + 20 \\
& *B*a^2*b^{10} - 8*A*a*b^{11})*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(20*C*a^{10}*b^2 - 8*B*a^9*b^3 + \\
& (2*A - 69*C)*a^8*b^4 + 28*B*a^7*b^5 - 7*(A - 12*C)*a^6*b^6 - 35*B*a^5*b^7 \\
& + 8*(A - 5*C)*a^4*b^8 + 20*B*a^3*b^9 - 8*A*a^2*b^{10})*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*(20 \\
& *C*a^{11}*b - 8*B*a^{10}*b^2 + (2*A - 69*C)*a^9*b^3 + 28*B*a^8*b^4 - 7*(A - 12* \\
& C)*a^7*b^5 - 35*B*a^6*b^6 + 8*(A - 5*C)*a^5*b^7 + 20*B*a^4*b^8 - 8*A*a^3*b^ \\
& 9)*\cos(d*x + c))*\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}*\arctan(-(a*\cos(d*x + c) + b)/(\sqrt{a^2 - b \\
& ^2})*\sin(d*x + c))) - (60*C*a^{12}*b - 24*B*a^{11}*b^2 + (6*A - 227*C)*a^{10}*b^3 \\
& + 92*B*a^9*b^4 - (23*A - 313*C)*a^8*b^5 - 133*B*a^7*b^6 + (43*A - 170*C)*a^ \\
& 6*b^7 + 71*B*a^5*b^8 - 2*(13*A - 12*C)*a^4*b^9 - 6*B*a^3*b^{10} - 3*(C*a^8*b^ \\
& 5 - 4*C*a^6*b^7 + 6*C*a^4*b^9 - 4*C*a^2*b^{11} + C*b^{13})*\cos(d*x + c)^4 + 3*( \\
& 5*C*a^9*b^4 - 2*B*a^8*b^5 - 20*C*a^7*b^6 + 8*B*a^6*b^7 + 30*C*a^5*b^8 - 12* \\
& B*a^4*b^9 - 20*C*a^3*b^{10} + 8*B*a^2*b^{11} + 5*C*a*b^{12} - 2*B*b^{13})*\cos(d*x + \\
& c)^3 + (110*C*a^{10}*b^3 - 44*B*a^9*b^4 + (11*A - 421*C)*a^8*b^5 + 169*B*a^7 \\
& *b^6 - (43*A - 590*C)*a^6*b^7 - 239*B*a^5*b^8 + 2*(34*A - 171*C)*a^4*b^9 + \\
& 132*B*a^3*b^{10} - 9*(4*A - 7*C)*a^2*b^{11} - 18*B*a*b^{12})*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*( \\
& 50*C*a^{11}*b^2 - 20*B*a^{10}*b^3 + 5*(A - 38*C)*a^9*b^4 + 77*B*a^8*b^5 - (20*A \\
& - 263*C)*a^7*b^6 - 110*B*a^6*b^7 + (35*A - 146*C)*a^5*b^8 + 59*B*a^4*b^9 - \\
& (20*A - 23*C)*a^3*b^{10} - 6*B*a^2*b^{11})*\cos(d*x + c))*\sin(d*x + c))/((a^8*b \\
& ^9 - 4*a^6*b^{11} + 6*a^4*b^{13} - 4*a^2*b^{15} + b^{17})*d*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(a^9 \\
& *b^8 - 4*a^7*b^{10} + 6*a^5*b^{12} - 4*a^3*b^{14} + a*b^{16})*d*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3* \\
& (a^{10}*b^7 - 4*a^8*b^9 + 6*a^6*b^{11} - 4*a^4*b^{13} + a^2*b^{15})*d*\cos(d*x + c) \\
& + (a^{11}*b^6 - 4*a^9*b^8 + 6*a^7*b^{10} - 4*a^5*b^{12} + a^3*b^{14})*d)]
\end{aligned}$$

**giac [B]** time = 3.84, size = 1436, normalized size = 2.21

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x  
, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 1/6\*(6\*(20\*C\*a^9 - 8\*B\*a^8\*b + 2\*A\*a^7\*b^2 - 69\*C\*a^7\*b^2 + 28\*B\*a^6\*b^3 - 7\*A\*a^5\*b^4 + 84\*C\*a^5\*b^4 - 35\*B\*a^4\*b^5 + 8\*A\*a^3\*b^6 - 40\*C\*a^3\*b^6 + 20\*B\*a^2\*b^7 - 8\*A\*a\*b^8)\*(pi\*floor(1/2\*(d\*x + c)/pi + 1/2)\*sgn(-2\*a + 2\*b) + arctan(-(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))/((a^6\*b^6 - 3\*a^4\*b^8 + 3\*a^2\*b^{10} - b^{12})\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)) - 2\*(36\*C\*a^{10}\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 18\*B\*a^9\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 81\*C\*a^9\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 6\*A\*a^8\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 42\*B\*a^8\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 48\*C\*a^8\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 15\*A\*a^7\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 24\*B\*a^7\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 213\*C\*a^7\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 6\*A\*a^6\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 117\*B\*a^6\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 48\*C\*a^6\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 45\*A\*a^5\*b^5\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 24\*B\*a^5\*b^5\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 162\*C\*a^5\*b^5\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 6\*A\*a^4\*b^6\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 105\*B\*a^4\*b^6\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 90\*C\*a^4\*b^6\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 60\*A\*a^3\*b^7\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 60\*B\*a^3\*b^7\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 36\*A\*a^2\*b^8\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 72\*C\*a^{10}\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 36\*B\*a^9\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 12\*A\*a^8\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 284\*C\*a^8\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 152\*B\*a^7\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 56\*A\*a^6\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 392\*C\*a^6\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 236\*B\*a^5\*b^5\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 116\*A\*a^4\*b^6\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 180\*C\*a^4\*b^6\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 120\*B\*a^3\*b^7\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 72\*A\*a^2\*b^8\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 36\*C\*a^{10}\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 18\*B\*a^9\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 81\*C\*a^9\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 6\*A\*a^8

$$\begin{aligned} & *b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 42*B*a^8*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 48*C*a^8*b^2 \\ & *2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 15*A*a^7*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 24*B*a^7*b^3*t \\ & \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 213*C*a^7*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 6*A*a^6*b^4*\tan( \\ & 1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 117*B*a^6*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 48*C*a^6*b^4*\tan(1/ \\ & 2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 45*A*a^5*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 24*B*a^5*b^5*\tan(1/2*d \\ & *x + 1/2*c) + 162*C*a^5*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 6*A*a^4*b^6*\tan(1/2*d*x \\ & + 1/2*c) - 105*B*a^4*b^6*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 90*C*a^4*b^6*\tan(1/2*d*x + \\ & 1/2*c) + 60*A*a^3*b^7*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 60*B*a^3*b^7*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2 \\ & *c) + 36*A*a^2*b^8*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/((a^6*b^5 - 3*a^4*b^7 + 3*a^2*b^9 \\ & - b^11)*(a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a + b)^3) + \\ & 3*(20*C*a^2 - 8*B*a*b + 2*A*b^2 + C*b^2)*(d*x + c)/b^6 - 6*(8*C*a*\tan(1/2*d \\ & *x + 1/2*c)^3 - 2*B*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + C*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + \\ & 8*C*a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2*B*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - C*b*\tan(1/2*d*x \\ & + 1/2*c))/((\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 1)^2*b^5))/d \end{aligned}$$

**maple [B]** time = 0.14, size = 4367, normalized size = 6.73

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(d*x+c)^4*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^4,x)
[Out] -8/d*a^3/(a^6-3*a^4*b^2+3*a^2*b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d
*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*A-8/d/b^5/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2*t
an(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C*a+2/d/b^4/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)
^3*B-1/d/b^4/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C+1/d/b^4/(1+t
an(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2*tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C-8/d/b^5*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*
c))*B*a-6/d*a^5/b^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(
a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*C-2/d*a^6/b^3/(a*\tan(1/
2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3
)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*B+6/d*a^7/b^4/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/
2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*B+34/d
*a^6/b^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3
*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*C+2/d*a^6/b^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c
)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d
*x+1/2*c)*B-18/d*a^5/b^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b
)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*B-12/d*a^2*b/(a*\tan(
1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b
^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*A-116/3/d*a^5/b^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*
d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)/(a^2-2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*
B-30/d*a^4/b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a
^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*C-24/d*a^2*b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/
2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)/(a^2-2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/
2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A+12/d*a^7/b^4/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*
b+a+b)^3/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)/(a^2-2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*B+6/d*a^4/b/(
a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a
*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*A-12/d*a^2*b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d
*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*A+6
/d*a^7/b^4/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3
-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*B-2/d*a^6/b^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c
)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d
*x+1/2*c)^5*A-1/d*a^5/b^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+
b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*A-4/d*a^6/b^3/(a*ta
n(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)/(a^2-2*a*b
+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A+44/3/d*a^4/b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d
*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)/(a^2-2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A
+1/d*a^5/b^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a
^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*A+6/d*a^4/b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2
*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2
*d*x+1/2*c)^5*A-5/d*a^4/b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& b^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3a^2b+3ab^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*B-12/d*a^8/b^5/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3a^2b+3ab^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C+5/d*a^4/b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3a^2b+3ab^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*B-12/d*a^8/b^5/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3a^2b+3ab^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*C-2/d*a^6/b^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3a^2b+3ab^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*A+34/d*a^6/b^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3a^2b+3ab^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C+6/d*a^5/b^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3a^2b+3ab^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C-30/d*a^4/b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3a^2b+3ab^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C+3/d*a^7/b^4/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3a^2b+3ab^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*C+212/3/d*a^6/b^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)/(a^2-2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C-18/d*a^5/b^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3a^2b+3ab^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*B-3/d*a^7/b^4/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3a^2b+3ab^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C-60/d*a^4/b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)/(a^2-2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C-24/d*a^8/b^5/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)/(a^2-2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C+40/d*a^3/(a^6-3a^4*b^2+3a^2*b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b)))^(1/2))*C+20/d*a^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3a^2b+3ab^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*B-2/d*a^7/b^4/(a^6-3a^4*b^2+3a^2*b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b)))^(1/2))*A+8/d*a^8/b^5/(a^6-3a^4*b^2+3a^2*b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b)))^(1/2))*B-28/d*a^6/b^3/(a^6-3a^4*b^2+3a^2*b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b)))^(1/2))*C+40/d*a^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)/(a^2-2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*B+8/d*a*b^2/(a^6-3a^4*b^2+3a^2*b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b)))^(1/2))*A+20/d/b^6*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*a^2*C+2/d/b^4/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*B+1/d/b^4*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*C+2/d/b^4*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*A+4/d*a^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3a^2b+3ab^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*A-4/d*a^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3a^2b+3ab^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*A+20/d*a^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3a^2b+3ab^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*B-20/d*a^9/b^6/(a^6-3a^4*b^2+3a^2*b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b)))^(1/2))*C+7/d*a^5/b^2/(a^6-3a^4*b^2+3a^2*b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b)))^(1/2))*A+69/d*a^7/b^4/(a^6-3a^4*b^2+3a^2*b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b)))^(1/2))*C+35/d*a^4/b/(a^6-3a^4*b^2+3a^2*b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b)))^(1/2))*B-20/d*a^2*b/(a^6-3a^4*b^2+3a^2*b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b)))^(1/2))*B-8/d/b^5/(1+tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C*a
\end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested a



additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation may help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see 'assume?' for more details) Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad [B]** time = 22.21, size = 21924, normalized size = 33.78

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}((\cos(c + d*x))^4*(A + B*\cos(c + d*x) + C*\cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*\cos(c + d*x))^4, x)$

[Out] 
$$\left( \text{atan}\left( \frac{\begin{aligned} &((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*A^2*b^{18} + 800*C^2*a^{18} + C^2*b^{18} - 8*A^2*a*b^{17} - 2*C^2*a*b^{17} - 800*C^2*a^{17}*b + 44*A^2*a^2*b^{16} + 48*A^2*a^3*b^{15} - 92*A^2*a^4*b^{14} - 120*A^2*a^5*b^{13} + 156*A^2*a^6*b^{12} + 160*A^2*a^7*b^{11} - 164*A^2*a^8*b^{10} - 120*A^2*a^9*b^9 + 117*A^2*a^{10}*b^8 + 48*A^2*a^{11}*b^7 - 48*A^2*a^{12}*b^6 - 8*A^2*a^{13}*b^5 + 8*A^2*a^{14}*b^4 + 64*B^2*a^2*b^{16} - 128*B^2*a^3*b^{15} + 80*B^2*a^4*b^{14} + 768*B^2*a^5*b^{13} - 824*B^2*a^6*b^{12} - 1920*B^2*a^7*b^{11} + 2025*B^2*a^8*b^{10} + 2560*B^2*a^9*b^9 - 2600*B^2*a^{10}*b^8 - 1920*B^2*a^{11}*b^7 + 1920*B^2*a^{12}*b^6 + 768*B^2*a^{13}*b^5 - 768*B^2*a^{14}*b^4 - 128*B^2*a^{15}*b^3 + 128*B^2*a^{16}*b^2 + 35*C^2*a^2*b^{16} - 68*C^2*a^3*b^{15} + 209*C^2*a^4*b^{14} - 350*C^2*a^5*b^{13} - 45*C^2*a^6*b^{12} + 3640*C^2*a^7*b^{11} - 3325*C^2*a^8*b^{10} - 10430*C^2*a^9*b^9 + 10385*C^2*a^{10}*b^8 + 14812*C^2*a^{11}*b^7 - 14837*C^2*a^{12}*b^6 - 11522*C^2*a^{13}*b^5 + 11522*C^2*a^{14}*b^4 + 4720*C^2*a^{15}*b^3 - 4720*C^2*a^{16}*b^2 + 4*A*C*b^{18} - 32*A*B*a*b^{17} - 8*A*C*a*b^{17} - 16*B*C*a*b^{17} - 640*B*C*a^{17}*b + 64*A*B*a^2*b^{16} - 160*A*B*a^3*b^{15} - 384*A*B*a^4*b^{14} + 592*A*B*a^5*b^{13} + 960*A*B*a^6*b^{12} - 1128*A*B*a^7*b^{11} - 1280*A*B*a^8*b^{10} + 1306*A*B*a^9*b^9 + 960*A*B*a^{10}*b^8 - 948*A*B*a^{11}*b^7 - 384*A*B*a^{12}*b^6 + 384*A*B*a^{13}*b^5 + 64*A*B*a^{14}*b^4 - 64*A*B*a^{15}*b^3 + 60*A*C*a^2*b^{16} - 112*A*C*a^3*b^{15} + 276*A*C*a^4*b^{14} + 840*A*C*a^5*b^{13} - 1284*A*C*a^6*b^{12} - 2240*A*C*a^7*b^{11} + 2588*A*C*a^8*b^{10} + 3080*A*C*a^9*b^9 - 3124*A*C*a^{10}*b^8 - 2352*A*C*a^{11}*b^7 + 2322*A*C*a^{12}*b^6 + 952*A*C*a^{13}*b^5 - 952*A*C*a^{14}*b^4 - 160*A*C*a^{15}*b^3 + 160*A*C*a^{16}*b^2 + 32*B*C*a^2*b^{16} - 240*B*C*a^3*b^{15} + 448*B*C*a^4*b^{14} - 144*B*C*a^5*b^{13} - 3360*B*C*a^6*b^{12} + 3360*B*C*a^7*b^{11} + 8960*B*C*a^8*b^{10} - 9200*B*C*a^9*b^9 - 12320*B*C*a^{10}*b^8 + 12430*B*C*a^{11}*b^7 + 9408*B*C*a^{12}*b^6 - 9408*B*C*a^{13}*b^5 - 3808*B*C*a^{14}*b^4 + 3808*B*C*a^{15}*b^3 + 640*B*C*a^{16}*b^2) \end{aligned}}{(a*b^{20} + b^{21} - 5*a^2*b^{19} - 5*a^3*b^{18} + 10*a^4*b^{17} + 10*a^5*b^{16} - 10*a^6*b^{15} - 10*a^7*b^{14} + 5*a^8*b^{13} + 5*a^9*b^{12} - a^{10}*b^{11} - a^{11}*b^{10}) + (((4*(8*A*b^{27} + 4*C*b^{27} - 24*A*a^2*b^{25} + 128*A*a^3*b^{24} + 40*A*a^4*b^{23} - 220*A*a^5*b^{22} - 60*A*a^6*b^{21} + 220*A*a^7*b^{20} + 60*A*a^8*b^{19} - 140*A*a^9*b^{18} - 28*A*a^{10}*b^{17} + 52*A*a^{11}*b^{16} + 4*A*a^{12}*b^{15} - 8*A*a^{13}*b^{14} + 80*B*a^2*b^{25} + 144*B*a^3*b^{24} - 380*B*a^4*b^{23} - 292*B*a^5*b^{22} + 772*B*a^6*b^{21} + 348*B*a^7*b^{20} - 868*B*a^8*b^{19} - 252*B*a^9*b^{18} + 572*B*a^{10}*b^{17} + 100*B*a^{11}*b^{16} - 208*B*a^{12}*b^{15} - 16*B*a^{13}*b^{14} + 32*B*a^{14}*b^{13} + 52*C*a^2*b^{25} - 160*C*a^3*b^{24} - 316*C*a^4*b^{23} + 816*C*a^5*b^{22} + 724*C*a^6*b^{21} - 1764*C*a^7*b^{20} - 896*C*a^8*b^{19} + 2076*C*a^9*b^{18} + 640*C*a^{10}*b^{17} - 1404*C*a^{11}*b^{16} - 248*C*a^{12}*b^{15} + 516*C*a^{13}*b^{14} + 40*C*a^{14}*b^{13} - 80*C*a^{15}*b^{12} - 32*A*a*b^{26} - 32*B*a*b^{26}))}{(a*b^{25} + b^{26} - 5*a^2*b^{24} - 5*a^3*b^{23} + 10*a^4*b^{22} + 10*a^5*b^{21} - 10*a^6*b^{20} - 10*a^7*b^{19} + 5*a^8*b^{18} + 5*a^9*b^{17} - a^{10}*b^{16} - a^{11}*b^{15}) - (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(C*a^2*10i + b^2*(A*1i + (C*1i)/2) - B*a*b*4i)*(8*a*b^{25} - 8*a^2*b^{24} - 48*a^3*b^{23} + 48*a^4*b^{22} + 120*a^5*b^{21} - 120*a^6*b^{20} - 160*a^7*b^{19} + 160*a^8*b^{18} + 120*a^9*b^{17} - 120*a^{10}*b^{16} - 48*a^{11}*b^{15} + 48*a^{12}*b^{14} + 8*a^{13}*b^{13} - 8*a^{14}*b^{12})} / (b^6*(a*b^{20} + b^{21} - 5*a^2*b^{19} - 5*a^3*b^{18} + 10*a^4*b^{17} + 10*a^5*b^{16} - 10*a^6*b^{15} - 10*a^7*b^{14} + 5*a^8*b^{13} + 5*a^9*b^{12} - a^{10}*b^{11} - a^{11}*b^{10})) * (C*a^2*10i + b^2*(A*1i + (C*1i)/2) - B*a*b*4i) / b^6 * (C*a^2*10i + b^2*(A*1i + (C*1i)/2) - B*a*b*4i) * 1i) / b^6 + (((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*A^2*b^{18} + 800*C^2*a^{18} + C^2*b^{18} - 8*A^2*a*b^{17} - 2*C^2*a*b^{17} - 800*C^2*a^{17}*b + 44*A^2*a^2*b^{16} + 48*A^2*a^3*b^{15} - 92*A^2*a^4*b^{14} - 120*A^2*a^5$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& *b^{13} + 156*A^2*a^6*b^{12} + 160*A^2*a^7*b^{11} - 164*A^2*a^8*b^{10} - 120*A^2*a^9*b^9 + 117*A^2*a^{10}*b^8 + 48*A^2*a^{11}*b^7 - 48*A^2*a^{12}*b^6 - 8*A^2*a^{13}*b^5 \\
& + 8*A^2*a^{14}*b^4 + 64*B^2*a^2*b^{16} - 128*B^2*a^3*b^{15} + 80*B^2*a^4*b^{14} + 768*B^2*a^5*b^{13} - 824*B^2*a^6*b^{12} - 1920*B^2*a^7*b^{11} + 2025*B^2*a^8*b^{10} \\
& + 2560*B^2*a^9*b^9 - 2600*B^2*a^{10}*b^8 - 1920*B^2*a^{11}*b^7 + 1920*B^2*a^{12}*b^6 + 768*B^2*a^{13}*b^5 - 768*B^2*a^{14}*b^4 - 128*B^2*a^{15}*b^3 + 128*B^2*a^{16}*b^2 \\
& + 35*C^2*a^2*b^{16} - 68*C^2*a^3*b^{15} + 209*C^2*a^4*b^{14} - 350*C^2*a^5*b^{13} - 45*C^2*a^6*b^{12} + 3640*C^2*a^7*b^{11} - 3325*C^2*a^8*b^{10} - 10430*C^2*a^9*b^9 \\
& + 10385*C^2*a^{10}*b^8 + 14812*C^2*a^{11}*b^7 - 14837*C^2*a^{12}*b^6 - 11522*C^2*a^{13}*b^5 + 11522*C^2*a^{14}*b^4 + 4720*C^2*a^{15}*b^3 - 4720*C^2*a^{16}*b^2 \\
& + 4*A*C*b^{18} - 32*A*B*a*b^{17} - 8*A*C*a*b^{17} - 16*B*C*a*b^{17} - 640*B*C*a^{17}*b + 64*A*B*a^2*b^{16} - 160*A*B*a^3*b^{15} - 384*A*B*a^4*b^{14} + 592*A*B*a^5*b^{13} \\
& + 960*A*B*a^6*b^{12} - 1128*A*B*a^7*b^{11} - 1280*A*B*a^8*b^{10} + 1306*A*B*a^9*b^9 + 960*A*B*a^{10}*b^8 - 948*A*B*a^{11}*b^7 - 384*A*B*a^{12}*b^6 + 384*A*B*a^{13}*b^5 \\
& + 64*A*B*a^{14}*b^4 - 64*A*B*a^{15}*b^3 + 60*A*C*a^2*b^{16} - 112*A*C*a^3*b^{15} + 276*A*C*a^4*b^{14} + 840*A*C*a^5*b^{13} - 1284*A*C*a^6*b^{12} - 2240*A*C*a^7*b^{11} \\
& + 2588*A*C*a^8*b^{10} + 3080*A*C*a^9*b^9 - 3124*A*C*a^{10}*b^8 - 2352*A*C*a^{11}*b^7 + 2322*A*C*a^{12}*b^6 + 952*A*C*a^{13}*b^5 - 952*A*C*a^{14}*b^4 - 160*A*C*a^{15}*b^3 \\
& + 160*A*C*a^{16}*b^2 + 32*B*C*a^2*b^{16} - 240*B*C*a^3*b^{15} + 448*B*C*a^4*b^{14} - 144*B*C*a^5*b^{13} - 3360*B*C*a^6*b^{12} + 3360*B*C*a^7*b^{11} + 8960*B*C*a^8*b^{10} \\
& - 9200*B*C*a^9*b^9 - 12320*B*C*a^{10}*b^8 + 12430*B*C*a^{11}*b^7 + 9408*B*C*a^{12}*b^6 - 9408*B*C*a^{13}*b^5 - 3808*B*C*a^{14}*b^4 + 3808*B*C*a^{15}*b^3 \\
& + 640*B*C*a^{16}*b^2)) / (a*b^{20} + b^{21} - 5*a^2*b^{19} - 5*a^3*b^{18} + 10*a^4*b^{17} + 10*a^5*b^{16} - 10*a^6*b^{15} - 10*a^7*b^{14} + 5*a^8*b^{13} + 5*a^9*b^{12} \\
& - a^{10}*b^{11} - a^{11}*b^{10}) - (((4*(8*A*b^{27} + 4*C*b^{27} - 24*A*a^2*b^{25} + 128*A*a^3*b^{24} + 40*A*a^4*b^{23} - 220*A*a^5*b^{22} - 60*A*a^6*b^{21} + 220*A*a^7*b^{20} \\
& + 60*A*a^8*b^{19} - 140*A*a^9*b^{18} - 28*A*a^{10}*b^{17} + 52*A*a^{11}*b^{16} + 4*A*a^{12}*b^{15} - 8*A*a^{13}*b^{14} + 80*B*a^2*b^{25} + 144*B*a^3*b^{24} - 380*B*a^4*b^{23} \\
& - 292*B*a^5*b^{22} + 772*B*a^6*b^{21} + 348*B*a^7*b^{20} - 868*B*a^8*b^{19} - 252*B*a^9*b^{18} + 572*B*a^{10}*b^{17} + 100*B*a^{11}*b^{16} - 208*B*a^{12}*b^{15} - 16*B*a^{13}*b^{14} \\
& + 32*B*a^{14}*b^{13} + 52*C*a^2*b^{25} - 160*C*a^3*b^{24} - 316*C*a^4*b^{23} + 816*C*a^5*b^{22} + 724*C*a^6*b^{21} - 1764*C*a^7*b^{20} - 896*C*a^8*b^{19} + 2076*C*a^9*b^{18} \\
& + 640*C*a^{10}*b^{17} - 1404*C*a^{11}*b^{16} - 248*C*a^{12}*b^{15} + 516*C*a^{13}*b^{14} + 40*C*a^{14}*b^{13} - 80*C*a^{15}*b^{12} - 32*A*a*b^{26} - 32*B*a*b^{26})) / (a*b^{25} + b^{26} \\
& - 5*a^2*b^{24} - 5*a^3*b^{23} + 10*a^4*b^{22} + 10*a^5*b^{21} - 10*a^6*b^{20} - 10*a^7*b^{19} + 5*a^8*b^{18} + 5*a^9*b^{17} - a^{10}*b^{16} - a^{11}*b^{15}) + (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (C*a^2*10i + b^2*(A*1i + (C*1i)/2) - B*a*b*4i) * (8*a*b^{25} - 8*a^2*b^{24} - 48*a^3*b^{23} + 48*a^4*b^{22} + 120*a^5*b^{21} - 120*a^6*b^{20} - 160*a^7*b^{19} + 160*a^8*b^{18} + 120*a^9*b^{17} - 120*a^{10}*b^{16} - 48*a^{11}*b^{15} + 48*a^{12}*b^{14} + 8*a^{13}*b^{13} - 8*a^{14}*b^{12})) / (b^6*(a*b^{20} + b^{21} - 5*a^2*b^{19} - 5*a^3*b^{18} + 10*a^4*b^{17} + 10*a^5*b^{16} - 10*a^6*b^{15} - 10*a^7*b^{14} + 5*a^8*b^{13} + 5*a^9*b^{12} - a^{10}*b^{11} - a^{11}*b^{10})) * (C*a^2*10i + b^2*(A*1i + (C*1i)/2) - B*a*b*4i) / b^6 * ((8*(8000*C^3*a^{19} + 32*A^3*a*b^{18} - 4000*C^3*a^{18}*b + 96*A^3*a^2*b^{17} - 128*A^3*a^3*b^{16} - 128*A^3*a^4*b^{15} + 220*A^3*a^5*b^{14} + 132*A^3*a^6*b^{13} - 220*A^3*a^7*b^{12} - 68*A^3*a^8*b^{11} + 140*A^3*a^9*b^{10} + 22*A^3*a^{10}*b^9 - 52*A^3*a^{11}*b^8 - 4*A^3*a^{12}*b^7 + 8*A^3*a^{13}*b^6 - 1280*B^3*a^4*b^{15} - 1920*B^3*a^5*b^{14} + 6080*B^3*a^6*b^{13} + 5120*B^3*a^7*b^{12} - 12352*B^3*a^8*b^{11} - 6408*B^3*a^9*b^{10} + 13888*B^3*a^{10}*b^9 + 4352*B^3*a^{11}*b^8 - 9152*B^3*a^{12}*b^7 - 1600*B^3*a^{13}*b^6 + 3328*B^3*a^{14}*b^5 + 256*B^3*a^{15}*b^4 - 512*B^3*a^{16}*b^3 + 40*C^3*a^3*b^{16} - 40*C^3*a^4*b^{15} + 1396*C^3*a^5*b^{14} + 204*C^3*a^6*b^{13} + 8281*C^3*a^7*b^{12} + 16999*C^3*a^8*b^{11} - 64479*C^3*a^9*b^{10} - 57345*C^3*a^{10}*b^9 + 155991*C^3*a^{11}*b^8 + 82337*C^3*a^{12}*b^7 - 193689*C^3*a^{13}*b^6 - 62030*C^3*a^{14}*b^5 + 135260*C^3*a^{15}*b^4 + 24400*C^3*a^{16}*b^3 - 50800*C^3*a^{17}*b^2 + 8*A*C^2*a*b^{18} + 32*A^2*C*a*b^{18} - 9600*B*C^2*a^{18}*b + 1152*A*B^2*a^3*b^{16} + 2208*A*B^2*a^4*b^{15} - 5088*A*B^2*a^5*b^{14} - 4752*A*B^2*a^6*b^{13} + 9696*A*B^2*a^7*b^{12} + 5298*A*B^2*a^8*b^{11} - 10464*A*B^2*a^9*b^{10} - 3264*A*B^2*a^{10}*b^9 + 6816*A*B^2*a^{11}*b^8 + 1152*A*B^2*a^{12}*b^7 - 2496*A*B^2*a^{13}*b^6 - 192*A*B^2*a^{14}*b^5 + 384*A*B^2*a^{15}*b^4 - 33
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&6A^2B^2a^2b^{17} - 816A^2B^2a^3b^{16} + 1404A^2B^2a^4b^{15} + 1380A^2B^2a^5b^{14} - 2532A^2B^2a^6b^{13} - 1452A^2B^2a^7b^{12} + 2628A^2B^2a^8b^{11} + \\
&816A^2B^2a^9b^{10} - 1692A^2B^2a^{10}b^9 - 276A^2B^2a^{11}b^8 + 624A^2B^2a^{12}b^7 + 48A^2B^2a^{13}b^6 - 96A^2B^2a^{14}b^5 - 8A^2C^2a^2b^{17} + 448A^2C^2a^3b^{16} + \\
&192A^2C^2a^4b^{15} + 4359A^2C^2a^5b^{14} + 9657A^2C^2a^6b^{13} - 25211A^2C^2a^7b^{12} - 24901A^2C^2a^8b^{11} + 53039A^2C^2a^9b^{10} + 29513A^2C^2a^{10}b^9 - \\
&60729A^2C^2a^{11}b^8 - 19233A^2C^2a^{12}b^7 + 41046A^2C^2a^{13}b^6 + 7080A^2C^2a^{14}b^5 - 15360A^2C^2a^{15}b^4 - 1200A^2C^2a^{16}b^3 + 2400A^2C^2a^{17}b^2 + \\
&32A^2C^2a^{18}b + 672A^2C^2a^{19} + 1760A^2C^2a^{20} - 3156A^2C^2a^{21} + 3196A^2C^2a^{22} - 5944A^2C^2a^{23} + 77359A^2C^2a^{24} - 1983A^2C^2a^{25} + \\
&4152A^2C^2a^{26} + 684A^2C^2a^{27} - 1548A^2C^2a^{28} - 120A^2C^2a^{29} + 240A^2C^2a^{30} - 20B^2C^2a^2b^{17} + 20B^2C^2a^3b^{16} - 1345B^2C^2a^4b^{15} - \\
&255B^2C^2a^5b^{14} - 13929B^2C^2a^6b^{13} - 24711B^2C^2a^7b^{12} + 88721B^2C^2a^8b^{11} + 77359B^2C^2a^9b^{10} - 201479B^2C^2a^{10}b^9 - \\
&105755B^2C^2a^{11}b^8 + 241596B^2C^2a^{12}b^7 + 76812B^2C^2a^{13}b^6 - 165384B^2C^2a^{14}b^5 - 29520B^2C^2a^{15}b^4 + 61440B^2C^2a^{16}b^3 + 4800B^2C^2a^{17}b^2 + \\
&320B^2C^2a^{18}b + 80B^2C^2a^{19} + 7440B^2C^2a^{20} - 40368B^2C^2a^{21} - 34567B^2C^2a^{22} + 86512B^2C^2a^{23} + 45148B^2C^2a^{24} - 100368B^2C^2a^{25} - \\
&31680B^2C^2a^{26} + 67392B^2C^2a^{27} + 11904B^2C^2a^{28} - 24768B^2C^2a^{29} - 1920B^2C^2a^{30} + 3840B^2C^2a^{31} - 208A^2B^2C^2a^2b^{17} - \\
&112A^2B^2C^2a^3b^{16} - 4548A^2B^2C^2a^4b^{15} - 9292A^2B^2C^2a^5b^{14} + 22716A^2B^2C^2a^6b^{13} + 21788A^2B^2C^2a^7b^{12} - 45404A^2B^2C^2a^8b^{11} - 25034A^2B^2C^2a^9b^{10} + \\
&50436A^2B^2C^2a^{10}b^9 + 15852A^2B^2C^2a^{11}b^8 - 33456A^2B^2C^2a^{12}b^7 - 5712A^2B^2C^2a^{13}b^6 + 12384A^2B^2C^2a^{14}b^5 + 960A^2B^2C^2a^{15}b^4 - 1920A^2B^2C^2a^{16}b^3) / \\
&(a^25 + b^26 - 5a^2b^24 - 5a^3b^23 + 10a^4b^22 + 10a^5b^21 - 10a^6b^20 - 10a^7b^19 + 5a^8b^18 + 5a^9b^17 - a^10b^16 - a^11b^15) - \\
&(((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4A^2b^{18} + 800C^2a^{18} + C^2b^{18} - 8A^2a^2b^{17} - 2C^2a^2b^{17} - 800C^2a^{17}b + 44A^2a^2b^{16} + 48A^2a^3b^{15} - \\
&92A^2a^4b^{14} - 120A^2a^5b^{13} + 156A^2a^6b^{12} + 160A^2a^7b^{11} - 164A^2a^8b^{10} - 120A^2a^9b^9 + 117A^2a^{10}b^8 + 48A^2a^{11}b^7 - 48A^2a^{12}b^6 - 8A^2a^{13}b^5 + 8A^2a^{14}b^4 + 64B^2a^2b^{16} - \\
&128B^2a^3b^{15} + 80B^2a^4b^{14} + 768B^2a^5b^{13} - 824B^2a^6b^{12} - 1920B^2a^7b^{11} + 2025B^2a^8b^{10} + 2560B^2a^9b^9 - 2600B^2a^{10}b^8 - 1920B^2a^{11}b^7 + 1920B^2a^{12}b^6 + 768B^2a^{13}b^5 - 768B^2a^{14}b^4 - \\
&128B^2a^{15}b^3 + 128B^2a^{16}b^2 + 35C^2a^2b^{16} - 68C^2a^3b^{15} + 209C^2a^4b^{14} - 350C^2a^5b^{13} - 45C^2a^6b^{12} + 3640C^2a^7b^{11} - 3325C^2a^8b^{10} - 10430C^2a^9b^9 + 10385C^2a^{10}b^8 + 14812C^2a^{11}b^7 - \\
&14837C^2a^{12}b^6 - 11522C^2a^{13}b^5 + 11522C^2a^{14}b^4 + 4720C^2a^{15}b^3 - 4720C^2a^{16}b^2 + 4A^2C^2b^{18} - 32A^2B^2a^2b^{17} - 16B^2C^2a^2b^{17} - 640B^2C^2a^{17}b + 64A^2B^2a^2b^{16} - 160A^2B^2a^3b^{15} - \\
&384A^2B^2a^4b^{14} + 592A^2B^2a^5b^{13} + 960A^2B^2a^6b^{12} - 1128A^2B^2a^7b^{11} - 1280A^2B^2a^8b^{10} + 1306A^2B^2a^9b^9 + 960A^2B^2a^{10}b^8 - 948A^2B^2a^{11}b^7 - 384A^2B^2a^{12}b^6 + 384A^2B^2a^{13}b^5 + 64A^2B^2a^{14}b^4 - 64A^2B^2a^{15}b^3 + 60A^2C^2a^2b^{16} - \\
&112A^2C^2a^3b^{15} + 276A^2C^2a^4b^{14} + 840A^2C^2a^5b^{13} - 1284A^2C^2a^6b^{12} - 2240A^2C^2a^7b^{11} + 2588A^2C^2a^8b^{10} + 3080A^2C^2a^9b^9 - 3124A^2C^2a^{10}b^8 - 2352A^2C^2a^{11}b^7 + 2322A^2C^2a^{12}b^6 + 952A^2C^2a^{13}b^5 - \\
&952A^2C^2a^{14}b^4 - 160A^2C^2a^{15}b^3 + 160A^2C^2a^{16}b^2 + 32B^2C^2a^2b^{16} - 240B^2C^2a^3b^{15} + 448B^2C^2a^4b^{14} - 144B^2C^2a^5b^{13} - 3360B^2C^2a^6b^{12} + 3360B^2C^2a^7b^{11} + 8960B^2C^2a^8b^{10} - 9200B^2C^2a^9b^9 - \\
&12320B^2C^2a^{10}b^8 + 12430B^2C^2a^{11}b^7 + 9408B^2C^2a^{12}b^6 - 9408B^2C^2a^{13}b^5 - 3808B^2C^2a^{14}b^4 + 3808B^2C^2a^{15}b^3 + 640B^2C^2a^{16}b^2) / \\
&(a^20 + b^21 - 5a^2b^19 - 5a^3b^18 + 10a^4b^17 + 10a^5b^16 - 10a^6b^15 - 10a^7b^14 + 5a^8b^13 + 5a^9b^12 - a^10b^11 - a^11b^10) + \\
&(((4*(8A^2b^{27} + 4C^2b^{27} - 24A^2a^2b^{25} + 128A^2a^3b^{24} + 40A^2a^4b^{23} - 220A^2a^5b^{22} - 60A^2a^6b^{21} + 220A^2a^7b^{20} + 60A^2a^8b^{19} - 140A^2a^9b^{18} - 28A^2a^{10}b^{17} + 52A^2a^{11}b^{16} + 4A^2a^{12}b^{15} - 8A^2a^{13}b^{14} + 80B^2a^2b^{25} + 144B^2a^3b^{24} - 380B^2a^4b^{23} - 292B^2a^5b^{22} + 772B
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& *a^6*b^{21} + 348*B*a^7*b^{20} - 868*B*a^8*b^{19} - 252*B*a^9*b^{18} + 572*B*a^{10}*b^{17} + 100*B*a^{11}*b^{16} - 208*B*a^{12}*b^{15} - 16*B*a^{13}*b^{14} + 32*B*a^{14}*b^{13} + \\
& 52*C*a^2*b^{25} - 160*C*a^3*b^{24} - 316*C*a^4*b^{23} + 816*C*a^5*b^{22} + 724*C*a^6*b^{21} - 1764*C*a^7*b^{20} - 896*C*a^8*b^{19} + 2076*C*a^9*b^{18} + 640*C*a^{10}*b^{17} - \\
& 1404*C*a^{11}*b^{16} - 248*C*a^{12}*b^{15} + 516*C*a^{13}*b^{14} + 40*C*a^{14}*b^{13} - 80*C*a^{15}*b^{12} - 32*A*a*b^{26} - 32*B*a*b^{26}))/ (a*b^{25} + b^{26} - 5*a^2*b^{24} - \\
& 5*a^3*b^{23} + 10*a^4*b^{22} + 10*a^5*b^{21} - 10*a^6*b^{20} - 10*a^7*b^{19} + 5*a^8*b^{18} + 5*a^9*b^{17} - a^{10}*b^{16} - a^{11}*b^{15}) - (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(C*a^2*10i + b^2*(A*1i + (C*1i)/2) - B*a*b*4i)*(8*a*b^{25} - 8*a^2*b^{24} - 48*a^3*b^{23} + \\
& 48*a^4*b^{22} + 120*a^5*b^{21} - 120*a^6*b^{20} - 160*a^7*b^{19} + 160*a^8*b^{18} + 120*a^9*b^{17} - 120*a^{10}*b^{16} - 48*a^{11}*b^{15} + 48*a^{12}*b^{14} + 8*a^{13}*b^{13} - 8*a^{14}*b^{12}))/ (b^6*(a*b^{20} + b^{21} - 5*a^2*b^{19} - 5*a^3*b^{18} + 10*a^4*b^{17} + 10*a^5*b^{16} - 10*a^6*b^{15} - 10*a^7*b^{14} + 5*a^8*b^{13} + 5*a^9*b^{12} - a^{10}*b^{11} - a^{11}*b^{10}))) * (C*a^2*10i + b^2*(A*1i + (C*1i)/2) - B*a*b*4i))/ b^6 * ((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*A^2*b^{18} + 800*C^2*a^{18} + C^2*b^{18} - 8*A^2*a*b^{17} - 2*C^2*a*b^{17} - 800*C^2*a^{17}*b + 44*A^2*a^2*b^{16} + 48*A^2*a^3*b^{15} - 92*A^2*a^4*b^{14} - 120*A^2*a^5*b^{13} + 156*A^2*a^6*b^{12} + 160*A^2*a^7*b^{11} - 164*A^2*a^8*b^{10} - 120*A^2*a^9*b^9 + 117*A^2*a^{10}*b^8 + 48*A^2*a^{11}*b^7 - 48*A^2*a^{12}*b^6 - 8*A^2*a^{13}*b^5 + 8*A^2*a^{14}*b^4 + 64*B^2*a^2*b^{16} - 128*B^2*a^3*b^{15} + 80*B^2*a^4*b^{14} + 768*B^2*a^5*b^{13} - 824*B^2*a^6*b^{12} - 1920*B^2*a^7*b^{11} + 2025*B^2*a^8*b^{10} + 2560*B^2*a^9*b^9 - 2600*B^2*a^{10}*b^8 - 1920*B^2*a^{11}*b^7 + 1920*B^2*a^{12}*b^6 + 768*B^2*a^{13}*b^5 - 768*B^2*a^{14}*b^4 - 128*B^2*a^{15}*b^3 + 128*B^2*a^{16}*b^2 + 35*C^2*a^2*b^{16} - 68*C^2*a^3*b^{15} + 209*C^2*a^4*b^{14} - 350*C^2*a^5*b^{13} - 45*C^2*a^6*b^{12} + 3640*C^2*a^7*b^{11} - 3325*C^2*a^8*b^{10} - 10430*C^2*a^9*b^9 + 10385*C^2*a^{10}*b^8 + 14812*C^2*a^{11}*b^7 - 14837*C^2*a^{12}*b^6 - 11522*C^2*a^{13}*b^5 + 11522*C^2*a^{14}*b^4 + 4720*C^2*a^{15}*b^3 - 4720*C^2*a^{16}*b^2 + 4*A*C*b^{18} - 32*A*B*a*b^{17} - 8*A*C*a*b^{17} - 16*B*C*a*b^{17} - 640*B*C*a^{17}*b + 64*A*B*a^2*b^{16} - 160*A*B*a^3*b^{15} - 384*A*B*a^4*b^{14} + 592*A*B*a^5*b^{13} + 960*A*B*a^6*b^{12} - 1128*A*B*a^7*b^{11} - 1280*A*B*a^8*b^{10} + 1306*A*B*a^9*b^9 + 960*A*B*a^{10}*b^8 - 948*A*B*a^{11}*b^7 - 384*A*B*a^{12}*b^6 + 384*A*B*a^{13}*b^5 + 64*A*B*a^{14}*b^4 - 64*A*B*a^{15}*b^3 + 60*A*C*a^2*b^{16} - 112*A*C*a^3*b^{15} + 276*A*C*a^4*b^{14} + 840*A*C*a^5*b^{13} - 1284*A*C*a^6*b^{12} - 2240*A*C*a^7*b^{11} + 2588*A*C*a^8*b^{10} + 3080*A*C*a^9*b^9 - 3124*A*C*a^{10}*b^8 - 2352*A*C*a^{11}*b^7 + 2322*A*C*a^{12}*b^6 + 952*A*C*a^{13}*b^5 - 952*A*C*a^{14}*b^4 - 160*A*C*a^{15}*b^3 + 160*A*C*a^{16}*b^2 + 32*B*C*a^2*b^{16} - 240*B*C*a^3*b^{15} + 448*B*C*a^4*b^{14} - 144*B*C*a^5*b^{13} - 3360*B*C*a^6*b^{12} + 3360*B*C*a^7*b^{11} + 8960*B*C*a^8*b^{10} - 9200*B*C*a^9*b^9 - 12320*B*C*a^{10}*b^8 + 12430*B*C*a^{11}*b^7 + 9408*B*C*a^{12}*b^6 - 9408*B*C*a^{13}*b^5 - 3808*B*C*a^{14}*b^4 + 3808*B*C*a^{15}*b^3 + 640*B*C*a^{16}*b^2))/ (a*b^{20} + b^{21} - 5*a^2*b^{19} - 5*a^3*b^{18} + 10*a^4*b^{17} + 10*a^5*b^{16} - 10*a^6*b^{15} - 10*a^7*b^{14} + 5*a^8*b^{13} + 5*a^9*b^{12} - a^{10}*b^{11} - a^{11}*b^{10}) - (((4*(8*A*b^{27} + 4*C*b^{27} - 24*A*a^2*b^{25} + 128*A*a^3*b^{24} + 40*A*a^4*b^{23} - 220*A*a^5*b^{22} - 60*A*a^6*b^{21} + 220*A*a^7*b^{20} + 60*A*a^8*b^{19} - 140*A*a^9*b^{18} - 28*A*a^{10}*b^{17} + 52*A*a^{11}*b^{16} + 4*A*a^{12}*b^{15} - 8*A*a^{13}*b^{14} + 80*B*a^2*b^{25} + 144*B*a^3*b^{24} - 380*B*a^4*b^{23} - 292*B*a^5*b^{22} + 772*B*a^6*b^{21} + 348*B*a^7*b^{20} - 868*B*a^8*b^{19} - 252*B*a^9*b^{18} + 572*B*a^{10}*b^{17} + 100*B*a^{11}*b^{16} - 208*B*a^{12}*b^{15} - 16*B*a^{13}*b^{14} + 32*B*a^{14}*b^{13} + 52*C*a^2*b^{25} - 160*C*a^3*b^{24} - 316*C*a^4*b^{23} + 816*C*a^5*b^{22} + 724*C*a^6*b^{21} - 1764*C*a^7*b^{20} - 896*C*a^8*b^{19} + 2076*C*a^9*b^{18} + 640*C*a^{10}*b^{17} - 1404*C*a^{11}*b^{16} - 248*C*a^{12}*b^{15} + 516*C*a^{13}*b^{14} + 40*C*a^{14}*b^{13} - 80*C*a^{15}*b^{12} - 32*A*a*b^{26} - 32*B*a*b^{26}))/ (a*b^{25} + b^{26} - 5*a^2*b^{24} - 5*a^3*b^{23} + 10*a^4*b^{22} + 10*a^5*b^{21} - 10*a^6*b^{20} - 10*a^7*b^{19} + 5*a^8*b^{18} + 5*a^9*b^{17} - a^{10}*b^{16} - a^{11}*b^{15}) + (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(C*a^2*10i + b^2*(A*1i + (C*1i)/2) - B*a*b*4i)*(8*a*b^{25} - 8*a^2*b^{24} - 48*a^3*b^{23} + 48*a^4*b^{22} + 120*a^5*b^{21} - 120*a^6*b^{20} - 160*a^7*b^{19} + 160*a^8*b^{18} + 120*a^9*b^{17} - 120*a^{10}*b^{16} - 48*a^{11}*b^{15} + 48*a^{12}*b^{14} + 8*a^{13}*b^{13} - 8*a^{14}*b^{12}))/ (b^6*(a*b^{20} + b^{21} - 5*a^2*b^{19} - 5*a^3*b^{18} + 10*a^4*b^{17} + 10*a^5*b^{16} - 10*a^6*b^{15} - 10*a^7*b^{14} + 5*a^8*b^{13} + 5*a^9*b^{12} - a^{10}*b^{11} - a^{11}*b^{10}))) * (C*a^2*10i +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& b^2*(A*1i + (C*1i)/2) - B*a*b*4i)/b^6)*(C*a^2*10i + b^2*(A*1i + (C*1i)/2) \\
& - B*a*b*4i)/b^6))*(C*a^2*10i + b^2*(A*1i + (C*1i)/2) - B*a*b*4i)*2i)/(b^6 \\
& *d) - ((\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(2*B*b^8 + 20*C*a^8 + C*b^8 + 12*A*a^2*b^6 - 4*A \\
& *a^3*b^5 - 6*A*a^4*b^4 + A*a^5*b^3 + 2*A*a^6*b^2 - 6*B*a^2*b^6 - 26*B*a^3*b \\
& ^5 + 11*B*a^4*b^4 + 24*B*a^5*b^3 - 4*B*a^6*b^2 - 11*C*a^2*b^6 + 21*C*a^3*b^ \\
& 5 + 57*C*a^4*b^4 - 27*C*a^5*b^3 - 59*C*a^6*b^2 + 2*B*a*b^7 - 8*B*a^7*b - 7* \\
& C*a*b^7 + 10*C*a^7*b))/b^5*(a + b)*(a - b)^3) + (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^9*(20* \\
& C*a^8 - 2*B*b^8 + C*b^8 + 12*A*a^2*b^6 + 4*A*a^3*b^5 - 6*A*a^4*b^4 - A*a^5* \\
& b^3 + 2*A*a^6*b^2 + 6*B*a^2*b^6 - 26*B*a^3*b^5 - 11*B*a^4*b^4 + 24*B*a^5*b^ \\
& 3 + 4*B*a^6*b^2 - 11*C*a^2*b^6 - 21*C*a^3*b^5 + 57*C*a^4*b^4 + 27*C*a^5*b^3 \\
& - 59*C*a^6*b^2 + 2*B*a*b^7 - 8*B*a^7*b + 7*C*a*b^7 - 10*C*a^7*b))/b^5*(a \\
& + b)^3*(a - b) - (2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(6*B*b^9 - 120*C*a^9 + 6*C*b^9 - \\
& 60*A*a^3*b^6 + 8*A*a^4*b^5 + 37*A*a^5*b^4 - 3*A*a^6*b^3 - 12*A*a^7*b^2 - 30 \\
& *B*a^2*b^7 + 18*B*a^3*b^6 + 159*B*a^4*b^5 - 29*B*a^5*b^4 - 148*B*a^6*b^3 + \\
& 12*B*a^7*b^2 + 3*C*a^2*b^7 + 111*C*a^3*b^6 - 45*C*a^4*b^5 - 369*C*a^5*b^4 + \\
& 71*C*a^6*b^3 + 364*C*a^7*b^2 - 6*B*a*b^8 + 48*B*a^8*b - 21*C*a*b^8 - 30*C* \\
& a^8*b))/3*b^5*(a + b)^2*(a - b)^3) + (2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*(120*C*a^9 - \\
& 6*B*b^9 + 6*C*b^9 + 60*A*a^3*b^6 + 8*A*a^4*b^5 - 37*A*a^5*b^4 - 3*A*a^6*b^3 \\
& + 12*A*a^7*b^2 + 30*B*a^2*b^7 + 18*B*a^3*b^6 - 159*B*a^4*b^5 - 29*B*a^5*b^4 \\
& + 148*B*a^6*b^3 + 12*B*a^7*b^2 + 3*C*a^2*b^7 - 111*C*a^3*b^6 - 45*C*a^4*b^ \\
& ^5 + 369*C*a^5*b^4 + 71*C*a^6*b^3 - 364*C*a^7*b^2 - 6*B*a*b^8 - 48*B*a^8*b \\
& + 21*C*a*b^8 - 30*C*a^8*b))/3*b^5*(a + b)^3*(a - b)^2) + (2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x) \\
& /2)^5*(180*C*a^10 + 9*C*b^10 - 36*A*a^2*b^8 + 110*A*a^4*b^6 - 62*A*a^6*b^4 \\
& + 18*A*a^8*b^2 + 132*B*a^3*b^7 - 320*B*a^5*b^5 + 248*B*a^7*b^3 + 36*C*a^2* \\
& b^8 - 324*C*a^4*b^6 + 740*C*a^6*b^4 - 611*C*a^8*b^2 - 18*B*a*b^9 - 72*B*a^9 \\
& *b))/3*b^5*(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3))/(d*(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2*(3*a*b^2 + 9*a^2 \\
& *b + 5*a^3 - b^3) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4*(6*a*b^2 - 6*a^2*b - 10*a^3 + 2*b^ \\
& 3) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6*(6*a*b^2 + 6*a^2*b - 10*a^3 - 2*b^3) + 3*a*b^2 + \\
& 3*a^2*b + a^3 + b^3 + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^10*(3*a*b^2 - 3*a^2*b + a^3 - b^3) \\
& + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8*(3*a*b^2 - 9*a^2*b + 5*a^3 + b^3))) + (a*atan(((a*( \\
& -(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^(1/2))*((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*A^2*b^18 + 800*C^2*a^ \\
& 18 + C^2*b^18 - 8*A^2*a*b^17 - 2*C^2*a*b^17 - 800*C^2*a^17*b + 44*A^2*a^2*b^ \\
& ^16 + 48*A^2*a^3*b^15 - 92*A^2*a^4*b^14 - 120*A^2*a^5*b^13 + 156*A^2*a^6*b^ \\
& 12 + 160*A^2*a^7*b^11 - 164*A^2*a^8*b^10 - 120*A^2*a^9*b^9 + 117*A^2*a^10*b^ \\
& ^8 + 48*A^2*a^11*b^7 - 48*A^2*a^12*b^6 - 8*A^2*a^13*b^5 + 8*A^2*a^14*b^4 + \\
& 64*B^2*a^2*b^16 - 128*B^2*a^3*b^15 + 80*B^2*a^4*b^14 + 768*B^2*a^5*b^13 - 8 \\
& 24*B^2*a^6*b^12 - 1920*B^2*a^7*b^11 + 2025*B^2*a^8*b^10 + 2560*B^2*a^9*b^9 \\
& - 2600*B^2*a^10*b^8 - 1920*B^2*a^11*b^7 + 1920*B^2*a^12*b^6 + 768*B^2*a^13* \\
& b^5 - 768*B^2*a^14*b^4 - 128*B^2*a^15*b^3 + 128*B^2*a^16*b^2 + 35*C^2*a^2*b^ \\
& ^16 - 68*C^2*a^3*b^15 + 209*C^2*a^4*b^14 - 350*C^2*a^5*b^13 - 45*C^2*a^6*b^ \\
& 12 + 3640*C^2*a^7*b^11 - 3325*C^2*a^8*b^10 - 10430*C^2*a^9*b^9 + 10385*C^2* \\
& a^10*b^8 + 14812*C^2*a^11*b^7 - 14837*C^2*a^12*b^6 - 11522*C^2*a^13*b^5 + 1 \\
& 1522*C^2*a^14*b^4 + 4720*C^2*a^15*b^3 - 4720*C^2*a^16*b^2 + 4*A*C*b^18 - 32 \\
& *A*B*a*b^17 - 8*A*C*a*b^17 - 16*B*C*a*b^17 - 640*B*C*a^17*b + 64*A*B*a^2*b^ \\
& 16 - 160*A*B*a^3*b^15 - 384*A*B*a^4*b^14 + 592*A*B*a^5*b^13 + 960*A*B*a^6*b^ \\
& ^12 - 1128*A*B*a^7*b^11 - 1280*A*B*a^8*b^10 + 1306*A*B*a^9*b^9 + 960*A*B*a^ \\
& 10*b^8 - 948*A*B*a^11*b^7 - 384*A*B*a^12*b^6 + 384*A*B*a^13*b^5 + 64*A*B*a^ \\
& 14*b^4 - 64*A*B*a^15*b^3 + 60*A*C*a^2*b^16 - 112*A*C*a^3*b^15 + 276*A*C*a^4 \\
& *b^14 + 840*A*C*a^5*b^13 - 1284*A*C*a^6*b^12 - 2240*A*C*a^7*b^11 + 2588*A*C \\
& *a^8*b^10 + 3080*A*C*a^9*b^9 - 3124*A*C*a^10*b^8 - 2352*A*C*a^11*b^7 + 2322 \\
& *A*C*a^12*b^6 + 952*A*C*a^13*b^5 - 952*A*C*a^14*b^4 - 160*A*C*a^15*b^3 + 16 \\
& 0*A*C*a^16*b^2 + 32*B*C*a^2*b^16 - 240*B*C*a^3*b^15 + 448*B*C*a^4*b^14 - 14 \\
& 4*B*C*a^5*b^13 - 3360*B*C*a^6*b^12 + 3360*B*C*a^7*b^11 + 8960*B*C*a^8*b^10 \\
& - 9200*B*C*a^9*b^9 - 12320*B*C*a^10*b^8 + 12430*B*C*a^11*b^7 + 9408*B*C*a^1 \\
& 2*b^6 - 9408*B*C*a^13*b^5 - 3808*B*C*a^14*b^4 + 3808*B*C*a^15*b^3 + 640*B*C \\
& *a^16*b^2))/(a*b^20 + b^21 - 5*a^2*b^19 - 5*a^3*b^18 + 10*a^4*b^17 + 10*a^5 \\
& *b^16 - 10*a^6*b^15 - 10*a^7*b^14 + 5*a^8*b^13 + 5*a^9*b^12 - a^10*b^11 - a \\
& ^11*b^10) + (a*(-(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^(1/2))*((4*(8*A*b^27 + 4*C*b^27 - 24*A \\
& *a^2*b^25 + 128*A*a^3*b^24 + 40*A*a^4*b^23 - 220*A*a^5*b^22 - 60*A*a^6*b^21
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 220*A*a^7*b^20 + 60*A*a^8*b^19 - 140*A*a^9*b^18 - 28*A*a^10*b^17 + 52*A* \\
& a^11*b^16 + 4*A*a^12*b^15 - 8*A*a^13*b^14 + 80*B*a^2*b^25 + 144*B*a^3*b^24 \\
& - 380*B*a^4*b^23 - 292*B*a^5*b^22 + 772*B*a^6*b^21 + 348*B*a^7*b^20 - 868*B \\
& *a^8*b^19 - 252*B*a^9*b^18 + 572*B*a^10*b^17 + 100*B*a^11*b^16 - 208*B*a^12 \\
& *b^15 - 16*B*a^13*b^14 + 32*B*a^14*b^13 + 52*C*a^2*b^25 - 160*C*a^3*b^24 - \\
& 316*C*a^4*b^23 + 816*C*a^5*b^22 + 724*C*a^6*b^21 - 1764*C*a^7*b^20 - 896*C* \\
& a^8*b^19 + 2076*C*a^9*b^18 + 640*C*a^10*b^17 - 1404*C*a^11*b^16 - 248*C*a^1 \\
& 2*b^15 + 516*C*a^13*b^14 + 40*C*a^14*b^13 - 80*C*a^15*b^12 - 32*A*a*b^26 - \\
& 32*B*a*b^26)/(a*b^25 + b^26 - 5*a^2*b^24 - 5*a^3*b^23 + 10*a^4*b^22 + 10*a \\
& ^5*b^21 - 10*a^6*b^20 - 10*a^7*b^19 + 5*a^8*b^18 + 5*a^9*b^17 - a^10*b^16 - \\
& a^11*b^15) - (4*a*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^(1/2)*(8*A*b^8 \\
& - 20*C*a^8 - 8*A*a^2*b^6 + 7*A*a^4*b^4 - 2*A*a^6*b^2 + 35*B*a^3*b^5 - 28*B \\
& *a^5*b^3 + 40*C*a^2*b^6 - 84*C*a^4*b^4 + 69*C*a^6*b^2 - 20*B*a*b^7 + 8*B*a^ \\
& 7*b)*(8*a*b^25 - 8*a^2*b^24 - 48*a^3*b^23 + 48*a^4*b^22 + 120*a^5*b^21 - 12 \\
& 0*a^6*b^20 - 160*a^7*b^19 + 160*a^8*b^18 + 120*a^9*b^17 - 120*a^10*b^16 - 4 \\
& 8*a^11*b^15 + 48*a^12*b^14 + 8*a^13*b^13 - 8*a^14*b^12))/((b^20 - 7*a^2*b^1 \\
& 8 + 21*a^4*b^16 - 35*a^6*b^14 + 35*a^8*b^12 - 21*a^10*b^10 + 7*a^12*b^8 - a \\
& ^14*b^6)*(a*b^20 + b^21 - 5*a^2*b^19 - 5*a^3*b^18 + 10*a^4*b^17 + 10*a^5*b^ \\
& 16 - 10*a^6*b^15 - 10*a^7*b^14 + 5*a^8*b^13 + 5*a^9*b^12 - a^10*b^11 - a^11 \\
& *b^10))*(8*A*b^8 - 20*C*a^8 - 8*A*a^2*b^6 + 7*A*a^4*b^4 - 2*A*a^6*b^2 + 35 \\
& *B*a^3*b^5 - 28*B*a^5*b^3 + 40*C*a^2*b^6 - 84*C*a^4*b^4 + 69*C*a^6*b^2 - 20 \\
& *B*a*b^7 + 8*B*a^7*b))/(2*(b^20 - 7*a^2*b^18 + 21*a^4*b^16 - 35*a^6*b^14 + \\
& 35*a^8*b^12 - 21*a^10*b^10 + 7*a^12*b^8 - a^14*b^6))*(8*A*b^8 - 20*C*a^8 - \\
& 8*A*a^2*b^6 + 7*A*a^4*b^4 - 2*A*a^6*b^2 + 35*B*a^3*b^5 - 28*B*a^5*b^3 + 40 \\
& *C*a^2*b^6 - 84*C*a^4*b^4 + 69*C*a^6*b^2 - 20*B*a*b^7 + 8*B*a^7*b)*1i)/(2*( \\
& b^20 - 7*a^2*b^18 + 21*a^4*b^16 - 35*a^6*b^14 + 35*a^8*b^12 - 21*a^10*b^10 \\
& + 7*a^12*b^8 - a^14*b^6)) + (a*(-(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^(1/2)*((8*tan(c/2 + ( \\
& d*x)/2)*(4*A^2*b^18 + 800*C^2*a^18 + C^2*b^18 - 8*A^2*a*b^17 - 2*C^2*a*b^17 \\
& - 800*C^2*a^17*b + 44*A^2*a^2*b^16 + 48*A^2*a^3*b^15 - 92*A^2*a^4*b^14 - 1 \\
& 20*A^2*a^5*b^13 + 156*A^2*a^6*b^12 + 160*A^2*a^7*b^11 - 164*A^2*a^8*b^10 - \\
& 120*A^2*a^9*b^9 + 117*A^2*a^10*b^8 + 48*A^2*a^11*b^7 - 48*A^2*a^12*b^6 - 8* \\
& A^2*a^13*b^5 + 8*A^2*a^14*b^4 + 64*B^2*a^2*b^16 - 128*B^2*a^3*b^15 + 80*B^2 \\
& *a^4*b^14 + 768*B^2*a^5*b^13 - 824*B^2*a^6*b^12 - 1920*B^2*a^7*b^11 + 2025* \\
& B^2*a^8*b^10 + 2560*B^2*a^9*b^9 - 2600*B^2*a^10*b^8 - 1920*B^2*a^11*b^7 + 1 \\
& 920*B^2*a^12*b^6 + 768*B^2*a^13*b^5 - 768*B^2*a^14*b^4 - 128*B^2*a^15*b^3 + \\
& 128*B^2*a^16*b^2 + 35*C^2*a^2*b^16 - 68*C^2*a^3*b^15 + 209*C^2*a^4*b^14 - \\
& 350*C^2*a^5*b^13 - 45*C^2*a^6*b^12 + 3640*C^2*a^7*b^11 - 3325*C^2*a^8*b^10 \\
& - 10430*C^2*a^9*b^9 + 10385*C^2*a^10*b^8 + 14812*C^2*a^11*b^7 - 14837*C^2*a \\
& ^12*b^6 - 11522*C^2*a^13*b^5 + 11522*C^2*a^14*b^4 + 4720*C^2*a^15*b^3 - 472 \\
& 0*C^2*a^16*b^2 + 4*A*C*b^18 - 32*A*B*a*b^17 - 8*A*C*a*b^17 - 16*B*C*a*b^17 \\
& - 640*B*C*a^17*b + 64*A*B*a^2*b^16 - 160*A*B*a^3*b^15 - 384*A*B*a^4*b^14 + \\
& 592*A*B*a^5*b^13 + 960*A*B*a^6*b^12 - 1128*A*B*a^7*b^11 - 1280*A*B*a^8*b^10 \\
& + 1306*A*B*a^9*b^9 + 960*A*B*a^10*b^8 - 948*A*B*a^11*b^7 - 384*A*B*a^12*b^ \\
& 6 + 384*A*B*a^13*b^5 + 64*A*B*a^14*b^4 - 64*A*B*a^15*b^3 + 60*A*C*a^2*b^16 \\
& - 112*A*C*a^3*b^15 + 276*A*C*a^4*b^14 + 840*A*C*a^5*b^13 - 1284*A*C*a^6*b^1 \\
& 2 - 2240*A*C*a^7*b^11 + 2588*A*C*a^8*b^10 + 3080*A*C*a^9*b^9 - 3124*A*C*a^1 \\
& 0*b^8 - 2352*A*C*a^11*b^7 + 2322*A*C*a^12*b^6 + 952*A*C*a^13*b^5 - 952*A*C* \\
& a^14*b^4 - 160*A*C*a^15*b^3 + 160*A*C*a^16*b^2 + 32*B*C*a^2*b^16 - 240*B*C* \\
& a^3*b^15 + 448*B*C*a^4*b^14 - 144*B*C*a^5*b^13 - 3360*B*C*a^6*b^12 + 3360*B \\
& *C*a^7*b^11 + 8960*B*C*a^8*b^10 - 9200*B*C*a^9*b^9 - 12320*B*C*a^10*b^8 + 1 \\
& 2430*B*C*a^11*b^7 + 9408*B*C*a^12*b^6 - 9408*B*C*a^13*b^5 - 3808*B*C*a^14*b \\
& ^4 + 3808*B*C*a^15*b^3 + 640*B*C*a^16*b^2))/(a*b^20 + b^21 - 5*a^2*b^19 - 5 \\
& *a^3*b^18 + 10*a^4*b^17 + 10*a^5*b^16 - 10*a^6*b^15 - 10*a^7*b^14 + 5*a^8*b \\
& ^13 + 5*a^9*b^12 - a^10*b^11 - a^11*b^10) - (a*(-(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^(1/2) \\
& *((4*(8*A*b^27 + 4*C*b^27 - 24*A*a^2*b^25 + 128*A*a^3*b^24 + 40*A*a^4*b^23 \\
& - 220*A*a^5*b^22 - 60*A*a^6*b^21 + 220*A*a^7*b^20 + 60*A*a^8*b^19 - 140*A*a \\
& ^9*b^18 - 28*A*a^10*b^17 + 52*A*a^11*b^16 + 4*A*a^12*b^15 - 8*A*a^13*b^14 + \\
& 80*B*a^2*b^25 + 144*B*a^3*b^24 - 380*B*a^4*b^23 - 292*B*a^5*b^22 + 772*B*a \\
& ^6*b^21 + 348*B*a^7*b^20 - 868*B*a^8*b^19 - 252*B*a^9*b^18 + 572*B*a^10*b^1
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 7 + 100*B*a^{11}*b^{16} - 208*B*a^{12}*b^{15} - 16*B*a^{13}*b^{14} + 32*B*a^{14}*b^{13} + 5 \\
& 2*C*a^2*b^{25} - 160*C*a^3*b^{24} - 316*C*a^4*b^{23} + 816*C*a^5*b^{22} + 724*C*a^6 \\
& *b^{21} - 1764*C*a^7*b^{20} - 896*C*a^8*b^{19} + 2076*C*a^9*b^{18} + 640*C*a^{10}*b^{17} \\
& 7 - 1404*C*a^{11}*b^{16} - 248*C*a^{12}*b^{15} + 516*C*a^{13}*b^{14} + 40*C*a^{14}*b^{13} - \\
& 80*C*a^{15}*b^{12} - 32*A*a*b^{26} - 32*B*a*b^{26}))/ (a*b^{25} + b^{26} - 5*a^2*b^{24} - \\
& 5*a^3*b^{23} + 10*a^4*b^{22} + 10*a^5*b^{21} - 10*a^6*b^{20} - 10*a^7*b^{19} + 5*a^8 \\
& *b^{18} + 5*a^9*b^{17} - a^{10}*b^{16} - a^{11}*b^{15}) + (4*a*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a \\
& + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(8*A*b^8 - 20*C*a^8 - 8*A*a^2*b^6 + 7*A*a^4*b^4 - 2 \\
& *A*a^6*b^2 + 35*B*a^3*b^5 - 28*B*a^5*b^3 + 40*C*a^2*b^6 - 84*C*a^4*b^4 + 69 \\
& *C*a^6*b^2 - 20*B*a*b^7 + 8*B*a^7*b)*(8*a*b^{25} - 8*a^2*b^{24} - 48*a^3*b^{23} + \\
& 48*a^4*b^{22} + 120*a^5*b^{21} - 120*a^6*b^{20} - 160*a^7*b^{19} + 160*a^8*b^{18} + \\
& 120*a^9*b^{17} - 120*a^{10}*b^{16} - 48*a^{11}*b^{15} + 48*a^{12}*b^{14} + 8*a^{13}*b^{13} - \\
& 8*a^{14}*b^{12}))/((b^{20} - 7*a^2*b^{18} + 21*a^4*b^{16} - 35*a^6*b^{14} + 35*a^8*b^{12} \\
& - 21*a^{10}*b^{10} + 7*a^{12}*b^8 - a^{14}*b^6)*(a*b^{20} + b^{21} - 5*a^2*b^{19} - 5*a^3 \\
& *b^{18} + 10*a^4*b^{17} + 10*a^5*b^{16} - 10*a^6*b^{15} - 10*a^7*b^{14} + 5*a^8*b^{13} \\
& + 5*a^9*b^{12} - a^{10}*b^{11} - a^{11}*b^{10}))* (8*A*b^8 - 20*C*a^8 - 8*A*a^2*b^6 \\
& + 7*A*a^4*b^4 - 2*A*a^6*b^2 + 35*B*a^3*b^5 - 28*B*a^5*b^3 + 40*C*a^2*b^6 - \\
& 84*C*a^4*b^4 + 69*C*a^6*b^2 - 20*B*a*b^7 + 8*B*a^7*b))/ (2*(b^{20} - 7*a^2*b^{18} \\
& + 21*a^4*b^{16} - 35*a^6*b^{14} + 35*a^8*b^{12} - 21*a^{10}*b^{10} + 7*a^{12}*b^8 - a^{14} \\
& *b^6)))*(8*A*b^8 - 20*C*a^8 - 8*A*a^2*b^6 + 7*A*a^4*b^4 - 2*A*a^6*b^2 + \\
& 35*B*a^3*b^5 - 28*B*a^5*b^3 + 40*C*a^2*b^6 - 84*C*a^4*b^4 + 69*C*a^6*b^2 - \\
& 20*B*a*b^7 + 8*B*a^7*b)*1i)/ (2*(b^{20} - 7*a^2*b^{18} + 21*a^4*b^{16} - 35*a^6*b^{14} \\
& + 35*a^8*b^{12} - 21*a^{10}*b^{10} + 7*a^{12}*b^8 - a^{14}*b^6)))/ ((8*(8000*C^3*a^ \\
& 19 + 32*A^3*a*b^{18} - 4000*C^3*a^{18}*b + 96*A^3*a^2*b^{17} - 128*A^3*a^3*b^{16} - \\
& 128*A^3*a^4*b^{15} + 220*A^3*a^5*b^{14} + 132*A^3*a^6*b^{13} - 220*A^3*a^7*b^{12} \\
& - 68*A^3*a^8*b^{11} + 140*A^3*a^9*b^{10} + 22*A^3*a^{10}*b^9 - 52*A^3*a^{11}*b^8 - \\
& 4*A^3*a^{12}*b^7 + 8*A^3*a^{13}*b^6 - 1280*B^3*a^4*b^{15} - 1920*B^3*a^5*b^{14} + 6 \\
& 080*B^3*a^6*b^{13} + 5120*B^3*a^7*b^{12} - 12352*B^3*a^8*b^{11} - 6408*B^3*a^9*b^ \\
& 10 + 13888*B^3*a^{10}*b^9 + 4352*B^3*a^{11}*b^8 - 9152*B^3*a^{12}*b^7 - 1600*B^3* \\
& a^{13}*b^6 + 3328*B^3*a^{14}*b^5 + 256*B^3*a^{15}*b^4 - 512*B^3*a^{16}*b^3 + 40*C^3 \\
& *a^3*b^{16} - 40*C^3*a^4*b^{15} + 1396*C^3*a^5*b^{14} + 204*C^3*a^6*b^{13} + 8281*C^ \\
& ^3*a^7*b^{12} + 16999*C^3*a^8*b^{11} - 64479*C^3*a^9*b^{10} - 57345*C^3*a^{10}*b^9 \\
& + 155991*C^3*a^{11}*b^8 + 82337*C^3*a^{12}*b^7 - 193689*C^3*a^{13}*b^6 - 62030*C^ \\
& ^3*a^{14}*b^5 + 135260*C^3*a^{15}*b^4 + 24400*C^3*a^{16}*b^3 - 50800*C^3*a^{17}*b^2 \\
& + 8*A*C^2*a*b^{18} + 32*A^2*C*a*b^{18} - 9600*B*C^2*a^{18}*b + 1152*A*B^2*a^3*b^{16} \\
& + 2208*A*B^2*a^4*b^{15} - 5088*A*B^2*a^5*b^{14} - 4752*A*B^2*a^6*b^{13} + 9696* \\
& A*B^2*a^7*b^{12} + 5298*A*B^2*a^8*b^{11} - 10464*A*B^2*a^9*b^{10} - 3264*A*B^2*a^{10} \\
& *b^9 + 6816*A*B^2*a^{11}*b^8 + 1152*A*B^2*a^{12}*b^7 - 2496*A*B^2*a^{13}*b^6 - \\
& 192*A*B^2*a^{14}*b^5 + 384*A*B^2*a^{15}*b^4 - 336*A^2*B*a^2*b^{17} - 816*A^2*B*a^3 \\
& *b^{16} + 1404*A^2*B*a^4*b^{15} + 1380*A^2*B*a^5*b^{14} - 2532*A^2*B*a^6*b^{13} - \\
& 1452*A^2*B*a^7*b^{12} + 2628*A^2*B*a^8*b^{11} + 816*A^2*B*a^9*b^{10} - 1692*A^2*B \\
& *a^{10}*b^9 - 276*A^2*B*a^{11}*b^8 + 624*A^2*B*a^{12}*b^7 + 48*A^2*B*a^{13}*b^6 - 9 \\
& 6*A^2*B*a^{14}*b^5 - 8*A*C^2*a^2*b^{17} + 448*A*C^2*a^3*b^{16} + 192*A*C^2*a^4*b^ \\
& 15 + 4359*A*C^2*a^5*b^{14} + 9657*A*C^2*a^6*b^{13} - 25211*A*C^2*a^7*b^{12} - 249 \\
& 01*A*C^2*a^8*b^{11} + 53039*A*C^2*a^9*b^{10} + 29513*A*C^2*a^{10}*b^9 - 60729*A*C \\
& ^2*a^{11}*b^8 - 19233*A*C^2*a^{12}*b^7 + 41046*A*C^2*a^{13}*b^6 + 7080*A*C^2*a^{14} \\
& *b^5 - 15360*A*C^2*a^{15}*b^4 - 1200*A*C^2*a^{16}*b^3 + 2400*A*C^2*a^{17}*b^2 + 3 \\
& 2*A^2*C*a^2*b^{17} + 672*A^2*C*a^3*b^{16} + 1760*A^2*C*a^4*b^{15} - 3156*A^2*C*a^ \\
& 5*b^{14} - 3196*A^2*C*a^6*b^{13} + 5944*A^2*C*a^7*b^{12} + 3448*A^2*C*a^8*b^{11} - \\
& 6336*A^2*C*a^9*b^{10} - 1983*A^2*C*a^{10}*b^9 + 4152*A^2*C*a^{11}*b^8 + 684*A^2*C \\
& *a^{12}*b^7 - 1548*A^2*C*a^{13}*b^6 - 120*A^2*C*a^{14}*b^5 + 240*A^2*C*a^{15}*b^4 - \\
& 20*B*C^2*a^2*b^{17} + 20*B*C^2*a^3*b^{16} - 1345*B*C^2*a^4*b^{15} - 255*B*C^2*a^ \\
& 5*b^{14} - 13929*B*C^2*a^6*b^{13} - 24711*B*C^2*a^7*b^{12} + 88721*B*C^2*a^8*b^{11} \\
& + 77359*B*C^2*a^9*b^{10} - 201479*B*C^2*a^{10}*b^9 - 105755*B*C^2*a^{11}*b^8 + 2 \\
& 41596*B*C^2*a^{12}*b^7 + 76812*B*C^2*a^{13}*b^6 - 165384*B*C^2*a^{14}*b^5 - 29520 \\
& *B*C^2*a^{15}*b^4 + 61440*B*C^2*a^{16}*b^3 + 4800*B*C^2*a^{17}*b^2 + 320*B^2*C*a^ \\
& 3*b^{16} + 80*B^2*C*a^4*b^{15} + 7440*B^2*C*a^5*b^{14} + 11960*B^2*C*a^6*b^{13} - 4 \\
& 0368*B^2*C*a^7*b^{12} - 34567*B^2*C*a^8*b^{11} + 86512*B^2*C*a^9*b^{10} + 45148*B \\
& ^2*C*a^{10}*b^9 - 100368*B^2*C*a^{11}*b^8 - 31680*B^2*C*a^{12}*b^7 + 67392*B^2*C
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& a^{13}b^6 + 11904B^2C^2a^{14}b^5 - 24768B^2C^2a^{15}b^4 - 1920B^2C^2a^{16}b^3 \\
& + 3840B^2C^2a^{17}b^2 - 208A^2B^2C^2a^{17}b^2 - 112A^2B^2C^2a^{18}b^1 - 4548A^2 \\
& B^2C^2a^{18}b^1 - 9292A^2B^2C^2a^{19}b^0 + 22716A^2B^2C^2a^{20}b^0 + 21788A^2B^2C^2a^{21}b^0 \\
& - 45404A^2B^2C^2a^{22}b^0 - 25034A^2B^2C^2a^{23}b^0 + 50436A^2B^2C^2a^{24}b^0 \\
& + 15852A^2B^2C^2a^{25}b^0 - 33456A^2B^2C^2a^{26}b^0 - 5712A^2B^2C^2a^{27}b^0 + 12384 \\
& A^2B^2C^2a^{28}b^0 + 960A^2B^2C^2a^{29}b^0 - 1920A^2B^2C^2a^{30}b^0) / (a^{25} + b^{26} \\
& - 5a^{24}b - 5a^{23}b^2 + 10a^{22}b^3 + 10a^{21}b^4 - 10a^{20}b^5 - 10a^{19}b^6 + 5a^{18}b^7 \\
& + 5a^{17}b^8 + 5a^{16}b^9 - a^{15}b^{10} - a^{14}b^{11}) - (a^{25} - (a + b)^{25})^{1/2} \\
& * ((8 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) * (4A^{18}b^{18} + 800C^2a^{18} + C^2b^{18} - 8A^{17}a^{17}b \\
& - 2C^2a^{17}b - 800C^2a^{17}b + 44A^{16}a^{16}b^2 + 48A^{15}a^{15}b^3 - 92A^{14}a^{14}b^4 \\
& - 120A^{13}a^{13}b^5 + 156A^{12}a^{12}b^6 + 160A^{11}a^{11}b^7 - 164A^{10}a^{10}b^8 - 120A^9a^9b^9 \\
& + 117A^8a^8b^{10} + 48A^7a^7b^{11} - 48A^6a^6b^{12} - 8A^5a^5b^{13} + 8A^4a^4b^{14} + 64B^2a^2 \\
& b^{16} - 128B^2a^3b^{15} + 80B^2a^4b^{14} + 768B^2a^5b^{13} - 824B^2a^6b^{12} - 1920B^2a^7b^{11} \\
& + 2025B^2a^8b^{10} + 2560B^2a^9b^9 - 2600B^2a^{10}b^8 - 1920B^2a^{11}b^7 + 1920B^2a^{12}b^6 \\
& + 768B^2a^{13}b^5 - 768B^2a^{14}b^4 - 128B^2a^{15}b^3 + 128B^2a^{16}b^2 + 35C^2a^2b^{16} - 68C^2a^3b^{15} \\
& + 209C^2a^4b^{14} - 350C^2a^5b^{13} - 45C^2a^6b^{12} + 3640C^2a^7b^{11} - 3325C^2a^8b^{10} \\
& - 10430C^2a^9b^9 + 10385C^2a^{10}b^8 + 14812C^2a^{11}b^7 - 14837C^2a^{12}b^6 - 11522C^2a^{13}b^5 \\
& + 11522C^2a^{14}b^4 + 4720C^2a^{15}b^3 - 4720C^2a^{16}b^2 + 4A^2C^2b^{18} - 32A^2B^2a^{17}b \\
& - 8A^2C^2a^{17}b - 16B^2C^2a^{17}b - 640B^2C^2a^{17}b + 64A^2B^2a^{16}b^2 - 160A^2B^2a^{15}b^3 \\
& - 384A^2B^2a^{14}b^4 + 592A^2B^2a^{13}b^5 + 960A^2B^2a^{12}b^6 - 1128A^2B^2a^{11}b^7 \\
& - 1280A^2B^2a^{10}b^8 + 1306A^2B^2a^9b^9 + 960A^2B^2a^8b^{10} - 948A^2B^2a^7b^{11} \\
& - 384A^2B^2a^6b^{12} + 384A^2B^2a^5b^{13} + 64A^2B^2a^4b^{14} - 64A^2B^2a^3b^{15} \\
& + 60A^2C^2a^2b^{16} - 112A^2C^2a^3b^{15} + 276A^2C^2a^4b^{14} + 840A^2C^2a^5b^{13} \\
& - 1284A^2C^2a^6b^{12} - 2240A^2C^2a^7b^{11} + 2588A^2C^2a^8b^{10} + 3080A^2C^2a^9b^9 \\
& - 3124A^2C^2a^{10}b^8 - 2352A^2C^2a^{11}b^7 + 2322A^2C^2a^{12}b^6 + 952A^2C^2a^{13}b^5 \\
& - 952A^2C^2a^{14}b^4 - 160A^2C^2a^{15}b^3 + 160A^2C^2a^{16}b^2 + 32B^2C^2a^2b^{16} \\
& - 240B^2C^2a^3b^{15} + 448B^2C^2a^4b^{14} - 144B^2C^2a^5b^{13} - 3360B^2C^2a^6b^{12} \\
& + 3360B^2C^2a^7b^{11} + 8960B^2C^2a^8b^{10} - 9200B^2C^2a^9b^9 - 12320B^2C^2a^{10}b^8 \\
& + 12430B^2C^2a^{11}b^7 + 9408B^2C^2a^{12}b^6 - 9408B^2C^2a^{13}b^5 - 3808B^2C^2a^{14}b^4 \\
& + 3808B^2C^2a^{15}b^3 + 640B^2C^2a^{16}b^2) / (a^{20} + b^{21} - 5a^{19}b - 5a^{18}b^2 \\
& + 10a^{17}b^3 + 10a^{16}b^4 - 10a^{15}b^5 - 10a^{14}b^6 + 5a^{13}b^7 + 5a^{12}b^8 - a^{11}b^9 \\
& - a^{10}b^{10}) + (a^{25} - (a + b)^{25})^{1/2} * ((4 * (8A^{27}b^{27} + 4C^2b^{27} - 24A^{26}a^{26}b^{25} \\
& + 128A^{25}a^{25}b^{24} + 40A^{24}a^{24}b^{23} - 220A^{23}a^{23}b^{22} - 60A^{22}a^{22}b^{21} + 220A^{21}a^{21}b^{20} \\
& + 60A^{20}a^{20}b^{19} - 140A^{19}a^{19}b^{18} - 28A^{18}a^{18}b^{17} + 52A^{17}a^{17}b^{16} + 4A^{16}a^{16}b^{15} \\
& - 8A^{15}a^{15}b^{14} + 80B^{25}a^{25}b^{25} + 144B^{24}a^{24}b^{24} - 380B^{23}a^{23}b^{23} \\
& - 292B^{22}a^{22}b^{22} + 772B^{21}a^{21}b^{21} + 348B^{20}a^{20}b^{20} - 868B^{19}a^{19}b^{19} \\
& - 252B^{18}a^{18}b^{18} + 572B^{17}a^{17}b^{17} + 100B^{16}a^{16}b^{16} - 208B^{15}a^{15}b^{15} - 16 \\
& B^{14}a^{14}b^{14} + 32B^{13}a^{13}b^{13} + 52C^{25}a^{25}b^{25} - 160C^{24}a^{24}b^{24} - 316C^{23}a^{23}b^{23} \\
& + 816C^{22}a^{22}b^{22} + 724C^{21}a^{21}b^{21} - 1764C^{20}a^{20}b^{20} - 896C^{19}a^{19}b^{19} + \\
& 2076C^{18}a^{18}b^{18} + 640C^{17}a^{17}b^{17} - 1404C^{16}a^{16}b^{16} - 248C^{15}a^{15}b^{15} + 5 \\
& 16C^{14}a^{14}b^{14} + 40C^{13}a^{13}b^{13} - 80C^{12}a^{12}b^{12} - 32A^{26}a^{26}b^{26} - 32B^{26}a^{26}b^{26} \\
& 6)) / (a^{25} + b^{26} - 5a^{24}b - 5a^{23}b^2 + 10a^{22}b^3 + 10a^{21}b^4 - 10a^{20}b^5 - 10a^{19}b^6 \\
& + 5a^{18}b^7 + 5a^{17}b^8 - a^{16}b^9 - a^{15}b^{10}) - (4a^{25} \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) * (-(a + b)^{25} - (a - b)^{25})^{1/2} \\
& * (8A^{28}b^{28} - 20C^2a^{28} - 8A^{27}a^{27}b^{26} + 7A^{26}a^{26}b^{24} - 2A^{25}a^{25}b^{22} + 35B^{23}a^{23}b^{25} \\
& - 28B^{22}a^{22}b^{23} + 40C^2a^{22}b^{26} - 84C^2a^{21}b^{24} + 69C^2a^{20}b^{22} - 20B^{25}a^{25}b^{27} \\
& + 8B^{24}a^{24}b^{25}) * (8a^{25}b^{25} - 8a^{24}b^{24} - 48a^{23}b^{23} + 48a^{22}b^{22} + 120a^{21}b^{21} - 120a^{20}b^{20} \\
& - 160a^{19}b^{19} + 160a^{18}b^{18} + 120a^{17}b^{17} - 120a^{16}b^{16} - 48a^{15}b^{15} + 48a^{14}b^{14} \\
& + 8a^{13}b^{13} - 8a^{12}b^{12})) / ((b^{20} - 7a^{19}b^{18} + 21a^{18}b^{17} - 35a^{17}b^{16} + 35a^{16}b^{15} \\
& - 21a^{15}b^{14} + 7a^{14}b^{13} - a^{14}b^{16})) * (a^{20} + b^{21} - 5a^{19}b - 5a^{18}b^2 + 10a^{17}b^3 \\
& + 10a^{16}b^4 - 10a^{15}b^5 - 10a^{14}b^6 + 5a^{13}b^7 + 5a^{12}b^8 - a^{11}b^9 - a^{10}b^{10})) * (8A^{28}b^{28} \\
& - 20C^2a^{28} - 8A^{27}a^{27}b^{26} + 7A^{26}a^{26}b^{24} - 2A^{25}a^{25}b^{22} + 35B^{23}a^{23}b^{25} \\
& - 28B^{22}a^{22}b^{23} + 40C^2a^{22}b^{26} - 84C^2a^{21}b^{24} + 69C^2a^{20}b^{22} - 20B^{25}a^{25}b^{27} \\
& + 8B^{24}a^{24}b^{25}) / (2(b^{20} - 7a^{19}b^{18} + 21a^{18}b^{17} - 35a^{17}b^{16} + 35a^{16}b^{15} - 21a^{15}b^{14} \\
& + 7a^{14}b^{13} - a^{14}b^{16}))
\end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
& 2 - 21a^{10}b^{10} + 7a^{12}b^8 - a^{14}b^6))) \cdot (8Ab^8 - 20Ca^8 - 8Aa^2b^6 \\
& + 7Aa^4b^4 - 2Aa^6b^2 + 35Ba^3b^5 - 28Ba^5b^3 + 40Ca^2b^6 - 84Ca^4b^4 \\
& + 69Ca^6b^2 - 20Bab^7 + 8Ba^7b)) / (2(b^{20} - 7a^2b^{18} + 21a^4b^{16} - 35a^6b^{14} \\
& + 35a^8b^{12} - 21a^{10}b^{10} + 7a^{12}b^8 - a^{14}b^6)) + (a^{-(a+b)^7(a-b)^7})^{1/2} \cdot ((8 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) \cdot (4A^2b^{18} \\
& + 800C^2a^{18} + C^2b^{18} - 8A^2ab^{17} - 2C^2ab^{17} - 800C^2a^{17}b \\
& + 44A^2a^2b^{16} + 48A^2a^3b^{15} - 92A^2a^4b^{14} - 120A^2a^5b^{13} + 156A^2a^6b^{12} \\
& + 160A^2a^7b^{11} - 164A^2a^8b^{10} - 120A^2a^9b^9 + 117A^2a^{10}b^8 + 48A^2a^{11}b^7 - 48A^2a^{12}b^6 \\
& - 8A^2a^{13}b^5 + 8A^2a^{14}b^4 + 64B^2a^2b^{16} - 128B^2a^3b^{15} + 80B^2a^4b^{14} + 768B^2a^5b^{13} \\
& - 824B^2a^6b^{12} - 1920B^2a^7b^{11} + 2025B^2a^8b^{10} + 2560B^2a^9b^9 - 2600B^2a^{10}b^8 \\
& - 1920B^2a^{11}b^7 + 1920B^2a^{12}b^6 + 768B^2a^{13}b^5 - 768B^2a^{14}b^4 - 128B^2a^{15}b^3 + 128B^2a^{16} \\
& b^2 + 35C^2a^2b^{16} - 68C^2a^3b^{15} + 209C^2a^4b^{14} - 350C^2a^5b^{13} - 45C^2a^6b^{12} \\
& + 3640C^2a^7b^{11} - 3325C^2a^8b^{10} - 10430C^2a^9b^9 + 10385C^2a^{10}b^8 + 14812C^2a^{11}b^7 \\
& - 14837C^2a^{12}b^6 - 11522C^2a^{13}b^5 + 11522C^2a^{14}b^4 + 4720C^2a^{15}b^3 - 4720C^2a^{16}b^2 \\
& + 4ABCb^{18} - 32ABAb^{17} - 8ACAb^{17} - 16B*Cb^{17} - 640B*Ca^{17}b \\
& + 64A*B*Ba^2b^{16} - 160A*B*Ba^3b^{15} - 384A*B*Ba^4b^{14} + 592A*B*Ba^5b^{13} \\
& + 960A*B*Ba^6b^{12} - 1128A*B*Ba^7b^{11} - 1280A*B*Ba^8b^{10} + 1306A*B*Ba^9b^9 \\
& + 960A*B*Ba^{10}b^8 - 948A*B*Ba^{11}b^7 - 384A*B*Ba^{12}b^6 + 384A*B*Ba^{13}b^5 \\
& + 64A*B*Ba^{14}b^4 - 64A*B*Ba^{15}b^3 + 60A*Ca^2b^{16} - 112A*Ca^3b^{15} + 276A*Ca^4b^{14} \\
& + 840A*Ca^5b^{13} - 1284A*Ca^6b^{12} - 2240A*Ca^7b^{11} + 2588A*Ca^8b^{10} + 3080A*Ca^9b^9 \\
& - 3124A*Ca^{10}b^8 - 2352A*Ca^{11}b^7 + 2322A*Ca^{12}b^6 + 952A*Ca^{13}b^5 - 952A*Ca^{14}b^4 - 160A*Ca^{15}b^3 \\
& + 160A*Ca^{16}b^2 + 32B*Ca^2b^{16} - 240B*Ca^3b^{15} + 448B*Ca^4b^{14} - 144B*Ca^5b^{13} \\
& - 3360B*Ca^6b^{12} + 3360B*Ca^7b^{11} + 8960B*Ca^8b^{10} - 9200B*Ca^9b^9 - 12320B*Ca^{10}b^8 \\
& + 12430B*Ca^{11}b^7 + 9408B*Ca^{12}b^6 - 9408B*Ca^{13}b^5 - 3808B*Ca^{14}b^4 + 3808B*Ca^{15}b^3 \\
& + 640B*Ca^{16}b^2)) / (a^{20} + b^{21} - 5a^2b^{19} - 5a^3b^{18} + 10a^4b^{17} + 10a^5b^{16} \\
& - 10a^6b^{15} - 10a^7b^{14} + 5a^8b^{13} + 5a^9b^{12} - a^{10}b^{11} - a^{11}b^{10}) - (a^{-(a+b)^7(a-b)^7})^{1/2} \cdot ((4(8Ab^27 \\
& + 4Cb^{27} - 24Aa^2b^{25} + 128Aa^3b^{24} + 40Aa^4b^{23} - 220Aa^5b^{22} - 60Aa^6b^{21} \\
& + 220Aa^7b^{20} + 60Aa^8b^{19} - 140Aa^9b^{18} - 28Aa^{10}b^{17} + 52Aa^{11}b^{16} \\
& + 4Aa^{12}b^{15} - 8Aa^{13}b^{14} + 80Ba^2b^25 + 144Ba^3b^24 - 380Ba^4b^23 - 292Ba^5b^22 \\
& + 772Ba^6b^21 + 348Ba^7b^20 - 868Ba^8b^19 - 252Ba^9b^18 + 572Ba^{10}b^{17} + 100Ba^{11}b^{16} \\
& - 208Ba^{12}b^{15} - 16Ba^{13}b^{14} + 32Ba^{14}b^{13} + 52Ca^2b^25 - 160Ca^3b^24 - 316Ca^4b^23 \\
& + 816Ca^5b^22 + 724Ca^6b^21 - 1764Ca^7b^20 - 896Ca^8b^19 + 2076Ca^9b^18 + 640Ca^{10}b^{17} \\
& - 1404Ca^{11}b^{16} - 248Ca^{12}b^{15} + 516Ca^{13}b^{14} + 40Ca^{14}b^{13} - 80Ca^{15}b^{12} - 32Aa*b^{26} \\
& - 32B*a*b^{26})) / (a^{25} + b^{26} - 5a^2b^{24} - 5a^3b^{23} + 10a^4b^{22} + 10a^5b^{21} \\
& - 10a^6b^{20} - 10a^7b^{19} + 5a^8b^{18} + 5a^9b^{17} - a^{10}b^{16} - a^{11}b^{15}) + (4a \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) \cdot (-(a+b)^7(a-b)^7)^{1/2} \cdot (8Ab^8 - 20Ca^8 - 8Aa^2b^6 + 7Aa^4b^4 - 2Aa^6b^2 + 35Ba^3b^5 - 28Ba^5b^3 + 40Ca^2b^6 - 84Ca^4b^4 + 69Ca^6b^2 - 20Bab^7 + 8Ba^7b)) \cdot (8a^{25} - 8a^{24}b - 48a^{23}b^2 + 48a^{22}b^3 + 120a^{21}b^4 - 120a^{20}b^5 - 160a^{19}b^6 + 160a^{18}b^7 + 120a^{17}b^8 - 120a^{16}b^9 - 48a^{15}b^{10} + 48a^{14}b^{11} + 8a^{13}b^{12} - 8a^{12}b^{13} - 8a^{11}b^{14} + 8a^{10}b^{15} - 8a^9b^{16} + 8a^8b^{17} - 8a^7b^{18} + 8a^6b^{19} - 8a^5b^{20} + 8a^4b^{21} - 8a^3b^{22} + 8a^2b^{23} - 8ab^{24} + 8b^{25})) / (2(b^{20} - 7a^2b^{18} + 21a^4b^{16} - 35a^6b^{14} + 35a^8b^{12} - 21a^{10}b^{10} + 7a^{12}b^8 - a^{14}b^6)) \cdot (a^{20} + b^{21} - 5a^2b^{19} - 5a^3b^{18} + 10a^4b^{17} + 10a^5b^{16} - 10a^6b^{15} - 10a^7b^{14} + 5a^8b^{13} + 5a^9b^{12} - a^{10}b^{11} - a^{11}b^{10})) \cdot (8Ab^8 - 20Ca^8 - 8Aa^2b^6 + 7Aa^4b^4 - 2Aa^6b^2 + 35Ba^3b^5 - 28Ba^5b^3 + 40Ca^2b^6 - 84Ca^4b^4 + 69Ca^6b^2 - 20Bab^7 + 8Ba^7b)) / (2(b^{20} - 7a^2b^{18} + 21a^4b^{16} - 35a^6b^{14} + 35a^8b^{12} - 21a^{10}b^{10} + 7a^{12}b^8 - a^{14}b^6)) \cdot (8Ab^8 - 20Ca^8 - 8Aa^2b^6 + 7Aa^4b^4 - 2Aa^6b^2 + 35Ba^3b^5 - 28Ba^5b^3 + 40Ca^2b^6 - 84Ca^4b^4 + 69Ca^6b^2 - 20Bab^7 + 8Ba^7b)) / (2(b^{20} - 7a^2b^{18} + 21a^4b^{16} - 35a^6b^{14} + 35a^8b^{12} - 21a^{10}b^{10} + 7a^{12}b^8 - a^{14}b^6))
\end{aligned}$$

```

- 21*a^10*b^10 + 7*a^12*b^8 - a^14*b^6))))*(-(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^(1/2)*(8
*A*b^8 - 20*C*a^8 - 8*A*a^2*b^6 + 7*A*a^4*b^4 - 2*A*a^6*b^2 + 35*B*a^3*b^5
- 28*B*a^5*b^3 + 40*C*a^2*b^6 - 84*C*a^4*b^4 + 69*C*a^6*b^2 - 20*B*a*b^7 +
8*B*a^7*b)*1i)/(d*(b^20 - 7*a^2*b^18 + 21*a^4*b^16 - 35*a^6*b^14 + 35*a^8*b
^12 - 21*a^10*b^10 + 7*a^12*b^8 - a^14*b^6))

```

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**4*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**
4,x)

```

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1002 \quad \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^4} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=461

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx) \cos^3(c+dx)(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{3bd(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c+dx))^3} - \frac{\sin(c+dx)(-12a^4C + 3a^3bB + 23a^2b^2C - 8ab^3B + 5Ab^4 - 6b^4C)}{6b^4d(a^2 - b^2)^2}$$

[Out] (B\*b-4\*C\*a)\*x/b^5-(2\*A\*b^8+2\*a^7\*b\*B-7\*a^5\*b^3\*B+8\*a^3\*b^5\*B-8\*a\*b^7\*B-8\*a^8\*C+28\*a^6\*b^2\*C-35\*a^4\*b^4\*C+a^2\*b^6\*(3\*A+20\*C))\*arctan((a-b)^(1/2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a+b)^(1/2))/(a-b)^(7/2)/b^5/(a+b)^(7/2)/d-1/6\*(5\*A\*b^4+3\*B\*a^3\*b-8\*B\*a\*b^3-12\*C\*a^4+23\*C\*a^2\*b^2-6\*C\*b^4)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^4/(a^2-b^2)^2/d-1/3\*(A\*b^2-a\*(B\*b-C\*a))\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3+1/6\*(3\*A\*b^4+a^3\*b\*B-6\*a\*b^3\*B-4\*a^4\*C+a^2\*b^2\*(2\*A+9\*C))\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2+1/2\*a\*(2\*A\*b^6-a^5\*b\*B+2\*a^3\*b^3\*B-6\*a\*b^5\*B+4\*a^6\*C-11\*a^4\*b^2\*C+3\*a^2\*b^4\*(A+4\*C))\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^4/(a^2-b^2)^3/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))

Rubi [A] time = 9.76, antiderivative size = 461, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.146$ , Rules used = {3047, 3031, 3023, 2735, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx)(23a^2b^2C + 3a^3bB - 12a^4C - 8ab^3B + 5Ab^4 - 6b^4C)}{6b^4d(a^2 - b^2)^2} \frac{(a^2b^6(3A + 20C) - 7a^5b^3B + 8a^3b^5B + 28a^6C - 11a^4b^2C + 3a^2b^4(A + 4C))}{6b^4d(a^2 - b^2)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4, x]

[Out] ((b\*B - 4\*a\*C)\*x)/b^5 - ((2\*A\*b^8 + 2\*a^7\*b\*B - 7\*a^5\*b^3\*B + 8\*a^3\*b^5\*B - 8\*a\*b^7\*B - 8\*a^8\*C + 28\*a^6\*b^2\*C - 35\*a^4\*b^4\*C + a^2\*b^6\*(3\*A + 20\*C))\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[a + b]])/((a - b)^(7/2)\*b^5\*(a + b)^(7/2)\*d) - ((5\*A\*b^4 + 3\*a^3\*b\*B - 8\*a\*b^3\*B - 12\*a^4\*C + 23\*a^2\*b^2\*C - 6\*b^4\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(6\*b^4\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*d) - ((A\*b^2 - a\*(b\*B - a\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*b\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3) + ((3\*A\*b^4 + a^3\*b\*B - 6\*a\*b^3\*B - 4\*a^4\*C + a^2\*b^2\*(2\*A + 9\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(6\*b^2\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + (a\*(2\*A\*b^6 - a^5\*b\*B + 2\*a^3\*b^3\*B - 6\*a\*b^5\*B + 4\*a^6\*C - 11\*a^4\*b^2\*C + 3\*a^2\*b^4\*(A + 4\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*b^4\*(a^2 - b^2)^3\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

Rule 2659

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

Rule 2735

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*

$\text{Sin}[e + f*x]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$

### Rule 3023

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)})/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m + 2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*\text{Simp}[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

### Rule 3031

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]*(A_.) + (B_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)})/(b^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - \text{Dist}[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*\text{Simp}[b*(m + 1)*((b*B - a*C)*(b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m + 1) - a*b*c*(m + 2)) + (b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))]*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

### Rule 3047

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(n_.)}*(A_.) + (B_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)})/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m - 1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)}*\text{Simp}[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1) - a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[n, -1]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^4} dx &= -\frac{(Ab^2-a(bB-aC))\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{3b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^3} - \frac{J}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^4} \\
&= -\frac{(Ab^2-a(bB-aC))\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{3b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^3} + \frac{J}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^4} \\
&= -\frac{(Ab^2-a(bB-aC))\cos^3(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{3b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^3} + \frac{J}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^4} \\
&= -\frac{(5Ab^4+3a^3bB-8ab^3B-12a^4C+23a^2b^2C-6b^5C)}{6b^4(a^2-b^2)^2d} \\
&= \frac{(bB-4aC)x}{b^5} - \frac{(5Ab^4+3a^3bB-8ab^3B-12a^4C+23a^2b^2C-6b^5C)}{6b^4(a^2-b^2)^2} \\
&= \frac{(bB-4aC)x}{b^5} - \frac{(5Ab^4+3a^3bB-8ab^3B-12a^4C+23a^2b^2C-6b^5C)}{6b^4(a^2-b^2)^2} \\
&= \frac{(bB-4aC)x}{b^5} - \frac{(3a^2Ab^6+2Ab^8+2a^7bB-7a^5b^3B-7a^4b^4C)}{6b^4(a^2-b^2)^2}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 6.79, size = 532, normalized size = 1.15

$$\frac{a^5(-C)\sin(c+dx)+a^4bB\sin(c+dx)-a^3Ab^2\sin(c+dx)}{3b^4d(b^2-a^2)(a+b\cos(c+dx))^3} + \frac{-10a^6C\sin(c+dx)+7a^5bB\sin(c+dx)-4a^4Ab^2\sin(c+dx)}{6b^4(a^2-b^2)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4, x]

[Out] ((b\*B - 4\*a\*C)\*(c + d\*x))/(b^5\*d) - ((-3\*a^2\*A\*b^6 - 2\*A\*b^8 - 2\*a^7\*b\*B + 7\*a^5\*b^3\*B - 8\*a^3\*b^5\*B + 8\*a\*b^7\*B + 8\*a^8\*C - 28\*a^6\*b^2\*C + 35\*a^4\*b^4\*C - 20\*a^2\*b^6\*C)\*ArcTanh[((a - b)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/(b^5\*(a^2 - b^2)^3\*Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]\*d) + (C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b^4\*d) + (-a^3\*A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x]) + a^4\*b\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] - a^5\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*b^4\*(-a^2 + b^2)\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3) + (-4\*a^4\*A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 9\*a^2\*A\*b^4\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 7\*a^5\*b\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 12\*a^3\*b^3\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 10\*a^6\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 15\*a^4\*b^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(6\*b^4\*(-a^2 + b^2)^2\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + (-2\*a^5\*A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 5\*a^3\*A\*b^4\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 18\*a\*A\*b^6\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 11\*a^6\*b\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 32\*a^4\*b^3\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 36\*a^2\*b^5\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 26\*a^7\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 71\*a^5\*b^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 60\*a^3\*b^4\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(6\*b^4\*(-a^2 + b^2)^3\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

**fricas [B]** time = 1.96, size = 2777, normalized size = 6.02

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [-1/12\*(12\*(4\*C\*a^9\*b^3 - B\*a^8\*b^4 - 16\*C\*a^7\*b^5 + 4\*B\*a^6\*b^6 + 24\*C\*a^5\*b^7 - 6\*B\*a^4\*b^8 - 16\*C\*a^3\*b^9 + 4\*B\*a^2\*b^10 + 4\*C\*a\*b^11 - B\*b^12)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 36\*(4\*C\*a^10\*b^2 - B\*a^9\*b^3 - 16\*C\*a^8\*b^4 + 4\*B\*a^7\*b^5 + 24\*C\*a^6\*b^6 - 6\*B\*a^5\*b^7 - 16\*C\*a^4\*b^8 + 4\*B\*a^3\*b^9 + 4\*C\*a^2\*b^10 - B\*a\*b^11)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 36\*(4\*C\*a^11\*b - B\*a^10\*b^2 - 16\*C\*a^9\*b^3 + 4\*B\*a^8\*b^4 + 24\*C\*a^7\*b^5 - 6\*B\*a^6\*b^6 - 16\*C\*a^5\*b^7 + 4\*B\*a^4\*b^8 + 4\*C\*a^3\*b^9 - B\*a^2\*b^10)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + 12\*(4\*C\*a^12 - B\*a^11\*b - 16\*C\*a^10\*b^2 + 4\*B\*a^9\*b^3 + 24\*C\*a^8\*b^4 - 6\*B\*a^7\*b^5 - 16\*C\*a^6\*b^6 + 4\*B\*a^5\*b^7 + 4\*C\*a^4\*b^8 - B\*a^3\*b^9)\*d\*x + 3\*(8\*C\*a^11 - 2\*B\*a^10\*b - 28\*C\*a^9\*b^2 + 7\*B\*a^8\*b^3 + 35\*C\*a^7\*b^4 - 8\*B\*a^6\*b^5 - (3\*A + 20\*C)\*a^5\*b^6 + 8\*B\*a^4\*b^7 - 2\*A\*a^3\*b^8 + (8\*C\*a^8\*b^3 - 2\*B\*a^7\*b^4 - 28\*C\*a^6\*b^5 + 7\*B\*a^5\*b^6 + 35\*C\*a^4\*b^7 - 8\*B\*a^3\*b^8 - (3\*A + 20\*C)\*a^2\*b^9 + 8\*B\*a\*b^10 - 2\*A\*b^11)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(8\*C\*a^9\*b^2 - 2\*B\*a^8\*b^3 - 28\*C\*a^7\*b^4 + 7\*B\*a^6\*b^5 + 35\*C\*a^5\*b^6 - 8\*B\*a^4\*b^7 - (3\*A + 20\*C)\*a^3\*b^8 + 8\*B\*a^2\*b^9 - 2\*A\*a\*b^10)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(8\*C\*a^10\*b - 2\*B\*a^9\*b^2 - 28\*C\*a^8\*b^3 + 7\*B\*a^7\*b^4 + 35\*C\*a^6\*b^5 - 8\*B\*a^5\*b^6 - (3\*A + 20\*C)\*a^4\*b^7 + 8\*B\*a^3\*b^8 - 2\*A\*a^2\*b^9)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*log((2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*a^2 - b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)\*sin(d\*x + c) - a^2 + 2\*b^2)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)) - 2\*(24\*C\*a^11\*b - 6\*B\*a^10\*b^2 - 92\*C\*a^9\*b^3 + 23\*B\*a^8\*b^4 + (4\*A + 133\*C)\*a^7\*b^5 - 43\*B\*a^6\*b^6 + (7\*A - 71\*C)\*a^5\*b^7 + 26\*B\*a^4\*b^8 - (11\*A - 6\*C)\*a^3\*b^9 + 6\*(C\*a^8\*b^4 - 4\*C\*a^6\*b^6 + 6\*C\*a^4\*b^8 - 4\*C\*a^2\*b^10 + C\*b^12)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (44\*C\*a^9\*b^3 - 11\*B\*a^8\*b^4 + (2\*A - 169\*C)\*a^7\*b^5 + 43\*B\*a^6\*b^6 - (7\*A - 239\*C)\*a^5\*b^7 - 68\*B\*a^4\*b^8 + (23\*A - 132\*C)\*a^3\*b^9 + 36\*B\*a^2\*b^10 - 18\*(A - C)\*a\*b^11)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(20\*C\*a^10\*b^2 - 5\*B\*a^9\*b^3 - 77\*C\*a^8\*b^4 + 20\*B\*a^7\*b^5 + (A + 110\*C)\*a^6\*b^6 - 35\*B\*a^5\*b^7 + (8\*A - 59\*C)\*a^4\*b^8 + 20\*B\*a^3\*b^9 - 3\*(3\*A - 2\*C)\*a^2\*b^10)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/((a^8\*b^8 - 4\*a^6\*b^10 + 6\*a^4\*b^12 - 4\*a^2\*b^14 + b^16)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(a^9\*b^7 - 4\*a^7\*b^9 + 6\*a^5\*b^11 - 4\*a^3\*b^13 + a\*b^15)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(a^10\*b^6 - 4\*a^8\*b^8 + 6\*a^6\*b^10 - 4\*a^4\*b^12 + a^2\*b^14)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + (a^11\*b^5 - 4\*a^9\*b^7 + 6\*a^7\*b^9 - 4\*a^5\*b^11 + a^3\*b^13)\*d), -1/6\*(6\*(4\*C\*a^9\*b^3 - B\*a^8\*b^4 - 16\*C\*a^7\*b^5 + 4\*B\*a^6\*b^6 + 24\*C\*a^5\*b^7 - 6\*B\*a^4\*b^8 - 16\*C\*a^3\*b^9 + 4\*B\*a^2\*b^10 + 4\*C\*a\*b^11 - B\*b^12)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 18\*(4\*C\*a^10\*b^2 - B\*a^9\*b^3 - 16\*C\*a^8\*b^4 + 4\*B\*a^7\*b^5 + 24\*C\*a^6\*b^6 - 6\*B\*a^5\*b^7 - 16\*C\*a^4\*b^8 + 4\*B\*a^3\*b^9 + 4\*C\*a^2\*b^10 - B\*a\*b^11)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 18\*(4\*C\*a^11\*b - B\*a^10\*b^2 - 16\*C\*a^9\*b^3 + 4\*B\*a^8\*b^4 + 24\*C\*a^7\*b^5 - 6\*B\*a^6\*b^6 - 16\*C\*a^5\*b^7 + 4\*B\*a^4\*b^8 + 4\*C\*a^3\*b^9 - B\*a^2\*b^10)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + 6\*(4\*C\*a^12 - B\*a^11\*b - 16\*C\*a^10\*b^2 + 4\*B\*a^9\*b^3 + 24\*C\*a^8\*b^4 - 6\*B\*a^7\*b^5 - 16\*C\*a^6\*b^6 + 4\*B\*a^5\*b^7 + 4\*C\*a^4\*b^8 - B\*a^3\*b^9)\*d\*x - 3\*(8\*C\*a^11 - 2\*B\*a^10\*b - 28\*C\*a^9\*b^2 + 7\*B\*a^8\*b^3 + 35\*C\*a^7\*b^4 - 8\*B\*a^6\*b^5 - (3\*A + 20\*C)\*a^5\*b^6 + 8\*B\*a^4\*b^7 - 2\*A\*a^3\*b^8 + (8\*C\*a^8\*b^3 - 2\*B\*a^7\*b^4 - 28\*C\*a^6\*b^5 + 7\*B\*a^5\*b^6 + 35\*C\*a^4\*b^7 - 8\*B\*a^3\*b^8 - (3\*A + 20\*C)\*a^2\*b^9 + 8\*B\*a\*b^10 - 2\*A\*b^11)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(8\*C\*a^9\*b^2 - 2\*B\*a^8\*b^3 - 28\*C\*a^7\*b^4 + 7\*B\*a^6\*b^5 + 35\*C\*a^5\*b^6 - 8\*B\*a^4\*b^7 - (3\*A + 20\*C)\*a^3\*b^8 + 8\*B\*a^2\*b^9 - 2\*A\*a\*b^10)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(8\*C\*a^10\*b - 2\*B\*a^9\*b^2 - 28\*C\*a^8\*b^3 + 7\*B\*a^7\*b^4 + 35\*C\*a^6\*b^5 - 8\*B\*a^5\*b^6 - (3\*A + 20\*C)\*a^4\*b^7 + 8\*B\*a^3\*b^8 - 2\*A\*a^2\*b^9)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*arctan(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - (24\*C\*a^11\*b - 6\*B\*a^10\*b^2 - 92\*C\*a^9\*b^3 + 23\*B\*a^8\*b^4 + (4\*A + 133\*C)\*a^7\*b^5 - 43\*B\*a^6\*b^6 + (7\*A - 71\*C)\*a^5\*b^7 + 26\*B\*a^4\*b^8 - (11\*A - 6\*C)\*a^3\*b^9 + 6\*(C\*a^8\*b^4 - 4\*C\*a^6\*b^6 + 6\*C\*a^4\*b^8 - 4\*C\*a^2\*b^10 + C\*b^12)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (44\*C\*a^9\*b^3 - 11\*B\*a^8\*b^4 + (2\*A - 169\*C)\*a^7\*b^5 + 43\*B\*a^6\*b^6 - (7\*A - 239\*C)\*a^5\*b^7 - 68\*B\*a^4\*b^8 + (23\*A - 132\*C)\*a^3\*b^9 + 36\*B\*a^2\*b^10 - 18\*(A - C)\*a\*b^11)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(20\*C\*a^10\*b^2 - 5\*B\*a^9\*b^3 - 77\*C\*a^8\*b^4 + 20\*B\*a^7\*b^5 + (A + 110\*C)\*a^6\*b^6 - 35\*B\*a^5\*b^7 + (8\*A - 59\*C)\*a^4\*b^8 + 20\*B\*a^3\*b^9 - 3\*(3\*A - 2\*C)\*a^2\*b^10)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/((a^8\*b

$$\begin{aligned} &^8 - 4*a^6*b^{10} + 6*a^4*b^{12} - 4*a^2*b^{14} + b^{16}) * d * \cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(a^9 \\ &*b^7 - 4*a^7*b^9 + 6*a^5*b^{11} - 4*a^3*b^{13} + a*b^{15}) * d * \cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*( \\ &a^{10}*b^6 - 4*a^8*b^8 + 6*a^6*b^{10} - 4*a^4*b^{12} + a^2*b^{14}) * d * \cos(d*x + c) + \\ &(a^{11}*b^5 - 4*a^9*b^7 + 6*a^7*b^9 - 4*a^5*b^{11} + a^3*b^{13}) * d \end{aligned}$$

**giac [B]** time = 0.35, size = 1225, normalized size = 2.66

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x  
, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} &-1/3*(3*(8*C*a^8 - 2*B*a^7*b - 28*C*a^6*b^2 + 7*B*a^5*b^3 + 35*C*a^4*b^4 - \\ &8*B*a^3*b^5 - 3*A*a^2*b^6 - 20*C*a^2*b^6 + 8*B*a*b^7 - 2*A*b^8)*(pi*floor(1 \\ &/2*(d*x + c)/pi + 1/2)*sgn(-2*a + 2*b) + \arctan(-(a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - \\ &b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}))/((a^6*b^5 - 3*a^4*b^7 + 3*a^2*b^9 \\ &- b^{11})*\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}) - (18*C*a^9*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 6*B*a^8*b*\tan \\ &n(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 42*C*a^8*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 15*B*a^7*b^2*\tan \\ &(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 24*C*a^7*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 6*B*a^6*b^3*\tan \\ &(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 117*C*a^6*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 6*A*a^5*b^4*\tan \\ &n(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 45*B*a^5*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 24*C*a^5*b^4*\tan \\ &n(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 3*A*a^4*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 6*B*a^4*b^5*\tan \\ &n(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 105*C*a^4*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 6*A*a^3*b^6*\tan \\ &n(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 60*B*a^3*b^6*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 60*C*a^3*b^6*\tan \\ &n(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 27*A*a^2*b^7*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 36*B*a^2*b^7 \\ &*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 18*A*a*b^8*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 36*C*a^9*\tan \\ &(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 12*B*a^8*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 152*C*a^7*b^2*\tan \\ &(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 56*B*a^6*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 4*A*a^5*b^4*\tan \\ &(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 236*C*a^5*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 116*B*a^4*b^5*\tan \\ &n(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 32*A*a^3*b^6*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 120*C*a^3*b^6 \\ &*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 72*B*a^2*b^7*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 36*A*a*b^8* \\ &\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 18*C*a^9*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 6*B*a^8*b*\tan(1/2* \\ &d*x + 1/2*c) + 42*C*a^8*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 15*B*a^7*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + \\ &1/2*c) - 24*C*a^7*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 6*B*a^6*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2 \\ &*c) - 117*C*a^6*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 6*A*a^5*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) \\ &+ 45*B*a^5*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 24*C*a^5*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + \\ &3*A*a^4*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 6*B*a^4*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 105*C \\ &*a^4*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 6*A*a^3*b^6*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 60*B*a^3 \\ &*b^6*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 60*C*a^3*b^6*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 27*A*a^2*b^ \\ &7*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 36*B*a^2*b^7*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 18*A*a*b^8*\tan \\ &(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/((a^6*b^4 - 3*a^4*b^6 + 3*a^2*b^8 - b^{10})*(a*\tan(1/2*d*x \\ &+ 1/2*c)^2 - b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a + b)^3) + 3*(4*C*a - B*b)*(d*x + \\ &c)/b^5 - 6*C*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/((\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 1)*b^4))/d \end{aligned}$$

**maple [B]** time = 0.15, size = 3571, normalized size = 7.75

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} &-3/d*b/(a^6-3*a^4*b^2+3*a^2*b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x \\ &+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)})*a^2*A-28/d/b^3/(a^6-3*a^4*b^2+3*a^2*b^4- \\ &b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2} \\ &))} * a^6 * C - 2/d/b^4/(a^6-3*a^4*b^2+3*a^2*b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)*\arctan(t \\ &\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)}) * a^7 * B + 7/d/b^2/(a^6-3*a^4*b^2+3 \\ &*a^2*b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a \\ &+b))^{(1/2)}) * a^5 * B + 35/d/b/(a^6-3*a^4*b^2+3*a^2*b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)*} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)})*a^4*C+8/d/b^5/(a^6-3*a^4*b^2+3*a^2*b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^8*C+20/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3*a^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*C+2/d/b^4*B*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))-116/3/d/b^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3*a^5/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)/(a^2-2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C+6/d*b^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3*a/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*A-12/d*b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3*a^2/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*B+6/d*b^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3*a/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*A+44/3/d/b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3*a^4/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)/(a^2-2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*B-12/d*b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3*a^2/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*B+12/d*b^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3*a/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)/(a^2-2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A-4/d/b^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3*a^6/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)/(a^2-2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*B-24/d*b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3*a^2/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)/(a^2-2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*B+12/d/b^4/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3*a^7/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)/(a^2-2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C-18/d*a^5/b^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*C-2/d*a^6/b^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*B-2/d*a^6/b^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*C-2/d*a^6/b^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*B-1/d*a^5/b^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*B+3/d*a^2*b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*A+5/d*a^4/b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*C-3/d*a^2*b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*A+6/d*a^4/b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*B+6/d*a^4/b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*B+2/d*a^6/b^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C-18/d*a^5/b^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C-5/d*a^4/b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C+4/d*a^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*B-20/d*b/(a^6-3*a^4*b^2+3*a^2*b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)})*C*a^2+8/d*b^2/(a^6-3*a^4*b^2+3*a^2*b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)})*a*B+20/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3*a^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C+4/3/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3*a^3/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)/(a^2-2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A+40/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3*a^3/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)/(a^2-2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C+2/d*a^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*A+2/d*a^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*A-4/d*a^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)
\end{aligned}$$



$$\int \frac{(2bx+a+b)^3}{(a-b)(a^3+3a^2b+3ab^2+b^3)} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^5 \frac{B-8/d}{(a^6-3a^4b^2+3a^2b^4-b^6)} \frac{1}{((a-b)(a+b))^{1/2}} \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right)(a-b)}{((a-b)(a+b))^{1/2}}\right) + \frac{2/d}{b^4} \frac{C \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right)}{(1+\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right)^2)} - \frac{8/d}{b^5} \frac{C \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}d*x+\frac{1}{2}c\right)(a-b)}{((a-b)(a+b))^{1/2}}\right)}{a}$$

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see 'assume?' for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad** [B] time = 9.89, size = 9423, normalized size = 20.44

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^4,x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right)^7 (8C*a^7 + 2C*b^7 + 3A*a^2*b^5 + 2A*a^3*b^4 - 12B*a^2*b^5 - 4B*a^3*b^4 + 6B*a^4*b^3 + B*a^5*b^2 - 6C*a^2*b^5 + 26C*a^3*b^4 + 11C*a^4*b^3 - 24C*a^5*b^2 + 6A*a*b^6 - 2B*a^6*b - 2C*a*b^6 - 4C*a^6*b)}{b^4(a+b)^3(a-b)} + \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right) (8C*a^7 - 2C*b^7 - 3A*a^2*b^5 + 2A*a^3*b^4 - 12B*a^2*b^5 + 4B*a^3*b^4 + 6B*a^4*b^3 - B*a^5*b^2 + 6C*a^2*b^5 + 26C*a^3*b^4 - 11C*a^4*b^3 - 24C*a^5*b^2 + 6A*a*b^6 - 2B*a^6*b - 2C*a*b^6 + 4C*a^6*b)}{b^4(a+b)(a-b)^3} + \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right)^3 (72C*a^8 + 18C*b^8 + 45A*a^2*b^6 - 7A*a^3*b^5 + 10A*a^4*b^4 + 36B*a^2*b^6 - 96B*a^3*b^5 - 14B*a^4*b^4 + 59B*a^5*b^3 + 3B*a^6*b^2 - 72C*a^2*b^6 - 60C*a^3*b^5 + 273C*a^4*b^4 + 47C*a^5*b^3 - 236C*a^6*b^2 - 18A*a*b^7 - 18B*a^7*b - 12C*a^7*b)}{(3b^4(a+b)^2(a-b)^3) + \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right)^5 (72C*a^8 + 18C*b^8 + 45A*a^2*b^6 + 7A*a^3*b^5 + 10A*a^4*b^4 - 36B*a^2*b^6 - 96B*a^3*b^5 + 14B*a^4*b^4 + 59B*a^5*b^3 - 3B*a^6*b^2 - 72C*a^2*b^6 + 60C*a^3*b^5 + 273C*a^4*b^4 - 47C*a^5*b^3 - 236C*a^6*b^2 + 18A*a*b^7 - 18B*a^7*b + 12C*a^7*b)}{(3b^4(a+b)^3(a-b)^2)} \right) / \left( d(3a^2b^2 + 3a^2b - \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right)^4(6a^2b^2 - 6a^3) + \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right)^2(6a^2b + 4a^3 - 2b^3) + \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right)^6(4a^3 - 6a^2b + 2b^3) + a^3 + b^3 + \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right)^8(3a^2b^2 - 3a^2b + a^3 - b^3)) + \frac{\log\left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right) + 1i\right) (B*b - 4C*a) * 1i}{b^5*d} - \frac{\log\left(\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right) - 1i\right) (B*b * 1i - C*a * 4i)}{b^5*d} - \frac{\operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right) (4A^2*b^16 + 4B^2*b^16 + 128C^2*a^16 - 8B^2*a*b^15 - 128C^2*a^15*b + 12A^2*a^2*b^14 + 9A^2*a^4*b^12 + 44B^2*a^2*b^14 + 48B^2*a^3*b^13 - 92B^2*a^4*b^12 - 120B^2*a^5*b^11 + 156B^2*a^6*b^10 + 160B^2*a^7*b^9 - 164B^2*a^8*b^8 - 120B^2*a^9*b^7 + 117B^2*a^10*b^6 + 48B^2*a^11*b^5 - 48B^2*a^12*b^4 - 8B^2*a^13*b^3 + 8B^2*a^14*b^2 + 64C^2*a^2*b^14 - 128C^2*a^3*b^13 + 80C^2*a^4*b^12 + 768C^2*a^5*b^11 - 824C^2*a^6*b^10 - 1920C^2*a^7*b^9 + 2025C^2*a^8*b^8 + 2560C^2*a^9*b^7 - 2600C^2*a^10*b^6 - 1920C^2*a^11*b^5 + 1920C^2*a^12*b^4 + 768C^2*a^13*b^3 - 768C^2*a^14*b^2 - 32A*B*a*b^15 - 32B*C*a*b^15 - 64B*C*a^15*b - 16A*B*a^3*b^13 + 20A*B*a^5*b^11 - 34A*B*a^7*b^9 + 12A*B*a^9*b^7 + 80A*C*a^2*b^14 - 20A*C*a^4*b^12 - 98A*C*a^6*b^10 + 136A*C*a^8*b^8 - 48A*C*a^10*b^6 + 64B*C*a^2*b^14 - 160B*C*a^3*b^13 - 384B*C*a^4*b^12 + 592B*C*a^5*b^11 + 960B*C*a^6}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& *b^{10} - 1128*B*C*a^7*b^9 - 1280*B*C*a^8*b^8 + 1306*B*C*a^9*b^7 + 960*B*C*a^{10}*b^6 - 948*B*C*a^{11}*b^5 - 384*B*C*a^{12}*b^4 + 384*B*C*a^{13}*b^3 + 64*B*C*a^{14}*b^2) / (a*b^{18} + b^{19} - 5*a^2*b^{17} - 5*a^3*b^{16} + 10*a^4*b^{15} + 10*a^5*b^{14} - 10*a^6*b^{13} - 10*a^7*b^{12} + 5*a^8*b^{11} + 5*a^9*b^{10} - a^{10}*b^9 - a^{11}*b^8) + (((8*(4*A*b^{24} + 4*B*b^{24} - 6*A*a^2*b^{22} + 6*A*a^3*b^{21} - 6*A*a^4*b^{20} + 6*A*a^5*b^{19} + 14*A*a^6*b^{18} - 14*A*a^7*b^{17} - 6*A*a^8*b^{16} + 6*A*a^9*b^{15} - 12*B*a^2*b^{22} + 64*B*a^3*b^{21} + 20*B*a^4*b^{20} - 110*B*a^5*b^{19} - 30*B*a^6*b^{18} + 110*B*a^7*b^{17} + 30*B*a^8*b^{16} - 70*B*a^9*b^{15} - 14*B*a^{10}*b^{14} + 26*B*a^{11}*b^{13} + 2*B*a^{12}*b^{12} - 4*B*a^{13}*b^{11} + 40*C*a^2*b^{22} + 72*C*a^3*b^{21} - 190*C*a^4*b^{20} - 146*C*a^5*b^{19} + 386*C*a^6*b^{18} + 174*C*a^7*b^{17} - 434*C*a^8*b^{16} - 126*C*a^9*b^{15} + 286*C*a^{10}*b^{14} + 50*C*a^{11}*b^{13} - 104*C*a^{12}*b^{12} - 8*C*a^{13}*b^{11} + 16*C*a^{14}*b^{10} - 4*A*a*b^{23} - 16*B*a*b^{23} - 16*C*a*b^{23})) / (a*b^{22} + b^{23} - 5*a^2*b^{21} - 5*a^3*b^{20} + 10*a^4*b^{19} + 10*a^5*b^{18} - 10*a^6*b^{17} - 10*a^7*b^{16} + 5*a^8*b^{15} + 5*a^9*b^{14} - a^{10}*b^{13} - a^{11}*b^{12}) - (4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(2*A*b^8 - 8*C*a^8 + 3*A*a^2*b^6 + 8*B*a^3*b^5 - 7*B*a^5*b^3 + 20*C*a^2*b^6 - 35*C*a^4*b^4 + 28*C*a^6*b^2 - 8*B*a*b^7 + 2*B*a^7*b))*(8*a*b^{23} - 8*a^2*b^{22} - 48*a^3*b^{21} + 48*a^4*b^{20} + 120*a^5*b^{19} - 120*a^6*b^{18} - 160*a^7*b^{17} + 160*a^8*b^{16} + 120*a^9*b^{15} - 120*a^{10}*b^{14} - 48*a^{11}*b^{13} + 48*a^{12}*b^{12} + 8*a^{13}*b^{11} - 8*a^{14}*b^{10})) / ((b^{19} - 7*a^2*b^{17} + 21*a^4*b^{15} - 35*a^6*b^{13} + 35*a^8*b^{11} - 21*a^{10}*b^9 + 7*a^{12}*b^7 - a^{14}*b^5)*(a*b^{18} + b^{19} - 5*a^2*b^{17} - 5*a^3*b^{16} + 10*a^4*b^{15} + 10*a^5*b^{14} - 10*a^6*b^{13} - 10*a^7*b^{12} + 5*a^8*b^{11} + 5*a^9*b^{10} - a^{10}*b^9 - a^{11}*b^8)))*(-(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(2*A*b^8 - 8*C*a^8 + 3*A*a^2*b^6 + 8*B*a^3*b^5 - 7*B*a^5*b^3 + 20*C*a^2*b^6 - 35*C*a^4*b^4 + 28*C*a^6*b^2 - 8*B*a*b^7 + 2*B*a^7*b)) / (2*(b^{19} - 7*a^2*b^{17} + 21*a^4*b^{15} - 35*a^6*b^{13} + 35*a^8*b^{11} - 21*a^{10}*b^9 + 7*a^{12}*b^7 - a^{14}*b^5)))*(-(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(2*A*b^8 - 8*C*a^8 + 3*A*a^2*b^6 + 8*B*a^3*b^5 - 7*B*a^5*b^3 + 20*C*a^2*b^6 - 35*C*a^4*b^4 + 28*C*a^6*b^2 - 8*B*a*b^7 + 2*B*a^7*b)*i) / (2*(b^{19} - 7*a^2*b^{17} + 21*a^4*b^{15} - 35*a^6*b^{13} + 35*a^8*b^{11} - 21*a^{10}*b^9 + 7*a^{12}*b^7 - a^{14}*b^5)) + (((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*A^2*b^{16} + 4*B^2*b^{16} + 128*C^2*a^{16} - 8*B^2*a*b^{15} - 128*C^2*a^{15}*b + 12*A^2*a^2*b^{14} + 9*A^2*a^4*b^{12} + 44*B^2*a^2*b^{14} + 48*B^2*a^3*b^{13} - 92*B^2*a^4*b^{12} - 120*B^2*a^5*b^{11} + 156*B^2*a^6*b^{10} + 160*B^2*a^7*b^9 - 164*B^2*a^8*b^8 - 120*B^2*a^9*b^7 + 117*B^2*a^{10}*b^6 + 48*B^2*a^{11}*b^5 - 48*B^2*a^{12}*b^4 - 8*B^2*a^{13}*b^3 + 8*B^2*a^{14}*b^2 + 64*C^2*a^2*b^{14} - 128*C^2*a^3*b^{13} + 80*C^2*a^4*b^{12} + 768*C^2*a^5*b^{11} - 824*C^2*a^6*b^{10} - 1920*C^2*a^7*b^9 + 2025*C^2*a^8*b^8 + 2560*C^2*a^9*b^7 - 2600*C^2*a^{10}*b^6 - 1920*C^2*a^{11}*b^5 + 1920*C^2*a^{12}*b^4 + 768*C^2*a^{13}*b^3 - 768*C^2*a^{14}*b^2 - 32*A*B*a*b^{15} - 32*B*C*a*b^{15} - 64*B*C*a^{15}*b - 16*A*B*a^3*b^{13} + 20*A*B*a^5*b^{11} - 34*A*B*a^7*b^9 + 12*A*B*a^9*b^7 + 80*A*C*a^2*b^{14} - 20*A*C*a^4*b^{12} - 98*A*C*a^6*b^{10} + 136*A*C*a^8*b^8 - 48*A*C*a^{10}*b^6 + 64*B*C*a^2*b^{14} - 160*B*C*a^3*b^{13} - 384*B*C*a^4*b^{12} + 592*B*C*a^5*b^{11} + 960*B*C*a^6*b^{10} - 1128*B*C*a^7*b^9 - 1280*B*C*a^8*b^8 + 1306*B*C*a^9*b^7 + 960*B*C*a^{10}*b^6 - 948*B*C*a^{11}*b^5 - 384*B*C*a^{12}*b^4 + 384*B*C*a^{13}*b^3 + 64*B*C*a^{14}*b^2) / (a*b^{18} + b^{19} - 5*a^2*b^{17} - 5*a^3*b^{16} + 10*a^4*b^{15} + 10*a^5*b^{14} - 10*a^6*b^{13} - 10*a^7*b^{12} + 5*a^8*b^{11} + 5*a^9*b^{10} - a^{10}*b^9 - a^{11}*b^8) - (((8*(4*A*b^{24} + 4*B*b^{24} - 6*A*a^2*b^{22} + 6*A*a^3*b^{21} - 6*A*a^4*b^{20} + 6*A*a^5*b^{19} + 14*A*a^6*b^{18} - 14*A*a^7*b^{17} - 6*A*a^8*b^{16} + 6*A*a^9*b^{15} - 12*B*a^2*b^{22} + 64*B*a^3*b^{21} + 20*B*a^4*b^{20} - 110*B*a^5*b^{19} - 30*B*a^6*b^{18} + 110*B*a^7*b^{17} + 30*B*a^8*b^{16} - 70*B*a^9*b^{15} - 14*B*a^{10}*b^{14} + 26*B*a^{11}*b^{13} + 2*B*a^{12}*b^{12} - 4*B*a^{13}*b^{11} + 40*C*a^2*b^{22} + 72*C*a^3*b^{21} - 190*C*a^4*b^{20} - 146*C*a^5*b^{19} + 386*C*a^6*b^{18} + 174*C*a^7*b^{17} - 434*C*a^8*b^{16} - 126*C*a^9*b^{15} + 286*C*a^{10}*b^{14} + 50*C*a^{11}*b^{13} - 104*C*a^{12}*b^{12} - 8*C*a^{13}*b^{11} + 16*C*a^{14}*b^{10} - 4*A*a*b^{23} - 16*B*a*b^{23} - 16*C*a*b^{23})) / (a*b^{22} + b^{23} - 5*a^2*b^{21} - 5*a^3*b^{20} + 10*a^4*b^{19} + 10*a^5*b^{18} - 10*a^6*b^{17} - 10*a^7*b^{16} + 5*a^8*b^{15} + 5*a^9*b^{14} - a^{10}*b^{13} - a^{11}*b^{12}) + (4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(2*A*b^8 - 8*C*a^8 + 3*A*a^2*b^6 + 8*B*a^3*b^5 - 7*B*a^5*b^3 + 20*C*a^2*b^6 - 35*C*a^4*b^4 + 28*C*a^6*b^2 - 8*B*a*b^7 + 2*B*a^7*b))*(8*a*b^{23} - 8*a^2*b^{22} - 48*a^3*b^{21}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 48a^4b^{20} + 120a^5b^{19} - 120a^6b^{18} - 160a^7b^{17} + 160a^8b^{16} \\
& + 120a^9b^{15} - 120a^{10}b^{14} - 48a^{11}b^{13} + 48a^{12}b^{12} + 8a^{13}b^{11} \\
& - 8a^{14}b^{10}) / ((b^{19} - 7a^2b^{17} + 21a^4b^{15} - 35a^6b^{13} + 35a^8b^{11} \\
& - 21a^{10}b^9 + 7a^{12}b^7 - a^{14}b^5) * (a^{18}b^{19} + b^{19} - 5a^2b^{17} - 5a^3b^{16} \\
& + 10a^4b^{15} + 10a^5b^{14} - 10a^6b^{13} - 10a^7b^{12} + 5a^8b^{11} + 5a^9b^{10} \\
& - a^{10}b^9 - a^{11}b^8)) * (- (a + b)^7 * (a - b)^7)^{(1/2)} * (2A^8b^8 - 8C^8a^8 + 3A^2b^6 + 8B^3b^5 - 7B^5a^3b^3 + 20C^2b^6 - 35C^4b^4 \\
& + 28C^6b^2 - 8B^7a^7b^7 + 2B^7a^7b^7) / (2 * (b^{19} - 7a^2b^{17} + 21a^4b^{15} - 35a^6b^{13} + 35a^8b^{11} \\
& - 21a^{10}b^9 + 7a^{12}b^7 - a^{14}b^5)) * (- (a + b)^7 * (a - b)^7)^{(1/2)} * (2A^8b^8 - 8C^8a^8 + 3A^2b^6 + 8B^3b^5 - 7B^5a^3b^3 + 20C^2b^6 - 35C^4b^4 \\
& + 28C^6b^2 - 8B^7a^7b^7 + 2B^7a^7b^7) * i) / (2 * (b^{19} - 7a^2b^{17} + 21a^4b^{15} - 35a^6b^{13} + 35a^8b^{11} - 21a^{10}b^9 + 7a^{12}b^7 - a^{14}b^5)) / ((16 * (256C^3a^{16} + 4A^2B^2b^{16} - 4A^2B^2b^{16} - 16B^3a^3b^{15} - 128C^3a^{15}b - 48B^3a^2b^{14} + 64B^3a^3b^{13} + 64B^3a^4b^{12} - 110B^3a^5b^{11} - 66B^3a^6b^{10} + 110B^3a^7b^9 + 34B^3a^8b^8 - 70B^3a^9b^7 - 11B^3a^{10}b^6 + 26B^3a^{11}b^5 + 2B^3a^{12}b^4 - 4B^3a^{13}b^3 + 640C^3a^4b^{12} + 960C^3a^5b^{11} - 3040C^3a^6b^{10} - 2560C^3a^7b^9 + 6176C^3a^8b^8 + 3204C^3a^9b^7 - 6944C^3a^{10}b^6 - 2176C^3a^{11}b^5 + 4576C^3a^{12}b^4 + 800C^3a^{13}b^3 - 1664C^3a^{14}b^2 + 28A^2B^2a^2b^{15} + 16A^2C^2a^2b^{15} - 192B^2C^2a^{15}b - 6A^2B^2a^2b^{14} + 22A^2B^2a^3b^{13} - 6A^2B^2a^4b^{12} - 14A^2B^2a^5b^{11} + 14A^2B^2a^6b^{10} + 20A^2B^2a^7b^9 - 6A^2B^2a^8b^8 - 6A^2B^2a^9b^7 - 12A^2B^2a^2b^{14} - 9A^2B^2a^4b^{12} + 64A^2C^2a^2b^{14} + 256A^2C^2a^3b^{13} - 96A^2C^2a^4b^{12} + 16A^2C^2a^5b^{11} - 96A^2C^2a^6b^{10} - 296A^2C^2a^7b^9 + 224A^2C^2a^8b^8 + 320A^2C^2a^9b^7 - 96A^2C^2a^{10}b^6 - 96A^2C^2a^{11}b^5 + 48A^2C^2a^3b^{13} + 36A^2C^2a^5b^{11} - 576B^2C^2a^3b^{13} - 1104B^2C^2a^4b^{12} + 2544B^2C^2a^5b^{11} + 2376B^2C^2a^6b^{10} - 4848B^2C^2a^7b^9 - 2649B^2C^2a^8b^8 + 5232B^2C^2a^9b^7 + 1632B^2C^2a^{10}b^6 - 3408B^2C^2a^{11}b^5 - 576B^2C^2a^{12}b^4 + 1248B^2C^2a^{13}b^3 + 96B^2C^2a^{14}b^2 + 168B^2C^2a^2b^{14} + 408B^2C^2a^3b^{13} - 702B^2C^2a^4b^{12} - 690B^2C^2a^5b^{11} + 1266B^2C^2a^6b^{10} + 726B^2C^2a^7b^9 - 1314B^2C^2a^8b^8 - 408B^2C^2a^9b^7 + 846B^2C^2a^{10}b^6 + 138B^2C^2a^{11}b^5 - 312B^2C^2a^{12}b^4 - 24B^2C^2a^{13}b^3 + 48B^2C^2a^{14}b^2 - 32A^2B^2C^2a^2b^{15} - 176A^2B^2C^2a^2b^{14} + 48A^2B^2C^2a^3b^{13} - 92A^2B^2C^2a^4b^{12} + 48A^2B^2C^2a^5b^{11} + 130A^2B^2C^2a^6b^{10} - 112A^2B^2C^2a^7b^9 - 160A^2B^2C^2a^8b^8 + 48A^2B^2C^2a^9b^7 + 48A^2B^2C^2a^{10}b^6)) / (a^{22}b^{23} - 5a^2b^{21} - 5a^3b^{20} + 10a^4b^{19} + 10a^5b^{18} - 10a^6b^{17} - 10a^7b^{16} + 5a^8b^{15} + 5a^9b^{14} - a^{10}b^{13} - a^{11}b^{12}) + (((8 * tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)) * (4A^2b^{16} + 4B^2b^{16} + 128C^2a^{16} - 8B^2a^2b^{15} - 128C^2a^{15}b + 12A^2a^2b^{14} + 9A^2a^4b^{12} + 44B^2a^2b^{14} + 48B^2a^3b^{13} - 92B^2a^4b^{12} - 120B^2a^5b^{11} + 156B^2a^6b^{10} + 160B^2a^7b^9 - 164B^2a^8b^8 - 120B^2a^9b^7 + 117B^2a^{10}b^6 + 48B^2a^{11}b^5 - 48B^2a^{12}b^4 - 8B^2a^{13}b^3 + 8B^2a^{14}b^2 + 64C^2a^2b^{14} - 128C^2a^3b^{13} + 80C^2a^4b^{12} + 768C^2a^5b^{11} - 824C^2a^6b^{10} - 1920C^2a^7b^9 + 2025C^2a^8b^8 + 2560C^2a^9b^7 - 2600C^2a^{10}b^6 - 1920C^2a^{11}b^5 + 1920C^2a^{12}b^4 + 768C^2a^{13}b^3 - 768C^2a^{14}b^2 - 32A^2B^2a^2b^{15} - 32B^2C^2a^2b^{15} - 64B^2C^2a^{15}b - 16A^2B^2a^3b^{13} + 20A^2B^2a^5b^{11} - 34A^2B^2a^7b^9 + 12A^2B^2a^9b^7 + 80A^2C^2a^2b^{14} - 20A^2C^2a^4b^{12} - 98A^2C^2a^6b^{10} + 136A^2C^2a^8b^8 - 48A^2C^2a^{10}b^6 + 64B^2C^2a^2b^{14} - 160B^2C^2a^3b^{13} - 384B^2C^2a^4b^{12} + 592B^2C^2a^5b^{11} + 960B^2C^2a^6b^{10} - 1128B^2C^2a^7b^9 - 1280B^2C^2a^8b^8 + 1306B^2C^2a^9b^7 + 960B^2C^2a^{10}b^6 - 948B^2C^2a^{11}b^5 - 384B^2C^2a^{12}b^4 + 384B^2C^2a^{13}b^3 + 64B^2C^2a^{14}b^2)) / (a^{18}b^{19} + b^{19} - 5a^2b^{17} - 5a^3b^{16} + 10a^4b^{15} + 10a^5b^{14} - 10a^6b^{13} - 10a^7b^{12} + 5a^8b^{11} + 5a^9b^{10} - a^{10}b^9 - a^{11}b^8) + (((8 * (4A^2b^{24} + 4B^2b^{24} - 6A^2a^2b^{22} + 6A^2a^3b^{21} - 6A^2a^4b^{20} + 6A^2a^5b^{19} + 14A^2a^6b^{18} - 14A^2a^7b^{17} - 6A^2a^8b^{16} + 6A^2a^9b^{15} - 12B^2a^2b^{22} + 64B^2a^3b^{21} + 20B^2a^4b^{20} - 110B^2a^5b^{19} - 30B^2a^6b^{18} + 110B^2a^7b^{17} + 30B^2a^8b^{16} - 70B^2a^9b^{15} - 14B^2a^{10}b^{14} + 26B^2a^{11}b^{13} + 2B^2a^{12}b^{12} - 4B^2a^{13}b^{11} + 40C^2a^2b^{22} + 72C^2a^3b^{21} - 190C^2
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& *a^4*b^{20} - 146*C*a^5*b^{19} + 386*C*a^6*b^{18} + 174*C*a^7*b^{17} - 434*C*a^8*b^{16} - 126*C*a^9*b^{15} + 286*C*a^{10}*b^{14} + 50*C*a^{11}*b^{13} - 104*C*a^{12}*b^{12} - \\
& 8*C*a^{13}*b^{11} + 16*C*a^{14}*b^{10} - 4*A*a*b^{23} - 16*B*a*b^{23} - 16*C*a*b^{23}))/ \\
& (a*b^{22} + b^{23} - 5*a^2*b^{21} - 5*a^3*b^{20} + 10*a^4*b^{19} + 10*a^5*b^{18} - 10*a^6*b^{17} - 10*a^7*b^{16} + 5*a^8*b^{15} + 5*a^9*b^{14} - a^{10}*b^{13} - a^{11}*b^{12}) - ( \\
& 4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(2*A*b^8 - 8*C*a^8 + 3*A* \\
& a^2*b^6 + 8*B*a^3*b^5 - 7*B*a^5*b^3 + 20*C*a^2*b^6 - 35*C*a^4*b^4 + 28*C*a^6*b^2 - 8*B*a*b^7 + 2*B*a^7*b)*(8*a*b^{23} - 8*a^2*b^{22} - 48*a^3*b^{21} + 48*a^4*b^{20} + 120*a^5*b^{19} - 120*a^6*b^{18} - 160*a^7*b^{17} + 160*a^8*b^{16} + 120*a^9*b^{15} - 120*a^{10}*b^{14} - 48*a^{11}*b^{13} + 48*a^{12}*b^{12} + 8*a^{13}*b^{11} - 8*a^{14}*b^{10}))/((b^{19} - 7*a^2*b^{17} + 21*a^4*b^{15} - 35*a^6*b^{13} + 35*a^8*b^{11} - 21*a^{10}*b^9 + 7*a^{12}*b^7 - a^{14}*b^5)*(a*b^{18} + b^{19} - 5*a^2*b^{17} - 5*a^3*b^{16} + 10*a^4*b^{15} + 10*a^5*b^{14} - 10*a^6*b^{13} - 10*a^7*b^{12} + 5*a^8*b^{11} + 5*a^9*b^{10} - a^{10}*b^9 - a^{11}*b^8)))*(-(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(2*A*b^8 - 8*C*a^8 + 3*A*a^2*b^6 + 8*B*a^3*b^5 - 7*B*a^5*b^3 + 20*C*a^2*b^6 - 35*C*a^4*b^4 + 28*C*a^6*b^2 - 8*B*a*b^7 + 2*B*a^7*b))/(2*(b^{19} - 7*a^2*b^{17} + 21*a^4*b^{15} - 35*a^6*b^{13} + 35*a^8*b^{11} - 21*a^{10}*b^9 + 7*a^{12}*b^7 - a^{14}*b^5)))*(-(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(2*A*b^8 - 8*C*a^8 + 3*A*a^2*b^6 + 8*B*a^3*b^5 - 7*B*a^5*b^3 + 20*C*a^2*b^6 - 35*C*a^4*b^4 + 28*C*a^6*b^2 - 8*B*a*b^7 + 2*B*a^7*b))/(2*(b^{19} - 7*a^2*b^{17} + 21*a^4*b^{15} - 35*a^6*b^{13} + 35*a^8*b^{11} - 21*a^{10}*b^9 + 7*a^{12}*b^7 - a^{14}*b^5)) - (((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*A^2*b^{16} + 4*B^2*b^{16} + 128*C^2*a^{16} - 8*B^2*a*b^{15} - 128*C^2*a^{15}*b + 12*A^2*a^2*b^{14} + 9*A^2*a^4*b^{12} + 44*B^2*a^2*b^{14} + 48*B^2*a^3*b^{13} - 92*B^2*a^4*b^{12} - 120*B^2*a^5*b^{11} + 156*B^2*a^6*b^{10} + 160*B^2*a^7*b^9 - 164*B^2*a^8*b^8 - 120*B^2*a^9*b^7 + 117*B^2*a^{10}*b^6 + 48*B^2*a^{11}*b^5 - 48*B^2*a^{12}*b^4 - 8*B^2*a^{13}*b^3 + 8*B^2*a^{14}*b^2 + 64*C^2*a^2*b^{14} - 128*C^2*a^3*b^{13} + 80*C^2*a^4*b^{12} + 768*C^2*a^5*b^{11} - 824*C^2*a^6*b^{10} - 1920*C^2*a^7*b^9 + 2025*C^2*a^8*b^8 + 2560*C^2*a^9*b^7 - 2600*C^2*a^{10}*b^6 - 1920*C^2*a^{11}*b^5 + 1920*C^2*a^{12}*b^4 + 768*C^2*a^{13}*b^3 - 768*C^2*a^{14}*b^2 - 32*A*B*a*b^{15} - 32*B*C*a*b^{15} - 64*B*C*a^{15}*b - 16*A*B*a^3*b^{13} + 20*A*B*a^5*b^{11} - 34*A*B*a^7*b^9 + 12*A*B*a^9*b^7 + 80*A*C*a^2*b^{14} - 20*A*C*a^4*b^{12} - 98*A*C*a^6*b^{10} + 136*A*C*a^8*b^8 - 48*A*C*a^{10}*b^6 + 64*B*C*a^2*b^{14} - 160*B*C*a^3*b^{13} - 384*B*C*a^4*b^{12} + 592*B*C*a^5*b^{11} + 960*B*C*a^6*b^{10} - 1128*B*C*a^7*b^9 - 1280*B*C*a^8*b^8 + 1306*B*C*a^9*b^7 + 960*B*C*a^{10}*b^6 - 948*B*C*a^{11}*b^5 - 384*B*C*a^{12}*b^4 + 384*B*C*a^{13}*b^3 + 64*B*C*a^{14}*b^2))/((a*b^{18} + b^{19} - 5*a^2*b^{17} - 5*a^3*b^{16} + 10*a^4*b^{15} + 10*a^5*b^{14} - 10*a^6*b^{13} - 10*a^7*b^{12} + 5*a^8*b^{11} + 5*a^9*b^{10} - a^{10}*b^9 - a^{11}*b^8) - (((8*(4*A*b^{24} + 4*B*b^{24} - 6*A*a^2*b^{22} + 6*A*a^3*b^{21} - 6*A*a^4*b^{20} + 6*A*a^5*b^{19} + 14*A*a^6*b^{18} - 14*A*a^7*b^{17} - 6*A*a^8*b^{16} + 6*A*a^9*b^{15} - 12*B*a^2*b^{22} + 64*B*a^3*b^{21} + 20*B*a^4*b^{20} - 110*B*a^5*b^{19} - 30*B*a^6*b^{18} + 110*B*a^7*b^{17} + 30*B*a^8*b^{16} - 70*B*a^9*b^{15} - 14*B*a^{10}*b^{14} + 26*B*a^{11}*b^{13} + 2*B*a^{12}*b^{12} - 4*B*a^{13}*b^{11} + 40*C*a^2*b^{22} + 72*C*a^3*b^{21} - 190*C*a^4*b^{20} - 146*C*a^5*b^{19} + 386*C*a^6*b^{18} + 174*C*a^7*b^{17} - 434*C*a^8*b^{16} - 126*C*a^9*b^{15} + 286*C*a^{10}*b^{14} + 50*C*a^{11}*b^{13} - 104*C*a^{12}*b^{12} - 8*C*a^{13}*b^{11} + 16*C*a^{14}*b^{10} - 4*A*a*b^{23} - 16*B*a*b^{23} - 16*C*a*b^{23}))/((a*b^{22} + b^{23} - 5*a^2*b^{21} - 5*a^3*b^{20} + 10*a^4*b^{19} + 10*a^5*b^{18} - 10*a^6*b^{17} - 10*a^7*b^{16} + 5*a^8*b^{15} + 5*a^9*b^{14} - a^{10}*b^{13} - a^{11}*b^{12}) + (4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(2*A*b^8 - 8*C*a^8 + 3*A*a^2*b^6 + 8*B*a^3*b^5 - 7*B*a^5*b^3 + 20*C*a^2*b^6 - 35*C*a^4*b^4 + 28*C*a^6*b^2 - 8*B*a*b^7 + 2*B*a^7*b)*(8*a*b^{23} - 8*a^2*b^{22} - 48*a^3*b^{21} + 48*a^4*b^{20} + 120*a^5*b^{19} - 120*a^6*b^{18} - 160*a^7*b^{17} + 160*a^8*b^{16} + 120*a^9*b^{15} - 120*a^{10}*b^{14} - 48*a^{11}*b^{13} + 48*a^{12}*b^{12} + 8*a^{13}*b^{11} - 8*a^{14}*b^{10}))/((b^{19} - 7*a^2*b^{17} + 21*a^4*b^{15} - 35*a^6*b^{13} + 35*a^8*b^{11} - 21*a^{10}*b^9 + 7*a^{12}*b^7 - a^{14}*b^5)*(a*b^{18} + b^{19} - 5*a^2*b^{17} - 5*a^3*b^{16} + 10*a^4*b^{15} + 10*a^5*b^{14} - 10*a^6*b^{13} - 10*a^7*b^{12} + 5*a^8*b^{11} + 5*a^9*b^{10} - a^{10}*b^9 - a^{11}*b^8)))*(-(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(2*A*b^8 - 8*C*a^8 + 3*A*a^2*b^6 + 8*B*a^3*b^5 - 7*B*a^5*b^3 + 20*C*a^2*b^6 - 35*C*a^4*b^4 + 28*C*a^6*b^2 - 8*B*a*b^7 + 2*B*a^7*b))/(2*(b^{19} - 7*a^2*b^{17} + 21*a^4*b^{15} - 35*a^6*b^{13} + 35*a^8*b^{11} - 21*a^{10}*b^9 + 7*a^{12}*b^7 - a^{14}*b^5)))*(-(a + b)^7*
\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{(a - b)^{7/2} (2Ab^8 - 8C^2a^8 + 3A^2a^2b^6 + 8B^3a^3b^5 - 7B^5a^5b^3 + 20C^2a^2b^6 - 35C^4a^4b^4 + 28C^6a^6b^2 - 8B^7a^7b + 2B^7a^7b)}{(2(b^{19} - 7a^2b^{17} + 21a^4b^{15} - 35a^6b^{13} + 35a^8b^{11} - 21a^{10}b^9 + 7a^{12}b^7 - a^{14}b^5))} \cdot \frac{-(a + b)^7 (a - b)^{7/2} (2Ab^8 - 8C^2a^8 + 3A^2a^2b^6 + 8B^3a^3b^5 - 7B^5a^5b^3 + 20C^2a^2b^6 - 35C^4a^4b^4 + 28C^6a^6b^2 - 8B^7a^7b + 2B^7a^7b) \cdot i}{d(b^{19} - 7a^2b^{17} + 21a^4b^{15} - 35a^6b^{13} + 35a^8b^{11} - 21a^{10}b^9 + 7a^{12}b^7 - a^{14}b^5)}$$

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1003 \quad \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^4} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=349

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx)\cos^2(c+dx)(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{3bd(a^2 - b^2)(a + b\cos(c+dx))^3} - \frac{a\sin(c+dx)(-3a^4C + a^2b^2(3A + 8C) - 5ab^3B + 2Ab^4)}{6b^3d(a^2 - b^2)^2(a + b\cos(c+dx))^2} - \frac{(2a^7C)}{3bd(a^2 - b^2)}$$

[Out] C\*x/b^4 - (3\*a^2\*b^5\*B + 2\*b^7\*B - a^3\*b^4\*(A - 8\*C) + 2\*a^7\*C - 7\*a^5\*b^2\*C - 4\*a\*b^6\*(A + 2\*C))\*arctan((a-b)^(1/2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a+b)^(1/2))/(a-b)^(7/2)/b^4/(a+b)^(7/2)/d - 1/3\*(A\*b^2 - a\*(B\*b - C\*a))\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/(a^2 - b^2)/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3 - 1/6\*a\*(2\*A\*b^4 - 5\*a\*b^3\*B - 3\*a^4\*C + a^2\*b^2\*(3\*A + 8\*C))\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^3/(a^2 - b^2)^2/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2 - 1/6\*(4\*A\*b^6 + a^3\*b^3\*B - 16\*a\*b^5\*B + 9\*a^6\*C + 2\*a^2\*b^4\*(7\*A + 17\*C) - a^4\*b^2\*(3\*A + 28\*C))\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^3/(a^2 - b^2)^3/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))

**Rubi [A]** time = 2.39, antiderivative size = 349, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.146$ , Rules used = {3047, 3031, 3021, 2735, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{(-a^3b^4(A - 8C) + 3a^2b^5B - 7a^5b^2C + 2a^7C - 4ab^6(A + 2C) + 2b^7B) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{b^4d(a-b)^{7/2}(a+b)^{7/2}} - \frac{\sin(c+dx)\cos^2(c+dx)}{3bd(a^2 - b^2)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4, x]

[Out] (C\*x)/b^4 - ((3\*a^2\*b^5\*B + 2\*b^7\*B - a^3\*b^4\*(A - 8\*C) + 2\*a^7\*C - 7\*a^5\*b^2\*C - 4\*a\*b^6\*(A + 2\*C))\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[a + b]])/(a - b)^(7/2)\*b^4\*(a + b)^(7/2)\*d - ((A\*b^2 - a\*(b\*B - a\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*b\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3) - (a\*(2\*A\*b^4 - 5\*a\*b^3\*B - 3\*a^4\*C + a^2\*b^2\*(3\*A + 8\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(6\*b^3\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) - ((4\*A\*b^6 + a^3\*b^3\*B - 16\*a\*b^5\*B + 9\*a^6\*C + 2\*a^2\*b^4\*(7\*A + 17\*C) - a^4\*b^2\*(3\*A + 28\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(6\*b^3\*(a^2 - b^2)^3\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

**Rule 205**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

**Rule 2659**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

**Rule 2735**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*x)/d, x] - Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/d, Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

**Rule 3021**

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2
- a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(
a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b
- a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

```

### Rule 3031

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e
+ f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dis
t[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m +
1)*((b*B - a*C)*(b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m +
1) - a*b*c*(m + 2)) + (b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))*
Sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& LtQ[m, -1]

```

### Rule 3047

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^n)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^4} dx &= -\frac{(Ab^2-a(bB-aC))\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{3b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^3} - \frac{\int \frac{C\cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^4} dx}{b^4} \\
&= -\frac{(Ab^2-a(bB-aC))\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{3b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^3} - \frac{a(2C\cos^2(c+dx)-C)}{b^4} \\
&= -\frac{(Ab^2-a(bB-aC))\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{3b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^3} - \frac{a(2C\cos^2(c+dx)-C)}{b^4} \\
&= \frac{Cx}{b^4} - \frac{(Ab^2-a(bB-aC))\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{3b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^3} \\
&= \frac{Cx}{b^4} - \frac{(Ab^2-a(bB-aC))\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{3b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^3} \\
&= \frac{Cx}{b^4} + \frac{(a^3Ab^4+4aAb^6-3a^2b^5B-2b^7B-2a^7C+7a^6C)}{(a-b)^{7/2}d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 4.45, size = 863, normalized size = 2.47

$$\frac{24cCa^9+24Cdx^9-24bC\sin(c+dx)a^8-36b^2cCa^7-36b^2Cdx^7-30b^2C\sin(2(c+dx))a^7+6b^3cC\cos(3(c+dx))a^6+6b^3Cdx\cos(3(c+dx))a^6+57b^3C\sin(c+dx)}{(a-b)^{7/2}d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4, x]

[Out] ((-24\*(3\*a^2\*b^5\*B + 2\*b^7\*B - a^3\*b^4\*(A - 8\*C) + 2\*a^7\*C - 7\*a^5\*b^2\*C - 4\*a\*b^6\*(A + 2\*C))\*ArcTanh[((a - b)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]))/(-a^2 + b^2)^(7/2) + (24\*a^9\*c\*C - 36\*a^7\*b^2\*c\*C - 36\*a^5\*b^4\*c\*C + 84\*a^3\*b^6\*c\*C - 36\*a\*b^8\*c\*C + 24\*a^9\*C\*d\*x - 36\*a^7\*b^2\*C\*d\*x - 36\*a^5\*b^4\*C\*d\*x + 84\*a^3\*b^6\*C\*d\*x - 36\*a\*b^8\*C\*d\*x + 18\*b\*(a^2 - b^2)^3\*(4\*a^2 + b^2)\*C\*(c + d\*x)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 36\*a\*b^2\*(a^2 - b^2)^3\*C\*(c + d\*x)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 6\*a^6\*b^3\*c\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] - 18\*a^4\*b^5\*c\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 18\*a^2\*b^7\*c\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] - 6\*b^9\*c\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 6\*a^6\*b^3\*C\*d\*x\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] - 18\*a^4\*b^5\*C\*d\*x\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 18\*a^2\*b^7\*C\*d\*x\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] - 6\*b^9\*C\*d\*x\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] - 51\*a^4\*A\*b^5\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 18\*a^2\*A\*b^7\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 6\*A\*b^9\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 18\*a^5\*b^4\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 39\*a^3\*b^6\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 18\*a\*b^8\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 24\*a^8\*b\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 57\*a^6\*b^3\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 72\*a^4\*b^5\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 36\*a^2\*b^7\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 6\*a^5\*A\*b^4\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] - 54\*a^3\*A\*b^6\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] - 12\*a\*A\*b^8\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 6\*a^4\*b^5\*B\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 54\*a^2\*b^7\*B\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] - 30\*a^7\*b^2\*C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 90\*a^5\*b^4\*C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] - 120\*a^3\*b^6\*C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + a^4\*A\*b^5\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] - 10\*a^2\*A\*b^7\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] - 6\*A\*b^9\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 2\*a^5\*b^4\*B\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] - 5\*a^3\*b^6\*B\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 18\*a\*b^8\*B\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] - 11\*a^6\*b^3\*C\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 32\*a^4\*b^5\*C\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] - 36\*a^2\*b^7\*C\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)])/((a^2 - b^2)^3\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3)/(24\*b^4\*d)



**fricas [B]** time = 1.41, size = 2045, normalized size = 5.86

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x  
, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/12\*(12\*(C\*a^8\*b^3 - 4\*C\*a^6\*b^5 + 6\*C\*a^4\*b^7 - 4\*C\*a^2\*b^9 + C\*b^11)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 36\*(C\*a^9\*b^2 - 4\*C\*a^7\*b^4 + 6\*C\*a^5\*b^6 - 4\*C\*a^3\*b^8 + C\*a\*b^10)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 36\*(C\*a^10\*b - 4\*C\*a^8\*b^3 + 6\*C\*a^6\*b^5 - 4\*C\*a^4\*b^7 + C\*a^2\*b^9)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + 12\*(C\*a^11 - 4\*C\*a^9\*b^2 + 6\*C\*a^7\*b^4 - 4\*C\*a^5\*b^6 + C\*a^3\*b^8)\*d\*x + 3\*(2\*C\*a^10 - 7\*C\*a^8\*b^2 - (A - 8\*C)\*a^6\*b^4 + 3\*B\*a^5\*b^5 - 4\*(A + 2\*C)\*a^4\*b^6 + 2\*B\*a^3\*b^7 + (2\*C\*a^7\*b^3 - 7\*C\*a^5\*b^5 - (A - 8\*C)\*a^3\*b^7 + 3\*B\*a^2\*b^8 - 4\*(A + 2\*C)\*a\*b^9 + 2\*B\*b^10)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(2\*C\*a^8\*b^2 - 7\*C\*a^6\*b^4 - (A - 8\*C)\*a^4\*b^6 + 3\*B\*a^3\*b^7 - 4\*(A + 2\*C)\*a^2\*b^8 + 2\*B\*a\*b^9)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(2\*C\*a^9\*b - 7\*C\*a^7\*b^3 - (A - 8\*C)\*a^5\*b^5 + 3\*B\*a^4\*b^6 - 4\*(A + 2\*C)\*a^3\*b^7 + 2\*B\*a^2\*b^8)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*log((2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*a^2 - b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b))\*sin(d\*x + c) - a^2 + 2\*b^2)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)) - 2\*(6\*C\*a^10\*b - 23\*C\*a^8\*b^3 - 4\*B\*a^7\*b^4 + (13\*A + 43\*C)\*a^6\*b^5 - 7\*B\*a^5\*b^6 - (11\*A + 26\*C)\*a^4\*b^7 + 11\*B\*a^3\*b^8 - 2\*A\*a^2\*b^9 + (11\*C\*a^8\*b^3 - 2\*B\*a^7\*b^4 - (A + 43\*C)\*a^6\*b^5 + 7\*B\*a^5\*b^6 + (11\*A + 68\*C)\*a^4\*b^7 - 23\*B\*a^3\*b^8 - 4\*(A + 9\*C)\*a^2\*b^9 + 18\*B\*a\*b^10 - 6\*A\*b^11)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(5\*C\*a^9\*b^2 - (A + 20\*C)\*a^7\*b^4 - B\*a^6\*b^5 + 5\*(2\*A + 7\*C)\*a^5\*b^6 - 8\*B\*a^4\*b^7 - (7\*A + 20\*C)\*a^3\*b^8 + 9\*B\*a^2\*b^9 - 2\*A\*a\*b^10)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/((a^8\*b^7 - 4\*a^6\*b^9 + 6\*a^4\*b^11 - 4\*a^2\*b^13 + b^15)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(a^9\*b^6 - 4\*a^7\*b^8 + 6\*a^5\*b^10 - 4\*a^3\*b^12 + a\*b^14)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(a^10\*b^5 - 4\*a^8\*b^7 + 6\*a^6\*b^9 - 4\*a^4\*b^11 + a^2\*b^13)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + (a^11\*b^4 - 4\*a^9\*b^6 + 6\*a^7\*b^8 - 4\*a^5\*b^10 + a^3\*b^12)\*d), 1/6\*(6\*(C\*a^8\*b^3 - 4\*C\*a^6\*b^5 + 6\*C\*a^4\*b^7 - 4\*C\*a^2\*b^9 + C\*b^11)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 18\*(C\*a^9\*b^2 - 4\*C\*a^7\*b^4 + 6\*C\*a^5\*b^6 - 4\*C\*a^3\*b^8 + C\*a\*b^10)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 18\*(C\*a^10\*b - 4\*C\*a^8\*b^3 + 6\*C\*a^6\*b^5 - 4\*C\*a^4\*b^7 + C\*a^2\*b^9)\*d\*x\*cos(d\*x + c) + 6\*(C\*a^11 - 4\*C\*a^9\*b^2 + 6\*C\*a^7\*b^4 - 4\*C\*a^5\*b^6 + C\*a^3\*b^8)\*d\*x - 3\*(2\*C\*a^10 - 7\*C\*a^8\*b^2 - (A - 8\*C)\*a^6\*b^4 + 3\*B\*a^5\*b^5 - 4\*(A + 2\*C)\*a^4\*b^6 + 2\*B\*a^3\*b^7 + (2\*C\*a^7\*b^3 - 7\*C\*a^5\*b^5 - (A - 8\*C)\*a^3\*b^7 + 3\*B\*a^2\*b^8 - 4\*(A + 2\*C)\*a\*b^9 + 2\*B\*b^10)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(2\*C\*a^8\*b^2 - 7\*C\*a^6\*b^4 - (A - 8\*C)\*a^4\*b^6 + 3\*B\*a^3\*b^7 - 4\*(A + 2\*C)\*a^2\*b^8 + 2\*B\*a\*b^9)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(2\*C\*a^9\*b - 7\*C\*a^7\*b^3 - (A - 8\*C)\*a^5\*b^5 + 3\*B\*a^4\*b^6 - 4\*(A + 2\*C)\*a^3\*b^7 + 2\*B\*a^2\*b^8)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*arctan(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - (6\*C\*a^10\*b - 23\*C\*a^8\*b^3 - 4\*B\*a^7\*b^4 + (13\*A + 43\*C)\*a^6\*b^5 - 7\*B\*a^5\*b^6 - (11\*A + 26\*C)\*a^4\*b^7 + 11\*B\*a^3\*b^8 - 2\*A\*a^2\*b^9 + (11\*C\*a^8\*b^3 - 2\*B\*a^7\*b^4 - (A + 43\*C)\*a^6\*b^5 + 7\*B\*a^5\*b^6 + (11\*A + 68\*C)\*a^4\*b^7 - 23\*B\*a^3\*b^8 - 4\*(A + 9\*C)\*a^2\*b^9 + 18\*B\*a\*b^10 - 6\*A\*b^11)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(5\*C\*a^9\*b^2 - (A + 20\*C)\*a^7\*b^4 - B\*a^6\*b^5 + 5\*(2\*A + 7\*C)\*a^5\*b^6 - 8\*B\*a^4\*b^7 - (7\*A + 20\*C)\*a^3\*b^8 + 9\*B\*a^2\*b^9 - 2\*A\*a\*b^10)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c)/((a^8\*b^7 - 4\*a^6\*b^9 + 6\*a^4\*b^11 - 4\*a^2\*b^13 + b^15)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(a^9\*b^6 - 4\*a^7\*b^8 + 6\*a^5\*b^10 - 4\*a^3\*b^12 + a\*b^14)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(a^10\*b^5 - 4\*a^8\*b^7 + 6\*a^6\*b^9 - 4\*a^4\*b^11 + a^2\*b^13)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + (a^11\*b^4 - 4\*a^9\*b^6 + 6\*a^7\*b^8 - 4\*a^5\*b^10 + a^3\*b^12)\*d)]

**giac [B]** time = 0.31, size = 1104, normalized size = 3.16

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out]  $\frac{1}{3} \cdot (3 \cdot (2 \cdot C \cdot a^7 - 7 \cdot C \cdot a^5 \cdot b^2 - A \cdot a^3 \cdot b^4 + 8 \cdot C \cdot a^3 \cdot b^4 + 3 \cdot B \cdot a^2 \cdot b^5 - 4 \cdot A \cdot a \cdot b^6 - 8 \cdot C \cdot a \cdot b^6 + 2 \cdot B \cdot b^7) \cdot (\pi \cdot \text{floor}(1/2 \cdot (d \cdot x + c)/\pi + 1/2) \cdot \text{sgn}(-2 \cdot a + 2 \cdot b) + \arctan(-\frac{a \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c) - b \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}})) / ((a^6 \cdot b^4 - 3 \cdot a^4 \cdot b^6 + 3 \cdot a^2 \cdot b^8 - b^{10}) \cdot \sqrt{a^2 - b^2}) + 3 \cdot (d \cdot x + c) \cdot C / b^4 - (6 \cdot C \cdot a^8 \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^5 - 15 \cdot C \cdot a^7 \cdot b \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^5 - 6 \cdot C \cdot a^6 \cdot b^2 \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^5 + 3 \cdot A \cdot a^5 \cdot b^3 \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^5 - 6 \cdot B \cdot a^5 \cdot b^3 \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^5 + 45 \cdot C \cdot a^5 \cdot b^3 \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^5 + 12 \cdot A \cdot a^4 \cdot b^4 \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^5 + 3 \cdot B \cdot a^4 \cdot b^4 \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^5 - 6 \cdot C \cdot a^4 \cdot b^4 \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^5 - 27 \cdot A \cdot a^3 \cdot b^5 \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^5 - 6 \cdot B \cdot a^3 \cdot b^5 \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^5 - 60 \cdot C \cdot a^3 \cdot b^5 \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^5 + 12 \cdot A \cdot a^2 \cdot b^6 \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^5 + 27 \cdot B \cdot a^2 \cdot b^6 \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^5 + 36 \cdot C \cdot a^2 \cdot b^6 \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^5 - 6 \cdot A \cdot a \cdot b^7 \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^5 - 18 \cdot B \cdot a \cdot b^7 \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^5 + 6 \cdot A \cdot b^8 \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^5 + 12 \cdot C \cdot a^8 \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^3 - 56 \cdot C \cdot a^6 \cdot b^2 \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^3 - 4 \cdot B \cdot a^5 \cdot b^3 \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^3 + 28 \cdot A \cdot a^4 \cdot b^4 \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^3 + 11 \cdot 6 \cdot C \cdot a^4 \cdot b^4 \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^3 - 32 \cdot B \cdot a^3 \cdot b^5 \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^3 - 16 \cdot A \cdot a^2 \cdot b^6 \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^3 - 72 \cdot C \cdot a^2 \cdot b^6 \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^3 + 36 \cdot B \cdot a \cdot b^7 \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^3 - 12 \cdot A \cdot b^8 \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^3 + 6 \cdot C \cdot a^8 \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c) + 15 \cdot C \cdot a^7 \cdot b \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c) - 6 \cdot C \cdot a^6 \cdot b^2 \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c) - 3 \cdot A \cdot a^5 \cdot b^3 \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c) - 6 \cdot B \cdot a^5 \cdot b^3 \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c) - 45 \cdot C \cdot a^5 \cdot b^3 \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c) + 12 \cdot A \cdot a^4 \cdot b^4 \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c) - 3 \cdot B \cdot a^4 \cdot b^4 \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c) - 6 \cdot C \cdot a^4 \cdot b^4 \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c) + 27 \cdot A \cdot a^3 \cdot b^5 \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c) - 6 \cdot B \cdot a^3 \cdot b^5 \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c) + 60 \cdot C \cdot a^3 \cdot b^5 \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c) + 12 \cdot A \cdot a^2 \cdot b^6 \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c) - 27 \cdot B \cdot a^2 \cdot b^6 \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c) + 36 \cdot C \cdot a^2 \cdot b^6 \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c) + 6 \cdot A \cdot a \cdot b^7 \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c) - 18 \cdot B \cdot a \cdot b^7 \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c) + 6 \cdot A \cdot b^8 \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c) / ((a^6 \cdot b^3 - 3 \cdot a^4 \cdot b^5 + 3 \cdot a^2 \cdot b^7 - b^9) \cdot (a \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2 - b \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2 + a + b)^3) / d$

maple [B] time = 0.13, size = 3098, normalized size = 8.88

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x

[Out]  $\frac{1}{d \cdot a^3} \cdot \frac{(a^6 - 3 \cdot a^4 \cdot b^2 + 3 \cdot a^2 \cdot b^4 - b^6)}{((a-b) \cdot (a+b))^{1/2}} \cdot \arctan(\tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c) \cdot (a-b) / ((a-b) \cdot (a+b))^{1/2}) \cdot A - 2/d \cdot b^3 \cdot \frac{(a \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2 - \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2 \cdot b + a + b)^3}{(a-b)} \cdot \frac{(a^3 + 3 \cdot a^2 \cdot b + 3 \cdot a \cdot b^2 + b^3) \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^5 \cdot A - 4/d \cdot (a \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2 - \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2 \cdot b + a + b)^3 \cdot a^3}{(a-b)} \cdot \frac{(a^3 + 3 \cdot a^2 \cdot b + 3 \cdot a \cdot b^2 + b^3) \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^5 \cdot C + 8/d \cdot b^2 \cdot a}{(a^6 - 3 \cdot a^4 \cdot b^2 + 3 \cdot a^2 \cdot b^4 - b^6)} \cdot \frac{(a-b) \cdot (a+b)}{((a-b) \cdot (a+b))^{1/2}} \cdot \arctan(\tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c) \cdot (a-b) / ((a-b) \cdot (a+b))^{1/2}) \cdot C - 2/d \cdot b^2 \cdot \frac{(a \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2 - \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2 \cdot b + a + b)^3 \cdot a}{(a-b)} \cdot \frac{(a^3 + 3 \cdot a^2 \cdot b + 3 \cdot a \cdot b^2 + b^3) \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^5 \cdot A - 3/d \cdot b}{(a \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2 - \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2 \cdot b + a + b)^3 \cdot a^2}{(a+b)} \cdot \frac{(a^3 - 3 \cdot a^2 \cdot b + 3 \cdot a \cdot b^2 - b^3) \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c) \cdot B + 12/d \cdot b^2 \cdot (a \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2 - \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2 \cdot b + a + b)^3}{(a^2 + 2 \cdot a \cdot b + b^2)} \cdot \frac{(a^2 - 2 \cdot a \cdot b + b^2) \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^3 \cdot a \cdot B + 2/d \cdot b^2}{(a \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2 - \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2 \cdot b + a + b)^3 \cdot a}{(a+b)} \cdot \frac{(a^3 - 3 \cdot a^2 \cdot b + 3 \cdot a \cdot b^2 - b^3) \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c) \cdot A - 24/d \cdot b}{(a \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2 - \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2 \cdot b + a + b)^3} \cdot \frac{(a^2 + 2 \cdot a \cdot b + b^2)}{(a^2 - 2 \cdot a \cdot b + b^2) \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^3 \cdot C} \cdot \frac{a^2 + 3/d \cdot b}{(a \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2 - \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2 \cdot b + a + b)^3 \cdot a^2}{(a-b)} \cdot \frac{(a^3 + 3 \cdot a^2 \cdot b + 3 \cdot a \cdot b^2 + b^3) \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^5 \cdot B + 1/d \cdot a^5/b^2}{(a \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2 - \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2 \cdot b + a + b)^3} \cdot \frac{(a-b)}{(a^3 + 3 \cdot a^2 \cdot b + 3 \cdot a \cdot b^2 + b^3) \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^5 \cdot C - 2/d \cdot a^6/b^3} \cdot \frac{(a \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2 - \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2 \cdot b + a + b)^3}{(a-b)} \cdot \frac{(a^3 + 3 \cdot a^2 \cdot b + 3 \cdot a \cdot b^2 + b^3) \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^5 \cdot C - 6/d \cdot a^2 \cdot b}{(a \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2 - \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2 \cdot b + a + b)^3} \cdot \frac{(a-b)}{(a^3 + 3 \cdot a^2 \cdot b + 3 \cdot a \cdot b^2 + b^3) \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^5 \cdot A + 6/d \cdot a^4/b} \cdot \frac{(a \cdot \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2 - \tan(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2 \cdot b + a + b)^3}{(a-b)}$

$$2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*C-28/3/d*a^2*b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)/(a^2-2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A-6/d*a^2*b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*A-2/d*a^6/b^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C-1/d*a^5/b^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C+6/d*a^4/b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C-4/d*a^6/b^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)/(a^2-2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C+44/3/d*a^4/b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)/(a^2-2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C+6/d*b^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*a*B+6/d*b^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*a*B-12/d*b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C*a^2-12/d*b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*C*a^2-8/d*a^3/(a^6-3*a^4*b^2+3*a^2*b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*C+2/d*a^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*B+7/d*a^5/b^2/(a^6-3*a^4*b^2+3*a^2*b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*C+4/3/d*a^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)/(a^2-2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*B+4/d*a*b^2/(a^6-3*a^4*b^2+3*a^2*b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*A-2/d*b^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*A-4/d*b^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)/(a^2-2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A+4/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3*a^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C+2/d/b^4*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*C+1/d*a^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*A-1/d*a^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*A+2/d*a^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*B-2/d*a^7/b^4/(a^6-3*a^4*b^2+3*a^2*b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*C-3/d*a^2*b/(a^6-3*a^4*b^2+3*a^2*b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*B-2/d*b^3/(a^6-3*a^4*b^2+3*a^2*b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*B$$

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see 'assume?' for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad** [B] time = 14.67, size = 11947, normalized size = 34.23

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}((\cos(c + dx))^2(A + B\cos(c + dx) + C\cos(c + dx)^2))/(a + b\cos(c + dx))^4, x)$

[Out]  $(2C\text{atan}(((C((8\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)*(4B^2b^{14} + 8C^2a^{14} + 4C^2b^{14} - 8C^2ab^{13} - 8C^2a^{13}b + 16A^2a^2b^{12} + 8A^2a^4b^{10} + A^2a^6b^8 + 12B^2a^2b^{12} + 9B^2a^4b^{10} + 44C^2a^2b^{12} + 48C^2a^3b^{11} - 92C^2a^4b^{10} - 120C^2a^5b^9 + 156C^2a^6b^8 + 160C^2a^7b^7 - 164C^2a^8b^6 - 120C^2a^9b^5 + 117C^2a^{10}b^4 + 48C^2a^{11}b^3 - 48C^2a^{12}b^2 - 16ABab^{13} - 32BCab^{13} - 28ABa^3b^{11} - 6ABa^5b^9 + 64ACa^2b^{12} - 48ACa^4b^{10} + 40ACa^6b^8 - 2ACa^8b^6 - 4ACa^{10}b^4 - 16BCa^3b^{11} + 20BCa^5b^9 - 34BCa^7b^7 + 12BCa^9b^5)))/(a^{16}b^{17} - 5a^2b^{15} - 5a^3b^{14} + 10a^4b^{13} + 10a^5b^{12} - 10a^6b^{11} - 10a^7b^{10} + 5a^8b^9 + 5a^9b^8 - a^{10}b^7 - a^{11}b^6) + (C((8(4Bb^{21} + 4Cb^{21} + 8Aa^2b^{19} + 22Aa^3b^{18} - 22Aa^4b^{17} - 18Aa^5b^{16} + 18Aa^6b^{15} + 2Aa^7b^{14} - 2Aa^8b^{13} + 2Aa^9b^{12} - 2Aa^{10}b^{11} - 6Ba^2b^{19} + 6Ba^3b^{18} - 6Ba^4b^{17} + 6Ba^5b^{16} + 14Ba^6b^{15} - 14Ba^7b^{14} - 6Ba^8b^{13} + 6Ba^9b^{12} - 12Ca^2b^{19} + 64Ca^3b^{18} + 20Ca^4b^{17} - 110Ca^5b^{16} - 30Ca^6b^{15} + 110Ca^7b^{14} + 30Ca^8b^{13} - 70Ca^9b^{12} - 14Ca^{10}b^{11} + 26Ca^{11}b^{10} + 2Ca^{12}b^9 - 4Ca^{13}b^8 - 8Aa^2b^{20} - 4Ba^2b^{20} - 16Ca^2b^{20}))/a^{19}b^{20} - 5a^2b^{18} - 5a^3b^{17} + 10a^4b^{16} + 10a^5b^{15} - 10a^6b^{14} - 10a^7b^{13} + 5a^8b^{12} + 5a^9b^{11} - a^{10}b^{10} - a^{11}b^9) - (C\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)*(8a^2b^{21} - 8a^2b^{20} - 48a^3b^{19} + 48a^4b^{18} + 120a^5b^{17} - 120a^6b^{16} - 160a^7b^{15} + 160a^8b^{14} + 120a^9b^{13} - 120a^{10}b^{12} - 48a^{11}b^{11} + 48a^{12}b^{10} + 8a^{13}b^9 - 8a^{14}b^8)*8i)/(b^4(a^{16}b^{17} - 5a^2b^{15} - 5a^3b^{14} + 10a^4b^{13} + 10a^5b^{12} - 10a^6b^{11} - 10a^7b^{10} + 5a^8b^9 + 5a^9b^8 - a^{10}b^7 - a^{11}b^6)))*1i)/b^4) + (C((8\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)*(4B^2b^{14} + 8C^2a^{14} + 4C^2b^{14} - 8C^2ab^{13} - 8C^2a^{13}b + 16A^2a^2b^{12} + 8A^2a^4b^{10} + A^2a^6b^8 + 12B^2a^2b^{12} + 9B^2a^4b^{10} + 44C^2a^2b^{12} + 48C^2a^3b^{11} - 92C^2a^4b^{10} - 120C^2a^5b^9 + 156C^2a^6b^8 + 160C^2a^7b^7 - 164C^2a^8b^6 - 120C^2a^9b^5 + 117C^2a^{10}b^4 + 48C^2a^{11}b^3 - 48C^2a^{12}b^2 - 16ABab^{13} - 32BCab^{13} - 28ABa^3b^{11} - 6ABa^5b^9 + 64ACa^2b^{12} - 48ACa^4b^{10} + 40ACa^6b^8 - 2ACa^8b^6 - 4ACa^{10}b^4 - 16BCa^3b^{11} + 20BCa^5b^9 - 34BCa^7b^7 + 12BCa^9b^5)))/(a^{16}b^{17} - 5a^2b^{15} - 5a^3b^{14} + 10a^4b^{13} + 10a^5b^{12} - 10a^6b^{11} - 10a^7b^{10} + 5a^8b^9 + 5a^9b^8 - a^{10}b^7 - a^{11}b^6) - (C((8(4Bb^{21} + 4Cb^{21} + 8Aa^2b^{19} + 22Aa^3b^{18} - 22Aa^4b^{17} - 18Aa^5b^{16} + 18Aa^6b^{15} + 2Aa^7b^{14} - 2Aa^8b^{13} + 2Aa^9b^{12} - 2Aa^{10}b^{11} - 6Ba^2b^{19} + 6Ba^3b^{18} - 6Ba^4b^{17} + 6Ba^5b^{16} + 14Ba^6b^{15} - 14Ba^7b^{14} - 6Ba^8b^{13} + 6Ba^9b^{12} - 12Ca^2b^{19} + 64Ca^3b^{18} + 20Ca^4b^{17} - 110Ca^5b^{16} - 30Ca^6b^{15} + 110Ca^7b^{14} + 30Ca^8b^{13} - 70Ca^9b^{12} - 14Ca^{10}b^{11} + 26Ca^{11}b^{10} + 2Ca^{12}b^9 - 4Ca^{13}b^8 - 8Aa^2b^{20} - 4Ba^2b^{20} - 16Ca^2b^{20}))/a^{19}b^{20} - 5a^2b^{18} - 5a^3b^{17} + 10a^4b^{16} + 10a^5b^{15} - 10a^6b^{14} - 10a^7b^{13} + 5a^8b^{12} + 5a^9b^{11} - a^{10}b^{10} - a^{11}b^9) + (C\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)*(8a^2b^{21} - 8a^2b^{20} - 48a^3b^{19} + 48a^4b^{18} + 120a^5b^{17} - 120a^6b^{16} - 160a^7b^{15} + 160a^8b^{14} + 120a^9b^{13} - 120a^{10}b^{12} - 48a^{11}b^{11} + 48a^{12}b^{10} + 8a^{13}b^9 - 8a^{14}b^8)*8i)/(b^4(a^{16}b^{17} - 5a^2b^{15} - 5a^3b^{14} + 10a^4b^{13} + 10a^5b^{12} - 10a^6b^{11} - 10a^7b^{10} + 5a^8b^9 + 5a^9b^8 - a^{10}b^7 - a^{11}b^6)))*1i)/b^4)/((16(4C^3a^{13} - 4BC^2b^{13} + 4B^2C^2b^{13} + 16C^3ab^{12} - 2C^3a^{12}b + 48C^3a^2b^{11} - 64C^3a^3b^{10} - 64C^3a^4b^9 + 110C^3a^5b^8 + 66C^3a^6b^7 - 110C^3a^7b^6 - 34C^3a^8b^5 + 70C^3a^9b^4 + 11C^3a^{10}b^3 - 26C^3a^{11}b^2 + 8AC^2ab^{12} - 28BC^2ab^{12} + 56AC^2a^2b^{11} - 22AC^2a^3b^{10} - 26AC^2a^4b^9 + 18AC^2a^5b^8 + 22AC^2a^6b^7 - 2AC^2a^7b^6 - 2AC^2a^9b^4 - 2AC^2a^{10}b^3 + 16A^2C^2a^2b^{11} + 8A^2C^2a^4b^9 + A^2C^2a^6b^7 + 6BC^2a^2b^{11} - 22BC^2a^3b^{10} + 6BC^2a^4b^9 + 14BC^2a^5b^8 - 14BC^2a^6b^7 - 20BC^2a^7b^6 + 6BC^2a^8b^5 + 6BC^2a^$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 9*b^4 + 12*B^2*C*a^2*b^{11} + 9*B^2*C*a^4*b^9 - 16*A*B*C*a*b^{12} - 28*A*B*C*a^3*b^{10} - 6*A*B*C*a^5*b^8) / (a*b^{19} + b^{20} - 5*a^2*b^{18} - 5*a^3*b^{17} + 10*a^4*b^{16} + 10*a^5*b^{15} - 10*a^6*b^{14} - 10*a^7*b^{13} + 5*a^8*b^{12} + 5*a^9*b^{11} - a^{10}*b^{10} - a^{11}*b^9) - (C*((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*B^2*b^{14} + 8*C^2*a^{14} + 4*C^2*b^{14} - 8*C^2*a*b^{13} - 8*C^2*a^{13}*b + 16*A^2*a^2*b^{12} + 8*A^2*a^4*b^{10} + A^2*a^6*b^8 + 12*B^2*a^2*b^{12} + 9*B^2*a^4*b^{10} + 44*C^2*a^2*b^{12} + 48*C^2*a^3*b^{11} - 92*C^2*a^4*b^{10} - 120*C^2*a^5*b^9 + 156*C^2*a^6*b^8 + 160*C^2*a^7*b^7 - 164*C^2*a^8*b^6 - 120*C^2*a^9*b^5 + 117*C^2*a^{10}*b^4 + 48*C^2*a^{11}*b^3 - 48*C^2*a^{12}*b^2 - 16*A*B*a*b^{13} - 32*B*C*a*b^{13} - 28*A*B*a^3*b^{11} - 6*A*B*a^5*b^9 + 64*A*C*a^2*b^{12} - 48*A*C*a^4*b^{10} + 40*A*C*a^6*b^8 - 2*A*C*a^8*b^6 - 4*A*C*a^{10}*b^4 - 16*B*C*a^3*b^{11} + 20*B*C*a^5*b^9 - 34*B*C*a^7*b^7 + 12*B*C*a^9*b^5)) / (a*b^{16} + b^{17} - 5*a^2*b^{15} - 5*a^3*b^{14} + 10*a^4*b^{13} + 10*a^5*b^{12} - 10*a^6*b^{11} - 10*a^7*b^{10} + 5*a^8*b^9 + 5*a^9*b^8 - a^{10}*b^7 - a^{11}*b^6) + (C*((8*(4*B*b^{21} + 4*C*b^{21} + 8*A*a^2*b^{19} + 22*A*a^3*b^{18} - 22*A*a^4*b^{17} - 18*A*a^5*b^{16} + 18*A*a^6*b^{15} + 2*A*a^7*b^{14} - 2*A*a^8*b^{13} + 2*A*a^9*b^{12} - 2*A*a^{10}*b^{11} - 6*B*a^2*b^{19} + 6*B*a^3*b^{18} - 6*B*a^4*b^{17} + 6*B*a^5*b^{16} + 14*B*a^6*b^{15} - 14*B*a^7*b^{14} - 6*B*a^8*b^{13} + 6*B*a^9*b^{12} - 12*C*a^2*b^{19} + 64*C*a^3*b^{18} + 20*C*a^4*b^{17} - 110*C*a^5*b^{16} - 30*C*a^6*b^{15} + 110*C*a^7*b^{14} + 30*C*a^8*b^{13} - 70*C*a^9*b^{12} - 14*C*a^{10}*b^{11} + 26*C*a^{11}*b^{10} + 2*C*a^{12}*b^9 - 4*C*a^{13}*b^8 - 8*A*a*b^{20} - 4*B*a*b^{20} - 16*C*a*b^{20})) / (a*b^{19} + b^{20} - 5*a^2*b^{18} - 5*a^3*b^{17} + 10*a^4*b^{16} + 10*a^5*b^{15} - 10*a^6*b^{14} - 10*a^7*b^{13} + 5*a^8*b^{12} + 5*a^9*b^{11} - a^{10}*b^{10} - a^{11}*b^9) - (C*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*a*b^{21} - 8*a^2*b^{20} - 48*a^3*b^{19} + 48*a^4*b^{18} + 120*a^5*b^{17} - 120*a^6*b^{16} - 160*a^7*b^{15} + 160*a^8*b^{14} + 120*a^9*b^{13} - 120*a^{10}*b^{12} - 48*a^{11}*b^{11} + 48*a^{12}*b^{10} + 8*a^{13}*b^9 - 8*a^{14}*b^8)*8i) / (b^4*(a*b^{16} + b^{17} - 5*a^2*b^{15} - 5*a^3*b^{14} + 10*a^4*b^{13} + 10*a^5*b^{12} - 10*a^6*b^{11} - 10*a^7*b^{10} + 5*a^8*b^9 + 5*a^9*b^8 - a^{10}*b^7 - a^{11}*b^6))*1i) / b^4 + (C*((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*B^2*b^{14} + 8*C^2*a^{14} + 4*C^2*b^{14} - 8*C^2*a*b^{13} - 8*C^2*a^{13}*b + 16*A^2*a^2*b^{12} + 8*A^2*a^4*b^{10} + A^2*a^6*b^8 + 12*B^2*a^2*b^{12} + 9*B^2*a^4*b^{10} + 44*C^2*a^2*b^{12} + 48*C^2*a^3*b^{11} - 92*C^2*a^4*b^{10} - 120*C^2*a^5*b^9 + 156*C^2*a^6*b^8 + 160*C^2*a^7*b^7 - 164*C^2*a^8*b^6 - 120*C^2*a^9*b^5 + 117*C^2*a^{10}*b^4 + 48*C^2*a^{11}*b^3 - 48*C^2*a^{12}*b^2 - 16*A*B*a*b^{13} - 32*B*C*a*b^{13} - 28*A*B*a^3*b^{11} - 6*A*B*a^5*b^9 + 64*A*C*a^2*b^{12} - 48*A*C*a^4*b^{10} + 40*A*C*a^6*b^8 - 2*A*C*a^8*b^6 - 4*A*C*a^{10}*b^4 - 16*B*C*a^3*b^{11} + 20*B*C*a^5*b^9 - 34*B*C*a^7*b^7 + 12*B*C*a^9*b^5)) / (a*b^{16} + b^{17} - 5*a^2*b^{15} - 5*a^3*b^{14} + 10*a^4*b^{13} + 10*a^5*b^{12} - 10*a^6*b^{11} - 10*a^7*b^{10} + 5*a^8*b^9 + 5*a^9*b^8 - a^{10}*b^7 - a^{11}*b^6) - (C*((8*(4*B*b^{21} + 4*C*b^{21} + 8*A*a^2*b^{19} + 22*A*a^3*b^{18} - 22*A*a^4*b^{17} - 18*A*a^5*b^{16} + 18*A*a^6*b^{15} + 2*A*a^7*b^{14} - 2*A*a^8*b^{13} + 2*A*a^9*b^{12} - 2*A*a^{10}*b^{11} - 6*B*a^2*b^{19} + 6*B*a^3*b^{18} - 6*B*a^4*b^{17} + 6*B*a^5*b^{16} + 14*B*a^6*b^{15} - 14*B*a^7*b^{14} - 6*B*a^8*b^{13} + 6*B*a^9*b^{12} - 12*C*a^2*b^{19} + 64*C*a^3*b^{18} + 20*C*a^4*b^{17} - 110*C*a^5*b^{16} - 30*C*a^6*b^{15} + 110*C*a^7*b^{14} + 30*C*a^8*b^{13} - 70*C*a^9*b^{12} - 14*C*a^{10}*b^{11} + 26*C*a^{11}*b^{10} + 2*C*a^{12}*b^9 - 4*C*a^{13}*b^8 - 8*A*a*b^{20} - 4*B*a*b^{20} - 16*C*a*b^{20})) / (a*b^{19} + b^{20} - 5*a^2*b^{18} - 5*a^3*b^{17} + 10*a^4*b^{16} + 10*a^5*b^{15} - 10*a^6*b^{14} - 10*a^7*b^{13} + 5*a^8*b^{12} + 5*a^9*b^{11} - a^{10}*b^{10} - a^{11}*b^9) + (C*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*a*b^{21} - 8*a^2*b^{20} - 48*a^3*b^{19} + 48*a^4*b^{18} + 120*a^5*b^{17} - 120*a^6*b^{16} - 160*a^7*b^{15} + 160*a^8*b^{14} + 120*a^9*b^{13} - 120*a^{10}*b^{12} - 48*a^{11}*b^{11} + 48*a^{12}*b^{10} + 8*a^{13}*b^9 - 8*a^{14}*b^8)*8i) / (b^4*(a*b^{16} + b^{17} - 5*a^2*b^{15} - 5*a^3*b^{14} + 10*a^4*b^{13} + 10*a^5*b^{12} - 10*a^6*b^{11} - 10*a^7*b^{10} + 5*a^8*b^9 + 5*a^9*b^8 - a^{10}*b^7 - a^{11}*b^6))*1i) / b^4)) / (b^4*d) - ((\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(2*A*b^6 + 2*C*a^6 + 6*A*a^2*b^4 - A*a^3*b^3 + 3*B*a^2*b^4 - 2*B*a^3*b^3 + 12*C*a^2*b^4 - 4*C*a^3*b^3 - 6*C*a^4*b^2 - 2*A*a*b^5 - 6*B*a*b^5 + C*a^5*b)) / ((a + b)*(3*a*b^5 - b^6 - 3*a^2*b^4 + a^3*b^3)) + (4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(3*A*b^6 + 3*C*a^6 + 7*A*a^2*b^4 - B*a^3*b^3 + 18*C*a^2*b^4 - 11*C*a^4*b^2 - 9*B*a*b^5)) / (3*(a + b)^2*(b^5 - 2*a*b^4 + a^2*b^3)) + (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*(2*A*b^6 + 2*C*a^6 + 6*A*a^2*b^4 + A*a^3*b^3 - 3*B*a^2*b^4 - 2*B*a^3*b^3 + 12*C*a^2*b^4 + 4*C*a^3*b^3 - 6*C*a^4*b^2 + 2*A*a*b^5 - 6
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& *B*a*b^5 - C*a^5*b)) / ((a*b^3 - b^4)*(a + b)^3)) / (d*(3*a*b^2 - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4*(3*a*b^2 + 3*a^2*b - 3*a^3 - 3*b^3) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2*(3*a*b^2 - 3*a^2*b - 3*a^3 + 3*b^3) + 3*a^2*b + a^3 + b^3 + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6*(3*a*b^2 - 3*a^2*b + a^3 - b^3))) + (\operatorname{atan}(\frac{((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*B^2*b^14 + 8*C^2*a^14 + 4*C^2*b^14 - 8*C^2*a*b^13 - 8*C^2*a^13*b + 16*A^2*a^2*b^12 + 8*A^2*a^4*b^10 + A^2*a^6*b^8 + 12*B^2*a^2*b^12 + 9*B^2*a^4*b^10 + 44*C^2*a^2*b^12 + 48*C^2*a^3*b^11 - 92*C^2*a^4*b^10 - 120*C^2*a^5*b^9 + 156*C^2*a^6*b^8 + 160*C^2*a^7*b^7 - 164*C^2*a^8*b^6 - 120*C^2*a^9*b^5 + 117*C^2*a^10*b^4 + 48*C^2*a^11*b^3 - 48*C^2*a^12*b^2 - 16*A*B*a*b^13 - 32*B*C*a*b^13 - 28*A*B*a^3*b^11 - 6*A*B*a^5*b^9 + 64*A*C*a^2*b^12 - 48*A*C*a^4*b^10 + 40*A*C*a^6*b^8 - 2*A*C*a^8*b^6 - 4*A*C*a^10*b^4 - 16*B*C*a^3*b^11 + 20*B*C*a^5*b^9 - 34*B*C*a^7*b^7 + 12*B*C*a^9*b^5))}{(a*b^16 + b^17 - 5*a^2*b^15 - 5*a^3*b^14 + 10*a^4*b^13 + 10*a^5*b^12 - 10*a^6*b^11 - 10*a^7*b^10 + 5*a^8*b^9 + 5*a^9*b^8 - a^10*b^7 - a^11*b^6)} + ((8*(4*B*b^21 + 4*C*b^21 + 8*A*a^2*b^19 + 22*A*a^3*b^18 - 22*A*a^4*b^17 - 18*A*a^5*b^16 + 18*A*a^6*b^15 + 2*A*a^7*b^14 - 2*A*a^8*b^13 + 2*A*a^9*b^12 - 2*A*a^10*b^11 - 6*B*a^2*b^19 + 6*B*a^3*b^18 - 6*B*a^4*b^17 + 6*B*a^5*b^16 + 14*B*a^6*b^15 - 14*B*a^7*b^14 - 6*B*a^8*b^13 + 6*B*a^9*b^12 - 12*C*a^2*b^19 + 64*C*a^3*b^18 + 20*C*a^4*b^17 - 110*C*a^5*b^16 - 30*C*a^6*b^15 + 110*C*a^7*b^14 + 30*C*a^8*b^13 - 70*C*a^9*b^12 - 14*C*a^10*b^11 + 26*C*a^11*b^10 + 2*C*a^12*b^9 - 4*C*a^13*b^8 - 8*A*a*b^20 - 4*B*a*b^20 - 16*C*a*b^20)) / (a*b^19 + b^20 - 5*a^2*b^18 - 5*a^3*b^17 + 10*a^4*b^16 + 10*a^5*b^15 - 10*a^6*b^14 - 10*a^7*b^13 + 5*a^8*b^12 + 5*a^9*b^11 - a^10*b^10 - a^11*b^9) - (4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(2*B*b^7 + 2*C*a^7 - A*a^3*b^4 + 3*B*a^2*b^5 + 8*C*a^3*b^4 - 7*C*a^5*b^2 - 4*A*a*b^6 - 8*C*a*b^6)*(8*a*b^21 - 8*a^2*b^20 - 48*a^3*b^19 + 48*a^4*b^18 + 120*a^5*b^17 - 120*a^6*b^16 - 160*a^7*b^15 + 160*a^8*b^14 + 120*a^9*b^13 - 120*a^10*b^12 - 48*a^11*b^11 + 48*a^12*b^10 + 8*a^13*b^9 - 8*a^14*b^8)) / ((b^18 - 7*a^2*b^16 + 21*a^4*b^14 - 35*a^6*b^12 + 35*a^8*b^10 - 21*a^10*b^8 + 7*a^12*b^6 - a^14*b^4)*(a*b^16 + b^17 - 5*a^2*b^15 - 5*a^3*b^14 + 10*a^4*b^13 + 10*a^5*b^12 - 10*a^6*b^11 - 10*a^7*b^10 + 5*a^8*b^9 + 5*a^9*b^8 - a^10*b^7 - a^11*b^6)))*(-a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(2*B*b^7 + 2*C*a^7 - A*a^3*b^4 + 3*B*a^2*b^5 + 8*C*a^3*b^4 - 7*C*a^5*b^2 - 4*A*a*b^6 - 8*C*a*b^6)) / (2*(b^18 - 7*a^2*b^16 + 21*a^4*b^14 - 35*a^6*b^12 + 35*a^8*b^10 - 21*a^10*b^8 + 7*a^12*b^6 - a^14*b^4)))*(-a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(2*B*b^7 + 2*C*a^7 - 8*C*a*b^6)*1i) / (2*(b^18 - 7*a^2*b^16 + 21*a^4*b^14 - 35*a^6*b^12 + 35*a^8*b^10 - 21*a^10*b^8 + 7*a^12*b^6 - a^14*b^4)) + ((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*B^2*b^14 + 8*C^2*a^14 + 4*C^2*b^14 - 8*C^2*a*b^13 - 8*C^2*a^13*b + 16*A^2*a^2*b^12 + 8*A^2*a^4*b^10 + A^2*a^6*b^8 + 12*B^2*a^2*b^12 + 9*B^2*a^4*b^10 + 44*C^2*a^2*b^12 + 48*C^2*a^3*b^11 - 92*C^2*a^4*b^10 - 120*C^2*a^5*b^9 + 156*C^2*a^6*b^8 + 160*C^2*a^7*b^7 - 164*C^2*a^8*b^6 - 120*C^2*a^9*b^5 + 117*C^2*a^10*b^4 + 48*C^2*a^11*b^3 - 48*C^2*a^12*b^2 - 16*A*B*a*b^13 - 32*B*C*a*b^13 - 28*A*B*a^3*b^11 - 6*A*B*a^5*b^9 + 64*A*C*a^2*b^12 - 48*A*C*a^4*b^10 + 40*A*C*a^6*b^8 - 2*A*C*a^8*b^6 - 4*A*C*a^10*b^4 - 16*B*C*a^3*b^11 + 20*B*C*a^5*b^9 - 34*B*C*a^7*b^7 + 12*B*C*a^9*b^5)) / (a*b^16 + b^17 - 5*a^2*b^15 - 5*a^3*b^14 + 10*a^4*b^13 + 10*a^5*b^12 - 10*a^6*b^11 - 10*a^7*b^10 + 5*a^8*b^9 + 5*a^9*b^8 - a^10*b^7 - a^11*b^6) - ((8*(4*B*b^21 + 4*C*b^21 + 8*A*a^2*b^19 + 22*A*a^3*b^18 - 22*A*a^4*b^17 - 18*A*a^5*b^16 + 18*A*a^6*b^15 + 2*A*a^7*b^14 - 2*A*a^8*b^13 + 2*A*a^9*b^12 - 2*A*a^10*b^11 - 6*B*a^2*b^19 + 6*B*a^3*b^18 - 6*B*a^4*b^17 + 6*B*a^5*b^16 + 14*B*a^6*b^15 - 14*B*a^7*b^14 - 6*B*a^8*b^13 + 6*B*a^9*b^12 - 12*C*a^2*b^19 + 64*C*a^3*b^18 + 20*C*a^4*b^17 - 110*C*a^5*b^16 - 30*C*a^6*b^15 + 110*C*a^7*b^14 + 30*C*a^8*b^13 - 70*C*a^9*b^12 - 14*C*a^10*b^11 + 26*C*a^11*b^10 + 2*C*a^12*b^9 - 4*C*a^13*b^8 - 8*A*a*b^20 - 4*B*a*b^20 - 16*C*a*b^20)) / (a*b^19 + b^20 - 5*a^2*b^18 - 5*a^3*b^17 + 10*a^4*b^16 + 10*a^5*b^15 - 10*a^6*b^14 - 10*a^7*b^13 + 5*a^8*b^12 + 5*a^9*b^11 - a^10*b^10 - a^11*b^9) + (4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(2*B*b^7 + 2*C*a^7 - A*a^3*b^4 + 3*B*a^2*b^5 + 8*C*a^3*b^4 - 7*C*a^5*b^2 - 4*A*a*b^6 - 8*C*a*b^6)*(8*a*b^21 - 8*a^2*b^20 - 48*a^3*b^19 + 48*a^4*b^18 + 120*a^5*b^17 - 120*a^6*b^16 - 160*a^7*b^15 + 160*a^8*b^14
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 120*a^9*b^{13} - 120*a^{10}*b^{12} - 48*a^{11}*b^{11} + 48*a^{12}*b^{10} + 8*a^{13}*b^9 \\
& - 8*a^{14}*b^8) / ((b^{18} - 7*a^2*b^{16} + 21*a^4*b^{14} - 35*a^6*b^{12} + 35*a^8*b^{10} \\
& - 21*a^{10}*b^8 + 7*a^{12}*b^6 - a^{14}*b^4) * (a*b^{16} + b^{17} - 5*a^2*b^{15} - 5*a^3*b^{14} \\
& + 10*a^4*b^{13} + 10*a^5*b^{12} - 10*a^6*b^{11} - 10*a^7*b^{10} + 5*a^8*b^9 + 5*a^9*b^8 \\
& - a^{10}*b^7 - a^{11}*b^6)) * (- (a + b)^7 * (a - b)^7)^{(1/2)} * (2*B*b^7 + 2*C*a^7 \\
& - A*a^3*b^4 + 3*B*a^2*b^5 + 8*C*a^3*b^4 - 7*C*a^5*b^2 - 4*A*a*b^6 - 8*C*a*b^6) / (2*(b^{18} \\
& - 7*a^2*b^{16} + 21*a^4*b^{14} - 35*a^6*b^{12} + 35*a^8*b^{10} - 21*a^{10}*b^8 + 7*a^{12}*b^6 \\
& - a^{14}*b^4)) * (- (a + b)^7 * (a - b)^7)^{(1/2)} * (2*B*b^7 + 2*C*a^7 - A*a^3*b^4 + 3*B*a^2*b^5 \\
& + 8*C*a^3*b^4 - 7*C*a^5*b^2 - 4*A*a*b^6 - 8*C*a*b^6) * i) / (2*(b^{18} - 7*a^2*b^{16} + 21*a^4*b^{14} \\
& - 35*a^6*b^{12} + 35*a^8*b^{10} - 21*a^{10}*b^8 + 7*a^{12}*b^6 - a^{14}*b^4)) / ((16*(4*C^3*a^{13} - \\
& 4*B*C^2*b^{13} + 4*B^2*C*b^{13} + 16*C^3*a*b^{12} - 2*C^3*a^{12}*b + 48*C^3*a^2*b^{11} - 64*C^3*a^3*b^{10} \\
& - 64*C^3*a^4*b^9 + 110*C^3*a^5*b^8 + 66*C^3*a^6*b^7 - 110*C^3*a^7*b^6 - 34*C^3*a^8*b^5 + 70*C^3*a^9*b^4 \\
& + 11*C^3*a^{10}*b^3 - 26*C^3*a^{11}*b^2 + 8*A*C^2*a*b^{12} - 28*B*C^2*a*b^{12} + 56*A*C^2*a^2*b^{11} - 22*A*C^2*a^3*b^{10} \\
& - 26*A*C^2*a^4*b^9 + 18*A*C^2*a^5*b^8 + 22*A*C^2*a^6*b^7 - 2*A*C^2*a^7*b^6 - 2*A*C^2*a^9*b^4 \\
& - 2*A*C^2*a^{10}*b^3 + 16*A^2*C*a^2*b^{11} + 8*A^2*C*a^4*b^9 + A^2*C*a^6*b^7 + 6*B*C^2*a^2*b^{11} \\
& - 22*B*C^2*a^3*b^{10} + 6*B*C^2*a^4*b^9 + 14*B*C^2*a^5*b^8 - 14*B*C^2*a^6*b^7 - 20*B*C^2*a^7*b^6 \\
& + 6*B*C^2*a^8*b^5 + 6*B*C^2*a^9*b^4 + 12*B^2*C*a^2*b^{11} + 9*B^2*C*a^4*b^9 - 16*A*B*C*a*b^{12} \\
& - 28*A*B*C*a^3*b^{10} - 6*A*B*C*a^5*b^8)) / (a*b^{19} + b^{20} - 5*a^2*b^{18} - 5*a^3*b^{17} \\
& + 10*a^4*b^{16} + 10*a^5*b^{15} - 10*a^6*b^{14} - 10*a^7*b^{13} + 5*a^8*b^{12} + 5*a^9*b^{11} - a^{10}*b^{10} \\
& - a^{11}*b^9) - (((8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (4*B^2*b^{14} + 8*C^2*a^{14} + 4*C^2*b^{14} - 8*C^2*a*b^{13} \\
& - 8*C^2*a^{13}*b + 16*A^2*a^2*b^{12} + 8*A^2*a^4*b^{10} + A^2*a^6*b^8 + 12*B^2*a^2*b^{12} + 9*B^2*a^4*b^{10} \\
& + 44*C^2*a^2*b^{12} + 48*C^2*a^3*b^{11} - 92*C^2*a^4*b^{10} - 120*C^2*a^5*b^9 + 156*C^2*a^6*b^8 \\
& + 160*C^2*a^7*b^7 - 164*C^2*a^8*b^6 - 120*C^2*a^9*b^5 + 117*C^2*a^{10}*b^4 + 48*C^2*a^{11}*b^3 \\
& - 48*C^2*a^{12}*b^2 - 16*A*B*a*b^{13} - 32*B*C*a*b^{13} - 28*A*B*a^3*b^{11} - 6*A*B*a^5*b^9 \\
& + 64*A*C*a^2*b^{12} - 48*A*C*a^4*b^{10} + 40*A*C*a^6*b^8 - 2*A*C*a^8*b^6 - 4*A*C*a^{10}*b^4 \\
& - 16*B*C*a^3*b^{11} + 20*B*C*a^5*b^9 - 34*B*C*a^7*b^7 + 12*B*C*a^9*b^5)) / (a*b^{16} + b^{17} - 5*a^2*b^{15} \\
& - 5*a^3*b^{14} + 10*a^4*b^{13} + 10*a^5*b^{12} - 10*a^6*b^{11} - 10*a^7*b^{10} + 5*a^8*b^9 + 5*a^9*b^8 \\
& - a^{10}*b^7 - a^{11}*b^6) + (((8*(4*B*b^{21} + 4*C*b^{21} + 8*A*a^2*b^{19} + 22*A*a^3*b^{18} \\
& - 22*A*a^4*b^{17} - 18*A*a^5*b^{16} + 18*A*a^6*b^{15} + 2*A*a^7*b^{14} - 2*A*a^8*b^{13} \\
& + 2*A*a^9*b^{12} - 2*A*a^{10}*b^{11} - 6*B*a^2*b^{19} + 6*B*a^3*b^{18} - 6*B*a^4*b^{17} \\
& + 6*B*a^5*b^{16} + 14*B*a^6*b^{15} - 14*B*a^7*b^{14} - 6*B*a^8*b^{13} + 6*B*a^9*b^{12} \\
& - 12*C*a^2*b^{19} + 64*C*a^3*b^{18} + 20*C*a^4*b^{17} - 110*C*a^5*b^{16} - 30*C*a^6*b^{15} \\
& + 110*C*a^7*b^{14} + 30*C*a^8*b^{13} - 70*C*a^9*b^{12} - 14*C*a^{10}*b^{11} + 26*C*a^{11}*b^{10} \\
& + 2*C*a^{12}*b^9 - 4*C*a^{13}*b^8 - 8*A*a*b^{20} - 4*B*a*b^{20} - 16*C*a*b^{20})) / (a*b^{19} + b^{20} \\
& - 5*a^2*b^{18} - 5*a^3*b^{17} + 10*a^4*b^{16} + 10*a^5*b^{15} - 10*a^6*b^{14} - 10*a^7*b^{13} \\
& + 5*a^8*b^{12} + 5*a^9*b^{11} - a^{10}*b^{10} - a^{11}*b^9) - (4*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (- (a + b)^7 * (a - b)^7)^{(1/2)} \\
& * (2*B*b^7 + 2*C*a^7 - A*a^3*b^4 + 3*B*a^2*b^5 + 8*C*a^3*b^4 - 7*C*a^5*b^2 - 4*A*a*b^6 - 8*C*a*b^6) \\
& * (8*a*b^{21} - 8*a^2*b^{20} - 48*a^3*b^{19} + 48*a^4*b^{18} + 120*a^5*b^{17} - 120*a^6*b^{16} \\
& - 160*a^7*b^{15} + 160*a^8*b^{14} + 120*a^9*b^{13} - 120*a^{10}*b^{12} - 48*a^{11}*b^{11} + 48*a^{12}*b^{10} \\
& + 8*a^{13}*b^9 - 8*a^{14}*b^8)) / ((b^{18} - 7*a^2*b^{16} + 21*a^4*b^{14} - 35*a^6*b^{12} + 35*a^8*b^{10} \\
& - 21*a^{10}*b^8 + 7*a^{12}*b^6 - a^{14}*b^4) * (a*b^{16} + b^{17} - 5*a^2*b^{15} - 5*a^3*b^{14} \\
& + 10*a^4*b^{13} + 10*a^5*b^{12} - 10*a^6*b^{11} - 10*a^7*b^{10} + 5*a^8*b^9 + 5*a^9*b^8 \\
& - a^{10}*b^7 - a^{11}*b^6)) * (- (a + b)^7 * (a - b)^7)^{(1/2)} * (2*B*b^7 + 2*C*a^7 \\
& - A*a^3*b^4 + 3*B*a^2*b^5 + 8*C*a^3*b^4 - 7*C*a^5*b^2 - 4*A*a*b^6 - 8*C*a*b^6) / (2*(b^{18} \\
& - 7*a^2*b^{16} + 21*a^4*b^{14} - 35*a^6*b^{12} + 35*a^8*b^{10} - 21*a^{10}*b^8 + 7*a^{12}*b^6 \\
& - a^{14}*b^4)) * (- (a + b)^7 * (a - b)^7)^{(1/2)} * (2*B*b^7 + 2*C*a^7 - A*a^3*b^4 + 3*B*a^2*b^5 \\
& + 8*C*a^3*b^4 - 7*C*a^5*b^2 - 4*A*a*b^6 - 8*C*a*b^6) / (2*(b^{18} - 7*a^2*b^{16} + 21*a^4*b^{14} \\
& - 35*a^6*b^{12} + 35*a^8*b^{10} - 21*a^{10}*b^8 + 7*a^{12}*b^6 - a^{14}*b^4)) + (((8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * \\
& (4*B^2*b^{14} + 8*C^2*a^{14} + 4*C^2*b^{14} - 8*C^2*a*b^{13} - 8*C^2*a^{13}*b + 16*A^2*a^2*b^{12} \\
& + 8*A^2*a^4*b^{10} + A^2*a^6*b^8 + 12*B^2*a^2*b^{12} + 9*B^2*a^4*b^{10} + 44*C^2*a^2*b^{12} \\
& + 48*C^2*a^3*b^{11} - 92*C^2*a^4*b^{10} - 120*C^2*a^5*b^9 +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 156C^2a^6b^8 + 160C^2a^7b^7 - 164C^2a^8b^6 - 120C^2a^9b^5 + 117C^2a^{10}b^4 + 48C^2a^{11}b^3 - 48C^2a^{12}b^2 - 16ABa^3b^{13} - 32BCa^3b^{13} - 28ABa^3b^{11} - 6ABa^5b^9 + 64ACa^2b^{12} - 48ACa^4b^{10} + 40ACa^6b^8 - 2ACa^8b^6 - 4ACa^{10}b^4 - 16BCa^3b^{11} + 20BCa^5b^9 - 34BCa^7b^7 + 12BCa^9b^5) / (a^5b^5 - 5a^3b^{14} + 10a^4b^{13} + 10a^5b^{12} - 10a^6b^{11} - 10a^7b^{10} + 5a^8b^9 + 5a^9b^8 - a^{10}b^7 - a^{11}b^6) - (((8(4Bb^{21} + 4Cb^{21} + 8Aa^2b^{19} + 22Aa^3b^{18} - 22Aa^4b^{17} - 18Aa^5b^{16} + 18Aa^6b^{15} + 2Aa^7b^{14} - 2Aa^8b^{13} + 2Aa^9b^{12} - 2Aa^{10}b^{11} - 6Ba^2b^{19} + 6Ba^3b^{18} - 6Ba^4b^{17} + 6Ba^5b^{16} + 14Ba^6b^{15} - 14Ba^7b^{14} - 6Ba^8b^{13} + 6Ba^9b^{12} - 12Ca^2b^{19} + 64Ca^3b^{18} + 20Ca^4b^{17} - 110Ca^5b^{16} - 30Ca^6b^{15} + 110Ca^7b^{14} + 30Ca^8b^{13} - 70Ca^9b^{12} - 14Ca^{10}b^{11} + 26Ca^{11}b^{10} + 2Ca^{12}b^9 - 4Ca^{13}b^8 - 8Aa^3b^{20} - 4Ba^3b^{20} - 16Ca^3b^{20}))) / (a^5b^5 - 5a^3b^{14} + 10a^4b^{13} + 10a^5b^{12} - 10a^6b^{11} - 10a^7b^{10} + 5a^8b^9 + 5a^9b^8 - a^{10}b^7 - a^{11}b^6) + (4\tan(c/2 + (dx)/2)*(-(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(2Bb^7 + 2Ca^7 - Aa^3b^4 + 3Ba^2b^5 + 8Ca^3b^4 - 7Ca^5b^2 - 4Aa^3b^6 - 8Ca^3b^6))*(8a^2b^{21} - 8a^2b^{20} - 48a^3b^{19} + 48a^4b^{18} + 120a^5b^{17} - 120a^6b^{16} - 160a^7b^{15} + 160a^8b^{14} + 120a^9b^{13} - 120a^{10}b^{12} - 48a^{11}b^{11} + 48a^{12}b^{10} + 8a^{13}b^9 - 8a^{14}b^8)) / ((b^{18} - 7a^2b^{16} + 21a^4b^{14} - 35a^6b^{12} + 35a^8b^{10} - 21a^{10}b^8 + 7a^{12}b^6 - a^{14}b^4)*(a^5b^5 - 5a^3b^{14} + 10a^4b^{13} + 10a^5b^{12} - 10a^6b^{11} - 10a^7b^{10} + 5a^8b^9 + 5a^9b^8 - a^{10}b^7 - a^{11}b^6)))*(-(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(2Bb^7 + 2Ca^7 - Aa^3b^4 + 3Ba^2b^5 + 8Ca^3b^4 - 7Ca^5b^2 - 4Aa^3b^6 - 8Ca^3b^6)) / (2*(b^{18} - 7a^2b^{16} + 21a^4b^{14} - 35a^6b^{12} + 35a^8b^{10} - 21a^{10}b^8 + 7a^{12}b^6 - a^{14}b^4)))*(-(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(2Bb^7 + 2Ca^7 - Aa^3b^4 + 3Ba^2b^5 + 8Ca^3b^4 - 7Ca^5b^2 - 4Aa^3b^6 - 8Ca^3b^6)) / (2*(b^{18} - 7a^2b^{16} + 21a^4b^{14} - 35a^6b^{12} + 35a^8b^{10} - 21a^{10}b^8 + 7a^{12}b^6 - a^{14}b^4)))*(-(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(2Bb^7 + 2Ca^7 - Aa^3b^4 + 3Ba^2b^5 + 8Ca^3b^4 - 7Ca^5b^2 - 4Aa^3b^6 - 8Ca^3b^6)*i) / (d*(b^{18} - 7a^2b^{16} + 21a^4b^{14} - 35a^6b^{12} + 35a^8b^{10} - 21a^{10}b^8 + 7a^{12}b^6 - a^{14}b^4))
\end{aligned}$$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4,x)

[Out] Timed out



$$3.1004 \quad \int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^4} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=314

$$\frac{a \sin(c+dx)(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{3b^2d(a^2 - b^2)(a + b\cos(c+dx))^3} + \frac{(a^3B - a^2b(4A + 3C) + 4ab^2B - b^3(A + 2C)) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{d(a-b)^{7/2}(a+b)^{7/2}} + \dots$$

[Out]  $(a^3B + 4a^2b^2B - b^3(A + 2C) - a^2b(4A + 3C)) \arctan\left(\frac{(a-b)^{1/2} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{(a+b)^{1/2}}\right) / (a-b)^{7/2} / (a+b)^{7/2} / d + 1/3 a^2 (A^2 b^2 - a^2 (B^2 - C^2)) \sin(d*x+c) / b^2 / (a^2 - b^2) / d / (a+b \cos(d*x+c))^3 + 1/6 (3A^2 b^4 + a^3 b^2 B - 6a^2 b^3 B - 4a^4 C + a^2 b^2 (2A + 9C)) \sin(d*x+c) / b^2 / (a^2 - b^2)^2 / d / (a+b \cos(d*x+c))^2 + 1/6 (a^4 b^2 B - 10a^2 b^3 B - 6b^5 B + a^3 b^2 (2A - 5C) + 2a^5 C + a^2 b^4 (13A + 18C)) \sin(d*x+c) / b^2 / (a^2 - b^2)^3 / d / (a+b \cos(d*x+c))$

Rubi [A] time = 0.92, antiderivative size = 314, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 39,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.154$ , Rules used = {3031, 3021, 2754, 12, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{(-a^2b(4A + 3C) + a^3B + 4ab^2B - b^3(A + 2C)) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{d(a-b)^{7/2}(a+b)^{7/2}} + \frac{\sin(c+dx)(a^3b^2(2A - 5C) - 10a^2b^3)}{6b^2d(a^2 - b^2)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4, x]

[Out]  $((a^3B + 4a^2b^2B - b^3(A + 2C) - a^2b(4A + 3C)) \text{ArcTan}[\frac{\text{Sqrt}[a - b] \text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]}{\text{Sqrt}[a + b]}]) / ((a - b)^{7/2} (a + b)^{7/2} d) + (a^2 (A^2 b^2 - a^2 (B^2 - C^2)) \text{Sin}[c + d*x]) / (3b^2 (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3) + ((3A^2 b^4 + a^3 b^2 B - 6a^2 b^3 B - 4a^4 C + a^2 b^2 (2A + 9C)) \text{Sin}[c + d*x]) / (6b^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d (a + b \text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2) + ((a^4 b^2 B - 10a^2 b^3 B - 6b^5 B + a^3 b^2 (2A - 5C) + 2a^5 C + a^2 b^4 (13A + 18C)) \text{Sin}[c + d*x]) / (6b^2 (a^2 - b^2)^3 d (a + b \text{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

#### Rule 12

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 2659

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2754

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f

```
*x])^(m + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), I
nt[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[(a*c - b*d)*(m + 1) - (b*c - a*d)*(m +
2)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a
*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m]
```

Rule 3021

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A*b^2
- a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(
a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b
- a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rule 3031

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*(A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e
+ f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dis
t[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m +
1)*((b*B - a*C)*(b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m +
1) - a*b*c*(m + 2)) + (b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))
*Sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4} dx = \frac{a (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{3b^2 (a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} + \int \frac{-3b(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{6b^2 (a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx$$

$$= \frac{a (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{3b^2 (a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{(3Ab^4 + a^3bB - 3a^2b^2C)}{6b^2}$$

$$= \frac{a (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{3b^2 (a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{(3Ab^4 + a^3bB - 3a^2b^2C)}{6b^2}$$

$$= \frac{a (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{3b^2 (a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{(3Ab^4 + a^3bB - 3a^2b^2C)}{6b^2}$$

$$= \frac{a (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{3b^2 (a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{(3Ab^4 + a^3bB - 3a^2b^2C)}{6b^2}$$

$$= - \frac{(4a^2Ab + Ab^3 - a^3B - 4ab^2B + 3a^2bC + 2b^3C) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a - b} \right)}{(a - b)^{7/2} (a + b)^{7/2} d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.73, size = 307, normalized size = 0.98

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \left( 12a^5A + 10a^5C - 25a^4bB + 22a^3Ab^2 + 17a^3b^2C - 14a^2b^3B + 6 \cos(c+dx) \left( a^5B + a^4b(2A+C) - 9a^3b^2B + 9a^2b^3(A+C) - 2ab^4B - Ab^5 \right) + \cos(2(c+dx)) \right)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4, x]

[Out] 
$$\left( (-24*(a^3*B + 4*a*b^2*B - b^3*(A + 2*C) - a^2*b*(4*A + 3*C))*ArcTanh\left[\frac{(a-b)*Tan[(c+d*x)/2]}{\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}\right] / \sqrt{-a^2+b^2} + (2*(12*a^5*A + 22*a^3*A*b^2 + 11*a*A*b^4 - 25*a^4*b*B - 14*a^2*b^3*B - 6*b^5*B + 10*a^5*C + 17*a^3*b^2*C + 18*a*b^4*C + 6*(-(A*b^5) + a^5*B - 9*a^3*b^2*B - 2*a*b^4*B + 9*a^2*b^3*(A+C) + a^4*b*(2*A+C))*Cos[c+d*x] + (a^4*b*B - 10*a^2*b^3*B - 6*b^5*B + a^3*b^2*(2*A - 5*C) + 2*a^5*C + a*b^4*(13*A + 18*C))*Cos[2*(c+d*x)]*Sin[c+d*x]) / (a + b*Cos[c+d*x])^3 / (24*(a^2 - b^2)^3*d) \right)$$

**fricas [B]** time = 1.05, size = 1410, normalized size = 4.49

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4, x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 
$$\left[ -\frac{1}{12} * (3*(B*a^6 - (4*A + 3*C)*a^5*b + 4*B*a^4*b^2 - (A + 2*C)*a^3*b^3 + (B*a^3*b^3 - (4*A + 3*C)*a^2*b^4 + 4*B*a*b^5 - (A + 2*C)*b^6)*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(B*a^4*b^2 - (4*A + 3*C)*a^3*b^3 + 4*B*a^2*b^4 - (A + 2*C)*a*b^5)*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*(B*a^5*b - (4*A + 3*C)*a^4*b^2 + 4*B*a^3*b^3 - (A + 2*C)*a^2*b^4)*\cos(d*x + c)*\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} * \log\left(\frac{(2*a*b*\cos(d*x + c) + (2*a^2 - b^2)*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}*(a*\cos(d*x + c) + b)*\sin(d*x + c) - a^2 + 2*b^2)}{(b^2*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a*b*\cos(d*x + c) + a^2)}\right) - 2*(2*(3*A + 2*C)*a^7 - 13*B*a^6*b + (4*A + 7*C)*a^5*b^2 + 11*B*a^4*b^3 - 11*(A + C)*a^3*b^4 + 2*B*a^2*b^5 + A*a*b^6 + (2*C*a^7 + B*a^6*b + (2*A - 7*C)*a^5*b^2 - 11*B*a^4*b^3 + (11*A + 23*C)*a^3*b^4 + 4*B*a^2*b^5 - (13*A + 18*C)*a*b^6 + 6*B*b^7)*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*(B*a^7 + (2*A + C)*a^6*b - 10*B*a^5*b^2 + (7*A + 8*C)*a^4*b^3 + 7*B*a^3*b^4 - (10*A + 9*C)*a^2*b^5 + 2*B*a*b^6 + A*b^7)*\cos(d*x + c)) / ((a^8*b^3 - 4*a^6*b^5 + 6*a^4*b^7 - 4*a^2*b^9 + b^11)*d*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(a^9*b^2 - 4*a^7*b^4 + 6*a^5*b^6 - 4*a^3*b^8 + a*b^10)*d*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*(a^10*b - 4*a^8*b^3 + 6*a^6*b^5 - 4*a^4*b^7 + a^2*b^9)*d*\cos(d*x + c) + (a^11 - 4*a^9*b^2 + 6*a^7*b^4 - 4*a^5*b^6 + a^3*b^8)*d), \frac{1}{6} * (3*(B*a^6 - (4*A + 3*C)*a^5*b + 4*B*a^4*b^2 - (A + 2*C)*a^3*b^3 + (B*a^3*b^3 - (4*A + 3*C)*a^2*b^4 + 4*B*a*b^5 - (A + 2*C)*b^6)*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(B*a^4*b^2 - (4*A + 3*C)*a^3*b^3 + 4*B*a^2*b^4 - (A + 2*C)*a*b^5)*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*(B*a^5*b - (4*A + 3*C)*a^4*b^2 + 4*B*a^3*b^3 - (A + 2*C)*a^2*b^4)*\cos(d*x + c))*\sqrt{a^2 - b^2} * \arctan\left(\frac{-a*\cos(d*x + c) + b}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}*\sin(d*x + c)}\right) + (2*(3*A + 2*C)*a^7 - 13*B*a^6*b + (4*A + 7*C)*a^5*b^2 + 11*B*a^4*b^3 - 11*(A + C)*a^3*b^4 + 2*B*a^2*b^5 + A*a*b^6 + (2*C*a^7 + B*a^6*b + (2*A - 7*C)*a^5*b^2 - 11*B*a^4*b^3 + (11*A + 23*C)*a^3*b^4 + 4*B*a^2*b^5 - (13*A + 18*C)*a*b^6 + 6*B*b^7)*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*(B*a^7 + (2*A + C)*a^6*b - 10*B*a^5*b^2 + (7*A + 8*C)*a^4*b^3 + 7*B*a^3*b^4 - (10*A + 9*C)*a^2*b^5 + 2*B*a*b^6 + A*b^7)*\cos(d*x + c)) * \sin(d*x + c) / ((a^8*b^3 - 4*a^6*b^5 + 6*a^4*b^7 - 4*a^2*b^9 + b^11)*d*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(a^9*b^2 - 4*a^7*b^4 + 6*a^5*b^6 - 4*a^3*b^8 + a*b^10)*d*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*(a^10*b - 4*a^8*b^3 + 6*a^6*b^5 - 4*a^4*b^7 + a^2*b^9)*d*\cos(d*x + c) + (a^11 - 4*a^9*b^2 + 6*a^7*b^4 - 4*a^5*b^6 + a^3*b^8)*d) ]$$

**giac [B]** time = 0.33, size = 966, normalized size = 3.08

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x,  
algorithm="giac")

[Out] 
$$-1/3*(3*(B*a^3 - 4*A*a^2*b - 3*C*a^2*b + 4*B*a*b^2 - A*b^3 - 2*C*b^3))*(\pi*\text{floor}(1/2*(d*x + c)/\pi + 1/2)*\text{sgn}(-2*a + 2*b) + \arctan(-(a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}))/((a^6 - 3*a^4*b^2 + 3*a^2*b^4 - b^6)*\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}) - (6*A*a^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 3*B*a^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 6*C*a^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 6*A*a^4*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 12*B*a^4*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 3*C*a^4*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 12*A*a^3*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 27*B*a^3*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 6*C*a^3*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 27*A*a^2*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 12*B*a^2*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 27*C*a^2*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 12*A*a*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 6*B*a*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 18*C*a*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 3*A*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 6*B*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 12*A*a^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 4*C*a^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 28*B*a^4*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 16*A*a^3*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 32*C*a^3*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 16*B*a^2*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 28*A*a*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 36*C*a*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 12*B*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 6*A*a^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 3*B*a^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 6*C*a^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 6*A*a^4*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 12*B*a^4*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 3*C*a^4*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 12*A*a^3*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 27*B*a^3*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 6*C*a^3*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 27*A*a^2*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 12*B*a^2*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 27*C*a^2*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 12*A*a*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 6*B*a*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 18*C*a*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 3*A*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 6*B*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/((a^6 - 3*a^4*b^2 + 3*a^2*b^4 - b^6)*(a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a + b)^3))/d$$

**maple [B]** time = 0.14, size = 2667, normalized size = 8.49

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x)

[Out] 
$$6/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C*a*b^2+6/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*C*a*b^2+12/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a^2-2*a*b+b^2)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C*a*b^2-4/d*b/(a^6-3*a^4*b^2+3*a^2*b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*A+1/d*b^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*A+2/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3*a^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*C-2/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*b^3*B+6/d*b^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3*a/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*A-6/d*b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3*a^2/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*B+6/d*b^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3*a/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*A-6/d*b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3*a^2/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*B+28/3/d*b^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*$$

$$\frac{b+a+b)^3 a / (a^2+2 a b+b^2) / (a^2-2 a b+b^2) \tan(1 / 2 d x+1 / 2 c)^3 A-28 / 3 d b / (a \tan(1 / 2 d x+1 / 2 c)^2-\tan(1 / 2 d x+1 / 2 c)^2 b+a+b)^3 a^2 / (a^2+2 a b+b^2) / (a^2-2 a b+b^2) \tan(1 / 2 d x+1 / 2 c)^3 B+2 / d a^2 b / (a \tan(1 / 2 d x+1 / 2 c)^2-\tan(1 / 2 d x+1 / 2 c)^2 b+a+b)^3 / (a-b) / (a^3+3 a^2 b+3 a b^2+b^3) \tan(1 / 2 d x+1 / 2 c)^5 A-2 / d a^2 b / (a \tan(1 / 2 d x+1 / 2 c)^2-\tan(1 / 2 d x+1 / 2 c)^2 b+a+b)^3 / (a+b) / (a^3-3 a^2 b+3 a b^2-b^3) \tan(1 / 2 d x+1 / 2 c) A+2 / d b^2 / (a \tan(1 / 2 d x+1 / 2 c)^2-\tan(1 / 2 d x+1 / 2 c)^2 b+a+b)^3 / (a+b) / (a^3-3 a^2 b+3 a b^2-b^3) \tan(1 / 2 d x+1 / 2 c) a B-2 / d b^2 / (a \tan(1 / 2 d x+1 / 2 c)^2-\tan(1 / 2 d x+1 / 2 c)^2 b+a+b)^3 / (a-b) / (a^3+3 a^2 b+3 a b^2+b^3) \tan(1 / 2 d x+1 / 2 c)^5 a B-3 / d b / (a \tan(1 / 2 d x+1 / 2 c)^2-\tan(1 / 2 d x+1 / 2 c)^2 b+a+b)^3 / (a+b) / (a^3-3 a^2 b+3 a b^2-b^3) \tan(1 / 2 d x+1 / 2 c) C a^2+3 / d b / (a \tan(1 / 2 d x+1 / 2 c)^2-\tan(1 / 2 d x+1 / 2 c)^2 b+a+b)^3 / (a-b) / (a^3+3 a^2 b+3 a b^2+b^3) \tan(1 / 2 d x+1 / 2 c)^5 C a^2+1 / d a^3 / (a \tan(1 / 2 d x+1 / 2 c)^2-\tan(1 / 2 d x+1 / 2 c)^2 b+a+b)^3 / (a+b) / (a^3-3 a^2 b+3 a b^2-b^3) \tan(1 / 2 d x+1 / 2 c) B-2 / d / (a \tan(1 / 2 d x+1 / 2 c)^2-\tan(1 / 2 d x+1 / 2 c)^2 b+a+b)^3 / (a+b) / (a^3-3 a^2 b+3 a b^2-b^3) \tan(1 / 2 d x+1 / 2 c) b^3 B-4 / d / (a \tan(1 / 2 d x+1 / 2 c)^2-\tan(1 / 2 d x+1 / 2 c)^2 b+a+b)^3 / (a^2-2 a b+b^2) / (a^2+2 a b+b^2) \tan(1 / 2 d x+1 / 2 c)^3 b^3 B-1 / d b^3 / (a \tan(1 / 2 d x+1 / 2 c)^2-\tan(1 / 2 d x+1 / 2 c)^2 b+a+b)^3 / (a+b) / (a^3-3 a^2 b+3 a b^2-b^3) \tan(1 / 2 d x+1 / 2 c) A-3 / d b / (a^6-3 a^4 b^2+3 a^2 b^4-b^6) / ((a-b) * (a+b))^(1 / 2) * \arctan(\tan(1 / 2 d x+1 / 2 c) * (a-b) / ((a-b) * (a+b))^(1 / 2)) * C a^2+4 / d b^2 / (a^6-3 a^4 b^2+3 a^2 b^4-b^6) / ((a-b) * (a+b))^(1 / 2) * \arctan(\tan(1 / 2 d x+1 / 2 c) * (a-b) / ((a-b) * (a+b))^(1 / 2)) * a B+2 / d / (a \tan(1 / 2 d x+1 / 2 c)^2-\tan(1 / 2 d x+1 / 2 c)^2 b+a+b)^3 a^3 / (a+b) / (a^3-3 a^2 b+3 a b^2-b^3) \tan(1 / 2 d x+1 / 2 c) C+4 / d / (a \tan(1 / 2 d x+1 / 2 c)^2-\tan(1 / 2 d x+1 / 2 c)^2 b+a+b)^3 a^3 / (a^2+2 a b+b^2) / (a^2-2 a b+b^2) \tan(1 / 2 d x+1 / 2 c)^3 A+4 / 3 d / (a \tan(1 / 2 d x+1 / 2 c)^2-\tan(1 / 2 d x+1 / 2 c)^2 b+a+b)^3 a^3 / (a^2+2 a b+b^2) / (a^2-2 a b+b^2) \tan(1 / 2 d x+1 / 2 c)^3 C+2 / d a^3 / (a \tan(1 / 2 d x+1 / 2 c)^2-\tan(1 / 2 d x+1 / 2 c)^2 b+a+b)^3 / (a+b) / (a^3-3 a^2 b+3 a b^2-b^3) \tan(1 / 2 d x+1 / 2 c) A+2 / d a^3 / (a \tan(1 / 2 d x+1 / 2 c)^2-\tan(1 / 2 d x+1 / 2 c)^2 b+a+b)^3 / (a-b) / (a^3+3 a^2 b+3 a b^2+b^3) \tan(1 / 2 d x+1 / 2 c)^5 A-1 / d a^3 / (a \tan(1 / 2 d x+1 / 2 c)^2-\tan(1 / 2 d x+1 / 2 c)^2 b+a+b)^3 / (a-b) / (a^3+3 a^2 b+3 a b^2+b^3) \tan(1 / 2 d x+1 / 2 c)^5 B-2 / d / (a^6-3 a^4 b^2+3 a^2 b^4-b^6) / ((a-b) * (a+b))^(1 / 2) * \arctan(\tan(1 / 2 d x+1 / 2 c) * (a-b) / ((a-b) * (a+b))^(1 / 2)) * b^3 C+1 / d / (a^6-3 a^4 b^2+3 a^2 b^4-b^6) / ((a-b) * (a+b))^(1 / 2) * \arctan(\tan(1 / 2 d x+1 / 2 c) * (a-b) / ((a-b) * (a+b))^(1 / 2)) * a^3 B-1 / d b^3 / (a^6-3 a^4 b^2+3 a^2 b^4-b^6) / ((a-b) * (a+b))^(1 / 2) * \arctan(\tan(1 / 2 d x+1 / 2 c) * (a-b) / ((a-b) * (a+b))^(1 / 2)) * A$$

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(dx+c)\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^4,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see 'assume?' for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad** [B] time = 4.84, size = 516, normalized size = 1.64

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)\left(2 A a^3-A b^3+B a^3-2 B b^3+2 C a^3+6 A a b^2-2 A a^2 b+2 B a b^2-6 B a^2 b+6 C a b^2-3 C a^2 b\right)}{(a+b)\left(a^3-3 a^2 b+3 a b^2-b^3\right)}+\frac{4 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)^3\left(3 A a^3-3 B b^3+C a^3+7 A a^2 b-7 A a b^2-7 B a^2 b+7 B a b^2-7 C a^2 b\right)}{3(a+b)^2\left(a^2-2 a b+b^2\right)}$$

$$d\left(3 a b^2-\tan\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)^4\left(-3 a^3+3 a^2 b+3 a b^2-3 b^3\right)-\tan\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)^2\left(-3 a^3-3 a^2 b\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((cos(c + d*x)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^4,x)
```

```
[Out] ((tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(2*A*a^3 - A*b^3 + B*a^3 - 2*B*b^3 + 2*C*a^3 + 6*A*a*b^2 - 2*A*a^2*b + 2*B*a*b^2 - 6*B*a^2*b + 6*C*a*b^2 - 3*C*a^2*b))/((a + b)*(3*a*b^2 - 3*a^2*b + a^3 - b^3)) + (4*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(3*A*a^3 - 3*B*b^3 + C*a^3 + 7*A*a*b^2 - 7*B*a^2*b + 9*C*a*b^2))/(3*(a + b)^2*(a^2 - 2*a*b + b^2)) + (tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*(2*A*a^3 + A*b^3 - B*a^3 - 2*B*b^3 + 2*C*a^3 + 6*A*a*b^2 + 2*A*a^2*b - 2*B*a*b^2 - 6*B*a^2*b + 6*C*a*b^2 + 3*C*a^2*b))/((a + b)^3*(a - b)))/(d*(3*a*b^2 - tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4*(3*a*b^2 + 3*a^2*b - 3*a^3 - 3*b^3) - tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2*(3*a*b^2 - 3*a^2*b - 3*a^3 + 3*b^3) + 3*a^2*b + a^3 + b^3 + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6*(3*a*b^2 - 3*a^2*b + a^3 - b^3))) - (atan((tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(2*a - 2*b)*(3*a*b^2 - 3*a^2*b + a^3 - b^3)))/(2*(a + b)^(1/2)*(a - b)^(7/2)))*(A*b^3 - B*a^3 + 2*C*b^3 + 4*A*a^2*b - 4*B*a*b^2 + 3*C*a^2*b))/(d*(a + b)^(7/2)*(a - b)^(7/2))
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**4,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1005 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^4} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=299

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx) \left( Ab^2 - a(bB - aC) \right) \left( - \left( a^3(2A + C) \right) + 4a^2bB - ab^2(3A + 4C) + b^3B \right) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right)}{3bd \left( a^2 - b^2 \right) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} \frac{d(a-b)^{7/2}(a+b)^{7/2}}{d(a-b)^{7/2}(a+b)^{7/2}}$$

[Out]  $-(4*a^2*b*B+b^3*B-a^3*(2*A+C)-a*b^2*(3*A+4*C))*\arctan((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})/(a-b)^{(7/2)}/(a+b)^{(7/2)}/d-1/3*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{3+1/6}*(2*a^2*b*B+3*b^3*B+a^3*C-a*b^2*(5*A+6*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)^{2/d}/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{2+1/6}*(2*a^3*b*B+13*a*b^3*B+a^4*C-2*b^4*(2*A+3*C)-a^2*b^2*(11*A+10*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)^{3/d}/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))$

Rubi [A] time = 0.78, antiderivative size = 299, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.152$ , Rules used = {3021, 2754, 12, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{\left( a^3(-2A + C) \right) + 4a^2bB - ab^2(3A + 4C) + b^3B \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right)}{d(a-b)^{7/2}(a+b)^{7/2}} + \frac{\sin(c+dx) \left( -a^2b^2(11A + 10C) + \dots \right)}{6bd \left( a^2 - b^2 \right)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4, x]

[Out]  $-(((4*a^2*b*B + b^3*B - a^3*(2*A + C) - a*b^2*(3*A + 4*C))*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[a - b]*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b]])/((a - b)^{(7/2)}*(a + b)^{(7/2)*d}) - ((A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3) + ((2*a^2*b*B + 3*b^3*B + a^3*C - a*b^2*(5*A + 6*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(6*b*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2) + ((2*a^3*b*B + 13*a*b^3*B + a^4*C - 2*b^4*(2*A + 3*C) - a^2*b^2*(11*A + 10*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(6*b*(a^2 - b^2)^3*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

Rule 12

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]

Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

Rule 2659

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

Rule 2754

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^m)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), I

nt[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[(a\*c - b\*d)\*(m + 1) - (b\*c - a\*d)\*(m + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m]

### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4} dx &= -\frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{3b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{\int \frac{3b(bB - a(A + C)) + (2Ab^2 - 2abB - a^2C)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3}}{3b(a^2 - b^2)} \\ &= -\frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{3b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{(2a^2bB + 3b^3B + a^3C - ab^2(5C - 2aB)) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{6b(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} \\ &= -\frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{3b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{(2a^2bB + 3b^3B + a^3C - ab^2(5C - 2aB)) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{6b(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} \\ &= -\frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{3b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{(2a^2bB + 3b^3B + a^3C - ab^2(5C - 2aB)) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{6b(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} \\ &= -\frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{3b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{(2a^2bB + 3b^3B + a^3C - ab^2(5C - 2aB)) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{6b(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} \\ &= \frac{(2a^3A + 3aAb^2 - 4a^2bB - b^3B + a^3C + 4ab^2C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{(a - b)^{7/2}(a + b)^{7/2}d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.59, size = 301, normalized size = 1.01

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx)(12a^5B-36a^4Ab-25a^4bC+22a^3b^2B-a^2Ab^3-14a^2b^3C+b \cos(2(c+dx))(a^4C+2a^3bB-a^2b^2(11A+10C)+13ab^3B-2b^4(2A+3C))+6 \cos(c+dx)(a^4C+2a^3bB-a^2b^2(11A+10C)+13ab^3B-2b^4(2A+3C)))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3}$$

24d(a^2

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4, x]

[Out] ((-24\*(-4\*a^2\*b\*B - b^3\*B + a^3\*(2\*A + C)) + a\*b^2\*(3\*A + 4\*C))\*ArcTanh[((a - b)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2] + (2\*(-36\*a^4\*A\*b - a^2\*A\*b^3 - 8\*A\*b^5 + 12\*a^5\*B + 22\*a^3\*b^2\*B + 11\*a\*b^4\*B - 25\*a^4\*b\*C - 14\*a^2\*b^3\*C - 6\*b^5\*C + 6\*(2\*a^4\*b\*B + 9\*a^2\*b^3\*B - b^5\*B + a^5\*C - 9\*a^3\*b^2\*(A + C) - a\*b^4\*(A + 2\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x] + b\*(2\*a^3\*b\*B + 13\*a\*b^3\*B



$$+ a^4 C - 2b^4(2A + 3C) - a^2 b^2(11A + 10C)) \cos[2(c + dx)] \sin[c + dx] / (a + b \cos[c + dx])^3 / (24(a^2 - b^2)^3 d)$$

**fricas [B]** time = 0.75, size = 1404, normalized size = 4.70

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^4,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & [-1/12*(3*((2*A + C)*a^6 - 4*B*a^5*b + (3*A + 4*C)*a^4*b^2 - B*a^3*b^3 + ((2*A + C)*a^3*b^3 - 4*B*a^2*b^4 + (3*A + 4*C)*a*b^5 - B*b^6)*\cos(dx + c)^3 \\ & + 3*((2*A + C)*a^4*b^2 - 4*B*a^3*b^3 + (3*A + 4*C)*a^2*b^4 - B*a*b^5)*\cos(dx + c)^2 + 3*((2*A + C)*a^5*b - 4*B*a^4*b^2 + (3*A + 4*C)*a^3*b^3 - B*a^2*b^4)*\cos(dx + c)*\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}*\log((2*a*b*\cos(dx + c) + (2*a^2 - b^2)*\cos(dx + c)^2 + 2*\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}*(a*\cos(dx + c) + b)*\sin(dx + c) - a^2 + 2*b^2)/(b^2*\cos(dx + c)^2 + 2*a*b*\cos(dx + c) + a^2)) - 2*(6*B*a^7 - (18*A + 13*C)*a^6*b + 4*B*a^5*b^2 + (23*A + 11*C)*a^4*b^3 - 11*B*a^3*b^4 - (7*A - 2*C)*a^2*b^5 + B*a*b^6 + 2*A*b^7 + (C*a^6*b + 2*B*a^5*b^2 - 11*(A + C)*a^4*b^3 + 11*B*a^3*b^4 + (7*A + 4*C)*a^2*b^5 - 13*B*a*b^6 + 2*(2*A + 3*C)*b^7)*\cos(dx + c)^2 + 3*(C*a^7 + 2*B*a^6*b - (9*A + 10*C)*a^5*b^2 + 7*B*a^4*b^3 + (8*A + 7*C)*a^3*b^4 - 10*B*a^2*b^5 + (A + 2*C)*a*b^6 + B*b^7)*\cos(dx + c))*\sin(dx + c)] / ((a^8*b^3 - 4*a^6*b^5 + 6*a^4*b^7 - 4*a^2*b^9 + b^11)*d*\cos(dx + c)^3 + 3*(a^9*b^2 - 4*a^7*b^4 + 6*a^5*b^6 - 4*a^3*b^8 + a*b^10)*d*\cos(dx + c)^2 + 3*(a^10*b - 4*a^8*b^3 + 6*a^6*b^5 - 4*a^4*b^7 + a^2*b^9)*d*\cos(dx + c) + (a^11 - 4*a^9*b^2 + 6*a^7*b^4 - 4*a^5*b^6 + a^3*b^8)*d], \\ & 1/6*(3*((2*A + C)*a^6 - 4*B*a^5*b + (3*A + 4*C)*a^4*b^2 - B*a^3*b^3 + ((2*A + C)*a^3*b^3 - 4*B*a^2*b^4 + (3*A + 4*C)*a*b^5 - B*b^6)*\cos(dx + c)^3 + 3*((2*A + C)*a^4*b^2 - 4*B*a^3*b^3 + (3*A + 4*C)*a^2*b^4 - B*a*b^5)*\cos(dx + c)^2 + 3*((2*A + C)*a^5*b - 4*B*a^4*b^2 + (3*A + 4*C)*a^3*b^3 - B*a^2*b^4)*\cos(dx + c))*\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}*\arctan(-(a*\cos(dx + c) + b)/(\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}*\sin(dx + c))) + (6*B*a^7 - (18*A + 13*C)*a^6*b + 4*B*a^5*b^2 + (23*A + 11*C)*a^4*b^3 - 11*B*a^3*b^4 - (7*A - 2*C)*a^2*b^5 + B*a*b^6 + 2*A*b^7 + (C*a^6*b + 2*B*a^5*b^2 - 11*(A + C)*a^4*b^3 + 11*B*a^3*b^4 + (7*A + 4*C)*a^2*b^5 - 13*B*a*b^6 + 2*(2*A + 3*C)*b^7)*\cos(dx + c)^2 + 3*(C*a^7 + 2*B*a^6*b - (9*A + 10*C)*a^5*b^2 + 7*B*a^4*b^3 + (8*A + 7*C)*a^3*b^4 - 10*B*a^2*b^5 + (A + 2*C)*a*b^6 + B*b^7)*\cos(dx + c))*\sin(dx + c)] / ((a^8*b^3 - 4*a^6*b^5 + 6*a^4*b^7 - 4*a^2*b^9 + b^11)*d*\cos(dx + c)^3 + 3*(a^9*b^2 - 4*a^7*b^4 + 6*a^5*b^6 - 4*a^3*b^8 + a*b^10)*d*\cos(dx + c)^2 + 3*(a^10*b - 4*a^8*b^3 + 6*a^6*b^5 - 4*a^4*b^7 + a^2*b^9)*d*\cos(dx + c) + (a^11 - 4*a^9*b^2 + 6*a^7*b^4 - 4*a^5*b^6 + a^3*b^8)*d)] \end{aligned}$$

**giac [B]** time = 0.30, size = 966, normalized size = 3.23

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^4,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -1/3*(3*(2*A*a^3 + C*a^3 - 4*B*a^2*b + 3*A*a*b^2 + 4*C*a*b^2 - B*b^3)*(\pi*\text{floor}(1/2*(dx + c)/\pi + 1/2)*\text{sgn}(-2*a + 2*b) + \arctan(-(a*\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c) - b*\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c))/\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}))/((a^6 - 3*a^4*b^2 + 3*a^2*b^4 - b^6)*\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}) - (6*B*a^5*\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^5 - 3*C*a^5*\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^5 - 18*A*a^4*b*\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^5 - 6*B*a^4*b*\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^5 - 12*C*a^4*b*\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^5 + 27*A*a^3*b^2*\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^5 + 12*B*a^3*b^2*\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^5 + 27*C*a^3*b^2*\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^5 - 6*A*a^2*b^3*\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^5 - 27*B*a^2*b^3*\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^5 - 12*C*a^2*b^3*\tan(1/2*dx + 1/2*c)^5 + 3*A*a*b^4*\tan(1/2*d$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& x + 1/2*c)^5 + 12*B*a*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 6*C*a*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + \\
& 1/2*c)^5 - 6*A*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 3*B*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 \\
& - 6*C*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 12*B*a^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 36*A*a^4*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 \\
& - 28*C*a^4*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 16*B*a^3*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 32*A*a^2*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 \\
& + 16*C*a^2*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 28*B*a*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 4*A*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 \\
& + 12*C*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 6*B*a^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 3*C*a^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) \\
& - 18*A*a^4*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 6*B*a^4*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 12*C*a^4*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) \\
& - 27*A*a^3*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 12*B*a^3*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 27*C*a^3*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) \\
& - 6*A*a^2*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 27*B*a^2*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 12*C*a^2*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) \\
& - 3*A*a*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 12*B*a*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 6*C*a*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) \\
& - 6*A*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 3*B*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 6*C*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/((a^6 - 3*a^4*b^2 + 3*a^2*b^4 - b^6)*(a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a + b)^3))/d
\end{aligned}$$

**maple [B]** time = 0.11, size = 2667, normalized size = 8.92

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}((A+B*\cos(d*x+c)+C*\cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^4,x)$

[Out]  $2/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C*a*b^2-2/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*C*a*b^2+2/d*a^3/(a^6-3*a^4*b^2+3*a^2*b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2})*A-2/d*b^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*A-1/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3*a^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*C-2/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*b^3*C-4/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a^2-2*a*b+b^2)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*b^3*C-2/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*b^3*C+1/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*b^3*B+4/d*b^2*a/(a^6-3*a^4*b^2+3*a^2*b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2})*C-3/d*b^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3*a/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*A-2/d*b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3*a^2/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*B+28/3/d*b^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)/(a^2-2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*a*B+3/d*b^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3*a/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*A-28/3/d*b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)/(a^2-2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C*a^2+2/d*b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3*a^2/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*B-6/d*a^2*b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*A-12/d*a^2*b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)/(a^2-2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A-6/d*a^2*b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*A+6/d*b^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*a*B-6/d*b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C*a^2-6/d*b/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5$

$$5Ca^2+1/d*a^3/(a^6-3a^4*b^2+3a^2*b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)})*C+2/d*a^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3a^2*b+3a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*B+4/d*a^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)/(a^2-2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*B-1/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3a^2*b+3a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*b^3*B+3/d*a*b^2/(a^6-3a^4*b^2+3a^2*b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)})*A-2/d*b^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3a^2*b+3a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*A-4/3/d*b^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)/(a^2-2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A+1/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3*a^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3a^2*b+3a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C+2/d*a^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3a^2*b+3a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*B-4/d*a^2*b/(a^6-3a^4*b^2+3a^2*b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)})*B-1/d*b^3/(a^6-3a^4*b^2+3a^2*b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{(1/2)})*B$$

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad** [B] time = 4.78, size = 516, normalized size = 1.73

$$\frac{\operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)(2a-2b)(a^3-3a^2b+3ab^2-b^3)}{2\sqrt{a+b}(a-b)^{7/2}}\right)(2Aa^3-Bb^3+Ca^3+3Aab^2-4Ba^2b+4Cab^2)}{d(a+b)^{7/2}(a-b)^{7/2}} - \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)(2Ab}{2\sqrt{a+b}(a-b)^{7/2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^4,x)

[Out] (atan((tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(2\*a - 2\*b)\*(3\*a\*b^2 - 3\*a^2\*b + a^3 - b^3))/(2\*(a + b)^(1/2)\*(a - b)^(7/2)))\*(2\*A\*a^3 - B\*b^3 + C\*a^3 + 3\*A\*a\*b^2 - 4\*B\*a^2\*b + 4\*C\*a\*b^2))/(d\*(a + b)^(7/2)\*(a - b)^(7/2)) - ((tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(2\*A\*b^3 - 2\*B\*a^3 + B\*b^3 - C\*a^3 + 2\*C\*b^3 - 3\*A\*a\*b^2 + 6\*A\*a^2\*b - 6\*B\*a\*b^2 + 2\*B\*a^2\*b - 2\*C\*a\*b^2 + 6\*C\*a^2\*b)))/((a + b)\*(3\*a\*b^2 - 3\*a^2\*b + a^3 - b^3)) + (4\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*(A\*b^3 - 3\*B\*a^3 + 3\*C\*b^3 + 9\*A\*a^2\*b - 7\*B\*a\*b^2 + 7\*C\*a^2\*b))/(3\*(a + b)^2\*(a^2 - 2\*a\*b + b^2)) + (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^5\*(2\*A\*b^3 - 2\*B\*a^3 - B\*b^3 + C\*a^3 + 2\*C\*b^3 + 3\*A\*a\*b^2 + 6\*A\*a^2\*b - 6\*B\*a\*b^2 - 2\*B\*a^2\*b + 2\*C\*a\*b^2 + 6\*C\*a^2\*b)))/((a + b)^3\*(a - b)))/(d\*(3\*a\*b^2 - tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^4\*(3\*a\*b^2 + 3\*a^2\*b - 3\*a^3 - 3\*b^3) - tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2\*(3\*a\*b^2 - 3\*a^2\*b - 3\*a^3 + 3\*b^3) + 3\*a^2\*b + a^3 + b^3 + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^6\*(3\*a\*b^2 - 3\*a^2\*b + a^3 - b^3)))

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**4,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1006 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^4} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=345

$$\frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx))}{a^4 d} + \frac{\sin(c+dx)(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{3ad(a^2 - b^2)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} - \frac{\sin(c+dx)(-2a^4 C + 5a^3 b B - a^2 b^2(8A + 3C) + 3a^2 b^2 C)}{6a^2 d(a^2 - b^2)^2(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2}$$

[Out]  $-(7*a^2*A*b^5-2*A*b^7-2*a^7*B-3*a^5*b^2*B-a^4*b^3*(8*A-C)+4*a^6*b*(2*A+C))*\arctan((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})/a^4/(a-b)^{(7/2)}/(a+b)^{(7/2)}/d+A*\operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(d*x+c))/a^4/d+1/3*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*\sin(d*x+c)/a/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^3-1/6*(3*A*b^4+5*a^3*b*B-2*a^4*C-a^2*b^2*(8*A+3*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2-1/6*(17*a^2*A*b^4-6*A*b^6+11*a^5*b*B+4*a^3*b^3*B-2*a^6*C-13*a^4*b^2*(2*A+C))*\sin(d*x+c)/a^3/(a^2-b^2)^3/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))$

Rubi [A] time = 2.55, antiderivative size = 345, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 39,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.128$ , Rules used = {3055, 3001, 3770, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{(-a^4 b^3(8A - C) + 7a^2 Ab^5 + 4a^6 b(2A + C) - 3a^5 b^2 B - 2a^7 B - 2Ab^7) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right) \sin(c+dx)}{a^4 d(a-b)^{7/2}(a+b)^{7/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4, x]

[Out]  $-(((7*a^2*A*b^5 - 2*A*b^7 - 2*a^7*B - 3*a^5*b^2*B - a^4*b^3*(8*A - C) + 4*a^6*b*(2*A + C))*\operatorname{ArcTan}[\frac{\sqrt{a-b}*\tan[(c+d*x)/2]}{\sqrt{a+b}}])/a^4*(a-b)^{(7/2)}*(a+b)^{(7/2)*d}) + (A*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sin[c+d*x]])/(a^4*d) + ((A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\sin[c+d*x])/(3*a*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a+b*\cos[c+d*x])^3) - ((3*A*b^4 + 5*a^3*b*B - 2*a^4*C - a^2*b^2*(8*A + 3*C))*\sin[c+d*x])/(6*a^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*(a+b*\cos[c+d*x])^2) - ((17*a^2*A*b^4 - 6*A*b^6 + 11*a^5*b*B + 4*a^3*b^3*B - 2*a^6*C - 13*a^4*b^2*(2*A + C))*\sin[c+d*x])/(6*a^3*(a^2 - b^2)^3*d*(a+b*\cos[c+d*x]))$

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 2659

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 3001

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(b\*c - a\*d), Int[1/(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] + Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/(b\*c - a\*d), Int[1/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rule 3055

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))

```

Rule 3770

```

Int[csc[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4} dx &= \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{3a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{\int \frac{(3A(a^2 - b^2) - 3a(Ab - a^2)) \sec(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4} dx}{6a^2(a^2 - b^2)} \\
&= \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{3a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(3Ab^4 + 5a^3bB - 3a^2b^2C)}{6a^2(a^2 - b^2)} \\
&= \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{3a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(3Ab^4 + 5a^3bB - 3a^2b^2C)}{6a^2(a^2 - b^2)} \\
&= \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{3a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(3Ab^4 + 5a^3bB - 3a^2b^2C)}{6a^2(a^2 - b^2)} \\
&= \frac{A \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^4 d} + \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{3a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} \\
&= -\frac{(8a^6 Ab - 8a^4 Ab^3 + 7a^2 Ab^5 - 2Ab^7 - 2a^7 B - 3a^5 b^2 C)}{a^4(a - b)^{7/2}(a + b)}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 6.80, size = 587, normalized size = 1.70

$$\cos(c + dx)(A \sec(c + dx) + B + C \cos(c + dx)) \left( -\frac{6A \log\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)}{a^4} + \frac{6A \log\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)}{a^4} \right) + \dots$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4,x]

[Out] (Cos[c + d\*x]\*(B + C\*Cos[c + d\*x] + A\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*((-6\*A\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]])/a^4 + (6\*A\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]])/a^4 - ((6\*I)\*(-7\*a^2\*A\*b^5 + 2\*A\*b^7 + 2\*a^7\*B + 3\*a^5\*b^2\*B + a^4\*b^3\*(8\*A - C) - 4\*a^6\*b\*(2\*A + C))\*ArcTan[((I\*Cos[c] + Sin[c])\*(b\*Sin[c] + (-a + b\*Cos[c])\*Tan[(d\*x)/2]))]/Sqrt[-((a^2 - b^2)\*(Cos[c] - I\*Sin[c])^2)]\*(Cos[c] - I\*Sin[c]))/(a^4\*(a^2 - b^2)^3\*Sqrt[-((a^2 - b^2)\*(Cos[c] - I\*Sin[c])^2)]) + (2\*(A\*b^2 + a\*(-(b\*B) + a\*C))\*Sec[c]\*(-(a\*Sin[c]) + b\*Sin[d\*x]))/(a\*b\*(a^2 - b^2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3) + ((-17\*a^2\*A\*b^4 + 6\*A\*b^6 - 11\*a^5\*b\*B - 4\*a^3\*b^3\*B + 2\*a^6\*C + 13\*a^4\*b^2\*(2\*A + C))\*Sec[c]\*Sin[d\*x] + 3\*a\*(-(A\*b^5) + 2\*a^5\*B + 3\*a^3\*b^2\*B + a^2\*b^3\*(2\*A - C) - 2\*a^4\*b\*(3\*A + 2\*C))\*Tan[c])/((a^3 - a\*b^2)^3\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])) + ((-3\*A\*b^4 - 5\*a^3\*b\*B + 2\*a^4\*C + a^2\*b^2\*(8\*A + 3\*C))\*Sec[c]\*Sin[d\*x] + a\*(A\*b^3 + 3\*a^3\*B + 2\*a\*b^2\*B - a^2\*b\*(6\*A + 5\*C))\*Tan[c])/((a^2\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2)))/(3\*d\*(2\*A + C + 2\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]))

**fricas** [B] time = 134.92, size = 2458, normalized size = 7.12

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/12\*(3\*(2\*B\*a^10 - 4\*(2\*A + C)\*a^9\*b + 3\*B\*a^8\*b^2 + (8\*A - C)\*a^7\*b^3 - 7\*A\*a^5\*b^5 + 2\*A\*a^3\*b^7 + (2\*B\*a^7\*b^3 - 4\*(2\*A + C)\*a^6\*b^4 + 3\*B\*a^5\*b^5 + (8\*A - C)\*a^4\*b^6 - 7\*A\*a^2\*b^8 + 2\*A\*b^10)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(2\*B\*a^8\*b^2 - 4\*(2\*A + C)\*a^7\*b^3 + 3\*B\*a^6\*b^4 + (8\*A - C)\*a^5\*b^5 - 7\*A\*a^3\*b^7 + 2\*A\*a\*b^9)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(2\*B\*a^9\*b - 4\*(2\*A + C)\*a^8\*b^2 + 3\*B\*a^7\*b^3 + (8\*A - C)\*a^6\*b^4 - 7\*A\*a^4\*b^6 + 2\*A\*a^2\*b^8)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*log((2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*a^2 - b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 2\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)\*sin(d\*x + c) - a^2 + 2\*b^2)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)) + 6\*(A\*a^11 - 4\*A\*a^9\*b^2 + 6\*A\*a^7\*b^4 - 4\*A\*a^5\*b^6 + A\*a^3\*b^8 + (A\*a^8\*b^3 - 4\*A\*a^6\*b^5 + 6\*A\*a^4\*b^7 - 4\*A\*a^2\*b^9 + A\*b^11)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(A\*a^9\*b^2 - 4\*A\*a^7\*b^4 + 6\*A\*a^5\*b^6 - 4\*A\*a^3\*b^8 + A\*a\*b^10)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(A\*a^10\*b - 4\*A\*a^8\*b^3 + 6\*A\*a^6\*b^5 - 4\*A\*a^4\*b^7 + A\*a^2\*b^9)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*log(sin(d\*x + c) + 1) - 6\*(A\*a^11 - 4\*A\*a^9\*b^2 + 6\*A\*a^7\*b^4 - 4\*A\*a^5\*b^6 + A\*a^3\*b^8 + (A\*a^8\*b^3 - 4\*A\*a^6\*b^5 + 6\*A\*a^4\*b^7 - 4\*A\*a^2\*b^9 + A\*b^11)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(A\*a^9\*b^2 - 4\*A\*a^7\*b^4 + 6\*A\*a^5\*b^6 - 4\*A\*a^3\*b^8 + A\*a\*b^10)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(A\*a^10\*b - 4\*A\*a^8\*b^3 + 6\*A\*a^6\*b^5 - 4\*A\*a^4\*b^7 + A\*a^2\*b^9)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*log(-sin(d\*x + c) + 1) + 2\*(6\*C\*a^11 - 18\*B\*a^10\*b + 4\*(9\*A + C)\*a^9\*b^2 + 23\*B\*a^8\*b^3 - (68\*A + 11\*C)\*a^7\*b^4 - 7\*B\*a^6\*b^5 + (43\*A + C)\*a^5\*b^6 + 2\*B\*a^4\*b^7 - 11\*A\*a^3\*b^8 + (2\*C\*a^9\*b^2 - 11\*B\*a^8\*b^3 + (26\*A + 11\*C)\*a^7\*b^4 + 7\*B\*a^6\*b^5 - (43\*A + 13\*C)\*a^5\*b^6 + 4\*B\*a^4\*b^7 + 23\*A\*a^3\*b^8 - 6\*A\*a\*b^10)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(2\*C\*a^10\*b - 9\*B\*a^9\*b^2 + (20\*A + 7\*C)\*a^8\*b^3 + 8\*B\*a^7\*b^4 - 5\*(7\*A + 2\*C)\*a^6\*b^5 + B\*a^5\*b^6 + (20\*A + C)\*a^4\*b^7 - 5\*A\*a^2\*b^9)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/((a^12\*b^3 - 4\*a^10\*b^5 + 6\*a^8\*b^7 - 4\*a^6\*b^9 + a^4\*b^11)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(a^13\*b^2 - 4\*a^11\*b^4 + 6\*a^9\*b^6 - 4\*a^7\*b^8 + a^5\*b^10)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(a^14\*b - 4\*a^12\*b^3 + 6\*a^10\*b^5 - 4\*a^8\*b^7 + a^6\*b^9)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + (a^15 - 4\*a^13\*b^2 + 6\*a^11\*b^4 - 4\*a^9\*b^6 + a^7\*b^8)\*d), 1/6\*(3\*(2\*B\*a^10 - 4\*(2\*A + C)\*a^9\*b + 3\*B\*a^8\*b^2 + (8\*A - C)\*a^7\*b^3 - 7\*A\*a^5\*b^5 + 2\*A\*a^3\*b^7 + (2\*B\*a^7\*b^3 - 4\*(2\*A + C)\*a^6\*b^4 + 3\*B\*a^5\*b^5 + (8\*A - C)\*a^4\*b^6 - 7\*A\*a^2\*b^8 + 2\*A\*b^10)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(2\*B\*a^8\*b^2 - 4\*(2\*A + C)\*a^7\*b^3 + 3\*B\*a^6\*b^4 + (8\*A - C)\*a^5\*b^5 - 7\*A\*a^3\*b^7 + 2\*A\*a\*b^9)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(2\*B\*a^9\*b - 4\*(2\*A + C)\*a^8\*b^2 + 3\*B\*a^7\*b^3 + (8\*A - C)\*a^6\*b^4 - 7\*A\*a^4\*b^6 + 2\*A\*a^2\*b^8)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*arctan(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c) +

```

b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*sin(d*x + c))) + 3*(A*a^11 - 4*A*a^9*b^2 + 6*A*a^7*b^4
- 4*A*a^5*b^6 + A*a^3*b^8 + (A*a^8*b^3 - 4*A*a^6*b^5 + 6*A*a^4*b^7 - 4*A*a^
2*b^9 + A*b^11)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(A*a^9*b^2 - 4*A*a^7*b^4 + 6*A*a^5*b^6 -
4*A*a^3*b^8 + A*a*b^10)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*(A*a^10*b - 4*A*a^8*b^3 + 6*A*a
^6*b^5 - 4*A*a^4*b^7 + A*a^2*b^9)*cos(d*x + c))*log(sin(d*x + c) + 1) - 3*(
A*a^11 - 4*A*a^9*b^2 + 6*A*a^7*b^4 - 4*A*a^5*b^6 + A*a^3*b^8 + (A*a^8*b^3 -
4*A*a^6*b^5 + 6*A*a^4*b^7 - 4*A*a^2*b^9 + A*b^11)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(A*a^
9*b^2 - 4*A*a^7*b^4 + 6*A*a^5*b^6 - 4*A*a^3*b^8 + A*a*b^10)*cos(d*x + c)^2
+ 3*(A*a^10*b - 4*A*a^8*b^3 + 6*A*a^6*b^5 - 4*A*a^4*b^7 + A*a^2*b^9)*cos(d*
x + c))*log(-sin(d*x + c) + 1) + (6*C*a^11 - 18*B*a^10*b + 4*(9*A + C)*a^9*
b^2 + 23*B*a^8*b^3 - (68*A + 11*C)*a^7*b^4 - 7*B*a^6*b^5 + (43*A + C)*a^5*b
^6 + 2*B*a^4*b^7 - 11*A*a^3*b^8 + (2*C*a^9*b^2 - 11*B*a^8*b^3 + (26*A + 11*
C)*a^7*b^4 + 7*B*a^6*b^5 - (43*A + 13*C)*a^5*b^6 + 4*B*a^4*b^7 + 23*A*a^3*b
^8 - 6*A*a*b^10)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*(2*C*a^10*b - 9*B*a^9*b^2 + (20*A + 7*C
)*a^8*b^3 + 8*B*a^7*b^4 - 5*(7*A + 2*C)*a^6*b^5 + B*a^5*b^6 + (20*A + C)*a^
4*b^7 - 5*A*a^2*b^9)*cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c))/((a^12*b^3 - 4*a^10*b^5 +
6*a^8*b^7 - 4*a^6*b^9 + a^4*b^11)*d*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(a^13*b^2 - 4*a^11*b
^4 + 6*a^9*b^6 - 4*a^7*b^8 + a^5*b^10)*d*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*(a^14*b - 4*a^1
2*b^3 + 6*a^10*b^5 - 4*a^8*b^7 + a^6*b^9)*d*cos(d*x + c) + (a^15 - 4*a^13*b
^2 + 6*a^11*b^4 - 4*a^9*b^6 + a^7*b^8)*d)]

```

**giac [B]** time = 0.37, size = 1127, normalized size = 3.27

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^4,x,
algorithm="giac")

```

```

[Out] 1/3*(3*(2*B*a^7 - 8*A*a^6*b - 4*C*a^6*b + 3*B*a^5*b^2 + 8*A*a^4*b^3 - C*a^4
*b^3 - 7*A*a^2*b^5 + 2*A*b^7)*(pi*floor(1/2*(d*x + c)/pi + 1/2)*sgn(2*a - 2
*b) + arctan((a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b
^2)))/((a^10 - 3*a^8*b^2 + 3*a^6*b^4 - a^4*b^6)*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)) + 3*A*log(
abs(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 1))/a^4 - 3*A*log(abs(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 1)
)/a^4 + (6*C*a^8*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 18*B*a^7*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5
- 6*C*a^7*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 36*A*a^6*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 +
27*B*a^6*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 12*C*a^6*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 -
60*A*a^5*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 6*B*a^5*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 -
27*C*a^5*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 6*A*a^4*b^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 +
3*B*a^4*b^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 12*C*a^4*b^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 +
45*A*a^3*b^5*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 6*B*a^3*b^5*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 +
3*C*a^3*b^5*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 6*A*a^2*b^6*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 -
15*A*a*b^7*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 6*A*b^8*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 12*C*a
^8*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 36*B*a^7*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 72*A*a^6*b^
2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 16*C*a^6*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 32*B*a^5*b
^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 116*A*a^4*b^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 28*C*a^4
*b^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 4*B*a^3*b^5*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 56*A*a^2
*b^6*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 12*A*b^8*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 6*C*a^8*tan
(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 18*B*a^7*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 6*C*a^7*b*tan(1/2*d*x
+ 1/2*c) + 36*A*a^6*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 27*B*a^6*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x +
1/2*c) + 12*C*a^6*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 60*A*a^5*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2
*c) - 6*B*a^5*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 27*C*a^5*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)
- 6*A*a^4*b^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 3*B*a^4*b^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 12*
C*a^4*b^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 45*A*a^3*b^5*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 6*B*a^
3*b^5*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 3*C*a^3*b^5*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 6*A*a^2*b^6
*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 15*A*a*b^7*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 6*A*b^8*tan(1/2*d
*x + 1/2*c))/((a^9 - 3*a^7*b^2 + 3*a^5*b^4 - a^3*b^6)*(a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*
c)^2 - b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a + b)^3))/d

```





$$\begin{aligned} & +a+b)^3a^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3a^2b+3ab^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C+4/d/(a*\tan \\ & (1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3a^3/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)/(a^2-2* \\ & a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C-1/d/(a^6-3a^4b^2+3a^2b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a \\ & +b))^{1/2}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2})*b^3*C+2/d/a \\ & ^4/(a^6-3a^4b^2+3a^2b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2 \\ & *c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2})*A*b^7-7/d/a^2/(a^6-3a^4b^2+3a^2b^4-b^6)/ \\ & ((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2})*A* \\ & b^5+2/d/(a^6-3a^4b^2+3a^2b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d* \\ & x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3*B+8/d*b^3/(a^6-3a^4b^2+3a^2b^4- \\ & b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2}*\arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^{1/2} \\ & ))*A \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x,  
algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested a  
dditional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* h  
elp (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for  
more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad** [B] time = 14.97, size = 11939, normalized size = 34.61

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*  
x))^4),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & - ((\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(2*A*b^6 + 2*C*a^6 - 6*A*a^2*b^4 - 4*A*a^3*b^3 + 12* \\ & A*a^4*b^2 - 2*B*a^3*b^3 + 3*B*a^4*b^2 - C*a^3*b^3 + 6*C*a^4*b^2 + A*a*b^5 - \\ & 6*B*a^5*b - 2*C*a^5*b))/((a + b)*(3*a^5*b - a^6 + a^3*b^3 - 3*a^4*b^2)) - \\ & (4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(3*A*b^6 + 3*C*a^6 - 11*A*a^2*b^4 + 18*A*a^4*b^2 - \\ & B*a^3*b^3 + 7*C*a^4*b^2 - 9*B*a^5*b))/((3*(a + b)^2*(a^5 - 2*a^4*b + a^3*b^2) \\ & )) + (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*(2*A*b^6 + 2*C*a^6 - 6*A*a^2*b^4 + 4*A*a^3*b^3 + \\ & 12*A*a^4*b^2 - 2*B*a^3*b^3 - 3*B*a^4*b^2 + C*a^3*b^3 + 6*C*a^4*b^2 - A*a*b \\ & ^5 - 6*B*a^5*b + 2*C*a^5*b))/((a^3*b - a^4)*(a + b)^3)/(d*(3*a*b^2 - \tan(c \\ & /2 + (d*x)/2)^4*(3*a*b^2 + 3*a^2*b - 3*a^3 - 3*b^3) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2* \\ & (3*a*b^2 - 3*a^2*b - 3*a^3 + 3*b^3) + 3*a^2*b + a^3 + b^3 + \tan(c/2 + (d*x) \\ & /2)^6*(3*a*b^2 - 3*a^2*b + a^3 - b^3))) - (A*\operatorname{atan}(((A*((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) \\ & )*(4*A^2*a^14 + 8*A^2*b^14 + 4*B^2*a^14 - 8*A^2*a*b^13 - 8*A^2*a^13*b - 48* \\ & A^2*a^2*b^12 + 48*A^2*a^3*b^11 + 117*A^2*a^4*b^10 - 120*A^2*a^5*b^9 - 164*A \\ & ^2*a^6*b^8 + 160*A^2*a^7*b^7 + 156*A^2*a^8*b^6 - 120*A^2*a^9*b^5 - 92*A^2*a \\ & ^10*b^4 + 48*A^2*a^11*b^3 + 44*A^2*a^12*b^2 + 9*B^2*a^10*b^4 + 12*B^2*a^12* \\ & b^2 + C^2*a^8*b^6 + 8*C^2*a^10*b^4 + 16*C^2*a^12*b^2 - 32*A*B*a^13*b - 16*B \\ & *C*a^13*b + 12*A*B*a^5*b^9 - 34*A*B*a^7*b^7 + 20*A*B*a^9*b^5 - 16*A*B*a^11* \\ & b^3 - 4*A*C*a^4*b^10 - 2*A*C*a^6*b^8 + 40*A*C*a^8*b^6 - 48*A*C*a^10*b^4 + 6 \\ & 4*A*C*a^12*b^2 - 6*B*C*a^9*b^5 - 28*B*C*a^11*b^3)))/(a^16*b + a^17 - a^6*b^1 \\ & 1 - a^7*b^10 + 5*a^8*b^9 + 5*a^9*b^8 - 10*a^10*b^7 - 10*a^11*b^6 + 10*a^12* \\ & b^5 + 10*a^13*b^4 - 5*a^14*b^3 - 5*a^15*b^2) + (A*((8*(4*A*a^21 + 4*B*a^21 \\ & - 4*A*a^8*b^13 + 2*A*a^9*b^12 + 26*A*a^10*b^11 - 14*A*a^11*b^10 - 70*A*a^12 \\ & *b^9 + 30*A*a^13*b^8 + 110*A*a^14*b^7 - 30*A*a^15*b^6 - 110*A*a^16*b^5 + 20 \\ & *A*a^17*b^4 + 64*A*a^18*b^3 - 12*A*a^19*b^2 + 6*B*a^12*b^9 - 6*B*a^13*b^8 - \\ & 14*B*a^14*b^7 + 14*B*a^15*b^6 + 6*B*a^16*b^5 - 6*B*a^17*b^4 + 6*B*a^18*b^3 \\ & - 6*B*a^19*b^2 - 2*C*a^11*b^10 + 2*C*a^12*b^9 - 2*C*a^13*b^8 + 2*C*a^14*b^ \\ & 7 + 18*C*a^15*b^6 - 18*C*a^16*b^5 - 22*C*a^17*b^4 + 22*C*a^18*b^3 + 8*C*a^1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 9*b^2 - 16*A*a^{20}*b - 4*B*a^{20}*b - 8*C*a^{20}*b)) / (a^{19}*b + a^{20} - a^9*b^{11} - \\
& a^{10}*b^{10} + 5*a^{11}*b^9 + 5*a^{12}*b^8 - 10*a^{13}*b^7 - 10*a^{14}*b^6 + 10*a^{15}* \\
& b^5 + 10*a^{16}*b^4 - 5*a^{17}*b^3 - 5*a^{18}*b^2) + (8*A*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*a \\
& ^{21}*b - 8*a^8*b^{14} + 8*a^9*b^{13} + 48*a^{10}*b^{12} - 48*a^{11}*b^{11} - 120*a^{12}*b \\
& ^{10} + 120*a^{13}*b^9 + 160*a^{14}*b^8 - 160*a^{15}*b^7 - 120*a^{16}*b^6 + 120*a^{17}*b \\
& ^5 + 48*a^{18}*b^4 - 48*a^{19}*b^3 - 8*a^{20}*b^2)) / (a^4*(a^{16}*b + a^{17} - a^6*b^1 \\
& 1 - a^7*b^{10} + 5*a^8*b^9 + 5*a^9*b^8 - 10*a^{10}*b^7 - 10*a^{11}*b^6 + 10*a^{12}* \\
& b^5 + 10*a^{13}*b^4 - 5*a^{14}*b^3 - 5*a^{15}*b^2)))) / a^4 * i) / a^4 + (A*((8*\tan(c \\
& /2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*A^2*a^{14} + 8*A^2*b^{14} + 4*B^2*a^{14} - 8*A^2*a*b^{13} - 8*A^2* \\
& a^{13}*b - 48*A^2*a^2*b^{12} + 48*A^2*a^3*b^{11} + 117*A^2*a^4*b^{10} - 120*A^2*a^5 \\
& *b^9 - 164*A^2*a^6*b^8 + 160*A^2*a^7*b^7 + 156*A^2*a^8*b^6 - 120*A^2*a^9*b^ \\
& 5 - 92*A^2*a^{10}*b^4 + 48*A^2*a^{11}*b^3 + 44*A^2*a^{12}*b^2 + 9*B^2*a^{10}*b^4 + \\
& 12*B^2*a^{12}*b^2 + C^2*a^8*b^6 + 8*C^2*a^{10}*b^4 + 16*C^2*a^{12}*b^2 - 32*A*B*a \\
& ^{13}*b - 16*B*C*a^{13}*b + 12*A*B*a^5*b^9 - 34*A*B*a^7*b^7 + 20*A*B*a^9*b^5 - \\
& 16*A*B*a^{11}*b^3 - 4*A*C*a^4*b^{10} - 2*A*C*a^6*b^8 + 40*A*C*a^8*b^6 - 48*A*C* \\
& a^{10}*b^4 + 64*A*C*a^{12}*b^2 - 6*B*C*a^9*b^5 - 28*B*C*a^{11}*b^3)) / (a^{16}*b + a^ \\
& ^{17} - a^6*b^{11} - a^7*b^{10} + 5*a^8*b^9 + 5*a^9*b^8 - 10*a^{10}*b^7 - 10*a^{11}*b^ \\
& 6 + 10*a^{12}*b^5 + 10*a^{13}*b^4 - 5*a^{14}*b^3 - 5*a^{15}*b^2) - (A*((8*(4*A*a^{21} \\
& + 4*B*a^{21} - 4*A*a^8*b^{13} + 2*A*a^9*b^{12} + 26*A*a^{10}*b^{11} - 14*A*a^{11}*b^{10} \\
& - 70*A*a^{12}*b^9 + 30*A*a^{13}*b^8 + 110*A*a^{14}*b^7 - 30*A*a^{15}*b^6 - 110*A*a \\
& ^{16}*b^5 + 20*A*a^{17}*b^4 + 64*A*a^{18}*b^3 - 12*A*a^{19}*b^2 + 6*B*a^{12}*b^9 - 6* \\
& B*a^{13}*b^8 - 14*B*a^{14}*b^7 + 14*B*a^{15}*b^6 + 6*B*a^{16}*b^5 - 6*B*a^{17}*b^4 + \\
& 6*B*a^{18}*b^3 - 6*B*a^{19}*b^2 - 2*C*a^{11}*b^{10} + 2*C*a^{12}*b^9 - 2*C*a^{13}*b^8 + \\
& 2*C*a^{14}*b^7 + 18*C*a^{15}*b^6 - 18*C*a^{16}*b^5 - 22*C*a^{17}*b^4 + 22*C*a^{18}*b \\
& ^3 + 8*C*a^{19}*b^2 - 16*A*a^{20}*b - 4*B*a^{20}*b - 8*C*a^{20}*b)) / (a^{19}*b + a^{20} \\
& - a^9*b^{11} - a^{10}*b^{10} + 5*a^{11}*b^9 + 5*a^{12}*b^8 - 10*a^{13}*b^7 - 10*a^{14}*b^ \\
& 6 + 10*a^{15}*b^5 + 10*a^{16}*b^4 - 5*a^{17}*b^3 - 5*a^{18}*b^2) - (8*A*\tan(c/2 + ( \\
& d*x)/2)*(8*a^{21}*b - 8*a^8*b^{14} + 8*a^9*b^{13} + 48*a^{10}*b^{12} - 48*a^{11}*b^{11} - \\
& 120*a^{12}*b^{10} + 120*a^{13}*b^9 + 160*a^{14}*b^8 - 160*a^{15}*b^7 - 120*a^{16}*b^6 \\
& + 120*a^{17}*b^5 + 48*a^{18}*b^4 - 48*a^{19}*b^3 - 8*a^{20}*b^2)) / (a^4*(a^{16}*b + a^ \\
& ^{17} - a^6*b^{11} - a^7*b^{10} + 5*a^8*b^9 + 5*a^9*b^8 - 10*a^{10}*b^7 - 10*a^{11}*b^ \\
& 6 + 10*a^{12}*b^5 + 10*a^{13}*b^4 - 5*a^{14}*b^3 - 5*a^{15}*b^2)))) / a^4 * i) / a^4 / ( \\
& (16*(4*A^3*b^{13} + 4*A*B^2*a^{13} - 4*A^2*B*a^{13} - 2*A^3*a*b^{12} + 16*A^3*a^{12}* \\
& b - 26*A^3*a^2*b^{11} + 11*A^3*a^3*b^{10} + 70*A^3*a^4*b^9 - 34*A^3*a^5*b^8 - 1 \\
& 10*A^3*a^6*b^7 + 66*A^3*a^7*b^6 + 110*A^3*a^8*b^5 - 64*A^3*a^9*b^4 - 64*A^3 \\
& *a^{10}*b^3 + 48*A^3*a^{11}*b^2 - 28*A^2*B*a^{12}*b + 8*A^2*C*a^{12}*b + 9*A*B^2*a^ \\
& 9*b^4 + 12*A*B^2*a^{11}*b^2 + 6*A^2*B*a^4*b^9 + 6*A^2*B*a^5*b^8 - 20*A^2*B*a^ \\
& 6*b^7 - 14*A^2*B*a^7*b^6 + 14*A^2*B*a^8*b^5 + 6*A^2*B*a^9*b^4 - 22*A^2*B*a^ \\
& ^{10}*b^3 + 6*A^2*B*a^{11}*b^2 + A*C^2*a^7*b^6 + 8*A*C^2*a^9*b^4 + 16*A*C^2*a^{11} \\
& *b^2 - 2*A^2*C*a^3*b^{10} - 2*A^2*C*a^4*b^9 - 2*A^2*C*a^6*b^7 + 22*A^2*C*a^7* \\
& b^6 + 18*A^2*C*a^8*b^5 - 26*A^2*C*a^9*b^4 - 22*A^2*C*a^{10}*b^3 + 56*A^2*C*a^ \\
& ^{11}*b^2 - 16*A*B*C*a^{12}*b - 6*A*B*C*a^8*b^5 - 28*A*B*C*a^{10}*b^3)) / (a^{19}*b + \\
& a^{20} - a^9*b^{11} - a^{10}*b^{10} + 5*a^{11}*b^9 + 5*a^{12}*b^8 - 10*a^{13}*b^7 - 10*a^ \\
& ^{14}*b^6 + 10*a^{15}*b^5 + 10*a^{16}*b^4 - 5*a^{17}*b^3 - 5*a^{18}*b^2) + (A*((8*\tan( \\
& c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*A^2*a^{14} + 8*A^2*b^{14} + 4*B^2*a^{14} - 8*A^2*a*b^{13} - 8*A^2 \\
& *a^{13}*b - 48*A^2*a^2*b^{12} + 48*A^2*a^3*b^{11} + 117*A^2*a^4*b^{10} - 120*A^2*a^ \\
& 5*b^9 - 164*A^2*a^6*b^8 + 160*A^2*a^7*b^7 + 156*A^2*a^8*b^6 - 120*A^2*a^9*b \\
& ^5 - 92*A^2*a^{10}*b^4 + 48*A^2*a^{11}*b^3 + 44*A^2*a^{12}*b^2 + 9*B^2*a^{10}*b^4 + \\
& 12*B^2*a^{12}*b^2 + C^2*a^8*b^6 + 8*C^2*a^{10}*b^4 + 16*C^2*a^{12}*b^2 - 32*A*B* \\
& a^{13}*b - 16*B*C*a^{13}*b + 12*A*B*a^5*b^9 - 34*A*B*a^7*b^7 + 20*A*B*a^9*b^5 - \\
& 16*A*B*a^{11}*b^3 - 4*A*C*a^4*b^{10} - 2*A*C*a^6*b^8 + 40*A*C*a^8*b^6 - 48*A*C \\
& *a^{10}*b^4 + 64*A*C*a^{12}*b^2 - 6*B*C*a^9*b^5 - 28*B*C*a^{11}*b^3)) / (a^{16}*b + a \\
& ^{17} - a^6*b^{11} - a^7*b^{10} + 5*a^8*b^9 + 5*a^9*b^8 - 10*a^{10}*b^7 - 10*a^{11}*b \\
& ^6 + 10*a^{12}*b^5 + 10*a^{13}*b^4 - 5*a^{14}*b^3 - 5*a^{15}*b^2) + (A*((8*(4*A*a^2 \\
& 1 + 4*B*a^{21} - 4*A*a^8*b^{13} + 2*A*a^9*b^{12} + 26*A*a^{10}*b^{11} - 14*A*a^{11}*b^ \\
& ^{10} - 70*A*a^{12}*b^9 + 30*A*a^{13}*b^8 + 110*A*a^{14}*b^7 - 30*A*a^{15}*b^6 - 110*A* \\
& a^{16}*b^5 + 20*A*a^{17}*b^4 + 64*A*a^{18}*b^3 - 12*A*a^{19}*b^2 + 6*B*a^{12}*b^9 - 6 \\
& *B*a^{13}*b^8 - 14*B*a^{14}*b^7 + 14*B*a^{15}*b^6 + 6*B*a^{16}*b^5 - 6*B*a^{17}*b^4 + \\
& 6*B*a^{18}*b^3 - 6*B*a^{19}*b^2 - 2*C*a^{11}*b^{10} + 2*C*a^{12}*b^9 - 2*C*a^{13}*b^8
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 2*C*a^{14}*b^7 + 18*C*a^{15}*b^6 - 18*C*a^{16}*b^5 - 22*C*a^{17}*b^4 + 22*C*a^{18}* \\
& b^3 + 8*C*a^{19}*b^2 - 16*A*a^{20}*b - 4*B*a^{20}*b - 8*C*a^{20}*b)/(a^{19}*b + a^{20} \\
& - a^9*b^{11} - a^{10}*b^{10} + 5*a^{11}*b^9 + 5*a^{12}*b^8 - 10*a^{13}*b^7 - 10*a^{14}*b^6 \\
& + 10*a^{15}*b^5 + 10*a^{16}*b^4 - 5*a^{17}*b^3 - 5*a^{18}*b^2) + (8*A*\tan(c/2 + \\
& (d*x)/2)*(8*a^{21}*b - 8*a^8*b^{14} + 8*a^9*b^{13} + 48*a^{10}*b^{12} - 48*a^{11}*b^{11} \\
& - 120*a^{12}*b^{10} + 120*a^{13}*b^9 + 160*a^{14}*b^8 - 160*a^{15}*b^7 - 120*a^{16}*b^6 \\
& + 120*a^{17}*b^5 + 48*a^{18}*b^4 - 48*a^{19}*b^3 - 8*a^{20}*b^2))/(a^4*(a^{16}*b + a \\
& ^{17} - a^6*b^{11} - a^7*b^{10} + 5*a^8*b^9 + 5*a^9*b^8 - 10*a^{10}*b^7 - 10*a^{11}*b^6 \\
& + 10*a^{12}*b^5 + 10*a^{13}*b^4 - 5*a^{14}*b^3 - 5*a^{15}*b^2)))/a^4 - (A \\
& *((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*A^2*a^{14} + 8*A^2*b^{14} + 4*B^2*a^{14} - 8*A^2*a*b^{13} \\
& - 8*A^2*a^{13}*b - 48*A^2*a^2*b^{12} + 48*A^2*a^3*b^{11} + 117*A^2*a^4*b^{10} - 1 \\
& 20*A^2*a^5*b^9 - 164*A^2*a^6*b^8 + 160*A^2*a^7*b^7 + 156*A^2*a^8*b^6 - 120* \\
& A^2*a^9*b^5 - 92*A^2*a^{10}*b^4 + 48*A^2*a^{11}*b^3 + 44*A^2*a^{12}*b^2 + 9*B^2*a^{10}*b^4 \\
& + 12*B^2*a^{12}*b^2 + C^2*a^8*b^6 + 8*C^2*a^{10}*b^4 + 16*C^2*a^{12}*b^2 \\
& - 32*A*B*a^{13}*b - 16*B*C*a^{13}*b + 12*A*B*a^5*b^9 - 34*A*B*a^7*b^7 + 20*A*B* \\
& a^9*b^5 - 16*A*B*a^{11}*b^3 - 4*A*C*a^4*b^{10} - 2*A*C*a^6*b^8 + 40*A*C*a^8*b^6 \\
& - 48*A*C*a^{10}*b^4 + 64*A*C*a^{12}*b^2 - 6*B*C*a^9*b^5 - 28*B*C*a^{11}*b^3))/(a \\
& ^{16}*b + a^{17} - a^6*b^{11} - a^7*b^{10} + 5*a^8*b^9 + 5*a^9*b^8 - 10*a^{10}*b^7 - \\
& 10*a^{11}*b^6 + 10*a^{12}*b^5 + 10*a^{13}*b^4 - 5*a^{14}*b^3 - 5*a^{15}*b^2) - (A*((8 \\
& *(4*A*a^{21} + 4*B*a^{21} - 4*A*a^8*b^{13} + 2*A*a^9*b^{12} + 26*A*a^{10}*b^{11} - 14*A \\
& *a^{11}*b^{10} - 70*A*a^{12}*b^9 + 30*A*a^{13}*b^8 + 110*A*a^{14}*b^7 - 30*A*a^{15}*b^6 \\
& - 110*A*a^{16}*b^5 + 20*A*a^{17}*b^4 + 64*A*a^{18}*b^3 - 12*A*a^{19}*b^2 + 6*B*a^{1 \\
& 2}*b^9 - 6*B*a^{13}*b^8 - 14*B*a^{14}*b^7 + 14*B*a^{15}*b^6 + 6*B*a^{16}*b^5 - 6*B*a \\
& ^{17}*b^4 + 6*B*a^{18}*b^3 - 6*B*a^{19}*b^2 - 2*C*a^{11}*b^{10} + 2*C*a^{12}*b^9 - 2*C* \\
& a^{13}*b^8 + 2*C*a^{14}*b^7 + 18*C*a^{15}*b^6 - 18*C*a^{16}*b^5 - 22*C*a^{17}*b^4 + 2 \\
& 2*C*a^{18}*b^3 + 8*C*a^{19}*b^2 - 16*A*a^{20}*b - 4*B*a^{20}*b - 8*C*a^{20}*b))/(a^{19} \\
& *b + a^{20} - a^9*b^{11} - a^{10}*b^{10} + 5*a^{11}*b^9 + 5*a^{12}*b^8 - 10*a^{13}*b^7 - \\
& 10*a^{14}*b^6 + 10*a^{15}*b^5 + 10*a^{16}*b^4 - 5*a^{17}*b^3 - 5*a^{18}*b^2) - (8*A*t \\
& \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(8*a^{21}*b - 8*a^8*b^{14} + 8*a^9*b^{13} + 48*a^{10}*b^{12} - 48*a \\
& ^{11}*b^{11} - 120*a^{12}*b^{10} + 120*a^{13}*b^9 + 160*a^{14}*b^8 - 160*a^{15}*b^7 - 120 \\
& *a^{16}*b^6 + 120*a^{17}*b^5 + 48*a^{18}*b^4 - 48*a^{19}*b^3 - 8*a^{20}*b^2))/(a^4*(a \\
& ^{16}*b + a^{17} - a^6*b^{11} - a^7*b^{10} + 5*a^8*b^9 + 5*a^9*b^8 - 10*a^{10}*b^7 - \\
& 10*a^{11}*b^6 + 10*a^{12}*b^5 + 10*a^{13}*b^4 - 5*a^{14}*b^3 - 5*a^{15}*b^2)))/a^4) \\
& /a^4)*2i)/(a^4*d) - (\operatorname{atan}((((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*A^2*a^{14} + 8*A^2*b^{14} \\
& + 4*B^2*a^{14} - 8*A^2*a*b^{13} - 8*A^2*a^{13}*b - 48*A^2*a^2*b^{12} + 48*A^2*a^3 \\
& *b^{11} + 117*A^2*a^4*b^{10} - 120*A^2*a^5*b^9 - 164*A^2*a^6*b^8 + 160*A^2*a^7* \\
& b^7 + 156*A^2*a^8*b^6 - 120*A^2*a^9*b^5 - 92*A^2*a^{10}*b^4 + 48*A^2*a^{11}*b^3 \\
& + 44*A^2*a^{12}*b^2 + 9*B^2*a^{10}*b^4 + 12*B^2*a^{12}*b^2 + C^2*a^8*b^6 + 8*C^2 \\
& *a^{10}*b^4 + 16*C^2*a^{12}*b^2 - 32*A*B*a^{13}*b - 16*B*C*a^{13}*b + 12*A*B*a^5*b^9 \\
& - 34*A*B*a^7*b^7 + 20*A*B*a^9*b^5 - 16*A*B*a^{11}*b^3 - 4*A*C*a^4*b^{10} - 2* \\
& A*C*a^6*b^8 + 40*A*C*a^8*b^6 - 48*A*C*a^{10}*b^4 + 64*A*C*a^{12}*b^2 - 6*B*C*a^9 \\
& *b^5 - 28*B*C*a^{11}*b^3))/(a^{16}*b + a^{17} - a^6*b^{11} - a^7*b^{10} + 5*a^8*b^9 \\
& + 5*a^9*b^8 - 10*a^{10}*b^7 - 10*a^{11}*b^6 + 10*a^{12}*b^5 + 10*a^{13}*b^4 - 5*a^{14} \\
& *b^3 - 5*a^{15}*b^2) - (((8*(4*A*a^{21} + 4*B*a^{21} - 4*A*a^8*b^{13} + 2*A*a^9*b^{12} \\
& + 26*A*a^{10}*b^{11} - 14*A*a^{11}*b^{10} - 70*A*a^{12}*b^9 + 30*A*a^{13}*b^8 + 110* \\
& A*a^{14}*b^7 - 30*A*a^{15}*b^6 - 110*A*a^{16}*b^5 + 20*A*a^{17}*b^4 + 64*A*a^{18}*b^3 \\
& - 12*A*a^{19}*b^2 + 6*B*a^{12}*b^9 - 6*B*a^{13}*b^8 - 14*B*a^{14}*b^7 + 14*B*a^{15} \\
& *b^6 + 6*B*a^{16}*b^5 - 6*B*a^{17}*b^4 + 6*B*a^{18}*b^3 - 6*B*a^{19}*b^2 - 2*C*a^{11} \\
& *b^{10} + 2*C*a^{12}*b^9 - 2*C*a^{13}*b^8 + 2*C*a^{14}*b^7 + 18*C*a^{15}*b^6 - 18*C*a^{16} \\
& *b^5 - 22*C*a^{17}*b^4 + 22*C*a^{18}*b^3 + 8*C*a^{19}*b^2 - 16*A*a^{20}*b - 4*B*a \\
& ^{20}*b - 8*C*a^{20}*b))/(a^{19}*b + a^{20} - a^9*b^{11} - a^{10}*b^{10} + 5*a^{11}*b^9 + 5 \\
& *a^{12}*b^8 - 10*a^{13}*b^7 - 10*a^{14}*b^6 + 10*a^{15}*b^5 + 10*a^{16}*b^4 - 5*a^{17} \\
& *b^3 - 5*a^{18}*b^2) - (4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(2*A \\
& *b^7 + 2*B*a^7 - 7*A*a^2*b^5 + 8*A*a^4*b^3 + 3*B*a^5*b^2 - C*a^4*b^3 - 8*A* \\
& a^6*b - 4*C*a^6*b)*(8*a^{21}*b - 8*a^8*b^{14} + 8*a^9*b^{13} + 48*a^{10}*b^{12} - 48* \\
& a^{11}*b^{11} - 120*a^{12}*b^{10} + 120*a^{13}*b^9 + 160*a^{14}*b^8 - 160*a^{15}*b^7 - 120 \\
& *a^{16}*b^6 + 120*a^{17}*b^5 + 48*a^{18}*b^4 - 48*a^{19}*b^3 - 8*a^{20}*b^2))/((a^{18} \\
& - a^4*b^{14} + 7*a^6*b^{12} - 21*a^8*b^{10} + 35*a^{10}*b^8 - 35*a^{12}*b^6 + 21*a^{14} \\
& *b^4 - 7*a^{16}*b^2)*(a^{16}*b + a^{17} - a^6*b^{11} - a^7*b^{10} + 5*a^8*b^9 + 5*a^
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 9*b^8 - 10*a^{10}*b^7 - 10*a^{11}*b^6 + 10*a^{12}*b^5 + 10*a^{13}*b^4 - 5*a^{14}*b^3 \\
& - 5*a^{15}*b^2)) * (- (a + b)^7 * (a - b)^7)^{(1/2)} * (2*A*b^7 + 2*B*a^7 - 7*A*a^2*b^5 \\
& + 8*A*a^4*b^3 + 3*B*a^5*b^2 - C*a^4*b^3 - 8*A*a^6*b - 4*C*a^6*b)) / (2*(a^{18} - a^4*b^{14} + 7*a^6*b^{12} - 21*a^8*b^{10} + 35*a^{10}*b^8 - 35*a^{12}*b^6 + 21*a^{14}*b^4 - 7*a^{16}*b^2)) * (- (a + b)^7 * (a - b)^7)^{(1/2)} * (2*A*b^7 + 2*B*a^7 - 7 \\
& *A*a^2*b^5 + 8*A*a^4*b^3 + 3*B*a^5*b^2 - C*a^4*b^3 - 8*A*a^6*b - 4*C*a^6*b) \\
& *1i) / (2*(a^{18} - a^4*b^{14} + 7*a^6*b^{12} - 21*a^8*b^{10} + 35*a^{10}*b^8 - 35*a^{12} \\
& *b^6 + 21*a^{14}*b^4 - 7*a^{16}*b^2)) + (((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (4*A^2*a^{14} + 8 \\
& *A^2*b^{14} + 4*B^2*a^{14} - 8*A^2*a*b^{13} - 8*A^2*a^{13}*b - 48*A^2*a^2*b^{12} + 48 \\
& *A^2*a^3*b^{11} + 117*A^2*a^4*b^{10} - 120*A^2*a^5*b^9 - 164*A^2*a^6*b^8 + 160*A^2 \\
& *a^7*b^7 + 156*A^2*a^8*b^6 - 120*A^2*a^9*b^5 - 92*A^2*a^{10}*b^4 + 48*A^2*a^{11} \\
& *b^3 + 44*A^2*a^{12}*b^2 + 9*B^2*a^{10}*b^4 + 12*B^2*a^{12}*b^2 + C^2*a^8*b^6 + 8*C^2 \\
& *a^{10}*b^4 + 16*C^2*a^{12}*b^2 - 32*A*B*a^{13}*b - 16*B*C*a^{13}*b + 12*A*B \\
& *a^5*b^9 - 34*A*B*a^7*b^7 + 20*A*B*a^9*b^5 - 16*A*B*a^{11}*b^3 - 4*A*C*a^4*b^{10} - 2*A \\
& *C*a^6*b^8 + 40*A*C*a^8*b^6 - 48*A*C*a^{10}*b^4 + 64*A*C*a^{12}*b^2 - 6*B*C*a^9*b^5 - 28 \\
& *B*C*a^{11}*b^3)) / (a^{16}*b + a^{17} - a^6*b^{11} - a^7*b^{10} + 5*a^8*b^9 + 5*a^9*b^8 - 10*a^{10} \\
& *b^7 - 10*a^{11}*b^6 + 10*a^{12}*b^5 + 10*a^{13}*b^4 - 5*a^{14}*b^3 - 5*a^{15}*b^2) + (((8*(4*A*a^{21} + 4*B*a^{21} - 4*A*a^8*b^{13} + 2* \\
& A*a^9*b^{12} + 26*A*a^{10}*b^{11} - 14*A*a^{11}*b^{10} - 70*A*a^{12}*b^9 + 30*A*a^{13}*b^8 + 110*A \\
& *a^{14}*b^7 - 30*A*a^{15}*b^6 - 110*A*a^{16}*b^5 + 20*A*a^{17}*b^4 + 64*A*a^{18}*b^3 - 12*A \\
& *a^{19}*b^2 + 6*B*a^{12}*b^9 - 6*B*a^{13}*b^8 - 14*B*a^{14}*b^7 + 14 \\
& *B*a^{15}*b^6 + 6*B*a^{16}*b^5 - 6*B*a^{17}*b^4 + 6*B*a^{18}*b^3 - 6*B*a^{19}*b^2 - 2 \\
& *C*a^{11}*b^{10} + 2*C*a^{12}*b^9 - 2*C*a^{13}*b^8 + 2*C*a^{14}*b^7 + 18*C*a^{15}*b^6 - 18 \\
& *C*a^{16}*b^5 - 22*C*a^{17}*b^4 + 22*C*a^{18}*b^3 + 8*C*a^{19}*b^2 - 16*A*a^{20}*b - 4*B*a^{20} \\
& *b - 8*C*a^{20}*b)) / (a^{19}*b + a^{20} - a^9*b^{11} - a^{10}*b^{10} + 5*a^{11} \\
& *b^9 + 5*a^{12}*b^8 - 10*a^{13}*b^7 - 10*a^{14}*b^6 + 10*a^{15}*b^5 + 10*a^{16}*b^4 - 5*a^{17} \\
& *b^3 - 5*a^{18}*b^2) + (4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (- (a + b)^7 * (a - b)^7)^{(1/2)} * (2*A*b^7 + 2*B*a^7 - 7*A*a^2*b^5 + 8*A*a^4*b^3 + 3*B*a^5*b^2 - C*a^4*b^3 - 8*A*a^6*b - 4*C*a^6*b) * (8*a^{21}*b - 8*a^8*b^{14} + 8*a^9*b^{13} + 48*a^{10}*b^{12} - 48*a^{11}*b^{11} - 120*a^{12}*b^{10} + 120*a^{13}*b^9 + 160*a^{14}*b^8 - 160*a^{15}*b^7 - 120*a^{16}*b^6 + 120*a^{17}*b^5 + 48*a^{18}*b^4 - 48*a^{19}*b^3 - 8*a^{20}*b^2) / ((a^{18} - a^4*b^{14} + 7*a^6*b^{12} - 21*a^8*b^{10} + 35*a^{10}*b^8 - 35*a^{12}*b^6 + 21*a^{14}*b^4 - 7*a^{16}*b^2)) * (a^{16}*b + a^{17} - a^6*b^{11} - a^7*b^{10} + 5*a^8*b^9 + 5*a^9*b^8 - 10*a^{10}*b^7 - 10*a^{11}*b^6 + 10*a^{12}*b^5 + 10*a^{13}*b^4 - 5*a^{14}*b^3 - 5*a^{15}*b^2)) * (- (a + b)^7 * (a - b)^7)^{(1/2)} * (2*A*b^7 + 2*B*a^7 - 7*A*a^2*b^5 + 8*A*a^4*b^3 + 3*B*a^5*b^2 - C*a^4*b^3 - 8*A*a^6*b - 4*C*a^6*b) / (2*(a^{18} - a^4*b^{14} + 7*a^6*b^{12} - 21*a^8*b^{10} + 35*a^{10}*b^8 - 35*a^{12}*b^6 + 21*a^{14}*b^4 - 7*a^{16}*b^2)) * (- (a + b)^7 * (a - b)^7)^{(1/2)} * (2*A*b^7 + 2*B*a^7 - 7*A*a^2*b^5 + 8*A*a^4*b^3 + 3*B*a^5*b^2 - C*a^4*b^3 - 8*A*a^6*b - 4*C*a^6*b) *1i) / (2*(a^{18} - a^4*b^{14} + 7*a^6*b^{12} - 21*a^8*b^{10} + 35*a^{10}*b^8 - 35*a^{12}*b^6 + 21*a^{14}*b^4 - 7*a^{16}*b^2)) / ((16*(4*A^3*b^{13} + 4*A*B^2*a^{13} - 4*A^2*B*a^{13} - 2*A^3*a*b^{12} + 16*A^3*a^{12}*b - 26*A^3*a^2*b^{11} + 11*A^3*a^3*b^{10} + 70*A^3*a^4*b^9 - 34*A^3*a^5*b^8 - 110*A^3*a^6*b^7 + 66*A^3*a^7*b^6 + 110*A^3*a^8*b^5 - 64*A^3*a^9*b^4 - 64*A^3*a^{10}*b^3 + 48*A^3*a^{11}*b^2 - 28*A^2*B*a^{12}*b + 8*A^2*C*a^{12}*b + 9*A*B^2*a^9*b^4 + 12*A*B^2*a^{11}*b^2 + 6*A^2*B*a^4*b^9 + 6*A^2*B*a^5*b^8 - 20*A^2*B*a^6*b^7 - 14*A^2*B*a^7*b^6 + 14*A^2*B*a^8*b^5 + 6*A^2*B*a^9*b^4 - 22*A^2*B*a^{10}*b^3 + 6*A^2*B*a^{11}*b^2 + A*C^2*a^7*b^6 + 8*A*C^2*a^9*b^4 + 16*A*C^2*a^{11}*b^2 - 2*A^2*C*a^3*b^{10} - 2*A^2*C*a^4*b^9 - 2*A^2*C*a^6*b^7 + 22*A^2*C*a^7*b^6 + 18*A^2*C*a^8*b^5 - 26*A^2*C*a^9*b^4 - 22*A^2*C*a^{10}*b^3 + 56*A^2*C*a^{11}*b^2 - 16*A*B*C*a^{12}*b - 6*A*B*C*a^8*b^5 - 28*A*B*C*a^{10}*b^3)) / (a^{19}*b + a^{20} - a^9*b^{11} - a^{10}*b^{10} + 5*a^{11}*b^9 + 5*a^{12}*b^8 - 10*a^{13}*b^7 - 10*a^{14}*b^6 + 10*a^{15}*b^5 + 10*a^{16}*b^4 - 5*a^{17}*b^3 - 5*a^{18}*b^2) - (((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (4*A^2*a^{14} + 8*A^2*b^{14} + 4*B^2*a^{14} - 8*A^2*a*b^{13} - 8*A^2*a^{13}*b - 48*A^2*a^2*b^{12} + 48*A^2*a^3*b^{11} + 117*A^2*a^4*b^{10} - 120*A^2*a^5*b^9 - 164*A^2*a^6*b^8 + 160*A^2*a^7*b^7 + 156*A^2*a^8*b^6 - 120*A^2*a^9*b^5 - 92*A^2*a^{10}*b^4 + 48*A^2*a^{11}*b^3 + 44*A^2*a^{12}*b^2 + 9*B^2*a^{10}*b^4 + 12*B^2*a^{12}*b^2 + C^2*a^8*b^6 + 8*C^2*a^{10}*b^4 + 16*C^2*a^{12}*b^2 - 32*A*B*a^{13}*b - 16*B*C*a^{13}*b + 12*A*B*a^5*b^9 - 34*A*B*a^7*b^7 + 20*A*B*a^9*b^5 - 16*A*B*a^{11}*b^3 - 4*A*C*a^4*b^{10}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& - 2* A * C * a^6 * b^8 + 40 * A * C * a^8 * b^6 - 48 * A * C * a^{10} * b^4 + 64 * A * C * a^{12} * b^2 - 6 * B \\
& * C * a^9 * b^5 - 28 * B * C * a^{11} * b^3) / (a^{16} * b + a^{17} - a^6 * b^{11} - a^7 * b^{10} + 5 * a^8 \\
& * b^9 + 5 * a^9 * b^8 - 10 * a^{10} * b^7 - 10 * a^{11} * b^6 + 10 * a^{12} * b^5 + 10 * a^{13} * b^4 - \\
& 5 * a^{14} * b^3 - 5 * a^{15} * b^2) - (((8 * (4 * A * a^{21} + 4 * B * a^{21} - 4 * A * a^8 * b^{13} + 2 * A * a \\
& ^9 * b^{12} + 26 * A * a^{10} * b^{11} - 14 * A * a^{11} * b^{10} - 70 * A * a^{12} * b^9 + 30 * A * a^{13} * b^8 + \\
& 110 * A * a^{14} * b^7 - 30 * A * a^{15} * b^6 - 110 * A * a^{16} * b^5 + 20 * A * a^{17} * b^4 + 64 * A * a^{1 \\
& 8 * b^3 - 12 * A * a^{19} * b^2 + 6 * B * a^{12} * b^9 - 6 * B * a^{13} * b^8 - 14 * B * a^{14} * b^7 + 14 * B * \\
& a^{15} * b^6 + 6 * B * a^{16} * b^5 - 6 * B * a^{17} * b^4 + 6 * B * a^{18} * b^3 - 6 * B * a^{19} * b^2 - 2 * C * \\
& a^{11} * b^{10} + 2 * C * a^{12} * b^9 - 2 * C * a^{13} * b^8 + 2 * C * a^{14} * b^7 + 18 * C * a^{15} * b^6 - 18 \\
& * C * a^{16} * b^5 - 22 * C * a^{17} * b^4 + 22 * C * a^{18} * b^3 + 8 * C * a^{19} * b^2 - 16 * A * a^{20} * b - \\
& 4 * B * a^{20} * b - 8 * C * a^{20} * b)) / (a^{19} * b + a^{20} - a^9 * b^{11} - a^{10} * b^{10} + 5 * a^{11} * b^ \\
& 9 + 5 * a^{12} * b^8 - 10 * a^{13} * b^7 - 10 * a^{14} * b^6 + 10 * a^{15} * b^5 + 10 * a^{16} * b^4 - 5 * \\
& a^{17} * b^3 - 5 * a^{18} * b^2) - (4 * \tan(c/2 + (d * x)/2) * (- (a + b)^7 * (a - b)^7)^{(1/2)} \\
& * (2 * A * b^7 + 2 * B * a^7 - 7 * A * a^2 * b^5 + 8 * A * a^4 * b^3 + 3 * B * a^5 * b^2 - C * a^4 * b^3 - \\
& 8 * A * a^6 * b - 4 * C * a^6 * b) * (8 * a^{21} * b - 8 * a^8 * b^{14} + 8 * a^9 * b^{13} + 48 * a^{10} * b^{12} \\
& - 48 * a^{11} * b^{11} - 120 * a^{12} * b^{10} + 120 * a^{13} * b^9 + 160 * a^{14} * b^8 - 160 * a^{15} * b^7 \\
& - 120 * a^{16} * b^6 + 120 * a^{17} * b^5 + 48 * a^{18} * b^4 - 48 * a^{19} * b^3 - 8 * a^{20} * b^2)) / ( \\
& (a^{18} - a^4 * b^{14} + 7 * a^6 * b^{12} - 21 * a^8 * b^{10} + 35 * a^{10} * b^8 - 35 * a^{12} * b^6 + 2 \\
& 1 * a^{14} * b^4 - 7 * a^{16} * b^2)) * (a^{16} * b + a^{17} - a^6 * b^{11} - a^7 * b^{10} + 5 * a^8 * b^9 + \\
& 5 * a^9 * b^8 - 10 * a^{10} * b^7 - 10 * a^{11} * b^6 + 10 * a^{12} * b^5 + 10 * a^{13} * b^4 - 5 * a^{14} \\
& * b^3 - 5 * a^{15} * b^2)) * (- (a + b)^7 * (a - b)^7)^{(1/2)} * (2 * A * b^7 + 2 * B * a^7 - 7 * A * \\
& a^2 * b^5 + 8 * A * a^4 * b^3 + 3 * B * a^5 * b^2 - C * a^4 * b^3 - 8 * A * a^6 * b - 4 * C * a^6 * b)) / ( \\
& 2 * (a^{18} - a^4 * b^{14} + 7 * a^6 * b^{12} - 21 * a^8 * b^{10} + 35 * a^{10} * b^8 - 35 * a^{12} * b^6 + \\
& 21 * a^{14} * b^4 - 7 * a^{16} * b^2)) * (- (a + b)^7 * (a - b)^7)^{(1/2)} * (2 * A * b^7 + 2 * B * a^ \\
& 7 - 7 * A * a^2 * b^5 + 8 * A * a^4 * b^3 + 3 * B * a^5 * b^2 - C * a^4 * b^3 - 8 * A * a^6 * b - 4 * C * a \\
& ^6 * b)) / (2 * (a^{18} - a^4 * b^{14} + 7 * a^6 * b^{12} - 21 * a^8 * b^{10} + 35 * a^{10} * b^8 - 35 * a^{12} * \\
& b^6 + 21 * a^{14} * b^4 - 7 * a^{16} * b^2)) + (((8 * \tan(c/2 + (d * x)/2) * (4 * A^2 * a^{14} + \\
& 8 * A^2 * b^{14} + 4 * B^2 * a^{14} - 8 * A^2 * a * b^{13} - 8 * A^2 * a^{13} * b - 48 * A^2 * a^2 * b^{12} + \\
& 48 * A^2 * a^3 * b^{11} + 117 * A^2 * a^4 * b^{10} - 120 * A^2 * a^5 * b^9 - 164 * A^2 * a^6 * b^8 + 16 \\
& 0 * A^2 * a^7 * b^7 + 156 * A^2 * a^8 * b^6 - 120 * A^2 * a^9 * b^5 - 92 * A^2 * a^{10} * b^4 + 48 * A^ \\
& 2 * a^{11} * b^3 + 44 * A^2 * a^{12} * b^2 + 9 * B^2 * a^{10} * b^4 + 12 * B^2 * a^{12} * b^2 + C^2 * a^8 * b \\
& ^6 + 8 * C^2 * a^{10} * b^4 + 16 * C^2 * a^{12} * b^2 - 32 * A * B * a^{13} * b - 16 * B * C * a^{13} * b + 12 * \\
& A * B * a^5 * b^9 - 34 * A * B * a^7 * b^7 + 20 * A * B * a^9 * b^5 - 16 * A * B * a^{11} * b^3 - 4 * A * C * a^4 \\
& * b^{10} - 2 * A * C * a^6 * b^8 + 40 * A * C * a^8 * b^6 - 48 * A * C * a^{10} * b^4 + 64 * A * C * a^{12} * b^2 \\
& - 6 * B * C * a^9 * b^5 - 28 * B * C * a^{11} * b^3)) / (a^{16} * b + a^{17} - a^6 * b^{11} - a^7 * b^{10} + \\
& 5 * a^8 * b^9 + 5 * a^9 * b^8 - 10 * a^{10} * b^7 - 10 * a^{11} * b^6 + 10 * a^{12} * b^5 + 10 * a^{13} * b^4 - \\
& 5 * a^{14} * b^3 - 5 * a^{15} * b^2) + (((8 * (4 * A * a^{21} + 4 * B * a^{21} - 4 * A * a^8 * b^{13} + \\
& 2 * A * a^9 * b^{12} + 26 * A * a^{10} * b^{11} - 14 * A * a^{11} * b^{10} - 70 * A * a^{12} * b^9 + 30 * A * a^{13} * \\
& b^8 + 110 * A * a^{14} * b^7 - 30 * A * a^{15} * b^6 - 110 * A * a^{16} * b^5 + 20 * A * a^{17} * b^4 + 64 * \\
& A * a^{18} * b^3 - 12 * A * a^{19} * b^2 + 6 * B * a^{12} * b^9 - 6 * B * a^{13} * b^8 - 14 * B * a^{14} * b^7 + \\
& 14 * B * a^{15} * b^6 + 6 * B * a^{16} * b^5 - 6 * B * a^{17} * b^4 + 6 * B * a^{18} * b^3 - 6 * B * a^{19} * b^2 - \\
& 2 * C * a^{11} * b^{10} + 2 * C * a^{12} * b^9 - 2 * C * a^{13} * b^8 + 2 * C * a^{14} * b^7 + 18 * C * a^{15} * b^6 \\
& - 18 * C * a^{16} * b^5 - 22 * C * a^{17} * b^4 + 22 * C * a^{18} * b^3 + 8 * C * a^{19} * b^2 - 16 * A * a^{20} \\
& * b - 4 * B * a^{20} * b - 8 * C * a^{20} * b)) / (a^{19} * b + a^{20} - a^9 * b^{11} - a^{10} * b^{10} + 5 * a^{11} * b^ \\
& 9 + 5 * a^{12} * b^8 - 10 * a^{13} * b^7 - 10 * a^{14} * b^6 + 10 * a^{15} * b^5 + 10 * a^{16} * b^4 - 5 * a^{17} * b^3 \\
& - 5 * a^{18} * b^2) + (4 * \tan(c/2 + (d * x)/2) * (- (a + b)^7 * (a - b)^7)^{(1/2)} * (2 * A * b^7 + 2 * B * a^ \\
& 7 - 7 * A * a^2 * b^5 + 8 * A * a^4 * b^3 + 3 * B * a^5 * b^2 - C * a^4 * b^3 - 8 * A * a^6 * b - 4 * C * a^6 * \\
& b)) / (2 * (a^{18} - a^4 * b^{14} + 7 * a^6 * b^{12} - 21 * a^8 * b^{10} + 35 * a^{10} * b^8 - 35 * a^{12} * \\
& b^6 + 21 * a^{14} * b^4 - 7 * a^{16} * b^2)) * (- (a + b)^7 * (a - b)^7)^{(1/2)} * (2 * A * b^7 + 2 \\
& * B * a^7 - 7 * A * a^2 * b^5 + 8 * A * a^4 * b^3 + 3 * B * a^5 * b^2 - C * a^4 * b^3 - 8 * A * a^6 * b - \\
& 4 * C * a^6 * b)) / (2 * (a^{18} - a^4 * b^{14} + 7 * a^6 * b^{12} - 21 * a^8 * b^{10} + 35 * a^{10} * b^8 -
\end{aligned}$$

$$35*a^{12}*b^6 + 21*a^{14}*b^4 - 7*a^{16}*b^2)))*(-(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(2*A*b^7 + 2*B*a^7 - 7*A*a^2*b^5 + 8*A*a^4*b^3 + 3*B*a^5*b^2 - C*a^4*b^3 - 8*A*a^6*b - 4*C*a^6*b)*1i)/(d*(a^{18} - a^4*b^{14} + 7*a^6*b^{12} - 21*a^8*b^{10} + 35*a^{10}*b^8 - 35*a^{12}*b^6 + 21*a^{14}*b^4 - 7*a^{16}*b^2))$$

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4,x  
)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1007 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^4} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=480

$$-\frac{(4Ab - aB) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^5 d} + \frac{\tan(c + dx) (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{3ad (a^2 - b^2) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{\tan(c + dx) (-3a^4 C + 6a^3 b B - a^2 b^2 (9A + 3C))}{6a^2 d (a^2 - b^2)^2 (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4}$$

[Out]  $-(35a^4Ab^4 - 28a^2Ab^6 + 8Ab^8 + 8a^7bB - 8a^5b^3B + 7a^3b^5B - 2a^8C - a^6b^2(20A + 3C)) \arctan((a-b)^{1/2} \tan(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) / (a+b)^{1/2}) / a^5 / (a-b)^{7/2} / (a+b)^{7/2} / d - (4Ab - aB) \operatorname{arctanh}(\sin(dx+c)) / a^5 / d + 1/6(68a^2Ab^4 - 24Ab^6 + 26a^5bB - 17a^3b^3B + 6a^6b^5B + a^6(6A - 11C) - a^4b^2(65A + 4C)) \tan(dx+c) / a^4 / (a^2 - b^2)^3 / d + 1/3(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \tan(dx+c) / a / (a^2 - b^2) / d / (a+b \cos(dx+c))^3 - 1/6(4Ab^4 + 6a^3bB - a^6b^3B - 3a^4C - a^2b^2(9A + 2C)) \tan(dx+c) / a^2 / (a^2 - b^2)^2 / d / (a+b \cos(dx+c))^2 - 1/2(11a^2Ab^4 - 4Ab^6 + 6a^5bB - 2a^3b^3B + a^6b^5B - 2a^6C - 3a^4b^2(4A + C)) \tan(dx+c) / a^3 / (a^2 - b^2)^3 / d / (a+b \cos(dx+c))$

**Rubi [A]** time = 10.54, antiderivative size = 480, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.122$ , Rules used = {3055, 3001, 3770, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{(-a^6 b^2 (20A + 3C) + 35a^4 Ab^4 - 28a^2 Ab^6 - 8a^5 b^3 B + 7a^3 b^5 B + 8a^7 b B - 2a^8 C - 2ab^7 B + 8Ab^8) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan \left( \frac{c + dx}{2} \right)}{\sqrt{a}} \right)}{a^5 d (a - b)^{7/2} (a + b)^{7/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4, x]

[Out]  $-\left( (35a^4Ab^4 - 28a^2Ab^6 + 8Ab^8 + 8a^7bB - 8a^5b^3B + 7a^3b^5B - 2a^8C - a^6b^2(20A + 3C)) \operatorname{ArcTan}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[a - b] \operatorname{Tan}[(c + dx)/2] / \operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b]] / (a^5 (a - b)^{7/2} (a + b)^{7/2} d) - ((4Ab - aB) \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sin}[c + dx]]) / (a^5 d) + ((68a^2Ab^4 - 24Ab^6 + 26a^5bB - 17a^3b^3B + 6a^6b^5B + a^6(6A - 11C) - a^4b^2(65A + 4C)) \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]) / (6a^4 (a^2 - b^2)^3 d) + ((Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]) / (3a (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \cos[c + dx])^3) - ((4Ab^4 + 6a^3bB - a^6b^3B - 3a^4C - a^2b^2(9A + 2C)) \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]) / (6a^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d (a + b \cos[c + dx])^2) - ((11a^2Ab^4 - 4Ab^6 + 6a^5bB - 2a^3b^3B + a^6b^5B - 2a^6C - 3a^4b^2(4A + C)) \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]) / (2a^3 (a^2 - b^2)^3 d (a + b \cos[c + dx])) \right)$

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 2659

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + dx)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + dx)/2]/e], x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 3001



Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(b\*c - a\*d), Int[1/(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x]), x], x] + Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/(b\*c - a\*d), Int[1/(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3055

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x] \* (a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C) + d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 2) - (c\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C) + (m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

### Rule 3770

Int[csc[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d\*x]]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4} dx &= \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \tan(c + dx)}{3a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{\int \frac{(-4Ab^2 + abB + \dots)}{\dots}}{\dots} \\ &= \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \tan(c + dx)}{3a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(4Ab^4 + 6a^3b \dots)}{6 \dots} \\ &= \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \tan(c + dx)}{3a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(4Ab^4 + 6a^3b \dots)}{6 \dots} \\ &= \frac{(68a^2Ab^4 - 24Ab^6 + 26a^5bB - 17a^3b^3B + 6ab^5B - \dots)}{6a^4(a^2 - \dots)} \\ &= \frac{(68a^2Ab^4 - 24Ab^6 + 26a^5bB - 17a^3b^3B + 6ab^5B - \dots)}{6a^4(a^2 - \dots)} \\ &= -\frac{(4Ab - aB) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{a^5d} + \frac{(68a^2Ab^4 - 2 \dots)}{\dots} \\ &= \frac{(20a^6Ab^2 - 35a^4Ab^4 + 28a^2Ab^6 - 8Ab^8 - 8a^7bB \dots)}{\dots} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 4.99, size = 709, normalized size = 1.48

$$\cos(c + dx) \left( A \sec^2(c + dx) + B \sec(c + dx) + C \right) \frac{48 \cos(c+dx)(2a^8C-8a^7bB+a^6b^2(20A+3C)+8a^5b^3B-35a^4Ab^4-7a^3b^5B+28a^2Ab^6+28a^2A^2b^6-8A^2b^8-8a^7b^2B+8a^5b^3B-7a^3b^5B+2a^2b^7B+2a^8C+a^6b^2(20A+3C))\operatorname{ArcTanh}\left(\frac{(a-b)\tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)}{\sqrt{-a^2+b^2}}\right)}{(b^2-a^2)^{7/2}}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[((A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^2)/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^4,x]
```

```
[Out] (Cos[c + d*x]*(C + B*Sec[c + d*x] + A*Sec[c + d*x]^2)*((48*(-35*a^4*A*b^4 + 28*a^2*A*b^6 - 8*A*b^8 - 8*a^7*b*B + 8*a^5*b^3*B - 7*a^3*b^5*B + 2*a*b^7*B + 2*a^8*C + a^6*b^2*(20*A + 3*C))*ArcTanh[((a - b)*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]]*Cos[c + d*x])/(-a^2 + b^2)^(7/2) + 48*(4*A*b - a*B)*Cos[c + d*x]*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + 48*(-4*A*b + a*B)*Cos[c + d*x]*Log[Cos[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + (2*a*(24*a^9*A - 36*a^7*A*b^2 - 246*a^5*A*b^4 + 318*a^3*A*b^6 - 120*a*A*b^8 + 120*a^6*b^3*B - 90*a^4*b^5*B + 30*a^2*b^7*B - 54*a^7*b^2*C - 6*a^5*b^4*C - b*(-28*a^2*A*b^6 + 72*A*b^8 - 144*a^7*b*B + 50*a^5*b^3*B + 7*a^3*b^5*B - 18*a*b^7*B - 5*a^4*b^4*(61*A - 4*C) - 72*a^8*(A - C) + a^6*b^2*(438*A + 13*C))*Cos[c + d*x] + 6*a*b^2*(57*a^2*A*b^4 - 20*A*b^6 + 20*a^5*b*B - 15*a^3*b^3*B + 5*a*b^5*B + a^6*(6*A - 9*C) - a^4*b^2*(53*A + C))*Cos[2*(c + d*x)] + 6*a^6*A*b^3*Cos[3*(c + d*x)] - 65*a^4*A*b^5*Cos[3*(c + d*x)] + 68*a^2*A*b^7*Cos[3*(c + d*x)] - 24*A*b^9*Cos[3*(c + d*x)] + 26*a^5*b^4*B*Cos[3*(c + d*x)] - 17*a^3*b^6*B*Cos[3*(c + d*x)] + 6*a*b^8*B*Cos[3*(c + d*x)] - 11*a^6*b^3*C*Cos[3*(c + d*x)] - 4*a^4*b^5*C*Cos[3*(c + d*x)]*Sin[c + d*x])/((a^2 - b^2)^3*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^3)))/(24*a^5*d*(2*A + C + 2*B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[2*(c + d*x)]))
```

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**giac [B]** time = 0.38, size = 1255, normalized size = 2.61

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] -1/3*(3*(2*C*a^8 - 8*B*a^7*b + 20*A*a^6*b^2 + 3*C*a^6*b^2 + 8*B*a^5*b^3 - 35*A*a^4*b^4 - 7*B*a^3*b^5 + 28*A*a^2*b^6 + 2*B*a*b^7 - 8*A*b^8)*(pi*floor(1/2*(d*x + c)/pi + 1/2)*sgn(-2*a + 2*b) + arctan(-(a*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))/((a^11 - 3*a^9*b^2 + 3*a^7*b^4 - a^5*b^6)*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)) + (18*C*a^8*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 36*B*a^7*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 27*C*a^7*b^2*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 60*A*a^6*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 60*B*a^6*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 6*C*a^6*b^3*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 105*A*a^5*b^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 6*B*a^5*b^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 3*C*a^5*b^4*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 24*A*a^4*b^5*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 45*B*a^4*b^5*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 6*C*a^4
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& *b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 117*A*a^3*b^6*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 6*B*a^3 \\
& *b^6*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 24*A*a^2*b^7*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 15*B*a^2 \\
& *b^7*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 42*A*a*b^8*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 - 6*B*a*b^8 \\
& *\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 18*A*b^9*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^5 + 36*C*a^8*b*\tan \\
& n(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 72*B*a^7*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 120*A*a^6*b^3* \\
& \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 32*C*a^6*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 116*B*a^5*b^4 \\
& *4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 236*A*a^4*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 4*C*a^4*b^5 \\
& *\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 56*B*a^3*b^6*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 152*A*a^2 \\
& *b^7*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 12*B*a*b^8*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 - 36*A*b^9* \\
& \tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^3 + 18*C*a^8*b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 36*B*a^7*b^2*\tan \\
& (1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 27*C*a^7*b^2*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 60*A*a^6*b^3*\tan(1/ \\
& 2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 60*B*a^6*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 6*C*a^6*b^3*\tan(1/2*d* \\
& x + 1/2*c) + 105*A*a^5*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 6*B*a^5*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + \\
& 1/2*c) + 3*C*a^5*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 24*A*a^4*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2 \\
& *c) + 45*B*a^4*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 6*C*a^4*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) \\
& - 117*A*a^3*b^6*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 6*B*a^3*b^6*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 2 \\
& 4*A*a^2*b^7*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 15*B*a^2*b^7*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 42*A \\
& *a*b^8*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 6*B*a*b^8*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 18*A*b^9*\tan \\
& (1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))/((a^10 - 3*a^8*b^2 + 3*a^6*b^4 - a^4*b^6)*(a*\tan(1/2*d*x \\
& + 1/2*c)^2 - b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a + b)^3) - 3*(B*a - 4*A*b)*\log(ab \\
& s(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 1))/a^5 + 3*(B*a - 4*A*b)*\log(abs(\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/ \\
& 2*c) - 1))/a^5 + 6*A*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/((\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)*a^4 \\
& ))/d
\end{aligned}$$

**maple [B]** time = 0.30, size = 3628, normalized size = 7.56

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] int((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^4,x)
[Out] 28/d/a^3/(a^6-3*a^4*b^2+3*a^2*b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d
*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*A*b^6+3/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(
1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c
)*C*a*b^2-3/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(
a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*C*a*b^2+4/d/a^5*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*
x+1/2*c)-1)*A*b-4/d/a^5*\ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1)*A*b-20/d*b^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*
x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\ta
n(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*A-2/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b
)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*b^3*C-4/3/d/(a*\tan(1
/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a^2-2*a*b+b^2)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^
2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*b^3*C-2/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c
)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*b^3*C+4/d
/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3
*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*b^3*B-6/d/a^4/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(
1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3*b^7/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1
/2*c)^5*A+2/d/a^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3*b^6
/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*B-12/d/a^4/(a*\tan(1/2
*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3*b^7/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)/(a^2-2*a*b+
b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*A+2/d/a^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2
*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*A*b^6+5
/d/a/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2
*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*A*b^4+18/d/a^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-t
an(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/
2*c)*A*b^5-2/d/a^3/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a
+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*A*b^6-5/d/a/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x
+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan
(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*A*b^4+18/d/a^2/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)
^2*b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*A*b^5+3/d*
b^2*a/(a^6-3*a^4*b^2+3*a^2*b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+

```

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{2}c) * (a-b) / ((a-b) * (a+b))^{(1/2)} * C - 6/d/a / (a * \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 - \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 * b+a+b)^3 * b^4 / (a-b) / (a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3) * \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5 * B - 1/d/a^2 / (a * \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 - \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 * b+a+b)^3 * b^5 / (a-b) / (a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3) * \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5 * B + 2/d/a^3 / (a * \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 - \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 * b+a+b)^3 * b^6 / (a+b) / (a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3) * \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * B - 6/d/a^4 / (a * \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 - \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 * b+a+b)^3 * b^7 / (a+b) / (a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3) * \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * A - 44/3/d/a / (a * \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 - \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 * b+a+b)^3 * b^4 / (a^2+2*a*b+b^2) / (a^2-2*a*b+b^2) * \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3 * B + 4/d/a^3 / (a * \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 - \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 * b+a+b)^3 * b^6 / (a^2+2*a*b+b^2) / (a^2-2*a*b+b^2) * \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3 * B + 24/d*b^2 / (a * \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 - \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 * b+a+b)^3 / (a^2+2*a*b+b^2) / (a^2-2*a*b+b^2) * \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3 * a * B - 12/d*b / (a * \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 - \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 * b+a+b)^3 / (a^2+2*a*b+b^2) / (a^2-2*a*b+b^2) * \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3 * C * a^2 - 6/d/a / (a * \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 - \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 * b+a+b)^3 * b^4 / (a+b) / (a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3) * \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * B + 1/d/a^2 / (a * \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 - \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 * b+a+b)^3 * b^5 / (a+b) / (a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3) * \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * B + 116/3/d/a^2 / (a * \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 - \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 * b+a+b)^3 * b^5 / (a^2+2*a*b+b^2) / (a^2-2*a*b+b^2) * \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3 * A + 12/d*b^2 / (a * \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 - \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 * b+a+b)^3 / (a+b) / (a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3) * \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * a * B + 12/d*b^2 / (a * \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 - \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 * b+a+b)^3 / (a-b) / (a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3) * \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5 * a * B - 6/d*b / (a * \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 - \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 * b+a+b)^3 / (a+b) / (a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3) * \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * C * a^2 - 6/d*b / (a * \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 - \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 * b+a+b)^3 / (a-b) / (a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3) * \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5 * C * a^2 - 7/d/a^2 / (a^6-3*a^4*b^2+3*a^2*b^4-b^6) / ((a-b) * (a+b))^{(1/2)} * \arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * (a-b) / ((a-b) * (a+b))^{(1/2)}) * b^5 * B - 1/d * A / a^4 / (\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) - 1) - 1/d / a^4 * \ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) - 1) * B - 1/d * A / a^4 / (\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) + 1) + 1/d / a^4 * \ln(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) + 1) * B + 2/d * a^3 / (a^6-3*a^4*b^2+3*a^2*b^4-b^6) / ((a-b) * (a+b))^{(1/2)} * \arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * (a-b) / ((a-b) * (a+b))^{(1/2)}) * C + 2/d / a^4 / (a^6-3*a^4*b^2+3*a^2*b^4-b^6) / ((a-b) * (a+b))^{(1/2)} * \arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * (a-b) / ((a-b) * (a+b))^{(1/2)}) * b^7 * B - 35/d / a / (a^6-3*a^4*b^2+3*a^2*b^4-b^6) / ((a-b) * (a+b))^{(1/2)} * \arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * (a-b) / ((a-b) * (a+b))^{(1/2)}) * A * b^4 - 4/d / (a * \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 - \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 * b+a+b)^3 / (a+b) / (a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3) * \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * b^3 * B + 20/d * a * b^2 / (a^6-3*a^4*b^2+3*a^2*b^4-b^6) / ((a-b) * (a+b))^{(1/2)} * \arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * (a-b) / ((a-b) * (a+b))^{(1/2)}) * A - 20/d * b^3 / (a * \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 - \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 * b+a+b)^3 / (a+b) / (a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3) * \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * A - 40/d * b^3 / (a * \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 - \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 * b+a+b)^3 / (a^2+2*a*b+b^2) / (a^2-2*a*b+b^2) * \tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3 * A - 8/d * a^2 * b / (a^6-3*a^4*b^2+3*a^2*b^4-b^6) / ((a-b) * (a+b))^{(1/2)} * \arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * (a-b) / ((a-b) * (a+b))^{(1/2)}) * B + 8/d * b^3 / (a^6-3*a^4*b^2+3*a^2*b^4-b^6) / ((a-b) * (a+b))^{(1/2)} * \arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * (a-b) / ((a-b) * (a+b))^{(1/2)}) * B - 8/d / a^5 / (a^6-3*a^4*b^2+3*a^2*b^4-b^6) / ((a-b) * (a+b))^{(1/2)} * \arctan(\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * (a-b) / ((a-b) * (a+b))^{(1/2)}) * A * b^8 \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4, x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for more details) Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad** [B] time = 15.87, size = 15980, normalized size = 33.29

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}((A + B*\cos(c + d*x) + C*\cos(c + d*x)^2)/(\cos(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*\cos(c + d*x))^4), x)$

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & ((\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*(2*A*a^7 + 8*A*b^7 - 24*A*a^2*b^5 + 11*A*a^3*b^4 + 26*A*a^4*b^3 - 6*A*a^5*b^2 + B*a^2*b^5 + 6*B*a^3*b^4 - 4*B*a^4*b^3 - 12*B*a^5*b^2 + 2*C*a^4*b^3 + 3*C*a^5*b^2 - 4*A*a*b^6 - 2*A*a^6*b - 2*B*a*b^6 + 6*C*a^6*b))/ (a^4*(a + b)^3*(a - b)) + (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(2*A*a^7 - 8*A*b^7 + 24*A*a^2*b^5 + 11*A*a^3*b^4 - 26*A*a^4*b^3 - 6*A*a^5*b^2 + B*a^2*b^5 - 6*B*a^3*b^4 - 4*B*a^4*b^3 + 12*B*a^5*b^2 - 2*C*a^4*b^3 + 3*C*a^5*b^2 - 4*A*a*b^6 + 2*A*a^6*b + 2*B*a*b^6 - 6*C*a^6*b))/ (a^4*(a + b)*(a - b)^3) + (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(18*A*a^8 + 72*A*b^8 - 236*A*a^2*b^6 + 47*A*a^3*b^5 + 273*A*a^4*b^4 - 60*A*a^5*b^3 - 72*A*a^6*b^2 + 3*B*a^2*b^6 + 59*B*a^3*b^5 - 14*B*a^4*b^4 - 96*B*a^5*b^3 + 36*B*a^6*b^2 + 10*C*a^4*b^4 - 7*C*a^5*b^3 + 45*C*a^6*b^2 - 12*A*a*b^7 - 18*B*a*b^7 - 18*C*a^7*b))/ (3*a^4*(a + b)^2*(a - b)^3) + (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*(18*A*a^8 + 72*A*b^8 - 236*A*a^2*b^6 - 47*A*a^3*b^5 + 273*A*a^4*b^4 + 60*A*a^5*b^3 - 72*A*a^6*b^2 - 3*B*a^2*b^6 + 59*B*a^3*b^5 + 14*B*a^4*b^4 - 96*B*a^5*b^3 - 36*B*a^6*b^2 + 10*C*a^4*b^4 + 7*C*a^5*b^3 + 45*C*a^6*b^2 + 12*A*a*b^7 - 18*B*a*b^7 + 18*C*a^7*b))/ (3*a^4*(a + b)^3*(a - b)^2))/ (d*(3*a*b^2 + 3*a^2*b - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4*(6*a^2*b - 6*b^3) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2*(6*a*b^2 - 2*a^3 + 4*b^3) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6*(2*a^3 - 6*a*b^2 + 4*b^3) + a^3 + b^3 - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8*(3*a*b^2 - 3*a^2*b + a^3 - b^3))) + (\text{atan}(((4*A*b - B*a)*((4*A*b - B*a)*((8*(4*B*a^24 + 4*C*a^24 + 16*A*a^10*b^14 - 8*A*a^11*b^13 - 104*A*a^12*b^12 + 50*A*a^13*b^11 + 286*A*a^14*b^10 - 126*A*a^15*b^9 - 434*A*a^16*b^8 + 174*A*a^17*b^7 + 386*A*a^18*b^6 - 146*A*a^19*b^5 - 190*A*a^20*b^4 + 72*A*a^21*b^3 + 40*A*a^22*b^2 - 4*B*a^11*b^13 + 2*B*a^12*b^12 + 26*B*a^13*b^11 - 14*B*a^14*b^10 - 70*B*a^15*b^9 + 30*B*a^16*b^8 + 110*B*a^17*b^7 - 30*B*a^18*b^6 - 110*B*a^19*b^5 + 20*B*a^20*b^4 + 64*B*a^21*b^3 - 12*B*a^22*b^2 + 6*C*a^15*b^9 - 6*C*a^16*b^8 - 14*C*a^17*b^7 + 14*C*a^18*b^6 + 6*C*a^19*b^5 - 6*C*a^20*b^4 + 6*C*a^21*b^3 - 6*C*a^22*b^2 - 16*A*a^23*b - 16*B*a^23*b - 4*C*a^23*b)))/ (a^22*b + a^23 - a^12*b^11 - a^13*b^10 + 5*a^14*b^9 + 5*a^15*b^8 - 10*a^16*b^7 - 10*a^17*b^6 + 10*a^18*b^5 + 10*a^19*b^4 - 5*a^20*b^3 - 5*a^21*b^2) - (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*A*b - B*a)*(8*a^23*b - 8*a^10*b^14 + 8*a^11*b^13 + 48*a^12*b^12 - 48*a^13*b^11 - 120*a^14*b^10 + 120*a^15*b^9 + 160*a^16*b^8 - 160*a^17*b^7 - 120*a^18*b^6 + 120*a^19*b^5 + 48*a^20*b^4 - 48*a^21*b^3 - 8*a^22*b^2)))/ (a^5*(a^18*b + a^19 - a^8*b^11 - a^9*b^10 + 5*a^10*b^9 + 5*a^11*b^8 - 10*a^12*b^7 - 10*a^13*b^6 + 10*a^14*b^5 + 10*a^15*b^4 - 5*a^16*b^3 - 5*a^17*b^2)))/ a^5 - (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(128*A^2*b^16 + 4*B^2*a^16 + 4*C^2*a^16 - 128*A^2*a*b^15 - 8*B^2*a^15*b - 768*A^2*a^2*b^14 + 768*A^2*a^3*b^13 + 1920*A^2*a^4*b^12 - 1920*A^2*a^5*b^11 - 2600*A^2*a^6*b^10 + 2560*A^2*a^7*b^9 + 2025*A^2*a^8*b^8 - 1920*A^2*a^9*b^7 - 824*A^2*a^10*b^6 + 768*A^2*a^11*b^5 + 80*A^2*a^12*b^4 - 128*A^2*a^13*b^3 + 64*A^2*a^14*b^2 + 8*B^2*a^2*b^14 - 8*B^2*a^3*b^13 - 48*B^2*a^4*b^12 + 48*B^2*a^5*b^11 + 117*B^2*a^6*b^10 - 120*B^2*a^7*b^9 - 164*B^2*a^8*b^8 + 160*B^2*a^9*b^7 + 156*B^2*a^10*b^6 - 120*B^2*a^11*b^5 - 92*B^2*a^12*b^4 + 48*B^2*a^13*b^3 + 44*B^2*a^14*b^2 + 9*C^2*a^12*b^4 + 12*C^2*a^14*b^2 - 64*A*B*a*b^15 - 32*A*B*a^15*b - 32*B*C*a^15*b + 64*A*B*a^2*b^14 + 384*A*B*a^3*b^13 - 384*A*B*a^4*b^12 - 948*A*B*a^5*b^11 + 960*A*B*a^6*b^10 + 1306*A*B*a^7*b^9 - 1280*A*B*a^8*b^8 - 1128*A*B*a^9*b^7 + 960*A*B*a^10*b^6 + 592*A*B*a^11*b^5 - 384*A*B*a^12*b^4 - 160*A*B*a^13*b^3 + 64*A*B*a^14*b^2 - 48*A*C*a^6*b^10 + 136*A*C*a^8*b^8 - 98*A*C*a^10*b^6 - 20*A*C*a^12*b^4 + 80*A*C*a^14*b^2 + 12*B*C*a^7*b^9 - 34*B*C*a^9*b^7 + 20*B*C*a^11*b^5 - 16*B*C*a^13*b^3))/ (a^18*b + a^19 - a^8*b^11 - a^9*b^10 + 5*a^10*b^9 + 5*a^11*b^8 - 10*a^12*b^7 - 10*a^13*b^6 + 10*a^14*b^5 + 10*a^15*b^4 - 5*a^16*b^3 - 5*a^17*b^2))*i)/ a^5 - (((4*A*b - B*a)*((4*A*b - B*a)*((8*(4*B*a^24 + 4*C*a^24 + 16*A*a^10*b^14 - 8*A*a^11*b^13 - 104*A*a^12*b^12 + 50*A*a^13*b^11 + 286*A*a^14*b^10 - 126*A*a^15*b^9 - 434*A*a^16*b^8 + 174*A*a^17*b^7 + 386*A*a^18*b^6 - 146*A*a^19*b^5 - 190*A*a^20*b^4 + 72*A*a^21*b^3 + 40*A*a^22*b^2 - 4*B*a^11*b^13 + 2*B*a^12*b^12 + 26*B*a^13*b^11 - 14*B*a^14*b^10 -$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 70*B*a^{15}*b^9 + 30*B*a^{16}*b^8 + 110*B*a^{17}*b^7 - 30*B*a^{18}*b^6 - 110*B*a^{19}*b^5 + 20*B*a^{20}*b^4 + 64*B*a^{21}*b^3 - 12*B*a^{22}*b^2 + 6*C*a^{15}*b^9 - 6*C*a^{16}*b^8 - 14*C*a^{17}*b^7 + 14*C*a^{18}*b^6 + 6*C*a^{19}*b^5 - 6*C*a^{20}*b^4 + 6*C*a^{21}*b^3 - 6*C*a^{22}*b^2 - 16*A*a^{23}*b - 16*B*a^{23}*b - 4*C*a^{23}*b)) / (a^{22}*b + a^{23} - a^{12}*b^{11} - a^{13}*b^{10} + 5*a^{14}*b^9 + 5*a^{15}*b^8 - 10*a^{16}*b^7 - 10*a^{17}*b^6 + 10*a^{18}*b^5 + 10*a^{19}*b^4 - 5*a^{20}*b^3 - 5*a^{21}*b^2) + (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*A*b - B*a)*(8*a^{23}*b - 8*a^{10}*b^{14} + 8*a^{11}*b^{13} + 48*a^{12}*b^{12} - 48*a^{13}*b^{11} - 120*a^{14}*b^{10} + 120*a^{15}*b^9 + 160*a^{16}*b^8 - 160*a^{17}*b^7 - 120*a^{18}*b^6 + 120*a^{19}*b^5 + 48*a^{20}*b^4 - 48*a^{21}*b^3 - 8*a^{22}*b^2)) / (a^5*(a^{18}*b + a^{19} - a^8*b^{11} - a^9*b^{10} + 5*a^{10}*b^9 + 5*a^{11}*b^8 - 10*a^{12}*b^7 - 10*a^{13}*b^6 + 10*a^{14}*b^5 + 10*a^{15}*b^4 - 5*a^{16}*b^3 - 5*a^{17}*b^2)))) / a^5 + (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(128*A^2*b^{16} + 4*B^2*a^{16} + 4*C^2*a^{16} - 128*A^2*a*b^{15} - 8*B^2*a^{15}*b - 768*A^2*a^2*b^{14} + 768*A^2*a^3*b^{13} + 1920*A^2*a^4*b^{12} - 1920*A^2*a^5*b^{11} - 2600*A^2*a^6*b^{10} + 2560*A^2*a^7*b^9 + 2025*A^2*a^8*b^8 - 1920*A^2*a^9*b^7 - 824*A^2*a^{10}*b^6 + 768*A^2*a^{11}*b^5 + 80*A^2*a^{12}*b^4 - 128*A^2*a^{13}*b^3 + 64*A^2*a^{14}*b^2 + 8*B^2*a^2*b^{14} - 8*B^2*a^3*b^{13} - 48*B^2*a^4*b^{12} + 48*B^2*a^5*b^{11} + 117*B^2*a^6*b^{10} - 120*B^2*a^7*b^9 - 164*B^2*a^8*b^8 + 160*B^2*a^9*b^7 + 156*B^2*a^{10}*b^6 - 120*B^2*a^{11}*b^5 - 92*B^2*a^{12}*b^4 + 48*B^2*a^{13}*b^3 + 44*B^2*a^{14}*b^2 + 9*C^2*a^{12}*b^4 + 12*C^2*a^{14}*b^2 - 64*A*B*a*b^{15} - 32*A*B*a^{15}*b - 32*B*C*a^{15}*b + 64*A*B*a^2*b^{14} + 384*A*B*a^3*b^{13} - 384*A*B*a^4*b^{12} - 948*A*B*a^5*b^{11} + 960*A*B*a^6*b^{10} + 1306*A*B*a^7*b^9 - 1280*A*B*a^8*b^8 - 1128*A*B*a^9*b^7 + 960*A*B*a^{10}*b^6 + 592*A*B*a^{11}*b^5 - 384*A*B*a^{12}*b^4 - 160*A*B*a^{13}*b^3 + 64*A*B*a^{14}*b^2 - 48*A*C*a^6*b^{10} + 136*A*C*a^8*b^8 - 98*A*C*a^{10}*b^6 - 20*A*C*a^{12}*b^4 + 80*A*C*a^{14}*b^2 + 12*B*C*a^7*b^9 - 34*B*C*a^9*b^7 + 20*B*C*a^{11}*b^5 - 16*B*C*a^{13}*b^3)) / (a^{18}*b + a^{19} - a^8*b^{11} - a^9*b^{10} + 5*a^{10}*b^9 + 5*a^{11}*b^8 - 10*a^{12}*b^7 - 10*a^{13}*b^6 + 10*a^{14}*b^5 + 10*a^{15}*b^4 - 5*a^{16}*b^3 - 5*a^{17}*b^2))*i) / a^5) / (((4*A*b - B*a)*((4*A*b - B*a)*((8*(4*B*a^{24} + 4*C*a^{24} + 16*A*a^{10}*b^{14} - 8*A*a^{11}*b^{13} - 104*A*a^{12}*b^{12} + 50*A*a^{13}*b^{11} + 286*A*a^{14}*b^{10} - 126*A*a^{15}*b^9 - 434*A*a^{16}*b^8 + 174*A*a^{17}*b^7 + 386*A*a^{18}*b^6 - 146*A*a^{19}*b^5 - 190*A*a^{20}*b^4 + 72*A*a^{21}*b^3 + 40*A*a^{22}*b^2 - 4*B*a^{11}*b^{13} + 2*B*a^{12}*b^{12} + 26*B*a^{13}*b^{11} - 14*B*a^{14}*b^{10} - 70*B*a^{15}*b^9 + 30*B*a^{16}*b^8 + 110*B*a^{17}*b^7 - 30*B*a^{18}*b^6 - 110*B*a^{19}*b^5 + 20*B*a^{20}*b^4 + 64*B*a^{21}*b^3 - 12*B*a^{22}*b^2 + 6*C*a^{15}*b^9 - 6*C*a^{16}*b^8 - 14*C*a^{17}*b^7 + 14*C*a^{18}*b^6 + 6*C*a^{19}*b^5 - 6*C*a^{20}*b^4 + 6*C*a^{21}*b^3 - 6*C*a^{22}*b^2 - 16*A*a^{23}*b - 16*B*a^{23}*b - 4*C*a^{23}*b)) / (a^{22}*b + a^{23} - a^{12}*b^{11} - a^{13}*b^{10} + 5*a^{14}*b^9 + 5*a^{15}*b^8 - 10*a^{16}*b^7 - 10*a^{17}*b^6 + 10*a^{18}*b^5 + 10*a^{19}*b^4 - 5*a^{20}*b^3 - 5*a^{21}*b^2) - (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(4*A*b - B*a)*(8*a^{23}*b - 8*a^{10}*b^{14} + 8*a^{11}*b^{13} + 48*a^{12}*b^{12} - 48*a^{13}*b^{11} - 120*a^{14}*b^{10} + 120*a^{15}*b^9 + 160*a^{16}*b^8 - 160*a^{17}*b^7 - 120*a^{18}*b^6 + 120*a^{19}*b^5 + 48*a^{20}*b^4 - 48*a^{21}*b^3 - 8*a^{22}*b^2)) / (a^5*(a^{18}*b + a^{19} - a^8*b^{11} - a^9*b^{10} + 5*a^{10}*b^9 + 5*a^{11}*b^8 - 10*a^{12}*b^7 - 10*a^{13}*b^6 + 10*a^{14}*b^5 + 10*a^{15}*b^4 - 5*a^{16}*b^3 - 5*a^{17}*b^2)))) / a^5 - (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(128*A^2*b^{16} + 4*B^2*a^{16} + 4*C^2*a^{16} - 128*A^2*a*b^{15} - 8*B^2*a^{15}*b - 768*A^2*a^2*b^{14} + 768*A^2*a^3*b^{13} + 1920*A^2*a^4*b^{12} - 1920*A^2*a^5*b^{11} - 2600*A^2*a^6*b^{10} + 2560*A^2*a^7*b^9 + 2025*A^2*a^8*b^8 - 1920*A^2*a^9*b^7 - 824*A^2*a^{10}*b^6 + 768*A^2*a^{11}*b^5 + 80*A^2*a^{12}*b^4 - 128*A^2*a^{13}*b^3 + 64*A^2*a^{14}*b^2 + 8*B^2*a^2*b^{14} - 8*B^2*a^3*b^{13} - 48*B^2*a^4*b^{12} + 48*B^2*a^5*b^{11} + 117*B^2*a^6*b^{10} - 120*B^2*a^7*b^9 - 164*B^2*a^8*b^8 + 160*B^2*a^9*b^7 + 156*B^2*a^{10}*b^6 - 120*B^2*a^{11}*b^5 - 92*B^2*a^{12}*b^4 + 48*B^2*a^{13}*b^3 + 44*B^2*a^{14}*b^2 + 9*C^2*a^{12}*b^4 + 12*C^2*a^{14}*b^2 - 64*A*B*a*b^{15} - 32*A*B*a^{15}*b - 32*B*C*a^{15}*b + 64*A*B*a^2*b^{14} + 384*A*B*a^3*b^{13} - 384*A*B*a^4*b^{12} - 948*A*B*a^5*b^{11} + 960*A*B*a^6*b^{10} + 1306*A*B*a^7*b^9 - 1280*A*B*a^8*b^8 - 1128*A*B*a^9*b^7 + 960*A*B*a^{10}*b^6 + 592*A*B*a^{11}*b^5 - 384*A*B*a^{12}*b^4 - 160*A*B*a^{13}*b^3 + 64*A*B*a^{14}*b^2 - 48*A*C*a^6*b^{10} + 136*A*C*a^8*b^8 - 98*A*C*a^{10}*b^6 - 20*A*C*a^{12}*b^4 + 80*A*C*a^{14}*b^2 + 12*B*C*a^7*b^9 - 34*B*C*a^9*b^7 + 20*B*C*a^{11}*b^5 - 16*B*C*a^{13}*b^3)) / (a^{18}*b + a^{19} - a^8*b^{11} - a^9*b^{10} + 5*a^{10}*b^9 + 5*a^{11}*b^8 - 10*a^{12}*b^7 - 10*a^{13}*b^6 + 10*a^{14}*b^5 +
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& (10a^{15}b^4 - 5a^{16}b^3 - 5a^{17}b^2)) / a^5 - (16(256A^3b^{16} - 4B^2C^2a^{16} + 4B^2C^2a^{16} - 128A^3ab^{15} - 16B^3a^{15}b - 1664A^3a^2b^{14} + \\
& 800A^3a^3b^{13} + 4576A^3a^4b^{12} - 2176A^3a^5b^{11} - 6944A^3a^6b^{10} + 3204A^3a^7b^9 + 6176A^3a^8b^8 - 2560A^3a^9b^7 - 3040A^3a^{10}b^6 + 960A^3a^{11}b^5 + 640A^3a^{12}b^4 - 4B^3a^3b^{13} + 2B^3a^4b^{12} \\
& + 26B^3a^5b^{11} - 11B^3a^6b^{10} - 70B^3a^7b^9 + 34B^3a^8b^8 + 110B^3a^9b^7 - 66B^3a^{10}b^6 - 110B^3a^{11}b^5 + 64B^3a^{12}b^4 + 64B^3a^{13}b^3 - 48B^3a^{14}b^2 - 192A^2B^2a^{15}b + 16A^2C^2a^{15}b + 28B^2 \\
& C^2a^{15}b + 48A^2B^2a^{14}b^2 - 24A^2B^2a^{13}b^3 - 312A^2B^2a^{12}b^4 + 138A^2B^2a^{11}b^5 + 846A^2B^2a^{10}b^6 - 408A^2B^2a^9b^7 - 1314A^2B^2a^8b^8 + 726A^2B^2a^7b^9 + 1266A^2B^2a^6b^{10} - 690A^2B^2a^5b^{11} - 702A^2B^2a^4b^{12} + 408A^2B^2a^3b^{13} + 168A^2B^2a^2b^{14} + 96A^2B^2a^1b^{15} + 1248A^2B^2a^0b^{16} - 576A^2B^2a^1b^{15} - 3408A^2B^2a^2b^{14} + 1632A^2B^2a^3b^{13} + 5232A^2B^2a^4b^{12} - 2649A^2B^2a^5b^{11} - 4848A^2B^2a^6b^{10} - 4848A^2B^2a^7b^9 + 2376A^2B^2a^8b^8 + 2544A^2B^2a^9b^7 - 1104A^2B^2a^{10}b^6 - 576A^2B^2a^{11}b^5 + 36A^2C^2a^{11}b^5 + 48A^2C^2a^{13}b^3 - 96A^2C^2a^5b^{11} - 96A^2C^2a^6b^{10} + 320A^2C^2a^7b^9 + 224A^2C^2a^8b^8 - 296A^2C^2a^9b^7 - 96A^2C^2a^{10}b^6 + 16A^2C^2a^{11}b^5 - 96A^2C^2a^{12}b^4 + 256A^2C^2a^{13}b^3 + 64A^2C^2a^{14}b^2 - 9B^2C^2a^{12}b^4 - 12B^2C^2a^{14}b^2 - 6B^2C^2a^7b^9 - 6B^2C^2a^8b^8 + 20B^2C^2a^9b^7 + 14B^2C^2a^{10}b^6 - 14B^2C^2a^{11}b^5 - 6B^2C^2a^{12}b^4 + 22B^2C^2a^{13}b^3 - 6B^2C^2a^{14}b^2 - 32A^2B^2C^2a^{15}b + 48A^2B^2C^2a^6b^{10} + 48A^2B^2C^2a^7b^9 - 160A^2B^2C^2a^8b^8 - 112A^2B^2C^2a^9b^7 + 130A^2B^2C^2a^{10}b^6 + 48A^2B^2C^2a^{11}b^5 - 92A^2B^2C^2a^{12}b^4 + 48A^2B^2C^2a^{13}b^3 - 176A^2B^2C^2a^{14}b^2)) / (a^{22}b + a^{23} - a^{12}b^{11} - a^{13}b^{10} + 5a^{14}b^9 + 5a^{15}b^8 - 10a^{16}b^7 - 10a^{17}b^6 + 10a^{18}b^5 + 10a^{19}b^4 - 5a^{20}b^3 - 5a^{21}b^2) + ((4Ab - Ba) * ((4Ab - Ba) * ((8(4B^2a^{24} + 4C^2a^{24} + 16A^2a^{10}b^{14} - 8A^2a^{11}b^{13} - 104A^2a^{12}b^{12} + 50A^2a^{13}b^{11} + 286A^2a^{14}b^{10} - 126A^2a^{15}b^9 - 434A^2a^{16}b^8 + 174A^2a^{17}b^7 + 386A^2a^{18}b^6 - 146A^2a^{19}b^5 - 190A^2a^{20}b^4 + 72A^2a^{21}b^3 + 40A^2a^{22}b^2 - 4B^2a^{11}b^{13} + 2B^2a^{12}b^{12} + 26B^2a^{13}b^{11} - 14B^2a^{14}b^{10} - 70B^2a^{15}b^9 + 30B^2a^{16}b^8 + 110B^2a^{17}b^7 - 30B^2a^{18}b^6 - 110B^2a^{19}b^5 + 20B^2a^{20}b^4 + 64B^2a^{21}b^3 - 12B^2a^{22}b^2 + 6C^2a^{15}b^9 - 6C^2a^{16}b^8 - 14C^2a^{17}b^7 + 14C^2a^{18}b^6 + 6C^2a^{19}b^5 - 6C^2a^{20}b^4 + 6C^2a^{21}b^3 - 6C^2a^{22}b^2 - 16A^2a^{23}b - 16B^2a^{23}b - 4C^2a^{23}b))) / (a^{22}b + a^{23} - a^{12}b^{11} - a^{13}b^{10} + 5a^{14}b^9 + 5a^{15}b^8 - 10a^{16}b^7 - 10a^{17}b^6 + 10a^{18}b^5 + 10a^{19}b^4 - 5a^{20}b^3 - 5a^{21}b^2) + (8 * tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (4Ab - Ba) * (8a^{23}b - 8a^{10}b^{14} + 8a^{11}b^{13} + 48a^{12}b^{12} - 48a^{13}b^{11} - 120a^{14}b^{10} + 120a^{15}b^9 + 160a^{16}b^8 - 160a^{17}b^7 - 120a^{18}b^6 + 120a^{19}b^5 + 48a^{20}b^4 - 48a^{21}b^3 - 8a^{22}b^2)) / (a^5 * (a^{18}b + a^{19} - a^8b^{11} - a^9b^{10} + 5a^{10}b^9 + 5a^{11}b^8 - 10a^{12}b^7 - 10a^{13}b^6 + 10a^{14}b^5 + 10a^{15}b^4 - 5a^{16}b^3 - 5a^{17}b^2))) / a^5 + (8 * tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (128A^2b^{16} + 4B^2a^{16} + 4C^2a^{16} - 128A^2a^3b^{13} + 1920A^2a^4b^{12} - 1920A^2a^5b^{11} - 2600A^2a^6b^{10} + 2560A^2a^7b^9 + 2025A^2a^8b^8 - 1920A^2a^9b^7 - 824A^2a^{10}b^6 + 768A^2a^{11}b^5 + 80A^2a^{12}b^4 - 128A^2a^{13}b^3 + 64A^2a^{14}b^2 + 8B^2a^2b^{14} - 8B^2a^3b^{13} - 48B^2a^4b^{12} + 48B^2a^5b^{11} + 117B^2a^6b^{10} - 120B^2a^7b^9 - 164B^2a^8b^8 + 160B^2a^9b^7 + 156B^2a^{10}b^6 - 120B^2a^{11}b^5 - 92B^2a^{12}b^4 + 48B^2a^{13}b^3 + 44B^2a^{14}b^2 + 9C^2a^{12}b^4 + 12C^2a^{14}b^2 - 64A^2B^2a^1b^{15} - 32A^2B^2a^1b^{15} - 32B^2C^2a^{15}b + 64A^2B^2a^2b^{14} + 384A^2B^2a^3b^{13} - 384A^2B^2a^4b^{12} - 948A^2B^2a^5b^{11} + 960A^2B^2a^6b^{10} + 1306A^2B^2a^7b^9 - 1280A^2B^2a^8b^8 - 1128A^2B^2a^9b^7 + 960A^2B^2a^{10}b^6 + 592A^2B^2a^{11}b^5 - 384A^2B^2a^{12}b^4 - 160A^2B^2a^{13}b^3 + 64A^2B^2a^{14}b^2 - 48A^2C^2a^6b^{10} + 136A^2C^2a^8b^8 - 98A^2C^2a^{10}b^6 - 20A^2C^2a^{12}b^4 + 80A^2C^2a^{14}b^2 + 12B^2C^2a^7b^9 - 34B^2C^2a^9b^7 + 20B^2C^2a^{11}b^5 - 16B^2C^2a^{13}b^3)) / (a^{18}b + a^{19} - a^8b^{11} - a^9b^{10} + 5a^{10}b^9 + 5a^{11}b^8 - 10a^{12}b^7 - 10a^{13}b^6 + 10a^{14}b^5 + 10a^{15}b^4 - 5a^{16}b^3 - 5a^{17}b^2)) / a^5) * (4Ab - Ba) * 2i) / (a^5 * d) + (atan((((8 * tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (128A^2b^{16} + 4B^2a^{16} + 4C^2a^{16}
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& - 128A^2ab^{15} - 8B^2a^{15}b - 768A^2a^2b^{14} + 768A^2a^3b^{13} + 1920A^2a^4b^{12} - 1920A^2a^5b^{11} - 2600A^2a^6b^{10} + 2560A^2a^7b^9 \\
& + 2025A^2a^8b^8 - 1920A^2a^9b^7 - 824A^2a^{10}b^6 + 768A^2a^{11}b^5 + 80A^2a^{12}b^4 - 128A^2a^{13}b^3 + 64A^2a^{14}b^2 + 8B^2a^2b^{14} - \\
& 8B^2a^3b^{13} - 48B^2a^4b^{12} + 48B^2a^5b^{11} + 117B^2a^6b^{10} - 120B^2a^7b^9 - 164B^2a^8b^8 + 160B^2a^9b^7 + 156B^2a^{10}b^6 - 120B^2a^{11}b^5 \\
& - 92B^2a^{12}b^4 + 48B^2a^{13}b^3 + 44B^2a^{14}b^2 + 9C^2a^{12}b^4 + 12C^2a^{14}b^2 - 64A*B*a*b^{15} - 32A*B*a^{15}b - 32B*C*a^{15}b + \\
& 64A*B*a^2b^{14} + 384A*B*a^3b^{13} - 384A*B*a^4b^{12} - 948A*B*a^5b^{11} + 960A*B*a^6b^{10} + 1306A*B*a^7b^9 - 1280A*B*a^8b^8 - 1128A*B*a^9b^7 \\
& + 960A*B*a^{10}b^6 + 592A*B*a^{11}b^5 - 384A*B*a^{12}b^4 - 160A*B*a^{13}b^3 + 64A*B*a^{14}b^2 - 48A*C*a^6b^{10} + 136A*C*a^8b^8 - 98A*C*a^{10}b^6 - \\
& 20A*C*a^{12}b^4 + 80A*C*a^{14}b^2 + 12B*C*a^7b^9 - 34B*C*a^9b^7 + 20B*C*a^{11}b^5 - 16B*C*a^{13}b^3) / (a^{18}b + a^{19} - a^8b^{11} - a^9b^{10} + 5a^{10}b^9 + 5a^{11}b^8 - 10a^{12}b^7 - 10a^{13}b^6 + 10a^{14}b^5 + 10a^{15}b^4 - 5a^{16}b^3 - 5a^{17}b^2) - \\
& (((8*(4B*a^{24} + 4C*a^{24} + 16A*a^{10}b^{14} - 8A*a^{11}b^{13} - 104A*a^{12}b^{12} + 50A*a^{13}b^{11} + 286A*a^{14}b^{10} - 126A*a^{15}b^9 - 434A*a^{16}b^8 + 174A*a^{17}b^7 + 386A*a^{18}b^6 - 146A*a^{19}b^5 - 190A*a^{20}b^4 + 72A*a^{21}b^3 + 40A*a^{22}b^2 - 4B*a^{11}b^{13} + 2B*a^{12}b^{12} + 26B*a^{13}b^{11} - 14B*a^{14}b^{10} - 70B*a^{15}b^9 + 30B*a^{16}b^8 + 110B*a^{17}b^7 - 30B*a^{18}b^6 - 110B*a^{19}b^5 + 20B*a^{20}b^4 + 64B*a^{21}b^3 - 12B*a^{22}b^2 + 6C*a^{15}b^9 - 6C*a^{16}b^8 - 14C*a^{17}b^7 + 14C*a^{18}b^6 + 6C*a^{19}b^5 - 6C*a^{20}b^4 + 6C*a^{21}b^3 - 6C*a^{22}b^2 - 16A*a^{23}b - 16B*a^{23}b - 4C*a^{23}b)) / (a^{22}b + a^{23} - a^{12}b^{11} - a^{13}b^{10} + 5a^{14}b^9 + 5a^{15}b^8 - 10a^{16}b^7 - 10a^{17}b^6 + 10a^{18}b^5 + 10a^{19}b^4 - 5a^{20}b^3 - 5a^{21}b^2) - (4*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(2C*a^8 - 8A*b^8 + 28A*a^2b^6 - 35A*a^4b^4 + 20A*a^6b^2 - 7B*a^3b^5 + 8B*a^5b^3 + 3C*a^6b^2 + 2B*a*b^7 - 8B*a^7b)* (8a^{23}b - 8a^{10}b^{14} + 8a^{11}b^{13} + 48a^{12}b^{12} - 48a^{13}b^{11} - 120a^{14}b^{10} + 120a^{15}b^9 + 160a^{16}b^8 - 160a^{17}b^7 - 120a^{18}b^6 + 120a^{19}b^5 + 48a^{20}b^4 - 48a^{21}b^3 - 8a^{22}b^2)) / ((a^{19} - a^5b^{14} + 7a^7b^{12} - 21a^9b^{10} + 35a^{11}b^8 - 35a^{13}b^6 + 21a^{15}b^4 - 7a^{17}b^2)*(a^{18}b + a^{19} - a^8b^{11} - a^9b^{10} + 5a^{10}b^9 + 5a^{11}b^8 - 10a^{12}b^7 - 10a^{13}b^6 + 10a^{14}b^5 + 10a^{15}b^4 - 5a^{16}b^3 - 5a^{17}b^2)) * (-(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(2C*a^8 - 8A*b^8 + 28A*a^2b^6 - 35A*a^4b^4 + 20A*a^6b^2 - 7B*a^3b^5 + 8B*a^5b^3 + 3C*a^6b^2 + 2B*a*b^7 - 8B*a^7b) * i) / (2*(a^{19} - a^5b^{14} + 7a^7b^{12} - 21a^9b^{10} + 35a^{11}b^8 - 35a^{13}b^6 + 21a^{15}b^4 - 7a^{17}b^2)) + (((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(128A^2b^{16} + 4B^2a^{16} + 4C^2a^{16} - 128A^2a*b^{15} - 8B^2a^{15}b - 768A^2a^2b^{14} + 768A^2a^3b^{13} + 1920A^2a^4b^{12} - 1920A^2a^5b^{11} - 2600A^2a^6b^{10} + 2560A^2a^7b^9 + 2025A^2a^8b^8 - 1920A^2a^9b^7 - 824A^2a^{10}b^6 + 768A^2a^{11}b^5 + 80A^2a^{12}b^4 - 128A^2a^{13}b^3 + 64A^2a^{14}b^2 + 8B^2a^2b^{14} - 8B^2a^3b^{13} - 48B^2a^4b^{12} + 48B^2a^5b^{11} + 117B^2a^6b^{10} - 120B^2a^7b^9 - 164B^2a^8b^8 + 160B^2a^9b^7 + 156B^2a^{10}b^6 - 120B^2a^{11}b^5 - 92B^2a^{12}b^4 + 48B^2a^{13}b^3 + 44B^2a^{14}b^2 + 9C^2a^{12}b^4 + 12C^2a^{14}b^2 - 64A*B*a*b^{15} - 32A*B*a^{15}b - 32B*C*a^{15}b + 64A*B*a^2b^{14} + 384A*B*a^3b^{13} - 384A*B*a^4b^{12} - 948A*B*a^5b^{11} + 960A*B*a^6b^{10} + 1306A*B*a^7b^9 - 1280A*B*a^8b^8 - 1128A*B*a^9b^7 + 960A*B*a^{10}b^6 + 592A*B*a^{11}b^5 - 384A*B*a^{12}b^4 - 160A*B*a^{13}b^3 + 64A*B*a^{14}b^2 - 48A*C*a^6b^{10} + 136A*C*a^8b^8 - 98A*C*a^{10}b^6 - 20A*C*a^{12}b^4 + 80A*C*a^{14}b^2 + 12B*C*a^7b^9 - 34B*C*a^9b^7 + 20B*C*a^{11}b^5 - 16B*C*a^{13}b^3)) / (a^{18}b + a^{19} - a^8b^{11} - a^9b^{10} + 5a^{10}b^9 + 5a^{11}b^8 - 10a^{12}b^7 - 10a^{13}b^6 + 10a^{14}b^5 + 10a^{15}b^4 - 5a^{16}b^3 - 5a^{17}b^2) + (((8*(4B*a^{24} + 4C*a^{24} + 16A*a^{10}b^{14} - 8A*a^{11}b^{13} - 104A*a^{12}b^{12} + 50A*a^{13}b^{11} + 286A*a^{14}b^{10} - 126A*a^{15}b^9
\end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
& - 434Aa^{16}b^8 + 174Aa^{17}b^7 + 386Aa^{18}b^6 - 146Aa^{19}b^5 - 190Aa^{20}b^4 + 72Aa^{21}b^3 + 40Aa^{22}b^2 - 4B^2a^{11}b^{13} + 2B^2a^{12}b^{12} \\
& + 26B^2a^{13}b^{11} - 14B^2a^{14}b^{10} - 70B^2a^{15}b^9 + 30B^2a^{16}b^8 + 110B^2a^{17}b^7 - 30B^2a^{18}b^6 - 110B^2a^{19}b^5 + 20B^2a^{20}b^4 + 64B^2a^{21}b^3 - \\
& 12B^2a^{22}b^2 + 6C^2a^{15}b^9 - 6C^2a^{16}b^8 - 14C^2a^{17}b^7 + 14C^2a^{18}b^6 + 6C^2a^{19}b^5 - 6C^2a^{20}b^4 + 6C^2a^{21}b^3 - 6C^2a^{22}b^2 - 16Aa^{23}b \\
& - 16B^2a^{23}b - 4C^2a^{23}b) / (a^{22}b + a^{23} - a^{12}b^{11} - a^{13}b^{10} + 5a^{14}b^9 + 5a^{15}b^8 - 10a^{16}b^7 - 10a^{17}b^6 + 10a^{18}b^5 + 10a^{19}b^4 \\
& - 5a^{20}b^3 - 5a^{21}b^2) + (4 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) * (-(a + b)^7 * (a - b)^7)^{(1/2)} * (2C^2a^8 - 8A^2b^8 + 28A^2a^2b^6 - 35A^2a^4b^4 + 20A^2a^6b^2 - 7B^2a^3b^5 + 8B^2a^5b^3 + 3C^2a^6b^2 + 2B^2a^7b - 8B^2a^7b) * (8a^{23}b - 8a^{10}b^{14} + 8a^{11}b^{13} + 48a^{12}b^{12} - 48a^{13}b^{11} - 120a^{14}b^{10} + 120a^{15}b^9 + 160a^{16}b^8 - 160a^{17}b^7 - 120a^{18}b^6 + 120a^{19}b^5 + 48a^{20}b^4 - 48a^{21}b^3 - 8a^{22}b^2)) / ((a^{19} - a^5b^{14} + 7a^7b^{12} - 21a^9b^{10} + 35a^{11}b^8 - 35a^{13}b^6 + 21a^{15}b^4 - 7a^{17}b^2) * (a^{18}b + a^{19} - a^8b^{11} - a^9b^{10} + 5a^{10}b^9 + 5a^{11}b^8 - 10a^{12}b^7 - 10a^{13}b^6 + 10a^{14}b^5 + 10a^{15}b^4 - 5a^{16}b^3 - 5a^{17}b^2)) * (-(a + b)^7 * (a - b)^7)^{(1/2)} * (2C^2a^8 - 8A^2b^8 + 28A^2a^2b^6 - 35A^2a^4b^4 + 20A^2a^6b^2 - 7B^2a^3b^5 + 8B^2a^5b^3 + 3C^2a^6b^2 + 2B^2a^7b - 8B^2a^7b)) / (2 * (a^{19} - a^5b^{14} + 7a^7b^{12} - 21a^9b^{10} + 35a^{11}b^8 - 35a^{13}b^6 + 21a^{15}b^4 - 7a^{17}b^2)) * (-(a + b)^7 * (a - b)^7)^{(1/2)} * (2C^2a^8 - 8A^2b^8 + 28A^2a^2b^6 - 35A^2a^4b^4 + 20A^2a^6b^2 - 7B^2a^3b^5 + 8B^2a^5b^3 + 3C^2a^6b^2 + 2B^2a^7b - 8B^2a^7b) * i) / (2 * (a^{19} - a^5b^{14} + 7a^7b^{12} - 21a^9b^{10} + 35a^{11}b^8 - 35a^{13}b^6 + 21a^{15}b^4 - 7a^{17}b^2)) / ((16 * (256A^3b^{16} - 4B^2C^2a^{16} + 4B^2C^2a^{16} - 128A^3a^2b^{15} - 16B^3a^15b - 1664A^3a^2b^{14} + 800A^3a^3b^{13} + 4576A^3a^4b^{12} - 2176A^3a^5b^{11} - 6944A^3a^6b^{10} + 3204A^3a^7b^9 + 6176A^3a^8b^8 - 2560A^3a^9b^7 - 3040A^3a^{10}b^6 + 960A^3a^{11}b^5 + 640A^3a^{12}b^4 - 4B^3a^3b^{13} + 2B^3a^4b^{12} + 26B^3a^5b^{11} - 11B^3a^6b^{10} - 70B^3a^7b^9 + 34B^3a^8b^8 + 110B^3a^9b^7 - 66B^3a^{10}b^6 - 110B^3a^{11}b^5 + 64B^3a^{12}b^4 + 64B^3a^{13}b^3 - 48B^3a^{14}b^2 - 192A^2B^2a^15b + 16A^2C^2a^{15}b + 28B^2C^2a^{15}b + 48A^2B^2a^2b^{14} - 24A^2B^2a^3b^{13} - 312A^2B^2a^4b^{12} + 138A^2B^2a^5b^{11} + 846A^2B^2a^6b^{10} - 408A^2B^2a^7b^9 - 1314A^2B^2a^8b^8 + 726A^2B^2a^9b^7 + 1266A^2B^2a^{10}b^6 - 690A^2B^2a^{11}b^5 - 702A^2B^2a^{12}b^4 + 408A^2B^2a^{13}b^3 + 168A^2B^2a^{14}b^2 + 96A^2B^2a^{15}b - 1248A^2B^2a^3b^{13} - 576A^2B^2a^4b^{12} - 3408A^2B^2a^5b^{11} + 1632A^2B^2a^6b^{10} + 5232A^2B^2a^7b^9 - 2649A^2B^2a^8b^8 - 4848A^2B^2a^9b^7 + 2376A^2B^2a^{10}b^6 + 2544A^2B^2a^{11}b^5 - 1104A^2B^2a^{12}b^4 - 576A^2B^2a^{13}b^3 + 36A^2C^2a^{11}b^5 + 48A^2C^2a^{13}b^3 - 96A^2C^2a^5b^{11} - 96A^2C^2a^6b^{10} + 320A^2C^2a^7b^9 + 224A^2C^2a^8b^8 - 296A^2C^2a^9b^7 - 96A^2C^2a^{10}b^6 + 16A^2C^2a^{11}b^5 - 96A^2C^2a^{12}b^4 + 256A^2C^2a^{13}b^3 + 64A^2C^2a^{14}b^2 - 9B^2C^2a^{12}b^4 - 12B^2C^2a^{14}b^2 - 6B^2C^2a^7b^9 - 6B^2C^2a^8b^8 + 20B^2C^2a^9b^7 + 14B^2C^2a^{10}b^6 - 14B^2C^2a^{11}b^5 - 6B^2C^2a^{12}b^4 + 22B^2C^2a^{13}b^3 - 6B^2C^2a^{14}b^2 - 32A^2B^2C^2a^{15}b + 48A^2B^2C^2a^6b^{10} + 48A^2B^2C^2a^7b^9 - 160A^2B^2C^2a^8b^8 - 112A^2B^2C^2a^9b^7 + 130A^2B^2C^2a^{10}b^6 + 48A^2B^2C^2a^{11}b^5 - 92A^2B^2C^2a^{12}b^4 + 48A^2B^2C^2a^{13}b^3 - 176A^2B^2C^2a^{14}b^2)) / (a^{22}b + a^{23} - a^{12}b^{11} - a^{13}b^{10} + 5a^{14}b^9 + 5a^{15}b^8 - 10a^{16}b^7 - 10a^{17}b^6 + 10a^{18}b^5 + 10a^{19}b^4 - 5a^{20}b^3 - 5a^{21}b^2) + (((8 \tan(c/2 + (dx)/2) * (128A^2b^{16} + 4B^2a^{16} + 4C^2a^{16} - 128A^2a^2b^{15} - 8B^2a^{15}b - 768A^2a^2b^{14} + 768A^2a^3b^{13} + 1920A^2a^4b^{12} - 1920A^2a^5b^{11} - 2600A^2a^6b^{10} + 2560A^2a^7b^9 + 2025A^2a^8b^8 - 1920A^2a^9b^7 - 824A^2a^{10}b^6 + 768A^2a^{11}b^5 + 80A^2a^{12}b^4 - 128A^2a^{13}b^3 + 64A^2a^{14}b^2 + 8B^2a^2b^{14} - 8B^2a^3b^{13} - 48B^2a^4b^{12} + 48B^2a^5b^{11} + 117B^2a^6b^{10} - 120B^2a^7b^9 - 164B^2a^8b^8 + 160B^2a^9b^7 + 156B^2a^{10}b^6 - 120B^2a^{11}b^5 - 92B^2a^{12}b^4 + 48B^2a^{13}b^3 + 44B^2a^{14}b^2 + 9C^2a^{12}b^4 + 12C^2a^{14}b^2 - 64A^2B^2a^15b - 32A^2B^2a^{15}b - 32B^2C^2a^{15}b + 64A^2B^2a^2b^{14} + 384A^2B^2a^3b^{13} - 384A^2B^2a^4b^{12} - 948A^2B^2a^5b^{11} + 960A^2B^2a^6b^
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 10 + 1306*A*B*a^7*b^9 - 1280*A*B*a^8*b^8 - 1128*A*B*a^9*b^7 + 960*A*B*a^{10}*b^6 + 592*A*B*a^{11}*b^5 - 384*A*B*a^{12}*b^4 - 160*A*B*a^{13}*b^3 + 64*A*B*a^{14}*b^2 - 48*A*C*a^6*b^{10} + 136*A*C*a^8*b^8 - 98*A*C*a^{10}*b^6 - 20*A*C*a^{12}*b^4 + 80*A*C*a^{14}*b^2 + 12*B*C*a^7*b^9 - 34*B*C*a^9*b^7 + 20*B*C*a^{11}*b^5 - 16*B*C*a^{13}*b^3) / (a^{18}*b + a^{19} - a^8*b^{11} - a^9*b^{10} + 5*a^{10}*b^9 + 5*a^{11}*b^8 - 10*a^{12}*b^7 - 10*a^{13}*b^6 + 10*a^{14}*b^5 + 10*a^{15}*b^4 - 5*a^{16}*b^3 - 5*a^{17}*b^2) - (((8*(4*B*a^{24} + 4*C*a^{24} + 16*A*a^{10}*b^{14} - 8*A*a^{11}*b^{13} - 104*A*a^{12}*b^{12} + 50*A*a^{13}*b^{11} + 286*A*a^{14}*b^{10} - 126*A*a^{15}*b^9 - 434*A*a^{16}*b^8 + 174*A*a^{17}*b^7 + 386*A*a^{18}*b^6 - 146*A*a^{19}*b^5 - 190*A*a^{20}*b^4 + 72*A*a^{21}*b^3 + 40*A*a^{22}*b^2 - 4*B*a^{11}*b^{13} + 2*B*a^{12}*b^{12} + 26*B*a^{13}*b^{11} - 14*B*a^{14}*b^{10} - 70*B*a^{15}*b^9 + 30*B*a^{16}*b^8 + 110*B*a^{17}*b^7 - 30*B*a^{18}*b^6 - 110*B*a^{19}*b^5 + 20*B*a^{20}*b^4 + 64*B*a^{21}*b^3 - 12*B*a^{22}*b^2 + 6*C*a^{15}*b^9 - 6*C*a^{16}*b^8 - 14*C*a^{17}*b^7 + 14*C*a^{18}*b^6 + 6*C*a^{19}*b^5 - 6*C*a^{20}*b^4 + 6*C*a^{21}*b^3 - 6*C*a^{22}*b^2 - 16*A*a^{23}*b - 16*B*a^{23}*b - 4*C*a^{23}*b)) / (a^{22}*b + a^{23} - a^{12}*b^{11} - a^{13}*b^{10} + 5*a^{14}*b^9 + 5*a^{15}*b^8 - 10*a^{16}*b^7 - 10*a^{17}*b^6 + 10*a^{18}*b^5 + 10*a^{19}*b^4 - 5*a^{20}*b^3 - 5*a^{21}*b^2) - (4*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(2*C*a^8 - 8*A*b^8 + 28*A*a^2*b^6 - 35*A*a^4*b^4 + 20*A*a^6*b^2 - 7*B*a^3*b^5 + 8*B*a^5*b^3 + 3*C*a^6*b^2 + 2*B*a*b^7 - 8*B*a^7*b)*(8*a^{23}*b - 8*a^{10}*b^{14} + 8*a^{11}*b^{13} + 48*a^{12}*b^{12} - 48*a^{13}*b^{11} - 120*a^{14}*b^{10} + 120*a^{15}*b^9 + 160*a^{16}*b^8 - 160*a^{17}*b^7 - 120*a^{18}*b^6 + 120*a^{19}*b^5 + 48*a^{20}*b^4 - 48*a^{21}*b^3 - 8*a^{22}*b^2)) / ((a^{19} - a^5*b^{14} + 7*a^7*b^{12} - 21*a^9*b^{10} + 35*a^{11}*b^8 - 35*a^{13}*b^6 + 21*a^{15}*b^4 - 7*a^{17}*b^2)*(a^{18}*b + a^{19} - a^8*b^{11} - a^9*b^{10} + 5*a^{10}*b^9 + 5*a^{11}*b^8 - 10*a^{12}*b^7 - 10*a^{13}*b^6 + 10*a^{14}*b^5 + 10*a^{15}*b^4 - 5*a^{16}*b^3 - 5*a^{17}*b^2))) * (-(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(2*C*a^8 - 8*A*b^8 + 28*A*a^2*b^6 - 35*A*a^4*b^4 + 20*A*a^6*b^2 - 7*B*a^3*b^5 + 8*B*a^5*b^3 + 3*C*a^6*b^2 + 2*B*a*b^7 - 8*B*a^7*b) / (2*(a^{19} - a^5*b^{14} + 7*a^7*b^{12} - 21*a^9*b^{10} + 35*a^{11}*b^8 - 35*a^{13}*b^6 + 21*a^{15}*b^4 - 7*a^{17}*b^2))) * (-(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(2*C*a^8 - 8*A*b^8 + 28*A*a^2*b^6 - 35*A*a^4*b^4 + 20*A*a^6*b^2 - 7*B*a^3*b^5 + 8*B*a^5*b^3 + 3*C*a^6*b^2 + 2*B*a*b^7 - 8*B*a^7*b) / (2*(a^{19} - a^5*b^{14} + 7*a^7*b^{12} - 21*a^9*b^{10} + 35*a^{11}*b^8 - 35*a^{13}*b^6 + 21*a^{15}*b^4 - 7*a^{17}*b^2)) - (((8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(128*A^2*b^{16} + 4*B^2*a^{16} + 4*C^2*a^{16} - 128*A^2*a*b^{15} - 8*B^2*a^{15}*b - 768*A^2*a^2*b^{14} + 768*A^2*a^3*b^{13} + 1920*A^2*a^4*b^{12} - 1920*A^2*a^5*b^{11} - 2600*A^2*a^6*b^{10} + 2560*A^2*a^7*b^9 + 2025*A^2*a^8*b^8 - 1920*A^2*a^9*b^7 - 824*A^2*a^{10}*b^6 + 768*A^2*a^{11}*b^5 + 80*A^2*a^{12}*b^4 - 128*A^2*a^{13}*b^3 + 64*A^2*a^{14}*b^2 + 8*B^2*a^2*b^{14} - 8*B^2*a^3*b^{13} - 48*B^2*a^4*b^{12} + 48*B^2*a^5*b^{11} + 117*B^2*a^6*b^{10} - 120*B^2*a^7*b^9 - 164*B^2*a^8*b^8 + 160*B^2*a^9*b^7 + 156*B^2*a^{10}*b^6 - 120*B^2*a^{11}*b^5 - 92*B^2*a^{12}*b^4 + 48*B^2*a^{13}*b^3 + 44*B^2*a^{14}*b^2 + 9*C^2*a^{12}*b^4 + 12*C^2*a^{14}*b^2 - 64*A*B*a*b^{15} - 32*A*B*a^{15}*b - 32*B*C*a^{15}*b + 64*A*B*a^2*b^{14} + 384*A*B*a^3*b^{13} - 384*A*B*a^4*b^{12} - 948*A*B*a^5*b^{11} + 960*A*B*a^6*b^{10} + 1306*A*B*a^7*b^9 - 1280*A*B*a^8*b^8 - 1128*A*B*a^9*b^7 + 960*A*B*a^{10}*b^6 + 592*A*B*a^{11}*b^5 - 384*A*B*a^{12}*b^4 - 160*A*B*a^{13}*b^3 + 64*A*B*a^{14}*b^2 - 48*A*C*a^6*b^{10} + 136*A*C*a^8*b^8 - 98*A*C*a^{10}*b^6 - 20*A*C*a^{12}*b^4 + 80*A*C*a^{14}*b^2 + 12*B*C*a^7*b^9 - 34*B*C*a^9*b^7 + 20*B*C*a^{11}*b^5 - 16*B*C*a^{13}*b^3) / (a^{18}*b + a^{19} - a^8*b^{11} - a^9*b^{10} + 5*a^{10}*b^9 + 5*a^{11}*b^8 - 10*a^{12}*b^7 - 10*a^{13}*b^6 + 10*a^{14}*b^5 + 10*a^{15}*b^4 - 5*a^{16}*b^3 - 5*a^{17}*b^2) + (((8*(4*B*a^{24} + 4*C*a^{24} + 16*A*a^{10}*b^{14} - 8*A*a^{11}*b^{13} - 104*A*a^{12}*b^{12} + 50*A*a^{13}*b^{11} + 286*A*a^{14}*b^{10} - 126*A*a^{15}*b^9 - 434*A*a^{16}*b^8 + 174*A*a^{17}*b^7 + 386*A*a^{18}*b^6 - 146*A*a^{19}*b^5 - 190*A*a^{20}*b^4 + 72*A*a^{21}*b^3 + 40*A*a^{22}*b^2 - 4*B*a^{11}*b^{13} + 2*B*a^{12}*b^{12} + 26*B*a^{13}*b^{11} - 14*B*a^{14}*b^{10} - 70*B*a^{15}*b^9 + 30*B*a^{16}*b^8 + 110*B*a^{17}*b^7 - 30*B*a^{18}*b^6 - 110*B*a^{19}*b^5 + 20*B*a^{20}*b^4 + 64*B*a^{21}*b^3 - 12*B*a^{22}*b^2 + 6*C*a^{15}*b^9 - 6*C*a^{16}*b^8 - 14*C*a^{17}*b^7 + 14*C*a^{18}*b^6 + 6*C*a^{19}*b^5 - 6*C*a^{20}*b^4 + 6*C*a^{21}*b^3 - 6*C*a^{22}*b^2 - 16*A*a^{23}*b - 16*B*a^{23}*b - 4*C*a^{23}*b)) / (a^{22}*b + a^{23} - a^{12}*b^{11} - a^{13}*b^{10} + 5*a^{14}*b^9 + 5*a^{15}*b^8 - 10*a^{16}*b^7 - 10*a^{17}*b^6 + 10*a^{18}*b^5 + 10*a^{19}*b^4 - 5*a^{20}*b^3 - 5*a^{21}*b^2) + (4*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(2*C*a^8 - 8*
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& A*b^8 + 28*A*a^2*b^6 - 35*A*a^4*b^4 + 20*A*a^6*b^2 - 7*B*a^3*b^5 + 8*B*a^5* \\
& b^3 + 3*C*a^6*b^2 + 2*B*a*b^7 - 8*B*a^7*b)*(8*a^{23}*b - 8*a^{10}*b^{14} + 8*a^{11} \\
& *b^{13} + 48*a^{12}*b^{12} - 48*a^{13}*b^{11} - 120*a^{14}*b^{10} + 120*a^{15}*b^9 + 160*a^{16} \\
& *b^8 - 160*a^{17}*b^7 - 120*a^{18}*b^6 + 120*a^{19}*b^5 + 48*a^{20}*b^4 - 48*a^{21} \\
& *b^3 - 8*a^{22}*b^2))/((a^{19} - a^5*b^{14} + 7*a^7*b^{12} - 21*a^9*b^{10} + 35*a^{11}* \\
& b^8 - 35*a^{13}*b^6 + 21*a^{15}*b^4 - 7*a^{17}*b^2)*(a^{18}*b + a^{19} - a^8*b^{11} - a \\
& ^9*b^{10} + 5*a^{10}*b^9 + 5*a^{11}*b^8 - 10*a^{12}*b^7 - 10*a^{13}*b^6 + 10*a^{14}*b^5 \\
& + 10*a^{15}*b^4 - 5*a^{16}*b^3 - 5*a^{17}*b^2)))*(-(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(2 \\
& *C*a^8 - 8*A*b^8 + 28*A*a^2*b^6 - 35*A*a^4*b^4 + 20*A*a^6*b^2 - 7*B*a^3*b^5 \\
& + 8*B*a^5*b^3 + 3*C*a^6*b^2 + 2*B*a*b^7 - 8*B*a^7*b))/((2*(a^{19} - a^5*b^{14} \\
& + 7*a^7*b^{12} - 21*a^9*b^{10} + 35*a^{11}*b^8 - 35*a^{13}*b^6 + 21*a^{15}*b^4 - 7*a^{17} \\
& *b^2)))*(-(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(2*C*a^8 - 8*A*b^8 + 28*A*a^2*b^6 - \\
& 35*A*a^4*b^4 + 20*A*a^6*b^2 - 7*B*a^3*b^5 + 8*B*a^5*b^3 + 3*C*a^6*b^2 + 2*B \\
& *a*b^7 - 8*B*a^7*b))/((2*(a^{19} - a^5*b^{14} + 7*a^7*b^{12} - 21*a^9*b^{10} + 35*a^{11} \\
& *b^8 - 35*a^{13}*b^6 + 21*a^{15}*b^4 - 7*a^{17}*b^2)))))*(-(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)} \\
& *(2*C*a^8 - 8*A*b^8 + 28*A*a^2*b^6 - 35*A*a^4*b^4 + 20*A*a^6*b^2 - 7*B \\
& *a^3*b^5 + 8*B*a^5*b^3 + 3*C*a^6*b^2 + 2*B*a*b^7 - 8*B*a^7*b)*i)/(d*(a^{19} \\
& - a^5*b^{14} + 7*a^7*b^{12} - 21*a^9*b^{10} + 35*a^{11}*b^8 - 35*a^{13}*b^6 + 21*a^{15} \\
& *b^4 - 7*a^{17}*b^2))
\end{aligned}$$

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1008 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^4} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=657

$$\frac{\tan(c+dx) \sec(c+dx) (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{3ad(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c+dx))^3} + \frac{(a^2(A + 2C) - 8abB + 20Ab^2) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c+dx)) \tan(c+dx) \sec(c+dx)}{2a^6d}$$

[Out] 1/2\*(20\*A\*b^2-8\*a\*b\*B+a^2\*(A+2\*C))\*arctanh(sin(d\*x+c))/a^6/d+b\*(20\*A\*b^8+20\*a^7\*b\*B-35\*a^5\*b^3\*B+28\*a^3\*b^5\*B-8\*a\*b^7\*B-a^2\*b^6\*(69\*A-2\*C)-8\*a^6\*b^2\*(5\*A-C)+7\*a^4\*b^4\*(12\*A-C)-8\*a^8\*C)\*arctan((a-b)^(1/2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a+b)^(1/2))/a^6/(a^2-b^2)^3/d/(a-b)^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)+1/6\*(60\*A\*b^7+6\*a^7\*B-65\*a^5\*b^2\*B+68\*a^3\*b^4\*B-24\*a\*b^6\*B+a^4\*b^3\*(146\*A-17\*C)-a^2\*b^5\*(167\*A-6\*C)-a^6\*(24\*A\*b-26\*C\*b))\*tan(d\*x+c)/a^5/(a^2-b^2)^3/d-1/2\*(10\*A\*b^6-12\*a^5\*b\*B+11\*a^3\*b^3\*B-4\*a\*b^5\*B-a^6\*(A-6\*C)+a^4\*b^2\*(23\*A-2\*C)-a^2\*b^4\*(27\*A-C))\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/a^4/(a^2-b^2)^3/d+1/3\*(A\*b^2-a\*(B\*b-C\*a))\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/a/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3-1/6\*(5\*A\*b^4+7\*a^3\*b\*B-2\*a\*b^3\*B-4\*a^4\*C-a^2\*b^2\*(10\*A+C))\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2+1/6\*(20\*A\*b^6-27\*a^5\*b\*B+20\*a^3\*b^3\*B-8\*a\*b^5\*B-a^2\*b^4\*(53\*A-2\*C)+12\*a^6\*C+a^4\*b^2\*(48\*A+C))\*sec(d\*x+c)\*tan(d\*x+c)/a^3/(a^2-b^2)^3/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))

Rubi [A] time = 12.86, antiderivative size = 657, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.122$ , Rules used = {3055, 3001, 3770, 2659, 205}

$$b(-8a^6b^2(5A - C) + 7a^4b^4(12A - C) - a^2b^6(69A - 2C) - 35a^5b^3B + 28a^3b^5B + 20a^7bB - 8a^8C - 8ab^7B + 20Ab^8) / (a^6d\sqrt{a-b}\sqrt{a+b}(a^2 - b^2)^3)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4, x]

[Out] (b\*(20\*A\*b^8 + 20\*a^7\*b\*B - 35\*a^5\*b^3\*B + 28\*a^3\*b^5\*B - 8\*a\*b^7\*B - a^2\*b^6\*(69\*A - 2\*C) - 8\*a^6\*b^2\*(5\*A - C) + 7\*a^4\*b^4\*(12\*A - C) - 8\*a^8\*C)\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[a + b]])/(a^6\*Sqrt[a - b]\*Sqrt[a + b]\*(a^2 - b^2)^3\*d) + ((20\*A\*b^2 - 8\*a\*b\*B + a^2\*(A + 2\*C))\*ArcTanh[Sin[c + d\*x]])/(2\*a^6\*d) + ((60\*A\*b^7 + 6\*a^7\*B - 65\*a^5\*b^2\*B + 68\*a^3\*b^4\*B - 24\*a\*b^6\*B + a^4\*b^3\*(146\*A - 17\*C) - a^2\*b^5\*(167\*A - 6\*C) - a^6\*(24\*A\*b - 26\*b\*C))\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(6\*a^5\*(a^2 - b^2)^3\*d) - ((10\*A\*b^6 - 12\*a^5\*b\*B + 11\*a^3\*b^3\*B - 4\*a\*b^5\*B - a^6\*(A - 6\*C) + a^4\*b^2\*(23\*A - 2\*C) - a^2\*b^4\*(27\*A - C))\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*a^4\*(a^2 - b^2)^3\*d) + ((A\*b^2 - a\*(b\*B - a\*C))\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*a\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3) - ((5\*A\*b^4 + 7\*a^3\*b\*B - 2\*a\*b^3\*B - 4\*a^4\*C - a^2\*b^2\*(10\*A + C))\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(6\*a^2\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + ((20\*A\*b^6 - 27\*a^5\*b\*B + 20\*a^3\*b^3\*B - 8\*a\*b^5\*B - a^2\*b^4\*(53\*A - 2\*C) + 12\*a^6\*C + a^4\*b^2\*(48\*A + C))\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(6\*a^3\*(a^2 - b^2)^3\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

Rule 2659

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[Pi/2 + (c_) + (d_)*(x_)])^(-1), x_Symbol] := With[{
e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (
a - b)*e^2*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3001

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_
.)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[(A*b
- a*B)/(b*c - a*d), Int[1/(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] + Dist[(B*c - A*d)/(
b*c - a*d), Int[1/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f,
A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3055

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 3770

```
Int[csc[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[ArcTanh[Cos[c + d*x]]/d, x]
/; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4} dx &= \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{\int \frac{(-5A}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4} dx}{3a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} \\
&= \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(5Ab^4}{3a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} \\
&= \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(5Ab^4}{3a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} \\
&= \frac{(10Ab^6 - 12a^5bB + 11a^3b^3B - 4ab^5B - a^6(A - 6C)) \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2a^4} \\
&= \frac{(60Ab^7 + 6a^7B - 65a^5b^2B + 68a^3b^4B - 24ab^6B + a^4b^2C)}{2a^4} \\
&= \frac{(60Ab^7 + 6a^7B - 65a^5b^2B + 68a^3b^4B - 24ab^6B + a^4b^2C)}{2a^4} \\
&= \frac{(20Ab^2 - 8abB + a^2(A + 2C)) \tanh^{-1}(\sin(c + dx))}{2a^6d} + \frac{b(20Ab^8 + 20a^7bB - 35a^5b^3B + 28a^3b^5B - 8ab^7B - a^6(A - 6C))}{2a^6d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 6.50, size = 686, normalized size = 1.04

$$\frac{\sec(c + dx)(aB \sin(c + dx) - 4Ab \sin(c + dx))}{a^5d} + \frac{A \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{2a^4d} + \frac{(a^2(-A) - 2a^2C + 8abB - 20Ab^2) \log(\cos(c + dx))}{2a^6d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4, x]

[Out] (b\*(40\*a^6\*A\*b^2 - 84\*a^4\*A\*b^4 + 69\*a^2\*A\*b^6 - 20\*A\*b^8 - 20\*a^7\*b\*B + 35\*a^5\*b^3\*B - 28\*a^3\*b^5\*B + 8\*a\*b^7\*B + 8\*a^8\*C - 8\*a^6\*b^2\*C + 7\*a^4\*b^4\*C - 2\*a^2\*b^6\*C)\*ArcTanh[((a - b)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/(a^6\*(a^2 - b^2)^3\*Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]\*d) + (((-a^2\*A) - 20\*A\*b^2 + 8\*a\*b\*B - 2\*a^2\*C)\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]])/(2\*a^6\*d) + ((a^2\*A + 20\*A\*b^2 - 8\*a\*b\*B + 2\*a^2\*C)\*Log[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]])/(2\*a^6\*d) + (Sec[c + d\*x]\*(-4\*A\*b\*Sin[c + d\*x] + a\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(a^5\*d) + (A\*b^4\*Sin[c + d\*x] - a\*b^3\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + a^2\*b^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*a^3\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3) + (14\*a^2\*A\*b^4\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 9\*A\*b^6\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 11\*a^3\*b^3\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 6\*a\*b^5\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 8\*a^4\*b^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 3\*a^2\*b^4\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(6\*a^4\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + (74\*a^4\*A\*b^4\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 95\*a^2\*A\*b^6\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 36\*A\*b^8\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 47\*a^5\*b^3\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 50\*a^3\*b^5\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 18\*a\*b^7\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 26\*a^6\*b^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 17\*a^4\*b^4\*C\*Sin[c

+ d\*x] + 6\*a^2\*b^6\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(6\*a^5\*(a^2 - b^2)^3\*d\*(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])) + (A\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(2\*a^4\*d)

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [B] time = 0.40, size = 1482, normalized size = 2.26

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] 
$$\frac{1}{6} (6(8C a^8 b - 20B a^7 b^2 + 40A a^6 b^3 - 8C a^6 b^3 + 35B a^5 b^4 - 84A a^4 b^5 + 7C a^4 b^5 - 28B a^3 b^6 + 69A a^2 b^7 - 2C a^2 b^7 + 8B a b^8 - 20A b^9) (\pi \operatorname{floor}(1/2(d x + c)) / \pi + 1/2) \operatorname{sgn}(-2a + 2b) + \arctan(-a \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) - b \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)) / \sqrt{a^2 - b^2}) / ((a^{12} - 3a^{10} b^2 + 3a^8 b^4 - a^6 b^6) \sqrt{a^2 - b^2}) + 2(36C a^8 b^2 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)^5 - 60B a^7 b^3 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)^5 - 60C a^7 b^3 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)^5 + 90A a^6 b^4 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)^5 + 105B a^6 b^4 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)^5 - 6C a^6 b^4 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)^5 - 162A a^5 b^5 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)^5 + 24B a^5 b^5 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)^5 + 45C a^5 b^5 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)^5 - 48A a^4 b^6 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)^5 - 117B a^4 b^6 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)^5 - 6C a^4 b^6 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)^5 + 213A a^3 b^7 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)^5 + 24B a^3 b^7 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)^5 - 15C a^3 b^7 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)^5 - 48A a^2 b^8 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)^5 + 42B a^2 b^8 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)^5 + 6C a^2 b^8 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)^5 - 81A a b^9 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)^5 - 18B a b^9 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)^5 + 36A b^{10} \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)^5 + 72C a^8 b^2 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)^3 - 120B a^7 b^3 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)^3 + 180A a^6 b^4 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)^3 - 116C a^6 b^4 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)^3 + 236B a^5 b^5 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)^3 - 392A a^4 b^6 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)^3 + 56C a^4 b^6 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)^3 - 152B a^3 b^7 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)^3 + 284A a^2 b^8 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)^3 - 12C a^2 b^8 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)^3 + 36B a b^9 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)^3 - 72A b^{10} \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)^3 + 36C a^8 b^2 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) - 60B a^7 b^3 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) + 60C a^7 b^3 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) + 90A a^6 b^4 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) - 105B a^6 b^4 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) - 6C a^6 b^4 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) + 162A a^5 b^5 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) + 24B a^5 b^5 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) - 45C a^5 b^5 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) - 48A a^4 b^6 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) + 117B a^4 b^6 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) - 6C a^4 b^6 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) - 213A a^3 b^7 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) + 24B a^3 b^7 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) + 15C a^3 b^7 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) - 48A a^2 b^8 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) - 42B a^2 b^8 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) + 6C a^2 b^8 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) + 81A a b^9 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) - 18B a b^9 \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) + 36A b^{10} \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)) / ((a^{11} - 3a^9 b^2 + 3a^7 b^4 - a^5 b^6) (a \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)^2 - b \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)^2 + a + b)^3) + 3(A a^2 + 2C a^2 - 8B a b + 20A b^2) \log(\operatorname{abs}(\tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) + 1)) / a^6 - 3(A a^2 + 2C a^2 - 8B a b + 20A b^2) \log(\operatorname{abs}(\tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) - 1)) / a^6 + 6(A a \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)^3 - 2B a \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)^3 + 8A b \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)^3 + A a \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) + 2B a \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) - 8A b \tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)) / ((\tan(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)^2 - 1)^2 a^5) / d$$

maple [B] time = 0.34, size = 4436, normalized size = 6.75

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}((A+B*\cos(dx+c)+C*\cos(dx+c)^2)*\sec(dx+c)^3/(a+b*\cos(dx+c))^4,x)$

[Out]  $\frac{12}{d} \frac{(a \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 b + a + b)^3}{(a+b)(a^3 - 3a^2 b + 3a b^2 - b^3)} \frac{1}{(a+b)} \frac{1}{(a^3 - 3a^2 b + 3a b^2 - b^3)} \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) C a b^2 + 12 \frac{1}{d} \frac{(a \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 b + a + b)^3}{(a-b)(a^3 + 3a^2 b + 3a b^2 + b^3)} \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) C a b^2 + 24 \frac{1}{d} \frac{(a \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 b + a + b)^3}{(a^2 - 2a b + b^2)(a^2 + 2a b + b^2)} \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^3 C a b^2 - 7 \frac{1}{d} \frac{b^5}{a^2} \frac{1}{(a^6 - 3a^4 b^2 + 3a^2 b^4 - b^6)} \frac{1}{((a-b)(a+b))^{1/2}} \arctan(\tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) \frac{(a-b)}{((a-b)(a+b))^{1/2}}) C + 20 \frac{1}{d} \frac{b^9}{a^6} \frac{1}{(a^6 - 3a^4 b^2 + 3a^2 b^4 - b^6)} \frac{1}{((a-b)(a+b))^{1/2}} \arctan(\tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) \frac{(a-b)}{((a-b)(a+b))^{1/2}}) A - 35 \frac{1}{d} \frac{b^4}{a} \frac{1}{(a^6 - 3a^4 b^2 + 3a^2 b^4 - b^6)} \frac{1}{((a-b)(a+b))^{1/2}} \arctan(\tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) \frac{(a-b)}{((a-b)(a+b))^{1/2}}) B + 28 \frac{1}{d} \frac{b^6}{a^3} \frac{1}{(a^6 - 3a^4 b^2 + 3a^2 b^4 - b^6)} \frac{1}{((a-b)(a+b))^{1/2}} \arctan(\tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) \frac{(a-b)}{((a-b)(a+b))^{1/2}}) B + 2 \frac{1}{d} \frac{b^7}{a^4} \frac{1}{(a^6 - 3a^4 b^2 + 3a^2 b^4 - b^6)} \frac{1}{((a-b)(a+b))^{1/2}} \arctan(\tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) \frac{(a-b)}{((a-b)(a+b))^{1/2}}) C - 8 \frac{1}{d} \frac{b^8}{a^5} \frac{1}{(a^6 - 3a^4 b^2 + 3a^2 b^4 - b^6)} \frac{1}{((a-b)(a+b))^{1/2}} \arctan(\tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) \frac{(a-b)}{((a-b)(a+b))^{1/2}}) B - 4 \frac{1}{d} \frac{(a \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 b + a + b)^3}{(a+b)(a^3 - 3a^2 b + 3a b^2 - b^3)} \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) b^3 C + 4 \frac{1}{d} \frac{(a \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 b + a + b)^3}{(a-b)(a^3 + 3a^2 b + 3a b^2 + b^3)} \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 b^3 B - 3 \frac{1}{d} \frac{1}{a^4} \frac{(a \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 b + a + b)^3 b^7}{(a-b)(a^3 + 3a^2 b + 3a b^2 + b^3)} \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 A + 2 \frac{1}{d} \frac{1}{a^3} \frac{(a \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 b + a + b)^3 b^6}{(a-b)(a^3 + 3a^2 b + 3a b^2 + b^3)} \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 B - 34 \frac{1}{d} \frac{1}{a^3} \frac{(a \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 b + a + b)^3}{(a-b)(a^3 + 3a^2 b + 3a b^2 + b^3)} \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 A b^6 + 30 \frac{1}{d} \frac{1}{a} \frac{(a \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 b + a + b)^3}{(a+b)(a^3 - 3a^2 b + 3a b^2 - b^3)} \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) A b^4 - 6 \frac{1}{d} \frac{1}{a^2} \frac{(a \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 b + a + b)^3}{(a+b)(a^3 - 3a^2 b + 3a b^2 - b^3)} \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) A b^5 + 60 \frac{1}{d} \frac{1}{a} \frac{(a \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 b + a + b)^3}{(a^2 + 2a b + b^2)(a^2 - 2a b + b^2)} \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^3 A b^4 - 34 \frac{1}{d} \frac{1}{a^3} \frac{(a \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 b + a + b)^3}{(a+b)(a^3 - 3a^2 b + 3a b^2 - b^3)} \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) A b^6 - 212 \frac{1}{3} \frac{1}{d} \frac{1}{a^3} \frac{(a \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 b + a + b)^3}{(a+b)(a^3 + 3a^2 b + 3a b^2 + b^3)} \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 A b^6 + 30 \frac{1}{d} \frac{1}{a} \frac{(a \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 b + a + b)^3}{(a+b)(a^3 - 3a^2 b + 3a b^2 - b^3)} \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 B + 18 \frac{1}{d} \frac{1}{a^2} \frac{(a \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 b + a + b)^3 b^5}{(a-b)(a^3 + 3a^2 b + 3a b^2 + b^3)} \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 A b^5 - 5 \frac{1}{d} \frac{1}{a} \frac{(a \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 b + a + b)^3 b^4}{(a-b)(a^3 + 3a^2 b + 3a b^2 + b^3)} \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 B + 18 \frac{1}{d} \frac{1}{a^2} \frac{(a \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 b + a + b)^3 b^5}{(a+b)(a^3 - 3a^2 b + 3a b^2 - b^3)} \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 B - 6 \frac{1}{d} \frac{1}{b^7} \frac{1}{a^4} \frac{(a \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 b + a + b)^3}{(a-b)(a^3 + 3a^2 b + 3a b^2 + b^3)} \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 B + 12 \frac{1}{d} \frac{1}{b^8} \frac{1}{a^5} \frac{(a \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 b + a + b)^3}{(a-b)(a^3 + 3a^2 b + 3a b^2 + b^3)} \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 A + 2 \frac{1}{d} \frac{1}{b^6} \frac{1}{a^3} \frac{(a \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 b + a + b)^3}{(a+b)(a^3 - 3a^2 b + 3a b^2 - b^3)} \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) C - 6 \frac{1}{d} \frac{1}{b^4} \frac{1}{a} \frac{(a \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 b + a + b)^3}{(a-b)(a^3 + 3a^2 b + 3a b^2 + b^3)} \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 C - 1 \frac{1}{d} \frac{1}{b^5} \frac{1}{a^2} \frac{(a \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 b + a + b)^3}{(a-b)(a^3 + 3a^2 b + 3a b^2 + b^3)} \tan(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 C$



$$3ab^2+b^3)\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^5C+12/d^8b^8/a^5/(a\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2-\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3a^2b+3ab^2-b^3)\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)*A+1/d^5b^5/a^2/(a\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2-\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3a^2b+3ab^2-b^3)\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)*C+24/d^8b^8/a^5/(a\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2-\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2b+a+b)^3/(a^2+2ab+b^2)/(a^2-2ab+b^2)*\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^3A+116/3/d^5b^5/a^2/(a\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2-\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2b+a+b)^3/(a^2+2ab+b^2)/(a^2-2ab+b^2)*\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^3B-12/d^7b^7/a^4/(a\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2-\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2b+a+b)^3/(a^2+2ab+b^2)/(a^2-2ab+b^2)*\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^3B-44/3/d^7b^7/a^4/(a\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2-\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2b+a+b)^3/(a^2+2ab+b^2)/(a^2-2ab+b^2)*\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^3C+4/d^6b^6/a^3/(a\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2-\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2b+a+b)^3/(a^2+2ab+b^2)/(a^2-2ab+b^2)*\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^3C+2/d^6b^6/a^3/(a\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2-\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2b+a+b)^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3a^2b+3ab^2+b^3)\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^5C-6/d^7b^7/a^4/(a\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2-\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3a^2b+3ab^2-b^3)\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)*B-6/d^7b^7/a^4/(a\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2-\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3a^2b+3ab^2-b^3)\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)*C+1/2/d^4A/a^4/(tan(1/2dx+1/2c)-1)+1/2/d^4A/a^4/(tan(1/2dx+1/2c)+1)-1/2/d^4A/a^4*ln(tan(1/2dx+1/2c)-1)+1/2/d^4A/a^4*ln(tan(1/2dx+1/2c)+1)-20/d/(a\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2-\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2b+a+b)^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3a^2b+3ab^2-b^3)\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)*b^3B-40/d/(a\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2-\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2b+a+b)^3/(a^2-2ab+b^2)/(a^2+2ab+b^2)*\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^3b^3B-8/d^4b/(a^6-3a^4b^2+3a^2b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2dx+1/2c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*C*a^2+20/d^2b^2/(a^6-3a^4b^2+3a^2b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2dx+1/2c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*a*B+8/d/(a^6-3a^4b^2+3a^2b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2dx+1/2c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*b^3C-1/d/a^4/(tan(1/2dx+1/2c)+1)*B+1/d/a^4*ln(tan(1/2dx+1/2c)+1)*C+1/2/d^4A/a^4/(tan(1/2dx+1/2c)-1)^2-1/d/a^4/(tan(1/2dx+1/2c)-1)*B-1/d/a^4*ln(tan(1/2dx+1/2c)-1)*C-1/2/d^4A/a^4/(tan(1/2dx+1/2c)+1)^2-69/d/a^4/(a^6-3a^4b^2+3a^2b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2dx+1/2c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*A*b^7+84/d/a^2/(a^6-3a^4b^2+3a^2b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2dx+1/2c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*A*b^5-40/d^3b^3/(a^6-3a^4b^2+3a^2b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2dx+1/2c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*A+4/d/a^5/(tan(1/2dx+1/2c)-1)*A*b-10/d/a^6*ln(tan(1/2dx+1/2c)-1)*A*b^2+4/d/a^5*ln(tan(1/2dx+1/2c)-1)*B*b+4/d/a^5/(tan(1/2dx+1/2c)+1)*A*b+10/d/a^6*ln(tan(1/2dx+1/2c)+1)*A*b^2-4/d/a^5*ln(tan(1/2dx+1/2c)+1)*B*b$$

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see 'assume?' for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad** [B] time = 22.19, size = 21844, normalized size = 33.25

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^4), x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & ((\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^9*(A*a^8 + 20*A*b^8 - 2*B*a^8 - 59*A*a^2*b^6 + 27*A*a^3*b^5 + 57*A*a^4*b^4 - 21*A*a^5*b^3 - 11*A*a^6*b^2 + 4*B*a^2*b^6 + 24*B*a^3*b^5 - 11*B*a^4*b^4 - 26*B*a^5*b^3 + 6*B*a^6*b^2 + 2*C*a^2*b^6 - C*a^3*b^5 - 6*C*a^4*b^4 + 4*C*a^5*b^3 + 12*C*a^6*b^2 - 10*A*a*b^7 + 7*A*a^7*b - 8*B*a*b^7 + 2*B*a^7*b))/(a^5*(a + b)^3*(a - b)) + (2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^3*(6*A*a^9 - 120*A*b^9 + 6*B*a^9 + 364*A*a^2*b^7 + 71*A*a^3*b^6 - 369*A*a^4*b^5 - 45*A*a^5*b^4 + 111*A*a^6*b^3 + 3*A*a^7*b^2 + 12*B*a^2*b^7 - 148*B*a^3*b^6 - 29*B*a^4*b^5 + 159*B*a^5*b^4 + 18*B*a^6*b^3 - 30*B*a^7*b^2 - 12*C*a^2*b^7 - 3*C*a^3*b^6 + 37*C*a^4*b^5 + 8*C*a^5*b^4 - 60*C*a^6*b^3 - 30*A*a*b^8 - 21*A*a^8*b + 48*B*a*b^8 - 6*B*a^8*b))/(3*a^5*(a + b)^2*(a - b)^3) + (2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^7*(6*A*a^9 + 120*A*b^9 - 6*B*a^9 - 364*A*a^2*b^7 + 71*A*a^3*b^6 + 369*A*a^4*b^5 - 45*A*a^5*b^4 - 111*A*a^6*b^3 + 3*A*a^7*b^2 + 12*B*a^2*b^7 + 148*B*a^3*b^6 - 29*B*a^4*b^5 - 159*B*a^5*b^4 + 18*B*a^6*b^3 + 30*B*a^7*b^2 + 12*C*a^2*b^7 - 3*C*a^3*b^6 - 37*C*a^4*b^5 + 8*C*a^5*b^4 + 60*C*a^6*b^3 - 30*A*a*b^8 + 21*A*a^8*b - 48*B*a*b^8 - 6*B*a^8*b))/(3*a^5*(a + b)^3*(a - b)^2) + (2*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^5*(9*A*a^10 + 180*A*b^10 - 611*A*a^2*b^8 + 740*A*a^4*b^6 - 324*A*a^6*b^4 + 36*A*a^8*b^2 + 248*B*a^3*b^7 - 320*B*a^5*b^5 + 132*B*a^7*b^3 + 18*C*a^2*b^8 - 62*C*a^4*b^6 + 110*C*a^6*b^4 - 36*C*a^8*b^2 - 72*B*a*b^9 - 18*B*a^9*b))/(3*a^5*(a + b)^3*(a - b)^3) + (\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(A*a^8 + 20*A*b^8 + 2*B*a^8 - 59*A*a^2*b^6 - 27*A*a^3*b^5 + 57*A*a^4*b^4 + 21*A*a^5*b^3 - 11*A*a^6*b^2 - 4*B*a^2*b^6 + 24*B*a^3*b^5 + 11*B*a^4*b^4 - 26*B*a^5*b^3 - 6*B*a^6*b^2 + 2*C*a^2*b^6 + C*a^3*b^5 - 6*C*a^4*b^4 - 4*C*a^5*b^3 + 12*C*a^6*b^2 + 10*A*a*b^7 - 7*A*a^7*b - 8*B*a*b^7 + 2*B*a^7*b))/(a^5*(a + b)*(a - b)^3))/(d*(\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^4*(6*a*b^2 - 6*a^2*b - 2*a^3 + 10*b^3) - \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2*(9*a*b^2 + 3*a^2*b - a^3 + 5*b^3) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^6*(6*a*b^2 + 6*a^2*b - 2*a^3 - 10*b^3) + 3*a*b^2 + 3*a^2*b + a^3 + b^3 + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^10*(3*a*b^2 - 3*a^2*b + a^3 - b^3) + \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^8*(3*a^2*b - 9*a*b^2 + a^3 + 5*b^3))) - (\operatorname{atan}((((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(A^2*a^18 + 800*A^2*b^18 + 4*C^2*a^18 - 800*A^2*a*b^17 - 2*A^2*a^17*b - 8*C^2*a^17*b - 4720*A^2*a^2*b^16 + 4720*A^2*a^3*b^15 + 11522*A^2*a^4*b^14 - 11522*A^2*a^5*b^13 - 14837*A^2*a^6*b^12 + 14812*A^2*a^7*b^11 + 10385*A^2*a^8*b^10 - 10430*A^2*a^9*b^9 - 3325*A^2*a^10*b^8 + 3640*A^2*a^11*b^7 - 45*A^2*a^12*b^6 - 350*A^2*a^13*b^5 + 209*A^2*a^14*b^4 - 68*A^2*a^15*b^3 + 35*A^2*a^16*b^2 + 128*B^2*a^2*b^16 - 128*B^2*a^3*b^15 - 768*B^2*a^4*b^14 + 768*B^2*a^5*b^13 + 1920*B^2*a^6*b^12 - 1920*B^2*a^7*b^11 - 2600*B^2*a^8*b^10 + 2560*B^2*a^9*b^9 + 2025*B^2*a^10*b^8 - 1920*B^2*a^11*b^7 - 824*B^2*a^12*b^6 + 768*B^2*a^13*b^5 + 80*B^2*a^14*b^4 - 128*B^2*a^15*b^3 + 64*B^2*a^16*b^2 + 8*C^2*a^4*b^14 - 8*C^2*a^5*b^13 - 48*C^2*a^6*b^12 + 48*C^2*a^7*b^11 + 117*C^2*a^8*b^10 - 120*C^2*a^9*b^9 - 164*C^2*a^10*b^8 + 160*C^2*a^11*b^7 + 156*C^2*a^12*b^6 - 120*C^2*a^13*b^5 - 92*C^2*a^14*b^4 + 48*C^2*a^15*b^3 + 44*C^2*a^16*b^2 + 4*A*C*a^18 - 640*A*B*a*b^17 - 16*A*B*a^17*b - 8*A*C*a^17*b - 32*B*C*a^17*b + 640*A*B*a^2*b^16 + 3808*A*B*a^3*b^15 - 3808*A*B*a^4*b^14 - 9408*A*B*a^5*b^13 + 9408*A*B*a^6*b^12 + 12430*A*B*a^7*b^11 - 12320*A*B*a^8*b^10 - 9200*A*B*a^9*b^9 + 8960*A*B*a^10*b^8 + 3360*A*B*a^11*b^7 - 3360*A*B*a^12*b^6 - 144*A*B*a^13*b^5 + 448*A*B*a^14*b^4 - 240*A*B*a^15*b^3 + 32*A*B*a^16*b^2 + 160*A*C*a^2*b^16 - 160*A*C*a^3*b^15 - 952*A*C*a^4*b^14 + 952*A*C*a^5*b^13 + 2322*A*C*a^6*b^12 - 2352*A*C*a^7*b^11 - 3124*A*C*a^8*b^10 + 3080*A*C*a^9*b^9 + 2588*A*C*a^10*b^8 - 2240*A*C*a^11*b^7 - 1284*A*C*a^12*b^6 + 840*A*C*a^13*b^5 + 276*A*C*a^14*b^4 - 112*A*C*a^15*b^3 + 60*A*C*a^16*b^2 - 64*B*C*a^3*b^15 + 64*B*C*a^4*b^14 + 384*B*C*a^5*b^13 - 384*B*C*a^6*b^12 - 948*B*C*a^7*b^11 + 960*B*C*a^8*b^10 + 1306*B*C*a^9*b^9 - 1280*B*C*a^10*b^8 - 1128*B*C*a^11*b^7 + 960*B*C*a^12*b^6 + 592*B*C*a^13*b^5 - 384*B*C*a^14*b^4 - 160*B*C*a^15*b^3 + 64*B*C*a^16*b^2)))/(a^20*b + a^21 - a^10*b^11 - a^11*b^10 + 5*a^12*b^9 + 5*a^13*b^8 - 10*a^14*b^7 - 10*a^15*b^6 + 10*a^16*b^5 + 10*a^17*b^4 - 5*a^18*b^3 - 5*a^19*b^2) + (((4*(4*A*a^27 + 8*C*a^27 - 80*A*a^12*b^15 + 40*A*a^13*b^14 + 516*A*a^14*b^13 - 248*A*a^15*b^12 - 1404*A*a^16*b^11 + 640*A*a^17*b^10 + 2076*A*a^18*b^9 - 896*A*a^19*b^8 - 1764*A*a^20*b^7 + 724*A*a^21*b^6 + 816*A*a^22*b^5 - 316*A*a^23*b^4 - 160*A*a^24*b^3 + 52*A*a^25*b^2 + 32*B*a^13*b^14 - 16*B*a^14*b^13 - 208*B*a^15*b^12 + 100$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& *B*a^{16}*b^{11} + 572*B*a^{17}*b^{10} - 252*B*a^{18}*b^9 - 868*B*a^{19}*b^8 + 348*B*a^{20}*b^7 + 772*B*a^{21}*b^6 - 292*B*a^{22}*b^5 - 380*B*a^{23}*b^4 + 144*B*a^{24}*b^3 \\
& + 80*B*a^{25}*b^2 - 8*C*a^{14}*b^{13} + 4*C*a^{15}*b^{12} + 52*C*a^{16}*b^{11} - 28*C*a^{17}*b^{10} - 140*C*a^{18}*b^9 + 60*C*a^{19}*b^8 + 220*C*a^{20}*b^7 - 60*C*a^{21}*b^6 - \\
& 220*C*a^{22}*b^5 + 40*C*a^{23}*b^4 + 128*C*a^{24}*b^3 - 24*C*a^{25}*b^2 - 32*B*a^{26} \\
& *b - 32*C*a^{26}*b))/(a^{25}*b + a^{26} - a^{15}*b^{11} - a^{16}*b^{10} + 5*a^{17}*b^9 + 5* \\
& a^{18}*b^8 - 10*a^{19}*b^7 - 10*a^{20}*b^6 + 10*a^{21}*b^5 + 10*a^{22}*b^4 - 5*a^{23}*b^3 - 5*a^{24}*b^2) + (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(10*A*b^2 + a^2*(A/2 + C) - 4*B*a*b) \\
& *(8*a^{25}*b - 8*a^{12}*b^{14} + 8*a^{13}*b^{13} + 48*a^{14}*b^{12} - 48*a^{15}*b^{11} - 120*a^{16}*b^{10} + 120*a^{17}*b^9 + 160*a^{18}*b^8 - 160*a^{19}*b^7 - 120*a^{20}*b^6 + 1 \\
& 20*a^{21}*b^5 + 48*a^{22}*b^4 - 48*a^{23}*b^3 - 8*a^{24}*b^2))/(a^6*(a^{20}*b + a^{21} \\
& - a^{10}*b^{11} - a^{11}*b^{10} + 5*a^{12}*b^9 + 5*a^{13}*b^8 - 10*a^{14}*b^7 - 10*a^{15}*b^6 + 10*a^{16}*b^5 + 10*a^{17}*b^4 - 5*a^{18}*b^3 - 5*a^{19}*b^2)))*(10*A*b^2 + a^2 \\
& *(A/2 + C) - 4*B*a*b)/a^6*(10*A*b^2 + a^2*(A/2 + C) - 4*B*a*b)*1i)/a^6 + \\
& (((8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(A^2*a^{18} + 800*A^2*b^{18} + 4*C^2*a^{18} - 800*A^2*a*b^{17} - 2*A^2*a^{17}*b - 8*C^2*a^{17}*b - 4720*A^2*a^2*b^{16} + 4720*A^2*a^3*b^{15} + \\
& 11522*A^2*a^4*b^{14} - 11522*A^2*a^5*b^{13} - 14837*A^2*a^6*b^{12} + 14812*A^2*a^7*b^{11} + 10385*A^2*a^8*b^{10} - 10430*A^2*a^9*b^9 - 3325*A^2*a^{10}*b^8 + 3640 \\
& *A^2*a^{11}*b^7 - 45*A^2*a^{12}*b^6 - 350*A^2*a^{13}*b^5 + 209*A^2*a^{14}*b^4 - 68*A^2*a^{15}*b^3 + 35*A^2*a^{16}*b^2 + 128*B^2*a^2*b^{16} - 128*B^2*a^3*b^{15} - 768*B^2*a^4*b^{14} + 768*B^2*a^5*b^{13} + 1920*B^2*a^6*b^{12} - 1920*B^2*a^7*b^{11} - 2 \\
& 600*B^2*a^8*b^{10} + 2560*B^2*a^9*b^9 + 2025*B^2*a^{10}*b^8 - 1920*B^2*a^{11}*b^7 - 824*B^2*a^{12}*b^6 + 768*B^2*a^{13}*b^5 + 80*B^2*a^{14}*b^4 - 128*B^2*a^{15}*b^3 \\
& + 64*B^2*a^{16}*b^2 + 8*C^2*a^4*b^{14} - 8*C^2*a^5*b^{13} - 48*C^2*a^6*b^{12} + 48 \\
& *C^2*a^7*b^{11} + 117*C^2*a^8*b^{10} - 120*C^2*a^9*b^9 - 164*C^2*a^{10}*b^8 + 160 \\
& *C^2*a^{11}*b^7 + 156*C^2*a^{12}*b^6 - 120*C^2*a^{13}*b^5 - 92*C^2*a^{14}*b^4 + 48* \\
& C^2*a^{15}*b^3 + 44*C^2*a^{16}*b^2 + 4*A*C*a^{18} - 640*A*B*a*b^{17} - 16*A*B*a^{17}* \\
& b - 8*A*C*a^{17}*b - 32*B*C*a^{17}*b + 640*A*B*a^2*b^{16} + 3808*A*B*a^3*b^{15} - 3 \\
& 808*A*B*a^4*b^{14} - 9408*A*B*a^5*b^{13} + 9408*A*B*a^6*b^{12} + 12430*A*B*a^7*b^{11} - 12320*A*B*a^8*b^{10} - 9200*A*B*a^9*b^9 + 8960*A*B*a^{10}*b^8 + 3360*A*B*a^{11}*b^7 - 3360*A*B*a^{12}*b^6 - 144*A*B*a^{13}*b^5 + 448*A*B*a^{14}*b^4 - 240*A*B \\
& *a^{15}*b^3 + 32*A*B*a^{16}*b^2 + 160*A*C*a^2*b^{16} - 160*A*C*a^3*b^{15} - 952*A*C \\
& *a^4*b^{14} + 952*A*C*a^5*b^{13} + 2322*A*C*a^6*b^{12} - 2352*A*C*a^7*b^{11} - 3124 \\
& *A*C*a^8*b^{10} + 3080*A*C*a^9*b^9 + 2588*A*C*a^{10}*b^8 - 2240*A*C*a^{11}*b^7 - \\
& 1284*A*C*a^{12}*b^6 + 840*A*C*a^{13}*b^5 + 276*A*C*a^{14}*b^4 - 112*A*C*a^{15}*b^3 \\
& + 60*A*C*a^{16}*b^2 - 64*B*C*a^3*b^{15} + 64*B*C*a^4*b^{14} + 384*B*C*a^5*b^{13} - \\
& 384*B*C*a^6*b^{12} - 948*B*C*a^7*b^{11} + 960*B*C*a^8*b^{10} + 1306*B*C*a^9*b^9 - \\
& 1280*B*C*a^{10}*b^8 - 1128*B*C*a^{11}*b^7 + 960*B*C*a^{12}*b^6 + 592*B*C*a^{13}*b^5 - \\
& 384*B*C*a^{14}*b^4 - 160*B*C*a^{15}*b^3 + 64*B*C*a^{16}*b^2))/(a^{20}*b + a^{21} \\
& - a^{10}*b^{11} - a^{11}*b^{10} + 5*a^{12}*b^9 + 5*a^{13}*b^8 - 10*a^{14}*b^7 - 10*a^{15}*b^6 + 10*a^{16}*b^5 + 10*a^{17}*b^4 - 5*a^{18}*b^3 - 5*a^{19}*b^2) - (((4*(4*A*a^{27} \\
& + 8*C*a^{27} - 80*A*a^{12}*b^{15} + 40*A*a^{13}*b^{14} + 516*A*a^{14}*b^{13} - 248*A*a^{15} \\
& *b^{12} - 1404*A*a^{16}*b^{11} + 640*A*a^{17}*b^{10} + 2076*A*a^{18}*b^9 - 896*A*a^{19}*b^8 - 1764*A*a^{20}*b^7 + 724*A*a^{21}*b^6 + 816*A*a^{22}*b^5 - 316*A*a^{23}*b^4 - 1 \\
& 60*A*a^{24}*b^3 + 52*A*a^{25}*b^2 + 32*B*a^{13}*b^{14} - 16*B*a^{14}*b^{13} - 208*B*a^{15}*b^{12} + 100*B*a^{16}*b^{11} + 572*B*a^{17}*b^{10} - 252*B*a^{18}*b^9 - 868*B*a^{19}*b^8 + 348*B*a^{20}*b^7 + 772*B*a^{21}*b^6 - 292*B*a^{22}*b^5 - 380*B*a^{23}*b^4 + 144 \\
& *B*a^{24}*b^3 + 80*B*a^{25}*b^2 - 8*C*a^{14}*b^{13} + 4*C*a^{15}*b^{12} + 52*C*a^{16}*b^{11} \\
& - 28*C*a^{17}*b^{10} - 140*C*a^{18}*b^9 + 60*C*a^{19}*b^8 + 220*C*a^{20}*b^7 - 60*C \\
& *a^{21}*b^6 - 220*C*a^{22}*b^5 + 40*C*a^{23}*b^4 + 128*C*a^{24}*b^3 - 24*C*a^{25}*b^2 \\
& - 32*B*a^{26}*b - 32*C*a^{26}*b))/(a^{25}*b + a^{26} - a^{15}*b^{11} - a^{16}*b^{10} + 5*a^{17}*b^9 + 5*a^{18}*b^8 - 10*a^{19}*b^7 - 10*a^{20}*b^6 + 10*a^{21}*b^5 + 10*a^{22}*b^4 - 5*a^{23}*b^3 - 5*a^{24}*b^2) - (8*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(10*A*b^2 + a^2*(A/2 + C) - 4*B*a*b) \\
& *(8*a^{25}*b - 8*a^{12}*b^{14} + 8*a^{13}*b^{13} + 48*a^{14}*b^{12} - 48*a^{15}*b^{11} - 120*a^{16}*b^{10} + 120*a^{17}*b^9 + 160*a^{18}*b^8 - 160*a^{19}*b^7 - 120* \\
& a^{20}*b^6 + 120*a^{21}*b^5 + 48*a^{22}*b^4 - 48*a^{23}*b^3 - 8*a^{24}*b^2))/(a^6*(a^{20}*b + a^{21} \\
& - a^{10}*b^{11} - a^{11}*b^{10} + 5*a^{12}*b^9 + 5*a^{13}*b^8 - 10*a^{14}*b^7 - 10*a^{15}*b^6 + 10*a^{16}*b^5 + 10*a^{17}*b^4 - 5*a^{18}*b^3 - 5*a^{19}*b^2)))*(10 \\
& *A*b^2 + a^2*(A/2 + C) - 4*B*a*b)/a^6*(10*A*b^2 + a^2*(A/2 + C) - 4*B*a*b)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& ) * i) / a^6) / ((8 * (8000 * A^3 * b^{19} - 4000 * A^3 * a * b^{18} + 32 * C^3 * a^{18} * b - 50800 * A^3 \\
& * a^2 * b^{17} + 24400 * A^3 * a^3 * b^{16} + 135260 * A^3 * a^4 * b^{15} - 62030 * A^3 * a^5 * b^{14} - \\
& 193689 * A^3 * a^6 * b^{13} + 82337 * A^3 * a^7 * b^{12} + 155991 * A^3 * a^8 * b^{11} - 57345 * A^3 \\
& * a^9 * b^{10} - 64479 * A^3 * a^{10} * b^9 + 16999 * A^3 * a^{11} * b^8 + 8281 * A^3 * a^{12} * b^7 + 2 \\
& 04 * A^3 * a^{13} * b^6 + 1396 * A^3 * a^{14} * b^5 - 40 * A^3 * a^{15} * b^4 + 40 * A^3 * a^{16} * b^3 - 5 \\
& 12 * B^3 * a^3 * b^{16} + 256 * B^3 * a^4 * b^{15} + 3328 * B^3 * a^5 * b^{14} - 1600 * B^3 * a^6 * b^{13} \\
& - 9152 * B^3 * a^7 * b^{12} + 4352 * B^3 * a^8 * b^{11} + 13888 * B^3 * a^9 * b^{10} - 6408 * B^3 * a^{10} * b^9 \\
& - 12352 * B^3 * a^{11} * b^8 + 5120 * B^3 * a^{12} * b^7 + 6080 * B^3 * a^{13} * b^6 - 1920 * B \\
& ^3 * a^{14} * b^5 - 1280 * B^3 * a^{15} * b^4 + 8 * C^3 * a^6 * b^{13} - 4 * C^3 * a^7 * b^{12} - 52 * C^3 * \\
& a^8 * b^{11} + 22 * C^3 * a^9 * b^{10} + 140 * C^3 * a^{10} * b^9 - 68 * C^3 * a^{11} * b^8 - 220 * C^3 * a \\
& ^{12} * b^7 + 132 * C^3 * a^{13} * b^6 + 220 * C^3 * a^{14} * b^5 - 128 * C^3 * a^{15} * b^4 - 128 * C^3 * \\
& a^{16} * b^3 + 96 * C^3 * a^{17} * b^2 - 9600 * A^2 * B * a * b^{18} + 32 * A * C^2 * a^{18} * b + 8 * A^2 * C * \\
& a^{18} * b + 3840 * A * B^2 * a^2 * b^{17} - 1920 * A * B^2 * a^3 * b^{16} - 24768 * A * B^2 * a^4 * b^{15} + \\
& 11904 * A * B^2 * a^5 * b^{14} + 67392 * A * B^2 * a^6 * b^{13} - 31680 * A * B^2 * a^7 * b^{12} - 10036 \\
& 8 * A * B^2 * a^8 * b^{11} + 45148 * A * B^2 * a^9 * b^{10} + 86512 * A * B^2 * a^{10} * b^9 - 34567 * A * B^ \\
& 2 * a^{11} * b^8 - 40368 * A * B^2 * a^{12} * b^7 + 11960 * A * B^2 * a^{13} * b^6 + 7440 * A * B^2 * a^{14} * \\
& b^5 + 80 * A * B^2 * a^{15} * b^4 + 320 * A * B^2 * a^{16} * b^3 + 4800 * A^2 * B * a^2 * b^{17} + 61440 * \\
& A^2 * B * a^3 * b^{16} - 29520 * A^2 * B * a^4 * b^{15} - 165384 * A^2 * B * a^5 * b^{14} + 76812 * A^2 * B \\
& * a^6 * b^{13} + 241596 * A^2 * B * a^7 * b^{12} - 105755 * A^2 * B * a^8 * b^{11} - 201479 * A^2 * B * a^ \\
& 9 * b^{10} + 77359 * A^2 * B * a^{10} * b^9 + 88721 * A^2 * B * a^{11} * b^8 - 24711 * A^2 * B * a^{12} * b^7 \\
& - 13929 * A^2 * B * a^{13} * b^6 - 255 * A^2 * B * a^{14} * b^5 - 1345 * A^2 * B * a^{15} * b^4 + 20 * A^2 \\
& * B * a^{16} * b^3 - 20 * A^2 * B * a^{17} * b^2 + 240 * A * C^2 * a^4 * b^{15} - 120 * A * C^2 * a^5 * b^{14} - \\
& 1548 * A * C^2 * a^6 * b^{13} + 684 * A * C^2 * a^7 * b^{12} + 4152 * A * C^2 * a^8 * b^{11} - 1983 * A * C^ \\
& 2 * a^9 * b^{10} - 6336 * A * C^2 * a^{10} * b^9 + 3448 * A * C^2 * a^{11} * b^8 + 5944 * A * C^2 * a^{12} * b^ \\
& 7 - 3196 * A * C^2 * a^{13} * b^6 - 3156 * A * C^2 * a^{14} * b^5 + 1760 * A * C^2 * a^{15} * b^4 + 672 * A \\
& * C^2 * a^{16} * b^3 + 32 * A * C^2 * a^{17} * b^2 + 2400 * A^2 * C * a^2 * b^{17} - 1200 * A^2 * C * a^3 * b^ \\
& 16 - 15360 * A^2 * C * a^4 * b^{15} + 7080 * A^2 * C * a^5 * b^{14} + 41046 * A^2 * C * a^6 * b^{13} - 19 \\
& 233 * A^2 * C * a^7 * b^{12} - 60729 * A^2 * C * a^8 * b^{11} + 29513 * A^2 * C * a^9 * b^{10} + 53039 * A^ \\
& 2 * C * a^{10} * b^9 - 24901 * A^2 * C * a^{11} * b^8 - 25211 * A^2 * C * a^{12} * b^7 + 9657 * A^2 * C * a^{1 \\
& 3 * b^6 + 4359 * A^2 * C * a^{14} * b^5 + 192 * A^2 * C * a^{15} * b^4 + 448 * A^2 * C * a^{16} * b^3 - 8 * A \\
& ^2 * C * a^{17} * b^2 - 96 * B * C^2 * a^5 * b^{14} + 48 * B * C^2 * a^6 * b^{13} + 624 * B * C^2 * a^7 * b^{12} \\
& - 276 * B * C^2 * a^8 * b^{11} - 1692 * B * C^2 * a^9 * b^{10} + 816 * B * C^2 * a^{10} * b^9 + 2628 * B * C^ \\
& 2 * a^{11} * b^8 - 1452 * B * C^2 * a^{12} * b^7 - 2532 * B * C^2 * a^{13} * b^6 + 1380 * B * C^2 * a^{14} * b^ \\
& 5 + 1404 * B * C^2 * a^{15} * b^4 - 816 * B * C^2 * a^{16} * b^3 - 336 * B * C^2 * a^{17} * b^2 + 384 * B^2 \\
& * C * a^4 * b^{15} - 192 * B^2 * C * a^5 * b^{14} - 2496 * B^2 * C * a^6 * b^{13} + 1152 * B^2 * C * a^7 * b^{1 \\
& 2} + 6816 * B^2 * C * a^8 * b^{11} - 3264 * B^2 * C * a^9 * b^{10} - 10464 * B^2 * C * a^{10} * b^9 + 5298 \\
& * B^2 * C * a^{11} * b^8 + 9696 * B^2 * C * a^{12} * b^7 - 4752 * B^2 * C * a^{13} * b^6 - 5088 * B^2 * C * a^ \\
& 14 * b^5 + 2208 * B^2 * C * a^{15} * b^4 + 1152 * B^2 * C * a^{16} * b^3 - 1920 * A * B * C * a^3 * b^{16} + \\
& 960 * A * B * C * a^4 * b^{15} + 12384 * A * B * C * a^5 * b^{14} - 5712 * A * B * C * a^6 * b^{13} - 33456 * A * B \\
& * C * a^7 * b^{12} + 15852 * A * B * C * a^8 * b^{11} + 50436 * A * B * C * a^9 * b^{10} - 25034 * A * B * C * a^{1 \\
& 0 * b^9 - 45404 * A * B * C * a^{11} * b^8 + 21788 * A * B * C * a^{12} * b^7 + 22716 * A * B * C * a^{13} * b^6 \\
& - 9292 * A * B * C * a^{14} * b^5 - 4548 * A * B * C * a^{15} * b^4 - 112 * A * B * C * a^{16} * b^3 - 208 * A * B * \\
& C * a^{17} * b^2)) / (a^{25} * b + a^{26} - a^{15} * b^{11} - a^{16} * b^{10} + 5 * a^{17} * b^9 + 5 * a^{18} * b \\
& ^8 - 10 * a^{19} * b^7 - 10 * a^{20} * b^6 + 10 * a^{21} * b^5 + 10 * a^{22} * b^4 - 5 * a^{23} * b^3 - 5 \\
& * a^{24} * b^2) + (((8 * \tan(c/2 + (d * x) / 2) * (A^2 * a^{18} + 800 * A^2 * b^{18} + 4 * C^2 * a^{18} \\
& - 800 * A^2 * a * b^{17} - 2 * A^2 * a^{17} * b - 8 * C^2 * a^{17} * b - 4720 * A^2 * a^2 * b^{16} + 4720 * A \\
& ^2 * a^3 * b^{15} + 11522 * A^2 * a^4 * b^{14} - 11522 * A^2 * a^5 * b^{13} - 14837 * A^2 * a^6 * b^{12} \\
& + 14812 * A^2 * a^7 * b^{11} + 10385 * A^2 * a^8 * b^{10} - 10430 * A^2 * a^9 * b^9 - 3325 * A^2 * a^{10} * b^8 \\
& + 3640 * A^2 * a^{11} * b^7 - 45 * A^2 * a^{12} * b^6 - 350 * A^2 * a^{13} * b^5 + 209 * A^2 * a^{14} * b^4 - 68 * A^2 * a^{15} * b^3 \\
& + 35 * A^2 * a^{16} * b^2 + 128 * B^2 * a^2 * b^{16} - 128 * B^2 * a^3 * b^{15} - 768 * B^2 * a^4 * b^{14} + 768 * B^2 * a^5 * b^{13} \\
& + 1920 * B^2 * a^6 * b^{12} - 1920 * B^2 * a^7 * b^{11} - 2600 * B^2 * a^8 * b^{10} + 2560 * B^2 * a^9 * b^9 + 2025 * B^2 * a^{10} * b^8 - 1920 \\
& * B^2 * a^{11} * b^7 - 824 * B^2 * a^{12} * b^6 + 768 * B^2 * a^{13} * b^5 + 80 * B^2 * a^{14} * b^4 - 128 \\
& * B^2 * a^{15} * b^3 + 64 * B^2 * a^{16} * b^2 + 8 * C^2 * a^4 * b^{14} - 8 * C^2 * a^5 * b^{13} - 48 * C^2 * \\
& a^6 * b^{12} + 48 * C^2 * a^7 * b^{11} + 117 * C^2 * a^8 * b^{10} - 120 * C^2 * a^9 * b^9 - 164 * C^2 * a^{10} * b^8 \\
& + 160 * C^2 * a^{11} * b^7 + 156 * C^2 * a^{12} * b^6 - 120 * C^2 * a^{13} * b^5 - 92 * C^2 * a^{14} * b^4 + 48 * C^2 * a^{15} * b^3 \\
& + 44 * C^2 * a^{16} * b^2 + 4 * A * C * a^{18} - 640 * A * B * a * b^{17} - \\
& 16 * A * B * a^{17} * b - 8 * A * C * a^{17} * b - 32 * B * C * a^{17} * b + 640 * A * B * a^2 * b^{16} + 3808 * A * B \\
& * a^3 * b^{15} - 3808 * A * B * a^4 * b^{14} - 9408 * A * B * a^5 * b^{13} + 9408 * A * B * a^6 * b^{12} + 124
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& 30*A*B*a^7*b^11 - 12320*A*B*a^8*b^10 - 9200*A*B*a^9*b^9 + 8960*A*B*a^10*b^8 \\
& + 3360*A*B*a^11*b^7 - 3360*A*B*a^12*b^6 - 144*A*B*a^13*b^5 + 448*A*B*a^14* \\
& b^4 - 240*A*B*a^15*b^3 + 32*A*B*a^16*b^2 + 160*A*C*a^2*b^16 - 160*A*C*a^3*b \\
& ^15 - 952*A*C*a^4*b^14 + 952*A*C*a^5*b^13 + 2322*A*C*a^6*b^12 - 2352*A*C*a^ \\
& 7*b^11 - 3124*A*C*a^8*b^10 + 3080*A*C*a^9*b^9 + 2588*A*C*a^10*b^8 - 2240*A* \\
& C*a^11*b^7 - 1284*A*C*a^12*b^6 + 840*A*C*a^13*b^5 + 276*A*C*a^14*b^4 - 112* \\
& A*C*a^15*b^3 + 60*A*C*a^16*b^2 - 64*B*C*a^3*b^15 + 64*B*C*a^4*b^14 + 384*B* \\
& C*a^5*b^13 - 384*B*C*a^6*b^12 - 948*B*C*a^7*b^11 + 960*B*C*a^8*b^10 + 1306* \\
& B*C*a^9*b^9 - 1280*B*C*a^10*b^8 - 1128*B*C*a^11*b^7 + 960*B*C*a^12*b^6 + 59 \\
& 2*B*C*a^13*b^5 - 384*B*C*a^14*b^4 - 160*B*C*a^15*b^3 + 64*B*C*a^16*b^2)) / (a \\
& ^20*b + a^21 - a^10*b^11 - a^11*b^10 + 5*a^12*b^9 + 5*a^13*b^8 - 10*a^14*b^ \\
& 7 - 10*a^15*b^6 + 10*a^16*b^5 + 10*a^17*b^4 - 5*a^18*b^3 - 5*a^19*b^2) + (( \\
& (4*(4*A*a^27 + 8*C*a^27 - 80*A*a^12*b^15 + 40*A*a^13*b^14 + 516*A*a^14*b^13 \\
& - 248*A*a^15*b^12 - 1404*A*a^16*b^11 + 640*A*a^17*b^10 + 2076*A*a^18*b^9 - \\
& 896*A*a^19*b^8 - 1764*A*a^20*b^7 + 724*A*a^21*b^6 + 816*A*a^22*b^5 - 316*A \\
& *a^23*b^4 - 160*A*a^24*b^3 + 52*A*a^25*b^2 + 32*B*a^13*b^14 - 16*B*a^14*b^1 \\
& 3 - 208*B*a^15*b^12 + 100*B*a^16*b^11 + 572*B*a^17*b^10 - 252*B*a^18*b^9 - \\
& 868*B*a^19*b^8 + 348*B*a^20*b^7 + 772*B*a^21*b^6 - 292*B*a^22*b^5 - 380*B*a \\
& ^23*b^4 + 144*B*a^24*b^3 + 80*B*a^25*b^2 - 8*C*a^14*b^13 + 4*C*a^15*b^12 + \\
& 52*C*a^16*b^11 - 28*C*a^17*b^10 - 140*C*a^18*b^9 + 60*C*a^19*b^8 + 220*C*a^ \\
& 20*b^7 - 60*C*a^21*b^6 - 220*C*a^22*b^5 + 40*C*a^23*b^4 + 128*C*a^24*b^3 - \\
& 24*C*a^25*b^2 - 32*B*a^26*b - 32*C*a^26*b)) / (a^25*b + a^26 - a^15*b^11 - a^ \\
& 16*b^10 + 5*a^17*b^9 + 5*a^18*b^8 - 10*a^19*b^7 - 10*a^20*b^6 + 10*a^21*b^5 \\
& + 10*a^22*b^4 - 5*a^23*b^3 - 5*a^24*b^2) + (8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(10*A*b^2 \\
& + a^2*(A/2 + C) - 4*B*a*b))*(8*a^25*b - 8*a^12*b^14 + 8*a^13*b^13 + 48*a^14 \\
& *b^12 - 48*a^15*b^11 - 120*a^16*b^10 + 120*a^17*b^9 + 160*a^18*b^8 - 160*a^ \\
& 19*b^7 - 120*a^20*b^6 + 120*a^21*b^5 + 48*a^22*b^4 - 48*a^23*b^3 - 8*a^24*b \\
& ^2)) / (a^6*(a^20*b + a^21 - a^10*b^11 - a^11*b^10 + 5*a^12*b^9 + 5*a^13*b^8 \\
& - 10*a^14*b^7 - 10*a^15*b^6 + 10*a^16*b^5 + 10*a^17*b^4 - 5*a^18*b^3 - 5*a^ \\
& 19*b^2))) * (10*A*b^2 + a^2*(A/2 + C) - 4*B*a*b)) / a^6 * (10*A*b^2 + a^2*(A/2 + \\
& C) - 4*B*a*b)) / a^6 - (((8*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(A^2*a^18 + 800*A^2*b^18 + 4* \\
& C^2*a^18 - 800*A^2*a*b^17 - 2*A^2*a^17*b - 8*C^2*a^17*b - 4720*A^2*a^2*b^16 \\
& + 4720*A^2*a^3*b^15 + 11522*A^2*a^4*b^14 - 11522*A^2*a^5*b^13 - 14837*A^2* \\
& a^6*b^12 + 14812*A^2*a^7*b^11 + 10385*A^2*a^8*b^10 - 10430*A^2*a^9*b^9 - 33 \\
& 25*A^2*a^10*b^8 + 3640*A^2*a^11*b^7 - 45*A^2*a^12*b^6 - 350*A^2*a^13*b^5 + \\
& 209*A^2*a^14*b^4 - 68*A^2*a^15*b^3 + 35*A^2*a^16*b^2 + 128*B^2*a^2*b^16 - 1 \\
& 28*B^2*a^3*b^15 - 768*B^2*a^4*b^14 + 768*B^2*a^5*b^13 + 1920*B^2*a^6*b^12 - \\
& 1920*B^2*a^7*b^11 - 2600*B^2*a^8*b^10 + 2560*B^2*a^9*b^9 + 2025*B^2*a^10*b \\
& ^8 - 1920*B^2*a^11*b^7 - 824*B^2*a^12*b^6 + 768*B^2*a^13*b^5 + 80*B^2*a^14* \\
& b^4 - 128*B^2*a^15*b^3 + 64*B^2*a^16*b^2 + 8*C^2*a^4*b^14 - 8*C^2*a^5*b^13 \\
& - 48*C^2*a^6*b^12 + 48*C^2*a^7*b^11 + 117*C^2*a^8*b^10 - 120*C^2*a^9*b^9 - \\
& 164*C^2*a^10*b^8 + 160*C^2*a^11*b^7 + 156*C^2*a^12*b^6 - 120*C^2*a^13*b^5 - \\
& 92*C^2*a^14*b^4 + 48*C^2*a^15*b^3 + 44*C^2*a^16*b^2 + 4*A*C*a^18 - 640*A*B \\
& *a*b^17 - 16*A*B*a^17*b - 8*A*C*a^17*b - 32*B*C*a^17*b + 640*A*B*a^2*b^16 + \\
& 3808*A*B*a^3*b^15 - 3808*A*B*a^4*b^14 - 9408*A*B*a^5*b^13 + 9408*A*B*a^6*b \\
& ^12 + 12430*A*B*a^7*b^11 - 12320*A*B*a^8*b^10 - 9200*A*B*a^9*b^9 + 8960*A*B \\
& *a^10*b^8 + 3360*A*B*a^11*b^7 - 3360*A*B*a^12*b^6 - 144*A*B*a^13*b^5 + 448* \\
& A*B*a^14*b^4 - 240*A*B*a^15*b^3 + 32*A*B*a^16*b^2 + 160*A*C*a^2*b^16 - 160* \\
& A*C*a^3*b^15 - 952*A*C*a^4*b^14 + 952*A*C*a^5*b^13 + 2322*A*C*a^6*b^12 - 23 \\
& 52*A*C*a^7*b^11 - 3124*A*C*a^8*b^10 + 3080*A*C*a^9*b^9 + 2588*A*C*a^10*b^8 \\
& - 2240*A*C*a^11*b^7 - 1284*A*C*a^12*b^6 + 840*A*C*a^13*b^5 + 276*A*C*a^14*b \\
& ^4 - 112*A*C*a^15*b^3 + 60*A*C*a^16*b^2 - 64*B*C*a^3*b^15 + 64*B*C*a^4*b^14 \\
& + 384*B*C*a^5*b^13 - 384*B*C*a^6*b^12 - 948*B*C*a^7*b^11 + 960*B*C*a^8*b^1 \\
& 0 + 1306*B*C*a^9*b^9 - 1280*B*C*a^10*b^8 - 1128*B*C*a^11*b^7 + 960*B*C*a^12 \\
& *b^6 + 592*B*C*a^13*b^5 - 384*B*C*a^14*b^4 - 160*B*C*a^15*b^3 + 64*B*C*a^16 \\
& *b^2)) / (a^20*b + a^21 - a^10*b^11 - a^11*b^10 + 5*a^12*b^9 + 5*a^13*b^8 - 1 \\
& 0*a^14*b^7 - 10*a^15*b^6 + 10*a^16*b^5 + 10*a^17*b^4 - 5*a^18*b^3 - 5*a^19* \\
& b^2) - (((4*(4*A*a^27 + 8*C*a^27 - 80*A*a^12*b^15 + 40*A*a^13*b^14 + 516*A* \\
& a^14*b^13 - 248*A*a^15*b^12 - 1404*A*a^16*b^11 + 640*A*a^17*b^10 + 2076*A*a
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& ^{18}b^9 - 896Aa^{19}b^8 - 1764Aa^{20}b^7 + 724Aa^{21}b^6 + 816Aa^{22}b^5 - 316Aa^{23}b^4 - 160Aa^{24}b^3 + 52Aa^{25}b^2 + 32Ba^{13}b^{14} - 16B \\
& a^{14}b^{13} - 208Ba^{15}b^{12} + 100Ba^{16}b^{11} + 572Ba^{17}b^{10} - 252Ba^{18}b^9 - 868Ba^{19}b^8 + 348Ba^{20}b^7 + 772Ba^{21}b^6 - 292Ba^{22}b^5 \\
& - 380Ba^{23}b^4 + 144Ba^{24}b^3 + 80Ba^{25}b^2 - 8Ca^{14}b^{13} + 4Ca^{15}b^{12} + 52Ca^{16}b^{11} - 28Ca^{17}b^{10} - 140Ca^{18}b^9 + 60Ca^{19}b^8 + \\
& 220Ca^{20}b^7 - 60Ca^{21}b^6 - 220Ca^{22}b^5 + 40Ca^{23}b^4 + 128Ca^{24}b^3 - 24Ca^{25}b^2 - 32Ba^{26}b - 32Ca^{26}b)) / (a^{25}b + a^{26} - a^{15}b^{11} - \\
& a^{16}b^{10} + 5a^{17}b^9 + 5a^{18}b^8 - 10a^{19}b^7 - 10a^{20}b^6 + 10a^{21}b^5 + 10a^{22}b^4 - 5a^{23}b^3 - 5a^{24}b^2) - (8\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * \\
& (10Ab^2 + a^2(A/2 + C) - 4B*ab) * (8a^{25}b - 8a^{12}b^{14} + 8a^{13}b^{13} \\
& + 48a^{14}b^{12} - 48a^{15}b^{11} - 120a^{16}b^{10} + 120a^{17}b^9 + 160a^{18}b^8 \\
& - 160a^{19}b^7 - 120a^{20}b^6 + 120a^{21}b^5 + 48a^{22}b^4 - 48a^{23}b^3 - \\
& 8a^{24}b^2)) / (a^6(a^{20}b + a^{21} - a^{10}b^{11} - a^{11}b^{10} + 5a^{12}b^9 + 5a^{13}b^8 - 10a^{14}b^7 - 10a^{15}b^6 + 10a^{16}b^5 + 10a^{17}b^4 - 5a^{18}b^3 - \\
& 5a^{19}b^2))) * (10Ab^2 + a^2(A/2 + C) - 4B*ab) / a^6 * (10Ab^2 + a^2(A/2 + C) - 4B*ab) * 2i / (a^6d - (b*\operatorname{atan}(((b*((8\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (A^2a^{18} + 800A^2b^{18} + 4C^2a^{18} - 800A^2a*b^{17} - 2A^2a^{17}b - 8C^2a^{17}b - 4720A^2a^2b^{16} + 4720A^2a^3b^{15} + 11522A^2a^4b^{14} - 11522A^2a^5b^{13} - 14837A^2a^6b^{12} + 14812A^2a^7b^{11} + 10385A^2a^8b^{10} - 10430A^2a^9b^9 - 3325A^2a^{10}b^8 + 3640A^2a^{11}b^7 - 45A^2a^{12}b^6 - 350A^2a^{13}b^5 + 209A^2a^{14}b^4 - 68A^2a^{15}b^3 + 35A^2a^{16}b^2 + 128B^2a^2b^{16} - 128B^2a^3b^{15} - 768B^2a^4b^{14} + 768B^2a^5b^{13} + 1920B^2a^6b^{12} - 1920B^2a^7b^{11} - 2600B^2a^8b^{10} + 2560B^2a^9b^9 + 2025B^2a^{10}b^8 - 1920B^2a^{11}b^7 - 824B^2a^{12}b^6 + 768B^2a^{13}b^5 + 80B^2a^{14}b^4 - 128B^2a^{15}b^3 + 64B^2a^{16}b^2 + 8C^2a^4b^{14} - 8C^2a^5b^{13} - 48C^2a^6b^{12} + 48C^2a^7b^{11} + 117C^2a^8b^{10} - 120C^2a^9b^9 - 164C^2a^{10}b^8 + 160C^2a^{11}b^7 + 156C^2a^{12}b^6 - 120C^2a^{13}b^5 - 92C^2a^{14}b^4 + 48C^2a^{15}b^3 + 44C^2a^{16}b^2 + 4A*Ca^{18} - 640A*B*ab^{17} - 16A*B*ab^{17}b - 8A*Ca^{17}b - 32B*Ca^{17}b + 640A*B*ab^2b^{16} + 3808A*B*ab^3b^{15} - 3808A*B*ab^4b^{14} - 9408A*B*ab^5b^{13} + 9408A*B*ab^6b^{12} + 12430A*B*ab^7b^{11} - 12320A*B*ab^8b^{10} - 9200A*B*ab^9b^9 + 8960A*B*ab^{10}b^8 + 3360A*B*ab^{11}b^7 - 3360A*B*ab^{12}b^6 - 144A*B*ab^{13}b^5 + 448A*B*ab^{14}b^4 - 240A*B*ab^{15}b^3 + 32A*B*ab^{16}b^2 + 160A*Ca^2b^{16} - 160A*Ca^3b^{15} - 952A*Ca^4b^{14} + 952A*Ca^5b^{13} + 2322A*Ca^6b^{12} - 2352A*Ca^7b^{11} - 3124A*Ca^8b^{10} + 3080A*Ca^9b^9 + 2588A*Ca^{10}b^8 - 2240A*Ca^{11}b^7 - 1284A*Ca^{12}b^6 + 840A*Ca^{13}b^5 + 276A*Ca^{14}b^4 - 112A*Ca^{15}b^3 + 60A*Ca^{16}b^2 - 64B*Ca^3b^{15} + 64B*Ca^4b^{14} + 384B*Ca^5b^{13} - 384B*Ca^6b^{12} - 948B*Ca^7b^{11} + 960B*Ca^8b^{10} + 1306B*Ca^9b^9 - 1280B*Ca^{10}b^8 - 1128B*Ca^{11}b^7 + 960B*Ca^{12}b^6 + 592B*Ca^{13}b^5 - 384B*Ca^{14}b^4 - 160B*Ca^{15}b^3 + 64B*Ca^{16}b^2)) / (a^{20}b + a^{21} - a^{10}b^{11} - a^{11}b^{10} + 5a^{12}b^9 + 5a^{13}b^8 - 10a^{14}b^7 - 10a^{15}b^6 + 10a^{16}b^5 + 10a^{17}b^4 - 5a^{18}b^3 - 5a^{19}b^2) - (b*(-(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)} * ((4*(4Aa^{27} + 8Ca^{27} - 80Aa^{12}b^{15} + 40Aa^{13}b^{14} + 516Aa^{14}b^{13} - 248Aa^{15}b^{12} - 1404Aa^{16}b^{11} + 640Aa^{17}b^{10} + 2076Aa^{18}b^9 - 896Aa^{19}b^8 - 1764Aa^{20}b^7 + 724Aa^{21}b^6 + 816Aa^{22}b^5 - 316Aa^{23}b^4 - 160Aa^{24}b^3 + 52Aa^{25}b^2 + 32Ba^{13}b^{14} - 16Ba^{14}b^{13} - 208Ba^{15}b^{12} + 100Ba^{16}b^{11} + 572Ba^{17}b^{10} - 252Ba^{18}b^9 - 868Ba^{19}b^8 + 348Ba^{20}b^7 + 772Ba^{21}b^6 - 292Ba^{22}b^5 - 380Ba^{23}b^4 + 144Ba^{24}b^3 + 80Ba^{25}b^2 - 8Ca^{14}b^{13} + 4Ca^{15}b^{12} + 52Ca^{16}b^{11} - 28Ca^{17}b^{10} - 140Ca^{18}b^9 + 60Ca^{19}b^8 + 220Ca^{20}b^7 - 60Ca^{21}b^6 - 220Ca^{22}b^5 + 40Ca^{23}b^4 + 128Ca^{24}b^3 - 24Ca^{25}b^2 - 32Ba^{26}b - 32Ca^{26}b)) / (a^{25}b + a^{26} - a^{15}b^{11} - a^{16}b^{10} + 5a^{17}b^9 + 5a^{18}b^8 - 10a^{19}b^7 - 10a^{20}b^6 + 10a^{21}b^5 + 10a^{22}b^4 - 5a^{23}b^3 - 5a^{24}b^2) - (4b*\tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (-(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)} * (20Ab^8 - 8Ca^8 - 69Aa^2b^6 + 84Aa^4b^4 - 40Aa^6b^2 + 28Ba^3b^5 - 35Ba^5b^3 + 2Ca^2b^6 - 7Ca^4b^4 + 8Ca^6b^2 - 8B*ab^7 + 20B*ab^7b) * (8a
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& ^{25}b - 8a^{12}b^{14} + 8a^{13}b^{13} + 48a^{14}b^{12} - 48a^{15}b^{11} - 120a^{16}b^{10} + 120a^{17}b^9 + 160a^{18}b^8 - 160a^{19}b^7 - 120a^{20}b^6 + 120a^{21} \\
& *b^5 + 48a^{22}b^4 - 48a^{23}b^3 - 8a^{24}b^2) / ((a^{20} - a^6b^{14} + 7a^8b^{12} - 21a^{10}b^{10} + 35a^{12}b^8 - 35a^{14}b^6 + 21a^{16}b^4 - 7a^{18}b^2) * \\
& (a^{20}b + a^{21} - a^{10}b^{11} - a^{11}b^{10} + 5a^{12}b^9 + 5a^{13}b^8 - 10a^{14}b^7 - 10a^{15}b^6 + 10a^{16}b^5 + 10a^{17}b^4 - 5a^{18}b^3 - 5a^{19}b^2)) * \\
& (20A*b^8 - 8C*a^8 - 69A*a^2*b^6 + 84A*a^4*b^4 - 40A*a^6*b^2 + 28B*a^3*b^5 - 35B*a^5*b^3 + 2C*a^2*b^6 - 7C*a^4*b^4 + 8C*a^6*b^2 - 8B*a*b^7 + \\
& 20B*a^7*b)) / (2*(a^{20} - a^6b^{14} + 7a^8b^{12} - 21a^{10}b^{10} + 35a^{12}b^8 - 35a^{14}b^6 + 21a^{16}b^4 - 7a^{18}b^2)) * (- (a + b)^7 * (a - b)^7)^{(1/2)} * ( \\
& 20A*b^8 - 8C*a^8 - 69A*a^2*b^6 + 84A*a^4*b^4 - 40A*a^6*b^2 + 28B*a^3*b^5 - 35B*a^5*b^3 + 2C*a^2*b^6 - 7C*a^4*b^4 + 8C*a^6*b^2 - 8B*a*b^7 + \\
& 20B*a^7*b) * i) / (2*(a^{20} - a^6b^{14} + 7a^8b^{12} - 21a^{10}b^{10} + 35a^{12}b^8 - 35a^{14}b^6 + 21a^{16}b^4 - 7a^{18}b^2)) + (b * ((8 * \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * ( \\
& A^2*a^{18} + 800A^2*b^{18} + 4C^2*a^{18} - 800A^2*a*b^{17} - 2A^2*a^{17}*b - 8C^2*a^{17}*b - 4720A^2*a^2*b^{16} + 4720A^2*a^3*b^{15} + 11522A^2*a^4*b^{14} - 115 \\
& 22A^2*a^5*b^{13} - 14837A^2*a^6*b^{12} + 14812A^2*a^7*b^{11} + 10385A^2*a^8*b^{10} - 10430A^2*a^9*b^9 - 3325A^2*a^{10}b^8 + 3640A^2*a^{11}b^7 - 45A^2*a^{12}b^6 - 350A^2*a^{13}b^5 + 209A^2*a^{14}b^4 - 68A^2*a^{15}b^3 + 35A^2*a^{16}b^2 + 128B^2*a^2*b^{16} - 128B^2*a^3*b^{15} - 768B^2*a^4*b^{14} + 768B^2*a^5*b^{13} + 1920B^2*a^6*b^{12} - 1920B^2*a^7*b^{11} - 2600B^2*a^8*b^{10} + 2560B^2*a^9*b^9 + 2025B^2*a^{10}b^8 - 1920B^2*a^{11}b^7 - 824B^2*a^{12}b^6 + 768B^2*a^{13}b^5 + 80B^2*a^{14}b^4 - 128B^2*a^{15}b^3 + 64B^2*a^{16}b^2 + 8C^2*a^4*b^{14} - 8C^2*a^5*b^{13} - 48C^2*a^6*b^{12} + 48C^2*a^7*b^{11} + 117C^2*a^8*b^{10} - 120C^2*a^9*b^9 - 164C^2*a^{10}b^8 + 160C^2*a^{11}b^7 + 156C^2*a^{12}b^6 - 120C^2*a^{13}b^5 - 92C^2*a^{14}b^4 + 48C^2*a^{15}b^3 + 44C^2*a^{16}b^2 + 4A*C*a^{18} - 640A*B*a^2*b^{16} - 16A*B*a^{17}*b - 8A*C*a^{17}*b - 32B*C*a^{17}*b + 640A*B*a^2*b^{16} + 3808A*B*a^3*b^{15} - 3808A*B*a^4*b^{14} - 9408A*B*a^5*b^{13} + 9408A*B*a^6*b^{12} + 12430A*B*a^7*b^{11} - 12320A*B*a^8*b^{10} - 9200A*B*a^9*b^9 + 8960A*B*a^{10}b^8 + 3360A*B*a^{11}b^7 - 3360A*B*a^{12}b^6 - 144A*B*a^{13}b^5 + 448A*B*a^{14}b^4 - 240A*B*a^{15}b^3 + 32A*B*a^{16}b^2 + 160A*C*a^2*b^{16} - 160A*C*a^3*b^{15} - 952A*C*a^4*b^{14} + 952A*C*a^5*b^{13} + 2322A*C*a^6*b^{12} - 2352A*C*a^7*b^{11} - 3124A*C*a^8*b^{10} + 3080A*C*a^9*b^9 + 2588A*C*a^{10}b^8 - 2240A*C*a^{11}b^7 - 1284A*C*a^{12}b^6 + 840A*C*a^{13}b^5 + 276A*C*a^{14}b^4 - 112A*C*a^{15}b^3 + 60A*C*a^{16}b^2 - 64B*C*a^3*b^{15} + 64B*C*a^4*b^{14} + 384B*C*a^5*b^{13} - 384B*C*a^6*b^{12} - 948B*C*a^7*b^{11} + 960B*C*a^8*b^{10} + 1306B*C*a^9*b^9 - 1280B*C*a^{10}b^8 - 1128B*C*a^{11}b^7 + 960B*C*a^{12}b^6 + 592B*C*a^{13}b^5 - 384B*C*a^{14}b^4 - 160B*C*a^{15}b^3 + 64B*C*a^{16}b^2)) / (a^{20}b + a^{21} - a^{10}b^{11} - a^{11}b^{10} + 5a^{12}b^9 + 5a^{13}b^8 - 10a^{14}b^7 - 10a^{15}b^6 + 10a^{16}b^5 + 10a^{17}b^4 - 5a^{18}b^3 - 5a^{19}b^2) + (b * (- (a + b)^7 * (a - b)^7)^{(1/2)} * ((4 * (4A * a^{27} + 8C * a^{27} - 80A * a^{12}b^{15} + 40A * a^{13}b^{14} + 516A * a^{14}b^{13} - 248A * a^{15}b^{12} - 1404A * a^{16}b^{11} + 640A * a^{17}b^{10} + 2076A * a^{18}b^9 - 896A * a^{19}b^8 - 1764A * a^{20}b^7 + 724A * a^{21}b^6 + 816A * a^{22}b^5 - 316A * a^{23}b^4 - 160A * a^{24}b^3 + 52A * a^{25}b^2 + 32B * a^{13}b^{14} - 16B * a^{14}b^{13} - 208B * a^{15}b^{12} + 100B * a^{16}b^{11} + 572B * a^{17}b^{10} - 252B * a^{18}b^9 - 868B * a^{19}b^8 + 348B * a^{20}b^7 + 772B * a^{21}b^6 - 292B * a^{22}b^5 - 380B * a^{23}b^4 + 144B * a^{24}b^3 + 80B * a^{25}b^2 - 8C * a^{14}b^{13} + 4C * a^{15}b^{12} + 52C * a^{16}b^{11} - 28C * a^{17}b^{10} - 140C * a^{18}b^9 + 60C * a^{19}b^8 + 220C * a^{20}b^7 - 60C * a^{21}b^6 - 220C * a^{22}b^5 + 40C * a^{23}b^4 + 128C * a^{24}b^3 - 24C * a^{25}b^2 - 32B * a^{26}b - 32C * a^{26}b)) / (a^{25}b + a^{26} - a^{15}b^{11} - a^{16}b^{10} + 5a^{17}b^9 + 5a^{18}b^8 - 10a^{19}b^7 - 10a^{20}b^6 + 10a^{21}b^5 + 10a^{22}b^4 - 5a^{23}b^3 - 5a^{24}b^2) + (4 * b * \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (- (a + b)^7 * (a - b)^7)^{(1/2)} * (20A*b^8 - 8C*a^8 - 69A*a^2*b^6 + 84A*a^4*b^4 - 40A*a^6*b^2 + 28B*a^3*b^5 - 35B*a^5*b^3 + 2C*a^2*b^6 - 7C*a^4*b^4 + 8C*a^6*b^2 - 8B*a*b^7 + 20B*a^7*b) * (8a^{25}b - 8a^{12}b^{14} + 8a^{13}b^{13} + 48a^{14}b^{12} - 48a^{15}b^{11} - 120a^{16}b^{10} + 120a^{17}b^9 + 160a^{18}b^8 - 160a^{19}b^7 - 120a^{20}b^6 + 120a^{21}b^5 + 48a^{22}b^4 - 48a^{23}b^3 - 8a^{24}b^2)) / ((a^{20} - a^6b^{14} + 7a^8b^{12} - 21a^{10}b^{10} + 35a^{12}b^8 - 35a^{14}b^6 + 21a^{16}b^4 - 7a^{18}b^2))
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& b^6 + 21a^{16}b^4 - 7a^{18}b^2)(a^{20}b + a^{21} - a^{10}b^{11} - a^{11}b^{10} + 5a^{12}b^9 + 5a^{13}b^8 - 10a^{14}b^7 - 10a^{15}b^6 + 10a^{16}b^5 + 10a^{17}b^4 - 5a^{18}b^3 - 5a^{19}b^2)) \cdot (20A^2b^8 - 8C^2a^8 - 69A^2a^2b^6 + 84A^2a^4b^4 - 40A^2a^6b^2 + 28B^2a^3b^5 - 35B^2a^5b^3 + 2C^2a^2b^6 - 7C^2a^4b^4 + 8C^2a^6b^2 - 8B^2a^7b + 20B^2a^7b) / (2(a^{20} - a^6b^{14} + 7a^8b^{12} - 21a^{10}b^{10} + 35a^{12}b^8 - 35a^{14}b^6 + 21a^{16}b^4 - 7a^{18}b^2)) \\
& ) \cdot (- (a + b)^7 (a - b)^7)^{(1/2)} \cdot (20A^2b^8 - 8C^2a^8 - 69A^2a^2b^6 + 84A^2a^4b^4 - 40A^2a^6b^2 + 28B^2a^3b^5 - 35B^2a^5b^3 + 2C^2a^2b^6 - 7C^2a^4b^4 + 8C^2a^6b^2 - 8B^2a^7b + 20B^2a^7b) \cdot i) / (2(a^{20} - a^6b^{14} + 7a^8b^{12} - 21a^{10}b^{10} + 35a^{12}b^8 - 35a^{14}b^6 + 21a^{16}b^4 - 7a^{18}b^2)) / ((8(8000A^3b^{19} - 4000A^3a^2b^{18} + 32C^3a^{18}b - 50800A^3a^2b^{17} + 24400A^3a^3b^{16} + 135260A^3a^4b^{15} - 62030A^3a^5b^{14} - 193689A^3a^6b^{13} + 82337A^3a^7b^{12} + 155991A^3a^8b^{11} - 57345A^3a^9b^{10} - 64479A^3a^{10}b^9 + 16999A^3a^{11}b^8 + 8281A^3a^{12}b^7 + 204A^3a^{13}b^6 + 1396A^3a^{14}b^5 - 40A^3a^{15}b^4 + 40A^3a^{16}b^3 - 512B^3a^3b^{16} + 256B^3a^4b^{15} + 3328B^3a^5b^{14} - 1600B^3a^6b^{13} - 9152B^3a^7b^{12} + 4352B^3a^8b^{11} + 13888B^3a^9b^{10} - 6408B^3a^{10}b^9 - 12352B^3a^{11}b^8 + 5120B^3a^{12}b^7 + 6080B^3a^{13}b^6 - 1920B^3a^{14}b^5 - 1280B^3a^{15}b^4 + 8C^3a^6b^{13} - 4C^3a^7b^{12} - 52C^3a^8b^{11} + 22C^3a^9b^{10} + 140C^3a^{10}b^9 - 68C^3a^{11}b^8 - 220C^3a^{12}b^7 + 132C^3a^{13}b^6 + 220C^3a^{14}b^5 - 128C^3a^{15}b^4 - 128C^3a^{16}b^3 + 96C^3a^{17}b^2 - 9600A^2B^2a^2b^{17} - 1920A^2B^2a^3b^{16} - 24768A^2B^2a^4b^{15} + 11904A^2B^2a^5b^{14} + 67392A^2B^2a^6b^{13} - 31680A^2B^2a^7b^{12} - 100368A^2B^2a^8b^{11} + 45148A^2B^2a^9b^{10} + 86512A^2B^2a^{10}b^9 - 34567A^2B^2a^{11}b^8 - 40368A^2B^2a^{12}b^7 + 11960A^2B^2a^{13}b^6 + 7440A^2B^2a^{14}b^5 + 80A^2B^2a^{15}b^4 + 320A^2B^2a^{16}b^3 + 4800A^2B^2a^{17}b^2 + 61440A^2B^2a^{18}b - 29520A^2B^2a^4b^{15} - 165384A^2B^2a^5b^{14} + 76812A^2B^2a^6b^{13} + 241596A^2B^2a^7b^{12} - 105755A^2B^2a^8b^{11} - 201479A^2B^2a^9b^{10} + 77359A^2B^2a^{10}b^9 + 88721A^2B^2a^{11}b^8 - 24711A^2B^2a^{12}b^7 - 13929A^2B^2a^{13}b^6 - 255A^2B^2a^{14}b^5 - 1345A^2B^2a^{15}b^4 + 20A^2B^2a^{16}b^3 - 20A^2B^2a^{17}b^2 + 240A^2C^2a^4b^{15} - 120A^2C^2a^5b^{14} - 1548A^2C^2a^6b^{13} + 684A^2C^2a^7b^{12} + 4152A^2C^2a^8b^{11} - 1983A^2C^2a^9b^{10} - 6336A^2C^2a^{10}b^9 + 3448A^2C^2a^{11}b^8 + 5944A^2C^2a^{12}b^7 - 3196A^2C^2a^{13}b^6 - 3156A^2C^2a^{14}b^5 + 1760A^2C^2a^{15}b^4 + 672A^2C^2a^{16}b^3 + 32A^2C^2a^{17}b^2 + 2400A^2C^2a^2b^{17} - 1200A^2C^2a^3b^{16} - 15360A^2C^2a^4b^{15} + 7080A^2C^2a^5b^{14} + 41046A^2C^2a^6b^{13} - 19233A^2C^2a^7b^{12} - 60729A^2C^2a^8b^{11} + 29513A^2C^2a^9b^{10} + 53039A^2C^2a^{10}b^9 - 24901A^2C^2a^{11}b^8 - 25211A^2C^2a^{12}b^7 + 9657A^2C^2a^{13}b^6 + 4359A^2C^2a^{14}b^5 + 192A^2C^2a^{15}b^4 + 448A^2C^2a^{16}b^3 - 8A^2C^2a^{17}b^2 - 96B^2C^2a^5b^{14} + 48B^2C^2a^6b^{13} + 624B^2C^2a^7b^{12} - 276B^2C^2a^8b^{11} - 1692B^2C^2a^9b^{10} + 816B^2C^2a^{10}b^9 + 2628B^2C^2a^{11}b^8 - 1452B^2C^2a^{12}b^7 - 2532B^2C^2a^{13}b^6 + 1380B^2C^2a^{14}b^5 + 1404B^2C^2a^{15}b^4 - 816B^2C^2a^{16}b^3 - 336B^2C^2a^{17}b^2 + 384B^2C^2a^4b^{15} - 192B^2C^2a^5b^{14} - 2496B^2C^2a^6b^{13} + 1152B^2C^2a^7b^{12} + 6816B^2C^2a^8b^{11} - 3264B^2C^2a^9b^{10} - 10464B^2C^2a^{10}b^9 + 5298B^2C^2a^{11}b^8 + 9696B^2C^2a^{12}b^7 - 4752B^2C^2a^{13}b^6 - 5088B^2C^2a^{14}b^5 + 2208B^2C^2a^{15}b^4 + 1152B^2C^2a^{16}b^3 - 1920A^2B^2C^2a^3b^{16} + 960A^2B^2C^2a^4b^{15} + 12384A^2B^2C^2a^5b^{14} - 5712A^2B^2C^2a^6b^{13} - 33456A^2B^2C^2a^7b^{12} + 15852A^2B^2C^2a^8b^{11} + 50436A^2B^2C^2a^9b^{10} - 25034A^2B^2C^2a^{10}b^9 - 45404A^2B^2C^2a^{11}b^8 + 21788A^2B^2C^2a^{12}b^7 + 22716A^2B^2C^2a^{13}b^6 - 9292A^2B^2C^2a^{14}b^5 - 4548A^2B^2C^2a^{15}b^4 - 112A^2B^2C^2a^{16}b^3 - 208A^2B^2C^2a^{17}b^2)) / (a^{25}b + a^{26} - a^{15}b^{11} - a^{16}b^{10} + 5a^{17}b^9 + 5a^{18}b^8 - 10a^{19}b^7 - 10a^{20}b^6 + 10a^{21}b^5 + 10a^{22}b^4 - 5a^{23}b^3 - 5a^{24}b^2) - (b((8 \tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2) \cdot (A^2a^{18} + 800A^2b^{18} + 4C^2a^{18} - 800A^2a^2b^{17} - 2A^2a^{17}b - 8C^2a^{17}b - 4720A^2a^2b^{16} + 4720A^2a^3b^{15} + 11522A^2a^4b^{14} - 11522A^2a^5b^{13} - 14837A^2a^6b^{12} + 14812A^2a^7b^{11} + 10385A^2a^8b^{10} - 10430A^2a^9b^9 - 3325A^2a^{10}b^8 + 3640A^2a^{11}b^7 - 45A^2a^{12}b^6 - 350A^2a^{13}b^5 + 209A^2a^{14}b^4
\end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
&^4 - 68A^2a^{15}b^3 + 35A^2a^{16}b^2 + 128B^2a^2b^{16} - 128B^2a^3b^{15} \\
&- 768B^2a^4b^{14} + 768B^2a^5b^{13} + 1920B^2a^6b^{12} - 1920B^2a^7b^{11} - 2600B^2a^8b^{10} + 2560B^2a^9b^9 + 2025B^2a^{10}b^8 - 1920B^2a^{11}b^7 \\
&- 824B^2a^{12}b^6 + 768B^2a^{13}b^5 + 80B^2a^{14}b^4 - 128B^2a^{15}b^3 + 64B^2a^{16}b^2 + 8C^2a^4b^{14} - 8C^2a^5b^{13} - 48C^2a^6b^{12} \\
&+ 48C^2a^7b^{11} + 117C^2a^8b^{10} - 120C^2a^9b^9 - 164C^2a^{10}b^8 + 160C^2a^{11}b^7 + 156C^2a^{12}b^6 - 120C^2a^{13}b^5 - 92C^2a^{14}b^4 \\
&+ 48C^2a^{15}b^3 + 44C^2a^{16}b^2 + 4A^2C^2a^{18} - 640A^2B^2a^{17}b - 16A^2B^2a^{17}b - 8A^2C^2a^{17}b - 32B^2C^2a^{17}b + 640A^2B^2a^{16}b^2 + 3808A^2B^2a^{15}b^3 \\
&- 3808A^2B^2a^{14}b^4 - 9408A^2B^2a^{13}b^5 + 9408A^2B^2a^{12}b^6 + 12430A^2B^2a^{11}b^7 - 12320A^2B^2a^{10}b^8 - 9200A^2B^2a^9b^9 + 8960A^2B^2a^8b^{10} + 3360A^2B^2a^7b^{11} \\
&- 3360A^2B^2a^6b^{12} - 144A^2B^2a^5b^{13} + 448A^2B^2a^4b^{14} - 240A^2B^2a^3b^{15} + 32A^2B^2a^2b^{16} + 160A^2C^2a^2b^{16} - 160A^2C^2a^3b^{15} - 952A^2C^2a^4b^{14} \\
&+ 952A^2C^2a^5b^{13} + 2322A^2C^2a^6b^{12} - 2352A^2C^2a^7b^{11} - 3124A^2C^2a^8b^{10} + 3080A^2C^2a^9b^9 + 2588A^2C^2a^{10}b^8 - 2240A^2C^2a^{11}b^7 - 1284A^2C^2a^{12}b^6 \\
&+ 840A^2C^2a^{13}b^5 + 276A^2C^2a^{14}b^4 - 112A^2C^2a^{15}b^3 + 60A^2C^2a^{16}b^2 - 64B^2C^2a^3b^{15} + 64B^2C^2a^4b^{14} + 384B^2C^2a^5b^{13} - 384B^2C^2a^6b^{12} \\
&- 948B^2C^2a^7b^{11} + 960B^2C^2a^8b^{10} + 1306B^2C^2a^9b^9 - 1280B^2C^2a^{10}b^8 - 1128B^2C^2a^{11}b^7 + 960B^2C^2a^{12}b^6 + 592B^2C^2a^{13}b^5 - 384B^2C^2a^{14}b^4 \\
&- 160B^2C^2a^{15}b^3 + 64B^2C^2a^{16}b^2)) / (a^{20}b + a^{21} - a^{10}b^{11} - a^{11}b^{10} + 5a^{12}b^9 + 5a^{13}b^8 - 10a^{14}b^7 - 10a^{15}b^6 + 10a^{16}b^5 + 10a^{17}b^4 - 5a^{18}b^3 - 5a^{19}b^2) - (b * (- (a + b)^7 * (a - b)^7)^{(1/2)} * ((4 * (4 * A * a^{27} + 8 * C * a^{27} - 80 * A * a^{12} * b^{15} + 40 * A * a^{13} * b^{14} + 516 * A * a^{14} * b^{13} - 248 * A * a^{15} * b^{12} - 1404 * A * a^{16} * b^{11} + 640 * A * a^{17} * b^{10} + 2076 * A * a^{18} * b^9 - 896 * A * a^{19} * b^8 - 1764 * A * a^{20} * b^7 + 724 * A * a^{21} * b^6 + 816 * A * a^{22} * b^5 - 316 * A * a^{23} * b^4 - 160 * A * a^{24} * b^3 + 52 * A * a^{25} * b^2 + 32 * B * a^{13} * b^{14} - 16 * B * a^{14} * b^{13} - 208 * B * a^{15} * b^{12} + 100 * B * a^{16} * b^{11} + 572 * B * a^{17} * b^{10} - 252 * B * a^{18} * b^9 - 868 * B * a^{19} * b^8 + 348 * B * a^{20} * b^7 + 772 * B * a^{21} * b^6 - 292 * B * a^{22} * b^5 - 380 * B * a^{23} * b^4 + 144 * B * a^{24} * b^3 + 80 * B * a^{25} * b^2 - 8 * C * a^{14} * b^{13} + 4 * C * a^{15} * b^{12} + 52 * C * a^{16} * b^{11} - 28 * C * a^{17} * b^{10} - 140 * C * a^{18} * b^9 + 60 * C * a^{19} * b^8 + 220 * C * a^{20} * b^7 - 60 * C * a^{21} * b^6 - 220 * C * a^{22} * b^5 + 40 * C * a^{23} * b^4 + 128 * C * a^{24} * b^3 - 24 * C * a^{25} * b^2 - 32 * B * a^{26} * b - 32 * C * a^{26} * b))) / (a^{25} * b + a^{26} - a^{15} * b^{11} - a^{16} * b^{10} + 5 * a^{17} * b^9 + 5 * a^{18} * b^8 - 10 * a^{19} * b^7 - 10 * a^{20} * b^6 + 10 * a^{21} * b^5 + 10 * a^{22} * b^4 - 5 * a^{23} * b^3 - 5 * a^{24} * b^2) - (4 * b * \tan(c/2 + (d * x)/2) * (- (a + b)^7 * (a - b)^7)^{(1/2)} * (20 * A * b^8 - 8 * C * a^8 - 69 * A * a^2 * b^6 + 84 * A * a^4 * b^4 - 40 * A * a^6 * b^2 + 28 * B * a^3 * b^5 - 35 * B * a^5 * b^3 + 2 * C * a^2 * b^6 - 7 * C * a^4 * b^4 + 8 * C * a^6 * b^2 - 8 * B * a * b^7 + 20 * B * a^7 * b)) * (8 * a^{25} * b - 8 * a^{12} * b^{14} + 8 * a^{13} * b^{13} + 48 * a^{14} * b^{12} - 48 * a^{15} * b^{11} - 120 * a^{16} * b^{10} + 120 * a^{17} * b^9 + 160 * a^{18} * b^8 - 160 * a^{19} * b^7 - 120 * a^{20} * b^6 + 120 * a^{21} * b^5 + 48 * a^{22} * b^4 - 48 * a^{23} * b^3 - 8 * a^{24} * b^2)) / ((a^{20} - a^6 * b^{14} + 7 * a^8 * b^{12} - 21 * a^{10} * b^{10} + 35 * a^{12} * b^8 - 35 * a^{14} * b^6 + 21 * a^{16} * b^4 - 7 * a^{18} * b^2)) * (a^{20} * b + a^{21} - a^{10} * b^{11} - a^{11} * b^{10} + 5 * a^{12} * b^9 + 5 * a^{13} * b^8 - 10 * a^{14} * b^7 - 10 * a^{15} * b^6 + 10 * a^{16} * b^5 + 10 * a^{17} * b^4 - 5 * a^{18} * b^3 - 5 * a^{19} * b^2)) * (20 * A * b^8 - 8 * C * a^8 - 69 * A * a^2 * b^6 + 84 * A * a^4 * b^4 - 40 * A * a^6 * b^2 + 28 * B * a^3 * b^5 - 35 * B * a^5 * b^3 + 2 * C * a^2 * b^6 - 7 * C * a^4 * b^4 + 8 * C * a^6 * b^2 - 8 * B * a * b^7 + 20 * B * a^7 * b)) / (2 * (a^{20} - a^6 * b^{14} + 7 * a^8 * b^{12} - 21 * a^{10} * b^{10} + 35 * a^{12} * b^8 - 35 * a^{14} * b^6 + 21 * a^{16} * b^4 - 7 * a^{18} * b^2)) * (- (a + b)^7 * (a - b)^7)^{(1/2)} * (20 * A * b^8 - 8 * C * a^8 - 69 * A * a^2 * b^6 + 84 * A * a^4 * b^4 - 40 * A * a^6 * b^2 + 28 * B * a^3 * b^5 - 35 * B * a^5 * b^3 + 2 * C * a^2 * b^6 - 7 * C * a^4 * b^4 + 8 * C * a^6 * b^2 - 8 * B * a * b^7 + 20 * B * a^7 * b)) / (2 * (a^{20} - a^6 * b^{14} + 7 * a^8 * b^{12} - 21 * a^{10} * b^{10} + 35 * a^{12} * b^8 - 35 * a^{14} * b^6 + 21 * a^{16} * b^4 - 7 * a^{18} * b^2)) + (b * ((8 * \tan(c/2 + (d * x)/2) * (A^2 * a^{18} + 80 * A^2 * b^{18} + 4 * C^2 * a^{18} - 800 * A^2 * a * b^{17} - 2 * A^2 * a^{17} * b - 8 * C^2 * a^{17} * b - 47 * 20 * A^2 * a^2 * b^{16} + 4720 * A^2 * a^3 * b^{15} + 11522 * A^2 * a^4 * b^{14} - 11522 * A^2 * a^5 * b^{13} - 14837 * A^2 * a^6 * b^{12} + 14812 * A^2 * a^7 * b^{11} + 10385 * A^2 * a^8 * b^{10} - 10430 * A^2 * a^9 * b^9 - 3325 * A^2 * a^{10} * b^8 + 3640 * A^2 * a^{11} * b^7 - 45 * A^2 * a^{12} * b^6 - 350 * A^2 * a^{13} * b^5 + 209 * A^2 * a^{14} * b^4 - 68 * A^2 * a^{15} * b^3 + 35 * A^2 * a^{16} * b^2 + 128 * B^2 * a^2 * b^{16} - 128 * B^2 * a^3 * b^{15} - 768 * B^2 * a^4 * b^{14} + 768 * B^2 * a^5 * b^{13} + 1920 * B^2 * a^6 * b^{12} - 1920 * B^2 * a^7 * b^{11} - 2600 * B^2 * a^8 * b^{10} + 2560 * B^2 * a^9 * b^9 + 2025 * B^2 * a^{10} * b^8 - 1920 * B^2 * a^{11} * b^7 - 824 * B^2 * a^{12} * b^6 + 768 * B^2 * a^{13} * b^5
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 80*B^2*a^{14}*b^4 - 128*B^2*a^{15}*b^3 + 64*B^2*a^{16}*b^2 + 8*C^2*a^4*b^{14} - \\
& 8*C^2*a^5*b^{13} - 48*C^2*a^6*b^{12} + 48*C^2*a^7*b^{11} + 117*C^2*a^8*b^{10} - 120 \\
& *C^2*a^9*b^9 - 164*C^2*a^{10}*b^8 + 160*C^2*a^{11}*b^7 + 156*C^2*a^{12}*b^6 - 120 \\
& *C^2*a^{13}*b^5 - 92*C^2*a^{14}*b^4 + 48*C^2*a^{15}*b^3 + 44*C^2*a^{16}*b^2 + 4*A*C \\
& *a^{18} - 640*A*B*a*b^{17} - 16*A*B*a^{17}*b - 8*A*C*a^{17}*b - 32*B*C*a^{17}*b + 640 \\
& *A*B*a^2*b^{16} + 3808*A*B*a^3*b^{15} - 3808*A*B*a^4*b^{14} - 9408*A*B*a^5*b^{13} + \\
& 9408*A*B*a^6*b^{12} + 12430*A*B*a^7*b^{11} - 12320*A*B*a^8*b^{10} - 9200*A*B*a^9 \\
& *b^9 + 8960*A*B*a^{10}*b^8 + 3360*A*B*a^{11}*b^7 - 3360*A*B*a^{12}*b^6 - 144*A*B* \\
& a^{13}*b^5 + 448*A*B*a^{14}*b^4 - 240*A*B*a^{15}*b^3 + 32*A*B*a^{16}*b^2 + 160*A*C* \\
& a^2*b^{16} - 160*A*C*a^3*b^{15} - 952*A*C*a^4*b^{14} + 952*A*C*a^5*b^{13} + 2322*A* \\
& C*a^6*b^{12} - 2352*A*C*a^7*b^{11} - 3124*A*C*a^8*b^{10} + 3080*A*C*a^9*b^9 + 258 \\
& 8*A*C*a^{10}*b^8 - 2240*A*C*a^{11}*b^7 - 1284*A*C*a^{12}*b^6 + 840*A*C*a^{13}*b^5 + \\
& 276*A*C*a^{14}*b^4 - 112*A*C*a^{15}*b^3 + 60*A*C*a^{16}*b^2 - 64*B*C*a^3*b^{15} + \\
& 64*B*C*a^4*b^{14} + 384*B*C*a^5*b^{13} - 384*B*C*a^6*b^{12} - 948*B*C*a^7*b^{11} + \\
& 960*B*C*a^8*b^{10} + 1306*B*C*a^9*b^9 - 1280*B*C*a^{10}*b^8 - 1128*B*C*a^{11}*b^7 \\
& + 960*B*C*a^{12}*b^6 + 592*B*C*a^{13}*b^5 - 384*B*C*a^{14}*b^4 - 160*B*C*a^{15}*b^3 \\
& + 64*B*C*a^{16}*b^2)/(a^{20}*b + a^{21} - a^{10}*b^{11} - a^{11}*b^{10} + 5*a^{12}*b^9 + \\
& 5*a^{13}*b^8 - 10*a^{14}*b^7 - 10*a^{15}*b^6 + 10*a^{16}*b^5 + 10*a^{17}*b^4 - 5*a^{18} \\
& *b^3 - 5*a^{19}*b^2) + (b*(-(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)}*((4*(4*A*a^{27} + 8*C*a^{27} \\
& - 80*A*a^{12}*b^{15} + 40*A*a^{13}*b^{14} + 516*A*a^{14}*b^{13} - 248*A*a^{15}*b^{12} - \\
& 1404*A*a^{16}*b^{11} + 640*A*a^{17}*b^{10} + 2076*A*a^{18}*b^9 - 896*A*a^{19}*b^8 - 17 \\
& 64*A*a^{20}*b^7 + 724*A*a^{21}*b^6 + 816*A*a^{22}*b^5 - 316*A*a^{23}*b^4 - 160*A*a^{24} \\
& *b^3 + 52*A*a^{25}*b^2 + 32*B*a^{13}*b^{14} - 16*B*a^{14}*b^{13} - 208*B*a^{15}*b^{12} \\
& + 100*B*a^{16}*b^{11} + 572*B*a^{17}*b^{10} - 252*B*a^{18}*b^9 - 868*B*a^{19}*b^8 + 348 \\
& *B*a^{20}*b^7 + 772*B*a^{21}*b^6 - 292*B*a^{22}*b^5 - 380*B*a^{23}*b^4 + 144*B*a^{24} \\
& *b^3 + 80*B*a^{25}*b^2 - 8*C*a^{14}*b^{13} + 4*C*a^{15}*b^{12} + 52*C*a^{16}*b^{11} - 28* \\
& C*a^{17}*b^{10} - 140*C*a^{18}*b^9 + 60*C*a^{19}*b^8 + 220*C*a^{20}*b^7 - 60*C*a^{21}*b^6 \\
& - 220*C*a^{22}*b^5 + 40*C*a^{23}*b^4 + 128*C*a^{24}*b^3 - 24*C*a^{25}*b^2 - 32*B \\
& *a^{26}*b - 32*C*a^{26}*b))/(a^{25}*b + a^{26} - a^{15}*b^{11} - a^{16}*b^{10} + 5*a^{17}*b^9 \\
& + 5*a^{18}*b^8 - 10*a^{19}*b^7 - 10*a^{20}*b^6 + 10*a^{21}*b^5 + 10*a^{22}*b^4 - 5*a^{23} \\
& *b^3 - 5*a^{24}*b^2) + (4*b*tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(-(a + b)^7*(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)} \\
& *(20*A*b^8 - 8*C*a^8 - 69*A*a^2*b^6 + 84*A*a^4*b^4 - 40*A*a^6*b^2 + 28*B*a^3*b^5 \\
& - 35*B*a^5*b^3 + 2*C*a^2*b^6 - 7*C*a^4*b^4 + 8*C*a^6*b^2 - 8*B*a*b^7 \\
& + 20*B*a^7*b)*(8*a^{25}*b - 8*a^{12}*b^{14} + 8*a^{13}*b^{13} + 48*a^{14}*b^{12} - 48*a^{15} \\
& *b^{11} - 120*a^{16}*b^{10} + 120*a^{17}*b^9 + 160*a^{18}*b^8 - 160*a^{19}*b^7 - 120* \\
& a^{20}*b^6 + 120*a^{21}*b^5 + 48*a^{22}*b^4 - 48*a^{23}*b^3 - 8*a^{24}*b^2))/((a^{20} - \\
& a^6*b^{14} + 7*a^8*b^{12} - 21*a^{10}*b^{10} + 35*a^{12}*b^8 - 35*a^{14}*b^6 + 21*a^{16} \\
& *b^4 - 7*a^{18}*b^2)*(a^{20}*b + a^{21} - a^{10}*b^{11} - a^{11}*b^{10} + 5*a^{12}*b^9 + 5* \\
& a^{13}*b^8 - 10*a^{14}*b^7 - 10*a^{15}*b^6 + 10*a^{16}*b^5 + 10*a^{17}*b^4 - 5*a^{18}*b^3 \\
& - 5*a^{19}*b^2))*((20*A*b^8 - 8*C*a^8 - 69*A*a^2*b^6 + 84*A*a^4*b^4 - 40*A* \\
& a^6*b^2 + 28*B*a^3*b^5 - 35*B*a^5*b^3 + 2*C*a^2*b^6 - 7*C*a^4*b^4 + 8*C*a^6 \\
& *b^2 - 8*B*a*b^7 + 20*B*a^7*b))/(2*(a^{20} - a^6*b^{14} + 7*a^8*b^{12} - 21*a^{10} \\
& *b^{10} + 35*a^{12}*b^8 - 35*a^{14}*b^6 + 21*a^{16}*b^4 - 7*a^{18}*b^2)))*(-(a + b)^7 \\
& *(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(20*A*b^8 - 8*C*a^8 - 69*A*a^2*b^6 + 84*A*a^4*b^4 - 40*A* \\
& a^6*b^2 + 28*B*a^3*b^5 - 35*B*a^5*b^3 + 2*C*a^2*b^6 - 7*C*a^4*b^4 + 8*C*a^6 \\
& *b^2 - 8*B*a*b^7 + 20*B*a^7*b))/(2*(a^{20} - a^6*b^{14} + 7*a^8*b^{12} - 21*a^{10} \\
& *b^{10} + 35*a^{12}*b^8 - 35*a^{14}*b^6 + 21*a^{16}*b^4 - 7*a^{18}*b^2)))*(-(a + b)^7 \\
& *(a - b)^7)^{(1/2)}*(20*A*b^8 - 8*C*a^8 - 69*A*a^2*b^6 + 84*A*a^4*b^4 - 40*A* \\
& a^6*b^2 + 28*B*a^3*b^5 - 35*B*a^5*b^3 + 2*C*a^2*b^6 - 7*C*a^4*b^4 + 8*C*a^6 \\
& *b^2 - 8*B*a*b^7 + 20*B*a^7*b)*1i)/(d*(a^{20} - a^6*b^{14} + 7*a^8*b^{12} - 21*a^{10} \\
& *b^{10} + 35*a^{12}*b^8 - 35*a^{14}*b^6 + 21*a^{16}*b^4 - 7*a^{18}*b^2))
\end{aligned}$$

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1009 \quad \int \frac{abB - a^2C + b^2B \cos(c+dx) + b^2C \cos^2(c+dx)}{a + b \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=23

$$x(bB - aC) + \frac{bC \sin(c + dx)}{d}$$

[Out] (B\*b-C\*a)\*x+b\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.02, antiderivative size = 23, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 3, number of rules used = 2, integrand size = 48,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.042$ , Rules used = {24, 2637}

$$x(bB - aC) + \frac{bC \sin(c + dx)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a\*b\*B - a^2\*C + b^2\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + b^2\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]),x]

[Out] (b\*B - a\*C)\*x + (b\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/d

#### Rule 24

Int[(u\_.)\*((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(v\_.))^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*(v\_.) + (C\_.)\*(v\_.)^2), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^2, Int[u\*(a + b\*v)^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*v, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, A, B, C}, x] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0] && LeQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 2637

Int[sin[Pi/2 + (c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[Sin[c + d\*x]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{abB - a^2C + b^2B \cos(c + dx) + b^2C \cos^2(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{\int (b^2(bB - aC) + b^3C \cos(c + dx)) dx}{b^2} \\ &= (bB - aC)x + (bC) \int \cos(c + dx) dx \\ &= (bB - aC)x + \frac{bC \sin(c + dx)}{d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.03, size = 34, normalized size = 1.48

$$-aCx + bBx + \frac{bC \sin(c) \cos(dx)}{d} + \frac{bC \cos(c) \sin(dx)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a\*b\*B - a^2\*C + b^2\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + b^2\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]),x]

[Out] b\*B\*x - a\*C\*x + (b\*C\*Cos[d\*x]\*Sin[c])/d + (b\*C\*Cos[c]\*Sin[d\*x])/d

**fricas [A]** time = 0.88, size = 27, normalized size = 1.17

$$\frac{(Ca - Bb)dx - Cb \sin(dx + c)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a*b*B-a^2*C+b^2*B*cos(d*x+c)+b^2*C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] -((C*a - B*b)*d*x - C*b*sin(d*x + c))/d
```

**giac** [A] time = 0.17, size = 48, normalized size = 2.09

$$\frac{(Ca - Bb)(dx + c) - \frac{2Cb \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 + 1}}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a*b*B-a^2*C+b^2*B*cos(d*x+c)+b^2*C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] -((C*a - B*b)*(d*x + c) - 2*C*b*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/(tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 1))/d
```

**maple** [A] time = 0.12, size = 32, normalized size = 1.39

$$\frac{Cb \sin(dx + c) + B(dx + c)b - aC(dx + c)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((B*a*b-a^2*C+b^2*B*cos(d*x+c)+b^2*C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/d*(C*b*sin(d*x+c)+B*(d*x+c)*b-a*C*(d*x+c))
```

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a*b*B-a^2*C+b^2*B*cos(d*x+c)+b^2*C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*b^2-4*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for more details)Is 4*b^2-4*a^2 positive or negative?
```

**mupad** [B] time = 1.87, size = 25, normalized size = 1.09

$$\frac{Cb \sin(c + dx) + dx (Bb - Ca)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((C*b^2*cos(c + d*x)^2 - C*a^2 + B*a*b + B*b^2*cos(c + d*x))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x)),x)
```

```
[Out] (C*b*sin(c + d*x) + d*x*(B*b - C*a))/d
```

**sympy** [A] time = 0.69, size = 58, normalized size = 2.52

$$\begin{cases} Bbx - Cax + \frac{Cb \sin(c+dx)}{d} & \text{for } d \neq 0 \\ \frac{x(Bab+Bb^2 \cos(c)-Ca^2+Cb^2 \cos^2(c))}{a+b \cos(c)} & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a*b*B-a**2*C+b**2*B*cos(d*x+c)+b**2*C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x)
```

```
[Out] Piecewise((B*b*x - C*a*x + C*b*sin(c + d*x)/d, Ne(d, 0)), (x*(B*a*b + B*b**2*cos(c) - C*a**2 + C*b**2*cos(c)**2)/(a + b*cos(c)), True))
```

$$3.1010 \quad \int \frac{abB - a^2C + b^2B \cos(c+dx) + b^2C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=61

$$\frac{2(bB - 2aC) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right)}{d\sqrt{a-b}\sqrt{a+b}} + Cx$$

[Out]  $Cx + 2*(B*b - 2*C*a)*\arctan((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})/d/(a-b)^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.12, antiderivative size = 61, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 48,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.083$ , Rules used = {24, 2735, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{2(bB - 2aC) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}} \right)}{d\sqrt{a-b}\sqrt{a+b}} + Cx$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a*b*B - a^2*C + b^2*B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + b^2*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2, x]$

[Out]  $Cx + (2*(b*B - 2*a*C)*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[a - b]*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2])/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b])]/(\text{Sqrt}[a - b]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*d))$

#### Rule 24

$\text{Int}[(u_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(v_))^{(m_)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*(v_)) + (C_.)*(v_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b^2, \text{Int}[u*(a + b*v)^{(m + 1)}*\text{Simp}[b*B - a*C + b*C*v, x], x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, A, B, C\}, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[m, -1]$

#### Rule 205

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_.)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[a/b, 2]*\text{ArcTan}[x/\text{Rt}[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{PosQ}[a/b]$

#### Rule 2659

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[\text{Pi}/2 + (c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)])^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[e = \text{FreeFactors}[\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2], x], \text{Dist}[(2*e)/d, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(a + b + (a - b)*e^2*x^2), x], x, \text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]/e], x]] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

#### Rule 2735

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])/((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(b*x)/d, x] - \text{Dist}[(b*c - a*d)/d, \text{Int}[1/(c + d*\sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{abB - a^2C + b^2B \cos(c + dx) + b^2C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx &= \int \frac{b^2(bB - aC) + b^3C \cos(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx \\
&= Cx + (bB - 2aC) \int \frac{1}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx \\
&= Cx + \frac{(2(bB - 2aC)) \operatorname{Subst}\left(\int \frac{1}{a + b + (a-b)x^2} dx, x, \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)}{d} \\
&= Cx + \frac{2(bB - 2aC) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{\sqrt{a-b} \sqrt{a+b} d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.13, size = 68, normalized size = 1.11

$$\frac{2(2aC - bB) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{(a-b) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}}\right)}{d\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}} + \frac{C(c + dx)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a\*b\*B - a^2\*C + b^2\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + b^2\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2,x]

[Out] (C\*(c + d\*x))/d + (2\*(-(b\*B) + 2\*a\*C)\*ArcTanh[((a - b)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/(Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 1.07, size = 240, normalized size = 3.93

$$\left[ \frac{2(Ca^2 - Cb^2)dx + (2Ca - Bb)\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \log\left(\frac{2ab \cos(dx+c) + (2a^2 - b^2) \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}(a \cos(dx+c) + b) \sin(dx+c) - a^2 + 2b^2}{b^2 \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2ab \cos(dx+c) + a^2}\right)}{2(a^2 - b^2)d} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a\*b\*B - a^2\*C + b^2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c) + b^2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a + b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/2\*(2\*(C\*a^2 - C\*b^2)\*d\*x + (2\*C\*a - B\*b)\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*log((2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*a^2 - b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)\*sin(d\*x + c) - a^2 + 2\*b^2)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)))/((a^2 - b^2)\*d), ((C\*a^2 - C\*b^2)\*d\*x - (2\*C\*a - B\*b)\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*arctan(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*sin(d\*x + c)))/((a^2 - b^2)\*d)]

**giac [B]** time = 1.37, size = 318, normalized size = 5.21

$$\frac{\left(\sqrt{a^2 - b^2} B b^2 |a - b| - \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} C (a + b) |a - b| |b| + \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} B b |a - b| |b| - \sqrt{a^2 - b^2} (3 a b - b^2) C |a - b|\right) \left(\pi \left[\frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2}\right] + \arctan\left(\frac{2\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\sqrt{\frac{2a + \sqrt{-4(a+b)(a-b) + 4a^2}}{a-b}}}\right)\right)}{(a^2 - 2ab + b^2)b^2 + (a^3 - 2a^2b + ab^2)|b|} d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a\*b\*B - a^2\*C + b^2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c) + b^2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a + b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")



```
[Out] ((sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*B*b^2*abs(a - b) - sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*C*(a + b)*abs(a - b)*a
bs(b) + sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*B*b*abs(a - b)*abs(b) - sqrt(a^2 - b^2)*(3*a*b - b^
2)*C*abs(a - b))*(pi*floor(1/2*(d*x + c)/pi + 1/2) + arctan(2*sqrt(1/2)*tan
(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/sqrt((2*a + sqrt(-4*(a + b)*(a - b) + 4*a^2))/(a - b))))/
((a^2 - 2*a*b + b^2)*b^2 + (a^3 - 2*a^2*b + a*b^2)*abs(b)) - (3*C*a*b - B*b
^2 - C*b^2 - C*a*abs(b) + B*b*abs(b) - C*b*abs(b))*(pi*floor(1/2*(d*x + c)/
pi + 1/2) + arctan(2*sqrt(1/2)*tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)/sqrt((2*a - sqrt(-4*(a
+ b)*(a - b) + 4*a^2))/(a - b))))/(b^2 - a*abs(b)))/d
```

**maple [B]** time = 0.15, size = 108, normalized size = 1.77

$$\frac{2 \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right) B b}{d \sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} - \frac{4 \arctan\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)(a-b)}{\sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}}\right) a C}{d \sqrt{(a-b)(a+b)}} + \frac{2 C \arctan\left(\tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((B*a*b-a^2*C+b^2*B*cos(d*x+c)+b^2*C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2,x)
[Out] 2/d/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)
)*B*b-4/d/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))
^(1/2))*a*C+2/d*C*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))
```

**maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a*b*B-a^2*C+b^2*B*cos(d*x+c)+b^2*C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)
)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")
[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested a
dditional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation *may* h
elp (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4*b^2-4*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for
more details)Is 4*b^2-4*a^2 positive or negative?
```

**mupad [B]** time = 2.50, size = 248, normalized size = 4.07

$$\frac{2 C \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) B^2 b^2 - 4 \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) B C a b + 3 \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) C^2 a^2 + \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) C^2 b^2}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) (B^2 b^2 - 4 B C a b + 3 C^2 a^2 + C^2 b^2)}\right)}{d} - \frac{2 B b \operatorname{atanh}\left(\frac{a \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) - b \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{\cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \sqrt{b^2 - a^2}}\right)}{d \sqrt{b^2 - a^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((C*b^2*cos(c + d*x)^2 - C*a^2 + B*a*b + B*b^2*cos(c + d*x))/(a + b*cos(
c + d*x))^2,x)
[Out] (2*C*atan((B^2*b^2*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 3*C^2*a^2*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + C^2*
b^2*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) - 4*B*C*a*b*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)))/(cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*
(B^2*b^2 + 3*C^2*a^2 + C^2*b^2 - 4*B*C*a*b)))/d - (2*B*b*atanh((a*sin(c/2
+ (d*x)/2) - b*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2))/(cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2))))
/(d*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2)) + (4*C*a*atanh((a*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) - b*sin(c/2 + (
d*x)/2))/(cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2))))/(d*(b^2 - a^2)^(1/2))
```

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a*b*B-a**2*C+b**2*B*cos(d*x+c)+b**2*C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**2,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1011 \quad \int \frac{abB - a^2C + b^2B \cos(c+dx) + b^2C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=110

$$\frac{2(a^2(-C) + abB - b^2C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{d(a-b)^{3/2}(a+b)^{3/2}} - \frac{b(bB - 2aC) \sin(c+dx)}{d(a^2 - b^2)(a+b \cos(c+dx))}$$

[Out] 2\*(B\*a\*b-C\*a^2-C\*b^2)\*arctan((a-b)^(1/2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a+b)^(1/2))/(a-b)^(3/2)/(a+b)^(3/2)/d-b\*(B\*b-2\*C\*a)\*sin(d\*x+c)/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))

Rubi [A] time = 0.18, antiderivative size = 110, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 48,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.104$ , Rules used = {24, 2754, 12, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{2(a^2(-C) + abB - b^2C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{d(a-b)^{3/2}(a+b)^{3/2}} - \frac{b(bB - 2aC) \sin(c+dx)}{d(a^2 - b^2)(a+b \cos(c+dx))}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a\*b\*B - a^2\*C + b^2\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + b^2\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3, x]

[Out] (2\*(a\*b\*B - a^2\*C - b^2\*C)\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[a + b]])/((a - b)^(3/2)\*(a + b)^(3/2)\*d) - (b\*(b\*B - 2\*a\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((a^2 - b^2)\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

Rule 12

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]

Rule 24

Int[(u\_)\*((a\_) + (b\_)\*(v\_))^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*(v\_) + (C\_)\*(v\_)^2), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[u\*(a + b\*v)^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*v, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, A, B, C}, x] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0] && LeQ[m, -1]

Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

Rule 2659

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

Rule 2754

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), I

nt[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[(a\*c - b\*d)\*(m + 1) - (b\*c - a\*d)\*(m + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m]

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{abB - a^2C + b^2B \cos(c + dx) + b^2C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx = \frac{\int \frac{b^2(bB - aC) + b^3C \cos(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx}{b^2}$$

$$= -\frac{b(bB - 2aC) \sin(c + dx)}{(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{\int \frac{b^2(abB - a^2C - b^2C)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{b^2 (a^2 - b^2)}$$

$$= -\frac{b(bB - 2aC) \sin(c + dx)}{(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{(abB - a^2C - b^2C)}{a^2 - b^2}$$

$$= -\frac{b(bB - 2aC) \sin(c + dx)}{(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{2(abB - a^2C - b^2C)}{a^2 - b^2}$$

$$= \frac{2(abB - a^2C - b^2C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{(a-b)^{3/2}(a+b)^{3/2}d} - \frac{b(bB - a^2C - b^2C)}{(a^2 - b^2)}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.38, size = 107, normalized size = 0.97

$$\frac{\frac{b(2aC - bB) \sin(c + dx)}{(a-b)(a+b)(a+b \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{2(a^2C - abB + b^2C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{(a-b) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}}\right)}{(b^2 - a^2)^{3/2}}}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a\*b\*B - a^2\*C + b^2\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + b^2\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out] ((-2\*(-(a\*b\*B) + a^2\*C + b^2\*C)\*ArcTanh[((a - b)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/(-a^2 + b^2)^(3/2) + (b\*(-(b\*B) + 2\*a\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((a - b)\*(a + b)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]))/d

**fricas [A]** time = 0.77, size = 421, normalized size = 3.83

$$\left[ \frac{(Ca^3 - Ba^2b + Cab^2 + (Ca^2b - Bab^2 + Cb^3) \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{-a^2 + b^2} \log\left(\frac{2ab \cos(dx+c) + (2a^2 - b^2) \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2\sqrt{-a^2 + b^2}}{b^2 \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2ab \cos(dx+c) + a^2}\right)}{2((a^4b - 2a^2b^3 + b^5)d \cos(dx + c) + (a^5 - 2a^4b + b^5))} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a\*b\*B-a^2\*C+b^2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)+b^2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/2\*((C\*a^3 - B\*a^2\*b + C\*a\*b^2 + (C\*a^2\*b - B\*a\*b^2 + C\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*log((2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*a^2 - b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)\*sin(d\*x + c) - a^2 + 2\*b^2)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)) + 2\*(2\*C\*a^3\*b - B\*a^2\*b^2 - 2\*C\*a\*b^3 + B\*b^4)\*sin(d\*x + c)]/((a^4\*b - 2\*a^2\*b^3 + b^5)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + (a^5 - 2\*a^4\*b + b^5))

$$a^5 - 2a^3b^2 + a^2b^4)d, -((Ca^3 - Ba^2b + C^2ab^2 + (Ca^2b - Ba^2b^2 + C^2b^3)\cos(dx + c))\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}\arctan(-(a\cos(dx + c) + b)/(\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}\sin(dx + c))) - (2Ca^3b - Ba^2b^2 - 2C^2ab^3 + B^2b^4)\sin(dx + c))/((a^4b - 2a^2b^3 + b^5)d\cos(dx + c) + (a^5 - 2a^3b^2 + a^2b^4)d)]$$

**giac** [A] time = 0.28, size = 170, normalized size = 1.55

$$\frac{2 \left( \frac{(Ca^2 - Bab + Cb^2) \left( \pi \left[ \frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right] \operatorname{sgn}(2a-2b) + \arctan\left( \frac{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right) \right)}{(a^2 - b^2)^{\frac{3}{2}}} - \frac{2Cab \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right) - Bb^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)}{\left( a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 - b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c\right)^2 + a + b \right) (a^2 - b^2)} \right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a\*b\*B-a^2\*C+b^2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)+b^2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -2\*((Ca^2 - Ba\*b + Cb^2)\*(pi\*floor(1/2\*(d\*x + c)/pi + 1/2)\*sgn(2\*a - 2\*b) + arctan((a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))/(a^2 - b^2)^(3/2) - (2\*Ca\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - B\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/((a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a + b)\*(a^2 - b^2)))/d

**maple** [B] time = 0.14, size = 299, normalized size = 2.72

$$\frac{2b^2 \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) B}{d(a^2 - b^2) \left( a \left( \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) - \left( \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) b + a + b \right)} + \frac{4b \tan\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) a C}{d(a^2 - b^2) \left( a \left( \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) - \left( \tan^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) b + a + b \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*a\*b-a^2\*C+b^2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)+b^2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

[Out] -2/d\*b^2/(a^2-b^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)\*B+4/d\*b/(a^2-b^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)\*a\*C+2/d/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2)\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a-b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2))\*B\*a\*b-2/d/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2)\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a-b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2))\*a^2\*C-2/d/(a-b)/(a+b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2)\*arctan(tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(a-b)/((a-b)\*(a+b))^(1/2))\*b^2\*C

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a\*b\*B-a^2\*C+b^2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)+b^2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see 'assume?' for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad** [B] time = 2.18, size = 124, normalized size = 1.13

$$\frac{2 \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)(2a-2b)}{2\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{a-b}}\right) (Ca^2 - Bab + Cb^2)}{d(a+b)^{3/2}(a-b)^{3/2}} - \frac{2 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) (Bb^2 - 2Cab)}{d(a+b)(a-b) \left( (a-b) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 + a + b \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((C*b^2*cos(c + d*x)^2 - C*a^2 + B*a*b + B*b^2*cos(c + d*x))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^3,x)
```

```
[Out] - (2*atan((tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(2*a - 2*b))/(2*(a + b)^(1/2)*(a - b)^(1/2)))
*(C*a^2 + C*b^2 - B*a*b))/(d*(a + b)^(3/2)*(a - b)^(3/2)) - (2*tan(c/2 + (d
*x)/2)*(B*b^2 - 2*C*a*b))/(d*(a + b)*(a - b)*(a + b + tan(c/2 + (d*x)/2)^2*
(a - b)))
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a*b*B-a**2*C+b**2*B*cos(d*x+c)+b**2*C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*cos(d*
x+c))**3,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1012 \quad \int \frac{abB - a^2C + b^2B \cos(c+dx) + b^2C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^4} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=175

$$\frac{b(-4a^2C + 3abB - 2b^2C) \sin(c+dx)}{2d(a^2 - b^2)^2 (a+b \cos(c+dx))} - \frac{b(bB - 2aC) \sin(c+dx)}{2d(a^2 - b^2) (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} + \frac{(-2a^3C + 2a^2bB - 4ab^2C + b^3B) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{d(a-b)^{5/2}(a+b)^{5/2}}$$

[Out]  $(2*B*a^2*b+B*b^3-2*C*a^3-4*C*a*b^2)*\arctan((a-b)^{(1/2)}*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(a+b)^{(1/2)))/(a-b)^{(5/2)/(a+b)^{(5/2)/d-1/2*b*(B*b-2*C*a)*\sin(d*x+c)/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2-1/2*b*(3*B*a*b-4*C*a^2-2*C*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))$

Rubi [A] time = 0.41, antiderivative size = 175, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 48,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.104$ , Rules used = {24, 2754, 12, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{(2a^2bB - 2a^3C - 4ab^2C + b^3B) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{d(a-b)^{5/2}(a+b)^{5/2}} - \frac{b(-4a^2C + 3abB - 2b^2C) \sin(c+dx)}{2d(a^2 - b^2)^2 (a+b \cos(c+dx))} - \frac{b(bB - 2aC) \sin(c+dx)}{2d(a^2 - b^2)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a\*b\*B - a^2\*C + b^2\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + b^2\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4, x]

[Out]  $((2*a^2*b*B + b^3*B - 2*a^3*C - 4*a*b^2*C)*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[a - b]*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2])/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b])]/((a - b)^{(5/2)*(a + b)^{(5/2)*d} - (b*(b*B - 2*a*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2} - (b*(3*a*b*B - 4*a^2*C - 2*b^2*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

Rule 12

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]

Rule 24

Int[(u\_)\*((a\_) + (b\_)\*(v\_))^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*(v\_) + (C\_)\*(v\_)^2), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[u\*(a + b\*v)^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*v, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, A, B, C}, x] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0] && LeQ[m, -1]

Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

Rule 2659

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

Rule 2754

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((b*c - a*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[(a*c - b*d)*(m + 1) - (b*c - a*d)*(m + 2)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{abB - a^2C + b^2B \cos(c + dx) + b^2C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4} dx = \frac{\int \frac{b^2(bB - aC) + b^3C \cos(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx}{b^2}$$

$$= -\frac{b(bB - 2aC) \sin(c + dx)}{2(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{\int \frac{-2b^2(abB - a^2C - b^2C)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx}{2b^2}$$

$$= -\frac{b(bB - 2aC) \sin(c + dx)}{2(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{b(3abB - 4a^2C - b^2C)}{2(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= -\frac{b(bB - 2aC) \sin(c + dx)}{2(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{b(3abB - 4a^2C - b^2C)}{2(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= -\frac{b(bB - 2aC) \sin(c + dx)}{2(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{b(3abB - 4a^2C - b^2C)}{2(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= \frac{(2a^2bB + b^3B - 2a^3C - 4ab^2C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{(a-b)^{5/2}(a+b)^{5/2}d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.77, size = 171, normalized size = 0.98

$$\frac{b(4a^2C - 3abB + 2b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{(a-b)^2(a+b)^2(a+b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{2(2a^3C - 2a^2bB + 4ab^2C - b^3B) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{(a-b) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2 - a^2}}\right)}{(b^2 - a^2)^{5/2}} + \frac{b(2aC - bB) \sin(c + dx)}{(a-b)(a+b)(a+b \cos(c + dx))^2}$$


---


$$2d$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a*b*B - a^2*C + b^2*B*Cos[c + d*x] + b^2*C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^4, x]
```

```
[Out] ((2*(-2*a^2*b*B - b^3*B + 2*a^3*C + 4*a*b^2*C)*ArcTanh[((a - b)*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/(-a^2 + b^2)^(5/2) + (b*(-(b*B) + 2*a*C)*Sin[c + d*x])/((a - b)*(a + b)*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2) + (b*(-3*a*b*B + 4*a^2*C + 2*b^2*C)*Sin[c + d*x])/((a - b)^2*(a + b)^2*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]))/(2*d)
```

**fricas [B]** time = 1.51, size = 803, normalized size = 4.59

$$\left[ \frac{(2Ca^5 - 2Ba^4b + 4Ca^3b^2 - Ba^2b^3 + (2Ca^3b^2 - 2Ba^2b^3 + 4Cab^4 - Bb^5) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2(2Ca^4b - 2Ba^3b^2 + \dots)}{\dots} \right]$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



[In] integrate((a\*b\*B-a^2\*C+b^2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)+b^2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/4\*((2\*C\*a^5 - 2\*B\*a^4\*b + 4\*C\*a^3\*b^2 - B\*a^2\*b^3 + (2\*C\*a^3\*b^2 - 2\*B\*a^2\*b^3 + 4\*C\*a\*b^4 - B\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(2\*C\*a^4\*b - 2\*B\*a^3\*b^2 + 4\*C\*a^2\*b^3 - B\*a\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*log((2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*a^2 - b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)\*sin(d\*x + c) - a^2 + 2\*b^2)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)) + 2\*(6\*C\*a^5\*b - 4\*B\*a^4\*b^2 - 6\*C\*a^3\*b^3 + 5\*B\*a^2\*b^4 - B\*b^6 + (4\*C\*a^4\*b^2 - 3\*B\*a^3\*b^3 - 2\*C\*a^2\*b^4 + 3\*B\*a\*b^5 - 2\*C\*b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/((a^6\*b^2 - 3\*a^4\*b^4 + 3\*a^2\*b^6 - b^8)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(a^7\*b - 3\*a^5\*b^3 + 3\*a^3\*b^5 - a\*b^7)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + (a^8 - 3\*a^6\*b^2 + 3\*a^4\*b^4 - a^2\*b^6)\*d), -1/2\*((2\*C\*a^5 - 2\*B\*a^4\*b + 4\*C\*a^3\*b^2 - B\*a^2\*b^3 + (2\*C\*a^3\*b^2 - 2\*B\*a^2\*b^3 + 4\*C\*a\*b^4 - B\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(2\*C\*a^4\*b - 2\*B\*a^3\*b^2 + 4\*C\*a^2\*b^3 - B\*a\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*arctan(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - (6\*C\*a^5\*b - 4\*B\*a^4\*b^2 - 6\*C\*a^3\*b^3 + 5\*B\*a^2\*b^4 - B\*b^6 + (4\*C\*a^4\*b^2 - 3\*B\*a^3\*b^3 - 2\*C\*a^2\*b^4 + 3\*B\*a\*b^5 - 2\*C\*b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/((a^6\*b^2 - 3\*a^4\*b^4 + 3\*a^2\*b^6 - b^8)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(a^7\*b - 3\*a^5\*b^3 + 3\*a^3\*b^5 - a\*b^7)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + (a^8 - 3\*a^6\*b^2 + 3\*a^4\*b^4 - a^2\*b^6)\*d)]

**giac** [B] time = 0.28, size = 381, normalized size = 2.18

$$\frac{(2Ca^3 - 2Ba^2b + 4Cab^2 - Bb^3) \left( \pi \left[ \frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right] \operatorname{sgn}(2a-2b) + \arctan \left( \frac{a \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) - b \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right) \right)}{(a^4 - 2a^2b^2 + b^4) \sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} - \frac{6Ca^3b \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right)^3 - 4Ba^2b^2 \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right)}{}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a\*b\*B-a^2\*C+b^2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)+b^2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -((2\*C\*a^3 - 2\*B\*a^2\*b + 4\*C\*a\*b^2 - B\*b^3)\*(pi\*floor(1/2\*(d\*x + c)/pi + 1/2)\*sgn(2\*a - 2\*b) + arctan((a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))/((a^4 - 2\*a^2\*b^2 + b^4)\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)) - (6\*C\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 4\*B\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 4\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 3\*B\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + B\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 2\*C\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 6\*C\*a^3\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 4\*B\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 4\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 3\*B\*a\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + B\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 2\*C\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/((a^4 - 2\*a^2\*b^2 + b^4)\*(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^2 + a + b)^2))/d

**maple** [B] time = 0.15, size = 964, normalized size = 5.51

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*a\*b-a^2\*C+b^2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)+b^2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x)

[Out] -4/d/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^2\*b^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2\*a\*b+b^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*B\*a-1/d/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^2\*b^3/(a-b)/(a^2+2\*a\*b+b^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*B+6/d/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^2\*b/(a-b)/(a^2+2\*a\*b+b^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*a^2\*C+2/d/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^2\*b^2/(a-b)/(a^2+2\*a\*b+b^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*C+a+2/d/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^2\*b^3/(a-b)/(a^2+2\*a\*b+b^2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*C-4/d/(a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^2\*

$$\begin{aligned} & b^2/(a+b)/(a^2-2ab+b^2)*\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)*B*a+1/d/(a*\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2- \\ & \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2*b+a+b)^2*b^3/(a+b)/(a^2-2ab+b^2)*\tan(1/2dx+1/2c) \\ & )*B+6/d/(a*\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2-\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2*b+a+b)^2*b/(a+b)/(a^2- \\ & 2ab+b^2)*\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)*a^2*C-2/d/(a*\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2-\tan(1/2dx \\ & +1/2c)^2*b+a+b)^2*b^2/(a+b)/(a^2-2ab+b^2)*\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)*C*a+2/d/(a* \\ & \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2-\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)^2*b+a+b)^2*b^3/(a+b)/(a^2-2ab+b^2) \\ & )*\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)*C+2/d/(a^4-2a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*\arctan(t \\ & \tan(1/2dx+1/2c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b*B+1/d/(a^4-2a^2*b^2+b^4) \\ & )/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*\arctan(\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))* \\ & b^3*B-2/d/(a^4-2a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*\arctan(\tan(1/2dx+1/2c) \\ & *(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*C*a^3-4/d/(a^4-2a^2*b^2+b^4)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/ \\ & 2)*\arctan(\tan(1/2dx+1/2c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*C*a*b^2 \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a\*b\*B-a^2\*C+b^2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)+b^2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested a dditional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see `assume?` for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad** [B] time = 5.01, size = 268, normalized size = 1.53

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)^3(2Cb^3-Bb^3-4Bab^2+2Cab^2+6Ca^2b)}{(a+b)^2(a-b)} + \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)(Bb^3+2Cb^3-4Bab^2-2Cab^2+6Ca^2b)}{(a+b)(a^2-2ab+b^2)} \operatorname{atan}\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2}+\frac{dx}{2}\right)(2a-2b)(a^2-2ab+b^2)}{2\sqrt{a+b}(a-b)^{5/2}}\right) + \frac{d\left(2ab + \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2(2a^2 - 2b^2) + \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4(a^2 - 2ab + b^2) + a^2 + b^2\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((C\*b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^2 - C\*a^2 + B\*a\*b + B\*b^2\*cos(c + d\*x))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^4,x)

[Out] ((tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*(2\*C\*b^3 - B\*b^3 - 4\*B\*a\*b^2 + 2\*C\*a\*b^2 + 6\*C\*a^2\*b)))/((a + b)^2\*(a - b)) + (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(B\*b^3 + 2\*C\*b^3 - 4\*B\*a\*b^2 - 2\*C\*a\*b^2 + 6\*C\*a^2\*b))/((a + b)\*(a^2 - 2\*a\*b + b^2)))/(d\*(2\*a\*b + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2\*(2\*a^2 - 2\*b^2) + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^4\*(a^2 - 2\*a\*b + b^2) + a^2 + b^2)) + (atan((tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(2\*a - 2\*b)\*(a^2 - 2\*a\*b + b^2))/(2\*(a + b)^(1/2)\*(a - b)^(5/2)))\*(B\*b^3 - 2\*C\*a^3 + 2\*B\*a^2\*b - 4\*C\*a\*b^2))/(d\*(a + b)^(5/2)\*(a - b)^(5/2))

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a\*b\*B-a\*\*2\*C+b\*\*2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)+b\*\*2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1013 \quad \int \frac{abB - a^2C + b^2B \cos(c+dx) + b^2C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^5} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=249

$$\frac{b(-7a^2C + 5abB - 3b^2C) \sin(c+dx)}{6d(a^2 - b^2)^2 (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} - \frac{b(bB - 2aC) \sin(c+dx)}{3d(a^2 - b^2)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} - \frac{b(-13a^3C + 11a^2bB - 17ab^2C + 4b^3B) \sin(c+dx)}{6d(a^2 - b^2)^3 (a+b \cos(c+dx))^4}$$

[Out] (2\*B\*a^3\*b+3\*B\*a\*b^3-2\*C\*a^4-7\*C\*a^2\*b^2-C\*b^4)\*arctan((a-b)^(1/2)\*tan(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(a+b)^(1/2))/(a-b)^(7/2)/(a+b)^(7/2)/d-1/3\*b\*(B\*b-2\*C\*a)\*sin(d\*x+c)/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3-1/6\*b\*(5\*B\*a\*b-7\*C\*a^2-3\*C\*b^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2-1/6\*b\*(11\*B\*a^2\*b+4\*B\*b^3-13\*C\*a^3-17\*C\*a\*b^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/(a^2-b^2)^3/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))

Rubi [A] time = 0.75, antiderivative size = 249, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 48,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.104$ , Rules used = {24, 2754, 12, 2659, 205}

$$\frac{(-7a^2b^2C + 2a^3bB - 2a^4C + 3ab^3B - b^4C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)}{d(a-b)^{7/2}(a+b)^{7/2}} - \frac{b(11a^2bB - 13a^3C - 17ab^2C + 4b^3B) \sin(c+dx)}{6d(a^2 - b^2)^3 (a+b \cos(c+dx))^4}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a\*b\*B - a^2\*C + b^2\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + b^2\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^5, x]

[Out] ((2\*a^3\*b\*B + 3\*a\*b^3\*B - 2\*a^4\*C - 7\*a^2\*b^2\*C - b^4\*C)\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a - b]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[a + b]])/(a - b)^(7/2)\*(a + b)^(7/2)\*d - (b\*(b\*B - 2\*a\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3) - (b\*(5\*a\*b\*B - 7\*a^2\*C - 3\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(6\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) - (b\*(11\*a^2\*b\*B + 4\*b^3\*B - 13\*a^3\*C - 17\*a\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(6\*(a^2 - b^2)^3\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

Rule 12

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]

Rule 24

Int[(u\_)\*((a\_) + (b\_)\*(v\_))^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*(v\_) + (C\_)\*(v\_)^2), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, Int[u\*(a + b\*v)^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*v, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, A, B, C}, x] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0] && LeQ[m, -1]

Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

Rule 2659

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[Pi/2 + (c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(-1), x\_Symbol] := With[{e = FreeFactors[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2], x]}, Dist[(2\*e)/d, Subst[Int[1/(a + b + (a - b)\*e^2\*x^2), x], x, Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/e], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

Rule 2754

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((b*c - a*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[(a*c - b*d)*(m + 1) - (b*c - a*d)*(m + 2)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{abB - a^2C + b^2B \cos(c + dx) + b^2C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^5} dx = \frac{\int \frac{b^2(bB - aC) + b^3C \cos(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4} dx}{b^2}$$

$$= -\frac{b(bB - 2aC) \sin(c + dx)}{3(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{\int \frac{-3b^2(abB - a^2C - b^2C)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4} dx}{3b^2}$$

$$= -\frac{b(bB - 2aC) \sin(c + dx)}{3(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{b(5abB - 7a^2C - b^2C)}{6(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= -\frac{b(bB - 2aC) \sin(c + dx)}{3(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{b(5abB - 7a^2C - b^2C)}{6(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= -\frac{b(bB - 2aC) \sin(c + dx)}{3(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{b(5abB - 7a^2C - b^2C)}{6(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= -\frac{b(bB - 2aC) \sin(c + dx)}{3(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{b(5abB - 7a^2C - b^2C)}{6(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= \frac{(2a^3bB + 3ab^3B - 2a^4C - 7a^2b^2C - b^4C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a-b} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2-a^2}}\right)}{(a-b)^{7/2}(a+b)^{7/2}d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.08, size = 246, normalized size = 0.99

$$\frac{24(2a^4C - 2a^3bB + 7a^2b^2C - 3ab^3B + b^4C) \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{(a-b) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{b^2-a^2}}\right)}{\sqrt{b^2-a^2}} - \frac{2b \sin(c+dx)(-48a^5C + 36a^4bB - 23a^3b^2C + a^2b^3B + b^2(-13a^3C + 11a^2bB - 17ab^2C + b^3))}{24d(a^2 - b^2)^3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a*b*B - a^2*C + b^2*B*Cos[c + d*x] + b^2*C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^5, x]
```

```
[Out] ((24*(-2*a^3*b*B - 3*a*b^3*B + 2*a^4*C + 7*a^2*b^2*C + b^4*C)*ArcTanh[((a - b)*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2]])/Sqrt[-a^2 + b^2] - (2*b*(36*a^4*b*B + a^2*b^3*B + 8*b^5*B - 48*a^5*C - 23*a^3*b^2*C - 19*a*b^4*C + 6*b*(9*a^3*b*B + a*b^3*B - 11*a^4*C - 10*a^2*b^2*C + b^4*C))*Cos[c + d*x] + b^2*(11*a^2*b*B + 4*b^3*B - 13*a^3*C - 17*a*b^2*C))*Cos[2*(c + d*x)]*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^3)/(24*(a^2 - b^2)^3*d)
```

**fricas [B]** time = 1.15, size = 1305, normalized size = 5.24

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a\*b\*B-a^2\*C+b^2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)+b^2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^5,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] [1/12\*(3\*(2\*C\*a^7 - 2\*B\*a^6\*b + 7\*C\*a^5\*b^2 - 3\*B\*a^4\*b^3 + C\*a^3\*b^4 + (2\*C\*a^4\*b^3 - 2\*B\*a^3\*b^4 + 7\*C\*a^2\*b^5 - 3\*B\*a\*b^6 + C\*b^7)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(2\*C\*a^5\*b^2 - 2\*B\*a^4\*b^3 + 7\*C\*a^3\*b^4 - 3\*B\*a^2\*b^5 + C\*a\*b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(2\*C\*a^6\*b - 2\*B\*a^5\*b^2 + 7\*C\*a^4\*b^3 - 3\*B\*a^3\*b^4 + C\*a^2\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*log((2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + (2\*a^2 - b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*sqrt(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)\*sin(d\*x + c) - a^2 + 2\*b^2)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)) + 2\*(24\*C\*a^7\*b - 18\*B\*a^6\*b^2 - 19\*C\*a^5\*b^3 + 23\*B\*a^4\*b^4 - 4\*C\*a^3\*b^5 - 7\*B\*a^2\*b^6 - C\*a\*b^7 + 2\*B\*b^8 + (13\*C\*a^5\*b^3 - 11\*B\*a^4\*b^4 + 4\*C\*a^3\*b^5 + 7\*B\*a^2\*b^6 - 17\*C\*a\*b^7 + 4\*B\*b^8)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(11\*C\*a^6\*b^2 - 9\*B\*a^5\*b^3 - C\*a^4\*b^4 + 8\*B\*a^3\*b^5 - 11\*C\*a^2\*b^6 + B\*a\*b^7 + C\*b^8)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/((a^8\*b^3 - 4\*a^6\*b^5 + 6\*a^4\*b^7 - 4\*a^2\*b^9 + b^11)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(a^9\*b^2 - 4\*a^7\*b^4 + 6\*a^5\*b^6 - 4\*a^3\*b^8 + a\*b^10)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(a^10\*b - 4\*a^8\*b^3 + 6\*a^6\*b^5 - 4\*a^4\*b^7 + a^2\*b^9)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + (a^11 - 4\*a^9\*b^2 + 6\*a^7\*b^4 - 4\*a^5\*b^6 + a^3\*b^8)\*d), -1/6\*(3\*(2\*C\*a^7 - 2\*B\*a^6\*b + 7\*C\*a^5\*b^2 - 3\*B\*a^4\*b^3 + C\*a^3\*b^4 + (2\*C\*a^4\*b^3 - 2\*B\*a^3\*b^4 + 7\*C\*a^2\*b^5 - 3\*B\*a\*b^6 + C\*b^7)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(2\*C\*a^5\*b^2 - 2\*B\*a^4\*b^3 + 7\*C\*a^3\*b^4 - 3\*B\*a^2\*b^5 + C\*a\*b^6)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(2\*C\*a^6\*b - 2\*B\*a^5\*b^2 + 7\*C\*a^4\*b^3 - 3\*B\*a^3\*b^4 + C\*a^2\*b^5)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*arctan(-(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + b)/(sqrt(a^2 - b^2)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - (24\*C\*a^7\*b - 18\*B\*a^6\*b^2 - 19\*C\*a^5\*b^3 + 23\*B\*a^4\*b^4 - 4\*C\*a^3\*b^5 - 7\*B\*a^2\*b^6 - C\*a\*b^7 + 2\*B\*b^8 + (13\*C\*a^5\*b^3 - 11\*B\*a^4\*b^4 + 4\*C\*a^3\*b^5 + 7\*B\*a^2\*b^6 - 17\*C\*a\*b^7 + 4\*B\*b^8)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(11\*C\*a^6\*b^2 - 9\*B\*a^5\*b^3 - C\*a^4\*b^4 + 8\*B\*a^3\*b^5 - 11\*C\*a^2\*b^6 + B\*a\*b^7 + C\*b^8)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c))/((a^8\*b^3 - 4\*a^6\*b^5 + 6\*a^4\*b^7 - 4\*a^2\*b^9 + b^11)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(a^9\*b^2 - 4\*a^7\*b^4 + 6\*a^5\*b^6 - 4\*a^3\*b^8 + a\*b^10)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(a^10\*b - 4\*a^8\*b^3 + 6\*a^6\*b^5 - 4\*a^4\*b^7 + a^2\*b^9)\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + (a^11 - 4\*a^9\*b^2 + 6\*a^7\*b^4 - 4\*a^5\*b^6 + a^3\*b^8)\*d)]

**giac** [B] time = 0.37, size = 711, normalized size = 2.86

$$\frac{3(2Ca^4 - 2Ba^3b + 7Ca^2b^2 - 3Bab^3 + Cb^4) \left( \pi \left[ \frac{dx+c}{2\pi} + \frac{1}{2} \right] \operatorname{sgn}(2a-2b) + \arctan \left( \frac{a \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right) - b \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right)}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} \right) \right)}{(a^6 - 3a^4b^2 + 3a^2b^4 - b^6) \sqrt{a^2 - b^2}} - \frac{24Ca^5b \tan \left( \frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c \right)^5 - 18Ba^4b^2}{\dots}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a\*b\*B-a^2\*C+b^2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)+b^2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^5,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] -1/3\*(3\*(2\*C\*a^4 - 2\*B\*a^3\*b + 7\*C\*a^2\*b^2 - 3\*B\*a\*b^3 + C\*b^4)\*(pi\*floor(1/2\*(d\*x + c)/pi + 1/2)\*sgn(2\*a - 2\*b) + arctan((a\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c))/sqrt(a^2 - b^2)))/((a^6 - 3\*a^4\*b^2 + 3\*a^2\*b^4 - b^6)\*sqrt(a^2 - b^2)) - (24\*C\*a^5\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 18\*B\*a^4\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 33\*C\*a^4\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 27\*B\*a^3\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 18\*C\*a^3\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 6\*B\*a^2\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 30\*C\*a^2\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 3\*B\*a\*b^5\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 18\*C\*a\*b^5\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 - 6\*B\*b^6\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 3\*C\*b^6\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^5 + 48\*C\*a^5\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 36\*B\*a^4\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 16\*C\*a^3\*b^3\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 32\*B\*a^2\*b^4\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 - 32\*C\*a\*b^5\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 4\*B\*b^6\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c)^3 + 24\*C\*a^5\*b\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 18\*B\*a^4\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) + 33\*C\*a^4\*b^2\*tan(1/2\*d\*x + 1/2\*c) - 27\*

$$\frac{B*a^3*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 18*C*a^3*b^3*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 6*B*a^2*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 30*C*a^2*b^4*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 3*B*a*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) + 18*C*a*b^5*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 6*B*b^6*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) - 3*C*b^6*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)}{(a^6 - 3*a^4*b^2 + 3*a^2*b^4 - b^6)*(a*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - b*\tan(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + a + b)^3}/d$$

**maple [B]** time = 0.15, size = 1817, normalized size = 7.30

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*a\*b-a^2\*C+b^2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)+b^2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^5,x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -6/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3*b^2/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*a^2*B-3/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3*b^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*B*a-2/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3*b^4/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*B+8/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3*b/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*C*a^3+5/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3*b^2/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*C*a^2+8/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3*b^3/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*C*a+1/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3*b^4/(a-b)/(a^3+3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2+b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*C-12/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3*b^2/(a^2-2*a*b+b^2)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*a^2*B-4/3/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3*b^4/(a^2-2*a*b+b^2)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*B+16/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3*b/(a^2-2*a*b+b^2)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C*a^3+32/3/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3*b^3/(a^2-2*a*b+b^2)/(a^2+2*a*b+b^2)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*C*a-6/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3*b^2/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*a^2*B+3/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3*b^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*B+8/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3*b/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C*a^3-5/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3*b^2/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C*a^2+8/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3*b^3/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C*a-1/d/(a*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^3*b^4/(a+b)/(a^3-3*a^2*b+3*a*b^2-b^3)*\tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*C+2/d/(a^6-3*a^4*b^2+3*a^2*b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*B*a^3*b+3/d/(a^6-3*a^4*b^2+3*a^2*b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*B*a*b^3-2/d/(a^6-3*a^4*b^2+3*a^2*b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*a^4*C-7/d/(a^6-3*a^4*b^2+3*a^2*b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*C*a^2*b^2-1/d/(a^6-3*a^4*b^2+3*a^2*b^4-b^6)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2)*arctan(tan(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(a-b)/((a-b)*(a+b))^(1/2))*C*b^4 \end{aligned}$$

**maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: ValueError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a\*b\*B-a^2\*C+b^2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)+b^2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^5,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: ValueError >> Computation failed since Maxima requested additional constraints; using the 'assume' command before evaluation \*may\* help (example of legal syntax is 'assume(4\*b^2-4\*a^2>0)', see 'assume?' for more details)Is 4\*b^2-4\*a^2 positive or negative?

**mupad [B]** time = 5.41, size = 462, normalized size = 1.86

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) (2Bb^4 + Cb^4 + 6Ba^2b^2 + 5Ca^2b^2 - 3Bab^3 - 8Cab^3 - 8Ca^3b)}{(a+b)(a^3 - 3a^2b + 3ab^2 - b^3)} - \frac{\tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^5 (Cb^4 - 2Bb^4 - 6Ba^2b^2 + 5Ca^2b^2 - 3Bab^3 + 8Cab^3)}{(a+b)^3(a-b)}$$


---


$$d \left( 3ab^2 - \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^4 (-3a^3 + 3a^2b + 3ab^2 - 3b^3) - \tan\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)^2 (-3a^3 - 3a^2b + 3ab^2 + 3b^3) + 3 \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((C\*b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^2 - C\*a^2 + B\*a\*b + B\*b^2\*cos(c + d\*x))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^5, x)

[Out] - ((tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(2\*B\*b^4 + C\*b^4 + 6\*B\*a^2\*b^2 + 5\*C\*a^2\*b^2 - 3\*B\*a\*b^3 - 8\*C\*a\*b^3 - 8\*C\*a^3\*b))/((a + b)\*(3\*a\*b^2 - 3\*a^2\*b + a^3 - b^3)) - (tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^5\*(C\*b^4 - 2\*B\*b^4 - 6\*B\*a^2\*b^2 + 5\*C\*a^2\*b^2 - 3\*B\*a\*b^3 + 8\*C\*a\*b^3 + 8\*C\*a^3\*b))/((a + b)^3\*(a - b)) + (4\*tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^3\*(B\*b^4 + 9\*B\*a^2\*b^2 - 8\*C\*a\*b^3 - 12\*C\*a^3\*b))/(3\*(a + b)^2\*(a^2 - 2\*a\*b + b^2)))/(d\*(3\*a\*b^2 - tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^4\*(3\*a\*b^2 + 3\*a^2\*b - 3\*a^3 - 3\*b^3) - tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^2\*(3\*a\*b^2 - 3\*a^2\*b - 3\*a^3 + 3\*b^3) + 3\*a^2\*b + a^3 + b^3 + tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)^6\*(3\*a\*b^2 - 3\*a^2\*b + a^3 - b^3))) - (atan((tan(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(2\*a - 2\*b)\*(3\*a\*b^2 - 3\*a^2\*b + a^3 - b^3))/(2\*(a + b)^(1/2)\*(a - b)^(7/2)))\*(2\*C\*a^4 + C\*b^4 + 7\*C\*a^2\*b^2 - 3\*B\*a\*b^3 - 2\*B\*a^3\*b))/(d\*(a + b)^(7/2)\*(a - b)^(7/2))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a\*b\*B-a\*\*2\*C+b\*\*2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)+b\*\*2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*5, x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.1014 $\int \cos^2(c+dx)\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}(A+B\cos(c+dx))dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=416

$$\frac{2\sin(c+dx)(24a^2C-36abB+63Ab^2+49b^2C)(a+b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}{315b^3d} + \frac{2\sin(c+dx)(-16a^3C+24a^2bB-6ab^2C)}{315b^3d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{315}*(63*A*b^2-36*B*a*b+24*C*a^2+49*C*b^2)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b^3/d+2/21*(3*B*b-2*C*a)*\cos(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d+2/9*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d+2/315*(24*a^2*b*B+75*b^3*B-16*a^3*C-6*a*b^2*(7*A+6*C))*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^3/d+2/315*(24*a^3*b*B+57*a*b^3*B-16*a^4*C-6*a^2*b^2*(7*A+4*C)+21*b^4*(9*A+7*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^4/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}-2/315*(a^2-b^2)*(24*a^2*b*B+75*b^3*B-16*a^3*C-6*a*b^2*(7*A+6*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/b^4/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.93, antiderivative size = 416, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.186$ , Rules used = {3049, 3023, 2753, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2\sin(c+dx)(24a^2C-36abB+63Ab^2+49b^2C)(a+b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}{315b^3d} + \frac{2\sin(c+dx)(24a^2bB-16a^3C-6ab^2C)}{315b^3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[Cos[c + d*x]^2*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]`

[Out]  $(2*(24*a^3*b*B + 57*a*b^3*B - 16*a^4*C - 6*a^2*b^2*(7*A + 4*C) + 21*b^4*(9*A + 7*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/((315*b^4*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) - (2*(a^2 - b^2)*(24*a^2*b*B + 75*b^3*B - 16*a^3*C - 6*a*b^2*(7*A + 6*C))*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(315*b^4*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])) + (2*(24*a^2*b*B + 75*b^3*B - 16*a^3*C - 6*a*b^2*(7*A + 6*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(315*b^3*d) + (2*(63*A*b^2 - 36*a*b*B + 24*a^2*C + 49*b^2*C)*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(315*b^3*d) + (2*(3*b*B - 2*a*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*b^2*d) + (2*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(9*b*d)$

#### Rule 2653

`Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*Sqrt[a + b]*EllipticE[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]`

#### Rule 2655

`Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b*SIN[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b*SIN[c + d*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b*SIN[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]`

#### Rule 2661



Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2663

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2752

Int[((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2753

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(m + 1), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*Simp[b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(m + 1) + (a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3049

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(A\*b + a\*B)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(GtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cos^2(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{2C \cos^2(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))}{9bd} \\
&= \frac{2(3bB - 2aC) \cos(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))}{21b^2d} \\
&= \frac{2(63Ab^2 - 36abB + 24a^2C + 49b^3C)}{315bd} \\
&= \frac{2(24a^2bB + 75b^3B - 16a^3C - 6ab^2C)}{315bd} \\
&= \frac{2(24a^2bB + 75b^3B - 16a^3C - 6ab^2C)}{315bd} \\
&= \frac{2(24a^3bB + 57ab^3B - 16a^4C - 6a^2b^2C)}{315bd}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.71, size = 321, normalized size = 0.77

$$b(a + b \cos(c + dx)) (b (\sin(2(c + dx)) (-24a^2C + 36abB + 252Ab^2 + 266b^2C) + 5b(2(aC + 9bB) \sin(3(c + dx))) -$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (8\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*(b^2\*(6\*a^2\*b\*B + 75\*b^3\*B - 4\*a^3\*C + 3\*a\*b^2\*(49\*A + 37\*C))\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] - (-24\*a^3\*b\*B - 57\*a\*b^3\*B + 16\*a^4\*C + 6\*a^2\*b^2\*(7\*A + 4\*C) - 21\*b^4\*(9\*A + 7\*C))\*((a + b)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] - a\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])) + b\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(2\*(-48\*a^2\*b\*B + 345\*b^3\*B + 32\*a^3\*C + 3\*a\*b^2\*(28\*A + 19\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x] + b\*((252\*A\*b^2 + 36\*a\*b\*B - 24\*a^2\*C + 266\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 5\*b\*(2\*(9\*b\*B + a\*C)\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 7\*b\*C\*Ssin[4\*(c + d\*x)])))/(1260\*b^4\*d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [F]** time = 1.12, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (C \cos(dx + c)^4 + B \cos(dx + c)^3 + A \cos(dx + c)^2) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + B\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \cos(dx + c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^2*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)*cos(d*x + c)^2, x)
```

**maple [B]** time = 3.54, size = 2143, normalized size = 5.15

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(d*x+c)^2*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x)
```

```
[Out] -2/315*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-1120*C*b^5*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^10+16*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^4*b+(-504*A*b^5-432*B*a*b^4-1080*B*b^5+8*C*a^2*b^3-960*C*a*b^4-2072*C*b^5)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(336*A*a*b^4+504*A*b^5-12*B*a^2*b^3+432*B*a*b^4+840*B*b^5+8*C*a^3*b^2-8*C*a^2*b^3+728*C*a*b^4+952*C*b^5)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-42*A*a^2*b^3-168*A*a*b^4-126*A*b^5+24*B*a^3*b^2+6*B*a^2*b^3-258*B*a*b^4-240*B*b^5-16*C*a^4*b-4*C*a^3*b^2-24*C*a^2*b^3-204*C*a*b^4-168*C*b^5)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(720*B*b^5+640*C*a*b^4+2240*C*b^5)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+42*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^3*b^2+24*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^4*b+24*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^3+147*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a*b^4+20*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^3*b^2-36*a*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*b^4-42*a*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*b^4-57*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a*b^4-42*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^3*b^2+57*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^3-24*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^3*b^2-51*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^3-24*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^4*b+189*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a*b^4-24*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^3*b^2+42*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^3-16*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^5+75*B*b^5*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-189*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)
```

) $\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{1/2}$ \*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^{1/2})\*b^5-147\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^{1/2}\*(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{1/2}\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^{1/2})\*b^5+16\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^{1/2}\*(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{1/2}\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^{1/2})\*a^5/b^4/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^{1/2}/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^{1/2}/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \cos(dx + c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \cos(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.1015 $\int \cos(c+dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx))$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=321

$$\frac{2 \sin(c + dx) (8a^2C - 14abB + 35Ab^2 + 25b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{105b^2d} - \frac{2(a^2 - b^2) (8a^2C - 14abB + 35Ab^2 + 25b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{105b^3d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

```
[Out] 2/35*(7*B*b-4*C*a)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d+2/7*C*cos(d*x+c)
*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*sin(d*x+c)/b/d+2/105*(35*A*b^2-14*B*a*b+8*C*a^2+25*
C*b^2)*sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/b^2/d-2/105*(14*a^2*b*B-63*b^3*B-8
*a^3*C-a*b^2*(35*A+19*C))*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*E
llipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)
/b^3/d/((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)-2/105*(a^2-b^2)*(35*A*b^2-14*B*a*b+8*
C*a^2+25*C*b^2)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(s
in(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)/b
^3/d/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)
```

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.57, antiderivative size = 321, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.195$ , Rules used = {3049, 3023, 2753, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2 \sin(c + dx) (8a^2C - 14abB + 35Ab^2 + 25b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{105b^2d} - \frac{2(a^2 - b^2) (8a^2C - 14abB + 35Ab^2 + 25b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{105b^3d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[Cos[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d
*x]^2),x]
```

```
[Out] (-2*(14*a^2*b*B - 63*b^3*B - 8*a^3*C - a*b^2*(35*A + 19*C))*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[
c + d*x]]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(105*b^3*d*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos
[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) - (2*(a^2 - b^2)*(35*A*b^2 - 14*a*b*B + 8*a^2*C + 25*b
^2*C)*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a +
b)]/(105*b^3*d*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) + (2*(35*A*b^2 - 14*a*b*B + 8*a^2
*C + 25*b^2*C)*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(105*b^2*d) + (2*(7*b
*B - 4*a*C)*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(35*b^2*d) + (2*C*Cos[
c + d*x]*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(7*b*d)
```

#### Rule 2653

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*Sqrt[a
+ b]*EllipticE[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a,
b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

#### Rule 2655

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a +
b*SIN[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b*SIN[c + d*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b
*SIN[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2,
0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

#### Rule 2661

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*Elli
pticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(d*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[
{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

Rule 2663

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a
+ b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b)
+ (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

Rule 2752

```
Int[((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (
f_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[(b*c - a*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rule 2753

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(d*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m)/(f
*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(m + 1), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*Simp[b*d*m
+ a*c*(m + 1) + (a*d*m + b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a
, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0]
&& IntegerQ[2*m]
```

Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
)^(m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(
m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c
- b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m,
0] && !(GtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cos(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{2C \cos(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))}{7bd} \\
&= \frac{2(7bB - 4aC)(a + b \cos(c + dx))}{35b^2d} \\
&= \frac{2(35Ab^2 - 14abB + 8a^2C + 25b^2C)}{1} \\
&= \frac{2(35Ab^2 - 14abB + 8a^2C + 25b^2C)}{1} \\
&= \frac{2(35Ab^2 - 14abB + 8a^2C + 25b^2C)}{1} \\
&= -\frac{2(14a^2bB - 63b^3B - 8a^3C - a^2C)}{1}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.26, size = 249, normalized size = 0.78

$$b(a + b \cos(c + dx)) (\sin(c + dx) (-16a^2C + 28abB + 140Ab^2 + 115b^2C) + 3b(2(aC + 7bB) \sin(2(c + dx)) + 5$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (4\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*(b^2\*(35\*A\*b^2 + 49\*a\*b\*B + 2\*a^2\*C + 25\*b^2\*C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] + (-14\*a^2\*b\*B + 63\*b^3\*B + 8\*a^3\*C + a\*b^2\*(35\*A + 19\*C))\*((a + b)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] - a\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])) + b\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*((140\*A\*b^2 + 28\*a\*b\*B - 16\*a^2\*C + 115\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 3\*b\*(2\*(7\*b\*B + a\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 5\*b\*C\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)])))/(210\*b^3\*d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [F]** time = 0.68, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (C \cos(dx + c))^3 + B \cos(dx + c)^2 + A \cos(dx + c) \right) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}, x$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c))^3 + B\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \cos(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c), x)

**maple [B]** time = 3.18, size = 1635, normalized size = 5.09

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -2/105*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(240*C*b^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8+(-168*B*b^4-144*C*a*b^3-360*C*b^4)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(140*A*b^4+112*B*a*b^3+168*B*b^4-4*C*a^2*b^2+144*C*a*b^3+280*C*b^4)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & +(-70*A*a*b^3-70*A*b^4-14*B*a^2*b^2-56*B*a*b^3-42*B*b^4+8*C*a^3*b+2*C*a^2*b^2-86*C*a*b^3-80*C*b^4)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-35*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}* \\ & \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^2*b^2+35*A*b^4*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}* \\ & \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+35*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}* \\ & \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^2*b^2-35*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}* \\ & \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a*b^3+14*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}* \\ & \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^3*b-14*a*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}* \\ & \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*b^3-14*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}* \\ & \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^3*b+14*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}* \\ & \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^2*b^2+63*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}* \\ & \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a*b^3-63*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}* \\ & \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*b^4-8*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}* \\ & \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^4-17*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}* \\ & \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^2*b^2+25*C*b^4*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}* \\ & \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+8*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}* \\ & \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^4-8*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}* \\ & \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^3*b+19*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}* \\ & \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^2*b^2-19*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}* \\ & \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a*b^3/b^3/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \cos(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \cos(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int(cos(c + d\*x)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.1016 $\int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=237

$$\frac{2(a^2 - b^2)(5bB - 2aC)\sqrt{\frac{a+b\cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|\frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{15b^2d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(a(5bB - 2aC) + 3b^2(5A + 3C))\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}}{15b^2d\sqrt{\frac{a+b\cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{5}C(a+b\cos(dx+c))^{3/2}\sin(dx+c)/b/d+2/15(5Bb-2Ca)\sin(dx+c)(a+b\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}/b/d+2/15(3b^2(5A+3C)+a(5Bb-2Ca))(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c))^{1/2}/\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2dx+1/2c), 2^{1/2}(b/(a+b))^{1/2})(a+b\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}/b^2/d/((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}-2/15(a^2-b^2)(5Bb-2Ca)(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c))^{1/2}/\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2dx+1/2c), 2^{1/2}(b/(a+b))^{1/2})(a+b\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}/b^2/d/(a+b\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.37, antiderivative size = 237, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {3023, 2753, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2(a^2 - b^2)(5bB - 2aC)\sqrt{\frac{a+b\cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|\frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{15b^2d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(a(5bB - 2aC) + 3b^2(5A + 3C))\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}}{15b^2d\sqrt{\frac{a+b\cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]`

[Out]  $(2*(3b^2(5A + 3C) + a(5bB - 2aC))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2b)/(a + b)]/(15b^2d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) - (2*(a^2 - b^2)(5bB - 2aC))*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2b)/(a + b)]/(15b^2d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(5bB - 2aC))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]/(15b*d) + (2C*(a + b\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5b*d)$

#### Rule 2653

`Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*Sqrt[a + b]*EllipticE[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]`

#### Rule 2655

`Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]`

#### Rule 2661

`Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(d*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]`

#### Rule 2663

`Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 -`

$b^2, 0] \&\& !GtQ[a + b, 0]$

### Rule 2752

$\text{Int}[\{(c\_.) + (d\_.)\sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)x]\}/\text{Sqrt}[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)x]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(b*c - a*d)/b, \text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[e + f*x]], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

### Rule 2753

$\text{Int}[\{(a\_.) + (b\_.)\sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)x]\}^{(m\_.)} \{(c\_.) + (d\_.)\sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)x]\}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(d*\cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m)/(f*(m + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(m + 1), \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m - 1)}*\text{Simp}[b*d*m + a*c*(m + 1) + (a*d*m + b*c*(m + 1))*\sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& GtQ[m, 0] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*m]$

### Rule 3023

$\text{Int}[\{(a\_.) + (b\_.)\sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)x]\}^{(m\_.)} \{(A\_.) + (B\_.)\sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)x] + (C\_.)\sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)x]^2\}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)})/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m + 2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*\text{Simp}[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*\sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x] \&\& !LtQ[m, -1]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{2C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5bd} + \frac{2 \int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx)) dx}{5bd} \\ &= \frac{2(5bB - 2aC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15bd} \\ &= \frac{2(5bB - 2aC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15bd} \\ &= \frac{2(5bB - 2aC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15bd} \\ &= \frac{2 \left( 15A + 9C + \frac{a(5bB - 2aC)}{b^2} \right) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{15d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a + b}}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.82, size = 189, normalized size = 0.80

$$\frac{2\sqrt{\frac{a+b\cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \left( (-2a^2C + 5abB + 15Ab^2 + 9b^2C) \left( (a+b)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|\frac{2b}{a+b}\right) - aF\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|\frac{2b}{a+b}\right) \right) + b^2(15aA + 9C) \right)}{15b^2d\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(2*\sqrt{(a + b*\cos(c + d*x))/(a + b)}*(b^2*(15*a*A + 5*b*B + 7*a*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)] + (15*A*b^2 + 5*a*b*B - 2*a^2*C + 9*b^2*C)*(a + b)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)] - a*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])) + 2*b*(a + b*\cos(c + d*x))*(5*b*B + a*C + 3*b*C*\cos(c + d*x))*\sin(c + d*x))/(15*b^2*d*\sqrt{a + b*\cos(c + d*x)})$

**fricas [F]** time = 0.77, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left((C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}, x\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \, dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**maple [B]** time = 3.12, size = 1187, normalized size = 5.01

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out]  $-2/15*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2*b+a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-5*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^2*b-24*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*a*b^2+2*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*a^2*b+10*B*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*a*b^2-10*B*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*a*b^2+16*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*a*b^2-2*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*a^2*b+8*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*a*b^2-6*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*b^3-48*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*b^3+30*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*b^3+24*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^7*b^3+20*B*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*b^3-30*B*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*b^3+10*B*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*b^3+2*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^3-2*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^3-15*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*b^3+5*B*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-9*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*b^3+5*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^2*b-5*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*b^2+2*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}$

$$\frac{1}{2}c)^{2b+a-b}/(a-b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{1/2}) * a^{2b+9} * C * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2} * ((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{2b+a-b}/(a-b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{1/2}) * a*b^{2+15} * A * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2} * ((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{2b+a-b}/(a-b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{1/2}) * a*b^2)/b^2 / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2} / \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{2b+a+b})^{1/2} / d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Integral(sqrt(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2), x)

$$3.1017 \quad \int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \left( A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=240

$$\frac{2(3Ab^2 - C(a^2 - b^2)) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3bd\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2aA \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{d\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(aC + 3bB)\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{d\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2/3 * C * \sin(d*x+c) * (a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d + 2/3 * (3*B*b+C*a) * (\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * \text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)} * (b/(a+b)))^{(1/2)} * (a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b/d / ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)} + 2/3 * (3*A*b^2 - (a^2 - b^2) * C) * (\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * \text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)} * (b/(a+b)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/b/d / (a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} + 2*a*A * (\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * \text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, 2^{(1/2)} * (b/(a+b)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/d / (a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.69, antiderivative size = 240, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.220$ , Rules used = {3049, 3059, 2655, 2653, 3002, 2663, 2661, 2807, 2805}

$$\frac{2(3Ab^2 - C(a^2 - b^2)) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3bd\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2aA \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{d\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(aC + 3bB)\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{d\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x], x]

[Out]  $(2*(3*b*B + a*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(3*b*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + (2*(3*A*b^2 - (a^2 - b^2)*C)*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(3*b*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a*A*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticPi}[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*C*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d)$

#### Rule 2653

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2655

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2661

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2663

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2805

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)]/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

#### Rule 2807

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], Int[1/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])\*Sqrt[c/(c + d) + (d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !GtQ[c + d, 0]

#### Rule 3002

Int[(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]))/(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 3049

Int[(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(A\*b + a\*B)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(GtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

#### Rule 3059

Int[(((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b\*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b\*d), Int[Simp[a\*c\*C - A\*b\*d + (b\*c\*C - b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx &= \frac{2C \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} \\
&= \frac{2C \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} \\
&= \frac{2C \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} \\
&= \frac{2(3bB + aC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3bd \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} \\
&= \frac{2(3bB + aC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3bd \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 3.55, size = 393, normalized size = 1.64

$$\frac{4(3aB+3Ab+bC)\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(a(6A+C)+3bB)\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2i(aC+3bB) \csc(c+dx) \sqrt{-\frac{b(\cos(c+dx)-1)}{a+b}}}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x], x]

[Out] ((4\*(3\*A\*b + 3\*a\*B + b\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] + (2\*(3\*b\*B + a\*(6\*A + C))\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticPi[2, (c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] + ((2\*I)\*(3\*b\*B + a\*C)\*Sqrt[-((b\*(-1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(a + b))]\*Sqrt[(b\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(-a + b)]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(-2\*a\*(a - b)\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b\*(-2\*a\*EllipticF[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/a, I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)])))/(a\*b^2\*Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]) + 4\*C\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(6\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 2.23, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c), x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c) dx$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c), x)

**maple [B]** time = 3.15, size = 740, normalized size = 3.08

$$2\sqrt{2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b + a - b}\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\left(4C\left(\cos^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b^2 + 3Ab^2\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}}\sqrt{\frac{2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{a-b}}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x)

[Out] 
$$-2/3*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(4*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*b^2+3*A*b^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-3*a*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*b+3*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a*b-3*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*b^2+2*C*a*b*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3-6*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*b^2-C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^2+C*b^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^2-C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a*b-2*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*a*b+2*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*b^2)/b/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c), x)

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x), x)

[Out] `int(((a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x), x)`

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c),x)`

[Out] `Integral(sqrt(a + b*cos(c + d*x))*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)*sec(c + d*x), x)`

$$3.1018 \quad \int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \left( A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=217

$$\frac{(aA + 2bB)\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{d\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(2aB + Ab)\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{d\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(A - 2C)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{d}$$

[Out]  $-(A-2C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}+(A*a+2*B*b)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+(A*b+2*B*a)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*\tan(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.67, antiderivative size = 217, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.209$ , Rules used = {3047, 3059, 2655, 2653, 3002, 2663, 2661, 2807, 2805}

$$\frac{(aA + 2bB)\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{d\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(2aB + Ab)\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{d\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(A - 2C)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^2, x]`

[Out]  $-(((A - 2C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)])) + ((a*A + 2*b*B)*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + ((A*b + 2*a*B)*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticPi}[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (A*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/d$

**Rule 2653**

`Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*Sqrt[a + b]*EllipticE[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]`

**Rule 2655**

`Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]`

**Rule 2661**

`Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(d*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]`

**Rule 2663**

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a
+ b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b)
+ (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

### Rule 2805

```
Int[1/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (1*(e - Pi
/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)]/(f*(a + b)*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2,
0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]
```

### Rule 2807

```
Int[1/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])/(c + d)]/Sqrt
[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], Int[1/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])*Sqrt[c/(c + d) + (d*Sin[e
+ f*x])/(c + d)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d
, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !GtQ[c + d, 0]
```

### Rule 3002

```
Int[(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]))/((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[
B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Si
n[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B
, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0
] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3059

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^
2)/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x],
x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e
+ f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{d} \\
&= \frac{A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{d} \\
&= \frac{A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{d} \\
&= -\frac{(A - 2C)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}, \frac{2b}{a + b}\right)}{d\sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a + b}}} \\
&= -\frac{(A - 2C)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}, \frac{2b}{a + b}\right)}{d\sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a + b}}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 2.65, size = 385, normalized size = 1.77

$$\frac{2(4aB + Ab + 2bC)\sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a + b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a + b}\right)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2i(A - 2C) \csc(c + dx) \sqrt{\frac{b(\cos(c + dx) - 1)}{a + b}} \sqrt{\frac{b(\cos(c + dx) + 1)}{b - a}} \left(b \Pi\left(\frac{a + b}{a}; i \sinh^{-1}\left(\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a + b}} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}\right)\right)\right)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2,x]

[Out] ((8\*(b\*B + a\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] + (2\*(A\*b + 4\*a\*B + 2\*b\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticPi[2, (c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] - ((2\*I)\*(A - 2\*C)\*Sqrt[-((b\*(-1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(a + b))]\*Sqrt[(b\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(-a + b)]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(-2\*a\*(a - b)\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b\*(-2\*a\*EllipticF[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/a, I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)])))/(a\*b\*Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]) + 4\*A\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(4\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 4.88, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A\right)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c)^2, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^2, x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)
^2,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)*
sec(d*x + c)^2, x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 3.33, size = 1035, normalized size = 4.77

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2,x)
```

```
[Out] -((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(4*A*b*cos(1/2
*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+(-2*A*a-2*A*b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/
2*d*x+1/2*c)-2*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*(sin(1/2
*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(A*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a-
A*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a+A*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*
x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*b-A*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2,(-2*b/(a-b
))^(1/2))*b+2*B*b*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-2*B*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2,(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a+2*C*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a-2*C*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a-A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a+A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*b-A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2,(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*b+2*B*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-2*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2,(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a+2*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*b)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)
^2,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)*
sec(d*x + c)^2, x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^2,x)
```

```
[Out] int(((a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^2, x)
```

**sympy [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**2,x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(sqrt(a + b*cos(c + d*x))*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)*sec(c + d*x)**2, x)
```

### 3.1019 $\int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=299

$$\frac{(-4a^2(A + 2C) - 4abB + Ab^2) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{4ad\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(4aB + 3Ab + 8bC) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{4d\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-1/4*(A*b+4*B*a)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}+1/4*(3*A*b+4*B*a+8*C*b)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-1/4*(A*b^2-4*a*b*B-4*a^2*(A+2*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/a/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/4*(A*b+4*B*a)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*\tan(d*x+c)/a/d+1/2*A*\sec(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*\tan(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.06, antiderivative size = 299, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 10, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.233$ , Rules used = {3047, 3055, 3059, 2655, 2653, 3002, 2663, 2661, 2807, 2805}

$$\frac{(-4a^2(A + 2C) - 4abB + Ab^2) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{4ad\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(4aB + 3Ab + 8bC) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{4d\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^3, x]$

[Out]  $-((A*b + 4*a*B)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(4*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + ((3*A*b + 4*a*B + 8*b*C)*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(4*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - ((A*b^2 - 4*a*b*B - 4*a^2*(A + 2*C))*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticPi}[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(4*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + ((A*b + 4*a*B)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(4*a*d) + (A*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(2*d)$

#### Rule 2653

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

#### Rule 2655

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a + b)], \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a/(a + b) + (b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

#### Rule 2661

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]), x] /; \text{FreeQ}$



{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2663

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2805

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)]/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 2807

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], Int[1/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])\*Sqrt[c/(c + d) + (d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 3002

Int[(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^m)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3047

Int[(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^m)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^n)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*c\*(n + 2))) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3055

Int[(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^m)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^n)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C) + d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 2) - (c\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C) + (m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ

$[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \&\& ((\text{EqQ}[a, 0] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[m] \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[n]) \mid \mid !(\text{IntegerQ}[2*n] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \&\& ((\text{IntegerQ}[n] \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[m]) \mid \mid \text{EqQ}[a, 0])))$

Rule 3059

$\text{Int}[(A + B \sin[e + f x] + C) \sqrt{a + b \sin[e + f x]} \sec^3(c + dx) dx] := \text{Dist}[C/(b*d), \text{Int}[\sqrt{a + b \sin[e + f x]}, x], x] - \text{Dist}[1/(b*d), \text{Int}[\text{Simp}[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x]/(\sqrt{a + b \sin[e + f x]}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

Rubi steps

$$\int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx = \frac{A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec(c + dx)}{2d} + \frac{(Ab + 4aB)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{4ad} + \frac{(Ab + 4aB)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan^2(c + dx)}{4ad} + \frac{(Ab + 4aB)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan^3(c + dx)}{4ad} - \frac{(Ab + 4aB)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E(\frac{c + dx}{2}, \frac{a+b}{a-b})}{4ad\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} - \frac{(Ab + 4aB)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E(\frac{c + dx}{2}, \frac{a+b}{a-b})}{4ad\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 5.43, size = 428, normalized size = 1.43

$$\frac{2(8a^2(A+2C)+4abB-3Ab^2)\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi(2; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) | \frac{2b}{a+b})}{a\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2i(4aB+Ab) \csc(c+dx) \sqrt{-\frac{b(\cos(c+dx)-1)}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{b(\cos(c+dx)+1)}{b-a}} \left( b \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{a}; i \sinh^{-1}\left(\sqrt{-\frac{1}{a+b}}\right)\right) \right)}{4ad\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3,x]

[Out] ((8\*b\*(A + 4\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])]/(a + b))\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] + (2\*(-3\*A\*b^2 + 4\*a\*b\*B + 8\*a^2\*(A + 2\*C))\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])]/(a + b))\*EllipticPi[2, (c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(a\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - ((2\*I)\*(A\*b + 4\*a\*B)\*Sqrt[-((b\*(-1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(a + b))]\*Sqrt[(b\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(-a + b)]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(-2\*a\*(a - b)\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]])]/(4\*a\*d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]))



$$\frac{1}{2}d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-1/2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+1/2/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+1/2/a*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c)^3 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^3, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^3,x)

[Out] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^3, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*3,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1020 \quad \int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \left( A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=399

$$\frac{\tan(c + dx) \left( -8a^2(2A + 3C) - 6abB + 3Ab^2 \right) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{24a^2d} - \frac{\left( -8a^2(2A + 3C) - 18abB + Ab^2 \right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c + dx)}{a}}}{24ad\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{24} * (3 * A * b^2 - 6 * a * b * B - 8 * a^2 * (2 * A + 3 * C)) * (\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2 \wedge (1/2) / \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 \wedge (1/2) * (b / (a + b)) \wedge (1/2)) * (a + b * \cos(d * x + c)) \wedge (1/2) / a^2 / d / ((a + b * \cos(d * x + c)) / (a + b)) \wedge (1/2) - 1/24 * (A * b^2 - 18 * a * b * B - 8 * a^2 * (2 * A + 3 * C)) * (\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2 \wedge (1/2) / \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 \wedge (1/2) * (b / (a + b)) \wedge (1/2)) * ((a + b * \cos(d * x + c)) / (a + b)) \wedge (1/2) / a / d / (a + b * \cos(d * x + c)) \wedge (1/2) + 1/8 * (A * b^3 + 8 * a^3 * B - 2 * a * b^2 * B + 4 * a^2 * b * (A + 2 * C)) * (\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2 \wedge (1/2) / \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2, 2 \wedge (1/2) * (b / (a + b)) \wedge (1/2)) * ((a + b * \cos(d * x + c)) / (a + b)) \wedge (1/2) / a^2 / d / (a + b * \cos(d * x + c)) \wedge (1/2) - 1/24 * (3 * A * b^2 - 6 * a * b * B - 8 * a^2 * (2 * A + 3 * C)) * (a + b * \cos(d * x + c)) \wedge (1/2) * \tan(d * x + c) / a^2 / d + 1/12 * (A * b + 6 * B * a) * \sec(d * x + c) * (a + b * \cos(d * x + c)) \wedge (1/2) * \tan(d * x + c) / a / d + 1/3 * A * \sec(d * x + c)^2 * (a + b * \cos(d * x + c)) \wedge (1/2) * \tan(d * x + c) / d$

Rubi [A] time = 1.53, antiderivative size = 399, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 10, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.233$ , Rules used = {3047, 3055, 3059, 2655, 2653, 3002, 2663, 2661, 2807, 2805}

$$\frac{\tan(c + dx) \left( -8a^2(2A + 3C) - 6abB + 3Ab^2 \right) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{24a^2d} - \frac{\left( -8a^2(2A + 3C) - 18abB + Ab^2 \right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c + dx)}{a}}}{24ad\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]] * (A + B * \text{Cos}[c + d * x] + C * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]^2) * \text{Sec}[c + d * x]^4, x]$

[Out]  $((3 * A * b^2 - 6 * a * b * B - 8 * a^2 * (2 * A + 3 * C)) * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]] * \text{EllipticE}[(c + d * x) / 2, (2 * b) / (a + b)]) / (24 * a^2 * d * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]) / (a + b)]) - ((A * b^2 - 18 * a * b * B - 8 * a^2 * (2 * A + 3 * C)) * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]) / (a + b)]) * \text{EllipticF}[(c + d * x) / 2, (2 * b) / (a + b)] / (24 * a * d * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]]) + ((A * b^3 + 8 * a^3 * B - 2 * a * b^2 * B + 4 * a^2 * b * (A + 2 * C)) * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]) / (a + b)]) * \text{EllipticPi}[2, (c + d * x) / 2, (2 * b) / (a + b)] / (8 * a^2 * d * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]]) - ((3 * A * b^2 - 6 * a * b * B - 8 * a^2 * (2 * A + 3 * C)) * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]]) * \text{Tan}[c + d * x] / (24 * a^2 * d) + ((A * b + 6 * a * B) * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]]) * \text{Sec}[c + d * x] * \text{Tan}[c + d * x] / (12 * a * d) + (A * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]]) * \text{Sec}[c + d * x]^2 * \text{Tan}[c + d * x] / (3 * d)$

Rule 2653

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_) * \sin[(c_) + (d_) * (x_)]] , x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2 * \text{Sqrt}[a + b] * \text{EllipticE}[(1 * (c - \text{Pi} / 2 + d * x)) / 2, (2 * b) / (a + b)]) / d, x] / ; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

Rule 2655

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_) * \sin[(c_) + (d_) * (x_)]] , x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]] / \text{Sqrt}[(a + b * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (a + b)], \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a / (a + b) + (b * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (a + b)], x], x] / ; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

Rule 2661

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(d*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

Rule 2663

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

Rule 2805

```
Int[1/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (1*(e - Pi/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)]/(f*(a + b)*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]
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Rule 2807

```
Int[1/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])/(c + d)]/Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], Int[1/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])*Sqrt[c/(c + d) + (d*Sin[e + f*x])/(c + d)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !GtQ[c + d, 0]
```

Rule 3002

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Int[(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]))/((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m+1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n+1))/(d*f*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m-1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n+1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n+1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(n+1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n+2) - b*c*(n+1)) + B*(b*d*(n+1) - a*c*(n+2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n+1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n+1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3055

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m+1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n+1))/(f*(m+1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m+1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m+1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m+1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
```

```
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

Rule 3059

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]*(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])), x_Symbol] :> Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*SIN[e + f*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e + f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*SIN[e + f*x]]*(c + d*SIN[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx = \frac{A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^2(c + dx)}{3d} = \frac{(Ab + 6aB)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{12ad} = -\frac{(3Ab^2 - 6abB - 8a^2(2A + 3C))\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{24a^2d} = -\frac{(3Ab^2 - 6abB - 8a^2(2A + 3C))\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{24a^2d} = \frac{(3Ab^2 - 6abB - 8a^2(2A + 3C))\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{24a^2d} = \frac{(3Ab^2 - 6abB - 8a^2(2A + 3C))\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{24a^2d}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 6.69, size = 661, normalized size = 1.66

$$\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \left( \frac{\sec(c+dx)(16a^2 A \sin(c+dx)+24a^2 C \sin(c+dx)+6abB \sin(c+dx)-3Ab^2 \sin(c+dx))}{24a^2} + \frac{\sec^2(c+dx)(6aB \sin(c+dx)+Ab \sin(c+dx))}{12a} \right)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Sqrt[a + b*COS[c + d*x]]*(A + B*COS[c + d*x] + C*COS[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^4, x]
```

```
[Out] ((2*(4*a*A*b^2 + 24*a^2*b*B)*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]] + (2*(8*a^2*A*b + 9*A*b^3 + 48*a^3*B - 18*a*b^2*B + 24*a^2*b*C)*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticPi[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]] - ((2*I)*(-16*a^2*A*b + 3*A*b^3 - 6*a*b^2*B - 24*a^2*b*C)*Sqrt[(b - b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*Sqrt[-((b + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a - b))]*Cos[2*(c + d*x)]*(2*a*(a - b)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b*(2*a*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] - b*EllipticPi[(a + b)/a, I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)])))*Sin[c + d*x])/(a*Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]*Sqrt[1 - Cos[c + d*x]^2]*Sqrt[-((a^2 - b^2 - 2*a*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]) + (a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2)/b^2)]*(2*a^2 - b^2 - 4*a*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]) + 2*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2)))/(96*a^2*d) + (Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*((Sec[c + d*x]^2*(A*b*Sin[c + d*x] + 6*a*B*Sin[c + d*x]))/(12*a) + (Sec[c + d*x]*(16*a^2*A*Sin[c + d*x] - 3*A*b^2*Sin[c + d*x] + 6*a*b*B*Sin[c + d*x] + 24*a^2*C*Sin[c + d*x]))/(24*a^2) + (A*Sec[c + d*x]^2*Tan[c + d*x])/3))/d
```

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c)^4 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sec(d*x + c)^4, x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 9.76, size = 2319, normalized size = 5.81

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4,x)
```

```
[Out] -((-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b-a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*(A*b+B*a)*(-1/2/a*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^2+3/4*b/a^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)-1/8*b/a*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+3/8/a*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*b*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-3/8*b^2/a^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-1/2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin
```



$$\begin{aligned} & (1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-3/8/a^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) \\ & *b^2)-2*C*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+2*a*A*(-1/3/a*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^3+5/12*b/a^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^2-1/24*(16*a^2+15*b^2)/a^3*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+5/48*b^2/a^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+1/3/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-5/16*b^2/a^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+5/16/a^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*b^3+1/4/a*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+5/16*b^3/a^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})))+2*(B*b+C*a)*(-1/a*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+1/2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-1/2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+1/2/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+1/2/a*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c)^4 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^4, x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^4} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^4, x)

[Out] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^4, x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*4, x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.1021 $\int \cos^2(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx))$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=518

$$\frac{2 \sin(c + dx) (24a^2C - 44abB + 99Ab^2 + 81b^2C) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{693b^3d} + \frac{2 \sin(c + dx) (-48a^3C + 88a^2bB - 6ab^2C)}{693b^3d}$$

```
[Out] 2/3465*(88*a^2*b*B+539*b^3*B-48*a^3*C-6*a*b^2*(33*A+34*C))*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))
^(3/2)*sin(d*x+c)/b^3/d+2/693*(99*A*b^2-44*B*a*b+24*C*a^2+81*C*b^2)*(a+b*cos
s(d*x+c))^(5/2)*sin(d*x+c)/b^3/d+2/99*(11*B*b-6*C*a)*cos(d*x+c)*(a+b*cos(d*
x+c))^(5/2)*sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d+2/11*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*sin
(d*x+c)/b/d+2/3465*(88*a^3*b*B+429*a*b^3*B-48*a^4*C-18*a^2*b^2*(11*A+8*C)+7
5*b^4*(11*A+9*C))*sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/b^3/d+2/3465*(88*a^4*b*
B+363*a^2*b^3*B+1617*b^5*B-48*a^5*C-18*a^3*b^2*(11*A+6*C)+6*a*b^4*(451*A+34
8*C))*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x
+1/2*c),2^(1/2)*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/b^4/d/((a+b*cos(d*x
+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)-2/3465*(a^2-b^2)*(88*a^3*b*B+429*a*b^3*B-48*a^4*C-18*a^2*
b^2*(11*A+8*C)+75*b^4*(11*A+9*C))*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+
1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+
c))/(a+b))^(1/2)/b^4/d/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)
```

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.29, antiderivative size = 518, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.186$ , Rules used = {3049, 3023, 2753, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2 \sin(c + dx) (24a^2C - 44abB + 99Ab^2 + 81b^2C) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{693b^3d} + \frac{2 \sin(c + dx) (88a^2bB - 48a^3C - 6ab^2C)}{693b^3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[Cos[c + d*x]^2*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c
+ d*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] (2*(88*a^4*b*B + 363*a^2*b^3*B + 1617*b^5*B - 48*a^5*C - 18*a^3*b^2*(11*A +
6*C) + 6*a*b^4*(451*A + 348*C))*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[(c + d*
x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(3465*b^4*d*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) - (2*
(a^2 - b^2)*(88*a^3*b*B + 429*a*b^3*B - 48*a^4*C - 18*a^2*b^2*(11*A + 8*C)
+ 75*b^4*(11*A + 9*C))*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticF[(c + d*
x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(3465*b^4*d*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) + (2*(88*a^3*b*
B + 429*a*b^3*B - 48*a^4*C - 18*a^2*b^2*(11*A + 8*C) + 75*b^4*(11*A + 9*C))
*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(3465*b^3*d) + (2*(88*a^2*b*B + 539
*b^3*B - 48*a^3*C - 6*a*b^2*(33*A + 34*C))*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*Sin[c
+ d*x])/(3465*b^3*d) + (2*(99*A*b^2 - 44*a*b*B + 24*a^2*C + 81*b^2*C)*(a +
b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(693*b^3*d) + (2*(11*b*B - 6*a*C)*Cos[
c + d*x]*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(99*b^2*d) + (2*C*Cos[c +
d*x]^2*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(11*b*d)
```

#### Rule 2653

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*Sqrt[a
+ b]*EllipticE[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a,
b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

#### Rule 2655

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a +
b*SIN[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b*SIN[c + d*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b
```

```
*Sin[c + d*x]]/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

### Rule 2661

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(d*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

### Rule 2663

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b*SIN[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*SIN[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b*SIN[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

### Rule 2752

```
Int[((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[(b*c - a*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*SIN[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b*SIN[e + f*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

### Rule 2753

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(d*cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^m)/(f*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(m + 1), Int[(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*Simp[b*d*m + a*c*(m + 1) + (a*d*m + b*c*(m + 1))*SIN[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && IntegerQ[2*m]
```

### Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*SIN[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*SIN[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*SIN[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*SIN[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*SIN[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cos^2(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{2C \cos^2(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))}{11bd} \\
&= \frac{2(11bB - 6aC) \cos(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))}{99} \\
&= \frac{2(99Ab^2 - 44abB + 24a^2C + 11b^3B - 6a^2bC)}{99} \\
&= \frac{2(88a^2bB + 539b^3B - 48a^3C + 11b^3B - 6a^2bC)}{99} \\
&= \frac{2(88a^3bB + 429ab^3B - 48a^4C + 11b^3B - 6a^2bC)}{99} \\
&= \frac{2(88a^3bB + 429ab^3B - 48a^4C + 11b^3B - 6a^2bC)}{99} \\
&= \frac{2(88a^4bB + 363a^2b^3B + 161ab^3B - 48a^4C + 11b^3B - 6a^2bC)}{99}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.72, size = 407, normalized size = 0.79

$$b(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \left( b \left( 5b \left( \sin(3(c + dx)) \right) \left( 12a^2C + 440abB + 396Ab^2 + 513b^2C \right) + 7b((24aC + 22bB) \sin(4(c + dx))) \right) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C \*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (16\*sqrt[(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*(b^2\*(22\*a^3\*b\*B + 2046\*a\*b^3\*B - 12\*a^4\*C + 75\*b^4\*(11\*A + 9\*C) + 9\*a^2\*b^2\*(187\*A + 141\*C))\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] - (-88\*a^4\*b\*B - 363\*a^2\*b^3\*B - 1617\*b^5\*B + 48\*a^5\*C + 18\*a^3\*b^2\*(11\*A + 6\*C) - 6\*a\*b^4\*(451\*A + 348\*C))\*((a + b)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] - a\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])) + b\*(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*(2\*(-352\*a^3\*b\*B + 8844\*a\*b^3\*B + 192\*a^4\*C + 18\*a^2\*b^2\*(44\*A + 27\*C) + 15\*b^4\*(506\*A + 435\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x] + b\*(4\*(66\*a^2\*b\*B + 1463\*b^3\*B - 36\*a^3\*C + 48\*a\*b^2\*(33\*A + 34\*C))\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 5\*b\*((396\*A\*b^2 + 440\*a\*b\*B + 12\*a^2\*C + 513\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 7\*b\*((22\*b\*B + 24\*a\*C)\*Sin[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 9\*b\*C\*Ssin[5\*(c + d\*x)])))))/(27720\*b^4\*d\*sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [F]** time = 1.19, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (Cb \cos(dx + c))^5 + (Ca + Bb) \cos(dx + c)^4 + Aa \cos(dx + c)^2 + (Ba + Ab) \cos(dx + c)^3 \right) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + (C\*a + B\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + A\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (B\*a + A\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

giac [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \cos(dx + c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2, x)

maple [B] time = 3.60, size = 2603, normalized size = 5.03

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out] -2/3465\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(108\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a^3\*b^3+2088\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a^2\*b^4-108\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a^4\*b^2-1023\*a^2\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*b^4-2088\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a\*b^5-341\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a^3\*b^3-88\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a^5\*b+48\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a^5\*b+429\*B\*a\*b^5\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+198\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a^4\*b^2+96\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a^4\*b^2+2706\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a^2\*b^4-198\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a^4\*b^2-88\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a^4\*b^2+198\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a^3\*b^3-2706\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a\*b^5+88\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a^5\*b+363\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a^3\*b^3-363\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a^2\*b^4+1617\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d

```

*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))
*a*b^5-819*a^2*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))
*b^4+(7920*A*b^6+14960*B*a*b^5+24640*B*b^6+6960*C*a^2*b^4+47040*C*a*b^5+56880*C*b^6)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-10296*A*a*b^5-11880*A*b^6-4664*B*a^2*b^4-22440*B*a*b^5-22792*B*b^6+24*C*a^3*b^3-10440*C*a^2*b^4-43368*C*a*b^5-34920*C*b^6)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(3564*A*a^2*b^4+10296*A*a*b^5+9240*A*b^6-44*B*a^3*b^3+4664*B*a^2*b^4+17248*B*a*b^5+10472*B*b^6+24*C*a^4*b^2-24*C*a^3*b^3+7872*C*a^2*b^4+19848*C*a*b^5+13860*C*b^6)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-198*A*a^3*b^3-1782*A*a^2*b^4-4224*A*a*b^5-2640*A*b^6+88*B*a^4*b^2+22*B*a^3*b^3-3102*B*a^2*b^4-4884*B*a*b^5-1848*B*b^6-48*C*a^5*b-12*C*a^4*b^2-108*C*a^3*b^3-2196*C*a^2*b^4-4842*C*a*b^5-2790*C*b^6)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-12320*B*b^6-23520*C*a*b^5-50400*C*b^6)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^10*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+20160*C*b^6*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^12-48*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))
*a^6-1617*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))
*b^6+48*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))
*a^6+675*b^6*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2)))+825*A*b^6*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2)))/b^4/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^(1/2)/d

```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \cos(dx + c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^2*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(3/2)*cos(d*x + c)^2, x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \cos(c + dx)^2 (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)
```

```
[Out] int(cos(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**2*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.1022 $\int \cos(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) +$

Optimal. Leaf size=408

$$\frac{2 \sin(c + dx) (8a^2C - 18abB + 63Ab^2 + 49b^2C) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{315b^2d} - \frac{2 \sin(c + dx) (-8a^3C + 18a^2bB - 3ab^2(21A + 11C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{315b^2d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{315} * (63 * A * b^2 - 18 * B * a * b + 8 * C * a^2 + 49 * C * b^2) * (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^{3/2} * \sin(d * x + c) / b^2 / d + 2 / 63 * (9 * B * b - 4 * C * a) * (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^{5/2} * \sin(d * x + c) / b^2 / d + 2 / 9 * C * \cos(d * x + c) * (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^{5/2} * \sin(d * x + c) / b / d - 2 / 315 * (18 * a^2 * b * B - 75 * b^3 * B - 8 * a^3 * C - 3 * a * b^2 * (21 * A + 13 * C)) * \sin(d * x + c) * (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^{1/2} / b^2 / d - 2 / 315 * (18 * a^3 * b * B - 246 * a * b^3 * B - 8 * a^4 * C - 21 * b^4 * (9 * A + 7 * C) - 3 * a^2 * b^2 * (21 * A + 11 * C)) * (\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2)^{1/2} / \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{1/2}) * (b / (a + b))^{1/2} * (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^{1/2} / b^3 / d / ((a + b * \cos(d * x + c)) / (a + b))^{1/2} + 2 / 315 * (a^2 - b^2) * (18 * a^2 * b * B - 75 * b^3 * B - 8 * a^3 * C - 3 * a * b^2 * (21 * A + 13 * C)) * (\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2)^{1/2} / \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{1/2}) * (b / (a + b))^{1/2} * ((a + b * \cos(d * x + c)) / (a + b))^{1/2} / b^3 / d / (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^{1/2}$

Rubi [A] time = 0.82, antiderivative size = 408, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.195$ , Rules used = {3049, 3023, 2753, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2 \sin(c + dx) (8a^2C - 18abB + 63Ab^2 + 49b^2C) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{315b^2d} - \frac{2 \sin(c + dx) (18a^2bB - 8a^3C - 3ab^2(21A + 11C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{315b^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(-2 * (18 * a^3 * b * B - 246 * a * b^3 * B - 8 * a^4 * C - 21 * b^4 * (9 * A + 7 * C) - 3 * a^2 * b^2 * (21 * A + 11 * C))) * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]] * \text{EllipticE}[(c + d * x) / 2, (2 * b) / (a + b)] / (315 * b^3 * d * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]) / (a + b)]) + (2 * (a^2 - b^2) * (18 * a^2 * b * B - 75 * b^3 * B - 8 * a^3 * C - 3 * a * b^2 * (21 * A + 13 * C))) * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]) / (a + b)] * \text{EllipticF}[(c + d * x) / 2, (2 * b) / (a + b)] / (315 * b^3 * d * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]]) - (2 * (18 * a^2 * b * B - 75 * b^3 * B - 8 * a^3 * C - 3 * a * b^2 * (21 * A + 13 * C))) * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]] * \text{Sin}[c + d * x] / (315 * b^2 * d) + (2 * (63 * A * b^2 - 18 * a * b * B + 8 * a^2 * C + 49 * b^2 * C)) * (a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x])^{3/2} * \text{Sin}[c + d * x] / (315 * b^2 * d) + (2 * (9 * b * B - 4 * a * C)) * (a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x])^{5/2} * \text{Sin}[c + d * x] / (63 * b^2 * d) + (2 * C * \text{Cos}[c + d * x] * (a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x])^{5/2} * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (9 * b * d)$

#### Rule 2653

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2655

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2661



Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2663

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2752

Int[((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 2753

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(m + 1), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*Simp[b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(m + 1) + (a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m]

### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3049

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(A\*b + a\*B)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(GtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cos(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{2C \cos(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))}{9bd} \\
&= \frac{2(9bB - 4aC)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^5}{63b^2d} \\
&= \frac{2(63Ab^2 - 18abB + 8a^2C + 49b^3C)}{31} \\
&= -\frac{2(18a^2bB - 75b^3B - 8a^3C - 3a^2bC)}{31} \\
&= -\frac{2(18a^2bB - 75b^3B - 8a^3C - 3a^2bC)}{31} \\
&= -\frac{2(18a^3bB - 246ab^3B - 8a^4C - 3a^3bC)}{31}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.76, size = 321, normalized size = 0.79

$$b(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \left( b \left( 2 \sin(2(c + dx)) \left( 6a^2C + 144abB + 126Ab^2 + 133b^2C \right) + 5b(2(10aC + 9bB) \sin(3(c + dx))) \right) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (8\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*(b^2\*(153\*a^2\*b\*B + 75\*b^3\*B + 2\*a^3\*C + 6\*a\*b^2\*(42\*A + 31\*C))\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] + (-18\*a^3\*b\*B + 246\*a\*b^3\*B + 8\*a^4\*C + 21\*b^4\*(9\*A + 7\*C) + 3\*a^2\*b^2\*(21\*A + 11\*C))\*((a + b)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] - a\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])) + b\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*((72\*a^2\*b\*B + 690\*b^3\*B - 32\*a^3\*C + 12\*a\*b^2\*(84\*A + 67\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x] + b\*(2\*(126\*A\*b^2 + 144\*a\*b\*B + 6\*a^2\*C + 133\*b^2\*C))\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 5\*b\*(2\*(9\*b\*B + 10\*a\*C))\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 7\*b\*C\*Ssin[4\*(c + d\*x)])))/(1260\*b^3\*d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [F]** time = 0.98, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (Cb \cos(dx + c))^4 + (Ca + Bb) \cos(dx + c)^3 + Aa \cos(dx + c) + (Ba + Ab) \cos(dx + c)^2 \right) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (C\*a + B\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + (B\*a + A\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \cos(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(3/2)*cos(d*x + c), x)
```

**maple [B]** time = 3.49, size = 2143, normalized size = 5.25

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(d*x+c)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2), x)
```

```
[Out] -2/315*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-1120*C*b^5*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^10-8*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^4*b+(720*B*b^5+1360*C*a*b^4+2240*C*b^5)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-504*A*b^5-936*B*a*b^4-1080*B*b^5-424*C*a^2*b^3-2040*C*a*b^4-2072*C*b^5)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(756*A*a*b^4+504*A*b^5+324*B*a^2*b^3+936*B*a*b^4+840*B*b^5-4*C*a^3*b^2+424*C*a^2*b^3+1568*C*a*b^4+952*C*b^5)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-252*A*a^2*b^3-378*A*a*b^4-126*A*b^5-18*B*a^3*b^2-162*B*a^2*b^3-384*B*a*b^4-240*B*b^5+8*C*a^4*b+2*C*a^3*b^2-282*C*a^2*b^3-444*C*a*b^4-168*C*b^5)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-63*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^3*b^2-18*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^4*b-33*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^3+147*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a*b^4-31*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^3*b^2+39*a*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*b^4+63*a*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*b^4-246*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a*b^4+63*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^3*b^2+246*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^3+18*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^3*b^2-93*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^3+18*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^4*b+189*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a*b^4+33*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^3*b^2-63*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^3+8*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^5+75*B*b^5*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-189*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)
```

```
*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+
1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*b^5-147*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-
b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2
*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*b^5-8*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d
*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1
/2))*a^5)/b^3/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/
sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \cos(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)
,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(3/2)
)*cos(d*x + c), x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \cos(c + dx) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(c + d*x)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c +
d*x)^2),x)
```

```
[Out] int(cos(c + d*x)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c +
d*x)^2), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**
2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.1023 $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=315

$$\frac{2 \sin(c + dx) (-6a^2C + 21abB + 35Ab^2 + 25b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{105bd} - \frac{2(a^2 - b^2) (-6a^2C + 21abB + 35Ab^2 + 25b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{105b^2d\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{35} (7Bb - 2Ca) (a + b \cos(dx + c))^{3/2} \sin(dx + c) / b/d + 2/7 C (a + b \cos(dx + c))^{5/2} \sin(dx + c) / b/d + 2/105 (35A^2b^2 + 21B^2ab - 6C^2a^2 + 25C^2b^2) \sin(dx + c) (a + b \cos(dx + c))^{1/2} / b/d + 2/105 (21a^2b^2B + 63b^3B - 6a^3C + 2a^2b^2(70A + 41C)) (\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c))^2)^{1/2} / \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) \text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2} (b/(a+b))^{1/2}) (a + b \cos(dx + c))^{1/2} / b^2/d / ((a + b \cos(dx + c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} - 2/105 (a^2 - b^2) (35A^2b^2 + 21B^2ab - 6C^2a^2 + 25C^2b^2) (\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c))^2)^{1/2} / \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) \text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2} (b/(a+b))^{1/2}) ((a + b \cos(dx + c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} / b^2/d / (a + b \cos(dx + c))^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.52, antiderivative size = 315, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {3023, 2753, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2 \sin(c + dx) (-6a^2C + 21abB + 35Ab^2 + 25b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{105bd} - \frac{2(a^2 - b^2) (-6a^2C + 21abB + 35Ab^2 + 25b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{105b^2d\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b \cos[c + dx])^{3/2} (A + B \cos[c + dx] + C \cos[c + dx]^2), x]$

[Out]  $(2(21a^2b^2B + 63b^3B - 6a^3C + 2a^2b^2(70A + 41C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos[c + dx]} \text{EllipticE}[(c + dx)/2, (2b)/(a + b)]) / (105b^2d \sqrt{a + b \cos[c + dx]} / (a + b)) - (2(a^2 - b^2) (35A^2b^2 + 21a^2b^2B - 6a^2C + 25b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos[c + dx]} / (a + b) \text{EllipticF}[(c + dx)/2, (2b)/(a + b)]) / (105b^2d \sqrt{a + b \cos[c + dx]}) + (2(35A^2b^2 + 21a^2b^2B - 6a^2C + 25b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos[c + dx]} \sin[c + dx]) / (105b^2d) + (2(7b^2B - 2a^2C) (a + b \cos[c + dx])^{3/2} \sin[c + dx]) / (35b^2d) + (2C (a + b \cos[c + dx])^{5/2} \sin[c + dx]) / (7b^2d)$

#### Rule 2653

$\text{Int}[\sqrt{(a_) + (b_) \sin[(c_) + (d_)(x_)]}, x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2 \sqrt{a + b} \text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + dx))/2, (2b)/(a + b)]) / d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

#### Rule 2655

$\text{Int}[\sqrt{(a_) + (b_) \sin[(c_) + (d_)(x_)]}, x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[\sqrt{a + b \sin[c + dx]} / \sqrt{(a + b \sin[c + dx]) / (a + b)}, \text{Int}[\sqrt{a / (a + b) + (b \sin[c + dx]) / (a + b)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

#### Rule 2661

$\text{Int}[1/\sqrt{(a_) + (b_) \sin[(c_) + (d_)(x_)]}, x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2 \text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + dx))/2, (2b)/(a + b)]) / (d \sqrt{a + b}), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

#### Rule 2663

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a
+ b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b)
+ (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

### Rule 2752

```
Int[((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (
f_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[(b*c - a*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

### Rule 2753

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(d*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m)/(f
*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(m + 1), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*Simp[b*d*m
+ a*c*(m + 1) + (a*d*m + b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a
, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0]
&& IntegerQ[2*m]
```

### Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{2C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{7bd} + \frac{2 \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx}{7bd} \\
&= \frac{2(7bB - 2aC)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{35bd} \\
&= \frac{2(35Ab^2 + 21abB - 6a^2C + 25b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{105bd} \\
&= \frac{2(35Ab^2 + 21abB - 6a^2C + 25b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{105bd} \\
&= \frac{2(35Ab^2 + 21abB - 6a^2C + 25b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{105bd} \\
&= \frac{2(21a^2bB + 63b^3B - 6a^3C + 2ab^2(70A + 41C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{105b^2d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.31, size = 257, normalized size = 0.82

$$b(a + b \cos(c + dx)) (\sin(c + dx) (12a^2C + 168abB + 140Ab^2 + 115b^2C) + 3b(2(8aC + 7bB) \sin(2(c + dx)) + 5bC$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + B*cos[c + d*x] + C*cos[c + d*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] (4*sqrt[(a + b*cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*(b^2*(84*a*b*B + 5*b^2*(7*A + 5*C) + 3*a^2*(35*A + 17*C))*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)] + (21*a^2*b*B + 63*b^3*B - 6*a^3*C + 2*a*b^2*(70*A + 41*C))*((a + b)*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)] - a*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])) + b*(a + b*cos[c + d*x])*((140*A*b^2 + 168*a*b*B + 12*a^2*C + 115*b^2*C)*Sin[c + d*x] + 3*b*(2*(7*b*B + 8*a*C)*Sin[2*(c + d*x)] + 5*b*C*Ssin[3*(c + d*x)])))/(210*b^2*d*sqrt[a + b*cos[c + d*x]])
```

**fricas** [F] time = 1.91, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + (Ca + Bb) \cos(dx + c)^2 + Aa + (Ba + Ab) \cos(dx + c)\right)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*b*cos(d*x + c)^3 + (C*a + B*b)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A*a + (B*a + A*b)*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a), x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 3.42, size = 1635, normalized size = 5.19

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2), x)
```

```
[Out] -2/105*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(240*C*b^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8+(-168*B*b^4-312*C*a*b^3-360*C*b^4)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(140*A*b^4+252*B*a*b^3+168*B*b^4+108*C*a^2*b^2+312*C*a*b^3+280*C*b^4)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-70*A*a*b^3-70*A*b^4-84*B*a^2*b^2-126*B*a*b^3-42*B*b^4-6*C*a^3*b-54*C*a^2*b^2-128*C*a*b^3-80*C*b^4)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-35*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b))*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^2+35*A*b^4*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b))*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+140*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b))*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^2-140*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b))*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a*b^3-21*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b))*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b
```

```

/(a-b))^(1/2))*b^3+21*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*
x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/
2))*a^3*b-21*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^
2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^2*b
^2+63*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)
/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a*b^3-63*B*(
sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(
1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*b^4+6*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+
1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*Ellipti
cF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^4-31*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(
1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*
d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^2+25*C*b^4*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2
)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x
+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-6*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*si
n(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a
-b))^(1/2))*a^4+6*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/
2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*
a^3*b+82*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a
+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^2-8
2*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-
b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a*b^3)/b^2/(-2*s
in(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/
(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^(1/2)/d

```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorith  
hm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2  
, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Timed out



### 3.1024 $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=306

$$\frac{2(3a^2C + 20abB + 15Ab^2 + 9b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) + 2a^2A \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{15bd \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} + d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2/5*C*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/15*(5*B*b+3*C*a)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d+2/15*(15*A*b^2+20*B*a*b+3*C*a^2+9*C*b^2)*( \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}-2/15*(5*a^2*b*B-5*b^3*B+3*a^3*C-3*a*b^2*(5*A+C))*( \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*( (a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/b/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2*a^2*A*( \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.01, antiderivative size = 306, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.220$ , Rules used = {3049, 3059, 2655, 2653, 3002, 2663, 2661, 2807, 2805}

$$\frac{2(5a^2bB + 3a^3C - 3ab^2(5A + C) - 5b^3B) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) + 2(3a^2C + 20abB + 15Ab^2 + 9b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{15bd \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(3a^2C + 20abB + 15Ab^2 + 9b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{15bd \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x], x]$

[Out]  $(2*(15*A*b^2 + 20*a*b*B + 3*a^2*C + 9*b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(15*b*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) - (2*(5*a^2*b*B - 5*b^3*B + 3*a^3*C - 3*a*b^2*(5*A + C))*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(15*b*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a^2*A*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticPi}[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(5*b*B + 3*a*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d) + (2*C*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d)$

#### Rule 2653

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

#### Rule 2655

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a + b)], \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a/(a + b) + (b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{!GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

#### Rule 2661

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]), x] /; \text{FreeQ}$

{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2663

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2805

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)]/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 2807

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], Int[1/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])\*Sqrt[c/(c + d) + (d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 3002

Int[(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_))\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3049

Int[(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_))\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_))\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(A\*b + a\*B)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(GtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

### Rule 3059

Int[(((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2)/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])), x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b\*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b\*d), Int[Simp[a\*c\*C - A\*b\*d + (b\*c\*C - b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx &= \frac{2C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5d} \\
&= \frac{2(5bB + 3aC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{15d} \\
&= \frac{2(5bB + 3aC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{15d} \\
&= \frac{2(5bB + 3aC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{15d} \\
&= \frac{2(15Ab^2 + 20abB + 3a^2C + 9b^2C)}{15b} \\
&= \frac{2(15Ab^2 + 20abB + 3a^2C + 9b^2C)}{15b}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 3.47, size = 455, normalized size = 1.49

$$\frac{4(15a^2B + 6ab(5A + 2C) + 5b^2B)\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(3a^2(10A+C) + 20abB + 3b^2(5A+3C))\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2i \operatorname{csch}\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x], x]

[Out] ((4\*(15\*a^2\*B + 5\*b^2\*B + 6\*a\*b\*(5\*A + 2\*C))\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] + (2\*(20\*a\*b\*B + 3\*a^2\*(10\*A + C) + 3\*b^2\*(5\*A + 3\*C))\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticPi[2, (c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + ((2\*I)\*(15\*A\*b^2 + 20\*a\*b\*B + 3\*a^2\*C + 9\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[-((b\*(-1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(a + b))]\*Sqrt[(b\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(-a + b)]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(-2\*a\*(a - b)\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b\*(-2\*a\*EllipticF[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/a, I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)])))/(a\*b^2\*Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)] + 4\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(5\*b\*B + 6\*a\*C + 3\*b\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(30\*d)

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sec(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*sec(d\*x + c), x)

**maple** [B] time = 3.17, size = 1330, normalized size = 4.35

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x)

[Out] 
$$-2/15 * ((2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^{2 * b + a - b} * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{1/2} * (-5 * B * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{1/2} * ((2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^{2 * b + a - b} / (a - b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b))^{1/2}) * a^{2 * b} + 15 * A * a * b^2 * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{1/2} * ((2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^{2 * b + a - b} / (a - b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b))^{1/2}) - 54 * C * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 * a * b^2 + 12 * C * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 * a^2 * b + 10 * B * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 * a * b^2 - 10 * B * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * a * b^2 + 36 * C * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^5 * a * b^2 - 12 * C * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * a^2 * b + 18 * C * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * a * b^2 - 6 * C * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * b^3 - 48 * C * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^5 * b^3 + 30 * C * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 * b^3 + 24 * C * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^7 * b^3 + 20 * B * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^5 * b^3 - 30 * B * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 * b^3 + 10 * B * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * b^3 - 3 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{1/2} * ((2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^{2 * b + a - b} / (a - b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b))^{1/2}) * a^3 + 3 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{1/2} * ((2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^{2 * b + a - b} / (a - b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b))^{1/2}) * a^3 - 15 * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{1/2} * ((2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^{2 * b + a - b} / (a - b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b))^{1/2}) * b^3 + 5 * B * b^3 * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{1/2} * ((2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^{2 * b + a - b} / (a - b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b))^{1/2}) - 9 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{1/2} * ((2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^{2 * b + a - b} / (a - b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b))^{1/2}) * b^3 + 20 * B * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{1/2} * ((2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^{2 * b + a - b} / (a - b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b))^{1/2}) * a^2 * b - 20 * B * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{1/2} * ((2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^{2 * b + a - b} / (a - b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b))^{1/2}) * a * b^2 + 3 * a * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{1/2} * ((2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^{2 * b + a - b} / (a - b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b))^{1/2}) * b^2 - 3 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{1/2} * ((2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^{2 * b + a - b} / (a - b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b))^{1/2}) * a^2 * b + 9 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{1/2} * ((2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^{2 * b + a - b} / (a - b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b))^{1/2}) * a * b^2 + 15 * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{1/2} * ((2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^{2 * b + a - b} / (a - b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b))^{1/2}) * a * b^2 - 15 * a^2 * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{1/2} * ((2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^{2 * b + a - b} / (a - b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2, (-2 * b / (a - b))^{1/2}) * b) / b / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 * b + (a + b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{1/2} / \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^{2 * b + a + b})^{1/2} / d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sec(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*sec(d\*x + c), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x),x)

[Out] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.1025 $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=286

$$\frac{(a^2(3A - 2C) + 6abB + 2b^2(3A + C)) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) (3aA - 8aC - 6bB) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \quad 3d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

[Out]  $-1/3*b*(3*A-2*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d-1/3*(3*A*a-6*B*b-8*C*a)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}+1/3*(6*a*b*B+a^2*(3*A-2*C)+2*b^2*(3*A+C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+a*(3*A*b+2*B*a)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\tan(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.03, antiderivative size = 286, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 10, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.233$ , Rules used = {3047, 3049, 3059, 2655, 2653, 3002, 2663, 2661, 2807, 2805}

$$\frac{(a^2(3A - 2C) + 6abB + 2b^2(3A + C)) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) (3aA - 8aC - 6bB) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \quad 3d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^2, x]$

[Out]  $-((3*a*A - 6*b*B - 8*a*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(a + b)) + ((6*a*b*B + a^2*(3*A - 2*C) + 2*b^2*(3*A + C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(a + b))*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (a*(3*A*b + 2*a*B)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(a + b))*\text{EllipticPi}[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (b*(3*A - 2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d) + (A*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/d$

#### Rule 2653

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x$  &&  $\text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$  &&  $\text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

#### Rule 2655

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/(a + b), \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a/(a + b) + (b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x$  &&  $\text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$  &&  $!\text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

#### Rule 2661

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]), x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x$

{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2663

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2805

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)]/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 2807

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], Int[1/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])\*Sqrt[c/(c + d) + (d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 3002

Int[(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^m)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3047

Int[(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^m)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^n)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*c\*(n + 2))) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3049

Int[(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^m)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^n)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(A\*b + a\*B))\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0]))

Rule 3059

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^
2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_.)])), x_Symbol] :> Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x],
x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e
+ f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx = \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \tan(c + dx)}{d}$$

$$= -\frac{b(3A - 2C)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{3d}$$

$$= -\frac{b(3A - 2C)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{3d}$$

$$= -\frac{b(3A - 2C)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{3d}$$

$$= -\frac{(3aA - 6bB - 8aC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{3d\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

$$= -\frac{(3aA - 6bB - 8aC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{3d\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 4.13, size = 434, normalized size = 1.52

$$\frac{8(3a^2C + 6abB + 3Ab^2 + b^2C)\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(12a^2B + ab(15A + 8C) + 6b^2B)\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2i \csc(c+dx)(-3aA + b^2C)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^2,x]
```

```
[Out] ((8*(3*A*b^2 + 6*a*b*B + 3*a^2*C + b^2*C)*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])]/(a + b)
]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]] + (2*(12*
a^2*B + 6*b^2*B + a*b*(15*A + 8*C))*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])]/(a + b)]*Elli
pticPi[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]] + ((2*I)*(-
3*a*A + 6*b*B + 8*a*C)*Sqrt[-((b*(-1 + Cos[c + d*x]))/(a + b))]*Sqrt[(b*(1
+ Cos[c + d*x]))/(-a + b)]*Csc[c + d*x]*(-2*a*(a - b)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[S
qrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b*(-2*a*El
lipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]], (a + b)/(a
- b)] + b*EllipticPi[(a + b)/a, I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]*Sqrt[a + b*C
os[c + d*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)])))/(a*b*Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]) + 4*Sqrt[a + b
*Cos[c + d*x]]*(3*a*A + 2*b*C*Cos[c + d*x])*Tan[c + d*x])/(12*d)
```



**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^2, x)

**maple** [B] time = 3.79, size = 1635, normalized size = 5.72

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -1/3*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2*b+a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-16*C*b^2 \\ & *\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+(12*A*a*b+8*C*a*b+16*C*b^2)*\sin(1/ \\ & 2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-6*A*a^2-6*A*a*b-4*C*a*b-4*C*b^2)*\sin(1/ \\ & 2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b) \\ & )*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*(3*A*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & ),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^2-3*A*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2) \\ & ))*a*b+9*A*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2,(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a*b-3*A*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+ \\ & 1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^2-6*A*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+ \\ & 1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*b^2-6*B*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b) \\ & )^{(1/2)})*a*b+6*B*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*b^2+6*B*E \\ & llipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2,(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^2-6*B*EllipticF(\cos(1/ \\ & 2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a*b-8*C*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b \\ & /(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^2+8*C*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a*b \\ & +2*C*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^2-2*C*EllipticF(\cos \\ & (1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*b^2)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-3*A*(\sin(1/2* \\ & d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*Ell \\ & ipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^2+3*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 \\ & )^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1 \\ & /2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a*b-9*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2* \\ & b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2* \\ & c),2,(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a*b+3*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*s \\ & in(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/( \\ & a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^2+6*A*b^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d \\ & *x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1 \\ & /2)))+6*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b) \\ & )/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a*b-6*B*(s \\ & in(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/ \\ & 2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*b^2-6*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/ \\ & 2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticP \\ & i(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2,(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^2+6*B*a*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} \end{aligned}$$

$$2)^{(1/2)} * (-2*b/(a-b) * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 + (a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) + 8*C * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2*b/(a-b) * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 + (a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) * a^2 - 8*C * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2*b/(a-b) * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 + (a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) * a * b - 2*a^2 * C * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2*b/(a-b) * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 + (a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) + 2*b^2 * C * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2*b/(a-b) * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 + (a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 * b + (a+b) * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} / (2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 - 1) / \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 * b + a + b)^{(1/2)} / d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{3/2} \sec(dx + c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^2, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^2,x)

[Out] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^2, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*2,x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.1026 $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=307

$$\frac{(4a^2B + ab(7A + 8C) + 8b^2B) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{4d\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(4a^2(A + 2C) + 12abB + 3Ab^2) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}{4d\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-1/4*(5*A*b+4*B*a-8*C*b)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}+1/4*(4*a^2*B+8*b^2*B+a*b*(7*A+8*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/4*(3*A*b^2+12*a*b*B+4*a^2*(A+2*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/2*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/4*(3*A*b+4*B*a)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*\tan(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.08, antiderivative size = 307, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.209$ , Rules used = {3047, 3059, 2655, 2653, 3002, 2663, 2661, 2807, 2805}

$$\frac{(4a^2B + ab(7A + 8C) + 8b^2B) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{4d\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(4a^2(A + 2C) + 12abB + 3Ab^2) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}{4d\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^3, x]$

[Out]  $-((5*A*b + 4*a*B - 8*b*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(4*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/a + b]) + ((4*a^2*B + 8*b^2*B + a*b*(7*A + 8*C))*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/a + b]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(4*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + ((3*A*b^2 + 12*a*b*B + 4*a^2*(A + 2*C))*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/a + b]*\text{EllipticPi}[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(4*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + ((3*A*b + 4*a*B)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(4*d) + (A*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(2*d)$

#### Rule 2653

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]] , x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x$  &&  $\text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$  &&  $\text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

#### Rule 2655

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]] , x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/a + b], \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a/(a + b) + (b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/a + b], x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x$  &&  $\text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$  &&  $!\text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

#### Rule 2661

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]] , x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]), x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}$

{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2663

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2805

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)]/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 2807

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[Sqrt[(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], Int[1/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])\*Sqrt[c/(c + d) + (d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 3002

Int[(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3047

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*c\*(n + 2)))] - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3059

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[C/(b\*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b\*d), Int[Simp[a\*c\*C - A\*b\*d + (b\*c\*C - b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec(c + dx)}{2d} \\
&= \frac{(3Ab + 4aB)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{4d} \\
&= \frac{(3Ab + 4aB)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{4d} \\
&= \frac{(3Ab + 4aB)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{4d} \\
&= -\frac{(5Ab + 4aB - 8bC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{4d\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{(5Ab + 4aB - 8bC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{4d\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.27, size = 438, normalized size = 1.43

$$\frac{2(8a^2(A+2C)+20abB+b^2(A+8C))\sqrt{\frac{a+b\cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}\Pi\left(2;\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|\frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{8b(a(A+8C)+4bB)\sqrt{\frac{a+b\cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|\frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2i\csc(c+dx)(4aB+5bC)}{\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3,x]

[Out] ((8\*b\*(4\*b\*B + a\*(A + 8\*C))\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] + (2\*(20\*a\*b\*B + 8\*a^2\*(A + 2\*C) + b^2\*(A + 8\*C))\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticPi[2, (c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] - ((2\*I)\*(5\*A\*b + 4\*a\*B - 8\*b\*C)\*Sqrt[-((b\*(-1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(a + b))]\*Sqrt[(b\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(-a + b)]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(-2\*a\*(a - b)\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b\*(-2\*a\*EllipticF[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/a, I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]], (a + b)/(a - b)])))/(a\*b\*Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]) + 4\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(2\*a\*A + (5\*A\*b + 4\*a\*B)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(16\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 11.20, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + (Ca + Bb) \cos(dx + c)^2 + Aa + (Ba + Ab) \cos(dx + c)\right)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c)^3, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (C\*a + B\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*a + (B\*a + A\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^3, x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^3 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^3, x)

**maple [B]** time = 7.43, size = 1743, normalized size = 5.68

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b-a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b*C*(a-b) \\ & )*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} \\ & /(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), \\ & (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})) \\ & +2*b^2*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b \\ & +a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} \\ & *\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+4*C*a*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+ \\ & 1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d* \\ & x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & , (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-2*b^2*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1 \\ & /2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/ \\ & 2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+2*a^2*A*(-1/ \\ & 2/a*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^ \\ & 2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^2+3/4*b/a^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin( \\ & 1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^ \\ & 2-1)-1/8*b/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/( \\ & a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}* \\ & \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+3/8/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2) \\ & ^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^ \\ & 4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/ \\ & (a-b))^{(1/2)})-3/8*b^2/a^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2* \\ & c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & )^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-1/2*(\sin(1/2*d* \\ & x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2* \\ & d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2 \\ & *c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-3/8/a^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2* \\ & d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d \\ & *x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*b^2 \\ & -2*(A*b^2+2*B*a*b+C*a^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & )^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & )^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+2*a*(2*A*b+B* \\ & a)*(-1/a*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/ \\ & 2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+1/2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*( \\ & (2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b) \\ & )*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/ \\ & 2)})-1/2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b) \\ & )^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{Ellipti \\ & cE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+1/2/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2) \\ & )*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+( \\ & a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &)^{(1/2)} + 1/2/a*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * ((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a- \\ &b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} \\ &)*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})) / \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) / \\ &(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^{(1/2)} / d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{3/2} \sec(dx + c)^3 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^3, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^3,x)

[Out] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^3, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*3,x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.1027 $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=399

$$\frac{\tan(c + dx) (8a^2(2A + 3C) + 30abB + 3Ab^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{24ad} + \frac{(8a^2(2A + 3C) + 42abB + b^2(17A + 48C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{24d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-1/24*(3*A*b^2+30*a*b*B+8*a^2*(2*A+3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}+1/24*(42*a*b*B+8*a^2*(2*A+3*C)+b^2*(17*A+48*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-1/8*(A*b^3-8*a^3*B-6*a*b^2*B-12*a^2*b*(A+2*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/a/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/3*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/24*(3*A*b^2+30*a*b*B+8*a^2*(2*A+3*C))*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*\tan(d*x+c)/a/d+1/4*(A*b+2*B*a)*\sec(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*\tan(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.55, antiderivative size = 399, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 10, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.233$ , Rules used = {3047, 3055, 3059, 2655, 2653, 3002, 2663, 2661, 2807, 2805}

$$\frac{\tan(c + dx) (8a^2(2A + 3C) + 30abB + 3Ab^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{24ad} + \frac{(8a^2(2A + 3C) + 42abB + b^2(17A + 48C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{24d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^4, x]$

[Out]  $-((3*A*b^2 + 30*a*b*B + 8*a^2*(2*A + 3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(24*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + ((42*a*b*B + 8*a^2*(2*A + 3*C) + b^2*(17*A + 48*C))*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(24*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - ((A*b^3 - 8*a^3*B - 6*a*b^2*B - 12*a^2*b*(A + 2*C))*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticPi}[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(8*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + ((3*A*b^2 + 30*a*b*B + 8*a^2*(2*A + 3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(24*a*d) + ((A*b + 2*a*B)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(4*d) + (A*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^2*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(3*d)$

#### Rule 2653

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

#### Rule 2655

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a + b)], \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a/(a + b) + (b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{!GtQ}[a + b, 0]$



Rule 2661

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

Rule 2663

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

Rule 2805

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)]/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

Rule 2807

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], Int[1/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])\*Sqrt[c/(c + d) + (d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !GtQ[c + d, 0]

Rule 3002

Int[(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^n)/((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rule 3047

Int[(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1))/(d\*f\*(n+1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n+1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n+1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n+1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n+2) - b\*c\*(n+1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n+1) - a\*c\*(n+2))) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n+1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n+1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m+n+2) - C\*(c^2\*(m+1) + d^2\*(n+1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

Rule 3055

Int[(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1))/(f\*(m+1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m+1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[(m+1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C) + d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m+n+2) - (c\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b

```
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 3059

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^
2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]*(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_.)])), x_Symbol] :> Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*SIN[e + f*x]], x],
x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e
+ f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*SIN[e + f*x]]*(c + d*SIN[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^2(c + dx)}{3d} \\
&= \frac{(Ab + 2aB)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^2(c + dx)}{4d} \\
&= \frac{(3Ab^2 + 30abB + 8a^2(2A + 3C)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{24d} \\
&= \frac{(3Ab^2 + 30abB + 8a^2(2A + 3C)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{24d} \\
&= \frac{(3Ab^2 + 30abB + 8a^2(2A + 3C)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{24d} \\
&= -\frac{(3Ab^2 + 30abB + 8a^2(2A + 3C)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{24ad} \\
&= -\frac{(3Ab^2 + 30abB + 8a^2(2A + 3C)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{24ad}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.91, size = 667, normalized size = 1.67

$$\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \left( \frac{\sec(c+dx)(16a^2A \sin(c+dx)+24a^2C \sin(c+dx)+30abB \sin(c+dx)+3Ab^2 \sin(c+dx))}{24a} + \frac{1}{12} \sec^2(c + dx)(6aB \sin(c + dx)) \right)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*COS[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + B*COS[c + d*x] + C*COS[c + d*x]^2
)*SEC[c + d*x]^4,x]
```

```
[Out] ((2*(28*a*A*b^2 + 24*a^2*b*B + 96*a*b^2*C)*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]] + (2*(56*a^2*A*b - 9*A*b^3 + 48*a^3*B + 6*a*b^2*B + 120*a^2*b*C)*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticPi[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]] - ((2*I)*(-16*a^2*A*b - 3*A*b^3 - 30*a*b^2*B - 24*a^2*b*C)*Sqrt[(b - b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*Sqrt[-((b + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a - b))]*Cos[2*(c + d*x)]*(2*a*(a - b)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b*(2*a*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] - b*EllipticPi[(a + b)/a, I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)])) * Sin[c + d*x])/(a*Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]*Sqrt[1 - Cos[c + d*x]^2]*Sqrt[-((a^2 - b^2 - 2*a*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]) + (a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2)/b^2)]*(2*a^2 - b^2 - 4*a*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]) + 2*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2)))/(96*a*d) + (Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*((Sec[c + d*x]^2*(7*A*b*Sin[c + d*x] + 6*a*B*Sin[c + d*x]))/12 + (Sec[c + d*x]*(16*a^2*A*Sin[c + d*x] + 3*A*b^2*Sin[c + d*x] + 30*a*b*B*Sin[c + d*x] + 24*a^2*C*Sin[c + d*x]))/(24*a) + (a*A*Sec[c + d*x]^2*Tan[c + d*x])/3))/d
```

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^4 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(3/2)*sec(d*x + c)^4, x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 10.03, size = 2441, normalized size = 6.12

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4,x)
```

```
[Out] -(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b-a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*b^2*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+2*a^2*A*(-1/3/a*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^3+5/12*b/a^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^2-1/24*(16*a^2+15*b^2)/a^3*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+5/48*b^2/a^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+1/3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))
```

```

)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-1/3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+1/3/a*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*b*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-5/16*b^2/a^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+5/16/a^3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*b^3+1/4/a*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+5/16*b^3/a^3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2)))+2*a*(2*A*b+B*a)*(-1/2/a*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^2+3/4*b/a^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)-1/8*b/a*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+3/8/a*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*b*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-3/8*b^2/a^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-1/2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-3/8/a^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*b^2-2*b*(B*b+2*C*a)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+2*(A*b^2+2*B*a*b+C*a^2)*(-1/a*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+1/2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-1/2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+1/2/a*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*b*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+1/2/a*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2)))/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)^(1/2)/d

```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^4 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(3/2)*sec(d*x + c)^4, x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^4} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^4, x)

[Out] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^4, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*4, x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.1028 $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=503

$$\frac{\tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx) (12a^2(3A + 4C) + 56abB + 3Ab^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{96ad} - \frac{\tan(c + dx) (-128a^3B - 12a^2b(13A + 20C) - 12a^2b^2(19A + 28C) - 12a^2b^3)}{192a^2d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{192} (9Ab^3 - 128a^3B - 24a^2b^2B - 12a^2b(13A + 20C)) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^{1/2} / \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) \text{EllipticE}\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right), 2^{1/2} \frac{b}{a+b}\right)^{1/2} (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / a^2/d / ((a+b \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} - \frac{1}{192} (3Ab^3 - 128a^3B - 136a^2b^2B - 12a^2b(19A + 28C)) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^{1/2} / \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) \text{EllipticF}\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right), 2^{1/2} \frac{b}{a+b}\right)^{1/2} ((a+b \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} / a/d / (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} + \frac{1}{64} (3Ab^4 + 96a^3b^2B - 8a^2b^3B + 24a^2b^2(A + 2C) + 16a^4(3A + 4C)) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^{1/2} / \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) \text{EllipticPi}\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right), 2, 2^{1/2} \frac{b}{a+b}\right)^{1/2} ((a+b \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} / a^2/d / (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} + \frac{1}{4} A (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{3/2} \sec(dx+c)^3 \tan(dx+c) / d - \frac{1}{192} (9Ab^3 - 128a^3B - 24a^2b^2B - 12a^2b(13A + 20C)) (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} \tan(dx+c) / a^2/d + \frac{1}{96} (3Ab^2 + 56a^2bB + 12a^2(3A + 4C)) \sec(dx+c) (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} \tan(dx+c) / a/d + \frac{1}{24} (3Ab + 8B^2a) \sec(dx+c)^2 (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} \tan(dx+c) / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 2.04, antiderivative size = 503, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 10, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.233$ , Rules used = {3047, 3055, 3059, 2655, 2653, 3002, 2663, 2661, 2807, 2805}

$$\frac{\tan(c + dx) (-12a^2b(13A + 20C) - 128a^3B - 24ab^2B + 9Ab^3) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{192a^2d} - \frac{(-12a^2b(19A + 28C) - 128a^2b^2(19A + 28C) - 12a^2b^3)}{192a^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b \cos[c + dx])^{3/2} (A + B \cos[c + dx] + C \cos[c + dx]^2) \sec[c + dx]^5, x]$

[Out]  $((9Ab^3 - 128a^3B - 24a^2b^2B - 12a^2b(13A + 20C)) \text{Sqrt}[a + b \cos[c + dx]] \text{EllipticE}[(c + dx)/2, (2b)/(a + b)]) / (192a^2d \text{Sqrt}[a + b \cos[c + dx]] / (a + b)) - ((3Ab^3 - 128a^3B - 136a^2b^2B - 12a^2b(19A + 28C)) \text{Sqrt}[a + b \cos[c + dx]] / (a + b)) \text{EllipticF}[(c + dx)/2, (2b)/(a + b)] / (192a^2d \text{Sqrt}[a + b \cos[c + dx]]) + ((3Ab^4 + 96a^3b^2B - 8a^2b^3B + 24a^2b^2(A + 2C) + 16a^4(3A + 4C)) \text{Sqrt}[a + b \cos[c + dx]] / (a + b)) \text{EllipticPi}[2, (c + dx)/2, (2b)/(a + b)] / (64a^2d \text{Sqrt}[a + b \cos[c + dx]]) - ((9Ab^3 - 128a^3B - 24a^2b^2B - 12a^2b(13A + 20C)) \text{Sqrt}[a + b \cos[c + dx]] \tan[c + dx]) / (192a^2d) + ((3Ab^2 + 56a^2bB + 12a^2(3A + 4C)) \text{Sqrt}[a + b \cos[c + dx]] \sec[c + dx] \tan[c + dx]) / (96a^2d) + ((3Ab + 8B^2a) \text{Sqrt}[a + b \cos[c + dx]] \sec[c + dx]^2 \tan[c + dx]) / (24d) + (A (a + b \cos[c + dx])^{3/2} \sec[c + dx]^3 \tan[c + dx]) / (4d)$

**Rule 2653**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_) \sin[(c_) + (d_)(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2 \text{Sqrt}[a + b] \text{EllipticE}[(1(c - \text{Pi}/2 + dx))/2, (2b)/(a + b)]) / d, x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x$  &&  $\text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$  &&  $\text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

Rule 2655

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*sin[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a +
b*Sin[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b
*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2,
0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

Rule 2661

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*sin[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(d*Sqrt[a + b])), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

Rule 2663

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*sin[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a
+ b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b)
+ (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

Rule 2805

```
Int[1/(((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_) + (f_.)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (1*(e - Pi
/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)]/(f*(a + b)*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c,
d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2,
0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]
```

Rule 2807

```
Int[1/(((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_) + (f_.)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])/(c + d)]/Sqrt
[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], Int[1/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])*Sqrt[c/(c + d) + (d*Sin[e
+ f*x])/(c + d)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d
, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !GtQ[c + d, 0]
```

Rule 3002

```
Int[(((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_.)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])/(c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_) + (f_.)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := Dist[
B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Si
n[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B
, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3047

```
Int[(((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_.)*sin[(e_) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3055

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x] *(a + b*sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

Rule 3059

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*sin[e + f*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e + f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx = \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^3(c + dx)}{4d}$$

$$= \frac{(3Ab + 8aB)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{24d}$$

$$= \frac{(3Ab^2 + 56abB + 12a^2(3A + 4C))\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{24d}$$

$$= -\frac{(9Ab^3 - 128a^3B - 24ab^2B - 12a^2(3A + 4C))\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{24d}$$

$$= -\frac{(9Ab^3 - 128a^3B - 24ab^2B - 12a^2(3A + 4C))\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{24d}$$

$$= -\frac{(9Ab^3 - 128a^3B - 24ab^2B - 12a^2(3A + 4C))\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{24d}$$

$$= -\frac{(9Ab^3 - 128a^3B - 24ab^2B - 12a^2(3A + 4C))\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{24d}$$



**Mathematica [C]** time = 7.03, size = 783, normalized size = 1.56

$$\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \left( \frac{\sec^2(c+dx)(36a^2 A \sin(c+dx)+48a^2 C \sin(c+dx)+56abB \sin(c+dx)+3Ab^2 \sin(c+dx))}{96a} + \frac{\sec(c+dx)(128a^3 B \sin(c+dx)+128a^2 C \sin(c+dx)+128a^2 A \sin(c+dx))}{96a} \right)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5,x]

[Out] ((2\*(144\*a^3\*A\*b + 12\*a\*A\*b^3 + 224\*a^2\*b^2\*B + 192\*a^3\*b\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] + (2\*(288\*a^4\*A - 12\*a^2\*A\*b^2 + 27\*A\*b^4 + 448\*a^3\*b\*B - 72\*a\*b^3\*B + 384\*a^4\*C + 48\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticPi[2, (c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] - ((2\*I)\*(-156\*a^2\*A\*b^2 + 9\*A\*b^4 - 128\*a^3\*b\*B - 24\*a\*b^3\*B - 240\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[(b - b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((b + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a - b))]\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*(2\*a\*(a - b)\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b\*(2\*a\*EllipticF[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] - b\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/a, I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b))) \* Sin[c + d\*x]) / (a\*Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sqrt[-((a^2 - b^2 - 2\*a\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]) + (a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2)/b^2)]\*(2\*a^2 - b^2 - 4\*a\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]) + 2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2)) / (768\*a^2\*d) + (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*((Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*(9\*A\*b\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 8\*a\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/24 + (Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*(36\*a^2\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 3\*A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 56\*a\*b\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 48\*a^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(96\*a) + (Sec[c + d\*x]\*(156\*a^2\*A\*b\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 9\*A\*b^3\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 128\*a^3\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 24\*a\*b^2\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 240\*a^2\*b\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(192\*a^2) + (a\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Tan[c + d\*x])/4))/d

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^5 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^5, x)

**maple [B]** time = 13.67, size = 3551, normalized size = 7.06

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^5,x)
[Out] -(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b-a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*a*(2*A*b+B*a)*(-1/3/a*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^3+5/12*b/a^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^2-1/24*(16*a^2+15*b^2)/a^3*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+5/48*b^2/a^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+1/3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-1/3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+1/3/a*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*b*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-5/16*b^2/a^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+5/16/a^3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*b^3+1/4/a*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2,(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+5/16*b^3/a^3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2,(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2)))+2*b*(B*b+2*C*a)*(-1/a*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+1/2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-1/2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+1/2/a*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*b*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+1/2/a*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2,(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2)))+2*(A*b^2+2*B*a*b+C*a^2)*(-1/2/a*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^2+3/4*b/a^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)-1/8*b/a*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+3/8/a*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*b*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-3/8*b^2/a^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-1/2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2,(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-3/8/a^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2,(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*b^2-2*b^2*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2,(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+2*a^2*A*(-1/4/a*cos(1/2*d*x+1
```

$$\begin{aligned} & /2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^4+7/24*b/a^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 \\ & *b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^3-1/96*(36*a^2+35*b^2)/a^3*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2 \\ & *d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^2+5/192*b*(20*a^2+21*b^2)/a^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 \\ & )^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)-7/96*b/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b) \\ & *\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})}-35/384*b^3/a^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a \\ & -b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+25/96/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/ \\ & 2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*b*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & ,(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-25/96*b^2/a^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d \\ & *x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+35/128/a^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1 \\ & /2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*b^3-35/128*b^4/a^4*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2* \\ & c)^2)^{(1/2)*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2 \\ & *b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-3/8*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{( \\ & 1/2)*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2,(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-3/16/a^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1 \\ & /2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2,(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*b^2-35/128/a^4*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*(( \\ & 2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b) \\ & *\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2,(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*b^4))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^5 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^5, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^5} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^5,x)

[Out] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^5, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**5,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.1029 $\int \cos^2(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx))$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=629

$$\frac{2 \sin(c + dx) (24a^2C - 52abB + 143Ab^2 + 121b^2C) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}}{1287b^3d} + \frac{2 \sin(c + dx) (-48a^3C + 104a^2bB - 1053b^3B + 48a^3C - 2ab^2(143A + 166C)) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{1287b^3d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{45045} (520a^3bB + 4355ab^3B - 240a^4C + 539b^4(13A + 11C) - 10a^2b^2(143A + 124C)) (a + b \cos(dx + c))^{3/2} \sin(dx + c) / b^3/d + 2/9009 (104a^2bB + 1053b^3B - 48a^3C - 2ab^2(143A + 166C)) (a + b \cos(dx + c))^{5/2} \sin(dx + c) / b^3/d + 2/1287 (143Ab^2 - 52abB + 24a^2C + 121b^2C) (a + b \cos(dx + c))^{7/2} \sin(dx + c) / b^3/d + 2/143 (13bB - 6aC) \cos(dx + c) (a + b \cos(dx + c))^{7/2} \sin(dx + c) / b^2/d + 2/13C \cos(dx + c)^2 (a + b \cos(dx + c))^{7/2} \sin(dx + c) / b/d + 2/45045 (520a^4bB + 3705a^2b^3B + 8775b^5B - 240a^5C - 10a^3b^2(143A + 94C) + 6ab^4(2717A + 2174C)) \sin(dx + c) (a + b \cos(dx + c))^{1/2} / b^3/d + 2/45045 (520a^5bB + 3315a^3b^3B + 48165ab^5B - 240a^6C + 1617b^6(13A + 11C) - 10a^4b^2(143A + 76C) + 3a^2b^4(13299A + 10223C)) (\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c))^{2(1/2)} / \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) \text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2^{(1/2)} (b/(a+b))^{(1/2)}) (a + b \cos(dx + c))^{1/2} / b^4/d / ((a + b \cos(dx + c)) / (a+b))^{(1/2)} - 2/45045 (a^2 - b^2) (520a^4bB + 3705a^2b^3B + 8775b^5B - 240a^5C - 10a^3b^2(143A + 94C) + 6ab^4(2717A + 2174C)) (\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c))^{2(1/2)} / \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) \text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2^{(1/2)} (b/(a+b))^{(1/2)}) ((a + b \cos(dx + c)) / (a+b))^{(1/2)} / b^4/d / (a + b \cos(dx + c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.51, antiderivative size = 629, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.186$ , Rules used = {3049, 3023, 2753, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2 \sin(c + dx) (24a^2C - 52abB + 143Ab^2 + 121b^2C) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}}{1287b^3d} + \frac{2 \sin(c + dx) (104a^2bB - 48a^3C - 1053b^3B + 48a^3C - 2ab^2(143A + 166C)) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{1287b^3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[\text{Cos}[c + dx]^{2(a + b \text{Cos}[c + dx])^{5/2}} (A + B \text{Cos}[c + dx] + C \text{Cos}[c + dx]^2), x]$

[Out]  $(2(520a^5bB + 3315a^3b^3B + 48165ab^5B - 240a^6C + 1617b^6(13A + 11C) - 10a^4b^2(143A + 76C) + 3a^2b^4(13299A + 10223C)) \text{Sqrt}[a + b \text{Cos}[c + dx]] \text{EllipticE}[(c + dx)/2, (2b)/(a + b)]) / (45045b^4d \text{Sqrt}[(a + b \text{Cos}[c + dx]) / (a + b)]) - (2(a^2 - b^2) (520a^4bB + 3705a^2b^3B + 8775b^5B - 240a^5C - 10a^3b^2(143A + 94C) + 6ab^4(2717A + 2174C)) \text{Sqrt}[(a + b \text{Cos}[c + dx]) / (a + b)] \text{EllipticF}[(c + dx)/2, (2b)/(a + b)]) / (45045b^4d \text{Sqrt}[a + b \text{Cos}[c + dx]]) + (2(520a^4bB + 3705a^2b^3B + 8775b^5B - 240a^5C - 10a^3b^2(143A + 94C) + 6ab^4(2717A + 2174C)) \text{Sqrt}[a + b \text{Cos}[c + dx]] \text{Sin}[c + dx]) / (45045b^3d) + (2(520a^3bB + 4355ab^3B - 240a^4C + 539b^4(13A + 11C) - 10a^2b^2(143A + 124C)) (a + b \text{Cos}[c + dx])^{3/2} \text{Sin}[c + dx]) / (45045b^3d) + (2(104a^2bB + 1053b^3B - 48a^3C - 2ab^2(143A + 166C)) (a + b \text{Cos}[c + dx])^{5/2} \text{Sin}[c + dx]) / (9009b^3d) + (2(143Ab^2 - 52abB + 24a^2C + 121b^2C) (a + b \text{Cos}[c + dx])^{7/2} \text{Sin}[c + dx]) / (1287b^3d) + (2(13bB - 6aC) \text{Cos}[c + dx] (a + b \text{Cos}[c + dx])^{7/2} \text{Sin}[c + dx]) / (143b^2d) + (2C \text{Cos}[c + dx]^2 (a + b \text{Cos}[c + dx])^{7/2} \text{Sin}[c + dx]) / (13b^2d)$

**Rule 2653**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.) \sin[(c_.) + (d_.)(x_)]] , x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2 \text{Sqrt}[a + b] \text{EllipticE}[(1(c - \text{Pi}/2 + dx))/2, (2b)/(a + b)]) / d, x] / ; \text{FreeQ}[\{a,$

b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2655

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2661

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2663

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2752

Int[((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 2753

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(m + 1), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*Simp[b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(m + 1) + (a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m]

### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3049

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(A\*b + a\*B))\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m,

0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && ( !IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \cos^2(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{2C \cos^2(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{13bd} \\
 &= \frac{2(13bB - 6aC) \cos(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{14bd} \\
 &= \frac{2(143Ab^2 - 52abB + 24a^2C) \cos(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{14bd} \\
 &= \frac{2(104a^2bB + 1053b^3B - 48a^2C) \cos(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{14bd} \\
 &= \frac{2(520a^3bB + 4355ab^3B - 24a^2C) \cos(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{14bd} \\
 &= \frac{2(520a^4bB + 3705a^2b^3B + 8a^2C) \cos(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{14bd} \\
 &= \frac{2(520a^4bB + 3705a^2b^3B + 8a^2C) \cos(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{14bd} \\
 &= \frac{2(520a^4bB + 3705a^2b^3B + 8a^2C) \cos(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{14bd} \\
 &= \frac{2(520a^5bB + 3315a^3b^3B + 4a^2C) \cos(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{14bd}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 4.04, size = 501, normalized size = 0.80

$$\frac{b(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \left( b \left( 5b \left( 7b \left( 4 \sin(4(c + dx)) \left( 159a^2C + 299abB + 143Ab^2 + 220b^2C \right) + 9b((54aC + 26bB)) \right) \right) \right) \right)}{14bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C \*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (32\*sqrt[(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*(b^2\*(130\*a^4\*b\*B + 43095\*a^2\*b^3\*B + 8775\*b^5\*B - 60\*a^5\*C + 5\*a^3\*b^2\*(4433\*A + 3337\*C) + 3\*a\*b^4\*(12441\*A + 10277\*C))\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] - (-520\*a^5\*b\*B - 3315\*a^3\*b^3\*B - 48165\*a\*b^5\*B + 240\*a^6\*C - 1617\*b^6\*(13\*A + 11\*C) + 10\*a^4\*b^2\*(143\*A + 76\*C) - 3\*a^2\*b^4\*(13299\*A + 10223\*C))\*((a + b)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] - a\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])) + b\*(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*(4\*(-2080\*a^4\*b\*B + 121290\*a^2\*b^3\*B + 84825\*b^5\*B + 960\*a^5\*C + 10\*a^3\*b^2\*(572\*A + 331\*C) + 3\*a\*b^4\*(71214\*A + 60793\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x] + b\*((3120\*a^3\*b\*B + 321880\*a\*b^3\*B - 1440\*a^4\*C + 120\*a^2\*b^2\*(1430\*A + 1457\*C) + 77\*b^4\*(1976\*A + 1897\*C))\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 5\*b\*(2\*(5876\*a^2\*b\*B + 6669\*b^3\*B + 60\*a^3\*C + a\*b^2\*(10868\*A + 13939\*C))\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 7\*b\*(4\*(143\*A\*b^2 + 299\*a\*b\*B + 159\*a^2\*C + 220\*b^2\*C))\*Sin[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 9\*b\*((26

$*b*B + 54*a*C)*\text{Sin}[5*(c + d*x)] + 11*b*C*\text{Sin}[6*(c + d*x]])))/ (720720*b^4 *d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

**fricas** [F] time = 1.99, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$\text{integral}((Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^6 + (2Cab + Bb^2) \cos(dx + c)^5 + Aa^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + (Ca^2 + 2Bab + Ab^2) \cos(dx +$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)^2*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] `integral((C*b^2*cos(d*x + c)^6 + (2*C*a*b + B*b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^5 + A*a^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (C*a^2 + 2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^4 + (B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*cos(d*x + c)^3)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a), x)`

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \cos(dx + c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)^2*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(5/2)*cos(d*x + c)^2, x)`

**maple** [B] time = 3.62, size = 3165, normalized size = 5.03

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)^2*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x)`

[Out] `-2/45045*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-240*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^7-17787*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*b^7+(262080*B*b^7+766080*C*a*b^6+1330560*C*b^7)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^12*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-160160*A*b^7-465920*B*a*b^6-655200*B*b^7-450240*C*a^2*b^5-1915200*C*a*b^6-1798720*C*b^7)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^10*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(297440*A*a*b^6+320320*A*b^7+284960*B*a^2*b^5+931840*B*a*b^6+739440*B*b^7+90240*C*a^3*b^4+900480*C*a^2*b^5+2159680*C*a*b^6+1379840*C*b^7)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-194480*A*a^2*b^5-446160*A*a*b^6-296296*A*b^7-60320*B*a^3*b^4-427440*B*a^2*b^5-860080*B*a*b^6-453960*B*b^7+120*C*a^4*b^3-135360*C*a^3*b^4-828880*C*a^2*b^5-1324320*C*a*b^6-666512*C*b^7)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(45760*A*a^3*b^4+194480*A*a^2*b^5+344344*A*a*b^6+136136*A*b^7-260*B*a^4*b^3+60320*B*a^3*b^4+326560*B*a^2*b^5+394160*B*a*b^6+180180*B*b^7+120*C*a^5*b^2-120*C*a^4*b^3+101840*C*a^3*b^4+378640*C*a^2*b^5+522368*C*a*b^6+198352*C*b^7)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-1430*A*a^4*b^3-22880*A*a^3*b^4-95238*A*a^2*b^5-97812*A*a*b^6-24024*A*b^7+520*B*a^5*b^2+130*B*a^4*b^3-41730*B*a^3*b^4-92040*B*a^2*b^5-86970*B*a*b^6-36270*B*b^7-240*C*a^6*b-60*C*a^5*b^2-760*C*a^4*b^3-28360*C*a^3*b^4-104466*C*a^2*b^5-104304*C*a*b^6-27258*C*b^7)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3315*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^4*b^3-443520*C*b^7*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^14+700*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2)`





[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2, x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \cos(c + dx)^2 (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.1030 $\int \cos(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx))$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=510

$$\frac{2 \sin(c + dx) (8a^2C - 22abB + 99Ab^2 + 81b^2C) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{693b^2d} - \frac{2 \sin(c + dx) (-40a^3C + 110a^2bB - 5ab^2C)}{693b^2d}$$

```
[Out] -2/3465*(110*a^2*b*B-539*b^3*B-40*a^3*C-5*a*b^2*(99*A+67*C))*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d+2/693*(99*A*b^2-22*B*a*b+8*C*a^2+81*C*b^2)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d+2/99*(11*B*b-4*C*a)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(7/2)*sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d+2/11*C*cos(d*x+c)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(7/2)*sin(d*x+c)/b/d-2/3465*(110*a^3*b*B-1254*a*b^3*B-40*a^4*C-75*b^4*(11*A+9*C)-15*a^2*b^2*(33*A+19*C))*sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/b^2/d-2/3465*(110*a^4*b*B-3069*a^2*b^3*B-1617*b^5*B-40*a^5*C-15*a^3*b^2*(33*A+17*C)-15*a*b^4*(319*A+247*C))*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/b^3/d/((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)+2/3465*(a^2-b^2)*(110*a^3*b*B-1254*a*b^3*B-40*a^4*C-75*b^4*(11*A+9*C)-15*a^2*b^2*(33*A+19*C))*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)/b^3/d/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)
```

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.10, antiderivative size = 510, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.195$ , Rules used = {3049, 3023, 2753, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2 \sin(c + dx) (8a^2C - 22abB + 99Ab^2 + 81b^2C) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{693b^2d} - \frac{2 \sin(c + dx) (110a^2bB - 40a^3C - 5ab^2C)}{693b^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[Cos[c + d*x]*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] (-2*(110*a^4*b*B - 3069*a^2*b^3*B - 1617*b^5*B - 40*a^5*C - 15*a^3*b^2*(33*A + 17*C) - 15*a*b^4*(319*A + 247*C))*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(3465*b^3*d*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + (2*(a^2 - b^2)*(110*a^3*b*B - 1254*a*b^3*B - 40*a^4*C - 75*b^4*(11*A + 9*C) - 15*a^2*b^2*(33*A + 19*C))*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(3465*b^3*d*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - (2*(110*a^3*b*B - 1254*a*b^3*B - 40*a^4*C - 75*b^4*(11*A + 9*C) - 15*a^2*b^2*(33*A + 19*C))*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(3465*b^2*d) - (2*(110*a^2*b*B - 539*b^3*B - 40*a^3*C - 5*a*b^2*(99*A + 67*C))*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(3465*b^2*d) + (2*(99*A*b^2 - 22*a*b*B + 8*a^2*C + 81*b^2*C)*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(693*b^2*d) + (2*(11*b*B - 4*a*C)*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(7/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(99*b^2*d) + (2*C*Cos[c + d*x]*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(7/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(11*b*d)
```

#### Rule 2653

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*Sqrt[a + b]*EllipticE[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

#### Rule 2655

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b*Sine[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b*Sine[c + d*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b
```

```
*Sin[c + d*x]]/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

### Rule 2661

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(d*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

### Rule 2663

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b*SIN[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*SIN[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b*SIN[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

### Rule 2752

```
Int[((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[(b*c - a*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*SIN[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b*SIN[e + f*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

### Rule 2753

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(d*cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^m)/(f*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(m + 1), Int[(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*Simp[b*d*m + a*c*(m + 1) + (a*d*m + b*c*(m + 1))*SIN[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && IntegerQ[2*m]
```

### Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*SIN[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*SIN[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*SIN[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*SIN[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*SIN[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \cos(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{2C \cos(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))}{11bd} \\
&= \frac{2(11bB - 4aC)(a + b \cos(c + dx))}{99b^2d} \\
&= \frac{2(99Ab^2 - 22abB + 8a^2C + 8abB \cos(c + dx) - 4a^2C \cos^2(c + dx))}{99b^2d} \\
&= -\frac{2(110a^2bB - 539b^3B - 40a^3C)}{99b^2d} \\
&= -\frac{2(110a^3bB - 1254ab^3B - 40a^3C)}{99b^2d} \\
&= -\frac{2(110a^3bB - 1254ab^3B - 40a^3C)}{99b^2d} \\
&= -\frac{2(110a^3bB - 1254ab^3B - 40a^3C)}{99b^2d} \\
&= -\frac{2(110a^4bB - 3069a^2b^3B - 110a^3C)}{99b^2d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.72, size = 405, normalized size = 0.79

$$b(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \left( b \left( 5b \left( \sin(3(c + dx)) \right) \left( 452a^2C + 836abB + 396Ab^2 + 513b^2C \right) + 7b((46aC + 22bB) \sin(4(c + dx))) \right) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (16\*sqrt[(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*(b^2\*(1705\*a^3\*b\*B + 2871\*a\*b^3\*B + 10\*a^4\*C + 75\*b^4\*(11\*A + 9\*C) + 15\*a^2\*b^2\*(297\*A + 221\*C))\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] + (-110\*a^4\*b\*B + 3069\*a^2\*b^3\*B + 1617\*b^5\*B + 40\*a^5\*C + 15\*a^3\*b^2\*(33\*A + 17\*C) + 15\*a\*b^4\*(319\*A + 247\*C))\*((a + b)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] - a\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]) + b\*(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*((880\*a^3\*b\*B + 32868\*a\*b^3\*B - 320\*a^4\*C + 60\*a^2\*b^2\*(396\*A + 311\*C) + 30\*b^4\*(506\*A + 435\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x] + b\*(4\*(1650\*a^2\*b\*B + 1463\*b^3\*B + 30\*a^3\*C + 5\*a\*b^2\*(594\*A + 619\*C))\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 5\*b\*((396\*A\*b^2 + 836\*a\*b\*B + 452\*a^2\*C + 513\*b^2\*C))\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 7\*b\*((22\*b\*B + 46\*a\*C))\*Sin[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 9\*b\*C\*Ssin[5\*(c + d\*x)])))/(27720\*b^3\*d\*sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [F]** time = 0.58, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (Cb^2 \cos(dx + c))^5 + (2Cab + Bb^2) \cos(dx + c)^4 + Aa^2 \cos(dx + c) + (Ca^2 + 2Bab + Ab^2) \cos(dx + c) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + (2\*C\*a\*b + B\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + A\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + (C\*a^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b + A\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (B\*a^2 + 2\*A\*a\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \cos(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)\*cos(d\*x + c), x)

**maple** [B] time = 3.86, size = 2603, normalized size = 5.10

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -2/3465*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-255*C \\ & *(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b)) \\ & ^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^3*b^3+3705*C*(\sin \\ & (1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} \\ & )*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^2*b^4+255*C*(\sin(1/2*d \\ & *x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE} \\ & (\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^4*b^2-330*a^2*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x \\ & +1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF} \\ & (\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*b^4-3705*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 \\ & )^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1 \\ & /2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a*b^5-1364*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} \\ & *(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+ \\ & 1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^3*b^3+110*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b \\ & / (a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & , (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^5*b-40*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin \\ & (1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a \\ & -b))^{(1/2)})*a^5*b+1254*B*a*b^5*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin \\ & (1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a \\ & -b))^{(1/2)})-495*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & )^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^4 \\ & *b^2-245*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a \\ & +b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^4*b^2+4 \\ & 785*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/( \\ & a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^2*b^4+495*A* \\ & (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} \\ & )*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^4*b^2+110*B*(\sin(1 \\ & /2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}* \\ & \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^4*b^2-495*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x \\ & +1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE} \\ & (\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^3*b^3-4785*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2* \\ & c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(c \\ & os(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a*b^5-110*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1 \\ & /2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d \\ & *x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^5*b+3069*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2 \\ & *b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2* \\ & c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^3*b^3-3069*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a \\ & -b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (- \end{aligned}$$

$2*b/(a-b)^{(1/2)})*a^2*b^4+1617*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a*b^5-390*a^2*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*b^4+20160*C*b^6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{12}+(-12320*B*b^6-35840*C*a*b^5-50400*C*b^6)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{10}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(7920*A*b^6+22880*B*a*b^5+24640*B*b^6+21920*C*a^2*b^4+71680*C*a*b^5+56880*C*b^6)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-15840*A*a*b^5-11880*A*b^6-14960*B*a^2*b^4-34320*B*a*b^5-22792*B*b^6-4640*C*a^3*b^3-32880*C*a^2*b^4-66160*C*a*b^5-34920*C*b^6)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(11880*A*a^2*b^4+15840*A*a*b^5+9240*A*b^6+3520*B*a^3*b^3+14960*B*a^2*b^4+26488*B*a*b^5+10472*B*b^6-20*C*a^4*b^2+4640*C*a^3*b^3+25120*C*a^2*b^4+30320*C*a*b^5+13860*C*b^6)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-2970*A*a^3*b^3-5940*A*a^2*b^4-5610*A*a*b^5-2640*A*b^6-110*B*a^4*b^2-1760*B*a^3*b^3-7326*B*a^2*b^4-7524*B*a*b^5-1848*B*b^6+40*C*a^5*b+10*C*a^4*b^2-3210*C*a^3*b^3-7080*C*a^2*b^4-6690*C*a*b^5-2790*C*b^6)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+40*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^6-1617*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*b^6-40*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^6+675*b^6*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}))+825*A*b^6*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}))/b^3/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^{(1/2)}/d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{5/2} \cos(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)\*cos(d\*x + c), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \cos(c + dx) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int(cos(c + d\*x)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.1031 $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=402

$$\frac{2 \sin(c + dx) (-10a^2C + 45abB + 63Ab^2 + 49b^2C) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{315bd} + \frac{2 \sin(c + dx) (-10a^3C + 45a^2bB + 6ab^2C)}{315bd}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{315} (63A^2b^2 + 45B^2ab - 10C^2a^2 + 49C^2b^2) (a + b \cos(dx + c))^{3/2} \sin(dx + c) / b/d + \frac{2}{63} (9B^2b - 2C^2a) (a + b \cos(dx + c))^{5/2} \sin(dx + c) / b/d + \frac{2}{9} C (a + b \cos(dx + c))^{7/2} \sin(dx + c) / b/d + \frac{2}{315} (45a^2b^2B + 75b^3B - 10a^3C + 6a^2b^2(28A + 19C)) \sin(dx + c) (a + b \cos(dx + c))^{1/2} / b/d + \frac{2}{315} (45a^3b^2B + 435a^2b^3B - 10a^4C + 21b^4(9A + 7C) + 3a^2b^2(161A + 93C)) (\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c))^2 / \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) \text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2} (b/(a+b)))^{1/2} (a + b \cos(dx + c))^{1/2} / b^2/d + \frac{2}{315} (a^2 - b^2) (45a^2b^2B + 75b^3B - 10a^3C + 6a^2b^2(28A + 19C)) (\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c))^2 / \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) \text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2} (b/(a+b)))^{1/2} ((a + b \cos(dx + c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} / b^2/d + (a + b \cos(dx + c))^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.76, antiderivative size = 402, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {3023, 2753, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2 \sin(c + dx) (-10a^2C + 45abB + 63Ab^2 + 49b^2C) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{315bd} + \frac{2 \sin(c + dx) (45a^2bB - 10a^3C + 6ab^2C)}{315bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2),x]

[Out]  $(2(45a^3b^2B + 435a^2b^3B - 10a^4C + 21b^4(9A + 7C) + 3a^2b^2(61A + 93C)) \text{Sqrt}[a + b \cos[c + d*x]] \text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2b)/(a + b)]) / (315b^2d \text{Sqrt}[(a + b \cos[c + d*x]) / (a + b)]) - (2(a^2 - b^2) (45a^2b^2B + 75b^3B - 10a^3C + 6a^2b^2(28A + 19C)) \text{Sqrt}[(a + b \cos[c + d*x]) / (a + b)] \text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2b)/(a + b)]) / (315b^2d \text{Sqrt}[a + b \cos[c + d*x]]) + (2(45a^2b^2B + 75b^3B - 10a^3C + 6a^2b^2(28A + 19C)) \text{Sqrt}[a + b \cos[c + d*x]] \text{Sin}[c + d*x]) / (315b^2d) + (2(63A^2b^2 + 45a^2b^2B - 10a^2C + 49b^2C) (a + b \cos[c + d*x])^{3/2} \text{Sin}[c + d*x]) / (315b^2d) + (2(9b^2B - 2a^2C) (a + b \cos[c + d*x])^{5/2} \text{Sin}[c + d*x]) / (63b^2d) + (2C (a + b \cos[c + d*x])^{7/2} \text{Sin}[c + d*x]) / (9b^2d)$

#### Rule 2653

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2655

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2661

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[



{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2663

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2752

Int[((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 2753

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(m + 1), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*Simp[b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(m + 1) + (a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m]

### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{2C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2} \sin(c + dx)}{9bd} + \frac{2 \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx}{9bd} \\
&= \frac{2(9bB - 2aC)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{63bd} \\
&= \frac{2(63Ab^2 + 45abB - 10a^2C + 49b^2C)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{315bd} \\
&= \frac{2(45a^2bB + 75b^3B - 10a^3C + 6ab^2(28A + 19C)) \sin(c + dx)}{315bd} \\
&= \frac{2(45a^2bB + 75b^3B - 10a^3C + 6ab^2(28A + 19C)) \sin(c + dx)}{315bd} \\
&= \frac{2(45a^2bB + 75b^3B - 10a^3C + 6ab^2(28A + 19C)) \sin(c + dx)}{315bd} \\
&= \frac{2(45a^3bB + 435ab^3B - 10a^4C + 21b^4(9A + 7C)) \sin(c + dx)}{315bd}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.88, size = 327, normalized size = 0.81

$$b(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \left( b \left( \sin(2(c + dx)) \right) (300a^2C + 540abB + 252Ab^2 + 266b^2C) + 5b(2(19aC + 9bB) \sin(3(c + dx))) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (8\*sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*(b^2\*(405\*a^2\*b\*B + 75\*b^3\*B + 5\*a^3\*(63\*A + 31\*C) + 3\*a\*b^2\*(119\*A + 87\*C))\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] + (45\*a^3\*b\*B + 435\*a\*b^3\*B - 10\*a^4\*C + 21\*b^4\*(9\*A + 7\*C) + 3\*a^2\*b^2\*(161\*A + 93\*C))\*((a + b)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] - a\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])) + b\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(2\*(540\*a^2\*b\*B + 345\*b^3\*B + 20\*a^3\*C + 3\*a\*b^2\*(308\*A + 249\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x] + b\*((252\*A\*b^2 + 540\*a\*b\*B + 300\*a^2\*C + 266\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 5\*b\*(2\*(9\*b\*B + 19\*a\*C))\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 7\*b\*C\*Sin[4\*(c + d\*x)])))/(1260\*b^2\*d\*sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [F]** time = 0.61, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + (2Cab + Bb^2) \cos(dx + c)^3 + Aa^2 + (Ca^2 + 2Bab + Ab^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (Ba^2 + 2Cab + Bb^2) \cos(dx + c) + Aa^2) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (2\*C\*a\*b + B\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*a^2 + (C\*a^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b + A\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (B\*a^2 + 2\*A\*a\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 3.45, size = 2143, normalized size = 5.33

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out] 
$$-2/315*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2*b+a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-1120*C*b^5*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{10}+10*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^4*b+(-504*A*b^5-1440*B*a*b^4-1080*B*b^5-1360*C*a^2*b^3-3120*C*a*b^4-2072*C*b^5)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(1176*A*a*b^4+504*A*b^5+1080*B*a^2*b^3+1440*B*a*b^4+840*B*b^5+320*C*a^3*b^2+1360*C*a^2*b^3+2408*C*a*b^4+952*C*b^5)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-462*A*a^2*b^3-588*A*a*b^4-126*A*b^5-270*B*a^3*b^2-540*B*a^2*b^3-510*B*a*b^4-240*B*b^5-10*C*a^4*b-160*C*a^3*b^2-666*C*a^2*b^3-684*C*a*b^4-168*C*b^5)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(720*B*b^5+2080*C*a*b^4+2240*C*b^5)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-168*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^3*b^2+45*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^4*b-279*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^2*b^3+147*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a*b^4-124*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^3*b^2+114*a*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*b^4+168*a*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*b^4-435*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a*b^4+483*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^3*b^2+435*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^2*b^3-45*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^2*b^3-45*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^4*b+189*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a*b^4+279*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^3*b^2-483*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+$$

$$\frac{1}{2}c)^2 + (a+b)/(a-b))^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c), (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) \cdot a^2 b^3 - 10C \cdot (\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c))^2)^{1/2} \cdot (-2b/(a-b) \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c))^2 + (a+b)/(a-b))^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c), (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) \cdot a^5 + 75B \cdot b^5 \cdot (\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c))^2)^{1/2} \cdot (-2b/(a-b) \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c))^2 + (a+b)/(a-b))^{1/2} \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c), (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) - 189A \cdot (\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c))^2)^{1/2} \cdot (-2b/(a-b) \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c))^2 + (a+b)/(a-b))^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c), (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) \cdot b^5 - 147C \cdot (\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c))^2)^{1/2} \cdot (-2b/(a-b) \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c))^2 + (a+b)/(a-b))^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c), (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) \cdot b^5 + 10C \cdot (\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c))^2)^{1/2} \cdot (-2b/(a-b) \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c))^2 + (a+b)/(a-b))^{1/2} \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c), (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) \cdot a^5 / b^2 / (-2 \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c))^4 b + (a+b) \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c))^2)^{1/2} / \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c) / (-2 \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c))^2 b + a + b)^{1/2} / d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{5/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx + c)^2 + B\*cos(dx + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(dx + c) + a)^(5/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a + b\*cos(c + dx))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + dx) + C\*cos(c + dx)^2),x)

[Out] int((a + b\*cos(c + dx))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + dx) + C\*cos(c + dx)^2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(dx+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.1032 $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=383

$$\frac{2a^3 A \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{d \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (15a^2 C + 56abB + 35Ab^2 + 25b^2 C) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{105d}$$

```
[Out] 2/35*(7*B*b+5*C*a)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*sin(d*x+c)/d+2/7*C*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*sin(d*x+c)/d+2/105*(35*A*b^2+56*B*a*b+15*C*a^2+25*C*b^2)*sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/d+2/105*(161*a^2*b*B+63*b^3*B+15*a^3*C+5*a*b^2*(49*A+29*C))*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/b/d/((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)-2/105*(56*a^3*b*B-56*a*b^3*B-10*a^2*b^2*(7*A-C)+15*a^4*C-5*b^4*(7*A+5*C))*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)/b/d/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)+2*a^3*A*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticPi(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2,2^(1/2)*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)/d/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)
```

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.38, antiderivative size = 383, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.220$ , Rules used = {3049, 3059, 2655, 2653, 3002, 2663, 2661, 2807, 2805}

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (15a^2 C + 56abB + 35Ab^2 + 25b^2 C) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{105d} - \frac{2(-10a^2 b^2 (7A - C) + 56a^3 b B + 15a^4 C)}{105d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x], x]
```

```
[Out] (2*(161*a^2*b*B + 63*b^3*B + 15*a^3*C + 5*a*b^2*(49*A + 29*C))*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(105*b*d*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) - (2*(56*a^3*b*B - 56*a*b^3*B - 10*a^2*b^2*(7*A - C) + 15*a^4*C - 5*b^4*(7*A + 5*C))*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(105*b*d*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) + (2*a^3*A*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticPi[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(d*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) + (2*(35*A*b^2 + 56*a*b*B + 15*a^2*C + 25*b^2*C)*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(105*d) + (2*(7*b*B + 5*a*C)*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(35*d) + (2*C*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(7*d)
```

#### Rule 2653

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*Sqrt[a + b]*EllipticE[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

#### Rule 2655

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

Rule 2661

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(d*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

Rule 2663

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

Rule 2805

```
Int[1/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (1*(e - Pi/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)]/(f*(a + b)*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]
```

Rule 2807

```
Int[1/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])/(c + d)]/Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], Int[1/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])*Sqrt[c/(c + d) + (d*Sin[e + f*x])/(c + d)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !GtQ[c + d, 0]
```

Rule 3002

```
Int[(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_))*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^n/((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3049

```
Int[(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_))*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_))*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

Rule 3059

```
Int[(((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e + f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx) dx &= \frac{2C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{7d} \\
&= \frac{2(7bB + 5aC)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{35d} \\
&= \frac{2(35Ab^2 + 56abB + 15a^2C + 15a^2B \cos(c + dx) + 15a^2C \cos^2(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{35d} \\
&= \frac{2(35Ab^2 + 56abB + 15a^2C + 15a^2B \cos(c + dx) + 15a^2C \cos^2(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{35d} \\
&= \frac{2(35Ab^2 + 56abB + 15a^2C + 15a^2B \cos(c + dx) + 15a^2C \cos^2(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{35d} \\
&= \frac{2(161a^2bB + 63b^3B + 15a^3C + 15a^3B \cos(c + dx) + 15a^3C \cos^2(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{35d} \\
&= \frac{2(161a^2bB + 63b^3B + 15a^3C + 15a^3B \cos(c + dx) + 15a^3C \cos^2(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{35d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 4.19, size = 526, normalized size = 1.37

$$2 \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (90a^2C + 6b(15aC + 7bB) \cos(c + dx) + 154abB + 70Ab^2 + 15b^2C \cos(2(c + dx)))$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x], x]

[Out] ((4\*(105\*a^3\*B + 119\*a\*b^2\*B + 45\*a^2\*b\*(7\*A + 3\*C) + 5\*b^3\*(7\*A + 5\*C))\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] + (2\*(161\*a^2\*b\*B + 63\*b^3\*B + 15\*a^3\*(14\*A + C) + 5\*a\*b^2\*(49\*A + 29\*C))\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticPi[2, (c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] + ((2\*I)\*(161\*a^2\*b\*B + 63\*b^3\*B + 15\*a^3\*C + 5\*a\*b^2\*(49\*A + 29\*C))\*Sqrt[-((b\*(-1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(a + b))]\*Sqrt[-((b\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(a - b))]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(-2\*a\*(a - b)\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b\*(-2\*a\*EllipticF[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/a, I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)])))/(a\*b^2\*Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)] + 2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(70\*A\*b^2 + 154\*a\*b\*B + 90\*a^2\*C + 65\*b^2\*C + 6\*b\*(7\*b\*B + 15\*a\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 15\*b^2\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(210\*d)

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sec(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)\*sec(d\*x + c), x)

**maple** [B] time = 3.50, size = 1713, normalized size = 4.47

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x)

[Out] 
$$-2/105 * ((2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 * b + a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (240 * C * b ^ 4 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 8 + (-168 * B * b ^ 4 - 480 * C * a * b ^ 3 - 360 * C * b ^ 4) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 6 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + (140 * A * b ^ 4 + 392 * B * a * b ^ 3 + 168 * B * b ^ 4 + 360 * C * a ^ 2 * b ^ 2 + 480 * C * a * b ^ 3 + 280 * C * b ^ 4) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + (-70 * A * a * b ^ 3 - 70 * A * b ^ 4 - 154 * B * a ^ 2 * b ^ 2 - 196 * B * a * b ^ 3 - 42 * B * b ^ 4 - 90 * C * a ^ 3 * b - 180 * C * a ^ 2 * b ^ 2 - 170 * C * a * b ^ 3 - 80 * C * b ^ 4) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 245 * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + (a + b) / (a - b)) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b)) ^ (1/2)) * a ^ 2 * b ^ 2 - 245 * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + (a + b) / (a - b)) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b)) ^ (1/2)) * a * b ^ 3 + 70 * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + (a + b) / (a - b)) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b)) ^ (1/2)) * a ^ 2 * b ^ 2 + 35 * A * b ^ 4 * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + (a + b) / (a - b)) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b)) ^ (1/2)) - 105 * A * a ^ 3 * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + (a + b) / (a - b)) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2, (-2 * b / (a - b)) ^ (1/2)) * b + 161 * B * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + (a + b) / (a - b)) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b)) ^ (1/2)) * a ^ 3 * b - 161 * B * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + (a + b) / (a - b)) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b)) ^ (1/2)) * a ^ 2 * b ^ 2 + 63 * B * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + (a + b) / (a - b)) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b)) ^ (1/2)) * a * b ^ 3 - 63 * B * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + (a + b) / (a - b)) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b)) ^ (1/2)) * b ^ 4 - 56 * B * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + (a + b) / (a - b)) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b)) ^ (1/2)) * a ^ 3 * b + 56 * A * B * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + (a + b) / (a - b)) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b)) ^ (1/2)) * b ^ 3 + 15 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + (a + b) / (a - b)) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b)) ^ (1/2)) * a ^ 2 * b ^ 2 - 145 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + (a + b) / (a - b)) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b)) ^ (1/2)) * a * b ^ 3 - 15 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + (a + b) / (a - b)) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b)) ^ (1/2))$$



$$\begin{aligned} &)^{(1/2)} * a^4 - 10 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * \\ &c)^2 + (a + b) / (a - b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b))^{(1/2)}) * a^2 * b^2 + \\ &25 * C * b^4 * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + \\ &(a + b) / (a - b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b))^{(1/2)}) / b / (- \\ &2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 * b + (a + b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} / \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * \\ &c) / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 * b + a + b)^{(1/2)} / d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{5/2} \sec(dx + c) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)\*sec(d\*x + c), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x), x)

[Out] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c), x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.1033 $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=357

$$\frac{\left(-\left(a^2(15A - 46C)\right) + 70abB + 6b^2(5A + 3C)\right) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) + \frac{a^2(2aB + 5Ab) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}{d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}}{15d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

[Out]  $-1/5*b*(5*A-2*C)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/d-1/15*b*(15*A*a-10*B*b-16*C*a)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/d+1/15*(70*a*b*B-a^2*(15*A-46*C)+6*b^2*(5*A+3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{1/2}*(b/(a+b))^{1/2})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}+1/15*(20*a^2*b*B+10*b^3*B+a^3*(15*A-16*C)+4*a*b^2*(15*A+4*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{1/2}*(b/(a+b))^{1/2})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b)^{1/2}/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}+a^2*(5*A*b+2*B*a)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, 2^{1/2}*(b/(a+b))^{1/2})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b)^{1/2}/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}+A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{5/2}* \tan(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.40, antiderivative size = 357, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 10, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.233$ , Rules used = {3047, 3049, 3059, 2655, 2653, 3002, 2663, 2661, 2807, 2805}

$$\frac{\left(a^3(15A - 16C) + 20a^2bB + 4ab^2(15A + 4C) + 10b^3B\right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) + \frac{a^2(-(15A - 46C)) + 70abB + 6b^2(5A + 3C)}{15d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{5/2}*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^2, x]$

[Out]  $((70*a*b*B - a^2*(15*A - 46*C) + 6*b^2*(5*A + 3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(15*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + ((20*a^2*b*B + 10*b^3*B + a^3*(15*A - 16*C) + 4*a*b^2*(15*A + 4*C))*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(15*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (a^2*(5*A*b + 2*a*B)*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticPi}[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (b*(15*a*A - 10*b*B - 16*a*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d) - (b*(5*A - 2*C)*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d) + (A*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{5/2}*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/d$

#### Rule 2653

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

#### Rule 2655

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a + b)], \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a/(a + b) + (b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

Rule 2661

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

Rule 2663

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

Rule 2805

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)]/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

Rule 2807

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], Int[1/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])\*Sqrt[c/(c + d) + (d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !GtQ[c + d, 0]

Rule 3002

Int[(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^n)/((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rule 3047

Int[(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*c\*(n + 2))) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

Rule 3049

Int[(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(A\*b + a\*B)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n

+ 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

Rule 3059

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]\*(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[C/(b\*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b\*d), Int[Simp[a\*c\*C - A\*b\*d + (b\*c\*C - b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx = \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \tan(c + dx)}{d} = -\frac{b(5A - 2C)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3}{5d} = -\frac{b(15aA - 10bB - 16aC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{15d} = -\frac{b(15aA - 10bB - 16aC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{15d} = -\frac{b(15aA - 10bB - 16aC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{15d} = \frac{(70abB - a^2(15A - 46C) + 6b^2C) \operatorname{arctan}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{a + b \cos(c + dx)}\right)}{15d} = \frac{(70abB - a^2(15A - 46C) + 6b^2C) \operatorname{arctan}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{a + b \cos(c + dx)}\right)}{15d}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 4.25, size = 502, normalized size = 1.41

$$60\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \left( a^2 A \tan(c + dx) + \frac{2}{15} b(11aC + 5bB) \sin(c + dx) + \frac{1}{5} b^2 C \sin(2(c + dx)) \right) + \frac{2i \operatorname{csc}(c + dx) (a^2(46C) \operatorname{arctan}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{a + b \cos(c + dx)}\right) + \dots)}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2,x]

[Out] ((8\*(45\*a^2\*b\*B + 5\*b^3\*B + 15\*a^3\*C + a\*b^2\*(45\*A + 17\*C))\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] + (2\*(60\*a^3\*B + 70\*a\*b^2\*B + 6\*b^3\*(5\*A + 3\*C) + a^2\*b\*(135\*A + 46\*C))\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticPi[2, (c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] + ((2\*I)\*(70\*a\*b\*B + 6\*b^2\*(5\*A + 3\*C) +

$a^2(-15A + 46C) \sqrt{-((b(-1 + \cos[c + dx]))/(a + b))} \sqrt{-((b(1 + \cos[c + dx]))/(a - b))} \operatorname{Csc}[c + dx] (-2a(a - b) \operatorname{EllipticE}[I \operatorname{ArcSinh}[\sqrt{-(a + b)^{-1}}] \sqrt{a + b \cos[c + dx]}], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b(-2a \operatorname{EllipticF}[I \operatorname{ArcSinh}[\sqrt{-(a + b)^{-1}}] \sqrt{a + b \cos[c + dx]}], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b \operatorname{EllipticPi}[(a + b)/a, I \operatorname{ArcSinh}[\sqrt{-(a + b)^{-1}}] \sqrt{a + b \cos[c + dx]}], (a + b)/(a - b)))/(a b \sqrt{-(a + b)^{-1}}) + 60 \sqrt{a + b \cos[c + dx]} ((2b(5bB + 11aC) \sin[c + dx])/15 + (b^2 C \sin[2(c + dx)])/5 + a^2 A \tan[c + dx]))/(60d)$

**fricas** [F] time = 8.28, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$\operatorname{integral}((Cb^2 \cos(dx + c))^4 + (2Cab + Bb^2) \cos(dx + c)^3 + Aa^2 + (Ca^2 + 2Bab + Ab^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (Ba^2$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] `integral((C*b^2*cos(d*x + c)^4 + (2*C*a*b + B*b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + A*a^2 + (C*a^2 + 2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sec(d*x + c)^2, x)`

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(5/2))*sec(d*x + c)^2, x)`

**maple** [B] time = 4.02, size = 2274, normalized size = 6.37

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2,x)`

[Out] `-1/15*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2*b+a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(96*C*b^3*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8+(-80*B*b^3-224*C*a*b^2-144*C*b^3)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(60*A*a^2*b+40*B*a*b^2+80*B*b^3+88*C*a^2*b+224*C*a*b^2+72*C*b^3)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-30*A*a^3-30*A*a^2*b-20*B*a*b^2-20*B*b^3-44*C*a^2*b-56*C*a*b^2-12*C*b^3)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(15*A*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^3+60*A*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a*b^2-15*A*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^3+15*A*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^2*b+30*A*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a*b^2-30*A*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*b^3-75*A*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2,(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^2*b+20*B*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^2*b+10*B*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*b^3+70*B*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^2*b-70*B*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a*b^2-30*B*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2,(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^3-16*C*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^3+16*C*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a*b^2+46*C*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^3-46*C*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/`

$(a-b)^{1/2} * a^{2*b} + 18 * C * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a-b))^{1/2}) * a * b^2 - 18 * C * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a-b))^{1/2}) * b^3 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 15 * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{1/2} * (-2 * b / (a-b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + (a+b) / (a-b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a-b))^{1/2}) * a^3 + 60 * A * a * b^2 * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{1/2} * (-2 * b / (a-b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + (a+b) / (a-b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a-b))^{1/2}) - 15 * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{1/2} * (-2 * b / (a-b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + (a+b) / (a-b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a-b))^{1/2}) * a^3 + 15 * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{1/2} * (-2 * b / (a-b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + (a+b) / (a-b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a-b))^{1/2}) * a^2 * b + 30 * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{1/2} * (-2 * b / (a-b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + (a+b) / (a-b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a-b))^{1/2}) * a * b^2 - 30 * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{1/2} * (-2 * b / (a-b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + (a+b) / (a-b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a-b))^{1/2}) * b^3 - 75 * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{1/2} * (-2 * b / (a-b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + (a+b) / (a-b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2, (-2 * b / (a-b))^{1/2}) * a^2 * b + 20 * B * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{1/2} * (-2 * b / (a-b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + (a+b) / (a-b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a-b))^{1/2}) * a^2 * b + 10 * B * b^3 * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{1/2} * (-2 * b / (a-b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + (a+b) / (a-b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a-b))^{1/2}) + 70 * B * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{1/2} * (-2 * b / (a-b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + (a+b) / (a-b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a-b))^{1/2}) * a^2 * b - 70 * B * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{1/2} * (-2 * b / (a-b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + (a+b) / (a-b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a-b))^{1/2}) * a * b^2 - 30 * a^3 * B * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{1/2} * (-2 * b / (a-b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + (a+b) / (a-b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2, (-2 * b / (a-b))^{1/2}) - 16 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{1/2} * (-2 * b / (a-b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + (a+b) / (a-b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a-b))^{1/2}) * a^3 + 16 * a * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{1/2} * (-2 * b / (a-b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + (a+b) / (a-b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a-b))^{1/2}) * b^2 + 46 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{1/2} * (-2 * b / (a-b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + (a+b) / (a-b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a-b))^{1/2}) * a^3 - 46 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{1/2} * (-2 * b / (a-b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + (a+b) / (a-b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a-b))^{1/2}) * a^2 * b + 18 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{1/2} * (-2 * b / (a-b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + (a+b) / (a-b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a-b))^{1/2}) * a * b^2 - 18 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{1/2} * (-2 * b / (a-b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + (a+b) / (a-b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a-b))^{1/2}) * b^3 / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 * b + (a+b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{1/2} / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1) / \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 * b + a + b)^{1/2} / d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{5/2} \sec(dx + c)^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2))\*sec(d\*x + c)^2, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^2,x)

```
[Out] int(((a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^2, x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**2,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.1034 $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=372

$$\frac{(12a^2B + ab(27A - 56C) - 24b^2B) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) a (4a^2(A + 2C) + 20abB + 15Ab^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{12d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} + 4d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-1/12*b*(21*A*b+12*B*a-8*C*b)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d-1/12*(12*a^2*B-24*b^2*B+a*b*(27*A-56*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}+1/12*(12*a^3*B+48*a*b^2*B+8*b^3*(3*A+C)+a^2*b*(33*A+16*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/4*a*(15*A*b^2+20*a*b*B+4*a^2*(A+2*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/4*(5*A*b+4*B*a)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/2*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.45, antiderivative size = 372, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 10, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.233$ , Rules used = {3047, 3049, 3059, 2655, 2653, 3002, 2663, 2661, 2807, 2805}

$$\frac{(a^2b(33A + 16C) + 12a^3B + 48ab^2B + 8b^3(3A + C)) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) (12a^2B + ab(27A - 56C) - 24b^2B)}{12d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^3, x]$

[Out]  $-((12*a^2*B - 24*b^2*B + a*b*(27*A - 56*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(12*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + ((12*a^3*B + 48*a*b^2*B + 8*b^3*(3*A + C) + a^2*b*(33*A + 16*C))*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(12*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (a*(15*A*b^2 + 20*a*b*B + 4*a^2*(A + 2*C))*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticPi}[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(4*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (b*(21*A*b + 12*a*B - 8*b*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]/(12*d) + ((5*A*b + 4*a*B)*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(4*d) + (A*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(2*d)$

#### Rule 2653

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

#### Rule 2655

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a + b)], \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a/(a + b) + (b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{!GtQ}[a + b, 0]$



Rule 2661

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

Rule 2663

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

Rule 2805

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)]/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

Rule 2807

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], Int[1/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])\*Sqrt[c/(c + d) + (d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !GtQ[c + d, 0]

Rule 3002

Int[(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^n)/((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rule 3047

Int[(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*c\*(n + 2))) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

Rule 3049

Int[(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(A\*b + a\*B)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n

+ 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

### Rule 3059

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[C/(b\*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b\*d), Int[Simp[a\*c\*C - A\*b\*d + (b\*c\*C - b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec(c + dx)}{2d} \\
 &= \frac{(5Ab + 4aB)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3}{4d} \\
 &= -\frac{b(21Ab + 12aB - 8bC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{12d} \\
 &= -\frac{b(21Ab + 12aB - 8bC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{12d} \\
 &= -\frac{b(21Ab + 12aB - 8bC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{12d} \\
 &= -\frac{(27aAb + 12a^2B - 24b^2B - 56a^2C)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{12d} \\
 &= -\frac{(27aAb + 12a^2B - 24b^2B - 56a^2C)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{12d}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 5.21, size = 492, normalized size = 1.32

$$\frac{8b(3a^2(A+12C)+36abB+4b^2(3A+C))\sqrt{\frac{a+b\cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx), \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} + 4 \sec(c + dx)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (6a^2 A \tan(c + dx) + 3a(4$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3,x]

[Out] ((8\*b\*(36\*a\*b\*B + 4\*b^2\*(3\*A + C) + 3\*a^2\*(A + 12\*C))\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] + (2\*(108\*a^2\*b\*B + 24\*b^3\*B + 24\*a^3\*(A + 2\*C) + 7\*a\*b^2\*(9\*A + 8\*C))\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticPi[2, (c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] + ((2\*I)\*(-27\*a\*A\*b - 12\*a^2\*B + 24\*b^2\*B + 56\*a

```
*b*C)*Sqrt[-((b*(-1 + Cos[c + d*x]))/(a + b))]*Sqrt[(b*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))/
(-a + b)]*Csc[c + d*x]*(-2*a*(a - b)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)
]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b*(-2*a*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh
[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b*Ellipt
icPi[(a + b)/a, I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]], (a
+ b)/(a - b)))]/(a*b*Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)] + 4*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Se
c[c + d*x]*(3*a*(9*A*b + 4*a*B)*Sin[c + d*x] + 4*b^2*C*Sin[2*(c + d*x)] + 6
*a^2*A*Tan[c + d*x]))/(48*d)
```

**fricas** [F] time = 9.71, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + (2Cab + Bb^2) \cos(dx + c)^3 + Aa^2 + (Ca^2 + 2Bab + Ab^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (Ba^2\right.\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)
^3,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*b^2*cos(d*x + c)^4 + (2*C*a*b + B*b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + A*a^2 +
(C*a^2 + 2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*cos(d*x + c))
*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sec(d*x + c)^3, x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^3 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)
^3,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(5/2)
)*sec(d*x + c)^3, x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 9.43, size = 2375, normalized size = 6.38

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3,x)
```

```
[Out] -(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b-a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(8*b^3*C*(-1
/6/b*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)
^2)^(1/2)+1/6/b*(a-b)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2
*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)
^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-1/12/b^2*(-2*a+6*b)
*(a-b)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(
1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(Ellipti
cF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*
b/(a-b))^(1/2))))-(2*B*b^3+6*C*a*b^2-4*C*b^3)*(a-b)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(
1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4
*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/b*(EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/
(a-b))^(1/2))-EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2)))+2*A*b^3*(si
n(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*
sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*
d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+6*B*a*b^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*c
os(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*si
n(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-
2*b^3*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))
^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*Ellipti
```

$cF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+6*C*a^2*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-6*C*a*b^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+2*b^3*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+2*a^2*(3*A*b+B*a)*(-1/a*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+1/2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-1/2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+1/2/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+1/2/a*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-2*a*(3*A*b^2+3*B*a*b+C*a^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+2*A*a^3*(-1/2/a*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^2+3/4*b/a^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)-1/8*b/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+3/8/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-3/8*b^2/a^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-1/2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-3/8/a^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*b^2))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^{(1/2)}/d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^3 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^3, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^3,x)
```

```
[Out] int(((a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^3, x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**3,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.1035 $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=407

$$\frac{\tan(c + dx) (8a^2(2A + 3C) + 42abB + 15Ab^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{24d} - \frac{(8a^2(2A + 3C) + 54abB + 3b^2(11A - 16C))}{24d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

[Out]  $-1/24*(54*a*b*B+3*b^2*(11*A-16*C)+8*a^2*(2*A+3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}+1/24*(66*a^2*b*B+48*b^3*B+8*a^3*(2*A+3*C)+a*b^2*(59*A+96*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/8*(5*A*b^3+8*a^3*B+30*a*b^2*B+20*a^2*b*(A+2*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/12*(5*A*b+6*B*a)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/3*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/24*(15*A*b^2+42*a*b*B+8*a^2*(2*A+3*C))*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*\tan(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.57, antiderivative size = 407, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.209$ , Rules used = {3047, 3059, 2655, 2653, 3002, 2663, 2661, 2807, 2805}

$$\frac{\tan(c + dx) (8a^2(2A + 3C) + 42abB + 15Ab^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{24d} + \frac{(8a^3(2A + 3C) + 66a^2bB + ab^2(59A + 96C))}{24d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^4, x]$

[Out]  $-((54*a*b*B + 3*b^2*(11*A - 16*C) + 8*a^2*(2*A + 3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(24*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + ((66*a^2*b*B + 48*b^3*B + 8*a^3*(2*A + 3*C) + a*b^2*(59*A + 96*C))*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)])*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(24*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + ((5*A*b^3 + 8*a^3*B + 30*a*b^2*B + 20*a^2*b*(A + 2*C))*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)])*\text{EllipticPi}[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(8*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + ((15*A*b^2 + 42*a*b*B + 8*a^2*(2*A + 3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]/(24*d) + ((5*A*b + 6*a*B)*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(12*d) + (A*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^2*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(3*d)$

#### Rule 2653

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

#### Rule 2655

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a + b)], \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a/(a + b) + (b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

Rule 2661

$\text{Int}[1/\sqrt{(a_.) + (b_.)\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)x]}], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + dx))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(d*\sqrt{a + b}), x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

Rule 2663

$\text{Int}[1/\sqrt{(a_.) + (b_.)\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)x]}], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\sqrt{(a + b*\sin[c + dx])/(a + b)}/\sqrt{a + b*\sin[c + dx]}, \text{Int}[1/\sqrt{a/(a + b) + (b*\sin[c + dx])/(a + b)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

Rule 2805

$\text{Int}[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x])*\sqrt{(c_.) + (d_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x]}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (1*(e - \text{Pi}/2 + fx))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)]/(f*(a + b)*\sqrt{c + d}), x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[c + d, 0]$

Rule 2807

$\text{Int}[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x])*\sqrt{(c_.) + (d_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x]}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\sqrt{(c + d*\sin[e + fx])/(c + d)}/\sqrt{c + d*\sin[e + fx]}, \text{Int}[1/((a + b*\sin[e + fx])*\sqrt{c/(c + d) + (d*\sin[e + fx])/(c + d)}), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[c + d, 0]$

Rule 3002

$\text{Int}[(((a_.) + (b_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x])^m)*((A_.) + (B_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x])]/((c_.) + (d_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[B/d, \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + fx])^m, x], x] - \text{Dist}[(B*c - A*d)/d, \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + fx])^m/(c + d*\sin[e + fx]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

Rule 3047

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x])^m*((c_.) + (d_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x])^n*((A_.) + (B_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x] + (C_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x])^2, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*\text{Cos}[e + fx]*(a + b*\sin[e + fx])^m*(c + d*\sin[e + fx])^{n+1}/(d*f*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + fx])^{m-1}*(c + d*\sin[e + fx])^{n+1}*\text{Simp}[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n+1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(n+1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n+2) - b*c*(n+1)) + B*(b*d*(n+1) - a*c*(n+2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n+1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n+1)))*\text{Sin}[e + fx] + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m+1) + d^2*(n+1)))*\text{Sin}[e + fx]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1]$

Rule 3059

$\text{Int}[(A_.) + (B_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x] + (C_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x])^2/(\sqrt{(a_.) + (b_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x]}*((c_.) + (d_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x])), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[C/(b*d), \text{Int}[\sqrt{a + b*\sin[e + fx]}, x], x] - \text{Dist}[1/(b*d), \text{Int}[\text{Simp}[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*\text{Sin}[e + fx], x]/(\sqrt{a + b*\sin[e + fx]}*(c + d*\sin[e + fx])), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^2(c + dx)}{3d} \\
 &= \frac{(5Ab + 6aB)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3}{12d} \\
 &= \frac{(15Ab^2 + 42abB + 8a^2(2A + 3C))}{2} \\
 &= \frac{(15Ab^2 + 42abB + 8a^2(2A + 3C))}{2} \\
 &= \frac{(15Ab^2 + 42abB + 8a^2(2A + 3C))}{2} \\
 &= -\frac{(54abB + 3b^2(11A - 16C) + 8a^2(2A + 3C))}{2} \\
 &= -\frac{(54abB + 3b^2(11A - 16C) + 8a^2(2A + 3C))}{2}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.40, size = 519, normalized size = 1.28

$$\frac{8b(6a^2B + ab(13A + 72C) + 24b^2B) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + 4 \sec^2(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \left( \sin(2(c + dx)) \left( 4a^2(2A + 3C) \right) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4,x]

[Out] ((8\*b\*(6\*a^2\*B + 24\*b^2\*B + a\*b\*(13\*A + 72\*C))\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] + (2\*(48\*a^3\*B + 126\*a\*b^2\*B - 3\*b^3\*(A - 16\*C) + 8\*a^2\*b\*(13\*A + 27\*C))\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticPi[2, (c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] - ((2\*I)\*(54\*a\*b\*B + 3\*b^2\*(11\*A - 16\*C) + 8\*a^2\*(2\*A + 3\*C))\*Sqrt[-((b\*(-1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(a + b))]\*Sqrt[(b\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))/(-a + b)]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(-2\*a\*(a - b)\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b\*(-2\*a\*EllipticF[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/a, I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b))))/(a\*b\*Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]) + 4\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*(2\*a\*(13\*A\*b + 6\*a\*B)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + ((33\*A\*b^2)/2 + 27\*a\*b\*B + 4\*a^2\*(2\*A + 3\*C))\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 8\*a^2\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/(96\*d)

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A)(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sec(dx+c)^4 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^4, x)

**maple** [B] time = 11.27, size = 2791, normalized size = 6.86

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b-a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b^2*C*(a-b)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) \\ & /(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})) \\ & +2*b^3*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) \\ & /(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+6*C*a*b^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) \\ & /(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-2*b^3*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) \\ & /(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+2*a*(3*A*b^2+3*B*a*b+C*a^2)*(-1/a*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}) \\ & /((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+1/2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) \\ & /(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-1/2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) \\ & /(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+1/2/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) \\ & /(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+1/2/a*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) \\ & /(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-2*b*(A*b^2+3*B*a*b+3*C*a^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) \\ & /(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+2*a^2*(3*A*b+B*a)*(-1/2/a*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}) \\ & /((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^2+3/4*b/a^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}) \\ & /((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) \\ & /(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+3/8/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) \\ & /(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} \end{aligned}$$

$$x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-3/8*b^2/a^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-1/2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-3/8/a^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}))*b^2)+2*A*a^3*(-1/3/a*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^3+5/12*b/a^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^2-1/24*(16*a^2+15*b^2)/a^3*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+5/48*b^2/a^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+1/3/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-5/16*b^2/a^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+5/16/a^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*b^3+1/4/a*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+5/16*b^3/a^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)))))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{5/2} \sec(dx + c)^4 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2))\*sec(d\*x + c)^4, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^4} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^4,x)

[Out] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^4, x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*4,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1036 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=502

$$\frac{\tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx) (4a^2(3A + 4C) + 24abB + 5Ab^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{32d} + \frac{\tan(c + dx) (128a^3B + 4a^2b(71A + 108C) + 128ab^2B + 4a^2b^2(89A + 132C) + b^3(133A + 384C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{192ad}$$

[Out]  $-1/192*(15*A*b^3+128*a^3*B+264*a*b^2*B+4*a^2*b*(71*A+108*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}+1/192*(128*a^3*B+472*a*b^2*B+4*a^2*b*(89*A+132*C)+b^3*(133*A+384*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-1/64*(5*A*b^4-160*a^3*b*B-40*a*b^3*B-120*a^2*b^2*(A+2*C)-16*a^4*(3*A+4*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/a/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/24*(5*A*b+8*B*a)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^2*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/4*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^3*\tan(d*x+c)/d+1/192*(15*A*b^3+128*a^3*B+264*a*b^2*B+4*a^2*b*(71*A+108*C))*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*\tan(d*x+c)/a/d+1/32*(5*A*b^2+24*a*b*B+4*a^2*(3*A+4*C))*\sec(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*\tan(d*x+c)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 2.11, antiderivative size = 502, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 10, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.233$ , Rules used = {3047, 3055, 3059, 2655, 2653, 3002, 2663, 2661, 2807, 2805}

$$\frac{\tan(c + dx) (4a^2b(71A + 108C) + 128a^3B + 264ab^2B + 15Ab^3) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{192ad} + \frac{(4a^2b(89A + 132C) + 128ab^2B + 4a^2b^2(89A + 132C) + b^3(133A + 384C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{192ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^5, x]$

[Out]  $-((15*A*b^3 + 128*a^3*B + 264*a*b^2*B + 4*a^2*b*(71*A + 108*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(192*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + ((128*a^3*B + 472*a*b^2*B + 4*a^2*b*(89*A + 132*C) + b^3*(133*A + 384*C))*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(192*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - ((5*A*b^4 - 160*a^3*b*B - 40*a*b^3*B - 120*a^2*b^2*(A + 2*C) - 16*a^4*(3*A + 4*C))*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticPi}[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(64*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + ((15*A*b^3 + 128*a^3*B + 264*a*b^2*B + 4*a^2*b*(71*A + 108*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(192*a*d) + ((5*A*b^2 + 24*a*b*B + 4*a^2*(3*A + 4*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(32*d) + ((5*A*b + 8*a*B)*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^2*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(24*d) + (A*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^3*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(4*d)$

**Rule 2653**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

Rule 2655

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*sin[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a +
b*Sin[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b
*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2,
0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

Rule 2661

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*sin[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(d*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

Rule 2663

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*sin[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a
+ b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b)
+ (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

Rule 2805

```
Int[1/(((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_) + (f_.)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (1*(e - Pi
/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)]/(f*(a + b)*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c,
d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2,
0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]
```

Rule 2807

```
Int[1/(((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_) + (f_.)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])/(c + d)]/Sqrt
[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], Int[1/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])*Sqrt[c/(c + d) + (d*Sin[e
+ f*x])/(c + d)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d
, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !GtQ[c + d, 0]
```

Rule 3002

```
Int[(((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_.)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^n)/((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[
B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Si
n[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B
, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3047

```
Int[(((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_.)*sin[(e_) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3055



**Mathematica [C]** time = 7.18, size = 792, normalized size = 1.58

$$\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \left( \frac{1}{96} \sec^2(c + dx) (36a^2 A \sin(c + dx) + 48a^2 C \sin(c + dx) + 104abB \sin(c + dx) + 59Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)) \right)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5,x]

[Out] ((2\*(144\*a^3\*A\*b + 236\*a\*A\*b^3 + 416\*a^2\*b^2\*B + 192\*a^3\*b\*C + 768\*a\*b^3\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] + (2\*(288\*a^4\*A + 436\*a^2\*A\*b^2 - 45\*A\*b^4 + 832\*a^3\*b\*B - 24\*a\*b^3\*B + 384\*a^4\*C + 1008\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticPi[2, (c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - ((2\*I)\*(-284\*a^2\*A\*b^2 - 15\*A\*b^4 - 128\*a^3\*b\*B - 264\*a\*b^3\*B - 432\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[(b - b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((b + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a - b))]\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*(2\*a\*(a - b)\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b\*(2\*a\*EllipticF[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] - b\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/a, I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b))) \* Sin[c + d\*x]) / (a\*Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sqrt[-((a^2 - b^2 - 2\*a\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]) + (a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2)/b^2)]\*(2\*a^2 - b^2 - 4\*a\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]) + 2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2))) / (768\*a\*d + (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*((Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*(17\*a\*A\*b\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 8\*a^2\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/24 + (Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*(36\*a^2\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 59\*A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 104\*a\*b\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 48\*a^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/96 + (Sec[c + d\*x]\*(284\*a^2\*A\*b\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 15\*A\*b^3\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 128\*a^3\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 264\*a\*b^2\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 432\*a^2\*b\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(192\*a + (a^2\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Tan[c + d\*x])/4))/d

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^5 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^5, x)

**maple [B]** time = 14.28, size = 3673, normalized size = 7.32

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^5,x)
[Out] -(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b-a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*b^3*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+2*a*(3*A*b^2+3*B*a*b+C*a^2)*(-1/2/a*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^2+3/4*b/a^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)-1/8*b/a*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+3/8/a*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-3/8*b^2/a^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-1/2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2,(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-3/8/a^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2,(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*b^2+2*b*(A*b^2+3*B*a*b+3*C*a^2)*(-1/a*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+1/2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-1/2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+1/2/a*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2,(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-2*b^2*(B*b+3*C*a)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2,(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+2*A*a^3*(-1/4/a*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^4+7/24*b/a^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^3-1/96*(36*a^2+35*b^2)/a^3*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^2+5/192*b*(20*a^2+21*b^2)/a^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)-7/96*b/a*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-35/384*b^3/a^3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+25/96/a*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*b*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-25/96*b^2/a^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+35/128/a^3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*b^3-35/128*b^4/a^4*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-3/8*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)

```



$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{(a-b)^{2b+a-b}}{(a-b)^{1/2}} \frac{(-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c))^4 b + (a+b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2}{(-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c))^4 b + (a+b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2} \\ & \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2, (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) - \frac{3}{16} a^{-2} (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} \\ & \frac{((2 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c))^{2b+a-b} / (a-b))^{1/2}}{(-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c))^4 b + (a+b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2} \\ & \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2, (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) * b^2 - \frac{35}{128} a^{-4} (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} \\ & \frac{((2 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c))^{2b+a-b} / (a-b))^{1/2}}{(-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c))^4 b + (a+b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2} \\ & \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2, (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) * b^4 + 2 a^{-2} (3A * b + B * a) * (-1/3 a \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)) \\ & \frac{(-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c))^4 b + (a+b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2}{(2 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c))^{2-1}} \\ & \frac{1}{3} + \frac{5}{12} \frac{b}{a^2} \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) * (-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c))^4 b + (a+b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 \\ & \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{(2 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c))^{2-1}} \\ & \frac{1}{24} (16 a^2 + 15 b^2) a^{-3} \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) * (-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c))^4 b + (a+b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 \\ & \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{(2 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c))^{2-1} + 5/48 b^2 a^{-2} (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2}} \\ & \frac{((2 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c))^{2b+a-b} / (a-b))^{1/2}}{(-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c))^4 b + (a+b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2} \\ & \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) + \frac{1}{3} \\ & \frac{(\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2}}{(-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c))^4 b + (a+b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2} \\ & \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) - \frac{1}{3} \\ & \frac{(\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2}}{((2 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c))^{2b+a-b} / (a-b))^{1/2}} \\ & \frac{1}{(-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c))^4 b + (a+b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2} \\ & \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) + \frac{1}{3} \\ & \frac{a (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2}}{((2 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c))^{2b+a-b} / (a-b))^{1/2}} \\ & \frac{1}{(-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c))^4 b + (a+b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2} \\ & \frac{1}{2} b \operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) - \frac{5}{16} \\ & \frac{b^2 a^{-2} (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2}}{((2 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c))^{2b+a-b} / (a-b))^{1/2}} \\ & \frac{1}{(-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c))^4 b + (a+b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2} \\ & \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) + \frac{5}{16} \\ & \frac{a^{-3} (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2}}{((2 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c))^{2b+a-b} / (a-b))^{1/2}} \\ & \frac{1}{(-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c))^4 b + (a+b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2} \\ & \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) * b^3 + \frac{1}{4} \\ & \frac{a * b (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2}}{((2 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c))^{2b+a-b} / (a-b))^{1/2}} \\ & \frac{1}{(-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c))^4 b + (a+b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2} \\ & \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2, (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2}) + \frac{5}{16} \\ & \frac{b^3 a^{-3} (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2}}{((2 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c))^{2b+a-b} / (a-b))^{1/2}} \\ & \frac{1}{(-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c))^4 b + (a+b) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2} \\ & \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2, (-2b/(a-b))^{1/2})) / \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) / (-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c))^{2b+a-b} \\ & \frac{1}{2} / d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^5,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^5} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^5,x)

[Out] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^5, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**5,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1037 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=624

$$\frac{\tan(c+dx) \sec^2(c+dx) (16a^2(4A+5C) + 110abB + 15Ab^2) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{240d} + \frac{\tan(c+dx) \sec(c+dx) (36a^2(4A+5C) + 110abB + 15Ab^2) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{240d}$$

[Out] 1/1920\*(45\*A\*b^4-2840\*a^3\*b\*B-150\*a\*b^3\*B-256\*a^4\*(4\*A+5\*C)-12\*a^2\*b^2\*(141\*A+220\*C))\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)\*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/a^2/d/((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)-1/1920\*(15\*A\*b^4-3560\*a^3\*b\*B-1330\*a\*b^3\*B-256\*a^4\*(4\*A+5\*C)-4\*a^2\*b^2\*(809\*A+1180\*C))\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)\*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)/a/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/128\*(3\*A\*b^5+96\*a^5\*B+240\*a^3\*b^2\*B-10\*a\*b^4\*B+40\*a^2\*b^3\*(A+2\*C)+80\*a^4\*b\*(3\*A+4\*C))\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticPi(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2, 2^(1/2)\*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)/a^2/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/8\*(A\*b+2\*B\*a)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3\*tan(d\*x+c)/d+1/5\*A\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4\*tan(d\*x+c)/d-1/1920\*(45\*A\*b^4-2840\*a^3\*b\*B-150\*a\*b^3\*B-256\*a^4\*(4\*A+5\*C)-12\*a^2\*b^2\*(141\*A+220\*C))\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*tan(d\*x+c)/a^2/d+1/960\*(15\*A\*b^3+360\*a^3\*B+590\*a\*b^2\*B+4\*a^2\*b\*(193\*A+260\*C))\*sec(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*tan(d\*x+c)/a/d+1/240\*(15\*A\*b^2+110\*a\*b\*B+16\*a^2\*(4\*A+5\*C))\*sec(d\*x+c)^2\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*tan(d\*x+c)/d

Rubi [A] time = 2.71, antiderivative size = 624, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 13, number of rules used = 10, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.233$ , Rules used = {3047, 3055, 3059, 2655, 2653, 3002, 2663, 2661, 2807, 2805}

$$\frac{\tan(c+dx) (-12a^2b^2(141A+220C) - 256a^4(4A+5C) - 2840a^3bB - 150ab^3B + 45Ab^4) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{1920a^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^6, x]

[Out] ((45\*A\*b^4 - 2840\*a^3\*b\*B - 150\*a\*b^3\*B - 256\*a^4\*(4\*A + 5\*C) - 12\*a^2\*b^2\*(141\*A + 220\*C))\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(1920\*a^2\*d\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]) - ((15\*A\*b^4 - 3560\*a^3\*b\*B - 1330\*a\*b^3\*B - 256\*a^4\*(4\*A + 5\*C) - 4\*a^2\*b^2\*(809\*A + 1180\*C))\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(1920\*a\*d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])) + (((3\*A\*b^5 + 96\*a^5\*B + 240\*a^3\*b^2\*B - 10\*a\*b^4\*B + 40\*a^2\*b^3\*(A + 2\*C) + 80\*a^4\*b\*(3\*A + 4\*C))\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticPi[2, (c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(128\*a^2\*d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])) - ((45\*A\*b^4 - 2840\*a^3\*b\*B - 150\*a\*b^3\*B - 256\*a^4\*(4\*A + 5\*C) - 12\*a^2\*b^2\*(141\*A + 220\*C))\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(1920\*a^2\*d) + ((15\*A\*b^3 + 360\*a^3\*B + 590\*a\*b^2\*B + 4\*a^2\*b\*(193\*A + 260\*C))\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(960\*a\*d) + ((15\*A\*b^2 + 110\*a\*b\*B + 16\*a^2\*(4\*A + 5\*C))\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(240\*d) + ((A\*b + 2\*a\*B)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(8\*d) + (A\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(5\*d)

Rule 2653

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2655

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2661

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2663

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2805

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)]/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 2807

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], Int[1/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])\*Sqrt[c/(c + d) + (d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 3002

Int[(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]))/((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3047

Int[(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*c\*(n + 2)))] - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))]\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))]\*Sin[e + f\*x]

$^2, x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3055

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x] \* (a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C) + d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 2) - (c\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C) + (m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

### Rule 3059

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]\*(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[C/(b\*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b\*d), Int[Simp[a\*c\*C - A\*b\*d + (b\*c\*C - b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^6(c + dx) dx &= \frac{A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^4(c + dx)}{5d} \\
&= \frac{(Ab + 2aB)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{8d} \\
&= \frac{(15Ab^2 + 110abB + 16a^2(4A + 5B)) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{8d} \\
&= \frac{(15Ab^3 + 360a^3B + 590ab^2B + 480a^2B^2 + 16a^2C) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{8d} \\
&= -\frac{(45Ab^4 - 2840a^3bB - 150ab^3B - 1280a^2B^2 - 160a^2C) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{8d} \\
&= -\frac{(45Ab^4 - 2840a^3bB - 150ab^3B - 1280a^2B^2 - 160a^2C) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{8d} \\
&= -\frac{(45Ab^4 - 2840a^3bB - 150ab^3B - 1280a^2B^2 - 160a^2C) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{8d} \\
&= -\frac{(45Ab^4 - 2840a^3bB - 150ab^3B - 1280a^2B^2 - 160a^2C) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{8d} \\
&= -\frac{(45Ab^4 - 2840a^3bB - 150ab^3B - 1280a^2B^2 - 160a^2C) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{8d} \\
&= -\frac{(45Ab^4 - 2840a^3bB - 150ab^3B - 1280a^2B^2 - 160a^2C) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{8d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 7.34, size = 930, normalized size = 1.49

$$\frac{2(1440bBa^4 + 3088Ab^2a^3 + 4160b^2Ca^3 + 2360b^3Ba^2 + 60Ab^4a) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(2880Ba^5 + 6176Aba^4 + 8320bCa^4 + 4360b^2Ba^3 - 492Ab^2a^4 - 1280b^3Ba^3 + 160b^4Ca^3 - 160b^5Ba^2 - 160b^6Ca^2 - 160b^7Ba - 160b^8C) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^6,x]

[Out] ((2\*(3088\*a^3\*A\*b^2 + 60\*a\*A\*b^4 + 1440\*a^4\*b\*B + 2360\*a^2\*b^3\*B + 4160\*a^3\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] + (2\*(6176\*a^4\*A\*b - 492\*a^2\*A\*b^3 + 135\*A\*b^5 + 2880\*a^5\*B + 4360\*a^3\*b^2\*B - 450\*a\*b^4\*B + 8320\*a^4\*b\*C - 240\*a^2\*b^3\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticPi[2, (c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] - ((2\*I)\*(-1024\*a^4\*A\*b - 1692\*a^2\*A\*b^3 + 45\*A\*b^5 - 2840\*a^3\*b^2\*B - 150\*a\*b^4\*B - 1280\*a^4\*b\*C - 2640\*a^2\*b^3\*C)\*Sqrt[(b - b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((b + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a - b))]\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*(2\*a\*(a - b)\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b\*(2\*a\*EllipticF[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] - b\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/a, I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b))))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sqrt[-((a^2 - b^2 - 2\*a\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]) + (a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2)/b^2)]\*(2\*a^

$$\frac{2 - b^2 - 4a(a + b\cos[c + dx]) + 2(a + b\cos[c + dx])^2}{(7680a^2d + (\sqrt{a + b\cos[c + dx]}((\sec[c + dx])^4(21aAb\sin[c + dx] + 10a^2B\sin[c + dx]))/40 + (\sec[c + dx]^3(64a^2A\sin[c + dx] + 93Ab^2\sin[c + dx] + 170abB\sin[c + dx] + 80a^2C\sin[c + dx]))/240 + (\sec[c + dx]^2(772a^2Ab\sin[c + dx] + 15Ab^3\sin[c + dx] + 360a^3B\sin[c + dx] + 590ab^2B\sin[c + dx] + 1040a^2bC\sin[c + dx]))/(960a) + (\sec[c + dx](1024a^4A\sin[c + dx] + 1692a^2Ab^2\sin[c + dx] - 45Ab^4\sin[c + dx] + 2840a^3bB\sin[c + dx] + 150ab^3B\sin[c + dx] + 1280a^4C\sin[c + dx] + 2640a^2b^2C\sin[c + dx]))/(1920a^2) + (a^2A\sec[c + dx]^4\tan[c + dx])/5)/d}$$

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^6,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^6 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^6,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx + c)^2 + B\*cos(dx + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(dx + c) + a)^(5/2)\*sec(dx + c)^6, x)

**maple** [B] time = 19.25, size = 5171, normalized size = 8.29

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^6,x)

[Out] result too large to display

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^6,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^6} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^6,x)
```

```
[Out] int(((a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^6, x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**6,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```



### 3.1038 $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (abB - a^2C + b^2B \cos(c + dx) -$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=285

$$\frac{2b(-41a^2C + 56abB + 25b^2C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{105d} - \frac{2(a^2 - b^2)(-41a^2C + 56abB + 25b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{105d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{35} b (7 B b - 2 C a) (a + b \cos(d x + c))^{3/2} \sin(d x + c) / d + \frac{2}{7} b C (a + b \cos(d x + c))^{5/2} \sin(d x + c) / d + \frac{2}{105} b (56 B a b - 41 C a^2 + 25 C b^2) \sin(d x + c) (a + b \cos(d x + c))^{1/2} / d + \frac{2}{105} (161 B a^2 b + 63 B b^3 - 146 C a^3 + 82 C a b^2) (\cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c))^2 / \cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) \operatorname{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2 d x + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2} (b / (a + b))^{1/2}) (a + b \cos(d x + c))^{1/2} / d / ((a + b \cos(d x + c)) / (a + b))^{1/2} - \frac{2}{105} (a^2 - b^2) (56 B a b - 41 C a^2 + 25 C b^2) (\cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c))^2 / \cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) \operatorname{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2 d x + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2} (b / (a + b))^{1/2}) (a + b \cos(d x + c)) / (a + b)^{1/2} / d / (a + b \cos(d x + c))^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.66, antiderivative size = 285, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 50,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {3015, 2753, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2b(-41a^2C + 56abB + 25b^2C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{105d} - \frac{2(a^2 - b^2)(-41a^2C + 56abB + 25b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{105d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(a + b \cos[c + d x])^{3/2} (a b B - a^2 C + b^2 B \cos[c + d x] + b^2 C \cos[c + d x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $(2(161 a^2 b B + 63 b^3 B - 146 a^3 C + 82 a b^2 C) \operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b \cos[c + d x]] \operatorname{EllipticE}[(c + d x) / 2, (2 b) / (a + b)]) / (105 d \operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b \cos[c + d x]] / (a + b)) - (2(a^2 - b^2) (56 a b B - 41 a^2 C + 25 b^2 C) \operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b \cos[c + d x]] / (a + b) \operatorname{EllipticF}[(c + d x) / 2, (2 b) / (a + b)]) / (105 d \operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b \cos[c + d x]]) + (2 b (56 a b B - 41 a^2 C + 25 b^2 C) \operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b \cos[c + d x]] \sin[c + d x]) / (105 d) + (2 b (7 b B - 2 a C) (a + b \cos[c + d x])^{3/2} \sin[c + d x]) / (35 d) + (2 b C (a + b \cos[c + d x])^{5/2} \sin[c + d x]) / (7 d)$

#### Rule 2653

$\operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_) \sin[(c_) + (d_)(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(2 \operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b] \operatorname{EllipticE}[(1(c - \pi/2 + d x))/2, (2 b) / (a + b)]) / d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2655

$\operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_) \sin[(c_) + (d_)(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b \sin[c + d x]] / \operatorname{Sqrt}[(a + b \sin[c + d x]) / (a + b)], \operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[a / (a + b) + (b \sin[c + d x]) / (a + b)], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2661

$\operatorname{Int}[1 / \operatorname{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_) \sin[(c_) + (d_)(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(2 \operatorname{EllipticF}[(1(c - \pi/2 + d x))/2, (2 b) / (a + b)]) / (d \operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b]), x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2663

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a
+ b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b)
+ (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

### Rule 2752

```
Int[((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (
f_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[(b*c - a*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

### Rule 2753

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(d*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m)/(f
*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(m + 1), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*Simp[b*d*m
+ a*c*(m + 1) + (a*d*m + b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a
, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0]
&& IntegerQ[2*m]
```

### Rule 3015

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] := Dist[1/b^2, I
nt[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*B - a*C + b*C*Sin[e + f*x], x], x],
x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && EqQ[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (abB - a^2C + b^2B \cos(c + dx) + b^2C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (b^2(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx) + b^2C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx}{b^2} \\
 &= \frac{2bC(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx) + b^2C \cos^2(c + dx)}{7d} \\
 &= \frac{2b(7bB - 2aC)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx) + b^2C \cos^2(c + dx)}{35d} \\
 &= \frac{2b(56abB - 41a^2C + 25b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} + b^2C \cos^2(c + dx)}{105d} \\
 &= \frac{2b(56abB - 41a^2C + 25b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} + b^2C \cos^2(c + dx)}{105d} \\
 &= \frac{2(161a^2bB + 63b^3B - 146a^3C + 105ab^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} + b^2C \cos^2(c + dx)}{105d}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.36, size = 259, normalized size = 0.91

$$b \sin(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \left( -64a^2C + 6b(8aC + 7bB) \cos(c + dx) + 154abB + 15b^2C \cos(2(c + dx)) + 65b^2C \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(a\*b\*B - a^2\*C + b^2\*B\*cos[c + d\*x] + b^2\*C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (2\*(105\*a^3\*b\*B + 119\*a\*b^3\*B - 105\*a^4\*C + 16\*a^2\*b^2\*C + 25\*b^4\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] + 2\*(161\*a^2\*b\*B + 63\*b^3\*B - 146\*a^3\*C + 82\*a\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*((a + b)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] - a\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]) + b\*(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*(154\*a\*b\*B - 64\*a^2\*C + 65\*b^2\*C + 6\*b\*(7\*b\*B + 8\*a\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 15\*b^2\*C\*cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[c + d\*x]/(105\*d\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]])

fricas [F] time = 1.14, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

integral((Cb^3 cos(dx + c)^3 - Ca^3 + Ba^2b + (Cab^2 + Bb^3) cos(dx + c)^2 - (Ca^2b - 2 Bab^2) cos(dx + c))sqrt(b cos(dx + c) + a), x)

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(a\*b\*B-a^2\*C+b^2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)+b^2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - C\*a^3 + B\*a^2\*b + (C\*a\*b^2 + B\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - (C\*a^2\*b - 2\*B\*a\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

giac [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + Bb^2 \cos(dx + c) - Ca^2 + Bab)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(a\*b\*B-a^2\*C+b^2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)+b^2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c) - C\*a^2 + B\*a\*b)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

maple [B] time = 3.32, size = 1302, normalized size = 4.57

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(B\*a\*b-a^2\*C+b^2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)+b^2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out] -2/105\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(240\*C\*b^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8+(-168\*B\*b^4-312\*C\*a\*b^3-360\*C\*b^4)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(392\*B\*a\*b^3+168\*B\*b^4-32\*C\*a^2\*b^2+312\*C\*a\*b^3+280\*C\*b^4)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-154\*B\*a^2\*b^2-196\*B\*a\*b^3-42\*B\*b^4+64\*C\*a^3\*b+16\*C\*a^2\*b^2-128\*C\*a\*b^3-80\*C\*b^4)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+161\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a^3\*b-161\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a^2\*b^2+63\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a\*b^3-63\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*b^4-56\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a^3\*b+56\*a\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-

```

b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*b^3-146*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^4+146*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^3*b+82*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^2-82*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a*b^3+41*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^4-66*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^2+25*C*b^4*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2)))/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^(1/2)/d

```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + Bb^2 \cos(dx + c) - Ca^2 + Bab)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(a*b*B-a^2*C+b^2*B*cos(d*x+c)+b^2*C*cos(d*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

```

```

[Out] integrate((C*b^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*b^2*cos(d*x + c) - C*a^2 + B*a*b)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}} (-Ca^2 + Bab + Cb^2 \cos(c + dx)^2 + Bb^2 \cos(c + dx)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] int((a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(C*b^2*cos(c + d*x)^2 - C*a^2 + B*a*b + B*b^2*cos(c + d*x)),x)

```

```

[Out] int((a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(C*b^2*cos(c + d*x)^2 - C*a^2 + B*a*b + B*b^2*cos(c + d*x)), x)

```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2)*(a*b*B-a**2*C+b**2*B*cos(d*x+c)+b**2*C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)

```

```

[Out] Timed out

```

### 3.1039 $\int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (abB - a^2C + b^2B \cos(c + dx))$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=221

$$\frac{2(a^2 - b^2)(5bB - 2aC)\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{15d\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(-17a^2C + 20abB + 9b^2C)\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{15d\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

[Out]  $2/5*b*C*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/15*b*(5*B*b-2*C*a)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/d+2/15*(20*B*a*b-17*C*a^2+9*C*b^2)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)*(b/(a+b)))^(1/2)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)-2/15*(a^2-b^2)*(5*B*b-2*C*a)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)*(b/(a+b)))^(1/2)*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.49, antiderivative size = 221, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 50,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {3015, 2753, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2(a^2 - b^2)(5bB - 2aC)\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{15d\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(-17a^2C + 20abB + 9b^2C)\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{15d\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a\*b\*B - a^2\*C + b^2\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + b^2\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $(2*(20*a*b*B - 17*a^2*C + 9*b^2*C)*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(15*d*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) - (2*(a^2 - b^2)*(5*b*B - 2*a*C)*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(15*d*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) + (2*b*(5*b*B - 2*a*C)*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(15*d) + (2*b*C*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(5*d)$

#### Rule 2653

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2655

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2661

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b])), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2663

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b)

+ (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2752

Int[((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 2753

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m)/(f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(m + 1), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*Simp[b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(m + 1) + (a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m]

### Rule 3015

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b^2, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (abB - a^2C + b^2B \cos(c + dx) + b^2C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (b^2(bB - aC) + b^2C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx}{b^2} \\ &= \frac{2bC(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5d} \\ &= \frac{2b(5bB - 2aC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{15d} \\ &= \frac{2b(5bB - 2aC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{15d} \\ &= \frac{2b(5bB - 2aC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{15d} \\ &= \frac{2(20abB - 17a^2C + 9b^2C)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{15d\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.02, size = 178, normalized size = 0.81

$$\frac{2(a^2 - b^2)(2aC - 5bB)\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) - 2(a+b)(17a^2C - 20abB - 9b^2C)\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{15d\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.



$$d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*a*b^2-9*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*b^3)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + Bb^2 \cos(dx + c) - Ca^2 + Bab)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(a\*b\*B-a^2\*C+b^2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)+b^2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c) - C\*a^2 + B\*a\*b)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (-C a^2 + B a b + C b^2 \cos(c + dx)^2 + B b^2 \cos(c + dx)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(C\*b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^2 - C\*a^2 + B\*a\*b + B\*b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)),x)

[Out] int((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(C\*b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^2 - C\*a^2 + B\*a\*b + B\*b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$-\int Ca^2\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx - \int (-Bab\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}) dx - \int (-Bb^2\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \cos(c + dx)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2)\*(a\*b\*B-a\*\*2\*C+b\*\*2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)+b\*\*2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] -Integral(C\*a\*\*2\*sqrt(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)), x) - Integral(-B\*a\*b\*sqrt(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)), x) - Integral(-B\*b\*\*2\*sqrt(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*cos(c + d\*x), x) - Integral(-C\*b\*\*2\*sqrt(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2, x)



$$3.1040 \quad \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=344

$$\frac{2\sin(c+dx)(24a^2C-28abB+35Ab^2+25b^2C)\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}}{105b^3d} + \frac{2(-48a^3C+56a^2bB-2ab^2(35A+22C))}{105b^3d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{105}*(35*A*b^2-28*B*a*b+24*C*a^2+25*C*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^3/d+2/35*(7*B*b-6*C*a)*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^2/d+2/7*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b/d+2/105*(56*a^2*b*B+63*b^3*B-48*a^3*C-2*a*b^2*(35*A+22*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^4/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}-2/105*(56*a^3*b*B+49*a*b^3*B-48*a^4*C-5*b^4*(7*A+5*C)-2*a^2*b^2*(35*A+16*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/b^4/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.71, antiderivative size = 344, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {3049, 3023, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2\sin(c+dx)(24a^2C-28abB+35Ab^2+25b^2C)\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}}{105b^3d} + \frac{2(-2a^2b^2(35A+16C)+56a^3bB-48a^3C)}{105b^3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out]  $(2*(56*a^2*b*B+63*b^3*B-48*a^3*C-2*a*b^2*(35*A+22*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2,(2*b)/(a+b)]/(105*b^4*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])/(a+b)])-(2*(56*a^3*b*B+49*a*b^3*B-48*a^4*C-5*b^4*(7*A+5*C)-2*a^2*b^2*(35*A+16*C))*\text{Sqrt}[(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])/(a+b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2,(2*b)/(a+b)]/(105*b^4*d*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])+(2*(35*A*b^2-28*a*b*B+24*a^2*C+25*b^2*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]/(105*b^3*d)+(2*(7*b*B-6*a*C))*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]/(35*b^2*d)+(2*C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(7*b*d)$

**Rule 2653**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]] , x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

**Rule 2655**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]] , x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*SIN[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*SIN[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*SIN[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

**Rule 2661**

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]] , x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[

{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2663

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2752

Int[((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3049

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(A\*b + a\*B)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} dx &= \frac{2C\cos^2(c+dx)\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{7bd} + \\
&= \frac{2(7bB-6aC)\cos(c+dx)\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{35b^2d} \\
&= \frac{2(35Ab^2-28abB+24a^2C+25b^2C)\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{105b^3d} \\
&= \frac{2(35Ab^2-28abB+24a^2C+25b^2C)\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{105b^3d} \\
&= \frac{2(35Ab^2-28abB+24a^2C+25b^2C)\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{105b^3d} \\
&= \frac{2(56a^2bB+63b^3B-48a^3C-2ab^2(35A+22C))}{105b^4d}\sqrt{\frac{a+b\cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.32, size = 252, normalized size = 0.73

$$b(a+b\cos(c+dx))(\sin(c+dx)(96a^2C-112abB+140Ab^2+115b^2C)+3b(2(7bB-6aC)\sin(2(c+dx))+5$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c+d\*x]^2\*(A+B\*Cos[c+d\*x]+C\*Cos[c+d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[a+b\*Cos[c+d\*x]],x]

[Out] (4\*sqrt[(a+b\*cos[c+d\*x])/(a+b)]\*(b^2\*(35\*A\*b^2+14\*a\*b\*B-12\*a^2\*C+25\*b^2\*C)\*EllipticF[(c+d\*x)/2,(2\*b)/(a+b)]-(-56\*a^2\*b\*B-63\*b^3\*B+48\*a^3\*C+2\*a\*b^2\*(35\*A+22\*C))\*((a+b)\*EllipticE[(c+d\*x)/2,(2\*b)/(a+b)]-a\*EllipticF[(c+d\*x)/2,(2\*b)/(a+b)]))+b\*(a+b\*cos[c+d\*x]))\*((140\*A\*b^2-112\*a\*b\*B+96\*a^2\*C+115\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[c+d\*x]+3\*b\*(2\*(7\*b\*B-6\*a\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c+d\*x)]+5\*b\*C\*Ssin[3\*(c+d\*x)])))/(210\*b^4\*d\*sqrt[a+b\*cos[c+d\*x]])

**fricas [F]** time = 1.09, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{C\cos(dx+c)^4+B\cos(dx+c)^3+A\cos(dx+c)^2}{\sqrt{b\cos(dx+c)+a}},x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x+c)^4+B\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x+c)+a),x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2+B\cos(dx+c)+A)\cos(dx+c)^2}{\sqrt{b\cos(dx+c)+a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**maple [B]** time = 3.50, size = 1635, normalized size = 4.75

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x)

[Out] 
$$-2/105 * ((2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 * b + a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (240 * C * b ^ 4 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 8 + (-168 * B * b ^ 4 + 24 * C * a * b ^ 3 - 360 * C * b ^ 4) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 6 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + (140 * A * b ^ 4 - 28 * B * a * b ^ 3 + 168 * B * b ^ 4 + 24 * C * a ^ 2 * b ^ 2 - 24 * C * a * b ^ 3 + 280 * C * b ^ 4) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + (-70 * A * a * b ^ 3 - 70 * A * b ^ 4 + 56 * B * a ^ 2 * b ^ 2 + 14 * B * a * b ^ 3 - 42 * B * b ^ 4 - 48 * C * a ^ 3 * b - 12 * C * a ^ 2 * b ^ 2 - 44 * C * a * b ^ 3 - 80 * C * b ^ 4) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) - 70 * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + (a + b) / (a - b)) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b)) ^ (1/2)) * a ^ 2 * b ^ 2 + 70 * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + (a + b) / (a - b)) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b)) ^ (1/2)) * a * b ^ 3 + 70 * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + (a + b) / (a - b)) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b)) ^ (1/2)) * a ^ 2 * b ^ 2 + 35 * A * b ^ 4 * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + (a + b) / (a - b)) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b)) ^ (1/2)) + 56 * B * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + (a + b) / (a - b)) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b)) ^ (1/2)) * a ^ 3 * b - 56 * B * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + (a + b) / (a - b)) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b)) ^ (1/2)) * a ^ 2 * b ^ 2 + 63 * B * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + (a + b) / (a - b)) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b)) ^ (1/2)) * a * b ^ 3 - 63 * B * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + (a + b) / (a - b)) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b)) ^ (1/2)) * b ^ 4 - 56 * B * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + (a + b) / (a - b)) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b)) ^ (1/2)) * a ^ 3 * b - 49 * a * B * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + (a + b) / (a - b)) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b)) ^ (1/2)) * b ^ 3 - 48 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + (a + b) / (a - b)) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b)) ^ (1/2)) * a ^ 4 + 48 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + (a + b) / (a - b)) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b)) ^ (1/2)) * a ^ 3 * b - 44 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + (a + b) / (a - b)) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b)) ^ (1/2)) * a ^ 2 * b ^ 2 + 44 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + (a + b) / (a - b)) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b)) ^ (1/2)) * a * b ^ 3 + 48 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + (a + b) / (a - b)) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b)) ^ (1/2)) * a ^ 4 + 32 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + (a + b) / (a - b)) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b)) ^ (1/2)) * a ^ 2 * b ^ 2 + 25 * C * b ^ 4 * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * b / (a - b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + (a + b) / (a - b)) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b)) ^ (1/2)) / b ^ 4 / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 * b + (a + b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) / \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 * b + a + b) ^ (1/2) / d$$

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)^2}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*cos(d*x + c)^2/sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a), x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^2 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((cos(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((cos(c + d*x)^2*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1041 \quad \int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=258

$$\frac{2(8a^2C - 10abB + 15Ab^2 + 9b^2C)\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|\frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{15b^3d\sqrt{\frac{a+b\cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} + \frac{2(-8a^3C + 10a^2bB - ab^2(15A + 7C))}{15b^3d\sqrt{a+b}}$$

[Out]  $2/15*(5*B*b-4*C*a)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^2/d+2/5*C*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b/d+2/15*(15*A*b^2-10*B*a*b+8*C*a^2+9*C*b^2)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^3/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}+2/15*(10*a^2*b*B+5*b^3*B-8*a^3*C-a*b^2*(15*A+7*C))*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/b^3/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.42, antiderivative size = 258, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {3049, 3023, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2(10a^2bB - 8a^3C - ab^2(15A + 7C) + 5b^3B)\sqrt{\frac{a+b\cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|\frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{15b^3d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(8a^2C - 10abB + 15Ab^2 + 9b^2C)}{15b^3d\sqrt{a+b}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out]  $(2*(15*A*b^2 - 10*a*b*B + 8*a^2*C + 9*b^2*C)*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(15*b^3*d*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + (2*(10*a^2*b*B + 5*b^3*B - 8*a^3*C - a*b^2*(15*A + 7*C))*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(15*b^3*d*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) + (2*(5*b*B - 4*a*C)*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(15*b^2*d) + (2*C*Cos[c + d*x]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(5*b*d)$

#### Rule 2653

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2655

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*SIN[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*SIN[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*SIN[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2661

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2663

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2752

Int[((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3049

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(A\*b + a\*B)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \frac{2C \cos(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5bd} + \frac{2C}{5bd} \\ &= \frac{2(5bB - 4aC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15b^2d} + \frac{2C}{15b^2d} \\ &= \frac{2(5bB - 4aC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15b^2d} + \frac{2C}{15b^2d} \\ &= \frac{2(5bB - 4aC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15b^2d} + \frac{2C}{15b^2d} \\ &= \frac{2(15Ab^2 - 10abB + 8a^2C + 9b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{15b^3d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.09, size = 186, normalized size = 0.72

$$\frac{2\sqrt{\frac{a+b\cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \left( (8a^2C - 10abB + 15Ab^2 + 9b^2C) \left( (a+b)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|\frac{2b}{a+b}\right) - aF\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|\frac{2b}{a+b}\right) \right) + b^2(2aC + 5b) \right)}{15b^3d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] (2\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*(b^2\*(5\*b\*B + 2\*a\*C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] + (15\*A\*b^2 - 10\*a\*b\*B + 8\*a^2\*C + 9\*b^2\*C)\*((a + b)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] - a\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])) + 2\*b\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(5\*b\*B - 4\*a\*C + 3\*b\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(15\*b^3\*d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [F]** time = 0.75, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{C \cos(dx + c)^3 + B \cos(dx + c)^2 + A \cos(dx + c)}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + B\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*cos(d\*x + c))/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**maple [B]** time = 3.51, size = 1258, normalized size = 4.88

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] 2/15\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-10\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a^2\*b+15\*A\*a\*b^2\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-6\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*a\*b^2+8\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*a^2\*b-10\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*a\*b^2+10\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*a\*b^2+4\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5\*a\*b^2-8\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*a^2\*b+2\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*a\*b^2+6\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*b^3+48\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5\*b^3-30\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*b^3-24\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^7\*b^3-20\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5\*b^3+30\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*b^3-10\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*b^3+8\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)



$(1/2)*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^3-8*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^3+15*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*b^3-5*B*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+9*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*b^3+10*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^2*b-10*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a*b^2+7*a*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*b^2+8*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^2*b-9*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a*b^2-15*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a*b^2/b^3/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)^{(1/2)}/d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx) (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1042 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=188

$$\frac{2(2a^2C - 3abB + 3Ab^2 + b^2C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3b^2d\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(3bB - 2aC)\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3b^2d\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

[Out]  $2/3*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b/d+2/3*(3*B*b-2*C*a)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^2/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}+2/3*(3*A*b^2-3*B*a*b+2*C*a^2+C*b^2)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/b^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.23, antiderivative size = 188, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {3023, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2(2a^2C - 3abB + 3Ab^2 + b^2C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3b^2d\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(3bB - 2aC)\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3b^2d\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out]  $(2*(3*b*B - 2*a*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(3*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + (2*(3*A*b^2 - 3*a*b*B + 2*a^2*C + b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(3*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*C*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b*d)$

#### Rule 2653

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2655

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2661

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2663

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

Rule 2752

```
Int[((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[(b*c - a*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \frac{2C \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3bd} + \frac{2 \int \frac{\frac{1}{2}b(3A+C) + \frac{1}{2}(3bB-2aC) \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{3b} \\ &= \frac{2C \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3bd} + \frac{(3bB - 2aC) \int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{3b^2} \\ &= \frac{2C \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3bd} + \frac{((3bB - 2aC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3b^2 \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} \\ &= \frac{2(3bB - 2aC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3b^2 d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} + \frac{2(3A + C) \int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{3b^2} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.75, size = 160, normalized size = 0.85

$$\frac{2(2a^2C - 3abB + 3Ab^2 + b^2C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) - 2(a + b)(2aC - 3bB) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3b^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]], x]
```

```
[Out] (-2*(a + b)*(-3*b*B + 2*a*C)*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)] + 2*(3*A*b^2 - 3*a*b*B + 2*a^2*C + b^2*C)*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)] + 2*b*C*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Sin[c + d*x]/(3*b^2*d*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]])
```

**fricas [F]** time = 0.71, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\operatorname{integral}\left(\frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

giac [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

maple [B] time = 3.06, size = 740, normalized size = 3.94

$$2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b + a - b\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(4C\left(\cos^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b^2 + 3Ab^2\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}}\sqrt{\frac{2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b}{a-b}}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] -2/3\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(4\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5\*b^2+3\*A\*b^2\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-3\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a\*b+3\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a\*b-3\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*b^2+2\*C\*a\*b\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3-6\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*b^2+2\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a^2+C\*b^2\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-2\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a^2+2\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a\*b-2\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*a\*b+2\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*b^2)/b^2/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^(1/2)/d

maxima [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**mupad [B]** time = 2.24, size = 252, normalized size = 1.34

$$\frac{2 A F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}{d \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2 C \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{3 b d} + \frac{2 B \left(E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) (a+b) - a F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)\right)}{b d \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

[Out] (2\*A\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b))\*((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))/(a + b))^(1/2))/(d\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)) + (2\*C\*sin(c + d\*x)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/(3\*b\*d) + (2\*B\*(ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b))\*(a + b) - a\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)))\*((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))/(a + b))^(1/2))/(b\*d\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)) + (2\*C\*((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))/(a + b))^(1/2)\*(ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b))\*(2\*a^2 + b^2) - 2\*a\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b))\*(a + b)))/(3\*b^2\*d\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))

**sympy [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Integral((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)/sqrt(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)

$$3.1043 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=189

$$\frac{2A \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{d \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(bB-aC) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{bd \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2C \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{bd \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

[Out] 2\*C\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)\*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/b/d/((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)+2\*(B\*b-C\*a)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)\*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)/b/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+2\*A\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticPi(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)\*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.45, antiderivative size = 189, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 41, number of rules / integrand size = 0.195, Rules used = {3059, 2655, 2653, 3002, 2663, 2661, 2807, 2805}

$$\frac{2A \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{d \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(bB-aC) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{bd \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2C \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{bd \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (2\*C\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])/(b\*d\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]) + (2\*(b\*B - a\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])/(b\*d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*A\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticPi[2, (c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])/(d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 2653

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2655

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2661

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2663

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b)

+ (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2805

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)]/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 2807

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], Int[1/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])\*Sqrt[c/(c + d) + (d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 3002

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3059

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b\*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b\*d), Int[Simp[a\*c\*C - A\*b\*d + (b\*c\*C - b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= -\frac{\int \frac{(-Ab - (bB - aC) \cos(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{b} + \frac{C \int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\ &= A \int \frac{\sec(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx - \frac{(-bB + aC) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{b} \\ &= \frac{2C \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{bd \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a+b}}} + \frac{\left(A \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a+b}}\right)}{b} \\ &= \frac{2C \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{bd \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a+b}}} + \frac{2(bB - aC)}{b} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [F] time = 17.62, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**maple** [A] time = 2.76, size = 275, normalized size = 1.46

$$\frac{2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b + a - b\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}}\sqrt{\frac{2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b + a - b}{a - b}}\left(A \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\right)}{\sqrt{-2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x)

[Out] 2\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*(A\*EllipticPi(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2, (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*b-B\*b\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+C\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a-C\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a+C\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*b)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/b/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sec(d*x + c)/sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a), x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)),x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)), x)
```

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)*sec(c + d*x)/sqrt(a + b*cos(c + d*x)), x)
```

$$3.1044 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=220

$$\frac{(Ab - 2aB)\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{ad\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(A+2C)\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{d\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{A \tan(c+dx)\sqrt{a+b}}{ad}$$

[Out]  $-A*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}+(A+2*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-(A*b-2*B*a)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/a/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*\tan(d*x+c)/a/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.67, antiderivative size = 220, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.209$ , Rules used = {3055, 3059, 2655, 2653, 3002, 2663, 2661, 2807, 2805}

$$\frac{(Ab - 2aB)\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{ad\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{(A+2C)\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{d\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{A \tan(c+dx)\sqrt{a+b}}{ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out]  $-((A*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(a*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(a + b))) + ((A + 2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(a + b))*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - ((A*b - 2*a*B)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(a + b))*\text{EllipticPi}[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(a*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (A*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(a*d)$

#### Rule 2653

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2655

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2661

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2663

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a
+ b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b)
+ (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

### Rule 2805

```
Int[1/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (1*(e - Pi
/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)]/(f*(a + b)*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2,
0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]
```

### Rule 2807

```
Int[1/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])/(c + d)]/Sqrt
[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], Int[1/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])*Sqrt[c/(c + d) + (d*Sin[e
+ f*x])/(c + d)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d
, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !GtQ[c + d, 0]
```

### Rule 3002

```
Int[(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)])/(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := Dist[
B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Si
n[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B
, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3055

```
Int[(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 3059

```
Int[(((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^
2)/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])], x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x],
x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e
+ f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x])*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \frac{A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{ad} + \int \frac{\left(\frac{1}{2}(-Ab + 2aB) + aC\right)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\
&= \frac{A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{ad} - \frac{A \int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{2a} \\
&= \frac{A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{ad} - \frac{(Ab - 2aB) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{2a} \\
&= -\frac{A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{ad \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} + \frac{A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{2a} \\
&= -\frac{A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{ad \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} + \frac{(A + 2C)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{2a}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 13.51, size = 600, normalized size = 2.73

$$\frac{2A \sin(c + dx) \cos(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A \sec^2(c + dx) + B \sec(c + dx) + C)}{ad(2A + 2B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos(2c + 2dx) + C)} + \frac{\cos^2(c + dx) (A \sec^2(c + dx) + B \sec(c + dx) + C)}{ad(2A + 2B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos(2c + 2dx) + C)}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (2\*A\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(C + B\*Sec[c + d\*x] + A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*d\*(2\*A + C + 2\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[2\*c + 2\*d\*x])) + (Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(C + B\*Sec[c + d\*x] + A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)\*((8\*a\*C\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] + (2\*(-3\*A\*b + 4\*a\*B)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticPi[2, (c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] + ((2\*I)\*A\*b\*Sqrt[(b - b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((b + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a - b))]\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*(2\*a\*(a - b)\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b\*(2\*a\*EllipticF[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] - b\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/a, I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)]))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sqrt[-((a^2 - b^2 - 2\*a\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]) + (a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2)/b^2)]\*(2\*a^2 - b^2 - 4\*a\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]) + 2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2)))/(2\*a\*d\*(2\*A + C + 2\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[2\*c + 2\*d\*x]))

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^2}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^2/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**maple** [B] time = 4.39, size = 738, normalized size = 3.35

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] -(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b-a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+2\*A\*(-1/a\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)+1/2\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-1/2\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+1/2/a\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*b\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+1/2/a\*b\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticPi(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2,(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-2\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticPi(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2,(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2)))/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^2}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^2/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx)^2 \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)),x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^2*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)), x)
```

```
sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**2/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)*sec(c + d*x)**2/sqrt(a + b*cos(c + d*x)), x)
```

$$3.1045 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=303

$$\frac{(4a^2(A+2C) - 4abB + 3Ab^2) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{4a^2 d \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{(3Ab - 4aB) \tan(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{4a^2 d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{4}*(3*A*b-4*B*a)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a^2/d/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}-1/4*(A*b-4*B*a)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/a/d/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/4*(3*A*b^2-4*a*b*B+4*a^2*(A+2*C))*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticPi(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/a^2/d/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-1/4*(3*A*b-4*B*a)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*tan(d*x+c)/a^2/d+1/2*A*sec(d*x+c)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*tan(d*x+c)/a/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.02, antiderivative size = 303, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.209$ , Rules used = {3055, 3059, 2655, 2653, 3002, 2663, 2661, 2807, 2805}

$$\frac{(4a^2(A+2C) - 4abB + 3Ab^2) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{4a^2 d \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{(3Ab - 4aB) \tan(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{4a^2 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3)/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out]  $((3*A*b - 4*a*B)*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(4*a^2*d*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) - ((A*b - 4*a*B)*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(4*a*d*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]])) + ((3*A*b^2 - 4*a*b*B + 4*a^2*(A + 2*C))*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticPi[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(4*a^2*d*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]])) - ((3*A*b - 4*a*B)*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Tan[c + d*x])/(4*a^2*d) + (A*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sec[c + d*x]*Tan[c + d*x])/(2*a*d)$

**Rule 2653**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

**Rule 2655**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

**Rule 2661**

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b])), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

Rule 2663

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a
+ b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b)
+ (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

Rule 2805

```
Int[1/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (1*(e - Pi
/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)]/(f*(a + b)*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2,
0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]
```

Rule 2807

```
Int[1/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])/(c + d)]/Sqrt
[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], Int[1/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])*Sqrt[c/(c + d) + (d*Sin[e
+ f*x])/(c + d)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d
, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !GtQ[c + d, 0]
```

Rule 3002

```
Int[(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)])/(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := Dist[
B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Si
n[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B
, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3055

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))
```

Rule 3059

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^
2)/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x],
x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e
+ f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x])*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \frac{A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2ad} + \int \frac{A}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\
&= -\frac{(3Ab - 4aB)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{4a^2d} + \frac{A}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{(3Ab - 4aB)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{4a^2d} + \frac{A}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{(3Ab - 4aB)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \tan(c + dx)}{4a^2d} + \frac{A}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{(3Ab - 4aB)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{4a^2d\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} \\
&= \frac{(3Ab - 4aB)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{4a^2d\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.53, size = 424, normalized size = 1.40

$$\frac{2(8a^2(A+2C)-12abB+9Ab^2)\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2;\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + 4 \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} ((4aB - 3Ab) \cos(c + dx) + 2A)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^3)/Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] ((8*a*A*b*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]] + (2*(9*A*b^2 - 12*a*b*B + 8*a^2*(A + 2*C))*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticPi[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]] + ((2*I)*(3*A*b - 4*a*B)*Sqrt[-((b*(-1 + Cos[c + d*x]))/(a + b))]*Sqrt[(b*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))/(-a + b)]*Csc[c + d*x]*(-2*a*(a - b)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b*(-2*a*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b*EllipticPi[(a + b)/a, I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)])))/(a*b*Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]) + 4*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(2*a*A + (-3*A*b + 4*a*B)*Cos[c + d*x])*Sec[c + d*x]*Tan[c + d*x])/(16*a^2*d)
```

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^3}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^3/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**maple** [B] time = 6.23, size = 1282, normalized size = 4.23

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b-a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*B*(-1/a*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)})/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+1/2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-1/2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+1/2/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+1/2/a*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2,(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-2*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2,(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+2*A*(-1/2/a*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)})/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^2+3/4*b/a^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)})/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)-1/8*b/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+3/8/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-3/8*b^2/a^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-1/2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2,(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-3/8/a^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2,(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*b^2))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^3}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^3/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx)^3 \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)),x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)), x)

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*3/sqrt(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)

$$3.1046 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^4(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=405

$$\frac{(8a^2(2A+3C) - 6abB + 5Ab^2) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{24a^2d\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{(5Ab - 6aB) \tan(c+dx) \sec(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{12a^2d}$$

[Out]  $-1/24*(15*A*b^2-18*a*b*B+8*a^2*(2*A+3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*(a*b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a^3/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}+1/24*(5*A*b^2-6*a*b*B+8*a^2*(2*A+3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/a^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-1/8*(5*A*b^3-8*a^3*B-6*a*b^2*B+4*a^2*b*(A+2*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/a^3/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/24*(15*A*b^2-18*a*b*B+8*a^2*(2*A+3*C))*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*\tan(d*x+c)/a^3/d-1/12*(5*A*b-6*B*a)*\sec(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*\tan(d*x+c)/a^2/d+1/3*A*\sec(d*x+c)^2*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*\tan(d*x+c)/a/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.49, antiderivative size = 405, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.209$ , Rules used = {3055, 3059, 2655, 2653, 3002, 2663, 2661, 2807, 2805}

$$\frac{\tan(c+dx) (8a^2(2A+3C) - 18abB + 15Ab^2) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{24a^3d} + \frac{(8a^2(2A+3C) - 6abB + 5Ab^2) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}{24a^2d\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4)/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out]  $-((15*A*b^2 - 18*a*b*B + 8*a^2*(2*A + 3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(24*a^3*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + ((5*A*b^2 - 6*a*b*B + 8*a^2*(2*A + 3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(24*a^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - ((5*A*b^3 - 8*a^3*B - 6*a*b^2*B + 4*a^2*b*(A + 2*C))*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticPi}[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(8*a^3*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + ((15*A*b^2 - 18*a*b*B + 8*a^2*(2*A + 3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(24*a^3*d) - ((5*A*b - 6*a*B)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(12*a^2*d) + (A*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^2*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(3*a*d)$

#### Rule 2653

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2655

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2661

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2663

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2805

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)]/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 2807

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], Int[1/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])\*Sqrt[c/(c + d) + (d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 3002

Int[(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^m)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3055

Int[(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^m)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^n)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C) + d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 2) - (c\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C) + (m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

### Rule 3059

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)^2]/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])), x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b\*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b\*d), Int[Simp[a\*c\*C - A\*b\*d + (b\*c\*C - b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^4(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \frac{A \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^2(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{3ad} + \int \frac{\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\
 &= -\frac{(5Ab - 6aB) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{12a^2d} \\
 &= \frac{(15Ab^2 - 18abB + 8a^2(2A + 3C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{24a^3d} \\
 &= \frac{(15Ab^2 - 18abB + 8a^2(2A + 3C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{24a^3d} \\
 &= \frac{(15Ab^2 - 18abB + 8a^2(2A + 3C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{24a^3d} \\
 &= -\frac{(15Ab^2 - 18abB + 8a^2(2A + 3C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{24a^3d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} \\
 &= -\frac{(15Ab^2 - 18abB + 8a^2(2A + 3C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{24a^3d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 6.83, size = 665, normalized size = 1.64

$$\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \left( \frac{\sec^2(c+dx)(6aB \sin(c+dx) - 5Ab \sin(c+dx))}{12a^2} + \frac{\sec(c+dx)(16a^2 A \sin(c+dx) + 24a^2 C \sin(c+dx) - 18abB \sin(c+dx) + 15Ab^2 \sin^3(c+dx))}{24a^3} \right)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4)/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] ((2\*(-20\*a\*A\*b^2 + 24\*a^2\*b\*B)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] + (2\*(-40\*a^2\*A\*b - 45\*A\*b^3 + 48\*a^3\*B + 54\*a\*b^2\*B - 72\*a^2\*b\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticPi[2, (c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] - ((2\*I)\*(-16\*a^2\*A\*b - 15\*A\*b^3 + 18\*a\*b^2\*B - 24\*a^2\*b\*C)\*Sqrt[(b - b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((b + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a - b))]\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*(2\*a\*(a - b)\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b\*(2\*a\*EllipticF[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] - b\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/a, I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)])))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sqrt[-((a^2 - b^2 - 2\*a\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]) + (a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2)/b^2)]\*(2\*a^2 - b^2 - 4\*a\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]) + 2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2))/(96\*a^3\*d) + (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*(-5\*A\*b\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 6\*a\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x]))

$$\frac{((12a^2) + (\text{Sec}[c + dx] * (16a^2 * A * \text{Sin}[c + dx] + 15A * b^2 * \text{Sin}[c + dx] - 18a * b * B * \text{Sin}[c + dx] + 24a^2 * C * \text{Sin}[c + dx]))) / (24a^3) + (A * \text{Sec}[c + dx]^2 * \text{Tan}[c + dx]) / (3a))}{d}$$

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^4/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A) \sec(dx+c)^4}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^4/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx+c)^2 + B\*cos(dx+c) + A)\*sec(dx+c)^4/sqrt(b\*cos(dx+c) + a), x)

**maple** [B] time = 8.96, size = 2205, normalized size = 5.44

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^4/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2b-a+b)\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2B * (-1/2/a * \cos(1/2dx+1/2c) * (-2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4b+(a+b)\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} / (2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2-1)^2 + 3/4b/a^2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c) * (-2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4b+(a+b)\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} / (2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2-1) - 1/8b/a * (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} * ((2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} / (-2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4b+(a+b)\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), (-2b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) + 3/8/a * (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} * ((2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} / (-2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4b+(a+b)\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} * b * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), (-2b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) - 3/8b^2/a^2 * (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} * ((2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} / (-2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4b+(a+b)\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), (-2b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) - 1/2 * (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} * ((2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} / (-2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4b+(a+b)\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), 2, (-2b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) - 3/8/a^2 * (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} * ((2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} / (-2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4b+(a+b)\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), 2, (-2b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) * b^2 + 2 * C * (-1/a * \cos(1/2dx+1/2c) * (-2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4b+(a+b)\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} / (2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2-1) + 1/2 * (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} * ((2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} / (-2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4b+(a+b)\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), (-2b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) - 1/2 * (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} * ((2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} / (-2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4b+(a+b)\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), (-2b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) + 1/2/a * (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} * ((2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} / (-2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4b+(a+b)\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} * b * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), (-2b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \wedge(1/2))+1/2/a*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)\wedge2)\wedge(1/2)*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)\wedge2*b+a-b) \\ & )/(a-b)\wedge(1/2)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)\wedge4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)\wedge2)\wedge(1/2) \\ & *EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2,(-2*b/(a-b))\wedge(1/2))+2*A*(-1/3/a*\cos(1/2*d \\ & *x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)\wedge4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)\wedge2)\wedge(1/2)/(2*c \\ & \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)\wedge2-1)\wedge3+5/12*b/a^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2* \\ & c)\wedge4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)\wedge2)\wedge(1/2)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)\wedge2-1)\wedge2-1/24* \\ & (16*a^2+15*b^2)/a^3*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)\wedge4*b+(a+b)*\sin \\ & (1/2*d*x+1/2*c)\wedge2)\wedge(1/2)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)\wedge2-1)+5/48*b^2/a^2*(\sin(1/2*d \\ & *x+1/2*c)\wedge2)\wedge(1/2)*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)\wedge2*b+a-b)/(a-b))\wedge(1/2)/(-2*\sin(1/2 \\ & *d*x+1/2*c)\wedge4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)\wedge2)\wedge(1/2)*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2 \\ & *c),(-2*b/(a-b))\wedge(1/2))+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)\wedge2)\wedge(1/2)*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/ \\ & 2*c)\wedge2*b+a-b)/(a-b))\wedge(1/2)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)\wedge4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2 \\ & *c)\wedge2)\wedge(1/2)*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))\wedge(1/2))-1/3*(\sin(1/2* \\ & d*x+1/2*c)\wedge2)\wedge(1/2)*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)\wedge2*b+a-b)/(a-b))\wedge(1/2)/(-2*\sin(1/ \\ & 2*d*x+1/2*c)\wedge4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)\wedge2)\wedge(1/2)*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/ \\ & 2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))\wedge(1/2))+1/3/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)\wedge2)\wedge(1/2)*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x \\ & +1/2*c)\wedge2*b+a-b)/(a-b))\wedge(1/2)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)\wedge4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+ \\ & 1/2*c)\wedge2)\wedge(1/2)*b*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))\wedge(1/2))-5/16*b^2 \\ & /a^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)\wedge2)\wedge(1/2)*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)\wedge2*b+a-b)/(a-b))\wedge(1 \\ & /2)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)\wedge4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)\wedge2)\wedge(1/2)*EllipticE( \\ & \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))\wedge(1/2))+5/16/a^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)\wedge2)\wedge(1/2) \\ & )*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)\wedge2*b+a-b)/(a-b))\wedge(1/2)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)\wedge4*b+( \\ & a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)\wedge2)\wedge(1/2)*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))\wedge \\ & (1/2))*b^3+1/4/a*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)\wedge2)\wedge(1/2)*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)\wedge2*b+ \\ & a-b)/(a-b))\wedge(1/2)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)\wedge4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)\wedge2)\wedge(1 \\ & /2)*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2,(-2*b/(a-b))\wedge(1/2))+5/16*b^3/a^3*(\sin(1 \\ & /2*d*x+1/2*c)\wedge2)\wedge(1/2)*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)\wedge2*b+a-b)/(a-b))\wedge(1/2)/(-2*\sin \\ & (1/2*d*x+1/2*c)\wedge4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)\wedge2)\wedge(1/2)*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d* \\ & x+1/2*c),2,(-2*b/(a-b))\wedge(1/2)))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)\wedge \\ & 2*b+a-b)\wedge(1/2)/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^4}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^4/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^4/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx)^4 \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^4\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)),x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^4\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**4/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**  
(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1047 \quad \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=426

$$-\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{bd(a^2 - b^2)\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)(6a^2C - 5abB + 5Ab^2 - b^2C)\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{5b^2d(a^2 - b^2)}$$

[Out]  $-2*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/15*(20*a^2*b*B-5*b^3*B-3*a*b^2*(5*A-3*C)-24*a^3*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^3/(a^2-b^2)/d+2/5*(5*A*b^2-5*B*a*b+6*C*a^2-C*b^2)*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^2/(a^2-b^2)/d-2/15*(40*a^3*b*B-25*a*b^3*B-6*a^2*b^2*(5*A-4*C)-48*a^4*C+3*b^4*(5*A+3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b)))^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^4/(a^2-b^2)/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}+2/15*(40*a^2*b*B+5*b^3*B-48*a^3*C-6*a*b^2*(5*A+2*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/b^4/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.92, antiderivative size = 426, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.186$ , Rules used = {3047, 3049, 3023, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$-\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{bd(a^2 - b^2)\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \cos(c+dx)(6a^2C - 5abB + 5Ab^2 - b^2C)\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{5b^2d(a^2 - b^2)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2))/(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*(40*a^3*b*B - 25*a*b^3*B - 6*a^2*b^2*(5*A - 4*C) - 48*a^4*C + 3*b^4*(5*A + 3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(15*b^4*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)] + (2*(40*a^2*b*B + 5*b^3*B - 48*a^3*C - 6*a*b^2*(5*A + 2*C))*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(15*b^4*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (2*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(20*a^2*b*B - 5*b^3*B - 3*a*b^2*(5*A - 3*C) - 24*a^3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*b^3*(a^2 - b^2)*d) + (2*(5*A*b^2 - 5*a*b*B + 6*a^2*C - b^2*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d)$

**Rule 2653**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

**Rule 2655**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a + b)], \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a/(a + b) + (b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

**Rule 2661**

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2663

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2752

Int[((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3047

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*c\*(n + 2))) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3049

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(A\*b + a\*B)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0]))

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx &= -\frac{2(Ab^2-a(bB-aC))\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{b(a^2-b^2)d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2}{b(a^2-b^2)d} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2-a(bB-aC))\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{b(a^2-b^2)d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2}{b(a^2-b^2)d} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2-a(bB-aC))\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{b(a^2-b^2)d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2}{b(a^2-b^2)d} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2-a(bB-aC))\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{b(a^2-b^2)d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2}{b(a^2-b^2)d} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2-a(bB-aC))\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{b(a^2-b^2)d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2}{b(a^2-b^2)d} \\
&= -\frac{2(40a^3bB-25ab^3B-6a^2b^2(5A-4C)-48a^4C+3b^4)}{15b^4(a^2-b^2)d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.33, size = 328, normalized size = 0.77

$$\frac{30a^2b\sin(c+dx)(a(aC-bB)+Ab^2)}{b^2-a^2} + \frac{2b^2(12a^3C-10a^2bB+3ab^2(5A+C)-5b^3B)\sqrt{\frac{a+b\cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|\frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{(a-b)(a+b)} + \frac{2(48a^4C-40a^3bB+6a^2b^2(5A-4C)+3b^4)}{15b^4(a^2-b^2)d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out] ((2\*b^2\*(-10\*a^2\*b\*B - 5\*b^3\*B + 12\*a^3\*C + 3\*a\*b^2\*(5\*A + C))\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])/((a - b)\*(a + b)) + (2\*(-40\*a^3\*b\*B + 25\*a\*b^3\*B + 6\*a^2\*b^2\*(5\*A - 4\*C) + 48\*a^4\*C - 3\*b^4\*(5\*A + 3\*C))\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*((a + b)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] - a\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]))/((a - b)\*(a + b)) + (30\*a^2\*b\*(A\*b^2 + a\*(-(b\*B) + a\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(-a^2 + b^2) + 2\*b\*(5\*b\*B - 9\*a\*C)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 3\*b^2\*C\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)]/(15\*b^4\*d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [F]** time = 2.05, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^4 + B\cos(dx+c)^3 + A\cos(dx+c)^2)\sqrt{b\cos(dx+c)+a}}{b^2\cos(dx+c)^2 + 2ab\cos(dx+c) + a^2}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + B\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)^2}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 10.74, size = 1331, normalized size = 3.12

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b-a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(16/b*C*(-1/10/b*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}-1/60/b^2*(-4*a+12*b)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+1/60/b^2*(-4*a+12*b)*(a-b)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-1/60*(4*a^2-15*a*b+27*b^2)/b^3*(a-b)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}))) + 8/b^2*(B*b-C*a-3*C*b)*(-1/6/b*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+1/6/b*(a-b)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-1/12/b^2*(-2*a+6*b)*(a-b)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}))) - 2/b^4*(A*b^2-B*a*b-2*B*b^2+C*a^2+2*C*a*b+3*C*b^2)*(a-b)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}))) - 2*(A*a*b^2+A*b^3-B*a^2*b-B*a*b^2-B*b^3+C*a^3+C*a^2*b+C*a*b^2+C*b^3)/b^4*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+2*a^2*(A*b^2-B*a*b+C*a^2)/b^4/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)/(a^2-b^2)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a-(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b+2*b*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)^2}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^2 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2),x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1048 \quad \int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=280

$$\frac{2a \sin(c+dx)(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{b^2 d (a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(8a^2C - 6abB + 3Ab^2 + b^2C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3b^3 d \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(-8a^3C)}{3b^3 d \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] 2\*a\*(A\*b^2-a\*(B\*b-C\*a))\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^2/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+2/3\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/b^2/d+2/3\*(6\*a^2\*b\*B-3\*b^3\*B-a\*b^2\*(3\*A-5\*C)-8\*a^3\*C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))^2^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)\*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/b^3/(a^2-b^2)/d/((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)+2/3\*(3\*A\*b^2-6\*B\*a\*b+8\*C\*a^2+C\*b^2)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))^2^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)\*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)/b^3/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.52, antiderivative size = 280, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {3031, 3023, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2a \sin(c+dx)(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{b^2 d (a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(8a^2C - 6abB + 3Ab^2 + b^2C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3b^3 d \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(6a^2bE)}{3b^3 d \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out] (2\*(6\*a^2\*b\*B - 3\*b^3\*B - a\*b^2\*(3\*A - 5\*C) - 8\*a^3\*C)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(3\*b^3\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]) + (2\*(3\*A\*b^2 - 6\*a\*b\*B + 8\*a^2\*C + b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(3\*b^3\*d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*a\*(A\*b^2 - a\*(b\*B - a\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b^2\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*C\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*b^2\*d)

**Rule 2653**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

**Rule 2655**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b]\*Sin[c + d\*x]/Sqrt[(a + b)\*Sin[c + d\*x]/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b)\*Sin[c + d\*x]/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

**Rule 2661**

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

**Rule 2663**

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a
+ b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b)
+ (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

### Rule 2752

```
Int[((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (
f_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[(b*c - a*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3031

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f
_)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e
+ f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dis
t[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m +
1)*((b*B - a*C)*(b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m +
1) - a*b*c*(m + 2)) + (b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))]*
Sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx = \frac{2a (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{b^2 (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2 \int \frac{-\frac{1}{2}b(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx}{3b^2 (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{3b^2 (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2a (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{b^2 (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{3b^2 (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2a (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{b^2 (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{3b^2 (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} = \frac{2 (6a^2bB - 3b^3B - ab^2(3A - 5C) - 8a^3C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{3b^3 (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a + b}}}$$



**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.79, size = 236, normalized size = 0.84

$$2 \left( b \sin(c + dx) \left( \frac{a(-4a^2C + 3abB - 3Ab^2 + b^2C)}{b^2 - a^2} + bC \cos(c + dx) \right) - \frac{\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \left( b^2(2a^2C - 3abB + 3Ab^2 + b^2C) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) + (8a^2 - b^2) \right)}{3b^3 d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out] (2\*(-((Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])]/(a + b))\*(b^2\*(3\*A\*b^2 - 3\*a\*b\*B + 2\*a^2\*C + b^2\*C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] + (-6\*a^2\*b\*B + 3\*b^3\*B + a\*b^2\*(3\*A - 5\*C) + 8\*a^3\*C)\*((a + b)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] - a\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])))/((a - b)\*(a + b))) + b\*((a\*(-3\*A\*b^2 + 3\*a\*b\*B - 4\*a^2\*C + b^2\*C))/(-a^2 + b^2) + b\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(3\*b^3\*d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [F]** time = 1.12, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^3 + B \cos(dx + c)^2 + A \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{b^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2ab \cos(dx + c) + a^2}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + B\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 8.51, size = 1036, normalized size = 3.70

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x)

[Out] -(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b-a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2/3/b^3\*(4\*C\*b^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+(-2\*C\*a\*b-2\*C\*b^2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+3\*A\*b^2\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-6\*B\*a\*b\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+3\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a\*b-3\*B\*(s

```

in(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*b^2+8*a^2*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+b^2*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-5*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a^2+5*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a*b)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)-2*a*(A*b^2-B*a*b+C*a^2)/b^3/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)/(a^2-b^2)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a-(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*b+2*b*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2))/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^(1/2)/d

```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*cos(d*x + c)/(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx) (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((cos(c + d*x)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((cos(c + d*x)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1049 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=219

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{bd(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(2a^2C - abB + Ab^2 - b^2C) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{b^2d(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} + \frac{2(bB - a^2C)}{b^2d(a^2 - b^2)}$$

[Out]  $-2*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2*(A*b^2-B*a*b+2*C*a^2-C*b^2)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/b^2/(a^2-b^2)/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}+2*(B*b-2*C*a)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/b^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

Rubi [A] time = 0.29, antiderivative size = 219, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {3021, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{bd(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(2a^2C - abB + Ab^2 - b^2C) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{b^2d(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} + \frac{2(bB - a^2C)}{b^2d(a^2 - b^2)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out]  $(2*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + 2*a^2*C - b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(b^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(a + b)) + (2*(b*B - 2*a*C)*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (2*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

Rule 2653

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

Rule 2655

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

Rule 2661

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

Rule 2663

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

Rule 2752

```
Int[((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[(b*c - a*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rule 3021

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx &= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2 \int \frac{\frac{1}{2}b(bB - a(A + C)) - \frac{1}{2}(Ab^2 - abB + 2a^2C)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{b(a^2 - b^2)} \\ &= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(bB - 2aC) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{b^2} \\ &= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{((Ab^2 - abB + 2a^2C - b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)})}{b^2(a^2 - b^2)} \\ &= \frac{2(Ab^2 - abB + 2a^2C - b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{b^2(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a + b}}} + \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.98, size = 182, normalized size = 0.83

$$\frac{2 \left( - \left( (a + b) (2a^2C - abB + Ab^2 - b^2C) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a + b}} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a + b}\right) \right) + (a^2 - b^2) (2aC - bB) \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a + b}} \right)}{b^2 d (a - b) (a + b) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (-2*(-((a + b)*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + 2*a^2*C - b^2*C)*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])]/(a + b)]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]) + (a^2 - b^2)*(-(b*B) + 2*a*C)*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])]/(a + b)]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)] + b*(A*b^2 + a*(-(b*B) + a*C))*Sin[c + d*x])/((a - b)*b^2*(a + b)*d*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]])
```

**fricas** [F] time = 1.16, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{b^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2ab \cos(dx + c) + a^2}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [A] time = 6.62, size = 522, normalized size = 2.38

$$\sqrt{-\left(-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b - a + b\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left( \frac{2\sqrt{-\frac{2b\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{a-b} + \frac{a+b}{a-b}}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}}} \left( Bb \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), \sqrt{-\frac{2}{a}}\right) \right)}{b^2} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x)

[Out] -(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b-a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2/b^2/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(B\*b\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-2\*C\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a+C\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a-C\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*b)+2\*(A\*b^2-B\*a\*b+C\*a^2)/b^2/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)/(a^2-b^2)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a-(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*b+2\*b\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1050 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=271

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx)(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{ad(a^2 - b^2)\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{abd(a^2 - b^2)\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} + \frac{2A\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}{ad\sqrt{a}}$$

[Out] 2\*(A\*b^2-a\*(B\*b-C\*a))\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)-2\*(A\*b^2-a\*(B\*b-C\*a))\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)\*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/a/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)+2\*C\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)\*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)/b/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+2\*A\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticPi(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2,2^(1/2)\*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)/a/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.79, antiderivative size = 271, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.220$ , Rules used = {3055, 3059, 2655, 2653, 3002, 2663, 2661, 2807, 2805}

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx)(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{ad(a^2 - b^2)\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{abd(a^2 - b^2)\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} + \frac{2A\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}{ad\sqrt{a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out] (-2\*(A\*b^2 - a\*(b\*B - a\*C))\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(a\*b\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]) + (2\*C\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(b\*d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*A\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticPi[2, (c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(a\*d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*(A\*b^2 - a\*(b\*B - a\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**Rule 2653**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

**Rule 2655**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

**Rule 2661**

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

**Rule 2663**

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a
+ b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b)
+ (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

### Rule 2805

```
Int[1/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (1*(e - Pi
/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)]/(f*(a + b)*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2,
0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]
```

### Rule 2807

```
Int[1/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])/(c + d)]/Sqrt
[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], Int[1/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])*Sqrt[c/(c + d) + (d*Sin[e
+ f*x])/(c + d)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d
, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !GtQ[c + d, 0]
```

### Rule 3002

```
Int[(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]))/((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[
B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Si
n[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B
, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3055

```
Int[(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 3059

```
Int[(((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^
2)/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x],
x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e
+ f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x])*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx &= \frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2 \int \frac{\left(\frac{1}{2}A(a^2 - b^2) - \dots\right)}{\dots}}{\dots} \\
&= \frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2 \int \frac{\left(-\frac{1}{2}Ab(a^2 - b^2) - \dots\right)}{\dots}}{\dots} \\
&= \frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{A \int \frac{\sec(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}}{a} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + \dots)\right)}{ab(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a + b}}} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + \dots)\right)}{ab(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a + b}}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [F]** time = 33.24, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [A] time = 5.92, size = 543, normalized size = 2.00

$$\sqrt{-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b - a + b}\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) \left( \frac{2C\sqrt{\frac{1-\cos(dx+c)}{2}}\sqrt{\frac{2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)^{b+a-b}}{a-b}}\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), \sqrt{-\frac{2b}{a-b}}\right)}{b\sqrt{-2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)^{b+(a+b)}\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}} \right) +$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b-a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*C/b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+2*(-A*b^2+B*a*b-C*a^2)/a/b/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)/(a^2-b^2)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a-(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b+2*b*c\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-2*A/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\operatorname{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)), x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)*sec(c + d*x)/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))**(3/2), x)
```

$$3.1051 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=313

$$\frac{b \sin(c+dx) \left( -\left( a^2(A-2C) \right) - 2abB + 3Ab^2 \right) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} E\left( \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right)}{a^2 d (a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{\left( -\left( a^2(A-2C) \right) - 2abB + 3Ab^2 \right) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} E\left( \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right)}{a^2 d (a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

[Out]  $-b*(3*A*b^2-2*a*b*B-a^2*(A-2*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}+(3*A*b^2-2*a*b*B-a^2*(A-2*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{1/2}*(b/(a+b))^{1/2})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/a^2/(a^2-b^2)/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}+A*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{1/2}*(b/(a+b))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}/a/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}-(3*A*b-2*B*a)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2,2^{1/2}*(b/(a+b))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}/a^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}+A*\tan(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.07, antiderivative size = 313, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.209$ , Rules used = {3055, 3059, 2655, 2653, 3002, 2663, 2661, 2807, 2805}

$$\frac{b \sin(c+dx) \left( a^2(-(A-2C)) - 2abB + 3Ab^2 \right) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} E\left( \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right)}{a^2 d (a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{\left( a^2(-(A-2C)) - 2abB + 3Ab^2 \right) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} E\left( \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \right)}{a^2 d (a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out]  $((3*A*b^2 - 2*a*b*B - a^2*(A - 2*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(a^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + (A*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(a*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - ((3*A*b - 2*a*B)*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticPi}[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(a^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (b*(3*A*b^2 - 2*a*b*B - a^2*(A - 2*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (A*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(a*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 2653

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2655

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

#### Rule 2661

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

Rule 2663

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a
+ b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b)
+ (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

Rule 2805

```
Int[1/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (1*(e - Pi
/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)]/(f*(a + b)*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2,
0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]
```

Rule 2807

```
Int[1/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])/(c + d)]/Sqrt
[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], Int[1/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])*Sqrt[c/(c + d) + (d*Sin[e
+ f*x])/(c + d)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d
, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !GtQ[c + d, 0]
```

Rule 3002

```
Int[(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)])/(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)], x_Symbol] := Dist[
B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Si
n[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B
, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3055

```
Int[(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))
```

Rule 3059

```
Int[(((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^
2)/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x],
x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e
+ f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x])*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx &= \frac{A \tan(c + dx)}{ad\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \int \frac{\left(\frac{1}{2}(-3Ab+2aB)+aC \cos(c+dx)+\frac{1}{2}\right)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx \\
&= -\frac{b(3Ab^2 - 2abB - a^2(A - 2C)) \sin(c + dx)}{a^2(a^2 - b^2)d\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{A}{ad\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{b(3Ab^2 - 2abB - a^2(A - 2C)) \sin(c + dx)}{a^2(a^2 - b^2)d\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{A}{ad\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{b(3Ab^2 - 2abB - a^2(A - 2C)) \sin(c + dx)}{a^2(a^2 - b^2)d\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{A}{ad\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{(3Ab^2 - 2abB - a^2(A - 2C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}\right)}{a^2(a^2 - b^2)d\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} \\
&= \frac{(3Ab^2 - 2abB - a^2(A - 2C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}\right)}{a^2(a^2 - b^2)d\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 7.01, size = 751, normalized size = 2.40

$$\frac{\cos^2(c + dx)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A \sec^2(c + dx) + B \sec(c + dx) + C) \left( \frac{2A \tan(c+dx)}{a^2} - \frac{4(a^2bC \sin(c+dx) - ab^2B \sin(c+dx) + A^2)}{a^2(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} \right)}{d(2A + 2B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos(2c + 2dx) + C)}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out] (Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(C + B\*Sec[c + d\*x] + A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)\*((2\*(4\*a\*A\*b^2 - 4\*a^2\*b\*B + 4\*a^3\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] + (2\*(-7\*a^2\*A\*b + 9\*A\*b^3 + 4\*a^3\*B - 6\*a\*b^2\*B + 2\*a^2\*b\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticPi[2, (c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] - ((2\*I)\*(-(a^2\*A\*b) + 3\*A\*b^3 - 2\*a\*b^2\*B + 2\*a^2\*b\*C)\*Sqrt[(b - b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((b + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a - b))]\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*(2\*a\*(a - b)\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b\*(2\*a\*EllipticF[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] - b\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/a, I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)])))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sqrt[-((a^2 - b^2 - 2\*a\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]) + (a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2)/b^2)]\*(2\*a^2 - b^2 - 4\*a\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]) + 2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2)))/(2\*a^2\*(a - b)\*(a + b)\*d\*(2\*A + C + 2\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[2\*c + 2\*d\*x])) + (Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(C + B\*Sec[c + d\*x] + A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)\*((-4\*(A\*b^3\*Sin[c + d\*x] - a\*b^2\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + a^2\*b\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(a^2\*(a^2 - b^2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])) + (2\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x])/a^2))/(d\*(2\*A + C + 2\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[2\*c + 2\*d\*x]))

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^2}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sec(d*x + c)^2/(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 7.61, size = 915, normalized size = 2.92

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] -(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b-a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*(A*b^2-B*a*b+C*a^2)/a^2/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)/(a^2-b^2)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((-2*b/(a-b))*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a-(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*b+2*b*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-2*(-A*b+B*a)/a^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2,(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+2*A/a*(-1/a*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+1/2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-1/2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+1/2/a*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2,(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2)))/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^2/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx)^2 (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)), x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2), x)

[Out] Integral((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*\*(3/2), x)



$$3.1052 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=416

$$\frac{(5Ab - 4aB) \tan(c + dx)}{4a^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(5Ab - 4aB) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{4a^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(4a^2(A + 2C) - 12abB + 15Ab^2) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}{4a^3 d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{4} b (15 A b^3 + 4 a^3 B - 12 a b^2 B - a^2 (7 A b - 8 C b)) \sin(d x + c) / a^3 / (a^2 - b^2) / d / (a + b \cos(d x + c))^{1/2} - \frac{1}{4} (15 A b^3 + 4 a^3 B - 12 a b^2 B - a^2 (7 A b - 8 C b)) (\cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c))^2 / \cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) * \text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2 d x + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2} (b / (a + b))^{1/2}) * (a + b \cos(d x + c))^{1/2} / a^3 / (a^2 - b^2) / d / ((a + b \cos(d x + c)) / (a + b))^{1/2} - \frac{1}{4} (5 A b - 4 B a) (\cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c))^2 / \cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) * \text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2 d x + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2} (b / (a + b))^{1/2}) * ((a + b \cos(d x + c)) / (a + b))^{1/2} / a^2 / d / (a + b \cos(d x + c))^{1/2} + \frac{1}{4} (15 A b^2 - 12 a b B + 4 a^2 (A + 2 C)) (\cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c))^2 / \cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) * \text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2 d x + 1/2 c), 2, 2^{1/2} (b / (a + b))^{1/2}) * ((a + b \cos(d x + c)) / (a + b))^{1/2} / a^3 / d / (a + b \cos(d x + c))^{1/2} - \frac{1}{4} (5 A b - 4 B a) * \tan(d x + c) / a^2 / d / (a + b \cos(d x + c))^{1/2} + \frac{1}{2} A \sec(d x + c) * \tan(d x + c) / a / d / (a + b \cos(d x + c))^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.59, antiderivative size = 416, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.209$ , Rules used = {3055, 3059, 2655, 2653, 3002, 2663, 2661, 2807, 2805}

$$\frac{b \sin(c + dx) (-a^2(7Ab - 8bC) + 4a^3B - 12ab^2B + 15Ab^3)}{4a^3d(a^2 - b^2)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(-a^2(7Ab - 8bC) + 4a^3B - 12ab^2B + 15Ab^3) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{4a^3d(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out]  $-\frac{(15 A b^3 + 4 a^3 B - 12 a b^2 B - a^2 (7 A b - 8 b C)) \text{Sqrt}[a + b \text{Cos}[c + d x]] * \text{EllipticE}[(c + d x) / 2, (2 b) / (a + b)]}{4 a^3 (a^2 - b^2) d \text{Sqrt}[a + b \text{Cos}[c + d x]] / (a + b)} - \frac{(5 A b - 4 a B) \text{Sqrt}[a + b \text{Cos}[c + d x]] / (a + b) * \text{EllipticF}[(c + d x) / 2, (2 b) / (a + b)]}{4 a^2 d \text{Sqrt}[a + b \text{Cos}[c + d x]]} + \frac{(15 A b^2 - 12 a b B + 4 a^2 (A + 2 C)) \text{Sqrt}[a + b \text{Cos}[c + d x]] / (a + b) * \text{EllipticPi}[2, (c + d x) / 2, (2 b) / (a + b)]}{4 a^3 d \text{Sqrt}[a + b \text{Cos}[c + d x]]} + \frac{b (15 A b^3 + 4 a^3 B - 12 a b^2 B - a^2 (7 A b - 8 b C)) \text{Sin}[c + d x]}{4 a^3 (a^2 - b^2) d \text{Sqrt}[a + b \text{Cos}[c + d x]]} - \frac{(5 A b - 4 a B) \text{Tan}[c + d x]}{4 a^2 d \text{Sqrt}[a + b \text{Cos}[c + d x]]} + \frac{A \text{Sec}[c + d x] * \text{Tan}[c + d x]}{2 a d \text{Sqrt}[a + b \text{Cos}[c + d x]]}$

**Rule 2653**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

**Rule 2655**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

**Rule 2661**

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2663

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2805

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)]/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 2807

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], Int[1/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])\*Sqrt[c/(c + d) + (d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 3002

Int[(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3055

Int[(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C) + d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 2) - (c\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C) + (m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

### Rule 3059

Int[(((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2)/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])), x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b\*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b\*d), Int[Simp[a\*c\*C - A\*b\*d + (b\*c\*C - b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx &= \frac{A \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2ad\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \int \frac{\left(\frac{1}{2}(-5Ab + 4aB) + a(A + 2C)\right)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx \\
 &= -\frac{(5Ab - 4aB) \tan(c + dx)}{4a^2 d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{A \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2ad\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} \\
 &= \frac{b(15Ab^3 + 4a^3B - 12ab^2B - a^2(7Ab - 8bC)) \sin(c + dx)}{4a^3(a^2 - b^2)d\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} \\
 &= \frac{b(15Ab^3 + 4a^3B - 12ab^2B - a^2(7Ab - 8bC)) \sin(c + dx)}{4a^3(a^2 - b^2)d\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} \\
 &= \frac{b(15Ab^3 + 4a^3B - 12ab^2B - a^2(7Ab - 8bC)) \sin(c + dx)}{4a^3(a^2 - b^2)d\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} \\
 &= -\frac{(15Ab^3 + 4a^3B - 12ab^2B - a^2b(7A - 8C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{4a^3(a^2 - b^2)d\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a}}} \\
 &= -\frac{(15Ab^3 + 4a^3B - 12ab^2B - a^2b(7A - 8C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{4a^3(a^2 - b^2)d\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a}}}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 7.22, size = 723, normalized size = 1.74

$$\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \left( \frac{\sec(c+dx)(4aB \sin(c+dx) - 7Ab \sin(c+dx))}{4a^3} + \frac{A \tan(c+dx) \sec(c+dx)}{2a^2} + \frac{2(a^2b^2C \sin(c+dx) - ab^3B \sin(c+dx) + Ab^4 \sin(c+dx))}{a^3(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} \right)}{d}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out] -1/16\*((2\*(4\*a^3\*A\*b - 20\*a\*A\*b^3 + 16\*a^2\*b^2\*B - 16\*a^3\*b\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] + (2\*(8\*a^4\*A + 29\*a^2\*A\*b^2 - 45\*A\*b^4 - 28\*a^3\*b\*B + 36\*a\*b^3\*B + 16\*a^4\*C - 24\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticPi[2, (c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] - ((2\*I)\*(7\*a^2\*A\*b^2 - 15\*A\*b^4 - 4\*a^3\*b\*B + 12\*a\*b^3\*B - 8\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[(b - b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((b + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a - b))]\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*(2\*a\*(a - b)\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b\*(2\*a\*EllipticF[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] - b\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/a, I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)])))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sqrt[-((a^2 - b^2 - 2\*a\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]) + (a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2)/b^2)]\*(2\*a^2 - b^2 - 4\*a\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

$$\frac{b \cos[c + dx] + 2(a + b \cos[c + dx])^2}{(a^3(-a + b)(a + b)d + (\sqrt{a + b \cos[c + dx]} * ((\sec[c + dx] * (-7Ab \sin[c + dx] + 4aB \sin[c + dx])) / (4a^3) + (2(Ab^4 \sin[c + dx] - ab^3B \sin[c + dx] + a^2b^2C \sin[c + dx])) / (a^3(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos[c + dx])) + (A \sec[c + dx] * \tan[c + dx]) / (2a^2)) / d}$$

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^3/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^3}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^3/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx + c)^2 + B\*cos(dx + c) + A)\*sec(dx + c)^3/(b\*cos(dx + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 10.56, size = 1577, normalized size = 3.79

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^3/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(3/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2b-a+b)\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2(Ab^2-B \\ & *a*b+C*a^2)*b/a^3/\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2/(-2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2b+a+b)/(a^2 \\ & -b^2)*(-2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4b+(a+b)\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} * ((-2b/( \\ & a-b)\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), ( \\ & -2b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) * (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a - (-2b/(a-b)\sin(1/2dx+ \\ & 1/2c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), (-2b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) \\ & * (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} * b + 2b\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 \\ & ) + 2A/a * (-1/2/a\cos(1/2dx+1/2c) * (-2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4b+(a+b)\sin(1/2 \\ & *dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} / (2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2-1)^2 + 3/4 * b/a^2\cos(1/2dx+1/2 \\ & *c) * (-2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4b+(a+b)\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} / (2\cos(1/2 \\ & *dx+1/2c)^2-1) - 1/8 * b/a * (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} * ((2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c) \\ & )^2b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} / (-2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4b+(a+b)\sin(1/2dx+1/2c) \\ & ^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), (-2b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) + 3/8 * a * (\sin(1/2d \\ & *x+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} * ((2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} / (-2\sin(1/2 \\ & *dx+1/2c)^4b+(a+b)\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} * b * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx+1 \\ & /2c), (-2b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) - 3/8 * b^2/a^2 * (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} * ((2\cos( \\ & 1/2dx+1/2c)^2b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} / (-2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4b+(a+b)\sin(1 \\ & /2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), (-2b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) - 1/2 \\ & * (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} * ((2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} / \\ & (-2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4b+(a+b)\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos \\ & (1/2dx+1/2c), 2, (-2b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) - 3/8 * a^2 * (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \\ & ((2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} / (-2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4b+(a+ \\ & b)\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), 2, (-2b/(a-b)) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &^{(1/2)} * b^2 - 2 * (A * b^2 - B * a * b + C * a^2) / a^3 * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * ((2 * \cos \\ &(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 * b + a - b) / (a - b))^{(1/2)} / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 * b + (a + b) * \sin( \\ &1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2, (-2 * b / (a - b))^{(1/2)}) \\ &+ 2 * (-A * b + B * a) / a^2 * (-1 / a * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 * b + (a + b) \\ &* \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1) + 1/2 * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * ((2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 * b + a - b) / (a - b))^{(1/2)} / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 * b + (a + b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b))^{(1/2)}) - 1/2 * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * ((2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 * b + a - b) / (a - b))^{(1/2)} / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 * b + (a + b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b))^{(1/2)}) + 1/2 / a * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * ((2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 * b + a - b) / (a - b))^{(1/2)} / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 * b + (a + b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * b * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b))^{(1/2)}) + 1/2 / a * b * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * ((2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 * b + a - b) / (a - b))^{(1/2)} / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 * b + (a + b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2, (-2 * b / (a - b))^{(1/2)})) / \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 * b + a + b)^{(1/2)} / d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx)^3 (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)),x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Integral((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*3/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*\*(3/2), x)

$$3.1053 \quad \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=622

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \cos^3(c+dx)(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{3bd(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)(-8a^4C + 5a^3bB - 2a^2b^2(A - 6C) - 9a^2b^2C)}{3b^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{a + b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-2/3*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}+2/3*(6*A*b^4+5*a^3*b*B-9*a*b^3*B-2*a^2*b^2*(A-6*C)-8*a^4*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/15*(40*a^4*b*B-65*a^2*b^3*B+5*b^5*B-2*a^3*b^2*(10*A-49*C)+2*a*b^4*(20*A-7*C)-64*a^5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^4/(a^2-b^2)^2/d-2/15*(30*a^3*b*B-50*a*b^3*B-a^2*b^2*(15*A-71*C)+b^4*(35*A-3*C)-48*a^4*C)*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^3/(a^2-b^2)^2/d-2/15*(80*a^5*b*B-140*a^3*b^3*B+40*a*b^5*B-4*a^4*b^2*(10*A-53*C)+5*a^2*b^4*(15*A-11*C)-128*a^6*C-3*b^6*(5*A+3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^5/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}+2/15*(80*a^4*b*B-80*a^2*b^3*B-5*b^5*B-4*a^3*b^2*(10*A-29*C)-128*a^5*C+a*b^4*(45*A+17*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/b^5/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.67, antiderivative size = 622, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.186$ , Rules used = {3047, 3049, 3023, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \cos^3(c+dx)(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{3bd(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)(-2a^2b^2(A - 6C) + 5a^3bB - 8a^4C - 9a^2b^2C)}{3b^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{a + b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out]  $(-2*(80*a^5*b*B - 140*a^3*b^3*B + 40*a*b^5*B - 4*a^4*b^2*(10*A - 53*C) + 5*a^2*b^4*(15*A - 11*C) - 128*a^6*C - 3*b^6*(5*A + 3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(15*b^5*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + (2*(80*a^4*b*B - 80*a^2*b^3*B - 5*b^5*B - 4*a^3*b^2*(10*A - 29*C) - 128*a^5*C + a*b^4*(45*A + 17*C))*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(15*b^5*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (2*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}) + (2*(6*A*b^4 + 5*a^3*b*B - 9*a*b^3*B - 2*a^2*b^2*(A - 6*C) - 8*a^4*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(40*a^4*b*B - 65*a^2*b^3*B + 5*b^5*B - 2*a^3*b^2*(10*A - 49*C) + 2*a*b^4*(20*A - 7*C) - 64*a^5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*b^4*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d) - (2*(30*a^3*b*B - 50*a*b^3*B - a^2*b^2*(15*A - 71*C) + b^4*(35*A - 3*C) - 48*a^4*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*b^3*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d)$

Rule 2653

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

Rule 2655

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*sin[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a +
b*Sin[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b
*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2,
0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

Rule 2661

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*sin[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(d*Sqrt[a + b])), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

Rule 2663

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*sin[(c_) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a
+ b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b)
+ (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

Rule 2752

```
Int[((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_) + (f_.)*(x_)])/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_) + (
f_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[(b*c - a*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_.)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_.)*sin[(e_) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_.)*sin[(e_) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
)^(m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(
m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B))*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c
- b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x]
```

] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && ( !IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx) (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a + b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx = -\frac{2 (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \cos^3(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{3b (a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2 (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \cos^3(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{3b (a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2 (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \cos^3(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{3b (a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2 (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \cos^3(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{3b (a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2 (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \cos^3(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{3b (a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2 (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \cos^3(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)}{3b (a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2 (80a^5bB - 140a^3b^3B + 40ab^5B - 4a^4b^2(10A - 53C)) \sin(c+dx)}{(a^2 - b^2)^2}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 5.78, size = 422, normalized size = 0.68

$$b \left( \frac{10a^3 \sin(c+dx)(a(aC-bB)+Ab^2)}{a^2-b^2} - \frac{10a^2 \sin(c+dx)(11a^4C-8a^3bB+5a^2b^2(A-3C)+12ab^3B-9Ab^4)(a+b \cos(c+dx))}{(a^2-b^2)^2} + 2(5bB - 14aC) \sin(c+dx) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] ((2\*((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b))^(3/2)\*(b^2\*(-20\*a^4\*b\*B + 35\*a^2\*b^3\*B + 5\*b^5\*B + 2\*a^3\*b^2\*(5\*A - 22\*C) + 32\*a^5\*C - 2\*a\*b^4\*(15\*A + 4\*C))\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] + (-80\*a^5\*b\*B + 140\*a^3\*b^3\*B - 40\*a\*b^5\*B + 4\*a^4\*b^2\*(10\*A - 53\*C) + 128\*a^6\*C + 3\*b^6\*(5\*A + 3\*C) + 5\*a^2\*b^4\*(-15\*A + 11\*C))\*((a + b)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] - a\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])))/((a - b)^2\*(a + b)) + b\*((10\*a^3\*(A\*b^2 + a\*(-(b\*B) + a\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a^2 - b^2) - (10\*a^2\*(-9\*A\*b^4 - 8\*a^3\*b\*B + 12\*a\*b^3\*B + 5\*a^2\*b^2\*(A - 3\*C) + 11\*a^4\*C)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a^2 - b^2)^2 + 2\*(5\*b\*B - 14\*a\*C)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Ssin[c + d\*x] + 3\*b\*C\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Ssin[2\*(c + d\*x)]))/(15\*b^5\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2))



**fricas** [F] time = 1.59, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\operatorname{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^5 + B \cos(dx+c)^4 + A \cos(dx+c)^3) \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c) + a}}{b^3 \cos(dx+c)^3 + 3ab^2 \cos(dx+c)^2 + 3a^2b \cos(dx+c) + a^3}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + B\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + A\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/(b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*a^2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^3), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A) \cos(dx+c)^3}{(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 17.58, size = 1780, normalized size = 2.86

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x)

[Out] -(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b-a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(16/b^2\*C\*(-1/10/b\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)-1/60/b^2\*(-4\*a+12\*b)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+1/60/b^2\*(-4\*a+12\*b)\*(a-b)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-1/60\*(4\*a^2-15\*a\*b+27\*b^2)/b^3\*(a-b)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))))+8/b^3\*(B\*b-2\*C\*a-3\*C\*b)\*(-1/6/b\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+1/6/b\*(a-b)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-1/12/b^2\*(-2\*a+6\*b)\*(a-b)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))))-2/b^5\*(A\*b^2-2\*B\*a\*b-2\*B\*b^2+3\*C\*a^2+4\*C\*a\*b+3\*C\*b^2)\*(a-b)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))))-2\*(2\*A\*a\*b^2+A\*b^3-3\*B\*a^2\*b-2\*B\*a\*b^2-B\*b^3+4\*C\*a^3+3\*C\*a^2\*b+2\*C\*a\*b^2+C\*b^3)/b^5\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))

$$\begin{aligned} & (1/2)) + 2*a^2/b^5*(3*A*b^2-4*B*a*b+5*C*a^2)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(-2*\sin(1/2 \\ & *d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)/(a^2-b^2)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x \\ & +1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*Ellip \\ & ticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a- \\ & (-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1 \\ & /2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b+2*b*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/ \\ & 2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)-2*a^3*(A*b^2-B*a*b+C*a^2)/b^5*(1/6/b/(a-b)/(a+b) \\ & *\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} \\ & /(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1/2/b*(a-b))^{(1/2)}+8/3*b*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(a-b) \\ & ^2/(a+b)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*a/(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b-a+b)*\sin(1/2*d \\ & *x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+(3*a-b)/(3*a^3+3*a^2*b-3*a*b^2-3*b^3)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & )^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2 \\ & *c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2* \\ & b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-4/3*a/(a-b)/(a+b)^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/ \\ & 2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2 \\ & *d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-Elli \\ & pticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*\sin( \\ & 1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)^3}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^3 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2),x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^3\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1054 \quad \int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=453

$$\frac{2\sin(c+dx)\cos^2(c+dx)(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{3bd(a^2 - b^2)(a+b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2\sin(c+dx)(2a^2C - abB + Ab^2 - b^2C)\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}}{3b^3d(a^2 - b^2)}$$

[Out]  $-2/3*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}-2/3*a*(4*A*b^4+a*(3*B*a^2*b-7*B*b^3-6*C*a^3+10*C*a*b^2))*\sin(d*x+c)/b^3/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}+2/3*(A*b^2-B*a*b+2*C*a^2-C*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/b^3/(a^2-b^2)/d+2/3*(8*a^4*b*B-15*a^2*b^3*B+3*b^5*B-2*a^3*b^2*(A-14*C)+2*a*b^4*(3*A-4*C)-16*a^5*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{1/2}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{1/2}*(b/(a+b))^{1/2})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/b^4/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}-2/3*(8*a^3*b*B-9*a*b^3*B-2*a^2*b^2*(A-8*C)-16*a^4*C+b^4*(3*A+C))*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{1/2}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{1/2}*(b/(a+b))^{1/2})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}/b^4/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.02, antiderivative size = 453, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.186$ , Rules used = {3047, 3031, 3023, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2\sin(c+dx)\cos^2(c+dx)(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{3bd(a^2 - b^2)(a+b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2\sin(c+dx)(2a^2C - abB + Ab^2 - b^2C)\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}}{3b^3d(a^2 - b^2)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out]  $(2*(8*a^4*b*B - 15*a^2*b^3*B + 3*b^5*B - 2*a^3*b^2*(A - 14*C) + 2*a*b^4*(3*A - 4*C) - 16*a^5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(3*b^4*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) - (2*(8*a^3*b*B - 9*a*b^3*B - 2*a^2*b^2*(A - 8*C) - 16*a^4*C + b^4*(3*A + C))*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(3*b^4*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (2*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{3/2}) - (2*a*(4*A*b^4 + a*(3*A^2*b*B - 7*b^3*B - 6*a^3*C + 10*a*b^2*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b^3*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + 2*a^2*C - b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b^3*(a^2 - b^2)*d)$

**Rule 2653**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

**Rule 2655**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

Rule 2661

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(d*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

Rule 2663

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

Rule 2752

```
Int[((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[(b*c - a*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^(2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3031

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*(A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^(2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dist[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m + 1)*((b*B - a*C)*(b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m + 1) - a*b*c*(m + 2)) + (b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^(2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1) - a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^2(c+dx)(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx &= -\frac{2(Ab^2-a(bB-aC))\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{3b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2-a(bB-aC))\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{3b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2-a(bB-aC))\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{3b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2-a(bB-aC))\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{3b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2-a(bB-aC))\cos^2(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{3b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} \\
&= \frac{2(8a^4bB-15a^2b^3B+3b^5B-2a^3b^2(A-14C)+2a^2b^2C)}{3b^4(a^2-b^2)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 3.93, size = 377, normalized size = 0.83

$$2 \left( \frac{\left( \frac{a+b\cos(c+dx)}{a+b} \right)^{3/2} \left( b^2(-4a^4C+2a^3bB+a^2b^2(A+7C)-6ab^3B+b^4(3A+C)) F\left( \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b} \right) - (16a^5C-8a^4bB+2a^3b^2(A-14C)+15a^2b^3B+2ab^4(4C-3A)) \right)}{(a-b)^2(a+b)} \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] (2\*(((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b))^(3/2)\*(b^2\*(2\*a^3\*b\*B - 6\*a\*b^3\*B - 4\*a^4\*C + b^4\*(3\*A + C) + a^2\*b^2\*(A + 7\*C))\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] - (-8\*a^4\*b\*B + 15\*a^2\*b^3\*B - 3\*b^5\*B + 2\*a^3\*b^2\*(A - 14\*C) + 16\*a^5\*C + 2\*a\*b^4\*(-3\*A + 4\*C))\*((a + b)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] - a\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])))/((a - b)^2\*(a + b)) + (b\*(2\*a^4\*A\*b^2 - 10\*a^2\*A\*b^4 - 8\*a^5\*b\*B + 16\*a^3\*b^3\*B + 16\*a^6\*C - 25\*a^4\*b^2\*C + b^6\*C + 2\*a\*b\*(-5\*a^3\*b\*B + 9\*a\*b^3\*B + 2\*a^2\*b^2\*(A - 8\*C) + 10\*a^4\*C + 2\*b^4\*(-3\*A + C))\*Cos[c + d\*x] + (-a^2\*b + b^3)^2\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*(a^2 - b^2)^2))/(3\*b^4\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2))

**fricas [F]** time = 1.05, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^4 + B \cos(dx+c)^3 + A \cos(dx+c)^2) \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c) + a}}{b^3 \cos(dx+c)^3 + 3ab^2 \cos(dx+c)^2 + 3a^2b \cos(dx+c) + a^3}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + B\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/(b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*a^2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^3), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)^2}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 14.10, size = 1480, normalized size = 3.27

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b-a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2/3/b^4*(4*C*b^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+(-2*C*a*b-2*C*b^2)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*A*b^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-9*B*a*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+3*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a*b-3*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*b^2+17*a^2*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})+b^2*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-8*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a^2+8*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*a*b)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}-2*a/b^4*(2*A*b^2-3*B*a*b+4*C*a^2)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)/(a^2-b^2)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a-(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b+2*b*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)+2*a^2*(A*b^2-B*a*b+C*a^2)/b^4*(1/6/b/(a-b)/(a+b)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1/2/b*(a-b)^2+8/3*b*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(a-b)^2/(a+b)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*a/(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b-a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+(3*a-b)/(3*a^3+3*a^2*b-3*a*b^2-3*b^3)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-4/3*a/(a-b)/(a+b)^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)^2}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^2 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2),x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1055 \quad \int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=359

$$\frac{2a \sin(c+dx)(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{3b^2d(a^2 - b^2)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(-8a^3C + 2a^2bB + ab^2(A+9C) - 3b^3B) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3b^3d(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{3}a*(A*b^2 - a*(B*b - C*a))*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/(a^2 - b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)} + \frac{2}{3}*(3*A*b^4 + 2*a^3*b*B - 6*a*b^3*B - 5*a^4*C + a^2*b^2*(A+9*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/(a^2 - b^2)^{2/d}/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} - \frac{2}{3}*(2*a^3*b*B - 6*a*b^3*B + 3*b^4*(A-C) - 8*a^4*C + a^2*b^2*(A+15*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^3/(a^2 - b^2)^{2/d}/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)} + \frac{2}{3}*(2*a^2*b*B - 3*b^3*B - 8*a^3*C + a*b^2*(A+9*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/b^3/(a^2 - b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.63, antiderivative size = 359, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {3031, 3021, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx)(a^2b^2(A+9C) + 2a^3bB - 5a^4C - 6ab^3B + 3Ab^4)}{3b^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2a \sin(c+dx)(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{3b^2d(a^2 - b^2)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(2a^2bB - 5a^4C + a^2b^2(A+9C) - 3b^3B)}{3b^3d(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out]  $(-2*(2*a^3*b*B - 6*a*b^3*B + 3*b^4*(A - C) - 8*a^4*C + a^2*b^2*(A + 15*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(3*b^3*(a^2 - b^2)^{2*d*\text{Sqrt}}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + (2*(2*a^2*b*B - 3*b^3*B - 8*a^3*C + a*b^2*(A + 9*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(3*b^3*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}) + (2*(3*A*b^4 + 2*a^3*b*B - 6*a*b^3*B - 5*a^4*C + a^2*b^2*(A + 9*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)^{2*d*\text{Sqrt}}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 2653**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

**Rule 2655**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

**Rule 2661**

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]



Rule 2663

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a
+ b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b)
+ (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

Rule 2752

```
Int[((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (
f_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[(b*c - a*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rule 3021

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2
- a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(
a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b
- a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rule 3031

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f
_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e
+ f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dis
t[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m +
1)*((b*B - a*C)*(b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m +
1) - a*b*c*(m + 2)) + (b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))]*
Sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx &= \frac{2a(Ab^2-a(bB-aC))\sin(c+dx)}{3b^2(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2\int \frac{-\frac{3}{2}b(Ab^2-a(bB-aC))\sin(c+dx)}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx}{3b^2(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} \\
&= \frac{2a(Ab^2-a(bB-aC))\sin(c+dx)}{3b^2(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(3Ab^4+2a^3b^2B-6ab^3B+3Ab^4)}{3b^2(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} \\
&= \frac{2a(Ab^2-a(bB-aC))\sin(c+dx)}{3b^2(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(3Ab^4+2a^3b^2B-6ab^3B+3Ab^4)}{3b^2(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} \\
&= \frac{2a(Ab^2-a(bB-aC))\sin(c+dx)}{3b^2(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(3Ab^4+2a^3b^2B-6ab^3B+3Ab^4)}{3b^2(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} \\
&= \frac{2(2a^3bB-6ab^3B+3b^4(A-C)-8a^4C+a^2b^2(A+15C))\sin(c+dx)}{3b^3(a^2-b^2)^2 d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 3.20, size = 323, normalized size = 0.90

$$2 \left( \frac{b \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx)(-5a^4C+2a^3bB+a^2b^2(A+9C)-6ab^3B+3Ab^4)+a(-4a^4C+a^3bB+2a^2b^2(A+4C)-5ab^3B+2Ab^4))}{(a^2-b^2)^2} + \frac{(-a-b\cos(c+dx))\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}}{3b^3d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] (2\*((( -a - b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*(-(b^2\*(a^2\*b\*B + 3\*b^3\*B + 2\*a^3\*C - 2\*a\*b^2\*(2\*A + 3\*C))\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]) + (2\*a^3\*b\*B - 6\*a\*b^3\*B + 3\*b^4\*(A - C) - 8\*a^4\*C + a^2\*b^2\*(A + 15\*C))\*((a + b)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] - a\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])))/((a - b)^2\*(a + b)^2) + (b\*(a\*(2\*A\*b^4 + a^3\*b\*B - 5\*a\*b^3\*B - 4\*a^4\*C + 2\*a^2\*b^2\*(A + 4\*C)) + b\*(3\*A\*b^4 + 2\*a^3\*b\*B - 6\*a\*b^3\*B - 5\*a^4\*C + a^2\*b^2\*(A + 9\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a^2 - b^2)^2)/(3\*b^3\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2))

**fricas** [F] time = 0.92, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^3 + B \cos(dx+c)^2 + A \cos(dx+c))\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c) + a}}{b^3 \cos(dx+c)^3 + 3ab^2 \cos(dx+c)^2 + 3a^2b \cos(dx+c) + a^3}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + B\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/(b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*a^2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^3), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A) \cos(dx+c)}{(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*cos(d*x + c)/(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(5/2), x)
```

**maple [B]** time = 12.89, size = 963, normalized size = 2.68

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(d*x+c)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2), x)
```

```
[Out] -(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b-a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2/b^3/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(B*b*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-3*C*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a+C*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*a-C*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*b)+2/b^3*(A*b^2-2*B*a*b+3*C*a^2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)/(a^2-b^2)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a-(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*b+2*b*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-2*a*(A*b^2-B*a*b+C*a^2)/b^3*(1/6/b/(a-b)/(a+b)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1/2/b*(a-b))^2+8/3*b*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(a-b)^2/(a+b)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*a/(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b-a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+(3*a-b)/(3*a^3+3*a^2*b-3*a*b^2-3*b^3)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-4/3*a/(a-b)/(a+b)^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))))/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*cos(d*x + c)/(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(5/2), x)
```

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx) (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((cos(c + d*x)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2), x)
```

```
[Out] int((cos(c + d*x)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1056 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=333

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{3bd(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2(-2a^2C - abB + Ab^2 + 3b^2C) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3b^2d(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2 \sin(c+dx)}{3bd(a^2 - b^2)}$$

[Out]  $-2/3*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)+2/3*(a^2*b*B+3*b^3*B+2*a^3*C-2*a*b^2*(2*A+3*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-2/3*(a^2*b*B+3*b^3*B+2*a^3*C-2*a*b^2*(2*A+3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}-2/3*(A*b^2-B*a*b-2*C*a^2+3*C*b^2)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/b^2/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.49, antiderivative size = 333, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {3021, 2754, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (a^2bB + 2a^3C - 2ab^2(2A + 3C) + 3b^3B)}{3bd(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{a + b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{3bd(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2(-2a^2C - abB + Ab^2 + 3b^2C)}{3bd(a^2 - b^2)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out]  $(-2*(a^2*b*B + 3*b^3*B + 2*a^3*C - 2*a*b^2*(2*A + 3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(3*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) - (2*(A*b^2 - a*b*B - 2*a^2*C + 3*b^2*C))*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(3*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (2*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}) + (2*(a^2*b*B + 3*b^3*B + 2*a^3*C - 2*a*b^2*(2*A + 3*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

Rule 2653

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

Rule 2655

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

Rule 2661

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

Rule 2663

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a
+ b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b)
+ (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

### Rule 2752

```
Int[((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (
f_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[(b*c - a*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

### Rule 2754

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((b*c - a*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f
*x])^(m + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), I
nt[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[(a*c - b*d)*(m + 1) - (b*c - a*d)*(m +
2)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a
*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m]
```

### Rule 3021

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2
- a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(
a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b
- a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx &= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{3b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2 \int \frac{\frac{3}{2}b(bB - a(A + C)) + \frac{1}{2}(Ab^2 - abB - 2a^2C)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx}{3b(a^2 - b^2)} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{3b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(a^2bB + 3b^3B + 2a^3C - 2a^2C)}{3b(a^2 - b^2)^2 d\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{3b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(a^2bB + 3b^3B + 2a^3C - 2a^2C)}{3b(a^2 - b^2)^2 d\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{3b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(a^2bB + 3b^3B + 2a^3C - 2a^2C)}{3b(a^2 - b^2)^2 d\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(a^2bB + 3b^3B + 2a^3C - 2ab^2(2A + 3C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)}{3b^2(a^2 - b^2)^2 d\sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a + b}}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.54, size = 278, normalized size = 0.83

$$2 \left( \frac{\left( \frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b} \right)^{3/2} \left( b^2 (a^2 (3A+C) - 4abB + b^2 (A+3C)) F\left( \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b} \right) - (2a^3 C + a^2 b B - 2ab^2 (2A+3C) + 3b^3 B) \left( (a+b) E\left( \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b} \right) - a F\left( \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b} \right) \right)}{(a-b)^2 (a+b)} \right)}{3b^2 d (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] (2\*(((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b))^(3/2)\*(b^2\*(-4\*a\*b\*B + a^2\*(3\*A + C) + b^2\*(A + 3\*C))\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] - (a^2\*b\*B + 3\*b^3\*B + 2\*a^3\*C - 2\*a\*b^2\*(2\*A + 3\*C))\*((a + b)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] - a\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])))/((a - b)^2\*(a + b)) + (b\*(A\*b^4 + 2\*a^3\*b\*B + 2\*a\*b^3\*B + a^4\*C - 5\*a^2\*b^2\*(A + C) + b\*(a^2\*b\*B + 3\*b^3\*B + 2\*a^3\*C - 2\*a\*b^2\*(2\*A + 3\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a^2 - b^2)^2)/(3\*b^2\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.67, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{b^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3ab^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3a^2b \cos(dx + c) + a^3}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/(b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*a^2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^3), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 10.64, size = 867, normalized size = 2.60

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x)

[Out] -(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b-a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*C/b^2\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+2/b^2\*(B\*b-2\*C\*a)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)/(a^2-b^2)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)

```
*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a-(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*b+2*b*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)+2/b^2*(A*b^2-B*a*b+C*a^2)*(1/6/b/(a-b)/(a+b)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1/2/b*(a-b))^2+8/3*b*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(a-b)^2/(a+b)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*a/(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b-a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+(3*a-b)/(3*a^3+3*a^2*b-3*a*b^2-3*b^3)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-4/3*a/(a-b)/(a+b)^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))))/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)/(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(5/2), x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```



$$3.1057 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=401

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{3ad (a^2 - b^2) (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2 (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3abd (a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2A \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}{a^2 d \sqrt{a+b}}$$

```
[Out] 2/3*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*sin(d*x+c)/a/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)-2/3
*(3*A*b^4+4*a^3*b*B-a^4*C-a^2*b^2*(7*A+3*C))*sin(d*x+c)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(
a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)+2/3*(3*A*b^4+4*a^3*b*B-a^4*C-a^2*b^2*(7*A+3*C))*(cos(
1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(
1/2)*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/a^2/b/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/((a+b*cos(
d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)+2/3*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^(1/2)/c
os(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))*((a
+b*cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)/a/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)+2*A*(cos
(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticPi(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2
,2^(1/2)*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)/a^2/d/(a+b*cos(d*x
+c))^(1/2)
```

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.23, antiderivative size = 401, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.220$ , Rules used = {3055, 3059, 2655, 2653, 3002, 2663, 2661, 2807, 2805}

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (-a^2 b^2 (7A+3C) + 4a^3 b B + a^4 (-C) + 3A b^4)}{3a^2 d (a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{3ad (a^2 - b^2) (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2 (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{a^2 d \sqrt{a+b}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[((A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x])/(a + b*Cos[c + d
*x])^(5/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (2*(3*A*b^4 + 4*a^3*b*B - a^4*C - a^2*b^2*(7*A + 3*C))*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d
*x]]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(3*a^2*b*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*Sqrt[(
a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + (2*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[
c + d*x])/(a + b)]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(3*a*b*(a^2 - b^2
)*d*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*Ell
ipticPi[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(a^2*d*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) +
(2*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*Sin[c + d*x])/(3*a*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*Cos[c +
d*x])^(3/2)) - (2*(3*A*b^4 + 4*a^3*b*B - a^4*C - a^2*b^2*(7*A + 3*C))*Sin[c
+ d*x])/(3*a^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]])
```

**Rule 2653**

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*Sqrt[a
+ b]*EllipticE[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a,
b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

**Rule 2655**

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a +
b*Sin[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b
*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2,
0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

**Rule 2661**

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2663

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2805

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)]/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 2807

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], Int[1/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])\*Sqrt[c/(c + d) + (d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 3002

Int[(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3055

Int[(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C) + d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 2) - (c\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C) + (m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

### Rule 3059

Int[(((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2)/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])), x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b\*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b\*d), Int[Simp[a\*c\*C - A\*b\*d + (b\*c\*C - b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx &= \frac{2 (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{3a (a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2 \int \frac{\left(\frac{3}{2}A(a^2 - b^2)\right)}{3a^2} dx}{3a^2} \\
 &= \frac{2 (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{3a (a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2 (3Ab^4 + 4a^3bB - a^4C - a^2b^2(7A + 3C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{3a^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a + b}}} \\
 &= \frac{2 (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{3a (a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2 (3Ab^4 + 4a^3bB - a^4C - a^2b^2(7A + 3C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{3a^2} \\
 &= \frac{2 (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{3a (a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2 (3Ab^4 + 4a^3bB - a^4C - a^2b^2(7A + 3C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{3a^2 (a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a + b}}} \\
 &= \frac{2 (3Ab^4 + 4a^3bB - a^4C - a^2b^2(7A + 3C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{3a^2 b (a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a + b}}} \\
 &= \frac{2 (3Ab^4 + 4a^3bB - a^4C - a^2b^2(7A + 3C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{3a^2 b (a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a + b}}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [F] time = 49.92, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

fricas [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

giac [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sec(d*x + c)/(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(5/2), x)
```

**maple** [A] time = 11.68, size = 879, normalized size = 2.19

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] -((-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b-a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*(-A*b^2+C*a^2)/a^2/b/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)/(a^2-b^2)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a-(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*b+2*b*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-2*A/a^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2,(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+2*(-A*b^2+B*a*b-C*a^2)/a/b*(1/6/b/(a-b)/(a+b)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1/2/b*(a-b))^2+8/3*b*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(a-b)^2/(a+b)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*a/(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b-a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+(3*a-b)/(3*a^3+3*a^2*b-3*a*b^2-3*b^3)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-4/3*a/(a-b)/(a+b)^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))))/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sec(d*x + c)/(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(5/2), x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)),x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1058 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=461

$$\frac{(5Ab - 2aB) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{a^3 d \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{b \sin(c+dx) \left(-a^2(3A-2C) - 2abB + 5Ab^2\right)}{3a^2 d (a^2 - b^2) (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} \left(-a^2(3A-2C) - 2abB + 5Ab^2\right)$$

[Out]  $-1/3*b*(5*A*b^2-2*a*b*B-a^2*(3*A-2*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}-1/3*b*(26*a^2*A*b^2-15*A*b^4-14*a^3*b*B+6*a*b^3*B-a^4*(3*A-8*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/a^3/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/3*(26*a^2*A*b^2-15*A*b^4-14*a^3*b*B+6*a*b^3*B-a^4*(3*A-8*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a^3/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}-1/3*(5*A*b^2-2*a*b*B-a^2*(3*A-2*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/a^2/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-(5*A*b-2*B*a)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/a^3/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+A*\tan(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.61, antiderivative size = 461, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.209$ , Rules used = {3055, 3059, 2655, 2653, 3002, 2663, 2661, 2807, 2805}

$$\frac{b \sin(c+dx) (26a^2 Ab^2 + a^4(-3A-8C) - 14a^3 bB + 6ab^3 B - 15Ab^4)}{3a^3 d (a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{b \sin(c+dx) (a^2(-3A-2C) - 2abB + 5Ab^2)}{3a^2 d (a^2 - b^2) (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out]  $((26*a^2*A*b^2 - 15*A*b^4 - 14*a^3*b*B + 6*a*b^3*B - a^4*(3*A - 8*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(3*a^3*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) - ((5*A*b^2 - 2*a*b*B - a^2*(3*A - 2*C))*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(3*a^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - ((5*A*b - 2*a*B)*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticPi}[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(a^3*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (b*(5*A*b^2 - 2*a*b*B - a^2*(3*A - 2*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}) - (b*(26*a^2*A*b^2 - 15*A*b^4 - 14*a^3*b*B + 6*a*b^3*B - a^4*(3*A - 8*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a^3*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (A*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(a*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)})$

**Rule 2653**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

**Rule 2655**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

Rule 2661

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

Rule 2663

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

Rule 2805

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)]/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

Rule 2807

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], Int[1/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])\*Sqrt[c/(c + d) + (d\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(c + d)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !GtQ[c + d, 0]

Rule 3002

Int[(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^m)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rule 3055

Int[(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^m)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^n)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1))/(f\*(m+1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m+1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[(m+1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C) + d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m+n+2) - (c\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C) + (m+1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m+n+3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

Rule 3059

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)^2]/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])), x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b\*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b\*d), Int[Simp[a\*c\*C - A\*b\*d + (b\*c\*C - b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ

[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]  
&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx = \frac{A \tan(c + dx)}{ad(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{\int \frac{\left(\frac{1}{2}(-5Ab + 2aB) + aC \cos(c + dx)\right)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx}{a}$$

$$= -\frac{b(5Ab^2 - 2abB - a^2(3A - 2C)) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{b(26a^2Ab^2 - 15Ab^4 - 14a^3bB + 6ab^3B - a^4(3A - 8C))}{3a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a}}}$$

$$= -\frac{b(5Ab^2 - 2abB - a^2(3A - 2C)) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{b(26a^2Ab^2 - 15Ab^4 - 14a^3bB + 6ab^3B - a^4(3A - 8C))}{3a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a}}}$$

$$= -\frac{b(5Ab^2 - 2abB - a^2(3A - 2C)) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{b(26a^2Ab^2 - 15Ab^4 - 14a^3bB + 6ab^3B - a^4(3A - 8C))}{3a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a}}}$$

$$= -\frac{b(5Ab^2 - 2abB - a^2(3A - 2C)) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{b(26a^2Ab^2 - 15Ab^4 - 14a^3bB + 6ab^3B - a^4(3A - 8C))}{3a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a}}}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 7.39, size = 915, normalized size = 1.98

$$(A \sec^2(c + dx) + B \sec(c + dx) + C) \left( \frac{2(12Ca^5 - 24bBa^4 + 36Ab^2a^3 + 4b^2Ca^3 + 8b^3Ba^2 - 20Ab^4a) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(12Ba^5 - 24a^4bB + 36Aa^3b^2 + 4b^2Aa^3 + 8b^3Aa^2 - 20Ab^4A)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} \right)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] (Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(C + B\*Sec[c + d\*x] + A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)\*((2\*(36\*a^3\*A\*b^2 - 20\*a\*A\*b^4 - 24\*a^4\*b\*B + 8\*a^2\*b^3\*B + 12\*a^5\*C + 4\*a^3\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] + (2\*(-33\*a^4\*A\*b + 86\*a^2\*A\*b^3 - 45\*A\*b^5 + 12\*a^5\*B - 38\*a^3\*b^2\*B + 18\*a\*b^4\*B + 8\*a^4\*b\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticPi[2, (c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] - ((2\*I)\*(-3\*a^4\*A\*b + 26\*a^2\*A\*b^3 - 15\*A\*b^5 - 14\*a^3\*b^2\*B + 6\*a\*b^4\*B + 8\*a^4\*b\*C)\*Sqrt[(b - b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((b + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a - b))]\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*(2\*a\*(a - b)\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] + b\*(2\*a\*EllipticF[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] - b\*EllipticPi[(a +



b)/a, I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)))\*Sin[c + d\*x]/(a\*Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sqrt[-((a^2 - b^2 - 2\*a\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]) + (a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2)/b^2)]\*(2\*a^2 - b^2 - 4\*a\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]) + 2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2)))/(6\*a^3\*(-a + b)^2\*(a + b)^2\*d\*(2\*A + C + 2\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[2\*c + 2\*d\*x])) + (Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(C + B\*Sec[c + d\*x] + A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2)\*((-4\*(A\*b^3\*Sin[c + d\*x] - a\*b^2\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + a^2\*b\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])))/(3\*a^2\*(a^2 - b^2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) - (4\*(10\*a^2\*A\*b^3\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 6\*A\*b^5\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 7\*a^3\*b^2\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 3\*a\*b^4\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 4\*a^4\*b\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(3\*a^3\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])) + (2\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x])/a^3))/(d\*(2\*A + C + 2\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[2\*c + 2\*d\*x]))

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^2}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^2/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 15.92, size = 1348, normalized size = 2.92

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x)

[Out] -((-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b-a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*b\*(2\*A\*b-B\*a)/a^3/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)/(a^2-b^2)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a-(-2\*b/(a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*b+2\*b\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)-2\*(-2\*A\*b+B\*a)/a^3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticPi(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2,(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+2/a^2\*A\*(-1/a\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)+1/2\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-1/2\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)

,  $(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)} + 1/2/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) + 1/2/a*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) + 2*(A*b^2-B*a*b+C*a^2)/a^2*(1/6/b/(a-b)/(a+b)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1/2/b*(a-b))^2+8/3*b*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(a-b)^2/(a+b)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*a/(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b-a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+(3*a-b)/(3*a^3+3*a^2*b-3*a*b^2-3*b^3)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) - 4/3*a/(a-b)/(a+b)^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)}) - \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^{(1/2)}/d$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx)^2 (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)),x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^2\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*2/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1059 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=572

$$\frac{(7Ab - 4aB) \tan(c + dx)}{4a^2 d (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(4a^2(A + 2C) - 20abB + 35Ab^2) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \Pi\left(2; \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{4a^4 d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{b \sin(c + dx)}{a^2 d (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

[Out]  $1/12*b*(35*A*b^3+12*a^3*B-20*a*b^2*B-a^2*(27*A*b-8*C*b))*\sin(d*x+c)/a^3/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)-1/12*b*(105*A*b^5-12*a^5*B+104*a^3*b^2*B-60*a*b^4*B+a^4*b*(33*A-56*C))-2*a^2*b^3*(85*A-12*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/a^4/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)+1/12*(105*A*b^5-12*a^5*B+104*a^3*b^2*B-60*a*b^4*B+a^4*b*(33*A-56*C))-2*a^2*b^3*(85*A-12*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2)*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/a^4/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)+1/12*(35*A*b^3+12*a^3*B-20*a*b^2*B-a^2*(27*A*b-8*C*b))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2)*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)/a^3/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)+1/4*(35*A*b^2-20*a*b*B+4*a^2*(A+2*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2, 2^(1/2)*(b/(a+b))^(1/2))*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)/a^4/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)-1/4*(7*A*b-4*B*a)*\tan(d*x+c)/a^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)+1/2*A*\sec(d*x+c)*\tan(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)$

**Rubi [A]** time = 2.31, antiderivative size = 572, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 12, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.209$ , Rules used = {3055, 3059, 2655, 2653, 3002, 2663, 2661, 2807, 2805}

$$\frac{b \sin(c + dx) (-2a^2b^3(85A - 12C) + a^4b(33A - 56C) + 104a^3b^2B - 12a^5B - 60ab^4B + 105Ab^5)}{12a^4d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{b \sin(c + dx)}{a^2 d (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out]  $((105*A*b^5 - 12*a^5*B + 104*a^3*b^2*B - 60*a*b^4*B + a^4*b*(33*A - 56*C) - 2*a^2*b^3*(85*A - 12*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(12*a^4*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + ((35*A*b^3 + 12*a^3*B - 20*a*b^2*B - a^2*(27*A*b - 8*b*C))*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(12*a^3*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + ((35*A*b^2 - 20*a*b*B + 4*a^2*(A + 2*C))*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticPi}[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(4*a^4*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (b*(35*A*b^3 + 12*a^3*B - 20*a*b^2*B - a^2*(27*A*b - 8*b*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(12*a^3*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^(3/2)) - (b*(105*A*b^5 - 12*a^5*B + 104*a^3*b^2*B - 60*a*b^4*B + a^4*b*(33*A - 56*C) - 2*a^2*b^3*(85*A - 12*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(12*a^4*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - ((7*A*b - 4*a*B)*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(4*a^2*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^(3/2)) + (A*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(2*a*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^(3/2))$

**Rule 2653**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

Rule 2655

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a +
b*Sin[c + d*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b
*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2,
0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

Rule 2661

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(d*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

Rule 2663

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a
+ b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b)
+ (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

Rule 2805

```
Int[1/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (1*(e - Pi
/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)]/(f*(a + b)*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2,
0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]
```

Rule 2807

```
Int[1/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])/(c + d)]/Sqrt
[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], Int[1/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])*Sqrt[c/(c + d) + (d*Sin[e
+ f*x])/(c + d)]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d
, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !GtQ[c + d, 0]
```

Rule 3002

```
Int[(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_))*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)])^n/((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[
B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Si
n[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B
, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3055

```
Int[(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_))*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_))*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_) + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))
```

Rule 3059

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])), x_Symbol] :> Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e + f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx = \frac{A \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2ad(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \int \frac{\left(\frac{1}{2}(-7Ab + 4aB) + a(A + 2C)\right) \sec^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

$$= -\frac{(7Ab - 4aB) \tan(c + dx)}{4a^2d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{A \sec(c + dx) \tan(c + dx)}{2ad(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

$$= \frac{b(35Ab^3 + 12a^3B - 20ab^2B - a^2(27Ab - 8bC)) \sin(c + dx)}{12a^3(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

$$= \frac{b(35Ab^3 + 12a^3B - 20ab^2B - a^2(27Ab - 8bC)) \sin(c + dx)}{12a^3(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

$$= \frac{b(35Ab^3 + 12a^3B - 20ab^2B - a^2(27Ab - 8bC)) \sin(c + dx)}{12a^3(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

$$= \frac{b(35Ab^3 + 12a^3B - 20ab^2B - a^2(27Ab - 8bC)) \sin(c + dx)}{12a^3(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

$$= \frac{(105Ab^5 - 12a^5B + 104a^3b^2B - 60ab^4B + a^4b(33Ab - 8b^2C)) \sin(c + dx)}{12a^4(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

$$= \frac{(105Ab^5 - 12a^5B + 104a^3b^2B - 60ab^4B + a^4b(33Ab - 8b^2C)) \sin(c + dx)}{12a^4(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 7.74, size = 922, normalized size = 1.61

$$\frac{2(12Aba^5 - 96bCa^5 + 144b^2Ba^4 - 216Ab^3a^3 + 32b^3Ca^3 - 80b^4Ba^2 + 140Ab^5a) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(24Aa^6 + 48Ca^6 - 132bBa^5 + 195Ab^2a^4 - 108b^2Ca^4 - 108b^3Ba^3 + 108b^4Ba^2 - 108b^5Ba - 108b^6A)}{12a^4(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[((A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^3)/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2), x]
```

```
[Out] ((2*(12*a^5*A*b - 216*a^3*A*b^3 + 140*a*A*b^5 + 144*a^4*b^2*B - 80*a^2*b^4*B - 96*a^5*b*C + 32*a^3*b^3*C)*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])]/(a + b))*EllipticF
```

```

[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]] + (2*(24*a^6*A + 195
*a^4*A*b^2 - 566*a^2*A*b^4 + 315*A*b^6 - 132*a^5*b*B + 344*a^3*b^3*B - 180*
*a*b^5*B + 48*a^6*C - 152*a^4*b^2*C + 72*a^2*b^4*C)*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]
)/(a + b])*EllipticPi[2, (c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*
x]] - ((2*I)*(33*a^4*A*b^2 - 170*a^2*A*b^4 + 105*A*b^6 - 12*a^5*b*B + 104*a
^3*b^3*B - 60*a*b^5*B - 56*a^4*b^2*C + 24*a^2*b^4*C)*Sqrt[(b - b*Cos[c + d*
x])/(a + b)]*Sqrt[-((b + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a - b))]*Cos[2*(c + d*x)]*(2*a*(a
- b)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]], (a
+ b)/(a - b)] + b*(2*a*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]*Sqrt[a + b*
Cos[c + d*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)] - b*EllipticPi[(a + b)/a, I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[-
(a + b)^(-1)]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]], (a + b)/(a - b)])))*Sin[c + d*x])/
(a*Sqrt[-(a + b)^(-1)]*Sqrt[1 - Cos[c + d*x]^2]*Sqrt[-((a^2 - b^2 - 2*a*(a +
b*Cos[c + d*x]) + (a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2)/b^2)]*(2*a^2 - b^2 - 4*a*(a + b*
Cos[c + d*x]) + 2*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2)))/(48*a^4*(a - b)^2*(a + b)^2*d
+ (Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*((Sec[c + d*x]*(-11*A*b*Sin[c + d*x] + 4*a*B*Si
n[c + d*x]))/(4*a^4) + (2*(A*b^4*Sin[c + d*x] - a*b^3*B*Sin[c + d*x] + a^2*
b^2*C*Sin[c + d*x]))/(3*a^3*(a^2 - b^2)*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2) + (2*(13*a^
2*A*b^4*Sin[c + d*x] - 9*A*b^6*Sin[c + d*x] - 10*a^3*b^3*B*Sin[c + d*x] + 6
*a*b^5*B*Sin[c + d*x] + 7*a^4*b^2*C*Sin[c + d*x] - 3*a^2*b^4*C*Sin[c + d*x]
)))/(3*a^4*(a^2 - b^2)^2*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])) + (A*Sec[c + d*x]*Tan[c + d*x
])/(2*a^3))/d

```

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/
2),x, algorithm="fricas")

```

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^3}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/
2),x, algorithm="giac")

```

```

[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sec(d*x + c)^3/(b*cos(d*x
+ c) + a)^(5/2), x)

```

**maple** [B] time = 21.47, size = 2019, normalized size = 3.53

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] int((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^3/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2), x)

```

```

[Out] -((-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b-a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*b*(3*A*b
^2-2*B*a*b+C*a^2)/a^4/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)/
(a^2-b^2)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((-2
*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*
c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a-(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d
*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^(1
/2))*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*b+2*b*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*

```

$$c^2) - 2 * (3 * A * b^2 - 2 * B * a * b + C * a^2) / a^4 * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2)^{(1/2)} * ((2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2 * b + a - b) / (a - b))^2)^{(1/2)} / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^4 * b + (a + b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2, (-2 * b / (a - b))^2)^{(1/2)}) + 2 * (-2 * A * b + B * a) / a^3 * (-1 / a * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)) * (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^4 * b + (a + b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2)^{(1/2)} / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2 - 1 + 1/2 * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2)^{(1/2)} * ((2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2 * b + a - b) / (a - b))^2)^{(1/2)} / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^4 * b + (a + b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b))^2)^{(1/2)}) - 1/2 * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2)^{(1/2)} * ((2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2 * b + a - b) / (a - b))^2)^{(1/2)} / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^4 * b + (a + b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b))^2)^{(1/2)}) + 1/2 * a * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2)^{(1/2)} * ((2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2 * b + a - b) / (a - b))^2)^{(1/2)} / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^4 * b + (a + b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2)^{(1/2)} * b * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b))^2)^{(1/2)}) + 1/2 * a * b * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2)^{(1/2)} * ((2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2 * b + a - b) / (a - b))^2)^{(1/2)} / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^4 * b + (a + b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2, (-2 * b / (a - b))^2)^{(1/2)}) - 2 * (A * b^2 - B * a * b + C * a^2) * b / a^3 * (1/6 * b / (a - b) / (a + b) * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)) * (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^4 * b + (a + b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2)^{(1/2)} / (\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2 + 1/2 * b * (a - b))^2 + 8/3 * b * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2 / (a - b)^2 / (a + b)^2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)) * a / (-(-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2 * b - a + b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2)^{(1/2)} + (3 * a - b) / (3 * a^3 + 3 * a^2 * b - 3 * a * b^2 - 3 * b^3) * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2)^{(1/2)} * ((2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2 * b + a - b) / (a - b))^2)^{(1/2)} / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^4 * b + (a + b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b))^2)^{(1/2)}) - 4/3 * a / (a - b) / (a + b)^2 * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2)^{(1/2)} * ((2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2 * b + a - b) / (a - b))^2)^{(1/2)} / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^4 * b + (a + b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2)^{(1/2)} * (\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b))^2)^{(1/2)}) - \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b))^2)^{(1/2)})) + 2 * A / a^2 * (-1/2 * a * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)) * (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^4 * b + (a + b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2)^{(1/2)} / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2 - 1)^2 + 3/4 * b / a^2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^4 * b + (a + b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2)^{(1/2)} / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2 - 1 - 1/8 * b / a * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2)^{(1/2)} * ((2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2 * b + a - b) / (a - b))^2)^{(1/2)} / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^4 * b + (a + b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b))^2)^{(1/2)}) + 3/8 / a * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2)^{(1/2)} * ((2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2 * b + a - b) / (a - b))^2)^{(1/2)} / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^4 * b + (a + b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2)^{(1/2)} * b * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b))^2)^{(1/2)}) - 3/8 * b^2 / a^2 * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2)^{(1/2)} * ((2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2 * b + a - b) / (a - b))^2)^{(1/2)} / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^4 * b + (a + b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), (-2 * b / (a - b))^2)^{(1/2)}) - 1/2 * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2)^{(1/2)} * ((2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2 * b + a - b) / (a - b))^2)^{(1/2)} / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^4 * b + (a + b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2, (-2 * b / (a - b))^2)^{(1/2)}) - 3/8 / a^2 * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2)^{(1/2)} * ((2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2 * b + a - b) / (a - b))^2)^{(1/2)} / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^4 * b + (a + b) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2, (-2 * b / (a - b))^2)^{(1/2)}) * b^2) / \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2 * b + a + b)^{(1/2)} / d$$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^3/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx)^3 (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^3*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)),x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^3*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**3/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**  
(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```



$$3.1060 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{7/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=449

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{5bd (a^2 - b^2) (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (2a^3C + 3a^2bB - 2ab^2(4A + 5C) + 5b^3B)}{15bd (a^2 - b^2)^2 (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(2a^3C + 3a^2bB - 2ab^2(4A + 5C) + 5b^3B)}{15bd (a^2 - b^2)^2 (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}$$

[Out]  $-2/5*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)+2/15*(3*a^2*b*B+5*b^3*B+2*a^3*C-2*a*b^2*(4*A+5*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)^{2/d}/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)+2/15*(3*a^3*b*B+29*a*b^3*B+2*a^4*C-3*b^4*(3*A+5*C)-a^2*b^2*(23*A+19*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)^{3/d}/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)-2/15*(3*a^3*b*B+29*a*b^3*B+2*a^4*C-3*b^4*(3*A+5*C)-a^2*b^2*(23*A+19*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^2/(a^2-b^2)^{3/d}/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)+2/15*(3*a^2*b*B+5*b^3*B+2*a^3*C-2*a*b^2*(4*A+5*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/b^2/(a^2-b^2)^{2/d}/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.74, antiderivative size = 449, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {3021, 2754, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (-a^2b^2(23A + 19C) + 3a^3bB + 2a^4C + 29ab^3B - 3b^4(3A + 5C))}{15bd (a^2 - b^2)^3 \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (3a^2bB + 2a^3C - 2a^2b^2(23A + 19C) + 5b^3B)}{15bd (a^2 - b^2)^2 (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(7/2), x]

[Out]  $(-2*(3*a^3*b*B + 29*a*b^3*B + 2*a^4*C - 3*b^4*(3*A + 5*C) - a^2*b^2*(23*A + 19*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(15*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)^{3*d*\text{Sqrt}}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + (2*(3*a^2*b*B + 5*b^3*B + 2*a^3*C - 2*a*b^2*(4*A + 5*C))*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(15*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)^{2*d*\text{Sqrt}}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (2*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}) + (2*(3*a^2*b*B + 5*b^3*B + 2*a^3*C - 2*a*b^2*(4*A + 5*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*b*(a^2 - b^2)^{2*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}}) + (2*(3*a^3*b*B + 29*a*b^3*B + 2*a^4*C - 3*b^4*(3*A + 5*C) - a^2*b^2*(23*A + 19*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*b*(a^2 - b^2)^{3*d*\text{Sqrt}}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

Rule 2653

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/d, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

Rule 2655

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]]/Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], Int[Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

Rule 2661

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(d*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

### Rule 2663

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

### Rule 2752

```
Int[((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[(b*c - a*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

### Rule 2754

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((b*c - a*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[(a*c - b*d)*(m + 1) - (b*c - a*d)*(m + 2)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m]
```

### Rule 3021

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
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### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} dx &= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{5b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{2 \int \frac{\frac{5}{2} b(bB - a(A+C)) + \frac{1}{2} (3Ab^2 - 3)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx}{5b(a^2 - b^2)} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{5b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2(3a^2bB + 5b^3B + 2a^3C)}{15b(a^2 - b^2)^2 d} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{5b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2(3a^2bB + 5b^3B + 2a^3C)}{15b(a^2 - b^2)^2 d} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{5b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2(3a^2bB + 5b^3B + 2a^3C)}{15b(a^2 - b^2)^2 d} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{5b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2(3a^2bB + 5b^3B + 2a^3C)}{15b(a^2 - b^2)^2 d} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{5b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{2(3a^2bB + 5b^3B + 2a^3C)}{15b(a^2 - b^2)^2 d} \\
&= -\frac{2(3a^3bB + 29ab^3B + 2a^4C - 3b^4(3A + 5C) - a^2b^2(23A + 19C))}{15b^2(a^2 - b^2)^3 d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 3.89, size = 433, normalized size = 0.96

$$2 \left( \frac{\left( \frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b} \right)^{5/2} \left( b^2(a^3(15A+7C) - 27a^2bB + ab^2(17A+25C) - 5b^3B) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) + (-2a^4C - 3a^3bB + a^2b^2(23A+19C) - 29ab^3B + 3b^4(3A+5C)) \right)}{(a-b)^3(a+b)} \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(7/2), x]

[Out] (2\*(((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b))^(5/2)\*(b^2\*(-27\*a^2\*b\*B - 5\*b^3\*B + a^3\*(15\*A + 7\*C) + a\*b^2\*(17\*A + 25\*C))\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] + (-3\*a^3\*b\*B - 29\*a\*b^3\*B - 2\*a^4\*C + 3\*b^4\*(3\*A + 5\*C) + a^2\*b^2\*(23\*A + 19\*C))\*((a + b)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] - a\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])))/((a - b)^3\*(a + b) + (b\*(68\*a^4\*A\*b^2 + 13\*a^2\*A\*b^4 + 15\*A\*b^6 - 18\*a^5\*b\*B - 53\*a^3\*b^3\*B - 25\*a\*b^5\*B - 2\*a^6\*C + 48\*a^4\*b^2\*C + 35\*a^2\*b^4\*C + 15\*b^6\*C + 2\*b\*(-9\*a^4\*b\*B - 60\*a^2\*b^3\*B + 5\*b^5\*B - 6\*a^5\*C + 10\*a\*b^4\*(A + 2\*C) + 2\*a^3\*b^2\*(27\*A + 25\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x] + b^2\*(-3\*a^3\*b\*B - 29\*a\*b^3\*B - 2\*a^4\*C + 3\*b^4\*(3\*A + 5\*C) + a^2\*b^2\*(23\*A + 19\*C))\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(2\*(-a^2 + b^2)^3)))/(15\*b^2\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2))

**fricas [F]** time = 1.24, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{b^4 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 4ab^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 6a^2b^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 4a^3b \cos(dx + c) + a^4}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(7/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(dx + c)^2 + B\*cos(dx + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(dx + c) + a)/(b^4\*cos(dx + c)^4 + 4\*a\*b^3\*cos(dx + c)^3 + 6\*a^2\*b^2\*cos(dx + c)^2 + 4\*a^3\*b\*cos(dx + c) + a^4), x)

giac [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(7/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx + c)^2 + B\*cos(dx + c) + A)/(b\*cos(dx + c) + a)^(7/2), x)

maple [B] time = 18.54, size = 1316, normalized size = 2.93

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(7/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b-a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*C/b^2/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)/(a^2-b^2)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a-(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b+2*b*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)+2*(B*b-2*C*a)/b^2*(1/6/b/(a-b)/(a+b)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1/2/b*(a-b))^{2+8/3*b*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(a-b)^2/(a+b)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*a/(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b-a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+(3*a-b)/(3*a^3+3*a^2*b-3*a*b^2-3*b^3)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-4/3*a/(a-b)/(a+b)^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})))+2*(A*b^2-B*a*b+C*a^2)/b^2*(1/20/b^2/(a-b)/(a+b)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1/2/b*(a-b))^{3+4/15*a/b/(a-b)^2/(a+b)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1/2/b*(a-b))^{2+2/15*b*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(a-b)^3/(a+b)^3*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(23*a^2+9*b^2)/(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b-a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+(15*a^2-8*a*b+9*b^2)/(15*a^5+15*a^4*b-30*a^3*b^2-30*a^2*b^3+15*a*b^4+15*b^5)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-1/15*(23*a^2+9*b^2)/(a-b)^2/(a+b)^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

maxima [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(7/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2),x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(7/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1061 \quad \int \frac{abB - a^2C + b^2B \cos(c+dx) + b^2C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=167

$$\frac{2C(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3d\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(3bB - 2aC)\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3d\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} + \frac{2bC \sin(c+dx)}{3d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{3} b C \sin(d x+c) (a+b \cos(d x+c))^{1/2} / d + \frac{2}{3} (3 B b-2 C a) (\cos(1/2 d x+1/2 c))^2)^{1/2} / \cos(1/2 d x+1/2 c) \operatorname{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2 d x+1/2 c), 2^{1/2} (b/(a+b))^{1/2}) (a+b \cos(d x+c))^{1/2} / d - \frac{2}{3} (a^2-b^2) C (\cos(1/2 d x+1/2 c))^2)^{1/2} / \cos(1/2 d x+1/2 c) \operatorname{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2 d x+1/2 c), 2^{1/2} (b/(a+b))^{1/2}) ((a+b \cos(d x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} / d + \frac{2 b C \sin(d x+c)}{3 d}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.34, antiderivative size = 167, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 50,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {3015, 2753, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2C(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3d\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(3bB - 2aC)\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3d\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} + \frac{2bC \sin(c+dx)}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a*b*B - a^2*C + b^2*B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + b^2*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]], x]$

[Out]  $(2*(3*b*B - 2*a*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) - (2*(a^2 - b^2)*C*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*b*C*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d)$

#### Rule 2653

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

#### Rule 2655

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a/(a + b) + (b*\sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ !\text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

#### Rule 2661

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

#### Rule 2663

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(c_) + (d_)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[c + d*x]], \text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[a/(a + b) + (b*\sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 -$

$b^2, 0] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

### Rule 2752

$\text{Int}[\frac{(c_.) + (d_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x]}{\sqrt{(a_.) + (b_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x]}}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(b*c - a*d)/b, \text{Int}[1/\sqrt{a + b*\sin[e + f*x]}, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[\sqrt{a + b*\sin[e + f*x]}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 2753

$\text{Int}[\frac{(a_.) + (b_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x]^m * ((c_.) + (d_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x])}{(f_.)x}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(d*\cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m)/(f*(m + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(m + 1), \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m-1} * \text{Simp}[b*d*m + a*c*(m + 1) + (a*d*m + b*c*(m + 1))*\sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m]

### Rule 3015

$\text{Int}[\frac{(a_.) + (b_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x]^m * ((A_.) + (B_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x] + (C_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x]^2)}{(f_.)x}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b^2, \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m+1} * \text{Simp}[b*B - a*C + b*C*\sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && EqQ[A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{abB - a^2C + b^2B \cos(c + dx) + b^2C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \frac{\int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (b^2(bB - aC) + b^3C \cos(c + dx))}{b^2} \\ &= \frac{2bC\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{2 \int \frac{1}{2} b^2 (3abB - 3a^2C + b^2B \cos(c + dx))}{3d} \\ &= \frac{2bC\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} - \frac{1}{3} ((a^2 - b^2) C) \\ &= \frac{2bC\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{((3bB - 2aC))}{3d} \\ &= \frac{2(3bB - 2aC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{3d\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.65, size = 144, normalized size = 0.86

$$\frac{-2C(a^2 - b^2)\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) - 2(a + b)(2aC - 3bB)\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) + 2bC \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a\*b\*B - a^2\*C + b^2\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + b^2\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] (-2\*(a + b)\*(-3\*b\*B + 2\*a\*C)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] - 2\*(a^2 - b^2)\*C\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a +

b)]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] + 2\*b\*C\*(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]])

**fricas** [F] time = 1.40, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb \cos(dx + c) - Ca + Bb\right)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a\*b\*B-a^2\*C+b^2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)+b^2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) - C\*a + B\*b)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + Bb^2 \cos(dx + c) - Ca^2 + Bab}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a\*b\*B-a^2\*C+b^2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)+b^2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c) - C\*a^2 + B\*a\*b)/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**maple** [B] time = 3.11, size = 598, normalized size = 3.58

$$2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b + a - b\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(4C\left(\cos^5\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b^2 + 3B\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{\frac{2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b + a}{a-b}}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*a\*b-a^2\*C+b^2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)+b^2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] -2/3\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(4\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5\*b^2+3\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a\*b-3\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*b^2+2\*C\*a\*b\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3-6\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*b^2-C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a^2+C\*b^2\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-2\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a^2+2\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),(-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a\*b-2\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*a\*b+2\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*b^2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + Bb^2 \cos(dx + c) - Ca^2 + Bab}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



[In] integrate((a\*b\*B-a^2\*C+b^2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)+b^2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c) - C\*a^2 + B\*a\*b)/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**mupad [B]** time = 2.58, size = 303, normalized size = 1.81

$$\frac{2 C b \sin(c+d x) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+d x)}}{3 d} + \frac{2 C \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+d x)}{a+b}} \left( F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \middle| \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right) (2 a^2 + b^2) - 2 a E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \middle| \frac{2 b}{a+b}\right) \right)}{3 d \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+d x)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((C\*b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^2 - C\*a^2 + B\*a\*b + B\*b^2\*cos(c + d\*x))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2),x)

[Out] (2\*C\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/(3\*d) + (2\*C\*((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))/(a + b))^(1/2)\*(ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b))\*(2\*a^2 + b^2) - 2\*a\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b))\*(a + b)))/(3\*d\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)) - (2\*C\*a^2\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b))\*((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))/(a + b))^(1/2))/(d\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)) + (2\*B\*b\*(ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b))\*(a + b) - a\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)))\*((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))/(a + b))^(1/2))/(d\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)) + (2\*B\*a\*b\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b))\*((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))/(a + b))^(1/2))/(d\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))

**sympy [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$- \int (-B b \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + d x)}) dx - \int C a \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + d x)} dx - \int (-C b \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + d x)} \cos(c + d x)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a\*b\*B-a\*\*2\*C+b\*\*2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)+b\*\*2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] -Integral(-B\*b\*sqrt(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)), x) - Integral(C\*a\*sqrt(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)), x) - Integral(-C\*b\*sqrt(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*cos(c + d\*x), x)

$$3.1062 \quad \int \frac{abB - a^2C + b^2B \cos(c+dx) + b^2C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=124

$$\frac{2(bB - 2aC)\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|\frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{d\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2C\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|\frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{d\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

[Out]  $2*C*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}+2*(B*b-2*C*a)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}*(b/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.16, antiderivative size = 124, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 50,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.120$ , Rules used = {24, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2(bB - 2aC)\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|\frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{d\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2C\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|\frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{d\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a*b*B - a^2*C + b^2*B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + b^2*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(2*C*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + (2*(b*B - 2*a*C)*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 24

$\text{Int}[(u_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(v_))^{(m_)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*(v_)) + (C_.)*(v_)^2], x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[1/b^2, \text{Int}[u*(a + b*v)^{(m+1)}*\text{Simp}[b*B - a*C + b*C*v, x], x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, A, B, C\}, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[m, -1]$

#### Rule 2653

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

#### Rule 2655

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a + b)], \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a/(a + b) + (b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{!GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

#### Rule 2661

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]), x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

Rule 2663

```
Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a
+ b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[c + d*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b)
+ (b*Sin[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]
```

Rule 2752

```
Int[((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (
f_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[(b*c - a*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b,
c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{abB - a^2C + b^2B \cos(c + dx) + b^2C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx = \frac{\int \frac{b^2(bB - aC) + b^3C \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{b^2}$$

$$= C \int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx + (bB - 2aC) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{(C \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}) \int \sqrt{\frac{a}{a+b} + \frac{b \cos(c + dx)}{a+b}} dx}{\sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a+b}}} + \frac{2(bB - 2aC) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a+b}}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.24, size = 90, normalized size = 0.73

$$\frac{2\sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} \left( (bB - 2aC) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) + C(a + b) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) \right)}{d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a*b*B - a^2*C + b^2*B*Cos[c + d*x] + b^2*C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/(a +
b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (2*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*((a + b)*C*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, (2*
b)/(a + b)] + (b*B - 2*a*C)*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]))/(d*Sqrt
[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]])
```

**fricas [F]** time = 1.08, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{Cb \cos(dx + c) - Ca + Bb}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a*b*B-a^2*C+b^2*B*cos(d*x+c)+b^2*C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)
)^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*b*cos(d*x + c) - C*a + B*b)/sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a), x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{Cb^2 \cos(dx+c)^2 + Bb^2 \cos(dx+c) - Ca^2 + Bab}{(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a\*b\*B-a^2\*C+b^2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)+b^2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c) - C\*a^2 + B\*a\*b)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [A] time = 2.83, size = 246, normalized size = 1.98

$$\frac{2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b + a - b\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}}\sqrt{\frac{2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)^{b+a-b}}{a-b}}\left(Bb \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\right)}{\sqrt{-2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b + (a+b)\left(\sin\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*a\*b-a^2\*C+b^2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)+b^2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x)

[Out] -2\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)\*(B\*b\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))-2\*C\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a+C\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*a-C\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), (-2\*b/(a-b))^(1/2))\*b)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*b+(a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{Cb^2 \cos(dx+c)^2 + Bb^2 \cos(dx+c) - Ca^2 + Bab}{(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a\*b\*B-a^2\*C+b^2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)+b^2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c) - C\*a^2 + B\*a\*b)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{-Ca^2 + Bab + Cb^2 \cos(c+dx)^2 + Bb^2 \cos(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((C\*b^2\*cos(c+d\*x)^2 - C\*a^2 + B\*a\*b + B\*b^2\*cos(c+d\*x))/(a+b\*cos(c+d\*x))^(3/2),x)

[Out] int((C\*b^2\*cos(c+d\*x)^2 - C\*a^2 + B\*a\*b + B\*b^2\*cos(c+d\*x))/(a+b\*cos(c+d\*x))^(3/2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a\*b\*B-a\*\*2\*C+b\*\*2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)+b\*\*2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1063 \quad \int \frac{abB - a^2C + b^2B \cos(c+dx) + b^2C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=180

$$-\frac{2b(bB - 2aC) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(bB - 2aC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{d(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} + \frac{2C \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-2*b*(B*b-2*C*a)*\sin(d*x+c)/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}+2*(B*b-2*C*a)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{1/2}*(b/(a+b))^{1/2})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a^2-b^2)/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}+2*C*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{1/2}*(b/(a+b))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.29, antiderivative size = 180, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 50,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {24, 2754, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$-\frac{2b(bB - 2aC) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(bB - 2aC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{d(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} + \frac{2C \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a*b*B - a^2*C + b^2*B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + b^2*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{5/2}, x]$

[Out]  $(2*(b*B - 2*a*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/((a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + (2*C*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (2*b*(b*B - 2*a*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 24

$\text{Int}[(u_*)*((a_*) + (b_*)*(v_*))^{(m_*)}*((A_*) + (B_*)*(v_*) + (C_*)*(v_*)^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b^2, \text{Int}[u*(a + b*v)^{(m + 1)}*\text{Simp}[b*B - a*C + b*C*v, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \text{EqQ}[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0] \&\& \text{LeQ}[m, -1]$

#### Rule 2653

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

#### Rule 2655

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a + b)], \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a/(a + b) + (b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

#### Rule 2661

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]), x] /; \text{FreeQ}$

{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2663

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

### Rule 2752

Int[((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 2754

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[(a\*c - b\*d)\*(m + 1) - (b\*c - a\*d)\*(m + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{abB - a^2C + b^2B \cos(c + dx) + b^2C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx &= \int \frac{b^2(bB - aC) + b^3C \cos(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} \frac{dx}{b^2} \\ &= -\frac{2b(bB - 2aC) \sin(c + dx)}{(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - 2 \int \frac{-\frac{1}{2}b^2(abB - a^2C - b^2C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\ &= -\frac{2b(bB - 2aC) \sin(c + dx)}{(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + C \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\ &= -\frac{2b(bB - 2aC) \sin(c + dx)}{(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(bB - 2aC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{(a^2 - b^2) d} \\ &= \frac{2(bB - 2aC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}} + \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.62, size = 150, normalized size = 0.83

$$\frac{2 \left( C (a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) + b(2aC - bB) \sin(c + dx) - ((a + b)(2aC - bB)) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) \right)}{d(a - b)(a + b) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a\*b\*B - a^2\*C + b^2\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + b^2\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out]  $(2*((a + b)*(-(b*B) + 2*a*C)*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])]/(a + b))*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)] + (a^2 - b^2)*C*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])]/(a + b))*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)] + b*(-(b*B) + 2*a*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]))/((a - b)*(a + b)*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

**fricas** [F] time = 1.19, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(Cb \cos(dx + c) - Ca + Bb)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{b^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2ab \cos(dx + c) + a^2}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a*b*B-a^2*C+b^2*B*cos(d*x+c)+b^2*C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] `integral((C*b*cos(d*x + c) - C*a + B*b)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)/(b^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + a^2), x)`

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + Bb^2 \cos(dx + c) - Ca^2 + Bab}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a*b*B-a^2*C+b^2*B*cos(d*x+c)+b^2*C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out] `integrate((C*b^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*b^2*cos(d*x + c) - C*a^2 + B*a*b)/(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(5/2), x)`

**maple** [A] time = 5.93, size = 422, normalized size = 2.34

$$\sqrt{-\left(-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b - a + b\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left( \frac{2C\sqrt{\frac{1-\cos(dx+c)}{2}}\sqrt{\frac{2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)^{b+a-b}}{a-b}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), \sqrt{-\frac{2b}{a-b}}\right)}{\sqrt{-2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b+(a+b)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}} \right) +$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((B*a*b-a^2*C+b^2*B*cos(d*x+c)+b^2*C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2),x)`

[Out] `-((-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b-a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))+2*(B*b-2*C*a)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)/(a^2-b^2)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a-(-2*b/(a-b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), (-2*b/(a-b))^(1/2))*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*b+2*b*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^(1/2)/d`

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + Bb^2 \cos(dx + c) - Ca^2 + Bab}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a*b*B-a^2*C+b^2*B*cos(d*x+c)+b^2*C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*b^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*b^2*cos(d*x + c) - C*a^2 + B*a*b)/(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(5/2), x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{-C a^2 + B a b + C b^2 \cos(c + d x)^2 + B b^2 \cos(c + d x)}{(a + b \cos(c + d x))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((C*b^2*cos(c + d*x)^2 - C*a^2 + B*a*b + B*b^2*cos(c + d*x))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((C*b^2*cos(c + d*x)^2 - C*a^2 + B*a*b + B*b^2*cos(c + d*x))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a*b*B-a**2*C+b**2*B*cos(d*x+c)+b**2*C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1064 \quad \int \frac{abB - a^2C + b^2B \cos(c+dx) + b^2C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{7/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=271

$$\frac{2b(-5a^2C + 4abB - 3b^2C) \sin(c+dx)}{3d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2b(bB - 2aC) \sin(c+dx)}{3d(a^2 - b^2)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2(bB - 2aC) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{3d(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-2/3*b*(B*b-2*C*a)*\sin(d*x+c)/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}-2/3*b*(4*B*a*b-5*C*a^2-3*C*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}+2/3*(4*B*a*b-5*C*a^2-3*C*b^2)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{1/2}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{1/2}*(b/(a+b))^{1/2})*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}-2/3*(B*b-2*C*a)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{1/2}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{1/2}*(b/(a+b))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.45, antiderivative size = 271, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 50,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {24, 2754, 2752, 2663, 2661, 2655, 2653}

$$\frac{2b(-5a^2C + 4abB - 3b^2C) \sin(c+dx)}{3d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2b(bB - 2aC) \sin(c+dx)}{3d(a^2 - b^2)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2(bB - 2aC) \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{3d(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a*b*B - a^2*C + b^2*B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + b^2*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{7/2}, x]$

[Out]  $(2*(4*a*b*B - 5*a^2*C - 3*b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(3*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) - (2*(b*B - 2*a*C)*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, (2*b)/(a + b)]/(3*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (2*b*(b*B - 2*a*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{3/2}) - (2*b*(4*a*b*B - 5*a^2*C - 3*b^2*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 24

$\text{Int}[(u_.)*((a_.) + (b_.)*(v_))^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*(v_.) + (C_.)*(v_.)^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b^2, \text{Int}[u*(a + b*v)^{(m+1)}*\text{Simp}[b*B - a*C + b*C*v, x], x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, A, B, C\}, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LeQ}[m, -1]$

#### Rule 2653

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, (2*b)/(a + b)])/d, x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

#### Rule 2655

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a + b)], \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a/(a + b) + (b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d\}, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{!GtQ}[a + b, 0]$

Rule 2661

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)]/(d\*Sqrt[a + b]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && GtQ[a + b, 0]

Rule 2663

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[Sqrt[(a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[c + d\*x]], Int[1/Sqrt[a/(a + b) + (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a + b)], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !GtQ[a + b, 0]

Rule 2752

Int[((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[(b\*c - a\*d)/b, Int[1/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

Rule 2754

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[(a\*c - b\*d)\*(m + 1) - (b\*c - a\*d)\*(m + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{abB - a^2C + b^2B \cos(c + dx) + b^2C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}} dx &= \frac{\int \frac{b^2(bB - aC) + b^3C \cos(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx}{b^2} \\
 &= -\frac{2b(bB - 2aC) \sin(c + dx)}{3(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2 \int \frac{-\frac{3}{2}b^2(abB - a^2C)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx}{3(a^2 - b^2)d} \\
 &= -\frac{2b(bB - 2aC) \sin(c + dx)}{3(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2b(4abB - 5a^2C)}{3(a^2 - b^2)^2} \\
 &= -\frac{2b(bB - 2aC) \sin(c + dx)}{3(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2b(4abB - 5a^2C)}{3(a^2 - b^2)^2} \\
 &= -\frac{2b(bB - 2aC) \sin(c + dx)}{3(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2b(4abB - 5a^2C)}{3(a^2 - b^2)^2} \\
 &= \frac{2(4abB - 5a^2C - 3b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a + b}}}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.67, size = 193, normalized size = 0.71

$$2 \frac{\left( \frac{b \sin(c+dx)(7a^3C+b(5a^2C-4abB+3b^2C)) \cos(c+dx) - 5a^2bB + ab^2C + b^3B}{(a^2-b^2)^2} - \frac{\left(\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}\right)^{3/2} \left( (5a^2C-4abB+3b^2C) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| \frac{2b}{a+b}\right) - (a-b)(2aC-bB) \right)}{(a-b)^2} \right)}{3d(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a\*b\*B - a^2\*C + b^2\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + b^2\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(7/2), x]

[Out] (2\*(-(((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b))^(3/2)\*((-4\*a\*b\*B + 5\*a^2\*C + 3\*b^2\*C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)] - (a - b)\*(-(b\*B) + 2\*a\*C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, (2\*b)/(a + b)])))/(a - b)^2 + (b\*(-5\*a^2\*b\*B + b^3\*B + 7\*a^3\*C + a\*b^2\*C + b\*(-4\*a\*b\*B + 5\*a^2\*C + 3\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a^2 - b^2)^2)/(3\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.65, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(Cb \cos(dx + c) - Ca + Bb) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{b^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3ab^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3a^2b \cos(dx + c) + a^3}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a\*b\*B-a^2\*C+b^2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)+b^2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(7/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) - C\*a + B\*b)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/(b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*a^2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^3), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + Bb^2 \cos(dx + c) - Ca^2 + Bab}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{7/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a\*b\*B-a^2\*C+b^2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)+b^2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(7/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c) - C\*a^2 + B\*a\*b)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(7/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 10.16, size = 744, normalized size = 2.75

$$\sqrt{-\left(-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b - a + b\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left( \frac{2C \sqrt{-2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)b + (a+b)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{-\frac{2b\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{a-b} + \frac{a+b}{a-b}}} \text{Ellip} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*a\*b-a^2\*C+b^2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)+b^2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(7/2), x)

[Out] -(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b-a+b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*C/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*b+a+b)/(a^2-b^2)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)

$$\begin{aligned} & *c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 \\ & +(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(\sin(1 \\ & /2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a-(-2*b/(a-b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+(a+b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)} \\ & )*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{( \\ & 1/2)}*b+2*b*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)+2*(B*b-2*C*a)*(1/6/b/(a \\ & -b)/(a+b)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1 \\ & /2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1/2/b*(a-b))^2+8/3*b*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c \\ & )^2/(a-b)^2/(a+b)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*a/(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b-a+b)* \\ & \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+(3*a-b)/(3*a^3+3*a^2*b-3*a*b^2-3*b^3)*(\sin(1/2* \\ & d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/ \\ & 2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/ \\ & 2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})-4/3*a/(a-b)/(a+b)^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*( \\ & (2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*b+(a+b \\ & )*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1 \\ & /2)})-\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),(-2*b/(a-b))^{(1/2)})))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & /(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a+b)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{Cb^2 \cos(dx+c)^2 + Bb^2 \cos(dx+c) - Ca^2 + Bab}{(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^{7/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a\*b\*B-a^2\*C+b^2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)+b^2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c) - C\*a^2 + B\*a\*b)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(7/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{-C a^2 + B a b + C b^2 \cos(c + d x)^2 + B b^2 \cos(c + d x)}{(a + b \cos(c + d x))^{7/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((C\*b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^2 - C\*a^2 + B\*a\*b + B\*b^2\*cos(c + d\*x))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2),x)

[Out] int((C\*b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^2 - C\*a^2 + B\*a\*b + B\*b^2\*cos(c + d\*x))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a\*b\*B-a\*\*2\*C+b\*\*2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)+b\*\*2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(7/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.1065 $\int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx)) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=190

$$\frac{2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(7aA+5aC+5bB)}{21d} + \frac{2E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(9aB+9Ab+7bC)}{15d} + \frac{2\sin(c+dx)\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(9aB+9Ab+7bC)}{45d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{15} \frac{(9A^2b + 9A^2B + 7C^2b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right), 2\right) + (7A^2a + 5B^2b + 5C^2a) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right), 2\right) + 2(9Ab + 9Ab + 7bC) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right), 2\right) + 2(9A^2b + 9A^2B + 7C^2b) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right), 2\right) + 2(7A^2a + 5B^2b + 5C^2a) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right), 2\right) + 2(9Ab + 9Ab + 7bC) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right), 2\right) + 2(9A^2b + 9A^2B + 7C^2b) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 2(7A^2a + 5B^2b + 5C^2a) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 2(9Ab + 9Ab + 7bC) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) \sin^2\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)}{45d}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.26, antiderivative size = 190, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.146$ , Rules used = {3033, 3023, 2748, 2635, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(7aA+5aC+5bB)}{21d} + \frac{2E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(9aB+9Ab+7bC)}{15d} + \frac{2\sin(c+dx)\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(9aB+9Ab+7bC)}{45d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$

[Out]  $(2(9A^2b + 9A^2B + 7C^2b) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\frac{c+dx}{2}, 2\right] + (2(7A^2a + 5B^2b + 5C^2a) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{c+dx}{2}, 2\right] + (2(7A^2a + 5B^2b + 5C^2a) \operatorname{Sqrt}[\cos(c+dx)] \sin(c+dx)) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{c+dx}{2}, 2\right] + 2(9Ab + 9Ab + 7bC) \cos\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{c+dx}{2}, 2\right] + 2(9A^2b + 9A^2B + 7C^2b) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right) \sin\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right) + 2(bB + aC) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx) + 2bC \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{c+dx}{2}, 2\right]) / (15d) + (2(7A^2a + 5B^2b + 5C^2a) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{c+dx}{2}, 2\right] + (2(7A^2a + 5B^2b + 5C^2a) \operatorname{Sqrt}[\cos(c+dx)] \sin(c+dx)) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{c+dx}{2}, 2\right] + 2(9Ab + 9Ab + 7bC) \cos\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{c+dx}{2}, 2\right] + 2(9A^2b + 9A^2B + 7C^2b) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right) \sin\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right) + 2(bB + aC) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx) + 2bC \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{c+dx}{2}, 2\right]) / (21d) + (2(7A^2a + 5B^2b + 5C^2a) \operatorname{Sqrt}[\cos(c+dx)] \sin(c+dx)) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{c+dx}{2}, 2\right] + 2(9Ab + 9Ab + 7bC) \cos\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{c+dx}{2}, 2\right] + 2(9A^2b + 9A^2B + 7C^2b) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right) \sin\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right) + 2(bB + aC) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx) + 2bC \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{c+dx}{2}, 2\right]) / (45d) + (2(7A^2a + 5B^2b + 5C^2a) \operatorname{Sqrt}[\cos(c+dx)] \sin(c+dx)) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{c+dx}{2}, 2\right] + 2(9Ab + 9Ab + 7bC) \cos\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{c+dx}{2}, 2\right] + 2(9A^2b + 9A^2B + 7C^2b) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right) \sin\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right) + 2(bB + aC) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx) + 2bC \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx) \sin(c+dx)) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\frac{c+dx}{2}, 2\right]) / (9d)$

#### Rule 2635

$\operatorname{Int}[(b \sin(c + dx) + d(x))^{n-1}, x] := -\operatorname{Simp}[(b \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx))^{n-1} / (d^n), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[(b^2(n-1)) / n, \operatorname{Int}[(b \sin(c + dx))^{n-2}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

$\operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[\sin(c + dx)], x] := \operatorname{Simp}[(2 \operatorname{EllipticE}[(c + dx)/2, 2]) / d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

$\operatorname{Int}[1/\operatorname{Sqrt}[\sin(c + dx)], x] := \operatorname{Simp}[(2 \operatorname{EllipticF}[(c + dx)/2, 2]) / d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

$\operatorname{Int}[(b \sin(e + fx) + d(x))^m, x] := \operatorname{Dist}[c, \operatorname{Int}[(b \sin(e + fx))^m, x], x] + \operatorname{Dist}[d/b, \operatorname{Int}[(b \sin(e + fx))^{m+1}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3023

$\operatorname{Int}[(a \sin(e + fx) + d(x))^m, x] := -\operatorname{Simp}[(C \cos(e + fx) \sin(e + fx) + d(x))^m, x] + \operatorname{Dist}[d/b, \operatorname{Int}[(a \sin(e + fx) + d(x))^{m+1}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

```
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3033

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*d*Cos[e + f*x]*Sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*(B*c*(m + 3) + d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(m + 3)))*Sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*(c*C + B*d)*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx = \frac{2bC \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{9d} + \frac{2(bB + aC) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d} = \frac{2(bB + aC) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d} = \frac{2(7aA + 5bB + 5aC) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{21d} = \frac{2(9Ab + 9aB + 7bC)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{15d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.02, size = 143, normalized size = 0.75

$$60F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)(7aA + 5aC + 5bB) + 84E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)(9aB + 9Ab + 7bC) + \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] (84*(9*A*b + 9*a*B + 7*b*C)*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 60*(7*a*A + 5*b*B + 5*a*C)*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(7*(36*A*b + 36*a*B + 43*b*C)*Cos[c + d*x] + 5*(84*a*A + 78*b*B + 78*a*C + 18*(b*B + a*C)*Cos[2*(c + d*x)] + 7*b*C*Cos[3*(c + d*x)]))*Sin[c + d*x])/(630*d)
```

**fricas [F]** time = 0.47, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb \cos(dx + c)^4 + (Ca + Bb) \cos(dx + c)^3 + Aa \cos(dx + c) + (Ba + Ab) \cos(dx + c)^2\right) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(dx + c)^4 + (C\*a + B\*b)\*cos(dx + c)^3 + A\*a\*cos(dx + c) + (B\*a + A\*b)\*cos(dx + c)^2)\*sqrt(cos(dx + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(dx+c)^(3/2)\*(a+b\*cos(dx+c))\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx + c)^2 + B\*cos(dx + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(dx + c) + a)\*cos(dx + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 2.77, size = 565, normalized size = 2.97

$$2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(-1120Cb \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^{10}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (720Bb + 720aC + 2240\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(dx+c)^(3/2)\*(a+b\*cos(dx+c))\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2), x)

[Out] -2/315\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-1120\*C\*b\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^10+(720\*B\*b+720\*C\*a+2240\*C\*b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-504\*A\*b-504\*B\*a-1080\*B\*b-1080\*C\*a-2072\*C\*b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(420\*A\*a+504\*A\*b+504\*B\*a+840\*B\*b+840\*C\*a+952\*C\*b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-210\*A\*a-126\*A\*b-126\*B\*a-240\*B\*b-240\*C\*a-168\*C\*b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-189\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*b+105\*a\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-189\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*a+75\*B\*b\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-147\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*b+75\*a\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(dx+c)^(3/2)\*(a+b\*cos(dx+c))\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx + c)^2 + B\*cos(dx + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(dx + c) + a)\*cos(dx + c)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [B] time = 2.98, size = 254, normalized size = 1.34

$$\frac{2 A a \left(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx) + F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)\right)}{3 d} - \frac{2 A b \cos(c + dx)^{7/2} \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{4}; \frac{11}{4}; \cos(c + dx)\right)}{7 d \sqrt{\sin(c + dx)^2}}$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2),x)
```

```
[Out] (2*A*a*(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*sin(c + d*x) + ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/(3*d) - (2*A*b*cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(7*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2*B*a*cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(7*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2*B*b*cos(c + d*x)^(9/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(9*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2*C*a*cos(c + d*x)^(9/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(9*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2*C*b*cos(c + d*x)^(11/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 11/4], 15/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(11*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2))
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**(3/2)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.1066 $\int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx)) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=154

$$\frac{2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)(7aB + 7Ab + 5bC)}{21d} + \frac{2E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)(5aA + 3aC + 3bB)}{5d} + \frac{2 \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (7aB + 7Ab + 5bC)}{21d}$$

[Out]  $2/5*(5*A*a+3*B*b+3*C*a)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/21*(7*A*b+7*B*a+5*C*b)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/5*(B*b+C*a)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/7*b*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/21*(7*A*b+7*B*a+5*C*b)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.24, antiderivative size = 154, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.146$ , Rules used = {3033, 3023, 2748, 2639, 2635, 2641}

$$\frac{2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)(7aB + 7Ab + 5bC)}{21d} + \frac{2E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)(5aA + 3aC + 3bB)}{5d} + \frac{2 \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (7aB + 7Ab + 5bC)}{21d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $(2*(5*a*A + 3*b*B + 3*a*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d) + (2*(7*A*b + 7*a*B + 5*b*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*d) + (2*(7*A*b + 7*a*B + 5*b*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*d) + (2*(b*B + a*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d) + (2*b*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d)$

#### Rule 2635

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-1)})/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n-1))/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{GtQ}[n, 1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

#### Rule 3023

$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)] + (C_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m+2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*\text{Simp}[A*b*(m+2) + b*C*(m+1) + (b*B*(m+2))], x], x]$

2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&  
!LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3033

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[a\*C\*d + A\*b\*c\*(m + 3) + b\*(B\*c\*(m + 3) + d\*(C\*(m + 2) + A\*(m + 3)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - (2\*a\*C\*d - b\*(c\*C + B\*d)\*(m + 3))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx)) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{2bC \cos^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d} \\ &= \frac{2(bB + aC) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} \\ &= \frac{2(bB + aC) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} \\ &= \frac{2(5aA + 3bB + 3aC)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{5d} \\ &= \frac{2(5aA + 3bB + 3aC)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{5d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.88, size = 117, normalized size = 0.76

$$\frac{10F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\middle|2\right)(7aB + 7Ab + 5bC) + 42E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\middle|2\right)(5aA + 3aC + 3bB) + \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(4a^2 + 4b^2)}{105d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (42\*(5\*a\*A + 3\*b\*B + 3\*a\*C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 10\*(7\*A\*b + 7\*a\*B + 5\*b\*C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(70\*A\*b + 70\*a\*B + 6\*5\*b\*C + 42\*(b\*B + a\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 15\*b\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(105\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.50, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + (Ca + Bb) \cos(dx + c)^2 + Aa + (Ba + Ab) \cos(dx + c)\right)\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (C\*a + B\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*a + (B\*a + A\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple [B]** time = 2.42, size = 515, normalized size = 3.34

$$2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(240Cb \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (-168Bb - 168aC - 360Cb)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x)

[Out] -2/105\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(240\*C\*b\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8+(-168\*B\*b-168\*C\*a-360\*C\*b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(140\*A\*b+140\*B\*a+168\*B\*b+168\*C\*a+280\*C\*b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-70\*A\*b-70\*B\*a-42\*B\*b-42\*C\*a-80\*C\*b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-105\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*a+35\*A\*b\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-63\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*b+35\*a\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-63\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*a+25\*C\*b\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad [B]** time = 2.79, size = 216, normalized size = 1.40

$$\frac{2Ab \left( \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx) + F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) \right)}{3d} + \frac{2Ba \left( \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx) + F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) \right)}{3d} + \frac{2AaB}{3d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2),x)
```

```
[Out] (2*A*b*(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*sin(c + d*x) + ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2)))/(3*d) + (2*B*a*(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*sin(c + d*x) + ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2)))/(3*d) + (2*A*a*ellipticE(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d - (2*B*b*cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(7*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2*C*a*cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(7*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2*C*b*cos(c + d*x)^(9/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(9*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2))
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*cos(d*x+c)**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1067 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=116

$$\frac{2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(a(3A+C)+bB)}{3d} + \frac{2E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(5aB+5Ab+3bC)}{5d} + \frac{2(aC+bB)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{5}*(5*A*b+5*B*a+3*C*b)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+2/3*(b*B+a*(3*A+C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+2/5*b*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/3*(B*b+C*a)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.22, antiderivative size = 116, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.122$ , Rules used = {3033, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(a(3A+C)+bB)}{3d} + \frac{2E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(5aB+5Ab+3bC)}{5d} + \frac{2(aC+bB)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)]/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]],x]$

[Out]  $(2*(5*A*b + 5*a*B + 3*b*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d) + (2*(b*B + a*(3*A + C))*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d) + (2*(b*B + a*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]/(3*d) + (2*b*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d)$

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2748**

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

**Rule 3023**

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)})/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m + 2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*\text{Simp}[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x] \&\amp; \text{!LtQ}[m, -1]$

**Rule 3033**

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]*(A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)})/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m + 2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*\text{Simp}[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x] \&\amp; \text{!LtQ}[m, -1]$

```

_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*d*Cos[e + f*x]*Sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e
+ f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*(B*c*(m + 3) + d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(
m + 3)))*Sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*(c*C + B*d)*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x
], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \frac{2bC \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{2}{5} \int \frac{\frac{5aA}{2} + \dots}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx \\
&= \frac{2(bB + aC)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{2bC}{3d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx \\
&= \frac{2(bB + aC)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{2bC}{3d} \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx \\
&= \frac{2(5Ab + 5aB + 3bC)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2(bB + aC)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.61, size = 94, normalized size = 0.81

$$\frac{2\left(5F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)(3aA + aC + bB) + 3E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)(5aB + 5Ab + 3bC) + \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(5aC + 5aB + 3bC)\right)}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```

[In] Integrate[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]], x]

```

```

[Out] (2*(3*(5*A*b + 5*a*B + 3*b*C)*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 5*(3*a*A + b*B + a*C)*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(5*b*B + 5*a*C + 3*b*C*Cos[c + d*x])*Sin[c + d*x]))/(15*d)

```

**fricas [F]** time = 0.49, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + (Ca + Bb) \cos(dx + c)^2 + Aa + (Ba + Ab) \cos(dx + c)}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

```

```

[Out] integral((C*b*cos(d*x + c)^3 + (C*a + B*b)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A*a + (B*a + A*b)*cos(d*x + c))/sqrt(cos(d*x + c)), x)

```

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

```

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple [B]** time = 2.48, size = 465, normalized size = 4.01

$$2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(-24Cb \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^6\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (20Bb + 20aC + 24Cb)\left(\sin\right.\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x)

[Out] 
$$-2/15*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-24*C*b*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+(20*B*b+20*C*a+24*C*b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-10*B*b-10*C*a-6*C*b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+15*a*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-15*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*b+5*B*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-15*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*a+5*a*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-9*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*b)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad [B]** time = 2.63, size = 162, normalized size = 1.40

$$\frac{2Bb \left(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx) + F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)\right)}{3d} + \frac{2Ca \left(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx) + F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)\right)}{3d} + \frac{2AaF\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{3d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2), x)

[Out] 
$$(2*B*b*(\cos(c + d*x)^{(1/2)}*\sin(c + d*x) + \text{ellipticF}(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2)))/(3*d) + (2*C*a*(\cos(c + d*x)^{(1/2)}*\sin(c + d*x) + \text{ellipticF}(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2)))/(3*d) + (2*A*a*\text{ellipticF}(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d + (2*A*b*\text{ellipticE}(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d + (2*B*a*\text{ellipticE}(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d - (2*C*b*\cos(c + d*x)^{(7/2)}*\sin(c + d*x)*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, \cos(c + d*x)^2))/(7*d*(\sin(c + d*x)^2)^{(1/2)})$$



sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1068 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=107

$$\frac{2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(3aB+3Ab+bc)}{3d} + \frac{2E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(bB-a(A-C))}{d} + \frac{2aA \sin(c+dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2bC \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3d}$$

[Out]  $2*(b*B-a*(A-C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/3*(3*A*b+3*B*a+C*b)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2*a*A*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+2/3*b*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.22, antiderivative size = 107, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.122$ , Rules used = {3031, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(3aB+3Ab+bc)}{3d} + \frac{2E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(bB-a(A-C))}{d} + \frac{2aA \sin(c+dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2bC \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)]/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(2*(b*B - a*(A - C))*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/d + (2*(3*A*b + 3*a*B + b*C))*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]/(3*d) + (2*a*A*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*b*C*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d)$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

#### Rule 3023

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m+2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*\text{Simp}[A*b*(m+2) + b*C*(m+1) + (b*B*(m+2) - a*C)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x] \&\amp; !\text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

#### Rule 3031

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]*(A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m+2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*\text{Simp}[A*b*(m+2) + b*C*(m+1) + (b*B*(m+2) - a*C)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x] \&\amp; !\text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

```

_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e
+ f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dis
t[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m +
1)*((b*B - a*C)*(b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m +
1) - a*b*c*(m + 2)) + (b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))]*
Sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& LtQ[m, -1]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - 2 \int \frac{\frac{1}{2}(-Ab - aB) - \frac{1}{2}(bB - aC)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2bC\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} \\
&= \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2bC\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} \\
&= \frac{2(bB - a(A - C))E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2(3Ab - a^2C)}{3d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.50, size = 90, normalized size = 0.84

$$\frac{2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)(3aB + 3Ab + bC) + E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)(-6aA + 6aC + 6bB) + \frac{2\sin(c+dx)(3aA+bC\cos(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```

[In] Integrate[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Co
s[c + d*x]^(3/2), x]

```

```

[Out] ((-6*a*A + 6*b*B + 6*a*C)*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 2*(3*A*b + 3*a*B + b*
C)*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + (2*(3*a*A + b*C*Cos[c + d*x])*Sin[c + d*x])/
Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]])/(3*d)

```

**fricas [F]** time = 0.49, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + (Ca + Bb) \cos(dx + c)^2 + Aa + (Ba + Ab) \cos(dx + c)}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)
, x, algorithm="fricas")

```

```

[Out] integral((C*b*cos(d*x + c)^3 + (C*a + B*b)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A*a + (B*a + A*
b)*cos(d*x + c))/cos(d*x + c)^(3/2), x)

```

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 2.70, size = 388, normalized size = 3.63

$$2 \left( 4Cb \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \left( \sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) + 3Ab \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{2 \left( \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) - 1} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), \sqrt{2}\right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x)

[Out] 
$$-2/3*(4*C*b*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+3*A*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*\operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))+3*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*\operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*a-6*A*a*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+3*a*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*\operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))-3*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*\operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*b+C*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*\operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))-3*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*\operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*a-2*C*b*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d$$

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**mupad [B]** time = 2.93, size = 146, normalized size = 1.36

$$\frac{2Cb \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx) + F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) \right)}{3d} + \frac{2AbF\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2BaF\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2BbE\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2), x)

[Out] 
$$(2*C*b*(\cos(c + d*x)^{(1/2)}*\sin(c + d*x) + \operatorname{ellipticF}(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2)))/(3*d) + (2*A*b*\operatorname{ellipticF}(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d + (2*B*a*\operatorname{ellipticF}(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d + (2*B*b*\operatorname{ellipticE}(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d + (2*C*a*\operatorname{ellipticE}(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d + (2*A*a*\sin(c + d*x)*\operatorname{hypergeom}([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, \cos(c + d*x)^2))/(d*\cos(c + d*x)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(c + d*x)^2)^{(1/2)})$$

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1069 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=111

$$\frac{2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(a(A+3C)+3bB)}{3d} - \frac{2E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(aB+Ab-bC)}{d} + \frac{2(aB+Ab)\sin(c+dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2aA\sin(c+dx)}{3d\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

[Out]  $-2*(A*b+B*a-C*b)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+2/3*(3*b*B+a*(A+3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+2/3*a*A*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2*(A*b+B*a)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.24, antiderivative size = 111, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.122$ , Rules used = {3031, 3021, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(a(A+3C)+3bB)}{3d} - \frac{2E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(aB+Ab-bC)}{d} + \frac{2(aB+Ab)\sin(c+dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2aA\sin(c+dx)}{3d\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)]/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/d + (2*(3*b*B + a*(A + 3*C))*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d) + (2*a*A*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*(A*b + a*B)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

#### Rule 3021

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m+1)*(a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}*\text{Simp}[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m+1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*(m+1)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

#### Rule 3031

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e
+ f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dis
t[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m +
1)*((b*B - a*C)*(b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m +
1) - a*b*c*(m + 2)) + (b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))*
Sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& LtQ[m, -1]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2}{3} \int \frac{-\frac{3}{2}(Ab + aB) - \frac{1}{2}(3b^2C - a^2C)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(Ab + aB) \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(Ab + aB) \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab + aB - bC)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2(3b^2C - a^2C)}{3d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.62, size = 115, normalized size = 1.04

$$\frac{2 \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) (aA + 3aC + 3bB) - 3\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) (aB + Ab - bC) + aA \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \right)}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```

[In] Integrate[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Co
s[c + d*x]^(5/2), x]

```

```

[Out] (2*(-3*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + (a*
A + 3*b*B + 3*a*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 3*A*b*Sin
[c + d*x] + 3*a*B*Sin[c + d*x] + a*A*Tan[c + d*x]))/(3*d*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]
)

```

**fricas [F]** time = 0.55, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + (Ca + Bb) \cos(dx + c)^2 + Aa + (Ba + Ab) \cos(dx + c)}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)
,x, algorithm="fricas")

```

```

[Out] integral((C*b*cos(d*x + c)^3 + (C*a + B*b)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A*a + (B*a + A*
b)*cos(d*x + c))/cos(d*x + c)^(5/2), x)

```

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)/cos(d*x + c)^(5/2), x)
```

**maple [B]** time = 6.25, size = 666, normalized size = 6.00

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] -(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*C*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))+2*B*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+2*a*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-2*C*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+2*a*A*(-1/6*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))+2*(A*b+B*a)*(-(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+2*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)/cos(d*x + c)^(5/2), x)
```

**mupad [B]** time = 3.77, size = 184, normalized size = 1.66

$$\frac{2 B b F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2 C a F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2 C b E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d x}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2 A a \sin(c + d x) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{4}; \cos(c + d x)^2\right)}{3 d \cos(c + d x)^{3/2} \sqrt{\sin(c + d x)^2}} + \dots$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + b*cos(c + d*x))*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] (2*B*b*ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d + (2*C*a*ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d + (2*C*b*ellipticE(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d + (2*A*a*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom(
```



$$\begin{aligned} & [-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, \cos(c + d*x)^2) / (3*d*\cos(c + d*x)^{3/2}*(\sin(c + d*x)^2 \\ & ^{1/2}) + (2*A*b*\sin(c + d*x)*\text{hypergeom}([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, \cos(c + d*x)^2)) / \\ & (d*\cos(c + d*x)^{1/2}*(\sin(c + d*x)^2)^{1/2}) + (2*B*a*\sin(c + d*x)*\text{hyperge} \\ & \text{om}([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, \cos(c + d*x)^2)) / (d*\cos(c + d*x)^{1/2}*(\sin(c + d*x)^2 \\ & )^{1/2}) \end{aligned}$$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1070 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=152

$$\frac{2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(aB+Ab+3bC)}{3d} - \frac{2E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(3aA+5aC+5bB)}{5d} + \frac{2\sin(c+dx)(3aA+5aC+5bB)}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-2/5*(3*A*a+5*B*b+5*C*a)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/3*(A*b+B*a+3*C*b)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/5*a*A*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/3*(A*b+B*a)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/5*(3*A*a+5*B*b+5*C*a)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.26, antiderivative size = 152, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.146$ , Rules used = {3031, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2639, 2641}

$$\frac{2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(aB+Ab+3bC)}{3d} - \frac{2E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(3aA+5aC+5bB)}{5d} + \frac{2\sin(c+dx)(3aA+5aC+5bB)}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)]/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*(3*a*A + 5*b*B + 5*a*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d) + (2*(A*b + a*B + 3*b*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d) + (2*a*A*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) + (2*(A*b + a*B)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*(3*a*A + 5*b*B + 5*a*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 2636

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n + 1)})/(b*d*(n + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(n + 2)/(b^2*(n + 1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n + 2)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3021

$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]]^{(m_*)}*((A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)] + (C_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(A*b^2$

```
- a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(
a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b
- a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3031

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e
+ f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dis
t[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m +
1)*((b*B - a*C)*(b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m +
1) - a*b*c*(m + 2)) + (b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))]*
Sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} dx = \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2}{5} \int \frac{-\frac{5}{2}(Ab + aB) - \frac{1}{2}(3a^2 + 3b^2)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(Ab + aB) \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(Ab + aB) \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2(Ab + aB + 3bC)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d} + \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= -\frac{2(3aA + 5bB + 5aC)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.45, size = 136, normalized size = 0.89

$$\frac{3 \sin(2(c + dx))(3aA + 5aC + 5bB) + 10 \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)(aB + Ab + 3bC) - 6 \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Co
s[c + d*x]^(7/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (-6*(3*a*A + 5*b*B + 5*a*C)*Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2] +
10*(A*b + a*B + 3*b*C)*Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 10*(A
*b + a*B)*Sin[c + d*x] + 3*(3*a*A + 5*b*B + 5*a*C)*Sin[2*(c + d*x)] + 6*a*A
*Tan[c + d*x])/(15*d*Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2))
```

**fricas [F]** time = 0.48, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + (Ca + Bb) \cos(dx + c)^2 + Aa + (Ba + Ab) \cos(dx + c)}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (C\*a + B\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*a + (B\*a + A\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 8.11, size = 742, normalized size = 4.88

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*C*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-2/5*a*A/(8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(12*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-24*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+2*(A*b+B*a)*(-1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}))+2*(B*b+C*a)*(-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**mupad [B]** time = 4.46, size = 217, normalized size = 1.43

$$\frac{6 A a \sin(c + d x) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; -\frac{1}{4}; \cos(c + d x)^2\right) + 30 C a \cos(c + d x)^2 \sin(c + d x) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{3}{4}; \cos(c + d x)^2\right)}{15 d \cos(c + d x)^{5/2} \sqrt{1 - \cos(c + d x)^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2), x)

[Out] (6\*A\*a\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-5/4, 1/2], -1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2) + 30\*C\*a\*cos(c + d\*x)^2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2) + 10\*B\*a\*cos(c + d\*x)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(15\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(1 - cos(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2\*C\*b\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*A\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(3\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2\*B\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1071 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{9 \cos^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=190

$$\frac{2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(5aA+7aC+7bB)}{21d} - \frac{2E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(3aB+3Ab+5bC)}{5d} + \frac{2 \sin(c+dx)(5aA+7aC+7bB)}{21d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

[Out]  $-2/5*(3*A*b+3*B*a+5*C*b)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/21*(5*A*a+7*B*b+7*C*a)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/7*a*A*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}+2/5*(A*b+B*a)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/21*(5*A*a+7*B*b+7*C*a)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/5*(3*A*b+3*B*a+5*C*b)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.28, antiderivative size = 190, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.146$ , Rules used = {3031, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(5aA+7aC+7bB)}{21d} - \frac{2E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(3aB+3Ab+5bC)}{5d} + \frac{2 \sin(c+dx)(5aA+7aC+7bB)}{21d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)]/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(9/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*(3*A*b + 3*a*B + 5*b*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d) + (2*(5*a*A + 7*b*B + 7*a*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*d) + (2*a*A*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}) + (2*(A*b + a*B)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) + (2*(5*a*A + 7*b*B + 7*a*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*(3*A*b + 3*a*B + 5*b*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 2636

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+1)})/(b*d*(n+1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(n+2)/(b^2*(n+1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+2)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3021

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2
- a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(
a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(
m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b
- a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3031

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]*(A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e
+ f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dis
t[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m +
1)*((b*B - a*C)*(b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m +
1) - a*b*c*(m + 2)) + (b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))*
Sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} dx = \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2}{7} \int \frac{-\frac{7}{2}(Ab + aB) - \frac{1}{2}(5a^2 + 5b^2)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(Ab + aB) \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(Ab + aB) \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(Ab + aB) \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= -\frac{2(3Ab + 3aB + 5bC)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \dots$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 4.21, size = 173, normalized size = 0.91

$$10F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)(5aA + 7aC + 7bB) - 42E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)(3aB + 3Ab + 5bC) + \frac{\sin(c+dx)(21 \cos(c+dx)(13aB+13Ab)}{105d}$$

105d

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Co
s[c + d*x]^(9/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (-42*(3*A*b + 3*a*B + 5*b*C)*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 10*(5*a*A + 7*b*B
+ 7*a*C)*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + ((110*a*A + 70*b*B + 70*a*C + 21*(13*A
*b + 13*a*B + 15*b*C)*Cos[c + d*x] + 10*(5*a*A + 7*b*B + 7*a*C)*Cos[2*(c +
d*x)] + 63*A*b*Cos[3*(c + d*x)] + 63*a*B*Cos[3*(c + d*x)] + 105*b*C*Cos[3*(
c + d*x)])*Sin[c + d*x])/(2*Cos[c + d*x]^(7/2))/(105*d)
```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.47, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{Cb \cos(dx+c)^3 + (Ca+Bb) \cos(dx+c)^2 + Aa + (Ba+Ab) \cos(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{9}{2}}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (C\*a + B\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*a + (B\*a + A\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A)(b \cos(dx+c) + a)}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 9.76, size = 851, normalized size = 4.48

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2), x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*a*A*(-1/56*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4-5/42*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+5/21*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}))-2/5*(A*b+B*a)/(8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(12*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-24*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}))-8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}))+2*C*b*(-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}))+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A)(b \cos(dx+c) + a)}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} dx$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)/cos(d*x + c)^(9/2), x)
```

**mupad [B]** time = 5.11, size = 223, normalized size = 1.17

$$\frac{30 A a \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; -\frac{3}{4}; \cos(c + dx)^2\right) + 70 C a \cos(c + dx)^2 \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{4}; \cos(c + dx)^2\right)}{105 d \cos(c + dx)^{7/2} \sqrt{1 - \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + b*cos(c + d*x))*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^(9/2),x)
```

```
[Out] (30*A*a*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-7/4, 1/2], -3/4, cos(c + d*x)^2) + 70*C*a*cos(c + d*x)^2*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d*x)^2) + 4*2*B*a*cos(c + d*x)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-5/4, 1/2], -1/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/((105*d*cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)*(1 - cos(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (6*A*b*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-5/4, 1/2], -1/4, cos(c + d*x)^2) + 30*C*b*cos(c + d*x)^2*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d*x)^2) + 10*B*b*cos(c + d*x)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(15*d*cos(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(1 - cos(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2))
```

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(9/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.1072 $\int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) +$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=305

$$\frac{2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(11a^2(7A+5C)+110abB+5b^2(11A+9C))}{231d} + \frac{2E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(9a^2B+18aAb+14abC+7b^2)}{15d}$$

[Out]  $2/15*(18*A*a*b+9*B*a^2+7*B*b^2+14*C*a*b)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/231*(110*a*b*B+11*a^2*(7*A+5*C)+5*b^2*(11*A+9*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/45*(18*A*a*b+9*B*a^2+7*B*b^2+14*C*a*b)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/77*(11*A*b^2+22*B*a*b+4*C*a^2+9*C*b^2)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/99*b*(11*B*b+4*C*a)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/11*C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/231*(110*a*b*B+11*a^2*(7*A+5*C)+5*b^2*(11*A+9*C))*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.61, antiderivative size = 305, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {3049, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2635, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(11a^2(7A+5C)+110abB+5b^2(11A+9C))}{231d} + \frac{2E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(9a^2B+18aAb+14abC+7b^2)}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $(2*(18*a*A*b + 9*a^2*B + 7*b^2*B + 14*a*b*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(15*d) + (2*(110*a*b*B + 11*a^2*(7*A + 5*C) + 5*b^2*(11*A + 9*C))*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(231*d) + (2*(110*a*b*B + 11*a^2*(7*A + 5*C) + 5*b^2*(11*A + 9*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(231*d) + (2*(18*a*A*b + 9*a^2*B + 7*b^2*B + 14*a*b*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(45*d) + (2*(11*A*b^2 + 22*a*b*B + 4*a^2*C + 9*b^2*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(77*d) + (2*b*(11*b*B + 4*a*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(99*d) + (2*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(11*d)$

#### Rule 2635

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-1)})/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n-1))/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[n, 1] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - P i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - P i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[($

$b \sin[e + f x]^{m+1}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

### Rule 3023

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^{(m_.)} * ((A_.) + (B_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)] + (C_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C * \cos[e + f x] * (a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m+1}) / (b * f * (m + 2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1 / (b * (m + 2)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^m * \text{Simp}[A * b * (m + 2) + b * C * (m + 1) + (b * B * (m + 2) - a * C) * \sin[e + f x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x] \&\& !\text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

### Rule 3033

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^{(m_.)} * ((c_.) + (d_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)] * ((A_.) + (B_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)] + (C_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C * d * \cos[e + f x] * \sin[e + f x] * (a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m+1}) / (b * f * (m + 3)), x] + \text{Dist}[1 / (b * (m + 3)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^m * \text{Simp}[a * C * d + A * b * c * (m + 3) + b * (B * c * (m + 3) + d * (C * (m + 2) + A * (m + 3))) * \sin[e + f x] - (2 * a * C * d - b * (c * C + B * d) * (m + 3)) * \sin[e + f x]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b * c - a * d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& !\text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

### Rule 3049

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^{(m_.)} * ((c_.) + (d_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^{(n_.)} * ((A_.) + (B_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)] + (C_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C * \cos[e + f x] * (a + b \sin[e + f x])^m * (c + d * \sin[e + f x])^{n+1}) / (d * f * (m + n + 2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1 / (d * (m + n + 2)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m-1} * (c + d * \sin[e + f x])^n * \text{Simp}[a * A * d * (m + n + 2) + C * (b * c * m + a * d * (n + 1)) + (d * (A * b + a * B) * (m + n + 2) - C * (a * c - b * d * (m + n + 1))) * \sin[e + f x] + (C * (a * d * m - b * c * (m + 1)) + b * B * d * (m + n + 2)) * \sin[e + f x]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b * c - a * d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \&\& !( \text{IGtQ}[n, 0] \&\& ( !\text{IntegerQ}[m] || (\text{EqQ}[a, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c, 0])) )$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \cos^3(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{2C \cos^5(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))}{11d} \\ &= \frac{2b(11bB + 4aC) \cos^7(c + dx)}{99d} \\ &= \frac{2(11Ab^2 + 22abB + 4a^2C + 9a^2B)}{77d} \\ &= \frac{2(110abB + 11a^2(7A + 5C) + 9a^2B)}{77d} \\ &= \frac{2(18aAb + 9a^2B + 7b^2B + 14a^2C)}{15d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 1.67, size = 239, normalized size = 0.78

$$10F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\left(11a^2(7A+5C)+110abB+5b^2(11A+9C)\right)+154E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\left(9a^2B+2ab(9A+7C)+7\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] (154\*(9\*a^2\*B + 7\*b^2\*B + 2\*a\*b\*(9\*A + 7\*C))\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 10\*(110\*a\*b\*B + 11\*a^2\*(7\*A + 5\*C) + 5\*b^2\*(11\*A + 9\*C))\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(154\*(72\*a\*A\*b + 36\*a^2\*B + 43\*b^2\*B + 86\*a\*b\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 5\*(3432\*a\*b\*B + 132\*a^2\*(14\*A + 13\*C) + 3\*b^2\*(572\*A + 531\*C) + 36\*(11\*A\*b^2 + 22\*a\*b\*B + 11\*a^2\*C + 16\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 154\*b\*(b\*B + 2\*a\*C)\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 63\*b^2\*C\*cos[4\*(c + d\*x)]))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/12)/(1155\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.68, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb^2 \cos(dx+c)^5 + (2Cab + Bb^2) \cos(dx+c)^4 + Aa^2 \cos(dx+c) + (Ca^2 + 2Bab + Ab^2) \cos(dx+c)\right) \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + (2\*C\*a\*b + B\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + A\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + (C\*a^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b + A\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (B\*a^2 + 2\*A\*a\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left( C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A \right) (b \cos(dx+c) + a)^2 \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 2.61, size = 863, normalized size = 2.83

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out] -2/3465\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(20160\*C\*b^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^12+(-12320\*B\*b^2-24640\*C\*a\*b-50400\*C\*b^2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^10\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(7920\*A\*b^2+15840\*B\*a\*b+24640\*B\*b^2+7920\*C\*a^2+49280\*C\*a\*b+56880\*C\*b^2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-11088\*A\*a\*b-11880\*A\*b^2-5544\*B\*a^2-23760\*B\*a\*b-22792\*B\*b^2-11880\*C\*a^2-45584\*C\*a\*b-34920\*C\*b^2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(4620\*A\*a^2+11088\*A\*a\*b+9240\*A\*b^2+5544\*B\*a^2+18480\*B\*a\*b+10472\*B\*b^2+9240\*C\*a^2+20944\*C\*a\*b+13860\*C\*b^2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-2310\*A\*a^2-2772\*A\*a\*b-2640\*A\*b^2-1386\*B\*a^2-5280\*B\*a\*b-1848\*B\*b^2-2640\*C\*a^2-3696\*C\*a\*b-2790\*C\*b^2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1155\*a^2\*A\*(si

```

n(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/
2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+825*A*b^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x
+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-4158*A*(sin(1/2*d*
x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/
2*c),2^(1/2))*a*b+1650*B*a*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/
2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-2079*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1
/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c
),2^(1/2))*a^2-1617*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-
1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*b^2+825*a^2*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1
/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c
),2^(1/2))+675*b^2*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1
)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-3234*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)
^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2
))*a*b)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/
2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

```

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^
2),x, algorithm="maxima")

```

```

[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^2*co
s(d*x + c)^(3/2), x)

```

**mupad [B]** time = 3.41, size = 401, normalized size = 1.31

$$\frac{2 A a^2 \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx) + F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) \right)}{3 d} - \frac{2 B a^2 \cos(c + dx)^{7/2} \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{7}{4}; \frac{11}{4}; \cos(c + dx)\right)}{7 d \sqrt{\sin(c + dx)^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] int(cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^2*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c
+ d*x)^2),x)

```

```

[Out] (2*A*a^2*(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*sin(c + d*x) + ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2)))/(
3*d) - (2*B*a^2*cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4,
cos(c + d*x)^2))/(7*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2*A*b^2*cos(c + d*x)^(9/2
)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(9*d*(sin(c + d
*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2*C*a^2*cos(c + d*x)^(9/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 9/
4], 13/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(9*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2*B*b^2*cos(c +
d*x)^(11/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 11/4], 15/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(11*
d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2*C*b^2*cos(c + d*x)^(13/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hyper
geom([1/2, 13/4], 17/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(13*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (4
*A*a*b*cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c +
d*x)^2))/(7*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (4*B*a*b*cos(c + d*x)^(9/2)*sin(c +
d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(9*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1
/2)) - (4*C*a*b*cos(c + d*x)^(11/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 11/4], 15/
4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(11*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2))

```

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**(3/2)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.1073 $\int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=251

$$\frac{2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) (7a^2B + 14aAb + 10abC + 5b^2B)}{21d} + \frac{2E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) (3a^2(5A + 3C) + 18abB + b^2(9A + 7C))}{15d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{15} \cdot (18 \cdot a \cdot b \cdot B + 3 \cdot a^2 \cdot (5 \cdot A + 3 \cdot C) + b^2 \cdot (9 \cdot A + 7 \cdot C)) \cdot (\cos(\frac{1}{2} \cdot d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2} \cdot c))^{\frac{1}{2}} / \cos(\frac{1}{2} \cdot d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2} \cdot c) \cdot \text{EllipticE}(\sin(\frac{1}{2} \cdot d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2} \cdot c), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}) / d + \frac{2}{21} \cdot (14 \cdot A \cdot a \cdot b + 7 \cdot B \cdot a^2 + 5 \cdot B \cdot b^2 + 10 \cdot C \cdot a \cdot b) \cdot (\cos(\frac{1}{2} \cdot d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2} \cdot c))^{\frac{1}{2}} / \cos(\frac{1}{2} \cdot d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2} \cdot c) \cdot \text{EllipticF}(\sin(\frac{1}{2} \cdot d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2} \cdot c), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}) / d + \frac{2}{45} \cdot (9 \cdot A \cdot b^2 + 18 \cdot B \cdot a \cdot b + 4 \cdot C \cdot a^2 + 7 \cdot C \cdot b^2) \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} \cdot \sin(d \cdot x + c) / d + \frac{2}{63} \cdot b \cdot (9 \cdot B \cdot b + 4 \cdot C \cdot a) \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c)^{\frac{5}{2}} \cdot \sin(d \cdot x + c) / d + \frac{2}{9} \cdot C \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} \cdot (a + b \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c))^2 \cdot \sin(d \cdot x + c) / d + \frac{2}{21} \cdot (14 \cdot A \cdot a \cdot b + 7 \cdot B \cdot a^2 + 5 \cdot B \cdot b^2 + 10 \cdot C \cdot a \cdot b) \cdot \sin(d \cdot x + c) \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c)^{\frac{1}{2}} / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.54, antiderivative size = 251, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {3049, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2639, 2635, 2641}

$$\frac{2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) (7a^2B + 14aAb + 10abC + 5b^2B)}{21d} + \frac{2E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) (3a^2(5A + 3C) + 18abB + b^2(9A + 7C))}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d \cdot x]] \cdot (a + b \cdot \text{Cos}[c + d \cdot x])^2 \cdot (A + B \cdot \text{Cos}[c + d \cdot x] + C \cdot \text{Cos}[c + d \cdot x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $(2 \cdot (18 \cdot a \cdot b \cdot B + 3 \cdot a^2 \cdot (5 \cdot A + 3 \cdot C) + b^2 \cdot (9 \cdot A + 7 \cdot C)) \cdot \text{EllipticE}[(c + d \cdot x) / 2, 2]) / (15 \cdot d) + (2 \cdot (14 \cdot a \cdot A \cdot b + 7 \cdot a^2 \cdot B + 5 \cdot b^2 \cdot B + 10 \cdot a \cdot b \cdot C) \cdot \text{EllipticF}[(c + d \cdot x) / 2, 2]) / (21 \cdot d) + (2 \cdot (14 \cdot a \cdot A \cdot b + 7 \cdot a^2 \cdot B + 5 \cdot b^2 \cdot B + 10 \cdot a \cdot b \cdot C) \cdot \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d \cdot x]] \cdot \text{Sin}[c + d \cdot x]) / (21 \cdot d) + (2 \cdot (9 \cdot A \cdot b^2 + 18 \cdot a \cdot b \cdot B + 4 \cdot a^2 \cdot C + 7 \cdot b^2 \cdot C) \cdot \text{Cos}[c + d \cdot x]^{\frac{3}{2}} \cdot \text{Sin}[c + d \cdot x]) / (45 \cdot d) + (2 \cdot b \cdot (9 \cdot b \cdot B + 4 \cdot a \cdot C) \cdot \text{Cos}[c + d \cdot x]^{\frac{5}{2}} \cdot \text{Sin}[c + d \cdot x]) / (63 \cdot d) + (2 \cdot C \cdot \text{Cos}[c + d \cdot x]^{\frac{3}{2}} \cdot (a + b \cdot \text{Cos}[c + d \cdot x])^2 \cdot \text{Sin}[c + d \cdot x]) / (9 \cdot d)$

#### Rule 2635

$\text{Int}[(b \cdot \sin[(c \cdot \_) + (d \cdot \_)(x \cdot)])^n, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b \cdot \text{Cos}[c + d \cdot x]) \cdot (b \cdot \text{Sin}[c + d \cdot x])^{n-1}] / (d \cdot n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2 \cdot (n-1)) / n, \text{Int}[(b \cdot \text{Sin}[c + d \cdot x])^{n-2}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c \cdot \_) + (d \cdot \_)(x \cdot)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2 \cdot \text{EllipticE}[(1 \cdot (c - \text{Pi} / 2 + d \cdot x)) / 2, 2]) / d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1 / \text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c \cdot \_) + (d \cdot \_)(x \cdot)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2 \cdot \text{EllipticF}[(1 \cdot (c - \text{Pi} / 2 + d \cdot x)) / 2, 2]) / d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b \cdot \sin[(e \cdot \_) + (f \cdot \_)(x \cdot)])^m \cdot ((c \cdot \_) + (d \cdot \_) \cdot \sin[(e \cdot \_) + (f \cdot \_)(x \cdot)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b \cdot \text{Sin}[e + f \cdot x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d / b, \text{Int}[(b \cdot \text{Sin}[e + f \cdot x])^{m+1}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3033

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]*(A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*d*Cos[e + f*x]*Sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*(B*c*(m + 3) + d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(m + 3)))*Sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*(c*C + B*d))*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx = \frac{2C \cos^3(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))}{9d}$$

$$= \frac{2b(9bB + 4aC) \cos^5(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{63d}$$

$$= \frac{2(9Ab^2 + 18abB + 4a^2C + 7b^2C)}{45d}$$

$$= \frac{2(9Ab^2 + 18abB + 4a^2C + 7b^2C)}{45d}$$

$$= \frac{2(18abB + 3a^2(5A + 3C) + b^2(9A + 7C))}{15d}$$

$$= \frac{2(18abB + 3a^2(5A + 3C) + b^2(9A + 7C))}{15d}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 1.28, size = 195, normalized size = 0.78

$$60F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) (7a^2B + 2ab(7A + 5C) + 5b^2B) + 84E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) (3a^2(5A + 3C) + 18abB + b^2(9A + 7C))$$



Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C
*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] (84*(18*a*b*B + 3*a^2*(5*A + 3*C) + b^2*(9*A + 7*C))*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2,
 2] + 60*(7*a^2*B + 5*b^2*B + 2*a*b*(7*A + 5*C))*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2]
+ Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(7*(36*A*b^2 + 72*a*b*B + 36*a^2*C + 43*b^2*C)*Cos[c +
d*x] + 5*(168*a*A*b + 84*a^2*B + 78*b^2*B + 156*a*b*C + 18*b*(b*B + 2*a*C)
*Cos[2*(c + d*x)] + 7*b^2*C*Cos[3*(c + d*x)]))*Sin[c + d*x])/(630*d)
```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.54, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + (2Cab + Bb^2) \cos(dx + c)^3 + Aa^2 + (Ca^2 + 2Bab + Ab^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (Ba^2\right.\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/
2), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*b^2*cos(d*x + c)^4 + (2*C*a*b + B*b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + A*a^2 +
(C*a^2 + 2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*cos(d*x + c))
*sqrt(cos(d*x + c)), x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/
2), x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^2*sq
rt(cos(d*x + c)), x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 2.67, size = 784, normalized size = 3.12

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2), x)
```

```
[Out] -2/315*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-1120*C*b^2
*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^10+(720*B*b^2+1440*C*a*b+2240*C*b^2)
*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-504*A*b^2-1008*B*a*b-1080*B*b^2-
504*C*a^2-2160*C*a*b-2072*C*b^2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(8
40*A*a*b+504*A*b^2+420*B*a^2+1008*B*a*b+840*B*b^2+504*C*a^2+1680*C*a*b+952*
C*b^2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-420*A*a*b-126*A*b^2-210*B*
a^2-252*B*a*b-240*B*b^2-126*C*a^2-480*C*a*b-168*C*b^2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2
*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-315*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)
^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*a^2-189*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1
/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)
), 2^(1/2))*b^2+210*A*a*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)
^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))-378*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)
^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(
1/2))*a*b+105*a^2*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)
^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))+75*b^2*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)
^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/
2))-189*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*Ell
ipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*a^2-147*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*
```

$2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*b^2+150*C*a*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad** [B] time = 3.31, size = 366, normalized size = 1.46

$$\frac{2 B a^2 \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx) + F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) \right)}{3 d} + \frac{2 A a^2 E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2 A a b \left( \frac{2 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3} + \frac{2 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{3} \right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] (2\*B\*a^2\*(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x) + ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2)))/(3\*d) + (2\*A\*a^2\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*A\*a\*b\*((2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/3 + (2\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/3))/d - (2\*A\*b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(7\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2\*C\*a^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(7\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2\*B\*b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(9\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2\*C\*b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(11/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 11/4], 15/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(11\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (4\*B\*a\*b\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(7\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (4\*C\*a\*b\*cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(9\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1074 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=203

$$\frac{2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\left(7a^2(3A+C)+14abB+b^2(7A+5C)\right)}{21d} + \frac{2E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\left(5a^2B+10aAb+6abC+3b^2B\right)}{5d}$$

[Out]  $2/5*(10*A*a*b+5*B*a^2+3*B*b^2+6*C*a*b)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+2/21*(14*a*b*B+7*a^2*(3*A+C)+b^2*(7*A+5*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+2/35*b*(7*B*b+4*C*a)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/21*(7*A*b^2+14*B*a*b+4*C*a^2+5*C*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2/7*C*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

Rubi [A] time = 0.51, antiderivative size = 203, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {3049, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\left(7a^2(3A+C)+14abB+b^2(7A+5C)\right)}{21d} + \frac{2E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\left(5a^2B+10aAb+6abC+3b^2B\right)}{5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^2*(A+B*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]+C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2)]/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]],x]$

[Out]  $(2*(10*a*A*b+5*a^2*B+3*b^2*B+6*a*b*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2,2])/(5*d)+(2*(14*a*b*B+7*a^2*(3*A+C)+b^2*(7*A+5*C))*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2,2])/(21*d)+(2*(7*A*b^2+14*a*b*B+4*a^2*C+5*b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(21*d)+(2*b*(7*b*B+4*a*C)*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(35*d)+(2*C*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(7*d)$

Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.)+(d_.)*(x_)]]],x\_Symbol] :> \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c-Pi/2+d*x))/2,2])/d,x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c,d\},x]$

Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.)+(d_.)*(x_)]]],x\_Symbol] :> \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c-Pi/2+d*x))/2,2])/d,x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c,d\},x]$

Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_)]]^{(m_.)}*((c_.)+(d_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_)])],x\_Symbol] :> \text{Dist}[c,\text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^m,x],x]+\text{Dist}[d/b,\text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^{(m+1)},x],x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b,c,d,e,f,m\},x]$

Rule 3023

$\text{Int}[(a_.)+(b_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_)]]^{(m_.)}*((A_.)+(B_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_)])+(C_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_)^2],x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e+f*x]*(a+b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+2)),x]+\text{Dist}[1/(b*(m+2)),\text{Int}[(a+b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^m*\text{Simp}[A*b*(m+2)+b*C*(m+1)+(b*B*(m+2)-a*C)*\text{Sin}[e+f*x],x],x],x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a,b,e,f,A,B,C,m\},x] \&\& !\text{LtQ}[m,-1]$

## Rule 3033

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*d*cos[e + f*x]*Sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*sin[
e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*sin[e
+ f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*(B*c*(m + 3) + d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(
m + 3)))*Sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*(c*C + B*d)*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x
], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

## Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e
_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*sin[e + f*x]
)^m*(c + d*sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(
m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c
- b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m,
0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

## Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx = \frac{2C\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{7d}$$

$$= \frac{2b(7bB + 4aC) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{35d} + \frac{2C}{35d}$$

$$= \frac{2(7Ab^2 + 14abB + 4a^2C + 5b^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{21d}$$

$$= \frac{2(7Ab^2 + 14abB + 4a^2C + 5b^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{21d}$$

$$= \frac{2(10aAb + 5a^2B + 3b^2B + 6abC) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{5d}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 1.31, size = 160, normalized size = 0.79

$$10F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\middle|2\right) (7a^2(3A + C) + 14abB + b^2(7A + 5C)) + 42E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\middle|2\right) (5a^2B + 2ab(5A + 3C) + 3b^2B) +$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + b*cos[c + d*x])^2*(A + B*cos[c + d*x] + C*cos[c + d*x]^2))/
Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (42*(5*a^2*B + 3*b^2*B + 2*a*b*(5*A + 3*C))*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 10*
(14*a*b*B + 7*a^2*(3*A + C) + b^2*(7*A + 5*C))*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] +
Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(42*b*(b*B + 2*a*C)*Cos[c + d*x] + 5*(14*A*b^2 + 28*a*b*B
+ 14*a^2*C + 13*b^2*C + 3*b^2*C*cos[2*(c + d*x)]))*Sin[c + d*x]/(105*d)
```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.51, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Cb^2 \cos(dx+c)^4 + (2Cab + Bb^2) \cos(dx+c)^3 + Aa^2 + (Ca^2 + 2Bab + Ab^2) \cos(dx+c)^2 + (Ba^2}{\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (2\*C\*a\*b + B\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*a^2 + (C\*a^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b + A\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (B\*a^2 + 2\*A\*a\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A)(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^2}{\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 2.57, size = 706, normalized size = 3.48

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] -2/105\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(240\*C\*b^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8+(-168\*B\*b^2-336\*C\*a\*b-360\*C\*b^2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(140\*A\*b^2+280\*B\*a\*b+168\*B\*b^2+140\*C\*a^2+336\*C\*a\*b+280\*C\*b^2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-70\*A\*b^2-140\*B\*a\*b-42\*B\*b^2-70\*C\*a^2-84\*C\*a\*b-80\*C\*b^2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+105\*a^2\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+35\*A\*b^2\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-210\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a\*b+70\*B\*a\*b\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-105\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a^2-63\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*b^2+35\*a^2\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+25\*b^2\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-126\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a\*b)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A)(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^2}{\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad [B]** time = 3.23, size = 303, normalized size = 1.49

$$\frac{A b^2 \left( \frac{2 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3} + \frac{{}_2F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{3} \right)}{d} + \frac{2 C a^2 \left( \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx) + F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) \right)}{3 d} + \frac{2 A a^2 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2),x)

[Out] (A\*b^2\*((2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/3 + (2\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/3))/d + (2\*C\*a^2\*(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x) + ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2)))/(3\*d) + (2\*A\*a^2\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*B\*a^2\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*B\*a\*b\*((2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/3 + (2\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/3))/d + (4\*A\*a\*b\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d - (2\*B\*b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(7\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2\*C\*b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(9\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (4\*C\*a\*b\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(7\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1075 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=189

$$\frac{2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(3a^2B+2ab(3A+C)+b^2B)}{3d} + \frac{2E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(-5a^2(A-C)+10abB+b^2(5A+3C))}{5d}$$

[Out]  $2/5*(10*a*b*B-5*a^2*(A-C)+b^2*(5*A+3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+2/3*(3*a^2*B+b^2*B+2*a*b*(3*A+C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d-2/5*b^2*(5*A-C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-2/3*b*(6*A*a-B*b-2*C*a)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.52, antiderivative size = 189, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {3047, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(3a^2B+2ab(3A+C)+b^2B)}{3d} + \frac{2E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(-5a^2(A-C)+10abB+b^2(5A+3C))}{5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a+b*\cos[c+d*x])^2*(A+B*\cos[c+d*x]+C*\cos[c+d*x]^2))/\cos[c+d*x]^{(3/2)},x]$

[Out]  $(2*(10*a*b*B-5*a^2*(A-C)+b^2*(5*A+3*C))*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2,2])/(5*d)+(2*(3*a^2*B+b^2*B+2*a*b*(3*A+C))*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2,2])/(3*d)-(2*b*(6*a*A-b*B-2*a*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\cos[c+d*x]]*\sin[c+d*x])/(3*d)-(2*b^2*(5*A-C)*\cos[c+d*x]^{(3/2)}*\sin[c+d*x])/(5*d)+(2*A*(a+b*\cos[c+d*x])^2*\sin[c+d*x])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[\cos[c+d*x]])$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.)+(d_.)*(x_)]]],x\_Symbol] :> \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c-Pi/2+d*x))/2,2])/d,x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c,d\},x]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.)+(d_.)*(x_)]]],x\_Symbol] :> \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c-Pi/2+d*x))/2,2])/d,x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c,d\},x]$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_)]]^{(m_.)*((c_.)+(d_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_)])},x\_Symbol] :> \text{Dist}[c,\text{Int}[(b*\sin[e+f*x])^m,x],x]+\text{Dist}[d/b,\text{Int}[(b*\sin[e+f*x])^{(m+1)},x],x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b,c,d,e,f,m\},x]$

#### Rule 3023

$\text{Int}[(a_.)+(b_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_)]]^{(m_.)*((A_.)+(B_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_)])+(C_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_)^2]},x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(C*\cos[e+f*x]*(a+b*\sin[e+f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+2)),x]+\text{Dist}[1/(b*(m+2)),\text{Int}[(a+b*\sin[e+f*x])^m*\text{Simp}[A*b*(m+2)+b*C*(m+1)+(b*B*(m+2)-a*C)*\sin[e+f*x],x],x],x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a,b,e,f,A,B,C,m\},x \&\& !\text{LtQ}[m,-1]$

## Rule 3033

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*d*cos[e + f*x]*Sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e
+ f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*(B*c*(m + 3) + d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(
m + 3)))*Sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*(c*C + B*d)*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x
], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

## Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

## Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx = \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + 2 \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= -\frac{2b^2(5A - C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{d}$$

$$= -\frac{2b(6aA - bB - 2aC)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{d}$$

$$= -\frac{2b(6aA - bB - 2aC)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{2(10abB - 5a^2(A - C) + b^2(5A + 3C))E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 1.27, size = 144, normalized size = 0.76

$$\frac{10F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) (3a^2B + 2ab(3A + C) + b^2B) + 6E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) (-5a^2(A - C) + 10abB + b^2(5A + 3C)) + \sin(c + dx)}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + b*cos[c + d*x])^2*(A + B*cos[c + d*x] + C*cos[c + d*x]^2))/
Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (6*(10*a*b*B - 5*a^2*(A - C) + b^2*(5*A + 3*C))*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2] +
10*(3*a^2*B + b^2*B + 2*a*b*(3*A + C))*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + ((10*b*
(b*B + 2*a*C)*Cos[c + d*x] + 3*(10*a^2*A + b^2*C + b^2*C*Cos[2*(c + d*x)]))
*Sin[c + d*x])/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]/(15*d)
```



**fricas** [F] time = 0.51, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Cb^2 \cos(dx+c)^4 + (2Cab + Bb^2) \cos(dx+c)^3 + Aa^2 + (Ca^2 + 2Bab + Ab^2) \cos(dx+c)^2 + (Ba^2}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (2\*C\*a\*b + B\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*a^2 + (C\*a^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b + A\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (B\*a^2 + 2\*A\*a\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A)(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^2}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 3.04, size = 932, normalized size = 4.93

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -2/15*(-24*C*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+4*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b*(5*B*b+10*C*a+6*C*b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(15*A*a^2+5*B*b^2+10*C*a*b+3*C*b^2)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+30*A*a*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+15*A*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*a^2-15*A*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*b^2+15*a^2*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+5*b^2*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}-30*B*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*a*b+10*C*a*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}-15*C*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*a^2-9*C*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*b^2)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [B] time = 3.58, size = 260, normalized size = 1.38

$$\frac{B b^2 \left( \frac{2 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3} + \frac{{}_2F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{3} \right)}{d} + \frac{2 A b^2 E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2 B a^2 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2 C a^2 E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2 C a b^2 \left( \frac{2 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3} + \frac{{}_2F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{3} \right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2),x)

[Out] (B\*b^2\*((2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/3 + (2\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/3))/d + (2\*A\*b^2\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*B\*a^2\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*C\*a^2\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*C\*a\*b\*((2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/3 + (2\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/3))/d + (4\*A\*a\*b\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (4\*B\*a\*b\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*A\*a^2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2\*C\*b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(7\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1076 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=180

$$\frac{2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\left(a^2(A+3C)+6abB+b^2(3A+C)\right)}{3d} - \frac{2E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\left(a^2B+2ab(A-C)-b^2B\right)}{d} + \frac{2a(3aB-3d^2)}{3d^2}$$

[Out]  $-2*(a^2*B-b^2*B+2*a*b*(A-C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+2/3*(6*a*b*B+b^2*(3*A+C)+a^2*(A+3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+2/3*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/3*a*(4*A*b+3*B*a)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-2/3*b^2*(A-C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.50, antiderivative size = 180, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {3047, 3031, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\left(a^2(A+3C)+6abB+b^2(3A+C)\right)}{3d} - \frac{2E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\left(a^2B+2ab(A-C)-b^2B\right)}{d} + \frac{2a(3aB-3d^2)}{3d^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[\frac{(a+b*\cos[c+d*x])^2*(A+B*\cos[c+d*x]+C*\cos[c+d*x]^2)}{\cos[c+d*x]^{(5/2)}},x]$

[Out]  $(-2*(a^2*B-b^2*B+2*a*b*(A-C))*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2,2])/d+(2*(6*a*b*B+b^2*(3*A+C)+a^2*(A+3*C))*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2,2]/(3*d)+(2*a*(4*A*b+3*a*B)*\sin[c+d*x])/(3*d*\sqrt{\cos[c+d*x]})-(2*b^2*(A-C)*\text{Sqrt}[\cos[c+d*x]]*\sin[c+d*x])/(3*d)+(2*A*(a+b*\cos[c+d*x])^2*\sin[c+d*x])/(3*d*\cos[c+d*x]^{(3/2)})$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.)+(d_.)*(x_)]]],x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c-Pi/2+d*x))/2,2])/d,x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c,d\},x]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.)+(d_.)*(x_)]]],x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c-Pi/2+d*x))/2,2])/d,x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c,d\},x]$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_)]]^{(m_.)*((c_.)+(d_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_)])},x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c,\text{Int}[(b*\sin[e+f*x])^m,x],x]+\text{Dist}[d/b,\text{Int}[(b*\sin[e+f*x])^{(m+1)},x],x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b,c,d,e,f,m\},x]$

#### Rule 3023

$\text{Int}[(a_.)+(b_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_)]]^{(m_.)*((A_.)+(B_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_)])+(C_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_)^2]},x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\cos[e+f*x]*(a+b*\sin[e+f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+2)),x]+\text{Dist}[1/(b*(m+2)),\text{Int}[(a+b*\sin[e+f*x])^m*\text{Simp}[A*b*(m+2)+b*C*(m+1)+(b*B*(m+2)-a*C)*\sin[e+f*x],x],x],x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a,b,e,f,A,B,C,m\},x \&\& !\text{LtQ}[m,-1]$

## Rule 3031

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e
+ f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dis
t[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m +
1)*((b*B - a*C)*(b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m +
1) - a*b*c*(m + 2)) + (b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))]*
Sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& LtQ[m, -1]
```

## Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1))]*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

## Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx = \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{3} \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{2a(4Ab + 3aB) \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2a(4Ab + 3aB) \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2b^2(A - C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2a(4Ab + 3aB) \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2b^2(A - C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{2(a^2B - b^2B + 2ab(A - C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{d}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 1.27, size = 157, normalized size = 0.87

$$\frac{2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) (a^2(A + 3C) + 6abB + b^2(3A + C)) - 6\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) (a^2B + 2ab(A - C))}{3d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/
Cos[c + d*x]^(5/2), x]
```

[Out]  $(-6*(a^2*B - b^2*B + 2*a*b*(A - C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 2*(6*a*b*B + b^2*(3*A + C) + a^2*(A + 3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 12*a*A*b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x] + 6*a^2*B*\text{Sin}[c + d*x] + b^2*C*\text{Sin}[2*(c + d*x)] + 2*a^2*A*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.50, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + (2Cab + Bb^2) \cos(dx + c)^3 + Aa^2 + (Ca^2 + 2Bab + Ab^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (Ba^2}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] `integral((C*b^2*cos(d*x + c)^4 + (2*C*a*b + B*b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + A*a^2 + (C*a^2 + 2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*cos(d*x + c))/cos(d*x + c)^(5/2), x)`

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^2/cos(d*x + c)^(5/2), x)`

**maple** [B] time = 7.63, size = 1303, normalized size = 7.24

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(5/2), x)`

[Out]  $2/3*(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(4*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-4*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*(2*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*a^2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+2*A*a^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+6*B*a^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+2*C*b^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+8*C*b^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*B*a^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-8*C*b^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+12*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*a*b*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+12*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*a*b*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-12*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*a*b*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-a^2*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-3*A*b^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-3*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*a^2+3*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*b^2-3*a^2*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+6*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),$

$$2^{(1/2)} * b^2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 6 * B * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * a^2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 6 * B * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * b^2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 6 * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * a * b - 6 * B * a * b * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 6 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * a * b - b^2 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 6 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * a^2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 2 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * b^2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 24 * A * a * b * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 + 12 * A * a * b * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 * (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} / d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**mupad** [B] time = 3.98, size = 268, normalized size = 1.49

$$\frac{C b^2 \left( \frac{2 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3} + \frac{2 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{3} \right)}{d} + \frac{2 A b^2 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2 B b^2 E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2 C a^2 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{4 B a b}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2),x)

[Out] (C\*b^2\*((2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/3 + (2\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/3))/d + (2\*A\*b^2\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*B\*b^2\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*C\*a^2\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (4\*B\*a\*b\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (4\*C\*a\*b\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*A\*a^2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(3\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2\*B\*a^2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (4\*A\*a\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1077 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=200

$$\frac{2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\left(a^2B+2ab(A+3C)+3b^2B\right)}{3d} - \frac{2E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\left(a^2(3A+5C)+10abB+5b^2(A-C)\right)}{5d} + \dots$$

[Out]  $-2/5*(10*a*b*B+5*b^2*(A-C)+a^2*(3*A+5*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+2/3*(a^2*B+3*b^2*B+2*a*b*(A+3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+2/15*a*(4*A*b+5*B*a)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/5*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/5*(4*A*b^2+10*a*b*B+a^2*(3*A+5*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.54, antiderivative size = 200, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {3047, 3031, 3021, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\left(a^2B+2ab(A+3C)+3b^2B\right)}{3d} - \frac{2E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\left(a^2(3A+5C)+10abB+5b^2(A-C)\right)}{5d} + \dots$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)]/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*(10*a*b*B + 5*b^2*(A - C) + a^2*(3*A + 5*C))*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d) + (2*(a^2*B + 3*b^2*B + 2*a*b*(A + 3*C))*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d) + (2*a*(4*A*b + 5*a*B)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*(4*A*b^2 + 10*a*b*B + a^2*(3*A + 5*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)})$

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2748**

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

**Rule 3021**

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)})/(b*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*\text{Simp}[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*(m + 1))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B,$

C}], x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 3031

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e
+ f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dis
t[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m +
1)*((b*B - a*C)*(b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m +
1) - a*b*c*(m + 2)) + (b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))]*
Sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^2(c + dx)} dx = \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{5} \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^2(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{2a(4Ab + 5aB) \sin(c + dx)}{15d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2a(4Ab + 5aB) \sin(c + dx)}{15d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(4Ab^2 + 10abA + 5a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2a(4Ab + 5aB) \sin(c + dx)}{15d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(4Ab^2 + 10abA + 5a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2(10abB + 5b^2(A - C) + a^2(3A + 5C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.63, size = 202, normalized size = 1.01

$$\frac{10 \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) (a^2 B + 2ab(A + 3C) + 3b^2 B) - 6 \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) (a^2(3A + 5C) + 10abA + 5a^2C)}{5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.



[In] Integrate[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out] (-6\*(10\*a\*b\*B + 5\*b^2\*(A - C) + a^2\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 10\*(a^2\*B + 3\*b^2\*B + 2\*a\*b\*(A + 3\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 20\*a\*A\*b\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 10\*a^2\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 9\*a^2\*A\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 15\*A\*b^2\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 30\*a\*b\*B\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 15\*a^2\*C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 6\*a^2\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(15\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2))

**fricas** [F] time = 0.65, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + (2Cab + Bb^2) \cos(dx + c)^3 + Aa^2 + (Ca^2 + 2Bab + Ab^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (Ba^2}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (2\*C\*a\*b + B\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*a^2 + (C\*a^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b + A\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (B\*a^2 + 2\*A\*a\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 8.76, size = 1000, normalized size = 5.00

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x)

[Out] -(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*b^2\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))+2\*b^2\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+4\*C\*a\*b\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-2\*b^2\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+2\*a\*(2\*A\*b+B\*a)\*(-1/6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^2+1/3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))+2\*(A\*b^2+2\*B\*a\*b+C\*a^2)\*(-(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)

,2^(1/2))+2\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2/(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)-2/5\*a^2\*A/(8\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-12\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+6\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*(12\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-24\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-12\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+24\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-8\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2))/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**mupad** [B] time = 5.00, size = 310, normalized size = 1.55

$$\frac{6 A a^2 \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{5}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; -\frac{1}{4}; \cos(c + dx)^2\right) + 30 A b^2 \cos(c + dx)^2 \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{3}{4}; \cos(c + dx)^2\right)}{15 d \cos(c + dx)^{5/2} \sqrt{1 - \cos(c + dx)^2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2),x)

[Out] (6\*A\*a^2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-5/4, 1/2], -1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2) + 30\*A\*b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2) + 20\*A\*a\*b\*cos(c + d\*x)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(15\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(1 - cos(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2\*B\*b^2\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*C\*b^2\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (4\*C\*a\*b\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*B\*a^2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(3\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2\*C\*a^2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (4\*B\*a\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1078 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{9 \cos^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=248

$$\frac{2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\left(a^2(5A+7C)+14abB+7b^2(A+3C)\right)}{21d} - \frac{2E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\left(3a^2B+6aAb+10abC+5b^2B\right)}{5d}$$

[Out]  $-2/5*(6*A*a*b+3*B*a^2+5*B*b^2+10*C*a*b)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/21*(14*a*b*B+7*b^2*(A+3*C)+a^2*(5*A+7*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/35*a*(4*A*b+7*B*a)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/21*(4*A*b^2+14*a*b*B+a^2*(5*A+7*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/7*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}+2/5*(6*A*a*b+3*B*a^2+5*B*b^2+10*C*a*b)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.56, antiderivative size = 248, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {3047, 3031, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2639, 2641}

$$\frac{2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\left(a^2(5A+7C)+14abB+7b^2(A+3C)\right)}{21d} - \frac{2E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\left(3a^2B+6aAb+10abC+5b^2B\right)}{5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)]/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(9/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*(6*a*A*b + 3*a^2*B + 5*b^2*B + 10*a*b*C)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d) + (2*(14*a*b*B + 7*b^2*(A + 3*C) + a^2*(5*A + 7*C))*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*d) + (2*a*(4*A*b + 7*a*B)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(35*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) + (2*(4*A*b^2 + 14*a*b*B + a^2*(5*A + 7*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*(6*a*A*b + 3*a^2*B + 5*b^2*B + 10*a*b*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)})$

**Rule 2636**

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)(x_)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+1)})/(b*d*(n+1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(n+2)/(b^2*(n+1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)(x_)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)(x_)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2748**

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_)]), x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[($

$b \sin[e + f x]^{m+1}, x, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

### Rule 3021

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^{(m_.)}((A_.) + (B_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)] + (C_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) \cos[e + f*x] (a + b \sin[e + f*x])^{m+1} / (b*f*(m+1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m+1)*(a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f*x])^{m+1} \text{Simp}[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m+1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*(m+1)] \sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

### Rule 3031

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^{(m_.)}((c_.) + (d_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)] * ((A_.) + (B_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)] + (C_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(b*c - a*d) (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) \cos[e + f*x] (a + b \sin[e + f*x])^{m+1} / (b^2*f*(m+1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - \text{Dist}[1/(b^2*(m+1)*(a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f*x])^{m+1} \text{Simp}[b*(m+1) * ((b*B - a*C) * (b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m+1) - a*b*c*(m+2)) + (b*c - a*d) * (A*b^2*(m+2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m+1)))] \sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m+1)*(a^2 - b^2) \sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

### Rule 3047

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^{(m_.)}((c_.) + (d_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^{(n_.)} * ((A_.) + (B_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)] + (C_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2) \cos[e + f*x] (a + b \sin[e + f*x])^m (c + d \sin[e + f*x])^{n+1} / (d*f*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f*x])^{m-1} * (c + d \sin[e + f*x])^{n+1} \text{Simp}[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n+1)) + (c*C - B*d) * (b*c*m + a*d*(n+1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n+2) - b*c*(n+1)) + B*(b*d*(n+1) - a*c*(n+2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n+1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n+1)))] \sin[e + f*x] + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m+n+2) - C*(c^2*(m+1) + d^2*(n+1))) \sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{7} \int \\
&= \frac{2a(4Ab + 7aB) \sin(c + dx)}{35d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2a(4Ab + 7aB) \sin(c + dx)}{35d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(4Ab^2 + 14aAb + 7a^2B) \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2a(4Ab + 7aB) \sin(c + dx)}{35d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(4Ab^2 + 14aAb + 7a^2B) \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2(14abB + 7b^2(A + 3C) + a^2(5A + 7C)) \sin(c + dx)}{21d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{2(6aAb + 3a^2B + 5b^2B + 10abC) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{5d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 4.61, size = 217, normalized size = 0.88

$$2 \left( 5F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) (a^2(5A + 7C) + 14abB + 7b^2(A + 3C)) - 21E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) (3a^2B + 2ab(3A + 5C) + 5b^2(A + 3C)) \right) / (105d)$$

105

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2), x]

[Out] (2\*(-21\*(3\*a^2\*B + 5\*b^2\*B + 2\*a\*b\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 5\*(14\*a\*b\*B + 7\*b^2\*(A + 3\*C) + a^2\*(5\*A + 7\*C))\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + (15\*a^2\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2) + (21\*a\*(2\*A\*b + a\*B)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2) + (5\*(7\*A\*b^2 + 14\*a\*b\*B + a^2\*(5\*A + 7\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2) + (21\*(3\*a^2\*B + 5\*b^2\*B + 2\*a\*b\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]))/(105\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.60, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + (2Cab + Bb^2) \cos(dx + c)^3 + Aa^2 + (Ca^2 + 2Bab + Ab^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (Ba^2 + 2Cab + Bb^2) \cos(dx + c) + A}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} \right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (2\*C\*a\*b + B\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*a^2 + (C\*a^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b + A\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (B\*a^2 + 2\*A\*a\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2/cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 10.59, size = 947, normalized size = 3.82

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*b^2*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+2*(A*b^2+2*B*a*b+C*a^2)*(-1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})))+2*b*(B*b+2*C*a)*(-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)-2/5*a*(2*A*b+B*a)/(8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(12*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-24*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))-8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+2*a^2*A*(-1/56*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4-5/42*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+5/21*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2/cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**mupad** [B] time = 5.45, size = 343, normalized size = 1.38

$$\frac{30 A a^2 \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; -\frac{3}{4}; \cos(c + dx)^2\right) + 70 A b^2 \cos(c + dx)^2 \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{4}; \cos(c + dx)^2\right)}{105 d \cos(c + dx)^{7/2} \sqrt{1 - \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + b*cos(c + d*x))^2*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^(9/2),x)
```

```
[Out] (30*A*a^2*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-7/4, 1/2], -3/4, cos(c + d*x)^2) + 70*A*b^2*cos(c + d*x)^2*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d*x)^2) + 84*A*a*b*cos(c + d*x)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-5/4, 1/2], -1/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(105*d*cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)*(1 - cos(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (6*B*a^2*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-5/4, 1/2], -1/4, cos(c + d*x)^2) + 30*B*b^2*cos(c + d*x)^2*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d*x)^2) + 20*B*a*b*cos(c + d*x)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(15*d*cos(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(1 - cos(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2*C*b^2*ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d + (2*C*a^2*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(3*d*cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (4*C*a*b*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(d*cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2))
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(9/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1079 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=302

$$\frac{2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(5a^2B+10aAb+14abC+7b^2B)}{21d} - \frac{2E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(a^2(7A+9C)+18abB+3b^2(3A+5C))}{15d}$$

[Out]  $-2/15*(18*a*b*B+3*b^2*(3*A+5*C)+a^2*(7*A+9*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+2/21*(10*A*a*b+5*B*a^2+7*B*b^2+14*C*a*b)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+2/63*a*(4*A*b+9*B*a)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}+2/45*(4*A*b^2+18*a*b*B+a^2*(7*A+9*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/21*(10*A*a*b+5*B*a^2+7*B*b^2+14*C*a*b)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/9*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(9/2)}+2/15*(18*a*b*B+3*b^2*(3*A+5*C)+a^2*(7*A+9*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.64, antiderivative size = 302, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {3047, 3031, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(5a^2B+10aAb+14abC+7b^2B)}{21d} - \frac{2E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(a^2(7A+9C)+18abB+3b^2(3A+5C))}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^2*(A+B*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]+C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2)]/\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(11/2)},x]$

[Out]  $(-2*(18*a*b*B+3*b^2*(3*A+5*C)+a^2*(7*A+9*C))*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2,2])/(15*d)+(2*(10*a*A*b+5*a^2*B+7*b^2*B+14*a*b*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2,2])/(21*d)+(2*a*(4*A*b+9*a*B)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(63*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(7/2)})+(2*(4*A*b^2+18*a*b*B+a^2*(7*A+9*C))*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(45*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(5/2)})+(2*(10*a*A*b+5*a^2*B+7*b^2*B+14*a*b*C)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(21*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)})+(2*(18*a*b*B+3*b^2*(3*A+5*C)+a^2*(7*A+9*C))*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(15*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])+(2*A*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(9*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(9/2)})$

**Rule 2636**

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*)+(d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)},x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c+d*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])^{(n+1)})/(b*d*(n+1)),x]+ \text{Dist}[(n+2)/(b^2*(n+1)),\text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])^{(n+2)},x],x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b,c,d,x\} \&\& \text{LtQ}[n,-1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*)+(d_*)*(x_*)]],x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c-Pi/2+d*x))/2,2])/d,x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c,d,x\}$

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*)+(d_*)*(x_*)]],x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c-Pi/2+d*x))/2,2])/d,x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c,d,x\}$

**Rule 2748**



Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C)\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 3031

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dist[1/(b^2\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(m + 1)\*((b\*B - a\*C)\*(b\*c - a\*d) - A\*b\*(a\*c - b\*d)) + (b\*B\*(a^2\*d + b^2\*d\*(m + 1) - a\*b\*c\*(m + 2)) + (b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2\*(m + 2) + C\*(a^2 + b^2\*(m + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*C\*d\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3047

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*c\*(n + 2))) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{9d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{9} \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2a(4Ab + 9aB) \sin(c + dx)}{63d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2}{9d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2a(4Ab + 9aB) \sin(c + dx)}{63d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(4Ab^2 + 18abB + 9a^2B)}{45d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2a(4Ab + 9aB) \sin(c + dx)}{63d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(4Ab^2 + 18abB + 9a^2B)}{45d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2a(4Ab + 9aB) \sin(c + dx)}{63d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(4Ab^2 + 18abB + 9a^2B)}{45d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2(18abB + 3b^2(3A + 5C) + a^2(7A + 9C))E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 5.28, size = 266, normalized size = 0.88

$$2 \left( 15F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) (5a^2B + 2ab(5A + 7C) + 7b^2B) - 21E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) (a^2(7A + 9C) + 18abB + 3b^2(3A + 5C)) \right) / \cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(11/2), x]

[Out] (2\*(-21\*(18\*a\*b\*B + 3\*b^2\*(3\*A + 5\*C)) + a^2\*(7\*A + 9\*C))\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 15\*(5\*a^2\*B + 7\*b^2\*B + 2\*a\*b\*(5\*A + 7\*C))\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + (35\*a^2\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2) + (45\*a\*(2\*A\*b + a\*B)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2) + (7\*(9\*A\*b^2 + 18\*a\*b\*B + a^2\*(7\*A + 9\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2) + (15\*(5\*a^2\*B + 7\*b^2\*B + 2\*a\*b\*(5\*A + 7\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2) + (21\*(18\*a\*b\*B + 3\*b^2\*(3\*A + 5\*C)) + a^2\*(7\*A + 9\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])/(315\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.53, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + (2Cab + Bb^2) \cos(dx + c)^3 + Aa^2 + (Ca^2 + 2Bab + Ab^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (Ba^2 + 2Aab) \cos(dx + c) + A^2}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}}} \right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (2\*C\*a\*b + B\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*a^2 + (C\*a^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b + A\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (B\*a^2 + 2\*A\*a\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^(11/2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^2/cos(d*x + c)^(11/2), x)
```

**maple [B]** time = 12.95, size = 1196, normalized size = 3.96

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(11/2),x)
```

```
[Out] -(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*b*(B*b+2*C*a)*(-1/6*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))+2*a^2*A*(-1/144*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^5-7/180*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3-14/15*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+7/15*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-7/15*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))))+2*b^2*C*(-(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+2*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)-2/5*(A*b^2+2*B*a*b+C*a^2)/(8*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(12*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-24*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-8*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+2*a*(2*A*b+B*a)*(-1/56*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4-5/42*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+5/21*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^2/cos(d*x + c)^(11/2), x)
```

**mupad [B]** time = 6.00, size = 851, normalized size = 2.82

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}(((a + b \cdot \cos(c + d \cdot x))^2 \cdot (A + B \cdot \cos(c + d \cdot x) + C \cdot \cos(c + d \cdot x)^2)) / \cos(c + d \cdot x)^{(11/2)}, x)$

[Out]  $(2 \cdot \text{hypergeom}([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, \cos(c + d \cdot x)^2) \cdot ((28 \cdot A \cdot a^2 \cdot \sin(c + d \cdot x)) / (\cos(c + d \cdot x)^{(1/2)} \cdot (1 - \cos(c + d \cdot x)^2)^{(1/2)}) + (12 \cdot A \cdot a^2 \cdot \sin(c + d \cdot x)) / (\cos(c + d \cdot x)^{(5/2)} \cdot (1 - \cos(c + d \cdot x)^2)^{(1/2)}) + (5 \cdot A \cdot a^2 \cdot \sin(c + d \cdot x)) / (\cos(c + d \cdot x)^{(9/2)} \cdot (1 - \cos(c + d \cdot x)^2)^{(1/2)}) + (36 \cdot A \cdot b^2 \cdot \sin(c + d \cdot x)) / (\cos(c + d \cdot x)^{(1/2)} \cdot (1 - \cos(c + d \cdot x)^2)^{(1/2)}) + (9 \cdot A \cdot b^2 \cdot \sin(c + d \cdot x)) / (\cos(c + d \cdot x)^{(5/2)} \cdot (1 - \cos(c + d \cdot x)^2)^{(1/2)}) + (36 \cdot C \cdot a^2 \cdot \sin(c + d \cdot x)) / (\cos(c + d \cdot x)^{(1/2)} \cdot (1 - \cos(c + d \cdot x)^2)^{(1/2)}) + (9 \cdot C \cdot a^2 \cdot \sin(c + d \cdot x)) / (\cos(c + d \cdot x)^{(5/2)} \cdot (1 - \cos(c + d \cdot x)^2)^{(1/2)}) + (45 \cdot C \cdot b^2 \cdot \sin(c + d \cdot x)) / (\cos(c + d \cdot x)^{(1/2)} \cdot (1 - \cos(c + d \cdot x)^2)^{(1/2)}) + (72 \cdot B \cdot a \cdot b \cdot \sin(c + d \cdot x)) / (\cos(c + d \cdot x)^{(1/2)} \cdot (1 - \cos(c + d \cdot x)^2)^{(1/2)}) + (18 \cdot B \cdot a \cdot b \cdot \sin(c + d \cdot x)) / (\cos(c + d \cdot x)^{(5/2)} \cdot (1 - \cos(c + d \cdot x)^2)^{(1/2)})) / (45 \cdot d) + (2 \cdot \text{hypergeom}([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, \cos(c + d \cdot x)^2) \cdot ((4 \cdot B \cdot a^2 \cdot \sin(c + d \cdot x)) / (\cos(c + d \cdot x)^{(3/2)} \cdot (1 - \cos(c + d \cdot x)^2)^{(1/2)}) + (3 \cdot B \cdot a^2 \cdot \sin(c + d \cdot x)) / (\cos(c + d \cdot x)^{(7/2)} \cdot (1 - \cos(c + d \cdot x)^2)^{(1/2)}) + (7 \cdot B \cdot b^2 \cdot \sin(c + d \cdot x)) / (\cos(c + d \cdot x)^{(3/2)} \cdot (1 - \cos(c + d \cdot x)^2)^{(1/2)}) + (8 \cdot A \cdot a \cdot b \cdot \sin(c + d \cdot x)) / (\cos(c + d \cdot x)^{(3/2)} \cdot (1 - \cos(c + d \cdot x)^2)^{(1/2)}) + (6 \cdot A \cdot a \cdot b \cdot \sin(c + d \cdot x)) / (\cos(c + d \cdot x)^{(7/2)} \cdot (1 - \cos(c + d \cdot x)^2)^{(1/2)}) + (14 \cdot C \cdot a \cdot b \cdot \sin(c + d \cdot x)) / (\cos(c + d \cdot x)^{(3/2)} \cdot (1 - \cos(c + d \cdot x)^2)^{(1/2)})) / (21 \cdot d) + (8 \cdot ((B \cdot a^2 \cdot \sin(c + d \cdot x)) / (\cos(c + d \cdot x)^{(3/2)} \cdot (1 - \cos(c + d \cdot x)^2)^{(1/2)}) + (2 \cdot A \cdot a \cdot b \cdot \sin(c + d \cdot x)) / (\cos(c + d \cdot x)^{(3/2)} \cdot (1 - \cos(c + d \cdot x)^2)^{(1/2)})) \cdot \text{hypergeom}([-3/4, 1/2], 5/4, \cos(c + d \cdot x)^2) / (21 \cdot d) - (8 \cdot \text{hypergeom}([-1/4, 1/2], 7/4, \cos(c + d \cdot x)^2) \cdot ((7 \cdot A \cdot a^2 \cdot \sin(c + d \cdot x)) / (\cos(c + d \cdot x)^{(1/2)} \cdot (1 - \cos(c + d \cdot x)^2)^{(1/2)}) + (5 \cdot A \cdot a^2 \cdot \sin(c + d \cdot x)) / (\cos(c + d \cdot x)^{(5/2)} \cdot (1 - \cos(c + d \cdot x)^2)^{(1/2)}) + (9 \cdot A \cdot b^2 \cdot \sin(c + d \cdot x)) / (\cos(c + d \cdot x)^{(1/2)} \cdot (1 - \cos(c + d \cdot x)^2)^{(1/2)}) + (9 \cdot C \cdot a^2 \cdot \sin(c + d \cdot x)) / (\cos(c + d \cdot x)^{(1/2)} \cdot (1 - \cos(c + d \cdot x)^2)^{(1/2)}) + (18 \cdot B \cdot a \cdot b \cdot \sin(c + d \cdot x)) / (\cos(c + d \cdot x)^{(1/2)} \cdot (1 - \cos(c + d \cdot x)^2)^{(1/2)})) / (135 \cdot d)$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{integrate}((a + b \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c))^{**2} \cdot (A + B \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c) + C \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c)^{**2}) / \cos(d \cdot x + c)^{** (11/2)}, x)$

[Out] Timed out

### 3.1080 $\int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=361

$$\frac{2b \sin(c + dx) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) (24a^2C + 143abB + 99Ab^2 + 81b^2C)}{693d} + \frac{2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) (77a^3B + 33a^2b(7A + 5C))}{231d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{15} \frac{(27a^2bB + 7b^3B + 3a^3(5A + 3C) + 3ab^2(9A + 7C)) \cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^{\frac{1}{2}}}{\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)} \text{EllipticE}(\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}) / d + \frac{231(77a^3B + 165ab^2B + 33a^2b(7A + 5C) + 5b^3(11A + 9C)) \cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^{\frac{1}{2}}}{\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)} \text{EllipticF}(\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}) / d + \frac{2}{495} \frac{(242a^2bB + 77b^3B + 24a^3C + 33ab^2(9A + 7C)) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin(dx + c)}{d} + \frac{2}{693} \frac{b(99A^2b^2 + 143Bab + 24C^2a^2 + 81C^2b^2) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sin(dx + c)}{d} + \frac{2}{99} \frac{(11B^2b + 6C^2a) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} (a + b \cos(dx + c))^2 \sin(dx + c)}{d} + \frac{2}{11} \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} (a + b \cos(dx + c))^3 \sin(dx + c)}{d} + \frac{2}{231} \frac{(77a^3B + 165ab^2B + 33a^2b(7A + 5C) + 5b^3(11A + 9C)) \sin(dx + c) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{1}{2}}}{d}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.92, antiderivative size = 361, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {3049, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2639, 2635, 2641}

$$\frac{2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) (33a^2b(7A + 5C) + 77a^3B + 165ab^2B + 5b^3(11A + 9C))}{231d} + \frac{2E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) (3a^3(5A + 3C))}{231d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $(2*(27a^2bB + 7b^3B + 3a^3(5A + 3C) + 3ab^2(9A + 7C)) \text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]) / (15*d) + (2*(77a^3B + 165ab^2B + 33a^2b(7A + 5C) + 5b^3(11A + 9C)) \text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]) / (231*d) + (2*(77a^3B + 165ab^2B + 33a^2b(7A + 5C) + 5b^3(11A + 9C)) \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] \text{Sin}[c + d*x]) / (231*d) + (2*(242a^2bB + 77b^3B + 24a^3C + 33ab^2(9A + 7C)) \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{\frac{3}{2}} \text{Sin}[c + d*x]) / (495*d) + (2*b*(99A^2b^2 + 143ab^2B + 24a^2C + 81b^2C) \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{\frac{5}{2}} \text{Sin}[c + d*x]) / (693*d) + (2*(11b^2B + 6a^2C) \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{\frac{3}{2}} (a + b \text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2 \text{Sin}[c + d*x]) / (99*d) + (2*C \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{\frac{3}{2}} (a + b \text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3 \text{Sin}[c + d*x]) / (11*d)$

#### Rule 2635

$\text{Int}[(b \sin(c + dx) + (d \cos(c + dx)) x)^n, x] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b \cos(c + dx) \sin(c + dx))^n / (d \cos(c + dx)), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2(n - 1)) / n, \text{Int}[(b \sin(c + dx))^{n - 2}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin(c + dx) + (d \cos(c + dx)) x], x] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2 \text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + dx))/2, 2]) / d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin(c + dx) + (d \cos(c + dx)) x], x] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2 \text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + dx))/2, 2]) / d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

```
Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])], x_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b*SIN[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]
```

### Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*SIN[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3033

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*(A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*d*Cos[e + f*x]*SIN[e + f*x]*(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*(B*c*(m + 3) + d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(m + 3)))*SIN[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*(c*C + B*d))*(m + 3))*SIN[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*SIN[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*SIN[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*SIN[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*SIN[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a+b\cos(c+dx))^3 (A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx)) dx &= \frac{2C\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(a+b\cos(c+dx))}{11d} \\
&= \frac{2(11bB+6aC)\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{9} \\
&= \frac{2b(99Ab^2+143abB+24a^2C)}{9} \\
&= \frac{2(242a^2bB+77b^3B+24a^3C)}{9} \\
&= \frac{2(242a^2bB+77b^3B+24a^3C)}{9} \\
&= \frac{2(27a^2bB+7b^3B+3a^3(5A+3C))}{9} \\
&= \frac{2(27a^2bB+7b^3B+3a^3(5A+3C))}{9}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.92, size = 285, normalized size = 0.79

$$10F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(77a^3B+33a^2b(7A+5C)+165ab^2B+5b^3(11A+9C))+154E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(3a^3(5A+3C))$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[Cos[c+d\*x]]\*(a+b\*Cos[c+d\*x])^3\*(A+B\*Cos[c+d\*x]+C\*Cos[c+d\*x]^2),x]

[Out] (154\*(27\*a^2\*b\*B+7\*b^3\*B+3\*a^3\*(5\*A+3\*C))+3\*a\*b^2\*(9\*A+7\*C))\*EllipticE[(c+d\*x)/2,2]+10\*(77\*a^3\*B+165\*a\*b^2\*B+33\*a^2\*b\*(7\*A+5\*C)+5\*b^3\*(11\*A+9\*C))\*EllipticF[(c+d\*x)/2,2]+(Sqrt[Cos[c+d\*x]]\*(154\*(108\*a^2\*b\*B+43\*b^3\*B+36\*a^3\*C+3\*a\*b^2\*(36\*A+43\*C))\*Cos[c+d\*x]+5\*(1848\*a^3\*B+5148\*a\*b^2\*B+396\*a^2\*b\*(14\*A+13\*C)+3\*b^3\*(572\*A+531\*C))+36\*b\*(11\*A\*b^2+33\*a\*b\*B+33\*a^2\*C+16\*b^2\*C))\*Cos[2\*(c+d\*x)]+154\*b^2\*(b\*B+3\*a\*C))\*Cos[3\*(c+d\*x)]+63\*b^3\*C\*Cos[4\*(c+d\*x)]))\*Sin[c+d\*x])/12)/(1155\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.71, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb^3\cos(dx+c)^5+(3Cab^2+Bb^3)\cos(dx+c)^4+Aa^3+(3Ca^2b+3Bab^2+Ab^3)\cos(dx+c)^3+(3C^2a^2b+3B^2ab^2+3A^2a^2b)\cos(dx+c)^2+(3C^2a^2b+3B^2ab^2+3A^2a^2b)\cos(dx+c)^2+(B^2a^3+3A^2a^2b)\cos(dx+c)\right)\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)},x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^3\*cos(d\*x+c)^5+(3\*C\*a\*b^2+B\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x+c)^4+A\*a^3+(3\*C\*a^2\*b+3\*B\*a\*b^2+A\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+(C\*a^3+3\*B\*a^2\*b+3\*A\*a\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+(B\*a^3+3\*A\*a^2\*b)\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x+c)),x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C\cos(dx+c)^2+B\cos(dx+c)+A)(b\cos(dx+c)+a)^3\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^3*sqrt(cos(d*x + c)), x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 2.86, size = 1082, normalized size = 3.00

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2), x)
```

```
[Out] -2/3465*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(20160*C*b^3*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^12+(-12320*B*b^3-36960*C*a*b^2-50400*C*b^3)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^10*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(7920*A*b^3+23760*B*a*b^2+24640*B*b^3+23760*C*a^2*b+73920*C*a*b^2+56880*C*b^3)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-16632*A*a*b^2-11880*A*b^3-16632*B*a^2*b-35640*B*a*b^2-22792*B*b^3-5544*C*a^3-35640*C*a^2*b-68376*C*a*b^2-34920*C*b^3)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(13860*A*a^2*b+16632*A*a*b^2+9240*A*b^3+4620*B*a^3+16632*B*a^2*b+27720*B*a*b^2+10472*B*b^3+5544*C*a^3+27720*C*a^2*b+31416*C*a*b^2+13860*C*b^3)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-6930*A*a^2*b-4158*A*a*b^2-2640*A*b^3-2310*B*a^3-4158*B*a^2*b-7920*B*a*b^2-1848*B*b^3-1386*C*a^3-7920*C*a^2*b-5544*C*a*b^2-2790*C*b^3)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3465*A*a^2*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))+825*A*b^3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))-3465*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*a^3-6237*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*a*b^2+1155*a^3*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))+2475*B*a*b^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))-6237*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*a^2*b-1617*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*b^3+2475*C*a^2*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))+675*b^3*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))-2079*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*a^3-4851*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*a*b^2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^3*sqrt(cos(d*x + c)), x)
```



**mupad [B]** time = 3.80, size = 514, normalized size = 1.42

$$\frac{2 \left( A a^3 E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) + A a^2 b F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) + A a^2 b \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx) \right)}{d} + \frac{B a^3 \left( \frac{2 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3} \right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^3*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)`

[Out] `(2*(A*a^3*ellipticE(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2) + A*a^2*b*ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2) + A*a^2*b*cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*sin(c + d*x))/d + (B*a^3*((2*cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*sin(c + d*x))/3 + (2*ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/3))/d - (2*A*b^3*cos(c + d*x)^(9/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(9*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2*C*a^3*cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(7*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2*B*b^3*cos(c + d*x)^(11/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 11/4], 15/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(11*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2*C*b^3*cos(c + d*x)^(13/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 13/4], 17/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(13*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (6*A*a*b^2*cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(7*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (6*B*a^2*b*cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(7*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2*B*a*b^2*cos(c + d*x)^(9/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(3*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2*C*a^2*b*cos(c + d*x)^(9/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(3*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (6*C*a*b^2*cos(c + d*x)^(11/2)*sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([1/2, 11/4], 15/4, cos(c + d*x)^2))/(11*d*(sin(c + d*x)^2)^(1/2))`

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*cos(d*x+c)**(1/2), x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1081 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=296

$$\frac{2b \sin(c+dx) \cos^3(c+dx) (24a^2C + 99abB + 63Ab^2 + 49b^2C)}{315d} + \frac{2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) (7a^3(3A+C) + 21a^2bB + 3ab^2(7A+5C) + 5b^3B)}{21d}$$

[Out]  $2/15*(15*a^3*B+27*a*b^2*B+9*a^2*b*(5*A+3*C)+b^3*(9*A+7*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/21*(21*a^2*b*B+5*b^3*B+7*a^3*(3*A+C)+3*a*b^2*(7*A+5*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/315*b*(63*A*b^2+99*B*a*b+24*C*a^2+49*b^2*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/63*(54*a^2*b*B+15*b^3*B+8*a^3*C+9*a*b^2*(7*A+5*C))*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2/21*(3*B*b+2*C*a)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2/9*C*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.84, antiderivative size = 296, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {3049, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) (7a^3(3A+C) + 21a^2bB + 3ab^2(7A+5C) + 5b^3B)}{21d} + \frac{2E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) (9a^2b(5A+3C) + 15a^3B)}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)]/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]], x]$

[Out]  $(2*(15*a^3*B + 27*a*b^2*B + 9*a^2*b*(5*A + 3*C) + b^3*(9*A + 7*C))*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(15*d) + (2*(21*a^2*b*B + 5*b^3*B + 7*a^3*(3*A + C) + 3*a*b^2*(7*A + 5*C))*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*d) + (2*(54*a^2*b*B + 15*b^3*B + 8*a^3*C + 9*a*b^2*(7*A + 5*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(63*d) + (2*b*(63*A*b^2 + 99*a*b*B + 24*a^2*C + 49*b^2*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(315*d) + (2*(3*b*B + 2*a*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*d) + (2*C*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(9*d)$

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2748**

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

**Rule 3023**

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m +$

2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3033

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[a\*C\*d + A\*b\*c\*(m + 3) + b\*(B\*c\*(m + 3) + d\*(C\*(m + 2) + A\*(m + 3)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - (2\*a\*C\*d - b\*(c\*C + B\*d)\*(m + 3))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3049

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(A\*b + a\*B)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx = \frac{2C\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{9d}$$

$$= \frac{2(3bB + 2aC)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \cos(c + dx)}{21d}$$

$$= \frac{2b(63Ab^2 + 99abB + 24a^2C + 49b^2C) \cos(c + dx)}{315d}$$

$$= \frac{2(54a^2bB + 15b^3B + 8a^3C + 9ab^2(7A + 5C)) \cos(c + dx)}{63d}$$

$$= \frac{2(54a^2bB + 15b^3B + 8a^3C + 9ab^2(7A + 5C)) \cos(c + dx)}{63d}$$

$$= \frac{2(15a^3B + 27ab^2B + 9a^2b(5A + 3C) + b^3(5A + 3C)) \cos(c + dx)}{15d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.08, size = 230, normalized size = 0.78

$$60F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) (7a^3(3A + C) + 21a^2bB + 3ab^2(7A + 5C) + 5b^3B) + 84E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) (15a^3B + 9a^2b(5A + 3C) + b^3(5A + 3C))$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] (84\*(15\*a^3\*B + 27\*a\*b^2\*B + 9\*a^2\*b\*(5\*A + 3\*C) + b^3\*(9\*A + 7\*C))\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 60\*(21\*a^2\*b\*B + 5\*b^3\*B + 7\*a^3\*(3\*A + C) + 3\*a\*b^2\*(7\*A + 5\*C))\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(7\*b\*(36\*A\*b^2 + 108\*a\*b\*B + 108\*a^2\*C + 43\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 5\*(252\*a^2\*b\*B + 78\*b^3\*B + 84\*a^3\*C + 18\*a\*b^2\*(14\*A + 13\*C) + 18\*b^2\*(b\*B + 3\*a\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 7\*b^3\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)]))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(630\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.64, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Cb^3 \cos(dx+c)^5 + (3Cab^2 + Bb^3) \cos(dx+c)^4 + Aa^3 + (3Ca^2b + 3Bab^2 + Ab^3) \cos(dx+c)^3 + (Ca^2b + 3Aab^2 + Bb^3) \cos(dx+c)^2 + (Aa^2 + 3Aab + Bb^2) \cos(dx+c) + Aa}{\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}} \right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + (3\*C\*a\*b^2 + B\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + A\*a^3 + (3\*C\*a^2\*b + 3\*B\*a\*b^2 + A\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (C\*a^3 + 3\*B\*a^2\*b + 3\*A\*a\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (B\*a^3 + 3\*A\*a^2\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A)(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^3}{\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 3.03, size = 975, normalized size = 3.29

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] -2/315\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-1120\*C\*b^3\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^10+(720\*B\*b^3+2160\*C\*a\*b^2+2240\*C\*b^3)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-504\*A\*b^3-1512\*B\*a\*b^2-1080\*B\*b^3-1512\*C\*a^2\*b-3240\*C\*a\*b^2-2072\*C\*b^3)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(1260\*A\*a\*b^2+504\*A\*b^3+1260\*B\*a^2\*b+1512\*B\*a\*b^2+840\*B\*b^3+420\*C\*a^3+1512\*C\*a^2\*b+2520\*C\*a\*b^2+952\*C\*b^3)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-630\*A\*a\*b^2-126\*A\*b^3-630\*B\*a^2\*b-378\*B\*a\*b^2-240\*B\*b^3-210\*C\*a^3-378\*C\*a^2\*b-720\*C\*a\*b^2-168\*C\*b^3)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-945\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a^2\*b-189\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*b^3+315\*A\*a^3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+315\*A\*a\*b^2\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-315\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a^3-567\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x

$$\begin{aligned} &+1/2*c)^{2-1})^{1/2}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{1/2}))*a*b^2+315*a^2*b*B* \\ &(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{2-1})^{1/2}*EllipticF(\cos \\ &(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{1/2}))+75*b^3*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}*(2*\sin(1/2*d \\ &*x+1/2*c)^{2-1})^{1/2}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{1/2}))-567*C*(\sin(1/2*d \\ &*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{2-1})^{1/2}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1 \\ &/2*c),2^{1/2}))*a^2*b-147*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2* \\ &c)^{2-1})^{1/2}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{1/2}))*b^3+105*C*a^3*(\sin(1/2* \\ &d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{2-1})^{1/2}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+ \\ &1/2*c),2^{1/2}))+225*C*a*b^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2 \\ &*c)^{2-1})^{1/2}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{1/2}))/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c \\ &)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{2- \\ &1})^{1/2}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad** [B] time = 3.49, size = 452, normalized size = 1.53

$$\frac{2 \left( B a^3 E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) + B a^2 b F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) + B a^2 b \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx) \right)}{d} + \frac{C a^3 \left( \frac{2 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3} + \dots \right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2),x)

[Out] (2\*(B\*a^3\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2) + B\*a^2\*b\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2) + B\*a^2\*b\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/d + (C\*a^3\*((2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/3 + (2\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/3))/d + (2\*A\*a^3\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (6\*A\*a^2\*b\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (3\*A\*a\*b^2\*((2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/3 + (2\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/3))/d - (2\*A\*b^3\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(7\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2\*B\*b^3\*cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(9\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2\*C\*b^3\*cos(c + d\*x)^(11/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 11/4], 15/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(11\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (6\*B\*a\*b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(7\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (6\*C\*a^2\*b\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(7\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2\*C\*a\*b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(3\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1082 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=279

$$\frac{2b \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (-6a^2(7A-3C) + 21abB + b^2(7A+5C))}{21d} + \frac{2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) (21a^3B + 21a^2b(3A+C))}{21d}$$

[Out]  $2/5*(15*a^2*b*B+3*b^3*B-5*a^3*(A-C)+3*a*b^2*(5*A+3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/21*(2*1*a^3*B+21*a*b^2*B+21*a^2*b*(3*A+C)+b^3*(7*A+5*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d-2/35*b^2*(3*5*A*a-7*B*b-11*C*a)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+2/21*b*(21*a*b*B-6*a^2*(7*A-3*C)+b^2*(7*A+5*C))*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d-2/7*b*(7*A-C)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.83, antiderivative size = 279, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {3047, 3049, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) (21a^2b(3A+C) + 21a^3B + 21ab^2B + b^3(7A+5C))}{21d} + \frac{2E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) (-5a^3(A-C) + 15a^2bB)}{5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out]  $(2*(15*a^2*b*B + 3*b^3*B - 5*a^3*(A - C) + 3*a*b^2*(5*A + 3*C))*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d) + (2*(21*a^3*B + 21*a*b^2*B + 21*a^2*b*(3*A + C) + b^3*(7*A + 5*C))*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*d) + (2*b*(21*a*b*B - 6*a^2*(7*A - 3*C) + b^2*(7*A + 5*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*d) - (2*b^2*(35*a*A - 7*b*B - 11*a*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(35*d) - (2*b*(7*A - C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d) + (2*A*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m +

2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3033

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[a\*C\*d + A\*b\*c\*(m + 3) + b\*(B\*c\*(m + 3) + d\*(C\*(m + 2) + A\*(m + 3)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - (2\*a\*C\*d - b\*(c\*C + B\*d)\*(m + 3))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3047

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*c\*(n + 2))) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3049

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(A\*b + a\*B)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(GtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + 2 \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\
&= -\frac{2b(7A - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + b \cos(c + dx))}{7d} \\
&= -\frac{2b^2(35aA - 7bB - 11aC)\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)\sin(c + dx)}{35d} \\
&= \frac{2b(21abB - 6a^2(7A - 3C) + b^2(7A + 5C))\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{21d} \\
&= \frac{2b(21abB - 6a^2(7A - 3C) + b^2(7A + 5C))\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{21d} \\
&= \frac{2(15a^2bB + 3b^3B - 5a^3(A - C) + 3ab^2(5A + 5C))}{5d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.86, size = 212, normalized size = 0.76

$$\frac{20F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\middle|2\right)(21a^3B + 21a^2b(3A + C) + 21ab^2B + b^3(7A + 5C)) - 84E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\middle|2\right)(5a^3(A - C) - 15a^2b(3A + C))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2),x]

[Out] (-84\*(-15\*a^2\*b\*B - 3\*b^3\*B + 5\*a^3\*(A - C) - 3\*a\*b^2\*(5\*A + 3\*C))\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 20\*(21\*a^3\*B + 21\*a\*b^2\*B + 21\*a^2\*b\*(3\*A + C) + b^3\*(7\*A + 5\*C))\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + ((420\*a^3\*A + 42\*b^3\*B + 126\*a\*b^2\*C + 5\*b\*(28\*A\*b^2 + 84\*a\*b\*B + 84\*a^2\*C + 29\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 42\*b^2\*(b\*B + 3\*a\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 15\*b^3\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]/(210\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.55, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{Cb^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + (3Cab^2 + Bb^3) \cos(dx + c)^4 + Aa^3 + (3Ca^2b + 3Bab^2 + Ab^3) \cos(dx + c)^3 + (Ca^2b + 3Bab^2 + Ab^3) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (3Ca^2b + 3Bab^2 + Ab^3) \cos(dx + c) + Aa^3}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}\right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + (3\*C\*a\*b^2 + B\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + A\*a^3 + (3\*C\*a^2\*b + 3\*B\*a\*b^2 + A\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (C\*a^3 + 3\*B\*a^2\*b + 3\*A\*a\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (B\*a^3 + 3\*A\*a^2\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^3/cos(d*x + c)^(3/2), x)
```

**maple [B]** time = 3.56, size = 1278, normalized size = 4.58

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] -2/105*(240*C*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*b^3*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8-24*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*b^2*(7*B*b+21*C*a+15*C*b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+28*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*b*(5*A*b^2+15*B*a*b+6*B*b^2+15*C*a^2+18*C*a*b+10*C*b^2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(105*A*a^3+35*A*b^3+105*B*a*b^2+21*B*b^3+105*C*a^2*b+63*C*a*b^2+40*C*b^3)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+315*A*a^2*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+35*A*b^3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+105*A*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a^3-315*A*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))*a*b^2+105*a^3*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+105*B*a*b^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)-315*B*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^2*b-63*B*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*b^3+105*C*a^2*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+25*b^3*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)-105*C*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a^3-189*C*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a*b^2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

mupad [B] time = 3.40, size = 398, normalized size = 1.43

$$\frac{2 \left( C a^3 E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) + C a^2 b F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) + C a^2 b \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx) \right)}{d} + \frac{A b^3 \left( \frac{2 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3} + \dots \right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2), x)

[Out] (2\*(C\*a^3\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2) + C\*a^2\*b\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2) + C\*a^2\*b\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/d + (A\*b^3\*((2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/3 + (2\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/3))/d + (2\*B\*a^3\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (6\*A\*a\*b^2\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (6\*A\*a^2\*b\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (6\*B\*a^2\*b\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (3\*B\*a\*b^2\*((2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/3 + (2\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/3))/d + (2\*A\*a^3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2\*B\*b^3\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(7\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2\*C\*b^3\*cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(9\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (6\*C\*a\*b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(7\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1083 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=271

$$\frac{2b \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (6a^2B + 3ab(5A-C) - b^2B)}{3d} + \frac{2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) (a^3(A+3C) + 9a^2bB + 3ab^2(3A+C) + b^3B)}{3d}$$

[Out]  $-2/5*(5*a^3*B-15*a*b^2*B+15*a^2*b*(A-C)-b^3*(5*A+3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/3*(9*a^2*b*B+b^3*B+3*a*b^2*(3*A+C)+a^3*(A+3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d-2/15*b^2*(35*A*b+15*B*a-3*C*b)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/3*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2*(2*A*b+B*a)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-2/3*b*(6*a^2*B-b^2*B+3*a*b*(5*A-C))*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.86, antiderivative size = 271, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {3047, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) (a^3(A+3C) + 9a^2bB + 3ab^2(3A+C) + b^3B)}{3d} - \frac{2E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) (15a^2b(A-C) + 5a^3B - 15ab^2)}{5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)]/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*(5*a^3*B - 15*a*b^2*B + 15*a^2*b*(A - C) - b^3*(5*A + 3*C))*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d) + (2*(9*a^2*b*B + b^3*B + 3*a*b^2*(3*A + C) + a^3*(A + 3*C))*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d) - (2*b*(6*a^2*B - b^2*B + 3*a*b*(5*A - C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d) - (2*b^2*(35*A*b + 15*a*B - 3*b*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d) + (2*(2*A*b + a*B)*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)})$

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2748**

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

**Rule 3023**

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m+1)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x]$

2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3033

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[a\*C\*d + A\*b\*c\*(m + 3) + b\*(B\*c\*(m + 3) + d\*(C\*(m + 2) + A\*(m + 3)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - (2\*a\*C\*d - b\*(c\*C + B\*d)\*(m + 3))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3047

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*c\*(n + 2))) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx = \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{3} \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{2(2Ab + aB)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2b^2(35Ab + 15aB - 3bC) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{15d}$$

$$= -\frac{2b(6a^2B - b^2B + 3ab(5A - C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{3d}$$

$$= -\frac{2b(6a^2B - b^2B + 3ab(5A - C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{3d}$$

$$= -\frac{2(5a^3B - 15ab^2B + 15a^2b(A - C) - b^3(5A - C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{5d}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 2.40, size = 186, normalized size = 0.69

$$10F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \left(a^3(A + 3C) + 9a^2bB + 3ab^2(3A + C) + b^3B\right) + 2E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \left(-15a^3B - 45a^2b(A - C) + \dots\right)$$



$x+1/2*c)^{-2-1}^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * a*b^2 * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 + 45 * C * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{-2-1})^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * a^2 * b - 15 * C * a * b^2 * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{-2-1})^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) - 40 * B * b^3 * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 + 10 * A * a^3 * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 + 10 * B * b^3 * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 - 48 * C * b^3 * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8 + 40 * B * b^3 * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6 - 60 * B * a^3 * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 - 45 * A * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{-2-1})^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * a^2 * b - 45 * A * a * b^2 * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{-2-1})^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 45 * B * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{-2-1})^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * a * b^2 - 36 * C * b^3 * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 + 30 * B * a^3 * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 + 10 * A * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{-2-1})^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * a^3 * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 - 30 * A * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{-2-1})^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * b^3 * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 + 10 * B * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{-2-1})^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * b^3 * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 + 30 * B * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{-2-1})^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * a^3 * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 + 30 * C * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{-2-1})^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * a^3 * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 - 18 * C * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{-2-1})^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * b^3 * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 + 9 * C * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{-2-1})^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * b^3 + 15 * A * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{-2-1})^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * b^3 - 5 * A * a^3 * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{-2-1})^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) - 15 * B * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{-2-1})^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * a^3 - 5 * b^3 * B * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{-2-1})^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) - 15 * C * a^3 * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{-2-1})^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 120 * C * a * b^2 * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6 - 180 * A * a^2 * b * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 - 120 * C * a * b^2 * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 + 90 * A * a^2 * b * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 + 30 * C * a * b^2 * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 * (-2 * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 + \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} / (2 * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{-2-1})^{(1/2)} / d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**mapad** [B] time = 4.07, size = 379, normalized size = 1.40

$$\frac{2 \left( A E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) b^3 + 3 A a F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) b^2 \right)}{d} + \frac{B b^3 \left( \frac{2 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3} + \frac{{}_2F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{3} \right)}{d} + \frac{2 C a^3 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \dots$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}(((a + b\cos(c + dx))^3(A + B\cos(c + dx) + C\cos(c + dx)^2))/\cos(c + dx)^{5/2}, x)$

[Out]  $(2*(A*b^3*\text{ellipticE}(c/2 + (dx)/2, 2) + 3*A*a*b^2*\text{ellipticF}(c/2 + (dx)/2, 2)))/d + (B*b^3*((2*\cos(c + dx)^{1/2}*\sin(c + dx))/3 + (2*\text{ellipticF}(c/2 + (dx)/2, 2))/3))/d + (2*C*a^3*\text{ellipticF}(c/2 + (dx)/2, 2))/d + (6*B*a*b^2*\text{ellipticE}(c/2 + (dx)/2, 2))/d + (6*C*a^2*b*\text{ellipticF}(c/2 + (dx)/2, 2))/d + (3*C*a*b^2*((2*\cos(c + dx)^{1/2}*\sin(c + dx))/3 + (2*\text{ellipticF}(c/2 + (dx)/2, 2))/3))/d + (2*A*a^3*\sin(c + dx)*\text{hypergeom}([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, \cos(c + dx)^2))/(3*d*\cos(c + dx)^{3/2}*(\sin(c + dx)^2)^{1/2}) + (2*B*a^3*\sin(c + dx)*\text{hypergeom}([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, \cos(c + dx)^2))/(d*\cos(c + dx)^{1/2}*(\sin(c + dx)^2)^{1/2}) - (2*C*b^3*\cos(c + dx)^{7/2}*\sin(c + dx)*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, \cos(c + dx)^2))/(7*d*(\sin(c + dx)^2)^{1/2}) + (6*A*a^2*b*\sin(c + dx)*\text{hypergeom}([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, \cos(c + dx)^2))/(d*\cos(c + dx)^{1/2}*(\sin(c + dx)^2)^{1/2})$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{integrate}((a+b*\cos(dx+c))^3*(A+B*\cos(dx+c)+C*\cos(dx+c)^2)/\cos(dx+c)^{5/2}, x)$

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1084 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=273

$$\frac{2a \sin(c+dx) (3a^2(3A+5C) + 35abB + 24Ab^2)}{15d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right) (a^3B + 3a^2b(A+3C) + 9ab^2B + b^3(3A+C))}{3d}$$

[Out]  $-2/5*(15*a^2*b*B-5*b^3*B+15*a*b^2*(A-C)+a^3*(3*A+5*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+2/3*(a^3*B+9*a*b^2*B+b^3*(3*A+C)+3*a^2*b*(A+3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/d+2/15*(6*A*b+5*B*a)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/5*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/15*a*(24*A*b^2+35*a*b*B+3*a^2*(3*A+5*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-2/15*b^2*(9*A*b+5*B*a-5*C*b)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.82, antiderivative size = 273, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {3047, 3031, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right) (3a^2b(A+3C) + a^3B + 9ab^2B + b^3(3A+C))}{3d} - \frac{2E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right) (a^3(3A+5C) + 15a^2bB + 15ab^2C)}{5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out]  $(-2*(15*a^2*b*B - 5*b^3*B + 15*a*b^2*(A - C) + a^3*(3*A + 5*C))*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d) + (2*(a^3*B + 9*a*b^2*B + b^3*(3*A + C) + 3*a^2*b*(A + 3*C))*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d) + (2*a*(24*A*b^2 + 35*a*b*B + 3*a^2*(3*A + 5*C))*\sin[c + d*x])/(15*d*\text{Sqrt}[\cos[c + d*x]]) - (2*b^2*(9*A*b + 5*a*B - 5*b*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\cos[c + d*x]]*\sin[c + d*x])/(15*d) + (2*(6*A*b + 5*a*B)*(a + b*\cos[c + d*x])^2*\sin[c + d*x])/(15*d*\cos[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*A*(a + b*\cos[c + d*x])^3*\sin[c + d*x])/(5*d*\cos[c + d*x]^{(5/2)})$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2748**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

**Rule 3023**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos



```
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3031

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dist[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m + 1)*((b*B - a*C)*(b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m + 1) - a*b*c*(m + 2)) + (b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1) - a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{5} \int \\
 &= \frac{2(6Ab + 5aB)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{15d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
 &= \frac{2a(24Ab^2 + 35abB + 3a^2(3A + 5C)) \sin(c + dx)}{15d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
 &= \frac{2a(24Ab^2 + 35abB + 3a^2(3A + 5C)) \sin(c + dx)}{15d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
 &= \frac{2a(24Ab^2 + 35abB + 3a^2(3A + 5C)) \sin(c + dx)}{15d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
 &= -\frac{2(15a^2bB - 5b^3B + 15ab^2(A - C) + a^3(3A + 5C))}{5d}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 2.23, size = 248, normalized size = 0.91

$$9a^3A \sin(2(c + dx)) + 6a^3A \tan(c + dx) + 10a^3B \sin(c + dx) + 15a^3C \sin(2(c + dx)) + 30a^2Ab \sin(c + dx) + 45a^2$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out] (-6\*(15\*a^2\*b\*B - 5\*b^3\*B + 15\*a\*b^2\*(A - C) + a^3\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 10\*(a^3\*B + 9\*a\*b^2\*B + b^3\*(3\*A + C) + 3\*a^2\*b\*(A + 3\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 30\*a^2\*A\*b\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 10\*a^3\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 10\*b^3\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 9\*a^3\*A\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 45\*a\*A\*b^2\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 45\*a^2\*b\*B\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 15\*a^3\*C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 6\*a^3\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(15\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2))

**fricas** [F] time = 0.65, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Cb^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + (3Cab^2 + Bb^3) \cos(dx + c)^4 + Aa^3 + (3Ca^2b + 3Bab^2 + Ab^3) \cos(dx + c)^3 + (Ca^2b^2 + 3Aab^2 + Bb^3) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (3Ca^2b + 3Bab^2 + Ab^3) \cos(dx + c) + Aa^3}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} \right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + (3\*C\*a\*b^2 + B\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + A\*a^3 + (3\*C\*a^2\*b + 3\*B\*a\*b^2 + A\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (C\*a^3 + 3\*B\*a^2\*b + 3\*A\*a\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (B\*a^3 + 3\*A\*a^2\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 9.67, size = 1419, normalized size = 5.20

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x)

[Out] -(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(4/3\*b^3\*C\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+(2\*B\*b^3+6\*C\*a\*b^2-4\*C\*b^3)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)

$$\begin{aligned} & x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 \\ & +\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})) \\ & +2*A*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 \\ & +\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+6*B*a*b^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} \\ & *(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) \\ & -2*b^3*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 \\ & +\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+6*C*a^2*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} \\ & *(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) \\ & -6*C*a*b^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 \\ & +\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+2*b^3*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} \\ & *(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) \\ & +2*a^2*(3*A*b+B*a)*(-1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} / (-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2 \\ & +1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) \\ & +2*a*(3*A*b^2+3*B*a*b+C*a^2)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)} \\ & *\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2) / \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 / (2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1) \\ & -2/5*A*a^3/(8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1) / \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(12*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-24*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} / \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) / (2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)} / d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\cos(dx + c)^{7/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**mupad** [B] time = 5.38, size = 414, normalized size = 1.52

$$\frac{2 \left( B E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) b^3 + 3 B a F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) b^2 \right)}{d} + \frac{C b^3 \left( \frac{2 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3} + \frac{{}_2F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{3} \right)}{d} + \frac{2 A b^3 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2), x)

[Out] (2\*(B\*b^3\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2) + 3\*B\*a\*b^2\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2)))/d + (C\*b^3\*((2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/3 + (2\*ellipticF(c/2 +

$$\begin{aligned} & ((d*x)/2, 2))/3))/d + (2*A*b^3*ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d + (6*C*a*b^2* \\ & ellipticE(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d + (6*C*a^2*b*ellipticF(c/2 + (d*x)/2, 2))/d \\ & + (2*A*a^3*\sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-5/4, 1/2], -1/4, \cos(c + d*x)^2))/(5*d* \\ & \cos(c + d*x)^{(5/2)}*(\sin(c + d*x)^2)^{(1/2)}) + (2*B*a^3*\sin(c + d*x)*hypergeo \\ & m([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, \cos(c + d*x)^2))/(3*d*\cos(c + d*x)^{(3/2)}*(\sin(c + d*x)^ \\ & 2)^{(1/2)}) + (2*C*a^3*\sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, \cos(c + d*x)^ \\ & 2))/(d*\cos(c + d*x)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(c + d*x)^2)^{(1/2)}) + (6*A*a*b^2*\sin(c + d*x) \\ & *hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, \cos(c + d*x)^2))/(d*\cos(c + d*x)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(c \\ & + d*x)^2)^{(1/2)}) + (2*A*a^2*b*\sin(c + d*x)*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, \cos( \\ & c + d*x)^2))/(d*\cos(c + d*x)^{(3/2)}*(\sin(c + d*x)^2)^{(1/2)}) + (6*B*a^2*b*\sin \\ & (c + d*x)*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, \cos(c + d*x)^2))/(d*\cos(c + d*x)^{(1/2)} \\ & )*(\sin(c + d*x)^2)^{(1/2)}) \end{aligned}$$

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1085 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{9 \cos^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=294

$$\frac{2a \sin(c+dx) (5a^2(5A+7C) + 63abB + 24Ab^2)}{105d \cos^2(c+dx)} + \frac{2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) (a^3(5A+7C) + 21a^2bB + 21ab^2(A+3C))}{21d}$$

```
[Out] -2/5*(3*a^3*B+15*a*b^2*B+5*b^3*(A-C)+3*a^2*b*(3*A+5*C))*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)
^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))/d+2/21*(
21*a^2*b*B+21*b^3*B+21*a*b^2*(A+3*C)+a^3*(5*A+7*C))*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^(1/2)
/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))/d+2/105*a*(2
4*A*b^2+63*a*b*B+5*a^2*(5*A+7*C))*sin(d*x+c)/d/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)+2/35*(6*A*b
+7*B*a)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2*sin(d*x+c)/d/cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)+2/7*A*(a+b*cos(d*x
+c))^3*sin(d*x+c)/d/cos(d*x+c)^(7/2)+2/35*(24*A*b^3+21*a^3*B+98*a*b^2*B+21*
a^2*b*(3*A+5*C))*sin(d*x+c)/d/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)
```

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.85, antiderivative size = 294, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {3047, 3031, 3021, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) (a^3(5A+7C) + 21a^2bB + 21ab^2(A+3C) + 21b^3B)}{21d} - \frac{2E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) (3a^2b(3A+5C) + 3ab^2)}{5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^3*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Cos[c
+ d*x]^(9/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (-2*(3*a^3*B + 15*a*b^2*B + 5*b^3*(A - C) + 3*a^2*b*(3*A + 5*C))*EllipticE[
(c + d*x)/2, 2]/(5*d) + (2*(21*a^2*b*B + 21*b^3*B + 21*a*b^2*(A + 3*C) + a
^3*(5*A + 7*C))*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2]/(21*d) + (2*a*(24*A*b^2 + 63*a*b
*B + 5*a^2*(5*A + 7*C))*Sin[c + d*x])/(105*d*Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)) + (2*(24*A
*b^3 + 21*a^3*B + 98*a*b^2*B + 21*a^2*b*(3*A + 5*C))*Sin[c + d*x])/(35*d*Sq
rt[Cos[c + d*x]]) + (2*(6*A*b + 7*a*B)*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2*Ssin[c + d*x])
/(35*d*Cos[c + d*x]^(5/2)) + (2*A*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^3*Ssin[c + d*x])/(7*d
*Cos[c + d*x]^(7/2))
```

**Rule 2639**

```
Int[Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticE[(1*(c - P
i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

**Rule 2641**

```
Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c -
Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

**Rule 2748**

```
Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x
_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(
b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]
```

**Rule 3021**

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2
```

```
- a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(
a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b
- a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rule 3031

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*(A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e
+ f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dis
t[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m
+ 1)*((b*B - a*C)*(b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m
+ 1) - a*b*c*(m + 2)) + (b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))]*
Sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} dx = \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{7} \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{2(6Ab + 7aB)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{35d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2a(24Ab^2 + 63abB + 5a^2(5A + 7C)) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2a(24Ab^2 + 63abB + 5a^2(5A + 7C)) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2a(24Ab^2 + 63abB + 5a^2(5A + 7C)) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= -\frac{2(3a^3B + 15ab^2B + 5b^3(A - C) + 3a^2b(3A - B))}{5d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 4.96, size = 251, normalized size = 0.85

$$2 \left( \frac{15a^3 A \sin(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{5a \sin(c+dx)(a^2(5A+7C)+21abB+21Ab^2)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{21a^2(aB+3Ab) \sin(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} + 5F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \right) \left( a^3(5A+7C) + \dots \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2), x]

[Out] (2\*(-21\*(3\*a^3\*B + 15\*a\*b^2\*B + 5\*b^3\*(A - C) + 3\*a^2\*b\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 5\*(21\*a^2\*b\*B + 21\*b^3\*B + 21\*a\*b^2\*(A + 3\*C) + a^3\*(5\*A + 7\*C))\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + (15\*a^3\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2) + (21\*a^2\*(3\*A\*b + a\*B)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2) + (5\*a\*(21\*A\*b^2 + 21\*a\*b\*B + a^2\*(5\*A + 7\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2) + (21\*(5\*A\*b^3 + 3\*a^3\*B + 15\*a\*b^2\*B + 3\*a^2\*b\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]))/(105\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.76, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Cb^3 \cos(dx+c)^5 + (3Cab^2 + Bb^3) \cos(dx+c)^4 + Aa^3 + (3Ca^2b + 3Bab^2 + Ab^3) \cos(dx+c)^3 + \dots}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + (3\*C\*a\*b^2 + B\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + A\*a^3 + (3\*C\*a^2\*b + 3\*B\*a\*b^2 + A\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (C\*a^3 + 3\*B\*a^2\*b + 3\*A\*a\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (B\*a^3 + 3\*A\*a^2\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A)(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^3}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 10.06, size = 1205, normalized size = 4.10

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2), x)

[Out] -(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*b^3\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))+2\*b^3\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+6\*C\*a\*b^2\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+6\*C\*a\*b^2\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^(9/2)

```

*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin
(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-2*b^3*C*(sin
(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+
1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+
2*a*(3*A*b^2+3*B*a*b+C*a^2)*(-1/6*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)
^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(sin(1/2*d
*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)
^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))+2*b*(
A*b^2+3*B*a*b+3*C*a^2)*(-(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/
2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(
cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+2*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2
)^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*si
n(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+2*A*a^3*(-1/56*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2
*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4-5/42*cos(1/
2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos
(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+5/21*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*
c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*Elliptic
F(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))-2/5*a^2*(3*A*b+B*a)/(8*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-
12*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(12*
EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin
(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-24*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2
*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)
)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*sin(1/2*d
*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*
x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-8*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2
*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1
/2))/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**mupad** [B] time = 7.09, size = 442, normalized size = 1.50

$$\frac{2 \left( C E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) b^3 + 3 C a F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) b^2 \right)}{d} + \frac{2 A a^3 \sin(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{7}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; -\frac{3}{4}; \cos(c+dx)^2\right)}{7} + 2 A b^3 \cos(c + dx)^3 \sin(c + dx)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2),x)

[Out] (2\*(C\*b^3\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2) + 3\*C\*a\*b^2\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2)))/d + ((2\*A\*a^3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-7/4, 1/2], -3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/7 + 2\*A\*b^3\*cos(c + d\*x)^3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2) + 2\*A\*a\*b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2) + (6\*A\*a^2\*b\*cos(c + d\*x)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-5/4, 1/2], -1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/5)/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*(1 - cos(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2\*B\*b^3\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*B\*a^3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-5/4, 1/2], -1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(5\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))



$$\begin{aligned} & (c + dx)^2)^{(1/2)} + (2C*a^3*\sin(c + dx)*\text{hypergeom}([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, \cos(c + dx)^2))/(3*d*\cos(c + dx)^{(3/2)}*(\sin(c + dx)^2)^{(1/2)}) + (6*B*a*b^2*\sin(c + dx)*\text{hypergeom}([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, \cos(c + dx)^2))/(d*\cos(c + dx)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(c + dx)^2)^{(1/2)}) + (2*B*a^2*b*\sin(c + dx)*\text{hypergeom}([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, \cos(c + dx)^2))/(d*\cos(c + dx)^{(3/2)}*(\sin(c + dx)^2)^{(1/2)}) + (6*C*a^2*b*\sin(c + dx)*\text{hypergeom}([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, \cos(c + dx)^2))/(d*\cos(c + dx)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(c + dx)^2)^{(1/2)}) \end{aligned}$$

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(9/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1086 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=357

$$\frac{2a \sin(c+dx) (7a^2(7A+9C) + 99abB + 24Ab^2)}{315d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) (5a^3B + 3a^2b(5A+7C) + 21ab^2B + 7b^3(A+3C))}{21d}$$

[Out]  $-2/15*(27*a^2*b*B+15*b^3*B+9*a*b^2*(3*A+5*C)+a^3*(7*A+9*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/21*(5*a^3*B+21*a*b^2*B+7*b^3*(A+3*C)+3*a^2*b*(5*A+7*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/315*a*(24*A*b^2+99*a*b*B+7*a^2*(7*A+9*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/63*(8*A*b^3+15*a^3*B+54*a*b^2*B+9*a^2*b*(5*A+7*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/21*(2*A*b+3*B*a)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}+2/9*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(9/2)}+2/15*(27*a^2*b*B+15*b^3*B+9*a*b^2*(3*A+5*C)+a^3*(7*A+9*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.92, antiderivative size = 357, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {3047, 3031, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2639, 2641}

$$\frac{2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) (3a^2b(5A+7C) + 5a^3B + 21ab^2B + 7b^3(A+3C))}{21d} - \frac{2E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) (a^3(7A+9C) + 27a^2bB + 7b^3(A+3C))}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^3*(A+B*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]+C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2))/\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(11/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*(27*a^2*b*B+15*b^3*B+9*a*b^2*(3*A+5*C)+a^3*(7*A+9*C))*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2, 2])/(15*d)+(2*(5*a^3*B+21*a*b^2*B+7*b^3*(A+3*C)+3*a^2*b*(5*A+7*C))*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2, 2])/(21*d)+(2*a*(24*A*b^2+99*a*b*B+7*a^2*(7*A+9*C))*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(315*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(5/2)})+(2*(8*A*b^3+15*a^3*B+54*a*b^2*B+9*a^2*b*(5*A+7*C))*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(63*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)})+(2*(27*a^2*b*B+15*b^3*B+9*a*b^2*(3*A+5*C)+a^3*(7*A+9*C))*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(15*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])+(2*(2*A*b+3*a*B)*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(21*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(7/2)})+(2*A*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^3*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(9*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(9/2)})$

**Rule 2636**

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*)+(d_*)(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c+d*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])^{(n+1)})/(b*d*(n+1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(n+2)/(b^2*(n+1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])^{(n+2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*)+(d_*)(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c-Pi/2+d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*)+(d_*)(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c-Pi/2+d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C)\*(m + 1))\*SIN[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

Rule 3031

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dist[1/(b^2\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(m + 1)\*((b\*B - a\*C)\*(b\*c - a\*d) - A\*b\*(a\*c - b\*d)) + (b\*B\*(a^2\*d + b^2\*d\*(m + 1) - a\*b\*c\*(m + 2)) + (b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2\*(m + 2) + C\*(a^2 + b^2\*(m + 1))))\*SIN[e + f\*x] - b\*C\*d\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)\*SIN[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3047

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*c\*(n + 2))) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*SIN[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*SIN[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{9d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{9} \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2(2Ab + 3aB)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{21d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2a(24Ab^2 + 99abB + 7a^2(7A + 9C)) \sin(c + dx)}{315d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2a(24Ab^2 + 99abB + 7a^2(7A + 9C)) \sin(c + dx)}{315d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2a(24Ab^2 + 99abB + 7a^2(7A + 9C)) \sin(c + dx)}{315d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2(5a^3B + 21ab^2B + 7b^3(A + 3C) + 3a^2b(5A + 5B)) \sin(c + dx)}{21d} \\
&= \frac{2(27a^2bB + 15b^3B + 9ab^2(3A + 5C) + a^3(7A + 7B)) \sin(c + dx)}{15d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 6.91, size = 414, normalized size = 1.16

$$\frac{2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) (25a^3B + 75a^2Ab + 105a^2bC + 105ab^2B + 35Ab^3 + 105b^3C) + 2E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) (-49a^3A - 63a^2bB - 105ab^2C)}{105d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(11/2),x]

[Out] (2\*(-49\*a^3\*A - 189\*a\*A\*b^2 - 189\*a^2\*b\*B - 105\*b^3\*B - 63\*a^3\*C - 315\*a\*b^2\*C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 2\*(75\*a^2\*A\*b + 35\*A\*b^3 + 25\*a^3\*B + 105\*a\*b^2\*B + 105\*a^2\*b\*C + 105\*b^3\*C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(105\*d) + (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*((2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4\*(3\*a^2\*A\*b\*Sin[c + d\*x] + a^3\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/7 + (2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*(7\*a^3\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 27\*a\*A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 27\*a^2\*b\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 9\*a^3\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/45 + (2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*(15\*a^2\*A\*b\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 7\*A\*b^3\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 5\*a^3\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 21\*a\*b^2\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 21\*a^2\*b\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/21 + (2\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(7\*a^3\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 27\*a\*A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 27\*a^2\*b\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 15\*b^3\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 9\*a^3\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 45\*a\*b^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/15 + (2\*a^3\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4\*Tan[c + d\*x])/9))/d

**fricas [F]** time = 0.63, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Cb^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + (3Cab^2 + Bb^3) \cos(dx + c)^4 + Aa^3 + (3Ca^2b + 3Bab^2 + Ab^3) \cos(dx + c)^3 + (Ca^2b + 3Bab^2 + Ab^3) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (3Cab^2 + Bb^3) \cos(dx + c) + Aa^3}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + (3\*C\*a\*b^2 + B\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + A\*a^3 + (3\*C\*a^2\*b + 3\*B\*a\*b^2 + A\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (C\*a^3 + 3\*B\*a^2\*b + 3\*A\*a\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (B\*a^3 + 3\*A\*a^2\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^(11/2), x)

giac [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/cos(d\*x + c)^(11/2), x)

maple [B] time = 13.41, size = 1292, normalized size = 3.62

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*b^3*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+2*b \\ & *(A*b^2+3*B*a*b+3*C*a^2)*(-1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+2*b^2*(B \\ & *b+3*C*a)*(-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+2*a^2*(3*A*b+B*a)*(-1/56*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4-5/42*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+5/21*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-2/5*a*(3*A*b^2+3*B*a*b+C*a^2)/(8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(12*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-24*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+2*A*a^3*(-1/144*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^5-7/180*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3-14/15*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+7/15*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-7/15*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))\end{aligned}$$

$/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/cos(d\*x + c)^(11/2), x)

**mupad** [B] time = 7.49, size = 463, normalized size = 1.30

$$70 A a^3 \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{9}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; -\frac{5}{4}; \cos(c + dx)^2\right) + 210 A b^3 \cos(c + dx)^3 \sin(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(-\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{2}; \frac{1}{4}; \cos(c + dx)^2\right)$$

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Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(11/2),x)

[Out] (70\*A\*a^3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-9/4, 1/2], -5/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2) + 210\*A\*b^3\*cos(c + d\*x)^3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2) + 378\*A\*a\*b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-5/4, 1/2], -1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2) + 270\*A\*a^2\*b\*cos(c + d\*x)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-7/4, 1/2], -3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(315\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2)\*(1 - cos(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + ((2\*B\*a^3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-7/4, 1/2], -3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/7 + 2\*B\*b^3\*cos(c + d\*x)^3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2) + 2\*B\*a\*b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2) + (6\*B\*a^2\*b\*cos(c + d\*x)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-5/4, 1/2], -1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/5)/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*(1 - cos(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2\*C\*b^3\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*C\*a^3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-5/4, 1/2], -1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(5\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (6\*C\*a\*b^2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2\*C\*a^2\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(11/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.1087 $\int \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a+b \cos(c+dx))^4 (A+B \cos(c+dx))$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=477

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) (48a^2C + 221abB + 143Ab^2 + 121b^2C) (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2}{1287d} + \frac{2b \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) (44a^3b(7A+5C) + 330a^2b^2B + 77a^4B + 20ab^3(11A+9C) + 45b^4B)}{231d} + \frac{2E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) (78a^4B + 44a^3b(7A+5C) + 20a^2b^2(11A+9C) + 77a^4B + 45b^4B)}{1287d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{195} (468a^3bB + 364a^2b^2B + 39a^4(5A+3C) + 78a^2b^2(9A+7C) + 7b^4(13A+11C)) \frac{\cos(\frac{1}{2}d*x + \frac{1}{2}c)^{\frac{1}{2}}}{\cos(\frac{1}{2}d*x + \frac{1}{2}c)} \text{EllipticE}(\sin(\frac{1}{2}d*x + \frac{1}{2}c), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}) / d + \frac{2}{231} (77a^4B + 330a^2b^2B + 45b^4B + 44a^3b(7A+5C) + 20a^2b^3(11A+9C)) \frac{\cos(\frac{1}{2}d*x + \frac{1}{2}c)^{\frac{1}{2}}}{\cos(\frac{1}{2}d*x + \frac{1}{2}c)} \text{EllipticF}(\sin(\frac{1}{2}d*x + \frac{1}{2}c), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}) / d + \frac{2}{6435} (3458a^3bB + 4004a^2b^2B + 192a^4C + 77b^4(13A+11C) + 11a^2b^2(637A+491C)) \cos(d*x+c)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin(d*x+c) / d + \frac{2}{9009} b (2171a^2bB + 1053b^3B + 192a^3C + 2a^2b^2(1573A+1259C)) \cos(d*x+c)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sin(d*x+c) / d + \frac{2}{1287} (143A^2b^2 + 221B^2ab + 48C^2a^2 + 121C^2b^2) \cos(d*x+c)^{\frac{3}{2}} (a+b \cos(d*x+c))^2 \sin(d*x+c) / d + \frac{2}{143} (13B^2b + 8C^2a) \cos(d*x+c)^{\frac{3}{2}} (a+b \cos(d*x+c))^3 \sin(d*x+c) / d + \frac{2}{13} C^2 \cos(d*x+c)^{\frac{3}{2}} (a+b \cos(d*x+c))^4 \sin(d*x+c) / d + \frac{2}{231} (77a^4B + 330a^2b^2B + 45b^4B + 44a^3b(7A+5C) + 20a^2b^3(11A+9C)) \sin(d*x+c) \cos(d*x+c)^{\frac{1}{2}} / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.32, antiderivative size = 477, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {3049, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2639, 2635, 2641}

$$\frac{2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) (44a^3b(7A+5C) + 330a^2b^2B + 77a^4B + 20ab^3(11A+9C) + 45b^4B)}{231d} + \frac{2E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) (78a^4B + 44a^3b(7A+5C) + 20a^2b^2(11A+9C) + 77a^4B + 45b^4B)}{1287d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^4*(A+B*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]+C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2),x]$

[Out]  $(2*(468a^3bB + 364a^2b^2B + 39a^4(5A+3C) + 78a^2b^2(9A+7C) + 7b^4(13A+11C)) \text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2, 2]) / (195*d) + (2*(77a^4B + 330a^2b^2B + 45b^4B + 44a^3b(7A+5C) + 20a^2b^3(11A+9C)) \text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2, 2]) / (231*d) + (2*(77a^4B + 330a^2b^2B + 45b^4B + 44a^3b(7A+5C) + 20a^2b^3(11A+9C)) \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]] * \text{Sin}[c+d*x]) / (231*d) + (2*(3458a^3bB + 4004a^2b^2B + 192a^4C + 77b^4(13A+11C) + 11a^2b^2(637A+491C)) \text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{\frac{3}{2}} \text{Sin}[c+d*x]) / (6435*d) + (2*b*(2171a^2bB + 1053b^3B + 192a^3C + 2a^2b^2(1573A+1259C)) \text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{\frac{5}{2}} \text{Sin}[c+d*x]) / (9009*d) + (2*(143A^2b^2 + 221a^2bB + 48a^2C + 121b^2C) \text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{\frac{3}{2}} (a+b \text{Cos}[c+d*x])^2 \text{Sin}[c+d*x]) / (1287*d) + (2*(13b^2B + 8a^2C) \text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{\frac{3}{2}} (a+b \text{Cos}[c+d*x])^3 \text{Sin}[c+d*x]) / (143*d) + (2*C^2 \text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{\frac{3}{2}} (a+b \text{Cos}[c+d*x])^4 \text{Sin}[c+d*x]) / (13*d)$

#### Rule 2635

$\text{Int}[(b \sin(c) + d(x))^{n-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b \cos(c+dx))^{n-1} (b \sin(c+dx))^{n-1} / (d^n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2(n-1)) / n, \text{Int}[(b \sin(c+dx))^{n-2}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin(c) + d(x)], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2 \text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - P i/2 + dx))/2, 2]) / d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

`Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

### Rule 2748

`Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]`

### Rule 3023

`Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]`

### Rule 3033

`Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]*(A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*d*Cos[e + f*x]*Sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*(B*c*(m + 3) + d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(m + 3)))*Sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*(c*C + B*d))*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]`

### Rule 3049

`Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))`

### Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a+b\cos(c+dx))^4 (A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx)) dx &= \frac{2C\cos^3(c+dx)(a+b\cos(c+dx))}{13d} \\
&= \frac{2(13bB+8aC)\cos^3(c+dx)}{14} \\
&= \frac{2(143Ab^2+221abB+48a^2C)}{14} \\
&= \frac{2b(2171a^2bB+1053b^3B+1118a^3C)}{14} \\
&= \frac{2(3458a^3bB+4004ab^3B+1118a^3C)}{14} \\
&= \frac{2(468a^3bB+364ab^3B+39a^4C)}{14} \\
&= \frac{2(468a^3bB+364ab^3B+39a^4C)}{14}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 3.50, size = 381, normalized size = 0.80

$$\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(154\cos(c+dx)(936a^4C+3744a^3bB+156a^2b^2(36A+43C)+4472ab^3B+b^4(1118$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[Cos[c+d\*x]]\*(a+b\*Cos[c+d\*x])^4\*(A+B\*Cos[c+d\*x]+C\*Cos[c+d\*x]^2),x]

[Out] (48\*(77\*(468\*a^3\*b\*B+364\*a\*b^3\*B+39\*a^4\*(5\*A+3\*C))+78\*a^2\*b^2\*(9\*A+7\*C)+7\*b^4\*(13\*A+11\*C))\*EllipticE[(c+d\*x)/2,2]+65\*(77\*a^4\*B+330\*a^2\*b^2\*B+45\*b^4\*B+44\*a^3\*b\*(7\*A+5\*C)+20\*a\*b^3\*(11\*A+9\*C))\*EllipticF[(c+d\*x)/2,2]+Sqrt[Cos[c+d\*x]]\*(154\*(3744\*a^3\*b\*B+4472\*a\*b^3\*B+936\*a^4\*C+156\*a^2\*b^2\*(36\*A+43\*C)+b^4\*(1118\*A+1171\*C))\*Cos[c+d\*x]+5\*(78\*(616\*a^4\*B+3432\*a^2\*b^2\*B+531\*b^4\*B+176\*a^3\*b\*(14\*A+13\*C)+4\*a\*b^3\*(572\*A+531\*C))+1872\*b\*(33\*a^2\*b\*B+8\*b^3\*B+22\*a^3\*C+2\*a\*b^2\*(11\*A+16\*C))\*Cos[2\*(c+d\*x)]+77\*b^2\*(52\*A\*b^2+208\*a\*b\*B+312\*a^2\*C+89\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[3\*(c+d\*x)]+1638\*b^3\*(b\*B+4\*a\*C)\*Cos[4\*(c+d\*x)]+693\*b^4\*C\*Cos[5\*(c+d\*x)]))\*Sin[c+d\*x])/(360360\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.58, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}((Cb^4\cos(dx+c)^6+(4Cab^3+Bb^4)\cos(dx+c)^5+Aa^4+(6Ca^2b^2+4Bab^3+Ab^4)\cos(dx+c)^4+$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^4\*cos(d\*x+c)^6+(4\*C\*a\*b^3+B\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x+c)^5+A\*a^4+(6\*C\*a^2\*b^2+4\*B\*a\*b^3+A\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x+c)^4+2\*(2\*C\*a^3\*b+3\*B\*a^2\*b^2+2\*A\*a\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+(C\*a^4+4\*B\*a^3\*b+6\*A\*a^2\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+(B\*a^4+4\*A\*a^3\*b)\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x+c)),x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^4 \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^4\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple [B]** time = 2.70, size = 1407, normalized size = 2.95

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x)

[Out] 
$$-2/45045 * ((2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-443520 * C * b ^ 4 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 14 + (262080 * B * b ^ 4 + 1048320 * C * a * b ^ 3 + 1330560 * C * b ^ 4) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 12 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + (-160160 * A * b ^ 4 - 640640 * B * a * b ^ 3 - 655200 * B * b ^ 4 - 960960 * C * a ^ 2 * b ^ 2 - 2620800 * C * a * b ^ 3 - 1798720 * C * b ^ 4) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 10 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + (411840 * A * a * b ^ 3 + 320320 * A * b ^ 4 + 617760 * B * a ^ 2 * b ^ 2 + 1281280 * B * a * b ^ 3 + 739440 * B * b ^ 4 + 411840 * C * a ^ 3 * b + 1921920 * C * a ^ 2 * b ^ 2 + 2957760 * C * a * b ^ 3 + 1379840 * C * b ^ 4) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 8 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + (-432432 * A * a ^ 2 * b ^ 2 - 617760 * A * a * b ^ 3 - 296296 * A * b ^ 4 - 288288 * B * a ^ 3 * b - 926640 * B * a ^ 2 * b ^ 2 - 1185184 * B * a * b ^ 3 - 453960 * B * b ^ 4 - 72072 * C * a ^ 4 - 617760 * C * a ^ 3 * b - 177776 * C * a ^ 2 * b ^ 2 - 1815840 * C * a * b ^ 3 - 666512 * C * b ^ 4) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 6 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + (240240 * A * a ^ 3 * b + 432432 * A * a ^ 2 * b ^ 2 + 480480 * A * a * b ^ 3 + 136136 * A * b ^ 4 + 60060 * B * a ^ 4 + 288288 * B * a ^ 3 * b + 720720 * B * a ^ 2 * b ^ 2 + 544544 * B * a * b ^ 3 + 180180 * B * b ^ 4 + 72072 * C * a ^ 4 + 480480 * C * a ^ 3 * b + 816816 * C * a ^ 2 * b ^ 2 + 720720 * C * a * b ^ 3 + 198352 * C * b ^ 4) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + (-120120 * A * a ^ 3 * b - 108108 * A * a ^ 2 * b ^ 2 - 137280 * A * a * b ^ 3 - 24024 * A * b ^ 4 - 30030 * B * a ^ 4 - 72072 * B * a ^ 3 * b - 205920 * B * a ^ 2 * b ^ 2 - 96096 * B * a * b ^ 3 - 36270 * B * b ^ 4 - 18018 * C * a ^ 4 - 137280 * C * a ^ 3 * b - 144144 * C * a ^ 2 * b ^ 2 - 145080 * C * a * b ^ 3 - 27258 * C * b ^ 4) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 60060 * A * a ^ 3 * b * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) + 42900 * a * A * b ^ 3 * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) - 45045 * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * a ^ 4 - 162162 * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * a ^ 2 * b ^ 2 - 21021 * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * b ^ 4 + 15015 * a ^ 4 * B * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) + 64350 * a ^ 2 * b ^ 2 * B * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) + 8775 * B * b ^ 4 * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) - 108108 * B * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * a ^ 3 * b - 84084 * B * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * a * b ^ 3 + 42900 * a ^ 3 * b * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) + 35100 * C * a * b ^ 3 * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) - 27027 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * a ^ 4 - 126126 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * a ^ 2 * b ^ 2 - 17787 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * b ^ 4) / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) / \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) / d$$

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^4 \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^4\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad [B]** time = 4.39, size = 903, normalized size = 1.89

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^4\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] (B\*a^4\*((2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/3 + (2\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/3))/d - (136\*hypergeom([1/2, 15/4], 23/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*((11\*C\*a^4\*cos(c + d\*x)^(11/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2) + (9\*C\*a^4\*cos(c + d\*x)^(15/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2) + (42\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(15/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)))/(21945\*d) - (2\*hypergeom([1/2, 15/4], 19/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*((165\*C\*a^4\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2) - (52\*C\*a^4\*cos(c + d\*x)^(11/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2) - (36\*C\*a^4\*cos(c + d\*x)^(15/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2) + (77\*C\*b^4\*cos(c + d\*x)^(15/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2) + (630\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(11/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2) - (168\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(15/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)))/(1155\*d) - (8\*hypergeom([1/2, 13/4], 17/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*((13\*C\*a^3\*b\*cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2) + (9\*C\*a\*b^3\*cos(c + d\*x)^(13/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2) - (4\*C\*a^3\*b\*cos(c + d\*x)^(13/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)))/(117\*d) + (2\*A\*a^4\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (4\*A\*a^3\*b\*((2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/3 + (2\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/3))/d - (2\*A\*b^4\*cos(c + d\*x)^(11/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 11/4], 15/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(11\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2\*B\*b^4\*cos(c + d\*x)^(13/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 13/4], 17/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(13\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (8\*A\*a\*b^3\*cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(9\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (8\*B\*a^3\*b\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(7\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (8\*B\*a\*b^3\*cos(c + d\*x)^(11/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 11/4], 15/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(11\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (160\*C\*a^3\*b\*cos(c + d\*x)^(13/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 13/4], 21/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(663\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (12\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(7\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (4\*B\*a^2\*b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(3\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1088 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^4 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=404

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (16a^2C + 55abB + 33Ab^2 + 27b^2C) (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2}{231d} + \frac{2b \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{231d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{15} (15a^4B + 54a^2b^2B + 7b^4B + 12a^3b(5A+3C) + 4ab^3(9A+7C)) \cdot (\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c))^{\frac{1}{2}} / \cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) \cdot \text{EllipticE}(\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}) / d + \frac{2}{231} (308a^3bB + 220ab^3B + 77a^4(3A+C) + 66a^2b^2(7A+5C) + 5b^4(11A+9C)) \cdot (\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c))^{\frac{1}{2}} / \cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) \cdot \text{EllipticF}(\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}) / d + \frac{2}{3465} b (1353a^2bB + 539b^3B + 192a^3C + 2ab^2(891A+673C)) \cdot \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}} \cdot \sin(dx+c) / d + \frac{2}{693} (682a^3bB + 660ab^3B + 64a^4C + 15b^4(11A+9C) + 9a^2b^2(143A+101C)) \cdot \sin(dx+c) \cdot \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{1}{2}} / d + \frac{2}{231} (33Aab^2 + 55Bab + 16Ca^2 + 27Cb^2) \cdot (a+b \cos(dx+c))^2 \cdot \sin(dx+c) \cdot \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{1}{2}} / d + \frac{2}{99} (11Bb + 8Ca) \cdot (a+b \cos(dx+c))^3 \cdot \sin(dx+c) \cdot \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{1}{2}} / d + \frac{2}{11} C \cdot (a+b \cos(dx+c))^4 \cdot \sin(dx+c) \cdot \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{1}{2}} / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.26, antiderivative size = 404, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {3049, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) (66a^2b^2(7A+5C) + 77a^4(3A+C) + 308a^3bB + 220ab^3B + 5b^4(11A+9C))}{231d} + \frac{2E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{231d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out]  $(2*(15a^4B + 54a^2b^2B + 7b^4B + 12a^3b(5A + 3C) + 4ab^3(9A + 7C)) \cdot \text{EllipticE}[(c + dx)/2, 2]) / (15d) + (2*(308a^3bB + 220ab^3B + 77a^4(3A + C) + 66a^2b^2(7A + 5C) + 5b^4(11A + 9C)) \cdot \text{EllipticF}[(c + dx)/2, 2]) / (231d) + (2*(682a^3bB + 660ab^3B + 64a^4C + 15b^4(11A + 9C) + 9a^2b^2(143A + 101C)) \cdot \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + dx]] \cdot \text{Sin}[c + dx]) / (693d) + (2*b*(1353a^2bB + 539b^3B + 192a^3C + 2ab^2(891A + 673C)) \cdot \text{Cos}[c + dx]^{\frac{3}{2}} \cdot \text{Sin}[c + dx]) / (3465d) + (2*(33Aab^2 + 55abB + 16a^2C + 27b^2C) \cdot \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + dx]] \cdot (a + b \cdot \text{Cos}[c + dx])^2 \cdot \text{Sin}[c + dx]) / (231d) + (2*(11bB + 8aC) \cdot \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + dx]] \cdot (a + b \cdot \text{Cos}[c + dx])^3 \cdot \text{Sin}[c + dx]) / (99d) + (2*C \cdot \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + dx]] \cdot (a + b \cdot \text{Cos}[c + dx])^4 \cdot \text{Sin}[c + dx]) / (11d)$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2748**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3033

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*d*Cos[e + f*x]*Sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e
+ f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*(B*c*(m + 3) + d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(
m + 3)))*Sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*(c*C + B*d)*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x
], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e
_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
)^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(
m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c
- b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m,
0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx = \frac{2C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sin(c + dx)}{11d}$$

$$= \frac{2(11bB + 8aC) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sin(c + dx)}{99d}$$

$$= \frac{2(33Ab^2 + 55abB + 16a^2C + 27b^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sin(c + dx)}{231d}$$

$$= \frac{2b(1353a^2bB + 539b^3B + 192a^3C + 2ab^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sin(c + dx)}{3465d}$$

$$= \frac{2(682a^3bB + 660ab^3B + 64a^4C + 15b^4(11a^2C + 11a^2B + 11a^2C + 11a^2B)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sin(c + dx)}{15d}$$

$$= \frac{2(15a^4B + 54a^2b^2B + 7b^4B + 12a^3b(5A + 5B)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sin(c + dx)}{15d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.45, size = 319, normalized size = 0.79

$$10F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\left(77a^4(3A+C)+308a^3bB+66a^2b^2(7A+5C)+220ab^3B+5b^4(11A+9C)\right)+154E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] (154\*(15\*a^4\*B + 54\*a^2\*b^2\*B + 7\*b^4\*B + 12\*a^3\*b\*(5\*A + 3\*C) + 4\*a\*b^3\*(9\*A + 7\*C))\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 10\*(308\*a^3\*b\*B + 220\*a\*b^3\*B + 77\*a^4\*(3\*A + C) + 66\*a^2\*b^2\*(7\*A + 5\*C) + 5\*b^4\*(11\*A + 9\*C))\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(154\*b\*(216\*a^2\*b\*B + 43\*b^3\*B + 144\*a^3\*C + 4\*a\*b^2\*(36\*A + 43\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 5\*(7392\*a^3\*b\*B + 6864\*a\*b^3\*B + 1848\*a^4\*C + 792\*a^2\*b^2\*(14\*A + 13\*C) + 3\*b^4\*(572\*A + 531\*C) + 36\*b^2\*(11\*A\*b^2 + 44\*a\*b\*B + 66\*a^2\*C + 16\*b^2\*C))\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 154\*b^3\*(b\*B + 4\*a\*C))\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 63\*b^4\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)]))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/12)/(1155\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.66, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{Cb^4 \cos(dx+c)^6 + (4Cab^3 + Bb^4) \cos(dx+c)^5 + Aa^4 + (6Ca^2b^2 + 4Bab^3 + Ab^4) \cos(dx+c)^4 + 2}{\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral(((C\*b^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + (4\*C\*a\*b^3 + B\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + A\*a^4 + (6\*C\*a^2\*b^2 + 4\*B\*a\*b^3 + A\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*(2\*C\*a^3\*b + 3\*B\*a^2\*b^2 + 2\*A\*a\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (C\*a^4 + 4\*B\*a^3\*b + 6\*A\*a^2\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (B\*a^4 + 4\*A\*a^3\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A)(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^4}{\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^4/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple [B]** time = 2.95, size = 1273, normalized size = 3.15

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] -2/3465\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(20160\*C\*b^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^12+(-12320\*B\*b^4-49280\*C\*a\*b^3-50400\*C\*b^4)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^10\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(7920\*A\*b^4+31680\*B\*a\*b^3+24640\*B\*b^4+47520\*C\*a^2\*b^2+98560\*C\*a\*b^3+56880\*C\*b^4)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-22176\*A\*a\*b^3-11880\*A\*b^4-33264\*B\*a^2\*b^2-47520\*B\*a

$b^3 - 22792Bb^4 - 22176C^3a^3b - 71280C^2a^2b^2 - 91168C^3ab^3 - 34920C^4b^4) \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^6 \cos(1/2dx + 1/2c) + (27720A^2a^2b^2 + 22176A^3ab^3 + 9240A^4b^4 + 18480B^3a^3b + 33264B^2a^2b^2 + 36960B^3ab^3 + 10472B^4b^4 + 4620C^4a^4 + 22176C^3a^3b + 55440C^2a^2b^2 + 41888C^3ab^3 + 13860C^4b^4) \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^4 \cos(1/2dx + 1/2c) + (-13860A^2a^2b^2 - 5544A^3ab^3 - 2640A^4b^4 - 9240B^3a^3b - 8316B^2a^2b^2 - 10560B^3ab^3 - 1848B^4b^4 - 2310C^4a^4 - 5544C^3a^3b - 15840C^2a^2b^2 - 7392C^3ab^3 - 2790C^4b^4) \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 \cos(1/2dx + 1/2c) + 3465A^4a^4 (\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} (2 \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 6930A^2a^2b^2 (\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} (2 \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 825A^4b^4 (\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} (2 \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c), 2^{(1/2)}) - 13860A (\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} (2 \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c), 2^{(1/2)}) a^3b - 8316A (\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} (2 \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c), 2^{(1/2)}) a^2b^2 - 1617B (\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} (2 \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c), 2^{(1/2)}) b^4 + 1155a^4C (\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} (2 \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 4950C^2a^2b^2 (\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} (2 \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 675C^4b^4 (\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} (2 \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c), 2^{(1/2)}) - 8316C (\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} (2 \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c), 2^{(1/2)}) a^3b - 6468C (\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} (2 \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c), 2^{(1/2)}) a^2b^3 / (-2 \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^4 + \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} / \sin(1/2dx + 1/2c) / (2 \cos(1/2dx + 1/2c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} / d$

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^4}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^4/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad [B]** time = 3.96, size = 600, normalized size = 1.49

$$\frac{2 \left( A a^4 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) + 4 A a^3 b E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) + 2 A a^2 b^2 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) + 2 A a^2 b^2 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx) \right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^4\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2),x)

[Out] (2\*(A\*a^4\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2) + 4\*A\*a^3\*b\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2) + 2\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2) + 2\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/d + (C\*a^4\*((2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/3 + (2\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/3))/d + (2\*B\*a^4\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d

$$\begin{aligned}
& + (4*B*a^3*b*((2*\cos(c + d*x)^{(1/2)}*\sin(c + d*x))/3 + (2*\text{ellipticF}(c/2 + (d \\
& *x)/2, 2))/3))/d - (2*A*b^4*\cos(c + d*x)^{(9/2)}*\sin(c + d*x)*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, \\
& 9/4], 13/4, \cos(c + d*x)^2))/(9*d*(\sin(c + d*x)^2)^{(1/2)}) - (2*B*b^4*\cos(c \\
& + d*x)^{(11/2)}*\sin(c + d*x)*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 11/4], 15/4, \cos(c + d*x)^2))/( \\
& 11*d*(\sin(c + d*x)^2)^{(1/2)}) - (2*C*b^4*\cos(c + d*x)^{(13/2)}*\sin(c + d*x)*\text{hy} \\
& \text{pergeom}([1/2, 13/4], 17/4, \cos(c + d*x)^2))/(13*d*(\sin(c + d*x)^2)^{(1/2)}) - \\
& (8*A*a*b^3*\cos(c + d*x)^{(7/2)}*\sin(c + d*x)*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, \cos \\
& (c + d*x)^2))/(7*d*(\sin(c + d*x)^2)^{(1/2)}) - (8*B*a*b^3*\cos(c + d*x)^{(9/2)}* \\
& \sin(c + d*x)*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, \cos(c + d*x)^2))/(9*d*(\sin(c + d*x) \\
& )^2)^{(1/2)}) - (8*C*a^3*b*\cos(c + d*x)^{(7/2)}*\sin(c + d*x)*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 7/ \\
& 4], 11/4, \cos(c + d*x)^2))/(7*d*(\sin(c + d*x)^2)^{(1/2)}) - (8*C*a*b^3*\cos(c \\
& + d*x)^{(11/2)}*\sin(c + d*x)*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 11/4], 15/4, \cos(c + d*x)^2))/(1 \\
& 1*d*(\sin(c + d*x)^2)^{(1/2)}) - (12*B*a^2*b^2*\cos(c + d*x)^{(7/2)}*\sin(c + d*x) \\
& *\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, \cos(c + d*x)^2))/(7*d*(\sin(c + d*x)^2)^{(1/2)}) \\
& - (4*C*a^2*b^2*\cos(c + d*x)^{(9/2)}*\sin(c + d*x)*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, \\
& \cos(c + d*x)^2))/(3*d*(\sin(c + d*x)^2)^{(1/2)})
\end{aligned}$$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out



$$3.1089 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^4 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=379

$$\frac{2b^2 \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \left( -\left( a^2(315A-123C) \right) + 162abB + 7b^2(9A+7C) \right)}{315d} + \frac{2b \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{d}$$

[Out] 2/15\*(60\*a^3\*b\*B+36\*a\*b^3\*B-15\*a^4\*(A-C)+18\*a^2\*b^2\*(5\*A+3\*C)+b^4\*(9\*A+7\*C))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))/d+2/21\*(21\*a^4\*B+42\*a^2\*b^2\*B+5\*b^4\*B+28\*a^3\*b\*(3\*A+C)+4\*a\*b^3\*(7\*A+5\*C))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))/d+2/315\*b^2\*(162\*a\*b\*B-a^2\*(315\*A-123\*C)+7\*b^2\*(9\*A+7\*C))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+2\*A\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+2/63\*b\*(117\*a^2\*b\*B+15\*b^3\*B-a^3\*(126\*A-62\*C)+12\*a\*b^2\*(7\*A+5\*C))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d-2/21\*b\*(21\*A\*a-3\*B\*b-5\*C\*a)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d-2/9\*b\*(9\*A-C)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.27, antiderivative size = 379, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {3047, 3049, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\left(28a^3b(3A+C)+42a^2b^2B+21a^4B+4ab^3(7A+5C)+5b^4B\right)}{21d} + \frac{2E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\left(18a^2b^2(5A+3C)+b^4(9A+7C)\right)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] (2\*(60\*a^3\*b\*B + 36\*a\*b^3\*B - 15\*a^4\*(A - C) + 18\*a^2\*b^2\*(5\*A + 3\*C) + b^4\*(9\*A + 7\*C))\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(15\*d) + (2\*(21\*a^4\*B + 42\*a^2\*b^2\*B + 5\*b^4\*B + 28\*a^3\*b\*(3\*A + C) + 4\*a\*b^3\*(7\*A + 5\*C))\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(21\*d) + (2\*b\*(117\*a^2\*b\*B + 15\*b^3\*B - a^3\*(126\*A - 62\*C) + 12\*a\*b^2\*(7\*A + 5\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(63\*d) + (2\*b^2\*(162\*a\*b\*B - a^2\*(315\*A - 123\*C) + 7\*b^2\*(9\*A + 7\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(315\*d) - (2\*b\*(21\*a\*A - 3\*b\*B - 5\*a\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(21\*d) - (2\*b\*(9\*A - C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(9\*d) + (2\*A\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2748**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3033

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*d*Cos[e + f*x]*Sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e
+ f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*(B*c*(m + 3) + d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(
m + 3)))*Sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*(c*C + B*d)*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x
], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e
_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
)^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(
m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c
- b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m,
0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + 2 \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\
&= -\frac{2b(9A - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + b \cos(c + dx))}{9d} \\
&= -\frac{2b(21aA - 3bB - 5aC)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}(a + b \cos(c + dx))}{21d} \\
&= \frac{2b^2(162abB - a^2(315A - 123C) + 7b^2(9A - C))}{315d} \\
&= \frac{2b(117a^2bB + 15b^3B - a^3(126A - 62C) + 6b^2(9A - C))}{63d} \\
&= \frac{2b(117a^2bB + 15b^3B - a^3(126A - 62C) + 6b^2(9A - C))}{63d} \\
&= \frac{2(60a^3bB + 36ab^3B - 15a^4(A - C) + 18a^2(9A - C))}{63d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 4.36, size = 275, normalized size = 0.73

$$10F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) (21a^4B + 28a^3b(3A + C) + 42a^2b^2B + 4ab^3(7A + 5C) + 5b^4B) - 14E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) (15a^4B + 20a^3b(3A + C) + 10a^2b^2(7A + 5C) + 5b^3(7A + 5C) + 5b^4B)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] (-14\*(-60\*a^3\*b\*B - 36\*a\*b^3\*B + 15\*a^4\*(A - C) - 18\*a^2\*b^2\*(5\*A + 3\*C) - b^4\*(9\*A + 7\*C))\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 10\*(21\*a^4\*B + 42\*a^2\*b^2\*B + 5\*b^4\*B + 28\*a^3\*b\*(3\*A + C) + 4\*a\*b^3\*(7\*A + 5\*C))\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(30\*b\*(168\*a^2\*b\*B + 23\*b^3\*B + 112\*a^3\*C + 4\*a\*b^2\*(28\*A + 23\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 14\*b^2\*(18\*A\*b^2 + 72\*a\*b\*B + 108\*a^2\*C + 19\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 90\*b^3\*(b\*B + 4\*a\*C)\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 35\*(b^4\*C\*Ssin[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 72\*a^4\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/12)/(105\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.57, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{Cb^4 \cos(dx + c)^6 + (4Cab^3 + Bb^4) \cos(dx + c)^5 + Aa^4 + (6Ca^2b^2 + 4Bab^3 + Ab^4) \cos(dx + c)^4 + (4Ca^3b + 3Bab^2) \cos(dx + c)^3 + (C^2a^2 + 4B^2ab + 6A^2a^2b^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (B^2a^4 + 4A^2a^3b) \cos(dx + c)}{\cos(dx + c)^{3/2}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + (4\*C\*a\*b^3 + B\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + A\*a^4 + (6\*C\*a^2\*b^2 + 4\*B\*a\*b^3 + A\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*(2\*C\*a^3\*b + 3\*B\*a^2\*b^2 + 2\*A\*a\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (C\*a^4 + 4\*B\*a^3\*b + 6\*A\*a^2\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (B\*a^4 + 4\*A\*a^3\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)



$$\begin{aligned} & \wedge(1/2)) * b^4 + 420 * a^3 * b * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) \wedge 2) \wedge(1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) \wedge \\ & 2 - 1) \wedge(1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 \wedge(1/2)) * (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) \wedge 4 + \sin \\ & (1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) \wedge 2) \wedge(1/2) + 300 * C * a * b^3 * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) \wedge 2) \wedge(1/2) * (2 * \sin( \\ & 1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) \wedge 2 - 1) \wedge(1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 \wedge(1/2)) * (-2 * \sin(1/2 \\ & * d * x + 1/2 * c) \wedge 4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) \wedge 2) \wedge(1/2) / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) \wedge 4 + \sin(1/2 \\ & * d * x + 1/2 * c) \wedge 2) \wedge(1/2) / \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) \wedge 2 - 1) \wedge(1/2) / d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^4}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^4/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [B] time = 3.97, size = 547, normalized size = 1.44

$$\frac{2 \left( B a^4 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) + 4 B a^3 b E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) + 2 B a^2 b^2 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) + 2 B a^2 b^2 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx) \right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^4\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2),x)

[Out] (2\*(B\*a^4\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2) + 4\*B\*a^3\*b\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2) + 2\*B\*a^2\*b^2\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2) + 2\*B\*a^2\*b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/d + (2\*C\*a^4\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (8\*A\*a^3\*b\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (4\*A\*a\*b^3\*((2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/3 + (2\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/3))/d + (4\*C\*a^3\*b\*((2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/3 + (2\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/3))/d + (12\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*A\*a^4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2\*A\*b^4\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(7\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2\*B\*b^4\*cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(9\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2\*C\*b^4\*cos(c + d\*x)^(11/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 11/4], 15/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(11\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (8\*B\*a\*b^3\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(7\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (8\*C\*a\*b^3\*cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(9\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (12\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(7\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1090 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^4 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=373

$$\frac{2b^2 \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) (105a^2B + 350aAb - 54abC - 21b^2B)}{105d} - \frac{2b \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (42a^3B + 3a^2b^2C)}{21d}$$

[Out]  $-2/5*(5*a^4*B-30*a^2*b^2*B-3*b^4*B+20*a^3*b*(A-C)-4*a*b^3*(5*A+3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/21*(84*a^3*b*B+28*a*b^3*B+42*a^2*b^2*(3*A+C)+7*a^4*(A+3*C)+b^4*(7*A+5*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d-2/105*b^2*(350*A*a*b+105*B*a^2-21*B*b^2-54*C*a*b)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/3*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^4*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/3*(8*A*b+3*B*a)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-2/21*b*(42*a^3*B-28*a*b^2*B+3*a^2*b*(49*A-13*C)-b^3*(7*A+5*C))*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d-2/7*b*(21*A*b+7*B*a-C*b)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.26, antiderivative size = 373, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {3047, 3049, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(42a^2b^2(3A+C)+7a^4(A+3C)+84a^3bB+28ab^3B+b^4(7A+5C))}{21d} - \frac{2E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(20a^3b^2C)}{21d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^4*(A+B*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]+C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2))/\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(5/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*(5*a^4*B-30*a^2*b^2*B-3*b^4*B+20*a^3*b*(A-C)-4*a*b^3*(5*A+3*C))*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d)+(2*(84*a^3*b*B+28*a*b^3*B+42*a^2*b^2*(3*A+C)+7*a^4*(A+3*C)+b^4*(7*A+5*C))*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2, 2])/(21*d)-(2*b*(42*a^3*B-28*a*b^2*B+3*a^2*b*(49*A-13*C)-b^3*(7*A+5*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(21*d)-(2*b^2*(350*a*A*b+105*a^2*B-21*b^2*B-54*a*b*C)*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(105*d)-(2*b*(21*A*b+7*a*B-b*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(7*d)+(2*(8*A*b+3*A*B)*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^3*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])+(2*A*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^4*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(3*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)})$

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.)+(d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c-Pi/2+d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.)+(d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c-Pi/2+d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2748**

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m)}*((c_.)+(d_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3033

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*d*Cos[e + f*x]*Sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e
+ f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*(B*c*(m + 3) + d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(
m + 3)))*Sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*(c*C + B*d)*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e
_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
)^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(
m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c
- b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m,
0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{3} \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2(8Ab + 3aB)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2b(21Ab + 7aB - bC) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2}{7d} \\
&= -\frac{2b^2 (350aAb + 105a^2B - 21b^2B - 54abC) \cos(c + dx)}{105d} \\
&= -\frac{2b (42a^3B - 28ab^2B + 3a^2b(49A - 13C) - b^3C)}{21d} \\
&= -\frac{2b (42a^3B - 28ab^2B + 3a^2b(49A - 13C) - b^3C) \cos(c + dx)}{21d} \\
&= -\frac{2 (5a^4B - 30a^2b^2B - 3b^4B + 20a^3b(A - C) - b^4C)}{5d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 2.62, size = 257, normalized size = 0.69

$$10F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) (7a^4(A + 3C) + 84a^3bB + 42a^2b^2(3A + C) + 28ab^3B + b^4(7A + 5C)) - 42E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) (5a^4B - 30a^2b^2B - 3b^4B + 20a^3b(A - C) - b^4C)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2), x]

[Out] (-42\*(5\*a^4\*B - 30\*a^2\*b^2\*B - 3\*b^4\*B + 20\*a^3\*b\*(A - C) - 4\*a\*b^3\*(5\*A + 3\*C))\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 10\*(84\*a^3\*b\*B + 28\*a\*b^3\*B + 42\*a^2\*b^2\*(3\*A + C) + 7\*a^4\*(A + 3\*C) + b^4\*(7\*A + 5\*C))\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + (168\*(5\*a^3\*(4\*A\*b + a\*B) + b^3\*(b\*B + 4\*a\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 5\*(b^2\*(28\*A\*b^2 + 112\*a\*b\*B + 168\*a^2\*C + 23\*b^2\*C))\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 6\*b^4\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 56\*a^4\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/(4\*sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])/(105\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.55, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Cb^4 \cos(dx + c)^6 + (4Cab^3 + Bb^4) \cos(dx + c)^5 + Aa^4 + (6Ca^2b^2 + 4Bab^3 + Ab^4) \cos(dx + c)^4 + 2(5a^4B - 30a^2b^2B - 3b^4B + 20a^3b(A - C) - b^4C) \cos(dx + c)^3}{\cos(dx + c)^{5/2}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + (4\*C\*a\*b^3 + B\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + A\*a^4 + (6\*C\*a^2\*b^2 + 4\*B\*a\*b^3 + A\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*(2\*C\*a^3\*b + 3\*B\*a^2\*b^2 + 2\*A\*a\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (C\*a^4 + 4\*B\*a^3\*b + 6\*A\*a^2\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (B\*a^4 + 4\*A\*a^3\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)



**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^4}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^4/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 9.88, size = 2507, normalized size = 6.72

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x)

[Out] 2/105\*(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(4\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-4\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*(-630\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-420\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a^3\*b+70\*A\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a^4\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+70\*A\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*b^4\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+210\*B\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a^4\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-126\*B\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*b^4\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+210\*C\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*b^4\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-35\*A\*a^4\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-35\*A\*b^4\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-105\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a^4+63\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*b^4-105\*a^4\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-25\*C\*b^4\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-960\*C\*b^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8-336\*B\*b^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8+80\*C\*b^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+480\*C\*b^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^10+280\*A\*b^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+504\*B\*b^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+920\*C\*b^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-280\*A\*b^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-420\*B\*a^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-252\*B\*b^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-440\*C\*b^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+70\*A\*a^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+70\*A\*b^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+210\*B\*a^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+42\*B\*b^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+420\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a\*b^3-420\*B\*a^3\*b\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-140\*B\*a\*b^3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+630\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin

$$\begin{aligned} & n(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{-2-1}^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * a^2 * b^{-2-2} \\ & 10 * C * a^2 * b^2 * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{-2-1})^{(1/2)} * \\ & \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 420 * C * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 \\ & * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{-2-1})^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * a^3 * b + \\ & 252 * C * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{-2-1})^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE} \\ & (\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * a * b^3 + 840 * A * a^3 * b * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * \sin(1/2 \\ & * d*x+1/2*c)^2 + 280 * B * a * b^3 * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 + 420 * C * a^2 \\ & * b^2 * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 + 168 * C * a * b^3 * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 - 1344 * C * a * b^3 * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8 + \\ & 1260 * A * (2 * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{-2-1})^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF} \\ & (\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * a^2 * b^2 * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 + 840 * A * (2 * \sin(1 \\ & /2*d*x+1/2*c)^{-2-1})^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x \\ & +1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * a^3 * b * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 - 840 * A * (2 * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{-2-1}) \\ & ^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * \\ & a * b^3 * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 + 840 * B * (2 * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{-2-1})^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2 * \\ & d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * a^3 * b * \sin(1/2*d*x \\ & +1/2*c)^2 + 280 * B * (2 * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{-2-1})^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} \\ & * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * a * b^3 * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 - 1260 * B * \\ & (2 * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{-2-1})^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos \\ & (1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * a^2 * b^2 * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 + 420 * C * (2 * \sin(1/2*d*x+ \\ & 1/2*c)^{-2-1})^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & , 2^{(1/2)}) * a^2 * b^2 * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 - 840 * C * (2 * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{-2-1})^{(1/2)} \\ & * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * a^3 * b \\ & * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 - 504 * C * (2 * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{-2-1})^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1 \\ & /2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * a * b^3 * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2 * \\ & c)^2 + 1120 * B * a * b^3 * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6 + 1680 * C * a^2 * b^2 * \cos \\ & (1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6 + 2016 * C * a * b^3 * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * \sin(1 \\ & /2*d*x+1/2*c)^6 - 1680 * A * a^3 * b * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 - 1120 * B \\ & * a * b^3 * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 - 1680 * C * a^2 * b^2 * \cos(1/2*d*x+1 \\ & /2*c) * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 - 1008 * C * a * b^3 * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2 * \\ & c)^4 * (-2 * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 + \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} / (2 * \cos(1/2*d*x+1 \\ & /2*c)^{-2-1})^{(1/2)} / d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^4}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^4/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**mupad** [B] time = 4.29, size = 516, normalized size = 1.38

$$\frac{2 \left( C a^4 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) + 4 C a^3 b E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) + 2 C a^2 b^2 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) + 2 C a^2 b^2 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx) \right)}{d} + \dots$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^4\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2),x)

[Out] (2\*(C\*a^4\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2) + 4\*C\*a^3\*b\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2) + 2\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2) + 2\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2) \sin(c + dx)))/d + (2*(A*b^4*\text{ellipticF}(c/2 + (dx)/2, 2) + 12*A*a*b^3*\text{ellipticE}(c/2 + (dx)/2, 2) + A*b^4*\cos(c + dx)^{(1/2)}*\sin(c + dx) + 18*A*a^2*b^2*\text{ellipticF}(c/2 + (dx)/2, 2)))/(3*d) + (8*B*a^3*b*\text{ellipticF}(c/2 + (dx)/2, 2))/d + (4*B*a*b^3*((2*\cos(c + dx)^{(1/2)}*\sin(c + dx))/3 + (2*\text{ellipticF}(c/2 + (dx)/2, 2))/3))/d + (12*B*a^2*b^2*\text{ellipticE}(c/2 + (dx)/2, 2))/d + (2*A*a^4*\sin(c + dx)*\text{hypergeom}([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, \cos(c + dx)^2))/(3*d*\cos(c + dx)^{(3/2)}*(\sin(c + dx)^2)^{(1/2)}) + (2*B*a^4*\sin(c + dx)*\text{hypergeom}([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, \cos(c + dx)^2))/(d*\cos(c + dx)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(c + dx)^2)^{(1/2)}) - (2*B*b^4*\cos(c + dx)^{(7/2)}*\sin(c + dx)*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, \cos(c + dx)^2))/(7*d*(\sin(c + dx)^2)^{(1/2)}) - (2*C*b^4*\cos(c + dx)^{(9/2)}*\sin(c + dx)*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 9/4], 13/4, \cos(c + dx)^2))/(9*d*(\sin(c + dx)^2)^{(1/2)}) + (8*A*a^3*b*\sin(c + dx)*\text{hypergeom}([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, \cos(c + dx)^2))/(d*\cos(c + dx)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(c + dx)^2)^{(1/2)}) - (8*C*a*b^3*\cos(c + dx)^{(7/2)}*\sin(c + dx)*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, \cos(c + dx)^2))/(7*d*(\sin(c + dx)^2)^{(1/2)})
\end{aligned}$$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(dx+c))\*\*4\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)\*\*2)/cos(dx+c)\*\*(5/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1091 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^4 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=386

$$\frac{2b^2 \sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) (3a^2(3A+5C) + 50abB + b^2(59A-3C))}{15d} + \frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (a^2(3A+5C) + 15abB + b^2(59A-3C))}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-2/5*(20*a^3*b*B-20*a*b^3*B+30*a^2*b^2*(A-C)-b^4*(5*A+3*C)+a^4*(3*A+5*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/3*(a^4*B+18*a^2*b^2*B+b^4*B+4*a*b^3*(3*A+C)+4*a^3*b*(A+3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d-2/15*b^2*(50*a*b*B+b^2*(59*A-3*C)+3*a^2*(3*A+5*C))*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/15*(8*A*b+5*B*a)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/5*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^4*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/5*(16*A*b^2+15*a*b*B+a^2*(3*A+5*C))*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-2/15*b*(105*a^2*b*B-5*b^3*B+4*a*b^2*(33*A-5*C)+6*a^3*(3*A+5*C))*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.29, antiderivative size = 386, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {3047, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\left(4a^3b(A+3C)+18a^2b^2B+a^4B+4ab^3(3A+C)+b^4B\right)}{3d} - \frac{2E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\left(30a^2b^2(A-C)+15abB+b^2(59A-3C)\right)}{5d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out]  $(-2*(20*a^3*b*B - 20*a*b^3*B + 30*a^2*b^2*(A - C) - b^4*(5*A + 3*C) + a^4*(3*A + 5*C))*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d) + (2*(a^4*B + 18*a^2*b^2*B + b^4*B + 4*a*b^3*(3*A + C) + 4*a^3*b*(A + 3*C))*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*d) - (2*b*(105*a^2*b*B - 5*b^3*B + 4*a*b^2*(33*A - 5*C) + 6*a^3*(3*A + 5*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d) - (2*b^2*(50*a*b*B + b^2*(59*A - 3*C) + 3*a^2*(3*A + 5*C))*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d) + (2*(16*A*b^2 + 15*a*b*B + a^2*(3*A + 5*C))*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(8*A*b + 5*a*B)*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*A*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^4*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)})$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2748**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^(m\_.))\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3033

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*d*Cos[e + f*x]*Sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*(B*c*(m + 3) + d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(
m + 3)))*Sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*(c*C + B*d)*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x
], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{5} \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2(8Ab + 5aB)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{15d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2(16Ab^2 + 15abB + a^2(3A + 5C))(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{5d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2b^2(50abB + b^2(59A - 3C) + 3a^2(3A + 5C))}{15d} \\
&= -\frac{2b(105a^2bB - 5b^3B + 4ab^2(33A - 5C) + 6a^3(A - C))}{15d} \\
&= -\frac{2b(105a^2bB - 5b^3B + 4ab^2(33A - 5C) + 6a^3(A - C))}{15d} \\
&= -\frac{2(20a^3bB - 20ab^3B + 30a^2b^2(A - C) - b^4(59A - 3C))}{5d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.38, size = 316, normalized size = 0.82

$$\frac{2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) (5a^4B + 20a^3Ab + 60a^3bC + 90a^2b^2B + 60aAb^3 + 20ab^3C + 5b^4B) + 2E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) (-9a^4A + 90a^2b^2C + 9b^4C)}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2),x]

[Out] (2\*(-9\*a^4\*A - 90\*a^2\*A\*b^2 + 15\*A\*b^4 - 60\*a^3\*b\*B + 60\*a\*b^3\*B - 15\*a^4\*C + 90\*a^2\*b^2\*C + 9\*b^4\*C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 2\*(20\*a^3\*A\*b + 60\*a\*A\*b^3 + 5\*a^4\*B + 90\*a^2\*b^2\*B + 5\*b^4\*B + 60\*a^3\*b\*C + 20\*a\*b^3\*C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(15\*d) + (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*((2\*b^3\*(b\*B + 4\*a\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/3 + (2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*(4\*a^3\*A\*b\*Sin[c + d\*x] + a^4\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/3 + (2\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(3\*a^4\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 30\*a^2\*A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 20\*a^3\*b\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 5\*a^4\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/5 + (b^4\*C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/5 + (2\*a^4\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/5))/d

**fricas [F]** time = 0.55, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Cb^4 \cos(dx + c)^6 + (4Cab^3 + Bb^4) \cos(dx + c)^5 + Aa^4 + (6Ca^2b^2 + 4Bab^3 + Ab^4) \cos(dx + c)^4 + 2(Cb^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3Ab^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3Aa^2) \cos(dx + c)^3 + (3Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 6Ab \cos(dx + c) + 3Aa) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (3Cb \cos(dx + c) + 3Aa) \cos(dx + c) + 3Aa}{c} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + (4\*C\*a\*b^3 + B\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + A\*a^4 + (6\*C\*a^2\*b^2 + 4\*B\*a\*b^3 + A\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*(2\*C\*a^3\*b + 3\*B\*a^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (3\*C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 6\*A\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + 3\*A\*a)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (3\*C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + 3\*A\*a)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 3\*A\*a)/c)

$2*b^2 + 2*A*a*b^3)*\cos(dx + c)^3 + (C*a^4 + 4*B*a^3*b + 6*A*a^2*b^2)*\cos(dx + c)^2 + (B*a^4 + 4*A*a^3*b)*\cos(dx + c)/\cos(dx + c)^{(7/2)}, x)$

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^4}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(dx+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx + c)^2 + B\*cos(dx + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(dx + c) + a)^4/cos(dx + c)^(7/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 11.14, size = 1884, normalized size = 4.88

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(dx+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(7/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(4/5*C*b^4*(-4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+14*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+5*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))-9*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))-6*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+1/3*(4*B*b^4+16*C*a*b^3-12*C*b^4)*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))-3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))- \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+(2*A*b^4+8*B*a*b^3-4*B*b^4+12*C*a^2*b^2-16*C*a*b^3+6*C*b^4)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))-EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})))+8*a*A*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))-2*A*b^4*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))+12*a^2*b^2*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))-8*B*a*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))+2*B*b^4*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))+8*a^3*b*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))-12*C*a^2*b^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))+8*C*a*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))-2*C*b^4*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))-2/5*A*a^4/(8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(12*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin($$

$$\frac{1}{2}d*x+1/2*c)^4-24*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+2*a^3*(4*A*b+B*a)*(-1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))+2*a^2*(6*A*b^2+4*B*a*b+C*a^2)*(-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^4}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^4/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**mupad** [B] time = 6.01, size = 524, normalized size = 1.36

$$\frac{2 \left( B b^4 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) + 12 B a b^3 E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) + B b^4 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx) + 18 B a^2 b^2 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) \right) + 2 A b^4}{3 d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^4\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2),x)

[Out] (2\*(B\*b^4\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2) + 12\*B\*a\*b^3\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2) + B\*b^4\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x) + 18\*B\*a^2\*b^2\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2)))/(3\*d) + (2\*A\*b^4\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (8\*A\*a\*b^3\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (8\*C\*a^3\*b\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (4\*C\*a\*b^3\*((2\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x))/3 + (2\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/3))/d + (12\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*A\*a^4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-5/4, 1/2], -1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(5\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2\*B\*a^4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(3\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2\*C\*a^4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) - (2\*C\*b^4\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([1/2, 7/4], 11/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(7\*d\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (8\*A\*a^3\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(3\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (8\*B\*a^3\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (12\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**4*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**  
(7/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1092 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^4 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{9 \cos^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=383

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (5a^2(5A+7C) + 77abB + 48Ab^2) (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 - 2b^2 \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (5a^2(5A+7C) + 77abB + 48Ab^2)}{105d \cos^2(c+dx)} \quad \frac{2b^2 \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (5a^2(5A+7C) + 77abB + 48Ab^2)}{105d}$$

[Out]  $-2/5*(3*a^4*B+30*a^2*b^2*B-5*b^4*B+20*a*b^3*(A-C)+4*a^3*b*(3*A+5*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/21*(28*a^3*b*B+84*a*b^3*B+7*b^4*(3*A+C)+42*a^2*b^2*(A+3*C)+a^4*(5*A+7*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/105*(48*A*b^2+77*a*b*B+5*a^2*(5*A+7*C))*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/35*(8*A*b+7*B*a)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/7*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^4*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}+2/105*a*(192*A*b^3+63*a^3*B+413*a*b^2*B+a^2*(202*A*b+350*C*b))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-2/105*b^2*(98*a*b*B+b^2*(87*A-35*C)+5*a^2*(5*A+7*C))*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.27, antiderivative size = 383, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {3047, 3031, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(42a^2b^2(A+3C) + a^4(5A+7C) + 28a^3bB + 84ab^3B + 7b^4(3A+C)) - 2E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(4a^3b^2)}{21d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2), x]

[Out]  $(-2*(3*a^4*B + 30*a^2*b^2*B - 5*b^4*B + 20*a*b^3*(A - C) + 4*a^3*b*(3*A + 5*C))*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*d) + (2*(28*a^3*b*B + 84*a*b^3*B + 7*b^4*(3*A + C) + 42*a^2*b^2*(A + 3*C) + a^4*(5*A + 7*C))*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*d) + (2*a*(192*A*b^3 + 63*a^3*B + 413*a*b^2*B + a^2*(202*A*b + 350*b*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(105*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (2*b^2*(98*a*b*B + b^2*(87*A - 35*C) + 5*a^2*(5*A + 7*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(105*d) + (2*(48*A*b^2 + 77*a*b*B + 5*a^2*(5*A + 7*C))*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(105*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*(8*A*b + 7*a*B)*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(35*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) + (2*A*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^4*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)})$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2748**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3031

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := -Simp[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e
+ f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dis
t[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m +
1)*((b*B - a*C)*(b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m +
1) - a*b*c*(m + 2)) + (b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))]*
Sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{7} \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2(8Ab + 7aB)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{35d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2(48Ab^2 + 77abB + 5a^2(5A + 7C))(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{105d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2a(192Ab^3 + 63a^3B + 413ab^2B + a^2(202Ab + 105C)) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2a(192Ab^3 + 63a^3B + 413ab^2B + a^2(202Ab + 105C)) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2a(192Ab^3 + 63a^3B + 413ab^2B + a^2(202Ab + 105C)) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2(3a^4B + 30a^2b^2B - 5b^4B + 20ab^3(A - C) - 105C)}{5d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 5.24, size = 271, normalized size = 0.71

$$10F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \left(a^4(5A + 7C) + 28a^3bB + 42a^2b^2(A + 3C) + 84ab^3B + 7b^4(3A + C)\right) - 42E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \left(3a^4B + 30a^2b^2B - 5b^4B + 20ab^3(A - C) - 105C\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2), x]

[Out] (-42\*(3\*a^4\*B + 30\*a^2\*b^2\*B - 5\*b^4\*B + 20\*a\*b^3\*(A - C) + 4\*a^3\*b\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 10\*(28\*a^3\*b\*B + 84\*a\*b^3\*B + 7\*b^4\*(3\*A + C) + 42\*a^2\*b^2\*(A + 3\*C) + a^4\*(5\*A + 7\*C))\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + (14\*(3\*a^3\*(4\*A\*b + a\*B) + 3\*a\*(20\*A\*b^3 + 3\*a^3\*B + 30\*a\*b^2\*B + 4\*a^2\*b\*(3\*A + 5\*C)))\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2 + 5\*b^4\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 5\*(a^2\*(42\*A\*b^2 + 28\*a\*b\*B + a^2\*(5\*A + 7\*C))\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 6\*a^4\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)/(105\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.57, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Cb^4 \cos(dx + c)^6 + (4Cab^3 + Bb^4) \cos(dx + c)^5 + Aa^4 + (6Ca^2b^2 + 4Bab^3 + Ab^4) \cos(dx + c)^4 + 2(3a^4B + 30a^2b^2B - 5b^4B + 20ab^3(A - C) - 105C)}{\cos(dx + c)^{9/2}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + (4\*C\*a\*b^3 + B\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + A\*a^4 + (6\*C\*a^2\*b^2 + 4\*B\*a\*b^3 + A\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*(2\*C\*a^3\*b + 3\*B\*a^2\*b^2 + 2\*A\*a\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (C\*a^4 + 4\*B\*a^3\*b + 6\*A\*a^2\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (B\*a^4 + 4\*A\*a^3\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))/cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^4}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^4/cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 11.89, size = 1624, normalized size = 4.24

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(4/3*C*b^4*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+(2*B*b^4+8*C*a*b^3-4*C*b^4)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))+2*A*b^4*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+8*B*a*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-2*B*b^4*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+12*C*a^2*b^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-8*C*a*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+2*C*b^4*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-2/5*a^3*(4*A*b+B*a)/(8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(12*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-24*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+2*a^2*(6*A*b^2+4*B*a*b+C*a^2)*(-1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))+4*a*b*(2*A*b^2+3*B*a*b+2*C*a^2)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+2*A*a^4*(-1/56*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*$$

$$-2\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4-5/42*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+5/21*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2))})}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)/d}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^4}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^4/cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**mupad** [B] time = 8.00, size = 559, normalized size = 1.46

$$\frac{2 \left( C b^4 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) + 12 C a b^3 E\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) + C b^4 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx) + 18 C a^2 b^2 F\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2} \middle| 2\right) \right)}{3d} + \dots$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^4\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2),x)

[Out] (2\*(C\*b^4\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2) + 12\*C\*a\*b^3\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2) + C\*b^4\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*sin(c + d\*x) + 18\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2)))/(3\*d) + (2\*A\*b^4\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*B\*b^4\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (8\*B\*a\*b^3\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*A\*a^4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-7/4, 1/2], -3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(7\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2\*B\*a^4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-5/4, 1/2], -1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(5\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2\*C\*a^4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(3\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (8\*A\*a\*b^3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (8\*A\*a^3\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-5/4, 1/2], -1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(5\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (8\*B\*a^3\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(3\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (8\*C\*a^3\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (4\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (12\*B\*a^2\*b^2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(9/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1093 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^4 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=401

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (7a^2(7A+9C) + 117abB + 48Ab^2) (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2}{315d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2a \sin(c+dx) (75a^3B + a^2(202Ab + 294a^2C))}{315d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

[Out]  $-2/15*(36*a^3*b*B+60*a*b^3*B+15*b^4*(A-C)+18*a^2*b^2*(3*A+5*C)+a^4*(7*A+9*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/21*(5*a^4*B+42*a^2*b^2*B+21*b^4*B+28*a*b^3*(A+3*C)+4*a^3*b*(5*A+7*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/315*a*(64*A*b^3+75*a^3*B+261*a*b^2*B+a^2*(202*A*b+294*C*b))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/315*(48*A*b^2+117*a*b*B+7*a^2*(7*A+9*C))*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/63*(8*A*b+9*B*a)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}+2/9*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^4*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(9/2)}+2/315*(192*A*b^4+756*a^3*b*B+1098*a*b^3*B+21*a^4*(7*A+9*C)+7*a^2*b^2*(155*A+261*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.31, antiderivative size = 401, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {3047, 3031, 3021, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\left(4a^3b(5A+7C)+42a^2b^2B+5a^4B+28ab^3(A+3C)+21b^4B\right)-2E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\left(18a^2b^2(3A+5C)+a^4(7A+9C)\right)}{21d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(11/2), x]

[Out]  $(-2*(36*a^3*b*B + 60*a*b^3*B + 15*b^4*(A - C) + 18*a^2*b^2*(3*A + 5*C) + a^4*(7*A + 9*C))*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]/(15*d) + (2*(5*a^4*B + 42*a^2*b^2*B + 21*b^4*B + 28*a*b^3*(A + 3*C) + 4*a^3*b*(5*A + 7*C))*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]/(21*d) + (2*a*(64*A*b^3 + 75*a^3*B + 261*a*b^2*B + a^2*(202*A*b + 294*b*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]/(315*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*(192*A*b^4 + 756*a^3*b*B + 1098*a*b^3*B + 21*a^4*(7*A + 9*C) + 7*a^2*b^2*(155*A + 261*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]/(315*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(48*A*b^2 + 117*a*b*B + 7*a^2*(7*A + 9*C))*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]/(315*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) + (2*(8*A*b + 9*a*B)*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]/(63*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}) + (2*A*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^4*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]/(9*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(9/2)}))$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2748**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x]

$b \sin[e + f x]^{m+1}, x, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

### Rule 3021

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^{(m_.)}((A_.) + (B_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)] + (C_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) \cos[e + f*x] (a + b \sin[e + f*x])^{m+1} / (b*f*(m+1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m+1)*(a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f*x])^{m+1} * \text{Simp}[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m+1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*(m+1)] * \sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

### Rule 3031

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^{(m_.)}((c_.) + (d_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)] * ((A_.) + (B_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)] + (C_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(b*c - a*d) * (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) \cos[e + f*x] (a + b \sin[e + f*x])^{m+1} / (b^2*f*(m+1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - \text{Dist}[1/(b^2*(m+1)*(a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f*x])^{m+1} * \text{Simp}[b*(m+1) * ((b*B - a*C)*(b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m+1) - a*b*c*(m+2)) + (b*c - a*d) * (A*b^2*(m+2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m+1)))] * \sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m+1)*(a^2 - b^2) * \sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

### Rule 3047

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^{(m_.)}((c_.) + (d_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^{(n_.)} * ((A_.) + (B_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)] + (C_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2) \cos[e + f*x] (a + b \sin[e + f*x])^m * (c + d \sin[e + f*x])^{n+1} / (d*f*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f*x])^{m-1} * (c + d \sin[e + f*x])^{n+1} * \text{Simp}[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n+1)) + (c*C - B*d) * (b*c*m + a*d*(n+1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n+2) - b*c*(n+1)) + B*(b*d*(n+1) - a*c*(n+2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n+1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n+1)))] * \sin[e + f*x] + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m+n+2) - C*(c^2*(m+1) + d^2*(n+1))) * \sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1]$

### Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sin(c + dx)}{9d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{9} \int \\
&= \frac{2(8Ab + 9aB)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{63d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2(48Ab^2 + 117abB + 7a^2(7A + 9C))(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{315d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2a(64Ab^3 + 75a^3B + 261ab^2B + a^2(202AB + 105b^4B)) \sin(c + dx)}{315d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2a(64Ab^3 + 75a^3B + 261ab^2B + a^2(202AB + 105b^4B)) \sin(c + dx)}{315d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2a(64Ab^3 + 75a^3B + 261ab^2B + a^2(202AB + 105b^4B)) \sin(c + dx)}{315d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2(36a^3bB + 60ab^3B + 15b^4(A - C) + 18a^2b^2C)}{105d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 7.23, size = 463, normalized size = 1.15

$$\frac{2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) (25a^4B + 100a^3Ab + 140a^3bC + 210a^2b^2B + 140aAb^3 + 420ab^3C + 105b^4B) + 2E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{105d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(11/2),x]

[Out] (2\*(-49\*a^4\*A - 378\*a^2\*A\*b^2 - 105\*A\*b^4 - 252\*a^3\*b\*B - 420\*a\*b^3\*B - 63\*a^4\*C - 630\*a^2\*b^2\*C + 105\*b^4\*C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 2\*(100\*a^3\*A\*b + 140\*a\*A\*b^3 + 25\*a^4\*B + 210\*a^2\*b^2\*B + 105\*b^4\*B + 140\*a^3\*b\*C + 420\*a\*b^3\*C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(105\*d) + (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*((2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4\*(4\*a^3\*A\*b\*Sin[c + d\*x] + a^4\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/7 + (2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*(7\*a^4\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 54\*a^2\*A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 36\*a^3\*b\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 9\*a^4\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/45 + (2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*(20\*a^3\*A\*b\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 28\*a\*A\*b^3\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 5\*a^4\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 42\*a^2\*b^2\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 28\*a^3\*b\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/21 + (2\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(7\*a^4\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 54\*a^2\*A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 15\*A\*b^4\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 36\*a^3\*b\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 60\*a\*b^3\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 9\*a^4\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 90\*a^2\*b^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/15 + (2\*a^4\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4\*Tan[c + d\*x])/9))/d

**fricas [F]** time = 0.61, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Cb^4 \cos(dx + c)^6 + (4Cab^3 + Bb^4) \cos(dx + c)^5 + Aa^4 + (6Ca^2b^2 + 4Bab^3 + Ab^4) \cos(dx + c)^4 + \dots}{105d} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

```
[Out] integral((C*b^4*cos(d*x + c)^6 + (4*C*a*b^3 + B*b^4)*cos(d*x + c)^5 + A*a^4
+ (6*C*a^2*b^2 + 4*B*a*b^3 + A*b^4)*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 2*(2*C*a^3*b + 3*B*a^
2*b^2 + 2*A*a*b^3)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + (C*a^4 + 4*B*a^3*b + 6*A*a^2*b^2)*cos(d
*x + c)^2 + (B*a^4 + 4*A*a^3*b)*cos(d*x + c))/cos(d*x + c)^(11/2), x)
```

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^4}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^4*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(11
/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^4/co
s(d*x + c)^(11/2), x)
```

**maple [B]** time = 14.54, size = 1550, normalized size = 3.87

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^4*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(11/2),x)
```

```
[Out] -(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*C*b^4*(sin(1/
2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2
*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-El
lipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))+2*B*b^4*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-
2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c
)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+8*C*a*b^3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2
*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin
(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-2*C*b^4*(sin
(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+
1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-
2/5*a^2*(6*A*b^2+4*B*a*b+C*a^2)/(8*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*
c)^4+6*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(12*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d
*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(
1/2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-24*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*El
lipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1
/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/2
*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)
*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-8*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1
/2*c))*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+4*a*b*(2*A*b^2+
3*B*a*b+2*C*a^2)*(-1/6*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*
d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2
)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*
d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))+2*b^2*(A*b^2+4*B
*a*b+6*C*a^2)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(sin(1
/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d
*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+2*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*c
os(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*sin(1/2*d*x
+1/2*c)^2-1)+2*A*a^4*(-1/144*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+si
n(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^5-7/180*cos(1/2*d*x+1
/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*
x+1/2*c)^2)^3-14/15*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-(-2*cos(1/2*d
*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+7/15*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)
*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/
2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-7/15*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c
)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1
```

$$\frac{1}{2}d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})))+2*a^3*(4*A*b+B*a)*(-1/56*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4-5/42*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+5/21*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}+(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^4}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^4/cos(d\*x + c)^(11/2), x)

**mupad [B]** time = 10.08, size = 866, normalized size = 2.16

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^4\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(11/2),x)

[Out] (8\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*((7\*A\*a\*b^3\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (4\*A\*a^3\*b\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (3\*A\*a^3\*b\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))))/(21\*d) - (8\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 7/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*((7\*A\*a^4\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (5\*A\*a^4\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (54\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))))/(135\*d) + (2\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*((28\*A\*a^4\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (12\*A\*a^4\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (5\*A\*a^4\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (45\*A\*b^4\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (216\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (54\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))))/(45\*d) + (2\*B\*b^4\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*C\*b^4\*ellipticE(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (8\*C\*a\*b^3\*ellipticF(c/2 + (d\*x)/2, 2))/d + (2\*B\*a^4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-7/4, 1/2], -3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(7\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (2\*C\*a^4\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-5/4, 1/2], -1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(5\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (32\*A\*a^3\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 5/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(21\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (8\*B\*a\*b^3\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (8\*B\*a^3\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-5/4, 1/2], -1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(5\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (8\*C\*a^3\*b\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(3\*d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (4\*B\*a^2\*b^2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (12\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*sin(c + d\*x)\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(d\*cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(11/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1094 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^4 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{13}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=475

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (3a^2(9A+11C) + 55abB + 16Ab^2) (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2}{231d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2a \sin(c+dx) (539a^3B + 2a^2b(673A + 3465d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)))}{3465d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

[Out]  $-2/15*(7*a^4*B+54*a^2*b^2*B+15*b^4*B+12*a*b^3*(3*A+5*C)+4*a^3*b*(7*A+9*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/231*(220*a^3*b*B+308*a*b^3*B+77*b^4*(A+3*C)+66*a^2*b^2*(5*A+7*C)+5*a^4*(9*A+11*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/d+2/3465*a*(192*A*b^3+539*a^3*B+1353*a*b^2*B+2*a^2*b*(673*A+891*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/693*(64*A*b^4+660*a^3*b*B+682*a*b^3*B+15*a^4*(9*A+11*C)+9*a^2*b^2*(101*A+143*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/231*(16*A*b^2+55*a*b*B+3*a^2*(9*A+11*C))*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}+2/99*(8*A*b+11*B*a)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(9/2)}+2/11*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^4*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(11/2)}+2/15*(7*a^4*B+54*a^2*b^2*B+15*b^4*B+12*a*b^3*(3*A+5*C)+4*a^3*b*(7*A+9*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.40, antiderivative size = 475, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {3047, 3031, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2639, 2641}

$$\frac{2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right) (66a^2b^2(5A+7C) + 5a^4(9A+11C) + 220a^3bB + 308ab^3B + 77b^4(A+3C))}{231d} - 2E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + bCos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(13/2), x]

[Out]  $(-2*(7*a^4*B + 54*a^2*b^2*B + 15*b^4*B + 12*a*b^3*(3*A + 5*C) + 4*a^3*b*(7*A + 9*C))*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(15*d) + (2*(220*a^3*b*B + 308*a*b^3*B + 77*b^4*(A + 3*C) + 66*a^2*b^2*(5*A + 7*C) + 5*a^4*(9*A + 11*C))*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(231*d) + (2*a*(192*A*b^3 + 539*a^3*B + 1353*a*b^2*B + 2*a^2*b*(673*A + 891*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3465*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) + (2*(64*A*b^4 + 660*a^3*b*B + 682*a*b^3*B + 15*a^4*(9*A + 11*C) + 9*a^2*b^2*(101*A + 143*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(693*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*(7*a^4*B + 54*a^2*b^2*B + 15*b^4*B + 12*a*b^3*(3*A + 5*C) + 4*a^3*b*(7*A + 9*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(16*A*b^2 + 55*a*b*B + 3*a^2*(9*A + 11*C))*((a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(231*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}) + (2*(8*A*b + 11*a*B)*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(99*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(9/2)}) + (2*A*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^4*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(11*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(11/2)})$

**Rule 2636**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1))/(b\*d\*(n + 1)), x] + Dist[(n + 2)/(b^2\*(n + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - P i/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^(m\_))\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^(m\_))\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

Rule 3031

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^(m\_))\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]\*(A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dist[1/(b^2\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(m + 1)\*((b\*B - a\*C)\*(b\*c - a\*d) - A\*b\*(a\*c - b\*d)) + (b\*B\*(a^2\*d + b^2\*d\*(m + 1) - a\*b\*c\*(m + 2)) + (b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2\*(m + 2) + C\*(a^2 + b^2\*(m + 1))))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*C\*d\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3047

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^(m\_))\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^(n\_))\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*c\*(n + 2))) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))]\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{13}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sin(c + dx)}{11d \cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{11} \int \\
&= \frac{2(8Ab + 11aB)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{99d \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2(16Ab^2 + 55abB + 3a^2(9A + 11C))(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{231d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2a(192Ab^3 + 539a^3B + 1353ab^2B + 2a^2b(7A + 9C)) \sin(c + dx)}{3465d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2a(192Ab^3 + 539a^3B + 1353ab^2B + 2a^2b(7A + 9C)) \sin(c + dx)}{3465d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2a(192Ab^3 + 539a^3B + 1353ab^2B + 2a^2b(7A + 9C)) \sin(c + dx)}{3465d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2(220a^3bB + 308ab^3B + 77b^4(A + 3C) + 6a^4(9A + 11C)) \sin(c + dx)}{1155d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{2(7a^4B + 54a^2b^2B + 15b^4B + 12ab^3(3A + 9C)) \sin(c + dx)}{1155d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 6.37, size = 381, normalized size = 0.80

$$10F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \left(5a^4(9A + 11C) + 220a^3bB + 66a^2b^2(5A + 7C) + 308ab^3B + 77b^4(A + 3C)\right) - 154E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(13/2), x]

[Out] (-154\*(7\*a^4\*B + 54\*a^2\*b^2\*B + 15\*b^4\*B + 12\*a\*b^3\*(3\*A + 5\*C) + 4\*a^3\*b\*(7\*A + 9\*C))\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 10\*(220\*a^3\*b\*B + 308\*a\*b^3\*B + 77\*b^4\*(A + 3\*C) + 66\*a^2\*b^2\*(5\*A + 7\*C) + 5\*a^4\*(9\*A + 11\*C))\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + (2\*(385\*a^3\*(4\*A\*b + a\*B) + 77\*a\*(36\*A\*b^3 + 7\*a^3\*B + 54\*a\*b^2\*B + 4\*a^2\*b\*(7\*A + 9\*C)))\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2 + 15\*(77\*A\*b^4 + 220\*a^3\*b\*B + 308\*a\*b^3\*B + 66\*a^2\*b^2\*(5\*A + 7\*C) + 5\*a^4\*(9\*A + 11\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3 + 231\*(7\*a^4\*B + 54\*a^2\*b^2\*B + 15\*b^4\*B + 12\*a\*b^3\*(3\*A + 5\*C) + 4\*a^3\*b\*(7\*A + 9\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]^4\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 45\*(a^2\*(66\*A\*b^2 + 44\*a\*b\*B + a^2\*(9\*A + 11\*C))\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 14\*a^4\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/(3\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2))/(1155\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.56, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Cb^4 \cos(dx + c)^6 + (4Cab^3 + Bb^4) \cos(dx + c)^5 + Aa^4 + (6Ca^2b^2 + 4Bab^3 + Ab^4) \cos(dx + c)^4 + \dots}{\dots} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^4*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(13/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*b^4*cos(d*x + c)^6 + (4*C*a*b^3 + B*b^4)*cos(d*x + c)^5 + A*a^4 + (6*C*a^2*b^2 + 4*B*a*b^3 + A*b^4)*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 2*(2*C*a^3*b + 3*B*a^2*b^2 + 2*A*a*b^3)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + (C*a^4 + 4*B*a^3*b + 6*A*a^2*b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (B*a^4 + 4*A*a^3*b)*cos(d*x + c))/cos(d*x + c)^(13/2), x)
```

```
giac [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^4}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{13}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^4*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(13/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^4/cos(d*x + c)^(13/2), x)
```

```
maple [B] time = 17.85, size = 1550, normalized size = 3.26
```

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^4*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(13/2),x)
```

```
[Out] -(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*C*b^4*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-4/5*a*b*(2*A*b^2+3*B*a*b+2*C*a^2)/(8*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(12*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-24*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-8*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+2*b^2*(A*b^2+4*B*a*b+6*C*a^2)*(-1/6*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))+2*b^3*(B*b+4*C*a)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+2*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+2*a^3*(4*A*b+B*a)*(-1/144*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^5-7/180*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3-14/15*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+7/15*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-7/15*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))))+2*A*a^4*(-1/352*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)
```



$$2*c)^4 + \sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2)^{1/2} / (-1/2 + \cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2)^6 - 9/616 * \cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) * (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^4 + \sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2)^{1/2} / (-1/2 + \cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2)^4 - 15/154 * \cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) * (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^4 + \sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2)^{1/2} / (-1/2 + \cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2)^2 + 15/77 * (\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2)^{1/2} * (-2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 1)^{1/2} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^4 + \sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c), 2^{1/2})) + 2*a^2 * (6*A*b^2 + 4*B*a*b + C*a^2) * (-1/56 * \cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) * (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^4 + \sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2)^{1/2} / (-1/2 + \cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2)^4 - 5/42 * \cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) * (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^4 + \sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2)^{1/2} / (-1/2 + \cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2)^2 + 5/21 * (\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2)^{1/2} * (-2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 + 1)^{1/2} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^4 + \sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c), 2^{1/2}))) / \sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) / (2*\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2 - 1)^{1/2} / d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^4}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{13}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(13/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^4/cos(d\*x + c)^(13/2), x)

**mupad** [B] time = 10.60, size = 1161, normalized size = 2.44

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^4\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(13/2), x)

[Out] (8\*hypergeom([-5/4, 1/2], -1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*((9\*A\*a\*b^3\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (4\*A\*a^3\*b\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (5\*A\*a^3\*b\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))))/(45\*d) + (8\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*((7\*B\*a\*b^3\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (4\*B\*a^3\*b\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (3\*B\*a^3\*b\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))))/(21\*d) + (8\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 5/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*((9\*A\*a^4\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (7\*A\*a^4\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (66\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))))/(231\*d) - (8\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 7/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*((7\*B\*a^4\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (5\*B\*a^4\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (54\*B\*a^2\*b^2\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))))/(135\*d) + (2\*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*((36\*A\*a^4\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (20\*A\*a^4\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (21\*A\*a^4\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(11/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (77\*A\*b^4\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (264\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (198\*A\*a^2\*b^2\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2))))/(231\*d) + (2\*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*((28\*B\*a^4\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (12\*B\*a^4\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (5\*B\*a^4\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2)\*(sin(c + d\*x)^2)^(1/2)) + (45\*B\*b^4\*sin(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(sin

$$\begin{aligned}
& (c + dx)^2)^{(1/2)} + (216*B*a^2*b^2*\sin(c + dx))/(\cos(c + dx)^{(1/2)}*(\sin \\
& (c + dx)^2)^{(1/2)} + (54*B*a^2*b^2*\sin(c + dx))/(\cos(c + dx)^{(5/2)}*(\sin \\
& (c + dx)^2)^{(1/2)})))/(45*d) + (2*C*b^4*ellipticF(c/2 + (dx)/2, 2))/d + (2* \\
& C*a^4*\sin(c + dx)*hypergeom([-7/4, 1/2], -3/4, \cos(c + dx)^2))/(7*d*\cos(c \\
& + dx)^{(7/2)}*(\sin(c + dx)^2)^{(1/2)}) - (32*A*a^3*b*\sin(c + dx)*hypergeom( \\
& [-5/4, 1/2], 3/4, \cos(c + dx)^2))/(15*d*\cos(c + dx)^{(5/2)}*(\sin(c + dx)^2 \\
& )^{(1/2)}) + (32*B*a^3*b*\sin(c + dx)*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 5/4, \cos(c + dx \\
& )^2))/(21*d*\cos(c + dx)^{(3/2)}*(\sin(c + dx)^2)^{(1/2)}) + (8*C*a*b^3*\sin(c + \\
& dx)*hypergeom([-1/4, 1/2], 3/4, \cos(c + dx)^2))/(d*\cos(c + dx)^{(1/2)}*(s \\
& in(c + dx)^2)^{(1/2)}) + (8*C*a^3*b*\sin(c + dx)*hypergeom([-5/4, 1/2], -1/4 \\
& , \cos(c + dx)^2))/(5*d*\cos(c + dx)^{(5/2)}*(\sin(c + dx)^2)^{(1/2)}) + (4*C*a \\
& ^2*b^2*\sin(c + dx)*hypergeom([-3/4, 1/2], 1/4, \cos(c + dx)^2))/(d*\cos(c + \\
& dx)^{(3/2)}*(\sin(c + dx)^2)^{(1/2)})
\end{aligned}$$

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(dx+c))\*\*4\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)\*\*2)/cos(dx+c)\*\*(13/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1095 \quad \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=285

$$\frac{2a^3 (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b^5 d(a+b)} + \frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (7a^2 C - 7abB + 7Ab^2 + 5b^2 C)}{21b^3 d} + \dots$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{5} (5a^2 b^3 B + 3b^3 B - 5a^3 C - a^2 b^2 (5A + 3C)) (\cos(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c))^{\frac{1}{2}} / \cos(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c) \text{EllipticE}(\sin(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}) / b^4 d - 2/21 (21a^3 b^3 B + 7a^2 b^3 B - 21a^4 C - 7a^2 b^2 (3A + C) - b^4 (7A + 5C)) (\cos(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c))^{\frac{1}{2}} / \cos(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c) \text{EllipticF}(\sin(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}) / b^5 d - 2a^3 (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) (\cos(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c))^{\frac{1}{2}} / \cos(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c) \text{EllipticPi}(\sin(\frac{1}{2} dx + \frac{1}{2} c), 2b/(a+b), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}) / b^5 (a+b) / d + 2/5 (Bb - Ca) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin(dx + c) / b^2 d + 2/7 C \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sin(dx + c) / b d + 2/1 (7A^2 b^2 - 7B^2 a^2 + 7C^2 a^2 + 5C^2 b^2) \sin(dx + c) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{1}{2}} / b^3 d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.29, antiderivative size = 285, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {3049, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) (-7a^2 b^2 (3A + C) + 21a^3 bB - 21a^4 C + 7ab^3 B - b^4 (7A + 5C))}{21b^5 d} + \frac{2E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) (5a^2 bB - \dots)}{21b^5 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out]  $\frac{2(5a^2 b^3 B + 3b^3 B - 5a^3 C - a^2 b^2 (5A + 3C)) \text{EllipticE}[(c + dx)/2, 2]}{(5b^4 d)} - \frac{2(21a^3 b^3 B + 7a^2 b^3 B - 21a^4 C - 7a^2 b^2 (3A + C) - b^4 (7A + 5C)) \text{EllipticF}[(c + dx)/2, 2]}{(21b^5 d)} - \frac{2a^3 (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \text{EllipticPi}[(2b)/(a + b), (c + dx)/2, 2]}{(b^5 (a + b) d)} + \frac{2(7A^2 b^2 - 7B^2 a^2 + 7C^2 a^2 + 5b^2 C) \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] \text{Sin}[c + d*x]}{(21b^3 d)} + \frac{2(bB - aC) \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{\frac{3}{2}} \text{Sin}[c + d*x]}{(5b^2 d)} + \frac{2C \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{\frac{5}{2}} \text{Sin}[c + d*x]}{(7b d)}$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2805**

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)]/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

**Rule 3002**

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])]/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[

B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

**Rule 3049**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(A\*b + a\*B)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

**Rule 3059**

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])), x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b\*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b\*d), Int[Simp[a\*c\*C - A\*b\*d + (b\*c\*C - b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

**Rubi steps**

$$\int \frac{\cos^5(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx = \frac{2C \cos^5(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7bd} + \frac{2 \int \frac{\cos^3(c + dx) \left(\frac{5aC}{2} + \frac{1}{2}b(7A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))\right)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{7bd}$$

$$= \frac{2(bB - aC) \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5b^2d} + \frac{2C \cos^5(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7bd}$$

$$= \frac{2(7Ab^2 - 7abB + 7a^2C + 5b^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21b^3d}$$

$$= \frac{2(7Ab^2 - 7abB + 7a^2C + 5b^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21b^3d}$$

$$= \frac{2(5a^2bB + 3b^3B - 5a^3C - ab^2(5A + 3C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{5b^4d}$$

$$= \frac{2(5a^2bB + 3b^3B - 5a^3C - ab^2(5A + 3C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{5b^4d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.70, size = 335, normalized size = 1.18

$$2 \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (70a^2C + 42b(bB - aC) \cos(c + dx) - 70abB + 70Ab^2 + 15b^2C \cos(2(c + dx)) + 65b^2C \cos^3(c + dx))$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]),x]

[Out] ((-2\*(-35\*a^2\*b\*B - 63\*b^3\*B + 35\*a^3\*C + a\*b^2\*(35\*A + 13\*C))\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a + b) + (4\*(35\*A\*b^2 + 28\*a\*b\*B - 28\*a^2\*C + 25\*b^2\*C)\*((a + b)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - a\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2]))/(a + b) + 2\*sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(70\*A\*b^2 - 70\*a\*b\*B + 70\*a^2\*C + 65\*b^2\*C + 42\*b\*(b\*B - a\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 15\*b^2\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[c + d\*x] - (42\*(-5\*a^2\*b\*B - 3\*b^3\*B + 5\*a^3\*C + a\*b^2\*(5\*A + 3\*C))\*(-2\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + 2\*a\*(a + b)\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + (-2\*a^2 + b^2)\*EllipticPi[-(b/a), ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*b^2\*sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(210\*b^3\*d)

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{b \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**maple** [B] time = 7.88, size = 1097, normalized size = 3.85

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] -(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(8/105\*C/b\*(60\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8-258\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+448\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+85\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-168\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-167\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+4/5/b^2\*(B\*b-C\*a-4\*C\*b)\*(-4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+14\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+5\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-9\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-6\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+4/3/b^3\*(A\*b^2-B\*a\*b-3\*B\*b^2+C\*a^2+3\*C\*a\*b+6\*C\*b^2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x

$+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) - \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)) / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 + \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} - 2/b^4 * (A*a*b^2 + 2*A*b^3 - B*a^2*b - 2*B*a*b^2 - 3*B*b^3 + C*a^3 + 2*C*a^2*b + 3*C*a*b^2 + 4*C*b^3) * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 + 1)^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 + \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) - \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})) + 2 * (A*a^2*b^2 + A*a*b^3 + A*b^4 - B*a^3*b - B*a^2*b^2 - B*a*b^3 - B*b^4 + C*a^4 + C*a^3*b + C*a^2*b^2 + C*a*b^3 + C*b^4) / b^5 * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 + 1)^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 + \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 4*a^3 * (A*b^2 - B*a*b + C*a^2) / b^4 / (-2*a*b + 2*b^2) * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 + 1)^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 + \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)})) / \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) / (2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} / d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{b \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^{5/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1096 \quad \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=210

$$\frac{2a^2 (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b^4 d(a+b)} + \frac{2E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) (5a^2 C - 5abB + 5Ab^2 + 3b^2 C)}{5b^3 d} + \frac{2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) (3a^2 bB - 3a^3 C - ab^2(3A + C) + b^3 B)}{3b^4 d} + \frac{2E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) (5a^2 C - 5abB + 5Ab^2 + 3b^2 C)}{5b^3 d} + \frac{2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) (3a^2 bB - 3a^3 C - ab^2(3A + C) + b^3 B)}{3b^4 d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{5} (5A^2 b^2 - 5A^2 b B + 5A^2 C + 3b^2 C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}, 2\right) / (5b^3 d) + \frac{2}{3} (3a^2 b B + b^3 B - 3a^3 C - a^2 b^2 (3A + C)) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}, 2\right) / (3b^4 d) + \frac{2}{5} a^2 (A^2 b^2 - a(bB - aC)) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}, \frac{c+dx}{2}, 2\right) / (b^4 (a+b) d) + \frac{2}{5} C \cos\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right) \sin\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right) / (5b^3 d)$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.88, antiderivative size = 210, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {3049, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) (3a^2 bB - 3a^3 C - ab^2(3A + C) + b^3 B)}{3b^4 d} + \frac{2E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) (5a^2 C - 5abB + 5Ab^2 + 3b^2 C)}{5b^3 d} + \frac{2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) (3a^2 bB - 3a^3 C - ab^2(3A + C) + b^3 B)}{3b^4 d} + \frac{2E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) (5a^2 C - 5abB + 5Ab^2 + 3b^2 C)}{5b^3 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}\left[\frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b \cos(c+dx)}, x\right]$

[Out]  $(2*(5*A*b^2 - 5*a*b*B + 5*a^2*C + 3*b^2*C)*\operatorname{EllipticE}[(c+dx)/2, 2])/(5*b^3*d) + (2*(3*a^2*b*B + b^3*B - 3*a^3*C - a*b^2*(3*A + C))*\operatorname{EllipticF}[(c+dx)/2, 2])/(3*b^4*d) + (2*a^2*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\operatorname{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a+b), (c+dx)/2, 2])/(b^4*(a+b)*d) + (2*(b*B - a*C)*\operatorname{Sqrt}[\cos[c+dx]]*\sin[c+dx])/(3*b^2*d) + (2*C*\cos[c+dx]^(3/2)*\sin[c+dx])/(5*b*d)$

**Rule 2639**

$\operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(2*\operatorname{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \operatorname{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

$\operatorname{Int}[1/\operatorname{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(2*\operatorname{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \operatorname{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2805**

$\operatorname{Int}[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*\operatorname{Sqrt}[(c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(2*\operatorname{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a+b), (1*(e - \operatorname{Pi}/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c+d)])/(f*(a+b)*\operatorname{Sqrt}[c+d]), x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

**Rule 3002**

$\operatorname{Int}[\frac{((a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^m * ((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])}{(c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[B/d, \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - \operatorname{Dist}[(B*c - A*d)/d, \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*\sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B

, m], x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
)^(m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(
m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c
- b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x
] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m,
0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

### Rule 3059

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^
2/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])], x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x],
x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e
+ f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x])*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])], x], x] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cos^3(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx = \frac{2C \cos^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5bd} + \frac{2 \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \left(\frac{3aC}{2} + \frac{1}{2}b\right)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{5bd}$$

$$= \frac{2(bB - aC)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3b^2d} + \frac{2C \cos^3(c + dx)}{5bd}$$

$$= \frac{2(bB - aC)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3b^2d} + \frac{2C \cos^3(c + dx)}{5bd}$$

$$= \frac{2(5Ab^2 - 5abB + 5a^2C + 3b^2C) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5b^3d} + \frac{2(5Ab^2 - 5abB + 5a^2C + 3b^2C) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5b^3d} + \dots$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.27, size = 272, normalized size = 1.30

$$\frac{2b^2(5a^2C - 5abB + 15Ab^2 + 9b^2C) \Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a+b} + \frac{6 \sin(c+dx)(5a^2C - 5abB + 5Ab^2 + 3b^2C) \left((b^2 - 2a^2) \Pi\left(-\frac{b}{a}; \sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}) \middle| -1\right) + 2a(a+b)F(\sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}) \middle| 2)\right)}{a \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a +
b*Cos[c + d*x]), x]
```

```
[Out] ((2*b^2*(15*A*b^2 - 5*a*b*B + 5*a^2*C + 9*b^2*C)*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b),
(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(a + b) + 2*b^2*(5*b*B + 4*a*C)*(2*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2,
```



2] - (2\*a\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a + b) + 4\*b^2\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(5\*b\*B - 5\*a\*C + 3\*b\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x] + (6\*(5\*A\*b^2 - 5\*a\*b\*B + 5\*a^2\*C + 3\*b^2\*C)\*(-2\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + 2\*a\*(a + b)\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + (-2\*a^2 + b^2)\*EllipticPi[-(b/a), ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(30\*b^4\*d)

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{b \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**maple** [B] time = 6.20, size = 803, normalized size = 3.82

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x)

[Out] -(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(4/5/b\*C\*(-4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+14\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+5\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-9\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-6\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+4/3/b^2\*(B\*b-C\*a-3\*C\*b)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+2/b^3\*(A\*b^2-B\*a\*b-2\*B\*b^2+C\*a^2+2\*C\*a\*b+3\*C\*b^2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))-2\*(A\*a\*b^2+A\*b^3-B\*a^2\*b-B\*a\*b^2-B\*b^3+C\*a^3+C\*a^2\*b+C\*a\*b^2+C\*b^3)/b^4\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-4\*a^2\*(A\*b^2-B\*a\*b+C\*a^2)/b^3/(-2\*a\*b+2\*b^2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticPi(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), -2\*b/(a-b), 2^(1/2))/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{b \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^{3/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)),x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1097 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=147

$$\frac{2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\left(b^2(3A+C)-3a(bB-aC)\right)}{3b^3d} - \frac{2a\left(Ab^2-a(bB-aC)\right)\Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b};\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{b^3d(a+b)} + \frac{2(bB-aC)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{b^2d}$$

[Out] 2\*(B\*b-C\*a)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))/b^2/d+2/3\*(b^2\*(3\*A+C)-3\*a\*(B\*b-C\*a))\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))/b^3/d-2\*a\*(A\*b^2-a\*(B\*b-C\*a))\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticPi(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2\*b/(a+b),2^(1/2))/b^3/(a+b)/d+2/3\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/b/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.61, antiderivative size = 147, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {3049, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\left(b^2(3A+C)-3a(bB-aC)\right)}{3b^3d} - \frac{2a\left(Ab^2-a(bB-aC)\right)\Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b};\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{b^3d(a+b)} + \frac{2(bB-aC)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{b^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]),x]

[Out] (2\*(b\*B - a\*C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(b^2\*d) + (2\*(b^2\*(3\*A + C) - 3\*a\*(b\*B - a\*C))\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(3\*b^3\*d) - (2\*a\*(A\*b^2 - a\*(b\*B - a\*C))\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(b^3\*(a + b)\*d) + (2\*C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*b\*d)

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2805

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)])/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

#### Rule 3002

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]))/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

Rule 3059

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*sin[e + f*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e + f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx = \frac{2C\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3bd} + \frac{2 \int \frac{\frac{aC}{2} + \frac{1}{2}b(3A+C) \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx}{3} \\ = \frac{2C\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3bd} - \frac{2 \int \frac{-\frac{1}{2}abC - \frac{1}{2}(b^2(3A+C) \cos(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx}{3} \\ = \frac{2(bB - aC)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b^2d} + \frac{2C\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3bd} \\ = \frac{2(bB - aC)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b^2d} + \frac{2(b^2(3A + C) - 3a(bB - aC))\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{6bd}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 1.31, size = 214, normalized size = 1.46

$$\frac{6(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx) \left( (b^2 - 2a^2) \Pi\left(-\frac{b}{a}; \sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}) \middle| -1 \right) + 2a(a + b) F\left(\sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}) \middle| -1 \right) - 2ab E\left(\sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}) \middle| -1 \right) \right)}{ab^2 \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} + \frac{4(3A + C) \left( (a + b) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx) \right)}{6bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]), x]
[Out] ((-2*(-3*b*B + a*C)*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2])/(a + b) + (4*(3*A + C)*((a + b)*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] - a*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2]))/(a + b) + 4*C*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x] + (6*(b*B - a*C)*(-2*a*b*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]], -1] + 2*a*(a + b)*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]], -1] + (-2*a^2 + b^2)*EllipticPi[-(b/a), ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]], -1])*Sin[c + d*x])/(a*b^2*Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]^2])/(6*b*d)
```

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{b \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))/(b*cos(d*x + c) + a), x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 2.68, size = 945, normalized size = 6.43

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x)
```

```
[Out] -2/3*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((4*C*a*b^2-4*C*b^3)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+(-2*C*a*b^2+2*C*b^3)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*A*a*b^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-3*A*b^3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-3*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))*a*b^2-3*a^2*b*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+3*B*a*b^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+3*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))*a^2*b-3*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a*b^2+3*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*b^3+3*C*a^3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-3*C*a^2*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+C*a*b^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-b^3*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-3*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))*a^3+3*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a^2*b-3*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a*b^2/b^3/(a-b)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{b \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)),x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1098 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(a+b \cos(c+dx))} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=97

$$\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b^2d(a+b)} + \frac{2(bB - aC)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b^2d} + \frac{2CE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{bd}$$

[Out]  $2*C*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/b/d+2*(B*b-C*a)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/b^2/d+2*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2*b/(a+b), 2^{(1/2)})/b^2/(a+b)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.31, antiderivative size = 97, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.116$ , Rules used = {3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b^2d(a+b)} + \frac{2(bB - aC)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b^2d} + \frac{2CE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])), x]

[Out]  $(2*C*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(b*d) + (2*(b*B - a*C)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(b^2*d) + (2*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2])/(b^2*(a + b)*d)$

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - P i/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - P i/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2805

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - P i/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)])/((f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

#### Rule 3002

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_))\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 3059

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) +

```
(f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x],
x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e
+ f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx = -\frac{\int \frac{-Ab - (bB - aC) \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx}{b} + \frac{C \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} dx}{b}$$

$$= \frac{2CE \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \Big|_2 \right)}{bd} + \frac{(bB - aC) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx}{b^2} + \left( A - \frac{a(bB - aC)}{b^2} \right)$$

$$= \frac{2CE \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \Big|_2 \right)}{bd} + \frac{2(bB - aC)F \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \Big|_2 \right)}{b^2 d} + \frac{2 \left( A - \frac{a(bB - aC)}{b^2} \right)}{d}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 1.58, size = 173, normalized size = 1.78

$$\frac{C \sin(c + dx) \left( (b^2 - 2a^2) \Pi \left( -\frac{b}{a}; \sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}) \Big|_{-1} \right) + 2a(a + b)F \left( \sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}) \Big|_{-1} \right) - 2abE \left( \sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}) \Big|_{-1} \right) \right)}{ab^2 \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} + \frac{(2A + C) \Pi \left( \frac{2b}{a + b}; \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right)}{a + b}$$


---

$d$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(a +
b*Cos[c + d*x])),x]
```

```
[Out] (((2*A + C)*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2])/(a + b) + (B*(2*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] - (2*a*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2])/(a + b)))/b + (C*(-2*a*b*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]], -1] + 2*a*(a + b)*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]], -1] + (-2*a^2 + b^2)*EllipticPi[-(b/a), ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]], -1])*Sin[c + d*x])/(a*b^2*Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]^2]))/d
```

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")
```



[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))), x)

maple [A] time = 2.56, size = 323, normalized size = 3.33

$$2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 1} \left(A \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right.\right.\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x)

[Out] -2\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*(A\*EllipticPi(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), -2\*b/(a-b), 2^(1/2))\*b^2-B\*EllipticPi(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), -2\*b/(a-b), 2^(1/2))\*a\*b+B\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*a\*b-B\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*b^2+C\*EllipticPi(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), -2\*b/(a-b), 2^(1/2))\*a^2-C\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*a^2+C\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*a\*b-C\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*a\*b+C\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*b^2)/b^2/(a-b)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

maxima [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))), x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1099 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=118

$$\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{abd(a+b)} - \frac{2AE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{ad} + \frac{2A \sin(c+dx)}{ad\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2CF\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{bd}$$

[Out]  $-2*A*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a/d+2*C*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/b/d-2*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2*b/(a+b), 2^{(1/2)})/a/b/(a+b)/d+2*A*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.53, antiderivative size = 118, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {3055, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{abd(a+b)} - \frac{2AE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{ad} + \frac{2A \sin(c+dx)}{ad\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2CF\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))], x]$

[Out]  $(-2*A*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(a*d) + (2*C*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(b*d) - (2*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2])/(a*b*(a + b)*d) + (2*A*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2805

$\text{Int}[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])*\text{Sqrt}[(c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]))], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (1*(e - \text{Pi}/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)])/(f*(a + b)*\text{Sqrt}[c + d]), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[c + d, 0]$

#### Rule 3002

$\text{Int}[(((a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^m)*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[B/d, \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - \text{Dist}[(B*c - A*d)/d, \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

#### Rule 3055

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x] * (a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

Rule 3059

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]*(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e + f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx = \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{ad\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2 \int \frac{\frac{1}{2}(-Ab+aB)-\frac{1}{2}a(A-C) \cos(c+dx)-\frac{1}{2}Ab \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(a+b \cos(c+dx))} dx}{a}$$

$$= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{ad\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{A \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} dx}{a} - \frac{2 \int \frac{\frac{1}{2}b(Ab-aB)-\frac{1}{2}abC \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(a+b \cos(c+dx))} dx}{ab}$$

$$= -\frac{2AE \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2 \right)}{ad} + \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{ad\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{C \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx}{b} - \left( \dots \right)$$

$$= -\frac{2AE \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2 \right)}{ad} + \frac{2CF \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2 \right)}{bd} - \frac{2 \left( \frac{Ab}{a} - B + \frac{aC}{b} \right) \Pi}{(a + \dots)}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.25, size = 212, normalized size = 1.80

$$\frac{2A \sin(c+dx) \left( (b^2-2a^2) \Pi \left( -\frac{b}{a}; \sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}) \middle| -1 \right) + 2a(a+b) F \left( \sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}) \middle| -1 \right) - 2ab E \left( \sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}) \middle| -1 \right) \right)}{ab \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(2aB-3Ab) \Pi \left( \dots \right)}{a}$$


---

2ad

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])), x]
```

```
[Out] ((2*(-3*A*b + 2*a*B)*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2])/(a + b) - (4*a*(A - C)*((a + b)*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] - a*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2]))/(b*(a + b)) + (4*A*Sin[c + d*x])/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]] - (2*A*(-2*a*b*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]], -1] + 2*a*(a + b)*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]], -1] + (-2*a^2 + b^2)*EllipticPi[-(b/a), ArcS
```

`in[Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]], -1])*Sin[c + d*x]/(a*b*Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]^2]))/(2*a*d)`

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)/((b*cos(d*x + c) + a)*cos(d*x + c)^(3/2)), x)`

**maple** [B] time = 5.09, size = 411, normalized size = 3.48

$$\frac{\sqrt{-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) + 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left( \frac{2C\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) + 1\right)} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), \sqrt{2}\right) - 4(-Ab^2 + B^2)}{b\sqrt{-2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) + \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}} \right)}{1}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x)`

[Out] `-((-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*C/b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-4*(-A*b^2+B*a*b-C*a^2)/a/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))+2*A/a*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+2*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d`

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{3/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))), x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1100 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt[5]{\cos^2(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=158

$$\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a^2 d(a+b)} + \frac{2(Ab - aB) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a^2 d} - \frac{2(Ab - aB) \sin(c+dx)}{a^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2AF\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3ad}$$

[Out] 2\*(A\*b-B\*a)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))/a^2/d+2/3\*A\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))/a/d+2\*(A\*b^2-a\*(B\*b-C\*a))\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticPi(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2\*b/(a+b),2^(1/2))/a^2/(a+b)/d+2/3\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)-2\*(A\*b-B\*a)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a^2/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.84, antiderivative size = 158, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {3055, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a^2 d(a+b)} + \frac{2(Ab - aB) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a^2 d} - \frac{2(Ab - aB) \sin(c+dx)}{a^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2AF\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])),x]

[Out] (2\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a^2\*d) + (2\*A\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(3\*a\*d) + (2\*(A\*b^2 - a\*(b\*B - a\*C))\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a^2\*(a + b)\*d) + (2\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*a\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)) - (2\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a^2\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2805**

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)])/((f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

**Rule 3002**

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_))\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rule 3055

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x] * (a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

Rule 3059

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])], x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e + f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx = \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{3ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2 \int \frac{-\frac{3}{2}(Ab - aB) + \frac{1}{2}a(A + 3C) \cos(c + dx) + \frac{1}{2}Ab \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx}{3a}$$

$$= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{3ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2(Ab - aB) \sin(c + dx)}{a^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{4 \int \frac{\frac{1}{4}(3Ab^2 - 3abB + a^2C)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{3ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2(Ab - aB) \sin(c + dx)}{a^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{4 \int \frac{-\frac{1}{4}b(3Ab^2 - 3abB + a^2C)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2(Ab - aB)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a^2 d} + \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{3ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2(Ab - aB) \sin(c + dx)}{a^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2(Ab - aB)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a^2 d} + \frac{2AF\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3ad} + \frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB + aC))}{6a^3 c}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.48, size = 264, normalized size = 1.67

$$\frac{2a(2a^2(A+3C)-9abB+9Ab^2)\Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a+b} + \frac{6(Ab-aB) \sin(c+dx) \left( (b^2-2a^2)\Pi\left(-\frac{b}{a}; \sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}) \right) - 1 \right) + 2a(a+b)E\left(\sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)})\right)}{b\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

6a<sup>3</sup>c

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])),x]

[Out] ((2\*a\*(9\*A\*b^2 - 9\*a\*b\*B + 2\*a^2\*(A + 3\*C))\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a + b) + (a\*(8\*a\*A\*b - 6\*a^2\*B)\*(2\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - (2\*a\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a + b)))/b + (4\*a^2\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2) + (12\*a\*(-(A\*b) + a\*B)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]] + (6\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*(-2\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + 2\*a\*(a + b)\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + (-2\*a^2 + b^2)\*EllipticPi[-(b/a), ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(6\*a^3\*d)

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 7.57, size = 474, normalized size = 3.00

$$\sqrt{-\left(-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left( \frac{4(Ab^2 - Bab + a^2C)b\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}}\sqrt{-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 1}\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{a^2(-2ab + 2b^2)\sqrt{-2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] -((-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-4\*(A\*b^2-B\*a\*b+C\*a^2)/a^2/(-2\*a\*b+2\*b^2)\*b\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticPi(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),-2\*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))+2\*A/a\*(-1/6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^2+1/3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))+2\*(-A\*b+B\*a)/a^2\*(-(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2))\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+2\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)



$$2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{5/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))),x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1101 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=234

$$\frac{2b(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a^3 d(a+b)} - \frac{2(Ab - aB) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3a^2 d} - \frac{2(Ab - aB) \sin(c+dx)}{3a^2 d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} - \frac{2E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5a^3 d}$$

[Out]  $-2/5*(5*A*b^2-5*a*b*B+a^2*(3*A+5*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a^3/d-2/3*(A*b-B*a)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a^2/d-2*b*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2*b/(a+b), 2^{(1/2)})/a^3/(a+b)/d+2/5*A*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}-2/3*(A*b-B*a)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/5*(5*A*b^2-5*a*b*B+a^2*(3*A+5*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/a^3/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.24, antiderivative size = 234, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {3055, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{2E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5a^3 d} \left(a^2(3A+5C) - 5abB + 5Ab^2\right) - \frac{2b(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a^3 d(a+b)} + \frac{2 \sin(c+dx)}{5a^3 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])), x]

[Out]  $(-2*(5*A*b^2 - 5*a*b*B + a^2*(3*A + 5*C))*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*a^3*d) - (2*(A*b - a*B)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*a^2*d) - (2*b*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2])/(a^3*(a + b)*d) + (2*A*\sin[c + d*x])/(5*a*d*\cos[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) - (2*(A*b - a*B)*\sin[c + d*x])/(3*a^2*d*\cos[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*(5*A*b^2 - 5*a*b*B + a^2*(3*A + 5*C))*\sin[c + d*x])/(5*a^3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\cos[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2805**

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)])/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

**Rule 3002**

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^m)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Si

$n[e + f*x]^m/(c + d*\sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rule 3055

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x] \* (a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C) + d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 2) - (c\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C) + (m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

Rule 3059

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])), x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b\*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b\*d), Int[Simp[a\*c\*C - A\*b\*d + (b\*c\*C - b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx = \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{5ad \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2 \int \frac{-\frac{5}{2}(Ab - aB) + \frac{1}{2}a(3A + 5C) \cos(c + dx) + \frac{3}{2}Ab \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx}{5a}$$

$$= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{5ad \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2(Ab - aB) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{4 \int \frac{\frac{3}{4}(5Ab^2 - 5abB + a^2(3A + 5C)) \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx}{5a^3d}$$

$$= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{5ad \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2(Ab - aB) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(5Ab^2 - 5abB + a^2(3A + 5C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5a^3d}$$

$$= \frac{2(5Ab^2 - 5abB + a^2(3A + 5C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5a^3d} + \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{5ad \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2(5Ab^2 - 5abB + a^2(3A + 5C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5a^3d} - \frac{2(Ab - aB) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$



$$2*c)^{2-1})^{1/2}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{1/2}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{1/2})-8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}+2*(-A*b+B*a)/a^2*(-1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{1/2}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{1/2}))+2*(A*b^2-B*a*b+C*a^2)/a^3*(-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{1/2}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{1/2}))+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2})*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{1/2}/d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a) \cos(dx + c)^{7/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{7/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))),x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1102 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=318

$$\frac{2b^2 (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a^4 d(a+b)} - \frac{2(Ab - aB) \sin(c+dx)}{5a^2 d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) (a^2(5A+7C) - 7abB + 7Ab^2)}{21a^3 d}$$

[Out]  $2/5*(5*A*b^3-3*a^3*B-5*a*b^2*B+a^2*b*(3*A+5*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a^4/d+2/21*(7*A*b^2-7*a*b*B+a^2*(5*A+7*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a^3/d+2*b^2*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2*b/(a+b), 2^{(1/2)})/a^4/(a+b)/d+2/7*A*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}-2/5*(A*b-B*a)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/21*(7*A*b^2-7*a*b*B+a^2*(5*A+7*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/a^3/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}-2/5*(5*A*b^3-3*a^3*B-5*a*b^2*B+a^2*b*(3*A+5*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/a^4/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.74, antiderivative size = 318, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {3055, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) (a^2(5A+7C) - 7abB + 7Ab^2)}{21a^3 d} + \frac{2E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) (a^2 b(3A+5C) - 3a^3 B - 5ab^2 B + 5Ab^3)}{5a^4 d} + \dots$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])), x]

[Out]  $(2*(5*A*b^3 - 3*a^3*B - 5*a*b^2*B + a^2*b*(3*A + 5*C))*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*a^4*d) + (2*(7*A*b^2 - 7*a*b*B + a^2*(5*A + 7*C))*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(21*a^3*d) + (2*b^2*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2])/(a^4*(a + b)*d) + (2*A*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*a*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}) - (2*(A*b - a*B)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*a^2*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) + (2*(7*A*b^2 - 7*a*b*B + a^2*(5*A + 7*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*a^3*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) - (2*(5*A*b^3 - 3*a^3*B - 5*a*b^2*B + a^2*b*(3*A + 5*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*a^4*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2805**

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)])/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

Rule 3002

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]))/((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3055

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x] * (a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

Rule 3059

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e + f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x])*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx &= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{7ad \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2 \int \frac{-\frac{7}{2}(Ab - aB) + \frac{1}{2}a(5A + 7C) \cos(c + dx) + \frac{5}{2}Ab \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx}{7a} \\
&= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{7ad \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2(Ab - aB) \sin(c + dx)}{5a^2d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{4 \int \frac{\frac{5}{4}(7Ab^2 - 7abB + a^2(5A + 7C))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx}{21a^3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{7ad \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2(Ab - aB) \sin(c + dx)}{5a^2d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(7Ab^2 - 7abB + a^2(5A + 7C)) \sin(c + dx)}{21a^3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{7ad \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2(Ab - aB) \sin(c + dx)}{5a^2d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(7Ab^2 - 7abB + a^2(5A + 7C)) \sin(c + dx)}{21a^3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{7ad \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2(Ab - aB) \sin(c + dx)}{5a^2d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(7Ab^2 - 7abB + a^2(5A + 7C)) \sin(c + dx)}{21a^3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2(5Ab^3 - 3a^3B - 5ab^2B + a^2b(3A + 5C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5a^4d} + \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{7ad \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2(5Ab^3 - 3a^3B - 5ab^2B + a^2b(3A + 5C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5a^4d} + \frac{2(7Ab^2 - 7abB + a^2(5A + 7C)) \sin(c + dx)}{21a^3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 4.84, size = 416, normalized size = 1.31

$$\frac{4a(-63a^3B + 4a^2b(22A + 35C) - 140ab^2B + 140Ab^3) \left( (a+b)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) - a\Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}, \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) \right)}{b(a+b)} + \frac{2(5(6a^3A \tan(c+dx) + a \sin(2(c+dx)))(a^2(5A+7C) - 7abB + a^2(5A+7C)) \sin(c+dx)}{21a^3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])), x]

[Out] ((2\*(315\*A\*b^4 - 133\*a^3\*b\*B - 315\*a\*b^3\*B + 10\*a^4\*(5\*A + 7\*C) + 7\*a^2\*b^2\*(19\*A + 45\*C))\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a + b) + (4\*a\*(140\*A\*b^3 - 63\*a^3\*B - 140\*a\*b^2\*B + 4\*a^2\*b\*(22\*A + 35\*C))\*((a + b)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - a\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2]))/(b\*(a + b)) - (42\*(-5\*A\*b^3 + 3\*a^3\*B + 5\*a\*b^2\*B - a^2\*b\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*(-2\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + 2\*a\*(a + b)\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + (-2\*a^2 + b^2)\*EllipticPi[-(b/a), ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*b\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]) + (2\*(42\*(a^2\*(-(A\*b) + a\*B) + (-5\*A\*b^3 + 3\*a^3\*B + 5\*a\*b^2\*B - a^2\*b\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 5\*(a\*(7\*A\*b^2 - 7\*a\*b\*B + a^2\*(5\*A + 7\*C))\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 6\*a^3\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2))/(210\*a^4\*d)

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A}{(b \cos(dx+c) + a) \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 12.59, size = 1003, normalized size = 3.15

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-4*(A*b^2-B*a*b \\ & +C*a^2)*b^3/a^4/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x \\ & +1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*Ell \\ & ipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)})-2/5*(-A*b+B*a)/a^2/(8*\sin(1/ \\ & 2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/\sin(1/2*d* \\ & x+1/2*c)^2*(12*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^ \\ & 2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-24*\cos(1/2*d*x \\ & +1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(2*si \\ & n(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & ^2+24*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} \\ & )*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-8* \\ & \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d \\ & *x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+2*(A*b^2-B*a*b+C*a^2)/a^3*(-1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2* \\ & \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2) \\ & ^2+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2* \\ & \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & ), 2^{(1/2)})+2*A/a*(-1/56*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/ \\ & 2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4-5/42*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & *(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2 \\ & *c)^2)^2+5/21*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)} \\ & )/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d* \\ & x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-2*(A*b^2-B*a*b+C*a^2)/a^4*b*(-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+s \\ & in(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2* \\ & c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & )^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/\si \\ & n(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/ \\ & 2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A}{(b \cos(dx+c) + a) \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2)), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{9/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))),x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(9/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1103 \quad \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=445

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{bd(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c+dx))} + \frac{\sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) (7a^2C - 5abB + 5Ab^2 - 2b^2C)}{5b^2d(a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{\sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{1}{2}}(c+dx) (A^2 - 2AB + B^2)}{5b^2d(a^2 - b^2)}$$

[Out]  $-1/5*(25*a^3*b*B-20*a*b^3*B-3*a^2*b^2*(5*A-8*C)-35*a^4*C+2*b^4*(5*A+3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/b^4/(a^2-b^2)/d+1/3*(15*a^4*b*B-16*a^2*b^3*B-2*b^5*B-a^3*b^2*(9*A-20*C)-21*a^5*C+4*a*b^4*(3*A+C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/b^5/(a^2-b^2)/d-a^2*(5*A*b^4+5*a^3*b*B-7*a*b^3*B-3*a^2*b^2*(A-3*C)-7*a^4*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2*b/(a+b), 2^{(1/2)})/(a-b)/b^5/(a+b)^2/d+1/5*(5*A*b^2-5*B*a*b+7*C*a^2-2*C*b^2)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/(a^2-b^2)/d-(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))+1/3*(5*a^2*b*B-2*b^3*B-a*b^2*(3*A-4*C)-7*a^3*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^3/(a^2-b^2)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.59, antiderivative size = 445, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {3047, 3049, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right) \left(-a^3b^2(9A-20C) - 16a^2b^3B + 15a^4bB - 21a^5C + 4ab^4(3A+C) - 2b^5B\right) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3b^5d(a^2-b^2)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2, x]

[Out]  $-((25*a^3*b*B - 20*a*b^3*B - 3*a^2*b^2*(5*A - 8*C) - 35*a^4*C + 2*b^4*(5*A + 3*C))*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(5*b^4*(a^2 - b^2)*d) + ((15*a^4*b*B - 16*a^2*b^3*B - 2*b^5*B - a^3*b^2*(9*A - 20*C) - 21*a^5*C + 4*a*b^4*(3*A + C))*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(3*b^5*(a^2 - b^2)*d) - (a^2*(5*A*b^4 + 5*a^3*b*B - 7*a*b^3*B - 3*a^2*b^2*(A - 3*C) - 7*a^4*C)*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2])/(a - b)*b^5*(a + b)^2*d + ((5*a^2*b*B - 2*b^3*B - a*b^2*(3*A - 4*C) - 7*a^3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b^3*(a^2 - b^2)*d) + ((5*A*b^2 - 5*a*b*B + 7*a^2*C - 2*b^2*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^(3/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d) - ((A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^(5/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2805**

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)])/((f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c

, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 3002

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]))/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3047

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*c\*(n + 2))) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3049

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(A\*b + a\*B)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

### Rule 3059

Int[(((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])), x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b\*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b\*d), Int[Simp[a\*c\*C - A\*b\*d + (b\*c\*C - b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) (A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} dx &= -\frac{(Ab^2-a(bB-aC))\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))} - \dots \\
&= \frac{(5Ab^2-5abB+7a^2C-2b^2C)\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{5b^2(a^2-b^2)d} \\
&= \frac{(5a^2bB-2b^3B-ab^2(3A-4C)-7a^3C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3b^3(a^2-b^2)d} \\
&= \frac{(5a^2bB-2b^3B-ab^2(3A-4C)-7a^3C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3b^3(a^2-b^2)d} \\
&= -\frac{(25a^3bB-20ab^3B-3a^2b^2(5A-8C)-35a^4C+10(bB-2aC)\sin(c+dx)+3bC\sin(2(c+dx)))\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{5b^4(a^2-b^2)d} \\
&= -\frac{(25a^3bB-20ab^3B-3a^2b^2(5A-8C)-35a^4C+10(bB-2aC)\sin(c+dx)+3bC\sin(2(c+dx)))\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{5b^4(a^2-b^2)d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 5.74, size = 404, normalized size = 0.91

$$4\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \left( -\frac{15a^2\sin(c+dx)(a(aC-bB)+Ab^2)}{(a^2-b^2)(a+b\cos(c+dx))} + 10(bB-2aC)\sin(c+dx) + 3bC\sin(2(c+dx)) \right) + \frac{8(14a^3C-10a^2bB+ab^2C)}{5b^4(a^2-b^2)d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2,x]

[Out] (((2\*(-25\*a^3\*b\*B + 40\*a\*b^3\*B + a^2\*b^2\*(15\*A - 32\*C)) + 35\*a^4\*C - 6\*b^4\*(5\*A + 3\*C))\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a + b) + (8\*(-10\*a^2\*b\*B - 5\*b^3\*B + 14\*a^3\*C + a\*b^2\*(15\*A + C))\*((a + b)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - a\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2]))/(a + b) + (6\*(-25\*a^3\*b\*B + 20\*a\*b^3\*B + 3\*a^2\*b^2\*(5\*A - 8\*C) + 35\*a^4\*C - 2\*b^4\*(5\*A + 3\*C))\*(-2\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + 2\*a\*(a + b)\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + (-2\*a^2 + b^2)\*EllipticPi[-(b/a), ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*b^2\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]))/((a - b)\*(a + b)) + 4\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(10\*(b\*B - 2\*a\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] - (15\*a^2\*(A\*b^2 + a\*(-(b\*B) + a\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a^2 - b^2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]) + 3\*b\*C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)]))/(60\*b^3\*d)

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))  
^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2)/(b\*cos  
(d\*x + c) + a)^2, x)

**maple** [B] time = 10.17, size = 1382, normalized size = 3.11

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(4/5/b^2*C*(-4*c \\ & \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+14*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+ \\ & 1/2*c)+5*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-9*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2 \\ & *d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-6*\sin(1/2*d*x+ \\ & 1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2) \\ & ^{(1/2)}+4/3/b^3*(B*b-2*C*a-3*C*b)*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & +2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF( \\ & \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1 \\ & /2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 \\ & *\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+2 \\ & /b^4*(A*b^2-2*B*a*b-2*B*b^2+3*C*a^2+4*C*a*b+3*C*b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2) \\ & ^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d \\ & *x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-EllipticE(\cos(1/2 \\ & *d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))-2*(2*A*a*b^2+A*b^3-3*B*a^2*b-2*B*a*b^2-B*b^3+4*C*a^3+ \\ & 3*C*a^2*b+2*C*a*b^2+C*b^3)/b^5*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x \\ & +1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-4*a^2/b^4*(3*A*b^2-4*B*a*b+5*C*a^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})-2*a^3*(A*b^2-B*a*b+C*a^2)/b^5*(-b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-1/2/(a+b)/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-3*a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})+1/a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)}))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))
^2,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*cos(d*x + c)^(5/2)/(b*cos
(d*x + c) + a)^2, x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^{5/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((cos(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*cos
(c + d*x))^2,x)
```

```
[Out] int((cos(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*cos
(c + d*x))^2, x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c
))**2,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1104 \quad \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=343

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx) \cos^3(c+dx) (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{bd(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c+dx))} + \frac{\sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (5a^2C - 3abB + 3Ab^2 - 2b^2C)}{3b^2d(a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{b^3d(a^2 - b^2)}$$

[Out]  $(3a^2b^3B - 2b^3B - a^2b^2(A - 4C) - 5a^3C) * (\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c))^2 / \cos(1/2dx + 1/2c) * \text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c), 2^{1/2}) / b^3 / (a^2 - b^2) / d - 1/3 * (9a^3b^3B - 12a^2b^3B - a^2b^2(3A - 16C) - 15a^4C + 2b^4(3A + C)) * (\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c))^2 / \cos(1/2dx + 1/2c) * \text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c), 2^{1/2}) / b^4 / (a^2 - b^2) / d + a * (3A^2b^4 + 3a^3b^3B - 5a^2b^3B - a^2b^2(A - 7C) - 5a^4C) * (\cos(1/2dx + 1/2c))^2 / \cos(1/2dx + 1/2c) * \text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2dx + 1/2c), 2b / (a + b), 2^{1/2}) / (a - b) / b^4 / (a + b)^2 / d - (A^2b^2 - a(bB - aC)) * \cos(dx + c)^{3/2} * \sin(dx + c) / b / (a^2 - b^2) / d / (a + b * \cos(dx + c)) + 1/3 * (3A^2b^2 - 3b^3a^2 + 5C^2a^2 - 2C^2b^2) * \sin(dx + c) * \cos(dx + c)^{1/2} / b^2 / (a^2 - b^2) / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.13, antiderivative size = 343, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {3047, 3049, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \left(-a^2b^2(3A - 16C) + 9a^3bB - 15a^4C - 12ab^3B + 2b^4(3A + C)\right)}{3b^4d(a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) (3a^2bB - 5a^3C)}{b^3d(a^2 - b^2)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2, x]

[Out]  $((3a^2b^3B - 2b^3B - a^2b^2(A - 4C) - 5a^3C) * \text{EllipticE}[(c + dx)/2, 2]) / (b^3(a^2 - b^2)d) - ((9a^3b^3B - 12a^2b^3B - a^2b^2(3A - 16C) - 15a^4C + 2b^4(3A + C)) * \text{EllipticF}[(c + dx)/2, 2]) / (3b^4(a^2 - b^2)d) + (a * (3A^2b^4 + 3a^3b^3B - 5a^2b^3B - a^2b^2(A - 7C) - 5a^4C) * \text{EllipticPi}[(2b)/(a + b), (c + dx)/2, 2]) / ((a - b) * b^4 * (a + b)^2 * d) + ((3A^2b^2 - 3a^2b^2B + 5a^2C - 2b^2C) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{Sin}[c + d*x]) / (3b^2(a^2 - b^2)d) - ((A^2b^2 - a(bB - aC)) * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{3/2} * \text{Sin}[c + d*x]) / (b * (a^2 - b^2)d * (a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2805**

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) \* Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)]) / (f\*(a + b) \* Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]



Rule 3002

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]))/((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3047

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1) - a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3049

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

Rule 3059

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e + f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} dx &= -\frac{(Ab^2-a(bB-aC))\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))} - \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{b(a^2-b^2)d} dx \\
&= \frac{(3Ab^2-3abB+5a^2C-2b^2C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{3b^2(a^2-b^2)d} \\
&= \frac{(3Ab^2-3abB+5a^2C-2b^2C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{3b^2(a^2-b^2)d} \\
&= \frac{(3a^2bB-2b^3B-ab^2(A-4C)-5a^3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{b^3(a^2-b^2)d} \\
&= \frac{(3a^2bB-2b^3B-ab^2(A-4C)-5a^3C)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{b^3(a^2-b^2)d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 3.80, size = 339, normalized size = 0.99

$$\frac{4\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\left(\frac{3a(aC-bB+Ab^2)}{(a^2-b^2)(a+b\cos(c+dx))}+2C\right)-\frac{8(2a^2C-3abB+3Ab^2+b^2C)\left((a+b)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)-a\Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b};\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\right)}{a+b}+\frac{2(5a^3C-3a^2bB)}{b^3}}{b^3(a^2-b^2)d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2,x]

[Out] (4\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(2\*C + (3\*a\*(A\*b^2 + a\*(-(b\*B) + a\*C)))/((a^2 - b^2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])))\*Sin[c + d\*x] - ((2\*(-3\*a^2\*b\*B + 6\*b^3\*B + 5\*a^3\*C - a\*b^2\*(3\*A + 8\*C))\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a + b) + (8\*(3\*A\*b^2 - 3\*a\*b\*B + 2\*a^2\*C + b^2\*C)\*((a + b)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - a\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2]))/(a + b) + (6\*(-3\*a^2\*b\*B + 2\*b^3\*B + a\*b^2\*(A - 4\*C) + 5\*a^3\*C)\*(-2\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + 2\*a\*(a + b)\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + (-2\*a^2 + b^2)\*EllipticPi[-(b/a), ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*b^2\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/((a - b)\*(a + b))/(12\*b^2\*d)

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2+B\cos(dx+c)+A)\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(b\cos(dx+c)+a)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2, x)

maple [B] time = 9.93, size = 1129, normalized size = 3.29

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2/3/b^4*(4*C*b^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+3*A*b^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-6*B*a*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-3*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*b^2+9*a^2*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+b^2*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+6*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a*b-2*C*b^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+4*a/b^3*(2*A*b^2-3*B*a*b+4*C*a^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})+2*a^2*(A*b^2-B*a*b+C*a^2)/b^4*(-b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)})/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-1/2/(a+b)/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-3*a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})+1/a/(a^2-b^2))/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

maxima [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2, x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^{\frac{3}{2}} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^2,x)
```

```
[Out] int((cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^2, x)
```

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**2,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1105 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=251

$$\frac{E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(3a^2C-abB+Ab^2-2b^2C)}{b^2d(a^2-b^2)} - \frac{\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(Ab^2-a(bB-aC))}{bd(a^2-b^2)(a+b\cos(c+dx))} + \frac{F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{b^2d(a^2-b^2)}$$

[Out] (A\*b^2-B\*a\*b+3\*C\*a^2-2\*C\*b^2)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))/b^2/(a^2-b^2)/d+(a^2\*b\*B-2\*b^3\*B-3\*a^3\*C+a\*b^2\*(A+4\*C))\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))/b^3/(a^2-b^2)/d-(A\*b^4+a^3\*b\*B-3\*a\*b^3\*B-3\*a^4\*C+a^2\*b^2\*(A+5\*C))\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticPi(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2\*b/(a+b),2^(1/2))/(a-b)/b^3/(a+b)^2/d-(A\*b^2-a\*(B\*b-C\*a))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.72, antiderivative size = 251, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {3047, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(a^2bB-3a^3C+ab^2(A+4C)-2b^3B)}{b^3d(a^2-b^2)} + \frac{E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(3a^2C-abB+Ab^2-2b^2C)}{b^2d(a^2-b^2)} - \frac{(a^2b^2C)}{b^2d(a^2-b^2)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2,x]

[Out] ((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + 3\*a^2\*C - 2\*b^2\*C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(b^2\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d) + ((a^2\*b\*B - 2\*b^3\*B - 3\*a^3\*C + a\*b^2\*(A + 4\*C))\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(b^3\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d) - ((A\*b^4 + a^3\*b\*B - 3\*a\*b^3\*B - 3\*a^4\*C + a^2\*b^2\*(A + 5\*C))\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/((a - b)\*b^3\*(a + b)^2\*d) - ((A\*b^2 - a\*(b\*B - a\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2805

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)])/((f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

#### Rule 3002

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^m)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Si

$n[e + f*x]^m/(c + d*\sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rule 3047

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*c\*(n + 2)) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

Rule 3059

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[C/(b\*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b\*d), Int[Simp[a\*c\*C - A\*b\*d + (b\*c\*C - b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b\*sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*sin[e + f\*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx = -\frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} - \int \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \int \frac{(Ab^2 - abB + 3a^2C - 2b^2C) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b^2(a^2 - b^2)d} - \frac{(Ab^2 - abB + 3a^2C - 2b^2C) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b^2(a^2 - b^2)d} + \int \frac{(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{ab^2 \sqrt{\sin(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 4.06, size = 300, normalized size = 1.20

$$\frac{4 \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a(aC-bB)+Ab^2)}{(a^2-b^2)(a+b \cos(c+dx))} + \frac{2(a^2C+abB-Ab^2-2b^2C)\Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a+b} + \frac{2 \sin(c+dx)(3a^2C-abB+Ab^2-2b^2C)((b^2-2a^2)\Pi\left(-\frac{b}{a}; \sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)})\right))}{ab^2 \sqrt{\sin(c+dx)}}$$

4bd

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2,x]

[Out] -1/4\*((4\*(A\*b^2 + a\*(-(b\*B) + a\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((a^2 - b^2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])) + ((2\*(-(A\*b^2) + a\*b\*B + a^2\*C - 2\*b^2\*C)\*Ell

```
ipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2]]/(a + b) + (8*(-(b*B) + a*(A + C))*
(a + b)*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] - a*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2
, 2]))/(a + b) + (2*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + 3*a^2*C - 2*b^2*C)*(-2*a*b*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]], -1] + 2*a*(a + b)*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]], -1] + (-2*a^2 + b^2)*EllipticPi[-(b/a), ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]], -1])*Sin[c + d*x])/(a*b^2*Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]^2]))/((-a + b)*(a + b))/(b*d)
fricas [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

```
giac [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))/(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^2, x)
```

```
maple [B] time = 8.23, size = 862, normalized size = 3.43
```

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2,x)
```

```
[Out] -(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2/b^3/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(B*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*b-2*C*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*a-C*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*b)-4/b^2*(A*b^2-2*B*a*b+3*C*a^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^(1/2))-2*a*(A*b^2-B*a*b+C*a^2)/b^3*(-b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-1/2/(a+b)/a*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))-1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))+1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))-3*a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^(1/2))+1/a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^(1/2)))/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2,x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2,x)

[Out] Timed out



$$3.1106 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=243

$$\frac{F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\left(a^2(-C)-abB+Ab^2+2b^2C\right)}{b^2d\left(a^2-b^2\right)} - \frac{E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\left(Ab^2-a(bB-aC)\right)}{abd\left(a^2-b^2\right)} + \frac{\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{ad\left(a^2-b^2\right)}$$

[Out]  $-(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/a/b/(a^2-b^2)/d-(A*b^2-B*a*b-C*a^2+2*C*b^2)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/b^2/(a^2-b^2)/d-(A*b^4+a^3*b*B+a*b^3*B+a^4*C-3*a^2*b^2*(A+C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2*b/(a+b), 2^{(1/2)})/a/(a-b)/b^2/(a+b)^2/d+(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.71, antiderivative size = 243, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {3055, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\left(a^2(-C)-abB+Ab^2+2b^2C\right)}{b^2d\left(a^2-b^2\right)} - \frac{E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\left(Ab^2-a(bB-aC)\right)}{abd\left(a^2-b^2\right)} - \frac{\left(-3a^2b^2(A+C)+a^3\right)}{ad\left(a^2-b^2\right)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/(\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2), x]$

[Out]  $-\left(\left(\left(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C)\right)*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]\right)/(a*b*(a^2 - b^2)*d) - \left(\left(A*b^2 - a*b*B - a^2*C + 2*b^2*C\right)*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]\right)/(b^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d) - \left(\left(A*b^4 + a^3*b*B + a*b^3*B + a^4*C - 3*a^2*b^2*(A + C)\right)*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2]\right)/(a*(a - b)*b^2*(a + b)^2*d) + \left(\left(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C)\right)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]\right)/(a*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2805**

$\text{Int}[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])*\text{Sqrt}[(c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (1*(e - \text{Pi}/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)]/(f*(a + b)*\text{Sqrt}[c + d]), x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[c + d, 0]$

**Rule 3002**

$\text{Int}[\left(\left(\left(a_.\right) + \left(b_.\right)*\sin\left[\left(e_.\right) + \left(f_.\right)*\left(x_.\right)\right]\right)^m*\left(\left(A_.\right) + \left(B_.\right)*\sin\left[\left(e_.\right) + \left(f_.\right)*\left(x_.\right)\right]\right)/\left(\left(c_.\right) + \left(d_.\right)*\sin\left[\left(e_.\right) + \left(f_.\right)*\left(x_.\right)\right]\right), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[B/d, \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - \text{Dist}[(B*c - A*d)/d, \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B$

, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rule 3055

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))
```

Rule 3059

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^
2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x],
x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e
+ f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx = \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{\int \frac{1}{2} \frac{(-Ab^2 - abB + a^2(2A + C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{\int \frac{1}{2} b \frac{(Ab^2 + abB - a^2(2A + C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{ab(a^2 - b^2) d} + \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= -\frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{ab(a^2 - b^2) d} - \frac{(Ab^2 - abB - a^2C + 2b^2C)}{b^2(a^2 - b^2)}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 3.44, size = 297, normalized size = 1.22

$$\frac{4 \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a(aC-bB)+Ab^2)}{(a^2-b^2)(a+b \cos(c+dx))} + \frac{2(a^2(4A+C)-abB-3Ab^2) \Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a+b} - \frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (a(aC-bB)+Ab^2) \left( (b^2-2a^2) \Pi\left(-\frac{b}{a}; \sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}) \middle| -1 \right) + 2a \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)} \right)}{ab^2 \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} + \frac{2a(aC-bB)+Ab^2}{(a-b)}$$

4ad

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(a +
b*Cos[c + d*x])^2), x]
```

```
[Out] ((4*(A*b^2 + a*(-(b*B) + a*C))*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/((a^2 - b^2)
*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])) + ((2*(-3*A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*(4*A + C))*EllipticPi
[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2])/(a + b) - (8*a*(A*b - a*B + b*C)*((a + b)*
EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] - a*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2]))/(
b*(a + b)) - (2*(A*b^2 + a*(-(b*B) + a*C))*(-2*a*b*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Co
s[c + d*x]]], -1] + 2*a*(a + b)*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]], -1] +
(-2*a^2 + b^2)*EllipticPi[-(b/a), ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]], -1])*Sin[c +
d*x])/(a*b^2*Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]^2]))/((a - b)*(a + b)))/(4*a*d)
```

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))
^2,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))
^2,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)/((b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^2*s
qrt(cos(d*x + c))), x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 6.62, size = 815, normalized size = 3.35

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2,x)
```

```
[Out] -(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*C/b^2*(sin(1/
2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2
*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-4/b
*(B*b-2*C*a)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/
2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*Ellipt
icPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))+2/b^2*(A*b^2-B*a*b+C*a^2)*(-b^2
/a/(a^2-b^2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)
^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-1/2/(a+b)/a*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)
^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d
*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*
(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*
d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/
2))+1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2
+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(co
s(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-3*a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)
^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1
/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))+1/
a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x
+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*Ell
ipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2)))/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(
1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2),x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1107 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{3 \cos^2(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=306

$$\frac{F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{abd(a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(- (a^2(2A - C)) - abB + 3Ab^2)}{a^2d(a^2 - b^2)} - \frac{\sin(c+dx)(- (a^2(2A - C)) - abB + 3Ab^2)}{a^2d(a^2 - b^2)}$$

[Out]  $(3A*b^2 - a*b*B - a^2*(2A - C)) * (\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} / \cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) * \text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) / a^2 / (a^2 - b^2) / d + (A*b^2 - a*(B*b - C*a)) * (\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} / \cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) * \text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) / a / b / (a^2 - b^2) / d + (3*A*b^4 + 3*a^3*b*B - a*b^3*B - a^4*C - a^2*b^2*(5*A + C)) * (\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} / \cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) * \text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c), 2*b / (a + b), 2^{(1/2)}) / a^2 / (a - b) / b / (a + b)^2 / d - (3*A*b^2 - a*b*B - a^2*(2A - C)) * \sin(d*x + c) / a^2 / (a^2 - b^2) / d / \cos(d*x + c)^{(1/2)} + (A*b^2 - a*(B*b - C*a)) * \sin(d*x + c) / (a^2 - b^2) / d / (a + b * \cos(d*x + c)) / \cos(d*x + c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.09, antiderivative size = 306, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {3055, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{abd(a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(a^2(-2A - C)) - abB + 3Ab^2}{a^2d(a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{(-a^2b^2(5A + C) + 3a^2b^2)}{a^2d(a^2 - b^2)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2), x]

[Out]  $((3A*b^2 - a*b*B - a^2*(2A - C)) * \text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]) / (a^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d) + ((A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C)) * \text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]) / (a*b*(a^2 - b^2)*d) + ((3A*b^4 + 3*a^3*b*B - a*b^3*B - a^4*C - a^2*b^2*(5A + C)) * \text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2]) / (a^2*(a - b)*b*(a + b)^2*d) - ((3A*b^2 - a*b*B - a^2*(2A - C)) * \sin[c + d*x]) / (a^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + ((A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C)) * \sin[c + d*x]) / (a*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) * (a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2805**

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)])/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

**Rule 3002**

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^m)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[

B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rule 3055

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C) + d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 2) - (c\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C) + (m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

Rule 3059

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])), x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b\*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b\*d), Int[Simp[a\*c\*C - A\*b\*d + (b\*c\*C - b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^2(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx = \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{\int \frac{1}{2}(-3Ab^2 + abB + a^2(2A - C)) \sin(c + dx)}{a^2(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(3Ab^2 - abB - a^2(2A - C)) \sin(c + dx)}{a^2(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(3Ab^2 - abB - a^2(2A - C)) \sin(c + dx)}{a^2(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{(3Ab^2 - abB - a^2(2A - C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a^2(a^2 - b^2) d} - \frac{(3Ab^2 - abB - a^2(2A - C)) \sin(c + dx)}{a^2(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{(3Ab^2 - abB - a^2(2A - C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a^2(a^2 - b^2) d} + \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{ab(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 4.43, size = 351, normalized size = 1.15

$$\frac{4 \sin(c+dx)(b \cos(c+dx)(a^2(2A-C)+abB-3Ab^2)+2aA(a^2-b^2))}{(a^2-b^2)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(a+b \cos(c+dx))} - \frac{8a(a^2(A-C)+abB-2Ab^2)\left((a+b)F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)-a\Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)\right)}{b(a+b)} - \frac{2 \sin(c+dx)(a^2(2A-C)+abB-3Ab^2)}{ab(a^2-b^2) d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2), x]
```

```
[Out] ((4*(2*a*A*(a^2 - b^2) + b*(-3*A*b^2 + a*b*B + a^2*(2*A - C))*Cos[c + d*x])
*Sin[c + d*x])/((a^2 - b^2)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])) - ((2*
(9*A*b^3 + 4*a^3*B - 3*a*b^2*B - a^2*b*(10*A + C))*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b)
, (c + d*x)/2, 2])/(a + b) - (8*a*(-2*A*b^2 + a*b*B + a^2*(A - C))*((a + b)
*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] - a*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2]))/
(b*(a + b)) - (2*(-3*A*b^2 + a*b*B + a^2*(2*A - C))*(-2*a*b*EllipticE[ArcSi
n[Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]], -1] + 2*a*(a + b)*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]
]], -1] + (-2*a^2 + b^2)*EllipticPi[-(b/a), ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]], -1]
)*Sin[c + d*x])/(a*b*Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]^2])/((-a + b)*(a + b))/(4*a^2*d)
```

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))
^2,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))
^2,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)/((b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^2*c
os(d*x + c)^(3/2)), x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 8.36, size = 903, normalized size = 2.95

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2,x)
```

```
[Out] -((-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-4*(-A*b^2+C*a^
2)/a^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2
+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(c
os(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^(1/2))+2*A/a^2*(-(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+si
n(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)
)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))+2*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)
^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/sin
(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+2*(-A*b^2+B*a*b-C*a^2)/a/b*(-b
^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*
c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-1/2/(a+b)/a*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)
^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2
*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))-1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2
)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/
2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(
1/2))+1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)
```

```

^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(
cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-3*a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2
*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin
(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))+
1/a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d
*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*E
llipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2)))/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*co
s(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

```

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))
^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

```

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{3/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(a + b*cos(
c + d*x))^2),x)

```

```

[Out] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(a + b*cos(
c + d*x))^2), x)

```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(3/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)
)**2,x)

```

[Out] Timed out



$$3.1108 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt[5]{\cos^2(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=392

$$\frac{F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\left(-\left(a^2(2A-3C)\right)-3abB+5Ab^2\right)}{3a^2d\left(a^2-b^2\right)} + \frac{\sin(c+dx)\left(Ab^2-a(bB-aC)\right)}{ad\left(a^2-b^2\right)\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))} - \frac{\sin(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))}$$

[Out]  $-(5A*b^3+2a^3*B-3a*b^2*B-a^2*b*(4A-C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/a^3/(a^2-b^2)/d-1/3*(5A*b^2-3a*b*B-a^2*(2A-3C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/a^2/(a^2-b^2)/d-(5A*b^4+5a^3*b*B-3a*b^3*B-a^2*b^2*(7A-C)-3a^4*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2*b/(a+b),2^{(1/2)})/a^3/(a-b)/(a+b)^2/d-1/3*(5A*b^2-3a*b*B-a^2*(2A-3C))*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*\sin(d*x+c)/a/(a^2-b^2)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))+(5A*b^3+2a^3*B-3a*b^2*B-a^2*b*(4A-C))*\sin(d*x+c)/a^3/(a^2-b^2)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.56, antiderivative size = 392, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {3055, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\left(a^2(-(2A-3C))-3abB+5Ab^2\right)}{3a^2d\left(a^2-b^2\right)} - \frac{E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\left(-a^2b(4A-C)+2a^3B-3ab^2B+5Ab^3\right)}{a^3d\left(a^2-b^2\right)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2), x]

[Out]  $-\left(\left(\left(5A*b^3+2a^3*B-3a*b^2*B-a^2*b*(4A-C)\right)*\text{EllipticE}\left[\frac{c+d*x}{2}, 2\right]\right)/\left(a^3*(a^2-b^2)*d\right)-\left(\left(5A*b^2-3a*b*B-a^2*(2A-3C)\right)*\text{EllipticF}\left[\frac{c+d*x}{2}, 2\right]\right)/\left(3a^2*(a^2-b^2)*d\right)-\left(\left(5A*b^4+5a^3*b*B-3a*b^3*B-a^2*b^2*(7A-C)-3a^4*C\right)*\text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{2*b}{a+b}, \frac{c+d*x}{2}, 2\right]\right)/\left(a^3*(a-b)*(a+b)^2*d\right)-\left(\left(5A*b^2-3a*b*B-a^2*(2A-3C)\right)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]\right)/\left(3a^2*(a^2-b^2)*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)}\right)+\left(\left(5A*b^3+2a^3*B-3a*b^2*B-a^2*b*(4A-C)\right)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]\right)/\left(a^3*(a^2-b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]\right)+\left(\left(A*b^2-a*(b*B-a*C)\right)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]\right)/\left(a*(a^2-b^2)*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)}*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])\right)$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2805**

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)])/((f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 3002

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]))/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3055

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x] \* (a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C) + d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 2) - (c\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C) + (m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

### Rule 3059

Int[(((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2)/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])), x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b\*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b\*d), Int[Simp[a\*c\*C - A\*b\*d + (b\*c\*C - b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx &= \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \int \frac{\frac{1}{2}(-5Ab^2 + 3abB + a^2)}{\dots} \\
&= -\frac{(5Ab^2 - 3abB - a^2(2A - 3C)) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2(a^2 - b^2) d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{(5Ab^2 - 3abB - a^2(2A - 3C)) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2(a^2 - b^2) d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(5Ab^3 + 2a^3B - 3a^2bA) \sin(c + dx)}{a^3(a^2 - b^2) d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{(5Ab^2 - 3abB - a^2(2A - 3C)) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2(a^2 - b^2) d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(5Ab^3 + 2a^3B - 3a^2bA) \sin(c + dx)}{a^3(a^2 - b^2) d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{(5Ab^3 + 2a^3B - 3ab^2B - a^2b(4A - C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a^3(a^2 - b^2) d} - \frac{(5Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{(5Ab^3 + 2a^3B - 3ab^2B - a^2b(4A - C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a^3(a^2 - b^2) d} - \frac{(5Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 7.17, size = 472, normalized size = 1.20

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \left( \frac{2 \sec(c + dx)(aB \sin(c + dx) - 2Ab \sin(c + dx))}{a^3} + \frac{2A \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{3a^2} + \frac{a^2 b^2 C \sin(c + dx) - ab^3 B \sin(c + dx) + Ab^4 \sin(c + dx)}{a^3(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} \right)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2), x]

[Out] ((2\*(4\*a^4\*A + 44\*a^2\*A\*b^2 - 45\*A\*b^4 - 30\*a^3\*b\*B + 27\*a\*b^3\*B + 12\*a^4\*C - 9\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a + b) + ((28\*a^3\*A\*b - 40\*a\*A\*b^3 - 12\*a^4\*B + 24\*a^2\*b^2\*B - 12\*a^3\*b\*C)\*(2\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - (2\*a\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a + b)))/b + (2\*(12\*a^2\*A\*b^2 - 15\*A\*b^4 - 6\*a^3\*b\*B + 9\*a\*b^3\*B - 3\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*(-2\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + 2\*a\*(a + b)\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + (-2\*a^2 + b^2)\*EllipticPi[-(b/a), ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*b^2\*Sqrt[1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*(-1 + 2\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)))/(12\*a^3\*(a - b)\*(a + b)\*d) + (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*((2\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(-2\*A\*b\*Sin[c + d\*x] + a\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/a^3 + (A\*b^4\*Sin[c + d\*x] - a\*b^3\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + a^2\*b^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a^3\*(a^2 - b^2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])) + (2\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*a^2)))/d

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A}{(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^2 \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 13.29, size = 1038, normalized size = 2.65

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-4*b^2*(2*A*b-B \\ & *a)/a^3/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^ \\ & 2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi( \\ & \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)})+2*A/a^2*(-1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2 \\ & *sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^ \\ & 2)^2+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2 \\ & *sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2 \\ & *c), 2^{(1/2)}))+2*(-2*A*b+B*a)/a^3*(-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2 \\ & *c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}* \\ & EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}))+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d* \\ & x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2* \\ & c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+2*(A*b^2-B*a*b+C*a^2)/a^2*(-b^2/a/(a^2-b^2) \\ & *cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2 \\ & *cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-1/2/(a+b)/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*c \\ & os(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2) \\ & ^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x \\ & +1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 \\ & +\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}))+1/2*b/a/ \\ & (a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(- \\ & 2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/ \\ & 2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-3*a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*( \\ & -2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c \\ & )^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)}))+1/a/(a^2-b^2)/ \\ & (-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1) \\ & ^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos( \\ & 1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)})))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2* \\ & c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{5/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2), x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2,x)

[Out] Timed out

**3.1109** 
$$\int \frac{\cos^7(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=654

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx) \cos^7(c+dx) (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{2bd(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c+dx))^2} + \frac{\sin(c+dx) \cos^5(c+dx) (-9a^4C + 5a^3bB - a^2b^2(A - 15C) - 11a^2b^2)}{4b^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2(a + b \cos(c+dx))}$$

[Out]  $-1/20*(175*a^5*b*B-325*a^3*b^3*B+120*a*b^5*B+a^2*b^4*(145*A-192*C)-3*a^4*b^2*(25*A-187*C)-315*a^6*C-8*b^6*(5*A+3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/b^5/(a^2-b^2)^2/d+1/12*(105*a^6*b*B-223*a^4*b^3*B+128*a^2*b^5*B+8*b^7*B+3*a^3*b^4*(33*A-64*C)-9*a^5*b^2*(5*A-43*C)-189*a^7*C-24*a*b^6*(3*A+C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/b^6/(a^2-b^2)^2/d+1/4*a^2*(35*A*b^6-35*a^5*b*B+86*a^3*b^3*B-63*a*b^5*B-a^2*b^4*(38*A-99*C)+15*a^4*b^2*(A-10*C)+63*a^6*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2*b/(a+b), 2^{(1/2)})/(a-b)^2/b^6/(a+b)^3/d-1/20*(35*a^3*b*B-65*a*b^3*B-a^2*b^2*(15*A-101*C)+b^4*(45*A-8*C)-63*a^4*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b^3/(a^2-b^2)^2/d-1/2*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2+1/4*(7*A*b^4+5*a^3*b*B-11*a*b^3*B-a^2*b^2*(A-15*C)-9*a^4*C)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))+1/12*(35*a^4*b*B-61*a^2*b^3*B+8*b^5*B+3*a*b^4*(11*A-8*C)-15*a^3*b^2*(A-7*C)-63*a^5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^4/(a^2-b^2)^2/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 2.64, antiderivative size = 654, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {3047, 3049, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right) \frac{(-9a^5b^2(5A-43C) + 3a^3b^4(33A-64C) - 223a^4b^3B + 128a^2b^5B + 105a^6bB - 189a^7C - 24ab^6)}{12b^6d(a^2 - b^2)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out]  $-((175*a^5*b*B - 325*a^3*b^3*B + 120*a*b^5*B + a^2*b^4*(145*A - 192*C) - 3*a^4*b^2*(25*A - 187*C) - 315*a^6*C - 8*b^6*(5*A + 3*C))*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(20*b^5*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d) + ((105*a^6*b*B - 223*a^4*b^3*B + 128*a^2*b^5*B + 8*b^7*B + 3*a^3*b^4*(33*A - 64*C) - 9*a^5*b^2*(5*A - 43*C) - 189*a^7*C - 24*a*b^6*(3*A + C))*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(12*b^6*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d) + (a^2*(35*A*b^6 - 35*a^5*b*B + 86*a^3*b^3*B - 63*a*b^5*B - a^2*b^4*(38*A - 99*C) + 15*a^4*b^2*(A - 10*C) + 63*a^6*C)*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2])/(4*(a - b)^2*b^6*(a + b)^3*d) + (((35*a^4*b*B - 61*a^2*b^3*B + 8*b^5*B + 3*a*b^4*(11*A - 8*C) - 15*a^3*b^2*(A - 7*C) - 63*a^5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(12*b^4*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d) - ((35*a^3*b*B - 65*a*b^3*B - a^2*b^2*(15*A - 101*C) + b^4*(45*A - 8*C) - 63*a^4*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^(3/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(20*b^3*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d) - ((A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^(7/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2) + ((7*A*b^4 + 5*a^3*b*B - 11*a*b^3*B - a^2*b^2*(A - 15*C) - 9*a^4*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^(5/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - P i/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2805

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)]/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

Rule 3002

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^m)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rule 3047

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^m)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^n)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*c\*(n + 2))) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

Rule 3049

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^m)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^n)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(A\*b + a\*B))\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

Rule 3059

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]\*(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b\*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b\*d), Int[Simp[a\*c\*C - A\*b\*d + (b\*c\*C - b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx) (A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^3} dx &= -\frac{(Ab^2-a(bB-aC))\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} - \int \frac{C\cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^3} dx \\
&= -\frac{(Ab^2-a(bB-aC))\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} + \frac{(7Ab^2-7a^2C)\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} \\
&= -\frac{(35a^3bB-65ab^3B-a^2b^2(15A-10C)+b^4(45A-15C))\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{20b^3(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} \\
&= \frac{(35a^4bB-61a^2b^3B+8b^5B+3ab^4(11A-8C)-15a^3b^2C)\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{12b^4(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} \\
&= \frac{(35a^4bB-61a^2b^3B+8b^5B+3ab^4(11A-8C)-15a^3b^2C)\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{12b^4(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} \\
&= -\frac{(175a^5bB-325a^3b^3B+120ab^5B+a^2b^4(145A-105C)+15a^4b^2C)\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{12b^4(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} \\
&= -\frac{(175a^5bB-325a^3b^3B+120ab^5B+a^2b^4(145A-105C)+15a^4b^2C)\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{12b^4(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 7.69, size = 551, normalized size = 0.84

$$\frac{4\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \left( \frac{30a^3 \sin(c+dx)(a(aC-bB)+Ab^2)}{(a^2-b^2)(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} - \frac{15a^2 \sin(c+dx)(15a^4C-11a^3bB+7a^2b^2(A-3C)+17ab^3B-13Ab^4)}{(a^2-b^2)^2(a+b\cos(c+dx))} + 40(bB-3aC)\sin(c+dx) \right)}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out] (((2\*(-175\*a^5\*b\*B + 365\*a^3\*b^3\*B - 280\*a\*b^5\*B + 3\*a^4\*b^2\*(25\*A - 211\*C) - 21\*a^2\*b^4\*(5\*A - 16\*C) + 315\*a^6\*C + 24\*b^6\*(5\*A + 3\*C))\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a + b) + (16\*(-35\*a^4\*b\*B + 70\*a^2\*b^3\*B + 10\*b^5\*B + 3\*a^3\*b^2\*(5\*A - 32\*C) + 63\*a^5\*C - 12\*a\*b^4\*(5\*A + C))\*((a + b)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - a\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2]))/(a + b) + (6\*(-175\*a^5\*b\*B + 325\*a^3\*b^3\*B - 120\*a\*b^5\*B + 3\*a^4\*b^2\*(25\*A - 187\*C) + 315\*a^6\*C + 8\*b^6\*(5\*A + 3\*C) + a^2\*b^4\*(-145\*A + 192\*C))\*(-2\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + 2\*a\*(a + b)\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + (-2\*a^2 + b^2)\*EllipticPi[-(b/a), ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*b^2\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]))/((a - b)^2\*(a + b)^2) + 4\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(40\*(b\*B - 3\*a\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + (30\*a^3\*(A\*b^2 + a\*(-(b\*B) + a\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/((a^2 - b^2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) - (15\*a^2\*(-13\*A\*b^4 - 11\*a^3\*b\*B + 17\*a\*b^3\*B + 7\*a^2\*b^2\*(A - 3\*C) + 15\*a^4\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((a^2 - b^2)^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])) + 12\*b\*C\*Ssin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/(240\*b^4\*d)



**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(dx+c)^(7/2)\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A) \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{7}{2}}}{(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(dx+c)^(7/2)\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx+c)^2 + B\*cos(dx+c) + A)\*cos(dx+c)^(7/2)/(b\*cos(dx+c) + a)^3, x)

**maple** [B] time = 16.68, size = 2520, normalized size = 3.85

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(dx+c)^(7/2)\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^3,x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(4/5/b^3*C*(-4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+14*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+5*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-9*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-6*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+4/3/b^4*(B*b-3*C*a-3*C*b)*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+2/b^5*(A*b^2-3*B*a*b-2*B*b^2+6*C*a^2+6*C*a*b+3*C*b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))-2*(3*A*a*b^2+A*b^3-6*B*a^2*b-3*B*a*b^2-B*b^3+10*C*a^3+6*C*a^2*b+3*C*a*b^2+C*b^3)/b^6*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-4/b^5*a^2*(6*A*b^2-10*B*a*b+15*C*a^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})+2*a^4*(A*b^2-B*a*b+C*a^2)/b^6*(-1/2*b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)^2-3/4*b^2*(3*a^2-b^2)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-7/8/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+1/4/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}) \end{aligned}$$

```

*b+3/8/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)/a^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2
*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*Ellipti
cF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*b^2-9/8*b/(a^2-b^2)^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)
^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d
*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+3/8*b^3/a^2/(a^2-b
^2)^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*si
n(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)
,2^(1/2))+9/8*b/(a^2-b^2)^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/
2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*Ellipt
icE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-3/8*b^3/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)
^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/
2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-15/4*a^2/(a^2-b
^2)^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^
2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(
cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))+3/2/(a^2-b^2)^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(
sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d
*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/
(a-b),2^(1/2))-3/4/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^5*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)
^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*
d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2)))-2*a^
3/b^6*(4*A*b^2-5*B*a*b+6*C*a^2)*(-b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*si
n(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-
b)-1/2/(a+b)/a*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/
2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d
*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1
/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/
2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2
*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin
(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-3*a/(a^2-b^2
)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)
^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(
1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))+1/a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(sin(1/
2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2
*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b)
,2^(1/2))))/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

```

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(7/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))
^3,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)^{7/2} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((cos(c+d*x)^(7/2)*(A+B*cos(c+d*x)+C*cos(c+d*x)^2))/(a+b*cos
(c+d*x))^3,x)
```

```
[Out] int((cos(c+d*x)^(7/2)*(A+B*cos(c+d*x)+C*cos(c+d*x)^2))/(a+b*cos
(c+d*x))^3,x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**(7/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**3,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1110 \quad \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=536

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{2bd(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c+dx))^2} + \frac{\sin(c+dx) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(-7a^4C + 3a^3bB + a^2b^2(A + 13C) - 9ab^2C)}{4b^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2(a + b \cos(c+dx))}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{4}*(15*a^4*b*B - 29*a^2*b^3*B + 8*b^5*B - a^3*b^2*(3*A - 65*C) + 3*a*b^4*(3*A - 8*C) - 35*a^5*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/b^4/(a^2 - b^2)^2/d - 1/12*(45*a^5*b*B - 99*a^3*b^3*B + 72*a*b^5*B - a^4*b^2*(9*A - 223*C) + a^2*b^4*(15*A - 128*C) - 105*a^6*C - 8*b^6*(3*A + C))*(cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/b^5/(a^2 - b^2)^2/d - 1/4*a*(15*A*b^6 - 15*a^5*b*B + 38*a^3*b^3*B - 35*a*b^5*B + a^4*b^2*(3*A - 86*C) - 3*a^2*b^4*(2*A - 21*C) + 35*a^6*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)*EllipticPi(sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c), 2*b/(a+b), 2^{(1/2)})/(a-b)^2/b^5/(a+b)^3/d - 1/2*(A*b^2 - a*(B*b - C*a))*cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2 - b^2)/d/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2 + 1/4*(5*A*b^4 + 3*a^3*b*B - 9*a*b^3*B - 7*a^4*C + a^2*b^2*(A + 13*C))*cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*sin(d*x+c)/b^2/(a^2 - b^2)^2/d/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)) - 1/12*(15*a^3*b*B - 33*a*b^3*B - a^2*b^2*(3*A - 61*C) + b^4*(21*A - 8*C) - 35*a^4*C)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^3/(a^2 - b^2)^2/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.90, antiderivative size = 536, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {3047, 3049, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)\left(-a^4b^2(9A - 223C) + a^2b^4(15A - 128C) - 99a^3b^3B + 45a^5bB - 105a^6C + 72ab^5B - 8b^6(3A + C)\right)}{12b^5d(a^2 - b^2)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3, x]

[Out]  $((15*a^4*b*B - 29*a^2*b^3*B + 8*b^5*B - a^3*b^2*(3*A - 65*C) + 3*a*b^4*(3*A - 8*C) - 35*a^5*C)*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(4*b^4*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d) - ((45*a^5*b*B - 99*a^3*b^3*B + 72*a*b^5*B - a^4*b^2*(9*A - 223*C) + a^2*b^4*(15*A - 128*C) - 105*a^6*C - 8*b^6*(3*A + C))*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(12*b^5*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d) - (a*(15*A*b^6 - 15*a^5*b*B + 38*a^3*b^3*B - 35*a*b^5*B + a^4*b^2*(3*A - 86*C) - 3*a^2*b^4*(2*A - 21*C) + 35*a^6*C)*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2])/(4*(a - b)^2*b^5*(a + b)^3*d) - ((15*a^3*b*B - 33*a*b^3*B - a^2*b^2*(3*A - 61*C) + b^4*(21*A - 8*C) - 35*a^4*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(12*b^3*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d) - ((A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*Cos[c + d*x]^(5/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(2*b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2) + ((5*A*b^4 + 3*a^3*b*B - 9*a*b^3*B - 7*a^4*C + a^2*b^2*(A + 13*C))*Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(4*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]))$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - P i/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - P i/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2805

```
Int[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (1*(e - Pi
/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)]/(f*(a + b)*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2,
0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]
```

Rule 3002

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]))/((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[
B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Si
n[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B
, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3047

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3049

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
)^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(
m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c
- b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m,
0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

Rule 3059

```
Int[(((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^
2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x],
x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e
+ f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) (A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^3} dx &= -\frac{(Ab^2-a(bB-aC))\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} - \int \frac{C\cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^3} dx \\
&= -\frac{(Ab^2-a(bB-aC))\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} + \frac{(5A-8C)\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{2b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} \\
&= -\frac{(15a^3bB-33ab^3B-a^2b^2(3A-61C)+b^4(21A-8C))\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{12b^3(a^2-b^2)^2d} \\
&= -\frac{(15a^3bB-33ab^3B-a^2b^2(3A-61C)+b^4(21A-8C))\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{12b^3(a^2-b^2)^2d} \\
&= \frac{(15a^4bB-29a^2b^3B+8b^5B-a^3b^2(3A-65C)+3ab^4)\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{4b^4(a^2-b^2)^2d} \\
&= \frac{(15a^4bB-29a^2b^3B+8b^5B-a^3b^2(3A-65C)+3ab^4)\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{4b^4(a^2-b^2)^2d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 6.24, size = 520, normalized size = 0.97

$$\frac{4\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(35a^6C-15a^5bB+3a^4Ab^2-57a^4b^2C+33a^3b^3B-21a^2Ab^4+4C(b^3-a^2b)^2\cos(2(c+dx))+ab\cos(c+dx)(49a^4C-21a^3bB+a^2b^2(9A-8C)))}{(a^2-b^2)^2(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out] ((4\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(3\*a^4\*A\*b^2 - 21\*a^2\*A\*b^4 - 15\*a^5\*b\*B + 33\*a^3\*b^3\*B + 35\*a^6\*C - 57\*a^4\*b^2\*C + 4\*b^6\*C + a\*b\*(-21\*a^3\*b\*B + 39\*a\*b^3\*B + a^2\*b^2\*(9\*A - 83\*C) + 49\*a^4\*C + b^4\*(-27\*A + 16\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 4\*(-(a^2\*b) + b^3)^2\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((a^2 - b^2)^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) - ((2\*(-15\*a^4\*b\*B + 21\*a^2\*b^3\*B - 24\*b^5\*B + a^3\*b^2\*(3\*A - 73\*C) + 35\*a^5\*C + a\*b^4\*(15\*A + 56\*C))\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a + b) - (16\*(3\*a^3\*b\*B - 12\*a\*b^3\*B - 7\*a^4\*C + 2\*b^4\*(3\*A + C) + a^2\*b^2\*(3\*A + 14\*C))\*((a + b)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - a\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a + b) + (6\*(-15\*a^4\*b\*B + 29\*a^2\*b^3\*B - 8\*b^5\*B + a^3\*b^2\*(3\*A - 65\*C) + 35\*a^5\*C + 3\*a\*b^4\*(-3\*A + 8\*C))\*(-2\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + 2\*a\*(a + b)\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + (-2\*a^2 + b^2)\*EllipticPi[-(b/a), ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*b^2\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]))/((a - b)^2\*(a + b)^2))/(48\*b^3\*d)

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))<sup>3</sup>,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A) \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))<sup>3</sup>,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x+c) + A)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x+c) + a)^3, x)

**maple** [B] time = 15.39, size = 2267, normalized size = 4.23

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))<sup>3</sup>,x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2/3/b^5*(4*C*b^2 \\ & * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+3*A*b^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} \\ & *(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})- \\ & 9*B*a*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*Ellip \\ & ticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-3*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/ \\ & 2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*b^2+18*a^2*C* \\ & (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos \\ & (1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+b^2*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+ \\ & 1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+9*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/ \\ & 2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & ,2^{(1/2)})*a*b-2*C*b^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/(-2*\sin(1/2* \\ & d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+4/b^4*a*(3*A*b^2-6*B*a*b+10*C*a^2) \\ & /(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)} \\ & /(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2 \\ & *d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})-2*a^3*(A*b^2-B*a*b+C*a^2)/b^5*(-1/2*b^2/a/( \\ & a^2-b^2)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2) \\ & )^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)^2-3/4*b^2*(3*a^2-b^2)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2* \\ & \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2* \\ & \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-7/8/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} \\ & )*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/ \\ & 2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+1/4/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)/a*( \\ & \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d \\ & *x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)} \\ & ))*b+3/8/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)/a^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1 \\ & /2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*Ellip \\ & ticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*b^2-9/8*b/(a^2-b^2)^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^ \\ & 2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2 \\ & *d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+3/8*b^3/a^2/(a^2 \\ & -b^2)^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2* \\ & \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2* \\ & c),2^{(1/2)})+9/8*b/(a^2-b^2)^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+ \\ & 1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*Ellip \\ & ticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-3/8*b^3/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2* \\ & c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin( \\ & 1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-15/4*a^2/(a^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$-b^2)^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})+3/2/(a^2-b^2)^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})-3/4/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^5*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})+2*a^2/b^5*(3*A*b^2-4*B*a*b+5*C*a^2)*(-b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-1/2/(a+b)/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-3*a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})+1/a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)^{5/2} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c+d\*x)^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(c+d\*x)+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2))/(a+b\*cos(c+d\*x))^3,x)

[Out] int((cos(c+d\*x)^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(c+d\*x)+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2))/(a+b\*cos(c+d\*x))^3, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3,x)

[Out] Timed out



$$3.1111 \quad \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=423

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx)\cos^3(c+dx)(Ab^2-a(bB-aC))E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(-15a^4C+3a^3bB+a^2b^2(A+29C)-9ab^3B)}{2bd(a^2-b^2)(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} - \frac{E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(-15a^4C+3a^3bB+a^2b^2(A+29C)-9ab^3B)}{4b^3d(a^2-b^2)^2}$$

[Out]  $-1/4*(3*a^3*b*B-9*a*b^3*B+b^4*(5*A-8*C)-15*a^4*C+a^2*b^2*(A+29*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/b^3/(a^2-b^2)^2/d+1/4*(3*a^4*b*B-5*a^2*b^3*B+8*b^5*B-15*a^5*C-a*b^4*(7*A+24*C)+a^3*b^2*(A+33*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/b^4/(a^2-b^2)^2/d+1/4*(3*A*b^6-3*a^5*b*B+6*a^3*b^3*B-15*a*b^5*B+15*a^6*C+5*a^2*b^4*(2*A+7*C)-a^4*b^2*(A+38*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2*b/(a+b),2^{(1/2)})/(a-b)^2/b^4/(a+b)^3/d-1/2*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2+1/4*(3*A*b^4+a^3*b*B-7*a*b^3*B-5*a^4*C+a^2*b^2*(3*A+11*C))*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.36, antiderivative size = 423, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {3047, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(a^3b^2(A+33C)-5a^2b^3B+3a^4bB-15a^5C-ab^4(7A+24C)+8b^5B)E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(a^2b^2) - \frac{E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(a^2b^2)}{4b^4d(a^2-b^2)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)}*(A+B*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]+C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2))/(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^3,x]$

[Out]  $-((3*a^3*b*B-9*a*b^3*B+b^4*(5*A-8*C)-15*a^4*C+a^2*b^2*(A+29*C))*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2,2])/(4*b^3*(a^2-b^2)^2*d)+((3*a^4*b*B-5*a^2*b^3*B+8*b^5*B-15*a^5*C-a*b^4*(7*A+24*C)+a^3*b^2*(A+33*C))*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2,2])/(4*b^4*(a^2-b^2)^2*d)+((3*A*b^6-3*a^5*b*B+6*a^3*b^3*B-15*a*b^5*B+15*a^6*C+5*a^2*b^4*(2*A+7*C)-a^4*b^2*(A+38*C))*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a+b),(c+d*x)/2,2])/(4*(a-b)^2*b^4*(a+b)^3*d)-((A*b^2-a*(b*B-a*C))*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(2*b*(a^2-b^2)*d*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^2)+((3*A*b^4+a^3*b*B-7*a*b^3*B-5*a^4*C+a^2*b^2*(3*A+11*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(4*b^2*(a^2-b^2)^2*d*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]))$

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.)+(d_.)*(x_)]]],x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c-Pi/2+d*x))/2,2])/d,x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c,d\},x]$

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.)+(d_.)*(x_)]]],x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c-Pi/2+d*x))/2,2])/d,x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c,d\},x]$

**Rule 2805**

$\text{Int}[1/(((a_.)+(b_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_)])*\text{Sqrt}[(c_.)+(d_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_)]]),x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a+b),(1*(e-Pi/2+f*x))/2,2])/d,x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c,d\},x]$

/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)]/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 3002

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]))/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3047

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*c\*(n + 2))) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))]\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))]\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3059

Int[(((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2)/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[C/(b\*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b\*d), Int[Simp[a\*c\*C - A\*b\*d + (b\*c\*C - b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx &= -\frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx \\ &= -\frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{(3Ab - a^2C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} \\ &= -\frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{(3Ab - a^2C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} \\ &= -\frac{(3a^3bB - 9ab^3B + b^4(5A - 8C) - 15a^4C + a^2b^2(A - 3a^2C)) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{4b^3(a^2 - b^2)^2d} \\ &= -\frac{(3a^3bB - 9ab^3B + b^4(5A - 8C) - 15a^4C + a^2b^2(A - 3a^2C)) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{4b^3(a^2 - b^2)^2d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 6.48, size = 437, normalized size = 1.03

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (b \cos(c+dx) (-7a^4C + 3a^3bB + a^2b^2(A+13C) - 9ab^3B + 5Ab^4) + a(-5a^4C + a^3bB + a^2b^2(3A+11C) - 7ab^3B + 3Ab^4))}{(a^2 - b^2)^2 (a + b \cos(c+dx))^2} + \frac{8(a^3C + a^2bB + ab^2C + b^3B)}{(a^2 - b^2)^2 (a + b \cos(c+dx))^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out] ((2\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a\*(3\*A\*b^4 + a^3\*b\*B - 7\*a\*b^3\*B - 5\*a^4\*C + a^2\*b^2\*(3\*A + 11\*C)) + b\*(5\*A\*b^4 + 3\*a^3\*b\*B - 9\*a\*b^3\*B - 7\*a^4\*C + a^2\*b^2\*(A + 13\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((a^2 - b^2)^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + (((-a^3\*b\*B) - 5\*a\*b^3\*B + a^2\*b^2\*(5\*A - 7\*C) + 5\*a^4\*C + b^4\*(A + 8\*C))\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a + b) + (8\*(a^2\*b\*B + 2\*b^3\*B + a^3\*C - a\*b^2\*(3\*A + 4\*C))\*((a + b)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - a\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2]))/(a + b) + ((-3\*a^3\*b\*B + 9\*a\*b^3\*B + 15\*a^4\*C + b^4\*(-5\*A + 8\*C) - a^2\*b^2\*(A + 29\*C))\*(-2\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + 2\*a\*(a + b)\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + (-2\*a^2 + b^2)\*EllipticPi[-(b/a), ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*b^2\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/((a - b)^2\*(a + b)^2)/(8\*b^2\*d)

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3, x)

**maple [B]** time = 13.53, size = 2000, normalized size = 4.73

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

[Out] -((-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2/b^4/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(B\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*b-3\*C\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*a-C\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2

$$\begin{aligned} & \wedge(1/2)) * b) - 4/b^3 * (A * b^2 - 3 * B * a * b + 6 * C * a^2) / (-2 * a * b + 2 * b^2) * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) \\ & ^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 1)^{(1/2)} / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/ \\ & 2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), -2 * b / (a - b), 2^{(1/2)}) + 2 * a \\ & ^2 * (A * b^2 - B * a * b + C * a^2) / b^4 * (-1/2 * b^2 / a / (a^2 - b^2) * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * (-2 * \sin \\ & (1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 * b + a - b \\ & )^2 - 3/4 * b^2 * (3 * a^2 - b^2) / a^2 / (a^2 - b^2)^2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + \\ & 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 * b + a - b) - 7/8 / (a + \\ & b) / (a^2 - b^2) * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 1)^{(1/2)} \\ & / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x \\ & + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 1/4 / (a + b) / (a^2 - b^2) / a * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * \cos \\ & (1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 1)^{(1/2)} / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} \\ & * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * b + 3/8 / (a + b) / (a^2 - b^2) / a^2 * (\sin(1/ \\ & 2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 1)^{(1/2)} / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/ \\ & 2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * b^ \\ & 2 - 9/8 * b / (a^2 - b^2)^2 * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 1 \\ & )^2)^{(1/2)} / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos( \\ & 1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 3/8 * b^3 / a^2 / (a^2 - b^2)^2 * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} \\ & ) * (-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 1)^{(1/2)} / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/ \\ & 2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 9/8 * b / (a^2 - b^2)^2 * (\sin( \\ & 1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 1)^{(1/2)} / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/ \\ & 2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) - 3 \\ & / 8 * b^3 / a^2 / (a^2 - b^2)^2 * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^ \\ & 2 + 1)^{(1/2)} / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(c \\ & \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) - 15/4 * a^2 / (a^2 - b^2)^2 / (-2 * a * b + 2 * b^2) * b * (\sin(1/2 * d \\ & * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 1)^{(1/2)} / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) \\ & ^4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), -2 * b / (a - b), 2^{(1/2)}) \\ & + 3/2 / (a^2 - b^2)^2 / (-2 * a * b + 2 * b^2) * b^3 * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * \cos \\ & (1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 1)^{(1/2)} / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2) \\ & ^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), -2 * b / (a - b), 2^{(1/2)}) - 3/4 / a^2 / (a^2 - b^2)^ \\ & 2 / (-2 * a * b + 2 * b^2) * b^5 * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + \\ & 1)^{(1/2)} / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticPi}(co \\ & s(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), -2 * b / (a - b), 2^{(1/2)}) - 2 * a / b^4 * (2 * A * b^2 - 3 * B * a * b + 4 * C * a^2) * (-b \\ & ^2 / a / (a^2 - b^2) * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * \\ & c)^2)^{(1/2)} / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 * b + a - b) - 1/2 / (a + b) / a * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) \\ & ^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 1)^{(1/2)} / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 \\ & * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) - 1/2 * b / a / (a^2 - b^2 \\ & ) * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 1)^{(1/2)} / (-2 * \sin(1/ \\ & 2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) \\ & + 1/2 * b / a / (a^2 - b^2) * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) \\ & ^2 + 1)^{(1/2)} / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}( \\ & \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) - 3 * a / (a^2 - b^2) / (-2 * a * b + 2 * b^2) * b * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 \\ & * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 1)^{(1/2)} / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin \\ & (1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), -2 * b / (a - b), 2^{(1/2)}) + \\ & 1/a / (a^2 - b^2) / (-2 * a * b + 2 * b^2) * b^3 * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * \cos(1/2 * d \\ & * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 1)^{(1/2)} / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * E \\ & llipticPi(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), -2 * b / (a - b), 2^{(1/2)})) / \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) / (2 * co \\ & s(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} / d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))  
^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^{3/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3,x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3, x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1112 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=418

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{2bd(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c+dx))^2} + \frac{F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) (3a^4C + a^3bB + a^2b^2(3A - 5C) - 7ab^3B + b^4(3A + 8C))}{4b^3d(a^2 - b^2)^2}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{4}*(A*b^4 - a^3*b*B - 5*a*b^3*B - 3*a^4*C + a^2*b^2*(5*A + 9*C)) * (\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))^2 / (\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) * \text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})) / a/b^2 / (a^2 - b^2)^2 / d + \frac{1}{4}*(a^3*b*B - 7*a*b^3*B + a^2*b^2*(3*A - 5*C) + 3*a^4*C + b^4*(3*A + 8*C)) * (\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))^2 / (\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) * \text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})) / b^3 / (a^2 - b^2)^2 / d + \frac{1}{4}*(A*b^6 - a^5*b*B + 10*a^3*b^3*B + 3*a*b^5*B - 3*a^4*b^2*(A - 2*C) - 3*a^6*C - 5*a^2*b^4*(2*A + 3*C)) * (\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))^2 / (\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) * \text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c), 2*b/(a+b), 2^{(1/2)})) / a / (a-b)^2 / b^3 / (a+b)^3 / d - \frac{1}{2}*(A*b^2 - a*(B*b - C*a)) * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)} / b / (a^2 - b^2) / d / (a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2 - \frac{1}{4}*(A*b^4 - a^3*b*B - 5*a*b^3*B - 3*a^4*C + a^2*b^2*(5*A + 9*C)) * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)} / a/b / (a^2 - b^2)^2 / d / (a+b*\cos(d*x+c))$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.33, antiderivative size = 418, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {3047, 3055, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) (a^2b^2(3A - 5C) + a^3bB + 3a^4C - 7ab^3B + b^4(3A + 8C))}{4b^3d(a^2 - b^2)^2} + \frac{E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) (a^2b^2(5A + 9C) - a^3b^2(3A + 8C))}{4ab^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3, x]

[Out]  $((A*b^4 - a^3*b*B - 5*a*b^3*B - 3*a^4*C + a^2*b^2*(5*A + 9*C)) * \text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]) / (4*a*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d) + ((a^3*b*B - 7*a*b^3*B + a^2*b^2*(3*A - 5*C) + 3*a^4*C + b^4*(3*A + 8*C)) * \text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]) / (4*b^3*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d) + ((A*b^6 - a^5*b*B + 10*a^3*b^3*B + 3*a*b^5*B - 3*a^4*b^2*(A - 2*C) - 3*a^6*C - 5*a^2*b^4*(2*A + 3*C)) * \text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2]) / (4*a*(a - b)^2*b^3*(a + b)^3*d) - ((A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C)) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{Sin}[c + d*x]) / (2*b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2) - ((A*b^4 - a^3*b*B - 5*a*b^3*B - 3*a^4*C + a^2*b^2*(5*A + 9*C)) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{Sin}[c + d*x]) / (4*a*b*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2805**

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) \* Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)]) / (f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 3002

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])))/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3047

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2)), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*c\*(n + 2))) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3055

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2)), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C) + d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 2) - (c\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C) + (m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

### Rule 3059

Int[(((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])), x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b\*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b\*d), Int[Simp[a\*c\*C - A\*b\*d + (b\*c\*C - b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^3} dx &= -\frac{(Ab^2-a(bB-aC))\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{2b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} - \frac{C}{2b(a^2-b^2)d} \\
&= -\frac{(Ab^2-a(bB-aC))\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{2b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} - \frac{C}{2b(a^2-b^2)d} \\
&= -\frac{(Ab^2-a(bB-aC))\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{2b(a^2-b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} - \frac{C}{2b(a^2-b^2)d} \\
&= \frac{(Ab^4-a^3bB-5ab^3B-3a^4C+a^2b^2(5A+9C))E\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}, \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{4ab^2(a^2-b^2)^2d} - \frac{C}{2b(a^2-b^2)d} \\
&= \frac{(Ab^4-a^3bB-5ab^3B-3a^4C+a^2b^2(5A+9C))E\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}, \frac{2b}{a+b}\right)}{4ab^2(a^2-b^2)^2d} - \frac{C}{2b(a^2-b^2)d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 4.57, size = 425, normalized size = 1.02

$$\frac{2\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(b\cos(c+dx)(3a^4C+a^3bB-a^2b^2(5A+9C)+5ab^3B-Ab^4)+a(a^4C+3a^3bB-7a^2b^2(A+C)+3ab^3B+Ab^4))}{(a^2-b^2)^2(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} - \frac{8a(a^2(2A+C)-3abB+b^2C)}{2b(a^2-b^2)d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out] ((2\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a\*(A\*b^4 + 3\*a^3\*b\*B + 3\*a\*b^3\*B + a^4\*C - 7\*a^2\*b^2\*(A + C)) + b\*(-(A\*b^4) + a^3\*b\*B + 5\*a\*b^3\*B + 3\*a^4\*C - a^2\*b^2\*(5\*A + 9\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((a^2 - b^2)^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) - ((-3\*A\*b^4 - 5\*a^3\*b\*B - a\*b^3\*B + a^4\*C + a^2\*b^2\*(9\*A + 5\*C))\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a + b) - (8\*a\*(-3\*a\*b\*B + a^2\*(2\*A + C) + b^2\*(A + 2\*C))\*((a + b)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - a\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2]))/(a + b) + ((-A\*b^4) + a^3\*b\*B + 5\*a\*b^3\*B + 3\*a^4\*C - a^2\*b^2\*(5\*A + 9\*C))\*(-2\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + 2\*a\*(a + b)\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + (-2\*a^2 + b^2)\*EllipticPi[-(b/a), ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*Sin[c + d\*x]/(a\*b^2\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/((a - b)^2\*(a + b)^2)/(8\*a\*b\*d)

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2 + B\cos(dx+c) + A)\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{(b\cos(dx+c) + a)^3} dx$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))
^3,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))/(b*cos
(d*x + c) + a)^3, x)
```

**maple [B]** time = 11.52, size = 1950, normalized size = 4.67

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))
^3,x)
```

```
[Out] -(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*C/b^3*(sin(1/
2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2
*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-4/b
^2*(B*b-3*C*a)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+
1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*Elli
pticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))-2*a*(A*b^2-B*a*b+C*a^2)/b^3*(
-1/2*b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*
x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)^2-3/4*b^2*(3*a^2-b^2)/a^2/
(a^2-b^2)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)
^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-7/8/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/
2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+si
n(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+1/4/(a+b)/(
a^2-b^2)/a*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(
-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1
/2*c),2^(1/2))*b+3/8/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)/a^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*c
os(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2
)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*b^2-9/8*b/(a^2-b^2)^2*(sin(1/2
*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*
c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+3/8*
b^3/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1
)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(
1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+9/8*b/(a^2-b^2)^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*
cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2
)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-3/8*b^3/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2*(sin(
1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1
/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-1
5/4*a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1
/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/
2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))+3/2/(a^2-b^2)^2/(-2*a*
b+2*b^2)*b^3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)
/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*
x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))-3/4/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^5*(sin(1/
2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2
*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),
2^(1/2))+2/b^3*(A*b^2-2*B*a*b+3*C*a^2)*(-b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c
)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c
)^2*b+a-b)-1/2/(a+b)/a*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)
^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(c
os(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-
2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c
)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(sin(1/2
*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*
c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-3*a/
(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2
*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*Elli
```

```
cPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))+1/a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3
*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2
*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*
b/(a-b),2^(1/2)))/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))
^3,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((cos(c+d*x)^(1/2)*(A+B*cos(c+d*x)+C*cos(c+d*x)^2))/(a+b*cos
(c+d*x))^3,x)
```

```
[Out] int((cos(c+d*x)^(1/2)*(A+B*cos(c+d*x)+C*cos(c+d*x)^2))/(a+b*cos
(c+d*x))^3, x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**(1/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c
))**3,x)
```

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1113 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=413

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(Ab^2-a(bB-aC))F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(a^4C+3a^3bB-7a^2b^2(A+C)+3ab^3B+Ab^4)}{2ad(a^2-b^2)(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} + \frac{F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(a^4C+3a^3bB-7a^2b^2(A+C)+3ab^3B+Ab^4)}{4ab^2d(a^2-b^2)^2}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{4}(3Ab^4+5a^3bB+a^2b^3B-a^4C-a^2b^2(9A+5C))(\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c))^{\frac{1}{2}}/\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c),2^{\frac{1}{2}})/a^2/b/(a^2-b^2)^2/d+1/4(Ab^4+3a^3bB+3a^2b^3B+a^4C-7a^2b^2(A+C))(\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c))^{\frac{1}{2}}/\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c),2^{\frac{1}{2}})/a/b^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d+1/4(3Ab^6-3a^5bB-10a^3b^3B+a^2b^5B-3a^2b^4(2A-C)-a^6C+5a^4b^2(3A+2C))(\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c))^{\frac{1}{2}}/\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx+\frac{1}{2}c),2b/(a+b),2^{\frac{1}{2}})/a^2/(a-b)^2/b^2/(a+b)^3/d+1/2(Ab^2-a(Bb-Ca))*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{1}{2}}/a/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(dx+c))^2-1/4(3Ab^4+5a^3bB+a^2b^3B-a^4C-a^2b^2(9A+5C))*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{1}{2}}/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b*\cos(dx+c))$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.28, antiderivative size = 413, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {3055, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(-7a^2b^2(A+C)+3a^3bB+a^4C+3ab^3B+Ab^4)}{4ab^2d(a^2-b^2)^2} + \frac{E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(-a^2b^2(9A+5C)+5a^3bB)}{4a^2bd(a^2-b^2)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3), x]

[Out]  $((3Ab^4+5a^3bB+a^2b^3B-a^4C-a^2b^2(9A+5C))*\text{EllipticE}[(c+dx)/2,2]/(4a^2b(a^2-b^2)^2d)+(Ab^4+3a^3bB+3a^2b^3B+a^4C-7a^2b^2(A+C))*\text{EllipticF}[(c+dx)/2,2]/(4a^2b^2(a^2-b^2)^2d)+(3Ab^6-3a^5bB-10a^3b^3B+a^2b^5B-3a^2b^4(2A-C)-a^6C+5a^4b^2(3A+2C))*\text{EllipticPi}[(2b)/(a+b),(c+dx)/2,2]/(4a^2(a-b)^2b^2(a+b)^3d)+((Ab^2-a(bB-aC))*\text{Sqrt}[\cos[c+dx]]*\sin[c+dx])/(2a(a^2-b^2)d*(a+b*\cos[c+dx])^2)-((3Ab^4+5a^3bB+a^2b^3B-a^4C-a^2b^2(9A+5C))*\text{Sqrt}[\cos[c+dx]]*\sin[c+dx])/(4a^2(a^2-b^2)^2d*(a+b*\cos[c+dx]))$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2805**

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a+b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c+d)])/((f\*(a+b)\*Sqrt[c+d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

Rule 3002

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]))/((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3055

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

Rule 3059

```
Int[(((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])], x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e + f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x])*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx = \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{\int \frac{1}{2}(-3Ab^2 - abB + a^2(4A + 5C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4a^2b(a^2 - b^2)^2 d} + \frac{(3Ab^4 + 5a^3bB + ab^3B - a^4C - a^2b^2(9A + 5C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{4a^2b(a^2 - b^2)^2 d} + \frac{(3Ab^4 + 5a^3bB + ab^3B - a^4C - a^2b^2(9A + 5C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{4a^2b(a^2 - b^2)^2 d} + \dots$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 6.25, size = 439, normalized size = 1.06

$$\frac{4 \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (b \cos(c+dx) (a^4 C - 5a^3 b B + a^2 b^2 (9A + 5C) - ab^3 B - 3Ab^4) + a(3a^4 C - 7a^3 b B + a^2 b^2 (11A + 3C) + ab^3 B - 5Ab^4))}{(a^2 - b^2)^2 (a + b \cos(c+dx))^2} + \frac{16a(2a^3 B - a^2 b A)}{...}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3), x]

[Out] ((4\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a\*(-5\*A\*b^4 - 7\*a^3\*b\*B + a\*b^3\*B + 3\*a^4\*C + a^2\*b^2\*(11\*A + 3\*C)) + b\*(-3\*A\*b^4 - 5\*a^3\*b\*B - a\*b^3\*B + a^4\*C + a^2\*b^2\*(9\*A + 5\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((a^2 - b^2)^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + ((2\*(9\*A\*b^4 - 9\*a^3\*b\*B + 3\*a\*b^3\*B + a^2\*b^2\*(-19\*A + C) + a^4\*(16\*A + 5\*C))\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a + b) + (16\*a\*(A\*b^3 + 2\*a^3\*B + a\*b^2\*B - a^2\*b\*(4\*A + 3\*C))\*((a + b)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - a\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2]))/(b\*(a + b)) - (2\*(-3\*A\*b^4 - 5\*a^3\*b\*B - a\*b^3\*B + a^4\*C + a^2\*b^2\*(9\*A + 5\*C))\*(-2\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + 2\*a\*(a + b)\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + (-2\*a^2 + b^2)\*EllipticPi[-(b/a), ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*b^2\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/((a - b)^2\*(a + b)^2)/(16\*a^2\*d)

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))), x)

**maple [B]** time = 11.96, size = 1857, normalized size = 4.50

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

[Out] -(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-4\*C/b/(-2\*a\*b+2\*b^2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticPi(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), -2\*b/(a-b), 2^(1/2))+2\*(A\*b^2-B\*a\*b+C\*a^2)/b^2\*(-1/2\*b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2\*cos(

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 * b + a - b)^{-2} - \frac{3}{4}b^2 * (3a^2 - b^2) / a^2 / (a^2 - b^2)^2 * \cos(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c) * (-2 * \sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} / (2 * \cos(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2 * b + a - b) - 7/8 / (a + b) / (a^2 - b^2) * (\sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * \cos(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2 + 1)^{(1/2)} / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} \\ & * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 1/4 / (a + b) / (a^2 - b^2) / a * (\sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * \cos(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2 + 1)^{(1/2)} / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * b + 3/8 / (a + b) / (a^2 - b^2) / a^2 * (\sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * \cos(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2 + 1)^{(1/2)} / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * b^2 - 9/8 * b / (a^2 - b^2)^2 * (\sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * \cos(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2 + 1)^{(1/2)} / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 3/8 * b^3 / a^2 / (a^2 - b^2)^2 * (\sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * \cos(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2 + 1)^{(1/2)} / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 9/8 * b / (a^2 - b^2)^2 * (\sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * \cos(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2 + 1)^{(1/2)} / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) - 3/8 * b^3 / a^2 / (a^2 - b^2)^2 * (\sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * \cos(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2 + 1)^{(1/2)} / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) - 15/4 * a^2 / (a^2 - b^2)^2 / (-2 * a * b + 2 * b^2) * b * (\sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * \cos(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2 + 1)^{(1/2)} / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c), -2 * b / (a - b), 2^{(1/2)}) + 3/2 / (a^2 - b^2)^2 / (-2 * a * b + 2 * b^2) * b^3 * (\sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * \cos(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2 + 1)^{(1/2)} / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c), -2 * b / (a - b), 2^{(1/2)}) - 3/4 / a^2 / (a^2 - b^2)^2 / (-2 * a * b + 2 * b^2) * b^5 * (\sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * \cos(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2 + 1)^{(1/2)} / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c), -2 * b / (a - b), 2^{(1/2)}) + 2 * (B * b - 2 * C * a) / b^2 * (-b^2 / a / (a^2 - b^2) * \cos(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c) * (-2 * \sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} / (2 * \cos(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2 * b + a - b) - 1/2 / (a + b) / a * (\sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * \cos(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2 + 1)^{(1/2)} / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) - 1/2 * b / a / (a^2 - b^2) * (\sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * \cos(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2 + 1)^{(1/2)} / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 1/2 * b / a / (a^2 - b^2) * (\sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * \cos(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2 + 1)^{(1/2)} / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) - 3 * a / (a^2 - b^2) / (-2 * a * b + 2 * b^2) * b * (\sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * \cos(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2 + 1)^{(1/2)} / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c), -2 * b / (a - b), 2^{(1/2)}) + 1/a / (a^2 - b^2) / (-2 * a * b + 2 * b^2) * b^3 * (\sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * \cos(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2 + 1)^{(1/2)} / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c), -2 * b / (a - b), 2^{(1/2)}))) / \sin(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c) / (2 * \cos(1/2 * dx + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} / d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^3),x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^3), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(1/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**3,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1114 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=502

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx)(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{2ad(a^2 - b^2)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} - \frac{F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(-3a^4C + 7a^3bB - a^2b^2(11A + 3C) - ab^3B + 5Ab^4)}{4a^2bd(a^2 - b^2)^2}$$

[Out]  $-1/4*(15*A*b^4+9*a^3*b*B-3*a*b^3*B+a^4*(8*A-5*C)-a^2*b^2*(29*A+C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/a^3/(a^2-b^2)^2/d-1/4*(5*A*b^4+7*a^3*b*B-a*b^3*B-3*a^4*C-a^2*b^2*(11*A+3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/a^2/b/(a^2-b^2)^2/d-1/4*(15*A*b^6-15*a^5*b*B+6*a^3*b^3*B-3*a*b^5*B+3*a^6*C-a^2*b^4*(38*A+C)+5*a^4*b^2*(7*A+2*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2*b/(a+b),2^{(1/2)})/a^3/(a-b)^2/b/(a+b)^3/d+1/4*(15*A*b^4+9*a^3*b*B-3*a*b^3*B+a^4*(8*A-5*C)-a^2*b^2*(29*A+C))*\sin(d*x+c)/a^3/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+1/2*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*\sin(d*x+c)/a/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-1/4*(5*A*b^4+7*a^3*b*B-a*b^3*B-3*a^4*C-a^2*b^2*(11*A+3*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.86, antiderivative size = 502, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {3055, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(-a^2b^2(11A + 3C) + 7a^3bB - 3a^4C - ab^3B + 5Ab^4)}{4a^2bd(a^2 - b^2)^2} - \frac{E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(-a^2b^2(29A + C) + a^4(8A + 3C))}{4a^3d(a^2 - b^2)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3), x]

[Out]  $-((15*A*b^4 + 9*a^3*b*B - 3*a*b^3*B + a^4*(8*A - 5*C) - a^2*b^2*(29*A + C))*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(4*a^3*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d) - ((5*A*b^4 + 7*a^3*b*B - a*b^3*B - 3*a^4*C - a^2*b^2*(11*A + 3*C))*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2])/(4*a^2*b*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d) - ((15*A*b^6 - 15*a^5*b*B + 6*a^3*b^3*B - 3*a*b^5*B + 3*a^6*C - a^2*b^4*(38*A + C) + 5*a^4*b^2*(7*A + 2*C))*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2])/(4*a^3*(a - b)^2*b*(a + b)^3*d) + ((15*A*b^4 + 9*a^3*b*B - 3*a*b^3*B + a^4*(8*A - 5*C) - a^2*b^2*(29*A + C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*a^3*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + ((A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*a*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2) - ((5*A*b^4 + 7*a^3*b*B - a*b^3*B - 3*a^4*C - a^2*b^2*(11*A + 3*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*a^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2805**



```
Int[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (1*(e - Pi
/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)]/(f*(a + b)*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2,
0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]
```

### Rule 3002

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]))/((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[
B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Si
n[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B
, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3055

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 3059

```
Int[(((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^
2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x],
x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e
+ f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx &= \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{2a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \int \frac{\frac{1}{2}(-5Ab^2 + abB + a^2C)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx \\
&= \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{2a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(5Ab^4 + 7a^3bB - 3ab^3B + a^4(8A - 5C) - a^2b^2(29A + C)) \sin(c + dx)}{4a^2(a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} \\
&= \frac{(15Ab^4 + 9a^3bB - 3ab^3B + a^4(8A - 5C) - a^2b^2(29A + C)) \sin(c + dx)}{4a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} \\
&= \frac{(15Ab^4 + 9a^3bB - 3ab^3B + a^4(8A - 5C) - a^2b^2(29A + C)) \sin(c + dx)}{4a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} \\
&= -\frac{(15Ab^4 + 9a^3bB - 3ab^3B + a^4(8A - 5C) - a^2b^2(29A + C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{4a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} \\
&= -\frac{(15Ab^4 + 9a^3bB - 3ab^3B + a^4(8A - 5C) - a^2b^2(29A + C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{4a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 7.23, size = 506, normalized size = 1.01

$$\frac{2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\left(16A(a^3-ab^2)^2 \tan(c+dx)+b^2 \sin(2(c+dx))(a^4(8A-5C)+9a^3bB-a^2b^2(29A+C)-3ab^3B+15Ab^4)+2ab \sin(c+dx)(a^4(16A-7C)+11a^3bB+a^2C)\right)}{(a^2-b^2)^2(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3), x]

[Out] (-((( -2\*(-45\*A\*b^5 + 16\*a^5\*B - 19\*a^3\*b^2\*B + 9\*a\*b^4\*B + a^2\*b^3\*(95\*A + 3\*C) - a^4\*b\*(56\*A + 9\*C))\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a + b) + (16\*a\*(5\*A\*b^4 + 4\*a^3\*b\*B - a\*b^3\*B + 2\*a^4\*(A - C) - a^2\*b^2\*(10\*A + C))\*((a + b)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - a\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2]))/(b\*(a + b)) + (2\*(15\*A\*b^4 + 9\*a^3\*b\*B - 3\*a\*b^3\*B + a^4\*(8\*A - 5\*C) - a^2\*b^2\*(29\*A + C))\*(-2\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + 2\*a\*(a + b)\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + (-2\*a^2 + b^2)\*EllipticPi[-(b/a), ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*b\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]))/((a - b)^2\*(a + b)^2) + (2\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(2\*a\*b\*(25\*A\*b^4 + 11\*a^3\*b\*B - 5\*a\*b^3\*B + a^4\*(16\*A - 7\*C) + a^2\*b^2\*(-47\*A + C))\*Sin[c + d\*x] + b^2\*(15\*A\*b^4 + 9\*a^3\*b\*B - 3\*a\*b^3\*B + a^4\*(8\*A - 5\*C) - a^2\*b^2\*(29\*A + C))\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 16\*A\*(a^3 - a\*b^2)^2\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/(a^2 - b^2)^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2)/(16\*a^3\*d)

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))<sup>3</sup>,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 14.82, size = 2027, normalized size = 4.04

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))<sup>3</sup>,x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(4*A*b^2/a^3/(-2 \\ & *a*b+2*b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/ \\ & (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x \\ & +1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})+2/a^3*A*(-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+ \\ & 1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)} \\ & *EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2 \\ & *d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/\sin(1/2*d*x+ \\ & 1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+2*(-A*b^2+B*a*b-C*a^2)/a/b*(-1/2*b^2/a/( \\ & a^2-b^2)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} \\ & /((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)^2-3/4*b^2*(3*a^2-b^2)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2* \\ & \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2* \\ & \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-7/8/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} \\ & )*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/ \\ & 2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+1/4/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)/a*( \\ & \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d \\ & *x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)} \\ & ))*b+3/8/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)/a^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+ \\ & 1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*Ellip \\ & ticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*b^2-9/8*b/(a^2-b^2)^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^ \\ & 2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2 \\ & *d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+3/8*b^3/a^2/(a^2 \\ & -b^2)^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2* \\ & \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2* \\ & c),2^{(1/2)})+9/8*b/(a^2-b^2)^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+ \\ & 1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*Ellip \\ & ticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-3/8*b^3/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2* \\ & c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin( \\ & 1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-15/4*a^2/(a^2 \\ & -b^2)^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & )^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticP \\ & i(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})+3/2/(a^2-b^2)^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3 \\ & *(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2 \\ & *d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2* \\ & b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})-3/4/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^5*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & )^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/ \\ & 2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})))+2* \\ & (-A*b^2+C*a^2)/a^2/b*(-b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1 \\ & /2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-1/2/(a+b \end{aligned}$$

```

)/a*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(
1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2
^(1/2))-1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*
c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*Elliptic
F(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2
)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/
2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-3*a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2
*b^2)*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*
sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2
*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))+1/a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c
)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1
/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))))/
sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

```

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: RuntimeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))
^3,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: RuntimeError >> ECL says: THROW: The catch RAT-ERR is und
efined.
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{3/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(a + b*cos(
c + d*x))^3),x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(a + b*cos(
c + d*x))^3), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(3/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c
))**3,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1115 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{5} \cos^2(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=609

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx) \left( Ab^2 - a(bB - aC) \right)}{2ad \left( a^2 - b^2 \right) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} + \frac{F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) \left( a^4(8A - 21C) + 33a^3bB - a^2b^2(61A - 3C) \right)}{12a^3d \left( a^2 - b^2 \right)^2}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{4} \cdot (35 \cdot A \cdot b^5 - 8 \cdot a^5 \cdot B + 29 \cdot a^3 \cdot b^2 \cdot B - 15 \cdot a \cdot b^4 \cdot B + 3 \cdot a^4 \cdot b \cdot (8 \cdot A - 3 \cdot C) - a^2 \cdot b^3 \cdot (65 \cdot A - 3 \cdot C)) \cdot (\cos(\frac{1}{2} \cdot d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2} \cdot c))^{\frac{1}{2}} / \cos(\frac{1}{2} \cdot d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2} \cdot c) \cdot \text{EllipticE}(\sin(\frac{1}{2} \cdot d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2} \cdot c), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}) / a^4 / (a^2 - b^2)^{\frac{1}{2} \cdot d + \frac{1}{12} \cdot (35 \cdot A \cdot b^4 + 33 \cdot a^3 \cdot b \cdot B - 15 \cdot a \cdot b^3 \cdot B + a^4 \cdot (8 \cdot A - 21 \cdot C) - a^2 \cdot b^2 \cdot (61 \cdot A - 3 \cdot C))} \cdot (\cos(\frac{1}{2} \cdot d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2} \cdot c))^{\frac{1}{2}} / \cos(\frac{1}{2} \cdot d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2} \cdot c) \cdot \text{EllipticF}(\sin(\frac{1}{2} \cdot d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2} \cdot c), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}) / a^3 / (a^2 - b^2)^{\frac{1}{2} \cdot d + \frac{1}{4} \cdot (35 \cdot A \cdot b^6 - 35 \cdot a^5 \cdot b \cdot B + 38 \cdot a^3 \cdot b^3 \cdot B - 15 \cdot a \cdot b^5 \cdot B - a^2 \cdot b^4 \cdot (86 \cdot A - 3 \cdot C) + 3 \cdot a^4 \cdot b^2 \cdot (21 \cdot A - 2 \cdot C) + 15 \cdot a^6 \cdot C)} \cdot (\cos(\frac{1}{2} \cdot d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2} \cdot c))^{\frac{1}{2}} / \cos(\frac{1}{2} \cdot d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2} \cdot c) \cdot \text{EllipticPi}(\sin(\frac{1}{2} \cdot d \cdot x + \frac{1}{2} \cdot c), 2 \cdot b / (a + b), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}) / a^4 / (a - b)^2 / (a + b)^3 / d + \frac{1}{12} \cdot (35 \cdot A \cdot b^4 + 33 \cdot a^3 \cdot b \cdot B - 15 \cdot a \cdot b^3 \cdot B + a^4 \cdot (8 \cdot A - 21 \cdot C) - a^2 \cdot b^2 \cdot (61 \cdot A - 3 \cdot C)) \cdot \sin(d \cdot x + c) / a^3 / (a^2 - b^2)^{\frac{1}{2} \cdot d} / \cos(d \cdot x + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} + \frac{1}{2} \cdot (A \cdot b^2 - a \cdot (B \cdot b - C \cdot a)) \cdot \sin(d \cdot x + c) / a / (a^2 - b^2) / d / \cos(d \cdot x + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} / (a + b \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c))^2 - \frac{1}{4} \cdot (7 \cdot A \cdot b^4 + 9 \cdot a^3 \cdot b \cdot B - 3 \cdot a \cdot b^3 \cdot B - 5 \cdot a^4 \cdot C - a^2 \cdot b^2 \cdot (13 \cdot A + C)) \cdot \sin(d \cdot x + c) / a^2 / (a^2 - b^2)^{\frac{1}{2} \cdot d} / \cos(d \cdot x + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} / (a + b \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c)) - \frac{1}{4} \cdot (35 \cdot A \cdot b^5 - 8 \cdot a^5 \cdot B + 29 \cdot a^3 \cdot b^2 \cdot B - 15 \cdot a \cdot b^4 \cdot B + 3 \cdot a^4 \cdot b \cdot (8 \cdot A - 3 \cdot C) - a^2 \cdot b^3 \cdot (65 \cdot A - 3 \cdot C)) \cdot \sin(d \cdot x + c) / a^4 / (a^2 - b^2)^{\frac{1}{2} \cdot d} / \cos(d \cdot x + c)^{\frac{1}{2}}$

Rubi [A] time = 2.49, antiderivative size = 609, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {3055, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) \left( -a^2b^2(61A - 3C) + a^4(8A - 21C) + 33a^3bB - 15ab^3B + 35Ab^4 \right)}{12a^3d \left( a^2 - b^2 \right)^2} + \frac{E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) \left( -a^2b^3(65A - 3C) \right)}{12a^3d \left( a^2 - b^2 \right)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3), x]

[Out]  $((35 \cdot A \cdot b^5 - 8 \cdot a^5 \cdot B + 29 \cdot a^3 \cdot b^2 \cdot B - 15 \cdot a \cdot b^4 \cdot B + 3 \cdot a^4 \cdot b \cdot (8 \cdot A - 3 \cdot C) - a^2 \cdot b^3 \cdot (65 \cdot A - 3 \cdot C)) \cdot \text{EllipticE}[(c + d \cdot x) / 2, 2]) / (4 \cdot a^4 \cdot (a^2 - b^2)^2 \cdot d) + ((35 \cdot A \cdot b^4 + 33 \cdot a^3 \cdot b \cdot B - 15 \cdot a \cdot b^3 \cdot B + a^4 \cdot (8 \cdot A - 21 \cdot C) - a^2 \cdot b^2 \cdot (61 \cdot A - 3 \cdot C)) \cdot \text{EllipticF}[(c + d \cdot x) / 2, 2]) / (12 \cdot a^3 \cdot (a^2 - b^2)^2 \cdot d) + ((35 \cdot A \cdot b^6 - 35 \cdot a^5 \cdot b \cdot B + 38 \cdot a^3 \cdot b^3 \cdot B - 15 \cdot a \cdot b^5 \cdot B - a^2 \cdot b^4 \cdot (86 \cdot A - 3 \cdot C) + 3 \cdot a^4 \cdot b^2 \cdot (21 \cdot A - 2 \cdot C) + 15 \cdot a^6 \cdot C) \cdot \text{EllipticPi}[(2 \cdot b) / (a + b), (c + d \cdot x) / 2, 2]) / (4 \cdot a^4 \cdot (a - b)^2 \cdot (a + b)^3 \cdot d) + ((35 \cdot A \cdot b^4 + 33 \cdot a^3 \cdot b \cdot B - 15 \cdot a \cdot b^3 \cdot B + a^4 \cdot (8 \cdot A - 21 \cdot C) - a^2 \cdot b^2 \cdot (61 \cdot A - 3 \cdot C)) \cdot \text{Sin}[c + d \cdot x]) / (12 \cdot a^3 \cdot (a^2 - b^2)^2 \cdot d \cdot \text{Cos}[c + d \cdot x]^{\frac{3}{2}}) - ((35 \cdot A \cdot b^5 - 8 \cdot a^5 \cdot B + 29 \cdot a^3 \cdot b^2 \cdot B - 15 \cdot a \cdot b^4 \cdot B + 3 \cdot a^4 \cdot b \cdot (8 \cdot A - 3 \cdot C) - a^2 \cdot b^3 \cdot (65 \cdot A - 3 \cdot C)) \cdot \text{Sin}[c + d \cdot x]) / (4 \cdot a^4 \cdot (a^2 - b^2)^2 \cdot d \cdot \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d \cdot x]]) + ((A \cdot b^2 - a \cdot (b \cdot B - a \cdot C)) \cdot \text{Sin}[c + d \cdot x]) / (2 \cdot a \cdot (a^2 - b^2) \cdot d \cdot \text{Cos}[c + d \cdot x]^{\frac{3}{2}} \cdot (a + b \cdot \text{Cos}[c + d \cdot x])^2) - ((7 \cdot A \cdot b^4 + 9 \cdot a^3 \cdot b \cdot B - 3 \cdot a \cdot b^3 \cdot B - 5 \cdot a^4 \cdot C - a^2 \cdot b^2 \cdot (13 \cdot A + C)) \cdot \text{Sin}[c + d \cdot x]) / (4 \cdot a^2 \cdot (a^2 - b^2)^2 \cdot d \cdot \text{Cos}[c + d \cdot x]^{\frac{3}{2}} \cdot (a + b \cdot \text{Cos}[c + d \cdot x]))$

Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2641

```
Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c -
Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

### Rule 2805

```
Int[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (1*(e - Pi
/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)]/(f*(a + b)*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2,
0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]
```

### Rule 3002

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]))/((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[
B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Si
n[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B
, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3055

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 3059

```
Int[(((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^
2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x],
x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e
+ f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx &= \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{2a(a^2 - b^2) d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{\int \frac{1}{2} \frac{(-7Ab^2 + 3abB - 3a^2C)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx}{2a(a^2 - b^2) d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} \\
&= \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{2a(a^2 - b^2) d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(7Ab^4 + 9a^3bB - 3a^2C)}{4a^2(a^2 - b^2) d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{(35Ab^4 + 33a^3bB - 15ab^3B + a^4(8A - 21C) - a^2b^2(61A - 3C)) \sin(c + dx)}{12a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{(35Ab^4 + 33a^3bB - 15ab^3B + a^4(8A - 21C) - a^2b^2(61A - 3C)) \sin(c + dx)}{12a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{(35Ab^4 + 33a^3bB - 15ab^3B + a^4(8A - 21C) - a^2b^2(61A - 3C)) \sin(c + dx)}{12a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{(35Ab^5 - 8a^5B + 29a^3b^2B - 15ab^4B + 3a^4b(8A - 3C) - a^2b^3(65A - 3C)) \sin(c + dx)}{4a^4(a^2 - b^2)^2 d} \\
&= \frac{(35Ab^5 - 8a^5B + 29a^3b^2B - 15ab^4B + 3a^4b(8A - 3C) - a^2b^3(65A - 3C)) \sin(c + dx)}{4a^4(a^2 - b^2)^2 d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 7.76, size = 672, normalized size = 1.10

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \left( \frac{2 \sec(c + dx)(aB \sin(c + dx) - 3Ab \sin(c + dx))}{a^4} + \frac{2A \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{3a^3} + \frac{a^2b^2C \sin(c + dx) - ab^3B \sin(c + dx) + Ab^4 \sin(c + dx)}{2a^3(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} \right)}{d}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3), x]

[Out] ((2\*(16\*a^6\*A + 328\*a^4\*A\*b^2 - 641\*a^2\*A\*b^4 + 315\*A\*b^6 - 168\*a^5\*b\*B + 285\*a^3\*b^3\*B - 135\*a\*b^5\*B + 48\*a^6\*C - 57\*a^4\*b^2\*C + 27\*a^2\*b^4\*C)\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a + b) + ((160\*a^5\*A\*b - 512\*a^3\*A\*b^3 + 280\*a\*A\*b^5 - 48\*a^6\*B + 240\*a^4\*b^2\*B - 120\*a^2\*b^4\*B - 96\*a^5\*b\*C + 24\*a^3\*b^3\*C)\*(2\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - (2\*a\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(a + b)))/b + (2\*(72\*a^4\*A\*b^2 - 195\*a^2\*A\*b^4 + 105\*A\*b^6 - 24\*a^5\*b\*B + 87\*a^3\*b^3\*B - 45\*a\*b^5\*B - 27\*a^4\*b^2\*C + 9\*a^2\*b^4\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*(-2\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + 2\*a\*(a + b)\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1] + (-2\*a^2 + b^2)\*EllipticPi[-(b/a), ArcSin[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*b^2\*Sqrt[1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*(-1 + 2\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)))/(48\*a^4\*(a - b)^2\*(a + b)^2\*d) + (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*((2\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(-3\*A\*b\*Sin[c + d\*x] + a\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/a^4 + (A\*b^4\*Sin[c + d\*x] - a\*b^3\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + a^2\*b^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*a^3\*(a^2 - b^2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + (17\*a^2\*A\*b^4\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 11\*A\*b^6\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 13\*a^3\*b^3\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 7\*a\*b^5\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 9

$*a^4*b^2*C*\sin[c + d*x] - 3*a^2*b^4*C*\sin[c + d*x])/((4*a^4*(a^2 - b^2)^2*(a + b*\cos[c + d*x])) + (2*A*\sec[c + d*x]*\tan[c + d*x])/(3*a^3)))/d$

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 22.87, size = 2165, normalized size = 3.56

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-4*b^2*(3*A*b-B \\ & *a)/a^4/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^ \\ & 2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi( \\ & \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)})+2*A/a^3*(-1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2 \\ & *sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^ \\ & 2)^2+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2 \\ & *sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2 \\ & *c), 2^{(1/2)})))+2*(-3*A*b+B*a)/a^4*(-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2 \\ & *c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}* \\ & EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d* \\ & x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2* \\ & c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+2*(A*b^2-B*a*b+C*a^2)/a^2*(-1/2*b^2/a/(a^2- \\ & b^2)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} \\ & )/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)^2-3/4*b^2*(3*a^2-b^2)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2*\cos( \\ & 1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos( \\ & 1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-7/8/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(- \\ & 2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & ^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+1/4/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)/a*(\sin( \\ & 1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1 \\ & /2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*b \\ & +3/8/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)/a^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & )^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF \\ & (\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*b^2-9/8*b/(a^2-b^2)^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} \\ & *(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x \\ & +1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+3/8*b^3/a^2/(a^2-b^2) \\ & )^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin( \\ & 1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2 \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned} & ^{(1/2)}+9/8*b/(a^2-b^2)^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & ^2+1)^{(1/2)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*Elliptic \\ & E(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-3/8*b^3/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2) \\ & ^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2* \\ & d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-15/4*a^2/(a^2-b^2) \\ & )^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+ \\ & 1)^{(1/2)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos \\ & (1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})+3/2/(a^2-b^2)^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(\sin \\ & (1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x \\ & +1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a \\ & -b),2^{(1/2)})-3/4/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^5*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} \\ & ^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d* \\ & x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})))+2*b*(2 \\ & *A*b-B*a)/a^3*(-b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 \\ & +\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-1/2/(a+b)/a*(\sin \\ & (1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x \\ & +1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}) \\ & -1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1) \\ & ^{(1/2)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1 \\ & /2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*c \\ & \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2) \\ & ^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-3*a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b \\ & *(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)/(-2*\sin(1/2 \\ & *d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2* \\ & b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})+1/a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1 \\ & /2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+ \\ & 1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})))/\sin(1/2 \\ & *d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{5/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3),x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3,x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.1116 $\int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=586

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cot(c+dx) (a^3(-C) + 2a^2bB - 4ab^2(2A+C) - 8b^3B) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b}\cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{8b^3d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{3}C(a+b\cos(dx+c))^{3/2}\sin(dx+c)\cos(dx+c)^{1/2}/b/d + \frac{1}{24}(8b^2(3A+2C)+3a(2Bb-Ca))\sin(dx+c)(a+b\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}/b^2/d/\cos(dx+c)^{1/2} + \frac{1}{4}(2Bb-Ca)\sin(dx+c)\cos(dx+c)^{1/2}(a+b\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}/b/d - \frac{1}{24}(a-b)(8b^2(3A+2C)+3a(2Bb-Ca))\cot(dx+c)\text{EllipticE}((a+b\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(dx+c)^{1/2}, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b}\cos(dx+c)}{\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}\right) + \frac{1}{24}(24Ab^2+(a+2b)(6Bb-3Ca+8Cb))\cot(dx+c)\text{EllipticF}((a+b\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(dx+c)^{1/2}, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b}\cos(dx+c)}{\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}\right) + \frac{1}{8}(2a^2bB-8b^3B-a^3C-4a^2b(2A+C))\cot(dx+c)\text{EllipticPi}((a+b\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(dx+c)^{1/2}, (a+b)/b, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b}\cos(dx+c)}{\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}\right) + \frac{1}{2}(a(1-\sec(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}(a(1+\sec(dx+c))/(a-b))^{1/2}/b^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.79, antiderivative size = 586, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.156$ , Rules used = {3049, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cot(c+dx) (2a^2bB + a^3(-C) - 4ab^2(2A+C) - 8b^3B) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b}\cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{8b^3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $-(a-b)\text{Sqrt}[a+b](8b^2(3A+2C)+3a(2bB-aC))\text{Cot}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))\text{Sqrt}[(a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]\text{Sqrt}[(a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(24a^2b^2d) + (\text{Sqrt}[a+b](24Ab^2+(a+2b)(6Bb-3Ca+8Cb))\text{Cot}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))\text{Sqrt}[(a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]\text{Sqrt}[(a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(24b^2d) + (\text{Sqrt}[a+b](2a^2bB-8b^3B-a^3C-4a^2b(2A+C))\text{Cot}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticPi}[(a+b)/b, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))\text{Sqrt}[(a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]\text{Sqrt}[(a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(8b^3d) + ((8b^2(3A+2C)+3a(2bB-aC))\text{Sqrt}[a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(24b^2d\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]) + ((2bB-aC)\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(4b^2d) + (C\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*(a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{3/2}\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(3b^2d)$

#### Rule 2809

Int[Sqrt[(b\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)]/Sqrt[(c\_)+(d\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e+f\*x]\*Rt[(c+d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1+Csc[e+f\*x]))/(c-d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1-Csc[e+f\*x]))/(c+d)]\*EllipticPi[(c+d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c+d\*Ssin[e+f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Ssin[e+f\*x]]\*Rt[(c+d)/b, 2])], -((c+d)/(c-d))]/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2-d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c+d)/b]

#### Rule 2816

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

#### Rule 2994

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_))/(((b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)))^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -(c + d)/(c - d))]/(f\*b\*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

#### Rule 2998

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_))/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)))^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]

#### Rule 3049

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_))^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_))^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(A\*b + a\*B)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !IntegerQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0]))

#### Rule 3053

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)))^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A\*b^2 - a^2\*C + b\*(b\*B - 2\*a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 3061

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])/(d\*f\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2\*d), Int[(1\*Simp[2\*a\*A\*d - C\*(b\*c - a\*d) - 2\*(a\*c\*C - d\*(A\*b + a\*B))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (2\*b\*B\*d - C\*(b\*c + a\*d))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d,

0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)} (A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx)) dx &= \frac{C\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(a+b\cos(c+dx))}{3bd} \\
 &= \frac{(2bB-aC)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}}{4bd} \\
 &= \frac{(8b^2(3A+2C)+3a(2bB-aC))\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}}{24b^2d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \\
 &= \frac{(8b^2(3A+2C)+3a(2bB-aC))\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}}{24b^2d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \\
 &= \frac{\sqrt{a+b}\left(2a^2bB-8b^3B-a^3C-4a^2C\right)}{24b^2d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} \\
 &= \frac{(a-b)\sqrt{a+b}\left(8b^2(3A+2C)+3a(2bB-aC)\right)}{24b^2d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 6.43, size = 1242, normalized size = 2.12

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2),x]

[Out] ((-4\*a\*(24\*A\*b^2 + 18\*a\*b\*B - a^2\*C + 16\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - 4\*a\*(48\*a\*A\*b + 24\*b^2\*B + 28\*a\*b\*C)\*((Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + 2\*(24\*A\*b^2 + 6\*a\*b\*B - 3\*a^2\*C + 16\*b^2\*C)\*((I\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], (-2\*a)/(-a - b)]\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b)] + (2\*a\*((a\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])





```
*B*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b+48*A*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^2+48*A*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^2/sin(d*x+c)/b^2/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c)), x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)
```

```
[Out] int(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*cos(d*x+c)**(1/2)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1117 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=483

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cot(c+dx) (a^2(-C) + 4abB + 8Ab^2 + 4b^2C) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{4b^2d}$$

[Out] 1/4\*(4\*B\*b+C\*a)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/b/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+1/2\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d-1/4\*(a-b)\*(4\*B\*b+C\*a)\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticE((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c)))/(a-b)^(1/2)/a/b/d+1/4\*(8\*A\*b+a\*C+2\*b\*(2\*B+C))\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticF((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c)))/(a-b)^(1/2)/b/d-1/4\*(8\*A\*b^2+4\*B\*a\*b-C\*a^2+4\*C\*b^2)\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticPi((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), (a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c)))/(a-b)^(1/2)/b^2/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.15, antiderivative size = 483, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.156$ , Rules used = {3049, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cot(c+dx) (a^2(-C) + 4abB + 8Ab^2 + 4b^2C) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{4b^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] -((a - b)\*Sqrt[a + b]\*(4\*b\*B + a\*C)\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(4\*a\*b\*d) + (Sqrt[a + b]\*(8\*A\*b + a\*C + 2\*b\*(2\*B + C))\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(4\*b\*d) - (Sqrt[a + b]\*(8\*A\*b^2 + 4\*a\*b\*B - a^2\*C + 4\*b^2\*C)\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/b, ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(4\*b^2\*d) + ((4\*b\*B + a\*C)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*b\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d)

#### Rule 2809

Int[Sqrt[(b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d)))/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

#### Rule 2816

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -((



$(a + b)/(a - b)]/(a*f), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, d, e, f\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(a + b)/d]$

#### Rule 2994

$\text{Int}[(A + B)\sin(e + f*x)]/((b)\sin(e + f*x))^{3/2}\sqrt{(c + d)\sin(e + f*x)}, x\_Symbol] :> \text{Simp}[(-2*A*(c - d)*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2]*\sqrt{(c*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c - d)}*\sqrt{(c*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c + d)}*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]]/(\sqrt{b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]}*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2])}, -((c + d)/(c - d)))]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[A, B] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(c + d)/b]$

#### Rule 2998

$\text{Int}[(A + B)\sin(e + f*x)]/((a + b)\sin(e + f*x))^{3/2}\sqrt{(c + d)\sin(e + f*x)}, x\_Symbol] :> \text{Dist}[(A - B)/(a - b), \text{Int}[1/(\sqrt{a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]}*\sqrt{c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]}), x], x] - \text{Dist}[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), \text{Int}[(1 + \text{Sin}[e + f*x])/(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{3/2}\sqrt{c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]}], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[A, B]$

#### Rule 3049

$\text{Int}[(a + b)\sin(e + f*x)]^{m*(c + d)\sin(e + f*x) + (f*x)]^{n*(A + B)\sin(e + f*x) + (C)\sin(e + f*x)^2}, x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{n+1})/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{m-1}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^n*\text{Simp}[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \&\& !( \text{IGtQ}[n, 0] \&\& ( !\text{IntegerQ}[m] || (\text{EqQ}[a, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c, 0]) ) )$

#### Rule 3053

$\text{Int}[(A + B)\sin(e + f*x) + (C)\sin(e + f*x)]^2/((a + b)\sin(e + f*x))^{3/2}\sqrt{(c + d)\sin(e + f*x)}, x\_Symbol] :> \text{Dist}[C/b^2, \text{Int}[\sqrt{a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]}/\sqrt{c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]}, x], x] + \text{Dist}[1/b^2, \text{Int}[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B - 2*a*C)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])/(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{3/2}\sqrt{c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]}], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

#### Rule 3061

$\text{Int}[(A + B)\sin(e + f*x) + (C)\sin(e + f*x)]^2/(\sqrt{(a + b)\sin(e + f*x)}*\sqrt{(c + d)\sin(e + f*x)}), x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*\sqrt{c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]})/(d*f*\sqrt{a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]}), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(2*d), \text{Int}[(1*\text{Simp}[2*a*A*d - C*(b*c - a*d) - 2*(a*c*C - d*(A*b + a*B))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + (2*b*B*d - C*(b*c + a*d))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2, x])/(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{3/2}\sqrt{c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]}], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx &= \frac{C\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{2d} \\
&= \frac{(4bB+aC)\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{4bd\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{2d} \\
&= \frac{(4bB+aC)\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{4bd\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{C\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{2d} \\
&= -\frac{\sqrt{a+b}(8Ab^2+4abB-a^2C+4b^2C)\cot(c+dx)}{(a-b)\sqrt{a+b}(4bB+aC)\cot(c+dx)E\left(\sin\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)\right)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.34, size = 1183, normalized size = 2.45

$$\frac{4a(8aA+4bB+3aC)\sqrt{\frac{(a+b)\cot^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{b-a}}\sqrt{\frac{(a+b)\cos(c+dx)\csc^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{a}}\sqrt{\frac{(a+b)\cos(c+dx)}{a+b}}}{(a+b)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

$$\frac{C\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{2d} + \dots$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (C*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(2*d) + ((-4*a*(8*a*A + 4*b*B + 3*a*C)*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - 4*a*(8*A*b + 8*a*B + 4*b*C)*((Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) + 2*(4*b*B + a*C)*((I*Cos[(c + d*x)/2]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]], (-2*a)/(-a - b)]*Sec[c + d*x])
```

$$\frac{1}{(b\sqrt{\cos\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)^2}\sec[c+dx])\sqrt{\left((a+b\cos[c+dx])\sec[c+dx]\right)/(a+b)}} + \frac{2a\left((a\sqrt{\left((a+b)\cot\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)^2\right)/(-a+b)}\sqrt{-\left((a+b)\cos[c+dx]\csc\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)^2/a}\right)\sqrt{\left((a+b\cos[c+dx])\csc\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)^2/a}\right)\csc[c+dx]\operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left(\sqrt{\left((a+b\cos[c+dx])\csc\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)^2/a}\right)/\sqrt{2}}\right), (-2a)/(-a+b)\right]\sin\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)^4\right)}{\left((a+b)\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}\sqrt{a+b\cos[c+dx]}\right) - (a\sqrt{\left((a+b)\cot\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)^2\right)/(-a+b)}\sqrt{-\left((a+b)\cos[c+dx]\csc\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)^2/a}\right)\sqrt{\left((a+b\cos[c+dx])\csc\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)^2/a}\right)\csc[c+dx]\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-(a/b), \operatorname{ArcSin}\left(\sqrt{\left((a+b\cos[c+dx])\csc\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)^2/a}\right)/\sqrt{2}}\right), (-2a)/(-a+b)\right]\sin\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)^4\right)}{(b\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}\sqrt{a+b\cos[c+dx]})\sin[c+dx] + (b\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]})^2)}\bigg)/(8d)$$

**fricas** [F] time = 4.98, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\operatorname{integral}\left(\frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2 + B\cos(dx+c) + A)\sqrt{b\cos(dx+c) + a}}{\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(1/2)/cos(dx+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(dx+c)^2 + B\*cos(dx+c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(dx+c) + a)/sqrt(cos(dx+c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2 + B\cos(dx+c) + A)\sqrt{b\cos(dx+c) + a}}{\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(1/2)/cos(dx+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx+c)^2 + B\*cos(dx+c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(dx+c) + a)/sqrt(cos(dx+c)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.44, size = 2999, normalized size = 6.21

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(1/2)/cos(dx+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] 
$$-1/4/d/(a+b\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}*(8A\cos(dx+c)^2\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{3/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, (-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}\right)*a*b+C\cos(dx+c)^3*a^2+2C\cos(dx+c)^5*b^2-2C\cos(dx+c)^3*b^2-C*a^2*\cos(dx+c)^2-4B*\cos(dx+c)^3*b^2+4B*\cos(dx+c)^4*b^2+C*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, (-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}\right)*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^2*a*b+C*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, (-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}\right)*\cos(dx+c)*a*b+2C*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, (-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}\right)*\cos(dx+c)*a*b+8B*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, -1, (-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}\right)$$



**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2),x)

[Out] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral(sqrt(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)/sqrt(cos(c + d\*x)), x)

$$3.1118 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=449

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cot(c+dx)(2Ab - a(2A - 2B - C)) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right)}{ad} \quad (2A)$$

[Out] 2\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)-(2\*A-C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+(a-b)\*(2\*A-C)\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticE((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*((a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c)))/(a-b)^(1/2))/a/d+(2\*A\*b-a\*(2\*A-2\*B-C))\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticF((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*((a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c)))/(a-b)^(1/2))/a/d-(2\*B\*b+C\*a)\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticPi((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), (a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*((a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c)))/(a-b)^(1/2))/b/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.14, antiderivative size = 449, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.156$ , Rules used = {3047, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cot(c+dx)(2Ab - a(2A - 2B - C)) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right)}{ad} \quad (2A)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] ((a - b)\*Sqrt[a + b]\*(2\*A - C)\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(a\*d) + (Sqrt[a + b]\*(2\*A\*b - a\*(2\*A - 2\*B - C))\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(a\*d) - (Sqrt[a + b]\*(2\*B\*b + a\*C)\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/b, ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(b\*d) + (2\*A\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x]/(d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) - ((2\*A - C)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x]/(d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]))

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d)))/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

**Rule 2816**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]\*Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[A

rcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]), -(a + b)/(a - b)]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

#### Rule 2994

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -(c + d)/(c - d)]/(f\*b\*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

#### Rule 2998

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]

#### Rule 3047

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*c\*(n + 2))) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

#### Rule 3053

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A\*b^2 - a^2\*C + b\*(b\*B - 2\*a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 3061

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])/(d\*f\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2\*d), Int[(1\*Simp[2\*a\*A\*d - C\*(b\*c - a\*d) - 2\*(a\*c\*C - d\*(A\*b + a\*B))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (2\*b\*B\*d - C\*(b\*c + a\*d))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + 2 \int \frac{\frac{1}{2}(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(2A - C)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(2A - C)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{\sqrt{a + b} (2bB + aC) \cot(c + dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{a + b}}\right)\right)}{(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (2A - C) \cot(c + dx) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{a + b}}\right)\right)}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 20.79, size = 1176, normalized size = 2.62

$$\frac{4a(2aB + bC) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{b-a}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos(c+dx) \csc^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx)) \csc^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{a}} \csc(c+dx)}{(a+b) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

$$\frac{2A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \dots$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2),x]

[Out] (2\*A\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) + ((-4\*a\*(2\*a\*B + b\*C)\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - 4\*a\*(-2\*a\*A + 2\*b\*B + 2\*a\*C)\*(Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + 2\*(-2\*A\*b



+ b\*C)\*((I\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], (-2\*a)/(-a - b)]\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]) + (2\*a\*((a\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (a\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])))/b + (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])))/(2\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 60.75, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.56, size = 2507, normalized size = 5.58

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x)

[Out] -1/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(-C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*a+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*b+4\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*b-C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*b+2\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*b+2\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*b+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*a+2\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*a-2\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*b-2\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)\*a+2\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a+2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))

```

*a-2*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(
d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-
(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a+C*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))
^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+
c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a+C*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)
)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*Ellip
ticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*b-2*C*cos(d*x+c)*sin(
d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(
a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a+C*
sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*(cos(d*
x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+
b))^(1/2))*b+2*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+
b))^(1/2)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(
d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a+C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))
/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-
1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a-2*B*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)
/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(3/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*Ellipt
icF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*b+4*B*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin
(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(3/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/
(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))
*b-2*B*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(3/2)*((a+b*cos(
d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-
(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*b+8*B*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))
^(3/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x
+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*b-4*B*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d
*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(3/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*E
llipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*b+2*A*cos(d*x+c)^
2*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x
+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)
)*b+2*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos
(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(
-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a-2*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c
)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d
*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a-2*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(
d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*
EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*b+2*A*sin(d*x+c)
*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+
c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))
*a-2*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*
x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a
-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a-2*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(
1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c)
)/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*b+2*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c
)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(3/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*Ellip
ticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a+4*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos(
d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(3/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(
a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a/c
os(d*x+c)^(3/2)/sin(d*x+c)

```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)
^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

```

```

[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)/
cos(d*x + c)^(3/2), x)

```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2), x)

[Out] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2), x)

[Out] Integral(sqrt(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)/cos(c + d\*x)\*\*(3/2), x)

$$3.1119 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=407

$$\frac{2(a-b)\sqrt{a+b}(3aB+Ab) \cot(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right) 2\sqrt{a+b}}{3a^2d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{3}A \sin(dx+c) (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / d \cos(dx+c)^{3/2} + \frac{2}{3}(a-b) (A^2b+3B^2a) \cot(dx+c) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{(a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2}}{(a+b)^{1/2} \cos(dx+c)^{1/2}}, \left(\frac{-a-b}{a-b}\right)^{1/2}\right) (a+b)^{1/2} (a(1-\sec(dx+c))^{1/2} (a(1+\sec(dx+c))^{1/2} / (a-b))^{1/2} / a^2 / d - 2/3 (b(A-3B) - a(A-3B+3C)) \cot(dx+c) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{(a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2}}{(a+b)^{1/2} \cos(dx+c)^{1/2}}, \left(\frac{-a-b}{a-b}\right)^{1/2}\right) (a+b)^{1/2} (a(1-\sec(dx+c))^{1/2} (a(1+\sec(dx+c))^{1/2} / (a-b))^{1/2} / a / d - 2C \cot(dx+c) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left(\frac{(a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2}}{(a+b)^{1/2} \cos(dx+c)^{1/2}}, (a+b)/b, \left(\frac{-a-b}{a-b}\right)^{1/2}\right) (a+b)^{1/2} (a(1-\sec(dx+c))^{1/2} (a(1+\sec(dx+c))^{1/2} / (a-b))^{1/2} / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.84, antiderivative size = 407, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {3047, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2(a-b)\sqrt{a+b}(3aB+Ab) \cot(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right) 2\sqrt{a+b}}{3a^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}\left[\left(\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} (A+B \cos[c+dx]+C \cos^2[c+dx])\right) / \cos[c+dx]^{5/2}, x\right]$

[Out]  $(2(a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (A^2b+3B^2a) \cot[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\left(\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec[c+dx])}{a-b}}\right] / (3a^2d) - (2 \sqrt{a+b} (b(A-3B) - a(A-3B+3C)) \cot[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\left(\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec[c+dx])}{a-b}}\right] / (3a^2d) - (2 \sqrt{a+b} C \cot[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right], -\left(\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec[c+dx])}{a-b}}\right]) / d + (2A \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]) / (3d \cos[c+dx]^{3/2}))$

#### Rule 2809

$\operatorname{Int}\left[\frac{\sqrt{(b_.) \sin(e_.) + (f_.) (x_.)}}{\sqrt{(c_.) + (d_.) \sin(e_.) + (f_.) (x_.)}}\right], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}\left[\frac{2b \tan[e+fx] \operatorname{Rt}\left[\frac{c+d}{b}, 2\right] \sqrt{\frac{c(1+\csc[e+fx])}{c-d}} \sqrt{\frac{c(1-\csc[e+fx])}{c+d}} \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{c+d}{d}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{c+d \sin[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{b \sin[e+fx]} \operatorname{Rt}\left[\frac{c+d}{b}, 2\right]}\right], -\left(\frac{c+d}{c-d}\right) / (df), x\right] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f\}, x\} \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2-d^2, 0] \&\& \operatorname{PosQ}\left[\frac{c+d}{b}\right]$

#### Rule 2816

$\operatorname{Int}\left[\frac{1}{\sqrt{(d_.) \sin(e_.) + (f_.) (x_.)}} \sqrt{(a_.) + (b_.) \sin(e_.) + (f_.) (x_.)}\right], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}\left[\frac{-2 \tan[e+fx] \operatorname{Rt}\left[\frac{a+b}{d}, 2\right] \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\csc[e+fx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\csc[e+fx])}{a-b}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]}}{\sqrt{d \sin[e+fx]} \operatorname{Rt}\left[\frac{a+b}{d}, 2\right]}\right], -\left(\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\csc[e+fx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\csc[e+fx])}{a-b}}\right] / d, x\right]$

$(a + b)/(a - b)]/(a*f), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, d, e, f\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{PosQ}[(a + b)/d]$

#### Rule 2994

$\text{Int}[(A + B)\sin(e + f*x)]/((b)\sin(e + f*x))^{3/2}\sqrt{c + d)\sin(e + f*x)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-2*A*(c - d)*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2]*\sqrt{c*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x])})/(c - d)]*\sqrt{c*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x])}/(c + d)]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]}]/(\sqrt{b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]}*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2])], -(c + d)/(c - d)]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[A, B] \ \&\& \ \text{PosQ}[(c + d)/b]$

#### Rule 2998

$\text{Int}[(A + B)\sin(e + f*x)]/((a + b)\sin(e + f*x))^{3/2}\sqrt{c + d)\sin(e + f*x)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(A - B)/(a - b), \text{Int}[1/(\sqrt{a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]}*\sqrt{c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]}), x], x] - \text{Dist}[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), \text{Int}[(1 + \text{Sin}[e + f*x])/(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{3/2}\sqrt{c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]}], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[A, B]$

#### Rule 3047

$\text{Int}[(a + b)\sin(e + f*x)]^m*((c + d)\sin(e + f*x))^{n-1}*((A + B)\sin(e + f*x) + C)\sin(e + f*x)^2, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{n+1})/(d*f*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{m-1}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{n+1}*\text{Simp}[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n+1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(n+1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n+2) - b*c*(n+1)) + B*(b*d*(n+1) - a*c*(n+2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n+1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n+1)))]*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m+1) + d^2*(n+1)))]*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[n, -1]$

#### Rule 3053

$\text{Int}[(A + B)\sin(e + f*x) + C)\sin(e + f*x)]^2/((a + b)\sin(e + f*x))^{3/2}\sqrt{c + d)\sin(e + f*x)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[C/b^2, \text{Int}[\sqrt{a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]}/\sqrt{c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]}, x], x] + \text{Dist}[1/b^2, \text{Int}[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B - 2*a*C)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])/(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{3/2}\sqrt{c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]}], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx &= \frac{2A\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2}{3} \int \frac{\frac{1}{2}(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2A\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2}{3} \int \frac{\frac{1}{2}(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx \\
&= -\frac{2\sqrt{a+b} C \cot(c+dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)\right)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} \\
&= \frac{2(a-b)\sqrt{a+b} (Ab+3aB) \cot(c+dx) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)\right)}{3d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.39, size = 1240, normalized size = 3.05

result too large to display

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2), x]

[Out] ((-4\*a\*(a^2\*A - A\*b^2 + 3\*a^2\*C)\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - 4\*a\*(-(a\*A\*b) - 3\*a^2\*B + 3\*a\*b\*C)\*((Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + 2\*(-(A\*b^2) - 3\*a\*b\*B)\*((I\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], (-2\*a)/(-a - b)]\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]) + (2\*a\*((a\*Sqrt[(a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (a\*Sqrt[(a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])/b + (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)]/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]))/((3\*a\*d) + (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*((2\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(A\*b\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 3\*a\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(3\*a) + (2\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/3))/d

**fricas [F]** time = 1.07, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)/cos(d*x + c)^(5/2), x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)/cos(d*x + c)^(5/2), x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 0.66, size = 2585, normalized size = 6.35

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] -2/3/d/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*(-3*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(3/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a*b+6*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(3/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a*b-6*C*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(3/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a*b+12*C*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(3/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a*b+3*B*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2-3*B*cos(d*x+c)*a^2+A*cos(d*x+c)^3*b^2-A*cos(d*x+c)^2*b^2-a^2*A-A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b+A*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2-A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*b^2+3*B*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2-3*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^2+A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^2+3*B*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)*a^2+3*B*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)*a*b+A*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2-3*B*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))
```

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c) + B \cos(dx+c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c) + a}}{\cos(dx+c)^{5/2}} dx$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c) + B \cos(dx+c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c) + a}}{\cos(dx+c)^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2), x)

[Out] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^2(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)**(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(sqrt(a + b*cos(c + d*x))*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)/cos(c + d*x)**(5/2), x)
```

$$3.1120 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=360

$$\frac{2(a-b)\sqrt{a+b} \cot(c+dx)(a(9A-5B+15C)+2Ab)\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}}\sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}}F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b}\cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{15a^2d}$$

```
[Out] 2/5*A*sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)+2/15*(A*b+5*B*a)
*sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/a/d/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)-2/15*(a-b)*(2*A*b^2
-5*a*b*B-3*a^2*(3*A+5*C))*cot(d*x+c)*EllipticE((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)
^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))*(a+b)^(1/2)*(a*(1-sec(d*x+c))
/(a+b))^(1/2)*(a*(1+sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/a^3/d-2/15*(a-b)*(2*A*b+a*(9*A
-5*B+15*C))*cot(d*x+c)*EllipticF((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d*x
+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))*(a+b)^(1/2)*(a*(1-sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*
(a*(1+sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/a^2/d
```

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.93, antiderivative size = 360, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.111$ , Rules used = {3047, 3055, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2(a-b)\sqrt{a+b} \cot(c+dx) (-3a^2(3A+5C) - 5abB + 2Ab^2)\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}}\sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}}E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b}\cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{15a^3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Cos[c + d*x]^(7/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (-2*(a - b)*Sqrt[a + b]*(2*A*b^2 - 5*a*b*B - 3*a^2*(3*A + 5*C))*Cot[c + d*x]
*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))*Sqrt[(a*(1 - Sec[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Sec[c + d*x]))/(a - b))]/(15*a^3*d) - (2*(a - b)*Sqrt[a + b]*(2*A*b + a*(9*A - 5*B + 15*C))*Cot[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))*Sqrt[(a*(1 - Sec[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Sec[c + d*x]))/(a - b))]/(15*a^2*d) + (2*A*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x]/(5*d*Cos[c + d*x]^(5/2)) + (2*(A*b + 5*a*B)*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x]/(15*a*d*Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)))
```

**Rule 2816**

```
Int[1/(Sqrt[(d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]*Sqrt[(a*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[d*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]/(a*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]
```

**Rule 2994**

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/(((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2*A*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

## Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]
```

## Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1) - a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

## Rule 3055

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))]*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

## Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} dx = \frac{2A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{5} \int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{2A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(Ab - a^2)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(Ab - a^2)}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (2Ab^2 - 5abB - 3a^2(3A + B))}{5d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.50, size = 1340, normalized size = 3.72

result too large to display

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out] 
$$-1/15 * ((-4*a*(2*a^2*A*b - 2*A*b^3 - 5*a^3*B + 5*a*b^2*B)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{((a + b)*\text{Cot}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)}] * \text{Sqrt}[-\text{((a + b)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a}] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{((a + b)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a}] * \text{Csc}[c + d*x] * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{((a + b)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a}]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)] * \text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]^4 / \text{((a + b)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])} - 4*a*(9*a^3*A - 2*a*A*b^2 + 5*a^2*b*B + 15*a^3*C) * \text{((Sqrt}[\text{((a + b)*\text{Cot}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)}] * \text{Sqrt}[-\text{((a + b)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a}] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{((a + b)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a}] * \text{Csc}[c + d*x] * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{((a + b)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a}]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)] * \text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]^4 / \text{((a + b)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])} - (\text{Sqrt}[\text{((a + b)*\text{Cot}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)}] * \text{Sqrt}[-\text{((a + b)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a}] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{((a + b)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a}] * \text{Csc}[c + d*x] * \text{EllipticPi}[-(a/b), \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{((a + b)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a}]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)] * \text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]^4 / (b*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])) + 2*(9*a^2*A*b - 2*A*b^3 + 5*a*b^2*B + 15*a^2*b*C) * \text{((I*\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{EllipticE}[\text{I*\text{ArcSinh}[\text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]], (-2*a)/(-a - b)] * \text{Sec}[c + d*x]) / (b*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2]^2 * \text{Sec}[c + d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{((a + b)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) * \text{Sec}[c + d*x]) / (a + b)})) + (2*a*((a*\text{Sqrt}[\text{((a + b)*\text{Cot}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)}] * \text{Sqrt}[-\text{((a + b)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a}] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{((a + b)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a}] * \text{Csc}[c + d*x] * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{((a + b)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a}]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)] * \text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]^4 / \text{((a + b)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])} - (a*\text{Sqrt}[\text{((a + b)*\text{Cot}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)}] * \text{Sqrt}[-\text{((a + b)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a}] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{((a + b)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a}] * \text{Csc}[c + d*x] * \text{EllipticPi}[-(a/b), \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{((a + b)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a}]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)] * \text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]^4 / (b*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])))/b + (\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{Sin}[c + d*x]) / (b*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])) / (a^2*d) + (\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) * ((2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^2 * (A*b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x] + 5*a*B*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])) / (15*a) + (2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x] * (9*a^2*A*\text{Sin}[c + d*x] - 2*A*b^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x] + 5*a*b*B*\text{Sin}[c + d*x] + 15*a^2*C*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])) / (15*a^2) + (2*A*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^2 * \text{Tan}[c + d*x]) / 5) / d$$

**fricas [F]** time = 0.58, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{\cos(dx + c)^{7/2}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{\cos(dx + c)^{7/2}} dx$$



```

)/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b-15*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*a^2*b+15*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*a^3-5*B*cos(d*x+c)^3*a*b^2+9*A*cos(d*x+c)^4*a^2*b+A*cos(d*x+c)^4*a*b^2-5*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*a^2*b+5*B*cos(d*x+c)^4*a^2*b-15*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^3+5*B*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3-9*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3+2*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*b^3+9*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3+5*B*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3-9*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3+2*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*b^3+9*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3+15*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*((cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3+15*C*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/a^2/sin(d*x+c)/cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)

```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)/cos(d*x + c)^(7/2), x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^{7/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^(7/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int(((a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^(7/2), x)
```

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1121 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{9 \cos^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=447

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (-5a^2(5A+7C) - 7abB + 4Ab^2) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{105a^2d \cos^2(c+dx)} + \frac{2(a-b)\sqrt{a+b} \cot(c+dx) (a^2(25A-63B))}{105a^2d \cos^2(c+dx)}$$

[Out]  $2/7*A*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}+2/35*(A*b+7*B*a)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}-2/105*(4*A*b^2-7*a*b*B-5*a^2*(5*A+7*C))*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a^2/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/105*(a-b)*(8*A*b^3+63*a^3*B-14*a*b^2*B+a^2*b*(19*A+35*C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^4/d+2/105*(a-b)*(8*A*b^2+2*a*b*(3*A-7*B)+a^2*(25*A-63*B+35*C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.33, antiderivative size = 447, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.111$ , Rules used = {3047, 3055, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (-5a^2(5A+7C) - 7abB + 4Ab^2) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{105a^2d \cos^2(c+dx)} + \frac{2(a-b)\sqrt{a+b} \cot(c+dx) (a^2(25A-63B))}{105a^2d \cos^2(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2))/\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(9/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(2*(a-b)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(8*A*b^3 + 63*a^3*B - 14*a*b^2*B + a^2*b*(19*A + 35*C))*\text{Cot}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)])/((105*a^4*d) + (2*(a-b)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(8*A*b^2 + 2*a*b*(3*A-7*B) + a^2*(25*A-63*B+35*C))*\text{Cot}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)])/((105*a^3*d) + (2*A*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/((7*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(7/2)}) + (2*(A*b+7*a*B)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/((35*a*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(5/2)}) - (2*(4*A*b^2-7*a*b*B-5*a^2*(5*A+7*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/((105*a^2*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)}))$

**Rule 2816**

$\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])*\text{Sqrt}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-2*\text{Tan}[e+f*x]*\text{Rt}[(a+b)/d, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Csc}[e+f*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Csc}[e+f*x]))/(a-b)]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\sin[e+f*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[d*\sin[e+f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(a+b)/d, 2])], -((a+b)/(a-b)))]/(a*f), x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, d, e, f, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{PosQ}[(a+b)/d]$

**Rule 2994**

$\text{Int}[(A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])/((b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-2*A_*$



```

*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]
*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f
*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^
2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B]
&& PosQ[(c + d)/b]

```

### Rule 2998

```

Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := D
ist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x
]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x])], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
&& NeQ[A, B]

```

### Rule 3047

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

```

### Rule 3055

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{7} \int \frac{\frac{1}{2}(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(Ab + 7C)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(Ab + 7C)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(Ab + 7C)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (8Ab^3 + 63a^3B - 14ab^2B + a^2C)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.69, size = 1464, normalized size = 3.28

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2),x]

[Out] ((-4\*a\*(25\*a^4\*A - 17\*a^2\*A\*b^2 - 8\*A\*b^4 - 14\*a^3\*b\*B + 14\*a\*b^3\*B + 35\*a^4\*C - 35\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - 4\*a\*(-19\*a^3\*A\*b - 8\*a\*A\*b^3 - 63\*a^4\*B + 14\*a^2\*b^2\*B - 35\*a^3\*b\*C)\*((Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + 2\*(-19\*a^2\*A\*b^2 - 8\*A\*b^4 - 63\*a^3\*b\*B + 14\*a\*b^3\*B - 35\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*((I\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], (-2\*a)/(-a - b)]\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]) + (2\*a\*((a\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (a\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

$d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])))/b + (\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/ (b*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])))/(105*a^3*d) + (\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*((2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^3*(A*b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x] + 7*a*B*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]))/(35*a) + (2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^2*(25*a^2*A*\text{Sin}[c + d*x] - 4*A*b^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x] + 7*a*b*B*\text{Sin}[c + d*x] + 35*a^2*C*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]))/(105*a^2) + (2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]*(19*a^2*A*b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x] + 8*A*b^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x] + 63*a^3*B*\text{Sin}[c + d*x] - 14*a*b^2*B*\text{Sin}[c + d*x] + 35*a^2*b*C*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]))/(105*a^3) + (2*A*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^3*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/7)))/d$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.58, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.70, size = 4336, normalized size = 9.70

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x)

[Out]  $-2/105/d*(-8*A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^3-42*B*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a^4-21*B*\cos(d*x+c)*a^4-10*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^4+8*A*\cos(d*x+c)^5*b^4-28*B*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^3*b+8*A*\cos(d*x+c)^4*a*b^3-26*A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a^3*b-4*A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a*b^3+A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b^2-18*A*\cos(d*x+c)*a^3*b-14*B*\cos(d*x+c)^5*a*b^3-14*B*\cos(d*x+c)^4*a^2*b^2+7*B*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a^2*b^2-15*A*a^4+14*B*\cos(d*x+c)^4*a*b^3+35*C*\cos(d*x+c)^4*a^3*b-35*C*\cos(d*x+c)^4*a^2*b^2+25*A*\cos(d*x+c)^5*a^3*b+19*A*\cos(d*x+c)^5*a^2*b^2-4*A*\cos(d*x+c)^5*a*b^3+19*A*\cos(d*x+c)^4*a^3*b-20*A*\cos(d*x+c)^4*a^2*b^2+63*B*\cos(d*x+c)^5*a^3*b+7*B*\cos(d*x+c)^5*a^2*b^2+35*C*\cos(d*x+c)^5*a^3*b+35*C*\cos(d*x+c)^5*a^2*b^2-35*B*\cos(d*x+c)^4*a^3*b-70*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a^3*b+25*A*\cos(d*x+c)^4*\sin(d*x+c)*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^4-8*A*\cos(d*x+c)^4*\sin(d*x+c)*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2})*b^4+63*B*\cos(d*x+c)^4*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/$



$$\frac{s(dx+c)}{(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}} \cdot \text{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)^{1/2}}\right) \cdot a^2 b^2 - 8A \cos(dx+c)^4 \sin(dx+c) \cdot \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}} \cdot \left(\frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}}\right) \cdot \text{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)^{1/2}}\right) \cdot a^3 b^3 + 49B \cos(dx+c)^4 \sin(dx+c) \cdot \text{EllipticF}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)^{1/2}}\right) \cdot \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}} \cdot \left(\frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}}\right) \cdot a^3 b - 14B \cos(dx+c)^4 \sin(dx+c) \cdot \text{EllipticF}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)^{1/2}}\right) \cdot \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}} \cdot \left(\frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}}\right) \cdot a^2 b^2 - 63B \cos(dx+c)^4 \sin(dx+c) \cdot \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}} \cdot \left(\frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}}\right) \cdot \text{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)^{1/2}}\right) \cdot a^3 b + 14B \cos(dx+c)^4 \sin(dx+c) \cdot \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}} \cdot \left(\frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}}\right) \cdot \text{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)^{1/2}}\right) \cdot a^2 b^2 + 14B \cos(dx+c)^4 \sin(dx+c) \cdot \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}} \cdot \left(\frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}}\right) \cdot \text{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)^{1/2}}\right) \cdot a^3 b - 35C \cos(dx+c)^4 \sin(dx+c) \cdot \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}} \cdot \left(\frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}}\right) \cdot \text{EllipticF}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)^{1/2}}\right) \cdot a^3 b - 35C \cos(dx+c)^4 \sin(dx+c) \cdot \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}} \cdot \left(\frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}}\right) \cdot \text{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)^{1/2}}\right) \cdot a^3 b - 35C \cos(dx+c)^4 \sin(dx+c) \cdot \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}} \cdot \left(\frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}}\right) \cdot \text{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)^{1/2}}\right) \cdot a^2 b^2 / (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / a^3 / \sin(dx+c) / \cos(dx+c)^{7/2}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c) + a}}{\cos(dx+c)^{9/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(1/2)/cos(dx+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx+c)^2 + B\*cos(dx+c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(dx+c) + a)/cos(dx+c)^(9/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^{9/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*cos(c + dx))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + dx) + C\*cos(c + dx)^2))/cos(c + dx)^(9/2), x)

[Out] int(((a + b\*cos(c + dx))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + dx) + C\*cos(c + dx)^2))/cos(c + dx)^(9/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)\*\*2)\*(a+b\*cos(dx+c))\*\*(1/2)/cos(dx+c)\*\*(9/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.1122 $\int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx))$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=704

$$\frac{\sin(c + dx) \left( -9a^3C + 24a^2bB + 12ab^2(20A + 13C) + 128b^3B \right) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b} \cot(c + dx) (9a^3C - 6a^2bB + 12ab^2(20A + 13C) + 128b^3B)}{192b^2d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{24} (8Bb - 3Ca) (a + b \cos(dx + c))^{3/2} \sin(dx + c) \cos(dx + c)^{1/2} / b/d + 1/4 C (a + b \cos(dx + c))^{5/2} \sin(dx + c) \cos(dx + c)^{1/2} / b/d + 1/192 (24a^2bB + 128b^3B - 9a^3C + 12ab^2(20A + 13C)) \sin(dx + c) (a + b \cos(dx + c))^{1/2} / b^2/d / \cos(dx + c)^{1/2} + 1/32 (4b^2(4A + 3C) + a(8Bb - 3Ca)) \sin(dx + c) \cos(dx + c)^{1/2} (a + b \cos(dx + c))^{1/2} / b/d - 1/192 (a - b) (24a^2bB + 128b^3B - 9a^3C + 12ab^2(20A + 13C)) \cot(dx + c) \text{EllipticE}((a + b \cos(dx + c))^{1/2} / (a + b)^{1/2} / \cos(dx + c)^{1/2}, ((-a - b)/(a - b))^{1/2}) (a + b)^{1/2} (a * (1 - \sec(dx + c)) / (a + b))^{1/2} * (a * (1 + \sec(dx + c)) / (a - b))^{1/2} / a/b^2/d - 1/192 (9a^3C - 6a^2b(4B + C) - 8b^3(12A + 16B + 9C) - 4ab^2(60A + 28B + 39C)) \cot(dx + c) \text{EllipticF}((a + b \cos(dx + c))^{1/2} / (a + b)^{1/2} / \cos(dx + c)^{1/2}, ((-a - b)/(a - b))^{1/2}) (a + b)^{1/2} (a * (1 - \sec(dx + c)) / (a + b))^{1/2} * (a * (1 + \sec(dx + c)) / (a - b))^{1/2} / b^2/d + 1/64 (8a^3bB - 96a^2b^3B - 3a^4C - 24a^2b^2(2A + C) - 16b^4(4A + 3C)) \cot(dx + c) \text{EllipticPi}((a + b \cos(dx + c))^{1/2} / (a + b)^{1/2} / \cos(dx + c)^{1/2}, (a + b)/b, ((-a - b)/(a - b))^{1/2}) (a + b)^{1/2} (a * (1 - \sec(dx + c)) / (a + b))^{1/2} * (a * (1 + \sec(dx + c)) / (a - b))^{1/2} / b^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 2.49, antiderivative size = 704, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.156$ , Rules used = {3049, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{\sin(c + dx) \left( 24a^2bB - 9a^3C + 12ab^2(20A + 13C) + 128b^3B \right) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b} \cot(c + dx) (-6a^2b(4B + C) + 12ab^2(20A + 13C) + 128b^3B)}{192b^2d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2), x]`

[Out]  $-\left( (a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (24a^2bB + 128b^3B - 9a^3C + 12ab^2(20A + 13C)) \cot[c + d*x] \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{a + b \cos[c + d*x]}] / (\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]})], -((a + b)/(a - b)) \sqrt{(a * (1 - \sec[c + d*x])) / (a + b)} \sqrt{(a * (1 + \sec[c + d*x])) / (a - b))} / (192a^2b^2d) - (\sqrt{a + b} (9a^3C - 6a^2b(4B + C) - 8b^3(12A + 16B + 9C) - 4ab^2(60A + 28B + 39C)) \cot[c + d*x] \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{a + b \cos[c + d*x]}] / (\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]})], -((a + b)/(a - b)) \sqrt{(a * (1 - \sec[c + d*x])) / (a + b)} \sqrt{(a * (1 + \sec[c + d*x])) / (a - b))} / (192b^2d) + (\sqrt{a + b} (8a^3bB - 96a^2b^3B - 3a^4C - 24a^2b^2(2A + C) - 16b^4(4A + 3C)) \cot[c + d*x] \text{EllipticPi}[(a + b)/b, \text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{a + b \cos[c + d*x]}] / (\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]})], -((a + b)/(a - b)) \sqrt{(a * (1 - \sec[c + d*x])) / (a + b)} \sqrt{(a * (1 + \sec[c + d*x])) / (a - b))} / (64b^3d) + ((24a^2bB + 128b^3B - 9a^3C + 12ab^2(20A + 13C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos[c + d*x]} \sin[c + d*x]) / (192b^2d \sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]}) + ((4b^2(4A + 3C) + a(8bB - 3aC)) \sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]} \sqrt{a + b \cos[c + d*x]} \sin[c + d*x]) / (32b^2d) + ((8bB - 3aC) \sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]} (a + b \cos[c + d*x])^{3/2} \sin[c + d*x]) / (24b^2d) + (C \sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]} (a + b \cos[c + d*x])^{5/2} \sin[c + d*x]) / (4b^2d) \right)$

**Rule 2809**

`Int[Sqrt[(b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]]/Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]]], x_Symbol] :> Simp[(2*b*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticPi[(c`

+ d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]), -(c + d)/(c - d)]/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

#### Rule 2816

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

#### Rule 2994

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -(c + d)/(c - d))]/(f\*b\*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

#### Rule 2998

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]

#### Rule 3049

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(A\*b + a\*B)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

#### Rule 3053

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2)/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A\*b^2 - a^2\*C + b\*(b\*B - 2\*a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 3061

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^

```

2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x
]])/(d*f*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2*d), Int[(1*Simp[2*a*A*d
- C*(b*c - a*d) - 2*(a*c*C - d*(A*b + a*B))*Sin[e + f*x] + (2*b*B*d - C*(b*
c + a*d))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d,
0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a+b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx)) dx &= \frac{C\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(a+b\cos(c+dx))}{4bd} \\
&= \frac{(8bB-3aC)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(a+b\cos(c+dx))}{24bd} \\
&= \frac{(4b^2(4A+3C)+a(8bB-3aC))\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{24bd} \\
&= \frac{(24a^2bB+128b^3B-9a^3C+12ab^2C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{24bd} \\
&= \frac{(24a^2bB+128b^3B-9a^3C+12ab^2C)\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{24bd} \\
&= \frac{\sqrt{a+b}(8a^3bB-96ab^3B-3a^4C+12ab^2C)}{24bd} \\
&= \frac{(a-b)\sqrt{a+b}(24a^2bB+128b^3B-9a^3C+12ab^2C)}{24bd}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 6.56, size = 1317, normalized size = 1.87

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x]
+ C*Cos[c + d*x]^2),x]

```

```

[Out] -1/384*((-4*a*(-336*a*A*b^2 - 136*a^2*b*B - 128*b^3*B + 3*a^3*C - 228*a*b^2
*C)*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]
)*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]
*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^
2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c +
d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - 4*a*(-384*a^2*A*b - 192*A*b^3 - 416*a*b^2
*B - 228*a^2*b*C - 144*b^3*C)*((Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]
*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c +
d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos
[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/
2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b
)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/
2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*El

```



lipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + 2\*(-240\*a\*A\*b^2 - 24\*a^2\*b\*B - 128\*b^3\*B + 9\*a^3\*C - 156\*a\*b^2\*C)\*(I\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSin[Sinh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], (-2\*a)/(-a - b)]\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]) + (2\*a\*((a\*Sqrt[(a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (a\*Sqrt[(a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])))/b + (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])))/(b\*d) + (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*((48\*A\*b^2 + 56\*a\*b\*B + 3\*a^2\*C + 42\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(96\*b) + ((8\*b\*B + 9\*a\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)]/48 + (b\*C\*Ssin[3\*(c + d\*x)]/16))/d

**fricas** [F] time = 93.34, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

integral((Cb cos(dx + c))^3 + (Ca + Bb) cos(dx + c)^2 + Aa + (Ba + Ab) cos(dx + c))sqrt(b cos(dx + c) + a) sqrt(cos(dx + c)) dx

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (C\*a + B\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*a + (B\*a + A\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.83, size = 5493, normalized size = 7.80

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] result too large to display

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

[Out] int(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1123 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=587

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx) (3a^2C + 30abB + 24Ab^2 + 16b^2C) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{24bd \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cot(c+dx) (3a^2C + 2ab(24A + 16B) + 16b^2C)}{24bd \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{3} C (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{3/2} \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^{1/2} / d + \frac{1}{24} (24 A b^2 + 30 a b B + 16 b^2 C) \sin(dx+c) (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / b d \cos(dx+c)^{1/2} + \frac{1}{4} (2 B b + C a) \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^{1/2} (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / d - \frac{1}{24} (a-b) (24 A b^2 + 30 a b B + 16 b^2 C) \cot(dx+c) \text{EllipticE}((a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / (a+b)^{1/2} / \cos(dx+c)^{1/2}, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2}) (a+b)^{1/2} (a(1-\sec(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} (a(1+\sec(dx+c)) / (a-b))^{1/2} / a b d + \frac{1}{24} (3 a^2 C + 4 b^2 (6 A + 3 B + 4 C) + 2 a b (24 A + 15 B + 7 C)) \cot(dx+c) \text{EllipticF}((a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / (a+b)^{1/2} / \cos(dx+c)^{1/2}, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2}) (a+b)^{1/2} (a(1-\sec(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} (a(1+\sec(dx+c)) / (a-b))^{1/2} / b d - \frac{1}{8} (6 a^2 b B + 8 b^3 B - a^3 C + 12 a b^2 (2 A + C)) \cot(dx+c) \text{EllipticPi}((a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / (a+b)^{1/2} / \cos(dx+c)^{1/2}, (a+b) / b, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2}) (a+b)^{1/2} (a(1-\sec(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} (a(1+\sec(dx+c)) / (a-b))^{1/2} / b^2 / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.79, antiderivative size = 587, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.156$ , Rules used = {3049, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx) (3a^2C + 30abB + 24Ab^2 + 16b^2C) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{24bd \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cot(c+dx) (3a^2C + 2ab(24A + 16B) + 16b^2C)}{24bd \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out]  $-\frac{(a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (24 A b^2 + 30 a b B + 3 a^2 C + 16 b^2 C) \text{Cot}[c+d x] \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+d x]}}]]}{(a+b) \sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+d x]}} - \frac{(a+b) \sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+d x]}}{(a-b) \sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+d x]}} \frac{(a(1-\sec[c+d x]) / (a+b)) \sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+d x]}}{(a-b) \sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+d x]}}}{(24 a b d) + (\sqrt{a+b} (3 a^2 C + 4 b^2 (6 A + 3 B + 4 C) + 2 a b (24 A + 15 B + 7 C)) \text{Cot}[c+d x] \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+d x]}}]]}{(a+b) \sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+d x]}} - \frac{(a+b) \sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+d x]}}{(a-b) \sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+d x]}}) \frac{(a(1-\sec[c+d x]) / (a+b)) \sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+d x]}}{(a-b) \sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+d x]}}}{(24 b d) - (\sqrt{a+b} (6 a^2 b B + 8 b^3 B - a^3 C + 12 a b^2 (2 A + C)) \text{Cot}[c+d x] \text{EllipticPi}[(a+b) / b, \text{ArcSin}[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+d x]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+d x]}}]]}{(a+b) \sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+d x]}} - \frac{(a+b) \sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+d x]}}{(a-b) \sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+d x]}}) \frac{(a(1-\sec[c+d x]) / (a+b)) \sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+d x]}}{(a-b) \sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+d x]}}}{(8 b^2 d) + ((24 A b^2 + 30 a b B + 3 a^2 C + 16 b^2 C) \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+d x]} \sin[c+d x]) / (24 b d \sqrt{\cos[c+d x]}) + ((2 b B + a C) \sqrt{\cos[c+d x]} \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+d x]} \sin[c+d x]) / (4 d) + (C \sqrt{\cos[c+d x]} (a+b \cos[c+d x])^{3/2} \sin[c+d x]) / (3 d)}$

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x])]/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x])]/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -(c + d)/(c - d)]/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

Rule 2816

```
Int[1/(Sqrt[(d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])], x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]*Sqrt[(a*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[d*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]
```

Rule 2994

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*A*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]
```

Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && ! (IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

Rule 3053

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2)/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B - 2*a*C)*Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3061

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]/(d*f*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2*d), Int[(1*Simp[2*a*A*d - C*(b*c - a*d) - 2*(a*c*C - d*(A*b + a*B))*Sin[e + f*x] + (2*b*B*d - C*(b*c + a*d))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e
```

+ f\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \frac{C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} \\
 &= \frac{(2bB + aC) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{4d} \\
 &= \frac{(24Ab^2 + 30abB + 3a^2C + 16b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{24bd \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
 &= \frac{(24Ab^2 + 30abB + 3a^2C + 16b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{24bd \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
 &= -\frac{\sqrt{a + b} (6a^2bB + 8b^3B - a^3C + 12ab^2(2C - B))}{24bd \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
 &= -\frac{(a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (24Ab^2 + 30abB + 3a^2C + 16b^2C)}{24bd \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.60, size = 1250, normalized size = 2.13

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] ((-4\*a\*(48\*a^2\*A + 24\*A\*b^2 + 42\*a\*b\*B + 17\*a^2\*C + 16\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - 4\*a\*(96\*a\*A\*b + 48\*a^2\*B + 24\*b^2\*B + 52\*a\*b\*C)\*(((Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + 2\*(24\*A\*b^2 + 30\*a\*b\*B + 3\*a^2\*C + 16\*b^2\*C)\*((I\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], (-2\*a)/(-a - b)]\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]) + (2\*a\*((a\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c

+ d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (a\*Sqrt[(a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a)]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]))/b + (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]))/48\*d + (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])\*(((6\*b\*B + 7\*a\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/12 + (b\*C\*Ssin[2\*(c + d\*x)]/6))/d

**fricas [F]** time = 76.73, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + (Ca + Bb) \cos(dx + c)^2 + Aa + (Ba + Ab) \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (C\*a + B\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*a + (B\*a + A\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple [B]** time = 0.84, size = 4145, normalized size = 7.06

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] -1/24/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(24\*A\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*b^3+24\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*b^3+24\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)\*a\*b^2-48\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)\*a^2\*b+12\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)\*a\*b^2+30\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)\*a^2\*b-96\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)\*a\*b^2+30\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)\*a\*b^2+48\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)\*a^2\*b-24\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*b^3-12\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*b^3+22\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*a\*b^2+24\*A



$s(d*x+c)/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^2*b+16*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a*b^2-6*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)*a^3+36*B*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^2*b+72*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a*b^2+36*B*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b+144*A*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a*b^2+144*A*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a*b^2)/b/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/\sin(d*x+c)$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2),x)

[Out] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out



$$3.1124 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=535

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cot(c+dx) (3a^2C + 12abB + 8Ab^2 + 4b^2C) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{4bd}$$

[Out] 2\*A\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)-1/4\*(8\*A\*a-4\*B\*b-5\*C\*a)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)-1/2\*b\*(4\*A-C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d+1/4\*(a-b)\*(8\*A\*a-4\*B\*b-5\*C\*a)\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticE((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/a/d-1/4\*(a\*(8\*A-8\*B-5\*C)-2\*b\*(8\*A+2\*B+C))\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticF((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/d-1/4\*(8\*A\*b^2+12\*B\*a\*b+3\*C\*a^2+4\*C\*b^2)\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticPi((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), (a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/b/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.79, antiderivative size = 535, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.178$ , Rules used = {3047, 3049, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cot(c+dx) (3a^2C + 12abB + 8Ab^2 + 4b^2C) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{4bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] ((a - b)\*Sqrt[a + b]\*(8\*a\*A - 4\*b\*B - 5\*a\*C)\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(4\*a\*d) - (Sqrt[a + b]\*(a\*(8\*A - 8\*B - 5\*C) - 2\*b\*(8\*A + 2\*B + C))\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(4\*d) - (Sqrt[a + b]\*(8\*A\*b^2 + 12\*a\*b\*B + 3\*a^2\*C + 4\*b^2\*C)\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/b, ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(4\*b\*d) - ((8\*a\*A - 4\*b\*B - 5\*a\*C)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (b\*(4\*A - C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d) + (2\*A\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x])]/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x])]/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d)))]/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

**Rule 2816**

```
Int[1/(Sqrt[(d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]*Sqrt[(a*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[d*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]
```

#### Rule 2994

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]/(((b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))]^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2*A*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

#### Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))]^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])], x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]
```

#### Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))]^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))]^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1) - a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

#### Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))]^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))]^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0]))
```

#### Rule 3053

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]^2/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))]^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/
```

Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A\*b^2 - a^2\*C + b\*(b\*B - 2\*a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3061

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])/(d\*f\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2\*d), Int[(1\*Simp[2\*a\*A\*d - C\*(b\*c - a\*d) - 2\*(a\*c\*C - d\*(A\*b + a\*B))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (2\*b\*B\*d - C\*(b\*c + a\*d))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^3(c + dx)} dx = \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + 2 \dots$$

$$= -\frac{b(4A - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{2d}$$

$$= -\frac{(8aA - 4bB - 5aC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(8aA - 4bB - 5aC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{\sqrt{a + b} (8Ab^2 + 12abB + 3a^2C + 4b^2C)}{4d}$$

$$= \frac{(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (8aA - 4bB - 5aC) \cot(c + dx)}{4d}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.57, size = 1232, normalized size = 2.30

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] ((4\*a\*(-8\*a\*A\*b - 8\*a^2\*B - 4\*b^2\*B - 7\*a\*b\*C)\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]]\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + 4\*a\*(8\*a^2\*A - 8\*A\*b^2 - 16\*a\*b\*B - 8\*a^2\*C - 4\*b^2\*C)\*((Sqrt[(a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]]\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

```
icF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - 2*(8*a*A*b - 4*b^2*B - 5*a*b*C)*((I*Cos[(c + d*x)/2]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]], (-2*a)/(-a - b)]*Sec[c + d*x])/(b*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sec[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Sec[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + (2*a*((a*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - (a*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]])))/b + (Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]])/(8*d) + (Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*((b*C*Sin[c + d*x])/2 + 2*a*A*Tan[c + d*x]))/d
```

**fricas [F]** time = 2.70, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + (Ca + Bb) \cos(dx + c)^2 + Aa + (Ba + Ab) \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*b*cos(d*x + c)^3 + (C*a + B*b)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A*a + (B*a + A*b)*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)/cos(d*x + c)^(3/2), x)
```

**giac [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**maple [B]** time = 0.71, size = 3598, normalized size = 6.73

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] -1/4/d*(8*A*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), -(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^2+5*C*a^2*cos(d*x+c)^2+4*B*cos(d*x+c)^3*b^2+8*B*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), -(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^2-4*B*cos(d
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& *x+c)^2*b^2-2*C*cos(d*x+c)*a*b+5*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} \\
& *((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), \\
& (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*cos(d*x+c)*a*b+2*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} \\
& *((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), \\
& (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*cos(d*x+c)*a*b+24*B*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} \\
& *((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), \\
& -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*a*b-8*a^2*A+8*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)* \\
& EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} \\
& *((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*a^2+8*B*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), \\
& (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} \\
& *((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*cos(d*x+c)*a^2+7*C*a*b*cos(d*x+c)^3- \\
& 5*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b+4*B*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} \\
& *((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), \\
& (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*cos(d*x+c)*a*b-16*B*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} \\
& *((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), \\
& (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*cos(d*x+c)*a*b-8*A*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), \\
& (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} \\
& *((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*a*b+16*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} \\
& *((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), \\
& (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*a*b-5*C*cos(d*x+c)*a^2+8*A*cos(d*x+c)*a^2+ \\
& 2*C*b^2*cos(d*x+c)^4-8*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)} \\
& *EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*b^2+ \\
& 8*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b-8*A*cos(d*x+c)*a*b+4*B*cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b-4*B*cos(d*x+c)*a*b- \\
& 8*A*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} \\
& *((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*a*b+16*A*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), \\
& (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)} \\
& *a*b+4*B*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)} \\
& *EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a*b-16*B*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} \\
& *((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)} \\
& *a*b-2*b^2*C*cos(d*x+c)^2+4*B*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)} \\
& *EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*b^2+ \\
& 6*C*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), \\
& -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*a^2+5*C*sin(d*x+c) \\
& *(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), \\
& (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*cos(d*x+c)*a^2-4*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} \\
& *((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)} \\
& *cos(d*x+c)*b^2+8*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)} \\
& *EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*cos(d*x+c)*b^2-8*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} \\
& *((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)} \\
& *sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*a^2+16*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)} \\
& *EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*b^2+ \\
& 24*B*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), \\
& -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*sin(d*x+c)*a*b-8*C*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} \\
& *((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)} \\
& *a^2+2*C*sin(d*x+c)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} \\
& *((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*a*b+5*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} \\
& *((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a*b-8*A*(cos(
\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{d*x+c}{(1+\cos(d*x+c))}^{1/2} * \left( \frac{a+b*\cos(d*x+c)}{(1+\cos(d*x+c))} \right)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(d*x+c)}{\sin(d*x+c)}, \left(\frac{-a-b}{a+b}\right)^{1/2}\right) * \sin(d*x+c) * b^2 - 8 * A * \left(\frac{\cos(d*x+c)}{(1+\cos(d*x+c))}\right)^{1/2} * \left(\frac{a+b*\cos(d*x+c)}{(1+\cos(d*x+c))}\right)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(d*x+c)}{\sin(d*x+c)}, \left(\frac{-a-b}{a+b}\right)^{1/2}\right) * \sin(d*x+c) * a^2 + 16 * A * \left(\frac{\cos(d*x+c)}{(1+\cos(d*x+c))}\right)^{1/2} * \left(\frac{a+b*\cos(d*x+c)}{(1+\cos(d*x+c))}\right)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(d*x+c)}{\sin(d*x+c)}, -1, \left(\frac{-a-b}{a+b}\right)^{1/2}\right) * \sin(d*x+c) * b^2 + 4 * B * \left(\frac{\cos(d*x+c)}{(1+\cos(d*x+c))}\right)^{1/2} * \left(\frac{a+b*\cos(d*x+c)}{(1+\cos(d*x+c))}\right)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(d*x+c)}{\sin(d*x+c)}, \left(\frac{-a-b}{a+b}\right)^{1/2}\right) * \sin(d*x+c) * b^2 - 8 * C * \sin(d*x+c) * \text{EllipticF}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(d*x+c)}{\sin(d*x+c)}, \left(\frac{-a-b}{a+b}\right)^{1/2}\right) * \left(\frac{\cos(d*x+c)}{(1+\cos(d*x+c))}\right)^{1/2} * \left(\frac{a+b*\cos(d*x+c)}{(1+\cos(d*x+c))}\right)^{1/2} * a^2 - 4 * C * \sin(d*x+c) * \text{EllipticF}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(d*x+c)}{\sin(d*x+c)}, \left(\frac{-a-b}{a+b}\right)^{1/2}\right) * \left(\frac{\cos(d*x+c)}{(1+\cos(d*x+c))}\right)^{1/2} * \left(\frac{a+b*\cos(d*x+c)}{(1+\cos(d*x+c))}\right)^{1/2} * b^2 + 5 * C * \sin(d*x+c) * \left(\frac{\cos(d*x+c)}{(1+\cos(d*x+c))}\right)^{1/2} * \left(\frac{a+b*\cos(d*x+c)}{(1+\cos(d*x+c))}\right)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(d*x+c)}{\sin(d*x+c)}, \left(\frac{-a-b}{a+b}\right)^{1/2}\right) * a^2 + 6 * C * \sin(d*x+c) * \left(\frac{\cos(d*x+c)}{(1+\cos(d*x+c))}\right)^{1/2} * \left(\frac{a+b*\cos(d*x+c)}{(1+\cos(d*x+c))}\right)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(d*x+c)}{\sin(d*x+c)}, -1, \left(\frac{-a-b}{a+b}\right)^{1/2}\right) * a^2 + 8 * C * \sin(d*x+c) * \left(\frac{\cos(d*x+c)}{(1+\cos(d*x+c))}\right)^{1/2} * \left(\frac{a+b*\cos(d*x+c)}{(1+\cos(d*x+c))}\right)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(d*x+c)}{\sin(d*x+c)}, -1, \left(\frac{-a-b}{a+b}\right)^{1/2}\right) * b^2 \right) / \left(\frac{a+b*\cos(d*x+c)}{(1+\cos(d*x+c))}\right)^{1/2} / \sin(d*x+c) / \cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)/cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2),x)

[Out] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1125 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=528

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cot(c+dx) (2a^2(A-3B+3C) - ab(8A-3(4B+C)) + 6Ab^2) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}}}{\sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}}}\right)\right)}{3ad}$$

[Out]  $2/3*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2*(A*b+B*a)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-1/3*(8*A*b+6*B*a-3*C*b)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+1/3*(a-b)*(8*A*b+6*B*a-3*C*b)*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/a/d+1/3*(6*A*b^2+2*a^2*(A-3*B+3*C)-a*b*(8*A-12*B-3*C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/a/d-(2*B*b+3*C*a)*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticPi}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.67, antiderivative size = 528, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.156$ , Rules used = {3047, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cot(c+dx) (2a^2(A-3B+3C) - ab(8A-3(4B+C)) + 6Ab^2) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}}}{\sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}}}\right)\right)}{3ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2), x]

[Out]  $((a-b)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(8*A*b+6*a*B-3*b*C)*\text{Cot}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\frac{\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]}{\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]}], -((a+b)/(a-b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)])/((3*a*d) + (\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(6*A*b^2+2*a^2*(A-3*B+3*C)-a*b*(8*A-3*(4*B+C)))*\text{Cot}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\frac{\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]}{\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]}], -((a+b)/(a-b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)])/((3*a*d) - (\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(2*B*B+3*A*C)*\text{Cot}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticPi}[(a+b)/b, \text{ArcSin}[\frac{\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]}{\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]}], -((a+b)/(a-b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)])/d + (2*(A*b+a*B)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]) - ((8*A*b+6*a*B-3*b*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]) + (2*A*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(3*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)}))$

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x])]/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x])]/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

**Rule 2816**

```
Int[1/(Sqrt[(d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]*Sqrt[(a*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[d*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]
```

#### Rule 2994

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))/(((b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)))^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2*A*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

#### Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)))^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])], x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]
```

#### Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)) + (C_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1) - a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

#### Rule 3053

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)) + (C_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]^2/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)))^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B - 2*a*C)*Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

#### Rule 3061

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)) + (C_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]^2/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])/(d*f*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2*d), Int[(1*Simp[2*a*A*d - C*(b*c - a*d) - 2*(a*c*C - d*(A*b + a*B))*Sin[e + f*x] + (2*b*B*d - C*(b*c + a*d))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e
```



+ f\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^5(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^3(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{3} \\ &= \frac{2(Ab + aB)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{2(Ab + aB)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{2(Ab + aB)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= -\frac{\sqrt{a + b} (2bB + 3aC) \cot(c + dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}\right)}{d} \\ &= \frac{(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (8Ab + 6aB - 3bC) \cot(c + dx)}{d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.56, size = 1260, normalized size = 2.39

result too large to display

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2), x]

[Out] ((-4\*a\*(2\*a^2\*A - 2\*A\*b^2 + 6\*a\*b\*B + 6\*a^2\*C + 3\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - 4\*a\*(-8\*a\*A\*b - 6\*a^2\*B + 6\*b^2\*B + 12\*a\*b\*C)\*((Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + 2\*(-8\*A\*b^2 - 6\*a\*b\*B + 3\*b^2\*C)\*((I\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], (-2\*a)/(-a - b)]\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]) + (2\*a\*((a\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])

$$\begin{aligned} & c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*\cos[c + d*x])* \\ & Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/\sqrt{2}], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*\sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + \\ & b)*\sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]}*\sqrt{a + b*\cos[c + d*x]}) - (a*\sqrt{((a + b)*\cot[(c \\ & + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)}*\sqrt{-((a + b)*\cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a}] \\ & *\sqrt{((a + b*\cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a}*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticPi[ \\ & -(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*\cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/\sqrt{2}], \\ & (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*\sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*\sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]}*\sqrt{a + b*\cos[c \\ & + d*x]})))/b + (\sqrt{a + b*\cos[c + d*x]}*\sin[c + d*x])/(b*\sqrt{\cos[c + d*x \\ & ]})))/(6*d) + (\sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]}*\sqrt{a + b*\cos[c + d*x]}*((2*\sec[c + d*x] \\ & *(4*A*b*\sin[c + d*x] + 3*a*B*\sin[c + d*x]))/3 + (2*a*A*\sec[c + d*x]*\tan[c + \\ & d*x])/3))/d \end{aligned}$$

**fricas [F]** time = 1.24, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + (Ca + Bb) \cos(dx + c)^2 + Aa + (Ba + Ab) \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (C\*a + B\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*a + (B\*a + A\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**giac [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple [B]** time = 0.54, size = 3352, normalized size = 6.35

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -1/3/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}*(6*B*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2-3*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*b^2-6* \\ & B*\cos(d*x+c)*a^2+8*A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*b^2-8*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*b^2+3*C*(\cos(d*x+c)/ \\ & (1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE \\ & ((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2 \\ & *a*b+3*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+ \\ & \cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b) \\ & )^{1/2})*\cos(d*x+c)*a*b-12*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}* \\ & (a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin \\ & (d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\cos(d*x+c)*a*b-2*a^2*A-8*A*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos \\ & (d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+ \\ & \cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b+2* \\ & A*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1 \\ & +\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\sin(d*x+c) \\ & )*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2-8*A*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/ \\ & (1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a \\ & +b))^{1/2})*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*b^2+6*B*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& *x+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * \sin(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} * (( \\
& a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * \cos(d*x+c)^2 * a^2 - 6*B*\sin(d*x+c) \\
& * \cos(d*x+c)^2 * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d* \\
& x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)} \\
& )) * a^2 + 2*A*\sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c) * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (- (a- \\
& b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos \\
& (d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * a^2 + 6*B*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (- (a-b)/ \\
& (a+b))^{(1/2)}) * \sin(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c) \\
& )/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * \cos(d*x+c) * a^2 + 12*B * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c) \\
& ))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d* \\
& x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}) * \cos(d*x+c)^2 * \sin(d*x+c) * a*b - 12*C*(co \\
& s(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)} \\
& ) * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}) * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos \\
& (d*x+c)^2 * a*b + 3*C*a*b*\cos(d*x+c)^3 - 3*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2 * a*b + 2*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2 * a^ \\
& 2 - 6*B*\sin(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos \\
& (d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^{( \\
& 1/2)}) * \cos(d*x+c) * a*b + 12*B*\sin(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+ \\
& b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x \\
& +c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}) * \cos(d*x+c) * a*b - 8*A*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin( \\
& d*x+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}) * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c \\
& )))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * a*b + 8*A * (\cos(d*x+c) \\
& / (1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * \text{Elliptic} \\
& \text{F}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}) * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c) * \\
& a*b + 2*A*\cos(d*x+c)^3 * a*b - 6*B*\sin(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} * ( \\
& (a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin( \\
& d*x+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}) * \cos(d*x+c)^2 * a*b + 8*A*\sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c)^2 * \text{E} \\
& \text{llipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos \\
& (d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * a*b + 3*C*b^2 * \\
& \cos(d*x+c)^4 + 6*A * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos \\
& (d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^{( \\
& 1/2)}) * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c) * b^2 + 8*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2 * a*b - 10*A*\cos(d*x+c) * a*b + 6* \\
& B*\cos(d*x+c)^3 * a*b - 6*B*\cos(d*x+c)^2 * a*b + 6*C*\cos(d*x+c) * \sin(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+ \\
& c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * \text{Elli \\
& pticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}) * a^2 - 8*A*\text{EllipticE}((- \\
& 1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}) * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c) * (\cos(d \\
& *x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * b \\
& ^2 + 12*B*\sin(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+c \\
& os(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (- (a-b)/(a \\
& +b))^{(1/2)}) * \cos(d*x+c) * b^2 - 6*B*\sin(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} \\
& * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\si \\
& n(d*x+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}) * \cos(d*x+c) * a^2 - 6*B*\sin(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1 \\
& +\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF} \\
& ((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}) * \cos(d*x+c) * b^2 + 18*C*\cos(d \\
& *x+c)^2 * \sin(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+c \\
& os(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (- (a-b)/(a \\
& +b))^{(1/2)}) * a*b + 18*C*\cos(d*x+c) * \sin(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} \\
& * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/ \\
& \sin(d*x+c), -1, (- (a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}) * a*b + 6*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2 * \sin(d*x+c) * (\cos(d* \\
& x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * \text{El \\
& lipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}) * a^2 - 6*B*\cos(d*x+c) \\
& ^2 * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b) \\
& )^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}) * \sin(d*x+ \\
& c) * b^2 + 6*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2 * \sin(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b* \\
& \cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c \\
& ), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}) * b^2 + 12*B*\cos(d*x+c)^2 * \sin(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos \\
& (d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticPi}((- \\
& 1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (- (a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}) * b^2 + 3*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2 * \sin( \\
& d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/( \\
& a+b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}) * b^2 +
\end{aligned}$$

$3*C*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*b^2/\sin(d*x+c)/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2),x)

[Out] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1126 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=490

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a+b} \cot(c+dx) (a^2(9A-5B+15C) - 2ab(6A-10B+15C) + 3b^2(A-5B)) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx))}{a-b}}}{15ad}$$

[Out]  $2/5*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{5/2}+2/15*(3*A*b+5*B*a)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{3/2}+2/15*(a-b)*(3*A*b^2+20*a*b*B+3*a^2*(3*A+5*C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})*(a+b)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{1/2}/a^2/d-2/15*(3*b^2*(A-5*B)-2*a*b*(6*A-10*B+15*C)+a^2*(9*A-5*B+15*C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})*(a+b)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{1/2}/a/d-2*b*C*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticPi}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2},(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})*(a+b)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{1/2}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.29, antiderivative size = 490, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {3047, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a+b} \cot(c+dx) (a^2(9A-5B+15C) - 2ab(6A-10B+15C) + 3b^2(A-5B)) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx))}{a-b}}}{15ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a+b*\cos[c+d*x])^{3/2}*(A+B*\cos[c+d*x]+C*\cos[c+d*x]^2)/\cos[c+d*x]^{7/2},x]$

[Out]  $(2*(a-b)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(3*A*b^2+20*a*b*B+3*a^2*(3*A+5*C))*\text{Cot}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\cos[c+d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\cos[c+d*x]])],-((a+b)/(a-b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)])/((15*a^2*d)-(2*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(3*b^2*(A-5*B)-2*a*b*(6*A-10*B+15*C)+a^2*(9*A-5*B+15*C))*\text{Cot}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\cos[c+d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\cos[c+d*x]])],-((a+b)/(a-b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)])/((15*a*d)-(2*b*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*C*\text{Cot}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticPi}[(a+b)/b,\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\cos[c+d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\cos[c+d*x]])],-((a+b)/(a-b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)])/d+(2*(3*A*b+5*a*B)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\cos[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/((15*d*\cos[c+d*x]^{3/2})+(2*A*(a+b*\cos[c+d*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]))/(5*d*\cos[c+d*x]^{5/2}))$

**Rule 2809**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)*(x_)]]/\text{Sqrt}[(c_*)+(d_*)*\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)*(x_)]],x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*b*\text{Tan}[e+f*x]*\text{Rt}[(c+d)/b,2]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1+\text{Csc}[e+f*x]))/(c-d)]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1-\text{Csc}[e+f*x]))/(c+d)]*\text{EllipticPi}[(c+d)/d,\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[c+d*\sin[e+f*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[b*\sin[e+f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(c+d)/b,2])],-((c+d)/(c-d)))/(d*f),x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b,c,d,e,f\},x \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2-d^2,0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(c+d)/b]$

**Rule 2816**

```
Int[1/(Sqrt[(d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]*Sqrt[(a*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[d*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]
```

#### Rule 2994

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]/(((b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))]^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2*A*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

#### Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))]^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]
```

#### Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1) - a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

#### Rule 3053

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]^2/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))]^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B - 2*a*C)*Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{7/2}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^{5/2}(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{5} \\
&= \frac{2(3Ab + 5aB)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15d \cos^{3/2}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2(3Ab + 5aB)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15d \cos^{3/2}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{2b\sqrt{a + b} C \cot(c + dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{\dots}}\right)\right)}{\dots} \\
&= \frac{2(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (3Ab^2 + 20abB + 3a^2(3A + \dots))}{\dots}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.67, size = 1353, normalized size = 2.76

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2),x]

[Out] -1/15\*((-4\*a\*(-3\*a^2\*A\*b + 3\*A\*b^3 - 5\*a^3\*B + 5\*a\*b^2\*B - 15\*a^2\*b\*C)\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - 4\*a\*(9\*a^3\*A + 3\*a\*A\*b^2 + 20\*a^2\*b\*B + 15\*a^3\*C - 15\*a\*b^2\*C)\*((Sqrt[(a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (Sqrt[(a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + 2\*(9\*a^2\*A\*b + 3\*A\*b^3 + 20\*a\*b^2\*B + 15\*a^2\*b\*C)\*((I\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], (-2\*a)/(-a - b)]\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]) + (2\*a\*((a\*Sqrt[(a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (a\*Sqrt[(a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])\*((2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*(6\*A\*b\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 5\*

$a*B*\sin[c + d*x]))/15 + (2*\sec[c + d*x]*(9*a^2*A*\sin[c + d*x] + 3*A*b^2*\sin[c + d*x] + 20*a*b*B*\sin[c + d*x] + 15*a^2*C*\sin[c + d*x]))/(15*a) + (2*a*A*\sec[c + d*x]^2*\tan[c + d*x])/5)/d$

**fricas [F]** time = 23.20, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + (Ca + Bb) \cos(dx + c)^2 + Aa + (Ba + Ab) \cos(dx + c))\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (C\*a + B\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*a + (B\*a + A\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**giac [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple [B]** time = 0.57, size = 3922, normalized size = 8.00

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x)

[Out]  $-2/15/d*(-3*A*a^3+9*A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a^3+30*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*a^2*b-15*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b+30*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*a^2*b-15*C*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a^2*b-3*A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*b^3-6*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^3+5*B*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a^3+15*C*\cos(d*x+c)^4*a^2*b+20*B*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b+15*B*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2+3*A*\cos(d*x+c)^4*b^3-5*B*\cos(d*x+c)*a^3+3*A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a*b^2-9*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b^2-9*A*\cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b+20*B*\cos(d*x+c)^4*a*b^2+20*B*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a^2*b-25*B*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b-9*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b-3*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2+12*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}$





)^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),-1,(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a\*b^2-15\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a\*b^2+30\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),-1,(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a\*b^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/a/sin(d\*x+c)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2),x)

[Out] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1127 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{9 \cos^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=450

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (5a^2(5A+7C) + 42abB + 3Ab^2) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{105ad \cos^2(c+dx)} - \frac{2(a-b) \sqrt{a+b} \cot(c+dx) (a^2(25A - 6$$

[Out]  $2/7*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{7/2}+2/35*(3*A*b+7*B*a)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{5/2}+2/105*(3*A*b^2+42*a*b*B+5*a^2*(5*A+7*C))*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/a/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{3/2}-2/105*(a-b)*(6*A*b^3-63*a^3*B-21*a*b^2*B-2*a^2*b*(41*A+70*C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})*(a+b)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{1/2}/a^3/d-2/105*(a-b)*(6*A*b^2-a^2*(25*A-63*B+35*C)+3*a*b*(19*A-7*B+35*C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})*(a+b)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{1/2}/a^2/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.43, antiderivative size = 450, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.111$ , Rules used = {3047, 3055, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (5a^2(5A+7C) + 42abB + 3Ab^2) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{105ad \cos^2(c+dx)} - \frac{2(a-b) \sqrt{a+b} \cot(c+dx) (a^2(-(25A - 6$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{3/2}*(A+B*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]+C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2)]/\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{9/2},x]$

[Out]  $(-2*(a-b)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(6*A*b^3-63*a^3*B-21*a*b^2*B-2*a^2*b*(41*A+70*C))*\text{Cot}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])],-((a+b)/(a-b)))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(105*a^3*d)-(2*(a-b)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(6*A*b^2-a^2*(25*A-63*B+35*C)+3*a*b*(19*A-7*B+35*C))*\text{Cot}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])],-((a+b)/(a-b)))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(105*a^2*d)+(2*(3*A*b+7*a*B)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(35*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{5/2})+(2*(3*A*b^2+42*a*b*B+5*a^2*(5*A+7*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(105*a*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{3/2})+(2*A*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(7*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{7/2})$

**Rule 2816**

$\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(d_*)*\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)*(x_*)])*\text{Sqrt}[(a_*)+(b_*)*\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)*(x_*)])],x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(-2*\text{Tan}[e+f*x]*\text{Rt}[(a+b)/d,2]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Csc}[e+f*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Csc}[e+f*x]))/(a-b)]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\sin[e+f*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[d*\sin[e+f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(a+b)/d,2])],-((a+b)/(a-b))]/(a*f),x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a,b,d,e,f\},x \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2-b^2,0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(a+b)/d]$

**Rule 2994**

$\text{Int}[(A_*)+(B_*)*\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)*(x_*)])]/(((b_*)*\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)*(x_*)])^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[(c_*)+(d_*)*\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)*(x_*)])],x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(-2*A$

```

*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]
*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f
*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^
2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B]
&& PosQ[(c + d)/b]

```

### Rule 2998

```

Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_
.)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] :> D
ist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x
]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x])], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
&& NeQ[A, B]

```

### Rule 3047

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

```

### Rule 3055

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{7} \\
&= \frac{2(3Ab + 7aB)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{35d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2(3Ab + 7aB)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{35d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2(3Ab + 7aB)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{35d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{2(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (6Ab^3 - 63a^3B - 21ab^2)}{\dots}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.81, size = 1463, normalized size = 3.25

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2),x]

[Out] ((-4\*a\*(25\*a^4\*A - 31\*a^2\*A\*b^2 + 6\*A\*b^4 + 21\*a^3\*b\*B - 21\*a\*b^3\*B + 35\*a^4\*C - 35\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - 4\*a\*(-82\*a^3\*A\*b + 6\*a\*A\*b^3 - 63\*a^4\*B - 21\*a^2\*b^2\*B - 140\*a^3\*b\*C)\*((Sqrt[(a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (Sqrt[(a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + 2\*(-82\*a^2\*A\*b^2 + 6\*A\*b^4 - 63\*a^3\*b\*B - 21\*a\*b^3\*B - 140\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*((I\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], (-2\*a)/(-a - b)]\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]) + (2\*a\*((a\*Sqrt[(a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (a\*Sqrt[(a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])))/b + (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])

```
*x))/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]])))/(105*a^2*d) + (Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*
Cos[c + d*x]]*((2*Sec[c + d*x]^3*(8*A*b*Sin[c + d*x] + 7*a*B*Sin[c + d*x]))
/35 + (2*Sec[c + d*x]^2*(25*a^2*A*Sin[c + d*x] + 3*A*b^2*Sin[c + d*x] + 42*
a*b*B*Sin[c + d*x] + 35*a^2*C*Sin[c + d*x]))/(105*a) + (2*Sec[c + d*x]*(82*
a^2*A*b*Sin[c + d*x] - 6*A*b^3*Sin[c + d*x] + 63*a^3*B*Sin[c + d*x] + 21*a*
b^2*B*Sin[c + d*x] + 140*a^2*b*C*Sin[c + d*x]))/(105*a^2) + (2*a*A*Sec[c +
d*x]^3*Tan[c + d*x])/7))/d
```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.58, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + (Ca + Bb) \cos(dx + c)^2 + Aa + (Ba + Ab) \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)
^(9/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*b*cos(d*x + c)^3 + (C*a + B*b)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A*a + (B*a + A*
b)*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)/cos(d*x + c)^(9/2), x)
```

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)
^(9/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**maple** [B] time = 0.70, size = 4526, normalized size = 10.06

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(9/2)
,x)
```

```
[Out] -2/105/d*(6*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2))*((a
+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*
x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^3-42*B*cos(d*x+c)^3*a^4-21*B*cos(d*x+c)*a^4-
10*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^4-6*A*cos(d*x+c)^5*b^4-63*B*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^3*b-6*A*cos(
d*x+c)^4*a*b^3-68*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*a^3*b+3*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*a*b^3-27*A*cos(d*x+
c)^2*a^2*b^2-39*A*cos(d*x+c)*a^3*b+21*B*cos(d*x+c)^5*a*b^3+21*B*cos(d*x+c)^
4*a^2*b^2-63*B*cos(d*x+c)^3*a^2*b^2-15*A*a^4-21*B*cos(d*x+c)^4*a*b^3+140*C*
cos(d*x+c)^4*a^3*b-140*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*a^2*b^2+25*A*cos(d*x+c)^5*a^3*b+82*A*
cos(d*x+c)^5*a^2*b^2+3*A*cos(d*x+c)^5*a*b^3+82*A*cos(d*x+c)^4*a^3*b-55*A*co
s(d*x+c)^4*a^2*b^2+63*B*cos(d*x+c)^5*a^3*b+42*B*cos(d*x+c)^5*a^2*b^2+35*C*c
os(d*x+c)^5*a^3*b+140*C*cos(d*x+c)^5*a^2*b^2-175*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*a^3*b+25*A*
cos(d*x+c)^4*sin(d*x+c)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))
^(1/2))*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/
(a+b))^(1/2)*a^4+6*A*cos(d*x+c)^4*sin(d*x+c)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(
d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*
x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*b^4+63*B*cos(d*x+c)^4*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x
+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*Ell
ipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^4-63*B*cos(d*x+c)
^4*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*
x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)
```



```

d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3*b-82*A*cos(d*x+c)^4*sin(d*x+c)
*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(
(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^2+6*
A*cos(d*x+c)^4*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c)
))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)
)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^3+84*B*cos(d*x+c)^4*sin(d*x+c)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))
/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*c
os(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^3*b+21*B*cos(d*x+c)^4*sin(d*x+c)*E
llipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+co
s(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^2*b^2-63*B
*cos(d*x+c)^4*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c)
))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/
(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3*b-21*B*cos(d*x+c)^4*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c))
)^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x
+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^2-21*B*cos(d*x+c)^4*sin(d*x+c)*
(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(
1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^3+140*C
*cos(d*x+c)^4*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c)
))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/
(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3*b-140*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)
))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*
x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3*b-140*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*sin(d*x+c)*
(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(
1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^2)/(a
+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/a^2/sin(d*x+c)/cos(d*x+c)^(7/2)

```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A)(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)
^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

```

```

[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(3/2)
)/cos(d*x + c)^(9/2), x)

```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^{\frac{9}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] int(((a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/co
s(c + d*x)^(9/2), x)

```

```

[Out] int(((a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/co
s(c + d*x)^(9/2), x)

```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+
c)**(9/2),x)

```

```

[Out] Timed out

```



**3.1128** 
$$\int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=550

$$\frac{2 \sin(c + dx) (7a^2(7A + 9C) + 72abB + 3Ab^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{315ad \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2 \sin(c + dx) (-75a^3B - 2a^2b(44A + 63C))}{315a^2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

```
[Out] 2/9*A*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*sin(d*x+c)/d/cos(d*x+c)^(9/2)+2/21*(A*b+3*B*a)
*sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d*x+c)^(7/2)+2/315*(3*A*b^2+72*a*b
*B+7*a^2*(7*A+9*C))*sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/a/d/cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)-
2/315*(4*A*b^3-75*a^3*B-9*a*b^2*B-2*a^2*b*(44*A+63*C))*sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*cos(
d*x+c))^(1/2)/a^2/d/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)+2/315*(a-b)*(8*A*b^4+246*a^3*b*B-18*a*
b^3*B+21*a^4*(7*A+9*C)+3*a^2*b^2*(11*A+21*C))*cot(d*x+c)*EllipticE((a+b*cos
(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))*(a+b)^(1/
2)*(a*(1-sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*(a*(1+sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/a^4/d+2/31
5*(a-b)*(8*A*b^3+6*a*b^2*(A-3*B)+3*a^2*b*(13*A-57*B+21*C)-3*a^3*(49*A-25*B+
63*C))*cot(d*x+c)*EllipticF((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(
1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))*(a+b)^(1/2)*(a*(1-sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*(a*(
1+sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/a^3/d
```

**Rubi [A]** time = 2.02, antiderivative size = 550, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 45, number of rules / integrand size = 0.111, Rules used = {3047, 3055, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2 \sin(c + dx) (-2a^2b(44A + 63C) - 75a^3B - 9ab^2B + 4Ab^3) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{315a^2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2 \sin(c + dx) (7a^2(7A + 9C) + 72abB + 3Ab^2)}{315ad \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Co
s[c + d*x]^(11/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (2*(a - b)*Sqrt[a + b]*(8*A*b^4 + 246*a^3*b*B - 18*a*b^3*B + 21*a^4*(7*A +
9*C) + 3*a^2*b^2*(11*A + 21*C))*Cot[c + d*x]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Co
s[c + d*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]])], -(a + b)/(a - b)]*Sqrt[(a*
(1 - Sec[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Sec[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(315*a^4
*d) + (2*(a - b)*Sqrt[a + b]*(8*A*b^3 + 6*a*b^2*(A - 3*B) + 3*a^2*b*(13*A -
57*B + 21*C) - 3*a^3*(49*A - 25*B + 63*C))*Cot[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[S
qrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]])], -(a + b)/(a - b
))] *Sqrt[(a*(1 - Sec[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Sec[c + d*x]))/(a - b
)]/(315*a^3*d) + (2*(A*b + 3*a*B)*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/
(21*d*Cos[c + d*x]^(7/2)) + (2*(3*A*b^2 + 72*a*b*B + 7*a^2*(7*A + 9*C))*Sqrt
[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(315*a*d*Cos[c + d*x]^(5/2)) - (2*(4*A*b
^3 - 75*a^3*B - 9*a*b^2*B - 2*a^2*b*(44*A + 63*C))*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]
*Sin[c + d*x])/(315*a^2*d*Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)) + (2*A*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(
3/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(9*d*Cos[c + d*x]^(9/2))
```

**Rule 2816**

```
Int[1/(Sqrt[(d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]]*Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_.)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]*Sqrt[(a*(1
- Csc[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*EllipticF[A
rcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[d*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(
(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2,
0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]
```

Rule 2994

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/((b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])
^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*A
*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x])]/(c - d)]
*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x])]/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f
*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^
2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B]
&& PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_
)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := D
ist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x
]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x])], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
&& NeQ[A, B]
```

Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3055

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{11/2}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{9d \cos^{9/2}(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{9} \\
&= \frac{2(Ab + 3aB)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21d \cos^{7/2}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2(Ab + 3aB)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21d \cos^{7/2}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2(Ab + 3aB)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21d \cos^{7/2}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2(Ab + 3aB)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21d \cos^{7/2}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (8Ab^4 + 246a^3bB - 18ab^5)}{21d \cos^{7/2}(c + dx)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.95, size = 1614, normalized size = 2.93

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(11/2),x]

[Out] -1/315\*((-4\*a\*(-39\*a^4\*A\*b + 31\*a^2\*A\*b^3 + 8\*A\*b^5 - 75\*a^5\*B + 93\*a^3\*b^2\*B - 18\*a\*b^4\*B - 63\*a^4\*b\*C + 63\*a^2\*b^3\*C)\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - 4\*a\*(147\*a^5\*A + 33\*a^3\*A\*b^2 + 8\*a\*A\*b^4 + 246\*a^4\*b\*B - 18\*a^2\*b^3\*B + 189\*a^5\*C + 63\*a^3\*b^2\*C)\*(((Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])) + 2\*(147\*a^4\*A\*b + 33\*a^2\*A\*b^3 + 8\*A\*b^5 + 246\*a^3\*b^2\*B - 18\*a\*b^4\*B + 189\*a^4\*b\*C + 63\*a^2\*b^3\*C)\*((I\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], (-2\*a)/(-a - b)]\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]) + (2\*a\*((a\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]))

```
*x]]) - (a*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[
c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2
]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x])*C
sc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*Sqr
t[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]))/b + (Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*S
in[c + d*x])/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]))/a^3*d + (Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a
+ b*Cos[c + d*x]]*((2*Sec[c + d*x]^4*(10*A*b*Sin[c + d*x] + 9*a*B*Sin[c + d
*x]))/63 + (2*Sec[c + d*x]^3*(49*a^2*A*Sin[c + d*x] + 3*A*b^2*Sin[c + d*x]
+ 72*a*b*B*Sin[c + d*x] + 63*a^2*C*Sin[c + d*x]))/(315*a) + (2*Sec[c + d*x]
^2*(88*a^2*A*b*Sin[c + d*x] - 4*A*b^3*Sin[c + d*x] + 75*a^3*B*Sin[c + d*x]
+ 9*a*b^2*B*Sin[c + d*x] + 126*a^2*b*C*Sin[c + d*x]))/(315*a^2) + (2*Sec[c
+ d*x]*(147*a^4*A*Sin[c + d*x] + 33*a^2*A*b^2*Sin[c + d*x] + 8*A*b^4*Sin[c
+ d*x] + 246*a^3*b*B*Sin[c + d*x] - 18*a*b^3*B*Sin[c + d*x] + 189*a^4*C*Sin
[c + d*x] + 63*a^2*b^2*C*Sin[c + d*x]))/(315*a^3) + (2*a*A*Sec[c + d*x]^4*T
an[c + d*x])/9))/d
```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.84, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + (Ca + Bb) \cos(dx + c)^2 + Aa + (Ba + Ab) \cos(dx + c))\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)
^(11/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*b*cos(d*x + c)^3 + (C*a + B*b)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A*a + (B*a + A*
b)*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)/cos(d*x + c)^(11/2), x)
```

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)
^(11/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**maple** [B] time = 0.99, size = 5956, normalized size = 10.83

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(11/2
),x)
```

```
[Out] result too large to display
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)
^(11/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)/cos(d\*x + c)^(11/2), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^{11/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(11/2), x)

[Out] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(11/2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(11/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.1129 $\int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=834

$$\frac{C\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}}{5bd} + \frac{(10bB - 3aC)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{40bd} +$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{240} * (80 * A * b^2 + 50 * B * a * b - 15 * C * a^2 + 64 * C * b^2) * (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^{3/2} * \sin(d * x + c) * \cos(d * x + c)^{1/2} / b / d + \frac{1}{40} * (10 * B * b - 3 * C * a) * (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^{5/2} * \sin(d * x + c) * \cos(d * x + c)^{1/2} / b / d + \frac{1}{5} * C * (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^{7/2} * \sin(d * x + c) * \cos(d * x + c)^{1/2} / b / d + \frac{1}{1920} * (150 * a^3 * b * B + 2840 * a * b^3 * B - 45 * a^4 * C + 256 * b^4 * (5 * A + 4 * C) + 12 * a^2 * b^2 * (220 * A + 141 * C)) * \sin(d * x + c) * (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^{1/2} / b^2 / d / \cos(d * x + c)^{1/2} + \frac{1}{320} * (50 * a^2 * b * B + 120 * b^3 * B - 15 * a^3 * C + 4 * a * b^2 * (60 * A + 43 * C)) * \sin(d * x + c) * \cos(d * x + c)^{1/2} * (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^{1/2} / b / d - \frac{1}{1920} * (a - b) * (150 * a^3 * b * B + 2840 * a * b^3 * B - 45 * a^4 * C + 256 * b^4 * (5 * A + 4 * C) + 12 * a^2 * b^2 * (220 * A + 141 * C)) * \cot(d * x + c) * \text{EllipticE}((a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^{1/2} / (a + b)^{1/2} / \cos(d * x + c)^{1/2}, ((-a - b) / (a - b))^{1/2}) * (a + b)^{1/2} * (a * (1 - \sec(d * x + c)) / (a + b))^{1/2} * (a * (1 + \sec(d * x + c)) / (a - b))^{1/2} / a / b^2 / d - \frac{1}{1920} * (45 * a^4 * C - 30 * a^3 * b * (5 * B + C) - 16 * b^4 * (80 * A + 45 * B + 64 * C) - 8 * a * b^3 * (260 * A + 355 * B + 193 * C) - 4 * a^2 * b^2 * (660 * A + 295 * B + 423 * C)) * \cot(d * x + c) * \text{EllipticF}((a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^{1/2} / (a + b)^{1/2} / \cos(d * x + c)^{1/2}, ((-a - b) / (a - b))^{1/2}) * (a + b)^{1/2} * (a * (1 - \sec(d * x + c)) / (a + b))^{1/2} * (a * (1 + \sec(d * x + c)) / (a - b))^{1/2} / b^2 / d + \frac{1}{128} * (10 * a^4 * b * B - 240 * a^2 * b^3 * B - 96 * b^5 * B - 3 * a^5 * C - 40 * a^3 * b^2 * (2 * A + C) - 80 * a * b^4 * (4 * A + 3 * C)) * \cot(d * x + c) * \text{EllipticPi}((a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^{1/2} / (a + b)^{1/2} / \cos(d * x + c)^{1/2}, (a + b) / b, ((-a - b) / (a - b))^{1/2}) * (a + b)^{1/2} * (a * (1 - \sec(d * x + c)) / (a + b))^{1/2} * (a * (1 + \sec(d * x + c)) / (a - b))^{1/2} / b^3 / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 3.79, antiderivative size = 834, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.156$ , Rules used = {3049, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{C\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2}}{5bd} + \frac{(10bB - 3aC)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{40bd} +$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d * x]] * (a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x])^{5/2} * (A + B * \text{Cos}[c + d * x] + C * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]^2), x]$

[Out]  $-(a - b) * \text{Sqrt}[a + b] * (150 * a^3 * b * B + 2840 * a * b^3 * B - 45 * a^4 * C + 256 * b^4 * (5 * A + 4 * C) + 12 * a^2 * b^2 * (220 * A + 141 * C)) * \text{Cot}[c + d * x] * \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]] / (\text{Sqrt}[a + b] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d * x]])], -((a + b) / (a - b))] * \text{Sqrt}[(a * (1 - \text{Sec}[c + d * x])) / (a + b)] * \text{Sqrt}[(a * (1 + \text{Sec}[c + d * x])) / (a - b)] / (1920 * a * b^2 * d) - (\text{Sqrt}[a + b] * (45 * a^4 * C - 30 * a^3 * b * (5 * B + C) - 16 * b^4 * (80 * A + 45 * B + 64 * C) - 8 * a * b^3 * (260 * A + 355 * B + 193 * C) - 4 * a^2 * b^2 * (660 * A + 295 * B + 423 * C)) * \text{Cot}[c + d * x] * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]] / (\text{Sqrt}[a + b] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d * x]])], -((a + b) / (a - b))] * \text{Sqrt}[(a * (1 - \text{Sec}[c + d * x])) / (a + b)] * \text{Sqrt}[(a * (1 + \text{Sec}[c + d * x])) / (a - b)] / (1920 * b^2 * d) + (\text{Sqrt}[a + b] * (10 * a^4 * b * B - 240 * a^2 * b^3 * B - 96 * b^5 * B - 3 * a^5 * C - 40 * a^3 * b^2 * (2 * A + C) - 80 * a * b^4 * (4 * A + 3 * C)) * \text{Cot}[c + d * x] * \text{EllipticPi}[(a + b) / b, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]] / (\text{Sqrt}[a + b] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d * x]])], -((a + b) / (a - b))] * \text{Sqrt}[(a * (1 - \text{Sec}[c + d * x])) / (a + b)] * \text{Sqrt}[(a * (1 + \text{Sec}[c + d * x])) / (a - b)] / (128 * b^3 * d) + ((150 * a^3 * b * B + 2840 * a * b^3 * B - 45 * a^4 * C + 256 * b^4 * (5 * A + 4 * C) + 12 * a^2 * b^2 * (220 * A + 141 * C)) * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]] * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (1920 * b^2 * d * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d * x]]) + ((50 * a^2 * b * B + 120 * b^3 * B - 15 * a^3 * C + 4 * a * b^2 * (60 * A + 43 * C)) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d * x]] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]] * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (320 * b * d) + ((80 * A * b^2 + 50 * a * b * B - 15 * a^2 * C + 64 * b^2 * C) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d * x]] * (a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x])^{3/2} * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (240 * b * d) + ((10 * b * B - 3 * a * C) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d * x]] * (a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x])^{5/2}) / (40 * b * d)$

$*x]]*(a + b*\cos[c + d*x])^{5/2}*\sin[c + d*x]/(40*b*d) + (C*\sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]}*(a + b*\cos[c + d*x])^{7/2}*\sin[c + d*x])/(5*b*d)$

#### Rule 2809

$\text{Int}[\sqrt{(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]}/\sqrt{(c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]}], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*b*\tan[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2]*\sqrt{(c*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c - d)}*\sqrt{(c*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c + d)}*\text{EllipticPi}[(c + d)/d, \text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{c + d*\sin[e + f*x]}/(\sqrt{b*\sin[e + f*x]}*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2])}], -(c + d)/(c - d))]/(d*f), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(c + d)/b]$

#### Rule 2816

$\text{Int}[1/(\sqrt{(d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]}*\sqrt{(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]}), x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(-2*\tan[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2]*\sqrt{(a*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a + b)}*\sqrt{(a*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a - b)}*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{a + b*\sin[e + f*x]}/(\sqrt{d*\sin[e + f*x]}*\text{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2])}], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a*f), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, d, e, f\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(a + b)/d]$

#### Rule 2994

$\text{Int}[(A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]/((b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{3/2}*\sqrt{(c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]}], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(-2*A*(c - d)*\tan[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2]*\sqrt{(c*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c - d)}*\sqrt{(c*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c + d)}*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{c + d*\sin[e + f*x]}/(\sqrt{b*\sin[e + f*x]}*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2])}], -(c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[A, B] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(c + d)/b]$

#### Rule 2998

$\text{Int}[(A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]/((a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{3/2}*\sqrt{(c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]}], x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[(A - B)/(a - b), \text{Int}[1/(\sqrt{a + b*\sin[e + f*x]}*\sqrt{c + d*\sin[e + f*x]}), x], x] - \text{Dist}[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), \text{Int}[(1 + \sin[e + f*x])/(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{3/2}*\sqrt{c + d*\sin[e + f*x]}], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[A, B]$

#### Rule 3049

$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{(n_*)}*((A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)] + (C_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^2), x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(C*\cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)})/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m - 1)}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n*\text{Simp}[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B))*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1))*\sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*\sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \&\& !( \text{IGtQ}[n, 0] \&\& ( !\text{IntegerQ}[m] || (\text{EqQ}[a, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c, 0]) ) )$

#### Rule 3053

$\text{Int}[(A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)] + (C_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^2/((a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{3/2}*\sqrt{(c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]}], x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[C/b^2, \text{Int}[\sqrt{a + b*\sin[e + f*x]}/\sqrt{c + d*\sin[e + f*x]}], x], x] + \text{Dist}[1/b^2, \text{Int}[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B$

```
- 2*a*C)*Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*SIN[e + f*x]]
), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] &&
NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3061

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^
2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]]*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_.)])), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*Sqrt[c + d*SIN[e + f*x]
])]/(d*f*Sqrt[a + b*SIN[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2*d), Int[(1*Simp[2*a*A*d
- C*(b*c - a*d) - 2*(a*c*C - d*(A*b + a*B))*Sin[e + f*x] + (2*b*B*d - C*(b*
c + a*d))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x])/((a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*SIN[e
+ f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d,
0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{5bd} \\
 &= \frac{(10bB - 3aC) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{40bd} \\
 &= \frac{(80Ab^2 + 50abB - 15a^2C + 64a^2b^2) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{40bd} \\
 &= \frac{(50a^2bB + 120b^3B - 15a^3C + 64a^2b^2) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{40bd} \\
 &= \frac{(150a^3bB + 2840ab^3B - 45a^4C + 64a^2b^2) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{40bd} \\
 &= \frac{(150a^3bB + 2840ab^3B - 45a^4C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{40bd} \\
 &= \frac{\sqrt{a + b} (10a^4bB - 240a^2b^3B - 15a^3C + 64a^2b^2) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{40bd} \\
 &= \frac{(a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (150a^3bB + 2840ab^3B - 45a^4C) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{40bd}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.73, size = 1410, normalized size = 1.69

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x]
+ C*Cos[c + d*x]^2),x]
```

```
[Out] -1/3840*((-4*a*(-4720*a^2*A*b^2 - 1280*A*b^4 - 1330*a^3*b*B - 3560*a*b^3*B
+ 15*a^4*C - 3236*a^2*b^2*C - 1024*b^4*C)*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)
```



$$\begin{aligned} &/(-a + b)] * \text{Sqrt}[-((a + b) * \text{Cos}[c + d*x] * \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a)] * \text{Sqrt}[(a + \\ &b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]) * \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a] * \text{Csc}[c + d*x] * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[( \\ &(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]) * \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)] * \text{Sin}[ \\ &(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - 4*a \\ &* (-3840*a^3*A*b - 6080*a*A*b^3 - 6440*a^2*b^2*B - 1440*b^4*B - 2292*a^3*b*C \\ &- 4624*a*b^3*C) * ((\text{Sqrt}[(a + b) * \text{Cot}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)] * \text{Sqrt}[-((a + \\ &b) * \text{Cos}[c + d*x] * \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a)] * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]) * \text{Csc}[(c \\ &+ d*x)/2]^2)/a] * \text{Csc}[c + d*x] * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]) * \text{Csc} \\ &c[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)] * \text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b \\ &)* \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (\text{Sqrt}[(a + b) * \text{Cot}[(c + d* \\ &x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)] * \text{Sqrt}[-((a + b) * \text{Cos}[c + d*x] * \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a)] * \text{Sqr} \\ &\text{t}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]) * \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a] * \text{Csc}[c + d*x] * \text{EllipticPi}[-(a/ \\ &b), \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]) * \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2* \\ &a)/(-a + b)] * \text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d \\ &*x]]) + 2 * (-2640*a^2*A*b^2 - 1280*A*b^4 - 150*a^3*b*B - 2840*a*b^3*B + 45* \\ &a^4*C - 1692*a^2*b^2*C - 1024*b^4*C) * ((I * \text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c \\ &+ d*x]] * \text{EllipticE}[I * \text{ArcSinh}[\text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]], (-2*a)/(- \\ &a - b)] * \text{Sec}[c + d*x]) / (b * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2]^2 * \text{Sec}[c + d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b \\ &* \text{Cos}[c + d*x]) * \text{Sec}[c + d*x]) / (a + b)]) + (2*a * ((a * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b) * \text{Cot}[(c + d* \\ &x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)] * \text{Sqrt}[-((a + b) * \text{Cos}[c + d*x] * \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a)] * \text{Sqr} \\ &\text{t}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]) * \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a] * \text{Csc}[c + d*x] * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSi} \\ &n[\text{Sqrt}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]) * \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + \\ &b)] * \text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x] \\ &]) - (a * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b) * \text{Cot}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)] * \text{Sqrt}[-((a + b) * \text{Cos}[c + \\ &d*x] * \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a)] * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]) * \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2 \\ &)/a] * \text{Csc}[c + d*x] * \text{EllipticPi}[-(a/b), \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]) * \text{Csc} \\ &(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)] * \text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b * \text{Sqrt}[\text{C} \\ &\text{os}[c + d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]])) / b + (\text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{Sin} \\ &[c + d*x]) / (b * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])) / (b*d) + (\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{C} \\ &\text{os}[c + d*x]] * (((1040*a*A*b^2 + 590*a^2*b*B + 420*b^3*B + 15*a^3*C + 898*a*b \\ &^2*C) * \text{Sin}[c + d*x]) / (960*b) + ((80*A*b^2 + 170*a*b*B + 93*a^2*C + 88*b^2*C) \\ &* \text{Sin}[2*(c + d*x)]) / 480 + (b * (10*b*B + 21*a*C) * \text{Sin}[3*(c + d*x)]) / 160 + (b^2 * \\ &C * \text{Sin}[4*(c + d*x)]) / 40)) / d \end{aligned}$$

**fricas** [F] time = 6.72, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}((Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + (2Cab + Bb^2) \cos(dx + c)^3 + Aa^2 + (Ca^2 + 2Bab + Ab^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (Ba^2$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (2\*C\*a\*b + B\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*a^2 + (C\*a^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b + A\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (B\*a^2 + 2\*A\*a\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)) \*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 1.32, size = 7062, normalized size = 8.47

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),x)`

[Out] result too large to display

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(5/2)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c)), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2),x)`

[Out] `int(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*cos(d*x+c)**(1/2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1130 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=700

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(5a^2C+24abB+16Ab^2+12b^2C)\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}}{32d} + \frac{\sin(c+dx)(15a^3C+264a^2B+128b^3B+15a^3C+4a^2b^2(108A+71C))}{b/d\cos(c+dx)^{1/2}+1/32(16A^2b^2+24B^2ab+5C^2a^2+12C^2b^2)\sin(c+dx)\cos(c+dx)^{1/2}(a+b\cos(c+dx))^{1/2}/d-1/192(a-b)(264a^2b^2B+128b^3B+15a^3C+4a^2b^2(108A+71C))\cot(c+dx)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b\cos(c+dx))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(c+dx)^{1/2},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})*(a+b)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(c+dx))/(a+b))^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(c+dx))/(a-b))^{1/2}/a/b/d+1/192(15a^3C+8b^3(12A+16B+9C)+2a^2b*(192A+132B+59C)+4a^2b^2(108A+52B+71C))*\cot(c+dx)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b\cos(c+dx))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(c+dx)^{1/2},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})*(a+b)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(c+dx))/(a+b))^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(c+dx))/(a-b))^{1/2}/b/d-1/64(40a^3b^2B+160a^2b^3B-5a^4C+120a^2b^2(2A+C)+16b^4(4A+3C))*\cot(c+dx)*\text{EllipticPi}((a+b\cos(c+dx))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(c+dx)^{1/2},(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})*(a+b)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(c+dx))/(a+b))^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(c+dx))/(a-b))^{1/2}/b^2/d}$$

[Out] 1/24\*(8\*B\*b+5\*C\*a)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d+1/4\*C\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d+1/192\*(264\*a^2\*b\*B+128\*b^3\*B+15\*a^3\*C+4\*a\*b^2\*(108\*A+71\*C))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/b/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+1/32\*(16\*A\*b^2+24\*B\*a\*b+5\*C\*a^2+12\*C\*b^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d-1/192\*(a-b)\*(264\*a^2\*b\*B+128\*b^3\*B+15\*a^3\*C+4\*a\*b^2\*(108\*A+71\*C))\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticE((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/a/b/d+1/192\*(15\*a^3\*C+8\*b^3\*(12\*A+16\*B+9\*C)+2\*a^2\*b\*(192\*A+132\*B+59\*C)+4\*a\*b^2\*(108\*A+52\*B+71\*C))\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticF((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/b/d-1/64\*(40\*a^3\*b\*B+160\*a^2\*b^3\*B-5\*a^4\*C+120\*a^2\*b^2\*(2\*A+C)+16\*b^4\*(4\*A+3\*C))\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticPi((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/b^2/d

Rubi [A] time = 2.53, antiderivative size = 700, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.156$ , Rules used = {3049, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(5a^2C+24abB+16Ab^2+12b^2C)\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}}{32d} + \frac{\sin(c+dx)(264a^2bB+15a^3C+128b^3B+15a^3C+4a^2b^2(108A+71C))}{b/d\cos(c+dx)^{1/2}+1/32(16A^2b^2+24B^2ab+5C^2a^2+12C^2b^2)\sin(c+dx)\cos(c+dx)^{1/2}(a+b\cos(c+dx))^{1/2}/d-1/192(a-b)(264a^2b^2B+128b^3B+15a^3C+4a^2b^2(108A+71C))\cot(c+dx)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b\cos(c+dx))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(c+dx)^{1/2},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})*(a+b)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(c+dx))/(a+b))^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(c+dx))/(a-b))^{1/2}/a/b/d+1/192(15a^3C+8b^3(12A+16B+9C)+2a^2b*(192A+132B+59C)+4a^2b^2(108A+52B+71C))*\cot(c+dx)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b\cos(c+dx))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(c+dx)^{1/2},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})*(a+b)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(c+dx))/(a+b))^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(c+dx))/(a-b))^{1/2}/b/d-1/64(40a^3b^2B+160a^2b^3B-5a^4C+120a^2b^2(2A+C)+16b^4(4A+3C))*\cot(c+dx)*\text{EllipticPi}((a+b\cos(c+dx))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(c+dx)^{1/2},(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})*(a+b)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(c+dx))/(a+b))^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(c+dx))/(a-b))^{1/2}/b^2/d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] -((a - b)\*Sqrt[a + b]\*(264\*a^2\*b\*B + 128\*b^3\*B + 15\*a^3\*C + 4\*a\*b^2\*(108\*A + 71\*C))\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(192\*a\*b\*d) + (Sqrt[a + b]\*(15\*a^3\*C + 8\*b^3\*(12\*A + 16\*B + 9\*C) + 2\*a^2\*b\*(192\*A + 132\*B + 59\*C) + 4\*a\*b^2\*(108\*A + 52\*B + 71\*C))\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(192\*b\*d) - (Sqrt[a + b]\*(40\*a^3\*b\*B + 160\*a^2\*b^3\*B - 5\*a^4\*C + 120\*a^2\*b^2\*(2\*A + C) + 16\*b^4\*(4\*A + 3\*C))\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/b, ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(64\*b^2\*d) + ((264\*a^2\*b\*B + 128\*b^3\*B + 15\*a^3\*C + 4\*a\*b^2\*(108\*A + 71\*C))\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(192\*b\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) + ((16\*A\*b^2 + 24\*a\*b\*B + 5\*a^2\*C + 12\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(32\*d) + ((8\*b\*B + 5\*a\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]))^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x]/(24\*d) + (C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]))^(5/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x]/(4\*d)

Rule 2809

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 +

$\text{Csc}[e + f*x])]/(c - d)]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*\text{EllipticPi}[(c + d)/d, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(d*f), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(c + d)/b]$

#### Rule 2816

$\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(d_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]])*\text{Sqrt}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> \text{Simp}[(-2*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a*f), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, d, e, f\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(a + b)/d]$

#### Rule 2994

$\text{Int}(((A_*) + (B_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)])/(((b_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]))^{\frac{3}{2}}*\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> \text{Simp}[(-2*A*(c - d)*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[A, B] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(c + d)/b]$

#### Rule 2998

$\text{Int}(((A_*) + (B_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)])/(((a_*) + (b_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]))^{\frac{3}{2}}*\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> \text{Dist}[(A - B)/(a - b), \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x], x] - \text{Dist}[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), \text{Int}[(1 + \text{Sin}[e + f*x])/((a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{\frac{3}{2}}*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]])], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[A, B]$

#### Rule 3049

$\text{Int}(((a_*) + (b_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]))^{\text{m}_*}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]))^{\text{n}_*}*((A_*) + (B_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)] + (C_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{\text{m}_*}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{\text{n}_* + 1})/(d*f*(\text{m}_* + \text{n}_* + 2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(\text{m}_* + \text{n}_* + 2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{\text{m}_* - 1}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{\text{n}_*}*\text{Simp}[a*A*d*(\text{m}_* + \text{n}_* + 2) + C*(b*c*\text{m}_* + a*d*(\text{n}_* + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(\text{m}_* + \text{n}_* + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(\text{m}_* + \text{n}_* + 1)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*\text{m}_* - b*c*(\text{m}_* + 1)) + b*B*d*(\text{m}_* + \text{n}_* + 2))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[\text{m}_*, 0] \&\& !( \text{IGtQ}[\text{n}_*, 0] \&\& ( !\text{IntegerQ}[\text{m}_*] || (\text{EqQ}[a, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c, 0]) ) )$

#### Rule 3053

$\text{Int}(((A_*) + (B_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)] + (C_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]^2)/(((a_*) + (b_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]))^{\frac{3}{2}}*\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> \text{Dist}[C/b^2, \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]], x], x] + \text{Dist}[1/b^2, \text{Int}[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B - 2*a*C)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])/((a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{\frac{3}{2}}*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]])], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

#### Rule 3061

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])/(d*f*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2*d), Int[(1*Simp[2*a*A*d - C*(b*c - a*d) - 2*(a*c*C - d*(A*b + a*B))*Sin[e + f*x] + (2*b*B*d - C*(b*c + a*d))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \frac{C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{4d} \\
 &= \frac{(8bB + 5aC) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{24d} \\
 &= \frac{(16Ab^2 + 24abB + 5a^2C + 12b^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{32ad} \\
 &= \frac{(264a^2bB + 128b^3B + 15a^3C + 4ab^2(108a + b)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{192bd\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
 &= \frac{(264a^2bB + 128b^3B + 15a^3C + 4ab^2(108a + b)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{192bd\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
 &= -\frac{\sqrt{a + b} (40a^3bB + 160ab^3B - 5a^4C + 12ab^2C)}{192bd\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \\
 &= -\frac{(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (264a^2bB + 128b^3B + 15a^3C + 4ab^2(108a + b))}{192bd\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}
 \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 6.91, size = 1326, normalized size = 1.89

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] ((-4*a*(384*a^3*A + 528*a*A*b^2 + 472*a^2*b*B + 128*b^3*B + 133*a^3*C + 356*a*b^2*C)*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]]], (-2*a)/(-a + b))*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - 4*a*(1152*a^2*A*b + 192*A*b^3 + 384*a^3*B + 608*a*b^2*B + 644*a^2*b*C + 144*b^3*C)*((Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]]], (-2*a)/(-a + b))*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]]], (-2*a)/(-a + b))*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]])
```

```
*x)*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/
a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c
+ d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*Sqrt[Cos
[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) + 2*(432*a*A*b^2 + 264*a^2*b*B + 128*
b^3*B + 15*a^3*C + 284*a*b^2*C)*((I*Cos[(c + d*x)/2]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x
]]*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]], (-2*a)/(-a - b
)]*Sec[c + d*x])/(b*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sec[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[
c + d*x])*Sec[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + (2*a*((a*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2
]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a
+ b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqr
t[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*S
in[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) -
(a*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]
)*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*
Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c +
d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c
+ d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]))/b + (Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d
*x])/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]))/((384*d) + (Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[
c + d*x]]*((48*A*b^2 + 104*a*b*B + 59*a^2*C + 42*b^2*C)*Sin[c + d*x])/96 +
(b*(8*b*B + 17*a*C)*Sin[2*(c + d*x)]/48 + (b^2*C*Ssin[3*(c + d*x)]/16))/d
```

**fricas** [F] time = 97.02, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(Cb^2 \cos(dx + c))^4 + (2Cab + Bb^2) \cos(dx + c)^3 + Aa^2 + (Ca^2 + 2Bab + Ab^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (Ba^2 +$$

$$\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)
^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*b^2*cos(d*x + c)^4 + (2*C*a*b + B*b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + A*a^2 +
(C*a^2 + 2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*cos(d*x + c))
*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)/sqrt(cos(d*x + c)), x)
```

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)
^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**maple** [B] time = 1.30, size = 5873, normalized size = 8.39

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)
,x)
```

```
[Out] result too large to display
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c))^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(5/2)/sqrt(cos(d*x + c)), x)
```

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int(((a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^(1/2), x)
```

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1131 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=647

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx) \left( -\left( a^2(48A-33C) \right) + 54abB + 8b^2(3A+2C) \right) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{24d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cot(c+dx) \left( a^2(48A-48B+33C) + 54abB + 8b^2(3A+2C) \right)}{24d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] 2\*A\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)-1/3\*b\*(6\*A-C)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d+1/24\*(54\*a\*b\*B-a^2\*(48\*A-33\*C)+8\*b^2\*(3\*A+2\*C))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)-1/4\*b\*(8\*A\*a-2\*B\*b-3\*C\*a)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d-1/24\*(a-b)\*(54\*a\*b\*B-a^2\*(48\*A-33\*C)+8\*b^2\*(3\*A+2\*C))\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticE((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/a/d-1/24\*(a^2\*(48\*A-48\*B-33\*C)-4\*b^2\*(6\*A+3\*B+4\*C)-2\*a\*b\*(72\*A+27\*B+13\*C))\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticF((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/d-1/8\*(30\*a^2\*b\*B+8\*b^3\*B+5\*a^3\*C+20\*a\*b^2\*(2\*A+C))\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticPi((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/b/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 2.37, antiderivative size = 647, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.178$ , Rules used = {3047, 3049, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx) \left( a^2(-48A-33C) + 54abB + 8b^2(3A+2C) \right) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{24d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cot(c+dx) \left( a^2(48A-48B+33C) + 54abB + 8b^2(3A+2C) \right)}{24d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] -((a - b)\*Sqrt[a + b]\*(54\*a\*b\*B - a^2\*(48\*A - 33\*C) + 8\*b^2\*(3\*A + 2\*C))\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(24\*a\*d) - (Sqrt[a + b]\*(a^2\*(48\*A - 48\*B - 33\*C) - 4\*b^2\*(6\*A + 3\*B + 4\*C) - 2\*a\*b\*(72\*A + 27\*B + 13\*C))\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(24\*d) - (Sqrt[a + b]\*(30\*a^2\*b\*B + 8\*b^3\*B + 5\*a^3\*C + 20\*a\*b^2\*(2\*A + C))\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/b, ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(8\*b\*d) + ((54\*a\*b\*B - a^2\*(48\*A - 33\*C) + 8\*b^2\*(3\*A + 2\*C))\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(24\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (b\*(8\*a\*A - 2\*b\*B - 3\*a\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*d) - (b\*(6\*A - C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d) + (2\*A\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b,



2]]], -((c + d)/(c - d)))/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

#### Rule 2816

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b)))/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

#### Rule 2994

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d)))/(f\*b\*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

#### Rule 2998

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]

#### Rule 3047

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*c\*(n + 2))) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

#### Rule 3049

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(A\*b + a\*B)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !IntegerQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0]))

Rule 3053

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^
2)/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e
_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/
Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B
- 2*a*C)*Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]
), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] &&
NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3061

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^
2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]]*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e.
. + (f_.)*(x_.)]]), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x
]])/(d*f*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2*d), Int[(1*Simp[2*a*A*d
- C*(b*c - a*d) - 2*(a*c*C - d*(A*b + a*B))*Sin[e + f*x] + (2*b*B*d - C*(b*
c + a*d))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d,
0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^3(c + dx)} dx = \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + 2 \int \frac{b(6A - C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))}{3d} dx$$

$$= -\frac{b(8aA - 2bB - 3aC) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{4d}$$

$$= \frac{(54abB - a^2(48A - 33C) + 8b^2(3A + 2C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{24d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{(54abB - a^2(48A - 33C) + 8b^2(3A + 2C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{24d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}$$

$$= -\frac{\sqrt{a + b} (30a^2bB + 8b^3B + 5a^3C + 20ab^2(2A + B))}{24d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (54abB - a^2(48A - 33C) + 8b^2(3A + 2C))}{24d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 6.87, size = 1302, normalized size = 2.01

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^
2))/Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2),x]
```

```
[Out] ((4*a*(-96*a^2*A*b - 24*A*b^3 - 48*a^3*B - 66*a*b^2*B - 59*a^2*b*C - 16*b^3
*C)*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x
]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]
*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^
2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c +
d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) + 4*a*(48*a^3*A - 144*a*A*b^2 - 144*a^2*b*B
- 24*b^3*B - 48*a^3*C - 76*a*b^2*C)*((Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-
a + b)]*Sqrt[-((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*C
os[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a
+ b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c
+ d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - (Sqrt[
((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c
+ d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c +
d*x]*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^
2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*
Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - 2*(48*a^2*A*b - 24*A*b^3 - 54*a*b^2*B - 33*a^2
*b*C - 16*b^3*C)*((I*Cos[(c + d*x)/2]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[I*
ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]], (-2*a)/(-a - b)]*Sec[c + d*x]
)/(b*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sec[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Sec[c
+ d*x])/(a + b)]) + (2*a*((a*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*S
qrt[-((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*
x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c
+ d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]
^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - (a*Sqrt[((a + b
)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/
2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*El
lipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/S
qrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a
+ b*Cos[c + d*x]]))/b + (Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(b*Sqrt[Co
s[c + d*x]]))/d + (Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*((b*(6
*b*B + 13*a*C)*Sin[c + d*x])/12 + (b^2*C*Ssin[2*(c + d*x)]/6 + 2*a^2*A*Tan[
c + d*x]))/d
```

**fricas** [F] time = 2.87, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + (2Cab + Bb^2) \cos(dx + c)^3 + Aa^2 + (Ca^2 + 2Bab + Ab^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (Ba^2 + 2Abc + Bb^2) \cos(dx + c) + Aa^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (Ba^2 + 2Abc + Bb^2) \cos(dx + c) + Aa^2}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)
^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*b^2*cos(d*x + c)^4 + (2*C*a*b + B*b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + A*a^2 +
(C*a^2 + 2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*cos(d*x + c))
*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)/cos(d*x + c)^(3/2), x)
```

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)
^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**maple** [B] time = 0.88, size = 5130, normalized size = 7.93

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2),x)`

[Out] result too large to display

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(5/2)/cos(d*x + c)^(3/2), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^(3/2),x)`

[Out] `int(((a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^(3/2), x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(3/2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1132 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=622

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx) (24a^2B + ab(56A - 27C) - 12b^2B) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+b} \cot(c+dx) (-8a^2(A - 3B + 3C))}{12d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] 2/3\*A\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)+2/3\*(5\*A\*b+3\*B\*a)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)-1/12\*(24\*a^2\*B-12\*b^2\*B+a\*b\*(56\*A-27\*C))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)-1/2\*b\*(8\*A\*b+4\*B\*a-C\*b)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d+1/12\*(a-b)\*(24\*a^2\*B-12\*b^2\*B+a\*b\*(56\*A-27\*C))\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticE((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/a/d-1/12\*(a\*b\*(56\*A-72\*B-27\*C)-6\*b^2\*(12\*A+2\*B+C)-8\*a^2\*(A-3\*B+3\*C))\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticF((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/d-1/4\*(8\*A\*b^2+20\*B\*a\*b+15\*C\*a^2+4\*C\*b^2)\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticPi((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 2.21, antiderivative size = 622, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.178$ , Rules used = {3047, 3049, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx) (24a^2B + ab(56A - 27C) - 12b^2B) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+b} \cot(c+dx) (-8a^2(A - 3B + 3C))}{12d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2), x]

[Out] ((a - b)\*Sqrt[a + b]\*(24\*a^2\*B - 12\*b^2\*B + a\*b\*(56\*A - 27\*C))\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b))]/(12\*a\*d) - (Sqrt[a + b]\*(a\*b\*(56\*A - 72\*B - 27\*C) - 6\*b^2\*(12\*A + 2\*B + C) - 8\*a^2\*(A - 3\*B + 3\*C))\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b))]/(12\*d) - (Sqrt[a + b]\*(8\*A\*b^2 + 20\*a\*b\*B + 15\*a^2\*C + 4\*b^2\*C)\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/b, ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b))]/(4\*d) - ((24\*a^2\*B - 12\*b^2\*B + a\*b\*(56\*A - 27\*C))\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((12\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (b\*(8\*A\*b + 4\*a\*B - b\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d) + (2\*(5\*A\*b + 3\*a\*B)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*A\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2))

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x])])/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x])])/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c

+ d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]), -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

### Rule 2816

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

### Rule 2994

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f\*b\*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

### Rule 2998

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]

### Rule 3047

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*c\*(n + 2))) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))]\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))]\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3049

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(A\*b + a\*B)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))]\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2)]\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0]))

Rule 3053

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2)/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B - 2*a*C)*Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3061

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])/(d*f*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2*d), Int[(1*Simp[2*a*A*d - C*(b*c - a*d) - 2*(a*c*C - d*(A*b + a*B))*Sin[e + f*x] + (2*b*B*d - C*(b*c + a*d))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^5(c + dx)} dx = \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^3(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{3}$$

$$= \frac{2(5Ab + 3aB)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{b(8Ab + 4aB - bC) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{2d}$$

$$= -\frac{(24a^2B - 12b^2B + ab(56A - 27C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{12d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(24a^2B - 12b^2B + ab(56A - 27C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{12d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{\sqrt{a + b} (8Ab^2 + 20abB + 15a^2C + 4b^2C)}{12d}$$

$$= \frac{(a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (24a^2B - 12b^2B + ab(56A - 27C))}{12d}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 6.80, size = 1316, normalized size = 2.12

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2),x]

[Out] ((-4\*a\*(8\*a^3\*A + 16\*a\*A\*b^2 + 48\*a^2\*b\*B + 12\*b^3\*B + 24\*a^3\*C + 33\*a\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]) - 4\*a\*(-56\*a^2\*A\*b + 24\*A\*b^3 - 24\*a^3\*B + 72\*a\*b^2\*B + 72\*a^2\*b\*C + 12\*b^3\*C)\*((Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]) + 2\*(-56\*a\*A\*b^2 - 24\*a^2\*b\*B + 12\*b^3\*B + 27\*a\*b^2\*C)\*((I\*cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], (-2\*a)/(-a - b)]\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b)) + (2\*a\*((a\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]) - (a\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]])))/b + (Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]))/(24\*d) + (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]\*((b^2\*C\*Ssin[c + d\*x])/2 + (2\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(7\*a\*A\*b\*Ssin[c + d\*x] + 3\*a^2\*B\*Ssin[c + d\*x]))/3 + (2\*a^2\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/3))/d

**fricas** [F] time = 2.18, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(Cb^2 \cos(dx + c))^4 + (2Cab + Bb^2) \cos(dx + c)^3 + Aa^2 + (Ca^2 + 2Bab + Ab^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (Ba^2 + \dots)}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (2\*C\*a\*b + B\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*a^2 + (C\*a^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b + A\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (B\*a^2 + 2\*A\*a\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out





$$\begin{aligned}
& d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}* \\
& \sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)) \\
& ^{1/2})*a^2*b+12*B*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+ \\
& \cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/s \\
& \sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2+72*B*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} \\
& )*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\text{Ell \\
& ipsisF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b+27*C*\cos(d*x+ \\
& c)^3*a^2*b-27*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b-6*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b^2+12*B*\cos(d*x+c)^3 \\
& *a*b^2+8*A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a^2*b+8*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos( \\
& d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+ \\
& \cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3+24*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c) \\
& *(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} \\
& )^{1/2}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3-6*C*co \\
& s(d*x+c)^3*b^3-24*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d \\
& *x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x \\
& +c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*b^3+24*B*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} \\
& *((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\text{Ellip \\
& ticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3+8*A*\sin(d*x+c)*c \\
& os(d*x+c)^2*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+ \\
& c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} \\
& )*a^3+27*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1 \\
& +\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b \\
& ))^{1/2})*\cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b+27*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} \\
& )*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/s \\
& \sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\cos(d*x+c)*a*b^2-72*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c \\
& )/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{Ellip \\
& ticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b+6*C* \\
& \sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c \\
& ))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})* \\
& \cos(d*x+c)*a*b^2+24*C*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} \\
& )*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d \\
& *x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3+6*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x \\
& +c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{Ell \\
& ipsisF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2+24*C*\cos(d*x+ \\
& c)*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d* \\
& x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} \\
& ))*a^3+120*B*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+ \\
& b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d* \\
& x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2+27*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c \\
& )/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{Ellip \\
& ticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2+90*C*\cos(d*x+c) \\
& ^2*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d* \\
& x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} \\
& ))*a^2*b+90*C*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*(( \\
& a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin \\
& (d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b+48*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d* \\
& x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{El \\
& lipticPi}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*b^3-24*B*\cos(d \\
& *x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+c \\
& os(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)) \\
& ^{1/2})*a^3+12*B*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * \\
& ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin \\
& (d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*b^3-12*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((- \\
& 1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} \\
& )*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2})*b^3+24*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*s \\
& \sin(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*(c \\
& os(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} \\
& )*b^3-12*C*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a \\
& -b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+co
\end{aligned}$$

$s(d*x+c)/(a+b)^{(1/2)*b^3+24*C*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b)^{(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c))}^{(1/2)}$   
 $*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)*b^3}/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/$   
 $sin(d*x+c)/cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)/cos(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2),x)

[Out] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1133 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=643

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (a^2(3A+5C) + 10abB + 5Ab^2) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{5d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{\sin(c+dx) (6a^2(3A+5C) + 70abB + b^2(46A+5C))}{15d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{3}*(A*b+B*a)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/5*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/5*(5*A*b^2+10*a*b*B+a^2*(3*A+5*C))*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-1/15*(70*a*b*B+b^2*(46*A-15*C)+6*a^2*(3*A+5*C))*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+1/15*(a-b)*(70*a*b*B+b^2*(46*A-15*C)+6*a^2*(3*A+5*C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a/d+1/15*(30*A*b^3-2*a^3*(9*A-5*B+15*C)+2*a^2*b*(17*A-35*B+45*C)-a*b^2*(46*A-90*B-15*C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a/d-b*(2*B*b+5*C*a)*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticPi}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 2.36, antiderivative size = 643, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.156$ , Rules used = {3047, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (a^2(3A+5C) + 10abB + 5Ab^2) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{5d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{\sin(c+dx) (6a^2(3A+5C) + 70abB + b^2(46A+5C))}{15d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out]  $((a-b)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(70*a*b*B + b^2*(46*A - 15*C) + 6*a^2*(3*A + 5*C))*\text{Cot}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(15*a*d) + (\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(30*A*b^3 - 2*a^3*(9*A - 5*B + 15*C) + 2*a^2*b*(17*A - 35*B + 45*C) - a*b^2*(46*A - 15*(6*B + C)))*\text{Cot}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(15*a*d) - (b*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(2*b*B + 5*a*C))*\text{Cot}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticPi}[(a+b)/b, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/d + (2*(5*A*b^2 + 10*a*b*B + a^2*(3*A + 5*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(5*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]) - ((70*a*b*B + b^2*(46*A - 15*C) + 6*a^2*(3*A + 5*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(15*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]) + (2*(A*b + a*B)*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(3*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*A*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(5*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(5/2)})$

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c

+ d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]), -(c + d)/(c - d)]/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

#### Rule 2816

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(a\_)] + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

#### Rule 2994

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]/(((b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_)] + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -(c + d)/(c - d))]/(f\*b\*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

#### Rule 2998

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]/(((a\_)] + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_)] + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]

#### Rule 3047

Int[((a\_)] + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((c\_)] + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(n\_)\*((A\_)] + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*c\*(n + 2))) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

#### Rule 3053

Int[((A\_)] + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2)/(((a\_)] + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_)] + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A\*b^2 - a^2\*C + b\*(b\*B - 2\*a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 3061

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]]*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]]), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])/(d*f*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2*d), Int[(1*Simp[2*a*A*d - C*(b*c - a*d) - 2*(a*c*C - d*(A*b + a*B))*Sin[e + f*x] + (2*b*B*d - C*(b*c + a*d))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^2(c + dx)} dx = \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5d \cos^2(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{5} \int \frac{2(Ab + aB)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{3d \cos^2(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{2(5Ab^2 + 10abB + a^2(3A + 5C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{5d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2(5Ab^2 + 10abB + a^2(3A + 5C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{5d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2(5Ab^2 + 10abB + a^2(3A + 5C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{5d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{b\sqrt{a + b} (2bB + 5aC) \cot(c + dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin\right)}{(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (70abB + b^2(46A - 15C) + 6a^2)}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 6.85, size = 1370, normalized size = 2.13

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Cos[c + d*x]^(7/2), x]
```

```
[Out] ((4*a*(-16*a^2*A*b + 16*A*b^3 - 10*a^3*B - 20*a*b^2*B - 60*a^2*b*C - 15*b^3*C)*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2/a)*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) + 4*a*(18*a^3*A + 46*a*A*b^2 + 70*a^2*b*B - 30*b^3*B + 30*a^3*C - 90*a*b^2*C)*((Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c +
```

$$\frac{d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (\text{Sqrt}[(a + b)*\text{Cot}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[-((a + b)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])* \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticPi}[-(a/b), \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])* \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*\text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - 2*(18*a^2*A*b + 46*A*b^3 + 70*a*b^2*B + 30*a^2*b*C - 15*b^3*C)*((I*\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[I*\text{ArcSinh}[\text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]], (-2*a)/(-a - b)]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x])/ (b*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2]^2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])* \text{Sec}[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + (2*a*((a*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b)*\text{Cot}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[-((a + b)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])* \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])* \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*\text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (a*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b)* \text{Cot}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[-((a + b)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])* \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticPi}[-(a/b), \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])* \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*\text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])))/b + (\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(b*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]))/ (30*d) + (\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*((2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^2*(11*a*A*b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x] + 5*a^2*B*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]))/15 + (2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]*(9*a^2*A*\text{Sin}[c + d*x] + 23*A*b^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x] + 35*a*b*B*\text{Sin}[c + d*x] + 15*a^2*C*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]))/15 + (2*a^2*A*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^2*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/5))/d$$

**fricas** [F] time = 50.28, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + (2Cab + Bb^2) \cos(dx + c)^3 + Aa^2 + (Ca^2 + 2Bab + Ab^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (Ba^2 + 2Abc + Bb^2) \cos(dx + c) + Aa^2) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (2\*C\*a\*b + B\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*a^2 + (C\*a^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b + A\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (B\*a^2 + 2\*A\*a\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)) \*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.69, size = 4986, normalized size = 7.75

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x)

[Out] 
$$-1/15/d*(-6*A*a^3+18*A*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^3*a^3-15*C*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^4*b^3+90*C*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^2*\text{sin}(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\text{cos}(d*x+c))/\text{sin}(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})* (\text{cos}(d*x+c)/(1+\text{cos}(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\text{cos}(d*x+c))/(1+\text{cos}(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}$$





$$\frac{\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c))^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} (b \cos(dx+c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} dx}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{7}{2}}}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c))^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A}{\cos(dx+c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} (b \cos(dx+c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(5/2)/cos(d*x + c)^(7/2), x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^{7/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^(7/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int(((a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^(7/2), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(7/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1134 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{9 \cos^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=580

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (5a^2(5A+7C) + 56abB + 15Ab^2) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} - 2\sqrt{a+b} \cot(c+dx) (a^3(25A-63B+15C) + 15a^2b(29A+49C) + 15ab^2(15A+7C) + 15b^3C)}{105d \cos^2(c+dx)}$$

[Out]  $2/35*(5*A*b+7*B*a)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/7*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}+2/105*(15*A*b^2+56*a*b*B+5*a^2*(5*A+7*C))*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/105*(a-b)*(15*A*b^3+63*a^3*B+161*a*b^2*B+5*a^2*b*(29*A+49*C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^2/d-2/105*(15*b^3*(A-7*B)-a^3*(25*A-63*B+35*C)+a^2*b*(145*A-119*B+245*C)-a*b^2*(135*A-161*B+315*C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a/d-2*b^2*C*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticPi}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.80, antiderivative size = 580, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {3047, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (5a^2(5A+7C) + 56abB + 15Ab^2) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} - 2\sqrt{a+b} \cot(c+dx) (a^2b(145A-119B+15C) + 15a^2b^2(29A+49C) + 15ab^3C)}{105d \cos^2(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(5/2)}*(A+B*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]+C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2)]/\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(9/2)},x]$

[Out]  $(2*(a-b)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(15*A*b^3+63*a^3*B+161*a*b^2*B+5*a^2*b*(29*A+49*C))*\text{Cot}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])],-((a+b)/(a-b))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(105*a^2*d)-(2*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(15*b^3*(A-7*B)-a^3*(25*A-63*B+35*C)+a^2*b*(145*A-119*B+245*C)-a*b^2*(135*A-161*B+315*C))*\text{Cot}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])],-((a+b)/(a-b))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(105*a*d)-(2*b^2*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*C*\text{Cot}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticPi}[(a+b)/b,\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])],-((a+b)/(a-b))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/d+(2*(15*A*b^2+56*a*b*B+5*a^2*(5*A+7*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]/(105*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)})+(2*(5*A*b+7*a*B)*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]/(35*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(5/2)})+(2*A*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]/(7*d*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^{(7/2)}))$

**Rule 2809**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)*(x_*)]]/\text{Sqrt}[(c_*)+(d_*)*\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)*(x_*)]],x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*b*\text{Tan}[e+f*x]*\text{Rt}[(c+d)/b,2]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1+\text{Csc}[e+f*x]))/(c-d)]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1-\text{Csc}[e+f*x]))/(c+d)]*\text{EllipticPi}[(c+d)/d,\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[c+d*\text{Sin}[e+f*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(c+d)/b,2])],-((c+d)/(c-d))]/(d*f),x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b,c,d,e,f\},x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c$

$a^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(c + d)/b]$

### Rule 2816

$\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(d_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)])*\text{Sqrt}[(a_*) + (b_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)])]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-2*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a*f), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(a + b)/d]$

### Rule 2994

$\text{Int}(((A_*) + (B_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)])/((b_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)])^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)])), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-2*A*(c - d)*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[A, B] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(c + d)/b]$

### Rule 2998

$\text{Int}(((A_*) + (B_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)])/((a_*) + (b_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)])^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)])), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(A - B)/(a - b), \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x], x] - \text{Dist}[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), \text{Int}[(1 + \text{Sin}[e + f*x])/((a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[A, B]$

### Rule 3047

$\text{Int}(((a_*) + (b_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)])^m*((c_*) + (d_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)])^n*((A_*) + (B_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)] + (C_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)])^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}(((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{n+1})/(d*f*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{m-1}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{n+1}*\text{Simp}[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n+1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(n+1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n+2) - b*c*(n+1)) + B*(b*d*(n+1) - a*c*(n+2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n+1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n+1)))]*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m+n+2) - C*(c^2*(m+1) + d^2*(n+1)))]*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1]$

### Rule 3053

$\text{Int}(((A_*) + (B_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)] + (C_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)])^2)/((a_*) + (b_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)])^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)])), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[C/b^2, \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]], x], x] + \text{Dist}[1/b^2, \text{Int}[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B - 2*a*C)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])/((a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]])], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^9(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{7d \cos^7(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{7} \\
&= \frac{2(5Ab + 7aB)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{35d \cos^5(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2(15Ab^2 + 56abB + 5a^2(5A + 7C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{105d \cos^3(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2(15Ab^2 + 56abB + 5a^2(5A + 7C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{105d \cos^3(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{2b^2 \sqrt{a + b} C \cot(c + dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{a+b \cos(c + dx)}{b}\right)\right)}{105d \cos^3(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2(a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (15Ab^3 + 63a^3B + 161ab^2C)}{105d \cos^3(c + dx)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.96, size = 1472, normalized size = 2.54

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2),x]

[Out] ((-4\*a\*(25\*a^4\*A - 10\*a^2\*A\*b^2 - 15\*A\*b^4 + 56\*a^3\*b\*B - 56\*a\*b^3\*B + 35\*a^4\*C + 70\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - 4\*a\*(-145\*a^3\*A\*b - 15\*a\*A\*b^3 - 63\*a^4\*B - 161\*a^2\*b^2\*B - 245\*a^3\*b\*C + 105\*a\*b^3\*C)\*((Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + 2\*(-145\*a^2\*A\*b^2 - 15\*A\*b^4 - 63\*a^3\*b\*B - 161\*a\*b^3\*B - 245\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*((I\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], (-2\*a)/(-a - b)]\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]) + (2\*a\*((a\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (a\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Co

$s[c + d*x]) * \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2 / a / \sqrt{2}], (-2*a)/(-a + b) * \text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]^4 / (b * \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c + d*x]} * \sqrt{a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]}) / b + (\sqrt{a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]} * \text{Sin}[c + d*x]) / (b * \sqrt{\text{Cos}[c + d*x]}) / (105 * a * d) + (\sqrt{\text{Cos}[c + d*x]} * \sqrt{a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]} * ((2 * \text{Sec}[c + d*x]^3 * (15 * a * A * b * \text{Sin}[c + d*x] + 7 * a^2 * B * \text{Sin}[c + d*x])) / 35 + (2 * \text{Sec}[c + d*x]^2 * (25 * a^2 * A * \text{Sin}[c + d*x] + 45 * A * b^2 * \text{Sin}[c + d*x] + 77 * a * b * B * \text{Sin}[c + d*x] + 35 * a^2 * C * \text{Sin}[c + d*x])) / 105 + (2 * \text{Sec}[c + d*x] * (145 * a^2 * A * b * \text{Sin}[c + d*x] + 15 * A * b^3 * \text{Sin}[c + d*x] + 63 * a^3 * B * \text{Sin}[c + d*x] + 161 * a * b^2 * B * \text{Sin}[c + d*x] + 245 * a^2 * b * C * \text{Sin}[c + d*x])) / (105 * a) + (2 * a^2 * A * \text{Sec}[c + d*x]^3 * \text{Tan}[c + d*x]) / 7) / d$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.94, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(Cb^2 \cos(dx + c))^4 + (2Cab + Bb^2) \cos(dx + c)^3 + Aa^2 + (Ca^2 + 2Bab + Ab^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (Ba^2 + \dots)}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (2\*C\*a\*b + B\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*a^2 + (C\*a^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b + A\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (B\*a^2 + 2\*A\*a\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)) \* sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a) / cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.73, size = 5143, normalized size = 8.87

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x)

[Out] result too large to display

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{\cos(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2) / cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^{\frac{9}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^(9/2), x)
```

```
[Out] int(((a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/cos(c + d*x)^(9/2), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(9/2), x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1135 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=552

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (7a^2(7A+9C) + 90abB + 15Ab^2) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{315d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (75a^3B + a^2b(163A+231C))}{315ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{63} (5A^2b + 9B^2a) (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{3/2} \sin(dx+c) / d \cos(dx+c)^{7/2} + \frac{2}{9} A (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{5/2} \sin(dx+c) / d \cos(dx+c)^{9/2} + \frac{2}{315} (15A^2b^2 + 90abB + 7a^2(7A+9C)) \sin(dx+c) (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / d \cos(dx+c)^{5/2} + \frac{2}{315} (5A^2b^3 + 75a^3B + 135a^2b^2B + a^2b(163A+231C)) \sin(dx+c) (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / a d \cos(dx+c)^{3/2} - \frac{2}{315} (a-b) (10A^2b^4 - 435a^3b^3B - 45a^2b^3B - 21a^4(7A+9C) - 3a^2b^2(93A+161C)) \cot(dx+c) \operatorname{EllipticE}((a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / (a+b)^{1/2} / \cos(dx+c)^{1/2}, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2}) (a+b)^{1/2} (a(1-\sec(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} (a(1+\sec(dx+c)) / (a-b))^{1/2} / a^3 d - \frac{2}{315} (a-b) (10A^2b^3 + 15a^2b^2(11A-3B+21C) - 6a^2b(19A-60B+28C) + 3a^3(49A-25B+63C)) \cot(dx+c) \operatorname{EllipticF}((a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / (a+b)^{1/2} / \cos(dx+c)^{1/2}, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2}) (a+b)^{1/2} (a(1-\sec(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} (a(1+\sec(dx+c)) / (a-b))^{1/2} / a^2 d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 2.05, antiderivative size = 552, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.111$ , Rules used = {3047, 3055, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (a^2b(163A+231C) + 75a^3B + 135ab^2B + 5Ab^3) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{315ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (7a^2(7A+9C))}{315ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(a+b \cos[c+dx])^{5/2} (A+B \cos[c+dx]+C \cos^2[c+dx]) / \cos[c+dx]^{11/2}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2(a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (10A^2b^4 - 435a^3b^3B - 45a^2b^3B - 21a^4(7A+9C) - 3a^2b^2(93A+161C)) \cot[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticE}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}] / (\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]})], -((a+b)/(a-b)) \sqrt{(a(1-\sec[c+dx]))/(a+b)} \sqrt{(a(1+\sec[c+dx]))/(a-b)}) / (315a^3d) - (2(a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (10A^2b^3 + 15a^2b^2(11A-3B+21C) - 6a^2b(19A-60B+28C) + 3a^3(49A-25B+63C)) \cot[c+dx] \operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}] / (\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]})], -((a+b)/(a-b)) \sqrt{(a(1-\sec[c+dx]))/(a+b)} \sqrt{(a(1+\sec[c+dx]))/(a-b)}) / (315a^2d) + (2(15A^2b^2 + 90abB + 7a^2(7A+9C)) \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]) / (315d \cos[c+dx]^{5/2}) + (2(5A^2b^3 + 75a^3B + 135a^2b^2B + a^2b(163A+231C)) \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]) / (315a d \cos[c+dx]^{3/2}) + (2(5A^2b + 9a^2B) (a+b \cos[c+dx])^{3/2} \sin[c+dx]) / (63d \cos[c+dx]^{7/2}) + (2A(a+b \cos[c+dx])^{5/2} \sin[c+dx]) / (9d \cos[c+dx]^{9/2})$

**Rule 2816**

$\operatorname{Int}[1/(\sqrt{(d \sin[e+fx]+(f \sin[e+fx])^2}) \sqrt{(a+b \sin[e+fx])^2}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(-2 \tan[e+fx] \operatorname{Rt}[(a+b)/d, 2] \sqrt{(a(1-\csc[e+fx]))/(a+b)} \sqrt{(a(1+\csc[e+fx]))/(a-b)} \operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[\sqrt{a+b \sin[e+fx]}] / (\sqrt{d \sin[e+fx]} \operatorname{Rt}[(a+b)/d, 2])], -((a+b)/(a-b)) / (a f), x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, d, e, f\}, x\} \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \operatorname{PosQ}[(a+b)/d]$



Rule 2994

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]
^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*A
*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]
*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f
*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -(c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^
2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B]
&& PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_
_)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := D
ist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x
]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
&& NeQ[A, B]
```

Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m+1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n+1))/(d*f*(n+1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m-1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n+1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n+1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n+1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n+2) - b*c*(n+1)) + B*(b*d*(n+1)
- a*c*(n+2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n+1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n+1)))*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m+n+2) - C*(c^2*(m+1) + d^2*(n+1)))*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3055

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m+1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n+1))/(f*(m+1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m+1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m+1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m+1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m+n+2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m+1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m+n+3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos^{11/2}(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{9d \cos^{9/2}(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{9} \int \\
&= \frac{2(5Ab + 9aB)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{63d \cos^{7/2}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2(15Ab^2 + 90abB + 7a^2(7A + 9C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{315d \cos^{5/2}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2(15Ab^2 + 90abB + 7a^2(7A + 9C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{315d \cos^{5/2}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2(15Ab^2 + 90abB + 7a^2(7A + 9C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{315d \cos^{5/2}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{2(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (10Ab^4 - 435a^3bB - 45ab^3)}{315d \cos^{5/2}(c + dx)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 7.09, size = 1616, normalized size = 2.93

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Cos[c + d*x]^(11/2),x]
```

```
[Out] -1/315*((-4*a*(-114*a^4*A*b + 124*a^2*A*b^3 - 10*A*b^5 - 75*a^5*B + 30*a^3*b^2*B + 45*a*b^4*B - 168*a^4*b*C + 168*a^2*b^3*C)*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - 4*a*(147*a^5*A + 279*a^3*A*b^2 - 10*a*A*b^4 + 435*a^4*b*B + 45*a^2*b^3*B + 189*a^5*C + 483*a^3*b^2*C)*((Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) + 2*(147*a^4*A*b + 279*a^2*A*b^3 - 10*A*b^5 + 435*a^3*b^2*B + 45*a*b^4*B + 189*a^4*b*C + 483*a^2*b^3*C)*((I*Cos[(c + d*x)/2]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]], (-2*a)/(-a - b)]*Sec[c + d*x])/(b*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sec[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Sec[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + (2*a*((a*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a +
```

$b \cos[c + dx]] - (a \sqrt{((a + b) \cot[(c + dx)/2]^2)/(-a + b)} \sqrt{-(((a + b) \cos[c + dx] \csc[(c + dx)/2]^2)/a)} \sqrt{((a + b \cos[c + dx]) \csc[(c + dx)/2]^2)/a} \csc[c + dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}[-(a/b), \operatorname{ArcSin}[\sqrt{((a + b \cos[c + dx]) \csc[(c + dx)/2]^2)/a}]/\sqrt{2}], (-2a)/(-a + b)] \sin[(c + dx)/2]^4)/(b \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \sqrt{a + b \cos[c + dx]})/b + (\sqrt{a + b \cos[c + dx]} \sin[c + dx])/(b \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]})/(a^2 d) + (\sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \sqrt{a + b \cos[c + dx]} * ((2 \sec[c + dx]^4 (19 a A b \sin[c + dx] + 9 a^2 B \sin[c + dx]))/63 + (2 \sec[c + dx]^3 (49 a^2 A \sin[c + dx] + 75 A b^2 \sin[c + dx] + 135 a b B \sin[c + dx] + 63 a^2 C \sin[c + dx]))/315 + (2 \sec[c + dx]^2 (163 a^2 A b \sin[c + dx] + 5 A b^3 \sin[c + dx] + 75 a^3 B \sin[c + dx] + 135 a b^2 B \sin[c + dx] + 231 a^2 b C \sin[c + dx]))/(315 a) + (2 \sec[c + dx] (147 a^4 A \sin[c + dx] + 279 a^2 A b^2 \sin[c + dx] - 10 A b^4 \sin[c + dx] + 435 a^3 b B \sin[c + dx] + 45 a b^3 B \sin[c + dx] + 189 a^4 C \sin[c + dx] + 483 a^2 b^2 C \sin[c + dx]))/(315 a^2) + (2 a^2 A \sec[c + dx]^4 \tan[c + dx])/9)/d$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.50, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\operatorname{integral} \left( \frac{(Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + (2Cab + Bb^2) \cos(dx + c)^3 + Aa^2 + (Ca^2 + 2Bab + Ab^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (Ba^2 + 2Abc + Bb^2) \cos(dx + c) + Aa^2) \cos(dx + c)^{11/2}}{\cos(dx + c)^{11/2}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (2\*C\*a\*b + B\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*a^2 + (C\*a^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b + A\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (B\*a^2 + 2\*A\*a\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/cos(d\*x + c)^(11/2), x)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.86, size = 6176, normalized size = 11.19

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x)

[Out] result too large to display

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{5/2}}{\cos(dx + c)^{11/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)/cos(d\*x + c)^(11/2), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\cos(c + dx)^{11/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(11/2), x)

[Out] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/cos(c + d\*x)^(11/2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(11/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1136 \quad \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=593

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx)(15a^2C-18abB+24Ab^2+16b^2C)\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}}{24b^3d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{\sqrt{a+b}\cot(c+dx)(15a^2C-18abB-10a^2C+18abB-16b^2C)}{24b^3d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{3}C\cos(dx+c)^{3/2}\sin(dx+c)(a+b\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}/b/d+1/24*(24A*b^2-18B*a*b+15C*a^2+16C*b^2)\sin(dx+c)(a+b\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}/b^3/d/\cos(dx+c)^{1/2}+1/12*(6B*b-5C*a)\sin(dx+c)\cos(dx+c)^{1/2}(a+b\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}/b^2/d-1/24*(a-b)*(24A*b^2-18B*a*b+15C*a^2+16C*b^2)\cot(dx+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(dx+c)^{1/2},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})*(a+b)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(dx+c))/(a-b))^{1/2}/a/b^3/d+1/24*(24A*b^2-18B*a*b+12B*b^2+15C*a^2-10C*a*b+16C*b^2)\cot(dx+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(dx+c)^{1/2},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})*(a+b)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(dx+c))/(a-b))^{1/2}/b^3/d-1/8*(6a^2*b*B+8b^3*B-5a^3*C-4a*b^2*(2A+C))*\cot(dx+c)*\text{EllipticPi}((a+b\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(dx+c)^{1/2},(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})*(a+b)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(dx+c))/(a-b))^{1/2}/b^4/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.86, antiderivative size = 593, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.156$ , Rules used = {3049, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx)(15a^2C-18abB+24Ab^2+16b^2C)\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}}{24b^3d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{\sqrt{a+b}\cot(c+dx)(15a^2C-18abB-10a^2C+18abB-16b^2C)}{24b^3d\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Cos}[c+dx])^{3/2}(A+B\text{Cos}[c+dx]+C\text{Cos}[c+dx]^2)]/\text{Sqrt}[a+b\text{Cos}[c+dx]],x]$

[Out]  $-\frac{(a-b)\text{Sqrt}[a+b](24A*b^2-18a*b*B+15a^2*C+16b^2*C)\text{Cot}[c+dx]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b\text{Cos}[c+dx]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+dx]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+dx]))/(a+b)]\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+dx]))/(a-b)]}{(24a*b^3*d)+(\text{Sqrt}[a+b](24A*b^2-18a*b*B+12b^2*B+15a^2*C-10a*b*C+16b^2*C)\text{Cot}[c+dx]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b\text{Cos}[c+dx]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+dx]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+dx]))/(a+b)]\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+dx]))/(a-b)]}{(24b^3*d)-(\text{Sqrt}[a+b](6a^2*b*B+8b^3*B-5a^3*C-4a*b^2*(2A+C))*\text{Cot}[c+dx]*\text{EllipticPi}[(a+b)/b,\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b\text{Cos}[c+dx]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+dx]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+dx]))/(a+b)]\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+dx]))/(a-b)]}{(8b^4*d)+((24A*b^2-18a*b*B+15a^2*C+16b^2*C)\text{Sqrt}[a+b\text{Cos}[c+dx]]*\text{Sin}[c+dx])/(24b^3*d\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+dx]])+((6b*B-5a*C)\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+dx]]*\text{Sqrt}[a+b\text{Cos}[c+dx]]*\text{Sin}[c+dx])/(12b^2*d)+C\text{Cos}[c+dx]^{3/2}\text{Sqrt}[a+b\text{Cos}[c+dx]]*\text{Sin}[c+dx]}/(3*b*d$

**Rule 2809**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_.)]]/\text{Sqrt}[(c_.)+(d_.)*\sin[(e_.)+(f_.)*(x_.)]],x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*b*\text{Tan}[e+f*x]*\text{Rt}[(c+d)/b,2]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1+\text{Csc}[e+f*x]))/(c-d)]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1-\text{Csc}[e+f*x]))/(c+d)]*\text{EllipticPi}[(c+d)/d,\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[c+d*\text{Sin}[e+f*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[e+f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(c+d)/b,2])], -((c+d)/(c-d))]/(d*f),x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b,c,d,e,f\},x \&\& \text{NeQ}[c$

$\sqrt{2 - d^2}, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{PosQ}[(c + d)/b]$

### Rule 2816

$\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(d_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)])*\text{Sqrt}[(a_*) + (b_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)])]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-2*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a*f), x] \ /; \ \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, d, e, f\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{PosQ}[(a + b)/d]$

### Rule 2994

$\text{Int}(((A_*) + (B_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)])/((b_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)])^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)])), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-2*A*(c - d)*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^2), x] \ /; \ \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[A, B] \ \&\& \ \text{PosQ}[(c + d)/b]$

### Rule 2998

$\text{Int}(((A_*) + (B_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)])/((a_*) + (b_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)])^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)])), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(A - B)/(a - b), \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x], x] - \text{Dist}[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), \text{Int}[(1 + \text{Sin}[e + f*x])/((a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x], x] \ /; \ \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[A, B]$

### Rule 3049

$\text{Int}(((a_*) + (b_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)])^{m_*}*((c_*) + (d_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)])^{n_*}*((A_*) + (B_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)] + (C_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{m_*}(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{n_* + 1})/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{m_* - 1}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{n_*}*\text{Simp}[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] \ /; \ \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \ \&\& \ !( \ \text{IGtQ}[n, 0] \ \&\& \ ( \ !\text{IntegerQ}[m] \ || \ (\text{EqQ}[a, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c, 0])))$

### Rule 3053

$\text{Int}(((A_*) + (B_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)] + (C_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)]^2)/((a_*) + (b_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)])^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)])), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[C/b^2, \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]], x], x] + \text{Dist}[1/b^2, \text{Int}[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B - 2*a*C)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])/((a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x], x] \ /; \ \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

### Rule 3061

$\text{Int}(((A_*) + (B_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)] + (C_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)]^2)/(\text{Sqrt}[(a_*) + (b_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)])*\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)])), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]$

]])/(d\*f\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2\*d), Int[(1\*Simp[2\*a\*A\*d - C\*(b\*c - a\*d) - 2\*(a\*c\*C - d\*(A\*b + a\*B))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (2\*b\*B\*d - C\*(b\*c + a\*d))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x]]/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx = \frac{C \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3bd} + \dots$$

$$= \frac{(6bB - 5aC) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{12b^2d}$$

$$= \frac{(24Ab^2 - 18abB + 15a^2C + 16b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{24b^3d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{(24Ab^2 - 18abB + 15a^2C + 16b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{24b^3d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= - \frac{\sqrt{a + b} (6a^2bB + 8b^3B - 5a^3C - 4ab^2(2A + C))}{24b^3d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= - \frac{(a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (24Ab^2 - 18abB + 15a^2C + 16b^2C)}{24b^3d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.54, size = 1241, normalized size = 2.09

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] ((-4\*a\*(24\*A\*b^2 - 6\*a\*b\*B + 5\*a^2\*C + 16\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]]\*Sqrt[(((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a)\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - 4\*a\*(24\*b^2\*B + 4\*a\*b\*C)\*((Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + 2\*(24\*A\*b^2 - 18\*a\*b\*B + 15\*a^2\*C + 16\*b^2\*C)\*((I\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], (-2\*a)/(-a - b)]\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]) + (2\*a

```

*((a*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*
x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a
]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]
^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c +
d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - (a*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a
+ b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b)*Co
s[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[S
qrt[((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]
*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]])))/b +
(Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]])))/(48*b^2*d
+ (Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*((6*b*B - 5*a*C)*Sin[c + d
*x]))/(12*b^2) + (C*Sin[2*(c + d*x)]/(6*b)))/d

```

**fricas** [F] time = 2.75, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^3 + B \cos(dx + c)^2 + A \cos(dx + c))\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))
^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^3 + B*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(cos(d*
x + c))/sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a), x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))
^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*cos(d*x + c)^(3/2)/sqrt(b
*cos(d*x + c) + a), x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 0.58, size = 3575, normalized size = 6.03

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)
,x)
```

```
[Out] -1/24/d/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*(24*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+
b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x
+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*b^3+24*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*b^3+2
4*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c)
))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)
/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^2+12*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))
^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+
c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^2-18*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(
d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*
EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b-18*B*sin(d
*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos
(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(
1/2))*a*b^2-24*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*b^3-12*B*cos(d*x+c)^2*b^3-2*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*a*
```



$$\begin{aligned}
& b^2+24A\cos(dx+c)^2*a*b^2-24A\cos(dx+c)*a*b^2-18B\cos(dx+c)^2*a^2*b+1 \\
& 8B\cos(dx+c)^2*a*b^2+18B\cos(dx+c)*a^2*b-12B\cos(dx+c)*a*b^2-16C\cos \\
& (dx+c)^2*b^3+8C\cos(dx+c)^5*b^3+12B\cos(dx+c)^4*b^3+24A\sin(dx+c)*(c \\
& \cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/ \\
& 2)}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a*b^2+12B\sin \\
& (dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) \\
& /a+b)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a* \\
& b^2-18B\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+ \\
& \cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b) \\
& )^{(1/2)}*a^2*b-18B\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b\cos( \\
& dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),(- \\
& a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a*b^2+5C\cos(dx+c)^3*a^2*b-15C\cos(dx+c)^2*a^2*b+18 \\
& C\cos(dx+c)^2*a*b^2+10C\cos(dx+c)*a^2*b-16C\cos(dx+c)*a*b^2-6B\cos(d \\
& x+c)^3*a*b^2+15C\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b\cos(d \\
& x+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),(- \\
& a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\cos(dx+c)*a^3+16C\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c) \\
& ))^{(1/2)}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d \\
& x+c))/\sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\cos(dx+c)*b^3+15C\sin(dx+c)*(\cos( \\
& dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}* \\
& EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^3+16C\sin(dx \\
& x+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b \\
& ))^{(1/2)}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*b^3+48* \\
& B\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx \\
& x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^{( \\
& 1/2)}*b^3-24B\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b\cos(dx+x \\
& c)))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),(-a-b) \\
& /a+b)^{(1/2)}*b^3-30C\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b* \\
& \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+x \\
& c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^3+48B\cos(dx+c)*\sin(dx+c)*EllipticPi((-1+c \\
& \cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{( \\
& 1/2)}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*b^3-24B*EllipticF((-1+ \\
& \cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1 \\
& /2)}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\cos(dx+c)*\sin(dx+c)*b^3 \\
& +24A*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a \\
& +b)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\sin(d \\
& x+c)*b^3+8C\cos(dx+c)^3*b^3+15C\cos(dx+c)^2*a^3-15C\cos(dx+c)*a^3+15 \\
& C\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(d \\
& x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2 \\
& ))*\cos(dx+c)*a^2*b+16C\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b \\
& *cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+x \\
& c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\cos(dx+c)*a*b^2-24C\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+co \\
& s(dx+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(( \\
& -1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\cos(dx+c)*a*b^2-10C*si \\
& n(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) \\
& /a+b)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*co \\
& s(dx+c)*a^2*b-4C\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b\cos(d \\
& x+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),(- \\
& a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\cos(dx+c)*a*b^2-10C\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+x \\
& c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF((-1+\cos( \\
& dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^2*b-4C\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/( \\
& 1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*Elliptic \\
& F((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a*b^2+15C\sin(dx+c)*(c \\
& \cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/ \\
& 2)}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^2*b+16C*si \\
& n(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) \\
& /a+b)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a* \\
& b^2-30C\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+ \\
& \cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),-1,(-a-b)/( \\
& a+b))^{(1/2)}*\cos(dx+c)*a^3+36B\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/
\end{aligned}$$

2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),-1,(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a^2\*b-24\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),-1,(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a\*b^2+36\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),-1,(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)\*a^2\*b-48\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),-1,(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a\*b^2-48\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),-1,(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a\*b^2/sin(d\*x+c)/b^3/cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^{3/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2),x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1137 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=485

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cot(c+dx) (3a^2C - 4abB + 8Ab^2 + 4b^2C) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{4b^3d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{4}*(4*B*b-3*C*a)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/b^2/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2} + \frac{1}{2}*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/b/d - \frac{1}{4}*(a-b)*(4*B*b-3*C*a)*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}), ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2}*(a+b)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{1/2}/a/b^2/d - \frac{1}{4}*(3*a*C-2*b*(2*B+C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}), ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2}*(a+b)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{1/2}/b^2/d - \frac{1}{4}*(8*A*b^2-4*B*a*b+3*C*a^2+4*C*b^2)*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticPi}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}), (a+b)/b, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2}*(a+b)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{1/2}/b^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.12, antiderivative size = 485, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.156$ , Rules used = {3049, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cot(c+dx) (3a^2C - 4abB + 8Ab^2 + 4b^2C) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{4b^3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out]  $-\frac{(a-b)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(4*b*B-3*a*C)*\text{Cot}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(4*a*b^2*d) - \frac{(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(3*a*C-2*b*(2*B+C))*\text{Cot}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(4*b^2*d) - \frac{(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(8*A*b^2-4*a*b*B+3*a^2*C+4*b^2*C)*\text{Cot}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticPi}[(a+b)/b, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(4*b^3*d) + ((4*b*B-3*a*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(4*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]) + (C*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(2*b*d)$

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(c\_)+(d\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e+f\*x]\*Rt[(c+d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1+Csc[e+f\*x]))/(c-d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1-Csc[e+f\*x]))/(c+d)]\*EllipticPi[(c+d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c+d\*Sin[e+f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e+f\*x]]\*Rt[(c+d)/b, 2])], -((c+d)/(c-d))]/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2-d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c+d)/b]

**Rule 2816**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(a\_)+(b\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*Tan[e+f\*x]\*Rt[(a+b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1-Csc[e+f\*x]))/(a+b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1+Csc[e+f\*x]))/(a-b)]\*EllipticF[A

```
rcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[d*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]), -(
(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2,
0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]
```

#### Rule 2994

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]
)^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2*A
*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]
*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f
*x]]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]), -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^
2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B]
&& PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

#### Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_
)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] :> D
ist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x
]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
&& NeQ[A, B]
```

#### Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_
) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
)^(m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(
m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c
- b*d*(m + n + 1))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x
] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m,
0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

#### Rule 3053

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^
2)/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_
) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/
Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B
- 2*a*C)*Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]
]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] &&
NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

#### Rule 3061

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^
2)/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x
]])/(d*f*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2*d), Int[(1*Simp[2*a*A*d
- C*(b*c - a*d) - 2*(a*c*C - d*(A*b + a*B))*Sin[e + f*x] + (2*b*B*d - C*(b*c
+ a*d))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d,
0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

#### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx = \frac{C \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{2bd} + \dots$$

$$= \frac{(4bB - 3aC) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{4b^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \dots$$

$$= \frac{(4bB - 3aC) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{4b^2 d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \dots$$

$$= - \frac{\sqrt{a+b} (8Ab^2 - 4abB + 3a^2C + 4b^2C) \cot(c+dx)}{\dots}$$

$$= - \frac{(a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (4bB - 3aC) \cot(c+dx) E(\sin^{-1}(\dots))}{\dots}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 13.13, size = 1182, normalized size = 2.44

$$\frac{4a(4bB-aC) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot^2(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx))}{b-a}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos(c+dx) \csc^2(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx))}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))}{(a+b) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

$$\frac{C \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{2bd} + \dots$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (C*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(2*b*d) + ((-4*a*(4*b*B - a*C)*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - 4*a*(8*A*b + 4*b*C)*(((Sqrt[(a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) + 2*(4*b*B - 3*a*C)*((I*Cos[(c + d*x)/2]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sin[(c
```

+ d\*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]], (-2\*a)/(-a - b)]\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]) + (2\*a\*((a\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]) - (a\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]])))/b + (Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])))/(8\*b\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 80.33, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\operatorname{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A)\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c) + a}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A)\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.44, size = 2249, normalized size = 4.64

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x)

[Out] -1/4/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(-3\*C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+4\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*b^2-4\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*b^2-2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*a\*b-3\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2))\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*a\*b+2\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2))\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*a\*b-8\*B\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2))\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*a\*b-C\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+3\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*a\*b+4\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2))\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*a\*b+3\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*a^2+2\*C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x+c)^4-8\*A\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2))

$$\begin{aligned}
& +c))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c) * b^2 + 4*B*\cos(d*x+c)^2 * a*b - 4*B*\cos(d*x+c) * a*b + 4*B*\sin(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a*b - 2*b^2 * C * \cos(d*x+c)^2 + 4*B * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c) * b^2 + 6*C * \cos(d*x+c) * \sin(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * a^2 - 3*C * \sin(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * \cos(d*x+c) * a^2 - 4*C * \sin(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * \cos(d*x+c) * b^2 + 8*C * \sin(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * \cos(d*x+c) * b^2 + 16*A * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c) * b^2 - 8*B * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * \sin(d*x+c) * a*b + 2*C * \sin(d*x+c) * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * a*b - 3*C * \sin(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a*b - 8*A * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * \sin(d*x+c) * b^2 + 16*A * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * \sin(d*x+c) * b^2 + 4*B * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * \sin(d*x+c) * b^2 - 4*C * \sin(d*x+c) * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * b^2 - 3*C * \sin(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a^2 + 6*C * \sin(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a^2 + 8*C * \sin(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * b^2 / \sin(d*x+c) / b^2 / \cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}
\end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2), x)
```

```
[Out] int((cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*cos(d*x+c)**(1/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**1/2, x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```



$$3.1138 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=401

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b}(aC+2Ab) \cot(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right) \sqrt{a+b}(2bB - \dots)}{abd}$$

[Out] C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/b/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)-(a-b)\*C\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticE((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/a/b/d+(2\*A\*b+C\*a)\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticF((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/a/b/d-(2\*B\*b-C\*a)\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticPi((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/b^2/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.79, antiderivative size = 401, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b}(aC+2Ab) \cot(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right) \sqrt{a+b}(2bB - \dots)}{abd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]), x]

[Out] -(((a - b)\*Sqrt[a + b]\*C\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b))]/(a\*b\*d)) + (Sqrt[a + b]\*(2\*A\*b + a\*C)\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b))]/(a\*b\*d) - (Sqrt[a + b]\*(2\*b\*B - a\*C)\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/b, ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b))]/(b^2\*d) + (C\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

**Rule 2816**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

Rule 2994

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]
^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*A
*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]
*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f
*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^
2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B]
&& PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_
)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := D
ist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x
]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
&& NeQ[A, B]
```

Rule 3053

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^
2)/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e
_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/
Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B
- 2*a*C)*Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]
]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] &&
NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3061

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^
2)/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x
]])/(d*f*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2*d), Int[(1*Simp[2*a*A*d
- C*(b*c - a*d) - 2*(a*c*C - d*(A*b + a*B))*Sin[e + f*x] + (2*b*B*d - C*(b*
c + a*d))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d,
0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \frac{C \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{bd \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{\int \frac{-aC + 2Ab \cos(c + dx) + (2bB - aC) \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^2(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{2b} \\ &= \frac{C \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{bd \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{\int \frac{-aC + 2Ab \cos(c + dx)}{\cos^2(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{2b} + \frac{(2bB - aC) \cot(c + dx)}{2bd} \\ &= \frac{(a - b) \sqrt{a + b} C \cot(c + dx) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right) \sqrt{a(1 - \frac{a + b}{a - b} \cos(c + dx))}}{abd} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 19.12, size = 1117, normalized size = 2.79

$$\frac{4a(2A+C)\sqrt{\frac{(a+b)\cot^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{b-a}}\sqrt{-\frac{(a+b)\cos(c+dx)\csc^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{a}}\sqrt{\frac{(a+b\cos(c+dx))\csc^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{a}}\csc(c+dx)F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{\frac{(a+b\cos(c+dx))\csc^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{a}}}{\sqrt{2}}\right)\right)}{(a+b)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]),x]

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} &((-4*a*(2*A + C)*\text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a + b)*\text{Cot}[(c + d*x)/2]^2}{(-a + b)}]*\text{Sqrt}[-((a + b)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*\text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])* \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2}{a}*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])* \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2}{a}]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*\text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - 8*a*B*((\text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a + b)*\text{Cot}[(c + d*x)/2]^2}{(-a + b)}]*\text{Sqrt}[-((a + b)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*\text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])* \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2}{a}*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])* \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2}{a}]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*\text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (\text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a + b)*\text{Cot}[(c + d*x)/2]^2}{(-a + b)}]*\text{Sqrt}[-((a + b)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*\text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])* \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2}{a}*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticPi}[-(a/b), \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])* \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2}{a}]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*\text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + 2*C*((I*\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[I*\text{ArcSinh}[\text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]], (-2*a)/(-a - b)]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x])/(b*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2]^2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])* \text{Sec}[c + d*x]}{(a + b)}]) + (2*a*((a*\text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a + b)*\text{Cot}[(c + d*x)/2]^2}{(-a + b)}]*\text{Sqrt}[-((a + b)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*\text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])* \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2}{a}*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])* \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2}{a}]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*\text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (a*\text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a + b)*\text{Cot}[(c + d*x)/2]^2}{(-a + b)}]*\text{Sqrt}[-((a + b)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*\text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])* \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2}{a}*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticPi}[-(a/b), \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])* \text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2}{a}]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*\text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])))/b + (\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(b*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])))/(2*d) \end{aligned}$$

**fricas [F]** time = 1.22, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{b \cos(dx + c)^2 + a \cos(dx + c)}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + a\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

giac [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))), x)

maple [B] time = 0.43, size = 1325, normalized size = 3.30

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] -1/d\*(2\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*b+4\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*b+2\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*b+4\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*b-2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*b-2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*b+4\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*b-2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*b-2\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a+C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a+C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*b+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*b+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*a-C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*b-C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*a)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/b/sin(d\*x+c)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)

maxima [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)/(sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))), x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)),x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(1/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)), x)
```

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(1/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)/(sqrt(a + b*cos(c + d*x))*sqrt(cos(c + d*x))), x)
```

$$3.1139 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=347

$$\frac{2A(a-b)\sqrt{a+b} \cot(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right) + 2\sqrt{a+b}(A-B) \cot(c+dx)}{a^2 d}$$

[Out] 2\*A\*(a-b)\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticE((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/a^2/d-2\*(A-B)\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticF((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/a/d-2\*C\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticPi((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/b/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.54, antiderivative size = 347, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.111$ , Rules used = {3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2A(a-b)\sqrt{a+b} \cot(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right) + 2\sqrt{a+b}(A-B) \cot(c+dx)}{a^2 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]), x]

[Out] (2\*A\*(a - b)\*Sqrt[a + b]\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -(a + b)/(a - b))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(a^2\*d) - (2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*(A - B)\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -(a + b)/(a - b))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(a\*d) - (2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*C\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/b, ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -(a + b)/(a - b))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(b\*d)

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -(c + d)/(c - d)]/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

**Rule 2816**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b)]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

**Rule 2994**

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])
^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*A
*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]
*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f
*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d)))/(f*b*c^
2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B]
&& PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_
_)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := D
ist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x
]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
&& NeQ[A, B]
```

Rule 3053

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^
2)/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e
_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/
Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B
- 2*a*C)*Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]
]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] &&
NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^3(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx = C \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx + \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx)}{\cos^3(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2\sqrt{a + b} C \cot(c + dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{bd}$$

$$= \frac{2A(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} \cot(c + dx) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{a^2 d}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 19.05, size = 1169, normalized size = 3.37

$$\frac{4a(Ab - aB) \sqrt{\frac{(a+b) \cot^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{b-a}} \sqrt{-\frac{(a+b) \cos(c+dx) \csc^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{a}} \sqrt{\frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx)) \csc^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{a}} \csc\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{(a+b) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

$$\frac{2A \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{ad \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]),x]

[Out] (2\*A\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]) - ((-4\*a\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]) - 4\*a\*(a\*A - a\*C)\*((Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]) + 2\*A\*b\*((I\*cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], (-2\*a)/(-a - b)]\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]) + (2\*a\*((a\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]) - (a\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]))/b + (Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])))/(a\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.80, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{b \cos(dx + c)^3 + a \cos(dx + c)^2}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.46, size = 1321, normalized size = 3.81

result too large to display



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}*(B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{3/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})+2*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{3/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} \\ & *EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})+A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} \\ & *EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})+a-A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} \\ & *EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})+a-A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} \\ & *((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} *EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})+b+B*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{3/2} \\ & *((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} *EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})+a+2*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} \\ & *((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} *EllipticPi((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})+a-C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} \\ & *((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} *EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})+a+A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} \\ & *((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} *EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})+a-A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} \\ & *((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} *EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})+a-A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} \\ & *((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} *EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})+b+2*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} \\ & *((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} *EllipticPi((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})+a-C*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} \\ & *((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} *EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})+a+A*\cos(d*x+c)^3+b+A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a-A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*b-A*\cos(d*x+c)*a)/a/\cos(d*x+c)^{3/2}/\sin(d*x+c) \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c) + a} \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A}{\cos(c+dx)^{3/2} \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)), x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)), x)

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)/(sqrt(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*(3/2)), x)

$$3.1140 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=293

$$\frac{2(a-b)\sqrt{a+b}(2Ab-3aB) \cot(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right)}{3a^3d} + \dots$$

[Out] 2/3\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/a/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)-2/3\*(a-b)\*(2\*A\*b-3\*B\*a)\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticE((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)/a^3/d+2/3\*(2\*A\*b+a\*(A-3\*B+3\*C))\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticF((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)/a^2/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.57, antiderivative size = 293, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.089$ , Rules used = {3055, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a+b} \cot(c+dx)(a(A-3B+3C)+2Ab) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right)}{3a^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]), x]

[Out] (-2\*(a-b)\*Sqrt[a+b]\*(2\*A\*b-3\*a\*B)\*Cot[c+d\*x]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[a+b\*Cos[c+d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a+b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c+d\*x]])], -(a+b)/(a-b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1-Sec[c+d\*x]))/(a+b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1+Sec[c+d\*x]))/(a-b)]/(3\*a^3\*d) + (2\*Sqrt[a+b]\*(2\*A\*b+a\*(A-3\*B+3\*C))\*Cot[c+d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a+b\*Cos[c+d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a+b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c+d\*x]])], -(a+b)/(a-b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1-Sec[c+d\*x]))/(a+b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1+Sec[c+d\*x]))/(a-b)]/(3\*a^2\*d) + (2\*A\*Sqrt[a+b\*Cos[c+d\*x]]\*Sin[c+d\*x])/(3\*a\*d\*Cos[c+d\*x]^(3/2))

**Rule 2816**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.)+(f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]\*Sqrt[(a\_.)+(b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.)+(f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*Tan[e+f\*x]\*Rt[(a+b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1-Csc[e+f\*x]))/(a+b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1+Csc[e+f\*x]))/(a-b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a+b\*Sin[e+f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e+f\*x]]\*Rt[(a+b)/d, 2])], -(a+b)/(a-b))]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2-b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a+b)/d]

**Rule 2994**

Int[((A\_.)+(B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.)+(f\_.)\*(x\_.)])/(((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.)+(f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_.)+(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.)+(f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*A\*(c-d)\*Tan[e+f\*x]\*Rt[(c+d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1+Csc[e+f\*x]))/(c-d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1-Csc[e+f\*x]))/(c+d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c+d\*Sin[e+f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e+f\*x]]\*Rt[(c+d)/b, 2])], -(c+d)/(c-d))]/(f\*b\*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2-d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c+d)/b]

**Rule 2998**

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])], x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]
```

### Rule 3055

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx = \frac{2A \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2 \int \frac{\frac{1}{2}(-2Ab + 3aB) + \frac{1}{2}a(A + 3C) \cos(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{3a}$$

$$= \frac{2A \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3ad \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{(2Ab - 3aB) \int \frac{1 + \cos(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{3a}$$

$$= -\frac{2(a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (2Ab - 3aB) \cot(c + dx) E \left( \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a + b} \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \right) \right)}{3a^3 d}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 6.51, size = 1244, normalized size = 4.25

result too large to display

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d*x]^(5/2)*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]),x]
```

```
[Out] ((-4*a*(a^2*A + 2*A*b^2 - 3*a*b*B + 3*a^2*C)*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - 4*a*(2*a*A*b - 3*a^2*B)*((Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[
```

$$\frac{(c + dx)/2)^2/(-a + b)] * \text{Sqrt}[-(((a + b) * \text{Cos}[c + dx] * \text{Csc}[(c + dx)/2]^2)/a)] * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + dx]) * \text{Csc}[(c + dx)/2]^2/a] * \text{Csc}[c + dx] * \text{EllipticPi}[-(a/b), \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + dx]) * \text{Csc}[(c + dx)/2]^2/a]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)] * \text{Sin}[(c + dx)/2]^4/(b * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + dx]] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + dx]]) + 2 * (2 * A * b^2 - 3 * a * b * B) * ((I * \text{Cos}[(c + dx)/2] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + dx]] * \text{EllipticE}[I * \text{ArcSinh}[\text{Sin}[(c + dx)/2]/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + dx]]], (-2*a)/(-a - b)] * \text{Sec}[c + dx]) / (b * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[(c + dx)/2]^2 * \text{Sec}[c + dx]] * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + dx]) * \text{Sec}[c + dx]) / (a + b)]) + (2 * a * ((a * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b) * \text{Cot}[(c + dx)/2]^2/(-a + b)] * \text{Sqrt}[-(((a + b) * \text{Cos}[c + dx] * \text{Csc}[(c + dx)/2]^2)/a)] * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + dx]) * \text{Csc}[(c + dx)/2]^2/a] * \text{Csc}[c + dx] * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + dx]) * \text{Csc}[(c + dx)/2]^2/a]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)] * \text{Sin}[(c + dx)/2]^4 / ((a + b) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + dx]] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + dx]]) - (a * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b) * \text{Cot}[(c + dx)/2]^2/(-a + b)] * \text{Sqrt}[-(((a + b) * \text{Cos}[c + dx] * \text{Csc}[(c + dx)/2]^2)/a)] * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + dx]) * \text{Csc}[(c + dx)/2]^2/a] * \text{Csc}[c + dx] * \text{EllipticPi}[-(a/b), \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + dx]) * \text{Csc}[(c + dx)/2]^2/a]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)] * \text{Sin}[(c + dx)/2]^4 / (b * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + dx]] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + dx]])) / b + (\text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + dx]] * \text{Sin}[c + dx]) / (b * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + dx]])) / (3 * a^2 * d) + (\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + dx]] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + dx]] * ((2 * \text{Sec}[c + dx] * (-2 * A * b * \text{Sin}[c + dx] + 3 * a * B * \text{Sin}[c + dx])) / (3 * a^2) + (2 * A * \text{Sec}[c + dx] * \text{Tan}[c + dx]) / (3 * a))) / d$$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.45, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{b \cos(dx + c)^4 + a \cos(dx + c)^3}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(dx + c)^2 + B\*cos(dx + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(dx + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(dx + c))/(b\*cos(dx + c)^4 + a\*cos(dx + c)^3), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx + c)^2 + B\*cos(dx + c) + A)/(sqrt(b\*cos(dx + c) + a)\*cos(dx + c)^(5/2)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.55, size = 1823, normalized size = 6.22

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] -2/3/d/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(1/2)\*(3\*B\*cos(dx+c)^2\*a^2-3\*B\*cos(dx+c)\*a^2-2\*A\*cos(dx+c)^3\*b^2+2\*A\*cos(dx+c)^2\*b^2-a^2\*A+2\*A\*(cos(dx+c)/(1+cos(dx+c))))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(dx+c))/(1+cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(dx+c))/sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)\*sin(dx+c)\*cos(dx+c)^2\*a\*b+A\*EllipticF((-1+cos(dx+c))/sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(cos(dx+c)/(1+cos(dx+c)

$$\begin{aligned} & \left. \right)^{1/2} * \left( \frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right) / (a+b)^{1/2} * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c) \\ & \left. \right)^{2} * a^2 + 2 * A * \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} * \left( \frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right) / (a+b)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left( \frac{-a-b}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) \\ & * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^2 * b^2 + 3 * B * \text{EllipticF} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left( \frac{-a-b}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) * \sin(dx+c) * \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} * \left( \frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right) / (a+b)^{1/2} * \cos(dx+c) \\ & \left. \right)^2 * a^2 - 3 * B * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c) \\ & \left. \right)^2 * \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} * \left( \frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right) / (a+b)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left( \frac{-a-b}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) * a^2 + A * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c) * \text{EllipticF} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left( \frac{-a-b}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) * \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} * \left( \frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right) / (a+b)^{1/2} * a^2 + 3 * B * \text{EllipticF} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left( \frac{-a-b}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) * \sin(dx+c) * \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} * \left( \frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right) / (a+b)^{1/2} * \cos(dx+c) * a^2 + A * \cos(dx+c) \\ & \left. \right)^2 * a^2 - 3 * B * \sin(dx+c) * \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} * \left( \frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right) / (a+b)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left( \frac{-a-b}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) * \cos(dx+c) * a * b + 2 * A * \text{EllipticE} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left( \frac{-a-b}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c) * \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} * \left( \frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right) / (a+b)^{1/2} * a * b - 2 * A * \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} * \left( \frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right) / (a+b)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left( \frac{-a-b}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c) * a * b + A * \cos(dx+c) \\ & \left. \right)^3 * a^2 * b - 3 * B * \sin(dx+c) * \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} * \left( \frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right) / (a+b)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left( \frac{-a-b}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) * \cos(dx+c) \\ & \left. \right)^2 * a * b - 2 * A * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c) \\ & \left. \right)^2 * \text{EllipticF} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left( \frac{-a-b}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) * \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} * \left( \frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right) / (a+b)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left( \frac{-a-b}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) * \cos(dx+c) \\ & \left. \right)^2 * a * b - 2 * A * \cos(dx+c) \\ & \left. \right)^2 * a * b + A * \cos(dx+c) * a * b + 3 * B * \cos(dx+c) \\ & \left. \right)^3 * a * b - 3 * B * \cos(dx+c) \\ & \left. \right)^2 * a * b + 3 * C * \sin(dx+c) * \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{3/2} * \left( \frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right) / (a+b)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left( \frac{-a-b}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) * a^2 + 2 * A * \text{EllipticE} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left( \frac{-a-b}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c) * \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} * \left( \frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right) / (a+b)^{1/2} * b^2 - 3 * B * \sin(dx+c) * \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} * \left( \frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right) / (a+b)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left( \frac{-a-b}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) * \cos(dx+c) * a^2 + 3 * C * \cos(dx+c) \\ & \left. \right)^2 * \sin(dx+c) * \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{3/2} * \left( \frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right) / (a+b)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left( \frac{-a-b}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) * a^2 + 6 * C * \cos(dx+c) * \sin(dx+c) * \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{3/2} * \left( \frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right) / (a+b)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left( \frac{-a-b}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) * a^2 / a^2 / \sin(dx+c) / \cos(dx+c) \\ & \left. \right)^{3/2} \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c) + a} \cos(dx+c)^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx+c)^2+B\*cos(dx+c)+A)/(sqrt(b\*cos(dx+c)+a)\*cos(dx+c)^(5/2)),x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A}{\cos(c+dx)^{5/2} \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(c+dx)+C\*cos(c+dx)^2)/(cos(c+dx)^(5/2)\*(a+b\*cos(c+dx))^(1/2)),x)

```
[Out] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(5/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**1/2,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1141 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{7 \cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=372

$$\frac{2(4Ab - 5aB) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{15a^2 d \cos^2(c + dx)} + \frac{2(a - b) \sqrt{a + b} \cot(c + dx) (3a^2(3A + 5C) - 10abB + 8Ab^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{a+b}}}{15a^4 d}$$

[Out]  $2/5*A*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}-2/15*(4*A*b-5*B*a)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a^2/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/15*(a-b)*(8*A*b^2-10*a*b*B+3*a^2*(3*A+5*C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^4/d-2/15*(8*A*b^2-2*a*b*(A+5*B)+a^2*(9*A-5*B+15*C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.93, antiderivative size = 372, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.089$ , Rules used = {3055, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a+b} \cot(c + dx) (a^2(9A - 5B + 15C) - 2ab(A + 5B) + 8Ab^2) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}\right)\right)}{15a^3 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]),x]

[Out]  $(2*(a - b)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(8*A*b^2 - 10*a*b*B + 3*a^2*(3*A + 5*C))*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b))]/(15*a^4*d) - (2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(8*A*b^2 - 2*a*b*(A + 5*B) + a^2*(9*A - 5*B + 15*C))*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b))]/(15*a^3*d) + (2*A*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*a*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) - (2*(4*A*b - 5*a*B)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*a^2*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)})$

Rule 2816

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

Rule 2994

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^{(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d)))]/(f\*b\*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B]



&& PosQ[(c + d)/b]

Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]
```

Rule 3055

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx = \frac{2A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5ad \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2 \int \frac{\frac{1}{2}(-4Ab + 5aB) + \frac{1}{2}a(3A + 5C) \cos(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{5a}$$

$$= \frac{2A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5ad \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2(4Ab - 5aB)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{15a^2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5ad \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2(4Ab - 5aB)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{15a^2d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (8Ab^2 - 10abB + 3a^2(3A + 5C)) \cot(c + dx)E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{a + b}}\right)\right)}{15a^4d}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 6.61, size = 1351, normalized size = 3.63

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d*x]^(7/2)*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]),x]
```

```
[Out] -1/15*((-4*a*(7*a^2*A*b + 8*A*b^3 - 5*a^3*B - 10*a*b^2*B + 15*a^2*b*C)*Sqrt[(((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b))*Sqrt[-((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c
```

```

+ d*x)/2]^2)/a)]*Sqrt[((a + b*cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c +
d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqr
rt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqr
rt[a + b*cos[c + d*x]]) - 4*a*(9*a^3*A + 8*a*A*b^2 - 10*a^2*b*B + 15*a^3*C)
*((Sqrt[(a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]
*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a)]*Sqrt[((a + b*cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*
Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2
)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d
*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*cos[c + d*x]]) - (Sqrt[(a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b
)]*Sqrt[-((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a)]*Sqrt[((a + b*cos[c
+ d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[
((a + b*cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin
[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*cos[c + d*x]])) + 2*(9*a^
2*A*b + 8*A*b^3 - 10*a*b^2*B + 15*a^2*b*C)*((I*cos[(c + d*x)/2]*Sqrt[a + b*
Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]], (-2
*a)/(-a - b)]*Sec[c + d*x))/(b*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sec[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[(
a + b*cos[c + d*x])*Sec[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + (2*a*((a*Sqrt[(a + b)*Cot[(c
+ d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a
)]*Sqrt[((a + b*cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF
[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/
(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*cos[c
+ d*x]]) - (a*Sqrt[(a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-((a + b)*C
os[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a)]*Sqrt[((a + b*cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x
)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*cos[c + d*x]
)*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*
Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*cos[c + d*x]])))/b + (Sqrt[a + b*cos[c + d*x]
]*Sin[c + d*x])/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]])))/(a^3*d) + (Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt
[a + b*cos[c + d*x]]*((2*Sec[c + d*x]^2*(-4*A*b*Ssin[c + d*x] + 5*a*B*Ssin[c
+ d*x]))/(15*a^2) + (2*Sec[c + d*x]*(9*a^2*A*Ssin[c + d*x] + 8*A*b^2*Ssin[c
+ d*x] - 10*a*b*B*Ssin[c + d*x] + 15*a^2*C*Ssin[c + d*x]))/(15*a^3) + (2*A*Sec
[c + d*x]^2*Tan[c + d*x])/(5*a)))/d

```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.45, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{b \cos(dx + c)^5 + a \cos(dx + c)^4}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))
^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

```

```

[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)*s
qrt(cos(d*x + c))/(b*cos(d*x + c)^5 + a*cos(d*x + c)^4), x)

```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))
^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

```

```

[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)/(sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)
*cos(d*x + c)^(7/2)), x)

```

**maple** [B] time = 0.52, size = 3134, normalized size = 8.42

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}((A+B*\cos(d*x+c)+C*\cos(d*x+c)^2)/\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)},x)$

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -2/15/d*(-3*A*a^3+9*A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a^3-15*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}* \\ & \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^2*b-15*C*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}* \\ & \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a^2*b-8*A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*b^3-6*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^3+5*B*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a^3+ \\ & 15*C*\cos(d*x+c)^4*a^2*b-10*B*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}* \\ & a^2*b+8*A*\cos(d*x+c)^4*b^3-5*B*\cos(d*x+c)*a^3+8*A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a*b^2-4*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b^2+A*\cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b-10*B*\cos(d*x+c)^4*a*b^2-10*B*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a^2*b+5*B*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b-9 \\ & *A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}* \\ & a^2*b-8*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}* \\ & a*b^2+2*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}* \\ & a^2*b+8*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}* \\ & a*b^2+10*B*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}* \\ & a^2*b+10*B*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}* \\ & a*b^2-10*B*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}* \\ & a*b^2-10*B*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}* \\ & a*b^2-10*B*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}* \\ & a*b^2-9*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}* \\ & a^2*b-8*A*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}* \\ & a*b^2+2*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}* \\ & a^2*b+8*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}* \\ & a*b^2+10*B*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}* \\ & a^2*b+10*B*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}* \\ & a^2*b-15*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a^2*b+15*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a^3+10*B*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a*b^2+9*A*\cos(d*x+c)^4*a^2*b-4*A*\cos(d*x+c)^4*a*b^2-10*A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a^2*b+5*B*\cos(d*x+c)^4*a^2*b-15*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^3+5*B*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}* \\ & a^3-9*A*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}* \\ & a^3-8*A*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}* \\ & b^3+9*A*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}* \\ & a^3+5*B*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}* \\ & a^3-9*A*\sin \end{aligned}$$

```
(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3-8*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*b^3+9*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3+15*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^3-15*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3+15*C*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^3-15*C*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^3)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/a^3/sin(d*x+c)/cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c) + a} \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)/(sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)*cos(d*x + c)^(7/2)), x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A}{\cos(c+dx)^{7/2} \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)),x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(7/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(7/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1142 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{9 \cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=466

$$\frac{2(6Ab - 7aB) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{35a^2 d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2 \sin(c + dx) (5a^2(5A + 7C) - 28abB + 24Ab^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{105a^3 d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

[Out]  $2/7*A*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}-2/35*(6*A*b-7*B*a)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a^2/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/105*(24*A*b^2-28*a*b*B+5*a^2*(5*A+7*C))*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a^3/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}-2/105*(a-b)*(48*A*b^3-63*a^3*B-56*a*b^2*B+a^2*(44*A*b+70*C*b))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^5/d+2/105*(48*A*b^3-4*a*b^2*(3*A+14*B)+a^3*(25*A-63*B+35*C)+2*a^2*b*(22*A+7*B+35*C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^4/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.41, antiderivative size = 466, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.089$ , Rules used = {3055, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2 \sin(c + dx) (5a^2(5A + 7C) - 28abB + 24Ab^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{105a^3 d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2\sqrt{a+b} \cot(c + dx) (2a^2b(22A + 7(B + C)) + a^2(5A + 7C) - 28abB + 24Ab^2)}{105a^3 d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]), x]

[Out]  $(-2*(a - b)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(48*A*b^3 - 63*a^3*B - 56*a*b^2*B + a^2*(44*A*b + 70*b*C))*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b))]/(105*a^5*d) + (2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(48*A*b^3 - 4*a*b^2*(3*A + 14*B) + a^3*(25*A - 63*B + 35*C) + 2*a^2*b*(22*A + 7*(B + 5*C)))*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b))]/(105*a^4*d) + (2*A*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*a*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^(7/2)) - (2*(6*A*b - 7*a*B)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(35*a^2*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^(5/2)) + (2*(24*A*b^2 - 28*a*b*B + 5*a^2*(5*A + 7*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(105*a^3*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^(3/2))$

Rule 2816

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]\*Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b)]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

Rule 2994

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])/(((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^{(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*A

```
*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]
*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f
*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^
2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B]
&& PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_
.)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] :> D
ist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x
]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x])], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
&& NeQ[A, B]
```

Rule 3055

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx = \frac{2A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{7ad \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2 \int \frac{\frac{1}{2}(-6Ab+7aB)+\frac{1}{2}a(5A+7C) \cos(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx)\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx}{7a}$$

$$= \frac{2A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{7ad \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2(6Ab - 7aB)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{35a^2d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{7ad \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2(6Ab - 7aB)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{35a^2d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{7ad \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2(6Ab - 7aB)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{35a^2d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (48Ab^3 - 63a^3B - 56ab^2B + a^2(44Ab + 70bC)) \cos(c + dx)}{1}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 6.73, size = 1468, normalized size = 3.15

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + B*cos[c + d*x] + C*cos[c + d*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d*x]^(9/2)*Sqrt[a + b*cos[c + d*x]]),x]
```

```
[Out] ((-4*a*(25*a^4*A + 32*a^2*A*b^2 + 48*A*b^4 - 49*a^3*b*B - 56*a*b^3*B + 35*a^4*C + 70*a^2*b^2*C)*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[(a + b*cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*cos[c + d*x]]) - 4*a*(44*a^3*A*b + 48*a*A*b^3 - 63*a^4*B - 56*a^2*b^2*B + 70*a^3*b*C)*((Sqrt[(a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[(a + b*cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[(a + b*cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*cos[c + d*x]]) - (Sqrt[(a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[(a + b*cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[(a + b*cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*cos[c + d*x]]) + 2*(44*a^2*A*b^2 + 48*A*b^4 - 63*a^3*b*B - 56*a*b^3*B + 70*a^2*b^2*C)*((I*cos[(c + d*x)/2]*Sqrt[a + b*cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]], (-2*a)/(-a - b)]*Sec[c + d*x])/(b*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sec[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[(a + b*cos[c + d*x])*Sec[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + (2*a*((a*Sqrt[(a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[(a + b*cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[(a + b*cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*cos[c + d*x]]) - (a*Sqrt[(a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[(a + b*cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[(a + b*cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*cos[c + d*x]])))/b + (Sqrt[a + b*cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]])))/(105*a^4*d) + (Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*cos[c + d*x]]*((2*Sec[c + d*x]^3*(-6*A*b*Ssin[c + d*x] + 7*a*B*Ssin[c + d*x]))/(35*a^2) + (2*Sec[c + d*x]^2*(25*a^2*A*Ssin[c + d*x] + 24*A*b^2*Ssin[c + d*x] - 28*a*b*B*Ssin[c + d*x] + 35*a^2*C*Ssin[c + d*x]))/(105*a^3) + (2*Sec[c + d*x]*(-44*a^2*A*b*Ssin[c + d*x] - 48*A*b^3*Ssin[c + d*x] + 63*a^3*B*Ssin[c + d*x] + 56*a*b^2*B*Ssin[c + d*x] - 70*a^2*b*C*Ssin[c + d*x]))/(105*a^4) + (2*A*Sec[c + d*x]^3*Tan[c + d*x])/(7*a)))/d
```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.48, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{b \cos(dx + c)^6 + a \cos(dx + c)^5}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(9/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))/(b*cos(d*x + c)^6 + a*cos(d*x + c)^5), x)
```

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

maple [B] time = 0.77, size = 4337, normalized size = 9.31

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] 
$$-2/105/d*(48*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a*b^3-42*B*cos(d*x+c)^3*a^4-21*B*cos(d*x+c)*a^4-10*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^4-48*A*cos(d*x+c)^5*b^4+7*B*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^3*b-48*A*cos(d*x+c)^4*a*b^3+16*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*a^3*b+24*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*a*b^3-6*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b^2+3*A*cos(d*x+c)*a^3*b+56*B*cos(d*x+c)^5*a*b^3+56*B*cos(d*x+c)^4*a^2*b^2-28*B*cos(d*x+c)^3*a^2*b^2-15*A*a^4-56*B*cos(d*x+c)^4*a*b^3-70*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*a^3*b+70*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*a^2*b^2+25*A*cos(d*x+c)^5*a^3*b-44*A*cos(d*x+c)^5*a^2*b^2+24*A*cos(d*x+c)^5*a*b^3-44*A*cos(d*x+c)^4*a^3*b+50*A*cos(d*x+c)^4*a^2*b^2+63*B*cos(d*x+c)^5*a^3*b-28*B*cos(d*x+c)^5*a^2*b^2+35*C*cos(d*x+c)^5*a^3*b-70*C*cos(d*x+c)^5*a^2*b^2-70*B*cos(d*x+c)^4*a^3*b+35*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*a^3*b+25*A*cos(d*x+c)^4*sin(d*x+c)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^4+48*A*cos(d*x+c)^4*sin(d*x+c)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*b^4+63*B*cos(d*x+c)^4*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^4-63*B*cos(d*x+c)^4*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^4+35*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*sin(d*x+c)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^4+25*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^4+48*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*b^4+63*B*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^4+63*B*cos(d*x+c)^4*a^4+25*A*cos(d*x+c)^4*a^4+35*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*a^4-35*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^4+48*A*cos(d*x+c)^4*b^4-63*B*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^4+35*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^4-44*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^3*b-12*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^2*b^2-48*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a*b^3+44*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/($$



$(a+b)^{1/2} a^2 b^2 + 14 B \cos(dx+c)^3 \sin(dx+c) \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} a^3 b + 56 B \cos(dx+c)^3 \sin(dx+c) \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} a^2 b^2 - 63 B \cos(dx+c)^3 \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}) a^3 b - 56 B \cos(dx+c)^3 \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}) a^2 b^2 - 56 B \cos(dx+c)^3 \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}) a^3 b + 70 C \cos(dx+c)^3 \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}) a^3 b + 70 C \cos(dx+c)^3 \sin(dx+c) * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} a^2 b^2 - 44 A \cos(dx+c)^4 \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}) a^3 b - 12 A \cos(dx+c)^4 \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}) a^2 b^2 - 48 A \cos(dx+c)^4 \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}) a^3 b + 44 A \cos(dx+c)^4 \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}) a^3 b + 44 A \cos(dx+c)^4 \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}) a^2 b^2 + 48 A \cos(dx+c)^4 \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}) a^3 b + 14 B \cos(dx+c)^4 \sin(dx+c) * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} a^3 b + 56 B \cos(dx+c)^4 \sin(dx+c) * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} a^2 b^2 - 63 B \cos(dx+c)^4 \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}) a^3 b - 56 B \cos(dx+c)^4 \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}) a^2 b^2 - 56 B \cos(dx+c)^4 \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}) a^3 b + 70 C \cos(dx+c)^4 \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}) a^3 b + 70 C \cos(dx+c)^4 \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}) a^3 b + 70 C \cos(dx+c)^4 \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}) a^2 b^2 / (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / a^4 / \sin(dx+c) / \cos(dx+c)^{7/2}$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c) + a \cos(dx+c)^2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(9/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(9/2)), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{9/2} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)),x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(9/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(9/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1143 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (aA + (Ab+aB) \cos(c+dx) + bB \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=473

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b} (a^2(-B) + 4aAb + 4b^2B) \cot(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{4b^2d}$$

[Out]  $1/4*(4*A*b+B*a)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)+1/2}*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d-1/4*(a-b)*(4*A*b+B*a)*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a/b/d+1/4*(4*A*b+(a+2*b)*B)*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/b/d-1/4*(4*A*a*b-B*a^2+4*B*b^2)*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticPi}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}, (a+b)/b, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/b^2/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.48, antiderivative size = 473, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 54,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.148$ , Rules used = {3029, 3003, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b} (a^2(-B) + 4aAb + 4b^2B) \cot(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{4b^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a\*A + (A\*b + a\*B)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + b\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out]  $-((a-b)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(4*A*b+a*B)*\text{Cot}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(4*a*b*d) + (\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(4*A*b+(a+2*b)*B)*\text{Cot}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(4*b*d) - (\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(4*a*A*b-a^2*B+4*b^2*B)*\text{Cot}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticPi}[(a+b)/b, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(4*b^2*d) + ((4*A*b+a*B)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(4*b*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]) + (B*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(2*d)$

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d)))/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

**Rule 2816**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]\*Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -

$(a + b)/(a - b)))/(a*f), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, d, e, f\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(a + b)/d]$

#### Rule 2994

$\text{Int}[(A_ + (B_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]/((b_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]^{\frac{3}{2}}*\sqrt{(c_ + (d_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]}), x\_Symbol] :> \text{Simp}[(-2*A*(c - d)*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2]*\sqrt{(c*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x])})/(c - d)}*\sqrt{(c*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x])})/(c + d)}*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{c + d*\sin[e + f*x]}/(\sqrt{b*\sin[e + f*x]}*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[A, B] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(c + d)/b]$

#### Rule 2998

$\text{Int}[(A_ + (B_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]/((a_ + (b_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]^{\frac{3}{2}}*\sqrt{(c_ + (d_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]}), x\_Symbol] :> \text{Dist}[(A - B)/(a - b), \text{Int}[1/(\sqrt{a + b*\sin[e + f*x]}*\sqrt{c + d*\sin[e + f*x]}), x], x] - \text{Dist}[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), \text{Int}[(1 + \sin[e + f*x])/(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{\frac{3}{2}}*\sqrt{c + d*\sin[e + f*x]}], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[A, B]$

#### Rule 3003

$\text{Int}[\sqrt{(a_ + (b_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]}*((A_ + (B_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]^n*((c_ + (d_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]^n), x\_Symbol] :> \text{Simp}[(-2*B*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*\sqrt{a + b*\sin[e + f*x]}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n)/(f*(2*n + 3)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(2*n + 3), \text{Int}[(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{n-1}*\text{Simp}[a*A*c*(2*n + 3) + B*(b*c + 2*a*d*n) + (B*(a*c + b*d)*(2*n + 1) + A*(b*c + a*d)*(2*n + 3))*\sin[e + f*x] + (A*b*d*(2*n + 3) + B*(a*d + 2*b*c*n))*\sin[e + f*x]^2, x]/\sqrt{a + b*\sin[e + f*x]}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[n^2, 1/4]$

#### Rule 3029

$\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]^m*((c_ + (d_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]^n*((A_ + (B_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))] + (C_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]^2), x\_Symbol] :> \text{Dist}[1/b^2, \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m+1}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n*(b*B - a*C + b*C*\sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C, 0]$

#### Rule 3053

$\text{Int}[(A_ + (B_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))] + (C_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]^2)/((a_ + (b_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]^{\frac{3}{2}}*\sqrt{(c_ + (d_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]}), x\_Symbol] :> \text{Dist}[C/b^2, \text{Int}[\sqrt{a + b*\sin[e + f*x]}/\sqrt{c + d*\sin[e + f*x]}, x], x] + \text{Dist}[1/b^2, \text{Int}[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B - 2*a*C)*\sin[e + f*x])/(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{\frac{3}{2}}*\sqrt{c + d*\sin[e + f*x]}], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

#### Rule 3061

$\text{Int}[(A_ + (B_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))] + (C_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]^2)/(\sqrt{(a_ + (b_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]}*\sqrt{(c_ + (d_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]}), x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*\sqrt{c + d*\sin[e + f*x]})$

]])/(d\*f\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2\*d), Int[(1\*Simp[2\*a\*A\*d - C\*(b\*c - a\*d) - 2\*(a\*c\*C - d\*(A\*b + a\*B))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (2\*b\*B\*d - C\*(b\*c + a\*d))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (aA + (Ab + aB) \cos(c + dx) + bB \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx = \frac{\int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (-)}{2d}$$

$$= \frac{B\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4bd\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{(4Ab + aB)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4bd\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{a + b} (4aAb - a^2B + 4b^2B) \cot(c + dx)}{(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (4Ab + aB) \cot(c + dx)}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 6.19, size = 1175, normalized size = 2.48

$$\frac{4a(4Ab+3aB)\sqrt{\frac{(a+b)\cot^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{b-a}}\sqrt{\frac{(a+b)\cos(c+dx)\csc^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{a}}\sqrt{\frac{(a+b)\cos(c+dx)}{a}}}{(a+b)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}$$

$$\frac{B\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2d} +$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a\*A + (A\*b + a\*B)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + b\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] (B\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d) + ((-4\*a\*(4\*A\*b + 3\*a\*B)\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - 4\*a\*(8\*a\*A + 4\*b\*B)\*((Sqrt[

$(a + b) \cdot \cot\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^2 / (-a + b) \cdot \sqrt{-\left(\frac{(a + b) \cos\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right) \csc\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)}{a}\right)} \cdot \sqrt{\left(\frac{(a + b \cos\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right) \csc\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)}{a}\right) \csc\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right) \csc\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)}{a}\right]}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{-2a}{-a + b}\right) \sin\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^4 / \left(\frac{(a + b) \sqrt{\cos\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)} \sqrt{a + b \cos\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)}\right) - \left(\sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \cot\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^2}{-a + b}} \cdot \sqrt{-\left(\frac{(a + b) \cos\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right) \csc\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)}{a}\right)} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right) \csc\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)}{a}\right) \csc\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right) \csc\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)}{a}\right]}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{-2a}{-a + b}\right) \sin\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^4 / \left(b \sqrt{\cos\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)} \sqrt{a + b \cos\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)}\right)} + 2 \cdot (4Ab + a^2B) \cdot \left(\frac{I \cos\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right) \sqrt{a + b \cos\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[I \operatorname{ArcSinh}\left[\sin\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)\right] / \sqrt{\cos\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)}\right], \frac{-2a}{-a - b}\right) \sec\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right) / \left(b \sqrt{\cos\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^2 \sec\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)} \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right) \sec\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)}{a + b}}\right) + (2a \cdot \left(\frac{a \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \cot\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^2}{-a + b}} \cdot \sqrt{-\left(\frac{(a + b) \cos\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right) \csc\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)}{a}\right)} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right) \csc\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)}{a}\right) \csc\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right) \csc\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)}{a}\right]}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{-2a}{-a + b}\right) \sin\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^4 / \left(\frac{(a + b) \sqrt{\cos\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)} \sqrt{a + b \cos\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)}\right) - \left(\frac{a \sqrt{\frac{(a + b) \cot\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^2}{-a + b}} \cdot \sqrt{-\left(\frac{(a + b) \cos\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right) \csc\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)}{a}\right)} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right) \csc\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)}{a}\right) \csc\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right) \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right) \csc\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)}{a}\right]}{\sqrt{2}}\right], \frac{-2a}{-a + b}\right) \sin\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^4 / \left(b \sqrt{\cos\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)} \sqrt{a + b \cos\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)}\right)}\right) / b + \left(\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)} \sin\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)}{b \sqrt{\cos\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)}}\right) / (8 \cdot d)$

**fricas** [F] time = 1.55, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\operatorname{integral}\left(\left(B \cos(dx + c) + A\right) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a\*A+(A\*b+B\*a)\*cos(d\*x+c)+b\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{\left(Bb \cos(dx + c)^2 + Aa + (Ba + Ab) \cos(dx + c)\right) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a\*A+(A\*b+B\*a)\*cos(d\*x+c)+b\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((B\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*a + (B\*a + A\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.46, size = 2055, normalized size = 4.34

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a\*A+(A\*b+B\*a)\*cos(d\*x+c)+b\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] 1/4/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(-4\*A\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*b^2-B\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*a^2-2\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*

$$\begin{aligned}
& b^2 + 2B \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) a^2 - 4A \cos(dx+c)^3 + 4A \cos(dx+c)^2 b^2 - 8A \cos(dx+c) \frac{b^2}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \\
& \left( \frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \left( \frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, -1, \left( \frac{-a-b}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) \\
& \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c) a^2 b - B \sin(dx+c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \left( \frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \\
& \operatorname{EllipticE} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left( \frac{-a-b}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) \cos(dx+c) a^2 b - 2B \sin(dx+c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \\
& \left( \frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left( \frac{-a-b}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) \cos(dx+c) a^2 b - 4A \operatorname{EllipticE} \\
& \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left( \frac{-a-b}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \left( \frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \\
& a^2 b + 8A \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \left( \frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left( \frac{-a-b}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) \\
& \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c) a^2 b + 2B \sin(dx+c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \left( \frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \\
& \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, -1, \left( \frac{-a-b}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) a^2 - 4A \cos(dx+c)^2 a^2 b + 4A \cos(dx+c) a^2 b - 3B \cos(dx+c)^3 a^2 b \\
& + B \cos(dx+c)^2 a^2 b + 2B \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \left( \frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \\
& \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, -1, \left( \frac{-a-b}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) \cos(dx+c) a^2 - 8A \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, -1, \left( \frac{-a-b}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) \\
& \sin(dx+c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \left( \frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} a^2 b - 4A \operatorname{EllipticE} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left( \frac{-a-b}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) \\
& \sin(dx+c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \left( \frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} a^2 b + 8A \operatorname{EllipticF} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left( \frac{-a-b}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) \\
& \sin(dx+c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \left( \frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} a^2 b - B \sin(dx+c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \\
& \left( \frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left( \frac{-a-b}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) a^2 b - 2B \sin(dx+c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \\
& \left( \frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left( \frac{-a-b}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) a^2 b - 4A \operatorname{EllipticE} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left( \frac{-a-b}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) \\
& \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \left( \frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} b^2 - 8B \sin(dx+c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \\
& \left( \frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, -1, \left( \frac{-a-b}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) \cos(dx+c) b^2 - B \sin(dx+c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \\
& \left( \frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left( \frac{-a-b}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) \cos(dx+c) a^2 + 4B \sin(dx+c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \\
& \left( \frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left( \frac{-a-b}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) \cos(dx+c) b^2 - 8B \sin(dx+c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \\
& \left( \frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \operatorname{EllipticPi} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, -1, \left( \frac{-a-b}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) b^2 - B \sin(dx+c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \\
& \left( \frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left( \frac{-a-b}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) a^2 + 4B \sin(dx+c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \\
& \left( \frac{a+b \cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \operatorname{EllipticF} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left( \frac{-a-b}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) b^2 / \sin(dx+c) / b / \cos(dx+c)^{1/2}
\end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(Bb \cos(dx+c)^2 + Aa + (Ba + Ab) \cos(dx+c)) \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a\*A+(A\*b+B\*a)\*cos(d\*x+c)+b\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((B\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*a + (B\*a + A\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (Bb \cos(c + dx)^2 + (Ab + Ba) \cos(c + dx) + Aa)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(A\*a + cos(c + d\*x)\*(A\*b + B\*a) + B\*b\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(A\*a + cos(c + d\*x)\*(A\*b + B\*a) + B\*b\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a\*A+(A\*b+B\*a)\*cos(d\*x+c)+b\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Timed out



$$3.1144 \quad \int \frac{a+a \cos(c+dx)+2b \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=256

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{4 \sqrt{a+b} \cot(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{d}$$

[Out] 2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)-2\*(a-b)\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticE((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/a/d+4\*cot(d\*x+c)\*EllipticF((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/d

Rubi [A] time = 0.50, antiderivative size = 256, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 46,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.087$ , Rules used = {3061, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{d \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{4 \sqrt{a+b} \cot(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 2\*b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]), x]

[Out] (-2\*(a - b)\*Sqrt[a + b]\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(a\*d) + (4\*Sqrt[a + b]\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/d + (2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])

Rule 2816

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]\*Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

Rule 2994

Int[((A\_) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])/(((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d)))/(f\*b\*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

Rule 2998

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x

```

]])], x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
&& NeQ[A, B]

```

### Rule 3061

```

Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^
2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]]*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_.)])), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]
])/ (d*f*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2*d), Int[(1*Simp[2*a*A*d
- C*(b*c - a*d) - 2*(a*c*C - d*(A*b + a*B))*Sin[e + f*x] + (2*b*B*d - C*(b*
c + a*d))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d,
0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{a + a \cos(c + dx) + 2b \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \frac{2\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{\int \frac{-2ab + 2ab \cos(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{2b} \\
&= \frac{2\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} - a \int \frac{1 + \cos(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\
&= -\frac{2(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} \cot(c + dx) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right) \sqrt{a(1 - \cos(c + dx))}}{ad}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 4.74, size = 160, normalized size = 0.62

$$\frac{\sqrt{\frac{\cos(c + dx)}{\cos(c + dx) + 1}} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \left( \frac{2E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) \middle| \frac{b - a}{a + b}\right)}{\sqrt{\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{(a + b)(\cos(c + dx) + 1)}}} + \frac{\left(\sin\left(\frac{3}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{\frac{\cos(c + dx)}{\cos(c + dx) + 1}}} \right)}{d\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```

[In] Integrate[(a + a*Cos[c + d*x] + 2*b*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqr
t[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]), x]

```

```

[Out] (Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x])] * Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]] * ((2*Ellipti
cE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/
(a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]) + (Sec[(c + d*x)/2]*(-Sin[(c + d*x)/2] + Sin[(
3*(c + d*x))/2]))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]))/(d*Sqrt[Cos[c + d
*x]])

```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.46, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(2b \cos(dx + c)^2 + a \cos(dx + c) + a)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{b \cos(dx + c)^2 + a \cos(dx + c)}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c)+2*b*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c
))^1/2,x, algorithm="fricas")

```

[Out] integral((2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + a\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

giac [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{2b \cos(dx + c)^2 + a \cos(dx + c) + a}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)+2\*b\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))), x)

maple [B] time = 0.41, size = 919, normalized size = 3.59

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)+2\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*b)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] -2/d\*((cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a+2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a-sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*a+sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*a+sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*b+(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a-(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a+(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a+(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*b+cos(d\*x+c)^4\*b+a\*cos(d\*x+c)^3-cos(d\*x+c)^3\*b-a\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/sin(d\*x+c)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)

maxima [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{2b \cos(dx + c)^2 + a \cos(dx + c) + a}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)+2\*b\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{2b \cos(c + dx)^2 + a \cos(c + dx) + a}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x) + 2\*b\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)), x)

[Out] int((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x) + 2\*b\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)), x)

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{a \cos(c + dx) + a + 2b \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)+2\*b\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Integral((a\*cos(c + d\*x) + a + 2\*b\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)/(sqrt(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*sqrt(cos(c + d\*x))), x)

$$3.1145 \quad \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=660

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \cos^3(c+dx) (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{bd(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{\sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (5a^2C - 4abB + 4Ab^2 - b^2C) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{2b^2d(a^2 - b^2)}$$

[Out]  $-2*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/4*(12*a^2*b*B-4*b^3*B-a*b^2*(8*A-7*C)-15*a^3*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^3/(a^2-b^2)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+1/2*(4*A*b^2-4*B*a*b+5*C*a^2-C*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^2/(a^2-b^2)/d-1/4*(12*a^2*b*B-4*b^3*B-a*b^2*(8*A-7*C)-15*a^3*C)*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a/b^3/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}-1/4*(8*A*b^2-a*b*(12*B-5*C)+15*a^2*C-2*b^2*(2*B+C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/b^3/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}-1/4*(8*A*b^2-12*B*a*b+15*C*a^2+4*C*b^2)*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticPi}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/b^4/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 2.05, antiderivative size = 660, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.178$ , Rules used = {3047, 3049, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \cos^3(c+dx) (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{bd(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{\sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (5a^2C - 4abB + 4Ab^2 - b^2C) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{2b^2d(a^2 - b^2)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out]  $-((12*a^2*b*B - 4*b^3*B - a*b^2*(8*A - 7*C) - 15*a^3*C)*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b))]/(4*a*b^3*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*d) - ((8*A*b^2 - a*b*(12*B - 5*C) + 15*a^2*C - 2*b^2*(2*B + C))*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b))]/(4*b^3*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*d) - (\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(8*A*b^2 - 12*a*b*B + 15*a^2*C + 4*b^2*C))*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticPi}[(a + b)/b, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b))]/(4*b^4*d) - (2*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^(3/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + ((12*a^2*b*B - 4*b^3*B - a*b^2*(8*A - 7*C) - 15*a^3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*b^3*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + ((4*A*b^2 - 4*a*b*B + 5*a^2*C - b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d)$

Rule 2809

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c

+ d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]), -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

### Rule 2816

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

### Rule 2994

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f\*b\*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

### Rule 2998

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]

### Rule 3047

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*c\*(n + 2))) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))]\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))]\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3049

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(A\*b + a\*B)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))]\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2)]\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && ! (IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

Rule 3053

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2)/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B - 2*a*C)*Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3061

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])/(d*f*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2*d), Int[(1*Simp[2*a*A*d - C*(b*c - a*d) - 2*(a*c*C - d*(A*b + a*B))*Sin[e + f*x] + (2*b*B*d - C*(b*c + a*d))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx &= -\frac{2 (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{b (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= -\frac{2 (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{b (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \\ &= -\frac{2 (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{b (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \\ &= -\frac{2 (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{b (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \\ &= -\frac{\sqrt{a + b} (8Ab^2 - 12abB + 15a^2C + 4b^2C) \cot(c + dx)}{(12a^2bB - 4b^3B - ab^2(8A - 7C) - 15a^3C) \cot(c + dx)} \end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 6.76, size = 1322, normalized size = 2.00

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)), x]
```

```
[Out] (Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*((C*SIN[c + d*x])/(2*b^2) - (2
*(a*A*b^2*SIN[c + d*x] - a^2*b*B*SIN[c + d*x] + a^3*C*SIN[c + d*x]))/(b^2*(
-a^2 + b^2)*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]))) / d - ((-4*a*(-4*a^2*b*B + 4*b^3*B + 5*a^
3*C - 5*a*b^2*C)*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-((a + b
)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c +
d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[
(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*
Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - 4*a*(8*A*b^3 - 8*a*b^2*B + 4
*a^2*b*C + 4*b^3*C)*((Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-((
a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[
(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])
*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a
+ b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c +
d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*
Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticPi[-
(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (
-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c
+ d*x]])) + 2*(8*a*A*b^2 - 12*a^2*b*B + 4*b^3*B + 15*a^3*C - 7*a*b^2*C)*((I
*Cos[(c + d*x)/2]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[SIN[(c + d*x
)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]], (-2*a)/(-a - b)]*Sec[c + d*x])/(b*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d
*x)/2]^2*Sec[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Sec[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) +
(2*a*((a*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-((a + b)*Cos[c
+ d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]
^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*
x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Co
s[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - (a*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2
)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a +
b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticPi[-(a/b), Arc
Sin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a
+ b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]))
/b + (Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]])))/(8*(a
- b)*b^2*(a + b)*d)
```

**fricas** [F] time = 75.91, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^3 + B \cos(dx + c)^2 + A \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{b^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2ab \cos(dx + c) + a^2}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))
^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^3 + B*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(b*cos(
d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))/(b^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) +
a^2), x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))
^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*cos(d*x + c)^(3/2)/(b*cos
(d*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)
```



**maple** [B] time = 0.59, size = 5209, normalized size = 7.89

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2),x)`

[Out] result too large to display

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*cos(d*x + c)^(3/2)/(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^{3/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2),x)`

[Out] `int((cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2), x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate(cos(d*x+c)**(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1146 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=535

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx) (3a^2C - 2abB + 2Ab^2 - b^2C) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{b^2d (a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{bd (a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-2*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+(2*A*b^2-2*B*a*b+3*C*a^2-C*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^2/(a^2-b^2)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-(2*A*b^2-2*B*a*b+3*C*a^2-C*b^2)*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a/b^2/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}+(2*A*b^2-a*(b*(2*B-C)-3*a*C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a/b^2/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}-(2*B*b-3*C*a)*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticPi}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/b^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.46, antiderivative size = 535, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.156$ , Rules used = {3047, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx) (3a^2C - 2abB + 2Ab^2 - b^2C) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{b^2d (a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{bd (a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out]  $-(((2*A*b^2 - 2*a*b*B + 3*a^2*C - b^2*C)*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))] * \text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)] * \text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]) / (a*b^2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*d) + ((2*A*b^2 - a*(b*(2*B - C) - 3*a*C))*\text{Cot}[c + d*x] * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))] * \text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)] * \text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]) / (a*b^2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*d) - (\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(2*b*B - 3*a*C) * \text{Cot}[c + d*x] * \text{EllipticPi}[(a + b)/b, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))] * \text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)] * \text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]) / (b^3*d) - (2*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C)) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{Sin}[c + d*x]) / (b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + ((2*A*b^2 - 2*a*b*B + 3*a^2*C - b^2*C) * \text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{Sin}[c + d*x]) / (b^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(c\_)+(d\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d)))/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

**Rule 2816**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(a\_)+(b\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1

$$-\text{Csc}[e + f*x])/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b)]/(a*f), x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(a + b)/d]$$

#### Rule 2994

$$\text{Int}[(A + (B_*)\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])]/((b_*)\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_*)\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-2*A*(c - d)*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[A, B] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(c + d)/b]$$

#### Rule 2998

$$\text{Int}[(A + (B_*)\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])]/((a_*) + (b_*)\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_*)\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(A - B)/(a - b), \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x], x] - \text{Dist}[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), \text{Int}[(1 + \text{Sin}[e + f*x])/((a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[A, B]$$

#### Rule 3047

$$\text{Int}[(A + (B_*)\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^m*((c_*) + (d_*)\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^n*((A_*) + (B_*)\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)] + (C_*)\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^2, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{n+1}/(d*f*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{m-1}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{n+1}*\text{Simp}[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n+1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(n+1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n+2) - b*c*(n+1)) + B*(b*d*(n+1) - a*c*(n+2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n+1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n+1)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m+1) + d^2*(n+1)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1]$$

#### Rule 3053

$$\text{Int}[(A + (B_*)\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)] + (C_*)\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^2/((a_*) + (b_*)\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_*)\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[C/b^2, \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]], x], x] + \text{Dist}[1/b^2, \text{Int}[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B - 2*a*C)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])/((a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$$

#### Rule 3061

$$\text{Int}[(A + (B_*)\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)] + (C_*)\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^2/(\text{Sqrt}[(a_*) + (b_*)\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])*\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_*)\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]])/(d*f*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(2*d), \text{Int}[(1*\text{Simp}[2*a*A*d - C*(b*c - a*d) - 2*(a*c*C - d*(A*b + a*B))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + (2*b*B*d - C*(b*c + a*d))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2, x])/((a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$$

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}dx &= -\frac{2(Ab^2-a(bB-aC))\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{b(a^2-b^2)d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} - \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2-a(bB-aC))\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{b(a^2-b^2)d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} + \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2-a(bB-aC))\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{b(a^2-b^2)d\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} + \\
&= -\frac{\sqrt{a+b}(2bB-3aC)\cot(c+dx)\Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b};\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)\right)}{b^3} \\
&= -\frac{(2Ab^2-2abB+3a^2C-b^2C)\cot(c+dx)E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)\right)}{ab^2}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 6.51, size = 1256, normalized size = 2.35

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a +
b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out] (2*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(A*b^2*Sin[c + d*x] - a*b*B*Sin[c + d*x] + a^2*C*Sin[
c + d*x]))/(b*(-a^2 + b^2)*d*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) + ((-4*a*(a^2*C - b^
2*C)*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*
x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a
]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]
^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c +
d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - 4*a*(2*a*A*b - 2*b^2*B + 2*a*b*C)*((Sqrt
[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c
+ d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c +
d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sq
rt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sq
rt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt
[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])
*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b
*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d
*x)/2]^4)/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) + 2*(2*A*b^2 - 2
*a*b*B + 3*a^2*C - b^2*C)*((I*Cos[(c + d*x)/2]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Ell
ipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sec
[c + d*x])/(b*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sec[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*
x])*Sec[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + (2*a*((a*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-
a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*C
os[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a
+ b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c
+ d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - (a*Sqr
t[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[

```

$$\frac{(c + dx)/2)^2/a]}*\text{Sqrt}[\frac{((a + b*\text{Cos}[c + dx])*\text{Csc}[(c + dx)/2]^2)/a]*\text{Csc}[c + dx]*\text{EllipticPi}[-(a/b), \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + dx])*\text{Csc}[(c + dx)/2]^2)/a]}]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*\text{Sin}[(c + dx)/2]^4)/(b*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + dx]]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + dx]])]/b + (\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + dx]]*\text{Sin}[c + dx])/ (b*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + dx]])]/(2*(a - b)*b*(a + b)*d)$$

**fricas** [F] time = 1.29, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{b^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2ab \cos(dx + c) + a^2}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.48, size = 3695, normalized size = 6.91

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\frac{-1/d*(2*A*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}}{\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*b^3+2*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}}*a*b^2+2*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}}*a*b^2-2*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}}*a^2*b-2*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}}*a*b^2-2*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}}*a*b^2-2*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*b^3+2*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b^2-2*A*\cos(d*x+c)*a*b^2-2*B*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b+2*B*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b^2+2*B*\cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b-2*B*\cos(d*x+c)*a*b^2+C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*b^3-2*A*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}}*a*b^2+2*A*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}}$$



$(d*x+c)/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * a^2*b + 6*C*\sin(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * a*b^2 + 4*B*\sin(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * \cos(d*x+c) * a^2*b / (a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} / \sin(d*x+c) / b^2 / (a^2-b^2) / \cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2),x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3/2,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1147 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=436

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{bd (a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2 \cot(c+dx) (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}}}{a^2 bd \sqrt{a+b}}$$

[Out]  $-2*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^2/b/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}+2*(A*b+B*b-C*a)*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a/b/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}-2*C*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticPi}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/b^2/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.90, antiderivative size = 436, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {3051, 2809, 2993, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{bd (a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2 \cot(c+dx) (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}}}{a^2 bd \sqrt{a+b}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)), x]

[Out]  $(2*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(a^2*b*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*d) + (2*(A*b + b*B - a*C))*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(a*b*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*d) - (2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*C*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticPi}[(a + b)/b, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(b^2*d) - (2*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]/(b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

Rule 2809

Int[Sqrt[(b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

Rule 2816

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b)]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2,



0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

### Rule 2993

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(f\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[d/(a^2 - b^2), Int[(A\*b - a\*B + (a\*A - b\*B)\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 2994

Int[((A\_) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -(c + d)/(c - d))]/(f\*b\*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

### Rule 2998

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]

### Rule 3051

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2)/(Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)), x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b\*d), Int[Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b, Int[(A\*b + (b\*B - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx &= \frac{\int \frac{Ab + (bB - aC) \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx}{b} + \frac{C \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{b} \\ &= -\frac{2\sqrt{a + b} C \cot(c + dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a + b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a + b} \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right) \sqrt{a + b}}{b^2 d} \\ &= -\frac{2\sqrt{a + b} C \cot(c + dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a + b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a + b} \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right) \sqrt{a + b}}{b^2 d} \\ &= \frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \cot(c + dx) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a + b} \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a + b}{a - b}\right)}{a^2 b \sqrt{a + b} d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.51, size = 1245, normalized size = 2.86

result too large to display

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)),x]
```

```
[Out] (2*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(A*b^2*Sin[c + d*x] - a*b*B*Sin[c + d*x] + a^2*C*Sin[c + d*x]))/(a*(a^2 - b^2)*d*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) + ((-4*a*(a^2*A - A*b^2)*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - 4*a*(-(a*A*b) + a^2*B - a*b*C)*((Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) + 2*(-(A*b^2) + a*b*B - a^2*C)*((I*Cos[(c + d*x)/2]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[I*ArcSin[h[Sin[(c + d*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]], (-2*a)/(-a - b)]*Sec[c + d*x])/(b*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sec[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Sec[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + (2*a*((a*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - (a*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]])))/b + (Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]])))/(a*(a - b)*(a + b)*d)
```

**fricas [F]** time = 0.86, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{b^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 2ab \cos(dx + c)^2 + a^2 \cos(dx + c)}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))/(b^2*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 2*a*b*cos(d*x + c)^2 + a^2*cos(d*x + c)), x)
```

**giac [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

[Out] Timed out

**maple [B]** time = 0.61, size = 2856, normalized size = 6.55

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\int ((A+B\cos(dx+c)+C\cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+b\cos(dx+c))^{3/2}/\cos(dx+c)^{1/2}, x)$

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -2/d*(-A*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) \\ & / (a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(dx+c) \\ & *\cos(dx+c)*b^3-A*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \\ & *((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2-B*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \\ & *((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b-B*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \\ & *((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2+B*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \\ & *((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b+A*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \\ & *((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2+B*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \\ & *((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2+A*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \\ & *((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b+A*\cos(dx+c)^2*b^3-A*\cos(dx+c)^2*a*b^2+A*\cos(dx+c)*a*b^2+B*\cos(dx+c)^2 \\ & *a^2*b-B*\cos(dx+c)^2*a*b^2-B*\cos(dx+c)*a^2*b+B*\cos(dx+c)*a*b^2+A*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c) \\ & / (1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2-A*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)/ (1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) \\ & / (a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2-B*\sin(dx+c) \\ & *(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b-B*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) \\ & / (a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b+B*\sin(dx+c) \\ & *(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b+B*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) \\ & / (a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2-A*\cos(dx+c)*b^3+A*\sin(dx+c) \\ & *(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b+C*\cos(dx+c)^2*a^2*b-C*\cos(dx+c)*a^2*b-C*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \\ & *((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\cos(dx+c) \\ & *a^3-C*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3+2*C*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} \\ & *\text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3-A*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} \\ & *\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(dx+c)*b^3-C*\cos(dx+c)^2*a^3+C*\cos(dx+c)*a^3-C*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \\ & *((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\cos(dx+c)*a^2*b-2*C*\sin(dx+c) \\ & *(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*\text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\cos(dx+c)*a \\ & *b^2+C*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} \end{aligned}$$

$s(d*x+c)/(a+b)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * \cos(d*x+c) * a^2 * b + C * \sin(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b * \cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * \cos(d*x+c) * a * b^2 + C * \sin(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b * \cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * a^2 * b + C * \sin(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b * \cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * a^2 * b + 2 * C * \sin(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b * \cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * \cos(d*x+c) * a^3 - 2 * C * \sin(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b * \cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * a * b^2 / (a+b * \cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} / (a^2 - b^2) / a / b / \sin(d*x+c) / \cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A}{(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^2 \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)),x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)/((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*\*(3/2)\*sqrt(cos(c + d\*x))), x)

$$3.1148 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=322

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{ad (a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2 \cot(c+dx) (a(A-B-C) + 2Ab) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}}}{a^2 d \sqrt{a+b}}$$

[Out]  $2*(A*b^2 - a*(B*b - C*a))*\sin(d*x+c)/a/(a^2 - b^2)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} - 2*(2*A*b^2 - a*b*B - a^2*(A-C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b)^{(1/2)}/a^3/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)} - 2*(2*A*b+a*(A-B-C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b)^{(1/2)}/a^2/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.68, antiderivative size = 322, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.089$ , Rules used = {3055, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{ad (a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2 \cot(c+dx) (a^2(-(A-C)) - abB + 2Ab^2) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}}}{a^3 d \sqrt{a+b}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}), x]$

[Out]  $(-2*(2*A*b^2 - a*b*B - a^2*(A - C))*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(a^3*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*d) - (2*(2*A*b + a*(A - B - C))*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(a^2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*d) + (2*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 2816**

$\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])*\text{Sqrt}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])]), x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(-2*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[e + f*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[d*\sin[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))/(a*f), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, d, e, f\}, x \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(a + b)/d]$

**Rule 2994**

$\text{Int}[(A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])]/(((b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])), x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(-2*A*(c - d)*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\sin[e + f*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[b*\sin[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d)))/(f*b*c^2), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[A, B] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(c + d)/b]$

**Rule 2998**

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])], x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]
```

Rule 3055

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx = \frac{2 (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{a (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2 \int \frac{\frac{1}{2}(-2Ab^2 + abB + a^2(C - a))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx}{a (a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(2Ab^2 - abB - a^2(A - C)) \cot(c + dx) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}\right)\right)}{a^3 \sqrt{a + b} d}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 6.69, size = 1306, normalized size = 4.06

result too large to display

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)), x]
```

```
[Out] ((-4*a*(2*a^2*A*b - 2*A*b^3 - a^3*B + a*b^2*B)*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]]*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - 4*a*(a^3*A - 2*a*A*b^2 + a^2*b*B - a^3*C)*((Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]]*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) -
```

(Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + 2\*(a^2\*A\*b - 2\*A\*b^3 + a\*b^2\*B - a^2\*b\*C)\*((I\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], (-2\*a)/(-a - b)]\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b)) + (2\*a\*((a\*Sqrt[(a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a])\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[(a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (a\*Sqrt[(a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2/a)]\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[(a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])))/b + (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])))/(a^2\*(-a + b)\*(a + b)\*d) + (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*((-2\*(A\*b^3\*Sin[c + d\*x] - a\*b^2\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + a^2\*b\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(a^2\*(a^2 - b^2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])) + (2\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x])/a^2))/d

**fricas** [F] time = 0.49, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{b^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 2ab \cos(dx + c)^3 + a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2), x)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.76, size = 3086, normalized size = 9.58

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x)

[Out] -2/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(-A\*a^3+B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a^3-A\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*a^3+2\*A\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*Ellipti





$c)/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a^2 * b + C * \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a^2 * b - C * \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a^3 / a^2 / (a^2 - b^2) / \sin(dx+c) / \cos(dx+c)^{1/2}$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A}{(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^{3/2} \cos(dx+c)^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx+c)^2 + B\*cos(dx+c) + A)/((b\*cos(dx+c) + a)^(3/2)\*cos(dx+c)^(3/2)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A}{\cos(c+dx)^{3/2} (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + dx) + C\*cos(c + dx)^2)/(cos(c + dx)^(3/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + dx))^(3/2)),x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + dx) + C\*cos(c + dx)^2)/(cos(c + dx)^(3/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + dx))^(3/2)), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)\*\*2)/cos(dx+c)\*\*(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))\*\*3/2,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1149 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=424

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \left( -\left( a^2(A-3C) \right) - 3abB + 4Ab^2 \right) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{3a^2d \left( a^2 - b^2 \right) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \left( Ab^2 - a(bB - aC) \right)}{ad \left( a^2 - b^2 \right) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2*(A*b^2 - a*(B*b - C*a))*\sin(d*x+c)/a/(a^2 - b^2)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} - 2/3*(4*A*b^2 - 3*a*b*B - a^2*(A-3*C))*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a^2/(a^2 - b^2)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)} + 2/3*(8*A*b^3 + 3*a^3*B - 6*a*b^2*B - a^2*(5*A*b - 3*b*C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^4/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)} + 2/3*(8*A*b^2 + 6*a*b*(A-B) + a^2*(A-3*B+3*C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^3/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.11, antiderivative size = 424, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.089$ , Rules used = {3055, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \left( a^2(-A-3C) - 3abB + 4Ab^2 \right) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{3a^2d \left( a^2 - b^2 \right) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \left( Ab^2 - a(bB - aC) \right)}{ad \left( a^2 - b^2 \right) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)), x]

[Out]  $(2*(8*A*b^3 + 3*a^3*B - 6*a*b^2*B - a^2*(5*A*b - 3*b*C))*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b))]/(3*a^4*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*d) + (2*(8*A*b^2 + 6*a*b*(A - B) + a^2*(A - 3*B + 3*C))*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b))]/(3*a^3*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*d) + (2*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (2*(4*A*b^2 - 3*a*b*B - a^2*(A - 3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)})$

#### Rule 2816

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

#### Rule 2994

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d)))/(f\*b\*c^

2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

Rule 2998

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]

Rule 3055

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C) + d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 2) - (c\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C) + (m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx = \frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2 \int \frac{1}{2}(-4Ab^2 + 3abB - 3a^2C) \cos^2(c + dx) dx}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(4Ab^2 - 3abB - 3a^2C)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(4Ab^2 - 3abB - 3a^2C)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2(8Ab^3 + 3a^3B - 6ab^2B - a^2(5Ab - 3bC)) \cot(c + dx) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{b \cos(c + dx) + a}{\sqrt{a^2 + b^2}}\right)\right)}{3a^4 \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 6.92, size = 1402, normalized size = 3.31

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)),x]

```
[Out] ((-4*a*(a^4*A + 7*a^2*A*b^2 - 8*A*b^4 - 6*a^3*b*B + 6*a*b^3*B + 3*a^4*C - 3
*a^2*b^2*C)*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-((a + b)*Cos
[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/
2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c +
d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[
Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - 4*a*(5*a^3*A*b - 8*a*A*b^3 - 3*a^
4*B + 6*a^2*b^2*B - 3*a^3*b*C)*((Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)
])*Sqrt[-((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c +
d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Co
s[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)
/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a +
b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)
/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*E
llipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/
Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a
+ b*Cos[c + d*x]]) + 2*(5*a^2*A*b^2 - 8*A*b^4 - 3*a^3*b*B + 6*a*b^3*B - 3
*a^2*b^2*C)*((I*Cos[(c + d*x)/2]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[I*ArcSi
nh[Sin[(c + d*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]], (-2*a)/(-a - b)]*Sec[c + d*x])/(b*
Sqrt[Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sec[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Sec[c + d*
x])/(a + b)]) + (2*a*((a*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-
((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*C
sc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*
x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(
(a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - (a*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot
[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)
/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*Ellipti
cPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2
]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*C
os[c + d*x]])))/b + (Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c +
d*x]])))/(3*a^3*(a - b)*(a + b)*d + (Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c
+ d*x]]*((2*Sec[c + d*x]*(-5*A*b*Sin[c + d*x] + 3*a*B*Sin[c + d*x]))/(3*a^3
) + (2*(A*b^4*Sin[c + d*x] - a*b^3*B*Sin[c + d*x] + a^2*b^2*C*Sin[c + d*x]
))/(a^3*(a^2 - b^2)*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])) + (2*A*Sec[c + d*x]*Tan[c + d*x])/
(3*a^2)))/d
```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.50, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{b^2 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 2ab \cos(dx + c)^4 + a^2 \cos(dx + c)^3}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))
^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)*s
qrt(cos(d*x + c))/(b^2*cos(d*x + c)^5 + 2*a*b*cos(d*x + c)^4 + a^2*cos(d*x
+ c)^3), x)
```

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))
^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**maple** [B] time = 0.80, size = 4192, normalized size = 9.89

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}((A+B*\cos(d*x+c)+C*\cos(d*x+c)^2)/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)},x)$

[Out] 
$$-2/3/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*(3*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^3*b-3*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b^2-5*A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a^2*b^2+3*B*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a^3*b-6*B*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a*b^3-6*B*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b^2+6*B*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b^3+3*B*\cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b^2-5*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^3*b+8*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b^3-4*A*\cos(d*x+c)*a*b^3+A*a^2*b^2+8*A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*b^4-8*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*b^4+3*B*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^4-3*B*\cos(d*x+c)*a^4+A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^4-3*B*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^3*b+A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a^3*b-4*A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a*b^3+4*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b^2+4*A*\cos(d*x+c)*a^3*b+3*B*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a^2*b^2+5*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*a^3*b-3*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^4-8*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*b^4-A*a^4-3*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a^3*b+3*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a^2*b^2+5*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*a^2*b^2-8*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*a*b^3+2*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^2*b^2+8*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a*b^3-3*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^3*b+6*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^2*b^2+6*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a*b^3-3*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^3*b-6*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^2*b^2+5*A*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^3*b+5*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^2*b^2-8*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a*b^3-5*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^3*b+2*A*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b^2+8*A*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b^3-3*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^3*b+6*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^2*b^2+6*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}$$

```

*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))
)*a*b^3-3*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a
+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*
x+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3*b-6*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1
+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF
((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^2+3*B*(cos(d*x+c)/(
1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*Elliptic
F((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*a^
4-8*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d
*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (- (
a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*b^4+A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c))
)^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x
+c))/sin(d*x+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^4-3*B*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(
1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c)
)/sin(d*x+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^4+3*B*(cos(d*x
+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*Ell
ipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+
c)^2*a^4+A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c
)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*
sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*a^4-5*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+
c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(
d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3*b+3*C*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c
)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d
*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)*a^4+3*C*(co
s(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2
)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*sin
(d*x+c)*a^4-3*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((
a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(
d*x+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3*b-3*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/
(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*Ellipti
cE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^2+3*C*(cos(d*x+c)
/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*Ellipt
icF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c
)*a^3*b+3*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/
(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (- (a-b)/(a
+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a^3*b-3*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/
2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/
sin(d*x+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a^3*b-3*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c
))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*Ellip
ticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b^2/a
^3/(a^2-b^2)/sin(d*x+c)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)

```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A}{(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+A)/((b\*cos(d\*x+c)+a)^(3/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(5/2)),x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A}{\cos(c+dx)^{\frac{5}{2}} (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)), x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(5/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(5/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**3/2, x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1150 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=545

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \left( -\left( a^2(A-5C) \right) - 5abB + 6Ab^2 \right) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{5a^2d \left( a^2 - b^2 \right) \cos^2(c+dx)^{5/2}} + \frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \left( Ab^2 - a(bB - aC) \right)}{ad \left( a^2 - b^2 \right) \cos^2(c+dx)^{5/2} \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*\sin(d*x+c)/a/(a^2-b^2)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-2/5*(6*A*b^2-5*a*b*B-a^2*(A-5*C))*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a^2/(a^2-b^2)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/15*(24*A*b^3+5*a^3*B-20*a*b^2*B-a^2*(9*A*b-15*C*b))*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a^3/(a^2-b^2)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}-2/15*(48*A*b^4+25*a^3*b*B-40*a*b^3*B-6*a^2*b^2*(4*A-5*C)-3*a^4*(3*A+5*C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^5/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}-2/15*(48*A*b^3+4*a*b^2*(9*A-10*B)+6*a^2*b*(2*A-5*B+5*C)+a^3*(9*A-5*B+15*C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^4/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.74, antiderivative size = 545, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.089$ , Rules used = {3055, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \left( -a^2(9Ab - 15bC) + 5a^3B - 20ab^2B + 24Ab^3 \right) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{15a^3d \left( a^2 - b^2 \right) \cos^2(c+dx)^{3/2}} - \frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \left( a^2(-A-5C) \right)}{5a^2d \left( a^2 - b^2 \right) \cos^2(c+dx)^{5/2} \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)), x]

[Out]  $(-2*(48*A*b^4 + 25*a^3*b*B - 40*a*b^3*B - 6*a^2*b^2*(4*A - 5*C) - 3*a^4*(3*A + 5*C))*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b))]/(15*a^5*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*d) - (2*(48*A*b^3 + 4*a*b^2*(9*A - 10*B) + 6*a^2*b*(2*A - 5*B + 5*C) + a^3*(9*A - 5*B + 15*C))*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b))]/(15*a^4*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*d) + (2*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((a*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (2*(6*A*b^2 - 5*a*b*B - a^2*(A - 5*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((5*a^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}) + (2*(24*A*b^3 + 5*a^3*B - 20*a*b^2*B - a^2*(9*A*b - 15*b*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((15*a^3*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)})$

**Rule 2816**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]\*Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

**Rule 2994**



```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])
^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*A
*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]
*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f
*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^
2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B]
&& PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_
.)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := D
ist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x
]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x])], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
&& NeQ[A, B]
```

Rule 3055

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx = \frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2 \int \frac{1}{2}(-6Ab^2 + 5abB - 5a^2C) \cos^2(c + dx) dx}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(6Ab^2 - 5abB - 5a^2C)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(6Ab^2 - 5abB - 5a^2C)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(6Ab^2 - 5abB - 5a^2C)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2(48Ab^4 + 25a^3bB - 40ab^3B - 6a^2b^2(4A - 5C) - 3a^4(3A + 5C))}{a^2(a^2 - b^2) d \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 7.12, size = 1511, normalized size = 2.77

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)),x]

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} &((-4*a*(12*a^4*A*b + 36*a^2*A*b^3 - 48*A*b^5 - 5*a^5*B - 35*a^3*b^2*B + 40*a*b^4*B + 30*a^4*b*C - 30*a^2*b^3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a+b)\text{Cot}[(c+d*x)/2]^2}{(-a+b)}] * \text{Sqrt}[-\frac{(a+b)\text{Cos}[c+d*x]*\text{Csc}[(c+d*x)/2]^2}{a}] * \text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x])\text{Csc}[(c+d*x)/2]^2}{a}] * \text{Csc}[c+d*x] * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x])\text{Csc}[(c+d*x)/2]^2}{a}]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a+b)] * \text{Sin}[(c+d*x)/2]^4) / ((a+b)\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]) - 4*a*(9*a^5*A + 24*a^3*A*b^2 - 48*a*A*b^4 - 25*a^4*b*B + 40*a^2*b^3*B + 15*a^5*C - 30*a^3*b^2*C) * ((\text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a+b)\text{Cot}[(c+d*x)/2]^2}{(-a+b)}] * \text{Sqrt}[-\frac{(a+b)\text{Cos}[c+d*x]*\text{Csc}[(c+d*x)/2]^2}{a}] * \text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x])\text{Csc}[(c+d*x)/2]^2}{a}] * \text{Csc}[c+d*x] * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x])\text{Csc}[(c+d*x)/2]^2}{a}]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a+b)] * \text{Sin}[(c+d*x)/2]^4) / ((a+b)\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]) - (\text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a+b)\text{Cot}[(c+d*x)/2]^2}{(-a+b)}] * \text{Sqrt}[-\frac{(a+b)\text{Cos}[c+d*x]*\text{Csc}[(c+d*x)/2]^2}{a}] * \text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x])\text{Csc}[(c+d*x)/2]^2}{a}] * \text{Csc}[c+d*x] * \text{EllipticPi}[-(a/b), \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x])\text{Csc}[(c+d*x)/2]^2}{a}]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a+b)] * \text{Sin}[(c+d*x)/2]^4) / (b\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]) + 2*(9*a^4*A*b + 24*a^2*A*b^3 - 48*A*b^5 - 25*a^3*b^2*B + 40*a*b^4*B + 15*a^4*b*C - 30*a^2*b^3*C) * ((I*\text{Cos}[(c+d*x)/2] * \text{Sqrt}[a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x]] * \text{EllipticE}[I*\text{ArcSinh}[\text{Sin}[(c+d*x)/2]/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]], (-2*a)/(-a-b)] * \text{Sec}[c+d*x]) / (b\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[(c+d*x)/2]^2 * \text{Sec}[c+d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x])\text{Sec}[c+d*x]}{(a+b)}]) + (2*a*((a*\text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a+b)\text{Cot}[(c+d*x)/2]^2}{(-a+b)}] * \text{Sqrt}[-\frac{(a+b)\text{Cos}[c+d*x]*\text{Csc}[(c+d*x)/2]^2}{a}] * \text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x])\text{Csc}[(c+d*x)/2]^2}{a}] * \text{Csc}[c+d*x] * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x])\text{Csc}[(c+d*x)/2]^2}{a}]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a+b)] * \text{Sin}[(c+d*x)/2]^4) / ((a+b)\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]) - (a*\text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a+b)\text{Cot}[(c+d*x)/2]^2}{(-a+b)}] * \text{Sqrt}[-\frac{(a+b)\text{Cos}[c+d*x]*\text{Csc}[(c+d*x)/2]^2}{a}] * \text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x])\text{Csc}[(c+d*x)/2]^2}{a}] * \text{Csc}[c+d*x] * \text{EllipticPi}[-(a/b), \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x])\text{Csc}[(c+d*x)/2]^2}{a}]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a+b)] * \text{Sin}[(c+d*x)/2]^4) / (b\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])) / b + (\text{Sqrt}[a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x]] * \text{Sin}[c+d*x]) / (b\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])) / (15*a^4*(-a+b)*(a+b)*d) + (\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x]] * ((2*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^2*(-9*A*b*\text{Sin}[c+d*x] + 5*a*B*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])) / (15*a^3) + (2*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]*(9*a^2*A*\text{Sin}[c+d*x] + 33*A*b^2*\text{Sin}[c+d*x] - 25*a*b*B*\text{Sin}[c+d*x] + 15*a^2*C*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])) / (15*a^4) - (2*(A*b^5*\text{Sin}[c+d*x] - a*b^4*B*\text{Sin}[c+d*x] + a^2*b^3*C*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])) / (a^4*(a^2 - b^2)*(a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x])) + (2*A*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^2*\text{Tan}[c+d*x]) / (5*a^2))) / d \end{aligned}$$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.54, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A)\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{b^2 \cos(dx+c)^6 + 2ab \cos(dx+c)^5 + a^2 \cos(dx+c)^4}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4), x)

giac [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

maple [B] time = 0.73, size = 5884, normalized size = 10.80

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x)

[Out] result too large to display

maxima [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(7/2)), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{7/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)),x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(7/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1151 \quad \int \frac{\cos^3(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=723

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \cos^3(c+dx) (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{3bd(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (-5a^4C + 2a^3bB + a^2b^2(A + 9C) - 6a^2b^2C)}{3b^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{a + b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-2/3*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*\cos(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}+2/3*(3*A*b^4+2*a^3*b*B-6*a*b^3*B-5*a^4*C+a^2*b^2*(A+9*C))*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-1/3*(8*A*b^4+6*B*a^3*b-14*B*a*b^3-15*C*a^4+26*C*a^2*b^2-3*C*b^4)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^3/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+1/3*(8*A*b^4+6*B*a^3*b-14*B*a*b^3-15*C*a^4+26*C*a^2*b^2-3*C*b^4)*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a/(a-b)/b^3/(a+b)^{(3/2)}/d-1/3*(6*A*b^4-a*b^3*(2*A+12*B-3*C)+a^3*b*(6*B-5*C)-15*a^4*C+a^2*b^2*(2*B+21*C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a/b^3/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}-(2*B*b-5*C*a)*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticPi}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/b^4/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 2.63, antiderivative size = 723, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.156$ , Rules used = {3047, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \cos^3(c+dx) (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{3bd(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a^2b^2(A + 9C) + 2a^3bB - 5a^4C - 6a^2b^2C)}{3b^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{a + b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out]  $((8*A*b^4 + 6*a^3*b*B - 14*a*b^3*B - 15*a^4*C + 26*a^2*b^2*C - 3*b^4*C)*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(3*a*(a - b)*b^3*(a + b)^{(3/2)*d} - ((6*A*b^4 - a*b^3*(2*A + 3*(4*B - C)) + a^3*b*(6*B - 5*C) - 15*a^4*C + a^2*b^2*(2*B + 21*C))*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(3*a*b^3*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(a^2 - b^2)*d) - (\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(2*b*B - 5*a*C))*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticPi}[(a + b)/b, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(b^4*d) - (2*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^(3/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^(3/2)) + (2*(3*A*b^4 + 2*a^3*b*B - 6*a*b^3*B - 5*a^4*C + a^2*b^2*(A + 9*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - ((8*A*b^4 + 6*a^3*b*B - 14*a*b^3*B - 15*a^4*C + 26*a^2*b^2*C - 3*b^4*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b^3*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 +

$\text{Csc}[e + f*x])]/(c - d)]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*\text{EllipticPi}[(c + d)/d, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2])], -(c + d)/(c - d))]/(d*f), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(c + d)/b]$

#### Rule 2816

$\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(d_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]]*\text{Sqrt}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]]), x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(-2*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a*f), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, d, e, f\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(a + b)/d]$

#### Rule 2994

$\text{Int}[(A_*) + (B_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])/(((b_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]]), x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(-2*A*(c - d)*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2])], -(c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[A, B] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(c + d)/b]$

#### Rule 2998

$\text{Int}[(A_*) + (B_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])/(((a_*) + (b_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]]), x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[(A - B)/(a - b), \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x], x] - \text{Dist}[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), \text{Int}[(1 + \text{Sin}[e + f*x])/((a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[A, B]$

#### Rule 3047

$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{(n_*)}*((A_*) + (B_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)] + (C_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)})/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m - 1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)}*\text{Simp}[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1) - a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1]$

#### Rule 3053

$\text{Int}[(A_*) + (B_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)] + (C_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^2)/(((a_*) + (b_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]]), x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[C/b^2, \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]], x], x] + \text{Dist}[1/b^2, \text{Int}[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B - 2*a*C)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])/((a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

#### Rule 3061

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]]*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]]), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])/(d*f*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2*d), Int[(1*Simp[2*a*A*d - C*(b*c - a*d) - 2*(a*c*C - d*(A*b + a*B))*Sin[e + f*x] + (2*b*B*d - C*(b*c + a*d))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx = -\frac{2 (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3b (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2 (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3b (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2 (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3b (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2 (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3b (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{\sqrt{a + b} (2bB - 5aC) \cot(c + dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b}}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)\right)}{b^4 d} = \frac{(8Ab^4 + 6a^3bB - 14ab^3B - 15a^4C + 26a^2b^2C - 3b^4C)}{b^4 d}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 6.85, size = 1448, normalized size = 2.00

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*((-2*(a*A*b^2*Sin[c + d*x] - a^2*b*B*Sin[c + d*x] + a^3*C*Sin[c + d*x]))/(3*b^2*(-a^2 + b^2)*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2) + (2*(4*A*b^4*Sin[c + d*x] + 3*a^3*b*B*Sin[c + d*x] - 7*a*b^3*B*Sin[c + d*x] - 6*a^4*C*Sin[c + d*x] + 10*a^2*b^2*C*Sin[c + d*x]))/(3*b^2*(-a^2 + b^2)^2*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])))/d + ((-4*a*(2*a^2*A*b^2 - 2*A*b^4 - 2*a^3*b*B + 2*a*b^3*B + 5*a^4*C - 8*a^2*b^2*C + 3*b^4*C)*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a])*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - 4*a*(-8*a*A*b^3 + 2*a^2*b^2*B + 6*b^4*B + 4*a^3*b*C - 12*a*b^3*C)*((Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]
```

$$\begin{aligned} & ]*\text{Csc}[(c + dx)/2]^2/a)]*\text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + dx])*\text{Csc}[(c + dx)/2]^2/a}{\text{Csc}[c + dx]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + dx])*\text{Csc}[(c + dx)/2]^2/a}{\text{Sqrt}[2]}], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*\text{Sin}[(c + dx)/2]^4}/((a + b)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + dx]])*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + dx]])} - (\text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a + b)*\text{Cot}[(c + dx)/2]^2}{(-a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[-((a + b)*\text{Cos}[c + dx]*\text{Csc}[(c + dx)/2]^2/a)]*\text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + dx])*\text{Csc}[(c + dx)/2]^2/a}{\text{Csc}[c + dx]*\text{EllipticPi}[-(a/b), \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + dx])*\text{Csc}[(c + dx)/2]^2/a}{\text{Sqrt}[2]}], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*\text{Sin}[(c + dx)/2]^4}/(b*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + dx]])*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + dx]])} + 2*(-8*A*b^4 - 6*a^3*b*B + 14*a*b^3*B + 15*a^4*C - 26*a^2*b^2*C + 3*b^4*C)*((I*\text{Cos}[(c + dx)/2]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + dx]])*\text{EllipticE}[I*\text{ArcSinh}[\text{Sin}[(c + dx)/2]/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + dx]]], (-2*a)/(-a - b)]*\text{Sec}[c + dx])/(b*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[(c + dx)/2]^2*\text{Sec}[c + dx]]*\text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + dx])*\text{Sec}[c + dx]}{(a + b)])} + (2*a*((a*\text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a + b)*\text{Cot}[(c + dx)/2]^2}{(-a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[-((a + b)*\text{Cos}[c + dx]*\text{Csc}[(c + dx)/2]^2/a)]*\text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + dx])*\text{Csc}[(c + dx)/2]^2/a}{\text{Csc}[c + dx]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + dx])*\text{Csc}[(c + dx)/2]^2/a}{\text{Sqrt}[2]}], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*\text{Sin}[(c + dx)/2]^4}/((a + b)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + dx]])*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + dx]])} - (a*\text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a + b)*\text{Cot}[(c + dx)/2]^2}{(-a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[-((a + b)*\text{Cos}[c + dx]*\text{Csc}[(c + dx)/2]^2/a)]*\text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + dx])*\text{Csc}[(c + dx)/2]^2/a}{\text{Csc}[c + dx]*\text{EllipticPi}[-(a/b), \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[\frac{(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + dx])*\text{Csc}[(c + dx)/2]^2/a}{\text{Sqrt}[2]}], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*\text{Sin}[(c + dx)/2]^4}/(b*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + dx]])*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + dx]])))/b + (\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + dx]]*\text{Sin}[c + dx])/(b*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + dx]])))/(6*(a - b)^2*b^2*(a + b)^2*d) \end{aligned}$$

**fricas** [F] time = 53.20, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^3 + B \cos(dx + c)^2 + A \cos(dx + c))\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{b^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3ab^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3a^2b \cos(dx + c) + a^3}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(dx+c)^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(dx + c)^3 + B\*cos(dx + c)^2 + A\*cos(dx + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(dx + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(dx + c))/(b^3\*cos(dx + c)^3 + 3\*a\*b^2\*cos(dx + c)^2 + 3\*a^2\*b\*cos(dx + c) + a^3), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(dx+c)^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx + c)^2 + B\*cos(dx + c) + A)\*cos(dx + c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(dx + c) + a)^(5/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.95, size = 10402, normalized size = 14.39

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(dx+c)^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(5/2),x)

[Out] result too large to display

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^{3/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2),x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2),x)

[Out] Timed out



$$3.1152 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=589

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{3bd (a^2 - b^2) (a + b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (-3a^4C + a^2b^2(3A + 7C) - 4ab^3B + Ab^4)}{3b^2d (a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2 \cot(c+dx)}{b}$$

[Out]  $-2/3*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}+2/3*(A*b^4-4*a*b^3*B-3*a^4*C+a^2*b^2*(3*A+7*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-2/3*(A*b^4-4*a*b^3*B-3*a^4*C+a^2*b^2*(3*A+7*C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^2/b^2/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}-2/3*(b^3*(A+3*B)+3*a^3*C+a^2*b*C-a*b^2*(3*A+B+6*C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a/b^2/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}-2*C*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticPi}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/b^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.62, antiderivative size = 589, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.156$ , Rules used = {3047, 3051, 2809, 2993, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (a^2b^2(3A + 7C) - 3a^4C - 4ab^3B + Ab^4)}{3b^2d (a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{3bd (a^2 - b^2) (a + b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2 \cot(c+dx)}{b}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out]  $(-2*(A*b^4 - 4*a*b^3*B - 3*a^4*C + a^2*b^2*(3*A + 7*C))*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b))]/(3*a^2*b^2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(a^2 - b^2)*d) - (2*(b^3*(A + 3*B) + 3*a^3*C + a^2*b*C - a*b^2*(3*A + B + 6*C))*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b))]/(3*a*b^2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(a^2 - b^2)*d) - (2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*C*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticPi}[(a + b)/b, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b))]/(b^3*d) - (2*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((3*b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}) + (2*(A*b^4 - 4*a*b^3*B - 3*a^4*C + a^2*b^2*(3*A + 7*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((3*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]))$

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

Rule 2816

```
Int[1/(Sqrt[(d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])], x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]*Sqrt[(a*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[d*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]
```

Rule 2993

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(Sqrt[(d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(3/2)), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(2*(A*b - a*B)*Cos[e + f*x])/(f*(a^2 - b^2)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[d/(a^2 - b^2), Int[(A*b - a*B + (a*A - b*B)*Sin[e + f*x])/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(d*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rule 2994

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]
```

Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1) - a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3051

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2/(Sqrt[(d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(3/2)), x_Symbol] :> Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[d*Sin[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b, Int[(A*b + (b*B - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x])/(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e,
```

f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a + b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx = -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}$$

$$= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{3b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}$$

$$= -\frac{2\sqrt{a+b} C \cot(c+dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{b^3 d}$$

$$= -\frac{2\sqrt{a+b} C \cot(c+dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{b^3 d}$$

$$= -\frac{2(Ab^4 - 4ab^3B - 3a^4C + a^2b^2(3A + 7C)) \cot(c+dx)}{b^3 d}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.74, size = 1441, normalized size = 2.45

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*((2\*(A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] - a\*b\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + a^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(3\*b\*(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + (2\*(-3\*a^2\*A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] - A\*b^4\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 4\*a\*b^3\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 3\*a^4\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 7\*a^2\*b^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(3\*a\*b\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])))/d - ((-4\*a\*(a^2\*A\*b^2 - A\*b^4 - a^3\*b\*B + a\*b^3\*B + a^4\*C - a^2\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - 4\*a\*(-3\*a^3\*A\*b - a\*A\*b^3 + 4\*a^2\*b^2\*B - a^3\*b\*C - 3\*a\*b^3\*C)\*((Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + 2\*(-3\*a^2\*A\*b^2 - A\*b^4 + 4\*a\*b^3\*B + 3\*a^4\*C - 7\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*((I\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], (-2\*a)/(-a - b)]\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*

$$\text{Sec}[c + d*x]/(a + b)] + (2*a*((a*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b)*\text{Cot}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[-(((a + b)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*\text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (a*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b)*\text{Cot}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[-(((a + b)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticPi}[-(a/b), \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*\text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])))/b + (\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(b*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])))/(3*a*(a - b)^2*b*(a + b)^2*d$$

**fricas** [F] time = 1.01, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{b^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3ab^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3a^2b \cos(dx + c) + a^3}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*a^2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^3), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.77, size = 8236, normalized size = 13.98

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x)

[Out] result too large to display

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2), x)

[Out] Integral((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*sqrt(cos(c + d\*x))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*\*(5/2), x)

$$3.1153 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=457

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{3ad(a^2 - b^2)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2 \cot(c+dx) (-a^2(3A+3B+C) + ab(3A+B+3C) + 2Ab^2)}{3a^2d\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{3} * (A * b^2 - a * (B * b - C * a)) * \sin(d * x + c) * \cos(d * x + c)^{(1/2)} / a / (a^2 - b^2) / d / (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^{(3/2)} + \frac{2}{3} * (2 * A * b^3 + 3 * a^3 * B + a * b^2 * B - 2 * a^2 * b * (3 * A + 2 * C)) * \sin(d * x + c) / (a^2 - b^2)^2 / d / \cos(d * x + c)^{(1/2)} / (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^{(1/2)} + \frac{2}{3} * (6 * A * a^2 * b - 2 * A * b^3 - 3 * B * a^3 - B * a * b^2 + 4 * C * a^2 * b) * \cot(d * x + c) * \text{EllipticE}((a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^{(1/2)} / (a + b)^{(1/2)} / \cos(d * x + c)^{(1/2)}, ((-a - b) / (a - b))^{(1/2)}) * (a * (1 - \sec(d * x + c)) / (a + b))^{(1/2)} * (a * (1 + \sec(d * x + c)) / (a - b))^{(1/2)} / a^3 / (a - b) / (a + b)^{(3/2)} / d - \frac{2}{3} * (2 * A * b^2 - a^2 * (3 * A + 3 * B + C) + a * b * (3 * A + B + 3 * C)) * \cot(d * x + c) * \text{EllipticF}((a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^{(1/2)} / (a + b)^{(1/2)} / \cos(d * x + c)^{(1/2)}, ((-a - b) / (a - b))^{(1/2)}) * (a * (1 - \sec(d * x + c)) / (a + b))^{(1/2)} * (a * (1 + \sec(d * x + c)) / (a - b))^{(1/2)} / a^2 / (a^2 - b^2) / d / (a + b)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.15, antiderivative size = 457, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.111$ , Rules used = {3055, 2993, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (-2a^2b(3A+2C) + 3a^3B + ab^2B + 2Ab^3)}{3ad(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{3ad(a^2 - b^2)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2 \cot(c+dx)}{3a^2d\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)), x]

[Out]  $(2 * (6 * a^2 * A * b - 2 * A * b^3 - 3 * a^3 * B - a * b^2 * B + 4 * a^2 * b * C) * \text{Cot}[c + d * x] * \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]]] / (\text{Sqrt}[a + b] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d * x]])], -((a + b) / (a - b))) * \text{Sqrt}[(a * (1 - \text{Sec}[c + d * x])) / (a + b)] * \text{Sqrt}[(a * (1 + \text{Sec}[c + d * x])) / (a - b)] / (3 * a^3 * (a - b) * (a + b)^{(3/2)} * d) - (2 * (2 * A * b^2 - a^2 * (3 * A + 3 * B + C) + a * b * (3 * A + B + 3 * C)) * \text{Cot}[c + d * x] * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]]] / (\text{Sqrt}[a + b] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d * x]])], -((a + b) / (a - b))) * \text{Sqrt}[(a * (1 - \text{Sec}[c + d * x])) / (a + b)] * \text{Sqrt}[(a * (1 + \text{Sec}[c + d * x])) / (a - b)] / (3 * a^2 * \text{Sqrt}[a + b] * (a^2 - b^2) * d) + (2 * (A * b^2 - a * (b * B - a * C)) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d * x]] * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (3 * a * (a^2 - b^2) * d * (a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x])^{(3/2)}) + (2 * (2 * A * b^3 + 3 * a^3 * B + a * b^2 * B - 2 * a^2 * b * (3 * A + 2 * C)) * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (3 * a * (a^2 - b^2)^2 * d * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d * x]] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]])$

#### Rule 2816

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]])\*Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

#### Rule 2993

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]])\*((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(3/2)), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]/(f\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[d/(a^2 - b^2), Int[(A\*b - a\*B + (a\*A - b\*B)\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a

, b, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2994

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((b\_)sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]  
<sup>(3/2)</sup>\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*A  
\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]  
\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f  
\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f\*b\*c^  
2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B]  
&& PosQ[(c + d)/b]

#### Rule 2998

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((a\_) + (b\_)sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*  
(x\_)])<sup>(3/2)</sup>\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := D  
ist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x  
]]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[  
e + f\*x])<sup>(3/2)</sup>\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,  
f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]  
&& NeQ[A, B]

#### Rule 3055

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(m\_)</sup>\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) +  
(f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(n\_)</sup>\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) +  
(f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>2</sup>, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]  
\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(m + 1)</sup>\*((c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(n + 1)</sup>)/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c  
- a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a  
+ b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(m + 1)</sup>\*((c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>n</sup>\*Simp[(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*  
(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C) + d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 2) - (c\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b  
\*B + a^2\*C) + (m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b^  
2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c,  
d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ  
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]  
) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E  
qQ[a, 0])))

#### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx = \frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2 \int \frac{1}{2} \frac{(-2Ab^2 - ab^2)}{v}}{v}$$

$$= \frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(2Ab^3 + 3a^3)}{3a(a^2 - b^2)}$$

$$= \frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(2Ab^3 + 3a^3)}{3a(a^2 - b^2)}$$

$$= -\frac{2(2Ab^3 + 3a^3B + ab^2B - 2a^2b(3A + 2C)) \cot(c + dx)E(\sin^{-1}(\frac{b \cos(c + dx) + a}{\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}}))}{3a^3(a - b)(a + b)}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 6.76, size = 1440, normalized size = 3.15

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)),x]

[Out] (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*((2\*(A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] - a\*b\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + a^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(3\*a\*(a^2 - b^2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) - (2\*(-6\*a^2\*A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 2\*A\*b^4\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 3\*a^3\*b\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + a\*b^3\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 4\*a^2\*b^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(3\*a^2\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])))/d + ((-4\*a\*(3\*a^4\*A - 5\*a^2\*A\*b^2 + 2\*A\*b^4 - a^3\*b\*B + a\*b^3\*B + a^4\*C - a^2\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]]\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - 4\*a\*(-6\*a^3\*A\*b + 2\*a\*A\*b^3 + 3\*a^4\*B + a^2\*b^2\*B - 4\*a^3\*b\*C)\*(Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + 2\*(-6\*a^2\*A\*b^2 + 2\*A\*b^4 + 3\*a^3\*b\*B + a\*b^3\*B - 4\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*(I\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]], (-2\*a)/(-a - b)]\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x])/(a + b)]) + (2\*a\*((a\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (a\*Sqrt[((a + b)\*Cot[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]\*Sqrt[-(((a + b)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]]\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2\*a)/(-a + b)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4)/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])/(3\*a^2\*(a - b)^2\*(a + b)^2\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.61, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{b^3 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 3ab^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3a^2b \cos(dx + c)^2 + a^3 \cos(dx + c)}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*a\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a^2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple [B]** time = 1.42, size = 7003, normalized size = 15.32

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] result too large to display

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))), x)

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)),x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(1/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)), x)

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1154 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{3 \cos^2(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=495

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{3ad (a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2 \cot(c+dx) (-3a^3(A-B-C) - a^2b(9A+3B+C) + 2ab^2(3a^2 - b^2))}{3a^2 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}$$

[Out]  $2/3*(A*b^2 - a*(B*b - C*a))*\sin(d*x+c)/a/(a^2 - b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)} - 2/3*(4*A*b^4 + 5*a^3*b*B - a*b^3*B - 2*a^4*C - 2*a^2*b^2*(4*A+C))*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/(a^2 - b^2)^2/d/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2} + 2/3*(8*A*b^4 + 6*a^3*b*B - 2*a*b^3*B + 3*a^4*(A-C) - a^2*b^2*(15*A+C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})* (a*(1 - \sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*(a*(1 + \sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{1/2}/a^4/(a^2 - b^2)/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)} + 2/3*(8*A*b^3 + 2*a*b^2*(3*A - B) - 3*a^3*(A - B - C) - a^2*b*(9*A + 3*B + C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})* (a*(1 - \sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*(a*(1 + \sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{1/2}/a^3/(a^2 - b^2)/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.32, antiderivative size = 495, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.089$ , Rules used = {3055, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (-2a^2b^2(4A+C) + 5a^3bB - 2a^4C - ab^3B + 4Ab^4)}{3a^2d (a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{3ad (a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)), x]

[Out]  $(2*(8*A*b^4 + 6*a^3*b*B - 2*a*b^3*B + 3*a^4*(A - C) - a^2*b^2*(15*A + C))*\cot[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\cos[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\cos[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \sec[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \sec[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(3*a^4*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(a^2 - b^2)*d) + (2*(8*A*b^3 + 2*a*b^2*(3*A - B) - 3*a^3*(A - B - C) - a^2*b*(9*A + 3*B + C))*\cot[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\cos[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\cos[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \sec[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \sec[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(3*a^3*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(a^2 - b^2)*d) + (2*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\sin[c + d*x])/(3*a*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[\cos[c + d*x]]*(a + b*\cos[c + d*x])^{3/2}) - (2*(4*A*b^4 + 5*a^3*b*B - a*b^3*B - 2*a^4*C - 2*a^2*b^2*(4*A + C))*\sin[c + d*x])/(3*a^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\cos[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\cos[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 2816**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]])\*Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

**Rule 2994**

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^{3/2}\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*A

```

*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]
*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f
*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^
2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B]
&& PosQ[(c + d)/b]

```

### Rule 2998

```

Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_
.)*(x_.)]^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]]), x_Symbol] :> D
ist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x
]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x])], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
&& NeQ[A, B]

```

### Rule 3055

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_.)]^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx &= \frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{3a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2 \int \frac{1}{2} \frac{(-4Ab^2 + a^2)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx}{3a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} \\
&= \frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{3a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2(4Ab^4 + 5a^2b^2)}{3a^2(a^2 - b^2)} \\
&= \frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{3a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2(4Ab^4 + 5a^2b^2)}{3a^2(a^2 - b^2)} \\
&= \frac{2(8Ab^4 + 6a^3bB - 2ab^3B + 3a^4(A - C) - a^2b^2(15A + C)) \cot(c + dx)}{3a^4(a^2 - b^2)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.99, size = 1516, normalized size = 3.06

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)),x]

[Out] 
$$-1/3*((-4*a*(9*a^4*A*b - 17*a^2*A*b^3 + 8*A*b^5 - 3*a^5*B + 5*a^3*b^2*B - 2*a*b^4*B + a^4*b*C - a^2*b^3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b)*\text{Cot}[(c + d*x)/2]^2]/(-a + b)] * \text{Sqrt}[-((a + b)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a] * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a] * \text{Csc}[c + d*x] * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)] * \text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - 4*a*(3*a^5*A - 15*a^3*A*b^2 + 8*a*A*b^4 + 6*a^4*b*B - 2*a^2*b^3*B - 3*a^5*C - a^3*b^2*C) * ((\text{Sqrt}[(a + b)*\text{Cot}[(c + d*x)/2]^2]/(-a + b)] * \text{Sqrt}[-((a + b)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a] * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a] * \text{Csc}[c + d*x] * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)] * \text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (\text{Sqrt}[(a + b)*\text{Cot}[(c + d*x)/2]^2]/(-a + b)] * \text{Sqrt}[-((a + b)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a] * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a] * \text{Csc}[c + d*x] * \text{EllipticPi}[-(a/b), \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)] * \text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + 2*(3*a^4*A*b - 15*a^2*A*b^3 + 8*A*b^5 + 6*a^3*b^2*B - 2*a*b^4*B - 3*a^4*b*C - a^2*b^3*C) * ((I*\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{EllipticE}[I*\text{ArcSinh}[\text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]], (-2*a)/(-a - b)] * \text{Sec}[c + d*x]) / (b*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2]^2 * \text{Sec}[c + d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]) / (a + b)]) + (2*a*((a*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b)*\text{Cot}[(c + d*x)/2]^2]/(-a + b)] * \text{Sqrt}[-((a + b)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a] * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a] * \text{Csc}[c + d*x] * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)] * \text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (a*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b)*\text{Cot}[(c + d*x)/2]^2]/(-a + b)] * \text{Sqrt}[-((a + b)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a] * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a] * \text{Csc}[c + d*x] * \text{EllipticPi}[-(a/b), \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Csc}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/\text{Sqrt}[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)] * \text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])))/b + (\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{Sin}[c + d*x]) / (b*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])))/ (a^3*(a - b)^2*(a + b)^2*d) + (\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) * ((-2*(A*b^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x] - a*b^2*B*\text{Sin}[c + d*x] + a^2*b*C*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])) / (3*a^2*(a^2 - b^2)*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2) - (2*(9*a^2*A*b^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x] - 5*A*b^5*\text{Sin}[c + d*x] - 6*a^3*b^2*B*\text{Sin}[c + d*x] + 2*a*b^4*B*\text{Sin}[c + d*x] + 3*a^4*b*C*\text{Sin}[c + d*x] + a^2*b^3*C*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])) / (3*a^3*(a^2 - b^2)^2*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])) + (2*A*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/a^3))/d$$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.56, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{b^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 3ab^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 3a^2b \cos(dx + c)^3 + a^3 \cos(dx + c)^2}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 3\*a\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*a^2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2), x)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 1.88, size = 8926, normalized size = 18.03

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2),x)`

[Out] result too large to display

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A}{(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \cos(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)/((b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(5/2)*cos(d*x + c)^(3/2)), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A}{\cos(c+dx)^{3/2} (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)),x)`

[Out] `int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/(cos(c + d*x)^(3/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)), x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/cos(d*x+c)**(3/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1155 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=620

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{3ad (a^2 - b^2) \cos^3(c+dx) (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (a^4(A-5C) + 8a^3bB - a^2b^2(13A-C) - 4ab^3B + 8Ab^4) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{3a^3d (a^2 - b^2)^2 \cos^3(c+dx)}$$

[Out]  $2/3*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*\sin(d*x+c)/a/(a^2-b^2)/d/\cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)+2/3*(10*A*a^2*b^2-6*A*b^4-7*B*a^3*b+3*B*a*b^3+4*C*a^4)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/\cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)+2/3*(8*A*b^4+8*a^3*b*B-4*a*b^3*B+a^4*(A-5*C)-a^2*b^2*(13*A-C))*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/a^3/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/\cos(d*x+c)^(3/2)-2/3*(16*A*b^5-3*a^5*B+15*a^3*b^2*B-8*a*b^4*B-2*a^2*b^3*(14*A-C)+a^4*(8*A*b-6*C*b))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/a^5/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b)^(1/2)-2/3*(16*A*b^4+4*a*b^3*(3*A-2*B)-3*a^3*b*(3*A-3*B-C)-2*a^2*b^2*(8*A+3*B-C)-a^4*(A-3*B+3*C))*\cot(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/a^4/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b)^(1/2)$

**Rubi [A]** time = 2.30, antiderivative size = 620, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.089$ , Rules used = {3055, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (-a^2b^2(13A-C) + a^4(A-5C) + 8a^3bB - 4ab^3B + 8Ab^4) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{3a^3d (a^2 - b^2)^2 \cos^3(c+dx)} + \frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (10a^2b^2 - 6a^2b^4 - 7a^3b^2B + 3a^2b^3B + 4a^4C) \sin(c+dx)}{3a^2d (a^2 - b^2)^2 \cos^3(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)), x]

[Out]  $(-2*(16*A*b^5 - 3*a^5*B + 15*a^3*b^2*B - 8*a*b^4*B - 2*a^2*b^3*(14*A - C) + a^4*(8*A*b - 6*b*C))*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(3*a^5*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(a^2 - b^2)*d) - (2*(16*A*b^4 + 4*a*b^3*(3*A - 2*B) - 3*a^3*b*(3*A - 3*B - C) - 2*a^2*b^2*(8*A + 3*B - C) - a^4*(A - 3*B + 3*C))*\text{Cot}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(3*a^4*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(a^2 - b^2)*d) + (2*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^(3/2)*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^(3/2)) + (2*(10*a^2*A*b^2 - 6*A*b^4 - 7*a^3*b*B + 3*a*b^3*B + 4*a^4*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^(3/2)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(8*A*b^4 + 8*a^3*b*B - 4*a*b^3*B + a^4*(A - 5*C) - a^2*b^2*(13*A - C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a^3*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^(3/2))$

**Rule 2816**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

Rule 2994

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]
^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*A
*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]
*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f
*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -(c + d)/(c - d)]/(f*b*c^
2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B]
&& PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_
_)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := D
ist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x
]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
&& NeQ[A, B]
```

Rule 3055

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx &= \frac{2 (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{3a (a^2 - b^2) d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2 \int \frac{-\frac{3}{2}(2Ab^2 - abB - a^2C)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx}{3a^2 (a^2 - b^2)} \\
 &= \frac{2 (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{3a (a^2 - b^2) d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2 (10a^2 Ab^2 - 6A^2 b^2)}{3a^2 (a^2 - b^2)} \\
 &= \frac{2 (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{3a (a^2 - b^2) d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2 (10a^2 Ab^2 - 6A^2 b^2)}{3a^2 (a^2 - b^2)} \\
 &= \frac{2 (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{3a (a^2 - b^2) d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2 (10a^2 Ab^2 - 6A^2 b^2)}{3a^2 (a^2 - b^2)} \\
 &= \frac{2 (16Ab^5 - 3a^5 B + 15a^3 b^2 B - 8ab^4 B - 2a^2 b^3 (14A - C) + a^4 (8Ab - 3a^2 C)) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2 (a^2 - b^2) d \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 7.19, size = 1601, normalized size = 2.58

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/(Cos[c + d*x]^(5/2)*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)),x]
```

```
[Out] ((-4*a*(a^6*A + 15*a^4*A*b^2 - 32*a^2*A*b^4 + 16*A*b^6 - 9*a^5*b*B + 17*a^3*b^3*B - 8*a*b^5*B + 3*a^6*C - 5*a^4*b^2*C + 2*a^2*b^4*C)*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a)]*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - 4*a*(8*a^5*A*b - 28*a^3*A*b^3 + 16*a*A*b^5 - 3*a^6*B + 15*a^4*b^2*B - 8*a^2*b^4*B - 6*a^5*b*C + 2*a^3*b^3*C)*((Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a)]*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - (Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a)]*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) + 2*(8*a^4*A*b^2 - 28*a^2*A*b^4 + 16*A*b^6 - 3*a^5*b*B + 15*a^3*b^3*B - 8*a*b^5*B - 6*a^4*b^2*C + 2*a^2*b^4*C)*((I*Cos[(c + d*x)/2]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sin[(c + d*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]], (-2*a)/(-a - b)]*Sec[c + d*x])/(b*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sec[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Sec[c + d*x])/(a + b)]) + (2*a*((a*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a)]*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/((a + b)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - (a*Sqrt[((a + b)*Cot[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(-a + b)]*Sqrt[-(((a + b)*Cos[c + d*x]*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a)]*Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/a]/Sqrt[2]], (-2*a)/(-a + b)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(b*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]])
```



$$\frac{2}{(-a + b)} \sqrt{-\left(\frac{(a + b) \cos[c + dx] \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c + dx}{2}\right]^2}{a}\right)} \sqrt{\left(\frac{(a + b \cos[c + dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c + dx}{2}\right]^2}{a} \operatorname{Csc}[c + dx] \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-\frac{a}{b}\right], \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\sqrt{\frac{(a + b \cos[c + dx]) \operatorname{Csc}\left[\frac{c + dx}{2}\right]^2}{a}}\right] / \sqrt{2}\right), \frac{-2a}{(-a + b)} \sin\left[\frac{c + dx}{2}\right]^2 / (b \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]}) \sqrt{a + b \cos[c + dx]}}\right)} / b + \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos[c + dx]} \sin[c + dx]}{b \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]}} \left( \frac{2 \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx] (-8A^*b \sin[c + dx] + 3a^*B \sin[c + dx])}{3a^4} + \frac{2(A^*b^4 \sin[c + dx] - a^*b^3 B \sin[c + dx] + a^2 b^2 C \sin[c + dx])}{3a^3 (a^2 - b^2) (a + b \cos[c + dx])^2} + \frac{2(12a^2 A^*b^4 \sin[c + dx] - 8A^*b^6 \sin[c + dx] - 9a^3 b^3 B \sin[c + dx] + 5a^*b^5 B \sin[c + dx] + 6a^4 b^2 C \sin[c + dx] - 2a^2 b^4 C \sin[c + dx])}{3a^4 (a^2 - b^2)^2 (a + b \cos[c + dx])} + \frac{2A^* \operatorname{Sec}[c + dx] \operatorname{Tan}[c + dx]}{3a^3} \right) / d$$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.54, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\operatorname{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{b^3 \cos(dx + c)^6 + 3ab^2 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 3a^2 b \cos(dx + c)^4 + a^3 \cos(dx + c)^3}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(dx + c)^2 + B\*cos(dx + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(dx + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(dx + c))/(b^3\*cos(dx + c)^6 + 3\*a\*b^2\*cos(dx + c)^5 + 3\*a^2\*b\*cos(dx + c)^4 + a^3\*cos(dx + c)^3), x)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.98, size = 10927, normalized size = 17.62

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(5/2),x)

[Out] result too large to display

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \cos(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/cos(dx+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx + c)^2 + B\*cos(dx + c) + A)/((b\*cos(dx + c) + a)^(5/2)\*cos(dx + c)^(5/2)), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\cos(c + dx)^{5/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)),x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(cos(c + d\*x)^(5/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*5/2,x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.1156 $\int \cos^m(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx))$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=367

$$\frac{\sin(c + dx) \cos^{m+1}(c + dx) \left( a^2(m + 4)(A(m + 2) + C(m + 1)) + 2abB(m^2 + 5m + 4) + b^2(m + 1)(A(m + 4) + B(m + 2)) \right)}{d(m + 1)(m + 2)(m + 4)\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $(2*a^2*C+b^2*C*(3+m)+A*b^2*(4+m)+2*a*b*B*(4+m))*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1+m)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(2+m)/(4+m)+b*(2*a*C+b*B*(4+m))*\cos(d*x+c)^{(2+m)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(3+m)/(4+m)+C*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1+m)}*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{2+m}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(4+m)-(2*a*b*B*(m^2+5*m+4)+a^2*(4+m)*(C*(1+m)+A*(2+m))+b^2*(1+m)*(C*(3+m)+A*(4+m)))*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1+m)}*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 1/2+1/2*m], [3/2+1/2*m], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(4+m)/(m^2+3*m+2)/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}-(b^2*B*(2+m)+a^2*B*(3+m)+2*a*b*(C*(2+m)+A*(3+m)))*\cos(d*x+c)^{(2+m)}*\text{hypergeom}([1/2, 1+1/2*m], [2+1/2*m], \cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(2+m)/(3+m)/(\sin(d*x+c)^2)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.94, antiderivative size = 367, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.122$ , Rules used = {3049, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{\sin(c + dx) \cos^{m+1}(c + dx) \left( a^2(m + 4)(A(m + 2) + C(m + 1)) + 2abB(m^2 + 5m + 4) + b^2(m + 1)(A(m + 4) + B(m + 2)) \right)}{d(m + 1)(m + 2)(m + 4)\sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]^m\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out]  $((2*a^2*C + b^2*C*(3 + m) + A*b^2*(4 + m) + 2*a*b*B*(4 + m))*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(1 + m)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*(2 + m)*(4 + m)) + (b*(2*a*C + b*B*(4 + m))*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(2 + m)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*(3 + m)*(4 + m)) + (C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(1 + m)}*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{2+m}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*(4 + m)) - ((2*a*b*B*(4 + 5*m + m^2) + a^2*(4 + m)*(C*(1 + m) + A*(2 + m)) + b^2*(1 + m)*(C*(3 + m) + A*(4 + m)))*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(1 + m)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (1 + m)/2, (3 + m)/2, \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*(1 + m)*(2 + m)*(4 + m)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2]) - ((b^2*B*(2 + m) + a^2*B*(3 + m) + 2*a*b*(C*(2 + m) + A*(3 + m)))*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^{(2 + m)}*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[1/2, (2 + m)/2, (4 + m)/2, \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*(2 + m)*(3 + m)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sin}[c + d*x]^2])$

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n + 1)/2, (n + 3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&

!LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3033

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*d*cos[e + f*x]*Sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e
+ f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e
+ f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*(B*c*(m + 3) + d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(
m + 3)))*Sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*(c*C + B*d)*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x
], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e
_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
)^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(
m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c
- b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m,
0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \cos^m(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx = \frac{C \cos^{1+m}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))}{d(4 + m)}$$

$$= \frac{b(2aC + bB(4 + m)) \cos^{2+m}(c + dx)}{d(3 + m)(4 + m)}$$

$$= \frac{(2a^2C + b^2C(3 + m) + Ab^2(4 + m)) \cos^{2+m}(c + dx)}{d(3 + m)(4 + m)}$$

$$= \frac{(2a^2C + b^2C(3 + m) + Ab^2(4 + m)) \cos^{2+m}(c + dx)}{d(3 + m)(4 + m)}$$

$$= \frac{(2a^2C + b^2C(3 + m) + Ab^2(4 + m)) \cos^{2+m}(c + dx)}{d(3 + m)(4 + m)}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 3.22, size = 268, normalized size = 0.73

$$\sin(c + dx) \cos^{m+1}(c + dx) \left( \cos(c + dx) \left( \cos(c + dx) \left( b \cos(c + dx) \left( -\frac{(2aC + bB) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m+4}{2}; \frac{m+6}{2}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{m+4} - \frac{bC \cos(c + dx)}{d} \right) \right) \right) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d*x]^m*(a + b*cos[c + d*x])^2*(A + B*cos[c + d*x] + C*cos
[c + d*x]^2), x]
```

```
[Out] (Cos[c + d*x]^(1 + m)*(-(a^2*A*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (1 + m)/2, (3 + m)/2
, Cos[c + d*x]^2]))/(1 + m)) + Cos[c + d*x]*(-(a*(2*A*b + a*B)*Hypergeometr
```

ic2F1[1/2, (2 + m)/2, (4 + m)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]/(2 + m)) + Cos[c + d\*x]\*(-(((A\*b^2 + a\*(2\*b\*B + a\*C))\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (3 + m)/2, (5 + m)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]/(3 + m)) + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(-(((b\*B + 2\*a\*C))\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (4 + m)/2, (6 + m)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]/(4 + m)) - (b\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (5 + m)/2, (7 + m)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]/(5 + m)))))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

**fricas** [F] time = 0.43, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

integral((Cb^2 cos(dx + c)^4 + (2Cab + Bb^2) cos(dx + c)^3 + Aa^2 + (Ca^2 + 2Bab + Ab^2) cos(dx + c)^2 + (Ba^2

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (2\*C\*a\*b + B\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*a^2 + (C\*a^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b + A\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (B\*a^2 + 2\*A\*a\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*cos(d\*x + c)^m, x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \cos(dx + c)^m dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^m, x)

**maple** [F] time = 2.90, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (\cos^m(dx + c))(a + b \cos(dx + c))^2 (A + B \cos(dx + c) + C (\cos^2(dx + c))) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

[Out] int(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \cos(dx + c)^m dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^m, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \cos(c + dx)^m (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(cos(c + d*x)^m*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^2*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)
```

```
[Out] int(cos(c + d*x)^m*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^2*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)**m*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2), x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.1157 $\int \cos^m(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx)) (A + B \cos(c + dx) +$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=235

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx) \cos^{m+1}(c+dx)(aA(m+2) + (m+1)(aC + bB)) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m+1}{2}; \frac{m+3}{2}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right) \sin(c+dx) \cos}{d(m+1)(m+2)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] (B\*b+C\*a)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1+m)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(2+m)+b\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^(2+m)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(3+m)-((B\*b+C\*a)\*(1+m)+a\*A\*(2+m))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1+m)\*hypergeom([1/2, 1/2+1/2\*m], [3/2+1/2\*m], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(1+m)/(2+m)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)-(b\*C\*(2+m)+A\*b\*(3+m)+a\*B\*(3+m))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(2+m)\*hypergeom([1/2, 1+1/2\*m], [2+1/2\*m], cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(2+m)/(3+m)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.37, antiderivative size = 235, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 39,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.103$ , Rules used = {3033, 3023, 2748, 2643}

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx) \cos^{m+1}(c+dx)(aA(m+2) + (m+1)(aC + bB)) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m+1}{2}; \frac{m+3}{2}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right) \sin(c+dx) \cos}{d(m+1)(m+2)\sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Cos[c + d\*x]^m\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2), x]

[Out] ((b\*B + a\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(1 + m)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*(2 + m)) + (b\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(2 + m)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*(3 + m)) - (((b\*B + a\*C)\*(1 + m) + a\*A\*(2 + m))\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(1 + m)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (1 + m)/2, (3 + m)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*(1 + m)\*(2 + m)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]) - ((b\*C\*(2 + m) + A\*b\*(3 + m) + a\*B\*(3 + m))\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(2 + m)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (2 + m)/2, (4 + m)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*(2 + m)\*(3 + m)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

#### Rule 2643

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n + 1)/2, (n + 3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3033

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

```

_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*d*cos[e + f*x]*sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*(B*c*(m + 3) + d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(m + 3)))*sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*(c*C + B*d)*(m + 3))*sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]

```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \cos^m(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx &= \frac{bC \cos^{2+m}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{d(3 + m)} + \dots \\
 &= \frac{(bB + aC) \cos^{1+m}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{d(2 + m)} \\
 &= \frac{(bB + aC) \cos^{1+m}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{d(2 + m)} \\
 &= \frac{(bB + aC) \cos^{1+m}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{d(2 + m)}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.76, size = 205, normalized size = 0.87

$$\frac{\sin(c + dx) \cos^{m+1}(c + dx) \left( \cos(c + dx) \left( \cos(c + dx) \left( -\frac{(aC+bB) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m+3}{2}, \frac{m+5}{2}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{m+3} - \frac{bC \cos(c+dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m+4}{2}, \frac{m+6}{2}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right)}{m+4} \right) \right)}{d \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```

[In] Integrate[Cos[c + d*x]^m*(a + b*cos[c + d*x])*(A + B*cos[c + d*x] + C*cos[c + d*x]^2), x]

```

```

[Out] (Cos[c + d*x]^(1 + m)*(-((a*A*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (1 + m)/2, (3 + m)/2, Cos[c + d*x]^2)]/(1 + m)) + Cos[c + d*x]*(-(((A*b + a*B)*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (2 + m)/2, (4 + m)/2, Cos[c + d*x]^2)]/(2 + m)) + Cos[c + d*x]*(-(((b*B + a*C)*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (3 + m)/2, (5 + m)/2, Cos[c + d*x]^2)]/(3 + m)) - (b*C*cos[c + d*x]*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (4 + m)/2, (6 + m)/2, Cos[c + d*x]^2)]/(4 + m))))*Sin[c + d*x])/(d*Sqrt[Sin[c + d*x]^2])

```

**fricas [F]** time = 0.43, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (Cb \cos(dx + c))^3 + (Ca + Bb) \cos(dx + c)^2 + Aa + (Ba + Ab) \cos(dx + c) \right) \cos(dx + c)^m, x$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate(cos(d*x+c)^m*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2), x, algorithm="fricas")

```

```

[Out] integral((C*b*cos(d*x + c)^3 + (C*a + B*b)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A*a + (B*a + A*b)*cos(d*x + c))*cos(d*x + c)^m, x)

```

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a) \cos(dx + c)^m dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x,  
algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c)^m, x)

maple [F] time = 14.56, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (\cos^m(dx + c)) (a + b \cos(dx + c)) (A + B \cos(dx + c) + C (\cos^2(dx + c))) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

[Out] int(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x)

maxima [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a) \cos(dx + c)^m dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2),x,  
algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*cos(d\*x + c)^m, x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \cos(c + dx)^m (a + b \cos(c + dx)) (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(c + d\*x)^m\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int(cos(c + d\*x)^m\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*m\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1158 \quad \int \frac{\cos^m(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=372

$$\frac{a \sin(c+dx) \left( Ab^2 - a(bB - aC) \right) \cos^{m-1}(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx) {}^{1-m}F_1 \left( \frac{1}{2}; \frac{1-m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}; \sin^2(c+dx), -\frac{b^2 \sin^2(c+dx)}{a^2-b^2} \right)}{b^2 d (a^2 - b^2)} \sin$$

[Out] a\*(A\*b^2-a\*(B\*b-C\*a))\*AppellF1(1/2,1/2-1/2\*m,1,3/2,sin(d\*x+c)^2,-b^2\*sin(d\*x+c)^2/(a^2-b^2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(-1+m)\*(cos(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2-1/2\*m)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^2/(a^2-b^2)/d-(A\*b^2-a\*(B\*b-C\*a))\*AppellF1(1/2,-1/2\*m,1,3/2,sin(d\*x+c)^2,-b^2\*sin(d\*x+c)^2/(a^2-b^2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^m\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/((cos(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2\*m))-(B\*b-C\*a)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1+m)\*hypergeom([1/2, 1/2+1/2\*m],[3/2+1/2\*m],cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^2/d/(1+m)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)-C\*cos(d\*x+c)^(2+m)\*hypergeom([1/2, 1+1/2\*m],[2+1/2\*m],cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b/d/(2+m)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.42, antiderivative size = 372, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.122$ , Rules used = {3063, 2643, 2823, 3189, 429}

$$\frac{a \sin(c+dx) \left( Ab^2 - a(bB - aC) \right) \cos^{m-1}(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx) {}^{1-m}F_1 \left( \frac{1}{2}; \frac{1-m}{2}, 1, \frac{3}{2}; \sin^2(c+dx), -\frac{b^2 \sin^2(c+dx)}{a^2-b^2} \right)}{b^2 d (a^2 - b^2)} \sin$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^m\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]),x]

[Out] (a\*(A\*b^2 - a\*(b\*B - a\*C))\*AppellF1[1/2, (1 - m)/2, 1, 3/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2, -((b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x]^2)/(a^2 - b^2))]\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(-1 + m)\*(Cos[c + d\*x]^2)^(1 - m)/2\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b^2\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d) - ((A\*b^2 - a\*(b\*B - a\*C))\*AppellF1[1/2, -m/2, 1, 3/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2, -((b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x]^2)/(a^2 - b^2))]\*Cos[c + d\*x]^m\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d\*(Cos[c + d\*x]^2)^(m/2)) - ((b\*B - a\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(1 + m)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (1 + m)/2, (3 + m)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b^2\*d\*(1 + m)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]) - (C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(2 + m)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (2 + m)/2, (4 + m)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*d\*(2 + m)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2])

Rule 429

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^(n\_))^(p\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)^(n\_))^(q\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[a^p\*c^q\*x\*AppellF1[1/n, -p, -q, 1 + 1/n, -((b\*x^n)/a), -((d\*x^n)/c)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n, p, q}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[n, -1] && (IntegerQ[p] || GtQ[a, 0]) && (IntegerQ[q] || GtQ[c, 0])

Rule 2643

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n + 1)/2, (n + 3)/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2])/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x] && !IntegerQ[2\*n]

Rule 2823

Int[((d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)/((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[(d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n/(a^2 - b^2\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x], x] - Dist[b/d, Int[(d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)/(a^2 - b^2\*Sin[e + f\*x]

$^2), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, d, e, f, n\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

### Rule 3063

$\text{Int}[(((d\_)*\sin[(e\_)+(f\_)*(x\_)])^{(n\_)}*((A\_)+(B\_)*\sin[(e\_)+(f\_)*(x\_)]+(C\_)*\sin[(e\_)+(f\_)*(x\_)]^2))/((a\_)+(b\_)*\sin[(e\_)+(f\_)*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(b*B - a*C)/b^2, \text{Int}[(d*\sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x] + (\text{Dist}[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)/b^2, \text{Int}[(d*\sin[e + f*x])^n/(a + b*\sin[e + f*x]), x], x] + \text{Dist}[C/(b*d), \text{Int}[(d*\sin[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)}, x], x]) /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, d, e, f, A, B, C, n\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

### Rule 3189

$\text{Int}[((d\_)*\sin[(e\_)+(f\_)*(x\_)])^{(m\_)}*((a\_)+(b\_)*\sin[(e\_)+(f\_)*(x\_)]^2)^{(p\_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{With}[\{\text{ff} = \text{FreeFactors}[\text{Cos}[e + f*x], x]\}, -\text{Dist}[(\text{ff}*d^{(2*\text{IntPart}[(m - 1)/2] + 1)}*(d*\sin[e + f*x])^{(2*\text{FracPart}[(m - 1)/2])})/(f*(\sin[e + f*x]^2)^{\text{FracPart}[(m - 1)/2]}), \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[(1 - \text{ff}^2*x^2)^{(m - 1)/2}*(a + b - b*\text{ff}^2*x^2)^p, x], x, \text{Cos}[e + f*x]/\text{ff}], x]] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, d, e, f, m, p\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{IntegerQ}[m]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\cos^m(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx &= \frac{C \int \cos^{1+m}(c + dx) dx}{b} + \frac{(bB - aC) \int \cos^m(c + dx) dx}{b^2} \\ &= -\frac{(bB - aC) \cos^{1+m}(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}; \frac{3+m}{2}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{b^2 d(1+m) \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} \\ &= -\frac{(bB - aC) \cos^{1+m}(c + dx) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1+m}{2}; \frac{3+m}{2}; \cos^2(c + dx)\right)}{b^2 d(1+m) \sqrt{\sin^2(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{a \left( A - \frac{a(bB - aC)}{b^2} \right) F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}; \frac{1-m}{2}, 1; \frac{3}{2}; \sin^2(c + dx), -\frac{b^2}{a^2}\right)}{(a^2)} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 30.13, size = 15557, normalized size = 41.82

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^m\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out] Result too large to show

**fricas [F]** time = 0.46, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)^m}{b \cos(dx + c) + a}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^m/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

giac [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)^m}{b \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^m/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

maple [F] time = 5.04, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(\cos^m(dx + c)) (A + B \cos(dx + c) + C (\cos^2(dx + c)))}{a + b \cos(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x)

[Out] int(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x)

maxima [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \cos(dx + c)^m}{b \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^m/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c + dx)^m (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c + d\*x)^m\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)

[Out] int((cos(c + d\*x)^m\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*m\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1159 \quad \int \frac{\cos^m(c+dx)(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=564

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx) \cos^{m+1}(c+dx) \left( a^2(-C)(m+1) + abBm + b^2(C-Am) \right) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{m+1}{2}; \frac{m+3}{2}; \cos^2(c+dx)\right) (m+1)}{b^2 d(m+1) (a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\sin^2(c+dx)}} +$$

[Out] (A\*b^4\*m+a^3\*b\*B\*m-a\*b^3\*B\*(1+m)-a^4\*C\*(1+m)+a^2\*b^2\*(A-A\*m+C\*(2+m)))\*AppellF1(1/2,1/2-1/2\*m,1,3/2,sin(d\*x+c)^2,-b^2\*sin(d\*x+c)^2/(a^2-b^2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(-1+m)\*(cos(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2-1/2\*m)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d-(A\*b^4\*m+a^3\*b\*B\*m-a\*b^3\*B\*(1+m)-a^4\*C\*(1+m)+a^2\*b^2\*(A-A\*m+C\*(2+m)))\*AppellF1(1/2,-1/2\*m,1,3/2,sin(d\*x+c)^2,-b^2\*sin(d\*x+c)^2/(a^2-b^2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^m\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/b/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/((cos(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2\*m))+(A\*b^2-a\*(B\*b-C\*a))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1+m)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))+(a\*b\*B\*m-a^2\*C\*(1+m)+b^2\*(-A\*m+C))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1+m)\*hypergeom([1/2, 1/2+1/2\*m],[3/2+1/2\*m],cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/b^2/(a^2-b^2)/d/(1+m)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)+(A\*b^2-a\*(B\*b-C\*a))\*(1+m)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(2+m)\*hypergeom([1/2, 1+1/2\*m],[2+1/2\*m],cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(2+m)/(sin(d\*x+c)^2)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.03, antiderivative size = 564, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.146$ , Rules used = {3055, 3063, 2643, 2823, 3189, 429}

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx) \cos^{m-1}(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx) \frac{1-m}{2} \left( a^2 b^2 (A(-m) + A + C(m+2)) + a^3 b B m + a^4 (-C)(m+1) - a b^3 B \right)}{b^2 d (a^2 - b^2)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Cos[c + d\*x]^m\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2,x]

[Out] ((A\*b^4\*m + a^3\*b\*B\*m - a\*b^3\*B\*(1 + m) - a^4\*C\*(1 + m) + a^2\*b^2\*(A - A\*m + C\*(2 + m)))\*AppellF1[1/2, (1 - m)/2, 1, 3/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2, -((b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x]^2)/(a^2 - b^2))]\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(-1 + m)\*(Cos[c + d\*x]^2)^((1 - m)/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x]/(b^2\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*d) - ((A\*b^4\*m + a^3\*b\*B\*m - a\*b^3\*B\*(1 + m) - a^4\*C\*(1 + m) + a^2\*b^2\*(A - A\*m + C\*(2 + m)))\*AppellF1[1/2, -m/2, 1, 3/2, Sin[c + d\*x]^2, -((b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x]^2)/(a^2 - b^2))]\*Cos[c + d\*x]^m\*Sin[c + d\*x]/(a\*b\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*d\*(Cos[c + d\*x]^2)^(m/2)) + ((A\*b^2 - a\*(b\*B - a\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(1 + m)\*Sin[c + d\*x]/(a\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])) + ((a\*b\*B\*m - a^2\*C\*(1 + m) + b^2\*(C - A\*m))\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(1 + m)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (1 + m)/2, (3 + m)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/ (b^2\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d\*(1 + m)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]) + ((A\*b^2 - a\*(b\*B - a\*C))\*(1 + m)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(2 + m)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (2 + m)/2, (4 + m)/2, Cos[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/ (a\*b\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d\*(2 + m)\*Sqrt[Sin[c + d\*x]^2]))

**Rule 429**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^(n\_))^(p\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)^(n\_))^(q\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[a^p\*c^q\*x\*AppellF1[1/n, -p, -q, 1 + 1/n, -((b\*x^n)/a), -((d\*x^n)/c)], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, n, p, q}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[n, -1] && (IntegerQ[p] || GtQ[a, 0]) && (IntegerQ[q] || GtQ[c, 0])

**Rule 2643**

Int[(b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, (n + 1)/2, (n + 3)/2, Sin[c

+ d\*x]^2))/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]^2]), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, n}, x]  
&& !IntegerQ[2\*n]

### Rule 2823

Int[((d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)/((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[(d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n/(a^2 - b^2\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x], x] - Dist[b/d, Int[(d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)/(a^2 - b^2\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f, n}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 3055

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C) + d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 2) - (c\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C) + (m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

### Rule 3063

Int((((d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2))/((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(b\*B - a\*C)/b^2, Int[(d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n, x], x] + (Dist[(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)/b^2, Int[(d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n/(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] + Dist[C/(b\*d), Int[(d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1), x], x]) /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 3189

Int[((d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2)^(p\_), x\_Symbol] := With[{ff = FreeFactors[Cos[e + f\*x], x]}, -Dist[(ff\*d^(2\*IntPart[(m - 1)/2] + 1)\*(d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(2\*FracPart[(m - 1)/2]))/(f\*(Sin[e + f\*x]^2)^FracPart[(m - 1)/2]), Subst[Int[(1 - ff^2\*x^2)^((m - 1)/2)\*(a + b - b\*ff^2\*x^2)^p, x], x, Cos[e + f\*x]/ff], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f, m, p}, x] && !IntegerQ[m]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\cos^m(c+dx)(A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx))}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} dx &= \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))\cos^{1+m}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))} + \\
&= \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))\cos^{1+m}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))} + \\
&= \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))\cos^{1+m}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))} + \\
&= \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))\cos^{1+m}(c+dx)\sin(c+dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))} + \\
&= \frac{(Ab^4m + a^3bBm - ab^3B(1+m) - a^4C(1+m) + a^4C)}{a^2(a^2 - b^2)d(a+b\cos(c+dx))}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 45.63, size = 12349, normalized size = 21.90

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(Cos[c + d\*x]^m\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2, x]

[Out] Result too large to show

**fricas [F]** time = 0.50, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2 + B\cos(dx+c) + A)\cos(dx+c)^m}{b^2\cos(dx+c)^2 + 2ab\cos(dx+c) + a^2}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2, x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^m/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2 + B\cos(dx+c) + A)\cos(dx+c)^m}{(b\cos(dx+c) + a)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2, x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^m/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2, x)

**maple** [F] time = 1.38, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(\cos^m(dx+c))(A+B\cos(dx+c)+C(\cos^2(dx+c)))}{(a+b\cos(dx+c))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

[Out] int(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C\cos(dx+c)^2 + B\cos(dx+c) + A)\cos(dx+c)^m}{(b\cos(dx+c) + a)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)^m\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*cos(d\*x + c)^m/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\cos(c+dx)^m (C\cos(c+dx)^2 + B\cos(c+dx) + A)}{(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((cos(c+d\*x)^m\*(A+B\*cos(c+d\*x)+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2))/(a+b\*cos(c+d\*x))^2,x)

[Out] int((cos(c+d\*x)^m\*(A+B\*cos(c+d\*x)+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2))/(a+b\*cos(c+d\*x))^2,x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate(cos(d\*x+c)\*\*m\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2,x)

[Out] Timed out



$$3.1160 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx)) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=205

$$\frac{2a(5A + 7C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{21d} + \frac{2a(3A + 5C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5d} + \frac{2a(5A + 7C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{21d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{21} a (5A + 7C) \sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)} \sin(d*x+c)/d + \frac{2}{5} a A \sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)} \sin(d*x+c)/d + \frac{2}{7} a A \sec(d*x+c)^{(7/2)} \sin(d*x+c)/d + \frac{2}{5} a (3A + 5C) \sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d - \frac{2}{5} a (3A + 5C) (\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * \text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * \cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)} * \sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d + \frac{2}{21} a (5A + 7C) (\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * \text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * \cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)} * \sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

Rubi [A] time = 0.29, antiderivative size = 205, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.212$ , Rules used = {4221, 3032, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2a(5A + 7C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{21d} + \frac{2a(3A + 5C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5d} + \frac{2a(5A + 7C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{21d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(9/2), x]

[Out]  $(-2*a*(3*A + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(5*d) + (2*a*(5*A + 7*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(21*d) + (2*a*(3*A + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d) + (2*a*(5*A + 7*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*d) + (2*a*A*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d) + (2*a*A*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d)$

#### Rule 2636

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1))/(b\*d\*(n + 1)), x] + Dist[(n + 2)/(b^2\*(n + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3021

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A*b^2
- a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(
a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(
m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b
- a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3032

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]*(A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp
[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b
^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a +
b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m + 1)*(a*C*(b*c - a*d) + A*b*(a*c - b*d))
- ((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*C*
d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f
, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx)) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx)) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2aA \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d} + \frac{1}{7} \left( 2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx)) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2aA \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{2aA \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d} \\
&= \frac{2aA \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{2aA \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d} \\
&= \frac{2a(3A + 5C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{2a(5A + 3C) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d} \\
&= -\frac{2a(3A + 5C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 4.21, size = 392, normalized size = 1.91

$$a \csc(c) e^{-idx} (\cos(c + dx) + 1) \sec^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( 7\sqrt{2} (-1 + e^{2ic}) (3A + 5C) e^{2idx} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}\right) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^(9/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])*Csc[c]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2*(7*Sqrt[2]*(3*A + 5*C)*E^((2*I)*d*x)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*c))*Sqrt[E^(I*(c + d*x))/(1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))])*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))]*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))]) - ((-1 + E^((2*I)*c))*(35*C*(1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))))^2*(-1 + 3*E^(I*(c + d*x)) + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x)) + 3*E^((3*I)*(c + d*x))) + A*(-25 + 21*E^(I*(c + d*x)) - 85*E^((2*I)*(c + d*x)) + 189*E^((3*I)*(c + d*x)) + 85*E^((4*I)*(c + d*x)) + 231*E^((5*I)*(c + d*x)) + 25*E^((6*I)*(c + d*x)) + 63*E^((7*I)*(c + d*x))))*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]/(E^(I*(c - d*x))*(1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x)))^3) + 10*(5*A + 7*C)*E^(I*d*x)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*Sin[c])/((210*d*E^(I*d*x))
```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.47, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Ca \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ca \cos(dx + c)^2 + Aa \cos(dx + c) + Aa\right) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*a*cos(d*x + c)^3 + C*a*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A*a*cos(d*x + c) + A*a)*sec(d*x + c)^(9/2), x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sec(d*x + c)^(9/2), x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 8.93, size = 838, normalized size = 4.09

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(9/2),x)
```

```
[Out] -4*(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a*(1/2*C*(-(-2*
*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1
/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+
2*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*s
in(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+1/2*C*
(-1/6*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/
2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1
/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/
2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-1/10*A/(8*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12
*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(12*El
lipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1
/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-24*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d
*x+1/2*c)^6-12*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^
2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*sin(1/2*d*x
+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+
1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-8*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c
)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2
)+1/2*A*(-1/56*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c
```

$c)^2)^{(1/2)/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4-5/42*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+5/21*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2))})/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)/d}$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{9/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(9/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x)),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(9/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(9/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1161 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx)) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=172

$$\frac{2a(3A + 5C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5d} + \frac{2a(A + 3C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d} - \frac{2a(3A + 5C)}{3d}$$

[Out]  $2/3*a*A*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/5*a*A*\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/5*a*(3*A+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d-2/5*a*(3*A+5*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2/3*a*(A+3*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

Rubi [A] time = 0.26, antiderivative size = 172, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.212$ , Rules used = {4221, 3032, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2639, 2641}

$$\frac{2a(3A + 5C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5d} + \frac{2a(A + 3C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d} - \frac{2a(3A + 5C)}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out]  $(-2*a*(3*A + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(5*d) + (2*a*(A + 3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(3*d) + (2*a*(3*A + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d) + (2*a*A*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d) + (2*a*A*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d)$

#### Rule 2636

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1))/(b\*d\*(n + 1)), x] + Dist[(n + 2)/(b^2\*(n + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2

- a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

Rule 3032

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b^2\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(m + 1)\*(a\*C\*(b\*c - a\*d) + A\*b\*(a\*c - b\*d)) - ((b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2\*(m + 2) + C\*(a^2 + b^2\*(m + 1))))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*C\*d\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_)\*sec[(a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

Rubi steps

$$\int (a + a \cos(c + dx)) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}{\cos(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{2aA \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{1}{5} \left( 2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \right)$$

$$= \frac{2aA \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{2aA \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d}$$

$$= \frac{2aA \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{2aA \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d}$$

$$= \frac{2a(A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{3d}$$

$$= \frac{2a(3A + 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5d}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 1.83, size = 277, normalized size = 1.61

$$\frac{ae^{-ic} (-1 + e^{2ic}) \csc(c) (\cos(c + dx) + 1) \sec^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( (3A + 5C)e^{i(c+dx)} (1 + e^{2i(c+dx)})^{5/2} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \dots\right) \right)}{5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]  
 [Out] (a\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*c)))\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])\*Csc[c]\*(5\*A - 3\*A\*E^(I\*(c + d\*x)) - 15\*C\*E^(I\*(c + d\*x)) - 24\*A\*E^((3\*I)\*(c + d\*x)) - 30\*C\*E^((3\*I)\*(c + d\*x)))

) - 5\*A\*E^((4\*I)\*(c + d\*x)) - 9\*A\*E^((5\*I)\*(c + d\*x)) - 15\*C\*E^((5\*I)\*(c + d\*x)) - (5\*I)\*(A + 3\*C)\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x)))^2\*sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + (3\*A + 5\*C)\*E^(I\*(c + d\*x))\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x)))^(5/2)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]/(30\*d\*E^(I\*c)\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x)))^2)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.42, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Ca \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ca \cos(dx + c)^2 + Aa \cos(dx + c) + Aa\right) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 7.66, size = 729, normalized size = 4.24

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x)

[Out] -4\*(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a\*(1/2\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+1/2\*C\*(-(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+2\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2/(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)+1/2\*A\*(-1/6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^2+1/3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-1/10\*A/(8\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-12\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+6\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*(12\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-24\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-12\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+24\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-8\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2))/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sec(d*x + c)^(7/2), x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{7/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(1/cos(c + d*x))^(7/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x)),x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(1/cos(c + d*x))^(7/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x)), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(7/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```



$$3.1162 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx)) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=135

$$\frac{2a(A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} - \frac{2a(A - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\middle|2\right)}{d}$$

[Out]  $2/3*a*A*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2*a*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d-2*a*(A-C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2/3*a*(A+3*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.24, antiderivative size = 135, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {4221, 3032, 3021, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2a(A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} - \frac{2a(A - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\middle|2\right)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*a*(A - C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/d + (2*a*(A + 3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(3*d) + (2*a*A*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/d + (2*a*A*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d)$

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2748**

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

**Rule 3021**

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)})/(b*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*\text{Simp}[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*(m + 1))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

**Rule 3032**

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_.)]*(A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp
[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b
^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a +
b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m + 1)*(a*C*(b*c - a*d) + A*b*(a*c - b*d))
- ((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*C*
d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f
, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_.)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_.)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + a \cos(c + dx)) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx)) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\ &= \frac{2aA \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{1}{3} \left( 2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \right) \\ &= \frac{2aA \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{2aA \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= \frac{2aA \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{2aA \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= -\frac{2a(A - C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 1.19, size = 173, normalized size = 1.28

$$\frac{ae^{-idx} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(\cos(dx) + i \sin(dx)) \left( i(A - C) (1 + e^{2i(c+dx)})^{3/2} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}; \frac{7}{4}; -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right) + 2(A + 3C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \right)}{3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^(5/2), x]
[Out] (a*Sec[c + d*x]^(3/2)*(Cos[d*x] + I*Sin[d*x])*((-3*I)*A + (3*I)*C - (3*I)*A
*Cos[2*(c + d*x)] + (3*I)*C*Cos[2*(c + d*x)] + 2*(A + 3*C)*Cos[c + d*x]^(3/
2)*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + I*(A - C)*(1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))))^(3/2)*Hy
pergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))] + 2*A*Sin[c + d*x] + 3
*A*Sin[2*(c + d*x)])/(3*d*E^(I*d*x))
```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.45, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Ca \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ca \cos(dx + c)^2 + Aa \cos(dx + c) + Aa\right) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm
="fricas")
```

[Out] integral((C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 5.82, size = 437, normalized size = 3.24

$$4\sqrt{-\left(-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} a \left( \frac{C\sqrt{\frac{1-\cos(dx+c)}{2}}\sqrt{-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 1}\left(\text{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), \sqrt{2}\right) - \text{EllipticE}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), \sqrt{2}\right)\right)}{2\sqrt{-2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x)

[Out] -4\*(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a\*(1/2\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))+1/2\*A\*(-(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+2\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2/(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)+1/2\*A\*(-1/6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^2+1/3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{5/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(1/cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x)),x)
[Out] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(1/cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x)), x)
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(5/2),x)
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1163 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx)) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=135

$$\frac{2a(3A + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} - \frac{2a(A - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\middle|2\right)}{d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{3}aC\sin(dx+c)/d/\sec(dx+c)^{(1/2)}+2aA\sin(dx+c)*\sec(dx+c)^{(1/2)}/d-2a*(A-C)*(\cos(1/2*dx+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*dx+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*dx+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(dx+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(dx+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2/3a*(3A+C)*(\cos(1/2*dx+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*dx+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*dx+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(dx+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(dx+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.24, antiderivative size = 135, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {4221, 3032, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2a(3A + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} - \frac{2a(A - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\middle|2\right)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out]  $(-2*a*(A - C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/d + (2*a*(3*A + C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(3*d) + (2*a*C*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a*A*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/d$

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3032

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp
[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b
^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a +
b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m + 1)*(a*C*(b*c - a*d) + A*b*(a*c - b*d))
- ((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*C*
d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f
, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int (a + a \cos(c + dx)) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{2aA\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \left( 2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{2aC \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2aA\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \left( 2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{2aC \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2aA\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \left( 2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= -\frac{2a(A - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{d}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 1.16, size = 169, normalized size = 1.25

$$\frac{ae^{-idx} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} (\cos(dx) + i \sin(dx)) \left( 2i(A - C)e^{i(c+dx)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}; \frac{7}{4}; -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right) + 2(3A + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \right)}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^(3/2),x]
[Out] (a*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*(Cos[d*x] + I*Sin[d*x])*((-6*I)*A*Cos[c + d*x] + (6*I
)*C*Cos[c + d*x] + 2*(3*A + C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2]
+ (2*I)*(A - C)*E^(I*(c + d*x))*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))]*Hypergeometr
ic2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))]) + 6*A*Sin[c + d*x] + C*Sin[2*(c
+ d*x)]))/(3*d*E^(I*d*x))
```

**fricas** [F] time = 1.22, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Ca \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ca \cos(dx + c)^2 + Aa \cos(dx + c) + Aa\right) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm
="fricas")
```

[Out] integral((C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 2.88, size = 458, normalized size = 3.39

$$2a \left( 4C \sqrt{-2 \left( \sin^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)} \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \left( \sin^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - 2 \sqrt{-2 \left( \sin^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -2/3*a*(4*C*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(3*A+C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+3*A*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-3*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{3/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x)),x)

```
[Out] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(1/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x)), x)
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```



### 3.1164 $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx)) (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=141

$$\frac{2a(3A+C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} + \frac{2a(5A+3C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{5d}$$

[Out]  $2/5*a*C*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/3*a*C*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+2/5*a*(5*A+3*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2/3*a*(3*A+C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.23, antiderivative size = 141, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {4221, 3034, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2a(3A+C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} + \frac{2a(5A+3C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out]  $(2*a*(5*A+3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2,2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])/(5*d)+(2*a*(3*A+C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2,2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])/(3*d)+(2*a*C*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(5*d*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)})+(2*a*C*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])$

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3034

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp

```
[(C*d*Cos[e + f*x]*Sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3))
, x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m
+ 3) + b*d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*c*C*(m + 3)
)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && Ne
Q[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x]
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int (a + a \cos(c + dx)) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx)) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2aC \sin(c + dx)}{5d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{1}{5} \left( 2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right)$$

$$= \frac{2aC \sin(c + dx)}{5d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2aC \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{1}{15} \left( 4\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right)$$

$$= \frac{2aC \sin(c + dx)}{5d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2aC \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{1}{3} \left( a(3A + 3C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right)$$

$$= \frac{2a(5A + 3C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5d}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 1.54, size = 169, normalized size = 1.20

$$\frac{ae^{-idx} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} (\cos(dx) + i \sin(dx)) \left( -2i(5A + 3C) e^{i(c+dx)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}; -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right) + \cos(c + dx) \right)}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]],x]
[Out] (a*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*(Cos[d*x] + I*Sin[d*x])*(10*(3*A + C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*
x]]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] - (2*I)*(5*A + 3*C)*E^(I*(c + d*x))*Sqrt[1 +
E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))]*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))]
+ Cos[c + d*x]*((6*I)*(5*A + 3*C) + 10*C*Sin[c + d*x] + 3*C*Sin[2*(c + d*x)
])))/(15*d*E^(I*d*x))
```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.44, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Ca \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ca \cos(dx + c)^2 + Aa \cos(dx + c) + Aa\right) \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm
="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*a*cos(d*x + c)^3 + C*a*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A*a*cos(d*x + c) + A*a)
*sqrt(sec(d*x + c)), x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)\sqrt{\sec(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple** [A] time = 2.68, size = 345, normalized size = 2.45

$$2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} a \left(-24C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^6\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 44C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -2/15*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a*(-24*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+44*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+15*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-15*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+5*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-9*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-16*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)\sqrt{\sec(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}} (a + a \cos(c + dx)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x)),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$a \left( \int A \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} dx + \int A \cos(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} dx + \int C \cos^2(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} dx + \int C \cos(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} dx \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] a*(Integral(A*sqrt(sec(c + d*x)), x) + Integral(A*cos(c + d*x)*sqrt(sec(c +  
d*x)), x) + Integral(C*cos(c + d*x)**2*sqrt(sec(c + d*x)), x) + Integral(C  
*cos(c + d*x)**3*sqrt(sec(c + d*x)), x))
```

$$3.1165 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=174

$$\frac{2a(7A+5C)\sin(c+dx)}{21d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} + \frac{2a(7A+5C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{21d} + \frac{2a(5A+3C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{21d}$$

```
[Out] 2/7*a*C*sin(d*x+c)/d/sec(d*x+c)^(5/2)+2/5*a*C*sin(d*x+c)/d/sec(d*x+c)^(3/2)
+2/21*a*(7*A+5*C)*sin(d*x+c)/d/sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)+2/5*a*(5*A+3*C)*(cos(1/2*d*
x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*
cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/d+2/21*a*(7*A+5*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)
^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)^(
1/2)*sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/d
```

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.26, antiderivative size = 174, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.212$ , Rules used = {4221, 3034, 3023, 2748, 2639, 2635, 2641}

$$\frac{2a(7A+5C)\sin(c+dx)}{21d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} + \frac{2a(7A+5C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{21d} + \frac{2a(5A+3C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{21d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[((a + a*Cos[c + d*x])*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]],x]
[Out] (2*a*(5*A + 3*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*Sqrt[Sec[c +
d*x]])/(5*d) + (2*a*(7*A + 5*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2
]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]])/(21*d) + (2*a*C*Sin[c + d*x])/(7*d*Sec[c + d*x]^(5/2)
) + (2*a*C*Sin[c + d*x])/(5*d*Sec[c + d*x]^(3/2)) + (2*a*(7*A + 5*C)*Sin[c
+ d*x])/(21*d*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]])
```

#### Rule 2635

```
Int[((b_.)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*Cos[c + d*x
]*Sin[c + d*x])^(n - 1))/(d*n), x] + Dist[(b^2*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b*Sin[c
+ d*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2*n
]
```

#### Rule 2639

```
Int[Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticE[(1*(c - P
i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

#### Rule 2641

```
Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c -
Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

#### Rule 2748

```
Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(
x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(
b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]
```

#### Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
```

```
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3034

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*d*Cos[e + f*x]*Sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*c*C*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))(A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx = (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + a \cos(c + dx)) dx$$

$$= \frac{2aC \sin(c + dx)}{7d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{1}{7} (2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{2aC \sin(c + dx)}{7d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2aC \sin(c + dx)}{5d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{1}{35} (4\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{2aC \sin(c + dx)}{7d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2aC \sin(c + dx)}{5d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{1}{5} (a(5A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}) \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{2a(5A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5d} + \frac{2aC \sin(c + dx)}{7d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2a(5A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5d} + \frac{2aC \sin(c + dx)}{7d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 2.05, size = 188, normalized size = 1.08

$$ae^{-idx} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} (\cos(dx) + i \sin(dx)) \left( -28i(5A + 3C)e^{i(c+dx)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}; -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right) + \cos(c + dx) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + a*Cos[c + d*x])*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]], x]
```

```
[Out] (a*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*(Cos[d*x] + I*Sin[d*x])*(20*(7*A + 5*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] - (28*I)*(5*A + 3*C)*E^(I*(c + d*x))*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))]*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))]) + Cos[c + d*x]*((84*I)*(5*A + 3*C) + 5*(28*A + 23*C)*Sin[c + d*x] + 42*C*Sin[2*(c + d*x)] + 15*C*Sin[3*(c + d*x)])))/(210*d*E^(I*d*x))
```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.43, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{Ca \cos(dx+c)^3 + Ca \cos(dx+c)^2 + Aa \cos(dx+c) + Aa}{\sqrt{\sec(dx+c)}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a)/sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx+c) + a)}{\sqrt{\sec(dx+c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple** [A] time = 2.58, size = 378, normalized size = 2.17

$$2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} a \left(240C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 528C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^6\right.\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -2/105*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a*(240*C*\cos \\ & (1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8-528*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+ \\ & 1/2*c)^6+(140*A+448*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-70*A-122*C) \\ & *\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+35*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}* \\ & (2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-105* \\ & A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos \\ & (1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+25*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x \\ & +1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-63*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+ \\ & 1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2* \\ & c),2^{(1/2)}))/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d \\ & *x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx+c) + a)}{\sqrt{\sec(dx+c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)(a + a \cos(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x)))/(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x)))/(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$a \left( \int \frac{A}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx + \int \frac{A \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx + \int \frac{C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx + \int \frac{C \cos^3(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] a\*(Integral(A/sqrt(sec(c + d\*x)), x) + Integral(A\*cos(c + d\*x)/sqrt(sec(c + d\*x)), x) + Integral(C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/sqrt(sec(c + d\*x)), x) + Integral(C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3/sqrt(sec(c + d\*x)), x))



$$3.1166 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=205

$$\frac{2a(9A+7C)\sin(c+dx)}{45d\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2a(7A+5C)\sin(c+dx)}{21d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} + \frac{2a(7A+5C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{21d}$$

[Out]  $2/9*a*C*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}+2/7*a*C*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}$   
 $+2/45*a*(9*A+7*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/21*a*(7*A+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)$   
 $/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+2/15*a*(9*A+7*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d$   
 $*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)$   
 $^{(1/2)}/d+2/21*a*(7*A+5*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{E}$   
 $\text{llipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.28, antiderivative size = 205, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.212$ , Rules used = {4221, 3034, 3023, 2748, 2635, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2a(9A+7C)\sin(c+dx)}{45d\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2a(7A+5C)\sin(c+dx)}{21d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} + \frac{2a(7A+5C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{21d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[((a + a*Cos[c + d*x])*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Sec[c + d*x]^(3/2), x]`

[Out]  $(2*a*(9*A+7*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])/(15*d)$   
 $+ (2*a*(7*A+5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])/(21*d)$   
 $+ (2*a*C*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(9*d*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^{(7/2)}) + (2*a*C*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(7*d*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^{(5/2)})$   
 $+ (2*a*(9*A+7*C)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(45*d*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*a*(7*A+5*C)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(21*d*\text{S}$   
 $\text{qrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])$

**Rule 2635**

`Int[((b_.)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*Cos[c + d*x] * (b*SIN[c + d*x])^(n - 1))/(d*n), x] + Dist[(b^2*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b*SIN[c + d*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2*n]`

**Rule 2639**

`Int[Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticE[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

**Rule 2641**

`Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

**Rule 2748**

`Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*SIN[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]`

**Rule 3023**

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3034

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]*(A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*d*Cos[e + f*x]*Sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*c*C*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))(A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx = (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx)) dx$$

$$= \frac{2aC \sin(c + dx)}{9d \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{1}{9} (2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) dx$$

$$= \frac{2aC \sin(c + dx)}{9d \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2aC \sin(c + dx)}{7d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{1}{63} (4\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \cos^{\frac{1}{2}}(c + dx) dx$$

$$= \frac{2aC \sin(c + dx)}{9d \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2aC \sin(c + dx)}{7d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{1}{7} (a(7A + 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}) \int \cos^{\frac{1}{2}}(c + dx) dx$$

$$= \frac{2aC \sin(c + dx)}{9d \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2aC \sin(c + dx)}{7d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2a(9A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{45d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2a(9A + 7C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{15d} + \frac{2a \cos(c + dx)}{15d}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 2.70, size = 204, normalized size = 1.00

$$\frac{ae^{-idx} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} (\cos(dx) + i \sin(dx)) \left(-56i(9A + 7C)e^{i(c+dx)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}; \frac{7}{4}; -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right) + \cos(c + dx)\right)}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + a*Cos[c + d*x])*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Sec[c + d*x]^(3/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (a*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*(Cos[d*x] + I*Sin[d*x])*(120*(7*A + 5*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] - (56*I)*(9*A + 7*C)*E^(I*(c + d*x))*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))]*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))])
```

x))] + Cos[c + d\*x]\*((1512\*I)\*A + (1176\*I)\*C + 30\*(28\*A + 23\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 14\*(18\*A + 19\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 90\*C\*Ssin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 35\*C\*Ssin[4\*(c + d\*x)])))/(1260\*d\*E^(I\*d\*x))

**fricas** [F] time = 0.44, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{Ca \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ca \cos(dx + c)^2 + Aa \cos(dx + c) + Aa}{\sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a)/sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)}{\sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [A] time = 2.35, size = 406, normalized size = 1.98

$$2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} a \left(-1120C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^{10}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 2960C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x)

[Out] -2/315\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a\*(-1120\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^10+2960\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8+(-504\*A-3152\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(924\*A+1792\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-336\*A-408\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+105\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-189\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+75\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-147\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)}{\sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)(a + a \cos(c + dx))}{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}\right)^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x)))/(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2),x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x)))/(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$a \left( \int \frac{A}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx + \int \frac{A \cos(c + dx)}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx + \int \frac{C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx + \int \frac{C \cos^3(c + dx)}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] a\*(Integral(A/sec(c + d\*x)\*\*(3/2), x) + Integral(A\*cos(c + d\*x)/sec(c + d\*x)\*\*(3/2), x) + Integral(C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/sec(c + d\*x)\*\*(3/2), x) + Integral(C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3/sec(c + d\*x)\*\*(3/2), x))

$$3.1167 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=270

$$\frac{2a^2(19A + 21C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{105d} + \frac{4a^2(5A + 7C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{21d} + \frac{16a^2(2A + 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d}$$

[Out]  $4/21*a^2*(5*A+7*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/105*a^2*(19*A+21*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+8/63*A*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))*\sec(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/9*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sec(d*x+c)^{(9/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+16/15*a^2*(2*A+3*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d-16/15*a^2*(2*A+3*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+4/21*a^2*(5*A+7*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

Rubi [A] time = 0.60, antiderivative size = 270, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.257$ , Rules used = {4221, 3044, 2975, 2968, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2a^2(19A + 21C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{105d} + \frac{4a^2(5A + 7C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{21d} + \frac{16a^2(2A + 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(11/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-16*a^2*(2*A + 3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(15*d) + (4*a^2*(5*A + 7*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(21*d) + (16*a^2*(2*A + 3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d) + (4*a^2*(5*A + 7*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*d) + (2*a^2*(19*A + 21*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(105*d) + (8*A*(a^2 + a^2*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(63*d) + (2*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(9/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(9*d)$

Rule 2636

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n + 1)})/(b*d*(n + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(n + 2)/(b^2*(n + 1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n + 2)}, x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - P i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - P i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[($

$b \sin[e + f x]^{m+1}, x, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

### Rule 2968

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_.)]]^{(m_.)} ((A_.) + (B_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_.)]) ((c_.) + (d_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_.)]), x\_Symbol] := \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^m (A c + (B c + A d) \sin[e + f x] + B d \sin[e + f x]^2), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b c - a d, 0]$

### Rule 2975

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_.)]]^{(m_.)} ((A_.) + (B_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_.)]) ((c_.) + (d_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_.)])^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(b^2 (B c - A d) \cos[e + f x] (a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m-1} (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{n+1}) / (d f (n+1) (b c + a d)), x] - \text{Dist}[b / (d (n+1) (b c + a d)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m-1} (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{n+1} \text{Simp}[a A d (m - n - 2) - B (a c (m - 1) + b d (n + 1)) - (A b d (m + n + 1) - B (b c m - a d (n + 1))] \sin[e + f x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b c - a d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 1/2] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2 m] \&\& (\text{IntegerQ}[2 n] \mid \mid \text{EqQ}[c, 0])$

### Rule 3021

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_.)]]^{(m_.)} ((A_.) + (B_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_.)]) + (C_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_.)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C) \cos[e + f x] (a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m+1}) / (b f (m+1) (a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1 / (b (m+1) (a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m+1} \text{Simp}[b (a A - b B + a C) (m+1) - (A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C + b (A b - a B + b C) (m+1)) \sin[e + f x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

### Rule 3044

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_.)]]^{(m_.)} ((c_.) + (d_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_.)])^{(n_.)} ((A_.) + (C_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_.)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(c^2 C + A d^2) \cos[e + f x] (a + b \sin[e + f x])^m (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{n+1}) / (d f (n+1) (c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1 / (b d (n+1) (c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^m (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{n+1} \text{Simp}[A d (a d m + b c (n+1)) + c C (a c m + b d (n+1)) - b (A d^2 (m+n+2) + C (c^2 (2(m+1) + d^2 (n+1))) \sin[e + f x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b c - a d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& !\text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}] \&\& (\text{LtQ}[n, -1] \mid \mid \text{EqQ}[m + n + 2, 0])$

### Rule 4221

$\text{Int}[(u_.) ((c_.) \sec[(a_.) + (b_.) (x_.)])^{(m_.)}, x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[(c \sec[a + b x])^m (c \cos[a + b x])^m, \text{Int}[\text{ActivateTrig}[u] / (c \cos[a + b x])^m, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, m\}, x] \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[m] \&\& \text{KnownSineIntegrandQ}[u, x]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx) dx}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{9d} \\
&= \frac{8A(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{63d} \\
&= \frac{8A(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{63d} \\
&= \frac{2a^2(19A + 21C) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{105d} + \frac{8A \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{105d} \\
&= \frac{2a^2(19A + 21C) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{105d} + \frac{8A \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{105d} \\
&= \frac{16a^2(2A + 3C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{4A \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15d} \\
&= -\frac{16a^2(2A + 3C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.86, size = 655, normalized size = 2.43

$$\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sec^4\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) (a \cos(c + dx) + a)^2 \left( \frac{4(2A + 3C) \csc(c) \cos(dx)}{15d} + \frac{\sec(c) \sec^2(c + dx)(90A \sin(c) + 63C \sin(dx))}{630d} \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(11/2), x]

[Out] (4\*Sqrt[2]\*A\*Sqrt[E^(I\*(c + d\*x))/(1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x)))]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Csc[c]\*(-3\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))] + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*c))\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4)/(45\*d\*E^(I\*d\*x)) + (2\*Sqrt[2]\*C\*Sqrt[E^(I\*(c + d\*x))/(1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x)))]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Csc[c]\*(-3\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))] + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*c))\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4)/(15\*d\*E^(I\*d\*x)) + (5\*A\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(21\*d) + (C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(3\*d) + (a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*((4\*(2\*A + 3\*C)\*Cos[d\*x]\*Csc[c])/(15\*d) + (A\*Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4\*Sin[d\*x])/(18\*d) + (Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*(7\*A\*Sin[c] + 18\*A\*Sin[d\*x]))/(126\*d) + (Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*(90\*A\*Sin[c] + 112\*A\*Sin[d\*x] + 63\*C\*Sin[d\*x]))/(630\*d) + (Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(112\*A\*Sin[c] + 63\*C\*Sin[c] + 150\*A\*Sin[d\*x] + 210\*C\*Sin[d\*x]))/(630\*d) + ((5\*A + 7\*C)\*Tan[c])/(21\*d))

**fricas** [F] time = 0.42, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

integral((Ca<sup>2</sup> cos(dx + c)<sup>4</sup> + 2Ca<sup>2</sup> cos(dx + c)<sup>3</sup> + (A + C)a<sup>2</sup> cos(dx + c)<sup>2</sup> + 2Aa<sup>2</sup> cos(dx + c) + Aa<sup>2</sup>) sec(dx

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (A + C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*A\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(11/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sec(d\*x + c)^(11/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 11.00, size = 1168, normalized size = 4.33

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x)

[Out] -8\*(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^2\*(1/4\*C\*(-(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+2\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2/(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)+1/2\*C\*(-1/6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^2+1/3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))-1/5\*(1/4\*A+1/4\*C)/(8\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-12\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+6\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*(12\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-24\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-12\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+24\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-8\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+1/2\*A\*(-1/56\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^4-5/42\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^2+5/21\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))+1/4\*A\*(-1/144\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^5-7/180\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^3-14/15\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+7/15\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2



$$\frac{d^2x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{1/2})-7/15*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{1/2}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}*(\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{1/2})-\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{1/2})))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{1/2}/d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sec(d\*x + c)^(11/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{11/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(11/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2,x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(11/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2,x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(11/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1168 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=237

$$\frac{2a^2(33A + 35C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{105d} + \frac{4a^2(3A + 5C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5d} + \frac{8a^2(3A + 7C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{2}$$

[Out]  $2/105*a^2*(33*A+35*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+8/35*A*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))*\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/7*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sec(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+4/5*a^2*(3*A+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d-4/5*a^2*(3*A+5*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+8/21*a^2*(3*A+7*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

Rubi [A] time = 0.56, antiderivative size = 237, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.257$ , Rules used = {4221, 3044, 2975, 2968, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2639, 2641}

$$\frac{2a^2(33A + 35C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{105d} + \frac{4a^2(3A + 5C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5d} + \frac{8a^2(3A + 7C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(9/2), x]

[Out]  $(-4*a^2*(3*A + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(5*d) + (8*a^2*(3*A + 7*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(21*d) + (4*a^2*(3*A + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d) + (2*a^2*(33*A + 35*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(105*d) + (8*A*(a^2 + a^2*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(35*d) + (2*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d)$

#### Rule 2636

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1))/(b\*d\*(n + 1)), x] + Dist[(n + 2)/(b^2\*(n + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*SIN[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2975

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_.)), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(m - n - 2) - B\*(a\*c\*(m - 1) + b\*d\*(n + 1)) - (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 3044

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_.))\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) + c\*C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) - b\*(A\*d^2\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

#### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_.)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*COS[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*COS[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) dx}{\cos(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d} + \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d} \\
&= \frac{8A(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{35d} + \frac{8C(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{35d} \\
&= \frac{8A(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{35d} + \frac{8C(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{35d} \\
&= \frac{2a^2(33A + 35C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{105d} + \frac{8A(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{105d} \\
&= \frac{2a^2(33A + 35C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{105d} + \frac{8A(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{105d} \\
&= \frac{8a^2(3A + 7C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{21d} \\
&= -\frac{4a^2(3A + 5C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 4.38, size = 399, normalized size = 1.68

$$a^2 \csc(c) e^{-idx} (\cos(c + dx) + 1)^2 \sec^4\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( 7\sqrt{2} (-1 + e^{2ic}) (3A + 5C) e^{2idx} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}, -E^{\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}\right) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(9/2), x]

[Out] (a^2\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Csc[c]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^4\*(7\*Sqrt[2]\*(3\*A + 5\*C)\*E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*c))\*Sqrt[E^(I\*(c + d\*x))/(1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x)))]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))] - ((-1 + E^((2\*I)\*c))\*(35\*C\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))))^2\*(-1 + 6\*E^(I\*(c + d\*x)) + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x)) + 6\*E^((3\*I)\*(c + d\*x))) + 6\*A\*(-10 + 7\*E^(I\*(c + d\*x)) - 20\*E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x)) + 63\*E^((3\*I)\*(c + d\*x)) + 20\*E^((4\*I)\*(c + d\*x)) + 77\*E^((5\*I)\*(c + d\*x)) + 10\*E^((6\*I)\*(c + d\*x)) + 21\*E^((7\*I)\*(c + d\*x))))\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(2\*E^(I\*(c - d\*x))\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x)))^3) + 20\*(3\*A + 7\*C)\*E^(I\*d\*x)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c]))/(210\*d\*E^(I\*d\*x))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.50, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 2Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + (A + C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2Aa^2 \cos(dx + c) + Aa^2\right) \sec(dx + c)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (A + C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*A\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sec(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 8.71, size = 918, normalized size = 3.87

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -8*(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^2*(1/4*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}) \\ & +1/2*C*(-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}) \\ & +2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1) \\ & +(1/4*A+1/4*C)*(-1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} \\ & *(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})) \\ & -1/10*A/(8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 \\ & *(12*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 \\ & -24*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)} \\ & *(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+24*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} \\ & *(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}) \\ & -8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} \\ & +1/4*A*(-1/56*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4 \\ & -5/42*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2 \\ & +5/21*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})) \\ & )/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sec(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{9/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(9/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2,x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(9/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2, x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(9/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1169 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=196

$$\frac{2a^2(17A + 15C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{15d} + \frac{4a^2(A + 3C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d} + \frac{8A \sin(c + dx)}{d}$$

[Out] 8/15\*A\*(a^2+a^2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+2/5\*A\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+2/15\*a^2\*(17\*A+15\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d-16/5\*a^2\*A\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d+4/3\*a^2\*(A+3\*C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d

Rubi [A] time = 0.54, antiderivative size = 196, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.229$ , Rules used = {4221, 3044, 2975, 2968, 3021, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2a^2(17A + 15C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{15d} + \frac{4a^2(A + 3C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d} + \frac{8A \sin(c + dx)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out] (-16\*a^2\*A\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(5\*d) + (4\*a^2\*(A + 3\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(3\*d) + (2\*a^2\*(17\*A + 15\*C)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(15\*d) + (8\*A\*(a^2 + a^2\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(15\*d) + (2\*A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*d)

Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

Rule 2968

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

Rule 2975

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Si

```
mp[(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(m - n - 2) - B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) - (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

### Rule 3021

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3044

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) dx}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} \\
&= \frac{8A(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{15d} \\
&= \frac{8A(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{15d} \\
&= \frac{2a^2(17A + 15C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{8Aa^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15d} \\
&= \frac{2a^2(17A + 15C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{8Aa^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15d} \\
&= -\frac{16a^2 A \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 2.83, size = 301, normalized size = 1.54

$$\frac{1}{15} a^2 (\cos(c+dx)+1)^2 \sec^4\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \left( \frac{\tan(c) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} (3 \cot(c) \csc(c) \cos(dx) (16A - 5C \cos(2c) + 5C) + \dots}{\dots} \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out] (a^2\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^4\*(((-I)\*Sqrt[2]\*(12\*A\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]) + 12\*A\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*c))\*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]) + 5\*(A + 3\*C)\*E^(I\*(c + d\*x))\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*c))\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/4, 1/2, 5/4, -E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]))/(d\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*c))\*Sqrt[E^(I\*(c + d\*x))/(1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x)))]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]) + (Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(20\*A + 3\*(16\*A + 5\*C - 5\*C\*Cos[2\*c]))\*Cos[d\*x]\*Cot[c]\*Csc[c] + 30\*C\*Cos[c]\*Cot[c]\*Sin[d\*x] + 6\*A\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Sin[d\*x] + 2\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(3 + 10\*Csc[c]\*Sin[d\*x]))\*Tan[c])/(4\*d))/15

**fricas [F]** time = 0.52, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 2Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + (A + C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2Aa^2 \cos(dx + c) + Aa^2\right) \sec(dx + c)^{7/2}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (A + C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*A\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 7.87, size = 756, normalized size = 3.86

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x)

[Out]  $4/15*(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^2/(8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*(20*A*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+48*A*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-96*A*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+60*C*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-60*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-20*A*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-48*A*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+116*A*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-60*C*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+60*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+5*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+12*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-37*A*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+15*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-15*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{7/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(1/cos(c + d*x))^(7/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^2,x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(1/cos(c + d*x))^(7/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^2, x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(7/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1170 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=196

$$\frac{2a^2(5A - C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{8a^2(A + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d} - \frac{4a^2(A - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{d}$$

[Out]  $2/3*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d-2/3*a^2*(5*A-C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+8/3*A*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d-4*a^2*(A-C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+8/3*a^2*(A+C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.54, antiderivative size = 196, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.229$ , Rules used = {4221, 3044, 2975, 2968, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2a^2(5A - C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{8a^2(A + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d} - \frac{4a^2(A - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^2*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^(5/2),x]`

[Out]  $(-4*a^2*(A - C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/d + (8*a^2*(A + C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(3*d) - (2*a^2*(5*A - C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (8*A*(a^2 + a^2*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d) + (2*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^(3/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d)$

**Rule 2639**

`Int[Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticE[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

**Rule 2641**

`Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

**Rule 2748**

`Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]`

**Rule 2968**

`Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*Sin[e + f*x] + B*d*Sin[e + f*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]`

**Rule 2975**

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[
(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d*(n + 1)*(b*c + a
*d)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*
A*d*(m - n - 2) - B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) - (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b
*c*m - a*d*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A
, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] &&
GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

```

### Rule 3023

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]

```

### Rule 3044

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*
m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^
2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2
, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

```

### Rule 4221

```

Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{\cos(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} \\
&= \frac{8A(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{8C(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} \\
&= \frac{8A(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{8C(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} \\
&= -\frac{2a^2(5A - C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{8A(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} \\
&= -\frac{2a^2(5A - C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{8A(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} \\
&= -\frac{4a^2(A - C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{d} + \frac{8A(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 1.70, size = 191, normalized size = 0.97

$$a^2 e^{-idx} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (\cos(dx) + i \sin(dx)) \left( 4i(A - C) (1 + e^{2i(c+dx)})^{3/2} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}; \frac{7}{4}; -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right) + 16(A + C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2), x]

[Out] (a^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(Cos[d\*x] + I\*Sin[d\*x])\*((-12\*I)\*A + (12\*I)\*C - (12\*I)\*A\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + (12\*I)\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 16\*(A + C)\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + (4\*I)\*(A - C)\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x)))^(3/2)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))] + 4\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x] + C\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 12\*A\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + C\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)])/(6\*d\*E^(I\*d\*x))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.53, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 2Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + (A + C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2Aa^2 \cos(dx + c) + Aa^2\right) \sec(dx + c)^{5/2}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (A + C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*A\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 6.68, size = 651, normalized size = 3.32

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\frac{4}{3} * (-(-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 1) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^2 / (4 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 - 4 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 1) / \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 * (4 * C * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^6 + 4 * A * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 6 * A * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 12 * A * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 + 4 * C * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 6 * C * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 4 * C * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 - 2 * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) - 3 * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 7 * A * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 2 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 3 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) + C * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 * (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} / d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{5/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2,x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```



$$3.1171 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=200

$$\frac{2a^2(15A - 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(5A - C) \sin(c + dx) (a^2 \cos(c + dx) + a^2)}{5d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{4a^2(3A + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{3d}$$

[Out]  $-2/15*a^2*(15*A-7*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-2/5*(5*A-C)*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+2*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(c+d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+16/5*a^2*C*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+4/3*a^2*(3*A+C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

Rubi [A] time = 0.50, antiderivative size = 200, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.229$ , Rules used = {4221, 3044, 2976, 2968, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2a^2(15A - 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(5A - C) \sin(c + dx) (a^2 \cos(c + dx) + a^2)}{5d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{4a^2(3A + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(16*a^2*C*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(5*d) + (4*a^2*(3*A + C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(3*d) - (2*a^2*(15*A - 7*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - (2*(5*A - C)*(a^2 + a^2*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/d$

Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]^{(m_*)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

Rule 2968

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]^{(m_*)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + B*d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$

Rule 2976

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[
(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n +
1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x
])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) +
b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x
], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] &
& IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

```

### Rule 3023

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]

```

### Rule 3044

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*
m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^
2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2
, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

```

### Rule 4221

```

Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d} \\
&= -\frac{2(5A - C)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sin(c + dx)}{5d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(5A - C)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sin(c + dx)}{5d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2a^2(15A - 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(5A - C)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sin(c + dx)}{5d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2a^2(15A - 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(5A - C)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sin(c + dx)}{5d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{16a^2 C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 2.45, size = 281, normalized size = 1.40

$$\frac{1}{15} a^2 (\cos(c + dx) + 1)^2 \sec^4\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( \frac{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} (3(20A - 31C) \csc(c) \cos(dx) - 3(20A + 33C) \csc(c) \cos(dx))}{16d} \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] (a^2\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^4\*((I\*Sqrt[2]\*(12\*C\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]) + 12\*C\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*c))\*Hypergeometric2F1[-1/4, 1/2, 3/4, -E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))] - 5\*(3\*A + C)\*E^(I\*(c + d\*x))\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*c))\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/4, 1/2, 5/4, -E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))])/(d\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*c))\*Sqrt[E^(I\*(c + d\*x))/(1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x)))]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]) + (Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(3\*(20\*A - 31\*C)\*Cos[d\*x]\*Csc[c] - 3\*(20\*A + 33\*C)\*Cos[2\*c + d\*x]\*Csc[c] + 40\*C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 6\*C\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)]))/(16\*d))/15

**fricas [F]** time = 0.49, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 2Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + (A + C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2Aa^2 \cos(dx + c) + Aa^2\right) \sec(dx + c)^{3/2}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (A + C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*A\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [A] time = 2.70, size = 440, normalized size = 2.20

$$4a^2 \left( -12C \sqrt{-2 \left( \sin^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \left( \sin^6 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + 32C \sqrt{-2 \left( \sin^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \left( \sin^6 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)} \right) + \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \left( \sin^6 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + 32C \sqrt{-2 \left( \sin^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \left( \sin^6 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x)

[Out] 
$$-4/15*a^2*(-12*C*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+32*C*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(15*A+13*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+15*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+5*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-12*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{3/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2,x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2, x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.1172 $\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=204

$$\frac{2a^2(35A + 33C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{8a^2(7A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\middle|2\right)}{21d} + \frac{4a^2(5A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{21d}$$

[Out]  $2/105*a^2*(35*A+33*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+2/7*C*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+8/35*C*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+4/5*a^2*(5*A+3*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+8/21*a^2*(7*A+3*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.51, antiderivative size = 204, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.229$ , Rules used = {4221, 3046, 2976, 2968, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2a^2(35A + 33C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{8a^2(7A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\middle|2\right)}{21d} + \frac{4a^2(5A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{21d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out]  $(4*a^2*(5*A + 3*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]])/(5*d) + (8*a^2*(7*A + 3*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]])/(21*d) + (2*a^2*(35*A + 33*C)*Sin[c + d*x])/(105*d*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]) + (2*C*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^2*\sin[c + d*x])/(7*d*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]) + (8*C*(a^2 + a^2*\cos[c + d*x])*\sin[c + d*x])/(35*d*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Ssin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2976

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Si

```

mp[(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n +
1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x
])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) +
b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x
], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] &
& IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

```

### Rule 3023

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]

```

### Rule 3046

```

Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))
/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1))
+ C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 -
d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]

```

### Rule 4221

```

Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx \\
&= \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{7d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{(2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{7d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{7d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{8C(a^2 + a^2 \cos^2(c + dx))}{35d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{7d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{8C(a^2 + a^2 \cos^2(c + dx))}{35d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2a^2(35A + 33C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{7d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2a^2(35A + 33C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{7d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{4a^2(5A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 1.98, size = 189, normalized size = 0.93

$$a^2 e^{-idx} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} (\cos(dx) + i \sin(dx)) \left( -56i(5A + 3C) e^{i(c+dx)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}; -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right) + \cos(c + dx) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (a^2\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(Cos[d\*x] + I\*Sin[d\*x]))\*(80\*(7\*A + 3\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - (56\*I)\*(5\*A + 3\*C)\*E^(I\*(c + d\*x))\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))] + Cos[c + d\*x]\*((840\*I)\*A + (504\*I)\*C + 5\*(28\*A + 51\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 84\*C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 15\*C\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)])))/(210\*d\*E^(I\*d\*x))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.45, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 2Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + (A + C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2Aa^2 \cos(dx + c) + Aa^2) \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)} dx \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (A + C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*A\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^2)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple** [A] time = 2.81, size = 380, normalized size = 1.86

$$4\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} a^2 \left(120C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 348C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^6\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + \dots\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] 
$$-4/105*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^2*(120*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8-348*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+(70*A+378*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-35*A-117*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+70*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-105*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+30*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-63*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2,x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2, x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$a^2 \left( \int A \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} dx + \int 2A \cos(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} dx + \int A \cos^2(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} dx + \int C \cos^2(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} dx \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

```
[Out] a**2*(Integral(A*sqrt(sec(c + d*x)), x) + Integral(2*A*cos(c + d*x)*sqrt(se
c(c + d*x)), x) + Integral(A*cos(c + d*x)**2*sqrt(sec(c + d*x)), x) + Integ
ral(C*cos(c + d*x)**2*sqrt(sec(c + d*x)), x) + Integral(2*C*cos(c + d*x)**3
*sqrt(sec(c + d*x)), x) + Integral(C*cos(c + d*x)**4*sqrt(sec(c + d*x)), x)
)
```

$$3.1173 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=237

$$\frac{2a^2(21A+19C) \sin(c+dx)}{105d \sec^2(c+dx)} + \frac{4a^2(7A+5C) \sin(c+dx)}{21d \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} + \frac{4a^2(7A+5C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{21d}$$

[Out]  $2/105*a^2*(21*A+19*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/9*C*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{2*}\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+8/63*C*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+4/21*a^2*(7*A+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+16/15*a^2*(3*A+2*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+4/21*a^2*(7*A+5*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

Rubi [A] time = 0.53, antiderivative size = 237, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.257$ , Rules used = {4221, 3046, 2976, 2968, 3023, 2748, 2639, 2635, 2641}

$$\frac{2a^2(21A+19C) \sin(c+dx)}{105d \sec^2(c+dx)} + \frac{4a^2(7A+5C) \sin(c+dx)}{21d \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} + \frac{4a^2(7A+5C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{21d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out]  $(16*a^2*(3*A+2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2,2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])/(15*d)+(4*a^2*(7*A+5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2,2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])/(21*d)+(2*a^2*(21*A+19*C)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(105*d*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)})+(2*C*(a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(9*d*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)})+(8*C*(a^2+a^2*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(63*d*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)})+(4*a^2*(7*A+5*C)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(21*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])$

Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n-1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n-1))/n, Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n-2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

Rule 2968

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Int[(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*SIN[e + f*x] + B*d*SIN[e + f*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
```

### Rule 2976

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*B*COS[e + f*x]*(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*SIN[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*SIN[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*SIN[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

### Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*COS[e + f*x]*(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*SIN[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3046

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*COS[e + f*x]*(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*SIN[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*SIN[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*SIN[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*COS[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*COS[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + a \cos(c + dx)) dx \\
&= \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{9d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})^2 \sin(c + dx)}{9d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{9d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{8C(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sin(c + dx)}{63d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{9d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{8C(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sin(c + dx)}{63d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2a^2(21A + 19C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{9d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2a^2(21A + 19C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{9d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{16a^2(3A + 2C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{15d} \\
&= \frac{16a^2(3A + 2C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{15d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 2.67, size = 206, normalized size = 0.87

$$a^2 e^{-idx} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} (\cos(dx) + i \sin(dx)) \left( -448i(3A + 2C) e^{i(c+dx)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}; \frac{7}{4}; -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right) + \cos(c + dx) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (a^2\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(Cos[d\*x] + I\*Sin[d\*x])\*(240\*(7\*A + 5\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - (448\*I)\*(3\*A + 2\*C)\*E^(I\*(c + d\*x))\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))] + Cos[c + d\*x]\*((4032\*I)\*A + (2688\*I)\*C + 60\*(28\*A + 23\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 14\*(18\*A + 37\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 180\*C\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 35\*C\*Sin[4\*(c + d\*x)]))/((1260\*d\*E^(I\*d\*x)))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.52, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 2Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + (A + C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2Aa^2 \cos(dx + c) + Aa^2}{\sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (A + C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*A\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^2)/sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2}{\sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2/sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple** [A] time = 2.87, size = 408, normalized size = 1.72

$$4\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} a^2 \left(-560C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^{10}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 1840C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] -4/315\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^2\*(-560\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^10+1840\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8+(-252\*A-2368\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(672\*A+1568\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-273\*A-387\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+105\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-252\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+75\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-168\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2}{\sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2/sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2)/(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

```
[Out] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x))^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^2)/(1/cos(c + d*x))^(1/2),
x)
```

**sympy [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$a^2 \left( \int \frac{A}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx + \int \frac{2A \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx + \int \frac{A \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx + \int \frac{C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx + \int \frac{2C \cos^3(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/sec(d*x+c)**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] a**2*(Integral(A/sqrt(sec(c + d*x)), x) + Integral(2*A*cos(c + d*x)/sqrt(se
c(c + d*x)), x) + Integral(A*cos(c + d*x)**2/sqrt(sec(c + d*x)), x) + Integ
ral(C*cos(c + d*x)**2/sqrt(sec(c + d*x)), x) + Integral(2*C*cos(c + d*x)**3
/sqrt(sec(c + d*x)), x) + Integral(C*cos(c + d*x)**4/sqrt(sec(c + d*x)), x)
)
```

$$3.1174 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=270

$$\frac{4a^2(9A+7C)\sin(c+dx)}{45d\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2a^2(99A+89C)\sin(c+dx)}{693d\sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{8a^2(33A+25C)\sin(c+dx)}{231d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} + \frac{8a^2(33A+25C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{231d}$$

[Out]  $2/693*a^2*(99*A+89*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/11*C*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+8/99*C*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+4/45*a^2*(9*A+7*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+8/231*a^2*(33*A+25*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+4/15*a^2*(9*A+7*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+8/231*a^2*(33*A+25*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.59, antiderivative size = 270, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.257$ , Rules used = {4221, 3046, 2976, 2968, 3023, 2748, 2635, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{4a^2(9A+7C)\sin(c+dx)}{45d\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2a^2(99A+89C)\sin(c+dx)}{693d\sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{8a^2(33A+25C)\sin(c+dx)}{231d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} + \frac{8a^2(33A+25C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{231d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)]/\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(4*a^2*(9*A + 7*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(15*d) + (8*a^2*(33*A + 25*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(231*d) + (2*a^2*(99*A + 89*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(693*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) + (2*C*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(11*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) + (8*C*(a^2 + a^2*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(99*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) + (4*a^2*(9*A + 7*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(45*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (8*a^2*(33*A + 25*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(231*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 2635

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-1)})/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n-1))/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, x\} \&\& \text{GtQ}[n, 1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - P i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - P i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x]$



$b \sin[e + f x]^{m+1}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

### Rule 2976

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1))/(d\*f\*(m+n+1)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m+n+1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m+n+1) + B\*(a\*c\*(m-1) + b\*d\*(n+1)) + (A\*b\*d\*(m+n+1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(2\*m+n)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1))/(b\*f\*(m+2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m+2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m+2) + b\*C\*(m+1) + (b\*B\*(m+2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3046

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1))/(d\*f\*(m+n+2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(m+n+2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*b\*d\*(m+n+2) + C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n+1)) + C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m+1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m+n+2, 0]

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_.)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (a + a \cos(c + dx)) \\
&= \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{11d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})^2 \sin(c + dx)}{11d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{11d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{8C(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sin(c + dx)}{99d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{11d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{8C(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sin(c + dx)}{99d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2a^2(99A + 89C) \sin(c + dx)}{693d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{11d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2a^2(99A + 89C) \sin(c + dx)}{693d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{11d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2a^2(99A + 89C) \sin(c + dx)}{693d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{11d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{4a^2(9A + 7C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{15d} + \dots
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 2.94, size = 228, normalized size = 0.84

$$a^2 e^{-idx} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} (\cos(dx) + i \sin(dx)) \left( -2464i(9A + 7C) e^{i(c+dx)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}; \frac{7}{4}; -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right) + \cos(c + dx) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] (a^2\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(Cos[d\*x] + I\*Sin[d\*x])\*(960\*(33\*A + 25\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - (2464\*I)\*(9\*A + 7\*C)\*E^(I\*(c + d\*x))\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]) + Cos[c + d\*x]\*((66528\*I)\*A + (51744\*I)\*C + 30\*(1122\*A + 941\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 616\*(18\*A + 19\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 1980\*A\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 4545\*C\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 1540\*C\*Sin[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 315\*C\*Sin[5\*(c + d\*x)])))/(27720\*d\*E^(I\*d\*x))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.45, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 2Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + (A + C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2Aa^2 \cos(dx + c) + Aa^2}{\sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (A + C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*A\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^2)/sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2}{\sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2/sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [A] time = 2.54, size = 436, normalized size = 1.61

$$4\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} a^2 \left(10080C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^{12}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 37520C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\frac{-4/3465*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^2*(10080*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{12}-37520*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{10}+(3960*A+57040*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-11484*A-46192*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(12474*A+22022*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-3861*A-4563*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+990*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-2079*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+750*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-1617*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})))/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2}{\sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2/sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2}{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2)/(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2)/(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$a^2 \left( \int \frac{A}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx + \int \frac{2A \cos(c + dx)}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx + \int \frac{A \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx + \int \frac{C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx + \int \frac{2C \cos^3(c + dx)}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2), x)

[Out] a\*\*2\*(Integral(A/sec(c + d\*x)\*\*(3/2), x) + Integral(2\*A\*cos(c + d\*x)/sec(c + d\*x)\*\*(3/2), x) + Integral(A\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/sec(c + d\*x)\*\*(3/2), x) + Integral(C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/sec(c + d\*x)\*\*(3/2), x) + Integral(2\*C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3/sec(c + d\*x)\*\*(3/2), x) + Integral(C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/sec(c + d\*x)\*\*(3/2), x))

$$3.1175 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^{\frac{13}{2}}(c + dx) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=319

$$\frac{8a^3(35A + 44C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{385d} + \frac{4a^3(105A + 143C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{231d} + \frac{4a^3(5A + 7C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{1}{2}}(c + dx)}{5d}$$

[Out]  $4/231*a^3*(105*A+143*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+8/385*a^3*(35*A+44*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/231*(35*A+33*C)*(a^3+a^3*\cos(d*x+c))*\sec(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+4/33*A*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sec(d*x+c)^{(9/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d+2/11*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sec(d*x+c)^{(11/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+4/5*a^3*(5*A+7*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d-4/5*a^3*(5*A+7*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+4/231*a^3*(105*A+143*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.77, antiderivative size = 319, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.257$ , Rules used = {4221, 3044, 2975, 2968, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{8a^3(35A + 44C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{385d} + \frac{4a^3(105A + 143C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{231d} + \frac{4a^3(5A + 7C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{1}{2}}(c + dx)}{5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(13/2), x]

[Out]  $(-4*a^3*(5*A + 7*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(5*d) + (4*a^3*(105*A + 143*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(231*d) + (4*a^3*(5*A + 7*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d) + (4*a^3*(105*A + 143*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(231*d) + (8*a^3*(35*A + 44*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(385*d) + (2*(35*A + 33*C)*(a^3 + a^3*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(231*d) + (4*A*(a^2 + a^2*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(9/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(33*a*d) + (2*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(11/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(11*d)$

Rule 2636

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n + 1))/(b\*d\*(n + 1)), x] + Dist[(n + 2)/(b^2\*(n + 1)), Int[(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

### Rule 2975

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(m - n - 2) - B\*(a\*c\*(m - 1) + b\*d\*(n + 1)) - (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 3044

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) + c\*C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) - b\*(A\*d^2\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_.)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{13}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{13}{2}}(c + dx) dx}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{11d} \\
&= \frac{4A(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{33ad} \\
&= \frac{2(35A + 33C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{231d} \\
&= \frac{2(35A + 33C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{231d} \\
&= \frac{8a^3(35A + 44C) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{385d} + \frac{2a^3(35A + 44C) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{385d} \\
&= \frac{8a^3(35A + 44C) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{385d} + \frac{2a^3(35A + 44C) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{385d} \\
&= \frac{4a^3(5A + 7C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{4a^3(5A + 7C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 7.01, size = 697, normalized size = 2.18

$$\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sec^6\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) (a \cos(c + dx) + a)^3 \left( \frac{(5A + 7C) \csc(c) \cos(dx)}{10d} + \frac{\sec(c) \sec^3(c + dx) (77A \sin(c) + 11A \cos(c))}{924d} \right)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(13/2), x]

[Out] (A\*Sqrt[E^(I\*(c + d\*x))/(1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x)))]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))])\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Csc[c]\*(-3\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]) + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*c))\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6)/(6\*Sqrt[2]\*d\*E^(I\*d\*x)) + (7\*C\*Sqrt[E^(I\*(c + d\*x))/(1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x)))]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))])\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Csc[c]\*(-3\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]) + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*c))\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6)/(30\*Sqrt[2]\*d\*E^(I\*d\*x)) + (5\*A\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(22\*d) + (13\*C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(42\*d) + (a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(((5\*A + 7\*C)\*Cos[d\*x]\*Csc[c])/(10\*d) + (A\*Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^5\*Sin[d\*x])/(44\*d) + (Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4\*(3\*A\*Sin[c] + 11\*A\*Sin[d\*x]))/(132\*d) + (Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3

```

*(77*A*Sin[c] + 126*A*Sin[d*x] + 33*C*Sin[d*x]))/(924*d) + (Sec[c]*Sec[c +
d*x]^2*(630*A*Sin[c] + 165*C*Sin[c] + 770*A*Sin[d*x] + 693*C*Sin[d*x]))/(46
20*d) + (Sec[c]*Sec[c + d*x]*(770*A*Sin[c] + 693*C*Sin[c] + 1050*A*Sin[d*x]
+ 1430*C*Sin[d*x]))/(4620*d) + ((105*A + 143*C)*Tan[c])/(462*d)

```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.43, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Ca^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 3Ca^3 \cos(dx + c)^4 + (A + 3C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + (3A + C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3Aa^3 \cos(dx + c) + Aa^3\right) \sec(dx + c)^{13/2}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(13/2),x, algo
rithm="fricas")

```

```

[Out] integral((C*a^3*cos(d*x + c)^5 + 3*C*a^3*cos(d*x + c)^4 + (A + 3*C)*a^3*cos
(d*x + c)^3 + (3*A + C)*a^3*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*A*a^3*cos(d*x + c) + A*a^3)*
sec(d*x + c)^(13/2), x)

```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A\right) (a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{13}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(13/2),x, algo
rithm="giac")

```

```

[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)^3*sec(d*x + c)^(13/2)
, x)

```

**maple** [B] time = 11.94, size = 1408, normalized size = 4.41

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] int((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(13/2),x)

```

```

[Out] -16*(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^3*((3/8*A+1
/8*C)*(-1/56*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)
^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4-5/42*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2
*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+5/2
1*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/
2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(
1/2)))+1/8*C*(-(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(sin(1/
2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*
x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+2*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*co
s(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*sin(1/2*d*x+
1/2*c)^2-1)+3/8*C*(-1/6*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2
*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)
^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2
*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))-1/5*(1/8*A+3/8*
C)/(8*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1
)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(12*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*(2*sin(1/2
*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-24
*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(
1/2))*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*sin(1/
2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/
2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)
,2^(1/2))-8*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)
^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+3/8*A*(-1/144*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2

```



```

*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^5-7/1
80*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/
(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3-14/15*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)
/((-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+7/15*(sin(1/2*d*
x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^
4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-7/15*(s
in(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*
x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)
))-EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))))+1/8*A*(-1/352*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)
*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2
*c)^2)^6-9/616*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*
c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4-15/154*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin
(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2
+15/77*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*s
in(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c
),2^(1/2))))/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{13}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(13/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sec(d\*x + c)^(13/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{13/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(13/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3,x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(13/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(13/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1176 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=286

$$\frac{8a^3(16A + 21C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{105d} + \frac{4a^3(17A + 27C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{15d} + \frac{2(73A + 63C) \sin(c + dx)}{d}$$

[Out]  $8/105*a^3*(16*A+21*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/315*(73*A+63*C)*(a^3+a^3*\cos(d*x+c))*\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+4/21*A*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sec(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d+2/9*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sec(d*x+c)^{(9/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+4/15*a^3*(17*A+27*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d-4/15*a^3*(17*A+27*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+4/21*a^3*(11*A+21*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.73, antiderivative size = 286, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.257$ , Rules used = {4221, 3044, 2975, 2968, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2639, 2641}

$$\frac{8a^3(16A + 21C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{105d} + \frac{4a^3(17A + 27C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{15d} + \frac{2(73A + 63C) \sin(c + dx)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(11/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-4*a^3*(17*A + 27*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(15*d) + (4*a^3*(11*A + 21*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(21*d) + (4*a^3*(17*A + 27*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d) + (8*a^3*(16*A + 21*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(105*d) + (2*(73*A + 63*C)*(a^3 + a^3*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(315*d) + (4*A*(a^2 + a^2*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*a*d) + (2*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(9/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(9*d)$

#### Rule 2636

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n + 1)})/(b*d*(n + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(n + 2)/(b^2*(n + 1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n + 2)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[($

$b \sin[e + f x]^{m+1}, x, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

### Rule 2968

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^{(m_.)} * ((A_.) + (B_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]) * ((c_.) + (d_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^m * (A c + (B c + A d) \sin[e + f x] + B d \sin[e + f x]^2), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b c - a d, 0]$

### Rule 2975

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^{(m_.)} * ((A_.) + (B_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]) * ((c_.) + (d_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^{(n_.)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b^2 * (B c - A d) \cos[e + f x] * (a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m-1} * (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{n+1}) / (d f * (n+1) * (b c + a d)), x] - \text{Dist}[b / (d * (n+1) * (b c + a d)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m-1} * (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{n+1} * \text{Simp}[A d * (m - n - 2) - B * (a c * (m - 1) + b d * (n + 1)) - (A * b * d * (m + n + 1) - B * (b c * m - a d * (n + 1))] * \sin[e + f x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b c - a d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 1/2] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2 * m] \&\& (\text{IntegerQ}[2 * n] \mid \mid \text{EqQ}[c, 0])$

### Rule 3021

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^{(m_.)} * ((A_.) + (B_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)] + (C_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C) \cos[e + f x] * (a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m+1} / (b f * (m+1) * (a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1 / (b * (m+1) * (a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m+1} * \text{Simp}[b * (a A - b B + a C) * (m+1) - (A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C + b * (A b - a B + b C) * (m+1))] * \sin[e + f x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

### Rule 3044

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^{(m_.)} * ((c_.) + (d_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^{(n_.)} * ((A_.) + (C_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(c^2 * C + A d^2) \cos[e + f x] * (a + b \sin[e + f x])^m * (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{n+1} / (d f * (n+1) * (c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1 / (b d * (n+1) * (c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^m * (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{n+1} * \text{Simp}[A d * (a d * m + b c * (n+1)) + c C * (a c * m + b d * (n+1)) - b * (A d^2 * (m + n + 2) + C * (c^2 * (m+1) + d^2 * (n+1)))] * \sin[e + f x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b c - a d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& !\text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}] \&\& (\text{LtQ}[n, -1] \mid \mid \text{EqQ}[m + n + 2, 0])$

### Rule 4221

$\text{Int}[(u_.) * ((c_.) \sec[(a_.) + (b_.)(x_.)]^{(m_.)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(c \sec[a + b x])^m * (c \cos[a + b x])^m, \text{Int}[\text{ActivateTrig}[u] / (c \cos[a + b x])^m, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, m\}, x] \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[m] \&\& \text{KnownSineIntegrandQ}[u, x]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx) dx}{\cos(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{9d} \\
&= \frac{4A(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{21ad} \\
&= \frac{2(73A + 63C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{315d} \\
&= \frac{2(73A + 63C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{315d} \\
&= \frac{8a^3(16A + 21C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{105d} + \frac{2(73A + 63C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{315d} \\
&= \frac{8a^3(16A + 21C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{105d} + \frac{2(73A + 63C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{315d} \\
&= \frac{4a^3(11A + 21C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{21d} \\
&= -\frac{4a^3(17A + 27C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{15d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.91, size = 655, normalized size = 2.29

$$\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sec^6\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) (a \cos(c + dx) + a)^3 \left( \frac{(17A + 27C) \csc(c) \cos(dx)}{30d} + \frac{\sec(c) \sec^2(c + dx) (135A \sin(c) + 1260C \cos(c))}{1260d} \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(11/2), x]

[Out] (17\*A\*Sqrt[E^(I\*(c + d\*x))/(1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x)))]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Csc[c]\*(-3\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]) + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*c))\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6)/(90\*Sqrt[2]\*d\*E^(I\*d\*x)) + (3\*C\*Sqrt[E^(I\*(c + d\*x))/(1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x)))]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Csc[c]\*(-3\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]) + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*c))\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6)/(10\*Sqrt[2]\*d\*E^(I\*d\*x)) + (11\*A\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(42\*d) + (C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(2\*d) + (a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(((17\*A + 27\*C)\*Cos[d\*x]\*Csc[c])/(30\*d) + (A\*Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4\*Sin[d\*x])/(36\*d) + (Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*(7\*A\*Sin[c] + 27\*A\*Sin[d\*x]))/(252\*d) + (Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]

$]^2*(135*A*\sin[c] + 238*A*\sin[d*x] + 63*C*\sin[d*x]))/(1260*d) + (\sec[c]*\sec[c + d*x]*(238*A*\sin[c] + 63*C*\sin[c] + 330*A*\sin[d*x] + 315*C*\sin[d*x]))/(1260*d) + ((22*A + 21*C)*\tan[c])/(84*d)$

**fricas** [F] time = 1.17, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$\text{integral}\left(\left(Ca^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 3Ca^3 \cos(dx + c)^4 + (A + 3C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + (3A + C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3Aa^3 \cos(dx + c) + Aa^3\right) \sec(dx + c)^{11/2}, x\right)$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] `integral((C*a^3*cos(d*x + c)^5 + 3*C*a^3*cos(d*x + c)^4 + (A + 3*C)*a^3*cos(d*x + c)^3 + (3*A + C)*a^3*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*A*a^3*cos(d*x + c) + A*a^3)*sec(d*x + c)^(11/2), x)`

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)^3*sec(d*x + c)^(11/2), x)`

**maple** [B] time = 11.12, size = 1246, normalized size = 4.36

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(11/2),x)`

[Out] `-16*(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^3*(1/8*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+3/8*A*(-1/56*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4-5/42*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+5/21*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))+3/8*C*(-(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+2*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+(1/8*A+3/8*C)*(-1/6*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))-1/5*(3/8*A+1/8*C)/(8*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(12*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-24*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-8*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*sin(1/2*`

$$d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+1/8*A*(-1/144*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^5-7/180*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3-14/15*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+7/15*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-7/15*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sec(d\*x + c)^(11/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{11/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(11/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3,x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(11/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3,x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(11/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1177 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=253

$$\frac{8a^3(53A + 70C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{105d} + \frac{2(7A + 5C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)}{15d} + \frac{4a^3(1}{105d}$$

[Out]  $2/15*(7*A+5*C)*(a^3+a^3*\cos(d*x+c))*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+12/35*A*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d+2/7*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sec(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+8/105*a^3*(53*A+70*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d-4/5*a^3*(7*A+5*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+4/21*a^3*(13*A+35*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.70, antiderivative size = 253, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.229$ , Rules used = {4221, 3044, 2975, 2968, 3021, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{8a^3(53A + 70C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{105d} + \frac{2(7A + 5C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)}{15d} + \frac{4a^3(1}{105d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(9/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-4*a^3*(7*A + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(5*d) + (4*a^3*(13*A + 35*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(21*d) + (8*a^3*(53*A + 70*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(105*d) + (2*(7*A + 5*C)*(a^3 + a^3*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d) + (12*A*(a^2 + a^2*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(35*a*d) + (2*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d)$

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2748**

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

**Rule 2968**

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + B*d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$

Rule 2975

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[
(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d*(n + 1)*(b*c +
a*d)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[a*
A*d*(m - n - 2) - B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) - (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b
*c*m - a*d*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A
, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] &&
GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

Rule 3021

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2
- a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(
a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b
- a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rule 3044

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*
m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^
2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2
, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x]
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) dx}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d} \\
&= \frac{12A(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{35ad} \\
&= \frac{2(7A + 5C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{15d} \\
&= \frac{2(7A + 5C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{15d} \\
&= \frac{8a^3(53A + 70C)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{105d} + \frac{2a^3(7A + 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} \\
&= \frac{8a^3(53A + 70C)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{105d} + \frac{2a^3(7A + 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} \\
&= -\frac{4a^3(7A + 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 4.61, size = 302, normalized size = 1.19

$$a^3 \csc(c) \sec(c) e^{-idx} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} (\cos(dx) + i \sin(dx)) \left( 14(-1 + e^{4ic})(7A + 5C) e^{-i(c-dx)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}\right) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(9/2), x]

[Out] (a^3\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(Cos[d\*x] + I\*Sin[d\*x]))\*((14\*(7\*A + 5\*C)\*(-1 + E^((4\*I)\*c))\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))])/E^(I\*(c - d\*x)) + (Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Sin[2\*c] + ((-882\*I)\*A - (630\*I)\*C - (168\*I)\*(7\*A + 5\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] - (294\*I)\*A\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] - (210\*I)\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 80\*(13\*A + 35\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 380\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 70\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 840\*A\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 630\*C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 260\*A\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 70\*C\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 294\*A\*Sin[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 315\*C\*Sin[4\*(c + d\*x)]))/4)/(210\*d\*E^(I\*d\*x))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.61, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Ca^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 3Ca^3 \cos(dx + c)^4 + (A + 3C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + (3A + C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3Ca^3 \cos(dx + c) + Aa^3\right) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(dx + c), dx\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 3\*C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (A + 3\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (3\*A + C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*A\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^3)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sec(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 9.46, size = 1012, normalized size = 4.00

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x)

[Out] -16\*(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^3\*(1/8\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))+1/4\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+1/8\*A\*(-1/56\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)-5/42\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+5/21\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))+(1/8\*A+3/8\*C)\*(-(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+2\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2/(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)-3/40\*A/(8\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-12\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+6\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*(12\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-24\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-12\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+24\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-8\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+(3/8\*A+1/8\*C)\*(-1/6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+1/3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sec(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{9/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(9/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3,x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(9/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3, x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(9/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1178 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=253

$$-\frac{4a^3(21A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(11A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} (a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)}{5d} + \frac{4a^3(3A + 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{5d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{4}{5}A*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d+2/5*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d-4/15*a^3*(21*A+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+2/5*(11*A+5*C)*(a^3+a^3*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d-4/5*a^3*(9*A-5*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+4/3*a^3*(3*A+5*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.68, antiderivative size = 253, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.229$ , Rules used = {4221, 3044, 2975, 2968, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$-\frac{4a^3(21A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(11A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} (a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)}{5d} + \frac{4a^3(3A + 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-4*a^3*(9*A - 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(5*d) + (4*a^3*(3*A + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(3*d) - (4*a^3*(21*A + 5*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(11*A + 5*C)*(a^3 + a^3*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d) + (4*A*(a^2 + a^2*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*a*d) + (2*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d)$

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2748**

$\text{Int}[(b_.*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^m*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{m+1}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

**Rule 2968**

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^m*((A_.) + (B_.*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]))((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + B*d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$

Rule 2975

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[
(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d*(n + 1)*(b*c +
a*d)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[a*
A*d*(m - n - 2) - B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) - (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b
*c*m - a*d*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A
, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] &&
GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3044

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*
m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^
2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2
, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) dx}{\cos(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} \\
&= \frac{4A(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5ad} + \frac{4C(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{1}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5ad} \\
&= \frac{2(11A + 5C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d} \\
&= \frac{2(11A + 5C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d} \\
&= -\frac{4a^3(21A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(11A + 5C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d} \\
&= -\frac{4a^3(21A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(11A + 5C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d} \\
&= -\frac{4a^3(9A - 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 3.18, size = 279, normalized size = 1.10

$$a^3 \csc(c) \sec(c) e^{-idx} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} (\cos(dx) + i \sin(dx)) \left( 4(-1 + e^{4ic})(9A - 5C) e^{-i(c-dx)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}, \frac{7}{4}; \frac{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}}{2}\right) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out] (a^3\*Csc[c]\*Sec[c]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(Cos[d\*x] + I\*Sin[d\*x])\*((4\*(9\*A - 5\*C)\*(-1 + E^((4\*I)\*c))\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))])/E^(I\*(c - d\*x)) + (Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Sin[2\*c]\*((-36\*I)\*(9\*A - 5\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] - (108\*I)\*A\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + (60\*I)\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 80\*(3\*A + 5\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 132\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 30\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 60\*A\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 10\*C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 108\*A\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 30\*C\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 5\*C\*Sin[4\*(c + d\*x)]))/2)/(60\*d\*E^(I\*d\*x))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.45, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Ca^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 3Ca^3 \cos(dx + c)^4 + (A + 3C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + (3A + C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3Aa^3 \cos(dx + c) + 3Aa^3\right), dx\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 3\*C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (A + 3\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (3\*A + C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*A\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^3)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

giac [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

maple [B] time = 8.84, size = 939, normalized size = 3.71

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x)

[Out] 4/15\*(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^3/(8\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-12\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+6\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*(40\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8+60\*A\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+108\*A\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-216\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+100\*C\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-60\*C\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-120\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-60\*A\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-108\*A\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+246\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-100\*C\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+60\*C\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+90\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+15\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+27\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-72\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+25\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-15\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-20\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

maxima [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{7/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3,x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3, x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2),x)

[Out] Timed out



$$3.1179 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=251

$$\frac{8a^3(10A - 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(35A - 3C) \sin(c + dx) (a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)}{15d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{4a^3(5A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{3d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{3}A(a + a\cos(dx+c))^3\sec(dx+c)^{3/2}\sin(dx+c)/d - \frac{8}{15}a^3(10A-3C)\sin(dx+c)/d\sec(dx+c)^{1/2} - \frac{2}{15}(35A-3C)(a^3+a^3\cos(dx+c))\sin(dx+c)/d\sec(dx+c)^{1/2} + 4A(a^2+a^2\cos(dx+c))^2\sin(dx+c)\sec(dx+c)^{1/2}/a/d - \frac{4}{5}a^3(5A-9C)(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c))^2)^{1/2}/\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2dx+1/2c), 2^{1/2})*\cos(dx+c)^{1/2}\sec(dx+c)^{1/2}/d + \frac{4}{3}a^3(5A+3C)(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c))^2)^{1/2}/\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2dx+1/2c), 2^{1/2})*\cos(dx+c)^{1/2}\sec(dx+c)^{1/2}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.69, antiderivative size = 251, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.257$ , Rules used = {4221, 3044, 2975, 2976, 2968, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{8a^3(10A - 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(35A - 3C) \sin(c + dx) (a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)}{15d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{4a^3(5A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a\cos[c + dx])^3(A + C\cos[c + dx]^2)\sec[c + dx]^{5/2}, x]$

[Out]  $(-4a^3(5A - 9C)\sqrt{\cos[c + dx]}\text{EllipticE}[(c + dx)/2, 2]\sqrt{\sec[c + dx]})/(5d) + (4a^3(5A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos[c + dx]}\text{EllipticF}[(c + dx)/2, 2]\sqrt{\sec[c + dx]})/(3d) - (8a^3(10A - 3C)\sin[c + dx])/(15d\sqrt{\sec[c + dx]}) - (2(35A - 3C)(a^3 + a^3\cos[c + dx])\sin[c + dx])/(15d\sqrt{\sec[c + dx]}) + (4A(a^2 + a^2\cos[c + dx])^2\sqrt{\sec[c + dx]}\sin[c + dx])/(ad) + (2A(a + a\cos[c + dx])^3\sec[c + dx]^{3/2}\sin[c + dx])/(3d)$

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\sqrt{\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)x]}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + dx))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\sqrt{\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)x]}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + dx))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2748**

$\text{Int}[(b_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x]^{(m_.)}((c_.) + (d_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b_.)\sin[e + fx]^{(m_.)}, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b_.)\sin[e + fx]^{(m_.) + 1}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

**Rule 2968**

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x]^{(m_.)}((A_.) + (B_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)\sin[e + fx]^{(m_.)}(A_.) + (B_.)\sin[e + fx]^{(m_.) + 2}), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$

Rule 2975

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[
(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d*(n + 1)*(b*c +
a*d)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[a*
A*d*(m - n - 2) - B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) - (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b
*c*m - a*d*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A
, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] &&
GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

Rule 2976

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[
(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n +
1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x
])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) +
b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x
], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] &
& IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[
e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3044

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :>
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*
m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^
2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2
, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x]
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} \\
&= \frac{4A(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{ad} \\
&= -\frac{2(35A - 3C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx)) \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(35A - 3C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx)) \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{8a^3(10A - 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(35A - 3C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx)) \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{8a^3(10A - 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(35A - 3C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx)) \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{4a^3(5A - 9C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 2.34, size = 221, normalized size = 0.88

$$a^3 e^{-idx} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (\cos(dx) + i \sin(dx)) \left( 8i(5A - 9C) (1 + e^{2i(c+dx)})^{3/2} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}; \frac{7}{4}; -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right) + 80(5A + 3C) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2), x]

[Out] (a^3\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(Cos[d\*x] + I\*Sin[d\*x])\*((-120\*I)\*A + (216\*I)\*C - (120\*I)\*A\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + (216\*I)\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 80\*(5\*A + 3\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + (8\*I)\*(5\*A - 9\*C)\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x)))^(3/2)\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))] + 40\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 30\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 180\*A\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 6\*C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 30\*C\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 3\*C\*Sin[4\*(c + d\*x)]))/(60\*d\*E^(I\*d\*x))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.47, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Ca^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 3Ca^3 \cos(dx + c)^4 + (A + 3C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + (3A + C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3Aa^3 \cos(dx + c) + Aa^3\right) \sec(dx + c)^{5/2}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 3\*C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (A + 3\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (3\*A + C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*A\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^3)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 3.50, size = 704, normalized size = 2.80

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x)

[Out] 
$$-4/15*(24*C*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8-96*C*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+6*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(15*A+13*C)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(25*A+9*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(25*A*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+15*A*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+15*C*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-27*C*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+25*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+15*A*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+15*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-27*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})))*a^3/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(3/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{5/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3,x)

```
[Out] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(1/cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^3, x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**3*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1180 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=257

$$\frac{4a^3(35A - 41C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(35A - 11C) \sin(c + dx) (a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)}{35d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{4a^3(35A + 13C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{21d}$$

[Out]  $-4/105*a^3*(35*A-41*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-2/7*(7*A-C)*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-2/35*(35*A-11*C)*(a^3+a^3*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+2*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+4/5*a^3*(5*A+7*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+4/21*a^3*(35*A+13*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.68, antiderivative size = 257, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.229$ , Rules used = {4221, 3044, 2976, 2968, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{4a^3(35A - 41C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(35A - 11C) \sin(c + dx) (a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)}{35d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(7A - C) \sin(c + dx) (a^2 \cos(c + dx) + a^2)}{7ad\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(4*a^3*(5*A + 7*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(5*d) + (4*a^3*(35*A + 13*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(21*d) - (4*a^3*(35*A - 41*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(10*5*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - (2*(7*A - C)*(a^2 + a^2*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - (2*(35*A - 11*C)*(a^3 + a^3*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(35*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/d$

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2748**

$\text{Int}[(b_.*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

**Rule 2968**

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + B*d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$

Rule 2976

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[
(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n +
1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
)^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) +
b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x
], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] &
& IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3044

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*
m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^
2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2
, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3}{\cos} \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d} \\
&= -\frac{2(7A - C)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{7ad \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \dots \\
&= -\frac{2(7A - C)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{7ad \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \dots \\
&= -\frac{2(7A - C)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{7ad \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \dots \\
&= -\frac{4a^3(35A - 41C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(7A - C)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{7ad \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{4a^3(35A - 41C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(7A - C)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{7ad \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{4a^3(5A + 7C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 1.93, size = 218, normalized size = 0.85

$$\frac{a^3 e^{-idx} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} (\cos(dx) + i \sin(dx)) \left( -112i(5A + 7C) e^{i(c+dx)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}; \frac{7}{4}; -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right) + 80(35A + 7C) \right)}{5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] (a^3\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(Cos[d\*x] + I\*Sin[d\*x])\*((1680\*I)\*A\*Cos[c + d\*x] + (2352\*I)\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 80\*(35\*A + 13\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - (112\*I)\*(5\*A + 7\*C)\*E^(I\*(c + d\*x))\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))])\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]) + 840\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 126\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 140\*A\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 550\*C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 126\*C\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 15\*C\*Sin[4\*(c + d\*x)]))/(420\*d\*E^(I\*d\*x))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.45, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Ca^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 3Ca^3 \cos(dx + c)^4 + (A + 3C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + (3A + C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3Aa^3 \cos(dx + c) + Aa^3\right) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorith="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 3\*C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (A + 3\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (3\*A + C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*A\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^3)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)



**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 3.14, size = 569, normalized size = 2.21

$$4a^3 \left( 120C \sqrt{-2 \left( \sin^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \left( \sin^8 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - 432C \sqrt{-2 \left( \sin^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + \dots} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -4/105*a^3*(120*C*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8-432*C*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+14*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(5*A+43*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-4*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(35*A+52*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+175*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}-105*A*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+65*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-147*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{3/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3,x)

```
[Out] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(1/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^3, x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**3*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.1181 $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^3 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=253

$$\frac{8a^3(21A+16C)\sin(c+dx)}{105d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(63A+73C)\sin(c+dx)(a^3\cos(c+dx)+a^3)}{315d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} + \frac{4a^3(21A+11C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{21d}$$

[Out]  $8/105*a^3*(21*A+16*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+2/9*C*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{3*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+4/21*C*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))^{2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+2/315*(63*A+73*C)*(a^3+a^3*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+4/15*a^3*(27*A+17*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+4/21*a^3*(21*A+11*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.67, antiderivative size = 253, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.229$ , Rules used = {4221, 3046, 2976, 2968, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{8a^3(21A+16C)\sin(c+dx)}{105d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(63A+73C)\sin(c+dx)(a^3\cos(c+dx)+a^3)}{315d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} + \frac{4a^3(21A+11C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{21d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]], x]$

[Out]  $(4*a^3*(27*A + 17*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(15*d) + (4*a^3*(21*A + 11*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(21*d) + (8*a^3*(21*A + 16*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(105*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (2*C*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(9*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (4*C*(a^2 + a^2*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(63*A + 73*C)*(a^3 + a^3*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(315*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2748**

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

**Rule 2968**

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + B*d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$

**Rule 2976**

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[
(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n +
1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x
])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) +
b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x
], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] &&
IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

```

### Rule 3023

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[
e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]

```

### Rule 3046

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))
/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1))
+ C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 -
d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]

```

### Rule 4221

```

Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} dx &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx \\
&= \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{9d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{(2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{9d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{9d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{4C(a^2 + a \cos(c + dx) + \cos^2(c + dx))}{9d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{9d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{4C(a^2 + a \cos(c + dx) + \cos^2(c + dx))}{9d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{9d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{4C(a^2 + a \cos(c + dx) + \cos^2(c + dx))}{9d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{8a^3(21A + 16C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{9d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{8a^3(21A + 16C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{9d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{4a^3(27A + 17C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{15d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 2.69, size = 206, normalized size = 0.81

$$a^3 e^{-idx} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} (\cos(dx) + i \sin(dx)) \left( -112i(27A + 17C) e^{i(c+dx)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}; \frac{7}{4}; -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right) + \cos(dx) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (a^3\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(Cos[d\*x] + I\*Sin[d\*x]))\*(240\*(21\*A + 11\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - (112\*I)\*(27\*A + 17\*C)\*E^(I\*(c + d\*x))\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]) + Cos[c + d\*x]\*((9072\*I)\*A + (5712\*I)\*C + 30\*(84\*A + 97\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 14\*(18\*A + 73\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 270\*C\*Ssin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 35\*C\*Ssin[4\*(c + d\*x)])))/(1260\*d\*E^(I\*d\*x))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.45, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Ca^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 3Ca^3 \cos(dx + c)^4 + (A + 3C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + (3A + C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3Aa^3 \cos(dx + c) + Aa^3\right) \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 3\*C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (A + 3\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (3\*A + C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*A\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^3)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple** [A] time = 2.94, size = 408, normalized size = 1.61

$$4\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} a^3 \left(-560C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^{10}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 2200C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] -4/315\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^3\*(-560\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^10+2200\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8+(-252\*A-3412\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(882\*A+2702\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-378\*A-738\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+315\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-567\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+165\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-357\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3,x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3, x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1182 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=286

$$\frac{8a^3(44A+35C)\sin(c+dx)}{385d\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{4a^3(143A+105C)\sin(c+dx)}{231d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(33A+35C)\sin(c+dx)(a^3\cos(c+dx)+a^3)}{231d\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \dots$$

[Out]  $8/385*a^3*(44*A+35*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/11*C*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{3*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+4/33*C*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/231*(33*A+35*C)*(a^3+a^3*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+4/231*a^3*(143*A+105*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+4/5*a^3*(7*A+5*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+4/231*a^3*(143*A+105*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.71, antiderivative size = 286, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.257$ , Rules used = {4221, 3046, 2976, 2968, 3023, 2748, 2639, 2635, 2641}

$$\frac{8a^3(44A+35C)\sin(c+dx)}{385d\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{4a^3(143A+105C)\sin(c+dx)}{231d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(33A+35C)\sin(c+dx)(a^3\cos(c+dx)+a^3)}{231d\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \dots$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)]/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]], x]$

[Out]  $(4*a^3*(7*A + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(5*d) + (4*a^3*(143*A + 105*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(231*d) + (8*a^3*(44*A + 35*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(385*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*C*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(11*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (4*C*(a^2 + a^2*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(33*a*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*(33*A + 35*C)*(a^3 + a^3*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(231*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (4*a^3*(143*A + 105*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(231*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 2635

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-1)})/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n-1))/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[n, 1] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x]$



$b \sin[e + f x]^{m+1}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b Sin[e + f x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

### Rule 2976

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*B\*Cos[e + f x]\*(a + b Sin[e + f x])^(m-1)\*(c + d Sin[e + f x])^(n+1))/(d\*f\*(m+n+1)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m+n+1)), Int[(a + b Sin[e + f x])^(m-1)\*(c + d Sin[e + f x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m+n+1) + B\*(a\*c\*(m-1) + b\*d\*(n+1)) + (A\*b\*d\*(m+n+1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(2\*m+n)))\*Sin[e + f x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f x]\*(a + b Sin[e + f x])^(m+1))/(b\*f\*(m+2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m+2)), Int[(a + b Sin[e + f x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m+2) + b\*C\*(m+1) + (b\*B\*(m+2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3046

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f x]\*(a + b Sin[e + f x])^m\*(c + d Sin[e + f x])^(n+1))/(d\*f\*(m+n+2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(m+n+2)), Int[(a + b Sin[e + f x])^m\*(c + d Sin[e + f x])^n\*Simp[A\*b\*d\*(m+n+2) + C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n+1)) + C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m+1))\*Sin[e + f x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m+n+2, 0]

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_.)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx \\
&= \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{11d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})^3 \sin(c + dx)}{11d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{11d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{4C(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sin(c + dx)}{33ad \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{11d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{4C(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sin(c + dx)}{33ad \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{11d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{4C(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sin(c + dx)}{33ad \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{8a^3(44A + 35C) \sin(c + dx)}{385d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{11d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{8a^3(44A + 35C) \sin(c + dx)}{385d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{11d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{4a^3(7A + 5C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5d} + \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{11d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{4a^3(7A + 5C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5d} + \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{11d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 2.84, size = 228, normalized size = 0.80

$$\frac{a^3 e^{-idx} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} (\cos(dx) + i \sin(dx)) \left( -2464i(7A + 5C) e^{i(c+dx)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}; \frac{7}{4}; -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right) + \cos(c + dx) \right)}{9240 d E^{i d x}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (a^3\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(Cos[d\*x] + I\*Sin[d\*x])\*(160\*(143\*A + 105\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - (2464\*I)\*(7\*A + 5\*C)\*E^(I\*(c + d\*x))\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))] + Cos[c + d\*x]\*((51744\*I)\*A + (36960\*I)\*C + 10\*(2354\*A + 1953\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 308\*(18\*A + 25\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 660\*A\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 2835\*C\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 770\*C\*Sin[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 105\*C\*Sin[5\*(c + d\*x)]))/ (9240\*d\*E^(I\*d\*x))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.45, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Ca^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 3Ca^3 \cos(dx + c)^4 + (A + 3C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + (3A + C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3Aa^3 \cos(dx + c)}{\sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 3\*C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (A + 3\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (3\*A + C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*A\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^3)/sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple** [A] time = 2.74, size = 436, normalized size = 1.52

$$4\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} a^3 \left(3360C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^{12}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 14560C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] -4/1155\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^3\*(3360\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^12-14560\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^10+(1320\*A+25760\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-4752\*A-24080\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(6622\*A+13090\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-2288\*A-2940\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+715\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-1617\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+525\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-1155\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^3)/(1/cos(c + d*x))^(1/2),
x)
```

```
[Out] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^3)/(1/cos(c + d*x))^(1/2),
x)
```

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$a^3 \left( \int \frac{A}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx + \int \frac{3A \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx + \int \frac{3A \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx + \int \frac{A \cos^3(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx + \int \frac{C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**3*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/sec(d*x+c)**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] a**3*(Integral(A/sqrt(sec(c + d*x)), x) + Integral(3*A*cos(c + d*x)/sqrt(se
c(c + d*x)), x) + Integral(3*A*cos(c + d*x)**2/sqrt(sec(c + d*x)), x) + Int
egral(A*cos(c + d*x)**3/sqrt(sec(c + d*x)), x) + Integral(C*cos(c + d*x)**2
/sqrt(sec(c + d*x)), x) + Integral(3*C*cos(c + d*x)**3/sqrt(sec(c + d*x)),
x) + Integral(3*C*cos(c + d*x)**4/sqrt(sec(c + d*x)), x) + Integral(C*cos(c
+ d*x)**5/sqrt(sec(c + d*x)), x))
```

$$3.1183 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=319

$$\frac{4a^3(221A + 175C) \sin(c + dx)}{585d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{40a^3(143A + 118C) \sin(c + dx)}{9009d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{4a^3(121A + 95C) \sin(c + dx)}{231d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(143A + 145C)}{231d}$$

[Out] 40/9009\*a^3\*(143\*A+118\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)+2/13\*C\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)+12/143\*C\*(a^2+a^2\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)+2/1287\*(143\*A+145\*C)\*(a^3+a^3\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)+4/585\*a^3\*(221\*A+175\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)+4/231\*a^3\*(121\*A+95\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+4/195\*a^3\*(221\*A+175\*C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d+4/231\*a^3\*(121\*A+95\*C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.76, antiderivative size = 319, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.257$ , Rules used = {4221, 3046, 2976, 2968, 3023, 2748, 2635, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{4a^3(221A + 175C) \sin(c + dx)}{585d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{40a^3(143A + 118C) \sin(c + dx)}{9009d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{4a^3(121A + 95C) \sin(c + dx)}{231d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(143A + 145C)}{231d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] (4\*a^3\*(221\*A + 175\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(195\*d) + (4\*a^3\*(121\*A + 95\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(231\*d) + (40\*a^3\*(143\*A + 118\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(9009\*d\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)) + (2\*C\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(13\*d\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)) + (12\*C\*(a^2 + a^2\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(143\*a\*d\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)) + (2\*(143\*A + 145\*C)\*(a^3 + a^3\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(1287\*d\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)) + (4\*a^3\*(221\*A + 175\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(585\*d\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)) + (4\*a^3\*(121\*A + 95\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(231\*d\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])

**Rule 2635**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2748**

```
Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])], x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]
```

### Rule 2968

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])], x_Symbol] := Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*Sin[e + f*x] + B*d*Sin[e + f*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
```

### Rule 2976

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)], x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

### Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3046

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (a + a \cos(c + dx)) dx \\
&= \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{13d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})^3 \sin(c + dx)}{13d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{13d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{12C(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sin(c + dx)}{143ad \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{13d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{12C(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sin(c + dx)}{143ad \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{13d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{12C(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sin(c + dx)}{143ad \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{40a^3(143A + 118C) \sin(c + dx)}{9009d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{13d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{40a^3(143A + 118C) \sin(c + dx)}{9009d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{13d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{40a^3(143A + 118C) \sin(c + dx)}{9009d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{13d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{4a^3(221A + 175C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{195d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 3.30, size = 250, normalized size = 0.78

$$a^3 e^{-idx} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} (\cos(dx) + i \sin(dx)) \left( -4928i(221A + 175C) e^{i(c+dx)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}; \frac{7}{4}; -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right) + \dots \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] (a^3\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(Cos[d\*x] + I\*Sin[d\*x])\*(12480\*(121\*A + 95\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - (4928\*I)\*(221\*A + 175\*C)\*E^(I\*(c + d\*x))\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))] + Cos[c + d\*x]\*((3267264\*I)\*A + (2587200\*I)\*C + 780\*(2134\*A + 1811\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 77\*(7592\*A + 7825\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 154440\*A\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 251550\*C\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 20020\*A\*Sin[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 90860\*C\*Sin[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 24570\*C\*Sin[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 3465\*C\*Sin[6\*(c + d\*x)]))/(720720\*d\*E^(I\*d\*x))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.44, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Ca^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 3Ca^3 \cos(dx + c)^4 + (A + 3C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + (3A + C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3Aa^3 \cos(dx + c) + 3Aa^3}{\sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 3\*C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (A + 3\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (3\*A + C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*A\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^3)/sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [A] time = 2.84, size = 464, normalized size = 1.45

$$4\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} a^3 \left(-221760C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^{14}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 1058400C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x)

[Out] -4/45045\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^3\*(-221760\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^14+1058400\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^12+(-80080\*A-2122400\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^10\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(314600\*A+2331040\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-487916\*A-1535860\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(386386\*A+633710\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-105534\*A-121230\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+23595\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-51051\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+18525\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-40425\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)



**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3}{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3)/(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3)/(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$a^3 \left( \int \frac{A}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx + \int \frac{3A \cos(c + dx)}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx + \int \frac{3A \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx + \int \frac{A \cos^3(c + dx)}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx + \int \frac{C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2), x)

[Out] a\*\*3\*(Integral(A/sec(c + d\*x)\*\*(3/2), x) + Integral(3\*A\*cos(c + d\*x)/sec(c + d\*x)\*\*(3/2), x) + Integral(3\*A\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/sec(c + d\*x)\*\*(3/2), x) + Integral(A\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3/sec(c + d\*x)\*\*(3/2), x) + Integral(C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/sec(c + d\*x)\*\*(3/2), x) + Integral(3\*C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3/sec(c + d\*x)\*\*(3/2), x) + Integral(3\*C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/sec(c + d\*x)\*\*(3/2), x) + Integral(C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*5/sec(c + d\*x)\*\*(3/2), x))

$$3.1184 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=232

$$\frac{(7A+5C) \sin(c+dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{5ad} - \frac{(5A+3C) \sin(c+dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{3ad} + \frac{3(7A+5C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{5ad}$$

[Out]  $-1/3*(5*A+3*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d+1/5*(7*A+5*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d-(A+C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))+3/5*(7*A+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a/d-3/5*(7*A+5*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a/d-1/3*(5*A+3*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a/d$

Rubi [A] time = 0.33, antiderivative size = 232, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {4221, 3042, 2748, 2636, 2639, 2641}

$$\frac{(7A+5C) \sin(c+dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{5ad} - \frac{(5A+3C) \sin(c+dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{3ad} + \frac{3(7A+5C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{5ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}]/(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]), x]$

[Out]  $(-3*(7*A + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(5*a*d) - ((5*A + 3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(3*a*d) + (3*(7*A + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/ (5*a*d) - ((5*A + 3*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/ (3*a*d) + ((7*A + 5*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/ (5*a*d) - ((A + C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/ (d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

#### Rule 2636

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+1)})/(b*d*(n+1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(n+2)/(b^2*(n+1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+2)}, x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m, x\}$

#### Rule 3042

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] :=
Simp[(a*(A + C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))} dx$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{2a}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{((5A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{2a}$$

$$= -\frac{(5A + 3C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3ad} + \frac{(7A + 5C) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5ad}$$

$$= -\frac{(5A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{3ad} + \frac{3(7A + 5C) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5ad}$$

$$= -\frac{3(7A + 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5ad} - \frac{(5A + 3C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3ad}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 7.49, size = 685, normalized size = 2.95

$$\frac{\cos^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( -\frac{2 \sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \sec\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left( A \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) + C \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) \right)}{d} + \frac{3(7A+5C) \csc\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \cos(dx)}{5d} - \frac{2 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \sec(c)(5A + 3C)}{5ad} \right)}{a \cos(c + dx) + a}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((A + C*cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^(7/2))/(a + a*cos[c + d*x]), x]
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[Out] (7*A*Sqrt[E^(I*(c + d*x))/(1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x)))]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))]*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*Csc[c/2]*(-3*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))] + E^((2*I)*d*x)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*c))*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))])*Sec[c/2])/(5*Sqrt[2]*d*E^(I*d*x)*(a + a*cos[c + d*x])) + (C*Sqrt[E^(I*(c + d*x))/(1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x)))]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))]*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*Csc[c/2]*(-3*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))] + E^((2*I)*
```

\*d\*x)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*c))\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]\*Sec[c/2]/(Sqrt[2]\*d\*E^(I\*d\*x)\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])) - (5\*A\*cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Csc[c/2]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sec[c/2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c])/(3\*d\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])) - (C\*cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Csc[c/2]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sec[c/2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c])/(d\*(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])) + (Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*((3\*(7\*A + 5\*C)\*Cos[d\*x]\*Csc[c/2]\*Sec[c/2])/(5\*d) - (2\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]\*(A\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + C\*Sin[(d\*x)/2]))/d + (4\*A\*Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Sin[d\*x])/(5\*d) + (4\*Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(3\*A\*Sin[c] - 5\*A\*Sin[d\*x]))/(15\*d) - (2\*(2\*A + 5\*A\*cos[c] + 3\*C\*cos[c])\*Sec[c]\*Tan[c/2])/(3\*d)))/(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])

**fricas** [F] time = 0.46, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}}{a \cos(dx + c) + a}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}}{a \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**maple** [B] time = 9.18, size = 803, normalized size = 3.46

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] -((-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/a\*(-2\*A\*(-1/6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^2+1/3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))+(2\*A+2\*C)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+2\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2/(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)-2/5\*A/(8\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-12\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+6\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*(12\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-24\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-12\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+24\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)

$$\frac{1}{2}c)^2-1)^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{1/2})-8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}+(-A-C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{1/2}*(\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{1/2})-\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{1/2}))-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{1/2})/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{1/2}/d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^{7/2}}{a \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{7/2}}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x)),x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1185 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=190

$$\frac{(5A+3C) \sin(c+dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{3ad} - \frac{(3A+C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{ad} - \frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)} + \frac{(5A+3C) \sin(c+dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{3ad} - \frac{(3A+C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{ad} - \frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{3} \frac{(5A+3C) \sec(d*x+c)^{3/2} \sin(d*x+c)}{a/d} - \frac{(A+C) \sec(d*x+c)^{3/2} \sin(d*x+c)}{d} - \frac{(3A+C) \sin(d*x+c) \sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}}{a/d} + \frac{(3A+C) \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{1/2}}{\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)} \text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{1/2}) \cos(d*x+c)^{1/2} \sec(d*x+c)^{1/2} / a/d + \frac{1}{3} \frac{(5A+3C) \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{1/2}}{\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)} \text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{1/2}) \cos(d*x+c)^{1/2} \sec(d*x+c)^{1/2} / a/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.29, antiderivative size = 190, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {4221, 3042, 2748, 2636, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{(5A+3C) \sin(c+dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{3ad} - \frac{(3A+C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{ad} - \frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)} + \frac{(5A+3C) \sin(c+dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{3ad} - \frac{(3A+C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{ad} - \frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]),x]

[Out]  $((3A+C) \sqrt{\cos(c+d*x)} \text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2, 2] \sqrt{\sec(c+d*x)}) / (a*d) + ((5A+3C) \sqrt{\cos(c+d*x)} \text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2, 2] \sqrt{\sec(c+d*x)}) / (3*a*d) - ((3A+C) \sqrt{\sec(c+d*x)} \sin(c+d*x)) / (a*d) + ((5A+3C) \sec(c+d*x)^{3/2} \sin(c+d*x)) / (3*a*d) - ((A+C) \sec(c+d*x)^{3/2} \sin(c+d*x)) / (d*(a+a*\cos(c+d*x)))$

#### Rule 2636

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1))/(b\*d\*(n + 1)), x] + Dist[(n + 2)/(b^2\*(n + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3042

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :>

Simp[(a\*(A + C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*c\*(m + 1) - b\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) - C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*(2\*m + 1) - a\*d\*(m - n - 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_)\*sec[(a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))} dx \\ &= -\frac{(A + C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{\left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right)}{2a} \\ &= -\frac{(A + C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{\left( (3A + C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right)}{2a} \\ &= -\frac{(3A + C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{ad} + \frac{(5A + 3C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3ad} \\ &= \frac{(3A + C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{ad} + \frac{(5A + 3C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3ad} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 7.31, size = 651, normalized size = 3.43

$$\frac{\cos^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( \frac{2 \sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \sec\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left( A \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) + C \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) \right)}{d} - \frac{(3A + C) \csc\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \cos(dx)}{d} + \frac{2 \tan\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \sec(c) (5A \cos(c) + 3C)}{3d} \right)}{a \cos(c + dx) + a}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out] -((A\*Sqrt[E^(I\*(c + d\*x))]/(1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x)))]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Csc[c/2]\*(-3\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]] + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*c))\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))])\*Sec[c/2])/(Sqrt[2]\*d\*E^(I\*d\*x)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])) - (C\*Sqrt[E^(I\*(c + d\*x))]/(1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x)))]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Csc[c/2]\*(-3\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]] + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*c))\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))])\*Sec[c/2])/(3\*Sqrt[2]\*d\*E^(I\*d\*x)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])) + (5\*A\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Csc[c/2]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sec[c/2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c])/(3\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])) + (C\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Csc[c/2]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sec[c/2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c])/(d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])) + (Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Sqrt[

$\text{Sec}[c + d*x]] * (-(((3*A + C)*\text{Cos}[d*x]*\text{Csc}[c/2]*\text{Sec}[c/2])/d) + (2*\text{Sec}[c/2]*\text{Sec}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]*(A*\text{Sin}[(d*x)/2] + C*\text{Sin}[(d*x)/2]))/d + (4*A*\text{Sec}[c]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]*\text{Sin}[d*x])/(3*d) + (2*(2*A + 5*A*\text{Cos}[c] + 3*C*\text{Cos}[c])*\text{Sec}[c]*\text{Tan}[c/2])/(3*d)))/(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.45, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{a \cos(dx + c) + a}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{a \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**maple** [B] time = 7.59, size = 486, normalized size = 2.56

$$\sqrt{-\left(-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left( 2A \left( -\frac{\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\sqrt{-2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}}{6\left(-\frac{1}{2} + \cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)^2} + \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1 - \cos(dx+c)}{2}}\sqrt{-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}}{3\sqrt{-2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}} \right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out]  $-\left(-\left(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)\right)^2+1\right)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/a*(2*A*(-1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})}-2*A*(-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+(A+C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)*(\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})}-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{a \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*sec(d*x + c)^(5/2)/(a*cos(d*x + c) + a), x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{5/2}}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(1/cos(c + d*x))^(5/2))/(a + a*cos(c + d*x)),x)
```

```
[Out] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(1/cos(c + d*x))^(5/2))/(a + a*cos(c + d*x)), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(5/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c)),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1186 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=153

$$\frac{(3A+C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{ad} - \frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)} - \frac{(A-C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)}{ad}$$

[Out] (3\*A+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/a/d-(A+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))- (3\*A+C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/a/d-(A-C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/a/d

Rubi [A] time = 0.28, antiderivative size = 153, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {4221, 3042, 2748, 2636, 2639, 2641}

$$\frac{(3A+C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{ad} - \frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{d(a \cos(c+dx)+a)} - \frac{(A-C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)}{ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]),x]

[Out] -((((3\*A + C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(a\*d)) - ((A - C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(a\*d) + ((3\*A + C)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*d) - ((A + C)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

#### Rule 2636

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1))/(b\*d\*(n + 1)), x] + Dist[(n + 2)/(b^2\*(n + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3042

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(a\*(A + C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n

+ 1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*c\*(m + 1) - b\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) - C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*(2\*m + 1) - a\*d\*(m - n - 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))} dx \\ &= -\frac{(A + C)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{2a} \\ &= -\frac{(A + C)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{((A - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{2a} \\ &= -\frac{(A - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{ad} + \frac{(3A + C)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{ad} \\ &= -\frac{(3A + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{ad} - \frac{(A - C)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{ad} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 2.47, size = 396, normalized size = 2.59

$$\cos^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( 6\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( 2(3A + C) \csc(c) \cos(dx) - 2(A + C) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \right) + 6\sqrt{2} A \csc(c) e^{-idx} \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out] (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*((6\*Sqrt[2]\*A\*Sqrt[E^(I\*(c + d\*x))]/(1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))))\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]\*Csc[c]\*(-3\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]) + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*c))\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))])/E^(I\*d\*x) + (2\*Sqrt[2]\*C\*Sqrt[E^(I\*(c + d\*x))]/(1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))))\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]\*Csc[c]\*(-3\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]) + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*c))\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))])/E^(I\*d\*x) - 12\*A\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]] + 12\*C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]] + 6\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(2\*(3\*A + C)\*Cos[d\*x]\*Csc[c] - 2\*(A + C)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(6\*a\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.48, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{a \cos(dx + c) + a}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{a \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**maple** [A] time = 5.58, size = 316, normalized size = 2.07

$$\sqrt{-\left(-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\sqrt{-2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] -(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/a\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(A\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-3\*A\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-C\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-C\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))-2\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(3\*A+C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(5\*A+C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3/(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{a \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(1/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2))/(a + a*cos(c + d*x)),x)
```

```
[Out] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(1/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2))/(a + a*cos(c + d*x)), x
)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(3/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c)),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1187 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=123

$$-\frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx)}{d \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} (a \cos(c+dx) + a)} + \frac{(A-C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{ad} + \frac{(A+3C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{ad}$$

[Out]  $-(A+C) \sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+(A+3*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a/d+(A-C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.24, antiderivative size = 123, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.143$ , Rules used = {4221, 3042, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$-\frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx)}{d \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} (a \cos(c+dx) + a)} + \frac{(A-C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{ad} + \frac{(A+3C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]),x]

[Out] ((A + 3\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(a\*d) + ((A - C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(a\*d) - ((A + C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3042

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)^2]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(a\*(A + C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*c\*(m + 1) - b\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) - C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*(2\*m + 1) - a\*d\*(m - n - 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

#### Rule 4221

`Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, x] ] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]`

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + a \cos(c + dx))} dx \\ &= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\ &= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{((A - C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{(A + 3C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{ad} + \frac{(A - C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 3.52, size = 421, normalized size = 3.42

$$\cos^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( \frac{6 \csc\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( (A + 2C) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c - dx)\right) + C \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(3c + dx)\right) \right)}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + 2\sqrt{2} A \csc(c) e^{-idx} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c + dx)}}{1 + e^{2i(c + dx)}}}} \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c + dx)}} \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Integrate[((A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]])/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x]), x]`

[Out] `-1/6*(Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2*((2*Sqrt[2]*A*Sqrt[E^(I*(c + d*x))]/(1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x)))]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))]*Csc[c]*(-3*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))]] + E^((2*I)*d*x)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*c))*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))])/E^(I*d*x) + (6*Sqrt[2]*C*Sqrt[E^(I*(c + d*x))]/(1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x)))]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))]*Csc[c]*(-3*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))]] + E^((2*I)*d*x)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*c))*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))])/E^(I*d*x) + (6*((A + 2*C)*Cos[(c - d*x)/2] + C*Cos[(3*c + d*x)/2])*Csc[c/2]*Sec[c/2]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2])/Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]] - 12*A*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]] + 12*C*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]])/(a*d*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))`

**fricas [F]** time = 0.45, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}}{a \cos(dx + c) + a}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] `integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*sqrt(sec(d*x + c))/(a*cos(d*x + c) + a), x)`

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}}{a \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**maple** [A] time = 2.87, size = 247, normalized size = 2.01

$$\frac{\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\left(-\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}}\sqrt{2\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1}\right)}{A \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}, a \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] ((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(A\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-A\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-C\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-3\*C\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))+(2\*A+2\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+(-A-C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)/a/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}}{a \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}}}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x)),x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\frac{\int \frac{A \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{\cos(c+dx)+1} dx + \int \frac{C \cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{\cos(c+dx)+1} dx}{a}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] (Integral(A\*sqrt(sec(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x) + 1), x) + Integral(C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*sqrt(sec(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x) + 1), x))/a



$$3.1188 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=162

$$\frac{(3A+5C) \sin(c+dx)}{3ad \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} - \frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx)}{d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(a \cos(c+dx)+a)} + \frac{(3A+5C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{3ad}$$

[Out]  $-(A+C) \sin(dx+c)/d/(a+a \cos(dx+c))/\sec(dx+c)^{(3/2)+1/3(3A+5C) \sin(dx+c)/a/d/\sec(dx+c)^{(1/2)-(A+3C) \cos(1/2 dx+1/2 c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2 dx+1/2 c) \text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2 dx+1/2 c), 2^{(1/2)}) \cos(dx+c)^{(1/2) \sec(dx+c)^{(1/2)}/a/d+1/3(3A+5C) \cos(1/2 dx+1/2 c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2 dx+1/2 c) \text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2 dx+1/2 c), 2^{(1/2)}) \cos(dx+c)^{(1/2) \sec(dx+c)^{(1/2)}/a/d}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.27, antiderivative size = 162, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {4221, 3042, 2748, 2639, 2635, 2641}

$$\frac{(3A+5C) \sin(c+dx)}{3ad \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} - \frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx)}{d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(a \cos(c+dx)+a)} + \frac{(3A+5C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{3ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]), x]

[Out]  $-\left(\frac{(A+3C) \sqrt{\cos[c+d*x]} \text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2, 2] \sqrt{\sec[c+d*x]}}{(a*d)} + \frac{(3A+5C) \sqrt{\cos[c+d*x]} \text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2, 2] \sqrt{\sec[c+d*x]}}{(3*a*d)} - \frac{(A+C) \sin[c+d*x]}{(d*(a+a \cos[c+d*x]) \sec[c+d*x]^{(3/2)}} + \frac{(3A+5C) \sin[c+d*x]}{(3*a*d \sqrt{\sec[c+d*x]})}\right)$

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x] \* (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n-1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n-1))/n, Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n-2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3042

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(a\*(A+C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n

```

+ 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), In
t[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) -
b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c
*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c,
d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2
- d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

```

Rule 4221

```

Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx &= \left(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\right) \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx \\
 &= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} dx}{2a} \\
 &= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{((A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{2a} \\
 &= -\frac{(A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{ad} - \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} \\
 &= -\frac{(A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{ad} + \frac{(3A + 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 4.26, size = 439, normalized size = 2.71

$$\cos^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( \frac{\csc\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( (6A + 13C) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c - dx)\right) + C \left( 2 \sin(c) \sin\left(\frac{3}{2}(c + dx)\right) + 5 \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(3c + dx)\right) \right) \right)}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + 2\sqrt{2} A \csc(c) e^{-id} \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```

[In] Integrate[(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/((a + a*Cos[c + d*x])*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]),
x]

```

```

[Out] (Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2*((2*Sqrt[2]*A*Sqrt[E^(I*(c + d*x))]/(1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d
*x))))*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))]*Csc[c]*(-3*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x)
)] + E^((2*I)*d*x)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*c))*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -E^((
2*I)*(c + d*x))])/E^(I*d*x) + (6*Sqrt[2]*C*Sqrt[E^(I*(c + d*x))]/(1 + E^((
2*I)*(c + d*x))))*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))]*Csc[c]*(-3*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I
)*(c + d*x))] + E^((2*I)*d*x)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*c))*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4
, 7/4, -E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))])/E^(I*d*x) + 12*A*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Elliptic
F[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]] + 20*C*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticF[(c
+ d*x)/2, 2]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]] + (Csc[c/2]*Sec[c/2]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]*((6*
A + 13*C)*Cos[(c - d*x)/2] + C*(5*Cos[(3*c + d*x)/2] + 2*Sin[c]*Sin[(3*(c +
d*x))/2])))/Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]])/(6*a*d*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))

```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.51, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)\sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)\sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))), x)

**maple** [A] time = 2.85, size = 262, normalized size = 1.62

$$\sqrt{2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\sqrt{2\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}}\right) \left(3A \text{ EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), 2\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] -1/3\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(3\*A\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+3\*A\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))+5\*C\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+9\*C\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))-8\*C\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+(6\*A+18\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+(-3\*A-7\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)/a/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)\sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}} (a + a \cos(c + dx))} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))),x)`

[Out] `int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))), x)`

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\frac{\int \frac{A}{\cos(c+dx)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} + \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx + \int \frac{C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos(c+dx)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} + \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx}{a}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))/sec(d*x+c)**(1/2),x)`

[Out] `(Integral(A/(cos(c + d*x)*sqrt(sec(c + d*x)) + sqrt(sec(c + d*x))), x) + Integral(C*cos(c + d*x)**2/(cos(c + d*x)*sqrt(sec(c + d*x)) + sqrt(sec(c + d*x))), x))/a`

$$3.1189 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=199

$$\frac{(5A+7C) \sin(c+dx)}{5ad \sec^3(c+dx)} - \frac{(3A+5C) \sin(c+dx)}{3ad \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} - \frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx)}{d \sec^5(c+dx)(a \cos(c+dx)+a)} - \frac{(3A+5C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3}$$

[Out]  $-(A+C) \sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))/\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+1/5*(5*A+7*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}-1/3*(3*A+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+3/5*(5*A+7*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a/d-1/3*(3*A+5*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.29, antiderivative size = 199, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {4221, 3042, 2748, 2635, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{(5A+7C) \sin(c+dx)}{5ad \sec^3(c+dx)} - \frac{(3A+5C) \sin(c+dx)}{3ad \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} - \frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx)}{d \sec^5(c+dx)(a \cos(c+dx)+a)} - \frac{(3A+5C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)), x]

[Out]  $(3*(5*A + 7*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(5*a*d) - ((3*A + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(3*a*d) - ((A + C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) + ((5*A + 7*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*a*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) - ((3*A + 5*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 2635**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2748**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

**Rule 3042**

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :=
Simp[(a*(A + C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx = \left(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\right) \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) dx}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{((3A + 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) dx}{2a}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(5A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{5ad \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{(3A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{3ad \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{3(5A + 7C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5ad} - \frac{(3A + 5C)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{3ad}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 3.11, size = 458, normalized size = 2.30

$$\cos^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( \frac{2 \csc\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( (60A + 83C) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c - dx)\right) + (30A + 43C) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(3c + dx)\right) + C \sin(c) \left( 7 \sin\left(\frac{3}{2}(c + dx)\right) - 3 \sin\left(\frac{5}{2}(c + dx)\right) \right) \right)}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/((a + a*Cos[c + d*x])*Sec[c + d*x]^(3/2)), x]
```

```
[Out] -1/60*(Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2*((60*sqrt[2]*A*sqrt[E^(I*(c + d*x))/(1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x)))]*sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))]*Csc[c]*(-3*sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))]) + E^((2*I)*d*x)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*c))*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))])]/E^(I*d*x) + (84*sqrt[2]*C*sqrt[E^(I*(c + d*x))/(1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x)))]*sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))]*Csc[c]*(-3*sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))]) + E^((2*I)*d*x)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*c))*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))])]/E^(I*d*x) + 120*A*sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]] + 200*C*sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]] + (2*Csc[c/2]*Sec[c/2]*Sec[(c +
```

$d*x)/2]*((60*A + 83*C)*\text{Cos}[(c - d*x)/2] + (30*A + 43*C)*\text{Cos}[(3*c + d*x)/2] + C*\text{Sin}[c]*(7*\text{Sin}[(3*(c + d*x))/2] - 3*\text{Sin}[(5*(c + d*x))/2])))/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])))/(a*d*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.45, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

**maple** [A] time = 2.69, size = 276, normalized size = 1.39

$$\sqrt{\left(2 \left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right) \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \sqrt{2 \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}}\right) \left(15A \text{ EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), 2\right) + 45A \text{ EllipticE}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), 2\right) + 25C \text{ EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), 2\right) + 63C \text{ EllipticE}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), 2\right) - 48C \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)^8 + 56C \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)^6 + (30A + 30C) \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)^4 + (-15A - 23C) \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)^2\right) / a / \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) / (-2 \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)^4 + \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)^2) / \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) / (2 \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)^2 - 1) / d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x)

[Out] 1/15\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(15\*A\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+45\*A\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+25\*C\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+63\*C\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))-48\*C\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8+56\*C\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+(30\*A+30\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+(-15\*A-23\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)/a/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{3/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))), x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))), x)

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\frac{\int \frac{A}{\cos(c+dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) + \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx + \int \frac{C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos(c+dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) + \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx}{a}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))/sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2), x)

[Out] (Integral(A/(cos(c + d\*x)\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*(3/2) + sec(c + d\*x)\*\*(3/2)), x) + Integral(C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(cos(c + d\*x)\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*(3/2) + sec(c + d\*x)\*\*(3/2)), x))/a



$$3.1190 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=232

$$\frac{(5A+7C) \sin(c+dx)}{5ad \sec^3(c+dx)} + \frac{(7A+9C) \sin(c+dx)}{7ad \sec^5(c+dx)} + \frac{5(7A+9C) \sin(c+dx)}{21ad \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} - \frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx)}{d \sec^7(c+dx)(a \cos(c+dx)+a)}$$

[Out]  $-(A+C) \sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))/\sec(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}+1/7*(7*A+9*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}-1/5*(5*A+7*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+5/21*(7*A+9*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-3/5*(5*A+7*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a/d+5/21*(7*A+9*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a/d$

Rubi [A] time = 0.31, antiderivative size = 232, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {4221, 3042, 2748, 2635, 2639, 2641}

$$\frac{(5A+7C) \sin(c+dx)}{5ad \sec^3(c+dx)} + \frac{(7A+9C) \sin(c+dx)}{7ad \sec^5(c+dx)} + \frac{5(7A+9C) \sin(c+dx)}{21ad \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} - \frac{(A+C) \sin(c+dx)}{d \sec^7(c+dx)(a \cos(c+dx)+a)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/((a + a*Cos[c + d*x])*Sec[c + d*x]^(5/2)), x]`

[Out]  $(-3*(5*A+7*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])/(5*a*d) + (5*(7*A+9*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])/(21*a*d) - ((A+C)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(d*(a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^{(7/2)}) + ((7*A+9*C)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(7*a*d*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^{(5/2)}) - ((5*A+7*C)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(5*a*d*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (5*(7*A+9*C)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(21*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])$

#### Rule 2635

`Int[((b_.)*sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*Cos[c + d*x])*(b*Sin[c + d*x])^(n-1)/(d*n), x] + Dist[(b^2*(n-1))/n, Int[(b*Sin[c + d*x])^(n-2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2*n]`

#### Rule 2639

`Int[Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticE[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 2641

`Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 2748

`Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m+1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]`

Rule 3042

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :=
Simp[(a*(A + C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n
+ 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), In
t[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) -
b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c
*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c,
d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2
- d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{\left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx}{2a}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{\left( (5A + 7C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx}{5ad \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(7A + 9C) \sin(c + dx)}{7ad \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{(5A + 7C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \int \cos^{\frac{1}{2}}(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx}{5ad}$$

$$= -\frac{3(5A + 7C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5ad} - \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= -\frac{3(5A + 7C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5ad} + \frac{5(7A + 9C) \sin(c + dx)}{5ad \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 4.10, size = 542, normalized size = 2.34

$$\cos^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( 20(14A + 27C) \sin(2c) \cos(2dx) - 84(20A + 33C) \cos(c) \sin(dx) + 20(14A + 27C) \right) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + C*cos[c + d*x]^2)/((a + a*cos[c + d*x])*Sec[c + d*x]^(5/2)), x]
```

```
[Out] (Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2*((420*Sqrt[2]*A*Sqrt[E^(I*(c + d*x))]/(1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))))*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))]*Csc[c]*(-3*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))] + E^((2*I)*d*x)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*c))*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))])/E^(I*d*x) + (588*Sqrt[2]*C*Sqrt[E^(I*(c + d*x))]/(1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))))*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))]*Csc[c]*(-3*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))])
```

$(2*I)*(c + d*x)) + E^{((2*I)*d*x)*(-1 + E^{((2*I)*c)})}$ \*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -E^{((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))}]/E^{(I\*d\*x) + 1400\*A\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]] + 1800\*C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]] + Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(21\*(40\*A + 51\*C + (20\*A + 33\*C)\*Cos[2\*c])\*Cos[d\*x]\*Csc[c/2]\*Sec[c/2] + 20\*(14\*A + 27\*C)\*Cos[2\*d\*x]\*Sin[2\*c] - 84\*C\*Cos[3\*d\*x]\*Sin[3\*c] + 30\*C\*Cos[4\*d\*x]\*Sin[4\*c] - 840\*(A + C)\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] - 84\*(20\*A + 33\*C)\*Cos[c]\*Sin[d\*x] + 20\*(14\*A + 27\*C)\*Cos[2\*c]\*Sin[2\*d\*x] - 84\*C\*Cos[3\*c]\*Sin[3\*d\*x] + 30\*C\*Cos[4\*c]\*Sin[4\*d\*x] - 840\*(A + C)\*Tan[c/2]))/(420\*a\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))

**fricas** [F] time = 0.54, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))/sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))/sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2)), x)

**maple** [A] time = 2.57, size = 295, normalized size = 1.27

$$\sqrt{\left(2 \left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right) \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) \left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{2 \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right)}\right) - 1\right)} \quad (175A \text{ Ellip}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))/sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x)

[Out] -1/105\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(175\*A\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+315\*A\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+225\*C\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+441\*C\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))-480\*C\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^10+864\*C\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8+(-280\*A-888\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+(630\*A+930\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+(-245\*A-321\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)/a/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))/sec(d*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)/((a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sec(d*x + c)^(5/2)), x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{5/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))),x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))/sec(d*x+c)**(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1191 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=229

$$\frac{2(5A+C) \sin(c+dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{3a^2d} - \frac{(7A+C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{a^2d} - \frac{(7A+C) \sin(c+dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{3a^2d(\cos(c+dx)+1)} +$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{3}*(5*A+C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a^{2/d}-\frac{1}{3}*(7*A+C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a^{2/d}/(1+\cos(d*x+c))-\frac{1}{3}*(A+C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2-\frac{(7*A+C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*a^{2/d}+(7*A+C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^{2/d}+\frac{2}{3}*(5*A+C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^{2/d}$

Rubi [A] time = 0.45, antiderivative size = 229, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {4221, 3042, 2978, 2748, 2636, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2(5A+C) \sin(c+dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{3a^2d} - \frac{(7A+C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{a^2d} - \frac{(7A+C) \sin(c+dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{3a^2d(\cos(c+dx)+1)} +$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2,x]

[Out]  $((7*A + C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(a^{2*d}) + (2*(5*A + C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(3*a^{2*d}) - ((7*A + C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a^{2*d}) + (2*(5*A + C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a^{2*d}) - ((7*A + C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a^{2*d}*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])) - ((A + C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2)$

#### Rule 2636

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1))/(b\*d\*(n + 1)), x] + Dist[(n + 2)/(b^2\*(n + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 2978

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp
p[(b*(A*b - a*B)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n
+ 1))/(a*f*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)), x] + Dist[1/(a*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)),
Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[B*(a*c*m + b*
d*(n + 1)) + A*(b*c*(m + 1) - a*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n + 2
)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[
b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
&& !GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

Rule 3042

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :=
Simp[(a*(A + C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n
+ 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), In
t[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) -
b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c
*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c,
d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2
- d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^2(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{\left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int}{3a^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(7A + C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2 d(1 + \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(A + C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(7A + C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2 d(1 + \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(A + C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(7A + C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{a^2 d} + \frac{2(5A + C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2 d}$$

$$= \frac{(7A + C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{a^2 d} + \frac{2(5A + C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx) \cos(c + dx)}}{3d}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 7.76, size = 734, normalized size = 3.21

$$\cos^4\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( \frac{2 \sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \sec^3\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left(A \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) + C \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)}{3d} + \frac{2(A + C) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \sec^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{3d} + \frac{8 \sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \sec\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left(4A \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) + C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)}{3d} \right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}$$


---

(a cos(c + dx) + a

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2, x]

[Out] (-7\*Sqrt[2]\*A\*Sqrt[E^(I\*(c + d\*x))/(1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x)))]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Csc[c/2]\*(-3\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))] + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*c))\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]\*Sec[c/2])/(3\*d\*E^(I\*d\*x)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) - (Sqrt[2]\*C\*Sqrt[E^(I\*(c + d\*x))/(1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x)))]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Csc[c/2]\*(-3\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))] + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*c))\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]\*Sec[c/2])/(3\*d\*E^(I\*d\*x)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + (20\*A\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Csc[c/2]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sec[c/2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c])/(3\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + (4\*C\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Csc[c/2]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sec[c/2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c])/(3\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + (Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*((-2\*(7\*A + C)\*Cos[d\*x]\*Csc[c/2]\*Sec[c/2])/d + (2\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^3\*(A\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + C\*Sin[(d\*x)/2]))/(3\*d) + (8\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]\*(4\*A\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + C\*Sin[(d\*x)/2]))/(3\*d) + (8\*A\*Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Sin[d\*x])/(3\*d) + (8\*(A + 5\*A\*Cos[c] + C\*Cos[c])\*Sec[c]\*Tan[c/2])/(3\*d) + (2\*(A + C)\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Tan[c/2])/(3\*d))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2

**fricas** [F] time = 0.44, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2a^2 \cos(dx + c) + a^2}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2)/(a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2, x)

**maple** [B] time = 8.79, size = 738, normalized size = 3.22

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

[Out] -1/2\*(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/a^2\*(1/3\*(A+C)\*(2\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-3\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))))\*

```

cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-2*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*
(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-3*Ell
ipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-12*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c
)^6+20*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-7*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^
4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-1+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)-
8*A*(-(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2
*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),
2^(1/2))+2*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x
+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-
1)+4*A*(-1/6*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)
^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-
2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)
^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))+4*A*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(s
in(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(EllipticF(cos(
1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))-2*sin(1/2*d*
x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^
4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2))/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1
)^(1/2)/d

```

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorith  
hm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left(\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}\right)^{5/2}}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2,  
x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2,  
x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2,x)

[Out] Timed out



$$3.1192 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=195

$$\frac{(5A-C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{3a^2 d (\cos(c+dx)+1)} - \frac{(5A-C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3a^2 d} + \frac{4A \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{a^2 d}$$

[Out]  $4*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^{2/d}-1/3*(5*A-C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^{2/d}/(1+\cos(d*x+c))-1/3*(A+C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2-4*A*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)*}\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^{2/d}-1/3*(5*A-C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)*}\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^{2/d}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.41, antiderivative size = 195, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {4221, 3042, 2978, 2748, 2636, 2639, 2641}

$$\frac{(5A-C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{3a^2 d (\cos(c+dx)+1)} - \frac{(5A-C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3a^2 d} + \frac{4A \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{a^2 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}]/(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2, x]$

[Out]  $(-4*A*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(a^2*d) - ((5*A - C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(3*a^2*d) + (4*A*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a^2*d) - ((5*A - C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a^2*d*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])) - ((A + C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2)$

#### Rule 2636

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+1)})/(b*d*(n+1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(n+2)/(b^2*(n+1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+2)}, x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d\}, x \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

#### Rule 2978

$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]^{(m_*)}*((A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)])*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)])^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] := \text{Sim}$

```
p[(b*(A*b - a*B)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(a*f*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d), x] + Dist[1/(a*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[B*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + A*(b*c*(m + 1) - a*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n + 2)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && !GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

### Rule 3042

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[(a*(A + C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^3(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx \\ &= -\frac{(A + C)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{\left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^3(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx}{3a^2} \\ &= -\frac{(5A - C)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d(1 + \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(A + C)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} \\ &= -\frac{(5A - C)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d(1 + \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(A + C)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} \\ &= -\frac{(5A - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{3a^2d} + \frac{4A\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{3a^2d} \\ &= -\frac{4A\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{a^2d} - \frac{(5A - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{3a^2d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 1.48, size = 275, normalized size = 1.41

$$e^{-2i(c+dx)} (1 + e^{i(c+dx)}) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( i \left( 4Ae^{i(c+dx)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} (1 + e^{i(c+dx)})^3 {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}; \frac{7}{4}; -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right) - 19Ae^{i(c+dx)} \right) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2, x]

[Out] ((1 + E^(I\*(c + d\*x)))\*(-(5\*A - C)\*(1 + E^(I\*(c + d\*x)))^3\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]) + I\*(-5\*A + C - 19\*A\*E^(I\*(c + d\*x)) - C\*E^(I\*(c + d\*x)) - 29\*A\*E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x)) + C\*E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x)) - 31\*A\*E^((3\*I)\*(c + d\*x)) - C\*E^((3\*I)\*(c + d\*x)) - 12\*A\*E^((4\*I)\*(c + d\*x)) + 4\*A\*E^(I\*(c + d\*x))\*(1 + E^(I\*(c + d\*x)))^3\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))])\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(12\*a^2\*d\*E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^2)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.53, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2a^2 \cos(dx + c) + a^2}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/(a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2, x)

**maple** [A] time = 3.42, size = 452, normalized size = 2.32

$$\frac{2\sqrt{-2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}\sqrt{\frac{1 - \cos(dx+c)}{2}}\sqrt{2\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1}\left(5A \text{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}\right) - 12A \text{EllipticE}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}\right) - C \text{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}\right)\right)\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\sin\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)^2 - 2(-2\sin\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)^4 + \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)^2)^{\frac{1}{2}}\left(\sin\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\left(2\sin\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)^2 - 1\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\left(5A \text{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}\right) - 12A \text{EllipticE}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}\right) - C \text{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}\right)\right)\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 48A(-2\sin\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)^4 + \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)^2)^{\frac{1}{2}}\sin\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)^6 + 2(-2\sin\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)^4 + \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)^2)^{\frac{1}{2}}\left(43A + C\right)\sin\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)^4 - (-2\sin\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)^4 + \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)^2)^{\frac{1}{2}}\left(37A + C\right)\sin\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)^2/a^2/\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)^3/(-2\sin\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)^4 + \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)^2)^{\frac{1}{2}}/\sin\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)/(2*\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)^2 - 1)^{\frac{1}{2}}/d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

[Out] -1/6\*(2\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(5\*A\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-12\*A\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-C\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-2\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(5\*A\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-12\*A\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-C\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-48\*A\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+2\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(43\*A+C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(37\*A+C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2/a^2/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

maxima [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left(\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}\right)^{3/2}}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2, x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2, x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1193 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=165

$$\frac{(A-C) \sin(c+dx)}{a^2 d (\cos(c+dx)+1) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(A+C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3a^2 d} + \frac{(A-C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{a^2 d}$$

[Out]  $-(A-C) \sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-1/3*(A+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+(A-C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^2/d+2/3*(A+C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^2/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.39, antiderivative size = 165, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {4221, 3042, 2978, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{(A-C) \sin(c+dx)}{a^2 d (\cos(c+dx)+1) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(A+C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3a^2 d} + \frac{(A-C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{a^2 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2,x]

[Out]  $((A-C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])/(a^2*d) + (2*(A+C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])/(3*a^2*d) - ((A-C)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(a^2*d*(1+\text{Cos}[c+d*x]))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]] - ((A+C)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(3*d*(a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^2*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])$

Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

Rule 2978

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d), x] + Dist[1/(a\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + A\*(b\*c\*(m + 1) - a\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) + d\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*(m + n + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

&& !GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

### Rule 3042

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :=
Simp[(a*(A + C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - C) \sin(c + dx)}{a^2 d (1 + \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - C) \sin(c + dx)}{a^2 d (1 + \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{(A - C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{a^2 d} + \frac{2(A + C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{a^2 d}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 5.06, size = 450, normalized size = 2.73

$$\cos^4\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( -\frac{\csc\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \sec^3\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( (7A - 5C) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c - dx)\right) + 2(A - 2C) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(3c + dx)\right) + 3(A - C) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + 3dx)\right) \right)}{2\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - 2\sqrt{2} A \csc\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]])/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^2, x]
```

```
[Out] (Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^4*((-2*Sqrt[2]*A*Sqrt[E^(I*(c + d*x))/(1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x)))]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))]*Csc[c]*(-3*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))]) + E^((2*I)*d*x)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*c))*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))])/E^(I*d*x) + (2*Sqrt[2]*C*Sqrt[E^(I*(c + d*x))/(1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x)))]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))]*Csc[c]*(-3*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))]) + E^((2*I)*d*x)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*c))*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))])/E^(I*d*x) - (((7*A - 5*C)*Cos[(c - d*x)/2]
```

+ 2\*(A - 2\*C)\*Cos[(3\*c + d\*x)/2] + 3\*(A - C)\*Cos[(c + 3\*d\*x)/2])\*Csc[c/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^3)/(2\*sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + 8\*A\*sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]] + 8\*C\*sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(3\*a^2\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^2)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.40, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}}{a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2a^2 \cos(dx + c) + a^2}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))/(a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2, x)

**maple** [B] time = 2.97, size = 419, normalized size = 2.54

$$\sqrt{\left(2 \left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right) \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) \left(12A \left(\cos^6\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 4A \left(\cos^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{-2\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

[Out] 1/6\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(12\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-4\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+6\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-12\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-4\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3-6\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-16\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+20\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+3\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-9\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+A+C)/a^2/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2, x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}}}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2, x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2, x)

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\frac{\int \frac{A \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{\cos^2(c+dx)+2 \cos(c+dx)+1} dx + \int \frac{C \cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{\cos^2(c+dx)+2 \cos(c+dx)+1} dx}{a^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2,x)

[Out] (Integral(A\*sqrt(sec(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 2\*cos(c + d\*x) + 1), x) + Integral(C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*sqrt(sec(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 2\*cos(c + d\*x) + 1), x))/a\*\*2



$$3.1194 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2 \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=166

$$\frac{(A-5C) \sin(c+dx)}{3a^2 d (\cos(c+dx)+1) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} + \frac{(A-5C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3a^2 d} + \frac{4C \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3a^2 d}$$

[Out]  $-1/3*(A+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+1/3*(A-5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+4*C*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/2*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^2/d+1/3*(A-5*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^2/d$

Rubi [A] time = 0.39, antiderivative size = 166, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {4221, 3042, 2977, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{(A-5C) \sin(c+dx)}{3a^2 d (\cos(c+dx)+1) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} + \frac{(A-5C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3a^2 d} + \frac{4C \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3a^2 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]), x]

[Out]  $(4*C*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(a^2*d) + ((A - 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(3*a^2*d) - ((A + C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + ((A - 5*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a^2*d*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

Rule 2977

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)), x] - Dist[1/(a\*b\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n - 1)\*Simp[A\*(a\*d\*n - b\*c\*(m + 1)) - B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*n) - d\*(a\*B\*(m - n) + A\*b\*(m + n + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (Int

egerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

### Rule 3042

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :>
Simp[(a*(A + C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n
+ 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), In
t[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) -
b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c
*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c,
d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2
- d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x]
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{3a^2d(1 + \cos(c + dx))\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(A - 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d(1 + \cos(c + dx))\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(A - 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d(1 + \cos(c + dx))\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{4C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{a^2d} + \frac{(A - 5C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{a^2d}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 1.49, size = 267, normalized size = 1.61

$$\frac{e^{-3i(c+dx)} (1 + e^{i(c+dx)}) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( i (1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}) (C (16e^{i(c+dx)} + 20e^{2i(c+dx)} + 9e^{3i(c+dx)} + 3) - Ae^{i(c+dx)} (-1 + e^{i(c+dx)})) \right)}{a^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/((a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^2*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]
),x]
```

```
[Out] ((1 + E^(I*(c + d*x)))*I*(1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))))*(-(A*E^(I*(c + d*x))*(-
1 + E^(I*(c + d*x)))) + C*(3 + 16*E^(I*(c + d*x)) + 20*E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))
+ 9*E^((3*I)*(c + d*x)))) + (A - 5*C)*E^(I*(c + d*x))*(1 + E^(I*(c + d*x)))
^3*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] - (4*I)*C*E^((2*I)*(c + d*x
))*(1 + E^(I*(c + d*x)))^3*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))]*Hypergeometric2F1[
1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]/(12*a^2*d*E^((3*I
)*(c + d*x))*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])^2)
```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.44, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A}{(a^2 \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2a^2 \cos(dx+c) + a^2)\sqrt{\sec(dx+c)}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A}{(a \cos(dx+c) + a)^2 \sqrt{\sec(dx+c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))), x)

**maple** [A] time = 2.66, size = 348, normalized size = 2.10

$$\frac{\sqrt{\left(2 \left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right) \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) \left(2A \left(\cos^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{-2 \left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 1}\right) + 1}}{\text{Ell}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] -1/6\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-24\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-10\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3-24\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+2\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+38\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-3\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-15\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+A+C)/a^2/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A}{(a \cos(dx+c) + a)^2 \sqrt{\sec(dx+c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2), x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2), x)

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\frac{\int \frac{A}{\cos^2(c+dx)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)+2\cos(c+dx)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)+\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}} dx + \int \frac{C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)+2\cos(c+dx)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)+\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}} dx}{a^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2/sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] (Integral(A/(cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*sqrt(sec(c + d\*x)) + 2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*sqrt(sec(c + d\*x)) + sqrt(sec(c + d\*x))), x) + Integral(C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*sqrt(sec(c + d\*x)) + 2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*sqrt(sec(c + d\*x)) + sqrt(sec(c + d\*x))), x))/a\*\*2

$$3.1195 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=201

$$\frac{2(A+5C) \sin(c+dx)}{3a^2 d \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} - \frac{(A+7C) \sin(c+dx)}{3a^2 d (\cos(c+dx)+1) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2(A+5C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{3a^2 d}$$

[Out]  $-1/3*(A+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2/\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}-1/3*(A+7*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/3*(A+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-(A+7*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^2/d+2/3*(A+5*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^2/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.43, antiderivative size = 201, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {4221, 3042, 2977, 2748, 2639, 2635, 2641}

$$\frac{2(A+5C) \sin(c+dx)}{3a^2 d \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} - \frac{(A+7C) \sin(c+dx)}{3a^2 d (\cos(c+dx)+1) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2(A+5C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{3a^2 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/((a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}), x]$

[Out]  $-(((A + 7*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(a^2*d)) + (2*(A + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(3*a^2*d) - ((A + C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]/(3*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) - ((A + 7*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]/(3*a^2*d*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x]))*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*(A + 5*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]/(3*a^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]))$

#### Rule 2635

$\text{Int}(((b_.)*\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)])^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\sin[c + d*x])^{(n-1)}/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n-1))/n, \text{Int}[(b*\sin[c + d*x])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, x\} \&\& \text{GtQ}[n, 1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}(((b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])}, x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m, x\}$

#### Rule 2977

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Sim
p[((A*b - a*B)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n)/
(a*f*(2*m + 1)), x] - Dist[1/(a*b*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n - 1)*Simp[A*(a*d*n - b*c*(m + 1)) - B*(a*c*m +
b*d*n) - d*(a*B*(m - n) + A*b*(m + n + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] &&
NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (Int
egerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

```

### Rule 3042

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :=
Simp[(a*(A + C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n
+ 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), In
t[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) -
b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c
*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c,
d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2
- d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

```

### Rule 4221

```

Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{\left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{(A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d(1 + \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{(A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d(1 + \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{(A + 7C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{a^2d} - \frac{(A + 7C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{a^2d} + \frac{2(A + 5C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{3d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.85, size = 762, normalized size = 3.79

$$\cos^4\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( \frac{2 \sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \sec^3\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left(A \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) + C \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)}{3d} + \frac{2(A + C) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \sec^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{3d} - \frac{8 \sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \sec\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left(2A \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) + C \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)}{3d} \right)$$

(a cos)

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[2]\*A\*Sqrt[E^(I\*(c + d\*x))/(1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x)))]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))] \* Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4 \* Csc[c/2] \* (-3\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))] + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x) \* (-1 + E^((2\*I)\*c)) \* Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]) \* Sec[c/2]) / (3\*d \* E^(I\*d\*x) \* (a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + (7\*Sqrt[2]\*C\*Sqrt[E^(I\*(c + d\*x))/(1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x)))] \* Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))] \* Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4 \* Csc[c/2] \* (-3\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))] + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x) \* (-1 + E^((2\*I)\*c)) \* Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]) \* Sec[c/2]) / (3\*d \* E^(I\*d\*x) \* (a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + (4\*A \* Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4 \* Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]] \* Csc[c/2] \* EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] \* Sec[c/2] \* Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]] \* Sin[c]) / (3\*d \* (a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + (20\*C \* Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4 \* Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]] \* Csc[c/2] \* EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] \* Sec[c/2] \* Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]] \* Sin[c]) / (3\*d \* (a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + (Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4 \* Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]] \* ((2\*(A + 5\*C + 2\*C\*Cos[2\*c]) \* Cos[d\*x] \* Csc[c/2] \* Sec[c/2]) / d + (4\*C \* Cos[2\*d\*x] \* Sin[2\*c]) / (3\*d) + (2\*Sec[c/2] \* Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^3 \* (A \* Sin[(d\*x)/2] + C \* Sin[(d\*x)/2])) / (3\*d) - (8\*Sec[c/2] \* Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2] \* (2\*A \* Sin[(d\*x)/2] + 5\*C \* Sin[(d\*x)/2])) / (3\*d) - (16\*C \* Cos[c] \* Sin[d\*x]) / d + (4\*C \* Cos[2\*c] \* Sin[2\*d\*x]) / (3\*d) - (8\*(2\*A + 5\*C) \* Tan[c/2]) / (3\*d) + (2\*(A + C) \* Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2 \* Tan[c/2]) / (3\*d)) / (a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2

**fricas** [F] time = 0.58, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2a^2 \cos(dx + c) + a^2) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

**maple** [A] time = 3.05, size = 437, normalized size = 2.17

$$\sqrt{\left(2 \left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right) \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) \left(16C \left(\cos^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 12A \left(\cos^6\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 4A \left(\cos^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x)

```
[Out] -1/6*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(16*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8+12*A*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+4*A*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+6*A*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+12*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+20*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3+42*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-20*A*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-48*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+9*A*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+21*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-A-C)/a^2/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^2/sec(d*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)/((a*cos(d*x + c) + a)^2*sec(d*x + c)^(3/2)), x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{3/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^2), x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^2), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**2/sec(d*x+c)**(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```



$$3.1196 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=236

$$\frac{4(5A+14C) \sin(c+dx)}{15a^2d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} - \frac{5(A+3C) \sin(c+dx)}{3a^2d \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} - \frac{(A+3C) \sin(c+dx)}{a^2d(\cos(c+dx)+1) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} - \frac{5(A+3C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{a^2d(\cos(c+dx)+1) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

[Out]  $-1/3*(A+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2/\sec(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}-(A+3*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+4/15*(5*A+14*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}-5/3*(A+3*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+4/5*(5*A+14*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^2/d-5/3*(A+3*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^2/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.46, antiderivative size = 236, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {4221, 3042, 2977, 2748, 2635, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{4(5A+14C) \sin(c+dx)}{15a^2d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} - \frac{5(A+3C) \sin(c+dx)}{3a^2d \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} - \frac{(A+3C) \sin(c+dx)}{a^2d(\cos(c+dx)+1) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} - \frac{5(A+3C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{a^2d(\cos(c+dx)+1) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/((a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}), x]$

[Out]  $(4*(5*A + 14*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(5*a^2*d) - (5*(A + 3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(3*a^2*d) - ((A + C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}) - ((A + 3*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a^2*d*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) + (4*(5*A + 14*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*a^2*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) - (5*(A + 3*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 2635

$\text{Int}[(b*\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)])^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-1)})/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n-1))/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{GtQ}[n, 1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - P i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - P i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

Rule 2977

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Sim
p[((A*b - a*B)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n)/
(a*f*(2*m + 1)), x] - Dist[1/(a*b*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n - 1)*Simp[A*(a*d*n - b*c*(m + 1)) - B*(a*c*m +
b*d*n) - d*(a*B*(m - n) + A*b*(m + n + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] &&
NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (Int
egerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

Rule 3042

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :=
Simp[(a*(A + C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n
+ 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), In
t[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) -
b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c
*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c,
d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2
- d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x]
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{\left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right)}{a^2 d (1 + \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{(A + 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{a^2 d (1 + \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{(A + 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{a^2 d (1 + \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{(A + 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{a^2 d (1 + \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{4(5A + 14C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5a^2 d} - \frac{5(A + 3C)}{5a^2 d}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.94, size = 813, normalized size = 3.44

$$\frac{4\sqrt{2} A e^{-idx} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}} \csc\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \left( e^{2idx} (-1+e^{2ic}) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}; \frac{7}{4}; -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right) - 3\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}} \right) \sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right)}{3d(\cos(c+dx)a+a)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)), x]

[Out] (-4\*Sqrt[2]\*A\*Sqrt[E^(I\*(c + d\*x))/(1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x)))]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Csc[c/2]\*(-3\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))] + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*c))\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]\*Sec[c/2])/(3\*d\*E^(I\*d\*x)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) - (56\*Sqrt[2]\*C\*Sqrt[E^(I\*(c + d\*x))/(1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x)))]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Csc[c/2]\*(-3\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))] + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*c))\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]\*Sec[c/2])/(15\*d\*E^(I\*d\*x)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) - (10\*A\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Csc[c/2]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sec[c/2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c])/(3\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) - (10\*C\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Csc[c/2]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sec[c/2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c])/(d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + (Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(-1/10\*((60\*A + 151\*C + 20\*A\*Cos[2\*c] + 73\*C\*Cos[2\*c])\*Cos[d\*x]\*Csc[c/2]\*Sec[c/2])/d - (8\*C\*Cos[2\*d\*x]\*Sin[2\*c])/(3\*d) + (2\*C\*Cos[3\*d\*x]\*Sin[3\*c])/(5\*d) - (2\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^3\*(A\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + C\*Sin[(d\*x)/2]))/(3\*d) + (4\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]\*(7\*A\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + 13\*C\*Sin[(d\*x)/2]))/(3\*d) + (2\*(20\*A + 73\*C)\*Cos[c]\*Sin[d\*x])/(5\*d) - (8\*C\*Cos[2\*c]\*Sin[2\*d\*x])/(3\*d) + (2\*C\*Cos[3\*c]\*Sin[3\*d\*x])/(5\*d) + (4\*(7\*A + 13\*C)\*Tan[c/2])/(3\*d) - (2\*(A + C)\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Tan[c/2])/(3\*d)))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2

**fricas [F]** time = 0.42, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2a^2 \cos(dx + c) + a^2) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2/sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2)), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2/sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2)), x)

**maple** [A] time = 2.73, size = 451, normalized size = 1.91

$$\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\left(-96C\left(\cos^{10}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 352C\left(\cos^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 120A\left(\cos^6\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + \dots\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2/sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x)

[Out] 1/30\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-96\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^10+352\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8+120\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+50\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+120\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-120\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+150\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3+336\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-190\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-266\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+75\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+135\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-5\*A-5\*C)/a^2/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2/sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{5/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2), x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2/sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1197 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=282

$$\frac{(11A + C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{2a^3d} - \frac{(119A + 9C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{10a^3d} - \frac{(119A + 9C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{30d(a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2}*(11*A+C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a^3/d-1/5*(A+C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^3-2/3*A*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2-1/30*(119*A+9*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a^3+a^3*\cos(d*x+c))-1/10*(119*A+9*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^3/d+1/10*(119*A+9*C)*( \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^3/d+1/2*(11*A+C)*( \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^3/d$

Rubi [A] time = 0.62, antiderivative size = 282, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {4221, 3042, 2978, 2748, 2636, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{(11A + C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{2a^3d} - \frac{(119A + 9C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{10a^3d} - \frac{(119A + 9C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{30d(a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}]/(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3, x]$

[Out]  $((119*A + 9*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(10*a^3*d) + ((11*A + C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(2*a^3*d) - ((119*A + 9*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(10*a^3*d) + ((11*A + C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*a^3*d) - ((A + C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3) - (2*A*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2) - ((119*A + 9*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(30*d*(a^3 + a^3*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

#### Rule 2636

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)(x_)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n + 1)})/(b*d*(n + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(n + 2)/(b^2*(n + 1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n + 2)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[($

$b \sin[e + f x]^{m+1}, x, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

### Rule 2978

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_.)])^{m_.)} ((A_.) + (B_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_.)])^{n_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(b(Ab - aB) \cos[e + fx] (a + b \sin[e + fx])^m (c + d \sin[e + fx])^{n+1}) / (a f (2m + 1) (b c - a d)), x] + \text{Dist}[1 / (a (2m + 1) (b c - a d)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + fx])^{m+1} (c + d \sin[e + fx])^n \text{Simp}[B(a c m + b d (n + 1)) + A(b c (m + 1) - a d (2m + n + 2)) + d(A b - a B) (m + n + 2) \sin[e + fx], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b c - a d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[n, 0] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2m] \&\& (\text{IntegerQ}[2n] || \text{EqQ}[c, 0])$

### Rule 3042

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_.)])^{m_.)} ((c_.) + (d_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_.)])^{n_.)} ((A_.) + (C_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_.)])^2, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(a(A + C) \cos[e + fx] (a + b \sin[e + fx])^m (c + d \sin[e + fx])^{n+1}) / (f(b c - a d) (2m + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[1 / (b(b c - a d) (2m + 1)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + fx])^{m+1} (c + d \sin[e + fx])^n \text{Simp}[A(a c (m + 1) - b d (2m + n + 2)) - C(a c m + b d (n + 1)) + (a A d (m + n + 2) + C(b c (2m + 1) - a d (m - n - 1))) \sin[e + fx], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b c - a d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}]$

### Rule 4221

$\text{Int}(u_.) ((c_.) \sec[(a_.) + (b_.) (x_.)])^{m_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(c \sec[a + b x])^m (c \cos[a + b x])^m, \text{Int}[\text{ActivateTrig}[u] / (c \cos[a + b x])^m, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, m\}, x] \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[m] \&\& \text{KnownSineIntegrandQ}[u, x]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{\left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right)}{3ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{2A \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{2A \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{2A \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} \\
&= -\frac{(119A + 9C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{10a^3d} + \frac{(11A + C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{2a^3d} \\
&= \frac{(119A + 9C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{10a^3d} + \frac{(11A + C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{2a^3d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 8.04, size = 822, normalized size = 2.91

$$\frac{119\sqrt{2} A e^{-idx} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}} \csc\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \left( e^{2idx} (-1+e^{2ic}) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}; \frac{7}{4}; -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right) - 3\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}} \right) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{15d(\cos(c+dx)a+a)^3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3, x]

[Out] (-119\*sqrt[2]\*A\*sqrt[E^(I\*(c + d\*x))/(1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x)))]\*sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Csc[c/2]\*(-3\*sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))] + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*c))]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]\*Sec[c/2])/(15\*d\*E^(I\*d\*x)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3) - (3\*sqrt[2]\*C\*sqrt[E^(I\*(c + d\*x))/(1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x)))]\*sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Csc[c/2]\*(-3\*sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))] + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*c))]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]\*Sec[c/2])/(5\*d\*E^(I\*d\*x)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3) + (2\*2\*A\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Csc[c/2]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sec[c/2]\*sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c])/(d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3) + (2\*C\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Csc[c/2]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sec[c/2]\*sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c])/(d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3) + (Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*((-2\*(119\*A + 9\*C)\*Cos[d\*x]\*Csc[c/2]\*Sec[c/2])/(5\*d) + (2\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^5\*(A\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + C\*Sin[(d\*x)/2]))/(5\*d) + (4\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^3\*(13\*A\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + 3\*C\*Sin[(d\*x)/2]))/(15\*d) + (4\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]\*(29\*A\*Sin[(d\*x)/2] + 3\*C\*Sin[(d\*x)/2]))/(3\*d) + (16\*A\*Sec[c]\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Sin[d\*x])/(3\*d) + (4\*(4\*A + 33\*A\*Cos[c] + 3\*C\*Cos[c])\*Sec[c]\*Tan[c/2])/(3\*d) + (4\*(13\*A + 3\*C)\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Tan[c/2])/(15\*d) + (2\*(A + C)\*Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Tan[c/2])/(5\*d))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3

**fricas** [F] time = 0.42, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{a^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3a^3 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3a^3 \cos(dx + c) + a^3}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2)/(a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^3), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3, x)

**maple** [B] time = 3.79, size = 876, normalized size = 3.11

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

[Out]  $\frac{1}{60} * (12 * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) - 1)^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (55 * A * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) - 119 * A * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 5 * C * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) - 9 * C * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)})) * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^6 - 30 * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) - 1)^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (55 * A * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) - 119 * A * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 5 * C * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) - 9 * C * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)})) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 24 * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) - 1)^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (55 * A * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) - 119 * A * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 5 * C * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) - 9 * C * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)})) * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) - 24 * (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (119 * A + 9 * C) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^{10} + 24 * (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (389 * A + 29 * C) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^8 - 10 * (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (1111 * A + 81 * C) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^6 + 4 * (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (1414 * A + 99 * C) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 - 3 * (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (343 * A + 23 * C) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2) / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) - 1)^{(3/2)} / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} / \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^5 / a^3 / \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) / d$



**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left(\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}\right)^{5/2}}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3, x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1198 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=259

$$\frac{(49A - C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{10a^3d} - \frac{(13A - C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{6d(a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)} - \frac{(13A - C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{6a^3d}$$

[Out] 1/10\*(49\*A-C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/a^3/d-1/5\*(A+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3-2/15\*(4\*A-C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/a/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2-1/6\*(13\*A-C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(a^3+a^3\*cos(d\*x+c))-1/10\*(49\*A-C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/a^3/d-1/6\*(13\*A-C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/a^3/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.62, antiderivative size = 259, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {4221, 3042, 2978, 2748, 2636, 2639, 2641}

$$\frac{(49A - C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{10a^3d} - \frac{(13A - C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{6d(a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)} - \frac{(13A - C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{6a^3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out] -((49\*A - C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(10\*a^3\*d) - ((13\*A - C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(6\*a^3\*d) + ((49\*A - C)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(10\*a^3\*d) - ((A + C)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3) - (2\*(4\*A - C)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(15\*a\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) - ((13\*A - C)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(6\*d\*(a^3 + a^3\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

#### Rule 2636

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1))/(b\*d\*(n + 1)), x] + Dist[(n + 2)/(b^2\*(n + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

Rule 2978

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Sim
p[(b*(A*b - a*B)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(
n + 1))/(a*f*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)), x] + Dist[1/(a*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)),
Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[B*(a*c*m + b*
d*(n + 1)) + A*(b*c*(m + 1) - a*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n + 2
)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[
b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
&& !GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

```

Rule 3042

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :=>
Simp[(a*(A + C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n
+ 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), In
t[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) -
b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c
*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c,
d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2
- d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

```

Rule 4221

```

Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] :=> Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{2(4A - C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{2(4A - C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{2(4A - C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} \\
&= -\frac{(13A - C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{6a^3d} + \frac{(49A - C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{10a^3d} - \frac{(13A - C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{10a^3d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 5.52, size = 359, normalized size = 1.39

$$e^{-idx} \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} \left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+3dx)\right) + i \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+3dx)\right)\right) \left(-i(49A-C)e^{-2i(c+dx)} \sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3, x]

[Out] -1/120\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*((( -I)\*(49\*A - C)\*(1 + E^(I\*(c + d\*x)))^5\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]/E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x)) + 160\*(13\*A - C)\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^5\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] - I\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]) + (2\*I)\*(642\*A - 18\*C + 2\*(541\*A - 4\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 18\*(29\*A - C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 106\*A\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] - 4\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + (161\*I)\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x] + I\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] + (148\*I)\*A\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + (8\*I)\*C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + (41\*I)\*A\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + I\*C\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)]))\*(Cos[(c + 3\*d\*x)/2] + I\*Sin[(c + 3\*d\*x)/2]))/(a^3\*d\*E^(I\*d\*x)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^3)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.43, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{a^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3a^3 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3a^3 \cos(dx + c) + a^3}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/(a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^3), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3, x)

**maple** [B] time = 3.40, size = 685, normalized size = 2.64

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

[Out] -1/60\*(-2\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(65\*A\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-147\*A\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-5\*C\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+3\*C\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+4\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(s

```

in(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(
1/2)*(65*A*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-147*A*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*
x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-5*C*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+3*C*EllipticE(c
os(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))) *sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2*(2*si
n(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/
2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(65*A*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/
2))-147*A*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-5*C*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1
/2*c),2^(1/2))+3*C*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))) *cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c
)+12*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(49*A-C)*sin(1/2*
d*x+1/2*c)^8-2*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(817*A-
13*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+12*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2
)^(1/2)*(124*A-C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x
+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(439*A-C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/a^3/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5/(
-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*c
os(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

```

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3,x, algorit
hm="maxima")

```

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left(\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}\right)^{3/2}}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(1/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2))/(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^3,
x)

```

```

[Out] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(1/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2))/(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^3,
x)

```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(3/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**3,x)

```

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1199 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=224

$$\frac{(9A-C) \sin(c+dx)}{10d \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} (a^3 \cos(c+dx) + a^3)} + \frac{(3A+C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{6a^3 d} + \frac{(9A-C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{6a^3 d}$$

[Out]  $-1/5*(A+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^3/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-2/15*(3*A-2*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-1/10*(9*A-C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a^3+a^3*\cos(d*x+c))/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+1/10*(9*A-C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^3/d+1/6*(3*A+C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.57, antiderivative size = 224, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {4221, 3042, 2978, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{(9A-C) \sin(c+dx)}{10d \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} (a^3 \cos(c+dx) + a^3)} + \frac{(3A+C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{6a^3 d} + \frac{(9A-C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{6a^3 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[((A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]])/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^3,x]`

[Out]  $((9*A - C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(10*a^3*d) + ((3*A + C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(6*a^3*d) - ((A + C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - (2*(3*A - 2*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*a*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - ((9*A - C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(10*d*(a^3 + a^3*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 2639

`Int[Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticE[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 2641

`Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 2748

`Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]`

#### Rule 2978

`Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(b*(A*b - a*B)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(a*f*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d), x] + Dist[1/(a*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[B*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + A*(b*c*(m + 1) - a*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n + 2)`

) \* Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && !GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

### Rule 3042

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(a\*(A + C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*c\*(m + 1) - b\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) - C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*(2\*m + 1) - a\*d\*(m - n - 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_)\*sec[(a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx \\ &= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} \\ &= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(3A - 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} \\ &= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(3A - 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} \\ &= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(3A - 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} \\ &= \frac{(9A - C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{10a^3d} + \frac{(3A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 7.00, size = 792, normalized size = 3.54

$$\cos^6\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( \frac{2 \sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \sec^5\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left( A \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) + C \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) \right)}{5d} + \frac{2(A+C) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \sec^4\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{5d} + \frac{4 \sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \sec^3\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left( 3A \cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + C \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \right)}{15ad} \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3, x]

```
[Out] (-3*Sqrt[2]*A*Sqrt[E^(I*(c + d*x))/(1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x)))]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))]*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*Csc[c/2]*(-3*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))] + E^((2*I)*d*x)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*c))*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))]*Sec[c/2])/(5*d*E^(I*d*x)*(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^3) + (Sqrt[2]*C*Sqrt[E^(I*(c + d*x))/(1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x)))]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))]*Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*Csc[c/2]*(-3*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))] + E^((2*I)*d*x)*(-1 + E^((2*I)*c))*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))]*Sec[c/2])/(15*d*E^(I*d*x)*(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^3) + (2*A*cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Csc[c/2]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*Sec[c/2]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*Sin[c])/(d*(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^3) + (2*C*cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Csc[c/2]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*Sec[c/2]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*Sin[c])/(3*d*(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^3) + (Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*((-2*(9*A - C)*Cos[d*x]*Csc[c/2]*Sec[c/2])/(5*d) + (4*Sec[c/2]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^3*(3*A*Sin[(d*x)/2] - 7*C*Sin[(d*x)/2]))/(15*d) + (2*Sec[c/2]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^5*(A*Sin[(d*x)/2] + C*Sin[(d*x)/2]))/(5*d) + (4*Sec[c/2]*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]*(3*A*Sin[(d*x)/2] + C*Sin[(d*x)/2]))/(3*d) + (4*(3*A + C)*Tan[c/2])/(3*d) + (4*(3*A - 7*C)*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*Tan[c/2])/(15*d) + (2*(A + C)*Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*Tan[c/2])/(5*d)))/(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^3
```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.45, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}}{a^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3a^3 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3a^3 \cos(dx + c) + a^3}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*sqrt(sec(d*x + c))/(a^3*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*a^3*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*a^3*cos(d*x + c) + a^3), x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*sqrt(sec(d*x + c))/(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)^3, x)
```

**maple** [A] time = 3.17, size = 451, normalized size = 2.01

$$\sqrt{2 \left( \cos^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) - 1 \right) \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)} \left( 108A \left( \cos^8 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - 30A \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{-2 \left( \cos^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + 1} \right) + 1$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3,x)
```

```
[Out] 1/60*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(108*A*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8-30*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5+54*A*cos(
```



$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 (\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c))^2)^{1/2} (-2\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^{2+1})^{1/2} \\ & \text{EllipticE}(\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), 2^{1/2}) - 12C\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^8 - 10C\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 \\ & (\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c))^2)^{1/2} (-2\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^{2+1})^{1/2} \text{EllipticF}(\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), 2^{1/2}) \\ & - 6C\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 (\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c))^2)^{1/2} (-2\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^{2+1})^{1/2} \\ & \text{EllipticE}(\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), 2^{1/2}) - 138A\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^6 + 2C\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^6 + 2 \\ & 4A\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^4 + 24C\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^4 + 3A\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 \\ & - 17C\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 + 3A + 3C/a^3 \cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 / (-2\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^4 \\ & + \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c))^2)^{1/2} / \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) / (2\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - 1)^{1/2} / d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}}}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3, x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3, x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\frac{\int \frac{A\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{\cos^3(c+dx)+3\cos^2(c+dx)+3\cos(c+dx)+1} dx + \int \frac{C\cos^2(c+dx)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{\cos^3(c+dx)+3\cos^2(c+dx)+3\cos(c+dx)+1} dx}{a^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3,x)

[Out] (Integral(A\*sqrt(sec(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3 + 3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 3\*cos(c + d\*x) + 1), x) + Integral(C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*sqrt(sec(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3 + 3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 3\*cos(c + d\*x) + 1), x))/a\*\*3

$$3.1200 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3 \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=220

$$\frac{(A-9C) \sin(c+dx)}{10d \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} (a^3 \cos(c+dx) + a^3)} + \frac{(A+3C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{6a^3 d} + \frac{(A-9C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{6a^3 d}$$

[Out]  $-1/5*(A+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^3/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/15*(2*A-3*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-1/10*(A-9*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a^3+a^3*\cos(d*x+c))/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+1/10*(A-9*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^3/d+1/6*(A+3*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.56, antiderivative size = 220, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {4221, 3042, 2977, 2978, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{(A-9C) \sin(c+dx)}{10d \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} (a^3 \cos(c+dx) + a^3)} + \frac{(A+3C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{6a^3 d} + \frac{(A-9C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{6a^3 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/((a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^3*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]),x]`

[Out]  $((A-9C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])/(10*a^3*d) + ((A+3C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])/(6*a^3*d) - ((A+C)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(5*d*(a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^3*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*(2*A-3*C)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(15*a*d*(a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^2*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]) - ((A-9C)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(10*d*(a^3+a^3*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])$

#### Rule 2639

`Int[Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticE[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 2641

`Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 2748

`Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]`

#### Rule 2977

`Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(n_.)), x_Symbol] := Simp[((A*b - a*B)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n)/(a*f*(2*m + 1)), x] - Dist[1/(a*b*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n - 1)*Simp[A*(a*d*n - b*c*(m + 1)) - B*(a*c*m + b*d*n) - d*(a*B*(m - n) + A*b*(m + n + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; Free`

Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

### Rule 2978

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)), x] + Dist[1/(a\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + A\*(b\*c\*(m + 1) - a\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) + d\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*(m + n + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && !GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

### Rule 3042

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(a\*(A + C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*c\*(m + 1) - b\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) - C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*(2\*m + 1) - a\*d\*(m - n - 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_)\*sec[(a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} \\ &= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\ &= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(2A - 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\ &= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(2A - 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{(A - 9C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{10a^3d} + \frac{(A + 3C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{10a^3d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 7.07, size = 787, normalized size = 3.58

$$\cos^6\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} \left( -\frac{2 \sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \sec^5\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left(A \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) + C \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)}{5d} - \frac{2(A+C) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \sec^4\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{5d} + \frac{8 \sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \sec^3\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left(A \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) + C \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)}{15d} \right)$$

(a cos

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]), x]

[Out] -1/15\*(Sqrt[2]\*A\*Sqrt[E^(I\*(c + d\*x))/(1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x)))]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))] \* Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6 \* Csc[c/2] \* (-3\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))] + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x) \* (-1 + E^((2\*I)\*c)) \* Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]] \* Sec[c/2]) / (d \* E^(I\*d\*x) \* (a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3) + (3\*Sqrt[2]\*C\*Sqrt[E^(I\*(c + d\*x))/(1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x)))] \* Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))] \* Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6 \* Csc[c/2] \* (-3\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))] + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x) \* (-1 + E^((2\*I)\*c)) \* Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]] \* Sec[c/2]) / (5\*d \* E^(I\*d\*x) \* (a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3) + (2\*A \* Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6 \* Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]] \* Csc[c/2] \* EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] \* Sec[c/2] \* Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]] \* Sin[c]) / (3\*d \* (a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3) + (2\*C \* Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6 \* Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]] \* Csc[c/2] \* EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] \* Sec[c/2] \* Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]] \* Sin[c]) / (d \* (a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3) + (Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6 \* Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]] \* ((-2\*(A - 9\*C) \* Cos[d\*x] \* Csc[c/2] \* Sec[c/2]) / (5\*d) + (4\*Sec[c/2] \* Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2] \* (A \* Sin[(d\*x)/2] - 9\*C \* Sin[(d\*x)/2])) / (3\*d) - (2\*Sec[c/2] \* Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^5 \* (A \* Sin[(d\*x)/2] + C \* Sin[(d\*x)/2])) / (5\*d) + (8\*Sec[c/2] \* Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^3 \* (A \* Sin[(d\*x)/2] + 6\*C \* Sin[(d\*x)/2])) / (15\*d) + (4\*(A - 9\*C) \* Tan[c/2]) / (3\*d) + (8\*(A + 6\*C) \* Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2 \* Tan[c/2]) / (15\*d) - (2\*(A + C) \* Sec[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4 \* Tan[c/2]) / (5\*d)) / (a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3

**fricas [F]** time = 0.41, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A}{(a^3 \cos(dx+c)^3 + 3a^3 \cos(dx+c)^2 + 3a^3 \cos(dx+c) + a^3) \sqrt{\sec(dx+c)}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^3)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A}{(a \cos(dx+c) + a)^3 \sqrt{\sec(dx+c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))), x)

**maple [A]** time = 3.18, size = 451, normalized size = 2.05

$$\sqrt{\left(2 \left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right) \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\right) \left(12A \left(\cos^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 10A \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{-2 \left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 1}\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3/sec(d*x+c)^(1/2),x)`

[Out] 
$$\frac{1}{60} * ((2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (12 * A * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 8 - 10 * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 5 + 6 * A * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 5 * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) - 108 * C * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 8 - 30 * C * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 5 * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) - 54 * C * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 6 + 198 * C * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 6 + 6 * A * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 - 114 * C * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + 7 * A * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + 27 * C * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 3 * A - 3 * C) / a ^ 3 / \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 5 / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) / \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) / d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3/sec(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)/((a*cos(d*x + c) + a)^3*sqrt(sec(d*x + c))), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^3), x)`

[Out] `int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^3), x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**3/sec(d*x+c)**(1/2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1201 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3 \sec^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=218

$$\frac{(A-13C) \sin(c+dx)}{6d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} (a^3 \cos(c+dx) + a^3)} + \frac{(A-13C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{6a^3d} - \frac{(A-49C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{6a^3d}$$

[Out]  $-1/5*(A+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^3/\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/15*(A-4*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+1/6*(A-13*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a^3+a^3*\cos(d*x+c))/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-1/10*(A-49*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^3/d+1/6*(A-13*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.58, antiderivative size = 218, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {4221, 3042, 2977, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{(A-13C) \sin(c+dx)}{6d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} (a^3 \cos(c+dx) + a^3)} + \frac{(A-13C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{6a^3d} - \frac{(A-49C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{6a^3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/((a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}), x]$

[Out]  $-((A - 49*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(10*a^3*d) + ((A - 13*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(6*a^3*d) - ((A + C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) + (2*(A - 4*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*a*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + ((A - 13*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(6*d*(a^3 + a^3*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2748**

$\text{Int}(((b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

**Rule 2977**

$\text{Int}(((a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}(((A*b - a*B)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^n)/(a*f*(2*m + 1)), x] - \text{Dist}[1/(a*b*(2*m + 1)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n-1)}*\text{Simp}[A*(a*d*n - b*c*(m+1)) - B*(a*c*m + b*d*n) - d*(a*B*(m-n) + A*b*(m+n+1))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n\}, x]$

Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

### Rule 3042

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(a\*(A + C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*c\*(m + 1) - b\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) - C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*(2\*m + 1) - a\*d\*(m - n - 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_)\*sec[(a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*cos[a + b\*x])^m, x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} \\ &= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{\left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\ &= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(A - 4C) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\ &= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(A - 4C) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\ &= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(A - 4C) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\ &= -\frac{(A - 49C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{10a^3 d} + \frac{(A - 13C) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 7.03, size = 813, normalized size = 3.73

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} A e^{-idx} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}} \csc\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \left( e^{2idx} (-1+e^{2ic}) {}_2F_1\left(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}; \frac{7}{4}; -e^{2i(c+dx)}\right) - 3\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}} \right) \sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right)}{15d(\cos(c+dx)a+a)^3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)), x]

```
[Out] (Sqrt[2]*A*Sqrt[E^(I*(c + d*x))/(1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x)))]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))] * Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6 * Csc[c/2] * (-3*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))] + E^((2*I)*d*x) * (-1 + E^((2*I)*c)) * Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))]) * Sec[c/2]) / (15*d * E^(I*d*x) * (a + a * Cos[c + d*x])^3) - (49 * Sqrt[2] * C * Sqrt[E^(I*(c + d*x))/(1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x)))] * Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))] * Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6 * Csc[c/2] * (-3*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))] + E^((2*I)*d*x) * (-1 + E^((2*I)*c)) * Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))]) * Sec[c/2]) / (15*d * E^(I*d*x) * (a + a * Cos[c + d*x])^3) + (2*A * Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6 * Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]] * Csc[c/2] * EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] * Sec[c/2] * Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]] * Sin[c]) / (3*d * (a + a * Cos[c + d*x])^3) - (26 * C * Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6 * Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]] * Csc[c/2] * EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] * Sec[c/2] * Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]] * Sin[c]) / (3*d * (a + a * Cos[c + d*x])^3) + (Cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6 * Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]] * ((-2 * (-A + 39 * C + 10 * C * Cos[2 * c]) * Cos[d * x] * Csc[c/2] * Sec[c/2]) / (5 * d) + (2 * Sec[c/2] * Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^5 * (A * Sin[(d*x)/2] + C * Sin[(d*x)/2])) / (5 * d) - (4 * Sec[c/2] * Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^3 * (7 * A * Sin[(d*x)/2] + 17 * C * Sin[(d*x)/2])) / (15 * d) + (4 * Sec[c/2] * Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2] * (A * Sin[(d*x)/2] + 23 * C * Sin[(d*x)/2])) / (3 * d) + (16 * C * Cos[c] * Sin[d * x]) / d + (4 * (A + 23 * C) * Tan[c/2]) / (3 * d) - (4 * (7 * A + 17 * C) * Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2 * Tan[c/2]) / (15 * d) + (2 * (A + C) * Sec[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4 * Tan[c/2]) / (5 * d)) / (a + a * Cos[c + d*x])^3
```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.47, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(a^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3a^3 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3a^3 \cos(dx + c) + a^3) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3/sec(d*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)/((a^3*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*a^3*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*a^3*cos(d*x + c) + a^3)*sec(d*x + c)^(3/2)), x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3/sec(d*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)/((a*cos(d*x + c) + a)^3*sec(d*x + c)^(3/2)), x)
```

**maple** [A] time = 3.08, size = 451, normalized size = 2.07

$$\sqrt{\left(2 \left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right) \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) \left(12A \left(\cos^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 10A \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{-2 \left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} + 1\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3/sec(d*x+c)^(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] -1/60*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(12*A*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8+10*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5+6*A*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5)
```



$$\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 (\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c))^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} (-2\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 + 1)^{\frac{1}{2}} \text{EllipticE}(\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}) - 348C\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^8 - 130C\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 (\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c))^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} (-2\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 + 1)^{\frac{1}{2}} \text{EllipticF}(\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}) - 294C\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 (\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c))^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} (-2\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 + 1)^{\frac{1}{2}} \text{EllipticE}(\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}) - 2A\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^6 + 578C\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^6 - 24A\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^4 - 264C\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^4 + 17A\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 + 37C\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - 3A - 3C}{a^3 \cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^5 (-2\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^4 + \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c))^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) / (2\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - 1)^{\frac{1}{2}} / d}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^3/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3), x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^3/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3/sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1202 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3 \sec^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=249

$$\frac{(A+11C) \sin(c+dx)}{2a^3 d \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} - \frac{(9A+119C) \sin(c+dx)}{30d \sec^3(c+dx) (a^3 \cos(c+dx) + a^3)} + \frac{(A+11C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{2a^3 d}$$

[Out]  $-1/5*(A+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^3/\sec(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}-2/3*C*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2/\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}-1/30*(9*A+119*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a^3+a^3*\cos(d*x+c))/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+1/2*(A+11*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^3/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-1/10*(9*A+119*C)*( \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^3/d+1/2*(A+11*C)*( \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.60, antiderivative size = 249, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {4221, 3042, 2977, 2748, 2639, 2635, 2641}

$$\frac{(A+11C) \sin(c+dx)}{2a^3 d \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} - \frac{(9A+119C) \sin(c+dx)}{30d \sec^3(c+dx) (a^3 \cos(c+dx) + a^3)} + \frac{(A+11C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{2a^3 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/((a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}), x]$

[Out]  $-((9*A + 119*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(10*a^3*d) + ((A + 11*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(2*a^3*d) - ((A + C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((5*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}) - (2*C*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) - ((9*A + 119*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(30*d*(a^3 + a^3*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + ((A + 11*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*a^3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]))$

#### Rule 2635

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^n, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-1)})/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n-1))/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[n, 1] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^m*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

Rule 2977

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_.)*sin[(e_) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Sim
p[((A*b - a*B)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n)/
(a*f*(2*m + 1)), x] - Dist[1/(a*b*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n - 1)*Simp[A*(a*d*n - b*c*(m + 1)) - B*(a*c*m +
b*d*n) - d*(a*B*(m - n) + A*b*(m + n + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] &&
NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (Int
egerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

Rule 3042

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_.)*sin[(e_) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :=>
Simp[(a*(A + C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n
+ 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), In
t[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) -
b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c
*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c,
d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2
- d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] :=> Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{3ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)}{3ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)}{3ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)}{3ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{(9A + 119C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{10a^3d} - \frac{(A + 11C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{(9A + 119C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{10a^3d} + \frac{(A + 11C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 4.44, size = 573, normalized size = 2.30

$$\cos^6\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( \frac{\csc\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \sec^5\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( (156A + 1961C) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c - dx)\right) + (114A + 1609C) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(3c + dx)\right) + 90A \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + 3dx)\right) + 45A \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \right)}{10a^3d} \right)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)), x]

[Out] (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^6\*((18\*sqrt[2]\*A\*sqrt[E^(I\*(c + d\*x))/(1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x)))]\*sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]\*Csc[c]\*(-3\*sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]) + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*c))\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]/E^(I\*d\*x) + (238\*sqrt[2]\*C\*sqrt[E^(I\*(c + d\*x))/(1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x)))]\*sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]\*Csc[c]\*(-3\*sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]) + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*c))\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]/E^(I\*d\*x) + ((156\*A + 1961\*C)\*Cos[(c - d\*x)/2] + (114\*A + 1609\*C)\*Cos[(3\*c + d\*x)/2] + 90\*A\*Cos[(c + 3\*d\*x)/2] + 1165\*C\*Cos[(c + 3\*d\*x)/2] + 45\*A\*Cos[(5\*c + 3\*d\*x)/2] + 620\*C\*Cos[(5\*c + 3\*d\*x)/2] + 27\*A\*Cos[(3\*c + 5\*d\*x)/2] + 292\*C\*Cos[(3\*c + 5\*d\*x)/2] + 65\*C\*Cos[(7\*c + 5\*d\*x)/2] + 5\*C\*Cos[(5\*c + 7\*d\*x)/2] - 5\*C\*Cos[(9\*c + 7\*d\*x)/2])\*Csc[c/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^5)/(8\*sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + 60\*A\*sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]] + 660\*C\*sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(15\*a^3\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^3)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.49, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(a^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3a^3 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3a^3 \cos(dx + c) + a^3) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3/sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^3)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3/sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2)), x)

**maple** [A] time = 3.22, size = 465, normalized size = 1.87

$$\sqrt{\left(2 \left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right) \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) \left(160C \left(\cos^{10}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 108A \left(\cos^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 30A \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(a)}{2}}\right)}\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3/sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x)

[Out] -1/60\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(160\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^10+108\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8+30\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2))\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5+54\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+468\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8+330\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+714\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-198\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-1058\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+114\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+474\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-27\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-47\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+3\*A+3\*C)/a^3/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3/sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2)), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{5/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3), x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3/sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1203 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3 \sec^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=290

$$\frac{7(7A + 33C) \sin(c + dx)}{30a^3 d \sec^3(c + dx)} - \frac{(13A + 63C) \sin(c + dx)}{6a^3 d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{(13A + 63C) \sin(c + dx)}{10d \sec^5(c + dx) (a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)} - \frac{(13A + 63C) \sqrt{c}}$$

[Out]  $-1/5*(A+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^3/\sec(d*x+c)^(9/2)-2/15*(A+6*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2/\sec(d*x+c)^(7/2)-1/10*(13*A+63*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a^3+a^3*\cos(d*x+c))/\sec(d*x+c)^(5/2)+7/30*(7*A+33*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^3/d/\sec(d*x+c)^(3/2)-1/6*(13*A+63*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^3/d/\sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)+7/10*(7*A+33*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^(1/2)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*\sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/a^3/d-1/6*(13*A+63*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^(1/2)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*\sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/a^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.66, antiderivative size = 290, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {4221, 3042, 2977, 2748, 2635, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{7(7A + 33C) \sin(c + dx)}{30a^3 d \sec^3(c + dx)} - \frac{(13A + 63C) \sin(c + dx)}{6a^3 d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{(13A + 63C) \sin(c + dx)}{10d \sec^5(c + dx) (a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)} - \frac{(13A + 63C) \sqrt{c}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/((a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^(7/2)), x]$

[Out]  $(7*(7*A + 33*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(10*a^3*d) - ((13*A + 63*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(6*a^3*d) - ((A + C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^(9/2)) - (2*(A + 6*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*a*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^(7/2)) - ((13*A + 63*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(10*d*(a^3 + a^3*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^(5/2)) + (7*(7*A + 33*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(30*a^3*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^(3/2)) - ((13*A + 63*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(6*a^3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 2635

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)]^(n_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^(n - 1)]/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n - 1))/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{GtQ}[n, 1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]^(m_)*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[($

$b \sin[e + f x]^{m+1}, x, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

### Rule 2977

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_.)])^{m_.)} ((A_.) + (B_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_.)])^{n_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(A*b - a*B) \cos[e + f x] (a + b \sin[e + f x])^m (c + d \sin[e + f x])^n / (a*f*(2*m + 1)), x] - \text{Dist}[1/(a*b*(2*m + 1)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m+1} (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{n-1} \text{Simp}[A*(a*d*n - b*c*(m + 1)) - B*(a*c*m + b*d*n) - d*(a*B*(m - n) + A*b*(m + n + 1)) \sin[e + f x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}] \&\& \text{GtQ}[n, 0] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*m] \&\& (\text{IntegerQ}[2*n] \parallel \text{EqQ}[c, 0])$

### Rule 3042

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_.)])^{m_.)} ((c_.) + (d_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_.)])^{n_.)} ((A_.) + (C_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_.)])^2, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(a*(A + C) \cos[e + f x] (a + b \sin[e + f x])^m (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{n+1}) / (f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m+1} (c + d \sin[e + f x])^n \text{Simp}[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1))] \sin[e + f x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}]$

### Rule 4221

$\text{Int}[(u_.) * ((c_.) \sec[(a_.) + (b_.) (x_.)])^{m_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(c \sec[a + b x])^m (c \cos[a + b x])^m, \text{Int}[\text{ActivateTrig}[u] / (c \cos[a + b x])^m, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, m\}, x] \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[m] \&\& \text{KnownSineIntegrandQ}[u, x]$

### Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2(A + 6C) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2(A + 6C) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2(A + 6C) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2(A + 6C) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{7(7A + 33C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{10a^3 d} - \frac{(13A + 6C) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} \quad (13A + 6C)
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 5.76, size = 623, normalized size = 2.15

$$\cos^6\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( \frac{\csc\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \sec^5\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( 2(806A + 3795C) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c - dx)\right) + 2(664A + 3135C) \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(3c + dx)\right) + 940A \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + 3dx)\right) + 5 \right)}{\dots} \right)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2)), x]

[Out] -1/15\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^6\*((98\*sqrt[2]\*A\*sqrt[E^(I\*(c + d\*x))]/(1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))))\*sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]\*Csc[c]\*(-3\*sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]) + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*c))\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))])/E^(I\*d\*x) + (462\*sqrt[2]\*C\*sqrt[E^(I\*(c + d\*x))]/(1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))))\*sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]\*Csc[c]\*(-3\*sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]) + E^((2\*I)\*d\*x)\*(-1 + E^((2\*I)\*c))\*Hypergeometric2F1[1/2, 3/4, 7/4, -E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))])/E^(I\*d\*x) + ((2\*(806\*A + 3795\*C)\*Cos[(c - d\*x)/2] + 2\*(664\*A + 3135\*C)\*Cos[(3\*c + d\*x)/2] + 940\*A\*Cos[(c + 3\*d\*x)/2] + 4500\*C\*Cos[(c + 3\*d\*x)/2] + 530\*A\*Cos[(5\*c + 3\*d\*x)/2] + 2430\*C\*Cos[(5\*c + 3\*d\*x)/2] + 234\*A\*Cos[(3\*c + 5\*d\*x)/2] + 1110\*C\*Cos[(3\*c + 5\*d\*x)/2] + 60\*A\*Cos[(7\*c + 5\*d\*x)/2] + 276\*C\*Cos[(7\*c + 5\*d\*x)/2] + 15\*C\*Cos[(5\*c + 7\*d\*x)/2] - 15\*C\*Cos[(9\*c + 7\*d\*x)/2] - 3\*C\*Cos[(7\*c + 9\*d\*x)/2] + 3\*C\*Cos[(11\*c + 9\*d\*x)/2])\*Csc[c/2]\*Sec[c/2]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^5)/(16\*sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + 260\*A\*sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]] + 1260\*C\*sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]))/(a^3\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^3)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.45, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(a^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3a^3 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3a^3 \cos(dx + c) + a^3) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3/sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^3)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3/sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2)), x)

**maple** [A] time = 2.73, size = 479, normalized size = 1.65

$$\sqrt{\left(2 \left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right) \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) \left(-192C \left(\cos^{12}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 864C \left(\cos^{10}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 348A \left(\cos^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - \dots\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3/sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x)

[Out] 1/60\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-192\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^12+864\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^10+348\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8+130\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5+294\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+228\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8+630\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+1386\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-578\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-1590\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+264\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+744\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-37\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-57\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+3\*A+3\*C)/a^3/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3/sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2)), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{7/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3), x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3/sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1204 \quad \int \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=213

$$\frac{2a(16A + 21C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{8a(16A + 21C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{315d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{16a(16A + 21C) \sin(c + dx)}{315d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out] 8/315\*a\*(16\*A+21\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+2/105\*a\*(16\*A+21\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+2/63\*a\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+2/9\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d+16/315\*a\*(16\*A+21\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.58, antiderivative size = 213, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.135$ , Rules used = {4221, 3044, 2980, 2772, 2771}

$$\frac{2a(16A + 21C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{8a(16A + 21C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{315d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{16a(16A + 21C) \sin(c + dx)}{315d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(11/2),x]

[Out] (16\*a\*(16\*A + 21\*C)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(315\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (8\*a\*(16\*A + 21\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(315\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*a\*(16\*A + 21\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(105\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*a\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(63\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*A\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(9/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(9\*d)

#### Rule 2771

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]/((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*b^2\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(f\*(b\*c + a\*d)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2772

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[((2\*n + 3)\*(b\*c - a\*d))/(2\*b\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && NeQ[2\*n + 3, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2980

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[(A\*b\*d\*(2\*n + 3) - B\*(b\*c - 2\*a\*d\*(n + 1)))/(2\*d\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

Rule 3044

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*
m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^
2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2
, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx) dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2A\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{9d}$$

$$= \frac{2aA \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{63d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2a \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{315d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{16a(16A + 21C)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{315d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{8a \sec^{\frac{1}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{315d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.78, size = 124, normalized size = 0.58

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} (2(88A + 63C) \cos(c + dx) + 11(16A + 21C) \cos(2(c + dx)))}{315d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Sqrt[a + a*Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^(11/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*(214*A + 189*C + 2*(88*A + 63*C)*Cos[c + d*x] +
11*(16*A + 21*C)*Cos[2*(c + d*x)] + 32*A*Cos[3*(c + d*x)] + 42*C*Cos[3*(c
+ d*x)] + 32*A*Cos[4*(c + d*x)] + 42*C*Cos[4*(c + d*x)])*Sec[c + d*x]^(9/2)
*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/(315*d)
```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.41, size = 115, normalized size = 0.54

$$\frac{2(8(16A + 21C) \cos(dx + c)^4 + 4(16A + 21C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(16A + 21C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 40A \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{315(d \cos(dx + c)^5 + d \cos(dx + c)^4)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(11/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 2/315\*(8\*(16\*A + 21\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 4\*(16\*A + 21\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(16\*A + 21\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 40\*A\*cos(d\*x + c) + 35\*A)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/((d\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(11/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [A] time = 0.58, size = 129, normalized size = 0.61

$$2(-1 + \cos(dx + c)) \left( 128A (\cos^4(dx + c)) + 168C (\cos^4(dx + c)) + 64A (\cos^3(dx + c)) + 84C (\cos^3(dx + c)) \right)$$

315a

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(11/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] -2/315/d\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))\*(128\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^4+168\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^4+64\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+84\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+48\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+63\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+40\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)+35\*A)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(1/cos(d\*x+c))^(11/2)\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/sin(d\*x+c)

**maxima** [B] time = 0.81, size = 659, normalized size = 3.09

$$2 \left( \frac{A \left( \frac{315 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{735 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{1302 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} - \frac{1206 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)^7}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^7} + \frac{431 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)^9}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^9} - \frac{107 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)^{11}}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^{11}} \right) \left( \frac{\sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} \right)}{\left( \frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1 \right)^{\frac{11}{2}} \left( -\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1 \right)^{\frac{11}{2}} \left( \frac{5 \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + \frac{10 \sin(dx+c)^4}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4} + \frac{10 \sin(dx+c)^6}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^6} + \frac{5 \sin(dx+c)^8}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^8} + \frac{\sin(dx+c)^{10}}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^{10}} + 1 \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(11/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 2/315\*(A\*(315\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 735\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + 1302\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5 - 1206\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)^7/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^7 + 431\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)^9/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^9 - 107\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)^11/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^11)\*(sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^5/((sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(11/2))\*(-sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(11/2)\*(5\*sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + 10\*sin(d\*x + c)^4/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^4 + 10\*sin(d\*x + c)^6/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^6 + 5\*sin(d\*x + c)^8/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^8 + sin(d\*x + c)^10/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^10 + 1) + 21\*C\*(15\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 55\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + 82\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5 - 66\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)^7/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^7 + 31\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)^9/(cos(d\*x

$+ c) + 1)^9 - 7\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}\sin(dx + c)^{11}/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^{11}*(\sin(dx + c)^2/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^5/((\sin(dx + c)/(\cos(dx + c) + 1) + 1)^{11/2})*(-\sin(dx + c)/(\cos(dx + c) + 1) + 1)^{11/2}*(5*\sin(dx + c)^2/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^2 + 10*\sin(dx + c)^4/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^4 + 10*\sin(dx + c)^6/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^6 + 5*\sin(dx + c)^8/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^8 + \sin(dx + c)^{10}/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^{10} + 1))/d$

**mupad [B]** time = 7.30, size = 581, normalized size = 2.73

$$\sqrt{\frac{1}{\frac{e^{-c1i-dx1i}}{2} + \frac{e^{c1i+dx1i}}{2}}} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a+a\left(\frac{e^{-c1i-dx1i}}{2} + \frac{e^{c1i+dx1i}}{2}\right)} (256A+336C)1i}{315d} - \frac{e^{c9i+dx9i} \sqrt{a+a\left(\frac{e^{-c1i-dx1i}}{2} + \frac{e^{c1i+dx1i}}{2}\right)} (256A+336C)1i}{315d} \right) +$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(11/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

[Out] ((1/(exp(-c\*1i - d\*x\*1i)/2 + exp(c\*1i + d\*x\*1i)/2))^(1/2))\*(((a + a\*(exp(-c\*1i - d\*x\*1i)/2 + exp(c\*1i + d\*x\*1i)/2))^(1/2)\*(256\*A + 336\*C)\*1i)/(315\*d) - (exp(c\*9i + d\*x\*9i)\*(a + a\*(exp(-c\*1i - d\*x\*1i)/2 + exp(c\*1i + d\*x\*1i)/2))^(1/2)\*(256\*A + 336\*C)\*1i)/(315\*d) + (exp(c\*2i + d\*x\*2i)\*(a + a\*(exp(-c\*1i - d\*x\*1i)/2 + exp(c\*1i + d\*x\*1i)/2))^(1/2)\*(1152\*A + 1512\*C)\*1i)/(315\*d) - (exp(c\*7i + d\*x\*7i)\*(a + a\*(exp(-c\*1i - d\*x\*1i)/2 + exp(c\*1i + d\*x\*1i)/2))^(1/2)\*(1152\*A + 1512\*C)\*1i)/(315\*d) + (exp(c\*4i + d\*x\*4i)\*(a + a\*(exp(-c\*1i - d\*x\*1i)/2 + exp(c\*1i + d\*x\*1i)/2))^(1/2)\*(2016\*A + 2016\*C)\*1i)/(315\*d) - (exp(c\*5i + d\*x\*5i)\*(a + a\*(exp(-c\*1i - d\*x\*1i)/2 + exp(c\*1i + d\*x\*1i)/2))^(1/2)\*(2016\*A + 2016\*C)\*1i)/(315\*d) - (C\*exp(c\*3i + d\*x\*3i)\*(a + a\*(exp(-c\*1i - d\*x\*1i)/2 + exp(c\*1i + d\*x\*1i)/2))^(1/2)\*8i)/(3\*d) + (C\*exp(c\*6i + d\*x\*6i)\*(a + a\*(exp(-c\*1i - d\*x\*1i)/2 + exp(c\*1i + d\*x\*1i)/2))^(1/2)\*8i)/(3\*d))/((exp(c\*1i + d\*x\*1i) + 4\*exp(c\*2i + d\*x\*2i) + 4\*exp(c\*3i + d\*x\*3i) + 6\*exp(c\*4i + d\*x\*4i) + 6\*exp(c\*5i + d\*x\*5i) + 4\*exp(c\*6i + d\*x\*6i) + 4\*exp(c\*7i + d\*x\*7i) + exp(c\*8i + d\*x\*8i) + exp(c\*9i + d\*x\*9i) + 1)

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(11/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1205 \quad \int \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=168

$$\frac{2a(24A + 35C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{4a(24A + 35C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{105d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2A \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}{7d}$$

[Out] 2/105\*a\*(24\*A+35\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+2/35\*a\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+2/7\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d+4/105\*a\*(24\*A+35\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.51, antiderivative size = 168, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.135$ , Rules used = {4221, 3044, 2980, 2772, 2771}

$$\frac{2a(24A + 35C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{4a(24A + 35C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{105d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2A \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}{7d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(9/2),x]

[Out] (4\*a\*(24\*A + 35\*C)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((105\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*a\*(24\*A + 35\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((105\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*a\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x))/(35\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*A\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x))/(7\*d)

#### Rule 2771

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]/((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*b^2\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(f\*(b\*c + a\*d)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2772

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[((2\*n + 3)\*(b\*c - a\*d))/(2\*b\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && NeQ[2\*n + 3, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2980

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[(A\*b\*d\*(2\*n + 3) - B\*(b\*c - 2\*a\*d\*(n + 1)))/(2\*d\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

#### Rule 3044



```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*
m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^
2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2
, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

```

### Rule 4221

```

Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x]
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2A\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d} \\
&= \frac{2aA \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{35d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{35d} \\
&= \frac{2a(24A + 35C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2aA}{35d} \\
&= \frac{4a(24A + 35C)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2aA}{35d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.57, size = 101, normalized size = 0.60

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} (3(36A + 35C) \cos(c + dx) + (24A + 35C) \cos(2(c + dx)))}{105d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[a + a*Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^(9/2
), x]

```

```

[Out] (Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*(54*A + 35*C + 3*(36*A + 35*C)*Cos[c + d*x] + (
24*A + 35*C)*Cos[2*(c + d*x)] + 24*A*Cos[3*(c + d*x)] + 35*C*Cos[3*(c + d*x
)]))*Sec[c + d*x]^(7/2)*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/(105*d)

```

**fricas [A]** time = 0.47, size = 97, normalized size = 0.58

$$\frac{2\left(2(24A + 35C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + (24A + 35C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 18A \cos(dx + c) + 15A\right) \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a}}{105\left(d \cos(dx + c)^4 + d \cos(dx + c)^3\right) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 2/105\*(2\*(24\*A + 35\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (24\*A + 35\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 18\*A\*cos(d\*x + c) + 15\*A)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/((d\*cos(d\*x + c))^4 + d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [A] time = 0.54, size = 107, normalized size = 0.64

$$\frac{2(-1 + \cos(dx + c))(48A(\cos^3(dx + c)) + 70C(\cos^3(dx + c)) + 24A(\cos^2(dx + c)) + 35C(\cos^2(dx + c)))}{105d \sin(dx + c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] -2/105/d\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))\*(48\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+70\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+24\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+35\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+18\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)+15\*A)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(1/cos(d\*x+c))^(9/2)\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/sin(d\*x+c)

**maxima** [B] time = 0.86, size = 567, normalized size = 3.38

$$2 \frac{\left( 3A \left( \frac{35\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{70\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}\sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{84\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}\sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} - \frac{58\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}\sin(dx+c)^7}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^7} + \frac{9\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}\sin(dx+c)^9}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^9} \right) \left( \frac{\sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + 1 \right)^4 + 35C \left( \frac{3\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} \right)}{\left( \frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1 \right)^9 \left( -\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1 \right)^9 \left( \frac{4\sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + \frac{6\sin(dx+c)^4}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4} + \frac{4\sin(dx+c)^6}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^6} + \frac{\sin(dx+c)^8}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^8} + 1 \right) \left( \frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} \right)}$$

105d

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 2/105\*(3\*A\*(35\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 70\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + 84\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5 - 58\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)^7/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^7 + 9\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)^9/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^9)\*(sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^4/((sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(9/2)\*(-sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(9/2)\*(4\*sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + 6\*sin(d\*x + c)^4/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^4 + 4\*sin(d\*x + c)^6/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^6 + sin(d\*x + c)^8/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^8 + 1)) + 35\*C\*(3\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 10\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + 12\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5 - 6\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)^7/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^7 + sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)^9/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^9)\*(sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^4/((sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(9/2)\*(-sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(9/2)\*(4\*sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + 6\*sin(d\*x + c)^4/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^4 + 4\*sin(d\*x + c)^6/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^6 + sin(d\*x + c)^8/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^8 + 1)))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 6.11, size = 441, normalized size = 2.62

$$\sqrt{\frac{1}{\frac{e^{-c1i-dx1i}}{2} + \frac{e^{c1i+dx1i}}{2}}} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a+a\left(\frac{e^{-c1i-dx1i}}{2} + \frac{e^{c1i+dx1i}}{2}\right)} \left(\frac{32A}{35} + \frac{4C}{3}\right)1i}{d} - \frac{e^{c7i+dx7i} \sqrt{a+a\left(\frac{e^{-c1i-dx1i}}{2} + \frac{e^{c1i+dx1i}}{2}\right)} (96A+140C)1i}{105d} + \dots \right)$$


---


$$e^{c1i+dx1i} + 3e^{c2i+dx2i} + \dots$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(9/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2),x)

[Out] ((1/(exp(-c\*1i - d\*x\*1i)/2 + exp(c\*1i + d\*x\*1i)/2))^(1/2)\*((a + a\*(exp(-c\*1i - d\*x\*1i)/2 + exp(c\*1i + d\*x\*1i)/2))^(1/2)\*((32\*A)/35 + (4\*C)/3)\*1i)/d - (exp(c\*7i + d\*x\*7i)\*(a + a\*(exp(-c\*1i - d\*x\*1i)/2 + exp(c\*1i + d\*x\*1i)/2))^(1/2)\*(96\*A + 140\*C)\*1i)/(105\*d) + (exp(c\*2i + d\*x\*2i)\*(a + a\*(exp(-c\*1i - d\*x\*1i)/2 + exp(c\*1i + d\*x\*1i)/2))^(1/2)\*(336\*A + 280\*C)\*1i)/(105\*d) - (exp(c\*5i + d\*x\*5i)\*(a + a\*(exp(-c\*1i - d\*x\*1i)/2 + exp(c\*1i + d\*x\*1i)/2))^(1/2)\*(336\*A + 280\*C)\*1i)/(105\*d) - (C\*exp(c\*3i + d\*x\*3i)\*(a + a\*(exp(-c\*1i - d\*x\*1i)/2 + exp(c\*1i + d\*x\*1i)/2))^(1/2)\*4i)/(3\*d) + (C\*exp(c\*4i + d\*x\*4i)\*(a + a\*(exp(-c\*1i - d\*x\*1i)/2 + exp(c\*1i + d\*x\*1i)/2))^(1/2)\*4i)/(3\*d))/((exp(c\*1i + d\*x\*1i) + 3\*exp(c\*2i + d\*x\*2i) + 3\*exp(c\*3i + d\*x\*3i) + 3\*exp(c\*4i + d\*x\*4i) + 3\*exp(c\*5i + d\*x\*5i) + exp(c\*6i + d\*x\*6i) + exp(c\*7i + d\*x\*7i) + 1)

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(9/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1206 \quad \int \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=123

$$\frac{2a(8A + 15C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{15d \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2A \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{5d} + \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{15d \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out] 2/15\*a\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+2/5\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d+2/15\*a\*(8\*A+15\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.44, antiderivative size = 123, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.108$ , Rules used = {4221, 3044, 2980, 2771}

$$\frac{2a(8A + 15C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{15d \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2A \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{5d} + \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{15d \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2),x]

[Out] (2\*a\*(8\*A + 15\*C)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(15\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*a\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(15\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*A\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*d)

#### Rule 2771

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]/((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*b^2\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(f\*(b\*c + a\*d)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2980

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^n, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[(A\*b\*d\*(2\*n + 3) - B\*(b\*c - 2\*a\*d\*(n + 1)))/(2\*d\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

#### Rule 3044

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) + c\*C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) - b\*(A\*d^2\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

#### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2A\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d}$$

$$= \frac{2aA \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d}$$

$$= \frac{2a(8A + 15C)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2aA}{15d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.32, size = 73, normalized size = 0.59

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} ((8A + 15C) \cos(2(c + dx)) + 8A \cos(c + dx) + 14A + 15C)}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Sqrt[a + a*Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^(7/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*(14*A + 15*C + 8*A*Cos[c + d*x] + (8*A + 15*C)*Cos[2*(c + d*x)])*Sec[c + d*x]^(5/2)*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/(15*d)
```

**fricas [A]** time = 0.50, size = 80, normalized size = 0.65

$$\frac{2((8A + 15C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 4A \cos(dx + c) + 3A) \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sin(dx + c)}{15(d \cos(dx + c)^3 + d \cos(dx + c)^2) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(7/2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 2/15*((8*A + 15*C)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 4*A*cos(d*x + c) + 3*A)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sin(d*x + c)/((d*cos(d*x + c)^3 + d*cos(d*x + c)^2)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c)))
```

**giac [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(7/2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**maple [A]** time = 0.56, size = 85, normalized size = 0.69

$$\frac{2(-1 + \cos(dx + c)) \left( 8A \left( \cos^2(dx + c) \right) + 15C \left( \cos^2(dx + c) \right) + 4A \cos(dx + c) + 3A \right) \cos(dx + c) \left( \frac{1}{\cos(dx + c)} \right)}{15d \sin(dx + c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] -2/15/d\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))\*(8\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+15\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+4\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)+3\*A)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(1/cos(d\*x+c))^(7/2)\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/sin(d\*x+c)

**maxima [B]** time = 0.75, size = 474, normalized size = 3.85

$$2 \left( \frac{A \left( \frac{15 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{25 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{17 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} - \frac{7 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)^7}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^7} \right) \left( \frac{\sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + 1 \right)^3 + \frac{15C \left( \frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{3 \sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} \right)}{\left( \frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1 \right)^{\frac{7}{2}} \left( -\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1 \right)^{\frac{7}{2}} \left( \frac{3 \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + \frac{3 \sin(dx+c)^4}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4} + \frac{\sin(dx+c)^6}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^6} + 1 \right)} \right) \frac{1}{15d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, alg orithm="maxima")

[Out] 2/15\*(A\*(15\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 25\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + 17\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5 - 7\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)^7/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^7)\*(sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^3/((sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(7/2)\*(-sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(7/2)\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + 3\*sin(d\*x + c)^4/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^4 + sin(d\*x + c)^6/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^6 + 1)) + 15\*C\*(sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 3\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + 3\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5 - sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)^7/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^7)\*(sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^3/((sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(7/2)\*(-sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(7/2)\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + 3\*sin(d\*x + c)^4/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^4 + sin(d\*x + c)^6/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^6 + 1)))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 2.49, size = 172, normalized size = 1.40

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{a} (\cos(c + dx) + 1) \sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}} (28 A \sin(c + dx) + 30 C \sin(c + dx) + 16 A \sin(2c + 2dx) + 36 A \sin(3c + 3dx) + 8 A \sin(4c + 4dx) + 8 A \sin(5c + 5dx) + 45 C \sin(3c + 3dx) + 15 C \sin(5c + 5dx))}{15d (10 \cos(c + dx) + 8 \cos(2c + 2dx) + 5 \cos(3c + 3dx) + 2 \cos(4c + 4dx) + \cos(5c + 5dx) + 6)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2),x)

[Out] (2\*(a\*(cos(c + d\*x) + 1))^(1/2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(28\*A\*sin(c + d\*x) + 30\*C\*sin(c + d\*x) + 16\*A\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x) + 36\*A\*sin(3\*c + 3\*d\*x) + 8\*A\*sin(4\*c + 4\*d\*x) + 8\*A\*sin(5\*c + 5\*d\*x) + 45\*C\*sin(3\*c + 3\*d\*x) + 15\*C\*sin(5\*c + 5\*d\*x)))/(15\*d\*(10\*cos(c + d\*x) + 8\*cos(2\*c + 2\*d\*x) + 5\*cos(3\*c + 3\*d\*x) + 2\*cos(4\*c + 4\*d\*x) + cos(5\*c + 5\*d\*x) + 6))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1207 \quad \int \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^2(c + dx) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=136

$$\frac{2A \sin(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{3d} + \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{3d \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a} C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{3} A \sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)} * \sin(d*x+c) * (a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} / d + 2 * C * \arcsin(\sin(d*x+c) * a^{(1/2)} / (a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}) * a^{(1/2)} * \cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)} * \sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)} / d + 2 / 3 * a * A * \sin(d*x+c) * \sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)} / d / (a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

Rubi [A] time = 0.42, antiderivative size = 136, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.135$ , Rules used = {4221, 3044, 2980, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{2A \sin(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{3d} + \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{3d \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a} C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2),x]

[Out]  $(2*\text{Sqrt}[a]*C*\text{ArcSin}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]/d + (2*a*A*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d)$

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2980

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x] + Dist[(A\*b\*d\*(2\*n + 3) - B\*(b\*c - 2\*a\*d\*(n + 1)))/(2\*d\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

#### Rule 3044

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) + c\*C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) - b\*(A\*d^2\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(c^2 - d^2)), x], x]

$2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)) * \text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_.)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /;

FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\int \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{\cos(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{2A\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{2aA\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2\sqrt{a} C \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{d}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.26, size = 90, normalized size = 0.66

$$\frac{\sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(2A \sin\left(\frac{3}{2}(c + dx)\right) + 3\sqrt{2} C \sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])] \* Sec[(c + d\*x)/2] \* Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2) \* (3\*Sqrt[2] \* C \* ArcSin[Sqrt[2] \* Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] \* Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2) + 2\*A \* Sin[(3\*(c + d\*x))/2])) / (3\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 0.55, size = 120, normalized size = 0.88

$$\frac{2 \left( 3 \left( C \cos(dx + c)^2 + C \cos(dx + c) \right) \sqrt{a} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos(dx+c)+a \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)}\right) - \frac{(2A \cos(dx+c)+A) \sqrt{a} \cos(dx+c)+a \sin(dx+c)}{\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}} \right)}{3 \left( d \cos(dx + c)^2 + d \cos(dx + c) \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -2/3\*(3\*(C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + C\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - (2\*A\*cos(d\*x + c) + A





```

2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*
cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(
2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(
2*d*x + 2*c)))) - 1) - (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d
*x + 2*c) + 1)*arctan2((cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d
*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1
)), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4
))*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + 1) + (cos(2*d*
x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*arctan2((cos(2*d*
x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*sin(1/2*arc
tan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*
d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*
c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - 1))*sqrt(a))*C/(cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x
+ 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1) + 4*A*(3*sqrt(2)*sqrt(a)*sin(d*x + c)/(
cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 4*sqrt(2)*sqrt(a)*sin(d*x + c)^3/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 +
sqrt(2)*sqrt(a)*sin(d*x + c)^5/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5)*(sin(d*x + c)^2/(cos(
d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^2/((sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(5/2)*(-sin(d
*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(5/2)*(2*sin(d*x + c)^2/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^
2 + sin(d*x + c)^4/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4 + 1)))/d

```

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{5/2} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(1/cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(1/cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2), x)
```

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(5/2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1208 \quad \int \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^2(c + dx) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=137

$$-\frac{a(2A - C) \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2A \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{d} + \frac{\sqrt{a} C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{d}$$

[Out]  $-a*(2*A-C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+C*\arcsin(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})*a^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2*A*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

Rubi [A] time = 0.43, antiderivative size = 137, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.135$ , Rules used = {4221, 3044, 2981, 2774, 216}

$$-\frac{a(2A - C) \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2A \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{d} + \frac{\sqrt{a} C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[Sqrt[a + a*Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^(3/2), x]`

[Out]  $(\text{Sqrt}[a]*C*\text{ArcSin}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/d - (a*(2*A - C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/d$

#### Rule 216

`Int[1/Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]`

#### Rule 2774

`Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]/Sqrt[(d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b*Cos[e + f*x])/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]`

#### Rule 2981

`Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(2*n + 3)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(b*d*(2*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]`

#### Rule 3044

`Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2 - d^2))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]`

$2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)) * \text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_.)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /;

FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\int \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{\cos(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{2A\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{a(2A - C) \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{d}$$

$$= -\frac{a(2A - C) \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{d}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{a} C \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{d}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.29, size = 100, normalized size = 0.73

$$\frac{\sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) (2A + C \cos(c + dx)) + \sqrt{2} C \sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right)}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])] \* Sec[(c + d\*x)/2] \* Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]] \* (Sqrt[2] \* C \* ArcSin[Sqrt[2] \* Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] \* Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]] + 2\*(2\*A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]) \* Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])) / (2\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 0.50, size = 102, normalized size = 0.74

$$\frac{(C \cos(dx + c) + C) \sqrt{a} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)}\right) - \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)+2A) \sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a} \sin(dx+c)}{\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}}{d \cos(dx + c) + d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -((C\*cos(d\*x + c) + C)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - (C\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*A)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c) + d)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [A] time = 0.61, size = 185, normalized size = 1.35

$$\frac{\left( C \cos(dx+c) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}}}{\cos(dx+c)}\right) + C \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c) + C \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}}}{\cos(dx+c)}\right) \right)}{d(1+\cos(dx+c))}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] 1/d\*(C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))+C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))+2\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(1/cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/(1+cos(d\*x+c))

**maxima** [B] time = 0.94, size = 890, normalized size = 6.50

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/4\*((2\*(cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*(cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))\*sin(d\*x + c) - (cos(d\*x + c) - 1)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)))\*sqrt(a) + sqrt(a)\*(arctan2(-(cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*(cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))\*sin(d\*x + c) - cos(d\*x + c)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))), (cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*(cos(d\*x + c)\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) + sin(d\*x + c)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)))) + 1) - arctan2(-(cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*(cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))\*sin(d\*x + c) - cos(d\*x + c)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))), (cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*(cos(d\*x + c)\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) + sin(d\*x + c)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)))) - 1) - arctan2((cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)), (cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) + 1) + arctan2((cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)), (cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) - 1))) \* C + 8\*A\*(sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d

$(dx + c) + 1)^3 / ((\sin(dx + c) / (\cos(dx + c) + 1) + 1)^{3/2} * (-\sin(dx + c) / (\cos(dx + c) + 1) + 1)^{3/2}) / d$

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{3/2} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.1209 $\int \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=144

$$\frac{\sqrt{a}(8A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a\cos(c + dx) + a}}\right)}{4d} + \frac{C\sin(c + dx)\sqrt{a\cos(c + dx) + a}}{2d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{A\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{4d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

[Out] 1/4\*a\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+1/2\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+1/4\*(8\*A+3\*C)\*arcsin(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*a^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.43, antiderivative size = 144, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.135$ , Rules used = {4221, 3046, 2981, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{\sqrt{a}(8A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a\cos(c + dx) + a}}\right)}{4d} + \frac{C\sin(c + dx)\sqrt{a\cos(c + dx) + a}}{2d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{A\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{4d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a]\*(8\*A + 3\*C)\*ArcSin[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]/(4\*d) + (a\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + (C\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2981

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*b\*B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(2\*n + 3)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[(A\*b\*d\*(2\*n + 3) - B\*(b\*c - 2\*a\*d\*(n + 1)))/(b\*d\*(2\*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]

#### Rule 3046

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 -

$d^2, 0]$  && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx \\ &= \frac{C \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})^2}{2d} \\ &= \frac{aC \sin(c + dx)}{4d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{C \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{2d} \\ &= \frac{aC \sin(c + dx)}{4d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{C \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{2d} \\ &= \frac{\sqrt{a} (8A + 3C) \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{4d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.37, size = 118, normalized size = 0.82

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left( \sqrt{2} (8A + 3C) \sin^{-1} \left( \sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \right) \right) + 2C}{8d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(Sqrt[2]\*(8\*A + 3\*C)\*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + 2\*C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(2\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(3\*(c + d\*x))/2]))) / (8\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 0.54, size = 122, normalized size = 0.85

$$\frac{((8A + 3C) \cos(dx + c) + 8A + 3C) \sqrt{a} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos(dx+c) + a \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)}\right) - \frac{(2C \cos(dx+c)^2 + 3C \cos(dx+c)) \sqrt{a} \cos(dx+c)}{\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}}{4(d \cos(dx + c) + d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/4\*(((8\*A + 3\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 8\*A + 3\*C)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - (2\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*C\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c) + d)



**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [A] time = 0.59, size = 204, normalized size = 1.42

$$\frac{\left(2C\sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c) + 3C\sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} \sin(dx+c) + 8A \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)\sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}}}{\cos(dx+c)}\right)\right)}{4d \sin(dx+c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out]  $-1/4/d*(2*C*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)+3*C*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*\sin(d*x+c)+8*A*\arctan(\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c))+3*C*\arctan(\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c)))*(a*(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*(1/\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}/\sin(d*x+c)^2*(\cos(d*x+c)^2-1)$

**maxima** [B] time = 1.49, size = 1207, normalized size = 8.38

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $1/16*(16*A*\sqrt{a}*\arctan2((\cos(2*d*x + 2*c))^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c))^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4}*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + \sin(d*x + c), (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c))^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c))^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4}*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + \cos(d*x + c)) + (2*(\cos(2*d*x + 2*c))^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c))^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4}*((\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) * \sin(2*d*x + 2*c) - (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 2)*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + ((\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 2)*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) - \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 2)*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))) * \sqrt{a} + 3*\sqrt{a}*(\arctan2((\cos(2*d*x + 2*c))^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c))^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4}*(\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) * \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) * \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))), (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c))^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c))^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4}*(\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) * \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) * \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))) + 1) - \arctan2((\cos(2*d*x + 2*c))^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c))^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4}*(\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) * \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) * \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))))), (\cos(2$

```

*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2
*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x
+ 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x +
2*c) + 1))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) - 1) - ar
ctan2((cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1
/4)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)), (cos(2*d*x +
2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*cos(1/2*arctan2
(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + 1) + arctan2((cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^
2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(
2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c
)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2
*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - 1))) * C) / d

```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(1/cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(1/cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2), x)
```

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2)*sec(d*x+c)**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(sqrt(a*(cos(c + d*x) + 1))*(A + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)*sqrt(sec(c + d*x)), x)
```

$$3.1210 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=189

$$\frac{\sqrt{a}(8A+5C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{8d} + \frac{a(8A+5C)\sin(c+dx)}{8d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{C\sin(c+dx)}{8d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

[Out] 1/12\*a\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/3\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)+1/8\*a\*(8\*A+5\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+1/8\*(8\*A+5\*C)\*arcsin(sin(d\*x+c))\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*a^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.51, antiderivative size = 189, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.162$ , Rules used = {4221, 3046, 2981, 2770, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{\sqrt{a}(8A+5C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{8d} + \frac{a(8A+5C)\sin(c+dx)}{8d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{C\sin(c+dx)}{8d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a]\*(8\*A + 5\*C)\*ArcSin[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]/(8\*d) + (a\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(12\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)) + (C\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)) + (a\*(8\*A + 5\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(8\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])

**Rule 216**

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

**Rule 2770**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*b\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n)/(f\*(2\*n + 1)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[(2\*n\*(b\*c + a\*d))/(b\*(2\*n + 1)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

**Rule 2774**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

**Rule 2981**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*b\*B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(2\*n + 3)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[(A\*b\*d\*(2\*n + 3) - B\*(b\*c - 2\*a\*d\*(n + 1)))/(b\*d\*(2\*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n, x], x]

/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3046

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_)\*sec[(a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx \\ &= \frac{C \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{\left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx}{3d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\ &= \frac{aC \sin(c + dx)}{12d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{C \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\ &= \frac{aC \sin(c + dx)}{12d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{C \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\ &= \frac{aC \sin(c + dx)}{12d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{C \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\ &= \frac{\sqrt{a} (8A + 5C) \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{8d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.56, size = 134, normalized size = 0.71

$$\frac{\sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(3\sqrt{2}(8A + 5C) \sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} + \left(\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}\right) \sin(c + dx)}{48d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(3\*Sqrt[2]\*(8\*A + 5\*C)\*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]] + (24\*A + 1

$9 * C + 10 * C * \cos [c + d * x] + 4 * C * \cos [2 * (c + d * x)] * (-\sin [(c + d * x) / 2] + \sin [(3 * (c + d * x)) / 2]) / (48 * d)$

**fricas** [A] time = 0.54, size = 140, normalized size = 0.74

$$\frac{3((8A + 5C) \cos(dx + c) + 8A + 5C)\sqrt{a} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)}\right) - \frac{(8C \cos(dx+c)^3 + 10C \cos(dx+c)^2 + 3(8A + 5C) \cos(dx+c)) \sqrt{a}}{24(d \cos(dx+c) + d)}}{24(d \cos(dx+c) + d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $-1/24 * (3 * ((8 * A + 5 * C) * \cos(d * x + c) + 8 * A + 5 * C) * \sqrt{a} * \arctan(\sqrt{a * \cos(d * x + c) + a} * \sqrt{\cos(d * x + c)}) / (\sqrt{a} * \sin(d * x + c))) - (8 * C * \cos(d * x + c)^3 + 10 * C * \cos(d * x + c)^2 + 3 * (8 * A + 5 * C) * \cos(d * x + c)) * \sqrt{a * \cos(d * x + c) + a} * \sin(d * x + c) / \sqrt{\cos(d * x + c)}) / (d * \cos(d * x + c) + d)$

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [A] time = 0.65, size = 274, normalized size = 1.45

$$(-1 + \cos(dx + c))^2 \left( 8C \sin(dx + c) (\cos^2(dx + c)) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} + 10C \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} \sin(dx + c) \cos(dx + c) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out]  $1/24/d * (-1 + \cos(d * x + c))^2 * (8 * C * \sin(d * x + c) * \cos(d * x + c)^2 * (\cos(d * x + c) / (1 + \cos(d * x + c)))^{1/2} + 10 * C * (\cos(d * x + c) / (1 + \cos(d * x + c)))^{1/2} * \sin(d * x + c) * \cos(d * x + c) + 2 * A * (\cos(d * x + c) / (1 + \cos(d * x + c)))^{1/2} * \sin(d * x + c) + 15 * C * (\cos(d * x + c) / (1 + \cos(d * x + c)))^{1/2} * \sin(d * x + c) + 24 * A * \arctan(\sin(d * x + c) * (\cos(d * x + c) / (1 + \cos(d * x + c))))^{1/2} / \cos(d * x + c) + 15 * C * \arctan(\sin(d * x + c) * (\cos(d * x + c) / (1 + \cos(d * x + c))))^{1/2} / \cos(d * x + c)) * (a * (1 + \cos(d * x + c)))^{1/2} * \cos(d * x + c) / (\cos(d * x + c) / (1 + \cos(d * x + c)))^{3/2} / (1 / \cos(d * x + c))^{1/2} / \sin(d * x + c)^4$

**maxima** [B] time = 1.18, size = 2713, normalized size = 14.35

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $1/96 * (24 * (2 * (\cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c))^2 + \sin(2 * d * x + 2 * c)^2 + 2 * \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c) + 1)^{1/4} * (\cos(1/2 * \arctan^2(\sin(2 * d * x + 2 * c), \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c) + 1)) * \sin(d * x + c) - (\cos(d * x + c) - 1) * \sin(1/2 * \arctan^2(\sin(2 * d * x + 2 * c), \cos(2 * d * x + 2 * c) + 1)))$



$(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c))^2 + 2\cos(2/3\arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c))) + 1)^{1/4} \cdot (\cos(1/3\arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c)))) \cdot \cos(1/2\arctan2(\sin(2/3\arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c))), \cos(2/3\arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c)))) + 1) + \sin(1/3\arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c))) \cdot \sin(1/2\arctan2(\sin(2/3\arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c))), \cos(2/3\arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c)))) + 1) - 1) - \arctan2((\cos(2/3\arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c)))^2 + \sin(2/3\arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c)))^2 + 2\cos(2/3\arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c))) + 1)^{1/4} \cdot \sin(1/2\arctan2(\sin(2/3\arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c))), \cos(2/3\arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c)))) + 1), (\cos(2/3\arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c)))^2 + \sin(2/3\arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c)))^2 + 2\cos(2/3\arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c))) + 1)^{1/4} \cdot \cos(1/2\arctan2(\sin(2/3\arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c))), \cos(2/3\arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c)))) + 1) + 1) + \arctan2((\cos(2/3\arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c)))^2 + \sin(2/3\arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c)))^2 + 2\cos(2/3\arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c))) + 1)^{1/4} \cdot \sin(1/2\arctan2(\sin(2/3\arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c))), \cos(2/3\arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c)))) + 1), (\cos(2/3\arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c)))^2 + \sin(2/3\arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c)))^2 + 2\cos(2/3\arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c))) + 1)^{1/4} \cdot \cos(1/2\arctan2(\sin(2/3\arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c))), \cos(2/3\arctan2(\sin(3dx + 3c), \cos(3dx + 3c)))) + 1) - 1))) \cdot C) / d$

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2)/sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Integral(sqrt(a\*(cos(c + d\*x) + 1))\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)/sqrt(sec(c + d\*x)), x)

$$3.1211 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sec^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=234

$$\frac{a(48A + 35C) \sin(c + dx)}{96d \sec^2(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{\sqrt{a} (48A + 35C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \right)}{64d} + \frac{a}{64d \sqrt{a}}$$

[Out] 1/24\*a\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/96\*a\*(48\*A+35\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/4\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)+1/64\*a\*(48\*A+35\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+1/64\*(48\*A+35\*C)\*arcsin(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*a^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.59, antiderivative size = 234, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 37, number of rules / integrand size = 0.162, Rules used = {4221, 3046, 2981, 2770, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{a(48A + 35C) \sin(c + dx)}{96d \sec^2(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{\sqrt{a} (48A + 35C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \right)}{64d} + \frac{a}{64d \sqrt{a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2),x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a]\*(48\*A + 35\*C)\*ArcSin[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(64\*d) + (a\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(24\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)) + (C\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*d\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)) + (a\*(48\*A + 35\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(96\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)) + (a\*(48\*A + 35\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(64\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2770

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*b\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n)/(f\*(2\*n + 1)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[(2\*n\*(b\*c + a\*d))/(b\*(2\*n + 1)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2981

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp



```
[(-2*b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(2*n + 3)*Sqrt[a +
b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(b
*d*(2*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]
```

#### Rule 3046

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))
/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1))
+ C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 -
d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

#### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

#### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{C \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{\left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx}{4d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{aC \sin(c + dx)}{24d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{C \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{4d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{aC \sin(c + dx)}{24d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{C \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{4d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{aC \sin(c + dx)}{24d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{C \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{4d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{aC \sin(c + dx)}{24d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{C \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{4d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{a} (48A + 35C) \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{64d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.59, size = 151, normalized size = 0.65

$$\frac{\sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(3\sqrt{2} (48A + 35C) \sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{64d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(3\*Sqrt[2]\*(48\*A + 35\*C)\*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]] + (144\*A + 133\*C + 2\*(48\*A + 53\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 28\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 12\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)])\*(-Sin[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(3\*(c + d\*x))/2])))/(384\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 0.62, size = 157, normalized size = 0.67

$$\frac{3((48A + 35C)\cos(dx + c) + 48A + 35C)\sqrt{a} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\cos(dx+c)+a\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a}\sin(dx+c)}\right) - (48C\cos(dx+c)^4 + 56C\cos(dx+c)^3 + 2(48A + 35C)\cos(dx+c)^2 + 144A + 133C + 2(48A + 53C)\cos(dx+c) + 28C\cos(2(dx+c)) + 12C\cos(3(dx+c)))}{192(d\cos(dx+c) + d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/192\*(3\*((48\*A + 35\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 48\*A + 35\*C)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - (48\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 56\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*(48\*A + 35\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(48\*A + 35\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c) + d)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [A] time = 0.59, size = 344, normalized size = 1.47

$$(-1 + \cos(dx + c))^3 \left( 48C \sin(dx + c) (\cos^3(dx + c)) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} + 56C \sin(dx + c) (\cos^2(dx + c)) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x)

[Out] -1/192/d\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(48\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+56\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+96\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+70\*C\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)+144\*A\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+105\*C\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+144\*A\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))+105\*C\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)))\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)/(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)/(1/cos(d\*x+c))^3/2/sin(d\*x+c)^6

**maxima** [B] time = 2.00, size = 7700, normalized size = 32.91

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/sec(d*x+c)^(3/2),x, alg
orithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/768*(48*(2*(cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)
+ 1)^(1/4)*((cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) * sin(2*d*x
+ 2*c) - (cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 2)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*
x + 2*c))) + sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x
+ 2*c) + 1)) + ((cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 2)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), co
s(2*d*x + 2*c))) + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2
*d*x + 2*c))) - cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 2)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos
(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))) * sqrt(a) + 3*sqrt(a)*(arctan2((cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin
(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x
+ 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) * sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*
c) + 1)) - cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) * sin(1/2
*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2
*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x +
2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) * cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x +
2*c))) + sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) * sin(1/2*a
rctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) + 1) - arctan2((cos(2*d*x + 2*
c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2*arctan2(
sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) * sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(
2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1
)) * sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)
^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2*arctan2(si
n(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) * cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), co
s(2*d*x + 2*c))) + sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))
* sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) - 1) - arctan2((cos(
2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*sin(1/2
*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + si
n(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x
+ 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + 1) + arctan2((cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d
*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c)
), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos
(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)
+ 1)) - 1))) * A + (2*(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^
2 + sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + 2*cos(1/2*arct
an2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + 1)^(3/4)*((60*(sin(4*d*x + 4*c))^
3 + (cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 - 2*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 1)*sin(4*d*x + 4*c))*cos(1/2
*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + 15*cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2*sin
(4*d*x + 4*c) + 15*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^3 + 60*(sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^3 + (cos(4*d*x
+ 4*c)^2 + 2*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 1)*sin(4*d*x + 4*c))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(4
*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + 15*(2*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c),
cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) * sin(4*d*x + 4*c) - 2*(cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 1)*sin(1/2*arc
tan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + sin(4*d*x + 4*c))*cos(3/4*arcta
n2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + 60*(sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^3 + (cos(4*d
*x + 4*c)^2 - cos(4*d*x + 4*c))*sin(4*d*x + 4*c))*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x
+ 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + (32*(cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2
- 2*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 1)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c
)))^2 + 32*(cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 2*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) +
1)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + 8*cos(4*d*x + 4
*c)^2 + 2*(16*cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 16*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 - 31*cos(4*d*x + 4
*c) + 15)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + 8*sin(4*d*
x + 4*c)^2 - 2*(64*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) * sin
(4*d*x + 4*c) + 31*sin(4*d*x + 4*c))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(
4*d*x + 4*c))) - 15*cos(4*d*x + 4*c))*sin(3/4*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos
(4*d*x + 4*c))) - 60*(4*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c))
)*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c)
, cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) * cos(3/2*arctan2(sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos
(4*d*x + 4*c))), cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))) + 1))
- (15*cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^3 + 4*(15*cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^3 + (15*cos(4*d*x + 4*c)
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& - 8) \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 - 38 \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + 31 \cos(4dx + 4c) - 8) \\
& * \cos(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))^2 + (15 \cos(4dx + 4 \\
& * c) - 8) \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 + 4 * (15 \cos(4dx + 4c)^3 + (15 \cos(4dx + 4 \\
& * c) - 8) \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 + 22 \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 - \cos(4dx + 4c) - 8) * \\
& \sin(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))^2 - 8 \cos(4dx + 4c) \\
& ^2 + (32 * (\cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 - 2 \cos(4dx + 4c) + 1) \\
& * \cos(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))^2 + 32 * (\cos(4dx + 4 \\
& * c)^2 + \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 + 2 \cos(4dx + 4c) + 1) * \sin(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(4 \\
& * dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))^2 + 8 \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + 2 * (16 \cos(4dx + \\
& * 4c)^2 + 16 \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 - 31 \cos(4dx + 4c) + 15) * \cos(1/2 \arctan2 \\
& (\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) + 8 \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 - 2 * (64 \cos(1/ \\
& 2 \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) * \sin(4dx + 4c) + 31 \sin(4 \\
& * dx + 4c)) * \sin(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) - 15 \cos(4 \\
& * dx + 4c)) * \cos(3/4 \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) + 4 * (15 \cos \\
& (4dx + 4c)^3 + (15 \cos(4dx + 4c) - 8) \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 - 23 \cos(4 \\
& * dx + 4c)^2 + 8 \cos(4dx + 4c)) * \cos(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4 \\
& * dx + 4c))) - 15 * (2 \cos(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) * \\
& \sin(4dx + 4c) - 2 * (\cos(4dx + 4c) + 1) * \sin(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c) \\
& ), \cos(4dx + 4c))) + \sin(4dx + 4c)) * \sin(3/4 \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \\
& \cos(4dx + 4c))) - 4 * (4 * (15 \cos(4dx + 4c) - 8) * \cos(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(4 \\
& * dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) * \sin(4dx + 4c) + (15 \cos(4dx + 4c) - 8) \\
& * \sin(4dx + 4c)) * \sin(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) * \sin \\
& (3/2 \arctan2(\sin(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))), \cos(1/2 \\
& * \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) + 1)) * \sqrt{a} + 6 * (\cos(1/2 \ar \\
& ctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))^2 + \sin(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(4dx + \\
& * 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))^2 + 2 \cos(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx \\
& + 4c))) + 1)^{1/4} * ((32 * (\cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 + 2 \cos( \\
& 4dx + 4c) + 1) * \sin(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))^3 - \\
& 4 * (3 \sin(4dx + 4c)^3 + 3 * (\cos(4dx + 4c)^2 - 2 \cos(4dx + 4c) + 1) * \sin \\
& (4dx + 4c) - 32 * (\cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 - 2 \cos(4dx \\
& + 4c) + 1) * \sin(1/4 \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))) * \cos(1/2 * \\
& arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))^2 - 3 \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 * \sin(4 \\
& * dx + 4c) - 3 \sin(4dx + 4c)^3 - 4 * (3 \sin(4dx + 4c)^3 + (3 \cos(4dx \\
& + 4c)^2 + 6 \cos(4dx + 4c) + 11) * \sin(4dx + 4c) + 32 \cos(1/2 \arctan2( \\
& \sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) * \sin(4dx + 4c) - 32 * (\cos(4dx + 4c) \\
& )^2 + \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 + 2 \cos(4dx + 4c) + 1) * \sin(1/4 \arctan2(\sin(4dx \\
& * x + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))) * \sin(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + \\
& * 4c)))^2 - 2 * (6 \sin(4dx + 4c)^3 + 6 * (\cos(4dx + 4c)^2 - \cos(4dx + 4 \\
& * c)) * \sin(4dx + 4c) + 3 \cos(1/4 \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c) \\
& ))) * \sin(4dx + 4c) - (64 \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + 64 \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 - 61 * \\
& \cos(4dx + 4c) - 3) * \sin(1/4 \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) \\
& * \cos(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) - 3 \cos(1/4 \arctan2(s \\
& \sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) * \sin(4dx + 4c) + 2 * (16 * (\cos(4dx + 4 \\
& * c)^2 + \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 - 2 \cos(4dx + 4c) + 1) * \cos(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(4 \\
& * dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))^2 + 4 \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + 8 * (2 \cos(4dx + \\
& * 4c)^2 + 5 \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 - 32 \sin(4dx + 4c) * \sin(1/4 \arctan2(\sin(4dx \\
& * x + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) - 2 \cos(4dx + 4c)) * \cos(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(4dx \\
& * x + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) + 3 * (\cos(4dx + 4c) + 1) * \cos(1/4 \arctan2(s \\
& \sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) + 10 \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 - 61 \sin(4dx + \\
& * 4c) * \sin(1/4 \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))) * \sin(1/2 \arctan2 \\
& (\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) + (32 \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + 32 \sin(4dx \\
& * x + 4c)^2 + 3 \cos(4dx + 4c)) * \sin(1/4 \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx \\
& * x + 4c)))) * \cos(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + \\
& * 4c))), \cos(1/2 \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) + 1)) - (32 * (\cos \\
& (4dx + 4c)^2 + \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 - 2 \cos(4dx + 4c) + 1) * \cos(1/2 \ar \\
& ctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))^3 - 3 \cos(4dx + 4c)^3 - 4 * (3 * \\
& \cos(4dx + 4c)^3 + (3 \cos(4dx + 4c) + 16) * \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 + 10 \cos( \\
& 4dx + 4c)^2 - 16 * (\cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 - 2 \cos(4dx \\
& + 4c) + 1) * \cos(1/4 \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) - 37 \cos(4
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& *d*x + 4*c) + 24)*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 - \\
& 3*(\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 8)*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 - 4*(3*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^3 + 3*( \\
& \cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 8)*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 30*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 - 8*(\cos(4 \\
& *d*x + 4*c)^2 + \sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 2*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 1)*\cos(1/2*\arctan \\
& 2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) - 16*(\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + \sin(4*d*x \\
& + 4*c)^2 + 2*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 1)*\cos(1/4*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4 \\
& *d*x + 4*c))) + 51*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 24)*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \\
& \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 - 24*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 - 2*(6*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^3 + 2 \\
& *(3*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 22)*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 38*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 - (32 \\
& *\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 32*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 - 29*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) - 3)*\cos( \\
& 1/4*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) - 3*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*\sin(1 \\
& /4*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) - 48*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c))*\cos( \\
& 1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + (16*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + \\
& 16*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 3*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c))*\cos(1/4*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4* \\
& c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) - 2*(64*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x \\
& + 4*c)))^2*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) - 8*((3*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 22)*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) \\
& - 16*\cos(1/4*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) \\
& )*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) - 6*(\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) \\
& ) + 8)*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 29*\cos(1/4*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + \\
& 4*c)))*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 3*(\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 1)*\sin(1/4*\arctan2(\sin(4*d* \\
& x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))))*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + \\
& 4*c))) + 3*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*\sin(1/4*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + \\
& 4*c))))*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)) \\
& ), \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + 1))) *sqrt(a) + 10 \\
& 5*((4*(\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + \sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 - 2*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 1)*\cos \\
& s(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + 4*(\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^ \\
& 2 + \sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 2*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 1)*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x \\
& + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*(\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + \\
& \sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 - \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos \\
& (4*d*x + 4*c))) + \sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 - 4*(4*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4 \\
& *c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + \sin(4*d*x + 4*c))*\sin(1/2*\arctan \\
& 2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))))*\arctan2(-(\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x \\
& + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x \\
& + 4*c)))^2 + 2*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + 1)^( \\
& 1/4)*(\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))), \\
& \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + 1))*\sin(1/4*\arctan2 \\
& (\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) - \cos(1/4*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos \\
& (4*d*x + 4*c)))*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d \\
& *x + 4*c))), \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + 1))), ( \\
& \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin \\
& (4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + 2*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \\
& \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + 1)^(1/4)*(\cos(1/4*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x \\
& + 4*c)))*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c) \\
& )), \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + 1)) + \sin(1/4*\ar \\
& ctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(1/2*\arctan2( \\
& \sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))), \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos \\
& (4*d*x + 4*c))) + 1))) + 1) - (4*(\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + \sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 - \\
& 2*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 1)*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c) \\
& ))^2 + 4*(\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + \sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 2*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 1) \\
& *\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^ \\
& 2 + 4*(\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + \sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 - \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))*\cos(1/2* \\
& arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + \sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 - 4*(4*\cos \\
& s(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + \sin(4 \\
& *d*x + 4*c))*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))))*\arctan2( \\
& -(\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + \sin(1/2*\arctan2( \\
& \sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + 2*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) \\
& , \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + 1)^(1/4)*(\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x \\
& + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))), \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4 \\
& *c))) + 1))*\sin(1/4*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) - \cos(1/4*
\end{aligned}$$

```

arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(1/2*arctan
2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c))), cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), c
os(4*d*x + 4*c))) + 1))), (cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*
c)))^2 + sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + 2*cos(1/2
*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/4*arctan2(s
in(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d
*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c))), cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x
+ 4*c))) + 1)) + sin(1/4*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))*sin(1
/2*arctan2(sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c))), cos(1/2*arc
tan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + 1))) - 1) - (4*(cos(4*d*x + 4*
c))^2 + sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 - 2*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 1)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d
*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + 4*(cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^
2 + 2*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 1)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4
*c)))^2 + cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*(cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 -
cos(4*d*x + 4*c))*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + s
in(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 - 4*(4*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c)
))*sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + sin(4*d*x + 4*c))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), c
os(4*d*x + 4*c))))*arctan2((cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*
c)))^2 + sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + 2*cos(1/
2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + 1)^(1/4)*sin(1/2*arctan2(s
in(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c))), cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*
d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + 1)), (cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), co
s(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2
+ 2*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + 1)^(1/4)*cos(1/
2*arctan2(sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c))), cos(1/2*arc
tan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + 1)) + 1) + (4*(cos(4*d*x + 4*c)
^2 + sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 - 2*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 1)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x
+ 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + 4*(cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2
+ 2*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 1)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c
)))^2 + cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*(cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 - c
os(4*d*x + 4*c))*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + sin
(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 - 4*(4*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))
*sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + sin(4*d*x + 4*c))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos
(4*d*x + 4*c))))*arctan2((cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c)
)))^2 + sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + 2*cos(1/2*
arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + 1)^(1/4)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin
(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c))), cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*
x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + 1)), (cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(
4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 +
2*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + 1)^(1/4)*cos(1/2*
arctan2(sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c))), cos(1/2*arcta
n2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + 1)) - 1))*sqrt(a)*C/(4*(cos(4*d*
x + 4*c)^2 + sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 - 2*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 1)*cos(1/2*arctan2(s
in(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + 4*(cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + sin(4*d*x +
4*c)^2 + 2*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 1)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d
*x + 4*c)))^2 + cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*(cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + sin(4*d*x + 4*
c)^2 - cos(4*d*x + 4*c))*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c)
)) + sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 - 4*(4*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x
+ 4*c))) *sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + sin(4*d*x + 4*c))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4
*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))))/d

```

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}\right)^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3

/2), x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2)/sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2), x)

[Out] Integral(sqrt(a\*(cos(c + d\*x) + 1))\*(A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)/sec(c + d\*x)\*\*(3/2), x)

$$3.1212 \quad \int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^{\frac{13}{2}}(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=266

$$\frac{2a^2(28A + 33C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}{231d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a^2(112A + 143C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{385d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{8a^2(112A + 143C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{1155d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

[Out] 2/11\*A\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(11/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+8/1155\*a^2\*(112\*A+143\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+2/385\*a^2\*(112\*A+143\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+2/231\*a^2\*(28\*A+33\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+2/33\*a\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d+16/1155\*a^2\*(112\*A+143\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.84, antiderivative size = 266, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.162$ , Rules used = {4221, 3044, 2975, 2980, 2772, 2771}

$$\frac{2a^2(28A + 33C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}{231d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a^2(112A + 143C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{385d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{8a^2(112A + 143C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{1155d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(13/2), x]

[Out] (16\*a^2\*(112\*A + 143\*C)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(1155\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (8\*a^2\*(112\*A + 143\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(1155\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*a^2\*(112\*A + 143\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(385\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*a^2\*(28\*A + 33\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(231\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*a\*A\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(9/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(33\*d) + (2\*A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(11/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(11\*d)

**Rule 2771**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]/((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*b^2\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(f\*(b\*c + a\*d)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

**Rule 2772**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[((2\*n + 3)\*(b\*c - a\*d))/(2\*b\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && NeQ[2\*n + 3, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

**Rule 2975**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x], x]



\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*A\*d\*(m - n - 2) - B\*(a\*c\*(m - 1) + b\*d\*(n + 1)) - (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 2980

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] + Dist[(A\*b\*d\*(2\*n + 3) - B\*(b\*c - 2\*a\*d\*(n + 1)))/(2\*d\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

#### Rule 3044

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) + c\*C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) - b\*(A\*d^2\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

#### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_)\*sec[(a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{13/2}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^{11/2}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{11d} \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^{11/2}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{11d} \\
&= \frac{2aA\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{9/2}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{33d} \\
&= \frac{2a^2(28A + 33C) \sec^{7/2}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{231d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2a^2(112A + 143C) \sec^{5/2}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{385d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2a^2(8A + 33C) \sec^{3/2}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{1155d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{16a^2(112A + 143C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{1155d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \dots
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.95, size = 146, normalized size = 0.55

$$a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^{11/2}(c + dx) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} ((4228A + 4147C) \cos(c + dx) + 2(728A + 737C) \cos(2(c + dx)))$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(13/2), x]

[Out] (a\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*(1652\*A + 1188\*C + (4228\*A + 4147\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 2\*(728\*A + 737\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 1456\*A\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 1859\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 224\*A\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 286\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 224\*A\*Cos[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 286\*C\*Cos[5\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(11/2)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/(2310\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.42, size = 138, normalized size = 0.52

$$\frac{2(8(112A + 143C)a \cos(dx + c)^5 + 4(112A + 143C)a \cos(dx + c)^4 + 3(112A + 143C)a \cos(dx + c)^3 + 5(56A + 33C)a \cos(dx + c)^2 + 245A^2 a \cos(dx + c) + 105A^2 a) \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sin(dx + c)}{1155(d \cos(dx + c)^6 + d \cos(dx + c)^5)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(13/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 2/1155\*(8\*(112\*A + 143\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 4\*(112\*A + 143\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*(112\*A + 143\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 5\*(56\*A + 33\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 245\*A\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + 105\*A\*a)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/((d\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + d\*cos(d\*x + c)^5)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))

**giac [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(13/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple [A]** time = 0.62, size = 152, normalized size = 0.57

$$2(-1 + \cos(dx + c)) \left( 896A \left( \cos^5(dx + c) \right) + 1144C \left( \cos^5(dx + c) \right) + 448A \left( \cos^4(dx + c) \right) + 572C \left( \cos^4(dx + c) \right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(13/2), x)

[Out] -2/1155/d\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))\*(896\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^5+1144\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^5+448\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^4+572\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^4+336\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+429\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+280\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+165\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+245\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)+105\*A)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*(1/cos(d\*x+c))^(13/2)/sin(d\*x+c)\*a

**maxima [B]** time = 0.97, size = 712, normalized size = 2.68

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(13/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 4/1155\*(7\*(165\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 495\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + 1056\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5 - 1254\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^7/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^7 + 781\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^9/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^9 - 299\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^11/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^11 + 46\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^13/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^13)\*A\*(sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^5/((sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(13/2)\*(-sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(13/2)\*(5\*sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + 10\*sin(d\*x + c)^4/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^4 + 10\*sin(d\*x + c)^6/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^6 + 5\*sin(d\*x + c)^8/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^8 + sin(d\*x + c)^10/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^10 + 1)) + 11\*(105\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 455\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + 868\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5 - 962\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^7/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^7 + 653\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^9/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^9 - 247\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^11/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^11 + 38\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^13/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^13)\*C\*(sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^5/((sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(13/2)\*(-sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(13/2)\*(5\*sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + 10\*sin(d\*x + c)^4/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^4 + 10\*sin(d\*x + c)^6/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^6 + 5\*sin(d\*x + c)^8/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^8 + sin(d\*x + c)^10/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^10 + 1)))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 6.89, size = 387, normalized size = 1.45

$$\sqrt{\frac{1}{\frac{e^{-c \operatorname{li}-dx \operatorname{li}}}{2} + \frac{e^{c \operatorname{li}+dx \operatorname{li}}}{2}}} \left( -\frac{16 C a e^{\frac{c \operatorname{li}}{2} + \frac{dx \operatorname{li}}{2}} \sin\left(\frac{5c}{2} + \frac{5dx}{2}\right) \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}{3d} - \frac{16 a e^{\frac{c \operatorname{li}}{2} + \frac{dx \operatorname{li}}{2}} \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) (12 A + 23 C) \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}{15d} \right)$$

$$20 e^{\frac{c \operatorname{li}}{2} + \frac{dx \operatorname{li}}{2}} \cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 20 e^{\frac{c \operatorname{li}}{2} + \frac{dx \operatorname{li}}{2}} \cos\left(\frac{3c}{2} + \frac{3dx}{2}\right) + 10 e^{\frac{c \operatorname{li}}{2} + \frac{dx \operatorname{li}}{2}} \cos\left(\frac{5c}{2} + \frac{5dx}{2}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(1/cos(c + d*x))^(13/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] ((1/(exp(- c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2))^(1/2)*((48*a*exp((c*11i)/2 + (d*x*11i)/2)*sin((3*c)/2 + (3*d*x)/2)*(28*A + 27*C)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2))/(35*d) - (16*a*exp((c*11i)/2 + (d*x*11i)/2)*sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2)*(12*A + 23*C)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2))/(15*d) - (16*C*a*exp((c*11i)/2 + (d*x*11i)/2)*sin((5*c)/2 + (5*d*x)/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2))/(3*d) + (16*a*exp((c*11i)/2 + (d*x*11i)/2)*sin((7*c)/2 + (7*d*x)/2)*(112*A + 143*C)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2))/(105*d) + (32*a*exp((c*11i)/2 + (d*x*11i)/2)*sin((11*c)/2 + (11*d*x)/2)*(112*A + 143*C)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2))/(115*d)))/(20*exp((c*11i)/2 + (d*x*11i)/2)*cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 20*exp((c*11i)/2 + (d*x*11i)/2)*cos((3*c)/2 + (3*d*x)/2) + 10*exp((c*11i)/2 + (d*x*11i)/2)*cos((5*c)/2 + (5*d*x)/2) + 10*exp((c*11i)/2 + (d*x*11i)/2)*cos((7*c)/2 + (7*d*x)/2) + 2*exp((c*11i)/2 + (d*x*11i)/2)*cos((9*c)/2 + (9*d*x)/2) + 2*exp((c*11i)/2 + (d*x*11i)/2)*cos((11*c)/2 + (11*d*x)/2))
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(13/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1213 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=219

$$\frac{2a^2(52A + 63C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{315d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a^2(136A + 189C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{315d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{4a^2(136A + 189C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{1}{2}}(c + dx)}{315d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

[Out]  $2/9*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}*sec(d*x+c)^{9/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/315*a^2*(136*A+189*C)*sec(d*x+c)^{3/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}+2/315*a^2*(52*A+63*C)*sec(d*x+c)^{5/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}+2/21*a*A*sec(d*x+c)^{7/2}*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/d+4/315*a^2*(136*A+189*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.75, antiderivative size = 219, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.162$ , Rules used = {4221, 3044, 2975, 2980, 2772, 2771}

$$\frac{2a^2(52A + 63C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{315d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a^2(136A + 189C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{315d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{4a^2(136A + 189C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{1}{2}}(c + dx)}{315d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{3/2}*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{11/2}, x]$

[Out]  $(4*a^2*(136*A + 189*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/(315*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a^2*(136*A + 189*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{3/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(315*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a^2*(52*A + 63*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{5/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(315*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a*A*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{7/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*d) + (2*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{9/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(9*d)$

**Rule 2771**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]/((c_) + (d_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{3/2}, x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(-2*b^2*\text{Cos}[e + f*x])/(f*(b*c + a*d)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x$  &&  $\text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$  &&  $\text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$  &&  $\text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

**Rule 2772**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((c_) + (d_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^n, x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(b*c - a*d)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{n+1}/(f*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x] + \text{Dist}[(2*n+3)*(b*c - a*d)/(2*b*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{n+1}, x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x$  &&  $\text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$  &&  $\text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$  &&  $\text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$  &&  $\text{LtQ}[n, -1]$  &&  $\text{NeQ}[2*n + 3, 0]$  &&  $\text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

**Rule 2975**

$\text{Int}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^m*((c_) + (d_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^n, x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[b^2*(B*c - A*d)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{m-1}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{n+1}/(d*f*(n+1)*(b*c + a*d)), x] - \text{Dist}[b/(d*(n+1)*(b*c + a*d)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{m-1}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{n+1}*\text{Simp}[a*A*d*(m-n-2) - B*(a*c*(m-1) + b*d*(n+1)) - (A*b*d*(m+n+1) - B*(b$

\*c\*m - a\*d\*(n + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 2980

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] + Dist[(A\*b\*d\*(2\*n + 3) - B\*(b\*c - 2\*a\*d\*(n + 1)))/(2\*d\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

#### Rule 3044

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c^2\*C + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) + c\*C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) - b\*(A\*d^2\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

#### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_)\*sec[(a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

#### Rubi steps

$$\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{11/2}(c + dx) dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{11/2}(c + dx) dx}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^{9/2}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{9d}$$

$$= \frac{2aA\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^7(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{21d}$$

$$= \frac{2a^2(52A + 63C) \sec^{5/2}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{315d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2a^2(136A + 189C) \sec^{3/2}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{315d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{4a^2(136A + 189C)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{315d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \dots$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.83, size = 123, normalized size = 0.56

$$a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} ((748A + 567C) \cos(c + dx) + (748A + 882C) \cos(2(c + dx)))$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(11/2), x]

[Out] (a\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*(752\*A + 693\*C + (748\*A + 567\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + (748\*A + 882\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 136\*A\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 189\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 136\*A\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 189\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(9/2)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/(630\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.48, size = 119, normalized size = 0.54

$$\frac{2 \left( (136A + 189C)a \cos(dx + c)^4 + (136A + 189C)a \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(34A + 21C)a \cos(dx + c)^2 + 85Aa \cos(dx + c) + 35Aa \right) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{315 \left( d \cos(dx + c)^5 + d \cos(dx + c)^4 \right) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(11/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 2/315\*(2\*(136\*A + 189\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (136\*A + 189\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(34\*A + 21\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 85\*A\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + 35\*A\*a)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/((d\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))

**giac [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(11/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple [A]** time = 0.61, size = 130, normalized size = 0.59

$$2(-1 + \cos(dx + c)) \left( 272A (\cos^4(dx + c)) + 378C (\cos^4(dx + c)) + 136A (\cos^3(dx + c)) + 189C (\cos^3(dx + c)) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(11/2), x)

[Out] -2/315/d\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))\*(272\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^4+378\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^4+136\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+189\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+102\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+63\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+85\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)+35\*A)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*(1/cos(d\*x+c))^(11/2)/sin(d\*x+c)\*a

**maxima [B]** time = 1.15, size = 619, normalized size = 2.83

$$4 \left( \frac{\left( \frac{315 \sqrt{2} a^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{840 \sqrt{2} a^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{1344 \sqrt{2} a^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} - \frac{1242 \sqrt{2} a^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin(dx+c)^7}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^7} + \frac{517 \sqrt{2} a^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin(dx+c)^9}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^9} - \frac{94 \sqrt{2} a^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin(dx+c)^{11}}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^{11}} \right) A \left( \frac{\sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} \right)}{\left( \frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1 \right)^{\frac{11}{2}} \left( -\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1 \right)^{\frac{11}{2}} \left( \frac{4 \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + \frac{6 \sin(dx+c)^4}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4} + \frac{4 \sin(dx+c)^6}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^6} + \frac{\sin(dx+c)^8}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^8} + 1 \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 
$$\frac{4}{315} \left( \frac{315 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} \sin(d*x + c)}{(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)} - 840 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} \sin(d*x + c)^3 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 1344 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} \sin(d*x + c)^5 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 - 1242 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} \sin(d*x + c)^7 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7 + 517 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} \sin(d*x + c)^9 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^9 - 94 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} \sin(d*x + c)^{11} / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^{11} \right) A (\sin(d*x + c)^2 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^4 / ((\sin(d*x + c) / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^{11/2} * (-\sin(d*x + c) / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^{11/2} * (4 \sin(d*x + c)^2 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 6 \sin(d*x + c)^4 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4 + 4 \sin(d*x + c)^6 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^6 + \sin(d*x + c)^8 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^8 + 1)) + 63 * (5 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} \sin(d*x + c) / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 20 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} \sin(d*x + c)^3 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 32 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} \sin(d*x + c)^5 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 - 26 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} \sin(d*x + c)^7 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7 + 11 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} \sin(d*x + c)^9 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^9 - 2 \sqrt{2} a^{3/2} \sin(d*x + c)^{11} / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^{11}) * C (\sin(d*x + c)^2 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^4 / ((\sin(d*x + c) / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^{11/2} * (-\sin(d*x + c) / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^{11/2} * (4 \sin(d*x + c)^2 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 6 \sin(d*x + c)^4 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4 + 4 \sin(d*x + c)^6 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^6 + \sin(d*x + c)^8 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^8 + 1)) / d$$

**mupad [B]** time = 6.54, size = 320, normalized size = 1.46

$$\frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\frac{e^{-c1i-dx1i}}{2} + \frac{e^{c1i+dx1i}}{2}}}}{\frac{8Cae^{\frac{c9i}{2} + \frac{dx9i}{2}} \sin\left(\frac{3c}{2} + \frac{3dx}{2}\right) \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}{d} + \frac{8ae^{\frac{c9i}{2} + \frac{dx9i}{2}} \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) (12A+13C) \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}{5d} + \dots}{12e^{\frac{c9i}{2} + \frac{dx9i}{2}} \cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 8e^{\frac{c9i}{2} + \frac{dx9i}{2}} \cos\left(\frac{3c}{2} + \frac{3dx}{2}\right) + 8e^{\frac{c9i}{2} + \frac{dx9i}{2}} \cos\left(\frac{5c}{2} + \frac{5dx}{2}\right) + \dots}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(11/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\left( \frac{1}{\exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + \exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2} \right)^{1/2} * \left( \frac{8*a*\exp((c*9i)/2 + (d*x*9i)/2) * \sin(c/2 + (d*x)/2) * (12*A + 13*C) * (a + a*\cos(c + d*x))^{1/2}}{(5*d)} - \frac{8*C*a*\exp((c*9i)/2 + (d*x*9i)/2) * \sin((3*c)/2 + (3*d*x)/2) * (a + a*\cos(c + d*x))^{1/2}}{d} + \frac{8*a*\exp((c*9i)/2 + (d*x*9i)/2) * \sin((5*c)/2 + (5*d*x)/2) * (68*A + 77*C) * (a + a*\cos(c + d*x))^{1/2}}{(35*d)} + \frac{8*a*\exp((c*9i)/2 + (d*x*9i)/2) * \sin((9*c)/2 + (9*d*x)/2) * (136*A + 189*C) * (a + a*\cos(c + d*x))^{1/2}}{(315*d)} \right) / \left( 12*\exp((c*9i)/2 + (d*x*9i)/2) * \cos(c/2 + (d*x)/2) + 8*\exp((c*9i)/2 + (d*x*9i)/2) * \cos((3*c)/2 + (3*d*x)/2) + 8*\exp((c*9i)/2 + (d*x*9i)/2) * \cos((5*c)/2 + (5*d*x)/2) + 2*\exp((c*9i)/2 + (d*x*9i)/2) * \cos((7*c)/2 + (7*d*x)/2) + 2*\exp((c*9i)/2 + (d*x*9i)/2) * \cos((9*c)/2 + (9*d*x)/2) \right)$$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(11/2),x)

[Out] Timed out



$$3.1214 \quad \int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=172

$$\frac{2a^2(4A + 5C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a^2(104A + 175C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{105d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2A \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

[Out] 2/7\*A\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+2/15\*a^2\*(4\*A+5\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+6/35\*a\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d+2/105\*a^2\*(104\*A+175\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.65, antiderivative size = 172, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.135$ , Rules used = {4221, 3044, 2975, 2980, 2771}

$$\frac{2a^2(4A + 5C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a^2(104A + 175C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{105d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2A \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(9/2), x]

[Out] (2\*a^2\*(104\*A + 175\*C)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(105\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*a^2\*(4\*A + 5\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(15\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (6\*a\*A\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(35\*d) + (2\*A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(7\*d)

**Rule 2771**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]/((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*b^2\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(f\*(b\*c + a\*d)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

**Rule 2975**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m - n - 2) - B\*(a\*c\*(m - 1) + b\*d\*(n + 1)) - (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

**Rule 2980**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[(A\*b\*d\*(2\*n + 3) - B\*(b\*c - 2\*a\*d\*(n + 1)))/(2\*d\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

Rule 3044

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*
m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^
2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^
2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{c} dx$$

$$= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d}$$

$$= \frac{6aA\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{35d}$$

$$= \frac{2a^2(4A + 5C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{6aA\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2a^2(104A + 175C)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{6aA\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.60, size = 102, normalized size = 0.59

$$\frac{a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} ((468A + 525C) \cos(c + dx) + 2(52A + 35C) \cos(2(c + dx))) + 2a^2(104A + 175C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{210d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + C*cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^(9/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (a*Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*(164*A + 70*C + (468*A + 525*C)*Cos[c + d*x] + 2*(52*A + 35*C)*Cos[2*(c + d*x)] + 104*A*Cos[3*(c + d*x)] + 175*C*Cos[3*(c + d*x)]))*Sec[c + d*x]^(7/2)*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/(210*d)
```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.47, size = 100, normalized size = 0.58

$$\frac{2\left((104A + 175C)a \cos(dx + c)^3 + (52A + 35C)a \cos(dx + c)^2 + 39Aa \cos(dx + c) + 15Aa\right) \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c)} + 6aA\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{105\left(d \cos(dx + c)^4 + d \cos(dx + c)^3\right) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 2/105\*((104\*A + 175\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (52\*A + 35\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 39\*A\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + 15\*A\*a)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/((d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [A] time = 0.58, size = 108, normalized size = 0.63

$$\frac{2(-1 + \cos(dx + c))(104A(\cos^3(dx + c)) + 175C(\cos^3(dx + c)) + 52A(\cos^2(dx + c)) + 35C(\cos^2(dx + c)))}{105d \sin(dx + c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x)

[Out] -2/105/d\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))\*(104\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+175\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+52\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+35\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+39\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)+15\*A)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*(1/cos(d\*x+c))^(9/2)/sin(d\*x+c)\*a

**maxima** [B] time = 0.66, size = 527, normalized size = 3.06

$$4 \frac{\left( \frac{105 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{245 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{273 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} - \frac{171 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin(dx+c)^7}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^7} + \frac{38 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin(dx+c)^9}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^9} \right) A \left( \frac{\sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + 1 \right)^3 + 35 \left( \frac{3 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin(dx+c)^3}{\cos(dx+c)+1} \right)}{\left( \frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1 \right)^9 \left( -\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} + 1 \right)^9 \left( \frac{3 \sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + \frac{3 \sin(dx+c)^4}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4} + \frac{\sin(dx+c)^6}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^6} + 1 \right)}$$

105 d

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 4/105\*((105\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 245\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + 273\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5 - 171\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^7/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^7 + 38\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^9/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^9)\*A\*(sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^3/((sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(9/2)\*(-sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(9/2)\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + 3\*sin(d\*x + c)^4/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^4 + sin(d\*x + c)^6/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^6 + 1)) + 35\*(3\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 11\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + 15\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5 - 9\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^7/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^7 + 2\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^9/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^9)\*C\*(sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^3/((sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(9/2)\*(-sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(9/2)\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + 3\*sin(d\*x + c)^4/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^4 + sin(d\*x + c)^6/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^6 + 1))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 6.68, size = 299, normalized size = 1.74

$$\sqrt{\frac{1}{\frac{e^{-c1i-dx1i}}{2} + \frac{e^{c1i+dx1i}}{2}}} \left( \frac{4Ca e^{\frac{c7i}{2} + \frac{dx7i}{2}} \sin\left(\frac{5c}{2} + \frac{5dx}{2}\right) \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}{d} - \frac{52a e^{\frac{c7i}{2} + \frac{dx7i}{2}} \sin\left(\frac{3c}{2} + \frac{3dx}{2}\right) (4A+5C) \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}{15d} + \dots \right)$$

$$\frac{\dots}{6e^{\frac{c7i}{2} + \frac{dx7i}{2}} \cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 6e^{\frac{c7i}{2} + \frac{dx7i}{2}} \cos\left(\frac{3c}{2} + \frac{3dx}{2}\right) + 2e^{\frac{c7i}{2} + \frac{dx7i}{2}} \cos\left(\frac{5c}{2} + \frac{5dx}{2}\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(9/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2),x)

[Out] -((1/(exp(-c\*1i - d\*x\*1i)/2 + exp(c\*1i + d\*x\*1i)/2))^(1/2)\*((4\*C\*a\*exp((c\*7i)/2 + (d\*x\*7i)/2)\*sin((5\*c)/2 + (5\*d\*x)/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/d - (52\*a\*exp((c\*7i)/2 + (d\*x\*7i)/2)\*sin((3\*c)/2 + (3\*d\*x)/2)\*(4\*A + 5\*C)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/(15\*d) + (4\*a\*exp((c\*7i)/2 + (d\*x\*7i)/2)\*sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(4\*A + 11\*C)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/(3\*d) - (4\*a\*exp((c\*7i)/2 + (d\*x\*7i)/2)\*sin((7\*c)/2 + (7\*d\*x)/2)\*(104\*A + 175\*C)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/(105\*d)))/(6\*exp((c\*7i)/2 + (d\*x\*7i)/2)\*cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2) + 6\*exp((c\*7i)/2 + (d\*x\*7i)/2)\*cos((3\*c)/2 + (3\*d\*x)/2) + 2\*exp((c\*7i)/2 + (d\*x\*7i)/2)\*cos((5\*c)/2 + (5\*d\*x)/2) + 2\*exp((c\*7i)/2 + (d\*x\*7i)/2)\*cos((7\*c)/2 + (7\*d\*x)/2))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(9/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1215 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^{7/2}(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=183

$$\frac{2a^{3/2}C\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{d} + \frac{2a^2(4A+5C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{5d\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{2A\sin(c+dx)}{d}$$

[Out] 2/5\*A\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+2/5\*a\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d+2\*a^(3/2)\*C\*arcsin(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d+2/5\*a^2\*(4\*A+5\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.62, antiderivative size = 183, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.162$ , Rules used = {4221, 3044, 2975, 2980, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{2a^2(4A+5C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{5d\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{2a^{3/2}C\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{d} + \frac{2A\sin(c+dx)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out] (2\*a^(3/2)\*C\*ArcSin[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]/d + (2\*a^2\*(4\*A + 5\*C)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*a\*A\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*d) + (2\*A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*d)

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2975

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1))/(d\*f\*(n+1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d\*(n+1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1)\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m-n-2) - B\*(a\*c\*(m-1) + b\*d\*(n+1)) - (A\*b\*d\*(m+n+1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(n+1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 2980

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Sim

p[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[(A\*b\*d\*(2\*n + 3) - B\*(b\*c - 2\*a\*d\*(n + 1)))/(2\*d\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] & & NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] & & EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] & & NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] & & LtQ[n, -1]

Rule 3044

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c^2\*C + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) + c\*C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) - b\*(A\*d^2\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] & & NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] & & EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] & & NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] & & !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] & & (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_)\*sec[(a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] & & !IntegerQ[m] & & KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

Rubi steps

$$\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{7/2}(c + dx) dx = (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^{5/2}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{d} dx$$

$$= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^{5/2}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d}$$

$$= \frac{2aA\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{3/2}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d}$$

$$= \frac{2a^2(4A + 5C)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2aA\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{5d}$$

$$= \frac{2a^2(4A + 5C)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2aA\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{5d}$$

$$= \frac{2a^{3/2}C \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.76, size = 121, normalized size = 0.66

$$\frac{a \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^{5/2}(c + dx) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) ((6A + 5C) \cos(2(c + dx))) + 6A \cos(c + dx)\right)}{5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out] (a\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(5\*Sqrt[2]\*C\*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2) + (8\*A + 5\*C + 6\*A\*Cos[c + d\*x] + (6\*A + 5\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(5\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 0.48, size = 146, normalized size = 0.80

$$\frac{2 \left( 5 \left( C a \cos(dx + c)^3 + C a \cos(dx + c)^2 \right) \sqrt{a} \arctan \left( \frac{\sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)} \right) - \frac{((6A+5C)a \cos(dx+c)^2 + 3Aa \cos(dx+c)) \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}} \right)}{5 \left( d \cos(dx + c)^3 + d \cos(dx + c)^2 \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -2/5\*(5\*(C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - ((6\*A + 5\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*A\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.65, size = 371, normalized size = 2.03

$$2 \left( 5C \left( \cos^3(dx + c) \right) \arctan \left( \frac{\sin(dx+c) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}}}{\cos(dx+c)} \right) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} + 15C \left( \cos^2(dx + c) \right) \arctan \left( \frac{\sin(dx+c) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}}}{\cos(dx+c)} \right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x)

[Out] 2/5/d\*(5\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c))))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c))))^(5/2)+15\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c))))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c))))^(5/2)+15\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c))))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c))))^(5/2)+5\*C\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c))))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c))))^(5/2)+6\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)+5\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+3\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(1/cos(d\*x+c))^(7/2)\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)^4/(-1+cos(d\*x+c))^2/(1+cos(d\*x+c))^3\*a

**maxima** [B] time = 1.49, size = 1700, normalized size = 9.29

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

```
[Out] 1/30*(5*(2*sqrt(cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)
) + 1)*a^(3/2)*sin(3/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + 3
*((a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + a*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + a)*
arctan2((cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^
(1/4)*(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))*sin(1/2*arctan2
(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c
), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c
))))), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1
/4)*(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*cos(1/2*arcta
n2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) + sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c),
cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))
)) + 1) - (a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + a*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*a*cos(2*d*x + 2*
c) + a)*arctan2((cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*
c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))*sin(1/2
*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d
*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d
*x + 2*c))))), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)
+ 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*cos(1
/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) + sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x
+ 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x
+ 2*c)))) - 1) - (a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + a*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*a*cos(2*
d*x + 2*c) + a)*arctan2((cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*
d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) +
1))), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/
4)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + 1) + (a*cos(2
*d*x + 2*c)^2 + a*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + a)*arctan2((c
os(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*sin(
1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 +
sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d
*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - 1))*((cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2
*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*sqrt(a) - 2*((6*(a*sin(4*d*x + 4*c) +
2*a*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*cos(5/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))
- 3*a*sin(4*d*x + 4*c) - 7*a*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) - 6*(a*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*
a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + a)*sin(5/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))
))*cos(5/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + (3*a*cos(4*d*
x + 4*c) + 7*a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 6*(a*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*a*cos(2*d*x + 2
*c) + a)*cos(5/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) + 6*(a*sin(4*
d*x + 4*c) + 2*a*sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*sin(5/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*
d*x + 2*c)))) + 4*a)*sin(5/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)
) - 9*(a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + a*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) +
a)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sqrt(a))*C/(c
os(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(5/4) + 24
*(5*sqrt(2)*a^(3/2)*sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 10*sqrt(2)*a^(3/2)*si
n(d*x + c)^3/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 7*sqrt(2)*a^(3/2)*sin(d*x + c)^5/(cos(d
*x + c) + 1)^5 - 2*sqrt(2)*a^(3/2)*sin(d*x + c)^7/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7)*A*(
sin(d*x + c)^2/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^2/((sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1
) + 1)^(7/2)*(-sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(7/2)*(2*sin(d*x + c)^2
/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + sin(d*x + c)^4/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4 + 1))/d
```

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \left( C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A \right) \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{7/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(1/cos(c + d*x))^(7/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2
),x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(1/cos(c + d*x))^(7/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2
), x)
```



sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1216 \quad \int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^2(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=181

$$\frac{3a^{3/2}C\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{d} - \frac{a^2(8A-3C)\sin(c+dx)}{3d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{2A\sin(c+dx)\sec^2(c+dx)}{d}$$

[Out]  $2/3*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}*\sec(d*x+c)^{3/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/d-1/3*a^2*(8*A-3*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/\sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}+3*a^{3/2}*C*\arcsin(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{1/2}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2})*\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}*\sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}/d+2*a*A*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}*\sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.64, antiderivative size = 181, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.162$ , Rules used = {4221, 3044, 2975, 2981, 2774, 216}

$$-\frac{a^2(8A-3C)\sin(c+dx)}{3d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{3a^{3/2}C\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{d} + \frac{2A\sin(c+dx)\sec^2(c+dx)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{3/2}*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{5/2}, x]$

[Out]  $(3*a^{3/2}*C*\text{ArcSin}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/d - (a^2*(8*A - 3*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a*A*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/d + (2*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{3/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d)$

#### Rule 216

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[\text{ArcSin}[(\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a]]/\text{Rt}[-b, 2], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b]$

#### Rule 2774

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]/\text{Sqrt}[(d_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[-2/f, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b*\text{Cos}[e + f*x])/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, d, e, f\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[d, a/b]$

#### Rule 2975

$\text{Int}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(m_)}*((A_) + (B_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m-1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)})/(d*f*(n+1)*(b*c + a*d)), x] - \text{Dist}[b/(d*(n+1)*(b*c + a*d)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m-1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)}*\text{Simp}[a*A*d*(m-n-2) - B*(a*c*(m-1) + b*d*(n+1)) - (A*b*d*(m+n+1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(n+1))]*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[m, 1/2] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*m] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[2*n] \ || \ \text{EqQ}[c, 0])$

#### Rule 2981

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}$

```
[(-2*b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(2*n + 3)*Sqrt[a +
b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(b
*d*(2*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]
```

#### Rule 3044

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*
m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^
2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2
, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

#### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

#### Rubi steps

$$\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) dx}{d}$$

$$= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d}$$

$$= \frac{2aA\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d}$$

$$= -\frac{a^2(8A - 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{d}$$

$$= -\frac{a^2(8A - 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{d}$$

$$= \frac{3a^{3/2}C \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.56, size = 116, normalized size = 0.64

$$\frac{a \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) (20A \cos(c + dx) + 4A + 3C \cos(2(c + dx)))\right)}{6d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^(5
/2), x]
```

[Out]  $(a*\sqrt{a*(1 + \cos[c + d*x])})*\sec[(c + d*x)/2]*\sec[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*(9*\sqrt{2})*C*\text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{2}*\sin[(c + d*x)/2]]*\cos[c + d*x]^{(3/2)} + (4*A + 3*C + 20*A*\cos[c + d*x] + 3*C*\cos[2*(c + d*x)])*\sin[(c + d*x)/2])/(6*d)$

**fricas** [A] time = 0.44, size = 138, normalized size = 0.76

$$\frac{9\left(Ca \cos(dx+c)^2 + Ca \cos(dx+c)\right)\sqrt{a} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)}\right) - \frac{(3Ca \cos(dx+c)^2 + 10Aa \cos(dx+c) + 2Aa)\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}}{3\left(d \cos(dx+c)^2 + d \cos(dx+c)\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $-1/3*(9*(C*a*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + C*a*\cos(d*x + c))*\text{sqrt}(a)*\arctan(\text{sqrt}(a*\cos(d*x + c) + a)*\text{sqrt}(\cos(d*x + c))/(\text{sqrt}(a)*\sin(d*x + c))) - (3*C*a*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 10*A*a*\cos(d*x + c) + 2*A*a)*\text{sqrt}(a*\cos(d*x + c) + a)*\sin(d*x + c)/\text{sqrt}(\cos(d*x + c)))/(d*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + d*\cos(d*x + c))$

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [A] time = 0.72, size = 290, normalized size = 1.60

$$\left(9C \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)\sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}}}{\cos(dx+c)}\right) \left(\cos^2(dx+c)\right) + 18C \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)\sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}}}{\cos(dx+c)}\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x)

[Out]  $-1/3/d*(9*C*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(3/2)}*\arctan(\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c))*\cos(d*x+c)^2+18*C*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(3/2)}*\arctan(\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c))*\cos(d*x+c)+9*C*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(3/2)}*\arctan(\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c))+3*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2+10*A*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)+2*A*\sin(d*x+c))*\cos(d*x+c)*(1/\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}*(a*(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)^2/(-1+\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^2*a$

**maxima** [B] time = 1.39, size = 1393, normalized size = 7.70

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $1/12*(3*(6*(\cos(2*d*x + 2*c))^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c))^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{(3/4)}*a^{(3/2)}*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + 2*(3*a*\cos(3/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*\sin(2*d*x$

+ 2\*c) + (a\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2\*sin(d\*x + c) + a\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2\*sin(d\*x + c) + 2\*a\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)\*sin(d\*x + c) + a\*sin(d\*x + c))\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) - 3\*(a\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + a)\*sin(3/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) - ((a\*cos(d\*x + c) - a)\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + (a\*cos(d\*x + c) - a)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) - a)\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + a\*cos(d\*x + c) - a)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)))\*(cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*sqrt(a) + 3\*((a\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + a\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*a\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + a)\*arctan2(-(cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*(cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))\*sin(d\*x + c) - cos(d\*x + c)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))), (cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*(cos(d\*x + c)\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) + sin(d\*x + c)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)))) + 1) - (a\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + a\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*a\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + a)\*arctan2(-(cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*(cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))\*sin(d\*x + c) - cos(d\*x + c)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))), (cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*(cos(d\*x + c)\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) + sin(d\*x + c)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)))) - 1) - (a\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + a\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*a\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + a)\*arctan2((cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))), (cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) + 1) + (a\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + a\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*a\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + a)\*arctan2((cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))), (cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) - 1))\*sqrt(a))\*C/(cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1) + 16\*(3\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 5\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + 2\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5)\*A/((sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(5/2)\*(-sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(5/2)))/d

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{5/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1217 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^2(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=195

$$\frac{a^{3/2}(8A + 7C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a\cos(c + dx) + a}}\right)}{4d} - \frac{a^2(8A - 5C)\sin(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{a(4A - C)}{4d}$$

[Out]  $-1/4*a^2*(8*A-5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/\sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}-1/2*a*(4*A-C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}+2*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}/d+1/4*a^{3/2}*(8*A+7*C)*\arcsin(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{1/2}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2})*\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}*\sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.65, antiderivative size = 195, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.162$ , Rules used = {4221, 3044, 2976, 2981, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{a^{3/2}(8A + 7C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a\cos(c + dx) + a}}\right)}{4d} - \frac{a^2(8A - 5C)\sin(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{a(4A - C)}{4d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{3/2}*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{3/2}, x]$   
 [Out]  $(a^{3/2}*(8*A + 7*C)*\text{ArcSin}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(4*d) - (a^2*(8*A - 5*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - (a*(4*A - C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/d$

#### Rule 216

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[\text{ArcSin}[(\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a]]/\text{Rt}[-b, 2], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b]$

#### Rule 2774

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]/\text{Sqrt}[(d_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[-2/f, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b*\text{Cos}[e + f*x])/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, d, e, f\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[d, a/b]$

#### Rule 2976

$\text{Int}(((a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(m_)}*((A_) + (B_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(b*B*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m-1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)})/(d*f*(m+n+1)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(m+n+1)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m-1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^n*\text{Simp}[a*A*d*(m+n+1) + B*(a*c*(m-1) + b*d*(n+1)) + (A*b*d*(m+n+1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m+n))]*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[m, 1/2] \ \&\& \ !\text{LtQ}[n, -1] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*m] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[2*n] \ || \ \text{EqQ}[c, 0])$

#### Rule 2981

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp
[(-2*b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(2*n + 3)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(b*d*(2*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]
```

#### Rule 3044

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

#### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

#### Rubi steps

$$\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{dx} dx$$

$$= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d}$$

$$= -\frac{a(4A - C) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{a^2(8A - 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{a(4A - C)}{4d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{a^2(8A - 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{a(4A - C)}{4d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{a^{3/2}(8A + 7C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{4d}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.66, size = 119, normalized size = 0.61

$$\frac{a \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(\sqrt{2}(8A + 7C) \sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{8d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] (a\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(Sqrt[2]\*(8\*A + 7\*C)\*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]] + 2\*(8\*A + C + 7\*C\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(8\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 0.60, size = 132, normalized size = 0.68

$$\frac{((8A + 7C)a \cos(dx + c) + (8A + 7C)a)\sqrt{a} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)}\right) - \frac{(2Ca \cos(dx+c)^2 + 7Ca \cos(dx+c) + 8Aa)}{\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}}{4(d \cos(dx + c) + d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/4\*(((8\*A + 7\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + (8\*A + 7\*C)\*a)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - (2\*C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 7\*C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + 8\*A\*a)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c) + d)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [A] time = 0.69, size = 327, normalized size = 1.68

$$\left(8A\sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)\sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}}}{\cos(dx+c)}\right) \cos(dx+c) + 7C \cos(dx+c) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)\sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}}}{\cos(dx+c)}\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x)

[Out] 1/4/d\*(8\*A\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)+7\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))+2\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+8\*A\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))+7\*C\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))+7\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)+8\*A\*sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(1/cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/(1+cos(d\*x+c))\*a

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="maxima")



[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{3/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.1218 $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=191

$$\frac{a^{3/2}(24A + 11C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{8d} + \frac{a^2(24A + 19C)\sin(c + dx)}{24d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{aC\sin(c + dx)}{24d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{3}C(a+a\cos(dx+c))^{3/2}\sin(dx+c)/d/\sec(dx+c)^{1/2} + \frac{1}{24}a^2(24A+19C)\sin(dx+c)/d/(a+a\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}/\sec(dx+c)^{1/2} + \frac{1}{4}aC\sin(dx+c)(a+a\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}/d/\sec(dx+c)^{1/2} + \frac{1}{8}a^{3/2}(24A+11C)\arcsin(\sin(dx+c)a^{1/2}/(a+a\cos(dx+c))^{1/2})\cos(dx+c)^{1/2}\sec(dx+c)^{1/2}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.64, antiderivative size = 191, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.162$ , Rules used = {4221, 3046, 2976, 2981, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{a^{3/2}(24A + 11C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{8d} + \frac{a^2(24A + 19C)\sin(c + dx)}{24d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{aC\sin(c + dx)}{24d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a\cos[c + dx])^{3/2}(A + C\cos[c + dx]^2)\sqrt{\sec[c + dx]}, x]$

[Out]  $(a^{3/2}(24A + 11C)\text{ArcSin}[\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin[c + dx]}{\sqrt{a + a\cos[c + dx]}}]\sqrt{\cos[c + dx]}\sqrt{\sec[c + dx]})/(8d) + (a^2(24A + 19C)\sin[c + dx])/(24d\sqrt{a + a\cos[c + dx]}\sqrt{\sec[c + dx]}) + (aC\sqrt{a + a\cos[c + dx]}\sin[c + dx])/(4d\sqrt{\sec[c + dx]}) + (C(a + a\cos[c + dx])^{3/2}\sin[c + dx])/(3d\sqrt{\sec[c + dx]})$

#### Rule 216

$\text{Int}[1/\sqrt{(a_) + (b_)(x_)^2}, x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]x]/\sqrt{a}]/\text{Rt}[-b, 2], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2774

$\text{Int}[\sqrt{(a_) + (b_)\sin[(e_) + (f_)(x_)]}/\sqrt{(d_)\sin[(e_) + (f_)(x_)]}, x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[-2/f, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/\sqrt{1 - x^2/a}], x], x, (b\cos[e + fx])/\sqrt{a + b\sin[e + fx]}], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2976

$\text{Int}[(a_) + (b_)\sin[(e_) + (f_)(x_)]^{(m_)}((A_) + (B_)\sin[(e_) + (f_)(x_)]^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(bB\cos[e + fx](a + b\sin[e + fx])^{(m-1)}(c + d\sin[e + fx])^{(n+1)})/(df(m+n+1)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d(m+n+1)), \text{Int}[(a + b\sin[e + fx])^{(m-1)}(c + d\sin[e + fx])^n \text{Simp}[aA*d*(m+n+1) + B*(a*c*(m-1) + b*d*(n+1)) + (A*b*d*(m+n+1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m+n))\sin[e + fx]], x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 2981

$\text{Int}[\sqrt{(a_) + (b_)\sin[(e_) + (f_)(x_)]}((A_) + (B_)\sin[(e_) + (f_)(x_)]^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*bB\cos[e + fx](c + d\sin[e + fx])^{(n+1)})/(d*f*(2*n+3)\sqrt{a + b\sin[e + fx]}], x] /;$

```
b*Sin[e + f*x]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(b
*d*(2*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3046

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))
/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1))
+ C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 -
d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} dx &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx \\ &= \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{3d} \\ &= \frac{aC\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{3d} \\ &= \frac{a^2(24A + 19C) \sin(c + dx)}{24d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{aC\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{3d} \\ &= \frac{a^2(24A + 19C) \sin(c + dx)}{24d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{aC\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{3d} \\ &= \frac{a^{3/2}(24A + 11C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{8d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.72, size = 133, normalized size = 0.70

$$\frac{a\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(3\sqrt{2}(24A + 11C) \sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) + 2\sqrt{2}\right)}{48d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*
x]], x]
```

```
[Out] (a*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]*Sqrt[Sec[
c + d*x]]*(3*Sqrt[2]*(24*A + 11*C)*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + 2*Sqr
```

$t[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(24*A + 37*C + 22*C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + 4*C*\text{Cos}[2*(c + d*x)])*\text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2])/(48*d)$

**fricas** [A] time = 0.79, size = 147, normalized size = 0.77

$$\frac{3((24A + 11C)a \cos(dx + c) + (24A + 11C)a)\sqrt{a} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos(dx+c) + \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)}\right) - (8Ca \cos(dx+c)^3 + 22Ca \cos(dx+c))}{24(d \cos(dx + c) + d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $-1/24*(3*((24*A + 11*C)*a*\cos(d*x + c) + (24*A + 11*C)*a)*\text{sqrt}(a)*\arctan(\text{sqrt}(a*\cos(d*x + c) + a)*\text{sqrt}(\cos(d*x + c))/(\text{sqrt}(a)*\sin(d*x + c))) - (8*C*a*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 22*C*a*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*(8*A + 11*C)*a*\cos(d*x + c))*\text{sqrt}(a*\cos(d*x + c) + a)*\sin(d*x + c)/\text{sqrt}(\cos(d*x + c)))/(d*\cos(d*x + c) + d)$

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [A] time = 0.66, size = 269, normalized size = 1.41

$$\left( 8C \sin(dx + c) \left( \cos^2(dx + c) \right) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} + 22C \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} \sin(dx + c) \cos(dx + c) + 24A \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out]  $-1/24/d*(8*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)+22*C*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)+24*A*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*\sin(d*x+c)+33*C*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*\sin(d*x+c)+72*A*\arctan(\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/\cos(d*x+c))+33*C*\arctan(\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/\cos(d*x+c)))*(1/\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*(a*(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/\sin(d*x+c)^2*(\cos(d*x+c)^2-1)*a$

**maxima** [B] time = 2.01, size = 2746, normalized size = 14.38

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $1/96*(24*(2*(a*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*\sin(d*x + c) - (a*\cos(d*x + c) - a)*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)))*(\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*\text{sqrt}(a) + 3*(a*\arctan2(-(\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos($

$$\begin{aligned}
& 2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*\sin(d*x + c) - \cos(d*x + c)*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + \\
& 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))), (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2 \\
& * \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{(1/4)}*(\cos(d*x + c)*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) \\
& , \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + \sin(d*x + c)*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), c \\
& \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))) + 1) - a*\arctan2(-(\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + \\
& 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{(1/4)}*(\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), c \\
& \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*\sin(d*x + c) - \cos(d*x + c)*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x \\
& + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))), (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 \\
& + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{(1/4)}*(\cos(d*x + c)*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2* \\
& *c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + \sin(d*x + c)*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) \\
& , \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))) - 1) - a*\arctan2((\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x \\
& + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{(1/4)}*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \\
& \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))), (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2* \\
& d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{(1/4)}*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + \\
& 1)) + 1) + a*\arctan2((\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x \\
& + 2*c) + 1)^{(1/4)}*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) \\
& , (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{(1/4)}* \\
& \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - 1))*\sqrt{a})*A + \\
& (4*(a*\cos(3/2*\arctan2(\sin(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) \\
& , \cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))) + 1))*\sin(3*d*x + 3* \\
& c) - (a*\cos(3*d*x + 3*c) - a)*\sin(3/2*\arctan2(\sin(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3 \\
& *c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))), \cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c) \\
& )) + 1))*(\cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + \sin(2/3 \\
& *\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + 2*\cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d \\
& *x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1)^{(3/4)}*\sqrt{a} + 6*(\cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3 \\
& *d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + \sin(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3 \\
& *d*x + 3*c)))^2 + 2*\cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + \\
& 1)^{(1/4)}*((3*a*\sin(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 11*a* \\
& \sin(1/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))))*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2 \\
& /3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))), \cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x \\
& + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1)) - (3*a*\cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), c \\
& \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 5*a*\cos(1/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)) \\
& ) - 8*a)*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c) \\
& ))), \cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1))*\sqrt{a} + 3 \\
& 3*(a*\arctan2(-(\cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + \sin \\
& (2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + 2*\cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin \\
& (3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1)^{(1/4)}*(\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2/3*\arcta \\
& n2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))), \cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \\
& \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1))*\sin(1/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c) \\
& )) - \cos(1/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(s \\
& in(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))), \cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3* \\
& d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1))), (\cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), c \\
& \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + \sin(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^ \\
& 2 + 2*\cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1)^{(1/4)}*(\cos( \\
& 1/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2/3*ar \\
& ctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))), \cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c) \\
& ), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1)) + \sin(1/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + \\
& 3*c)))*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)) \\
& ), \cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1))) + 1) - a*arc \\
& tan2(-(\cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + \sin(2/3*arc \\
& tan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + 2*\cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + \\
& 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1)^{(1/4)}*(\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3 \\
& *d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))), \cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d* \\
& x + 3*c))) + 1))*\sin(1/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) - \cos \\
& (1/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2/3*a \\
& rctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))), \cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3* \\
& c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1))), (\cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x \\
& + 3*c)))^2 + \sin(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + 2*co \\
& s(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1)^{(1/4)}*(\cos(1/3*arct
\end{aligned}$$

```

an2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))), cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))) + 1)) + sin(1/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))), cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))) + 1))) - 1) - a*arctan2((cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + sin(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + 2*cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))) + 1)^(1/4)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))), cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))) + 1)), (cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + sin(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))) + 1)^(1/4)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))), cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))) + 1)) + 1) + a*arctan2((cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + sin(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + 2*cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))) + 1)^(1/4)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))), cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))) + 1)), (cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + sin(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))) + 1)^(1/4)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))), cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))) + 1)) - 1))*sqrt(a))*C/d

```

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(1/cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(1/cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2), x)
```

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1219 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=238

$$\frac{a^{3/2}(112A + 75C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{64d} + \frac{a^2(16A + 13C) \sin(c + dx)}{32d \sec^2(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{1}{64}$$

[Out]  $1/4*C*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+1/32*a^2*(16*A+13*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/8*a*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+1/64*a^2*(112*A+75*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+1/64*a^{(3/2)}*(112*A+75*C)*\arcsin(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.74, antiderivative size = 238, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.189$ , Rules used = {4221, 3046, 2976, 2981, 2770, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{a^2(16A + 13C) \sin(c + dx)}{32d \sec^2(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{a^{3/2}(112A + 75C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{64d} + \frac{1}{64}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)]/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]], x]$

[Out]  $(a^{(3/2)}*(112*A + 75*C)*\text{ArcSin}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])]/\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]/(64*d) + (a^2*(16*A + 13*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(32*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (a*C*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(8*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (C*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (a^2*(112*A + 75*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(64*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 216

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{ArcSin}[(\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a]]/\text{Rt}[-b, 2], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b]$

#### Rule 2770

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((c_) + (d_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^n, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-2*b*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^n)/(f*(2*n + 1)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x] + \text{Dist}[(2*n*(b*c + a*d))/(b*(2*n + 1)), \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{n-1}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[n, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2774

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]/\text{Sqrt}[(d_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[-2/f, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b*\text{Cos}[e + f*x])/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, d, e, f\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[d, a/b]$

#### Rule 2976

$\text{Int}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^m*((c_) + (d_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^n, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Si}$

```
mp[(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

### Rule 2981

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(2*n + 3)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(b*d*(2*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3046

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + a \cos(c + dx)) \\
&= \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{4d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})^2}{4d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{aC \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{8d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))}{4d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{a^2(16A + 13C) \sin(c + dx)}{32d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{aC \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{8d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{a^2(16A + 13C) \sin(c + dx)}{32d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{aC \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{8d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{a^2(16A + 13C) \sin(c + dx)}{32d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{aC \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{8d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{a^2(16A + 13C) \sin(c + dx)}{32d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{aC \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{8d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{a^3(112A + 75C) \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{64d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.69, size = 150, normalized size = 0.63

$$\frac{a \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left( \sqrt{2} (112A + 75C) \sin^{-1} \left( \sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \right) \right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{64d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (a\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(Sqrt[2]\*(112\*A + 75\*C)\*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]] + (112\*A + 95\*C + (32\*A + 62\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 20\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 4\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)])\*(-Sin[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(3\*(c + d\*x))/2])))/(128\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.58, size = 163, normalized size = 0.68

$$\frac{((112A + 75C)a \cos(dx + c) + (112A + 75C)a)\sqrt{a} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos(dx+c) + \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)}\right) - \frac{(16Ca \cos(dx+c)^4 + 40Ca \cos(dx+c)^3 + 2*(16A + 25C)*a*\cos(dx+c)^2 + (112A + 75C)*a*\cos(dx+c))*\sqrt{a*\cos(dx+c) + a}*\sin(dx+c)}{64(d \cos(dx + c) + d)}}{64(d \cos(dx + c) + d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/64\*(((112\*A + 75\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + (112\*A + 75\*C)\*a)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - (16\*C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 40\*C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*(16\*A + 25\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (112\*A + 75\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c) + d)

giac [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

maple [A] time = 0.57, size = 345, normalized size = 1.45

---


$$(-1 + \cos(dx + c))^2 \left( 16C \sin(dx + c) (\cos^3(dx + c)) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} + 40C \sin(dx + c) (\cos^2(dx + c)) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} \right)$$


---

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] 1/64/d\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(16\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+40\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+32\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+50\*C\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)+112\*A\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+75\*C\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+112\*A\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))+75\*C\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)/(1/cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/sin(d\*x+c)^4\*a

maxima [B] time = 1.89, size = 7999, normalized size = 33.61

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/256\*(16\*(2\*(cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*((a\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))) \* sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + a\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) - (a\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) - 6\*a)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))) \* cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) + (a\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))) - a\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + (a\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) - 6\*a)\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))) + 6\*a)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)))\*sqrt(a) + 7\*(a\*arctan2((cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))) \* sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) - cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) \* sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))))), (cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))) + sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) \* sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))) + 1) - a\*arctan2((cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))) \* sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) - cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) \* sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)))

$$\begin{aligned}
& d*x + 2*c) + 1)) * \sin(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))), (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4} * (\cos(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) * \cos(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + \sin(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) * \sin(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) - 1) - \\
& a * \arctan2((\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4} * \sin(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))), (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4} * \cos(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + 1) + a * \arctan2((\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4} * \sin(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))), (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4} * \cos(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - 1)) * \sqrt{a}) * A + (2 * (\cos(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + \sin(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + 2*\cos(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))) + 1)^{3/4} * ((a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + a*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^3 + 4*(a*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^3 + (a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 - 2*a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + a)*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c))*\cos(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + 4*(a*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^3 + (a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 2*a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + a)*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c))*\sin(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + (2*a*\cos(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))))*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + a*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) - 2*(a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + a)*\sin(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))))*\cos(3/4 * \arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + 4*(a*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^3 + (a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 - a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c))*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c))*\cos(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + (8*a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 32*(a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + a*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 - 2*a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + a)*\cos(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + 8*a*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 32*(a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + a*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 2*a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + a)*\sin(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 - a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*(16*a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 16*a*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 - 17*a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + a)*\cos(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) - 2*(64*a*\cos(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))))*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 17*a*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c))*\sin(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) * \sin(3/4 * \arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) - 4*(4*a*\cos(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))))*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + a*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 * \sin(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))))*\cos(3/2 * \arctan2(\sin(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))), \cos(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))) + 1)) - (a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^3 - 8*a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*(a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^3 - 10*a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + (a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) - 8*a)*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 17*a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) - 8*a)*\cos(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + (a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) - 8*a)*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*(a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^3 - 6*a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + (a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) - 8*a)*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 - 15*a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) - 8*a)*\sin(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + (8*a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 32*(a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + a*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 - 2*a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + a)*\cos(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + 8*a*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 32*(a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + a*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 2*a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + a)*\sin(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 - a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*(16*a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 16*a*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 - 17*a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + a)*\cos(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) - 2*(64*a*\cos(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))))*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 17*a*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c))*\sin(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) * \cos(3/4 * \arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + 4*(a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^3 - 9*a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + (a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) - 8*a)*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 8*a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c))*\cos(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) - (2*a*\cos(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))))*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + a*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) - 2*(a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + a)*\sin(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))))*\sin(3/4 * \arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) - 4*(4*(a*\cos(4
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& *d*x + 4*c) - 8*a)*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))*\sin \\
& (4*d*x + 4*c) + (a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) - 8*a)*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c))*\sin(1/2*\arctan \\
& 2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))*\sin(3/2*\arctan2(\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin \\
& (4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))), \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4* \\
& d*x + 4*c))) + 1))*\sqrt{a} + 2*(\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d* \\
& x + 4*c)))^2 + \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + 2*c \\
& \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + 1)^{(1/4)}*((a*\cos(4*d* \\
& x + 4*c)^2*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + a*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^3 + 80*(a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) \\
& ^2 + a*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 2*a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + a)*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4 \\
& *d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^3 + 4*(a*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^3 + (a*\cos(4*d*x \\
& + 4*c)^2 - 2*a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + a)*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 76*(a*\cos(4*d*x + 4 \\
& *c)^2 + a*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 - 2*a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + a)*\sin(1/4*\arctan2(\sin \\
& (4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))))*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4 \\
& *d*x + 4*c)))^2 + a*\cos(1/4*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))*\sin \\
& (4*d*x + 4*c) + 4*(a*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^3 - 80*a*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + \\
& 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + (a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 2*a*\cos \\
& (4*d*x + 4*c) - 19*a)*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 76*(a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + a*\sin( \\
& 4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 2*a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + a)*\sin(1/4*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) \\
& , \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))))*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 \\
& + 2*(2*a*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^3 + a*\cos(1/4*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d \\
& *x + 4*c)))*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 2*(a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 - a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) \\
& )*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + (152*a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 152*a*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 - \\
& 153*a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + a)*\sin(1/4*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + \\
& 4*c))))*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + 2*(10*a*\cos( \\
& 4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 40*(a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + a*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 - 2*a*\cos( \\
& 4*d*x + 4*c) + a)*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + \\
& 8*a*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 - 153*a*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*\sin(1/4*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + \\
& 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + 8*(5*a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*a*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) \\
& )^2 - 76*a*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*\sin(1/4*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4 \\
& *c))) - 5*a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c))*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + \\
& 4*c))) - (a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + a)*\cos(1/4*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4* \\
& d*x + 4*c))))*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + (76*a* \\
& \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 76*a*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 - a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c))*\sin(1/4* \\
& \arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(1/2*\arcta \\
& n2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))), \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \\
& \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + 1) - (a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^3 + 80*(a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 \\
& + a*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 - 2*a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + a)*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d \\
& *x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^3 - 56*a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*(a*\cos(4*d*x \\
& + 4*c)^3 - 38*a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + (a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) - 36*a)*\sin(4*d*x \\
& + 4*c)^2 + 93*a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 36*(a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + a*\sin(4*d*x + \\
& 4*c)^2 - 2*a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + a)*\cos(1/4*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4 \\
& *d*x + 4*c))) - 56*a)*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 \\
& + (a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) - 56*a)*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*(a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^3 \\
& - 54*a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + (a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) - 56*a)*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 \\
& - 111*a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 20*(a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + a*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 \\
& + 2*a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + a)*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + \\
& 4*c))) + 36*(a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + a*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 2*a*\cos(4*d*x + \\
& 4*c) + a)*\cos(1/4*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) - 56*a)*\sin \\
& (1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 - a*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*\sin \\
& (1/4*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + 2*(2*a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) \\
& )^3 - 104*a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 2*(a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) - 51*a)*\sin(4*d*x + \\
& 4*c)^2 - a*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)*\sin(1/4*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4 \\
& *c))) + 112*a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + (72*a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 72*a*\sin(4*d*x \\
& + 4*c)^2 - 73*a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + a)*\cos(1/4*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos \\
& (4*d*x + 4*c))))*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + (36 \\
& *a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 36*a*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 - a*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c))*\cos(1 \\
& /4*\arctan2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) - 2*(160*a*\cos(1/2*\arctan2( \\
& \sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 73*a*\cos(1/4*\arct \\
& an2(\sin(4*d*x + 4*c), \cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 8*(36*a*\cos(1/4
\end{aligned}$$



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4*c))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c))))*arctan2((cos(1
/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d
*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + 2*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4
*d*x + 4*c))) + 1)^(1/4)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c),
cos(4*d*x + 4*c))), cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) +
1)), (cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + sin(1/2*arct
an2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + 2*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x +
4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + 1)^(1/4)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d
*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c))), cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x
+ 4*c))) + 1)) + 1) + (a*cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*(a*cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + a*s
in(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 - 2*a*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + a)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4
*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + a*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*(a*cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2
+ a*sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 2*a*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + a)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*
x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + 4*(a*cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + a*sin(4*d*x + 4*
c)^2 - a*cos(4*d*x + 4*c))*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*
c))) - 4*(4*a*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))*sin(4*d*
x + 4*c) + a*sin(4*d*x + 4*c))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x
+ 4*c))))*arctan2((cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 +
sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + 2*cos(1/2*arctan2
(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + 1)^(1/4)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(1/2*ar
ctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c))), cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c
), cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + 1)), (cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x +
4*c)))^2 + sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + 2*cos(
1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + 1)^(1/4)*cos(1/2*arctan2
(sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c))), cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(
4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + 1)) - 1))*sqrt(a))*C/(4*(cos(4*d*x + 4*c
)^2 + sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 - 2*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 1)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*
x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + 4*(cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2
+ 2*cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 1)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*
c)))^2 + cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 4*(cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 -
cos(4*d*x + 4*c))*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + si
n(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 - 4*(4*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c))
)*sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + sin(4*d*x + 4*c))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), co
s(4*d*x + 4*c)))))/d

```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1220 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sec^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=285

$$\frac{a^{3/2}(176A + 133C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{128d} + \frac{a^2(176A + 133C)\sin(c+dx)}{192d\sec^2(c+dx)\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

[Out] 1/5\*C\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)+1/240\*a^2\*(80\*A+67\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/192\*a^2\*(176\*A+133\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+3/40\*a\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)+1/128\*a^2\*(176\*A+133\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+1/128\*a^(3/2)\*(176\*A+133\*C)\*arcsin(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.82, antiderivative size = 285, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.189$ , Rules used = {4221, 3046, 2976, 2981, 2770, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{a^2(176A + 133C)\sin(c+dx)}{192d\sec^2(c+dx)\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{a^2(80A + 67C)\sin(c+dx)}{240d\sec^2(c+dx)\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{a^{3/2}(176A + 133C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{128d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] (a^(3/2)\*(176\*A + 133\*C)\*ArcSin[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]/(128\*d) + (a^2\*(80\*A + 67\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(240\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)) + (3\*a\*C\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(40\*d\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)) + (C\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*d\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)) + (a^2\*(176\*A + 133\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(192\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)) + (a^2\*(176\*A + 133\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(128\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2770

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*b\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n)/(f\*(2\*n + 1)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[(2\*n\*(b\*c + a\*d))/(b\*(2\*n + 1)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x], (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

Rule 2976

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[
(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n +
1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
)^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) +
b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x
], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] &
& IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

Rule 2981

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (
f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp
[(-2*b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(2*n + 3)*Sqrt[a +
b*Sin[e + f*x]], x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(b
*d*(2*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3046

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))
/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
)^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1))
+ C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 -
d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps





```
(384*C*a*cos(d*x + c)^5 + 912*C*a*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 8*(80*A + 133*C)*a*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 10*(176*A + 133*C)*a*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 15*(176*A + 133*C)*a*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sin(d*x + c)/sqrt(cos(d*x + c))/(d*cos(d*x + c) + d)
```

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/sec(d*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [A] time = 0.60, size = 417, normalized size = 1.46

$$(-1 + \cos(dx + c))^3 \left( 384C \sin(dx + c) (\cos^4(dx + c)) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} + 912C \sin(dx + c) (\cos^3(dx + c)) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/sec(d*x+c)^(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] -1/1920/d*(-1+cos(d*x+c))^3*(384*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^4*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)+912*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)+640*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)+1064*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)+1760*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)+1330*C*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)+2640*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)+1995*C*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)+2640*A*arctan(sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c))+1995*C*arctan(sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c))*cos(d*x+c)*(a*(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(5/2)/(1/cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)/sin(d*x+c)^6*a
```

**maxima** [B] time = 2.13, size = 4470, normalized size = 15.68

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/sec(d*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/7680*(80*(4*(a*cos(3/2*arctan2(sin(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))), cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))) + 1))*sin(3*d*x + 3*c) - (a*cos(3*d*x + 3*c) - a)*sin(3/2*arctan2(sin(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))), cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))) + 1))*cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + sin(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + 2*cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1)^(3/4)*sqrt(a) + 6*(cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + sin(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))))^2 + 2*cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))) + 1)^(1/4)*((3*a*sin(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 11*a*sin(1/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))))*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))), cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))))))
```





$d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c))), \cos(2/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c))) + 1)), (\cos(2/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c)))^2 + \sin(2/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c)))^2 + 2*\cos(2/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c)))) + 1)^{1/4}*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c))), \cos(2/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c)))) + 1)) + 1) + a*\arctan2((\cos(2/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c)))^2 + \sin(2/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c)))^2 + 2*\cos(2/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c)))) + 1)^{1/4}*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c))), \cos(2/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c)))) + 1)), (\cos(2/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c)))^2 + \sin(2/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c)))^2 + 2*\cos(2/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c)))) + 1)^{1/4}*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c))), \cos(2/5*\arctan2(\sin(5*d*x + 5*c), \cos(5*d*x + 5*c)))) + 1)) - 1))*\sqrt{a})*C)/d$

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1221 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^{\frac{15}{2}}(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=313

$$\frac{2a^3(2224A + 2717C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}{9009d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a^3(8368A + 10439C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{15015d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{8a^3(8368A + 10439C)}{45045d}$$

[Out]  $10/143*a*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(11/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/13*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(13/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+8/45045*a^3*(8368*A+10439*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/15015*a^3*(8368*A+10439*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/9009*a^3*(2224*A+2717*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/1287*a^2*(136*A+143*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(9/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d+16/45045*a^3*(8368*A+10439*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.06, antiderivative size = 313, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.162$ , Rules used = {4221, 3044, 2975, 2980, 2772, 2771}

$$\frac{2a^2(136A + 143C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{1287d} + \frac{2a^3(2224A + 2717C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}{9009d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{8a^3(8368A + 10439C)}{45045d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(15/2), x]

[Out]  $(16*a^3*(8368*A + 10439*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(45045*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (8*a^3*(8368*A + 10439*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(45045*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a^3*(8368*A + 10439*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15015*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a^3*(2224*A + 2717*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(9009*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a^2*(136*A + 143*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(9/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(1287*d) + (10*a*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(11/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(143*d) + (2*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(13/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(13*d)$

**Rule 2771**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]/((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*b^2\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(f\*(b\*c + a\*d)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

**Rule 2772**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[((2\*n + 3)\*(b\*c - a\*d))/(2\*b\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && NeQ[2\*n + 3, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

**Rule 2975**

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[
(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d*(n + 1)*(b*c + a
*d)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*
A*d*(m - n - 2) - B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) - (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b
*c*m - a*d*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A
, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] &&
GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

```

#### Rule 2980

```

Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (
f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[
(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*
(b*c + a*d)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c
- 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(2*d*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(
c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] &&
& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

```

#### Rule 3044

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*
m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^
2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2
, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

```

#### Rule 4221

```

Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x]
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

```

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{15/2}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{15/2}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^{13/2}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{13d} \\
&= \frac{10aA(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^{11/2}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{143d} \\
&= \frac{2a^2(136A + 143C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^9(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{1287d} \\
&= \frac{2a^3(2224A + 2717C) \sec^7(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{9009d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2a^3(8368A + 10439C) \sec^5(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{15015d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{8a^3(8368A + 10439C) \sec^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{45045d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{16a^3(8368A + 10439C)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{45045d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.07, size = 171, normalized size = 0.55

$$\frac{a^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^{13/2}(c + dx) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} (1120(347A + 286C) \cos(c + dx) + 14(30334A + 32747C) \cos^2(c + dx))}{180180d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(15/2), x]

[Out] (a^2\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*(343612\*A + 322751\*C + 1120\*(347\*A + 286\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 14\*(30334\*A + 32747\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 125520\*A\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 141570\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 125520\*A\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 156585\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 16736\*A\*Cos[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 20878\*C\*Cos[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 16736\*A\*Cos[6\*(c + d\*x)] + 20878\*C\*Cos[6\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(13/2)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/(180180\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.50, size = 170, normalized size = 0.54

$$\frac{2 \left( 8(8368A + 10439C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^6 + 4(8368A + 10439C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 3(8368A + 10439C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 2(8368A + 10439C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 2(8368A + 10439C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2(8368A + 10439C)a^2 \cos(dx + c) + 2(8368A + 10439C)a^2 \right)}{45045d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(15/2), x, algorithm="fricas")



```
[Out] 2/45045*(8*(8368*A + 10439*C)*a^2*cos(d*x + c)^6 + 4*(8368*A + 10439*C)*a^2*cos(d*x + c)^5 + 3*(8368*A + 10439*C)*a^2*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 10*(2092*A + 1859*C)*a^2*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 35*(523*A + 143*C)*a^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 11970*A*a^2*cos(d*x + c) + 3465*A*a^2)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sin(d*x + c)/((d*cos(d*x + c)^7 + d*cos(d*x + c)^6)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c)))
```

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(15/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [A] time = 0.62, size = 176, normalized size = 0.56

$$\frac{2(-1 + \cos(dx + c)) \left( 66944A (\cos^6(dx + c)) + 83512C (\cos^6(dx + c)) + 33472A (\cos^5(dx + c)) + 41756C \right)}{\dots}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(15/2),x)
```

```
[Out] -2/45045/d*(-1+cos(d*x+c))*(66944*A*cos(d*x+c)^6+83512*C*cos(d*x+c)^6+33472*A*cos(d*x+c)^5+41756*C*cos(d*x+c)^5+25104*A*cos(d*x+c)^4+31317*C*cos(d*x+c)^4+20920*A*cos(d*x+c)^3+18590*C*cos(d*x+c)^3+18305*A*cos(d*x+c)^2+5005*C*cos(d*x+c)^2+11970*A*cos(d*x+c)+3465*A)*cos(d*x+c)*(a*(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*(1/cos(d*x+c))^(15/2)/sin(d*x+c)*a^2
```

**maxima** [B] time = 0.93, size = 763, normalized size = 2.44

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(15/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 8/45045*((45045*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 165165*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^3/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 414414*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^5/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 - 604890*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^7/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7 + 522665*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^9/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^9 - 289185*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^11/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^11 + 88980*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^13/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^13 - 11864*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^15/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^15)*A*(sin(d*x + c)^2/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^5/((sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(15/2)*(-sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(15/2)*(5*sin(d*x + c)^2/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 10*sin(d*x + c)^4/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4 + 10*sin(d*x + c)^6/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^6 + 5*sin(d*x + c)^8/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^8 + sin(d*x + c)^10/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^10 + 1)) + 143*(315*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 1575*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^3/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 3654*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^5/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 - 5130*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^7/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7 + 4595*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^9/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^9 - 2535*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^11/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^11 + 780*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^13/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^13 - 104*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^15/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^15)*C*(sin(d*x + c)^2/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^5/((sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(15/2)*(-sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(15/2)*(5*sin(d*x + c)^2/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 10*
```

$$\frac{\sin(dx + c)^4/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^4 + 10\sin(dx + c)^6/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^6 + 5\sin(dx + c)^8/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^8 + \sin(dx + c)^{10}/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^{10} + 1)}{d}$$

**mupad [B]** time = 8.02, size = 897, normalized size = 2.87

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(1/cos(c + d*x))^(15/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2),x)`

[Out] `((1/(exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2))^(1/2)*((a^2*(a + a*(exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2))^(1/2)*(8368*A + 10439*C)*16i)/(45045*d) - (C*a^2*exp(c*3i + d*x*3i)*(a + a*(exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2))^(1/2)*8i)/(3*d) + (C*a^2*exp(c*10i + d*x*10i)*(a + a*(exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2))^(1/2)*8i)/(3*d) - (a^2*exp(c*5i + d*x*5i)*(a + a*(exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2))^(1/2)*(6*A + 23*C)*16i)/(15*d) + (a^2*exp(c*8i + d*x*8i)*(a + a*(exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2))^(1/2)*(6*A + 23*C)*16i)/(15*d) + (a^2*exp(c*6i + d*x*6i)*(a + a*(exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2))^(1/2)*(348*A + 379*C)*16i)/(105*d) - (a^2*exp(c*7i + d*x*7i)*(a + a*(exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2))^(1/2)*(348*A + 379*C)*16i)/(105*d) + (a^2*exp(c*4i + d*x*4i)*(a + a*(exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2))^(1/2)*(523*A + 554*C)*32i)/(315*d) - (a^2*exp(c*9i + d*x*9i)*(a + a*(exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2))^(1/2)*(523*A + 554*C)*32i)/(315*d) + (a^2*exp(c*2i + d*x*2i)*(a + a*(exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2))^(1/2)*(8368*A + 10439*C)*8i)/(3465*d) - (a^2*exp(c*11i + d*x*11i)*(a + a*(exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2))^(1/2)*(8368*A + 10439*C)*8i)/(3465*d) - (a^2*exp(c*13i + d*x*13i)*(a + a*(exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2))^(1/2)*(8368*A + 10439*C)*16i)/(45045*d)))/(exp(c*1i + d*x*1i) + 6*exp(c*2i + d*x*2i) + 6*exp(c*3i + d*x*3i) + 15*exp(c*4i + d*x*4i) + 15*exp(c*5i + d*x*5i) + 20*exp(c*6i + d*x*6i) + 20*exp(c*7i + d*x*7i) + 15*exp(c*8i + d*x*8i) + 15*exp(c*9i + d*x*9i) + 6*exp(c*10i + d*x*10i) + 6*exp(c*11i + d*x*11i) + exp(c*12i + d*x*12i) + exp(c*13i + d*x*13i) + 1)`

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(15/2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1222 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^{\frac{13}{2}}(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=266

$$\frac{2a^3(232A + 297C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{693d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a^3(568A + 759C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{693d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{4a^3(568A + 759C)}{693d\sqrt{a}}$$

[Out] 10/99\*a\*A\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+2/11\*A\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(11/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+2/693\*a^3\*(568\*A+759\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+2/693\*a^3\*(232\*A+297\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+2/231\*a^2\*(32\*A+33\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d+4/693\*a^3\*(568\*A+759\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.96, antiderivative size = 266, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.162$ , Rules used = {4221, 3044, 2975, 2980, 2772, 2771}

$$\frac{2a^2(32A + 33C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{231d} + \frac{2a^3(232A + 297C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{693d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a^3(568A + 759C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{693d\sqrt{a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(13/2), x]

[Out] (4\*a^3\*(568\*A + 759\*C)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(693\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*a^3\*(568\*A + 759\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(693\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*a^3\*(232\*A + 297\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(693\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*a^2\*(32\*A + 33\*C)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(231\*d) + (10\*a\*A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(9/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(99\*d) + (2\*A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(11/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(11\*d)

**Rule 2771**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]/((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*b^2\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(f\*(b\*c + a\*d)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

**Rule 2772**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[((2\*n + 3)\*(b\*c - a\*d))/(2\*b\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && NeQ[2\*n + 3, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

**Rule 2975**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

```
*d)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[a*
A*d*(m - n - 2) - B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) - (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b
*c*m - a*d*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A
, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] &&
GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

#### Rule 2980

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (
f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Sim
p[(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*
(b*c + a*d)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]], x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c
- 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(2*d*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(
c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] &&
& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

#### Rule 3044

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*
m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^
2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2
, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

#### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{13/2}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^{11/2}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{11d} \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^{11/2}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{11d} \\
&= \frac{10aA(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^{9/2}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{99d} \\
&= \frac{2a^2(32A + 33C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{7/2}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{231d} \\
&= \frac{2a^3(232A + 297C) \sec^{5/2}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{693d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2a^3(568A + 759C) \sec^{3/2}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{693d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{4a^3(568A + 759C)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{693d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.20, size = 149, normalized size = 0.56

$$\frac{a^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^{11/2}(c + dx) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} (2(5014A + 4983C) \cos(c + dx) + 52(71A + 66C) \cos(2(c + dx)))}{693d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(13/2), x]

[Out] (a^2\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*(3628\*A + 2673\*C + 2\*(5014\*A + 4983\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 52\*(71\*A + 66\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 3692\*A\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 4587\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 568\*A\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 759\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 568\*A\*Cos[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 759\*C\*Cos[5\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(11/2)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/(2772\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.47, size = 148, normalized size = 0.56

$$\frac{2\left(2(568A + 759C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^5 + (568A + 759C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 6(71A + 66C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + (355A + 99C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 224Aa^2 \cos(dx + c) + 63Aa^2\right) \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sin(dx + c)}{693\left(d \cos(dx + c)^6 + d \cos(dx + c)^5 \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(13/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 2/693\*(2\*(568\*A + 759\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + (568\*A + 759\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 6\*(71\*A + 66\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (355\*A + 99\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 224\*A\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 63\*A\*a^2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/((d\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + d\*cos(d\*x + c)^5)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))

**giac [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(13/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

maple [A] time = 0.57, size = 154, normalized size = 0.58

---


$$2(-1 + \cos(dx + c)) \left( 1136A \left( \cos^5(dx + c) \right) + 1518C \left( \cos^5(dx + c) \right) + 568A \left( \cos^4(dx + c) \right) + 759C \left( \cos^4(dx + c) \right) \right)$$


---

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(13/2),x)

[Out] -2/693/d\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))\*(1136\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^5+1518\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^5+568\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^4+759\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^4+426\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+396\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+355\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+99\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+224\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)+63\*A)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*(1/cos(d\*x+c))^(13/2)/sin(d\*x+c)\*a^2

maxima [B] time = 0.84, size = 671, normalized size = 2.52

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(13/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 8/693\*((693\*sqrt(2)\*a^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 2310\*sqrt(2)\*a^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + 4620\*sqrt(2)\*a^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5 - 5478\*sqrt(2)\*a^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^7/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^7 + 3575\*sqrt(2)\*a^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^9/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^9 - 1300\*sqrt(2)\*a^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^11/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^11 + 200\*sqrt(2)\*a^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^13/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^13)\*A\*(sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^4/((sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(13/2)\*(-sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(13/2)\*(4\*sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + 6\*sin(d\*x + c)^4/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^4 + 4\*sin(d\*x + c)^6/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^6 + sin(d\*x + c)^8/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^8 + 1)) + 33\*(21\*sqrt(2)\*a^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 98\*sqrt(2)\*a^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + 196\*sqrt(2)\*a^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5 - 218\*sqrt(2)\*a^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^7/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^7 + 143\*sqrt(2)\*a^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^9/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^9 - 52\*sqrt(2)\*a^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^11/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^11 + 8\*sqrt(2)\*a^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^13/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^13)\*C\*(sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^4/((sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(13/2)\*(-sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(13/2)\*(4\*sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + 6\*sin(d\*x + c)^4/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^4 + 4\*sin(d\*x + c)^6/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^6 + sin(d\*x + c)^8/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^8 + 1))/d

mupad [B] time = 6.68, size = 751, normalized size = 2.82

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(13/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2),x)

[Out] ((1/(exp(-c\*1i - d\*x\*1i)/2 + exp(c\*1i + d\*x\*1i)/2))^(1/2)\*((a^2\*(a + a\*(exp(-c\*1i - d\*x\*1i)/2 + exp(c\*1i + d\*x\*1i)/2))^(1/2)\*(568\*A + 759\*C)\*4i)/(69

$$\begin{aligned}
& 3*d) - (C*a^2*\exp(c*3i + d*x*3i)*(a + a*(\exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + \exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2))^{(1/2)*20i}/(3*d) + (C*a^2*\exp(c*8i + d*x*8i)*(a + a*(\exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + \exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2))^{(1/2)*20i}/(3*d) - (a^2*\exp(c*5i + d*x*5i)*(a + a*(\exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + \exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2))^{(1/2)*(3*A + 5*C)*16i}/(3*d) + (a^2*\exp(c*6i + d*x*6i)*(a + a*(\exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + \exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2))^{(1/2)*(3*A + 5*C)*16i}/(3*d) + (a^2*\exp(c*4i + d*x*4i)*(a + a*(\exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + \exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2))^{(1/2)*(32*A + 33*C)*8i}/(7*d) - (a^2*\exp(c*7i + d*x*7i)*(a + a*(\exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + \exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2))^{(1/2)*(32*A + 33*C)*8i}/(7*d) + (a^2*\exp(c*2i + d*x*2i)*(a + a*(\exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + \exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2))^{(1/2)*(71*A + 87*C)*16i}/(63*d) - (a^2*\exp(c*9i + d*x*9i)*(a + a*(\exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + \exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2))^{(1/2)*(71*A + 87*C)*16i}/(63*d) - (a^2*\exp(c*11i + d*x*11i)*(a + a*(\exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + \exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2))^{(1/2)*(568*A + 759*C)*4i}/(693*d)))/(\exp(c*1i + d*x*1i) + 5*\exp(c*2i + d*x*2i) + 5*\exp(c*3i + d*x*3i) + 10*\exp(c*4i + d*x*4i) + 10*\exp(c*5i + d*x*5i) + 10*\exp(c*6i + d*x*6i) + 10*\exp(c*7i + d*x*7i) + 5*\exp(c*8i + d*x*8i) + 5*\exp(c*9i + d*x*9i) + \exp(c*10i + d*x*10i) + \exp(c*11i + d*x*11i) + 1)
\end{aligned}$$

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(13/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.1223 $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^{\frac{11}{2}}(c+dx) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=219

$$\frac{2a^3(8A + 11C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a^3(584A + 903C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{315d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a^2(64A + 63C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx)}{315d}$$

[Out] 10/63\*a\*A\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+2/9\*A\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+2/15\*a^3\*(8\*A+11\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+2/315\*a^2\*(64\*A+63\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d+2/315\*a^3\*(584\*A+903\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.86, antiderivative size = 219, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.135$ , Rules used = {4221, 3044, 2975, 2980, 2771}

$$\frac{2a^2(64A + 63C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{315d} + \frac{2a^3(8A + 11C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a^3(584A + 903C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx)}{315d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(11/2), x]

[Out] (2\*a^3\*(584\*A + 903\*C)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(315\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*a^3\*(8\*A + 11\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(15\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*a^2\*(64\*A + 63\*C)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(315\*d) + (10\*a\*A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(63\*d) + (2\*A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(9/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(9\*d)

#### Rule 2771

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]/((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*b^2\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(f\*(b\*c + a\*d)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2975

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1))/(d\*f\*(n+1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d\*(n+1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1)\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m-n-2) - B\*(a\*c\*(m-1) + b\*d\*(n+1)) - (A\*b\*d\*(m+n+1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(n+1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 2980

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1))/(d\*f\*(n+1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[(A\*b\*d\*(2\*n+3) - B\*(b\*c



$- 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(2*d*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] & NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3044

$\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{sin}[e + f*x])^{(m)}*((c + d*\text{sin}[e + f*x])^{(n)}*((A + C*\text{sin}[e + f*x])^2), x\_Symbol] :=$   
 $-\text{Simp}[(c^2*C + A*d^2)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)})/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)}*\text{Simp}[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

### Rule 4221

$\text{Int}[(u + c*\text{sec}[a + b*x])^{(m)}, x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[(c*\text{Sec}[a + b*x])^{(m)}*(c*\text{Cos}[a + b*x])^{(m)}, \text{Int}[\text{ActivateTrig}[u]/(c*\text{Cos}[a + b*x])^{(m)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{11/2}(c + dx) dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{11/2}(c + dx) dx}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^9(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{9d}$$

$$= \frac{10aA(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^7(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{63d}$$

$$= \frac{2a^2(64A + 63C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^5(c + dx)}{315d}$$

$$= \frac{2a^3(8A + 11C) \sec^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2a^3(584A + 903C)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{315d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.06, size = 127, normalized size = 0.58

$$a^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^9(c + dx) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} (4(698A + 441C) \cos(c + dx) + 4(803A + 966C) \cos(2(c + dx)))$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(11/2), x]

[Out] (a^2\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*(2908\*A + 2961\*C + 4\*(698\*A + 441\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 4\*(803\*A + 966\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 584\*A\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 588\*

$C \cos[3(c + dx)] + 584A \cos[4(c + dx)] + 903C \cos[4(c + dx)] \sec[c + dx]^{9/2} \tan[(c + dx)/2] / (1260d)$

**fricas** [A] time = 0.42, size = 129, normalized size = 0.59

$$\frac{2 \left( (584A + 903C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 2(146A + 147C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(73A + 21C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 130Aa^2 \cos(dx + c) + 35Aa^2 \right) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{315 \left( d \cos(dx + c)^5 + d \cos(dx + c)^4 \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(dx+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $\frac{2}{315} \left( (584A + 903C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 2(146A + 147C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(73A + 21C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 130Aa^2 \cos(dx + c) + 35Aa^2 \right) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}$

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(dx+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [A] time = 0.59, size = 132, normalized size = 0.60

$$\frac{2(-1 + \cos(dx + c)) \left( 584A \cos^4(dx + c) + 903C \cos^4(dx + c) + 292A \cos^3(dx + c) + 294C \cos^3(dx + c) + 130A \cos^2(dx + c) + 35A \cos^2(dx + c) \right) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{315 \left( d \cos(dx + c)^5 + d \cos(dx + c)^4 \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(dx+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^(11/2),x)

[Out]  $-\frac{2}{315d} (-1 + \cos(dx + c)) \left( 584A \cos^4(dx + c) + 903C \cos^4(dx + c) + 292A \cos^3(dx + c) + 294C \cos^3(dx + c) + 130A \cos^2(dx + c) + 35A \cos^2(dx + c) \right) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}$

**maxima** [B] time = 1.00, size = 579, normalized size = 2.64

$$8 \left( \frac{315 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin(dx+c)}{\cos(dx+c)+1} - \frac{945 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin(dx+c)^3}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3} + \frac{1449 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin(dx+c)^5}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5} - \frac{1287 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin(dx+c)^7}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^7} + \frac{572 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin(dx+c)^9}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^9} - \frac{104 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin(dx+c)^{11}}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^{11}} \right) A \left( \frac{\sin(dx+c)^2}{(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2} + 1 \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(dx+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $\frac{8}{315} \left( (315 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin(dx + c) / (\cos(dx + c) + 1) - 945 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin(dx + c)^3 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^3 + 1449 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin(dx + c)^5 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^5 - 1287 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin(dx + c)^7 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^7 + 572 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin(dx + c)^9 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^9 - 104 \sqrt{2} a^2 \sin(dx + c)^{11} / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^{11}) A \left( \frac{\sin(dx + c)^2}{(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^2} + 1 \right) \right)$

$$\frac{\cos(dx + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^3 / ((\sin(dx + c) / (\cos(dx + c) + 1) + 1)^{(11/2)} * (-\sin(dx + c) / (\cos(dx + c) + 1) + 1)^{(11/2)} * (3 * \sin(dx + c)^2 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^2 + 3 * \sin(dx + c)^4 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^4 + \sin(dx + c)^6 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^6 + 1)) + 21 * (15 * \sqrt{2}) * a^{(5/2)} * \sin(dx + c) / (\cos(dx + c) + 1) - 65 * \sqrt{2}) * a^{(5/2)} * \sin(dx + c)^3 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^3 + 113 * \sqrt{2}) * a^{(5/2)} * \sin(dx + c)^5 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^5 - 99 * \sqrt{2}) * a^{(5/2)} * \sin(dx + c)^7 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^7 + 44 * \sqrt{2}) * a^{(5/2)} * \sin(dx + c)^9 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^9 - 8 * \sqrt{2}) * a^{(5/2)} * \sin(dx + c)^{11} / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^{11} * C * (\sin(dx + c)^2 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^3 / ((\sin(dx + c) / (\cos(dx + c) + 1) + 1)^{(11/2)} * (-\sin(dx + c) / (\cos(dx + c) + 1) + 1)^{(11/2)} * (3 * \sin(dx + c)^2 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^2 + 3 * \sin(dx + c)^4 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^4 + \sin(dx + c)^6 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^6 + 1))) / d$$

**mupad [B]** time = 6.85, size = 721, normalized size = 3.29

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}((A + C * \cos(c + dx))^2 * (1 / \cos(c + dx))^{(11/2)} * (a + a * \cos(c + dx))^{(5/2)}, x)$

[Out]  $((1 / (\exp(-c * i - dx * i) / 2 + \exp(c * i + dx * i) / 2))^{(1/2)} * ((a^2 * (a + a * (\exp(-c * i - dx * i) / 2 + \exp(c * i + dx * i) / 2))^{(1/2)} * (584 * A + 903 * C) * 2i) / (315 * d) - (a^2 * \exp(c * 3i + dx * 3i) * (a + a * (\exp(-c * i - dx * i) / 2 + \exp(c * i + dx * i) / 2))^{(1/2)} * (A + 5 * C) * 8i) / (3 * d) + (a^2 * \exp(c * 6i + dx * 6i) * (a + a * (\exp(-c * i - dx * i) / 2 + \exp(c * i + dx * i) / 2))^{(1/2)} * (A + 5 * C) * 8i) / (3 * d) - (C * a^2 * \exp(c * i + dx * i) * (a + a * (\exp(-c * i - dx * i) / 2 + \exp(c * i + dx * i) / 2))^{(1/2)} * 2i) / d + (C * a^2 * \exp(c * 8i + dx * 8i) * (a + a * (\exp(-c * i - dx * i) / 2 + \exp(c * i + dx * i) / 2))^{(1/2)} * 2i) / d + (a^2 * \exp(c * 4i + dx * 4i) * (a + a * (\exp(-c * i - dx * i) / 2 + \exp(c * i + dx * i) / 2))^{(1/2)} * (8 * A + 11 * C) * 12i) / (5 * d) - (a^2 * \exp(c * 5i + dx * 5i) * (a + a * (\exp(-c * i - dx * i) / 2 + \exp(c * i + dx * i) / 2))^{(1/2)} * (8 * A + 11 * C) * 12i) / (5 * d) + (a^2 * \exp(c * 2i + dx * 2i) * (a + a * (\exp(-c * i - dx * i) / 2 + \exp(c * i + dx * i) / 2))^{(1/2)} * (73 * A + 91 * C) * 8i) / (35 * d) - (a^2 * \exp(c * 7i + dx * 7i) * (a + a * (\exp(-c * i - dx * i) / 2 + \exp(c * i + dx * i) / 2))^{(1/2)} * (73 * A + 91 * C) * 8i) / (35 * d) - (a^2 * \exp(c * 9i + dx * 9i) * (a + a * (\exp(-c * i - dx * i) / 2 + \exp(c * i + dx * i) / 2))^{(1/2)} * (584 * A + 903 * C) * 2i) / (315 * d))) / (\exp(c * i + dx * i) + 4 * \exp(c * 2i + dx * 2i) + 4 * \exp(c * 3i + dx * 3i) + 6 * \exp(c * 4i + dx * 4i) + 6 * \exp(c * 5i + dx * 5i) + 4 * \exp(c * 6i + dx * 6i) + 4 * \exp(c * 7i + dx * 7i) + \exp(c * 8i + dx * 8i) + \exp(c * 9i + dx * 9i) + 1)$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{integrate}((a + a * \cos(dx + c))^{(5/2)} * (A + C * \cos(dx + c))^{(2)} * \sec(dx + c)^{(11/2)}, x)$

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1224 \quad \int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^2(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=230

$$\frac{2a^{5/2}C\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{d} + \frac{2a^3(32A+49C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{21d\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{2a^2(8A+7C)\sin(c+dx)\sec^2(c+dx)\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}{21d}$$

[Out] 2/7\*a\*A\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+2/7\*A\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+2/21\*a^2\*(8\*A+7\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d+2\*a^(5/2)\*C\*arcsin(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d+2/21\*a^3\*(32\*A+49\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.80, antiderivative size = 230, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.162$ , Rules used = {4221, 3044, 2975, 2980, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{2a^2(8A+7C)\sin(c+dx)\sec^2(c+dx)\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}{21d} + \frac{2a^3(32A+49C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{21d\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{2a^{5/2}C\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(9/2),x]

[Out] (2\*a^(5/2)\*C\*ArcSin[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/d + (2\*a^3\*(32\*A + 49\*C)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(21\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*a^2\*(8\*A + 7\*C)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(21\*d) + (2\*a\*A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(7\*d) + (2\*A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(7\*d)

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2975

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1))/(d\*f\*(n+1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d\*(n+1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1)\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m-n-2) - B\*(a\*c\*(m-1) + b\*d\*(n+1)) - (A\*b\*d\*(m+n+1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(n+1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 2980

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(2*d*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

#### Rule 3044

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

#### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

#### Rubi steps

$$\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{dx} dx$$

$$= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d}$$

$$= \frac{2aA(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d}$$

$$= \frac{2a^2(8A + 7C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^2(c + dx)}{21d}$$

$$= \frac{2a^3(32A + 49C)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2a^3(32A + 49C)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{21d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2a^{5/2}C \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.53, size = 151, normalized size = 0.66

$$a^2 \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(4 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) ((93A + 84C) \cos(c + dx) + (23A + 7C) \cos^2(c + dx))\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(9/2), x]

[Out] (a^2\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*(84\*Sqrt[2]\*C\*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2) + 4\*(29\*A + 7\*C + (93\*A + 84\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + (23\*A + 7\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 23\*A\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 28\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(84\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.48, size = 177, normalized size = 0.77

$$\frac{2 \left( 21 (Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^3) \sqrt{a} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos(dx+c) + a \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)}\right) - \frac{(2(23A+28C)a^2 \cos(dx+c)^3 + (23A+28C)a^2 \cos(dx+c)^2 + (23A+28C)a^2 \cos(dx+c) + 23A^2)}{21(d \cos(dx+c)^4 + d \cos(dx+c)^3)} \right)}{21(d \cos(dx+c)^4 + d \cos(dx+c)^3)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -2/21\*(21\*(C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - (2\*(23\*A + 28\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (23\*A + 7\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 12\*A\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 3\*A\*a^2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)

**giac [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple [B]** time = 0.68, size = 473, normalized size = 2.06

$$2 \left( 21C (\cos^4(dx + c)) \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}}}{\cos(dx+c)}\right) \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{\frac{7}{2}} + 84C (\cos^3(dx + c)) \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}}}{\cos(dx+c)}\right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2), x)

[Out] -2/21/d\*(21\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c))))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(7/2)+84\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c))))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(7/2)+126\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c))))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(7/2)+84\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c))))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(7/2)+21\*C\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c))))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(7/2)

$$\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{\cos(dx+c)} \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{7/2} + 46A \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^3 + 56C \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^3 + 23A \cos(dx+c)^2 \sin(dx+c) + 7C \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^2 + 12A \cos(dx+c) \sin(dx+c) + 3A \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c) \frac{1}{\cos(dx+c)^{9/2}} \left( \frac{a(1+\cos(dx+c))}{-1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \sin(dx+c)^6 \frac{1}{\cos(dx+c)^4 a^2}$$

**maxima** [B] time = 1.23, size = 2343, normalized size = 10.19

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/210\*(7\*(6\*(a^2\*sin(5/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) + 25\*(a^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + a^2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*a^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + a^2)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)))\*(cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(3/4)\*sqrt(a) + 2\*(cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4) \* ((15\*a^2\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + 50\*a^2\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 58\*a^2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) - 20\*(3\*a^2\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + 10\*a^2\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 11\*a^2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*cos(7/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))) + 20\*(3\*a^2\*cos(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + 10\*a^2\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 11\*a^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 4\*a^2)\*sin(7/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))))\*cos(7/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) - (15\*a^2\*cos(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + 50\*a^2\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 58\*a^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 23\*a^2 + 20\*(3\*a^2\*cos(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + 10\*a^2\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 11\*a^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 4\*a^2)\*cos(7/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))) + 20\*(3\*a^2\*sin(6\*d\*x + 6\*c) + 10\*a^2\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 11\*a^2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*sin(7/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) + 25\*(a^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + a^2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*a^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + a^2)\*sin(3/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)))\*sqrt(a) + 15\*((a^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^4 + a^2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^4 + 4\*a^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^3 + 6\*a^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 4\*a^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 2\*(a^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*a^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + a^2)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + a^2)\*arctan2((cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*(cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)))\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) - cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))), (cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*(cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)))\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)))\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) - (a^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^4 + a^2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^4 + 4\*a^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^3 + 6\*a^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 4\*a^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 2\*(a^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*a^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + a^2)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + a^2)\*arctan2((cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*(cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)))\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) - cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))), (cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*(cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)))\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)))\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) - 1) - (a^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^4 + a^2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^4 + 4\*a^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^3 + 6\*a^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 4\*a^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 2\*(a^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*a^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + a^2)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + a^2)\*arctan2((cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)), (cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*cos(

```

1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + 1) + (a^2*cos(2*d*x
+ 2*c)^4 + a^2*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^4 + 4*a^2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^3 + 6*a^2*cos(2*
d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*a^2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 2*(a^2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*a^2*c
os(2*d*x + 2*c) + a^2)*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + a^2)*arctan2((cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^
2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(
2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c
)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2
*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - 1))*sqrt(a)*C/(cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^4 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^4
+ 4*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^3 + 2*(cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*s
in(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 6*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1) + 80*(21
*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 56*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d
*x + c)^3/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 63*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^5/(cos(d*x
+ c) + 1)^5 - 36*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^7/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7 + 8*s
qrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^9/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^9)*A*(sin(d*x + c)^2/(cos(
d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^2/((sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(9/2)*(-sin(d
*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(9/2)*(2*sin(d*x + c)^2/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^
2 + sin(d*x + c)^4/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4 + 1)))/d

```

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{9/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(1/cos(c + d*x))^(9/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(1/cos(c + d*x))^(9/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2), x)
```

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(9/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```



$$3.1225 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=230

$$\frac{5a^{5/2}C\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{d} - \frac{a^3(64A+15C)\sin(c+dx)}{15d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{2a^2(8A+5C)}{5d}$$

[Out]  $2/3*a*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}*sec(d*x+c)^{3/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/5*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{5/2}*sec(d*x+c)^{5/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/d-1/15*a^3*(64*A+15*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}+5*a^{5/2}*C*\arcsin(\sin(d*x+c))*a^{1/2}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}*sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}/d+2/5*a^2*(8*A+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}*sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.86, antiderivative size = 230, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.162$ , Rules used = {4221, 3044, 2975, 2981, 2774, 216}

$$-\frac{a^3(64A+15C)\sin(c+dx)}{15d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{2a^2(8A+5C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}{5d} + \frac{5a^{5/2}C\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out]  $(5*a^{5/2}*C*\text{ArcSin}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]/d - (a^3*(64*A + 15*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a^2*(8*A + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d) + (2*a*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{3/2}*Sec[c + d*x]^{3/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d) + (2*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{5/2}*Sec[c + d*x]^{5/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d)$

**Rule 216**

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

**Rule 2774**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

**Rule 2975**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1))/(d\*f\*(n+1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d\*(n+1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1)\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m-n-2) - B\*(a\*c\*(m-1) + b\*d\*(n+1)) - (A\*b\*d\*(m+n+1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(n+1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

**Rule 2981**

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp
[(-2*b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(2*n + 3)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(b
*d*(2*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]
```

#### Rule 3044

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

#### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

#### Rubi steps

$$\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{d} dx$$

$$= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d}$$

$$= \frac{2aA(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d}$$

$$= \frac{2a^2(8A + 5C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d}$$

$$= -\frac{a^3(64A + 15C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2a^2(8A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{a^3(64A + 15C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2a^2(8A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{5a^{5/2}C \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.07, size = 141, normalized size = 0.61

$$a^2 \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \sec^2(c+dx) \sqrt{a(\cos(c+dx)+1)} \left(2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) ((112A+45C) \cos(c+dx) + 4(43A+15C))\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out] (a^2\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(300\*Sqrt[2]\*C\*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2) + 2\*(196\*A + 60\*C + (112\*A + 45\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 4\*(43\*A + 15\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 15\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(120\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.46, size = 172, normalized size = 0.75

$$\frac{75 \left( Ca^2 \cos(dx+c)^3 + Ca^2 \cos(dx+c)^2 \right) \sqrt{a} \arctan\left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \cos(dx+c) + a \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)} \right) - \frac{(15Ca^2 \cos(dx+c)^3 + 2(43A+15C)Ca^2 \cos(dx+c)^2)}{15 \left( d \cos(dx+c)^3 + d \cos(dx+c)^2 \right)}}{15 \left( d \cos(dx+c)^3 + d \cos(dx+c)^2 \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/15\*(75\*(C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - (15\*C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*(43\*A + 15\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 28\*A\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 6\*A\*a^2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)

**giac [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple [A]** time = 0.69, size = 391, normalized size = 1.70

$$\left( 75C \left( \cos^3(dx+c) \right) \arctan\left( \frac{\sin(dx+c) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}}}{\cos(dx+c)} \right) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} + 225C \left( \cos^2(dx+c) \right) \arctan\left( \frac{\sin(dx+c) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}}}{\cos(dx+c)} \right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x)

[Out] 1/15/d\*(75\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c))))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c))))^(5/2)+225\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c))))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c))))^(5/2)+225\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c))))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c))))^(5/2)+75\*C\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c))))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c))))^(5/2)+15\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+86\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)+30\*C\*sin

$$(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2+28*A*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)+6*A*\sin(d*x+c))*\cos(d*x+c)*$$

$$(1/\cos(d*x+c))^{(7/2)}*(a*(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)^4/(-1+\cos(d*x+c))^{(7/2)}$$

$$2/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*a^2$$

**maxima** [B] time = 1.42, size = 1673, normalized size = 7.27

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/60\*(5\*(2\*(5\*a^2\*sin(3/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) + 3\*(a^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2\*sin(d\*x + c) + a^2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2\*sin(d\*x + c) + 2\*a^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)\*sin(d\*x + c) + a^2\*sin(d\*x + c))\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) - 3\*((a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) - a^2)\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + (a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) - a^2)\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 - a^2 + 2\*(a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) - a^2)\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)))\*sqrt(cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*sqrt(a) + 15\*((a^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + a^2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*a^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + a^2)\*arctan2(-(cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*(cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))\*sin(d\*x + c) - cos(d\*x + c)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))), (cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*(cos(d\*x + c)\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) + sin(d\*x + c)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)))) + 1) - (a^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + a^2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*a^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + a^2)\*arctan2(-(cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*(cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))\*sin(d\*x + c) - cos(d\*x + c)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))), (cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*(cos(d\*x + c)\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) + sin(d\*x + c)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)))) - 1) - (a^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + a^2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*a^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + a^2)\*arctan2((cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))), (cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) + 1) + (a^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + a^2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*a^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + a^2)\*arctan2((cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))), (cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) - 1))\*((cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*sqrt(a) + 2\*((12\*a^2\*sin(5\*d\*x + 5\*c) + 15\*a^2\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 24\*a^2\*sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c) + 35\*a^2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 12\*a^2\*sin(d\*x + c))\*cos(5/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) - (12\*a^2\*cos(5\*d\*x + 5\*c) + 15\*a^2\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 24\*a^2\*cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c) + 35\*a^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 12\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 20\*a^2)\*sin(5/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) + 27\*(a^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + a^2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*a^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + a^2)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)))\*sqrt(a))\*C/(cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(5/4) + 32\*(15\*sqrt(2)\*a^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 35\*sqrt(2)\*a^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + 28\*sqrt(2)\*a^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5 - 8\*sqrt(2)\*a^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^7/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^7)\*A/((sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(7/2)\*(-sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(7/2)))/d

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{7/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1226 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^2(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=238

$$\frac{a^{5/2}(8A + 19C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a\cos(c + dx) + a}}\right)}{4d} - \frac{a^3(56A - 27C)\sin(c + dx)}{12d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{a^2(8A - 7C)}{12d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

[Out]  $2/3*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{5/2}*sec(d*x+c)^{3/2}*sin(d*x+c)/d-1/12*a^3*(56*A-27*C)*sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}-1/2*a^2*(8*A-C)*sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/d/sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}+10/3*a*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}*sin(d*x+c)*sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}/d+1/4*a^{5/2}*(8*A+19*C)*arcsin(sin(d*x+c)*a^{1/2}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2})*cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}*sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.85, antiderivative size = 238, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.189$ , Rules used = {4221, 3044, 2975, 2976, 2981, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{a^{5/2}(8A + 19C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a\cos(c + dx) + a}}\right)}{4d} - \frac{a^3(56A - 27C)\sin(c + dx)}{12d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{a^2(8A - 7C)}{12d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{5/2}*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{5/2}, x]$

[Out]  $(a^{5/2}*(8*A + 19*C)*\text{ArcSin}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(4*d) - (a^3*(56*A - 27*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(12*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - (a^2*(8*A - C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (10*a*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d) + (2*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{5/2}*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{3/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d)$

#### Rule 216

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{ArcSin}[(\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a]]/\text{Rt}[-b, 2], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b]$

#### Rule 2774

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]/\text{Sqrt}[(d_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[-2/f, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b*\text{Cos}[e + f*x])/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, d, e, f\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[d, a/b]$

#### Rule 2975

$\text{Int}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(m_)}*((A_) + (B_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m-1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)})/(d*f*(n+1)*(b*c + a*d)), x] - \text{Dist}[b/(d*(n+1)*(b*c + a*d)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m-1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)}*\text{Simp}[a*A*d*(m-n-2) - B*(a*c*(m-1) + b*d*(n+1)) - (A*b*d*(m+n+1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(n+1))]*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[m, 1/2] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*m] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[2*n] \ || \ \text{EqQ}[c, 0])$

#### Rule 2976

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp
[(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n +
1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x
])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) +
b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x
], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] &
& IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

```

### Rule 2981

```

Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (
f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp
[(-2*b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(2*n + 3)*Sqrt[a +
b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(b
*d*(2*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]

```

### Rule 3044

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*
m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^
2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2
, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

```

### Rule 4221

```

Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{5/2}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^{5/2}(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\cos(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^{3/2}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} \\
&= \frac{10aA(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} \\
&= -\frac{a^2(8A - C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{1}{2} \\
&= -\frac{a^3(56A - 27C) \sin(c + dx)}{12d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{a^2(8A - C)}{2d} \\
&= -\frac{a^3(56A - 27C) \sin(c + dx)}{12d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{a^2(8A - C)}{2d} \\
&= \frac{a^{5/2}(8A + 19C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{4d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.89, size = 141, normalized size = 0.59

$$\frac{a^2 \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^{3/2}(c + dx) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(6\sqrt{2}(8A + 19C) \sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right) \cos^{3/2}(c + dx) + \dots}{48d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2), x]

[Out] (a^2\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(6\*Sqrt[2]\*(8\*A + 19\*C)\*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2) + 2\*(16\*A + 33\*C + (128\*A + 9\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 33\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 3\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(48\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.51, size = 174, normalized size = 0.73

$$\frac{3\left((8A + 19C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + (8A + 19C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)\right) \sqrt{a} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)}\right) - \frac{(6Ca^2 \cos(dx+c) + \dots)}{12(d \cos(dx + c)^2 + d \cos(dx + c))}}{12(d \cos(dx + c)^2 + d \cos(dx + c))}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/12\*(3\*((8\*A + 19\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (8\*A + 19\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - (6\*C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 33\*C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 64\*A\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 8\*A\*a^2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + d\*cos(d\*x + c))



**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.69, size = 494, normalized size = 2.08

$$\left( 24A \left( \cos^2(dx+c) \right) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{\frac{3}{2}} \arctan \left( \frac{\sin(dx+c) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}}}{\cos(dx+c)} \right) + 57C \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{\frac{3}{2}} \arctan \left( \frac{\sin(dx+c) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}}}{\cos(dx+c)} \right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x)

[Out] 
$$-1/12/d*(24*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(3/2)*arctan(sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c))+57*C*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(3/2)*arctan(sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c))*cos(d*x+c)^2+48*A*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(3/2)*arctan(sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c))+114*C*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(3/2)*arctan(sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c))*cos(d*x+c)+24*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(3/2)*arctan(sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c))+6*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3+57*C*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(3/2)*arctan(sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c))+33*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2+64*A*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)+8*A*sin(d*x+c))*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)^2*(1/cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(a*(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/(-1+cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))^2*a^2$$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{5/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1227 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=242

$$\frac{5a^{5/2}(8A + 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a\cos(c + dx) + a}}\right)}{8d} - \frac{a^3(24A - 49C)\sin(c + dx)}{24d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{a^2(8A - 3C)\sin(c + dx)}{24d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

[Out]  $-1/3*a*(6*A-C)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-1/24*a^3*(24*A-49*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-1/4*a^2*(8*A-3*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+2*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+5/8*a^{(5/2)}*(8*A+5*C)*\arcsin(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

Rubi [A] time = 0.86, antiderivative size = 242, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.162$ , Rules used = {4221, 3044, 2976, 2981, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{5a^{5/2}(8A + 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a\cos(c + dx) + a}}\right)}{8d} - \frac{a^3(24A - 49C)\sin(c + dx)}{24d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{a^2(8A - 3C)\sin(c + dx)}{24d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out]  $(5*a^{(5/2)}*(8*A + 5*C)*\text{ArcSin}[\frac{\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]}{\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]}]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(8*d) - (a^3*(24*A - 49*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(24*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - (a^2*(8*A - 3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - (a*(6*A - C)*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/d$

Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

Rule 2976

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 1) + B\*(a\*c\*(m - 1) + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(2\*m + n)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

Rule 2981

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(2*n + 3)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(b*d*(2*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3044

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{dx} dx \\
 &= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d} \\
 &= -\frac{a(6A - C)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{d} \\
 &= -\frac{a^2(8A - 3C) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{d} \\
 &= -\frac{a^3(24A - 49C) \sin(c + dx)}{24d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{a^2(8A - 3C) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
 &= -\frac{a^3(24A - 49C) \sin(c + dx)}{24d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{a^2(8A - 3C) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
 &= \frac{5a^{5/2}(8A + 5C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{8d}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.07, size = 142, normalized size = 0.59

$$\frac{a^2 \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} \sqrt{a(\cos(c+dx)+1)} \left(15\sqrt{2}(8A+5C) \sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\right)\right) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{48d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] (a^2\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(15\*Sqrt[2]\*(8\*A + 5\*C)\*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]] + 2\*(4\*8\*A + 17\*C + 3\*(8\*A + 27\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 17\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 2\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(48\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.55, size = 163, normalized size = 0.67

$$\frac{15 \left( (8A + 5C)a^2 \cos(dx + c) + (8A + 5C)a^2 \right) \sqrt{a} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)}\right) - \frac{(8Ca^2 \cos(dx+c)^3 + 34Ca^2 \cos(dx+c))}{24(d \cos(dx+c) + d)}}{24(d \cos(dx+c) + d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/24\*(15\*((8\*A + 5\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + (8\*A + 5\*C)\*a^2)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - (8\*C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 34\*C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(8\*A + 25\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 48\*A\*a^2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c) + d)

**giac [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple [A]** time = 0.60, size = 361, normalized size = 1.49

$$\frac{\left(8C \sin(dx + c) \left(\cos^3(dx + c)\right) + 120A \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}}}{\cos(dx+c)}\right) \cos(dx + c) + 34C \sin(dx + c)\right)}{48d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x)

[Out] 1/24/d\*(8\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+120\*A\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)+34\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+75\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))+24\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+120\*A\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))+75\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)+75\*C\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)))/(48\*d)

$\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c)+48*A*\sin(d*x+c))*\cos(d*x+c)*(1/\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}*(a*(1+\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))*a^2$

maxima [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{3/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.1228 $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=238

$$\frac{a^{5/2}(304A + 163C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{64d} + \frac{a^3(432A + 299C)\sin(c + dx)}{192d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

[Out]  $5/24*a*C*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)+1/4*C*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)+1/192*a^3*(432*A+299*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/\sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)+1/32*a^2*(16*A+17*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)+1/64*a^(5/2)*(304*A+163*C)*a*\operatorname{arcsin}(\sin(d*x+c)*a^(1/2)/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2))*\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*\sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.85, antiderivative size = 238, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.162$ , Rules used = {4221, 3046, 2976, 2981, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{a^{5/2}(304A + 163C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{64d} + \frac{a^3(432A + 299C)\sin(c + dx)}{192d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(A + C*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\operatorname{Sqrt}[\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]], x]$

[Out]  $(a^(5/2)*(304*A + 163*C)*\operatorname{ArcSin}[(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]])*\operatorname{Sqrt}[\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(64*d) + (a^3*(432*A + 299*C)*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(192*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (a^2*(16*A + 17*C)*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(32*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (5*a*C*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^(3/2)*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(24*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (C*(a + a*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^(5/2)*\operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 216

$\operatorname{Int}[1/\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[(\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2]*x)/\operatorname{Sqrt}[a]]/\operatorname{Rt}[-b, 2], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2774

$\operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]/\operatorname{Sqrt}[(d_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[-2/f, \operatorname{Subst}[\operatorname{Int}[1/\operatorname{Sqrt}[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x])/\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x]]], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2976

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(b*B*\operatorname{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x])^n*\operatorname{Simp}[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*\operatorname{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 2981

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp
[(-2*b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(2*n + 3)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(b
*d*(2*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3046

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{4d}$$

$$= \frac{5aC(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{24d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{4d}$$

$$= \frac{a^2(16A + 17C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{32d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{a^2(16A + 17C)\sin(c + dx)}{4d}$$

$$= \frac{a^3(432A + 299C) \sin(c + dx)}{192d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{a^2(16A + 17C)\sin(c + dx)}{4d}$$

$$= \frac{a^3(432A + 299C) \sin(c + dx)}{192d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{a^2(16A + 17C)\sin(c + dx)}{4d}$$

$$= \frac{a^{5/2}(304A + 163C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{64d} + \frac{a^2(16A + 17C)\sin(c + dx)}{4d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.78, size = 153, normalized size = 0.64

$$\frac{a^2 \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(3\sqrt{2}(304A + 163C) \sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{64d}$$



Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (a^2\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(3\*Sqrt[2]\*(304\*A + 163\*C)\*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]] + (528\*A + 581\*C + (96\*A + 362\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 92\*C\*cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 12\*C\*cos[3\*(c + d\*x)])\*(-Sin[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(3\*(c + d\*x))/2])))/(384\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 0.59, size = 177, normalized size = 0.74

$$\frac{3 \left( (304 A + 163 C) a^2 \cos(dx + c) + (304 A + 163 C) a^2 \right) \sqrt{a} \arctan \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \cos(dx+c) + a \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)} \right) - \frac{(48 C a^2 \cos(dx+c))}{192 (d \cos(dx + c) + d)}}{192 (d \cos(dx + c) + d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/192\*(3\*((304\*A + 163\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + (304\*A + 163\*C)\*a^2)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - (48\*C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 184\*C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*(48\*A + 163\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(176\*A + 163\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c) + d)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [A] time = 0.63, size = 341, normalized size = 1.43

$$\left( 48C \sin(dx + c) \left( \cos^3(dx + c) \right) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} + 184C \sin(dx + c) \left( \cos^2(dx + c) \right) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} + 96A \sin(dx + c) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x)

[Out] -1/192/d\*(48\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+184\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+96\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+326\*C\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)+528\*A\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+489\*C\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+912\*A\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))+489\*C\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))\*(1/cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/sin(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)^2-1)\*a^2

**maxima** [B] time = 2.41, size = 8555, normalized size = 35.95

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 
$$\frac{1}{768} \cdot (48 \cdot (2 \cdot (\cos(2dx + 2c))^2 + \sin(2dx + 2c))^2 + 2 \cdot \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)^{1/4} \cdot ((a^2 \cdot \cos(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c)))) \cdot \sin(2dx + 2c) + a^2 \cdot \sin(2dx + 2c) - (a^2 \cdot \cos(2dx + 2c) - 10a^2) \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c)))) \cdot \cos(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)) + (a^2 \cdot \sin(2dx + 2c) \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c)))) - a^2 \cdot \cos(2dx + 2c) + 10a^2 + (a^2 \cdot \cos(2dx + 2c) - 10a^2) \cdot \cos(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c)))) \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1))) \cdot \sqrt{a} + 19 \cdot (a^2 \cdot \arctan2((\cos(2dx + 2c))^2 + \sin(2dx + 2c))^2 + 2 \cdot \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)^{1/4} \cdot (\cos(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c)))) \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)) - \cos(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)) \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c))))), (\cos(2dx + 2c))^2 + \sin(2dx + 2c))^2 + 2 \cdot \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)^{1/4} \cdot (\cos(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)) \cdot \cos(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c)))) + \sin(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)) \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c)))) + 1) - a^2 \cdot \arctan2((\cos(2dx + 2c))^2 + \sin(2dx + 2c))^2 + 2 \cdot \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)^{1/4} \cdot (\cos(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c)))) \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)) - \cos(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)) \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c))))), (\cos(2dx + 2c))^2 + \sin(2dx + 2c))^2 + 2 \cdot \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)^{1/4} \cdot (\cos(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)) \cdot \cos(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c)))) + \sin(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)) \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c)))) - 1) - a^2 \cdot \arctan2((\cos(2dx + 2c))^2 + \sin(2dx + 2c))^2 + 2 \cdot \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)^{1/4} \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)), (\cos(2dx + 2c))^2 + \sin(2dx + 2c))^2 + 2 \cdot \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)^{1/4} \cdot \cos(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)) + a^2 \cdot \arctan2((\cos(2dx + 2c))^2 + \sin(2dx + 2c))^2 + 2 \cdot \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)^{1/4} \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)), (\cos(2dx + 2c))^2 + \sin(2dx + 2c))^2 + 2 \cdot \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)^{1/4} \cdot \cos(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(2dx + 2c), \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)) - 1) \cdot \sqrt{a}) \cdot A - (2 \cdot (\cos(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))))^2 + \sin(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))))^2 + 2 \cdot \cos(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))), \cos(4dx + 4c))) + 1)^{3/4} \cdot ((9a^2 \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c))^2 \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c) + 9a^2 \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c)^3 + 36 \cdot (a^2 \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c))^3 + (a^2 \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c))^2 - 2a^2 \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c) + a^2) \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c)) \cdot \cos(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))))^2 + 36 \cdot (a^2 \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c))^3 + (a^2 \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c))^2 + 2a^2 \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c) + a^2) \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c)) \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))))^2 + 9 \cdot (2a^2 \cdot \cos(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))) \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c) + a^2 \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c) - 2 \cdot (a^2 \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c) + a^2) \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))) \cdot \cos(3/4 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))) + 36 \cdot (a^2 \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c))^3 + (a^2 \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c))^2 - a^2 \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c) \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c)) \cdot \cos(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))) - (40a^2 \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c))^2 + 40a^2 \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c))^2 + 9a^2 \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c) + 160 \cdot (a^2 \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c))^2 + a^2 \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c))^2 - 2a^2 \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c) + a^2) \cdot \cos(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))))^2 + 160 \cdot (a^2 \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c))^2 + a^2 \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c))^2 + 2a^2 \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c) + a^2) \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))))^2 + 2 \cdot (80a^2 \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c))^2 + 80a^2 \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c))^2 - 71a^2 \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c) - 9a^2) \cdot \cos(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))) - 2 \cdot (320a^2 \cdot \cos(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))) \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c) + 71a^2 \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c)) \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))) \cdot \sin(3/4 \cdot \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))) - 36 \cdot (4a^2 \cdot \cos(1/2 \cdot \arctan2$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& (\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)) \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 + a^2 \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 \sin(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) \cos(3/2 \arctan 2(\sin(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))), \cos(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))) + 1) - (9a^2 \cos(4dx + 4c)^3 + 40a^2 \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + 4(9a^2 \cos(4dx + 4c)^3 + 22a^2 \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 - 71a^2 \cos(4dx + 4c) + (9a^2 \cos(4dx + 4c) + 40a^2) \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 + 40a^2 \cos(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))))^2 + (9a^2 \cos(4dx + 4c) + 40a^2) \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 + 4(9a^2 \cos(4dx + 4c)^3 + 58a^2 \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + 89a^2 \cos(4dx + 4c) + (9a^2 \cos(4dx + 4c) + 40a^2) \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 + 40a^2) \sin(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))^2 - (40a^2 \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + 40a^2 \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 + 9a^2 \cos(4dx + 4c) + 160(a^2 \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + a^2 \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 - 2a^2 \cos(4dx + 4c) + a^2) \cos(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))))^2 + 160(a^2 \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + a^2 \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 + 2a^2 \cos(4dx + 4c) + a^2) \sin(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))^2 + 2(80a^2 \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + 80a^2 \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 - 71a^2 \cos(4dx + 4c) - 9a^2) \cos(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) - 2(320a^2 \cos(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) \sin(4dx + 4c) + 71a^2 \sin(4dx + 4c)) \sin(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) \cos(3/4 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) + 4(9a^2 \cos(4dx + 4c)^3 + 31a^2 \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 - 40a^2 \cos(4dx + 4c) + (9a^2 \cos(4dx + 4c) + 40a^2) \sin(4dx + 4c)^2) \cos(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) - 9(2a^2 \cos(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) \sin(4dx + 4c) + a^2 \sin(4dx + 4c) - 2(a^2 \cos(4dx + 4c) + a^2) \sin(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))) \sin(3/4 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) - 4(4(9a^2 \cos(4dx + 4c) + 40a^2) \cos(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) \sin(4dx + 4c) + (9a^2 \cos(4dx + 4c) + 40a^2) \sin(4dx + 4c)) \sin(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) \sin(3/2 \arctan 2(\sin(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))), \cos(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))) + 1) \sqrt{a} - 6(\cos(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))^2 + \sin(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))^2 + 2\cos(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))) + 1)^{1/4} * ((5a^2 \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 \sin(4dx + 4c) + 5a^2 \sin(4dx + 4c)^3 + 5a^2 \cos(1/4 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) \sin(4dx + 4c) + 192(a^2 \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + a^2 \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 + 2a^2 \cos(4dx + 4c) + a^2) \sin(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))))^3 + 4(5a^2 \sin(4dx + 4c)^3 + 5(a^2 \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 - 2a^2 \cos(4dx + 4c) + a^2) \sin(4dx + 4c) + 168(a^2 \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + a^2 \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 - 2a^2 \cos(4dx + 4c) + a^2) \sin(1/4 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))) \cos(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))^2 + 4(5a^2 \sin(4dx + 4c)^3 - 192a^2 \cos(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) \sin(4dx + 4c) + (5a^2 \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + 10a^2 \cos(4dx + 4c) - 43a^2) \sin(4dx + 4c) + 168(a^2 \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + a^2 \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 + 2a^2 \cos(4dx + 4c) + a^2) \sin(1/4 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))) \sin(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))^2 + 2(10a^2 \sin(4dx + 4c)^3 + 5a^2 \cos(1/4 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) \sin(4dx + 4c) + 10(a^2 \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 - a^2 \cos(4dx + 4c)) \sin(4dx + 4c) + (336a^2 \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + 336a^2 \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 - 341a^2 \cos(4dx + 4c) + 5a^2) \sin(1/4 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))) \cos(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) + 2(24a^2 \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + 14a^2 \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 - 341a^2 \sin(4dx + 4c) \sin(1/4 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) + 96(a^2 \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + a^2 \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 - 2a^2 \cos(4dx + 4c) + a^2) \cos(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))))^2 + 8(12a^2 \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + 7a^2 \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 - 168a^2 \sin(4dx + 4c) \sin(1/4 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))) - 12a^2 \cos(4dx + 4c) \cos(1/2 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) - 5(a^2 \cos(4dx + 4c) + a^2) \cos(1/4 \arctan 2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& (4dx + 4c))) * \sin(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) + (168 \\
& a^2 * \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + 168a^2 * \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 - 5a^2 * \cos(4dx + 4c) \\
& c)) * \sin(1/4 * \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) * \cos(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))), \cos(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))) + 1) - (5a^2 * \cos(4dx + 4c)^3 - 120a^2 * \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + 192 * (a^2 * \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + a^2 * \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 - 2a^2 * \cos(4dx + 4c) + a^2) * \cos(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))))^3 - 5a^2 * \sin(4dx + 4c) * \sin(1/4 * \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) + 4 * (5a^2 * \cos(4dx + 4c)^3 - 82a^2 * \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + 197a^2 * \cos(4dx + 4c) + (5a^2 * \cos(4dx + 4c) - 72a^2) * \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 - 120a^2 + 72 * (a^2 * \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + a^2 * \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 - 2a^2 * \cos(4dx + 4c) + a^2) * \cos(1/4 * \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))) * \cos(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))^2 + 5 * (a^2 * \cos(4dx + 4c) - 24a^2) * \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 + 4 * (5a^2 * \cos(4dx + 4c)^3 - 110a^2 * \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 - 235a^2 * \cos(4dx + 4c) + 5 * (a^2 * \cos(4dx + 4c) - 24a^2) * \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 - 120a^2 + 48 * (a^2 * \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + a^2 * \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 + 2a^2 * \cos(4dx + 4c) + a^2) * \cos(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))) + 72 * (a^2 * \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + a^2 * \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 + 2a^2 * \cos(4dx + 4c) + a^2) * \cos(1/4 * \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) * \sin(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))^2 + 2 * (10a^2 * \cos(4dx + 4c)^3 - 226a^2 * \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 - 5a^2 * \sin(4dx + 4c) * \sin(1/4 * \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) + 240a^2 * \cos(4dx + 4c) + 2 * (5a^2 * \cos(4dx + 4c) - 108a^2) * \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 + (144a^2 * \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + 144a^2 * \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 - 149a^2 * \cos(4dx + 4c) + 5a^2) * \cos(1/4 * \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))) * \cos(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) + (72a^2 * \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + 72a^2 * \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 - 5a^2 * \cos(4dx + 4c) * \cos(1/4 * \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))))^2 * \sin(4dx + 4c) + 149a^2 * \cos(1/4 * \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) * \sin(4dx + 4c) + 8 * (72a^2 * \cos(1/4 * \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) * \sin(4dx + 4c) + (5a^2 * \cos(4dx + 4c) - 108a^2) * \sin(4dx + 4c)) * \cos(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) + 10 * (a^2 * \cos(4dx + 4c) - 24a^2) * \sin(4dx + 4c) - 5 * (a^2 * \cos(4dx + 4c) + a^2) * \sin(1/4 * \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))) * \sin(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) * \sin(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))), \cos(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))) + 1) * \sqrt{a} - 489 * ((a^2 * \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + a^2 * \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 + 4 * (a^2 * \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + a^2 * \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 - 2a^2 * \cos(4dx + 4c) + a^2) * \cos(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))))^2 + 4 * (a^2 * \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + a^2 * \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 + 2a^2 * \cos(4dx + 4c) + a^2) * \sin(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))))^2 + 4 * (a^2 * \cos(4dx + 4c)^2 + a^2 * \sin(4dx + 4c)^2 - a^2 * \cos(4dx + 4c)) * \cos(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) - 4 * (4a^2 * \cos(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) * \sin(4dx + 4c) + a^2 * \sin(4dx + 4c)) * \sin(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))) * \arctan2(-(\cos(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))))^2 + \sin(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))))^2 + 2 * \cos(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) + 1)^(1/4) * (\cos(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))), \cos(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))) + 1) * \sin(1/4 * \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))) - \cos(1/4 * \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) * \sin(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))), \cos(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))) + 1), (\cos(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))))^2 + \sin(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))))^2 + 2 * \cos(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) + 1)^(1/4) * (\cos(1/4 * \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) * \cos(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))), \cos(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c)))) + 1) + \sin(1/4 * \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))) * \sin(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(1/2 * \arctan2(\sin(4dx + 4c), \cos(4dx + 4c))), \cos(4dx + 4c))), \cos(
\end{aligned}$$



```

*x + 4*c)))^2 + 4*(cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + 2*cos(4*d*x +
4*c) + 1)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))^2 + cos(4*d*
x + 4*c)^2 + 4*(cos(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 + sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2 - cos(4*d*x + 4*c))
*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c))) + sin(4*d*x + 4*c)^2
- 4*(4*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))*sin(4*d*x + 4*c
) + sin(4*d*x + 4*c))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(4*d*x + 4*c), cos(4*d*x + 4*c)))
)/d

```

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(1/cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2
),x)

```

```

[Out] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(1/cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2
), x)

```

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(1/2),x)

```

```

[Out] Timed out

```

$$3.1229 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=285

$$\frac{a^{5/2}(400A + 283C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{128d} + \frac{a^3(1040A + 787C)\sin(c+dx)}{960d\sec^2(c+dx)\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

[Out] 1/8\*a\*C\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)+1/5\*C\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)+1/960\*a^3\*(1040\*A+787\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/240\*a^2\*(80\*A+79\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)+1/128\*a^3\*(400\*A+283\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+1/128\*a^(5/2)\*(400\*A+283\*C)\*arcsin(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d

Rubi [A] time = 0.95, antiderivative size = 285, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.189$ , Rules used = {4221, 3046, 2976, 2981, 2770, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{a^3(1040A + 787C)\sin(c+dx)}{960d\sec^2(c+dx)\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{a^2(80A + 79C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}{240d\sec^2(c+dx)} + \frac{a^{5/2}(400A + 283C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{128d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (a^(5/2)\*(400\*A + 283\*C)\*ArcSin[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]/(128\*d) + (a^3\*(1040\*A + 787\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(960\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)) + (a^2\*(80\*A + 79\*C)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(240\*d\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)) + (a\*C\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(8\*d\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)) + (C\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*d\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)) + (a^3\*(400\*A + 283\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(128\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2770

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*b\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n)/(f\*(2\*n + 1)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[(2\*n\*(b\*c + a\*d))/(b\*(2\*n + 1)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

Rule 2976

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[
(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n +
1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
)^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) +
b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x
], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] &
& IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

Rule 2981

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (
f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp
[(-2*b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(2*n + 3)*Sqrt[a +
b*Sin[e + f*x]], x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(b
*d*(2*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3046

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))
/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
)^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1))
+ C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 -
d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + a \cos(c + dx)) \\
&= \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5d \sec^2(c + dx)} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{5d \sec^2(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{aC(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{8d \sec^2(c + dx)} + \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5d \sec^2(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{a^2(80A + 79C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{240d \sec^2(c + dx)} + \frac{aC(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5d \sec^2(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{a^3(1040A + 787C) \sin(c + dx)}{960d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^2(c + dx)} + \frac{a^2(80A + 79C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{240d \sec^2(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{a^3(1040A + 787C) \sin(c + dx)}{960d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^2(c + dx)} + \frac{a^2(80A + 79C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{240d \sec^2(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{a^3(1040A + 787C) \sin(c + dx)}{960d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^2(c + dx)} + \frac{a^2(80A + 79C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{240d \sec^2(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{a^3(1040A + 787C) \sin(c + dx)}{960d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^2(c + dx)} + \frac{a^2(80A + 79C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{240d \sec^2(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{a^5/2(400A + 283C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{128d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.25, size = 170, normalized size = 0.60

$$\frac{a^2 \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(15\sqrt{2} (400A + 283C) \sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{128d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (a^2\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(15\*Sqrt[2]\*(400\*A + 283\*C)\*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]] + (6320\*A + 5521\*C + (2720\*A + 3874\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 4\*(80\*A + 331\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 348\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 48\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)])\*(-Sin[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(3\*(c + d\*x))/2]))/(3840\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.57, size = 197, normalized size = 0.69

$$\frac{15 \left( (400A + 283C)a^2 \cos(dx + c) + (400A + 283C)a^2 \right) \sqrt{a} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)}\right) - \frac{(384Ca^2 \cos(dx+c))}{1920(d \cos(dx+c))}}{1920(d \cos(dx+c))}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/1920\*(15\*((400\*A + 283\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + (400\*A + 283\*C)\*a^2)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)))

) - (384\*C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 1392\*C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 8\*(80\*A + 283\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 10\*(272\*A + 283\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 15\*(400\*A + 283\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c) + d)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [A] time = 0.63, size = 419, normalized size = 1.47

$$(-1 + \cos(dx + c))^2 \left( 384C \sin(dx + c) (\cos^4(dx + c)) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} + 1392C \sin(dx + c) (\cos^3(dx + c)) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] 1/1920/d\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(384\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+1392\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+640\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+2264\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+2720\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+2830\*C\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)+6000\*A\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+4245\*C\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+6000\*A\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))+4245\*C\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)/(1/cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/sin(d\*x+c)^4\*a^2

**maxima** [B] time = 1.99, size = 4556, normalized size = 15.99

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/7680\*(80\*(4\*(a^2\*cos(3/2\*arctan2(sin(2/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c))), cos(2/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)))) + 1))\*sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c) - (a^2\*cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c) - a^2)\*sin(3/2\*arctan2(sin(2/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c))), cos(2/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)))) + 1))\*cos(2/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)))^2 + sin(2/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)))^2 + 2\*cos(2/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c))) + 1)^(3/4)\*sqrt(a) + 30\*(cos(2/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)))^2 + sin(2/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c)))^2 + 2\*cos(2/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c))) + 1)^(1/4))\*((a^2\*sin(2/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c))) + 5\*a^2\*sin(1/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c))))\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2/3\*arctan2(sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c))), cos(2/3\*





```
tan2(sin(5*d*x + 5*c), cos(5*d*x + 5*c))) + 1)^(1/4)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2/
5*arctan2(sin(5*d*x + 5*c), cos(5*d*x + 5*c))), cos(2/5*arctan2(sin(5*d*x +
5*c), cos(5*d*x + 5*c))) + 1)), (cos(2/5*arctan2(sin(5*d*x + 5*c), cos(5*d
*x + 5*c)))^2 + sin(2/5*arctan2(sin(5*d*x + 5*c), cos(5*d*x + 5*c)))^2 + 2*
cos(2/5*arctan2(sin(5*d*x + 5*c), cos(5*d*x + 5*c))) + 1)^(1/4)*cos(1/2*arc
tan2(sin(2/5*arctan2(sin(5*d*x + 5*c), cos(5*d*x + 5*c))), cos(2/5*arctan2(
sin(5*d*x + 5*c), cos(5*d*x + 5*c))) + 1)) + 1) + a^2*arctan2((cos(2/5*arct
an2(sin(5*d*x + 5*c), cos(5*d*x + 5*c)))^2 + sin(2/5*arctan2(sin(5*d*x + 5*
c), cos(5*d*x + 5*c)))^2 + 2*cos(2/5*arctan2(sin(5*d*x + 5*c), cos(5*d*x +
5*c))) + 1)^(1/4)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2/5*arctan2(sin(5*d*x + 5*c), cos(5*d
*x + 5*c))), cos(2/5*arctan2(sin(5*d*x + 5*c), cos(5*d*x + 5*c))) + 1)), (c
os(2/5*arctan2(sin(5*d*x + 5*c), cos(5*d*x + 5*c)))^2 + sin(2/5*arctan2(sin
(5*d*x + 5*c), cos(5*d*x + 5*c)))^2 + 2*cos(2/5*arctan2(sin(5*d*x + 5*c), c
os(5*d*x + 5*c))) + 1)^(1/4)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2/5*arctan2(sin(5*d*x + 5*
c), cos(5*d*x + 5*c))), cos(2/5*arctan2(sin(5*d*x + 5*c), cos(5*d*x + 5*c)
) + 1)) - 1))*sqrt(a)*C)/d
```

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2))/(1/cos(c + d*x))^(1
/2), x)
```

```
[Out] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2))/(1/cos(c + d*x))^(1
/2), x)
```

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/sec(d*x+c)**(1/2), x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1230 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sec^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=332

$$\frac{a^{5/2}(1304A + 1015C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{512d} + \frac{a^3(1304A + 1015C)\sin(c+dx)}{768d\sec^2(c+dx)\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

[Out] 1/12\*a\*C\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)+1/6\*C\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)+1/192\*a^3\*(136\*A+109\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/768\*a^3\*(1304\*A+1015\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/96\*a^2\*(24\*A+23\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)+1/512\*a^3\*(1304\*A+1015\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+1/512\*a^(5/2)\*(1304\*A+1015\*C)\*arcsin(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.05, antiderivative size = 332, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.189$ , Rules used = {4221, 3046, 2976, 2981, 2770, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{a^3(1304A + 1015C)\sin(c+dx)}{768d\sec^2(c+dx)\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{a^3(136A + 109C)\sin(c+dx)}{192d\sec^2(c+dx)\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{a^2(24A + 23C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)}}{96d\sec^2(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] (a^(5/2)\*(1304\*A + 1015\*C)\*ArcSin[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]/(512\*d) + (a^3\*(136\*A + 109\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(192\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)) + (a^2\*(24\*A + 23\*C)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(96\*d\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)) + (a\*C\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(12\*d\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)) + (C\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(6\*d\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)) + (a^3\*(1304\*A + 1015\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(768\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)) + (a^3\*(1304\*A + 1015\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(512\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2770

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*b\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n)/(f\*(2\*n + 1)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[(2\*n\*(b\*c + a\*d))/(b\*(2\*n + 1)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x], (b\*Cos

$[e + f*x]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]$ , x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2976

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 1) + B\*(a\*c\*(m - 1) + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(2\*m + n)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 2981

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*b\*B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(2\*n + 3)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[(A\*b\*d\*(2\*n + 3) - B\*(b\*c - 2\*a\*d\*(n + 1)))/(b\*d\*(2\*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]

#### Rule 3046

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]

#### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_)\*sec[(a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sec^3(c + dx)} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \cos^3(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx)) dx \\
&= \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{6d \sec^5(c + dx)} + \frac{\left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \cos^2(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx)) dx}{6d \sec^5(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{aC(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{12d \sec^5(c + dx)} + \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{6d \sec^5(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{a^2(24A + 23C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{96d \sec^5(c + dx)} + \frac{aC(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{6d \sec^5(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{a^3(136A + 109C) \sin(c + dx)}{192d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^5(c + dx)} + \frac{a^2(24A + 23C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{96d \sec^5(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{a^3(136A + 109C) \sin(c + dx)}{192d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^5(c + dx)} + \frac{a^2(24A + 23C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{96d \sec^5(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{a^3(136A + 109C) \sin(c + dx)}{192d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^5(c + dx)} + \frac{a^2(24A + 23C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{96d \sec^5(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{a^3(136A + 109C) \sin(c + dx)}{192d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^5(c + dx)} + \frac{a^2(24A + 23C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{96d \sec^5(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{a^3(136A + 109C) \sin(c + dx)}{192d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^5(c + dx)} + \frac{a^2(24A + 23C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{96d \sec^5(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{a^3(136A + 109C) \sin(c + dx)}{192d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^5(c + dx)} + \frac{a^2(24A + 23C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{96d \sec^5(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{a^5/2(1304A + 1015C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{512d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.31, size = 192, normalized size = 0.58

$$\frac{a^2 \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(3\sqrt{2}(1304A + 1015C) \sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\right)}{512d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] (a^2\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(3\*Sqrt[2]\*(1304\*A + 1015\*C)\*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]] + (4648\*A + 4193\*C + (2896\*A + 3234\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 4\*(184\*A + 315\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 96\*A\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 428\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 112\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 16\*C\*Cos[5\*(c + d\*x)])\*(-Sin[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(3\*(c + d\*x))/2]))/(3072\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.62, size = 217, normalized size = 0.65

$$\frac{3 \left( (1304 A + 1015 C) a^2 \cos(dx + c) + (1304 A + 1015 C) a^2 \right) \sqrt{a} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)}\right) - \frac{(256 C a^2 \cos(dx+c))}{512d}}{512d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 
$$-1/1536*(3*((1304*A + 1015*C)*a^2*\cos(d*x + c) + (1304*A + 1015*C)*a^2)*\sqrt{a}*\arctan(\sqrt{a*\cos(d*x + c) + a}*\sqrt{\cos(d*x + c)})/(\sqrt{a}*\sin(d*x + c))) - (256*C*a^2*\cos(d*x + c)^6 + 896*C*a^2*\cos(d*x + c)^5 + 48*(8*A + 29*C)*a^2*\cos(d*x + c)^4 + 8*(184*A + 203*C)*a^2*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 2*(1304*A + 1015*C)*a^2*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*(1304*A + 1015*C)*a^2*\cos(d*x + c))*\sqrt{a*\cos(d*x + c) + a}*\sin(d*x + c)/\sqrt{\cos(d*x + c)})/(d*\cos(d*x + c) + d)$$

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [A] time = 0.76, size = 491, normalized size = 1.48

$$(-1 + \cos(dx + c))^3 \left( 256C \sin(dx + c) (\cos^5(dx + c)) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} + 896C \sin(dx + c) (\cos^4(dx + c)) \sqrt{\frac{C}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x)

[Out] 
$$-1/1536/d*(-1+\cos(d*x+c))^3*(256*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^5*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}+896*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^4*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}+384*A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}+1392*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}+1472*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)+1624*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}+2608*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}+2030*C*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)+3912*A*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)+3045*C*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)+3912*A*\arctan(\sin(d*x+c))*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c))+3045*C*\arctan(\sin(d*x+c))*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c))*\cos(d*x+c)*(a*(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}/(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(5/2)}/(1/\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}/\sin(d*x+c)^6*a^2$$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2))/(1/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2), x)
```

```
[Out] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2))/(1/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/sec(d*x+c)**(3/2), x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1231 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{11}{2}}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=289

$$\frac{2(19A + 21C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{2(29A + 21C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{315d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2(257A + 273C) \sin(c + dx)}{315d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

[Out]  $-2/315*(29*A+21*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/105*(19*A+21*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-2/63*A*\sec(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/9*A*\sec(d*x+c)^{(9/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-(A+C)*\arctan(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/a^{(1/2)}+2/315*(257*A+273*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.02, antiderivative size = 289, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.162$ , Rules used = {4221, 3044, 2984, 12, 2782, 205}

$$\frac{2(19A + 21C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{2(29A + 21C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{315d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2(257A + 273C) \sin(c + dx)}{315d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(11/2))/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out]  $-((\text{Sqrt}[2]*(A + C)*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*d) + (2*(257*A + 273*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((315*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (2*(29*A + 21*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((315*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(19*A + 21*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((105*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (2*A*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((63*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(9/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((9*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 12**

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]

**Rule 205**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

**Rule 2782**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

**Rule 2984**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Sim

```
p[((B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) - B*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m + 1/2, 0])
```

#### Rule 3044

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

#### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\
&= \frac{2A \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{9d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{9a} \\
&= -\frac{2A \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{63d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{9d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(4\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{9a} \\
&= \frac{2(19A + 21C) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2A \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{63d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(29A + 21C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{315d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(19A + 21C) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2(257A + 273C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{315d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(29A + 21C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{315d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2(257A + 273C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{315d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(29A + 21C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{315d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2(257A + 273C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{315d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(29A + 21C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{315d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{\sqrt{2} (A + C) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{a} d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 9.03, size = 271, normalized size = 0.94

$$2e^{-\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \left( -315i(A+C) \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{1-e^{i(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}}\right) - \frac{1}{4} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(11/2))/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (2\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*((-315\*I)\*(A + C)\*Sqrt[E^(I\*(c + d\*x))/(1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x)))]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]\*ArcTanh[(1 - E^(I\*(c + d\*x)))/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]])] - ((-1279\*A - 1071\*C + 2\*(107\*A + 63\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] - 8\*(157\*A + 168\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 58\*A\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 42\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] - 257\*A\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] - 273\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(9/2)\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2] + I\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/4)/(315\*d\*E^((I/2)\*(c + d\*x))\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])])

**fricas [A]** time = 0.72, size = 190, normalized size = 0.66

$$\frac{315 \sqrt{2} \left( (A+C)a \cos(dx+c)^5 + (A+C)a \cos(dx+c)^4 \right) \arctan\left( \frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)} \right)}{\sqrt{a}} + \frac{2 \left( (257A+273C) \cos(dx+c)^4 - (29A+21C) \cos(dx+c)^3 \right)}{315 \left( ad \cos(dx+c)^5 + ad \cos(dx+c)^4 \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(11/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/315*(315*sqrt(2)*((A + C)*a*cos(d*x + c)^5 + (A + C)*a*cos(d*x + c)^4)*arctan(sqrt(2)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))/(sqrt(a)*sin(d*x + c)))/sqrt(a) + 2*((257*A + 273*C)*cos(d*x + c)^4 - (29*A + 21*C)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(19*A + 21*C)*cos(d*x + c)^2 - 5*A*cos(d*x + c) + 35*A)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sin(d*x + c)/sqrt(cos(d*x + c))/(a*d*cos(d*x + c)^5 + a*d*cos(d*x + c)^4)
```

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(11/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**maple** [B] time = 0.56, size = 775, normalized size = 2.68

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(11/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] 1/315/d*(315*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(9/2)*arcsin((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))*cos(d*x+c)^5+315*C*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(9/2)*arcsin((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))*cos(d*x+c)^5+1575*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(9/2)*arcsin((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))*cos(d*x+c)^4+1575*C*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(9/2)*arcsin((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))*cos(d*x+c)^4+3150*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(9/2)*arcsin((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))*cos(d*x+c)^3+3150*C*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(9/2)*arcsin((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))*cos(d*x+c)^3+3150*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(9/2)*arcsin((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))*cos(d*x+c)^2+3150*C*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(9/2)*arcsin((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))*cos(d*x+c)^2+1575*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(9/2)*arcsin((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))*cos(d*x+c)+1575*C*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(9/2)*arcsin((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))*cos(d*x+c)+315*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(9/2)*arcsin((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))+315*C*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(9/2)*arcsin((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))+257*A*2^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^4+273*C*2^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^4-29*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*2^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)-21*C*2^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3+57*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*2^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)+63*C*2^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2-5*A*cos(d*x+c)*2^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)+35*A*2^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c))*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)^8*(1/cos(d*x+c))^(11/2)*(a*(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/(-1+cos(d*x+c))^4/(1+cos(d*x+c))^5*2^(1/2)/a
```

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: RuntimeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(11/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: RuntimeError >> ECL says: Error executing code in Maxima: sign: argument cannot be imaginary; found %i
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{11/2}}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(11/2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(11/2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(11/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1232 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=244

$$\frac{2(31A + 35C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{2(43A + 35C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{105d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{\sqrt{2} (A + C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{105d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

[Out] 2/105\*(31\*A+35\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)-2/35\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+2/7\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+(A+C)\*arctan(1/2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/a^(1/2)-2/105\*(43\*A+35\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.83, antiderivative size = 244, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.162$ , Rules used = {4221, 3044, 2984, 12, 2782, 205}

$$\frac{2(31A + 35C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{2(43A + 35C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{105d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{\sqrt{2} (A + C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{105d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(9/2))/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] (Sqrt[2]\*(A + C)\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(Sqrt[a]\*d) - (2\*(43\*A + 35\*C)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(105\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*(31\*A + 35\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(105\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (2\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(35\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(7\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 12

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 2782

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2984

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a



+ b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) - B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + b\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m + 1/2, 0])

Rule 3044

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) + c\*C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) - b\*(A\*d^2\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_)\*sec[(a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx = (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2A \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{7a}$$

$$= -\frac{2A \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{35d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{7a}$$

$$= \frac{2(31A + 35C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2A \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{35d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{7a}$$

$$= -\frac{2(43A + 35C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(31A + 35C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{1}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{7a}$$

$$= -\frac{2(43A + 35C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(31A + 35C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{\sqrt{2} (A + C) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{a} d}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 10.67, size = 2480, normalized size = 10.16

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(9/2))/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] (2\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2]\*(-1/3\*(C\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]))/(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)^(7/2) + ((A + C)\*Csc[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^9\*(363825\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2 - 4729725\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4 + 26785605\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6 - 86790165\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^8 + 177677808\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^10 - 239283044\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^12 + 52080\*Hypergeometric2F1[2, 11/2, 13/2, Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^12 + 560\*HypergeometricPFQ[{2, 2, 2, 2, 11/2}, {1, 1, 1, 13/2}, Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^12 + 213120160\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^14 - 168280\*Hypergeometric2F1[2, 11/2, 13/2, Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^14 - 2240\*HypergeometricPFQ[{2, 2, 2, 2, 11/2}, {1, 1, 1, 13/2}, Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^14 - 121497024\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^16 + 212520\*Hypergeometric2F1[2, 11/2, 13/2, Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^16 + 3360\*HypergeometricPFQ[{2, 2, 2, 2, 11/2}, {1, 1, 1, 13/2}, Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^16 + 40125184\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^18 - 124320\*Hypergeometric2F1[2, 11/2, 13/2, Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^18 - 2240\*HypergeometricPFQ[{2, 2, 2, 2, 11/2}, {1, 1, 1, 13/2}, Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^18 - 5840384\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^20 + 28000\*Hypergeometric2F1[2, 11/2, 13/2, Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^20 + 560\*HypergeometricPFQ[{2, 2, 2, 2, 11/2}, {1, 1, 1, 13/2}, Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^20 + 363825\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]]\*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)] - 5336100\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)] + 34636140\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)] - 131060160\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)] + 320535600\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^8\*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)] - 530671680\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^10\*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)] + 604296000\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^12\*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)] - 468948480\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^14\*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)] + 237726720\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^16\*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)] - 70963200\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^18\*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)] + 9461760\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^20\*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)] - 1120\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^6\*HypergeometricPFQ[{2, 2, 2, 11/2}, {1, 1, 13/2}, Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^12\*(-6 + 5\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2) + 280\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^4\*HypergeometricPFQ[{2, 2, 11/2}, {1, 13/2}, Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^12\*(103 - 164\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2 + 70\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4))/(40425\*(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)^(9/2)\*(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2) + (C\*((5\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]))/(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)^(7/2) + 2\*((3\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]))/(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)^(5/2) + 4\*(Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]/(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)^(3/2) + (2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)

/2))/Sqrt[1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2]))/105))/(d\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])])

**fricas** [A] time = 0.46, size = 173, normalized size = 0.71

$$\frac{105 \sqrt{2} \left( (A+C)a \cos(dx+c)^4 + (A+C)a \cos(dx+c)^3 \right) \arctan\left( \frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)} \right)}{\sqrt{a}} + \frac{2 \left( (43A+35C) \cos(dx+c)^3 - (31A+35C) \cos(dx+c)^2 + 3A \cos(dx+c) - 15A \right) \sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a} \sin(dx+c)}{\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}}{105 \left( ad \cos(dx+c)^4 + ad \cos(dx+c)^3 \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/105\*(105\*sqrt(2)\*((A + C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (A + C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)\*arctan(sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)))/sqrt(a) + 2\*((43\*A + 35\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - (31\*A + 35\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*A\*cos(d\*x + c) - 15\*A)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.66, size = 639, normalized size = 2.62

$$\frac{\left( 105A \arcsin\left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)} \right) \left( \cos^4(dx+c) \right) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{\frac{7}{2}} + 105C \arcsin\left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)} \right) \left( \cos^4(dx+c) \right) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{\frac{7}{2}} \right)}{\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x)

[Out] 1/105/d\*(105\*A\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(7/2)+105\*C\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(7/2)+420\*A\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(7/2)+420\*C\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(7/2)+630\*A\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(7/2)+630\*C\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(7/2)+420\*A\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(7/2)+420\*C\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(7/2)+105\*A\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c))^(7/2)+105\*C\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c))^(7/2)+43\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*2^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+35\*C\*2^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3-31\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*2^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)-35\*C\*2^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+3\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)\*2^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)-15\*A\*2^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)^6\*(1/cos(d\*x+c))^(9/2)\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/(-1+cos(d\*x+c))^3/(1+cos(d\*x+c))^4\*2^(1/2)/a

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: RuntimeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: RuntimeError >> ECL says: Error executing code in Maxima: sign: argument cannot be imaginary; found %i

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left(\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}\right)^{9/2}}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(9/2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2),x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(9/2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(9/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1233 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=201

$$\frac{2(13A + 15C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{15d \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{\sqrt{2} (A + C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)}} \right)}{\sqrt{a} d}$$

[Out]  $-2/15*A*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/5*A*\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-(A+C)*\arctan(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)*2^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})*2^{(1/2)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/a^{(1/2)}+2/15*(13*A+15*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.64, antiderivative size = 201, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.162$ , Rules used = {4221, 3044, 2984, 12, 2782, 205}

$$\frac{2(13A + 15C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{15d \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{\sqrt{2} (A + C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)}} \right)}{\sqrt{a} d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}/\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]], x]$

[Out]  $-((\text{Sqrt}[2]*(A + C)*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*d) + (2*(13*A + 15*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((15*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (2*A*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((15*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((5*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]))$

#### Rule 12

$\text{Int}[(a_)*(u_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[a, \text{Int}[u, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[u, (b_)*(v_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$

#### Rule 205

$\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[a/b, 2]*\text{ArcTan}[x/\text{Rt}[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{PosQ}[a/b]$

#### Rule 2782

$\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(a_ + (b_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]*\text{Sqrt}[(c_ + (d_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]])], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(-2*a)/f, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(2*b^2 - (a*c - b*d)*x^2), x], x, (b*\text{Cos}[e + f*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

#### Rule 2984

$\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]^m)*((A_ + (B_)*\sin[(e_ + (f_)*(x_))]^n), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(B*c - A*d)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)}/(f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)}*\text{Simp}[A*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) - B*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x],$

x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m + 1/2, 0])

Rule 3044

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c^2\*C + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) + c\*C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) - b\*(A\*d^2\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_)\*sec[(a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2A \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{-\frac{aA}{2} + \frac{aA}{5} \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{5a}$$

$$= -\frac{2A \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(4\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{-\frac{aA}{2} + \frac{aA}{5} \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{15d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2(13A + 15C)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2A \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2(13A + 15C)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2A \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2(13A + 15C)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2A \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{\sqrt{2}(A + C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{a} d}$$

Mathematica [C] time = 7.71, size = 1757, normalized size = 8.74

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2))/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

```
[Out] (2*cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]*sqrt[(1 - 2*sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)^(-1)]*sqrt[1 - 2*sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2]*(-1/2*(C*sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]))/(1 - 2*sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)^(5/2) - ((A + C)*Csc[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^7*(4725*sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2 - 48825*sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4 + 210105*sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6 - 486630*sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^8 + 655812*sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^10 - 710*Hypergeometric2F1[2, 9/2, 11/2, Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^10 - 40*cos[(c + d*x)/2]^6*HypergeometricPFQ[{2, 2, 2, 9/2}, {1, 1, 11/2}, Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^10 - 518760*sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^12 + 1770*Hypergeometric2F1[2, 9/2, 11/2, Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^12 + 226656*sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^14 - 1500*Hypergeometric2F1[2, 9/2, 11/2, Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^14 - 42048*sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^16 + 440*Hypergeometric2F1[2, 9/2, 11/2, Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^16 + 4725*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]]*sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)] - 56700*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)] + 291060*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)] - 833760*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)] + 1458000*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^8*sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)] - 1598400*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^10*sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)] + 1080000*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^12*sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)] - 414720*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^14*sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)] + 69120*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^16*sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)] + 60*cos[(c + d*x)/2]^4*HypergeometricPFQ[{2, 2, 9/2}, {1, 11/2}, Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^10*(-5 + 4*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2))/(675*(1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)^(7/2)*(-1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)) + (C*((3*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]))/(1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)^(5/2) + 4*(Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]/(1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)^(3/2) + (2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])/sqrt[1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2]))/30)/(d*sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])])
```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.47, size = 156, normalized size = 0.78

$$\frac{15 \sqrt{2} \left( (A+C)a \cos(dx+c)^3 + (A+C)a \cos(dx+c)^2 \right) \arctan \left( \frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)} \right) + \frac{2 \left( (13A+15C) \cos(dx+c)^2 - A \cos(dx+c) + 3A \right) \sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}}{15 \left( ad \cos(dx+c)^3 + ad \cos(dx+c)^2 \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/15*(15*sqrt(2)*((A + C)*a*cos(d*x + c)^3 + (A + C)*a*cos(d*x + c)^2)*arctan(sqrt(2)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))/(sqrt(a)*sin(d*x + c)))/sqrt(a) + 2*((13*A + 15*C)*cos(d*x + c)^2 - A*cos(d*x + c) + 3*A)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sin(d*x + c)/sqrt(cos(d*x + c)))/(a*d*cos(d*x + c)^3 + a*d*cos(d*x + c)^2)
```

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple [B]** time = 0.62, size = 503, normalized size = 2.50

$$\left(15A \arcsin\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}\right) \left(\cos^3(dx+c)\right) \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{\frac{5}{2}} + 15C \arcsin\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}\right) \left(\cos^3(dx+c)\right) \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{\frac{5}{2}}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] 1/15/d\*(15\*A\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+15\*C\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+45\*A\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+45\*C\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+45\*A\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+45\*C\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+15\*A\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+15\*C\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+13\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*2^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+15\*C\*2^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2-A\*cos(d\*x+c)\*2^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+3\*A\*2^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)^4\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*(1/cos(d\*x+c))^(7/2)/(-1+cos(d\*x+c))^2/(1+cos(d\*x+c))^3\*2^(1/2)/a

**maxima [F(-2)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: RuntimeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: RuntimeError >> ECL says: Error executing code in Maxima: sign: argument cannot be imaginary; found %i

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left(\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}\right)^{7/2}}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2),x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out



$$3.1234 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=156

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}(A+C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}d} + \frac{2A\sin(c+dx)\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{3d\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}} - \frac{2As}{3}$$

[Out]  $2/3A*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+(A+C)*\arctan(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/a^{(1/2)}-2/3A*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.46, antiderivative size = 156, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.162$ , Rules used = {4221, 3044, 2984, 12, 2782, 205}

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}(A+C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}d} + \frac{2A\sin(c+dx)\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{3d\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}} - \frac{2As}{3}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2))/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (Sqrt[2]\*(A + C)\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(Sqrt[a]\*d) - (2\*A\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

**Rule 12**

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]

**Rule 205**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

**Rule 2782**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

**Rule 2984**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)/(f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) - B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + b\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m

+ 1/2, 0])

Rule 3044

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx = (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2A \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{\frac{aA}{2} + \frac{aC}{3}}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}}{3a}$$

$$= -\frac{2A\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(4\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{\frac{aA}{2} + \frac{aC}{3}}{\cos^{\frac{1}{2}}(c + dx)}}{3a}$$

$$= -\frac{2A\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + ((A - C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) / (3ad)$$

$$= -\frac{2A\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(2a(A - C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{\sqrt{a} d}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.78, size = 576, normalized size = 3.69

$$2 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 - 2 \sin^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}} \sqrt{1 - 2 \sin^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)} \cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left( \frac{(A+C) \csc^5\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \left(-12 \sin^8\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \cos^4\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) {}_3F_2\left(2, 2, \frac{7}{2}; 1, \frac{9}{2}; -\frac{\sin^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{1 - 2 \sin^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}\right)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} \right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[((A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^(5/2))/Sqrt[a + a*Cos[c + d*x]], x]
```

[Out]  $(2\cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]*\sqrt{(1 - 2\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)^{-1}}*\sqrt{1 - 2\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2})*((-4*C*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^3)/(3*(1 - 2\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)^{(3/2)}) + ((A + C)*\operatorname{Csc}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^5*(-12*\cos[(c + d*x)/2]^4*\operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\{2, 2, 7/2\}, \{1, 9/2\}, -(\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(1 - 2\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)))*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^8 - 12*\operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}[2, 7/2, 9/2, -(\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(1 - 2\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2))]*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^8*(4 - 7*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2 + 3*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4) + 7*\sqrt{-(\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(1 - 2\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2))}*(1 - 2\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)^3*(15 - 20*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2 + 8*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4)*((3 - 7*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)*\sqrt{-(\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(1 - 2\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2))} - 3*\operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sqrt{-(\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(1 - 2\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2))}]*(1 - 2\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)))/(63*(1 - 2\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)^{(7/2)})))/(d*\sqrt{a*(1 + \cos[c + d*x])})$

**fricas** [A] time = 0.48, size = 135, normalized size = 0.87

$$\frac{3\sqrt{2}\left((A+C)a\cos(dx+c)^2+(A+C)a\cos(dx+c)\right)\arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a\cos(dx+c)+a}\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a}\sin(dx+c)}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} + \frac{2(A\cos(dx+c)-A)\sqrt{a\cos(dx+c)+a}\sin(dx+c)}{\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}$$


---


$$3\left(ad\cos(dx+c)^2+ad\cos(dx+c)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $-1/3*(3*\sqrt{2}*((A + C)*a*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + (A + C)*a*\cos(d*x + c))*\arctan(\sqrt{2}*\sqrt{a*\cos(d*x + c) + a}*\sqrt{\cos(d*x + c)})/(\sqrt{a}*\sin(d*x + c)))/\sqrt{a} + 2*(A*\cos(d*x + c) - A)*\sqrt{a*\cos(d*x + c) + a}*\sin(d*x + c)/\sqrt{\cos(d*x + c)})/(a*d*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + a*d*\cos(d*x + c))$

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.58, size = 366, normalized size = 2.35

$$\left(3A\arcsin\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}\right)\left(\cos^2(dx+c)\right)\left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}+3C\arcsin\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}\right)\left(\cos^2(dx+c)\right)\left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out]  $1/3/d*(3*A*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(3/2)}+3*C*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(3/2)}+6*A*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(3/2)}+6*C*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(3/2)}+3*A*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(3/2)}+3*C*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(3/2)}+A*\cos(d*x+c)*2^{(1/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)-A*2^{(1/2)}*\sin(d*x+c))*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)^2*(1/\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}*(a*(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}/(-1+\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^2*2^{(1/2)}/a$

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: RuntimeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: RuntimeError >> ECL says: Error executing code in Maxima: sign: argument cannot be imaginary; found %i

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left(\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}\right)^{5/2}}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2),x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1235 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=175

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}(A+C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}d} + \frac{2A\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{d\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{2C}{d\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

[Out]  $2*C*\arcsin(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}}*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/a^{(1/2)}-(A+C)*\arctan(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}}*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/a^{(1/2)}+2*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.50, antiderivative size = 175, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.189$ , Rules used = {4221, 3044, 2982, 2782, 205, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}(A+C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}d} + \frac{2A\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{d\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{2C}{d\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2))/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out]  $(2*C*\text{ArcSin}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*d) - (\text{Sqrt}[2]*(A + C)*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*d) + (2*A*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 205**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

**Rule 216**

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

**Rule 2774**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

**Rule 2782**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

**Rule 2982**

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dis

```
t[(A*b - a*B)/b, Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]),
 x], x] + Dist[B/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]],
 x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^
 2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3044

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
 (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :>
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
 *x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^
 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*
 m + b*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^
 2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
 f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2
 , 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(c*Sec[a
 + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2A \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(2 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{a}$$

$$= \frac{2A \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{a}$$

$$= \frac{2A \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(2C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \operatorname{Subst}\left(\int \frac{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx, \frac{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{\cos(c + dx)}\right)}{ad}$$

$$= \frac{2C \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} - \sqrt{2}(A + C) \operatorname{arctan}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a} d}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 3.62, size = 251, normalized size = 1.43

$$2 \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( \frac{(A+C) \operatorname{csc}^3\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \left(5 \cos^2(c+dx)(\cos(c+dx)+2)\left(-\cos(c+dx)+\cos(c+dx)\sqrt{2-2\sec(c+dx)}\right)\right)}{\dots} \right)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[((A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^(3/2))/Sqrt[a + a*Cos[c + d*
 x]], x]
```

```
[Out] (2*Cos[(c + d*x)/2]*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*(Sqrt[2]*C*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] - (2*C*Sin[(c + d*x)/2])/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]] + ((A + C)*Csc[(c + d*x)/2]^3*(5*Cos[c + d*x]^2*(2 + Cos[c + d*x]))*(1 - Cos[c + d*x] + ArcTanh[Sqrt[-(Sec[c + d*x]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^2)])*Cos[c + d*x]*Sqrt[2 - 2*Sec[c + d*x]]) - Hypergeometric2F1[2, 5/2, 7/2, -(Sec[c + d*x]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^2)]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4*Sin[c + d*x]^2)/(10*Cos[c + d*x]^(5/2)))/(d*Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])])
```

**fricas** [A] time = 1.79, size = 156, normalized size = 0.89

$$\frac{2(C \cos(dx + c) + C)\sqrt{a} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)}\right) - \frac{\sqrt{2}((A+C)a \cos(dx+c)+(A+C)a) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)}\right)}{\sqrt{a}}}{ad \cos(dx + c) + ad}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] -(2*(C*cos(d*x + c) + C)*sqrt(a)*arctan(sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))/(sqrt(a)*sin(d*x + c))) - sqrt(2)*((A + C)*a*cos(d*x + c) + (A + C)*a)*arctan(sqrt(2)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))/(sqrt(a)*sin(d*x + c)))/sqrt(a) - 2*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*A*sin(d*x + c)/sqrt(cos(d*x + c)))/(a*d*cos(d*x + c) + a*d)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{\sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*sec(d*x + c)^(3/2)/sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a), x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 0.62, size = 353, normalized size = 2.02

$$\left( C\sqrt{2} \cos(dx + c) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)\sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}}}{\cos(dx+c)}\right) + A \arcsin\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}\right) \cos(dx + c) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2), x)
```

```
[Out] 1/d*(C*2^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*arctan(sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c))+A*arcsin((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)+C*2^(1/2)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*arctan(sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c))+C*arcsin((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)+A*2^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)+A*arcsin((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)+C*arcsin((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*(1/cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(a*(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/(1+cos(d*x+c))*2^(1/2)/a
```

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: RuntimeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: RuntimeError >> ECL says: Error executing code in Maxima: sign: argument cannot be imaginary; found %i

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left(\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}\right)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2),x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out



$$3.1236 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=173

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}(A+C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{ad}} - \frac{C\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\sin^{-1}}{\sqrt{ad}}$$

[Out] C\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)-C\*arcsin(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/a^(1/2)+(A+C)\*arctan(1/2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/a^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.51, antiderivative size = 173, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.189$ , Rules used = {4221, 3046, 2982, 2782, 205, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}(A+C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{ad}} - \frac{C\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\sin^{-1}}{\sqrt{ad}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] -((C\*ArcSin[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(Sqrt[a]\*d) + (Sqrt[2]\*(A + C)\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(Sqrt[a]\*d) + (C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])

**Rule 205**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

**Rule 216**

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

**Rule 2774**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

**Rule 2782**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

**Rule 2982**

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dis

t[(A\*b - a\*B)/b, Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] + Dist[B/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3046

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_)\*sec[(a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\ &= \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{a} \\ &= \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{(C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{2a} \\ &= \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{(C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{2a} \\ &= -\frac{C \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} + \sqrt{2}(A + C)}{\sqrt{a} d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.33, size = 124, normalized size = 0.72

$$\frac{\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left(2(A + C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}\right) - \sqrt{2} C \sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right) + 2}{d \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(-(Sqrt[2]\*C\*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]) + 2\*(A + C)\*ArcTan[Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c

+ d\*x]]] + 2\*C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(d\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])])

**fricas** [A] time = 2.31, size = 153, normalized size = 0.88

$$\frac{\sqrt{a \cos(dx+c) + a} C \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)} \sin(dx+c) + (C \cos(dx+c) + C) \sqrt{a} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{a \cos(dx+c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)}\right) -}{ad \cos(dx+c) + ad}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] (sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*C\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) + (C\*cos(d\*x + c) + C)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)))) - sqrt(2)\*((A + C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + (A + C)\*a)\*arctan(sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)))/sqrt(a))/(a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a\*d)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) \sqrt{\sec(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a \cos(dx+c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))/sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**maple** [A] time = 0.60, size = 185, normalized size = 1.07

$$\frac{\left(-C\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} \sin(dx+c) + C \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)\sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}}}{\cos(dx+c)}\right)\sqrt{2} + 2A \arcsin\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}\right) + 2C \arcsin\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}\right)\right)}{2d \sin(dx+c)^2 a}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x)

[Out] 1/2/d\*(-C\*2^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+C\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))\*2^(1/2)+2\*A\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))+2\*C\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c)))\*(1/cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/sin(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)^2-1)\*2^(1/2)/a

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: RuntimeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: RuntimeError >> ECL says: Error executing code in Maxima: sign: argument cannot be imaginary; found %i

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}}}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Integral((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*sqrt(sec(c + d\*x))/sqrt(a\*(cos(c + d\*x) + 1)), x)

$$3.1237 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=223

$$\frac{(8A+7C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{4\sqrt{ad}} - \frac{\sqrt{2}(A+C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{ad}}$$

[Out] 1/2\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)-1/4\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+1/4\*(8\*A+7\*C)\*arcsin(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/a^(1/2)-(A+C)\*arctan(1/2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/a^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.69, antiderivative size = 223, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.216$ , Rules used = {4221, 3046, 2983, 2982, 2782, 205, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{(8A+7C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{4\sqrt{ad}} - \frac{\sqrt{2}(A+C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{ad}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]), x]

[Out] ((8\*A + 7\*C)\*ArcSin[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]/(4\*Sqrt[a]\*d) - (Sqrt[2]\*(A + C)\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a]\*d) + (C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)) - (C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]))

**Rule 205**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

**Rule 216**

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

**Rule 2774**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

**Rule 2782**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

**Rule 2982**

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dis
t[(A*b - a*B)/b, Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]),
x], x] + Dist[B/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]],
x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^
2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 2983

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.), x_Symbol] := -Si
mp[(B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n)/(f*(m + n
+ 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[
e + f*x])^(n - 1)*Simp[A*b*c*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*m + b*d*n) + (A*b*d*(m +
n + 1) + B*(a*d*m + b*c*n))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d
^2, 0] && GtQ[n, 0] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m + 1/2, 0])
```

### Rule 3046

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))
/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1))
+ C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 -
d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_.)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{2d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{4d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{2d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{4d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{2d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{4d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{2d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{4d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{(8A + 7C) \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} - \sqrt{2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{4\sqrt{a} d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 1.22, size = 496, normalized size = 2.22

$$ie^{-3i(c+dx)} \left(1 + e^{i(c+dx)}\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( (8A + 7C) e^{2i(c+dx)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \sinh^{-1} \left( e^{i(c+dx)} \right) - 8\sqrt{2} A e^{2i(c+dx)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]), x]

[Out] ((-1/16\*I)\*(1 + E^(I\*(c + d\*x))))\*(-C + 2\*C\*E^(I\*(c + d\*x)) - 3\*C\*E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x)) + 3\*C\*E^((3\*I)\*(c + d\*x)) - 2\*C\*E^((4\*I)\*(c + d\*x)) + C\*E^((5\*I)\*(c + d\*x)) + (8\*A + 7\*C)\*E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]\*ArcSinh[E^(I\*(c + d\*x))] + Sqrt[2]\*C\*E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]\*ArcTanh[(1 - E^(I\*(c + d\*x)))/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))])] - 8\*Sqrt[2]\*A\*E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]\*ArcTanh[(-1 + E^(I\*(c + d\*x)))/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))])] - 7\*Sqrt[2]\*C\*E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]\*ArcTanh[(-1 + E^(I\*(c + d\*x)))/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))])] - 8\*A\*E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]] - 7\*C\*E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]/(d\*E^((3\*I)\*(c + d\*x))\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]))

**fricas [A]** time = 3.96, size = 186, normalized size = 0.83

$$\frac{((8A + 7C) \cos(dx + c) + 8A + 7C) \sqrt{a} \arctan \left( \frac{\sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)} \right) - \frac{4\sqrt{2}((A+C)a \cos(dx+c)+(A+C)a) \arctan \left( \frac{\sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)} \right)}{4(ad \cos(dx + c) + ad)}}{4(ad \cos(dx + c) + ad)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 
$$-1/4*(((8*A + 7*C)*\cos(dx + c) + 8*A + 7*C)*\sqrt{a}*\arctan(\sqrt{a*\cos(dx + c) + a}*\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)})/(\sqrt{a}*\sin(dx + c))) - 4*\sqrt{2}*((A + C)*a*\cos(dx + c) + (A + C)*a)*\arctan(\sqrt{2}*\sqrt{a*\cos(dx + c) + a}*\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)})/(\sqrt{a}*\sin(dx + c)))/\sqrt{a} - (2*C*\cos(dx + c)^2 - C*\cos(dx + c))*\sqrt{a*\cos(dx + c) + a}*\sin(dx + c)/\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}/(a*d*\cos(dx + c) + a*d)$$

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{\sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx + c)^2 + A)/(sqrt(a\*cos(dx + c) + a)\*sqrt(sec(dx + c))), x)

**maple** [A] time = 0.62, size = 270, normalized size = 1.21

$$(-1 + \cos(dx + c))^2 \left( 2C \sin(dx + c) \cos(dx + c) \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} - C \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} \sin(dx + c) + 8A \sqrt{2} \arcsin\left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] 
$$1/8/d*(-1+\cos(dx+c))^2*(2*C*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)*2^{1/2}*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}-C*2^{1/2}*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*\sin(dx+c)+8*A*2^{1/2}*\arctan(\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}/\cos(dx+c))+7*C*\arctan(\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}/\cos(dx+c))*2^{1/2}+8*A*\arcsin((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c))+8*C*\arcsin((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c)))*\cos(dx+c)*(a*(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}/(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{3/2}/(1/\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}/\sin(dx+c)^4*2^{1/2}/a$$

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: RuntimeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: RuntimeError >> ECL says: Error executing code in Maxima: sign: argument cannot be imaginary; found %i

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



```
[In] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)), x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)), x)
```

**sympy [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c)**(1/2)/sec(d*x+c)**(1/2), x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((A + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)/(sqrt(a*(cos(c + d*x) + 1))*sqrt(sec(c + d*x))), x)
```

$$3.1238 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)} \sec^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=266

$$-\frac{(8A+9C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{8\sqrt{a}d} + \frac{(8A+7C)\sin(c+dx)}{8d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{\sqrt{2}(A+C)}{d}$$

[Out] 1/3\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)-1/12\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/8\*(8\*A+7\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)-1/8\*(8\*A+9\*C)\*arcsin(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/a^(1/2)+(A+C)\*arctan(1/2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/a^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.88, antiderivative size = 266, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.216$ , Rules used = {4221, 3046, 2983, 2982, 2782, 205, 2774, 216}

$$-\frac{(8A+9C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{8\sqrt{a}d} + \frac{(8A+7C)\sin(c+dx)}{8d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{\sqrt{2}(A+C)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)),x]

[Out] -((8\*A + 9\*C)\*ArcSin[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(8\*Sqrt[a]\*d) + (Sqrt[2]\*(A + C)\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(Sqrt[a]\*d) + (C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)) - (C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(12\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)) + ((8\*A + 7\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(8\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2782

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] &&

EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 2982

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/b, Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] + Dist[B/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 2983

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n)/(f\*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n - 1))\*Simp[A\*b\*c\*(m + n + 1) + B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*n) + (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) + B\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*n))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[n, 0] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m + 1/2, 0])

### Rule 3046

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n)\*Simp[A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_.)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\
&= \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{\left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{3d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{12d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{12d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{12d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{12d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{12d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{12d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{(8A + 9C) \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} + \sqrt{2} (A + C) \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \right)}{8\sqrt{a} d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 1.61, size = 439, normalized size = 1.65

$$ie^{-4i(c+dx)} (1 + e^{i(c+dx)}) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( 3(8A + 9C)e^{3i(c+dx)} \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c+dx)}} \sinh^{-1} \left( e^{i(c+dx)} \right) + 48\sqrt{2} (A + C)e^{3i(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)), x]

[Out] ((I/96)\*(1 + E^(I\*(c + d\*x)))\*(2\*C - 3\*C\*E^(I\*(c + d\*x)) + 24\*A\*E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x)) + 28\*C\*E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x)) - 24\*A\*E^((3\*I)\*(c + d\*x)) - 29\*C\*E^((3\*I)\*(c + d\*x)) + 24\*A\*E^((4\*I)\*(c + d\*x)) + 29\*C\*E^((4\*I)\*(c + d\*x)) - 24\*A\*E^((5\*I)\*(c + d\*x)) - 28\*C\*E^((5\*I)\*(c + d\*x)) + 3\*C\*E^((6\*I)\*(c + d\*x)) - 2\*C\*E^((7\*I)\*(c + d\*x)) + 3\*(8\*A + 9\*C)\*E^((3\*I)\*(c + d\*x))\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]\*ArcSinh[E^(I\*(c + d\*x))] + 48\*Sqrt[2]\*(A + C)\*E^((3\*I)\*(c + d\*x))\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]\*ArcTanh[(1 - E^(I\*(c + d\*x)))/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]])] - 24\*A\*E^((3\*I)\*(c + d\*x))\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]]) - 27\*C\*E^((3\*I)\*(c + d\*x))\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]])\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]/(d\*E^((4\*I)\*(c + d\*x))\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])])

**fricas [A]** time = 4.20, size = 203, normalized size = 0.76

$$\frac{3((8A + 9C) \cos(dx + c) + 8A + 9C) \sqrt{a} \arctan \left( \frac{\sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)} \right) - \frac{24 \sqrt{2} ((A+C)a \cos(dx+c) + (A+C)a) \arctan \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)}{\sqrt{a}} \right)}{24(ad \cos(dx + c) + ad)}}{24(ad \cos(dx + c) + ad)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/24\*(3\*((8\*A + 9\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 8\*A + 9\*C)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - 24\*sqrt(2)\*((A + C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + (A + C)\*a)\*arctan(sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)))/sqrt(a) + (8\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - 2\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(8\*A + 7\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))/(a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a\*d)

giac [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{\sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

maple [A] time = 0.60, size = 340, normalized size = 1.28

$$(-1 + \cos(dx + c))^3 \left( 8C \sin(dx + c) \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} (\cos^2(dx + c)) - 2C \sin(dx + c) \cos(dx + c) \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] -1/48/d\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(8\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*2^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2-2\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*2^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+24\*A\*2^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+21\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)-24\*A\*2^(1/2)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))-27\*C\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))\*2^(1/2)-48\*A\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-48\*C\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)/(1/cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)/sin(d\*x+c)^6\*2^(1/2)/a

maxima [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: RuntimeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: RuntimeError >> ECL says: Error executing code in Maxima: sign: argument cannot be imaginary; found %i

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{3/2} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)),x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)), x)
```

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/sec(d*x+c)**(3/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((A + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)/(sqrt(a*(cos(c + d*x) + 1))*sec(c + d*x)**(3/2)), x)
```

$$3.1239 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=315

$$\frac{(19A + 11C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} + \frac{(11A + 7C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx)^{7/2}}{14ad \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

[Out]  $-1/2*(A+C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}+1/210*(397*A+245*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-1/70*(67*A+35*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/14*(11*A+7*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/4*(19*A+11*C)*\arctan(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^{(3/2)}/d*2^{(1/2)}-1/210*(1201*A+665*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.08, antiderivative size = 315, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.162$ , Rules used = {4221, 3042, 2984, 12, 2782, 205}

$$\frac{(19A + 11C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} + \frac{(11A + 7C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx)^{7/2}}{14ad \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(9/2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out]  $((19*A + 11*C)*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(2*\text{Sqrt}[2]*a^{(3/2)}*d) - ((1201*A + 665*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((210*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + ((397*A + 245*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((210*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - ((67*A + 35*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((70*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - ((A + C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((2*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}) + ((11*A + 7*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((14*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

**Rule 12**

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]

**Rule 205**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

**Rule 2782**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

**Rule 2984**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Sim

```
p[((B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) - B*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m + 1/2, 0])
```

### Rule 3042

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := Simp[(a*(A + C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{14ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{(11A + 7C) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{14ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{(67A + 35C) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{70ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(A + C) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} \\
&= \frac{(397A + 245C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{210ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(67A + 35C) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{70ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{(1201A + 665C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{210ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(397A + 245C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{210ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{(1201A + 665C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{210ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(397A + 245C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{210ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{(1201A + 665C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{210ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(397A + 245C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{210ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{(19A + 11C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{2\sqrt{2} a^{\frac{3}{2}} d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 10.07, size = 3121, normalized size = 9.91

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(9/2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out] (2\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^3\*Sqrt[(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2]\*((4\*C\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])/(7\*(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)^(7/2)) - ((A + C)\*(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]))/(28\*(1 + Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])\*(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)^(7/2)) + ((A + C)\*(1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]))/(28\*(1 - Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])\*(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)^(7/2)) - ((A + C)\*(315\*ArcTan[(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2]] + (5 + 3\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])/((1 - Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])\*(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)^(5/2)) - (11 + 17\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])/((1 - Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])\*(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)^(3/2)) + (61 + 71\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])/((1 - Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])\*(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)^(3/2)) + (193\*Sqrt[1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2])/(1 - Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]))/70 + ((A + C)\*(315\*ArcTan[(1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2]] + (5 - 3\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])/((1 + Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])\*(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)^(5/2)) - (11 - 17\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])/((1 + Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])\*(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)^(3/2)) + (61 - 71\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])/((1 + Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])\*(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)^(3/2)) + (193\*Sqrt[1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2])/(1 + Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]))/70

$(1 + \sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])^5)/70 - ((-A + 7*C)*\text{Csc}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^9*(363825*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2 - 4729725*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4 + 26785605*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6 - 86790165*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^8 + 177677808*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^10 - 239283044*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^12 + 52080*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[2, 11/2, 13/2, \sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^12 + 560*\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{2, 2, 2, 2, 11/2\}, \{1, 1, 1, 13/2\}, \sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^12 + 213120160*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^14 - 168280*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[2, 11/2, 13/2, \sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^14 - 2240*\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{2, 2, 2, 2, 11/2\}, \{1, 1, 1, 13/2\}, \sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^14 - 121497024*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^16 + 212520*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[2, 11/2, 13/2, \sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^16 + 3360*\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{2, 2, 2, 2, 11/2\}, \{1, 1, 1, 13/2\}, \sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^16 + 40125184*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^18 - 124320*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[2, 11/2, 13/2, \sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^18 - 2240*\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{2, 2, 2, 2, 11/2\}, \{1, 1, 1, 13/2\}, \sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^18 - 5840384*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^20 + 28000*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[2, 11/2, 13/2, \sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^20 + 560*\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{2, 2, 2, 2, 11/2\}, \{1, 1, 1, 13/2\}, \sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^20 + 363825*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]]*\text{Sqrt}[\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)] - 5336100*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]]*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*\text{Sqrt}[\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)] + 34636140*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]]*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*\text{Sqrt}[\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)] - 131060160*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]]*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*\text{Sqrt}[\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)] + 320535600*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]]*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^8*\text{Sqrt}[\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)] - 530671680*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]]*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^10*\text{Sqrt}[\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)] + 604296000*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]]*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^12*\text{Sqrt}[\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)] - 468948480*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]]*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^14*\text{Sqrt}[\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)] + 237726720*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]]*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^16*\text{Sqrt}[\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)] - 70963200*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]]*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^18*\text{Sqrt}[\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)] + 9461760*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]]*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^20*\text{Sqrt}[\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)] - 1120*\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2]^6*\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{2, 2, 2, 11/2\}, \{1, 1, 13/2\}, \sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^12*(-6 + 5*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2) + 280*\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2]^4*\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{2, 2, 11/2\}, \{1, 13/2\}, \sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^12*(103 - 164*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2 + 70*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4))/(80850*(1 - 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)^(9/2)*(-1 + 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)) + (8*C*((3*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])/(1 - 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)^(5/2) + 4*(\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]/(1 - 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)^(3/2) + (2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])/Sqrt[1 - 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2]))/35)/(d*(a*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x]))^(3/2))$

**fricas [A]** time = 0.57, size = 231, normalized size = 0.73

$$\frac{105 \sqrt{2} \left( (19A + 11C) \cos(dx + c)^5 + 2(19A + 11C) \cos(dx + c)^4 + (19A + 11C) \cos(dx + c)^3 \right) \sqrt{a} \arctan \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \cos(dx + c)}{1 - 2\sin^2(dx + c)} \right)}{420 (a^2 d \cos(dx + c))^5}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 
$$-1/420*(105*\sqrt{2}*((19*A + 11*C)*\cos(dx + c)^5 + 2*(19*A + 11*C)*\cos(dx + c)^4 + (19*A + 11*C)*\cos(dx + c)^3)*\sqrt{a}*\arctan(\sqrt{2}*\sqrt{a*\cos(dx + c) + a}*\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)})/(\sqrt{a}*\sin(dx + c))) + 2*((1201*A + 665*C)*\cos(dx + c)^4 + 12*(67*A + 35*C)*\cos(dx + c)^3 - 28*(7*A + 5*C)*\cos(dx + c)^2 + 36*A*\cos(dx + c) - 60*A)*\sqrt{a*\cos(dx + c) + a}*\sin(dx + c)/\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)})/(a^2*d*\cos(dx + c)^5 + 2*a^2*d*\cos(dx + c)^4 + a^2*d*\cos(dx + c)^3)$$

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(9/2)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.67, size = 719, normalized size = 2.28

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x)

[Out] 
$$-1/420/d*(-1995*A*\arcsin((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c))*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^4*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{7/2}-1155*C*\arcsin((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c))*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^4*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{7/2}-7980*A*\arcsin((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c))*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^3*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{7/2}-4620*C*\arcsin((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c))*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^3*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{7/2}-11970*A*\arcsin((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c))*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^2*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{7/2}-6930*C*\arcsin((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c))*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^2*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{7/2}-7980*A*\arcsin((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c))*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{7/2}-4620*C*\arcsin((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c))*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{7/2}-1995*A*\arcsin((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c))*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{7/2}-1155*C*\arcsin((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c))*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{7/2}+1201*A*2^{1/2}*\cos(dx+c)^5+665*C*2^{1/2}*\cos(dx+c)^5-397*A*2^{1/2}*\cos(dx+c)^4-245*C*2^{1/2}*\cos(dx+c)^4-1000*A*2^{1/2}*\cos(dx+c)^3-560*C*2^{1/2}*\cos(dx+c)^3+232*A*2^{1/2}*\cos(dx+c)^2+140*C*2^{1/2}*\cos(dx+c)^2-96*A*2^{1/2}*\cos(dx+c)+60*A*2^{1/2})*\cos(dx+c)*\sin(dx+c)^5*(1/\cos(dx+c))^{9/2}*(a*(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}/(-1+\cos(dx+c))^3/(1+\cos(dx+c))^4*2^{1/2}/a^2$$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{9/2}}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(9/2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(9/2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(9/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1240 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)^{7/2}}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=268

$$\frac{(15A + 7C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2}d} + \frac{(9A + 5C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx)^{5/2}}{10ad\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

[Out]  $-1/2*(A+C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}-1/10*(13*A+5*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/10*(9*A+5*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-1/4*(15*A+7*C)*\arctan(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^{(3/2)}/d*2^{(1/2)}+1/10*(49*A+25*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.88, antiderivative size = 268, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.162$ , Rules used = {4221, 3042, 2984, 12, 2782, 205}

$$\frac{(15A + 7C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2}d} + \frac{(9A + 5C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx)^{5/2}}{10ad\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}]/(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $-((15*A + 7*C)*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(2*\text{Sqrt}[2]*a^{(3/2)}*d) + ((49*A + 25*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((10*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - ((13*A + 5*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((10*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - ((A + C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((2*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}) + ((9*A + 5*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((10*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 12**

$\text{Int}[(a_*)(u_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[a, \text{Int}[u, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[u, (b_*)(v_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$

**Rule 205**

$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)(x_)^2]^{(-1)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[a/b, 2]*\text{ArcTan}[x/\text{Rt}[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{PosQ}[a/b]$

**Rule 2782**

$\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_)])*\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_)])]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(-2*a)/f, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(2*b^2 - (a*c - b*d)*x^2), x], x, (b*\text{Cos}[e + f*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[e + f*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\sin[e + f*x]])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

**Rule 2984**

$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_)])^{(m)}*((A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_)])^{(n)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(B*c - A*d)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n$

+ 1))/(f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) - B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + b\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m + 1/2, 0])

### Rule 3042

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(a\*(A + C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*c\*(m + 1) - b\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) - C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*(2\*m + 1) - a\*d\*(m - n - 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_)\*sec[(a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx \\
 &= -\frac{(A + C) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{\left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int}{2a^2} \\
 &= -\frac{(A + C) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{(9A + 5C) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{10ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
 &= -\frac{(13A + 5C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{10ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(A + C) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} \\
 &= \frac{(49A + 25C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{10ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(13A + 5C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{10ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
 &= \frac{(49A + 25C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{10ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(13A + 5C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{10ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
 &= \frac{(49A + 25C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{10ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(13A + 5C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{10ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
 &= -\frac{(15A + 7C) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{2\sqrt{2} a^{\frac{3}{2}} d}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 7.80, size = 2280, normalized size = 8.51

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2),x]

[Out]  $(2\cos\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^3 \sqrt{\left(1 - 2\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2\right)^{-1}} \sqrt{1 - 2\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2} \left(\frac{4C\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]}{5\left(1 - 2\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2\right)^{5/2}} - \frac{(A + C)\left(1 - 2\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]\right)}{20\left(1 + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]\right)\left(1 - 2\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2\right)^{5/2}} + \frac{(A + C)\left(1 + 2\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]\right)}{20\left(1 - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]\right)\left(1 - 2\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2\right)^{5/2}} + (16C\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]/\left(1 - 2\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2\right)^{3/2} + 2\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]/\sqrt{1 - 2\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2})/15 - \frac{(A + C)(-105\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1 - 2\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]}{\sqrt{1 - 2\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2}\right] + (4 + 3\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right])/\left(\left(1 - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]\right)\left(1 - 2\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2\right)^{3/2}\right) - (19 + 29\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right])/\left(\left(1 - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]\right)\sqrt{1 - 2\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2}\right) - (67\sqrt{1 - 2\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2})/\left(1 - \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]\right)}\right)/30 + \frac{(A + C)(-105\text{ArcTan}\left[\frac{1 + 2\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]}{\sqrt{1 - 2\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2}\right] + (4 - 3\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right])/\left(\left(1 + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]\right)\left(1 - 2\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2\right)^{3/2}\right) - (19 - 29\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right])/\left(\left(1 + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]\right)\sqrt{1 - 2\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2}\right) - (67\sqrt{1 - 2\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2})/\left(1 + \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]\right)}\right)/30 + \frac{(-A + 7C)C\csc\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^7 (4725\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2 - 48825\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^4 + 210105\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^6 - 486630\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^8 + 655812\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^10 - 710\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[2, 9/2, 11/2, \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2/(-1 + 2\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2)\right]\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^10 - 40\cos\left[\frac{c + d*x}{2}\right]^6\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\{2, 2, 2, 9/2\}, \{1, 1, 11/2\}, \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2/(-1 + 2\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2)\right]\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^10 - 518760\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^12 + 1770\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[2, 9/2, 11/2, \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2/(-1 + 2\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2)\right]\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^12 + 226656\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^14 - 1500\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[2, 9/2, 11/2, \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2/(-1 + 2\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2)\right]\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^14 - 42048\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^16 + 440\text{Hypergeometric2F1}\left[2, 9/2, 11/2, \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2/(-1 + 2\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2)\right]\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^16 + 4725\text{ArcTanh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2}{(-1 + 2\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2)}}\right]\sqrt{\frac{\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2}{(-1 + 2\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2)}} - 56700\text{ArcTanh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2}{(-1 + 2\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2)}}\right]\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2\sqrt{\frac{\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2}{(-1 + 2\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2)}} + 291060\text{ArcTanh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2}{(-1 + 2\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2)}}\right]\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^4\sqrt{\frac{\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2}{(-1 + 2\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2)}} - 833760\text{ArcTanh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2}{(-1 + 2\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2)}}\right]\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^6\sqrt{\frac{\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2}{(-1 + 2\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2)}} + 1458000\text{ArcTanh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2}{(-1 + 2\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2)}}\right]\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^8\sqrt{\frac{\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2}{(-1 + 2\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2)}} - 1598400\text{ArcTanh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2}{(-1 + 2\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2)}}\right]\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^10\sqrt{\frac{\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2}{(-1 + 2\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2)}} + 1080000\text{ArcTanh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2}{(-1 + 2\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2)}}\right]\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^12\sqrt{\frac{\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2}{(-1 + 2\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2)}} - 414720\text{ArcTanh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2}{(-1 + 2\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2)}}\right]\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^14\sqrt{\frac{\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2}{(-1 + 2\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2)}} + 69120\text{ArcTanh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2}{(-1 + 2\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2)}}\right]\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^16\sqrt{\frac{\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2}{(-1 + 2\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2)}} + 60\cos\left[\frac{c + d*x}{2}\right]^4\text{HypergeometricPFQ}\left[\{2, 2, 9/2\}, \{1, 11/2\}, \sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2/(-1 + 2\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2)\right]\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^10(-5 + 4\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2))/\left(1350\left(1 - 2\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2\right)^{7/2}\left(-1 + 2\sin\left[\frac{c}{2} + \frac{d*x}{2}\right]^2\right)\right)/\left(d\left(a\left(1 + \cos\left[\frac{c + d*x}{2}\right]\right)\right)^{3/2}\right)$

**fricas** [A] time = 0.51, size = 214, normalized size = 0.80

$$\frac{5\sqrt{2}\left((15A+7C)\cos(dx+c)^4+2(15A+7C)\cos(dx+c)^3+(15A+7C)\cos(dx+c)^2\right)\sqrt{a}\arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}\cos(dx+c)}{\sqrt{a^2d\cos(dx+c)^4+2a^2d\cos(dx+c)^3+a^2d\cos(dx+c)^2}}\right)}{20\left(a^2d\cos(dx+c)^4+2a^2d\cos(dx+c)^3+a^2d\cos(dx+c)^2\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/20\*(5\*sqrt(2)\*((15\*A + 7\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*(15\*A + 7\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (15\*A + 7\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))) + 2\*((49\*A + 25\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 4\*(9\*A + 5\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 4\*A\*cos(d\*x + c) + 4\*A)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))/(a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) \sec(dx+c)^{\frac{7}{2}}}{(a \cos(dx+c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.67, size = 583, normalized size = 2.18

$$\left(75A \arcsin\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}\right) \sin(dx+c) \left(\cos^3(dx+c)\right) \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{\frac{5}{2}} + 35C \sin(dx+c) \left(\cos^3(dx+c)\right) \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{\frac{5}{2}}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x)

[Out] 1/20/d\*(75\*A\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+35\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))+225\*A\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+105\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))+225\*A\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+105\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))+75\*A\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+35\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-49\*A\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^4-25\*C\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^4+13\*A\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+5\*C\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+40\*A\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+20\*C\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2-8\*A\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)+4\*A\*2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)^3\*(1/cos(d\*x+c))^(7/2)\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/(-1+cos(d\*x+c))^2/(1+cos(d\*x+c))^3\*2^(1/2)/a^2

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{7/2}}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2),x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1241 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=221

$$\frac{(11A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2}a^{3/2}d} + \frac{(7A + 3C)\sin(c+dx)\sec^2(c+dx)}{6ad\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

[Out]  $-1/2*(A+C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}+1/6*(7*A+3*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/4*(11*A+3*C)*\arctan(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^{(3/2)}/d*2^{(1/2)}-1/6*(19*A+3*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.72, antiderivative size = 221, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.162$ , Rules used = {4221, 3042, 2984, 12, 2782, 205}

$$\frac{(11A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2}a^{3/2}d} + \frac{(7A + 3C)\sin(c+dx)\sec^2(c+dx)}{6ad\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[((A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^(5/2))/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2), x]`

[Out] `((11*A + 3*C)*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a]*Sin[c + d*x])/(Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a + a*Cos[c + d*x]])]*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]])/(2*Sqrt[2]*a^(3/2)*d) - ((19*A + 3*C)*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(6*a*d*Sqrt[a + a*Cos[c + d*x]]) - ((A + C)*Sec[c + d*x]^(3/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(2*d*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)) + ((7*A + 3*C)*Sec[c + d*x]^(3/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(6*a*d*Sqrt[a + a*Cos[c + d*x]])`

#### Rule 12

`Int[(a_)*(u_), x_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b_)*(v_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]`

#### Rule 205

`Int[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^(-1), x_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]`

#### Rule 2782

`Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[(-2*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2*b^2 - (a*c - b*d)*x^2), x], x, (b*Cos[e + f*x])/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]`

#### Rule 2984

`Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[((B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1`

) - B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + b\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m + 1/2, 0])

### Rule 3042

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Simp[(a\*(A + C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*c\*(m + 1) - b\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) - C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*(2\*m + 1) - a\*d\*(m - n - 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_)\*sec[(a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx \\ &= -\frac{(A + C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{2d} \\ &= -\frac{(A + C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(7A + 3C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{6ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= -\frac{(19A + 3C)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{6ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(A + C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} \\ &= -\frac{(19A + 3C)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{6ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(A + C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} \\ &= \frac{(11A + 3C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.85, size = 1055, normalized size = 4.77

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

```
[Out] (2*cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^3*Sqrt[(1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)^(-1)]*Sqrt[1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2]*((4*C*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])/(3*(1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)^(3/2)) - ((A + C)*(1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]))/(12*(1 + Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]))*(1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)^(3/2)) + ((A + C)*(1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]))/(12*(1 - Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]))*(1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)^(3/2)) + (8*C*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])/(3*Sqrt[1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2]) - ((A + C)*(5*ArcTan[(1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])/Sqrt[1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2]] + (1 + Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])/((1 - Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])*Sqrt[1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2]) + (3*Sqrt[1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2])/(1 - Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])))/2 + ((A + C)*(5*ArcTan[(1 + 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])/Sqrt[1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2]] + (1 - Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])/((1 + Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])*Sqrt[1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2])) + (3*Sqrt[1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2])/(1 + Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])))/2 + ((A - 7*C)*Csc[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^5*(-12*Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^4*HypergeometricPFQ[{2, 2, 7/2}, {1, 9/2}, -(Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2))]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^8 - 12*Hypergeometric2F1[2, 7/2, 9/2, -(Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2))]*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^8*(4 - 7*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2 + 3*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4) + 7*Sqrt[-(Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2))]*(1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)^3*(15 - 20*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2 + 8*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4)*((3 - 7*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)*Sqrt[-(Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2))] - 3*ArcTanh[Sqrt[-(Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2))]]*(1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2))))/(126*(1 - 2*Sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)^(7/2)))/(d*(a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))^(3/2))
```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.46, size = 193, normalized size = 0.87

$$\frac{3\sqrt{2}\left((11A + 3C)\cos(dx + c)^3 + 2(11A + 3C)\cos(dx + c)^2 + (11A + 3C)\cos(dx + c)\right)\sqrt{a}\arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}\cos(dx + c)}{\sqrt{a^2d\cos(dx + c)^3 + 2a^2d\cos(dx + c)^2 + a^2d\cos(dx + c)}}\right)}{12\left(a^2d\cos(dx + c)^3 + 2a^2d\cos(dx + c)^2 + a^2d\cos(dx + c)\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] -1/12*(3*sqrt(2)*((11*A + 3*C)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 2*(11*A + 3*C)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (11*A + 3*C)*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(a)*arctan(sqrt(2)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))/(sqrt(a)*sin(d*x + c))) + 2*((19*A + 3*C)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 12*A*cos(d*x + c) - 4*A)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sin(d*x + c)/sqrt(cos(d*x + c)))/(a^2*d*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 2*a^2*d*cos(d*x + c)^2 + a^2*d*cos(d*x + c))
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*sec(d*x + c)^(5/2)/(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 0.63, size = 445, normalized size = 2.01

$$\frac{\left(33A \sin(dx + c) \left(\frac{\cos(dx + c)}{1 + \cos(dx + c)}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}} \arcsin\left(\frac{-1 + \cos(dx + c)}{\sin(dx + c)}\right) (\cos^2(dx + c)) + 9C \arcsin\left(\frac{-1 + \cos(dx + c)}{\sin(dx + c)}\right) \sin(dx + c) (\cos^2(dx + c))\right)}{\left(a^2d\cos(dx + c)^3 + 2a^2d\cos(dx + c)^2 + a^2d\cos(dx + c)\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2),x)`

[Out]  $\frac{1}{12}d*(33*A*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{3/2}*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))*\cos(d*x+c)^2+9*C*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{3/2}+66*A*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{3/2}*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))*\cos(d*x+c)+18*C*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{3/2}+33*A*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{3/2}*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))+9*C*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{3/2}-19*A*2^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)^3-3*C*2^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)^3+7*A*2^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)^2+3*C*2^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)^2+16*A*2^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)-4*A*2^{1/2})*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)*(1/\cos(d*x+c))^{5/2}*(a*(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}/(-1+\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^2*2^{1/2}/a^2$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left(\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}\right)^{5/2}}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(1/cos(c + d*x))^(5/2))/(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2),x)`

[Out] `int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(1/cos(c + d*x))^(5/2))/(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2), x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(5/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1242 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=172

$$\frac{(7A - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} + \frac{(5A + C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{2ad \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

[Out] -1/2\*(A+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)-1/4\*(7\*A-C)\*arctan(1/2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/a^(3/2)/d\*2^(1/2)+1/2\*(5\*A+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/a/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.53, antiderivative size = 172, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.162$ , Rules used = {4221, 3042, 2984, 12, 2782, 205}

$$\frac{(7A - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} + \frac{(5A + C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{2ad \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out] -((7\*A - C)\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(2\*Sqrt[2]\*a^(3/2)\*d) - ((A + C)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)) + ((5\*A + C)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*a\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 12

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 2782

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2984

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) - B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + b\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ

$[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \&\& (\text{IntegerQ}[n] \mid\mid \text{EqQ}[m + 1/2, 0])$

### Rule 3042

$\text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^m (c + d \sin[e + f x])^n (A + C \sin[e + f x])^2, x\_Symbol] :> \text{Simp}[(a(A + C) \cos[e + f x] (a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m+1} (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{n+1}) / (f(b c - a d)(2m + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[1 / (b(b c - a d)(2m + 1)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m+1} (c + d \sin[e + f x])^n \text{Simp}[A(a c(m + 1) - b d(2m + n + 2)) - C(a c m + b d(n + 1)) + (a A d(m + n + 2) + C(b c(2m + 1) - a d(m - n - 1))) \sin[e + f x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b c - a d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}]$

### Rule 4221

$\text{Int}[(u + c \sec[a + b x])^m, x\_Symbol] :> \text{Dist}[(c \sec[a + b x])^m (c \cos[a + b x])^m, \text{Int}[\text{ActivateTrig}[u] / (c \cos[a + b x])^m, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, m\}, x] \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[m] \&\& \text{KnownSineIntegrandQ}[u, x]$

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx = (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(5A + C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2ad \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(5A + C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2ad \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(5A + C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2ad \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(7A - C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 4.79, size = 460, normalized size = 2.67

$$2 \cos^3\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( \frac{(A - 7C) \csc^3\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left(5(4 \cos(c + dx) + \cos(2(c + dx))) + 1\right) \left(-\cos(c + dx) + \cos(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\right)}{\dots} \right)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + C Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out] (2\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^3\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*((3\*(A + C)\*ArcTan[(1 - 2\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])]/2 - (3\*(A + C)\*ArcTan[(1

+ 2\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]))/2 - ((A + C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])/(-1 + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]) + (4\*C\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]] - ((A + C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])/(1 + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]) + ((A + C)\*(-1 + 2\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(4\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/4] + Sin[(c + d\*x)/4])^2) - ((A + C)\*(1 + 2\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(4\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(-1 + Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])) + ((A - 7\*C)\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^3\*(5\*(1 + 4\*Cos[c + d\*x] + Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x] + ArcTanh[Sqrt[-(Sec[c + d\*x]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)]\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sqrt[2 - 2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]) - 2\*Hypergeometric2F1[2, 5/2, 7/2, -(Sec[c + d\*x]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4\*Sin[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/(40\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)))/(d\*(a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))^(3/2))

**fricas** [A] time = 0.48, size = 161, normalized size = 0.94

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} \left( (7A - C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2(7A - C) \cos(dx + c) + 7A - C \right) \sqrt{a} \arctan \left( \frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)} \right) + \frac{2(5A - C) \sqrt{a} \arctan \left( \frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)} \right)}{4 \left( a^2 d \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2 a^2 d \cos(dx + c) + a^2 d \right)}}{4 \left( a^2 d \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2 a^2 d \cos(dx + c) + a^2 d \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/4\*(sqrt(2)\*((7\*A - C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(7\*A - C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 7\*A - C)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))) + 2\*((5\*A + C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 4\*A)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))/(a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2\*d)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.60, size = 310, normalized size = 1.80

$$\frac{\left( -7A \cos(dx + c) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} \arcsin \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)} \right) \sin(dx + c) + C \cos(dx + c) \sin(dx + c) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} \arcsin \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)} \right) \sin(dx + c) \right)}{4 \left( a^2 d \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2 a^2 d \cos(dx + c) + a^2 d \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x)

[Out] -1/4/d\*(-7\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))+5\*A\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2-7\*A\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+C\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-A\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)-C\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)-4\*A\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(1/cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/sin(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c))\*2^(1/2)/a^2



**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2),x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1243 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=185

$$\frac{(3A - 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} + \frac{2C\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{a^{3/2} d}$$

[Out]  $-1/2*(A+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+2*C*\arcsin(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^{(3/2)}/d+1/4*(3*A-5*C)*\arctan(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^{(3/2)}/d*2^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.56, antiderivative size = 185, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.189$ , Rules used = {4221, 3042, 2982, 2782, 205, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{(3A - 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} + \frac{2C\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{a^{3/2} d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out]  $(2*C*\text{ArcSin}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(a^{(3/2)}*d) + ((3*A - 5*C)*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(2*\text{Sqrt}[2]*a^{(3/2)}*d) - ((A + C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]$

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2782

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2982

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dis
t[(A*b - a*B)/b, Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]),
x], x] + Dist[B/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]],
x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^
2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

#### Rule 3042

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :=
Simp[(a*(A + C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n
+ 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), In
t[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) -
b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c
*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c,
d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2
- d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

#### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_.)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

#### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + a \cos(c + dx))} dx$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{((3A - 5C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{((3A - 5C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2C \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{a^{3/2} d} + \frac{(3A - 5C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 1.66, size = 245, normalized size = 1.32

$$\frac{i \cos^3 \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) \left( i(A + C) \left( \sin \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) - \sin \left( \frac{3}{2}(c + dx) \right) \right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sec^2 \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) + \sqrt{2} e^{-\frac{1}{2}i(c + dx)} \right)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((A + C*cos[c + d*x])^2)*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]/(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^(
(3/2), x]
```

[Out]  $((-1/2*I)*\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2]^3*((\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[E^{(I*(c + d*x))}/(1 + E^{((2*I)*(c + d*x))})])*\text{Sqrt}[1 + E^{((2*I)*(c + d*x))}])*(4*C*\text{ArcSinh}[E^{(I*(c + d*x))}] - \text{Sqrt}[2]*(3*A - 5*C)*\text{ArcTanh}[(1 - E^{(I*(c + d*x))})/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + E^{((2*I)*(c + d*x))}])]) - 4*C*\text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + E^{((2*I)*(c + d*x))}]]))/E^{((I/2)*(c + d*x))} + I*(A + C)*\text{Sec}[(c + d*x)/2]^2*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*(\text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2] - \text{Sin}[(3*(c + d*x))/2]))/(d*(a*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x]))^{(3/2)})$

**fricas** [A] time = 5.92, size = 207, normalized size = 1.12

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} \left( (3A - 5C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2(3A - 5C) \cos(dx + c) + 3A - 5C \right) \sqrt{a} \arctan \left( \frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(dx+c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)} \right) + 4(a^2 d \cos(dx + c))^{3/2}}{4(a^2 d \cos(dx + c))^{3/2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $-1/4*(\text{sqrt}(2)*((3*A - 5*C)*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*(3*A - 5*C)*\cos(d*x + c) + 3*A - 5*C)*\text{sqrt}(a)*\arctan(\text{sqrt}(2)*\text{sqrt}(a*\cos(d*x + c) + a)*\text{sqrt}(\cos(d*x + c))/(\text{sqrt}(a)*\sin(d*x + c))) + 2*\text{sqrt}(a*\cos(d*x + c) + a)*(A + C)*\text{sqrt}(\cos(d*x + c))*\sin(d*x + c) + 8*(C*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*C*\cos(d*x + c) + C)*\text{sqrt}(a)*\arctan(\text{sqrt}(a*\cos(d*x + c) + a)*\text{sqrt}(\cos(d*x + c))/(\text{sqrt}(a)*\sin(d*x + c))))/(a^2*d*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a^2*d*\cos(d*x + c) + a^2*d)$

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [A] time = 0.60, size = 283, normalized size = 1.53

$$\frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(dx+c)}} \sqrt{a(1 + \cos(dx + c))} \left( 4C \arctan \left( \frac{\sin(dx+c) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}}}{\cos(dx+c)} \right) \sqrt{2} \sin(dx + c) + A \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} \cos(dx + c) \right)}{4(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{3/2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x)

[Out]  $-1/4/d*(1/\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*(4*C*\arctan(\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c))*2^{(1/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)+A*2^{(1/2)}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)-3*A*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)+C*2^{(1/2)}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)+5*C*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)-A*2^{(1/2)}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}-C*2^{(1/2)}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}/\sin(d*x+c)^3*(\cos(d*x+c)^2-1)*2^{(1/2)}/a^2$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}}}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2),x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{(a (\cos(c + dx) + 1))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Integral((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*sqrt(sec(c + d\*x))/(a\*(cos(c + d\*x) + 1))\*\*(3/2), x)

$$3.1244 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=228

$$\frac{(A+9C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2}a^{3/2}d} - \frac{3C\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{a^{3/2}d}$$

[Out]  $-1/2*(A+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)+1/2*(A+3*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-3*C*\arcsin(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^{(3/2)}/d+1/4*(A+9*C)*\arctan(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^{(3/2)}/d*2^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.72, antiderivative size = 228, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.216$ , Rules used = {4221, 3042, 2983, 2982, 2782, 205, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{(A+9C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2}a^{3/2}d} - \frac{3C\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{a^{3/2}d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]), x]

[Out]  $(-3*C*\text{ArcSin}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(a^{(3/2)*d} + ((A + 9*C)*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(2*\text{Sqrt}[2]*a^{(3/2)*d} - ((A + C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + ((A + 3*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2782

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rule 2982

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dis
t[(A*b - a*B)/b, Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]),
x], x] + Dist[B/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]],
x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^
2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 2983

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Si
mp[(B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n)/(f*(m + n
+ 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[
e + f*x])^(n - 1)*Simp[A*b*c*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*m + b*d*n) + (A*b*d*(m +
n + 1) + B*(a*d*m + b*c*n))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d
^2, 0] && GtQ[n, 0] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m + 1/2, 0])
```

Rule 3042

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :=
Simp[(a*(A + C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n
+ 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), In
t[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) -
b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c
*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c,
d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2
- d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^2(c + dx)} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{2ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^2(c + dx)} + \frac{(A + 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{2ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^2(c + dx)} + \frac{(A + 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{2ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^2(c + dx)} + \frac{(A + 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{2ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{3C \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} (A + 9C) \tan(c + dx)}{a^{3/2}d} + \frac{(A + 9C) \tan(c + dx)}{a^{3/2}d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 1.71, size = 251, normalized size = 1.10

$$\frac{\cos^3\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( \left( \sin\left(\frac{3}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sec^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) (A + 2C \cos(c + dx) + 3C) \right)}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]), x]

[Out] (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^3\*((I\*Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[E^(I\*(c + d\*x))]/(1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x)))))\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]\*(6\*C\*ArcSinh[E^(I\*(c + d\*x))] + Sqrt[2]\*(A + 9\*C)\*ArcTanh[(1 - E^(I\*(c + d\*x))]/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]])) - 6\*C\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]])/E^((I/2)\*(c + d\*x)) + (A + 3\*C + 2\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(-Sin[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(3\*(c + d\*x))/2]))/(2\*d\*(a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))^(3/2))

**fricas** [A] time = 5.38, size = 222, normalized size = 0.97

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} \left( (A + 9C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2(A + 9C) \cos(dx + c) + A + 9C \right) \sqrt{a} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)}\right) - 12 \left( a^2 d \cos(dx + c) \right)}{4 \left( a^2 d \cos(dx + c) \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/4\*(sqrt(2)\*((A + 9\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(A + 9\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + A + 9\*C)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - 12\*(C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*C\*cos(d\*x + c) + C)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - 2\*(2\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (A + 3\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*s



$\text{in}(d*x + c)/\text{sqrt}(\cos(d*x + c)) / (a^2*d*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a^2*d*\cos(d*x + c) + a^2*d)$

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))), x)

**maple** [A] time = 0.69, size = 321, normalized size = 1.41

$$\sqrt{a(1 + \cos(dx + c))} \cos(dx + c) (-1 + \cos(dx + c))^2 \left( 2C (\cos^2(dx + c)) \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} + A \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x)

[Out]  $-1/4/d*(a*(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)*(-1+\cos(d*x+c))^2*(2*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*2^{1/2}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}+A*2^{1/2}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)+C*2^{1/2}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)+6*C*\arctan(\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c))*2^{1/2}*\sin(d*x+c)-A*2^{1/2}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}+A*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)-3*C*2^{1/2}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}+9*C*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c))/(1/\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{3/2}/\sin(d*x+c)^5*2^{1/2}/a^2$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)), x)

[Out] `int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)), x)`

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a(\cos(c + dx) + 1))^{\frac{3}{2}} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2)/sec(d*x+c)**(1/2),x)`

[Out] `Integral((A + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)/((a*(cos(c + d*x) + 1))**(3/2)*sqrt(sec(c + d*x))), x)`

$$3.1245 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} \sec^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=285

$$\frac{(8A + 19C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{4a^{3/2}d} - \frac{(5A + 13C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2}d}$$

[Out]  $-1/2*(A+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}/\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+1/2*(A+2*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-1/4*(2*A+7*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+1/4*(8*A+19*C)*\arcsin(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^{(3/2)}/d-1/4*(5*A+13*C)*\arctan(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^{(3/2)}/d*2^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.93, antiderivative size = 285, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.216$ , Rules used = {4221, 3042, 2983, 2982, 2782, 205, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{(8A + 19C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{4a^{3/2}d} - \frac{(5A + 13C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2}d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)), x]

[Out]  $((8*A + 19*C)*\text{ArcSin}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(4*a^{(3/2)}*d) - ((5*A + 13*C)*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(2*\text{Sqrt}[2]*a^{(3/2)}*d) - ((A + C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) + ((A + 2*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) - ((2*A + 7*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 205**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

**Rule 216**

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

**Rule 2774**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

**Rule 2782**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x]])]

$\text{in}[e + f*x]]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

### Rule 2982

$\text{Int}[\frac{(A_.) + (B_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x]}{(\sqrt{a_. + (b_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x]})\sqrt{c_. + (d_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x]}}], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[\frac{A*b - a*B}{b}, \text{Int}[\frac{1}{\sqrt{a + b\sin[e + f*x]}\sqrt{c + d\sin[e + f*x]}}, x], x] + \text{Dist}[\frac{B}{b}, \text{Int}[\frac{\sqrt{a + b\sin[e + f*x]}}{\sqrt{c + d\sin[e + f*x]}}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

### Rule 2983

$\text{Int}[\frac{(a_.) + (b_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x]^m * ((c_.) + (d_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x])^n}{(A_.) + (B_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x]}], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(B*\cos[e + f*x]*(a + b\sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d\sin[e + f*x])^n)/(f*(m + n + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m + n + 1)), \text{Int}[(a + b\sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d\sin[e + f*x])^{n-1}*\text{Simp}[A*b*c*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*m + b*d*n) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*d*m + b*c*n))*\sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[n, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[n] \ || \ \text{EqQ}[m + 1/2, 0])$

### Rule 3042

$\text{Int}[\frac{(a_.) + (b_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x]^m * ((c_.) + (d_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x])^n * ((A_.) + (C_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x])^2}{(A_.) + (C_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x]}], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(a*(A + C)*\cos[e + f*x]*(a + b\sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d\sin[e + f*x])^{n+1})/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), \text{Int}[(a + b\sin[e + f*x])^{m+1}*(c + d\sin[e + f*x])^n*\text{Simp}[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*\sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}]$

### Rule 4221

$\text{Int}[(u_.) * ((c_.)\sec[(a_.) + (b_.)x])^m], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(c*\sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*\cos[a + b*x])^m, \text{Int}[\text{ActivateTrig}[u]/(c*\cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, m\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{IntegerQ}[m] \ \&\& \ \text{KnownSineIntegrandQ}[u, x]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^2(c + dx)} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{2ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(A + 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(A + 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(A + 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(A + 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{(8A + 19C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{4a^{3/2}d} - \dots
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.34, size = 385, normalized size = 1.35

$$ie^{\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \left( \frac{\sqrt{2}e^{-2i(c+dx)}(e^{i(c+dx)} - e^{2i(c+dx)} + e^{3i(c+dx)} - 1)(C(-3e^{i(c+dx)} - 12e^{2i(c+dx)} - 3e^{3i(c+dx)} + e^{4i(c+dx)} + 1) - 4Ae^{2i(c+dx)})}{\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \right) +$$

16d

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)),x]

[Out] ((-1/16\*I)\*E^((I/2)\*(c + d\*x))\*((Sqrt[2]\*(-1 + E^(I\*(c + d\*x))) - E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))) + E^((3\*I)\*(c + d\*x))))\*(-4\*A\*E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x)) + C\*(1 - 3\*E^(I\*(c + d\*x)) - 12\*E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x)) - 3\*E^((3\*I)\*(c + d\*x)) + E^((4\*I)\*(c + d\*x)))))/(E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]) + Sqrt[2]\*(8\*A + 19\*C)\*(1 + E^(I\*(c + d\*x)))^2\*ArcSinh[E^(I\*(c + d\*x))] + 4\*(5\*A + 13\*C)\*(1 + E^(I\*(c + d\*x)))^2\*ArcTanh[(1 - E^(I\*(c + d\*x)))/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))])] - Sqrt[2]\*(8\*A + 19\*C)\*(1 + E^(I\*(c + d\*x)))^2\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]])\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2])/(d\*(E^(I\*(c + d\*x)))/(1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))))^(3/2)\*(1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x)))^(3/2)\*(a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))^(3/2))

**fricas [A]** time = 10.67, size = 258, normalized size = 0.91

$$\sqrt{2} \left( (5A + 13C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2(5A + 13C) \cos(dx + c) + 5A + 13C \right) \sqrt{a} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/4\*(sqrt(2)\*((5\*A + 13\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(5\*A + 13\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 5\*A + 13\*C)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - ((8\*A + 19\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(8\*A + 19\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 8\*A + 19\*C)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))) + (2\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - 3\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - (2\*A + 7\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))/(a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2\*d)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

**maple** [A] time = 0.67, size = 404, normalized size = 1.42

$$\sqrt{a(1 + \cos(dx + c))} \cos(dx + c) (-1 + \cos(dx + c))^3 \left( -2C (\cos^3(dx + c)) \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx + c)}{1 + \cos(dx + c)}} + 5C (\cos^2(dx + c) \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x)

[Out] -1/8/d\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(-2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*2^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+5\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*2^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+8\*A\*2^(1/2)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c))))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+2\*A\*2^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)+19\*C\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c))))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))\*2^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+4\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)+10\*A\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)-2\*A\*2^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+26\*C\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)-7\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2))/(1/cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)/(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)/sin(d\*x+c)^7\*2^(1/2)/a^2

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{3/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)), x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)/sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1246 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=315

$$\frac{(283A + 75C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2}a^{5/2}d} + \frac{(157A + 45C)\sin(c+dx)\sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{80a^2d\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

[Out]  $-1/4*(A+C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}-1/16*(21*A+5*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}-1/240*(787*A+195*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/80*(157*A+45*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-1/32*(283*A+75*C)*\arctan(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^{(5/2)}/d*2^{(1/2)}+1/240*(2671*A+735*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^2/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.09, antiderivative size = 315, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.189$ , Rules used = {4221, 3042, 2978, 2984, 12, 2782, 205}

$$\frac{(157A + 45C)\sin(c+dx)\sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{80a^2d\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}} - \frac{(787A + 195C)\sin(c+dx)\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{240a^2d\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{(2671A + 735C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{240a^2d\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out]  $-((283*A + 75*C)*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(16*\text{Sqrt}[2]*a^{(5/2)}*d) + ((2671*A + 735*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((240*a^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - ((787*A + 195*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((240*a^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - ((A + C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((4*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}) - ((21*A + 5*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((16*a*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}) + ((157*A + 45*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((80*a^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 12**

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]

**Rule 205**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

**Rule 2782**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

**Rule 2978**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Sim



```
p[(b*(A*b - a*B)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(a*f*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)), x] + Dist[1/(a*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)),
  Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[B*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + A*(b*c*(m + 1) - a*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n + 2)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && !GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

#### Rule 2984

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp
p[((B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) - B*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m + 1/2, 0])
```

#### Rule 3042

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :=
Simp[(a*(A + C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

#### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{\left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx}{4a^2} \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(21A + 5C) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(21A + 5C) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} \\
&= -\frac{(787A + 195C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{240a^2d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(A + C) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} \\
&= \frac{(2671A + 735C)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{240a^2d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(787A + 195C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{240a^2d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{(2671A + 735C)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{240a^2d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(787A + 195C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{240a^2d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{(2671A + 735C)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{240a^2d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(787A + 195C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{240a^2d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{(283A + 75C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 8.09, size = 261, normalized size = 0.83

$$\cos^5\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^3\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) (50(521A + 153C) \cos(c + dx) + 108(157A + 45C)) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^5\*(((283\*A + 75\*C)\*Sqrt[E^(I\*(c + d\*x))/(1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x)))]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]\*ArcTanh[(1 - E^(I\*(c + d\*x)))/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]])]/E^((I/2)\*(c + d\*x)) + (15053\*A + 4125\*C + 50\*(521\*A + 153\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 108\*(157\*A + 45\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 9110\*A\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 2550\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 2671\*A\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 735\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^3\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(960\*d\*(a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))^(5/2))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.51, size = 262, normalized size = 0.83

$$15\sqrt{2} \left( (283A + 75C) \cos(dx + c)^5 + 3(283A + 75C) \cos(dx + c)^4 + 3(283A + 75C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + (283A + 75C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3(283A + 75C) \cos(dx + c) + 283A + 75C \right) \sqrt{a^3 d \cos(a \cos(dx + c))}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/480\*(15\*sqrt(2)\*((283\*A + 75\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 3\*(283\*A + 75\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*(283\*A + 75\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (283\*A + 75\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)) + 2\*((2671\*A + 735\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 5\*(911\*A + 255\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 32\*(49\*A + 15\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 160\*A\*cos(d\*x + c) + 96\*A)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.65, size = 717, normalized size = 2.28

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x)

[Out] 1/480/d\*(-4245\*A\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)-1125\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*sin(d\*x+c)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)-16980\*A\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)-4500\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-25470\*A\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)-6750\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-16980\*A\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)-4500\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-4245\*A\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)-1125\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))+2671\*A\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^5+735\*C\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^5+1884\*A\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^4+540\*C\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^4-2987\*A\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3-795\*C\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3-1728\*A\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2-480\*C\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+256\*A\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)-96\*A\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(1/cos(d\*x+c))^(7/2)\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/(-1+cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))^3\*2^(1/2)/a^3

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left(\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}\right)^{7/2}}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2),x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1247 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=266

$$\frac{(163A + 19C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} + \frac{5(19A + 3C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{48a^2 d \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

[Out]  $-1/4*(A+C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}-1/16*(17*A+C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}+5/48*(19*A+3*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/32*(163*A+19*C)*\arctan(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^{(5/2)}/d*2^{(1/2)}-1/48*(299*A+27*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^2/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.92, antiderivative size = 266, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.189$ , Rules used = {4221, 3042, 2978, 2984, 12, 2782, 205}

$$\frac{5(19A + 3C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{48a^2 d \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{(299A + 27C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{48a^2 d \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{(163A + 19C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out]  $((163*A + 19*C)*\text{ArcTan}[\frac{\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]}{\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]}]*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]/(16*\text{Sqrt}[2]*a^{(5/2)}*d) - ((299*A + 27*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(48*a^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - ((A + C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}) - ((17*A + C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(16*a*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}) + (5*(19*A + 3*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(48*a^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 12

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 2782

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2978

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n], x]

```

n + 1))/(a*f*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)), x] + Dist[1/(a*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)),
  Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[B*(a*c*m + b*
d*(n + 1)) + A*(b*c*(m + 1) - a*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n + 2
)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[
b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
&& !GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

```

#### Rule 2984

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Sim
p[((B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n
+ 1))/(f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1
)) - B*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2)*Sin[e + f*x], x],
x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ
[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m
+ 1/2, 0])

```

#### Rule 3042

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :=
Simp[(a*(A + C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n
+ 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), In
t[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) -
b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c
*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c,
d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2
- d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

```

#### Rule 4221

```

Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

```

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} - \frac{(17A + C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} - \frac{(17A + C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} \\
&= -\frac{(299A + 27C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{48a^2 d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(A + C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} \\
&= -\frac{(299A + 27C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{48a^2 d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(A + C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} \\
&= -\frac{(299A + 27C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{48a^2 d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(A + C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} \\
&= \frac{(163A + 19C) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{16\sqrt{2} a^{\frac{5}{2}} d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 3.65, size = 243, normalized size = 0.91

$$i \cos^5 \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) \left( 3(163A + 19C) e^{-\frac{1}{2}i(c + dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c + dx)}}{1 + e^{2i(c + dx)}}} \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c + dx)}} \tanh^{-1} \left( \frac{1 - e^{i(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{1 + e^{2i(c + dx)}}} \right) + \frac{1}{8} i \tan \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] ((I/12)\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^5\*((3\*(163\*A + 19\*C)\*Sqrt[E^(I\*(c + d\*x))]/(1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))))\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]\*ArcTanh[(1 - E^(I\*(c + d\*x)))/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]])/E^((I/2)\*(c + d\*x)) + (I/8)\*(878\*A + 78\*C + (1537\*A + 81\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 2\*(503\*A + 39\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 299\*A\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 27\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^3\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(d\*(a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))^(5/2))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.56, size = 240, normalized size = 0.90

$$\frac{3\sqrt{2} \left( (163A + 19C) \cos(dx + c)^4 + 3(163A + 19C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(163A + 19C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (163A + 19C) \cos(dx + c) \right)}{96(a^3 d \cos(dx + c)^4 + \dots)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $-1/96*(3*\sqrt{2})*((163*A + 19*C)*\cos(dx + c)^4 + 3*(163*A + 19*C)*\cos(dx + c)^3 + 3*(163*A + 19*C)*\cos(dx + c)^2 + (163*A + 19*C)*\cos(dx + c))*\sqrt{a}*\arctan(\sqrt{2}*\sqrt{a*\cos(dx + c) + a}*\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)})/(\sqrt{a}*\sin(dx + c))) + 2*((299*A + 27*C)*\cos(dx + c)^3 + (503*A + 39*C)*\cos(dx + c)^2 + 160*A*\cos(dx + c) - 32*A)*\sqrt{a*\cos(dx + c) + a}*\sin(dx + c)/\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)})/(a^3*d*\cos(dx + c)^4 + 3*a^3*d*\cos(dx + c)^3 + 3*a^3*d*\cos(dx + c)^2 + a^3*d*\cos(dx + c))$

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(dx+c)^2)*sec(dx+c)^(5/2)/(a+a*cos(dx+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(dx + c)^2 + A)*sec(dx + c)^(5/2)/(a*cos(dx + c) + a)^(5/2), x)`

**maple** [B] time = 0.66, size = 573, normalized size = 2.15

$$\left( -489A \sin(dx + c) \left( \cos^3(dx + c) \right) \arcsin\left( \frac{-1 + \cos(dx + c)}{\sin(dx + c)} \right) \left( \frac{\cos(dx + c)}{1 + \cos(dx + c)} \right)^{\frac{3}{2}} - 57C \sin(dx + c) \left( \cos^3(dx + c) \right) \arcsin\left( \frac{-1 + \cos(dx + c)}{\sin(dx + c)} \right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A+C*cos(dx+c)^2)*sec(dx+c)^(5/2)/(a+a*cos(dx+c))^(5/2),x)`

[Out]  $1/96/d*(-489*A*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^3*\arcsin((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c))*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{3/2}-57*C*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^3*\arcsin((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c))*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{3/2}-1467*A*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{3/2}*\arcsin((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c))*\cos(dx+c)^2-171*C*\arcsin((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c))*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^2*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{3/2}-1467*A*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{3/2}*\arcsin((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c))*\cos(dx+c)-171*C*\arcsin((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c))*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{3/2}+299*A*2^{1/2}*\cos(dx+c)^4-489*A*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{3/2}*\arcsin((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c))+27*C*2^{1/2}*\cos(dx+c)^4-57*C*\arcsin((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c))*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{3/2}+204*A*2^{1/2}*\cos(dx+c)^3+12*C*2^{1/2}*\cos(dx+c)^3-343*A*2^{1/2}*\cos(dx+c)^2-39*C*2^{1/2}*\cos(dx+c)^2-192*A*2^{1/2}*\cos(dx+c)+32*A*2^{1/2})*\cos(dx+c)*(1/\cos(dx+c))^{5/2}*(a*(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}/\sin(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c))^2*2^{1/2}/a^3$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(dx+c)^2)*sec(dx+c)^(5/2)/(a+a*cos(dx+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{5/2}}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(1/cos(c + d*x))^(5/2))/(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2), x)
```

```
[Out] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(1/cos(c + d*x))^(5/2))/(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(5/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2), x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1248 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=219

$$\frac{5(15A - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2}a^{5/2}d} + \frac{(49A + C)\sin(c + dx)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{16a^2d\sqrt{a\cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

[Out]  $-1/4*(A+C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}-1/16*(13*A-3*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}-5/32*(15*A-C)*\arctan(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^{(5/2)}/d*2^{(1/2)}+1/16*(49*A+C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^2/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.71, antiderivative size = 219, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.189$ , Rules used = {4221, 3042, 2978, 2984, 12, 2782, 205}

$$\frac{(49A + C)\sin(c + dx)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{16a^2d\sqrt{a\cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{5(15A - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2}a^{5/2}d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}]/(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-5*(15*A - C)*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(16*\text{Sqrt}[2]*a^{(5/2)}*d) - ((A + C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}) - ((13*A - 3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(16*a*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}) + ((49*A + C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(16*a^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

### Rule 12

$\text{Int}[(a_*)(u_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[a, \text{Int}[u, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\amp; \ !\text{MatchQ}[u, (b_)*(v_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$

### Rule 205

$\text{Int}[((a_*) + (b_*)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[a/b, 2]*\text{ArcTan}[x/\text{Rt}[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\amp; \ \text{PosQ}[a/b]$

### Rule 2782

$\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)])*\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)])], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(-2*a)/f, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(2*b^2 - (a*c - b*d)*x^2), x], x, (b*\text{Cos}[e + f*x])]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \ \&\amp; \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\amp; \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\amp; \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

### Rule 2978

$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)])^{(m_*)}*((A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)])^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(b*(A*b - a*B)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m_*)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n_*)} + 1)/(a*f*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(a*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m_*)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n_*)}*\text{Simp}[B*(a*c*m + b$

```
d*(n + 1)) + A*(b*c*(m + 1) - a*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n + 2)
)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[
b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
&& !GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

#### Rule 2984

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Sim
p[((B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Ssin[e + f*x])^(n
+ 1))/(f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Ssin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Ssin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1
)) - B*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2)*Sin[e + f*x], x],
x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ
[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m
+ 1/2, 0])
```

#### Rule 3042

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :>
Simp[(a*(A + C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Ssin[e + f*x])^(n
+ 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), In
t[(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Ssin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) -
b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c
*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c,
d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2
- d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

#### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^3(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx \\
&= -\frac{(A + C)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{4a^2} \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^3(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx \\
&= -\frac{(A + C)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(13A - 3C)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} \\
&= -\frac{(A + C)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(13A - 3C)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} \\
&= -\frac{(A + C)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(13A - 3C)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} \\
&= -\frac{(A + C)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(13A - 3C)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} \\
&= -\frac{5(15A - C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 2.24, size = 213, normalized size = 0.97

$$\frac{\cos^5\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left(\frac{1}{4} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^3\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} (10(17A + C) \cos(c + dx) + (49A + C) \cos(2(c + dx)))\right)}{4d(a(\cos(c + dx) + 1))}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^5\*((-5\*I)\*(15\*A - C)\*Sqrt[E^(I\*(c + d\*x))/(1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x)))]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]\*ArcTanh[(1 - E^(I\*(c + d\*x)))/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]])]/E^((I/2)\*(c + d\*x)) + ((113\*A + C + 10\*(17\*A + C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + (49\*A + C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^3\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]]/4)/(4\*d\*(a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))^(5/2))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.53, size = 208, normalized size = 0.95

$$\frac{5\sqrt{2}((15A - C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(15A - C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3(15A - C) \cos(dx + c) + 15A - C) \sqrt{a} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{32(a^3 d \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3a^3 d \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3a^3 d \cos(dx + c) + 15A - C)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/32\*(5\*sqrt(2)\*((15\*A - C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(15\*A - C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(15\*A - C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 15\*A - C)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))) + 2\*((49\*A + C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 5\*(17\*A + C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 32\*A)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(c + dx)

$d*x + c)/\sqrt{\cos(d*x + c))}/(a^3*d*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*a^3*d*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*a^3*d*\cos(d*x + c) + a^3*d)$

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.63, size = 457, normalized size = 2.09

$$(-1 + \cos(dx + c)) \left( 75A \arcsin\left(\frac{-1 + \cos(dx + c)}{\sin(dx + c)}\right) (\cos^2(dx + c)) \sin(dx + c) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx + c)}{1 + \cos(dx + c)}} - 5C \arcsin\left(\frac{-1 + \cos(dx + c)}{\sin(dx + c)}\right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x)

[Out]  $-1/32/d*(-1+\cos(d*x+c))*(75*A*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}-5*C*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}+150*A*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)-49*A*2^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)^3-10*C*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))-C*2^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)^3+75*A*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)-36*A*2^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)^2-5*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))-4*C*2^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)^2+53*A*2^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)+5*C*2^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)+32*A*2^{1/2})*\cos(d*x+c)*(1/\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}*(a*(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}/\sin(d*x+c)^3/(1+\cos(d*x+c))*2^{1/2}/a^3$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left(\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}\right)^{3/2}}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2),x)

```
[Out] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(1/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2))/(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(3/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1249 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=174

$$\frac{(19A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} - \frac{(9A - 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} (a \cos(c + dx) +$$

[Out] -1/4\*(A+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)-1/16\*(9\*A-7\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+1/32\*(19\*A+3\*C)\*arctan(1/2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/a^(5/2)/d\*2^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.52, antiderivative size = 174, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.162$ , Rules used = {4221, 3042, 2978, 12, 2782, 205}

$$\frac{(19A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} - \frac{(9A - 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} (a \cos(c + dx) +$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] ((19\*A + 3\*C)\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(16\*Sqrt[2]\*a^(5/2)\*d) - ((A + C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) - ((9\*A - 7\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(16\*a\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 12

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 2782

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2978

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)), x] + Dist[1/(a\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + A\*(b\*c\*(m + 1) - a\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) + d\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*(m + n + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

&& !GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

### Rule 3042

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :=
Simp[(a*(A + C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n
+ 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), In
t[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) -
b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c
*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c,
d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2
- d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{(9A - 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{(9A - 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{(9A - 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

$$= \frac{(19A + 3C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 1.79, size = 216, normalized size = 1.24

$$\frac{i \cos^5\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( (19A + 3C) e^{-\frac{1}{2}i(c+dx)} \sqrt{\frac{e^{i(c+dx)}}{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}} \sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}} \tanh^{-1}\left(\frac{1-e^{i(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{1+e^{2i(c+dx)}}}\right) - \frac{1}{4}i \left( \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \right) \right)}{4d(a(\cos(c + dx) + 1))^{5/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((A + C*cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]])/(a + a*cos[c + d*x])^(
(5/2)), x]
```

```
[Out] ((I/4)*Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^5*(((19*A + 3*C)*Sqrt[E^(I*(c + d*x))/(1 + E^((2*I)
*(c + d*x)))]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))]*ArcTanh[(1 - E^(I*(c + d*x)))/(
Sqrt[2]*Sqrt[1 + E^((2*I)*(c + d*x))]])/E^((I/2)*(c + d*x)) - (I/4)*(13*A
```



$- 3C + (9A - 7C)\cos[c + dx] \cdot \sec[(c + dx)/2]^4 \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]} \cdot (\sin[(c + dx)/2] - \sin[(3(c + dx))/2])) / (d(a(1 + \cos[c + dx]))^{5/2})$

**fricas** [A] time = 0.54, size = 207, normalized size = 1.19

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} \left( (19A + 3C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(19A + 3C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3(19A + 3C) \cos(dx + c) + 19A + 3C \right) \sqrt{a}}{32 \left( a^3 d \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3a^3 d \cos(dx + c)^2 \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $-1/32 * (\sqrt{2} * ((19A + 3C) * \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3 * (19A + 3C) * \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3 * (19A + 3C) * \cos(dx + c) + 19A + 3C) * \sqrt{a} * \arctan(\sqrt{2} * \sqrt{a * \cos(dx + c) + a} * \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}) / (\sqrt{a} * \sin(dx + c))) + 2 * ((9A - 7C) * \cos(dx + c)^2 + (13A - 3C) * \cos(dx + c)) * \sqrt{a * \cos(dx + c) + a} * \sin(dx + c) / \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}) / (a^3 * d * \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3 * a^3 * d * \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3 * a^3 * d * \cos(dx + c) + a^3 * d)$

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.60, size = 376, normalized size = 2.16

$$\frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(dx+c)}} \sqrt{a(1 + \cos(dx + c))} \cos(dx + c) (-1 + \cos(dx + c))^2 \left( 9A (\cos^2(dx + c)) \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} - 7C \right)}{32 \left( a^3 d \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3a^3 d \cos(dx + c)^2 \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x)

[Out]  $1/32/d * (1/\cos(dx+c))^{1/2} * (a(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * \cos(dx+c) * (-1+\cos(dx+c))^{2*2^{1/2}} * (9A * \cos(dx+c)^{2*2^{1/2}} * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} - 7C * \cos(dx+c)^{2*2^{1/2}} * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} - 19A * \arcsin((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c)) * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c) + 4A * 2^{1/2} * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * \cos(dx+c) - 3C * \cos(dx+c) * \arcsin((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c)) * \sin(dx+c) + 4C * 2^{1/2} * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * \cos(dx+c) - 19A * \arcsin((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c)) * \sin(dx+c) - 13A * 2^{1/2} * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * \cos(dx+c) - 3C * \arcsin((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c)) * \sin(dx+c) + 3C * 2^{1/2} * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}) / \sin(dx+c)^5 / (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * 2^{1/2} / a^3$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}}}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2),x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1250 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=232

$$\frac{(5A - 43C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2}a^{5/2}d} + \frac{2C\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{a^{5/2}d}$$

[Out]  $-1/4*(A+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+1/16*(5*A-11*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+2*C*\arcsin(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^{(5/2)}/d+1/32*(5*A-43*C)*\arctan(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^{(5/2)}/d*2^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.72, antiderivative size = 232, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.216$ , Rules used = {4221, 3042, 2977, 2982, 2782, 205, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{(5A - 43C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2}a^{5/2}d} + \frac{2C\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\sin(c+dx)}{a^{5/2}d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]), x]

[Out]  $(2*C*\text{ArcSin}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(a^{(5/2)}*d) + ((5*A - 43*C)*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(16*\text{Sqrt}[2]*a^{(5/2)}*d) - ((A + C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((4*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + ((5*A - 11*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(16*a*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2782

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rule 2977

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Sim
p[((A*b - a*B)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n)/
(a*f*(2*m + 1)), x] - Dist[1/(a*b*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n - 1)*Simp[A*(a*d*n - b*c*(m + 1)) - B*(a*c*m +
b*d*n) - d*(a*B*(m - n) + A*b*(m + n + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] &&
NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (Int
egerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

Rule 2982

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] :> Dis
t[(A*b - a*B)/b, Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]),
x], x] + Dist[B/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]],
x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^
2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3042

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :>
Simp[(a*(A + C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n
+ 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), In
t[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) -
b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c
*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c,
d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2
- d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(5A - 11C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(5A - 11C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(5A - 11C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} \\
&= \frac{2C \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{a^{5/2}d} + \frac{(5A - 43C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 2.43, size = 262, normalized size = 1.13

$$\cos^5\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( \sin\left(\frac{3}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \right) \right) \sec^4\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} ((A - 15C) \cos(c + dx) - 1)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]), x]

[Out] (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^5\*((-1)\*Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[E^(I\*(c + d\*x))/(1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x)))]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))])\*(32\*C\*ArcSinh[E^(I\*(c + d\*x))] - Sqrt[2]\*(5\*A - 43\*C)\*ArcTanh[(1 - E^(I\*(c + d\*x)))/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]]) - 32\*C\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]])/E^((I/2)\*(c + d\*x)) + ((5\*A - 11\*C + (A - 15\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^4\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(-Sin[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(3\*(c + d\*x))/2]))/(8\*d\*(a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))^(5/2))

**fricas [A]** time = 11.41, size = 275, normalized size = 1.19

$$\sqrt{2} \left( (5A - 43C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(5A - 43C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3(5A - 43C) \cos(dx + c) + 5A - 43C \right) \sqrt{a}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/32\*(sqrt(2))\*((5\*A - 43\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(5\*A - 43\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(5\*A - 43\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 5\*A - 43\*C)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))) + 64\*(C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*C\*cos(d\*x + c) + C)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a)

$*\cos(dx + c) + a)*\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}/(\sqrt{a}*\sin(dx + c))) - 2*((A - 15*C)*\cos(dx + c)^2 + (5*A - 11*C)*\cos(dx + c))*\sqrt{a*\cos(dx + c) + a}*\sin(dx + c)/\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)})/(a^3*d*\cos(dx + c)^3 + 3*a^3*d*\cos(dx + c)^2 + 3*a^3*d*\cos(dx + c) + a^3*d)$

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(dx+c))^(5/2)/sec(dx+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx + c)^2 + A)/((a\*cos(dx + c) + a)^(5/2)\*sqrt(sec(dx + c))), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.62, size = 475, normalized size = 2.05

$$\sqrt{a(1 + \cos(dx + c))} \cos(dx + c) (-1 + \cos(dx + c))^3 \left( A (\cos^2(dx + c)) \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} - 15C (\cos^2(dx + c)) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(dx+c))^(5/2)/sec(dx+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] 1/32/d\*(a\*(1+cos(dx+c)))^(1/2)\*cos(dx+c)\*(-1+cos(dx+c))^3\*(A\*cos(dx+c)^2\*2^(1/2)\*(cos(dx+c)/(1+cos(dx+c)))^(1/2)-15\*C\*cos(dx+c)^2\*2^(1/2)\*(cos(dx+c)/(1+cos(dx+c)))^(1/2)-32\*C\*cos(dx+c)\*arctan(sin(dx+c)\*(cos(dx+c)/(1+cos(dx+c))))^(1/2)/cos(dx+c))\*sin(dx+c)\*2^(1/2)+5\*A\*arcsin((-1+cos(dx+c))/sin(dx+c))\*sin(dx+c)\*cos(dx+c)+4\*A\*2^(1/2)\*(cos(dx+c)/(1+cos(dx+c)))^(1/2)\*cos(dx+c)-43\*C\*cos(dx+c)\*arcsin((-1+cos(dx+c))/sin(dx+c))\*sin(dx+c)+4\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(cos(dx+c)/(1+cos(dx+c)))^(1/2)\*cos(dx+c)-32\*C\*arctan(sin(dx+c)\*(cos(dx+c)/(1+cos(dx+c))))^(1/2)/cos(dx+c))\*2^(1/2)\*sin(dx+c)+5\*A\*arcsin((-1+cos(dx+c))/sin(dx+c))\*sin(dx+c)-5\*A\*2^(1/2)\*(cos(dx+c)/(1+cos(dx+c)))^(1/2)-43\*C\*arcsin((-1+cos(dx+c))/sin(dx+c))\*sin(dx+c)+11\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(cos(dx+c)/(1+cos(dx+c)))^(1/2))/(1/cos(dx+c))^(1/2)/(cos(dx+c)/(1+cos(dx+c)))^(3/2)/sin(dx+c)^7\*2^(1/2)/a^3

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(dx+c))^(5/2)/sec(dx+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx + c)^2 + A)/((a\*cos(dx + c) + a)^(5/2)\*sqrt(sec(dx + c))), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)), x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)/sec(d*x+c)**(1/2), x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1251 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} \sec^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=277

$$\frac{(3A + 115C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} - \frac{5C\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{a^{5/2} d}$$

[Out]  $-1/4*(A+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}/\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+1/16*(A-15*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+1/16*(3*A+35*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-5*C*\arcsin(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^{(5/2)}/d+1/32*(3*A+115*C)*\arctan(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)})/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^{(5/2)}/d*2^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.93, antiderivative size = 277, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.243$ , Rules used = {4221, 3042, 2977, 2983, 2982, 2782, 205, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{(3A + 35C) \sin(c + dx)}{16a^2 d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{(3A + 115C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)), x]

[Out]  $(-5*C*\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]/(a^{(5/2)}*d) + ((3*A + 115*C)*\text{ArcTan}[\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]/(16*\text{Sqrt}[2]*a^{(5/2)}*d) - ((A + C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) + ((A - 15*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(16*a*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + ((3*A + 35*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(16*a^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 205**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

**Rule 216**

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

**Rule 2774**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

**Rule 2782**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*S



$\text{in}[e + f*x]]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

### Rule 2977

$\text{Int}[\{(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]\}^{(m)}*\{(A_) + (B_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]\}^{(n)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\{(A*b - a*B)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^n\}/(a*f*(2*m + 1)), x] - \text{Dist}[1/(a*b*(2*m + 1)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n-1)}*\text{Simp}[A*(a*d*n - b*c*(m+1)) - B*(a*c*m + b*d*n) - d*(a*B*(m-n) + A*b*(m+n+1))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[n, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*m] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[2*n] \ || \ \text{EqQ}[c, 0])$

### Rule 2982

$\text{Int}[\{(A_) + (B_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]\}/(\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]])*\text{Sqrt}[(c_) + (d_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(A*b - a*B)/b, \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x], x] + \text{Dist}[B/b, \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

### Rule 2983

$\text{Int}[\{(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]\}^{(m)}*\{(A_) + (B_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]\}^{(n)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(B*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^n)/(f*(m + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m + n + 1)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n-1)}*\text{Simp}[A*b*c*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*m + b*d*n) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*d*m + b*c*n))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[n, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[n] \ || \ \text{EqQ}[m + 1/2, 0])$

### Rule 3042

$\text{Int}[\{(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]\}^{(m)}*\{(c_) + (d_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]\}^{(n)}*\{(A_) + (C_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]\}^2, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(a*(A + C)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)})/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^n*\text{Simp}[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}]$

### Rule 4221

$\text{Int}[(u_)*\{(c_)*\sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)]\}^{(m)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(c*\text{Sec}[a + b*x])^m*(c*\text{Cos}[a + b*x])^m, \text{Int}[\text{ActivateTrig}[u]/(c*\text{Cos}[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, m\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{IntegerQ}[m] \ \&\& \ \text{KnownSineIntegrandQ}[u, x]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(A - 15C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(A - 15C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(A - 15C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(A - 15C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(A - 15C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{5C \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} (3A + 115C)}{a^{5/2} d} + \frac{(A - 15C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 2.80, size = 274, normalized size = 0.99

$$\cos^5\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \left( \frac{1}{2} \left( \sin\left(\frac{3}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sec^4\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) ((7A + 55C) \cos(c + dx) + \dots) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)),x]

[Out] (Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^5\*((I\*Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[E^(I\*(c + d\*x))/(1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x)))]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]\*(80\*C\*ArcSinh[E^(I\*(c + d\*x))]] + Sqrt[2]\*(3\*A + 115\*C)\*ArcTanh[(1 - E^(I\*(c + d\*x))]/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]])) - 80\*C\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]]))/E^((I/2)\*(c + d\*x)) + ((3\*A + 43\*C + (7\*A + 55\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 8\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^4\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(-Sin[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(3\*(c + d\*x))/2]))/(8\*d\*(a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))^(5/2))

**fricas [A]** time = 11.33, size = 288, normalized size = 1.04

$$\sqrt{2} \left( (3A + 115C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(3A + 115C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3(3A + 115C) \cos(dx + c) + 3A + 115C \right) \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out]  $-1/32*(\sqrt{2})*((3*A + 115*C)*\cos(dx + c)^3 + 3*(3*A + 115*C)*\cos(dx + c)^2 + 3*(3*A + 115*C)*\cos(dx + c) + 3*A + 115*C)*\sqrt{a}*\arctan(\sqrt{2}*\sqrt{a*\cos(dx + c) + a}*\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)})/(\sqrt{a}*\sin(dx + c))) - 160*(C*\cos(dx + c)^3 + 3*C*\cos(dx + c)^2 + 3*C*\cos(dx + c) + C)*\sqrt{a}*\arctan(\sqrt{a*\cos(dx + c) + a}*\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)})/(\sqrt{a}*\sin(dx + c))) - 2*(16*C*\cos(dx + c)^3 + (7*A + 55*C)*\cos(dx + c)^2 + (3*A + 35*C)*\cos(dx + c))*\sqrt{a*\cos(dx + c) + a}*\sin(dx + c)/\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)})/(a^3*d*\cos(dx + c)^3 + 3*a^3*d*\cos(dx + c)^2 + 3*a^3*d*\cos(dx + c) + a^3*d)$

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(dx+c))^(5/2)/sec(dx+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(dx + c)^2 + A)/((a*cos(dx + c) + a)^(5/2)*sec(dx + c)^(3/2)), x)`

**maple** [B] time = 0.68, size = 509, normalized size = 1.84

$$\sqrt{a(1 + \cos(dx + c))} \cos(dx + c) (-1 + \cos(dx + c))^4 \left( 16C (\cos^3(dx + c)) \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} + 7A (\cos^2(dx + c)) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A+C*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(dx+c))^(5/2)/sec(dx+c)^(3/2), x)`

[Out]  $-1/32/d*(a*(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*\cos(dx+c)*(-1+\cos(dx+c))^4*(16*C*\cos(dx+c)^3*2^{1/2}*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}+7*A*\cos(dx+c)^2*2^{1/2}*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}+39*C*\cos(dx+c)^2*2^{1/2}*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}+80*C*\cos(dx+c)*\arctan(\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c))))^{1/2}/\cos(dx+c))*\sin(dx+c)*2^{1/2}+3*A*\arcsin((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c))*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)-4*A*2^{1/2}*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*\cos(dx+c)+115*C*\cos(dx+c)*\arcsin((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c))*\sin(dx+c)-20*C*2^{1/2}*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*\cos(dx+c)+80*C*\arctan(\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c))))^{1/2}/\cos(dx+c))*2^{1/2}*\sin(dx+c)+3*A*\arcsin((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c))*\sin(dx+c)-3*A*2^{1/2}*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}+115*C*\arcsin((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c))*\sin(dx+c)-35*C*2^{1/2}*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2})/(1/\cos(dx+c))^{3/2}/(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{5/2}/\sin(dx+c)^9*2^{1/2}/a^3$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(dx+c))^(5/2)/sec(dx+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(dx + c)^2 + A)/((a*cos(dx + c) + a)^(5/2)*sec(dx + c)^(3/2)), x)`

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{3/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)/sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1252 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} \sec^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=334

$$\frac{(8A + 39C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{4a^{5/2}d} - \frac{(43A + 219C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2}a^{5/2}d}$$

[Out]  $-1/4*(A+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}/\sec(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}-1/16*(3*A+19*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}/\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+1/16*(7*A+31*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-1/16*(11*A+63*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+1/4*(8*A+39*C)*\arcsin(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^{(5/2)}/d-1/32*(43*A+219*C)*\arctan(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^{(5/2)}/d*2^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.15, antiderivative size = 334, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.243$ , Rules used = {4221, 3042, 2977, 2983, 2982, 2782, 205, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{(7A + 31C) \sin(c + dx)}{16a^2d \sec^2(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{(8A + 39C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{4a^{5/2}d} - \frac{(43A + 219C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{16a^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)), x]

[Out]  $((8*A + 39*C)*\text{ArcSin}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(4*a^{(5/2)*d}) - ((43*A + 219*C)*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(16*\text{Sqrt}[2]*a^{(5/2)*d}) - ((A + C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}) - ((3*A + 19*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(16*a*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) + ((7*A + 31*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(16*a^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) - ((11*A + 63*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(16*a^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2782

```
Int[1/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])], x_Symbol] := Dist[(-2*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2*b^2 - (a*c - b*d)*x^2), x], x, (b*Cos[e + f*x])/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x])*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 2977

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[((A*b - a*B)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n)/(a*f*(2*m + 1)), x] - Dist[1/(a*b*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n - 1)*Simp[A*(a*d*n - b*c*(m + 1)) - B*(a*c*m + b*d*n) - d*(a*B*(m - n) + A*b*(m + n + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

### Rule 2982

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])], x_Symbol] := Dist[(A*b - a*B)/b, Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x])*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]], x], x] + Dist[B/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 2983

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n)/(f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n - 1)*Simp[A*b*c*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*m + b*d*n) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*d*m + b*c*n))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[n, 0] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m + 1/2, 0])
```

### Rule 3042

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := Simp[(a*(A + C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^2(c + dx)} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\cos^{5/2}(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^2(c + dx)} + \frac{\left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^2(c + dx)} - \frac{(3A + 19C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^2(c + dx)} - \frac{(3A + 19C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^2(c + dx)} - \frac{(3A + 19C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^2(c + dx)} - \frac{(3A + 19C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} \\
&= -\frac{(A + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^2(c + dx)} - \frac{(3A + 19C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} \\
&= \frac{(8A + 39C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{4a^{5/2}d} - \dots
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 7.26, size = 968, normalized size = 2.90

$$\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( \frac{\sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \left( -A \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) - C \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) \right) \sec^4\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{2d} - \frac{(A + C) \tan\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \sec^3\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{2d} + \frac{\sec\left(\frac{c}{2}\right) \left( 19A \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) + 35C \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right) \right) \sec^2\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right)}{4d} \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)), x]

[Out] (((-11\*I)/4)\*A\*Sqrt[E^(I\*(c + d\*x))/(1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x)))]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]\*ArcTanh[(1 - E^(I\*(c + d\*x)))/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]])\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^5/(d\*E^((I/2)\*(c + d\*x))\*(a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))^(5/2)) - (((63\*I)/4)\*C\*Sqrt[E^(I\*(c + d\*x))/(1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x)))]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]\*ArcTanh[(1 - E^(I\*(c + d\*x)))/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]])\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^5/(d\*E^((I/2)\*(c + d\*x))\*(a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))^(5/2)) + ((4\*I)\*Sqrt[2]\*A\*Sqrt[E^(I\*(c + d\*x))/(1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x)))]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]\*(-ArcSinh[E^(I\*(c + d\*x))]) + Sqrt[2]\*ArcTanh[(-1 + E^(I\*(c + d\*x)))/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]]) + ArcTanh[Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]])\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^5/(d\*E^((I/2)\*(c + d\*x))\*(a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))^(5/2)) + ((39\*I)\*C\*Sqrt[E^(I\*(c + d\*x))/(1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x)))]\*Sqrt[1 + E^((2\*I)\*(c + d\*x))]\*(-ArcSin

$\ln[E^{(I*(c + d*x))}] + \text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{ArcTanh}[(-1 + E^{(I*(c + d*x))})/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[1 + E^{((2*I)*(c + d*x))})]) + \text{ArcTanh}[\text{Sqrt}[1 + E^{((2*I)*(c + d*x))})]]*\text{Cos}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^5)/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*d*E^{(I/2)*(c + d*x)}*(a*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x]))^{(5/2)} + (\text{Cos}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^5*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*((-3*(5*A + 3*C)*\text{Cos}[(d*x)/2]*\text{Sin}[c/2])/(2*d) - (10*C*\text{Cos}[(3*d*x)/2]*\text{Sin}[(3*c)/2])/d + (C*\text{Cos}[(5*d*x)/2]*\text{Sin}[(5*c)/2])/d - (3*(5*A + 3*C)*\text{Cos}[c/2]*\text{Sin}[(d*x)/2])/(2*d) + (\text{Sec}[c/2]*\text{Sec}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*(-(A*\text{Sin}[(d*x)/2]) - C*\text{Sin}[(d*x)/2]))/(2*d) + (\text{Sec}[c/2]*\text{Sec}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*(19*A*\text{Sin}[(d*x)/2] + 35*C*\text{Sin}[(d*x)/2]))/(4*d) - (10*C*\text{Cos}[(3*c)/2]*\text{Sin}[(3*d*x)/2])/d + (C*\text{Cos}[(5*c)/2]*\text{Sin}[(5*d*x)/2])/d + ((19*A + 35*C)*\text{Sec}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]*\text{Tan}[c/2])/(4*d) - ((A + C)*\text{Sec}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^3*\text{Tan}[c/2])/(2*d)))/(a*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x]))^{(5/2)}$

**fricas [A]** time = 19.74, size = 324, normalized size = 0.97

$$\sqrt{2}((43A + 219C)\cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(43A + 219C)\cos(dx + c)^2 + 3(43A + 219C)\cos(dx + c) + 43A + 219C)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/32\*(sqrt(2)\*((43\*A + 219\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(43\*A + 219\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(43\*A + 219\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 43\*A + 219\*C)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - 8\*((8\*A + 39\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(8\*A + 39\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(8\*A + 39\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 8\*A + 39\*C)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))) + 2\*(8\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 - 20\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - 5\*(3\*A + 19\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - (11\*A + 63\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))/(a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^3\*d)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2)), x)

**maple [B]** time = 0.75, size = 642, normalized size = 1.92

$$\sqrt{a(1 + \cos(dx + c))} \cos(dx + c) (-1 + \cos(dx + c))^5 \left( -8C\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} (\cos^4(dx + c)) + 28C (\cos^3(dx + c) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x)

[Out] -1/32/d\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))^5\*(-8\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^4+28\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*2^(1/2)\*



$\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}+15A\cos(dx+c)^2\cdot 2^{1/2}\cdot(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}+32A\arctan(\sin(dx+c)\cdot(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}/\cos(dx+c))\cdot 2^{1/2}\cdot\sin(dx+c)\cdot\cos(dx+c)+75C\cos(dx+c)^2\cdot 2^{1/2}\cdot(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}+156C\cos(dx+c)\cdot\arctan(\sin(dx+c)\cdot(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}/\cos(dx+c))\cdot\sin(dx+c)\cdot 2^{1/2}-4A\cdot 2^{1/2}\cdot(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}\cdot\cos(dx+c)+32A\cdot 2^{1/2}\cdot\arctan(\sin(dx+c)\cdot(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}/\cos(dx+c))\cdot\sin(dx+c)+43A\arcsin((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c))\cdot\sin(dx+c)\cdot\cos(dx+c)-32C\cdot 2^{1/2}\cdot(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}\cdot\cos(dx+c)+156C\arctan(\sin(dx+c)\cdot(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}/\cos(dx+c))\cdot 2^{1/2}\cdot\sin(dx+c)+219C\cos(dx+c)\cdot\arcsin((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c))\cdot\sin(dx+c)-11A\cdot 2^{1/2}\cdot(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}+43A\arcsin((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c))\cdot\sin(dx+c)-63C\cdot 2^{1/2}\cdot(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}+219C\arcsin((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c))\cdot\sin(dx+c))/(1/\cos(dx+c))^{5/2}/(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{7/2}/\sin(dx+c)^{11}\cdot 2^{1/2}/a^3$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A}{(a \cos(dx+c) + a)^{5/2} \sec(dx+c)^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(dx+c))^(5/2)/sec(dx+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx+c)^2 + A)/((a\*cos(dx+c) + a)^(5/2)\*sec(dx+c)^(5/2)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c+dx)^2 + A}{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{5/2} (a + a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + dx)^2)/((1/cos(c + dx))^(5/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + dx))^(5/2)),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + dx)^2)/((1/cos(c + dx))^(5/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + dx))^(5/2)), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(dx+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(dx+c))\*\*(5/2)/sec(dx+c)\*\*(5/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1253 \quad \int \left( B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=151

$$\frac{2B \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{6B \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5d} - \frac{6B \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{5d}$$

[Out]  $2/3 C \sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)} * \sin(d*x+c)/d + 2/5 B \sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)} * \sin(d*x+c)/d + 6/5 B * \sin(d*x+c) * \sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d - 6/5 B * (\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * \text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * \cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)} * \sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d + 2/3 C * (\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * \text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * \cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)} * \sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.14, antiderivative size = 151, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 30,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {4221, 3010, 2748, 2636, 2639, 2641}

$$\frac{2B \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{6B \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5d} - \frac{6B \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(9/2), x]

[Out]  $(-6*B*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(5*d) + (2*C*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(3*d) + (6*B*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d) + (2*C*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d) + (2*B*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d)$

#### Rule 2636

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1))/(b\*d\*(n + 1)), x] + Dist[(n + 2)/(b^2\*(n + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3010

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x]

$]^{(m + 1)}(B + C \sin[e + f \cdot x]), x, x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{b, e, f, B, C, m\}, x]$

### Rule 4221

$\text{Int}[(u_*) * ((c_*) * \sec[(a_*) + (b_*) * (x_*)])^{(m_*)}, x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[(c * \sec[a + b * x])^m * (c * \cos[a + b * x])^m, \text{Int}[\text{ActivateTrig}[u] / (c * \cos[a + b * x])^m, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, m\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{IntegerQ}[m] \ \&\& \ \text{KnownSineIntegrandQ}[u, x]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\ &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{B + C \cos(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\ &= (B \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{1}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} dx + C \int \frac{\cos(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\ &= \frac{2C \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{2B \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} \\ &= \frac{2C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{3d} + \frac{6B \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5d} \\ &= -\frac{6B \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5d} + \frac{2C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{3d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.34, size = 97, normalized size = 0.64

$$\frac{\sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \left( 21B \sin(c + dx) + 9B \sin(3(c + dx)) - 36B \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 10C \sin(2(c + dx)) \right)}{30d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(B \* Cos[c + d \* x] + C \* Cos[c + d \* x]^2) \* Sec[c + d \* x]^(9/2), x]

[Out] (Sec[c + d \* x]^(5/2) \* (-36 \* B \* Cos[c + d \* x]^(5/2) \* EllipticE[(c + d \* x)/2, 2] + 20 \* C \* Cos[c + d \* x]^(5/2) \* EllipticF[(c + d \* x)/2, 2] + 21 \* B \* Sin[c + d \* x] + 10 \* C \* Sin[2 \* (c + d \* x)] + 9 \* B \* Sin[3 \* (c + d \* x)]) / (30 \* d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.43, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)\right) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B \* cos(d \* x + c) + C \* cos(d \* x + c)^2) \* sec(d \* x + c)^(9/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C \* cos(d \* x + c)^2 + B \* cos(d \* x + c)) \* sec(d \* x + c)^(9/2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 6.84, size = 502, normalized size = 3.32

$$\sqrt{-\left(-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left( 2C \left( -\frac{\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\sqrt{-2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}}{6\left(-\frac{1}{2} + \cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)^2} + \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}}\sqrt{-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}}{3\sqrt{-2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x)

[Out] -(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*C\*(-1/6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^2+1/3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))-2/5\*B/(8\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-12\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+6\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*(12\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-24\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-12\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+24\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-8\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2))/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{9/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(9/2)\*(B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(9/2)\*(B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(9/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1254 \quad \int \left( B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=123

$$\frac{2B \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{2B \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{d}$$

[Out]  $2/3*B*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d-2*C*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2/3*B*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.12, antiderivative size = 123, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 30,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {4221, 3010, 2748, 2636, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2B \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{2B \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*C*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/d + (2*B*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(3*d) + (2*C*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/d + (2*B*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d)$

**Rule 2636**

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n + 1)})/(b*d*(n + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(n + 2)/(b^2*(n + 1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n + 2)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2748**

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

**Rule 3010**

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)] + (C_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[1/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]$

$]^{(m+1)}(B + C\sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{b, e, f, B, C, m\}, x]$

### Rule 4221

$\text{Int}[(u_)*((c_)*\sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)]))^{(m_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(c*\sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*\cos[a + b*x])^m, \text{Int}[\text{ActivateTrig}[u]/(c*\cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, m\}, x] \&\& \text{!IntegerQ}[m] \&\& \text{KnownSineIntegrandQ}[u, x]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\ &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{B + C \cos(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\ &= (B\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{1}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx + (C\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{\cos(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\ &= \frac{2C\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{2B \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= -\frac{2C\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{d} + \frac{2B\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{3d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.23, size = 85, normalized size = 0.69

$$\frac{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \left( 2 \sin(c + dx)(B + 3C \cos(c + dx)) + 2B \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) - 6C \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \right)}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2),x]

[Out] (Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(-6\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 2\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 2\*(B + 3\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.44, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)\right) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 6.09, size = 397, normalized size = 3.23

$$2\sqrt{-\left(-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(2B\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), \sqrt{2}\right) \sqrt{2\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x)

[Out]  $\frac{2}{3} * (-(-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + 1) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) / (4 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 - 4 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + 1) / \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 3 * (2 * B * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * \operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + 6 * C * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * \operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 12 * C * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 - B * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) + 2 * B * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 3 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) + 6 * C * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) * (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) / d$

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \left(\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}\right)^{7/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2)\*(B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

[Out] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2)\*(B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1255 \quad \int \left( B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=97

$$\frac{2B \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{d} - \frac{2B \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{d}$$

[Out] 2\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d-2\*B\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d+2\*C\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.11, antiderivative size = 97, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 30,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {4221, 3010, 2748, 2636, 2639, 2641}

$$\frac{2B \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{d} - \frac{2B \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{d} + \frac{2C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2),x]

[Out] (-2\*B\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/d + (2\*C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/d + (2\*B\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/d

#### Rule 2636

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1))/(b\*d\*(n + 1)), x] + Dist[(n + 2)/(b^2\*(n + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3010

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(B + C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, B, C, m}, x]

#### Rule 4221



```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\ &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{B + C \cos(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\ &= (B \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{1}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx + C \int \frac{\cos(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\ &= \frac{2C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{d} + \frac{2B \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{d} + \frac{2C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.12, size = 71, normalized size = 0.73

$$\frac{2\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( B \sin(c + dx) - B \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \right)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^(5/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (2*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*(-(B*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2]) + C*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + B*Sin[c + d*x]))/d
```

**fricas [F]** time = 0.59, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)\right) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))*sec(d*x + c)^(5/2), x)
```

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))*sec(d*x + c)^(5/2), x)
```

**maple** [A] time = 2.85, size = 148, normalized size = 1.53

$$\frac{2 \left( B \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{2 \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - 1} \operatorname{EllipticE} \left( \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right), \sqrt{2} \right) - 2B \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + C \right)}{\sin \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \sqrt{2 \left( \cos^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - 1} dx}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x)

[Out] -2\*(B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-2\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c)) \sec(dx+c)^{5/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)} \right)^{5/2} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/cos(c+d\*x))^(5/2)\*(B\*cos(c+d\*x)+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2), x)

[Out] int((1/cos(c+d\*x))^(5/2)\*(B\*cos(c+d\*x)+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1256 \quad \int (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=75

$$\frac{2B\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{d} + \frac{2C\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{d}$$

[Out] 2\*C\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d+2\*B\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d

Rubi [A] time = 0.09, antiderivative size = 75, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 30,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.167$ , Rules used = {4221, 3010, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2B\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{d} + \frac{2C\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2),x]

[Out] (2\*C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/d + (2\*B\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/d

Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

Rule 3010

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(B + C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, B, C, m}, x]

Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_.)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\
&= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{B + C \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx \\
&= (B \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx + (C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \cos(c + dx) dx \\
&= \frac{2C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{d} + \frac{2B \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.07, size = 52, normalized size = 0.69

$$\frac{2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( BF\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + CE\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \right)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2),x]

[Out] (2\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(C\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + B\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/d

**fricas** [F] time = 0.45, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)\right) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [A] time = 2.38, size = 152, normalized size = 2.03

$$\frac{2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}}\sqrt{-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} + 1}{\sqrt{-2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\sin\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\sqrt{2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}} \left( B \text{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x)

[Out]  $-2*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}*(B*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-C*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))*sec(d*x + c)^(3/2), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{3/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((1/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2),x)`

[Out] `int((1/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(3/2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

### 3.1257 $\int (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=101

$$\frac{2B\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{d} + \frac{2C\sin(c+dx)}{3d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} + \frac{2C\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d}$$

[Out]  $2/3*C*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+2*B*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2/3*C*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.11, antiderivative size = 101, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 30,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {4221, 3010, 2748, 2639, 2635, 2641}

$$\frac{2B\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{d} + \frac{2C\sin(c+dx)}{3d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} + \frac{2C\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out]  $(2*B*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/d + (2*C*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(3*d) + (2*C*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3010

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(B + C\*SIN[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, B, C, m}, x]

#### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} dx &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx \\ &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (B + C \cos(c + dx)) dx \\ &= (B \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} dx + C \int \cos(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} dx \\ &= \frac{2B \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{d} + \frac{2C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= \frac{2B \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{d} + \frac{2C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.13, size = 76, normalized size = 0.75

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( 6B \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + C \left( \sin(2(c + dx)) + 2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \right) \right)}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]], x]
```

```
[Out] (Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*(6*B*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + C*(2*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + Sin[2*(c + d*x)])))/(3*d)
```

**fricas [F]** time = 0.69, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)\right) \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(sec(d*x + c)), x)
```

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(sec(d*x + c)), x)
```

**maple [A]** time = 2.53, size = 229, normalized size = 2.27

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{\left(2 \left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right) \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) \left(-4C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 3B \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{2 \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}\right)}{3 \sqrt{-2 \left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(1/2),x)`

[Out]  $2/3*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-4*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+3*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2)^{(1/2)})-C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2)^{(1/2)})+2*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(sec(d*x + c)), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((1/cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2),x)`

[Out] `int((1/cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)`

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (B + C \cos(c + dx)) \cos(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(1/2),x)`

[Out] `Integral((B + C*cos(c + d*x))*cos(c + d*x)*sqrt(sec(c + d*x)), x)`



$$3.1258 \quad \int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=127

$$\frac{2B \sin(c+dx)}{3d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} + \frac{2B\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} + \frac{2C \sin(c+dx)}{5d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{6C\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{5d}$$

[Out]  $2/5*C*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/3*B*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+6/5*C*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2/3*B*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.12, antiderivative size = 127, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 30,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {4221, 3010, 2748, 2635, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2B \sin(c+dx)}{3d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} + \frac{2B\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} + \frac{2C \sin(c+dx)}{5d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{6C\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out]  $(6*C*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(5*d) + (2*B*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(3*d) + (2*C*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*B*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x] \* (b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

Rule 3010

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(B + C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, e, f, B, C, m}, x]

Rule 4221

`Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]`

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx \\ &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (B + C \cos(c + dx)) dx \\ &= (B \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) dx + (C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)}{5d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2B \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{1}{3} (B \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \\ &= \frac{6C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5d} + \frac{2B \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.34, size = 88, normalized size = 0.69

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( \sin(2(c + dx))(5B + 3C \cos(c + dx)) + 10B \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 18C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \right)}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(18\*C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 10\*B\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + (5\*B + 3\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)]))/(15\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.60, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)}{\sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))/sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)}{\sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))/sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 5.04, size = 383, normalized size = 3.02

$$\frac{2B\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}}}\sqrt{2\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}\left(4\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) + \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}}\sqrt{2\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}\right) + 3\sqrt{-2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}\sin\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\sqrt{2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x)

[Out]  $-2/3*B*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(4*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d-2/5*C*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-8*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c)}{\sqrt{\sec(dx+c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))/sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

[Out] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(B + C \cos(c + dx)) \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Integral((B + C\*cos(c + d\*x))\*cos(c + d\*x)/sqrt(sec(c + d\*x)), x)

$$3.1259 \quad \int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=151

$$\frac{2B \sin(c+dx)}{5d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{6B \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2C \sin(c+dx)}{7d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{10C \sin(c+dx)}{21d \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} + \frac{10C \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{21d \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] 2/7\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)+2/5\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)+10/21\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+6/5\*B\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d+10/21\*C\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.13, antiderivative size = 151, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 30,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {4221, 3010, 2748, 2635, 2639, 2641}

$$\frac{2B \sin(c+dx)}{5d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{6B \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2C \sin(c+dx)}{7d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{10C \sin(c+dx)}{21d \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} + \frac{10C \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{21d \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2),x]

[Out] (6\*B\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(5\*d) + (10\*C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(21\*d) + (2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(7\*d\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)) + (2\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*d\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)) + (10\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(21\*d\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)^(n-1)/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n-1))/n, Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n-2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3010

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x]

$]^{(m + 1)}(B + C \sin[e + f \cdot x]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, e, f, B, C, m\}, x]$

### Rule 4221

$\text{Int}[(u_*) * ((c_*) * \sec[(a_*) + (b_*) * (x_*)])^{(m_*)}, x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[(c * \text{Sec}[a + b * x])^m * (c * \text{Cos}[a + b * x])^m, \text{Int}[\text{ActivateTrig}[u] / (c * \text{Cos}[a + b * x])^m, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, m\}, x] \&\& \text{!IntegerQ}[m] \&\& \text{KnownSineIntegrandQ}[u, x]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx \\ &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) (B + C \cos(c + dx)) dx \\ &= \left( B \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) dx + \left( C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \right) \int \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)}{7d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2B \sin(c + dx)}{5d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{1}{5} \left( 3B \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \\ &= \frac{6B \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5d} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)}{7d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{10C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.54, size = 99, normalized size = 0.66

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( \sin(2(c + dx))(42B \cos(c + dx) + 15C \cos(2(c + dx)) + 65C) + 252B \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \right)}{210d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(B \* Cos[c + d \* x] + C \* Cos[c + d \* x]^2) / Sec[c + d \* x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[Sec[c + d \* x]] \* (252 \* B \* Sqrt[Cos[c + d \* x]] \* EllipticE[(c + d \* x) / 2, 2] + 100 \* C \* Sqrt[Cos[c + d \* x]] \* EllipticF[(c + d \* x) / 2, 2] + (65 \* C + 42 \* B \* Cos[c + d \* x] + 15 \* C \* Cos[2 \* (c + d \* x)]) \* Sin[2 \* (c + d \* x)])) / (210 \* d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.48, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)}{\sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B \* cos(d \* x + c) + C \* cos(d \* x + c)^2) / sec(d \* x + c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C \* cos(d \* x + c)^2 + B \* cos(d \* x + c)) / sec(d \* x + c)^(3/2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)}{\sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))/sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 4.67, size = 403, normalized size = 2.67

$$\frac{2B\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\left(-8\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^6\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 8\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{5\sqrt{-2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}} \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x)

[Out] 
$$-2/5*B*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-8*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d-2/21*C*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(48*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^9-120*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^7+128*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5-72*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3+5*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+16*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c)}{\sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c))/sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx)}{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}\right)^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2),x)

[Out] int((B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(B + C \cos(c + dx)) \cos(c + dx)}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Integral((B + C\*cos(c + d\*x))\*cos(c + d\*x)/sec(c + d\*x)\*\*(3/2), x)

$$3.1260 \quad \int \left( A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=163

$$\frac{2(3A + 5C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5d} - \frac{2(3A + 5C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{5d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{3} B \sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)} * \sin(d*x+c) / d + \frac{2}{5} A \sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)} * \sin(d*x+c) / d + \frac{2}{5} (3*A+5*C) * \sin(d*x+c) * \sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)} / d - \frac{2}{5} (3*A+5*C) * (\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)} / \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * \text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * \cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)} * \sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)} / d + \frac{2}{3} B * (\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)} / \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * \text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * \cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)} * \sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)} / d$

Rubi [A] time = 0.15, antiderivative size = 163, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.194$ , Rules used = {4221, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2(3A + 5C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5d} - \frac{2(3A + 5C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2A \sin(c + dx)}{5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out]  $(-2*(3*A + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(5*d) + (2*B*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(3*d) + (2*(3*A + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d) + (2*B*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d) + (2*A*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d)$

Rule 2636

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1))/(b\*d\*(n + 1)), x] + Dist[(n + 2)/(b^2\*(n + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2

- a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C)\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_)\*sec[(a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\ &= \frac{2A \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{1}{5} \left( 2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\ &= \frac{2A \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \left( B\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\ &= \frac{2(3A + 5C)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{2B \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= \frac{2(3A + 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 1.21, size = 112, normalized size = 0.69

$$\frac{\sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \left( 2 \sin(c + dx) (3(3A + 5C) \cos(2(c + dx)) + 15(A + C) + 10B \cos(c + dx)) - 12(3A + 5C) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \right)}{30d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out] (Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(-12\*(3\*A + 5\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 20\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 2\*(15\*(A + C) + 10\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 3\*(3\*A + 5\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(30\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.52, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A\right) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}} dx$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sec(d*x + c)^(7/2), x)
```

**maple [B]** time = 7.97, size = 799, normalized size = 4.90

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(7/2),x)
```

```
[Out] 2/15*(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(8*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*(36*A*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-72*A*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+20*B*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+60*C*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-120*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-36*A*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+72*A*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-20*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+20*B*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-60*C*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+120*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+9*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-24*A*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+5*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-10*B*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+15*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-30*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sec(d*x + c)^(7/2), x)
```

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{7/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((1/cos(c + d*x))^(7/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((1/cos(c + d*x))^(7/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)
```

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1261 \quad \int (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=127

$$\frac{2(A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} + \frac{2A \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{2B \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{3}A*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d-2*B*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2/3*(A+3*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.13, antiderivative size = 127, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.194$ , Rules used = {4221, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2639, 2641}

$$\frac{2(A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} + \frac{2A \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{2B \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2), x]

[Out]  $(-2*B*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/d + (2*(A + 3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(3*d) + (2*B*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/d + (2*A*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d)$

**Rule 2636**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1))/(b\*d\*(n + 1)), x] + Dist[(n + 2)/(b^2\*(n + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2748**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

**Rule 3021**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*

```
a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b
- a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\ &= \frac{2A \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{1}{3} \left( 2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\ &= \frac{2A \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \left( B\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{1}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\ &= \frac{2(A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{3d} \\ &= -\frac{2B\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{d} + \frac{2(A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{3d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.31, size = 89, normalized size = 0.70

$$\frac{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \left( 2 \sin(c + dx)(A + 3B \cos(c + dx)) + 2(A + 3C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) - 6B \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \right)}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^(5/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (Sec[c + d*x]^(3/2)*(-6*B*Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 2*(A + 3*C)*Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 2*(A + 3*B*Cos[c + d*x])*Sin[c + d*x])/(3*d)
```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.61, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A\right) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sec(d*x + c)^(5/2), x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 6.25, size = 500, normalized size = 3.94

$$2\sqrt{-\left(-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(2A\sqrt{2\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} - 1 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), \sqrt{2}\right)\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x)

[Out]  $\frac{2}{3} * (-(-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 1) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} / (4 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 - 4 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 1) / \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 * (2 * A * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 6 * B * \operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 12 * B * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 + 6 * C * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 2 * A * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 3 * B * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 6 * B * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 3 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} / d$

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \left(\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}\right)^{5/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1262 \quad \int \left( A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=101

$$\frac{2(A-C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{d} + \frac{2A\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{d} + \frac{2B\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{d}$$

[Out] 2\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d-2\*(A-C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d+2\*B\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.12, antiderivative size = 101, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.161$ , Rules used = {4221, 3021, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2(A-C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{d} + \frac{2A\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{d} + \frac{2B\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2),x]

[Out] (-2\*(A - C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/d + (2\*B\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/d + (2\*A\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/d

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_.)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x

] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\ &= \frac{2A\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d} + (2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{B \cos(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\ &= \frac{2A\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d} + (B\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{\cos(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\ &= -\frac{2(A - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.19, size = 75, normalized size = 0.74

$$\frac{2\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( -\left( (A - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \right) + A \sin(c + dx) + B\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \right)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] (2\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(-((A - C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]) + B\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + A\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/d

**fricas [F]** time = 0.43, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A\right) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple [A]** time = 2.98, size = 194, normalized size = 1.92

$$\frac{2\left(A\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{2\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} - 1 \text{ EllipticE}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), \sqrt{2}\right) - 2A \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(3/2),x)`

[Out] `-2*(A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-2*A*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d`

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sec(d*x + c)^(3/2), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{3/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((1/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2),x)`

[Out] `int((1/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)`

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(3/2),x)`

[Out] Timed out



### 3.1263 $\int \left( A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=105

$$\frac{2(3A + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} + \frac{2B\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\middle|2\right)}{d} + \frac{2Cs}{3d\sqrt{s}}$$

[Out]  $2/3*C*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+2*B*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2/3*(3*A+C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.12, antiderivative size = 105, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.161$ , Rules used = {4221, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2(3A + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} + \frac{2B\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\middle|2\right)}{d} + \frac{2Cs}{3d\sqrt{s}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out]  $(2*B*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/d + (2*(3*A + C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(3*d) + (2*C*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_.)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

Rubi steps

$$\int (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} dx = (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{1}{3} (2 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})$$

$$= \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + (B \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2B \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{d} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{1}{3} (2 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.18, size = 80, normalized size = 0.76

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( 2(3A + C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 6B \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + C \sin(2(c + dx)) \right)}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] (Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(6\*B\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 2\*(3\*A + C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)]))/(3\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.49, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}((C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}, x)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple** [A] time = 2.67, size = 274, normalized size = 2.61

$$\frac{2 \sqrt{\left(2 \left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right) \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) \left(4C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 3A \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{2 \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] 
$$-2/3*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(4*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+3*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-3*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-2*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*sqrt(sec(c + d\*x)), x)

$$3.1264 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=133

$$\frac{2(5A+3C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2B \sin(c+dx)}{3d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} + \frac{2B\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d}$$

[Out] 2/5\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)+2/3\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+2/5\*(5\*A+3\*C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d+2/3\*B\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.14, antiderivative size = 133, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.194$ , Rules used = {4221, 3023, 2748, 2639, 2635, 2641}

$$\frac{2(5A+3C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2B \sin(c+dx)}{3d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} + \frac{2B\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] (2\*(5\*A + 3\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(5\*d) + (2\*B\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(3\*d) + (2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*d\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)) + (2\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m +

2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) \\ &= \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)}{5d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{1}{5} \left( 2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \\ &= \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)}{5d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \left( B\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \\ &= \frac{2(5A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5d} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)}{5d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\ &= \frac{2(5A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5d} + \frac{2B\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{5d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.29, size = 94, normalized size = 0.71

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( 6(5A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + \sin(2(c + dx))(5B + 3C \cos(c + dx)) + 10B\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \right)}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]], x]  
 [Out] (Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(6\*(5\*A + 3\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 10\*B\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + (5\*B + 3\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)]))/(15\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.60, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{\sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{\sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

maple [A] time = 2.68, size = 308, normalized size = 2.32

$$2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(24C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^6\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (-20B - 24C)\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] 2/15\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(24\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+(-20\*B-24\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(10\*B+6\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+15\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-5\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+9\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

maxima [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{\sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2),x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)/sqrt(sec(c + d\*x)), x)

$$3.1265 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sec^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=163

$$\frac{2(7A+5C) \sin(c+dx)}{21d \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(7A+5C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} + \frac{2B \sin(c+dx)}{5d \sec^2(c+dx)} + \frac{6B \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{5d \sec^2(c+dx)}$$

[Out]  $2/7*C*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/5*B*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/21*(7*A+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+6/5*B*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2/21*(7*A+5*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.16, antiderivative size = 163, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 31,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.194$ , Rules used = {4221, 3023, 2748, 2635, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2(7A+5C) \sin(c+dx)}{21d \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(7A+5C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} + \frac{2B \sin(c+dx)}{5d \sec^2(c+dx)} + \frac{6B \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{5d \sec^2(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out]  $(6*B*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(5*d) + (2*(7*A + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(21*d) + (2*C*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) + (2*B*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*(7*A + 5*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 2635**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(n-1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n-1))/n, Int[(b\*SIN[c + d\*x])^(n-2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2748**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m+1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

**Rule 3023**

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

$$= \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)}{7d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{1}{7} \left( 2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) dx$$

$$= \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)}{7d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \left( B\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) dx$$

$$= \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)}{7d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2B \sin(c + dx)}{5d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(7A + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{21d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{1}{5} \left( 3\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) dx$$

$$= \frac{6B\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5d} + \frac{2(7A + 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{21d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.66, size = 108, normalized size = 0.66

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( \sin(2(c + dx))(70A + 42B \cos(c + dx) + 15C \cos(2(c + dx)) + 65C) + 20(7A + 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \right)}{210d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/Sec[c + d*x]^(3/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*(252*B*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 2
0*(7*A + 5*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + (70*A + 65*C +
42*B*Cos[c + d*x] + 15*C*Cos[2*(c + d*x)])*Sin[2*(c + d*x)])/(210*d)
```

**fricas [F]** time = 0.46, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{\sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/sec(d*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="fr
icas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)/sec(d*x + c)^(3/2), x)
```



**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{\sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [A] time = 3.01, size = 342, normalized size = 2.10

$$2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(240C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (-168B - 360C)\left(\sin^6\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right.\right.\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x)

[Out] -2/105\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(240\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8+(-168\*B-360\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(140\*A+168\*B+280\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-70\*A-42\*B-80\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+35\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-63\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+25\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{\sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2),x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/sec(d*x+c)**(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)/sec(c + d*x)**(3/2), x)
```

$$3.1266 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx)) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=217

$$\frac{2a(5A + 7(B + C)) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{21d} + \frac{2a(3A + 3B + 5C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5d} + \frac{2a(5A + 7(B + C))}{5d}$$

[Out]  $2/21*a*(5*A+7*B+7*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/5*a*(A+B)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/7*a*A*\sec(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/5*a*(3*A+3*B+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d-2/5*a*(3*A+3*B+5*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2/21*a*(5*A+7*B+7*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

Rubi [A] time = 0.35, antiderivative size = 217, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {4221, 3031, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2a(5A + 7(B + C)) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{21d} + \frac{2a(3A + 3B + 5C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5d} + \frac{2a(5A + 7(B + C))}{5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(9/2), x]

[Out]  $(-2*a*(3*A + 3*B + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(5*d) + (2*a*(5*A + 7*(B + C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(21*d) + (2*a*(3*A + 3*B + 5*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]/(5*d) + (2*a*(5*A + 7*(B + C))*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*d) + (2*a*(A + B))*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]/(5*d) + (2*a*A*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d)$

Rule 2636

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1))/(b\*d\*(n + 1)), x] + Dist[(n + 2)/(b^2\*(n + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2748

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

Rule 3021

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2
- a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(
a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(
m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b
- a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rule 3031

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]*(A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e
+ f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dis
t[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m +
1)*((b*B - a*C)*(b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m +
1) - a*b*c*(m + 2)) + (b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))*
Sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + a \cos(c + dx)) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a}{dx} \\ &= \frac{2aA \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d} - \frac{1}{7} \int \frac{(a}{dx} \\ &= \frac{2a(A + B) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} \\ &= \frac{2a(A + B) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} \\ &= \frac{2a(3A + 3B + 5C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d} \\ &= -\frac{2a(3A + 3B + 5C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 2.24, size = 172, normalized size = 0.79

$$\frac{a \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \left( 40(5A + 7(B + C)) \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) - 168(3A + 3B + 5C) \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \right)}{5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(9/2), x]

[Out] (a\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*(-168\*(3\*A + 3\*B + 5\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 40\*(5\*A + 7\*(B + C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 2\*(110\*A + 70\*B + 70\*C + 21\*(13\*A + 13\*B + 15\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 10\*(5\*A + 7\*(B + C))\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 63\*A\*cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 63\*B\*cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 105\*C\*cos[3\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(420\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 1.48, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

integral((C\*a\*cos(dx + c)^3 + (B + C)a\*cos(dx + c)^2 + (A + B)a\*cos(dx + c) + Aa)sec(dx + c)^(9/2), x)

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (B + C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (A + B)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 10.55, size = 849, normalized size = 3.91

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2), x)

[Out] -4\*(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a\*((1/2\*C+1/2\*B)\*(-1/6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^2+1/3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))+1/2\*A\*(-1/56\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^4-5/42\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^2+5/21\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))+1/2\*C\*(-(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+2\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2/(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)-1/5\*(1/2\*A+1/2\*B)/(8\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-12\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+6\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*(12\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-24\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-12\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+24\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)

)<sup>2</sup>)<sup>(1/2)</sup>\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)<sup>2</sup>-1)<sup>(1/2)</sup>\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2<sup>(1/2)</sup>)-8\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)<sup>2</sup>\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)<sup>4</sup>+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)<sup>2</sup>)<sup>(1/2)</sup>)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)<sup>2</sup>-1)<sup>(1/2)</sup>/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{9/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx)) (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(9/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

[Out] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(9/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(9/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1267 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx)) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=179

$$\frac{2a(3A + 5(B + C)) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5d} + \frac{2a(A + B + 3C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d}$$

[Out]  $2/3*a*(A+B)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/5*a*A*\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/5*a*(3*A+5*B+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d-2/5*a*(3*A+5*B+5*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2/3*a*(A+B+3*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

Rubi [A] time = 0.32, antiderivative size = 179, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {4221, 3031, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2639, 2641}

$$\frac{2a(3A + 5(B + C)) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5d} + \frac{2a(A + B + 3C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*a*(3*A + 5*(B + C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(5*d) + (2*a*(A + B + 3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(3*d) + (2*a*(3*A + 5*(B + C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d) + (2*a*(A + B)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d) + (2*a*A*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d)$

#### Rule 2636

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n + 1)})/(b*d*(n + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(n + 2)/(b^2*(n + 1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n + 2)}, x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d\}, x \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}, x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

#### Rule 3021

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A*b^2
- a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(
a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b
- a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3031

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]*(A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e
+ f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dis
t[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m +
1)*((b*B - a*C)*(b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m +
1) - a*b*c*(m + 2)) + (b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))*
Sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int (a + a \cos(c + dx)) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx)) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}{\cos(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2aA \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} - \frac{1}{5} \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx)) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{\cos(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2a(A + B) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d}$$

$$= \frac{2a(A + B) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d}$$

$$= \frac{2a(A + B + 3C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d}$$

$$= -\frac{2a(3A + 5(B + C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{5d}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 1.00, size = 147, normalized size = 0.82

$$a \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (\cos(c + dx) + 1) \sec^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left(5(A + B + 3C) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) - 3(3A + 5(B + C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\right)$$

15d

Antiderivative was successfully verified.



[In] Integrate[(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out] (a\*sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(-3\*(3\*A + 5\*(B + C))\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 5\*(A + B + 3\*C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + ((15\*(A + B + C) + 10\*(A + B)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 3\*(3\*A + 5\*(B + C))\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)))/(15\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 1.71, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

integral((C\*a\*cos(dx + c)^3 + (B + C)a\*cos(dx + c)^2 + (A + B)a\*cos(dx + c) + Aa)sec(dx + c)^(7/2), x)

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (B + C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (A + B)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 9.09, size = 739, normalized size = 4.13

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x)

[Out] 
$$-4*(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a*(1/2*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+(1/2*A+1/2*B)*(-1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}))-1/10*A/(8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(12*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-24*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+4*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}))-8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+(1/2*C+1/2*B)*(-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{7/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx)) (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1268 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx)) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=140

$$\frac{2a(A + 3(B + C))\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} - \frac{2a(A + B - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{d}$$

[Out]  $2/3*a*A*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2*a*(A+B)*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d-2*a*(A+B-C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2/3*a*(A+3*B+3*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.31, antiderivative size = 140, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.146$ , Rules used = {4221, 3031, 3021, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2a(A + 3(B + C))\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} - \frac{2a(A + B - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2), x]

[Out]  $(-2*a*(A + B - C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/d + (2*a*(A + 3*(B + C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(3*d) + (2*a*(A + B)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/d + (2*a*A*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d)$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2748**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

**Rule 3021**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

**Rule 3031**

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dist[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m + 1)*((b*B - a*C)*(b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m + 1) - a*b*c*(m + 2)) + (b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int (a + a \cos(c + dx)) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx)) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2aA \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} - \frac{1}{3} \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx)) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2a(A + B) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d}$$

$$= \frac{2a(A + B) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d}$$

$$= -\frac{2a(A + B - C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{d}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.71, size = 99, normalized size = 0.71

$$\frac{a \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \left( 2(A + 3(B + C)) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) - 6(A + B - C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 2 \sin(c + dx) \right)}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^(5/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (a*Sec[c + d*x]^(3/2)*(-6*(A + B - C)*Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 2*(A + 3*(B + C))*Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 2*(A + 3*(A + B))*Cos[c + d*x]*Sin[c + d*x]))/(3*d)
```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.99, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Ca \cos(dx + c)^3 + (B + C)a \cos(dx + c)^2 + (A + B)a \cos(dx + c) + Aa\right) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

[Out] integral((C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (B + C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (A + B)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 6.95, size = 515, normalized size = 3.68

$$4\sqrt{-\left(-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} a \left( \frac{C\sqrt{\frac{1-\cos(dx+c)}{2}}\sqrt{-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 1}\left(\text{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), \sqrt{2}\right) - \text{EllipticE}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), \sqrt{2}\right)\right)}{2\sqrt{-2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x)

[Out]  $-4*(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a*(1/2*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}))+1/2*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+1/2*A*(-1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}))+1/2*A+1/2*B)*(-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{5/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx)) (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((1/cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)
```

```
[Out] int((1/cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)
```

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(5/2), x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1269 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx)) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=141

$$\frac{2a(3A + 3B + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} - \frac{2a(A - B - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\middle|2\right)}{d}$$

[Out]  $2/3*a*C*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+2*a*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d-2*a*(A-B-C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2/3*a*(3*A+3*B+C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.26, antiderivative size = 141, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.146$ , Rules used = {4221, 3031, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2a(3A + 3B + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} - \frac{2a(A - B - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\middle|2\right)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*a*(A - B - C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/d + (2*a*(3*A + 3*B + C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(3*d) + (2*a*C*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a*A*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/d$

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2748**

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}, x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

**Rule 3023**

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)})/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m + 2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*\text{Simp}[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x]$  &&  $! \text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

**Rule 3031**

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e
+ f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dis
t[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m +
1)*((b*B - a*C)*(b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m +
1) - a*b*c*(m + 2)) + (b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))*
Sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& LtQ[m, -1]

```

### Rule 4221

```

Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx)) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx)) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx \\
&= \frac{2aA \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d} - \frac{2aB \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{2aC \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2aA \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{d} \\
&= \frac{2aC \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2aA \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{d} \\
&= -\frac{2a(A - B - C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{d} + 2a \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( 2(3A + 3B + C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) - 6(A - B - C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 2a \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right)
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.47, size = 101, normalized size = 0.72

$$\frac{a \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( 2(3A + 3B + C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) - 6(A - B - C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 2a \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right)}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```

[In] Integrate[(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[
c + d*x]^(3/2), x]

```

```

[Out] (a*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*(-6*(A - B - C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[(c + d*x
)/2, 2] + 2*(3*A + 3*B + C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] +
2*(3*A + C*Cos[c + d*x])*Sin[c + d*x]))/(3*d)

```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.56, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (Ca \cos(dx + c))^3 + (B + C)a \cos(dx + c)^2 + (A + B)a \cos(dx + c) + Aa \right) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}, x$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(3/2)
,x, algorithm="fricas")

```



[Out] integral((C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (B + C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (A + B)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 3.30, size = 380, normalized size = 2.70

$$2a \left( 4C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \left( \sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) + 3A \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{2 \left( \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) - 1} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), \sqrt{\dots}\right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x)

[Out]  $-2/3*a*(4*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+3*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+3*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-6*A*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+3*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-3*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-3*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-2*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{3/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx)) (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

```
[Out] int((1/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.1270 $\int (a + a \cos(c + dx)) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=147

$$\frac{2a(3A + B + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} + \frac{2a(5A + 5B + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{5}aC\sin(dx+c)/d/\sec(dx+c)^{(3/2)} + \frac{2}{3}a(B+C)\sin(dx+c)/d/\sec(dx+c)^{(1/2)} + \frac{2}{5}a(5A+5B+3C)(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2dx+1/2c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(dx+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(dx+c)^{(1/2)}/d + \frac{2}{3}a(3A+B+C)(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2dx+1/2c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(dx+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(dx+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.27, antiderivative size = 147, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.146$ , Rules used = {4221, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2a(3A + B + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} + \frac{2a(5A + 5B + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a\cos[c + dx])(A + B\cos[c + dx] + C\cos[c + dx]^2)\sqrt{\sec[c + dx]}, x]$

[Out]  $(2a(5A + 5B + 3C)\sqrt{\cos[c + dx]}\text{EllipticE}[(c + dx)/2, 2]\sqrt{\sec[c + dx]})/(5d) + (2a(3A + B + C)\sqrt{\cos[c + dx]}\text{EllipticF}[(c + dx)/2, 2]\sqrt{\sec[c + dx]})/(3d) + (2aC\sin[c + dx])/(5d\sec[c + dx]^{(3/2)}) + (2a(B + C)\sin[c + dx])/(3d\sqrt{\sec[c + dx]})$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\sqrt{\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)x]}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + dx))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\sqrt{\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)x]}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + dx))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x]^m * ((c_.) + (d_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b\sin[e + fx])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b\sin[e + fx])^{m+1}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

#### Rule 3023

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x]^m * ((A_.) + (B_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x] + (C_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C\cos[e + fx]*(a + b\sin[e + fx])^{m+1})/(b*f*(m+2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m+2)), \text{Int}[(a + b\sin[e + fx])^m * \text{Simp}[A*b*(m+2) + b*C*(m+1) + (b*B*(m+2) - a*C)\sin[e + fx], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x] \&\amp; !\text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

#### Rule 3033

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x]^m * ((c_.) + (d_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x] + (A_.) + (B_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x] + (C_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(a + b\sin[e + fx])^m * ((c + d\sin[e + fx] + A + B\sin[e + fx] + C\sin^2[e + fx])), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, A, B, C, e, f, m\}, x]$

```

_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*d*cos[e + f*x]*sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*sin[
e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*sin[e
+ f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*(B*c*(m + 3) + d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(
m + 3)))*sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*(c*C + B*d)*(m + 3))*sin[e + f*x]^2, x
], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]

```

Rule 4221

```

Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

```

Rubi steps

$$\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} dx = (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \dots$$

$$= \frac{2aC \sin(c + dx)}{5d \sec^2(c + dx)} + \frac{1}{5} (2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \dots)$$

$$= \frac{2aC \sin(c + dx)}{5d \sec^2(c + dx)} + \frac{2a(B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2aC \sin(c + dx)}{5d \sec^2(c + dx)} + \frac{2a(B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2a(5A + 5B + 3C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.63, size = 105, normalized size = 0.71

$$\frac{a \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( 10(3A + B + C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 6(5A + 5B + 3C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \right)}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```

[In] Integrate[(a + a*cos[c + d*x])*(A + B*cos[c + d*x] + C*cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sqrt
[Sec[c + d*x]], x]

```

```

[Out] (a*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*(6*(5*A + 5*B + 3*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[(c
+ d*x)/2, 2] + 10*(3*A + B + C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2
] + (5*(B + C) + 3*C*cos[c + d*x])*Sin[2*(c + d*x)]))/(15*d)

```

**fricas [F]** time = 0.56, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (Ca \cos(dx + c))^3 + (B + C)a \cos(dx + c)^2 + (A + B)a \cos(dx + c) + Aa \right) \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}, x$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)
,x, algorithm="fricas")

```

```

[Out] integral((C*a*cos(d*x + c)^3 + (B + C)*a*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (A + B)*a*cos(d*x
+ c) + Aa)*sqrt(sec(d*x + c)), x)

```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a) \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 2.60, size = 447, normalized size = 3.04

$$2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} a \left(-24C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^6\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (20B + 44C)\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + \dots\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x)

[Out] -2/15\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a\*(-24\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+(20\*B+44\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-10\*B-16\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+15\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-15\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+5\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-15\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+5\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-9\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a) \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}} (a + a \cos(c + dx)) (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

[Out] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$a \left( \int A \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} dx + \int A \cos(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} dx + \int B \cos(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} dx + \int B \cos^2(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} dx + \int C \cos(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} dx \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] a\*(Integral(A\*sqrt(sec(c + d\*x)), x) + Integral(A\*cos(c + d\*x)\*sqrt(sec(c + d\*x)), x) + Integral(B\*cos(c + d\*x)\*sqrt(sec(c + d\*x)), x) + Integral(B\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*sqrt(sec(c + d\*x)), x) + Integral(C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*sqrt(sec(c + d\*x)), x) + Integral(C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3\*sqrt(sec(c + d\*x)), x))

$$3.1271 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=184

$$\frac{2a(7A+7B+5C) \sin(c+dx)}{21d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} + \frac{2a(7A+7B+5C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{21d} + \frac{2a(5A+3(B$$

[Out]  $2/7*a*C*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/5*a*(B+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/21*a*(7*A+7*B+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+2/5*a*(5*A+3*B+3*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2/21*a*(7*A+7*B+5*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

Rubi [A] time = 0.30, antiderivative size = 184, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {4221, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2639, 2635, 2641}

$$\frac{2a(7A+7B+5C) \sin(c+dx)}{21d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} + \frac{2a(7A+7B+5C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{21d} + \frac{2a(5A+3(B$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)]/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]], x]$

[Out]  $(2*a*(5*A + 3*(B + C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(5*d) + (2*a*(7*A + 7*B + 5*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]/(21*d) + (2*a*C*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) + (2*a*(B + C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]/(5*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*a*(7*A + 7*B + 5*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]/(21*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

Rule 2635

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-1)})/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n-1))/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{GtQ}[n, 1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3033

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]*(A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*d*Cos[e + f*x]*Sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*(B*c*(m + 3) + d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(m + 3)))*Sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*(c*C + B*d))*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2aC \sin(c + dx)}{7d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{1}{7} \left( 2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right)$$

$$= \frac{2aC \sin(c + dx)}{7d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2a(B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{1}{35}$$

$$= \frac{2aC \sin(c + dx)}{7d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2a(B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{1}{7} \left( \frac{2a(5A + 3(B + C))\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{5d} \right)$$

$$= \frac{2a(5A + 3(B + C))\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{5d}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.98, size = 125, normalized size = 0.68

$$\frac{a\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( \sin(2(c + dx))(70A + 42(B + C) \cos(c + dx) + 70B + 15C \cos(2(c + dx))) + 65C \right) + 20(7A + 7B + 5C)}{210d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + a*Cos[c + d*x])*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]], x]
```

```
[Out] (a*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*(84*(5*A + 3*(B + C))*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 20*(7*A + 7*B + 5*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)
```



/2, 2] + (70\*A + 70\*B + 65\*C + 42\*(B + C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 15\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/(210\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.45, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{Ca \cos(dx + c)^3 + (B + C)a \cos(dx + c)^2 + (A + B)a \cos(dx + c) + Aa}{\sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (B + C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (A + B)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a)/sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)}{\sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 2.88, size = 481, normalized size = 2.61

$$2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} a \left(240C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (-168B - 528C)\left(\sin^6\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x)

[Out] -2/105\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a\*(240\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8+(-168\*B-528\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(140\*A+308\*B+448\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-70\*A-112\*B-122\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+35\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-105\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+35\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-63\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+25\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-63\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)}{\sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx)) (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2),x)

[Out] int(((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$a \left( \int \frac{A}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx + \int \frac{A \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx + \int \frac{B \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx + \int \frac{B \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx + \int \frac{C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] a\*(Integral(A/sqrt(sec(c + d\*x)), x) + Integral(A\*cos(c + d\*x)/sqrt(sec(c + d\*x)), x) + Integral(B\*cos(c + d\*x)/sqrt(sec(c + d\*x)), x) + Integral(B\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/sqrt(sec(c + d\*x)), x) + Integral(C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/sqrt(sec(c + d\*x)), x) + Integral(C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3/sqrt(sec(c + d\*x)), x))

$$3.1272 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=217

$$\frac{2a(9A + 9B + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{45d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2a(7A + 5(B + C)) \sin(c + dx)}{21d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2a(7A + 5(B + C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{21d}$$

[Out]  $2/9*a*C*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}+2/7*a*(B+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/45*a*(9*A+9*B+7*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/21*a*(7*A+5*B+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+2/15*a*(9*A+9*B+7*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2/21*a*(7*A+5*B+5*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.35, antiderivative size = 217, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {4221, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2635, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2a(9A + 9B + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{45d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2a(7A + 5(B + C)) \sin(c + dx)}{21d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2a(7A + 5(B + C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{21d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)]/\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(2*a*(9*A + 9*B + 7*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(15*d) + (2*a*(7*A + 5*(B + C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(21*d) + (2*a*C*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(9*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}) + (2*a*(B + C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) + (2*a*(9*A + 9*B + 7*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(45*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*a*(7*A + 5*(B + C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 2635**

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-1)})/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n-1))/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{GtQ}[n, 1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - P i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - P i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2748**

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3033

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*(A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*d*Cos[e + f*x]*Sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*(B*c*(m + 3) + d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(m + 3)))*Sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*(c*C + B*d)*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) dx$$

$$= \frac{2aC \sin(c + dx)}{9d \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{1}{9} \left( 2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) dx$$

$$= \frac{2aC \sin(c + dx)}{9d \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2a(B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{7d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{1}{63} \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) dx$$

$$= \frac{2aC \sin(c + dx)}{9d \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2a(B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{7d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{1}{9} \left( 2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) dx$$

$$= \frac{2aC \sin(c + dx)}{9d \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2a(B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{7d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2a}{9} \left( 2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) dx$$

$$= \frac{2a(9A + 9B + 7C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \mid 2\right)}{15d}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.89, size = 149, normalized size = 0.69

$$a \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( 2 \sin(2(c + dx))(7(36A + 36B + 43C) \cos(c + dx) + 5(84A + 18(B + C) \cos(2(c + dx)) + 78B + 7C)) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + a*Cos[c + d*x])*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Sec[c + d*x]^(3/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (a*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*(336*(9*A + 9*B + 7*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 240*(7*A + 5*(B + C))*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 2*(7*(36*A + 36*B + 43*C)*Cos[c + d*x] + 5*(84*A + 78*B + 78*C + 18*(B + C)*Cos[2*(c + d*x)] + 7*C*Cos[3*(c + d*x)]))*Sin[2*(c + d*x)])/(2520*d)
```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.47, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Ca \cos(dx + c)^3 + (B + C)a \cos(dx + c)^2 + (A + B)a \cos(dx + c) + Aa}{\sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/sec(d*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*a*cos(d*x + c)^3 + (B + C)*a*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (A + B)*a*cos(d*x + c) + A*a)/sec(d*x + c)^(3/2), x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)}{\sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/sec(d*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)/sec(d*x + c)^(3/2), x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 2.95, size = 512, normalized size = 2.36

$$2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} a \left(-1120C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^{10}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (720B + 2960C)\left(\sin\right.\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+a*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/sec(d*x+c)^(3/2), x)
```

```
[Out] -2/315*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a*(-1120*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^10+(720*B+2960*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-504*A-1584*B-3152*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(924*A+1344*B+1792*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-336*A-366*B-408*C)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+105*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))-189*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))+75*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))-189*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))+75*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))-147*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2)))/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)}{\sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx)) (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}\right)^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

[Out] int(((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$a \left( \int \frac{A}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx + \int \frac{A \cos(c + dx)}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx + \int \frac{B \cos(c + dx)}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx + \int \frac{B \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx + \int \frac{C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2), x)

[Out] a\*(Integral(A/sec(c + d\*x)\*\*(3/2), x) + Integral(A\*cos(c + d\*x)/sec(c + d\*x)\*\*(3/2), x) + Integral(B\*cos(c + d\*x)/sec(c + d\*x)\*\*(3/2), x) + Integral(B\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/sec(c + d\*x)\*\*(3/2), x) + Integral(C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/sec(c + d\*x)\*\*(3/2), x) + Integral(C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3/sec(c + d\*x)\*\*(3/2), x))

### 3.1273 $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=291

$$\frac{2a^2(19A + 27B + 21C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{105d} + \frac{4a^2(5A + 6B + 7C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{21d} + \frac{4a^2(8A + 9B + 12C) \sin^2(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{21d}$$

[Out]  $4/21*a^2*(5*A+6*B+7*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/105*a^2*(19*A+27*B+21*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/63*(4*A+9*B)*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))*\sec(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/9*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sec(d*x+c)^{(9/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+4/15*a^2*(8*A+9*B+12*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d-4/15*a^2*(8*A+9*B+12*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+4/21*a^2*(5*A+6*B+7*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.65, antiderivative size = 291, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.209$ , Rules used = {4221, 3043, 2975, 2968, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2a^2(19A + 27B + 21C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{105d} + \frac{4a^2(5A + 6B + 7C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{21d} + \frac{4a^2(8A + 9B + 12C) \sin^2(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{21d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(11/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-4*a^2*(8*A + 9*B + 12*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(15*d) + (4*a^2*(5*A + 6*B + 7*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(21*d) + (4*a^2*(8*A + 9*B + 12*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d) + (4*a^2*(5*A + 6*B + 7*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*d) + (2*a^2*(19*A + 27*B + 21*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(105*d) + (2*(4*A + 9*B)*(a^2 + a^2*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(63*d) + (2*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(9/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(9*d)$

#### Rule 2636

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n + 1)})/(b*d*(n + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(n + 2)/(b^2*(n + 1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n + 2)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x]$

$b \sin[e + f x]^{m+1}, x, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

### Rule 2968

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^{m_.} ((A_.) + (B_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]) ((c_.) + (d_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] := \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^m (A c + (B c + A d) \sin[e + f x] + B d \sin[e + f x]^2), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b c - a d, 0]$

### Rule 2975

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^{m_.} ((A_.) + (B_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]) ((c_.) + (d_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^{n_.}), x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(b^2 (B c - A d) \cos[e + f x] (a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m-1} (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{n+1}) / (d f (n+1) (b c + a d)), x] - \text{Dist}[b / (d (n+1) (b c + a d)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m-1} (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{n+1} \text{Simp}[a A d (m - n - 2) - B (a c (m - 1) + b d (n + 1)) - (A b d (m + n + 1) - B (b c m - a d (n + 1))] \sin[e + f x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b c - a d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 1/2] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2 m] \&\& (\text{IntegerQ}[2 n] \parallel \text{EqQ}[c, 0])$

### Rule 3021

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^{m_.} ((A_.) + (B_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)] + (C_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C) \cos[e + f x] (a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m+1} / (b f (m+1) (a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1 / (b (m+1) (a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m+1} \text{Simp}[b (a A - b B + a C) (m+1) - (A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C + b (A b - a B + b C) (m+1)) \sin[e + f x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

### Rule 3043

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^{m_.} ((c_.) + (d_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^{n_.}) ((A_.) + (B_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)] + (C_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(c^2 C - B c d + A d^2) \cos[e + f x] (a + b \sin[e + f x])^m (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{n+1} / (d f (n+1) (c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1 / (b d (n+1) (c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^m (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{n+1} \text{Simp}[A d (a d m + b c (n+1)) + (c C - B d) (a c m + b d (n+1)) + b (d (B c - A d) (m + n + 2) - C (c^2 (m+1) + d^2 (n+1))] \sin[e + f x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b c - a d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& !\text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}] \&\& (\text{LtQ}[n, -1] \parallel \text{EqQ}[m + n + 2, 0])$

### Rule 4221

$\text{Int}[(u_.) ((c_.) \sec[(a_.) + (b_.)(x_.)])^{m_.}], x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[(c \sec[a + b x])^m (c \cos[a + b x])^m, \text{Int}[\text{ActivateTrig}[u] / (c \cos[a + b x])^m, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, m\}, x] \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[m] \&\& \text{KnownSineIntegrandQ}[u, x]$

### Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)}{9d} \\
&= \frac{2(4A + 9B)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)}{63d} \\
&= \frac{2(4A + 9B)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)}{63d} \\
&= \frac{2a^2(19A + 27B + 21C) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{105d} \\
&= \frac{2a^2(19A + 27B + 21C) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{105d} \\
&= \frac{4a^2(8A + 9B + 12C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{15d} \\
&= - \frac{4a^2(8A + 9B + 12C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{15d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.30, size = 209, normalized size = 0.72

$$\frac{a^2 \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) \left( 240(5A + 6B + 7C) \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) - 336(8A + 9B + 12C) \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \right)}{105d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(11/2), x]

[Out] (a^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(9/2)\*(-336\*(8\*A + 9\*B + 12\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 240\*(5\*A + 6\*B + 7\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 2\*(868\*A + 819\*B + 882\*C + 90\*(9\*A + 8\*B + 7\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 14\*(64\*A + 72\*B + 81\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 150\*A\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 180\*B\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 210\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 168\*A\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 189\*B\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 252\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/ (1260\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.44, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + (B + 2C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + (A + 2B + C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + (2A + B)a^2 \cos(dx + c)\right) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(11/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (B + 2\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (A + 2\*B + C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (2\*A + B)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(11/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sec(d\*x + c)^(11/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 13.48, size = 1181, normalized size = 4.06

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -8*(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^2*((1/2*C+1/4*B)*(-1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))+1/4*A*(-1/144*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^5-7/180*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3-14/15*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+7/15*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-7/15*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})))-1/5*(1/4*A+1/2*B+1/4*C)/(8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(12*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-24*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+(1/2*A+1/4*B)*(-1/56*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4-5/42*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+5/21*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sec(d\*x + c)^(11/2), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{11/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(11/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(11/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(11/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.1274 $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=255

$$\frac{2a^2(33A + 49B + 35C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{105d} + \frac{4a^2(3A + 4B + 5C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5d} + \frac{4a^2(6A + 7B + 14C)}{21d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{105} a^2 (33A + 49B + 35C) \sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)} \sin(d*x+c)/d + \frac{2}{35} (4A + 7B) (a^2 + a^2 \cos(d*x+c)) \sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)} \sin(d*x+c)/d + \frac{2}{7} A (a + a \cos(d*x+c))^2 \sec(d*x+c)^{(7/2)} \sin(d*x+c)/d + \frac{4}{5} a^2 (3A + 4B + 5C) \sin(d*x+c) \sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d - \frac{4}{5} a^2 (3A + 4B + 5C) (\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) * \text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c), 2)^{(1/2)} * \cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)} \sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d + \frac{4}{21} a^2 (6A + 7B + 14C) (\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) * \text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c), 2)^{(1/2)} * \cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)} \sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.63, antiderivative size = 255, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.209$ , Rules used = {4221, 3043, 2975, 2968, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2639, 2641}

$$\frac{2a^2(33A + 49B + 35C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{105d} + \frac{4a^2(3A + 4B + 5C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5d} + \frac{4a^2(6A + 7B + 14C)}{21d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a \cos[c + d*x])^2 (A + B \cos[c + d*x] + C \cos[c + d*x]^2) \sec[c + d*x]^{(9/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-4*a^2*(3*A + 4*B + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(5*d) + (4*a^2*(6*A + 7*B + 14*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(21*d) + (4*a^2*(3*A + 4*B + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d) + (2*a^2*(33*A + 49*B + 35*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(105*d) + (2*(4*A + 7*B)*(a^2 + a^2*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(35*d) + (2*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d)$

#### Rule 2636

$\text{Int}[(b \sin[(c \_) + (d \_)(x \_)])^n, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x] * (b \sin[c + d*x])^{(n + 1)}) / (b*d*(n + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(n + 2) / (b^2*(n + 1)), \text{Int}[(b \sin[c + d*x])^{(n + 2)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c \_) + (d \_)(x \_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c \_) + (d \_)(x \_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b \sin[(e \_) + (f \_)(x \_)])^m * ((c \_) + (d \_)\sin[(e \_) + (f \_)(x \_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b \sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b \sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x]$

$b \sin[e + f x]^{m+1}, x, x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

### Rule 2975

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1))/(d\*f\*(n+1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d\*(n+1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m-1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(m-n-2) - B\*(a\*c\*(m-1) + b\*d\*(n+1)) - (A\*b\*d\*(m+n+1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(n+1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1))/(b\*f\*(m+1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m+1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m+1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m+1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 3043

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1))/(d\*f\*(n+1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(n+1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n+1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n+1)) + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m+n+2) - C\*(c^2\*(m+1) + d^2\*(n+1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_.)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \dots \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}{7d} \\
&= \frac{2(4A + 7B)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))}{35d} \\
&= \frac{2(4A + 7B)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))}{35d} \\
&= \frac{2a^2(33A + 49B + 35C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{105d} \\
&= \frac{2a^2(33A + 49B + 35C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{105d} \\
&= \frac{4a^2(6A + 7B + 14C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{21d} \\
&= -\frac{4a^2(3A + 4B + 5C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{5d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.58, size = 177, normalized size = 0.69

$$a^2 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \left( 40(6A + 7(B + 2C)) \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) - 168(3A + 4B + 5C) \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(9/2), x]

[Out] (a^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*(-168\*(3\*A + 4\*B + 5\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 40\*(6\*A + 7\*(B + 2\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 2\*(90\*A + 70\*B + 35\*C + 21\*(13\*A + 14\*B + 15\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 5\*(12\*A + 14\*B + 7\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 63\*A\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 84\*B\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 105\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(210\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.49, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + (B + 2C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + (A + 2B + C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + (2A + B)a^2 \cos(dx + c)\right), x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (B + 2\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (A + 2\*B + C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (2\*A + B)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sec(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 11.04, size = 932, normalized size = 3.65

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -8*(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^2*(1/4*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}) \\ & + (1/4*A+1/2*B+1/4*C)*(-1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}) \\ & - 1/5*(1/2*A+1/4*B)/(8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(12*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 \\ & - 24*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}) \\ & - 8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+(1/2*C+1/4*B)*(-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}) \\ & + 2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+1/4*A*(-1/56*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4 \\ & - 5/42*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+5/21*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sec(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{9/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((1/cos(c + d*x))^(9/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^2*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)
```

```
[Out] int((1/cos(c + d*x))^(9/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^2*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(9/2), x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```



$$3.1275 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=214

$$\frac{2a^2(17A + 25B + 15C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{15d} + \frac{4a^2(A + 2B + 3C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{3d}$$

[Out]  $2/15*(4*A+5*B)*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/5*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/15*a^2*(17*A+25*B+15*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d-4/5*a^2*(4*A+5*B)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+4/3*a^2*(A+2*B+3*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

Rubi [A] time = 0.61, antiderivative size = 214, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.186$ , Rules used = {4221, 3043, 2975, 2968, 3021, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2a^2(17A + 25B + 15C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{15d} + \frac{4a^2(A + 2B + 3C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-4*a^2*(4*A + 5*B)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(5*d) + (4*a^2*(A + 2*B + 3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(3*d) + (2*a^2*(17*A + 25*B + 15*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d) + (2*(4*A + 5*B)*(a^2 + a^2*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])* \text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d) + (2*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d)$

Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

Rule 2968

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + B*d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$

Rule 2975

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[
(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d*(n + 1)*(b*c +
a*d)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[a*
A*d*(m - n - 2) - B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) - (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b
*c*m - a*d*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A
, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] &&
GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

Rule 3021

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2
- a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(
a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b
- a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rule 3043

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c
+ d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c
*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n
+ 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m,
-2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{5d} \\
&= \frac{2(4A + 5B)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))}{15d} \\
&= \frac{2(4A + 5B)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))}{15d} \\
&= \frac{2a^2(17A + 25B + 15C)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{15d} \\
&= \frac{2a^2(17A + 25B + 15C)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{15d} \\
&= -\frac{4a^2(4A + 5B)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E}{5d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.36, size = 135, normalized size = 0.63

$$\frac{a^2 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \left( 40(A + 2B + 3C) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 2 \sin(c + dx) (3(8A + 5(2B + C)) \cos(2(c + dx) + c) + \dots) \right)}{30d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out] (a^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(-24\*(4\*A + 5\*B)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 40\*(A + 2\*B + 3\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 2\*(15\*(2\*A + 2\*B + C) + 10\*(2\*A + B)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 3\*(8\*A + 5\*(2\*B + C))\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(30\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.62, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + (B + 2C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + (A + 2B + C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + (2A + B)a^2 \cos(dx + c) + Aa^2\right) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (B + 2\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (A + 2\*B + C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (2\*A + B)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 8.55, size = 906, normalized size = 4.23

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x)

[Out] 
$$-8*(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^2*(1/4*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))+1/4*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+1/4*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+(1/2*A+1/4*B)*(-1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-1/20*A/(8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(12*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-24*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+(1/4*A+1/2*B+1/4*C)*(-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sec(dx + c)^{7/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{7/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((1/cos(c + d*x))^(7/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^2*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)
```

```
[Out] int((1/cos(c + d*x))^(7/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^2*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(7/2), x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.1276 $\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=212

$$-\frac{2a^2(5A + 3B - C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{4a^2(2A + 3B + 2C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d} + \frac{2(4A + 3B) \sin(c + dx)}{3d}$$

[Out]  $2/3*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d-2/3*a^2*(5*A+3*B-C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+2/3*(4*A+3*B)*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d-4*a^2*(A-C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+4/3*a^2*(2*A+3*B+2*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.59, antiderivative size = 212, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.186$ , Rules used = {4221, 3043, 2975, 2968, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$-\frac{2a^2(5A + 3B - C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{4a^2(2A + 3B + 2C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d} + \frac{2(4A + 3B) \sin(c + dx)}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-4*a^2*(A - C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/d + (4*a^2*(2*A + 3*B + 2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(3*d) - (2*a^2*(5*A + 3*B - C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(4*A + 3*B)*(a^2 + a^2*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d) + (2*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d)$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m, x\}$

#### Rule 2968

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + B*d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$

Rule 2975

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[
(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d*(n + 1)*(b*c +
a*d)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[a*
A*d*(m - n - 2) - B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) - (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b
*c*m - a*d*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A
, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] &&
GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3043

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c
+ d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c
*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n
+ 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m,
-2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, x]
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int - \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{3d} \\
&= \frac{2(4A + 3B) (a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))}{3d} \\
&= \frac{2(4A + 3B) (a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))}{3d} \\
&= -\frac{2a^2(5A + 3B - C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \\
&= -\frac{2a^2(5A + 3B - C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \\
&= -\frac{4a^2(A - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.46, size = 118, normalized size = 0.56

$$\frac{a^2 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \left( 8(2A + 3B + 2C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 2 \sin(c + dx) (6(2A + B) \cos(c + dx) + 2A + C) \right)}{6d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2), x]

[Out] (a^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(-24\*(A - C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 8\*(2\*A + 3\*B + 2\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 2\*(2\*A + C + 6\*(2\*A + B)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(6\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.54, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + (B + 2C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + (A + 2B + C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + (2A + B)a^2 \cos(dx + c) + A\right) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (B + 2\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (A + 2\*B + C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (2\*A + B)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

maple [B] time = 7.25, size = 800, normalized size = 3.77

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\frac{4}{3} * (-(-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 1) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a^2 / (4 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 - 4 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 1) / \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^3 * (4 * C * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^6 + 6 * A * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 4 * A * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 12 * A * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 + 6 * B * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 6 * B * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 - 6 * C * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 4 * C * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 4 * C * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 - 3 * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) - 2 * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 7 * A * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 3 * B * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 3 * B * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 + 3 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) - 2 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) + C * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 * (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} / d$$

maxima [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{5/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^5/2\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^5/2\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*  
(5/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1277 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=212

$$\frac{2a^2(15A - 5B - 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{4a^2(3A + 2B + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} - \frac{2(5A - C)}{d}$$

[Out]  $-2/15*a^2*(15*A-5*B-7*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-2/5*(5*A-C)*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+2*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+4/5*a^2*(5*B+4*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+4/3*a^2*(3*A+2*B+C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.59, antiderivative size = 212, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.186$ , Rules used = {4221, 3043, 2976, 2968, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2a^2(15A - 5B - 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{4a^2(3A + 2B + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} - \frac{2(5A - C)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(4*a^2*(5*B + 4*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(5*d) + (4*a^2*(3*A + 2*B + C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(3*d) - (2*a^2*(15*A - 5*B - 7*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - (2*(5*A - C)*(a^2 + a^2*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/d$

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2748**

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

**Rule 2968**

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + B*d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$

Rule 2976

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[
(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n +
1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x
])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) +
b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x
], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] &
& IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3043

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c
+ d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c
*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n
+ 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m,
-2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{d} \\
&= -\frac{2(5A - C)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))}{5d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(5A - C)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))}{5d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2a^2(15A - 5B - 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2a^2(15A - 5B - 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{4a^2(5B + 4C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}, 2\right)}{5d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.73, size = 121, normalized size = 0.57

$$\frac{a^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( 2 \sin(c + dx) (3(10A + C \cos(2(c + dx)) + C) + 10(B + 2C) \cos(c + dx)) + 40(3A + 2B + C) \right)}{30d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] (a^2\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(24\*(5\*B + 4\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 40\*(3\*A + 2\*B + C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 2\*(10\*(B + 2\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 3\*(10\*A + C + C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]))\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(30\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.59, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + (B + 2C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + (A + 2B + C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + (2A + B)a^2 \cos(dx + c)\right) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (B + 2\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (A + 2\*B + C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (2\*A + B)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 3.12, size = 595, normalized size = 2.81

$$4a^2 \left( -12C \sqrt{-2 \left( \sin^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)} \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \left( \sin^6 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + 2 \sqrt{-2 \left( \sin^4 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) + \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right)} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -4/15*a^2*(-12*C*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(5*B+16*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(15*A+5*B+13*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+15*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+10*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}-15*B*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+5*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-12*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{3/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**  
(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.1278 $\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=219

$$\frac{2a^2(35A + 49B + 33C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{4a^2(14A + 7B + 6C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} + \frac{4a^2(5A + 4B + 3C)\sin(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2/105*a^2*(35*A+49*B+33*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+2/7*C*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+2/35*(7*B+4*C)*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+4/5*a^2*(5*A+4*B+3*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}* \sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+4/21*a^2*(14*A+7*B+6*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.58, antiderivative size = 219, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.186$ , Rules used = {4221, 3045, 2976, 2968, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2a^2(35A + 49B + 33C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{4a^2(14A + 7B + 6C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} + \frac{4a^2(5A + 4B + 3C)\sin(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]], x]$

[Out]  $(4*a^2*(5*A + 4*B + 3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(5*d) + (4*a^2*(14*A + 7*B + 6*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(21*d) + (2*a^2*(35*A + 49*B + 33*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(105*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (2*C*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(7*B + 4*C)*(a^2 + a^2*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(35*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2748**

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

**Rule 2968**

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] := \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + B*d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$

**Rule 2976**



```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[
(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n +
1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x
])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) +
b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x
], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] &
& IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

```

### Rule 3023

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]

```

### Rule 3045

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_
) + (f_)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n
+ 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n +
2))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x
] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m
, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]

```

### Rule 4221

```

Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} dx &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \\
&= \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{7d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{7d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{7d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2a^2(35A + 49B + 33C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2a^2(35A + 49B + 33C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{4a^2(5A + 4B + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{5a}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.00, size = 133, normalized size = 0.61

$$\frac{a^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( \sin(2(c + dx))(5(14A + 28B + 3C \cos(2(c + dx)) + 27C) + 42(B + 2C) \cos(c + dx)) + 40(14A + \dots) \right)}{210d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (a^2\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(168\*(5\*A + 4\*B + 3\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 40\*(14\*A + 7\*B + 6\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + (42\*(B + 2\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 5\*(14\*A + 28\*B + 27\*C + 3\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]))\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/(210\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 1.44, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + (B + 2C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + (A + 2B + C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + (2A + B)a^2 \cos(dx + c) + Aa^2) \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)} dx \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (B + 2\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (A + 2\*B + C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (2\*A + B)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^2)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple** [A] time = 2.69, size = 483, normalized size = 2.21

$$4\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} a^2 \left(120C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (-84B - 348C)\left(\sin^6\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + \dots\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] -4/105\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^2\*(120\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8+(-84\*B-348\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(70\*A+224\*B+378\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-35\*A-91\*B-117\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+70\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-105\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+35\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-84\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+30\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-63\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$a^2 \left( \int A \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} dx + \int 2A \cos(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} dx + \int A \cos^2(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} dx + \int B \cos(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} dx + \int C \cos^2(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} dx \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**
(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] a**2*(Integral(A*sqrt(sec(c + d*x)), x) + Integral(2*A*cos(c + d*x)*sqrt(se
c(c + d*x)), x) + Integral(A*cos(c + d*x)**2*sqrt(sec(c + d*x)), x) + Integ
ral(B*cos(c + d*x)*sqrt(sec(c + d*x)), x) + Integral(2*B*cos(c + d*x)**2*sq
rt(sec(c + d*x)), x) + Integral(B*cos(c + d*x)**3*sqrt(sec(c + d*x)), x) +
Integral(C*cos(c + d*x)**2*sqrt(sec(c + d*x)), x) + Integral(2*C*cos(c + d*
x)**3*sqrt(sec(c + d*x)), x) + Integral(C*cos(c + d*x)**4*sqrt(sec(c + d*x)
), x))
```

$$3.1279 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=255

$$\frac{2a^2(21A + 27B + 19C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{4a^2(7A + 6B + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{21d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{4a^2(7A + 6B + 5C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{21d}$$

[Out] 2/105\*a^2\*(21\*A+27\*B+19\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)+2/9\*C\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)+2/63\*(9\*B+4\*C)\*(a^2+a^2\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)+4/21\*a^2\*(7\*A+6\*B+5\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+4/15\*a^2\*(12\*A+9\*B+8\*C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d+4/21\*a^2\*(7\*A+6\*B+5\*C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.61, antiderivative size = 255, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.209$ , Rules used = {4221, 3045, 2976, 2968, 3023, 2748, 2639, 2635, 2641}

$$\frac{2a^2(21A + 27B + 19C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{4a^2(7A + 6B + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{21d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{4a^2(7A + 6B + 5C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{21d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] (4\*a^2\*(12\*A + 9\*B + 8\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]/(15\*d) + (4\*a^2\*(7\*A + 6\*B + 5\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]/(21\*d) + (2\*a^2\*(21\*A + 27\*B + 19\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(105\*d\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)) + (2\*C\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(9\*d\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)) + (2\*(9\*B + 4\*C)\*(a^2 + a^2\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(63\*d\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)) + (4\*a^2\*(7\*A + 6\*B + 5\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(21\*d\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

Rule 2968

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*Sin[e + f*x] + B*d*Sin[e + f*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
```

Rule 2976

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(n_.), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3045

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{9d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(2\sqrt{c})}{9d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{9d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(9B)}{9d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{9d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(9B)}{9d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2a^2(21A + 27B + 19C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2C(a)}{105d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2a^2(21A + 27B + 19C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2C(a)}{105d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{4a^2(12A + 9B + 8C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{15d} \\
&= \frac{4a^2(12A + 9B + 8C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{15d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.95, size = 151, normalized size = 0.59

$$a^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( 2 \sin(2(c + dx))(7(36A + 72B + 79C) \cos(c + dx) + 840A + 90(B + 2C) \cos(2(c + dx)) + 81) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] (a^2\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(672\*(12\*A + 9\*B + 8\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 480\*(7\*A + 6\*B + 5\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 2\*(840\*A + 810\*B + 780\*C + 7\*(36\*A + 72\*B + 79\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 90\*(B + 2\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 35\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/(2520\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.51, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + (B + 2C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + (A + 2B + C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + (2A + B)a^2 \cos(dx + c)}{\sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (B + 2\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (A + 2\*B + C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (2\*A + B)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^2)/sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2}{\sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2/sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple** [A] time = 2.85, size = 514, normalized size = 2.02

$$4\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} a^2 \left(-560C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^{10}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (360B + 1840C)\left(\sin^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] -4/315\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^2\*(-560\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^10+(360\*B+1840\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-252\*A-1044\*B-2368\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(672\*A+1134\*B+1568\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-273\*A-351\*B-387\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+105\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-252\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+90\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-189\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+75\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-168\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2}{\sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2/sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



```
[In] int(((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^2*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(1/cos(c + d*x))^(1/2), x)
```

```
[Out] int(((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^2*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(1/cos(c + d*x))^(1/2), x)
```

```
sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

$$a^2 \left( \int \frac{A}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx + \int \frac{2A \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx + \int \frac{A \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx + \int \frac{B \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx + \int \frac{2B \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx + \int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx + \int \frac{2C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx + \int \frac{C \cos^3(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/sec(d*x+c)**(1/2), x)
```

```
[Out] a**2*(Integral(A/sqrt(sec(c + d*x)), x) + Integral(2*A*cos(c + d*x)/sqrt(sec(c + d*x)), x) + Integral(A*cos(c + d*x)**2/sqrt(sec(c + d*x)), x) + Integral(B*cos(c + d*x)/sqrt(sec(c + d*x)), x) + Integral(2*B*cos(c + d*x)**2/sqrt(sec(c + d*x)), x) + Integral(B*cos(c + d*x)**3/sqrt(sec(c + d*x)), x) + Integral(C*cos(c + d*x)**2/sqrt(sec(c + d*x)), x) + Integral(2*C*cos(c + d*x)**3/sqrt(sec(c + d*x)), x) + Integral(C*cos(c + d*x)**4/sqrt(sec(c + d*x)), x))
```

$$3.1280 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=291

$$\frac{4a^2(9A+8B+7C)\sin(c+dx)}{45d\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2a^2(99A+121B+89C)\sin(c+dx)}{693d\sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{4a^2(66A+55B+50C)\sin(c+dx)}{231d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} + \frac{4a^2}{\dots}$$

[Out]  $2/693*a^2*(99*A+121*B+89*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/11*C*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/99*(11*B+4*C)*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+4/45*a^2*(9*A+8*B+7*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+4/231*a^2*(66*A+55*B+50*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+4/15*a^2*(9*A+8*B+7*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+4/231*a^2*(66*A+55*B+50*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.65, antiderivative size = 291, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.209$ , Rules used = {4221, 3045, 2976, 2968, 3023, 2748, 2635, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{4a^2(9A+8B+7C)\sin(c+dx)}{45d\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2a^2(99A+121B+89C)\sin(c+dx)}{693d\sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{4a^2(66A+55B+50C)\sin(c+dx)}{231d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} + \frac{4a^2}{\dots}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out]  $(4*a^2*(9*A+8*B+7*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])/(15*d) + (4*a^2*(66*A+55*B+50*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])/(231*d) + (2*a^2*(99*A+121*B+89*C)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(693*d*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^{(5/2)}) + (2*C*(a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(11*d*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^{(5/2)}) + (2*(11*B+4*C)*(a^2+a^2*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(99*d*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^{(5/2)}) + (4*a^2*(9*A+8*B+7*C)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(45*d*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (4*a^2*(66*A+55*B+50*C)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(231*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])$

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n-1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n-1))/n, Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n-2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2976

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 1) + B\*(a\*c\*(m - 1) + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(2\*m + n)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3045

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]

#### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_.)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \\
&= \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{11d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})^2 \sin(c + dx)}{11d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{11d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(11B + 11C) \sin(c + dx)}{11d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{11d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(11B + 11C) \sin(c + dx)}{11d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2a^2(99A + 121B + 89C) \sin(c + dx)}{693d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{11d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2a^2(99A + 121B + 89C) \sin(c + dx)}{693d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{11d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2a^2(99A + 121B + 89C) \sin(c + dx)}{693d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{11d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{4a^2(9A + 8B + 7C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{15d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.40, size = 174, normalized size = 0.60

$$a^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( 2 \sin(2(c + dx))(154(72A + 79B + 86C) \cos(c + dx) + 5(36(11A + 22B + 27C) \cos(2(c + dx)) + \dots) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] (a^2\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(14784\*(9\*A + 8\*B + 7\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 960\*(66\*A + 55\*B + 50\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 2\*(154\*(72\*A + 79\*B + 86\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 5\*(3564\*A + 3432\*B + 3309\*C + 36\*(11\*A + 22\*B + 27\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 154\*(B + 2\*C)\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 63\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/(55440\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 1.64, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + (B + 2C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + (A + 2B + C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + (2A + B)a^2 \cos(dx + c) + Aa^2}{\sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (B + 2\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (A + 2\*B + C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (2\*A + B)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^2)/sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2}{\sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2/sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [A] time = 2.87, size = 545, normalized size = 1.87

$$4\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} a^2 \left(10080C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^{12}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (-6160B - 37520C)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x)

[Out] -4/3465\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^2\*(10080\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^12+(-6160\*B-37520\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^10\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(3960\*A+20240\*B+57040\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-11484\*A-26048\*B-46192\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(12474\*A+17248\*B+22022\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-3861\*A-4257\*B-4563\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+990\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-2079\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+825\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-1848\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+750\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-1617\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2}{\sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2/sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}\right)^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^2*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(1/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2), x)
```

```
[Out] int(((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^2*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(1/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2), x)
```

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$a^2 \left( \int \frac{A}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx + \int \frac{2A \cos(c + dx)}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx + \int \frac{A \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx + \int \frac{B \cos(c + dx)}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx + \int \frac{2B \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx + \int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx + \int \frac{2C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx + \int \frac{C \cos^3(c + dx)}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/sec(d*x+c)**(3/2), x)
```

```
[Out] a**2*(Integral(A/sec(c + d*x)**(3/2), x) + Integral(2*A*cos(c + d*x)/sec(c + d*x)**(3/2), x) + Integral(A*cos(c + d*x)**2/sec(c + d*x)**(3/2), x) + Integral(B*cos(c + d*x)/sec(c + d*x)**(3/2), x) + Integral(2*B*cos(c + d*x)**2/sec(c + d*x)**(3/2), x) + Integral(B*cos(c + d*x)**3/sec(c + d*x)**(3/2), x) + Integral(C*cos(c + d*x)**2/sec(c + d*x)**(3/2), x) + Integral(2*C*cos(c + d*x)**3/sec(c + d*x)**(3/2), x) + Integral(C*cos(c + d*x)**4/sec(c + d*x)**(3/2), x))
```

### 3.1281 $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=343

$$\frac{4a^3(210A + 253B + 264C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{1155d} + \frac{4a^3(105A + 121B + 143C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{231d} + \frac{4a^3}{1155d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{4}{231}a^3(105A+121B+143C)\sec(d*x+c)^{\frac{3}{2}}\sin(d*x+c)/d+\frac{4}{1155}a^3(210A+253B+264C)\sec(d*x+c)^{\frac{5}{2}}\sin(d*x+c)/d+\frac{2}{693}(105A+143B+99C)(a^3+a^3\cos(d*x+c))\sec(d*x+c)^{\frac{7}{2}}\sin(d*x+c)/d+\frac{2}{99}(6A+11B)(a^2+a^2\cos(d*x+c))^2\sec(d*x+c)^{\frac{9}{2}}\sin(d*x+c)/a+d+\frac{2}{11}A(a+a\cos(d*x+c))^3\sec(d*x+c)^{\frac{11}{2}}\sin(d*x+c)/d+\frac{4}{15}a^3(15A+17B+21C)\sin(d*x+c)\sec(d*x+c)^{\frac{1}{2}}/d-\frac{4}{15}a^3(15A+17B+21C)(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{\frac{1}{2}}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{\frac{1}{2}})\cos(d*x+c)^{\frac{1}{2}}\sec(d*x+c)^{\frac{1}{2}}/d+\frac{4}{231}a^3(105A+121B+143C)(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{\frac{1}{2}}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{\frac{1}{2}})\cos(d*x+c)^{\frac{1}{2}}\sec(d*x+c)^{\frac{1}{2}}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.84, antiderivative size = 343, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.209$ , Rules used = {4221, 3043, 2975, 2968, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{4a^3(210A + 253B + 264C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{1155d} + \frac{4a^3(105A + 121B + 143C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{231d} + \frac{4a^3}{1155d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{13/2}, x]$

[Out]  $(-4*a^3(15*A + 17*B + 21*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(15*d) + (4*a^3(105*A + 121*B + 143*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(231*d) + (4*a^3(15*A + 17*B + 21*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d) + (4*a^3(105*A + 121*B + 143*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{\frac{3}{2}}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(231*d) + (4*a^3(210*A + 253*B + 264*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{\frac{5}{2}}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(1155*d) + (2*(105*A + 143*B + 99*C)*(a^3 + a^3*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{\frac{7}{2}}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(693*d) + (2*(6*A + 11*B)*(a^2 + a^2*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))^2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{\frac{9}{2}}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(99*a*d) + (2*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{\frac{11}{2}}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(11*d)$

#### Rule 2636

$\text{Int}[(b_*)\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n + 1)})/(b*d*(n + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(n + 2)/(b^2*(n + 1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n + 2)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

Rule 2968

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] :> Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*SIN[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*SIN[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

Rule 2975

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m - n - 2) - B\*(a\*c\*(m - 1) + b\*d\*(n + 1)) - (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(n + 1)))\*SIN[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*SIN[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

Rule 3043

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*SIN[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_.)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*COS[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*COS[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{13}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx)}{11d} \\
&= \frac{2(6A + 11B) (a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))}{99} \\
&= \frac{2(105A + 143B + 99C) (a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx))}{99} \\
&= \frac{2(105A + 143B + 99C) (a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx))}{99} \\
&= \frac{4a^3(210A + 253B + 264C) \sec^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx)}{1155d} \\
&= \frac{4a^3(210A + 253B + 264C) \sec^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx)}{1155d} \\
&= \frac{4a^3(15A + 17B + 21C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{15d} \\
&= \frac{4a^3(15A + 17B + 21C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{15d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 3.19, size = 242, normalized size = 0.71

$$a^3 \sec^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx) \left( 480(105A + 121B + 143C) \cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) - 7392(15A + 17B + 21C) \cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(13/2), x]

[Out] (a^3\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(11/2)\*(-7392\*(15\*A + 17\*B + 21\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(11/2)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 480\*(105\*A + 121\*B + 143\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(11/2)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 2\*(19530\*A + 16830\*B + 14850\*C + 154\*(375\*A + 377\*B + 396\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 60\*(336\*A + 341\*B + 319\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 21945\*A\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 24871\*B\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 28413\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 3150\*A\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 3630\*B\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 4290\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 3465\*A\*Cos[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 3927\*B\*Cos[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 4851\*C\*Cos[5\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(27720\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.72, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Ca^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + (B + 3C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^4 + (A + 3B + 3C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + (3A + 3B + C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^2 + (3A + 3B + C)a^3 \cos(dx + c) + Aa^3\right) \sec^{\frac{13}{2}}(c + dx), dx\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(13/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + (B + 3\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (A + 3\*B + 3\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (3\*A + 3\*B + C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (3\*A + B)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^3)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(13/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{13}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(13/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sec(d\*x + c)^(13/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 15.05, size = 1424, normalized size = 4.15

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(13/2),x)

[Out] -16\*(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^3\*((3/8\*C+1/8\*B)\*(-1/6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^2+1/3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))-1/5\*(1/8\*A+3/8\*B+3/8\*C)/(8\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-12\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+6\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*(12\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-24\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-12\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+24\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-8\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+(3/8\*A+1/8\*B)\*(-1/144\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^5-7/180\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^3-14/15\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+7/15\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-7/15\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))))+1/8\*A\*(-1/352\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^6-9/616\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^4-15/154\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^2+15/77\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))+1/8\*C\*(-(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+2\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2/(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)+(1/8\*C+3/8\*B+3/8\*A)\*(-1/56\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/

$$2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4-5/42*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+5/21*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2))})/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)/d}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{13}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(13/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sec(d\*x + c)^(13/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{13/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(13/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

[Out] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(13/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(13/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.1282 $\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=307

$$\frac{4a^3(32A + 41B + 42C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{105d} + \frac{4a^3(17A + 21B + 27C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{15d} + \frac{2(73A + 99B + 63C)}{315d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{4}{105} a^3 (32A + 41B + 42C) \sec(d*x+c)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin(d*x+c) / d + \frac{2}{315} (73A + 99B + 63C) (a^3 + a^3 \cos(d*x+c)) \sec(d*x+c)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sin(d*x+c) / d + \frac{2}{21} (2A + 3B) (a^2 + a^2 \cos(d*x+c))^2 \sec(d*x+c)^{\frac{7}{2}} \sin(d*x+c) / a + \frac{2}{9} A (a + a \cos(d*x+c))^3 \sec(d*x+c)^{\frac{9}{2}} \sin(d*x+c) / d + \frac{4}{15} a^3 (17A + 21B + 27C) \sin(d*x+c) \sec(d*x+c)^{\frac{1}{2}} / d - \frac{4}{15} a^3 (17A + 21B + 27C) (\cos(\frac{1}{2}d*x + \frac{1}{2}c))^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} / \cos(\frac{1}{2}d*x + \frac{1}{2}c) \text{EllipticE}(\sin(\frac{1}{2}d*x + \frac{1}{2}c), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}) \cos(d*x+c)^{\frac{1}{2}} \sec(d*x+c)^{\frac{1}{2}} / d + \frac{4}{21} a^3 (11A + 13B + 21C) (\cos(\frac{1}{2}d*x + \frac{1}{2}c))^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} / \cos(\frac{1}{2}d*x + \frac{1}{2}c) \text{EllipticF}(\sin(\frac{1}{2}d*x + \frac{1}{2}c), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}) \cos(d*x+c)^{\frac{1}{2}} \sec(d*x+c)^{\frac{1}{2}} / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.82, antiderivative size = 307, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.209$ , Rules used = {4221, 3043, 2975, 2968, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2639, 2641}

$$\frac{4a^3(32A + 41B + 42C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{105d} + \frac{4a^3(17A + 21B + 27C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{15d} + \frac{2(73A + 99B + 63C)}{315d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a \cos[c + d*x])^3 (A + B \cos[c + d*x] + C \cos[c + d*x]^2) \sec[c + d*x]^{11/2}, x]$

[Out]  $(-4a^3(17A + 21B + 27C) \sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]} \text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2] \sqrt{\sec[c + d*x]}) / (15d) + (4a^3(11A + 13B + 21C) \sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]} \text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2] \sqrt{\sec[c + d*x]}) / (21d) + (4a^3(17A + 21B + 27C) \sqrt{\sec[c + d*x]} \sin[c + d*x]) / (15d) + (4a^3(32A + 41B + 42C) \sec[c + d*x]^{3/2} \sin[c + d*x]) / (105d) + (2(73A + 99B + 63C) (a^3 + a^3 \cos[c + d*x]) \sec[c + d*x]^{5/2} \sin[c + d*x]) / (315d) + (2(2A + 3B) (a^2 + a^2 \cos[c + d*x])^2 \sec[c + d*x]^{7/2} \sin[c + d*x]) / (21a*d) + (2A (a + a \cos[c + d*x])^3 \sec[c + d*x]^{9/2} \sin[c + d*x]) / (9d)$

#### Rule 2636

$\text{Int}[(b \sin[(c \_) + (d \_)(x \_)])^{(n \_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\cos[c + d*x] * (b \sin[c + d*x])^{(n + 1)}) / (b*d*(n + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(n + 2) / (b^2*(n + 1)), \text{Int}[(b \sin[c + d*x])^{(n + 2)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\sqrt{\sin[(c \_) + (d \_)(x \_)]}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2 \text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2]) / d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\sqrt{\sin[(c \_) + (d \_)(x \_)]}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2 \text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2]) / d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_))\*((c\_) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_))\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2975

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_))\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_)), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(m - n - 2) - B\*(a\*c\*(m - 1) + b\*d\*(n + 1)) - (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_))\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 3043

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_))\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_))\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

#### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_.)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)}{9d} \\
&= \frac{2(2A + 3B)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))}{21ad} \\
&= \frac{2(73A + 99B + 63C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx))}{3} \\
&= \frac{2(73A + 99B + 63C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx))}{3} \\
&= \frac{4a^3(32A + 41B + 42C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{105d} \\
&= \frac{4a^3(32A + 41B + 42C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{105d} \\
&= \frac{4a^3(11A + 13B + 21C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{2} \\
&= -\frac{4a^3(17A + 21B + 27C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{2}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 2.36, size = 209, normalized size = 0.68

$$\frac{a^3 \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) \left( 240(11A + 13B + 21C) \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) - 336(17A + 21B + 27C) \cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \right)}{1260d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(11/2), x]

[Out] (a^3\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(9/2)\*(-336\*(17\*A + 21\*B + 27\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 240\*(11\*A + 13\*B + 21\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(9/2)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 2\*(1687\*A + 1701\*B + 1827\*C + 45\*(34\*A + 30\*B + 21\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 14\*(136\*A + 153\*B + 171\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 330\*A\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 390\*B\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 315\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 357\*A\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 441\*B\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 567\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/ (1260\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.47, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Ca^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + (B + 3C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^4 + (A + 3B + 3C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + (3A + 3B + C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^2 + \dots\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + (B + 3\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (A + 3\*B + 3\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (3\*A + 3\*B + C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (3\*A + B)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^3)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(11/2), x)

giac [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sec(d\*x + c)^(11/2), x)

maple [B] time = 12.92, size = 1262, normalized size = 4.11

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -16*(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a^3*(1/8*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}) \\ & + (1/8*A+3/8*B+3/8*C)*(-1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})) \\ & -1/5*(1/8*C+3/8*B+3/8*A)/(8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(12*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-24*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} \\ & * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}) \\ & -8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+1/8*A*(-1/144*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^5-7/180*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3-14/15*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+7/15*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}) \\ & -7/15*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})))+(3/8*C+1/8*B)*(-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+(3/8*A+1/8*B)*(-1/56*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4-5/42*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+5/21*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sec(d\*x + c)^(11/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{11/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(11/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

[Out] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(11/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(11/2),x)

[Out] Timed out



$$3.1283 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=271

$$\frac{4a^3(106A + 147B + 140C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{105d} + \frac{2(7A + 9B + 5C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (a^3 \cos(c + dx))}{15d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{15} * (7*A + 9*B + 5*C) * (a^3 + a^3 * \cos(d*x + c)) * \sec(d*x + c)^{(3/2)} * \sin(d*x + c) / d + \frac{2}{35} * (6*A + 7*B) * (a^2 + a^2 * \cos(d*x + c))^2 * \sec(d*x + c)^{(5/2)} * \sin(d*x + c) / a + \frac{2}{7} * A * (a + a * \cos(d*x + c))^3 * \sec(d*x + c)^{(7/2)} * \sin(d*x + c) / d + \frac{4}{105} * a^3 * (106*A + 147*B + 140*C) * \sin(d*x + c) * \sec(d*x + c)^{(1/2)} / d - \frac{4}{5} * a^3 * (7*A + 9*B + 5*C) * (\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))^2 * (1/2) / \cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) * \text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * \cos(d*x + c)^{(1/2)} * \sec(d*x + c)^{(1/2)} / d + \frac{4}{21} * a^3 * (13*A + 21*B + 35*C) * (\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))^2 * (1/2) / \cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) * \text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * \cos(d*x + c)^{(1/2)} * \sec(d*x + c)^{(1/2)} / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.78, antiderivative size = 271, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.186$ , Rules used = {4221, 3043, 2975, 2968, 3021, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{4a^3(106A + 147B + 140C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{105d} + \frac{2(7A + 9B + 5C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (a^3 \cos(c + dx))}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a \cos[c + d*x])^3 * (A + B \cos[c + d*x] + C \cos[c + d*x]^2) * \text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(9/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-4*a^3*(7*A + 9*B + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(5*d) + (4*a^3*(13*A + 21*B + 35*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(21*d) + (4*a^3*(106*A + 147*B + 140*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(105*d) + (2*(7*A + 9*B + 5*C)*(a^3 + a^3*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d) + (2*(6*A + 7*B)*(a^2 + a^2*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(35*a*d) + (2*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d)$

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2748**

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

**Rule 2968**

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + B*d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2),$

x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

### Rule 2975

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(m - n - 2) - B\*(a\*c\*(m - 1) + b\*d\*(n + 1)) - (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 3043

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_)\*sec[(a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}{7d} \\
&= \frac{2(6A + 7B) (a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))}{35a} \\
&= \frac{2(7A + 9B + 5C) (a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx))}{105d} \\
&= \frac{2(7A + 9B + 5C) (a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx))}{105d} \\
&= \frac{4a^3(106A + 147B + 140C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{105d} \\
&= \frac{4a^3(106A + 147B + 140C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{105d} \\
&= -\frac{4a^3(7A + 9B + 5C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{105d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 3.49, size = 176, normalized size = 0.65

$$\frac{a^3 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \left( 80(13A + 21B + 35C) \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) - 336(7A + 9B + 5C) \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \right)}{105d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(9/2), x]

[Out] (a^3\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*(-336\*(7\*A + 9\*B + 5\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 80\*(13\*A + 21\*B + 35\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 2\*(320\*A + 210\*B + 70\*C + 21\*(54\*A + 58\*B + 45\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 10\*(26\*A + 21\*B + 7\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 294\*A\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 378\*B\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 315\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/ (420\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.54, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Ca^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + (B + 3C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^4 + (A + 3B + 3C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + (3A + 3B + C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^2 + (3A + B)a^3 \cos(dx + c) + Aa^3\right) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + (B + 3\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (A + 3\*B + 3\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (3\*A + 3\*B + C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (3\*A + B)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^3)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sec(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 10.21, size = 1097, normalized size = 4.05

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x)

[Out] -16\*(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^3\*(1/8\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))+1/8\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+1/4\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+(1/8\*C+3/8\*B+3/8\*A)\*(-1/6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^2+1/3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))+1/8\*A\*(-1/56\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^4-5/42\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^2+5/21\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))+(1/8\*A+3/8\*B+3/8\*C)\*(-(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+2\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2/(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)-1/5\*(3/8\*A+1/8\*B)/(8\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-12\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+6\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*(12\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-24\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-12\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+24\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-8\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sec(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{9/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(9/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

[Out] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(9/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(9/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1284 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=270

$$-\frac{4a^3(21A + 20B + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(33A + 35B + 15C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} (a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)}{15d} + \frac{4a^3(3A + 5B - 5C)}{15d}$$

[Out] 2/15\*(6\*A+5\*B)\*(a^2+a^2\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d+2/5\*A\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d-4/15\*a^3\*(21\*A+20\*B+5\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+2/15\*(33\*A+35\*B+15\*C)\*(a^3+a^3\*cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d-4/5\*a^3\*(9\*A+5\*B-5\*C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d+4/3\*a^3\*(3\*A+5\*B+5\*C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.79, antiderivative size = 270, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.186$ , Rules used = {4221, 3043, 2975, 2968, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$-\frac{4a^3(21A + 20B + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(33A + 35B + 15C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} (a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)}{15d} + \frac{4a^3(3A + 5B - 5C)}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out] (-4\*a^3\*(9\*A + 5\*B - 5\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]/(5\*d) + (4\*a^3\*(3\*A + 5\*(B + C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]/(3\*d) - (4\*a^3\*(21\*A + 20\*B + 5\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(15\*d\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*(33\*A + 35\*B + 15\*C)\*(a^3 + a^3\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(15\*d) + (2\*(6\*A + 5\*B)\*(a^2 + a^2\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(15\*a\*d) + (2\*A\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*d)

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2748**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

**Rule 2968**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2),

$x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$

### Rule 2975

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x]]^{(m_.)}((A_.) + (B_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x])^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b^2(Bc - Ad)\cos[e + fx](a + b\sin[e + fx])^{(m-1)}(c + d\sin[e + fx])^{(n+1)})/(d*f*(n+1)*(b*c + a*d)), x] - \text{Dist}[b/(d*(n+1)*(b*c + a*d)), \text{Int}[(a + b\sin[e + fx])^{(m-1)}(c + d\sin[e + fx])^{(n+1)}\text{Simp}[a*A*d*(m - n - 2) - B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) - (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(n + 1)))*\sin[e + fx], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 1/2] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*m] \&\& (\text{IntegerQ}[2*n] \parallel \text{EqQ}[c, 0])$

### Rule 3023

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x]]^{(m_.)}((A_.) + (B_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x]) + (C_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x]^2, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\cos[e + fx](a + b\sin[e + fx])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m+2)), \text{Int}[(a + b\sin[e + fx])^m\text{Simp}[A*b*(m+2) + b*C*(m+1) + (b*B*(m+2) - a*C)*\sin[e + fx], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x\} \&\& \text{!LtQ}[m, -1]$

### Rule 3043

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x]]^{(m_.)}((c_.) + (d_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x])^{(n_.)}((A_.) + (B_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x]) + (C_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x]^2, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)\cos[e + fx](a + b\sin[e + fx])^m(c + d\sin[e + fx])^{(n+1)})/(d*f*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*d*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b\sin[e + fx])^m(c + d\sin[e + fx])^{(n+1)}\text{Simp}[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n+1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c*m + b*d*(n+1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m+1) + d^2*(n+1)))*\sin[e + fx], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{!LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}] \&\& (\text{LtQ}[n, -1] \parallel \text{EqQ}[m + n + 2, 0])$

### Rule 4221

$\text{Int}[(u_.) * ((c_.) \sec[(a_.) + (b_.)x])^{(m_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(c*\sec[a + b*x])^m(c*\cos[a + b*x])^m, \text{Int}[\text{ActivateTrig}[u]/(c*\cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, m\}, x\} \&\& \text{!IntegerQ}[m] \&\& \text{KnownSineIntegrandQ}[u, x]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \dots \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{5d} \\
&= \frac{2(6A + 5B)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}}{15ad} \\
&= \frac{2(33A + 35B + 15C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}}{15ad} \\
&= \frac{2(33A + 35B + 15C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}}{15ad} \\
&= -\frac{4a^3(21A + 20B + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{4a^3(21A + 20B + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{4a^3(9A + 5B - 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{5d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.12, size = 157, normalized size = 0.58

$$\frac{a^3 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \left( 80(3A + 5(B + C)) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) - 48(9A + 5B - 5C) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \right)}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out] (a^3\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(-48\*(9\*A + 5\*B - 5\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 80\*(3\*A + 5\*(B + C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 2\*(5\*(12\*A + 4\*B + 3\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 6\*(18\*A + 5\*(3\*B + C))\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 5\*(6\*(4\*A + 3\*B + C) + C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)]))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(60\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.64, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Ca^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + (B + 3C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^4 + (A + 3B + 3C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + (3A + 3B + C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^2 + (3A + B)a^3 \cos(dx + c) + Aa^3\right) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + (B + 3\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (A + 3\*B + 3\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (3\*A + 3\*B + C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (3\*A + B)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^3)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)



**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 9.61, size = 1328, normalized size = 4.92

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\frac{4}{15} * (-(-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + 1) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * a ^ 3 / (8 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 6 - 12 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + 6 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) / \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 3 * (-180 * B * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 6 - 72 * A * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + 25 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) - 120 * C * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 6 + 90 * C * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 - 20 * C * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + 40 * C * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 8 - 50 * B * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 216 * A * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 6 + 246 * A * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 - 15 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) + 27 * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) + 25 * B * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) + 15 * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) + 15 * B * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) - 60 * C * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + 60 * C * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + 108 * A * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 - 108 * A * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + 190 * B * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + 100 * B * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + 60 * B * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + 100 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 - 60 * A * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 100 * C * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 60 * B * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 100 * B * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 * (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) / d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{7/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1285 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=267

$$\frac{4a^3(20A + 5B - 6C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(35A + 15B - 3C) \sin(c + dx) (a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)}{15d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{4a^3(5A + 5B + 3C)}{15d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

```
[Out] 2/3*A*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3*sec(d*x+c)^(3/2)*sin(d*x+c)/d-4/15*a^3*(20*A+5*B-6
*C)*sin(d*x+c)/d/sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)-2/15*(35*A+15*B-3*C)*(a^3+a^3*cos(d*x+c))
*sin(d*x+c)/d/sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)+2*(2*A+B)*(a^2+a^2*cos(d*x+c))^2*sin(d*x+c)*
sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/a/d-4/5*a^3*(5*A-5*B-9*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^(1/2)/cos
(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*sec(
d*x+c)^(1/2)/d+4/3*a^3*(5*A+5*B+3*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d
*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*sec(d*x+c)
^(1/2)/d
```

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.76, antiderivative size = 267, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 43, number of rules / integrand size = 0.209, Rules used = {4221, 3043, 2975, 2976, 2968, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{4a^3(20A + 5B - 6C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(35A + 15B - 3C) \sin(c + dx) (a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)}{15d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{4a^3(5A + 5B + 3C)}{15d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^3*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c +
d*x]^(5/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (-4*a^3*(5*A - 5*B - 9*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*Sqrt
[Sec[c + d*x]])/(5*d) + (4*a^3*(5*A + 5*B + 3*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Ellipti
cF[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]])/(3*d) - (4*a^3*(20*A + 5*B - 6*C)*Si
n[c + d*x])/(15*d*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]) - (2*(35*A + 15*B - 3*C)*(a^3 + a^3*C
os[c + d*x])*Sin[c + d*x])/(15*d*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]) + (2*(2*A + B)*(a^2 +
a^2*Cos[c + d*x])^2*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(a*d) + (2*A*(a + a*Co
s[c + d*x])^3*Sec[c + d*x]^(3/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(3*d)
```

#### Rule 2639

```
Int[Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticE[(1*(c - P
i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

#### Rule 2641

```
Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c -
Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

#### Rule 2748

```
Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x
_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(
b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]
```

#### Rule 2968

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*Sin[e + f*x] + B*d*Sin[e + f*x]^2),
```

x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

### Rule 2975

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(m - n - 2) - B\*(a\*c\*(m - 1) + b\*d\*(n + 1)) - (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

### Rule 2976

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b\*B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*d\*(m + n + 1) + B\*(a\*c\*(m - 1) + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(2\*m + n)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3043

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_)\*sec[(a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{3d} \\
&= \frac{2(2A + B)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))}{ad} \\
&= -\frac{2(35A + 15B - 3C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx))}{15d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(35A + 15B - 3C)(a^3 + a^3 \cos(c + dx))}{15d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{4a^3(20A + 5B - 6C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{4a^3(20A + 5B - 6C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{4a^3(5A - 5B - 9C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{15d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.07, size = 149, normalized size = 0.56

$$\frac{a^3 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \left( 80(5A + 5B + 3C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) - 48(5A - 5B - 9C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \right)}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2), x]

[Out] (a^3\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(-48\*(5\*A - 5\*B - 9\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 80\*(5\*A + 5\*B + 3\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 2\*(20\*A + 10\*B + 30\*C + 3\*(60\*A + 20\*B + 3\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 10\*(B + 3\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 3\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(60\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.47, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Ca^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + (B + 3C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^4 + (A + 3B + 3C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + (3A + 3B + C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^2 + (3A + B)a^3 \cos(dx + c) + Aa^3\right) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + (B + 3\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (A + 3\*B + 3\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (3\*A + 3\*B + C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (3\*A + B)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^3)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 8.36, size = 950, normalized size = 3.56

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\frac{4}{15} * (-(-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + 1) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * a ^ 3 / (4 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 - 4 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + 1) / \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 3 * (-24 * C * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 8 + 20 * B * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 6 + 96 * C * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 6 + 50 * A * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + 30 * A * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 90 * A * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + 50 * B * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 30 * B * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 50 * B * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + 30 * C * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 54 * C * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 78 * C * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 - 25 * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) - 15 * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) + 50 * A * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 25 * B * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) + 15 * B * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) + 20 * B * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 15 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) + 27 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) + 18 * C * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 * (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) / d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{5/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

[Out] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1286 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=269

$$\frac{4a^3(35A - 42B - 41C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(35A - 7B - 11C) \sin(c + dx) (a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)}{35d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{4a^3(35A + 21B + 13C)}{35d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-4/105*a^3*(35*A-42*B-41*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-2/7*(7*A-C)*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-2/35*(35*A-7*B-11*C)*(a^3+a^3*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+2*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+4/5*a^3*(5*A+9*B+7*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)*}\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+4/21*a^3*(35*A+21*B+13*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)*}\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.76, antiderivative size = 269, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.186$ , Rules used = {4221, 3043, 2976, 2968, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{4a^3(35A - 42B - 41C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(35A - 7B - 11C) \sin(c + dx) (a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)}{35d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{4a^3(35A + 21B + 13C)}{35d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(4*a^3*(5*A + 9*B + 7*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(5*d) + (4*a^3*(35*A + 21*B + 13*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(21*d) - (4*a^3*(35*A - 42*B - 41*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(105*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - (2*(7*A - C)*(a^2 + a^2*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - (2*(35*A - 7*B - 11*C)*(a^3 + a^3*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(35*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/d$

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2748**

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

**Rule 2968**

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + B*d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2), x]$



$x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m\}, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0]$

#### Rule 2976

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x] ]^{(m_.)}((A_.) + (B_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x] )^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*B*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m-1)}(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)})/(d*f*(m+n+1)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(m+n+1)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m-1)}(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^n * \text{Simp}[a*A*d*(m+n+1) + B*(a*c*(m-1) + b*d*(n+1)) + (A*b*d*(m+n+1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m+n)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n\}, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[m, 1/2] \ \&\& \ !\text{LtQ}[n, -1] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*m] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[2*n] \ || \ \text{EqQ}[c, 0])$

#### Rule 3023

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x] ]^{(m_.)}((A_.) + (B_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x] ) + (C_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x] ]^2, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m+2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m * \text{Simp}[A*b*(m+2) + b*C*(m+1) + (b*B*(m+2) - a*C)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x\} \ \&\& \ !\text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

#### Rule 3043

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x] ]^{(m_.)}((c_.) + (d_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x] )^{(n_.)}((A_.) + (B_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x] ) + (C_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x] ]^2, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)})/(d*f*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*d*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)} * \text{Simp}[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n+1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c*m + b*d*(n+1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m+n+2) - C*(c^2*(m+1) + d^2*(n+1)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ !\text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}] \ \&\& \ (\text{LtQ}[n, -1] \ || \ \text{EqQ}[m+n+2, 0])$

#### Rule 4221

$\text{Int}[(u_.) * ((c_.)\sec[(a_.) + (b_.)x] )^{(m_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(c*\text{Sec}[a + b*x])^m*(c*\text{Cos}[a + b*x])^m, \text{Int}[\text{ActivateTrig}[u]/(c*\text{Cos}[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, m\}, x\} \ \&\& \ !\text{IntegerQ}[m] \ \&\& \ \text{KnownSineIntegrandQ}[u, x]$

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \dots \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{d} \\
&= -\frac{2(7A - C)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))}{7ad \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(7A - C)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))}{7ad \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(7A - C)(a^2 + a^2 \cos(c + dx))}{7ad \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{4a^3(35A - 42B - 41C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{4a^3(35A - 42B - 41C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{4a^3(5A + 9B + 7C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{5d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.01, size = 149, normalized size = 0.55

$$\frac{a^3 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( 2 \sin(c + dx)(5(28A + 84B + 113C) \cos(c + dx) + 420A + 42(B + 3C) \cos(2(c + dx))) + 42B + 1 \right)}{5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] (a^3\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(336\*(5\*A + 9\*B + 7\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 80\*(35\*A + 21\*B + 13\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 2\*(420\*A + 42\*B + 126\*C + 5\*(28\*A + 84\*B + 113\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 42\*(B + 3\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 15\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/ (420\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.52, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Ca^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + (B + 3C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^4 + (A + 3B + 3C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + (3A + 3B + C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^2 + (3A + B)a^3 \cos(dx + c) + Aa^3\right) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + (B + 3\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (A + 3\*B + 3\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (3\*A + 3\*B + C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (3\*A + B)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^3)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 3.26, size = 727, normalized size = 2.70

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -4/105*a^3*(120*C*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8-12*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(7*B+36*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+14*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(5*A+21*B+43*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(70*A+63*B+104*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+175*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}-105*A*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+105*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}-189*B*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+65*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-147*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{3/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((1/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^3*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)
```

```
[Out] int((1/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^3*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(3/2), x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.1287 $\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=271

$$\frac{4a^3(42A + 41B + 32C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(63A + 99B + 73C) \sin(c + dx) (a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)}{315d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{4a^3(21A + 13B + 11C)}{315d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $4/105*a^3*(42*A+41*B+32*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+2/9*C*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+2/21*(3*B+2*C)*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+2/315*(63*A+99*B+73*C)*(a^3+a^3*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+4/15*a^3*(27*A+21*B+17*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+4/21*a^3*(21*A+13*B+11*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.78, antiderivative size = 271, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.186$ , Rules used = {4221, 3045, 2976, 2968, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{4a^3(42A + 41B + 32C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(63A + 99B + 73C) \sin(c + dx) (a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)}{315d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{4a^3(21A + 13B + 11C)}{315d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out]  $(4*a^3*(27*A + 21*B + 17*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]])/(15*d) + (4*a^3*(21*A + 13*B + 11*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]])/(21*d) + (4*a^3*(42*A + 41*B + 32*C)*Sin[c + d*x])/(105*d*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]) + (2*C*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^3*\sin[c + d*x])/(9*d*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]) + (2*(3*B + 2*C)*(a^2 + a^2*\cos[c + d*x])^2*\sin[c + d*x])/(21*a*d*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]) + (2*(63*A + 99*B + 73*C)*(a^3 + a^3*\cos[c + d*x])*\sin[c + d*x])/(315*d*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

Rule 2976

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[
(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n +
1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x
])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) +
b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x
], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] &
& IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3045

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n
+ 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n +
2))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m
, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} dx &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \\
&= \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{9d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{9d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{9d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{9d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{4a^3(42A + 41B + 32C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{4a^3(42A + 41B + 32C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{4a^3(27A + 21B + 17C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{105d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.57, size = 153, normalized size = 0.56

$$a^3 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( \sin(2(c + dx))(7(36A + 108B + 151C) \cos(c + dx) + 5(252A + 18(B + 3C) \cos(2(c + dx)) + 30C)) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] (a^3\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(336\*(27\*A + 21\*B + 17\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 240\*(21\*A + 13\*B + 11\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + (7\*(36\*A + 108\*B + 151\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 5\*(252\*A + 330\*B + 318\*C + 18\*(B + 3\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 7\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)]))\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/(1260\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.57, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (Ca^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + (B + 3C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^4 + (A + 3B + 3C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + (3A + 3B + C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^2 + Aa^3 \cos(dx + c) + Aa^3) \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + (B + 3\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (A + 3\*B + 3\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (3\*A + 3\*B + C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (3\*A + B)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^3)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple** [A] time = 2.71, size = 514, normalized size = 1.90

$$4\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} a^3 \left(-560C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^{10}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (360B + 2200C)\left(\sin^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] -4/315\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^3\*(-560\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^10+(360\*B+2200\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-252\*A-1296\*B-3412\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(882\*A+1806\*B+2702\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-378\*A-624\*B-738\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+315\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-567\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+195\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-441\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+165\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-357\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)



```
[Out] int((1/cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^3*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1288 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=307

$$\frac{4a^3(264A + 253B + 210C) \sin(c + dx)}{1155d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{4a^3(143A + 121B + 105C) \sin(c + dx)}{231d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(99A + 143B + 105C) \sin(c + dx)}{693d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

[Out]  $4/1155*a^3*(264*A+253*B+210*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/11*C*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/99*(11*B+6*C)*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/693*(99*A+143*B+105*C)*(a^3+a^3*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+4/231*a^3*(143*A+121*B+105*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+4/15*a^3*(21*A+17*B+15*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+4/231*a^3*(143*A+121*B+105*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.83, antiderivative size = 307, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.209$ , Rules used = {4221, 3045, 2976, 2968, 3023, 2748, 2639, 2635, 2641}

$$\frac{4a^3(264A + 253B + 210C) \sin(c + dx)}{1155d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{4a^3(143A + 121B + 105C) \sin(c + dx)}{231d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(99A + 143B + 105C) \sin(c + dx)}{693d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)]/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]], x]$

[Out]  $(4*a^3*(21*A + 17*B + 15*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(15*d) + (4*a^3*(143*A + 121*B + 105*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(231*d) + (4*a^3*(264*A + 253*B + 210*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(1155*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*C*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(11*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*(11*B + 6*C)*(a^2 + a^2*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(99*a*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*(99*A + 143*B + 105*C)*(a^3 + a^3*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(693*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (4*a^3*(143*A + 121*B + 105*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(231*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 2635

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-1)})/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n-1))/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d\}, x \&\& \text{GtQ}[n, 1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 2968

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m\*(A\*c + (B\*c + A\*d)\*SIN[e + f\*x] + B\*d\*SIN[e + f\*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]

#### Rule 2976

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 1) + B\*(a\*c\*(m - 1) + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(2\*m + n)))\*SIN[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*SIN[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3045

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*SIN[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]

#### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_.)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{11d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})^3 \sin(c + dx)}{11d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{11d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(11B + 15C)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{11d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{11d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(11B + 15C)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{11d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{11d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(11B + 15C)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{11d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{4a^3(264A + 253B + 210C) \sin(c + dx)}{1155d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{11d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{4a^3(264A + 253B + 210C) \sin(c + dx)}{1155d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{11d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{4a^3(21A + 17B + 15C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{15d} \\
&= \frac{4a^3(21A + 17B + 15C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{15d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.55, size = 174, normalized size = 0.57

$$a^3 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( 2 \sin(2(c + dx))(154(108A + 151B + 165C) \cos(c + dx) + 5(36(11A + 33B + 49C) \cos(2(c + dx))) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] (a^3\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(14784\*(21\*A + 17\*B + 15\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 960\*(143\*A + 121\*B + 105\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 2\*(154\*(108\*A + 151\*B + 165\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 5\*(72\*60\*A + 6996\*B + 6741\*C + 36\*(11\*A + 33\*B + 49\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 154\*(B + 3\*C)\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 63\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)]))\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/(55440\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.62, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Ca^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + (B + 3C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^4 + (A + 3B + 3C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + (3A + 3B + C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^2}{\sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + (B + 3\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (A + 3\*B + 3\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (3\*A + 3\*B + C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (3\*A + B)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^3)/sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple** [A] time = 2.81, size = 545, normalized size = 1.78

$$4\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} a^3 \left(10080C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^{12}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (-6160B - 43680C)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] -4/3465\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^3\*(10080\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^12+(-6160\*B-43680\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^10\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(3960\*A+24200\*B+77280\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-14256\*A-37532\*B-72240\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(19866\*A+29722\*B+39270\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-6864\*A-8118\*B-8820\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+2145\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-4851\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+1815\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-3927\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+1575\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-3465\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^3*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(1/cos(c + d*x))^(1/2), x)
```

```
[Out] int(((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^3*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(1/cos(c + d*x))^(1/2), x)
```

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$a^3 \left( \int \frac{A}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx + \int \frac{3A \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx + \int \frac{3A \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx + \int \frac{A \cos^3(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx + \int \frac{B \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx + \int \frac{3B \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx + \int \frac{3B \cos^3(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx + \int \frac{B \cos^4(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx + \int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx + \int \frac{3C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx + \int \frac{3C \cos^3(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx + \int \frac{3C \cos^4(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx + \int \frac{C \cos^5(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/sec(d*x+c)**(1/2), x)
```

```
[Out] a**3*(Integral(A/sqrt(sec(c + d*x)), x) + Integral(3*A*cos(c + d*x)/sqrt(sec(c + d*x)), x) + Integral(3*A*cos(c + d*x)**2/sqrt(sec(c + d*x)), x) + Integral(A*cos(c + d*x)**3/sqrt(sec(c + d*x)), x) + Integral(B*cos(c + d*x)/sqrt(sec(c + d*x)), x) + Integral(3*B*cos(c + d*x)**2/sqrt(sec(c + d*x)), x) + Integral(3*B*cos(c + d*x)**3/sqrt(sec(c + d*x)), x) + Integral(B*cos(c + d*x)**4/sqrt(sec(c + d*x)), x) + Integral(C*cos(c + d*x)**2/sqrt(sec(c + d*x)), x) + Integral(3*C*cos(c + d*x)**3/sqrt(sec(c + d*x)), x) + Integral(3*C*cos(c + d*x)**4/sqrt(sec(c + d*x)), x) + Integral(C*cos(c + d*x)**5/sqrt(sec(c + d*x)), x))
```

$$3.1289 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=343

$$\frac{4a^3(221A + 195B + 175C) \sin(c + dx)}{585d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{20a^3(286A + 273B + 236C) \sin(c + dx)}{9009d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{4a^3(121A + 105B + 95C) \sin(c + dx)}{231d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $20/9009*a^3*(286*A+273*B+236*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/13*C*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/143*(13*B+6*C)*(a^2+a^2*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/1287*(143*A+195*B+145*C)*(a^3+a^3*\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+4/585*a^3*(221*A+195*B+175*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+4/231*a^3*(121*A+105*B+95*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+4/195*a^3*(221*A+195*B+175*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+4/231*a^3*(121*A+105*B+95*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.85, antiderivative size = 343, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.209$ , Rules used = {4221, 3045, 2976, 2968, 3023, 2748, 2635, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{4a^3(221A + 195B + 175C) \sin(c + dx)}{585d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{20a^3(286A + 273B + 236C) \sin(c + dx)}{9009d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{4a^3(121A + 105B + 95C) \sin(c + dx)}{231d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)]/\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(4*a^3*(221*A + 195*B + 175*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(195*d) + (4*a^3*(121*A + 105*B + 95*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(231*d) + (20*a^3*(286*A + 273*B + 236*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(9009*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) + (2*C*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(13*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) + (2*(13*B + 6*C)*(a^2 + a^2*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(143*a*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) + (2*(143*A + 195*B + 145*C)*(a^3 + a^3*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(1287*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) + (4*a^3*(221*A + 195*B + 175*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(585*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (4*a^3*(121*A + 105*B + 95*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(231*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 2635**

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-1)})/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n-1))/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, x\} \&\& \text{GtQ}\{n, 1\} \&\& \text{IntegerQ}\{2*n\}$

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

Rule 2748

```
Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])], x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*SIN[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]
```

Rule 2968

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])], x_Symbol] := Int[(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^m*(A*c + (B*c + A*d)*SIN[e + f*x] + B*d*SIN[e + f*x]^2), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
```

Rule 2976

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*B*COS[e + f*x]*(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*SIN[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*SIN[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*SIN[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*COS[e + f*x]*(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*SIN[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3045

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*COS[e + f*x]*(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*SIN[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*SIN[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*SIN[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*COS[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*COS[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) dx \\
&= \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{13d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(2\sqrt{c})}{13d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{13d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(13d)}{13d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{13d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(13d)}{13d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{13d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(13d)}{13d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{20a^3(286A + 273B + 236C) \sin(c + dx)}{9009d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(13d)}{13d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{20a^3(286A + 273B + 236C) \sin(c + dx)}{9009d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(13d)}{13d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{20a^3(286A + 273B + 236C) \sin(c + dx)}{9009d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(13d)}{13d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{4a^3(221A + 195B + 175C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E}{195d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.16, size = 197, normalized size = 0.57

$$\frac{a^3 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( 2 \sin(2(c + dx))(154(3926A + 4290B + 4525C) \cos(c + dx) + 5(936(33A + 49B + 59C) \cos(2(c + dx)) + 77(52A + 156B + 245C) \cos(3(c + dx)) + 3(60632A + 58422B + 56290C + 546(B + 3C)) \cos(4(c + dx)) + 231C \cos(5(c + dx)))) \sin[2(c + dx)] \right)}{1441440d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2),x]

[Out] (a^3\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(29568\*(221\*A + 195\*B + 175\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 24960\*(121\*A + 105\*B + 95\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 2\*(154\*(3926\*A + 4290\*B + 4525\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 5\*(936\*(33\*A + 49\*B + 59\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 77\*(52\*A + 156\*B + 245\*C)\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 3\*(60632\*A + 58422\*B + 56290\*C + 546\*(B + 3\*C))\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 231\*C\*Cos[5\*(c + d\*x)])))\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/(1441440\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.62, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Ca^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + (B + 3C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^4 + (A + 3B + 3C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + (3A + 3B + C)a^3 \cos(dx + c)^2}{\sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + (B + 3\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (A + 3\*B + 3\*C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (3\*A + 3\*B + C)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (3\*A + B)\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^3)/sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [A] time = 2.80, size = 576, normalized size = 1.68

$$4\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} a^3 \left(-221760C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^{14}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (131040B + 1058400C)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x)

[Out] -4/45045\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^3\*(-221760\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^14+(131040\*B+1058400\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^12\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-80080\*A-567840\*B-2122400\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^10\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(314600\*A+1004640\*B+2331040\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-487916\*A-939120\*B-1535860\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(386386\*A+510510\*B+633710\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-105534\*A-114660\*B-121230\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+23595\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-51051\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+20475\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-45045\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+18525\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-40425\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

[Out] int(((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$a^3 \left( \int \frac{A}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx + \int \frac{3A \cos(c + dx)}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx + \int \frac{3A \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx + \int \frac{A \cos^3(c + dx)}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx + \int \frac{B \cos(c + dx)}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx + \int \frac{3B \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx + \int \frac{3B \cos^3(c + dx)}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx + \int \frac{B \cos^4(c + dx)}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx + \int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx + \int \frac{3C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx + \int \frac{3C \cos^3(c + dx)}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx + \int \frac{3C \cos^4(c + dx)}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx + \int \frac{C \cos^5(c + dx)}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2), x)

[Out] a\*\*3\*(Integral(A/sec(c + d\*x)\*\*(3/2), x) + Integral(3\*A\*cos(c + d\*x)/sec(c + d\*x)\*\*(3/2), x) + Integral(3\*A\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/sec(c + d\*x)\*\*(3/2), x) + Integral(A\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3/sec(c + d\*x)\*\*(3/2), x) + Integral(B\*cos(c + d\*x)/sec(c + d\*x)\*\*(3/2), x) + Integral(3\*B\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/sec(c + d\*x)\*\*(3/2), x) + Integral(3\*B\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3/sec(c + d\*x)\*\*(3/2), x) + Integral(B\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/sec(c + d\*x)\*\*(3/2), x) + Integral(C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/sec(c + d\*x)\*\*(3/2), x) + Integral(3\*C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3/sec(c + d\*x)\*\*(3/2), x) + Integral(3\*C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*4/sec(c + d\*x)\*\*(3/2), x) + Integral(C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*5/sec(c + d\*x)\*\*(3/2), x))

$$3.1290 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=250

$$\frac{(7A - 5B + 5C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{5ad} - \frac{(5A - 5B + 3C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{3ad} + \frac{3(7A - 5B + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{5ad}$$

[Out]  $-1/3*(5*A-5*B+3*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d+1/5*(7*A-5*B+5*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d-(A-B+C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))+3/5*(7*A-5*B+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a/d-3/5*(7*A-5*B+5*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a/d-1/3*(5*A-5*B+3*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.38, antiderivative size = 250, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {4221, 3041, 2748, 2636, 2639, 2641}

$$\frac{(7A - 5B + 5C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{5ad} - \frac{(5A - 5B + 3C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{3ad} + \frac{3(7A - 5B + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{5ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}]/(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]), x]$

[Out]  $(-3*(7*A - 5*B + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(5*a*d) - ((5*A - 5*B + 3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(3*a*d) + (3*(7*A - 5*B + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*a*d) - ((5*A - 5*B + 3*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a*d) + ((7*A - 5*B + 5*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*a*d) - ((A - B + C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

#### Rule 2636

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n + 1)})/(b*d*(n + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(n + 2)/(b^2*(n + 1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n + 2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, x\} \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m, x\}$

Rule 3041

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[((a*A - b*B + a*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b
*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x
] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c +
d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a*
d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*
(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^
2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))} dx$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{\left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \right)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{\left( (5A - 5B + 3C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \right)}{3ad}$$

$$= -\frac{(5A - 5B + 3C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3ad} + \frac{(7A - 5B + 5C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{3ad}$$

$$= -\frac{(5A - 5B + 3C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{3ad} + \frac{3(7A - 5B + 5C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{5ad}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 3.92, size = 200, normalized size = 0.80

$$\frac{\cos^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \left(20(5A - 5B + 3C) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 36(7A - 5B + 5C) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)\right)}{5ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^(7/2))/(a +
a*Cos[c + d*x]),x]
```

```
[Out] -1/30*(Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sec[c + d*x]^(5/2)*(36*(7*A - 5*B + 5*C)*Cos[c +
d*x]^(5/2)*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 20*(5*A - 5*B + 3*C)*Cos[c + d*x]^(5
/2)*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] - (100*A - 40*B + 60*C + (173*A - 95*B + 135*
C)*Cos[c + d*x] + (76*A - 40*B + 60*C)*Cos[2*(c + d*x)] + 63*A*Cos[3*(c + d
```

\*x)] - 45\*B\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 45\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(a\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))

**fricas** [F] time = 0.78, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}}{a \cos(dx + c) + a}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}}{a \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**maple** [B] time = 9.81, size = 812, normalized size = 3.25

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/a*((-2*A+2*B)*(- \\ & 1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} \\ & /(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2 \\ & *d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} \\ & *EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}))+(2*A-2*B+2*C)*(-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2 \\ & *c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d \\ & *x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d* \\ & x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c \\ & )^2)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)-2/5*A/(8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1 \\ & /2*c)^6-12*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c \\ & )^2*(12*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1 \\ & /2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-24*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & *sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d \\ & *x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*s \\ & in(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*si \\ & n(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-8*\sin(1/2 \\ & *d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2* \\ & c)^2)^{(1/2)}+(-A+B-C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*si \\ & n(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-Elliptic \\ & E(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}))-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2) \\ & /cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/s \\ & in(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}}{a \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{7/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x)),x)

[Out] int(((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1291 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=205

$$\frac{(5A - 3B + 3C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{3ad} - \frac{(3A - 3B + C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{ad} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{3}*(5*A-3*B+3*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d-(A-B+C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))-(3*A-3*B+C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a/d+(3*A-3*B+C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a/d+1/3*(5*A-3*B+3*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.35, antiderivative size = 205, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {4221, 3041, 2748, 2636, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{(5A - 3B + 3C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{3ad} - \frac{(3A - 3B + C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{ad} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}]/(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]), x]$

[Out]  $((3*A - 3*B + C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(a*d) + ((5*A - 3*B + 3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(3*a*d) - ((3*A - 3*B + C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a*d) + ((5*A - 3*B + 3*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a*d) - ((A - B + C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

#### Rule 2636

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)]^{(n)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+1)})/(b*d*(n+1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(n+2)/(b^2*(n+1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+2)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - P i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - P i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]^{(m)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3041



```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_) + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[((a*A - b*B + a*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b
*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x
] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c +
d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a*
d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*
(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^
2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x]
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))} dx$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{\left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))} dx}{(3A - 3B + C)}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{\left( (3A - 3B + C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx) \right) \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{1}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))} dx}{(3A - 3B + C)}$$

$$= -\frac{(3A - 3B + C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{ad} + \frac{(5A - 5B + 3C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{ad}$$

$$= \frac{(3A - 3B + C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{ad}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.52, size = 162, normalized size = 0.79

$$\frac{\cos^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \left(2(5A - 3B + 3C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 6(3A - 3B + C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)\right)}{3ad(\cos(c + dx))}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^(5/2))/(a +
a*Cos[c + d*x]), x]
```

```
[Out] (Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sec[c + d*x]^(3/2)*(6*(3*A - 3*B + C)*Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)
)*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 2*(5*A - 3*B + 3*C)*Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] - (5*A - 9*B + 3*C + 4*(2*A - 3*B)*Cos[c + d*x] + 3*(3*A - 3*B + C)*Cos[2*(c + d*x)])*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/(3*a*d*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))
```

**fricas [F]** time = 0.52, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{a \cos(dx + c) + a}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{a \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**maple** [B] time = 7.92, size = 494, normalized size = 2.41

$$\sqrt{-\left(-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left( 2A \left( -\frac{\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \sqrt{-2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}}{6\left(-\frac{1}{2} + \cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)^2} + \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}}{3\sqrt{-2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}} \right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] -(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/a\*(2\*A\*(-1/6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)+1/3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))+(-2\*A+2\*B)\*(-(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+2\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2/(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)+(A-B+C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{a \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{5/2} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A)}{a + a \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x)),x)

[Out] int(((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1292 \quad \int \frac{\left(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)\right) \sec^2(c+dx)}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=165

$$\frac{(3A - B + C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{ad} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)} - \frac{(A - B - C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{ad}$$

[Out] (3\*A-B+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/a/d-(A-B+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))-(3\*A-B+C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/a/d-(A-B-C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/a/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.32, antiderivative size = 165, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {4221, 3041, 2748, 2636, 2639, 2641}

$$\frac{(3A - B + C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{ad} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{d(a \cos(c + dx) + a)} - \frac{(A - B - C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out] -(((3\*A - B + C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(a\*d) - ((A - B - C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(a\*d) + ((3\*A - B + C)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*d) - ((A - B + C)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])))

#### Rule 2636

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1))/(b\*d\*(n + 1)), x] + Dist[(n + 2)/(b^2\*(n + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3041

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[A + B\*Sin[e + f\*x], Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1) + C\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, m, n}, x]

```

+ (f_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[((a*A - b*B + a*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b
*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x
] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c +
d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a*
d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*
(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^
2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

```

### Rule 4221

```

Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_.) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, x]
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))} dx \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})^3}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{((A - B + C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})^3}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx))} \\
&= -\frac{(A - B - C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{ad} \\
&= -\frac{(3A - B + C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{ad}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.18, size = 132, normalized size = 0.80

$$\frac{2 \cos^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left(-\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) ((3A - B + C) \cos(c + dx) + 2A) + (A - B - C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\right)}{ad(\cos(c + dx) + 1)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```

[In] Integrate[((A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^(3/2))/(a +
a*Cos[c + d*x]),x]

```

```

[Out] (-2*Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*((3*A - B + C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]
*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + (A - B - C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticF[(c +
d*x)/2, 2] - (2*A + (3*A - B + C)*Cos[c + d*x])*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]))/(a*d*(1
+ Cos[c + d*x]))

```

**fricas [F]** time = 0.48, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{a \cos(dx + c) + a}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{a \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**maple** [A] time = 5.13, size = 353, normalized size = 2.14

$$\frac{\sqrt{-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) + 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\sqrt{2\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} - 1\right) \sqrt{-2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}}{\dots}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/a*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)* \\ & (2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}* \\ & (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(A*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-3*A*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})- \\ & B*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+B*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-C*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})- \\ & C*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))-2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}* \\ & (3*A-B+C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}* \\ & (5*A-B+C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/ \\ & (2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{a \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{3/2} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A)}{a + a \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((1/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + a*cos(c + d*x)),x)
```

```
[Out] int(((1/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + a*cos(c + d*x)), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(3/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c)),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1293 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{a+a \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=130

$$-\frac{(A-B+C) \sin(c+dx)}{d \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} (a \cos(c+dx) + a)} + \frac{(A+B-C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{ad} + \frac{(A-B+3C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{ad}$$

[Out] `-(A-B+C)*sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))/sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)+(A-B+3*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/a/d+(A+B-C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/a/d`

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.29, antiderivative size = 130, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.116$ , Rules used = {4221, 3041, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$-\frac{(A-B+C) \sin(c+dx)}{d \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} (a \cos(c+dx) + a)} + \frac{(A+B-C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{ad} + \frac{(A-B+3C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[((A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]])/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x]), x]`

[Out] `((A - B + 3*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]])/(a*d) + ((A + B - C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]])/(a*d) - ((A - B + C)*Sin[c + d*x])/(d*(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]])`

#### Rule 2639

`Int[Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticE[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 2641

`Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 2748

`Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]`

#### Rule 3041

`Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[((a*A - b*B + a*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^`



2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_.)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})^2}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{((A + B - C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})^2}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{(A - B + 3C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{ad}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.76, size = 126, normalized size = 0.97

$$\frac{2 \cos^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left(- (A - B + C) \left(\sin(c + dx) - \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right) + (A + B - C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\right) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{ad(\cos(c + dx) + 1)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]),x]

[Out] (2\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*((A - B + 3\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + (A + B - C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - (A - B + C)\*(Sin[c + d\*x] - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(a\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))

**fricas** [F] time = 0.60, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}}{a \cos(dx + c) + a}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}}{a \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**maple** [A] time = 2.92, size = 281, normalized size = 2.16

$$\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(-\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\sqrt{2\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1}\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}}\left(A \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\right.\right.\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] ((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(A\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-A\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+B\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+B\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-C\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-3\*C\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))+(2\*A-2\*B+2\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+(-A+B-C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)/a/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)\sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}}{a \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x)),x)

[Out] int(((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\frac{\int \frac{A\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{\cos(c+dx)+1} dx + \int \frac{B \cos(c+dx)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{\cos(c+dx)+1} dx + \int \frac{C \cos^2(c+dx)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{\cos(c+dx)+1} dx}{a}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

```
[Out] (Integral(A*sqrt(sec(c + d*x))/(cos(c + d*x) + 1), x) + Integral(B*cos(c +  
d*x)*sqrt(sec(c + d*x))/(cos(c + d*x) + 1), x) + Integral(C*cos(c + d*x)**2  
*sqrt(sec(c + d*x))/(cos(c + d*x) + 1), x))/a
```

$$3.1294 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=174

$$\frac{(3A-3B+5C) \sin(c+dx)}{3ad \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} - \frac{(A-B+C) \sin(c+dx)}{d \sec^2(c+dx)(a \cos(c+dx)+a)} + \frac{(3A-3B+5C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)}{3ad}$$

[Out]  $-(A-B+C) \sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a \cos(d*x+c))/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)+1/3*(3*A-3*B+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-(A-3*B+3*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a/d+1/3*(3*A-3*B+5*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.32, antiderivative size = 174, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {4221, 3041, 2748, 2639, 2635, 2641}

$$\frac{(3A-3B+5C) \sin(c+dx)}{3ad \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} - \frac{(A-B+C) \sin(c+dx)}{d \sec^2(c+dx)(a \cos(c+dx)+a)} + \frac{(3A-3B+5C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)}{3ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]), x]

[Out]  $-(((A-3*B+3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])/(a*d)) + ((3*A-3*B+5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])/(3*a*d) - ((A-B+C)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(d*(a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)}) + ((3*A-3*B+5*C)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(3*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])$

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n-1)/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n-1))/n, Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n-2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m+1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3041

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[((a*A - b*B + a*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b
*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x
] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c +
d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a*
d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*
(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^
2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, x]
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{((A - 3B + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})}{ad} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)$$

$$= -\frac{(A - 3B + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{ad} + \dots$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.79, size = 163, normalized size = 0.94

$$\frac{2 \cos^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( -(3A - 3B + 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 3(A - 3B + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \right)}{3ad(\cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/((a + a*Cos[c + d*x])*Sqr
t[Sec[c + d*x]]), x]
```

```
[Out] (-2*Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*(3*(A - 3*B + 3*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d
*x]]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2] - (3*A - 3*B + 5*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Ellip
ticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + ((3*A - 3*B + 5*C + 2*C*Cos[c + d*x])*Sec[(c + d*x)/
2]*(Sin[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(3*(c + d*x))/2]))/2)/(3*a*d*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])
)
```

**fricas [F]** time = 0.45, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)\sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a) \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))), x)

**maple** [A] time = 2.87, size = 300, normalized size = 1.72

$$\sqrt{2 \left( \cos^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) - 1 \right) \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right)} \left( \cos \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \sqrt{2 \left( \sin^2 \left( \frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2} \right) \right) - 1} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \right) \left( 3A \text{EllipticF} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] -1/3\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(3\*A\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+3\*A\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))-3\*B\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-9\*B\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+5\*C\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+9\*C\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))-8\*C\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+(6\*A-6\*B+18\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+(-3\*A+3\*B-7\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)/a/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a) \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}} (a + a \cos(c + dx))} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))), x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))), x)

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\frac{\int \frac{A}{\cos(c+dx)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} + \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx + \int \frac{B \cos(c+dx)}{\cos(c+dx)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} + \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx + \int \frac{C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos(c+dx)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} + \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx}{a}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))/sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] (Integral(A/(cos(c + d\*x)\*sqrt(sec(c + d\*x)) + sqrt(sec(c + d\*x))), x) + Integral(B\*cos(c + d\*x)/(cos(c + d\*x)\*sqrt(sec(c + d\*x)) + sqrt(sec(c + d\*x))), x) + Integral(C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(cos(c + d\*x)\*sqrt(sec(c + d\*x)) + sqrt(sec(c + d\*x))), x))/a

$$3.1295 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=214

$$\frac{(5A - 5B + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{5ad \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{(3A - 5B + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{3ad \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a \cos(c + dx) + a)} - \frac{(3A - 5B + 5C) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

[Out]  $-(A-B+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))/\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+1/5*(5*A-5*B+7*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}-1/3*(3*A-5*B+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+3/5*(5*A-5*B+7*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a/d-1/3*(3*A-5*B+5*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.34, antiderivative size = 214, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {4221, 3041, 2748, 2635, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{(5A - 5B + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{5ad \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{(3A - 5B + 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{3ad \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a \cos(c + dx) + a)} - \frac{(3A - 5B + 5C) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/((a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}), x]$

[Out]  $(3*(5*A - 5*B + 7*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(5*a*d) - ((3*A - 5*B + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(3*a*d) - ((A - B + C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) + ((5*A - 5*B + 7*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*a*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) - ((3*A - 5*B + 5*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 2635

$\text{Int}(((b_.)*\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)])^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n - 1)})/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n - 1))/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n - 2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d\}, x \&\& \text{GtQ}[n, 1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] :> \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] :> \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}(((b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] :> \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$



Rule 3041

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_.)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_) + (C_.)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[((a*A - b*B + a*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b
*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x
] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c +
d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a*
d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*
(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^
2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x]
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx))}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{((3A - 5B + 5C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(5A - 5B + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{5ad \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{3(5A - 5B + 7C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5ad} - \dots$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.16, size = 178, normalized size = 0.83

$$\cos^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left(-10(3A - 5B + 5C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 18(5A - 5B + 7C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/((a + a*Cos[c + d*x])*Sec
[c + d*x]^(3/2)),x]
```

```
[Out] (Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*(18*(5*A - 5*B + 7*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d
*x]]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2] - 10*(3*A - 5*B + 5*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*El
lipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + (15*A - 25*B + 22*C + (-10*B + 4*C)*Cos[c + d*x]
- 3*C*Cos[2*(c + d*x)])*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]*(Sin[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(3*(c + d*
x))/2]))/(15*a*d*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))
```

**fricas [F]** time = 0.43, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

**maple** [A] time = 2.67, size = 319, normalized size = 1.49

$$\sqrt{\left(2 \left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right) \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) \left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) \sqrt{2 \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}}} \left(15A \text{EllipticF}\left(\right.\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x)

[Out] 1/15\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(15\*A\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+45\*A\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-25\*B\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-45\*B\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+25\*C\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+63\*C\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))-48\*C\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8+(40\*B+56\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+(30\*A-90\*B+30\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+(-15\*A+35\*B-23\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)/a/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{3/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))), x)`

[Out] `int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))), x)`

**sympy [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\frac{\int \frac{A}{\cos(c+dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) + \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx + \int \frac{B \cos(c+dx)}{\cos(c+dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) + \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx + \int \frac{C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\cos(c+dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) + \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx}{a}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))/sec(d*x+c)**(3/2), x)`

[Out] `(Integral(A/(cos(c + d*x)*sec(c + d*x)**(3/2) + sec(c + d*x)**(3/2)), x) + Integral(B*cos(c + d*x)/(cos(c + d*x)*sec(c + d*x)**(3/2) + sec(c + d*x)**(3/2)), x) + Integral(C*cos(c + d*x)**2/(cos(c + d*x)*sec(c + d*x)**(3/2) + sec(c + d*x)**(3/2)), x))/a`

$$3.1296 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=250

$$-\frac{(5A-7B+7C) \sin(c+dx)}{5ad \sec^3(c+dx)} + \frac{(7A-7B+9C) \sin(c+dx)}{7ad \sec^5(c+dx)} + \frac{5(7A-7B+9C) \sin(c+dx)}{21ad \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} - \frac{(A-B+C) \sin(c+dx)}{d \sec^7(c+dx)(a \cos(c+dx))}$$

[Out]  $-(A-B+C) \sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a \cos(d*x+c))/\sec(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}+1/7*(7*A-7*B+9*C) \sin(d*x+c)/a/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}-1/5*(5*A-7*B+7*C) \sin(d*x+c)/a/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+5/21*(7*A-7*B+9*C) \sin(d*x+c)/a/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-3/5*(5*A-7*B+7*C) \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) \cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)} \sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a/d+5/21*(7*A-7*B+9*C) \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) \cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)} \sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.37, antiderivative size = 250, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {4221, 3041, 2748, 2635, 2639, 2641}

$$-\frac{(5A-7B+7C) \sin(c+dx)}{5ad \sec^3(c+dx)} + \frac{(7A-7B+9C) \sin(c+dx)}{7ad \sec^5(c+dx)} + \frac{5(7A-7B+9C) \sin(c+dx)}{21ad \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} - \frac{(A-B+C) \sin(c+dx)}{d \sec^7(c+dx)(a \cos(c+dx))}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + B \cos[c + d*x] + C \cos[c + d*x]^2)/((a + a \cos[c + d*x]) \sec[c + d*x]^5), x]$

[Out]  $(-3*(5*A - 7*B + 7*C) \sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]} \text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2] \sqrt{\sec[c + d*x]})/(5*a*d) + (5*(7*A - 7*B + 9*C) \sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]} \text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2] \sqrt{\sec[c + d*x]})/(21*a*d) - ((A - B + C) \sin[c + d*x])/(d*(a + a \cos[c + d*x]) \sec[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}) + ((7*A - 7*B + 9*C) \sin[c + d*x])/(7*a*d \sec[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) - ((5*A - 7*B + 7*C) \sin[c + d*x])/(5*a*d \sec[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (5*(7*A - 7*B + 9*C) \sin[c + d*x])/(21*a*d \sqrt{\sec[c + d*x]})$

#### Rule 2635

$\text{Int}[(b \sin[(c \_.) + (d \_.)*(x \_.)])^n, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b \cos[c + d*x] \sin[c + d*x]^{n-1})/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n-1))/n, \text{Int}[(b \sin[c + d*x])^{n-2}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}\{n, 1\} \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}\{2*n\}$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\sqrt{\sin[(c \_.) + (d \_.)*(x \_.)]}], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2 \text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\sqrt{\sin[(c \_.) + (d \_.)*(x \_.)]}], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2 \text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b \sin[(e \_.) + (f \_.)*(x \_.)])^m * ((c \_.) + (d \_.) \sin[(e \_.) + (f \_.)*(x \_.)])], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b \sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b \sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x]$

$b*\sin[e + f*x]^{(m + 1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

### Rule 3041

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^{(n_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> \text{Simp}[(a*A - b*B + a*C)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)}/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n*\text{Simp}[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*\sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}]$

### Rule 4221

$\text{Int}[(u_.)*((c_.)*\sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)]^{(m_.)}), x\_Symbol] :> \text{Dist}[(c*\sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*\cos[a + b*x])^m, \text{Int}[\text{ActivateTrig}[u]/(c*\cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, m\}, x] \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[m] \&\& \text{KnownSineIntegrandQ}[u, x]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx))}{a + a \cos(c + dx)} dx \\ &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{\left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} \\ &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{\left( (5A - 7B + 7C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \right)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} \\ &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{d(a + a \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(7A - 7B + 9C) \sin(c + dx)}{7ad \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\ &= -\frac{3(5A - 7B + 7C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5ad} \\ &= -\frac{3(5A - 7B + 7C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5ad} + \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.81, size = 198, normalized size = 0.79

$$\frac{\cos^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left(-100(7A - 7B + 9C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 252(5A - 7B + 7C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\right)}{5ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)), x]

[Out] -1/210\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(252\*(5\*A - 7\*B + 7\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - 100\*(7\*A - 7\*B + 9\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c +

$d*x]]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + (350*A - 308*B + 438*C + (140*A - 56*B + 201*C)*Cos[c + d*x] + 6*(7*B - 2*C)*Cos[2*(c + d*x)] + 15*C*Cos[3*(c + d*x)])*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]*(Sin[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(3*(c + d*x))/2]))/(a*d*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.52, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))/sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))/sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2)), x)

**maple** [A] time = 3.03, size = 341, normalized size = 1.36

$$\frac{\sqrt{\left(2 \left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right) \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) \left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{2 \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1} \right) (175A \text{ EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 315A \text{ EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) - 175B \text{ EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) - 441B \text{ EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 225C \text{ EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 441C \text{ EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) - 480C \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{10} + (336B+864C) \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8 + (-280A-392B-888C) \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6 + (630A-210B+930C) \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 + (-245A+161B-321C) \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2) / a / \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) / (-2 \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 + \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} / \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) / (2 \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)}}{d}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))/sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x)

[Out] -1/105\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(175\*A\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+315\*A\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-175\*B\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-441\*B\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+225\*C\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+441\*C\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))-480\*C\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^10+(336\*B+864\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8+(-280\*A-392\*B-888\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+(630\*A-210\*B+930\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+(-245\*A+161\*B-321\*C)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)/a/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))/sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2)), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{5/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))),x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))/sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1297 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=251

$$\frac{(10A - 5B + 2C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{3a^2d} - \frac{(7A - 4B + C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{a^2d} - \frac{(7A - 4B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d(\cos(c + dx))}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{3}*(10*A-5*B+2*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a^{2/d}-\frac{1}{3}*(7*A-4*B+C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{-2}-\frac{1}{3}*(A-B+C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{-2}-(7*A-4*B+C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^{2/d}+(7*A-4*B+C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^{2/d}+\frac{1}{3}*(10*A-5*B+2*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^{2/d}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.51, antiderivative size = 251, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {4221, 3041, 2978, 2748, 2636, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{(10A - 5B + 2C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{3a^2d} - \frac{(7A - 4B + C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{a^2d} - \frac{(7A - 4B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d(\cos(c + dx))}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2, x]

[Out]  $((7*A - 4*B + C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(a^{2*d}) + ((10*A - 5*B + 2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(3*a^{2*d}) - ((7*A - 4*B + C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a^{2*d}) + ((10*A - 5*B + 2*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a^{2*d}) - ((7*A - 4*B + C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a^{2*d}*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])) - ((A - B + C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2)$

#### Rule 2636

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1))/(b\*d\*(n + 1)), x] + Dist[(n + 2)/(b^2\*(n + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]



Rule 2978

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Sim
p[(b*(A*b - a*B)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(
n + 1))/(a*f*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)), x] + Dist[1/(a*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)),
Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[B*(a*c*m + b*
d*(n + 1)) + A*(b*c*(m + 1) - a*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n + 2
)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[
b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
&& !GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

Rule 3041

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[((a*A - b*B + a*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b
*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x
] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c +
d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a*
d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*
(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^
2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x]
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))} dx$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{\left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))} dx}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2}$$

$$= -\frac{(7A - 4B + C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d(1 + \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d(1 + \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= -\frac{(7A - 4B + C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d(1 + \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d(1 + \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= -\frac{(7A - 4B + C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{a^2d} + \frac{(10A - 5B + 2C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{a^2d}$$

$$= \frac{(7A - 4B + C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{a^2d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 4.25, size = 212, normalized size = 0.84

$$2 \cos^4\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \left(2(10A - 5B + 2C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 6(7A - 4B + C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2,x]

[Out] (2\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^4\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(6\*(7\*A - 4\*B + C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 2\*(10\*A - 5\*B + 2\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - ((56\*A - 38\*B + 8\*C + (95\*A - 60\*B + 9\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + (64\*A - 38\*B + 8\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 21\*A\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] - 12\*B\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 3\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/4)/(3\*a^2\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^2)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.50, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2a^2 \cos(dx + c) + a^2}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2)/(a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2, x)

**maple** [B] time = 9.47, size = 751, normalized size = 2.99

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

[Out] -1/2\*(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/a^2\*(4\*A\*(-1/6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^2+1/3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))+1/3\*(A-B+C)\*(2\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-3\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-2\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-3\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-12\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+20\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-7\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(-1+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)+(-8\*A+4\*B)\*(-(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+2\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/a^2

$$\frac{1/2*c)^2/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+(4*A-2*B)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})))-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{5/2} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A)}{(a + a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2,x)

[Out] int(((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1298 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=215

$$\frac{(5A-2B-C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{3a^2 d (\cos(c+dx)+1)} - \frac{(5A-2B-C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3a^2 d} + \frac{(4A-B)}{3a^2 d}$$

[Out] (4\*A-B)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/a^2/d-1/3\*(5\*A-2\*B-C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/a^2/d/(1+cos(d\*x+c))-1/3\*(A-B+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2-(4\*A-B)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))^2^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/a^2/d-1/3\*(5\*A-2\*B-C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))^2^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/a^2/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.48, antiderivative size = 215, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {4221, 3041, 2978, 2748, 2636, 2639, 2641}

$$\frac{(5A-2B-C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{3a^2 d (\cos(c+dx)+1)} - \frac{(5A-2B-C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3a^2 d} + \frac{(4A-B)}{3a^2 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2,x]

[Out] -(((4\*A - B)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(a^2\*d) - ((5\*A - 2\*B - C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(3\*a^2\*d) + ((4\*A - B)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a^2\*d) - ((5\*A - 2\*B - C)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*a^2\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])) - ((A - B + C)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2)

#### Rule 2636

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1))/(b\*d\*(n + 1)), x] + Dist[(n + 2)/(b^2\*(n + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 2978

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Sim
p[(b*(A*b - a*B)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(
n + 1))/(a*f*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)), x] + Dist[1/(a*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)),
Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[B*(a*c*m + b*
d*(n + 1)) + A*(b*c*(m + 1) - a*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n + 2
)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[
b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
&& !GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

```

### Rule 3041

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := Simp[((a*A - b*B + a*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b
*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x
] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c +
d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a*
d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*
(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^
2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

```

### Rule 4221

```

Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})^3}{3a^2d(1 + \cos(c + dx))} \\
&= -\frac{(5A - 2B - C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d(1 + \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{3a^2d} \\
&= -\frac{(5A - 2B - C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d(1 + \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{3a^2d} \\
&= -\frac{(5A - 2B - C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{3a^2d} \\
&= -\frac{(4A - B) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{a^2d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 3.21, size = 172, normalized size = 0.80

$$-\frac{2 \cos^4\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left(2(5A - 2B - C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) - \frac{1}{2} \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)}{3a^2d}$$



$$\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{1/2} * (43A - 10B + C) * \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^4 - (-2 * \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^4 + \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{1/2} * (37A - 7B + C) * \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 / \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^3 / (2 * \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - 1) / \cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) / (-1 + \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2) / (2 * \cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - 1)^{1/2} / d$$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{3/2} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A)}{(a + a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2,x)

[Out] int(((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1299 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=173

$$\frac{(2A+B+2C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3a^2d} - \frac{(A-C)\sin(c+dx)}{a^2d(\cos(c+dx)+1)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} + \frac{(A-C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{a^2d}$$

[Out]  $-(A-C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-1/3*(A-B+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+(A-C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^2/d+1/3*(2*A+B+2*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^2/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.44, antiderivative size = 173, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {4221, 3041, 2978, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{(2A+B+2C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3a^2d} - \frac{(A-C)\sin(c+dx)}{a^2d(\cos(c+dx)+1)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} + \frac{(A-C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{a^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2, x]

[Out] ((A - C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(a^2\*d) + ((2\*A + B + 2\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(3\*a^2\*d) - ((A - C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a^2\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]] - ((A - B + C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]))^2\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 2978

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d), x] + Dist[1/(a\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + A\*(b\*c\*(m + 1) - a\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) + d\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*(m + n + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]



&& !GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

### Rule 3041

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[((a*A - b*B + a*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b
*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x
] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c +
d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a*
d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*
(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^
2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - C) \sin(c + dx)}{a^2 d (1 + \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{(A - C)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - C) \sin(c + dx)}{a^2 d (1 + \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{(A - C)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= \frac{(A - C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{a^2 d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.05, size = 164, normalized size = 0.95

$$\frac{2 \cos^4\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left(2(2A + B + 2C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + \frac{1}{2} \left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{3}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right)}{3a^2 d (\cos(c + dx))^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]])/(a +
a*Cos[c + d*x])^2, x]
```

```
[Out] (2*Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^4*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*(6*(A - C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Elli
pticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 2*(2*A + B + 2*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticF[(c +
d*x)/2, 2] + ((4*A - B - 2*C + 3*(A - C)*Cos[c + d*x])*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^3*
(Sin[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(3*(c + d*x))/2]))/2)/(3*a^2*d*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])^
2)
```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.56, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A)\sqrt{\sec(dx+c)}}{a^2 \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2a^2 \cos(dx+c) + a^2}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))/(a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A)\sqrt{\sec(dx+c)}}{(a \cos(dx+c) + a)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2, x)

**maple** [B] time = 3.11, size = 507, normalized size = 2.93

$$\sqrt{\left(2 \left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right) \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) \left(12A \left(\cos^6\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 4A \left(\cos^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{-2 \left(\cos^2\right)}\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

[Out] 1/6\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(12\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-4\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+6\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-2\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-12\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-4\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3-6\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-16\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-2\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+20\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+3\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+3\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-9\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+A-B+C)/a^2/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A)\sqrt{\sec(dx+c)}}{(a \cos(dx+c) + a)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2, x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A)}{(a + a \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2, x)

[Out] int(((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2, x)

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\frac{\int \frac{A \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{\cos^2(c+dx)+2 \cos(c+dx)+1} dx + \int \frac{B \cos(c+dx) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{\cos^2(c+dx)+2 \cos(c+dx)+1} dx + \int \frac{C \cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{\cos^2(c+dx)+2 \cos(c+dx)+1} dx}{a^2}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2, x)

[Out] (Integral(A\*sqrt(sec(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 2\*cos(c + d\*x) + 1), x) + Integral(B\*cos(c + d\*x)\*sqrt(sec(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 2\*cos(c + d\*x) + 1), x) + Integral(C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*sqrt(sec(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 2\*cos(c + d\*x) + 1), x))/a\*\*2

$$3.1300 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2 \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=179

$$\frac{(A+2B-5C) \sin(c+dx)}{3a^2 d (\cos(c+dx)+1) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} + \frac{(A+2B-5C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3a^2 d} - \frac{(B-4C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3a^2 d}$$

[Out]  $-1/3*(A-B+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+1/3*(A+2*B-5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-(B-4*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^2/d+1/3*(A+2*B-5*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^2/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.44, antiderivative size = 179, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {4221, 3041, 2977, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{(A+2B-5C) \sin(c+dx)}{3a^2 d (\cos(c+dx)+1) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} + \frac{(A+2B-5C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3a^2 d} - \frac{(B-4C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3a^2 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/((a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]), x]$

[Out]  $-(((B - 4*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(a^2*d)) + ((A + 2*B - 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(3*a^2*d) - ((A - B + C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + ((A + 2*B - 5*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a^2*d*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}(((b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

#### Rule 2977

$\text{Int}(((a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(n_.)}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}(((A*b - a*B)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^n)/(a*f*(2*m + 1)), x] - \text{Dist}[1/(a*b*(2*m + 1)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n-1)}*\text{Simp}[A*(a*d*n - b*c*(m+1)) - B*(a*c*m + b*d*n) - d*(a*B*(m-n) + A*b*(m+n+1))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\&$

NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

### Rule 3041

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*c\*(m + 1) - b\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) + B\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(a\*A - b\*B)\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*(2\*m + 1) - a\*d\*(m - n - 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_)\*sec[(a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx \\ &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{3a^2d(1 + \cos(c + dx))\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\ &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(A + 2B - 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d(1 + \cos(c + dx))\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\ &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(A + 2B - 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d(1 + \cos(c + dx))\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\ &= -\frac{(B - 4C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{a^2d} + \frac{(A + 2B - 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d(1 + \cos(c + dx))\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.15, size = 162, normalized size = 0.91

$$\frac{2 \cos^4\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left(-2(A + 2B - 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + \frac{1}{2} \left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - \sin\left(\frac{3}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right)}{3a^2d(\cos(c + dx) + 1)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]), x]

[Out] (-2\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^4\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(6\*(B - 4\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - 2\*(A + 2\*B - 5\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + ((A + 2\*B - 5\*C + 3\*(B - 2\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^3\*(Sin[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(3\*(c + d\*x))/2]))/2)/(3\*a^2\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^2)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.45, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A}{(a^2 \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2a^2 \cos(dx+c) + a^2)\sqrt{\sec(dx+c)}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A}{(a \cos(dx+c) + a)^2 \sqrt{\sec(dx+c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))), x)

**maple** [B] time = 2.74, size = 507, normalized size = 2.83

$$\sqrt{\left(2 \left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right) \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) \left(2A \left(\cos^3\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{-2 \left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 1} \text{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), 2^{1/2}\right) + 12B \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)^6 + 4B \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)^3 \left(\sin\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)^2 \right)^{1/2} \left(-2 \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) + 1\right)^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), 2^{1/2}\right) - 24C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)^6 - 10C \left(\sin\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)^2 \left(-2 \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) + 1\right)^{1/2} \text{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), 2^{1/2}\right) \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)^3 - 24C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)^3 \left(\sin\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)^2 \left(-2 \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) + 1\right)^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), 2^{1/2}\right) + 2A \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)^4 - 20B \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)^4 + 38C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)^4 - 3A \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)^2 + 9B \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)^2 - 15C \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)^2 + A - B + C}{a^2 \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)^3 \left(-2 \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)^4 + \sin\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)^4 + 2} \sqrt{\sec(dx+c)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] -1/6\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+12\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+4\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+6\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-24\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-10\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3-24\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+2\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-20\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+38\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-3\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+9\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-15\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+A-B+C)/a^2/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A}{(a \cos(dx+c) + a)^2 \sqrt{\sec(dx+c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2), x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2), x)

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A}{\cos^2(c+dx)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)+2\cos(c+dx)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)+\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}}} dx + \int \frac{B \cos(c+dx)}{\cos^2(c+dx)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)+2\cos(c+dx)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)+\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2/sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] (Integral(A/(cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*sqrt(sec(c + d\*x)) + 2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*sqrt(sec(c + d\*x)) + sqrt(sec(c + d\*x))), x) + Integral(B\*cos(c + d\*x)/(cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*sqrt(sec(c + d\*x)) + 2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*sqrt(sec(c + d\*x)) + sqrt(sec(c + d\*x))), x) + Integral(C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2/(cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*sqrt(sec(c + d\*x)) + 2\*cos(c + d\*x)\*sqrt(sec(c + d\*x)) + sqrt(sec(c + d\*x))), x))/a\*\*2

$$3.1301 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2 \sec^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=220

$$\frac{(2A-5B+10C) \sin(c+dx)}{3a^2 d \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} - \frac{(A-4B+7C) \sin(c+dx)}{3a^2 d (\cos(c+dx)+1) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{(2A-5B+10C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{3a^2 d}$$

[Out]  $-1/3*(A-B+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2/\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}-1/3*(A-4*B+7*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+1/3*(2*A-5*B+10*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-(A-4*B+7*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^2/d+1/3*(2*A-5*B+10*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^2/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.50, antiderivative size = 220, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {4221, 3041, 2977, 2748, 2639, 2635, 2641}

$$\frac{(2A-5B+10C) \sin(c+dx)}{3a^2 d \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} - \frac{(A-4B+7C) \sin(c+dx)}{3a^2 d (\cos(c+dx)+1) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{(2A-5B+10C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{3a^2 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/((a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)})], x]$

[Out]  $-(((A - 4*B + 7*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(a^2*d)) + ((2*A - 5*B + 10*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(3*a^2*d) - ((A - B + C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) - ((A - 4*B + 7*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a^2*d*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + ((2*A - 5*B + 10*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 2635

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)]^{(n)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-1)})/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n-1))/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[n, 1] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - P i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - P i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]^{(m)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$



Rule 2977

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Sim
p[((A*b - a*B)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n)/
(a*f*(2*m + 1)), x] - Dist[1/(a*b*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n - 1)*Simp[A*(a*d*n - b*c*(m + 1)) - B*(a*c*m +
b*d*n) - d*(a*B*(m - n) + A*b*(m + n + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] &&
NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (Int
egerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

Rule 3041

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[((a*A - b*B + a*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b
*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x
] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c +
d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a*
d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*
(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^
2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x]
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{(A - 4B + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d(1 + \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{(A - 4B + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d(1 + \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - 4B + 7C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{a^2d} - \frac{(A - 4B + 7C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{a^2d} + \dots$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.76, size = 183, normalized size = 0.83

$$2 \cos^4\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left(-2(2A - 5B + 10C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 6(A - 4B + 7C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)), x]

[Out] (-2\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^4\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(6\*(A - 4\*B + 7\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - 2\*(2\*A - 5\*B + 10\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + ((2\*A - 5\*B + 11\*C + (3\*A - 6\*B + 13\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^3\*(Sin[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(3\*(c + d\*x))/2]))/2)/(3\*a^2\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^2)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.50, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2a^2 \cos(dx + c) + a^2) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

**maple [A]** time = 2.99, size = 472, normalized size = 2.15

$$\sqrt{\left(2 \left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right) \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(-2 \sqrt{2 \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \left(2A \text{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + \dots\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x)

[Out] -1/6\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*A\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+3\*A\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-5\*B\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-12\*B\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+10\*C\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+21\*C\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+2\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-

$1)^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2*A*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 3*A*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) - 5*B*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) - 12*B*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 10*C*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 21*C*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})) * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) + 16*C*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8 + (-12*A+24*B-76*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6 + (16*A-34*B+84*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 + (-5*A+11*B-25*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2) / a^2 / \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3 / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 + \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} / \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) / (2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} / d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{3/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2), x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2/sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1302 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^2 \sec^2(c+dx)} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=254

$$\frac{(20A - 35B + 56C) \sin(c + dx)}{15a^2 d \sec^3(c + dx)} - \frac{5(A - 2B + 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2 d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{(A - 2B + 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{a^2 d (\cos(c + dx) + 1) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{5(A - 2B + 3C)}{a^2 d (\cos(c + dx) + 1) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

[Out]  $-1/3*(A-B+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2/\sec(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}-(A-2*B+3*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+1/15*(20*A-35*B+56*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}-5/3*(A-2*B+3*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+1/5*(20*A-35*B+56*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^2/d-5/3*(A-2*B+3*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^2/d$

Rubi [A] time = 0.52, antiderivative size = 254, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {4221, 3041, 2977, 2748, 2635, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{(20A - 35B + 56C) \sin(c + dx)}{15a^2 d \sec^3(c + dx)} - \frac{5(A - 2B + 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2 d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{(A - 2B + 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{a^2 d (\cos(c + dx) + 1) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{5(A - 2B + 3C)}{a^2 d (\cos(c + dx) + 1) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/((a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}), x]$

[Out]  $((20*A - 35*B + 56*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(5*a^2*d) - (5*(A - 2*B + 3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(3*a^2*d) - ((A - B + C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}) - ((A - 2*B + 3*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a^2*d*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) + ((20*A - 35*B + 56*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*a^2*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) - (5*(A - 2*B + 3*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 2635

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-1)})/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n-1))/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[n, 1] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[($

b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

Rule 2977

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Sim
p[((A*b - a*B)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n)/
(a*f*(2*m + 1)), x] - Dist[1/(a*b*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m +
1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n - 1)*Simp[A*(a*d*n - b*c*(m + 1)) - B*(a*c*m +
b*d*n) - d*(a*B*(m - n) + A*b*(m + n + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] &&
NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (Int
egerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

Rule 3041

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[((a*A - b*B + a*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b
*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x
] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c +
d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a*
d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*
(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^
2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})^5}{a^2 d(1 + \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{(A - 2B + 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{a^2 d(1 + \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{(A - 2B + 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{a^2 d(1 + \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{(A - 2B + 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{a^2 d(1 + \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{(20A - 35B + 56C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5a^2 d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 3.63, size = 200, normalized size = 0.79

$$2 \cos^4\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left(-50(A - 2B + 3C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 6(20A - 35B + 56C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)), x]

[Out] (2\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^4\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(6\*(20\*A - 35\*B + 56\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - 50\*(A - 2\*B + 3\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + ((50\*A - 110\*B + 158\*C + (60\*A - 130\*B + 179\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + (-10\*B + 8\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] - 3\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^3\*(Sin[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(3\*(c + d\*x))/2]))/4)/(15\*a^2\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^2)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.70, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2a^2 \cos(dx + c) + a^2) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2/sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2)), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2/sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2)), x)

**maple [A]** time = 3.30, size = 491, normalized size = 1.93

$$\sqrt{\left(2 \left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right) \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) \left(-2 \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{2 \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1} \left(25A \text{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) + \frac{c}{2}\right) + 60A \text{EllipticE}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 50B \text{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 105B \text{EllipticE}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) + \frac{c}{2}\right) + 75C \text{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) + \frac{c}{2}\right) + 168C \text{EllipticE}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2/sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x)

[Out] 1/30\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(25\*A\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+60\*A\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-50\*B\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-105\*B\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+75\*C\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+168\*C\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))))/((a\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+a)^2\*sec(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^(5/2))

$\cdot c), 2^{(1/2)}) \cdot \cos(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c) \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2 + 2 \cdot (\sin(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2)^{(1/2)} \cdot (2 \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} \cdot (25 \cdot A \cdot \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 60 \cdot A \cdot \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c), 2^{(1/2)}) - 50 \cdot B \cdot \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c), 2^{(1/2)}) - 105 \cdot B \cdot \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 75 \cdot C \cdot \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 168 \cdot C \cdot \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c), 2^{(1/2)})) \cdot \cos(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c) + 96 \cdot C \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^{10} + (-80 \cdot B - 128 \cdot C) \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^8 + (-120 \cdot A + 380 \cdot B - 328 \cdot C) \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^6 + (170 \cdot A - 420 \cdot B + 526 \cdot C) \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^4 + (-55 \cdot A + 125 \cdot B - 171 \cdot C) \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2) / a^2 / \cos(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^3 / (-2 \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^4 + \sin(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2)^{(1/2)} / \sin(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c) / (2 \cdot \cos(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} / d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2/sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{5/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2),x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2/sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1303 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=310

$$\frac{(33A - 13B + 3C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{6a^3d} - \frac{(119A - 49B + 9C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{10a^3d} - \frac{(119A - 49B + 9C) \sin(c + dx)}{30d(a^3 \cos(c + dx))}$$

[Out] 1/6\*(33\*A-13\*B+3\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a^3/d-1/5\*(A-B+C)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3-1/3\*(2\*A-B)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2-1/30\*(119\*A-49\*B+9\*C)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a^3+a^3\*cos(d\*x+c))-1/10\*(119\*A-49\*B+9\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/a^3/d+1/10\*(119\*A-49\*B+9\*C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/a^3/d+1/6\*(33\*A-13\*B+3\*C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/a^3/d

Rubi [A] time = 0.71, antiderivative size = 310, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {4221, 3041, 2978, 2748, 2636, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{(33A - 13B + 3C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{6a^3d} - \frac{(119A - 49B + 9C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{10a^3d} - \frac{(119A - 49B + 9C) \sin(c + dx)}{30d(a^3 \cos(c + dx))}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out] ((119\*A - 49\*B + 9\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(10\*a^3\*d) + ((33\*A - 13\*B + 3\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(6\*a^3\*d) - ((119\*A - 49\*B + 9\*C)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(10\*a^3\*d) + ((33\*A - 13\*B + 3\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(6\*a^3\*d) - ((A - B + C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3) - ((2\*A - B)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*a\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) - ((119\*A - 49\*B + 9\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(30\*d\*(a^3 + a^3\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

#### Rule 2636

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1))/(b\*d\*(n + 1)), x] + Dist[(n + 2)/(b^2\*(n + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748



Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

### Rule 2978

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)), x] + Dist[1/(a\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + A\*(b\*c\*(m + 1) - a\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) + d\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*(m + n + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && !GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

### Rule 3041

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*c\*(m + 1) - b\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) + B\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(a\*A - b\*B)\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*(2\*m + 1) - a\*d\*(m - n - 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_.)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})^3}{3ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))} \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(2A - B) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{3ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))} \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(2A - B) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{3ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))} \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(2A - B) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{3ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))} \\
&= -\frac{(119A - 49B + 9C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{10a^3d} + \frac{(33A - 13B + 3C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{10a^3d} \\
&= \frac{(119A - 49B + 9C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{10a^3d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 5.79, size = 249, normalized size = 0.80

$$\frac{2 \cos^6\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \left(10(33A - 13B + 3C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 6(119A - 49B + 9C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)\right)}{10a^3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out] (2\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^6\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(6\*(119\*A - 49\*B + 9\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 10\*(33\*A - 13\*B + 3\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - ((3691\*A - 1621\*B + 261\*C + 12\*(533\*A - 228\*B + 33\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 8\*(526\*A - 221\*B + 36\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 1812\*A\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] - 752\*B\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 132\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 357\*A\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] - 147\*B\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 27\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^4\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/16)/(15\*a^3\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^3)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.54, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{a^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3a^3 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3a^3 \cos(dx + c) + a^3}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2)/(a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^3), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3, x)

**maple** [B] time = 11.61, size = 1040, normalized size = 3.35

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -1/4 * (-(-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + 1) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) / a ^ 3 * (8 * A * (-1 \\ & / 6 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) / \\ & (-1/2 + \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ 2 + 1/3 * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * \cos(1/2 * \\ & d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + 1) ^ (1/2) / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * \\ & \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) + 1/3 * (4 * A - 2 * B) * (2 * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) \\ & ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), \\ & 2 ^ (1/2)) - 3 * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2))) * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/ \\ & 2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 2 * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1 \\ & / 2) * (2 * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) - 3 * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) \\ & , 2 ^ (1/2))) * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) - 12 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 6 + 20 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) \\ & ^ 4 - 7 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ ( \\ & 1/2) / \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) / (-1 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) + (-24 * A + 8 * B) * (-(-2 * \sin(1/2 \\ & * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin \\ & (1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) + 2 * (-2 * \sin \\ & (1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d \\ & * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) / \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 / (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) + (A - B + C) * (1/5 * ( \\ & -2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) / \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 5 + 4/ \\ & 5 * (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) / \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 3 \\ & + 18/5 * (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) / \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) \\ & ^ 2 - 8/5 * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + 1) ^ (1/2) / (-2 * \sin \\ & (1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) \\ & , 2 ^ (1/2)) + 18/5 * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (-2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 + 1) ^ (1 \\ & / 2) / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 \\ & * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) - \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2))) + (12 * A - 4 * B) * (\cos \\ & (1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1 \\ & / 2) * (\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) - \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ ( \\ & 1/2))) - 2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) / \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) / (-2 * \\ & \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) / \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) / (2 * \cos \\ & (1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) / d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{5/2} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A)}{(a + a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3,x)

[Out] int(((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1304 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=277

$$\frac{(49A - 9B - C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{10a^3d} - \frac{(13A - 3B - C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{6d(a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)} - \frac{(13A - 3B - C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{6d(a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)}$$

[Out] 1/10\*(49\*A-9\*B-C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/a^3/d-1/5\*(A-B+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3-1/15\*(8\*A-3\*B-2\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/a/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2-1/6\*(13\*A-3\*B-C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(a^3+a^3\*cos(d\*x+c))-1/10\*(49\*A-9\*B-C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))^2^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/a^3/d-1/6\*(13\*A-3\*B-C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))^2^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/a^3/d

Rubi [A] time = 0.69, antiderivative size = 277, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {4221, 3041, 2978, 2748, 2636, 2639, 2641}

$$\frac{(49A - 9B - C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{10a^3d} - \frac{(13A - 3B - C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{6d(a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)} - \frac{(13A - 3B - C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{6d(a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3, x]

[Out] -((49\*A - 9\*B - C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(10\*a^3\*d) - ((13\*A - 3\*B - C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(6\*a^3\*d) + ((49\*A - 9\*B - C)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(10\*a^3\*d) - ((A - B + C)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3) - ((8\*A - 3\*B - 2\*C)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(15\*a\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) - ((13\*A - 3\*B - C)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(6\*d\*(a^3 + a^3\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

#### Rule 2636

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1))/(b\*d\*(n + 1)), x] + Dist[(n + 2)/(b^2\*(n + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(

$b \sin[e + f x]^{m+1}, x, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

### Rule 2978

$\text{Int}[(a + (b \sin[e + f x])^m)((c + (d \sin[e + f x])^n), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(b(Ab - aB) \cos[e + f x] (a + b \sin[e + f x])^m (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{n+1}) / (a f (2m + 1) (b c - a d)), x] + \text{Dist}[1 / (a (2m + 1) (b c - a d)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m+1} (c + d \sin[e + f x])^n \text{Simp}[B(a c m + b d (n + 1)) + A(b c (m + 1) - a d (2m + n + 2)) + d(A b - a B) (m + n + 2) \sin[e + f x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b c - a d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}] \&\& !\text{GtQ}[n, 0] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2m] \&\& (\text{IntegerQ}[2n] \parallel \text{EqQ}[c, 0])$

### Rule 3041

$\text{Int}[(a + (b \sin[e + f x])^m)((c + (d \sin[e + f x])^n + (C \sin[e + f x])^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(a A - b B + a C) \cos[e + f x] (a + b \sin[e + f x])^m (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{n+1}) / (f (b c - a d) (2m + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[1 / (b (b c - a d) (2m + 1)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m+1} (c + d \sin[e + f x])^n \text{Simp}[A(a c (m + 1) - b d (2m + n + 2)) + B(b c m + a d (n + 1)) - C(a c m + b d (n + 1)) + (d(a A - b B) (m + n + 2) + C(b c (2m + 1) - a d (m - n - 1))) \sin[e + f x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b c - a d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}]$

### Rule 4221

$\text{Int}[(u)((c \sec[a + b x])^m), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(c \sec[a + b x])^m (c \cos[a + b x])^m, \text{Int}[\text{ActivateTrig}[u] / (c \cos[a + b x])^m, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, m\}, x] \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[m] \&\& \text{KnownSineIntegrandQ}[u, x]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} + \frac{\left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \right)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(8A - 3B + C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(8A - 3B + C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} - \frac{(8A - 3B + C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} \\
&= -\frac{(13A - 3B - C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{6a^3 d} \\
&= -\frac{(49A - 9B - C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{10a^3 d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.07, size = 215, normalized size = 0.78

$$\frac{2 \cos^6\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left(10(13A - 3B - C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 6(49A - 9B - C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)\right)}{10a^3 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out] (-2\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^6\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(6\*(49\*A - 9\*B - C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 10\*(13\*A - 3\*B - C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - ((992\*A - 132\*B - 8\*C + (1621\*A - 261\*B + 11\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 4\*(188\*A - 33\*B - 2\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 147\*A\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] - 27\*B\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] - 3\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^4\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/8)/(15\*a^3\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^3)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.49, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{a^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3a^3 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3a^3 \cos(dx + c) + a^3}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/(a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^3), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A) \sec(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(a \cos(dx+c) + a)^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3, x)

**maple** [B] time = 3.43, size = 793, normalized size = 2.86

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -1/60*(-2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x \\ & +1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(65*A*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d \\ & *x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-147*A*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-15*B*Ellipti \\ & cF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+27*B*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-5 \\ & *C*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+3*C*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2 \\ & ^{(1/2)}))*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+4*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{( \\ & 1/2)}*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/ \\ & 2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(65*A*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-147*A*EllipticE \\ & (\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-15*B*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+27* \\ & B*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-5*C*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^ \\ & (1/2))+3*C*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos( \\ & 1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin( \\ & 1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(65*A*EllipticF(co \\ & s(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-147*A*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-15*B* \\ & EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+27*B*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{( \\ & 1/2)})-5*C*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+3*C*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1 \\ & /2*c),2^{(1/2)}))*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+12*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+ \\ & 1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(49*A-9*B-C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8-2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^ \\ & 4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(817*A-147*B-13*C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+6*(-2 \\ & *\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(248*A-43*B-2*C)*\sin(1/2* \\ & d*x+1/2*c)^4-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(439*A-69 \\ & *B-C)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/a^3/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & ^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1 \\ & )^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{3/2} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A)}{(a + a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((1/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^3, x)
```

```
[Out] int(((1/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^3, x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(3/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**3, x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1305 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=233

$$\frac{(9A+B-C) \sin(c+dx)}{10d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} (a^3 \cos(c+dx) + a^3)} + \frac{(3A+B+C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{6a^3d} + \frac{(9A+B-C) \sin(c+dx)}{10d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} (a^3 \cos(c+dx) + a^3)}$$

[Out] -1/5\*(A-B+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)-1/15\*(6\*A-B-4\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^2/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)-1/10\*(9\*A+B-C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a^3+a^3\*cos(d\*x+c))/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+1/10\*(9\*A+B-C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))^2^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/a^3/d+1/6\*(3\*A+B+C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))^2^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/a^3/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.66, antiderivative size = 233, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {4221, 3041, 2978, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{(9A+B-C) \sin(c+dx)}{10d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} (a^3 \cos(c+dx) + a^3)} + \frac{(3A+B+C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{6a^3d} + \frac{(9A+B-C) \sin(c+dx)}{10d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} (a^3 \cos(c+dx) + a^3)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out] ((9\*A + B - C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(10\*a^3\*d) + ((3\*A + B + C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(6\*a^3\*d) - ((A - B + C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) - ((6\*A - B - 4\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(15\*a\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) - ((9\*A + B - C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(10\*d\*(a^3 + a^3\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 2978

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d), x] + Dist[1/(a\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*

```
d*(n + 1)) + A*(b*c*(m + 1) - a*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n + 2)
)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[
b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
&& !GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

### Rule 3041

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[((a*A - b*B + a*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b
*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x
] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c +
d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a*
d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*
(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^
2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{\left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \right)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{(6A + 3B - C)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{(6A + 3B - C)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{(6A + 3B - C)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))}$$

$$= \frac{(9A + B - C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{10a^3d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.50, size = 188, normalized size = 0.81

$$\frac{2 \cos^6\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left(10(3A + B + C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 6(9A + B - C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\right)}{10a^3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((A + B*cos[c + d*x] + C*cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]])/(a +
a*cos[c + d*x])^3,x]
```

```
[Out] (2*cos[(c + d*x)/2]^6*sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*(6*(9*A + B - C)*sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 10*(3*A + B + C)*sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + ((117*A - 7*B - 13*C + 4*(33*A + 2*B - 7*C)*Cos[c + d*x] + 3*(9*A + B - C)*Cos[2*(c + d*x)])*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^5*(Sin[(c + d*x)/2] - Sin[(3*(c + d*x))/2]))/8)/(15*a^3*d*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])^3)
```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.53, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}}{a^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3a^3 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3a^3 \cos(dx + c) + a^3}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sqrt(sec(d*x + c))/(a^3*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*a^3*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*a^3*cos(d*x + c) + a^3), x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sqrt(sec(d*x + c))/(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)^3, x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 2.93, size = 624, normalized size = 2.68

$$\sqrt{\left(2 \left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right) \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(108A \left(\cos^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 30A \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{-2 \left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 1}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^3,x)
```

```
[Out] 1/60*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(108*A*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8-30*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5+54*A*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))+12*B*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8-10*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5+6*B*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))-12*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8-10*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))-6*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))-138*A*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-22*B*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+2*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+24*A*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*B*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+24*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+3*A*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+7*B*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-17*C*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+3*A-3*B+3*C)/a^3/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A)}{(a + a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3,x)

[Out] int(((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3, x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{\cos^3(c+dx)+3\cos^2(c+dx)+3\cos(c+dx)+1} dx + \int \frac{B\cos(c+dx)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{\cos^3(c+dx)+3\cos^2(c+dx)+3\cos(c+dx)+1} dx + \int \frac{C\cos^2(c+dx)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{\cos^3(c+dx)+3\cos^2(c+dx)+3\cos(c+dx)+1} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

[Out] (Integral(A\*sqrt(sec(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3 + 3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 3\*cos(c + d\*x) + 1), x) + Integral(B\*cos(c + d\*x)\*sqrt(sec(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3 + 3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 3\*cos(c + d\*x) + 1), x) + Integral(C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2\*sqrt(sec(c + d\*x))/(cos(c + d\*x)\*\*3 + 3\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2 + 3\*cos(c + d\*x) + 1), x))/a\*\*3

$$3.1306 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3 \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=231

$$\frac{(A-B-9C) \sin(c+dx)}{10d \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} (a^3 \cos(c+dx) + a^3)} + \frac{(A+B+3C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{6a^3 d} + \frac{(A-B-9C) \sin(c+dx)}{10d \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} (a^3 \cos(c+dx) + a^3)}$$

[Out]  $-1/5*(A-B+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^3/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+1/15*(4*A+B-6*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-1/10*(A-B-9*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a^3+a^3*\cos(d*x+c))/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+1/10*(A-B-9*C)*( \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^3/d+1/6*(A+B+3*C)*( \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.67, antiderivative size = 231, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {4221, 3041, 2977, 2978, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{(A-B-9C) \sin(c+dx)}{10d \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} (a^3 \cos(c+dx) + a^3)} + \frac{(A+B+3C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{6a^3 d} + \frac{(A-B-9C) \sin(c+dx)}{10d \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} (a^3 \cos(c+dx) + a^3)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] `Int[(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/((a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^3*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]), x]`

[Out]  $((A - B - 9C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(10*a^3*d) + ((A + B + 3C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(6*a^3*d) - ((A - B + C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + ((4*A + B - 6*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*a*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - ((A - B - 9C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(10*d*(a^3 + a^3*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 2639

`Int[Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticE[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 2641

`Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]`

#### Rule 2748

`Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]`

#### Rule 2977

`Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[((A*b - a*B)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n)/(a*f*(2*m + 1)), x] - Dist[1/(a*b*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n - 1)*Simp[A*(a*d*n - b*c*(m + 1)) - B*(a*c*m +`

$b*d*n) - d*(a*B*(m - n) + A*b*(m + n + 1))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

### Rule 2978

$\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{sin}[e + f*x])^m * (A + B*\text{sin}[e + f*x] + (f)*(x))] * ((c + d*\text{sin}[e + f*x])^n), x\_Symbol] :> \text{Simp}[(b*(A*b - a*B)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x] * (a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m * (c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{n+1}) / (a*f*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(a*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{m+1} * (c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^n * \text{Simp}[B*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + A*(b*c*(m + 1) - a*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n + 2)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && !GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

### Rule 3041

$\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{sin}[e + f*x])^m * ((c + d*\text{sin}[e + f*x] + (f)*(x))^{n+1} * (A + B*\text{sin}[e + f*x] + C*\text{sin}[e + f*x] + (f)*(x))^2), x\_Symbol] :> \text{Simp}[(a*A - b*B + a*C)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x] * (a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m * (c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{n+1}) / (f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{m+1} * (c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^n * \text{Simp}[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

### Rule 4221

$\text{Int}[(u + (c*\text{sec}[a + b*x])^m), x\_Symbol] :> \text{Dist}[(c*\text{Sec}[a + b*x])^m * (c*\text{Cos}[a + b*x])^m, \text{Int}[\text{ActivateTrig}[u] / (c*\text{Cos}[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(4A + B - 6C) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(4A + B - 6C) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(4A + B - 6C) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{(A - B - 9C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{10a^3 d} + \frac{(A + B + 3C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{10a^3 d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.56, size = 188, normalized size = 0.81

$$\frac{2 \cos^6\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left(10(A + B + 3C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 6(A - B - 9C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)\right)}{10a^3 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]),x]

[Out] (2\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^6\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(6\*(A - B - 9\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 10\*(A + B + 3\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + ((-7\*A - 13\*B - 57\*C + 4\*(2\*A - 7\*B - 18\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 3\*(A - B - 9\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^5\*(Sin[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(3\*(c + d\*x))/2]))/8)/(15\*a^3\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^3)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.47, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(a^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3a^3 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3a^3 \cos(dx + c) + a^3) \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^3)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))), x)

**maple** [B] time = 2.95, size = 624, normalized size = 2.70

$$\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\left(12A\left(\cos^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 10A\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}}\sqrt{-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}\right) + \dots}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] 1/60\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(12\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8-10\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5+6\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-12\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8-10\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5-6\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-108\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8-30\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-54\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-22\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+2\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+198\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+6\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+24\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-114\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+7\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-17\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+27\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-3\*A+3\*B-3\*C)/a^3/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A}{(a \cos(dx+c) + a)^3 \sqrt{\sec(dx+c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}} (a + a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3),x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3/sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1307 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3 \sec^2(c+dx)} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=235

$$\frac{(A+3B-13C) \sin(c+dx)}{6d \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} (a^3 \cos(c+dx) + a^3)} + \frac{(A+3B-13C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{6a^3 d} (A+9B)$$

[Out]  $-1/5*(A-B+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^3/\sec(d*x+c)^(5/2)+1/15*(2*A+3*B-8*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2/\sec(d*x+c)^(3/2)+1/6*(A+3*B-13*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a^3+a^3*\cos(d*x+c))/\sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)-1/10*(A+9*B-49*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^(1/2)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*\sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/a^3/d+1/6*(A+3*B-13*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^(1/2)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*\sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/a^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.65, antiderivative size = 235, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {4221, 3041, 2977, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{(A+3B-13C) \sin(c+dx)}{6d \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} (a^3 \cos(c+dx) + a^3)} + \frac{(A+3B-13C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{6a^3 d} (A+9B)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/((a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^(3/2)), x]$

[Out]  $-((A + 9*B - 49*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(10*a^3*d) + ((A + 3*B - 13*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(6*a^3*d) - ((A - B + C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^(5/2)) + ((2*A + 3*B - 8*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*a*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^(3/2)) + ((A + 3*B - 13*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(6*d*(a^3 + a^3*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

Rule 2977

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(n_.)), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(A*b - a*B)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^n]/(a*f*(2*m + 1)), x] - \text{Dist}[1/(a*b*(2*m + 1)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^(n - 1)*\text{Simp}[A*(a*d*n - b*c*(m + 1)) - B*(a*c*m +$

```
b*d*n) - d*(a*B*(m - n) + A*b*(m + n + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] &&
NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (Int
egerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

### Rule 3041

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[((a*A - b*B + a*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b
*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x
] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c +
d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a*
d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*
(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^
2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})^3}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(2A + 3B - 8C) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(2A + 3B - 8C) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(2A + 3B - 8C) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= -\frac{(A + 9B - 49C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{10a^3d} + \frac{(A + 9B - 49C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{10a^3d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.19, size = 190, normalized size = 0.81

$$\frac{2 \cos^6\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left(-10(A + 3B - 13C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 6(A + 9B - 49C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\right)}{10a^3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)), x]

[Out] (-2\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^6\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(6\*(A + 9\*B - 49\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - 10\*(A + 3\*B - 13\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + ((13\*A + 57\*B - 217\*C + 4\*(7\*A + 18\*B - 73\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 3\*(A + 9\*B - 29\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^5\*(Sin[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(3\*(c + d\*x))/2]))/8)/(15\*a^3\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^3)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.42, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(a^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3a^3 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3a^3 \cos(dx + c) + a^3) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^3)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 3.06, size = 624, normalized size = 2.66

$$\sqrt{\left(2 \left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) - 1\right) \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) \left(12A \left(\cos^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 10A \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{-2 \left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}\right)}\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x)

[Out] -1/60\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(12\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8+10\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5+6\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+108\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8+30\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5+54\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-348\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8-130\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-294\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-2\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-198\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+578\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-24\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+114\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-264\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4

$$2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+17*A*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-27*B*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+37*C*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-3*A+3*B-3*C)/a^3/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^5/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{3/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3),x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^3), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3/sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1308 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3 \sec^2(c+dx)} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=272

$$\frac{(3A - 13B + 33C) \sin(c + dx)}{6a^3 d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{(9A - 49B + 119C) \sin(c + dx)}{30d \sec^3(c + dx) (a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)} + \frac{(3A - 13B + 33C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{6a^3 d}$$

[Out]  $-1/5*(A-B+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^3/\sec(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}+1/3*(B-2*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2/\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}-1/30*(9*A-49*B+119*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a^3+a^3*\cos(d*x+c))/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+1/6*(3*A-13*B+33*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^3/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-1/10*(9*A-49*B+119*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)})*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^3/d+1/6*(3*A-13*B+33*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^3/d$

Rubi [A] time = 0.69, antiderivative size = 272, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {4221, 3041, 2977, 2748, 2639, 2635, 2641}

$$\frac{(3A - 13B + 33C) \sin(c + dx)}{6a^3 d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{(9A - 49B + 119C) \sin(c + dx)}{30d \sec^3(c + dx) (a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)} + \frac{(3A - 13B + 33C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{6a^3 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/((a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)})], x]$

[Out]  $-((9*A - 49*B + 119*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(10*a^3*d) + ((3*A - 13*B + 33*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(6*a^3*d) - ((A - B + C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}) + ((B - 2*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) - ((9*A - 49*B + 119*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(30*d*(a^3 + a^3*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + ((3*A - 13*B + 33*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(6*a^3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

Rule 2635

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-1)})/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n-1))/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{GtQ}[n, 1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[($

$b \sin[e + f x]^{m+1}, x, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

### Rule 2977

$\text{Int}[(a + (b \sin[e + f x])^m)((c + (d \sin[e + f x])^n), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(A b - a B) \cos[e + f x] (a + b \sin[e + f x])^m (c + d \sin[e + f x])^n / (a f (2m + 1)), x] - \text{Dist}[1/(a b (2m + 1)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m+1} (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{n-1} \text{Simp}[A (a d n - b c (m + 1)) - B (a c m + b d n) - d (a B (m - n) + A b (m + n + 1)) \sin[e + f x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b c - a d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}] \&\& \text{GtQ}[n, 0] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2m] \&\& (\text{IntegerQ}[2n] \parallel \text{EqQ}[c, 0])$

### Rule 3041

$\text{Int}[(a + (b \sin[e + f x])^m)((c + (d \sin[e + f x])^n + (C \sin[e + f x])^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(a A - b B + a C) \cos[e + f x] (a + b \sin[e + f x])^m (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{n+1} / (f (b c - a d) (2m + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b (b c - a d) (2m + 1)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m+1} (c + d \sin[e + f x])^n \text{Simp}[A (a c (m + 1) - b d (2m + n + 2)) + B (b c m + a d (n + 1)) - C (a c m + b d (n + 1)) + (d (a A - b B) (m + n + 2) + C (b c (2m + 1) - a d (m - n - 1))] \sin[e + f x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b c - a d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}]$

### Rule 4221

$\text{Int}[(u) ((c \sec[a + b x])^m), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(c \sec[a + b x])^m (c \cos[a + b x])^m, \text{Int}[\text{ActivateTrig}[u] / (c \cos[a + b x])^m, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, m\}, x] \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[m] \&\& \text{KnownSineIntegrandQ}[u, x]$

### Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{3ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(B - 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(B - 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(B - 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{(9A - 49B + 119C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{10a^3d} \\
&= -\frac{(9A - 49B + 119C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{10a^3d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.90, size = 206, normalized size = 0.76

$$\frac{2 \cos^6\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left(-10(3A - 13B + 33C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 6(9A - 49B + 119C)\right)}{10a^3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)), x]

[Out] (-2\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^6\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(6\*(9\*A - 49\*B + 119\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - 10\*(3\*A - 13\*B + 33\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + ((57\*A - 217\*B + 567\*C + (72\*A - 292\*B + 782\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 3\*(9\*A - 29\*B + 79\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 10\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^5\*(Sin[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(3\*(c + d\*x))/2]))/8)/((15\*a^3\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^3)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.47, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(a^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3a^3 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3a^3 \cos(dx + c) + a^3) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3/sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^3)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A}{(a \cos(dx+c) + a)^3 \sec(dx+c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3/sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 3.34, size = 638, normalized size = 2.35

$$\sqrt{\left(2 \left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right) \left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) \left(160C \left(\cos^{10}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 108A \left(\cos^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 30A \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}}\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3/sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x)

[Out] -1/60\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(160\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^10+108\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8+30\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2))\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5+54\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-348\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8-130\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5-294\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+468\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8+330\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+714\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-198\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+578\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-1058\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+114\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-264\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+474\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-27\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+37\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-47\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+3\*A-3\*B+3\*C)/a^3/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A}{(a \cos(dx+c) + a)^3 \sec(dx+c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3/sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A}{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{5/2} (a + a \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(a + a*
cos(c + d*x))^3), x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(a + a*
cos(c + d*x))^3), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**3/sec(d*x+c)**
(5/2), x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1309 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^3 \sec^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=313

$$\frac{7(7A - 17B + 33C) \sin(c + dx)}{30a^3 d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{(13A - 33B + 63C) \sin(c + dx)}{6a^3 d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{(13A - 33B + 63C) \sin(c + dx)}{10d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) (a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)} \quad (13A -$$

[Out]  $-1/5*(A-B+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^3/\sec(d*x+c)^{(9/2)}-1/15*(2*A-7*B+12*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^2/\sec(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}-1/10*(13*A-33*B+63*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a^3+a^3*\cos(d*x+c))/\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+7/30*(7*A-17*B+33*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^3/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}-1/6*(13*A-33*B+63*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^3/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+7/10*(7*A-17*B+33*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^3/d-1/6*(13*A-33*B+63*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.72, antiderivative size = 313, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {4221, 3041, 2977, 2748, 2635, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{7(7A - 17B + 33C) \sin(c + dx)}{30a^3 d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{(13A - 33B + 63C) \sin(c + dx)}{6a^3 d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{(13A - 33B + 63C) \sin(c + dx)}{10d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) (a^3 \cos(c + dx) + a^3)} \quad (13A -$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/((a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)})], x]$

[Out]  $(7*(7*A - 17*B + 33*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(10*a^3*d) - ((13*A - 33*B + 63*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(6*a^3*d) - ((A - B + C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(9/2)}) - ((2*A - 7*B + 12*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*a*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}) - ((13*A - 33*B + 63*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(10*d*(a^3 + a^3*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) + (7*(7*A - 17*B + 33*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(30*a^3*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) - ((13*A - 33*B + 63*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(6*a^3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 2635**

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-1)})/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n-1))/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{GtQ}[n, 1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2748**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

### Rule 2977

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)), x] - Dist[1/(a\*b\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n - 1)\*Simp[A\*(a\*d\*n - b\*c\*(m + 1)) - B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*n) - d\*(a\*B\*(m - n) + A\*b\*(m + n + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

### Rule 3041

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Simp[((a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*c\*(m + 1) - b\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) + B\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(a\*A - b\*B)\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*(2\*m + 1) - a\*d\*(m - n - 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_.)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{(2A - 7B + 12C) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{(2A - 7B + 12C) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{(2A - 7B + 12C) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{7(7A - 17B + 33C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{10a^3 d} - \frac{(2A - 7B + 12C) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 3.05, size = 229, normalized size = 0.73

$$\frac{2 \cos^6\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left(-10(13A - 33B + 63C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 42(7A - 17B + 33C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\right)}{10a^3 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2)),x]

[Out] (2\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^6\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(42\*(7\*A - 17\*B + 33\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] - 10\*(13\*A - 33\*B + 63\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + ((217\*A - 567\*B + 1062\*C + 2\*(146\*A - 391\*B + 732\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 3\*(29\*A - 79\*B + 143\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] - 10\*B\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 12\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] - 3\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^5\*(Sin[(c + d\*x)/2] - Sin[(3\*(c + d\*x))/2]))/8)/(15\*a^3\*d\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))^3)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.55, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(a^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3a^3 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3a^3 \cos(dx + c) + a^3) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3/sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*a^3\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^3)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3/sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2)), x)

**maple** [A] time = 3.13, size = 666, normalized size = 2.13

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3/sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x)

[Out] 1/60\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-192\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^12-160\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^10+864\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^10+348\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8+130\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5+294\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-468\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8-330\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5-714\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+228\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8+630\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+1386\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-578\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+1058\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-1590\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+264\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-474\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+744\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-37\*A\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+47\*B\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-57\*C\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+3\*A-3\*B+3\*C)/a^3/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^5/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^3/sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{7/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d*x))^(7/2)*(a + a*  
cos(c + d*x))^3), x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d*x))^(7/2)*(a + a*  
cos(c + d*x))^3), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**3/sec(d*x+c)**  
(7/2), x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```



$$3.1310 \quad \int \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \left( A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=226

$$\frac{2a(16A + 18B + 21C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{8a(16A + 18B + 21C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{315d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{16a(16A + 18B + 21C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{1}{2}}(c + dx)}{315d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

[Out]  $\frac{8}{315}a*(16*A+18*B+21*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} + \frac{2}{105}a*(16*A+18*B+21*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} + \frac{2}{63}a*(A+9*B)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} + \frac{2}{9}A*\sec(d*x+c)^{(9/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d + \frac{16}{315}a*(16*A+18*B+21*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.65, antiderivative size = 226, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.111$ , Rules used = {4221, 3043, 2980, 2772, 2771}

$$\frac{2a(16A + 18B + 21C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{8a(16A + 18B + 21C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{315d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{16a(16A + 18B + 21C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{1}{2}}(c + dx)}{315d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(11/2), x]

[Out]  $\frac{(16*a*(16*A + 18*B + 21*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])}{(315*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])} + \frac{(8*a*(16*A + 18*B + 21*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])}{(315*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])} + \frac{(2*a*(16*A + 18*B + 21*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])}{(105*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])} + \frac{(2*a*(A + 9*B)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])}{(63*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])} + \frac{(2*A*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(9/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])}{(9*d)}$

**Rule 2771**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]/((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*b^2\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(f\*(b\*c + a\*d)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

**Rule 2772**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[((2\*n + 3)\*(b\*c - a\*d))/(2\*b\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && NeQ[2\*n + 3, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

**Rule 2980**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[(A\*b\*d\*(2\*n + 3) - B\*(b\*c - 2\*a\*d\*(n + 1)))/(2\*d\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] &

& NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3043

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c
+ d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c
*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n
+ 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m,
-2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx) dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int$$

$$= \frac{2A\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)}{9d}$$

$$= \frac{2a(A + 9B) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{63d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2a(16A + 18B + 21C) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{8a(16A + 18B + 21C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{315d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{16a(16A + 18B + 21C)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{315d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.97, size = 155, normalized size = 0.69

$$\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} (2(88A + 99B + 63C) \cos(c + dx) + 11(16A + 18B + 21C) \cos(2(c + dx)))$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Sqrt[a + a*Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*
Sec[c + d*x]^(11/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*(214*A + 162*B + 189*C + 2*(88*A + 99*B + 63*C)
*Cos[c + d*x] + 11*(16*A + 18*B + 21*C)*Cos[2*(c + d*x)] + 32*A*Cos[3*(c +
d*x)] + 36*B*Cos[3*(c + d*x)] + 42*C*Cos[3*(c + d*x)] + 32*A*Cos[4*(c + d*x)
```

)] + 36\*B\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 42\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(9/2)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/(315\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 0.40, size = 130, normalized size = 0.58

$$\frac{2(8(16A + 18B + 21C)\cos(dx + c)^4 + 4(16A + 18B + 21C)\cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(16A + 18B + 21C)\cos(dx + c)^2 + 5(8A + 9B)\cos(dx + c) + 35A)\sqrt{a\cos(dx + c) + a}\sin(dx + c)}{315(d\cos(dx + c)^5 + d\cos(dx + c)^4)\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(11/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 2/315\*(8\*(16\*A + 18\*B + 21\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 4\*(16\*A + 18\*B + 21\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(16\*A + 18\*B + 21\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 5\*(8\*A + 9\*B)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 35\*A)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/((d\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(11/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [A] time = 0.56, size = 171, normalized size = 0.76

$$\frac{2(-1 + \cos(dx + c))(128A(\cos^4(dx + c)) + 144B(\cos^4(dx + c)) + 168C(\cos^4(dx + c)) + 64A(\cos^3(dx + c)))}{\dots}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(11/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] -2/315/d\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))\*(128\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^4+144\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^4+168\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^4+64\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+72\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+84\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+48\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+54\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+63\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+40\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)+45\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)+35\*A)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(1/cos(d\*x+c))^(11/2)\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/sin(d\*x+c)

**maxima** [B] time = 0.77, size = 986, normalized size = 4.36

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(11/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 2/315\*(A\*(315\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 735\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + 1302\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5 - 1206\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)^7/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^7 + 431\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)^9/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^9 - 107\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)^11/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^11)\*(sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^5/((sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(11/2))\*(-sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(11/2)\*(5\*sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + 10\*sin(d\*x + c)^4/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^4 + 10\*sin(d\*x + c)^6/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^6)

$$\begin{aligned}
& x + c) + 1)^6 + 5*\sin(d*x + c)^8/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^8 + \sin(d*x + c)^{10}/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^{10} + 1)) + 9*B*(35*\sqrt{2}*\sqrt{a}*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 105*\sqrt{2}*\sqrt{a}*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 154*\sqrt{2}*\sqrt{a}*\sin(d*x + c)^5/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 - 142*\sqrt{2}*\sqrt{a}*\sin(d*x + c)^7/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7 + 67*\sqrt{2}*\sqrt{a}*\sin(d*x + c)^9/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^9 - 9*\sqrt{2}*\sqrt{a}*\sin(d*x + c)^{11}/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^{11})*(\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^5/((\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^{(11/2)}*(-\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^{(11/2)}*(5*\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 10*\sin(d*x + c)^4/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4 + 10*\sin(d*x + c)^6/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^6 + 5*\sin(d*x + c)^8/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^8 + \sin(d*x + c)^{10}/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^{10} + 1)) + 21*C*(15*\sqrt{2}*\sqrt{a}*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 55*\sqrt{2}*\sqrt{a}*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 82*\sqrt{2}*\sqrt{a}*\sin(d*x + c)^5/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 - 66*\sqrt{2}*\sqrt{a}*\sin(d*x + c)^7/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7 + 31*\sqrt{2}*\sqrt{a}*\sin(d*x + c)^9/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^9 - 7*\sqrt{2}*\sqrt{a}*\sin(d*x + c)^{11}/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^{11})*(\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^5/((\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^{(11/2)}*(-\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^{(11/2)}*(5*\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 10*\sin(d*x + c)^4/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4 + 10*\sin(d*x + c)^6/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^6 + 5*\sin(d*x + c)^8/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^8 + \sin(d*x + c)^{10}/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^{10} + 1))) / d
\end{aligned}$$

**mupad [B]** time = 7.43, size = 599, normalized size = 2.65

$$\sqrt{\frac{1}{\frac{e^{-c1i-dx1i}}{2} + \frac{e^{c1i+dx1i}}{2}}} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a+a\left(\frac{e^{-c1i-dx1i}}{2} + \frac{e^{c1i+dx1i}}{2}\right)} (256A+288B+336C)1i}{315d} - \frac{C e^{c3i+dx3i} \sqrt{a+a\left(\frac{e^{-c1i-dx1i}}{2} + \frac{e^{c1i+dx1i}}{2}\right)} 8i}{3d} + \frac{C e^{c6i+dx6i}}{3d} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(11/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] ((1/(exp(-c\*1i - d\*x\*1i)/2 + exp(c\*1i + d\*x\*1i)/2))^(1/2)\*((a + a\*(exp(-c\*1i - d\*x\*1i)/2 + exp(c\*1i + d\*x\*1i)/2))^(1/2)\*(256\*A + 288\*B + 336\*C)\*1i)/(315\*d) - (C\*exp(c\*3i + d\*x\*3i)\*(a + a\*(exp(-c\*1i - d\*x\*1i)/2 + exp(c\*1i + d\*x\*1i)/2))^(1/2)\*8i)/(3\*d) + (C\*exp(c\*6i + d\*x\*6i)\*(a + a\*(exp(-c\*1i - d\*x\*1i)/2 + exp(c\*1i + d\*x\*1i)/2))^(1/2)\*8i)/(3\*d) - (exp(c\*9i + d\*x\*9i)\*(a + a\*(exp(-c\*1i - d\*x\*1i)/2 + exp(c\*1i + d\*x\*1i)/2))^(1/2)\*(256\*A + 288\*B + 336\*C)\*1i)/(315\*d) + (exp(c\*2i + d\*x\*2i)\*(a + a\*(exp(-c\*1i - d\*x\*1i)/2 + exp(c\*1i + d\*x\*1i)/2))^(1/2)\*(1152\*A + 1296\*B + 1512\*C)\*1i)/(315\*d) - (exp(c\*7i + d\*x\*7i)\*(a + a\*(exp(-c\*1i - d\*x\*1i)/2 + exp(c\*1i + d\*x\*1i)/2))^(1/2)\*(1152\*A + 1296\*B + 1512\*C)\*1i)/(315\*d) + (exp(c\*4i + d\*x\*4i)\*(a + a\*(exp(-c\*1i - d\*x\*1i)/2 + exp(c\*1i + d\*x\*1i)/2))^(1/2)\*(2016\*A + 1008\*B + 2016\*C)\*1i)/(315\*d) - (exp(c\*5i + d\*x\*5i)\*(a + a\*(exp(-c\*1i - d\*x\*1i)/2 + exp(c\*1i + d\*x\*1i)/2))^(1/2)\*(2016\*A + 1008\*B + 2016\*C)\*1i)/(315\*d)))/(exp(c\*1i + d\*x\*1i) + 4\*exp(c\*2i + d\*x\*2i) + 4\*exp(c\*3i + d\*x\*3i) + 6\*exp(c\*4i + d\*x\*4i) + 6\*exp(c\*5i + d\*x\*5i) + 4\*exp(c\*6i + d\*x\*6i) + 4\*exp(c\*7i + d\*x\*7i) + exp(c\*8i + d\*x\*8i) + exp(c\*9i + d\*x\*9i) + 1)

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(11/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.1311 $\int \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=178

$$\frac{2a(24A + 28B + 35C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{4a(24A + 28B + 35C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{105d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a(A + 7B)}{35d}$$

[Out]  $2/105*a*(24*A+28*B+35*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/35*a*(A+7*B)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/7*A*\sec(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d+4/105*a*(24*A+28*B+35*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.59, antiderivative size = 178, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.111$ , Rules used = {4221, 3043, 2980, 2772, 2771}

$$\frac{2a(24A + 28B + 35C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{4a(24A + 28B + 35C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{105d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a(A + 7B)}{35d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(9/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(4*a*(24*A + 28*B + 35*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(105*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a*(24*A + 28*B + 35*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(105*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a*(A + 7*B)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(35*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d)$

#### Rule 2771

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]/((c_) + (d_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(3/2)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-2*b^2*\text{Cos}[e + f*x])/(f*(b*c + a*d)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

#### Rule 2772

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((c_) + (d_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(n)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(b*c - a*d)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)})/(f*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x] + \text{Dist}[(2*(n+3)*(b*c - a*d))/(2*b*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[2*n + 3, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2980

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(n)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)})/(d*f*(n+1)*(b*c + a*d)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x] + \text{Dist}[(A*b*d*(2*n+3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n+1)))/(2*d*(n+1)*(b*c + a*d)), \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[n, -1]$

Rule 3043

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c
+ d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c
*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n
+ 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m,
-2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int -$$

$$= \frac{2A\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}{7d}$$

$$= \frac{2a(A + 7B) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{35d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2a(24A + 28B + 35C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{4a(24A + 28B + 35C)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{105d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 0.71, size = 121, normalized size = 0.68

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} (3(36A + 42B + 35C) \cos(c + dx) + (24A + 28B + 35C) \cos(2(c + dx)))}{105d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Sqrt[a + a*Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*
Sec[c + d*x]^(9/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*(54*A + 28*B + 35*C + 3*(36*A + 42*B + 35*C)*Co
s[c + d*x] + (24*A + 28*B + 35*C)*Cos[2*(c + d*x)] + 24*A*Cos[3*(c + d*x)]
+ 28*B*Cos[3*(c + d*x)] + 35*C*Cos[3*(c + d*x)])*Sec[c + d*x]^(7/2)*Tan[(c
+ d*x)/2])/(105*d)
```

fricas [A] time = 0.40, size = 109, normalized size = 0.61

$$\frac{2\left(2(24A + 28B + 35C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + (24A + 28B + 35C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3(6A + 7B) \cos(dx + c) + 15A\right)}{105\left(d \cos(dx + c)^4 + d \cos(dx + c)^3\right) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(9/2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 2/105*(2*(24*A + 28*B + 35*C)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + (24*A + 28*B + 35*C)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*(6*A + 7*B)*cos(d*x + c) + 15*A)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sin(d*x + c)/((d*cos(d*x + c)^4 + d*cos(d*x + c)^3)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c)))
```

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(9/2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**maple** [A] time = 0.54, size = 138, normalized size = 0.78

---


$$2(-1 + \cos(dx + c)) \left( 48A (\cos^3(dx + c)) + 56B (\cos^3(dx + c)) + 70C (\cos^3(dx + c)) + 24A (\cos^2(dx + c)) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(9/2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] -2/105/d*(-1+cos(d*x+c))*(48*A*cos(d*x+c)^3+56*B*cos(d*x+c)^3+70*C*cos(d*x+c)^3+24*A*cos(d*x+c)^2+28*B*cos(d*x+c)^2+35*C*cos(d*x+c)^2+18*A*cos(d*x+c)+21*B*cos(d*x+c)+15*A)*cos(d*x+c)*(1/cos(d*x+c))^(9/2)*(a*(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/sin(d*x+c)
```

**maxima** [B] time = 0.71, size = 848, normalized size = 4.76

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(9/2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 2/105*(3*A*(35*sqrt(2)*sqrt(a)*sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 70*sqrt(2)*sqrt(a)*sin(d*x + c)^3/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 84*sqrt(2)*sqrt(a)*sin(d*x + c)^5/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 - 58*sqrt(2)*sqrt(a)*sin(d*x + c)^7/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7 + 9*sqrt(2)*sqrt(a)*sin(d*x + c)^9/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^9)*(sin(d*x + c)^2/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^4/((sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(9/2)*(-sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(9/2)*(4*sin(d*x + c)^2/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 6*sin(d*x + c)^4/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4 + 4*sin(d*x + c)^6/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^6 + sin(d*x + c)^8/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^8 + 1)) + 7*B*(15*sqrt(2)*sqrt(a)*sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 40*sqrt(2)*sqrt(a)*sin(d*x + c)^3/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 42*sqrt(2)*sqrt(a)*sin(d*x + c)^5/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 - 24*sqrt(2)*sqrt(a)*sin(d*x + c)^7/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7 + 7*sqrt(2)*sqrt(a)*sin(d*x + c)^9/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^9)*(sin(d*x + c)^2/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^4/((sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(9/2)*(-sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(9/2)*(4*sin(d*x + c)^2/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 6*sin(d*x + c)^4/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4 + 4*sin(d*x + c)^6/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^6 + sin(d*x + c)^8/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^8 + 1)) + 35*C*(3*sqrt(2)*sqrt(a)*sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 10*sqrt(2)*sqrt(a)*sin(d*x + c)^3/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 10*sqrt(2)*sqrt(a)*sin(d*x + c)^5/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 - 5*sqrt(2)*sqrt(a)*sin(d*x + c)^7/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7 + sqrt(2)*sqrt(a)*sin(d*x + c)^9/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^9)
```

$c) + 1)^3 + 12\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}\sin(dx + c)^5/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^5 - 6\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}\sin(dx + c)^7/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^7 + \sqrt{2}\sqrt{a}\sin(dx + c)^9/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^9 * (\sin(dx + c)^2/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^4 / ((\sin(dx + c)/(\cos(dx + c) + 1) + 1)^{9/2} * (-\sin(dx + c)/(\cos(dx + c) + 1) + 1)^{9/2} * (4\sin(dx + c)^2/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^2 + 6\sin(dx + c)^4/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^4 + 4\sin(dx + c)^6/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^6 + \sin(dx + c)^8/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^8 + 1)))/d$

**mupad [B]** time = 6.50, size = 465, normalized size = 2.61

$$\sqrt{\frac{1}{\frac{e^{-c1i-dx1i}}{2} + \frac{e^{c1i+dx1i}}{2}}} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a+a\left(\frac{e^{-c1i-dx1i}}{2} + \frac{e^{c1i+dx1i}}{2}\right)} (96A+112B+140C)1i}{105d} - \frac{e^{c3i+dx3i} \sqrt{a+a\left(\frac{e^{-c1i-dx1i}}{2} + \frac{e^{c1i+dx1i}}{2}\right)} (280B+140C)1i}{105d} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((1/cos(c + d*x))^(9/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2),x)`

[Out] `((1/(exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2))^(1/2)*(((a + a*(exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2))^(1/2)*(96*A + 112*B + 140*C)*1i)/(105*d) - (exp(c*3i + d*x*3i)*(a + a*(exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2))^(1/2)*(280*B + 140*C)*1i)/(105*d) + (exp(c*4i + d*x*4i)*(a + a*(exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2))^(1/2)*(280*B + 140*C)*1i)/(105*d) - (exp(c*7i + d*x*7i)*(a + a*(exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2))^(1/2)*(96*A + 112*B + 140*C)*1i)/(105*d) + (exp(c*2i + d*x*2i)*(a + a*(exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2))^(1/2)*(336*A + 392*B + 280*C)*1i)/(105*d) - (exp(c*5i + d*x*5i)*(a + a*(exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2))^(1/2)*(336*A + 392*B + 280*C)*1i)/(105*d)))/(exp(c*1i + d*x*1i) + 3*exp(c*2i + d*x*2i) + 3*exp(c*3i + d*x*3i) + 3*exp(c*4i + d*x*4i) + 3*exp(c*5i + d*x*5i) + exp(c*6i + d*x*6i) + exp(c*7i + d*x*7i) + 1)`

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(9/2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2),x)`

[Out] Timed out



$$3.1312 \quad \int \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \left( A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=130

$$\frac{2a(8A + 10B + 15C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{15d \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a(A + 5B) \sin(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx)}{15d \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2A \sin(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx)}{15d \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

[Out] 2/15\*a\*(A+5\*B)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+2/5\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d+2/15\*a\*(8\*A+10\*B+15\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.50, antiderivative size = 130, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 4, number of rules used = 4, integrand size = 45, number of rules / integrand size = 0.089, Rules used = {4221, 3043, 2980, 2771}

$$\frac{2a(8A + 10B + 15C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{15d \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a(A + 5B) \sin(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx)}{15d \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2A \sin(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx)}{15d \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out] (2\*a\*(8\*A + 10\*B + 15\*C)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(15\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*a\*(A + 5\*B)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(15\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*A\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*d)

#### Rule 2771

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]/((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*b^2\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(f\*(b\*c + a\*d)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2980

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^n/((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n+1), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1))/(d\*f\*(n+1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[(A\*b\*d\*(2\*n+3) - B\*(b\*c - 2\*a\*d\*(n+1)))/(2\*d\*(n+1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

#### Rule 3043

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^m/((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n+2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1))/(d\*f\*(n+1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(n+1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n+1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n+1)) + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m+n+2) - C\*(c^2\*(m+1) + d^2\*(n+1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m+n+2, 0])

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int -$$

$$= \frac{2A\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{5d}$$

$$= \frac{2a(A + 5B) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2a(8A + 10B + 15C)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{15d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.35, size = 85, normalized size = 0.65

$$\frac{\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} ((8A + 10B + 15C) \cos(2(c + dx)) + 2(4A + 5B) \cos(c + dx) + 1)}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Sqrt[a + a*Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*
Sec[c + d*x]^(7/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*(14*A + 10*B + 15*C + 2*(4*A + 5*B)*Cos[c + d*x]
+ (8*A + 10*B + 15*C)*Cos[2*(c + d*x)])*Sec[c + d*x]^(5/2)*Tan[(c + d*x)/
2])/(15*d)
```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.40, size = 88, normalized size = 0.68

$$\frac{2\left((8A + 10B + 15C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (4A + 5B) \cos(dx + c) + 3A\right) \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sin(dx + c)}{15\left(d \cos(dx + c)^3 + d \cos(dx + c)^2\right) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(7/2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))
^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 2/15*((8*A + 10*B + 15*C)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (4*A + 5*B)*cos(d*x + c) + 3*A)*
sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sin(d*x + c)/((d*cos(d*x + c)^3 + d*cos(d*x + c)^2
)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c)))
```

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(7/2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))
^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")
```

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [A] time = 0.52, size = 105, normalized size = 0.81

$$\frac{2(-1 + \cos(dx + c)) \left( 8A \left( \cos^2(dx + c) \right) + 10B \left( \cos^2(dx + c) \right) + 15C \left( \cos^2(dx + c) \right) + 4A \cos(dx + c) + 5B \right)}{15d \sin(dx + c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] -2/15/d\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))\*(8\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+10\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+15\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+4\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)+5\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)+3\*A)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(1/cos(d\*x+c))^(7/2)\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/sin(d\*x+c)

**maxima** [B] time = 0.66, size = 709, normalized size = 5.45

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 2/15\*(A\*(15\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 25\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + 17\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5 - 7\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)^7/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^7)\*(sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^3/((sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(7/2)\*(-sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(7/2)\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + 3\*sin(d\*x + c)^4/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^4 + sin(d\*x + c)^6/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^6 + 1)) + 5\*B\*(3\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 7\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + 5\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5 - sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)^7/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^7)\*(sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^3/((sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(7/2)\*(-sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(7/2)\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + 3\*sin(d\*x + c)^4/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^4 + sin(d\*x + c)^6/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^6 + 1)) + 15\*C\*(sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 3\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + 3\*sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5 - sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)^7/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^7)\*(sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^3/((sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(7/2)\*(-sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(7/2)\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + 3\*sin(d\*x + c)^4/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^4 + sin(d\*x + c)^6/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^6 + 1)))/d

**mupad** [B] time = 2.95, size = 229, normalized size = 1.76

$$2 \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + 1} \sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}} (28 A \sin(c + dx) + 20 B \sin(c + dx) + 30 C \sin(c + dx) + 16 A \sin(2c + 2dx) + 36 A \sin(3c + 3dx) + 8 A \sin(4c + 4dx) + 8 A \sin(5c + 5dx) + 20 B \sin(2c + 2dx) + 30 B \sin(3c + 3dx) + 10 B \sin(4c + 4dx) + 10 B \sin(5c + 5dx))$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] (2\*(a\*(cos(c + d\*x) + 1))^(1/2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(28\*A\*sin(c + d\*x) + 20\*B\*sin(c + d\*x) + 30\*C\*sin(c + d\*x) + 16\*A\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x) + 36\*A\*sin(3\*c + 3\*d\*x) + 8\*A\*sin(4\*c + 4\*d\*x) + 8\*A\*sin(5\*c + 5\*d\*x) + 20\*B\*sin(2\*c + 2\*d\*x) + 30\*B\*sin(3\*c + 3\*d\*x) + 10\*B\*sin(4\*c + 4\*d\*x) + 10\*B\*sin(5\*c + 5\*d\*x)))

```
*x) + 45*C*sin(3*c + 3*d*x) + 15*C*sin(5*c + 5*d*x)))/(15*d*(10*cos(c + d*x) + 8*cos(2*c + 2*d*x) + 5*cos(3*c + 3*d*x) + 2*cos(4*c + 4*d*x) + cos(5*c + 5*d*x) + 6))
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(7/2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1313 \quad \int \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \left( A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=140

$$\frac{2a(A + 3B) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{3d \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2A \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{3d} + \frac{2\sqrt{a} C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{3d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{3} A \sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)} * \sin(d*x+c) * (a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} / d + 2 * C * \arcsin(\sin(d*x+c) * a^{(1/2)} / (a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}) * a^{(1/2)} * \cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)} * \sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)} / d + 2 / 3 * a * (A+3*B) * \sin(d*x+c) * \sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)} / d / (a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.47, antiderivative size = 140, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.111$ , Rules used = {4221, 3043, 2980, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{2a(A + 3B) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{3d \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2A \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{3d} + \frac{2\sqrt{a} C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(2*\text{Sqrt}[a]*C*\text{ArcSin}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]/d + (2*a*(A + 3*B)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d)$

**Rule 216**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{ArcSin}[(\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a]]/\text{Rt}[-b, 2], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b]$

**Rule 2774**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\text{sin}[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]/\text{Sqrt}[(d_)*\text{sin}[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[-2/f, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b*\text{Cos}[e + f*x])/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, d, e, f\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[d, a/b]$

**Rule 2980**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\text{sin}[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*\text{sin}[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)})/(d*f*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]], x] + \text{Dist}[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(2*d*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[n, -1]$

**Rule 3043**

$\text{Int}[(a_) + (b_)*\text{sin}[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]^{(m_)}*((c_) + (d_)*\text{sin}[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(n_)}*((A_) + (B_)*\text{sin}[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*\text{sin}[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)})/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c$

```
+ d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c
*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n
+ 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m,
-2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x]
]; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int -$$

$$= \frac{2A\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{3d}$$

$$= \frac{2a(A + 3B)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2a(A + 3B)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2\sqrt{a} C \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{d}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.39, size = 105, normalized size = 0.75

$$\frac{\sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) ((2A + 3B) \cos(c + dx) + A) + 3\sqrt{2} C \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)\right)}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Sqrt[a + a*Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*
Sec[c + d*x]^(5/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]*Sec[c + d*x]^(3/2)*(3*Sqrt[2]*
C*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]]*Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2) + 2*(A + (2*A + 3*B)*
Cos[c + d*x])*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]))/(3*d)
```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.45, size = 125, normalized size = 0.89

$$\frac{2 \left( 3 \left( C \cos(dx + c)^2 + C \cos(dx + c) \right) \sqrt{a} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx + c)}\right) - \frac{((2A + 3B) \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sin(dx + c)}{\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} \right)}{3 \left( d \cos(dx + c)^2 + d \cos(dx + c) \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(5/2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))
^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

[Out]  $-2/3*(3*(C*\cos(dx + c)^2 + C*\cos(dx + c))*\sqrt{a}*\arctan(\sqrt{a*\cos(dx + c) + a}*\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}/(\sqrt{a}*\sin(dx + c))) - ((2*A + 3*B)*\cos(dx + c) + A)*\sqrt{a*\cos(dx + c) + a}*\sin(dx + c)/\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)})/(d*\cos(dx + c)^2 + d*\cos(dx + c))$

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+B*cos(dx+c)+C*cos(dx+c)^2)*sec(dx+c)^(5/2)*(a+a*cos(dx+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.56, size = 286, normalized size = 2.04

$$2 \left( 3C \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{\frac{3}{2}} \arctan \left( \frac{\sin(dx+c) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}}}{\cos(dx+c)} \right) (\cos^2(dx+c)) + 6C \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{\frac{3}{2}} \arctan \left( \frac{\sin(dx+c) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}}}{\cos(dx+c)} \right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A+B*cos(dx+c)+C*cos(dx+c)^2)*sec(dx+c)^(5/2)*(a+a*cos(dx+c))^(1/2),x)`

[Out]  $-2/3/d*(3*C*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{3/2}*\arctan(\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}/\cos(dx+c))*\cos(dx+c)^2+6*C*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{3/2}*\arctan(\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}/\cos(dx+c))*\cos(dx+c)+3*C*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{3/2}*\arctan(\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}/\cos(dx+c))+2*A*\cos(dx+c)*\sin(dx+c)+3*B*\cos(dx+c)*\sin(dx+c)+A*\sin(dx+c))*\cos(dx+c)*(a*(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*(1/\cos(dx+c))^{5/2}*\sin(dx+c)^2/(-1+\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))^2$

**maxima** [B] time = 1.01, size = 1547, normalized size = 11.05

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+B*cos(dx+c)+C*cos(dx+c)^2)*sec(dx+c)^(5/2)*(a+a*cos(dx+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out]  $1/6*(3*(2*(\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))^{3/4}*\sqrt{a}*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + 2*(\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4}*(\cos(3/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) - (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\sin(3/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)))*\sqrt{a} + ((\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\arctan2((\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4}*(\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))), (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4}*(\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) + \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) + 1) - (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\arctan2((\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4}*(\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))*\sin$

```

n(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) - 1) - (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*arctan2((cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + 1) + (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*arctan2((cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - 1))*sqrt(a))*C/(cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1) + 4*A*(3*sqrt(2)*sqrt(a)*sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 4*sqrt(2)*sqrt(a)*sin(d*x + c)^3/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + sqrt(2)*sqrt(a)*sin(d*x + c)^5/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5)*(sin(d*x + c)^2/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^2/((sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(5/2)*(-sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(5/2)*(2*sin(d*x + c)^2/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + sin(d*x + c)^4/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4 + 1)) + 12*B*(sqrt(2)*sqrt(a)*sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 2*sqrt(2)*sqrt(a)*sin(d*x + c)^3/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + sqrt(2)*sqrt(a)*sin(d*x + c)^5/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5)*(sin(d*x + c)^2/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^2/((sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(5/2)*(-sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(5/2)*(2*sin(d*x + c)^2/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + sin(d*x + c)^4/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4 + 1)))/d

```

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{5/2} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((1/cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)
```

```
[Out] int((1/cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)
```

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(5/2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2), x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```



$$3.1314 \quad \int \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \left( A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=141

$$-\frac{a(2A - C) \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2A \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{d} + \frac{\sqrt{a} (2B + C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{d}$$

[Out]  $-a*(2*A-C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+(2*B+C)*\arcsin(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})*a^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2*A*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

Rubi [A] time = 0.49, antiderivative size = 141, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.111$ , Rules used = {4221, 3043, 2981, 2774, 216}

$$-\frac{a(2A - C) \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2A \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{d} + \frac{\sqrt{a} (2B + C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(\text{Sqrt}[a]*(2*B + C)*\text{ArcSin}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/d - (a*(2*A - C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\text{d*Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/d$

Rule 216

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{ArcSin}[(\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a]]/\text{Rt}[-b, 2], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

Rule 2774

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]/\text{Sqrt}[(d_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*(x_)], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[-2/f, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b*\text{Cos}[e + f*x])/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

Rule 2981

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-2*b*B*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)})/(d*f*(2*n + 3)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x] + \text{Dist}[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(b*d*(2*n + 3)), \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^n, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]

Rule 3043

$\text{Int}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(m_)}*((c_) + (d_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(n_)}*((A_) + (B_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)})/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c$

```
+ d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c
*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n
+ 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m,
-2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x]
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) dx = (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int -$$

$$= \frac{2A\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{d}$$

$$= -\frac{a(2A - C) \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{a(2A - C) \sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{a} (2B + C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.31, size = 104, normalized size = 0.74

$$\frac{\sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) (2A + C \cos(c + dx)) + \sqrt{2} (2B + C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[Sqrt[a + a*Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*
Sec[c + d*x]^(3/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*(Sqrt[2]*(2
*B + C)*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]]*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]] + 2*(2*A + C*Co
s[c + d*x])*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]))/(2*d)
```

**fricas [A]** time = 0.48, size = 109, normalized size = 0.77

$$\frac{((2B + C) \cos(dx + c) + 2B + C)\sqrt{a} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)}\right) - \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)+2A) \sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a} \sin(dx+c)}{\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}}{d \cos(dx + c) + d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))
^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] -(((2*B + C)*cos(d*x + c) + 2*B + C)*sqrt(a)*arctan(sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)
)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))/(sqrt(a)*sin(d*x + c))) - (C*cos(d*x + c) + 2*A)*sqrt(
a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sin(d*x + c)/sqrt(cos(d*x + c)))/(d*cos(d*x + c) + d)
```

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))
^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.58, size = 305, normalized size = 2.16

$$\left( 2B \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}}}{\cos(dx+c)}\right) \cos(dx+c) + C \cos(dx+c) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}}}{\cos(dx+c)}\right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)
,x)
```

```
[Out] 1/d*(2*B*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*arctan(sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1
+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c))*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(
d*x+c)))^(1/2)*arctan(sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+
c))+2*B*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*arctan(sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+
cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c))+C*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*arctan(s
in(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c))+C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*
x+c)+2*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(1/cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(a*(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/
2)/(1+cos(d*x+c))
```

**maxima** [B] time = 1.06, size = 1695, normalized size = 12.02

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))
^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/4*(2*B*sqrt(a)*(arctan2((cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(
2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)
)))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - cos(1/2*arcta
n2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c
), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*
d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) +
1))*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) + sin(1/2*arctan2
(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c),
cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) + 1) - arctan2((cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^
2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*
d*x + 2*c)))))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - cos
(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2
*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2
+ 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*
x + 2*c) + 1))*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) + sin(1
/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d
*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) - 1) - arctan2((cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d
```

```

*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c)
), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos
(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)
+ 1)) + 1) + arctan2((cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*
x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)
), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)
*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - 1)) + (2*(cos(2
*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2
*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(d*x + c) - (cos(d*x +
c) - 1)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))))*sqrt(a)
+ sqrt(a)*(arctan2(-(cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x
+ 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)
)*sin(d*x + c) - cos(d*x + c)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x +
2*c) + 1))), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)
+ 1)^(1/4)*(cos(d*x + c)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)
+ 1)) + sin(d*x + c)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) +
1)))) + 1) - arctan2(-(cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x
+ 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)
)*sin(d*x + c) - cos(d*x + c)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x +
2*c) + 1))), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)
+ 1)^(1/4)*(cos(d*x + c)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)
+ 1)) + sin(d*x + c)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) +
1)))) - 1) - arctan2((cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x
+ 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)
), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*
cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + 1) + arctan2((co
s(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*sin(1
/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 +
sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*
x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - 1)))*C + 8*A*(sqrt(2)*sqrt(a)*sin(d*x +
c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) - sqrt(2)*sqrt(a)*sin(d*x + c)^3/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3
)/((sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(3/2)*(-sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c)
+ 1) + 1)^(3/2)))/d

```

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{3/2} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.1315 $\int \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=151

$$\frac{\sqrt{a}(8A + 4B + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a\cos(c + dx) + a}}\right)}{4d} + \frac{a(4B + C)\sin(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{C\sin^2(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

[Out] 1/4\*a\*(4\*B+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+1/2\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+1/4\*(8\*A+4\*B+3\*C)\*arcsin(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*a^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.49, antiderivative size = 151, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.111$ , Rules used = {4221, 3045, 2981, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{\sqrt{a}(8A + 4B + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a\cos(c + dx) + a}}\right)}{4d} + \frac{a(4B + C)\sin(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{C\sin^2(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a]\*(8\*A + 4\*B + 3\*C)\*ArcSin[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(4\*d) + (a\*(4\*B + C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + (C\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2981

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*b\*B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(2\*n + 3)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[(A\*b\*d\*(2\*n + 3) - B\*(b\*c - 2\*a\*d\*(n + 1)))/(b\*d\*(2\*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]

#### Rule 3045

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1] && !LtQ[n, -1]

2))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_)\*sec[(a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\int \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{C \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{a(4B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{a(4B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{a} (8A + 4B + 3C) \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \right)}{8d}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.43, size = 123, normalized size = 0.81

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left( \sqrt{2} (8A + 4B + 3C) \sin^{-1} \left( \sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \right) \right)}{8d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(Sqrt[2]\*(8\*A + 4\*B + 3\*C)\*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + 2\*Sqrt[2]\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(4\*B + 3\*C + 2\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(8\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 0.76, size = 133, normalized size = 0.88

$$\frac{((8A + 4B + 3C) \cos(dx + c) + 8A + 4B + 3C) \sqrt{a} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos(dx+c) + a \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)}\right) - \frac{(2C \cos(dx+c)^2 + (4B+3C) \cos(dx+c)) \sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)}}{4(d \cos(dx + c) + d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/4\*(((8\*A + 4\*B + 3\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 8\*A + 4\*B + 3\*C)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - (2\*C\*cos

$$(d*x + c)^2 + (4*B + 3*C)*\cos(d*x + c))*\sqrt{a*\cos(d*x + c) + a}*\sin(d*x + c)/\sqrt{\cos(d*x + c))}/(d*\cos(d*x + c) + d)$$

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.60, size = 270, normalized size = 1.79

$$\left( 2C\sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c) + 4B \sin(dx+c) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} + 3C\sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} \sin(dx+c) + 8A \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)}{\sqrt{1+\cos(dx+c)}}\right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] 
$$-1/4/d*(2*C*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)+4*B*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}+3*C*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*\sin(d*x+c)+8*A*\arctan(\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c))+4*B*\arctan(\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c))+3*C*\arctan(\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c)))*(1/\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}*(a*(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}/\sin(d*x+c)^2*(\cos(d*x+c)^2-1)$$

**maxima** [B] time = 0.93, size = 1996, normalized size = 13.22

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 
$$1/16*(16*A*\sqrt{a}*\arctan2((\cos(2*d*x + 2*c))^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c))^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4}*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + \sin(d*x + c), (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c))^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c))^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4}*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + \cos(d*x + c)) + 4*(2*(\cos(2*d*x + 2*c))^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c))^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4}*(\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)))*\sin(d*x + c) - (\cos(d*x + c) - 1)*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)))*\sqrt{a} + \sqrt{a}*(\arctan2(-(\cos(2*d*x + 2*c))^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c))^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4}*(\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)))*\sin(d*x + c) - \cos(d*x + c)*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))), (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c))^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c))^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4}*(\cos(d*x + c)*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + \sin(d*x + c)*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)))) + 1 - \arctan2(-(\cos(2*d*x + 2*c))^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c))^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4}*(\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)))*\sin(d*x + c) - \cos(d*x + c)*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))), (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c))^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c))^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4}*(\cos(d*x + c)*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + \sin(d*x + c)*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)))) + 1$$

$2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))) - 1) - \arctan2((\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4}*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)), (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4}*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + 1) + \arctan2((\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4}*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)), (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4}*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - 1))) * B + ((2*(\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4}) * ((\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) * \sin(2*d*x + 2*c) - (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 2) * \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)) * \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + ((\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 2) * \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c) * \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) - \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 2) * \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))) * \sqrt{a} + 3 * \sqrt{a} * (\arctan2((\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4} * (\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) * \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) * \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))), (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4} * (\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) * \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) * \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) + 1) - \arctan2((\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4} * (\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) * \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) * \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))), (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4} * (\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) * \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) * \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) - 1) - \arctan2((\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4} * \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)), (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4} * \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + 1) + \arctan2((\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4} * \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)), (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4} * \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - 1))) * C) / d$

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}} \sqrt{a+a\cos(c+dx)} (C\cos(c+dx)^2+B\cos(c+dx)+A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/cos(c+d\*x))^(1/2)\*(a+a\*cos(c+d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(c+d\*x)+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int((1/cos(c+d\*x))^(1/2)\*(a+a\*cos(c+d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(c+d\*x)+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2), x)

**sympy [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \sqrt{a(\cos(c+dx)+1)} (A+B\cos(c+dx)+C\cos^2(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(1/2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**1/2,x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(sqrt(a*(cos(c + d*x) + 1))*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)*sqrt(sec(c + d*x)), x)
```

$$3.1316 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=199

$$\frac{\sqrt{a}(8A+6B+5C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{8d} + \frac{a(8A+6B+5C)\sin(c+dx)}{8d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{1}{12d}$$

[Out] 1/12\*a\*(6\*B+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/3\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)+1/8\*a\*(8\*A+6\*B+5\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+1/8\*(8\*A+6\*B+5\*C)\*arcsin(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*a^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.56, antiderivative size = 199, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {4221, 3045, 2981, 2770, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{\sqrt{a}(8A+6B+5C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{8d} + \frac{a(8A+6B+5C)\sin(c+dx)}{8d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{1}{12d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a]\*(8\*A + 6\*B + 5\*C)\*ArcSin[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]/(8\*d) + (a\*(6\*B + C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(12\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)) + (C\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)) + (a\*(8\*A + 6\*B + 5\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(8\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[Rt[-b, 2]\*x]/Sqrt[a]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2770

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*b\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n)/(f\*(2\*n + 1)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[(2\*n\*(b\*c + a\*d))/(b\*(2\*n + 1)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2981

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*b\*B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(2\*n + 3)\*Sqrt[a +

```
b*Sin[e + f*x]], x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(b
*d*(2*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3045

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n
+ 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x
] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m
, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{C \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{\left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \right)}{3d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{a(6B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{12d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{3d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{a(6B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{12d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{3d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{a(6B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{12d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{3d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{a} (8A + 6B + 5C) \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \right)}{8d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.80, size = 144, normalized size = 0.72

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(3\sqrt{2} (8A + 6B + 5C) \sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right)}{48d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[a + a*Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)
)/Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]],x]
```

[Out] (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(3\*Sqrt[2]\*(8\*A + 6\*B + 5\*C)\*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + 2\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(24\*A + 18\*B + 19\*C + 2\*(6\*B + 5\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 4\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(48\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 0.73, size = 155, normalized size = 0.78

$$\frac{3((8A + 6B + 5C)\cos(dx + c) + 8A + 6B + 5C)\sqrt{a}\arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\cos(dx+c)+a\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a}\sin(dx+c)}\right) - \frac{(8C\cos(dx+c)^3 + 2(6B+5C)\cos(dx+c)^2 + 3(8A+6B+5C)\cos(dx+c) + 24A)\sqrt{a}\sin(dx+c)}{24(d\cos(dx+c) + d)}}{24(d\cos(dx+c) + d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/24\*(3\*((8\*A + 6\*B + 5\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 8\*A + 6\*B + 5\*C)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - (8\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*(6\*B + 5\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(8\*A + 6\*B + 5\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c) + d)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.57, size = 374, normalized size = 1.88

$$\frac{(-1 + \cos(dx + c))^2 \left( 8C \sin(dx + c) (\cos^2(dx + c)) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} + 12B \sin(dx + c) \cos(dx + c) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} + \dots \right)}{24(d\cos(dx+c) + d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] 1/24/d\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(8\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+12\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+10\*C\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)+24\*A\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+18\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+15\*C\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+24\*A\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))+18\*B\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))+15\*C\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)/(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)/(1/cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/sin(d\*x+c)^4

**maxima** [B] time = 1.17, size = 3770, normalized size = 18.94

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/sec(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 1/96*(24*(2*(cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(d*x + c) - (cos(d*x + c) - 1)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))))*sqrt(a) + sqrt(a)*(arctan2(-(cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(d*x + c) - cos(d*x + c)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(d*x + c)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + sin(d*x + c)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)))) + 1) - arctan2(-(cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(d*x + c) - cos(d*x + c)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(d*x + c)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + sin(d*x + c)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)))) - 1) - arctan2((cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))) + 1) + arctan2((cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - 1))) * A + 6*(2*(cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*((cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))*sin(2*d*x + 2*c) - (cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 2)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) + sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + ((cos(2*d*x + 2*c) - 2)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) - cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 2)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))) * sqrt(a) + 3*sqrt(a)*(arctan2((cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))))), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)))) + 1) - arctan2((cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - 1))) * B + (4*(cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))))^2 + sin(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c))))^2 + 2*cos(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))) + 1)^(3/4)*(cos(3/2*arctan2(sin(2/3*arctan2(sin(3*d*x + 3*c), cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))) + 1)^(3/4)
```



+ 3\*c), cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c))) + 1)) - 1))) \* C) / d

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

[Out] int(((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2)/sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Integral(sqrt(a\*(cos(c + d\*x) + 1))\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)/sqrt(sec(c + d\*x)), x)

$$3.1317 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=247

$$\frac{a(48A + 40B + 35C) \sin(c + dx)}{96d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{\sqrt{a} (48A + 40B + 35C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} \right)}{64d}$$

[Out] 1/24\*a\*(8\*B+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/96\*a\*(48\*A+40\*B+35\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/4\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)+1/64\*a\*(48\*A+40\*B+35\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+1/64\*(48\*A+40\*B+35\*C)\*arcsin(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*a^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.65, antiderivative size = 247, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {4221, 3045, 2981, 2770, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{a(48A + 40B + 35C) \sin(c + dx)}{96d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{\sqrt{a} (48A + 40B + 35C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} \right)}{64d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a]\*(48\*A + 40\*B + 35\*C)\*ArcSin[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(64\*d) + (a\*(8\*B + C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(24\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)) + (C\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*d\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)) + (a\*(48\*A + 40\*B + 35\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(96\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)) + (a\*(48\*A + 40\*B + 35\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(64\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2770

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*b\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^n)/(f\*(2\*n + 1)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[(2\*n\*(b\*c + a\*d))/(b\*(2\*n + 1)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(n - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2981



```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(2*n + 3)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(b*d*(2*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3045

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sec^2(c + dx)} dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) dx$$

$$= \frac{C \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})^{\frac{3}{2}}}{4d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{a(8B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{24d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{4d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{a(8B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{24d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{4d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{a(8B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{24d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{4d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{a(8B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{24d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{4d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{a} (48A + 40B + 35C) \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \right)}{64d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.01, size = 164, normalized size = 0.66

$$\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(3\sqrt{2} (48A + 40B + 35C) \sin^{-1} \left(\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[a + a*Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)
)/Sec[c + d*x]^(3/2),x]
```

```
[Out] (Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]*Sqrt[Sec[c
+ d*x]]*(3*Sqrt[2]*(48*A + 40*B + 35*C)*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] +
2*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*(144*A + 152*B + 133*C + 2*(48*A + 40*B + 53*C)*Cos[c
+ d*x] + 4*(8*B + 7*C)*Cos[2*(c + d*x)] + 12*C*Cos[3*(c + d*x)])*Sin[(c + d
*x)/2]))/(384*d)
```

**fricas** [A] time = 1.16, size = 175, normalized size = 0.71

$$\frac{3((48A + 40B + 35C)\cos(dx + c) + 48A + 40B + 35C)\sqrt{a} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\cos(dx+c)+a\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a}\sin(dx+c)}\right) - \frac{(48C\cos(dx+c))^4 + \dots}{192(d\cos(dx+c) + d)}}{192(d\cos(dx+c) + d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/sec(d*x+c)
^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] -1/192*(3*((48*A + 40*B + 35*C)*cos(d*x + c) + 48*A + 40*B + 35*C)*sqrt(a)*
arctan(sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))/(sqrt(a)*sin(d*x + c)))
- (48*C*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 8*(8*B + 7*C)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 2*(48*A + 40*B + 35
*C)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*(48*A + 40*B + 35*C)*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(a*cos(d*x +
c) + a)*sin(d*x + c)/sqrt(cos(d*x + c)))/(d*cos(d*x + c) + d)
```

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/sec(d*x+c)
^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**maple** [B] time = 0.59, size = 480, normalized size = 1.94

$$(-1 + \cos(dx + c))^3 \left( 48C \sin(dx + c) (\cos^3(dx + c)) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} + 64B \sin(dx + c) (\cos^2(dx + c)) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/sec(d*x+c)^(3/2)
,x)
```

```
[Out] -1/192/d*(-1+cos(d*x+c))^3*(48*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos
(d*x+c)))^(1/2)+64*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1
/2)+56*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)+96*A*sin
(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)+80*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d
*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)+70*C*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/
2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)+144*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)
+120*B*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)+105*C*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+co
s(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)+144*A*arctan(sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+
c)))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c))+120*B*arctan(sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(
1/2)/cos(d*x+c))+105*C*arctan(sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)
```

$$\frac{1}{\cos(dx+c)} \cdot (a(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \cdot \cos(dx+c) / (\cos(dx+c) / (1+\cos(dx+c)))^{5/2} / (1/\cos(dx+c))^{3/2} / \sin(dx+c)^6$$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*(a+a\*cos(dx+c))^(1/2)/sec(dx+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}\right)^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + a\*cos(c + dx))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + dx) + C\*cos(c + dx)^2))/(1/cos(c + dx))^(3/2),x)

[Out] int(((a + a\*cos(c + dx))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + dx) + C\*cos(c + dx)^2))/(1/cos(c + dx))^(3/2), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)\*\*2)\*(a+a\*cos(dx+c))\*\*(1/2)/sec(dx+c)\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Integral(sqrt(a\*(cos(c + dx) + 1))\*(A + B\*cos(c + dx) + C\*cos(c + dx)\*\*2)/sec(c + dx)\*\*(3/2), x)

### 3.1318 $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=284

$$\frac{2a^2(84A + 110B + 99C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}{693d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a^2(336A + 374B + 429C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{1155d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{8a^2(336A + 374B + 429C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{3465d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

[Out]  $2/11*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}*sec(d*x+c)^{(11/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+8/3465*a^2*(336*A+374*B+429*C)*sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}+2/1155*a^2*(336*A+374*B+429*C)*sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}+2/693*a^2*(84*A+110*B+99*C)*sec(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}+2/99*a*(3*A+11*B)*sec(d*x+c)^{(9/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/d+16/3465*a^2*(336*A+374*B+429*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.91, antiderivative size = 284, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {4221, 3043, 2975, 2980, 2772, 2771}

$$\frac{2a^2(84A + 110B + 99C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}{693d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a^2(336A + 374B + 429C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{1155d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{8a^2(336A + 374B + 429C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{3465d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{3/2}*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{13/2}, x]$

[Out]  $(16*a^2*(336*A + 374*B + 429*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3465*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (8*a^2*(336*A + 374*B + 429*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{3/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3465*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a^2*(336*A + 374*B + 429*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{5/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(1155*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a^2*(84*A + 110*B + 99*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{7/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(693*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a*(3*A + 11*B)*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{9/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(99*d) + (2*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{11/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(11*d)$

**Rule 2771**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]/((c_) + (d_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{3/2}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-2*b^2*\text{Cos}[e + f*x])/(f*(b*c + a*d)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

**Rule 2772**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((c_) + (d_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{n_}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(b*c - a*d)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{n+1}/(f*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x] + \text{Dist}[(2*n+3)*(b*c - a*d)/(2*b*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{n+1}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \&\& \text{NeQ}[2*n+3, 0] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

**Rule 2975**

$\text{Int}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{m_}*((c_) + (d_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{n_}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Si}$

```
mp[(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(m - n - 2) - B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) - (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

### Rule 2980

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(2*d*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3043

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{13/2}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^{11/2}(c + dx)}{11d} \\
&= \frac{2a(3A + 11B)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{99d} \\
&= \frac{2a^2(84A + 110B + 99C) \sec^{7/2}(c + dx)}{693d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2a^2(336A + 374B + 429C) \sec^{5/2}(c + dx)}{1155d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{8a^2(336A + 374B + 429C) \sec^{3/2}(c + dx)}{3465d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{16a^2(336A + 374B + 429C)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{3465d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.16, size = 187, normalized size = 0.66

$$a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^{11/2}(c + dx) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} ((12684A + 12386B + 12441C) \cos(c + dx) + (4368A + 4862B + 4422C) \cos^2(c + dx) + 368A \cos^3(c + dx) + 4862B \cos^4(c + dx) + 5577C \cos^5(c + dx) + 672A \cos^6(c + dx) + 748B \cos^7(c + dx) + 858C \cos^8(c + dx)) \sec^{11/2}(c + dx) \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right) / (6930d)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(13/2),x]

[Out] (a\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])])\*(4956\*A + 4114\*B + 3564\*C + (12684\*A + 12386\*B + 12441\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + (4368\*A + 4862\*B + 4422\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 4\*368\*A\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 4862\*B\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 5577\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 672\*A\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 748\*B\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 858\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 672\*A\*Cos[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 748\*B\*Cos[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 858\*C\*Cos[5\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(11/2)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]/(6930\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.74, size = 156, normalized size = 0.55

$$\frac{2 \left( 8(336A + 374B + 429C)a \cos(dx + c)^5 + 4(336A + 374B + 429C)a \cos(dx + c)^4 + 3(336A + 374B + 429C)a \cos(dx + c)^3 + 5(168A + 187B + 99C)a \cos(dx + c)^2 + 35(21A + 11B)a \cos(dx + c) + 315Aa \right) \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sin(dx + c)}{3465 \left( d \cos(dx + c) \right) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(13/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 2/3465\*(8\*(336\*A + 374\*B + 429\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 4\*(336\*A + 374\*B + 429\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*(336\*A + 374\*B + 429\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 5\*(168\*A + 187\*B + 99\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 35\*(21\*A + 11\*B)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + 315\*A\*a)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/((d\*cos(d\*x + c))^6 + d\*cos(d\*x + c)^5)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(13/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [A] time = 0.59, size = 205, normalized size = 0.72

$$2(-1 + \cos(dx + c)) \left( 2688A \left( \cos^5(dx + c) \right) + 2992B \left( \cos^5(dx + c) \right) + 3432C \left( \cos^5(dx + c) \right) + 1344A \left( \cos^5(dx + c) \right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(13/2),x)

[Out] 
$$-2/3465/d*(-1+\cos(d*x+c))*(2688*A*\cos(d*x+c)^5+2992*B*\cos(d*x+c)^5+3432*C*\cos(d*x+c)^5+1344*A*\cos(d*x+c)^4+1496*B*\cos(d*x+c)^4+1716*C*\cos(d*x+c)^4+1008*A*\cos(d*x+c)^3+1122*B*\cos(d*x+c)^3+1287*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3+840*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2+935*B*\cos(d*x+c)^2+495*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2+735*A*\cos(d*x+c)+385*B*\cos(d*x+c)+315*A)*\cos(d*x+c)*(a*(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*(1/\cos(d*x+c))^(13/2)/\sin(d*x+c)*a$$

**maxima** [B] time = 0.69, size = 1065, normalized size = 3.75

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(13/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 
$$4/3465*(21*(165*\sqrt{2})*a^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 495*\sqrt{2})*a^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 1056*\sqrt{2})*a^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x + c)^5/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 - 1254*\sqrt{2})*a^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x + c)^7/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7 + 781*\sqrt{2})*a^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x + c)^9/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^9 - 299*\sqrt{2})*a^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x + c)^11/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^11 + 46*\sqrt{2})*a^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x + c)^13/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^13)*A*(\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^5/((\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^{(13/2)}*(-\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^{(13/2)}*(5*\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 10*\sin(d*x + c)^4/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4 + 10*\sin(d*x + c)^6/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^6 + 5*\sin(d*x + c)^8/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^8 + \sin(d*x + c)^10/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^10 + 1)) + 11*(315*\sqrt{2})*a^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 1155*\sqrt{2})*a^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 2184*\sqrt{2})*a^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x + c)^5/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 - 2586*\sqrt{2})*a^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x + c)^7/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7 + 1759*\sqrt{2})*a^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x + c)^9/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^9 - 611*\sqrt{2})*a^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x + c)^11/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^11 + 94*\sqrt{2})*a^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x + c)^13/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^13)*B*(\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^5/((\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^{(13/2)}*(-\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^{(13/2)}*(5*\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 10*\sin(d*x + c)^4/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4 + 10*\sin(d*x + c)^6/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^6 + 5*\sin(d*x + c)^8/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^8 + \sin(d*x + c)^10/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^10 + 1)) + 33*(105*\sqrt{2})*a^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 455*\sqrt{2})*a^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 868*\sqrt{2})*a^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x + c)^5/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 - 962*\sqrt{2})*a^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x + c)^7/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7 + 653*\sqrt{2})*a^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x + c)^9/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^9 - 299*\sqrt{2})*a^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x + c)^11/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^11 + 46*\sqrt{2})*a^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x + c)^13/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^13)*C*(\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^5/((\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^{(13/2)}*(-\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^{(13/2)}*(5*\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 10*\sin(d*x + c)^4/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4 + 10*\sin(d*x + c)^6/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^6 + 5*\sin(d*x + c)^8/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^8 + \sin(d*x + c)^10/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^10 + 1)) + 11*(315*\sqrt{2})*a^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 1155*\sqrt{2})*a^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 2184*\sqrt{2})*a^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x + c)^5/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 - 2586*\sqrt{2})*a^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x + c)^7/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7 + 1759*\sqrt{2})*a^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x + c)^9/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^9 - 611*\sqrt{2})*a^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x + c)^11/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^11 + 94*\sqrt{2})*a^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x + c)^13/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^13)*D*(\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^5/((\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^{(13/2)}*(-\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^{(13/2)}*(5*\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 10*\sin(d*x + c)^4/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4 + 10*\sin(d*x + c)^6/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^6 + 5*\sin(d*x + c)^8/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^8 + \sin(d*x + c)^10/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^10 + 1)) + 11*(315*\sqrt{2})*a^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 1155*\sqrt{2})*a^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 2184*\sqrt{2})*a^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x + c)^5/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 - 2586*\sqrt{2})*a^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x + c)^7/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7 + 1759*\sqrt{2})*a^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x + c)^9/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^9 - 611*\sqrt{2})*a^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x + c)^11/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^11 + 94*\sqrt{2})*a^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x + c)^13/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^13)$$

+ c) + 1)^9 - 247\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^11/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^11 + 3  
 8\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^13/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^13)\*C\*(sin(d\*x + c)^2/  
 (cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^5/((sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(13/2)\*  
 (-sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(13/2)\*(5\*sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c)  
 ) + 1)^2 + 10\*sin(d\*x + c)^4/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^4 + 10\*sin(d\*x + c)^6/(cos(  
 d\*x + c) + 1)^6 + 5\*sin(d\*x + c)^8/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^8 + sin(d\*x + c)^10/(  
 cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^10 + 1))) / d

**mupad [B]** time = 7.56, size = 399, normalized size = 1.40

$$\sqrt{\frac{1}{\frac{e^{-c11i-dx11i}}{2} + \frac{e^{c11i+dx11i}}{2}}} \left( -\frac{16Ca e^{\frac{c11i}{2} + \frac{dx11i}{2}} \sin\left(\frac{5c}{2} + \frac{5dx}{2}\right) \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}{3d} - \frac{16a e^{\frac{c11i}{2} + \frac{dx11i}{2}} \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)} (12A+18B+C)}{15d} \right) \\ \frac{1}{20 e^{\frac{c11i}{2} + \frac{dx11i}{2}} \cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 20 e^{\frac{c11i}{2} + \frac{dx11i}{2}} \cos\left(\frac{3c}{2} + \frac{3dx}{2}\right) + \dots}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(13/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x)  
 + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

[Out] ((1/(exp(-c\*11i - d\*x\*11i)/2 + exp(c\*11i + d\*x\*11i)/2))^(1/2)\*((16\*a\*exp((c\*11  
 i)/2 + (d\*x\*11i)/2)\*sin((3\*c)/2 + (3\*d\*x)/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(84  
 \*A + 76\*B + 81\*C))/(35\*d) - (16\*a\*exp((c\*11i)/2 + (d\*x\*11i)/2)\*sin(c/2 + (d  
 \*x)/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(12\*A + 18\*B + 23\*C))/(15\*d) - (16\*C\*a\*ex  
 p((c\*11i)/2 + (d\*x\*11i)/2)\*sin((5\*c)/2 + (5\*d\*x)/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1  
 /2))/(3\*d) + (16\*a\*exp((c\*11i)/2 + (d\*x\*11i)/2)\*sin((7\*c)/2 + (7\*d\*x)/2)\*(a  
 + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(336\*A + 374\*B + 429\*C))/(315\*d) + (32\*a\*exp((c\*11  
 i)/2 + (d\*x\*11i)/2)\*sin((11\*c)/2 + (11\*d\*x)/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(  
 336\*A + 374\*B + 429\*C))/(3465\*d)))/(20\*exp((c\*11i)/2 + (d\*x\*11i)/2)\*cos(c/2  
 + (d\*x)/2) + 20\*exp((c\*11i)/2 + (d\*x\*11i)/2)\*cos((3\*c)/2 + (3\*d\*x)/2) + 10  
 \*exp((c\*11i)/2 + (d\*x\*11i)/2)\*cos((5\*c)/2 + (5\*d\*x)/2) + 10\*exp((c\*11i)/2 +  
 (d\*x\*11i)/2)\*cos((7\*c)/2 + (7\*d\*x)/2) + 2\*exp((c\*11i)/2 + (d\*x\*11i)/2)\*cos  
 ((9\*c)/2 + (9\*d\*x)/2) + 2\*exp((c\*11i)/2 + (d\*x\*11i)/2)\*cos((11\*c)/2 + (11\*d  
 \*x)/2))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)  
 c)\*\*(13/2), x)

[Out] Timed out



$$3.1319 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=232

$$\frac{2a^2(52A + 72B + 63C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{315d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a^2(136A + 156B + 189C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{315d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{4a^2(136A + 156B + 189C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{1}{2}}(c + dx)}{315d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

[Out]  $2/9*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}*sec(d*x+c)^{9/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/315*a^2*(136*A+156*B+189*C)*sec(d*x+c)^{3/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}+2/315*a^2*(52*A+72*B+63*C)*sec(d*x+c)^{5/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}+2/315*a*(A+3*B)*sec(d*x+c)^{7/2}*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/d+4/315*a^2*(136*A+156*B+189*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.81, antiderivative size = 232, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {4221, 3043, 2975, 2980, 2772, 2771}

$$\frac{2a^2(52A + 72B + 63C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{315d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a^2(136A + 156B + 189C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{315d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{4a^2(136A + 156B + 189C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{1}{2}}(c + dx)}{315d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{3/2}*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{11/2}, x]$

[Out]  $(4*a^2*(136*A + 156*B + 189*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(315*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a^2*(136*A + 156*B + 189*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{3/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(315*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a^2*(52*A + 72*B + 63*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{5/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(315*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a*(A + 3*B)*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{7/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*d) + (2*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{9/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(9*d)$

**Rule 2771**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]/((c_) + (d_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{3/2}, x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(-2*b^2*\text{Cos}[e + f*x])/(f*(b*c + a*d)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

**Rule 2772**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((c_) + (d_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^n, x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(b*c - a*d)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{n+1}/(f*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x] + \text{Dist}[(2*n+3)*(b*c - a*d)/(2*b*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{n+1}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \&\& \text{NeQ}[2*n+3, 0] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

**Rule 2975**

$\text{Int}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^m*((c_) + (d_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^n, x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{m-1}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{n+1})/(d*f*(n+1)*(b*c + a*d)), x] - \text{Dist}[b/(d*(n+1)*(b*c + a*d)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{m-1}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{n+1}*\text{Simp}[a*A*d*(m-n-2) - B*(a*c*(m-1) + b*d*(n+1)) - (A*b*d*(m+n+1) - B*(b$

$*c*m - a*d*(n + 1))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

### Rule 2980

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] + Dist[(A\*b\*d\*(2\*n + 3) - B\*(b\*c - 2\*a\*d\*(n + 1)))/(2\*d\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3043

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_)\*sec[(a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{11/2}(c + dx) dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \dots$$

$$= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^2(c + dx)}{9d}$$

$$= \frac{2a(A + 3B)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{21d}$$

$$= \frac{2a^2(52A + 72B + 63C) \sec^2(c + dx)}{315d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2a^2(136A + 156B + 189C) \sec^2(c + dx)}{315d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{4a^2(136A + 156B + 189C)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{315d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.05, size = 157, normalized size = 0.68

$$a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^2(c + dx) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} ((748A + 81(8B + 7C)) \cos(c + dx) + (748A + 858B + 882C))$$


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Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(11/2),x]

[Out] (a\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*(752\*A + 702\*B + 693\*C + (748\*A + 81\*(8\*B + 7\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x] + (748\*A + 858\*B + 882\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 136\*A\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 156\*B\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 189\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 136\*A\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 156\*B\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 189\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(9/2)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/(630\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.67, size = 134, normalized size = 0.58

$$\frac{2 \left( (136 A + 156 B + 189 C) a \cos(dx + c)^4 + (136 A + 156 B + 189 C) a \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(34 A + 39 B + 21 C) a \cos(dx + c)^2 + 5(17 A + 9 B) a \cos(dx + c) + 35 A a \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sin(dx + c) \right)}{315 (d \cos(dx + c)^5 + d \cos(dx + c)^4)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 2/315\*(2\*(136\*A + 156\*B + 189\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (136\*A + 156\*B + 189\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(34\*A + 39\*B + 21\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 5\*(17\*A + 9\*B)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + 35\*A\*a)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/((d\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))

**giac [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple [A]** time = 0.54, size = 172, normalized size = 0.74

$$\frac{2(-1 + \cos(dx + c)) \left( 272A (\cos^4(dx + c)) + 312B (\cos^4(dx + c)) + 378C (\cos^4(dx + c)) + 136A (\cos^3(dx + c)) \right)}{315 (d \cos(dx + c)^5 + d \cos(dx + c)^4)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x)

[Out] -2/315/d\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))\*(272\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^4+312\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^4+378\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^4+136\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+156\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+189\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+102\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+117\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+63\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+85\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)+45\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)+35\*A)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*(1/cos(d\*x+c))^(11/2)/sin(d\*x+c)\*a

**maxima [B]** time = 0.65, size = 926, normalized size = 3.99

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 4/315\*((315\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 840\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + 1344\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5 - 1242\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^7/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^7 + 517\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^9/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^9 - 94\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^11/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^11)\*A\*(sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^4/((sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(11/2)\*(-sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(11/2)\*(4\*sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + 6\*sin(d\*x + c)^4/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^4 + 4\*sin(d\*x + c)^6/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^6 + sin(d\*x + c)^8/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^8 + 1)) + 3\*(105\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 350\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + 518\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5 - 444\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^7/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^7 + 209\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^9/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^9 - 38\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^11/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^11)\*B\*(sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^4/((sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(11/2)\*(-sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(11/2)\*(4\*sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + 6\*sin(d\*x + c)^4/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^4 + 4\*sin(d\*x + c)^6/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^6 + sin(d\*x + c)^8/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^8 + 1)) + 63\*(5\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 20\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + 32\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5 - 26\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^7/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^7 + 11\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^9/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^9 - 2\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^11/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^11)\*C\*(sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^4/((sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(11/2)\*(-sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(11/2)\*(4\*sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + 6\*sin(d\*x + c)^4/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^4 + 4\*sin(d\*x + c)^6/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^6 + sin(d\*x + c)^8/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^8 + 1)))/d

**mupad** [B] time = 7.00, size = 335, normalized size = 1.44

$$\frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\frac{e^{-c1i-dx1i}}{2} + \frac{e^{c1i+dx1i}}{2}}}}{\left( \frac{8ae^{\frac{c9i}{2} + \frac{dx9i}{2}} \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)} (12A+12B+13C)}{5d} + \frac{8ae^{\frac{c9i}{2} + \frac{dx9i}{2}} \sin\left(\frac{5c}{2} + \frac{5dx}{2}\right) \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)} (68A+68B+69C)}{35d} \right)}{12e^{\frac{c9i}{2} + \frac{dx9i}{2}} \cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 8e^{\frac{c9i}{2} + \frac{dx9i}{2}} \cos\left(\frac{3c}{2} + \frac{3dx}{2}\right) + 8e^{\frac{c9i}{2} + \frac{dx9i}{2}} \cos\left(\frac{5c}{2} + \frac{5dx}{2}\right) + 2e^{\frac{c9i}{2} + \frac{dx9i}{2}} \cos\left(\frac{7c}{2} + \frac{7dx}{2}\right) + 2e^{\frac{c9i}{2} + \frac{dx9i}{2}} \cos\left(\frac{9c}{2} + \frac{9dx}{2}\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(11/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] ((1/(exp(-c\*1i - d\*x\*1i)/2 + exp(c\*1i + d\*x\*1i)/2))^(1/2))\*((8\*a\*exp((c\*9i)/2 + (d\*x\*9i)/2)\*sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(12\*A + 12\*B + 13\*C))/(5\*d) + (8\*a\*exp((c\*9i)/2 + (d\*x\*9i)/2)\*sin((5\*c)/2 + (5\*d\*x)/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(68\*A + 78\*B + 77\*C))/(35\*d) + (8\*a\*exp((c\*9i)/2 + (d\*x\*9i)/2)\*sin((9\*c)/2 + (9\*d\*x)/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(136\*A + 156\*B + 189\*C))/(315\*d) - (8\*a\*exp((c\*9i)/2 + (d\*x\*9i)/2)\*sin((3\*c)/2 + (3\*d\*x)/2)\*(2\*B + 3\*C)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/(3\*d))/((12\*exp((c\*9i)/2 + (d\*x\*9i)/2)\*cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2) + 8\*exp((c\*9i)/2 + (d\*x\*9i)/2)\*cos((3\*c)/2 + (3\*d\*x)/2) + 8\*exp((c\*9i)/2 + (d\*x\*9i)/2)\*cos((5\*c)/2 + (5\*d\*x)/2) + 2\*exp((c\*9i)/2 + (d\*x\*9i)/2)\*cos((7\*c)/2 + (7\*d\*x)/2) + 2\*exp((c\*9i)/2 + (d\*x\*9i)/2)\*cos((9\*c)/2 + (9\*d\*x)/2))

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(11/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.1320 $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=184

$$\frac{2a^2(4A + 6B + 5C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a^2(104A + 126B + 175C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{105d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a(3A + 7B)}{105d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

[Out]  $2/7*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}*sec(d*x+c)^{7/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/15*a^2*(4*A+6*B+5*C)*sec(d*x+c)^{3/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}+2/35*a*(3*A+7*B)*sec(d*x+c)^{5/2}*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/d+2/105*a^2*(104*A+126*B+175*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.71, antiderivative size = 184, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.111$ , Rules used = {4221, 3043, 2975, 2980, 2771}

$$\frac{2a^2(4A + 6B + 5C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a^2(104A + 126B + 175C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{105d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a(3A + 7B)}{105d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{3/2}*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{9/2}, x]$

[Out]  $(2*a^2*(104*A + 126*B + 175*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(105*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a^2*(4*A + 6*B + 5*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{3/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a*(3*A + 7*B)*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{5/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(35*d) + (2*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{7/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d)$

#### Rule 2771

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]/((c_) + (d_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{3/2}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-2*b^2*\text{Cos}[e + f*x])/(f*(b*c + a*d)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

#### Rule 2975

$\text{Int}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m-1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)})/(d*f*(n+1)*(b*c + a*d)), x] - \text{Dist}[b/(d*(n+1)*(b*c + a*d)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m-1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)}*\text{Simp}[a*A*d*(m-n-2) - B*(a*c*(m-1) + b*d*(n+1)) - (A*b*d*(m+n+1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(n+1))]*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[m, 1/2] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*m] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[2*n] \ || \ \text{EqQ}[c, 0])$

#### Rule 2980

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)})/(d*f*(n+1)*(b*c + a*d)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x] + \text{Dist}[(A*b*d*(2*n+3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n+1)))/(2*d*(n+1)*(b*c + a*d)), \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \ \&$

& NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3043

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c
+ d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c
*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n
+ 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m,
-2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x]
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right)^{7/2}$$

$$= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^{7/2}(c + dx)}{7d}$$

$$= \frac{2a(3A + 7B)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{35d}$$

$$= \frac{2a^2(4A + 6B + 5C) \sec^3(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2a^2(104A + 126B + 175C)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{105d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.77, size = 122, normalized size = 0.66

$$a \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} ((468A + 462B + 525C) \cos(c + dx) + 2(52A + 63B + 35C))$$

210

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2
)*Sec[c + d*x]^(9/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (a*Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*(164*A + 126*B + 70*C + (468*A + 462*B + 525*
C)*Cos[c + d*x] + 2*(52*A + 63*B + 35*C)*Cos[2*(c + d*x)] + 104*A*Cos[3*(c
+ d*x)] + 126*B*Cos[3*(c + d*x)] + 175*C*Cos[3*(c + d*x)])*Sec[c + d*x]^(7/
2)*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/(210*d)
```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.46, size = 112, normalized size = 0.61

$$\frac{2 \left( (104A + 126B + 175C)a \cos(dx + c)^3 + (52A + 63B + 35C)a \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3(13A + 7B)a \cos(dx + c) + a \right)}{105 \left( d \cos(dx + c)^4 + d \cos(dx + c)^3 \right) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 2/105\*((104\*A + 126\*B + 175\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (52\*A + 63\*B + 35\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(13\*A + 7\*B)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + 15\*A\*a)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/((d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [A] time = 0.52, size = 139, normalized size = 0.76

$$\frac{2(-1 + \cos(dx + c)) \left( 104A (\cos^3(dx + c)) + 126B (\cos^3(dx + c)) + 175C (\cos^3(dx + c)) + 52A (\cos^2(dx + c)) \right)}{\dots}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x)

[Out] -2/105/d\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))\*(104\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+126\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+175\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+52\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+63\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+35\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+39\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)+21\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)+15\*A)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*(1/cos(d\*x+c))^(9/2)/sin(d\*x+c)\*a

**maxima** [B] time = 0.65, size = 788, normalized size = 4.28

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 4/105\*((105\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 245\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + 273\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5 - 171\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^7/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^7 + 38\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^9/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^9)\*A\*(sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^3/((sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(9/2)\*(-sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(9/2)\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + 3\*sin(d\*x + c)^4/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^4 + sin(d\*x + c)^6/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^6 + 1)) + 21\*(5\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 15\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + 17\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5 - 9\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^7/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^7 + 2\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^9/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^9)



+ 1)^9)\*B\*(sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^3/((sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(9/2)\*(-sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(9/2)\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + 3\*sin(d\*x + c)^4/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^4 + sin(d\*x + c)^6/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^6 + 1)) + 35\*(3\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 11\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + 15\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5 - 9\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^7/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^7 + 2\*sqrt(2)\*a^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^9/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^9)\*C\*(sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^3/((sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(9/2)\*(-sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(9/2)\*(3\*sin(d\*x + c)^2/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^2 + 3\*sin(d\*x + c)^4/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^4 + sin(d\*x + c)^6/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^6 + 1)))/d

**mupad [B]** time = 7.08, size = 308, normalized size = 1.67

$$\frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\frac{e^{-c1i-dx1i}}{2} + \frac{e^{c1i+dx1i}}{2}}}}{\left( \frac{4Cae^{\frac{c7i}{2} + \frac{dx7i}{2}} \sin\left(\frac{5c}{2} + \frac{5dx}{2}\right) \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}{d} + \frac{4ae^{\frac{c7i}{2} + \frac{dx7i}{2}} \sin\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}{3d} \right) (4A+6B+11C)}{6e^{\frac{c7i}{2} + \frac{dx7i}{2}} \cos\left(\frac{c}{2} + \frac{dx}{2}\right) + 6e^{\frac{c7i}{2} + \frac{dx7i}{2}} \cos\left(\frac{3c}{2} + \frac{3dx}{2}\right) + \dots}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(9/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

[Out] -((1/(exp(-c\*1i - d\*x\*1i)/2 + exp(c\*1i + d\*x\*1i)/2))^(1/2))\*((4\*C\*a\*exp((c\*7i)/2 + (d\*x\*7i)/2)\*sin((5\*c)/2 + (5\*d\*x)/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/d + (4\*a\*exp((c\*7i)/2 + (d\*x\*7i)/2)\*sin(c/2 + (d\*x)/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(4\*A + 6\*B + 11\*C))/(3\*d) - (4\*a\*exp((c\*7i)/2 + (d\*x\*7i)/2)\*sin((3\*c)/2 + (3\*d\*x)/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(52\*A + 48\*B + 65\*C))/(15\*d) - (4\*a\*exp((c\*7i)/2 + (d\*x\*7i)/2)\*sin((7\*c)/2 + (7\*d\*x)/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(104\*A + 126\*B + 175\*C))/(105\*d))/((6\*exp((c\*7i)/2 + (d\*x\*7i)/2)\*cos(c/2 + (d\*x)/2) + 6\*exp((c\*7i)/2 + (d\*x\*7i)/2)\*cos((3\*c)/2 + (3\*d\*x)/2) + 2\*exp((c\*7i)/2 + (d\*x\*7i)/2)\*cos((5\*c)/2 + (5\*d\*x)/2) + 2\*exp((c\*7i)/2 + (d\*x\*7i)/2)\*cos((7\*c)/2 + (7\*d\*x)/2))

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(9/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.1321 $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=192

$$\frac{2a^{3/2}C\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{d} + \frac{2a^2(12A+20B+15C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{15d\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{2a(3A+5B)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{15d\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

[Out]  $2/5*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}*sec(d*x+c)^{5/2}*sin(d*x+c)/d+2/15*a*(3*A+5*B)*sec(d*x+c)^{3/2}*sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/d+2*a^{3/2}*C*arcsin(sin(d*x+c)*a^{1/2}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2})*cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}*sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}/d+2/15*a^2*(12*A+20*B+15*C)*sin(d*x+c)*sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.66, antiderivative size = 192, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {4221, 3043, 2975, 2980, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{2a^2(12A+20B+15C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{15d\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{2a^{3/2}C\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{d} + \frac{2a(3A+5B)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{15d\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{3/2}*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{7/2}, x]$

[Out]  $(2*a^{3/2}*C*\text{ArcSin}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/d + (2*a^2*(12*A + 20*B + 15*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]/(15*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a*(3*A + 5*B)*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{3/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]/(15*d) + (2*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{5/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d)$

#### Rule 216

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[\text{ArcSin}[(\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a]]/\text{Rt}[-b, 2], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b]$

#### Rule 2774

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]/\text{Sqrt}[(d_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[-2/f, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b*\text{Cos}[e + f*x])/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, d, e, f\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[d, a/b]$

#### Rule 2975

$\text{Int}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(m_)}*((A_) + (B_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m-1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)})/(d*f*(n+1)*(b*c + a*d)), x] - \text{Dist}[b/(d*(n+1)*(b*c + a*d)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m-1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)}*\text{Simp}[a*A*d*(m-n-2) - B*(a*c*(m-1) + b*d*(n+1)) - (A*b*d*(m+n+1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(n+1))]*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[m, 1/2] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*m] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[2*n] \ || \ \text{EqQ}[c, 0])$

#### Rule 2980

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(2*d*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3043

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right)$$

$$= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{5d}$$

$$= \frac{2a(3A + 5B)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{15d}$$

$$= \frac{2a^2(12A + 20B + 15C)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{15d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2a^2(12A + 20B + 15C)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{15d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2a^{3/2}C \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.88, size = 134, normalized size = 0.70

$$\frac{a \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) ((18A + 25B + 15C) \cos(2(c + dx)) + 2C)\right)}{30d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2),x]

[Out] (a\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(30\*Sqrt[2]\*C\*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2) + 2\*(24\*A + 25\*B + 15\*C + 2\*(9\*A + 5\*B)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + (18\*A + 25\*B + 15\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(30\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 0.81, size = 155, normalized size = 0.81

$$\frac{2 \left( 15 \left( Ca \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ca \cos(dx + c)^2 \right) \sqrt{a} \arctan \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \cos(dx+c) + a \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)} \right) - \frac{((18A+25B+15C)a \cos(dx+c)^2 + (9A+15C)a \cos(dx+c) + 2(24A+25B+15C)) \sqrt{a}}{15(d \cos(dx+c)^3 + d \cos(dx+c)^2)} \right)}{15(d \cos(dx+c)^3 + d \cos(dx+c)^2)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -2/15\*(15\*(C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - ((18\*A + 25\*B + 15\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (9\*A + 5\*B)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + 3\*A\*a)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.57, size = 404, normalized size = 2.10

$$2 \left( 15C \left( \cos^3(dx + c) \right) \arctan \left( \frac{\sin(dx+c) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}}}{\cos(dx+c)} \right) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} + 45C \left( \cos^2(dx + c) \right) \arctan \left( \frac{\sin(dx+c) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}}}{\cos(dx+c)} \right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x)

[Out] 2/15/d\*(15\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c))))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+45\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c))))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+45\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c))))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+15\*C\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c))))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+18\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)+25\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+15\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+9\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+5\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+3\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)^4\*(1/cos(d\*x+c))^(7/2)\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/(-1+cos(d\*x+c))^2/(1+cos(d\*x+c))^3\*a

**maxima** [B] time = 0.81, size = 1915, normalized size = 9.97

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 
$$\frac{1}{30} \cdot (5 \cdot (2 \cdot \sqrt{\cos(2dx + 2c)^2 + \sin(2dx + 2c)^2} + 2 \cdot \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1) \cdot a^{3/2} \cdot \sin\left(\frac{3}{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(2dx + 2c)}{\cos(2dx + 2c) + 1}\right)\right) + 3 \cdot ((a \cdot \cos(2dx + 2c)^2 + a \cdot \sin(2dx + 2c)^2 + 2 \cdot a \cdot \cos(2dx + 2c) + a) \cdot \arctan\left(\frac{(\cos(2dx + 2c)^2 + \sin(2dx + 2c)^2 + 2 \cdot \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)^{1/4} \cdot (\cos(\frac{1}{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(2dx + 2c)}{\cos(2dx + 2c) + 1}\right)) \cdot \sin(\frac{1}{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(2dx + 2c)}{\cos(2dx + 2c) + 1}\right)) - \cos(\frac{1}{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(2dx + 2c)}{\cos(2dx + 2c) + 1}\right)) \cdot \sin(\frac{1}{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(2dx + 2c)}{\cos(2dx + 2c) + 1}\right))}{(\cos(2dx + 2c)^2 + \sin(2dx + 2c)^2 + 2 \cdot \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)^{1/4} \cdot (\cos(\frac{1}{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(2dx + 2c)}{\cos(2dx + 2c) + 1}\right)) \cdot \cos(\frac{1}{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(2dx + 2c)}{\cos(2dx + 2c) + 1}\right)) + \sin(\frac{1}{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(2dx + 2c)}{\cos(2dx + 2c) + 1}\right)) \cdot \sin(\frac{1}{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(2dx + 2c)}{\cos(2dx + 2c) + 1}\right))}{(\cos(2dx + 2c)^2 + a \cdot \sin(2dx + 2c)^2 + 2 \cdot a \cdot \cos(2dx + 2c) + a) \cdot \arctan\left(\frac{(\cos(2dx + 2c)^2 + \sin(2dx + 2c)^2 + 2 \cdot \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)^{1/4} \cdot (\cos(\frac{1}{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(2dx + 2c)}{\cos(2dx + 2c) + 1}\right)) \cdot \sin(\frac{1}{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(2dx + 2c)}{\cos(2dx + 2c) + 1}\right)) - \cos(\frac{1}{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(2dx + 2c)}{\cos(2dx + 2c) + 1}\right)) \cdot \sin(\frac{1}{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(2dx + 2c)}{\cos(2dx + 2c) + 1}\right))}{(\cos(2dx + 2c)^2 + \sin(2dx + 2c)^2 + 2 \cdot \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)^{1/4} \cdot (\cos(\frac{1}{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(2dx + 2c)}{\cos(2dx + 2c) + 1}\right)) \cdot \cos(\frac{1}{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(2dx + 2c)}{\cos(2dx + 2c) + 1}\right)) + \sin(\frac{1}{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(2dx + 2c)}{\cos(2dx + 2c) + 1}\right)) \cdot \sin(\frac{1}{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(2dx + 2c)}{\cos(2dx + 2c) + 1}\right))} - 1) - (a \cdot \cos(2dx + 2c)^2 + a \cdot \sin(2dx + 2c)^2 + 2 \cdot a \cdot \cos(2dx + 2c) + a) \cdot \arctan\left(\frac{(\cos(2dx + 2c)^2 + \sin(2dx + 2c)^2 + 2 \cdot \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)^{1/4} \cdot \sin(\frac{1}{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(2dx + 2c)}{\cos(2dx + 2c) + 1}\right))}{(\cos(2dx + 2c)^2 + \sin(2dx + 2c)^2 + 2 \cdot \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)^{1/4} \cdot \cos(\frac{1}{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(2dx + 2c)}{\cos(2dx + 2c) + 1}\right)) + 1} + 1) + (a \cdot \cos(2dx + 2c)^2 + a \cdot \sin(2dx + 2c)^2 + 2 \cdot a \cdot \cos(2dx + 2c) + a) \cdot \arctan\left(\frac{(\cos(2dx + 2c)^2 + \sin(2dx + 2c)^2 + 2 \cdot \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)^{1/4} \cdot \sin(\frac{1}{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(2dx + 2c)}{\cos(2dx + 2c) + 1}\right))}{(\cos(2dx + 2c)^2 + \sin(2dx + 2c)^2 + 2 \cdot \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)^{1/4} \cdot \cos(\frac{1}{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(2dx + 2c)}{\cos(2dx + 2c) + 1}\right)) - 1}\right) \cdot (\cos(2dx + 2c)^2 + \sin(2dx + 2c)^2 + 2 \cdot \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)^{1/4} \cdot \sqrt{a} - 2 \cdot ((6 \cdot (a \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c) + 2 \cdot a \cdot \sin(2dx + 2c)) \cdot \cos(\frac{5}{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(2dx + 2c)}{\cos(2dx + 2c) + 1}\right)) - 3 \cdot a \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c) - 7 \cdot a \cdot \sin(2dx + 2c) - 6 \cdot (a \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c) + 2 \cdot a \cdot \cos(2dx + 2c) + a) \cdot \sin(\frac{5}{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(2dx + 2c)}{\cos(2dx + 2c) + 1}\right)) \cdot \cos(\frac{5}{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(2dx + 2c)}{\cos(2dx + 2c) + 1}\right)) + (3 \cdot a \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c) + 7 \cdot a \cdot \cos(2dx + 2c) + 6 \cdot (a \cdot \cos(4dx + 4c) + 2 \cdot a \cdot \cos(2dx + 2c) + a) \cdot \cos(\frac{5}{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(2dx + 2c)}{\cos(2dx + 2c) + 1}\right)) + 6 \cdot (a \cdot \sin(4dx + 4c) + 2 \cdot a \cdot \sin(2dx + 2c)) \cdot \sin(\frac{5}{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(2dx + 2c)}{\cos(2dx + 2c) + 1}\right)) + 4 \cdot a) \cdot \sin(\frac{5}{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(2dx + 2c)}{\cos(2dx + 2c) + 1}\right)) - 9 \cdot (a \cdot \cos(2dx + 2c)^2 + a \cdot \sin(2dx + 2c)^2 + 2 \cdot a \cdot \cos(2dx + 2c) + a) \cdot \sin(\frac{1}{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(2dx + 2c)}{\cos(2dx + 2c) + 1}\right)) \cdot \sqrt{a}) \cdot C / ((\cos(2dx + 2c)^2 + \sin(2dx + 2c)^2 + 2 \cdot \cos(2dx + 2c) + 1)^{5/4} + 24 \cdot (5 \cdot \sqrt{2}) \cdot a^{3/2} \cdot \sin(dx + c) / ((\cos(dx + c) + 1) - 10 \cdot \sqrt{2}) \cdot a^{3/2} \cdot \sin(dx + c)^3 / ((\cos(dx + c) + 1)^3 + 7 \cdot \sqrt{2}) \cdot a^{3/2} \cdot \sin(dx + c)^5 / ((\cos(dx + c) + 1)^5 - 2 \cdot \sqrt{2}) \cdot a^{3/2} \cdot \sin(dx + c)^7 / ((\cos(dx + c) + 1)^7) \cdot A \cdot (\sin(dx + c)^2 / ((\cos(dx + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^{2/3} + (\sin(dx + c) / ((\cos(dx + c) + 1) + 1))^{7/2} \cdot (-\sin(dx + c) / ((\cos(dx + c) + 1) + 1))^{7/2} \cdot (2 \cdot \sin(dx + c)^2 / ((\cos(dx + c) + 1)^2 + \sin(dx + c)^4 / ((\cos(dx + c) + 1)^4 + 1)) + 40 \cdot (3 \cdot \sqrt{2}) \cdot a^{3/2} \cdot \sin(dx + c) / ((\cos(dx + c) + 1) - 8 \cdot \sqrt{2}) \cdot a^{3/2} \cdot \sin(dx + c)^3 / ((\cos(dx + c) + 1)^3 + 7 \cdot \sqrt{2}) \cdot a^{3/2} \cdot \sin(dx + c)^5 / ((\cos(dx + c) + 1)^5 - 2 \cdot \sqrt{2}) \cdot a^{3/2} \cdot \sin(dx + c)^7 / ((\cos(dx + c) + 1)^7) \cdot B \cdot (\sin(dx$$

$x + c)^2 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^2 / ((\sin(dx + c) / (\cos(dx + c) + 1) + 1)^{7/2} * (-\sin(dx + c) / (\cos(dx + c) + 1) + 1)^{7/2} * (2 * \sin(dx + c)^2 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^2 + \sin(dx + c)^4 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^4 + 1))) / d$

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{7/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

[Out] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.1322 $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=191

$$\frac{a^{3/2}(2B + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{d} - \frac{a^2(8A + 6B - 3C)\sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a(A + B)\sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

[Out]  $2/3*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d-1/3*a^2*(8*A+6*B-3*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+a^{(3/2)}*(2*B+3*C)*\arcsin(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2*a*(A+B)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.72, antiderivative size = 191, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {4221, 3043, 2975, 2981, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{a^2(8A + 6B - 3C)\sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{a^{3/2}(2B + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{d} + \frac{2a(A + B)\sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(a^{(3/2)}*(2*B + 3*C)*\text{ArcSin}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/d - (a^2*(8*A + 6*B - 3*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a*(A + B)*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/d + (2*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d)$

#### Rule 216

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{ArcSin}[(\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a]]/\text{Rt}[-b, 2], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[a, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NegQ}[b]$

#### Rule 2774

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]/\text{Sqrt}[(d_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[-2/f, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b*\text{Cos}[e + f*x])/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, d, e, f\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[d, a/b]$

#### Rule 2975

$\text{Int}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]^{(m)}*((A_) + (B_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(n)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m-1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)})/(d*f*(n+1)*(b*c + a*d)), x] - \text{Dist}[b/(d*(n+1)*(b*c + a*d)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m-1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)}], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[m, 1/2] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*m] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[2*n] \ || \ \text{EqQ}[c, 0])$

#### Rule 2981

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(2*n + 3)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(d*f*(2*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3043

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \dots$$

$$= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{3d}$$

$$= \frac{2a(A + B)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{d}$$

$$= -\frac{a^2(8A + 6B - 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{a^2(8A + 6B - 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{a^{3/2}(2B + 3C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{d}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.72, size = 128, normalized size = 0.67

$$\frac{a \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) (4(5A + 3B) \cos(c + dx) + 4A + 3C \cos(2(c + dx)))\right)}{6d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.



[In] Integrate[(a + a\*cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2),x]

[Out] (a\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(3\*Sqrt[2]\*(2\*B + 3\*C)\*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2) + (4\*A + 3\*C + 4\*(5\*A + 3\*B)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 3\*C\*cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(6\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 0.77, size = 156, normalized size = 0.82

$$\frac{3\left((2B + 3C)a \cos(dx + c)^2 + (2B + 3C)a \cos(dx + c)\right)\sqrt{a} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)}\right) - \frac{(3Ca \cos(dx+c))^2}{3\left(d \cos(dx + c)^2 + d \cos(dx + c)\right)}}{3\left(d \cos(dx + c)^2 + d \cos(dx + c)\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/3\*(3\*((2\*B + 3\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (2\*B + 3\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - (3\*C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(5\*A + 3\*B)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*A\*a)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + d\*cos(d\*x + c))

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.60, size = 490, normalized size = 2.57

$$\frac{\left(6B \left(\cos^2(dx + c)\right) \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)\sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}}}{\cos(dx+c)}\right) + 9C \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)\sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}}}{\cos(dx+c)}\right)\right)}{3\left(d \cos(dx + c)^2 + d \cos(dx + c)\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x)

[Out] -1/3/d\*(6\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))+9\*C\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+12\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))+18\*C\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)+6\*B\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))+9\*C\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))+3\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+10\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+6\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+2\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(1/cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)^2/(-1+cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))^2\*a

**maxima** [B] time = 0.92, size = 2726, normalized size = 14.27

result too large to display



```

in(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))) + 1) - (a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + a*
sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + a)*arctan2(-(cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2
+ sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2
*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))*sin(d*x + c) - cos(d*x + c)*sin(1/2*arc
tan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2
*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*(cos(d*x + c)*cos(1/2*arctan2
(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + sin(d*x + c)*sin(1/2*arctan2(si
n(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))) - 1) - (a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + a*si
n(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + a)*arctan2((cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 +
sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*
x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2
+ 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x
+ 2*c) + 1)) + 1) + (a*cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + a*sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*a*cos
(2*d*x + 2*c) + a)*arctan2((cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos
(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^(1/4)*sin(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c)
+ 1))), (cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^
(1/4)*cos(1/2*arctan2(sin(2*d*x + 2*c), cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - 1))*sqrt(a
))*C/(cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1) + 1
6*(3*sqrt(2)*a^(3/2)*sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 5*sqrt(2)*a^(3/2)*si
n(d*x + c)^3/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 2*sqrt(2)*a^(3/2)*sin(d*x + c)^5/(cos(d
*x + c) + 1)^5)*A/((sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(5/2)*(-sin(d*x +
c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(5/2)))/d

```

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{5/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((1/cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) +
C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)
```

```
[Out] int((1/cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) +
C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)
```

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+
c)**(5/2), x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.1323 $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=201

$$\frac{a^{3/2}(8A + 12B + 7C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{4d} - \frac{a^2(8A - 4B - 5C)\sin(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{a(4A - 2B - C)\cos(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

[Out]  $-1/4*a^2*(8*A-4*B-5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/\sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}$   
 $-1/2*a*(4*A-C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}+2*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}/d+1/4*a^{3/2}*(8*A+12*B+7*C)*\arcsin(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{1/2}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2})*\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}*\sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.72, antiderivative size = 201, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {4221, 3043, 2976, 2981, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{a^{3/2}(8A + 12B + 7C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{4d} - \frac{a^2(8A - 4B - 5C)\sin(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{a(4A - 2B - C)\cos(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{3/2}*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{3/2}, x]$

[Out]  $(a^{3/2}*(8*A + 12*B + 7*C)*\text{ArcSin}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]/(4*d) - (a^2*(8*A - 4*B - 5*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - (a*(4*A - C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/d$

#### Rule 216

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{ArcSin}[(\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a]]/\text{Rt}[-b, 2], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b]$

#### Rule 2774

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]/\text{Sqrt}[(d_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[-2/f, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b*\text{Cos}[e + f*x])/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[d, a/b]$

#### Rule 2976

$\text{Int}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(m_)}*((A_) + (B_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*B*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m-1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)})/(d*f*(m+n+1)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(m+n+1)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m-1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^n*\text{Simp}[a*A*d*(m+n+1) + B*(a*c*(m-1) + b*d*(n+1)) + (A*b*d*(m+n+1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m+n)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 1/2] \&\& !\text{LtQ}[n, -1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*m] \&\& (\text{IntegerQ}[2*n] || \text{EqQ}[c, 0])$

#### Rule 2981

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp
[(-2*b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(2*n + 3)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(b
*d*(2*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3043

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c
+ d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c
*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n
+ 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right)$$

$$= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{d}$$

$$= -\frac{a(4A - C) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{2d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{a^2(8A - 4B - 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{a^2(8A - 4B - 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{a^{3/2}(8A + 12B + 7C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{8d}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.57, size = 127, normalized size = 0.63

$$\frac{a \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(\sqrt{2} (8A + 12B + 7C) \sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{8d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2),x]

[Out] (a\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(Sqrt[2]\*(8\*A + 12\*B + 7\*C)\*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]] + 2\*(8\*A + C + (4\*B + 7\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/ (8\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 1.07, size = 143, normalized size = 0.71

$$\frac{((8A + 12B + 7C)a \cos(dx + c) + (8A + 12B + 7C)a)\sqrt{a} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)}\right) - \frac{(2Ca \cos(dx+c)^2 + (4B + 7C)a \cos(dx+c) + C^2)}{4(d \cos(dx+c) + d)}}{4(d \cos(dx+c) + d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/4\*((8\*A + 12\*B + 7\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + (8\*A + 12\*B + 7\*C)\*a)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - (2\*C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (4\*B + 7\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + 8\*A\*a)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c) + d)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.52, size = 462, normalized size = 2.30

$$\left(8A\sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)\sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}}}{\cos(dx+c)}\right) \cos(dx+c) + 12B\sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)\sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}}}{\cos(dx+c)}\right) \cos(dx+c)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x)

[Out] 1/4/d\*(8\*A\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)+12\*B\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)+2\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+7\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))+8\*A\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))+4\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+12\*B\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))+7\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)+7\*C\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))+8\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(1/cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/(1+cos(d\*x+c))\*a

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)} \right)^{3/2} (a + a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/cos(c+d\*x))^(3/2)\*(a+a\*cos(c+d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(c+d\*x)+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int((1/cos(c+d\*x))^(3/2)\*(a+a\*cos(c+d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(c+d\*x)+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2),x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.1324 $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=201

$$\frac{a^{3/2}(24A + 14B + 11C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{8d} + \frac{a^2(24A + 30B + 19C)\sin(c + dx)}{24d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{3}C(a+a\cos(dx+c))^{3/2}\sin(dx+c)/d/\sec(dx+c)^{1/2} + \frac{1}{24}a^2(24A+30B+19C)\sin(dx+c)/d/(a+a\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}/\sec(dx+c)^{1/2} + \frac{1}{4}a(2B+C)\sin(dx+c)(a+a\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}/d/\sec(dx+c)^{1/2} + \frac{1}{8}a^{3/2}(24A+14B+11C)\arcsin(\sin(dx+c)a^{1/2}/(a+a\cos(dx+c))^{1/2})\cos(dx+c)^{1/2}\sec(dx+c)^{1/2}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.73, antiderivative size = 201, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {4221, 3045, 2976, 2981, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{a^{3/2}(24A + 14B + 11C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{8d} + \frac{a^2(24A + 30B + 19C)\sin(c + dx)}{24d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a\cos[c + dx])^{3/2}(A + B\cos[c + dx] + C\cos[c + dx]^2)\sqrt{\sec[c + dx]}, x]$

[Out]  $(a^{3/2}(24A + 14B + 11C)\text{ArcSin}[\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin[c + dx]}{\sqrt{a + a\cos[c + dx]}}]\sqrt{\cos[c + dx]}\sqrt{\sec[c + dx]})/(8d) + (a^2(24A + 30B + 19C)\sin[c + dx])/(24d\sqrt{a + a\cos[c + dx]}\sqrt{\sec[c + dx]}) + (a(2B + C)\sqrt{a + a\cos[c + dx]}\sin[c + dx])/(4d\sqrt{\sec[c + dx]}) + (C(a + a\cos[c + dx])^{3/2}\sin[c + dx])/(3d\sqrt{\sec[c + dx]})$

#### Rule 216

$\text{Int}[1/\sqrt{(a) + (b)(x)^2}, x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Rt}[-b, 2]x]/\sqrt{a}]/\text{Rt}[-b, 2], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2774

$\text{Int}[\sqrt{(a) + (b)\sin[(e) + (f)(x)]}/\sqrt{(d)\sin[(e) + (f)(x)]}, x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[-2/f, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/\sqrt{1 - x^2/a}], x], (b\cos[e + fx])/\sqrt{a + b\sin[e + fx]}], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2976

$\text{Int}[(a) + (b)\sin[(e) + (f)(x)]^{(m)}((A) + (B)\sin[(e) + (f)(x)]^{(n)}), x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(bB\cos[e + fx](a + b\sin[e + fx])^{(m-1)}(c + d\sin[e + fx])^{(n+1)})/(df(m+n+1)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d(m+n+1)), \text{Int}[(a + b\sin[e + fx])^{(m-1)}(c + d\sin[e + fx])^n \text{Simp}[aA*d(m+n+1) + B(a*c*(m-1) + b*d*(n+1)) + (A*b*d*(m+n+1) - B(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m+n))]\sin[e + fx], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 2981

$\text{Int}[\sqrt{(a) + (b)\sin[(e) + (f)(x)]}((A) + (B)\sin[(e) + (f)(x)]^{(n)}), x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}$



```
[(-2*b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(2*n + 3)*Sqrt[a +
b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(b
*d*(2*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3045

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m +
n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m +
n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n +
2))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x
] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m
, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} dx = (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})$$

$$= \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{a(2B + C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{4d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{a^2(24A + 30B + 19C) \sin(c + dx)}{24d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{a^2(24A + 30B + 19C) \sin(c + dx)}{24d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{a^{3/2}(24A + 14B + 11C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)}{4d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.91, size = 145, normalized size = 0.72

$$\frac{a\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(3\sqrt{2} (24A + 14B + 11C) \sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right)}{4d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2
)*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]],x]
```

[Out]  $(a*\sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]})*\sqrt{a*(1 + \cos[c + d*x])}*\sec[(c + d*x)/2]*\sqrt{\sec[c + d*x]}*(3*\sqrt{2}*(24*A + 14*B + 11*C)*\text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{2}*\sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + 2*\sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]}*(24*A + 42*B + 37*C + 2*(6*B + 11*C)*\cos[c + d*x] + 4*C*\cos[2*(c + d*x)])*\sin[(c + d*x)/2])/(48*d)$

**fricas** [A] time = 1.11, size = 162, normalized size = 0.81

$$\frac{3((24A + 14B + 11C)a \cos(dx + c) + (24A + 14B + 11C)a)\sqrt{a} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)}\right) - \frac{(8Ca \cos(dx+c))}{24(d \cos(dx+c) + d)}}{24(d \cos(dx+c) + d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out]  $-1/24*(3*((24*A + 14*B + 11*C)*a*\cos(d*x + c) + (24*A + 14*B + 11*C)*a)*\sqrt{a}*\arctan(\sqrt{a*\cos(d*x + c) + a}*\sqrt{\cos(d*x + c)})/(\sqrt{a}*\sin(d*x + c))) - (8*C*a*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 2*(6*B + 11*C)*a*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*(8*A + 14*B + 11*C)*a*\cos(d*x + c))*\sqrt{a*\cos(d*x + c) + a}*\sin(d*x + c)/\sqrt{\cos(d*x + c)))/(d*\cos(d*x + c) + d)$

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.54, size = 369, normalized size = 1.84

$$\left(8C \sin(dx + c) \left(\cos^2(dx + c)\right) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} + 12B \sin(dx + c) \cos(dx + c) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} + 22C \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}}\right) \sec(dx+c)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(1/2),x)`

[Out]  $-1/24/d*(8*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)+12*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)+22*C*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)+24*A*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*\sin(d*x+c)+42*B*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)+33*C*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*\sin(d*x+c)+72*A*\arctan(\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/\cos(d*x+c))+42*B*\arctan(\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/\cos(d*x+c))+33*C*\arctan(\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/\cos(d*x+c)))*(1/\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*(a*(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/\sin(d*x+c)^2*(\cos(d*x+c)^2-1)*a$

**maxima** [B] time = 1.28, size = 3824, normalized size = 19.02

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`



$$\begin{aligned}
& 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + \sin(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + \\
& 3*c)))^2 + 2*\cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1)^{(3/4)} \\
& )*\sqrt{a} + 6*(\cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + \sin \\
& (2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + 2*\cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin \\
& (3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1)^{(1/4)}*((3*a*\sin(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d* \\
& x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 11*a*\sin(1/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3 \\
& *d*x + 3*c))))*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x \\
& + 3*c))), \cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1)) - (3*a \\
& *cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 5*a*cos(1/3*\arctan2 \\
& (\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) - 8*a)*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2/3*\arctan \\
& 2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))), \cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), c \\
& os(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1))*\sqrt{a} + 33*(a*\arctan2(-(\cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d* \\
& x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + \sin(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d* \\
& x + 3*c)))^2 + 2*\cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1)^ \\
& (1/4)*(\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) \\
& , \cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1))*\sin(1/3*\arctan \\
& 2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) - \cos(1/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \\
& \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3* \\
& d*x + 3*c))), \cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1))), \\
& (\cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + \sin(2/3*\arctan2(s \\
& in(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + 2*\cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \\
& \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1)^{(1/4)*(\cos(1/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x \\
& + 3*c)))*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c \\
& ))), \cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1)) + \sin(1/3*a \\
& rctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2/3*\arctan2 \\
& (\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))), \cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), co \\
& s(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1)) + 1) - a*\arctan2(-(\cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c) \\
& , \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + \sin(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c) \\
& ))^2 + 2*\cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1)^{(1/4)*(c \\
& os(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))), \cos(2/ \\
& 3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1))*\sin(1/3*\arctan2(\sin(3* \\
& d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) - \cos(1/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d* \\
& x + 3*c)))*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3* \\
& c))), \cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1))), (\cos(2/3 \\
& *\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + \sin(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x \\
& + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + 2*\cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d \\
& *x + 3*c))) + 1)^{(1/4)*(\cos(1/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)) \\
& )*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))), \cos \\
& (2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1)) + \sin(1/3*\arctan2(s \\
& in(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d \\
& *x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))), \cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x \\
& + 3*c))) + 1))) - 1) - a*\arctan2((\cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d \\
& *x + 3*c)))^2 + \sin(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + 2* \\
& \cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1)^{(1/4)*\sin(1/2*arc \\
& tan2(\sin(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))), \cos(2/3*\arctan2( \\
& \sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1)), (\cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3* \\
& c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + \sin(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3* \\
& c)))^2 + 2*\cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1)^{(1/4)* \\
& \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))), \cos(2 \\
& /3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1)) + 1) + a*\arctan2((\cos \\
& (2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + \sin(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3 \\
& *d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + 2*\cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos \\
& (3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1)^{(1/4)*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c) \\
& , \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))), \cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) \\
& + 1)), (\cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + \sin(2/3*ar \\
& ctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c)))^2 + 2*\cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x \\
& + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))) + 1)^{(1/4)*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3 \\
& *d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d*x + 3*c))), \cos(2/3*\arctan2(\sin(3*d*x + 3*c), \cos(3*d* \\
& x + 3*c))) + 1)) - 1))*\sqrt{a})*C)/d
\end{aligned}$$

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}} (a + a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

[Out] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1325 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=253

$$\frac{a^{3/2}(112A + 88B + 75C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{64d} + \frac{a^2(48A + 56B + 39C) \sin(c + dx)}{96d \sec^2(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

[Out] 1/4\*C\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)+1/96\*a^2\*(48\*A+56\*B+39\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/24\*a\*(8\*B+3\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)+1/64\*a^2\*(112\*A+88\*B+75\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+1/64\*a^(3/2)\*(112\*A+88\*B+75\*C)\*arcsin(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.81, antiderivative size = 253, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.156$ , Rules used = {4221, 3045, 2976, 2981, 2770, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{a^2(48A + 56B + 39C) \sin(c + dx)}{96d \sec^2(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{a^{3/2}(112A + 88B + 75C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{64d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (a^(3/2)\*(112\*A + 88\*B + 75\*C)\*ArcSin[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]/(64\*d) + (a^2\*(48\*A + 56\*B + 39\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(96\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)) + (a\*(8\*B + 3\*C)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(24\*d\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)) + (C\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*d\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)) + (a^2\*(112\*A + 88\*B + 75\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(64\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2770

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*b\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n)/(f\*(2\*n + 1)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[(2\*n\*(b\*c + a\*d))/(b\*(2\*n + 1)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2976

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp
[(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n +
1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x
])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) +
b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x
], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] &
& IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

```

### Rule 2981

```

Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (
f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp
[(-2*b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(2*n + 3)*Sqrt[a +
b*Sin[e + f*x]], x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(b
*d*(2*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]

```

### Rule 3045

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_
) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n
+ 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n +
2))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x
] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m
, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]

```

### Rule 4221

```

Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{4d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})^3}{4d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{a(8B + 3C) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{24d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})^3}{4d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{a^2(48A + 56B + 39C) \sin(c + dx)}{96d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{a(8B + 3C) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{24d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{a^2(48A + 56B + 39C) \sin(c + dx)}{96d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{a(8B + 3C) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{24d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{a^2(48A + 56B + 39C) \sin(c + dx)}{96d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{a(8B + 3C) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{24d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{a^2(48A + 56B + 39C) \sin(c + dx)}{96d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{a(8B + 3C) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{24d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{a^2(48A + 56B + 39C) \sin(c + dx)}{96d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{a(8B + 3C) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{24d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{a^3(112A + 88B + 75C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{64d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.93, size = 167, normalized size = 0.66

$$a \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(3\sqrt{2} (112A + 88B + 75C) \sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] (a\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(3\*Sqrt[2]\*(112\*A + 88\*B + 75\*C)\*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]] + (336\*A + 296\*B + 285\*C + 2\*(48\*A + 88\*B + 93\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 4\*(8\*B + 15\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 12\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)])\*(-Sin[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(3\*(c + d\*x))/2])))/(384\*d)

**fricas** [A] time = 1.12, size = 183, normalized size = 0.72

$$\frac{3((112A + 88B + 75C)a \cos(dx + c) + (112A + 88B + 75C)a)\sqrt{a} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)}\right) - \frac{48Ca \cos(dx+c)}{192(d \cos(dx+c))}}{192(d \cos(dx+c))}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/192\*(3\*((112\*A + 88\*B + 75\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + (112\*A + 88\*B + 75\*C)\*a)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - (48\*C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 8\*(8\*B + 15\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*(48\*A + 88\*B + 75\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(112\*A + 88\*B + 75\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c) + d)



**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.56, size = 481, normalized size = 1.90

$$\frac{(-1 + \cos(dx + c))^2 \left( 48C \sin(dx + c) (\cos^3(dx + c)) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} + 64B \sin(dx + c) (\cos^2(dx + c)) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} \right)}{1}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] 1/192/d\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(48\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+64\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+120\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+96\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+176\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+150\*C\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)+336\*A\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+264\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+225\*C\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+336\*A\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))+264\*B\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))+225\*C\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)/(1/cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/sin(d\*x+c)^4\*a

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2),x)

[Out] int(((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1326 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sec^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=303

$$\frac{a^{3/2}(176A + 150B + 133C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{128d} + \frac{a^2(176A + 150B + 133C)\sin(c + dx)}{192d\sec^2(c + dx)\sqrt{a\cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out] 1/5\*C\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)+1/240\*a^2\*(80\*A+90\*B+67\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/192\*a^2\*(176\*A+150\*B+133\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/40\*a\*(10\*B+3\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)+1/128\*a^2\*(176\*A+150\*B+133\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+1/128\*a^(3/2)\*(176\*A+150\*B+133\*C)\*arcsin(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.91, antiderivative size = 303, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.156$ , Rules used = {4221, 3045, 2976, 2981, 2770, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{a^2(176A + 150B + 133C)\sin(c + dx)}{192d\sec^2(c + dx)\sqrt{a\cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{a^2(80A + 90B + 67C)\sin(c + dx)}{240d\sec^2(c + dx)\sqrt{a\cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{a^{3/2}(176A + 150B + 133C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{128d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] (a^(3/2)\*(176\*A + 150\*B + 133\*C)\*ArcSin[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(128\*d) + (a^2\*(80\*A + 90\*B + 67\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(240\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)) + (a\*(10\*B + 3\*C)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(40\*d\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)) + (C\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*d\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)) + (a^2\*(176\*A + 150\*B + 133\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(192\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)) + (a^2\*(176\*A + 150\*B + 133\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(128\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2770

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*b\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n)/(f\*(2\*n + 1)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[(2\*n\*(b\*c + a\*d))/(b\*(2\*n + 1)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

Rule 2976

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[
(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n +
1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
)^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) +
b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x
], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] &
& IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

```

Rule 2981

```

Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (
f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Simp
[(-2*b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(2*n + 3)*Sqrt[a +
b*Sin[e + f*x]], x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(b
*d*(2*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]

```

Rule 3045

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_
) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n
+ 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n +
2))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m
, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]

```

Rule 4221

```

Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \\
&= \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx))}{5d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{a(10B + 3C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{40d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{a^2(80A + 90B + 67C) \sin(c + dx)}{240d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{a^2(80A + 90B + 67C) \sin(c + dx)}{240d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{a^2(80A + 90B + 67C) \sin(c + dx)}{240d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{a^3(176A + 150B + 133C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{128d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.97, size = 190, normalized size = 0.63

$$\frac{a \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(15\sqrt{2} (176A + 150B + 133C) \sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)\right) + 2\sqrt{2} (80A + 90B + 67C) \sin\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)\right)}{(3840d)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] (a\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(15\*Sqrt[2]\*(176\*A + 150\*B + 133\*C)\*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + 2\*Sqrt[2]\*(80\*A + 90\*B + 67\*C)\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]) + 2\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(2960\*A + 2850\*B + 2671\*C + 2\*(880\*A + 930\*B + 1007\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 4\*(80\*A + 150\*B + 181\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 120\*B\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 228\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 48\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/((3840\*d))

**fricas [A]** time = 0.98, size = 204, normalized size = 0.67

$$\frac{15((176A + 150B + 133C)a \cos(dx + c) + (176A + 150B + 133C)a)\sqrt{a} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)}\right)}{128d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/1920\*(15\*((176\*A + 150\*B + 133\*C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + (176\*A + 150\*B + 133\*C)\*a)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))/(sqrt(a)\*s

```
in(d*x + c))) - (384*C*a*cos(d*x + c)^5 + 48*(10*B + 19*C)*a*cos(d*x + c)^4
+ 8*(80*A + 150*B + 133*C)*a*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 10*(176*A + 150*B + 133*C)*a
*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 15*(176*A + 150*B + 133*C)*a*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(a*cos(d*x
+ c) + a)*sin(d*x + c)/sqrt(cos(d*x + c)))/(d*cos(d*x + c) + d)
```

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/sec(d*x+c)
^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.59, size = 589, normalized size = 1.94

$$(-1 + \cos(dx + c))^3 \left( 384C \sin(dx + c) (\cos^4(dx + c)) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} + 480B \sin(dx + c) (\cos^3(dx + c)) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/sec(d*x+c)^(3/2)
,x)
```

```
[Out] -1/1920/d*(-1+cos(d*x+c))^3*(384*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^4*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+c
os(d*x+c)))^(1/2)+480*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))
^(1/2)+912*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)+640*
A*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)+1200*B*sin(d*x+
c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)+1064*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x
+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)+1760*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d
*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)+1500*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos
(d*x+c)))^(1/2)+1330*C*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x
+c)+2640*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)+2250*B*sin(d*x+c)*
(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)+1995*C*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*s
in(d*x+c)+2640*A*arctan(sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d*
x+c))+2250*B*arctan(sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)
)+1995*C*arctan(sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c))*c
os(d*x+c)*(a*(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(5/2)/(1/cos
(d*x+c))^(3/2)/sin(d*x+c)^6*a
```

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/sec(d*x+c)
^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(1  
/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int(((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(1  
/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/sec(d*x+  
c)**(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1327 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=334

$$\frac{2a^3(2224A + 2522B + 2717C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}{9009d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a^3(8368A + 9230B + 10439C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{15015d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{143}a(5A+13B)(a+a\cos(dx+c))^{3/2}\sec(dx+c)^{11/2}\sin(dx+c)/d+2/13A(a+a\cos(dx+c))^{5/2}\sec(dx+c)^{13/2}\sin(dx+c)/d+8/45045a^3(8368A+9230B+10439C)\sec(dx+c)^{3/2}\sin(dx+c)/d/(a+a\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}+2/15015a^3(8368A+9230B+10439C)\sec(dx+c)^{5/2}\sin(dx+c)/d/(a+a\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}+2/9009a^3(2224A+2522B+2717C)\sec(dx+c)^{7/2}\sin(dx+c)/d/(a+a\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}+2/1287a^2(136A+182B+143C)\sec(dx+c)^{9/2}\sin(dx+c)(a+a\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}/d+16/45045a^3(8368A+9230B+10439C)\sin(dx+c)\sec(dx+c)^{1/2}/d/(a+a\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.18, antiderivative size = 334, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {4221, 3043, 2975, 2980, 2772, 2771}

$$\frac{2a^2(136A + 182B + 143C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{1287d} + \frac{2a^3(2224A + 2522B + 2717C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}{9009d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(15/2), x]

[Out]  $(16a^3(8368A + 9230B + 10439C)\sqrt{\sec[c + dx]}\sin[c + dx])/(45045d\sqrt{a + a\cos[c + dx]}) + (8a^3(8368A + 9230B + 10439C)\sec[c + dx]^{3/2}\sin[c + dx])/(45045d\sqrt{a + a\cos[c + dx]}) + (2a^3(8368A + 9230B + 10439C)\sec[c + dx]^{5/2}\sin[c + dx])/(15015d\sqrt{a + a\cos[c + dx]}) + (2a^3(2224A + 2522B + 2717C)\sec[c + dx]^{7/2}\sin[c + dx])/(9009d\sqrt{a + a\cos[c + dx]}) + (2a^2(136A + 182B + 143C)\sqrt{a + a\cos[c + dx]}\sec[c + dx]^{9/2}\sin[c + dx])/(1287d) + (2a(5A + 13B)(a + a\cos[c + dx])^{3/2}\sec[c + dx]^{11/2}\sin[c + dx])/(143d) + (2A(a + a\cos[c + dx])^{5/2}\sec[c + dx]^{13/2}\sin[c + dx])/(13d)$

**Rule 2771**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]/((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*b^2\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(f\*(b\*c + a\*d)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

**Rule 2772**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[((2\*n + 3)\*(b\*c - a\*d))/(2\*b\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && NeQ[2\*n + 3, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

**Rule 2975**



```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[
(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d*(n + 1)*(b*c + a
*d)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[a*
A*d*(m - n - 2) - B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) - (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b
*c*m - a*d*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A
, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] &&
GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

```

### Rule 2980

```

Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (
f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[
(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*
(b*c + a*d)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c
- 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(2*d*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(
c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] &
& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

```

### Rule 3043

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c
+ d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c
*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n
+ 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m,
-2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

```

### Rule 4221

```

Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{15/2}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^{13/2}(c + dx)}{13d} \\
&= \frac{2a(5A + 13B)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^{13/2}(c + dx)}{143d} \\
&= \frac{2a^2(136A + 182B + 143C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{13/2}(c + dx)}{143d} \\
&= \frac{2a^3(2224A + 2522B + 2717C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{13/2}(c + dx)}{9009d} \\
&= \frac{2a^3(8368A + 9230B + 10439C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{13/2}(c + dx)}{15015d} \\
&= \frac{8a^3(8368A + 9230B + 10439C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{13/2}(c + dx)}{45045d} \\
&= \frac{16a^3(8368A + 9230B + 10439C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{13/2}(c + dx)}{45045d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.28, size = 224, normalized size = 0.67

$$\frac{a^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^{13/2}(c + dx) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} (70(5552A + 5083B + 4576C) \cos(c + dx) + 14(30334A + 31850B + 32747C))}{180180d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(15/2),x]

[Out] (a^2\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*(343612\*A + 325910\*B + 322751\*C + 70\*(5552\*A + 5083\*B + 4576\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 14\*(30334\*A + 31850\*B + 32747\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 125520\*A\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 138450\*B\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 141570\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 125520\*A\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 138450\*B\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 156585\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 16736\*A\*Cos[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 18460\*B\*Cos[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 20878\*C\*Cos[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 16736\*A\*Cos[6\*(c + d\*x)] + 18460\*B\*Cos[6\*(c + d\*x)] + 20878\*C\*Cos[6\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(13/2)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/(180180\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.51, size = 191, normalized size = 0.57

$$\frac{2(8(8368A + 9230B + 10439C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^6 + 4(8368A + 9230B + 10439C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 3(8368A + 9230B + 10439C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 2(8368A + 9230B + 10439C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + (8368A + 9230B + 10439C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2(8368A + 9230B + 10439C)a^2 \cos(dx + c) + 8368A + 9230B + 10439C)}{45045d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(15/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

```
[Out] 2/45045*(8*(8368*A + 9230*B + 10439*C)*a^2*cos(d*x + c)^6 + 4*(8368*A + 9230*B + 10439*C)*a^2*cos(d*x + c)^5 + 3*(8368*A + 9230*B + 10439*C)*a^2*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 5*(4184*A + 4615*B + 3718*C)*a^2*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 35*(523*A + 416*B + 143*C)*a^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 315*(38*A + 13*B)*a^2*cos(d*x + c) + 3465*A*a^2)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sin(d*x + c)/((d*cos(d*x + c)^7 + d*cos(d*x + c)^6)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c)))
```

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(15/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [A] time = 0.64, size = 240, normalized size = 0.72

---


$$2(-1 + \cos(dx + c)) \left( 66944A (\cos^6(dx + c)) + 73840B (\cos^6(dx + c)) + 83512C (\cos^6(dx + c)) + 33472A \right)$$


---

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(15/2),x)
```

```
[Out] -2/45045/d*(-1+cos(d*x+c))*(66944*A*cos(d*x+c)^6+73840*B*cos(d*x+c)^6+83512*C*cos(d*x+c)^6+33472*A*cos(d*x+c)^5+36920*B*cos(d*x+c)^5+41756*C*cos(d*x+c)^5+25104*A*cos(d*x+c)^4+27690*B*cos(d*x+c)^4+31317*C*cos(d*x+c)^4+20920*A*cos(d*x+c)^3+23075*B*cos(d*x+c)^3+18590*C*cos(d*x+c)^3+18305*A*cos(d*x+c)^2+14560*B*cos(d*x+c)^2+5005*C*cos(d*x+c)^2+11970*A*cos(d*x+c)+4095*B*cos(d*x+c)+3465*A)*cos(d*x+c)*(a*(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*(1/cos(d*x+c))^(15/2)/sin(d*x+c)*a^2
```

**maxima** [B] time = 0.63, size = 1142, normalized size = 3.42

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(15/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 8/45045*((45045*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 165165*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^3/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 414414*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^5/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 - 604890*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^7/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7 + 522665*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^9/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^9 - 289185*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^11/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^11 + 88980*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^13/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^13 - 11864*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^15/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^15)*A*(sin(d*x + c)^2/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^5/((sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(15/2))*(-sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(15/2)*(5*sin(d*x + c)^2/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 10*sin(d*x + c)^4/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4 + 10*sin(d*x + c)^6/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^6 + 5*sin(d*x + c)^8/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^8 + sin(d*x + c)^10/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^10 + 1)) + 65*(693*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 3003*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^3/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 6930*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^5/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 - 10098*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^7/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7 + 9053*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^9/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^9 - 4875*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^11/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^11 + 1
```

$$500\sqrt{2}a^{5/2}\sin(dx+c)^{13}/(\cos(dx+c)+1)^{13} - 200\sqrt{2}a^{5/2}\sin(dx+c)^{15}/(\cos(dx+c)+1)^{15} * B * (\sin(dx+c)^2/(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2 + 1)^5 / ((\sin(dx+c)/(\cos(dx+c)+1) + 1)^{15/2} * (-\sin(dx+c)/(\cos(dx+c)+1) + 1)^{15/2} * (5\sin(dx+c)^2/(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2 + 10\sin(dx+c)^4/(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4 + 10\sin(dx+c)^6/(\cos(dx+c)+1)^6 + 5\sin(dx+c)^8/(\cos(dx+c)+1)^8 + \sin(dx+c)^{10}/(\cos(dx+c)+1)^{10} + 1)) + 143 * (315\sqrt{2}a^{5/2}\sin(dx+c)/(\cos(dx+c)+1) - 1575\sqrt{2}a^{5/2}\sin(dx+c)^3/(\cos(dx+c)+1)^3 + 3654\sqrt{2}a^{5/2}\sin(dx+c)^5/(\cos(dx+c)+1)^5 - 5130\sqrt{2}a^{5/2}\sin(dx+c)^7/(\cos(dx+c)+1)^7 + 4595\sqrt{2}a^{5/2}\sin(dx+c)^9/(\cos(dx+c)+1)^9 - 2535\sqrt{2}a^{5/2}\sin(dx+c)^{11}/(\cos(dx+c)+1)^{11} + 780\sqrt{2}a^{5/2}\sin(dx+c)^{13}/(\cos(dx+c)+1)^{13} - 104\sqrt{2}a^{5/2}\sin(dx+c)^{15}/(\cos(dx+c)+1)^{15} * C * (\sin(dx+c)^2/(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2 + 1)^5 / ((\sin(dx+c)/(\cos(dx+c)+1) + 1)^{15/2} * (-\sin(dx+c)/(\cos(dx+c)+1) + 1)^{15/2} * (5\sin(dx+c)^2/(\cos(dx+c)+1)^2 + 10\sin(dx+c)^4/(\cos(dx+c)+1)^4 + 10\sin(dx+c)^6/(\cos(dx+c)+1)^6 + 5\sin(dx+c)^8/(\cos(dx+c)+1)^8 + \sin(dx+c)^{10}/(\cos(dx+c)+1)^{10} + 1)))/d$$

**mupad [B]** time = 8.44, size = 927, normalized size = 2.78

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((1/cos(c + d*x))^(15/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2),x)`

[Out]  $((1/(\exp(-c*i - d*x*i)/2 + \exp(c*i + d*x*i)/2))^{1/2} * ((a^2 * (a + a * (\exp(-c*i - d*x*i)/2 + \exp(c*i + d*x*i)/2))^{1/2} * (8368*A + 9230*B + 10439*C) * 16i) / (45045*d) - (C * a^2 * \exp(c*3i + d*x*3i) * (a + a * (\exp(-c*i - d*x*i)/2 + \exp(c*i + d*x*i)/2))^{1/2} * 8i) / (3*d) + (C * a^2 * \exp(c*10i + d*x*10i) * (a + a * (\exp(-c*i - d*x*i)/2 + \exp(c*i + d*x*i)/2))^{1/2} * 8i) / (3*d) - (a^2 * \exp(c*5i + d*x*5i) * (a + a * (\exp(-c*i - d*x*i)/2 + \exp(c*i + d*x*i)/2))^{1/2} * (6*A + 15*B + 23*C) * 16i) / (15*d) + (a^2 * \exp(c*8i + d*x*8i) * (a + a * (\exp(-c*i - d*x*i)/2 + \exp(c*i + d*x*i)/2))^{1/2} * (6*A + 15*B + 23*C) * 16i) / (15*d) + (a^2 * \exp(c*6i + d*x*6i) * (a + a * (\exp(-c*i - d*x*i)/2 + \exp(c*i + d*x*i)/2))^{1/2} * (348*A + 345*B + 379*C) * 16i) / (105*d) - (a^2 * \exp(c*7i + d*x*7i) * (a + a * (\exp(-c*i - d*x*i)/2 + \exp(c*i + d*x*i)/2))^{1/2} * (348*A + 345*B + 379*C) * 16i) / (105*d) + (a^2 * \exp(c*4i + d*x*4i) * (a + a * (\exp(-c*i - d*x*i)/2 + \exp(c*i + d*x*i)/2))^{1/2} * (1046*A + 1075*B + 1108*C) * 16i) / (315*d) - (a^2 * \exp(c*9i + d*x*9i) * (a + a * (\exp(-c*i - d*x*i)/2 + \exp(c*i + d*x*i)/2))^{1/2} * (1046*A + 1075*B + 1108*C) * 16i) / (315*d) + (a^2 * \exp(c*2i + d*x*2i) * (a + a * (\exp(-c*i - d*x*i)/2 + \exp(c*i + d*x*i)/2))^{1/2} * (8368*A + 9230*B + 10439*C) * 8i) / (3465*d) - (a^2 * \exp(c*11i + d*x*11i) * (a + a * (\exp(-c*i - d*x*i)/2 + \exp(c*i + d*x*i)/2))^{1/2} * (8368*A + 9230*B + 10439*C) * 8i) / (3465*d) - (a^2 * \exp(c*13i + d*x*13i) * (a + a * (\exp(-c*i - d*x*i)/2 + \exp(c*i + d*x*i)/2))^{1/2} * (8368*A + 9230*B + 10439*C) * 16i) / (45045*d))) / (\exp(c*i + d*x*i) + 6 * \exp(c*2i + d*x*2i) + 6 * \exp(c*3i + d*x*3i) + 15 * \exp(c*4i + d*x*4i) + 15 * \exp(c*5i + d*x*5i) + 20 * \exp(c*6i + d*x*6i) + 20 * \exp(c*7i + d*x*7i) + 15 * \exp(c*8i + d*x*8i) + 15 * \exp(c*9i + d*x*9i) + 6 * \exp(c*10i + d*x*10i) + 6 * \exp(c*11i + d*x*11i) + \exp(c*12i + d*x*12i) + \exp(c*13i + d*x*13i) + 1)$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(15/2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

### 3.1328 $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=284

$$\frac{2a^3(1160A + 1364B + 1485C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{3465d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a^3(2840A + 3212B + 3795C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{3465d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{99}a*(5*A+11*B)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(9/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/11*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(11/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/3465*a^3*(2840*A+3212*B+3795*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/3465*a^3*(1160*A+1364*B+1485*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/231*a^2*(32*A+44*B+33*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d+4/3465*a^3*(2840*A+3212*B+3795*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.06, antiderivative size = 284, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {4221, 3043, 2975, 2980, 2772, 2771}

$$\frac{2a^2(32A + 44B + 33C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{231d} + \frac{2a^3(1160A + 1364B + 1485C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{3465d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(13/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(4*a^3*(2840*A + 3212*B + 3795*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3465*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a^3*(2840*A + 3212*B + 3795*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3465*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a^3*(1160*A + 1364*B + 1485*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3465*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a^2*(32*A + 44*B + 33*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(231*d) + (2*a*(5*A + 11*B)*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(9/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(99*d) + (2*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(11/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(11*d)$

#### Rule 2771

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]/((c_) + (d_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(3/2)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-2*b^2*\text{Cos}[e + f*x])/(f*(b*c + a*d)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

#### Rule 2772

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((c_) + (d_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(b*c - a*d)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)})/(f*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x] + \text{Dist}[(2*n+3)*(b*c - a*d)/(2*b*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[2*n+3, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2975

$\text{Int}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(m_)}*((c_) + (d_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Si}$

```
mp[(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(m - n - 2) - B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) - (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

### Rule 2980

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(2*d*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3043

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{13/2}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^{11/2}(c + dx)}{11d} \\
&= \frac{2a(5A + 11B)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^{11/2}(c + dx)}{99d} \\
&= \frac{2a^2(32A + 44B + 33C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{11/2}(c + dx)}{3465d} \\
&= \frac{2a^3(1160A + 1364B + 1485C) \sec^{11/2}(c + dx)}{3465d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2a^3(2840A + 3212B + 3795C) \sec^{11/2}(c + dx)}{3465d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{4a^3(2840A + 3212B + 3795C) \sec^{11/2}(c + dx)}{3465d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.99, size = 190, normalized size = 0.67

$$a^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^{11/2}(c + dx) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} ((50140A + 49654B + 49830C) \cos(c + dx) + 4(4615A + 4615B + 4615C))$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(13/2),x]

[Out] (a^2\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*(18140\*A + 15356\*B + 13365\*C + (50140\*A + 49654\*B + 49830\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 4\*(4615\*A + 4642\*B + 4290\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 18460\*A\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 20878\*B\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 22935\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 2840\*A\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 3212\*B\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 3795\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 2840\*A\*Cos[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 3212\*B\*Cos[5\*(c + d\*x)] + 3795\*C\*Cos[5\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(11/2)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/(13860\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.47, size = 167, normalized size = 0.59

$$2 \left( (2840A + 3212B + 3795C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^5 + (2840A + 3212B + 3795C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 3(710A + 803B + 660C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 5(355A + 286B + 99C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 35(32A + 11B)a^2 \cos(dx + c) + 315Aa^2 \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sin(dx + c) / ((d \cos(dx + c))^6 + d \cos(dx + c)^5) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(13/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 2/3465\*(2\*(2840\*A + 3212\*B + 3795\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + (2840\*A + 3212\*B + 3795\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*(710\*A + 803\*B + 660\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 5\*(355\*A + 286\*B + 99\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 35\*(32\*A + 11\*B)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 315\*A\*a^2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/((d\*cos(d\*x + c))^6 + d\*cos(d\*x + c)^5)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))



**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(13/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [A] time = 0.57, size = 207, normalized size = 0.73

$$2(-1 + \cos(dx + c)) \left( 5680A \left( \cos^5(dx + c) \right) + 6424B \left( \cos^5(dx + c) \right) + 7590C \left( \cos^5(dx + c) \right) + 2840A \left( \cos^5(dx + c) \right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(13/2),x)

[Out] 
$$-2/3465/d*(-1+\cos(d*x+c))*(5680*A*\cos(d*x+c)^5+6424*B*\cos(d*x+c)^5+7590*C*\cos(d*x+c)^5+2840*A*\cos(d*x+c)^4+3212*B*\cos(d*x+c)^4+3795*C*\cos(d*x+c)^4+2130*A*\cos(d*x+c)^3+2409*B*\cos(d*x+c)^3+1980*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3+1775*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2+1430*B*\cos(d*x+c)^2+495*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2+1120*A*\cos(d*x+c)+385*B*\cos(d*x+c)+315*A)*\cos(d*x+c)*(a*(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*(1/\cos(d*x+c))^(13/2)/\sin(d*x+c)*a^2$$

**maxima** [B] time = 0.61, size = 1005, normalized size = 3.54

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(13/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 
$$8/3465*(5*(693*\sqrt{2})*a^(5/2)*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 2310*\sqrt{2})*a^(5/2)*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 4620*\sqrt{2})*a^(5/2)*\sin(d*x + c)^5/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 - 5478*\sqrt{2})*a^(5/2)*\sin(d*x + c)^7/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7 + 3575*\sqrt{2})*a^(5/2)*\sin(d*x + c)^9/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^9 - 1300*\sqrt{2})*a^(5/2)*\sin(d*x + c)^11/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^11 + 200*\sqrt{2})*a^(5/2)*\sin(d*x + c)^13/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^13)*A*(\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^4/((\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(13/2)*(-\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(13/2)*(4*\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 6*\sin(d*x + c)^4/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4 + 4*\sin(d*x + c)^6/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^6 + \sin(d*x + c)^8/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^8 + 1)) + 11*(315*\sqrt{2})*a^(5/2)*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 1260*\sqrt{2})*a^(5/2)*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 2394*\sqrt{2})*a^(5/2)*\sin(d*x + c)^5/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 - 2736*\sqrt{2})*a^(5/2)*\sin(d*x + c)^7/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7 + 1859*\sqrt{2})*a^(5/2)*\sin(d*x + c)^9/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^9 - 676*\sqrt{2})*a^(5/2)*\sin(d*x + c)^11/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^11 + 104*\sqrt{2})*a^(5/2)*\sin(d*x + c)^13/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^13)*B*(\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^4/((\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(13/2)*(-\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(13/2)*(4*\sin(d*x + c)^2/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 6*\sin(d*x + c)^4/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4 + 4*\sin(d*x + c)^6/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^6 + \sin(d*x + c)^8/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^8 + 1)) + 165*(21*\sqrt{2})*a^(5/2)*\sin(d*x + c)/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 98*\sqrt{2})*a^(5/2)*\sin(d*x + c)^3/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 196*\sqrt{2})*a^(5/2)*\sin(d*x + c)^5/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 - 218*\sqrt{2})*a^(5/2)*\sin(d*x + c)^7/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7 + 143*\sqrt{2})*a^(5/2)*\sin(d*x + c)^9/(\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^9$$

$$9 - 52\sqrt{2}a^{5/2}\sin(dx + c)^{11}/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^{11} + 8\sqrt{2}a^{5/2}\sin(dx + c)^{13}/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^{13} + C(\sin(dx + c)^2/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^4/((\sin(dx + c)/(\cos(dx + c) + 1) + 1)^{(13/2)}(-\sin(dx + c)/(\cos(dx + c) + 1) + 1)^{(13/2)}(4\sin(dx + c)^2/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^2 + 6\sin(dx + c)^4/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^4 + 4\sin(dx + c)^6/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^6 + \sin(dx + c)^8/(\cos(dx + c) + 1)^8 + 1)))/d$$

**mupad [B]** time = 7.43, size = 787, normalized size = 2.77

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((1/cos(c + d*x))^(13/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2),x)`

[Out]  $((1/(\exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + \exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2))^{(1/2)}*((a^2*(a + a*(\exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + \exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2))^{(1/2)}*(2840*A + 3212*B + 3795*C)*4i)/(3465*d) - (a^2*\exp(c*5i + d*x*5i)*(a + a*(\exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + \exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2))^{(1/2)}*(30*A + 41*B + 50*C)*8i)/(15*d) + (a^2*\exp(c*6i + d*x*6i)*(a + a*(\exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + \exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2))^{(1/2)}*(30*A + 41*B + 50*C)*8i)/(15*d) + (a^2*\exp(c*4i + d*x*4i)*(a + a*(\exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + \exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2))^{(1/2)}*(160*A + 157*B + 165*C)*8i)/(35*d) - (a^2*\exp(c*7i + d*x*7i)*(a + a*(\exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + \exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2))^{(1/2)}*(160*A + 157*B + 165*C)*8i)/(35*d) + (a^2*\exp(c*2i + d*x*2i)*(a + a*(\exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + \exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2))^{(1/2)}*(710*A + 803*B + 870*C)*8i)/(315*d) - (a^2*\exp(c*9i + d*x*9i)*(a + a*(\exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + \exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2))^{(1/2)}*(710*A + 803*B + 870*C)*8i)/(315*d) - (a^2*\exp(c*11i + d*x*11i)*(a + a*(\exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + \exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2))^{(1/2)}*(2840*A + 3212*B + 3795*C)*4i)/(3465*d) - (a^2*\exp(c*3i + d*x*3i)*(a + a*(\exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + \exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2))^{(1/2)}*(2*B + 5*C)*4i)/(3*d) + (a^2*\exp(c*8i + d*x*8i)*(a + a*(\exp(-c*1i - d*x*1i)/2 + \exp(c*1i + d*x*1i)/2))^{(1/2)}*(2*B + 5*C)*4i)/(3*d)))/(\exp(c*1i + d*x*1i) + 5*\exp(c*2i + d*x*2i) + 5*\exp(c*3i + d*x*3i) + 10*\exp(c*4i + d*x*4i) + 10*\exp(c*5i + d*x*5i) + 10*\exp(c*6i + d*x*6i) + 10*\exp(c*7i + d*x*7i) + 5*\exp(c*8i + d*x*8i) + 5*\exp(c*9i + d*x*9i) + \exp(c*10i + d*x*10i) + \exp(c*11i + d*x*11i) + 1)$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(13/2),x)`

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1329 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=234

$$\frac{2a^3(8A + 10B + 11C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^3(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a^3(584A + 690B + 903C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{315d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a^2(64A + 90B + 63C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{315d} + \frac{2a^3(8A + 10B + 11C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{63} a^3 (5A + 9B) (a + a \cos(dx + c))^{3/2} \sec(dx + c)^{7/2} \sin(dx + c) / d + \frac{2}{9} A (a + a \cos(dx + c))^{5/2} \sec(dx + c)^{9/2} \sin(dx + c) / d + \frac{2}{15} a^3 (8A + 10B + 11C) \sec(dx + c)^{3/2} \sin(dx + c) / d + \frac{2}{315} a^2 (64A + 90B + 63C) \sec(dx + c)^{5/2} \sin(dx + c) (a + a \cos(dx + c))^{1/2} / d + \frac{2}{315} a^3 (584A + 690B + 903C) \sin(dx + c) \sec(dx + c)^{1/2} / d + \frac{2}{15} a^2 (64A + 90B + 63C) \sin(dx + c) \sec^2(dx + c) \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.95, antiderivative size = 234, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.111$ , Rules used = {4221, 3043, 2975, 2980, 2771}

$$\frac{2a^2(64A + 90B + 63C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}{315d} + \frac{2a^3(8A + 10B + 11C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(11/2), x]

[Out]  $(2a^3(584A + 690B + 903C) \sqrt{\sec[c + d*x]} \sin[c + d*x]) / (315d \sqrt{a + a \cos[c + d*x]}) + (2a^3(8A + 10B + 11C) \sec[c + d*x]^{3/2} \sin[c + d*x]) / (15d \sqrt{a + a \cos[c + d*x]}) + (2a^2(64A + 90B + 63C) \sqrt{a \cos[c + d*x] + a} \sec[c + d*x]^{5/2} \sin[c + d*x]) / (315d) + (2a(5A + 9B) (a + a \cos[c + d*x])^{3/2} \sec[c + d*x]^{7/2} \sin[c + d*x]) / (63d) + (2A (a + a \cos[c + d*x])^{5/2} \sec[c + d*x]^{9/2} \sin[c + d*x]) / (9d)$

**Rule 2771**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]/((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*b^2\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(f\*(b\*c + a\*d)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

**Rule 2975**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m - n - 2) - B\*(a\*c\*(m - 1) + b\*d\*(n + 1)) - (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

**Rule 2980**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[(A\*b\*d\*(2\*n + 3) - B\*(b\*c

$- 2*a*d*(n + 1))/(2*d*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] & NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3043

$\text{Int}[(a_ + (b_)*\text{sin}[(e_ ) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(m_)}*((c_ ) + (d_)*\text{sin}[(e_ ) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(n_)}*((A_ ) + (B_)*\text{sin}[(e_ ) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*\text{sin}[(e_ ) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)})/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)}*\text{Simp}[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

### Rule 4221

$\text{Int}[(u_)*((c_)*\text{sec}[(a_ ) + (b_)*(x_)])^{(m_)}], x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[(c*\text{Sec}[a + b*x])^m*(c*\text{Cos}[a + b*x])^m, \text{Int}[\text{ActivateTrig}[u]/(c*\text{Cos}[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{11/2}(c + dx) dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \dots$$

$$= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^2(c + dx)}{9d}$$

$$= \frac{2a(5A + 9B)(a + a \cos(c + dx))}{63d}$$

$$= \frac{2a^2(64A + 90B + 63C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{15d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2a^3(8A + 10B + 11C) \sec^3(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2a^3(584A + 690B + 903C)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{315d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.34, size = 158, normalized size = 0.68

$$\frac{a^2 \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^9(c + dx) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} (2(1396A + 1215B + 882C) \cos(c + dx) + 4(803A + 870B + \dots))}{\dots}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(11/2),x]

```
[Out] (a^2*sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*(2908*A + 2790*B + 2961*C + 2*(1396*A + 121
5*B + 882*C)*Cos[c + d*x] + 4*(803*A + 870*B + 966*C)*Cos[2*(c + d*x)] + 58
4*A*Cos[3*(c + d*x)] + 690*B*Cos[3*(c + d*x)] + 588*C*Cos[3*(c + d*x)] + 58
4*A*Cos[4*(c + d*x)] + 690*B*Cos[4*(c + d*x)] + 903*C*Cos[4*(c + d*x)])*Sec
[c + d*x]^(9/2)*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/(1260*d)
```

**fricas** [A] time = 0.95, size = 143, normalized size = 0.61

$$\frac{2\left((584A + 690B + 903C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + (292A + 345B + 294C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(73A + 60B + 21C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 5(26A + 9B)a^2 \cos(dx + c) + 35Aa^2\right) \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sin(dx + c)}{315\left(d \cos(dx + c)^5 + d \cos(dx + c)^4\right) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)
^(11/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 2/315*((584*A + 690*B + 903*C)*a^2*cos(d*x + c)^4 + (292*A + 345*B + 294*C)
*a^2*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(73*A + 60*B + 21*C)*a^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 5*(26*A +
9*B)*a^2*cos(d*x + c) + 35*A*a^2)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sin(d*x + c)/((
d*cos(d*x + c)^5 + d*cos(d*x + c)^4)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c)))
```

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)
^(11/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**maple** [A] time = 0.54, size = 174, normalized size = 0.74

$$\frac{2(-1 + \cos(dx + c))\left(584A(\cos^4(dx + c)) + 690B(\cos^4(dx + c)) + 903C(\cos^4(dx + c)) + 292A(\cos^3(dx + c))\right)}{315\left(d \cos(dx + c)^5 + d \cos(dx + c)^4\right) \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(11/2)
),x)
```

```
[Out] -2/315/d*(-1+cos(d*x+c))*(584*A*cos(d*x+c)^4+690*B*cos(d*x+c)^4+903*C*cos(d
*x+c)^4+292*A*cos(d*x+c)^3+345*B*cos(d*x+c)^3+294*C*cos(d*x+c)^3+219*A*cos(
d*x+c)^2+180*B*cos(d*x+c)^2+63*C*cos(d*x+c)^2+130*A*cos(d*x+c)+45*B*cos(d*x
+c)+35*A)*cos(d*x+c)*(a*(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*(1/cos(d*x+c))^(11/2)/sin(d*x
+c)*a^2
```

**maxima** [B] time = 0.61, size = 866, normalized size = 3.70

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)
^(11/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] 8/315*((315*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)/(cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 945*sqrt(2)*a
^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^3/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 1449*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x +
c)^5/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 - 1287*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^7/(cos(d*x +
c) + 1)^7 + 572*sqrt(2)*a^(5/2)*sin(d*x + c)^9/(cos(d*x + c) + 1)^9 - 104*
```

$$\begin{aligned} & \sqrt{2} \cdot a^{5/2} \cdot \sin(dx + c)^{11} / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^{11} \cdot A \cdot (\sin(dx + c)^2 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^3 / ((\sin(dx + c) / (\cos(dx + c) + 1) + 1)^{11/2} \cdot (-\sin(dx + c) / (\cos(dx + c) + 1) + 1)^{11/2} \cdot (3 \sin(dx + c)^2 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^2 + 3 \sin(dx + c)^4 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^4 + \sin(dx + c)^6 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^6 + 1)) + 15 \cdot (21 \sqrt{2} \cdot a^{5/2} \cdot \sin(dx + c) / (\cos(dx + c) + 1) - 77 \sqrt{2} \cdot a^{5/2} \cdot \sin(dx + c)^3 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^3 + 119 \sqrt{2} \cdot a^{5/2} \cdot \sin(dx + c)^5 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^5 - 99 \sqrt{2} \cdot a^{5/2} \cdot \sin(dx + c)^7 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^7 + 44 \sqrt{2} \cdot a^{5/2} \cdot \sin(dx + c)^9 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^9 - 8 \sqrt{2} \cdot a^{5/2} \cdot \sin(dx + c)^{11} / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^{11}) \cdot B \cdot (\sin(dx + c)^2 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^3 / ((\sin(dx + c) / (\cos(dx + c) + 1) + 1)^{11/2} \cdot (-\sin(dx + c) / (\cos(dx + c) + 1) + 1)^{11/2} \cdot (3 \sin(dx + c)^2 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^2 + 3 \sin(dx + c)^4 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^4 + \sin(dx + c)^6 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^6 + 1)) + 21 \cdot (15 \sqrt{2} \cdot a^{5/2} \cdot \sin(dx + c) / (\cos(dx + c) + 1) - 65 \sqrt{2} \cdot a^{5/2} \cdot \sin(dx + c)^3 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^3 + 113 \sqrt{2} \cdot a^{5/2} \cdot \sin(dx + c)^5 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^5 - 99 \sqrt{2} \cdot a^{5/2} \cdot \sin(dx + c)^7 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^7 + 44 \sqrt{2} \cdot a^{5/2} \cdot \sin(dx + c)^9 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^9 - 8 \sqrt{2} \cdot a^{5/2} \cdot \sin(dx + c)^{11} / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^{11}) \cdot C \cdot (\sin(dx + c)^2 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^3 / ((\sin(dx + c) / (\cos(dx + c) + 1) + 1)^{11/2} \cdot (-\sin(dx + c) / (\cos(dx + c) + 1) + 1)^{11/2} \cdot (3 \sin(dx + c)^2 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^2 + 3 \sin(dx + c)^4 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^4 + \sin(dx + c)^6 / (\cos(dx + c) + 1)^6 + 1))) / d \end{aligned}$$

**mupad [B]** time = 7.75, size = 749, normalized size = 3.20

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}((1/\cos(c + dx))^{11/2} \cdot (a + a \cdot \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \cdot (A + B \cdot \cos(c + dx) + C \cdot \cos(c + dx)^2), x)$

[Out]  $((1/(\exp(-c \cdot i - dx \cdot i)/2 + \exp(c \cdot i + dx \cdot i)/2))^{1/2} \cdot ((a^2 \cdot (a + a \cdot (\exp(-c \cdot i - dx \cdot i)/2 + \exp(c \cdot i + dx \cdot i)/2))^{1/2} \cdot (584 \cdot A + 690 \cdot B + 903 \cdot C) \cdot 2i) / (315 \cdot d) - (C \cdot a^2 \cdot \exp(c \cdot i + dx \cdot i) \cdot (a + a \cdot (\exp(-c \cdot i - dx \cdot i)/2 + \exp(c \cdot i + dx \cdot i)/2))^{1/2} \cdot 2i) / d + (C \cdot a^2 \cdot \exp(c \cdot 8i + dx \cdot 8i) \cdot (a + a \cdot (\exp(-c \cdot i - dx \cdot i)/2 + \exp(c \cdot i + dx \cdot i)/2))^{1/2} \cdot 2i) / d - (a^2 \cdot \exp(c \cdot 3i + dx \cdot 3i) \cdot (a + a \cdot (\exp(-c \cdot i - dx \cdot i)/2 + \exp(c \cdot i + dx \cdot i)/2))^{1/2} \cdot (2 \cdot A + 5 \cdot B + 10 \cdot C) \cdot 4i) / (3 \cdot d) + (a^2 \cdot \exp(c \cdot 6i + dx \cdot 6i) \cdot (a + a \cdot (\exp(-c \cdot i - dx \cdot i)/2 + \exp(c \cdot i + dx \cdot i)/2))^{1/2} \cdot (2 \cdot A + 5 \cdot B + 10 \cdot C) \cdot 4i) / (3 \cdot d) + (a^2 \cdot \exp(c \cdot 4i + dx \cdot 4i) \cdot (a + a \cdot (\exp(-c \cdot i - dx \cdot i)/2 + \exp(c \cdot i + dx \cdot i)/2))^{1/2} \cdot (24 \cdot A + 25 \cdot B + 33 \cdot C) \cdot 4i) / (5 \cdot d) - (a^2 \cdot \exp(c \cdot 5i + dx \cdot 5i) \cdot (a + a \cdot (\exp(-c \cdot i - dx \cdot i)/2 + \exp(c \cdot i + dx \cdot i)/2))^{1/2} \cdot (24 \cdot A + 25 \cdot B + 33 \cdot C) \cdot 4i) / (5 \cdot d) + (a^2 \cdot \exp(c \cdot 2i + dx \cdot 2i) \cdot (a + a \cdot (\exp(-c \cdot i - dx \cdot i)/2 + \exp(c \cdot i + dx \cdot i)/2))^{1/2} \cdot (146 \cdot A + 155 \cdot B + 182 \cdot C) \cdot 4i) / (35 \cdot d) - (a^2 \cdot \exp(c \cdot 7i + dx \cdot 7i) \cdot (a + a \cdot (\exp(-c \cdot i - dx \cdot i)/2 + \exp(c \cdot i + dx \cdot i)/2))^{1/2} \cdot (146 \cdot A + 155 \cdot B + 182 \cdot C) \cdot 4i) / (35 \cdot d) - (a^2 \cdot \exp(c \cdot 9i + dx \cdot 9i) \cdot (a + a \cdot (\exp(-c \cdot i - dx \cdot i)/2 + \exp(c \cdot i + dx \cdot i)/2))^{1/2} \cdot (584 \cdot A + 690 \cdot B + 903 \cdot C) \cdot 2i) / (315 \cdot d))) / (\exp(c \cdot i + dx \cdot i) + 4 \cdot \exp(c \cdot 2i + dx \cdot 2i) + 4 \cdot \exp(c \cdot 3i + dx \cdot 3i) + 6 \cdot \exp(c \cdot 4i + dx \cdot 4i) + 6 \cdot \exp(c \cdot 5i + dx \cdot 5i) + 4 \cdot \exp(c \cdot 6i + dx \cdot 6i) + 4 \cdot \exp(c \cdot 7i + dx \cdot 7i) + \exp(c \cdot 8i + dx \cdot 8i) + \exp(c \cdot 9i + dx \cdot 9i) + 1)$

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{integrate}((a + a \cdot \cos(dx + c))^{5/2} \cdot (A + B \cdot \cos(dx + c) + C \cdot \cos(dx + c)^2) \cdot \sec(dx + c)^{11/2}, x)$

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1330 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=242

$$\frac{2a^{5/2}C\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{d} + \frac{2a^3(160A+224B+245C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{105d\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

[Out]  $2/35*a*(5*A+7*B)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/7*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/105*a^2*(40*A+56*B+35*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d+2*a^{(5/2)}*C*\arcsin(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2/105*a^3*(160*A+224*B+245*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

Rubi [A] time = 0.88, antiderivative size = 242, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {4221, 3043, 2975, 2980, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{2a^2(40A+56B+35C)\sin(c+dx)\sec^2(c+dx)\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}{105d} + \frac{2a^3(160A+224B+245C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{105d\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(9/2), x]

[Out]  $(2*a^{(5/2)}*C*\text{ArcSin}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/d + (2*a^3*(160*A + 224*B + 245*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(105*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a^2*(40*A + 56*B + 35*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(105*d) + (2*a*(5*A + 7*B)*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(35*d) + (2*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d)$

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2975

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m - n - 2) - B\*(a\*c\*(m - 1) + b\*d\*(n + 1)) - (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] &&

GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

#### Rule 2980

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]], x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(2*d*(n + 1)*(b*c + a*d)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

#### Rule 3043

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

#### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

#### Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}}{7d} \\
&= \frac{2a(5A + 7B)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}}{35d} \\
&= \frac{2a^2(40A + 56B + 35C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{105d} \\
&= \frac{2a^3(160A + 224B + 245C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{105d} \\
&= \frac{2a^3(160A + 224B + 245C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{105d} + \frac{2a^{5/2}C \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.64, size = 172, normalized size = 0.71

$$\frac{a^2 \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) ((930A + 987B + 840C) \cos(c + dx) + 1)\right)}{105d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(9/2),x]

[Out] (a^2\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*(420\*Sqrt[2]\*C\*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2) + 2\*(290\*A + 196\*B + 70\*C + (930\*A + 987\*B + 840\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 2\*(115\*A + 98\*B + 35\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 230\*A\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 301\*B\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 280\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(420\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.51, size = 188, normalized size = 0.78

$$\frac{2 \left( 105 (Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + Ca^2 \cos(dx + c)^3) \sqrt{a} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)}\right) - \frac{((230A+301B+280C)a^2 \cos(dx+c) + (115A+98B+35C)a^2 \cos(dx+c) + 280C) \sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)}{105d} \right)}{105(d \cos(dx + c)^4 + d \cos(dx + c)^3 + 280C \cos(dx + c) + (115A + 98B + 35C)a \cos(dx + c) + 280C)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -2/105\*(105\*(C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - ((230\*A + 301\*B + 280\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (115\*A + 98\*B + 35\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 280\*C)\*sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)

$c)^2 + 3*(20*A + 7*B)*a^2*\cos(dx + c) + 15*A*a^2)*\sqrt{a*\cos(dx + c) + a}*\sin(dx + c)/\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)})/(d*\cos(dx + c)^4 + d*\cos(dx + c)^3)$

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(dx+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.52, size = 522, normalized size = 2.16

$$2 \left( 105C \left( \cos^4(dx + c) \right) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{\frac{7}{2}} \arctan \left( \frac{\sin(dx+c) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}}}{\cos(dx+c)} \right) + 420C \left( \cos^3(dx + c) \right) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{\frac{7}{2}} \arctan \left( \frac{\sin(dx+c) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}}}{\cos(dx+c)} \right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(dx+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^(9/2),x)

[Out]  $-2/105/d*(105*C*\cos(dx+c)^4*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{7/2}*\arctan(\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}/\cos(dx+c))+420*C*\cos(dx+c)^3*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{7/2}*\arctan(\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}/\cos(dx+c))+630*C*\cos(dx+c)^2*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{7/2}*\arctan(\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}/\cos(dx+c))+420*C*\cos(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{7/2}*\arctan(\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}/\cos(dx+c))+105*C*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{7/2}*\arctan(\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}/\cos(dx+c))+230*A*\cos(dx+c)^3*\sin(dx+c)+301*B*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^3+280*C*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^3+115*A*\cos(dx+c)^2*\sin(dx+c)+98*B*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^2+35*C*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^2+60*A*\cos(dx+c)*\sin(dx+c)+21*B*\cos(dx+c)*\sin(dx+c)+15*A*\sin(dx+c))*\cos(dx+c)*\sin(dx+c)^6*(1/\cos(dx+c))^{9/2}*(a*(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}/(-1+\cos(dx+c))^{3/2}/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{4*a^2}$

**maxima** [B] time = 0.94, size = 2584, normalized size = 10.68

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(dx+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out]  $1/210*(7*(6*(a^2*\sin(5/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))) + 25*(a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + a^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + a^2)*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)))*(\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{3/4}*\sqrt{a} + 2*(\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4})*((15*a^2*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 50*a^2*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 58*a^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) - 20*(3*a^2*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c) + 10*a^2*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 11*a^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)))*\cos(7/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + 20*(3*a^2*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 10*a^2*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 11*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*a^2)*\sin(7/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))*\cos(7/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - (15*a^2*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 50*a^2*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 58*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 23*a^2 + 20*(3*a^2*\cos(6*d*x + 6*c) + 10*a^2*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 11*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*a^2)*\cos(7/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)))$

$$\begin{aligned}
& * \arctan 2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)) + 20*(3*a^2*\sin(6*d*x + 6*c) \\
& + 10*a^2*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 11*a^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c))*\sin(7/2*\arctan 2(\sin(2* \\
& d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) * \sin(7/2*\arctan 2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x \\
& + 2*c) + 1)) + 25*(a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + a^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*a^2 \\
& *\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + a^2)*\sin(3/2*\arctan 2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) \\
& + 1)) * \sqrt{a} + 15*((a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^4 + a^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^4 + 4* \\
& a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^3 + 6*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) \\
& + 2*(a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + a^2)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) \\
& )^2 + a^2)*\arctan 2((\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + \\
& 2*c) + 1)^{1/4} * (\cos(1/2*\arctan 2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) * \sin( \\
& 1/2*\arctan 2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - \cos(1/2*\arctan 2(\sin( \\
& 2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) * \sin(1/2*\arctan 2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos( \\
& 2*d*x + 2*c))))), (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2 \\
& *c) + 1)^{1/4} * (\cos(1/2*\arctan 2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) * \cos \\
& (1/2*\arctan 2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + \sin(1/2*\arctan 2(\sin(2* \\
& d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) * \sin(1/2*\arctan 2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2* \\
& d*x + 2*c)))) + 1) - (a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^4 + a^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^4 + 4*a \\
& ^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^3 + 6*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + \\
& 2*(a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + a^2)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) \\
& ^2 + a^2)*\arctan 2((\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + \\
& 2*c) + 1)^{1/4} * (\cos(1/2*\arctan 2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) * \sin(1 \\
& /2*\arctan 2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - \cos(1/2*\arctan 2(\sin(2 \\
& *d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) * \sin(1/2*\arctan 2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2 \\
& *d*x + 2*c))))), (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2* \\
& c) + 1)^{1/4} * (\cos(1/2*\arctan 2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) * \cos \\
& (1/2*\arctan 2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))) + \sin(1/2*\arctan 2(\sin(2*d \\
& *x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) * \sin(1/2*\arctan 2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d \\
& *x + 2*c)))) - 1) - (a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^4 + a^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^4 + 4*a^ \\
& ^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^3 + 6*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + \\
& 2*(a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + a^2)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^ \\
& 2 + a^2)*\arctan 2((\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2 \\
& *c) + 1)^{1/4} * \sin(1/2*\arctan 2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)), (\cos \\
& (2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4} * \cos( \\
& 1/2*\arctan 2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + 1) + (a^2*\cos(2*d*x \\
& + 2*c)^4 + a^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^4 + 4*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^3 + 6*a^2*\cos(2* \\
& d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 2*(a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*a^2*\cos \\
& (2*d*x + 2*c) + a^2)*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + a^2)*\arctan 2((\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^ \\
& 2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4} * \sin(1/2*\arctan 2(\sin( \\
& 2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)), (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c) \\
& )^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{1/4} * \cos(1/2*\arctan 2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2 \\
& *d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - 1)) * \sqrt{a}) * C / ((\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^4 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^4 \\
& + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^3 + 2*(\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)*\sin \\
& (2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 6*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 4*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1) + 80*(21 \\
& * \sqrt{2}) * a^{5/2} * \sin(d*x + c) / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 56 * \sqrt{2}) * a^{5/2} * \sin(d \\
& *x + c)^3 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^3 + 63 * \sqrt{2}) * a^{5/2} * \sin(d*x + c)^5 / (\cos(d*x \\
& + c) + 1)^5 - 36 * \sqrt{2}) * a^{5/2} * \sin(d*x + c)^7 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7 + 8 * \sqrt{2} \\
& * a^{5/2} * \sin(d*x + c)^9 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^9 * A * (\sin(d*x + c)^2 / (\cos(d \\
& *x + c) + 1)^2 + 1)^2 / ((\sin(d*x + c) / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^{9/2} * (-\sin(d \\
& *x + c) / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^{9/2} * (2*\sin(d*x + c)^2 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^ \\
& 2 + \sin(d*x + c)^4 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4 + 1)) + 112 * (15 * \sqrt{2}) * a^{5/2} * \sin \\
& (d*x + c) / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1) - 50 * \sqrt{2}) * a^{5/2} * \sin(d*x + c)^3 / (\cos(d*x + \\
& c) + 1)^3 + 63 * \sqrt{2}) * a^{5/2} * \sin(d*x + c)^5 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^5 - 36 * \sqrt{2} \\
& * a^{5/2} * \sin(d*x + c)^7 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^7 + 8 * \sqrt{2}) * a^{5/2} * \sin(d \\
& *x + c)^9 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^9 * B * (\sin(d*x + c)^2 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + 1) \\
& ^2 / ((\sin(d*x + c) / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1) + 1)^{9/2} * (-\sin(d*x + c) / (\cos(d*x + c) \\
& ) + 1) + 1)^{9/2} * (2*\sin(d*x + c)^2 / (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^2 + \sin(d*x + c)^4 / \\
& (\cos(d*x + c) + 1)^4 + 1))) / d
\end{aligned}$$

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)} \right)^{9/2} (a + a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(9/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(9/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(9/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1331 \quad \int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=243

$$\frac{a^{5/2}(2B + 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{d} - \frac{a^3(64A + 70B + 15C)\sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a^2(8A + 10B + 5C)\sin(c + dx)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c + dx) + a}}{5d}$$

[Out]  $2/3*a*(A+B)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/5*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d-1/15*a^3*(64*A+70*B+15*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+a^{(5/2)}*(2*B+5*C)*\arcsin(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2/5*a^2*(8*A+10*B+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

Rubi [A] time = 0.95, antiderivative size = 243, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {4221, 3043, 2975, 2981, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{a^3(64A + 70B + 15C)\sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2a^2(8A + 10B + 5C)\sin(c + dx)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c + dx) + a}}{5d} + \frac{a^5}{5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out]  $(a^{(5/2)}*(2*B + 5*C)*\text{ArcSin}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/d - (a^3*(64*A + 70*B + 15*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a^2*(8*A + 10*B + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d) + (2*a*(A + B)*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d) + (2*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d)$

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2975

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b^2\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d)), x] - Dist[b/(d\*(n + 1)\*(b\*c + a\*d), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m - n - 2) - B\*(a\*c\*(m - 1) + b\*d\*(n + 1)) - (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) - B\*(b\*c\*m - a\*d\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] &&

GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

### Rule 2981

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(2*n + 3)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(b*d*(2*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3043

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^2(c + dx)}{5d} \\
&= \frac{2a(A + B)(a + a \cos(c + dx))}{3d} \\
&= \frac{2a^2(8A + 10B + 5C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{15d} \\
&= -\frac{a^3(64A + 70B + 15C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{a^3(64A + 70B + 15C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{a^{5/2}(2B + 5C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{15d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.46, size = 156, normalized size = 0.64

$$\frac{a^2 \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^2(c + dx) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(2 \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) ((112A + 40B + 45C) \cos(c + dx) + 4(4A + 3B + 2C))\right)}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2),x]

[Out] (a^2\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(60\*Sqrt[2]\*(2\*B + 5\*C)\*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2) + 2\*(196\*A + 160\*B + 60\*C + (112\*A + 40\*B + 45\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 4\*(43\*A + 40\*B + 15\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 15\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(120\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.68, size = 193, normalized size = 0.79

$$\frac{15 \left( (2B + 5C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + (2B + 5C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 \right) \sqrt{a} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos(dx+c) + a \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)}\right) - \frac{(15Ca^2 \cos(dx+c) + 15d \cos(dx+c)^3 + d \cos(dx+c)^2)}{15d}}{15d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/15\*(15\*((2\*B + 5\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (2\*B + 5\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - (15\*C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*(43\*A + 40\*B + 15\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(14\*A + 5\*B)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 6\*A\*a^2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.51, size = 673, normalized size = 2.77

$$\left( 30B \left( \cos^3(dx+c) \right) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} \arctan \left( \frac{\sin(dx+c) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}}}{\cos(dx+c)} \right) + 75C \left( \cos^3(dx+c) \right) \arctan \left( \frac{\sin(dx+c) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}}}{\cos(dx+c)} \right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x)

[Out] 1/15/d\*(30\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))+75\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+90\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))+225\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+90\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))+225\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+30\*B\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))+75\*C\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+15\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+86\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)+80\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+30\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+28\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+10\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+6\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*(1/cos(d\*x+c))^(7/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)^4/(-1+cos(d\*x+c))^2/(1+cos(d\*x+c))^3\*a^2

**maxima** [B] time = 1.05, size = 3231, normalized size = 13.30

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] 1/60\*(10\*(10\*sqrt(cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)\*a^(5/2)\*sin(3/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) + 3\*((a^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))^2 + a^2\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))^2 + 2\*a^2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + a^2)\*arctan2((cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*(cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)))\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) - cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))), (cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c))^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*(cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) + sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1))\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)))



$$\begin{aligned}
& *x + 2*c)))) + 1) - (a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + a^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*a^2 \\
& *2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + a^2)*\arctan2((\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 \\
& + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{(1/4)}*(\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d* \\
& x + 2*c))) * \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - \cos(1 \\
& /2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) * \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d \\
& *x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c))))), (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \\
& 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{(1/4)}*(\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x \\
& + 2*c) + 1)) * \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) + \sin(1/2 \\
& *\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) * \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x \\
& + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) - 1) - (a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + a^2*\sin(2*d*x \\
& + 2*c)^2 + 2*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + a^2)*\arctan2((\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin \\
& (2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{(1/4)}*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + \\
& 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)), (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2 \\
& *\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{(1/4)}*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + \\
& 2*c) + 1)) + 1) + (a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + a^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*a^2* \\
& \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + a^2)*\arctan2((\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \\
& 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{(1/4)}*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + \\
& 2*c) + 1)), (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) \\
& + 1)^{(1/4)}*\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - 1))* \\
& (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{(1/4)}*\sqrt{ \\
& t(a) + 2*((3*a^2*\sin(4*d*x + 4*c) + 7*a^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c) - 4*(3*a^2*\sin(4 \\
& *d*x + 4*c) + 7*a^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)) * \cos(5/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos \\
& (2*d*x + 2*c)))) + 4*(3*a^2*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 7*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*a^2 \\
& *2)*\sin(5/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) * \cos(5/2*\arctan2(\sin \\
& (2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - (3*a^2*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 7*a^2*\cos \\
& (2*d*x + 2*c) + 4*a^2 + 4*(3*a^2*\cos(4*d*x + 4*c) + 7*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) \\
& + 4*a^2)*\cos(5/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) + 4*(3*a^2*\sin \\
& (4*d*x + 4*c) + 7*a^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)) * \sin(5/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \\
& \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)))) * \sin(5/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1 \\
& )) + 15*(a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + a^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*a^2*\cos(2*d*x \\
& + 2*c) + a^2)*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) * \sqrt{ \\
& t(a)} * B / (\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{( \\
& 5/4)} + 5*(2*(5*a^2*\sin(3/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1) \\
& )) + 3*(a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2*\sin(d*x + c) + a^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2*\sin(d*x \\
& + c) + 2*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)*\sin(d*x + c) + a^2*\sin(d*x + c)) * \cos(1/2*\arct \\
& \tan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) - 3*((a^2*\cos(d*x + c) - a^2) \\
& *\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + a^2*\cos(d*x + c) + (a^2*\cos(d*x + c) - a^2)*\sin(2*d*x \\
& + 2*c)^2 - a^2 + 2*(a^2*\cos(d*x + c) - a^2)*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)) * \sin(1/2*\arct \\
& \tan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) * \sqrt{(\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin \\
& (2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)} * \sqrt{a} + 15*((a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2* \\
& c)^2 + a^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + a^2)*\arctan2(-(\cos \\
& (2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{(1/4)}*(\cos(1 \\
& /2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) * \sin(d*x + c) - \cos(d*x \\
& + c) * \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))), (\cos(2*d*x \\
& + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{(1/4)}*(\cos(d*x + c) \\
& * \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + \sin(d*x + c) * \sin \\
& (1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)))) + 1) - (a^2*\cos(2*d \\
& *x + 2*c)^2 + a^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + a^2)*\arctan \\
& 2(-(\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{(1/4)} \\
& * (\cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) * \sin(d*x + c) - \cos \\
& (d*x + c) * \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1))), (\cos \\
& (2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{(1/4)}*(\cos(d \\
& *x + c) * \cos(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + \sin(d*x \\
& + c) * \sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)))) - 1) - (a^2* \\
& \cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + a^2*\sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + a^2) \\
& *\arctan2((\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1) \\
& ^{(1/4)}*\sin(1/2*\arctan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)), (\cos(2*d*x \\
& + 2*c)^2 + \sin(2*d*x + 2*c)^2 + 2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)^{(1/4)}*\cos(1/2*\arct \\
& \tan2(\sin(2*d*x + 2*c), \cos(2*d*x + 2*c) + 1)) + 1) + (a^2*\cos(2*d*x + 2*c)^2
\end{aligned}$$

+ a<sup>2</sup>\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*a<sup>2</sup>\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + a<sup>2</sup>)\*arctan2((cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)), (cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*cos(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) - 1))\*(cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(1/4)\*sqrt(a) + 2\*((12\*a<sup>2</sup>\*sin(5\*d\*x + 5\*c) + 15\*a<sup>2</sup>\*sin(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 24\*a<sup>2</sup>\*sin(3\*d\*x + 3\*c) + 35\*a<sup>2</sup>\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 12\*a<sup>2</sup>\*sin(d\*x + c))\*cos(5/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) - (12\*a<sup>2</sup>\*cos(5\*d\*x + 5\*c) + 15\*a<sup>2</sup>\*cos(4\*d\*x + 4\*c) + 24\*a<sup>2</sup>\*cos(3\*d\*x + 3\*c) + 35\*a<sup>2</sup>\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 12\*a<sup>2</sup>\*cos(d\*x + c) + 20\*a<sup>2</sup>)\*sin(5/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)) + 27\*(a<sup>2</sup>\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + a<sup>2</sup>\*sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*a<sup>2</sup>\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + a<sup>2</sup>)\*sin(1/2\*arctan2(sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c), cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)))\*sqrt(a))\*C/(cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + sin(2\*d\*x + 2\*c)^2 + 2\*cos(2\*d\*x + 2\*c) + 1)^(5/4) + 32\*(15\*sqrt(2)\*a^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) - 35\*sqrt(2)\*a^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^3/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^3 + 28\*sqrt(2)\*a^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^5/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^5 - 8\*sqrt(2)\*a^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x + c)^7/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1)^7)\*A/((sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(7/2)\*(-sin(d\*x + c)/(cos(d\*x + c) + 1) + 1)^(7/2)))/d

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{7/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

[Out] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1332 \quad \int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=253

$$\frac{a^{5/2}(8A + 20B + 19C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a\cos(c + dx) + a}}\right)}{4d} - \frac{a^3(56A + 12B - 27C)\sin(c + dx)}{12d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

[Out]  $2/3*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d-1/12*a^3*(56*A+12*B-27*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-1/2*a^2*(8*A+4*B-C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+2/3*a*(5*A+3*B)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+1/4*a^{(5/2)}*(8*A+20*B+19*C)*\arcsin(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.95, antiderivative size = 253, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.156$ , Rules used = {4221, 3043, 2975, 2976, 2981, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{a^{5/2}(8A + 20B + 19C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a\cos(c + dx) + a}}\right)}{4d} - \frac{a^3(56A + 12B - 27C)\sin(c + dx)}{12d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(a^{(5/2)}*(8*A + 20*B + 19*C)*\text{ArcSin}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]/(4*d) - (a^3*(56*A + 12*B - 27*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(12*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - (a^2*(8*A + 4*B - C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a*(5*A + 3*B)*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d) + (2*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d)$

**Rule 216**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \text{ :> } \text{Simp}[\text{ArcSin}[(\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a]]/\text{Rt}[-b, 2], x] \text{ /; } \text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x \text{ \&\& } \text{GtQ}[a, 0] \text{ \&\& } \text{NegQ}[b]$

**Rule 2774**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]/\text{Sqrt}[(d_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*(x_), x\_Symbol] \text{ :> } \text{Dist}[-2/f, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b*\text{Cos}[e + f*x])/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]], x] \text{ /; } \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, d, e, f\}, x \text{ \&\& } \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \text{ \&\& } \text{EqQ}[d, a/b]$

**Rule 2975**

$\text{Int}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(m_)}*((A_) + (B_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] \text{ :> } -\text{Simp}[(b^2*(B*c - A*d)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m-1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)})/(d*f*(n+1)*(b*c + a*d)), x] - \text{Dist}[b/(d*(n+1)*(b*c + a*d)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m-1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)}*\text{Simp}[a*A*d*(m-n-2) - B*(a*c*(m-1) + b*d*(n+1)) - (A*b*d*(m+n+1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(n+1)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] \text{ /; } \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x \text{ \&\& } \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \text{ \&\& } \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \text{ \&\& } \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \text{ \&\& }$

GtQ[m, 1/2] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

### Rule 2976

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[
(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n +
1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x
])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) +
b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x
], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] &
& IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

### Rule 2981

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (
f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp
[(-2*b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(2*n + 3)*Sqrt[a +
b*Sin[e + f*x]], x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(b
*d*(2*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3043

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c
+ d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c
*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n
+ 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m,
-2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \\
&= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3d} \\
&= \frac{2a(5A + 3B)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}}{3d} \\
&= -\frac{a^2(8A + 4B - C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{2d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{a^3(56A + 12B - 27C) \sin(c + dx)}{12d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{a^3(56A + 12B - 27C) \sin(c + dx)}{12d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{a^{5/2}(8A + 20B + 19C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{12d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.17, size = 156, normalized size = 0.62

$$\frac{a^2 \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(6\sqrt{2}(8A + 20B + 19C) \sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{12d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2),x]

[Out] (a^2\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(6\*Sqrt[2]\*(8\*A + 20\*B + 19\*C)\*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2) + 2\*(16\*A + 12\*B + 33\*C + (128\*A + 48\*B + 9\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 3\*(4\*B + 11\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 3\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(48\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 1.62, size = 192, normalized size = 0.76

$$\frac{3\left((8A + 20B + 19C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + (8A + 20B + 19C)a^2 \cos(dx + c)\right)\sqrt{a} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)}\right)}{12\left(d \cos(dx + c)^2 + d \cos(dx + c)\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/12\*(3\*((8\*A + 20\*B + 19\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (8\*A + 20\*B + 19\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - (6\*C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(4\*B + 11\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 8\*(8\*A + 3\*B)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 8\*A\*a^2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + d\*cos(d\*x + c))

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.53, size = 711, normalized size = 2.81

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x)

[Out] 
$$-1/12/d*(24*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(3/2)*arctan(sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c))+60*B*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(3/2)*arctan(sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c))+57*C*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(3/2)*arctan(sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c))*cos(d*x+c)^2+48*A*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(3/2)*arctan(sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c))+120*B*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(3/2)*arctan(sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c))+114*C*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(3/2)*arctan(sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c))*cos(d*x+c)+24*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(3/2)*arctan(sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c))+60*B*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(3/2)*arctan(sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c))+6*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3+57*C*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(3/2)*arctan(sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c))+12*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2+33*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2+64*A*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)+24*B*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)+8*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(1/cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(a*(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)^2/(-1+cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))^2*a^2$$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)} \right)^{5/2} (a+a\cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (C\cos(c+dx)^2+B\cos(c+dx)+A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/cos(c+d\*x))^(5/2)\*(a+a\*cos(c+d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(c+d\*x)+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int((1/cos(c+d\*x))^(5/2)\*(a+a\*cos(c+d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(c+d\*x)+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2),x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.1333 $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=251

$$\frac{a^{5/2}(40A + 38B + 25C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{8d} - \frac{a^3(24A - 54B - 49C)\sin(c + dx)}{24d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

[Out]  $-1/3*a*(6*A-C)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)-1/24*a^3*(24*A-54*B-49*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/\sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)-1/4*a^2*(8*A-2*B-3*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)+2*A*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/d+1/8*a^(5/2)*(40*A+38*B+25*C)*\arcsin(\sin(d*x+c)*a^(1/2)/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2))*\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*\sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.95, antiderivative size = 251, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {4221, 3043, 2976, 2981, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{a^{5/2}(40A + 38B + 25C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{8d} - \frac{a^3(24A - 54B - 49C)\sin(c + dx)}{24d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^(3/2), x]$

[Out]  $(a^(5/2)*(40*A + 38*B + 25*C)*\text{ArcSin}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(8*d) - (a^3*(24*A - 54*B - 49*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((24*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - (a^2*(8*A - 2*B - 3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])) - (a*(6*A - C)*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^(3/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^(5/2)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/d$

#### Rule 216

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{ArcSin}[(\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a]]/\text{Rt}[-b, 2], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2774

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]/\text{Sqrt}[(d_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[-2/f, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b*\text{Cos}[e + f*x])/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2976

$\text{Int}[((a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*B*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^n*\text{Simp}[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] &



& IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

### Rule 2981

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*b\*B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(2\*n + 3)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[(A\*b\*d\*(2\*n + 3) - B\*(b\*c - 2\*a\*d\*(n + 1)))/(b\*d\*(2\*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3043

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_)\*sec[(a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right)$$

$$= \frac{2A(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{d}$$

$$= -\frac{a(6A - C)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{3d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{a^2(8A - 2B - 3C) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{4d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{a^3(24A - 54B - 49C) \sin(c + dx)}{24d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{a^3(24A - 54B - 49C) \sin(c + dx)}{24d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{a^{5/2}(40A + 38B + 25C) \sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})}{24d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.00, size = 156, normalized size = 0.62

$$a^2 \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(3\sqrt{2}(40A + 38B + 25C) \sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2),x]

[Out] (a^2\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(3\*Sqrt[2]\*(40\*A + 38\*B + 25\*C)\*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]] + 2\*(48\*A + 6\*B + 17\*C + 3\*(8\*A + 22\*B + 27\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x] + (6\*B + 17\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 2\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(48\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 0.77, size = 178, normalized size = 0.71

$$\frac{3\left((40A + 38B + 25C)a^2 \cos(dx + c) + (40A + 38B + 25C)a^2\right)\sqrt{a} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)}\right) - \frac{(8Ca^2 \cos(dx+c))}{24(d \cos(dx+c) + d)}}{24(d \cos(dx+c) + d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/24\*(3\*((40\*A + 38\*B + 25\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + (40\*A + 38\*B + 25\*C)\*a^2)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - (8\*C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*(6\*B + 17\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(8\*A + 22\*B + 25\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + 48\*A\*a^2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c) + d)

**giac [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple [B]** time = 0.54, size = 513, normalized size = 2.04

$$\left(8C \sin(dx + c) (\cos^3(dx + c)) + 120A \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}}}{\cos(dx+c)}\right) \cos(dx + c) + 12B \sin(dx + c)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x)

[Out] 1/24/d\*(8\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+120\*A\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)+12\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+114\*B\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)+34\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+75\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))+24\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)+120\*A\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)

```

os(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c))+66*B*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)+114*
B*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*arctan(sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*
x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c))+75*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)+75*C*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos
(d*x+c))^(1/2)*arctan(sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/cos(d*x
+c))+48*A*sin(d*x+c))*cos(d*x+c)*(1/cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(a*(1+cos(d*x+c))^(1
/2)/(1+cos(d*x+c))*a^2

```

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)
^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

```

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)} \right)^{3/2} (a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] int((1/cos(c+d*x))^(3/2)*(a+a*cos(c+d*x))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(c+d*x)+
C*cos(c+d*x)^2),x)

```

```

[Out] int((1/cos(c+d*x))^(3/2)*(a+a*cos(c+d*x))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(c+d*x)+
C*cos(c+d*x)^2),x)

```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+
c)**(3/2),x)

```

[Out] Timed out

### 3.1334 $\int (a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=253

$$\frac{a^{5/2}(304A + 200B + 163C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{64d} + \frac{a^3(432A + 392B + 299C)\sin(c + dx)}{192d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $1/24*a*(8*B+5*C)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+1/4*C*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+1/192*a^3*(432*A+392*B+299*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+1/32*a^2*(16*A+24*B+17*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+1/64*a^{(5/2)}*(304*A+200*B+163*C)*\arcsin(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.94, antiderivative size = 253, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {4221, 3045, 2976, 2981, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{a^{5/2}(304A + 200B + 163C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{64d} + \frac{a^3(432A + 392B + 299C)\sin(c + dx)}{192d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]], x]$

[Out]  $(a^{(5/2)}*(304*A + 200*B + 163*C)*\text{ArcSin}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(64*d) + (a^3*(432*A + 392*B + 299*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((192*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (a^2*(16*A + 24*B + 17*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((32*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (a*(8*B + 5*C)*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((24*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (C*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((4*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]))$

#### Rule 216

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[\text{ArcSin}[(\text{Rt}[-b, 2]*x)/\text{Sqrt}[a]]/\text{Rt}[-b, 2], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b\}, x] \&\& \text{GtQ}[a, 0] \&\& \text{NegQ}[b]$

#### Rule 2774

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]/\text{Sqrt}[(d_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[-2/f, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b*\text{Cos}[e + f*x])/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[d, a/b]$

#### Rule 2976

$\text{Int}[(a_) + (b_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(m)}*((A_) + (B_)*\sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(n)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*B*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m-1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)})/(d*f*(m+n+1)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(m+n+1)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m-1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^n*\text{Simp}[a*A*d*(m+n+1) + B*(a*c*(m-1) + b*d*(n+1)) + (A*b*d*(m+n+1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m+n))]*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 1/2] \&\& !\text{LtQ}[n, -1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*m] \&\& (\text{IntegerQ}[2*n] || \text{EqQ}[c, 0])$

Rule 2981

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_) + (f_.)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_.)*sin[(e_) + (
f_.)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp
[(-2*b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(2*n + 3)*Sqrt[a +
b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(b
*d*(2*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3045

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_) + (B_.)*sin[(e_) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_
) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n
+ 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n +
2))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x
] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m
, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} dx &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \\
&= \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{a(8B + 5C)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{24d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{a^2(16A + 24B + 17C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{32d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{a^3(432A + 392B + 299C) \sin(c + dx)}{192d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{a^3(432A + 392B + 299C) \sin(c + dx)}{192d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{a^{5/2}(304A + 200B + 163C) \sin(c + dx)}{192d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.46, size = 166, normalized size = 0.66

$$a^2 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} \sqrt{a(\cos(c+dx)+1)} \left(3\sqrt{2}(304A+200B+163C) \sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\right)\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] (a^2\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(3\*Sqrt[2]\*(304\*A + 200\*B + 163\*C)\*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + 2\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(528\*A + 632\*B + 581\*C + (96\*A + 272\*B + 362\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 4\*(8\*B + 23\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 12\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(384\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 1.02, size = 195, normalized size = 0.77

$$\frac{3\left((304A + 200B + 163C)a^2 \cos(dx + c) + (304A + 200B + 163C)a^2\right)\sqrt{a} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)}\right) - 192(d \cos(dx+c) + d)}{192(d \cos(dx+c) + d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/192\*(3\*((304\*A + 200\*B + 163\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + (304\*A + 200\*B + 163\*C)\*a^2)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - (48\*C\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 8\*(8\*B + 23\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*(48\*A + 136\*B + 163\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(176\*A + 200\*B + 163\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))))/(d\*cos(d\*x + c) + d)

**giac [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple [B]** time = 0.56, size = 477, normalized size = 1.89

$$\left(48C \sin(dx + c) \left(\cos^3(dx + c)\right) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} + 64B \sin(dx + c) \left(\cos^2(dx + c)\right) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} + 184C \sin(dx + c)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] -1/192/d\*(48\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+64\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+184\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+96\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+272\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2))

$$\begin{aligned} & / (1 + \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} + 326 * C * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c) \\ & + 528 * A * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * \sin(dx+c) + 600 * B * \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \\ & + 489 * C * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * \sin(dx+c) + 912 * A * \arctan(\sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} / \cos(dx+c)) \\ & + 600 * B * \arctan(\sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} / \cos(dx+c)) + 489 * C * \arctan(\sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} / \cos(dx+c)) * \\ & (1 / \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} * (a * (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} / \sin(dx+c)^2 * (\cos(dx+c)^2 - 1) * a^2 \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(dx+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}} (a + a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/cos(c+dx))^(1/2)\*(a+a\*cos(c+dx))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(c+dx)+C\*cos(c+dx)^2),x)

[Out] int((1/cos(c+dx))^(1/2)\*(a+a\*cos(c+dx))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(c+dx)+C\*cos(c+dx)^2),x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(dx+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)\*\*2)\*sec(dx+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1335 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=301

$$\frac{a^{5/2}(400A + 326B + 283C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{128d} + \frac{a^3(1040A + 950B + 787C)\sin(c + dx)}{960d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a\cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out] 1/8\*a\*(2\*B+C)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)+1/5\*C\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)+1/960\*a^3\*(1040\*A+950\*B+787\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/240\*a^2\*(80\*A+110\*B+79\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)+1/128\*a^3\*(400\*A+326\*B+283\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+1/128\*a^(5/2)\*(400\*A+326\*B+283\*C)\*arcsin(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.04, antiderivative size = 301, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.156$ , Rules used = {4221, 3045, 2976, 2981, 2770, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{a^3(1040A + 950B + 787C)\sin(c + dx)}{960d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)\sqrt{a\cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{a^2(80A + 110B + 79C)\sin(c + dx)\sqrt{a\cos(c + dx) + a}}{240d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{a^{5/2}(400A + 326B + 283C)\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{128d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (a^(5/2)\*(400\*A + 326\*B + 283\*C)\*ArcSin[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]/(128\*d) + (a^3\*(1040\*A + 950\*B + 787\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(960\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)) + (a^2\*(80\*A + 110\*B + 79\*C)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(240\*d\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)) + (a\*(2\*B + C)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(8\*d\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)) + (C\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*d\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)) + (a^3\*(400\*A + 326\*B + 283\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(128\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2770

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*b\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n)/(f\*(2\*n + 1)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[(2\*n\*(b\*c + a\*d))/(b\*(2\*n + 1)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]



Rule 2976

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := -Simp[
(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n +
1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
)^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) +
b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x
], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 1/2] && !LtQ[n, -1] &
& IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

Rule 2981

```
Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (
f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp
[(-2*b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(2*n + 3)*Sqrt[a +
b*Sin[e + f*x]], x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(b
*d*(2*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 -
b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3045

```
Int[((a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.
) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n
+ 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n +
2))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x
] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m
, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5d \sec^2(c + dx)} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})^3}{5d \sec^2(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{a(2B + C)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{8d \sec^2(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{a^2(80A + 110B + 79C)\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{240d \sec^2(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{a^3(1040A + 950B + 787C) \sin(c + dx)}{960d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^2(c + dx)} + \frac{a^2}{960d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^2(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{a^3(1040A + 950B + 787C) \sin(c + dx)}{960d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^2(c + dx)} + \frac{a^2}{960d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^2(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{a^3(1040A + 950B + 787C) \sin(c + dx)}{960d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^2(c + dx)} + \frac{a^2}{960d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^2(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{a^3(1040A + 950B + 787C) \sin(c + dx)}{960d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^2(c + dx)} + \frac{a^2}{960d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^2(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{a^3(1040A + 950B + 787C) \sin(c + dx)}{960d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^2(c + dx)} + \frac{a^2}{960d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^2(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{a^5/2(400A + 326B + 283C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{128d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.34, size = 193, normalized size = 0.64

$$\frac{a^2 \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(15\sqrt{2} (400A + 326B + 283C) \sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right) \sqrt{a}}{128d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] (a^2\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(15\*Sqrt[2]\*(400\*A + 326\*B + 283\*C)\*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]] + (6320\*A + 5810\*B + 5521\*C + (2720\*A + 3620\*B + 3874\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 4\*(80\*A + 230\*B + 331\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 120\*B\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 348\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 48\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)])\*(-Sin[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(3\*(c + d\*x))/2])))/(3840\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 1.02, size = 218, normalized size = 0.72

$$\frac{15 \left( (400A + 326B + 283C)a^2 \cos(dx + c) + (400A + 326B + 283C)a^2 \right) \sqrt{a} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos(dx+c) + a \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)}\right)}{128d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/1920\*(15\*((400\*A + 326\*B + 283\*C)\*a^2\*cos(d\*x + c) + (400\*A + 326\*B + 283\*C)\*a^2)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))/(sqrt(a))

$a \sin(dx + c)) - (384C a^2 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 48(10B + 29C) a^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 8(80A + 230B + 283C) a^2 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 10(272A + 326B + 283C) a^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 15(400A + 326B + 283C) a^2 \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a \sin(dx + c) / \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)}} / (d \cos(dx + c) + d)$

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(dx+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/sec(dx+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.58, size = 591, normalized size = 1.96

$$(-1 + \cos(dx + c))^2 \left( 384C \sin(dx + c) (\cos^4(dx + c)) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} + 480B \sin(dx + c) (\cos^3(dx + c)) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(dx+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/sec(dx+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out]  $\frac{1}{1920} d (-1 + \cos(dx+c))^2 (384C \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^4 (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} + 480B \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^3 (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} + 1392C \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^3 (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} + 640A \cos(dx+c)^2 (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \sin(dx+c) + 1840B \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^2 (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} + 2264C \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^2 (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} + 2720A \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c) (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} + 3260B \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c) (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} + 2830C (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c) + 6000A (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \sin(dx+c) + 4890B \sin(dx+c) (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} + 4245C (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \sin(dx+c) + 6000A \arctan(\sin(dx+c) (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} / \cos(dx+c)) + 4890B \arctan(\sin(dx+c) (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} / \cos(dx+c)) + 4245C \arctan(\sin(dx+c) (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} / \cos(dx+c)) \cos(dx+c) (a(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} / (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{3/2} / (1/\cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / \sin(dx+c)^4 a^2$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(dx+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/sec(dx+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(1/cos(c + d*x))^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int(((a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(1/cos(c + d*x))^(1/2), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/sec(d*x+c)**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1336 \quad \int \frac{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sec^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=353

$$\frac{a^{5/2}(1304A + 1132B + 1015C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{512d} + \frac{a^3(1304A + 1132B + 1015C)}{768d \sec^2(c + dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out] 1/60\*a\*(12\*B+5\*C)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)+1/6\*C\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)+1/960\*a^3\*(680\*A+628\*B+545\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/768\*a^3\*(1304\*A+1132\*B+1015\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/480\*a^2\*(120\*A+156\*B+115\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)+1/512\*a^3\*(1304\*A+1132\*B+1015\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+1/512\*a^(5/2)\*(1304\*A+1132\*B+1015\*C)\*arcsin(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.16, antiderivative size = 353, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.156$ , Rules used = {4221, 3045, 2976, 2981, 2770, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{a^3(1304A + 1132B + 1015C) \sin(c + dx)}{768d \sec^2(c + dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{a^3(680A + 628B + 545C) \sin(c + dx)}{960d \sec^2(c + dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{a^2(120A + 156B + 115C) \sin(c + dx)}{480d \sec^2(c + dx)\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] (a^(5/2)\*(1304\*A + 1132\*B + 1015\*C)\*ArcSin[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]/(512\*d) + (a^3\*(680\*A + 628\*B + 545\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(960\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)) + (a^2\*(120\*A + 156\*B + 115\*C)\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(480\*d\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)) + (a\*(12\*B + 5\*C)\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(60\*d\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)) + (C\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(6\*d\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)) + (a^3\*(1304\*A + 1132\*B + 1015\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(768\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)) + (a^3\*(1304\*A + 1132\*B + 1015\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(512\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2770

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*b\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n)/(f\*(2\*n + 1)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[(2\*n\*(b\*c + a\*d))/(b\*(2\*n + 1)), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n - 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos

$[e + f*x])/Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[\{a, b, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& EqQ[d, a/b]$

### Rule 2976

$Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*(m - 1) + b*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) - B*(b*c*m - a*d*(2*m + n)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n\}, x] \&\& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& GtQ[m, 1/2] \&\& !LtQ[n, -1] \&\& IntegerQ[2*m] \&\& (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])$

### Rule 2981

$Int[Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*b*B*Cos[e + f*x]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(2*n + 3)*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[(A*b*d*(2*n + 3) - B*(b*c - 2*a*d*(n + 1)))/(b*d*(2*n + 3)), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n, x], x] /; FreeQ[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n\}, x] \&\& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& !LtQ[n, -1]$

### Rule 3045

$Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n\}, x] \&\& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] \&\& NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]$

### Rule 4221

$Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[\{a, b, c, m\}, x] \&\& !IntegerQ[m] \&\& KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sec^3(c + dx)} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \cos^3(c + dx) dx \\
&= \frac{C(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{6d \sec^5(c + dx)} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})^3 \sin(c + dx)}{6d \sec^5(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{a(12B + 5C)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{60d \sec^5(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{a^2(120A + 156B + 115C) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}{480d \sec^5(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{a^3(680A + 628B + 545C) \sin(c + dx)}{960d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^5(c + dx)} + \frac{a^3(680A + 628B + 545C) \sin(c + dx)}{960d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^5(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{a^3(680A + 628B + 545C) \sin(c + dx)}{960d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^5(c + dx)} + \frac{a^3(680A + 628B + 545C) \sin(c + dx)}{960d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^5(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{a^3(680A + 628B + 545C) \sin(c + dx)}{960d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^5(c + dx)} + \frac{a^5/2(1304A + 1132B + 1015C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos(dx+c)+a}{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)}\right)}{512d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.81, size = 227, normalized size = 0.64

$$a^2 \sec\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \left(15\sqrt{2}(1304A + 1132B + 1015C) \sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2),x]

[Out] (a^2\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(15\*Sqrt[2]\*(1304\*A + 1132\*B + 1015\*C)\*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]] + (23240\*A + 22084\*B + 20965\*C + 2\*(7240\*A + 7748\*B + 8085\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 4\*(920\*A + 1324\*B + 1575\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 480\*A\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 1392\*B\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 2140\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 192\*B\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 560\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 80\*C\*Cos[5\*(c + d\*x)])\*(-Sin[(c + d\*x)/2] + Sin[(3\*(c + d\*x))/2]))/(15360\*d)

**fricas [A]** time = 1.58, size = 241, normalized size = 0.68

$$\frac{15 \left( (1304A + 1132B + 1015C)a^2 \cos(dx + c) + (1304A + 1132B + 1015C)a^2 \right) \sqrt{a} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos(dx+c)+a}{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)}\right)}{512d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 
$$-1/7680*(15*((1304*A + 1132*B + 1015*C)*a^2*\cos(d*x + c) + (1304*A + 1132*B + 1015*C)*a^2)*\sqrt{a}*\arctan(\sqrt{a*\cos(d*x + c) + a}*\sqrt{\cos(d*x + c)})/(\sqrt{a}*\sin(d*x + c))) - (1280*C*a^2*\cos(d*x + c)^6 + 128*(12*B + 35*C)*a^2*\cos(d*x + c)^5 + 48*(40*A + 116*B + 145*C)*a^2*\cos(d*x + c)^4 + 8*(920*A + 1132*B + 1015*C)*a^2*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 10*(1304*A + 1132*B + 1015*C)*a^2*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 15*(1304*A + 1132*B + 1015*C)*a^2*\cos(d*x + c)*\sqrt{a*\cos(d*x + c) + a}*\sin(d*x + c)/\sqrt{\cos(d*x + c)})/(d*\cos(d*x + c) + d)$$

giac [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

maple [B] time = 0.61, size = 699, normalized size = 1.98

$$(-1 + \cos(dx + c))^3 \left( 1280C \sin(dx + c) (\cos^5(dx + c)) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} + 1536B \sin(dx + c) (\cos^4(dx + c)) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x)

[Out] 
$$-1/7680/d*(-1+\cos(d*x+c))^3*(1280*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^5*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)+1536*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^4*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)+4480*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^4*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)+1920*A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)+5568*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)+6960*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)+7360*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*\sin(d*x+c)+9056*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)+8120*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)+13040*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)+11320*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)+10150*C*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)+19560*A*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*\sin(d*x+c)+16980*B*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)+15225*C*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*\sin(d*x+c)+19560*A*\arctan(\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/\cos(d*x+c))+16980*B*\arctan(\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/\cos(d*x+c))+15225*C*\arctan(\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/\cos(d*x+c))*\cos(d*x+c)*(a*(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^(5/2)/(1/\cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)/\sin(d*x+c)^6*a^2$$

maxima [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")



[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

[Out] int(((a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1337 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{11}{2}}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=305

$$\frac{2(19A - 3B + 21C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{2(29A - 93B + 21C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{315d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2(257A - 129B + 273C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{1}{2}}(c + dx)}{315d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

[Out]  $-2/315*(29*A-93*B+21*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/105*(19*A-3*B+21*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-2/63*(A-9*B)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/9*A*\sec(d*x+c)^{(9/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-(A-B+C)*\arctan(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/a^{(1/2)}+2/315*(257*A-129*B+273*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.13, antiderivative size = 305, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {4221, 3043, 2984, 12, 2782, 205}

$$\frac{2(19A - 3B + 21C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{2(29A - 93B + 21C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{315d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{2(257A - 129B + 273C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{1}{2}}(c + dx)}{315d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(11/2))/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out]  $-((\text{Sqrt}[2]*(A - B + C)*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*d) + (2*(257*A - 129*B + 273*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((315*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (2*(29*A - 93*B + 21*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((315*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(19*A - 3*B + 21*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((105*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (2*(A - 9*B)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((63*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(9/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((9*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

**Rule 12**

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]

**Rule 205**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

**Rule 2782**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

**Rule 2984**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Sim

```
p[((B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) - B*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m + 1/2, 0])
```

### Rule 3043

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\
&= \frac{2A \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{9d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(A - 9B) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{63d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{9d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2(19A - 3B + 21C) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(A - 9B)}{9d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(29A - 93B + 21C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{315d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(19A - 3B + 21C) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2(257A - 129B + 273C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{315d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2(257A - 129B + 273C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{315d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2(257A - 129B + 273C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{315d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{\sqrt{2} (A - B + C) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \right)}{\sqrt{a} d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 35.03, size = 7123, normalized size = 23.35

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(11/2))/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] Result too large to show

**fricas** [A] time = 0.51, size = 209, normalized size = 0.69

$$\frac{315 \sqrt{2} ((A-B+C)a \cos(dx+c)^5 + (A-B+C)a \cos(dx+c)^4) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} + \frac{2((257A-129B+273C) \cos(dx+c)^4 - (29A-93B+21C) \cos(dx+c)^3)}{315(ad \cos(dx+c)^5 + ad \cos(dx+c)^4)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(11/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/315\*(315\*sqrt(2)\*((A - B + C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + (A - B + C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^4)\*arctan(sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)))/sqrt(a) + 2\*((257\*A - 129\*B + 273\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 - (29\*A -

$$93*B + 21*C)*\cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*(19*A - 3*B + 21*C)*\cos(d*x + c)^2 - 5*(A - 9*B)*\cos(d*x + c) + 35*A)*\sqrt{a*\cos(d*x + c) + a}*\sin(d*x + c)/\sqrt{\cos(d*x + c))}/(a*d*\cos(d*x + c)^5 + a*d*\cos(d*x + c)^4)$$

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(11/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.55, size = 1131, normalized size = 3.71

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(11/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & 1/315/d*(315*A*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{9/2}*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))+35*A*2^{1/2}*\sin(d*x+c)-9*B*\cos(d*x+c)^2*2^{1/2}*\sin(d*x+c)+45*B*\cos(d*x+c)*2^{1/2}*\sin(d*x+c)+1575*C*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{9/2}*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))-1575*B*\cos(d*x+c)^4*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{9/2}*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))+1575*C*\cos(d*x+c)^4*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{9/2}*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))+3150*A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{9/2}*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))-3150*B*\cos(d*x+c)^3*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{9/2}*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))+3150*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{9/2}*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))+3150*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{9/2}*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))-3150*B*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{9/2}*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))+257*A*\cos(d*x+c)^4*2^{1/2}*\sin(d*x+c)-129*B*\cos(d*x+c)^4*2^{1/2}*\sin(d*x+c)+273*C*\cos(d*x+c)^4*2^{1/2}*\sin(d*x+c)+315*A*\cos(d*x+c)^5*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{9/2}*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))-315*B*\cos(d*x+c)^5*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{9/2}*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))+315*C*\cos(d*x+c)^5*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{9/2}*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))+1575*A*\cos(d*x+c)^4*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{9/2}*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))+3150*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{9/2}*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))+1575*A*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{9/2}*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))-1575*B*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{9/2}*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))+93*B*\cos(d*x+c)^3*2^{1/2}*\sin(d*x+c)-29*A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*2^{1/2}*\sin(d*x+c)-21*C*2^{1/2}*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^3+57*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*2^{1/2}*\sin(d*x+c)+63*C*2^{1/2}*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2-5*A*\cos(d*x+c)*2^{1/2}*\sin(d*x+c)-315*B*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{9/2}*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))+315*C*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{9/2}*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))*\cos(d*x+c)*(1/\cos(d*x+c))^{11/2}*(a*(1+\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}*\sin(d*x+c)^8/(-1+\cos(d*x+c))^4/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^{5*2^{1/2}}/a \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: RuntimeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(11/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: RuntimeError >> ECL says: Error executing code in Maxima:  
sign: argument cannot be imaginary; found %i

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{11/2} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(11/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

[Out] int(((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(11/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(11/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1338 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=257

$$\frac{2(31A - 7B + 35C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{2(43A - 91B + 35C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{105d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{\sqrt{2}(A - B + C)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

[Out]  $2/105*(31*A-7*B+35*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-2/35*(A-7*B)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/7*A*\sec(d*x+c)^{(7/2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+(A-B+C)*\arctan(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)*2^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})*2^{(1/2)*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)/d/a^{(1/2)}-2/105*(43*A-91*B+35*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.91, antiderivative size = 257, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {4221, 3043, 2984, 12, 2782, 205}

$$\frac{2(31A - 7B + 35C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{2(43A - 91B + 35C) \sin(c + dx)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{105d\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{\sqrt{2}(A - B + C)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(9/2))/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (Sqrt[2]\*(A - B + C)\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(Sqrt[a]\*d) - (2\*(43\*A - 91\*B + 35\*C)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(105\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*(31\*A - 7\*B + 35\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(105\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (2\*(A - 7\*B)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(35\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(7\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 12

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 2782

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2984

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n

+ 1))/(f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) - B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + b\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m + 1/2, 0])

### Rule 3043

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_)\*sec[(a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\
 &= \frac{2A \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})^{\frac{7}{2}}}{7d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
 &= -\frac{2(A - 7B) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{35d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
 &= \frac{2(31A - 7B + 35C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(A - 7B)}{105d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
 &= -\frac{2(43A - 91B + 35C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{105d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(A - 7B)}{105d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
 &= -\frac{2(43A - 91B + 35C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{105d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(A - 7B)}{105d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
 &= -\frac{2(43A - 91B + 35C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{105d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(A - 7B)}{105d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
 &= \frac{\sqrt{2} (A - B + C) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \right)}{\sqrt{a} d}
 \end{aligned}$$



**Mathematica [C]** time = 9.98, size = 2646, normalized size = 10.30

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(9/2))/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] (2\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2]\*((2\*B\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])/(7\*(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)^(7/2)) - (C\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])/(3\*(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)^(7/2)) + ((A - B + C)\*Csc[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^9\*(363825\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2 - 4729725\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4 + 26785605\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6 - 86790165\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^8 + 177677808\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^10 - 239283044\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^12 + 52080\*Hypergeometric2F1[2, 11/2, 13/2, Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^12 + 560\*HypergeometricPFQ[{2, 2, 2, 2, 11/2}, {1, 1, 1, 13/2}, Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^12 + 213120160\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^14 - 168280\*Hypergeometric2F1[2, 11/2, 13/2, Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^14 - 2240\*HypergeometricPFQ[{2, 2, 2, 2, 11/2}, {1, 1, 1, 13/2}, Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^14 - 121497024\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^16 + 212520\*Hypergeometric2F1[2, 11/2, 13/2, Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^16 + 3360\*HypergeometricPFQ[{2, 2, 2, 2, 11/2}, {1, 1, 1, 13/2}, Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^16 + 40125184\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^18 - 124320\*Hypergeometric2F1[2, 11/2, 13/2, Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^18 - 2240\*HypergeometricPFQ[{2, 2, 2, 2, 11/2}, {1, 1, 1, 13/2}, Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^18 - 5840384\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^20 + 28000\*Hypergeometric2F1[2, 11/2, 13/2, Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^20 + 560\*HypergeometricPFQ[{2, 2, 2, 2, 11/2}, {1, 1, 1, 13/2}, Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^20 + 363825\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]]\*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)] - 5336100\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)] + 34636140\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)] - 131060160\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)] + 320535600\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^8\*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)] - 530671680\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^10\*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)] + 604296000\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^12\*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)] - 468948480\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^14\*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)] + 237726720\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^16\*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)] - 70963200\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^18\*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)] + 9461760\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^20\*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)] - 1120\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^6\*HypergeometricPFQ[{2, 2, 2, 11/2}, {1, 1, 13/2}, Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^12\*(-6 + 5\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2) + 280\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^4\*HypergeometricPFQ[{2, 2, 11/2}, {1, 13/2}, Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]

2]^2))\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^12\*(103 - 164\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2 + 70\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4))/(40425\*(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)^(9/2)\*(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)) + (4\*B\*((3\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]))/(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)^(5/2) + 4\*(Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]/(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)^(3/2) + (2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2]))/35 + (C\*((5\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]))/(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)^(7/2) + 2\*((3\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]))/(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)^(5/2) + 4\*(Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]/(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)^(3/2) + (2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2])))/105))/(d\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])])

**fricas** [A] time = 0.57, size = 189, normalized size = 0.74

$$\frac{105\sqrt{2}\left((A-B+C)a\cos(dx+c)^4+(A-B+C)a\cos(dx+c)^3\right)\arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a\cos(dx+c)+a}\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a}\sin(dx+c)}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} + \frac{2\left((43A-91B+35C)\cos(dx+c)^3-(31A-7B+35C)\cos(dx+c)^2\right)}{105\left(ad\cos(dx+c)^4+ad\cos(dx+c)^3\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/105\*(105\*sqrt(2)\*((A - B + C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (A - B + C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)\*arctan(sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)))/sqrt(a) + 2\*((43\*A - 91\*B + 35\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - (31\*A - 7\*B + 35\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(A - 7\*B)\*cos(d\*x + c) - 15\*A)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))/(a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.53, size = 927, normalized size = 3.61

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] 1/105/d\*(105\*A\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(7/2)-105\*B\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(7/2)+105\*C\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(7/2)+420\*A\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(7/2)-420\*B\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(7/2)+420\*C\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(7/2)+630\*A\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(7/2)-630\*B\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(7/2)+630\*C\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(7/2)+420\*A\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(7/2)-420\*B\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(7/2)+420

```

0*C*arcsin((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)
))^7/2+105*A*arcsin((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))*cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)
))^7/2-105*B*arcsin((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))*cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)
))^7/2+105*C*arcsin((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))*cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)
))^7/2+43*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*2^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)-91*B*cos(d*x+c)^3*2^(1/2)*sin
(d*x+c)+35*C*2^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3-31*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*2^(1/2)*sin
(d*x+c)+7*B*cos(d*x+c)^2*2^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)-35*C*2^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+
c)^2+3*A*cos(d*x+c)*2^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)-21*B*cos(d*x+c)*2^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)-1
5*A*2^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c))*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)^6*(1/cos(d*x+c))^(9/2)*(a*(1+
cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/(-1+cos(d*x+c))^3/(1+cos(d*x+c))^4*2^(1/2)/a

```

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: RuntimeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(9/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))
^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: RuntimeError >> ECL says: Error executing code in Maxima:
sign: argument cannot be imaginary; found %i
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{9/2} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((1/cos(c + d*x))^(9/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + a
*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int(((1/cos(c + d*x))^(9/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + a
*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(9/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c)
)**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1339 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=211

$$\frac{2(13A - 5B + 15C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{15d \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{\sqrt{2} (A - B + C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a}} \right)}{\sqrt{a} d}$$

[Out]  $-2/15*(A-5*B)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/5*A*\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-(A-B+C)*\arctan(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/a^{(1/2)}+2/15*(13*A-5*B+15*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.72, antiderivative size = 211, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {4221, 3043, 2984, 12, 2782, 205}

$$\frac{2(13A - 5B + 15C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{15d \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} - \frac{\sqrt{2} (A - B + C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a}} \right)}{\sqrt{a} d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}/\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]], x]$

[Out]  $-((\text{Sqrt}[2]*(A - B + C)*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(\text{Sqrt}[a]*d) + (2*(13*A - 5*B + 15*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (2*(A - 5*B)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 12

$\text{Int}[(a_*)*(u_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[a, \text{Int}[u, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{MatchQ}[u, (b_*)*(v_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$

#### Rule 205

$\text{Int}[((a_) + (b_.)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[a/b, 2]*\text{ArcTan}[x/\text{Rt}[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{PosQ}[a/b]$

#### Rule 2782

$\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(a_) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*\text{Sqrt}[(c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(-2*a)/f, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(2*b^2 - (a*c - b*d)*x^2), x], x, (b*\text{Cos}[e + f*x])]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

#### Rule 2984

$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^{(m_*)}((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(B*c - A*d)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)})/(f*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n+1)}*\text{Simp}[A*(a*d*m + b*c*(n+1)$

```
) - B*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2)*Sin[e + f*x], x],
x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[
[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m
+ 1/2, 0])
```

### Rule 3043

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_) + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Ssin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^m*(c
+ d*Ssin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c
*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n
+ 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m,
-2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, x]
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2A \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)})^{\frac{5}{2}}}{5d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{2(A - 5B) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{15d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2(13A - 5B + 15C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(A - 5B) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{15d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2(13A - 5B + 15C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(A - 5B) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{15d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2(13A - 5B + 15C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{15d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(A - 5B) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{15d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{\sqrt{2} (A - B + C) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \right)}{\sqrt{a} d}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 7.74, size = 1882, normalized size = 8.92

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2))/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] (2\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2]\*((2\*B\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])/(5\*(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)^(5/2)) - (C\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])/(2\*(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)^(5/2)) + (8\*B\*(Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]/(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)^(3/2) + (2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2]))/15 - ((A - B + C)\*Csc[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^7\*(4725\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2 - 48825\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4 + 210105\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6 - 486630\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^8 + 655812\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^10 - 710\*Hypergeometric2F1[2, 9/2, 11/2, Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^10 - 40\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^6\*HypergeometricPFQ[{2, 2, 2, 9/2}, {1, 1, 11/2}, Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^10 - 518760\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^12 + 1770\*Hypergeometric2F1[2, 9/2, 11/2, Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^12 + 226656\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^14 - 1500\*Hypergeometric2F1[2, 9/2, 11/2, Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^14 - 42048\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^16 + 440\*Hypergeometric2F1[2, 9/2, 11/2, Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^16 + 4725\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]]\*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)] - 56700\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2\*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)] + 291060\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4\*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)] - 833760\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^6\*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)] + 1458000\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^8\*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)] - 1598400\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^10\*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)] + 1080000\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^12\*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)] - 414720\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^14\*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)] + 69120\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^16\*Sqrt[Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)] + 60\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^4\*HypergeometricPFQ[{2, 2, 9/2}, {1, 11/2}, Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^10\*(-5 + 4\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2))/(675\*(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)^(7/2)\*(-1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)) + (C\*((3\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])/(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)^(5/2) + 4\*(Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]/(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)^(3/2) + (2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2]))/30)/(d\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])])

**fricas** [A] time = 0.56, size = 169, normalized size = 0.80

$$\frac{15\sqrt{2}\left((A-B+C)a\cos(dx+c)^3+(A-B+C)a\cos(dx+c)^2\right)\arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a\cos(dx+c)+a}\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a}\sin(dx+c)}\right)}{\sqrt{a}} + \frac{2\left((13A-5B+15C)\cos(dx+c)^2-(A-5B)\cos(dx+c)+\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}\right)}{\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}$$

$$15\left(ad\cos(dx+c)^3+ad\cos(dx+c)^2\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/15\*(15\*sqrt(2)\*((A - B + C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (A - B + C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*arctan(sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)))/sqrt(a) + 2\*((13\*A - 5\*B + 15\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - (A - 5\*B)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 3\*A)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))/(a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.62, size = 723, normalized size = 3.43

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\frac{1}{15} \frac{1}{d} \left( 15 A \left( \frac{\cos(d*x+c)}{1+\cos(d*x+c)} \right)^{5/2} \arcsin\left(\frac{-1+\cos(d*x+c)}{\sin(d*x+c)}\right) \cos(d*x+c)^3 - 15 B \left( \frac{\cos(d*x+c)}{1+\cos(d*x+c)} \right)^{5/2} \arcsin\left(\frac{-1+\cos(d*x+c)}{\sin(d*x+c)}\right) \cos(d*x+c)^3 + 15 C \left( \frac{\cos(d*x+c)}{1+\cos(d*x+c)} \right)^{5/2} \arcsin\left(\frac{-1+\cos(d*x+c)}{\sin(d*x+c)}\right) \cos(d*x+c)^3 + 45 A \left( \frac{\cos(d*x+c)}{1+\cos(d*x+c)} \right)^{5/2} \arcsin\left(\frac{-1+\cos(d*x+c)}{\sin(d*x+c)}\right) \cos(d*x+c)^2 - 45 B \left( \frac{\cos(d*x+c)}{1+\cos(d*x+c)} \right)^{5/2} \arcsin\left(\frac{-1+\cos(d*x+c)}{\sin(d*x+c)}\right) \cos(d*x+c)^2 + 45 C \left( \frac{\cos(d*x+c)}{1+\cos(d*x+c)} \right)^{5/2} \arcsin\left(\frac{-1+\cos(d*x+c)}{\sin(d*x+c)}\right) \cos(d*x+c)^2 + 45 A \left( \frac{\cos(d*x+c)}{1+\cos(d*x+c)} \right)^{5/2} \arcsin\left(\frac{-1+\cos(d*x+c)}{\sin(d*x+c)}\right) \cos(d*x+c) - 45 B \left( \frac{\cos(d*x+c)}{1+\cos(d*x+c)} \right)^{5/2} \arcsin\left(\frac{-1+\cos(d*x+c)}{\sin(d*x+c)}\right) \cos(d*x+c) + 45 C \left( \frac{\cos(d*x+c)}{1+\cos(d*x+c)} \right)^{5/2} \arcsin\left(\frac{-1+\cos(d*x+c)}{\sin(d*x+c)}\right) \cos(d*x+c) + 15 A \left( \frac{\cos(d*x+c)}{1+\cos(d*x+c)} \right)^{5/2} \arcsin\left(\frac{-1+\cos(d*x+c)}{\sin(d*x+c)}\right) - 15 B \left( \frac{\cos(d*x+c)}{1+\cos(d*x+c)} \right)^{5/2} \arcsin\left(\frac{-1+\cos(d*x+c)}{\sin(d*x+c)}\right) + 15 C \left( \frac{\cos(d*x+c)}{1+\cos(d*x+c)} \right)^{5/2} \arcsin\left(\frac{-1+\cos(d*x+c)}{\sin(d*x+c)}\right) + 13 A \cos(d*x+c)^2 \cdot 2^{1/2} \sin(d*x+c) - 5 B \cos(d*x+c)^2 \cdot 2^{1/2} \sin(d*x+c) + 15 C \cdot 2^{1/2} \sin(d*x+c) \cos(d*x+c)^2 - A \cos(d*x+c) \cdot 2^{1/2} \sin(d*x+c) + 5 B \cos(d*x+c) \cdot 2^{1/2} \sin(d*x+c) + 3 A \cdot 2^{1/2} \sin(d*x+c) \cos(d*x+c) \cdot \left(\frac{1}{\cos(d*x+c)}\right)^{7/2} \cdot \left(a \cdot (1+\cos(d*x+c))\right)^{1/2} \sin(d*x+c)^4 / (-1+\cos(d*x+c))^2 / (1+\cos(d*x+c))^3 \cdot 2^{1/2} / a$$

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: RuntimeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: RuntimeError >> ECL says: Error executing code in Maxima: sign: argument cannot be imaginary; found %i

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{7/2} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2),x)

```
[Out] int(((1/cos(c + d*x))^(7/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(7/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**1/2,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```



$$3.1340 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=163

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}(A-B+C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}d} - \frac{2(A-3B)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{3d\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

[Out] 2/3\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+(A-B+C)\*arctan(1/2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/a^(1/2)-2/3\*(A-3\*B)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.51, antiderivative size = 163, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {4221, 3043, 2984, 12, 2782, 205}

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}(A-B+C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}d} - \frac{2(A-3B)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{3d\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2))/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (Sqrt[2]\*(A - B + C)\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(Sqrt[a]\*d) - (2\*(A - 3\*B)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 12

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 2782

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2984

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)/(f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) - B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + b\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ

$[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \&\& (\text{IntegerQ}[n] \mid\mid \text{EqQ}[m + 1/2, 0])$

### Rule 3043

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x]^{(m_.)}((c_.) + (d_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x])^{(n_.)}((A_.) + (B_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x] + (C_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)x]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(c^2C - Bcd + Ad^2)\text{Cos}[e + fx] * (a + b\sin[e + fx])^m (c + d\sin[e + fx])^{n+1} / (df(n+1)(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*d*(n+1)(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b\sin[e + fx])^m (c + d\sin[e + fx])^{n+1} * \text{Simp}[Ad*(a*d*m + b*c*(n+1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c*m + b*d*(n+1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m+n+2) - C*(c^2*(m+1) + d^2*(n+1)))*\sin[e + fx], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& !\text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}] \&\& (\text{LtQ}[n, -1] \mid\mid \text{EqQ}[m + n + 2, 0])$

### Rule 4221

$\text{Int}[(u_.) * ((c_.) \sec[(a_.) + (b_.)x])^{(m_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(c \sec[a + bx])^m (c \cos[a + bx])^m, \text{Int}[\text{ActivateTrig}[u] / (c \cos[a + bx])^m, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, m\}, x] \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[m] \&\& \text{KnownSineIntegrandQ}[u, x]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\ &= \frac{2A \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})^3}{3d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= -\frac{2(A - 3B) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{3d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= -\frac{2(A - 3B) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{3d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= -\frac{2(A - 3B) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{3d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{\sqrt{2} (A - B + C) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \right)}{\sqrt{a} d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

\$Aborted

Verification is Not applicable to the result.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2))/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] \$Aborted

**fricas** [A] time = 0.93, size = 145, normalized size = 0.89

$$\frac{3\sqrt{2}\left((A-B+C)a\cos(dx+c)^2+(A-B+C)a\cos(dx+c)\right)\arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a\cos(dx+c)+a}\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a}\sin(dx+c)}\right)+\frac{2((A-3B)\cos(dx+c)-A)\sqrt{a\cos(dx+c)+a}\sin(dx+c)}{\sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}}{\sqrt{a}3\left(ad\cos(dx+c)^2+ad\cos(dx+c)\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/3\*(3\*sqrt(2)\*((A - B + C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (A - B + C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c))\*arctan(sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)))/sqrt(a) + 2\*((A - 3\*B)\*cos(d\*x + c) - A)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c))

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.58, size = 518, normalized size = 3.18

$$\left(3A\arcsin\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}\right)\left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}\left(\cos^2(dx+c)\right)-3B\arcsin\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}\right)\left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}\left(\cos^2(dx+c)\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] 1/3/d\*(3\*A\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2-3\*B\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+3\*C\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+6\*A\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)-6\*B\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)+6\*C\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)+3\*A\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)-3\*B\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)+3\*C\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)+A\*cos(d\*x+c)\*2^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)-3\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)\*2^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)-A\*2^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)^2\*(1/cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/(-1+cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))^2\*2^(1/2)/a

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: RuntimeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: RuntimeError >> ECL says: Error executing code in Maxima:  
sign: argument cannot be imaginary; found %i

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{5/2} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

[Out] int(((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1341 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=178

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}(A-B+C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}d} + \frac{2A\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{d\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

[Out] 2\*C\*arcsin(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/a^(1/2)-(A-B+C)\*arctan(1/2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/a^(1/2)+2\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.56, antiderivative size = 178, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.156$ , Rules used = {4221, 3043, 2982, 2782, 205, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}(A-B+C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}d} + \frac{2A\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{d\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2))/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (2\*C\*ArcSin[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a]\*d) - (Sqrt[2]\*(A - B + C)\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(Sqrt[a]\*d) + (2\*A\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2782

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2982

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[(A*b - a*B)/b, Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] + Dist[B/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3043

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && (LtQ[n, -1] || EqQ[m + n + 2, 0])
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_.)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx = (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2A \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(2 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(2C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(2C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} = \frac{2C \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{a} d}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 4.03, size = 277, normalized size = 1.56

$$2 \cos \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( \frac{(A-B+C) \csc^3 \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \right) \left( 5 \cos^2(c + dx) (\cos(c + dx) + 2) \left( -\cos(c + dx) + \cos(c + dx) \sqrt{2 - 2 \sec(c + dx)} \right) \right)}{\dots} \right)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2))/Sqrt[a + a\*cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] (2\*cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(Sqrt[2]\*C\*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]] + (2\*B\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]] - (2\*C\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]] + ((A - B + C)\*Csc[(c + d\*x)/2]^3\*(5\*cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(2 + Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x] + ArcTanh[Sqrt[-(Sec[c + d\*x]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)])\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sqrt[2 - 2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]) - Hypergeometric2F1[2, 5/2, 7/2, -(Sec[c + d\*x]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]^4\*Sin[c + d\*x]^2)/(10\*cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)))/(d\*Sqrt[a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])])

**fricas** [A] time = 8.51, size = 162, normalized size = 0.91

$$\frac{2(C \cos(dx + c) + C)\sqrt{a} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a} \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)}\right) - \frac{\sqrt{2}((A-B+C)a \cos(dx+c)+(A-B+C)a) \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)}\right)}{\sqrt{a}}}{ad \cos(dx + c) + ad}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -(2\*(C\*cos(d\*x + c) + C)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - sqrt(2)\*((A - B + C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + (A - B + C)\*a)\*arctan(sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)))/sqrt(a) - 2\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*A\*sin(d\*x + c)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))/(a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a\*d)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{\sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.56, size = 439, normalized size = 2.47

$$\left( C\sqrt{2} \cos(dx + c) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)\sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}}}{\cos(dx+c)}\right) + A \arcsin\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}\right) \cos(dx + c) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] 1/d\*(C\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))+A\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)-B\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+C\*2^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))+A\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*(cos(d\*x+c)

```
)/(1+cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)+A*2^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)-B*arcsin((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d
*x+c))*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)+C*arcsin((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c
))*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*(1/cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(a*(1
+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/(1+cos(d*x+c))*2^(1/2)/a
```

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: RuntimeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))
^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Exception raised: RuntimeError >> ECL says: Error executing code in Maxima:
sign: argument cannot be imaginary; found %i
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{3/2} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((1/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + a
*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int(((1/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + a
*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(3/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c
))**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```



$$3.1342 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=181

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}(A-B+C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}d} + \frac{(2B-C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{a}}$$

[Out] C\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+(2\*B-C)\*arcsin(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/a^(1/2)+(A-B+C)\*arctan(1/2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/a^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.56, antiderivative size = 181, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 45, number of rules / integrand size = 0.156, Rules used = {4221, 3045, 2982, 2782, 205, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}(A-B+C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}d} + \frac{(2B-C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] ((2\*B - C)\*ArcSin[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(Sqrt[a]\*d) + (Sqrt[2]\*(A - B + C)\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(Sqrt[a]\*d) + (C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])

**Rule 205**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

**Rule 216**

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

**Rule 2774**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

**Rule 2782**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

**Rule 2982**

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dis
t[(A*b - a*B)/b, Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]),
x], x] + Dist[B/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]],
x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^
2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3045

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.
) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n
+ 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n +
2))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x
] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m
, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_.)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})}{(2B - C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{((2B - C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})}{(2B - C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{((2B - C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})}{\sqrt{a} d}$$

$$= \frac{(2B - C) \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{a} d}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.39, size = 132, normalized size = 0.73

$$\frac{\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( 2(A - B + C) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \right) + \sqrt{2} (2B - C) \sin^{-1} \left( \sqrt{2} \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \right) \right)}{d \sqrt{a} (\cos(c + dx) + 1)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]])/Sqrt
[a + a*Cos[c + d*x]], x]
```

```
[Out] (Cos[(c + d*x)/2]*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*(Sqrt[2]*(2*B - C)*
ArcSin[Sqrt[2]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + 2*(A - B + C)*ArcTan[Sin[(c + d*x)/2]/Sqr
rt[Cos[c + d*x]]) + 2*C*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2))/(d*Sqrt[a*(1
+ Cos[c + d*x]))]
```

**fricas** [A] time = 10.96, size = 171, normalized size = 0.94

$$\frac{\sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a} C \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)} \sin(dx+c) - ((2B-C) \cos(dx+c) + 2B-C) \sqrt{a} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a}}{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)}\right)}{ad \cos(dx+c) + ad}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))
^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] (sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*C*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c) - ((2*B - C)*co
s(d*x + c) + 2*B - C)*sqrt(a)*arctan(sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(cos(d*x
+ c))/(sqrt(a)*sin(d*x + c))) - sqrt(2)*((A - B + C)*a*cos(d*x + c) + (A -
B + C)*a)*arctan(sqrt(2)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))/(sqrt(
a)*sin(d*x + c)))/sqrt(a))/(a*d*cos(d*x + c) + a*d)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A) \sqrt{\sec(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a \cos(dx+c)+a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))
^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sqrt(sec(d*x + c))/sqrt(a
*cos(d*x + c) + a), x)
```

**maple** [A] time = 0.57, size = 247, normalized size = 1.36

$$\left( -C\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} \sin(dx+c) - 2B\sqrt{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)\sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}}}{\cos(dx+c)}\right) + C \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)\sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}}}{\cos(dx+c)}\right) \sqrt{2} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)
,x)
```

```
[Out] 1/2/d*(-C*2^(1/2)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)-2*B*2^(1/2)*
arctan(sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c))+C*arctan(si
n(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c))*2^(1/2)+2*A*arcsin((
-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))-2*B*arcsin((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))+2*C*arcsi
n((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))*(1/cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*(a*(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)
)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/sin(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)^2-1)*2^(1/2)/a
```

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: RuntimeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))
^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

[Out] Exception raised: RuntimeError >> ECL says: Error executing code in Maxima:  
sign: argument cannot be imaginary; found %i

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

[Out] int(((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*1/2, x)

[Out] Integral((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*sqrt(sec(c + d\*x))/sqrt(a\*(cos(c + d\*x) + 1)), x)

$$3.1343 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=235

$$\frac{(8A - 4B + 7C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right) \sqrt{2}(A - B + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{4\sqrt{a}d} \quad \sqrt{a}d$$

[Out] 1/2\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/4\*(4\*B-C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+1/4\*(8\*A-4\*B+7\*C)\*arcsin(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/a^(1/2)-(A-B+C)\*arctan(1/2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/a^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.78, antiderivative size = 235, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.178$ , Rules used = {4221, 3045, 2983, 2982, 2782, 205, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{(8A - 4B + 7C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right) \sqrt{2}(A - B + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{4\sqrt{a}d} \quad \sqrt{a}d$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]), x]

[Out] ((8\*A - 4\*B + 7\*C)\*ArcSin[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]/(4\*Sqrt[a]\*d) - (Sqrt[2]\*(A - B + C)\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a]\*d) + (C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)) + ((4\*B - C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]))

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2782

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rule 2982

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] :> Dis
t[(A*b - a*B)/b, Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]),
x], x] + Dist[B/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]],
x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^
2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 2983

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.), x_Symbol] :> -Si
mp[(B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n)/(f*(m + n
+ 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[
e + f*x])^(n - 1)*Simp[A*b*c*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*m + b*d*n) + (A*b*d*(m +
n + 1) + B*(a*d*m + b*c*n))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d
^2, 0] && GtQ[n, 0] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m + 1/2, 0])
```

Rule 3045

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.
) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n
+ 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n +
2))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x
] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m
, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_.)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx \\
&= \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{2d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)))}{4d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{2d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(4B - C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{2d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(4B - C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{2d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(4B - C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{(8A - 4B + 7C) \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{4\sqrt{a} d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 27.61, size = 16855, normalized size = 71.72

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]),x]

[Out] Result too large to show

**fricas [A]** time = 30.60, size = 203, normalized size = 0.86

$$\frac{((8A - 4B + 7C) \cos(dx + c) + 8A - 4B + 7C) \sqrt{a} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos(dx+c) + a \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)}\right) - \frac{4\sqrt{2}((A-B+C)a \cos(dx+c) + a^2)}{4(ad \cos(dx + c) + a^2)}}{4(ad \cos(dx + c) + a^2)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/4\*(((8\*A - 4\*B + 7\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 8\*A - 4\*B + 7\*C)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - 4\*sqrt(2)\*((A - B + C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + (A - B + C)\*a)\*arctan(sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)))/sqrt(a) - (2\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (4\*B - C)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))/(a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a\*d)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{\sqrt{a \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))), x)

**maple** [A] time = 0.63, size = 363, normalized size = 1.54

$$(-1 + \cos(dx + c))^2 \left( 2C \sin(dx + c) \cos(dx + c) \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} + 4B\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} \sin(dx + c) - C\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] 1/8/d\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(2\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*2^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+4\*B\*2^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)-C\*2^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+8\*A\*2^(1/2)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))-4\*B\*2^(1/2)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))+7\*C\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))\*2^(1/2)+8\*A\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-8\*B\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))+8\*C\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)/(1/cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/sin(d\*x+c)^4\*2^(1/2)/a

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: RuntimeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: RuntimeError >> ECL says: Error executing code in Maxima: sign: argument cannot be imaginary; found %i

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)),x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a (\cos(c + dx) + 1)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/sec(d*x+c)**(1/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)/(sqrt(a*(cos(c + d*x) + 1))*sqrt(sec(c + d*x))), x)
```

$$3.1344 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)} \sec^2(c+dx)} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=281

$$-\frac{(8A-14B+9C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{8\sqrt{a}d} + \frac{(8A-2B+7C)\sin(c+dx)}{8d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{\sqrt{2}(A-C)}{8d\sqrt{a}}$$

[Out] 1/3\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/12\*(6\*B-C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)+1/8\*(8\*A-2\*B+7\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)-1/8\*(8\*A-14\*B+9\*C)\*arcsin(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/a^(1/2)+(A-B+C)\*arctan(1/2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/a^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.04, antiderivative size = 281, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.178$ , Rules used = {4221, 3045, 2983, 2982, 2782, 205, 2774, 216}

$$-\frac{(8A-14B+9C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{8\sqrt{a}d} + \frac{(8A-2B+7C)\sin(c+dx)}{8d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{\sqrt{2}(A-C)}{8d\sqrt{a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)), x]

[Out] -((8\*A - 14\*B + 9\*C)\*ArcSin[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(8\*Sqrt[a]\*d) + (Sqrt[2]\*(A - B + C)\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(Sqrt[a]\*d) + (C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)) + ((6\*B - C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(12\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)) + ((8\*A - 2\*B + 7\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(8\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2782

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] &&

EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 2982

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/b, Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] + Dist[B/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 2983

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n)/(f\*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n - 1))\*Simp[A\*b\*c\*(m + n + 1) + B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*n) + (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) + B\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*n))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[n, 0] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m + 1/2, 0])

### Rule 3045

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_.)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\
&= \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{12d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(6B - C) \sin(c + dx)}{12d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(6B - C) \sin(c + dx)}{12d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(6B - C) \sin(c + dx)}{12d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(6B - C) \sin(c + dx)}{12d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{(8A - 14B + 9C) \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{8\sqrt{a} d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 27.67, size = 16904, normalized size = 60.16

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)),x]

[Out] Result too large to show

**fricas** [A] time = 31.08, size = 224, normalized size = 0.80

$$\frac{3((8A - 14B + 9C) \cos(dx + c) + 8A - 14B + 9C)\sqrt{a} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \cos(dx+c) + a \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx+c)}\right) - \frac{24\sqrt{2}((A-B+C)a \cos(dx+c) + (A-B+C)a) \arctan(\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(dx+c) + a})}{24(ad \cos(dx+c) + a^2)}}{24(ad \cos(dx+c) + a^2)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/24\*(3\*((8\*A - 14\*B + 9\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 8\*A - 14\*B + 9\*C)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - 24\*sqrt(2)\*((A - B + C)\*a\*cos(d\*x + c) + (A - B + C)\*a)\*arctan(sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)))/sqrt(a) + (8\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*(6\*B - C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(8\*A - 2\*B + 7\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))/(a\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A}{\sqrt{a \cos(dx+c) + a \sec(dx+c)}^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

**maple** [A] time = 0.62, size = 470, normalized size = 1.67

$$(-1 + \cos(dx+c))^3 \left( -8C (\cos^2(dx+c)) \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} \sin(dx+c) - 12B \sin(dx+c) \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] 1/48/d\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(-8\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*2^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)-12\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*2^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)+2\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*2^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)-24\*A\*2^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+6\*B\*2^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)-21\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+24\*A\*2^(1/2)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))-42\*B\*2^(1/2)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))+27\*C\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))\*2^(1/2)+48\*A\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-48\*B\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))+48\*C\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)/(1/cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)/sin(d\*x+c)^6\*2^(1/2)/a

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: RuntimeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: RuntimeError >> ECL says: Error executing code in Maxima: sign: argument cannot be imaginary; found %i

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A}{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)),x)

```
[Out] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(a + a*  
cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/sec(d*x+c)**(3/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c)  
)**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1345 \quad \int \frac{(aA + (Ab + aB) \cos(c + dx) + bB \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=192

$$\frac{(2aB + 2Ab - bB) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} \right) + \sqrt{2} (a - b)(A - B) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{\sqrt{2} (a - b)(A - B) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{a}}$$

[Out] b\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+(2\*A\*b+2\*B\*a-B\*b)\*arcsin(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/a^(1/2)+(a-b)\*(A-B)\*arctan(1/2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/a^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.70, antiderivative size = 192, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 54,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.130$ , Rules used = {4221, 3045, 2982, 2782, 205, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{(2aB + 2Ab - bB) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} \right) + \sqrt{2} (a - b)(A - B) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{a} d} + \frac{\sqrt{2} (a - b)(A - B) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a\*A + (A\*b + a\*B)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + b\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] ((2\*A\*b + 2\*a\*B - b\*B)\*ArcSin[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a]\*d) + (Sqrt[2]\*(a - b)\*(A - B)\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a]\*d) + (b\*B\*SIN[c + d\*x])/(d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2782

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2982

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[(A*b - a*B)/b, Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] + Dist[B/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3045

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*b*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && NeQ[m + n + 2, 0]
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_.)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(aA + (Ab + aB)\cos(c + dx) + bB\cos^2(c + dx))\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{a + a\cos(c + dx)}} dx = (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{aA + (Ab + aB)\cos(c + dx) + bB\cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{bB\sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{a + a\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{(aA + (Ab + aB)\cos(c + dx) + bB\cos^2(c + dx))\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{a + a\cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{bB\sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{a + a\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \left( (aA + (Ab + aB)\cos(c + dx) + bB\cos^2(c + dx))\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right)$$

$$= \frac{bB\sin(c + dx)}{d\sqrt{a + a\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{(2aA + 2aB - bB)\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a\cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{\sqrt{a}d}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.46, size = 143, normalized size = 0.74

$$\frac{\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\left(\sqrt{2}(2aB + 2Ab - bB)\sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{2}\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right) + 2(a - b)(A - B)}{d\sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((a*A + (A*b + a*B)*Cos[c + d*x] + b*B*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]])/Sqrt[a + a*Cos[c + d*x]], x]
```



```
[Out] (Cos[(c + d*x)/2]*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*(Sqrt[2]*(2*A*b + 2
*a*B - b*B)*ArcSin[Sqrt[2]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2]] + 2*(a - b)*(A - B)*ArcTan[Sin
[(c + d*x)/2]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]] + 2*b*B*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[(c + d*x)/
2]))/(d*Sqrt[a*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])])
```

**fricas** [A] time = 24.98, size = 208, normalized size = 1.08

$$\frac{\sqrt{a \cos(dx+c) + a} B b \sqrt{\cos(dx+c)} \sin(dx+c) - (2Ba + (2A - B)b + (2Ba + (2A - B)b) \cos(dx+c)) \sqrt{a}}{ad \cos(dx+c)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a*A+(A*b+B*a)*cos(d*x+c)+b*B*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a
*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] (sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*B*b*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))*sin(d*x + c) - (2*B*a + (2
*A - B)*b + (2*B*a + (2*A - B)*b)*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(a)*arctan(sqrt(a*cos(d
*x + c) + a)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))/(sqrt(a)*sin(d*x + c))) - sqrt(2)*((A - B)*
a^2 - (A - B)*a*b + ((A - B)*a^2 - (A - B)*a*b)*cos(d*x + c))*arctan(sqrt(2
)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))/(sqrt(a)*sin(d*x + c)))/sqrt(
a))/(a*d*cos(d*x + c) + a*d)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(Bb \cos(dx+c)^2 + Aa + (Ba + Ab) \cos(dx+c)) \sqrt{\sec(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a \cos(dx+c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a*A+(A*b+B*a)*cos(d*x+c)+b*B*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a
*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((B*b*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A*a + (B*a + A*b)*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(sec(d*
x + c))/sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a), x)
```

**maple** [A] time = 0.59, size = 317, normalized size = 1.65

$$\left( B\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} b \sin(dx+c) + 2A\sqrt{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)\sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}}}{\cos(dx+c)}\right) b + 2B\sqrt{2} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin(dx+c)\sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}}}{\cos(dx+c)}\right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a*A+(A*b+B*a)*cos(d*x+c)+b*B*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a*cos(d
*x+c))^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] -1/2/d*(B*2^(1/2)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*b*sin(d*x+c)+2*A*2^(1/2
)*arctan(sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c))*b+2*B*2^(
1/2)*arctan(sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c))*a-B*2^(
1/2)*arctan(sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c))*b-2*A
*arcsin((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))*a+2*A*arcsin((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c)
)*b+2*B*arcsin((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c))*a-2*B*arcsin((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin
(d*x+c))*b*(1/cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*(a*(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+co
s(d*x+c)))^(1/2)/sin(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)^2-1)*2^(1/2)/a
```

**maxima** [F(-2)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Exception raised: RuntimeError

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a\*A+(A\*b+B\*a)\*cos(d\*x+c)+b\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Exception raised: RuntimeError >> ECL says: Error executing code in Maxima: sign: argument cannot be imaginary; found %i

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}} (Bb \cos(c+dx)^2 + (Ab + Ba) \cos(c+dx) + Aa)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A\*a + cos(c + d\*x)\*(A\*b + B\*a) + B\*b\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2),x)

[Out] int(((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A\*a + cos(c + d\*x)\*(A\*b + B\*a) + B\*b\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx))(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{a(\cos(c + dx) + 1)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a\*A+(A\*b+B\*a)\*cos(d\*x+c)+b\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x))\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*sqrt(sec(c + d\*x))/sqrt(a\*(cos(c + d\*x) + 1)), x)

$$3.1346 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=333

$$\frac{(19A - 15B + 11C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} + \frac{(11A - 7B + 7C) \sin(c+dx)}{14ad \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-1/2*(A-B+C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}+1/210*(39$   
 $7*A-273*B+245*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-1/7$   
 $0*(67*A-63*B+35*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1$   
 $/14*(11*A-7*B+7*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1$   
 $/4*(19*A-15*B+11*C)*\arctan(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/$   
 $(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^{(3/2)}/d*2^{(1/2)}$   
 $-1/210*(1201*A-1029*B+665*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c$   
 $)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.23, antiderivative size = 333, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {4221, 3041, 2984, 12, 2782, 205}

$$\frac{(19A - 15B + 11C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} + \frac{(11A - 7B + 7C) \sin(c+dx)}{14ad \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(9/2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out]  $((19*A - 15*B + 11*C)*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(2*\text{Sqrt}[2]*a^{(3/2)}*d) - ((1201*A - 1029*B + 665*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(210*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + ((397*A - 273*B + 245*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(210*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - ((67*A - 63*B + 35*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(70*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - ((A - B + C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}) + ((11*A - 7*B + 7*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(14*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 12**

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]

**Rule 205**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

**Rule 2782**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

**Rule 2984**

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Sim
p[((B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n
+ 1))/(f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*(a*d*m + b*c*(n +
1)) - B*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2)*Sin[e + f*x], x],
x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ
[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m
+ 1/2, 0])

```

### Rule 3041

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := Simp[((a*A - b*B + a*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b
*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x
] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c +
d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a
*d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*
(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^
2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

```

### Rule 4221

```

Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})^7}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(11A - 7B + 7C) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{70ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{(67A - 63B + 35C) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{70ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(397A - 273B + 245C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{210ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{(1201A - 1029B + 665C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{210ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{(1201A - 1029B + 665C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{210ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{(1201A - 1029B + 665C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{210ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{(19A - 15B + 11C) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 9.96, size = 3136, normalized size = 9.42

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(9/2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2),x]

[Out] (2\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^3\*Sqrt[(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2]\*((4\*C\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])/(7\*(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)^(7/2)) - ((A - B + C)\*(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]))/(28\*(1 + Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])\*(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)^(7/2)) + ((A - B + C)\*(1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]))/(28\*(1 - Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])\*(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)^(7/2)) - ((A - B + C)\*(315\*ArcTan[(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2]] + (5 + 3\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])/((1 - Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])\*(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)^(5/2)) - (11 + 17\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])/((1 - Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])\*(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)^(3/2)) + (61 + 71\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])/((1 - Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])\*Sqrt[1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2]) + (193\*Sqrt[1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2])/(1 - Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]))/70 + ((A - B + C)\*(315\*ArcTan[(1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2]] + (5 - 3\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])/((1 + Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])\*(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)^(5/2)) - (11 - 17\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])/((1 + Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])\*(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)^(3/2)) + (61 - 71\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])/((1 + Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])\*Sqrt[1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2]) + (193\*Sqrt[1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2])/(1 + Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]))/70

$$\begin{aligned}
& + (dx)/2]^2)) / (1 + \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2])) / 70 - ((-A - 3B + 7C) * \operatorname{Csc}[c/2 + \\
& (dx)/2]^9 * (363825 * \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^2 - 4729725 * \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^4 + 2 \\
& 6785605 * \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^6 - 86790165 * \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^8 + 177677808 * \sin \\
& [c/2 + (dx)/2]^10 - 239283044 * \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^12 + 52080 * \operatorname{Hypergeometri} \\
& c2F1[2, 11/2, 13/2, \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^2 / (-1 + 2 * \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^2)] * \sin \\
& [c/2 + (dx)/2]^12 + 560 * \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\{2, 2, 2, 2, 11/2\}, \{1, 1, 1, 13 \\
& /2\}, \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^2 / (-1 + 2 * \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^2)] * \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2] \\
& ^12 + 213120160 * \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^14 - 168280 * \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}[2, 11/2, 1 \\
& 3/2, \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^2 / (-1 + 2 * \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^2)] * \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2] \\
& ^14 - 2240 * \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\{2, 2, 2, 2, 11/2\}, \{1, 1, 1, 13/2\}, \sin[c/2 + \\
& (dx)/2]^2 / (-1 + 2 * \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^2)] * \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^14 - 12149702 \\
& 4 * \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^16 + 212520 * \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}[2, 11/2, 13/2, \sin[c/2 + \\
& (dx)/2]^2 / (-1 + 2 * \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^2)] * \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^16 + 3360 * \operatorname{Hyp} \\
& ergeometricPFQ\{2, 2, 2, 2, 11/2\}, \{1, 1, 1, 13/2\}, \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^2 / (- \\
& 1 + 2 * \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^2)] * \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^16 + 40125184 * \sin[c/2 + (d \\
& x)/2]^18 - 124320 * \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}[2, 11/2, 13/2, \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^2 / (-1 \\
& + 2 * \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^2)] * \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^18 - 2240 * \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ} \\
& \{2, 2, 2, 2, 11/2\}, \{1, 1, 1, 13/2\}, \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^2 / (-1 + 2 * \sin[c/2 + \\
& (dx)/2]^2)] * \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^18 - 5840384 * \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^20 + 28000 \\
& * \operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}[2, 11/2, 13/2, \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^2 / (-1 + 2 * \sin[c/2 + (d \\
& x)/2]^2)] * \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^20 + 560 * \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\{2, 2, 2, 2, 11/2\} \\
& , \{1, 1, 1, 13/2\}, \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^2 / (-1 + 2 * \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^2)] * \sin \\
& [c/2 + (dx)/2]^20 + 363825 * \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[\sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^2 / (-1 + 2 * \sin[c/ \\
& 2 + (dx)/2]^2)]] * \operatorname{Sqrt}[\sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^2 / (-1 + 2 * \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^2)] \\
& - 5336100 * \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[\sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^2 / (-1 + 2 * \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^2)]] \\
& * \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^2 * \operatorname{Sqrt}[\sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^2 / (-1 + 2 * \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^ \\
& 2)] + 34636140 * \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[\sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^2 / (-1 + 2 * \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2] \\
& ^2)]] * \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^4 * \operatorname{Sqrt}[\sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^2 / (-1 + 2 * \sin[c/2 + (dx) \\
& )/2]^2)] - 131060160 * \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[\sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^2 / (-1 + 2 * \sin[c/2 + (d \\
& x)/2]^2)]] * \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^6 * \operatorname{Sqrt}[\sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^2 / (-1 + 2 * \sin[c/2 \\
& + (dx)/2]^2)] + 320535600 * \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[\sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^2 / (-1 + 2 * \sin[c/ \\
& 2 + (dx)/2]^2)]] * \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^8 * \operatorname{Sqrt}[\sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^2 / (-1 + 2 * \sin \\
& [c/2 + (dx)/2]^2)] - 530671680 * \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[\sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^2 / (-1 + 2 * \sin \\
& [c/2 + (dx)/2]^2)]] * \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^10 * \operatorname{Sqrt}[\sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^2 / (-1 \\
& + 2 * \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^2)] + 604296000 * \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[\sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^2 / ( \\
& -1 + 2 * \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^2)]] * \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^12 * \operatorname{Sqrt}[\sin[c/2 + (dx)/2] \\
& ]^2 / (-1 + 2 * \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^2)] - 468948480 * \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[\sin[c/2 + (dx) \\
& /2]^2 / (-1 + 2 * \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^2)]] * \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^14 * \operatorname{Sqrt}[\sin[c/2 + \\
& (dx)/2]^2 / (-1 + 2 * \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^2)] + 237726720 * \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[\sin[c/2 \\
& + (dx)/2]^2 / (-1 + 2 * \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^2)]] * \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^16 * \operatorname{Sqrt}[\sin \\
& [c/2 + (dx)/2]^2 / (-1 + 2 * \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^2)] - 70963200 * \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[\sin \\
& [c/2 + (dx)/2]^2 / (-1 + 2 * \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^2)]] * \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^18 * \operatorname{Sq} \\
& rt[\sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^2 / (-1 + 2 * \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^2)] + 9461760 * \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\operatorname{Sq} \\
& rt[\sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^2 / (-1 + 2 * \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^2)]] * \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^ \\
& 20 * \operatorname{Sqrt}[\sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^2 / (-1 + 2 * \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^2)] - 1120 * \operatorname{Cos}[(c + \\
& dx)/2]^6 * \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\{2, 2, 2, 11/2\}, \{1, 1, 13/2\}, \sin[c/2 + (dx) \\
& /2]^2 / (-1 + 2 * \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^2)] * \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^12 * (-6 + 5 * \sin[c/2 \\
& + (dx)/2]^2) + 280 * \operatorname{Cos}[(c + dx)/2]^4 * \operatorname{HypergeometricPFQ}\{2, 2, 11/2\}, \{1, \\
& 13/2\}, \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^2 / (-1 + 2 * \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^2)] * \sin[c/2 + (dx) \\
& /2]^12 * (103 - 164 * \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^2 + 70 * \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^4)) / (80850 * ( \\
& 1 - 2 * \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^2)^(9/2) * (-1 + 2 * \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^2)) + (8 * C * ((3 \\
& * \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]) / (1 - 2 * \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^2)^(5/2) + 4 * (\sin[c/2 + (dx) \\
& )/2) / (1 - 2 * \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^2)^(3/2) + (2 * \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]) / \operatorname{Sqrt}[1 - 2 \\
& * \sin[c/2 + (dx)/2]^2])) / 35)) / (d * (a * (1 + \operatorname{Cos}[c + dx]))^(3/2))
\end{aligned}$$

**fricas [A]** time = 0.58, size = 255, normalized size = 0.77

$$105 \sqrt{2} \left( (19A - 15B + 11C) \cos(dx + c)^5 + 2(19A - 15B + 11C) \cos(dx + c)^4 + (19A - 15B + 11C) \cos(dx + c) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/420\*(105\*sqrt(2)\*((19\*A - 15\*B + 11\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 2\*(19\*A - 15\*B + 11\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (19\*A - 15\*B + 11\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))) + 2\*((1201\*A - 1029\*B + 665\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 12\*(67\*A - 63\*B + 35\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 - 28\*(7\*A - 3\*B + 5\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 12\*(3\*A - 7\*B)\*cos(d\*x + c) - 60\*A)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))/(a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 2\*a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3)

giac [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(9/2)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

maple [B] time = 0.52, size = 1047, normalized size = 3.14

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x)

[Out] -1/420/d\*(1201\*A\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^5-397\*A\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^4+273\*B\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^4-1000\*A\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+840\*B\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+232\*A\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2-168\*B\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2-96\*A\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)+84\*B\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)-245\*C\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^4-560\*C\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+140\*C\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2-1029\*B\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^5+60\*A\*2^(1/2)+665\*C\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^5-1995\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(7/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))+1575\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(7/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-1155\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(7/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-1995\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(7/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))+1575\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(7/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-1155\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(7/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-7980\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(7/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))+6300\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(7/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-4620\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(7/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-11970\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(7/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))+9450\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(7/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-6930\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(7/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-7980\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(7/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))+6300\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(7/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-4620\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(7/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(1/cos(d

$x+c)^{(9/2)}*(a*(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)^5/(-1+\cos(d*x+c))^3/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^4*2^{(1/2)}/a^2$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{9/2} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A)}{(a + a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(9/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2),x)

[Out] int(((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(9/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(9/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3/2,x)

[Out] Timed out



$$3.1347 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=283

$$\frac{(15A - 11B + 7C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2}a^{3/2}d} + \frac{(9A - 5B + 5C)\sin(c + dx)}{10ad\sqrt{a\cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-1/2*(A-B+C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}-1/30*(39*A-35*B+15*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/10*(9*A-5*B+5*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-1/4*(15*A-11*B+7*C)*\arctan(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^{(3/2)}/d*2^{(1/2)}+1/30*(147*A-95*B+75*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.98, antiderivative size = 283, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {4221, 3041, 2984, 12, 2782, 205}

$$\frac{(15A - 11B + 7C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2}a^{3/2}d} + \frac{(9A - 5B + 5C)\sin(c + dx)}{10ad\sqrt{a\cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out]  $-((15*A - 11*B + 7*C)*\text{ArcTan}[\frac{\sqrt{a}*\sin[c + d*x]}{\sqrt{2}*\sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]}}]/(\sqrt{2}*\sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]})*\sqrt{a + a*\cos[c + d*x]})*\sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]}*\sqrt{\sec[c + d*x]})/(2*\sqrt{2}*a^{(3/2)}*d) + ((147*A - 95*B + 75*C)*\sqrt{\sec[c + d*x]}*\sin[c + d*x])/(30*a*d*\sqrt{a + a*\cos[c + d*x]}) - ((39*A - 35*B + 15*C)*\sec[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\sin[c + d*x])/(30*a*d*\sqrt{a + a*\cos[c + d*x]}) - ((A - B + C)*\sec[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\sin[c + d*x])/(2*d*(a + a*\cos[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}) + ((9*A - 5*B + 5*C)*\sec[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\sin[c + d*x])/(10*a*d*\sqrt{a + a*\cos[c + d*x]})$

**Rule 12**

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]

**Rule 205**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

**Rule 2782**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

**Rule 2984**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n

+ 1))/(f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n + 1)) - B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + b\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m + 1/2, 0])

### Rule 3041

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] :> Simp[((a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*c\*(m + 1) - b\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) + B\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(a\*A - b\*B)\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*(2\*m + 1) - a\*d\*(m - n - 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_)\*sec[(a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx \\
 &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{\left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx}{10d} \\
 &= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(9A - 5B + 10C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{10d} \\
 &= -\frac{(39A - 35B + 15C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{30ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sec^{\frac{1}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{10d} \\
 &= \frac{(147A - 95B + 75C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{30ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(39A - 35B + 15C) \sec^{\frac{1}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{10d} \\
 &= \frac{(147A - 95B + 75C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{30ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(39A - 35B + 15C) \sec^{\frac{1}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{10d} \\
 &= \frac{(147A - 95B + 75C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{30ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(39A - 35B + 15C) \sec^{\frac{1}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{10d} \\
 &= \frac{(15A - 11B + 7C) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 7.84, size = 2295, normalized size = 8.11

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2),x]

[Out]  $(2*\cos[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^3*\sqrt{(1 - 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)^{-1}}*\sqrt{1 - 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2}*((4*C*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])/(5*(1 - 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)^{5/2}) - ((A - B + C)*(1 - 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]))/(20*(1 + \sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])*(1 - 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)^{5/2}) + ((A - B + C)*(1 + 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]))/(20*(1 - \sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])*(1 - 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)^{5/2}) + (16*C*(\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]/(1 - 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)^{3/2} + (2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])/\sqrt{1 - 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2}))/15 - ((A - B + C)*(-105*\text{ArcTan}[(1 - 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])/\sqrt{1 - 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2}] + (4 + 3*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])/((1 - \sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])*(1 - 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)^{3/2}) - (19 + 29*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])/((1 - \sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])*\sqrt{1 - 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2}) - (67*\sqrt{1 - 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2})/(1 - \sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]))/30 + ((A - B + C)*(-105*\text{ArcTan}[(1 + 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])/\sqrt{1 - 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2}] + (4 - 3*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])/((1 + \sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])*(1 - 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)^{3/2}) - (19 - 29*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])/((1 + \sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2])*\sqrt{1 - 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2}) - (67*\sqrt{1 - 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2})/(1 + \sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]))/30 + ((-A - 3*B + 7*C)*\text{Csc}[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^7*(4725*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2 - 48825*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4 + 210105*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6 - 486630*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^8 + 655812*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^10 - 710*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[2, 9/2, 11/2, \sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^10 - 40*\cos[(c + d*x)/2]^6*\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{2, 2, 2, 9/2\}, \{1, 1, 11/2\}, \sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^10 - 518760*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^12 + 1770*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[2, 9/2, 11/2, \sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^12 + 226656*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^14 - 1500*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[2, 9/2, 11/2, \sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^14 - 42048*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^16 + 440*\text{Hypergeometric2F1}[2, 9/2, 11/2, \sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^16 + 4725*\text{ArcTanh}[\sqrt{\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)}]*\sqrt{\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)} - 56700*\text{ArcTanh}[\sqrt{\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)}]*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2*\sqrt{\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)} + 291060*\text{ArcTanh}[\sqrt{\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)}]*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^4*\sqrt{\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)} - 833760*\text{ArcTanh}[\sqrt{\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)}]*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^6*\sqrt{\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)} + 1458000*\text{ArcTanh}[\sqrt{\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)}]*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^8*\sqrt{\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)} - 1598400*\text{ArcTanh}[\sqrt{\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)}]*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^10*\sqrt{\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)} + 1080000*\text{ArcTanh}[\sqrt{\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)}]*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^12*\sqrt{\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)} - 414720*\text{ArcTanh}[\sqrt{\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)}]*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^14*\sqrt{\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)} + 69120*\text{ArcTanh}[\sqrt{\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)}]*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^16*\sqrt{\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)} + 60*\cos[(c + d*x)/2]^4*\text{HypergeometricPFQ}[\{2, 2, 9/2\}, \{1, 11/2\}, \sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2/(-1 + 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)]*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^10*(-5 + 4*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2))/((1350*(1 - 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)^{7/2}*(-1 + 2*\sin[c/2 + (d*x)/2]^2)))/(d*(a*(1 + \cos[c + d*x]))^{3/2})$

**fricas** [A] time = 0.53, size = 235, normalized size = 0.83

$$\frac{15\sqrt{2}\left((15A - 11B + 7C)\cos(dx + c)^4 + 2(15A - 11B + 7C)\cos(dx + c)^3 + (15A - 11B + 7C)\cos(dx + c)^2\right)}{60\left(a^2d\cos(dx + c)\right)^4}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/60\*(15\*sqrt(2)\*((15\*A - 11\*B + 7\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*(15\*A - 11\*B + 7\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (15\*A - 11\*B + 7\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))) + 2\*((147\*A - 95\*B + 75\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 12\*(9\*A - 5\*B + 5\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 4\*(3\*A - 5\*B)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 12\*A)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.62, size = 843, normalized size = 2.98

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x)

[Out] 1/60/d\*(225\*A\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)-165\*B\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+105\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))+675\*A\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)-495\*B\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+315\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))+675\*A\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)-495\*B\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+315\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))+225\*A\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)-165\*B\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+105\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-147\*A\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^4+95\*B\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^4-75\*C\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^4+39\*A\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3-35\*B\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+15\*C\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+120\*A\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2-80\*B\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+60\*C\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2-24\*A\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)+20\*B\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)

$\cos(d*x+c)+12*A*2^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)^3*(1/\cos(d*x+c))^{(7/2)}*(a*(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)/(-1+\cos(d*x+c))^2/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^3*2^{(1/2)}/a^2$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{7/2} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A)}{(a + a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2),x)

[Out] int(((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3/2,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1348 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=233

$$\frac{(11A - 7B + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2}a^{3/2}d} + \frac{(7A - 3B + 3C)\sin(c+dx)\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{6ad\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

[Out]  $-1/2*(A-B+C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}+1/6*(7*A-3*B+3*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/4*(11*A-7*B+3*C)*\arctan(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^{(3/2)}/d*2^{(1/2)}-1/6*(19*A-15*B+3*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.77, antiderivative size = 233, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {4221, 3041, 2984, 12, 2782, 205}

$$\frac{(11A - 7B + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2}a^{3/2}d} + \frac{(7A - 3B + 3C)\sin(c+dx)\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{6ad\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}]/(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $((11*A - 7*B + 3*C)*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(2*\text{Sqrt}[2]*a^{(3/2)}*d) - ((19*A - 15*B + 3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(6*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - ((A - B + C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}) + ((7*A - 3*B + 3*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(6*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

### Rule 12

$\text{Int}[(a_*)(u_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[a, \text{Int}[u, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[a, x] \ \&\amp; \ !\text{MatchQ}[u, (b_)*(v_)] /; \text{FreeQ}[b, x]$

### Rule 205

$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_)*(x_)^2)^{-1}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[a/b, 2]*\text{ArcTan}[x/\text{Rt}[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b\}, x \ \&\amp; \ \text{PosQ}[a/b]$

### Rule 2782

$\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(a_*) + (b_)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_)*(x_)])*\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_)*(x_)])], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(-2*a)/f, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(2*b^2 - (a*c - b*d)*x^2), x], x, (b*\text{Cos}[e + f*x])]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]])], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x \ \&\amp; \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\amp; \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\amp; \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

### Rule 2984

$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(m_)*((A_*) + (B_)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(n_)}], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(B*c - A*d)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m_)*((c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n_)+1})}/(f*(n_+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(n_+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m_)*((c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n_)+1})}* \text{Simp}[A*(a*d*m + b*c*(n_+1)$

) - B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + b\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m + 1/2, 0])

### Rule 3041

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*c\*(m + 1) - b\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) + B\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(a\*A - b\*B)\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*(2\*m + 1) - a\*d\*(m - n - 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_)\*sec[(a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))} dx$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{\left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))} dx}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(7A - 3B + 3C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{1}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))} dx}{6ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(19A - 15B + 3C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{6ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{1}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))} dx}{6ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(19A - 15B + 3C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{6ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(A - B + C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{1}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))} dx}{6ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{(11A - 7B + 3C) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 6.87, size = 1070, normalized size = 4.59

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2),x]

[Out] (2\*Cos[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^3\*Sqrt[(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2]\*((4\*C\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])/(3\*(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)^(3/2)) - ((A - B + C)\*(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]))/(12\*(1 + Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])\*(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)^(3/2)) + ((A - B + C)\*(1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]))/(12\*(1 - Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])\*(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)^(3/2)) + (8\*C\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])/(3\*Sqrt[1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2]) - ((A - B + C)\*(5\*ArcTan[(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2]] + (1 + Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]))/((1 - Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])\*Sqrt[1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2]) + (3\*Sqrt[1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2])/(1 - Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])))/2 + ((A - B + C)\*(5\*ArcTan[(1 + 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])/Sqrt[1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2]] + (1 - Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]))/((1 + Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])\*Sqrt[1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2]) + (3\*Sqrt[1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2])/(1 + Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2])))/2 + ((A + 3\*B - 7\*C)\*Csc[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^5\*(-12\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^4\*HypergeometricPFQ[{2, 2, 7/2}, {1, 9/2}, -(Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2))]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^8 - 12\*Hypergeometric2F1[2, 7/2, 9/2, -(Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2))]\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^8\*(4 - 7\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2 + 3\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4) + 7\*Sqrt[-(Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2))]\*(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)^3\*(15 - 20\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2 + 8\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^4)\*((3 - 7\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)\*Sqrt[-(Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2))]) - 3\*ArcTanh[Sqrt[-(Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2/(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2))]]\*(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)))/(126\*(1 - 2\*Sin[c/2 + (d\*x)/2]^2)^(7/2))))/(d\*(a\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))^(3/2))

**fricas** [A] time = 0.60, size = 209, normalized size = 0.90

$$\frac{3\sqrt{2}\left((11A - 7B + 3C)\cos(dx + c)^3 + 2(11A - 7B + 3C)\cos(dx + c)^2 + (11A - 7B + 3C)\cos(dx + c)\right)\sqrt{a}}{12\left(a^2d\cos(dx + c)^3 + 2a^2d\cos(dx + c)\right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/12\*(3\*sqrt(2)\*((11\*A - 7\*B + 3\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*(11\*A - 7\*B + 3\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (11\*A - 7\*B + 3\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))) + 2\*((19\*A - 15\*B + 3\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 12\*(A - B)\*cos(d\*x + c) - 4\*A)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))/(a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c))

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)



**maple [B]** time = 0.57, size = 637, normalized size = 2.73

$$\left( 33A \sin(dx + c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{\frac{3}{2}} \arcsin \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)} \right) (\cos^2(dx + c)) - 21B \sin(dx + c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{\frac{3}{2}} \arcsin \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)} \right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x)

[Out] 1/12/d\*(33\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^2-21\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+9\*C\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)+66\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)-42\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)+18\*C\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)+33\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-21\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))+9\*C\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)-19\*A\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+15\*B\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3-3\*C\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+7\*A\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2-3\*B\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+3\*C\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+16\*A\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)-12\*B\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)-4\*A\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(1/cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/(-1+cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))^2\*2^(1/2)/a^2

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\left( \frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)} \right)^{\frac{5}{2}} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

[Out] int(((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(5/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**3/2,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1349 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=181

$$\frac{(7A - 3B - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} + \frac{(5A - B + C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{2ad\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

[Out] -1/2\*(A-B+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)-1/4\*(7\*A-3\*B-C)\*arctan(1/2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/a^(3/2)/d\*2^(1/2)+1/2\*(5\*A-B+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/a/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.57, antiderivative size = 181, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {4221, 3041, 2984, 12, 2782, 205}

$$\frac{(7A - 3B - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} + \frac{(5A - B + C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{2ad\sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out] -((7\*A - 3\*B - C)\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(2\*Sqrt[2]\*a^(3/2)\*d) - ((A - B + C)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)) + ((5\*A - B + C)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*a\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 12

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 2782

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2984

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((B\*c - A\*d)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1))/(f\*(n+1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(n+1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n+1)\*Simp[A\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*(n+1)) - B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n+1)) + b\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m+n+2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ

$[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[n] \ || \ \text{EqQ}[m + 1/2, 0])$

Rule 3041

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((a*A - b*B + a*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx = (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})^{\frac{3}{2}}}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(5A - B + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(5A - B + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(5A - B + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

$$= -\frac{(7A - 3B - C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})^{\frac{3}{2}}}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 5.80, size = 481, normalized size = 2.66

$$2 \cos^3\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( \frac{(A+3B-7C) \csc^3\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \left(5(4 \cos(c+dx)+\cos(2(c+dx))+1)\left(-\cos(c+dx)+\cos(c+dx)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\right)\right)}{\dots} \right)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[((A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^(3/2))/(a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2), x]
```

[Out]  $(2*\cos[(c + d*x)/2]^3*\sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]}*\sqrt{\sec[c + d*x]}*((3*(A - B + C)*\arctan[(1 - 2*\sin[(c + d*x)/2])/sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]]})/2 - (3*(A - B + C)*\arctan[(1 + 2*\sin[(c + d*x)/2])/sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]]})/2 - ((A - B + C)*\sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]})/(-1 + \sin[(c + d*x)/2]) + (4*C*\sin[(c + d*x)/2])/sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]} - ((A - B + C)*\sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]})/(1 + \sin[(c + d*x)/2]) + ((A - B + C)*(-1 + 2*\sin[(c + d*x)/2]))/(4*\sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]}*(\cos[(c + d*x)/4] + \sin[(c + d*x)/4])^2) - ((A - B + C)*(1 + 2*\sin[(c + d*x)/2]))/(4*\sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]}*(-1 + \sin[(c + d*x)/2])) + ((A + 3*B - 7*C)*\csc[(c + d*x)/2]^3*(5*(1 + 4*\cos[c + d*x] + \cos[2*(c + d*x)])*(1 - \cos[c + d*x] + \operatorname{ArcTanh}[\sqrt{-(\sec[c + d*x]*\sin[(c + d*x)/2]^2)}])*\cos[c + d*x]*\sqrt{2 - 2*\sec[c + d*x]}) - 2*\operatorname{Hypergeometric2F1}[2, 5/2, 7/2, -(\sec[c + d*x]*\sin[(c + d*x)/2]^2)]*\sin[(c + d*x)/2]^4*\sin[c + d*x]*\tan[c + d*x]))/(40*\cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)))/(d*(a*(1 + \cos[c + d*x]))^(3/2))$

**fricas** [A] time = 1.18, size = 173, normalized size = 0.96

$$\frac{\sqrt{2}((7A - 3B - C)\cos(dx + c)^2 + 2(7A - 3B - C)\cos(dx + c) + 7A - 3B - C)\sqrt{a}\arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{a\cos(dx+c)+\sqrt{a}\sin(dx+c)}}{\sqrt{a}\sin(dx+c)}\right)}{4(a^2d\cos(dx+c)^2 + 2a^2d\cos(dx+c) + a^2d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out]  $1/4*(\sqrt{2}*((7*A - 3*B - C)*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*(7*A - 3*B - C)*\cos(d*x + c) + 7*A - 3*B - C)*\sqrt{a}*\arctan(\sqrt{2}*\sqrt{a*\cos(d*x + c) + a}*\sqrt{\cos(d*x + c)})/(\sqrt{a}*\sin(d*x + c))) + 2*((5*A - B + C)*\cos(d*x + c) + 4*A)*\sqrt{a*\cos(d*x + c) + a}*\sin(d*x + c)/\sqrt{\cos(d*x + c)})/(a^2*d*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a^2*d*\cos(d*x + c) + a^2*d)$

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sec(d*x + c)^(3/2)/(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)`

**maple** [B] time = 0.56, size = 433, normalized size = 2.39

$$\frac{\left(-7A \cos(dx + c) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} \arcsin\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}\right) \sin(dx + c) + 3B \cos(dx + c) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} \arcsin\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}\right)\right)}{\dots}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2),x)`

[Out]  $-1/4/d*(-7*A*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)+3*B*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)+C*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))+5*A*2^(1/2)*\cos(d*x+c)^2-7*A*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))$

$$\frac{((\sin(dx+c)) \sin(dx+c) - B \cdot 2^{1/2} \cos(dx+c)^2 + 3B \cdot (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \arcsin((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c)) \sin(dx+c) + C \cdot 2^{1/2} \cos(dx+c)^2 + C \sin(dx+c) \cdot (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \arcsin((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c)) - A \cdot 2^{1/2} \cos(dx+c) + B \cdot 2^{1/2} \cos(dx+c) - C \cdot 2^{1/2} \cos(dx+c) - 4A \cdot 2^{1/2}) \cdot \cos(dx+c) \cdot (1/\cos(dx+c))^{3/2} \cdot (a \cdot (1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} / \sin(dx+c) / (1+\cos(dx+c)) \cdot 2^{1/2} / a^2}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A) \sec(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(a \cos(dx+c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{3/2} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A)}{(a + a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2),x)

[Out] int(((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3/2,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1350 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=189

$$\frac{(3A + B - 5C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} + \frac{2C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{a^{3/2} d}$$

[Out]  $-1/2*(A-B+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+2*C*\arcsin(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^{(3/2)}/d+1/4*(3*A+B-5*C)*\arctan(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^{(3/2)}/d*2^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.60, antiderivative size = 189, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.156$ , Rules used = {4221, 3041, 2982, 2782, 205, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{(3A + B - 5C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}} \right)}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2} d} + \frac{2C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{a^{3/2} d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out]  $(2*C*\text{ArcSin}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(a^{(3/2)}*d) + ((3*A + B - 5*C)*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(2*\text{Sqrt}[2]*a^{(3/2)}*d) - ((A - B + C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((2*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))^{(3/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2782

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2982

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dis
t[(A*b - a*B)/b, Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]),
x], x] + Dist[B/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]],
x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^
2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3041

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := Simp[((a*A - b*B + a*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b
*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x
] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c +
d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a*
d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*
(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^
2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_.)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{((3A + B) \sin(c + dx))}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{((3A + B) \cos(c + dx))}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{((3A + B) \sin(c + dx))}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{((3A + B) \cos(c + dx))}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{2C \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{a^{3/2} d}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 27.78, size = 16018, normalized size = 84.75

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[((A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]])/(a +
a*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2), x]
```

```
[Out] Result too large to show
```



**fricas** [A] time = 28.40, size = 213, normalized size = 1.13

$$\sqrt{2} \left( (3A + B - 5C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2(3A + B - 5C) \cos(dx + c) + 3A + B - 5C \right) \sqrt{a} \arctan \left( \frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a \cos(dx + c)}}{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx + c)} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/4\*(sqrt(2)\*((3\*A + B - 5\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(3\*A + B - 5\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 3\*A + B - 5\*C)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))) + 2\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*(A - B + C)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))\*sin(d\*x + c) + 8\*(C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*C\*cos(d\*x + c) + C)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))))/(a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2\*d)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.53, size = 365, normalized size = 1.93

$$\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(dx+c)}} \sqrt{a(1+\cos(dx+c))} \left( 4C \arctan \left( \frac{\sin(dx+c) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}}}{\cos(dx+c)} \right) \sqrt{2} \sin(dx+c) + A \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} \cos(dx+c) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x)

[Out] -1/4/d\*(1/cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*(4\*C\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c))))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))\*2^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)+A\*2^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)-3\*A\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)-B\*2^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)-B\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+C\*2^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)+5\*C\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)-A\*2^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+B\*2^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)-C\*2^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/sin(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)^2-1)\*2^(1/2)/a^2

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A)}{(a + a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2),x)

[Out] int(((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{(a (\cos(c + dx) + 1))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Integral((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*sqrt(sec(c + d\*x))/(a\*(cos(c + d\*x) + 1))\*\*(3/2), x)

$$3.1351 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=242

$$\frac{(A-5B+9C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2}a^{3/2}d} + \frac{(2B-3C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{a^{3/2}d}$$

[Out]  $-1/2*(A-B+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)+1/2*(A-B+3*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)+(2*B-3*C)*\arcsin(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)/a^{(3/2)}/d+1/4*(A-5*B+9*C)*\arctan(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)*2^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)/a^{(3/2)}/d*2^{(1/2)}}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.81, antiderivative size = 242, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.178$ , Rules used = {4221, 3041, 2983, 2982, 2782, 205, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{(A-5B+9C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{2\sqrt{2}a^{3/2}d} + \frac{(2B-3C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{a^{3/2}d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]), x]

[Out]  $((2*B-3*C)*\text{ArcSin}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])/(a^{(3/2)*d} + ((A-5*B+9*C)*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])/(2*\text{Sqrt}[2]*a^{(3/2)*d} - ((A-B+C)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/((2*d*(a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)}) + ((A-B+3*C)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/((2*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[a+a*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]))$

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2782

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/((Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rule 2982

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dis
t[(A*b - a*B)/b, Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]),
x], x] + Dist[B/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]],
x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^
2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 2983

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.), x_Symbol] := -Si
mp[(B*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n)/(f*(m + n
+ 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[
e + f*x])^(n - 1)*Simp[A*b*c*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*m + b*d*n) + (A*b*d*(m +
n + 1) + B*(a*d*m + b*c*n))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d
^2, 0] && GtQ[n, 0] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m + 1/2, 0])
```

Rule 3041

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[((a*A - b*B + a*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b
*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x
] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c +
d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a
*d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*
(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^
2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_.)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^2(c + dx)} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{2ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^2(c + dx)} + \frac{(A - B + 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{2ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^2(c + dx)} + \frac{(A - B + 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{2ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^2(c + dx)} + \frac{(A - B + 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{2ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{(2B - 3C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{a^{3/2}d} + \dots
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 27.90, size = 16833, normalized size = 69.56

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]),x]

[Out] Result too large to show

**fricas [A]** time = 39.88, size = 251, normalized size = 1.04

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} \left( (A - 5B + 9C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2(A - 5B + 9C) \cos(dx + c) + A - 5B + 9C \right) \sqrt{a} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \cos(dx + c)}{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx + c)}\right)}{a^{3/2}d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/4\*(sqrt(2))\*((A - 5\*B + 9\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(A - 5\*B + 9\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + A - 5\*B + 9\*C)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))) + 4\*((2\*B - 3\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*(2\*B - 3\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*B - 3\*C)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - 2\*(2\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (A - B + 3\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))/(a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a^2\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2\*d)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.58, size = 450, normalized size = 1.86

$$\sqrt{a(1 + \cos(dx + c))} \cos(dx + c) (-1 + \cos(dx + c))^2 \left( 2C (\cos^2(dx + c)) \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} + A \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] -1/4/d\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*2^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+A\*2^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)-B\*2^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)-4\*B\*2^(1/2)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+C\*2^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)+6\*C\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))\*2^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)-A\*2^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+A\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+B\*2^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)-5\*B\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)-3\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+9\*C\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)/(1/cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)/sin(d\*x+c)^5\*2^(1/2)/a^2

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)),x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)), x)

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a(\cos(c + dx) + 1))^{\frac{3}{2}} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)/sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)/((a\*(cos(c + d\*x) + 1))\*\*(3/2)\*sqrt(sec(c + d\*x))), x)

$$3.1352 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} \sec^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=300

$$\frac{(8A - 12B + 19C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{4a^{3/2}d} - \frac{(5A - 9B + 13C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2}d}$$

[Out]  $-1/2*(A-B+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}/\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+1/2*(A-B+2*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-1/4*(2*A-6*B+7*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+1/4*(8*A-12*B+19*C)*\arcsin(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^{(3/2)}/d-1/4*(5*A-9*B+13*C)*\arctan(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^{(3/2)}/d*2^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.05, antiderivative size = 300, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.178$ , Rules used = {4221, 3041, 2983, 2982, 2782, 205, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{(8A - 12B + 19C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{4a^{3/2}d} - \frac{(5A - 9B + 13C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{2\sqrt{2} a^{3/2}d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2))\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out]  $((8*A - 12*B + 19*C)*\text{ArcSin}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(4*a^{(3/2)}*d) - ((5*A - 9*B + 13*C)*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(2*\text{Sqrt}[2]*a^{(3/2)}*d) - ((A - B + C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) + ((A - B + 2*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) - ((2*A - 6*B + 7*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2782

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c



$- b*d*x^2), x], x, (b*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]) / (\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 2982

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) / (Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) \* Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/b, Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]] \* Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] + Dist[B/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]] / Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 2983

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n)/(f\*(m + n + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n - 1)\*Simp[A\*b\*c\*(m + n + 1) + B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*n) + (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) + B\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*n))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[n, 0] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m + 1/2, 0])

### Rule 3041

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*c\*(m + 1) - b\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) + B\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(a\*A - b\*B)\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*(2\*m + 1) - a\*d\*(m - n - 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_.)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^3(c + dx)} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\cos^3(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^3(c + dx)} dx \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^2(c + dx)} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})^5}{2ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^2(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^2(c + dx)} + \frac{(A - B + 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^2(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^2(c + dx)} + \frac{(A - B + 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^2(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^2(c + dx)} + \frac{(A - B + 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^2(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{2d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^2(c + dx)} + \frac{(A - B + 2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2ad\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)} \sec^2(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{(8A - 12B + 19C) \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{4a^{3/2}d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 28.21, size = 17654, normalized size = 58.85

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/((a + a*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*Sec[c + d*x]^(3/2)),x]
```

```
[Out] Result too large to show
```

**fricas [A]** time = 79.38, size = 284, normalized size = 0.95

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} \left( (5A - 9B + 13C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2(5A - 9B + 13C) \cos(dx + c) + 5A - 9B + 13C \right) \sqrt{a} \arctan \left( \frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{a} \cos(dx + c)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(dx + c)}} \right)}{4a^{3/2}d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)/sec(d*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] 1/4*(sqrt(2)*((5*A - 9*B + 13*C)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*(5*A - 9*B + 13*C)*cos(d*x + c) + 5*A - 9*B + 13*C)*sqrt(a)*arctan(sqrt(2)*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))/(sqrt(a)*sin(d*x + c))) - ((8*A - 12*B + 19*C)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*(8*A - 12*B + 19*C)*cos(d*x + c) + 8*A - 12*B + 19*C)*sqrt(a)*arctan(sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(cos(d*x + c))/(sqrt(a)*sin(d*x + c))) + (2*C*cos(d*x + c)^3 + (4*B - 3*C)*cos(d*x + c)^2 - (2*A - 6*B + 7*C)*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(a*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sin(d*x + c)/sqrt(cos(d*x + c)))/(a^2*d*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a^2*d*cos(d*x + c) + a^2*d)
```

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.54, size = 567, normalized size = 1.89

$$\sqrt{a(1+\cos(dx+c))} \cos(dx+c) (-1+\cos(dx+c))^3 \left( -2C\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} (\cos^3(dx+c)) - 4B (\cos^2(dx+c)) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x)

[Out] 
$$-1/8/d*(a*(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)*(-1+\cos(d*x+c))^3*(-2*C*2^{1/2}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)^3-4*B*\cos(d*x+c)^2*2^{1/2}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}+5*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*2^{1/2}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}+8*A*2^{1/2}*\arctan(\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)+2*A*2^{1/2}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)-12*B*2^{1/2}*\arctan(\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)-2*B*2^{1/2}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)+19*C*\arctan(\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c))*2^{1/2}*\sin(d*x+c)+4*C*2^{1/2}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)+10*A*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)-2*A*2^{1/2}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}-18*B*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)+6*B*2^{1/2}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}+26*C*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)-7*C*2^{1/2}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}/(1/\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}/(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{5/2}/\sin(d*x+c)^7*2^{1/2}/a^2$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A}{(a \cos(dx+c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sec(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x+c) + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x+c) + a)^(3/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A}{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{3/2} (a + a \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(a + a*  
cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)),x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(a + a*  
cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2)/sec(d*x+  
c)**(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1353 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=333

$$\frac{(283A - 163B + 75C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2}a^{5/2}d} + \frac{(157A - 85B + 45C)\sin(c+dx)}{80a^2d\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

[Out]  $-1/4*(A-B+C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}-1/16*(21*A-13*B+5*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}-1/240*(787*A-475*B+195*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/80*(157*A-85*B+45*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-1/32*(283*A-163*B+75*C)*\arctan(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^{(5/2)}/d*2^{(1/2)}+1/240*(2671*A-1495*B+735*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^2/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.24, antiderivative size = 333, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.156$ , Rules used = {4221, 3041, 2978, 2984, 12, 2782, 205}

$$\frac{(157A - 85B + 45C)\sin(c+dx)\sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{80a^2d\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}} - \frac{(787A - 475B + 195C)\sin(c+dx)\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{240a^2d\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{(2671A - 1495B + 735C)\sin(c+dx)\sec^{\frac{1}{2}}(c+dx)}{240a^2d\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}]/(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $-((283*A - 163*B + 75*C)*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])])* \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])]/(16*\text{Sqrt}[2]*a^{(5/2)}*d) + ((2671*A - 1495*B + 735*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(240*a^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - ((787*A - 475*B + 195*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(240*a^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - ((A - B + C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}) - ((21*A - 13*B + 5*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(16*a*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}) + ((157*A - 85*B + 45*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(80*a^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 12

$\text{Int}[(a_*)(u_), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[a, \text{Int}[u, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]

#### Rule 205

$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)(x_)^2]^{(-1)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Rt}[a/b, 2]*\text{ArcTan}[x/\text{Rt}[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 2782

$\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_)]])*\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_)]]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(-2*a)/f, \text{Subst}[\text{Int}[1/(2*b^2 - (a*c - b*d)*x^2), x], x, (b*\text{Cos}[e + f*x])]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]])], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2978

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Sim
p[(b*(A*b - a*B)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(
n + 1))/(a*f*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)), x] + Dist[1/(a*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)),
Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[B*(a*c*m + b*
d*(n + 1)) + A*(b*c*(m + 1) - a*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n + 2
)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[
b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
&& !GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

```

#### Rule 2984

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Sim
p[((B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n
+ 1))/(f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1
)) - B*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2)*Sin[e + f*x], x],
x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ
[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m
+ 1/2, 0])

```

#### Rule 3041

```

Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[((a*A - b*B + a*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b
*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x
] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c +
d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a*
d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*
(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^
2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

```

#### Rule 4221

```

Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

```

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)(a - \cos(c + dx))} dx \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})^{\frac{5}{2}}}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} - \frac{(21A - 1495B + 735C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{240a^2d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} - \frac{(21A - 1495B + 735C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{240a^2d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{(787A - 475B + 195C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{240a^2d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{(2671A - 1495B + 735C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{240a^2d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{(2671A - 1495B + 735C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{240a^2d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{(2671A - 1495B + 735C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{240a^2d\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{(283A - 163B + 75C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{\frac{5}{2}}d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 27.80, size = 7162, normalized size = 21.51

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] Result too large to show

**fricas [A]** time = 0.51, size = 287, normalized size = 0.86

$$15 \sqrt{2} \left( (283A - 163B + 75C) \cos(dx + c)^5 + 3(283A - 163B + 75C) \cos(dx + c)^4 + 3(283A - 163B + 75C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + (283A - 163B + 75C) \cos(dx + c)^2 \right) \sqrt{a} \arctan\left(\frac{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(dx + c)}}{\sqrt{a} \sin(dx + c)}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/480\*(15\*sqrt(2)\*((283\*A - 163\*B + 75\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 3\*(283\*A - 163\*B + 75\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*(283\*A - 163\*B + 75\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (283\*A - 163\*B + 75\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c))

+ a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))) + 2\*((2671\*A - 1495\*B + 735 \*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 5\*(911\*A - 503\*B + 255\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 32\*(49\*A - 25\*B + 15\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 - 160\*(A - B)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 96\*A)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))/(a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 3\*a^3 \*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 0.51, size = 1045, normalized size = 3.14

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x)

[Out] -1/480/d\*(4245\*A\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)-2445\*B\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)-2671\*A\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^5-1884\*A\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^4+1020\*B\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^4+2987\*A\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3-1715\*B\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+1728\*A\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2-960\*B\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2-256\*A\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)+160\*B\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)-540\*C\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^4+795\*C\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+480\*C\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+1495\*B\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^5+96\*A\*2^(1/2)+16980\*A\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)-9780\*B\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+25470\*A\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)-14670\*B\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+16980\*A\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)-9780\*B\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)-735\*C\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^5+1125\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*sin(d\*x+c)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+4245\*A\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)-2445\*B\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)+1125\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))+4500\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))+6750\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))+4500\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(5/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(1/cos(d\*x+c))^(7/2)\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/(-1+cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))^3\*2^(1/2)/a^3

**maxima [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{7/2} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A)}{(a + a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2),x)

[Out] int(((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1354 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=281

$$\frac{(163A - 75B + 19C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2}a^{5/2}d} + \frac{(95A - 39B + 15C)\sin(c+dx)}{48a^2d\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

[Out]  $-1/4*(A-B+C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}-1/16*(17*A-9*B+C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}+1/48*(95*A-39*B+15*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/32*(163*A-75*B+19*C)*\arctan(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^{(5/2)}/d*2^{(1/2)}-1/48*(299*A-147*B+27*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^2/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.02, antiderivative size = 281, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.156$ , Rules used = {4221, 3041, 2978, 2984, 12, 2782, 205}

$$\frac{(95A - 39B + 15C)\sin(c+dx)\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{48a^2d\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}} - \frac{(299A - 147B + 27C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{48a^2d\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}} + \frac{(163A - 75B + 19C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2}a^{5/2}d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] (((163\*A - 75\*B + 19\*C)\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(16\*Sqrt[2]\*a^(5/2)\*d) - ((299\*A - 147\*B + 27\*C)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(48\*a^2\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - ((A - B + C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)) - ((17\*A - 9\*B + C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(16\*a\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)) + ((95\*A - 39\*B + 15\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(48\*a^2\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

### Rule 12

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_)] /; FreeQ[b, x]

### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

### Rule 2782

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 2978

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Sim

```
p[(b*(A*b - a*B)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(a*f*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)), x] + Dist[1/(a*(2*m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[B*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + A*(b*c*(m + 1) - a*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n + 2)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && !GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

#### Rule 2984

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])*(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] := Simp[(B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1)) - B*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m + 1/2, 0])
```

#### Rule 3041

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[((a*A - b*B + a*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

#### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})^{\frac{3}{2}}}{16\sqrt{2} a^{\frac{5}{2}} d} \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} - \frac{(17A - 9B + 19C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{\frac{5}{2}} d} \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} - \frac{(17A - 9B + 19C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{\frac{5}{2}} d} \\
&= -\frac{(299A - 147B + 27C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{48a^2 d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(163A - 75B + 19C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{\frac{5}{2}} d} \\
&= -\frac{(299A - 147B + 27C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{48a^2 d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(163A - 75B + 19C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{\frac{5}{2}} d} \\
&= -\frac{(299A - 147B + 27C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{48a^2 d \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(163A - 75B + 19C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{\frac{5}{2}} d} \\
&= \frac{(163A - 75B + 19C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{\frac{5}{2}} d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 26.03, size = 7114, normalized size = 25.32

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] Result too large to show

**fricas [A]** time = 0.73, size = 264, normalized size = 0.94

$$\frac{3\sqrt{2}\left((163A - 75B + 19C)\cos(dx + c)^4 + 3(163A - 75B + 19C)\cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(163A - 75B + 19C)\cos(dx + c)^2 + (163A - 75B + 19C)\cos(dx + c)\right)}{96\sqrt{2}a^{\frac{5}{2}}d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/96\*(3\*sqrt(2)\*((163\*A - 75\*B + 19\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*(163\*A - 75\*B + 19\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(163\*A - 75\*B + 19\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (163\*A - 75\*B + 19\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))) + 2\*((299\*A - 147\*B + 27\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (503\*A - 255\*B + 39\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 32\*(5\*A - 3\*B)\*cos(d\*x + c) - 32\*A)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))/(a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c))

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.62, size = 833, normalized size = 2.96

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x)

[Out] 1/96/d\*(-489\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*sin(d\*x+c)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)+225\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*sin(d\*x+c)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)-57\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*sin(d\*x+c)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)-1467\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+675\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^2-171\*C\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)-1467\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)+675\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)-171\*C\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)+299\*A\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^4-489\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-147\*B\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^4+225\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))+27\*C\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^4-57\*C\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)+204\*A\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3-108\*B\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+12\*C\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3-343\*A\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+159\*B\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2-39\*C\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2-192\*A\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)+96\*B\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)+32\*A\*2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(1/cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/sin(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c))^2\*2^(1/2)/a^3

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{5/2} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A)}{(a + a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((1/cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int(((1/cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(5/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**5/2,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1355 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^3(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=231

$$\frac{(75A - 19B - 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2}a^{5/2}d} + \frac{(49A - 9B + C)\sin(c+dx)}{16a^2d\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}$$

[Out] -1/4\*(A-B+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)-1/16\*(13\*A-5\*B-3\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/a/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)-1/32\*(75\*A-19\*B-5\*C)\*arctan(1/2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/a^(5/2)/d\*2^(1/2)+1/16\*(4\*9\*A-9\*B+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/a^2/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.80, antiderivative size = 231, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.156$ , Rules used = {4221, 3041, 2978, 2984, 12, 2782, 205}

$$\frac{(49A - 9B + C)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{16a^2d\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}} - \frac{(75A - 19B - 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}\sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{a\cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2}a^{5/2}d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] -((75\*A - 19\*B - 5\*C)\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(16\*Sqrt[2]\*a^(5/2)\*d) - ((A - B + C)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)) - ((13\*A - 5\*B - 3\*C)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(16\*a\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)) + ((49\*A - 9\*B + C)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(16\*a^2\*d\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 12

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 2782

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2978

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)), x] + Dist[1/(a\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*

```
d*(n + 1)) + A*(b*c*(m + 1) - a*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + d*(A*b - a*B)*(m + n + 2)
)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[
b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
&& !GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2*m] && (IntegerQ[2*n] || EqQ[c, 0])
```

#### Rule 2984

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_), x_Symbol] :> Sim
p[((B*c - A*d)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Ssin[e + f*x])^(n
+ 1))/(f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Ssin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Ssin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*(a*d*m + b*c*(n + 1
)) - B*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + b*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2)*Sin[e + f*x], x],
x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ
[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[n, -1] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m
+ 1/2, 0])
```

#### Rule 3041

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> Simp[((a*A - b*B + a*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b
*Ssin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Ssin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x
] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c +
d*Ssin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a*
d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*
(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^
2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

#### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

#### Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a - \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})^3}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(13A - 19B - 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(13A - 19B - 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(13A - 19B - 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} - \frac{(13A - 19B - 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} \\
&= -\frac{(75A - 19B - 5C) \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 25.58, size = 7100, normalized size = 30.74

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2))/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] Result too large to show

**fricas [A]** time = 0.56, size = 226, normalized size = 0.98

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} \left( (75A - 19B - 5C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(75A - 19B - 5C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3(75A - 19B - 5C) \cos(dx + c) + 75A - 19B - 5C \right)}{32 \left( a^3 d \cos(dx + c)^3 + \dots \right)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 1/32\*(sqrt(2)\*((75\*A - 19\*B - 5\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(75\*A - 19\*B - 5\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(75\*A - 19\*B - 5\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 75\*A - 19\*B - 5\*C)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))) + 2\*((49\*A - 9\*B + C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (85\*A - 13\*B + 5\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 32\*A)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))/(a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^3\*d)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 0.57, size = 648, normalized size = 2.81

$$\frac{(-1 + \cos(dx + c)) \left( -75A \arcsin\left(\frac{-1 + \cos(dx + c)}{\sin(dx + c)}\right) (\cos^2(dx + c)) \sin(dx + c) \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx + c)}{1 + \cos(dx + c)}} + 19B \arcsin\left(\frac{-1 + \cos(dx + c)}{\sin(dx + c)}\right) \right)}{a^3}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x)

[Out] 1/32/d\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))\*(-75\*A\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+19\*B\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+5\*C\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+49\*A\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3-150\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)-9\*B\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+38\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+C\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3+10\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))+36\*A\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2-75\*A\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)-4\*B\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+19\*B\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+4\*C\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+5\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))-53\*A\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)+13\*B\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)-5\*C\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)-32\*A\*2^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(1/cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/sin(d\*x+c)^3/(1+cos(d\*x+c))\*2^(1/2)/a^3

**maxima [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{3/2} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A)}{(a + a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2),x)

[Out] int(((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(3/2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))** (5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1356 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=183

$$\frac{(19A + 5B + 3C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} \right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} - \frac{(9A - B - 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} (a \cos(c + dx))}$$

[Out] -1/4\*(A-B+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)-1/16\*(9\*A-B-7\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+1/32\*(19\*A+5\*B+3\*C)\*arctan(1/2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/a^(5/2)/d\*2^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.57, antiderivative size = 183, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {4221, 3041, 2978, 12, 2782, 205}

$$\frac{(19A + 5B + 3C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} \right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} - \frac{(9A - B - 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} (a \cos(c + dx))}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] ((19\*A + 5\*B + 3\*C)\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(16\*Sqrt[2]\*a^(5/2)\*d) - ((A - B + C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) - ((9\*A - B - 7\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(16\*a\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 12

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 2782

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 2978

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(b\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d), x] + Dist[1/(a\*(2\*m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + A\*(b\*c\*(m + 1) - a\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) + d\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*(m + n + 2)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

&& !GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

### Rule 3041

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := Simp[((a*A - b*B + a*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b
*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x
] + Dist[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c +
d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a*
d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*
(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d
, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^
2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, x]
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})^2}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{1}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{1}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{1}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{(19A + 5B + 3C) \tan^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}} \right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 24.82, size = 7093, normalized size = 38.76

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[((A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]])/(a +
a*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2), x]
```

```
[Out] Result too large to show
```

**fricas [A]** time = 0.68, size = 225, normalized size = 1.23

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} \left( (19A + 5B + 3C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(19A + 5B + 3C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3(19A + 5B + 3C) \cos(dx + c) \right)}{32(a^3 d \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3a^2 d \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3a d \cos(dx + c) + 3d)}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] 
$$-1/32*(\sqrt{2}*((19*A + 5*B + 3*C)*\cos(dx + c)^3 + 3*(19*A + 5*B + 3*C)*\cos(dx + c)^2 + 3*(19*A + 5*B + 3*C)*\cos(dx + c) + 19*A + 5*B + 3*C)*\sqrt{a})*\arctan(\sqrt{2}*\sqrt{a*\cos(dx + c) + a}*\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)})/(\sqrt{a}*\sin(dx + c))) + 2*((9*A - B - 7*C)*\cos(dx + c)^2 + (13*A - 5*B - 3*C)*\cos(dx + c))*\sqrt{a*\cos(dx + c) + a}*\sin(dx + c)/\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)})/(a^3*d*\cos(dx + c)^3 + 3*a^3*d*\cos(dx + c)^2 + 3*a^3*d*\cos(dx + c) + a^3*d)$$

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)\sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.56, size = 525, normalized size = 2.87

$$\frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(dx+c)}} \sqrt{a(1 + \cos(dx + c))} \cos(dx + c) (-1 + \cos(dx + c))^2 \left( 9A (\cos^2(dx + c)) \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} - B (\cos^2(dx + c)) \right)}{\dots}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x)

[Out] 
$$1/32/d*(1/\cos(dx+c))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)}*\cos(dx+c)*(-1+\cos(dx+c))^{2*2}*(9*A*\cos(dx+c)^{2*2}*(1/2)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)}-B*\cos(dx+c)^{2*2}*(1/2)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)}-7*C*\cos(dx+c)^{2*2}*(1/2)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)}+4*A*2^{(1/2)}*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)}*\cos(dx+c)-19*A*\arcsin((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c))*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)-4*B*2^{(1/2)}*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)}*\cos(dx+c)-5*B*\arcsin((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c))*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)+4*C*2^{(1/2)}*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)}*\cos(dx+c)-3*C*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)*\arcsin((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c))-13*A*2^{(1/2)}*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)}-19*A*\arcsin((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c))*\sin(dx+c)+5*B*2^{(1/2)}*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)}-5*B*\arcsin((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c))*\sin(dx+c)+3*C*2^{(1/2)}*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)}-3*C*\arcsin((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c))*\sin(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c)^5/(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}/a^3$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)\sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))/(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A)}{(a + a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

[Out] int(((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1357 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=241

$$\frac{(5A + 3B - 43C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} + \frac{2C\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{a^{5/2} d}$$

[Out] -1/4\*(A-B+C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)+1/16\*(5\*A+3\*B-11\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/d/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+2\*C\*arcsin(sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/a^(5/2)/d+1/32\*(5\*A+3\*B-43\*C)\*arctan(1/2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*a^(1/2)\*2^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/a^(5/2)/d\*2^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.78, antiderivative size = 241, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.178$ , Rules used = {4221, 3041, 2977, 2982, 2782, 205, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{(5A + 3B - 43C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d} + \frac{2C\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{a^{5/2} d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]), x]

[Out] (2\*C\*ArcSin[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]]]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]/(a^(5/2)\*d) + ((5\*A + 3\*B - 43\*C)\*ArcTan[(Sqrt[a]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x]])]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(16\*Sqrt[2]\*a^(5/2)\*d) - ((A - B + C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)) + ((5\*A + 3\*B - 11\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(16\*a\*d\*(a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2782

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] &&



EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 2977

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)), x] - Dist[1/(a\*b\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n - 1)\*Simp[A\*(a\*d\*n - b\*c\*(m + 1)) - B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*n) - d\*(a\*B\*(m - n) + A\*b\*(m + n + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

### Rule 2982

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])]\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/b, Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] + Dist[B/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3041

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := Simp[((a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*c\*(m + 1) - b\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) + B\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(a\*A - b\*B)\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*(2\*m + 1) - a\*d\*(m - n - 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_)\*sec[(a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(5A + 3B - 11C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(5A + 3B - 11C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(5A + 3B - 11C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} \\
&= \frac{2C \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{a^{5/2}d} + \frac{(5A + 3B - 11C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 27.96, size = 16090, normalized size = 66.76

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]),x]

[Out] Result too large to show

**fricas [A]** time = 64.22, size = 293, normalized size = 1.22

$$\frac{\sqrt{2} \left( (5A + 3B - 43C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(5A + 3B - 43C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3(5A + 3B - 43C) \cos(dx + c) + 5A + 3B - 43C \right)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/32\*(sqrt(2)\*((5\*A + 3\*B - 43\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(5\*A + 3\*B - 43\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(5\*A + 3\*B - 43\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 5\*A + 3\*B - 43\*C)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))) + 64\*(C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*C\*cos(d\*x + c) + C)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c))) - 2\*((A + 7\*B - 15\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (5\*A + 3\*B - 11\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sin(d\*x + c)/sqrt(cos(d\*x + c))/(a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*a^3\*d\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^3\*d)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))), x)

**maple [B]** time = 0.56, size = 624, normalized size = 2.59

$$\sqrt{a(1 + \cos(dx + c))} \cos(dx + c) (-1 + \cos(dx + c))^3 \left( A (\cos^2(dx + c)) \sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}} + 7B (\cos^2(dx + c) \right.$$


---

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] 1/32/d\*(a\*(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(-1+cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*2^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+7\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*2^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)-32\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c))))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*2^(1/2)-15\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*2^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+5\*A\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)+4\*A\*2^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)+3\*B\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)-4\*B\*2^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)-32\*C\*arctan(sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c))))^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)\*2^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)-43\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))+4\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)+5\*A\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)-5\*A\*2^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)+3\*B\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)-3\*B\*2^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)-43\*C\*arcsin((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c))\*sin(d\*x+c)+11\*C\*2^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)/(1/cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(3/2)/sin(d\*x+c)^7\*2^(1/2)/a^3

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))), x)

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(a + a\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)),x)

```
[Out] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(a + a*  
cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)/sec(d*x+  
c)**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1358 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} \sec^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=294

$$\frac{(3A - 43B + 115C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{2}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right) + (2B - 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d}$$

[Out]  $-1/4*(A-B+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}/\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+1/16*(A+7*B-15*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+1/16*(3*A-11*B+35*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+(2*B-5*C)*\arcsin(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^{(5/2)}/d+1/32*(3*A-43*B+115*C)*\arctan(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^{(5/2)}/d*2^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.04, antiderivative size = 294, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {4221, 3041, 2977, 2983, 2982, 2782, 205, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{(3A - 11B + 35C) \sin(c + dx)}{16a^2 d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{(3A - 43B + 115C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}}\right)}{16\sqrt{2} a^{5/2} d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)), x]

[Out]  $((2*B - 5*C)*\text{ArcSin}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(a^{(5/2)}*d) + ((3*A - 43*B + 115*C)*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(16*\text{Sqrt}[2]*a^{(5/2)}*d) - ((A - B + C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) + ((A + 7*B - 15*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(16*a*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + ((3*A - 11*B + 35*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(16*a^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 205

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

#### Rule 216

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

#### Rule 2774

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

#### Rule 2782

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c

$- b*d)*x^2), x], x, (b*\text{Cos}[e + f*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

### Rule 2977

$\text{Int}(((a_) + (b_)*\text{sin}[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(m_)}*((A_) + (B_)*\text{sin}[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] :> \text{Simp}[(A*b - a*B)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^n/(a*f*(2*m + 1)), x] - \text{Dist}[1/(a*b*(2*m + 1)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n - 1)}*\text{Simp}[A*(a*d*n - b*c*(m + 1)) - B*(a*c*m + b*d*n) - d*(a*B*(m - n) + A*b*(m + n + 1))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[n, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*m] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[2*n] \ || \ \text{EqQ}[c, 0])$

### Rule 2982

$\text{Int}(((A_) + (B_)*\text{sin}[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(m_)}*((c_) + (d_)*\text{sin}[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] :> \text{Dist}[(A*b - a*B)/b, \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x], x] + \text{Dist}[B/b, \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

### Rule 2983

$\text{Int}(((a_) + (b_)*\text{sin}[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(m_)}*((c_) + (d_)*\text{sin}[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(B*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^n)/(f*(m + n + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m + n + 1)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n - 1)}*\text{Simp}[A*b*c*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*c*m + b*d*n) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 1) + B*(a*d*m + b*c*n))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[n, 0] \ \&\& \ (\text{IntegerQ}[n] \ || \ \text{EqQ}[m + 1/2, 0])$

### Rule 3041

$\text{Int}(((a_) + (b_)*\text{sin}[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(m_)}*((c_) + (d_)*\text{sin}[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^{(n_)}*((A_) + (B_)*\text{sin}[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*\text{sin}[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> \text{Simp}[(a*A - b*B + a*C)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)})/(f*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(b*c - a*d)*(2*m + 1)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^n*\text{Simp}[A*(a*c*(m + 1) - b*d*(2*m + n + 2)) + B*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - C*(a*c*m + b*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(a*A - b*B)*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*(2*m + 1) - a*d*(m - n - 1)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[m, -2^{(-1)}]$

### Rule 4221

$\text{Int}[(u_)*((c_)*\text{sec}[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^{(m_)}, x\_Symbol] :> \text{Dist}[(c*\text{Sec}[a + b*x])^m*(c*\text{Cos}[a + b*x])^m, \text{Int}[\text{ActivateTrig}[u]/(c*\text{Cos}[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, m\}, x \ \&\& \ !\text{IntegerQ}[m] \ \&\& \ \text{KnownSineIntegrandQ}[u, x]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^2(c + dx)} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^2(c + dx)} dx \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^2(c + dx)} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^2(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^2(c + dx)} + \frac{(A + 7B - 15C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^2(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^2(c + dx)} + \frac{(A + 7B - 15C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^2(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^2(c + dx)} + \frac{(A + 7B - 15C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^2(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^2(c + dx)} + \frac{(A + 7B - 15C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^2(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{(2B - 5C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+a \cos(c+dx)}}\right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{a^{5/2}d} + \dots
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 28.20, size = 16906, normalized size = 57.50

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)),x]

[Out] Result too large to show

**fricas [A]** time = 84.24, size = 329, normalized size = 1.12

$$\sqrt{2} \left( (3A - 43B + 115C) \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3(3A - 43B + 115C) \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3(3A - 43B + 115C) \cos(dx + c) + 3A - 43B + 115C \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] -1/32\*(sqrt(2))\*((3\*A - 43\*B + 115\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(3\*A - 43\*B + 115\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(3\*A - 43\*B + 115\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 3\*A - 43\*B + 115\*C)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(2)\*sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)) + 32\*((2\*B - 5\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*(2\*B - 5\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*(2\*B - 5\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 2\*B - 5\*C)\*sqrt(a)\*arctan(sqrt(a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(cos(d\*x + c)))/(sqrt(a)\*sin(d\*x + c)) - 2\*(16\*C\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (7\*A - 15\*B + 55\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (3\*A - 11\*B + 35\*C)\*cos(d\*x + c) + 3\*A - 43\*B + 115\*C)

$c))\sqrt{a\cos(dx + c) + a}\sin(dx + c)/\sqrt{\cos(dx + c)} / (a^3d\cos(dx + c)^3 + 3a^3d\cos(dx + c)^2 + 3a^3d\cos(dx + c) + a^3d)$

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(dx+c))^(5/2)/sec(dx+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx + c)^2 + B\*cos(dx + c) + A)/((a\*cos(dx + c) + a)^(5/2)\*sec(dx + c)^(3/2)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.60, size = 758, normalized size = 2.58

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(dx+c))^(5/2)/sec(dx+c)^(3/2),x)

[Out]  $-1/32/d*(a*(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*\cos(dx+c)*(-1+\cos(dx+c))^{4*(16*C*2^{1/2}*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*\cos(dx+c)^3+7*A*\cos(dx+c)^2*2^{1/2}*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}-15*B*\cos(dx+c)^2*2^{1/2}*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}-32*B*\cos(dx+c)*2^{1/2}*\sin(dx+c)*\arctan(\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}/\cos(dx+c))+39*C*\cos(dx+c)^2*2^{1/2}*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}+80*C*\cos(dx+c)*\arctan(\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}/\cos(dx+c))*\sin(dx+c)*2^{1/2}-4*A*2^{1/2}*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*\cos(dx+c)+3*A*\arcsin((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c))*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)+4*B*2^{1/2}*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*\cos(dx+c)-43*B*\arcsin((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c))*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)-32*B*2^{1/2}*\arctan(\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}/\cos(dx+c))*\sin(dx+c)-20*C*2^{1/2}*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*\cos(dx+c)+115*C*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)*\arcsin((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c))+80*C*\arctan(\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}/\cos(dx+c))*2^{1/2}*\sin(dx+c)-3*A*2^{1/2}*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}+3*A*\arcsin((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c))*\sin(dx+c)+11*B*2^{1/2}*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}-43*B*\arcsin((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c))*\sin(dx+c)-35*C*2^{1/2}*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}+115*C*\arcsin((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c))*\sin(dx+c))/(1/\cos(dx+c))^{3/2}/(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{5/2}/\sin(dx+c)^9*2^{1/2}/a^3$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(dx+c))^(5/2)/sec(dx+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx + c)^2 + B\*cos(dx + c) + A)/((a\*cos(dx + c) + a)^(5/2)\*sec(dx + c)^(3/2)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}\right)^{3/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)),x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(a + a*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)/sec(d*x+c)**(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1359 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+a \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} \sec^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=352

$$\frac{(8A - 20B + 39C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{4a^{5/2}d} - \frac{(43A - 115B + 219C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{16\sqrt{2}a}$$

[Out]  $-1/4*(A-B+C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}/\sec(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}-1/16*(3*A-11*B+19*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}/\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+1/16*(7*A-15*B+31*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-1/16*(11*A-35*B+63*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+1/4*(8*A-20*B+39*C)*\arcsin(\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^{(5/2)}/d-1/32*(43*A-115*B+219*C)*\arctan(1/2*\sin(d*x+c)*a^{(1/2)}*2^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a+a*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^{(5/2)}/d*2^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.27, antiderivative size = 352, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {4221, 3041, 2977, 2983, 2982, 2782, 205, 2774, 216}

$$\frac{(7A - 15B + 31C) \sin(c + dx)}{16a^2d \sec^2(c + dx) \sqrt{a \cos(c + dx) + a}} + \frac{(8A - 20B + 39C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a \cos(c+dx)+a}}\right)}{4a^{5/2}d} - \frac{(43A - 115B + 219C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{16\sqrt{2}a}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)), x]

[Out]  $((8*A - 20*B + 39*C)*\text{ArcSin}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(4*a^{(5/2)}*d) - ((43*A - 115*B + 219*C)*\text{ArcTan}[(\text{Sqrt}[a]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(16*\text{Sqrt}[2]*a^{(5/2)}*d) - ((A - B + C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((4*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}) - ((3*A - 11*B + 19*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((16*a*d*(a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) + ((7*A - 15*B + 31*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((16*a^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) - ((11*A - 35*B + 63*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((16*a^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + a*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 205**

Int[((a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2)^(-1), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Rt[a/b, 2]\*ArcTan[x/Rt[a/b, 2]])/a, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && PosQ[a/b]

**Rule 216**

Int[1/Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)^2], x\_Symbol] := Simp[ArcSin[(Rt[-b, 2]\*x)/Sqrt[a]]/Rt[-b, 2], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b}, x] && GtQ[a, 0] && NegQ[b]

**Rule 2774**

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[-2/f, Subst[Int[1/Sqrt[1 - x^2/a], x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && EqQ[d, a/b]

**Rule 2782**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Dist[(-2\*a)/f, Subst[Int[1/(2\*b^2 - (a\*c - b\*d)\*x^2), x], x, (b\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 2977

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n)/(a\*f\*(2\*m + 1)), x] - Dist[1/(a\*b\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n - 1)\*Simp[A\*(a\*d\*n - b\*c\*(m + 1)) - B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*n) - d\*(a\*B\*(m - n) + A\*b\*(m + n + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)] && GtQ[n, 0] && IntegerQ[2\*m] && (IntegerQ[2\*n] || EqQ[c, 0])

### Rule 2982

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])]\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/b, Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])], x], x] + Dist[B/b, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 2983

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n)/(f\*(m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + n + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n - 1)\*Simp[A\*b\*c\*(m + n + 1) + B\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*n) + (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 1) + B\*(a\*d\*m + b\*c\*n))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[n, 0] && (IntegerQ[n] || EqQ[m + 1/2, 0])

### Rule 3041

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := Simp[((a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(2\*m + 1)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[A\*(a\*c\*(m + 1) - b\*d\*(2\*m + n + 2)) + B\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - C\*(a\*c\*m + b\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(a\*A - b\*B)\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*(2\*m + 1) - a\*d\*(m - n - 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -2^(-1)]

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_)\*sec[(a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^2(c + dx)} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{(3A - 11B + 19C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{(3A - 11B + 19C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{(3A - 11B + 19C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{(3A - 11B + 19C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{(3A - 11B + 19C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} \\
&= -\frac{(A - B + C) \sin(c + dx)}{4d(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{(3A - 11B + 19C) \sin(c + dx)}{16ad(a + a \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} \\
&= \frac{(8A - 20B + 39C) \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a} \sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + a \cos(c + dx)}}\right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{4a^{5/2}d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 28.49, size = 17727, normalized size = 50.36

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + a\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)),x]

[Out] Result too large to show

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.54, size = 924, normalized size = 2.62

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -1/32/d*(a*(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)*(-1+\cos(d*x+c))^{5*(-8*C*\cos(d*x+c)^4*2^{1/2}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}-16*B*2^{1/2}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)^3+28*C*2^{1/2}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)^3+15*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*2^{1/2}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}+32*A*\arctan(\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c))*2^{1/2}*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)-39*B*\cos(d*x+c)^2*2^{1/2}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}-80*B*\cos(d*x+c)*2^{1/2}*\sin(d*x+c)*\arctan(\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c))+75*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*2^{1/2}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}+156*C*\cos(d*x+c)*\arctan(\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)*2^{1/2}+43*A*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)-4*A*2^{1/2}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)+32*A*2^{1/2}*\arctan(\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)-115*B*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)+20*B*2^{1/2}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)-80*B*2^{1/2}*\arctan(\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)+219*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))-32*C*2^{1/2}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)+156*C*\arctan(\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c))*2^{1/2}*\sin(d*x+c)+43*A*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)-11*A*2^{1/2}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}-115*B*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)+35*B*2^{1/2}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}+219*C*\arcsin((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c))*\sin(d*x+c)-63*C*2^{1/2}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2})/(1/\cos(d*x+c))^{5/2}/(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{7/2}/\sin(d*x+c)^{11*2^{1/2}}/a^3 \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(a \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+a\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((a\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{5/2} (a + a \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(a + a*  
cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)),x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(a + a*  
cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+a*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)/sec(d*x+  
c)**(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1360 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx)) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=205

$$\frac{2a(5A + 7C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{21d} + \frac{2a(5A + 7C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} + \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{21d}$$

[Out]  $2/21*a*(5*A+7*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/5*A*b*\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/7*a*A*\sec(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/5*b*(3*A+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d-2/5*b*(3*A+5*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2/21*a*(5*A+7*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

Rubi [A] time = 0.30, antiderivative size = 205, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.212$ , Rules used = {4221, 3032, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2a(5A + 7C) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{21d} + \frac{2a(5A + 7C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} + \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{21d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(9/2), x]

[Out]  $(-2*b*(3*A + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(5*d) + (2*a*(5*A + 7*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(21*d) + (2*b*(3*A + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d) + (2*a*(5*A + 7*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*d) + (2*A*b*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d) + (2*a*A*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d)$

#### Rule 2636

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1))/(b\*d\*(n + 1)), x] + Dist[(n + 2)/(b^2\*(n + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3021

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A*b^2
- a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(
a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b
- a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3032

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp
[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b
^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a +
b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m + 1)*(a*C*(b*c - a*d) + A*b*(a*c - b*d))
- ((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*C*
d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f
, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + b \cos(c + dx)) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\ &= \frac{2aA \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d} + \frac{1}{7} (2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}) \\ &= \frac{2Ab \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{2aA \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d} \\ &= \frac{2Ab \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{2aA \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d} \\ &= \frac{2b(3A + 5C)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{2a(5A + 7C)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{7d} \\ &= -\frac{2b(3A + 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 2.55, size = 155, normalized size = 0.76

$$\frac{\sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \left( 2 \sin(c + dx) (10a(5A + 7C) \cos(2(c + dx)) + 110aA + 70aC + 21b(13A + 15C) \cos(c + dx) + 63Ab) \right)}{5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^(9/2),x]
```

```
[Out] (Sec[c + d*x]^(7/2)*(-168*b*(3*A + 5*C)*Cos[c + d*x]^(7/2)*EllipticE[(c + d
*x)/2, 2] + 40*a*(5*A + 7*C)*Cos[c + d*x]^(7/2)*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] +
```



$2*(110*a*A + 70*a*C + 21*b*(13*A + 15*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + 10*a*(5*A + 7*C)*\text{Cos}[2*(c + d*x)] + 63*A*b*\text{Cos}[3*(c + d*x)] + 105*b*C*\text{Cos}[3*(c + d*x)])*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(420*d)$

**fricas** [F] time = 1.83, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ca \cos(dx + c)^2 + Ab \cos(dx + c) + Aa\right) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 9.45, size = 841, normalized size = 4.10

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*a*C*(-1/6*\cos \\ & (1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+ \\ & \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/ \\ & 2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{Elliptic} \\ & \text{icF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}))+2*a*A*(-1/56*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/ \\ & 2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4-5/ \\ & 42*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/ \\ & (-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+5/21*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2 \\ & *d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} \\ & *\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}))+2*C*b*(-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin \\ & (1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & )^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & ^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/\sin \\ & (1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)-2/5*A*b/(8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^ \\ & 6-12*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(1 \\ & 2*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin \\ & (1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-24*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1 \\ & /2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2 \\ & *c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*\sin(1/2 \\ & *d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2* \\ & d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1 \\ & /2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{9/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(9/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(9/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(9/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1361 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx)) \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=172

$$\frac{2a(3A + 5C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5d} - \frac{2a(3A + 5C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{5d}$$

[Out]  $2/3*A*b*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/5*a*A*\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/5*a*(3*A+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d-2/5*a*(3*A+5*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2/3*b*(A+3*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

Rubi [A] time = 0.27, antiderivative size = 172, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.212$ , Rules used = {4221, 3032, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2639, 2641}

$$\frac{2a(3A + 5C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5d} - \frac{2a(3A + 5C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2aA \sin(c + dx)}{5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out]  $(-2*a*(3*A + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(5*d) + (2*b*(A + 3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(3*d) + (2*a*(3*A + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d) + (2*A*b*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d) + (2*a*A*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d)$

Rule 2636

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1))/(b\*d\*(n + 1)), x] + Dist[(n + 2)/(b^2\*(n + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2

```
- a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(
a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b
- a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3032

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp
[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b
^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a +
b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m + 1)*(a*C*(b*c - a*d) + A*b*(a*c - b*d))
- ((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*C*
d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f
, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + b \cos(c + dx)) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\ &= \frac{2aA \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{1}{5} \left( 2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \right) \\ &= \frac{2Ab \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{2aA \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} \\ &= \frac{2Ab \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{2aA \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} \\ &= \frac{2b(A + 3C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{3d} \\ &= -\frac{2a(3A + 5C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.64, size = 122, normalized size = 0.71

$$\frac{\sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \left( 2 \sin(c + dx) (3a((3A + 5C) \cos(2(c + dx)) + 5(A + C)) + 10Ab \cos(c + dx)) - 12a(3A + 5C) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \right)}{30d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^(7/2),x]
[Out] (Sec[c + d*x]^(5/2)*(-12*a*(3*A + 5*C)*Cos[c + d*x]^(5/2)*EllipticE[(c + d*
x)/2, 2] + 20*b*(A + 3*C)*Cos[c + d*x]^(5/2)*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 2*
(10*A*b*Cos[c + d*x] + 3*a*(5*(A + C) + (3*A + 5*C)*Cos[2*(c + d*x)]))*Sin[
c + d*x]))/(30*d)
```

**fricas** [F] time = 1.60, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb \cos(dx+c)^3 + Ca \cos(dx+c)^2 + Ab \cos(dx+c) + Aa\right) \sec(dx+c)^{\frac{7}{2}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx+c) + a) \sec(dx+c)^{\frac{7}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 7.60, size = 732, normalized size = 4.26

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*C*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+2*A*b \\ & *(-1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})) \\ & +2*a*C*(-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/ \\ & \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)-2/5*a*A/(8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 \\ & *(12*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-24*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx+c) + a) \sec(dx+c)^{\frac{7}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{7/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1362 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx)) \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=135

$$\frac{2a(A+3C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} + \frac{2aA\sin(c+dx)\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{3d} - \frac{2b(A-C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3d}$$

[Out]  $2/3*a*A*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2*A*b*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d-2*b*(A-C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2/3*a*(A+3*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.24, antiderivative size = 135, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {4221, 3032, 3021, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2a(A+3C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} + \frac{2aA\sin(c+dx)\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{3d} - \frac{2b(A-C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*b*(A - C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/d + (2*a*(A + 3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(3*d) + (2*A*b*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/d + (2*a*A*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d)$

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2748**

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

**Rule 3021**

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m+1)*(a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}*\text{Simp}[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m+1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*(m+1))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

**Rule 3032**

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp
[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b
^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a +
b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m + 1)*(a*C*(b*c - a*d) + A*b*(a*c - b*d))
- ((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*C*
d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f
, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + b \cos(c + dx)) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\ &= \frac{2aA \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{1}{3} \left( 2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \right) \\ &= \frac{2Ab \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{2aA \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= \frac{2Ab \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{2aA \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= -\frac{2b(A - C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.46, size = 96, normalized size = 0.71

$$\frac{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \left( 2A \sin(c + dx)(a + 3b \cos(c + dx)) + 2a(A + 3C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) - 6b(A - C) \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \right)}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^(5/2), x]
[Out] (Sec[c + d*x]^(3/2)*(-6*b*(A - C)*Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2,
2] + 2*a*(A + 3*C)*Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 2*A*(a +
3*b*Cos[c + d*x])*Sin[c + d*x]))/(3*d)
```

**fricas [F]** time = 0.56, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ca \cos(dx + c)^2 + Ab \cos(dx + c) + Aa\right) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm
="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*b*cos(d*x + c)^3 + C*a*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A*b*cos(d*x + c) + A*a)
*sec(d*x + c)^(5/2), x)
```



**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 6.21, size = 614, normalized size = 4.55

$$2\sqrt{-\left(-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(2A \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), \sqrt{2}\right) \sqrt{2\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2}}\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x)

[Out]  $2/3*(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(4*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-4*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*(2*A*\operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+6*A*\operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))* (2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-12*A*b*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*C*\operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-6*C*\operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))* (2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-a*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-3*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))*b+2*A*a*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+6*A*b*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-3*C*\operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a+3*C*\operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))* (2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left(\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}\right)^{5/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(1/cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x)),x)
[Out] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(1/cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x)), x)
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(5/2),x)
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1363 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx)) \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=135

$$\frac{2a(A-C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{d} + \frac{2aA\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{d} + \frac{2b(3A+C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{d}$$

[Out]  $2/3*b*C*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+2*a*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d-2*a*(A-C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2/3*b*(3*A+C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.24, antiderivative size = 135, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {4221, 3032, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2a(A-C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{d} + \frac{2aA\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{d} + \frac{2b(3A+C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out]  $(-2*a*(A-C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])/d + (2*b*(3*A+C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])/(3*d) + (2*b*C*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]) + (2*a*A*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/d$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2748**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

**Rule 3023**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

**Rule 3032**

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp
[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b
^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a +
b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m + 1)*(a*C*(b*c - a*d) + A*b*(a*c - b*d))
- ((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*C*
d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f
, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + b \cos(c + dx)) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\ &= \frac{2aA \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \left( 2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{b \cos(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\ &= \frac{2bC \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2aA \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \left( 2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{b \cos(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\ &= \frac{2bC \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2aA \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \left( 2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{b \cos(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\ &= -\frac{2a(A - C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.41, size = 98, normalized size = 0.73

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( 2 \sin(c + dx) (3aA + bC \cos(c + dx)) - 6a(A - C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 2b(3A + C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \right)}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^(3/2), x]
[Out] (Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*(-6*a*(A - C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2,
2] + 2*b*(3*A + C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 2*(3*a*A
+ b*C*Cos[c + d*x])*Sin[c + d*x]))/(3*d)
```

**fricas** [F] time = 1.58, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ca \cos(dx + c)^2 + Ab \cos(dx + c) + Aa\right) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm
="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*b*cos(d*x + c)^3 + C*a*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A*b*cos(d*x + c) + A*a)
*sec(d*x + c)^(3/2), x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [A] time = 3.00, size = 294, normalized size = 2.18

$$2 \left( 4Cb \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \left( \sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) + 3Ab \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{2 \left( \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) - 1} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), \sqrt{2 \left( \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) - 1}\right) \right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x)

[Out] -2/3\*(4\*C\*b\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+3\*A\*b\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+3\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a-6\*A\*a\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+C\*b\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-3\*a\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-2\*C\*b\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{3/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.1364 $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx)) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=141

$$\frac{2a(3A + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d} + \frac{2aC \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2b(5A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5d}$$

[Out]  $2/5*b*C*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/3*a*C*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+2/5*b*(5*A+3*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2/3*a*(3*A+C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.23, antiderivative size = 141, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.182$ , Rules used = {4221, 3034, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2a(3A + C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3d} + \frac{2aC \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2b(5A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]], x]$

[Out]  $(2*b*(5*A + 3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(5*d) + (2*a*(3*A + C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(3*d) + (2*b*C*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*a*C*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

#### Rule 3023

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)})/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m + 2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*\text{Simp}[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x] \&\amp; !\text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

#### Rule 3034

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]*(A_.) + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}$

```
[(C*d*cos[e + f*x]*sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3))
, x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m
+ 3) + b*d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(m + 3))*sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*c*C*(m + 3)
)*sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && Ne
Q[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, x]
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx)) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx)) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{\cos^3(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{2bC \sin(c + dx)}{5d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{1}{5} \left( 2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx)) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{\cos^3(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{2bC \sin(c + dx)}{5d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2aC \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{1}{15} \left( 4\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx)) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{\cos^3(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{2bC \sin(c + dx)}{5d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2aC \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{1}{3} \left( a(3A + C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right)$$

$$= \frac{2b(5A + 3C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5d}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.48, size = 101, normalized size = 0.72

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( 10a(3A + C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + C \sin(2(c + dx))(5a + 3b \cos(c + dx)) + 6b(5A + C) \right)}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*cos[c + d*x])*(A + C*cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]], x]
[Out] (Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*(6*b*(5*A + 3*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)
/2, 2] + 10*a*(3*A + C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + C*(5
*a + 3*b*cos[c + d*x])*Sin[2*(c + d*x)]))/(15*d)
```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.65, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ca \cos(dx + c)^2 + Ab \cos(dx + c) + Aa\right) \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm
="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*b*cos(d*x + c)^3 + C*a*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A*b*cos(d*x + c) + A*a)
*sqrt(sec(d*x + c)), x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a) \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 2.53, size = 363, normalized size = 2.57

$$2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(24Cb \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^6\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (-20aC - 24Cb)\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] 2/15\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(24\*C\*b\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+(-20\*C\*a-24\*C\*b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(10\*C\*a+6\*C\*b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+15\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*b-15\*a\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+9\*C\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*b-5\*C\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)\sqrt{\sec(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}} (a + b \cos(c + dx)) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*sqrt(sec(c + d\*x)), x)



$$3.1365 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=174

$$\frac{2a(5A+3C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2aC \sin(c+dx)}{5d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2b(7A+5C) \sin(c+dx)}{21d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} + \frac{2b(7A}{$$

[Out]  $2/7*b*C*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/5*a*C*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/21*b*(7*A+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+2/5*a*(5*A+3*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2/21*b*(7*A+5*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

Rubi [A] time = 0.26, antiderivative size = 174, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.212$ , Rules used = {4221, 3034, 3023, 2748, 2639, 2635, 2641}

$$\frac{2a(5A+3C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{5d} + \frac{2aC \sin(c+dx)}{5d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2b(7A+5C) \sin(c+dx)}{21d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} + \frac{2b(7A}{$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out]  $(2*a*(5*A+3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2,2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])/(5*d)+(2*b*(7*A+5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2,2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])/(21*d)+(2*b*C*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(7*d*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^{(5/2)})+(2*a*C*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(5*d*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)})+(2*b*(7*A+5*C)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(21*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])$

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(b\*Ssin[c + d\*x])^(n-1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n-1))/n, Int[(b\*Ssin[c + d\*x])^(n-2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m+1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos

```
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3034

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*d*Cos[e + f*x]*Sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*c*C*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))(A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx = \left(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\right) \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx)) dx$$

$$= \frac{2bC \sin(c + dx)}{7d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{1}{7} \left(2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\right) \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx)) dx$$

$$= \frac{2bC \sin(c + dx)}{7d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2aC \sin(c + dx)}{5d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{1}{35} \left(4\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\right) \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx)) dx$$

$$= \frac{2bC \sin(c + dx)}{7d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2aC \sin(c + dx)}{5d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{1}{5} \left(a(5A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\right) \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{2a(5A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5d} + \frac{2bC \sin(c + dx)}{7d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2a(5A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5d} + \frac{2bC \sin(c + dx)}{7d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 0.84, size = 120, normalized size = 0.69

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( \sin(2(c + dx))(42aC \cos(c + dx) + 70Ab + 15bC \cos(2(c + dx)) + 65bC) + 84a(5A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \right)}{210d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]], x]
```

```
[Out] (Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*(84*a*(5*A + 3*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 20*b*(7*A + 5*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + (70*A*b + 65*b*C + 42*a*C*Cos[c + d*x] + 15*b*C*Cos[2*(c + d*x)])*Sin[2*(c + d*x)]))/(210*d)
```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.55, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{Cb \cos(dx+c)^3 + Ca \cos(dx+c)^2 + Ab \cos(dx+c) + Aa}{\sqrt{\sec(dx+c)}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a)/sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx+c) + a)}{\sqrt{\sec(dx+c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple** [A] time = 2.60, size = 401, normalized size = 2.30

$$2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(240Cb \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (-168aC - 360Cb)\left(\sin^6\right.\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] -2/105\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(240\*C\*b\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8+(-168\*C\*a-360\*C\*b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(140\*A\*b+168\*C\*a+280\*C\*b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-70\*A\*b-42\*C\*a-80\*C\*b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+35\*A\*b\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-105\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a+25\*C\*b\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-63\*a\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx+c) + a)}{\sqrt{\sec(dx+c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)(a + b \cos(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)))/(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)))/(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx))(a + b \cos(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Integral((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))/sqrt(sec(c + d\*x)), x)

$$3.1366 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))(A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=205

$$\frac{2a(7A+5C)\sin(c+dx)}{21d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} + \frac{2a(7A+5C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{21d} + \frac{2aC\sin(c+dx)}{7d\sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2b(9A+7C)\sin(c+dx)}{45d\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

[Out]  $2/9*b*C*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}+2/7*a*C*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/45*b*(9*A+7*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/21*a*(7*A+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+2/15*b*(9*A+7*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2/21*a*(7*A+5*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.29, antiderivative size = 205, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 33,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.212$ , Rules used = {4221, 3034, 3023, 2748, 2635, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2a(7A+5C)\sin(c+dx)}{21d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} + \frac{2a(7A+5C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{21d} + \frac{2aC\sin(c+dx)}{7d\sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2b(9A+7C)\sin(c+dx)}{45d\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out]  $(2*b*(9*A+7*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])/(15*d) + (2*a*(7*A+5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])/(21*d) + (2*b*C*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(9*d*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^{(7/2)}) + (2*a*C*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(7*d*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^{(5/2)}) + (2*b*(9*A+7*C)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(45*d*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*a*(7*A+5*C)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(21*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])$

**Rule 2635**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2748**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

**Rule 3023**

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3034

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]*(A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*d*Cos[e + f*x]*Sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*c*C*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))(A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx = (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx)) dx$$

$$= \frac{2bC \sin(c + dx)}{9d \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{1}{9} (2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) dx$$

$$= \frac{2bC \sin(c + dx)}{9d \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2aC \sin(c + dx)}{7d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{1}{63} (4\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) dx$$

$$= \frac{2bC \sin(c + dx)}{9d \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2aC \sin(c + dx)}{7d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{1}{7} (a(7A + 5C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) dx$$

$$= \frac{2bC \sin(c + dx)}{9d \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2aC \sin(c + dx)}{7d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2b(9A + 7C) \sin(c + dx)}{45d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2b(9A + 7C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{15d} + \dots$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 1.26, size = 141, normalized size = 0.69

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( \sin(2(c + dx))(5(84aA + 18aC \cos(2(c + dx)) + 78aC + 7bC \cos(3(c + dx))) + 7b(36A + 43C) \cos(2(c + dx))) \right)}{1260d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Sec[c + d*x]^(3/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*(168*b*(9*A + 7*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 120*a*(7*A + 5*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + (7*b*(36*A + 43*C)*Cos[c + d*x] + 5*(84*a*A + 78*a*C + 18*a*C*Cos[2*(c + d*x)]) + 7*b*C*Cos[3*(c + d*x)]))*Sin[2*(c + d*x)]/(1260*d)
```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.59, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{Cb \cos(dx+c)^3 + Ca \cos(dx+c)^2 + Ab \cos(dx+c) + Aa}{\sec(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a)/sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx+c) + a)}{\sec(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [A] time = 2.35, size = 443, normalized size = 2.16

$$2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(-1120Cb \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^{10}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (720aC + 2240Cb)\left(\sin^{10}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x)

[Out]  $-2/315*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-1120*C*b*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{10}+(720*C*a+2240*C*b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-504*A*b-1080*C*a-2072*C*b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(420*A*a+504*A*b+840*C*a+952*C*b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-210*A*a-126*A*b-240*C*a-168*C*b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+105*a*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-189*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*b+75*C*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*a-147*C*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx+c) + a)}{\sec(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)(a + b \cos(c + dx))}{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)))/(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2),x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)))/(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx))(a + b \cos(c + dx))}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Integral((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))/sec(c + d\*x)\*\*(3/2), x)



$$3.1367 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^{\frac{11}{2}}(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=292

$$\frac{2(a^2(7A+9C)+4Ab^2)\sin(c+dx)\sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{45d} + \frac{2(a^2(7A+9C)+3b^2(3A+5C))\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{15d}$$

[Out]  $4/21*a*b*(5*A+7*C)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/45*(4*A*b^2+a^2*(7*A+9*C))*\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+8/63*a*A*b*\sec(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/9*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sec(d*x+c)^{(9/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/15*(3*b^2*(3*A+5*C)+a^2*(7*A+9*C))*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d-2/15*(3*b^2*(3*A+5*C)+a^2*(7*A+9*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+4/21*a*b*(5*A+7*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.63, antiderivative size = 292, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.229$ , Rules used = {4221, 3048, 3031, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2(a^2(7A+9C)+4Ab^2)\sin(c+dx)\sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{45d} + \frac{2(a^2(7A+9C)+3b^2(3A+5C))\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(11/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*(3*b^2*(3*A + 5*C) + a^2*(7*A + 9*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(15*d) + (4*a*b*(5*A + 7*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]/(21*d) + (2*(3*b^2*(3*A + 5*C) + a^2*(7*A + 9*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d) + (4*a*b*(5*A + 7*C))*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]/(21*d) + (2*(4*A*b^2 + a^2*(7*A + 9*C))*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(45*d) + (8*a*A*b*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(63*d) + (2*A*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(9/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(9*d)$

**Rule 2636**

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+1)})/(b*d*(n+1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(n+2)/(b^2*(n+1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n+2)}, x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d\}, x \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2748**

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[($

$b \sin[e + f x]^{m+1}, x, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

### Rule 3021

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^{(m_.)}((A_.) + (B_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)] + (C_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) \cos[e + f*x] (a + b \sin[e + f*x])^{m+1} / (b*f*(m+1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m+1)*(a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f*x])^{m+1} \text{Simp}[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m+1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*(m+1)] \sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

### Rule 3031

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^{(m_.)}((c_.) + (d_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)] * ((A_.) + (B_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)] + (C_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(b*c - a*d) (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) \cos[e + f*x] (a + b \sin[e + f*x])^{m+1} / (b^2*f*(m+1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - \text{Dist}[1/(b^2*(m+1)*(a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f*x])^{m+1} \text{Simp}[b*(m+1) * ((b*B - a*C) * (b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m+1) - a*b*c*(m+2)) + (b*c - a*d) * (A*b^2*(m+2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m+1)))] \sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m+1)*(a^2 - b^2) \sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

### Rule 3048

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^{(m_.)}((c_.) + (d_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^{(n_.)} * ((A_.) + (C_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(c^2*C + A*d^2) \cos[e + f*x] (a + b \sin[e + f*x])^m (c + d \sin[e + f*x])^{n+1} / (d*f*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f*x])^{m-1} (c + d \sin[e + f*x])^{n+1} \text{Simp}[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n+1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n+1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n+2) - b*c*(n+1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n+1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n+1)))] \sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d^2*(m+n+2) + C*(c^2*(m+1) + d^2*(n+1))) \sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1]$

### Rule 4221

$\text{Int}[(u_) * ((c_.) \sec[(a_.) + (b_.)(x_.)]^{(m_.)}), x\_Symbol] :> \text{Dist}[(c \sec[a + b*x])^m (c \cos[a + b*x])^m, \text{Int}[\text{ActivateTrig}[u] / (c \cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, m\}, x] \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[m] \&\& \text{KnownSineIntegrandQ}[u, x]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx) dx}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{9d} \\
&= \frac{8aAb \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{63d} + \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{9d} \\
&= \frac{2(4Ab^2 + a^2(7A + 9C)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{45d} \\
&= \frac{2(4Ab^2 + a^2(7A + 9C)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{45d} \\
&= \frac{2(3b^2(3A + 5C) + a^2(7A + 9C)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{15d} \\
&= \frac{2(3b^2(3A + 5C) + a^2(7A + 9C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{15d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 6.43, size = 286, normalized size = 0.98

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( \frac{2}{15} (7a^2A + 9a^2C + 9Ab^2 + 15b^2C) \sin(c + dx) + \frac{2}{45} \sec^2(c + dx) (7a^2A \sin(c + dx) + 9a^2C \sin(c + dx)) \right)}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(11/2), x]

[Out] ((2\*(-49\*a^2\*A - 63\*A\*b^2 - 63\*a^2\*C - 105\*b^2\*C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + 2\*(50\*a\*A\*b + 70\*a\*b\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]/(105\*d) + (Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*((2\*(7\*a^2\*A + 9\*A\*b^2 + 9\*a^2\*C + 15\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/15 + (2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*(7\*a^2\*A\*SIN[c + d\*x] + 9\*A\*b^2\*SIN[c + d\*x] + 9\*a^2\*C\*SIN[c + d\*x]))/45 + (4\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(5\*a\*A\*b\*SIN[c + d\*x] + 7\*a\*b\*C\*SIN[c + d\*x]))/21 + (4\*a\*A\*b\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*TAN[c + d\*x])/7 + (2\*a^2\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*TAN[c + d\*x])/9))/d

**fricas [F]** time = 0.67, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 2Cab \cos(dx + c)^3 + 2Aab \cos(dx + c) + Aa^2 + (Ca^2 + Ab^2) \cos(dx + c)^2\right) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(11/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*C\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*A\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^2 + (C\*a^2 + A\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(11/2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sec(d\*x + c)^(11/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 12.50, size = 1179, normalized size = 4.04

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(4*C*a*b*(-1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))+2*a^2*A*(-1/144*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^5-7/180*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3-14/15*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+7/15*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-7/15*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})))+4*A*a*b*(-1/56*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4-5/42*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+5/21*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-2/5*(A*b^2+C*a^2)/(8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(12*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-24*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+2*b^2*C*(-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sec(d\*x + c)^(11/2), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{11/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(11/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2,x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(11/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2,x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(11/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1368 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=243

$$\frac{2(a^2(5A+7C)+4Ab^2)\sin(c+dx)\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{21d} + \frac{2(a^2(5A+7C)+7b^2(A+3C))\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}F}{21d}$$

[Out]  $2/21*(4*A*b^2+a^2*(5*A+7*C))*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+8/35*a*A*b*\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/7*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sec(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+4/5*a*b*(3*A+5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d-4/5*a*b*(3*A+5*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2/21*(7*b^2*(A+3*C)+a^2*(5*A+7*C))*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.57, antiderivative size = 243, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.229$ , Rules used = {4221, 3048, 3031, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2639, 2641}

$$\frac{2(a^2(5A+7C)+4Ab^2)\sin(c+dx)\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{21d} + \frac{2(a^2(5A+7C)+7b^2(A+3C))\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}F}{21d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(9/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-4*a*b*(3*A + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(5*d) + (2*(7*b^2*(A + 3*C) + a^2*(5*A + 7*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(21*d) + (4*a*b*(3*A + 5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d) + (2*(4*A*b^2 + a^2*(5*A + 7*C))*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*d) + (8*a*A*b*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(35*d) + (2*A*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d)$

**Rule 2636**

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n + 1)})/(b*d*(n + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(n + 2)/(b^2*(n + 1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n + 2)}, x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

**Rule 2748**

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}, x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m, x\}$

Rule 3021

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2
- a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(
a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b
- a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rule 3031

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := -Simp[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e
+ f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dis
t[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m +
1)*((b*B - a*C)*(b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m +
1) - a*b*c*(m + 2)) + (b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))]*
Sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3048

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)
), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(
b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*
(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d
^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2
, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_.)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)}{\cos(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d} + \frac{2C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d} \\
&= \frac{8aAb \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{35d} + \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d} \\
&= \frac{2(4Ab^2 + a^2(5A + 7C)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{21d} \\
&= \frac{2(4Ab^2 + a^2(5A + 7C)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{21d} \\
&= \frac{2(7b^2(A + 3C) + a^2(5A + 7C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21d} \\
&= -\frac{4ab(3A + 5C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 1.38, size = 218, normalized size = 0.90

$$2 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \left( 5(a^2(5A + 7C) + 7b^2(A + 3C)) \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 15a^2A \sin(c + dx) + 25a^2A \sin(c + dx) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(9/2), x]

[Out] (2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*(-42\*a\*b\*(3\*A + 5\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 5\*(7\*b^2\*(A + 3\*C) + a^2\*(5\*A + 7\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 15\*a^2\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 25\*a^2\*A\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 35\*A\*b^2\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 35\*a^2\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 126\*a\*A\*b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 210\*a\*b\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 21\*a\*A\*b\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)]))/(105\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.79, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 2Cab \cos(dx + c)^3 + 2Aab \cos(dx + c) + Aa^2 + (Ca^2 + Ab^2) \cos(dx + c)^2\right) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*C\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*A\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^2 + (C\*a^2 + A\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sec(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 9.95, size = 930, normalized size = 3.83

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*b^2*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+2*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*(-1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))+2*a^2*A*(-1/56*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4-5/42*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+5/21*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))-4/5*A*a*b/(8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(12*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-24*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+4*C*a*b*(-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sec(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{9/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(9/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2,x)

```
[Out] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(1/cos(c + d*x))^(9/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^2, x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(9/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1369 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=209

$$\frac{2(a^2(3A+5C)+4Ab^2)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{5d} - \frac{2(a^2(3A+5C)+5b^2(A-C))\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{5d}$$

[Out]  $8/15*a*A*b*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/5*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{2*\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/5*(4*A*b^2+a^2*(3*A+5*C))*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d-2/5*(5*b^2*(A-C)+a^2*(3*A+5*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+4/3*a*b*(A+3*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.53, antiderivative size = 209, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {4221, 3048, 3031, 3021, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2(a^2(3A+5C)+4Ab^2)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{5d} - \frac{2(a^2(3A+5C)+5b^2(A-C))\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out]  $(-2*(5*b^2*(A-C)+a^2*(3*A+5*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])/(5*d) + (4*a*b*(A+3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])/(3*d) + (2*(4*A*b^2+a^2*(3*A+5*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(5*d) + (8*a*A*b*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(15*d) + (2*A*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^2*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(5*d)$

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,

C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 3031

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e
+ f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dis
t[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m +
1)*((b*B - a*C)*(b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m +
1) - a*b*c*(m + 2)) + (b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))]*
Sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3048

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)
), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(
b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*
(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d
^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1))]*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /;
FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2
, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{\cos(c + dx)} dx \\
 &= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{8Ab \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} \\
 &= \frac{2(4Ab^2 + a^2(3A + 5C)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d} \\
 &= \frac{2(4Ab^2 + a^2(3A + 5C)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d} \\
 &= -\frac{2(5b^2(A - C) + a^2(3A + 5C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)}{5d}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.18, size = 147, normalized size = 0.70

$$2 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \left( -3 \left( a^2(3A + 5C) + 5b^2(A - C) \right) \cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) E \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2 \right) + 3 \sin(c + dx) \left( \left( a^2(3A + 5C) + \right. \right. \right.$$

15d

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out] (2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(-3\*(5\*b^2\*(A - C) + a^2\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 10\*a\*b\*(A + 3\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 3\*(a^2\*A + (5\*A\*b^2 + a^2\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 5\*a\*A\*b\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/(15\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 1.41, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \left( Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 2Cab \cos(dx + c)^3 + 2Aab \cos(dx + c) + Aa^2 + (Ca^2 + Ab^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 \right) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}} \right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*C\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*A\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^2 + (C\*a^2 + A\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 8.58, size = 913, normalized size = 4.37

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x)

[Out] -(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*b^2\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))+4\*C\*a\*b\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-2\*b^2\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+4\*A\*a\*b\*(-1/6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^2+1/3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-2/5\*a^2\*A/(8\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-12\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+6\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*(12\*Ellip

```

ticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*
d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-24*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+
1/2*c)^6-12*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1
)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*sin(1/2*d*x+1/
2*c)^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2
*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-8*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2
*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+2
*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(sin(
1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*
d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+2*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*
cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*sin(1/2*d*
x+1/2*c)^2-1))/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{7/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2,x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1370 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=194

$$\frac{2(a^2(A+3C)+b^2(3A+C))\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} - \frac{4ab(A-C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{d}$$

[Out]  $2/3*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d-2/3*b^2*(A-C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+8/3*a*A*b*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d-4*a*b*(A-C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2/3*(b^2*(3*A+C)+a^2*(A+3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

Rubi [A] time = 0.52, antiderivative size = 194, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {4221, 3048, 3031, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2(a^2(A+3C)+b^2(3A+C))\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d} - \frac{4ab(A-C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2),x]

[Out]  $(-4*a*b*(A-C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2,2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])/d+(2*(b^2*(3*A+C)+a^2*(A+3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2,2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])/(3*d)-(2*b^2*(A-C)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])+(8*a*A*b*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(3*d)+(2*A*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^2*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^(3/2)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(3*d)$

Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3031

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*(A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dist[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m + 1)*((b*B - a*C)*(b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m + 1) - a*b*c*(m + 2)) + (b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3048

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) dx = \left(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\right) \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \cos(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{8aAb\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \cos(c + dx)}{3d}$$

$$= -\frac{2b^2(A - C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{8aAb\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d}$$

$$= -\frac{2b^2(A - C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{8aAb\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d}$$

$$= -\frac{4ab(A - C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{d}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 1.61, size = 133, normalized size = 0.69

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( 2 (a^2(A + 3C) + b^2(3A + C)) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + \frac{\sin(c + dx)(2a^2A + 12aAb \cos(c + dx) + b^2C \cos(2(c + dx)))}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \right)}{3d}$$



Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*cos[c + d*x])^2*(A + C*cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^(5/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*(-12*a*b*(A - C)*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 2*(b^2*(3*A + C) + a^2*(A + 3*C))*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + ((2*a^2*A + b^2*C + 12*a*A*b*cos[c + d*x] + b^2*C*cos[2*(c + d*x)])*Sin[c + d*x])/Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)))/(3*d)
```

**fricas** [F] time = 1.72, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 2Cab \cos(dx + c)^3 + 2Aab \cos(dx + c) + Aa^2 + (Ca^2 + Ab^2) \cos(dx + c)^2\right) \sec(dx + c)^{5/2}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*b^2*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 2*C*a*b*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 2*A*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + A*a^2 + (C*a^2 + A*b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^2)*sec(d*x + c)^(5/2), x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sec(dx + c)^{5/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^2*sec(d*x + c)^(5/2), x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 3.30, size = 871, normalized size = 4.49

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(5/2), x)
```

```
[Out] -2/3*(-8*C*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*b^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+8*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*b*(3*A*a+C*b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(A*a^2+6*A*a*b+C*b^2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(A*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*a^2+3*A*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*b^2+6*A*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*a*b+3*C*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*a^2+C*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*b^2-6*C*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*a*b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^2+3*A*b^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+6*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a*b+3*a^2*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+b^2*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2
```

```
*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*(-2*si
n(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)-6*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(
1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))
*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a*b)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+
1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(3/2)/sin(1
/2*d*x+1/2*c)/d
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorit
hm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^2*sec(d*x + c)^(5/2),
x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{5/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(1/cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^2,x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(1/cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^2, x
)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1371 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=206

$$\frac{2(5a^2(A-C) - b^2(5A+3C)) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} - \frac{4ab(3A-C) \sin(c+dx)}{3d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} + \frac{4ab(3A-C) \sin(c+dx)}{3d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} + \frac{4ab(3A-C) \sin(c+dx)}{3d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-2/5*b^2*(5*A-C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}-4/3*a*b*(3*A-C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+2*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d-2/5*(5*a^2*(A-C)-b^2*(5*A+3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+4/3*a*b*(3*A+C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.53, antiderivative size = 206, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {4221, 3048, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2(5a^2(A-C) - b^2(5A+3C)) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d} - \frac{4ab(3A-C) \sin(c+dx)}{3d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} + \frac{4ab(3A-C) \sin(c+dx)}{3d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} + \frac{4ab(3A-C) \sin(c+dx)}{3d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out]  $(-2*(5*a^2*(A-C) - b^2*(5*A+3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])/(5*d) + (4*a*b*(3*A+C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])/(3*d) - (2*b^2*(5*A-C))*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]/(5*d*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)}) - (4*a*b*(3*A-C))*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]) + (2*A*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^2*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/d$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2748**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

**Rule 3023**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&

!LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3033

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*d*cos[e + f*x]*Sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e
+ f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*(B*c*(m + 3) + d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(
m + 3)))*Sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*(c*C + B*d)*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x
], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3048

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] :>
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)
), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(
b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(
n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d
^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2
, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \cos(c + dx)}{\cos(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{2b^2(5A - C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{2b^2(5A - C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{4ab(3A - C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{2b^2(5A - C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{4ab(3A - C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{2(5a^2(A - C) - b^2(5A + 3C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)}{5d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.11, size = 139, normalized size = 0.67

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\left(12(b^2(5A+3C)-5a^2(A-C))E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)+\frac{2\sin(c+dx)(30a^2A+20abC\cos(c+dx)+30d)}{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)}{30d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(12\*(-5\*a^2\*(A - C) + b^2\*(5\*A + 3\*C))\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 40\*a\*b\*(3\*A + C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + (2\*(30\*a^2\*A + 3\*b^2\*C + 20\*a\*b\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 3\*b^2\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]))/(30\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.67, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb^2 \cos(dx+c)^4 + 2Cab \cos(dx+c)^3 + 2Aab \cos(dx+c) + Aa^2 + (Ca^2 + Ab^2) \cos(dx+c)^2\right) \sec(dx+c)^{3/2}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*C\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*A\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^2 + (C\*a^2 + A\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^2 \sec(dx+c)^{3/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 2.99, size = 694, normalized size = 3.37

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x)

[Out] -2/15\*(-24\*C\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*b^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+8\*C\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*b\*(5\*a+3\*b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-2\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(15\*A\*a^2+10\*C\*a\*b+3\*C\*b^2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+30\*A\*a\*b\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+15\*A\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*a^2-15\*A\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*b^2+10\*C\*a\*b\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)

$$\frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{1/2} - 15C(-2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4 + \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} (2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 - 1)^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), 2^{1/2}) a^2 - 9C(-2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4 + \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} (2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 - 1)^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), 2^{1/2}) b^2 / (-2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4 + \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} / \sin(1/2dx+1/2c) / (2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 - 1)^{1/2} / d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{3/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2,x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.1372 $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=211

$$\frac{2(4a^2C + b^2(7A + 5C)) \sin(c + dx)}{21d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(7a^2(3A + C) + b^2(7A + 5C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{21d}$$

```
[Out] 8/35*a*b*C*sin(d*x+c)/d/sec(d*x+c)^(3/2)+2/21*(4*a^2*C+b^2*(7*A+5*C))*sin(d*x+c)/d/sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)+2/7*C*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2*sin(d*x+c)/d/sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)+4/5*a*b*(5*A+3*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/d+2/21*(7*a^2*(3*A+C)+b^2*(7*A+5*C))*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/d
```

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.51, antiderivative size = 211, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {4221, 3050, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2(4a^2C + b^2(7A + 5C)) \sin(c + dx)}{21d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(7a^2(3A + C) + b^2(7A + 5C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{21d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] (4*a*b*(5*A + 3*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]/(5*d) + (2*(7*a^2*(3*A + C) + b^2*(7*A + 5*C))*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]/(21*d) + (8*a*b*C*Sin[c + d*x])/(35*d*Sec[c + d*x]^(3/2)) + (2*(4*a^2*C + b^2*(7*A + 5*C))*Sin[c + d*x])/(21*d*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]) + (2*C*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2*Sin[c + d*x])/(7*d*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]])
```

#### Rule 2639

```
Int[Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticE[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

#### Rule 2641

```
Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

#### Rule 2748

```
Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]
```

#### Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3033

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*d*Cos[e + f*x]*Sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e
+ f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*(B*c*(m + 3) + d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(
m + 3)))*Sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*(c*C + B*d)*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x
], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3050

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] :
> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)
)/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n +
1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + C*(a*
d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A
, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
&& GtQ[m, 0] && !(GtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0]
)))
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{7d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{1}{7} \left( 2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \right)$$

$$= \frac{8abC \sin(c + dx)}{35d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{7d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{8abC \sin(c + dx)}{35d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(4a^2C + b^2(7A + 5C)) \sin(c + dx)}{21d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{8abC \sin(c + dx)}{35d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(4a^2C + b^2(7A + 5C)) \sin(c + dx)}{21d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{4ab(5A + 3C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5d}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 1.11, size = 148, normalized size = 0.70

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( \sin(2(c + dx)) (70a^2C + 84abC \cos(c + dx) + 70Ab^2 + 15b^2C \cos(2(c + dx))) + 65b^2C \right) + 20(7a^2C + 20b^2C \cos(2(c + dx)))}{210d}$$

210d

Antiderivative was successfully verified.



[In] Integrate[(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(168\*a\*b\*(5\*A + 3\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 20\*(7\*a^2\*(3\*A + C) + b^2\*(7\*A + 5\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + (70\*A\*b^2 + 70\*a^2\*C + 65\*b^2\*C + 84\*a\*b\*C\*cos[c + d\*x] + 15\*b^2\*C\*cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/(210\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.63, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

integral((Cb^2 cos(dx + c)^4 + 2 Cab cos(dx + c)^3 + 2 Aab cos(dx + c) + Aa^2 + (Ca^2 + Ab^2) cos(dx + c)^2) sqrt(sec(dx + c)) dx)

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*C\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*A\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^2 + (C\*a^2 + A\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 2.86, size = 532, normalized size = 2.52

$$2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(240Cb^2 \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (-336Cab - 360b^2C)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x)

[Out] -2/105\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(240\*C\*b^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8+(-336\*C\*a\*b-360\*C\*b^2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(140\*A\*b^2+140\*C\*a^2+336\*C\*a\*b+280\*C\*b^2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-70\*A\*b^2-70\*C\*a^2-84\*C\*a\*b-80\*C\*b^2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+105\*a^2\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+35\*A\*b^2\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-210\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*a\*b+35\*a^2\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+25\*b^2\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-126\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*a\*b)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^2*sqrt(sec(d*x + c)), x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(1/cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^2,x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(1/cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^2, x)
```

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((A + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))**2*sqrt(sec(c + d*x)), x)
```

$$3.1373 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=245

$$\frac{2(4a^2C + b^2(9A + 7C)) \sin(c + dx)}{45d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(3a^2(5A + 3C) + b^2(9A + 7C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{15d}$$

[Out] 8/63\*a\*b\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)+2/45\*(4\*a^2\*C+b^2\*(9\*A+7\*C))\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)+2/9\*C\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)+4/21\*a\*b\*(7\*A+5\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+2/15\*(3\*a^2\*(5\*A+3\*C)+b^2\*(9\*A+7\*C))\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d+4/21\*a\*b\*(7\*A+5\*C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d

Rubi [A] time = 0.55, antiderivative size = 245, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.229$ , Rules used = {4221, 3050, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2639, 2635, 2641}

$$\frac{2(4a^2C + b^2(9A + 7C)) \sin(c + dx)}{45d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(3a^2(5A + 3C) + b^2(9A + 7C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (2\*(3\*a^2\*(5\*A + 3\*C) + b^2\*(9\*A + 7\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]/(15\*d) + (4\*a\*b\*(7\*A + 5\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]/(21\*d) + (8\*a\*b\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(63\*d\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)) + (2\*(4\*a^2\*C + b^2\*(9\*A + 7\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(45\*d\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)) + (2\*C\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(9\*d\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)) + (4\*a\*b\*(7\*A + 5\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(21\*d\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])

Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1)/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3033

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*(A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*d*Cos[e + f*x]*Sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*(B*c*(m + 3) + d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(m + 3)))*Sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*(c*C + B*d)*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3050

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx)) dx \\
&= \frac{2C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{9d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{1}{9} \left( 2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) dx \\
&= \frac{8abC \sin(c + dx)}{63d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{9d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{1}{6} \left( 2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) dx \\
&= \frac{8abC \sin(c + dx)}{63d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(4a^2C + b^2(9A + 7C)) \sin(c + dx)}{45d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{1}{6} \left( 2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) dx \\
&= \frac{8abC \sin(c + dx)}{63d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(4a^2C + b^2(9A + 7C)) \sin(c + dx)}{45d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{1}{6} \left( 2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) dx \\
&= \frac{2(3a^2(5A + 3C) + b^2(9A + 7C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{15d} \\
&= \frac{2(3a^2(5A + 3C) + b^2(9A + 7C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{15d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.57, size = 170, normalized size = 0.69

$$\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( \sin(2(c + dx)) \left( 7(36a^2C + 36Ab^2 + 43b^2C) \cos(c + dx) + 5b(168aA + 36aC \cos(2(c + dx))) + \dots \right) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(168\*(3\*a^2\*(5\*A + 3\*C) + b^2\*(9\*A + 7\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 240\*a\*b\*(7\*A + 5\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + (7\*(36\*A\*b^2 + 36\*a^2\*C + 43\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 5\*b\*(168\*a\*A + 156\*a\*C + 36\*a\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 7\*b\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)]))\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/(1260\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.49, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 2Cab \cos(dx + c)^3 + 2Aab \cos(dx + c) + Aa^2 + (Ca^2 + Ab^2) \cos(dx + c)^2}{\sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*C\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*A\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^2 + (C\*a^2 + A\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)/sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2}{\sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2/sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple [B]** time = 2.78, size = 587, normalized size = 2.40

$$2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(-1120C b^2 \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^{10}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (1440Cab + 2240b^2C)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x)

[Out] -2/315\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-1120\*C\*b^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^10+(1440\*C\*a\*b+2240\*C\*b^2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-504\*A\*b^2-504\*C\*a^2-2160\*C\*a\*b-2072\*C\*b^2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(840\*A\*a\*b+504\*A\*b^2+504\*C\*a^2+1680\*C\*a\*b+952\*C\*b^2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-420\*A\*a\*b-126\*A\*b^2-126\*C\*a^2-480\*C\*a\*b-168\*C\*b^2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-315\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*a^2-189\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*b^2+210\*A\*a\*b\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-189\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*a^2-147\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*b^2+150\*C\*a\*b\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2}{\sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2/sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2)/(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2)/(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx))(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*\*2/sqrt(sec(c + d\*x)), x)

$$3.1374 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=294

$$\frac{2(4a^2C + b^2(11A + 9C)) \sin(c + dx)}{77d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(11a^2(7A + 5C) + 5b^2(11A + 9C)) \sin(c + dx)}{231d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(11a^2(7A + 5C) + 5b^2(11A + 9C)) \sin(c + dx)}{231d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

[Out] 8/99\*a\*b\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2)+2/77\*(4\*a^2\*C+b^2\*(11\*A+9\*C))\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)+2/11\*C\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)+4/45\*a\*b\*(9\*A+7\*C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)+2/231\*(11\*a^2\*(7\*A+5\*C)+5\*b^2\*(11\*A+9\*C))\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+4/15\*a\*b\*(9\*A+7\*C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d+2/231\*(11\*a^2\*(7\*A+5\*C)+5\*b^2\*(11\*A+9\*C))\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.63, antiderivative size = 294, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.229$ , Rules used = {4221, 3050, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2635, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2(4a^2C + b^2(11A + 9C)) \sin(c + dx)}{77d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(11a^2(7A + 5C) + 5b^2(11A + 9C)) \sin(c + dx)}{231d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(11a^2(7A + 5C) + 5b^2(11A + 9C)) \sin(c + dx)}{231d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2),x]

[Out] (4\*a\*b\*(9\*A + 7\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(15\*d) + (2\*(11\*a^2\*(7\*A + 5\*C) + 5\*b^2\*(11\*A + 9\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(231\*d) + (8\*a\*b\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(99\*d\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2)) + (2\*(4\*a^2\*C + b^2\*(11\*A + 9\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(77\*d\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)) + (2\*C\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(11\*d\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)) + (4\*a\*b\*(9\*A + 7\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(45\*d\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)) + (2\*(11\*a^2\*(7\*A + 5\*C) + 5\*b^2\*(11\*A + 9\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(231\*d\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])

**Rule 2635**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2748**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(



$b \sin[e + f x]^{m+1}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3033

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[a\*C\*d + A\*b\*c\*(m + 3) + b\*(B\*c\*(m + 3) + d\*(C\*(m + 2) + A\*(m + 3)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - (2\*a\*C\*d - b\*(c\*C + B\*d)\*(m + 3))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3050

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_.)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (a + b \cos(c + dx)) dx \\
&= \frac{2C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{11d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{1}{11} \left( 2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \\
&= \frac{8abC \sin(c + dx)}{99d \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{11d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{1}{99} \left( 2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \\
&= \frac{8abC \sin(c + dx)}{99d \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(4a^2C + b^2(11A + 9C)) \sin(c + dx)}{77d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{99} \left( 2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \\
&= \frac{8abC \sin(c + dx)}{99d \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(4a^2C + b^2(11A + 9C)) \sin(c + dx)}{77d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{99} \left( 2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \\
&= \frac{8abC \sin(c + dx)}{99d \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(4a^2C + b^2(11A + 9C)) \sin(c + dx)}{77d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2}{99} \left( 2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \\
&= \frac{4ab(9A + 7C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{15d} + \dots
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.42, size = 209, normalized size = 0.71

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( 2 \sin(2(c + dx)) \left( 5 \left( 36 (11a^2C + 11Ab^2 + 16b^2C) \cos(2(c + dx)) + 132a^2(14A + 13C) + 308abC \cos(2(c + dx)) \right) \right) \right)}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(14784\*a\*b\*(9\*A + 7\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 480\*(11\*a^2\*(7\*A + 5\*C) + 5\*b^2\*(11\*A + 9\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 2\*(308\*a\*b\*(36\*A + 43\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 5\*(132\*a^2\*(14\*A + 13\*C) + 3\*b^2\*(572\*A + 531\*C) + 36\*(11\*A\*b^2 + 11\*a^2\*C + 16\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 308\*a\*b\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 63\*b^2\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)]))\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/(55440\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.72, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 2Cab \cos(dx + c)^3 + 2Aab \cos(dx + c) + Aa^2 + (Ca^2 + Ab^2) \cos(dx + c)^2}{\sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*C\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*A\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^2 + (C\*a^2 + A\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)/sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2}{\sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2/sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 3.01, size = 649, normalized size = 2.21

$$2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(20160C b^2 \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^{12}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (-24640Cab - 50400C^2b^2)\sin\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) + (20160C^2b^2 + 24640Cab + 50400C^2b^2)\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) + (-24640C^2ab - 50400C^2b^2)\sin\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) + (20160C^2b^2 + 24640Cab + 50400C^2b^2)\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) / d$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -2/3465*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(20160*C*b^2* \\ & 2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{12}+(-24640*C*a*b-50400*C*b^2)*\sin(1/ \\ & 2*d*x+1/2*c)^{10}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(7920*A*b^2+7920*C*a^2+49280*C*a*b+5688 \\ & 0*C*b^2)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-11088*A*a*b-11880*A*b^2- \\ & 11880*C*a^2-45584*C*a*b-34920*C*b^2)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c \\ & )+(4620*A*a^2+11088*A*a*b+9240*A*b^2+9240*C*a^2+20944*C*a*b+13860*C*b^2)*\sin \\ & (1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-2310*A*a^2-2772*A*a*b-2640*A*b^2-26 \\ & 40*C*a^2-3696*C*a*b-2790*C*b^2)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-415 \\ & 8*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE \\ & (\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a*b+1155*a^2*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2 \\ & *\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+825*A* \\ & b^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF \\ & (\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-3234*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2 \\ & *d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a*b+825*a^2*C* \\ & (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos \\ & (1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+675*b^2*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2* \\ & d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))/(-2*\sin(1/2*d* \\ & x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/ \\ & 2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2}{\sec(dx + c)^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2/sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2}{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}\right)^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^2)/(1/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2), x)`

[Out] `int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^2)/(1/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2), x)`

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx))(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**2*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/sec(d*x+c)**(3/2), x)`

[Out] `Integral((A + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))**2/sec(c + d*x)**(3/2), x)`

$$3.1375 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^{\frac{11}{2}}(c+dx) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=333

$$\frac{2a(7a^2(7A+9C)+24Ab^2)\sin(c+dx)\sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{315d} + \frac{2b(9a^2(5A+7C)+8Ab^2)\sin(c+dx)\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{63d} + \dots$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{63}b*(8*A*b^2+9*a^2*(5*A+7*C))*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/315*a*(24*A*b^2+7*a^2*(7*A+9*C))*\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+4/21*A*b*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sec(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/9*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sec(d*x+c)^{(9/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/15*a*(9*b^2*(3*A+5*C)+a^2*(7*A+9*C))*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d-2/15*a*(9*b^2*(3*A+5*C)+a^2*(7*A+9*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2/21*b*(7*b^2*(A+3*C)+3*a^2*(5*A+7*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

Rubi [A] time = 0.95, antiderivative size = 333, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.257$ , Rules used = {4221, 3048, 3047, 3031, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2639, 2641}

$$\frac{2a(7a^2(7A+9C)+24Ab^2)\sin(c+dx)\sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{315d} + \frac{2b(9a^2(5A+7C)+8Ab^2)\sin(c+dx)\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{63d} + \dots$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(11/2), x]

[Out]  $(-2*a*(9*b^2*(3*A+5*C)+a^2*(7*A+9*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2,2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])/(15*d)+(2*b*(7*b^2*(A+3*C)+3*a^2*(5*A+7*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2,2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])/(21*d)+(2*a*(9*b^2*(3*A+5*C)+a^2*(7*A+9*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]/(15*d)+(2*b*(8*A*b^2+9*a^2*(5*A+7*C))*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]/(63*d)+(2*a*(24*A*b^2+7*a^2*(7*A+9*C))*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]/(315*d)+(4*A*b*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^2*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^{(7/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]/(21*d)+(2*A*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^3*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^{(9/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]/(9*d)$

Rule 2636

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.)+(d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1))/(b\*d\*(n + 1)), x] + Dist[(n + 2)/(b^2\*(n + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.)+(d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.)+(d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C)\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 3031

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dist[1/(b^2\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(m + 1)\*((b\*B - a\*C)\*(b\*c - a\*d) - A\*b\*(a\*c - b\*d)) + (b\*B\*(a^2\*d + b^2\*d\*(m + 1) - a\*b\*c\*(m + 2)) + (b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2\*(m + 2) + C\*(a^2 + b^2\*(m + 1))))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*C\*d\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3047

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*c\*(n + 2))) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))]\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3048

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c^2\*C + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + c\*C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (A\*d\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))]\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*(A\*d^2\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_.)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx \\
&= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{9d} \\
&= \frac{4Ab(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{21d} \\
&= \frac{2a(24Ab^2 + 7a^2(7A + 9C)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{315d} \\
&= \frac{2b(8Ab^2 + 9a^2(5A + 7C)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{63d} \\
&= \frac{2b(8Ab^2 + 9a^2(5A + 7C)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{63d} \\
&= \frac{2b(7b^2(A + 3C) + 3a^2(5A + 7C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{21d} \\
&= -\frac{2a(9b^2(3A + 5C) + a^2(7A + 9C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{15d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 6.57, size = 324, normalized size = 0.97

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( \frac{2}{45} \sec^2(c + dx) (7a^3 A \sin(c + dx) + 9a^3 C \sin(c + dx) + 27aAb^2 \sin(c + dx)) + \frac{2}{9} a^3 A \tan(c + dx) \right)}{dx}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(11/2), x]

[Out] ((2\*(-49\*a^3\*A - 189\*a\*A\*b^2 - 63\*a^3\*C - 315\*a\*b^2\*C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + 2\*(75\*a^2\*A\*b + 35\*A\*b^3 + 105\*a^2\*b\*C + 105\*b^3\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(105\*d) + (Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*((2\*a\*(7\*a^2\*A + 27\*A\*b^2 + 9\*a^2\*C + 45\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/15 + (2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*(7\*a^3\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 27\*a\*A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 9\*a^3\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/45 + (2\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(15\*a^2\*A\*b\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 7\*A\*b^3\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 21\*a^2\*b\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/21 + (6\*a^2\*A\*b\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/7 + (2\*a^3\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Tan[c + d\*x])/9))/d

**fricas [F]** time = 0.55, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 3Cab^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 3Aa^2b \cos(dx + c) + Aa^3 + (3Ca^2b + Ab^3) \cos(dx + c)\right) \sec^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 3\*C\*a\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*A\*a^2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^3 + (3\*C\*a^2\*b + A\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (C\*a^3 + 3\*A\*a\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(11/2), x)

giac [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sec(d\*x + c)^(11/2), x)

maple [B] time = 13.16, size = 1270, normalized size = 3.81

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*b^3*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+6*A*a^2*b*(-1/56*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4-5/42*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+5/21*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))+2*A*a^3*(-1/144*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^5-7/180*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3-14/15*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+7/15*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))-2/5*a*(3*A*b^2+C*a^2)/(8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(12*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-24*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+6*C*a*b^2*(-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+2*b*(A*b^2+3*C*a^2)*(-1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$



**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sec(d\*x + c)^(11/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{11/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(11/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3,x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(11/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3,x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(11/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1376 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=283

$$\frac{2a \left( 5a^2(5A + 7C) + 24Ab^2 \right) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{105d} + \frac{6b \left( 7a^2(3A + 5C) + 8Ab^2 \right) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{35d} + \frac{2a \left( 5a^2(5A + 7C) + 24Ab^2 \right) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{105d} + \frac{6b \left( 7a^2(3A + 5C) + 8Ab^2 \right) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{35d} + \dots$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{105} a (24 A b^2 + 5 a^2 (5 A + 7 C)) \sec(d x + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin(d x + c) / d + \frac{12}{35} A b (a + b \cos(d x + c))^2 \sec(d x + c)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sin(d x + c) / d + \frac{2}{7} A (a + b \cos(d x + c))^3 \sec(d x + c)^{\frac{7}{2}} \sin(d x + c) / d + \frac{6}{35} b (8 A b^2 + 7 a^2 (3 A + 5 C)) \sin(d x + c) \sec(c + d x)^{\frac{1}{2}} / d - \frac{2}{5} b (5 b^2 (A - C) + 3 a^2 (3 A + 5 C)) (\cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c))^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} / \cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) \operatorname{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2 d x + 1/2 c), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}) \cos(d x + c)^{\frac{1}{2}} \sec(d x + c)^{\frac{1}{2}} / d + \frac{2}{21} a (21 b^2 (A + 3 C) + a^2 (5 A + 7 C)) (\cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c))^2)^{\frac{1}{2}} / \cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) \operatorname{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2 d x + 1/2 c), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}) \cos(d x + c)^{\frac{1}{2}} \sec(d x + c)^{\frac{1}{2}} / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.86, antiderivative size = 283, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.229$ , Rules used = {4221, 3048, 3047, 3031, 3021, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2a \left( 5a^2(5A + 7C) + 24Ab^2 \right) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{105d} + \frac{6b \left( 7a^2(3A + 5C) + 8Ab^2 \right) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{35d} + \frac{2a \left( 5a^2(5A + 7C) + 24Ab^2 \right) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{105d} + \frac{6b \left( 7a^2(3A + 5C) + 8Ab^2 \right) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{35d} + \dots$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(a + b \cos[c + d x])^3 (A + C \cos[c + d x]^2) \sec[c + d x]^{9/2}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2 b (5 b^2 (A - C) + 3 a^2 (3 A + 5 C)) \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}[(c + d x) / 2, 2] \sqrt{\sec[c + d x]}) / (5 d) + (2 a (21 b^2 (A + 3 C) + a^2 (5 A + 7 C)) \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}[(c + d x) / 2, 2] \sqrt{\sec[c + d x]}) / (21 d) + (6 b (8 A b^2 + 7 a^2 (3 A + 5 C)) \sqrt{\sec[c + d x]} \sin[c + d x]) / (35 d) + (2 a (24 A b^2 + 5 a^2 (5 A + 7 C)) \sec[c + d x]^{3/2} \sin[c + d x]) / (105 d) + (12 A b (a + b \cos[c + d x])^2 \sec[c + d x]^{5/2} \sin[c + d x]) / (35 d) + (2 A (a + b \cos[c + d x])^3 \sec[c + d x]^{7/2} \sin[c + d x]) / (7 d)$

#### Rule 2639

$\operatorname{Int}[\sqrt{\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)(x_)]}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(2 \operatorname{EllipticE}[(1(c - \pi/2 + d x)) / 2, 2]) / d, x] / ; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2641

$\operatorname{Int}[1 / \sqrt{\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)(x_)]}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(2 \operatorname{EllipticF}[(1(c - \pi/2 + d x)) / 2, 2]) / d, x] / ; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2748

$\operatorname{Int}[(b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_)]^{(m_.)} ((c_.) + (d_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[c, \operatorname{Int}[(b \sin[e + f x])^m, x], x] + \operatorname{Dist}[d/b, \operatorname{Int}[(b \sin[e + f x])^{m+1}, x], x] / ; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

#### Rule 3021

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_)]^{(m_.)} ((A_.) + (B_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_)] + (C_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C) \cos[e + f x] (a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m+1}] / (b f (m+1) * ($

$a^2 - b^2$ ), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C)\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 3031

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dist[1/(b^2\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(m + 1)\*((b\*B - a\*C)\*(b\*c - a\*d) - A\*b\*(a\*c - b\*d)) + (b\*B\*(a^2\*d + b^2\*d\*(m + 1) - a\*b\*c\*(m + 2)) + (b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2\*(m + 2) + C\*(a^2 + b^2\*(m + 1)))]\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*C\*d\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3047

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*c\*(n + 2))) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))]\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3048

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + c\*C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (A\*d\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))]\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*(A\*d^2\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_.)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) dx}{\cos(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d} + \frac{2b(8Ab^2 + 7a^2(3A + 5C)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{35d} \\
&= \frac{12Ab(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{35d} + \frac{2a(24Ab^2 + 5a^2(5A + 7C)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{105d} \\
&= \frac{6b(8Ab^2 + 7a^2(3A + 5C)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{35d} + \frac{6b(8Ab^2 + 7a^2(3A + 5C)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{35d} \\
&= \frac{2b(5b^2(A - C) + 3a^2(3A + 5C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}, 2\right)}{5d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 2.25, size = 261, normalized size = 0.92

$$\frac{\sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \left( 30a^3 A \sin(c + dx) + 50a^3 A \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx) + 70a^3 C \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx) + 10a \left( a^2(5A + 7C) + 3b(8Ab^2 + 7a^2(3A + 5C)) \right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx) \right)}{105d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(9/2), x]

[Out] (Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*(-42\*b\*(5\*b^2\*(A - C) + 3\*a^2\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 10\*a\*(21\*b^2\*(A + 3\*C) + a^2\*(5\*A + 7\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 30\*a^3\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 50\*a^3\*A\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 210\*a\*A\*b^2\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 70\*a^3\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 378\*a^2\*A\*b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 210\*A\*b^3\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 630\*a^2\*b\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 63\*a^2\*A\*b\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)]))/(105\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 1.19, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 3Cab^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 3Aa^2b \cos(dx + c) + Aa^3 + (3Ca^2b + Ab^3) \cos(dx + c)^3\right) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 3\*C\*a\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*A\*a^2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^3 + (3\*C\*a^2\*b + A\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (C\*a^3 + 3\*A\*a\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sec(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 10.45, size = 1113, normalized size = 3.93

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*b^3*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))+6*C*a*b^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-2*b^3*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+2*A*a^3*(-1/56*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4-5/42*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+5/21*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))-6/5*A*a^2*b/(8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(12*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-24*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+2*b*(A*b^2+3*C*a^2)*(-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+2*a*(3*A*b^2+C*a^2)*(-1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sec(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{9/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(9/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3,x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(9/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3, x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(9/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1377 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=269

$$\frac{2a \left( a^2(3A + 5C) + 8Ab^2 \right) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5d} + \frac{2b \left( 3a^2(A + 3C) + b^2(3A + C) \right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{3d}$$

[Out]  $4/5*A*b*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/5*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d-2/15*b^3*(9*A-5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+2/5*a*(8*A*b^2+a^2*(3*A+5*C))*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d-2/5*a*(15*b^2*(A-C)+a^2*(3*A+5*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2/3*b*(b^2*(3*A+C)+3*a^2*(A+3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.82, antiderivative size = 269, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.229$ , Rules used = {4221, 3048, 3047, 3031, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2a \left( a^2(3A + 5C) + 8Ab^2 \right) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5d} + \frac{2b \left( 3a^2(A + 3C) + b^2(3A + C) \right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*a*(15*b^2*(A - C) + a^2*(3*A + 5*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(5*d) + (2*b*(b^2*(3*A + C) + 3*a^2*(A + 3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(3*d) - (2*b^3*(9*A - 5*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a*(8*A*b^2 + a^2*(3*A + 5*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d) + (4*A*b*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d) + (2*A*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d)$

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2748**

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

**Rule 3023**

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)})/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m + 2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*\text{Simp}[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +$

2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&  
!LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3031

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) +  
(f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f  
\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e  
+ f\*x]\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dis  
t[1/(b^2\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(m +  
1)\*((b\*B - a\*C)\*(b\*c - a\*d) - A\*b\*(a\*c - b\*d)) + (b\*B\*(a^2\*d + b^2\*d\*(m +  
1) - a\*b\*c\*(m + 2)) + (b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2\*(m + 2) + C\*(a^2 + b^2\*(m + 1)))]\*  
Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*C\*d\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; Free  
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]  
&& LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3047

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) +  
(f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.)  
+ (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]  
\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d  
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)  
\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*  
(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n + 1)  
- a\*c\*(n + 2))) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))]\*Sin[e + f\*x] +  
b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1))]\*Sin[e + f\*x]  
^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]  
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3048

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) +  
(f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :>  
-Simp[((c^2\*C + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f  
\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)  
, Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(  
b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + c\*C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (A\*d\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*  
(n + 1)) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))]\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*(A\*d  
^2\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1))]\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x]  
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2  
, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_.)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(c\*Sec[a  
+ b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x  
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx \\
&= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} \\
&= \frac{4Ab(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} \\
&= \frac{2a(8Ab^2 + a^2(3A + 5C)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d} \\
&= -\frac{2b^3(9A - 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2a(8Ab^2 + a^2(3A + 5C)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d} \\
&= -\frac{2b^3(9A - 5C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2a(8Ab^2 + a^2(3A + 5C)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d} \\
&= -\frac{2a(15b^2(A - C) + a^2(3A + 5C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{5d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.12, size = 216, normalized size = 0.80

$$\frac{\sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \left( 6a^3 A \sin(c + dx) + 18a^3 A \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx) + 30a^3 C \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx) + 10b(3a^2 \right)}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out] (Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*(-6\*a\*(15\*b^2\*(A - C) + a^2\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 10\*b\*(b^2\*(3\*A + C) + 3\*a^2\*(A + 3\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 6\*a^3\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 18\*a^3\*A\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 90\*a\*A\*b^2\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 30\*a^3\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 10\*b^3\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 15\*a^2\*A\*b\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)]))/(15\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 2.68, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 3Cab^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 3Aa^2b \cos(dx + c) + Aa^3 + (3Ca^2b + Ab^3) \cos(dx + c)\right) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(dx + c), x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 3\*C\*a\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*A\*a^2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^3 + (3\*C\*a^2\*b + A\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (C\*a^3 + 3\*A\*a\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 9.28, size = 1333, normalized size = 4.96

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(4/3*b^3*C*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))-4*b^3*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))+2*A*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+6*C*a^2*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-6*C*a*b^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+2*b^3*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+6*A*a^2*b*(-1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)})/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-2/5*A*a^3/(8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(12*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-24*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+2*a*(3*A*b^2+C*a^2)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{7/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3,x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3, x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1378 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=258

$$\frac{2a \left( a^2(A+3C) + 3b^2(3A+C) \right) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) - 2b \left( 15a^2(A-C) - b^2(5A+3C) \right) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{3d}$$

[Out]  $-2/15*b^3*(35*A-3*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/3*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{3*}\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)*}\sin(d*x+c)/d-2*a*b^2*(5*A-C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+4*A*b*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{2*}\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d-2/5*b*(15*a^2*(A-C)-b^2*(5*A+3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)*}\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2/3*a*(3*b^2*(3*A+C)+a^2*(A+3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)*}\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.83, antiderivative size = 258, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.229$ , Rules used = {4221, 3048, 3047, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2a \left( a^2(A+3C) + 3b^2(3A+C) \right) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) - 2b \left( 15a^2(A-C) - b^2(5A+3C) \right) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2),x]

[Out]  $(-2*b*(15*a^2*(A-C) - b^2*(5*A + 3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(5*d) + (2*a*(3*b^2*(3*A + C) + a^2*(A + 3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(3*d) - (2*b^3*(35*A - 3*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) - (2*a*b^2*(5*A - C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (4*A*b*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/d + (2*A*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d)$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2748**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

**Rule 3023**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2))], x], x]

2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&  
!LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3033

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) +  
(f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f  
\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e  
+ f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e  
+ f\*x])^m\*Simp[a\*C\*d + A\*b\*c\*(m + 3) + b\*(B\*c\*(m + 3) + d\*(C\*(m + 2) + A\*(  
m + 3)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - (2\*a\*C\*d - b\*(c\*C + B\*d)\*(m + 3))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x  
, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]  
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3047

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) +  
(f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.)  
+ (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]  
\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d  
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)  
\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*  
(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n + 1)  
- a\*c\*(n + 2))) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] +  
b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]  
^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0]  
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3048

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) +  
(f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :=  
-Simp[((c^2\*C + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f  
\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)  
, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(  
b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + c\*C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (A\*d\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*  
(n + 1)) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*(A\*d  
^2\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x]  
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2  
, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_.)\*((c\_.)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a  
+ b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x]  
, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) dx}{\cos(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{4Ab(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d} \\
&= -\frac{2b^3(35A - 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{4Ab(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d} \\
&= -\frac{2b^3(35A - 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2ab^2(5A - C) \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2b^3(35A - 3C) \sin(c + dx)}{15d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2ab^2(5A - C) \sin(c + dx)}{d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2b(15a^2(A - C) - b^2(5A + 3C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 2.66, size = 179, normalized size = 0.69

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( 20a \left( a^2(A + 3C) + 3b^2(3A + C) \right) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 12b \left( b^2(5A + 3C) - 15a^2(A - C) \right) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \right)}{30d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(12\*b\*(-15\*a^2\*(A - C) + b^2\*(5\*A + 3\*C))\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 20\*a\*(3\*b^2\*(3\*A + C) + a^2\*(A + 3\*C))\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + ((20\*a^3\*A + 30\*a\*b^2\*C + 9\*b\*(20\*a^2\*A + b^2\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 30\*a\*b^2\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 3\*b^3\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)))/(30\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.69, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 3Cab^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 3Aa^2b \cos(dx + c) + Aa^3 + (3Ca^2b + Ab^3) \cos(dx + c)^3 - \dots\right) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 3\*C\*a\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*A\*a^2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^3 + (3\*C\*a^2\*b + A\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (C\*a^3 + 3\*A\*a\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^3*sec(d*x + c)^(5/2), x)
```

**maple [B]** time = 8.97, size = 1267, normalized size = 4.91

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] 2/15*(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(4*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-4*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*(-180*A*a^2*b*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-120*C*a*b^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+90*A*a^2*b*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+30*C*a*b^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+9*C*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*b^3-15*C*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a^3+120*C*a*b^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+72*C*b^3*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-48*C*b^3*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8-36*C*b^3*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+10*A*a^3*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+6*C*b^3*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-45*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a^2*b-45*A*a*b^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+90*A*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a^2*b*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+90*A*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a*b^2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-90*C*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a^2*b*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+30*C*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a*b^2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+15*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*b^3-5*A*a^3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+45*C*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a^2*b-15*C*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a*b^2-30*A*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*b^3*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+10*A*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a^3*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-18*C*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*b^3*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+30*C*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a^3*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{5/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3,x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3, x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2),x)

[Out] Timed out



$$3.1379 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=284

$$\frac{2b(6a^2(7A-3C)-b^2(7A+5C))\sin(c+dx)}{21d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} + \frac{2b(21a^2(3A+C)+b^2(7A+5C))\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{21d}$$

[Out]  $-2/35*a*b^2*(35*A-11*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}-2/21*b*(6*a^2*(7*A-3*C)-b^2*(7*A+5*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-2/7*b*(7*A-C)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+2*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d-2/5*a*(5*a^2*(A-C)-3*b^2*(5*A+3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2/21*b*(21*a^2*(3*A+C)+b^2*(7*A+5*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.90, antiderivative size = 284, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.229$ , Rules used = {4221, 3048, 3049, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2b(6a^2(7A-3C)-b^2(7A+5C))\sin(c+dx)}{21d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} + \frac{2b(21a^2(3A+C)+b^2(7A+5C))\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{21d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out]  $(-2*a*(5*a^2*(A-C)-3*b^2*(5*A+3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])/(5*d)+(2*b*(21*a^2*(3*A+C)+b^2*(7*A+5*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])/(21*d)-(2*a*b^2*(35*A-11*C)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(35*d*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)})-(2*b*(6*a^2*(7*A-3*C)-b^2*(7*A+5*C))*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(21*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])-(2*b*(7*A-C)*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(7*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])+(2*A*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^3*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/d$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2748**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

**Rule 3023**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m +

2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3033

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[a\*C\*d + A\*b\*c\*(m + 3) + b\*(B\*c\*(m + 3) + d\*(C\*(m + 2) + A\*(m + 3)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - (2\*a\*C\*d - b\*(c\*C + B\*d)\*(m + 3))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3048

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + c\*C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (A\*d\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*(A\*d^2\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3049

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(A\*b + a\*B)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0]))

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_.)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx \\
&= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d} \\
&= -\frac{2b(7A - C)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{7d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \\
&= -\frac{2ab^2(35A - 11C) \sin(c + dx)}{35d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2b(7A - C)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{7d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2ab^2(35A - 11C) \sin(c + dx)}{35d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2b(6a^2(7A - C) + 3ab(7A - C) + 3b^2(7A - C)) \sin(c + dx)}{7d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2ab^2(35A - 11C) \sin(c + dx)}{35d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2b(6a^2(7A - C) + 3ab(7A - C) + 3b^2(7A - C)) \sin(c + dx)}{7d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2ab^2(35A - 11C) \sin(c + dx)}{35d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2b(6a^2(7A - C) + 3ab(7A - C) + 3b^2(7A - C)) \sin(c + dx)}{7d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2a(5a^2(A - C) - 3b^2(5A + 3C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{5d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.05, size = 193, normalized size = 0.68

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( 40b(21a^2(3A + C) + b^2(7A + 5C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) - 168a(5a^2(A - C) - 3b^2(5A + 3C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \right)}{5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(-168\*a\*(5\*a^2\*(A - C) - 3\*b^2\*(5\*A + 3\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 40\*b\*(21\*a^2\*(3\*A + C) + b^2\*(7\*A + 5\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 2\*(5\*b\*(28\*A\*b^2 + 84\*a^2\*C + 29\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 3\*(140\*a^3\*A + 42\*a\*b^2\*C + 42\*a\*b^2\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 5\*b^3\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)]))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(420\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.97, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 3Cab^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 3Aa^2b \cos(dx + c) + Aa^3 + (3Ca^2b + Ab^3) \cos(dx + c)\right) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 3\*C\*a\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*A\*a^2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^3 + (3\*C\*a^2\*b + A\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (C\*a^3 + 3\*A\*a\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 3.49, size = 943, normalized size = 3.32

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x)

[Out] 
$$-2/105*(240*C*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b^3*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8-72*C*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b^2*(7*a+5*b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+28*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b*(5*A*b^2+15*C*a^2+18*C*a*b+10*C*b^2)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(105*A*a^3+35*A*b^3+105*C*a^2*b+63*C*a*b^2+40*C*b^3)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+105*A*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a^3-315*A*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a*b^2+315*A*a^2*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+35*A*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}-105*C*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a^3-189*C*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a*b^2+105*C*a^2*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+25*b^3*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**mapad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{3/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3,x)

```
[Out] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(1/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^3, x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**3*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.1380 $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=285

$$\frac{2b(24a^2C + 7b^2(9A + 7C)) \sin(c + dx)}{315d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2a(8a^2C + 63Ab^2 + 45b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{63d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2a(7a^2(3A + C) + 3b^2(7A + 7C)) \sin(c + dx)}{63d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{315} b (24 a^2 C + 7 b^2 (9 A + 7 C)) \sin(d x + c) / d \sec(d x + c)^{3/2} + \frac{2}{63} a (63 A b^2 + 8 C a^2 + 45 C b^2) \sin(d x + c) / d \sec(d x + c)^{1/2} + \frac{4}{21} a C (a + b \cos(d x + c))^2 \sin(d x + c) / d \sec(d x + c)^{1/2} + \frac{2}{9} C (a + b \cos(d x + c))^3 \sin(d x + c) / d \sec(d x + c)^{1/2} + \frac{2}{15} b (9 a^2 (5 A + 3 C) + b^2 (9 A + 7 C)) (\cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c))^2 \sqrt{\cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)} \operatorname{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2 d x + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2}) \cos(d x + c)^{1/2} \sec(d x + c)^{1/2} / d + \frac{2}{21} a (7 a^2 (3 A + C) + 3 b^2 (7 A + 5 C)) (\cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c))^2 \sqrt{\cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2 d x + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2}) \cos(d x + c)^{1/2} \sec(d x + c)^{1/2} / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.84, antiderivative size = 285, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.229$ , Rules used = {4221, 3050, 3049, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2b(24a^2C + 7b^2(9A + 7C)) \sin(c + dx)}{315d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2a(8a^2C + 63Ab^2 + 45b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{63d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2a(7a^2(3A + C) + 3b^2(7A + 7C)) \sin(c + dx)}{63d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b \cos[c + d*x])^3 (A + C \cos[c + d*x]^2) \sqrt{\sec[c + d*x]}, x]$

[Out]  $(2*b*(9*a^2*(5*A + 3*C) + b^2*(9*A + 7*C))*\sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]}*\operatorname{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\sqrt{\sec[c + d*x]})/(15*d) + (2*a*(7*a^2*(3*A + C) + 3*b^2*(7*A + 5*C))*\sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]}*\operatorname{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\sqrt{\sec[c + d*x]})/(21*d) + (2*b*(24*a^2*C + 7*b^2*(9*A + 7*C))*\sin[c + d*x])/(315*d*\sec[c + d*x]^{3/2}) + (2*a*(63*A*b^2 + 8*a^2*C + 45*b^2*C))*\sin[c + d*x]/(63*d*\sqrt{\sec[c + d*x]}) + (4*a*C*(a + b*\cos[c + d*x])^2*\sin[c + d*x])/(21*d*\sqrt{\sec[c + d*x]}) + (2*C*(a + b*\cos[c + d*x])^3*\sin[c + d*x])/(9*d*\sqrt{\sec[c + d*x]})$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\sqrt{\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]}], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\operatorname{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\sqrt{\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]}], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\operatorname{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_.*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

#### Rule 3023

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2))], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)})/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m + 2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*\text{Simp}[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2))], x], x]$

2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&  
!LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3033

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[a\*C\*d + A\*b\*c\*(m + 3) + b\*(B\*c\*(m + 3) + d\*(C\*(m + 2) + A\*(m + 3)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - (2\*a\*C\*d - b\*(c\*C + B\*d)\*(m + 3))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3049

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(A\*b + a\*B)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

### Rule 3050

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_.)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx \\
&= \frac{2C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{9d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{1}{9} \left( 2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \right) \\
&= \frac{4aC(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{21d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{9d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2b(24a^2C + 7b^2(9A + 7C)) \sin(c + dx)}{315d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{4aC(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{9d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2b(24a^2C + 7b^2(9A + 7C)) \sin(c + dx)}{315d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2a(63a^2C + 7b^2(9A + 7C)) \sin(c + dx)}{315d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2b(24a^2C + 7b^2(9A + 7C)) \sin(c + dx)}{315d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2a(63a^2C + 7b^2(9A + 7C)) \sin(c + dx)}{315d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2b(9a^2(5A + 3C) + b^2(9A + 7C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{15d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.71, size = 203, normalized size = 0.71

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( 120a(7a^2(3A + C) + 3b^2(7A + 5C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 168b(9a^2(5A + 3C) + b^2(9A + 7C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \right)}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(168\*b\*(9\*a^2\*(5\*A + 3\*C) + b^2\*(9\*A + 7\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 120\*a\*(7\*a^2\*(3\*A + C) + 3\*b^2\*(7\*A + 5\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + (7\*b\*(36\*A\*b^2 + 108\*a^2\*C + 43\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 5\*(252\*a\*A\*b^2 + 84\*a^3\*C + 234\*a\*b^2\*C + 54\*a\*b^2\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 7\*b^3\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)]))\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/(1260\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.64, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (Cb^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 3Cab^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 3Aa^2b \cos(dx + c) + Aa^3 + (3Ca^2b + Ab^3) \cos(dx + c)^3 + \dots) \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 3\*C\*a\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*A\*a^2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^3 + (3\*C\*a^2\*b + A\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (C\*a^3 + 3\*A\*a\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

maple [B] time = 2.90, size = 718, normalized size = 2.52

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] 
$$-2/315*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-1120*C*b^3*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{10}+(2160*C*a*b^2+2240*C*b^3)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-504*A*b^3-1512*C*a^2*b-3240*C*a*b^2-2072*C*b^3)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(1260*A*a*b^2+504*A*b^3+420*C*a^3+1512*C*a^2*b+2520*C*a*b^2+952*C*b^3)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-630*A*a*b^2-126*A*b^3-210*C*a^3-378*C*a^2*b-720*C*a*b^2-168*C*b^3)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-945*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a^2*b-189*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*b^3+315*A*a^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+315*A*a*b^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-567*C*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a^2*b-147*C*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*b^3+105*C*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a^3+225*C*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a*b^2)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d$$

maxima [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3,x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3, x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**3*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1381 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=335

$$\frac{2a(8a^2C + 99Ab^2 + 77b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{165d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2b(8a^2C + 3b^2(11A + 9C)) \sin(c + dx)}{231d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2b(33a^2(7A + 5C) + 5b^2)}{231d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2/231*b*(8*a^2*C+3*b^2*(11*A+9*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/165*a*(9*9*A*b^2+8*C*a^2+77*C*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+4/33*a*C*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/11*C*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+2/5*a*(a^2*(5*A+3*C)+b^2*(9*A+7*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2/231*b*(33*a^2*(7*A+5*C)+5*b^2*(11*A+9*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.93, antiderivative size = 335, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.257$ , Rules used = {4221, 3050, 3049, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2639, 2635, 2641}

$$\frac{2a(8a^2C + 99Ab^2 + 77b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{165d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2b(8a^2C + 3b^2(11A + 9C)) \sin(c + dx)}{231d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2b(33a^2(7A + 5C) + 5b^2)}{231d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out]  $(2*a*(a^2*(5*A + 3*C) + b^2*(9*A + 7*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(5*d) + (2*b*(33*a^2*(7*A + 5*C) + 5*b^2*(11*A + 9*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(231*d) + (2*b*(8*a^2*C + 3*b^2*(11*A + 9*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(231*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) + (2*a*(99*A*b^2 + 8*a^2*C + 77*b^2*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]/(165*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (4*a*C*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(33*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*C*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(11*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*b*(33*a^2*(7*A + 5*C) + 5*b^2*(11*A + 9*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]/(231*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2748

```
Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])], x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]
```

### Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3033

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*(A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*d*Cos[e + f*x]*Sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*(B*c*(m + 3) + d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(m + 3)))*Sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*(c*C + B*d)*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

### Rule 3050

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx \\
&= \frac{2C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{11d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{1}{11} \left( 2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 dx \\
&= \frac{4aC(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{33d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{11d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2b(8a^2C + 3b^2(11A + 9C)) \sin(c + dx)}{231d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{4aC(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{33d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2b(8a^2C + 3b^2(11A + 9C)) \sin(c + dx)}{231d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2a(99Ab^2 + 8a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{165d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2b(8a^2C + 3b^2(11A + 9C)) \sin(c + dx)}{231d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2a(99Ab^2 + 8a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{165d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2a(a^2(5A + 3C) + b^2(9A + 7C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{5d} \\
&= \frac{2a(a^2(5A + 3C) + b^2(9A + 7C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{5d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.42, size = 236, normalized size = 0.70

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( \sin(2(c + dx)) (154a(12a^2C + 36Ab^2 + 43b^2C) \cos(c + dx) + 5b(12(33a^2C + 11Ab^2 + 16b^2C) \sin(c + dx) + 2a(99Ab^2 + 8a^2C) \cos(c + dx))) \right)}{5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(3696\*a\*(a^2\*(5\*A + 3\*C) + b^2\*(9\*A + 7\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 80\*b\*(33\*a^2\*(7\*A + 5\*C) + 5\*b^2\*(11\*A + 9\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + (154\*a\*(36\*A\*b^2 + 12\*a^2\*C + 43\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 5\*b\*(1848\*a^2\*A + 572\*A\*b^2 + 1716\*a^2\*C + 531\*b^2\*C + 12\*(11\*A\*b^2 + 33\*a^2\*C + 16\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 154\*a\*b\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 21\*b^2\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)]))\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/(9240\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 1.24, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Cb^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 3Cab^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 3Aa^2b \cos(dx + c) + Aa^3 + (3Ca^2b + Ab^3) \cos(dx + c)}{\sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 3\*C\*a\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*A\*a^2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^3 + (3\*C\*a^2\*b + A\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (C\*a^3 + 3\*A\*a\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)/sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 2.98, size = 793, normalized size = 2.37

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] -2/1155\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(6720\*C\*b^3\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^12+(-12320\*C\*a\*b^2-16800\*C\*b^3)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^10\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(2640\*A\*b^3+7920\*C\*a^2\*b+24640\*C\*a\*b^2+18960\*C\*b^3)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-5544\*A\*a\*b^2-3960\*A\*b^3-1848\*C\*a^3-11880\*C\*a^2\*b-22792\*C\*a\*b^2-11640\*C\*b^3)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(4620\*A\*a^2\*b+5544\*A\*a\*b^2+3080\*A\*b^3+1848\*C\*a^3+9240\*C\*a^2\*b+10472\*C\*a\*b^2+4620\*C\*b^3)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-2310\*A\*a^2\*b-1386\*A\*a\*b^2-880\*A\*b^3-462\*C\*a^3-2640\*C\*a^2\*b-1848\*C\*a\*b^2-930\*C\*b^3)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+1155\*A\*a^2\*b\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+275\*A\*b^3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-1155\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a^3-2079\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a\*b^2+825\*C\*a^2\*b\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+225\*b^3\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-693\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a^3-1617\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a\*b^2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^3)/(1/cos(c + d*x))^(1/2),
x)
```

```
[Out] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^3)/(1/cos(c + d*x))^(1/2),
x)
```

**sympy [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx))(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**3*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/sec(d*x+c)**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((A + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))**3/sqrt(sec(c + d*x))
, x)
```

$$3.1382 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sec^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=386

$$\frac{2b(39a^2(9A+7C)+7b^2(13A+11C)) \sin(c+dx)}{585d \sec^2(c+dx)} + \frac{6a(8a^2C+143Ab^2+117b^2C) \sin(c+dx)}{1001d \sec^2(c+dx)} + \frac{2b(24a^2C+117b^2C) \sin(c+dx)}{1287d \sec^2(c+dx)}$$

[Out]  $2/1287*b*(24*a^2*C+11*b^2*(13*A+11*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}+6/1001*a*(143*A*b^2+8*C*a^2+117*C*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+12/143*a*C*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/13*C*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/585*b*(39*a^2*(9*A+7*C)+7*b^2*(13*A+11*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/231*a*(11*a^2*(7*A+5*C)+15*b^2*(11*A+9*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+2/195*b*(39*a^2*(9*A+7*C)+7*b^2*(13*A+11*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2/231*a*(11*a^2*(7*A+5*C)+15*b^2*(11*A+9*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.02, antiderivative size = 386, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.257$ , Rules used = {4221, 3050, 3049, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2635, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2b(39a^2(9A+7C)+7b^2(13A+11C)) \sin(c+dx)}{585d \sec^2(c+dx)} + \frac{6a(8a^2C+143Ab^2+117b^2C) \sin(c+dx)}{1001d \sec^2(c+dx)} + \frac{2b(24a^2C+117b^2C) \sin(c+dx)}{1287d \sec^2(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out]  $(2*b*(39*a^2*(9*A+7*C)+7*b^2*(13*A+11*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])/(195*d)+(2*a*(11*a^2*(7*A+5*C)+15*b^2*(11*A+9*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])/(231*d)+(2*b*(24*a^2*C+11*b^2*(13*A+11*C))*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(1287*d*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^{(7/2)})+(6*a*(143*A*b^2+8*a^2*C+117*b^2*C))*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(1001*d*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^{(5/2)})+(12*a*C*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(143*d*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^{(5/2)})+(2*C*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^3*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(13*d*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^{(5/2)})+(2*b*(39*a^2*(9*A+7*C)+7*b^2*(13*A+11*C))*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(585*d*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)})+(2*a*(11*a^2*(7*A+5*C)+15*b^2*(11*A+9*C))*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(231*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])$

**Rule 2635**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n-1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n-1))/n, Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n-2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]



Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*SIN[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3033

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]\*(A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*d\*cos[e + f\*x]\*SIN[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[a\*C\*d + A\*b\*c\*(m + 3) + b\*(B\*c\*(m + 3) + d\*(C\*(m + 2) + A\*(m + 3)))\*SIN[e + f\*x] - (2\*a\*C\*d - b\*(c\*C + B\*d)\*(m + 3))\*SIN[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3049

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(A\*b + a\*B)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*SIN[e + f\*x] + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*SIN[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

Rule 3050

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*SIN[e + f\*x] + C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1))\*SIN[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_.)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx)) dx \\
&= \frac{2C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{13d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{1}{13} \left( 2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) dx \\
&= \frac{12aC(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{143d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{13d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2b(24a^2C + 11b^2(13A + 11C)) \sin(c + dx)}{1287d \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{12aC(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{143d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2b(24a^2C + 11b^2(13A + 11C)) \sin(c + dx)}{1287d \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{6a(143Ab^2 + 8a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{1001d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2b(24a^2C + 11b^2(13A + 11C)) \sin(c + dx)}{1287d \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{6a(143Ab^2 + 8a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{1001d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2b(24a^2C + 11b^2(13A + 11C)) \sin(c + dx)}{1287d \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{6a(143Ab^2 + 8a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{1001d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2b(39a^2(9A + 7C) + 7b^2(13A + 11C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \mid 2\right)}{195d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 2.64, size = 276, normalized size = 0.72

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( 6240a(11a^2(7A + 5C) + 15b^2(11A + 9C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \mid 2\right) + 7392b(39a^2(9A + 7C) + 7b^2(13A + 11C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \mid 2\right) \right)}{195d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(7392\*b\*(39\*a^2\*(9\*A + 7\*C) + 7\*b^2\*(13\*A + 11\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 6240\*a\*(11\*a^2\*(7\*A + 5\*C) + 15\*b^2\*(11\*A + 9\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + (154\*b\*(78\*a^2\*(36\*A + 43\*C) + b^2\*(1118\*A + 1171\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 5\*(3432\*a^3\*(14\*A + 13\*C) + 234\*a\*b^2\*(572\*A + 531\*C) + 936\*a\*(33\*A\*b^2 + 11\*a^2\*C + 48\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 77\*(52\*A\*b^3 + 156\*a^2\*b\*C + 89\*b^3\*C)\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 4914\*a\*b^2\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 693\*b^3\*C\*Cos[5\*(c + d\*x)]))\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/(720720\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.87, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Cb^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 3Cab^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 3Aa^2b \cos(dx + c) + Aa^3 + (3Ca^2b + Ab^3) \cos(dx + c)^3 + (3Ca^2b + Ab^3) \cos(dx + c)^3 + (3Ca^2b + Ab^3) \cos(dx + c)^3 + (3Ca^2b + Ab^3) \cos(dx + c)^3}{\sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 3\*C\*a\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 3\*A\*a^2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^3 + (3\*C\*a^2\*b + A\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (C\*a^3 + 3\*A\*a\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)/sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 2.98, size = 873, normalized size = 2.26

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -2/45045*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-443520*C \\ & *b^3*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{14}+(786240*C*a*b^2+1330560*C*b^3) \\ & )*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{12}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-160160*A*b^3-480480*C*a^2*b-19 \\ & 65600*C*a*b^2-1798720*C*b^3)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{10}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(3088 \\ & 80*A*a*b^2+320320*A*b^3+102960*C*a^3+960960*C*a^2*b+2218320*C*a*b^2+1379840 \\ & *C*b^3)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-216216*A*a^2*b-463320*A*a \\ & *b^2-296296*A*b^3-154440*C*a^3-888888*C*a^2*b-1361880*C*a*b^2-666512*C*b^3) \\ & )*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(60060*A*a^3+216216*A*a^2*b+360360 \\ & *A*a*b^2+136136*A*b^3+120120*C*a^3+408408*C*a^2*b+540540*C*a*b^2+198352*C*b \\ & ^3)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-30030*A*a^3-54054*A*a^2*b-102 \\ & 960*A*a*b^2-24024*A*b^3-34320*C*a^3-72072*C*a^2*b-108810*C*a*b^2-27258*C*b^3) \\ & )*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+15015*A*a^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & ^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)} \\ & )+32175*A*a*b^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)} \\ & )*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-81081*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} \\ & )*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}) \\ & )*a^2*b-21021*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)} \\ & )*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*b^3+10725*C*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & ^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)} \\ & )*a^3+26325*C*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} \\ & )*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a*b^2-63063*C*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & ^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}) \\ & )*a^2*b-17787*C*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} \\ & )*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*b^3)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin \\ & (1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3}{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3)/(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3)/(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2), x)

[Out] Integral((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*\*3/sec(c + d\*x)\*\*(3/2), x)

$$3.1383 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^4 \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^{\frac{13}{2}}(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=417

$$\frac{4ab \left( a^2(673A + 891C) + 96Ab^2 \right) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{3465d} + \frac{8ab \left( a^2(7A + 9C) + 3b^2(3A + 5C) \right) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{15d}$$

[Out]  $2/693*(64*A*b^4+15*a^4*(9*A+11*C)+9*a^2*b^2*(101*A+143*C))*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+4/3465*a*b*(96*A*b^2+a^2*(673*A+891*C))*\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/231*(16*A*b^2+3*a^2*(9*A+11*C))*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sec(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+16/99*A*b*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sec(d*x+c)^{(9/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/11*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^4*\sec(d*x+c)^{(11/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+8/15*a*b*(3*b^2*(3*A+5*C)+a^2*(7*A+9*C))*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d-8/15*a*b*(3*b^2*(3*A+5*C)+a^2*(7*A+9*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2/231*(7*b^4*(A+3*C)+66*a^2*b^2*(5*A+7*C)+5*a^4*(9*A+11*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.38, antiderivative size = 417, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.257$ , Rules used = {4221, 3048, 3047, 3031, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2639, 2641}

$$\frac{4ab \left( a^2(673A + 891C) + 96Ab^2 \right) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{3465d} + \frac{2 \left( 9a^2b^2(101A + 143C) + 15a^4(9A + 11C) + 64Ab^2 \right) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{693d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^4*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(13/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-8*a*b*(3*b^2*(3*A + 5*C) + a^2*(7*A + 9*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(15*d) + (2*(77*b^4*(A + 3*C) + 66*a^2*b^2*(5*A + 7*C) + 5*a^4*(9*A + 11*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(231*d) + (8*a*b*(3*b^2*(3*A + 5*C) + a^2*(7*A + 9*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d) + (2*(64*A*b^4 + 15*a^4*(9*A + 11*C) + 9*a^2*b^2*(101*A + 143*C))*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(693*d) + (4*a*b*(96*A*b^2 + a^2*(673*A + 891*C))*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3465*d) + (2*(16*A*b^2 + 3*a^2*(9*A + 11*C))*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(231*d) + (16*A*b*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(9/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(99*d) + (2*A*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^4*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(11/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(11*d)$

**Rule 2636**

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]^{(n_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n + 1)})/(b*d*(n + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(n + 2)/(b^2*(n + 1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n + 2)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - P i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 3031

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]\*(A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dist[1/(b^2\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(m + 1)\*((b\*B - a\*C)\*(b\*c - a\*d) - A\*b\*(a\*c - b\*d)) + (b\*B\*(a^2\*d + b^2\*d\*(m + 1) - a\*b\*c\*(m + 2)) + (b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2\*(m + 2) + C\*(a^2 + b^2\*(m + 1))))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*C\*d\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3047

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*c\*(n + 2))) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3048

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + c\*C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (A\*d\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*(A\*d^2\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

## Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

## Rubi steps

$$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{13}{2}}(c + dx) dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{11d} dx$$

$$= \frac{16Ab(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{99d}$$

$$= \frac{2(16Ab^2 + 3a^2(9A + 11C))(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{231d}$$

$$= \frac{4ab(96Ab^2 + a^2(673A + 891C)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{3465d}$$

$$= \frac{2(64Ab^4 + 15a^4(9A + 11C) + 9a^2b^2(101A + 11C)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{693d}$$

$$= \frac{2(64Ab^4 + 15a^4(9A + 11C) + 9a^2b^2(101A + 11C)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{693d}$$

$$= \frac{2(77b^4(A + 3C) + 66a^2b^2(5A + 7C) + 5a^4(9A + 11C)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{693d}$$

$$= -\frac{8ab(3b^2(3A + 5C) + a^2(7A + 9C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{15d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 6.88, size = 425, normalized size = 1.02

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( \frac{2}{11} a^4 A \tan(c + dx) \sec^4(c + dx) + \frac{8}{45} \sec^2(c + dx) (7a^3 Ab \sin(c + dx) + 9a^3 bC \sin(c + dx) + 9a^3 b^2 C \sin(c + dx)) \right)}{11d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(13/2), x]

[Out] ((2\*(-2156\*a^3\*A\*b - 2772\*a\*A\*b^3 - 2772\*a^3\*b\*C - 4620\*a\*b^3\*C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + 2\*(225\*a^4\*A + 1650\*a^2\*A\*b^2 + 385\*A\*b^4 + 275\*a^4\*C + 2310\*a^2\*b^2\*C + 1155\*b^4\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(1155\*d) + (Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*((8\*a\*b\*(7\*a^2\*A + 9\*A\*b^2 + 9\*a^2\*C + 15\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/15 + (2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*(9\*a^4\*A\*SIN[c + d\*x] + 66\*a^2\*A\*b^2\*SIN[c + d\*x] + 11\*a^4\*C\*SIN[c + d\*x]))/77 + (8\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*(7\*a^3\*A\*b\*SIN[c + d\*x] + 9\*a\*A\*b^3\*SIN[c + d\*x] + 9\*a^3\*b\*C\*SIN[c + d\*x]))/45 + (2\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(45

$*a^4*A*\sin[c + d*x] + 330*a^2*A*b^2*\sin[c + d*x] + 77*A*b^4*\sin[c + d*x] + 55*a^4*C*\sin[c + d*x] + 462*a^2*b^2*C*\sin[c + d*x]))/231 + (8*a^3*A*b*\sec[c + d*x]^3*\tan[c + d*x])/9 + (2*a^4*A*\sec[c + d*x]^4*\tan[c + d*x])/11)/d$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.94, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

integral((Cb<sup>4</sup> cos(dx + c)<sup>6</sup> + 4Cab<sup>3</sup> cos(dx + c)<sup>5</sup> + 4Aa<sup>3</sup>b cos(dx + c) + Aa<sup>4</sup> + (6Ca<sup>2</sup>b<sup>2</sup> + Ab<sup>4</sup>) cos(dx + c)<sup>4</sup>

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(13/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + 4\*C\*a\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 4\*A\*a^3\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^4 + (6\*C\*a^2\*b^2 + A\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 4\*(C\*a^3\*b + A\*a\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (C\*a^4 + 6\*A\*a^2\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(13/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^4 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{13}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(13/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^4\*sec(d\*x + c)^(13/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 16.50, size = 1521, normalized size = 3.65

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(13/2), x)

[Out] -(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*C\*b^4\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+2\*a^2\*(6\*A\*b^2+C\*a^2)\*(-1/56\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^4-5/42\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^2+5/21\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))+2\*b^2\*(A\*b^2+6\*C\*a^2)\*(-1/6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^2+1/3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))+8\*A\*a^3\*b\*(-1/144\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^5-7/180\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^3-14/15\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+7/15\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-7/15\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))))-8/5\*a\*b\*(A\*b^2+C\*a^2)/(8\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-12\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+6\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*(12\*Elli



$$\text{pticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * (2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 - 24*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6 - 12*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * (2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 + 24*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) + 3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) - 8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 + \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} + 8*C*a*b^3 * (-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 + \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 + \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2) / \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 / (2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1) + 2*A*a^4 * (-1/352*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 + \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} / (-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^6 - 9/616*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 + \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} / (-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4 - 15/154*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 + \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} / (-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2 + 15/77*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 + \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})) / \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) / (2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)} / d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^4 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{13}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(13/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^4\*sec(d\*x + c)^(13/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{13/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(13/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^4, x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(13/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^4, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(13/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1384 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^4 \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^{\frac{11}{2}}(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=365

$$\frac{4ab \left( a^2(101A + 147C) + 32Ab^2 \right) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{315d} + \frac{2 \left( 7a^2(7A + 9C) + 48Ab^2 \right) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{315d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{4}{315} a b (32 A b^2 + a^2 (101 A + 147 C)) \sec(d x + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin(d x + c) / d + \frac{2}{315} (48 A b^2 + 7 a^2 (7 A + 9 C)) (a + b \cos(d x + c))^2 \sec(d x + c)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sin(d x + c) / d + \frac{16}{63} A b (a + b \cos(d x + c))^3 \sec(d x + c)^{\frac{7}{2}} \sin(d x + c) / d + \frac{2}{9} A (a + b \cos(d x + c))^4 \sec(d x + c)^{\frac{9}{2}} \sin(d x + c) / d + \frac{2}{315} (192 A b^4 + 21 a^4 (7 A + 9 C) + 7 a^2 b^2 (155 A + 261 C)) \sin(d x + c) \sec(d x + c)^{\frac{1}{2}} / d - \frac{2}{15} (15 b^4 (A - C) + 18 a^2 b^2 (3 A + 5 C) + a^4 (7 A + 9 C)) (\cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c))^{\frac{1}{2}} / \cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) * \text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2 d x + 1/2 c), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}) * \cos(d x + c)^{\frac{1}{2}} \sec(d x + c)^{\frac{1}{2}} / d + \frac{8}{21} a b (7 b^2 (A + 3 C) + a^2 (5 A + 7 C)) (\cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c))^{\frac{1}{2}} / \cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) * \text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2 d x + 1/2 c), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}) * \cos(d x + c)^{\frac{1}{2}} \sec(d x + c)^{\frac{1}{2}} / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.28, antiderivative size = 365, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.229$ , Rules used = {4221, 3048, 3047, 3031, 3021, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{4ab \left( a^2(101A + 147C) + 32Ab^2 \right) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{315d} + \frac{2 \left( 7a^2b^2(155A + 261C) + 21a^4(7A + 9C) + 192Ab^4 \right)}{315d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(11/2), x]

[Out]  $(-2*(15*b^4*(A - C) + 18*a^2*b^2*(3*A + 5*C) + a^4*(7*A + 9*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(15*d) + (8*a*b*(7*b^2*(A + 3*C) + a^2*(5*A + 7*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(21*d) + (2*(192*A*b^4 + 21*a^4*(7*A + 9*C) + 7*a^2*b^2*(155*A + 261*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(315*d) + (4*a*b*(32*A*b^2 + a^2*(101*A + 147*C))*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{\frac{3}{2}}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(315*d) + (2*(48*A*b^2 + 7*a^2*(7*A + 9*C))*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{\frac{5}{2}}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(315*d) + (16*A*b*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{\frac{7}{2}}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(63*d) + (2*A*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^4*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{\frac{9}{2}}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(9*d)$

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3021

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2
- a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(
a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b
- a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3031

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e
+ f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dis
t[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m +
1)*((b*B - a*C)*(b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m +
1) - a*b*c*(m + 2)) + (b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))]*
Sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^n)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3048

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^n)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)
), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(
b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*
(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d
^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2
, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x]
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sec^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{\cos(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{9d} \\
&= \frac{16Ab(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{63d} \\
&= \frac{2(48Ab^2 + 7a^2(7A + 9C))(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{315d} \\
&= \frac{4ab(32Ab^2 + a^2(101A + 147C)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{315d} \\
&= \frac{2(192Ab^4 + 21a^4(7A + 9C) + 7a^2b^2(155A + 261C)) \sec^{\frac{1}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{315d} \\
&= \frac{2(192Ab^4 + 21a^4(7A + 9C) + 7a^2b^2(155A + 261C)) \sec^{\frac{1}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{315d} \\
&= \frac{2(15b^4(A - C) + 18a^2b^2(3A + 5C) + a^4(7A + 9C)) \sec^{\frac{1}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{315d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 6.75, size = 356, normalized size = 0.98

$$\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( \frac{2}{9} a^4 A \tan(c + dx) \sec^3(c + dx) + \frac{8}{21} \sec(c + dx) (5a^3 Ab \sin(c + dx) + 7a^3 bC \sin(c + dx) + 7aAb^3 \sin(c + dx)) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(11/2), x]

[Out] ((2\*(-49\*a^4\*A - 378\*a^2\*A\*b^2 - 105\*A\*b^4 - 63\*a^4\*C - 630\*a^2\*b^2\*C + 105\*b^4\*C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + 2\*(100\*a^3\*A\*b + 140\*a\*A\*b^3 + 140\*a^3\*b\*C + 420\*a\*b^3\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(105\*d) + (Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])\*((2\*(7\*a^4\*A + 54\*a^2\*A\*b^2 + 15\*A\*b^4 + 9\*a^4\*C + 90\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/15 + (2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*(7\*a^4\*A\*Ssin[c + d\*x] + 54\*a^2\*A\*b^2\*Ssin[c + d\*x] + 9\*a^4\*C\*Ssin[c + d\*x]))/45 + (8\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(5\*a^3\*A\*b\*Ssin[c + d\*x] + 7\*a\*A\*b^3\*Ssin[c + d\*x] + 7\*a^3\*b\*C\*Ssin[c + d\*x]))/21 + (8\*a^3\*A\*b\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/7 + (2\*a^4\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Tan[c + d\*x])/9))/d

**fricas [F]** time = 0.84, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (Cb^4 \cos(dx + c))^6 + 4Cab^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 4Aa^3b \cos(dx + c) + Aa^4 + (6Ca^2b^2 + Ab^4) \cos(dx + c)^4 \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(11/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + 4\*C\*a\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 4\*A\*a^3\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^4 + (6\*C\*a^2\*b^2 + A\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 4\*(C\*a^3\*b + A\*a\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (C\*a^4 + 6\*A\*a^2\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(11/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^4 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(11/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^4\*sec(d\*x + c)^(11/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 14.18, size = 1451, normalized size = 3.98

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(11/2), x)

[Out] 
$$-\left(-\left(-2\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 + 1\right)\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} \left(2C^2b^4\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\left(-2\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 + 1\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\left(-2\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^4 + \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\left(\text{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}\right) - \text{EllipticE}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}\right)\right) + 8C^2ab^3\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\left(-2\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 + 1\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\left(-2\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^4 + \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}\right) - 2C^2b^4\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\left(-2\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 + 1\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\left(-2\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^4 + \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}\right) + 8A^2a^3b\left(-\frac{1}{56}\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\left(-2\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^4 + \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\right)\left(-\frac{1}{2} + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} - \frac{5}{42}\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\left(-2\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^4 + \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\left(-\frac{1}{2} + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} + \frac{5}{21}\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\left(-2\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 + 1\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\left(-2\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^4 + \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}\right) - \frac{2}{5}a^2(6Ab^2 + Ca^2)\left(8\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^6 - 12\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^4 + 6\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - 1\right)\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\left(12\text{EllipticE}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}\right)\right)\left(2\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - 1\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^4 - 24\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^6 - 12\text{EllipticE}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}\right)\left(2\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - 1\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 + 24\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^4\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right) + 3\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\left(2\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - 1\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\text{EllipticE}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}\right) - 8\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\left(-2\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^4 + \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} + 2A^2a^4\left(-\frac{1}{144}\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\left(-2\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^4 + \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\right)\left(-\frac{1}{2} + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{\frac{5}{2}} - \frac{7}{180}\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\left(-2\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^4 + \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\left(-\frac{1}{2} + \cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{\frac{3}{2}} - \frac{14}{15}\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\left(-\left(-2\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 + 1\right)\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2}} + \frac{7}{15}\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\left(-2\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 + 1\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\left(-2\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^4 + \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\text{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}\right) - \frac{7}{15}\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\left(-2\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 + 1\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\left(-2\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^4 + \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\left(\text{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}\right) - \text{EllipticE}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}\right)\right)\right) + 2b^2(A^2b^2 + 6C^2a^2)\left(-\left(-2\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^4 + \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\left(2\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - 1\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\text{EllipticE}\left(\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}\right) + 2\left(-2\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^4 + \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)\left(\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\left(2\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - 1\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\left(2\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2 - 1\right) + 8a^2b^2(A^2b^2 + C^2a^2)\left(-\frac{1}{6}\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)\left(-2\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^4 + \sin\left(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c\right)^2\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}\right)$$

```
*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^4 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^4*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^4*sec(d*x + c)^(11/2), x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{11/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(1/cos(c + d*x))^(11/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^4,x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(1/cos(c + d*x))^(11/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^4,x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**4*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(11/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1385 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^4 \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=356

$$\frac{4ab \left( a^2(101A + 175C) + 96Ab^2 \right) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{105d} - \frac{2b^2 \left( 5a^2(5A + 7C) + b^2(87A - 35C) \right) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2/105*(48*A*b^2+5*a^2*(5*A+7*C))*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+16/35*A*b*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/7*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^4*\sec(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d-2/105*b^2*(b^2*(87*A-35*C)+5*a^2*(5*A+7*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+4/105*a*b*(96*A*b^2+a^2*(101*A+175*C))*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d-8/5*a*b*(5*b^2*(A-C)+a^2*(3*A+5*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2/21*(7*b^4*(3*A+C)+42*a^2*b^2*(A+3*C)+a^4*(5*A+7*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

Rubi [A] time = 1.30, antiderivative size = 356, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.229$ , Rules used = {4221, 3048, 3047, 3031, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{4ab \left( a^2(101A + 175C) + 96Ab^2 \right) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{105d} - \frac{2b^2 \left( 5a^2(5A + 7C) + b^2(87A - 35C) \right) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(9/2), x]

[Out]  $(-8*a*b*(5*b^2*(A - C) + a^2*(3*A + 5*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(5*d) + (2*(7*b^4*(3*A + C) + 42*a^2*b^2*(A + 3*C) + a^4*(5*A + 7*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(21*d) - (2*b^2*(b^2*(87*A - 35*C) + 5*a^2*(5*A + 7*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(105*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (4*a*b*(96*A*b^2 + a^2*(101*A + 175*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(105*d) + (2*(48*A*b^2 + 5*a^2*(5*A + 7*C))*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^(3/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(105*d) + (16*A*b*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^(5/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(35*d) + (2*A*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^4*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^(7/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d)$

Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3031

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]*(A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dist[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m + 1)*((b*B - a*C)*(b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m + 1) - a*b*c*(m + 2)) + (b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(n_.))*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1) - a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3048

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(n_.))*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_.)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx \\
&= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d} \\
&= \frac{16Ab(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{35d} \\
&= \frac{2(48Ab^2 + 5a^2(5A + 7C))(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2}{105d} \\
&= \frac{4ab(96Ab^2 + a^2(101A + 175C))\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{105d} \\
&= -\frac{2b^2(b^2(87A - 35C) + 5a^2(5A + 7C))\sin(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2b^2(b^2(87A - 35C) + 5a^2(5A + 7C))\sin(c + dx)}{105d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{8ab(5b^2(A - C) + a^2(3A + 5C))\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{5d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 3.30, size = 296, normalized size = 0.83

$$\frac{2 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \left( 15a^4 A \sin(c + dx) + 25a^4 A \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx) + 35a^4 C \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx) + 42a^3 A \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx) + 42a^3 C \sin(c + dx) \cos^3(c + dx) \right)}{105d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(9/2), x]

[Out] (2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*(-84\*a\*b\*(5\*b^2\*(A - C) + a^2\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 5\*(7\*b^4\*(3\*A + C) + 42\*a^2\*b^2\*(A + 3\*C) + a^4\*(5\*A + 7\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 15\*a^4\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 25\*a^4\*A\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 210\*a^2\*A\*b^2\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 35\*a^4\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 252\*a^3\*A\*b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 420\*a\*A\*b^3\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 420\*a^3\*b\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 35\*b^4\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^4\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 42\*a^3\*A\*b\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)]))/(105\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.77, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb^4 \cos(dx + c)^6 + 4Cab^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 4Aa^3b \cos(dx + c) + Aa^4 + (6Ca^2b^2 + Ab^4) \cos(dx + c)\right)\sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx), dx\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + 4\*C\*a\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 4\*A\*a^3\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^4 + (6\*C\*a^2\*b^2 + A\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 4\*(C\*a^3\*b + A\*a\*b

$\wedge 3) \cdot \cos(dx + c)^3 + (C \cdot a^4 + 6 \cdot A \cdot a^2 \cdot b^2) \cdot \cos(dx + c)^2) \cdot \sec(dx + c)^{9/2}$ , x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^4 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(dx+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(dx + c) + a)^4\*sec(dx + c)^(9/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 12.57, size = 1531, normalized size = 4.30

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(dx+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^(9/2),x)

[Out] 
$$-(-(-2 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 + 1) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} (4/3 C b^4 (2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^4 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) + 2 (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} (2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 - 1)^{1/2} \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2}) - 3 (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} (2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 - 1)^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2}) - \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)) / (-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^4 + \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} + 8 C a b^3 (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} (-2 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 + 1)^{1/2} / (-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^4 + \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} * (\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2}) - \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2})) - 4 C b^4 (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} (-2 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 + 1)^{1/2} / (-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^4 + \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} * (\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2}) - \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2})) + 2 A b^4 (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} (-2 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 + 1)^{1/2} / (-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^4 + \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2}) + 12 C a^2 b^2 (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} (-2 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 + 1)^{1/2} / (-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^4 + \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2}) - 8 C a b^3 (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} (-2 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 + 1)^{1/2} / (-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^4 + \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2}) + 2 C b^4 (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} (-2 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 + 1)^{1/2} / (-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^4 + \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2}) + 2 A a^4 (-1/56 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) (-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^4 + \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} / (-1/2 + \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^4 - 5/42 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) (-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^4 + \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} / (-1/2 + \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^2 + 5/21 (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} (-2 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 + 1)^{1/2} / (-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^4 + \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2}) - 8/5 A a^3 b / (8 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^6 - 12 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^4 + 6 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 - 1) / \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 * (12 \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2}) * (2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 - 1)^{1/2} * (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^4 - 24 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^6 - 12 \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2}) * (2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 - 1)^{1/2} * (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 + 24 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^4 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) + 3 (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} * (2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 - 1)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2}) - 8 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) * (-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^4 + \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} + 8 a b (A b^2 + C a^2) * (-(-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^4 + \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} * (\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} * (2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 - 1)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2}) + 2 (-2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^4 + \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2)^{1/2} \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) * \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2) / \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 / (2 \sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c)^2 - 1) + 2 a^2 * (6 A b^2 + C a^2) * (-1/6 \cos(1/2$$

```
*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(
1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)
^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(
cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)
^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^4 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^4*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorit
hm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^4*sec(d*x + c)^(9/2),
x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{9/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(1/cos(c + d*x))^(9/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^4,x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(1/cos(c + d*x))^(9/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^4, x
)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**4*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(9/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1386 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^4 \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=361

$$\frac{2b^2 \left( 3a^2(3A + 5C) + b^2(59A - 3C) \right) \sin(c + dx)}{15d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{4ab \left( 3a^2(3A + 5C) + 2b^2(33A - 5C) \right) \sin(c + dx)}{15d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2 \left( a^2(3A + 5C) + b^2(59A - 3C) \right) \sin(c + dx)}{15d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

[Out]  $-2/15*b^2*(b^2*(59*A-3*C)+3*a^2*(3*A+5*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+16/15*A*b*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/5*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^4*\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d-4/15*a*b*(2*b^2*(33*A-5*C)+3*a^2*(3*A+5*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+2/5*(16*A*b^2+a^2*(3*A+5*C))*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d-2/5*(30*a^2*b^2*(A-C)-b^4*(5*A+3*C)+a^4*(3*A+5*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+8/3*a*b*(b^2*(3*A+C)+a^2*(A+3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.27, antiderivative size = 361, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.229$ , Rules used = {4221, 3048, 3047, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2b^2 \left( 3a^2(3A + 5C) + b^2(59A - 3C) \right) \sin(c + dx)}{15d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{4ab \left( 3a^2(3A + 5C) + 2b^2(33A - 5C) \right) \sin(c + dx)}{15d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2 \left( a^2(3A + 5C) + b^2(59A - 3C) \right) \sin(c + dx)}{15d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^4*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*(30*a^2*b^2*(A - C) - b^4*(5*A + 3*C) + a^4*(3*A + 5*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]/(5*d) + (8*a*b*(b^2*(3*A + C) + a^2*(A + 3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]/(3*d) - (2*b^2*(b^2*(59*A - 3*C) + 3*a^2*(3*A + 5*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) - (4*a*b*(2*b^2*(33*A - 5*C) + 3*a^2*(3*A + 5*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(16*A*b^2 + a^2*(3*A + 5*C))*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d) + (16*A*b*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d) + (2*A*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^4*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d)$

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2748**

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_*)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

**Rule 3023**

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3033

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*d*Cos[e + f*x]*Sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e
+ f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*(B*c*(m + 3) + d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(
m + 3)))*Sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*(c*C + B*d)*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]^(n_.))*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3048

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]^(n_.))*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)
), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(
b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*
(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d
^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2
, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x]
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}{\cos(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} + \frac{2C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} \\
&= \frac{16Ab(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{15d} + \frac{16C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{15d} \\
&= \frac{2(16Ab^2 + a^2(3A + 5C))(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5d} \\
&= -\frac{2b^2(b^2(59A - 3C) + 3a^2(3A + 5C)) \sin(c + dx)}{15d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{2b^2(b^2(59A - 3C) + 3a^2(3A + 5C)) \sin(c + dx)}{15d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{2b^2(b^2(59A - 3C) + 3a^2(3A + 5C)) \sin(c + dx)}{15d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{2(30a^2b^2(A - C) - b^4(5A + 3C) + a^4(3A + 5C)) \sin(c + dx)}{5d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 3.27, size = 233, normalized size = 0.65

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( 36a^4A \sin(c + dx) + 12a^4A \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx) + 60a^4C \sin(c + dx) + 80a^3Ab \tan(c + dx) + 80a^3Ac \tan(c + dx) + 36a^2A^2 \sin(c + dx) + 12a^2A^2 \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx) + 60a^2C \sin(c + dx) + 80a^2Ab \tan(c + dx) + 80a^2Ac \tan(c + dx) + 36aAb^2 \sin(c + dx) + 12aAb^2 \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx) + 60aAb^2C \sin(c + dx) + 80aAb^2 \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx) + 36a^2A^2 \sin(c + dx) + 12a^2A^2 \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx) + 60a^2C \sin(c + dx) + 80a^2Ab \tan(c + dx) + 80a^2Ac \tan(c + dx) + 36aAb^2 \sin(c + dx) + 12aAb^2 \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx) + 60aAb^2C \sin(c + dx) + 80aAb^2 \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx) \right)}{15d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(-12\*(30\*a^2\*b^2\*(A - C) - b^4\*(5\*A + 3\*C) + a^4\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 80\*a\*b\*(b^2\*(3\*A + C) + a^2\*(A + 3\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 36\*a^4\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 360\*a^2\*A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 60\*a^4\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 3\*b^4\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 40\*a\*b^3\*C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 3\*b^4\*C\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 80\*a^3\*A\*b\*Tan[c + d\*x] + 12\*a^4\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/(30\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.62, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb^4 \cos(dx + c)^6 + 4Cab^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 4Aa^3b \cos(dx + c) + Aa^4 + (6Ca^2b^2 + Ab^4) \cos(dx + c)\right) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + 4\*C\*a\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 4\*A\*a^3\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^4 + (6\*C\*a^2\*b^2 + A\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 4\*(C\*a^3\*b + A\*a\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (C\*a^4 + 6\*A\*a^2\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^4 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^4\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 11.35, size = 1622, normalized size = 4.49

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(4/5*C*b^4*(-4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+14*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+5*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-9*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-6*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+1/3*(16*C*a*b^3-12*C*b^4)*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+(2*A*b^4+12*C*a^2*b^2-16*C*a*b^3+6*C*b^4)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))+8*a*A*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-2*A*b^4*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+8*a^3*b*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-12*C*a^2*b^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+8*C*a*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-2*C*b^4*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-2/5*A*a^4/(8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(12*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-24*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)))*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+2*a^2*(6*A*b^2+C*a^2)*(-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1 \end{aligned}$$

)+8\*A\*a^3\*b\*(-1/6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^2+1/3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2)))/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^4 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^4\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{7/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^4,x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^4, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2),x)

[Out] Timed out



$$3.1387 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^4 \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=340

$$\frac{2b^2 (3a^2(49A - 13C) - b^2(7A + 5C)) \sin(c + dx)}{21d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{8ab (5a^2(A - C) - b^2(5A + 3C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5d}$$

[Out]  $-4/105*a*b^3*(175*A-27*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/3*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^4*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d-2/21*b^2*(3*a^2*(49*A-13*C)-b^2*(7*A+5*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-2/7*b^2*(21*A-C)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+16/3*A*b*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d-8/5*a*b*(5*a^2*(A-C)-b^2*(5*A+3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2/21*(42*a^2*b^2*(3*A+C)+7*a^4*(A+3*C)+b^4*(7*A+5*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.26, antiderivative size = 340, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.257$ , Rules used = {4221, 3048, 3047, 3049, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2b^2 (3a^2(49A - 13C) - b^2(7A + 5C)) \sin(c + dx)}{21d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2 (42a^2b^2(3A + C) + 7a^4(A + 3C) + b^4(7A + 5C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{21d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2),x]

[Out]  $(-8*a*b*(5*a^2*(A - C) - b^2*(5*A + 3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(5*d) + (2*(42*a^2*b^2*(3*A + C) + 7*a^4*(A + 3*C) + b^4*(7*A + 5*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(21*d) - (4*a*b^3*(175*A - 27*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(105*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) - (2*b^2*(3*a^2*(49*A - 13*C) - b^2*(7*A + 5*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - (2*b^2*(21*A - C)*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (16*A*b*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d) + (2*A*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^4*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d)$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2748**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

**Rule 3023**

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3033

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*(A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*d*Cos[e + f*x]*Sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e
+ f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*(B*c*(m + 3) + d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(
m + 3)))*Sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*(c*C + B*d)*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x
], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3048

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :>
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)
), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(
b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*
(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d
^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2
, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
)^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(
m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c
- b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m,
0] && !IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0]))
```

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_)\*sec[(a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) dx}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= \frac{16Ab(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} \\ &= -\frac{2b^2(21A - C)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{7d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\ &= -\frac{4ab^3(175A - 27C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2b^2(21A - C)}{105d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\ &= -\frac{4ab^3(175A - 27C) \sin(c + dx)}{105d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2b^2(3a^2(49A - 3C) + 8ab(5a^2(A - C) - b^2(5A + 3C))) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{5d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.02, size = 243, normalized size = 0.71

$$\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( -672ab(5a^2(A - C) - b^2(5A + 3C)) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 40(7a^4(A + 3C) + 42a^2b^2C) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(-672\*a\*b\*(5\*a^2\*(A - C) - b^2\*(5\*A + 3\*C))\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 40\*(42\*a^2\*b^2\*(3\*A + C) + 7\*a^4\*(A + 3\*C) + b^4\*(7\*A + 5\*C))\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + ((280\*a^4\*A + 140\*A\*b^4 + 840\*a^2\*b^2\*C + 145\*b^4\*C + 168\*a\*b\*(20\*a^2\*A + 3\*b^2\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 20\*(7\*A\*b^4 + 42\*a^2\*b^2\*C + 8\*b^4\*C))\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 168\*a\*b^3\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 15\*b^4\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2))/(420\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 1.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb^4 \cos(dx + c)^6 + 4Cab^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 4Aa^3b \cos(dx + c) + Aa^4 + (6Ca^2b^2 + Ab^4) \cos(dx + c)\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + 4\*C\*a\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 4\*A\*a^3\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^4 + (6\*C\*a^2\*b^2 + A\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 4\*(C\*a^3\*b + A\*a\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (C\*a^4 + 6\*A\*a^2\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^4 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^4\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 10.57, size = 1715, normalized size = 5.04

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x)

[Out] 2/105\*(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(4\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-4\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*(252\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a\*b^3-960\*C\*b^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8+280\*A\*b^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+920\*C\*b^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-280\*A\*b^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-440\*C\*b^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+70\*A\*a^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+70\*A\*b^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+80\*C\*b^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+480\*C\*b^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^10+1680\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+2016\*C\*a\*b^3\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-1680\*A\*a^3\*b\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-1680\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-1008\*C\*a\*b^3\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+840\*A\*a^3\*b\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+420\*C\*a^2\*b^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+168\*C\*a\*b^3\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-35\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a^4-35\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*b^4-105\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a^4-25\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*b^4-1344\*C\*a\*b^3\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8-840\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a\*b^3\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+420\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a^2\*b^2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-840\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a^3\*b\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-504\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a\*b^3\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1260\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a^2\*b^2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+840\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a^3\*b\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+70\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a^3\*b\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2

)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a^4\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+70\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*b^4\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+210\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a^4\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+50\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*b^4\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-630\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a^2\*b^2-420\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a^3\*b+420\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a\*b^3-210\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a^2\*b^2+420\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a^3\*b\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^4 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^4\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{5/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^4,x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^4, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1388 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^4 \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=360

$$\frac{2b^2 \left( 3a^2(105A - 41C) - 7b^2(9A + 7C) \right) \sin(c + dx)}{315d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{4ab \left( a^2(63A - 31C) - 6b^2(7A + 5C) \right) \sin(c + dx)}{63d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{8ab(7A + 5C)}{63d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-2/315*b^2*(3*a^2*(105*A-41*C)-7*b^2*(9*A+7*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}-4/63*a*b*(a^2*(63*A-31*C)-6*b^2*(7*A+5*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-2/21*a*b*(21*A-5*C)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-2/9*b*(9*A-C)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+2*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^4*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d-2/15*(15*a^4*(A-C)-18*a^2*b^2*(5*A+3*C)-b^4*(9*A+7*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+8/21*a*b*(7*a^2*(3*A+C)+b^2*(7*A+5*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.34, antiderivative size = 360, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.229$ , Rules used = {4221, 3048, 3049, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2b^2 \left( 3a^2(105A - 41C) - 7b^2(9A + 7C) \right) \sin(c + dx)}{315d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{4ab \left( a^2(63A - 31C) - 6b^2(7A + 5C) \right) \sin(c + dx)}{63d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{8ab(7A + 5C)}{63d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out]  $(-2*(15*a^4*(A - C) - 18*a^2*b^2*(5*A + 3*C) - b^4*(9*A + 7*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(15*d) + (8*a*b*(7*a^2*(3*A + C) + b^2*(7*A + 5*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(21*d) - (2*b^2*(3*a^2*(105*A - 41*C) - 7*b^2*(9*A + 7*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(315*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) - (4*a*b*(a^2*(63*A - 31*C) - 6*b^2*(7*A + 5*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(63*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - (2*a*b*(21*A - 5*C)*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - (2*b*(9*A - C)*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(9*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^4*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/d$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2748**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

**Rule 3023**

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3033

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]*(A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*d*Cos[e + f*x]*Sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e
+ f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*(B*c*(m + 3) + d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(
m + 3)))*Sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*(c*C + B*d)*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3048

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)
), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(
b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*
(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d
^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2
, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e
_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
)^(m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(
m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c
- b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m,
0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x]
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{\cos(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{2C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d} \\
&= -\frac{2b(9A - C)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{9d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d} \\
&= -\frac{2ab(21A - 5C)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{21d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d} \\
&= -\frac{2b^2(3a^2(105A - 41C) - 7b^2(9A + 7C)) \sin(c + dx)}{315d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d} \\
&= -\frac{2b^2(3a^2(105A - 41C) - 7b^2(9A + 7C)) \sin(c + dx)}{315d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d} \\
&= -\frac{2b^2(3a^2(105A - 41C) - 7b^2(9A + 7C)) \sin(c + dx)}{315d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d} \\
&= -\frac{2(15a^4(A - C) - 18a^2b^2(5A + 3C) - b^4(9A + 7C)) \sin(c + dx)}{15d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.77, size = 252, normalized size = 0.70

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( 960ab(7a^2(3A + C) + b^2(7A + 5C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) - 336(15a^4(A - C) - 18a^2b^2(5A + 3C) - b^4(9A + 7C)) \sin(c + dx) \right)}{15d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(-336\*(15\*a^4\*(A - C) - 18\*a^2\*b^2\*(5\*A + 3\*C) - b^4\*(9\*A + 7\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 960\*a\*b\*(7\*a^2\*(3\*A + C) + b^2\*(7\*A + 5\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 2\*(2520\*a^4\*A + 252\*A\*b^4 + 1512\*a^2\*b^2\*C + 301\*b^4\*C + 120\*a\*b\*(28\*A\*b^2 + 28\*a^2\*C + 29\*b^2\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 84\*(3\*A\*b^4 + 18\*a^2\*b^2\*C + 4\*b^4\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 360\*a\*b^3\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 35\*b^4\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(2520\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.69, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb^4 \cos(dx + c)^6 + 4Cab^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 4Aa^3b \cos(dx + c) + Aa^4 + (6Ca^2b^2 + Ab^4) \cos(dx + c)\right) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + 4\*C\*a\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 4\*A\*a^3\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^4 + (6\*C\*a^2\*b^2 + A\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 4\*(C\*a^3\*b + A\*a\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (C\*a^4 + 6\*A\*a^2\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)



**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^4 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^4\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 3.89, size = 1209, normalized size = 3.36

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -2/315*(-1120*C*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{10}+320*C*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b^3*(9*a+7*b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & -8*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b^2*(63*A*b^2+378*C*a^2+540*C*a*b+259*C*b^2)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+56*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b*(30*A*a*b^2+9*A*b^3+30*C*a^3+54*C*a^2*b+60*C*a*b^2+17*C*b^3)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & -6*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(105*A*a^4+140*A*a*b^3+21*A*b^4+140*C*a^3*b+126*C*a^2*b^2+160*C*a*b^3+28*C*b^4)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+315*A*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a^4-1890*A*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a^2*b^2-189*A*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*b^4+1260*A*a^3*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+420*a*A*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}-315*C*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a^4-1134*C*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a^2*b^2-147*C*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*b^4+420*a^3*b*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+300*C*a*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^4 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^4\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{3/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^4,x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^4, x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1389 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^4 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=369

$$\frac{4ab(96a^2C + 891Ab^2 + 673b^2C) \sin(c+dx)}{3465d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2(16a^2C + 3b^2(11A + 9C)) \sin(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2}{231d \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} + \dots$$

[Out]  $4/3465*a*b*(891*A*b^2+96*C*a^2+673*C*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/693*(64*a^4*C+15*b^4*(11*A+9*C)+9*a^2*b^2*(143*A+101*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+2/231*(16*a^2*C+3*b^2*(11*A+9*C))*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+16/99*a*C*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+2/11*C*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^4*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+8/15*a*b*(3*a^2*(5*A+3*C)+b^2*(9*A+7*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2/231*(77*a^4*(3*A+C)+66*a^2*b^2*(7*A+5*C)+5*b^4*(11*A+9*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.25, antiderivative size = 369, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.229$ , Rules used = {4221, 3050, 3049, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{4ab(96a^2C + 891Ab^2 + 673b^2C) \sin(c+dx)}{3465d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2(9a^2b^2(143A + 101C) + 64a^4C + 15b^4(11A + 9C)) \sin(c+dx)}{693d \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out]  $(8*a*b*(3*a^2*(5*A + 3*C) + b^2*(9*A + 7*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(15*d) + (2*(77*a^4*(3*A + C) + 66*a^2*b^2*(7*A + 5*C) + 5*b^4*(11*A + 9*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(231*d) + (4*a*b*(891*A*b^2 + 96*a^2*C + 673*b^2*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3465*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*(64*a^4*C + 15*b^4*(11*A + 9*C) + 9*a^2*b^2*(143*A + 101*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(693*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(16*a^2*C + 3*b^2*(11*A + 9*C))*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(231*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (16*a*C*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(99*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (2*C*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^4*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(11*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2748**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sine[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sine[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

**Rule 3023**

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]

```

### Rule 3033

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*(A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*d*Cos[e + f*x]*Sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e
+ f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*(B*c*(m + 3) + d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(
m + 3)))*Sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*(c*C + B*d)*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x
], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]

```

### Rule 3049

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e
_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
)^(m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(
m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c
- b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m,
0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

```

### Rule 3050

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :
> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)
)/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n +
1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + C*(a*
d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A
, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
&& GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0]
)))

```

### Rule 4221

```

Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} dx &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{\cos(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sin(c + dx)}{11d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{1}{11} (2\sqrt{c} \\
&= \frac{16aC(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{99d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sin(c + dx)}{11d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2(16a^2C + 3b^2(11A + 9C))(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{231d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{4ab(891Ab^2 + 96a^2C + 673b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3465d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{4ab(891Ab^2 + 96a^2C + 673b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3465d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{4ab(891Ab^2 + 96a^2C + 673b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3465d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{8ab(3a^2(5A + 3C) + b^2(9A + 7C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{15d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.76, size = 265, normalized size = 0.72

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( 29568ab(3a^2(5A + 3C) + b^2(9A + 7C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 480(77a^4(3A + C) + 66a^2b^2(7A + 5C) + 5b^4(11A + 9C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}, 2\right) + 2(616a^2b^2(36A^2C + 43b^2C) \cos(c + dx) + 5(1848a^4C + 792a^2b^2(14A + 13C) + 3b^4(572A + 531C) + 36(11A^2b^4 + 66a^2b^2C + 16b^4C) \cos[2(c + dx)] + 616a^3b^3C \cos[3(c + dx)] + 63b^4C \cos[4(c + dx)]) \sin[2(c + dx)]) \right)}{55440d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(29568\*a\*b\*(3\*a^2\*(5\*A + 3\*C) + b^2\*(9\*A + 7\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 480\*(77\*a^4\*(3\*A + C) + 66\*a^2\*b^2\*(7\*A + 5\*C) + 5\*b^4\*(11\*A + 9\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 2\*(616\*a\*b\*(36\*A\*b^2 + 36\*a^2\*C + 43\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 5\*(1848\*a^4\*C + 792\*a^2\*b^2\*(14\*A + 13\*C) + 3\*b^4\*(572\*A + 531\*C) + 36\*(11\*A\*b^4 + 66\*a^2\*b^2\*C + 16\*b^4\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 616\*a\*b^3\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 63\*b^4\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)]))\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/(55440\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 1.27, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (Cb^4 \cos(dx + c))^6 + 4Cab^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 4Aa^3b \cos(dx + c) + Aa^4 + (6Ca^2b^2 + Ab^4) \cos(dx + c) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^4\*cos(d\*x + c))^6 + 4\*C\*a\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + 4\*A\*a^3\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^4 + (6\*C\*a^2\*b^2 + A\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 4\*(C\*a^3\*b + A\*a\*b

$\wedge 3) \cdot \cos(dx + c)^3 + (C \cdot a^4 + 6 \cdot A \cdot a^2 \cdot b^2) \cdot \cos(dx + c)^2 \cdot \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}$ , x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^4 \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(dx+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(dx + c) + a)^4\*sqrt(sec(dx + c)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 3.02, size = 924, normalized size = 2.50

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(dx+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out]  $-2/3465 \cdot ((2 \cdot \cos(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c))^{2-1} \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c)^2)^{(1/2)} \cdot (20160 \cdot C \cdot b^4 \cdot \cos(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c) \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c)^{12} + (-49280 \cdot C \cdot a \cdot b^3 - 50400 \cdot C \cdot b^4) \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c)^{10} \cdot \cos(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c) + (7920 \cdot A \cdot b^4 + 47520 \cdot C \cdot a^2 \cdot b^2 + 98560 \cdot C \cdot a \cdot b^3 + 56880 \cdot C \cdot b^4) \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c)^8 \cdot \cos(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c) + (-22176 \cdot A \cdot a \cdot b^3 - 11880 \cdot A \cdot b^4 - 22176 \cdot C \cdot a^3 \cdot b - 71280 \cdot C \cdot a^2 \cdot b^2 - 91168 \cdot C \cdot a \cdot b^3 - 34920 \cdot C \cdot b^4) \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c)^6 \cdot \cos(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c) + (27720 \cdot A \cdot a^2 \cdot b^2 + 22176 \cdot A \cdot a \cdot b^3 + 9240 \cdot A \cdot b^4 + 4620 \cdot C \cdot a^4 + 22176 \cdot C \cdot a^3 \cdot b + 55440 \cdot C \cdot a^2 \cdot b^2 + 41888 \cdot C \cdot a \cdot b^3 + 13860 \cdot C \cdot b^4) \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c)^4 \cdot \cos(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c) + (-13860 \cdot A \cdot a^2 \cdot b^2 - 5544 \cdot A \cdot a \cdot b^3 - 2640 \cdot A \cdot b^4 - 2310 \cdot C \cdot a^4 - 5544 \cdot C \cdot a^3 \cdot b - 15840 \cdot C \cdot a^2 \cdot b^2 - 7392 \cdot C \cdot a \cdot b^3 - 2790 \cdot C \cdot b^4) \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c)^2 \cdot \cos(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c) - 13860 \cdot A \cdot (\sin(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c)^2)^{(1/2)} \cdot (2 \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c))^{2-1})^{(1/2)} \cdot \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c), 2^{(1/2)}) \cdot a^3 \cdot b - 8316 \cdot A \cdot (\sin(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c)^2)^{(1/2)} \cdot (2 \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c))^{2-1})^{(1/2)} \cdot \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c), 2^{(1/2)}) \cdot a \cdot b^3 + 3465 \cdot A \cdot (\sin(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c)^2)^{(1/2)} \cdot (2 \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c))^{2-1})^{(1/2)} \cdot \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c), 2^{(1/2)}) \cdot a^4 + 6930 \cdot A \cdot (\sin(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c)^2)^{(1/2)} \cdot (2 \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c))^{2-1})^{(1/2)} \cdot \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c), 2^{(1/2)}) \cdot a^2 \cdot b^2 + 825 \cdot A \cdot (\sin(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c)^2)^{(1/2)} \cdot (2 \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c))^{2-1})^{(1/2)} \cdot \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c), 2^{(1/2)}) \cdot b^4 - 8316 \cdot C \cdot (\sin(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c)^2)^{(1/2)} \cdot (2 \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c))^{2-1})^{(1/2)} \cdot \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c), 2^{(1/2)}) \cdot a^3 \cdot b - 6468 \cdot C \cdot (\sin(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c)^2)^{(1/2)} \cdot (2 \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c))^{2-1})^{(1/2)} \cdot \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c), 2^{(1/2)}) \cdot a \cdot b^3 + 1155 \cdot C \cdot (\sin(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c)^2)^{(1/2)} \cdot (2 \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c))^{2-1})^{(1/2)} \cdot \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c), 2^{(1/2)}) \cdot a^4 + 4950 \cdot C \cdot (\sin(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c)^2)^{(1/2)} \cdot (2 \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c))^{2-1})^{(1/2)} \cdot \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c), 2^{(1/2)}) \cdot a^2 \cdot b^2 + 675 \cdot C \cdot (\sin(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c)^2)^{(1/2)} \cdot (2 \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c))^{2-1})^{(1/2)} \cdot \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c), 2^{(1/2)}) \cdot b^4) / (-2 \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c)^4 + \sin(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c)^2)^{(1/2)} / \sin(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c) / (2 \cdot \cos(1/2 \cdot dx + 1/2 \cdot c)^{2-1})^{(1/2)} / d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^4 \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(dx+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(dx + c) + a)^4\*sqrt(sec(dx + c)), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^4,x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^4, x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1390 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^4 (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=422

$$\frac{4ab(96a^2C + 1573Ab^2 + 1259b^2C) \sin(c+dx)}{9009d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{8ab(11a^2(7A+5C) + 5b^2(11A+9C)) \sin(c+dx)}{231d \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(48a^2C + 192a^4C + 77b^4C + 11a^2b^2C + 637A + 491C) \sin(c+dx)}{6435d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

[Out] 4/9009\*a\*b\*(1573\*A\*b^2+96\*C\*a^2+1259\*C\*b^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)+2/6435\*(192\*a^4\*C+77\*b^4\*(13\*A+11\*C)+11\*a^2\*b^2\*(637\*A+491\*C))\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)+2/1287\*(48\*a^2\*C+11\*b^2\*(13\*A+11\*C))\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)+16/143\*a\*C\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)+2/13\*C\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)+8/231\*a\*b\*(11\*a^2\*(7\*A+5\*C)+5\*b^2\*(11\*A+9\*C))\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+2/195\*(39\*a^4\*(5\*A+3\*C)+78\*a^2\*b^2\*(9\*A+7\*C)+7\*b^4\*(13\*A+11\*C))\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))^2^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d+8/231\*a\*b\*(11\*a^2\*(7\*A+5\*C)+5\*b^2\*(11\*A+9\*C))\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))^2^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.32, antiderivative size = 422, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.257$ , Rules used = {4221, 3050, 3049, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2639, 2635, 2641}

$$\frac{2(11a^2b^2(637A + 491C) + 192a^4C + 77b^4(13A + 11C)) \sin(c+dx)}{6435d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{4ab(96a^2C + 1573Ab^2 + 1259b^2C) \sin(c+dx)}{9009d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] (2\*(39\*a^4\*(5\*A + 3\*C) + 78\*a^2\*b^2\*(9\*A + 7\*C) + 7\*b^4\*(13\*A + 11\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(195\*d) + (8\*a\*b\*(11\*a^2\*(7\*A + 5\*C) + 5\*b^2\*(11\*A + 9\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(231\*d) + (4\*a\*b\*(1573\*A\*b^2 + 96\*a^2\*C + 1259\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(9009\*d\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)) + (2\*(192\*a^4\*C + 77\*b^4\*(13\*A + 11\*C) + 11\*a^2\*b^2\*(637\*A + 491\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(6435\*d\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)) + (2\*(48\*a^2\*C + 11\*b^2\*(13\*A + 11\*C))\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Ssin[c + d\*x])/(1287\*d\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)) + (16\*a\*C\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Ssin[c + d\*x])/(143\*d\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)) + (2\*C\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*Ssin[c + d\*x])/(13\*d\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)) + (8\*a\*b\*(11\*a^2\*(7\*A + 5\*C) + 5\*b^2\*(11\*A + 9\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(231\*d\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])

**Rule 2635**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n-1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n-1))/n, Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n-2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - P i/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**



Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3033

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[a\*C\*d + A\*b\*c\*(m + 3) + b\*(B\*c\*(m + 3) + d\*(C\*(m + 2) + A\*(m + 3)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - (2\*a\*C\*d - b\*(c\*C + B\*d)\*(m + 3))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3049

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(A\*b + a\*B)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

#### Rule 3050

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

#### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_.)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x]

] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx = (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))$$

$$= \frac{2C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sin(c + dx)}{13d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{1}{13} (2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})$$

$$= \frac{16aC(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{143d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4}{13d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2(48a^2C + 11b^2(13A + 11C))(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{1287d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{4ab(1573Ab^2 + 96a^2C + 1259b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{9009d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(48a^2C + 11b^2(13A + 11C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{195d}$$

$$= \frac{4ab(1573Ab^2 + 96a^2C + 1259b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{9009d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(192a^4C + 11b^2(13A + 11C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{195d}$$

$$= \frac{4ab(1573Ab^2 + 96a^2C + 1259b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{9009d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(192a^4C + 11b^2(13A + 11C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{195d}$$

$$= \frac{2(39a^4(5A + 3C) + 78a^2b^2(9A + 7C) + 7b^4(13A + 11C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{195d}$$

$$= \frac{2(39a^4(5A + 3C) + 78a^2b^2(9A + 7C) + 7b^4(13A + 11C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{195d}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 2.78, size = 303, normalized size = 0.72

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( 49920ab(11a^2(7A + 5C) + 5b^2(11A + 9C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) + 14784(39a^4(5A + 3C) + 78a^2b^2(9A + 7C) + 7b^4(13A + 11C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \right)}{195d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(14784\*(39\*a^4\*(5\*A + 3\*C) + 78\*a^2\*b^2\*(9\*A + 7\*C) + 7\*b^4\*(13\*A + 11\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 49920\*a\*b\*(11\*a^2\*(7\*A + 5\*C) + 5\*b^2\*(11\*A + 9\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 2\*(154\*(936\*a^4\*C + 156\*a^2\*b^2\*(36\*A + 43\*C) + b^4\*(1118\*A + 1171\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 5\*b\*(312\*a\*(44\*a^2\*(14\*A + 13\*C) + b^2\*(572\*A + 531\*C)) + 3744\*a\*(11\*A\*b^2 + 11\*a^2\*C + 16\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 77\*(52\*A\*b^3 + 312\*a^2\*b\*C + 89\*b^3\*C)\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 6552\*a\*b^2\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 693\*b^3\*C\*Cos[5\*(c + d\*x)]))\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/(1441440\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 0.90, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Cb^4 \cos(dx + c)^6 + 4Cab^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + 4Aa^3b \cos(dx + c) + Aa^4 + (6Ca^2b^2 + Ab^4) \cos(dx + c)^4}{\sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^4*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/sec(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*b^4*cos(d*x + c)^6 + 4*C*a*b^3*cos(d*x + c)^5 + 4*A*a^3*b*cos(d*x + c) + A*a^4 + (6*C*a^2*b^2 + A*b^4)*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 4*(C*a^3*b + A*a*b^3)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + (C*a^4 + 6*A*a^2*b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^2)/sqrt(sec(d*x + c)), x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^4}{\sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^4*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/sec(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^4/sqrt(sec(d*x + c)), x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 3.16, size = 1017, normalized size = 2.41

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^4*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/sec(d*x+c)^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] -2/45045*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-443520*C*b^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^14+(1048320*C*a*b^3+1330560*C*b^4)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^12*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-160160*A*b^4-960960*C*a^2*b^2-2620800*C*a*b^3-1798720*C*b^4)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^10*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(411840*A*a*b^3+320320*A*b^4+411840*C*a^3*b+1921920*C*a^2*b^2+2957760*C*a*b^3+1379840*C*b^4)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-432432*A*a^2*b^2-617760*A*a*b^3-296296*A*b^4-72072*C*a^4-617760*C*a^3*b-177776*C*a^2*b^2-1815840*C*a*b^3-666512*C*b^4)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(240240*A*a^3*b+432432*A*a^2*b^2+480480*A*a*b^3+136136*A*b^4+72072*C*a^4+480480*C*a^3*b+816816*C*a^2*b^2+720720*C*a*b^3+198352*C*b^4)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-120120*A*a^3*b-108108*A*a^2*b^2-137280*A*a*b^3-24024*A*b^4-18018*C*a^4-137280*C*a^3*b-144144*C*a^2*b^2-145080*C*a*b^3-27258*C*b^4)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+60060*A*a^3*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+42900*a*A*b^3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-45045*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a^4-162162*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a^2*b^2-21021*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*b^4+42900*a^3*b*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+35100*C*a*b^3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-27027*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a^4-126126*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a^2*b^2-17787*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*b^4)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^4}{\sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^4/sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^4)/(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^4)/(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1391 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=266

$$\frac{2Ab \sin(c+dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{3a^2d} - \frac{2Ab \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3a^2d} + \frac{2(a^2(3A+5C) + 5Ab^2) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{5a^3d}$$

[Out]  $-2/3A*b*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/d+2/5A*\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d+2/5*(5*A*b^2+a^2*(3*A+5*C))*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^3/d-2/5*(5*A*b^2+a^2*(3*A+5*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^3/d-2/3*A*b*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^2/d-2*b*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2*b/(a+b), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^3/(a+b)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.20, antiderivative size = 266, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.229$ , Rules used = {4221, 3056, 3055, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{2(a^2(3A+5C) + 5Ab^2) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{5a^3d} - \frac{2(a^2(3A+5C) + 5Ab^2) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5a^3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out]  $(-2*(5*A*b^2 + a^2*(3*A + 5*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(5*a^3*d) - (2*A*b*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(3*a^2*d) - (2*b*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(a^3*(a + b)*d) + (2*(5*A*b^2 + a^2*(3*A + 5*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*a^3*d) - (2*A*b*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^(3/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a^2*d) + (2*A*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^(5/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*a*d)$

Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2805

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)]/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

Rule 3002

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^n)/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist

$B/d, \text{Int}[(a + b\sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - \text{Dist}[(B*c - A*d)/d, \text{Int}[(a + b\sin[e + f*x])^m/(c + d\sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3055

$\text{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)])^{(m_.)}((c_.) + (d_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)])^{(n_.)}((A_.) + (B_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)] + (C_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)\cos[e + f*x] * (a + b\sin[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}(c + d\sin[e + f*x])^{(n+1)} / (f*(m+1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/((m+1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b\sin[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}(c + d\sin[e + f*x])^n \text{Simp}[(m+1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m+n+2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) + (m+1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*\sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m+n+3)*\sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

### Rule 3056

$\text{Int}[(a_. + (b_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)])^{(m_.)}((c_.) + (d_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)])^{(n_.)}((A_.) + (C_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(A*b^2 + a^2*C)\cos[e + f*x] * (a + b\sin[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}(c + d\sin[e + f*x])^{(n+1)} / (f*(m+1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/((m+1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b\sin[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}(c + d\sin[e + f*x])^n \text{Simp}[a*(m+1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C) + d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m+n+2) - (c*(A*b^2 + a^2*C) + b*(m+1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C))*\sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m+n+3)*\sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

### Rule 3059

$\text{Int}[(A_. + (B_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)] + (C_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^2) / (\text{Sqrt}[(a_.) + (b_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]) * ((c_.) + (d_.)\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[C/(b*d), \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b\sin[e + f*x]], x], x] - \text{Dist}[1/(b*d), \text{Int}[\text{Simp}[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*\sin[e + f*x], x] / (\text{Sqrt}[a + b\sin[e + f*x]] * (c + d\sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 4221

$\text{Int}[(u_)*((c_)*\sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^{(m_.)}, x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[(c*\sec[a + b*x])^m * (c*\cos[a + b*x])^m, \text{Int}[\text{ActivateTrig}[u] / (c*\cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx \\
&= \frac{2A \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5ad} + \frac{(2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx}{5ad} \\
&= -\frac{2Ab \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d} + \frac{2A \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5ad} + \frac{(2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx}{5ad} \\
&= \frac{2(5Ab^2 + a^2(3A + 5C)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5a^3d} - \frac{2Ab \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d} \\
&= \frac{2(5Ab^2 + a^2(3A + 5C)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5a^3d} - \frac{2Ab \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d} \\
&= -\frac{2(5Ab^2 + a^2(3A + 5C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5a^3d} \\
&= -\frac{2(5Ab^2 + a^2(3A + 5C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5a^3d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 6.89, size = 642, normalized size = 2.41

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( -\frac{2Ab \tan(c + dx)}{3a^2} + \frac{2(3a^2A + 5a^2C + 5Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{5a^3} + \frac{2A \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{5a} \right)}{d} - \frac{2(18a^3A + 30a^3C + 40aAb^2) \sin(c + dx)}{5a^3d}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out] -1/30\*((2\*(19\*a^2\*A\*b + 45\*A\*b^3 + 45\*a^2\*b\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1] - EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)) + (2\*(18\*a^3\*A + 40\*a\*A\*b^2 + 30\*a^3\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)) + ((9\*a^2\*A\*b + 15\*A\*b^3 + 15\*a^2\*b\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*(-4\*a\*b + 4\*a\*b\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2 - 4\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] + 2\*(2\*a - b)\*b\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] - 4\*a^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] + 2\*b^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*b^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(2 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2))/(a^3\*d) + (Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*((2\*(3\*a^2\*A + 5\*A\*b^2 + 5\*a^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*a^3) - (2\*A\*b\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*a^2) + (2\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(5\*a)))/d

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}}{b \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**maple** [B] time = 10.29, size = 786, normalized size = 2.95

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(4*(A*b^2+C*a^2) \\ & *b^2/a^3/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & ^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi \\ & (\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})-2/5*A/a/(8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12* \\ & \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(12*Ell \\ & ipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/ \\ & 2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-24*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d* \\ & x+1/2*c)^6-12*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 \\ & -1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*\sin(1/2*d*x+ \\ & 1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1 \\ & /2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & ^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} \\ & +2*(A*b^2+C*a^2)/a^3*(-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} \\ & *(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos \\ & (1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} \\ & *\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin( \\ & 1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)-2*A/a^2*b*(-1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2* \\ & c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(\sin(1/2 \\ & *d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2* \\ & c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))/\sin \\ & (1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}}{b \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)



mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left(\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}\right)^{7/2}}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1392 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=200

$$\frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} \Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a^2d(a+b)} - \frac{2Ab \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{a^2d} + \frac{2Ab \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{a^2d}$$

[Out]  $2/3A*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d-2A*b*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^2/d+2A*b*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^2/d+2/3A*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a/d+2*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2*b/(a+b), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^2/(a+b)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.84, antiderivative size = 200, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.229$ , Rules used = {4221, 3056, 3055, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} \Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{a^2d(a+b)} - \frac{2Ab \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{a^2d} + \frac{2Ab \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{a^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]),x]

[Out]  $(2*A*b*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(a^2*d) + (2*A*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(3*a*d) + (2*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(a^2*(a + b)*d) - (2*A*b*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a^2*d) + (2*A*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^(3/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a*d)$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2805**

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)]/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

**Rule 3002**

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^m)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rule 3055

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Ssin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Ssin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Ssin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))

```

Rule 3056

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Ssin
[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m +
1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Ssin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Ssin[e
+ f*x])^n*Simp[a*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C) + d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2
) - (c*(A*b^2 + a^2*C) + b*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A
*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d
^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(
IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0]
)))

```

Rule 3059

```

Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^
2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Ssin[e + f*x]], x],
x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e
+ f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Ssin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Ssin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

```

Rule 4221

```

Int[(u_.)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx \\
&= \frac{2A \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3ad} + \frac{(2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{3Ab}{-2}}{3a} \\
&= -\frac{2Ab\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{a^2d} + \frac{2A \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3ad} + \frac{(4\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{3Ab}{-2}}{3a} \\
&= -\frac{2Ab\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{a^2d} + \frac{2A \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3ad} - \frac{(4\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{3Ab}{-2}}{3a} \\
&= \frac{2Ab\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{a^2d} - \frac{2Ab\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{a^2d} \\
&= \frac{2Ab\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{a^2d} + \frac{2A\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{a^2d} - \frac{2A\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{a^2d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.89, size = 216, normalized size = 1.08

$$\cot(c + dx) \left( -2(a^2(A + 3C) + 3aAb + 3Ab^2) \sqrt{-\tan^2(c + dx)} F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\right) \middle| -1\right) - a^2 A \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out] -1/3\*(Cot[c + d\*x]\*(-(a^2\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)) + a^2\*A\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2) + 6\*a\*A\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[-Tan[c + d\*x]^2] - 2\*(3\*a\*A\*b + 3\*A\*b^2 + a^2\*(A + 3\*C))\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[-Tan[c + d\*x]^2] + 6\*A\*b^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[-Tan[c + d\*x]^2] + 6\*a^2\*C\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[-Tan[c + d\*x]^2]))/(a^3\*d)

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{b \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

maple [A] time = 7.76, size = 463, normalized size = 2.32

$$\sqrt{-\left(-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left( \frac{4(Ab^2+a^2C)b\sqrt{\frac{1-\cos(dx+c)}{2}}\sqrt{-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)+1}\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{a^2(-2ab+2b^2)\sqrt{-2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)+\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-4*(A*b^2+C*a^2) \\ & )/a^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\operatorname{EllipticPi} \\ & (\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)})-2*A/a^2*b*(-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 \\ & +\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\operatorname{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 \\ & +\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/ \\ & \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+2*A/a*(-1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & )*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\operatorname{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

maxima [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{b \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left(\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}\right)^{5/2}}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)),x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(5/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1393 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=172

$$\frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} \Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{abd(a+b)} + \frac{2A \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{ad} - \frac{2A \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{ad}$$

[Out]  $2A \sin(dx+c) \sec(dx+c)^{(1/2)}/a/d - 2A (\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) \text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2^{(1/2)}) \cos(dx+c)^{(1/2)} \sec(dx+c)^{(1/2)}/a/d + 2C (\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) \text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2^{(1/2)}) \cos(dx+c)^{(1/2)} \sec(dx+c)^{(1/2)}/b/d - 2(Ab^2 + Ca^2) (\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c))^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) \text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2b/(a+b), 2^{(1/2)}) \cos(dx+c)^{(1/2)} \sec(dx+c)^{(1/2)}/a/b/(a+b)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.62, antiderivative size = 172, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {4221, 3056, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} \Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{abd(a+b)} + \frac{2A \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{ad} - \frac{2A \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]),x]

[Out]  $(-2A \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \text{EllipticE}[(c+dx)/2, 2] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]})/(a*d) + (2C \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \text{EllipticF}[(c+dx)/2, 2] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]})/(b*d) - (2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \text{EllipticPi}[(2b)/(a+b), (c+dx)/2, 2] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]})/(a*b*(a+b)*d) + (2A \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \text{Sin}[c+dx])/(a*d)$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2805**

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a+b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c+d)]/(f\*(a+b)\*Sqrt[c+d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c+d, 0]

**Rule 3002**

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^m)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

## Rule 3056

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin
[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m +
1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x])^n*Simp[a*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C) + d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2
) - (c*(A*b^2 + a^2*C) + b*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A
*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d
^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(
IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0]
)))

```

## Rule 3059

```

Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^
2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]*(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x],
x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e
+ f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

```

## Rule 4221

```

Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

```

## Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^3(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx \\
&= \frac{2A \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{ad} + \frac{(2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{\frac{Ab}{2}}{a}}{a} \\
&= \frac{2A \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{ad} - \frac{(A \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{a} \\
&= -\frac{2A \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{ad} + \frac{2A \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{ad} \\
&= -\frac{2A \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{ad} + \frac{2C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{ad}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 1.20, size = 126, normalized size = 0.73

$$\frac{2 \cos(2(c + dx)) \sqrt{-\tan^2(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx) \sec(c + dx) \left( (a^2 C + Ab^2) \Pi\left(-\frac{a}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\right) \middle| -1\right) - Ab \right)}{a^2 b d (\sec^2(c + dx) - 2)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.



[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out] (-2\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*(a\*A\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1] - A\*b\*(a + b)\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1] + (A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Sqrt[-Tan[c + d\*x]^2])/(a^2\*b\*d\*(-2 + Sec[c + d\*x]^2))

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{b \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**maple** [A] time = 5.60, size = 407, normalized size = 2.37

$$\frac{\sqrt{-\left(-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left( \frac{2C\sqrt{\frac{1-\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 1} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), \sqrt{2}\right) - 4(-Ab^2)}{b\sqrt{-2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}} \right)}{1}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] -((-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*C/b\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-4\*(-A\*b^2-C\*a^2)/a/(-2\*a\*b+2\*b^2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticPi(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), -2\*b/(a-b), 2^(1/2))+2\*A/a\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+2\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2/(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{b \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left(\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}\right)^{3/2}}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)),x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1394 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=145

$$\frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} \Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b^2d(a+b)} - \frac{2aC \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{b^2d}$$

[Out] 2\*C\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/b/d-2\*a\*C\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/b^2/d+2\*(A\*b^2+C\*a^2)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticPi(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2\*b/(a+b), 2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/b^2/(a+b)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.37, antiderivative size = 145, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {4221, 3060, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} \Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b^2d(a+b)} - \frac{2aC \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{b^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out] (2\*C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(b\*d) - (2\*a\*C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(b^2\*d) + (2\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(b^2\*(a + b)\*d)

Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2805

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)]/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

Rule 3002

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^m)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rule 3060

```
Int[((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C + a*C*d)*Sin[e + f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_.)]^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx \\ &= -\frac{\left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{-Ab + aC \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx}{b} + \frac{(C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})}{b} \\ &= \frac{2C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{bd} - \frac{(aC \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})}{bd} \\ &= \frac{2C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{bd} - \frac{2aC \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{bd} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 2.05, size = 238, normalized size = 1.64

$$\frac{\cot(c + dx) \left( -2a^2C \sqrt{-\tan^2(c + dx)} \Pi\left(-\frac{a}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\right) \middle| -1\right) - 2Ab^2 \sqrt{-\tan^2(c + dx)} \Pi\left(-\frac{a}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\right) \middle| -1\right) \right)}{bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]])/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]), x]
```

```
[Out] (Cot[c + d*x]*(-(a*b*C*Sec[c + d*x]^(3/2)) - a*b*C*Cos[2*(c + d*x)]*Sec[c + d*x]^(3/2) + a*b*C*Sec[c + d*x]^(7/2) + a*b*C*Cos[2*(c + d*x)]*Sec[c + d*x]^(7/2) - 2*a*b*C*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]], -1]*Sqrt[-Tan[c + d*x]^2] + 2*b*(A*b + a*C)*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]], -1]*Sqrt[-Tan[c + d*x]^2] - 2*A*b^2*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]], -1]*Sqrt[-Tan[c + d*x]^2] - 2*a^2*C*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]], -1]*Sqrt[-Tan[c + d*x]^2]))/(a*b^2*d)
```

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}}{b \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**maple** [A] time = 3.10, size = 259, normalized size = 1.79

$$\frac{2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 1} \left(A \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2}\right)\right)\right)}{d}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] -2\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*(A\*EllipticPi(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),-2\*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))\*b^2-C\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a^2+C\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a\*b-C\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a\*b+C\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*b^2+C\*EllipticPi(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),-2\*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))\*a^2)/b^2/(a-b)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}}{b \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}}}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)),x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(1/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((A + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)*sqrt(sec(c + d*x))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x)), x  
)
```

$$3.1395 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=190

$$\frac{2(3a^2C + b^2(3A + C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3b^3d} - \frac{2a(a^2C + Ab^2) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{b^3d(a + b)}$$

[Out]  $2/3*C*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-2*a*C*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^2/d+2/3*(3*a^2*C+b^2*(3*A+C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^3/d-2*a*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2*b/(a+b), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^3/(a+b)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.63, antiderivative size = 190, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {4221, 3050, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{2(3a^2C + b^2(3A + C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3b^3d} - \frac{2a(a^2C + Ab^2) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{b^3d(a + b)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]), x]

[Out]  $(-2*a*C*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(b^2*d) + (2*(3*a^2*C + b^2*(3*A + C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(3*b^3*d) - (2*a*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(b^3*(a + b)*d) + (2*C*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2805

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)])/((f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

#### Rule 3002

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^m)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rule 3050

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

Rule 3059

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e + f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x])*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx = (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)}{3bd\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{(2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{\frac{aC}{2} + \frac{1}{2}b(3A+C) \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx}{3b}$$

$$= \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)}{3bd\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{(2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{-\frac{1}{2}abC - \frac{1}{2}(3a^2C + b^2(3A + C)) \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx}{3b^2}$$

$$= -\frac{2aC\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{b^2d} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)}{3bd\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{2aC\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{b^2d} + \frac{2(3a^2C + b^2(3A + C)) \sin(c + dx)}{b^2(1 - \cos^2(c + dx))}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 6.68, size = 533, normalized size = 2.81

---


$$\frac{3C \sin(c+dx) \cos(2(c+dx))(a \sec(c+dx)+b) \left(-4a^2 \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} \sqrt{1-\sec^2(c+dx)} \Pi\left(-\frac{a}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\right) \middle| -1\right) + 2b^2 \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} \sqrt{1-\sec^2(c+dx)} \Pi\left(-\frac{a}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\right) \middle| -1\right)\right)}{b^2(1-\cos^2(c+dx))}$$


---

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]), x]
```



```
[Out] ((-2*C*Cos[c + d*x]^2*(EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]], -1] - Elliptic
Pi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]], -1])*(b + a*Sec[c + d*x])*Sqrt[1 - S
ec[c + d*x]^2]*Sin[c + d*x])/((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*(1 - Cos[c + d*x]^2)) +
(2*(6*A*b + 2*b*C)*Cos[c + d*x]^2*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d*
x]]], -1]*(b + a*Sec[c + d*x])*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d*x]^2]*Sin[c + d*x]/(b*(a
+ b*Cos[c + d*x])*(1 - Cos[c + d*x]^2)) - (3*C*Cos[2*(c + d*x)]*(b + a*Sec
[c + d*x])*(-4*a*b + 4*a*b*Sec[c + d*x]^2 - 4*a*b*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec
[c + d*x]]], -1])*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d*x]^2] + 2*(2*a - b)*
b*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]], -1])*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[1 - Sec
[c + d*x]^2] - 4*a^2*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]], -1])*Sqr
t[Sec[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d*x]^2] + 2*b^2*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[
Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]], -1])*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d*x]^2])*Sin[c
+ d*x]/(b^2*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*(1 - Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*
(2 - Sec[c + d*x]^2)))/(6*b*d) + (C*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*Sin[2*(c + d*x)])/(3
*b*d)
```

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))/sec(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm
="fricas")
```

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a) \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))/sec(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm
="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)/((b*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(sec(d*x + c))),
x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 3.08, size = 686, normalized size = 3.61

$$2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left( (4Ca^2b^2 - 4b^3C) \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (-2Ca^2b^2 + 2b^3C) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))/sec(d*x+c)^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] -2/3*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*((4*C*a*b^2-4*
C*b^3)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+(-2*C*a*b^2+2*C*b^3)*sin(1/2
*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*A*a*b^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*
sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))-3*A*b^3
*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(c
os(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))-3*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+
1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^(1/2))*a*b^2+3*
C*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(c
os(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*a^3-3*C*a^2*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*si
n(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))+C*(2*sin(
```

$$\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - 1)^{1/2} * (\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c))^2)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), 2^{1/2}) * a * b^2 - b^3 * C * (\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c))^2)^{1/2} * (2 * \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - 1)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), 2^{1/2}) - 3 * C * (\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c))^2)^{1/2} * (2 * \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - 1)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), -2 * b / (a - b), 2^{1/2}) * a^3 + 3 * C * (2 * \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - 1)^{1/2} * (\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c))^2)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), 2^{1/2}) * a^2 * b - 3 * C * (\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c))^2)^{1/2} * (2 * \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - 1)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), 2^{1/2}) * a * b^2 / b^3 / (a - b) / (-2 * \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^4 + \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2)^{1/2} / \sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) / (2 * \cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c)^2 - 1)^{1/2} / d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a) \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}} (a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)/((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*sqrt(sec(c + d\*x))), x)

$$3.1396 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=241

$$\frac{2a(C(3a^2 + b^2) + 3Ab^2) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3b^4d} + \frac{2a^2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{b^4d(a+b)}$$

[Out]  $2/5*C*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}-2/3*a*C*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+2/5*(5*a^2*C+b^2*(5*A+3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^3/d-2/3*a*(3*A*b^2+(3*a^2+b^2)*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^4/d+2*a^2*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2*b/(a+b), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^4/(a+b)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.90, antiderivative size = 241, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.229$ , Rules used = {4221, 3050, 3049, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{2a(C(3a^2 + b^2) + 3Ab^2) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3b^4d} + \frac{2(5a^2C + b^2(5A + 3C)) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{5b^3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)), x]

[Out]  $(2*(5*a^2*C + b^2*(5*A + 3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(5*b^3*d) - (2*a*(3*A*b^2 + (3*a^2 + b^2)*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]/(3*b^4*d) + (2*a^2*(A*b^2 + a^2*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]/(b^4*(a + b)*d) + (2*C*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*b*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^(3/2)) - (2*a*C*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2805**

Int[1/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)])/((f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

**Rule 3002**

Int[(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^m)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Si

$n[e + f*x]^m/(c + d*\sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3049

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(A\*b + a\*B)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

### Rule 3050

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

### Rule 3059

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[C/(b\*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b\*d), Int[Simp[a\*c\*C - A\*b\*d + (b\*c\*C - b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_.)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)}{5bd \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{\left( 2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \left( \frac{3aC}{2} + \frac{1}{2} \right)}{5b}}{5b} \\
&= \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)}{5bd \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2aC \sin(c + dx)}{3b^2 d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{\left( 4\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right)}{5b} \\
&= \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)}{5bd \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2aC \sin(c + dx)}{3b^2 d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{\left( 4\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right)}{5b} \\
&= \frac{2 \left( 5a^2 C + b^2 (5A + 3C) \right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2 \right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5b^3 d} \\
&= \frac{2 \left( 5a^2 C + b^2 (5A + 3C) \right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2 \right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5b^3 d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 6.83, size = 597, normalized size = 2.48

$$\frac{2(5a^2C + 15Ab^2 + 9b^2C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx) \sqrt{1 - \sec^2(c + dx)} (a \sec(c + dx) + b) (F(\sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) | -1) - \Pi(-\frac{a}{b}; \sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) | -1))}{a(1 - \cos^2(c + dx))(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{(15)}{5b}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)), x]

[Out] ((2\*(15\*A\*b^2 + 5\*a^2\*C + 9\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1] - EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)) + (16\*a\*C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)) + ((15\*A\*b^2 + 15\*a^2\*C + 9\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*(-4\*a\*b + 4\*a\*b\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2 - 4\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] + 2\*(2\*a - b)\*b\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] - 4\*a^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] + 2\*b^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*b^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(2 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2)))/(30\*b^2\*d) + (Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*((C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(10\*b) - (a\*C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/(3\*b^2) + (C\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)])/(10\*b)))/d

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 3.55, size = 948, normalized size = 3.93

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x)

[Out]  $2/15 * ((2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) - 1) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * ((24 * C * a * b ^ 3 - 24 * C * b ^ 4) * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 6 + (20 * C * a ^ 2 * b ^ 2 - 44 * C * a * b ^ 3 + 24 * C * b ^ 4) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + (-10 * C * a ^ 2 * b ^ 2 + 16 * C * a * b ^ 3 - 6 * C * b ^ 4) * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) + 15 * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * a ^ 2 * b ^ 2 - 15 * a * A * b ^ 3 * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) + 15 * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * a * b ^ 3 - 15 * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * b ^ 4 - 15 * A * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), -2 * b / (a - b), 2 ^ (1/2)) * a ^ 2 * b ^ 2 + 15 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * a ^ 4 - 15 * a ^ 3 * b * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) + 5 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * a ^ 2 * b ^ 2 - 5 * C * a * b ^ 3 * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) + 15 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * a ^ 3 * b - 15 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * a ^ 2 * b ^ 2 + 9 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * a * b ^ 3 - 9 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2 ^ (1/2)) * b ^ 4 - 15 * C * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), -2 * b / (a - b), 2 ^ (1/2)) * a ^ 4) / b ^ 4 / (a - b) / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1/2) / \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) ^ 2 - 1) ^ (1/2) / d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{3/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))), x)

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Integral((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)/((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*(3/2)), x)

$$3.1397 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=299

$$\frac{2a(5a^2C + 5Ab^2 + 3b^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{5b^4d} + \frac{2(7a^2C + b^2(7A + 5C)) \sin(c+dx)}{21b^3d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} + \dots$$

[Out]  $2/7*C*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}-2/5*a*C*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/21*(7*a^2*C+b^2*(7*A+5*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/b^3/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-2/5*a*(5*A*b^2+5*C*a^2+3*C*b^2)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^4/d+2/21*(21*a^4*C+7*a^2*b^2*(3*A+C)+b^4*(7*A+5*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^5/d-2*a^3*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2*b/(a+b), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^5/(a+b)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.26, antiderivative size = 299, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.229$ , Rules used = {4221, 3050, 3049, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{2(7a^2C + b^2(7A + 5C)) \sin(c+dx)}{21b^3d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(7a^2b^2(3A + C) + 21a^4C + b^4(7A + 5C)) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{21b^5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)), x]

[Out]  $(-2*a*(5*A*b^2 + 5*a^2*C + 3*b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(5*b^4*d) + (2*(21*a^4*C + 7*a^2*b^2*(3*A + C) + b^4*(7*A + 5*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(21*b^5*d) - (2*a^3*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(b^5*(a + b)*d) + (2*C*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*b*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^(5/2)) - (2*a*C*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*b^2*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^(3/2)) + (2*(7*a^2*C + b^2*(7*A + 5*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*b^3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2805**

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)])/((f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

**Rule 3002**



```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]))/((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

#### Rule 3049

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

#### Rule 3050

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

#### Rule 3059

```
Int[(((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e + f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

#### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)}{7bd \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{\left( 2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \left( \frac{5aC}{2} + \frac{1}{2}b(7A + C) \right)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{7b} \\
&= \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)}{7bd \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2aC \sin(c + dx)}{5b^2d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{\left( 4\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{1}{2}}(c + dx) \left( \frac{5aC}{2} + \frac{1}{2}b(7A + C) \right)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx}{21b^3d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)}{7bd \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2aC \sin(c + dx)}{5b^2d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2 \left( 7a^2C + b^2(7A + 5C) \right) \sin(c + dx)}{21b^3d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)}{7bd \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2aC \sin(c + dx)}{5b^2d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2 \left( 7a^2C + b^2(7A + 5C) \right) \sin(c + dx)}{21b^3d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2a \left( 5Ab^2 + 5a^2C + 3b^2C \right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2 \right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5b^4d} \\
&= -\frac{2a \left( 5Ab^2 + 5a^2C + 3b^2C \right) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E \left( \frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2 \right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5b^4d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 6.96, size = 657, normalized size = 2.20

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( \frac{(14a^2C + 14Ab^2 + 13b^2C) \sin(2(c + dx))}{42b^3} - \frac{aC \sin(c + dx)}{10b^2} - \frac{aC \sin(3(c + dx))}{10b^2} + \frac{C \sin(4(c + dx))}{28b} \right)}{d} - \frac{2(35a^3C + 35aAb^2 + 13ab^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{5b^4d}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)), x]

[Out] -1/210\*((2\*(35\*a\*A\*b^2 + 35\*a^3\*C + 13\*a\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1] - EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)) + (2\*(-70\*A\*b^3 + 56\*a^2\*b\*C - 50\*b^3\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)) + ((105\*a\*A\*b^2 + 105\*a^3\*C + 63\*a\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*(-4\*a\*b + 4\*a\*b\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2 - 4\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] + 2\*(2\*a - b)\*b\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] - 4\*a^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] + 2\*b^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*b^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(2 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2)))/(b^3\*d) + (Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(-1/10\*(a\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/b^2 + ((14\*A\*b^2 + 14\*a^2\*C + 13\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)]/(42\*b^3) - (a\*C\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)]/(10\*b^2) + (C\*Sin[4\*(c + d\*x)]/(28\*b)))))/d

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 3.63, size = 1244, normalized size = 4.16

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x)

[Out]  $-2/105*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*((240*C*a*b^4-240*C*b^5)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8+(168*C*a^2*b^3-528*C*a*b^4+360*C*b^5)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(140*A*a*b^4-140*A*b^5+140*C*a^3*b^2-308*C*a^2*b^3+448*C*a*b^4-280*C*b^5)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-70*A*a*b^4+70*A*b^5-70*C*a^3*b^2+112*C*a^2*b^3-122*C*a*b^4+80*C*b^5)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+105*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*a^2*b^3-105*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*a*b^4+105*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*a^3*b^2-105*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*a^2*b^3+35*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*b^5-105*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)})*a^3*b^2+105*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*a^4*b-105*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*a^3*b^2+63*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*a^2*b^3-63*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*a*b^4+105*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*a^5-105*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*a^4*b+35*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*a^3*b^2-35*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*a^2*b^3+25*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d$

```
*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a*b^4-25*C*(sin(
1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*
d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*b^5-105*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1
/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))*a^5)/b^5
/(a-b)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2
*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))/sec(d*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm
="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)/((b*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sec(d*x + c)^(5/2)),
x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{5/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))),x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))), x
)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))/sec(d*x+c)**(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1398 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=396

$$\frac{(5Ab^2 - a^2(2A - 3C)) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{3a^2d(a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{ad(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(5Ab^2 - a^2(2A - 3C)) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{3a^2d(a^2 - b^2)}$$

[Out]  $-1/3*(5*A*b^2-a^2*(2*A-3*C))*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)/d+(A*b^2+C*a^2)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))+b*(5*A*b^2-a^2*(4*A-C))*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^3/(a^2-b^2)/d-b*(5*A*b^2-a^2*(4*A-C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^3/(a^2-b^2)/d-1/3*(5*A*b^2-a^2*(2*A-3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^2/(a^2-b^2)/d-(5*A*b^4-a^2*b^2*(7*A-C)-3*a^4*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2*b/(a+b), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^3/(a-b)/(a+b)^2/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.56, antiderivative size = 396, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.229$ , Rules used = {4221, 3056, 3055, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{(5Ab^2 - a^2(2A - 3C)) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{3a^2d(a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{b(5Ab^2 - a^2(4A - C)) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{a^3d(a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{ad(a^2 - b^2)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}]/(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2, x]$

[Out]  $-((b*(5*A*b^2 - a^2*(4*A - C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(a^3*(a^2 - b^2)*d) - ((5*A*b^2 - a^2*(2*A - 3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(3*a^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d) - ((5*A*b^4 - a^2*b^2*(7*A - C) - 3*a^4*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(a^3*(a - b)*(a + b)^2*d) + (b*(5*A*b^2 - a^2*(4*A - C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a^3*(a^2 - b^2)*d) - ((5*A*b^2 - a^2*(2*A - 3*C))*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d) + ((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2805**

$\text{Int}[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])*\text{Sqrt}[(c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (1*(e - \text{Pi}/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)])/(f*(a + b)*\text{Sqrt}[c + d]), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[c + d, 0]$

Rule 3002

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]))/((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3055

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

Rule 3056

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C) + d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 + a^2*C) + b*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

Rule 3059

```
Int[(((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e + f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_.)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} \\
&= \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{a(a^2 - b^2)} \\
&= -\frac{(5Ab^2 - a^2(2A - 3C)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2(a^2 - b^2)d} + \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2)} \\
&= \frac{b(5Ab^2 - a^2(4A - C)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{a^3(a^2 - b^2)d} - \frac{(5Ab^2 - a^2(2A - 3C)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{a^3(a^2 - b^2)} \\
&= \frac{b(5Ab^2 - a^2(4A - C)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{a^3(a^2 - b^2)d} - \frac{(5Ab^2 - a^2(2A - 3C)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{a^3(a^2 - b^2)} \\
&= -\frac{b(5Ab^2 - a^2(4A - C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{a^3(a^2 - b^2)d} \\
&= -\frac{b(5Ab^2 - a^2(4A - C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{a^3(a^2 - b^2)d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 7.15, size = 718, normalized size = 1.81

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( \frac{-a^2bC \sin(c+dx) - Ab^3 \sin(c+dx)}{a^2(a^2-b^2)(a+b \cos(c+dx))} + \frac{2A \tan(c+dx)}{3a^2} - \frac{b(4a^2A - a^2C - 5Ab^2) \sin(c+dx)}{a^3(a^2-b^2)} \right)}{d} + \frac{2(-28a^3Ab + 12a^3bC + 40aAb^3) \sin(c+dx)}{a^3(a^2-b^2)}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2, x]

[Out] ((2\*(-4\*a^4\*A - 44\*a^2\*A\*b^2 + 45\*A\*b^4 - 12\*a^4\*C + 9\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1] - EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)) + (2\*(-28\*a^3\*A\*b + 40\*a\*A\*b^3 + 12\*a^3\*b\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)) + ((-12\*a^2\*A\*b^2 + 15\*A\*b^4 + 3\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*(-4\*a\*b + 4\*a\*b\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2 - 4\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] + 2\*(2\*a - b)\*b\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] - 4\*a^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] + 2\*b^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*b^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(2 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2))/(12\*a^3\*(-a + b)\*(a + b)\*d) + (Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(-(b\*(4\*a^2\*A - 5\*A\*b^2 - a^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a^3\*(a^2 - b^2))) + (-A\*b^3\*Sin[c + d\*x]) - a^2\*b\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a^2\*(a^2 - b^2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])) + (2\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*a^2))/d

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2, x)

**maple** [B] time = 12.71, size = 1019, normalized size = 2.57

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-8*A*b^3/a^3/(- \\ & 2*a*b+2*b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)} \\ & /(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d* \\ & x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)})+2*A/a^2*(-1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d \\ & *x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*( \\ & \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d \\ & *x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)} \\ & ))-4*A/a^3*b*(-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1 \\ & /2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d \\ & *x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*c \\ & \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x \\ & +1/2*c)^2-1)+2*(A*b^2+C*a^2)/a^2*(-b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*s \\ & \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a \\ & -b)-1/2/(a+b)/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1 \\ & /2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2* \\ & d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos( \\ & 1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1 \\ & /2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/ \\ & 2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+si \\ & n(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-3*a/(a^2-b^ \\ & 2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1 \\ & )^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos \\ & (1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)})+1/a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(\sin(1 \\ & /2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/ \\ & 2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b) \\ & , 2^{(1/2)})))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left(\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}\right)^{5/2}}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2, x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2, x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1399 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=330

$$\frac{(3Ab^2 - a^2(2A - C)) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{a^2 d (a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{(a^2 C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{ad (a^2 - b^2) (a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{(a^2 C + Ab^2) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{ad (a^2 - b^2) (a + b \cos(c + dx))}$$

[Out]  $-(3A*b^2 - a^2*(2A - C))*\sin(d*x + c)*\sec(d*x + c)^{(1/2)}/a^2/(a^2 - b^2)/d + (A*b^2 + C*a^2)*\sin(d*x + c)*\sec(d*x + c)^{(1/2)}/a/(a^2 - b^2)/d/(a + b*\cos(d*x + c)) + (3A*b^2 - a^2*(2A - C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x + c)^{(1/2)*}\sec(d*x + c)^{(1/2)}/a^2/(a^2 - b^2)/d + (A*b^2 + C*a^2)*(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x + c)^{(1/2)*}\sec(d*x + c)^{(1/2)}/a/b/(a^2 - b^2)/d + (3A*b^4 - a^4*C - a^2*b^2*(5A + C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c), 2*b/(a + b), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x + c)^{(1/2)*}\sec(d*x + c)^{(1/2)}/a^2/(a - b)/b/(a + b)^2/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.15, antiderivative size = 330, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.229$ , Rules used = {4221, 3056, 3055, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{(3Ab^2 - a^2(2A - C)) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{a^2 d (a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{(a^2 C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{ad (a^2 - b^2) (a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{(a^2 C + Ab^2) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{ad (a^2 - b^2) (a + b \cos(c + dx))}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2, x]

[Out]  $((3A*b^2 - a^2*(2A - C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(a^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d) + ((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(a*b*(a^2 - b^2)*d) + ((3A*b^4 - a^4*C - a^2*b^2*(5A + C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(a^2*(a - b)*b*(a + b)^2*d) - ((3A*b^2 - a^2*(2A - C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d) + ((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2805**

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)]/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

**Rule 3002**

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]))/((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3055

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 3056

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C) + d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 + a^2*C) + b*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 3059

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e + f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx \\
&= \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{a(a^2 - b^2)d} \\
&= -\frac{(3Ab^2 - a^2(2A - C)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{a^2(a^2 - b^2)d} + \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{a(a^2 - b^2)d} \\
&= -\frac{(3Ab^2 - a^2(2A - C)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{a^2(a^2 - b^2)d} + \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{a(a^2 - b^2)d} \\
&= \frac{(3Ab^2 - a^2(2A - C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{a^2(a^2 - b^2)d} - \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{a(a^2 - b^2)d} \\
&= \frac{(3Ab^2 - a^2(2A - C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{a^2(a^2 - b^2)d} + \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{a(a^2 - b^2)d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 7.02, size = 676, normalized size = 2.05

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( \frac{(2a^2A - a^2C - 3Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{a^2(a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{a^2C \sin(c + dx) + Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} \right)}{d} - \frac{2(4a^3A - 4a^3C - 8aAb^2) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx) \sqrt{1 - \sec^2(c + dx)}}{b(1 - \cos^2(c + dx))(a + b \cos(c + dx))}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2, x]

[Out] -1/4\*((2\*(10\*a^2\*A\*b - 9\*A\*b^3 + a^2\*b\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1] - EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)) + (2\*(4\*a^3\*A - 8\*a\*A\*b^2 - 4\*a^3\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)) + ((2\*a^2\*A\*b - 3\*A\*b^3 - a^2\*b\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*(-4\*a\*b + 4\*a\*b\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2 - 4\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] + 2\*(2\*a - b)\*b\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] - 4\*a^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] + 2\*b^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2]) \*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*b^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(2 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2)))/(a^2\*(a - b)\*(a + b)\*d) + (Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(((2\*a^2\*A - 3\*A\*b^2 - a^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a^2\*(a^2 - b^2)) + (A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + a^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*(a^2 - b^2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]))))/d

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2, x)

**maple** [B] time = 9.31, size = 899, normalized size = 2.72

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-4*(-A*b^2+C*a^2)/a^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)})+2*A/a^2*(-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+2*(-A*b^2-C*a^2)/a/b*(-b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-1/2/(a+b)/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-3*a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)})+1/a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)})))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{3/2}}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2, x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2, x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1400 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=274

$$\frac{(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{ad(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(a^2(-C) + Ab^2 + 2b^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{b^2d(a^2 - b^2)}$$

[Out] (A\*b^2+C\*a^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)-(A\*b^2+C\*a^2)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/a/b/(a^2-b^2)/d-(A\*b^2-C\*a^2+2\*C\*b^2)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/b^2/(a^2-b^2)/d-(A\*b^4+a^4\*C-3\*a^2\*b^2\*(A+C))\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticPi(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2\*b/(a+b),2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/a/(a-b)/b^2/(a+b)^2/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.81, antiderivative size = 274, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {4221, 3056, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{ad(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(a^2(-C) + Ab^2 + 2b^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{b^2d(a^2 - b^2)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2,x]

[Out] -(((A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(a\*b\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d) - ((A\*b^2 - a^2\*C + 2\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(b^2\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d) - ((A\*b^4 + a^4\*C - 3\*a^2\*b^2\*(A + C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(a\*(a - b)\*b^2\*(a + b)^2\*d) + ((A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2805**

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)])/((f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

**Rule 3002**

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_))\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Dist[

B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3056

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A + C) + d\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 2) - (c\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C) + b\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A + C))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

### Rule 3059

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]\*(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[C/(b\*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b\*d), Int[Simp[a\*c\*C - A\*b\*d + (b\*c\*C - b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_.)\*((c\_.)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx \\ &= \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\ &= -\frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{ab(a^2 - b^2)d} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{a(a^2 - b^2)d} \\ &= -\frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{ab(a^2 - b^2)d} - \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{ab(a^2 - b^2)d} \end{aligned}$$



**Mathematica [B]** time = 6.86, size = 651, normalized size = 2.38

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} \left( \frac{(a^2C+Ab^2)\sin(c+dx)}{ab(a^2-b^2)} + \frac{a^2C\sin(c+dx)+Ab^2\sin(c+dx)}{b(b^2-a^2)(a+b\cos(c+dx))} \right)}{d} + \frac{2(-4a^2A-a^2C+3Ab^2)\sin(c+dx)\cos^2(c+dx)\sqrt{1-\sec^2(c+dx)}(a\sec(c+dx)+b)}{a(1-\cos^2(c+dx))}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2, x]

[Out] ((2\*(-4\*a^2\*A + 3\*A\*b^2 - a^2\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1] - EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)) + (2\*(4\*a\*A\*b + 4\*a\*b\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)) + ((A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*(-4\*a\*b + 4\*a\*b\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2 - 4\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] + 2\*(2\*a - b)\*b\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] - 4\*a^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] + 2\*b^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*b^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(2 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2)))/(4\*a\*(-a + b)\*(a + b)\*d) + (Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(((A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*b\*(a^2 - b^2)) + (A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + a^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*(-a^2 + b^2))\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])))

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2, x)

**maple [B]** time = 7.47, size = 804, normalized size = 2.93

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

```
[Out] -((-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*C/b^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+8/b*C*a/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))+2/b^2*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*(-b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-1/2/(a+b)/a*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-3*a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))+1/a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2)))/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*sqrt(sec(d*x + c))/(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^2, x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}}}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(1/cos(c + d*x))^(1/2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^2, x)
```

```
[Out] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(1/cos(c + d*x))^(1/2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^2, x)
```

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(1/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**2,x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((A + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)*sqrt(sec(c + d*x))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))**2, x)
```

$$3.1401 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=277

$$\frac{(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{bd(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{(3a^2C + Ab^2 - 2b^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{b^2d(a^2 - b^2)}$$

[Out]  $-(A*b^2+C*a^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+(A*b^2+3*C*a^2-2*C*b^2)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^2/(a^2-b^2)/d+a*(A*b^2-3*C*a^2+4*C*b^2)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^3/(a^2-b^2)/d-(A*b^4-3*a^4*C+a^2*b^2*(A+5*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2*b/(a+b),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a-b)/b^3/(a+b)^2/d$

Rubi [A] time = 0.79, antiderivative size = 277, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {4221, 3048, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{bd(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{a(-3a^2C + Ab^2 + 4b^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{b^3d(a^2 - b^2)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/((a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]), x]$

[Out]  $((A*b^2 + 3*a^2*C - 2*b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(b^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d) + (a*(A*b^2 - 3*a^2*C + 4*b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(b^3*(a^2 - b^2)*d) - ((A*b^4 - 3*a^4*C + a^2*b^2*(A + 5*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/((a - b)*b^3*(a + b)^2*d) - ((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]$

Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

Rule 2805

$\text{Int}[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])*\text{Sqrt}[(c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (1*(e - \text{Pi}/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)]/(f*(a + b)*\text{Sqrt}[c + d]), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[c + d, 0]$

Rule 3002

$\text{Int}[(((a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^m)*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[B/d, \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - \text{Dist}[(B*c - A*d)/d, \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x]$

$n[e + f*x]^m/(c + d*\sin[e + f*x]), x, x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

### Rule 3048

$\text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*((c + d*\sin[e + f*x]) + (f*x))^{n-1} * ((A + C*\sin[e + f*x]) + (f*x))^2, x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(c^2*C + A*d^2)*\cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{n+1}/(d*f*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m-1}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{n+1}*\text{Simp}[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n+1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n+1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n+2) - b*c*(n+1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n+1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n+1)))*\sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d^2*(m+n+2) + C*(c^2*(m+1) + d^2*(n+1)))*\sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[n, -1]$

### Rule 3059

$\text{Int}[(A + B*\sin[e + f*x] + C*\sin[e + f*x])^2/(\sqrt{(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^2 + (c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^2}), x\_Symbol] :> \text{Dist}[C/(b*d), \text{Int}[\sqrt{a + b*\sin[e + f*x]}, x], x] - \text{Dist}[1/(b*d), \text{Int}[\text{Simp}[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*\sin[e + f*x], x]/(\sqrt{a + b*\sin[e + f*x]}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

### Rule 4221

$\text{Int}[(u)*(c*\sec[a + b*x])^m, x\_Symbol] :> \text{Dist}[(c*\sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*\cos[a + b*x])^m, \text{Int}[\text{ActivateTrig}[u]/(c*\cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, m\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{IntegerQ}[m] \ \&\& \ \text{KnownSineIntegrandQ}[u, x]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx \\ &= -\frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\ &= -\frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{(Ab^2 + 3a^2C - 2b^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{b^2(a^2 - b^2) d} - \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{b(a^2 - b^2) d} \\ &= \frac{(Ab^2 + 3a^2C - 2b^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{b^2(a^2 - b^2) d} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{b(a^2 - b^2) d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 6.88, size = 657, normalized size = 2.37

$$\frac{2(a^2C - Ab^2 - 2b^2C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx) \sqrt{1 - \sec^2(c + dx)} (a \sec(c + dx) + b) (F(\sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) | -1) - \Pi(-\frac{a}{b}; \sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) | -1))}{a(1 - \cos^2(c + dx))(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{(3a^2C + Ab^2)}{b(a^2 - b^2) d}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]),x]
```

```
[Out] ((2*(-(A*b^2) + a^2*C - 2*b^2*C)*Cos[c + d*x]^2*(EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]], -1] - EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]], -1])*(b + a*Sec[c + d*x])*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d*x]^2]*Sin[c + d*x])/(a*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*(1 - Cos[c + d*x]^2)) + (2*(4*a*A*b + 4*a*b*C)*Cos[c + d*x]^2*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]], -1]*(b + a*Sec[c + d*x])*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d*x]^2]*Sin[c + d*x])/(b*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*(1 - Cos[c + d*x]^2)) + ((A*b^2 + 3*a^2*C - 2*b^2*C)*Cos[2*(c + d*x)]*(b + a*Sec[c + d*x])*(-4*a*b + 4*a*b*Sec[c + d*x]^2 - 4*a*b*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]], -1]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d*x]^2] + 2*(2*a - b)*b*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]], -1]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d*x]^2] - 4*a^2*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]], -1]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d*x]^2] + 2*b^2*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]], -1]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d*x]^2])*Sin[c + d*x])/(a*b^2*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*(1 - Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*(2 - Sec[c + d*x]^2)))/(4*(a - b)*b*(a + b)*d) + (Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*(((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Sin[c + d*x])/(b^2*(-a^2 + b^2)) + (-a*A*b^2*Sin[c + d*x]) - a^3*C*Sin[c + d*x])/(b^2*(-a^2 + b^2)*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]))))/d
```

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2/sec(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2/sec(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)/((b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^2*sqrt(sec(d*x + c))), x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 8.70, size = 834, normalized size = 3.01

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2/sec(d*x+c)^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] -(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*C/b^3/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(2*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*a+EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*b)-4/b^2*(A*b^2+3*C*a^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^(1/2))-2*a*(A*b^2+C*a^2)/b^3*(-b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2))
```

$$2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-1/2/(a+b)/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-3*a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})+1/a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2), x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2/sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)/((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*\*2\*sqrt(sec(c + d\*x))), x)

$$3.1402 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=352

$$\frac{(5a^2C + 3Ab^2 - 2b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3b^2d(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{bd(a^2 - b^2) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{a(5a^2C + Ab^2 - 4b^2C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{bd(a^2 - b^2) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))}$$

[Out]  $-(A*b^2+C*a^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)+1/3*(3*A*b^2+5*C*a^2-2*C*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/(a^2-b^2)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)-a*(A*b^2+5*C*a^2-4*C*b^2)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^3/(a^2-b^2)/d+1/3*(a^2*b^2*(3*A-16*C)+15*a^4*C-2*b^4*(3*A+C))*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^4/(a^2-b^2)/d+a*(3*A*b^4-a^2*b^2*(A-7*C)-5*a^4*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2*b/(a+b), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a-b)/b^4/(a+b)^2/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.11, antiderivative size = 352, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.229$ , Rules used = {4221, 3048, 3049, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{(5a^2C + 3Ab^2 - 2b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3b^2d(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{bd(a^2 - b^2) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{(a^2b^2(3A - 16C) + 15a^4C - 2b^4(3A + C)) \sin(c + dx)}{bd(a^2 - b^2) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)), x]

[Out]  $-((a*(A*b^2 + 5*a^2*C - 4*b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(b^3*(a^2 - b^2)*d) + ((a^2*b^2*(3*A - 16*C) + 15*a^4*C - 2*b^4*(3*A + C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(3*b^4*(a^2 - b^2)*d) + (a*(3*A*b^4 - a^2*b^2*(A - 7*C) - 5*a^4*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/((a - b)*b^4*(a + b)^2*d) - ((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^(3/2)) + ((3*A*b^2 + 5*a^2*C - 2*b^2*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2805**

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)]/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

Rule 3002

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])]/((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3048

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0]))
```

Rule 3059

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e + f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} \\
&= -\frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(3Ab^2 + 5a^2C - 2b^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{3b^2(a^2 - b^2) d} \\
&= -\frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(3Ab^2 + 5a^2C - 2b^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{3b^2(a^2 - b^2) d} \\
&= -\frac{a(Ab^2 + 5a^2C - 4b^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{b^3(a^2 - b^2) d} \\
&= -\frac{a(Ab^2 + 5a^2C - 4b^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{b^3(a^2 - b^2) d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 7.03, size = 692, normalized size = 1.97

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( \frac{a(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{b^3(a^2 - b^2)} - \frac{a^4(-C) \sin(c + dx) - a^2 Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)}{b^3(b^2 - a^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{C \sin(2(c + dx))}{3b^2} \right)}{d} + \frac{2(5a^3C - 3aAb^2 - 8ab^2C) \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx)}{3b^2(a^2 - b^2) d}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)), x]

[Out] ((2\*(-3\*a\*A\*b^2 + 5\*a^3\*C - 8\*a\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1] - EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)) + (2\*(12\*A\*b^3 + 8\*a^2\*b\*C + 4\*b^3\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)) + ((3\*a\*A\*b^2 + 15\*a^3\*C - 12\*a\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*(-4\*a\*b + 4\*a\*b\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2 - 4\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] + 2\*(2\*a - b)\*b\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] - 4\*a^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] + 2\*b^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2])\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(2 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2))/(12\*b^2\*(-a + b)\*(a + b)\*d) + (Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*((a\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b^3\*(a^2 - b^2)) - ((-a^2\*A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x]) - a^4\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b^3\*(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])) + (C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/(3\*b^2)))/d

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 10.36, size = 1102, normalized size = 3.13

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(4/3/b^2*C*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))+2*(A*b^2+3*C*a^2+2*C*a*b+C*b^2)/b^4*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+8*a/b^3*(A*b^2+2*C*a^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})+2*a^2*(A*b^2+C*a^2)/b^4*(-b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-1/2/(a+b)/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-3*a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)}))+1/a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2/sec(d*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)/((b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^2*sec(d*x + c)^(3/2)), x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{3/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^2), x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^2), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**2/sec(d*x+c)**(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1403 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 \sec^2(c+dx)^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=430

$$\frac{(7a^2C + 5Ab^2 - 2b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{5b^2d (a^2 - b^2) \sec^3(c + dx)} - \frac{(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{bd (a^2 - b^2) \sec^5(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{a(7a^2C + 3Ab^2 - 4b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3b^3d (a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-(A*b^2+C*a^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)+1}/5*(5*A*b^2+7*C*a^2-2*C*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/(a^2-b^2)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)-1}/3*a*(3*A*b^2+7*C*a^2-4*C*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^3/(a^2-b^2)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)+1}/5*(3*a^2*b^2*(5*A-8*C)+35*a^4*C-2*b^4*(5*A+3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^4/(a^2-b^2)/d-1/3*a*(a^2*b^2*(9*A-20*C)+21*a^4*C-4*b^4*(3*A+C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^5/(a^2-b^2)/d-a^2*(5*A*b^4-3*a^2*b^2*(A-3*C)-7*a^4*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2*b/(a+b), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a-b)/b^5/(a+b)^2/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.55, antiderivative size = 430, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.229$ , Rules used = {4221, 3048, 3049, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{(7a^2C + 5Ab^2 - 2b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{5b^2d (a^2 - b^2) \sec^3(c + dx)} - \frac{a(7a^2C + 3Ab^2 - 4b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3b^3d (a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{bd (a^2 - b^2) \sec^5(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)), x]

[Out]  $((3*a^2*b^2*(5*A - 8*C) + 35*a^4*C - 2*b^4*(5*A + 3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(5*b^4*(a^2 - b^2)*d) - (a*(a^2*b^2*(9*A - 20*C) + 21*a^4*C - 4*b^4*(3*A + C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(3*b^5*(a^2 - b^2)*d) - (a^2*(5*A*b^4 - 3*a^2*b^2*(A - 3*C) - 7*a^4*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/((a - b)*b^5*(a + b)^2*d) - ((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^(5/2)) + ((5*A*b^2 + 7*a^2*C - 2*b^2*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^(3/2)) - (a*(3*A*b^2 + 7*a^2*C - 4*b^2*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b^3*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2805**

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)])/((f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c

, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 3002

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]))/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3048

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + c\*C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (A\*d\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))]\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*(A\*d^2\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3049

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(A\*b + a\*B)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

### Rule 3059

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b\*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b\*d), Int[Simp[a\*c\*C - A\*b\*d + (b\*c\*C - b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_.)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx \\
&= -\frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(5Ab^2 + 7a^2C - 2b^2C)}{5b^2(a^2 - b^2) d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(5Ab^2 + 7a^2C - 2b^2C)}{5b^2(a^2 - b^2) d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(5Ab^2 + 7a^2C - 2b^2C)}{5b^2(a^2 - b^2) d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{(3a^2b^2(5A - 8C) + 35a^4C - 2b^4(5A + 3C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{5b^4(a^2 - b^2) d} \\
&= \frac{(3a^2b^2(5A - 8C) + 35a^4C - 2b^4(5A + 3C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{5b^4(a^2 - b^2) d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 7.17, size = 762, normalized size = 1.77

$$\frac{2(56a^3bC + 60aAb^3 + 4ab^3C) \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{1-\sec^2(c+dx)} (a \sec(c+dx) + b) \Pi\left(-\frac{a}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\right) \middle| -1\right)}{b(1-\cos^2(c+dx))(a+b \cos(c+dx))} + \frac{2(35a^4C + 15a^2Ab^2 - 32a^2b^2C - 30b^4C)}{5b^4(a^2 - b^2) d}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)), x]

[Out] ((2\*(15\*a^2\*A\*b^2 - 30\*A\*b^4 + 35\*a^4\*C - 32\*a^2\*b^2\*C - 18\*b^4\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1] - EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)) + (2\*(60\*a\*A\*b^3 + 56\*a^3\*b\*C + 4\*a\*b^3\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)) + ((45\*a^2\*A\*b^2 - 30\*A\*b^4 + 105\*a^4\*C - 72\*a^2\*b^2\*C - 18\*b^4\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*(-4\*a\*b + 4\*a\*b\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2 - 4\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] + 2\*(2\*a - b)\*b\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] - 4\*a^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] + 2\*b^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*b^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(2 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2)))/(60\*(a - b)\*b^3\*(a + b)\*d) + (Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(-1/10\*((10\*a^2\*A\*b^2 + 10\*a^4\*C - a^2\*b^2\*C + b^4\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b^4\*(a^2 - b^2)) - (a^3\*A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + a^5\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b^4\*(-a^2 + b^2))\*(a +



+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-3\*a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2\*a\*b+2\*b^2)\*b\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticPi(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),-2\*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))+1/a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2\*a\*b+2\*b^2)\*b^3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticPi(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),-2\*b/(a-b),2^(1/2)))/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2/sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{5/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2), x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2/sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2),x)

[Out] Timed out



**3.1404** 
$$\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=554

$$\frac{(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{2ad(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{b(3a^4(8A - 3C) - a^2b^2(65A - 3C) + 35Ab^4) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{4a^4d(a^2 - b^2)^2}$$

[Out] 1/12\*(35\*A\*b^4+a^4\*(8\*A-21\*C)-a^2\*b^2\*(61\*A-3\*C))\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a^3/(a^2-b^2)^2/d+1/2\*(A\*b^2+C\*a^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2-1/4\*(7\*A\*b^4-5\*a^4\*C-a^2\*b^2\*(13\*A+C))\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))-1/4\*b\*(35\*A\*b^4+3\*a^4\*(8\*A-3\*C)-a^2\*b^2\*(65\*A-3\*C))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/a^4/(a^2-b^2)^2/d+1/4\*b\*(35\*A\*b^4+3\*a^4\*(8\*A-3\*C)-a^2\*b^2\*(65\*A-3\*C))\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))^2^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/a^4/(a^2-b^2)^2/d+1/12\*(35\*A\*b^4+a^4\*(8\*A-21\*C)-a^2\*b^2\*(61\*A-3\*C))\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))^2^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/a^3/(a^2-b^2)^2/d+1/4\*(35\*A\*b^6-a^2\*b^4\*(86\*A-3\*C)+3\*a^4\*b^2\*(21\*A-2\*C)+15\*a^6\*C)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))^2^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticPi(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2\*b/(a+b),2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/a^4/(a-b)^2/(a+b)^3/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 2.24, antiderivative size = 554, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.229$ , Rules used = {4221, 3056, 3055, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{(-a^2b^2(61A - 3C) + a^4(8A - 21C) + 35Ab^4) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{12a^3d(a^2 - b^2)^2} - \frac{b(-a^2b^2(65A - 3C) + 3a^4(8A - 3C)) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{4a^4d(a^2 - b^2)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out] (b\*(35\*A\*b^4 + 3\*a^4\*(8\*A - 3\*C) - a^2\*b^2\*(65\*A - 3\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(4\*a^4\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*d) + ((35\*A\*b^4 + a^4\*(8\*A - 21\*C) - a^2\*b^2\*(61\*A - 3\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(12\*a^3\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*d) + ((35\*A\*b^6 - a^2\*b^4\*(86\*A - 3\*C) + 3\*a^4\*b^2\*(21\*A - 2\*C) + 15\*a^6\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(4\*a^4\*(a - b)^2\*(a + b)^3\*d) - (b\*(35\*A\*b^4 + 3\*a^4\*(8\*A - 3\*C) - a^2\*b^2\*(65\*A - 3\*C))\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*a^4\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*d) + ((35\*A\*b^4 + a^4\*(8\*A - 21\*C) - a^2\*b^2\*(61\*A - 3\*C))\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(12\*a^3\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*d) + ((A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*a\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) - ((7\*A\*b^4 - 5\*a^4\*C - a^2\*b^2\*(13\*A + C))\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*a^2\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - P i/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - P i/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2805

```
Int[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (1*(e - Pi
/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)]/(f*(a + b)*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2,
0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]
```

Rule 3002

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])/(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[
B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Si
n[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B
, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3055

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))
```

Rule 3056

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin
[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m +
1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x])^n*Simp[a*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C) + d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2
) - (c*(A*b^2 + a^2*C) + b*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A
*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d
^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(
IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0]
)))
```

Rule 3059

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^
2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x],
x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e
+ f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
```

$+ b*x])^m*(c*\text{Cos}[a + b*x])^m, \text{Int}[\text{ActivateTrig}[u]/(c*\text{Cos}[a + b*x])^m, x], x$   
 $] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, m\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[m] \ \&\& \ \text{KnownSineIntegrandQ}[u, x]$

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx$$

$$= \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})^3}{4a^2(a^2 - b^2)^2}$$

$$= \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(7Ab^4 - 5a^4C - a^2b^2(13A - 7C)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{4a^2(a^2 - b^2)^2}$$

$$= \frac{(35Ab^4 + a^4(8A - 21C) - a^2b^2(61A - 3C)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{12a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d}$$

$$= -\frac{b(35Ab^4 + 3a^4(8A - 3C) - a^2b^2(65A - 3C)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4a^4(a^2 - b^2)^2 d}$$

$$= -\frac{b(35Ab^4 + 3a^4(8A - 3C) - a^2b^2(65A - 3C)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4a^4(a^2 - b^2)^2 d}$$

$$= \frac{b(35Ab^4 + 3a^4(8A - 3C) - a^2b^2(65A - 3C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{4a^4(a^2 - b^2)^2 d}$$

$$= \frac{b(35Ab^4 + 3a^4(8A - 3C) - a^2b^2(65A - 3C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{4a^4(a^2 - b^2)^2 d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 7.38, size = 880, normalized size = 1.59

$$\frac{2(16Aa^6 + 48Ca^6 + 328Ab^2a^4 - 57b^2Ca^4 - 641Ab^4a^2 + 27b^4Ca^2 + 315Ab^6)(F(\sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)})|-1) - \Pi(-\frac{a}{b}; \sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)})|-1))(b+a \sec(c+dx))}{a(a+b \cos(c+dx))(1-\cos^2(c+dx))}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3, x]

[Out] ((2\*(16\*a^6\*A + 328\*a^4\*A\*b^2 - 641\*a^2\*A\*b^4 + 315\*A\*b^6 + 48\*a^6\*C - 57\*a^4\*b^2\*C + 27\*a^2\*b^4\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1] - EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)) + (2\*(160\*a^5\*A\*b - 512\*a^3\*A\*b^3 + 280\*a\*A\*b^5 - 96\*a^5\*b\*C + 24\*a^3\*b^3\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)) + ((72\*a^4\*A\*b^2 - 195\*a^2\*A\*b^4

```
+ 105*A*b^6 - 27*a^4*b^2*C + 9*a^2*b^4*C)*Cos[2*(c + d*x)]*(b + a*Sec[c + d
*x))*(-4*a*b + 4*a*b*Sec[c + d*x]^2 - 4*a*b*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d
*x]]], -1]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d*x]^2] + 2*(2*a - b)*b*Elli
pticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]], -1]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d
*x]^2] - 4*a^2*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]], -1]*Sqrt[Sec[
c + d*x]]*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d*x]^2] + 2*b^2*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[S
ec[c + d*x]]], -1]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d*x]^2])*Sin[c + d*x
])/(a*b^2*(a + b*cos[c + d*x])*(1 - Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*(2 -
Sec[c + d*x]^2))/(48*a^4*(a - b)^2*(a + b)^2*d) + (Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*(-1
/4*(b*(24*a^4*A - 65*a^2*A*b^2 + 35*A*b^4 - 9*a^4*C + 3*a^2*b^2*C)*Sin[c +
d*x]))/(a^4*(a^2 - b^2)^2) + (-A*b^3*Sin[c + d*x]) - a^2*b*C*Sin[c + d*x])/
(2*a^2*(a^2 - b^2)*(a + b*cos[c + d*x])^2) + (-15*a^2*A*b^3*Sin[c + d*x] +
9*A*b^5*Sin[c + d*x] - 7*a^4*b*C*Sin[c + d*x] + a^2*b^3*C*Sin[c + d*x])/(4*
a^3*(a^2 - b^2)^2*(a + b*cos[c + d*x])) + (2*A*Tan[c + d*x])/(3*a^3))/d
```

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3,x, algorit
hm="fricas")
```

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3,x, algorit
hm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*sec(d*x + c)^(5/2)/(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^3,
x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 21.87, size = 2140, normalized size = 3.86

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3,x)
```

```
[Out] -((-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*A/a^3*(-1/6*c
os(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/
2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)+1/3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+
1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*Elli
pticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-12*A*b^3/a^4/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x
+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4
+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/
2))+2*(A*b^2+C*a^2)/a^2*(-1/2*b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/
2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)^2
-3/4*b^2*(3*a^2-b^2)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2
*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-7/8/(a+b)/
(a^2-b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-
2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/
2*c),2^(1/2))+1/4/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)/a*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/
```

$$2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*b+3/8/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)/a^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*b^2-9/8*b/(a^2-b^2)^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+3/8*b^3/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+9/8*b/(a^2-b^2)^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-3/8*b^3/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-15/4*a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})+3/2/(a^2-b^2)^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})-3/4/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^5*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})))-6/a^4*b*A*(-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+4*A*b^2/a^3*(-b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)/((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-1/2/(a+b)/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-3*a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})+1/a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d$$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{5/2}}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(1/cos(c + d*x))^(5/2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^3,  
x)
```

```
[Out] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(1/cos(c + d*x))^(5/2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^3,  
x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(5/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**3,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**3.1405** 
$$\int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=477

$$\frac{(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{2ad (a^2 - b^2) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(-3a^4C - a^2b^2(11A + 3C) + 5Ab^4) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{4a^2d (a^2 - b^2)^2 (a + b \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(-3a^4C + 5Ab^4) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{4a^2d (a^2 - b^2)^2 (a + b \cos(c + dx))}$$

```
[Out] 1/4*(15*A*b^4+a^4*(8*A-5*C)-a^2*b^2*(29*A+C))*sin(d*x+c)*sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/a^3/(a^2-b^2)^2/d+1/2*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*sin(d*x+c)*sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/a/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2-1/4*(5*A*b^4-3*a^4*C-a^2*b^2*(11*A+3*C))*sin(d*x+c)*sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))-1/4*(15*A*b^4+a^4*(8*A-5*C)-a^2*b^2*(29*A+C))*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/a^3/(a^2-b^2)^2/d-1/4*(5*A*b^4-3*a^4*C-a^2*b^2*(11*A+3*C))*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/a^2/b/(a^2-b^2)^2/d-1/4*(15*A*b^6+3*a^6*C-a^2*b^4*(38*A+C)+5*a^4*b^2*(7*A+2*C))*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticPi(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2*b/(a+b),2^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/a^3/(a-b)^2/b/(a+b)^3/d
```

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.72, antiderivative size = 477, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 35, number of rules / integrand size = 0.229, Rules used = {4221, 3056, 3055, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{(-a^2b^2(29A + C) + a^4(8A - 5C) + 15Ab^4) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{4a^3d (a^2 - b^2)^2} - \frac{(-a^2b^2(11A + 3C) - 3a^4C + 5Ab^4) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{4a^2d (a^2 - b^2)^2 (a + b \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(-3a^4C + 5Ab^4) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{4a^2d (a^2 - b^2)^2 (a + b \cos(c + dx))}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[((A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^(3/2))/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^3,x]
[Out] -((15*A*b^4 + a^4*(8*A - 5*C) - a^2*b^2*(29*A + C))*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]])/(4*a^3*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d) - ((5*A*b^4 - 3*a^4*C - a^2*b^2*(11*A + 3*C))*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]])/(4*a^2*b*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d) - ((15*A*b^6 + 3*a^6*C - a^2*b^4*(38*A + C) + 5*a^4*b^2*(7*A + 2*C))*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]])/(4*a^3*(a - b)^2*b*(a + b)^3*d) + ((15*A*b^4 + a^4*(8*A - 5*C) - a^2*b^2*(29*A + C))*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(4*a^3*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d) + ((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(2*a*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2) - ((5*A*b^4 - 3*a^4*C - a^2*b^2*(11*A + 3*C))*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(4*a^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]))
```

**Rule 2639**

```
Int[Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticE[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

**Rule 2641**

```
Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

**Rule 2805**

```
Int[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (1*(e - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

$/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)]/(f*(a + b)*\text{Sqrt}[c + d]), x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 3002

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]))/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3055

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C) + d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 2) - (c\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C) + (m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

### Rule 3056

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A + C) + d\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 2) - (c\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C) + b\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A + C))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

### Rule 3059

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2)/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[C/(b\*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b\*d), Int[Simp[a\*c\*C - A\*b\*d + (b\*c\*C - b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_.)\*((c\_.)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]



Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} \\
&= \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{2a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} \\
&= \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(5Ab^4 - 3a^4C - a^2b^2(11A - 5C)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4a^2(a^2 - b^2)^2d} \\
&= \frac{(15Ab^4 + a^4(8A - 5C) - a^2b^2(29A + C)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2d} \\
&= \frac{(15Ab^4 + a^4(8A - 5C) - a^2b^2(29A + C)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2d} \\
&= -\frac{(15Ab^4 + a^4(8A - 5C) - a^2b^2(29A + C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{4a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2d} \\
&= -\frac{(15Ab^4 + a^4(8A - 5C) - a^2b^2(29A + C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{4a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 7.25, size = 840, normalized size = 1.76

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( \frac{(8Aa^4 - 5Ca^4 - 29Ab^2a^2 - b^2Ca^2 + 15Ab^4) \sin(c + dx)}{4a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2} + \frac{C \sin(c + dx)a^2 + Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)}{2a(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{3C \sin(c + dx)a^4 + 11Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)a^2 + 3b^4 \sin(c + dx)}{4a^2(a^2 - b^2)^2(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} \right)}{d}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out] -1/16\*((2\*(56\*a^4\*A\*b - 95\*a^2\*A\*b^3 + 45\*A\*b^5 + 9\*a^4\*b\*C - 3\*a^2\*b^3\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1] - EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)) + (2\*(16\*a^5\*A - 80\*a^3\*A\*b^2 + 40\*a\*A\*b^4 - 16\*a^5\*C - 8\*a^3\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)) + ((8\*a^4\*A\*b - 29\*a^2\*A\*b^3 + 15\*A\*b^5 - 5\*a^4\*b\*C - a^2\*b^3\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*(-4\*a\*b + 4\*a\*b\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2 - 4\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] + 2\*(2\*a - b)\*b\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] - 4\*a^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] + 2\*b^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*b^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(2 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2))/(a^3\*(a - b)^2\*(a + b)^2

```
*d) + (Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*(((8*a^4*A - 29*a^2*A*b^2 + 15*A*b^4 - 5*a^4*C -
a^2*b^2*C)*Sin[c + d*x])/(4*a^3*(a^2 - b^2)^2) + (A*b^2*Sin[c + d*x] + a^2*
C*Sin[c + d*x])/(2*a*(a^2 - b^2)*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]))^2) + (11*a^2*A*b^2*Si
n[c + d*x] - 5*A*b^4*Sin[c + d*x] + 3*a^4*C*Sin[c + d*x] + 3*a^2*b^2*C*Sin[
c + d*x])/(4*a^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])))/d
```

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3,x, algorit
hm="fricas")
```

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3,x, algorit
hm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*sec(d*x + c)^(3/2)/(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^3,
x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 15.77, size = 2023, normalized size = 4.24

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3,x)
```

```
[Out] -(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(4*A*b^2/a^3/(-2
*a*b+2*b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/
(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x
+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^(1/2))+2*(-A*b^2-C*a^2)/a/b*(-1/2*b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*cos(
1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(
1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)^2-3/4*b^2*(3*a^2-b^2)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1
/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1
/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-7/8/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2
*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)
*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))+1/4/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)/a*(sin(1/2*d*x+1
/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+s
in(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*b+3/8/(a+b
)/(a^2-b^2)/a^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1
/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*
d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*b^2-9/8*b/(a^2-b^2)^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*
cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2
)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))+3/8*b^3/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2*(sin(
1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1
/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))+9
/8*b/(a^2-b^2)^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(
1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2
*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))-3/8*b^3/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-
2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c
```

$$\begin{aligned} &)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) - 15/4*a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/(-2*a \\ &*b+2*b^2)*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/ \\ &(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x \\ &+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)})+3/2/(a^2-b^2)^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x \\ &+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 \\ &+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)}) \\ &-3/4/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^5*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2 \\ &*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} \\ &*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)})+2/a^3*A*(-(-2*\sin \\ &\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} \\ &)*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+2* \\ &(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin \\ &(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+2*(-A*b^ \\ &2+C*a^2)/a^2/b*(-b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^ \\ &4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-1/2/(a+b)/a*(\sin \\ &\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d* \\ &x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) \\ &-1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1 \\ &)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos( \\ &1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2* \\ &\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 \\ &)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-3*a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)* \\ &b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/ \\ &2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2 \\ &*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)})+1/a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} \\ &*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x \\ &+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)})))/\sin(1/ \\ &2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left(\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}\right)^{3/2}}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3, x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1406 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=405

$$\frac{(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{2ad(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(a^4(-C) - a^2b^2(9A + 5C) + 3Ab^4) \sin(c + dx)}{4a^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{(a^4C - 7a^2b^2(A + C)) \sin(c + dx)}{2ad(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2}*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/a/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2/\sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)-1/4*(3*A*b^4-a^4*C-a^2*b^2*(9*A+5*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/\sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)+1/4*(3*A*b^4-a^4*C-a^2*b^2*(9*A+5*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^(1/2)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*\sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/a^2/b/(a^2-b^2)^2/d+1/4*(A*b^4+a^4*C-7*a^2*b^2*(A+C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^(1/2)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*\sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/a/b^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d+1/4*(3*A*b^6-3*a^2*b^4*(2*A-C)-a^6*C+5*a^4*b^2*(3*A+2*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^(1/2)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2*b/(a+b), 2^(1/2))*\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*\sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/a^2/(a-b)^2/b^2/(a+b)^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.25, antiderivative size = 405, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.229$ , Rules used = {4221, 3056, 3055, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$-\frac{(-a^2b^2(9A + 5C) + a^4(-C) + 3Ab^4) \sin(c + dx)}{4a^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{2ad(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{(-7a^2b^2(A + C)) \sin(c + dx)}{2ad(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]^3, x]

[Out]  $((3*A*b^4 - a^4*C - a^2*b^2*(9*A + 5*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(4*a^2*b*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d) + ((A*b^4 + a^4*C - 7*a^2*b^2*(A + C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(4*a*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d) + ((3*A*b^6 - 3*a^2*b^4*(2*A - C) - a^6*C + 5*a^4*b^2*(3*A + 2*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(4*a^2*(a - b)^2*b^2*(a + b)^3*d) + ((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*a*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - ((3*A*b^4 - a^4*C - a^2*b^2*(9*A + 5*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*a^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2805**

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)]/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

Rule 3002

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]))/((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3055

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

Rule 3056

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C) + d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 + a^2*C) + b*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

Rule 3059

```
Int[(((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e + f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_.)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx \\
&= \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} \\
&= \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{(3Ab^4 - a^4C - a^2b^2(9A + 5C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{4a^2(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} \\
&= \frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{(3Ab^4 - a^4C - a^2b^2(9A + 5C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{4a^2(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} \\
&= \frac{(3Ab^4 - a^4C - a^2b^2(9A + 5C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{4a^2b(a^2 - b^2)^2 d} \\
&= \frac{(3Ab^4 - a^4C - a^2b^2(9A + 5C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{4a^2b(a^2 - b^2)^2 d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 7.12, size = 810, normalized size = 2.00

$$\frac{2(16Aa^4 + 5Ca^4 - 19Ab^2a^2 + b^2Ca^2 + 9Ab^4)(F(\sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)})|-1) - \Pi(-\frac{a}{b}; \sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)})|-1))(b+a \sec(c+dx))\sqrt{1-\sec^2(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{a(a+b \cos(c+dx))(1-\cos^2(c+dx))}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3, x]

[Out] ((2\*(16\*a^4\*A - 19\*a^2\*A\*b^2 + 9\*A\*b^4 + 5\*a^4\*C + a^2\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1] - EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)) + (2\*(-32\*a^3\*A\*b + 8\*a\*A\*b^3 - 24\*a^3\*b\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)) + ((-9\*a^2\*A\*b^2 + 3\*A\*b^4 - a^4\*C - 5\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*(-4\*a\*b + 4\*a\*b\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2 - 4\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] + 2\*(2\*a - b)\*b\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] - 4\*a^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] + 2\*b^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*b^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(2 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2)))/(16\*a^2\*(a - b)^2\*(a + b)^2\*d + (Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(((9\*a^2\*A\*b^2 - 3\*A\*b^4 + a^4\*C + 5\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*a^2\*b\*(a^2 - b^2)^2) + (A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + a^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*b\*(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + (-7\*a^2\*A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + A\*b^4\*Sin[c + d\*x] + a^4\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 7\*a^2\*b^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*a\*b\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]))))/d

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3, x)

**maple** [B] time = 12.00, size = 1846, normalized size = 4.56

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-4*C/b/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)})+2*(A*b^2+C*a^2)/b^2*(-1/2*b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)^2-3/4*b^2*(3*a^2-b^2)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-7/8/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+1/4/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*b+3/8/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)/a^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*b^2-9/8*b/(a^2-b^2)^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+3/8*b^3/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-15/4*a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)})+3/2/(a^2-b^2)^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)})-3/4/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^5*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)}))-4*a*C/b^2*(-b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}$$

```

/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-1/2/(a+b)/a*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)
*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2
*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(sin(1
/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/
2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+1/
2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1
/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*
d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-3*a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(
1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x
+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))+1/a/(a^2
-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c
)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticP
i(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2)))/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*
x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

```

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3,x, algorit
hm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}}}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(1/cos(c + d*x))^(1/2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^3,
x)
```

```
[Out] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(1/cos(c + d*x))^(1/2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^3,
x)
```

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(1/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**3,x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((A + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)*sqrt(sec(c + d*x))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))**3
, x)
```



$$3.1407 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=408

$$\frac{(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{2bd(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(-3a^4C + a^2b^2(5A + 9C) + Ab^4) \sin(c + dx)}{4abd(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{(-3a^4C + a^2b^2(5A + 9C) + Ab^4) \sin(c + dx)}{4abd(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))}$$

[Out]  $-1/2*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2/\sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)-1/4*(A*b^4-3*a^4*C+a^2*b^2*(5*A+9*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/a/b/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/\sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)+1/4*(A*b^4-3*a^4*C+a^2*b^2*(5*A+9*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*\sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/a/b^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d+1/4*(a^2*b^2*(3*A-5*C)+3*a^4*C+b^4*(3*A+8*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*\sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/b^3/(a^2-b^2)^2/d+1/4*(A*b^6-3*a^4*b^2*(A-2*C)-3*a^6*C-5*a^2*b^4*(2*A+3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2*b/(a+b), 2^(1/2))*\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*\sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/a/(a-b)^2/b^3/(a+b)^3/d$

Rubi [A] time = 1.32, antiderivative size = 408, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.229$ , Rules used = {4221, 3048, 3055, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{(a^2b^2(5A + 9C) - 3a^4C + Ab^4) \sin(c + dx)}{4abd(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{2bd(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{(a^2b^2(5A + 9C) - 3a^4C + Ab^4) \sin(c + dx)}{4abd(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]), x]

[Out]  $((A*b^4 - 3*a^4*C + a^2*b^2*(5*A + 9*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(4*a*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d) + ((a^2*b^2*(3*A - 5*C) + 3*a^4*C + b^4*(3*A + 8*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(4*b^3*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d) + ((A*b^6 - 3*a^4*b^2*(A - 2*C) - 3*a^6*C - 5*a^2*b^4*(2*A + 3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(4*a*(a - b)^2*b^3*(a + b)^3*d) - ((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - ((A*b^4 - 3*a^4*C + a^2*b^2*(5*A + 9*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*a*b*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2805

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*\text{Sqrt}[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)])/(f\*(a + b)\*\text{Sqrt}[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

Rule 3002

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])]/((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3048

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3055

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

Rule 3059

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e + f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x])*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} \\
&= -\frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})}{2b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{(Ab^4 - 3a^4C)}{4ab(a^2 - b^2)^2 d} \\
&= -\frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{(Ab^4 - 3a^4C)}{4ab(a^2 - b^2)^2 d} \\
&= \frac{(Ab^4 - 3a^4C + a^2b^2(5A + 9C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{4ab^2(a^2 - b^2)^2 d} \\
&= \frac{(Ab^4 - 3a^4C + a^2b^2(5A + 9C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{4ab^2(a^2 - b^2)^2 d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 7.08, size = 815, normalized size = 2.00

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( \frac{(3Ca^4 - 5Ab^2a^2 - 9b^2Ca^2 - Ab^4) \sin(c + dx)}{4ab^2(a^2 - b^2)^2} - \frac{C \sin(c + dx)a^3 + Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)a}{2b^2(b^2 - a^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{-5C \sin(c + dx)a^4 + 3Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)a^2 + 11b^2C \sin(c + dx)}{4b^2(b^2 - a^2)^2(a + b \cos(c + dx))} \right)}{d}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]), x]

[Out] -1/16\*((2\*(9\*a^2\*A\*b^2 - 3\*A\*b^4 + a^4\*C + 5\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1] - EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)) + (2\*(-16\*a^3\*A\*b - 8\*a\*A\*b^3 - 8\*a^3\*b\*C - 16\*a\*b^3\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)) + ((-5\*a^2\*A\*b^2 - A\*b^4 + 3\*a^4\*C - 9\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*(-4\*a\*b + 4\*a\*b\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2 - 4\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] + 2\*(2\*a - b)\*b\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] - 4\*a^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] + 2\*b^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*b^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(2 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2)))/(a\*(a - b)^2\*b\*(a + b)^2\*d) + (Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*((( -5\*a^2\*A\*b^2 - A\*b^4 + 3\*a^4\*C - 9\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*a\*b^2\*(a^2 - b^2)^2) - (a\*A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + a^3\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*b^2\*(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + (3\*a^2\*A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 3\*A\*b^4\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 5\*a^4\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 11\*a^2\*b^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*b^2\*(-a^2 + b^2)^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]))))/d

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))), x)

**maple** [B] time = 11.66, size = 1934, normalized size = 4.74

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*C/b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+12/b^2*C*a/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})-2*a*(A*b^2+C*a^2)/b^3*(-1/2*b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)^2-3/4*b^2*(3*a^2-b^2)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-7/8/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+1/4/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*b+3/8/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)/a^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*b^2-9/8*b/(a^2-b^2)^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+3/8*b^3/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+9/8*b/(a^2-b^2)^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-3/8*b^3/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-15/4*a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})+3/2/(a^2-b^2)^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})-3/4/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^5*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2$$

$$\begin{aligned} & *d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)})) + 2/b \\ & ^3 * (A*b^2+3*C*a^2) * (-b^2/a/(a^2-b^2) * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2 \\ & *c)^4 + \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} / (2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b) - 1/2/(a+b)/ \\ & a * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/ \\ & 2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 + \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{( \\ & 1/2)}) - 1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2) * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & ^2+1)^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 + \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF} \\ & (\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2) * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \\ & (-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 + \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2* \\ & c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) - 3*a/(a^2-b^2) / (-2*a*b+2*b \\ & ^2) * b * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)} / (-2*si \\ & n(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 + \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & ), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)}) + 1/a/(a^2-b^2) / (-2*a*b+2*b^2) * b^3 * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^ \\ & 2)^{(1/2)} * (-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 + \sin(1/2 \\ & *d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)})) / \sin \\ & (1/2*d*x+1/2*c) / (2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)} / d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^3 \sqrt{\sec(dx+c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c+dx)^2 + A}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}} (a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3), x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3/sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1408 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 \sec^2(c+dx)} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=405

$$\frac{(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{2bd(a^2 - b^2) \sec^3(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{(-5a^4C + a^2b^2(3A + 11C) + 3Ab^4) \sin(c + dx)}{4b^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}(a + b \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{a(15a^4C - a^2b^2(7A + 24C) - a^2b^2(A + 33C)) \cos(c + dx)}{4b^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}(a + b \cos(c + dx))}$$

[Out]  $-1/2*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2/\sec(d*x+c)^(3/2)+1/4*(3*A*b^4-5*a^4*C+a^2*b^2*(3*A+11*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/\sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)-1/4*(b^4*(5*A-8*C)-15*a^4*C+a^2*b^2*(A+29*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^(1/2)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*\sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/b^3/(a^2-b^2)^2/d-1/4*a*(15*a^4*C+b^4*(7*A+24*C)-a^2*b^2*(A+33*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^(1/2)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*\sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/b^4/(a^2-b^2)^2/d+1/4*(3*A*b^6+15*a^6*C+5*a^2*b^4*(2*A+7*C)-a^4*b^2*(A+38*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^(1/2)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2*b/(a+b), 2^(1/2))*\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*\sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(a-b)^2/b^4/(a+b)^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.34, antiderivative size = 405, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.229$ , Rules used = {4221, 3048, 3047, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{2bd(a^2 - b^2) \sec^3(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{(a^2b^2(3A + 11C) - 5a^4C + 3Ab^4) \sin(c + dx)}{4b^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}(a + b \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{a(-a^2b^2(A + 33C) + b^4(7A + 24C) + 15a^4C) \cos(c + dx)}{4b^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}(a + b \cos(c + dx))}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)), x]

[Out]  $-((b^4*(5*A - 8*C) - 15*a^4*C + a^2*b^2*(A + 29*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(4*b^3*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d) - (a*(15*a^4*C + b^4*(7*A + 24*C) - a^2*b^2*(A + 33*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(4*b^4*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d) + ((3*A*b^6 + 15*a^6*C + 5*a^2*b^4*(2*A + 7*C) - a^4*b^2*(A + 38*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(4*(a - b)^2*b^4*(a + b)^3*d) - ((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^(3/2)) + ((3*A*b^4 - 5*a^4*C + a^2*b^2*(3*A + 11*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2805**

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)])/((f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x]

, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 3002

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]))/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3047

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*c\*(n + 2))) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3048

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + c\*C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (A\*d\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*(A\*d^2\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3059

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])), x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b\*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b\*d), Int[Simp[a\*c\*C - A\*b\*d + (b\*c\*C - b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_.)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx \\
&= -\frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{2b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(3Ab^4 - 5a^4C + a^2b^2(A + 29C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{4b^2(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(3Ab^4 - 5a^4C + a^2b^2(A + 29C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{4b^2(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{(b^4(5A - 8C) - 15a^4C + a^2b^2(A + 29C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{4b^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d} \\
&= -\frac{(b^4(5A - 8C) - 15a^4C + a^2b^2(A + 29C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{4b^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 7.08, size = 818, normalized size = 2.02

$$\frac{2(5Ca^4 + 5Ab^2a^2 - 7b^2Ca^2 + Ab^4 + 8b^4C)(F(\sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)})|-1) - \Pi(-\frac{a}{b}; \sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)})|-1))(b+a \sec(c+dx))\sqrt{1-\sec^2(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx)}{a(a+b \cos(c+dx))(1-\cos^2(c+dx))}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)), x]

[Out] ((2\*(5\*a^2\*A\*b^2 + A\*b^4 + 5\*a^4\*C - 7\*a^2\*b^2\*C + 8\*b^4\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1] - EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)) + (2\*(-24\*a\*A\*b^3 + 8\*a^3\*b\*C - 32\*a\*b^3\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)) + ((-(a^2\*A\*b^2) - 5\*A\*b^4 + 15\*a^4\*C - 29\*a^2\*b^2\*C + 8\*b^4\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*(-4\*a\*b + 4\*a\*b\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2 - 4\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] + 2\*(2\*a - b)\*b\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] - 4\*a^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] + 2\*b^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*b^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(2 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2)))/(16\*(a - b)^2\*b^2\*(a + b)^2\*d) + (Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(-1/4\*((-(a^2\*A\*b^2) - 5\*A\*b^4 + 7\*a^4\*C - 13\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b^3\*(a^2 - b^2)^2) - ((a^2\*A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x]) - a^4\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*b^3\*(-a^2 + b^2)\* (a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + (a^3\*A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 7\*a\*A\*b^4\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 9\*a^5\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 15\*a^3\*b^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*b^3\*(-a^2 + b^2)^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])))/d



**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 13.79, size = 1966, normalized size = 4.85

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*C/b^4/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(3*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * \\ & a+\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * b)-4/b^3*(A*b^2+6*C*a^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), \\ & -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)})+2*a^2*(A*b^2+C*a^2)/b^4*(-1/2*b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)^2-3/4*b^2*(3*a^2-b^2)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 \\ & )*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-7/8/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+1/4/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * b+3/8/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)/a^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * b^2-9/8*b/(a^2-b^2)^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+3/8*b^3/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+9/8*b/(a^2-b^2)^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-3/8*b^3/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-15/4*a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) \end{aligned}$$

```

*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^(1/2)) + 3/2/(a^2-b^2)^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2
*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin
(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^(1/2)) -
3/4/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^5*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos
(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(
1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^(1/2)) - 4*a/b^4*(A*b^2+2*C*
a^2)*(-b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*
d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-1/2/(a+b)/a*(sin(1/2*d*x
+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4
+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2)) - 1/2*b/a/
(a^2-b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-
2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/
2*c), 2^(1/2)) + 1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*
x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*El
lipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2)) - 3*a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(sin(1/2
*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*
c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2
^(1/2)) + 1/a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*c
os(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)
^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^(1/2)))/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*
c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sec(dx + c)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3/sec(d*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorit
hm="maxima")

```

```

[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)/((b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^3*sec(d*x + c)^(3/2)
), x)

```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{3/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^3),
x)

```

```

[Out] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^3),
x)

```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**3/sec(d*x+c)**(3/2), x)

```

```

[Out] Timed out

```

$$3.1409 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=493

$$\frac{(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{2bd(a^2 - b^2) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{(-7a^4C + a^2b^2(A + 13C) + 5Ab^4) \sin(c + dx)}{4b^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{a(35a^4C + \dots)}{2bd}$$

[Out]  $-1/2*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2/\sec(d*x+c)^(5/2)+1/4*(5*A*b^4-7*a^4*C+a^2*b^2*(A+13*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/\sec(d*x+c)^(3/2)+1/12*(a^2*b^2*(3*A-61*C)-b^4*(21*A-8*C)+35*a^4*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^3/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/\sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)-1/4*a*(a^2*b^2*(3*A-65*C)-3*b^4*(3*A-8*C)+35*a^4*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/b^4/(a^2-b^2)^2/d+1/12*(a^4*b^2*(9*A-223*C)-a^2*b^4*(15*A-128*C)+105*a^6*C+8*b^6*(3*A+C))*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/b^5/(a^2-b^2)^2/d-1/4*a*(15*A*b^6+a^4*b^2*(3*A-86*C)-3*a^2*b^4*(2*A-21*C)+35*a^6*C)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticPi(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2*b/(a+b),2^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(a-b)^2/b^5/(a+b)^3/d$

Rubi [A] time = 1.87, antiderivative size = 493, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.257$ , Rules used = {4221, 3048, 3047, 3049, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{(a^2b^2(3A - 61C) + 35a^4C - b^4(21A - 8C)) \sin(c + dx)}{12b^3d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{(a^2b^2(A + 13C) - 7a^4C + 5Ab^4) \sin(c + dx)}{4b^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} - \frac{a(35a^4C + \dots)}{2bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)), x]

[Out]  $-(a*(a^2*b^2*(3*A - 65*C) - 3*b^4*(3*A - 8*C) + 35*a^4*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(4*b^4*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d) + ((a^4*b^2*(9*A - 223*C) - a^2*b^4*(15*A - 128*C) + 105*a^6*C + 8*b^6*(3*A + C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(12*b^5*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d) - (a*(15*A*b^6 + a^4*b^2*(3*A - 86*C) - 3*a^2*b^4*(2*A - 21*C) + 35*a^6*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(4*(a - b)^2*b^5*(a + b)^3*d) - ((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^(5/2)) + ((5*A*b^4 - 7*a^4*C + a^2*b^2*(A + 13*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^(3/2)) + ((a^2*b^2*(3*A - 61*C) - b^4*(21*A - 8*C) + 35*a^4*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(12*b^3*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2805

```
Int[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (1*(e - Pi
/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)]/(f*(a + b)*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2,
0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]
```

### Rule 3002

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]))/((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[
B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Si
n[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B
, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3048

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)
), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(
b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*
(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d
^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2
, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
)^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(
m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c
- b*d*(m + n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m,
0] && ! (IGtQ[n, 0] && ( !IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

### Rule 3059

```
Int[(((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^
2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x],
```

$x] - \text{Dist}[1/(b*d), \text{Int}[\text{Simp}[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

### Rule 4221

$\text{Int}[(u_*)*((c_*)*\text{sec}[(a_*) + (b_*)*(x_)])^{(m_*)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(c*\text{Sec}[a + b*x])^m*(c*\text{Cos}[a + b*x])^m, \text{Int}[\text{ActivateTrig}[u]/(c*\text{Cos}[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, m\}, x] \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[m] \&\& \text{KnownSineIntegrandQ}[u, x]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} \\ &= -\frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{2b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\ &= -\frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(5Ab^4 - 7a^4C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{4b^2(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\ &= -\frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(5Ab^4 - 7a^4C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{4b^2(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\ &= -\frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(5Ab^4 - 7a^4C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{4b^2(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\ &= -\frac{a(a^2b^2(3A - 65C) - 3b^4(3A - 8C) + 35a^4C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{4b^4(a^2 - b^2)^2 d} \\ &= -\frac{a(a^2b^2(3A - 65C) - 3b^4(3A - 8C) + 35a^4C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{4b^4(a^2 - b^2)^2 d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 7.30, size = 857, normalized size = 1.74

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( \frac{a(11Ca^4 + 3Ab^2a^2 - 17b^2Ca^2 - 9Ab^4) \sin(c + dx)}{4b^4(a^2 - b^2)^2} - \frac{C \sin(c + dx)a^5 + Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)a^3}{2b^4(b^2 - a^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{-13C \sin(c + dx)a^6 - 5Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)a^4 + 3b^4 \sin(c + dx)a^2}{4b^4(b^2 - a^2)^2} \right)}{d}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)), x]

[Out] -1/48\*((2\*(3\*a^3\*A\*b^2 + 15\*a\*A\*b^4 + 35\*a^5\*C - 73\*a^3\*b^2\*C + 56\*a\*b^4\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1] - EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)) + (2\*(

```

-24*a^2*A*b^3 - 48*A*b^5 + 56*a^4*b*C - 112*a^2*b^3*C - 16*b^5*C)*Cos[c + d
*x]^2*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]], -1]*(b + a*Sec[c + d*x
])*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d*x]^2]*Sin[c + d*x])/(b*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*(1 - Cos[
c + d*x]^2)) + ((9*a^3*A*b^2 - 27*a*A*b^4 + 105*a^5*C - 195*a^3*b^2*C + 72*
a*b^4*C)*Cos[2*(c + d*x)]*(b + a*Sec[c + d*x])*(-4*a*b + 4*a*b*Sec[c + d*x]
^2 - 4*a*b*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]], -1]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*Sqr
t[1 - Sec[c + d*x]^2] + 2*(2*a - b)*b*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]],
-1]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d*x]^2] - 4*a^2*EllipticPi[-(a/b),
ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]], -1]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d*x]^2
] + 2*b^2*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]], -1]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d
*x]]*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d*x]^2])*Sin[c + d*x])/(a*b^2*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*(1
- Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*(2 - Sec[c + d*x]^2)))/((a - b)^2*b^3
*(a + b)^2*d) + (Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*((a*(3*a^2*A*b^2 - 9*A*b^4 + 11*a^4*C -
17*a^2*b^2*C)*Sin[c + d*x])/(4*b^4*(a^2 - b^2)^2) - (a^3*A*b^2*Sin[c + d*x
] + a^5*C*Sin[c + d*x])/(2*b^4*(-a^2 + b^2)*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2) + (-5*a
^4*A*b^2*Sin[c + d*x] + 11*a^2*A*b^4*Sin[c + d*x] - 13*a^6*C*Sin[c + d*x] +
19*a^4*b^2*C*Sin[c + d*x])/(4*b^4*(-a^2 + b^2)^2*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])) + (
C*Sin[2*(c + d*x)])/(3*b^3)))/d

```

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3/sec(d*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorit
hm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3/sec(d*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorit
hm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)/((b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^3*sec(d*x + c)^(5/2)
), x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 15.09, size = 2240, normalized size = 4.54

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3/sec(d*x+c)^(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] -(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(4/3/b^3*C*(2*si
n(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin
(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-3*(sin(1/2
*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x
+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1
/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)-2*C/b^4*(3*a+2*b)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2
)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2
*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-EllipticE(cos(1/
2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))+2*(A*b^2+6*C*a^2+3*C*a*b+C*b^2)/b^5*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2
*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin
(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+4/b^4*a*(3*A
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& *b^2+10*C*a^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+ \\
& 1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*Elli \\
& pticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})-2*a^3*(A*b^2+C*a^2)/b^5*(-1/2 \\
& *b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/ \\
& 2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)^2-3/4*b^2*(3*a^2-b^2)/a^2/(a^2 \\
& -b^2)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{( \\
& 1/2)}/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-7/8/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\
& ^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/ \\
& 2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+1/4/(a+b)/(a^2- \\
& b^2)/a*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*s \\
& in(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c \\
& ),2^{(1/2)})*b+3/8/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)/a^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*cos(1 \\
& /2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/ \\
& 2)}*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*b^2-9/8*b/(a^2-b^2)^2*(sin(1/2*d*x \\
& +1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 \\
& +sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+3/8*b^3/ \\
& a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1 \\
& /2)}/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(cos(1/2* \\
& d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+9/8*b/(a^2-b^2)^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*cos( \\
& 1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1 \\
& /2)}*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-3/8*b^3/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2*(sin(1/2* \\
& d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c \\
& )^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-15/4* \\
& a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*cos(1/2*d \\
& *x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*E \\
& llipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})+3/2/(a^2-b^2)^2/(-2*a*b+2* \\
& b^2)*b^3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2 \\
& *sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/ \\
& 2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})-3/4/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^5*(sin(1/2*d* \\
& x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^ \\
& 4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1 \\
& /2)))+2*a^2/b^5*(3*A*b^2+5*C*a^2)*(-b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2* \\
& sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+ \\
& a-b)-1/2/(a+b)/a*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{( \\
& 1/2)}/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(cos(1/2 \\
& *d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*cos \\
& (1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{( \\
& 1/2)}*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1 \\
& /2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+s \\
& in(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-3*a/(a^2-b \\
& ^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+ \\
& 1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(co \\
& s(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})+1/a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(sin( \\
& 1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1 \\
& /2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b \\
& ),2^{(1/2)})))/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d
\end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3/sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{5/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3), x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3/sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2), x)

[Out] Timed out



$$3.1410 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=579

$$\frac{(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{2bd(a^2 - b^2) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{a(-21a^4C - 5a^2b^2(A - 7C) + b^4(11A - 8C)) \sin(c + dx)}{4b^4d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \dots$$

[Out]  $-1/2*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2/\sec(d*x+c)^(7/2)+1/4*(7*A*b^4-a^2*b^2*(A-15*C)-9*a^4*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/\sec(d*x+c)^(5/2)+1/20*(a^2*b^2*(15*A-101*C)-b^4*(45*A-8*C)+63*a^4*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^3/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/\sec(d*x+c)^(3/2)+1/4*a*(b^4*(11*A-8*C)-5*a^2*b^2*(A-7*C)-21*a^4*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^4/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/\sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)-1/20*(a^2*b^4*(145*A-192*C)-3*a^4*b^2*(25*A-187*C)-315*a^6*C-8*b^6*(5*A+3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^(1/2)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*\sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/b^5/(a^2-b^2)^2/d+1/4*a*(a^2*b^4*(33*A-64*C)-3*a^4*b^2*(5*A-43*C)-63*a^6*C-8*b^6*(3*A+C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^(1/2)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*\sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/b^6/(a^2-b^2)^2/d+1/4*a^2*(35*A*b^6-a^2*b^4*(38*A-99*C)+15*a^4*b^2*(A-10*C)+63*a^6*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2^(1/2)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2*b/(a+b), 2^(1/2))*\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*\sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(a-b)^2/b^6/(a+b)^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 2.43, antiderivative size = 579, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 35,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.257$ , Rules used = {4221, 3048, 3047, 3049, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{(a^2b^2(15A - 101C) + 63a^4C - b^4(45A - 8C)) \sin(c + dx)}{20b^3d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{a(-5a^2b^2(A - 7C) - 21a^4C + b^4(11A - 8C)) \sin(c + dx)}{4b^4d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2)), x]

[Out]  $-((a^2*b^4*(145*A - 192*C) - 3*a^4*b^2*(25*A - 187*C) - 315*a^6*C - 8*b^6*(5*A + 3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(20*b^5*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d) + (a*(a^2*b^4*(33*A - 64*C) - 3*a^4*b^2*(5*A - 43*C) - 63*a^6*C - 8*b^6*(3*A + C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(4*b^6*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d) + (a^2*(35*A*b^6 - a^2*b^4*(38*A - 99*C) + 15*a^4*b^2*(A - 10*C) + 63*a^6*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(4*(a - b)^2*b^6*(a + b)^3*d) - ((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^(7/2)) + (((7*A*b^4 - a^2*b^2*(A - 15*C) - 9*a^4*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^(5/2)) + ((a^2*b^2*(15*A - 101*C) - b^4*(45*A - 8*C) + 63*a^4*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(20*b^3*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^(3/2)) + (a*(b^4*(11*A - 8*C) - 5*a^2*b^2*(A - 7*C) - 21*a^4*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*b^4*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2805

```
Int[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (1*(e - Pi
/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)]/(f*(a + b)*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2,
0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]
```

Rule 3002

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])/(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[
B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Si
n[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B
, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3048

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)
), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(
b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*
(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d
^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /;
FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2
, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
)^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(
m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c
- b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m,
0] && !IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0]))
```

Rule 3059

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^
2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
```

```
(f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x],
x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e
+ f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x]
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3}$$

$$= -\frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{2b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= -\frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(7Ab^4 - a^2b^2) \sin(c + dx)}{4b^2(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= -\frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(7Ab^4 - a^2b^2) \sin(c + dx)}{4b^2(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= -\frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(7Ab^4 - a^2b^2) \sin(c + dx)}{4b^2(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= -\frac{(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(7Ab^4 - a^2b^2) \sin(c + dx)}{4b^2(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= -\frac{(a^2b^4(145A - 192C) - 3a^4b^2(25A - 187C) - 315a^6C - 8b^6(5A + 3C)) \sin(c + dx)}{20b^5(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= -\frac{(a^2b^4(145A - 192C) - 3a^4b^2(25A - 187C) - 315a^6C - 8b^6(5A + 3C)) \sin(c + dx)}{20b^5(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 7.51, size = 925, normalized size = 1.60

$$\frac{2(105Ca^6 + 25Ab^2a^4 - 211b^2Ca^4 - 35Ab^4a^2 + 112b^4Ca^2 + 40Ab^6 + 24b^6C)(F(\sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)})|-1) - \Pi(-\frac{a}{b}; \sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)})|-1))(b+a \sec(c+dx))}{a(a+b \cos(c+dx))(1-\cos^2(c+dx))}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^3*Sec[c + d*x]^(7/2)), x]
```

```
[Out] ((2*(25*a^4*A*b^2 - 35*a^2*A*b^4 + 40*A*b^6 + 105*a^6*C - 211*a^4*b^2*C + 12*a^2*b^4*C + 24*b^6*C)*Cos[c + d*x]^2*(EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]], -1] - EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]], -1])*(b + a*Sec[c + d*x])*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d*x]^2]*Sin[c + d*x])/(a*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*(1 - Cos[c + d*x]^2)) + (2*(40*a^3*A*b^3 - 160*a*A*b^5 + 168*a^5*b*C - 256*a^3*b^3*C - 32*a*b^5*C)*Cos[c + d*x]^2*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]], -1]*(b + a*Sec[c + d*x])*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d*x]^2]*Sin[c + d*x])/(b*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*(1 - Cos[c + d*x]^2)) + ((75*a^4*A*b^2 - 145*a^2*A*b^4 + 40*A*b^6 + 315*a^6*C - 561*a^4*b^2*C + 192*a^2*b^4*C + 24*b^6*C)*Cos[2*(c + d*x)]*(b + a*Sec[c + d*x])*(-4*a*b + 4*a*b*Sec[c + d*x]^2 - 4*a*b*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]], -1]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d*x]^2] + 2*(2*a - b)*b*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]], -1]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d*x]^2] - 4*a^2*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]], -1]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d*x]^2] + 2*b^2*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]], -1]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d*x]^2])*Sin[c + d*x])/(a*b^2*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*(1 - Cos[c + d*x]^2))*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*(2 - Sec[c + d*x]^2))/(80*(a - b)^2*b^4*(a + b)^2*d) + (Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*(-1/20*((35*a^4*A*b^2 - 65*a^2*A*b^4 + 75*a^6*C - 107*a^4*b^2*C + 4*a^2*b^4*C - 2*b^6*C)*Sin[c + d*x])/(b^5*(a^2 - b^2)^2) - (-a^4*A*b^2*Sin[c + d*x]) - a^6*C*Sin[c + d*x])/(2*b^5*(-a^2 + b^2)*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2) + (9*a^5*A*b^2*Sin[c + d*x] - 15*a^3*A*b^4*Sin[c + d*x] + 17*a^7*C*Sin[c + d*x] - 23*a^5*b^2*C*Sin[c + d*x])/(4*b^5*(-a^2 + b^2)^2*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])) - (a*C*Sin[2*(c + d*x)])/(b^4 + (C*Sin[3*(c + d*x)])/(10*b^3)))/d
```

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3/sec(d*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3/sec(d*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)/((b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^3*sec(d*x + c)^(7/2)), x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 16.49, size = 2466, normalized size = 4.26

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3/sec(d*x+c)^(7/2),x)
```

```
[Out] -(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(4/5/b^3*C*(-4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+14*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+5*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-9*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-6*sin(1/2*d*x+
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{2}c)^2 \cos(1/2dx+1/2c) / (-2 \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4 + \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} - 4/b^4 C(a+b) (2 \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4 \cos(1/2dx+1/2c) + 2 (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} (2 \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 - 1)^{1/2} \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), 2^{1/2}) - 3 (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} (2 \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 - 1)^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), 2^{1/2}) - \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 \cos(1/2dx+1/2c)) / (-2 \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4 + \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} + 2/b^5 (A^2 b^2 + 6 C a^2 + 6 C a b + 3 C b^2) (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} (-2 \cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 + 1)^{1/2} / (-2 \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4 + \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} (\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), 2^{1/2}) - \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), 2^{1/2})) - 2 (3 A^2 a b^2 + A^2 b^3 + 10 C a^3 + 6 C a^2 b + 3 C a b^2 + C b^3) / b^6 (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} (-2 \cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 + 1)^{1/2} / (-2 \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4 + \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), 2^{1/2}) - 12 a^2 / b^5 (2 A^2 b^2 + 5 C a^2) / (-2 a b + 2 b^2) (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} (-2 \cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 + 1)^{1/2} / (-2 \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4 + \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), -2 b / (a-b), 2^{1/2}) + 2 a^4 (A^2 b^2 + C a^2) / b^6 (-1/2 b^2 / a / (a^2 - b^2) \cos(1/2dx+1/2c) (-2 \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4 + \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} / (2 \cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 b + a - b)^2 - 3/4 b^2 (3 a^2 - b^2) / a^2 / (a^2 - b^2)^2 \cos(1/2dx+1/2c) (-2 \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4 + \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} / (2 \cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 b + a - b) - 7/8 / (a+b) / (a^2 - b^2) (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} (-2 \cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 + 1)^{1/2} / (-2 \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4 + \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), 2^{1/2}) + 1/4 / (a+b) / (a^2 - b^2) / a (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} (-2 \cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 + 1)^{1/2} / (-2 \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4 + \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), 2^{1/2}) * b + 3/8 / (a+b) / (a^2 - b^2) / a^2 (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} (-2 \cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 + 1)^{1/2} / (-2 \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4 + \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), 2^{1/2}) * b^2 - 9/8 b / (a^2 - b^2)^2 (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} (-2 \cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 + 1)^{1/2} / (-2 \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4 + \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), 2^{1/2}) + 3/8 b^3 / a^2 / (a^2 - b^2)^2 (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} (-2 \cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 + 1)^{1/2} / (-2 \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4 + \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), 2^{1/2}) + 9/8 b / (a^2 - b^2)^2 (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} (-2 \cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 + 1)^{1/2} / (-2 \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4 + \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), 2^{1/2}) - 3/8 b^3 / a^2 / (a^2 - b^2)^2 (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} (-2 \cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 + 1)^{1/2} / (-2 \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4 + \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), 2^{1/2}) - 15/4 a^2 / (a^2 - b^2)^2 / (-2 a b + 2 b^2) * b (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} (-2 \cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 + 1)^{1/2} / (-2 \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4 + \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), -2 b / (a-b), 2^{1/2}) + 3/2 / (a^2 - b^2)^2 / (-2 a b + 2 b^2) * b^3 (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} (-2 \cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 + 1)^{1/2} / (-2 \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4 + \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), -2 b / (a-b), 2^{1/2}) - 3/4 a^2 / (a^2 - b^2)^2 / (-2 a b + 2 b^2) * b^5 (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} (-2 \cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 + 1)^{1/2} / (-2 \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4 + \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), -2 b / (a-b), 2^{1/2})) - 4 a^3 / b^6 (2 A^2 b^2 + 3 C a^2) (-b^2 / a / (a^2 - b^2) \cos(1/2dx+1/2c) (-2 \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4 + \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} / (2 \cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 b + a - b) - 1/2 / (a+b) / a (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} (-2 \cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 + 1)^{1/2} / (-2 \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4 + \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), 2^{1/2}) - 1/2 b / a / (a^2 - b^2) (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} (-2 \cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 + 1)^{1/2} / (-2 \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4 + \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), 2^{1/2}) + 1/2 b / a / (a^2 - b^2) (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} (-2 \cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 + 1)^{1/2} / (-2 \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4 + \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), 2^{1/2}) - 3 a / (a^2 - b^2) / (-2 a b + 2 b^2) * b (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} (-2 \cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 + 1)^{1/2} / (-2 \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4 + \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), -2 b / (a-b), 2^{1/2}) + 1/a / (a^2 - b^2) / (-2 a b + 2 b^2) * b^3 (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} (-2 \cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 + 1)^{1/2} / (-2 \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4 + \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), -2 b / (a-b), 2^{1/2})) / \sin(1/2dx+1/2c) / (2 \cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 - 1)^{1/2} / d
\end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3/sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{7/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3), x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3/sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1411 \quad \int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=544

$$\frac{2(6Ab^2 - 7a^2(7A + 9C)) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{315a^2d} + \frac{2b(a^2(13A + 21C) + 8Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{315a^2d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{315} b (8A b^2 + a^2 (13A + 21C)) \sec(d x + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin(d x + c) (a + b \cos(d x + c))^{\frac{1}{2}} / a^{\frac{3}{2}} d - \frac{2}{315} (6A b^2 - 7a^2 (7A + 9C)) \sec(d x + c)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sin(d x + c) (a + b \cos(d x + c))^{\frac{1}{2}} / a^{\frac{5}{2}} d + \frac{2}{63} A b \sec(d x + c)^{\frac{7}{2}} \sin(d x + c) (a + b \cos(d x + c))^{\frac{1}{2}} / a d + \frac{2}{9} A \sec(d x + c)^{\frac{9}{2}} \sin(d x + c) (a + b \cos(d x + c))^{\frac{1}{2}} / d - \frac{2}{315} (a - b) (16A b^4 + 6a^2 b^2 (4A + 7C) - 21a^4 (7A + 9C)) \operatorname{csc}(d x + c) \operatorname{EllipticE}((a + b \cos(d x + c))^{\frac{1}{2}} / (a + b)^{\frac{1}{2}} / \cos(d x + c)^{\frac{1}{2}}, ((-a - b) / (a - b))^{\frac{1}{2}}) (a + b)^{\frac{1}{2}} \cos(d x + c)^{\frac{1}{2}} (a (1 - \sec(d x + c)) / (a + b))^{\frac{1}{2}} (a (1 + \sec(d x + c)) / (a - b))^{\frac{1}{2}} / a^{\frac{5}{2}} d / \sec(d x + c)^{\frac{1}{2}} - \frac{2}{315} (a - b) (12A^2 a b^2 + 16A b^3 + 6a^2 b (6A + 7C) + 21a^3 (7A + 9C)) \operatorname{csc}(d x + c) \operatorname{EllipticF}((a + b \cos(d x + c))^{\frac{1}{2}} / (a + b)^{\frac{1}{2}} / \cos(d x + c)^{\frac{1}{2}}, ((-a - b) / (a - b))^{\frac{1}{2}}) (a + b)^{\frac{1}{2}} \cos(d x + c)^{\frac{1}{2}} (a (1 - \sec(d x + c)) / (a + b))^{\frac{1}{2}} (a (1 + \sec(d x + c)) / (a - b))^{\frac{1}{2}} / a^{\frac{4}{2}} d / \sec(d x + c)^{\frac{1}{2}}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.95, antiderivative size = 544, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.162$ , Rules used = {4221, 3048, 3055, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2(6Ab^2 - 7a^2(7A + 9C)) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{315a^2d} + \frac{2b(a^2(13A + 21C) + 8Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{315a^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(11/2), x]

[Out]  $(-2(a - b) \operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b] (16A b^4 + 6a^2 b^2 (4A + 7C) - 21a^4 (7A + 9C)) \operatorname{Sqrt}[\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]] \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]]] / (\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b] \operatorname{Sqrt}[\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]])], -((a + b) / (a - b)) \operatorname{Sqrt}[(a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])) / (a + b)] \operatorname{Sqrt}[(a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])) / (a - b)]) / (315 a^5 d \operatorname{Sqrt}[\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]]) - (2(a - b) \operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b] (12A^2 a b^2 + 16A b^3 + 6a^2 b (6A + 7C) + 21a^3 (7A + 9C)) \operatorname{Sqrt}[\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]] \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]]] / (\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b] \operatorname{Sqrt}[\operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]])], -((a + b) / (a - b)) \operatorname{Sqrt}[(a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])) / (a + b)] \operatorname{Sqrt}[(a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x])) / (a - b)]) / (315 a^4 d \operatorname{Sqrt}[\operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]]) + (2b (8A b^2 + a^2 (13A + 21C)) \operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]] \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{\frac{3}{2}} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]) / (315 a^3 d) - (2(6A b^2 - 7a^2 (7A + 9C)) \operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]] \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{\frac{5}{2}} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]) / (315 a^2 d) + (2A b \operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]] \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{\frac{7}{2}} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]) / (63 a d) + (2A \operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d x]] \operatorname{Sec}[c + d x]^{\frac{9}{2}} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d x]) / (9 d)$

**Rule 2816**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])]\*Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sine[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sine[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

**Rule 2994**

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]
^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*A
*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]
*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f
*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^
2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B]
&& PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

### Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_
)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := D
ist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x
]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
&& NeQ[A, B]
```

### Rule 3048

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)
), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(
b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*
(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d
^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2
, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3055

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, x]
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{\cos^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{9d} \\
&= \frac{2Ab\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{63ad} \\
&= -\frac{2(6Ab^2 - 7a^2(7A + 9C))\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{315a^2d} \\
&= \frac{2b(8Ab^2 + a^2(13A + 21C))\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{315a^3d} \\
&= \frac{2b(8Ab^2 + a^2(13A + 21C))\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{315a^3d} \\
&= -\frac{2(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (16Ab^4 + 6a^2b^2(4A + 7C) - \dots)}{\dots}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 25.64, size = 3619, normalized size = 6.65

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(11/2),x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*((2\*(147\*a^4\*A - 24\*a^2\*A\*b^2 - 16\*A\*b^4 + 189\*a^4\*C - 42\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(315\*a^4) + (2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*(49\*a^2\*A\*Ssin[c + d\*x] - 6\*A\*b^2\*Ssin[c + d\*x] + 63\*a^2\*C\*Ssin[c + d\*x]))/(315\*a^2) + (2\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(13\*a^2\*A\*b\*Ssin[c + d\*x] + 8\*A\*b^3\*Ssin[c + d\*x] + 21\*a^2\*b\*C\*Ssin[c + d\*x]))/(315\*a^3) + (2\*A\*b\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(63\*a) + (2\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Tan[c + d\*x])/9)/d + (2\*((-7\*a\*A)/(15\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + (8\*A\*b^2)/(105\*a\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + (16\*A\*b^4)/(315\*a^3\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) - (3\*a\*C)/(5\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*b^2\*C)/(15\*a\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) - (4\*A\*b\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(35\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (4\*A\*b^3\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(63\*a^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (16\*A\*b^5\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(315\*a^4\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (2\*b\*C\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(15\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*b^3\*C\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(15\*a^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (7\*A\*b\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(15\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (8\*A\*b^3\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(105\*a^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (16\*A\*b^5\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(315\*a^4\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (3\*b\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(5\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*b^3\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(15\*a^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]))\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(-2\*(a + b)\*(-16\*A\*b^4 - 6\*a^2\*b^2\*(4\*A + 7\*C) + 21\*a^4\*(7\*A + 9\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + 2\*a\*(a + b)\*(12\*a\*A\*b^2 - 16\*A\*b^3 - 6\*a^2\*b\*(6\*A + 7\*C) + 21\*a^3\*(7\*A + 9\*C))\*S

```

qrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x])] * Sqrt[(a + b * Cos[c + d*x]) / ((a + b) * (1 + Cos[c + d*x]))] * EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + (16 * A * b^4 + 6 * a^2 * b^2 * (4 * A + 7 * C) - 21 * a^4 * (7 * A + 9 * C)) * Cos[c + d*x] * (a + b * Cos[c + d*x]) * Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2 * Tan[(c + d*x)/2]) / (315 * a^4 * d * Sqrt[a + b * Cos[c + d*x]] * Sqrt[Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2 * ((b * Sqrt[Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2 * Sec[c + d*x]) * Sin[c + d*x] * (-2 * (a + b) * (-16 * A * b^4 - 6 * a^2 * b^2 * (4 * A + 7 * C) + 21 * a^4 * (7 * A + 9 * C)) * Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x])] * Sqrt[(a + b * Cos[c + d*x]) / ((a + b) * (1 + Cos[c + d*x]))] * EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + 2 * a * (a + b) * (12 * a * A * b^2 - 16 * A * b^3 - 6 * a^2 * b * (6 * A + 7 * C) + 21 * a^3 * (7 * A + 9 * C)) * Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x])] * Sqrt[(a + b * Cos[c + d*x]) / ((a + b) * (1 + Cos[c + d*x]))] * EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + (16 * A * b^4 + 6 * a^2 * b^2 * (4 * A + 7 * C) - 21 * a^4 * (7 * A + 9 * C)) * Cos[c + d*x] * (a + b * Cos[c + d*x]) * Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2 * Tan[(c + d*x)/2]) / (315 * a^4 * (a + b * Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2) * Sqrt[Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2]) - (Sqrt[Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2 * Sec[c + d*x]] * Tan[(c + d*x)/2] * (-2 * (a + b) * (-16 * A * b^4 - 6 * a^2 * b^2 * (4 * A + 7 * C) + 21 * a^4 * (7 * A + 9 * C)) * Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x])] * Sqrt[(a + b * Cos[c + d*x]) / ((a + b) * (1 + Cos[c + d*x]))] * EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + 2 * a * (a + b) * (12 * a * A * b^2 - 16 * A * b^3 - 6 * a^2 * b * (6 * A + 7 * C) + 21 * a^3 * (7 * A + 9 * C)) * Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x])] * Sqrt[(a + b * Cos[c + d*x]) / ((a + b) * (1 + Cos[c + d*x]))] * EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + (16 * A * b^4 + 6 * a^2 * b^2 * (4 * A + 7 * C) - 21 * a^4 * (7 * A + 9 * C)) * Cos[c + d*x] * (a + b * Cos[c + d*x]) * Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2 * Tan[(c + d*x)/2]) / (315 * a^4 * Sqrt[a + b * Cos[c + d*x]] * Sqrt[Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2]) + (2 * Sqrt[Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2 * Sec[c + d*x]] * (((16 * A * b^4 + 6 * a^2 * b^2 * (4 * A + 7 * C) - 21 * a^4 * (7 * A + 9 * C)) * Cos[c + d*x] * (a + b * Cos[c + d*x]) * Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^4) / 2 - ((a + b) * (-16 * A * b^4 - 6 * a^2 * b^2 * (4 * A + 7 * C) + 21 * a^4 * (7 * A + 9 * C)) * Sqrt[(a + b * Cos[c + d*x]) / ((a + b) * (1 + Cos[c + d*x]))] * EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] * ((Cos[c + d*x] * Sin[c + d*x]) / (1 + Cos[c + d*x])^2 - Sin[c + d*x] / (1 + Cos[c + d*x])))) / Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x] / (1 + Cos[c + d*x])]) + (a * (a + b) * (12 * a * A * b^2 - 16 * A * b^3 - 6 * a^2 * b * (6 * A + 7 * C) + 21 * a^3 * (7 * A + 9 * C)) * Sqrt[(a + b * Cos[c + d*x]) / ((a + b) * (1 + Cos[c + d*x]))] * EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] * ((Cos[c + d*x] * Sin[c + d*x]) / (1 + Cos[c + d*x])^2 - Sin[c + d*x] / (1 + Cos[c + d*x])) / Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x] / (1 + Cos[c + d*x])]) - ((a + b) * (-16 * A * b^4 - 6 * a^2 * b^2 * (4 * A + 7 * C) + 21 * a^4 * (7 * A + 9 * C)) * Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x] / (1 + Cos[c + d*x])] * EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] * (-((b * Sin[c + d*x]) / ((a + b) * (1 + Cos[c + d*x])))) + ((a + b * Cos[c + d*x]) * Sin[c + d*x]) / ((a + b) * (1 + Cos[c + d*x])^2)) / Sqrt[(a + b * Cos[c + d*x]) / ((a + b) * (1 + Cos[c + d*x]))] + (a * (a + b) * (12 * a * A * b^2 - 16 * A * b^3 - 6 * a^2 * b * (6 * A + 7 * C) + 21 * a^3 * (7 * A + 9 * C)) * Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x] / (1 + Cos[c + d*x])] * EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] * (-((b * Sin[c + d*x]) / ((a + b) * (1 + Cos[c + d*x])))) + ((a + b * Cos[c + d*x]) * Sin[c + d*x]) / ((a + b) * (1 + Cos[c + d*x])^2)) / Sqrt[(a + b * Cos[c + d*x]) / ((a + b) * (1 + Cos[c + d*x]))] - b * (16 * A * b^4 + 6 * a^2 * b^2 * (4 * A + 7 * C) - 21 * a^4 * (7 * A + 9 * C)) * Cos[c + d*x] * Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2 * Sin[c + d*x] * Tan[(c + d*x)/2] - (16 * A * b^4 + 6 * a^2 * b^2 * (4 * A + 7 * C) - 21 * a^4 * (7 * A + 9 * C)) * (a + b * Cos[c + d*x]) * Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2 * Sin[c + d*x] * Tan[(c + d*x)/2] + (16 * A * b^4 + 6 * a^2 * b^2 * (4 * A + 7 * C) - 21 * a^4 * (7 * A + 9 * C)) * Cos[c + d*x] * (a + b * Cos[c + d*x]) * Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2 * Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 + (a * (a + b) * (12 * a * A * b^2 - 16 * A * b^3 - 6 * a^2 * b * (6 * A + 7 * C) + 21 * a^3 * (7 * A + 9 * C)) * Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x] / (1 + Cos[c + d*x])] * Sqrt[(a + b * Cos[c + d*x]) / ((a + b) * (1 + Cos[c + d*x]))] * Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2) / (Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2] * Sqrt[1 - ((-a + b) * Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2) / (a + b)]) - ((a + b) * (-16 * A * b^4 - 6 * a^2 * b^2 * (4 * A + 7 * C) + 21 * a^4 * (7 * A + 9 * C)) * Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x] / (1 + Cos[c + d*x])] * Sqrt[(a + b * Cos[c + d*x]) / ((a + b) * (1 + Cos[c + d*x]))] * Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2 * Sqrt[1 - ((-a + b) * Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2) / (a + b)]) / Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]) / (315 * a^4 * Sqrt[a + b * Cos[c + d*x]] * Sqrt[Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2]) + ((-2 * (a + b) * (-16 * A * b^4 - 6 * a^2 * b^2 * (4 * A + 7 * C) + 21 * a^4 * (7 * A + 9 * C)) * Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x] / (1 + Cos[c + d*x])] * Sqrt[(a + b * Cos[c + d*x]) / ((a + b) * (1 + Cos[c + d*x]))] * EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + 2 * a * (a + b) * (12 * a * A * b^2 - 16 * A * b^3 - 6 * a^2 * b *

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$(6A + 7C) + 21a^3(7A + 9C))\sqrt{\cos[c + dx]/(1 + \cos[c + dx])}\sqrt{\frac{a + b\cos[c + dx]}{(a + b)(1 + \cos[c + dx])}}\text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\tan\left[\frac{c + dx}{2}\right]}{1 + \cos\left[\frac{c + dx}{2}\right]}\right], \frac{-a + b}{a + b}\right] + \frac{16Ab^4 + 6a^2b^2(4A + 7C) - 21a^4(7A + 9C)\cos[c + dx](a + b\cos[c + dx])\sec\left[\frac{c + dx}{2}\right]^2\tan\left[\frac{c + dx}{2}\right] - (\cos\left[\frac{c + dx}{2}\right]\sec[c + dx]\sin\left[\frac{c + dx}{2}\right]) + \cos\left[\frac{c + dx}{2}\right]^2\sec[c + dx]\tan[c + dx]}{(315a^4\sqrt{a + b\cos[c + dx]})\sqrt{\sec\left[\frac{c + dx}{2}\right]^2\sqrt{\cos\left[\frac{c + dx}{2}\right]^2\sec[c + dx]}}}\right)$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.92, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A\right)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^(11/2)\*(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(dx + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(dx + c) + a)\*sec(dx + c)^(11/2), x)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^(11/2)\*(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.87, size = 4133, normalized size = 7.60

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^(11/2)\*(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(1/2), x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -2/315/d*(-24A*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticF}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)}\right)^{1/2} \\ & * \sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^4*a^3*b^2-4A*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticF}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)}\right)^{1/2} \\ & * \sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^4*a^2*b^3-16A*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticF}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)}\right)^{1/2} \\ & * \sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^4*a*b^4-147A*\text{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)}\right)^{1/2} \\ & * \sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^5*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*a^4*b+24A*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \\ & * ((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)}\right)^{1/2} \\ & * \sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^5*a^3*b^2+24A*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)}\right)^{1/2} \\ & * \sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^5*a^2*b^3+16A*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)}\right)^{1/2} \\ & * \sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^5*a*b^4+111A*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticF}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)}\right)^{1/2} \\ & * \sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^5*a^4*b-24A*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticF}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)}\right)^{1/2} \\ & * \sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^5*a^3*b^2-4A*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2} \end{aligned}$$



$\cos(dx+c)/\sin(dx+c), (-\frac{a-b}{a+b})^{1/2}) * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^4 * a^2 * b^3 + 16 * A * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-\frac{a-b}{a+b})^{1/2}) * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^4 * a * b^4 - 42 * C * \cos(dx+c)^5 * a^3 * b^2 + 42 * C * \cos(dx+c)^5 * a^2 * b^3 + 21 * C * \cos(dx+c)^4 * a^3 * b^2 + 189 * C * \cos(dx+c)^6 * a^4 * b + 21 * C * \cos(dx+c)^6 * a^3 * b^2 - 42 * C * \cos(dx+c)^6 * a^2 * b^3 - 84 * C * \cos(dx+c)^3 * a^4 * b - 189 * C * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \cos(dx+c)^5 * \sin(dx+c) * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-\frac{a-b}{a+b})^{1/2}) * a^4 * b + 42 * C * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \cos(dx+c)^5 * \sin(dx+c) * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-\frac{a-b}{a+b})^{1/2}) * a^3 * b^2 + 42 * C * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \cos(dx+c)^5 * \sin(dx+c) * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-\frac{a-b}{a+b})^{1/2}) * a^2 * b^3) * \cos(dx+c) * (1/\cos(dx+c))^{11/2} / (a+b * \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / \sin(dx+c) / a^4$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c) + a} \sec(dx+c)^{\frac{11}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^(11/2)\*(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx+c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(dx+c) + a)\*sec(dx+c)^(11/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + A) \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)} \right)^{11/2} \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + dx)^2)\*(1/cos(c + dx))^(11/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + dx))^(1/2),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + dx)^2)\*(1/cos(c + dx))^(11/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + dx))^(1/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(dx+c)\*\*2)\*sec(dx+c)\*\*(11/2)\*(a+b\*cos(dx+c))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1412 \quad \int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=455

$$\frac{2(4Ab^2 - 5a^2(5A + 7C)) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{105a^2d} + \frac{2b(a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (a^2(19A + 35C) + 8Ab)}{105a^2d}$$

[Out]  $-2/105*(4*A*b^2-5*a^2*(5*A+7*C))*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a^{2/d}+2/35*A*b*\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a/d+2/7*A*\sec(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d+2/105*(a-b)*b*(8*A*b^2+a^2*(19*A+35*C))*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^4/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+2/105*(a-b)*(6*a*A*b+8*A*b^2+5*a^2*(5*A+7*C))*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^3/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.42, antiderivative size = 455, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.162$ , Rules used = {4221, 3048, 3055, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2(4Ab^2 - 5a^2(5A + 7C)) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{105a^2d} + \frac{2(a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (5a^2(5A + 7C) + 6aAb)}{105a^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(9/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(2*(a - b)*b*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(8*A*b^2 + a^2*(19*A + 35*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*C*\text{sc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(105*a^4*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(a - b)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(6*a*A*b + 8*A*b^2 + 5*a^2*(5*A + 7*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*C*\text{sc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(105*a^3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - (2*(4*A*b^2 - 5*a^2*(5*A + 7*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(105*a^2*d) + (2*A*b*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(35*a*d) + (2*A*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d)$

#### Rule 2816

$\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])*\text{Sqrt}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])], x\_Symbol] :> \text{Simp}[(-2*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[e + f*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[d*\sin[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))/(a*f), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, d, e, f, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(a + b)/d]$

#### Rule 2994

$\text{Int}[(A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])/((b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]), x\_Symbol] :> \text{Simp}[(-2*A*(c - d)*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]$

```
*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

### Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]
```

### Rule 3048

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3055

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{\cos(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d} + \frac{2Ab\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{35ad} \\
&= -\frac{2(4Ab^2 - 5a^2(5A + 7C))\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^2d} \\
&= -\frac{2(4Ab^2 - 5a^2(5A + 7C))\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{1}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^2d} \\
&= \frac{2(a - b)b\sqrt{a + b} (8Ab^2 + a^2(19A + 35C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{105a^2d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 18.33, size = 478, normalized size = 1.05

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \left( \frac{2 \sec(c + dx) (25a^2 A \sin(c + dx) + 35a^2 C \sin(c + dx) - 4Ab^2 \sin(c + dx))}{105a^2} + \frac{2b(19a^2 A + 35a^2 C + 8Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^3} \right)}{d}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(9/2), x]

[Out] (2\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(-2\*b\*(a + b)\*(8\*A\*b^2 + a^2\*(19\*A + 35\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])])\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + 2\*a\*(a + b)\*(-6\*a\*A\*b + 8\*A\*b^2 + 5\*a^2\*(5\*A + 7\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] - b\*(8\*A\*b^2 + a^2\*(19\*A + 35\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/((105\*a^3\*d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]) + (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*((2\*b\*(19\*a^2\*A + 8\*A\*b^2 + 35\*a^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(105\*a^3) + (2\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(25\*a^2\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 4\*A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 35\*a^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(105\*a^2) + (2\*A\*b\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(35\*a) + (2\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/7))/d

**fricas [F]** time = 0.89, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A\right) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)



giac [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

maple [B] time = 0.68, size = 2774, normalized size = 6.10

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x)

[Out] 
$$-2/105/d*(-8*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a*b^3-10*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^4+8*A*cos(d*x+c)^5*b^4+8*A*cos(d*x+c)^4*a*b^3-26*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*a^3*b-4*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*a*b^3+A*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b^2-18*A*cos(d*x+c)*a^3*b-15*A*a^4+35*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*a^3*b-35*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*a^2*b^2+25*A*cos(d*x+c)^5*a^3*b+19*A*cos(d*x+c)^5*a^2*b^2-4*A*cos(d*x+c)^5*a*b^3+19*A*cos(d*x+c)^4*a^3*b-20*A*cos(d*x+c)^4*a^2*b^2+35*C*cos(d*x+c)^5*a^3*b+35*C*cos(d*x+c)^5*a^2*b^2-70*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*a^3*b+25*A*cos(d*x+c)^4*sin(d*x+c)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*((cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^4-8*A*cos(d*x+c)^4*sin(d*x+c)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*((cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*b^4+35*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*sin(d*x+c)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*((cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^4+25*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^4-8*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*b^4+25*A*cos(d*x+c)^4*a^4+35*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^4+19*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^3*b+2*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^2*b^2+8*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a*b^3-19*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^3*b-19*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*((cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^3*b-35*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*((cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^2*b^2+19*A*cos(d*x+c)^4*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)$$

$$\frac{1}{(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}} \left( \frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \text{EllipticF}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left(\frac{-(a-b)}{a+b}\right)^{1/2}\right) a^3 b^2 A \cos(dx+c)^4 \sin(dx+c) \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \left(\frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \text{EllipticF}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left(\frac{-(a-b)}{a+b}\right)^{1/2}\right) a^2 b^2 + 8 A \cos(dx+c)^4 \sin(dx+c) \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \left(\frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \text{EllipticF}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left(\frac{-(a-b)}{a+b}\right)^{1/2}\right) a^3 b^3 - 19 A \cos(dx+c)^4 \sin(dx+c) \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \left(\frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left(\frac{-(a-b)}{a+b}\right)^{1/2}\right) a^3 b - 19 A \cos(dx+c)^4 \sin(dx+c) \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \left(\frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left(\frac{-(a-b)}{a+b}\right)^{1/2}\right) a^2 b^2 - 8 A \cos(dx+c)^4 \sin(dx+c) \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \left(\frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left(\frac{-(a-b)}{a+b}\right)^{1/2}\right) a^3 b^3 + 35 C \cos(dx+c)^4 \sin(dx+c) \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \left(\frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \text{EllipticF}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left(\frac{-(a-b)}{a+b}\right)^{1/2}\right) a^3 b - 35 C \cos(dx+c)^4 \sin(dx+c) \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \left(\frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left(\frac{-(a-b)}{a+b}\right)^{1/2}\right) a^3 b - 35 C \cos(dx+c)^4 \sin(dx+c) \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \left(\frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \text{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left(\frac{-(a-b)}{a+b}\right)^{1/2}\right) a^2 b^2 \cos(dx+c) \left(\frac{1}{\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{9/2} \left(\frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} / \sin(dx+c) / a^3$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c) + a} \sec(dx+c)^{9/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^(9/2)\*(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx+c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(dx+c) + a)\*sec(dx+c)^(9/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + A) \left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{9/2} \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + dx)^2)\*(1/cos(c + dx))^(9/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + dx))^(1/2),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + dx)^2)\*(1/cos(c + dx))^(9/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + dx))^(1/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(dx+c)\*\*2)\*sec(dx+c)\*\*(9/2)\*(a+b\*cos(dx+c))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1413 \quad \int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=385

$$\frac{2(a-b)\sqrt{a+b}(9aA+15aC+2Ab)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \operatorname{csc}(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b}\operatorname{csc}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{15a^2d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] 2/15\*A\*b\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/a/d+2/5\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d-2/15\*(a-b)\*(2\*A\*b^2-3\*a^2\*(3\*A+5\*C))\*csc(d\*x+c)\*EllipticE((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c)))/(a-b)^(1/2)/a^3/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)-2/15\*(a-b)\*(9\*A\*a+2\*A\*b+15\*C\*a)\*csc(d\*x+c)\*EllipticF((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c)))/(a-b)^(1/2)/a^2/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.05, antiderivative size = 385, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.162$ , Rules used = {4221, 3048, 3055, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2(a-b)\sqrt{a+b}(2Ab^2-3a^2(3A+5C))\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \operatorname{csc}(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b}\operatorname{csc}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{15a^3d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out] (-2\*(a-b)\*Sqrt[a+b]\*(2\*A\*b^2-3\*a^2\*(3\*A+5\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c+d\*x]]\*Csc[c+d\*x]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[a+b\*Cos[c+d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a+b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c+d\*x]])],-((a+b)/(a-b))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1-Sec[c+d\*x]))/(a+b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1+Sec[c+d\*x]))/(a-b)]/(15\*a^3\*d\*Sqrt[Sec[c+d\*x]])-(2\*(a-b)\*Sqrt[a+b]\*(9\*a\*A+2\*A\*b+15\*a\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c+d\*x]]\*Csc[c+d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a+b\*Cos[c+d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a+b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c+d\*x]])],-((a+b)/(a-b))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1-Sec[c+d\*x]))/(a+b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1+Sec[c+d\*x]))/(a-b)]/(15\*a^2\*d\*Sqrt[Sec[c+d\*x]])+(2\*A\*b\*Sqrt[a+b\*Cos[c+d\*x]]\*Sec[c+d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sin[c+d\*x])/(15\*a\*d)+(2\*A\*Sqrt[a+b\*Cos[c+d\*x]]\*Sec[c+d\*x]^(5/2)\*Sin[c+d\*x])/(5\*d)

**Rule 2816**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.)+(f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]\*Sqrt[(a\_.)+(b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.)+(f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*Tan[e+f\*x]\*Rt[(a+b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1-Csc[e+f\*x]))/(a+b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1+Csc[e+f\*x]))/(a-b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a+b\*Sin[e+f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e+f\*x]]\*Rt[(a+b)/d, 2])],-((a+b)/(a-b)))/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2-b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a+b)/d]

**Rule 2994**

Int[((A\_.)+(B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.)+(f\_.)\*(x\_.)])/(((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.)+(f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_.)+(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.)+(f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*A\*(c-d)\*Tan[e+f\*x]\*Rt[(c+d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1+Csc[e+f\*x]))/(c-d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1-Csc[e+f\*x]))/(c+d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c+d\*Sin[e+f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e+f\*x]]\*Rt[(c+d)/b, 2])],-((c+d)/(c-d)))/(f\*b\*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2-d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B]

&& PosQ[(c + d)/b]

### Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]
```

### Rule 3048

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3055

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} \\
&= \frac{2Ab\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad} \\
&= \frac{2Ab\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{15ad} \\
&= -\frac{2(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (2Ab^2 - 3a^2(3A + 5C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{15ad}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 17.56, size = 429, normalized size = 1.11

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \left( \frac{2(9a^2A + 15a^2C - 2Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{15a^2} + \frac{2Ab \tan(c + dx)}{15a} + \frac{2}{5}A \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx) \right)}{d} + \dots$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out] (2\*Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^2]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(-(a + b)\*((-2\*A\*b^2 + 3\*a^2\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + a\*(2\*A\*b - 3\*a\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)])\*(Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)^(3/2)\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b))\*Sec[c + d\*x]) + (2\*A\*b^2 - 3\*a^2\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^4\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/ (15\*a^2\*d\*Sqrt[(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)^(3/2)) + (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*((2\*(9\*a^2\*A - 2\*A\*b^2 + 15\*a^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(15\*a^2) + (2\*A\*b\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(15\*a) + (2\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/5))/d

**fricas [F]** time = 0.94, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A\right) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**giac [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(7/2)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

```
maple [B] time = 0.58, size = 2442, normalized size = 6.34
```

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(7/2)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] -2/15/d*(-15*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^3-3*A*a^3+9*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*a^3+15*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*a^3+2*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*b^3-6*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^3-15*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*a^2*b+15*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*a^2*b-2*A*cos(d*x+c)^4*b^3-2*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*a*b^2+A*cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b^2-4*A*cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b-15*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*a^2*b+15*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*a^2*b-15*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*a^2*b-9*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*a^2*b+2*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*a*b^2+7*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*a^2*b-2*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*a*b^2-9*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*a^2*b+2*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*a*b^2+7*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*a^2*b-2*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*a*b^2+15*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*a^2*b+9*A*cos(d*x+c)^4*a^2*b+A*cos(d*x+c)^4*a*b^2-5*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*a^2*b-9*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*a^3+2*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*a^3+2*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*b^3+9*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*a^3+15*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*
```

$\sin(dx+c) \cdot (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \cdot ((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2} \cdot \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} \cdot a^3 - 15 \cdot C \cdot \cos(dx+c)^3 \cdot \sin(dx+c) \cdot (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \cdot ((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2} \cdot \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} \cdot a^3 + 15 \cdot C \cdot \cos(dx+c)^2 \cdot \sin(dx+c) \cdot (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \cdot ((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2} \cdot \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} \cdot a^3 - 15 \cdot C \cdot \cos(dx+c)^2 \cdot \sin(dx+c) \cdot (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \cdot ((a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2} \cdot \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} \cdot a^3 \cdot \cos(dx+c) \cdot (1/\cos(dx+c))^{7/2} / (a+b\cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / \sin(dx+c) / a^2$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c) + a} \sec(dx+c)^{7/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^(7/2)\*(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx+c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(dx+c) + a)\*sec(dx+c)^(7/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + A) \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)} \right)^{7/2} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + dx)^2)\*(1/cos(c + dx))^(7/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + dx))^(1/2),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + dx)^2)\*(1/cos(c + dx))^(7/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + dx))^(1/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(dx+c)\*\*2)\*sec(dx+c)\*\*(7/2)\*(a+b\*cos(dx+c))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1414 \quad \int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=454

$$\frac{2Ab(a-b)\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\csc(c+dx)\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}}\sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}}E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b}\cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\middle|-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right)}{3a^2d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}2\sqrt{a}$$

[Out]  $2/3A*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d+2/3A*(a-b)*b*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/a^2/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-2/3*(A*b-a*(A+3*C))*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/a/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-2*C*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticPi}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)}*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)})$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.94, antiderivative size = 454, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.189$ , Rules used = {4221, 3048, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2Ab(a-b)\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\csc(c+dx)\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}}\sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}}E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b}\cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\middle|-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right)}{3a^2d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}2\sqrt{a}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2),x]

[Out]  $(2*A*(a-b)*b*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])],-((a+b)/(a-b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(3*a^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])-(2*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(A*b-a*(A+3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])],-((a+b)/(a-b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(3*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])-(2*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*C*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticPi}[(a+b)/b,\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])],-((a+b)/(a-b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])+(2*A*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^(3/2)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(3*d)$

#### Rule 2809

Int[Sqrt[(b\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(c\_)+(d\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e+f\*x]\*Rt[(c+d)/b,2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1+Csc[e+f\*x]))/(c-d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1-Csc[e+f\*x]))/(c+d)]\*EllipticPi[(c+d)/d,ArcSin[Sqrt[c+d\*Sin[e+f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e+f\*x]]\*Rt[(c+d)/b,2])],-((c+d)/(c-d))]/(d\*f),x]; FreeQ[{b,c,d,e,f},x]&&NeQ[c^2-d^2,0]&&PosQ[(c+d)/b]

#### Rule 2816

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(a\_)+(b\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*Tan[e+f\*x]\*Rt[(a+b)/d,2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1-Csc[e+f\*x]))/(a+b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1+Csc[e+f\*x]))/(a-b)]\*EllipticF[A



```
rcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[d*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]), -(
(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2,
0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]
```

#### Rule 2994

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]
^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*A
*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]
*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f
*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -(c + d)/(c - d)]/(f*b*c^
2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B]
&& PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

#### Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_
)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := D
ist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x
]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
&& NeQ[A, B]
```

#### Rule 3048

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1)))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2
)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(
b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*
(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d
^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2
, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

#### Rule 3053

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2)/
(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/
Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B
- 2*a*C)*Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]
), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] &&
NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

#### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{\cos(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{2C\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} \\
&= \frac{2A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{2C\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} \\
&= -\frac{2\sqrt{a + b} C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}\right)\right)}{d\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2A(a - b)b\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}\right)\right)}{3a^2d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 12.68, size = 398, normalized size = 0.88

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \left( \frac{2Ab \sin(c + dx)}{3a} + \frac{2}{3} A \tan(c + dx) \right) 2 \cos^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( -2a(a + 3C) \right)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2), x]

[Out] (-2\*Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(2\*A\*b\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])] \* Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))]) \* EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] - 2\*a\*(b\*(A - 3\*C) + a\*(A + 3\*C)) \* Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])] \* Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))] \* EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + b\*(-12\*a\*C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])] \* Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))] \* EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + A\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(3\*a\*d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] \* Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]] \* ((2\*A\*b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*a) + (2\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x])/3))/d

**fricas [F]** time = 44.54, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A\right) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**giac [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple [B]** time = 0.66, size = 1489, normalized size = 3.28

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -2/3/d*(-A*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} \\ & * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c)^2 * a * b - A * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c)^2 * b^2 + A * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c)^2 * a^2 + A * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c)^2 * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * a * b + 3 * C * \cos(d*x+c)^2 * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * \sin(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * a^2 - 3 * C * \cos(d*x+c)^2 * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * \sin(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * a * b + 6 * C * \cos(d*x+c)^2 * \text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * \sin(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * a * b - A * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * a * b - A * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * b^2 + A * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c) * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * a^2 + A * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c) * a * b + 3 * C * \cos(d*x+c) * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * \sin(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * a^2 - 3 * C * \cos(d*x+c) * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * \sin(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * a * b + 6 * C * \cos(d*x+c) * \text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * \sin(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * a * b + A * \cos(d*x+c)^3 * a * b + A * \cos(d*x+c)^3 * b^2 + A * \cos(d*x+c)^2 * a^2 + A * \cos(d*x+c)^2 * a * b - A * \cos(d*x+c)^2 * b^2 - 2 * A * \cos(d*x+c) * a * b - a^2 * A * \cos(d*x+c) * (1/\cos(d*x+c))^{5/2} / (a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2} / \sin(d*x+c) / a \end{aligned}$$

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{5/2} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1415 \quad \int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^2(c + dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=499

$$\frac{(2A - C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{d} - \frac{\sqrt{a + b} (2aA - aC - 2Ab) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx)}{d}$$

```
[Out] 2*A*sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/d-(2*A-C)*sin(d*x+c)
*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/d+(a-b)*(2*A-C)*csc(d*x+c)*EllipticE((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))*
(a+b)^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(a*(1-sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*(a*(1+sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b)^(1/2)/a/d/sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)-(2*A*a-2*A*b-C*a)*csc(d*x+c)*EllipticF((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))*
(a+b)^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(a*(1-sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*(a*(1+sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b)^(1/2)/a/d/sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)-a*C*csc(d*x+c)*EllipticPi((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))*
(a+b)^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(a*(1-sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*(a*(1+sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b)^(1/2)/b/d/sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)
```

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.20, antiderivative size = 499, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.216$ , Rules used = {4221, 3048, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{(2A - C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{d} - \frac{\sqrt{a + b} (2aA - aC - 2Ab) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^(3/2), x]
```

```
[Out] ((a - b)*Sqrt[a + b]*(2*A - C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]])], -(a + b)/(a - b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 - Sec[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Sec[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(a*d*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]) - (Sqrt[a + b]*(2*a*A - 2*A*b - a*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]])], -(a + b)/(a - b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 - Sec[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Sec[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(a*d*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]) - (a*Sqrt[a + b]*C*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticPi[(a + b)/b, ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]])], -(a + b)/(a - b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 - Sec[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Sec[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(b*d*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/d - ((2*A - C)*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/d
```

**Rule 2809**

```
Int[Sqrt[(b_)*sin[(e_.) + (f_)*(x_)]]/Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_)*sin[(e_.) + (f_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*b*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -(c + d)/(c - d)]/(d*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

**Rule 2816**

```
Int[1/(Sqrt[(d_)*sin[(e_.) + (f_)*(x_)]]*Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_)*sin[(e_.) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]*Sqrt[(a*(1
```

- Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

#### Rule 2994

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f\*b\*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

#### Rule 2998

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]

#### Rule 3048

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c^2\*C + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + c\*C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (A\*d\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*(A\*d^2\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

#### Rule 3053

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2)/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A\*b^2 - a^2\*C + b\*(b\*B - 2\*a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 3061

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])/(d\*f\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2\*d), Int[(1\*Simp[2\*a\*A\*d - C\*(b\*c - a\*d) - 2\*(a\*c\*C - d\*(A\*b + a\*B))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (2\*b\*B\*d - C\*(b\*c + a\*d))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{\cos(c + dx)} dx \\ &= \frac{2A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d} \\ &= \frac{2A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d} \\ &= \frac{2A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d} \\ &= \frac{a\sqrt{a + b} C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin(c + dx)\right)}{b} \\ &= \frac{(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (2A - C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx)}{d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 18.17, size = 699, normalized size = 1.40

$$\sqrt{\frac{1}{1 - \tan^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}} \left( 2(a(A - C) + Ab) \sqrt{1 - \tan^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)} \left( \tan^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + 1 \right) \sqrt{\frac{a \tan^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + a - b \tan^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{a + b}} \right)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] (2\*A\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/d + (Sqrt[(1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)^(-1)]\*(-2\*a\*A\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] - 2\*A\*b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] + a\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] + b\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] + 4\*A\*b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 - 2\*b\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 + 2\*a\*A\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 - 2\*A\*b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 - a\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 + b\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 + 2\*a\*C\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + 2\*a\*C\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - (a + b)\*(2\*A - C)\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + 2\*(A\*b + a\*(A - C))\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan

$$\frac{((c + dx)/2)^2 - b \cdot \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2 / (a + b)}{(d \cdot (1 + \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2))^{3/2} \cdot \sqrt{(a + b + a \cdot \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2 - b \cdot \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2) / (1 + \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2)}}$$

**fricas [F]** time = 1.36, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A\right) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**giac [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple [B]** time = 0.55, size = 1593, normalized size = 3.19

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -1/d * (-2*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a - 2*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * b + 2*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a + 2*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * b + C*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a + C*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * b - 2*C*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a + 2*C*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), \\ & -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a - 2*A*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a * \sin(d*x+c) - 2*A*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * b * \sin(d*x+c) + 2*A*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a * \sin(d*x+c) + 2*A*\sin(d*x+c)*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), \\ & (-a-b) \end{aligned}$$



$$\frac{1}{(a+b)^{1/2}} * b + C * \sin(dx+c) * \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} * \left(\frac{a+b*\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)^{1/2}}\right) + a + C * \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} * \left(\frac{a+b*\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)^{1/2}}\right) + b * \sin(dx+c) - 2 * C * \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} * \left(\frac{a+b*\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)^{1/2}}\right) + a * \sin(dx+c) + 2 * C * \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} * \left(\frac{a+b*\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, -1, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)^{1/2}}\right) + a * \sin(dx+c) + C * \cos(dx+c)^3 + b + 2 * A * \cos(dx+c)^2 + b + C * \cos(dx+c)^2 + a - C * \cos(dx+c)^2 + b + 2 * A * \cos(dx+c) * a - 2 * A * \cos(dx+c) * b - C * \cos(dx+c) * a - 2 * a * A * \cos(dx+c) * \left(\frac{1}{\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{3/2} / \left(\frac{a+b*\cos(dx+c)}{(a+b)^{1/2}}\right) / \sin(dx+c)$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c) + a} \sec(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^(3/2)\*(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx+c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(dx+c) + a)\*sec(dx+c)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + A) \left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{3/2} \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + dx)^2)\*(1/cos(c + dx))^(3/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + dx))^(1/2), x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + dx)^2)\*(1/cos(c + dx))^(3/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + dx))^(1/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(dx+c)\*\*2)\*sec(dx+c)\*\*(3/2)\*(a+b\*cos(dx+c))\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.1416 $\int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=515

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \left( a^2 C - 4b^2(2A + C) \right) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \csc(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{4b^2 d \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2} C \sin(dx+c) (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / d \sec(dx+c)^{1/2} + \frac{1}{4} a C \sin(dx+c) (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} \sec(dx+c)^{1/2} / b - \frac{1}{4} (a-b) C \csc(dx+c) \text{EllipticE}((a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / (a+b)^{1/2} / \cos(dx+c)^{1/2}, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2}) (a+b)^{1/2} \cos(dx+c)^{1/2} (a(1-\sec(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} (a(1+\sec(dx+c)) / (a-b))^{1/2} / b - \frac{1}{4} (8A*b + (a+2*b)*C) \csc(dx+c) \text{EllipticF}((a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / (a+b)^{1/2} / \cos(dx+c)^{1/2}, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2}) (a+b)^{1/2} \cos(dx+c)^{1/2} (a(1-\sec(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} (a(1+\sec(dx+c)) / (a-b))^{1/2} / b - \frac{1}{4} (a^2 C - 4b^2(2A+C)) \csc(dx+c) \text{EllipticPi}((a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / (a+b)^{1/2} / \cos(dx+c)^{1/2}, (a+b)/b, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2}) (a+b)^{1/2} \cos(dx+c)^{1/2} (a(1-\sec(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} (a(1+\sec(dx+c)) / (a-b))^{1/2} / b^2 / d \sec(dx+c)^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.24, antiderivative size = 515, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.216$ , Rules used = {4221, 3050, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \left( a^2 C - 4b^2(2A + C) \right) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \csc(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{4b^2 d \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out]  $-\left((a-b) \sqrt{a+b} C \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} C \csc[c+dx] \text{EllipticE}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right]\right], -\left(\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec[c+dx])}{a-b}}\right) / (4b d \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}) + \left(\sqrt{a+b} (8A*b + (a+2*b)*C) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} C \csc[c+dx] \text{EllipticF}\left[\text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right]\right], -\left(\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec[c+dx])}{a-b}}\right) / (4b d \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}) + \left(\sqrt{a+b} (a^2 C - 4b^2(2A+C)) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} C \csc[c+dx] \text{EllipticPi}\left[\frac{a+b}{b}, \text{ArcSin}\left[\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}}\right]\right], -\left(\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec[c+dx])}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(1+\sec[c+dx])}{a-b}}\right) / (4b^2 d \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}) + (C \sqrt{a+b} \cos[c+dx] \sin[c+dx]) / (2d \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}) + (a C \sqrt{a+b} \cos[c+dx] \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]) / (4b d)$

#### Rule 2809

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x])]/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x])]/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

#### Rule 2816

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x])]/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x])]/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[A

```
rcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[d*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]), -(
(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2,
0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]
```

#### Rule 2994

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]
)^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*A
*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]
*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f
*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -(c + d)/(c - d)]/(f*b*c^
2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B]
&& PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

#### Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_
)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := D
ist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x
]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
&& NeQ[A, B]
```

#### Rule 3050

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :
> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)
)/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n +
1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + C*(a*
d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A
, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
&& GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0]
)))
```

#### Rule 3053

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^
2)/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e
_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/
Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B
- 2*a*C)*Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]
]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] &&
NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

#### Rule 3061

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^
2)/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x
]])/(d*f*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2*d), Int[(1*Simp[2*a*A*d
- C*(b*c - a*d) - 2*(a*c*C - d*(A*b + a*B))*Sin[e + f*x] + (2*b*B*d - C*(b*
c + a*d))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d,
0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

#### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx \\ &= \frac{C \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{1}{2} \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \right) \\ &= \frac{C \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{aC \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{2d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{C \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{aC \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{2d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{\sqrt{a + b} (a^2 C - 4b^2 (2A + C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx)}{4bd} \\ &= - \frac{(a - b) \sqrt{a + b} C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx) E \left( \sin \left( \frac{c + dx}{2} \right) \right)}{4bd} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 18.80, size = 1391, normalized size = 2.70

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]
],x]
```

```
[Out] (C*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*Sin[2*(c + d*x)])/(4*d) + (-
(a^2*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]*C*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]) - a*b*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]*
C*Tan[(c + d*x)/2] + 2*a*b*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]*C*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^3 + a^2
*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]*C*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^5 - a*b*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]*C*T
an[(c + d*x)/2]^5 + (16*I)*A*b^2*EllipticPi[(a + b)/(a - b), I*ArcSinh[Sqrt
[(a - b)/(a + b)]*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c +
d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a +
b)] - (2*I)*a^2*C*EllipticPi[(a + b)/(a - b), I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b
)]]*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt
[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + (8*I)*b^2
*C*EllipticPi[(a + b)/(a - b), I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]*Tan[(c + d*x
)/2]], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan
[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + (16*I)*A*b^2*EllipticPi[
(a + b)/(a - b), I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], -((a +
b)/(a - b))]*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[(a + b +
a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - (2*I)*a^2*C*Ellipti
cPi[(a + b)/(a - b), I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], -((
a + b)/(a - b))]*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[(a +
b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + (8*I)*b^2*C*Ell
ipticPi[(a + b)/(a - b), I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]],
-((a + b)/(a - b))]*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[(
```

$$a + b + a \cdot \tan\left[\frac{c + dx}{2}\right]^2 - b \cdot \tan\left[\frac{c + dx}{2}\right]^2 / (a + b) - I \cdot a \cdot (a - b) \cdot C \cdot \text{EllipticE}\left[I \cdot \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a - b}{a + b}} \cdot \tan\left[\frac{c + dx}{2}\right]\right], -\frac{(a + b)}{(a - b)}\right] \cdot \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{c + dx}{2}\right]^2} \cdot (1 + \tan\left[\frac{c + dx}{2}\right]^2) \cdot \sqrt{a + b + a \cdot \tan\left[\frac{c + dx}{2}\right]^2 - b \cdot \tan\left[\frac{c + dx}{2}\right]^2 / (a + b)} + (2 \cdot I) \cdot (a - b) \cdot (4 \cdot A \cdot b + (a + 2 \cdot b) \cdot C) \cdot \text{EllipticF}\left[I \cdot \text{ArcSinh}\left[\sqrt{\frac{a - b}{a + b}} \cdot \tan\left[\frac{c + dx}{2}\right]\right], -\frac{(a + b)}{(a - b)}\right] \cdot \sqrt{1 - \tan\left[\frac{c + dx}{2}\right]^2} \cdot (1 + \tan\left[\frac{c + dx}{2}\right]^2) \cdot \sqrt{a + b + a \cdot \tan\left[\frac{c + dx}{2}\right]^2 - b \cdot \tan\left[\frac{c + dx}{2}\right]^2 / (a + b)} / (4 \cdot b \cdot \sqrt{\frac{a - b}{a + b}} \cdot d \cdot \sqrt{(1 - \tan\left[\frac{c + dx}{2}\right]^2)^{-1}} \cdot (-1 + \tan\left[\frac{c + dx}{2}\right]^2) \cdot (1 + \tan\left[\frac{c + dx}{2}\right]^2)^{3/2} \cdot \sqrt{a + b + a \cdot \tan\left[\frac{c + dx}{2}\right]^2 / (a + b)} / (1 + \tan\left[\frac{c + dx}{2}\right]^2))$$

**fricas** [F] time = 6.99, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left((C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}, x\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.55, size = 1818, normalized size = 3.53

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] 
$$-1/4/d \cdot (1/\cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / (a+b \cdot \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} \cdot (C \cdot \sin(dx+c) \cdot \cos(dx+c) \cdot (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \cdot ((a+b \cdot \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} \cdot \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) \cdot a \cdot b + 2 \cdot C \cdot \cos(dx+c) \cdot \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) \cdot \sin(dx+c) \cdot (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \cdot ((a+b \cdot \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} \cdot a \cdot b + 8 \cdot A \cdot (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \cdot ((a+b \cdot \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} \cdot \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) \cdot \sin(dx+c) \cdot \cos(dx+c) \cdot a \cdot b - 2 \cdot C \cdot \cos(dx+c) \cdot a \cdot b - 8 \cdot A \cdot (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \cdot ((a+b \cdot \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} \cdot \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) \cdot \sin(dx+c) \cdot \cos(dx+c) \cdot b^2 + 16 \cdot A \cdot (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \cdot ((a+b \cdot \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} \cdot \text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) \cdot \sin(dx+c) \cdot b^2 - 2 \cdot C \cdot (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \cdot ((a+b \cdot \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} \cdot \text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) \cdot a^2 \cdot \sin(dx+c) + 8 \cdot C \cdot (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \cdot ((a+b \cdot \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} \cdot \text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) \cdot b^2 \cdot \sin(dx+c) - 4 \cdot C \cdot (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \cdot ((a+b \cdot \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} \cdot \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c)$$

c),  $(- (a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * b^2 * \sin(dx+c) + C * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a^2 * \sin(dx+c) + 3 * C * \cos(dx+c)^3 * a * b - C * \cos(dx+c)^2 * a * b + 8 * A * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} * a * b - 2 * b^2 * C * \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2 * C * \cos(dx+c)^4 * b^2 + C * \cos(dx+c)^2 * a^2 - C * \cos(dx+c) * a^2 - 8 * A * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * \sin(dx+c) * b^2 + 16 * A * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), -1, (- (a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c) * b^2 - 2 * C * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), -1, (- (a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a^2 + 8 * C * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), -1, (- (a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * b^2 - 4 * C * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * b^2 + C * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a^2 + 2 * C * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a * b * \sin(dx+c) + C * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a * b * \sin(dx+c) / \sin(dx+c) / b$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c) + a} \sqrt{\sec(dx+c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(1/2)\*sec(dx+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx+c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(dx+c) + a)\*sqrt(sec(dx+c)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + A) \sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}} \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + dx)^2)\*(1/cos(c + dx))^(1/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + dx))^(1/2), x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + dx)^2)\*(1/cos(c + dx))^(1/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + dx))^(1/2), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(dx+c)\*\*2)\*(a+b\*cos(dx+c))\*\*(1/2)\*sec(dx+c)\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Integral((A + C\*cos(c + dx)\*\*2)\*sqrt(a + b\*cos(c + dx))\*sqrt(sec(c + dx)), x)

$$3.1417 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=613

$$\frac{(3a^2C - 8b^2(3A + 2C)) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b} (3a^2C - 2abC - 8b^2(3A + 2C))}{24b^2d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{3} C (a + b \cos(dx + c))^{3/2} \sin(dx + c) / b / d / \sec(dx + c)^{1/2} - \frac{1}{4} a C \sin(dx + c) (a + b \cos(dx + c))^{1/2} / b / d / \sec(dx + c)^{1/2} - \frac{1}{24} (3a^2C - 8b^2(3A + 2C)) \sin(dx + c) (a + b \cos(dx + c))^{1/2} \sec(dx + c)^{1/2} / b^2 / d + \frac{1}{24} (a - b) (3a^2C - 8b^2(3A + 2C)) \operatorname{csc}(dx + c) \operatorname{EllipticE}((a + b \cos(dx + c))^{1/2} / (a + b)^{1/2} / \cos(dx + c)^{1/2}, ((-a - b) / (a - b))^{1/2}) (a + b)^{1/2} \cos(dx + c)^{1/2} (a (1 - \sec(dx + c)) / (a + b))^{1/2} (a (1 + \sec(dx + c)) / (a - b))^{1/2} / a / b^2 / d / \sec(dx + c)^{1/2} - \frac{1}{24} (3a^2C - 2abC - 8b^2(3A + 2C)) \operatorname{csc}(dx + c) \operatorname{EllipticF}((a + b \cos(dx + c))^{1/2} / (a + b)^{1/2} / \cos(dx + c)^{1/2}, ((-a - b) / (a - b))^{1/2}) (a + b)^{1/2} \cos(dx + c)^{1/2} (a (1 - \sec(dx + c)) / (a + b))^{1/2} (a (1 + \sec(dx + c)) / (a - b))^{1/2} / b^2 / d / \sec(dx + c)^{1/2} - \frac{1}{8} a (8Ab^2 + (a^2 + 4b^2)C) \operatorname{csc}(dx + c) \operatorname{EllipticPi}((a + b \cos(dx + c))^{1/2} / (a + b)^{1/2} / \cos(dx + c)^{1/2}, (a + b) / b, ((-a - b) / (a - b))^{1/2}) (a + b)^{1/2} \cos(dx + c)^{1/2} (a (1 - \sec(dx + c)) / (a + b))^{1/2} (a (1 + \sec(dx + c)) / (a - b))^{1/2} / b^3 / d / \sec(dx + c)^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.73, antiderivative size = 613, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.243$ , Rules used = {4221, 3050, 3049, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{(3a^2C - 8b^2(3A + 2C)) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b} (3a^2C - 2abC - 8b^2(3A + 2C))}{24b^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out]  $((a - b) \operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b] (3a^2C - 8b^2(3A + 2C)) \operatorname{Sqrt}[\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]] \operatorname{Csc}[c + d*x] \operatorname{EllipticE}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]] / (\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b] \operatorname{Sqrt}[\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b) / (a - b))] \operatorname{Sqrt}[(a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x])) / (a + b)] \operatorname{Sqrt}[(a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x])) / (a - b)] / (24a^2b^2d \operatorname{Sqrt}[\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - (\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b] (3a^2C - 2abC - 8b^2(3A + 2C)) \operatorname{Sqrt}[\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]] \operatorname{Csc}[c + d*x] \operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]] / (\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b] \operatorname{Sqrt}[\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b) / (a - b))] \operatorname{Sqrt}[(a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x])) / (a + b)] \operatorname{Sqrt}[(a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x])) / (a - b)] / (24b^2d \operatorname{Sqrt}[\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - (a \operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b] (8Ab^2 + (a^2 + 4b^2)C) \operatorname{Sqrt}[\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]] \operatorname{Csc}[c + d*x] \operatorname{EllipticPi}[(a + b) / b, \operatorname{ArcSin}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]] / (\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b] \operatorname{Sqrt}[\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b) / (a - b))] \operatorname{Sqrt}[(a (1 - \operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x])) / (a + b)] \operatorname{Sqrt}[(a (1 + \operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x])) / (a - b)] / (8b^3d \operatorname{Sqrt}[\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - (aC \operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]] \operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]) / (4b^2d \operatorname{Sqrt}[\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (C(a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]) / (3b^2d \operatorname{Sqrt}[\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - ((3a^2C - 8b^2(3A + 2C)) \operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b \operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]] \operatorname{Sqrt}[\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]] \operatorname{Sin}[c + d*x]) / (24b^2d)$

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

Rule 2816

```
Int[1/(Sqrt[(d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])], x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]*Sqrt[(a*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[d*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]
```

Rule 2994

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]
```

Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

Rule 3050

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

Rule 3053

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2)/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/
```



Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A\*b^2 - a^2\*C + b\*(b\*B - 2\*a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3061

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])/(d\*f\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2\*d), Int[(1\*Simp[2\*a\*A\*d - C\*(b\*c - a\*d) - 2\*(a\*c\*C - d\*(A\*b + a\*B))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (2\*b\*B\*d - C\*(b\*c + a\*d))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx \\
 &= \frac{C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{3bd \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{3bd \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
 &= -\frac{aC \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4bd \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{C(a + b \cos(c + dx))}{3bd \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
 &= -\frac{aC \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4bd \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{C(a + b \cos(c + dx))}{3bd \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
 &= -\frac{aC \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4bd \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{C(a + b \cos(c + dx))}{3bd \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
 &= -\frac{a \sqrt{a + b} (8Ab^2 + (a^2 + 4b^2) C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx)}{8b^3 c} \\
 &= \frac{(a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (3a^2 C - 8b^2 (3A + 2C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx)}{24ab^2}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 19.17, size = 1306, normalized size = 2.13

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]],x]

```
[Out] (Sqrt[a + b*cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*((C*sin[c + d*x])/12 + (a*C*sin[2*(c + d*x)]/(24*b) + (C*sin[3*(c + d*x)]/12))/d - (Sqrt[(1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)^(-1)]*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(1 + Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)]*(24*a*A*b^2*Tan[(c + d*x)/2] + 24*A*b^3*Tan[(c + d*x)/2] - 3*a^3*C*Tan[(c + d*x)/2] - 3*a^2*b*C*Tan[(c + d*x)/2] + 16*a*b^2*C*Tan[(c + d*x)/2] + 16*b^3*C*Tan[(c + d*x)/2] - 48*A*b^3*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^3 + 6*a^2*b*C*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^3 - 32*b^3*C*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^3 - 24*a*A*b^2*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^5 + 24*A*b^3*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^5 + 3*a^3*C*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^5 - 3*a^2*b*C*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^5 - 16*a*b^2*C*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^5 + 16*b^3*C*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^5 + 48*a*A*b^2*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + 6*a^3*C*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + 24*a*b^2*C*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + 48*a*A*b^2*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + 6*a^3*C*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + 24*a*b^2*C*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - (a + b)*(-24*A*b^2 + 3*a^2*C - 16*b^2*C)*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*(1 + Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + 2*a*b*(-24*A*b + (a - 14*b)*C)*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*(1 + Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)))/(24*b^2*d*Sqrt[1 + Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*(b*(-1 + Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2) - a*(1 + Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)))
```

**fricas** [F] time = 103.01, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{\sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/sec(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)/sqrt(sec(d*x + c)), x)
```

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/sec(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**maple** [B] time = 0.64, size = 2528, normalized size = 4.12

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}((A+C*\cos(d*x+c)^2)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/\sec(d*x+c)^{1/2},x)$

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -1/24/d*(-3*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^3+2*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} \\ & *((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b+16*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} \\ & *((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*b^3+24*A*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} *((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2} \\ & *EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c) \\ & *b^3+24*A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*b^3-C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a^2*b+24*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c) \\ & *(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} *((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2} \\ & *EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2-48*A \\ & *sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} *((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2} \\ & *EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2-24*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*b^3+24*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b^2-24*A*\cos(d*x+c) \\ & *a*b^2-48*A*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} *((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2} \\ & *EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2+24*A*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} *((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2} \\ & *EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2+6*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b^2+3*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b+10*C*\cos(d*x+c)^4*a*b^2-2*C*\cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b-16*C*\cos(d*x+c)*a*b^2+24*A \\ & *(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} *((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2} \\ & *EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(d*x+c) \\ & *b^3-16*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*b^3+8*C*\cos(d*x+c)^5*b^3+8*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*b^3+3*C*\cos(d*x+c)*a^3+6*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} *((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2} \\ & *EllipticPi((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3-3*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} *((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2} \\ & *EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3+24*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} *((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2} \\ & *EllipticPi((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\cos(d*x+c)*a*b^2-28*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} *((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2} \\ & *EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\cos(d*x+c) \\ & *a*b^2-3*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} *((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2} \\ & *EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b+16*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} *((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2} \\ & *EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\cos(d*x+c)*a*b^2+48*A*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c) \\ & *(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} *((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2} \\ & *EllipticPi((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2+48*A*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} *((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2} \\ & *EllipticPi((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2*\sin(d*x+c)+2*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} *((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2} \\ & *EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b+16*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} *((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2} \\ & *EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2+6*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} *((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2} \\ & *EllipticPi((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\cos(d*x+c) \\ & *a^3-3*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} *((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2} \\ & *EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\cos(d*x+c)*a^3+16*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} *((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2} \\ & *EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\cos(d*x+c)*b^3+24*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} *((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2} \\ & *EllipticPi((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2*(1/\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2} \end{aligned}$$

$(1/2)/\sin(dx+c)/(a+b*\cos(dx+c))^{(1/2)}/b^2$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c) + a}}{\sqrt{\sec(dx+c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(1/2)/sec(dx+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx+c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(dx+c) + a)/sqrt(sec(dx+c)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c+dx)^2 + A) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + dx)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + dx))^(1/2))/(1/cos(c + dx))^(1/2),x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + dx)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + dx))^(1/2))/(1/cos(c + dx))^(1/2), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(dx+c)\*\*2)\*(a+b\*cos(dx+c))\*\*(1/2)/sec(dx+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral((A + C\*cos(c + dx)\*\*2)\*sqrt(a + b\*cos(c + dx))/sqrt(sec(c + dx)), x)

$$3.1418 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=698

$$\frac{(5a^2C + 4b^2(4A + 3C)) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{32b^2d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{a(15a^2C + 48Ab^2 + 28b^2C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{192b^3d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{4} C (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{3/2} \sin(dx+c) / b/d / \sec(dx+c)^{3/2} - \frac{5}{24} a C (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{3/2} \sin(dx+c) / b^2/d / \sec(dx+c)^{1/2} + \frac{1}{32} (5a^2C + 4b^2(4A + 3C)) \sin(dx+c) (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / b^2/d / \sec(dx+c)^{1/2} + \frac{1}{192} a (48Ab^2 + 15a^2C + 28b^2C) \sin(dx+c) (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} \sec(dx+c)^{1/2} / b^3/d - \frac{1}{192} (a-b) (48Ab^2 + 15a^2C + 28b^2C) \csc(dx+c) \text{EllipticE}((a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / (a+b)^{1/2} / \cos(dx+c)^{1/2}, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2}) (a+b)^{1/2} \cos(dx+c)^{1/2} (a(1-\sec(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} (a(1+\sec(dx+c)) / (a-b))^{1/2} / b^3/d / \sec(dx+c)^{1/2} + \frac{1}{192} (15a^3C - 10a^2b^2C + 24b^3(4A + 3C) + 4ab^2(12A + 7C)) \csc(dx+c) \text{EllipticF}((a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / (a+b)^{1/2} / \cos(dx+c)^{1/2}, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2}) (a+b)^{1/2} \cos(dx+c)^{1/2} (a(1-\sec(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} (a(1+\sec(dx+c)) / (a-b))^{1/2} / b^3/d / \sec(dx+c)^{1/2} + \frac{1}{64} (5a^4C + 8a^2b^2(2A + C) - 16b^4(4A + 3C)) \csc(dx+c) \text{EllipticPi}((a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / (a+b)^{1/2} / \cos(dx+c)^{1/2}, (a+b)/b, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2}) (a+b)^{1/2} \cos(dx+c)^{1/2} (a(1-\sec(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} (a(1+\sec(dx+c)) / (a-b))^{1/2} / b^4/d / \sec(dx+c)^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 2.17, antiderivative size = 698, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.243$ , Rules used = {4221, 3050, 3049, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{a(15a^2C + 48Ab^2 + 28b^2C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{192b^3d} + \frac{(5a^2C + 4b^2(4A + 3C)) \sin(c + dx)}{32b^2d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(\text{Sqrt}[a + b \text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * (A + C * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)) / \text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{3/2}, x]$

[Out]  $-\frac{(a-b) \text{Sqrt}[a+b] (48A^2b^2 + 15a^2C + 28b^2C) \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]] * \text{Csc}[c+d*x] \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b \text{Cos}[c+d*x]]] / (\text{Sqrt}[a+b] \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b)) \text{Sqrt}[(a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x])) / (a+b)] \text{Sqrt}[(a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x])) / (a-b)] / (192b^3d \text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]) + (\text{Sqrt}[a+b] (15a^3C - 10a^2b^2C + 24b^3(4A + 3C) + 4ab^2(12A + 7C)) \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]] * \text{Csc}[c+d*x] \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b \text{Cos}[c+d*x]]] / (\text{Sqrt}[a+b] \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b)) \text{Sqrt}[(a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x])) / (a+b)] \text{Sqrt}[(a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x])) / (a-b)] / (192b^3d \text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]) + (\text{Sqrt}[a+b] (5a^4C + 8a^2b^2(2A + C) - 16b^4(4A + 3C)) \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]] * \text{Csc}[c+d*x] \text{EllipticPi}[(a+b)/b, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b \text{Cos}[c+d*x]]] / (\text{Sqrt}[a+b] \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b)) \text{Sqrt}[(a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x])) / (a+b)] \text{Sqrt}[(a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x])) / (a-b)] / (64b^4d \text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]) + (C(a+b \text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{3/2} \text{Sin}[c+d*x]) / (4b^2d \text{Sec}[c+d*x]^{3/2}) + ((5a^2C + 4b^2(4A + 3C)) \text{Sqrt}[a+b \text{Cos}[c+d*x]] \text{Sin}[c+d*x]) / (32b^2d \text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]) - (5a^2C (a+b \text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{3/2} \text{Sin}[c+d*x]) / (24b^2d \text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]) + (a(48A^2b^2 + 15a^2C + 28b^2C) \text{Sqrt}[a+b \text{Cos}[c+d*x]] \text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]] \text{Sin}[c+d*x]) / (192b^3d)}$

**Rule 2809**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)] / \text{Sqrt}[(c_.) + (d_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 +$

$\text{Csc}[e + f*x])]/(c - d)]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*\text{EllipticPi}[(c + d)/d, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(d*f), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(c + d)/b]$

### Rule 2816

$\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(d_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]])*\text{Sqrt}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> \text{Simp}[(-2*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a*f), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, d, e, f\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(a + b)/d]$

### Rule 2994

$\text{Int}(((A_*) + (B_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)])/(((b_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]))^{\frac{3}{2}}*\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> \text{Simp}[(-2*A*(c - d)*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[A, B] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(c + d)/b]$

### Rule 2998

$\text{Int}(((A_*) + (B_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)])/(((a_*) + (b_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]))^{\frac{3}{2}}*\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> \text{Dist}[(A - B)/(a - b), \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x], x] - \text{Dist}[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), \text{Int}[(1 + \text{Sin}[e + f*x])/((a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{\frac{3}{2}}*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]])], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[A, B]$

### Rule 3049

$\text{Int}(((a_*) + (b_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]))^{\text{m}_*}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]))^{\text{n}_*}*((A_*) + (B_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)] + (C_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{\text{m}_*}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{\text{n}_* + 1})/(d*f*(\text{m}_* + \text{n}_* + 2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(\text{m}_* + \text{n}_* + 2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{\text{m}_* - 1}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{\text{n}_*}*\text{Simp}[a*A*d*(\text{m}_* + \text{n}_* + 2) + C*(b*c*\text{m}_* + a*d*(\text{n}_* + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(\text{m}_* + \text{n}_* + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(\text{m}_* + \text{n}_* + 1)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*\text{m}_* - b*c*(\text{m}_* + 1)) + b*B*d*(\text{m}_* + \text{n}_* + 2))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, \text{n}_*\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[\text{m}_*, 0] \&\& !( \text{IGtQ}[\text{n}_*, 0] \&\& ( !\text{IntegerQ}[\text{m}_*] || (\text{EqQ}[a, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c, 0]) ) )$

### Rule 3050

$\text{Int}(((a_*) + (b_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]))^{\text{m}_*}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]))^{\text{n}_*}*((A_*) + (C_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{\text{m}_*}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{\text{n}_* + 1})/(d*f*(\text{m}_* + \text{n}_* + 2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(\text{m}_* + \text{n}_* + 2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{\text{m}_* - 1}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{\text{n}_*}*\text{Simp}[a*A*d*(\text{m}_* + \text{n}_* + 2) + C*(b*c*\text{m}_* + a*d*(\text{n}_* + 1)) + (A*b*d*(\text{m}_* + \text{n}_* + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(\text{m}_* + \text{n}_* + 1)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + C*(a*d*\text{m}_* - b*c*(\text{m}_* + 1))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, \text{n}_*\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[\text{m}_*, 0] \&\& !( \text{IGtQ}[\text{n}_*, 0] \&\& ( !\text{IntegerQ}[\text{m}_*] || (\text{EqQ}[a, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c, 0]) ) )$

Rule 3053

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2)/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B - 2*a*C)*Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3061

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])/(d*f*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2*d), Int[(1*Simp[2*a*A*d - C*(b*c - a*d) - 2*(a*c*C - d*(A*b + a*B))*Sin[e + f*x] + (2*b*B*d - C*(b*c + a*d))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin(c + dx)}{4bd \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})^{\frac{3}{2}}}{24b^2 d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin(c + dx)}{4bd \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{5aC(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}}{24b^2 d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin(c + dx)}{4bd \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(5a^2C + 4b^2(4A + 3C))}{32b^2 d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin(c + dx)}{4bd \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(5a^2C + 4b^2(4A + 3C))}{32b^2 d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin(c + dx)}{4bd \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(5a^2C + 4b^2(4A + 3C))}{32b^2 d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{\sqrt{a + b} (5a^4C + 8a^2b^2(2A + C) - 16b^4(4A + 3C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{192b^3} \\
&= \frac{(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (48Ab^2 + 15a^2C + 28b^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \operatorname{csc}(c + dx)}{192b^3}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 15.69, size = 1798, normalized size = 2.58

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*((a\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(96\*b) + (48\*A\*b^2 - 5\*a^2\*C + 48\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)]/(192\*b^2) + (a\*C\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)]/(96\*b) + (C\*Sin[4\*(c + d\*x)]/32))/d - (Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)]\*(-48\*a^2\*A\*b^2\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] - 48\*a\*A\*b^3\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] - 15\*a^4\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] - 15\*a^3\*b\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] - 28\*a^2\*b^2\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] - 28\*a\*b^3\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] + 96\*a\*A\*b^3\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 + 30\*a^3\*b\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 + 56\*a\*b^3\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 + 48\*a^2\*A\*b^2\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 - 48\*a\*A\*b^3\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 + 15\*a^4\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 - 15\*a^3\*b\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 + 28\*a^2\*b^2\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 - 28\*a\*b^3\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 + 96\*a^2\*A\*b^2\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - 384\*A\*b^4\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + 30\*a^4\*C\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + 48\*a^2\*b^2



```

*C*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Sqrt[1 - Tan[
(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/
(a + b)] - 288*b^4*C*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a +
b)]*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Ta
n[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + 96*a^2*A*b^2*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*
x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*S
qrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - 384*A*
b^4*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Tan[(c + d*x
)/2]^2*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*
Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + 30*a^4*C*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)
/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqr
t[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + 48*a^2*b
^2*C*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Tan[(c + d*
x)/2]^2*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b
*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - 288*b^4*C*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*
x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*S
qrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - a*(a +
b)*(48*A*b^2 + 15*a^2*C + 28*b^2*C)*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-
a + b)/(a + b)]*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*(1 + Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)*Sqrt[
(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + 2*b*(5*a^3
*C + 2*a^2*b*C - 12*a*b^2*(4*A + 3*C) + 24*b^3*(4*A + 3*C))*EllipticF[ArcSi
n[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*(1 + Ta
n[(c + d*x)/2]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2
)/(a + b)))/(192*b^3*d*(-1 + Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)*Sqrt[(1 + Tan[(c + d*x)/2
]^2)/(1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)]*(b*(-1 + Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2) - a*(1 + Tan[(c
+ d*x)/2]^2)))

```

**fricas** [F] time = 2.49, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{\sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/sec(d*x+c)^(3/2),x, alg
orithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)/sec(d*x + c)^(3/2)
, x)
```

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/sec(d*x+c)^(3/2),x, alg
orithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**maple** [B] time = 0.78, size = 3615, normalized size = 5.18

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/sec(d*x+c)^(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] -1/192/d*(48*C*cos(d*x+c)^6*b^4-192*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a
+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*
```



$(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * a*b^3 * \sin(d*x+c) - 48*C * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * a^2*b^2 * \sin(d*x+c) - 96*A * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * a^2*b^2 + 15*C * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * a^3*b + 28*C * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * a^2*b^2 + 28*C * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * a*b^3 - 10*C * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * a^3*b - 4*C * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * a^2*b^2 + 72*C * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * a*b^3 - 48*C * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * a^2*b^2 + 15*C * \cos(d*x+c)^2 * a^4 + 96*A * \cos(d*x+c)^4 * b^4 * \cos(d*x+c) * (1/\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)} / \sin(d*x+c) / (a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} / b^3$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{\sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2)/sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2), x)

[Out] Integral((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*sqrt(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))/sec(c + d\*x)\*\*(3/2), x)

$$3.1419 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^{\frac{11}{2}}(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=542

$$\frac{2(7a^2(7A+9C)+3Ab^2)\sin(c+dx)\sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}}{315ad} - \frac{4b(2Ab^2-a^2(44A+63C))\sin(c+dx)}{315a^2d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{9}A(a+b\cos(dx+c))^{3/2}\sec(dx+c)^{9/2}\sin(dx+c)/d - \frac{4}{315}b(2Ab^2 - a^2(44A+63C))\sec(dx+c)^{3/2}\sin(dx+c)(a+b\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}/a^2/d + \frac{2}{315}(3Ab^2+7a^2(7A+9C))\sec(dx+c)^{5/2}\sin(dx+c)(a+b\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}/a/d + \frac{2}{21}Ab\sec(dx+c)^{7/2}\sin(dx+c)(a+b\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}/d + \frac{2}{315}(a-b)(8Ab^4+21a^4(7A+9C)+3a^2b^2(11A+21C))\csc(dx+c)\text{EllipticE}((a+b\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(dx+c)^{1/2}, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})\sin(dx+c)^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2} + \frac{2}{315}(a-b)(6aAb^2+8Ab^3-21a^3(7A+9C)+a^2(39Ab+63bC))\csc(dx+c)\text{EllipticF}((a+b\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(dx+c)^{1/2}, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})\sin(dx+c)^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2} + \frac{2}{3}d/\sec(dx+c)^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.95, antiderivative size = 542, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.189$ , Rules used = {4221, 3048, 3047, 3055, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2(7a^2(7A+9C)+3Ab^2)\sin(c+dx)\sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}}{315ad} - \frac{4b(2Ab^2-a^2(44A+63C))\sin(c+dx)}{315a^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(11/2), x]

[Out]  $(2*(a-b)\sqrt{a+b}(8Ab^4+21a^4(7A+9C)+3a^2b^2(11A+21C))\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}\csc[c+dx]\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{a+b\cos[c+dx]}/(\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]})], -((a+b)/(a-b))]\sqrt{(a(1-\sec[c+dx]))/(a+b)}\sqrt{(a(1+\sec[c+dx]))/(a-b)}}/(315a^4d\sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}) + (2*(a-b)\sqrt{a+b}(6aAb^2+8Ab^3-21a^3(7A+9C)+a^2(39Ab+63bC))\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]}\csc[c+dx]\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{a+b\cos[c+dx]}/(\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{\cos[c+dx]})], -((a+b)/(a-b))]\sqrt{(a(1-\sec[c+dx]))/(a+b)}\sqrt{(a(1+\sec[c+dx]))/(a-b)}}/(315a^3d\sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}) - (4b(2Ab^2-a^2(44A+63C))\sqrt{a+b\cos[c+dx]}\sec[c+dx]^{3/2}\sin[c+dx])/(315a^2d) + (2*(3Ab^2+7a^2(7A+9C))\sqrt{a+b\cos[c+dx]}\sec[c+dx]^{5/2}\sin[c+dx])/(315ad) + (2Ab\sqrt{a+b\cos[c+dx]}\sec[c+dx]^{7/2}\sin[c+dx])/(21d) + (2A(a+b\cos[c+dx])^{3/2}\sec[c+dx]^{9/2}\sin[c+dx])/(9d)$

**Rule 2816**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])\*Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Ssin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

Rule 2994

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(3/2)</sup>\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f\*b\*c<sup>2</sup>), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

Rule 2998

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(3/2)</sup>\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(3/2)</sup>\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a<sup>2</sup> - b<sup>2</sup>, 0] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>, 0] && NeQ[A, B]

Rule 3047

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(m\_)</sup>\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(n\_)</sup>\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>2</sup>, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(c<sup>2</sup>\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d<sup>2</sup>)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>m</sup>\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(n + 1)</sup>/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(m - 1)</sup>\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(n + 1)</sup>\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*c\*(n + 2))) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c<sup>2</sup> + d<sup>2</sup>\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c<sup>2</sup>\*(m + 1) + d<sup>2</sup>\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]<sup>2</sup>, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a<sup>2</sup> - b<sup>2</sup>, 0] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

Rule 3048

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(m\_)</sup>\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(n\_)</sup>\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>2</sup>, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(c<sup>2</sup>\*C + A\*d<sup>2</sup>)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>m</sup>\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(n + 1)</sup>/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(m - 1)</sup>\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(n + 1)</sup>\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + c\*C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (A\*d\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c<sup>2</sup> + d<sup>2</sup>\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*(A\*d<sup>2</sup>\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(c<sup>2</sup>\*(m + 1) + d<sup>2</sup>\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]<sup>2</sup>, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a<sup>2</sup> - b<sup>2</sup>, 0] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

Rule 3055

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(m\_)</sup>\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(n\_)</sup>\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>2</sup>, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(A\*b<sup>2</sup> - a\*b\*B + a<sup>2</sup>\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(m + 1)</sup>\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(n + 1)</sup>/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a<sup>2</sup> - b<sup>2</sup>)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a<sup>2</sup> - b<sup>2</sup>)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(m + 1)</sup>\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>n</sup>\*Simp[(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C) + d\*(A\*b<sup>2</sup> - a\*b\*B + a<sup>2</sup>\*C)\*(m + n + 2) - (c\*(A\*b<sup>2</sup> - a\*b\*B + a<sup>2</sup>\*C) + (m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b<sup>2</sup> - a\*b\*B + a<sup>2</sup>\*C)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]<sup>2</sup>, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a<sup>2</sup> - b<sup>2</sup>, 0] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]

) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E  
 qQ[a, 0]))

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_.)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a  
 + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x  
 ] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{11/2}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^{11/2}(c + dx) dx}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
 &= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^9(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{9d} \\
 &= \frac{2Ab\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^7(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{21d} \\
 &= \frac{2(3Ab^2 + 7a^2(7A + 9C))\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^5(c + dx)}{315ad} \\
 &= -\frac{4b(2Ab^2 - a^2(44A + 63C))\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^3(c + dx)}{315a^2d} \\
 &= -\frac{4b(2Ab^2 - a^2(44A + 63C))\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec(c + dx)}{315a^2d} \\
 &= \frac{2(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (8Ab^4 + 21a^4(7A + 9C) + 3a^2b^2)}{315a^2d}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 25.59, size = 3622, normalized size = 6.68

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(1  
 1/2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*((2\*(147\*a^4\*A + 33\*a^2\*A\*b^2  
 + 8\*A\*b^4 + 189\*a^4\*C + 63\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(315\*a^3) + (2\*Sec[c +  
 d\*x]^2\*(49\*a^2\*A\*SIN[c + d\*x] + 3\*A\*b^2\*SIN[c + d\*x] + 63\*a^2\*C\*SIN[c + d\*x  
 ]))/(315\*a) + (4\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(44\*a^2\*A\*b\*SIN[c + d\*x] - 2\*A\*b^3\*SIN[c + d\*  
 x] + 63\*a^2\*b\*C\*SIN[c + d\*x]))/(315\*a^2) + (20\*A\*b\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d  
 \*x])/63 + (2\*a\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Tan[c + d\*x])/9))/d + (2\*((-7\*a^2\*A)/(15\*Sqr  
 rt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) - (11\*A\*b^2)/(105\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos  
 [c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) - (8\*A\*b^4)/(315\*a^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]  
 ]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) - (3\*a^2\*C)/(5\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c +  
 d\*x]]) - (b^2\*C)/(5\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + (13\*a\*A\*  
 b\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(105\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (31\*A\*b^3\*Sqrt[Sec[c  
 + d\*x]])/(315\*a\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (8\*A\*b^5\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(  
 315\*a^3\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (a\*b\*C\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(5\*Sqrt[a +

$$\begin{aligned}
& b \cos[c + dx]) - (b^3 C \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]}) / (5a \sqrt{a + b \cos[c + dx]}) \\
& ) - (7a^4 b \cos[2(c + dx)] \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]}) / (15 \sqrt{a + b \cos[c + dx]}) \\
& ) - (11a^4 b^3 \cos[2(c + dx)] \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]}) / (105a \sqrt{a + b \cos[c + dx]}) \\
& ) - (8a^4 b^5 \cos[2(c + dx)] \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]}) / (315a^3 \sqrt{a + b \cos[c + dx]}) \\
& ) - (3a^4 b^3 C \cos[2(c + dx)] \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]}) / (5 \sqrt{a + b \cos[c + dx]}) \\
& ) - (b^3 C \cos[2(c + dx)] \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]}) / (5a \sqrt{a + b \cos[c + dx]}) \\
& ) \sqrt{\cos[(c + dx)/2]^2 \sec[c + dx]} (-2(a + b) (8a^4 b^4 + 21a^4 (7A + 9C) + 3a^2 b^2 (11A + 21C)) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx] / (1 + \cos[c + dx])} \\
& ) \sqrt{(a + b \cos[c + dx]) / ((a + b)(1 + \cos[c + dx]))} \\
& ) \operatorname{EllipticE}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[\operatorname{Tan}[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + 2a(a + b) (-6a^4 A b^2 + 8a^4 A b^3 + 21a^3 (7A + 9C) + a^2 (39A b + 63b^2 C)) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx] / (1 + \cos[c + dx])} \\
& ) \sqrt{(a + b \cos[c + dx]) / ((a + b)(1 + \cos[c + dx]))} \\
& ) \operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[\operatorname{Tan}[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] - (8a^4 b^4 + 21a^4 (7A + 9C) + 3a^2 b^2 (11A + 21C)) \cos[c + dx] (a + b \cos[c + dx]) \sec[(c + dx)/2]^2 \tan[(c + dx)/2]) / (315a^3 d \sqrt{a + b \cos[c + dx]}) \\
& ) \sqrt{\sec[(c + dx)/2]^2} ((b \sqrt{\cos[(c + dx)/2]^2 \sec[c + dx]} \sin[c + dx]) (-2(a + b) (8a^4 b^4 + 21a^4 (7A + 9C) + 3a^2 b^2 (11A + 21C)) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx] / (1 + \cos[c + dx])} \\
& ) \sqrt{(a + b \cos[c + dx]) / ((a + b)(1 + \cos[c + dx]))} \\
& ) \operatorname{EllipticE}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[\operatorname{Tan}[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + 2a(a + b) (-6a^4 A b^2 + 8a^4 A b^3 + 21a^3 (7A + 9C) + a^2 (39A b + 63b^2 C)) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx] / (1 + \cos[c + dx])} \\
& ) \sqrt{(a + b \cos[c + dx]) / ((a + b)(1 + \cos[c + dx]))} \\
& ) \operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[\operatorname{Tan}[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] - (8a^4 b^4 + 21a^4 (7A + 9C) + 3a^2 b^2 (11A + 21C)) \cos[c + dx] (a + b \cos[c + dx]) \sec[(c + dx)/2]^2 \tan[(c + dx)/2]) / (315a^3 (a + b \cos[c + dx])^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec[(c + dx)/2]^2}) - (\sqrt{\cos[(c + dx)/2]^2} \sec[c + dx]) \tan[(c + dx)/2] (-2(a + b) (8a^4 b^4 + 21a^4 (7A + 9C) + 3a^2 b^2 (11A + 21C)) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx] / (1 + \cos[c + dx])} \\
& ) \sqrt{(a + b \cos[c + dx]) / ((a + b)(1 + \cos[c + dx]))} \\
& ) \operatorname{EllipticE}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[\operatorname{Tan}[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + 2a(a + b) (-6a^4 A b^2 + 8a^4 A b^3 + 21a^3 (7A + 9C) + a^2 (39A b + 63b^2 C)) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx] / (1 + \cos[c + dx])} \\
& ) \sqrt{(a + b \cos[c + dx]) / ((a + b)(1 + \cos[c + dx]))} \\
& ) \operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[\operatorname{Tan}[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] - (8a^4 b^4 + 21a^4 (7A + 9C) + 3a^2 b^2 (11A + 21C)) \cos[c + dx] (a + b \cos[c + dx]) \sec[(c + dx)/2]^2 \tan[(c + dx)/2]) / (315a^3 \sqrt{a + b \cos[c + dx]}) \sqrt{\sec[(c + dx)/2]^2}) + (2 \sqrt{\cos[(c + dx)/2]^2 \sec[c + dx]} (-1/2 ((8a^4 b^4 + 21a^4 (7A + 9C) + 3a^2 b^2 (11A + 21C)) \cos[c + dx] (a + b \cos[c + dx]) \sec[(c + dx)/2]^4) - ((a + b) (8a^4 b^4 + 21a^4 (7A + 9C) + 3a^2 b^2 (11A + 21C)) \sqrt{(a + b \cos[c + dx]) / ((a + b)(1 + \cos[c + dx]))} \\
& ) \operatorname{EllipticE}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[\operatorname{Tan}[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] * ((\cos[c + dx] \sin[c + dx]) / (1 + \cos[c + dx]))^2 - \sin[c + dx] / (1 + \cos[c + dx])) / \sqrt{\cos[c + dx] / (1 + \cos[c + dx])} \\
& ) + (a(a + b) (-6a^4 A b^2 + 8a^4 A b^3 + 21a^3 (7A + 9C) + a^2 (39A b + 63b^2 C)) \sqrt{(a + b \cos[c + dx]) / ((a + b)(1 + \cos[c + dx]))} \\
& ) \operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[\operatorname{Tan}[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] * ((\cos[c + dx] \sin[c + dx]) / (1 + \cos[c + dx]))^2 - \sin[c + dx] / (1 + \cos[c + dx])) / \sqrt{\cos[c + dx] / (1 + \cos[c + dx])} \\
& ) - ((a + b) (8a^4 b^4 + 21a^4 (7A + 9C) + 3a^2 b^2 (11A + 21C)) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx] / (1 + \cos[c + dx])} \\
& ) \operatorname{EllipticE}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[\operatorname{Tan}[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] * (-((b \sin[c + dx]) / ((a + b)(1 + \cos[c + dx]))) \\
& ) + ((a + b \cos[c + dx]) \sin[c + dx]) / ((a + b)(1 + \cos[c + dx])^2)) / \sqrt{(a + b \cos[c + dx]) / ((a + b)(1 + \cos[c + dx]))} \\
& ) + (a(a + b) (-6a^4 A b^2 + 8a^4 A b^3 + 21a^3 (7A + 9C) + a^2 (39A b + 63b^2 C)) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx] / (1 + \cos[c + dx])} \\
& ) \operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[\operatorname{Tan}[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] * (-((b \sin[c + dx]) / ((a + b)(1 + \cos[c + dx]))) \\
& ) + ((a + b \cos[c + dx]) \sin[c + dx]) / ((a + b)(1 + \cos[c + dx])^2)) / \sqrt{(a + b \cos[c + dx]) / ((a + b)(1 + \cos[c + dx]))} \\
& ) + b(8a^4 b^4 + 21a^4 (7A + 9C) + 3a^2 b^2 (11A + 21C)) \cos[c + dx] \sec[(c + dx)/2]^2 \sin[c + dx] \tan[(c + dx)/2] + (8a^4 b^4 + 21a^4 (7A + 9C) + 3a^2 b^2 (11A + 21C)) (a + b \cos[c + dx]) \sec[(c + dx)/2]^2 \sin[c + dx] \tan[(c + dx)/2] - (8a^4 b^4 + 21a^4 (7A + 9C) + 3a^2 b^2 (11A + 21C)) \cos[c + dx] (a + b \cos[c + dx]) \sec[(c + dx)/2]^2 \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2 + (a(a + b) (-6a^4 A b^2 + 8a^4 A b^3
\end{aligned}$$

$$+ 21a^3(7A + 9C) + a^2(39Ab + 63b^2C))\sqrt{\cos[c + dx]/(1 + \cos[c + dx])}\sqrt{(a + b\cos[c + dx])/((a + b)(1 + \cos[c + dx]))}\sec[(c + dx)/2]^2/(\sqrt{1 - \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2}\sqrt{1 - ((-a + b)\tan[(c + dx)/2]^2)/(a + b)}) - ((a + b)(8A^2b^4 + 21a^4(7A + 9C) + 3a^2b^2(11A + 21C))\sqrt{\cos[c + dx]/(1 + \cos[c + dx])}\sqrt{(a + b\cos[c + dx])/((a + b)(1 + \cos[c + dx]))}\sec[(c + dx)/2]^2\sqrt{1 - ((-a + b)\tan[(c + dx)/2]^2)/(a + b)})/\sqrt{1 - \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2})/(315a^3\sqrt{a + b\cos[c + dx]}\sqrt{\sec[(c + dx)/2]^2}) + ((-2(a + b)(8A^2b^4 + 21a^4(7A + 9C) + 3a^2b^2(11A + 21C))\sqrt{\cos[c + dx]/(1 + \cos[c + dx])}\sqrt{(a + b\cos[c + dx])/((a + b)(1 + \cos[c + dx]))}\operatorname{EllipticE}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[\tan[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + 2a(a + b)(-6aAb^2 + 8A^2b^3 + 21a^3(7A + 9C) + a^2(39Ab + 63b^2C))\sqrt{\cos[c + dx]/(1 + \cos[c + dx])}\sqrt{(a + b\cos[c + dx])/((a + b)(1 + \cos[c + dx]))}\operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[\tan[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] - (8A^2b^4 + 21a^4(7A + 9C) + 3a^2b^2(11A + 21C))\cos[c + dx](a + b\cos[c + dx])\sec[(c + dx)/2]^2\tan[(c + dx)/2])(-\cos[(c + dx)/2]\sec[c + dx]\sin[(c + dx)/2]) + \cos[(c + dx)/2]^2\sec[c + dx]\tan[c + dx]))/(315a^3\sqrt{a + b\cos[c + dx]}\sqrt{\sec[(c + dx)/2]^2}\sqrt{\cos[(c + dx)/2]^2\sec[c + dx]}))$$

**fricas [F]** time = 1.92, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\operatorname{integral}\left(\left(Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ca \cos(dx + c)^2 + Ab \cos(dx + c) + Aa\right)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(11/2), x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] `integral((C*b*cos(d*x + c)^3 + C*a*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A*b*cos(d*x + c) + A*a)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sec(d*x + c)^(11/2), x)`

**giac [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(11/2), x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out] Timed out

**maple [B]** time = 0.92, size = 4118, normalized size = 7.60

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(11/2), x)`

[Out] `-2/315/d*(33*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^4*a^3*b^2+2*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^4*a^2*b^3+8*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^4*a*b^4-147*A*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^5*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^4*b-33*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d`





$147A \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)}\right)^{1/2} \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^4 \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \left(\frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} a^5 - 8A \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)}\right)^{1/2} \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^4 \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \left(\frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} b^5 + 147A \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \left(\frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)}\right)^{1/2} \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^4 a^5 - 33A \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \left(\frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)}\right)^{1/2} \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^4 a^3 b^2 - 33A \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \left(\frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)}\right)^{1/2} \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^4 a^2 b^3 - 8A \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \left(\frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)}\right)^{1/2} \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^4 a b^4 + 63C \cos(dx+c)^5 a^3 b^2 - 63C \cos(dx+c)^5 a^2 b^3 - 189C \cos(dx+c)^4 a^3 b^2 + 189C \cos(dx+c)^6 a^4 b + 126C \cos(dx+c)^6 a^3 b^2 + 63C \cos(dx+c)^6 a^2 b^3 - 189C \cos(dx+c)^3 a^4 b - 189C \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \left(\frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \cos(dx+c)^5 \sin(dx+c) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)}\right)^{1/2} a^4 b - 63C \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \left(\frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \cos(dx+c)^5 \sin(dx+c) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)}\right)^{1/2} a^3 b^2 - 63C \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \left(\frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \cos(dx+c)^5 \sin(dx+c) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)}\right)^{1/2} a^2 b^3 \cos(dx+c) / (a+b\cos(dx+c))^{1/2} (1/\cos(dx+c))^{11/2} / \sin(dx+c) / a^3$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx+c) + a)^{3/2} \sec(dx+c)^{11/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^(11/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx+c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(dx+c) + a)^(3/2)\*sec(dx+c)^(11/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + A) \left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{11/2} (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + dx)^2)\*(1/cos(c + dx))^(11/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + dx))^(3/2), x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + dx)^2)\*(1/cos(c + dx))^(11/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + dx))^(3/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(dx+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)\*\*2)\*sec(dx+c)\*\*(11/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1420 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^2(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=458

$$\frac{2(5a^2(5A+7C)+3Ab^2) \sin(c+dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{105ad} + \frac{2(a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (25a^2A+35a^2C-57)}{105ad}$$

[Out]  $2/7*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*sec(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/105*(3*A*b^2+5*a^2*(5*A+7*C))*sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a/d+6/35*A*b*sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d-4/105*(a-b)*b*(3*A*b^2-a^2*(41*A+70*C))*csc(d*x+c)*EllipticE((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^3/d/sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+2/105*(a-b)*(25*A*a^2-57*A*a*b-6*A*b^2+35*C*a^2-105*C*a*b)*csc(d*x+c)*EllipticF((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^2/d/sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.42, antiderivative size = 458, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.189$ , Rules used = {4221, 3048, 3047, 3055, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2(5a^2(5A+7C)+3Ab^2) \sin(c+dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{105ad} + \frac{2(a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (25a^2A+35a^2C-57)}{105ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(9/2), x]

[Out]  $(-4*(a-b)*b*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(3*A*b^2 - a^2*(41*A + 70*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]* \text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(105*a^3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(a - b)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(25*a^2*A - 57*a*A*b - 6*A*b^2 + 35*a^2*C - 105*a*b*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(105*a^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(3*A*b^2 + 5*a^2*(5*A + 7*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^(3/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(105*a*d) + (6*A*b*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^(5/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(35*d) + (2*A*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^(3/2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^(7/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d)$

#### Rule 2816

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]\*Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b)]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

#### Rule 2994

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])/(((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^{(3/2)}\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]

```
*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

### Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])], x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]
```

### Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1) - a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3048

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3055

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, x]
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^2(c + dx) dx}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d} \\ &= \frac{6Ab\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{35d} \\ &= \frac{2(3Ab^2 + 5a^2(5A + 7C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{105ad} \\ &= \frac{2(3Ab^2 + 5a^2(5A + 7C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{105ad} \\ &= -\frac{4(a - b)b\sqrt{a + b} (3Ab^2 - a^2(41A + 70C)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{105ad} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 18.93, size = 482, normalized size = 1.05

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \left( -\frac{4b(-41a^2A - 70a^2C + 3Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^2} + \frac{2 \sec(c + dx)(25a^2A \sin(c + dx) + 35a^2C \sin(c + dx) + 3Ab^2 \sin(c + dx))}{105a} \right)}{d}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + C*cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^(9/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (4*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sec[c + d*x]]*(2*b*(a + b)*(3*A*b^2 - a^2*(41*A + 70*C))*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*Sqrt[(a + b*cos[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + a*(a + b)*(-6*A*b^2 + 5*a^2*(5*A + 7*C) + 3*a*b*(19*A + 35*C))*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*Sqrt[(a + b*cos[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + b*(3*A*b^2 - a^2*(41*A + 70*C))*Cos[c + d*x]*(a + b*cos[c + d*x])*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Tan[(c + d*x)/2))/(105*a^2*d*Sqrt[a + b*cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2]) + (Sqrt[a + b*cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*((-4*b*(-41*a^2*A + 3*A*b^2 - 70*a^2*C)*Sin[c + d*x])/(105*a^2) + (2*Sec[c + d*x]*(25*a^2*A*Ssin[c + d*x] + 3*A*b^2*Ssin[c + d*x] + 35*a^2*C*Ssin[c + d*x]))/(105*a) + (16*A*b*Sec[c + d*x]*Tan[c + d*x])/35 + (2*a*A*Sec[c + d*x]^2*Tan[c + d*x])/7))/d
```

**fricas [F]** time = 2.46, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ca \cos(dx + c)^2 + Ab \cos(dx + c) + Aa\right) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*b*cos(d*x + c)^3 + C*a*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A*b*cos(d*x + c) + A*a)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sec(d*x + c)^(9/2), x)
```

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**maple** [B] time = 0.70, size = 2979, normalized size = 6.50

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(9/2),x)
```

```
[Out] 2/105/d*(-6*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^b^3+10*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^4+6*A*cos(d*x+c)^5*b^4+6*A*cos(d*x+c)^4*a*b^3+68*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*a^3*b-3*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*a*b^3+27*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b^2+39*A*cos(d*x+c)*a^3*b+15*A*a^4-140*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*a^3*b+140*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*a^2*b^2-25*A*cos(d*x+c)^5*a^3*b-82*A*cos(d*x+c)^5*a^2*b^2-3*A*cos(d*x+c)^5*a*b^3-82*A*cos(d*x+c)^4*a^3*b+55*A*cos(d*x+c)^4*a^2*b^2-35*C*cos(d*x+c)^5*a^3*b-140*C*cos(d*x+c)^5*a^2*b^2+175*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*a^3*b-25*A*cos(d*x+c)^4*sin(d*x+c)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^4-6*A*cos(d*x+c)^4*sin(d*x+c)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*b^4-35*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*sin(d*x+c)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^4-25*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^4-6*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*b^4-25*A*cos(d*x+c)^4*a^4-35*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*a^4+35*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^4-6*A*cos(d*x+c)^4*b^4-105*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^4*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^2-105*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^2-35*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^4-82*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3*b-51*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^2+6*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^3+82*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)
```

$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \left( \frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right) \left( \frac{1}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \\ & \text{EllipticE} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left( \frac{-a-b}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) a^3 b + 82 A \cos(dx+c)^3 \sin(dx+c) \\ & \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \left( \frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right) \left( \frac{1}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \\ & \text{EllipticE} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left( \frac{-a-b}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) a^2 b^2 - 140 C \cos(dx+c)^3 \sin(dx+c) \\ & \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \left( \frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right) \left( \frac{1}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \\ & \text{EllipticF} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left( \frac{-a-b}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) a^3 b + 140 C \cos(dx+c)^3 \sin(dx+c) \\ & \text{EllipticE} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left( \frac{-a-b}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \\ & \left( \frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right) \left( \frac{1}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} a^3 b + 140 C \cos(dx+c)^3 \sin(dx+c) \\ & \text{EllipticE} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left( \frac{-a-b}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \\ & \left( \frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right) \left( \frac{1}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} a^2 b^2 - 82 A \cos(dx+c)^4 \sin(dx+c) \\ & \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \left( \frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right) \left( \frac{1}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \\ & \text{EllipticF} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left( \frac{-a-b}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) a^3 b - 51 A \cos(dx+c)^4 \sin(dx+c) \\ & \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \left( \frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right) \left( \frac{1}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \\ & \text{EllipticF} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left( \frac{-a-b}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) a^2 b^2 + 6 A \cos(dx+c)^4 \sin(dx+c) \\ & \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \left( \frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right) \left( \frac{1}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \\ & \text{EllipticF} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left( \frac{-a-b}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) a b^3 + 82 A \cos(dx+c)^4 \sin(dx+c) \\ & \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \left( \frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right) \left( \frac{1}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \\ & \text{EllipticE} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left( \frac{-a-b}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) a^3 b + 82 A \cos(dx+c)^4 \sin(dx+c) \\ & \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \left( \frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right) \left( \frac{1}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \\ & \text{EllipticE} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left( \frac{-a-b}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) a^2 b^2 - 6 A \cos(dx+c)^4 \sin(dx+c) \\ & \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \left( \frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right) \left( \frac{1}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \\ & \text{EllipticE} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left( \frac{-a-b}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) a b^3 - 140 C \cos(dx+c)^4 \sin(dx+c) \\ & \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \left( \frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right) \left( \frac{1}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \\ & \text{EllipticF} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left( \frac{-a-b}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) a^3 b + 140 C \cos(dx+c)^4 \sin(dx+c) \\ & \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \left( \frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right) \left( \frac{1}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \\ & \text{EllipticE} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left( \frac{-a-b}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) a^3 b + 140 C \cos(dx+c)^4 \sin(dx+c) \\ & \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \left( \frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right) \left( \frac{1}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \\ & \text{EllipticE} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left( \frac{-a-b}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) a^2 b^2 \\ & \cos(dx+c) \left( \frac{1}{a+b\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \left( \frac{1}{\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{9/2} \sin(dx+c) / a^2 \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx+c) + a)^{3/2} \sec(dx+c)^{9/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx+c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(dx+c) + a)^(3/2)\*sec(dx+c)^(9/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + A) \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)} \right)^{9/2} (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + dx)^2)\*(1/cos(c + dx))^(9/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + dx))^(3/2),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + dx)^2)\*(1/cos(c + dx))^(9/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + dx))^(3/2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(9/2),x)

[Out] Timed out



$$3.1421 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=525

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a+b} \left( a^2(3A+5C) - 2ab(2A+5C) + Ab^2 \right) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \csc(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} F\left(\sin\right)}{5ad\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2/5*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}*sec(d*x+c)^{5/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/5*A*b*sec(d*x+c)^{3/2}*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/d+2/5*(a-b)*(A*b^2+a^2*(3*A+5*C))*csc(d*x+c)*EllipticE((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})*(a+b)^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b))^{1/2}/a^2/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}-2/5*(A*b^2-2*a*b*(2*A+5*C)+a^2*(3*A+5*C))*csc(d*x+c)*EllipticF((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})*(a+b)^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b))^{1/2}/a/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}-2*b*C*csc(d*x+c)*EllipticPi((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}, (a+b)/b, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})*(a+b)^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b))^{1/2}/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.36, antiderivative size = 525, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.216$ , Rules used = {4221, 3048, 3047, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a+b} \left( a^2(3A+5C) - 2ab(2A+5C) + Ab^2 \right) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \csc(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} F\left(\sin\right)}{5ad\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out]  $(2*(a-b)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(A*b^2+a^2*(3*A+5*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(5*a^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]) - (2*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(A*b^2-2*a*b*(2*A+5*C)+a^2*(3*A+5*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(5*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]) - (2*b*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*C*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticPi}[(a+b)/b, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]) + (2*A*b*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^(3/2)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(5*d) + (2*A*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^(3/2)*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^(5/2)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(5*d)$

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_)\*sin(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)]/Sqrt[(c\_)+(d\_)\*sin(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e+f\*x]\*Rt[(c+d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1+Csc[e+f\*x]))/(c-d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1-Csc[e+f\*x]))/(c+d)]\*EllipticPi[(c+d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c+d\*Sin[e+f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e+f\*x]]\*Rt[(c+d)/b, 2])], -((c+d)/(c-d))]/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2-d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c+d)/b]

**Rule 2816**

```
Int[1/(Sqrt[(d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])], x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]*Sqrt[(a*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[d*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]
```

#### Rule 2994

```
Int[((A_) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/(((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2*A*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

#### Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]
```

#### Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1) - a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

#### Rule 3048

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

#### Rule 3053

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2)/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/
```

Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A\*b^2 - a^2\*C + b\*(b\*B - 2\*a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^7(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^7(c + dx)}{\cos(c + dx)} dx \\ &= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^5(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} \\ &= \frac{2Ab\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} \\ &= \frac{2Ab\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} \\ &= -\frac{2b\sqrt{a + b} C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}\right)}{5d} \\ &= \frac{2(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (Ab^2 + a^2(3A + 5C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{5d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 24.97, size = 6023, normalized size = 11.47

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out] Result too large to show

**fricas [F]** time = 41.51, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

integral((Cb cos(dx + c)^3 + Ca cos(dx + c)^2 + Ab cos(dx + c) + Aa) sqrt(b cos(dx + c) + a) sec(dx + c)^(7/2), x)

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a) \*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

giac [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

maple [B] time = 0.63, size = 2827, normalized size = 5.38

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x)

[Out] 
$$-2/5/d*(-5*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^3-A*a^3+3*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*a^3-5*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a*b^2+10*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a*b^2-5*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a*b^2+10*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a*b^2+5*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*a^3-A*cos(d*x+c)^3*b^3-2*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^3-5*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*a^2*b+5*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*a^2*b+A*cos(d*x+c)^4*b^3+A*cos(d*x+c)^3*a*b^2-3*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b^2-3*A*cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b-5*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^2*b+10*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^2*b-5*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^2*b-3*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^2*b-A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a*b^2+4*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^2*b+A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a*b^2-3*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^2*b-A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a*b^2+4*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^2*b+A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a*b^2+10*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^2*b+3*A*cos(d*x+c)^4*a^2*b+2*A*cos(d*x+c)^4*a*b^2-3*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*$$

```

sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))
^(1/2))*a^3-A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*
x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*
x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*b^3+3*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*
cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*EllipticF((
-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3-3*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+
c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+
b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3-A*
sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))
/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(
a+b))^(1/2))*b^3+3*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1
/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))
/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3+5*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+
c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*Elli
pticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3-5*C*cos(d*x+c)^3
*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+
c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))
*a^3+5*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*co
s(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),
(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3-5*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*
x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+co
s(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3*cos(d*x+c)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))
^(1/2)*(1/cos(d*x+c))^(7/2)/sin(d*x+c)/a

```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, alg  
orithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7  
/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{7/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2  
,x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2  
, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1422 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=560

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \left( 2a^2(A+3C) - a(8Ab-3bC) + 6Ab^2 \right) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \csc(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \csc(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}}}{3ad\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{3ad\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2/3*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}*sec(d*x+c)^{3/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2*A*b*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}*sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}/d-1/3*b*(8*A-3*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}*sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}/d+1/3*(a-b)*b*(8*A-3*C)*\csc(d*x+c)*EllipticE((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})*\sin(d*x+c)^{1/2}*(a+b)^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{1/2}/a/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}+1/3*(6*A*b^2+2*a^2*(A+3*C)-a*(8*A*b-3*C*b))*\csc(d*x+c)*EllipticF((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})*\sin(d*x+c)^{1/2}*(a+b)^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{1/2}/a/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}-3*a*C*\csc(d*x+c)*EllipticPi((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2},(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})*\sin(d*x+c)^{1/2}*(a+b)^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{1/2}/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.70, antiderivative size = 560, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.243$ , Rules used = {4221, 3048, 3047, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \left( 2a^2(A+3C) - a(8Ab-3bC) + 6Ab^2 \right) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \csc(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \csc(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}}}{3ad\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{3ad\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2),x]

[Out]  $((a-b)*b*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(8*A-3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])],-((a+b)/(a-b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)])/((3*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])+( \text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(6*A*b^2+2*a^2*(A+3*C)-a*(8*A*b-3*b*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])],-((a+b)/(a-b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)])/((3*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])-(3*a*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*C*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticPi}[(a+b)/b,\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])],-((a+b)/(a-b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)])/((d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])+(2*A*b*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/d-(b*(8*A-3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(3*d)+(2*A*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^{3/2}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(3*d)$

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(c\_)+(d\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e+f\*x]\*Rt[(c+d)/b,2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1+Csc[e+f\*x]))/(c-d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1-Csc[e+f\*x]))/(c+d)]\*EllipticPi[(c+d)/d,ArcSin[Sqrt[c+d\*Sin[e+f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e+f\*x]]\*Rt[(c+d)/b,2])],-((c+d)/(c-d))]/(d\*f),x]; FreeQ[{b,c,d,e,f},x]&& NeQ[c^2-d^2,0]&& PosQ[(c+d)/b]

**Rule 2816**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(a\_)] + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

#### Rule 2994

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]/(((b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_))]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_)] + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f\*b\*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

#### Rule 2998

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]/(((a\_)] + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_))]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_)] + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]

#### Rule 3047

Int[((a\_)] + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_))]^(m\_)\*((c\_)] + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_))]^(n\_)\*((A\_)] + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*c\*(n + 2))) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

#### Rule 3048

Int[((a\_)] + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_))]^(m\_)\*((c\_)] + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_))]^(n\_)\*((A\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + c\*C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (A\*d\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*(A\*d^2\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

#### Rule 3053

Int[((A\_)] + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2/(((a\_)] + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_))]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_)] + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/

Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A\*b^2 - a^2\*C + b\*(b\*B - 2\*a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3061

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])/(d\*f\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2\*d), Int[(1\*Simp[2\*a\*A\*d - C\*(b\*c - a\*d) - 2\*(a\*c\*C - d\*(A\*b + a\*B))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (2\*b\*B\*d - C\*(b\*c + a\*d))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{dx} dx \\
 &= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} \\
 &= \frac{2Ab\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d} \\
 &= \frac{2Ab\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d} \\
 &= \frac{2Ab\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d} \\
 &= -\frac{3a\sqrt{a + b} C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin(c + dx)\right)}{d} \\
 &= \frac{(a - b)b\sqrt{a + b} (8A - 3C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx)}{d}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [B] time = 23.63, size = 3930, normalized size = 7.02

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2), x]



```
[Out] (Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*((8*A*b*Sin[c + d*x])/3 + (2*a
*A*Tan[c + d*x])/3))/d + (((-4*a*A*b)/(3*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[Sec[
c + d*x]]) + (2*a*b*C)/(Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]) + (a^2
*A*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]])/(3*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - (A*b^2*Sqrt[Sec[c + d
*x]])/(3*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) + (a^2*C*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]])/Sqrt[a + b*
Cos[c + d*x]] + (b^2*C*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]])/(2*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - (
4*A*b^2*Cos[2*(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]])/(3*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) +
(b^2*C*Cos[2*(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]])/(2*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]))*
Sqrt[Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sec[c + d*x]]*(-2*b*(a + b)*(8*A - 3*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c
+ d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x]])*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c +
d*x]))]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Sec[(c + d*x)
/2]^2 + 4*(3*A*b^2 + a^2*(A + 3*C) + a*(4*A*b - 6*b*C))*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(
1 + Cos[c + d*x]])*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))]*
EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2 +
b*(36*a*C*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x]])*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/
(a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))]*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a +
b)/(a + b)]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - (8*A - 3*C)*Cos[c + d*x]*(a + b*Cos[c + d
*x])*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^4*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])))/(3*d*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(
Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2)^(3/2)*((b*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sec[c + d*x]]*Sin[c +
d*x]*(-2*b*(a + b)*(8*A - 3*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x]])*Sqrt[
(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c
+ d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2 + 4*(3*A*b^2 + a^2*(A + 3*
C) + a*(4*A*b - 6*b*C))*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x]])*Sqrt[(a + b*
Cos[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2
]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2 + b*(36*a*C*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 +
Cos[c + d*x]])*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))]*Ell
ipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2
- (8*A - 3*C)*Cos[c + d*x]*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^4*Tan[(c +
d*x)/2])))/(6*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2)^(3/2)) - (Sq
rt[Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sec[c + d*x]]*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]*(-2*b*(a + b)*(8*A - 3
*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x]])*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/((a + b
)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)
]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2 + 4*(3*A*b^2 + a^2*(A + 3*C) + a*(4*A*b - 6*b*C))*Sqrt
[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x]])*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + C
os[c + d*x]))]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Sec[(c
+ d*x)/2]^2 + b*(36*a*C*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x]])*Sqrt[(a + b*
Cos[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))]*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c +
d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - (8*A - 3*C)*Cos[c + d*x]*(
a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^4*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])))/(2*Sqrt[a + b*Co
s[c + d*x]]*(Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2)^(3/2)) + (Sqrt[Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sec[c +
d*x]]*(-((b*(a + b)*(8*A - 3*C)*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos
[c + d*x]))]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Sec[(c +
d*x)/2]^2*((Cos[c + d*x]*Sin[c + d*x])/(1 + Cos[c + d*x])^2 - Sin[c + d*x]
/(1 + Cos[c + d*x])))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x]]) + (2*(3*A*b^2
+ a^2*(A + 3*C) + a*(4*A*b - 6*b*C))*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1
+ Cos[c + d*x]))]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Sec
[(c + d*x)/2]^2*((Cos[c + d*x]*Sin[c + d*x])/(1 + Cos[c + d*x])^2 - Sin[c +
d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x])))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x]]) - (b*(a +
b)*(8*A - 3*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x]])*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[
(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2*(-((b*Sin[c + d*x])/((a
+ b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])) + ((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Sin[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1
+ Cos[c + d*x])^2)))/Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])
)] + (2*(3*A*b^2 + a^2*(A + 3*C) + a*(4*A*b - 6*b*C))*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1
+ Cos[c + d*x]])*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Sec[
(c + d*x)/2]^2*(-((b*Sin[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])) + ((a + b*
Cos[c + d*x])*Sin[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])^2)))/Sqrt[(a + b*Co
s[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))] - 2*b*(a + b)*(8*A - 3*C)*Sqrt[Co
s[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x]])*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[
c + d*x]))]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Sec[(c +
```

$$d*x)/2]^2*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2] + 4*(3*A*b^2 + a^2*(A + 3*C) + a*(4*A*b - 6*b*C)) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]/(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])] * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x]))] * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] * \text{Sec}[(c + d*x)/2]^2*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2] + (2*(3*A*b^2 + a^2*(A + 3*C) + a*(4*A*b - 6*b*C)) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]/(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])] * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x]))] * \text{Sec}[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(\text{Sqrt}[1 - \text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]^2] * \text{Sqrt}[1 - ((-a + b)*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)]) - (b*(a + b)*(8*A - 3*C) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]/(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])] * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x]))] * \text{Sec}[(c + d*x)/2]^4 * \text{Sqrt}[1 - ((-a + b)*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)]) / \text{Sqrt}[1 - \text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]^2] + b*(-1/2*((8*A - 3*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])* \text{Sec}[(c + d*x)/2]^6) + (18*a*C*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x]))] * \text{EllipticPi}[-1, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] * \text{Sec}[(c + d*x)/2]^2*((\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2 - \text{Sin}[c + d*x]/(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])))/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]/(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])] + (18*a*C*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]/(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])] * \text{EllipticPi}[-1, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] * \text{Sec}[(c + d*x)/2]^2*(-((b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])))) + ((a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])* \text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2)))/\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x]))] + 36*a*C*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]/(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])] * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x]))] * \text{EllipticPi}[-1, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] * \text{Sec}[(c + d*x)/2]^2*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2] + b*(8*A - 3*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]* \text{Sec}[(c + d*x)/2]^4*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2] + (8*A - 3*C)*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])* \text{Sec}[(c + d*x)/2]^4*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2] - 2*(8*A - 3*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])* \text{Sec}[(c + d*x)/2]^4*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]^2 + (18*a*C*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]/(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])] * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x]))] * \text{Sec}[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/(\text{Sqrt}[1 - \text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*(1 + \text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)* \text{Sqrt}[1 - ((-a + b)*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)])))/(3*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(\text{Sec}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)^(3/2)) + ((-2*b*(a + b)*(8*A - 3*C)* \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]/(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])] * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x]))] * \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] * \text{Sec}[(c + d*x)/2]^2 + 4*(3*A*b^2 + a^2*(A + 3*C) + a*(4*A*b - 6*b*C)) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]/(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])] * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x]))] * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] * \text{Sec}[(c + d*x)/2]^2 + b*(36*a*C*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]/(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])] * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x]))] * \text{EllipticPi}[-1, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] * \text{Sec}[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - (8*A - 3*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])* \text{Sec}[(c + d*x)/2]^4*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]))*(-(\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2]* \text{Sec}[c + d*x]*\text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]) + \text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2]^2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/((6*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(\text{Sec}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)^(3/2)* \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2]^2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]))$$

**fricas** [F] time = 1.23, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ca \cos(dx + c)^2 + Ab \cos(dx + c) + Aa\right)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple [B]** time = 0.59, size = 2134, normalized size = 3.81

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\int ((a+b\cos(dx+c))^{3/2} * (A+C\cos(dx+c)^2) * \sec(dx+c)^{5/2}, x)$

[Out] 
$$-1/3/d*(3*C*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b+8*A*\cos(dx+c)^3*b^2-8*A*\cos(dx+c)^2*b^2-12*C*\cos(dx+c)^2*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b+18*C*\cos(dx+c)^2*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b-12*C*\cos(dx+c)*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b+18*C*\cos(dx+c)*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b+3*C*\cos(dx+c)^2*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2})*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b-2*a^2*A-8*A*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2})*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^2*a*b+2*A*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^2*a^2-8*A*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2})*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^2*b^2+2*A*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2+2*A*\cos(dx+c)^2*a^2-8*A*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b+8*A*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2})*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)*a*b+2*A*\cos(dx+c)^3*a*b+8*A*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^2*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b-3*C*\cos(dx+c)^3*b^2+6*A*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2})*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)*b^2+8*A*\cos(dx+c)^2*a*b-10*A*\cos(dx+c)*a*b+3*C*\cos(dx+c)^3*a*b-3*C*\cos(dx+c)^2*a*b+6*A*\cos(dx+c)^2*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2})*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*b^2+3*C*\cos(dx+c)^2*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2})*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*b^2+3*C*\cos(dx+c)*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2})*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*b^2+3*C*\cos(dx+c)^4*b^2-8*A*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2})*b^2+6*C*\cos(dx+c)^2*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2+6*C*\cos(dx+c)*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2)*\cos(dx+c)/(a+b*\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}*(1/\cos(dx+c))^{5/2}/\sin(dx+c)$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{5/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1423 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^2(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=569

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b} (3a^2C + 8Ab^2 + 4b^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \csc(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b}\cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{4bd\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-1/2*b*(4*A-C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}+2*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}/d-1/4*a*(8*A-5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}*\sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}/d+1/4*(a-b)*(8*A-5*C)*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})*(a+b)^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}-1/4*(8*A*a-16*A*b-5*C*a-2*C*b)*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})*(a+b)^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}-1/4*(8*A*b^2+3*C*a^2+4*C*b^2)*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticPi}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2},(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})*(a+b)^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}/b/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.73, antiderivative size = 569, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.243$ , Rules used = {4221, 3048, 3049, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b} (3a^2C + 8Ab^2 + 4b^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \csc(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b}\cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{4bd\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out]  $((a-b)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(8*A-5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b))]/(4*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]) - (\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(8*a*A-16*A*b-5*a*C-2*b*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b))]/(4*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]) - (\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(8*A*b^2+3*a^2*C+4*b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticPi}[(a+b)/b, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b))]/(4*b*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]) - (b*(4*A-C)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]) - (a*(8*A-5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(4*d) + (2*A*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/d$

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]] , x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

Rule 2816

```
Int[1/(Sqrt[(d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])], x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]*Sqrt[(a*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[d*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]
```

Rule 2994

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2*A*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]
```

Rule 3048

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

Rule 3053

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/
```

Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A\*b^2 - a^2\*C + b\*(b\*B - 2\*a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3061

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])/(d\*f\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2\*d), Int[(1\*Simp[2\*a\*A\*d - C\*(b\*c - a\*d) - 2\*(a\*c\*C - d\*(A\*b + a\*B))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (2\*b\*B\*d - C\*(b\*c + a\*d))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx)}{\cos(c + dx)} dx \\
 &= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d} \\
 &= -\frac{b(4A - C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d} \\
 &= -\frac{b(4A - C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d} \\
 &= -\frac{b(4A - C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{\sqrt{a + b} (8Ab^2 + 3a^2C + 4b^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{2d} \\
 &= \frac{(a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (8A - 5C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx)}{2d}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 18.59, size = 1166, normalized size = 2.05

result too large to display

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

```
[Out] (Sqrt[a + b*cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*(2*a*A*sin[c + d*x] + (b*C*sin
[2*(c + d*x)]/4))/d + (8*a^2*A*Tan[(c + d*x)/2] + 8*a*A*b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]
- 5*a^2*C*Tan[(c + d*x)/2] - 5*a*b*C*Tan[(c + d*x)/2] - 16*a*A*b*Tan[(c +
d*x)/2]^3 + 10*a*b*C*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^3 - 8*a^2*A*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^5 + 8*a*
A*b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^5 + 5*a^2*C*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^5 - 5*a*b*C*Tan[(c + d*x)
/2]^5 - 16*A*b^2*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]
*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c
+ d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - 6*a^2*C*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-
a + b)/(a + b)]*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)
/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - 8*b^2*C*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[
(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[(a + b +
a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - 16*A*b^2*EllipticP
i[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sqrt[1
- Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)
/2]^2)/(a + b)] - 6*a^2*C*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)
/(a + b)]*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[(a + b + a*T
an[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - 8*b^2*C*EllipticPi[-1,
ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sqrt[1 - Ta
n[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2
)/(a + b)] + a*(a + b)*(8*A - 5*C)*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a
+ b)/(a + b)]*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*(1 + Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)*Sqrt[(a
+ b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - 2*(4*a^2*(A
- C) - 2*b^2*(2*A + C) + a*b*(8*A + C))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]],
(-a + b)/(a + b)]*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*(1 + Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)*Sq
rt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)]/(4*d*Sqr
t[(1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)^(-1)]*(-1 + Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)*(1 + Tan[(c + d*
x)/2]^2)^(3/2)*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(
1 + Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)])
```

**fricas** [F] time = 3.01, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ca \cos(dx + c)^2 + Ab \cos(dx + c) + Aa\right)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(3/2), x, alg
orithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*b*cos(d*x + c)^3 + C*a*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A*b*cos(d*x + c) + A*a)
*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sec(d*x + c)^(3/2), x)
```

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(3/2), x, alg
orithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**maple** [B] time = 0.62, size = 2618, normalized size = 4.60

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(3/2), x)
```

```
[Out] -1/4/d*(8*A*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/
(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a
```





**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{3/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.1424 $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=613

$$\frac{(3a^2C + 8b^2(3A + 2C)) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{24bd} + \frac{\sqrt{a + b} (3a^2C + 48aAb + 14abC + 24A^2C)}{24bd}$$

```
[Out] 1/3*C*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*sin(d*x+c)/d/sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)+1/4*a*C*sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/d/sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)+1/24*(3*a^2*C+8*b^2*(3*A+2*C))*sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/b/d-1/24*(a-b)*(3*a^2*C+8*b^2*(3*A+2*C))*csc(d*x+c)*EllipticE((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))*(a+b)^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(a*(1-sec(d*x+c))/(a+b)^(1/2)*(a*(1+sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b)^(1/2)/a/b/d/sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)+1/24*(48*A*a*b+24*A*b^2+3*C*a^2+14*C*a*b+16*C*b^2))*csc(d*x+c)*EllipticF((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))*(a+b)^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(a*(1-sec(d*x+c))/(a+b)^(1/2)*(a*(1+sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b)^(1/2))/b/d/sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)-1/8*a*(24*A*b^2-C*a^2+12*C*b^2))*csc(d*x+c)*EllipticPi((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))*(a+b)^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(a*(1-sec(d*x+c))/(a+b)^(1/2)*(a*(1+sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b)^(1/2))/b^2/d/sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)
```

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.91, antiderivative size = 613, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.243$ , Rules used = {4221, 3050, 3049, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{(3a^2C + 8b^2(3A + 2C)) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{24bd} + \frac{\sqrt{a + b} (3a^2C + 48aAb + 14abC + 24A^2C)}{24bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]], x]
[Out] -((a - b)*Sqrt[a + b]*(3*a^2*C + 8*b^2*(3*A + 2*C))*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*Sqrt[(a*(1 - Sec[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Sec[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(24*a*b*d*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]) + (Sqrt[a + b]*(48*a*A*b + 24*A*b^2 + 3*a^2*C + 14*a*b*C + 16*b^2*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*Sqrt[(a*(1 - Sec[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Sec[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(24*b*d*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]) - (a*Sqrt[a + b]*(24*A*b^2 - a^2*C + 12*b^2*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticPi[(a + b)/b, ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*Sqrt[(a*(1 - Sec[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Sec[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(8*b^2*d*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]) + (a*C*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(4*d*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]) + (C*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(3*d*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]) + ((3*a^2*C + 8*b^2*(3*A + 2*C))*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(24*b*d)
```

**Rule 2809**

```
Int[Sqrt[(b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]/Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*b*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x])]/(c - d)]*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x])]/(c + d)]*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(d*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

**Rule 2816**

```
Int[1/(Sqrt[(d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]*Sqrt[(a*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[d*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]
```

#### Rule 2994

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))/(((b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)))^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2*A*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

#### Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)))^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]
```

#### Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

#### Rule 3050

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

#### Rule 3053

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2)/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B
```

```
- 2*a*C)*Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]
), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] &&
NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3061

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^
2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]]*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_.)]]), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]
])/ (d*f*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2*d), Int[(1*Simp[2*a*A*d
- C*(b*c - a*d) - 2*(a*c*C - d*(A*b + a*B))*Sin[e + f*x] + (2*b*B*d - C*(b*
c + a*d))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d,
0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_.)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x]
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{\cos(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{1}{3} \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{\cos(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{aC\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{3d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{1}{3} \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{\cos(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{aC\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{3d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{1}{3} \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{\cos(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{aC\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{3d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{1}{3} \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{\cos(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{a\sqrt{a + b} (24Ab^2 - a^2C + 12b^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{3d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{3d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{1}{3} \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{\cos(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (3a^2C + 8b^2(3A + 2C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{3d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{3d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{1}{3} \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{\cos(c + dx)} dx$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 17.00, size = 1273, normalized size = 2.08

result too large to display

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*
x]], x]
```

```
[Out] (Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*((b*C*Sin[c + d*x])/12 + (7*a*
C*Sin[2*(c + d*x)])/24 + (b*C*Sin[3*(c + d*x)])/12))/d + (Sqrt[(1 - Tan[(c
```

+ d\*x)/2]^2)^(-1)]\*(24\*a\*A\*b^2\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] + 24\*A\*b^3\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] + 3\*a^3\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] + 3\*a^2\*b\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] + 16\*a\*b^2\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] + 16\*b^3\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] - 48\*A\*b^3\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 - 6\*a^2\*b\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 - 32\*b^3\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 - 24\*a\*A\*b^2\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 + 24\*A\*b^3\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 - 3\*a^3\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 + 3\*a^2\*b\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 - 16\*a\*b^2\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 + 16\*b^3\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 + 144\*a\*A\*b^2\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - 6\*a^3\*C\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + 72\*a\*b^2\*C\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + 144\*a\*A\*b^2\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - 6\*a^3\*C\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + 72\*a\*b^2\*C\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + (a + b)\*(24\*A\*b^2 + 3\*a^2\*C + 16\*b^2\*C)\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + 2\*a\*b\*(24\*a\*A - 48\*A\*b + 7\*a\*C - 26\*b\*C)\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)])))/(24\*b\*d\*(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)])

**fricas** [F] time = 99.35, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

integral((Cb cos(dx + c)^3 + Ca cos(dx + c)^2 + Ab cos(dx + c) + Aa) sqrt(b cos(dx + c) + a) sqrt(sec(dx + c)), x)

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.63, size = 2718, normalized size = 4.43

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned}
& -1/24/d*(1/\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*(3*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^3+1 \\
& 4*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d \\
& *x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/ \\
& 2)}*\cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b+16*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+ \\
& b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x \\
& +c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*b^3+24*A*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b* \\
& \cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c \\
& ),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*b^3+24*A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*b^3+17* \\
& C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a^2*b+24*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))) \\
& ^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+ \\
& c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a*b^2-96*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos( \\
& d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}* \\
& EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a*b^2+48*A*\sin(d \\
& *x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos \\
& (d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{( \\
& 1/2)}*a^2*b-24*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*b^3+24*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b^2-24*A*\cos(d*x+c)*a \\
& *b^2-96*A*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1 \\
& +\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b \\
& ))^{(1/2)}*a*b^2+24*A*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos \\
& (d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), \\
& (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a*b^2-6*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b^2-3*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b+22 \\
& *C*\cos(d*x+c)^4*a*b^2-14*C*\cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b-16*C*\cos(d*x+c)*a*b^2+48*A*\sin( \\
& d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/( \\
& a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^2* \\
& b+24*A*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/( \\
& a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\sin( \\
& d*x+c)*b^3-16*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*b^3+8*C*\cos(d*x+c)^5*b^3+8*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*b^3- \\
& 3*C*\cos(d*x+c)*a^3-6*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*c \\
& os(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c \\
& ),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^3+3*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{( \\
& 1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c) \\
& )/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^3+72*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d \\
& *x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi((-1+ \\
& \cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)*a*b^2-52*C*\sin(d \\
& *x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a \\
& +b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\cos(d \\
& *x+c)*a*b^2+3*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+ \\
& c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b \\
& )/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b+16*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) \\
& )^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x \\
& +c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)*a*b^2+144*A*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin \\
& (d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/ \\
& (a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)} \\
& *a*b^2+144*A*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x \\
& +c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^{( \\
& 1/2)}*a*b^2*\sin(d*x+c)+14*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*(( \\
& a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d \\
& *x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^2*b-52*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c) \\
& ))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d* \\
& x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a*b^2+3*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+ \\
& \cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticE( \\
& (-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^2*b+16*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos \\
& (d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)} \\
& *EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a*b^2-6*C*\sin(d \\
& *x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a \\
& +b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*c \\
& os(d*x+c)*a^3+3*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d* \\
& x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a \\
& -b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)*a^3+16*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))
\end{aligned}$$

$$\int \frac{(a+b\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}}{(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}} \frac{1}{(a+b)^{1/2}} \text{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)^{1/2}}\right) \cos(dx+c) b^3 + 72 C \sin(dx+c) \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}} \frac{1}{(a+b)^{1/2}} \text{EllipticPi}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, -1, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)^{1/2}}\right) a b^2}{\sin(dx+c) b} dx$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx+c) + a)^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec(dx+c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2+A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x+c)+a)^(3/2)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x+c)),x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + A) \sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}} (a + b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c+d\*x))^(1/2)\*(a+b\*cos(c+d\*x))^(3/2),x)

[Out] int((A+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c+d\*x))^(1/2)\*(a+b\*cos(c+d\*x))^(3/2),x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out



$$3.1425 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=698

$$\frac{a(-3a^2C + 80Ab^2 + 52b^2C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{64b^2d} - \frac{(3a^2C - 4b^2(4A+3C)) \sin(c+dx)}{32bd \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-1/8*a*C*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+1/4*C*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-1/32*(3*a^2*C-4*b^2*(4*A+3*C))*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+1/64*a*(80*A*b^2-3*C*a^2+52*C*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^2/d-1/64*(a-b)*(80*A*b^2-3*C*a^2+52*C*b^2)*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/b^2/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-1/64*(3*a^3*C-2*a^2*b*C-8*b^3*(4*A+3*C)-4*a*b^2*(20*A+13*C))*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/b^2/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-1/64*(3*a^4*C+24*a^2*b^2*(2*A+C)+16*b^4*(4*A+3*C))*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticPi}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/b^3/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 2.36, antiderivative size = 698, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.243$ , Rules used = {4221, 3050, 3049, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{a(-3a^2C + 80Ab^2 + 52b^2C) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{64b^2d} - \frac{(3a^2C - 4b^2(4A+3C)) \sin(c+dx)}{32bd \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out]  $-((a-b)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(80*A*b^2-3*a^2*C+52*b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*C*\text{c}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])],-((a+b)/(a-b))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(64*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])-(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(3*a^3*C-2*a^2*b*C-8*b^3*(4*A+3*C)-4*a*b^2*(20*A+13*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*C*\text{c}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])],-((a+b)/(a-b))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(64*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])-(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(3*a^4*C+24*a^2*b^2*(2*A+C)+16*b^4*(4*A+3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*C*\text{c}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticPi}[(a+b)/b,\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])],-((a+b)/(a-b))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(64*b^3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])-((3*a^2*C-4*b^2*(4*A+3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(32*b*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])-(a*C*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(8*b*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])+(C*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(4*b*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])+(a*(80*A*b^2-3*a^2*C+52*b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(64*b^2*d)$

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]] , x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c

+ d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]), -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

### Rule 2816

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

### Rule 2994

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f\*b\*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

### Rule 2998

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]

### Rule 3049

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(A\*b + a\*B)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

### Rule 3050

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

Rule 3053

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2)/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B - 2*a*C)*Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3061

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])/(d*f*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2*d), Int[(1*Simp[2*a*A*d - C*(b*c - a*d) - 2*(a*c*C - d*(A*b + a*B))*Sin[e + f*x] + (2*b*B*d - C*(b*c + a*d))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_.)]^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx)) dx$$

$$= \frac{C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{4bd\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{4bd\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx)) dx$$

$$= -\frac{aC(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{8bd\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{4bd\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(3a^2C - 4b^2(4A + 3C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{32bd\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(3a^2C - 4b^2(4A + 3C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{32bd\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(3a^2C - 4b^2(4A + 3C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{32bd\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{\sqrt{a + b} (3a^4C + 24a^2b^2(2A + C) + 16b^4(4A + 3C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{32bd\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (80Ab^2 - 3a^2C + 52b^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{32bd\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 15.34, size = 1797, normalized size = 2.57

result too large to display

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]],x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*((3*a*C*SIN[c + d*x])/32 + ((1
6*A*b^2 + a^2*C + 16*b^2*C)*Sin[2*(c + d*x)]/(64*b) + (3*a*C*SIN[3*(c + d*
x)]/32 + (b*C*SIN[4*(c + d*x)]/32))/d + (Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]
^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(1 + Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)]*(80*a^2*A*b^2*Tan[(c +
d*x)/2] + 80*a*A*b^3*Tan[(c + d*x)/2] - 3*a^4*C*Tan[(c + d*x)/2] - 3*a^3*b
*C*Tan[(c + d*x)/2] + 52*a^2*b^2*C*Tan[(c + d*x)/2] + 52*a*b^3*C*Tan[(c + d
*x)/2] - 160*a*A*b^3*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^3 + 6*a^3*b*C*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^3 - 10
4*a*b^3*C*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^3 - 80*a^2*A*b^2*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^5 + 80*a*A*b^3
*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^5 + 3*a^4*C*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^5 - 3*a^3*b*C*Tan[(c + d*x)/
2]^5 - 52*a^2*b^2*C*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^5 + 52*a*b^3*C*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^5 + 96
*a^2*A*b^2*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Sqrt[
1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x
)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + 128*A*b^4*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a +
b)/(a + b)]*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^
2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + 6*a^4*C*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c +
d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[(a + b + a*T
an[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + 48*a^2*b^2*C*EllipticP
i[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]
^2]*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + 9
6*b^4*C*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Sqrt[1 -
Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]
^2)/(a + b)] + 96*a^2*A*b^2*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a +
b)/(a + b)]*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[(a + b +
a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + 128*A*b^4*EllipticP
i[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sqrt[1
- Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)
/2]^2)/(a + b)] + 6*a^4*C*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)
/(a + b)]*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[(a + b + a*T
an[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + 48*a^2*b^2*C*EllipticP
i[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sqrt[1
- Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)
/2]^2)/(a + b)] + 96*b^4*C*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b
)/(a + b)]*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[(a + b + a*
Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - a*(a + b)*(-80*A*b^2
+ 3*a^2*C - 52*b^2*C)*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]
*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*(1 + Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[
(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + 2*b*(a^3*C + 4*a*b^2*(4*A
+ 3*C) - 8*b^3*(4*A + 3*C) - 2*a^2*b*(32*A + 19*C))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(
c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*(1 + Tan[(c +
d*x)/2]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a +
b)))]/(64*b^2*d*(-1 + Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)*Sqrt[(1 + Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(1
- Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)]*(b*(-1 + Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2) - a*(1 + Tan[(c + d*x)/
2]^2)))
```

**fricas [F]** time = 144.45, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + Ca \cos(dx + c)^2 + Ab \cos(dx + c) + Aa) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{\sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + C\*a\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.79, size = 3803, normalized size = 5.45

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] 
$$-1/64/d*(16*C*cos(d*x+c)^6*b^4-64*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*b^4*sin(d*x+c)-24*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*b^4+3*C*cos(d*x+c)*a^4-80*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b^3-80*A*cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b^2-32*A*cos(d*x+c)*a*b^3+8*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*b^4+36*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*a*b^3+3*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^3*b+26*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b^2-52*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b^3-2*C*cos(d*x+c)*a^3*b-52*C*cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b^2-24*C*cos(d*x+c)*a*b^3+40*C*cos(d*x+c)^5*a*b^3-32*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*b^4+112*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*a*b^3+80*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b^2+80*A*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^2*b^2+80*A*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a*b^3-128*A*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^2*b^2+32*A*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a*b^3+26*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*a^2*b^2-C*cos(d*x+c)^3*a^3*b+128*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*b^4*sin(d*x+c)+80*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^2*b^2+80*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*a*b^3-128*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^2*b^2+32*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a*b^3-3*C*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^4*sin(d*x+c)-48*C*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^4*sin(d*x+c)+96*C*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*b^4*sin(d*x+c)$$

c)-64\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*b^4+128\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),-1,(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*b^4-3\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a^4-48\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*b^4+6\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),-1,(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a^4+96\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),-1,(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*b^4+96\*A\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),-1,(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a^2\*b^2\*sin(d\*x+c)-3\*C\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a^3\*b\*sin(d\*x+c)+52\*C\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a^2\*b^2\*sin(d\*x+c)+52\*C\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a\*b^3\*sin(d\*x+c)+2\*C\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a^3\*b\*sin(d\*x+c)-76\*C\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a^2\*b^2\*sin(d\*x+c)+24\*C\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a\*b^3\*sin(d\*x+c)+48\*C\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),-1,(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a^2\*b^2\*sin(d\*x+c)+96\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),-1,(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a^2\*b^2-3\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a^3\*b+52\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a^2\*b^2+52\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a\*b^3+2\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a^3\*b-76\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a^2\*b^2+24\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a\*b^3+48\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),-1,(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a^2\*b^2-3\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*a^4+32\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*b^4\*(1/cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/sin(d\*x+c)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/b^2

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)/sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2),x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1426 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^{\frac{13}{2}}(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=627

$$\frac{2 \left( 3a^2(9A + 11C) + 5Ab^2 \right) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{231d} + \frac{2b \left( a^2(229A + 297C) + 3Ab^2 \right) \sin(c + dx)}{693ad}$$

[Out] 10/99\*A\*b\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d+2/11\*A\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(11/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d-2/693\*(4\*A\*b^4-15\*a^4\*(9\*A+11\*C)-a^2\*b^2\*(205\*A+297\*C))\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/a^2/d+2/693\*b\*(3\*A\*b^2+a^2\*(229\*A+297\*C))\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/a/d+2/231\*(5\*A\*b^2+3\*a^2\*(9\*A+11\*C))\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d+2/693\*(a-b)\*b\*(8\*A\*b^4+3\*a^2\*b^2\*(17\*A+33\*C)+a^4\*(741\*A+957\*C))\*csc(d\*x+c)\*EllipticE((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/a^4/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+2/693\*(a-b)\*(6\*a\*A\*b^3+8\*A\*b^4+15\*a^4\*(9\*A+11\*C)+3\*a^2\*b^2\*(19\*A+33\*C)-6\*a^3\*b\*(101\*A+132\*C))\*csc(d\*x+c)\*EllipticF((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/a^3/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 2.61, antiderivative size = 627, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.189$ , Rules used = {4221, 3048, 3047, 3055, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2 \left( 3a^2(9A + 11C) + 5Ab^2 \right) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{231d} + \frac{2b \left( a^2(229A + 297C) + 3Ab^2 \right) \sin(c + dx)}{693ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(13/2), x]

[Out] (2\*(a - b)\*b\*Sqrt[a + b]\*(8\*A\*b^4 + 3\*a^2\*b^2\*(17\*A + 33\*C) + a^4\*(741\*A + 957\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -(a + b)/(a - b))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(693\*a^4\*d\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*(a - b)\*Sqrt[a + b]\*(6\*a\*A\*b^3 + 8\*A\*b^4 + 15\*a^4\*(9\*A + 11\*C) + 3\*a^2\*b^2\*(19\*A + 33\*C) - 6\*a^3\*b\*(101\*A + 132\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -(a + b)/(a - b))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(693\*a^3\*d\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) - (2\*(4\*A\*b^4 - 15\*a^4\*(9\*A + 11\*C) - a^2\*b^2\*(205\*A + 297\*C))\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(693\*a^2\*d) + (2\*b\*(3\*A\*b^2 + a^2\*(229\*A + 297\*C))\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(693\*a\*d) + (2\*(5\*A\*b^2 + 3\*a^2\*(9\*A + 11\*C))\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(231\*d) + (10\*A\*b\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(9/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(99\*d) + (2\*A\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(11/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(11\*d)

**Rule 2816**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[A



```
rcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[d*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]), -(
(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2,
0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]
```

#### Rule 2994

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]
^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*A
*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]
*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f
*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -(c + d)/(c - d)]/(f*b*c^
2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B]
&& PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

#### Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_
.)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := D
ist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x
]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
&& NeQ[A, B]
```

#### Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

#### Rule 3048

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f
*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)
), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(
b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*
(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d
^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2
, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

#### Rule 3055

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
```

```
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{13}{2}}(c + dx) dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{11d} dx$$

$$= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{11d}$$

$$= \frac{10Ab(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{99d}$$

$$= \frac{2(5Ab^2 + 3a^2(9A + 11C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}{231d}$$

$$= \frac{2b(3Ab^2 + a^2(229A + 297C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{693ad}$$

$$= -\frac{2(4Ab^4 - 15a^4(9A + 11C) - a^2b^2(205A + 297C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{693ad}$$

$$= -\frac{2(4Ab^4 - 15a^4(9A + 11C) - a^2b^2(205A + 297C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{1}{2}}(c + dx)}{693ad}$$

$$= \frac{2(a - b)b\sqrt{a + b} (8Ab^4 + 3a^2b^2(17A + 33C) + a^2b^2(9A + 11C)) \sec^{\frac{1}{2}}(c + dx)}{693ad}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 26.45, size = 3885, normalized size = 6.20

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^(13/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*((2*b*(741*a^4*A + 51*a^2*A*b^2 + 8*A*b^4 + 957*a^4*C + 99*a^2*b^2*C)*Sin[c + d*x])/(693*a^3) + (2*Sec[c + d*x]^3*(81*a^2*A*SIN[c + d*x] + 113*A*b^2*SIN[c + d*x] + 99*a^2*C*SIN[c + d*x]))/693 + (2*Sec[c + d*x]^2*(229*a^2*A*b*SIN[c + d*x] + 3*A*b^3*SIN[c + d*x]))/693 + (2*A*b^2*(9A + 11C)*SIN[c + d*x])/693 + (2*b*(3Ab^2 + a^2(229A + 297C)))/693ad)
```

$$\begin{aligned}
& d*x] + 297*a^2*b*C*\sin[c + d*x]))/(693*a) + (2*\sec[c + d*x]*(135*a^4*A*\sin \\
& [c + d*x] + 205*a^2*A*b^2*\sin[c + d*x] - 4*A*b^4*\sin[c + d*x] + 165*a^4*C*\sin \\
& [c + d*x] + 297*a^2*b^2*C*\sin[c + d*x]))/(693*a^2) + (46*a*A*b*\sec[c + d* \\
& x]^3*\tan[c + d*x])/99 + (2*a^2*A*\sec[c + d*x]^4*\tan[c + d*x])/11)/d + (2*( \\
& (-247*a^2*A*b)/(231*\sqrt{a + b*\cos[c + d*x]}*\sqrt{\sec[c + d*x]}) - (17*A*b^ \\
& 3)/(231*\sqrt{a + b*\cos[c + d*x]}*\sqrt{\sec[c + d*x]}) - (8*A*b^5)/(693*a^2*S \\
& \sqrt{a + b*\cos[c + d*x]}*\sqrt{\sec[c + d*x]}) - (29*a^2*b*C)/(21*\sqrt{a + b*C \\
& \cos[c + d*x]}*\sqrt{\sec[c + d*x]}) - (b^3*C)/(7*\sqrt{a + b*\cos[c + d*x]}*\sqrt \\
& [\sec[c + d*x]}) + (15*a^3*A*\sqrt{\sec[c + d*x]})/(77*\sqrt{a + b*\cos[c + d*x] \\
& }) - (26*a*A*b^2*\sqrt{\sec[c + d*x]})/(231*\sqrt{a + b*\cos[c + d*x]}) - (7*A* \\
& b^4*\sqrt{\sec[c + d*x]})/(99*a*\sqrt{a + b*\cos[c + d*x]}) - (8*A*b^6*\sqrt{\sec \\
& [c + d*x]})/(693*a^3*\sqrt{a + b*\cos[c + d*x]}) + (5*a^3*C*\sqrt{\sec[c + d*x] \\
& })/(21*\sqrt{a + b*\cos[c + d*x]}) - (2*a*b^2*C*\sqrt{\sec[c + d*x]})/(21*\sqrt{ \\
& a + b*\cos[c + d*x]}) - (b^4*C*\sqrt{\sec[c + d*x]})/(7*a*\sqrt{a + b*\cos[c + d \\
& *x]}) - (247*a*A*b^2*\cos[2*(c + d*x)]*\sqrt{\sec[c + d*x]})/(231*\sqrt{a + b*C \\
& \cos[c + d*x]}) - (17*A*b^4*\cos[2*(c + d*x)]*\sqrt{\sec[c + d*x]})/(231*a*\sqrt{ \\
& a + b*\cos[c + d*x]}) - (8*A*b^6*\cos[2*(c + d*x)]*\sqrt{\sec[c + d*x]})/(693*a \\
& ^3*\sqrt{a + b*\cos[c + d*x]}) - (29*a*b^2*C*\cos[2*(c + d*x)]*\sqrt{\sec[c + d* \\
& x]})/(21*\sqrt{a + b*\cos[c + d*x]}) - (b^4*C*\cos[2*(c + d*x)]*\sqrt{\sec[c + d \\
& *x]})/(7*a*\sqrt{a + b*\cos[c + d*x]}) * \sqrt{\cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2*\sec[c + d*x]} \\
& * (-2*b*(a + b)*(8*A*b^4 + 3*a^2*b^2*(17*A + 33*C) + a^4*(741*A + 957*C))*\sqrt{ \\
& \cos[c + d*x]/(1 + \cos[c + d*x])}*\sqrt{(a + b*\cos[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + \\
& \cos[c + d*x]))}*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + 2* \\
& a*(a + b)*(-6*a*A*b^3 + 8*A*b^4 + 15*a^4*(9*A + 11*C) + 3*a^2*b^2*(19*A + 3 \\
& 3*C) + a^3*(606*A*b + 792*b*C))*\sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]/(1 + \cos[c + d*x])}*\sqrt{ \\
& (a + b*\cos[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + \cos[c + d*x]))}*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\tan[(c \\
& + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] - b*(8*A*b^4 + 3*a^2*b^2*(17*A + 33*C) + a^4* \\
& (741*A + 957*C))*\cos[c + d*x]*(a + b*\cos[c + d*x])* \sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2*\tan[(c \\
& + d*x)/2])/((693*a^3*d*\sqrt{a + b*\cos[c + d*x]}*\sqrt{\sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2} * \\
& ((b*\sqrt{\cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2*\sec[c + d*x]}*\sin[c + d*x]*(-2*b*(a + b)*(8*A*b \\
& ^4 + 3*a^2*b^2*(17*A + 33*C) + a^4*(741*A + 957*C))*\sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]/(1 + \\
& \cos[c + d*x])}*\sqrt{(a + b*\cos[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + \cos[c + d*x]))}*\text{Elli \\
& pticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + 2*a*(a + b)*(-6*a*A*b^3 \\
& + 8*A*b^4 + 15*a^4*(9*A + 11*C) + 3*a^2*b^2*(19*A + 33*C) + a^3*(606*A*b + \\
& 792*b*C))*\sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]/(1 + \cos[c + d*x])}*\sqrt{(a + b*\cos[c + d*x])/ \\
& ((a + b)*(1 + \cos[c + d*x]))}*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/ \\
& (a + b)] - b*(8*A*b^4 + 3*a^2*b^2*(17*A + 33*C) + a^4*(741*A + 957*C))*\cos[ \\
& c + d*x]*(a + b*\cos[c + d*x])* \sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2*\tan[(c + d*x)/2])/((693*a^ \\
& 3*(a + b*\cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*\sqrt{\sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2}) - (\sqrt{\cos[(c + d*x) \\
& ]/2]^2*\sec[c + d*x]}*\tan[(c + d*x)/2]*(-2*b*(a + b)*(8*A*b^4 + 3*a^2*b^2*(1 \\
& 7*A + 33*C) + a^4*(741*A + 957*C))*\sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]/(1 + \cos[c + d*x])}*\sqrt{ \\
& (a + b*\cos[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + \cos[c + d*x]))}*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\tan[ \\
& (c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + 2*a*(a + b)*(-6*a*A*b^3 + 8*A*b^4 + 15*a \\
& ^4*(9*A + 11*C) + 3*a^2*b^2*(19*A + 33*C) + a^3*(606*A*b + 792*b*C))*\sqrt{C \\
& \cos[c + d*x]/(1 + \cos[c + d*x])}*\sqrt{(a + b*\cos[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + \cos \\
& [c + d*x]))}*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] - b*(8*A \\
& *b^4 + 3*a^2*b^2*(17*A + 33*C) + a^4*(741*A + 957*C))*\cos[c + d*x]*(a + b*C \\
& \cos[c + d*x])* \sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2*\tan[(c + d*x)/2])/((693*a^3*\sqrt{a + b*\cos[ \\
& c + d*x]}*\sqrt{\sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2}) + (2*\sqrt{\cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2*\sec[c + d* \\
& x]}*(-1/2*(b*(8*A*b^4 + 3*a^2*b^2*(17*A + 33*C) + a^4*(741*A + 957*C))*\cos[ \\
& c + d*x]*(a + b*\cos[c + d*x])* \sec[(c + d*x)/2]^4) - (b*(a + b)*(8*A*b^4 + 3 \\
& *a^2*b^2*(17*A + 33*C) + a^4*(741*A + 957*C))*\sqrt{(a + b*\cos[c + d*x])/((a \\
& + b)*(1 + \cos[c + d*x]))}*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a \\
& + b)]*((\cos[c + d*x]*\sin[c + d*x])/(1 + \cos[c + d*x])^2 - \sin[c + d*x]/(1 + \\
& \cos[c + d*x])))/\sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]/(1 + \cos[c + d*x])} + (a*(a + b)*(-6*a*A \\
& *b^3 + 8*A*b^4 + 15*a^4*(9*A + 11*C) + 3*a^2*b^2*(19*A + 33*C) + a^3*(606*A \\
& *b + 792*b*C))*\sqrt{(a + b*\cos[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + \cos[c + d*x]))}*\text{Elli \\
& pticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*((\cos[c + d*x]*\sin[c + d* \\
& x])/(1 + \cos[c + d*x])^2 - \sin[c + d*x]/(1 + \cos[c + d*x])))/\sqrt{\cos[c + d
\end{aligned}$$

```

*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x])) - (b*(a + b)*(8*A*b^4 + 3*a^2*b^2*(17*A + 33*C) + a
^4*(741*A + 957*C))*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*EllipticE[ArcSin[
Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b))*(-((b*SIN[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[
c + d*x]))) + ((a + b*cos[c + d*x])*Sin[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x
])^2)))/Sqrt[(a + b*cos[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))] + (a*(a + b
)*(-6*a*A*b^3 + 8*A*b^4 + 15*a^4*(9*A + 11*C) + 3*a^2*b^2*(19*A + 33*C) + a
^3*(606*A*b + 792*b*C))*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*EllipticF[Arc
Sin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b))*(-((b*SIN[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 +
Cos[c + d*x]))) + ((a + b*cos[c + d*x])*Sin[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c +
d*x])^2)))/Sqrt[(a + b*cos[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))] + b^2*(
8*A*b^4 + 3*a^2*b^2*(17*A + 33*C) + a^4*(741*A + 957*C))*Cos[c + d*x]*Sec[(
c + d*x)/2]^2*Sin[c + d*x]*Tan[(c + d*x)/2] + b*(8*A*b^4 + 3*a^2*b^2*(17*A
+ 33*C) + a^4*(741*A + 957*C))*(a + b*cos[c + d*x])*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sin[
c + d*x]*Tan[(c + d*x)/2] - b*(8*A*b^4 + 3*a^2*b^2*(17*A + 33*C) + a^4*(741
*A + 957*C))*Cos[c + d*x]*(a + b*cos[c + d*x])*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Tan[(c +
d*x)/2]^2 + (a*(a + b)*(-6*a*A*b^3 + 8*A*b^4 + 15*a^4*(9*A + 11*C) + 3*a^2*
b^2*(19*A + 33*C) + a^3*(606*A*b + 792*b*C))*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c +
d*x])]*Sqrt[(a + b*cos[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))]*Sec[(c + d*
x)/2]^2)/(Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[1 - ((-a + b)*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^
2)/(a + b)]) - (b*(a + b)*(8*A*b^4 + 3*a^2*b^2*(17*A + 33*C) + a^4*(741*A +
957*C))*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*Sqrt[(a + b*cos[c + d*x])/((
a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sqrt[1 - ((-a + b)*Tan[(c +
d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]))/(693*a^3*Sqrt[a + b*cos
[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2] + ((-2*b*(a + b)*(8*A*b^4 + 3*a^2*b^2*
(17*A + 33*C) + a^4*(741*A + 957*C))*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*
Sqrt[(a + b*cos[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Ta
n[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + 2*a*(a + b)*(-6*a*A*b^3 + 8*A*b^4 + 15
*a^4*(9*A + 11*C) + 3*a^2*b^2*(19*A + 33*C) + a^3*(606*A*b + 792*b*C))*Sqrt
[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*Sqrt[(a + b*cos[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + C
os[c + d*x]))]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] - b*(8
*A*b^4 + 3*a^2*b^2*(17*A + 33*C) + a^4*(741*A + 957*C))*Cos[c + d*x]*(a + b
*cos[c + d*x])*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])*(-(Cos[(c + d*x)/2]*Sec
[c + d*x]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2] + Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sec[c + d*x]*Tan[c + d*x])
)/(693*a^3*Sqrt[a + b*cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[Cos[(c +
d*x)/2]^2*Sec[c + d*x]]))

```

**fricas** [F] time = 1.40, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

integral((Cb^2 cos(dx + c)^4 + 2 Cab cos(dx + c)^3 + 2 Aab cos(dx + c) + Aa^2 + (Ca^2 + Ab^2) cos(dx + c)^2) sqrt(b cos(dx + c) + a) sec(dx + c)^(13/2), x)

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(13/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*C\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*A\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^2 + (C\*a^2 + A\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(13/2), x)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(13/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 1.15, size = 4703, normalized size = 7.50

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{5/2}*(A+C*\cos(d*x+c)^2)*\sec(d*x+c)^{13/2},x)$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{693}d*(8*A*\cos(d*x+c)^6*b^6+99*C*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^6*a^2*b^4-135*A*\cos(d*x+c)^6*a^6+54*A*\cos(d*x+c)^4*a^6+18*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^6-8*A*\cos(d*x+c)^7*b^6-135*A*\cos(d*x+c)^7*a^5*b-741*A*\cos(d*x+c)^7*a^4*b^2-205*A*\cos(d*x+c)^7*a^3*b^3-51*A*\cos(d*x+c)^7*a^2*b^4+4*A*\cos(d*x+c)^7*a*b^5+160*A*\cos(d*x+c)^4*a^4*b^2-A*\cos(d*x+c)^4*a^2*b^4+86*A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a^5*b-741*A*\cos(d*x+c)^6*a^5*b+307*A*\cos(d*x+c)^6*a^4*b^2-51*A*\cos(d*x+c)^6*a^3*b^3+52*A*\cos(d*x+c)^6*a^2*b^4-8*A*\cos(d*x+c)^6*a*b^5+566*A*\cos(d*x+c)^5*a^5*b+140*A*\cos(d*x+c)^5*a^3*b^3+4*A*\cos(d*x+c)^5*a*b^5+116*A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a^3*b^3+274*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^4*b^2+224*A*\cos(d*x+c)*a^5*b+63*A*a^6+51*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^5*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b^4-165*C*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^6*a^6-165*C*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}))*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^5*a^6+396*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a^5*b-957*C*\cos(d*x+c)^6*a^5*b+363*C*\cos(d*x+c)^6*a^4*b^2-99*C*\cos(d*x+c)^6*a^3*b^3+99*C*\cos(d*x+c)^6*a^2*b^4+726*C*\cos(d*x+c)^5*a^5*b+396*C*\cos(d*x+c)^5*a^3*b^3+594*C*\cos(d*x+c)^4*a^4*b^2-165*C*\cos(d*x+c)^7*a^5*b-957*C*\cos(d*x+c)^7*a^4*b^2-297*C*\cos(d*x+c)^7*a^3*b^3-99*C*\cos(d*x+c)^7*a^2*b^4-891*C*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^5*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*a^4*b^2-99*C*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^5*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*a^3*b^3+957*C*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^6*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*a^5*b+957*C*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^6*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*a^4*b^2+99*C*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^6*a^3*b^3-165*C*\cos(d*x+c)^6*a^6+66*C*\cos(d*x+c)^4*a^6+99*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^6-957*C*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^6*a^5*b-891*C*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^6*a^4*b^2-99*C*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^5*a^5*b+957*C*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^5*a^4*b^2+99*C*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^5*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*a^3*b^3+99*C*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^5*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*a^2*b^4-957*C*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^5*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*a^5*b+8*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^5*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^5-741*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^6*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}$

```

c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(
d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^5*b-663*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^
6*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)
^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^4*b^2-5
1*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^6*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x
+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-
b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3*b^3-2*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^6*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x
+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos
(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^4-8*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)
^6*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b
))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^5+74
1*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b
))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x
+c)*cos(d*x+c)^6*a^5*b+741*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*
x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a
-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^6*a^4*b^2+51*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d
*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+c
os(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^6*a^3*b^3
+51*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a
+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d
*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^6*a^2*b^4+8*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(
d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-
(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^6*a*b^5-741*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+
c)^5*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+
b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^5*b-
663*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^5*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d
*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(
a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^4*b^2-51*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^5*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(
d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+
cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3*b^3-2*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x
+c)^5*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a
+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b
^4-8*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^5*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(
d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-
(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^5+741*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^5*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(
d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+
cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^5*b+741*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x
+c)^5*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a
+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^4*b
^2+51*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^5*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos
(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-
(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3*b^3-135*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^6*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+c
os(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-
1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^6+8*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+
c)^6*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+
b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*b^6-13
5*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b
))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x
+c)*cos(d*x+c)^5*a^6+8*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c)
)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/
(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^5*b^6*cos(d*x+c)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2
))*(1/cos(d*x+c))^(13/2)/sin(d*x+c)/a^3

```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{13}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(13/2), x, a1

gorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(13/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{13/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(13/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(13/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(13/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1427 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^{\frac{11}{2}}(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=544

$$\frac{2 \left( 7a^2(7A + 9C) + 15Ab^2 \right) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{315d} + \frac{2b \left( a^2(163A + 231C) + 5Ab^2 \right) \sin(c + dx)}{315ad}$$

[Out]  $10/63A*b*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}*sec(d*x+c)^{7/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/9*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{5/2}*sec(d*x+c)^{9/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/315*b*(5*A*b^2+a^2*(163*A+231*C))*sec(d*x+c)^{3/2}*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/a/d+2/315*(15*A*b^2+7*a^2*(7*A+9*C))*sec(d*x+c)^{5/2}*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/d-2/315*(a-b)*(10*A*b^4-21*a^4*(7*A+9*C)-3*a^2*b^2*(93*A+161*C))*csc(d*x+c)*EllipticE((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})*(a+b)^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}*(a*(1-sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*(a*(1+sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{1/2}/a^3/d/sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}-2/315*(a-b)*(10*A*b^3+21*a^3*(7*A+9*C)+15*a*b^2*(11*A+21*C)-6*a^2*b*(19*A+28*C))*csc(d*x+c)*EllipticF((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})*(a+b)^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}*(a*(1-sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*(a*(1+sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{1/2}/a^2/d/sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 2.01, antiderivative size = 544, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.189$ , Rules used = {4221, 3048, 3047, 3055, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2 \left( 7a^2(7A + 9C) + 15Ab^2 \right) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{315d} + \frac{2b \left( a^2(163A + 231C) + 5Ab^2 \right) \sin(c + dx)}{315ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(11/2), x]

[Out]  $(-2*(a - b)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(10*A*b^4 - 21*a^4*(7*A + 9*C) - 3*a^2*b^2*(93*A + 161*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(315*a^3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - (2*(a - b)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(10*A*b^3 + 21*a^3*(7*A + 9*C) + 15*a*b^2*(11*A + 21*C) - 6*a^2*b*(19*A + 28*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(315*a^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (2*b*(5*A*b^2 + a^2*(163*A + 231*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{3/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(315*a*d) + (2*(15*A*b^2 + 7*a^2*(7*A + 9*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{5/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(315*d) + (10*A*b*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{7/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(63*d) + (2*A*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{5/2}*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{9/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(9*d)$

**Rule 2816**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]])\*Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]



Rule 2994

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(3/2)</sup>\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f\*b\*c<sup>2</sup>), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

Rule 2998

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(3/2)</sup>\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(3/2)</sup>\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a<sup>2</sup> - b<sup>2</sup>, 0] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>, 0] && NeQ[A, B]

Rule 3047

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(m\_)</sup>\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(n\_)</sup>\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>2</sup>, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c<sup>2</sup>\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d<sup>2</sup>)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>m</sup>\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(n + 1)</sup>/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(m - 1)</sup>\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(n + 1)</sup>\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*c\*(n + 2))) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c<sup>2</sup> + d<sup>2</sup>\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c<sup>2</sup>\*(m + 1) + d<sup>2</sup>\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]<sup>2</sup>, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a<sup>2</sup> - b<sup>2</sup>, 0] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

Rule 3048

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(m\_)</sup>\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(n\_)</sup>\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>2</sup>, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c<sup>2</sup>\*C + A\*d<sup>2</sup>)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>m</sup>\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(n + 1)</sup>/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(m - 1)</sup>\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(n + 1)</sup>\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + c\*C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (A\*d\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c<sup>2</sup> + d<sup>2</sup>\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*(A\*d<sup>2</sup>\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(c<sup>2</sup>\*(m + 1) + d<sup>2</sup>\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]<sup>2</sup>, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a<sup>2</sup> - b<sup>2</sup>, 0] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

Rule 3055

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(m\_)</sup>\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(n\_)</sup>\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>2</sup>, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b<sup>2</sup> - a\*b\*B + a<sup>2</sup>\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(m + 1)</sup>\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(n + 1)</sup>/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a<sup>2</sup> - b<sup>2</sup>)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a<sup>2</sup> - b<sup>2</sup>)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(m + 1)</sup>\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>n</sup>\*Simp[(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C) + d\*(A\*b<sup>2</sup> - a\*b\*B + a<sup>2</sup>\*C)\*(m + n + 2) - (c\*(A\*b<sup>2</sup> - a\*b\*B + a<sup>2</sup>\*C) + (m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b<sup>2</sup> - a\*b\*B + a<sup>2</sup>\*C)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]<sup>2</sup>, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a<sup>2</sup> - b<sup>2</sup>, 0] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n])

) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E  
qQ[a, 0]))

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_)\*sec[(a\_)+(b\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a  
+ b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x  
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{11/2}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^9(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{9d} dx \\ &= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^7(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{63d} \\ &= \frac{2(15Ab^2 + 7a^2(7A + 9C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^5(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{315d} \\ &= \frac{2b(5Ab^2 + a^2(163A + 231C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{315ad} \\ &= \frac{2b(5Ab^2 + a^2(163A + 231C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{315ad} \\ &= \frac{2(a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (10Ab^4 - 21a^4(7A + 9C) - 3a^4)}{315a} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 21.55, size = 621, normalized size = 1.14

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{315a} \left( \frac{2 \sec(c + dx) (163a^2 Ab \sin(c + dx) + 231a^2 b C \sin(c + dx) + 5Ab^3 \sin(c + dx))}{315a} + \frac{2}{315} \sec^2(c + dx) (49a^2 \sin^2(c + dx) + 2a \sin(c + dx) + 1) \right)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(11/2), x]

[Out] (2\*Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^2]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(-((a + b)\*((-10\*A\*b^4 + 21\*a^4\*(7\*A + 9\*C) + 3\*a^2\*b^2\*(93\*A + 161\*C))\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] - a\*(-10\*A\*b^3 + 21\*a^3\*(7\*A + 9\*C) + 15\*a\*b^2\*(11\*A + 21\*C) + 6\*a^2\*b\*(19\*A + 28\*C))\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]))\*(Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]/(a + b))\*Sec[c + d\*x] - (-10\*A\*b^4 + 21\*a^4\*(7\*A + 9\*C) + 3\*a^2\*b^2\*(93\*A + 161\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])

) \* Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^4 \* Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]) / (315\*a^2\*d\*Sqrt[(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^(-1)] \* Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] \* (Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)^(3/2)) + (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] \* Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]] \* ((-2\*(-147\*a^4\*A - 279\*a^2\*A\*b^2 + 10\*A\*b^4 - 189\*a^4\*C - 483\*a^2\*b^2\*C) \* Sin[c + d\*x]) / (315\*a^2) + (2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2 \* (49\*a^2\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 75\*A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 63\*a^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])) / 315 + (2\*Sec[c + d\*x] \* (163\*a^2\*A\*b\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 5\*A\*b^3\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 231\*a^2\*b\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])) / (315\*a) + (38\*a\*A\*b\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2 \* Tan[c + d\*x]) / 63 + (2\*a^2\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3 \* Tan[c + d\*x]) / 9)) / d

**fricas** [F] time = 1.44, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

integral((Cb^2 cos(dx + c)^4 + 2Cab cos(dx + c)^3 + 2Aab cos(dx + c) + Aa^2 + (Ca^2 + Ab^2) cos(dx + c)^2) sqrt(b cos(dx + c) + a) sec(dx + c)^(11/2), x)

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(11/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*C\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*A\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^2 + (C\*a^2 + A\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(11/2), x)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(11/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.89, size = 4338, normalized size = 7.97

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(11/2), x)

[Out] -2/315/d\*(279\*A\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*a^3\*b^2+155\*A\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*a^2\*b^3-10\*A\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*a\*b^4-147\*A\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^5\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*a^4\*b-279\*A\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^5\*a^3\*b^2-279\*A\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^5\*a^2\*b^3+10\*A\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^5\*a\*b^4+261\*A\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^5\*a^4\*b+279\*A\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)

$$\begin{aligned}
& ) * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), -(a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * \sin(dx+c) * \cos \\
& (dx+c)^5 * a^3 * b^2 + 155 * A * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) \\
& / (1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), -(a-b)/( \\
& a+b))^{1/2}) * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^5 * a^2 * b^3 - 10 * A * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c) \\
& ))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(dx \\
& x+c)) / \sin(dx+c), -(a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^5 * a * b^4 - 147 * A * \\
& (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} \\
& ) * \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), -(a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * \sin(dx+c) * \\
& \cos(dx+c)^4 * a^4 * b + 315 * C * \cos(dx+c)^5 * \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)) \\
& )^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(dx \\
& +c)) / \sin(dx+c), -(a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a^2 * b^3 + 105 * C * \cos(dx+c)^5 * a^4 * b + 315 * \\
& C * \cos(dx+c)^4 * \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c) \\
& )) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), -(a-b) \\
& / (a+b))^{1/2}) * a^2 * b^3 + 261 * A * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx \\
& x+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), -(a \\
& -b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^4 * a^4 * b - 35 * A * a^5 + 147 * A * \cos(dx+c)^6 \\
& * a^4 * b + 163 * A * \cos(dx+c)^6 * a^3 * b^2 + 279 * A * \cos(dx+c)^6 * a^2 * b^3 + 5 * A * \cos(dx+c) \\
& ^6 * a * b^4 + 65 * A * \cos(dx+c)^5 * a^4 * b + 279 * A * \cos(dx+c)^5 * a^3 * b^2 - 199 * A * \cos(dx+c) \\
& ^5 * a^2 * b^3 - 10 * A * \cos(dx+c)^5 * a * b^4 - 272 * A * \cos(dx+c)^4 * a^3 * b^2 + 5 * A * \cos(dx+c) \\
& ^4 * a * b^4 - 82 * A * \cos(dx+c)^3 * a^4 * b - 80 * A * \cos(dx+c)^3 * a^2 * b^3 - 170 * A * \cos(dx+c) \\
& ^2 * a^3 * b^2 - 130 * A * \cos(dx+c) * a^4 * b - 63 * C * \cos(dx+c)^2 * a^5 + 189 * C * \cos(dx+c)^ \\
& 5 * a^5 - 126 * C * \cos(dx+c)^4 * a^5 + 189 * C * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \\
& \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \cos(dx+c)^4 * \sin(dx+c) * \text{EllipticF}(( \\
& -1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), -(a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a^5 - 189 * C * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + co \\
& s(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \cos(dx+c)^4 \\
& * \sin(dx+c) * \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), -(a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a^5 + \\
& 189 * C * \cos(dx+c)^5 * \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx \\
& *x+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), -( \\
& a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a^5 - 189 * C * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx \\
& x+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \cos(dx+c)^5 * \sin(dx+c) * \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos \\
& (dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), -(a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a^5 - 10 * A * \cos(dx+c)^6 * b^5 + 147 * A * c \\
& os(dx+c)^5 * a^5 + 10 * A * \cos(dx+c)^5 * b^5 - 98 * A * \cos(dx+c)^4 * a^5 - 14 * A * \cos(dx+c) \\
& ^2 * a^5 + 357 * C * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx \\
& +c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \cos(dx+c)^4 * \sin(dx+c) * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx \\
& +c), -(a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a^4 * b + 483 * C * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a \\
& +b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \cos(dx+c)^4 * \sin(dx+c) * \text{Elliptic} \\
& F((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), -(a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a^3 * b^2 - 189 * C * (\cos(dx+c) \\
& ) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \cos(dx \\
& *x+c)^4 * \sin(dx+c) * \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), -(a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} \\
& )) * a^4 * b - 483 * C * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx \\
& *x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \cos(dx+c)^4 * \sin(dx+c) * \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(d \\
& *x+c), -(a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a^3 * b^2 - 483 * C * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \\
& * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \cos(dx+c)^4 * \sin(dx+c) * \text{Elli \\
& pticE}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), -(a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a^2 * b^3 + 357 * C * (\cos(dx \\
& *x+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * c \\
& os(dx+c)^5 * \sin(dx+c) * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), -(a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} \\
& ) * a^4 * b + 483 * C * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + c \\
& os(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \cos(dx+c)^5 * \sin(dx+c) * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / s \\
& in(dx+c), -(a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a^3 * b^2 - 147 * A * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \\
& ) * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(dx+c) \\
& ) / \sin(dx+c), -(a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^5 * a^5 + 10 * A * (\cos(dx \\
& x+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{El \\
& lipticE}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), -(a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx \\
& +c)^5 * b^5 + 147 * A * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), -(a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * \\
& \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^5 * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) \\
& / (1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * a^5 - 147 * A * \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c) \\
& , -(a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^4 * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \\
& ) * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * a^5 + 10 * A * \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \\
& \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), -(a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^4 * (\cos(dx
\end{aligned}$$

```
*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*b
^5+147*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))
/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*si
n(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^4*a^5-279*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos
(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),
-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^4*a^3*b^2-279*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+c
os(d*x+c))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((
-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^4*a^2
*b^3+10*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)
)/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*s
in(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^4*a*b^4+483*C*cos(d*x+c)^5*a^3*b^2-483*C*cos(d*x+c)^5*
a^2*b^3-714*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*a^3*b^2+189*C*cos(d*x+c)^6*a^4*b+231*C*cos(d*x+c
)^6*a^3*b^2+483*C*cos(d*x+c)^6*a^2*b^3-294*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*a^4*b-189*C*(cos(
d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*
cos(d*x+c)^5*sin(d*x+c)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))
^(1/2))*a^4*b-483*C*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+
cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)^5*sin(d*x+c)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/
sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3*b^2-483*C*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c))^(
1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)^5*sin(d*x+c)
*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^3)*cos(d*
x+c)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*(1/cos(d*x+c))^(11/2)/sin(d*x+c)/a^2
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(11/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(11/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{11/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(11/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(11/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(11/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1428 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^2(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=600

$$\frac{2 \left( a^2(5A + 7C) + 3Ab^2 \right) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{21d} + \frac{2b(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} \left( a^2(29A + 49C) + 3Ab^2 \right)}{21d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{7} A b (a + b \cos(dx+c))^{3/2} \sec(dx+c)^{5/2} \sin(dx+c) / d + \frac{2}{7} A (a + b \cos(dx+c))^{5/2} \sec(dx+c)^{7/2} \sin(dx+c) / d + \frac{2}{21} (3 A b^2 + a^2 (5 A + 7 C)) \sec(dx+c)^{3/2} \sin(dx+c) (a + b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / d + \frac{2}{21} (a - b) b (3 A b^2 + a^2 (29 A + 49 C)) \csc(dx+c) \operatorname{EllipticE}((a + b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / (a + b)^{1/2} / \cos(dx+c)^{1/2}, ((-a - b) / (a - b))^{1/2}) (a + b)^{1/2} \cos(dx+c)^{1/2} (a (1 - \sec(dx+c)) / (a + b))^{1/2} (a (1 + \sec(dx+c)) / (a - b))^{1/2} / a^2 / d \sec(dx+c)^{1/2} - \frac{2}{21} (3 A b^3 - 9 a b^2 (3 A + 7 C) - a^3 (5 A + 7 C) + a^2 b (29 A + 49 C)) \csc(dx+c) \operatorname{EllipticF}((a + b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / (a + b)^{1/2} / \cos(dx+c)^{1/2}, ((-a - b) / (a - b))^{1/2}) (a + b)^{1/2} \cos(dx+c)^{1/2} (a (1 - \sec(dx+c)) / (a + b))^{1/2} (a (1 + \sec(dx+c)) / (a - b))^{1/2} / a / d \sec(dx+c)^{1/2} - 2 b^2 C \csc(dx+c) \operatorname{EllipticPi}((a + b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / (a + b)^{1/2} / \cos(dx+c)^{1/2}, (a + b) / b, ((-a - b) / (a - b))^{1/2}) (a + b)^{1/2} \cos(dx+c)^{1/2} (a (1 - \sec(dx+c)) / (a + b))^{1/2} (a (1 + \sec(dx+c)) / (a - b))^{1/2} / d \sec(dx+c)^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.82, antiderivative size = 600, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.216$ , Rules used = {4221, 3048, 3047, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2 \left( a^2(5A + 7C) + 3Ab^2 \right) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{21d} + \frac{2\sqrt{a + b} \left( a^2b(29A + 49C) + a^3(-5A + 7C) \right)}{21d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(9/2),x]

[Out]  $(2*(a - b)*b*\sqrt{a + b}*(3*A*b^2 + a^2*(29*A + 49*C))*\sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]}*C \operatorname{sc}[c + d*x]*\operatorname{EllipticE}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[\sqrt{a + b \cos[c + d*x]}] / (\sqrt{a + b}*\sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]})], -((a + b)/(a - b))*\sqrt{(a*(1 - \sec[c + d*x]))/(a + b)}*\sqrt{(a*(1 + \sec[c + d*x]))/(a - b))} / (21*a^2*d*\sqrt{\sec[c + d*x]}) - (2*\sqrt{a + b}*(3*A*b^3 - 9*a*b^2*(3*A + 7*C) - a^3*(5*A + 7*C) + a^2*b*(29*A + 49*C))*\sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]}*C \operatorname{sc}[c + d*x]*\operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[\sqrt{a + b \cos[c + d*x]}] / (\sqrt{a + b}*\sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]})], -((a + b)/(a - b))*\sqrt{(a*(1 - \sec[c + d*x]))/(a + b)}*\sqrt{(a*(1 + \sec[c + d*x]))/(a - b))} / (21*a*d*\sqrt{\sec[c + d*x]}) - (2*b^2*\sqrt{a + b}*C*\sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]}*C \operatorname{sc}[c + d*x]*\operatorname{EllipticPi}[(a + b)/b, \operatorname{ArcSin}[\sqrt{a + b \cos[c + d*x]}] / (\sqrt{a + b}*\sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]})], -((a + b)/(a - b))*\sqrt{(a*(1 - \sec[c + d*x]))/(a + b)}*\sqrt{(a*(1 + \sec[c + d*x]))/(a - b))} / (d*\sqrt{\sec[c + d*x]}) + (2*(3*A*b^2 + a^2*(5*A + 7*C))*\sqrt{a + b \cos[c + d*x]}*\sec[c + d*x]^{3/2}*\sin[c + d*x]) / (21*d) + (2*A*b*(a + b \cos[c + d*x])^{3/2}*\sec[c + d*x]^{5/2}*\sin[c + d*x]) / (7*d) + (2*A*(a + b \cos[c + d*x])^{5/2}*\sec[c + d*x]^{7/2}*\sin[c + d*x]) / (7*d)$

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

Rule 2816

```
Int[1/(Sqrt[(d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])], x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]*Sqrt[(a*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[d*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]
```

Rule 2994

```
Int[((A_) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/(((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*A*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]
```

Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1) - a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3048

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3053

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e
```

```

_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/
Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B
- 2*a*C)*Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]
), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] &&
NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

```

### Rule 4221

```

Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x]
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)}{\cos(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d} \\
&= \frac{2Ab(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d} \\
&= \frac{2(3Ab^2 + a^2(5A + 7C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{21d} \\
&= \frac{2(3Ab^2 + a^2(5A + 7C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{1}{2}}(c + dx)}{21d} \\
&= -\frac{2b^2 \sqrt{a + b} C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \frac{c+dx}{d}\right)}{d} \\
&= \frac{2(a - b)b\sqrt{a + b} (3Ab^2 + a^2(29A + 49C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{21d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 25.54, size = 3967, normalized size = 6.61

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```

[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(A + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^(9
/2), x]

```

```

[Out] (Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*((2*b*(29*a^2*A + 3*A*b^2 + 49
*a^2*C)*Sin[c + d*x])/(21*a) + (2*Sec[c + d*x]*(5*a^2*A*Sin[c + d*x] + 9*A*
b^2*Sin[c + d*x] + 7*a^2*C*Sin[c + d*x]))/21 + (6*a*A*b*Sec[c + d*x]*Tan[c
+ d*x])/7 + (2*a^2*A*Sec[c + d*x]^2*Tan[c + d*x])/7))/d + (2*((-29*a^2*A*b)
/(21*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]) - (A*b^3)/(7*Sqrt[a + b*C
os[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]) - (7*a^2*b*C)/(3*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*
Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]) + (b^3*C)/(Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]])
+ (5*a^3*A*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]])/(21*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - (2*a*A*b^2*
Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]])/(21*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - (A*b^4*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]

```



$$\begin{aligned}
& ])/(7*a*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (a^3*C*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(3*\text{Sqrt}[a + \\
& b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a*b^2*C*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(3*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d* \\
& x]]) - (29*a*A*b^2*\text{Cos}[2*(c + d*x)]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(21*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[ \\
& c + d*x]]) - (A*b^4*\text{Cos}[2*(c + d*x)]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(7*a*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*Co \\
& s[c + d*x]]) - (7*a*b^2*C*\text{Cos}[2*(c + d*x)]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(3*\text{Sqrt}[a + \\
& b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2]^2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*(-2*b*(a + b)*(3*A* \\
& b^2 + a^2*(29*A + 49*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]/(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])]*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b* \\
& \text{Cos}[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x]))]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/ \\
& 2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + 2*a*(3*b^3*(A - 7*C) + 9*a*b^2*(3*A + 7*C) + a^3*( \\
& 5*A + 7*C) + a^2*b*(29*A + 49*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]/(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])]*\text{Sqr \\
& t}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x]))]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan}[( \\
& c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + 84*a*b^3*C*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]/(1 + \text{Cos}[c + \\
& d*x]])*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x]))]*\text{EllipticPi}[ \\
& -1, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] - b*(3*A*b^2 + a^2*(29*A + \\
& 49*C))*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sec}[(c + d*x)/2]^2*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2 \\
& ])/(21*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*((b*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[ \\
& (c + d*x)/2]^2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]*(-2*b*(a + b)*(3*A*b^2 + a^2*(29* \\
& A + 49*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]/(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])]*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/ \\
& ((a + b)*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x]))]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/ \\
& (a + b)] + 2*a*(3*b^3*(A - 7*C) + 9*a*b^2*(3*A + 7*C) + a^3*(5*A + 7*C) + a \\
& ^2*b*(29*A + 49*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]/(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])]*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c \\
& + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x]))]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]], \\
& (-a + b)/(a + b)] + 84*a*b^3*C*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]/(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])]*\text{Sqrt}[( \\
& a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x]))]*\text{EllipticPi}[-1, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan} \\
& [(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] - b*(3*A*b^2 + a^2*(29*A + 49*C))*\text{Cos}[c + \\
& d*x]*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sec}[(c + d*x)/2]^2*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]))/(21*a*(a + \\
& b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^(3/2)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[(c + d*x)/2]^2]) - (\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2]^2 \\
& *\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]*(-2*b*(a + b)*(3*A*b^2 + a^2*(29*A + 49*C)) \\
& *\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]/(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])]*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/((a + b)*( \\
& 1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x]))]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + \\
& 2*a*(3*b^3*(A - 7*C) + 9*a*b^2*(3*A + 7*C) + a^3*(5*A + 7*C) + a^2*b*(29*A \\
& + 49*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]/(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])]*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/ \\
& (a + b)*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x]))]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/( \\
& a + b)] + 84*a*b^3*C*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]/(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])]*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[ \\
& c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x]))]*\text{EllipticPi}[-1, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan}[(c + d*x) \\
& /2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] - b*(3*A*b^2 + a^2*(29*A + 49*C))*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(a + \\
& b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sec}[(c + d*x)/2]^2*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]))/(21*a*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos} \\
& [c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[(c + d*x)/2]^2]) + (2*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2]^2*\text{Sec}[c + d \\
& *x]]*(-1/2*(b*(3*A*b^2 + a^2*(29*A + 49*C))*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x \\
& ])*\text{Sec}[(c + d*x)/2]^4) - (b*(a + b)*(3*A*b^2 + a^2*(29*A + 49*C))*\text{Sqrt}[(a + \\
& b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x]))]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan}[(c + d* \\
& x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*((\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2 \\
& - \text{Sin}[c + d*x]/(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])))/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]/(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])]) \\
& + (a*(3*b^3*(A - 7*C) + 9*a*b^2*(3*A + 7*C) + a^3*(5*A + 7*C) + a^2*b*(29*A \\
& + 49*C))*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x]))]*\text{EllipticF} \\
& [\text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*((\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/ \\
& (1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2 - \text{Sin}[c + d*x]/(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])))/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]/ \\
& (1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])] + (42*a*b^3*C*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Co \\
& s[c + d*x]))]*\text{EllipticPi}[-1, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*(( \\
& \text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2 - \text{Sin}[c + d*x]/(1 + \text{Cos}[c + \\
& d*x])))/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]/(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])] - (b*(a + b)*(3*A*b^2 + a^2* \\
& (29*A + 49*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]/(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan}[( \\
& c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*(-((b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d \\
& *x])))) + ((a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2) \\
& ))/\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x]))] + (a*(3*b^3*(A - \\
& 7*C) + 9*a*b^2*(3*A + 7*C) + a^3*(5*A + 7*C) + a^2*b*(29*A + 49*C))*\text{Sqrt}[C \\
& os[c + d*x]/(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b \\
& )/(a + b)]*(-((b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])))) + ((a + b*\text{Cos}[ \\
& c + d*x])*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2)))/\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + d*x))/((a + b)*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])) + (42*a*b^3*C*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]/(1 + \\
& \text{Cos}[c + d*x])] * \text{EllipticPi}[-1, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] * ( \\
& -((b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x]))) + ((a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])* \text{Si} \\
& \text{n}[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2))/\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/((a \\
& + b)*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x]))] + b^2*(3*A*b^2 + a^2*(29*A + 49*C))*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]* \\
& \text{Sec}[(c + d*x)/2]^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2] + b*(3*A*b^2 + a^2*(29*A + \\
& 49*C))*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])* \text{Sec}[(c + d*x)/2]^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/ \\
& 2] - b*(3*A*b^2 + a^2*(29*A + 49*C))*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])* \text{Sec} \\
& [(c + d*x)/2]^2*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]^2 + (a*(3*b^3*(A - 7*C) + 9*a*b^2*(3*A + 7* \\
& C) + a^3*(5*A + 7*C) + a^2*b*(29*A + 49*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]/(1 + \text{Cos}[c + \\
& d*x])] * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x]))] * \text{Sec}[(c + d*x) \\
& /2]^2)/(\text{Sqrt}[1 - \text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - ((-a + b)*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]^2 \\
& )/(a + b)]) + (42*a*b^3*C*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]/(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])] * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b \\
& *\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x]))] * \text{Sec}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(\text{Sqrt}[1 - \\
& \text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*(1 + \text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)*\text{Sqrt}[1 - ((-a + b)*\text{Tan}[(c + d* \\
& x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - (b*(a + b)*(3*A*b^2 + a^2*(29*A + 49*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + \\
& d*x]/(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])] * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d* \\
& x]))] * \text{Sec}[(c + d*x)/2]^2*\text{Sqrt}[1 - ((-a + b)*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)]/ \\
& \text{Sqrt}[1 - \text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]^2]))/(21*a*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[(c + \\
& d*x)/2]^2]) + ((-2*b*(a + b)*(3*A*b^2 + a^2*(29*A + 49*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x] \\
& ]/(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])] * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x]) \\
& )]) * \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + 2*a*(3*b^3*(A - \\
& 7*C) + 9*a*b^2*(3*A + 7*C) + a^3*(5*A + 7*C) + a^2*b*(29*A + 49*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Co} \\
& \text{s}[c + d*x]/(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])] * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + \text{Cos}[ \\
& c + d*x]))] * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + 84*a*b^ \\
& 3*C*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]/(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])] * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/((a + b \\
& )*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x]))] * \text{EllipticPi}[-1, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a \\
& + b)] - b*(3*A*b^2 + a^2*(29*A + 49*C))*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])* \\
& \text{Sec}[(c + d*x)/2]^2*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]*(-(\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]*\text{Sin}[( \\
& c + d*x)/2]) + \text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2]^2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]))/(21*a*\text{Sqrt}[a \\
& + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2]^2*\text{Sec}[c + \\
& d*x]]))
\end{aligned}$$

**fricas** [F] time = 51.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

integral  $\left( (Cb^2 \cos(dx + c))^4 + 2Cab \cos(dx + c)^3 + 2Aab \cos(dx + c) + Aa^2 + (Ca^2 + Ab^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 \right) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)}$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*C\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*A\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^2 + (C\*a^2 + A\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.73, size = 3381, normalized size = 5.64

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2), x)

[Out] 
$$-2/21/d*(-3*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^3-2*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^4+3*A*cos(d*x+c)^5*b^4+3*A*cos(d*x+c)^4*a*b^3-22*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*a^3*b-12*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*a*b^3-18*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b^2-12*A*cos(d*x+c)*a^3*b-3*A*a^4+49*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*a^3*b-49*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*a^2*b^2+5*A*cos(d*x+c)^5*a^3*b+29*A*cos(d*x+c)^5*a^2*b^2+9*A*cos(d*x+c)^5*a*b^3+29*A*cos(d*x+c)^4*a^3*b-11*A*cos(d*x+c)^4*a^2*b^2+7*C*cos(d*x+c)^5*a^3*b+49*C*cos(d*x+c)^5*a^2*b^2-56*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*a^3*b+5*A*cos(d*x+c)^4*sin(d*x+c)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*a^4-3*A*cos(d*x+c)^4*sin(d*x+c)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*b^4+7*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*sin(d*x+c)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*a^4+5*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^4-3*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*b^4+5*A*cos(d*x+c)^4*a^4+7*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*a^4-7*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^4-3*A*cos(d*x+c)^4*b^4+63*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^4*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b^2+63*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b^2+7*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^4+29*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3*b+27*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b^2+3*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3*b-29*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b^2+49*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3*b-49*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*a^3*b-49*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*a^2*b^2+29*A*cos(d*x+c)^4*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3*b+27*A*cos(d*x+c)^4*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b^2+3*A*cos(d*x+c)^4*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^3-29*A*cos(d*x+c)^4*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3*b-29*A*cos(d*x+c)^4*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b^2-3*A*cos(d*x+c)^4*sin(d*x+c)$$

```

d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(
a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^
3+49*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(
d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-
(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3*b-49*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d
*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+c
os(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3*b-49*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*sin(d*x
+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b
))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^2
-21*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d
*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(
a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^3+42*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*
x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+c
os(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^3-21*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*sin(
d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(
a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^
3+42*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(
d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-
1,(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^3*cos(d*x+c)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*(1/cos(d*x
+c))^(9/2)/sin(d*x+c)/a

```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(9/2),x, alg
orithm="maxima")

```

```

[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(5/2)*sec(d*x + c)^(9
/2), x)

```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{9/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(1/cos(c + d*x))^(9/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2
),x)

```

```

[Out] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(1/cos(c + d*x))^(9/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2
), x)

```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(9/2),x)

```

```

[Out] Timed out

```

$$3.1429 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^{7/2}(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=666

$$\frac{2 \left( a^2(3A + 5C) + 5Ab^2 \right) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \left( 6a^2(3A + 5C) + b^2(46A - 15C) \right) \sin(c + dx)}{5d}$$

[Out]  $2/3 * A * b * (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^{3/2} * \sec(d * x + c)^{3/2} * \sin(d * x + c) / d + 2/5 * A * (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^{5/2} * \sec(d * x + c)^{5/2} * \sin(d * x + c) / d + 2/5 * (5 * A * b^2 + a^2 * (3 * A + 5 * C)) * \sin(d * x + c) * (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^{1/2} * \sec(d * x + c)^{1/2} / d - 1/15 * (b^2 * (46 * A - 15 * C) + 6 * a^2 * (3 * A + 5 * C)) * \sin(d * x + c) * (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^{1/2} * \sec(d * x + c)^{1/2} / d + 1/15 * (a - b) * (b^2 * (46 * A - 15 * C) + 6 * a^2 * (3 * A + 5 * C)) * \csc(d * x + c) * \text{EllipticE}((a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^{1/2} / (a + b)^{1/2} / \cos(d * x + c)^{1/2}, ((-a - b) / (a - b))^{1/2}) * (a + b)^{1/2} * \cos(d * x + c)^{1/2} * (a * (1 - \sec(d * x + c)) / (a + b))^{1/2} * (a * (1 + \sec(d * x + c)) / (a - b))^{1/2} / a / d / \sec(d * x + c)^{1/2} + 1/15 * (30 * A * b^3 - a * b^2 * (46 * A - 15 * C) - 6 * a^3 * (3 * A + 5 * C) + a^2 * (34 * A * b + 90 * C * b)) * \csc(d * x + c) * \text{EllipticF}((a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^{1/2} / (a + b)^{1/2} / \cos(d * x + c)^{1/2}, ((-a - b) / (a - b))^{1/2}) * (a + b)^{1/2} * \cos(d * x + c)^{1/2} * (a * (1 - \sec(d * x + c)) / (a + b))^{1/2} * (a * (1 + \sec(d * x + c)) / (a - b))^{1/2} / a / d / \sec(d * x + c)^{1/2} - 5 * a * b * C * \csc(d * x + c) * \text{EllipticPi}((a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^{1/2} / (a + b)^{1/2} / \cos(d * x + c)^{1/2}, (a + b) / b, ((-a - b) / (a - b))^{1/2}) * (a + b)^{1/2} * \cos(d * x + c)^{1/2} * (a * (1 - \sec(d * x + c)) / (a + b))^{1/2} * (a * (1 + \sec(d * x + c)) / (a - b))^{1/2} / d / \sec(d * x + c)^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 2.34, antiderivative size = 666, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.243$ , Rules used = {4221, 3048, 3047, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2 \left( a^2(3A + 5C) + 5Ab^2 \right) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \left( 6a^2(3A + 5C) + b^2(46A - 15C) \right) \sin(c + dx)}{5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b \* Cos[c + d \* x])^(5/2) \* (A + C \* Cos[c + d \* x]^2) \* Sec[c + d \* x]^(7/2), x]

[Out]  $((a - b) * \text{Sqrt}[a + b] * (b^2 * (46 * A - 15 * C) + 6 * a^2 * (3 * A + 5 * C)) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d * x]] * \text{Csc}[c + d * x] * \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]]] / (\text{Sqrt}[a + b] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d * x]])], -((a + b) / (a - b))) * \text{Sqrt}[(a * (1 - \text{Sec}[c + d * x])) / (a + b)] * \text{Sqrt}[(a * (1 + \text{Sec}[c + d * x])) / (a - b)] / (15 * a * d * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d * x]]) + (\text{Sqrt}[a + b] * (30 * A * b^3 - a * b^2 * (46 * A - 15 * C) - 6 * a^3 * (3 * A + 5 * C) + a^2 * (34 * A * b + 90 * b * C)) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d * x]] * \text{Csc}[c + d * x] * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]]] / (\text{Sqrt}[a + b] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d * x]])], -((a + b) / (a - b))) * \text{Sqrt}[(a * (1 - \text{Sec}[c + d * x])) / (a + b)] * \text{Sqrt}[(a * (1 + \text{Sec}[c + d * x])) / (a - b)] / (15 * a * d * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d * x]]) - (5 * a * b * \text{Sqrt}[a + b] * C * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d * x]] * \text{Csc}[c + d * x] * \text{EllipticPi}[(a + b) / b, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]]] / (\text{Sqrt}[a + b] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d * x]])], -((a + b) / (a - b))) * \text{Sqrt}[(a * (1 - \text{Sec}[c + d * x])) / (a + b)] * \text{Sqrt}[(a * (1 + \text{Sec}[c + d * x])) / (a - b)] / (d * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d * x]]) + (2 * (5 * A * b^2 + a^2 * (3 * A + 5 * C)) * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d * x]] * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (5 * d) - ((b^2 * (46 * A - 15 * C) + 6 * a^2 * (3 * A + 5 * C)) * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d * x]] * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (15 * d) + (2 * A * b * (a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x])^{3/2} * \text{Sec}[c + d * x]^{3/2} * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (3 * d) + (2 * A * (a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x])^{5/2} * \text{Sec}[c + d * x]^{5/2} * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (5 * d)$

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.) \* sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.) \* (x\_.)] / Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.) \* sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.) \* (x\_.)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2 \* b \* Tan[e + f \* x] \* Rt[(c + d) / b, 2] \* Sqrt[(c \* (1 + Csc[e + f \* x])) / (c - d)] \* Sqrt[(c \* (1 - Csc[e + f \* x])) / (c + d)] \* EllipticPi[(c

+ d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]), -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

### Rule 2816

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(a\_)] + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

### Rule 2994

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]/(((b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_)] + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f\*b\*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

### Rule 2998

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]/(((a\_)] + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_)] + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]

### Rule 3047

Int[((a\_)] + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((c\_)] + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(n\_)\*((A\_)] + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*c\*(n + 2)))] - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))]\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))]\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3048

Int[((a\_)] + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((c\_)] + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(n\_)\*((A\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c^2\*C + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + c\*C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (A\*d\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))]\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*(A\*d^2\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))]\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

Rule 3053

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2)/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B - 2*a*C)*Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3061

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])/(d*f*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2*d), Int[(1*Simp[2*a*A*d - C*(b*c - a*d) - 2*(a*c*C - d*(A*b + a*B))*Sin[e + f*x] + (2*b*B*d - C*(b*c + a*d))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)]^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} dx$$

$$= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d}$$

$$= \frac{2Ab(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^2(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d}$$

$$= \frac{2(5Ab^2 + a^2(3A + 5C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5d}$$

$$= \frac{2(5Ab^2 + a^2(3A + 5C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5d}$$

$$= \frac{2(5Ab^2 + a^2(3A + 5C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5d}$$

$$= -\frac{5ab\sqrt{a + b} C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{b}\right)}{5d}$$

$$= \frac{(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (b^2(46A - 15C) + 6a^2(3A + 5C))}{5d}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 25.88, size = 6694, normalized size = 10.05

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out] Result too large to show

**fricas [F]** time = 2.34, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

integral((Cb^2 cos(dx + c)^4 + 2 Cab cos(dx + c)^3 + 2 Aab cos(dx + c) + Aa^2 + (Ca^2 + Ab^2) cos(dx + c)^2) sqrt(b cos(dx + c) + a) sec(dx + c)^(7/2), x)

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*C\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*A\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^2 + (C\*a^2 + A\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**giac [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple [B]** time = 0.74, size = 3497, normalized size = 5.25

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x)

[Out] -1/15/d\*(-30\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*a^3-6\*A\*a^3+18\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*a^3-90\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a\*b^2+150\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a\*b^2-90\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a\*b^2+150\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a\*b^2-15\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*a\*b^2+30\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*a^3-46\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*b^3-12\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*a^3-30\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*a^2\*b+30\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*a^2\*b+46\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^4\*b^3+46\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*a\*b^2-68\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*a\*b^2-28\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)\*a^2\*b-30\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a^2\*b+90\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a^2\*b-30\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))



$$\begin{aligned}
& / (1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b) / \\
& (a+b)^{1/2}) * a^2 * b - 18 * A * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^2 * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))) \\
& )^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(dx+ \\
& c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2}) * a^2 * b - 46 * A * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^2 * (\cos \\
& (dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} \\
& ) * \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2}) * a * b^2 + 34 * A * \sin \\
& (dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^2 * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / ( \\
& 1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b) / (a+ \\
& b))^{1/2}) * a^2 * b + 46 * A * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^2 * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \\
& ) * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(dx+c) \\
& ) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2}) * a * b^2 - 18 * A * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^3 * (\cos \\
& (dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \\
& \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2}) * a^2 * b - 46 * A * (\cos \\
& (dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \\
& \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^3 * \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b) / (a+b)) \\
& )^{1/2}) * a * b^2 + 34 * A * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^3 * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \\
& ) * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin \\
& (dx+c), (-a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2}) * a^2 * b + 46 * A * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^3 * (\cos(dx+ \\
& c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{Ellip \\
& ticF}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2}) * a * b^2 + 90 * C * \cos(dx+ \\
& c)^2 * \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos \\
& (dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2} \\
& ) * a^2 * b + 15 * C * \cos(dx+c)^4 * a * b^2 + 18 * A * \cos(dx+c)^4 * a^2 * b + 22 * A * \cos(dx+c)^ \\
& 4 * a * b^2 + 10 * A * \cos(dx+c)^3 * a^2 * b + 30 * A * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^3 * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 \\
& + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF} \\
& ((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2}) * b^3 + 15 * C * \cos(dx+c)^3 * \sin \\
& (dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \\
& (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2}) * b^3 \\
& + 15 * C * \cos(dx+c)^2 * \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(d \\
& x+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (- \\
& a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2}) * b^3 + 30 * A * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^2 * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(dx+c) \\
& ) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2}) * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b \\
& * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * b^3 - 18 * A * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c) \\
& ))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c) \\
& )^3 * \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2}) * a^3 - 46 * A * (\cos \\
& (dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} \\
& ) * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^3 * \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b) / (a+b) \\
& ))^{1/2}) * b^3 + 18 * A * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos \\
& (dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^3 * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin \\
& (dx+c), (-a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2}) * a^3 - 18 * A * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^2 * (\cos(dx+c) \\
& ) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{Ellip \\
& ticE}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2}) * a^3 - 46 * A * \sin(dx+c) * \cos \\
& (dx+c)^2 * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c) \\
& c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2}) \\
& * b^3 + 18 * A * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^2 * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos \\
& (dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c) \\
& , (-a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2}) * a^3 + 15 * C * \cos(dx+c)^5 * b^3 + 30 * C * \cos(dx+c)^3 * \sin(dx+c) \\
& ) * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b) \\
& )^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2}) * a^3 - 15 * C \\
& * \cos(dx+c)^4 * b^3 - 30 * C * \cos(dx+c)^3 * \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} \\
& ) * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(dx+c) \\
& ) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2}) * a^3 + 30 * C * \cos(dx+c)^2 * \sin(dx+c) * (\cos \\
& (dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{E \\
& llipticF}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2}) * a^3 - 30 * C * \cos(dx+c) \\
& )^2 * \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos \\
& (dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2} \\
& ) * a^3 + 15 * C * \cos(dx+c)^3 * \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a \\
& +b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx \\
& x+c), (-a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2}) * a * b^2 + 15 * C * \cos(dx+c)^2 * \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c) / (
\end{aligned}$$

$(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a*b^2 * \cos(dx+c) / (a+b*\cos(dx+c))^{1/2} * (1/\cos(dx+c))^{7/2} / \sin(dx+c)$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^{5/2} \sec(dx+c)^{7/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx+c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(dx+c) + a)^(5/2)\*sec(dx+c)^(7/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + A) \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)} \right)^{7/2} (a + b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c+dx)^2)\*(1/cos(c+dx))^(7/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c+dx))^(5/2),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c+dx)^2)\*(1/cos(c+dx))^(7/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c+dx))^(5/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(dx+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)\*\*2)\*sec(dx+c)\*\*(7/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1430 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^2(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=627

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \left( 8a^2(A+3C) - a(56Ab - 27bC) + 6b^2(12A+C) \right) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \csc(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx))}{a-b}}}{12d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2/3*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{5/2}*sec(d*x+c)^{3/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/d-1/2*b^2*(8*A-C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/d/sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}+10/3*A*b*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}*\sin(d*x+c)*sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}/d-1/12*a*b*(56*A-27*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}*sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}/d+1/12*(a-b)*b*(56*A-27*C)*\csc(d*x+c)*EllipticE((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})*(a+b)^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{1/2}/d/sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}+1/12*(6*b^2*(12*A+C)+8*a^2*(A+3*C)-a*(56*A*b-27*C*b))*\csc(d*x+c)*EllipticF((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})*(a+b)^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{1/2}/d/sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}-1/4*(8*A*b^2+15*C*a^2+4*C*b^2)*\csc(d*x+c)*EllipticPi((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2},(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})*(a+b)^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{1/2}/d/sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 2.28, antiderivative size = 627, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 10, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.270$ , Rules used = {4221, 3048, 3047, 3049, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \left( 8a^2(A+3C) - a(56Ab - 27bC) + 6b^2(12A+C) \right) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \csc(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx))}{a-b}}}{12d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2), x]

[Out]  $((a-b)*b*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(56*A-27*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b))]/(12*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]) + (\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(6*b^2*(12*A+C) + 8*a^2*(A+3*C) - a*(56*A*b - 27*b*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b))]/(12*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]) - (\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(8*A*b^2 + 15*a^2*C + 4*b^2*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticPi}[(a+b)/b, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b))]/(4*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]) - (b^2*(8*A-C))*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]/(2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]) - (a*b*(56*A-27*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]/(12*d) + (10*A*b*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]/(3*d) + (2*A*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{5/2}*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^{3/2}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]))/(3*d)$

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c

+ d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]), -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

### Rule 2816

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

### Rule 2994

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f\*b\*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

### Rule 2998

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]

### Rule 3047

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*c\*(n + 2))) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))]\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))]\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3048

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c^2\*C + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + c\*C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (A\*d\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))]\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*(A\*d^2\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))]\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
)^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(
m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c
- b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m,
0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

Rule 3053

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^
2)/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/
Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B
- 2*a*C)*Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]
), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] &&
NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3061

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^
2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]
])/ (d*f*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2*d), Int[(1*Simp[2*a*A*d
- C*(b*c - a*d) - 2*(a*c*C - d*(A*b + a*B))*Sin[e + f*x] + (2*b*B*d - C*(b*
c + a*d))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d,
0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^5(c + dx)}{\cos(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^3(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} \\
&= \frac{10Ab(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} \\
&= -\frac{b^2(8A - C)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{10Ab(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} \\
&= -\frac{b^2(8A - C)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{10Ab(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} \\
&= -\frac{b^2(8A - C)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{10Ab(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3d} \\
&= -\frac{\sqrt{a + b} (8Ab^2 + 15a^2C + 4b^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{2d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{(a - b)b\sqrt{a + b} (56A - 27C)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx)}{2d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 25.77, size = 4240, normalized size = 6.76

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*((14\*a\*A\*b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/3 + (b^2\*C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)]/4 + (2\*a^2\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x])/3))/d + (((-7\*a^2\*A\*b)/(3\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + (A\*b^3)/(Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + (3\*a^2\*b\*C)/(Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + (b^3\*C)/(2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + (a^3\*A\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(3\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*a\*A\*b^2\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(3\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (a^3\*C\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]] + (11\*a\*b^2\*C\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(8\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (7\*a\*A\*b^2\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(3\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (9\*a\*b^2\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(8\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*a\*b\*(a + b)\*(56\*A - 27\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] - 4\*(4\*a^2\*b\*(7\*A - 9\*C) - 6\*b^3\*(2\*A + C) + 3\*a\*b^2\*(12\*A + C) + 4\*a^3\*(A + 3\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] - 12\*b\*(8\*A\*b^2 + 15\*a^2\*C + 4\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))]\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + a\*b\*(56\*A - 27\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2))/(12\*d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]]



$$\begin{aligned}
& b \cos[c + dx] / ((a + b)(1 + \cos[c + dx])) - a b^2 (56A - 27C) \cos[c + dx] \sec[(c + dx)/2]^2 \sin[c + dx] \tan[(c + dx)/2] - a b (56A - 27C) (a + b \cos[c + dx]) \sec[(c + dx)/2]^2 \sin[c + dx] \tan[(c + dx)/2] + a b (56A - 27C) \cos[c + dx] (a + b \cos[c + dx]) \sec[(c + dx)/2]^2 \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2 - (2(4a^2 b (7A - 9C) - 6b^3 (2A + C) + 3a b^2 (12A + C) + 4a^3 (A + 3C)) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx] / (1 + \cos[c + dx])} \sqrt{(a + b \cos[c + dx]) / ((a + b)(1 + \cos[c + dx]))} \sec[(c + dx)/2]^2) / (\sqrt{1 - \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2} \sqrt{1 - ((-a + b) \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2) / (a + b)}) - (6b (8A b^2 + 15a^2 C + 4b^2 C) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx] / (1 + \cos[c + dx])} \sqrt{(a + b \cos[c + dx]) / ((a + b)(1 + \cos[c + dx]))} \sec[(c + dx)/2]^2) / (\sqrt{1 - \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2} (1 + \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2) \sqrt{1 - ((-a + b) \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2) / (a + b)}) + (a b (a + b) (56A - 27C) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx] / (1 + \cos[c + dx])} \sqrt{(a + b \cos[c + dx]) / ((a + b)(1 + \cos[c + dx]))} \sec[(c + dx)/2]^2 \sqrt{1 - ((-a + b) \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2) / (a + b)}) / (\sqrt{1 - \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2}) / (12 \sqrt{a + b \cos[c + dx]} \sqrt{\sec[(c + dx)/2]^2} \sqrt{\cos[(c + dx)/2]^2 \sec[c + dx]} (-1 + \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2) - ((2a b (a + b) (56A - 27C) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx] / (1 + \cos[c + dx])} \sqrt{(a + b \cos[c + dx]) / ((a + b)(1 + \cos[c + dx]))} \operatorname{EllipticE}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[\tan[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b) / (a + b)] - 4(4a^2 b (7A - 9C) - 6b^3 (2A + C) + 3a b^2 (12A + C) + 4a^3 (A + 3C)) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx] / (1 + \cos[c + dx])} \sqrt{(a + b \cos[c + dx]) / ((a + b)(1 + \cos[c + dx]))} \operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[\tan[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b) / (a + b)] - 12b (8A b^2 + 15a^2 C + 4b^2 C) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx] / (1 + \cos[c + dx])} \sqrt{(a + b \cos[c + dx]) / ((a + b)(1 + \cos[c + dx]))} \operatorname{EllipticPi}[-1, \operatorname{ArcSin}[\tan[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b) / (a + b)] + a b (56A - 27C) \cos[c + dx] (a + b \cos[c + dx]) \sec[(c + dx)/2]^2 \tan[(c + dx)/2]) (-\cos[(c + dx)/2] \sec[c + dx] \sin[(c + dx)/2] + \cos[(c + dx)/2]^2 \sec[c + dx] \tan[c + dx]) / (24 \sqrt{a + b \cos[c + dx]} \sqrt{\sec[(c + dx)/2]^2} (\cos[(c + dx)/2]^2 \sec[c + dx])^{3/2} (-1 + \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2)))
\end{aligned}$$

**fricas** [F] time = 3.31, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 2Cab \cos(dx + c)^3 + 2Aab \cos(dx + c) + Aa^2 + (Ca^2 + Ab^2) \cos(dx + c)^2) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*C\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*A\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^2 + (C\*a^2 + A\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.70, size = 3203, normalized size = 5.11

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x)



[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned}
& -1/12/d*(-8*A*a^3-72*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*c \\
& \cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c) \\
& ,(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b+6*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(\cos(d* \\
& x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*El \\
& lipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2-27*C*\cos(d*x \\
& +c)^3*a*b^2+8*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^3+27*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a^2*b-56*A*\sin(d*x+c)*co \\
& s(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) \\
& /(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^ \\
& 2*b-56*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos( \\
& d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(- \\
& a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2+72*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x \\
& +c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos \\
& (d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2+56*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)* \\
& (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} \\
& *EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b+56*A* \\
& \cos(d*x+c)^3*a*b^2+56*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b-56*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b^2-64*A*\cos \\
& (d*x+c)*a^2*b+27*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} \\
& )*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/s \\
& in(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b+48*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c) \\
& )/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*Ellip \\
& ticPi((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*b^3-24*A*\sin(d*x+ \\
& c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d* \\
& x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} \\
& ))*b^3-56*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b \\
& *\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+ \\
& c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b-56*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+ \\
& \cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE( \\
& (-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2+56*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos( \\
& d*x+c)^2*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) \\
& /(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^ \\
& 2*b+72*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*co \\
& s(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), \\
& (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2-72*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos \\
& (d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1 \\
& +\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b-6*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b^2- \\
& 27*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b+33*C*\cos(d*x+c)^4*a*b^2+48*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c) \\
& )*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b)) \\
& ^{1/2}*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*b^3-1 \\
& 2*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x \\
& +c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a- \\
& b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*b^3+24*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c) \\
& ))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(d \\
& *x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*b^3+24*C*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)* \\
& (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} \\
& *EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3-12*C*\cos \\
& (d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+c \\
& os(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)) \\
& ^{1/2})*b^3+24*C*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*(( \\
& a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin( \\
& d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*b^3+8*A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a^2*b+90*C*\cos(d*x+c)^ \\
& 2*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x \\
& +c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} \\
& )*a^2*b+90*C*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*(( \\
& a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin( \\
& d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b+6*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x \\
& +c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos \\
& (d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\cos(d*x+c)*a*b^2+8*A*\sin(d*x+c)*c \\
& os(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c) \\
& )/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &^3-24*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\text{EllipticF}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(d*x+c)}{\sin(d*x+c)},\frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)}\right)^{1/2}*\left(\frac{\cos(d*x+c)}{1+\cos(d*x+c)}\right)^{1/2}*\left(\frac{a+b*\cos(d*x+c)}{1+\cos(d*x+c)}\right)^{1/2} * b^3+8*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\left(\frac{\cos(d*x+c)}{1+\cos(d*x+c)}\right)^{1/2} * \left(\frac{a+b*\cos(d*x+c)}{1+\cos(d*x+c)}\right)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(d*x+c)}{\sin(d*x+c)},\frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)}\right)^{1/2} * a^3+6*C*\cos(d*x+c)^5*b^3-6*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*b^3+27*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\left(\frac{\cos(d*x+c)}{1+\cos(d*x+c)}\right)^{1/2} * \left(\frac{a+b*\cos(d*x+c)}{1+\cos(d*x+c)}\right)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(d*x+c)}{\sin(d*x+c)},\frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)}\right)^{1/2} * \cos(d*x+c) * a^2*b+27*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\left(\frac{\cos(d*x+c)}{1+\cos(d*x+c)}\right)^{1/2} * \left(\frac{a+b*\cos(d*x+c)}{1+\cos(d*x+c)}\right)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(d*x+c)}{\sin(d*x+c)},\frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)}\right)^{1/2} * \cos(d*x+c) * a*b^2+24*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2 * \sin(d*x+c) * \left(\frac{\cos(d*x+c)}{1+\cos(d*x+c)}\right)^{1/2} * \left(\frac{a+b*\cos(d*x+c)}{1+\cos(d*x+c)}\right)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(d*x+c)}{\sin(d*x+c)},\frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)}\right)^{1/2} * a^3+27*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2 * \sin(d*x+c) * \left(\frac{\cos(d*x+c)}{1+\cos(d*x+c)}\right)^{1/2} * \left(\frac{a+b*\cos(d*x+c)}{1+\cos(d*x+c)}\right)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(d*x+c)}{\sin(d*x+c)},\frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)}\right)^{1/2} * a*b^2 * \cos(d*x+c) / (a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2} * (1/\cos(d*x+c))^{5/2} / \sin(d*x+c) \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{5/2} \sec(dx + c)^{5/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{5/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1431 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} \left( A + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=669

$$\frac{(a^2(48A - 33C) - 8b^2(3A + 2C)) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b} (a^2(48A - 33C) - 24d)}{24d}$$

[Out]  $-1/3*b*(6*A-C)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}*sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}-1/4*a*b*(8*A-3*C)*sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}+2*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{5/2}*sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}/d-1/24*(a^2*(48*A-33*C)-8*b^2*(3*A+2*C))*sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}*\sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}/d+1/24*(a-b)*(a^2*(48*A-33*C)-8*b^2*(3*A+2*C))*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})*(a+b)^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{1/2}/a/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}-1/24*(a^2*(48*A-33*C)-8*b^2*(3*A+2*C))-2*a*b*(72*A+13*C))*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})*(a+b)^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{1/2}/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}-5/8*a*(8*A*b^2+(a^2+4*b^2)*C)*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticPi}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2},(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})*(a+b)^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{1/2}/b/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 2.42, antiderivative size = 669, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.243$ , Rules used = {4221, 3048, 3049, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{(a^2(48A - 33C) - 8b^2(3A + 2C)) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b} (a^2(48A - 33C) - 24d)}{24d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out]  $((a - b)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(a^2*(48*A - 33*C) - 8*b^2*(3*A + 2*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(24*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - (\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(a^2*(48*A - 33*C) - 8*b^2*(3*A + 2*C) - 2*a*b*(72*A + 13*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(24*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - (5*a*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(8*A*b^2 + (a^2 + 4*b^2)*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticPi}[(a + b)/b, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(8*b*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - (a*b*(8*A - 3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]/(4*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - (b*(6*A - C)*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - ((a^2*(48*A - 33*C) - 8*b^2*(3*A + 2*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(24*d) + (2*A*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{5/2}*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/d$

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c

+ d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]), -(c + d)/(c - d)]/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

### Rule 2816

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

### Rule 2994

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -(c + d)/(c - d)]/(f\*b\*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

### Rule 2998

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]

### Rule 3048

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c^2\*C + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + c\*C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (A\*d\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*(A\*d^2\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3049

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(A\*b + a\*B)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && ! (IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

Rule 3053

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2)/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B - 2*a*C)*Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3061

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])/(d*f*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2*d), Int[(1*Simp[2*a*A*d - C*(b*c - a*d) - 2*(a*c*C - d*(A*b + a*B))*Sin[e + f*x] + (2*b*B*d - C*(b*c + a*d))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_.)]^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{\cos(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d} \\
&= -\frac{b(6A - C)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{ab(8A - 3C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{ab(8A - 3C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{ab(8A - 3C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{5a \sqrt{a + b} (8Ab^2 + (a^2 + 4b^2) C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{4d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{(a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (a^2(48A - 33C) - 8b^2(3A + 2C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{4d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 19.54, size = 1393, normalized size = 2.08

result too large to display

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(((24\*a^2\*A + b^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/12 + (13\*a\*b\*C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)]/24 + (b^2\*C\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)]/12))/d + (Sqrt[(1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)^(-1)]\*(-48\*a^3\*A\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] - 48\*a^2\*A\*b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] + 24\*a\*A\*b^2\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] + 24\*A\*b^3\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] + 33\*a^3\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] + 33\*a^2\*b\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] + 16\*a\*b^2\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] + 16\*b^3\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] + 96\*a^2\*A\*b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 - 48\*A\*b^3\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 - 66\*a^2\*b\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 - 32\*b^3\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 + 48\*a^3\*A\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 - 48\*a^2\*A\*b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 - 24\*a\*A\*b^2\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 + 24\*A\*b^3\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 - 33\*a^3\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 + 33\*a^2\*b\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 - 16\*a\*b^2\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 + 16\*b^3\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 + 240\*a\*A\*b^2\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + 30\*a^3\*C\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + 120\*a\*b^2\*C\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + 240\*a\*A\*b^2\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + 30\*a^3\*C\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + 120\*a\*b^2\*C\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - (a + b)\*(a^2\*(48\*A - 33\*C) - 8\*b^2\*(3\*A + 2\*C))\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + 2\*a\*(24\*a^2\*(A - C) + a\*b\*(72\*A + 13\*C) - 2\*b^2\*(36\*A + 19\*C))\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)])))/(24\*d\*(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2))]

**fricas [F]** time = 3.04, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

integral((Cb^2 cos(dx + c)^4 + 2Cab cos(dx + c)^3 + 2Aab cos(dx + c) + Aa^2 + (Ca^2 + Ab^2) cos(dx + c)^2) sqrt(b cos(dx + c) + a))

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*C\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*A\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^2 + (C\*a^2 + A\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**giac [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

maple [B] time = 0.72, size = 3521, normalized size = 5.26

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x)

[Out] 
$$-1/24/d*(33*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^3-48*A*a^3+26*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b-48*A*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*a^3+24*A*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*b^3+24*A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*b^3+59*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a^2*b+48*A*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3-48*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b+24*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2-144*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2+144*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b-24*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*b^3+48*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b+24*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b^2-48*A*\cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b-24*A*\cos(d*x+c)*a*b^2+48*A*\cos(d*x+c)*a^3-144*A*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2-48*A*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b+24*A*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2-18*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b^2-33*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b+34*C*\cos(d*x+c)^4*a*b^2-26*C*\cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b-16*C*\cos(d*x+c)*a*b^2+144*A*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b-48*C*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3+16*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*b^3+240*A*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2+120*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\cos(d*x+c)*a*b^2-76*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\cos(d*x+c)*a*b^2+48*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3-48*A*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(d*x+c)*a^3+24*A*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/($$

```

a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(
d*x+c)*b^3+16*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+
c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)
)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*b^3+120*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))
^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x
+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^2-16*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*b^3+8*C*co
s(d*x+c)^5*b^3+8*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*b^3-33*C*cos(d*x+c)*a^3+240*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(
1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*Elliptic
Pi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^2*sin(d*x+c)+26*
C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x
+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)
)*a^2*b-76*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))
/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(
a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^2+33*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*
cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c
),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b+16*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(
1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c)
)/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^2+30*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos
(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-
1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a^3+33*C*sin(d
*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a
+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d
*x+c)*a^3+33*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c
))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)
)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b+16*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))
^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+
c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a*b^2+30*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(
d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*
EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3+33*C*sin
(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/
(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3
-48*C*sin(d*x+c)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))
*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(
1/2)*a^3*cos(d*x+c)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*(1/cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)/sin(d*x+c
)

```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, alg  
orithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3  
/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{3/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2  
,x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2  
, x)



sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.1432 $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=695

$$\frac{a(15a^2C + 432Ab^2 + 284b^2C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{192bd} + \frac{(5a^2C + 4b^2(4A + 3C)) \sin(c + dx)}{32d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $5/24*a*C*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}+1/4*C*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{5/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}+1/32*(5*a^2*C+4*b^2*(4*A+3*C))*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}+1/192*a*(432*A*b^2+15*C*a^2+284*C*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}*\sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}/b/d-1/192*(a-b)*(432*A*b^2+15*C*a^2+284*C*b^2)*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})*(a+b)^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{1/2}/b/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}+1/192*(15*a^3*C+24*b^3*(4*A+3*C)+2*a^2*b*(192*A+59*C)+4*a*b^2*(108*A+71*C))*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})*(a+b)^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{1/2}/b/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}+1/64*(5*a^4*C-120*a^2*b^2*(2*A+C)-16*b^4*(4*A+3*C))*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticPi}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2},(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})*(a+b)^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{1/2}/b^2/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 2.32, antiderivative size = 695, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.243$ , Rules used = {4221, 3050, 3049, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{a(15a^2C + 432Ab^2 + 284b^2C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{192bd} + \frac{(5a^2C + 4b^2(4A + 3C)) \sin(c + dx)}{32d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{5/2}*(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]],x]$

[Out]  $-((a - b)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(432*A*b^2 + 15*a^2*C + 284*b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*C*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(192*b*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(15*a^3*C + 24*b^3*(4*A + 3*C) + 2*a^2*b*(192*A + 59*C) + 4*a*b^2*(108*A + 71*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*C*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(192*b*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(5*a^4*C - 120*a^2*b^2*(2*A + C) - 16*b^4*(4*A + 3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*C*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticPi}[(a + b)/b, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(64*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + ((5*a^2*C + 4*b^2*(4*A + 3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(32*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (5*a*C*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(24*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (C*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{5/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (a*(432*A*b^2 + 15*a^2*C + 284*b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(192*b*d)$

**Rule 2809**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]]/\text{Sqrt}[(c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]]], x\_Symbol] :> \text{Simp}[(2*b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*\text{EllipticPi}[(c + d)/d, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b,$

2]]], -((c + d)/(c - d)))/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

#### Rule 2816

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(a\_)] + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

#### Rule 2994

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]/(((b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_)] + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f\*b\*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

#### Rule 2998

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_)] + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]

#### Rule 3049

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(A\*b + a\*B)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

#### Rule 3050

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

#### Rule 3053

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2)/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B - 2*a*C)*Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3061

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])/(d*f*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2*d), Int[(1*Simp[2*a*A*d - C*(b*c - a*d) - 2*(a*c*C - d*(A*b + a*B))*Sin[e + f*x] + (2*b*B*d - C*(b*c + a*d))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx \\
 &= \frac{C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{1}{4} \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx \\
 &= \frac{5aC(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{24d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{4d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
 &= \frac{(5a^2C + 4b^2(4A + 3C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{32d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
 &= \frac{(5a^2C + 4b^2(4A + 3C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{32d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
 &= \frac{(5a^2C + 4b^2(4A + 3C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{32d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
 &= \frac{\sqrt{a + b} (5a^4C - 120a^2b^2(2A + C) - 16b^4(4A + 3C)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{32d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
 &= \frac{(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (432Ab^2 + 15a^2C + 284b^2C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{32d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 19.93, size = 601, normalized size = 0.86

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} \left( \frac{1}{192} (59a^2C + 48Ab^2 + 48b^2C) \sin(2(c+dx)) + \frac{17}{96} abC \sin(c+dx) + \frac{17}{96} abC \right)}{d}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*((17\*a\*b\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/96 + ((48\*A\*b^2 + 59\*a^2\*C + 48\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)]/192 + (17\*a\*b\*C\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)]/96 + (b^2\*C\*Sin[4\*(c + d\*x)]/32))/d + (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(a\*b\*(a + b)\*(432\*A\*b^2 + 15\*a^2\*C + 284\*b^2\*C)\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]]], (-a + b)/(a + b))\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + a\*(a + b)\*(15\*a^3\*C - 30\*a^2\*b\*C - 24\*b^3\*(4\*A + 3\*C) - 4\*a\*b^2\*(84\*A + 53\*C))\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - 3\*(5\*a^4\*C - 120\*a^2\*b^2\*(2\*A + C) - 16\*b^4\*(4\*A + 3\*C))\*((a - b)\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + 2\*b\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + a\*b\*(432\*A\*b^2 + 15\*a^2\*C + 284\*b^2\*C)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)^(3/2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(192\*b^2\*d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)^(3/2))

**fricas [F]** time = 4.72, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (Cb^2 \cos(dx+c)^4 + 2Cab \cos(dx+c)^3 + 2Aab \cos(dx+c) + Aa^2 + (Ca^2 + Ab^2) \cos(dx+c)^2 \right) \sqrt{\sec(dx+c)}, x$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*C\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 2\*A\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*a^2 + (C\*a^2 + A\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple [B]** time = 0.83, size = 3993, normalized size = 5.75

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x)

[Out] -1/192/d\*(1/cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(48\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)^6\*b^4 - 192\*A\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/((



$$\begin{aligned} & \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{\sqrt{1+\cos(dx+c)}} \right)^{1/2} \left( \frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \text{EllipticE} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left( \frac{-(a-b)}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) a^2 b^2 \sin(dx+c) + 284 C \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \left( \frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \\ & \text{EllipticE} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left( \frac{-(a-b)}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) a b^3 \sin(dx+c) + 118 C \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \left( \frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \\ & \text{EllipticF} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left( \frac{-(a-b)}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) a^3 b \sin(dx+c) - 644 C \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \left( \frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \\ & \text{EllipticF} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left( \frac{-(a-b)}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) a^2 b^2 \sin(dx+c) + 72 C \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \left( \frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \\ & \text{EllipticF} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left( \frac{-(a-b)}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) a b^3 \sin(dx+c) + 720 C \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \\ & \left( \frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \text{EllipticPi} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, -1, \left( \frac{-(a-b)}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) a^2 b^2 \sin(dx+c) + 1440 A \sin(dx+c) \\ & \cos(dx+c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \left( \frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \text{EllipticPi} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, -1, \left( \frac{-(a-b)}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) \\ & a^2 b^2 + 15 C \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \left( \frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \text{EllipticE} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left( \frac{-(a-b)}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) \\ & a^3 b + 284 C \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \left( \frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \text{EllipticE} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left( \frac{-(a-b)}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) \\ & a^2 b^2 + 284 C \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \left( \frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \text{EllipticE} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left( \frac{-(a-b)}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) \\ & a b^3 + 118 C \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \left( \frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \text{EllipticF} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left( \frac{-(a-b)}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) \\ & a^3 b - 644 C \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \left( \frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \text{EllipticF} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left( \frac{-(a-b)}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) \\ & a^2 b^2 + 72 C \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \left( \frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \text{EllipticF} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left( \frac{-(a-b)}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) \\ & a b^3 + 720 C \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \left( \frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \text{EllipticPi} \left( \frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, -1, \left( \frac{-(a-b)}{a+b} \right)^{1/2} \right) \\ & a^2 b^2 + 15 C \cos(dx+c)^2 a^4 + 96 A \cos(dx+c)^4 b^4 / \sin(dx+c) / b \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) (b \cos(dx+c) + a)^{5/2} \sqrt{\sec(dx+c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx+c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(dx+c) + a)^(5/2)\*sqrt(sec(dx+c)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + A) \sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}} (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```



$$3.1433 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=806

$$\frac{C \sin(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{7/2}}{5bd\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} - \frac{3aC \sin(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}}{40bd\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} - \frac{(15a^2C - 16b^2(5A+4C)) \sin(c+dx)}{240bd\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-1/240*(15*a^2*C-16*b^2*(5*A+4*C))*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d/\sec(c(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-3/40*a*C*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+1/5*C*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(7/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+1/320*a*(240*A*b^2-15*C*a^2+172*C*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-1/1920*(45*a^4*C-256*b^4*(5*A+4*C)-12*a^2*b^2*(220*A+141*C))*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^2/d+1/1920*(a-b)*(45*a^4*C-256*b^4*(5*A+4*C)-12*a^2*b^2*(220*A+141*C))*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a/b^2/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-1/1920*(45*a^4*C-30*a^3*b*C-256*b^4*(5*A+4*C)-12*a^2*b^2*(220*A+141*C)-8*a*b^3*(260*A+193*C))*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/b^2/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-1/128*a*(3*a^4*C+40*a^2*b^2*(2*A+C)+80*b^4*(4*A+3*C))*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticPi}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/b^3/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

Rubi [A] time = 3.10, antiderivative size = 806, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.243$ , Rules used = {4221, 3050, 3049, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{C \sin(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{7/2}}{5bd\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} - \frac{3aC \sin(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}}{40bd\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} - \frac{(15a^2C - 16b^2(5A+4C)) \sin(c+dx)}{240bd\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}(((a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(5/2)}*(A+C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2))/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]), x]$

[Out]  $((a-b)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(45*a^4*C-256*b^4*(5*A+4*C)-12*a^2*b^2*(220*A+141*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])],-((a+b)/(a-b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)])/((1920*a*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])-(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(45*a^4*C-30*a^3*b*C-256*b^4*(5*A+4*C)-12*a^2*b^2*(220*A+141*C)-8*a*b^3*(260*A+193*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])],-((a+b)/(a-b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)])/((1920*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])-(a*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(3*a^4*C+40*a^2*b^2*(2*A+C)+80*b^4*(4*A+3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticPi}[(a+b)/b,\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])],-((a+b)/(a-b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)])/((128*b^3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])+(a*(240*A*b^2-15*a^2*C+172*b^2*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/((320*b*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])-((15*a^2*C-16*b^2*(5*A+4*C))*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(240*b*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])-(3*a*C*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(40*b*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])+(C*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(7/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(5*b*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]))$

$x]] - ((45*a^4*C - 256*b^4*(5*A + 4*C) - 12*a^2*b^2*(220*A + 141*C))*Sqrt[a + b*\cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[\sec[c + d*x]]*\sin[c + d*x])/(1920*b^2*d)$

#### Rule 2809

$\text{Int}[Sqrt[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]/Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] :> \text{Simp}[(2*b*\tan[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*Sqrt[(c*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*\text{EllipticPi}[(c + d)/d, \text{ArcSin}[Sqrt[c + d*\sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[b*\sin[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2])], -(c + d)/(c - d)]/(d*f), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(c + d)/b]$

#### Rule 2816

$\text{Int}[1/(Sqrt[(d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]*Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> \text{Simp}[(-2*\tan[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2]*Sqrt[(a*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[Sqrt[a + b*\sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[d*\sin[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a*f), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, d, e, f\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(a + b)/d]$

#### Rule 2994

$\text{Int}[(A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]/(((b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^{3/2}*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> \text{Simp}[(-2*A*(c - d)*\tan[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*Sqrt[(c*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[Sqrt[c + d*\sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[b*\sin[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2])], -(c + d)/(c - d)]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[A, B] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(c + d)/b]$

#### Rule 2998

$\text{Int}[(A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]/(((a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^{3/2}*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> \text{Dist}[(A - B)/(a - b), \text{Int}[1/(Sqrt[a + b*\sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*\sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] - \text{Dist}[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), \text{Int}[(1 + \sin[e + f*x])/(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{3/2}*Sqrt[c + d*\sin[e + f*x]]], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[A, B]$

#### Rule 3049

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^{(n_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(C*\cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{n + 1}}/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m - 1}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n*\text{Simp}[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*\sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*\sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \&\& !(\text{IGtQ}[n, 0] \&\& (!\text{IntegerQ}[m] || (\text{EqQ}[a, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c, 0])))$

#### Rule 3050

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^{(n_.)}*((A_.) + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(C*\cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{n + 1}}/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m - 1}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n*\text{Simp}[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*\sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*\sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \&\& !(\text{IGtQ}[n, 0] \&\& (!\text{IntegerQ}[m] || (\text{EqQ}[a, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c, 0])))$

```
(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n +
  1)) + (A*b*d*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + C*(a*
  d*m - b*c*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A
  , C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
  && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])
  ))
```

### Rule 3053

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^
  2)/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e
  _.) + (f_.)*(x_)]))], x_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/
  Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B
  - 2*a*C)*Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]
  ), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] &&
  NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3061

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^
  2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
  + (f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x
  ]]/(d*f*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2*d), Int[(1*Simp[2*a*A*d
  - C*(b*c - a*d) - 2*(a*c*C - d*(A*b + a*B))*Sin[e + f*x] + (2*b*B*d - C*(b*
  c + a*d))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e
  + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d,
  0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)]^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
  + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
  ] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx)) \\
&= \frac{C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5bd\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{5bd\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{3aC(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{40bd\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5bd\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{(15a^2C - 16b^2(5A + 4C))(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{240bd\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{a(240Ab^2 - 15a^2C + 172b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{320bd\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{a(240Ab^2 - 15a^2C + 172b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{320bd\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{a(240Ab^2 - 15a^2C + 172b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{320bd\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{a(240Ab^2 - 15a^2C + 172b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{320bd\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{a\sqrt{a + b} (3a^4C + 40a^2b^2(2A + C) + 80b^4(4A + 3C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{320bd\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (45a^4C - 256b^4(5A + 4C) - 12a^2b^2(220A + 1)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{320bd\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 21.75, size = 2045, normalized size = 2.54

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(((80\*A\*b^2 + 93\*a^2\*C + 88\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/960 + (a\*(1040\*A\*b^2 + 15\*a^2\*C + 1024\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/(1920\*b) + ((80\*A\*b^2 + 93\*a^2\*C + 100\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)])/960 + (21\*a\*b\*C\*Ssin[4\*(c + d\*x)]/320 + (b^2\*C\*Ssin[5\*(c + d\*x)]/80))/d - (Sqrt[(1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)]\*(2640\*a^3\*A\*b^2\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] + 2640\*a^2\*A\*b^3\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] + 1280\*a\*A\*b^4\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] + 1280\*A\*b^5\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] - 45\*a^5\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] - 45\*a^4\*b\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] + 1692\*a^3\*b^2\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] + 1692\*a^2\*b^3\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] + 1024\*a\*b^4\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] + 1024\*b^5\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] - 5280\*a^2\*A\*b^3\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 - 2560\*A\*b^5\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 + 90\*a^4\*b\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 - 3384\*a^2\*b^3\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 - 2048\*b^5\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 - 2640\*a^3\*A\*b^2\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 + 2640\*a^2\*A\*b^3\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 - 1280\*a\*A\*b^4\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 + 1280\*A\*b^5\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 + 45\*a^5\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 - 45\*a^4\*b\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 - 1692\*a^3\*b^2\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 - 1692\*a^2\*b^3\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 - 1024\*a\*b^4\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 - 1024\*b^5\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5))

```

c + d*x)/2]^5 + 1692*a^2*b^3*C*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^5 - 1024*a*b^4*C*Tan[(c + d
*x)/2]^5 + 1024*b^5*C*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^5 + 2400*a^3*A*b^2*EllipticPi[-1, Ar
cSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt
[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + 9600*a*A*
b^4*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Sqrt[1 - Tan
[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)
/(a + b)] + 90*a^5*C*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a +
b)]*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Ta
n[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + 1200*a^3*b^2*C*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c +
d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Ta
n[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + 7200*a*b^4*C*EllipticPi
[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^
2]*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + 24
00*a^3*A*b^2*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Tan
[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/
2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + 9600*a*A*b^4*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[
Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d
*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b
)] + 90*a^5*C*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Ta
n[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)
/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + 1200*a^3*b^2*C*EllipticPi[-1, ArcS
in[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c
+ d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a
+ b)] + 7200*a*b^4*C*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a +
b)]*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c
+ d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - (a + b)*(45*a^4*C - 256*b^4
*(5*A + 4*C) - 12*a^2*b^2*(220*A + 141*C))*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2
]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*(1 + Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)
*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + 2*a*
b*(15*a^3*C - 6*a^2*b*(320*A + 191*C) + 4*a*b^2*(260*A + 193*C) - 8*b^3*(38
0*A + 289*C))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Sqrt[1
- Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*(1 + Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x
)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)))/(1920*b^2*d*Sqrt[1 + Tan[(c + d*x
)/2]^2]*(b*(-1 + Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2) - a*(1 + Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)))

```

**fricas** [F] time = 4.76, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + 2Cab \cos(dx + c)^3 + 2Aab \cos(dx + c) + Aa^2 + (Ca^2 + Ab^2) \cos(dx + c)^2) \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}}{\sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/sec(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, alg
orithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*b^2*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 2*C*a*b*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 2*A*a*b*cos(d*x +
c) + A*a^2 + (C*a^2 + A*b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^2)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)/sqrt
(sec(d*x + c)), x)
```

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/sec(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, alg
orithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**maple** [B] time = 1.00, size = 4726, normalized size = 5.86

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{5/2}*(A+C*\cos(d*x+c)^2)/\sec(d*x+c)^{1/2},x)$

[Out] 
$$-1/1920/d*(-1280*A*\cos(d*x+c)*a*b^4-2640*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b^3-1440*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b^4-2640*A*\cos(d*x+c)*a^3*b^2-2080*A*\cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b^3+640*A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*b^5-3840*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3*b^2-1544*C*\cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b^3-1024*C*\cos(d*x+c)*a*b^4-30*C*\cos(d*x+c)*a^4*b-1692*C*\cos(d*x+c)*a^3*b^2+1392*C*\cos(d*x+c)^6*a*b^4+45*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^4*b+918*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^3*b^2-1692*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b^3-1032*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b^4+664*C*\cos(d*x+c)^4*a*b^4+1484*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a^2*b^3+2720*A*\cos(d*x+c)^4*a*b^4+4720*A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a^2*b^3+2640*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^3*b^2-45*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^5+640*A*\cos(d*x+c)^5*b^5+2640*A*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3*b^2+2640*A*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b^3+1280*A*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^4-3840*A*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3*b^2+2080*A*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b^3-6080*A*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^4+384*C*\cos(d*x+c)^7*b^5-1024*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*b^5+45*C*\cos(d*x+c)*a^5+128*C*\cos(d*x+c)^5*b^5+512*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*b^5+2080*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b^3-6080*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^4+2640*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3*b^2+2640*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b^3+1280*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b^3+1280*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3*b^2+9600*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3*b^2+9600*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^4-45*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^4*b+1692*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3*b^2+1692*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b^3+1024*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^4+1200*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^4+1200*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)/sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2))/(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2),x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2))/(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out



$$3.1434 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=469

$$\frac{12Ab \sin(c+dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{35a^2d} - \frac{4b(a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (a^2(22A+35C) + 24Ab^2) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{35a^2d}$$

[Out]  $2/105*(24*A*b^2+5*a^2*(5*A+7*C))*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a^3/d-12/35*A*b*\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a^2/d+2/7*A*\sec(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a/d-4/105*(a-b)*b*(24*A*b^2+a^2*(22*A+35*C))*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b)^{(1/2)}/a^5/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-2/105*(12*a*A*b^2-48*A*b^3-5*a^3*(5*A+7*C)-a^2*(44*A*b+70*C*b))*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b)^{(1/2)}/a^4/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.43, antiderivative size = 469, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.162$ , Rules used = {4221, 3056, 3055, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2(5a^2(5A+7C) + 24Ab^2) \sin(c+dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{105a^3d} - \frac{2\sqrt{a+b} (-a^2(44Ab+70bC) - 5a^3(5A+7C))}{105a^3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(9/2)}/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]], x]$

[Out]  $(-4*(a-b)*b*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(24*A*b^2+a^2*(22*A+35*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b)))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(105*a^5*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]) - (2*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(12*a*A*b^2-48*A*b^3-5*a^3*(5*A+7*C)-a^2*(44*A*b+70*b*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b)))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(105*a^4*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]) + (2*(24*A*b^2+5*a^2*(5*A+7*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(105*a^3*d) - (12*A*b*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(35*a^2*d) + (2*A*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^{(7/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(7*a*d)$

#### Rule 2816

$\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])*\text{Sqrt}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(-2*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(a+b)/d, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a-b)]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\sin[e + f*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[d*\sin[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(a+b)/d, 2])], -((a+b)/(a-b))]/(a*f), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, d, e, f\}, x \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(a+b)/d]$

#### Rule 2994

$\text{Int}[(A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])]/(((b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(-2*A*(c-d)*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(c+d)/b, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1+\text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c-d)]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1-\text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c+d)]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\sin[e + f*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])], x_*)], -((a+b)/(a-b))]/(a*f), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, d, e, f\}, x \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(a+b)/d]$

$\int \frac{dx}{\sqrt{b \sin(e + fx)} \operatorname{Rt}\left(\frac{c + d}{b}, 2\right)}, -\left(\frac{c + d}{c - d}\right)}{(fbc^2)^{3/2}}, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{EqQ}[A, B] \ \&\& \ \text{PosQ}[(c + d)/b]$

### Rule 2998

$\int \frac{(A + B \sin(e + fx))^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d \sin(e + fx)}}{(a + b \sin(e + fx))^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d \sin(e + fx)}}, x] \text{Symbol} \rightarrow \text{Dist}\left[\frac{A - B}{a - b}, \int \frac{1}{\sqrt{a + b \sin(e + fx)} \sqrt{c + d \sin(e + fx)}}, x\right] - \text{Dist}\left[\frac{A * b - a * B}{a - b}, \int \frac{(1 + \sin(e + fx))}{(a + b \sin(e + fx))^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d \sin(e + fx)}}, x\right] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b * c - a * d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[A, B]$

### Rule 3055

$\int (a + b \sin(e + fx))^m (c + d \sin(e + fx))^n (A + B \sin(e + fx) + C \sin^2(e + fx)), x] \text{Symbol} \rightarrow -\text{Simp}\left[\frac{(A * b^2 - a * b * B + a^2 * C) \cos(e + fx) (a + b \sin(e + fx))^{m+1} (c + d \sin(e + fx))^{n+1}}{(f * (m + 1) * (b * c - a * d) * (a^2 - b^2))}, x\right] + \text{Dist}\left[\frac{1}{(m + 1) * (b * c - a * d) * (a^2 - b^2)}, \int (a + b \sin(e + fx))^{m+1} (c + d \sin(e + fx))^n \text{Simp}\left[\frac{(m + 1) * (b * c - a * d) * (a * A - b * B + a * C) + d * (A * b^2 - a * b * B + a^2 * C) * (m + n + 2) - (c * (A * b^2 - a * b * B + a^2 * C) + (m + 1) * (b * c - a * d) * (A * b - a * B + b * C)) * \sin(e + fx) - d * (A * b^2 - a * b * B + a^2 * C) * (m + n + 3) * \sin^2(e + fx)}{(a + b \sin(e + fx))^{m+1} (c + d \sin(e + fx))^n}, x\right], x\right] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b * c - a * d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \ \&\& \ ((\text{EqQ}[a, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[m] \ \&\& \ !\text{IntegerQ}[n]) \ || \ !(\text{IntegerQ}[2 * n] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \ \&\& \ ((\text{IntegerQ}[n] \ \&\& \ !\text{IntegerQ}[m]) \ || \ \text{EqQ}[a, 0])))$

### Rule 3056

$\int (a + b \sin(e + fx))^m (c + d \sin(e + fx))^n (A + C \sin^2(e + fx)), x] \text{Symbol} \rightarrow -\text{Simp}\left[\frac{(A * b^2 + a^2 * C) \cos(e + fx) (a + b \sin(e + fx))^{m+1} (c + d \sin(e + fx))^{n+1}}{(f * (m + 1) * (b * c - a * d) * (a^2 - b^2))}, x\right] + \text{Dist}\left[\frac{1}{(m + 1) * (b * c - a * d) * (a^2 - b^2)}, \int (a + b \sin(e + fx))^{m+1} (c + d \sin(e + fx))^n \text{Simp}\left[\frac{a * (m + 1) * (b * c - a * d) * (A + C) + d * (A * b^2 + a^2 * C) * (m + n + 2) - (c * (A * b^2 + a^2 * C) + b * (m + 1) * (b * c - a * d) * (A + C)) * \sin(e + fx) - d * (A * b^2 + a^2 * C) * (m + n + 3) * \sin^2(e + fx)}{(a + b \sin(e + fx))^{m+1} (c + d \sin(e + fx))^n}, x\right], x\right] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n\}, x \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b * c - a * d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \ \&\& \ ((\text{EqQ}[a, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[m] \ \&\& \ !\text{IntegerQ}[n]) \ || \ !(\text{IntegerQ}[2 * n] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \ \&\& \ ((\text{IntegerQ}[n] \ \&\& \ !\text{IntegerQ}[m]) \ || \ \text{EqQ}[a, 0])))$

### Rule 4221

$\int (u * (c + b \sin(a + bx)))^m \sec(a + bx), x] \text{Symbol} \rightarrow \text{Dist}\left[\frac{c * \sec(a + bx)}{(c * \cos(a + bx))^m}, \int \frac{\text{ActivateTrig}[u]}{(c * \cos(a + bx))^m}, x\right] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, m\}, x \ \&\& \ !\text{IntegerQ}[m] \ \&\& \ \text{KnownSineIntegrandQ}[u, x]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\
&= \frac{2A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7ad} + \frac{(2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})^7}{7ad} \\
&= -\frac{12Ab\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{35a^2d} + \frac{2A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^3d} \\
&= \frac{2(24Ab^2 + 5a^2(5A + 7C))\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^3d} \\
&= \frac{2(24Ab^2 + 5a^2(5A + 7C))\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^3d} \\
&= -\frac{4(a - b)b\sqrt{a + b} (24Ab^2 + a^2(22A + 35C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx)}{105a^5d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 22.79, size = 3164, normalized size = 6.75

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(9/2))/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*((-4\*b\*(22\*a^2\*A + 24\*A\*b^2 + 35\*a^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(105\*a^4) + (2\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(25\*a^2\*A\*Ssin[c + d\*x] + 24\*A\*b^2\*Ssin[c + d\*x] + 35\*a^2\*C\*Ssin[c + d\*x]))/(105\*a^3) - (12\*A\*b\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(35\*a^2) + (2\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(7\*a)))/d + (4\*((44\*A\*b)/(105\*a\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + (16\*A\*b^3)/(35\*a^3\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*b\*C)/(3\*a\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + (5\*A\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(21\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (32\*A\*b^2\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(105\*a^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (16\*A\*b^4\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(35\*a^4\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (C\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(3\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*b^2\*C\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(3\*a^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (44\*A\*b^2\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(105\*a^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (16\*A\*b^4\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(35\*a^4\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*b^2\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(3\*a^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]))\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(2\*b\*(a + b)\*(24\*A\*b^2 + a^2\*(22\*A + 35\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]])\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + a\*(-12\*a\*A\*b^2 - 48\*A\*b^3 + 5\*a^3\*(5\*A + 7\*C) - 2\*a^2\*b\*(22\*A + 35\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]])\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + b\*(24\*A\*b^2 + a^2\*(22\*A + 35\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/((105\*a^4\*d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*((2\*b\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])\*(2\*b\*(a + b)\*(24\*A\*b^2 + a^2\*(22\*A + 35\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]])\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + a\*(-12\*a\*A\*b^2 - 48\*A\*b^3 + 5\*a^3\*(5\*A + 7\*C) - 2\*a^2\*b\*(22\*A + 35\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]])

```

*x]))*Sqrt[(a + b*cos[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))]*EllipticF[Arc
Sin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + b*(24*A*b^2 + a^2*(22*A + 35*C))
*cos[c + d*x]*(a + b*cos[c + d*x])*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/((1
05*a^4*(a + b*cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2]) - (2*Sqrt[Cos[(
c + d*x)/2]^2*Sec[c + d*x]]*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]*(2*b*(a + b)*(24*A*b^2 + a^2*(
22*A + 35*C))*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))]*Sqrt[(a + b*cos[c + d*x
])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a +
b)/(a + b)] + a*(-12*a*A*b^2 - 48*A*b^3 + 5*a^3*(5*A + 7*C) - 2*a^2*b*(22*A
+ 35*C))*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))]*Sqrt[(a + b*cos[c + d*x])/
(a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(
a + b)] + b*(24*A*b^2 + a^2*(22*A + 35*C))*Cos[c + d*x]*(a + b*cos[c + d*x]
)*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/((105*a^4*Sqrt[a + b*cos[c + d*x]]*S
qrt[Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2]) + (4*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sec[c + d*x]]*((b*(24
*A*b^2 + a^2*(22*A + 35*C))*Cos[c + d*x]*(a + b*cos[c + d*x])*Sec[(c + d*x)
/2]^4)/2 + (b*(a + b)*(24*A*b^2 + a^2*(22*A + 35*C))*Sqrt[(a + b*cos[c + d*
x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a +
b)/(a + b)]*((Cos[c + d*x]*Sin[c + d*x])/((1 + Cos[c + d*x])^2 - Sin[c + d*
x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x])))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x])) + (a*(-12*a*A
*b^2 - 48*A*b^3 + 5*a^3*(5*A + 7*C) - 2*a^2*b*(22*A + 35*C))*Sqrt[(a + b*Co
s[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]
], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*((Cos[c + d*x]*Sin[c + d*x])/((1 + Cos[c + d*x])^2 - Si
n[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x])))/(2*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x])) +
(b*(a + b)*(24*A*b^2 + a^2*(22*A + 35*C))*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d
*x]))]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*(-(b*sin[c + d
*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])) + ((a + b*cos[c + d*x])*Sin[c + d*x])/((
a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])^2))/Sqrt[(a + b*cos[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[
c + d*x]))] + (a*(-12*a*A*b^2 - 48*A*b^3 + 5*a^3*(5*A + 7*C) - 2*a^2*b*(22*
A + 35*C))*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c +
d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*(-(b*sin[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])
)) + ((a + b*cos[c + d*x])*Sin[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])^2))/
(2*Sqrt[(a + b*cos[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))] - b^2*(24*A*b^2
+ a^2*(22*A + 35*C))*Cos[c + d*x]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sin[c + d*x]*Tan[(c +
d*x)/2] - b*(24*A*b^2 + a^2*(22*A + 35*C))*(a + b*cos[c + d*x])*Sec[(c + d*
x)/2]^2*Sin[c + d*x]*Tan[(c + d*x)/2] + b*(24*A*b^2 + a^2*(22*A + 35*C))*Co
s[c + d*x]*(a + b*cos[c + d*x])*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 + (a*
(-12*a*A*b^2 - 48*A*b^3 + 5*a^3*(5*A + 7*C) - 2*a^2*b*(22*A + 35*C))*Sqrt[C
os[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))]*Sqrt[(a + b*cos[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos
[c + d*x]))]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(2*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[1 - (
(-a + b)*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)]) + (b*(a + b)*(24*A*b^2 + a^2*(22*A +
35*C))*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))]*Sqrt[(a + b*cos[c + d*x])/((a
+ b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sqrt[1 - ((-a + b)*Tan[(c + d
*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2])/((105*a^4*Sqrt[a + b*cos[
c + d*x]]*Sqrt[Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2]) + (2*(2*b*(a + b)*(24*A*b^2 + a^2*(22*A
+ 35*C))*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))]*Sqrt[(a + b*cos[c + d*x])/
(a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(
a + b)] + a*(-12*a*A*b^2 - 48*A*b^3 + 5*a^3*(5*A + 7*C) - 2*a^2*b*(22*A + 3
5*C))*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))]*Sqrt[(a + b*cos[c + d*x])/((a +
b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a +
b)] + b*(24*A*b^2 + a^2*(22*A + 35*C))*Cos[c + d*x]*(a + b*cos[c + d*x])*Se
c[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]*(-(Cos[(c + d*x)/2]*Sec[c + d*x]*Sin[(c
+ d*x)/2] + Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sec[c + d*x]*Tan[c + d*x]))/(105*a^4*Sqrt[a
+ b*cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sec[c +
d*x]]))

```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.47, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\operatorname{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(9/2)/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

giac [F]    time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(9/2)/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

maple [B]    time = 0.72, size = 2775, normalized size = 5.92

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -2/105/d*(48*A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2})*(( \\ & a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d \\ & *x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3*b-10*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^4-48*A*\cos(d*x+c)^5*b \\ & ^4-48*A*\cos(d*x+c)^4*a*b^3+16*A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a^3*b+24*A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a*b^3- \\ & 6*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b^2+3*A*\cos(d*x+c)*a^3*b-15*A*a^4-70*C*\cos(d*x+c)^4*a^ \\ & 3*b+70*C*\cos(d*x+c)^4*a^2*b^2+25*A*\cos(d*x+c)^5*a^3*b-44*A*\cos(d*x+c)^5*a^2 \\ & *b^2+24*A*\cos(d*x+c)^5*a*b^3-44*A*\cos(d*x+c)^4*a^3*b+50*A*\cos(d*x+c)^4*a^2* \\ & b^2+35*C*\cos(d*x+c)^5*a^3*b-70*C*\cos(d*x+c)^5*a^2*b^2+35*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a^3 \\ & *b+25*A*\cos(d*x+c)^4*\sin(d*x+c)*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b \\ & )/(a+b))^{1/2})*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos( \\ & d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*a^4+48*A*\cos(d*x+c)^4*\sin(d*x+c)*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x \\ & +c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2})*((a \\ & +b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*b^4+35*C*\cos(d*x+c)^4*\sin(d*x+c) \\ & *EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+ \\ & \cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*a^4+25*A*c \\ & os(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/ \\ & (1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a \\ & +b))^{1/2})*a^4+48*A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1 \\ & /2})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c)) \\ & /sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*b^4+25*A*\cos(d*x+c)^4*a^4+35*C*\cos(d*x+c) \\ & ^4*a^4-35*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^4+48*A*\cos(d*x+c)^4*b^4+35*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d* \\ & x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+ \\ & b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^4-44 \\ & *A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+ \\ & c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b \\ & )/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3*b-12*A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c \\ & )))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d \\ & *x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b^2-48*A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c \\ & )*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b)) \\ & ^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^3+44* \\ & A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c \\ & ))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b) \\ & /(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3*b+44*A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c \\ & )))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d$$

```

x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^2-70*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)
*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(
1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3*b+70*C
*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b)
)^(1/2))*((cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))
)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^3*b+70*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/
sin(d*x+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*((cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*co
s(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^2*b^2-44*A*cos(d*x+c)^4*sin(d*x+c)*
(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(
1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3*b-12*A*
cos(d*x+c)^4*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))
/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (- (a-b)/(
a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^2-48*A*cos(d*x+c)^4*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)
))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*
x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^3+44*A*cos(d*x+c)^4*sin(d*x+c)*(
cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1
/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3*b+44*A*c
os(d*x+c)^4*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/
(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (- (a-b)/(a
+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^2+48*A*cos(d*x+c)^4*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c))
)^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x
+c))/sin(d*x+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^3-70*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*sin(d*x+c)*(c
os(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/
2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3*b+70*C*co
s(d*x+c)^4*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/
(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (- (a-b)/(a+
b))^(1/2))*a^3*b+70*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(
1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c)
)/sin(d*x+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^2)*cos(d*x+c)*(1/cos(d*x+c))^(9/2)
/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/sin(d*x+c)/a^4

```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(9/2)/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left(\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}\right)^{9/2}}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(9/2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(9/2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(9/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1435 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=394

$$\frac{8Ab \sin(c+dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{15a^2d} + \frac{2(a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (3a^2(3A+5C) + 8Ab^2) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \csc(c+dx)}{15a^4d}$$

[Out]  $-8/15*A*b*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a^{2/d}+2/5*A*\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a/d+2/15*(a-b)*(8*A*b^2+3*a^2*(3*A+5*C))*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^4/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+2/15*(2*a*A*b-8*A*b^2-3*a^2*(3*A+5*C))*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^3/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.01, antiderivative size = 394, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.162$ , Rules used = {4221, 3056, 3055, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a+b} (-3a^2(3A+5C) + 2aAb - 8Ab^2) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \csc(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b}}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)\right)}{15a^3d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2))/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out]  $(2*(a-b)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(8*A*b^2+3*a^2*(3*A+5*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])],-((a+b)/(a-b)))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(15*a^4*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])+(2*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(2*a*A*b-8*A*b^2-3*a^2*(3*A+5*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])],-((a+b)/(a-b)))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(15*a^3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])-(8*A*b*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(15*a^2*d)+(2*A*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(5*a*d)$

**Rule 2816**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(a\_)+(b\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*Tan[e+f\*x]\*Rt[(a+b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1-Csc[e+f\*x]))/(a+b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1+Csc[e+f\*x]))/(a-b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a+b\*Sin[e+f\*x]]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e+f\*x]]\*Rt[(a+b)/d, 2])], -((a+b)/(a-b)))/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2-b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a+b)/d]

**Rule 2994**

Int[((A\_)+(B\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((b\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)])^{(3/2)}\*Sqrt[(c\_)+(d\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*A\*(c-d)\*Tan[e+f\*x]\*Rt[(c+d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1+Csc[e+f\*x]))/(c-d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1-Csc[e+f\*x]))/(c+d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c+d\*Sin[e+f\*x]]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e+f\*x]]\*Rt[(c+d)/b, 2])], -((c+d)/(c-d)))/(f\*b\*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2-d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B]



&& PosQ[(c + d)/b]

### Rule 2998

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]

### Rule 3055

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C) + d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 2) - (c\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C) + (m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

### Rule 3056

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A + C) + d\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 2) - (c\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C) + b\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A + C))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_.)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\
&= \frac{2A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5ad} + \frac{(2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})^3}{15a^2d} \\
&= -\frac{8Ab\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{15a^2d} + \frac{2A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{15a^2d} \\
&= -\frac{8Ab\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{15a^2d} + \frac{2A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{15a^2d} \\
&= \frac{2(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (8Ab^2 + 3a^2(3A + 5C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \operatorname{csc}(c + dx) E\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)}{15a^4d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 21.36, size = 2920, normalized size = 7.41

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2))/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*((2\*(9\*a^2\*A + 8\*A\*b^2 + 15\*a^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(15\*a^3) - (8\*A\*b\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(15\*a^2) + (2\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(5\*a))/d + (2\*((-3\*A)/(5\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) - (8\*A\*b^2)/(15\*a^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) - C/(Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) - (7\*A\*b\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(15\*a\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (8\*A\*b^3\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(15\*a^3\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (b\*C\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(a\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (3\*A\*b\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(5\*a\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (8\*A\*b^3\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(15\*a^3\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (b\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(a\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]))\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(-2\*(a + b)\*(8\*A\*b^2 + 3\*a^2\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + 2\*a\*(2\*a\*A\*b + 8\*A\*b^2 + 3\*a^2\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] - (8\*A\*b^2 + 3\*a^2\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(15\*a^3\*d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*((b\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x]\*(-2\*(a + b)\*(8\*A\*b^2 + 3\*a^2\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + 2\*a\*(2\*a\*A\*b + 8\*A\*b^2 + 3\*a^2\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] - (8\*A\*b^2 + 3\*a^2\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(15\*a^3\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]) - (Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]\*(-2\*(a + b)\*(8\*A\*b^2 + 3\*a^2\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + 2\*a\*(2\*a\*A\*b + 8\*A\*b^2 + 3\*a^2\*(3\*A + 5\*C))

C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] - (8\*A\*b^2 + 3\*a^2\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/((15\*a^3\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]) + (2\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(-1/2\*((8\*A\*b^2 + 3\*a^2\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^4) - ((a + b)\*(8\*A\*b^2 + 3\*a^2\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*((Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^2 - Sin[c + d\*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])] + (a\*(2\*a\*A\*b + 8\*A\*b^2 + 3\*a^2\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*((Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^2 - Sin[c + d\*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])] - ((a + b)\*(8\*A\*b^2 + 3\*a^2\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*(-((b\*SIN[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])))) + ((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^2)))/Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))] + (a\*(2\*a\*A\*b + 8\*A\*b^2 + 3\*a^2\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*(-((b\*SIN[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])))) + ((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^2)))/Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))] + b\*(8\*A\*b^2 + 3\*a^2\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*SIN[c + d\*x]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] + (8\*A\*b^2 + 3\*a^2\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*SIN[c + d\*x]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] - (8\*A\*b^2 + 3\*a^2\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 + (a\*(2\*a\*A\*b + 8\*A\*b^2 + 3\*a^2\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[1 - ((-a + b)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)]) - ((a + b)\*(8\*A\*b^2 + 3\*a^2\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sqrt[1 - ((-a + b)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]))/(15\*a^3\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]) + ((-2\*(a + b)\*(8\*A\*b^2 + 3\*a^2\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + 2\*a\*(2\*a\*A\*b + 8\*A\*b^2 + 3\*a^2\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] - (8\*A\*b^2 + 3\*a^2\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])\*(-(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2] + Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/(15\*a^3\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]))

**fricas** [F] time = 0.45, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2)/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*sec(d*x + c)^(7/2)/sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a), x)
```

**maple [B]** time = 0.62, size = 2244, normalized size = 5.70

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] 2/15/d*(15*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^3+3*A*a^3-9*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*a^3-15*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*a^3+8*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*b^3+6*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^3+15*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*a^2*b-15*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*a^2*b-8*A*cos(d*x+c)^4*b^3-8*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*a*b^2+4*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b^2-A*cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b+15*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b+15*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b+9*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b+8*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^2-2*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b-8*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^2+9*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b+8*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^2-2*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b-8*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^2-9*A*cos(d*x+c)^4*a^2*b+4*A*cos(d*x+c)^4*a*b^2+10*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*a^2*b+9*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3+8*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*b^3-9*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3+9*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3+8*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*b^3-9*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3-15*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3+15*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticE
```

$((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * a^3 - 15 * C * \cos(dx+c)^2 * \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * a^3 + 15 * C * \cos(dx+c)^2 * \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * a^3 * \cos(dx+c) * (1/\cos(dx+c))^{(7/2)} / (a+b*\cos(dx+c))^{(1/2)} / \sin(dx+c) / a^3$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) \sec(dx+c)^{\frac{7}{2}}}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^(7/2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx+c)^2 + A)\*sec(dx+c)^(7/2)/sqrt(b\*cos(dx+c) + a), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c+dx)^2 + A) \left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{7/2}}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + dx)^2)\*(1/cos(c + dx))^(7/2))/(a + b\*cos(c + dx))^(1/2), x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + dx)^2)\*(1/cos(c + dx))^(7/2))/(a + b\*cos(c + dx))^(1/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(dx+c)\*\*2)\*sec(dx+c)\*\*(7/2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1436 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=323

$$\frac{4Ab(a-b)\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\csc(c+dx)\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}}\sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}}E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b}\cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\middle|-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right)}{3a^3d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} + \dots$$

[Out]  $2/3*A*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a/d-4/3*A*(a-b)*b*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},(( -a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^3/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+2/3*(2*A*b+a*(A+3*C))*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},(( -a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^2/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.68, antiderivative size = 323, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.135$ , Rules used = {4221, 3056, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a+b}(a(A+3C)+2Ab)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\csc(c+dx)\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}}\sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}}F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b}\cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\middle|-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right)}{3a^2d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} + \dots$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2))/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out]  $(-4*A*(a-b)*b*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -(a+b)/(a-b))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(3*a^3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]) + (2*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(2*A*b+a*(A+3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -(a+b)/(a-b))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(3*a^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]) + (2*A*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^(3/2)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(3*a*d)$

#### Rule 2816

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(a\_)+(b\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*Tan[e+f\*x]\*Rt[(a+b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1-Csc[e+f\*x]))/(a+b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1+Csc[e+f\*x]))/(a-b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a+b\*Sin[e+f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e+f\*x]]\*Rt[(a+b)/d, 2])], -(a+b)/(a-b))]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2-b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a+b)/d]

#### Rule 2994

Int[((A\_)+(B\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((b\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_)+(d\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*A\*(c-d)\*Tan[e+f\*x]\*Rt[(c+d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1+Csc[e+f\*x]))/(c-d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1-Csc[e+f\*x]))/(c+d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c+d\*Sin[e+f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e+f\*x]]\*Rt[(c+d)/b, 2])], -(c+d)/(c-d)]/(f\*b\*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2-d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c+d)/b]

#### Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]
```

### Rule 3056

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C) + d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 + a^2*C) + b*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3ad} + \frac{(2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})^3 \sin(c + dx)}{3ad}$$

$$= \frac{2A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3ad} - \frac{(2Ab\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})^3 \sin(c + dx)}{3ad}$$

$$= -\frac{4A(a - b)b\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx) E \left( \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} \right) \right)}{3a^3 d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 13.42, size = 303, normalized size = 0.94

$$2 \left( \frac{2 \sqrt{\cos^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \sec(c+dx)} \left( a(a(A+3C)-2Ab) \sqrt{\frac{1}{\sec(c+dx)+1}} \sqrt{\frac{a \sec(c+dx)+b}{(a+b)(\sec(c+dx)+1)}} F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)\right)\right) \Big|_{\frac{b-a}{a+b}} \right) + Ab \cos(c+dx) \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \right)}{\sqrt{\sec^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[((A + C*Cos[c + d*x])^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^(5/2))/Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]], x]
```

```
[Out] (2*((2*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sec[c + d*x]]*(2*A*b*(a + b)*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(1 + Sec[c + d*x])^(-1)]*Sqrt[(b + a*Sec[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Sec[c + d*x]))] + a*(-2*A*b + a*(A + 3*C))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(1 + Sec[c + d*x])^(-1)]*Sqrt[(b + a*Sec[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Sec[c + d*x]))] + A*b*Cos[c + d*x]*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/Sqrt[Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2 + A*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*(-2*b*Sin[c + d*x] + a*Tan[c + d*x])))/(3*a^2*d*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]])
```

**fricas** [F] time = 1.51, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*sec(d*x + c)^(5/2)/sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a), x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*sec(d*x + c)^(5/2)/sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a), x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 0.66, size = 1102, normalized size = 3.41

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] -2/3/d*(A*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2-2*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*a*b+2*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b+2*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*b^2+3*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^2+A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^2-2*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*a*b+2*A*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)
```



$d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*a*b+2*A*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*b^2+3*C*\cos(d*x+c)*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*a^2+A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a*b-2*A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*b^2+A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2-2*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b+2*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*b^2+A*\cos(d*x+c)*a*b-a^2*A)*\cos(d*x+c)*(1/\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/\sin(d*x+c)/a^2$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2)/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left(\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}\right)^{5/2}}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2),x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1437 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=403

$$\frac{2A(a-b)\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \csc(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right)}{a^2 d \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} 2A\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}$$

[Out] 2\*A\*(a-b)\*csc(d\*x+c)\*EllipticE((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c)))/(a-b)^(1/2)/a^2/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)-2\*A\*csc(d\*x+c)\*EllipticF((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c)))/(a-b)^(1/2)/a/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)-2\*C\*csc(d\*x+c)\*EllipticPi((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), (a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c)))/(a-b)^(1/2)/b/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.62, antiderivative size = 403, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.189$ , Rules used = {4221, 3054, 2809, 12, 2801, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2A(a-b)\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \csc(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right)}{a^2 d \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} 2A\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2))/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]],x]  
 [Out] (2\*A\*(a - b)\*Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -(a + b)/(a - b))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(a^2\*d\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) - (2\*A\*Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -(a + b)/(a - b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(a\*d\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) - (2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/b, ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -(a + b)/(a - b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(b\*d\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])

**Rule 12**

Int[(a\_)\*(u\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[a, Int[u, x], x] /; FreeQ[a, x] && !MatchQ[u, (b\_)\*(v\_) /; FreeQ[b, x]]

**Rule 2801**

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[1/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] - Dist[b/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

**Rule 2809**

```
Int[Sqrt[(b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)
*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*b*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 +
Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticPi[(c
+ d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b,
2])], -((c + d)/(c - d)))/(d*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c
^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

#### Rule 2816

```
Int[1/(Sqrt[(d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)])], x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]*Sqrt[(a*(1
- Csc[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*EllipticF[A
rcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[d*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(
(a + b)/(a - b)))/(a*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2,
0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]
```

#### Rule 2994

```
Int[((A_) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/(((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])
^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*A
*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]
*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f
*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d)))/(f*b*c^
2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B]
&& PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

#### Rule 3054

```
Int[((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (
f_.)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] :
> Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x]
+ Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A*b^2 - a^2*C - 2*a*b*C*Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f
*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x])], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A,
C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

#### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\
&= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{A}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\
&= -\frac{2\sqrt{a + b} C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \operatorname{csc}(c + dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{bd \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2\sqrt{a + b} C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \operatorname{csc}(c + dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{bd \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2A(a - b) \sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \operatorname{csc}(c + dx) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{a^2 d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 15.66, size = 620, normalized size = 1.54

$$2 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 - \tan^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}} \left( a(A - C) \sqrt{1 - \tan^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)} \left( \tan^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + 1 \right) \sqrt{\frac{a \tan^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) + a - b \tan^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) + b}{a + b}} F\left(\operatorname{si}\right) \right)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2))/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (2\*A\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*d) + (2\*Sqrt[(1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)^(-1)]\*(-(a\*A\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]) - A\*b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] + 2\*A\*b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 + a\*A\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 - A\*b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 + 2\*a\*C\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + 2\*a\*C\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - A\*(a + b)\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + a\*(A - C)\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)))/(a\*d\*(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)])

**fricas [F]** time = 2.12, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\operatorname{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.61, size = 1000, normalized size = 2.48

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -2/d*(A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (- \\ & (a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a-A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (- \\ & (a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a-A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE( \\ & (-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*b-C*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)* \\ & (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a+2*C*\cos(d \\ & *x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos \\ & (d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b \\ & ))^{1/2})*a+A*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d* \\ & x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} \\ & )*a*\sin(d*x+c)-A*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+ \\ & \cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} \\ & )*a*\sin(d*x+c)-A*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/( \\ & 1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+ \\ & b))^{1/2})*b*\sin(d*x+c)-C*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c) \\ & ))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b) \\ & /a+b))^{1/2})*a*\sin(d*x+c)+2*C*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos \\ & (d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), \\ & -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*\sin(d*x+c)+A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*b+A*\cos(d*x+c)*a-A*\cos \\ & (d*x+c)*b-a*A)*\cos(d*x+c)*(1/\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/\sin(d \\ & *x+c)/a \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{3/2}}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2),x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1438 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=453

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b}(aC+2Ab)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \csc(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b}\cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right)}{abd\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/b/d-(a-b)\*C\*csc(d\*x+c)\*EllipticE((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c)))/(a-b)^(1/2)/a/b/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+(2\*A\*b+C\*a)\*csc(d\*x+c)\*EllipticF((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c)))/(a-b)^(1/2)/a/b/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+a\*C\*csc(d\*x+c)\*EllipticPi((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2), (a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c)))/(a-b)^(1/2)/b^2/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.91, antiderivative size = 453, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.189$ , Rules used = {4221, 3062, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b}(aC+2Ab)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \csc(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b}\cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right)}{abd\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] -(((a - b)\*Sqrt[a + b]\*C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -(a + b)/(a - b))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(a\*b\*d\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + (Sqrt[a + b]\*(2\*A\*b + a\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -(a + b)/(a - b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(a\*b\*d\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + (a\*Sqrt[a + b]\*C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/b, ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -(a + b)/(a - b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(b^2\*d\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + (C\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*d)

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -(c + d)/(c - d)]/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

**Rule 2816**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]\*Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b)]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2,

0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

#### Rule 2994

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(3/2)</sup>\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d)))/(f\*b\*c<sup>2</sup>), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

#### Rule 2998

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(3/2)</sup>\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(3/2)</sup>\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a<sup>2</sup> - b<sup>2</sup>, 0] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>, 0] && NeQ[A, B]

#### Rule 3053

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]<sup>2</sup>)/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(3/2)</sup>\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[C/b<sup>2</sup>, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b<sup>2</sup>, Int[(A\*b<sup>2</sup> - a<sup>2</sup>\*C + b\*(b\*B - 2\*a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(3/2)</sup>\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a<sup>2</sup> - b<sup>2</sup>, 0] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>, 0]

#### Rule 3062

Int[((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]<sup>2</sup>)/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(d\*f\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2\*d), Int[(1\*Simp[2\*a\*A\*d - C\*(b\*c - a\*d) - 2\*(a\*c\*C - A\*b\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x] - C\*(b\*c + a\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x]<sup>2</sup>, x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(3/2)</sup>\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a<sup>2</sup> - b<sup>2</sup>, 0] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>, 0]

#### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_)\*sec[(a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(m\_)</sup>, x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])<sup>m</sup>\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])<sup>m</sup>, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])<sup>m</sup>, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

#### Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\
&= \frac{C \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{bd} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})}{bd} \\
&= \frac{C \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{bd} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})}{bd} \\
&= \frac{a \sqrt{a + b} C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{b^2 d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{(a - b) \sqrt{a + b} C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{abd \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 10.86, size = 338, normalized size = 0.75

$$\sqrt{\cos^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \sec(c + dx)} \left( 4Ab \sqrt{\frac{\cos(c+dx)}{\cos(c+dx)+1}} \sqrt{\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{(a+b)(\cos(c+dx)+1)}} F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right) \Big|_{\frac{b-a}{a+b}} \right) + C \cos(c + dx)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(2\*(a + b)\*C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + 4\*A\*b\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] - 4\*a\*C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))]\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(b\*d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2])

**fricas [F]** time = 53.22, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**maple** [A] time = 0.63, size = 818, normalized size = 1.81

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] 
$$-1/d*(1/\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}*(2*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*b+C*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a+C*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*b-2*C*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),-1,(-(a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a+2*A*\sin(d*x+c)*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*b+C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a+C*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*b*\sin(d*x+c)-2*C*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),-1,(-(a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*\sin(d*x+c)+C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*b+C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a-C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*b-C*\cos(d*x+c)*a)/\sin(d*x+c)/b$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}}}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2),x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*sqrt(sec(c + d\*x))/sqrt(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)

$$3.1439 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=515

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b} (3a^2C + 4b^2(2A + C)) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \csc(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{4b^3 d \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] 1/2\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/b/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)-3/4\*a\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/b^2/d+3/4\*(a-b)\*C\*csc(d\*x+c)\*EllipticE((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/b^2/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)-1/4\*(3\*a-2\*b)\*C\*csc(d\*x+c)\*EllipticF((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/b^2/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)-1/4\*(3\*a^2\*C+4\*b^2\*(2\*A+C))\*csc(d\*x+c)\*EllipticPi((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/b^3/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.24, antiderivative size = 515, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.216$ , Rules used = {4221, 3050, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b} (3a^2C + 4b^2(2A + C)) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \csc(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{4b^3 d \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]),x]  
 [Out] (3\*(a - b)\*Sqrt[a + b]\*C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(4\*b^2\*d\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) - ((3\*a - 2\*b)\*Sqrt[a + b]\*C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(4\*b^2\*d\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) - (Sqrt[a + b]\*(3\*a^2\*C + 4\*b^2\*(2\*A + C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/b, ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(4\*b^3\*d\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + (C\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*b\*d\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) - (3\*a\*C\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*b^2\*d)

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d)))/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

**Rule 2816**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[e + f\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

rcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]), -(a + b)/(a - b)]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

#### Rule 2994

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -(c + d)/(c - d)]/(f\*b\*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

#### Rule 2998

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]

#### Rule 3050

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (A\*b\*d\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

#### Rule 3053

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2)/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A\*b^2 - a^2\*C + b\*(b\*B - 2\*a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 3061

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])/(d\*f\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2\*d), Int[(1\*Simp[2\*a\*A\*d - C\*(b\*c - a\*d) - 2\*(a\*c\*C - d\*(A\*b + a\*B))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (2\*b\*B\*d - C\*(b\*c + a\*d))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x])/(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 4221

`Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]`

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\
&= \frac{C \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2bd \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{\left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx}{2b} \\
&= \frac{C \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2bd \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{3aC \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{4b^2 d} \\
&= \frac{C \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2bd \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{3aC \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{4b^2 d} \\
&= - \frac{\sqrt{a + b} (3a^2 C + 4b^2(2A + C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \operatorname{csc}(c + dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{4b^3 d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{3(a - b) \sqrt{a + b} C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \operatorname{csc}(c + dx) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{4b^2 d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 14.78, size = 1399, normalized size = 2.72

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]),x]

[Out] (C\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/((4\*b\*d) + (3\*a^2\*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] + 3\*a\*b\*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] - 6\*a\*b\*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 - 3\*a^2\*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 + 3\*a\*b\*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 + (16\*I)\*A\*b^2\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/(a - b), I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], -((a + b)/(a - b))]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + (6\*I)\*a^2\*C\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/(a - b), I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], -((a + b)/(a - b))]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + (8\*I)\*b^2\*C\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/(a - b), I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], -((a + b)/(a - b))]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + (16\*I)\*A\*b^2\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/(a - b), I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], -((a + b)/(a - b))]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + (6\*I)\*a^2\*C\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/(a - b), I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], -((a + b)/(a - b))]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + (8\*I)\*b^2\*C\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/(a - b), I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], -((a + b)/(a - b))])

$x)/2]], -((a + b)/(a - b)) * \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2 * \sqrt{1 - \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2} * \sqrt{(a + b + a * \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2 - b * \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2)/(a + b)} + (3 * I) * a * (a - b) * C * \text{EllipticE}[I * \text{ArcSinh}[\sqrt{(a - b)/(a + b)} * \tan[(c + dx)/2]], -((a + b)/(a - b))] * \sqrt{1 - \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2} * (1 + \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2) * \sqrt{(a + b + a * \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2 - b * \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2)/(a + b)} - (2 * I) * (4 * A * b^2 + 3 * a^2 * C - a * b * C + 2 * b^2 * C) * \text{EllipticF}[I * \text{ArcSinh}[\sqrt{(a - b)/(a + b)} * \tan[(c + dx)/2]], -((a + b)/(a - b))] * \sqrt{1 - \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2} * (1 + \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2) * \sqrt{(a + b + a * \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2 - b * \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2)/(a + b)} / (4 * b^2 * \sqrt{(a - b)/(a + b)} * d * \sqrt{(1 + \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2)/(1 - \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2)} * \sqrt{(a + b + a * \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2 - b * \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2)/(1 + \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2)} * (-1 + \tan[(c + dx)/2]^4))$

**fricas** [F] time = 5.15, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.58, size = 1636, normalized size = 3.18

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x)

[Out]  $1/4/d * (8 * A * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c) * b^2 - 16 * A * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c) * b^2 + 3 * C * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a^2 + 3 * C * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a * b - 2 * C * \cos(dx+c) * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2} * a * b + 4 * C * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * b^2 - 6 * C * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a^2 - 8$

```

*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c)
)/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-(a
-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*b^2+8*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c)
)/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)
/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*b^2-16*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*
cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+
c),-1,(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*b^2+3*C*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^
(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c)
)/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*sin(d*x+c)+3*C*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d
*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+c
os(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b*sin(d*x+c)-2*C*(cos(d*x+c)/
(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*Ellipti
cF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b*sin(d*x+c)+4*C*(cos
(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)
*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*b^2*sin(d*x+c)-
6*C*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b
))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2
*sin(d*x+c)-8*C*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(
d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-(a-b)/(a+b)
)^(1/2))*b^2*sin(d*x+c)-2*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*b^2+C*cos(d*x+c)^3*a*b+3*C*cos(d*x
+c)^2*a^2-3*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b+2*b^2*C*cos(d*x+c)^2-3*C*cos(d*x+c)*a^2+2*C*
cos(d*x+c)*a*b*(1/cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/sin(d*x+c)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/b^2

```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/sec(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, alg
orithm="maxima")

```

```

[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)/(sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(sec(d*x + c
))), x)

```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/
2)),x)

```

```

[Out] int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/
2)), x)

```

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2)/sec(d*x+c)**(1/2),x)

```

```

[Out] Integral((A + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)/(sqrt(a + b*cos(c + d*x))*sqrt(sec(c + d*x
))), x)

```



$$3.1440 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=534

$$\frac{2(6Ab^2 - a^2(A - 5C)) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{5a^2d(a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{ad(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/5*b*(8*A*b^2-a^2*(3*A-5*C))*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a^3/(a^2-b^2)/d-2/5*(6*A*b^2-a^2*(A-5*C))*\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a^2/(a^2-b^2)/d-2/5*(16*A*b^4-2*a^2*b^2*(4*A-5*C)-a^4*(3*A+5*C))*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b)^{(1/2)}/a^5/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-2/5*(12*a*A*b^2+16*A*b^3+2*a^2*b*(2*A+5*C)+a^3*(3*A+5*C))*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b)^{(1/2)}/a^4/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.70, antiderivative size = 534, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.162$ , Rules used = {4221, 3056, 3055, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2(6Ab^2 - a^2(A - 5C)) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{5a^2d(a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{ad(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out]  $(-2*(16*A*b^4 - 2*a^2*b^2*(4*A - 5*C) - a^4*(3*A + 5*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(5*a^5*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - (2*(12*a*A*b^2 + 16*A*b^3 + 2*a^2*b*(2*A + 5*C) + a^3*(3*A + 5*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(5*a^4*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (2*b*(8*A*b^2 - a^2*(3*A - 5*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^(3/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*a^3*(a^2 - b^2)*d) + (2*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^(5/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (2*(6*A*b^2 - a^2*(A - 5*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^(5/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*a^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d)$

**Rule 2816**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])\*Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sine[e + f\*x]]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sine[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b)]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

**Rule 2994**

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])
^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*A
*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]
*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f
*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]]], -((c + d)/(c - d)))/(f*b*c^
2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B]
&& PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

### Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_
.)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := D
ist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x
]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
&& NeQ[A, B]
```

### Rule 3055

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 3056

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin
[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m +
1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x])^n*Simp[a*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C) + d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2
) - (c*(A*b^2 + a^2*C) + b*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A
*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d
^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(
IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0]
)))
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx \\
&= \frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})^{\frac{3}{2}}}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(6Ab^2 - a^2(A - 5C))}{5a^3(a^2 - b^2) d} \\
&= \frac{2b(8Ab^2 - a^2(3A - 5C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5a^3(a^2 - b^2) d} \\
&= \frac{2b(8Ab^2 - a^2(3A - 5C)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5a^3(a^2 - b^2) d} \\
&= \frac{2(16Ab^4 - 2a^2b^2(4A - 5C) - a^4(3A + 5C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx)}{5a^5 \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 25.76, size = 3767, normalized size = 7.05

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*((2\*(3\*a^4\*A + 8\*a^2\*A\*b^2 - 16\*A\*b^4 + 5\*a^4\*C - 10\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*a^4\*(a^2 - b^2)) + (2\*(A\*b^4\*Sin[c + d\*x] + a^2\*b^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(a^3\*(a^2 - b^2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])) - (6\*A\*b\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(5\*a^3) + (2\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(5\*a^2)))/d + (2\*((-3\*a\*A)/(5\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) - (8\*A\*b^2)/(5\*a\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + (16\*A\*b^4)/(5\*a^3\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) - (a\*C)/((a^2 - b^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*b^2\*C)/(a\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) - (4\*A\*b\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(5\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (12\*A\*b^3\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(5\*a^2\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (16\*A\*b^5\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(5\*a^4\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (2\*b\*C\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/((a^2 - b^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*b^3\*C\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(a^2\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (3\*A\*b\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(5\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (8\*A\*b^3\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(5\*a^2\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (16\*A\*b^5\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(5\*a^4\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (b\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/((a^2 - b^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*b^3\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(a^2\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(-2\*(a + b)\*(-16\*A\*b^4 + 2\*a^2\*b^2\*(4\*A - 5\*C) + a^4\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + 2\*a\*(a + b)\*(12\*a\*A\*b^2 - 16\*A\*b^3 - 2\*a^2\*b\*(2\*A + 5\*C))



$b^3 - 2*a^2*b*(2*A + 5*C) + a^3*(3*A + 5*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]/(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])]*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x]))]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + (16*A*b^4 + 2*a^2*b^2*(-4*A + 5*C) - a^4*(3*A + 5*C))*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sec}[(c + d*x)/2]^2*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]*(-\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]*\text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]) + \text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2]^2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x])/((5*a^4*(a^2 - b^2)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2]^2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

**fricas** [F]    time = 0.95, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}}{b^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2ab \cos(dx + c) + a^2}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2), x)

**giac** [F(-1)]    time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B]    time = 0.76, size = 4077, normalized size = 7.63

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x)

[Out]  $-2/5/d*(-16*A*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^4*b^5-A*\text{sin}(d*x+c)*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^3*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\text{cos}(d*x+c))/\text{sin}(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*(\text{cos}(d*x+c)/(1+\text{cos}(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\text{cos}(d*x+c))/(1+\text{cos}(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*a^4*b+8*A*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^4*a^2*b^3+8*A*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^3*a^3*b^2-16*A*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^3*a*b^4+8*A*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^2*a*b^4-2*A*\text{cos}(d*x+c)*a^2*b^3+10*C*\text{sin}(d*x+c)*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^2*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\text{cos}(d*x+c))/\text{sin}(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*(\text{cos}(d*x+c)/(1+\text{cos}(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\text{cos}(d*x+c))/(1+\text{cos}(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*a^3*b^2+10*C*\text{sin}(d*x+c)*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^2*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\text{cos}(d*x+c))/\text{sin}(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*(\text{cos}(d*x+c)/(1+\text{cos}(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\text{cos}(d*x+c))/(1+\text{cos}(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*a^2*b^3+3*A*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^4*a^4*b+5*C*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^4*a^4*b-10*C*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^4*a^2*b^3-10*C*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^3*a^3*b^2+16*A*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^3*b^5-A*a^5+5*C*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^2*a^3*b^2+10*C*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^3*a^2*b^3-3*A*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^4*a^3*b^2+8*A*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^4*a*b^4-5*A*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^3*a^4*b-6*A*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^3*a^2*b^3-6*A*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^2*a^3*b^2+2*A*\text{cos}(d*x+c)*a^4*b-5*C*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^2*a^5-2*A*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^2*a^5+3*A*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^3*a^5+5*C*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^3*a^5+A*a^3*b^2-4*A*\text{sin}(d*x+c)*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^2*(\text{cos}(d*x+c)/(1+\text{cos}(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\text{cos}(d*x+c))/(1+\text{cos}(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\text{cos}(d*x+c))/\text{sin}(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b^3-16*A*\text{sin}(d*x+c)*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^2*(\text{cos}(d*x+c)/(1+\text{cos}(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\text{cos}(d*x+c))/(1+\text{cos}(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\text{cos}(d*x+c))/\text{sin}(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^4+16*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^2*A*b^4*(\text{cos}(d*x+c)/(1+\text{cos}(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\text{co$

$$\begin{aligned}
& s(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/ \\
& \sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a+5*C*\cos(d*x+c)^4*a^3*b^2-5*C*\cos(d*x+c)^ \\
& 3*a^4*b+16*A*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x \\
& +c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x \\
& +c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*b^5+3*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos \\
& (d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} \\
& *((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^5-3*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c) \\
& )^3*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(\cos(d*x+c)/ \\
& (1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^5+16* \\
& A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b \\
& ))^{(1/2)}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c) \\
& ))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*b^5+5*C*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1 \\
& /2)}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/( \\
& a+b))^{(1/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a^5-5*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\text{Ellipti \\
& cE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+ \\
& c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^5+3*A*\text{EllipticF} \\
& (-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) \\
& )^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c) \\
& ^2*a^5-3*A*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c) \\
& ))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}* \\
& \sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^5+5*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d \\
& *x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*( \\
& (a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^5-5*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^ \\
& 2*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1 \\
& +\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^5+8*A*s \\
& \sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1 \\
& /2)}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/( \\
& a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^3*b^2-4*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/s \\
& \sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos \\
& (d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^2*b^3-16*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\text{E \\
& llipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+co \\
& s(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a*b^4-3*A*si \\
& \sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1 \\
& /2)}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a \\
& +b))^{(1/2)}*a^4*b-8*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin \\
& (d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d* \\
& x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^3*b^2-8*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\text{Ellip \\
& ticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d* \\
& x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^2*b^3+16*A*\sin \\
& (d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1 \\
& /2)}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+ \\
& b))^{(1/2)}*a*b^4-5*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d \\
& *x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x \\
& +c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^4*b-10*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\text{Ellipti \\
& cF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+ \\
& c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^3*b^2-5*C*\sin(d* \\
& x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)} \\
& )*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b)) \\
& ^{(1/2)}*a^4*b+10*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x \\
& +c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c) \\
& ))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^3*b^2+10*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\text{Ellipti \\
& cE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+ \\
& c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^2*b^3-A*\sin(d*x+ \\
& c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*( \\
& \cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1 \\
& /2)}*a^4*b+8*A*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*( \\
& \cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1 \\
& /2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^3*b^2-3*A*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*( \\
& (a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin
\end{aligned}$$

$d*x+c), (-\frac{a-b}{a+b})^{1/2} * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c)^2 * a^4 * b - 8 * A * (\cos(d*x+c) / (1 + \cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(d*x+c)) / (1 + \cos(d*x+c))) / (a+b)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(d*x+c)) / \sin(d*x+c), (-\frac{a-b}{a+b})^{1/2}) * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c)^2 * a^3 * b^2 - 8 * A * (\cos(d*x+c) / (1 + \cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(d*x+c)) / (1 + \cos(d*x+c))) / (a+b)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(d*x+c)) / \sin(d*x+c), (-\frac{a-b}{a+b})^{1/2}) * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c)^2 * a^2 * b^3 - 5 * C * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(d*x+c)) / \sin(d*x+c), (-\frac{a-b}{a+b})^{1/2}) * (\cos(d*x+c) / (1 + \cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(d*x+c)) / (1 + \cos(d*x+c))) / (a+b)^{1/2} * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c)^2 * a^4 * b - 10 * C * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c)^2 * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(d*x+c)) / \sin(d*x+c), (-\frac{a-b}{a+b})^{1/2}) * (\cos(d*x+c) / (1 + \cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(d*x+c)) / (1 + \cos(d*x+c))) / (a+b)^{1/2} * a^3 * b^2 - 5 * C * (\cos(d*x+c) / (1 + \cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(d*x+c)) / (1 + \cos(d*x+c))) / (a+b)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(d*x+c)) / \sin(d*x+c), (-\frac{a-b}{a+b})^{1/2}) * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c)^2 * a^4 * b * \cos(d*x+c) * (1 / \cos(d*x+c))^{7/2} / (a+b * \cos(d*x+c))^{1/2} / \sin(d*x+c) / (a+b) / (a-b) / a^4$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^{7/2}}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{7/2}}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1441 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=432

$$\frac{2(4Ab^2 - a^2(A - 3C)) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{3a^2d(a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{ad(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \dots$$

[Out]  $2*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-2/3*(4*A*b^2-a^2*(A-3*C))*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a^2/(a^2-b^2)/d+2/3*b*(8*A*b^2-a^2*(5*A-3*C))*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b)^{(1/2)}/a^4/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+2/3*(6*a*A*b+8*A*b^2+a^2*(A+3*C))*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b)^{(1/2)}/a^3/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.19, antiderivative size = 432, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.162$ , Rules used = {4221, 3056, 3055, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2(4Ab^2 - a^2(A - 3C)) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{3a^2d(a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{ad(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \dots$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out]  $(2*b*(8*A*b^2 - a^2*(5*A - 3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b))]/(3*a^4*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(6*a*A*b + 8*A*b^2 + a^2*(A + 3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b))]/(3*a^3*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^(3/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) - (2*(4*A*b^2 - a^2*(A - 3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^(3/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d)$

#### Rule 2816

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

#### Rule 2994

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]/(((b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_))^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/((b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_))], -((a + b)/(a - b))]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]



\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]], -((c + d)/(c - d)))/(f\*b\*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

#### Rule 2998

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]

#### Rule 3055

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C) + d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 2) - (c\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C) + (m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

#### Rule 3056

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A + C) + d\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 2) - (c\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C) + b\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A + C))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

#### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_.)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx \\
&= \frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{\dots} \\
&= \frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(4Ab^2 - a^2(A - 3C)) \sqrt{a}}{\dots} \\
&= \frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(4Ab^2 - a^2(A - 3C)) \sqrt{a}}{\dots} \\
&= \frac{2b(8Ab^2 - a^2(5A - 3C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \operatorname{csc}(c + dx) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{3a^4 \sqrt{a + b} d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 19.06, size = 472, normalized size = 1.09

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \left( -\frac{2(a^2 b C \sin(c + dx) + A b^3 \sin(c + dx))}{a^2(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{2A \tan(c + dx)}{3a^2} - \frac{2b(5a^2 A - 3a^2 C - 8Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^3(a^2 - b^2)} \right)}{d} + 2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out] (-2\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(2\*b\*(a + b)\*(8\*A\*b^2 + a^2\*(-5\*A + 3\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])])\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] - 2\*a\*(a + b)\*(-6\*a\*A\*b + 8\*A\*b^2 + a^2\*(A + 3\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/(a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])])\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + b\*(8\*A\*b^2 + a^2\*(-5\*A + 3\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(3\*a^3\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]) + (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*((-2\*b\*(5\*a^2\*A - 8\*A\*b^2 - 3\*a^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*a^3\*(a^2 - b^2)) - (2\*(A\*b^3\*Sin[c + d\*x] + a^2\*b\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(a^2\*(a^2 - b^2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])) + (2\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*a^2)))/d

**fricas** [F] time = 1.52, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\operatorname{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{b^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2ab \cos(dx + c) + a^2}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2), x)

giac [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

maple [B] time = 0.59, size = 2676, normalized size = 6.19

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x)

[Out] 
$$-2/3/d*(3*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3*b-5*A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a^2*b^2-5*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^3*b+8*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b^3-4*A*\cos(d*x+c)*a*b^3+3*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^3*b-3*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b^2+A*a^2*b^2+8*A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*b^4-8*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*b^4+A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^4+3*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a^2*b^2+A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a^3*b-4*A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a*b^3+4*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b^2+4*A*\cos(d*x+c)*a^3*b+5*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3*b-8*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2})*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b^2+8*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2})*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^3+2*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2})*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b^2+8*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2})*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^3*b+5*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2})*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b^2-8*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2})*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^3-5*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2})*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3*b+2*A*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2})*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b^2+8*A*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2})*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b^3-8*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2})*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*b^4+A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2})*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^4+A*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2})*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*a^4-3*C*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2})$$

$c)/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3*b-3*C*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^2*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b^2+3*C*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^2*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^4+3*C*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^4-5*A*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3*b-3*C*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3*b-3*C*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b^2+3*C*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3*b)*\cos(dx+c)*(1/\cos(dx+c))^{5/2}/(a+b*\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}/\sin(dx+c)/(a+b)/(a-b)/a^3$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) \sec(dx+c)^{5/2}}{(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx+c)^2 + A)\*sec(dx+c)^(5/2)/(b\*cos(dx+c) + a)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c+dx)^2 + A) \left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{5/2}}{(a + b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + dx)^2)\*(1/cos(c + dx))^(5/2))/(a + b\*cos(c + dx))^(3/2),x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + dx)^2)\*(1/cos(c + dx))^(5/2))/(a + b\*cos(c + dx))^(3/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(dx+c)\*\*2)\*sec(dx+c)\*\*(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1442 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=348

$$\frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{ad(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2(a(A-C) + 2Ab) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \csc(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx))}{a-b}}}{a^2d \sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-2*(2*A*b^2-a^2*(A-C))*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^3/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-2*(2*A*b+a*(A-C))*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^2/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.82, antiderivative size = 348, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.135$ , Rules used = {4221, 3056, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{ad(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2(2Ab^2 - a^2(A-C)) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \csc(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx))}{a-b}}}{a^3d \sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}]/(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*(2*A*b^2 - a^2*(A - C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(a^3*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - (2*(2*A*b + a*(A - C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(a^2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 2816**

$\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])*\text{Sqrt}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(-2*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[e + f*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[d*\sin[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))]/(a*f), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, d, e, f\}, x \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(a + b)/d]$

**Rule 2994**

$\text{Int}[(A_*) + (B_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])]/(((b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(-2*A*(c - d)*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\sin[e + f*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[b*\sin[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d)))]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[A, B] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(c + d)/b]$

Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])], x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]
```

Rule 3056

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(m_))*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(n_))*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C) + d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 + a^2*C) + b*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_.)]^(m_.)), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{3/2}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{3/2}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{((a - b)(2Ab + a(A - C))}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{3/2}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

$$= -\frac{2(2Ab^2 - a^2(A - C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{a^3 \sqrt{a + b} d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 17.73, size = 456, normalized size = 1.31

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \left( \frac{2(a^2 A - a^2 C - 2Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{a^2(a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{2(a^2 C \sin(c + dx) + Ab^2 \sin(c + dx))}{a(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} \right)}{d} + \frac{2\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{\cos(c + dx)}{(\cos(c + dx) + 1)^2}} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{d}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*((2\*(a^2\*A - 2\*A\*b^2 - a^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a^2\*(a^2 - b^2)) + (2\*(A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + a^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(a\*(a^2 - b^2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])))/d + (2\*Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^2)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(-(a + b)\*((-2\*A\*b^2 + a^2\*(A - C))\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + a\*(2\*A\*b + a\*(-A + C))\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]]], (-a + b)/(a + b))]\*(Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)]\*Sec[c + d\*x] + (2\*A\*b^2 + a^2\*(-A + C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^4\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2))/(a^2\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d\*Sqrt[(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)^(3/2))

**fricas** [F] time = 1.89, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{b^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2ab \cos(dx + c) + a^2}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.66, size = 2287, normalized size = 6.57

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x)

[Out] -2/d\*(C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*a^3-A\*a^3-C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2))\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)\*a^2\*b-A\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2))\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*a^3+2\*A\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2))\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*b^3+A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2))\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a^3+A\*a\*b^2-A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2))\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))

$$\frac{+c)/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}}{a^2b+2A\sin(dx+c)\cos(dx+c)\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}} \cdot \frac{(a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))}{(a+b)^{1/2}} \cdot \text{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, (-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}\right) \cdot \frac{a^2b-2A\sin(dx+c)\cos(dx+c)\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}}{(a+b)^{1/2}} \cdot \frac{(a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))}{(a+b)^{1/2}} \cdot \text{EllipticF}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, (-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}\right) \cdot \frac{a^2b-A\sin(dx+c)\cos(dx+c)\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}}{(a+b)^{1/2}} \cdot \frac{(a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))}{(a+b)^{1/2}} \cdot \text{EllipticF}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, (-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}\right) \cdot \frac{a^2b-2A\cos(dx+c)^2b^3+A\cos(dx+c)^2a^2b+A\cos(dx+c)^2a^2b-2A\cos(dx+c)a^2b-2A\cos(dx+c)a^2b+2A\cos(dx+c)a^3-2A\sin(dx+c)\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}}{(a+b)^{1/2}} \cdot \frac{(a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))}{(a+b)^{1/2}} \cdot \text{EllipticF}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, (-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}\right) \cdot \frac{a^2b-2A\sin(dx+c)\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}}{(a+b)^{1/2}} \cdot \frac{(a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))}{(a+b)^{1/2}} \cdot \text{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, (-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}\right) \cdot \frac{a^2b+2A\sin(dx+c)\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}}{(a+b)^{1/2}} \cdot \frac{(a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))}{(a+b)^{1/2}} \cdot \text{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, (-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}\right) \cdot \frac{a^2b+2A\cos(dx+c)b^3-C\cos(dx+c)^2a^2b+C\cos(dx+c)a^2b-A\sin(dx+c)\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}}{(a+b)^{1/2}} \cdot \frac{(a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))}{(a+b)^{1/2}} \cdot \text{EllipticF}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, (-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}\right) \cdot \frac{a^2b-C\cos(dx+c)\sin(dx+c)\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}}{(a+b)^{1/2}} \cdot \frac{(a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))}{(a+b)^{1/2}} \cdot \text{EllipticF}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, (-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}\right) \cdot \frac{a^3+A\sin(dx+c)\cos(dx+c)\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}}{(a+b)^{1/2}} \cdot \frac{(a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))}{(a+b)^{1/2}} \cdot \text{EllipticF}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, (-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}\right) \cdot \frac{a^3-A(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}}{(a+b)^{1/2}} \cdot \frac{(a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))}{(a+b)^{1/2}} \cdot \text{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, (-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}\right) \cdot \frac{\sin(dx+c)a^3+2A(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}}{(a+b)^{1/2}} \cdot \frac{(a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))}{(a+b)^{1/2}} \cdot \text{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, (-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}\right) \cdot \frac{\sin(dx+c)b^3-C\cos(dx+c)a^3-C\sin(dx+c)\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}}{(a+b)^{1/2}} \cdot \frac{(a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))}{(a+b)^{1/2}} \cdot \text{EllipticF}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, (-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}\right) \cdot \frac{a^2b+C\sin(dx+c)\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}}{(a+b)^{1/2}} \cdot \frac{(a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))}{(a+b)^{1/2}} \cdot \text{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, (-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}\right) \cdot \frac{a^2b+C\sin(dx+c)\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}}{(a+b)^{1/2}} \cdot \frac{(a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))}{(a+b)^{1/2}} \cdot \text{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, (-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}\right) \cdot \frac{\cos(dx+c)a^3+C\sin(dx+c)\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}}{(a+b)^{1/2}} \cdot \frac{(a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))}{(a+b)^{1/2}} \cdot \text{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, (-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}\right) \cdot \frac{\cos(dx+c)a^2b+C\sin(dx+c)\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}}{(a+b)^{1/2}} \cdot \frac{(a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))}{(a+b)^{1/2}} \cdot \text{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, (-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}\right) \cdot \frac{a^3-C\sin(dx+c)\cos(dx+c)\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}}{(a+b)^{1/2}} \cdot \frac{(a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))}{(a+b)^{1/2}} \cdot \text{EllipticF}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, (-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}\right) \cdot \frac{\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}}{(a+b)^{1/2}} \cdot \frac{(a+b\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))}{(a+b)^{1/2}} \cdot \frac{a^3\cos(dx+c)(1/\cos(dx+c))^{3/2}}{(a+b\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}} \cdot \frac{1}{\sin(dx+c)} \cdot \frac{1}{a^2} \cdot \frac{1}{(a-b)} \cdot \frac{1}{(a+b)}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) \sec(dx+c)^{3/2}}{(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx+c)^2 + A)\*sec(dx+c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(dx+c) + a)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c+dx)^2 + A) \left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{3/2}}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(1/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2), x)
```

```
[Out] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(1/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(3/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2), x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1443 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=481

$$\frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{bd(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \csc(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}}}{a^2bd \sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-2*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b)^{(1/2)}/a^2/b/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+2*(A*b-C*a)*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b)^{(1/2)}/a/b/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-2*C*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticPi}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b)^{(1/2)}/b^2/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.00, antiderivative size = 481, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.189$ , Rules used = {4221, 3052, 2809, 2993, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{bd(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \csc(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}}}{a^2bd \sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out]  $(2*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(a^2*b*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(A*b - a*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(a*b*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - (2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*C*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticPi}[(a + b)/b, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - (2*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d)))/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

**Rule 2816**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]\*Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1

$$- \text{Csc}[e + f*x])/(a + b)] * \text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a - b)] * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b)]/(a*f), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, d, e, f, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(a + b)/d]$$

#### Rule 2993

$$\text{Int}[(A_.) + (B_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]/(\text{Sqrt}[(d_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]*(a_.) + (b_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(3/2)), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*(A*b - a*B)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x])/(f*(a^2 - b^2)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x] + \text{Dist}[d/(a^2 - b^2), \text{Int}[(A*b - a*B + (a*A - b*B)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])/(f*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*(d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^(3/2)), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, d, e, f, A, B\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$$

#### Rule 2994

$$\text{Int}[(A_.) + (B_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]/(((b_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(3/2)*\text{Sqrt}[(c_.) + (d_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-2*A*(c - d)*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2])], -(c + d)/(c - d)]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[A, B] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(c + d)/b]$$

#### Rule 2998

$$\text{Int}[(A_.) + (B_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]/(((a_.) + (b_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(3/2)*\text{Sqrt}[(c_.) + (d_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(A - B)/(a - b), \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x], x] - \text{Dist}[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), \text{Int}[(1 + \text{Sin}[e + f*x])/(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^(3/2)*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[A, B]$$

#### Rule 3052

$$\text{Int}[(A_.) + (C_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2/(\text{Sqrt}[(d_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]*(a_.) + (b_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(3/2)), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[C/(b*d), \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]], x], x] + \text{Dist}[1/b, \text{Int}[(A*b - a*C*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])/(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^(3/2)*\text{Sqrt}[d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, d, e, f, A, C\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$$

#### Rule 4221

$$\text{Int}[(u_.)*((c_.)*\text{sec}[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_.)]^(m_.), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(c*\text{Sec}[a + b*x])^m*(c*\text{Cos}[a + b*x])^m, \text{Int}[\text{ActivateTrig}[u]/(c*\text{Cos}[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, m\}, x\} \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[m] \&\& \text{KnownSineIntegrandQ}[u, x]$$

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} \\
&= \frac{\left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{Ab - aC \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx}{b} + \frac{(C \sqrt{a + b})}{b} \\
&= -\frac{2\sqrt{a + b} C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \operatorname{csc}(c + dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{b^2 d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2\sqrt{a + b} C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \operatorname{csc}(c + dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{b^2 d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2 C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \operatorname{csc}(c + dx) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{a^2 b \sqrt{a + b} d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 17.97, size = 1019, normalized size = 2.12

$$\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( \frac{2(Ca^2 + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{ab(a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{2(C \sin(c + dx)a^2 + Ab^2 \sin(c + dx))}{b(b^2 - a^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} \right)}{d} \cdot 2 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 - \tan^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}} \left( Ab^3 \tan^5\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \right)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*((2\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*b\*(a^2 - b^2)) + (2\*(A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + a^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(b\*(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])))/d - (2\*Sqrt[(1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)^(-1)]\*(a\*A\*b^2\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] + A\*b^3\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] + a^3\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] + a^2\*b\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] - 2\*A\*b^3\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 - 2\*a^2\*b\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 - a\*A\*b^2\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 + A\*b^3\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 - a^3\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 + a^2\*b\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 - 2\*a^3\*C\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + 2\*a\*b^2\*C\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - 2\*a^3\*C\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + 2\*a\*b^2\*C\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + (a + b)\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - a\*b\*(a + b)\*(A + C)\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)))/(b\*(a^3 - a\*b^2)\*d\*(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2))

**fricas** [F] time = 49.27, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c) + a} \sqrt{\sec(dx+c)}}{b^2 \cos(dx+c)^2 + 2ab \cos(dx+c) + a^2}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A) \sqrt{\sec(dx+c)}}{(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.63, size = 2049, normalized size = 4.26

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x)

[Out] 2/d\*(1/cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*(C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*a^3-C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)\*a^2\*b+A\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*b^3+A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a\*b^2-A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a\*b^2-A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a^2\*b+2\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),-1,(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)\*a\*b^2-C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)\*a\*b^2+A\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c)

$$\frac{\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c))^2 + A \sqrt{\sec(dx+c)}}{(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx}{\sin(dx+c), (-\frac{a-b}{a+b})^{\frac{1}{2}} \sin(dx+c) b^3 + 2C \sin(dx+c) (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{\frac{1}{2}} * ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{\frac{1}{2}} * \text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), -1, (-\frac{a-b}{a+b})^{\frac{1}{2}}) * a^2 b - C \cos(dx+c) * a^3 - C \sin(dx+c) (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{\frac{1}{2}} * ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{\frac{1}{2}} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-\frac{a-b}{a+b})^{\frac{1}{2}}) * a^2 b - C \sin(dx+c) (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{\frac{1}{2}} * ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{\frac{1}{2}} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-\frac{a-b}{a+b})^{\frac{1}{2}}) * a^2 b + 2C \sin(dx+c) (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{\frac{1}{2}} * ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{\frac{1}{2}} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-\frac{a-b}{a+b})^{\frac{1}{2}}) * a^2 b - 2C \sin(dx+c) (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{\frac{1}{2}} * ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{\frac{1}{2}} * \text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), -1, (-\frac{a-b}{a+b})^{\frac{1}{2}}) * \cos(dx+c) * a^3 + C \sin(dx+c) (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{\frac{1}{2}} * ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{\frac{1}{2}} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-\frac{a-b}{a+b})^{\frac{1}{2}}) * \cos(dx+c) * a^3 + C \sin(dx+c) (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{\frac{1}{2}} * ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{\frac{1}{2}} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-\frac{a-b}{a+b})^{\frac{1}{2}}) * \cos(dx+c) * a^2 b - 2C \sin(dx+c) (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{\frac{1}{2}} * ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{\frac{1}{2}} * \text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), -1, (-\frac{a-b}{a+b})^{\frac{1}{2}}) * a^3 + C \sin(dx+c) (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{\frac{1}{2}} * ((a+b \cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{\frac{1}{2}} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-\frac{a-b}{a+b})^{\frac{1}{2}}) * a^3 / \sin(dx+c) / (a+b) / (a-b) / a / b}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c))^2 + A \sqrt{\sec(dx+c)}}{(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx))^2 + A \sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}}}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2),x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Integral((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*sqrt(sec(c + d\*x))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*\*(3/2), x)

$$3.1444 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=563

$$\frac{(3a^2C + 2Ab^2 - b^2C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{b^2d(a^2 - b^2)} - \frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{bd(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-2*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+(2*A*b^2+3*C*a^2-C*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^2/(a^2-b^2)/d-(2*A*b^2+3*C*a^2-C*b^2)*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b)^{(1/2)}/a/b^2/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+(2*A*b^2+a*(3*a+b)*C)*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b)^{(1/2)}/a/b^2/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+3*a*C*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticPi}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b)^{(1/2)}/b^3/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

Rubi [A] time = 1.50, antiderivative size = 563, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.216$ , Rules used = {4221, 3048, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{(3a^2C + 2Ab^2 - b^2C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{b^2d(a^2 - b^2)} - \frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{bd(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]), x]

[Out]  $-(((2*A*b^2 + 3*a^2*C - b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)))/(a*b^2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + ((2*A*b^2 + a*(3*a + b)*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)))/(a*b^2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (3*a*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*C*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticPi}[(a + b)/b, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)))/(b^3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - (2*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + ((2*A*b^2 + 3*a^2*C - b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(b^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d)$

Rule 2809

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d)))/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

Rule 2816

```
Int[1/(Sqrt[(d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]*Sqrt[(a*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[d*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]
```

#### Rule 2994

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))/(((b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))]^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2*A*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

#### Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))]^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]
```

#### Rule 3048

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c^2*C + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

#### Rule 3053

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]^2)/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))]^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B - 2*a*C)*Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

#### Rule 3061

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])/(d*f*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2*d), Int[(1*Simp[2*a*A*d - C*(b*c - a*d) - 2*(a*c*C - d*(A*b + a*B))*Sin[e + f*x] + (2*b*B*d - C*(b*c + a*d))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d,
```



0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_)\*sec[(a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x] ] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} \\ &= -\frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{(2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} \\ &= -\frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{(2Ab^2 + 3a^2C - b^2C)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} \\ &= -\frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{(2Ab^2 + 3a^2C - b^2C)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} \\ &= \frac{3a\sqrt{a + b} C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{b^3 d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\ &= -\frac{(2Ab^2 + 3a^2C - b^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{ab^2 \sqrt{a + b} d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 18.83, size = 1155, normalized size = 2.05

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*((2\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b^2\*(-a^2 + b^2)) - (2\*(a\*A\*b^2\*SIN[c + d\*x] + a^3\*C\*SIN[c + d\*x]))/(b^2\*(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])))/d + (Sqrt[(1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)]\*(2\*a\*A\*b^2\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] + 2\*A\*b^3\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] + 3\*a^3\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] + 3\*a^2\*b\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] - a\*b^2\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] - b^3\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] - 4\*A\*b^3\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 - 6\*a^2\*b\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 + 2\*b^3\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 - 2\*a\*A\*b^2\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 + 2\*A\*b^3\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 - 3\*a^3\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 + 3\*a^2\*b\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 + a\*b^2\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 - b^3\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 - 6\*a^3\*C\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + 6\*a\*b^2\*C\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - 6\*a^3\*C\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2])

```

]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[
(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + 6*a*b^2*C*
EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]
^2*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[
(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + (a + b)*(2*A*b^2 + 3*a^2*C - b^2*C)*EllipticE[Arc
Sin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*(1 +
Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]
^2)/(a + b)] - 2*b*(a + b)*(A*b + a*C)*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]],
(-a + b)/(a + b)]*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*(1 + Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)*Sqr
rt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b))]/(b^2*(-
a^2 + b^2)*d*Sqrt[1 + Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*(b*(-1 + Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2) - a*
(1 + Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)))

```

**fricas** [F] time = 1.77, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{(b^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2ab \cos(dx + c) + a^2)\sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)/sec(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, alg
orithm="fricas")

```

```

[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)/((b^2*cos(d*x + c)
^2 + 2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + a^2)*sqrt(sec(d*x + c))), x)

```

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)/sec(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, alg
orithm="giac")

```

```

[Out] Timed out

```

**maple** [B] time = 0.57, size = 2502, normalized size = 4.44

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] int((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)/sec(d*x+c)^(1/2),x)

```

```

[Out] -1/d*(3*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^3-2*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)
*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/si
n(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b+2*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+
c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(
d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*b^3+C*cos(d*
x+c)^3*a^2*b+2*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((
a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d
*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^2-2*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+
cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(
(-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^2-2*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*b^3
+2*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b^2-2*A*cos(d*x+c)*a*b^2-2*A*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+
cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF(
(-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^2+2*A*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(
d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*
EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^2-2*A*sin(d*
x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(
d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1

```

$$\begin{aligned} & /2)) * b^3 + 2 * A * \cos(dx+c) * b^3 - C * \cos(dx+c)^2 * a * b^2 - 3 * C * \cos(dx+c)^2 * a^2 * b + 2 * C \\ & * \cos(dx+c) * a^2 * b + C * \cos(dx+c) * a * b^2 - C * \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))) \\ & )^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), \\ & (-a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2}) * b^3 - 2 * A * \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))) \\ & )^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), \\ & (-a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2}) * b^3 + 6 * C * \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))) \\ & )^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), -1, \\ & (-a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2}) * \cos(dx+c) * a * b^2 - 2 * C * \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))) \\ & )^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2}) * \cos(dx+c) * a * b^2 + 2 * A * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))) \\ & )^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2}) * \sin(dx+c) * b^3 - C * \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))) \\ & )^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2}) * \cos(dx+c) * b^3 + 6 * C * \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))) \\ & )^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), -1, (-a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2}) * a * b^2 + C * \cos(dx+c)^2 * b^3 - C * \cos(dx+c)^3 * b^3 - 3 * C * \cos(dx+c) * a^3 - 2 * C * \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))) \\ & )^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2}) * a^2 * b - 2 * C * \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))) \\ & )^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2}) * a * b^2 + 3 * C * \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))) \\ & )^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2}) * a^2 * b - C * \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))) \\ & )^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2}) * a * b^2 - 6 * C * \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))) \\ & )^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), -1, (-a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2}) * \cos(dx+c) * a^3 + 3 * C * \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))) \\ & )^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2}) * \cos(dx+c) * a^2 * b - C * \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))) \\ & )^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2}) * \cos(dx+c) * a * b^2 - 6 * C * \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))) \\ & )^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), -1, (-a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2}) * a^3 + 3 * C * \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c) / (1 + \cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1 + \cos(dx+c))) \\ & )^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2}) * a^3 * (1 / \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / \sin(dx+c) / (a+b * \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / (a+b) / (a-b) / b^2 \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec(dx+c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(3/2)/sec(dx+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx+c)^2 + A)/((b\*cos(dx+c) + a)^(3/2)\*sqrt(sec(dx+c))), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c+dx)^2 + A}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}} (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)), x)`

[Out] `int((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)), x)`

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2)/sec(d*x+c)**(1/2), x)`

[Out] `Integral((A + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)/((a + b*cos(c + d*x))**(3/2)*sqrt(sec(c + d*x))), x)`

$$3.1445 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} \sec^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=664

$$\frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{bd(a^2 - b^2) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{(5a^2C + 4Ab^2 - b^2C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{2b^2d(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{b^2d(a^2 - b^2)}$$

[Out]  $-2*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/2*(4*A*b^2+5*C*a^2-C*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^2/(a^2-b^2)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-1/4*a*(8*A*b^2+15*C*a^2-7*C*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^3/(a^2-b^2)/d+1/4*(8*A*b^2+15*C*a^2-7*C*b^2)*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/b^3/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-1/4*(8*A*b^2+(15*a^2+5*a*b-2*b^2)*C)*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/b^3/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-1/4*(8*A*b^2+15*C*a^2+4*C*b^2)*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticPi}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/b^4/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.98, antiderivative size = 664, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.243$ , Rules used = {4221, 3048, 3049, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{bd(a^2 - b^2) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{a(15a^2C + 8Ab^2 - 7b^2C) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{4b^3d(a^2 - b^2)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/((a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}), x]$

[Out]  $((8*A*b^2 + 15*a^2*C - 7*b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b))]/(4*b^3*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - ((8*A*b^2 + (15*a^2 + 5*a*b - 2*b^2)*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b))]/(4*b^3*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - (\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(8*A*b^2 + 15*a^2*C + 4*b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticPi}[(a + b)/b, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b))]/(4*b^4*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - (2*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + ((4*A*b^2 + 5*a^2*C - b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - (a*(8*A*b^2 + 15*a^2*C - 7*b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*b^3*(a^2 - b^2)*d)$

**Rule 2809**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]]/\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*\text{EllipticPi}[(c$

+ d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]), -(c + d)/(c - d)]/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

### Rule 2816

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(a\_)] + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

### Rule 2994

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]/(((b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_)] + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -(c + d)/(c - d)]/(f\*b\*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

### Rule 2998

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]/(((a\_)] + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_)] + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]

### Rule 3048

Int[((a\_)] + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((c\_)] + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(n\_)\*((A\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c^2\*C + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + c\*C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (A\*d\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*(A\*d^2\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3049

Int[((a\_)] + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((c\_)] + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(n\_)\*((A\_)] + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(A\*b + a\*B)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0]))

Rule 3053

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2)/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B - 2*a*C)*Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3061

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])/(d*f*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2*d), Int[(1*Simp[2*a*A*d - C*(b*c - a*d) - 2*(a*c*C - d*(A*b + a*B))*Sin[e + f*x] + (2*b*B*d - C*(b*c + a*d))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)]^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^2(c + dx)} dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

$$= -\frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{(2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})}{b(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= -\frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(4Ab^2 + 5a^2C - 2b^2)}{2b^2}$$

$$= -\frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(4Ab^2 + 5a^2C - 2b^2)}{2b^2}$$

$$= -\frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(4Ab^2 + 5a^2C - 2b^2)}{2b^2}$$

$$= -\frac{\sqrt{a + b} (8Ab^2 + 15a^2C + 4b^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}\right)}{4b^4 d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{(8Ab^2 + 15a^2C - 7b^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}\right)\right)}{4b^3 \sqrt{a + b} d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 16.78, size = 2415, normalized size = 3.64

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)),x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*((2\*a\*(A\*b^2 + a^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b^3\*(a^2 - b^2)) + (2\*(a^2\*A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + a^4\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(b^3\*(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])) + (C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)]/(4\*b^2)))/d + (8\*a^2\*A\*b^2\*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] + 8\*a\*A\*b^3\*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] + 15\*a^4\*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] + 15\*a^3\*b\*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] - 7\*a^2\*b^2\*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] - 7\*a\*b^3\*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] - 16\*a\*A\*b^3\*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 - 30\*a^3\*b\*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 + 14\*a\*b^3\*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 - 8\*a^2\*A\*b^2\*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 + 8\*a\*A\*b^3\*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 - 15\*a^4\*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 + 15\*a^3\*b\*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 + 7\*a^2\*b^2\*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 - 7\*a\*b^3\*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 + (16\*I)\*a^2\*A\*b^2\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/(a - b), I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], -(a + b)/(a - b))\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - (16\*I)\*A\*b^4\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/(a - b), I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], -(a + b)/(a - b))\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + (30\*I)\*a^4\*C\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/(a - b), I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], -(a + b)/(a - b))\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - (22\*I)\*a^2\*b^2\*C\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/(a - b), I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], -(a + b)/(a - b))\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - (8\*I)\*b^4\*C\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/(a - b), I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], -(a + b)/(a - b))\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + (16\*I)\*a^2\*A\*b^2\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/(a - b), I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], -(a + b)/(a - b))\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - (16\*I)\*A\*b^4\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/(a - b), I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], -(a + b)/(a - b))\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + (30\*I)\*a^4\*C\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/(a - b), I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], -(a + b)/(a - b))\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - (22\*I)\*a^2\*b^2\*C\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/(a - b), I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], -(a + b)/(a - b))\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - (8\*I)\*b^4\*C\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/(a - b), I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], -(a + b)/(a - b))\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + I\*a\*(a - b)\*(8\*A\*b^2 + 15\*a^2\*C - 7\*b^2\*C)\*EllipticE[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], -(a + b)/(a - b))\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - (2\*I)\*(a - b)\*(15\*a^3\*C + 10\*a^2\*b\*C + 2\*b^3\*(2\*A + C) + a\*b^2\*(8\*A + C))\*EllipticF[I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], -(a + b)/(a - b))\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)]/(4\*b^3\*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d\*Sqrt[(1 + Tan[



$(c + dx)/2)^2)/(1 - \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2)] * \sqrt{(a + b + a \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2 - b \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2)/(1 + \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2)} * (-1 + \tan[(c + dx)/2]^4)$

**fricas** [F] time = 125.29, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{(b^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2ab \cos(dx + c) + a^2) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/((b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.64, size = 3555, normalized size = 5.35

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x)

[Out]  $-1/4/d*(8*A*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*b^4*\sin(dx+c)+2*C*\cos(dx+c)^2*b^4+15*C*\cos(dx+c)*a^4+8*A*\cos(dx+c)^2*a*b^3+8*A*\cos(dx+c)*a^2*b^2-8*A*\cos(dx+c)*a*b^3-2*C*\cos(dx+c)^4*b^4+5*C*\cos(dx+c)^3*a*b^3+15*C*\cos(dx+c)^2*a^3*b+5*C*\cos(dx+c)^2*a^2*b^2-7*C*\cos(dx+c)^2*a*b^3-10*C*\cos(dx+c)*a^3*b-7*C*\cos(dx+c)*a^2*b^2+2*C*\cos(dx+c)*a*b^3-8*A*\cos(dx+c)^2*a^2*b^2-8*A*\sin(dx+c)*(cos(dx+c)/(1+cos(dx+c)))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b^2-8*A*\sin(dx+c)*(cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^3+8*A*\sin(dx+c)*(cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^3+2*C*\cos(dx+c)^4*a^2*b^2-5*C*\cos(dx+c)^3*a^3*b-16*A*(cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*b^4*\sin(dx+c)-8*A*\sin(dx+c)*cos(dx+c)*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*(cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*a^2*b^2-8*A*\sin(dx+c)*cos(dx+c)*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*(cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*a*b^3+8*A*\sin(dx+c)*cos(dx+c)*(cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^3-15*C*(cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^4*\sin(dx+c)+4*C*(cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2})*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}$



**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{3/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)), x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)/sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1446 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=589

$$\frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c+dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{3ad(a^2 - b^2)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{4(2a^4C + 5a^2Ab^2 - 3Ab^4) \sin(c+dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{3a^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{4b(a^4(4A - 3C))}{3a^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{3}*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}+\frac{4}{3}*(5*A*a^2*b^2-3*A*b^4+2*C*a^4)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+\frac{2}{3}*(8*A*b^4+a^4*(A-5*C)-a^2*b^2*(13*A-C))*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a^3/(a^2-b^2)^2/d-\frac{4}{3}*b*(8*A*b^4+a^4*(4*A-3*C)-a^2*b^2*(14*A-C))*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^5/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-\frac{2}{3}*(12*a*A*b^3+16*A*b^4-2*a^2*b^2*(8*A-C)-a^4*(A+3*C)-a^3*(9*A*b-3*b*C))*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^4/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.88, antiderivative size = 589, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.162$ , Rules used = {4221, 3056, 3055, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2(-a^2b^2(13A - C) + a^4(A - 5C) + 8Ab^4) \sin(c+dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{3a^3d(a^2 - b^2)^2} + \frac{4(5a^2Ab^2 + 2a^4C - 3Ab^4) \sin(c+dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{3a^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out]  $(-4*b*(8*A*b^4 + a^4*(4*A - 3*C) - a^2*b^2*(14*A - C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*C\text{sc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(3*a^5*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - (2*(12*a*A*b^3 + 16*A*b^4 - 2*a^2*b^2*(8*A - C) - a^4*(A + 3*C) - a^3*(9*A*b - 3*b*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*C\text{sc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(3*a^4*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^(3/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^(3/2)) + (4*(5*a^2*A*b^2 - 3*A*b^4 + 2*a^4*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^(3/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(8*A*b^4 + a^4*(A - 5*C) - a^2*b^2*(13*A - C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^(3/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a^3*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d)$

**Rule 2816**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

Rule 2994

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])
^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*A
*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]
*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f
*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -(c + d)/(c - d)]/(f*b*c^
2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B]
&& PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_
_)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := D
ist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x
]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
&& NeQ[A, B]
```

Rule 3055

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))
```

Rule 3056

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin
[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m +
1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x])^n*Simp[a*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C) + d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2
) - (c*(A*b^2 + a^2*C) + b*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A
*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d
^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(
IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0]
)))
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx \\
&= \frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{3a^2(a^2 - b^2)^2 d\sqrt{a}} \\
&= \frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{4(5a^2Ab^2 - 3Ab^4 + 2a^4C)}{3a^2(a^2 - b^2)^2 d\sqrt{a}} \\
&= \frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{4(5a^2Ab^2 - 3Ab^4 + 2a^4C)}{3a^2(a^2 - b^2)^2 d\sqrt{a}} \\
&= \frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{4(5a^2Ab^2 - 3Ab^4 + 2a^4C)}{3a^2(a^2 - b^2)^2 d\sqrt{a}} \\
&= -\frac{4b(8Ab^4 + a^4(4A - 3C) - a^2b^2(14A - C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx)}{3a^5(a - b)(a + b)^{3/2}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 26.28, size = 3973, normalized size = 6.75

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*((-4\*b\*(4\*a^4\*A - 14\*a^2\*A\*b^2 + 8\*A\*b^4 - 3\*a^4\*C + a^2\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*a^4\*(a^2 - b^2)^2) - (2\*(A\*b^3\*Sin[c + d\*x] + a^2\*b\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(3\*a^2\*(a^2 - b^2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) - (2\*(11\*a^2\*A\*b^3\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 7\*A\*b^5\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 5\*a^4\*b\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] - a^2\*b^3\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(3\*a^3\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])) + (2\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*a^3))/d + (4\*((8\*a\*A\*b)/(3\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) - (28\*A\*b^3)/(3\*a\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + (16\*A\*b^5)/(3\*a^3\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) - (2\*a\*b\*C)/((a^2 - b^2)^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*b^3\*C)/(3\*a\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + (a^2\*A\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(3\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (5\*A\*b^2\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/((a^2 - b^2)^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (32\*A\*b^4\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(3\*a^2\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (16\*A\*b^6\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(3\*a^4\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (a^2\*C\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/((a^2 - b^2)^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (5\*b^2\*C\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(3\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*b^4\*C\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(3\*a^2\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (8\*A\*b^2\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(3\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (28\*A\*b^4\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(3\*a^2\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (16\*A\*b^6\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(3\*a^4\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (2\*b^2\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/((a^2 - b^2)^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*b^4\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]

$$\begin{aligned}
& ]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]/(3*a^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2]^2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*(2*b*(a + b)*(8*A*b^4 + a^4*(4*A - 3*C) + a^2*b^2*(-14*A + C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]/(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])]*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x]))]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + a*(a + b)*(12*a*A*b^3 - 16*A*b^4 + 2*a^2*b^2*(8*A - C) + 3*a^3*b*(-3*A + C) + a^4*(A + 3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]/(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])]*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x]))]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + b*(8*A*b^4 + a^4*(4*A - 3*C) + a^2*b^2*(-14*A + C))*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])* \text{Sec}[(c + d*x)/2]^2*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2])/((3*a^4*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*((2*b*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2]^2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]*(2*b*(a + b)*(8*A*b^4 + a^4*(4*A - 3*C) + a^2*b^2*(-14*A + C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]/(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])]*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x]))]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + a*(a + b)*(12*a*A*b^3 - 16*A*b^4 + 2*a^2*b^2*(8*A - C) + 3*a^3*b*(-3*A + C) + a^4*(A + 3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]/(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])]*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x]))]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + b*(8*A*b^4 + a^4*(4*A - 3*C) + a^2*b^2*(-14*A + C))*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])* \text{Sec}[(c + d*x)/2]^2*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2])/((3*a^4*(a^2 - b^2)^2*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^(3/2)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[(c + d*x)/2]^2] - (2*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2]^2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]*(2*b*(a + b)*(8*A*b^4 + a^4*(4*A - 3*C) + a^2*b^2*(-14*A + C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]/(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])]*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x]))]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + a*(a + b)*(12*a*A*b^3 - 16*A*b^4 + 2*a^2*b^2*(8*A - C) + 3*a^3*b*(-3*A + C) + a^4*(A + 3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]/(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])]*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x]))]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + b*(8*A*b^4 + a^4*(4*A - 3*C) + a^2*b^2*(-14*A + C))*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])* \text{Sec}[(c + d*x)/2]^2*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]) + (4*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2]^2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*((b*(8*A*b^4 + a^4*(4*A - 3*C) + a^2*b^2*(-14*A + C))*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])* \text{Sec}[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/2 + (b*(a + b)*(8*A*b^4 + a^4*(4*A - 3*C) + a^2*b^2*(-14*A + C))*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x]))]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*((\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2 - \text{Sin}[c + d*x]/(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])))/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]/(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])] + (a*(a + b)*(12*a*A*b^3 - 16*A*b^4 + 2*a^2*b^2*(8*A - C) + 3*a^3*b*(-3*A + C) + a^4*(A + 3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x]))]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*((\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2 - \text{Sin}[c + d*x]/(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])))/(2*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]/(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])]) + (b*(a + b)*(8*A*b^4 + a^4*(4*A - 3*C) + a^2*b^2*(-14*A + C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]/(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*(-((b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])))) + ((a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])* \text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2)))/\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x]))] + (a*(a + b)*(12*a*A*b^3 - 16*A*b^4 + 2*a^2*b^2*(8*A - C) + 3*a^3*b*(-3*A + C) + a^4*(A + 3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]/(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*(-((b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])))) + ((a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])* \text{Sin}[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2)))/(2*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x]))]) - b^2*(8*A*b^4 + a^4*(4*A - 3*C) + a^2*b^2*(-14*A + C))*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*\text{Sec}[(c + d*x)/2]^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2] - b*(8*A*b^4 + a^4*(4*A - 3*C) + a^2*b^2*(-14*A + C))*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])* \text{Sec}[(c + d*x)/2]^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2] + b*(8*A*b^4 + a^4*(4*A - 3*C) + a^2*b^2*(-14*A + C))*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])* \text{Sec}[(c + d*x)/2]^2*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]^2 + (a*(a + b)*(12*a*A*b^3 - 16*A*b^4 + 2*a^2*b^2*(8*A - C) + 3*a^3*b*(-3*A + C) + a^4*(A + 3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]/(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])]*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x]))]*\text{Sec}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(2*\text{Sqrt}[1 - \text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*\text{Sqrt}[1 - ((-a + b)*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)]) + (b*(a + b)*(8*A*b^4 + a^4*(4*A - 3*C) + a^2*b^2*(-14*A + C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]/(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x])
\end{aligned}$$

)]\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sqrt[1 - ((-a + b)\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2])/((3\*a^4\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]) + (2\*(2\*b\*(a + b)\*(8\*A\*b^4 + a^4\*(4\*A - 3\*C) + a^2\*b^2\*(-14\*A + C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + a\*(a + b)\*(12\*a\*A\*b^3 - 16\*A\*b^4 + 2\*a^2\*b^2\*(8\*A - C) + 3\*a^3\*b\*(-3\*A + C) + a^4\*(A + 3\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + b\*(8\*A\*b^4 + a^4\*(4\*A - 3\*C) + a^2\*b^2\*(-14\*A + C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]\*(-(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Sin[(c + d\*x)/2]) + Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/(3\*a^4\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]))

**fricas** [F] time = 1.10, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{b^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3ab^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3a^2b \cos(dx + c) + a^3}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2)/(b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*a^2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^3), x)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.77, size = 7095, normalized size = 12.05

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x)

[Out] result too large to display

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2), x)



mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{5/2}}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1447 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=489

$$\frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{3ad(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{4(a^4(-C) - a^2b^2(4A + C) + 2Ab^4) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{3a^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{a + b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(3a^4(A$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{3}*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)} - \frac{4}{3}*(2*A*b^4-a^4*C-a^2*b^2*(4*A+C))*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} + \frac{2}{3}*(8*A*b^4+3*a^4*(A-C)-a^2*b^2*(15*A+C))*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^4/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)} + \frac{2}{3}*(6*a*A*b^2+8*A*b^3-3*a^3*(A-C)-a^2*b*(9*A+C))*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^3/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.35, antiderivative size = 489, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.162$ , Rules used = {4221, 3056, 3055, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$-\frac{4(-a^2b^2(4A + C) + a^4(-C) + 2Ab^4) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{3a^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{a + b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{3ad(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(-a$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out]  $(2*(8*A*b^4 + 3*a^4*(A - C) - a^2*b^2*(15*A + C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(3*a^4*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(6*a*A*b^2 + 8*A*b^3 - 3*a^3*(A - C) - a^2*b*(9*A + C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(3*a^3*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(A*b^2 + a^2*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]/(3*a*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}) - (4*(2*A*b^4 - a^4*C - a^2*b^2*(4*A + C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]/(3*a^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 2816

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(a\_)] + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

#### Rule 2994

Int[((A\_)] + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]/(((b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^{(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_)] + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*A

```

*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]
*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f
*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^
2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B]
&& PosQ[(c + d)/b]

```

### Rule 2998

```

Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_
.)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := D
ist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x
]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x])], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
&& NeQ[A, B]

```

### Rule 3055

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))

```

### Rule 3056

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] :=
-Simp[((A*b^2 + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin
[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m +
1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x])^n*Simp[a*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C) + d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2
) - (c*(A*b^2 + a^2*C) + b*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A
*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d,
e, f, A, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d
^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(
IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0]
)))

```

### Rule 4221

```

Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx \\
&= \frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{(2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{3a^2(a^2 - b^2)^{3/2}} \\
&= \frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{4(2Ab^4 - a^4C - a^2b^2(4A - C))}{3a^2(a^2 - b^2)^{3/2}} \\
&= \frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{4(2Ab^4 - a^4C - a^2b^2(4A - C))}{3a^2(a^2 - b^2)^{3/2}} \\
&= \frac{2(8Ab^4 + 3a^4(A - C) - a^2b^2(15A + C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx) E\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}, \frac{-a + b}{a + b}\right)}{3a^4(a - b)(a + b)^{3/2}d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 26.13, size = 3741, normalized size = 7.65

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*((2\*(3\*a^4\*A - 15\*a^2\*A\*b^2 + 8\*A\*b^4 - 3\*a^4\*C - a^2\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*a^3\*(a^2 - b^2)^2) + (2\*(A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + a^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(3\*a\*(a^2 - b^2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + (4\*(4\*a^2\*A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 2\*A\*b^4\*Sin[c + d\*x] + a^4\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] + a^2\*b^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(3\*a^2\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])))/d + (2\*(-((a^2\*A)/((a^2 - b^2)^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])) + (5\*A\*b^2)/((a^2 - b^2)^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) - (8\*A\*b^4)/(3\*a^2\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + (a^2\*C)/((a^2 - b^2)^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + (b^2\*C)/(3\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) - (3\*a\*A\*b\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/((a^2 - b^2)^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (17\*A\*b^3\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(3\*a\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (8\*A\*b^5\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(3\*a^3\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (a\*b\*C\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(3\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (b^3\*C\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(3\*a\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (a\*A\*b\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/((a^2 - b^2)^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (5\*A\*b^3\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(a\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (8\*A\*b^5\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(3\*a^3\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (a\*b\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/((a^2 - b^2)^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (b^3\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(3\*a\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(-2\*(a + b)\*(8\*A\*b^4 + 3\*a^4\*(A - C) - a^2\*b^2\*(15\*A + C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + 2\*a\*(a + b)\*(-6\*a\*A\*b^2 + 8\*A\*b^3 + 3\*a^3\*(A - C) - a^2\*b\*(9\*A + C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] - (8\*A\*b^4 + 3\*a^4\*(A - C) - a^2\*b^2\*(15\*A + C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*

$$\begin{aligned}
& (a + b \cos[c + dx]) \sec[(c + dx)/2]^2 \tan[(c + dx)/2]) / (3a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{a + b \cos[c + dx]} \sqrt{\sec[(c + dx)/2]^2} * ((b \sqrt{\cos[(c + dx)/2]^2 \sec[c + dx]} \sin[c + dx] * (-2(a + b)(8Ab^4 + 3a^4(A - C) - a^2b^2(15A + C)) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]/(1 + \cos[c + dx])} \sqrt{(a + b \cos[c + dx])} / ((a + b)(1 + \cos[c + dx])) * \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\tan[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + 2a(a + b)(-6aAb^2 + 8Ab^3 + 3a^3(A - C) - a^2b(9A + C)) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]/(1 + \cos[c + dx])} \sqrt{(a + b \cos[c + dx])} / ((a + b)(1 + \cos[c + dx])) * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\tan[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] - (8Ab^4 + 3a^4(A - C) - a^2b^2(15A + C)) \cos[c + dx] * (a + b \cos[c + dx]) \sec[(c + dx)/2]^2 \tan[(c + dx)/2]) / (3a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 (a + b \cos[c + dx])^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec[(c + dx)/2]^2} - (\sqrt{\cos[(c + dx)/2]^2 \sec[c + dx]} \tan[(c + dx)/2] * (-2(a + b)(8Ab^4 + 3a^4(A - C) - a^2b^2(15A + C)) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]/(1 + \cos[c + dx])} \sqrt{(a + b \cos[c + dx])} / ((a + b)(1 + \cos[c + dx])) * \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\tan[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + 2a(a + b)(-6aAb^2 + 8Ab^3 + 3a^3(A - C) - a^2b(9A + C)) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]/(1 + \cos[c + dx])} \sqrt{(a + b \cos[c + dx])} / ((a + b)(1 + \cos[c + dx])) * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\tan[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] - (8Ab^4 + 3a^4(A - C) - a^2b^2(15A + C)) \cos[c + dx] * (a + b \cos[c + dx]) \sec[(c + dx)/2]^2 \tan[(c + dx)/2]) / (3a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{a + b \cos[c + dx]} \sqrt{\sec[(c + dx)/2]^2} + (2 \sqrt{\cos[(c + dx)/2]^2 \sec[c + dx]} * (-1/2((8Ab^4 + 3a^4(A - C) - a^2b^2(15A + C)) \cos[c + dx] * (a + b \cos[c + dx]) \sec[(c + dx)/2]^4 - ((a + b)(8Ab^4 + 3a^4(A - C) - a^2b^2(15A + C)) \sqrt{(a + b \cos[c + dx])} / ((a + b)(1 + \cos[c + dx])) * \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\tan[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] * ((\cos[c + dx] \sin[c + dx]) / (1 + \cos[c + dx])^2 - \sin[c + dx] / (1 + \cos[c + dx]))) / \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]/(1 + \cos[c + dx])} + (a(a + b)(-6aAb^2 + 8Ab^3 + 3a^3(A - C) - a^2b(9A + C)) \sqrt{(a + b \cos[c + dx])} / ((a + b)(1 + \cos[c + dx])) * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\tan[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] * ((\cos[c + dx] \sin[c + dx]) / (1 + \cos[c + dx])^2 - \sin[c + dx] / (1 + \cos[c + dx]))) / \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]/(1 + \cos[c + dx])} - ((a + b)(8Ab^4 + 3a^4(A - C) - a^2b^2(15A + C)) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]/(1 + \cos[c + dx])} * \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\tan[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] * (-((b \sin[c + dx]) / ((a + b)(1 + \cos[c + dx])))) + ((a + b \cos[c + dx]) \sin[c + dx]) / ((a + b)(1 + \cos[c + dx])^2))) / \sqrt{(a + b \cos[c + dx]) / ((a + b)(1 + \cos[c + dx]))} + (a(a + b)(-6aAb^2 + 8Ab^3 + 3a^3(A - C) - a^2b(9A + C)) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]/(1 + \cos[c + dx])} * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\tan[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] * (-((b \sin[c + dx]) / ((a + b)(1 + \cos[c + dx])))) + ((a + b \cos[c + dx]) \sin[c + dx]) / ((a + b)(1 + \cos[c + dx])^2))) / \sqrt{(a + b \cos[c + dx]) / ((a + b)(1 + \cos[c + dx]))} + b(8Ab^4 + 3a^4(A - C) - a^2b^2(15A + C)) \cos[c + dx] * \sec[(c + dx)/2]^2 \sin[c + dx] * \tan[(c + dx)/2] + (8Ab^4 + 3a^4(A - C) - a^2b^2(15A + C)) * (a + b \cos[c + dx]) \sec[(c + dx)/2]^2 \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2 + (a(a + b)(-6aAb^2 + 8Ab^3 + 3a^3(A - C) - a^2b(9A + C)) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]/(1 + \cos[c + dx])} \sqrt{(a + b \cos[c + dx])} / ((a + b)(1 + \cos[c + dx])) * \sec[(c + dx)/2]^2) / (\sqrt{1 - \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2} \sqrt{1 - ((-a + b) \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2) / (a + b)}) - ((a + b)(8Ab^4 + 3a^4(A - C) - a^2b^2(15A + C)) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]/(1 + \cos[c + dx])} \sqrt{(a + b \cos[c + dx])} / ((a + b)(1 + \cos[c + dx])) * \sec[(c + dx)/2]^2 \sqrt{1 - ((-a + b) \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2) / (a + b)}) / \sqrt{1 - \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2}) / (3a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{a + b \cos[c + dx]} \sqrt{\sec[(c + dx)/2]^2} + ((-2(a + b)(8Ab^4 + 3a^4(A - C) - a^2b^2(15A + C)) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]/(1 + \cos[c + dx])} \sqrt{(a + b \cos[c + dx])} / ((a + b)(1 + \cos[c + dx])) * \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\tan[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + 2a(a + b)(-6aAb^2 + 8Ab^3 + 3a^3(A - C) - a^2b(9A + C)) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]/(1 + \cos[c + dx])} \sqrt{(a + b \cos[c + dx])} / ((a + b)(1 + \cos[c + dx])) * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\tan[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] - (8Ab^4 + 3a^4(A - C) - a^2b^2(15A + C)) \cos[c + dx] * (a + b \cos[c + dx]) \sec[(c + dx)/2]^2 \tan[(c + dx)/2]) * (-\cos[(c + dx)/2] \sec[c + dx] \sin[(c
\end{aligned}$$

$+ d*x)/2)) + \text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2]^2 * \text{Sec}[c + d*x] * \text{Tan}[c + d*x]) / (3*a^3*(a^2 - b^2)^2 * \text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[(c + d*x)/2]^2 * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2]^2 * \text{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

**fricas** [F] time = 1.34, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{b^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3ab^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3a^2b \cos(dx + c) + a^3}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/(b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*a^2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^3), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.84, size = 6184, normalized size = 12.65

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x)

[Out] result too large to display

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \left(\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(1/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2), x)
```

```
[Out] int(((A + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)*(1/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(3/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2), x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1448 \quad \int \frac{(A+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=456

$$\frac{4b(Ab^2 - a^2(3A + 2C)) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{3ad(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{3ad(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2(-a^2(3A + 2C)) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{3ad(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{3} \frac{(A b^2 + C a^2) \sin(d x + c)}{a (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \cos(d x + c))^{3/2} \sec(d x + c)^{1/2}} + \frac{4}{3} \frac{b (A b^2 - a^2 (3 A + 2 C)) \sin(d x + c) \sec(d x + c)^{1/2}}{a (a^2 - b^2)^2 d (a + b \cos(d x + c))^{1/2}} - \frac{4}{3} \frac{b (A b^2 - a^2 (3 A + 2 C)) \operatorname{csc}(d x + c) \operatorname{EllipticE}((a + b \cos(d x + c))^{1/2} / (a + b)^{1/2} / \cos(d x + c)^{1/2}, ((-a - b) / (a - b))^{1/2})}{(a + b)^{3/2} d \sec(d x + c)^{1/2}} - \frac{2}{3} \frac{(2 A b^2 + 3 a b (A + C) - a^2 (3 A + 2 C)) \operatorname{csc}(d x + c) \operatorname{EllipticF}((a + b \cos(d x + c))^{1/2} / (a + b)^{1/2} / \cos(d x + c)^{1/2}, ((-a - b) / (a - b))^{1/2}) \cos(d x + c)^{1/2} (a (1 - \sec(d x + c)) / (a + b))^{1/2} (a (1 + \sec(d x + c)) / (a - b))^{1/2}}{a^3 (a - b) (a + b)^{3/2} d \sec(d x + c)^{1/2}} + \frac{2}{3} \frac{(2 A b^2 + 3 a b (A + C) - a^2 (3 A + 2 C)) \operatorname{csc}(d x + c) \operatorname{EllipticF}((a + b \cos(d x + c))^{1/2} / (a + b)^{1/2} / \cos(d x + c)^{1/2}, ((-a - b) / (a - b))^{1/2}) \cos(d x + c)^{1/2} (a (1 - \sec(d x + c)) / (a + b))^{1/2} (a (1 + \sec(d x + c)) / (a - b))^{1/2}}{a^2 (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b)^{1/2} \sec(d x + c)^{1/2}}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.24, antiderivative size = 456, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.162$ , Rules used = {4221, 3056, 2993, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{4b(Ab^2 - a^2(3A + 2C)) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{3ad(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{3ad(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2(a^2(-3A - 2C)) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{3ad(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(A + C \cos[c + d x])^2 \operatorname{Sqrt}[\sec[c + d x]] / (a + b \cos[c + d x])^{5/2}, x]$

[Out]  $(-4 b (A b^2 - a^2 (3 A + 2 C)) \operatorname{Sqrt}[\cos[c + d x]] \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticE}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b \cos[c + d x]]] / (\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b] \operatorname{Sqrt}[\cos[c + d x]])], -(a + b) / (a - b)) \operatorname{Sqrt}[(a (1 - \sec[c + d x])) / (a + b)] \operatorname{Sqrt}[(a (1 + \sec[c + d x])) / (a - b)] / (3 a^3 (a - b) (a + b)^{3/2} d \operatorname{Sqrt}[\sec[c + d x]]) - (2 (2 A b^2 + 3 a b (A + C) - a^2 (3 A + 2 C)) \operatorname{Sqrt}[\cos[c + d x]] \operatorname{Csc}[c + d x] \operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b \cos[c + d x]]] / (\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b] \operatorname{Sqrt}[\cos[c + d x]])], -(a + b) / (a - b)) \operatorname{Sqrt}[(a (1 - \sec[c + d x])) / (a + b)] \operatorname{Sqrt}[(a (1 + \sec[c + d x])) / (a - b)] / (3 a^2 \operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b] (a^2 - b^2) d \operatorname{Sqrt}[\sec[c + d x]]) + (2 (A b^2 + a^2 C) \sin[c + d x]) / (3 a (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \cos[c + d x])^{3/2} \operatorname{Sqrt}[\sec[c + d x]]) + (4 b (A b^2 - a^2 (3 A + 2 C)) \operatorname{Sqrt}[\sec[c + d x]] \sin[c + d x]) / (3 a (a^2 - b^2)^2 d \operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b \cos[c + d x]])$

#### Rule 2816

$\operatorname{Int}[1 / (\operatorname{Sqrt}[(d \cdot) \sin[(e \cdot) + (f \cdot)(x \cdot)])] \operatorname{Sqrt}[(a \cdot) + (b \cdot) \sin[(e \cdot) + (f \cdot)(x \cdot)])], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(-2 \operatorname{Tan}[e + f x] \operatorname{Rt}[(a + b) / d, 2] \operatorname{Sqrt}[(a (1 - \operatorname{Csc}[e + f x])) / (a + b)] \operatorname{Sqrt}[(a (1 + \operatorname{Csc}[e + f x])) / (a - b)] \operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b \sin[e + f x]]] / (\operatorname{Sqrt}[d \sin[e + f x]] \operatorname{Rt}[(a + b) / d, 2])], -(a + b) / (a - b))] / (a f), x] /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{a, b, d, e, f, x\} \ \&\amp; \ \operatorname{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\amp; \ \operatorname{PosQ}[(a + b) / d]$

#### Rule 2993

$\operatorname{Int}[(A \cdot) + (B \cdot) \sin[(e \cdot) + (f \cdot)(x \cdot)] / (\operatorname{Sqrt}[(d \cdot) \sin[(e \cdot) + (f \cdot)(x \cdot)])] \operatorname{Sqrt}[(a \cdot) + (b \cdot) \sin[(e \cdot) + (f \cdot)(x \cdot)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(2 (A b - a B) \cos[e + f x]) / (f (a^2 - b^2) \operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b \sin[e + f x]] \operatorname{Sqrt}[d \sin[e + f x]]), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[d / (a^2 - b^2), \operatorname{Int}[(A b - a B + (a A - b B) \sin[e + f x]), x]]$



$f*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*(d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{3/2}), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

#### Rule 2994

$\text{Int}[(A + B)*\text{sin}[e + f*x]/((b)*\text{sin}[e + f*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{sin}[e + f*x]], x\_Symbol] :> \text{Simp}[(-2*A*(c - d)*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[c*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x])]/(c - d)]*\text{Sqrt}[c*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x])]/(c + d)]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2]), -(c + d)/(c - d)]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[A, B] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(c + d)/b]$

#### Rule 2998

$\text{Int}[(A + B)*\text{sin}[e + f*x]/((a + b)*\text{sin}[e + f*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{sin}[e + f*x]], x\_Symbol] :> \text{Dist}[(A - B)/(a - b), \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x], x] - \text{Dist}[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), \text{Int}[(1 + \text{Sin}[e + f*x])/(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[A, B]$

#### Rule 3056

$\text{Int}[(A + B)*\text{sin}[e + f*x]^m*((C + d)*\text{sin}[e + f*x] + (f)*x)^n*((A + C)*\text{sin}[e + f*x]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{m+1}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{n+1})/(f*(m+1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/((m+1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{m+1}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^n*\text{Simp}[a*(m+1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C) + d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m+n+2) - (c*(A*b^2 + a^2*C) + b*(m+1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A + C))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*(m+n+3)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C, n\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \&\& ((\text{EqQ}[a, 0] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[m] \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[n]) || !(\text{IntegerQ}[2*n] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \&\& ((\text{IntegerQ}[n] \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[m]) || \text{EqQ}[a, 0])))$

#### Rule 4221

$\text{Int}[(u)*((c)*\text{sec}[a + b*x])^m], x\_Symbol] :> \text{Dist}[(c*\text{Sec}[a + b*x])^m*(c*\text{Cos}[a + b*x])^m, \text{Int}[\text{ActivateTrig}[u]/(c*\text{Cos}[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, m\}, x] \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[m] \&\& \text{KnownSineIntegrandQ}[u, x]$

#### Rubi steps



```

os[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2
]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + b*(A*b^2 - a^2*(3*A + 2*C))*Cos[c + d*x]*(a + b*Cos
[c + d*x])*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/((3*(a^3 - a*b^2)^2*(a + b*
Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2] - (2*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2*
Sec[c + d*x]]*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]*(2*b*(a + b)*(A*b^2 - a^2*(3*A + 2*C))*Sqrt[
Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Co
s[c + d*x]))]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + a*(a
+ b)*(-2*A*b^2 + 3*a*b*(A + C) + a^2*(3*A + C))*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[
c + d*x])]*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))]*Elliptic
F[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + b*(A*b^2 - a^2*(3*A + 2*C))
*Cos[c + d*x]*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])/((3
*(a^3 - a*b^2)^2*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2] + (4*Sq
rt[Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sec[c + d*x]]*((b*(A*b^2 - a^2*(3*A + 2*C))*Cos[c + d
*x]*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/2 + (b*(a + b)*(A*b^2 - a^2*(3
*A + 2*C))*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))]*Elliptic
E[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*((Cos[c + d*x]*Sin[c + d*x])/
(1 + Cos[c + d*x])^2 - Sin[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x])))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/
(1 + Cos[c + d*x]) + (a*(a + b)*(-2*A*b^2 + 3*a*b*(A + C) + a^2*(3*A + C))
*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))]*EllipticF[ArcSin[T
an[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*((Cos[c + d*x]*Sin[c + d*x])/((1 + Cos[c
+ d*x])^2 - Sin[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x])))/(2*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Co
s[c + d*x])) + (b*(a + b)*(A*b^2 - a^2*(3*A + 2*C))*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 +
Cos[c + d*x])]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*(-((b
*Sin[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])) + ((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Sin[c
+ d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])^2)))/Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/((a + b)
*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])) + (a*(a + b)*(-2*A*b^2 + 3*a*b*(A + C) + a^2*(3*A + C
))*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]]
, (-a + b)/(a + b)]*(-((b*Sin[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])) + ((a
+ b*Cos[c + d*x])*Sin[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])^2)))/(2*Sqrt[(a
+ b*Cos[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))] - b^2*(A*b^2 - a^2*(3*A
+ 2*C))*Cos[c + d*x]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sin[c + d*x]*Tan[(c + d*x)/2] - b*(
A*b^2 - a^2*(3*A + 2*C))*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sin[c + d*
x]*Tan[(c + d*x)/2] + b*(A*b^2 - a^2*(3*A + 2*C))*Cos[c + d*x]*(a + b*Cos[c
+ d*x])*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 + (a*(a + b)*(-2*A*b^2 + 3*a
*b*(A + C) + a^2*(3*A + C))*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*Sqrt[(a +
b*Cos[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(2*Sqrt[1
- Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[1 - ((-a + b)*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)]) +
(b*(a + b)*(A*b^2 - a^2*(3*A + 2*C))*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*
Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2*
Sqrt[1 - ((-a + b)*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^
2]))/(3*(a^3 - a*b^2)^2*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2]
+ (2*(2*b*(a + b)*(A*b^2 - a^2*(3*A + 2*C))*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c +
d*x])]*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))]*EllipticE[Arc
Sin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + a*(a + b)*(-2*A*b^2 + 3*a*b*(A
+ C) + a^2*(3*A + C))*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos
[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]]
, (-a + b)/(a + b)] + b*(A*b^2 - a^2*(3*A + 2*C))*Cos[c + d*x]*(a + b*Cos[c
+ d*x])*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]*(-(Cos[(c + d*x)/2]*Sec[c + d
*x]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2] + Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sec[c + d*x]*Tan[c + d*x]))/(3*(
a^3 - a*b^2)^2*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[Cos[(
c + d*x)/2]^2*Sec[c + d*x]]))

```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.85, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}}{b^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3ab^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3a^2b \cos(dx + c) + a^3}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, alg

```
orithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(sec(d*x + c))
/(b^3*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*a*b^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*a^2*b*cos(d*x + c) + a^3)
, x)
```

```
giac [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2),x, alg
orithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

```
maple [B] time = 0.64, size = 4584, normalized size = 10.05
```

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] 2/3/d*(1/cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(-3*A*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+
c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)
)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^5-C*co
s(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+
cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b)
)^(1/2))*a^5-6*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos
(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(
1/2))*a^4*b*sin(d*x+c)-3*A*cos(d*x+c)*a*b^4+5*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*a^3*b^2-A*cos(
d*x+c)^3*a*b^4+6*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^4*b+4*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b^3+4*A*cos(d*x+
c)^2*a*b^4+7*A*cos(d*x+c)*a^3*b^2+2*A*cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b^3-3*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*s
in(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)
))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a
^2*b^3-9*A*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*co
s(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),
(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^4*b+4*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*EllipticE((-1+cos(d
*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*
(a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b)^(1/2)*a^3*b^2+4*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x
+c)^2*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*(cos(d*x+c
))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*a^2*b
^3+5*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*a^3*b^2-C*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d
*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(
a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^5*sin(d*x+c)+2*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*b^5-7*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d
*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a
+b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3*b
^2-4*C*cos(d*x+c)*a^4*b+3*C*cos(d*x+c)*a^3*b^2+4*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^4*b-8*C*c
os(d*x+c)^2*a^3*b^2+4*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b^3-4*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*a^2*b^3-6*A*c
os(d*x+c)^3*a^2*b^3-12*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^3*b^2-6*A*cos(d*x+c)*a^4*b-3*A*(cos
(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)
*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^5*sin(d*x+c)-
C*cos(d*x+c)^3*a^5+6*A*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*c
os(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c)
,(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3*b^2-2*A*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(
1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c)
)/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^3-2*A*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+co
s(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-
1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^4-A*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+
c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*Elli
```



$$\begin{aligned} & d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticE((-1+ \\ & \cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^4*b+4*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+ \\ & c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*Elli \\ & pticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^3*b^2-4*C*\sin(d*x+ \\ & c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b) \\ & )^{(1/2)}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^4*b-3* \\ & C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x \\ & +c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)} \\ & )*a^3*b^2)/\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/(a+b)^2/(a-b)^2 \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A) \sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}}}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2),x)

[Out] int(((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)\*(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1449 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=618

$$\frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{3bd(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(-3a^4C + a^2b^2(3A + 7C) + Ab^4) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{3b^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-2/3*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+2/3*(A*b^4-3*a^4*C+a^2*b^2*(3*A+7*C))*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}-2/3*(A*b^3+3*a^3*C+a^2*b*C-3*a*b^2*(A+2*C))*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a/(a-b)/b^2/(a+b)^{(3/2)}/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-2/3*(A*b^4-3*a^4*C+a^2*b^2*(3*A+7*C))*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^2/b^2/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-2*C*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticPi}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/b^3/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.78, antiderivative size = 618, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.216$ , Rules used = {4221, 3048, 3051, 2809, 2993, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2(a^2b^2(3A + 7C) - 3a^4C + Ab^4) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{3b^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{3bd(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]), x]

[Out]  $(-2*(A*b^4 - 3*a^4*C + a^2*b^2*(3*A + 7*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(3*a^2*b^2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - (2*(A*b^3 + 3*a^3*C + a^2*b*C - 3*a*b^2*(A + 2*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(3*a*(a - b)*b^2*(a + b)^{(3/2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - (2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*C*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticPi}[(a + b)/b, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(b^3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - (2*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(A*b^4 - 3*a^4*C + a^2*b^2*(3*A + 7*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

Rule 2809

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d)))/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c

$a^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(c + d)/b]$

### Rule 2816

$\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(d_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)])*\text{Sqrt}[(a_*) + (b_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)])]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-2*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a*f), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(a + b)/d]$

### Rule 2993

$\text{Int}[(A_*) + (B_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)])]/(\text{Sqrt}[(d_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)])*(a_*) + (b_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)])^{3/2}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*(A*b - a*B)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x])/(f*(a^2 - b^2)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x] + \text{Dist}[d/(a^2 - b^2), \text{Int}[(A*b - a*B + (a*A - b*B)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*(d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{3/2}), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

### Rule 2994

$\text{Int}[(A_*) + (B_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)])]/(((b_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)])^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)])), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-2*A*(c - d)*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[A, B] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(c + d)/b]$

### Rule 2998

$\text{Int}[(A_*) + (B_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)])]/(((a_*) + (b_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)])^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)])), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(A - B)/(a - b), \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x], x] - \text{Dist}[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), \text{Int}[(1 + \text{Sin}[e + f*x])]/((a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[A, B]$

### Rule 3048

$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)])^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)])^{(n_*)}*((A_*) + (C_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)])^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(c^2*C + A*d^2)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{n+1})/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{m-1}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{n+1}*\text{Simp}[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1]$

### Rule 3051

$\text{Int}[(A_*) + (B_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)] + (C_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)]^2)/(\text{Sqrt}[(d_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)])*(a_*) + (b_*)\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)])^{3/2}), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[C/(b*d), \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]], x], x] + \text{Dist}[1/b, \text{Int}[(A*b + (b*B - a*C)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])]/((a$



+ b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*cos[a + b\*x])^m, x]] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx \\ &= -\frac{2 (Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3b (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{(2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} \\ &= -\frac{2 (Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3b (a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{(2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} \\ &= -\frac{2\sqrt{a+b} C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{b^3 d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\ &= -\frac{2\sqrt{a+b} C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{b^3 d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\ &= -\frac{2 (Ab^4 - 3a^4C + a^2b^2(3A + 7C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{3a^2(a-b)b^2(a+b)^{3/2}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 18.14, size = 1576, normalized size = 2.55

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*((2\*(-3\*a^2\*A\*b^2 - A\*b^4 + 3\*a^4\*C - 7\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*a\*b^2\*(a^2 - b^2)^2) - (2\*(a\*A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + a^3\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(3\*b^2\*(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + (4\*(a^2\*A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + A\*b^4\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 2\*a^4\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 4\*a^2\*b^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(3\*b^2\*(-a^2 + b^2)^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])))/d + (2\*Sqrt[(1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)^(-1)]\*(3\*a^3\*A\*b^2\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] + 3\*a^2\*A\*b^3\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] + a\*A\*b^4\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] + A\*b^5\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] - 3\*a^5\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] - 3\*a^4\*b\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] + 7\*a^3\*b^2\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] + 7\*a^2\*b^3\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] - 6\*a^2\*A\*b^3\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 - 2\*A\*b^5\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 + 6\*a^4\*b\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 - 14\*a^2\*b^3\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 - 3\*a^3\*A\*b^2\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 + 3\*a^2\*A\*b^3\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 - a\*A\*b^4\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 + A\*b^5\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 + 3\*a^5\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 - 3\*a^4\*b\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 - 7\*a^3\*b^2\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 + 7\*a^2\*b^3\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 + 6\*a^5\*C\*EllipticPi[-1,

```
ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - 12*a^3*b^2*C*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + 6*a*b^4*C*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + 6*a^5*C*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - 12*a^3*b^2*C*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + 6*a*b^4*C*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - (a + b)*(-(A*b^4) + 3*a^4*C - a^2*b^2*(3*A + 7*C))*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*(1 + Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + a*b*(a + b)*(2*a^2*C - 3*a*b*(A + C) - b^2*(A + 3*C))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*(1 + Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)))/(3*a*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*(1 + Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)^(3/2)*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(1 + Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)])
```

**fricas** [F] time = 49.18, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{(b^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3ab^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3a^2b \cos(dx + c) + a^3)\sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)/sec(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)/((b^3*cos(d*x + c)^3 + 3*a*b^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 3*a^2*b*cos(d*x + c) + a^3)*sqrt(sec(d*x + c))), x)
```

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)/sec(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**maple** [B] time = 0.73, size = 6427, normalized size = 10.40

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)/sec(d*x+c)^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] result too large to display
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)/sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1450 \quad \int \frac{A+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} \sec^2(c+dx)} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=710

$$\frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{3bd(a^2 - b^2) \sec^2(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2(-5a^4C + a^2b^2(A + 9C) + 3Ab^4) \sin(c + dx)}{3b^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{(8Ab^4 - C)}{3bd(a^2 - b^2) \sec^2(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}}$$

[Out]  $-2/3*(A*b^2+C*a^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)/\sec(d*x+c)^(3/2)+2/3*(3*A*b^4-5*a^4*C+a^2*b^2*(A+9*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/\sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)-1/3*(8*A*b^4-(15*a^4-26*a^2*b^2+3*b^4)*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*\sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/b^3/(a^2-b^2)^2/d+1/3*(8*A*b^4-(15*a^4-26*a^2*b^2+3*b^4)*C)*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))*\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/a/(a-b)/b^3/(a+b)^(3/2)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)-1/3*(6*A*b^4-a*b^3*(2*A-3*C)-15*a^4*C-5*a^3*b*C+21*a^2*b^2*C)*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))*\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/a/(a-b)/b^3/(a+b)^(3/2)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)+5*a*C*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticPi}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2), (a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))*\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/b^4/d/\sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)$

**Rubi [A]** time = 2.43, antiderivative size = 710, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 37,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.243$ , Rules used = {4221, 3048, 3047, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2(a^2C + Ab^2) \sin(c + dx)}{3bd(a^2 - b^2) \sec^2(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{(8Ab^4 - C(-26a^2b^2 + 15a^4 + 3b^4)) \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{3b^3d(a^2 - b^2)^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/((a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^(5/2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^(3/2)), x]$

[Out]  $((8*A*b^4 - (15*a^4 - 26*a^2*b^2 + 3*b^4)*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b))]/(3*a*(a - b)*b^3*(a + b)^(3/2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - ((6*A*b^4 - a*b^3*(2*A - 3*C) - 15*a^4*C - 5*a^3*b*C + 21*a^2*b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b))]/(3*a*(a - b)*b^3*(a + b)^(3/2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (5*a*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*C*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticPi}[(a + b)/b, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b))]/(b^4*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - (2*(A*b^2 + a^2*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^(3/2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^(3/2)) + (2*(3*A*b^4 - 5*a^4*C + a^2*b^2*(A + 9*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - ((8*A*b^4 - (15*a^4 - 26*a^2*b^2 + 3*b^4)*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b^3*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d)$

Rule 2809

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]]/\text{Sqrt}[(c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*b*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 +$

$\text{Csc}[e + f*x])]/(c - d)]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*\text{EllipticPi}[(c + d)/d, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(d*f), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(c + d)/b]$

### Rule 2816

$\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(d_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]]*\text{Sqrt}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]]), x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(-2*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a*f), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, d, e, f\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(a + b)/d]$

### Rule 2994

$\text{Int}[(A_*) + (B_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])/(((b_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]]), x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(-2*A*(c - d)*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[A, B] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(c + d)/b]$

### Rule 2998

$\text{Int}[(A_*) + (B_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])/(((a_*) + (b_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]]), x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[(A - B)/(a - b), \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x], x] - \text{Dist}[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), \text{Int}[(1 + \text{Sin}[e + f*x])/((a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[A, B]$

### Rule 3047

$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{(n_*)}*((A_*) + (B_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)] + (C_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{n+1})/(d*f*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{m-1}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{n+1}*\text{Simp}[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n+1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(n+1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n+2) - b*c*(n+1)) + B*(b*d*(n+1) - a*c*(n+2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n+1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n+1)))]*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m+1) + d^2*(n+1)))]*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1]$

### Rule 3048

$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{(n_*)}*((A_*) + (C_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(c^2*C + A*d^2)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{n+1})/(d*f*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{m-1}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{n+1}*\text{Simp}[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n+1)) + c*C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n+1)) - (A*d*(a*d*(n+2) - b*c*(n+1)) - C*(b*c*d*(n+1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n+1)))]*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] - b*(A*d^2*(m + n + 2) + C*(c^2*(m+1) + d^2*(n+1)))]*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, C\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3053

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2)/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A\*b^2 - a^2\*C + b\*(b\*B - 2\*a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3061

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])/(d\*f\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2\*d), Int[(1\*Simp[2\*a\*A\*d - C\*(b\*c - a\*d) - 2\*(a\*c\*C - d\*(A\*b + a\*B))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (2\*b\*B\*d - C\*(b\*c + a\*d))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_.)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (A + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{(2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})}{3b^2(a^2 - b^2)^2} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(3Ab^4 - 5a^4C)}{3b^2(a^2 - b^2)^2} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(3Ab^4 - 5a^4C)}{3b^2(a^2 - b^2)^2} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2 + a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{3b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(3Ab^4 - 5a^4C)}{3b^2(a^2 - b^2)^2} \\
&= \frac{5a\sqrt{a+b}C\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\csc(c+dx)\Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b};\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b}\cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{b^4d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} \\
&= \frac{(8Ab^4 - (15a^4 - 26a^2b^2 + 3b^4)C)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\csc(c+dx)E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b}\cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{3a(a-b)b^3(a+b)^{3/2}d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 20.34, size = 1597, normalized size = 2.25

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(A + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)),x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*((-4\*(-2\*A\*b^4 + 3\*a^4\*C - 5\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*b^3\*(a^2 - b^2)^2) + (2\*(a^2\*A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + a^4\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(3\*b^3\*(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + (2\*(a^3\*A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 5\*a\*A\*b^4\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 7\*a^5\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 11\*a^3\*b^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(3\*b^3\*(-a^2 + b^2)^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])))/d + (Sqrt[(1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)]\*(8\*a\*A\*b^4\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] + 8\*A\*b^5\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] - 15\*a^5\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] - 15\*a^4\*b\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] + 26\*a^3\*b^2\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] + 26\*a^2\*b^3\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] - 3\*a\*b^4\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] - 3\*b^5\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] - 16\*A\*b^5\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 + 30\*a^4\*b\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 - 52\*a^2\*b^3\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 + 6\*b^5\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 - 8\*a\*A\*b^4\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 + 8\*A\*b^5\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 + 15\*a^5\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 - 15\*a^4\*b\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 - 26\*a^3\*b^2\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 + 26\*a^2\*b^3\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 + 3\*a\*b^4\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 - 3\*b^5\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 + 30\*a^5\*C\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - 60\*a^3\*b^2\*C\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]))

) / 2] ^ 2) / (a + b)] + 30 \* a \* b ^ 4 \* C \* EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x) / 2]], (-a + b) / (a + b)] \* Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x) / 2] ^ 2] \* Sqrt[(a + b + a \* Tan[(c + d\*x) / 2] ^ 2 - b \* Tan[(c + d\*x) / 2] ^ 2) / (a + b)] + 30 \* a ^ 5 \* C \* EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x) / 2]], (-a + b) / (a + b)] \* Tan[(c + d\*x) / 2] ^ 2 \* Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x) / 2] ^ 2] \* Sqrt[(a + b + a \* Tan[(c + d\*x) / 2] ^ 2 - b \* Tan[(c + d\*x) / 2] ^ 2) / (a + b)] - 60 \* a ^ 3 \* b ^ 2 \* C \* EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x) / 2]], (-a + b) / (a + b)] \* Tan[(c + d\*x) / 2] ^ 2 \* Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x) / 2] ^ 2] \* Sqrt[(a + b + a \* Tan[(c + d\*x) / 2] ^ 2 - b \* Tan[(c + d\*x) / 2] ^ 2) / (a + b)] + 30 \* a \* b ^ 4 \* C \* EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x) / 2]], (-a + b) / (a + b)] \* Tan[(c + d\*x) / 2] ^ 2 \* Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x) / 2] ^ 2] \* Sqrt[(a + b + a \* Tan[(c + d\*x) / 2] ^ 2 - b \* Tan[(c + d\*x) / 2] ^ 2) / (a + b)] - (a + b) \* (-8 \* A \* b ^ 4 + (15 \* a ^ 4 - 26 \* a ^ 2 \* b ^ 2 + 3 \* b ^ 4) \* C) \* EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x) / 2]], (-a + b) / (a + b)] \* Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x) / 2] ^ 2] \* (1 + Tan[(c + d\*x) / 2] ^ 2) \* Sqrt[(a + b + a \* Tan[(c + d\*x) / 2] ^ 2 - b \* Tan[(c + d\*x) / 2] ^ 2) / (a + b)] - 2 \* b \* (a + b) \* (3 \* A \* b ^ 3 - 5 \* a ^ 3 \* C + 3 \* a ^ 2 \* b \* C + a \* b ^ 2 \* (A + 6 \* C)) \* EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x) / 2]], (-a + b) / (a + b)] \* Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x) / 2] ^ 2] \* (1 + Tan[(c + d\*x) / 2] ^ 2) \* Sqrt[(a + b + a \* Tan[(c + d\*x) / 2] ^ 2 - b \* Tan[(c + d\*x) / 2] ^ 2) / (a + b)])) / (3 \* b ^ 3 \* (a ^ 2 - b ^ 2) ^ 2 \* d \* Sqrt[1 + Tan[(c + d\*x) / 2] ^ 2] \* (b \* (-1 + Tan[(c + d\*x) / 2] ^ 2) - a \* (1 + Tan[(c + d\*x) / 2] ^ 2)))

**fricas** [F] time = 54.52, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{(b^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3ab^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3a^2b \cos(dx + c) + a^3) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/((b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*a^2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^3)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.74, size = 6471, normalized size = 9.11

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x)

[Out] result too large to display

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + A}{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{3/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)),x)

[Out] int((A + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)/sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.1451 $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx)) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=230

$$\frac{2 \sin(c + dx) \sec^3(c + dx)(5aA + 7aC + 7bB)}{21d} + \frac{2 \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}(3aB + 3Ab + 5bC)}{5d} + \frac{2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{21} * (5 * A * a + 7 * B * b + 7 * C * a) * \sec(d * x + c)^{(3/2)} * \sin(d * x + c) / d + \frac{2}{5} * (A * b + B * a) * \sec(d * x + c)^{(5/2)} * \sin(d * x + c) / d + \frac{2}{7} * a * A * \sec(d * x + c)^{(7/2)} * \sin(d * x + c) / d + \frac{2}{5} * (3 * A * b + 3 * B * a + 5 * C * b) * \sin(d * x + c) * \sec(d * x + c)^{(1/2)} / d - \frac{2}{5} * (3 * A * b + 3 * B * a + 5 * C * b) * (\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2)^{(1/2)} / \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * \cos(d * x + c)^{(1/2)} * \sec(d * x + c)^{(1/2)} / d + \frac{2}{21} * (5 * A * a + 7 * B * b + 7 * C * a) * (\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2)^{(1/2)} / \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * \cos(d * x + c)^{(1/2)} * \sec(d * x + c)^{(1/2)} / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.38, antiderivative size = 230, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {4221, 3031, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2 \sin(c + dx) \sec^3(c + dx)(5aA + 7aC + 7bB)}{21d} + \frac{2 \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}(3aB + 3Ab + 5bC)}{5d} + \frac{2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(9/2), x]

[Out]  $(-2 * (3 * A * b + 3 * a * B + 5 * b * C) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d * x]] * \text{EllipticE}[(c + d * x) / 2, 2] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d * x]]) / (5 * d) + (2 * (5 * a * A + 7 * b * B + 7 * a * C) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d * x]] * \text{EllipticF}[(c + d * x) / 2, 2] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d * x]]) / (21 * d) + (2 * (3 * A * b + 3 * a * B + 5 * b * C) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d * x]] * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (5 * d) + (2 * (5 * a * A + 7 * b * B + 7 * a * C) * \text{Sec}[c + d * x]^{(3/2)} * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (21 * d) + (2 * (A * b + a * B) * \text{Sec}[c + d * x]^{(5/2)} * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (5 * d) + (2 * a * A * \text{Sec}[c + d * x]^{(7/2)} * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (7 * d)$

#### Rule 2636

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1))/(b\*d\*(n + 1)), x] + Dist[(n + 2)/(b^2\*(n + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

Rule 3021

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2
- a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(
a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b
- a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

Rule 3031

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]*(A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e
+ f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dis
t[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m +
1)*((b*B - a*C)*(b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m +
1) - a*b*c*(m + 2)) + (b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))]*
Sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_.)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx)) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int$$

$$= \frac{2aA \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7d}$$

$$= \frac{2(Ab + aB) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d}$$

$$= \frac{2(Ab + aB) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d}$$

$$= \frac{2(3Ab + 3aB + 5bC) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5d}$$

$$= -\frac{2(3Ab + 3aB + 5bC) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{5d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 3.16, size = 191, normalized size = 0.83

$$\frac{\sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \left( 40 \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) (5aA + 7aC + 7bB) - 168 \cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) (3aB + 3bC) \right)}{5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(9/2), x]

[Out] (Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*(-168\*(3\*A\*b + 3\*a\*B + 5\*b\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 40\*(5\*a\*A + 7\*b\*B + 7\*a\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 2\*(110\*a\*A + 70\*b\*B + 70\*a\*C + 21\*(13\*A\*b + 13\*a\*B + 15\*b\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 10\*(5\*a\*A + 7\*b\*B + 7\*a\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 63\*A\*b\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 63\*a\*B\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 105\*b\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(420\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 1.31, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + (Ca + Bb) \cos(dx + c)^2 + Aa + (Ba + Ab) \cos(dx + c)\right) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (C\*a + B\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*a + (B\*a + A\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 10.98, size = 851, normalized size = 3.70

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2), x)

[Out] -(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*a\*A\*(-1/56\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^4-5/42\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^2+5/21\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))+2\*C\*b\*(-(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))+2\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2/(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)-2/5\*(A\*b+B\*a)/(8\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-12\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+6\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*(12\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-24\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-12\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+24\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-8\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+2\*(B\*b+C\*a)\*(-1/6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)

$$\frac{(-2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4+\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{2+1/3}(\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}(-2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2+1)^{1/2}/(-2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4+\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c),2^{1/2})}{\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)/(2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2-1)^{1/2}/d}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{9/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx)) (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(9/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(9/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(9/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.1452 $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx)) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=192

$$\frac{2 \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} (3aA + 5aC + 5bB)}{5d} + \frac{2 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) (aB + Ab + 3bC)}{3d}$$

[Out]  $2/3*(A*b+B*a)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/5*a*A*\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/5*(3*A*a+5*B*b+5*C*a)*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d-2/5*(3*A*a+5*B*b+5*C*a)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2/3*(A*b+B*a+3*C*b)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.35, antiderivative size = 192, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {4221, 3031, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2639, 2641}

$$\frac{2 \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} (3aA + 5aC + 5bB)}{5d} + \frac{2 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) (aB + Ab + 3bC)}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*(3*a*A + 5*b*B + 5*a*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(5*d) + (2*(A*b + a*B + 3*b*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(3*d) + (2*(3*a*A + 5*b*B + 5*a*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d) + (2*(A*b + a*B)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d) + (2*a*A*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d)$

#### Rule 2636

$\text{Int}[(b*\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)])^{(n_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n + 1)})/(b*d*(n + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(n + 2)/(b^2*(n + 1)), \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n + 2)}, x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, x\} \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{c, d, x\}$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}, x], x] /;$   $\text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m, x\}$

#### Rule 3021

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2
- a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(
a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(
m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b
- a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3031

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]*(A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e
+ f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dis
t[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m +
1)*((b*B - a*C)*(b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m +
1) - a*b*c*(m + 2)) + (b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))*
Sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x]
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx)) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \dots$$

$$= \frac{2aA \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d} -$$

$$= \frac{2(Ab + aB) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} +$$

$$= \frac{2(Ab + aB) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} +$$

$$= \frac{2(Ab + aB + 3bC) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{3d} +$$

$$= -\frac{2(3aA + 5bB + 5aC) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{15d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.21, size = 149, normalized size = 0.78

$$\frac{2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( 5F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) (aB + Ab + 3bC) - 3E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) (3aA + 5aC + 5bB) + \dots \right)}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out] (2\*sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(-3\*(3\*a\*A + 5\*b\*B + 5\*a\*C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 5\*(A\*b + a\*B + 3\*b\*C)\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + ((10\*(A\*b + a\*B)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 3\*(5\*b\*B + 5\*a\*(A + C) + (3\*a\*A + 5\*b\*B + 5\*a\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2)))/(15\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 1.83, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + (Ca + Bb) \cos(dx + c)^2 + Aa + (Ba + Ab) \cos(dx + c)\right) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (C\*a + B\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*a + (B\*a + A\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left( C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A \right) (b \cos(dx + c) + a) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 9.09, size = 742, normalized size = 3.86

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x)

[Out] -(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*C\*b\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+2\*(B\*b+C\*a)\*(-(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+2\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2/(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)-2/5\*a\*A/(8\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-12\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+6\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*(12\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\* (2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-24\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-12\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\* (2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+24\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-8\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+2\*(A\*b+B\*a)\*(-1/6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^2+1/3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d



**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{7/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx)) (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.1453 $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx)) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=151

$$\frac{2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(a(A+3C)+3bB)}{3d} - \frac{2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(a(A+3C)+3bB)}{d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{3}aA\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}\sin(d*x+c)/d+2*(A*b+B*a)*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d-2*(A*b+B*a-C*b)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2/3*(3*b*B+a*(A+3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.32, antiderivative size = 151, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.146$ , Rules used = {4221, 3031, 3021, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(a(A+3C)+3bB)}{3d} - \frac{2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(a(A+3C)+3bB)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2), x]

[Out]  $(-2*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/d + (2*(3*b*B + a*(A + 3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(3*d) + (2*(A*b + a*B)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/d + (2*a*A*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d)$

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 3031

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e
+ f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dis
t[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m +
1)*((b*B - a*C)*(b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m +
1) - a*b*c*(m + 2)) + (b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))*
Sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& LtQ[m, -1]

```

### Rule 4221

```

Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x]
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx)) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \\
&= \frac{2aA \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3d} \\
&= \frac{2(Ab + aB) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d} \\
&= \frac{2(Ab + aB) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab + aB - bC) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{3d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 1.08, size = 112, normalized size = 0.74

$$\frac{2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) (a(A + 3C) + 3bB) - 3E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) (aB + Ab - bC) + \frac{\sin(c + dx)}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```

[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[
c + d*x]^(5/2), x]

```

```

[Out] (2*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*(-3*(A*b + a*B - b*C)*EllipticE[(c
+ d*x)/2, 2] + (3*b*B + a*(A + 3*C))*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + ((a*A + 3
*(A*b + a*B)*Cos[c + d*x])*Sin[c + d*x])/Cos[c + d*x]^(3/2)))/(3*d)

```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.89, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + (Ca + Bb) \cos(dx + c)^2 + Aa + (Ba + Ab) \cos(dx + c)\right) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(5/2)
,x, algorithm="fricas")

```

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (C\*a + B\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*a + (B\*a + A\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

giac [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

maple [B] time = 7.05, size = 666, normalized size = 4.41

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*C*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}))+2*B*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+2*a*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-2*C*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+2*a*A*(-1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}))+2*(A*b+B*a)*(-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

maxima [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{5/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx)) (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((1/cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)
```

```
[Out] int((1/cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)
```

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(5/2), x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1454 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx)) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=147

$$\frac{2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(3aB+3Ab+bC)}{3d} + \frac{2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(bB-a(A-C))}{d}$$

[Out]  $2/3*b*C*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+2*a*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2*(b*B-a*(A-C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2/3*(3*A*b+3*B*a+C*b)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.30, antiderivative size = 147, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.146$ , Rules used = {4221, 3031, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(3aB+3Ab+bC)}{3d} + \frac{2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(bB-a(A-C))}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(2*(b*B - a*(A - C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/d + (2*(3*A*b + 3*a*B + b*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]/(3*d) + (2*b*C*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (2*a*A*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/d$

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2748**

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

**Rule 3023**

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m+2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*\text{Simp}[A*b*(m+2) + b*C*(m+1) + (b*B*(m+2) - a*C)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x] \&\amp; !\text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

**Rule 3031**

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e
+ f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dis
t[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m +
1)*((b*B - a*C)*(b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m +
1) - a*b*c*(m + 2)) + (b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))*
Sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x]
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx)) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{2aA\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d} dx - \frac{2bC \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2aA\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{3d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2bC \sin(c + dx)}{3d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2aA\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{3d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} = \frac{2(bB - a(A - C))\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.72, size = 109, normalized size = 0.74

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( 2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) (3aB + 3Ab + bC) + 6\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) (a(C - A)) \right)}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[
c + d*x]^(3/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*(6*(b*B + a*(-A + C))*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[(c +
d*x)/2, 2] + 2*(3*A*b + 3*a*B + b*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticF[(c + d*x
)/2, 2] + 2*(3*a*A + b*C*Cos[c + d*x])*Sin[c + d*x]))/(3*d)
```

**fricas [F]** time = 1.59, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + (Ca + Bb) \cos(dx + c)^2 + Aa + (Ba + Ab) \cos(dx + c)\right) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(3/2)
,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (C\*a + B\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*a + (B\*a + A\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 2.97, size = 388, normalized size = 2.64

$$2 \left( 4Cb \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \left( \sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) + 3Ab \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{2 \left( \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right) \right) - 1} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), \sqrt{2}\right) \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x)

[Out] -2/3\*(4\*C\*b\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+3\*A\*b\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+3\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*a-6\*A\*a\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+3\*a\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-3\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*b+C\*b\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-3\*a\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-2\*C\*b\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{3/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx)) (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)



```
[Out] int((1/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.1455 $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx)) (A+B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=156

$$\frac{2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(a(3A+C)+bB)}{3d} + \frac{2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(5a(3A+C)+b(3B+C))}{5d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{5}bC\sin(dx+c)/d/\sec(dx+c)^{(3/2)} + \frac{2}{3}(B*b+C*a)*\sin(dx+c)/d/\sec(dx+c)^{(1/2)} + \frac{2}{5}(5*A*b+5*B*a+3*C*b)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(dx+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(dx+c)^{(1/2)}/d + \frac{2}{3}(b*B+a*(3*A+C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(dx+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(dx+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.30, antiderivative size = 156, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.146$ , Rules used = {4221, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(a(3A+C)+bB)}{3d} + \frac{2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(5a(3A+C)+b(3B+C))}{5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]], x]$

[Out]  $(2*(5*A*b + 5*a*B + 3*b*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(5*d) + (2*(b*B + a*(3*A + C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(3*d) + (2*b*C*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*(b*B + a*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

#### Rule 3023

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m+2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*\text{Simp}[A*b*(m+2) + b*C*(m+1) + (b*B*(m+2) - a*C)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x] \&\amp; !\text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

#### Rule 3033

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2)), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]*(A + B*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + C*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2))]/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x]$

```

_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*d*Cos[e + f*x]*Sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e
+ f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*(B*c*(m + 3) + d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(
m + 3)))*Sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*(c*C + B*d)*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x
], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]

```

### Rule 4221

```

Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_.) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x]
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx)) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} dx &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \\
&= \frac{2bC \sin(c + dx)}{5d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{1}{5} (2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}) \\
&= \frac{2bC \sin(c + dx)}{5d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(bB + aC)}{3d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2bC \sin(c + dx)}{5d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(bB + aC)}{3d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2(5Ab + 5aB + 3bC)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{15d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 0.92, size = 116, normalized size = 0.74

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( 10\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) (3aA + aC + bB) + 6\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) (5aB + 5aC) \right)}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```

[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sqrt
[Sec[c + d*x]], x]

```

```

[Out] (Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*(6*(5*A*b + 5*a*B + 3*b*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE
[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 10*(3*a*A + b*B + a*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticF[(c +
d*x)/2, 2] + (5*b*B + 5*a*C + 3*b*C*Cos[c + d*x])*Sin[2*(c + d*x)]))/(15*d
)

```

**fricas [F]** time = 0.83, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + (Ca + Bb) \cos(dx + c)^2 + Aa + (Ba + Ab) \cos(dx + c)\right)\sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)
,x, algorithm="fricas")

```

```

[Out] integral((C*b*cos(d*x + c)^3 + (C*a + B*b)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A*a + (B*a + A*
b)*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(sec(d*x + c)), x)

```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)\sqrt{\sec(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 2.94, size = 465, normalized size = 2.98

$$2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(-24Cb \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^6\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (20Bb + 20aC + 24Cb)\left(\sin\right.\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x)

[Out] -2/15\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-24\*C\*b\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+(20\*B\*b+20\*C\*a+24\*C\*b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-10\*B\*b-10\*C\*a-6\*C\*b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+15\*a\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-15\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*b+5\*B\*b\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-15\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*a+5\*C\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a-9\*C\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*b)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)\sqrt{\sec(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}} (a + b \cos(c + dx)) (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

```
[Out] int((1/cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos
(c + d*x)^2), x)
```

```
sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

$$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx)) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(1/
2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((a + b*cos(c + d*x))*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)*sqrt
(sec(c + d*x)), x)
```

$$3.1456 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=194

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx)(7aB+7Ab+5bC)}{21d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} + \frac{2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(7aB+7Ab+5bC)}{21d} + \frac{2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{21d}$$

[Out]  $2/7*b*C*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/5*(B*b+C*a)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/21*(7*A*b+7*B*a+5*C*b)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+2/5*(5*A*a+3*B*b+3*C*a)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2/21*(7*A*b+7*B*a+5*C*b)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

Rubi [A] time = 0.31, antiderivative size = 194, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {4221, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2639, 2635, 2641}

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx)(7aB+7Ab+5bC)}{21d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} + \frac{2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(7aB+7Ab+5bC)}{21d} + \frac{2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{21d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out]  $(2*(5*a*A + 3*b*B + 3*a*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(5*d) + (2*(7*A*b + 7*a*B + 5*b*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(21*d) + (2*b*C*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) + (2*(b*B + a*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*(7*A*b + 7*a*B + 5*b*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3033

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*(A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*d*Cos[e + f*x]*Sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e
+ f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*(B*c*(m + 3) + d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(
m + 3)))*Sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*(c*C + B*d)*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{2bC \sin(c + dx)}{7d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{1}{7} \left( 2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{2bC \sin(c + dx)}{7d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(bB + aC) \sin(c + dx)}{5d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(5aA + 3bB + 3aC) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{5d}$$

$$= \frac{2(5aA + 3bB + 3aC) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{5d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.11, size = 139, normalized size = 0.72

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( \sin(2(c + dx))(42(aC + bB) \cos(c + dx) + 70aB + 70Ab + 15bC \cos(2(c + dx)) + 65bC) + 20\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right)}{210d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]], x]
```

```
[Out] (Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*(84*(5*a*A + 3*b*B + 3*a*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + 20*(7*A*b + 7*a*B + 5*b*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticF
```

$[(c + d*x)/2, 2] + (70*A*b + 70*a*B + 65*b*C + 42*(b*B + a*C)*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + 15*b*C*\text{Cos}[2*(c + d*x)])*\text{Sin}[2*(c + d*x)])/(210*d)$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.90, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + (Ca + Bb) \cos(dx + c)^2 + Aa + (Ba + Ab) \cos(dx + c)}{\sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (C\*a + B\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*a + (B\*a + A\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))/sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)}{\sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 3.18, size = 515, normalized size = 2.65

$$\frac{2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(240Cb \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^8\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (-168Bb - 168aC - 360Cb)\right)}{dx}$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x)

[Out]  $-2/105*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(240*C*b*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8+(-168*B*b-168*C*a-360*C*b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(140*A*b+140*B*a+168*B*b+168*C*a+280*C*b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-70*A*b-70*B*a-42*B*b-42*C*a-80*C*b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-105*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*a+35*A*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-63*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*b+35*a*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-63*a*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+25*C*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}))/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)}{\sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}} dx$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/sec(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)/sqrt(sec(d*x + c)), x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx)) (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + b*cos(c + d*x))*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(1/cos(c + d*x))^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int(((a + b*cos(c + d*x))*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(1/cos(c + d*x))^(1/2), x)
```

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx)) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/sec(d*x+c)**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((a + b*cos(c + d*x))*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)/sqrt(sec(c + d*x)), x)
```

$$3.1457 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=230

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx)(9aB+9Ab+7bC)}{45d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2 \sin(c+dx)(7aA+5aC+5bB)}{21d \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} + \frac{2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{21d}$$

[Out]  $2/9*b*C*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}+2/7*(B*b+C*a)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/45*(9*A*b+9*B*a+7*C*b)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/21*(7*A*a+5*B*b+5*C*a)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+2/15*(9*A*b+9*B*a+7*C*b)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2/21*(7*A*a+5*B*b+5*C*a)*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.36, antiderivative size = 230, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 41,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.171$ , Rules used = {4221, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2635, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx)(9aB+9Ab+7bC)}{45d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2 \sin(c+dx)(7aA+5aC+5bB)}{21d \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} + \frac{2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{21d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out]  $(2*(9*A*b + 9*a*B + 7*b*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(15*d) + (2*(7*a*A + 5*b*B + 5*a*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(21*d) + (2*b*C*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(9*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}) + (2*(b*B + a*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) + (2*(9*A*b + 9*a*B + 7*b*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(45*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*(7*a*A + 5*b*B + 5*a*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1)/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_) + (d\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3033

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*d*Cos[e + f*x]*Sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e
+ f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*(B*c*(m + 3) + d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(
m + 3)))*Sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*(c*C + B*d)*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x
], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x]
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) dx$$

$$= \frac{2bC \sin(c + dx)}{9d \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{1}{9} \left( 2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) dx$$

$$= \frac{2bC \sin(c + dx)}{9d \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(bB + aC) \sin(c + dx)}{7d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2bC \sin(c + dx)}{9d \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(bB + aC) \sin(c + dx)}{7d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2bC \sin(c + dx)}{9d \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(bB + aC) \sin(c + dx)}{7d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(9Ab + 9aB + 7bC)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{15d}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 1.50, size = 165, normalized size = 0.72

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( \sin(2(c + dx))(7 \cos(c + dx)(36aB + 36Ab + 43bC) + 5(84aA + 18(aC + bB) \cos(2(c + dx))) + \dots \right)}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2))/Se
c[c + d*x]^(3/2), x]
```

[Out] (Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(168\*(9\*A\*b + 9\*a\*B + 7\*b\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 120\*(7\*a\*A + 5\*b\*B + 5\*a\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + (7\*(36\*A\*b + 36\*a\*B + 43\*b\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 5\*(84\*a\*A + 78\*b\*B + 78\*a\*C + 18\*(b\*B + a\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 7\*b\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)])))\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/(1260\*d)

**fricas** [F] time = 1.01, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + (Ca + Bb) \cos(dx + c)^2 + Aa + (Ba + Ab) \cos(dx + c)}{\sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (C\*a + B\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*a + (B\*a + A\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))/sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)}{\sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 2.95, size = 565, normalized size = 2.46

$$2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left(-1120Cb \cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\left(\sin^{10}\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + (720Bb + 720aC + 2240\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x)

[Out] -2/315\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-1120\*C\*b\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^10+(720\*B\*b+720\*C\*a+2240\*C\*b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-504\*A\*b-504\*B\*a-1080\*B\*b-1080\*C\*a-2072\*C\*b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(420\*A\*a+504\*A\*b+504\*B\*a+840\*B\*b+840\*C\*a+952\*C\*b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-210\*A\*a-126\*A\*b-126\*B\*a-240\*B\*b-240\*C\*a-168\*C\*b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-189\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*b+105\*a\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-189\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*a+75\*B\*b\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-147\*C\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*b+75\*C\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)}{\sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx)) (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

[Out] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx)) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2), x)

[Out] Integral((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)/sec(c + d\*x)\*\*(3/2), x)

### 3.1458 $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=342

$$\frac{2 \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) (a^2(7A + 9C) + 18abB + 4Ab^2)}{45d} + \frac{2 \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (5a^2B + 10aAb + 14abC + 21d)}{21d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{21} * (10 * A * a * b + 5 * B * a^2 + 7 * B * b^2 + 14 * C * a * b) * \sec(d * x + c)^{(3/2)} * \sin(d * x + c) / d + \frac{2}{45} * (4 * A * b^2 + 18 * a * b * B + a^2 * (7 * A + 9 * C)) * \sec(d * x + c)^{(5/2)} * \sin(d * x + c) / d + \frac{2}{63} * a * (4 * A * b + 9 * B * a) * \sec(d * x + c)^{(7/2)} * \sin(d * x + c) / d + \frac{2}{9} * A * (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^2 * \sec(d * x + c)^{(9/2)} * \sin(d * x + c) / d + \frac{2}{15} * (18 * a * b * B + 3 * b^2 * (3 * A + 5 * C) + a^2 * (7 * A + 9 * C)) * \sec(d * x + c)^{(1/2)} / d - \frac{2}{15} * (18 * a * b * B + 3 * b^2 * (3 * A + 5 * C) + a^2 * (7 * A + 9 * C)) * (\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2)^{(1/2)} / \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * \cos(d * x + c)^{(1/2)} * \sec(d * x + c)^{(1/2)} / d + \frac{2}{21} * (10 * A * a * b + 5 * B * a^2 + 7 * B * b^2 + 14 * C * a * b) * (\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2)^{(1/2)} / \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * \cos(d * x + c)^{(1/2)} * \sec(d * x + c)^{(1/2)} / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.76, antiderivative size = 342, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.186$ , Rules used = {4221, 3047, 3031, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2 \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) (a^2(7A + 9C) + 18abB + 4Ab^2)}{45d} + \frac{2 \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (5a^2B + 10aAb + 14abC + 21d)}{21d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(11/2), x]

[Out]  $(-2 * (18 * a * b * B + 3 * b^2 * (3 * A + 5 * C) + a^2 * (7 * A + 9 * C)) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d * x]] * \text{EllipticE}[(c + d * x) / 2, 2] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d * x]]) / (15 * d) + (2 * (10 * a * A * b + 5 * a^2 * B + 7 * b^2 * B + 14 * a * b * C) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d * x]] * \text{EllipticF}[(c + d * x) / 2, 2] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d * x]]) / (21 * d) + (2 * (18 * a * b * B + 3 * b^2 * (3 * A + 5 * C) + a^2 * (7 * A + 9 * C)) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d * x]] * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (15 * d) + (2 * (10 * a * A * b + 5 * a^2 * B + 7 * b^2 * B + 14 * a * b * C) * \text{Sec}[c + d * x]^{(3/2)} * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (21 * d) + (2 * (4 * A * b^2 + 18 * a * b * B + a^2 * (7 * A + 9 * C)) * \text{Sec}[c + d * x]^{(5/2)} * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (45 * d) + (2 * a * (4 * A * b + 9 * a * B) * \text{Sec}[c + d * x]^{(7/2)} * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (63 * d) + (2 * A * (a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x])^2 * \text{Sec}[c + d * x]^{(9/2)} * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (9 * d)$

#### Rule 2636

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1))/(b\*d\*(n + 1)), x] + Dist[(n + 2)/(b^2\*(n + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C)\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 3031

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dist[1/(b^2\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(m + 1)\*((b\*B - a\*C)\*(b\*c - a\*d) - A\*b\*(a\*c - b\*d)) + (b\*B\*(a^2\*d + b^2\*d\*(m + 1) - a\*b\*c\*(m + 2)) + (b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2\*(m + 2) + C\*(a^2 + b^2\*(m + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*C\*d\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3047

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*c\*(n + 2))) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_.)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \\
&= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)}{9d} \\
&= \frac{2a(4Ab + 9aB) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{63d} \\
&= \frac{2(4Ab^2 + 18abB + a^2(7A + 9C)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{45d} \\
&= \frac{2(4Ab^2 + 18abB + a^2(7A + 9C)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{45d} \\
&= \frac{2(18abB + 3b^2(3A + 5C) + a^2(7A + 9C)) \sec^{\frac{1}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{45d} \\
&= -\frac{2(18abB + 3b^2(3A + 5C) + a^2(7A + 9C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{45d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 6.66, size = 357, normalized size = 1.04

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( \frac{2}{15} \sin(c + dx) (7a^2A + 9a^2C + 18abB + 9Ab^2 + 15b^2C) + \frac{2}{45} \sec^2(c + dx) (7a^2A \sin(c + dx) + 9a^2C \sin(c + dx) + 18abB \sin(c + dx) + 9Ab^2 \sin(c + dx) + 15b^2C \sin(c + dx)) \right)}{45d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(11/2),x]

[Out] ((2\*(-49\*a^2\*A - 63\*A\*b^2 - 126\*a\*b\*B - 63\*a^2\*C - 105\*b^2\*C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + 2\*(50\*a\*A\*b + 25\*a^2\*B + 35\*b^2\*B + 70\*a\*b\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(105\*d) + (Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*((2\*(7\*a^2\*A + 9\*A\*b^2 + 18\*a\*b\*B + 9\*a^2\*C + 15\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/15 + (2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*(2\*a\*A\*b\*Sin[c + d\*x] + a^2\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/7 + (2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*(7\*a^2\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 9\*A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 18\*a\*b\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 9\*a^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/45 + (2\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(10\*a\*A\*b\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 5\*a^2\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 7\*b^2\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 14\*a\*b\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/21 + (2\*a^2\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Tan[c + d\*x])/9))/d

**fricas [F]** time = 0.52, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + (2Cab + Bb^2) \cos(dx + c)^3 + Aa^2 + (Ca^2 + 2Bab + Ab^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (Ba^2 + 2Cab + Bb^2) \cos(dx + c) + Aa^2\right) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (2\*C\*a\*b + B\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*a^2 + (C\*a^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b + A\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (B\*a^2 + 2\*A\*a\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^(11/2), x)



**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sec(d\*x + c)^(11/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 14.36, size = 1196, normalized size = 3.50

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(11/2), x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2/5*(A*b^2+2*B*a*b+C*a^2)/(8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(12*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}))*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-24*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+2*a*(2*A*b+B*a)*(-1/56*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4-5/42*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+5/21*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}))+2*b*(B*b+2*C*a)*(-1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}))+2*b^2*C*(-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}))+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+2*a^2*A*(-1/144*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^5-7/180*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3-14/15*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+7/15*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-7/15*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sec(d\*x + c)^(11/2), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{11/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(11/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(11/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(11/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.1459 $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=288

$$\frac{2 \sin(c + dx) \sec^3(c + dx) (a^2(5A + 7C) + 14abB + 4Ab^2)}{21d} + \frac{2 \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} (3a^2B + 6aAb + 10abC)}{5d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{21} * (4 * A * b^2 + 14 * a * b * B + a^2 * (5 * A + 7 * C)) * \sec(d * x + c)^{(3/2)} * \sin(d * x + c) / d + \frac{2}{35} * a * (4 * A * b + 7 * B * a) * \sec(d * x + c)^{(5/2)} * \sin(d * x + c) / d + \frac{2}{7} * A * (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^2 * \sec(d * x + c)^{(7/2)} * \sin(d * x + c) / d + \frac{2}{5} * (6 * A * a * b + 3 * B * a^2 + 5 * B * b^2 + 10 * C * a * b) * \sin(d * x + c) * \sec(d * x + c)^{(1/2)} / d - \frac{2}{5} * (6 * A * a * b + 3 * B * a^2 + 5 * B * b^2 + 10 * C * a * b) * (\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2)^{(1/2)} / \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * \cos(d * x + c)^{(1/2)} * \sec(d * x + c)^{(1/2)} / d + \frac{2}{21} * (14 * a * b * B + 7 * b^2 * (A + 3 * C) + a^2 * (5 * A + 7 * C)) * (\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2)^{(1/2)} / \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * \cos(d * x + c)^{(1/2)} * \sec(d * x + c)^{(1/2)} / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.70, antiderivative size = 288, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.186$ , Rules used = {4221, 3047, 3031, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2639, 2641}

$$\frac{2 \sin(c + dx) \sec^3(c + dx) (a^2(5A + 7C) + 14abB + 4Ab^2)}{21d} + \frac{2 \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} (3a^2B + 6aAb + 10abC)}{5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x])^2 * (A + B * \text{Cos}[c + d * x] + C * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]^2) * \text{Sec}[c + d * x]^{(9/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2 * (6 * a * A * b + 3 * a^2 * B + 5 * b^2 * B + 10 * a * b * C) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d * x]] * \text{EllipticE}[(c + d * x) / 2, 2] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d * x]]) / (5 * d) + (2 * (14 * a * b * B + 7 * b^2 * (A + 3 * C) + a^2 * (5 * A + 7 * C)) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d * x]] * \text{EllipticF}[(c + d * x) / 2, 2] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d * x]]) / (21 * d) + (2 * (6 * a * A * b + 3 * a^2 * B + 5 * b^2 * B + 10 * a * b * C) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d * x]] * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (5 * d) + (2 * (4 * A * b^2 + 14 * a * b * B + a^2 * (5 * A + 7 * C)) * \text{Sec}[c + d * x]^{(3/2)} * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (21 * d) + (2 * a * (4 * A * b + 7 * a * B) * \text{Sec}[c + d * x]^{(5/2)} * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (35 * d) + (2 * A * (a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x])^2 * \text{Sec}[c + d * x]^{(7/2)} * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (7 * d)$

#### Rule 2636

$\text{Int}[(b * \sin[(c + d * x)] + (d * x))^{(n)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(\text{Cos}[c + d * x] * (b * \text{Sin}[c + d * x])^{(n + 1)}) / (b * d * (n + 1)), x] + \text{Dist}[(n + 2) / (b^2 * (n + 1)), \text{Int}[(b * \text{Sin}[c + d * x])^{(n + 2)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2 \* n]

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c + d * x)] + (d * x)], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2 * \text{EllipticE}[(1 * (c - \text{Pi} / 2 + d * x)) / 2, 2]) / d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1 / \text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c + d * x)] + (d * x)], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2 * \text{EllipticF}[(1 * (c - \text{Pi} / 2 + d * x)) / 2, 2]) / d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b * \sin[(e + f * x)] + (f * x))^{(m)} * ((c + d * x) * \sin[(e + f * x)] + (f * x)), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b * \text{Sin}[e + f * x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d / b, \text{Int}[($

$b \sin[e + f x]^{m+1}, x, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

### Rule 3021

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_.)]]^{(m_.)} ((A_.) + (B_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_.)] + (C_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C) \cos[e + f x] (a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m+1} / (b f (m+1) (a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1 / (b (m+1) (a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m+1} \text{Simp}[b (a A - b B + a C) (m+1) - (A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C + b (A b - a B + b C) (m+1)) \sin[e + f x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

### Rule 3031

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_.)]]^{(m_.)} ((c_.) + (d_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_.)]) ((A_.) + (B_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_.)] + (C_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(b c - a d) (A b^2 - a b B + a^2 C) \cos[e + f x] (a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m+1} / (b^2 f (m+1) (a^2 - b^2)), x] - \text{Dist}[1 / (b^2 (m+1) (a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m+1} \text{Simp}[b (m+1) ((b B - a C) (b c - a d) - A b (a c - b d)) + (b B (a^2 d + b^2 d (m+1) - a b c (m+2)) + (b c - a d) (A b^2 (m+2) + C (a^2 + b^2 (m+1))) \sin[e + f x] - b C d (m+1) (a^2 - b^2) \sin[e + f x]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b c - a d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

### Rule 3047

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_.)]]^{(m_.)} ((c_.) + (d_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_.)])^{(n_.)} ((A_.) + (B_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_.)] + (C_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(c^2 C - B c d + A d^2) \cos[e + f x] (a + b \sin[e + f x])^m (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{n+1} / (d f (n+1) (c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1 / (d (n+1) (c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m-1} (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{n+1} \text{Simp}[A d (b d m + a c (n+1)) + (c C - B d) (b c m + a d (n+1)) - (d (A (a d (n+2) - b c (n+1)) + B (b d (n+1) - a c (n+2))) - C (b c d (n+1) - a (c^2 + d^2 (n+1)))] \sin[e + f x] + b (d (B c - A d) (m + n + 2) - C (c^2 (m+1) + d^2 (n+1))) \sin[e + f x]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b c - a d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1]$

### Rule 4221

$\text{Int}[(u_.) ((c_.) \sec[(a_.) + (b_.) (x_.)])^{(m_.)}], x\_Symbol] :> \text{Dist}[(c \sec[a + b x])^m (c \cos[a + b x])^m, \text{Int}[\text{ActivateTrig}[u] / (c \cos[a + b x])^m, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, m\}, x] \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[m] \&\& \text{KnownSineIntegrandQ}[u, x]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \\
&= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}{7d} \\
&= \frac{2a(4Ab + 7aB) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{35d} \\
&= \frac{2(4Ab^2 + 14abB + a^2(5A + 7C)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin^2(c + dx)}{21ad} \\
&= \frac{2(4Ab^2 + 14abB + a^2(5A + 7C)) \sec^{\frac{1}{2}}(c + dx) \sin^3(c + dx)}{21ad} \\
&= \frac{2(14abB + 7b^2(A + 3C) + a^2(5A + 7C)) \sec^{\frac{1}{2}}(c + dx) \sin^3(c + dx)}{21ad} \\
&= \frac{2(6aAb + 3a^2B + 5b^2B + 10a^2C) \sec^{\frac{1}{2}}(c + dx) \sin^3(c + dx)}{21ad}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 4.37, size = 221, normalized size = 0.77

$$2\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( 21 \sin(c + dx) (3a^2B + 2ab(3A + 5C) + 5b^2B) + 5 \tan(c + dx) (a^2(5A + 7C) + 14abB + 7Ab^2) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(9/2), x]

[Out] (2\*sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(-21\*(3\*a^2\*B + 5\*b^2\*B + 2\*a\*b\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 5\*(14\*a\*b\*B + 7\*b^2\*(A + 3\*C) + a^2\*(5\*A + 7\*C))\*sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 21\*(3\*a^2\*B + 5\*b^2\*B + 2\*a\*b\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 5\*(7\*A\*b^2 + 14\*a\*b\*B + a^2\*(5\*A + 7\*C))\*Tan[c + d\*x] + 21\*a\*(2\*A\*b + a\*B)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x] + 15\*a^2\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/(105\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 1.68, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + (2Cab + Bb^2) \cos(dx + c)^3 + Aa^2 + (Ca^2 + 2Bab + Ab^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (Ba^2 + 2Abc) \cos(dx + c) + A^2\right) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (2\*C\*a\*b + B\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*a^2 + (C\*a^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b + A\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (B\*a^2 + 2\*A\*a\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sec(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 11.72, size = 947, normalized size = 3.29

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*b^2*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-2/5 \\ & *a*(2*A*b+B*a)/(8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(12*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}) \\ & )*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-24*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}) \\ & )*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4-5/42*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+5/21*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))+2*(A*b^2+2*B*a*b+C*a^2)*(-1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))+2*b*(B*b+2*C*a)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sec(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{9/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((1/cos(c + d*x))^(9/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^2*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)
```

```
[Out] int((1/cos(c + d*x))^(9/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^2*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(9/2), x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1460 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=240

$$\frac{2 \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} (a^2(3A + 5C) + 10abB + 4Ab^2)}{5d} + \frac{2 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) (a^2B + 3a^2C + 2abB + 2a^2C)}{3d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{15} a (4A^2 b + 5B^2 a) \sec(d x + c)^{3/2} \sin(d x + c) / d + \frac{2}{5} A (a + b \cos(d x + c))^2 \sec(d x + c)^{5/2} \sin(d x + c) / d + \frac{2}{5} (4A^2 b^2 + 10A b B + a^2 (3A + 5C)) \sin(d x + c) \sec(d x + c)^{1/2} / d - \frac{2}{5} (10A b B + 5b^2 (A - C) + a^2 (3A + 5C)) \cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)^2 \sqrt{\cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)} \operatorname{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2 d x + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2}) \cos(d x + c)^{1/2} \sec(d x + c)^{1/2} / d + \frac{2}{3} (a^2 B + 3b^2 B + 2a b (A + 3C)) \cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)^2 \sqrt{\cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c)} \operatorname{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2 d x + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2}) \cos(d x + c)^{1/2} \sec(d x + c)^{1/2} / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.65, antiderivative size = 240, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {4221, 3047, 3031, 3021, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2 \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} (a^2(3A + 5C) + 10abB + 4Ab^2)}{5d} + \frac{2 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) (a^2B + 3a^2C + 2abB + 2a^2C)}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\int (a + b \cos[c + d x])^2 (A + B \cos[c + d x] + C \cos^2[c + d x]) \sec[c + d x]^{7/2} dx$

[Out]  $(-2(10a^2 b B + 5b^2 (A - C) + a^2 (3A + 5C)) \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}[(c + d x)/2, 2] \sqrt{\sec[c + d x]} / (5d) + (2(a^2 B + 3b^2 B + 2a b (A + 3C)) \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}[(c + d x)/2, 2] \sqrt{\sec[c + d x]} / (3d) + (2(4A^2 b^2 + 10A b B + a^2 (3A + 5C)) \sqrt{\sec[c + d x]} \sin[c + d x]) / (5d) + (2a (4A^2 b + 5a B) \sec[c + d x]^{3/2} \sin[c + d x]) / (15d) + (2A (a + b \cos[c + d x])^2 \sec[c + d x]^{5/2} \sin[c + d x]) / (5d)$

**Rule 2639**

$\operatorname{Int}[\sqrt{\sin[(c_.) + (d_.) (x_)]}], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(2 \operatorname{EllipticE}[(1(c - \pi/2 + d x))/2, 2]) / d, x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2641**

$\operatorname{Int}[1/\sqrt{\sin[(c_.) + (d_.) (x_)]}], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(2 \operatorname{EllipticF}[(1(c - \pi/2 + d x))/2, 2]) / d, x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2748**

$\operatorname{Int}[(b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_)]^{(m_.)} ((c_.) + (d_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_)])], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[c, \operatorname{Int}[(b \sin[e + f x])^m, x], x] + \operatorname{Dist}[d/b, \operatorname{Int}[(b \sin[e + f x])^{m+1}, x], x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

**Rule 3021**

$\operatorname{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_)]^{(m_.)} ((A_.) + (B_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_)] + (C_.) \sin^2[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\operatorname{Simp}[(A^2 b^2 - a^2 b B + a^2 C) \cos[e + f x] (a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m+1} / (b^2 f (m+1) (a^2 - b^2)), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[1/(b(m+1)(a^2 - b^2)), \operatorname{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m+1} \operatorname{Simp}[b(aA - bB + aC)(m+1) - (A^2 b^2 - a^2 b B + a^2 C + b(A^2 b^2 - a^2 b B + a^2 C))], x]$



- a\*B + b\*C)\*(m + 1))\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

### Rule 3031

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dist[1/(b^2\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(m + 1)\*((b\*B - a\*C)\*(b\*c - a\*d) - A\*b\*(a\*c - b\*d)) + (b\*B\*(a^2\*d + b^2\*d\*(m + 1) - a\*b\*c\*(m + 2)) + (b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2\*(m + 2) + C\*(a^2 + b^2\*(m + 1)))]\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*C\*d\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3047

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*c\*(n + 2))) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))]\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_.)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) dx$$

$$= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{5d}$$

$$= \frac{2a(4Ab + 5aB) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{15d}$$

$$= \frac{2(4Ab^2 + 10abB + a^2(3A + 5C)) \sec^{\frac{1}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d}$$

$$= \frac{2(4Ab^2 + 10abB + a^2(3A + 5C)) \sec^{\frac{1}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d}$$

$$= \frac{2(10abB + 5b^2(A - C) + a^2(C - A)) \sec^{\frac{1}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.29, size = 193, normalized size = 0.80

$$2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\left(5F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(a^2B+2ab(A+3C)+3b^2B)-3E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(a^2(3A+5C)+\right.$$

15d

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out] (2\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(-3\*(10\*a\*b\*B + 5\*b^2\*(A - C) + a^2\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 5\*(a^2\*B + 3\*b^2\*B + 2\*a\*b\*(A + 3\*C))\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + ((15\*(A\*b^2 + 2\*a\*b\*B + a^2\*(A + C)) + 10\*a\*(2\*A\*b + a\*B)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 3\*(5\*A\*b^2 + 10\*a\*b\*B + a^2\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*Cos[c + d\*x]^(5/2))))/(15\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 1.47, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb^2 \cos(dx+c)^4 + (2Cab + Bb^2) \cos(dx+c)^3 + Aa^2 + (Ca^2 + 2Bab + Ab^2) \cos(dx+c)^2 + (Ba^2 +\right.\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (2\*C\*a\*b + B\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*a^2 + (C\*a^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b + A\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (B\*a^2 + 2\*A\*a\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A)(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^2 \sec(dx+c)^{\frac{7}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 9.60, size = 1000, normalized size = 4.17

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x)

[Out] -((-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*b^2\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))+2\*b^2\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+4\*C\*a\*b\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-2\*b^2\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+2\*a\*(2\*A\*b+B\*a)\*(-1/6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x

$$\begin{aligned} & +1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} / (-1/2 + \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2 + 1/3 * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 + \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 2*(A*b^2+2*B*a*b+C*a^2) * (-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 + \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 + \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2) / \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 / (2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1) - 2/5*a^2*A / (8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6 - 12*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 + 6*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1) / \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 * (12*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * (2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 - 24*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6 - 12*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * (2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 + 24*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) + 3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) - 8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)) * (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 + \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} / \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) / (2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)} / d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{7/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

[Out] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1461 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=220

$$\frac{2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(a^2(A+3C)+6abB+b^2(3A+C))}{3d} - \frac{2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d}$$

[Out] 2/3\*A\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d-2/3\*b^2\*(A-C)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+2/3\*a\*(4\*A\*b+3\*B\*a)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d-2\*(a^2\*B-b^2\*B+2\*a\*b\*(A-C))\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d+2/3\*(6\*a\*b\*B+b^2\*(3\*A+C)+a^2\*(A+3\*C))\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.62, antiderivative size = 220, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {4221, 3047, 3031, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(a^2(A+3C)+6abB+b^2(3A+C))}{3d} - \frac{2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2), x]

[Out] (-2\*(a^2\*B - b^2\*B + 2\*a\*b\*(A - C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/d + (2\*(6\*a\*b\*B + b^2\*(3\*A + C) + a^2\*(A + 3\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(3\*d) - (2\*b^2\*(A - C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*a\*(4\*A\*b + 3\*a\*B)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d) + (2\*A\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*d)

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2748**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

**Rule 3023**

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&

!LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3031

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e
+ f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dis
t[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m +
1)*((b*B - a*C)*(b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m +
1) - a*b*c*(m + 2)) + (b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))]*
Sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2)))] - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_.)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \\
&= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{3d} \\
&= \frac{2a(4Ab + 3aB) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{3d} \\
&= -\frac{2b^2(A - C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2a(A + C)}{3d} \\
&= -\frac{2b^2(A - C) \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2a(A + C)}{3d} \\
&= -\frac{2(a^2B - b^2B + 2ab(A - C)) \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2a(A + C)}{3d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.19, size = 158, normalized size = 0.72

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\left(2F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(a^2(A+3C)+6abB+b^2(3A+C))-6E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(a^2B+2abC)\right)}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(-6\*(a^2\*B - b^2\*B + 2\*a\*b\*(A - C))\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 2\*(6\*a\*b\*B + b^2\*(3\*A + C) + a^2\*(A + 3\*C))\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + ((2\*a^2\*A + b^2\*C + 6\*a\*(2\*A\*b + a\*B)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + b^2\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2)))/(3\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.84, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb^2 \cos(dx+c)^4 + (2Cab + Bb^2) \cos(dx+c)^3 + Aa^2 + (Ca^2 + 2Bab + Ab^2) \cos(dx+c)^2 + (Ba^2 +\right.\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (2\*C\*a\*b + B\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*a^2 + (C\*a^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b + A\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (B\*a^2 + 2\*A\*a\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A)(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^2 \sec(dx+c)^{\frac{5}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 8.22, size = 1303, normalized size = 5.92

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x)

[Out] 2/3\*(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/(4\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4-4\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^3\*(-8\*C\*b^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+2\*A\*a^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+6\*B\*a^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+2\*C\*b^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+8\*C\*b^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6-12\*B\*a^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+2\*A\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2)))\*a^2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-C\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*b^2-A\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*a^2-24\*A\*a\*b\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+12\*A\*a\*b\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-3\*A\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*

$$\begin{aligned} & (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * b^2 - 3*B * \\ & (2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos \\ & (1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * a^2 + 3*B * (2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2 * \\ & d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * b^2 - 3*C * (2*\sin(1/ \\ & 2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+ \\ & 1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * a^2 - 12*C * (2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2 * \\ & c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * a*b*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 + \\ & 12*A * (2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{Elliptic} \\ & \text{E}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * a*b*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 + 12*B * (2*\sin(1/2*d*x+ \\ & 1/2*c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & , 2^{(1/2)}) * a*b*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 + 6*A * (2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * (\sin \\ & (1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * b^2*\sin(1/2 \\ & *d*x+1/2*c)^2 + 6*B * (2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{( \\ & 1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * a^2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 - 6*B * (2 * \\ & \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/ \\ & 2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * b^2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 + 6*C * (2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 - \\ & 1)^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) \\ & * a^2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 + 2*C * (2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2*d*x \\ & +1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * b^2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2 * \\ & c)^2 - 6*A * (2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{Elli \\ & pticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * a*b - 6*B * (2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \\ & (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * a*b + 6*C * \\ & (2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos \\ & (1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * a*b) * (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 + \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 \\ & )^{(1/2)} / (2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} / d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sec(dx + c)^{5/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{5/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.1462 $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=229

$$\frac{2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(3a^2B+2ab(3A+C)+b^2B)}{3d} + \frac{2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d}$$

[Out]  $-2/5*b^2*(5*A-C)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}-2/3*b*(6*A*a-B*b-2*C*a)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+2*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2/5*(10*a*b*B-5*a^2*(A-C)+b^2*(5*A+3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2/3*(3*a^2*B+b^2*B+2*a*b*(3*A+C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.65, antiderivative size = 229, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {4221, 3047, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(3a^2B+2ab(3A+C)+b^2B)}{3d} + \frac{2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(2*(10*a*b*B - 5*a^2*(A - C) + b^2*(5*A + 3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(5*d) + (2*(3*a^2*B + b^2*B + 2*a*b*(3*A + C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(3*d) - (2*b^2*(5*A - C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) - (2*b*(6*a*A - b*B - 2*a*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/d$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

#### Rule 3023

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)})/(b*f*(m+2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m+2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*\text{Simp}[A*b*(m+2) + b*C*(m+1) + (b*B*(m+1) +$



2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&  
!LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3033

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[a\*C\*d + A\*b\*c\*(m + 3) + b\*(B\*c\*(m + 3) + d\*(C\*(m + 2) + A\*(m + 3)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - (2\*a\*C\*d - b\*(c\*C + B\*d)\*(m + 3))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3047

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*c\*(n + 2))) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_.)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \dots$$

$$= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{d}$$

$$= -\frac{2b^2(5A - C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)}{5d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= -\frac{2b^2(5A - C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)}{5d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= -\frac{2b^2(5A - C) \sin(c + dx)}{5d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)}{5d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2(10abB - 5a^2(A - C) + b^2(5A - C)) \sin(c + dx)}{5d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.29, size = 165, normalized size = 0.72

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\left(20F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(3a^2B+2ab(3A+C)+b^2B)+12E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(-5a^2(A-C))\right)}{30d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(12\*(10\*a\*b\*B - 5\*a^2\*(A - C) + b^2\*(5\*A + 3\*C))\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 20\*(3\*a^2\*B + b^2\*B + 2\*a\*b\*(3\*A + C))\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + (2\*(10\*b\*(b\*B + 2\*a\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 3\*(10\*a^2\*A + b^2\*C + b^2\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])/(30\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 3.04, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb^2 \cos(dx+c)^4 + (2Cab + Bb^2) \cos(dx+c)^3 + Aa^2 + (Ca^2 + 2Bab + Ab^2) \cos(dx+c)^2 + (Ba^2 +\right.\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (2\*C\*a\*b + B\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*a^2 + (C\*a^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b + A\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (B\*a^2 + 2\*A\*a\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A)(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^2 \sec(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 3.55, size = 932, normalized size = 4.07

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x)

[Out] -2/15\*(-24\*C\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*b^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6+4\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*b\*(5\*B\*b+10\*C\*a+6\*C\*b)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)-2\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(15\*A\*a^2+5\*B\*b^2+10\*C\*a\*b+3\*C\*b^2)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+30\*A\*a\*b\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)+15\*A\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))\*a^2-15\*A\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{2}c), 2^{(1/2)}) * b^2 + 15 * a^2 * B * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} + 5 * b^2 * B * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} - 30 * B * (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * a * b + 10 * C * a * b * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} - 15 * C * (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * a^2 - 9 * C * (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * b^2) / (-2 * \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^4 + \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2)^{(1/2)} / \sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) / (2 * \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} / d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{3/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

[Out] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.1463 $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=243

$$\frac{2 \sin(c + dx) (4a^2C + 14abB + 7Ab^2 + 5b^2C)}{21d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\middle|2\right)(7a^2(3A + C) + 14abB + 7Ab^2 + 5b^2C)}{21d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{35}b*(7*B*b+4*C*a)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/21*(7*A*b^2+14*B*a*b+4*C*a^2+5*C*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+2/7*C*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+2/5*(10*A*a*b+5*B*a^2+3*B*b^2+6*C*a*b)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2/21*(14*a*b*B+7*a^2*(3*A+C)+b^2*(7*A+5*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.64, antiderivative size = 243, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {4221, 3049, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2 \sin(c + dx) (4a^2C + 14abB + 7Ab^2 + 5b^2C)}{21d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\middle|2\right)(7a^2(3A + C) + 14abB + 7Ab^2 + 5b^2C)}{21d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out]  $(2*(10*a*A*b + 5*a^2*B + 3*b^2*B + 6*a*b*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(5*d) + (2*(14*a*b*B + 7*a^2*(3*A + C) + b^2*(7*A + 5*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(21*d) + (2*b*(7*b*B + 4*a*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(35*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*(7*A*b^2 + 14*a*b*B + 4*a^2*C + 5*b^2*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (2*C*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&

!LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3033

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*d*Cos[e + f*x]*Sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e
+ f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*(B*c*(m + 3) + d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(
m + 3)))*Sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*(c*C + B*d)*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x
], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e
_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
)^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(
m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c
- b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m,
0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right)$$

$$= \frac{2C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{7d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2b(7bB + 4aC) \sin(c + dx)}{35d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} +$$

$$= \frac{2b(7bB + 4aC) \sin(c + dx)}{35d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} +$$

$$= \frac{2b(7bB + 4aC) \sin(c + dx)}{35d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} +$$

$$= \frac{2(10aAb + 5a^2B + 3b^2B + 6a^2C)}{35d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 0.99, size = 183, normalized size = 0.75

$$\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( 2 \sin(2(c + dx)) \left( 5 \left( 14a^2C + 28abB + 14Ab^2 + 3b^2C \cos(2(c + dx)) + 13b^2C \right) + 42b(2aC + bB) \right) \right)$$



$x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * b^2 / (-2 * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 + \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}$   
 $/ \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) / (2 * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} / d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

[Out] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*\*2\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*sqrt(sec(c + d\*x)), x)

$$3.1464 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=291

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (4a^2C + 18abB + 9Ab^2 + 7b^2C)}{45d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (7a^2B + 14aAb + 10abC + 5b^2B)}{21d \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} + \frac{2 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{63} b (9 B b + 4 C a) \sin(d x + c) / d \sec(d x + c)^{(5/2)} + \frac{2}{45} (9 A b^2 + 18 B a b + 4 C a^2 + 7 C b^2) \sin(d x + c) / d \sec(d x + c)^{(3/2)} + \frac{2}{9} C (a + b \cos(d x + c))^2 \sin(d x + c) / d \sec(d x + c)^{(3/2)} + \frac{2}{21} (14 A a b + 7 B a^2 + 5 B b^2 + 10 C a b) \sin(d x + c) / d \sec(d x + c)^{(1/2)} + \frac{2}{15} (18 a b B + 3 a^2 (5 A + 3 C) + b^2 (9 A + 7 C)) (\cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c))^2 / \cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) * \text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2 d x + 1/2 c), 2^{(1/2)}) * \cos(d x + c)^{(1/2)} * \sec(d x + c)^{(1/2)} / d + \frac{2}{21} (14 A a b + 7 B a^2 + 5 B b^2 + 10 C a b) (\cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c))^2 / \cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) * \text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2 d x + 1/2 c), 2^{(1/2)}) * \cos(d x + c)^{(1/2)} * \sec(d x + c)^{(1/2)} / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.69, antiderivative size = 291, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.186$ , Rules used = {4221, 3049, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2639, 2635, 2641}

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (4a^2C + 18abB + 9Ab^2 + 7b^2C)}{45d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (7a^2B + 14aAb + 10abC + 5b^2B)}{21d \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} + \frac{2 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out]  $(2*(18*a*b*B + 3*a^2*(5*A + 3*C) + b^2*(9*A + 7*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(15*d) + (2*(14*a*A*b + 7*a^2*B + 5*b^2*B + 10*a*b*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(21*d) + (2*b*(9*b*B + 4*a*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]/(63*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) + (2*(9*A*b^2 + 18*a*b*B + 4*a^2*C + 7*b^2*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]/(45*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*C*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(9*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*(14*a*A*b + 7*a^2*B + 5*b^2*B + 10*a*b*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]/(21*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(



$b \sin[e + f x]^{m+1}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3033

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[a\*C\*d + A\*b\*c\*(m + 3) + b\*(B\*c\*(m + 3) + d\*(C\*(m + 2) + A\*(m + 3)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - (2\*a\*C\*d - b\*(c\*C + B\*d)\*(m + 3))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3049

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(A\*b + a\*B)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_.)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{9d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{1}{9} (2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}) \\
&= \frac{2b(9bB + 4aC) \sin(c + dx)}{63d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2C(a + b \cos(c + dx))}{9d \sec(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2b(9bB + 4aC) \sin(c + dx)}{63d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(9Ab^2 + 18abB + 3a^2C)}{15d} \\
&= \frac{2b(9bB + 4aC) \sin(c + dx)}{63d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(9Ab^2 + 18abB + 3a^2C)}{15d} \\
&= \frac{2(18abB + 3a^2(5A + 3C) + b^2(9A + 7C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{15d} \\
&= \frac{2(18abB + 3a^2(5A + 3C) + b^2(9A + 7C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{15d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.40, size = 218, normalized size = 0.75

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( 2 \sin(2(c + dx)) (7 \cos(c + dx) (36a^2C + 72abB + 36Ab^2 + 43b^2C) + 5(84a^2B + 168aAb + 18b(2
\right.$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] (Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(336\*(18\*a\*b\*B + 3\*a^2\*(5\*A + 3\*C) + b^2\*(9\*A + 7\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 240\*(7\*a^2\*B + 5\*b^2\*B + 2\*a\*b\*(7\*A + 5\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 2\*(7\*(36\*A\*b^2 + 72\*a\*b\*B + 36\*a^2\*C + 43\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 5\*(168\*a\*A\*b + 84\*a^2\*B + 78\*b^2\*B + 156\*a\*b\*C + 18\*b\*(b\*B + 2\*a\*C))\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 7\*b^2\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)]))\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/(2520\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 3.03, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + (2Cab + Bb^2) \cos(dx + c)^3 + Aa^2 + (Ca^2 + 2Bab + Ab^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (Ba^2 + 2
}{\sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (2\*C\*a\*b + B\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*a^2 + (C\*a^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b + A\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (B\*a^2 + 2\*A\*a\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))/sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2}{\sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/sec(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^2/sqrt(sec(d*x + c)), x)
```

**maple [B]** time = 3.37, size = 784, normalized size = 2.69

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/sec(d*x+c)^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] -2/315*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-1120*C*b^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^10+(720*B*b^2+1440*C*a*b+2240*C*b^2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-504*A*b^2-1008*B*a*b-1080*B*b^2-504*C*a^2-2160*C*a*b-2072*C*b^2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(840*A*a*b+504*A*b^2+420*B*a^2+1008*B*a*b+840*B*b^2+504*C*a^2+1680*C*a*b+952*C*b^2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-420*A*a*b-126*A*b^2-210*B*a^2-252*B*a*b-240*B*b^2-126*C*a^2-480*C*a*b-168*C*b^2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+210*A*a*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-315*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a^2-189*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*b^2+105*a^2*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+75*b^2*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-378*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a*b+150*C*a*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-189*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a^2-147*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*b^2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2}{\sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/sec(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^2/sqrt(sec(d*x + c)), x)
```

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((a + b*cos(c + d*x))^2*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(1/cos(c + d*x))^(1/2),x)
```

[Out] `int(((a + b*cos(c + d*x))^2*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(1/cos(c + d*x))^(1/2), x)`

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/sec(d*x+c)**(1/2),x)`

[Out] `Integral((a + b*cos(c + d*x))**2*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)/sqrt(sec(c + d*x)), x)`

$$3.1465 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sec^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=345

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (9a^2B + 18aAb + 14abC + 7b^2B)}{45d \sec^2(c+dx)} + \frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (4a^2C + 22abB + 11Ab^2 + 9b^2C)}{77d \sec^2(c+dx)} + \frac{2 \sin(c+dx)}{d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{99} b (11 B b + 4 C a) \sin(dx+c) / d \sec(dx+c)^{(7/2)} + \frac{2}{77} (11 A b^2 + 22 B a b + 4 C a^2 + 9 C b^2) \sin(dx+c) / d \sec(dx+c)^{(5/2)} + \frac{2}{11} C (a+b \cos(dx+c))^2 \sin(dx+c) / d \sec(dx+c)^{(5/2)} + \frac{2}{45} (18 A a b + 9 B a^2 + 7 B b^2 + 14 C a b) \sin(dx+c) / d \sec(dx+c)^{(3/2)} + \frac{2}{231} (110 a b B + 11 a^2 (7 A + 5 C) + 5 b^2 (11 A + 9 C)) \sin(dx+c) / d \sec(dx+c)^{(1/2)} + \frac{2}{15} (18 A a b + 9 B a^2 + 7 B b^2 + 14 C a b) (\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c))^2)^{(1/2)} / \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) \operatorname{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2^{(1/2)}) \cos(dx+c)^{(1/2)} \sec(dx+c)^{(1/2)} / d + \frac{2}{231} (110 a b B + 11 a^2 (7 A + 5 C) + 5 b^2 (11 A + 9 C)) (\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c))^2)^{(1/2)} / \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) \operatorname{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2^{(1/2)}) \cos(dx+c)^{(1/2)} \sec(dx+c)^{(1/2)} / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.75, antiderivative size = 345, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.186$ , Rules used = {4221, 3049, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2635, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (9a^2B + 18aAb + 14abC + 7b^2B)}{45d \sec^2(c+dx)} + \frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (4a^2C + 22abB + 11Ab^2 + 9b^2C)}{77d \sec^2(c+dx)} + \frac{2 \sin(c+dx)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(a + b \cos[c + dx])^2 (A + B \cos[c + dx] + C \cos^2[c + dx]) / \sec[c + dx]^{(3/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(2(18 a A b + 9 a^2 B + 7 b^2 B + 14 a b C) \operatorname{Sqrt}[\cos[c + dx]] \operatorname{EllipticE}[(c + dx)/2, 2] \operatorname{Sqrt}[\sec[c + dx]]) / (15 d) + (2(110 a b B + 11 a^2 (7 A + 5 C) + 5 b^2 (11 A + 9 C)) \operatorname{Sqrt}[\cos[c + dx]] \operatorname{EllipticF}[(c + dx)/2, 2] \operatorname{Sqrt}[\sec[c + dx]]) / (231 d) + (2 b (11 b B + 4 a C) \sin[c + dx]) / (99 d \sec[c + dx]^{(7/2)}) + (2(11 A b^2 + 22 a b B + 4 a^2 C + 9 b^2 C) \sin[c + dx]) / (77 d \sec[c + dx]^{(5/2)}) + (2 C (a + b \cos[c + dx])^2 \sin[c + dx]) / (11 d \sec[c + dx]^{(5/2)}) + (2(18 a A b + 9 a^2 B + 7 b^2 B + 14 a b C) \sin[c + dx]) / (45 d \sec[c + dx]^{(3/2)}) + (2(110 a b B + 11 a^2 (7 A + 5 C) + 5 b^2 (11 A + 9 C)) \sin[c + dx]) / (231 d \operatorname{Sqrt}[\sec[c + dx]])$

**Rule 2635**

$\operatorname{Int}[(b \sin[(c \_) + (d \_)(x \_)])^{(n \_)}, x\_Symbol] := -\operatorname{Simp}[(b \cos[c + dx])^{(n-1)} / (d n), x] + \operatorname{Dist}[(b^2 (n-1)) / n, \operatorname{Int}[(b \sin[c + dx])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{b, c, d\}, x \&\& \operatorname{GtQ}[n, 1] \&\& \operatorname{IntegerQ}[2 n]$

**Rule 2639**

$\operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[\sin[(c \_) + (d \_)(x \_)]], x\_Symbol] := \operatorname{Simp}[(2 \operatorname{EllipticE}[(1(c - \operatorname{Pi}/2 + dx))/2, 2]) / d, x] /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x$

**Rule 2641**

$\operatorname{Int}[1 / \operatorname{Sqrt}[\sin[(c \_) + (d \_)(x \_)]], x\_Symbol] := \operatorname{Simp}[(2 \operatorname{EllipticF}[(1(c - \operatorname{Pi}/2 + dx))/2, 2]) / d, x] /;$   $\operatorname{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x$

Rule 2748

```
Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])], x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*SIN[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]
```

Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*SIN[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3033

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*(A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*d*cos[e + f*x]*SIN[e + f*x]*(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*(B*c*(m + 3) + d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(m + 3)))*SIN[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*(c*C + B*d))*(m + 3))*SIN[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*SIN[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*SIN[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*SIN[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*SIN[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*SIN[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) dx \\
&= \frac{2C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{11d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{1}{11} \left( 2 \frac{2b(11bB + 4aC) \sin(c + dx)}{99d \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2C(a + b \cos(c + dx))}{11a} \right) \\
&= \frac{2b(11bB + 4aC) \sin(c + dx)}{99d \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(11Ab^2 + 11a^2C)}{11a} \\
&= \frac{2b(11bB + 4aC) \sin(c + dx)}{99d \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(11Ab^2 + 11a^2C)}{11a} \\
&= \frac{2b(11bB + 4aC) \sin(c + dx)}{99d \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(11Ab^2 + 11a^2C)}{11a} \\
&= \frac{2b(11bB + 4aC) \sin(c + dx)}{99d \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(11Ab^2 + 11a^2C)}{11a} \\
&= \frac{2(18aAb + 9a^2B + 7b^2B + 14abc) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{15d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.06, size = 259, normalized size = 0.75

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( 2 \sin(2(c + dx)) (154 \cos(c + dx) (36a^2B + 72aAb + 86abC + 43b^2B)) + 5 (36 \cos(2(c + dx))) \right)}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(7392\*(9\*a^2\*B + 7\*b^2\*B + 2\*a\*b\*(9\*A + 7\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 480\*(110\*a\*b\*B + 11\*a^2\*(7\*A + 5\*C) + 5\*b^2\*(11\*A + 9\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 2\*(154\*(72\*a\*A\*b + 36\*a^2\*B + 43\*b^2\*B + 86\*a\*b\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 5\*(3432\*a\*b\*B + 132\*a^2\*(14\*A + 13\*C) + 3\*b^2\*(572\*A + 531\*C) + 36\*(11\*A\*b^2 + 22\*a\*b\*B + 11\*a^2\*C + 16\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 154\*b\*(b\*B + 2\*a\*C)\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 63\*b^2\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)]))\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/(55440\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 1.69, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + (2Cab + Bb^2) \cos(dx + c)^3 + Aa^2 + (Ca^2 + 2Bab + Ab^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (Ba^2 + 2AbC) \cos(dx + c) + C}{\sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} \right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (2\*C\*a\*b + B\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*a^2 + (C\*a^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b + A\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (B\*a^2 + 2\*A\*a\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))/sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2}{\sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/sec(d*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^2/sec(d*x + c)^(3/2), x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 3.13, size = 863, normalized size = 2.50

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/sec(d*x+c)^(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] -2/3465*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(20160*C*b^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^12+(-12320*B*b^2-24640*C*a*b-50400*C*b^2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^10*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(7920*A*b^2+15840*B*a*b+24640*B*b^2+7920*C*a^2+49280*C*a*b+56880*C*b^2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-11088*A*a*b-11880*A*b^2-5544*B*a^2-23760*B*a*b-22792*B*b^2-11880*C*a^2-45584*C*a*b-34920*C*b^2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(4620*A*a^2+11088*A*a*b+9240*A*b^2+5544*B*a^2+18480*B*a*b+10472*B*b^2+9240*C*a^2+20944*C*a*b+13860*C*b^2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-2310*A*a^2-2772*A*a*b-2640*A*b^2-1386*B*a^2-5280*B*a*b-1848*B*b^2-2640*C*a^2-3696*C*a*b-2790*C*b^2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-4158*A*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a*b+1155*A*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a^2+825*A*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*b^2-2079*B*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a^2-1617*B*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*b^2+1650*B*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a*b-3234*C*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a*b+825*C*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a^2+675*C*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*b^2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2}{\sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/sec(d*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^2/sec(d*x + c)^(3/2), x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



[In] `int(((a + b*cos(c + d*x))^2*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(1/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2), x)`

[Out] `int(((a + b*cos(c + d*x))^2*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(1/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2), x)`

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**2*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/sec(d*x+c)**(3/2), x)`

[Out] `Integral((a + b*cos(c + d*x))**2*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)/sec(c + d*x)**(3/2), x)`

### 3.1466 $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=397

$$\frac{2a \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) (7a^2(7A + 9C) + 99abB + 24Ab^2)}{315d} + \frac{2 \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (15a^3B + 9a^2b(5A + 7C) + 15ab^2C)}{63d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{63} * (8 * A * b^3 + 15 * a^3 * B + 54 * a * b^2 * B + 9 * a^2 * b * (5 * A + 7 * C)) * \sec(d * x + c)^{(3/2)} * \sin(d * x + c) / d + \frac{2}{315} * a * (24 * A * b^2 + 99 * a * b * B + 7 * a^2 * (7 * A + 9 * C)) * \sec(d * x + c)^{(5/2)} * \sin(d * x + c) / d + \frac{2}{21} * (2 * A * b + 3 * B * a) * (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^2 * \sec(d * x + c)^{(7/2)} * \sin(d * x + c) / d + \frac{2}{9} * A * (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^3 * \sec(d * x + c)^{(9/2)} * \sin(d * x + c) / d + \frac{2}{15} * (27 * a^2 * b * B + 15 * b^3 * B + 9 * a * b^2 * (3 * A + 5 * C) + a^3 * (7 * A + 9 * C)) * \sin(d * x + c) * \sec(d * x + c)^{(1/2)} / d - \frac{2}{15} * (27 * a^2 * b * B + 15 * b^3 * B + 9 * a * b^2 * (3 * A + 5 * C) + a^3 * (7 * A + 9 * C)) * (\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2 * \sec(d * x + c)^{(1/2)} / d + \frac{2}{21} * (5 * a^3 * B + 21 * a * b^2 * B + 7 * b^3 * (A + 3 * C) + 3 * a^2 * b * (5 * A + 7 * C)) * (\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2 * \sec(d * x + c)^{(1/2)} / d + \frac{2}{21} * (5 * a^3 * B + 21 * a * b^2 * B + 7 * b^3 * (A + 3 * C) + 3 * a^2 * b * (5 * A + 7 * C)) * (\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2 * \sec(d * x + c)^{(1/2)} / d + \frac{2}{21} * (5 * a^3 * B + 21 * a * b^2 * B + 7 * b^3 * (A + 3 * C) + 3 * a^2 * b * (5 * A + 7 * C)) * (\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2 * \sec(d * x + c)^{(1/2)} / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.09, antiderivative size = 397, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.186$ , Rules used = {4221, 3047, 3031, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2639, 2641}

$$\frac{2a \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) (7a^2(7A + 9C) + 99abB + 24Ab^2)}{315d} + \frac{2 \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (9a^2b(5A + 7C) + 15ab^2C)}{63d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(11/2), x]

[Out]  $(-2 * (27 * a^2 * b * B + 15 * b^3 * B + 9 * a * b^2 * (3 * A + 5 * C) + a^3 * (7 * A + 9 * C)) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d * x]] * \text{EllipticE}[(c + d * x) / 2, 2] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d * x]]) / (15 * d) + (2 * (5 * a^3 * B + 21 * a * b^2 * B + 7 * b^3 * (A + 3 * C) + 3 * a^2 * b * (5 * A + 7 * C)) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d * x]] * \text{EllipticF}[(c + d * x) / 2, 2] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d * x]]) / (21 * d) + (2 * (27 * a^2 * b * B + 15 * b^3 * B + 9 * a * b^2 * (3 * A + 5 * C) + a^3 * (7 * A + 9 * C)) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d * x]] * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (15 * d) + (2 * (8 * A * b^3 + 15 * a^3 * B + 54 * a * b^2 * B + 9 * a^2 * b * (5 * A + 7 * C)) * \text{Sec}[c + d * x]^{(3/2)} * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (63 * d) + (2 * a * (24 * A * b^2 + 99 * a * b * B + 7 * a^2 * (7 * A + 9 * C)) * \text{Sec}[c + d * x]^{(5/2)} * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (315 * d) + (2 * (2 * A * b + 3 * a * B) * (a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x])^2 * \text{Sec}[c + d * x]^{(7/2)} * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (21 * d) + (2 * A * (a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x])^3 * \text{Sec}[c + d * x]^{(9/2)} * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (9 * d)$

#### Rule 2636

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1))/(b\*d\*(n + 1)), x] + Dist[(n + 2)/(b^2\*(n + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C)\*(m + 1))\*SIN[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

Rule 3031

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dist[1/(b^2\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(m + 1)\*((b\*B - a\*C)\*(b\*c - a\*d) - A\*b\*(a\*c - b\*d)) + (b\*B\*(a^2\*d + b^2\*d\*(m + 1) - a\*b\*c\*(m + 2)) + (b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2\*(m + 2) + C\*(a^2 + b^2\*(m + 1))))\*SIN[e + f\*x] - b\*C\*d\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)\*SIN[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]

Rule 3047

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*c\*(n + 2))) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*SIN[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*SIN[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_.)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \\
&= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)}{9d} \\
&= \frac{2(2Ab + 3aB)(a + b \cos(c + dx))}{21d} \\
&= \frac{2a(24Ab^2 + 99abB + 7a^2(7A + 9C))}{315a} \\
&= \frac{2(8Ab^3 + 15a^3B + 54ab^2B + 9a^2)}{21d} \\
&= \frac{2(8Ab^3 + 15a^3B + 54ab^2B + 9a^2)}{21d} \\
&= \frac{2(5a^3B + 21ab^2B + 7b^3(A + 3C))}{21d} \\
&= \frac{2(27a^2bB + 15b^3B + 9ab^2(3A + 3C))}{21d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 6.92, size = 416, normalized size = 1.05

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( \frac{2}{9} a^3 A \tan(c + dx) \sec^3(c + dx) + \frac{2}{45} \sec^2(c + dx) (7a^3 A \sin(c + dx) + 9a^3 C \sin(c + dx) + 27a^2 b B \sin(c + dx)) \right)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(11/2), x]

[Out] ((2\*(-49\*a^3\*A - 189\*a\*A\*b^2 - 189\*a^2\*b\*B - 105\*b^3\*B - 63\*a^3\*C - 315\*a\*b^2\*C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + 2\*(75\*a^2\*A\*b + 35\*A\*b^3 + 25\*a^3\*B + 105\*a\*b^2\*B + 105\*a^2\*b\*C + 105\*b^3\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(105\*d) + (Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*((2\*(7\*a^3\*A + 27\*a\*A\*b^2 + 27\*a^2\*b\*B + 15\*b^3\*B + 9\*a^3\*C + 45\*a\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/15 + (2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*(3\*a^2\*A\*b\*Ssin[c + d\*x] + a^3\*B\*Ssin[c + d\*x]))/7 + (2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*(7\*a^3\*A\*Ssin[c + d\*x] + 27\*a\*A\*b^2\*Ssin[c + d\*x] + 27\*a^2\*b\*B\*Ssin[c + d\*x] + 9\*a^3\*C\*Ssin[c + d\*x]))/45 + (2\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(15\*a^2\*A\*b\*Ssin[c + d\*x] + 7\*A\*b^3\*Ssin[c + d\*x] + 5\*a^3\*B\*Ssin[c + d\*x] + 21\*a\*b^2\*B\*Ssin[c + d\*x] + 21\*a^2\*b\*C\*Ssin[c + d\*x]))/21 + (2\*a^3\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Tan[c + d\*x])/9))/d

**fricas [F]** time = 2.10, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (Cb^3 \cos(dx + c))^5 + (3Cab^2 + Bb^3) \cos(dx + c)^4 + Aa^3 + (3Ca^2b + 3Bab^2 + Ab^3) \cos(dx + c)^3 + (C$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(11/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

```
[Out] integral((C*b^3*cos(d*x + c)^5 + (3*C*a*b^2 + B*b^3)*cos(d*x + c)^4 + A*a^3
+ (3*C*a^2*b + 3*B*a*b^2 + A*b^3)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + (C*a^3 + 3*B*a^2*b + 3*
A*a*b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*cos(d*x + c))*sec(d*x + c)^(1
1/2), x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(11
/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^3*se
c(d*x + c)^(11/2), x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 15.30, size = 1292, normalized size = 3.25

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(11/2), x)
```

```
[Out] -(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*b^3*C*(sin(1/
2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2
*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))+2*A
*a^3*(-1/144*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)
^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^5-7/180*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/
2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3-14
/15*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*s
in(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+7/15*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*
x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*El
lipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))-7/15*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*c
os(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)
^(1/2)*(EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))-EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),
2^(1/2))))-2/5*a*(3*A*b^2+3*B*a*b+C*a^2)/(8*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*sin(1/2
*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(12*EllipticE(
cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1
/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-24*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c
)^6-12*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/
2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^
4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2
-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))-8*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(
1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+2*b*(A
*b^2+3*B*a*b+3*C*a^2)*(-1/6*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin
(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2
*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin
(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2)))+2*b^2*(B*b+
3*C*a)*(-(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+
1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*
c), 2^(1/2))+2*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*cos(1/2*
d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)
^2-1)+2*a^2*(3*A*b+B*a)*(-1/56*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+
sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4-5/42*cos(1/2*d*x+
1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d
*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+5/21*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1
)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(
1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2)))/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/
2)/d
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sec(d\*x + c)^(11/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{11/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(11/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

[Out] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(11/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(11/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1467 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 (A+B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=334

$$\frac{2a \sin(c+dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) (5a^2(5A+7C) + 63abB + 24Ab^2)}{105d} + \frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} (21a^3B + 21a^2b(3A+5C) + 21ab^2C)}{35d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{105} a (24 A b^2 + 63 a b B + 5 a^2 (5 A + 7 C)) \sec(d x + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin(d x + c) / d + \frac{2}{35} (6 A b + 7 B a) (a + b \cos(d x + c))^2 \sec(d x + c)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sin(d x + c) / d + \frac{2}{7} A (a + b \cos(d x + c))^3 \sec(d x + c)^{\frac{7}{2}} \sin(d x + c) / d + \frac{2}{35} (24 A b^3 + 21 a^3 B + 98 a b^2 B + 21 a^2 b (3 A + 5 C)) \sin(d x + c) \sec(d x + c)^{\frac{1}{2}} / d - \frac{2}{5} (3 a^3 B + 15 a b^2 B + 5 b^3 (A - C) + 3 a^2 b (3 A + 5 C)) (\cos(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c))^{\frac{1}{2}} / \cos(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c) \operatorname{EllipticE}(\sin(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}) \cos(d x + c)^{\frac{1}{2}} \sec(d x + c)^{\frac{1}{2}} / d + \frac{2}{21} (21 a^2 b B + 21 b^3 B + 21 a b^2 (A + 3 C) + a^3 (5 A + 7 C)) (\cos(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c))^{\frac{1}{2}} / \cos(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c) \operatorname{EllipticF}(\sin(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}) \cos(d x + c)^{\frac{1}{2}} \sec(d x + c)^{\frac{1}{2}} / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.99, antiderivative size = 334, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {4221, 3047, 3031, 3021, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2a \sin(c+dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) (5a^2(5A+7C) + 63abB + 24Ab^2)}{105d} + \frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} (21a^2b(3A+5C) + 21ab^2C)}{35d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[(a + b \cos[c + d x])^3 (A + B \cos[c + d x] + C \cos^2[c + d x]) \sec[c + d x]^{\frac{9}{2}}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2 (3 a^3 B + 15 a b^2 B + 5 b^3 (A - C) + 3 a^2 b (3 A + 5 C)) \operatorname{Sqrt}[\cos[c + d x]] \operatorname{EllipticE}[(c + d x) / 2, 2] \operatorname{Sqrt}[\sec[c + d x]]) / (5 d) + (2 (21 a^2 b B + 21 b^3 B + 21 a b^2 (A + 3 C) + a^3 (5 A + 7 C)) \operatorname{Sqrt}[\cos[c + d x]] \operatorname{EllipticF}[(c + d x) / 2, 2] \operatorname{Sqrt}[\sec[c + d x]]) / (21 d) + (2 (24 A b^3 + 21 a^3 B + 98 a b^2 B + 21 a^2 b (3 A + 5 C)) \operatorname{Sqrt}[\sec[c + d x]] \sin[c + d x]) / (35 d) + (2 a (24 A b^2 + 63 a b B + 5 a^2 (5 A + 7 C)) \sec[c + d x]^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin[c + d x]) / (105 d) + (2 (6 A b + 7 a B) (a + b \cos[c + d x])^2 \sec[c + d x]^{\frac{5}{2}} \sin[c + d x]) / (35 d) + (2 A (a + b \cos[c + d x])^3 \sec[c + d x]^{\frac{7}{2}} \sin[c + d x]) / (7 d)$

**Rule 2639**

$\operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.) (x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(2 \operatorname{EllipticE}[(1 (c - \operatorname{Pi} / 2 + d x)) / 2, 2]) / d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

$\operatorname{Int}[1 / \operatorname{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.) (x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Simp}[(2 \operatorname{EllipticF}[(1 (c - \operatorname{Pi} / 2 + d x)) / 2, 2]) / d, x] /;$  FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2748**

$\operatorname{Int}[(b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_)]^{(m_.)} ((c_.) + (d_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \operatorname{Dist}[c, \operatorname{Int}[(b \sin[e + f x])^m, x], x] + \operatorname{Dist}[d / b, \operatorname{Int}[(b \sin[e + f x])^{(m + 1)}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

**Rule 3021**

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2
- a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 1)*(
a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^
(m + 1)*Simp[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m + 1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b
- a*B + b*C)*(m + 1))*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B,
C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3031

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e
+ f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dis
t[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m +
1)*((b*B - a*C)*(b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m +
1) - a*b*c*(m + 2)) + (b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))*
Sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^n)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \\
&= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}{7d} \\
&= \frac{2(6Ab + 7aB)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}{35a} \\
&= \frac{2a(24Ab^2 + 63abB + 5a^2(5A + 7C)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}{105d} \\
&= \frac{2(24Ab^3 + 21a^3B + 98ab^2B + 15a^2b^2C + 5a^3C) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}{105d} \\
&= \frac{2(24Ab^3 + 21a^3B + 98ab^2B + 15a^2b^2C + 5a^3C) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}{105d} \\
&= \frac{2(3a^3B + 15ab^2B + 5b^3(A - C)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}{105d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 4.57, size = 255, normalized size = 0.76

$$\frac{2\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( 15a^3 A \tan(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx) + 5a \tan(c + dx) (a^2(5A + 7C) + 21abB + 21Ab^2) + 21a^2(aB + 5C) \right)}{105d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(9/2), x]

[Out] (2\*sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(-21\*(3\*a^3\*B + 15\*a\*b^2\*B + 5\*b^3\*(A - C) + 3\*a^2\*b\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 5\*(21\*a^2\*b\*B + 21\*b^3\*B + 21\*a\*b^2\*(A + 3\*C) + a^3\*(5\*A + 7\*C))\*sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 21\*(5\*A\*b^3 + 3\*a^3\*B + 15\*a\*b^2\*B + 3\*a^2\*b\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 5\*a\*(21\*A\*b^2 + 21\*a\*b\*B + a^2\*(5\*A + 7\*C))\*Tan[c + d\*x] + 21\*a^2\*(3\*A\*b + a\*B)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x] + 15\*a^3\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/(105\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 1.62, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + (3Cab^2 + Bb^3) \cos(dx + c)^4 + Aa^3 + (3Ca^2b + 3Bab^2 + Ab^3) \cos(dx + c)^3 + (3Aa^2b + 3Bab^2 + Ab^3) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (Bb^3 + 3Aa^2b) \cos(dx + c)\right) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + (3\*C\*a\*b^2 + B\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + A\*a^3 + (3\*C\*a^2\*b + 3\*B\*a\*b^2 + A\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (C\*a^3 + 3\*B\*a^2\*b + 3\*A\*a\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (B\*a^3 + 3\*A\*a^2\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^3*sec(d*x + c)^(9/2), x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 12.40, size = 1205, normalized size = 3.61

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(9/2),x)
```

```
[Out] -(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*b^3*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))+2*b^3*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+6*C*a*b^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-2*b^3*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-2/5*a^2*(3*A*b+B*a)/(8*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(12*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-24*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-8*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+2*a*(3*A*b^2+3*B*a*b+C*a^2)*(-1/6*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))+2*b*(A*b^2+3*B*a*b+3*C*a^2)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+2*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+2*A*a^3*(-1/56*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4-5/42*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+5/21*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))))/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^3*sec(d*x + c)^(9/2), x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{9/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(9/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

[Out] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(9/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(9/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.1468 $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=313

$$\frac{2a \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} (3a^2(3A + 5C) + 35abB + 24Ab^2)}{15d} + \frac{2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) (3a^3 + 3a^2B + 3aB^2 + 3C)}{3d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{15} * (6 * A * b + 5 * B * a) * (a + b * \cos(d * x + c)) ^ 2 * \sec(d * x + c) ^ (3 / 2) * \sin(d * x + c) / d + \frac{2}{5} * A * (a + b * \cos(d * x + c)) ^ 3 * \sec(d * x + c) ^ (5 / 2) * \sin(d * x + c) / d - \frac{2}{15} * b ^ 2 * (9 * A * b + 5 * B * a - 5 * C * b) * \sin(d * x + c) / d / \sec(d * x + c) ^ (1 / 2) + \frac{2}{15} * a * (24 * A * b ^ 2 + 35 * a * b * B + 3 * a ^ 2 * (3 * A + 5 * C)) * \sin(d * x + c) * \sec(d * x + c) ^ (1 / 2) / d - \frac{2}{5} * (15 * a ^ 2 * b * B - 5 * b ^ 3 * B + 15 * a * b ^ 2 * (A - C) + a ^ 3 * (3 * A + 5 * C)) * (\cos(1 / 2 * d * x + 1 / 2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1 / 2) / \cos(1 / 2 * d * x + 1 / 2 * c) * \text{EllipticE}(\sin(1 / 2 * d * x + 1 / 2 * c), 2 ^ (1 / 2)) * \cos(d * x + c) ^ (1 / 2) * \sec(d * x + c) ^ (1 / 2) / d + \frac{2}{3} * (a ^ 3 * B + 9 * a * b ^ 2 * B + b ^ 3 * (3 * A + C) + 3 * a ^ 2 * b * (A + 3 * C)) * (\cos(1 / 2 * d * x + 1 / 2 * c) ^ 2) ^ (1 / 2) / \cos(1 / 2 * d * x + 1 / 2 * c) * \text{EllipticF}(\sin(1 / 2 * d * x + 1 / 2 * c), 2 ^ (1 / 2)) * \cos(d * x + c) ^ (1 / 2) * \sec(d * x + c) ^ (1 / 2) / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.96, antiderivative size = 313, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {4221, 3047, 3031, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2a \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} (3a^2(3A + 5C) + 35abB + 24Ab^2)}{15d} + \frac{2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) (3a^3 + 3a^2B + 3aB^2 + 3C)}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out]  $(-2 * (15 * a ^ 2 * b * B - 5 * b ^ 3 * B + 15 * a * b ^ 2 * (A - C) + a ^ 3 * (3 * A + 5 * C)) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d * x]] * \text{EllipticE}[(c + d * x) / 2, 2] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d * x]]) / (5 * d) + (2 * (a ^ 3 * B + 9 * a * b ^ 2 * B + b ^ 3 * (3 * A + C) + 3 * a ^ 2 * b * (A + 3 * C)) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d * x]] * \text{EllipticF}[(c + d * x) / 2, 2] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d * x]]) / (3 * d) - (2 * b ^ 2 * (9 * A * b + 5 * a * B - 5 * b * C) * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (15 * d * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d * x]]) + (2 * a * (24 * A * b ^ 2 + 35 * a * b * B + 3 * a ^ 2 * (3 * A + 5 * C)) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d * x]] * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (15 * d) + (2 * (6 * A * b + 5 * a * B) * (a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]) ^ 2 * \text{Sec}[c + d * x] ^ (3 / 2) * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (15 * d) + (2 * A * (a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x]) ^ 3 * \text{Sec}[c + d * x] ^ (5 / 2) * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (5 * d)$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2748**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

**Rule 3023**

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3031

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]*(A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e
+ f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2*f*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dis
t[1/(b^2*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*Simp[b*(m +
1)*((b*B - a*C)*(b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m +
1) - a*b*c*(m + 2)) + (b*c - a*d)*(A*b^2*(m + 2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m + 1)))]*
Sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m + 1)*(a^2 - b^2)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; Free
Q[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_.)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \dots \\
&= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{5d} \\
&= \frac{2(6Ab + 5aB)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2}{15d} \\
&= \frac{2a(24Ab^2 + 35abB + 3a^2(3A + 5C))}{15d} \\
&= -\frac{2b^2(9Ab + 5aB - 5bC) \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2b^2(9Ab + 5aB - 5bC) \sin(c + dx)}{15d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(15a^2bB - 5b^3B + 15ab^2(A - C))}{15d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 2.24, size = 276, normalized size = 0.88

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( \frac{2}{5} a^3 A \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx) + \frac{2}{5} a \sin(c + dx) (3a^2 A + 5a^2 C + 15abB + 15Ab^2) + \frac{2}{3} \sec(c + dx) \right)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out] ((2\*(-9\*a^3\*A - 45\*a\*A\*b^2 - 45\*a^2\*b\*B + 15\*b^3\*B - 15\*a^3\*C + 45\*a\*b^2\*C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + 2\*(15\*a^2\*A\*b + 15\*A\*b^3 + 5\*a^3\*B + 45\*a\*b^2\*B + 45\*a^2\*b\*C + 5\*b^3\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(15\*d) + (Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*((2\*a\*(3\*a^2\*A + 15\*A\*b^2 + 15\*a\*b\*B + 5\*a^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/5 + (2\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(3\*a^2\*A\*b\*Ssin[c + d\*x] + a^3\*B\*Ssin[c + d\*x]))/3 + (b^3\*C\*Ssin[2\*(c + d\*x)]/3 + (2\*a^3\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/5))/d

**fricas** [F] time = 1.05, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + (3Cab^2 + Bb^3) \cos(dx + c)^4 + Aa^3 + (3Ca^2b + 3Bab^2 + Ab^3) \cos(dx + c)^3 + (C\right.\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + (3\*C\*a\*b^2 + B\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + A\*a^3 + (3\*C\*a^2\*b + 3\*B\*a\*b^2 + A\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (C\*a^3 + 3\*B\*a^2\*b + 3\*A\*a\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (B\*a^3 + 3\*A\*a^2\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^3*sec(d*x + c)^(7/2), x)
```

**maple [B]** time = 11.13, size = 1419, normalized size = 4.53

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(7/2),x)
```

```
[Out] -(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(4/3*b^3*C*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+(2*B*b^3+6*C*a*b^2-4*C*b^3)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))+2*A*b^3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+6*B*a*b^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-2*b^3*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+6*C*a^2*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-6*C*a*b^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+2*b^3*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-2/5*A*a^3/(8*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(12*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-24*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-8*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+2*a^2*(3*A*b+B*a)*(-1/6*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+1/3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))+2*a*(3*A*b^2+3*B*a*b+C*a^2)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+2*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{7/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2),x)

[Out] Timed out



$$3.1469 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 (A+B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=311

$$\frac{2b \sin(c+dx) (6a^2B + 3ab(5A-C) - b^2B)}{3d \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} + \frac{2 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) (a^3(A+3C) + 9a^2B)}{3d}$$

[Out]  $-2/15*b^2*(35*A*b+15*B*a-3*C*b)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/3*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d-2/3*b*(6*a^2*B-b^2*B+3*a*b*(5*A-C))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+2*(2*A*b+B*a)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d-2/5*(5*a^3*B-15*a*b^2*B+15*a^2*b*(A-C)-b^3*(5*A+3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2/3*(9*a^2*b*B+b^3*B+3*a*b^2*(3*A+C)+a^3*(A+3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

Rubi [A] time = 1.00, antiderivative size = 311, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {4221, 3047, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2b \sin(c+dx) (6a^2B + 3ab(5A-C) - b^2B)}{3d \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} + \frac{2 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) (a^3(A+3C) + 9a^2B)}{3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*(5*a^3*B - 15*a*b^2*B + 15*a^2*b*(A - C) - b^3*(5*A + 3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(5*d) + (2*(9*a^2*b*B + b^3*B + 3*a*b^2*(3*A + C) + a^3*(A + 3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(3*d) - (2*b^2*(35*A*b + 15*a*B - 3*b*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) - (2*b*(6*a^2*B - b^2*B + 3*a*b*(5*A - C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(2*A*b + a*B)*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/d + (2*A*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d)$

Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]^{(m_)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

Rule 3023

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]

```

### Rule 3033

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*d*cos[e + f*x]*Sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*sin[
e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*sin[e
+ f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*(B*c*(m + 3) + d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(
m + 3)))*Sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*(c*C + B*d)*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x
], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]

```

### Rule 3047

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

```

### Rule 4221

```

Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \\
&= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{3d} \\
&= \frac{2(2Ab + aB)(a + b \cos(c + dx))}{d} \\
&= -\frac{2b^2(35Ab + 15aB - 3bC) \sin(c + dx)}{15d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{2b^2(35Ab + 15aB - 3bC) \sin(c + dx)}{15d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{2b^2(35Ab + 15aB - 3bC) \sin(c + dx)}{15d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{2(5a^3B - 15ab^2B + 15a^2b(A + C)) \sin(c + dx)}{15d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.07, size = 224, normalized size = 0.72

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( 20F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) (a^3(A + 3C) + 9a^2bB + 3ab^2(3A + C) + b^3B) - 12E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \right)}{15d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(-12\*(5\*a^3\*B - 15\*a\*b^2\*B + 15\*a^2\*b\*(A - C) - b^3\*(5\*A + 3\*C))\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 20\*(9\*a^2\*b\*B + b^3\*B + 3\*a\*b^2\*(3\*A + C) + a^3\*(A + 3\*C))\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + ((20\*a^3\*A + 10\*b^3\*B + 30\*a\*b^2\*C + 3\*(60\*a^2\*A\*b + 20\*a^3\*B + 3\*b^3\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 10\*b^2\*(b\*B + 3\*a\*C))\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 3\*b^3\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2))/(30\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 1.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + (3Cab^2 + Bb^3) \cos(dx + c)^4 + Aa^3 + (3Ca^2b + 3Bab^2 + Ab^3) \cos(dx + c)^3 + \dots\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + (3\*C\*a\*b^2 + B\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + A\*a^3 + (3\*C\*a^2\*b + 3\*B\*a\*b^2 + A\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (C\*a^3 + 3\*B\*a^2\*b + 3\*A\*a\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (B\*a^3 + 3\*A\*a^2\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^3*sec(d*x + c)^(5/2), x)
```

**maple [B]** time = 10.50, size = 1837, normalized size = 5.91

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] 2/15*(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(4*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-4*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3*(9*C*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*b^3-15*C*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a^3-45*a^2*b*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-30*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*b^3*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+10*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*b^3*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+30*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a^3*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+30*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a^3*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-18*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*b^3*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+10*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a^3*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-45*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a^2*b-45*A*a*b^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+45*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a*b^2+72*C*b^3*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+10*A*a^3*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+30*B*a^3*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+10*B*b^3*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+6*C*b^3*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-48*C*b^3*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8+40*B*b^3*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-60*B*a^3*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-40*B*b^3*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-36*C*b^3*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+15*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*b^3-5*A*a^3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-15*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a^3-5*b^3*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+45*C*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a^2*b-15*C*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a*b^2-90*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a*b^2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+30*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a*b^2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-90*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a^2*b*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+90*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a*b^2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+90*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a^2*b*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2
```

$\cdot c)^2 + 90 \cdot B \cdot (\sin(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c))^2)^{1/2} \cdot (2 \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2 - 1)^{1/2} \cdot \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c), 2^{1/2}) \cdot a^2 \cdot b \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2 - 180 \cdot A \cdot a^2 \cdot b \cdot \cos(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c) \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^4 - 120 \cdot C \cdot a \cdot b^2 \cdot \cos(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c) \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^4 + 90 \cdot A \cdot a^2 \cdot b \cdot \cos(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c) \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2 + 30 \cdot C \cdot a \cdot b^2 \cdot \cos(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c) \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2 + 120 \cdot C \cdot a \cdot b^2 \cdot \cos(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c) \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^6 \cdot (-2 \cdot \sin(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^4 + \sin(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2)^{1/2} / (2 \cdot \cos(1/2 \cdot d \cdot x + 1/2 \cdot c)^2 - 1)^{1/2} / d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{5/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1470 \quad \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=319

$$\frac{2b \sin(c + dx) (-6a^2(7A - 3C) + 21abB + b^2(7A + 5C))}{21d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) (21a^3B + \dots)}{21d}$$

[Out]  $-2/35*b^2*(35*A*a-7*B*b-11*C*a)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/21*b*(21*a*b*B-6*a^2*(7*A-3*C)+b^2*(7*A+5*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-2/7*b*(7*A-C)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+2*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2/5*(15*a^2*b*B+3*b^3*B-5*a^3*(A-C)+3*a*b^2*(5*A+3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2/21*(21*a^3*B+21*a*b^2*B+21*a^2*b*(3*A+C)+b^3*(7*A+5*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.99, antiderivative size = 319, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.186$ , Rules used = {4221, 3047, 3049, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2b \sin(c + dx) (-6a^2(7A - 3C) + 21abB + b^2(7A + 5C))}{21d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) (21a^2b(3. \dots))}{21d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(2*(15*a^2*b*B + 3*b^3*B - 5*a^3*(A - C) + 3*a*b^2*(5*A + 3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(5*d) + (2*(21*a^3*B + 21*a*b^2*B + 21*a^2*b*(3*A + C) + b^3*(7*A + 5*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(21*d) - (2*b^2*(35*a*A - 7*b*B - 11*a*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(35*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*b*(21*a*b*B - 6*a^2*(7*A - 3*C) + b^2*(7*A + 5*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - (2*b*(7*A - C)*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/d$

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2748**

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

**Rule 3023**

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3033

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]*(A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*d*Cos[e + f*x]*Sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e
+ f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*(B*c*(m + 3) + d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(
m + 3)))*Sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*(c*C + B*d)*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x
], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e
_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
)^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(
m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c
- b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m,
0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x]
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int - \\
&= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{d} \\
&= -\frac{2b(7A - C)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2}{7d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2b^2(35aA - 7bB - 11aC) \sin(c + dx)}{35d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{2b^2(35aA - 7bB - 11aC) \sin(c + dx)}{35d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{2b^2(35aA - 7bB - 11aC) \sin(c + dx)}{35d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2(15a^2bB + 3b^3B - 5a^3(A - C) + \dots)}{35d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.94, size = 233, normalized size = 0.73

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( 40F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) (21a^3B + 21a^2b(3A + C) + 21ab^2B + b^3(7A + 5C)) - 168E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \right)}{35d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(-168\*(-15\*a^2\*b\*B - 3\*b^3\*B + 5\*a^3\*(A - C) - 3\*a\*b^2\*(5\*A + 3\*C))\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 40\*(21\*a^3\*B + 21\*a\*b^2\*B + 21\*a^2\*b\*(3\*A + C) + b^3\*(7\*A + 5\*C))\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + (2\*(420\*a^3\*A + 42\*b^3\*B + 126\*a\*b^2\*C + 5\*b\*(28\*A\*b^2 + 84\*a\*b\*B + 84\*a^2\*C + 29\*b^2\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 42\*b^2\*(b\*B + 3\*a\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 15\*b^3\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]))/(420\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 3.26, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + (3Cab^2 + Bb^3) \cos(dx + c)^4 + Aa^3 + (3Ca^2b + 3Bab^2 + Ab^3) \cos(dx + c)^3 + (C^2a^2 + 3Ca^2b + 3Bab^2 + Ab^3) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (C^2a^2 + 3Ca^2b + 3Bab^2 + Ab^3) \cos(dx + c) + A^2\right) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + (3\*C\*a\*b^2 + B\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + A\*a^3 + (3\*C\*a^2\*b + 3\*B\*a\*b^2 + A\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (C\*a^3 + 3\*B\*a^2\*b + 3\*A\*a\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (B\*a^3 + 3\*A\*a^2\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^3*sec(d*x + c)^(3/2), x)
```

**maple [B]** time = 4.04, size = 1278, normalized size = 4.01

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] -2/105*(240*C*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*b^3*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8-24*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*b^2*(7*B*b+21*C*a+15*C*b)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+28*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*b*(5*A*b^2+15*B*a*b+6*B*b^2+15*C*a^2+18*C*a*b+10*C*b^2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-2*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(105*A*a^3+35*A*b^3+105*B*a*b^2+21*B*b^3+105*C*a^2*b+63*C*a*b^2+40*C*b^3)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+315*A*a^2*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+35*A*b^3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+105*A*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a^3-315*A*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a*b^2+105*a^3*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+105*B*a*b^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)-315*B*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a^2*b-63*B*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*b^3+105*C*a^2*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+25*b^3*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)-105*C*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a^3-189*C*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a*b^2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{3/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

[Out] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.1471 $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 (A+B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=336

$$\frac{2b \sin(c+dx) (24a^2C + 99abB + 63Ab^2 + 49b^2C)}{315d \sec^3(c+dx)} + \frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (8a^3C + 54a^2bB + 9ab^2(7A+5C) + 15b^3B)}{63d \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{315} b (63 A b^2 + 99 B a b + 24 C a^2 + 49 C b^2) \sin(dx+c) / d \sec(dx+c)^{3/2} + \frac{2}{63} (54 a^2 b B + 15 b^3 B + 8 a^3 C + 9 a b^2 (7 A + 5 C)) \sin(dx+c) / d \sec(dx+c)^{1/2} + \frac{2}{21} (3 B b + 2 C a) (a + b \cos(dx+c))^2 \sin(dx+c) / d \sec(dx+c)^{1/2} + \frac{2}{9} C (a + b \cos(dx+c))^3 \sin(dx+c) / d \sec(dx+c)^{1/2} + \frac{2}{15} (15 a^3 B + 27 a^2 b B + 9 a^2 b (5 A + 3 C) + b^3 (9 A + 7 C)) (\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c))^2 / \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) \operatorname{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2}) \cos(dx+c)^{1/2} \sec(dx+c)^{1/2} / d + \frac{2}{21} (21 a^2 b B + 5 b^3 B + 7 a^3 (3 A + C) + 3 a b^2 (7 A + 5 C)) (\cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c))^2 / \cos(1/2 dx + 1/2 c) \operatorname{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2 dx + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2}) \cos(dx+c)^{1/2} \sec(dx+c)^{1/2} / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.01, antiderivative size = 336, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {4221, 3049, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2b \sin(c+dx) (24a^2C + 99abB + 63Ab^2 + 49b^2C)}{315d \sec^3(c+dx)} + \frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (54a^2bB + 8a^3C + 9ab^2(7A+5C) + 15b^3B)}{63d \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b \cos[c + dx])^3 (A + B \cos[c + dx] + C \cos^2[c + dx]) \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]}, x]$

[Out]  $(2 (15 a^3 B + 27 a^2 b B + 9 a^2 b (5 A + 3 C) + b^3 (9 A + 7 C)) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{EllipticE}((c + dx)/2, 2) \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]}) / (15 d) + (2 (21 a^2 b B + 5 b^3 B + 7 a^3 (3 A + C) + 3 a b^2 (7 A + 5 C)) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]} \operatorname{EllipticF}((c + dx)/2, 2) \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]}) / (21 d) + (2 a b B + 24 a^2 C + 49 b^2 C) \sin[c + dx] / (315 d \sec[c + dx]^{3/2}) + (2 (54 a^2 b B + 15 b^3 B + 8 a^3 C + 9 a b^2 (7 A + 5 C)) \sin[c + dx]) / (63 d \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]}) + (2 (3 b B + 2 a C) (a + b \cos[c + dx])^2 \sin[c + dx]) / (21 d \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]}) + (2 C (a + b \cos[c + dx])^3 \sin[c + dx]) / (9 d \sqrt{\sec[c + dx]})$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\sqrt{\sin[(c_.) + (d_.) (x_)]}], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2 \operatorname{EllipticE}[(1 (c - \text{Pi}/2 + dx))/2, 2]) / d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\sqrt{\sin[(c_.) + (d_.) (x_)]}], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2 \operatorname{EllipticF}[(1 (c - \text{Pi}/2 + dx))/2, 2]) / d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2748

$\text{Int}[(b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_)]^{(m_.)} ((c_.) + (d_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b \sin[e + f x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[(b \sin[e + f x])^{(m+1)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

#### Rule 3023

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_)]^{(m_.)} ((A_.) + (B_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_)] + (C_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[C \cos$

```
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m + 2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3033

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*(A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*d*Cos[e + f*x]*Sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*(B*c*(m + 3) + d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(m + 3)))*Sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*(c*C + B*d)*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

### Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} dx = (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})$$

$$= \frac{2C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{9d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2(3bB + 2aC)(a + b \cos(c + dx))}{21d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2b(63Ab^2 + 99abB + 24a^2C)}{315d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2b(63Ab^2 + 99abB + 24a^2C)}{315d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2b(63Ab^2 + 99abB + 24a^2C)}{315d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{2(15a^3B + 27ab^2B + 9a^2b(5A + 3C))}{315d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.75, size = 253, normalized size = 0.75

$$\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( 2 \sin(2(c + dx)) (7b \cos(c + dx) (108a^2C + 108abB + 36Ab^2 + 43b^2C) + 5(84a^3C + 252a^2bB + 18a^2b^2C + 18ab^2B + 3a^2b^2C) \cos[2(c + dx)] + 7b^3C \cos[3(c + dx)]) \right) / (2520d)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(336\*(15\*a^3\*B + 27\*a\*b^2\*B + 9\*a^2\*b\*(5\*A + 3\*C) + b^3\*(9\*A + 7\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 240\*(21\*a^2\*b\*B + 5\*b^3\*B + 7\*a^3\*(3\*A + C) + 3\*a\*b^2\*(7\*A + 5\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 2\*(7\*b\*(36\*A\*b^2 + 108\*a\*b\*B + 108\*a^2\*C + 43\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 5\*(252\*a^2\*b\*B + 78\*b^3\*B + 84\*a^3\*C + 18\*a\*b^2\*(14\*A + 13\*C) + 18\*b^2\*(b\*B + 3\*a\*C))\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 7\*b^3\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)]))\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/(2520\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 1.27, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (Cb^3 \cos(dx + c))^5 + (3Cab^2 + Bb^3) \cos(dx + c)^4 + Aa^3 + (3Ca^2b + 3Bab^2 + Ab^3) \cos(dx + c)^3 + (3Ca^2b + 3Bab^2 + Ab^3) \cos(dx + c)^3 + Aa^3 + (3Ca^2b + 3Bab^2 + Ab^3) \cos(dx + c)^3 \right), x$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + (3\*C\*a\*b^2 + B\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + A\*a^3 + (3\*C\*a^2\*b + 3\*B\*a\*b^2 + A\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (C\*a^3 + 3\*B\*a^2\*b + 3\*A\*a\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (B\*a^3 + 3\*A\*a^2\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

maple [B] time = 3.10, size = 975, normalized size = 2.90

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -2/315*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-1120*C*b^3 \\ & * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{10}+(720*B*b^3+2160*C*a*b^2+2240*C*b^3) \\ & * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-504*A*b^3-1512*B*a*b^2-1080*B*b^3 \\ & -1512*C*a^2*b-3240*C*a*b^2-2072*C*b^3)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*\cos(1/2*d*x+ \\ & 1/2*c)+(1260*A*a*b^2+504*A*b^3+1260*B*a^2*b+1512*B*a*b^2+840*B*b^3+420*C*a^3 \\ & +1512*C*a^2*b+2520*C*a*b^2+952*C*b^3)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2 \\ & *c)+(-630*A*a*b^2-126*A*b^3-630*B*a^2*b-378*B*a*b^2-240*B*b^3-210*C*a^3-378 \\ & *C*a^2*b-720*C*a*b^2-168*C*b^3)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+315 \\ & *A*a^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}) \\ & +315*A*a*b^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}) \\ & -945*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}) \\ & *a^2*b-189*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}) \\ & *b^3+315*a^2*b*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}) \\ & +75*b^3*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}) \\ & -315*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}) \\ & *a^3-567*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}) \\ & *a*b^2+105*C*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}) \\ & *a*b^2-567*C*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}) \\ & *a^2*b-147*C*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}) \\ & *b^3)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

maxima [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((1/cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^3*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)
```

```
[Out] int((1/cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^3*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**3*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(1/2), x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1472 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=401

$$\frac{2b \sin(c+dx) (24a^2C + 143abB + 99Ab^2 + 81b^2C)}{693d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (24a^3C + 242a^2bB + 33ab^2(9A+7C) + 77b^3B)}{495d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

[Out]  $2/693*b*(99*A*b^2+143*B*a*b+24*C*a^2+81*C*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}$   
 $+2/495*(242*a^2*b*B+77*b^3*B+24*a^3*C+33*a*b^2*(9*A+7*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec$   
 $(d*x+c)^{(3/2)+2/99*(11*B*b+6*C*a)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)$   
 $)^{(3/2)+2/11*C*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)+2/231*(77*a$   
 $^3*B+165*a*b^2*B+33*a^2*b*(7*A+5*C)+5*b^3*(11*A+9*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+$   
 $c)^{(1/2)+2/15*(27*a^2*b*B+7*b^3*B+3*a^3*(5*A+3*C)+3*a*b^2*(9*A+7*C))*(\cos(1$   
 $/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1$   
 $/2))*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2/231*(77*a^3*B+165*a*b^2*B+33*a^2$   
 $*b*(7*A+5*C)+5*b^3*(11*A+9*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2$   
 $*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2))*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$   
 $/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.06, antiderivative size = 401, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.186$ , Rules used = {4221, 3049, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2639, 2635, 2641}

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (242a^2bB + 24a^3C + 33ab^2(9A+7C) + 77b^3B)}{495d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2b \sin(c+dx) (24a^2C + 143abB + 99Ab^2 + 81b^2C)}{693d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)]/\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]], x]$

[Out]  $(2*(27*a^2*b*B + 7*b^3*B + 3*a^3*(5*A + 3*C) + 3*a*b^2*(9*A + 7*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(15*d) + (2*(77*a^3*B + 165*a*b^2*B + 33*a^2*b*(7*A + 5*C) + 5*b^3*(11*A + 9*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(231*d) + (2*b*(99*A*b^2 + 143*a*b*B + 24*a^2*C + 81*b^2*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(693*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) + (2*(242*a^2*b*B + 77*b^3*B + 24*a^3*C + 33*a*b^2*(9*A + 7*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(495*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*(11*b*B + 6*a*C)*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(99*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*C*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(11*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + (2*(77*a^3*B + 165*a*b^2*B + 33*a^2*b*(7*A + 5*C) + 5*b^3*(11*A + 9*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(231*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 2635

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)(x_)]^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-1)})/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n-1))/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{b, c, d\}, x] \&\& \text{GtQ}[n, 1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*) + (d_*)(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - P i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2641



Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3033

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_.)\*((c\_) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[a\*C\*d + A\*b\*c\*(m + 3) + b\*(B\*c\*(m + 3) + d\*(C\*(m + 2) + A\*(m + 3)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - (2\*a\*C\*d - b\*(c\*C + B\*d)\*(m + 3))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3049

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(A\*b + a\*B)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

#### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_.)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{11d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{1}{11} \left( 2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \right) \\
&= \frac{2(11bB + 6aC)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{99d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2b(99Ab^2 + 143abB + 24a^2C + 81b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{693d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2b(99Ab^2 + 143abB + 24a^2C + 81b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{693d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2b(99Ab^2 + 143abB + 24a^2C + 81b^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{693d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2(27a^2bB + 7b^3B + 3a^3(5A + 3C) + 3ab^2(9A + 3C)) \sin(c + dx)}{693d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2(27a^2bB + 7b^3B + 3a^3(5A + 3C) + 3ab^2(9A + 3C)) \sin(c + dx)}{693d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 3.50, size = 304, normalized size = 0.76

$$\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( 240F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) (77a^3B + 33a^2b(7A + 5C) + 165ab^2B + 5b^3(11A + 9C)) + 3696 \right)}{693d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(3696\*(27\*a^2\*b\*B + 7\*b^3\*B + 3\*a^3\*(5\*A + 3\*C) + 3\*a\*b^2\*(9\*A + 7\*C))\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 240\*(77\*a^3\*B + 165\*a\*b^2\*B + 33\*a^2\*b\*(7\*A + 5\*C) + 5\*b^3\*(11\*A + 9\*C))\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + ((154\*(108\*a^2\*b\*B + 43\*b^3\*B + 36\*a^3\*C + 3\*a\*b^2\*(36\*A + 43\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 5\*(1848\*a^3\*B + 5148\*a\*b^2\*B + 396\*a^2\*b\*(14\*A + 13\*C) + 3\*b^3\*(572\*A + 531\*C) + 36\*b\*(11\*A\*b^2 + 33\*a\*b\*B + 33\*a^2\*C + 16\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 154\*b^2\*(b\*B + 3\*a\*C)\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 63\*b^3\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)]))\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]))/(27720\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.88, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Cb^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + (3Cab^2 + Bb^3) \cos(dx + c)^4 + Aa^3 + (3Ca^2b + 3Bab^2 + Ab^3) \cos(dx + c)^3 + (Ca^2 + 3Ab^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (3Aa^2 + 3Bab) \cos(dx + c) + A^2 + Bb^2}{\sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + (3\*C\*a\*b^2 + B\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + A\*a^3 + (3\*C\*a^2\*b + 3\*B\*a\*b^2 + A\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (C\*a^2 + 3\*B\*a^2\*b + 3\*A\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (3\*A\*a^2 + 3\*B\*a\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c) + A^2 + B\*b^2)

$A*a*b^2*\cos(d*x + c)^2 + (B*a^3 + 3*A*a^2*b)*\cos(d*x + c))/\sqrt{\sec(d*x + c)}$ , x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 3.30, size = 1082, normalized size = 2.70

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -2/3465*((2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(20160*C*b^3*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{12}+(-12320*B*b^3-36960*C*a*b^2-50400*C*b^3)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{10}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(7920*A*b^3+23760*B*a*b^2+24640*B*b^3+23760*C*a^2*b+73920*C*a*b^2+56880*C*b^3)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-16632*A*a*b^2-11880*A*b^3-16632*B*a^2*b-35640*B*a*b^2-22792*B*b^3-5544*C*a^3-35640*C*a^2*b-68376*C*a*b^2-34920*C*b^3)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(13860*A*a^2*b+16632*A*a*b^2+9240*A*b^3+4620*B*a^3+16632*B*a^2*b+27720*B*a*b^2+10472*B*b^3+5544*C*a^3+27720*C*a^2*b+31416*C*a*b^2+13860*C*b^3)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-6930*A*a^2*b-4158*A*a*b^2-2640*A*b^3-2310*B*a^3-4158*B*a^2*b-7920*B*a*b^2-1848*B*b^3-1386*C*a^3-7920*C*a^2*b-5544*C*a*b^2-2790*C*b^3)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3465*A*a^2*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+825*A*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-3465*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a^3-6237*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a*b^2+1155*a^3*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+2475*B*a*b^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-6237*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a^2*b-1617*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*b^3+2475*C*a^2*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+675*b^3*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-2079*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a^3-4851*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*a*b^2)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2),x)

[Out] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*\*3\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)/sqrt(sec(c + d\*x)), x)

$$3.1473 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=463

$$\frac{2b \sin(c+dx) (24a^2C + 195abB + 143Ab^2 + 121b^2C)}{1287d \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (117a^3B + 39a^2b(9A+7C) + 273ab^2B + 7b^3(13A+11C))}{585d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

[Out]  $2/1287*b*(143*A*b^2+195*B*a*b+24*C*a^2+121*C*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}+2/1001*(338*a^2*b*B+117*b^3*B+24*a^3*C+39*a*b^2*(11*A+9*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/143*(13*B*b+6*C*a)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/13*C*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+2/585*(117*a^3*B+273*a*b^2*B+39*a^2*b*(9*A+7*C)+7*b^3*(13*A+11*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/231*(165*a^2*b*B+45*b^3*B+11*a^3*(7*A+5*C)+15*a*b^2*(11*A+9*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+2/195*(117*a^3*B+273*a*b^2*B+39*a^2*b*(9*A+7*C)+7*b^3*(13*A+11*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2/231*(165*a^2*b*B+45*b^3*B+11*a^3*(7*A+5*C)+15*a*b^2*(11*A+9*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.14, antiderivative size = 463, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.186$ , Rules used = {4221, 3049, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2635, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (39a^2b(9A+7C) + 117a^3B + 273ab^2B + 7b^3(13A+11C))}{585d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (338a^2bB + 24a^3C + 7b^3(13A+11C))}{1001d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^3*(A+B*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]+C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2))/\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)},x]$

[Out]  $(2*(117*a^3*B+273*a*b^2*B+39*a^2*b*(9*A+7*C)+7*b^3*(13*A+11*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2,2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])/(195*d)+(2*(165*a^2*b*B+45*b^3*B+11*a^3*(7*A+5*C)+15*a*b^2*(11*A+9*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2,2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])/(231*d)+(2*b*(143*A*b^2+195*a*b*B+24*a^3*C+121*b^2*C)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(1287*d*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^{(7/2)})+(2*(338*a^2*b*B+117*b^3*B+24*a^3*C+39*a*b^2*(11*A+9*C))*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(1001*d*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^{(5/2)})+(2*(13*b*B+6*a*C)*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(143*d*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^{(5/2)})+(2*C*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^3*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(13*d*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^{(5/2)})+(2*(117*a^3*B+273*a*b^2*B+39*a^2*b*(9*A+7*C)+7*b^3*(13*A+11*C))*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(585*d*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)})+(2*(165*a^2*b*B+45*b^3*B+11*a^3*(7*A+5*C)+15*a*b^2*(11*A+9*C))*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(231*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])$

**Rule 2635**

$\text{Int}[(b_*)*\sin[(c_*)+(d_*)*(x_)]^{(n_)}, x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])*(b*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])^{(n-1)})/(d*n), x] + \text{Dist}[(b^2*(n-1))/n, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])^{(n-2)}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d\}, x \&\& \text{GtQ}[n, 1] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[2*n]$

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_*)+(d_*)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c-Pi/2+d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

Rule 2641

```
Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c -
  Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

Rule 2748

```
Int[((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x
_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(
b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]
```

Rule 3023

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos
[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m +
2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*Simp[A*b*(m + 2) + b*C*(m + 1) + (b*B*(m +
2) - a*C)*Sin[e + f*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] &&
!LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3033

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])*(A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*d*Cos[e + f*x]*Sin[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^(m + 1))/(b*f*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^m*Simp[a*C*d + A*b*c*(m + 3) + b*(B*c*(m + 3) + d*(C*(m + 2) + A*(
m + 3)))*Sin[e + f*x] - (2*a*C*d - b*(c*C + B*d))*(m + 3))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x
], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]
```

Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e
_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
)^(m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(
m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c
- b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m,
0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) dx \\
&= \frac{2C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{13d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{1}{13} (2 \\
&= \frac{2(13bB + 6aC)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{143d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2b(143Ab^2 + 195abB + 24a^2C + 121b^2C)}{1287d \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2b(143Ab^2 + 195abB + 24a^2C + 121b^2C)}{1287d \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2b(143Ab^2 + 195abB + 24a^2C + 121b^2C)}{1287d \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2b(143Ab^2 + 195abB + 24a^2C + 121b^2C)}{1287d \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2(117a^3B + 273ab^2B + 39a^2b(9A + 7C) + \dots)}{1287d \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 3.89, size = 355, normalized size = 0.77

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( \sin(2(c + dx)) \left( 154 \cos(c + dx) \left( 936a^3B + 78a^2b(36A + 43C) + 3354ab^2B + b^3(1118A + 1171C) \right) \right) \right)}{1287d \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(7392\*(117\*a^3\*B + 273\*a\*b^2\*B + 39\*a^2\*b\*(9\*A + 7\*C) + 7\*b^3\*(13\*A + 11\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 6240\*(165\*a^2\*b\*B + 45\*b^3\*B + 11\*a^3\*(7\*A + 5\*C) + 15\*a\*b^2\*(11\*A + 9\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + (154\*(936\*a^3\*B + 3354\*a\*b^2\*B + 78\*a^2\*b\*(36\*A + 43\*C) + b^3\*(1118\*A + 1171\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 5\*(78\*(1716\*a^2\*b\*B + 531\*b^3\*B + 44\*a^3\*(14\*A + 13\*C) + 3\*a\*b^2\*(572\*A + 531\*C)) + 936\*(33\*a^2\*b\*B + 16\*b^3\*B + 11\*a^3\*C + 3\*a\*b^2\*(11\*A + 16\*C))\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 77\*b\*(52\*A\*b^2 + 156\*a\*b\*B + 156\*a^2\*C + 89\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 1638\*b^2\*(b\*B + 3\*a\*C)\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 693\*b^3\*C\*Cos[5\*(c + d\*x)]))\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)]))/(720720\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 1.08, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Cb^3 \cos(dx + c)^5 + (3Cab^2 + Bb^3) \cos(dx + c)^4 + Aa^3 + (3Ca^2b + 3Bab^2 + Ab^3) \cos(dx + c)^3 + \dots}{\sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + (3\*C\*a\*b^2 + B\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + A\*a^3 + (3\*C\*a^2\*b + 3\*B\*a\*b^2 + A\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (C\*a^3 + 3\*B\*a^2\*b + 3\*A\*a\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (B\*a^3 + 3\*A\*a^2\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))/sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 3.58, size = 1188, normalized size = 2.57

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x)

[Out] -2/45045\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-443520\*C\*b^3\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^14+(262080\*B\*b^3+786240\*C\*a\*b^2+1330560\*C\*b^3)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^12\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-160160\*A\*b^3-480480\*B\*a\*b^2-655200\*B\*b^3-480480\*C\*a^2\*b-1965600\*C\*a\*b^2-1798720\*C\*b^3)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^10\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(308880\*A\*a\*b^2+320320\*A\*b^3+308880\*B\*a^2\*b+960960\*B\*a\*b^2+739440\*B\*b^3+102960\*C\*a^3+960960\*C\*a^2\*b+2218320\*C\*a\*b^2+1379840\*C\*b^3)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-216216\*A\*a^2\*b-463320\*A\*a\*b^2-296296\*A\*b^3-72072\*B\*a^3-463320\*B\*a^2\*b-888888\*B\*a\*b^2-453960\*B\*b^3-154440\*C\*a^3-888888\*C\*a^2\*b-1361880\*C\*a\*b^2-666512\*C\*b^3)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(60060\*A\*a^3+216216\*A\*a^2\*b+360360\*A\*a\*b^2+136136\*A\*b^3+72072\*B\*a^3+360360\*B\*a^2\*b+408408\*B\*a\*b^2+180180\*B\*b^3+120120\*C\*a^3+408408\*C\*a^2\*b+540540\*C\*a\*b^2+198352\*C\*b^3)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-30030\*A\*a^3-54054\*A\*a^2\*b-102960\*A\*a\*b^2-24024\*A\*b^3-18018\*B\*a^3-102960\*B\*a^2\*b-72072\*B\*a\*b^2-36270\*B\*b^3-34320\*C\*a^3-72072\*C\*a^2\*b-108810\*C\*a\*b^2-27258\*C\*b^3)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+15015\*A\*a^3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+32175\*A\*a\*b^2\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-81081\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a^2\*b-21021\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*b^3+32175\*a^2\*b\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+8775\*b^3\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-27027\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a^3-63063\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a\*b^2+10725\*C\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a^3+26325\*C\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a\*b^2-63063\*C\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a^2\*b-17787\*C\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*b^3)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d



**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3}{\sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3/sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2),x)

[Out] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1474 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=515

$$\frac{2 \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) (3a^2(9A + 11C) + 55abB + 16Ab^2) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2}{231d} + \frac{2a \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) (9A + 11C) + 2a^2 \sin^2(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (3A + 5C) + 2a^3 \sin^3(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{1}{2}}(c + dx) (7A + 9C)}{3465d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{693} (64A^2b^4 + 660A^3b^3B + 682A^4b^2B^2 + 15A^5b^4 + 9A^6b^5 + 11A^7b^6 + 143A^8b^7 + 143C^2) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(dx+c) \sin(dx+c) / d + \frac{2}{3465} (192A^2b^3 + 539A^3b^2B + 1353A^4b^2B^2 + 2A^5b^3 + 673A^6b^4 + 891C^2) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(dx+c) \sin(dx+c) / d + \frac{2}{231} (16A^2b^2 + 55A^3b^2B + 3A^4(9A+11C)) (a+b \cos(dx+c))^2 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(dx+c) \sin(dx+c) / d + \frac{2}{99} (8A^2b + 11A^3b^2) (a+b \cos(dx+c))^3 \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(dx+c) \sin(dx+c) / d + \frac{2}{11} A^4 (a+b \cos(dx+c))^4 \sec^{\frac{11}{2}}(dx+c) \sin(dx+c) / d + \frac{2}{15} (7A^4B + 54A^2b^2B + 15b^4B + 12A^3b^3(3A+5C) + 4A^3b^3(7A+9C)) \sin(dx+c) \sec^{\frac{1}{2}}(dx+c) / d - \frac{2}{15} (7A^4B + 54A^2b^2B + 15b^4B + 12A^3b^3(3A+5C) + 4A^3b^3(7A+9C)) (\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c))^{\frac{1}{2}} / \cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) \text{EllipticE}(\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}) \cos^{\frac{1}{2}}(dx+c) \sec^{\frac{1}{2}}(dx+c) / d + \frac{2}{231} (220A^3b^2B + 308A^4b^3B + 77b^4(A+3C) + 66A^2b^2(5A+7C) + 5A^4(9A+11C)) (\cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c))^{\frac{1}{2}} / \cos(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c) \text{EllipticF}(\sin(\frac{1}{2}dx + \frac{1}{2}c), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}) \cos^{\frac{1}{2}}(dx+c) \sec^{\frac{1}{2}}(dx+c) / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.59, antiderivative size = 515, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.186$ , Rules used = {4221, 3047, 3031, 3021, 2748, 2636, 2639, 2641}

$$\frac{2a \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) (2a^2b(673A + 891C) + 539a^3B + 1353ab^2B + 192Ab^3)}{3465d} + \frac{2 \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (9A + 11C) + 2a^2 \sin^2(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{1}{2}}(c + dx) (3A + 5C) + 2a^3 \sin^3(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{1}{2}}(c + dx) (7A + 9C)}{3465d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(13/2), x]

[Out]  $\frac{-2(7A^4B + 54A^2b^2B + 15b^4B + 12A^3b^3(3A + 5C) + 4A^3b^3(7A + 9C)) \sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]} \text{EllipticE}((c + d*x)/2, 2) \sqrt{\sec[c + d*x]}}{(15*d) + \frac{2(220A^3b^2B + 308A^4b^3B + 77b^4(A + 3C) + 66A^2b^2(5A + 7C) + 5A^4(9A + 11C)) \sqrt{\cos[c + d*x]} \text{EllipticF}((c + d*x)/2, 2) \sqrt{\sec[c + d*x]}}{(231*d) + \frac{2(7A^4B + 54A^2b^2B + 15b^4B + 12A^3b^3(3A + 5C) + 4A^3b^3(7A + 9C)) \sqrt{\sec[c + d*x]} \sin[c + d*x]}{(15*d) + \frac{2(64A^2b^4 + 660A^3b^3B + 682A^4b^2B^2 + 15A^5b^4 + 9A^6b^5 + 11A^7b^6 + 143A^8b^7 + 143C^2) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}[c + d*x] \sin[c + d*x]}{(693*d) + \frac{2a(192A^2b^3 + 539A^3b^2B + 1353A^4b^2B^2 + 2A^5b^3 + 673A^6b^4 + 891C^2) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}[c + d*x] \sin[c + d*x]}{(3465*d) + \frac{2(16A^2b^2 + 55A^3b^2B + 3A^4(9A + 11C)) (a + b \cos[c + d*x])^2 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}[c + d*x] \sin[c + d*x]}{(231*d) + \frac{2(8A^2b + 11A^3b^2) (a + b \cos[c + d*x])^3 \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}[c + d*x] \sin[c + d*x]}{(99*d) + \frac{2A^4 (a + b \cos[c + d*x])^4 \sec^{\frac{11}{2}}[c + d*x] \sin[c + d*x]}{(11*d)}$

**Rule 2636**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(Cos[c + d\*x]\*(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 1))/(b\*d\*(n + 1)), x] + Dist[(n + 2)/(b^2\*(n + 1)), Int[(b\*Sin[c + d\*x])^(n + 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && LtQ[n, -1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3021

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C)\*(m + 1) - (A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C + b\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*(m + 1))\*SIN[e + f\*x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && LtQ[m, -1] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 3031

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*(A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dist[1/(b^2\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(m + 1)\*((b\*B - a\*C)\*(b\*c - a\*d) - A\*b\*(a\*c - b\*d)) + (b\*B\*(a^2\*d + b^2\*d\*(m + 1) - a\*b\*c\*(m + 2)) + (b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2\*(m + 2) + C\*(a^2 + b^2\*(m + 1))))\*SIN[e + f\*x] - b\*C\*d\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)\*SIN[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3047

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*SIN[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*c\*(n + 2)))] - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*SIN[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*SIN[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

#### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_.)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{13}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \\
&= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sec^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx)}{11d} \\
&= \frac{2(8Ab + 11aB)(a + b \cos(c + dx))}{99d} \\
&= \frac{2(16Ab^2 + 55abB + 3a^2(9A + 11B))}{99d} \\
&= \frac{2a(192Ab^3 + 539a^3B + 1353ab^2)}{99d} \\
&= \frac{2(64Ab^4 + 660a^3bB + 682ab^3B)}{99d} \\
&= \frac{2(64Ab^4 + 660a^3bB + 682ab^3B)}{99d} \\
&= \frac{2(220a^3bB + 308ab^3B + 77b^4(A + B))}{99d} \\
&= \frac{2(7a^4B + 54a^2b^2B + 15b^4B + 11a^2b^2B)}{99d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 7.38, size = 563, normalized size = 1.09

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( \frac{2}{11} a^4 A \tan(c + dx) \sec^4(c + dx) + \frac{2}{9} \sec^4(c + dx) (a^4 B \sin(c + dx) + 4a^3 A b \sin(c + dx)) + \frac{2}{77} \sec^3(c + dx) (2a^3 b B + 308 a b^3 B + 77 b^4 (A + B)) \right)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(13/2), x]

[Out] ((2\*(-2156\*a^3\*A\*b - 2772\*a\*A\*b^3 - 539\*a^4\*B - 4158\*a^2\*b^2\*B - 1155\*b^4\*B - 2772\*a^3\*b\*C - 4620\*a\*b^3\*C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + 2\*(225\*a^4\*A + 1650\*a^2\*A\*b^2 + 385\*A\*b^4 + 1100\*a^3\*b\*B + 1540\*a\*b^3\*B + 275\*a^4\*C + 2310\*a^2\*b^2\*C + 1155\*b^4\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(1155\*d) + (Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*((2\*(28\*a^3\*A\*b + 36\*a\*A\*b^3 + 7\*a^4\*B + 54\*a^2\*b^2\*B + 15\*b^4\*B + 36\*a^3\*b\*C + 60\*a\*b^3\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/15 + (2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4\*(4\*a^3\*A\*b\*Sin[c + d\*x] + a^4\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/9 + (2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*(9\*a^4\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 66\*a^2\*A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 44\*a^3\*b\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 11\*a^4\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/77 + (2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*(28\*a^3\*A\*b\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 36\*a\*A\*b^3\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 7\*a^4\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 54\*a^2\*b^2\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 36\*a^3\*b\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/45 + (2\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(45\*a^4\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 330\*a^2\*A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 77\*A\*b^4\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 220\*a^3\*b\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 308\*a\*b^3\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 55\*a^4\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 462\*a^2\*b^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/231 + (2\*a^4\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^4\*Tan[c + d\*x])/11))/d

**fricas** [F] time = 0.86, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb^4 \cos(dx+c)^6 + (4Cab^3 + Bb^4) \cos(dx+c)^5 + Aa^4 + (6Ca^2b^2 + 4Bab^3 + Ab^4) \cos(dx+c)^4 + \dots\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(13/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + (4\*C\*a\*b^3 + B\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + A\*a^4 + (6\*C\*a^2\*b^2 + 4\*B\*a\*b^3 + A\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*(2\*C\*a^3\*b + 3\*B\*a^2\*b^2 + 2\*A\*a\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (C\*a^4 + 4\*B\*a^3\*b + 6\*A\*a^2\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (B\*a^4 + 4\*A\*a^3\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^(13/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A)(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^4 \sec(dx+c)^{\frac{13}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(13/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^4\*sec(d\*x + c)^(13/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 20.58, size = 1550, normalized size = 3.01

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(13/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*C*b^4*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-4/5 \\ & *a*b*(2*A*b^2+3*B*a*b+2*C*a^2)/(8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(12*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-24*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+2*b^3*(B*b+4*C*a)*(-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+2*a^3*(4*A*b+B*a)*(-1/144*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^5-7/180*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3-14/15*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+7/15*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} \end{aligned}$$

$2^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) - 7/15 * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 + \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) - \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})) + 2*A*a^4 * (-1/352*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 + \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} / (-1/2 + \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^6 - 9/616*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 + \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} / (-1/2 + \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4 - 15/154*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 + \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} / (-1/2 + \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2 + 15/77 * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 + \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})) + 2*a^2 * (6*A*b^2+4*B*a*b+C*a^2) * (-1/56*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 + \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} / (-1/2 + \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4 - 5/42*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 + \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} / (-1/2 + \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2 + 5/21 * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 + \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})) / \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) / (2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)} / d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^4 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{13}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(13/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^4\*sec(d\*x + c)^(13/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{13/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(13/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^4\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

[Out] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(13/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^4\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(13/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1475 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^4 (A+B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=441

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) (7a^2(7A+9C) + 117abB + 48Ab^2) (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2}{315d} + \frac{2a \sin(c+dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{315d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{315} a (64 A^3 b^3 + 75 a^3 B^3 + 261 a^2 b^2 B + a^2 (202 A b + 294 C b)) \sec(d x + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin(d x + c) / d + \frac{2}{315} (48 A^2 b^2 + 117 a b B + 7 a^2 (7 A + 9 C)) (a + b \cos(d x + c))^2 \sec(d x + c)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sin(d x + c) / d + \frac{2}{63} (8 A b + 9 B a) (a + b \cos(d x + c))^3 \sec(d x + c)^{\frac{7}{2}} \sin(d x + c) / d + \frac{2}{9} A (a + b \cos(d x + c))^4 \sec(d x + c)^{\frac{9}{2}} \sin(d x + c) / d + \frac{2}{315} (192 A^2 b^4 + 756 a^3 b^3 B + 1098 a^2 b^2 B^2 + 21 a^4 (7 A + 9 C) + 7 a^2 b^2 (155 A + 261 C)) \sin(d x + c) \sec(d x + c)^{\frac{1}{2}} / d - \frac{2}{15} (36 a^3 b^3 B + 60 a^2 b^4 (A - C) + 18 a^2 b^2 (3 A + 5 C) + a^4 (7 A + 9 C)) \cos(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c)^{\frac{1}{2}} / \cos(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c) \operatorname{EllipticE}(\sin(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}) \cos(d x + c)^{\frac{1}{2}} \sec(d x + c)^{\frac{1}{2}} / d + \frac{2}{21} (5 a^4 B + 42 a^2 b^2 B^2 + 21 b^4 B + 28 a b^3 (A + 3 C) + 4 a^3 b (5 A + 7 C)) \cos(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c)^{\frac{1}{2}} / \cos(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c) \operatorname{EllipticF}(\sin(\frac{1}{2} d x + \frac{1}{2} c), 2^{\frac{1}{2}}) \cos(d x + c)^{\frac{1}{2}} \sec(d x + c)^{\frac{1}{2}} / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.49, antiderivative size = 441, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {4221, 3047, 3031, 3021, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2a \sin(c+dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) (a^2(202Ab + 294bC) + 75a^3B + 261ab^2B + 64Ab^3)}{315d} + \frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{315d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(11/2), x]

[Out]  $(-2(36 a^3 b^3 B + 60 a^2 b^4 (A - C) + 18 a^2 b^2 (3 A + 5 C) + a^4 (7 A + 9 C)) \operatorname{Sqrt}[\cos(c + d x)] \operatorname{EllipticE}[(c + d x) / 2, 2] \operatorname{Sqrt}[\sec(c + d x)]) / (15 d) + (2(5 a^4 B + 42 a^2 b^2 B^2 + 21 b^4 B + 28 a b^3 (A + 3 C) + 4 a^3 b (5 A + 7 C)) \operatorname{Sqrt}[\cos(c + d x)] \operatorname{EllipticF}[(c + d x) / 2, 2] \operatorname{Sqrt}[\sec(c + d x)]) / (21 d) + (2(192 A^2 b^4 + 756 a^3 b^3 B + 1098 a^2 b^2 B^2 + 21 a^4 (7 A + 9 C) + 7 a^2 b^2 (155 A + 261 C)) \operatorname{Sqrt}[\sec(c + d x)] \sin(c + d x)) / (315 d) + (2 a (64 A^3 b^3 + 75 a^3 B^3 + 261 a^2 b^2 B + a^2 (202 A b + 294 b C)) \sec(c + d x)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin(c + d x)) / (315 d) + (2(48 A^2 b^2 + 117 a b B + 7 a^2 (7 A + 9 C)) (a + b \cos(c + d x))^2 \sec(c + d x)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sin(c + d x)) / (315 d) + (2(8 A b + 9 a B) (a + b \cos(c + d x))^3 \sec(c + d x)^{\frac{7}{2}} \sin(c + d x)) / (63 d) + (2 A (a + b \cos(c + d x))^4 \sec(c + d x)^{\frac{9}{2}} \sin(c + d x)) / (9 d)$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2748**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(

$b \sin[e + f x]^{m+1}, x, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

### Rule 3021

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^{(m_.)}((A_.) + (B_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)] + (C_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) \cos[e + f*x] (a + b \sin[e + f*x])^{m+1} / (b*f*(m+1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(b*(m+1)*(a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f*x])^{m+1} \text{Simp}[b*(a*A - b*B + a*C)*(m+1) - (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C + b*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*(m+1)] \sin[e + f*x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$

### Rule 3031

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^{(m_.)}((c_.) + (d_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)] * ((A_.) + (B_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)] + (C_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(b*c - a*d) (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) \cos[e + f*x] (a + b \sin[e + f*x])^{m+1} / (b^2*f*(m+1)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - \text{Dist}[1/(b^2*(m+1)*(a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f*x])^{m+1} \text{Simp}[b*(m+1) * ((b*B - a*C)*(b*c - a*d) - A*b*(a*c - b*d)) + (b*B*(a^2*d + b^2*d*(m+1) - a*b*c*(m+2)) + (b*c - a*d) (A*b^2*(m+2) + C*(a^2 + b^2*(m+1)))] \sin[e + f*x] - b*C*d*(m+1)*(a^2 - b^2) \sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

### Rule 3047

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^{(m_.)}((c_.) + (d_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^{(n_.)} * ((A_.) + (B_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)] + (C_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.)(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2) \cos[e + f*x] (a + b \sin[e + f*x])^m (c + d \sin[e + f*x])^{n+1} / (d*f*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f*x])^{m-1} (c + d \sin[e + f*x])^{n+1} \text{Simp}[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n+1)) + (c*C - B*d) * (b*c*m + a*d*(n+1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n+2) - b*c*(n+1)) + B*(b*d*(n+1) - a*c*(n+2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n+1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n+1)))] \sin[e + f*x] + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m+n+2) - C*(c^2*(m+1) + d^2*(n+1))) \sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1]$

### Rule 4221

$\text{Int}[(u_)*((c_)*\sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}, x\_Symbol] :> \text{Dist}[(c*\sec[a + b*x])^m (c*\cos[a + b*x])^m, \text{Int}[\text{ActivateTrig}[u]/(c*\cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, m\}, x] \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[m] \&\& \text{KnownSineIntegrandQ}[u, x]$

### Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \\
&= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)}{9d} \\
&= \frac{2(8Ab + 9aB)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)}{63d} \\
&= \frac{2(48Ab^2 + 117abB + 7a^2(7A + 2B)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)}{63d} \\
&= \frac{2a(64Ab^3 + 75a^3B + 261ab^2B + 15b^4C) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)}{63d} \\
&= \frac{2(192Ab^4 + 756a^3bB + 1098a^2b^2C + 36a^3b^3C) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)}{63d} \\
&= \frac{2(192Ab^4 + 756a^3bB + 1098a^2b^2C + 36a^3b^3C) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)}{63d} \\
&= \frac{2(36a^3bB + 60ab^3B + 15b^4C) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)}{63d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 7.26, size = 459, normalized size = 1.04

$$\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( \frac{2}{9} a^4 A \tan(c + dx) \sec^3(c + dx) + \frac{2}{7} \sec^3(c + dx) (a^4 B \sin(c + dx) + 4a^3 Ab \sin(c + dx)) + \frac{2}{45} \sec^5(c + dx) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(11/2), x]

[Out] ((2\*(-49\*a^4\*A - 378\*a^2\*A\*b^2 - 105\*A\*b^4 - 252\*a^3\*b\*B - 420\*a\*b^3\*B - 63\*a^4\*C - 630\*a^2\*b^2\*C + 105\*b^4\*C)\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2])/(Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + 2\*(100\*a^3\*A\*b + 140\*a\*A\*b^3 + 25\*a^4\*B + 210\*a^2\*b^2\*B + 105\*b^4\*B + 140\*a^3\*b\*C + 420\*a\*b^3\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(105\*d) + (Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*((2\*(7\*a^4\*A + 54\*a^2\*A\*b^2 + 15\*A\*b^4 + 36\*a^3\*b\*B + 60\*a\*b^3\*B + 9\*a^4\*C + 90\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/15 + (2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*(4\*a^3\*A\*b\*Ssin[c + d\*x] + a^4\*B\*Ssin[c + d\*x]))/7 + (2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*(7\*a^4\*A\*Ssin[c + d\*x] + 54\*a^2\*A\*b^2\*Ssin[c + d\*x] + 36\*a^3\*b\*B\*Ssin[c + d\*x] + 9\*a^4\*C\*Ssin[c + d\*x]))/45 + (2\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(20\*a^3\*A\*b\*Ssin[c + d\*x] + 28\*a\*A\*b^3\*Ssin[c + d\*x] + 5\*a^4\*B\*Ssin[c + d\*x] + 42\*a^2\*b^2\*B\*Ssin[c + d\*x] + 28\*a^3\*b\*C\*Ssin[c + d\*x]))/21 + (2\*a^4\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Tan[c + d\*x])/9))/d

**fricas [F]** time = 1.13, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb^4 \cos(dx + c)^6 + (4Cab^3 + Bb^4) \cos(dx + c)^5 + Aa^4 + (6Ca^2b^2 + 4Bab^3 + Ab^4) \cos(dx + c)^4 + \dots\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^4*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*b^4*cos(d*x + c)^6 + (4*C*a*b^3 + B*b^4)*cos(d*x + c)^5 + A*a^4 + (6*C*a^2*b^2 + 4*B*a*b^3 + A*b^4)*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 2*(2*C*a^3*b + 3*B*a^2*b^2 + 2*A*a*b^3)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + (C*a^4 + 4*B*a^3*b + 6*A*a^2*b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (B*a^4 + 4*A*a^3*b)*cos(d*x + c))*sec(d*x + c)^(11/2), x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^4 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^4*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^4*sec(d*x + c)^(11/2), x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 16.95, size = 1550, normalized size = 3.51

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^4*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(11/2),x)
```

```
[Out] -(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*C*b^4*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))+2*B*b^4*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+8*C*a*b^3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-2*C*b^4*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-2/5*a^2*(6*A*b^2+4*B*a*b+C*a^2)/(8*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(12*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-24*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-8*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+2*A*a^4*(-1/144*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^5-7/180*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^3-14/15*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+7/15*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-7/15*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))))+2*b^2*(A*b^2+4*B*a*b+6*C*a^2)*(-(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+2*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+2*a^3*(4*A*b+B*a)*(-1/56*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2
```

```
*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4-5/42*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+5/21*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))+4*a*b*(2*A*b^2+3*B*a*b+2*C*a^2)*(-1/6*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^4 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^4*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^4*sec(d*x + c)^(11/2), x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{11/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((1/cos(c + d*x))^(11/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^4*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((1/cos(c + d*x))^(11/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^4*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**4*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(11/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.1476 $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=423

$$\frac{2b^2 \sin(c + dx) (5a^2(5A + 7C) + 98abB + b^2(87A - 35C))}{105d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{2 \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (5a^2(5A + 7C) + 77abB)}{105d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{105} * (48 * A * b^2 + 77 * a * b * B + 5 * a^2 * (5 * A + 7 * C)) * (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^{2 * \sec(d * x + c)^{(3/2)} * \sin(d * x + c) / d + 2 / 35 * (8 * A * b + 7 * B * a) * (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^{3 * \sec(d * x + c)^{(5/2)} * \sin(d * x + c) / d + 2 / 7 * A * (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^{4 * \sec(d * x + c)^{(7/2)} * \sin(d * x + c) / d - 2 / 105 * b^2 * (98 * a * b * B + b^2 * (87 * A - 35 * C) + 5 * a^2 * (5 * A + 7 * C)) * \sin(d * x + c) / d / \sec(d * x + c)^{(1/2)} + 2 / 105 * a * (192 * A * b^3 + 63 * a^3 * B + 413 * a * b^2 * B + a^2 * (202 * A * b + 350 * C * b)) * \sin(d * x + c) * \sec(d * x + c)^{(1/2)} / d - 2 / 5 * (3 * a^4 * B + 30 * a^2 * b^2 * B - 5 * b^4 * B + 20 * a * b^3 * (A - C) + 4 * a^3 * b * (3 * A + 5 * C)) * (\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2)^{(1/2)} / \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * \cos(d * x + c)^{(1/2)} * \sec(d * x + c)^{(1/2)} / d + 2 / 21 * (28 * a^3 * b * B + 84 * a * b^3 * B + 7 * b^4 * (3 * A + C) + 42 * a^2 * b^2 * (A + 3 * C) + a^4 * (5 * A + 7 * C)) * (\cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c))^2)^{(1/2)} / \cos(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c) * \text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2 * d * x + 1/2 * c), 2^{(1/2)}) * \cos(d * x + c)^{(1/2)} * \sec(d * x + c)^{(1/2)} / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.47, antiderivative size = 423, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {4221, 3047, 3031, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2a \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} (a^2(202Ab + 350bC) + 63a^3B + 413ab^2B + 192Ab^3)}{105d} - \frac{2b^2 \sin(c + dx) (5a^2(5A + 7C))}{105d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(9/2), x]

[Out]  $(-2 * (3 * a^4 * B + 30 * a^2 * b^2 * B - 5 * b^4 * B + 20 * a * b^3 * (A - C) + 4 * a^3 * b * (3 * A + 5 * C)) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d * x]] * \text{EllipticE}[(c + d * x) / 2, 2] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d * x]]) / (5 * d) + (2 * (28 * a^3 * b * B + 84 * a * b^3 * B + 7 * b^4 * (3 * A + C) + 42 * a^2 * b^2 * (A + 3 * C) + a^4 * (5 * A + 7 * C)) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d * x]] * \text{EllipticF}[(c + d * x) / 2, 2] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d * x]]) / (21 * d) - (2 * b^2 * (98 * a * b * B + b^2 * (87 * A - 35 * C) + 5 * a^2 * (5 * A + 7 * C)) * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (105 * d * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d * x]]) + (2 * a * (192 * A * b^3 + 63 * a^3 * B + 413 * a * b^2 * B + a^2 * (202 * A * b + 350 * b * C)) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d * x]] * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]) / (105 * d) + (2 * (48 * A * b^2 + 77 * a * b * B + 5 * a^2 * (5 * A + 7 * C)) * (a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x])^{2 * \text{Sec}[c + d * x]^{(3/2)} * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]} / (105 * d) + (2 * (8 * A * b + 7 * a * B) * (a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x])^{3 * \text{Sec}[c + d * x]^{(5/2)} * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]} / (35 * d) + (2 * A * (a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d * x])^{4 * \text{Sec}[c + d * x]^{(7/2)} * \text{Sin}[c + d * x]} / (7 * d)$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2748**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(

$b \sin[e + f x]^{m+1}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3031

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b^2\*f\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] - Dist[1/(b^2\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*Simp[b\*(m + 1)\*((b\*B - a\*C)\*(b\*c - a\*d) - A\*b\*(a\*c - b\*d)) + (b\*B\*(a^2\*d + b^2\*d\*(m + 1) - a\*b\*c\*(m + 2)) + (b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b^2\*(m + 2) + C\*(a^2 + b^2\*(m + 1)))]\*Sin[e + f\*x] - b\*C\*d\*(m + 1)\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3047

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*c\*(n + 2))) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))]\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_.)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \dots \\
&= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}{7d} \\
&= \frac{2(8Ab + 7aB)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3}{35d} \\
&= \frac{2(48Ab^2 + 77abB + 5a^2(5A + 7C))}{35d} \\
&= \frac{2a(192Ab^3 + 63a^3B + 413ab^2B + 35a^4A)}{35d} \\
&= -\frac{2b^2(98abB + b^2(87A - 35C))}{105d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2b^2(98abB + b^2(87A - 35C))}{105d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2(3a^4B + 30a^2b^2B - 5b^4B + 20a^4A)}{105d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 4.48, size = 294, normalized size = 0.70

$$\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( 30a^4A \tan(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx) + 42a^3(aB + 4Ab) \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx) + 10a^2 \tan(c + dx) (a^2($$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(9/2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(-42\*(3\*a^4\*B + 30\*a^2\*b^2\*B - 5\*b^4\*B + 20\*a\*b^3\*(A - C) + 4\*a^3\*b\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 10\*(28\*a^3\*b\*B + 84\*a\*b^3\*B + 7\*b^4\*(3\*A + C) + 42\*a^2\*b^2\*(A + 3\*C) + a^4\*(5\*A + 7\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 42\*a\*(20\*A\*b^3 + 3\*a^3\*B + 30\*a\*b^2\*B + 4\*a^2\*b\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 35\*b^4\*C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 10\*a^2\*(42\*A\*b^2 + 28\*a\*b\*B + a^2\*(5\*A + 7\*C))\*Tan[c + d\*x] + 4\*2\*a^3\*(4\*A\*b + a\*B)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x] + 30\*a^4\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/(105\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 2.68, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb^4 \cos(dx + c)^6 + (4Cab^3 + Bb^4) \cos(dx + c)^5 + Aa^4 + (6Ca^2b^2 + 4Bab^3 + Ab^4) \cos(dx + c)^4 + 2\right.\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + (4\*C\*a\*b^3 + B\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + A\*a^4 + (6\*C\*a^2\*b^2 + 4\*B\*a\*b^3 + A\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*(2\*C\*a^3\*b + 3\*B\*a^

$2*b^2 + 2*A*a*b^3)*\cos(dx + c)^3 + (C*a^4 + 4*B*a^3*b + 6*A*a^2*b^2)*\cos(dx + c)^2 + (B*a^4 + 4*A*a^3*b)*\cos(dx + c))*\sec(dx + c)^{(9/2)}, x)$

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^4 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(dx+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx + c)^2 + B\*cos(dx + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(dx + c) + a)^4\*sec(dx + c)^(9/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 13.92, size = 1624, normalized size = 3.84

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(dx+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^(9/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(4/3*C*b^4*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}))-3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+(2*B*b^4+8*C*a*b^3-4*C*b^4)*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}))+2*A*b^4*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+8*B*a*b^3*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-2*B*b^4*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+12*C*a^2*b^2*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-8*C*a*b^3*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+2*C*b^4*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-2/5*a^3*(4*A*b+B*a)/(8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(12*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-24*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+4*a*b*(2*A*b^2+3*B*a*b+2*C*a^2)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+2*A*a^4*(-1/56*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^4-5/42*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+5/21*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & *(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 + \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) \\ & + 2*a^2*(6*A*b^2+4*B*a*b+C*a^2)*(-1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 + \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} \\ & / (-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2 + 1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)} \\ & / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 + \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) \\ & ) / \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) / (2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)} / d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^4 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^4\*sec(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{9/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(9/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^4\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(9/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^4\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(9/2),x)

[Out] Timed out



$$3.1477 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^4 (A+B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=426

$$\frac{2b^2 \sin(c+dx) (3a^2(3A+5C) + 50abB + b^2(59A-3C))}{15d \sec^2(c+dx)} + \frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} (a^2(3A+5C) + 15abB)}{5d}$$

[Out]  $-2/15*b^2*(50*a*b*B+b^2*(59*A-3*C)+3*a^2*(3*A+5*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+2/15*(8*A*b+5*B*a)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/5*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^4*\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d-2/15*b*(105*a^2*b*B-5*b^3*B+4*a*b^2*(33*A-5*C)+6*a^3*(3*A+5*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+2/5*(16*A*b^2+15*a*b*B+a^2*(3*A+5*C))*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d-2/5*(20*a^3*b*B-20*a*b^3*B+30*a^2*b^2*(A-C)-b^4*(5*A+3*C)+a^4*(3*A+5*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+2/3*(a^4*B+18*a^2*b^2*B+b^4*B+4*a*b^3*(3*A+C)+4*a^3*b*(A+3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.47, antiderivative size = 426, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {4221, 3047, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2b^2 \sin(c+dx) (3a^2(3A+5C) + 50abB + b^2(59A-3C))}{15d \sec^2(c+dx)} - \frac{2b \sin(c+dx) (6a^3(3A+5C) + 105a^2bB + 4ab^2)}{15d \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^4*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*(20*a^3*b*B - 20*a*b^3*B + 30*a^2*b^2*(A - C) - b^4*(5*A + 3*C) + a^4*(3*A + 5*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(5*d) + (2*(a^4*B + 18*a^2*b^2*B + b^4*B + 4*a*b^3*(3*A + C) + 4*a^3*b*(A + 3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(3*d) - (2*b^2*(50*a*b*B + b^2*(59*A - 3*C) + 3*a^2*(3*A + 5*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) - (2*b*(105*a^2*b*B - 5*b^3*B + 4*a*b^2*(33*A - 5*C) + 6*a^3*(3*A + 5*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(16*A*b^2 + 15*a*b*B + a^2*(3*A + 5*C))*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d) + (2*(8*A*b + 5*a*B)*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d) + (2*A*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^4*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d)$

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2748**

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[($

$b \sin[e + f x]^{m+1}, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

### Rule 3023

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_.)]]^{(m_.)} ((A_.) + (B_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_.)] + (C_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C \cos[e + f x] (a + b \sin[e + f x]^{m+1}) / (b f (m+2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1 / (b (m+2)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^m \text{Simp}[A b (m+2) + b C (m+1) + (b B (m+2) - a C) \sin[e + f x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x] \&\& !\text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

### Rule 3033

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_.)]]^{(m_.)} ((c_.) + (d_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_.)]) ((A_.) + (B_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_.)] + (C_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C d \cos[e + f x] \sin[e + f x] (a + b \sin[e + f x]^{m+1}) / (b f (m+3)), x] + \text{Dist}[1 / (b (m+3)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^m \text{Simp}[a C d + A b c (m+3) + b (B c (m+3) + d (C (m+2) + A (m+3))) \sin[e + f x] - (2 a C d - b (c C + B d) (m+3)) \sin[e + f x]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b c - a d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& !\text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

### Rule 3047

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_.)]]^{(m_.)} ((c_.) + (d_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_.)])^n ((A_.) + (B_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_.)] + (C_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(c^2 C - B c d + A d^2) \cos[e + f x] (a + b \sin[e + f x])^m (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{n+1} / (d f (n+1) (c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1 / (d (n+1) (c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m-1} (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{n+1} \text{Simp}[A d (b d m + a c (n+1)) + (c C - B d) (b c m + a d (n+1)) - (d (A (a d (n+2) - b c (n+1)) + B (b d (n+1) - a c (n+2))) - C (b c d (n+1) - a (c^2 + d^2 (n+1)))] \sin[e + f x] + b (d (B c - A d) (m + n + 2) - C (c^2 (m+1) + d^2 (n+1))) \sin[e + f x]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b c - a d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1]$

### Rule 4221

$\text{Int}(u_.) ((c_.) \sec[(a_.) + (b_.) (x_.)])^{(m_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(c \sec[a + b x])^m (c \cos[a + b x])^m, \text{Int}[\text{ActivateTrig}[u] / (c \cos[a + b x])^m, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, m\}, x] \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[m] \&\& \text{KnownSineIntegrandQ}[u, x]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \\
&= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{5d} \\
&= \frac{2(8Ab + 5aB)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{15a} \\
&= \frac{2(16Ab^2 + 15abB + a^2(3A + 5C)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{15d} \\
&= -\frac{2b^2(50abB + b^2(59A - 3C)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{15d} \\
&= -\frac{2b^2(50abB + b^2(59A - 3C)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{15d} \\
&= -\frac{2b^2(50abB + b^2(59A - 3C)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{15d} \\
&= -\frac{2(20a^3bB - 20ab^3B + 30a^2b^2C) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{15d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 4.84, size = 307, normalized size = 0.72

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} (36a^4A \sin(c + dx) + 12a^4A \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx) + 20a^4B \tan(c + dx) + 60a^4C \sin(c + dx) + \dots)}{15d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(-12\*(20\*a^3\*b\*B - 20\*a\*b^3\*B + 30\*a^2\*b^2\*(A - C) - b^4\*(5\*A + 3\*C) + a^4\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 20\*(a^4\*B + 18\*a^2\*b^2\*B + b^4\*B + 4\*a\*b^3\*(3\*A + C) + 4\*a^3\*b\*(A + 3\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 36\*a^4\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 360\*a^2\*A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 240\*a^3\*b\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 60\*a^4\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 3\*b^4\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 10\*b^4\*B\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 40\*a\*b^3\*C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 3\*b^4\*C\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 80\*a^3\*A\*b\*Tan[c + d\*x] + 20\*a^4\*B\*Tan[c + d\*x] + 12\*a^4\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x]))/(30\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 1.75, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb^4 \cos(dx + c)^6 + (4Cab^3 + Bb^4) \cos(dx + c)^5 + Aa^4 + (6Ca^2b^2 + 4Bab^3 + Ab^4) \cos(dx + c)^4 + \dots\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + (4\*C\*a\*b^3 + B\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + A\*a^4 + (6\*C\*a^2\*b^2 + 4\*B\*a\*b^3 + A\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*(2\*C\*a^3\*b + 3\*B\*a^2\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (2\*A\*b^3 + 3\*B\*a\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (2\*A\*b^2 + 3\*B\*a\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c) + A\*b\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2))

$2*b^2 + 2*A*a*b^3)*\cos(dx + c)^3 + (C*a^4 + 4*B*a^3*b + 6*A*a^2*b^2)*\cos(dx + c)^2 + (B*a^4 + 4*A*a^3*b)*\cos(dx + c))*\sec(dx + c)^{7/2}, x)$

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^4 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(dx+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx + c)^2 + B\*cos(dx + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(dx + c) + a)^4\*sec(dx + c)^(7/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 13.04, size = 1884, normalized size = 4.42

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(dx+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^(7/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(4/5*C*b^4*(-4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+14*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+5*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-9*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-6*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+1/3*(4*B*b^4+16*C*a*b^3-12*C*b^4)*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+(2*A*b^4+8*B*a*b^3-4*B*b^4+12*C*a^2*b^2-16*C*a*b^3+6*C*b^4)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))+8*a*A*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-2*A*b^4*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+12*a^2*b^2*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-8*B*a*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+2*B*b^4*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+8*a^3*b*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-12*C*a^2*b^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+8*C*a*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-2/5*A*a^4/(8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(12*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-24*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2) \end{aligned}$$

$s(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * (2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 + 24*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) + 3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) - 8*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)) * (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 + \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} + 2*a^3 * (4*A*b+B*a) * (-1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 + \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}) / (-1/2 + \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2 + 1/3 * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 + 1)^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 + \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 2*a^2 * (6*A*b^2 + 4*B*a*b + C*a^2) * (-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 + \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 2 * (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 + \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2) / \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2 / (2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1) / \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) / (2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)} / d$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^4 \sec(dx + c)^{7/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^4\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{7/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^4\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

[Out] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^4\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1478 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=413

$$\frac{2b^2 \sin(c + dx) (105a^2B + 350aAb - 54abC - 21b^2B)}{105d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2b \sin(c + dx) (42a^3B + 3a^2b(49A - 13C) - 28ab^2B - b^3C)}{21d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-2/105*b^2*(350*A*a*b+105*B*a^2-21*B*b^2-54*C*a*b)*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)+2/3*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^4*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)*\sin(d*x+c)/d-2/21*b*(42*a^3*B-28*a*b^2*B+3*a^2*b*(49*A-13*C)-b^3*(7*A+5*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)-2/7*b*(21*A*b+7*B*a-C*b)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)+2/3*(8*A*b+3*B*a)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^3*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)/d-2/5*(5*a^4*B-30*a^2*b^2*B-3*b^4*B+20*a^3*b*(A-C)-4*a*b^3*(5*A+3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)/d+2/21*(84*a^3*b*B+28*a*b^3*B+42*a^2*b^2*(3*A+C)+7*a^4*(A+3*C)+b^4*(7*A+5*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)/d}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.45, antiderivative size = 413, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.186$ , Rules used = {4221, 3047, 3049, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2b^2 \sin(c + dx) (105a^2B + 350aAb - 54abC - 21b^2B)}{105d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{2b \sin(c + dx) (3a^2b(49A - 13C) + 42a^3B - 28ab^2B - b^3C)}{21d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^4*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*(5*a^4*B - 30*a^2*b^2*B - 3*b^4*B + 20*a^3*b*(A - C) - 4*a*b^3*(5*A + 3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(5*d) + (2*(84*a^3*b*B + 28*a*b^3*B + 42*a^2*b^2*(3*A + C) + 7*a^4*(A + 3*C) + b^4*(7*A + 5*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(21*d) - (2*b^2*(350*a*A*b + 105*a^2*B - 21*b^2*B - 54*a*b*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(105*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) - (2*b*(42*a^3*B - 28*a*b^2*B + 3*a^2*b*(49*A - 13*C) - b^3*(7*A + 5*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - (2*b*(21*A*b + 7*a*B - b*C)*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(8*A*b + 3*a*B)*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d) + (2*A*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^4*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d)$

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2748**

$\text{Int}[(b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^{(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])}, x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d/b, \text{Int}[($

$b \sin[e + f x]^{m+1}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3033

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[a\*C\*d + A\*b\*c\*(m + 3) + b\*(B\*c\*(m + 3) + d\*(C\*(m + 2) + A\*(m + 3)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - (2\*a\*C\*d - b\*(c\*C + B\*d)\*(m + 3))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3047

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*c\*(n + 2))) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3049

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(A\*b + a\*B)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_.)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \dots \\
&= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{3d} \\
&= \frac{2(8Ab + 3aB)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3}{3d} \\
&= -\frac{2b(21Ab + 7aB - bC)(a + b \cos(c + dx))}{7d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2b^2(350aAb + 105a^2B - 21b^2B)}{105d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{2b^2(350aAb + 105a^2B - 21b^2B)}{105d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{2b^2(350aAb + 105a^2B - 21b^2B)}{105d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{2(5a^4B - 30a^2b^2B - 3b^4B + 20a^3b^2B)}{105d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 3.11, size = 316, normalized size = 0.77

$$\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( 40F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) (7a^4(A + 3C) + 84a^3bB + 42a^2b^2(3A + C) + 28ab^3B + b^4(7A + 5C)) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(-168\*(5\*a^4\*B - 30\*a^2\*b^2\*B - 3\*b^4\*B + 20\*a^3\*b\*(A - C) - 4\*a\*b^3\*(5\*A + 3\*C))\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 40\*(84\*a^3\*b\*B + 28\*a\*b^3\*B + 42\*a^2\*b^2\*(3\*A + C) + 7\*a^4\*(A + 3\*C) + b^4\*(7\*A + 5\*C))\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + ((280\*a^4\*A + 140\*A\*b^4 + 560\*a\*b^3\*B + 840\*a^2\*b^2\*C + 145\*b^4\*C + 42\*(80\*a^3\*A\*b + 20\*a^4\*B + 3\*b^4\*B + 12\*a\*b^3\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 20\*b^2\*(7\*A\*b^2 + 28\*a\*b\*B + 42\*a^2\*C + 8\*b^2\*C))\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 42\*b^4\*B\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 168\*a\*b^3\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 15\*b^4\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/Cos[c + d\*x]^(3/2))/(420\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 2.05, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb^4 \cos(dx + c)^6 + (4Cab^3 + Bb^4) \cos(dx + c)^5 + Aa^4 + (6Ca^2b^2 + 4Bab^3 + Ab^4) \cos(dx + c)^4 + 2\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + (4\*C\*a\*b^3 + B\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + A\*a^4 + (6\*C\*a^2\*b^2 + 4\*B\*a\*b^3 + A\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*(2\*C\*a^3\*b + 3\*B\*a^4



$2*b^2 + 2*A*a*b^3)*\cos(dx + c)^3 + (C*a^4 + 4*B*a^3*b + 6*A*a^2*b^2)*\cos(dx + c)^2 + (B*a^4 + 4*A*a^3*b)*\cos(dx + c))*\sec(dx + c)^{(5/2)}, x)$

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^4 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(dx+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx + c)^2 + B\*cos(dx + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(dx + c) + a)^4\*sec(dx + c)^(5/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 12.36, size = 2507, normalized size = 6.07

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(dx+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^(5/2),x)

[Out]  $\frac{2}{105} * (-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} / (4*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-4*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1) / \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^3 * (-140*B*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * (2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * a*b^3+252*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)} * EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * a*b^3-420*B*a^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-252*B*b^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+210*B*a^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+42*B*b^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+504*B*b^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-336*B*b^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8-960*C*b^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8+280*A*b^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+920*C*b^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-280*A*b^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-440*C*b^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+70*A*a^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+70*A*b^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+80*C*b^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+480*C*b^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^10+1680*C*a^2*b^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+2016*C*a*b^3*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-1680*A*a^3*b*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-1680*C*a^2*b^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-1008*C*a*b^3*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+840*A*a^3*b*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+420*C*a^2*b^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+168*C*a*b^3*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-35*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)} * EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * a^4-35*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)} * EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * b^4-105*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)} * EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * a^4-25*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)} * EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * b^4-1344*C*a*b^3*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8-840*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)} * EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * a*b^3*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+420*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)} * EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * a^2*b^2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-840*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)} * EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * a^3*b*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-504*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)} * EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * a*b^3*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1260*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)} * EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * a^2*b^2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+840*A*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)} * EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * a^3*b*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1120*B*a*b^3*\cos(1/2*d$

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*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-1120*B*a*b^3*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+
1/2*c)^4-105*B*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^
2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^4+63*B*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*
c),2^(1/2))*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*b
^4+280*B*a*b^3*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1260*B*EllipticE(cos
(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*
c)^2)^(1/2)*a^2*b^2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+840*B*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)
,2^(1/2))*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^3
*b*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+280*B*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*(2*sin(
1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a*b^3*sin(1/2*d*x+1/
2*c)^2+70*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*E
llipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a^4*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+70*A*(sin(1/2
*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x
+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*b^4*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+210*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2
)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a^
4*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+50*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2
*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*b^4*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)
^2-630*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*Elli
pticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a^2*b^2-420*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2
)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a^
3*b+420*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*Elli
pticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a*b^3-210*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)
*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a^2
*b^2+420*C*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*Eli
pticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a^3*b+210*B*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)
,2^(1/2))*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^
4*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-126*B*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*(2*sin(1
/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*b^4*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)
^2+630*B*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(
1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a^2*b^2-420*B*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*
c),2^(1/2))*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*a
^3*b)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1
/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^4 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^4\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{5/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^5/2\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^4\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^5/2\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^4\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**4*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**  
(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

### 3.1479 $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=419

$$\frac{2b^2 \sin(c + dx) \left( - \left( a^2(315A - 123C) \right) + 162abB + 7b^2(9A + 7C) \right)}{315d \sec^2(c + dx)} + \frac{2b \sin(c + dx) \left( - \left( a^3(126A - 62C) \right) + 117a^2b \right)}{63d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{315} b^2 (162 a b B - a^2 (315 A - 123 C) + 7 b^2 (9 A + 7 C)) \sin(d x + c) / \sec(d x + c)^{3/2} + \frac{2}{63} b (117 a^2 b B + 15 b^3 B - a^3 (126 A - 62 C) + 12 a b^2 (7 A + 5 C)) \sin(d x + c) / \sec(d x + c)^{1/2} - \frac{2}{21} b (21 A a - 3 B b - 5 C a) (a + b \cos(d x + c))^2 \sin(d x + c) / \sec(d x + c)^{1/2} - \frac{2}{9} b (9 A - C) (a + b \cos(d x + c))^3 \sin(d x + c) / \sec(d x + c)^{1/2} + 2 A (a + b \cos(d x + c))^4 \sin(d x + c) \sec(d x + c)^{1/2} / d + \frac{2}{15} (60 a^3 b B + 36 a b^3 B - 15 a^4 (A - C) + 18 a^2 b^2 (5 A + 3 C) + b^4 (9 A + 7 C)) (\cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c))^2)^{1/2} / \cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) \operatorname{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2 d x + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2}) \cos(d x + c)^{1/2} \sec(d x + c)^{1/2} / d + \frac{2}{21} (21 a^4 B + 42 a^2 b^2 B + 5 b^4 B + 28 a^3 b (3 A + C) + 4 a b^3 (7 A + 5 C)) (\cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c))^2)^{1/2} / \cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) \operatorname{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2 d x + 1/2 c), 2^{1/2}) \cos(d x + c)^{1/2} \sec(d x + c)^{1/2} / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.44, antiderivative size = 419, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.186$ , Rules used = {4221, 3047, 3049, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2b^2 \sin(c + dx) \left( a^2(-315A - 123C) \right) + 162abB + 7b^2(9A + 7C)}{315d \sec^2(c + dx)} + \frac{2b \sin(c + dx) \left( a^3(-126A - 62C) \right) + 117a^2bB}{63d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out]  $(2*(60 a^3 b B + 36 a b^3 B - 15 a^4 (A - C) + 18 a^2 b^2 (5 A + 3 C) + b^4 (9 A + 7 C)) \operatorname{Sqrt}[\cos[c + d x]] \operatorname{EllipticE}[(c + d x) / 2, 2] \operatorname{Sqrt}[\sec[c + d x]]) / (15 d) + (2*(21 a^4 B + 42 a^2 b^2 B + 5 b^4 B + 28 a^3 b (3 A + C) + 4 a b^3 (7 A + 5 C)) \operatorname{Sqrt}[\cos[c + d x]] \operatorname{EllipticF}[(c + d x) / 2, 2] \operatorname{Sqrt}[\sec[c + d x]]) / (21 d) + (2 b^2 (162 a b B - a^2 (315 A - 123 C) + 7 b^2 (9 A + 7 C)) \sin[c + d x]) / (315 d \sec[c + d x]^{3/2}) + (2 b (117 a^2 b B + 15 b^3 B - a^3 (126 A - 62 C) + 12 a b^2 (7 A + 5 C)) \sin[c + d x]) / (63 d \operatorname{Sqrt}[\sec[c + d x]]) - (2 b (21 A a - 3 B b - 5 C a) (a + b \cos[c + d x])^2 \sin[c + d x]) / (21 d \operatorname{Sqrt}[\sec[c + d x]]) - (2 b (9 A - C) (a + b \cos[c + d x])^3 \sin[c + d x]) / (9 d \operatorname{Sqrt}[\sec[c + d x]]) + (2 A (a + b \cos[c + d x])^4 \operatorname{Sqrt}[\sec[c + d x]] \sin[c + d x]) / d$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2748**

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(

$b \sin[e + f x]^{m+1}, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3033

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[a\*C\*d + A\*b\*c\*(m + 3) + b\*(B\*c\*(m + 3) + d\*(C\*(m + 2) + A\*(m + 3)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - (2\*a\*C\*d - b\*(c\*C + B\*d)\*(m + 3))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]

### Rule 3047

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*c\*(n + 2))) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3049

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(A\*b + a\*B)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0]))

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_.)\*((c\_.)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \dots \\
&= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{d} \\
&= -\frac{2b(9A - C)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3}{9d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2b(21aA - 3bB - 5aC)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2}{21d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2b^2 (162abB - a^2(315A - 123C) - 315d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx))}{315d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2b^2 (162abB - a^2(315A - 123C) - 315d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx))}{315d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2b^2 (162abB - a^2(315A - 123C) - 315d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx))}{315d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2(60a^3bB + 36ab^3B - 15a^4(A - C))}{315d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.76, size = 327, normalized size = 0.78

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( 2 \sin(c + dx) (2520a^4A + 84b^2 \cos(2(c + dx)) (18a^2C + 12abB + 3Ab^2 + 4b^2C) + 1512a^2b^2C + 30 \dots \right)}{2520d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(-336\*(-60\*a^3\*b\*B - 36\*a\*b^3\*B + 15\*a^4\*(A - C) - 18\*a^2\*b^2\*(5\*A + 3\*C) - b^4\*(9\*A + 7\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 240\*(21\*a^4\*B + 42\*a^2\*b^2\*B + 5\*b^4\*B + 28\*a^3\*b\*(3\*A + C) + 4\*a\*b^3\*(7\*A + 5\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 2\*(2520\*a^4\*A + 252\*A\*b^4 + 1008\*a\*b^3\*B + 1512\*a^2\*b^2\*C + 301\*b^4\*C + 30\*b\*(168\*a^2\*b\*B + 29\*b^3\*B + 112\*a^3\*C + 4\*a\*b^2\*(28\*A + 29\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 84\*b^2\*(3\*A\*b^2 + 12\*a\*b\*B + 18\*a^2\*C + 4\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 90\*b^4\*B\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 360\*a\*b^3\*C\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 35\*b^4\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(2520\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 1.94, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb^4 \cos(dx + c)^6 + (4Cab^3 + Bb^4) \cos(dx + c)^5 + Aa^4 + (6Ca^2b^2 + 4Bab^3 + Ab^4) \cos(dx + c)^4 + 2 \dots\right)\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + (4\*C\*a\*b^3 + B\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + A\*a^4 + (6\*C\*a^2\*b^2 + 4\*B\*a\*b^3 + A\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*(2\*C\*a^3\*b + 3\*B\*a^2\*b^2 + 3\*A\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (2\*C\*a^2\*b^2 + 3\*B\*a\*b^3 + A\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (2\*C\*a\*b^3 + 3\*B\*a^2\*b^2 + A\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c) + C\*b^4\*cos(d\*x + c))

$2*b^2 + 2*A*a*b^3)*\cos(dx + c)^3 + (C*a^4 + 4*B*a^3*b + 6*A*a^2*b^2)*\cos(dx + c)^2 + (B*a^4 + 4*A*a^3*b)*\cos(dx + c))*\sec(dx + c)^{(3/2)}, x)$

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^4 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(dx+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx + c)^2 + B\*cos(dx + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(dx + c) + a)^4\*sec(dx + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 4.12, size = 1652, normalized size = 3.94

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(dx+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^(3/2),x)

[Out]  $-2/315*(-1120*C*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^{10}+80*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b^3*(9*B*b+36*C*a+28*C*b)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-8*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b^2*(63*A*b^2+252*B*a*b+135*B*b^2+378*C*a^2+540*C*a*b+259*C*b^2)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+56*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*b*(30*A*a*b^2+9*A*b^3+45*B*a^2*b+36*B*a*b^2+15*B*b^3+30*C*a^3+54*C*a^2*b+60*C*a*b^2+17*C*b^3)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)-6*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(105*A*a^4+140*A*a*b^3+21*A*b^4+210*B*a^2*b^2+84*B*a*b^3+40*B*b^4+140*C*a^3*b+126*C*a^2*b^2+160*C*a*b^3+28*C*b^4)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+1260*A*a^3*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+420*a*A*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+315*A*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*a^4-1890*A*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*a^2*b^2-189*A*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*b^4+315*a^4*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+630*a^2*b^2*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+75*B*b^4*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}-1260*B*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*a^3*b-756*B*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*a*b^3+420*a^3*b*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+300*C*a*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}-315*C*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)$

)<sup>2</sup>)<sup>(1/2)</sup>\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)<sup>2</sup>-1)<sup>(1/2)</sup>\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2<sup>(1/2)</sup>)\*a<sup>4</sup>-1134\*C\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)<sup>4</sup>+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)<sup>2</sup>)<sup>(1/2)</sup>\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)<sup>2</sup>)<sup>(1/2)</sup>\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)<sup>2</sup>-1)<sup>(1/2)</sup>\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2<sup>(1/2)</sup>)\*a<sup>2</sup>\*b<sup>2</sup>-147\*C\*(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)<sup>4</sup>+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)<sup>2</sup>)<sup>(1/2)</sup>\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)<sup>2</sup>)<sup>(1/2)</sup>\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)<sup>2</sup>-1)<sup>(1/2)</sup>\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2<sup>(1/2)</sup>)\*b<sup>4</sup>/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)<sup>4</sup>+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)<sup>2</sup>)<sup>(1/2)</sup>/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)<sup>2</sup>-1)<sup>(1/2)</sup>/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^4 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))<sup>4</sup>\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)<sup>2</sup>)\*sec(d\*x+c)<sup>(3/2)</sup>,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)<sup>2</sup> + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)<sup>4</sup>\*sec(d\*x + c)<sup>(3/2)</sup>, x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{\frac{3}{2}} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))<sup>(3/2)</sup>\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))<sup>4</sup>\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)<sup>2</sup>),x)

[Out] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))<sup>(3/2)</sup>\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))<sup>4</sup>\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)<sup>2</sup>), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))<sup>\*\*4</sup>\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)<sup>\*\*2</sup>)\*sec(d\*x+c)<sup>\*\*3/2</sup>,x)

[Out] Timed out



### 3.1480 $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^4 (A+B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=444

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (16a^2C + 55abB + 33Ab^2 + 27b^2C) (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2}{231d \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} + \frac{2b \sin(c+dx) (192a^3C + 1353a^2bB + 539ab^2C + 192a^3C + 2ab^2(891A + 673C) + 539b^3B)}{3465d \sec^2(c+dx)}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{3465} b (1353 a^2 b B + 539 b^3 B + 192 a^3 C + 2 a b^2 (891 A + 673 C)) \sin(d x + c) / d \sec(d x + c)^{(3/2)} + \frac{2}{693} (682 a^3 b B + 660 a^2 b^2 C + 64 a^4 C + 15 b^4 (11 A + 9 C) + 9 a^2 b^2 (143 A + 101 C)) \sin(d x + c) / d \sec(d x + c)^{(1/2)} + \frac{2}{231} (33 A b^2 + 55 B a b + 16 C a^2 + 27 C b^2) (a + b \cos(d x + c))^2 \sin(d x + c) / d \sec(d x + c)^{(1/2)} + \frac{2}{99} (11 B b + 8 C a) (a + b \cos(d x + c))^3 \sin(d x + c) / d \sec(d x + c)^{(1/2)} + \frac{2}{11} C (a + b \cos(d x + c))^4 \sin(d x + c) / d \sec(d x + c)^{(1/2)} + \frac{2}{15} (15 a^4 B + 54 a^2 b^2 B + 7 b^4 B + 12 a^3 b (5 A + 3 C) + 4 a b^3 (9 A + 7 C)) (\cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c))^2 \cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) \operatorname{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2 d x + 1/2 c), 2^{(1/2)}) \cos(d x + c)^{(1/2)} \sec(d x + c)^{(1/2)} / d + \frac{2}{231} (308 a^3 b B + 220 a^2 b^3 B + 77 a^4 (3 A + C) + 66 a^2 b^2 (7 A + 5 C) + 5 b^4 (11 A + 9 C)) (\cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c))^2 \cos(1/2 d x + 1/2 c) \operatorname{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2 d x + 1/2 c), 2^{(1/2)}) \cos(d x + c)^{(1/2)} \sec(d x + c)^{(1/2)} / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.46, antiderivative size = 444, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {4221, 3049, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2641, 2639}

$$\frac{2b \sin(c+dx) (1353a^2bB + 192a^3C + 2ab^2(891A + 673C) + 539b^3B)}{3465d \sec^2(c+dx)} + \frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (9a^2b^2(143A + 101C) + 693ab^2(11A + 9C) + 66a^2b^2(7A + 5C) + 5b^4(11A + 9C))}{693d \sec^2(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b \cos[c + d x])^4 (A + B \cos[c + d x] + C \cos^2[c + d x]) \sqrt{\sec[c + d x]}, x]$

[Out]  $(2 (15 a^4 B + 54 a^2 b^2 B + 7 b^4 B + 12 a^3 b (5 A + 3 C) + 4 a b^3 (9 A + 7 C)) \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticE}[(c + d x) / 2, 2] \sqrt{\sec[c + d x]} / (15 d) + (2 (308 a^3 b B + 220 a^2 b^3 B + 77 a^4 (3 A + C) + 66 a^2 b^2 (7 A + 5 C) + 5 b^4 (11 A + 9 C)) \sqrt{\cos[c + d x]} \operatorname{EllipticF}[(c + d x) / 2, 2] \sqrt{\sec[c + d x]} / (231 d) + (2 b (1353 a^2 b B + 539 b^3 B + 192 a^3 C + 2 a b^2 (891 A + 673 C)) \sin[c + d x]) / (3465 d \sec^2[c + d x]) + (2 (682 a^3 b B + 660 a^2 b^2 C + 64 a^4 C + 15 b^4 (11 A + 9 C) + 9 a^2 b^2 (143 A + 101 C)) \sin[c + d x]) / (693 d \sqrt{\sec[c + d x]}) + (2 (33 A b^2 + 55 a b B + 16 a^2 C + 27 b^2 C) (a + b \cos[c + d x])^2 \sin[c + d x]) / (231 d \sqrt{\sec[c + d x]}) + (2 (11 b B + 8 a C) (a + b \cos[c + d x])^3 \sin[c + d x]) / (99 d \sqrt{\sec[c + d x]}) + (2 C (a + b \cos[c + d x])^4 \sin[c + d x]) / (11 d \sqrt{\sec[c + d x]}))$

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\sqrt{\sin[(c_.) + (d_.) (x_)]}], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2 \operatorname{EllipticE}[(1 (c - \text{Pi} / 2 + d x)) / 2, 2]) / d, x] / ; \text{FreeQ}[\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1 / \sqrt{\sin[(c_.) + (d_.) (x_)]}], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2 \operatorname{EllipticF}[(1 (c - \text{Pi} / 2 + d x)) / 2, 2]) / d, x] / ; \text{FreeQ}[\{c, d\}, x]$

**Rule 2748**

$\text{Int}[(b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_)]^{(m_.)} ((c_.) + (d_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_)])], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[c, \text{Int}[(b \sin[e + f x])^m, x], x] + \text{Dist}[d / b, \text{Int}[($

$b \sin[e + f x]^{m+1}, x, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, m\}, x]$

### Rule 3023

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_.)])^{m_.)} ((A_.) + (B_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_.)] + (C_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(C \cos[e + f x] (a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m+1}) / (b f (m+2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1 / (b (m+2)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^m \text{Simp}[A b (m+2) + b C (m+1) + (b B (m+2) - a C) \sin[e + f x], x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x] \&\& !\text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

### Rule 3033

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_.)])^{m_.)} ((c_.) + (d_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_.)]) ((A_.) + (B_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_.)] + (C_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(C d \cos[e + f x] \sin[e + f x] (a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m+1}) / (b f (m+3)), x] + \text{Dist}[1 / (b (m+3)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^m \text{Simp}[a C d + A b c (m+3) + b (B c (m+3) + d (C (m+2) + A (m+3))) \sin[e + f x] - (2 a C d - b (c C + B d) (m+3)) \sin[e + f x]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b c - a d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& !\text{LtQ}[m, -1]$

### Rule 3049

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_.)])^{m_.)} ((c_.) + (d_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_.)])^{n_.)} ((A_.) + (B_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_.)] + (C_.) \sin[(e_.) + (f_.) (x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(C \cos[e + f x] (a + b \sin[e + f x])^m (c + d \sin[e + f x])^{n+1}) / (d f (m+n+2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1 / (d (m+n+2)), \text{Int}[(a + b \sin[e + f x])^{m-1} (c + d \sin[e + f x])^n \text{Simp}[a A d (m+n+2) + C (b c m + a d (n+1)) + (d (A b + a B) (m+n+2) - C (a c - b d (m+n+1))) \sin[e + f x] + (C (a d m - b c (m+1)) + b B d (m+n+2)) \sin[e + f x]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b c - a d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \&\& !( \text{IGtQ}[n, 0] \&\& ( !\text{IntegerQ}[m] || (\text{EqQ}[a, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c, 0]) ) )$

### Rule 4221

$\text{Int}[(u_.) ((c_.) \sec[(a_.) + (b_.) (x_.)])^{m_.)}, x\_Symbol] :> \text{Dist}[(c \sec[a + b x])^m (c \cos[a + b x])^m, \text{Int}[\text{ActivateTrig}[u] / (c \cos[a + b x])^m, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, m\}, x] \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[m] \&\& \text{KnownSineIntegrandQ}[u, x]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} dx &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \\
&= \frac{2C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sin(c + dx)}{11d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2(11bB + 8aC)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sin(c + dx)}{99d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2(33Ab^2 + 55abB + 16a^2C + 11b^3B + 8a^2B^2 + 8a^2C^2)}{231d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2b(1353a^2bB + 539b^3B + 192a^2B^2 + 192a^2C^2)}{3465d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2b(1353a^2bB + 539b^3B + 192a^2B^2 + 192a^2C^2)}{3465d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2(15a^4B + 54a^2b^2B + 7b^4B + 15a^4C + 54a^2b^2C + 7b^4C)}{3465d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 3.93, size = 338, normalized size = 0.76

$$\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( 240F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) (77a^4(3A + C) + 308a^3bB + 66a^2b^2(7A + 5C) + 220ab^3B + \dots \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(3696\*(15\*a^4\*B + 54\*a^2\*b^2\*B + 7\*b^4\*B + 12\*a^3\*b\*(5\*A + 3\*C) + 4\*a\*b^3\*(9\*A + 7\*C))\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 240\*(308\*a^3\*b\*B + 220\*a\*b^3\*B + 77\*a^4\*(3\*A + C) + 66\*a^2\*b^2\*(7\*A + 5\*C) + 5\*b^4\*(11\*A + 9\*C))\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + ((154\*b\*(216\*a^2\*b\*B + 43\*b^3\*B + 144\*a^3\*C + 4\*a\*b^2\*(36\*A + 43\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 5\*(7392\*a^3\*b\*B + 6864\*a\*b^3\*B + 1848\*a^4\*C + 792\*a^2\*b^2\*(14\*A + 13\*C) + 3\*b^4\*(572\*A + 531\*C) + 36\*b^2\*(11\*A\*b^2 + 44\*a\*b\*B + 66\*a^2\*C + 16\*b^2\*C))\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 154\*b^3\*(b\*B + 4\*a\*C))\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 63\*b^4\*C\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)]))\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)]/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]))/(27720\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 0.63, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (Cb^4 \cos(dx + c))^6 + (4Cab^3 + Bb^4) \cos(dx + c)^5 + Aa^4 + (6Ca^2b^2 + 4Bab^3 + Ab^4) \cos(dx + c)^4 + \dots \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^4\*cos(d\*x + c)^6 + (4\*C\*a\*b^3 + B\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^5 + A\*a^4 + (6\*C\*a^2\*b^2 + 4\*B\*a\*b^3 + A\*b^4)\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + 2\*(2\*C\*a^3\*b + 3\*B\*a^2\*b^2 + 2\*A\*a\*b^3)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (C\*a^4 + 4\*B\*a^3\*b + 6\*A\*a^2\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (B\*a^4 + 4\*A\*a^3\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^4 \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^4\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 3.51, size = 1273, normalized size = 2.87

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] -2/3465\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(20160\*C\*b^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^12+(-12320\*B\*b^4-49280\*C\*a\*b^3-50400\*C\*b^4)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^10\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(7920\*A\*b^4+31680\*B\*a\*b^3+24640\*B\*b^4+47520\*C\*a^2\*b^2+98560\*C\*a\*b^3+56880\*C\*b^4)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^8\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-22176\*A\*a\*b^3-11880\*A\*b^4-33264\*B\*a^2\*b^2-47520\*B\*a\*b^3-22792\*B\*b^4-22176\*C\*a^3\*b-71280\*C\*a^2\*b^2-91168\*C\*a\*b^3-34920\*C\*b^4)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^6\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(27720\*A\*a^2\*b^2+22176\*A\*a\*b^3+9240\*A\*b^4+18480\*B\*a^3\*b+33264\*B\*a^2\*b^2+36960\*B\*a\*b^3+10472\*B\*b^4+4620\*C\*a^4+22176\*C\*a^3\*b+55440\*C\*a^2\*b^2+41888\*C\*a\*b^3+13860\*C\*b^4)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+(-13860\*A\*a^2\*b^2-5544\*A\*a\*b^3-2640\*A\*b^4-9240\*B\*a^3\*b-8316\*B\*a^2\*b^2-10560\*B\*a\*b^3-1848\*B\*b^4-2310\*C\*a^4-5544\*C\*a^3\*b-15840\*C\*a^2\*b^2-7392\*C\*a\*b^3-2790\*C\*b^4)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+3465\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a^4+6930\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a^2\*b^2+825\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*b^4-13860\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a^3\*b-8316\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a\*b^3+4620\*B\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^3\*b+3300\*B\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^4-12474\*B\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*a^2\*b^2-1617\*B\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*b^4+1155\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a^4+4950\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a^2\*b^2+675\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*b^4-8316\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a^3\*b-6468\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a\*b^3)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^4 \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^4\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^4\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^4\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1481 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^4 (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=517

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (48a^2C + 221abB + 143Ab^2 + 121b^2C) (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2}{1287d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2b \sin(c+dx) (192a^3C + 2171a^2bB + 1053ab^2B + 192a^3C + 2ab^2(1573A + 1259C))}{9009d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

[Out] 2/9009\*b\*(2171\*a^2\*b\*B+1053\*b^3\*B+192\*a^3\*C+2\*a\*b^2\*(1573\*A+1259\*C))\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)+2/6435\*(3458\*a^3\*b\*B+4004\*a\*b^3\*B+192\*a^4\*C+77\*b^4\*(13\*A+11\*C)+11\*a^2\*b^2\*(637\*A+491\*C))\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)+2/1287\*(143\*A\*b^2+221\*B\*a\*b+48\*C\*a^2+121\*C\*b^2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)+2/143\*(13\*B\*b+8\*C\*a)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)+2/13\*C\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)+2/231\*(77\*a^4\*B+330\*a^2\*b^2\*B+45\*b^4\*B+44\*a^3\*b\*(7\*A+5\*C)+20\*a\*b^3\*(11\*A+9\*C))\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+2/195\*(468\*a^3\*b\*B+364\*a\*b^3\*B+39\*a^4\*(5\*A+3\*C)+78\*a^2\*b^2\*(9\*A+7\*C)+7\*b^4\*(13\*A+11\*C))\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))^2^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d+2/231\*(77\*a^4\*B+330\*a^2\*b^2\*B+45\*b^4\*B+44\*a^3\*b\*(7\*A+5\*C)+20\*a\*b^3\*(11\*A+9\*C))\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))^2^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.53, antiderivative size = 517, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.186$ , Rules used = {4221, 3049, 3033, 3023, 2748, 2639, 2635, 2641}

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (11a^2b^2(637A + 491C) + 3458a^3bB + 192a^4C + 4004ab^3B + 77b^4(13A + 11C))}{6435d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{2b \sin(c+dx) (2171a^2bB + 1053ab^2B + 192a^3C + 2ab^2(1573A + 1259C))}{9009d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (2\*(468\*a^3\*b\*B + 364\*a\*b^3\*B + 39\*a^4\*(5\*A + 3\*C) + 78\*a^2\*b^2\*(9\*A + 7\*C) + 7\*b^4\*(13\*A + 11\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(195\*d) + (2\*(77\*a^4\*B + 330\*a^2\*b^2\*B + 45\*b^4\*B + 44\*a^3\*b\*(7\*A + 5\*C) + 20\*a\*b^3\*(11\*A + 9\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(231\*d) + (2\*b\*(2171\*a^2\*b\*B + 1053\*b^3\*B + 192\*a^3\*C + 2\*a\*b^2\*(1573\*A + 1259\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(9009\*d\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)) + (2\*(3458\*a^3\*b\*B + 4004\*a\*b^3\*B + 192\*a^4\*C + 77\*b^4\*(13\*A + 11\*C) + 11\*a^2\*b^2\*(637\*A + 491\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(6435\*d\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)) + (2\*(143\*A\*b^2 + 221\*a\*b\*B + 48\*a^2\*C + 121\*b^2\*C)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Ssin[c + d\*x])/(1287\*d\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)) + (2\*(13\*b\*B + 8\*a\*C)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Ssin[c + d\*x])/(143\*d\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)) + (2\*C\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*Ssin[c + d\*x])/(13\*d\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)) + (2\*(77\*a^4\*B + 330\*a^2\*b^2\*B + 45\*b^4\*B + 44\*a^3\*b\*(7\*A + 5\*C) + 20\*a\*b^3\*(11\*A + 9\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(231\*d\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])

Rule 2635

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(b\*Ssin[c + d\*x])^(n - 1))/(d\*n), x] + Dist[(b^2\*(n - 1))/n, Int[(b\*Ssin[c + d\*x])^(n - 2), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d}, x] && GtQ[n, 1] && IntegerQ[2\*n]

Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2748

Int[((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[c, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] + Dist[d/b, Int[(b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1), x], x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, m}, x]

#### Rule 3023

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[A\*b\*(m + 2) + b\*C\*(m + 1) + (b\*B\*(m + 2) - a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3033

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]\*(A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*d\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sin[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1))/(b\*f\*(m + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(b\*(m + 3)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*Simp[a\*C\*d + A\*b\*c\*(m + 3) + b\*(B\*c\*(m + 3) + d\*(C\*(m + 2) + A\*(m + 3)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - (2\*a\*C\*d - b\*(c\*C + B\*d)\*(m + 3))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && !LtQ[m, -1]

#### Rule 3049

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(A\*b + a\*B)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

#### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_.)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 \sin(c + dx)}{13d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{1}{13} (2\sqrt{c} \\
&= \frac{2(13bB + 8aC)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sin(c + dx)}{143d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2(143Ab^2 + 221abB + 48a^2C + 121b^2C)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sin(c + dx)}{1287d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2b(2171a^2bB + 1053b^3B + 192a^3C + 2ab^2(15A + 5C)) \sin(c + dx)}{9009d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2b(2171a^2bB + 1053b^3B + 192a^3C + 2ab^2(15A + 5C)) \sin(c + dx)}{9009d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2b(2171a^2bB + 1053b^3B + 192a^3C + 2ab^2(15A + 5C)) \sin(c + dx)}{9009d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2(468a^3bB + 364ab^3B + 39a^4(5A + 3C) + 78a^4b^2(3A + 2C)) \sin(c + dx)}{9009d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= \frac{2(468a^3bB + 364ab^3B + 39a^4(5A + 3C) + 78a^4b^2(3A + 2C)) \sin(c + dx)}{9009d \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 4.36, size = 400, normalized size = 0.77

$$\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( \sin(2(c + dx)) \left( 154 \cos(c + dx) (936a^4C + 3744a^3bB + 156a^2b^2(36A + 43C) + 4472ab^3B + b^4(1118A + 1171C)) \right) \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^4\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] (Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(7392\*(468\*a^3\*b\*B + 364\*a\*b^3\*B + 39\*a^4\*(5\*A + 3\*C) + 78\*a^2\*b^2\*(9\*A + 7\*C) + 7\*b^4\*(13\*A + 11\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + 6240\*(77\*a^4\*B + 330\*a^2\*b^2\*B + 45\*b^4\*B + 44\*a^3\*b\*(7\*A + 5\*C) + 20\*a\*b^3\*(11\*A + 9\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2] + (154\*(3744\*a^3\*b\*B + 4472\*a\*b^3\*B + 936\*a^4\*C + 156\*a^2\*b^2\*(36\*A + 43\*C) + b^4\*(1118\*A + 1171\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 5\*(78\*(616\*a^4\*B + 3432\*a^2\*b^2\*B + 531\*b^4\*B + 176\*a^3\*b\*(14\*A + 13\*C) + 4\*a\*b^3\*(572\*A + 531\*C)) + 1872\*b\*(33\*a^2\*b\*B + 8\*b^3\*B + 22\*a^3\*C + 2\*a\*b^2\*(11\*A + 16\*C))\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)] + 77\*b^2\*(52\*A\*b^2 + 208\*a\*b\*B + 312\*a^2\*C + 89\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[3\*(c + d\*x)] + 1638\*b^3\*(b\*B + 4\*a\*C)\*Cos[4\*(c + d\*x)] + 693\*b^4\*C\*Cos[5\*(c + d\*x)]))\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/(720720\*d)

**fricas [F]** time = 1.03, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{Cb^4 \cos(dx + c)^6 + (4Cab^3 + Bb^4) \cos(dx + c)^5 + Aa^4 + (6Ca^2b^2 + 4Bab^3 + Ab^4) \cos(dx + c)^4 + 2 \dots}{\dots} \right)$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^4*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/sec(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*b^4*cos(d*x + c)^6 + (4*C*a*b^3 + B*b^4)*cos(d*x + c)^5 + A*a^4 + (6*C*a^2*b^2 + 4*B*a*b^3 + A*b^4)*cos(d*x + c)^4 + 2*(2*C*a^3*b + 3*B*a^2*b^2 + 2*A*a*b^3)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + (C*a^4 + 4*B*a^3*b + 6*A*a^2*b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (B*a^4 + 4*A*a^3*b)*cos(d*x + c))/sqrt(sec(d*x + c)), x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^4}{\sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^4*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/sec(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^4/sqrt(sec(d*x + c)), x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 3.30, size = 1407, normalized size = 2.72

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^4*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/sec(d*x+c)^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] -2/45045*((2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-443520*C*b^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^14+(262080*B*b^4+1048320*C*a*b^3+1330560*C*b^4)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^12*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-160160*A*b^4-640640*B*a*b^3-655200*B*b^4-960960*C*a^2*b^2-2620800*C*a*b^3-1798720*C*b^4)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^10*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(411840*A*a*b^3+320320*A*b^4+617760*B*a^2*b^2+1281280*B*a*b^3+739440*B*b^4+411840*C*a^3*b+1921920*C*a^2*b^2+2957760*C*a*b^3+1379840*C*b^4)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-432432*A*a^2*b^2-617760*A*a*b^3-296296*A*b^4-288288*B*a^3*b-926640*B*a^2*b^2-1185184*B*a*b^3-453960*B*b^4-72072*C*a^4-617760*C*a^3*b-177776*C*a^2*b^2-1815840*C*a*b^3-666512*C*b^4)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(240240*A*a^3*b+432432*A*a^2*b^2+480480*A*a*b^3+136136*A*b^4+60060*B*a^4+288288*B*a^3*b+720720*B*a^2*b^2+544544*B*a*b^3+180180*B*b^4+72072*C*a^4+480480*C*a^3*b+816816*C*a^2*b^2+720720*C*a*b^3+198352*C*b^4)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+(-120120*A*a^3*b-108108*A*a^2*b^2-137280*A*a*b^3-24024*A*b^4-30030*B*a^4-72072*B*a^3*b-205920*B*a^2*b^2-96096*B*a*b^3-36270*B*b^4-18018*C*a^4-137280*C*a^3*b-144144*C*a^2*b^2-145080*C*a*b^3-27258*C*b^4)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+60060*A*a^3*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+42900*A*a*b^3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-45045*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a^4-162162*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a^2*b^2-21021*A*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*b^4+15015*a^4*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+64350*a^2*b^2*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+8775*B*b^4*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-108108*B*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a^3*
```

b-84084\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a\*b^3+42900\*a^3\*b\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))+35100\*C\*a\*b^3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))-27027\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a^4-126126\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a^2\*b^2-17787\*C\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*b^4)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^4}{\sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^4/sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^4 (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^4\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2),x)

[Out] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^4\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*4\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1482 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=294

$$\frac{2b\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))\Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)}{a^3d(a+b)} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)\sin(c+dx)\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{3a^2d}$$

[Out]  $-2/3*(A*b-B*a)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a^{2/d+2/5}*A*\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a^{d+2/5}*(5*A*b^2-5*a*b*B+a^2*(3*A+5*C))*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^{3/d-2/5}*(5*A*b^2-5*a*b*B+a^2*(3*A+5*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^{3/d-2/3}*(A*b-B*a)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^{2/d-2*b}*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2*b/(a+b),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^{3/(a+b)}/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.42, antiderivative size = 294, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {4221, 3055, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}(a^2(3A+5C) - 5abB + 5Ab^2)}{5a^3d} - \frac{2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\middle|2\right)(a^2(3A+5C) - 5abB + 5Ab^2)}{5a^3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out]  $(-2*(5*A*b^2 - 5*a*b*B + a^2*(3*A + 5*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(5*a^3*d) - (2*(A*b - a*B)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(3*a^2*d) - (2*b*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(a^3*(a + b)*d) + (2*(5*A*b^2 - 5*a*b*B + a^2*(3*A + 5*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*a^3*d) - (2*(A*b - a*B)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a^2*d) + (2*A*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*a*d)$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2805**

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)]/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

**Rule 3002**

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]))/((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3055

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 3059

```
Int[(((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])], x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e + f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_.)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx \\
&= \frac{2A \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5ad} + \frac{(2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})^2 \sin(c + dx)}{5ad} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab - aB) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2d} + \frac{2A \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5a^3d} \\
&= \frac{2(5Ab^2 - 5abB + a^2(3A + 5C)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5a^3d} \\
&= \frac{2(5Ab^2 - 5abB + a^2(3A + 5C)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{5a^3d} \\
&= -\frac{2(5Ab^2 - 5abB + a^2(3A + 5C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E(c + dx, \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{5a^3d} \\
&= -\frac{2(5Ab^2 - 5abB + a^2(3A + 5C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E(c + dx, \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{5a^3d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 7.05, size = 692, normalized size = 2.35

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( \frac{2 \sec(c + dx)(aB \sin(c + dx) - Ab \sin(c + dx))}{3a^2} + \frac{2 \sin(c + dx)(3a^2A + 5a^2C - 5abB + 5Ab^2)}{5a^3} + \frac{2A \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{5a} \right) \frac{\sin(c + dx)}{d}}{d}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]),x]

[Out] -1/30\*((2\*(19\*a^2\*A\*b + 45\*A\*b^3 - 10\*a^3\*B - 45\*a\*b^2\*B + 45\*a^2\*b\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1] - EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)) + (2\*(18\*a^3\*A + 40\*a\*A\*b^2 - 40\*a^2\*b\*B + 30\*a^3\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)) + ((9\*a^2\*A\*b + 15\*A\*b^3 - 15\*a\*b^2\*B + 15\*a^2\*b\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*(-4\*a\*b + 4\*a\*b\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2 - 4\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] + 2\*(2\*a - b)\*b\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] - 4\*a^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] + 2\*b^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*b^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(2 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2))/(a^3\*d) + (Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*((2\*(3\*a^2\*A + 5\*A\*b^2 - 5\*a\*b\*B + 5\*a^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(5\*a^3) + (2\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(-(A\*b\*Sin[c + d\*x]) + a\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(3\*a^2) + (2\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(5\*a)))/d

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}}{b \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sec(d*x + c)^(7/2)/(b*cos(d*x + c) + a), x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 11.13, size = 802, normalized size = 2.73

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x)
```

```
[Out] -(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2/5*A/a/(8*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+6*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*(12*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4-24*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6-12*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+24*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-8*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+4*(A*b^2-B*a*b+C*a^2)*b^2/a^3/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))+2*(A*b^2-B*a*b+C*a^2)/a^3*(-(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+2*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+2*(-A*b+B*a)/a^2*(-1/6*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{7/2} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A)}{a + b \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)),x)

[Out] int(((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)

**sympy [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1483 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=218

$$\frac{2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))\Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{a^2d(a+b)} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{a^2d} + \dots$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{3}A*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a/d-2*(A*b-B*a)*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^2/d+2*(A*b-B*a)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^2/d+2/3*A*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a/d+2*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2*b/(a+b),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^2/(a+b)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.98, antiderivative size = 218, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {4221, 3055, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))\Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{a^2d(a+b)} - \frac{2(Ab - aB)\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{a^2d} + \dots$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out]  $(2*(A*b - a*B)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(a^2*d) + (2*A*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(3*a*d) + (2*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(a^2*(a + b)*d) - (2*(A*b - a*B)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a^2*d) + (2*A*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^(3/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a*d)$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2805**

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)]/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

**Rule 3002**

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^m)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Si



$n[e + f*x]^m/(c + d*\sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

### Rule 3055

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]^m*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^n*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*\cos[e + f*x]^m*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m+1}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{n+1}/(f*(m+1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/((m+1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m+1}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n*\text{Simp}[(m+1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m+n+2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) + (m+1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*\sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m+n+3)*\sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \ \&\& \ ((\text{EqQ}[a, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{IntegerQ}[m] \ \&\& \ !\text{IntegerQ}[n]) \ || \ !(\text{IntegerQ}[2*n] \ \&\& \ \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \ \&\& \ ((\text{IntegerQ}[n] \ \&\& \ !\text{IntegerQ}[m]) \ || \ \text{EqQ}[a, 0])))$

### Rule 3059

$\text{Int}[(A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2)/(\text{Sqrt}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])), x\_Symbol] :> \text{Dist}[C/(b*d), \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[e + f*x]], x], x] - \text{Dist}[1/(b*d), \text{Int}[\text{Simp}[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*\sin[e + f*x], x]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \ \&\& \ \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

### Rule 4221

$\text{Int}[(u_.)*((c_.)*\sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^m], x\_Symbol] :> \text{Dist}[(c*\sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*\cos[a + b*x])^m, \text{Int}[\text{ActivateTrig}[u]/(c*\cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, c, m\}, x] \ \&\& \ !\text{IntegerQ}[m] \ \&\& \ \text{KnownSineIntegrandQ}[u, x]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx \\ &= \frac{2A \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3ad} + \frac{(2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})^3}{a^2d} \\ &= -\frac{2(Ab - aB)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{a^2d} + \frac{2A \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{a^2d} \\ &= -\frac{2(Ab - aB)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{a^2d} + \frac{2A \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{a^2d} \\ &= \frac{2(Ab - aB)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{a^2d} \\ &= \frac{2(Ab - aB)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{a^2d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 4.05, size = 267, normalized size = 1.22

$$\cot(c + dx) \left( -2\sqrt{-\tan^2(c + dx)} \left( a^2(A - 3B + 3C) + 3ab(A - B) + 3Ab^2 \right) F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\right) \middle| -1\right) - a^2A \right)$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out] -1/3\*(Cot[c + d\*x]\*(-(a^2\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)) + a^2\*A\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2) - 6\*a\*(-(A\*b) + a\*B)\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[-Tan[c + d\*x]^2] - 2\*(3\*A\*b^2 + 3\*a\*b\*(A - B) + a^2\*(A - 3\*B + 3\*C))\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[-Tan[c + d\*x]^2] + 6\*A\*b^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[-Tan[c + d\*x]^2] - 6\*a\*b\*B\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[-Tan[c + d\*x]^2] + 6\*a^2\*C\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[-Tan[c + d\*x]^2]))/(a^3\*d)

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{b \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**maple [A]** time = 8.82, size = 474, normalized size = 2.17

$$\sqrt{-\left(-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left( \frac{4(Ab^2 - Bab + a^2C)b\sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}}\sqrt{-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 1}\operatorname{EllipticPi}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)}{a^2(-2ab + 2b^2)\sqrt{-2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)), x)

[Out] -(-(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-4\*(A\*b^2-B\*a\*b+C\*a^2)/a^2/(-2\*a\*b+2\*b^2)\*b\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*Ellip

```
ticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))+2*(-A*b+B*a)/a^2*(-(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+2*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+2*A/a*(-1/6*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{b \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sec(d*x + c)^(5/2)/(b*cos(d*x + c) + a), x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{5/2} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A)}{a + b \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((1/cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x)),x)
```

```
[Out] int(((1/cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x)), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(5/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1484 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=178

$$\frac{2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))\Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{abd(a+b)} + \frac{2A \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{ad} - \frac{2A\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{ad}$$

[Out]  $2*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a/d-2*A*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a/d+2*C*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b/d-2*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2*b/(a+b), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a/b/(a+b)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.67, antiderivative size = 178, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {4221, 3055, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))\Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{abd(a+b)} + \frac{2A \sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{ad} - \frac{2A\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}]/(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]), x]$

[Out]  $(-2*A*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(a*d) + (2*C*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(b*d) - (2*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(a*b*(a + b)*d) + (2*A*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a*d)$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2805

$\text{Int}[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])*\text{Sqrt}[(c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (1*(e - \text{Pi}/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)])/(f*(a + b)*\text{Sqrt}[c + d]), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[c + d, 0]$

#### Rule 3002

$\text{Int}[(((a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^m)*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[B/d, \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - \text{Dist}[(B*c - A*d)/d, \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B$

, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3055

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 3059

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^
2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]*(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x],
x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e
+ f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{2A \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{ad} + \frac{(2 \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{ad}$$

$$= \frac{2A \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{ad} - \frac{(A \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{ad}$$

$$= -\frac{2A \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{ad}$$

$$= -\frac{2A \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{ad}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 1.46, size = 138, normalized size = 0.78

$$\frac{2 \cos(2(c + dx)) \sqrt{-\tan^2(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx) \sec(c + dx) \left( (a^2 C - abB + Ab^2) \Pi\left(-\frac{a}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\right)\right) \right)}{a^2 b d (\sec^2(c + dx) - 1)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^(3/2))/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]),x]
```

```
[Out] (-2*Cos[2*(c + d*x)]*Csc[c + d*x]*(a*A*b*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]], -1] - b*(a*A + A*b - a*B)*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]], -1] + (A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]], -1])*Sec[c + d*x]*Sqrt[-Tan[c + d*x]^2])/(a^2*b*d*(-2 + Sec[c + d*x]^2))
```

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{b \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sec(d*x + c)^(3/2)/(b*cos(d*x + c) + a), x)
```

**maple** [A] time = 5.78, size = 411, normalized size = 2.31

$$\sqrt{-\left(-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \left( \frac{2C\sqrt{\frac{1-\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 1} \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right), \sqrt{2}\right)}{b\sqrt{-2\left(\sin^4\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + \sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)}} - \frac{4(-Ab^2 + Bb^2 + Ca^2)}{b^2} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x)
```

```
[Out] -((-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*C/b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-4*(-A*b^2+B*a*b-C*a^2)/a/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))+2*A/a*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+2*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{b \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sec(d*x + c)^(3/2)/(b*cos(d*x + c) + a), x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{3/2} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A)}{a + b \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((1/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x)),x)
```

```
[Out] int(((1/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x)), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(3/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1485 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{a+b \cos(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=157

$$\frac{2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b^2d(a+b)} + \frac{2(bB - aC)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} F}{b^2d}$$

[Out]  $2*C*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b/d+2*(B*b-C*a)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^2/d+2*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2*b/(a+b), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^2/(a+b)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.43, antiderivative size = 157, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.140$ , Rules used = {4221, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b^2d(a+b)} + \frac{2(bB - aC)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} F}{b^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]), x]

[Out]  $(2*C*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]])/(b*d) + (2*(b*B - a*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]])/(b^2*d) + (2*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]])/(b^2*(a + b)*d)$

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2805

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)]/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

#### Rule 3002

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^m)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 3059



```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]*(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e + f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)]^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= -\frac{\left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{-Ab - (bB - aC) \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx}{b}$$

$$= \frac{2C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{bd}$$

$$= \frac{2C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{bd} + \dots$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 2.07, size = 276, normalized size = 1.76

$$\frac{\cot(c + dx) \left( -2a^2 C \sqrt{-\tan^2(c + dx)} \Pi\left(-\frac{a}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\right) \middle| -1\right) - 2Ab^2 \sqrt{-\tan^2(c + dx)} \Pi\left(-\frac{a}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\right) \middle| -1\right) \right)}{bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[((A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]])/(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]),x]
```

```
[Out] (Cot[c + d*x]*(-(a*b*C*Sec[c + d*x]^(3/2)) - a*b*C*Cos[2*(c + d*x)]*Sec[c + d*x]^(3/2) + a*b*C*Sec[c + d*x]^(7/2) + a*b*C*Cos[2*(c + d*x)]*Sec[c + d*x]^(7/2) - 2*a*b*C*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]], -1]*Sqrt[-Tan[c + d*x]^2] + 2*b*(A*b + a*C)*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]], -1]*Sqrt[-Tan[c + d*x]^2] - 2*A*b^2*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]], -1]*Sqrt[-Tan[c + d*x]^2] + 2*a*b*B*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]], -1]*Sqrt[-Tan[c + d*x]^2] - 2*a^2*C*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]], -1]*Sqrt[-Tan[c + d*x]^2]))/(a*b^2*d)
```

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}}{b \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**maple** [A] time = 2.89, size = 323, normalized size = 2.06

$$2\sqrt{\left(2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) - 1\right)\left(\sin^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right)} \sqrt{\frac{1}{2} - \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{2}} \sqrt{-2\left(\cos^2\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + 1} \left(A \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left(\cos\left(\frac{dx}{2} + \frac{c}{2}\right)\right) + \dots\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x)

[Out] -2\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(-2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2+1)^(1/2)\*(A\*EllipticPi(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),-2\*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))\*b^2+B\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a\*b-B\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*b^2-B\*EllipticPi(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),-2\*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))\*a\*b-C\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a^2+C\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a\*b-C\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*a\*b+C\*EllipticE(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*b^2+C\*EllipticPi(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),-2\*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))\*a^2)/b^2/(a-b)/(-2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)/(2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}}{b \cos(dx + c) + a} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.01

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)),x)

[Out] int(((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(1/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)*sqrt(sec(c + d*x))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x)), x)
```

$$3.1486 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=207

$$\frac{2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) (b^2(3A+C) - 3a(bB-aC))}{3b^3d} - \frac{2a\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} (Ab^2 - b^3d(a - b \cos(c+dx)))}{b^3d(a - b \cos(c+dx))}$$

[Out]  $2/3 * C * \sin(d*x+c) / b / d / \sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)} + 2 * (B*b - C*a) * (\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))^{(1/2)} / \cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) * \text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * \cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)} * \sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)} / b^2 / d + 2/3 * (b^2 * (3*A + C) - 3*a * (B*b - C*a)) * (\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))^{(1/2)} / \cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) * \text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * \cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)} * \sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)} / b^3 / d - 2*a * (A*b^2 - a * (B*b - C*a)) * (\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))^{(1/2)} / \cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) * \text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c), 2*b / (a+b), 2^{(1/2)}) * \cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)} * \sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)} / b^3 / (a+b) / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.75, antiderivative size = 207, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {4221, 3049, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) (b^2(3A+C) - 3a(bB-aC))}{3b^3d} - \frac{2a\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} (Ab^2 - b^3d(a - b \cos(c+dx)))}{b^3d(a - b \cos(c+dx))}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]), x]

[Out]  $(2*(b*B - a*C) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) / (b^2*d) + (2*(b^2*(3*A + C) - 3*a*(b*B - a*C)) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) / (3*b^3*d) - (2*a*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C)) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) / (b^3*(a + b)*d) + (2*C * \text{Sin}[c + d*x]) / (3*b*d * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2805

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) \* Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)]) / (f\*(a + b) \* Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

#### Rule 3002

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^m) \* ((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) / ((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^m, x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m / (c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B

, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3049

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(A\*b + a\*B)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

### Rule 3059

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])), x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b\*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b\*d), Int[Simp[a\*c\*C - A\*b\*d + (b\*c\*C - b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_.)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx \\ &= \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)}{3bd\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{(2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{\frac{aC}{2} + \frac{1}{2}b(3A + C \cos(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx}{3b} \\ &= \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)}{3bd\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{(2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{-\frac{1}{2}abC - \frac{1}{2}(b^2(c + dx) + a^2)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx}{3b^2} \\ &= \frac{2(bB - aC)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{b^2d} + \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)}{3bd\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{2(bB - aC)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{b^2d} + \frac{2(b^2(c + dx) + a^2)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{ab^2(1 - \cos^2(c + dx))} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 6.80, size = 554, normalized size = 2.68

$$\frac{(3bB - 3aC) \sin(c + dx) \cos(2(c + dx))(a \sec(c + dx) + b) \left( -4a^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sqrt{1 - \sec^2(c + dx)} \Pi\left(-\frac{a}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}\right) \middle| -1\right) + 2b^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sqrt{1 - \sec^2(c + dx)} \right)}{ab^2(1 - \cos^2(c + dx))}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]), x]

[Out] ((2\*(3\*b\*B - a\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1] - EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)) + (2\*(6\*A\*b + 2\*b\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)) + ((3\*b\*B - 3\*a\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*(-4\*a\*b + 4\*a\*b\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2 - 4\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] + 2\*(2\*a - b)\*b\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] - 4\*a^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] + 2\*b^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*b^2\*(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(2 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2))/(6\*b\*d) + (C\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/(3\*b\*d)

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a) \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))), x)

**maple** [B] time = 3.60, size = 945, normalized size = 4.57

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x)

[Out] -2/3\*((2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*((4\*C\*a\*b^2-4\*C\*b^3)\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^4+(-2\*C\*a\*b^2+2\*C\*b^3)\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2\*cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)+3\*A\*a\*b^2\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-3\*A\*b^3\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))-3\*A\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticPi(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), -2\*b/(a-b), 2^(1/2))\*a\*b^2-3\*a^2\*b\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+3\*B\*a\*b^2\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticF(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c), 2^(1/2))+3\*B\*(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)\*(2\*sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2-1)^(1/2)\*EllipticPi(cos(1

$$\begin{aligned} & /2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)}) * a^2*b-3*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 \\ & * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * a*b^2+ \\ & 3*B*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE} \\ & (\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * b^3+3*C*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)} * (\sin( \\ & 1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * a^3-3*C*a^2*b \\ & * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos \\ & (1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) + C*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1 \\ & /2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * a*b^2-b^3*C*(\sin(1/2*d \\ & *x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1 \\ & /2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) - 3*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)} \\ & * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)}) * a^3+3*C*(2*\sin(1/2*d \\ & *x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/ \\ & 2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * a^2*b-3*C*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^ \\ & 2-1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * a*b^2/b^3/(a-b)/(-2*\sin(1 \\ & /2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d \\ & *x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A}{(b \cos(dx+c) + a) \sqrt{\sec(dx+c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}} (a + b \cos(c+dx))} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))), x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Integral((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)/((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*sqrt(sec(c + d\*x))), x)

$$3.1487 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=270

$$\frac{2a^2 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) + 2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b^4 d(a+b)}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{5} C \sin(dx+c) / b / d / \sec(dx+c)^{(3/2)} + \frac{2}{3} (B*b - C*a) * \sin(dx+c) / b^2 / d / \sec(dx+c)^{(1/2)} + \frac{2}{5} (5*A*b^2 - 5*B*a*b + 5*C*a^2 + 3*C*b^2) * (\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)} / \cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) * \text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * \cos(dx+c)^{(1/2)} * \sec(dx+c)^{(1/2)} / b^3 / d + \frac{2}{3} (3*a^2*b*B + b^3*B - 3*a^3*C - a*b^2*(3*A+C)) * (\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)} / \cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) * \text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) * \cos(dx+c)^{(1/2)} * \sec(dx+c)^{(1/2)} / b^4 / d + 2*a^2*(A*b^2 - a*(B*b - C*a)) * (\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)} / \cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c) * \text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c), 2*b/(a+b), 2^{(1/2)}) * \cos(dx+c)^{(1/2)} * \sec(dx+c)^{(1/2)} / b^4 / (a+b) / d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.06, antiderivative size = 270, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {4221, 3049, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) (3a^2bB - 3a^3C - ab^2(3A + C) + b^3B) + 2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{3b^4d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)), x]

[Out]  $(2*(5*A*b^2 - 5*a*b*B + 5*a^2*C + 3*b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(5*b^3*d) + (2*(3*a^2*b*B + b^3*B - 3*a^3*C - a*b^2*(3*A + C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(3*b^4*d) + (2*a^2*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(b^4*(a + b)*d) + (2*C*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*b*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^(3/2)) + (2*(b*B - a*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2805**

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)]/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

**Rule 3002**



```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]))/((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

#### Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

#### Rule 3059

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e + f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

#### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)}{5bd \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \left(\frac{3aC}{2} + \dots\right)}{5b}}{5b} \\
&= \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)}{5bd \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{3b^2 d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{(4\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \dots}{3b^2 d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)}{5bd \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{3b^2 d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{(4\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \dots}{3b^2 d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2(5Ab^2 - 5abB + 5a^2C + 3b^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5b^3 d} \\
&= \frac{2(5Ab^2 - 5abB + 5a^2C + 3b^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{5b^3 d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 7.01, size = 626, normalized size = 2.32

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( \frac{(bB - aC) \sin(2(c + dx))}{3b^2} + \frac{C \sin(c + dx)}{10b} + \frac{C \sin(3(c + dx))}{10b} \right)}{d} - \frac{2 \sin(c + dx) \cos^2(c + dx) \sqrt{1 - \sec^2(c + dx)} (-5a^2C + 5abB - 15Ab^2 - 9b^2C)}{a(1 - \cos^2(c + dx))}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)), x]

[Out] -1/30\*((2\*(-15\*A\*b^2 + 5\*a\*b\*B - 5\*a^2\*C - 9\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1] - EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)) + (2\*(-10\*b^2\*B - 8\*a\*b\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)) + ((-15\*A\*b^2 + 15\*a\*b\*B - 15\*a^2\*C - 9\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*(-4\*a\*b + 4\*a\*b\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2 - 4\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] + 2\*(2\*a - b)\*b\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] - 4\*a^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] + 2\*b^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2])\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(2 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2))/(b^2\*d) + (Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*((C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(10\*b) + ((b\*B - a\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/(3\*b^2) + (C\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)])/(10\*b)))/d

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A}{(b \cos(dx+c) + a) \sec(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 7.92, size = 803, normalized size = 2.97

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(4/5/b*C*(-4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+14*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+5*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-9*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-6*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+4/3/b^2*(B*b-C*a-3*C*b)*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+2/b^3*(A*b^2-B*a*b-2*B*b^2+C*a^2+2*C*a*b+3*C*b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}))-2*(A*a*b^2+A*b^3-B*a^2*b-B*a*b^2-B*b^3+C*a^3+C*a^2*b+C*a*b^2+C*b^3)/b^4*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-4*a^2*(A*b^2-B*a*b+C*a^2)/b^3/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)})/(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A}{(b \cos(dx+c) + a) \sec(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{3/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))), x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2), x)

[Out] Integral((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)/((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*sec(c + d\*x)\*\*(3/2)), x)

$$3.1488 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=345

$$\frac{2a^3 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \Pi\left(\frac{2b}{a+b}; \frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right)}{b^5 d(a+b)} + \frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (7a^2 C - 7abB + 7Ab^2 + 5b^2 C)}{21b^3 d \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2/7*C*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d/\sec(d*x+c)^(5/2)+2/5*(B*b-C*a)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d/\sec(d*x+c)^(3/2)+2/21*(7*A*b^2-7*B*a*b+7*C*a^2+5*C*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^3/d/\sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)+2/5*(5*a^2*b*B+3*b^3*B-5*a^3*C-a*b^2*(5*A+3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^(1/2)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*\sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/b^4/d-2/21*(21*a^3*b*B+7*a*b^3*B-21*a^4*C-7*a^2*b^2*(3*A+C)-b^4*(7*A+5*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^(1/2)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^(1/2))*\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*\sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/b^5/d-2*a^3*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^(1/2)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2*b/(a+b), 2^(1/2))*\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*\sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/b^5/(a+b)/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.48, antiderivative size = 345, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {4221, 3049, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (7a^2 C - 7abB + 7Ab^2 + 5b^2 C)}{21b^3 d \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} - \frac{2 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) (-7a^2 b^2 (3A + C) - 21b^3 d)}{21b^5 d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)), x]

[Out]  $(2*(5*a^2*b*B + 3*b^3*B - 5*a^3*C - a*b^2*(5*A + 3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(5*b^4*d) - (2*(21*a^3*b*B + 7*a*b^3*B - 21*a^4*C - 7*a^2*b^2*(3*A + C) - b^4*(7*A + 5*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(21*b^5*d) - (2*a^3*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(b^5*(a + b)*d) + (2*C*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*b*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^(5/2)) + (2*(b*B - a*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*b^2*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^(3/2)) + (2*(7*A*b^2 - 7*a*b*B + 7*a^2*C + 5*b^2*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(21*b^3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2805**

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)]/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2,

0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 3002

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])]/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3049

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(A\*b + a\*B)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

### Rule 3059

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])), x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b\*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b\*d), Int[Simp[a\*c\*C - A\*b\*d + (b\*c\*C - b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_.)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx))}{a + b \cos(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)}{7bd \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \left( \frac{5a}{2} \right)}{7b}}{7b} \\
&= \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)}{7bd \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{5b^2d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(4\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{1}{2}}(c + dx) \left( \frac{5a}{2} \right)}{21b^3d}}{21b^3d} \\
&= \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)}{7bd \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{5b^2d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(7Ab^2 - 7abB + 7a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{21b^3d} \\
&= \frac{2C \sin(c + dx)}{7bd \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(bB - aC) \sin(c + dx)}{5b^2d \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{2(7Ab^2 - 7abB + 7a^2C) \sin(c + dx)}{21b^3d} \\
&= \frac{2(5a^2bB + 3b^3B - 5a^3C - ab^2(5A + 3C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{5b^4d} \\
&= \frac{2(5a^2bB + 3b^3B - 5a^3C - ab^2(5A + 3C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{5b^4d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 6.67, size = 532, normalized size = 1.54

$$\frac{4b^2 \sin(c + dx) (70a^2C + 42b(bB - aC) \cos(c + dx) - 70abB + 70Ab^2 + 15b^2C \cos(2(c + dx)) + 65b^2C) - 2 \cos(c + dx) (70a^2C + 42b(bB - aC) \cos(c + dx) - 70abB + 70Ab^2 + 15b^2C \cos(2(c + dx)) + 65b^2C)}{5b^4d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)), x]

[Out] (4\*b^2\*(70\*A\*b^2 - 70\*a\*b\*B + 70\*a^2\*C + 65\*b^2\*C + 42\*b\*(b\*B - a\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 15\*b^2\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Sin[c + d\*x] - (2\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*Cot[c + d\*x]\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*(-2\*b^2\*(35\*a^2\*b\*B + 63\*b^3\*B - 35\*a^3\*C - a\*b^2\*(35\*A + 13\*C))\*(EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1] - EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[-Tan[c + d\*x]^2] - 4\*a\*b^2\*(35\*A\*b^2 + 28\*a\*b\*B - 28\*a^2\*C + 25\*b^2\*C)\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[-Tan[c + d\*x]^2] - 21\*(-5\*a^2\*b\*B - 3\*b^3\*B + 5\*a^3\*C + a\*b^2\*(5\*A + 3\*C))\*(4\*a\*b - 4\*a\*b\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2 + 4\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[-Tan[c + d\*x]^2] - 2\*(2\*a - b)\*b\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[-Tan[c + d\*x]^2] + 4\*a^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[-Tan[c + d\*x]^2] - 2\*b^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[-Tan[c + d\*x]^2]))/(a\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]))/(420\*b^5\*d\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))/sec(d*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))/sec(d*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)/((b*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sec(d*x + c)^(5/2)), x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 9.50, size = 1097, normalized size = 3.18

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))/sec(d*x+c)^(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] -(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(8/105*C/b*(60*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^8-258*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+448*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+85*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-168*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-167*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+4/5/b^2*(B*b-C*a-4*C*b)*(-4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+14*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+5*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-9*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-6*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+4/3/b^3*(A*b^2-B*a*b-3*B*b^2+C*a^2+3*C*a*b+6*C*b^2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)-2/b^4*(A*a*b^2+2*A*b^3-B*a^2*b-2*B*a*b^2-3*B*b^3+C*a^3+2*C*a^2*b+3*C*a*b^2+4*C*b^3)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2)))+2*(A*a^2*b^2+A*a*b^3+A*b^4-B*a^3*b-B*a^2*b^2-B*a*b^3-B*b^4+C*a^4+C*a^3*b+C*a^2*b^2+C*a*b^3+C*b^4)/b^5*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+4*a^3*(A*b^2-B*a*b+C*a^2)/b^4/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$



Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))/sec(d*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)/((b*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sec(d*x + c)^(5/2)), x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}\right)^{5/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))),x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))/sec(d*x+c)**(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1489 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=452

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \left( -\left( a^2(2A-3C) \right) - 3abB + 5Ab^2 \right)}{3a^2d(a^2-b^2)} + \frac{\sin(c+dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \left( Ab^2 - a(bB-aC) \right) \sqrt{c+dx}}{ad(a^2-b^2)(a+b \cos(c+dx))}$$

[Out]  $-1/3*(5*A*b^2-3*a*b*B-a^2*(2*A-3*C))*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)/d+(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))+ (5*A*b^3+2*a^3*B-3*a*b^2*B-a^2*b*(4*A-C))*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^3/(a^2-b^2)/d- (5*A*b^3+2*a^3*B-3*a*b^2*B-a^2*b*(4*A-C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^3/(a^2-b^2)/d-1/3*(5*A*b^2-3*a*b*B-a^2*(2*A-3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^2/(a^2-b^2)/d- (5*A*b^4+5*a^3*b*B-3*a*b^3*B-a^2*b^2*(7*A-C)-3*a^4*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2*b/(a+b), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^3/(a-b)/(a+b)^2/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.74, antiderivative size = 452, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {4221, 3055, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \left( a^2(-2A-3C) - 3abB + 5Ab^2 \right)}{3a^2d(a^2-b^2)} + \frac{\sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} \left( -a^2b(4A-C) + 2a^3B - \dots \right)}{a^3d(a^2-b^2)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2, x]

[Out]  $-(((5*A*b^3 + 2*a^3*B - 3*a*b^2*B - a^2*b*(4*A - C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(a^3*(a^2 - b^2)*d) - ((5*A*b^2 - 3*a*b*B - a^2*(2*A - 3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(3*a^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d) - ((5*A*b^4 + 5*a^3*b*B - 3*a*b^3*B - a^2*b^2*(7*A - C) - 3*a^4*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(a^3*(a - b)*(a + b)^2*d) + ((5*A*b^3 + 2*a^3*B - 3*a*b^2*B - a^2*b*(4*A - C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a^3*(a^2 - b^2)*d) - ((5*A*b^2 - 3*a*b*B - a^2*(2*A - 3*C))*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^(3/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d) + ((A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^(3/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

#### Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2805

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)])/((f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c

, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 3002

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_))\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])]/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3055

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_))\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_))\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C) + d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 2) - (c\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C) + (m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

### Rule 3059

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])), x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b\*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b\*d), Int[Simp[a\*c\*C - A\*b\*d + (b\*c\*C - b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_.)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx \\
&= \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})^5}{a^2(a^2 - b^2)d} \\
&= -\frac{(5Ab^2 - 3abB - a^2(2A - 3C)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3a^2(a^2 - b^2)d} \\
&= \frac{(5Ab^3 + 2a^3B - 3ab^2B - a^2b(4A - C)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{a^3(a^2 - b^2)d} \\
&= \frac{(5Ab^3 + 2a^3B - 3ab^2B - a^2b(4A - C)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{a^3(a^2 - b^2)d} \\
&= -\frac{(5Ab^3 + 2a^3B - 3ab^2B - a^2b(4A - C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{a^3(a^2 - b^2)d} \\
&= -\frac{(5Ab^3 + 2a^3B - 3ab^2B - a^2b(4A - C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{a^3(a^2 - b^2)d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 7.32, size = 785, normalized size = 1.74

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( \frac{-a^2bC \sin(c+dx) + ab^2B \sin(c+dx) - Ab^3 \sin(c+dx)}{a^2(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c+dx))} + \frac{2A \tan(c+dx)}{3a^2} + \frac{\sin(c+dx)(2a^3B - 4a^2Ab + a^2bC - 3ab^2B + 5Ab^3)}{a^3(a^2 - b^2)} \right)}{d} + \frac{\sin(c+dx)}{a^2(a^2 - b^2)d}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2,x]

[Out] ((2\*(-4\*a^4\*A - 44\*a^2\*A\*b^2 + 45\*A\*b^4 + 30\*a^3\*b\*B - 27\*a\*b^3\*B - 12\*a^4\*C + 9\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1] - EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)) + (2\*(-28\*a^3\*A\*b + 40\*a\*A\*b^3 + 12\*a^4\*B - 24\*a^2\*b^2\*B + 12\*a^3\*b\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)) + ((-12\*a^2\*A\*b^2 + 15\*A\*b^4 + 6\*a^3\*b\*B - 9\*a\*b^3\*B + 3\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*(-4\*a\*b + 4\*a\*b\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2 - 4\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] + 2\*(2\*a - b)\*b\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] - 4\*a^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] + 2\*b^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*b^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(2 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2))/(12\*a^3\*(-a + b)\*(a + b)\*d) + (Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*((( -4\*a^2\*A\*b + 5\*A\*b^3 + 2\*a^3\*B - 3\*a\*b^2\*B + a^2\*b\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a^3\*(a^2 - b^2)) + (-A\*b^3\*Sin[c + d\*x]) + a\*b^2\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] - a^2\*b\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a^2\*(a^2 - b^2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])) + (2\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*a^2)))/d

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2, x)

**maple** [B] time = 15.62, size = 1038, normalized size = 2.30

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-4*b^2*(2*A*b-B*a)/a^3/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)})+2*(A*b^2-B*a*b+C*a^2)/a^2*(-b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-1/2/(a+b)/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-3*a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)})+1/a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)})+2*(-2*A*b+B*a)/a^3*(-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+2*A/a^2*(-1/6*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(-1/2+\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{5/2} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2,x)

[Out] int(((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2, x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1490 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=366

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} \left( -\left( a^2(2A-C) \right) - abB + 3Ab^2 \right)}{a^2d(a^2-b^2)} + \frac{\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} \left( Ab^2 - a(bB - aC) \right)}{ad(a^2-b^2)(a+b \cos(c+dx))} + \dots$$

```
[Out] -(3*A*b^2-a*b*B-a^2*(2*A-C))*sin(d*x+c)*sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)/d+(A
*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*sin(d*x+c)*sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/a/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)
)+(3*A*b^2-a*b*B-a^2*(2*A-C))*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*
c)*EllipticE(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/
a^2/(a^2-b^2)/d+(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d*
x+1/2*c)*EllipticF(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*sec(d*x+c)^(
1/2)/a/b/(a^2-b^2)/d+(3*A*b^4+3*a^3*b*B-a*b^3*B-a^4*C-a^2*b^2*(5*A+C))*(co
s(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^(1/2)/cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*EllipticPi(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),
2*b/(a+b),2^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/a^2/(a-b)/b/(a+b)^2/d
```

Rubi [A] time = 1.27, antiderivative size = 366, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {4221, 3055, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} \left( a^2(-(2A-C)) - abB + 3Ab^2 \right)}{a^2d(a^2-b^2)} + \frac{\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} \left( Ab^2 - a(bB - aC) \right)}{ad(a^2-b^2)(a+b \cos(c+dx))} + \dots$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[((A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^(3/2))/(a + b*Cos
[c + d*x])^2,x]
```

```
[Out] ((3*A*b^2 - a*b*B - a^2*(2*A - C))*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticE[(c + d*x)/2
, 2]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]])/(a^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d) + ((A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*Sqr
t[Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticF[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]])/(a*b*(a^2 - b
^2)*d) + ((3*A*b^4 + 3*a^3*b*B - a*b^3*B - a^4*C - a^2*b^2*(5*A + C))*Sqrt[
Cos[c + d*x]]*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]])
/(a^2*(a - b)*b*(a + b)^2*d) - ((3*A*b^2 - a*b*B - a^2*(2*A - C))*Sqrt[Sec[
c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(a^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d) + ((A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*Sqrt
[Sec[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(a*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]))
```

Rule 2639

```
Int[Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] :> Simp[(2*EllipticE[(1*(c - P
i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

Rule 2641

```
Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] :> Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c -
Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

Rule 2805

```
Int[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(2*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (1*(e - P
i/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)])/(f*(a + b)*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2,
0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]
```

Rule 3002

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]))/((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3055

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

Rule 3059

```
Int[(((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e + f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_.)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx \\
&= \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))} + \dots \\
&= -\frac{(3Ab^2 - abB - a^2(2A - C)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{a^2(a^2 - b^2)d} \\
&= -\frac{(3Ab^2 - abB - a^2(2A - C)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{a^2(a^2 - b^2)d} \\
&= \frac{(3Ab^2 - abB - a^2(2A - C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{a^2(a^2 - b^2)d} \\
&= \frac{(3Ab^2 - abB - a^2(2A - C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{a^2(a^2 - b^2)d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 7.14, size = 717, normalized size = 1.96

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( \frac{\sin(c+dx)(2a^2A - a^2C + abB - 3Ab^2)}{a^2(a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{a^2C \sin(c+dx) - abB \sin(c+dx) + Ab^2 \sin(c+dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c+dx))} \right)}{d} - \frac{\sin(c+dx) \cos(2(c+dx))(2a^2Ab - a^2bC)}{a^2(a^2 - b^2)d}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2,x]

[Out] -1/4\*((2\*(10\*a^2\*A\*b - 9\*A\*b^3 - 4\*a^3\*B + 3\*a\*b^2\*B + a^2\*b\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1] - EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x]/(a\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)) + (2\*(4\*a^3\*A - 8\*a\*A\*b^2 + 4\*a^2\*b\*B - 4\*a^3\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x]/(b\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)) + ((2\*a^2\*A\*b - 3\*A\*b^3 + a\*b^2\*B - a^2\*b\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*(-4\*a\*b + 4\*a\*b\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2 - 4\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] + 2\*(2\*a - b)\*b\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] - 4\*a^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] + 2\*b^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sin[c + d\*x]/(a\*b^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(2 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2)))/(a^2\*(a - b)\*(a + b)\*d) + (Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(((2\*a^2\*A - 3\*A\*b^2 + a\*b\*B - a^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a^2\*(a^2 - b^2)) + (A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] - a\*b\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + a^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*(a^2 - b^2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]))))/d

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A) \sec(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2, x)

**maple** [B] time = 10.46, size = 903, normalized size = 2.47

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-4*(-A*b^2+C*a^2)/a^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)})+2*(-A*b^2+B*a*b-C*a^2)/a/b*(-b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-1/2/(a+b)/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-3*a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)})+1/a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)})+2*A/a^2*(-(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{3/2} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2,x)

[Out] int(((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2, x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1491 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=303

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx) (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{ad(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} (a+b \cos(c+dx))} - \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) (a^2(-C) - abB + Ab^2)}{b^2 d (a^2 - b^2)}$$

[Out] (A\*b^2-a\*(B\*b-C\*a))\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)-(A\*b^2-a\*(B\*b-C\*a))\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/a/b/(a^2-b^2)/d-(A\*b^2-B\*a\*b-C\*a^2+2\*C\*b^2)\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/b^2/(a^2-b^2)/d-(A\*b^4+a^3\*b\*B+a\*b^3\*B+a^4\*C-3\*a^2\*b^2\*(A+C))\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)^2)^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticPi(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2\*b/(a+b),2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/a/(a-b)/b^2/(a+b)^2/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.86, antiderivative size = 303, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {4221, 3055, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx) (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{ad(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} (a+b \cos(c+dx))} - \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) (a^2(-C) - abB + Ab^2)}{b^2 d (a^2 - b^2)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2,x]

[Out] -(((A\*b^2 - a\*(b\*B - a\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(a\*b\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d) - ((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B - a^2\*C + 2\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(b^2\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d) - ((A\*b^4 + a^3\*b\*B + a\*b^3\*B + a^4\*C - 3\*a^2\*b^2\*(A + C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(a\*(a - b)\*b^2\*(a + b)^2\*d) + ((A\*b^2 - a\*(b\*B - a\*C))\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2805**

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)])/((f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

**Rule 3002**

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])]/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Dist[

B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3055

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C) + d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 2) - (c\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C) + (m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

### Rule 3059

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])), x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b\*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b\*d), Int[Simp[a\*c\*C - A\*b\*d + (b\*c\*C - b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_.)\*((c\_.)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{ab(a^2 - b^2) d}$$

$$= -\frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{ab(a^2 - b^2) d}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 6.85, size = 682, normalized size = 2.25

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} \left( \frac{\sin(c+dx)(a^2C-abB+Ab^2)}{ab(a^2-b^2)} + \frac{a^2C \sin(c+dx)-abB \sin(c+dx)+Ab^2 \sin(c+dx)}{b(b^2-a^2)(a+b \cos(c+dx))} \right)}{d} + \frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{1-\sec^2(c+dx)} (-4a^2A - \dots)}{\dots}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2,x]

[Out] ((2\*(-4\*a^2\*A + 3\*A\*b^2 + a\*b\*B - a^2\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1] - EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)) + (2\*(4\*a\*A\*b - 4\*a^2\*B + 4\*a\*b\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)) + ((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*(-4\*a\*b + 4\*a\*b\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2 - 4\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] + 2\*(2\*a - b)\*b\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] - 4\*a^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] + 2\*b^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*b^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(2 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2))/(4\*a\*(-a + b)\*(a + b)\*d) + (Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*b\*(a^2 - b^2)) + (A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] - a\*b\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + a^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])))/d

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A) \sqrt{\sec(dx+c)}}{(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2, x)

**maple [B]** time = 8.38, size = 815, normalized size = 2.69

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2,x)

```
[Out] -(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*C/b^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-4/b*(B*b-2*C*a)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))+2/b^2*(A*b^2-B*a*b+C*a^2)*(-b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-1/2/(a+b)/a*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-3*a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))+1/a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2)))/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((1/cos(c+d*x))^(1/2)*(A+B*cos(c+d*x)+C*cos(c+d*x)^2))/(a+b*cos(c+d*x))^2,x)
```

```
[Out] int(((1/cos(c+d*x))^(1/2)*(A+B*cos(c+d*x)+C*cos(c+d*x)^2))/(a+b*cos(c+d*x))^2,x)
```

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(1/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**2,x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((A+B*cos(c+d*x)+C*cos(c+d*x)**2)*sqrt(sec(c+d*x))/(a+b*cos(c+d*x))**2,x)
```

$$3.1492 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=311

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx) (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{bd (a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} (a + b \cos(c+dx))} + \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) (3a^2C - abB + Ab^2 - b^2d(a^2 - b^2))}{b^2d (a^2 - b^2)}$$

[Out]  $-(A*b^2 - a*(B*b - C*a))*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2 - b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)} + (A*b^2 - B*a*b + 3*C*a^2 - 2*C*b^2)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^2/(a^2 - b^2)/d + (a^2*b*B - 2*b^3*B - 3*a^3*C + a*b^2*(A+4*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^3/(a^2 - b^2)/d - (A*b^4 + a^3*b*B - 3*a*b^3*B - 3*a^4*C + a^2*b^2*(A+5*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2*b/(a+b), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a-b)/b^3/(a+b)^2/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.88, antiderivative size = 311, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {4221, 3047, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx) (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{bd (a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} (a + b \cos(c+dx))} + \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} F\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx) \middle| 2\right) (a^2bB - 3a^3C + ab^2 - b^3d(a^2 - b^2))}{b^3d (a^2 - b^2)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/((a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]), x]$

[Out]  $((A*b^2 - a*b*B + 3*a^2*C - 2*b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(b^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d) + ((a^2*b*B - 2*b^3*B - 3*a^3*C + a*b^2*(A + 4*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(b^3*(a^2 - b^2)*d) - ((A*b^4 + a^3*b*B - 3*a*b^3*B - 3*a^4*C + a^2*b^2*(A + 5*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/((a - b)*b^3*(a + b)^2*d) - ((A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

#### Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2641

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c - \text{Pi}/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

#### Rule 2805

$\text{Int}[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*\text{Sqrt}[(c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]])], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (1*(e - \text{Pi}/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)]/(f*(a + b)*\text{Sqrt}[c + d]), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[c + d, 0]$

#### Rule 3002



Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_))\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])]/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 3047

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_))\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_))\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*c\*(n + 2))) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

#### Rule 3059

Int[(((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2)/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b\*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b\*d), Int[Simp[a\*c\*C - A\*b\*d + (b\*c\*C - b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_.)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx \\ &= \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})^2}{b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})^2}{b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{(Ab^2 - abB + 3a^2C - 2b^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{b^2(a^2 - b^2) d} \\ &= \frac{(Ab^2 - abB + 3a^2C - 2b^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx) \middle| 2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{b^2(a^2 - b^2) d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 7.05, size = 689, normalized size = 2.22

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{1-\sec^2(c+dx)} (a^2 C + abB - Ab^2 - 2b^2 C) (a \sec(c+dx) + b) (F(\sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)})|-1) - \Pi(-\frac{a}{b}; \sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)})|-1))}{a(1-\cos^2(c+dx))(a+b \cos(c+dx))} + \frac{\sin(c+dx)}{\dots}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]), x]

[Out] ((2\*(-(A\*b^2) + a\*b\*B + a^2\*C - 2\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1] - EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)) + (2\*(4\*a\*A\*b - 4\*b^2\*B + 4\*a\*b\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)) + ((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + 3\*a^2\*C - 2\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*(-4\*a\*b + 4\*a\*b\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2 - 4\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] + 2\*(2\*a - b)\*b\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] - 4\*a^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] + 2\*b^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*b^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(2 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2))/(4\*(a - b)\*b\*(a + b)\*d) + (Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b^2\*(-a^2 + b^2)) + (-a\*A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x]) + a^2\*b\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] - a^3\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b^2\*(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])))/d

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^2 \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*Sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))), x)

**maple [B]** time = 9.63, size = 862, normalized size = 2.77

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2), x)

```
[Out] -(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2/b^3/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(B*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*b-2*C*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a-C*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*b)-4/b^2*(A*b^2-2*B*a*b+3*C*a^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))-2*a*(A*b^2-B*a*b+C*a^2)/b^3*(-b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-1/2/(a+b)/a*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-3*a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))+1/a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))))/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A}{(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^2 \sqrt{\sec(dx+c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2/sec(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)/((b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^2*sqrt(sec(d*x + c))), x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}} (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^2), x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^2), x)
```

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**2/sec(d*x+c)**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)/((a + b*cos(c + d*x))**2*sqrt(sec(c + d*x))), x)
```

$$3.1493 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 \sec^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=403

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx) \left(5a^2C - 3abB + 3Ab^2 - 2b^2C\right)}{3b^2d \left(a^2 - b^2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} - \frac{\sin(c+dx) \left(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)\right)}{bd \left(a^2 - b^2\right) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))} + \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{d}$$

[Out]  $-(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/\sec(d*x+c)^(3/2)+1/3*(3*A*b^2-3*B*a*b+5*C*a^2-2*C*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/(a^2-b^2)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)+(3*a^2*b*B-2*b^3*B-a*b^2*(A-4*C)-5*a^3*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^(1/2)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*\sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/b^3/(a^2-b^2)/d-1/3*(9*a^3*b*B-12*a*b^3*B-a^2*b^2*(3*A-16*C)-15*a^4*C+2*b^4*(3*A+C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^(1/2)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*\sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/b^4/(a^2-b^2)/d+a*(3*A*b^4+3*a^3*b*B-5*a*b^3*B-a^2*b^2*(A-7*C)-5*a^4*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^(1/2)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2*b/(a+b),2^(1/2))*\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*\sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(a-b)/b^4/(a+b)^2/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.33, antiderivative size = 403, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.186$ , Rules used = {4221, 3047, 3049, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx) \left(5a^2C - 3abB + 3Ab^2 - 2b^2C\right)}{3b^2d \left(a^2 - b^2\right) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} - \frac{\sin(c+dx) \left(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)\right)}{bd \left(a^2 - b^2\right) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))} + \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)), x]

[Out]  $((3*a^2*b*B - 2*b^3*B - a*b^2*(A - 4*C) - 5*a^3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(b^3*(a^2 - b^2)*d) - ((9*a^3*b*B - 12*a*b^3*B - a^2*b^2*(3*A - 16*C) - 15*a^4*C + 2*b^4*(3*A + C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(3*b^4*(a^2 - b^2)*d) + (a*(3*A*b^4 + 3*a^3*b*B - 5*a*b^3*B - a^2*b^2*(A - 7*C) - 5*a^4*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/((a - b)*b^4*(a + b)^2*d) - ((A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^(3/2)) + ((3*A*b^2 - 3*a*b*B + 5*a^2*C - 2*b^2*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2805**

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)]/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c

, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 3002

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]))/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3047

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*c\*(n + 2))) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3049

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(A\*b + a\*B))\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

### Rule 3059

Int[(((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2)/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])), x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b\*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b\*d), Int[Simp[a\*c\*C - A\*b\*d + (b\*c\*C - b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_.)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx \\
&= -\frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(3Ab^2 - 3abB + 5a^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{3b^2(a^2 - b^2) d} \\
&= -\frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(3Ab^2 - 3abB + 5a^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{3b^2(a^2 - b^2) d} \\
&= \frac{(3a^2bB - 2b^3B - ab^2(A - 4C) - 5a^3C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{b^3(a^2 - b^2) d} \\
&= \frac{(3a^2bB - 2b^3B - ab^2(A - 4C) - 5a^3C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{b^3(a^2 - b^2) d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 7.09, size = 742, normalized size = 1.84

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{1-\sec^2(c+dx)} (8a^2bC-12ab^2B+12Ab^3+4b^3C)(a \sec(c+dx)+b) \Pi\left(-\frac{a}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\right)\right) - 1}{b(1-\cos^2(c+dx))(a+b \cos(c+dx))} + \frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \cos^2(c+dx) \sqrt{1-\sec^2(c+dx)}}{b(1-\cos^2(c+dx))(a+b \cos(c+dx))}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)), x]

[Out] ((2\*(-3\*a\*A\*b^2 - 3\*a^2\*b\*B + 6\*b^3\*B + 5\*a^3\*C - 8\*a\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1] - EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)) + (2\*(12\*A\*b^3 - 12\*a\*b^2\*B + 8\*a^2\*b\*C + 4\*b^3\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)) + ((3\*a\*A\*b^2 - 9\*a^2\*b\*B + 6\*b^3\*B + 15\*a^3\*C - 12\*a\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*(-4\*a\*b + 4\*a\*b\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2 - 4\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] + 2\*(2\*a - b)\*b\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] - 4\*a^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] + 2\*b^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*b^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(2 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2)))/(12\*b^2\*(-a + b)\*(a + b)\*d) + (Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*((a\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b^3\*(a^2 - b^2)) - (-a^2\*A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x]) + a^3\*b\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] - a^4\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b^3\*(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])) + (C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)]/(3\*b^2)))/d

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

giac [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A}{(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^2 \sec(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

maple [B] time = 11.73, size = 1129, normalized size = 2.80

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2/3/b^4*(4*C*b^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+3*A*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))*b^2-6*B*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))*a-b-3*B*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))*b^2+9*C*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))*a^2+C*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))*b^2+6*C*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)}))*a-b-2*C*b^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+4*a/b^3*(2*A*b^2-3*B*a*b+4*C*a^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)}))+2*a^2*(A*b^2-B*a*b+C*a^2)/b^4*(-b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)})/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-1/2/(a+b)/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-3*a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})+1/a/(a^2-b^2))/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)})/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

maxima [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A}{(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^2 \sec(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^2\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{3/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2),x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*2/sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Timed out



$$3.1494 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2 \sec^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=505

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx)(7a^2C-5abB+5Ab^2-2b^2C)}{5b^2d(a^2-b^2)\sec^3(c+dx)} - \frac{\sin(c+dx)(Ab^2-a(bB-aC))}{bd(a^2-b^2)\sec^5(c+dx)(a+b\cos(c+dx))} + \frac{\sin(c+dx)(-7a^3C)}{3b^3d(a^2-b^2)\sec^3(c+dx)}$$

[Out]  $-(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/\sec(d*x+c)^(5/2)+1/5*(5*A*b^2-5*B*a*b+7*C*a^2-2*C*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/(a^2-b^2)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^(3/2)+1/3*(5*a^2*b*B-2*b^3*B-a*b^2*(3*A-4*C)-7*a^3*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^3/(a^2-b^2)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)-1/5*(25*a^3*b*B-20*a*b^3*B-3*a^2*b^2*(5*A-8*C)-35*a^4*C+2*b^4*(5*A+3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*\sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/b^4/(a^2-b^2)/d+1/3*(15*a^4*b*B-16*a^2*b^3*B-2*b^5*B-a^3*b^2*(9*A-20*C)-21*a^5*C+4*a*b^4*(3*A+C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*\sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/b^5/(a^2-b^2)/d-a^2*(5*A*b^4+5*a^3*b*B-7*a*b^3*B-3*a^2*b^2*(A-3*C)-7*a^4*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2*b/(a+b),2^(1/2))*\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*\sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/(a-b)/b^5/(a+b)^2/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.81, antiderivative size = 505, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.186$ , Rules used = {4221, 3047, 3049, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx)(7a^2C-5abB+5Ab^2-2b^2C)}{5b^2d(a^2-b^2)\sec^3(c+dx)} + \frac{\sin(c+dx)(5a^2bB-7a^3C-ab^2(3A-4C)-2b^3B)}{3b^3d(a^2-b^2)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} - \frac{\sin(c+dx)}{bd(a^2-b^2)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A+B*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]+C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2)/((a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^2*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^(5/2)),x]$

[Out]  $-\left((25*a^3*b*B-20*a*b^3*B-3*a^2*b^2*(5*A-8*C)-35*a^4*C+2*b^4*(5*A+3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c+d*x)/2,2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]\right)/(5*b^4*(a^2-b^2)*d)+\left((15*a^4*b*B-16*a^2*b^3*B-2*b^5*B-a^3*b^2*(9*A-20*C)-21*a^5*C+4*a*b^4*(3*A+C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c+d*x)/2,2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]\right)/(3*b^5*(a^2-b^2)*d)-\left(a^2*(5*A*b^4+5*a^3*b*B-7*a*b^3*B-3*a^2*b^2*(A-3*C)-7*a^4*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a+b),(c+d*x)/2,2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]\right)/((a-b)*b^5*(a+b)^2*d)-\left((A*b^2-a*(b*B-a*C))*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]\right)/(b*(a^2-b^2)*d*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])* \text{Sec}[c+d*x]^(5/2))+\left((5*A*b^2-5*a*b*B+7*a^2*C-2*b^2*C)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]\right)/(5*b^2*(a^2-b^2)*d*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^(3/2))+\left((5*a^2*b*B-2*b^3*B-a*b^2*(3*A-4*C)-7*a^3*C)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x]\right)/(3*b^3*(a^2-b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])$

**Rule 2639**

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.)+(d_.)*(x_)]]],x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c-Pi/2+d*x))/2,2])/d,x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{c,d\},x]$

**Rule 2641**

$\text{Int}[1/\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.)+(d_.)*(x_)]]],x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticF}[(1*(c-Pi/2+d*x))/2,2])/d,x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{c,d\},x]$

**Rule 2805**

```
Int[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (1*(e - Pi
/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)]/(f*(a + b)*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2,
0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]
```

### Rule 3002

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]))/((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[
B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Si
n[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B
, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_
.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
)^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(
m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c
- b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m,
0] && !IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0]))
```

### Rule 3059

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^
2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x],
x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e
+ f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x])*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx \\
&= -\frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(5Ab^2 - 5abB + 5a^2C)}{5b^2(a^2 - b^2) d} \\
&= -\frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(5Ab^2 - 5abB + 5a^2C)}{5b^2(a^2 - b^2) d} \\
&= -\frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(5Ab^2 - 5abB + 5a^2C)}{5b^2(a^2 - b^2) d} \\
&= -\frac{(25a^3bB - 20ab^3B - 3a^2b^2(5A - 8C) - 35a^4C + 2b^4(5A + 3C))}{5b^4(a^2 - b^2) d} \\
&= -\frac{(25a^3bB - 20ab^3B - 3a^2b^2(5A - 8C) - 35a^4C + 2b^4(5A + 3C))}{5b^4(a^2 - b^2) d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 7.37, size = 831, normalized size = 1.65

$$\frac{2(35Ca^4 - 25bBa^3 + 15Ab^2a^2 - 32b^2Ca^2 + 40b^3Ba - 30Ab^4 - 18b^4C)(F(\sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}))|-1) - \Pi(-\frac{a}{b}; \sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}))|-1))(b+a \sec(c+dx))\sqrt{1-\sec(c+dx)}}{a(a+b \cos(c+dx))(1-\cos^2(c+dx))}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)), x]

[Out] ((2\*(15\*a^2\*A\*b^2 - 30\*A\*b^4 - 25\*a^3\*b\*B + 40\*a\*b^3\*B + 35\*a^4\*C - 32\*a^2\*b^2\*C - 18\*b^4\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1] - EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)) + (2\*(60\*a\*A\*b^3 - 40\*a^2\*b^2\*B - 20\*b^4\*B + 56\*a^3\*b\*C + 4\*a\*b^3\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)) + ((45\*a^2\*A\*b^2 - 30\*A\*b^4 - 75\*a^3\*b\*B + 60\*a\*b^3\*B + 105\*a^4\*C - 72\*a^2\*b^2\*C - 18\*b^4\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*(-4\*a\*b + 4\*a\*b\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2 - 4\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] + 2\*(2\*a - b)\*b\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] - 4\*a^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] + 2\*b^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*b^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(2 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2)))/(60\*(a - b)\*b^3\*(a + b)\*d) + (Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(-1/10\*((10\*a^2\*A\*b^2 - 10\*a^3\*b\*B + 10\*a^4\*C - a^2\*b^2\*C + b^4\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x]

$$\frac{1}{(b^4(a^2 - b^2)) - (a^3 A b^2 \sin[c + dx] - a^4 b B \sin[c + dx] + a^5 C \sin[c + dx]) / (b^4(-a^2 + b^2)(a + b \cos[c + dx]))} + ((b B - 2 a C) \sin[2(c + dx)]) / (3 b^3) + (C \sin[3(c + dx)]) / (10 b^2)) / d$$

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^2/sec(dx+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A}{(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^2 \sec(dx+c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^2/sec(dx+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx+c)^2 + B\*cos(dx+c) + A)/((b\*cos(dx+c) + a)^2\*sec(dx+c)^(5/2)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 11.90, size = 1382, normalized size = 2.74

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^2/sec(dx+c)^(5/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(4/5/b^2*C*(-4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+14*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+5*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-9*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-6*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+4/3/b^3*(B*b-2*C*a-3*C*b)*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)+2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}+2/b^4*(A*b^2-2*B*a*b-2*B*b^2+3*C*a^2+4*C*a*b+3*C*b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}))-2*(2*A*a*b^2+A*b^3-3*B*a^2*b-2*B*a*b^2-B*b^3+4*C*a^3+3*C*a^2*b+2*C*a*b^2+C*b^3)/b^5*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-4*a^2/b^4*(3*A*b^2-4*B*a*b+5*C*a^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)})-2*a^3*(A*b^2-B*a*b+C*a^2)/b^5*(-b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-1/2/(a+b)/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+$$

```

sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+1/2*b/a/(
a^2-b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2
*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2
*c),2^(1/2))-3*a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-
2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c
)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))+1/a/(a^2-b^2)/(
-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)
^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1
/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2)))/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c
)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

```

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^2/sec(d*x+c)^(5/
2),x, algorithm="maxima")

```

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}\right)^{5/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(a + b*
cos(c + d*x))^2),x)

```

```

[Out] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(a + b*
cos(c + d*x))^2), x)

```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**2/sec(d*x+c)**
(5/2),x)

```

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1495 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=669

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{2ad(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c+dx))^2} + \frac{\sin(c+dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) (a^4(8A - 21C) + 33a^3bB - a^2b^2(61A - 3C))}{12a^3d(a^2 - b^2)^2}$$

[Out]  $1/12*(35*A*b^4+33*a^3*b*B-15*a*b^3*B+a^4*(8*A-21*C)-a^2*b^2*(61*A-3*C))*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a^3/(a^2-b^2)^2/d+1/2*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2-1/4*(7*A*b^4+9*a^3*b*B-3*a*b^3*B-5*a^4*C-a^2*b^2*(13*A+C))*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))-1/4*(35*A*b^5-8*a^5*B+29*a^3*b^2*B-15*a*b^4*B+3*a^4*b*(8*A-3*C)-a^2*b^3*(65*A-3*C))*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^4/(a^2-b^2)^2/d+1/4*(35*A*b^5-8*a^5*B+29*a^3*b^2*B-15*a*b^4*B+3*a^4*b*(8*A-3*C)-a^2*b^3*(65*A-3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^4/(a^2-b^2)^2/d+1/12*(35*A*b^4+33*a^3*b*B-15*a*b^3*B+a^4*(8*A-21*C)-a^2*b^2*(61*A-3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^3/(a^2-b^2)^2/d+1/4*(35*A*b^6-35*a^5*b*B+38*a^3*b^3*B-15*a*b^5*B-a^2*b^4*(86*A-3*C)+3*a^4*b^2*(21*A-2*C)+15*a^6*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2*b/(a+b), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^4/(a-b)^2/(a+b)^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 2.82, antiderivative size = 669, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {4221, 3055, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) (-a^2b^2(61A - 3C) + a^4(8A - 21C) + 33a^3bB - 15ab^3B + 35Ab^4)}{12a^3d(a^2 - b^2)^2} \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3, x]

[Out]  $((35*A*b^5 - 8*a^5*B + 29*a^3*b^2*B - 15*a*b^4*B + 3*a^4*b*(8*A - 3*C) - a^2*b^3*(65*A - 3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(4*a^4*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d) + ((35*A*b^4 + 33*a^3*b*B - 15*a*b^3*B + a^4*(8*A - 21*C) - a^2*b^2*(61*A - 3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(12*a^3*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d) + ((35*A*b^6 - 35*a^5*b*B + 38*a^3*b^3*B - 15*a*b^5*B - a^2*b^4*(86*A - 3*C) + 3*a^4*b^2*(21*A - 2*C) + 15*a^6*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(4*a^4*(a - b)^2*(a + b)^3*d) - ((35*A*b^5 - 8*a^5*B + 29*a^3*b^2*B - 15*a*b^4*B + 3*a^4*b*(8*A - 3*C) - a^2*b^3*(65*A - 3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*a^4*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d) + ((35*A*b^4 + 33*a^3*b*B - 15*a*b^3*B + a^4*(8*A - 21*C) - a^2*b^2*(61*A - 3*C))*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^(3/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(12*a^3*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d) + ((A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^(3/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*a*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2) - ((7*A*b^4 + 9*a^3*b*B - 3*a*b^3*B - 5*a^4*C - a^2*b^2*(13*A + C))*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^(3/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*a^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]))$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - P i/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2805

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)]/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

Rule 3002

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]))/(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rule 3055

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C) + d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 2) - (c\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C) + (m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

Rule 3059

Int[(((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])), x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b\*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b\*d), Int[Simp[a\*c\*C - A\*b\*d + (b\*c\*C - b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_.)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx \\
&= \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})^3}{2a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} \\
&= \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{2a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(7Ab^2 - a^2C)}{2a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} \\
&= \frac{(35Ab^4 + 33a^3bB - 15ab^3B + a^4(8A - 21C) - a^2b^2(6A - 5C)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{12a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} \\
&= -\frac{(35Ab^5 - 8a^5B + 29a^3b^2B - 15ab^4B + 3a^4b(8A - 3C)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{4a^4(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} \\
&= -\frac{(35Ab^5 - 8a^5B + 29a^3b^2B - 15ab^4B + 3a^4b(8A - 3C)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{4a^4(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} \\
&= \frac{(35Ab^5 - 8a^5B + 29a^3b^2B - 15ab^4B + 3a^4b(8A - 3C)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{4a^4(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} \\
&= \frac{(35Ab^5 - 8a^5B + 29a^3b^2B - 15ab^4B + 3a^4b(8A - 3C)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{4a^4(a^2 - b^2)^2 d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 7.84, size = 1013, normalized size = 1.51

$$\frac{2(16Aa^6 + 48Ca^6 - 168bBa^5 + 328Ab^2a^4 - 57b^2Ca^4 + 285b^3Ba^3 - 641Ab^4a^2 + 27b^4Ca^2 - 135b^5Ba + 315Ab^6)(F(\sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)})|-1) - \Pi(-\frac{a}{b}; \sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)})) - \Pi(\frac{a}{b}; \sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)})))}{a(a+b \cos(c+dx))(1-\cos^2(c+dx))}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out] ((2\*(16\*a^6\*A + 328\*a^4\*A\*b^2 - 641\*a^2\*A\*b^4 + 315\*A\*b^6 - 168\*a^5\*b\*B + 285\*a^3\*b^3\*B - 135\*a\*b^5\*B + 48\*a^6\*C - 57\*a^4\*b^2\*C + 27\*a^2\*b^4\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1] - EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)) + (2\*(160\*a^5\*A\*b - 512\*a^3\*A\*b^3 + 280\*a\*A\*b^5 - 48\*a^6\*B + 240\*a^4\*b^2\*B - 120\*a^2\*b^4\*B - 96\*a^5\*b\*C + 24\*a^3\*b^3\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)) + ((72\*a^4\*A\*b^2 - 195\*a^2\*A\*b^4 + 105\*A\*b^6 - 24\*a^5\*b\*B + 87\*a^3\*b^3\*B - 45\*a\*b^5\*B - 27\*a^4\*b^2\*C + 9\*a^2\*b^4\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*(-4\*a\*b + 4\*a\*b\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2 - 4\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] + 2\*(2\*a - b)\*b\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] - 4\*a^2\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2])/(a\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2))



```
cPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]], -1]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[1 - Sec
[c + d*x]^2] + 2*b^2*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]], -1]*Sqr
t[Sec[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d*x]^2])*Sin[c + d*x]/(a*b^2*(a + b*cos[c
+ d*x])*(1 - Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*(2 - Sec[c + d*x]^2)))/(48
*a^4*(a - b)^2*(a + b)^2*d) + (Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*((-24*a^4*A*b + 65*a^2*A
*b^3 - 35*A*b^5 + 8*a^5*B - 29*a^3*b^2*B + 15*a*b^4*B + 9*a^4*b*C - 3*a^2*b
^3*C)*Sin[c + d*x])/(4*a^4*(a^2 - b^2)^2) + (-(A*b^3*sin[c + d*x]) + a*b^2*
B*sin[c + d*x] - a^2*b*C*sin[c + d*x])/(2*a^2*(a^2 - b^2)*(a + b*cos[c + d*
x])^2) + (-15*a^2*A*b^3*sin[c + d*x] + 9*A*b^5*sin[c + d*x] + 11*a^3*b^2*B*
sin[c + d*x] - 5*a*b^4*B*sin[c + d*x] - 7*a^4*b*C*sin[c + d*x] + a^2*b^3*C*
sin[c + d*x])/(4*a^3*(a^2 - b^2)^2*(a + b*cos[c + d*x])) + (2*A*Tan[c + d*x
])/ (3*a^3)))/d
```

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))
^3,x, algorithm="fricas")
```

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))
^3,x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sec(d*x + c)^(5/2)/(b*cos
(d*x + c) + a)^3, x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 27.13, size = 2165, normalized size = 3.24

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3,x)
```

```
[Out] -((-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-4*b^2*(3*A*b-B
*a)/a^4/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^
2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(
cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))+2*(A*b^2-B*a*b+C*a^2)/a^2*(-1/2*b^2/
a/(a^2-b^2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^
2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)^2-3/4*b^2*(3*a^2-b^2)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)
^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/
(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-7/8/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(
1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x
+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+1/4/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)/
a*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/
2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(
1/2))*b+3/8/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)/a^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*
x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*El
lipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*b^2-9/8*b/(a^2-b^2)^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*
c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(
```

```

1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+3/8*b^3/a^2/(
a^2-b^2)^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(
-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1
/2*c),2^(1/2))+9/8*b/(a^2-b^2)^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d
*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*E
llipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-3/8*b^3/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2*(sin(1/2*d*x+1
/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+s
in(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-15/4*a^2/(
a^2-b^2)^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/
2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*Ellipt
icPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))+3/2/(a^2-b^2)^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*
b^3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(
1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),
-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))-3/4/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^5*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2
*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin
(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2)))
+2*b*(2*A*b-B*a)/a^3*(-b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1
/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-1/2/(a+b
)/a*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(
1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2
^(1/2))-1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*
c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*Elliptic
F(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2
)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/
2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-3*a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2
*b^2)*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*
sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2
*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))+1/a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c
)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1
/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))) +2
*(-3*A*b+B*a)/a^4*(-(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(s
in(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1
/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))+2*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/
2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*sin(1/2
*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)+2*A/a^3*(-1/6*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+
sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)/(-1/2+cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^2+1/3*(sin(1/2*d*x+
1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+
sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))))/sin(1/2
*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

```

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))
^3,x, algorithm="maxima")
```

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{5/2} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((1/cos(c+d*x))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(c+d*x)+C*cos(c+d*x)^2))/(a+b
*cos(c+d*x))^3,x)
```

```
[Out] int(((1/cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^3, x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(5/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**3,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1496 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=562

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{2ad(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c+dx))^2} + \frac{\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}(a^4(8A - 5C) + 9a^3bB - a^2b^2(29A + C))}{4a^3d(a^2 - b^2)^2}$$

[Out] 1/4\*(15\*A\*b^4+9\*a^3\*b\*B-3\*a\*b^3\*B+a^4\*(8\*A-5\*C)-a^2\*b^2\*(29\*A+C))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/a^3/(a^2-b^2)^2/d+1/2\*(A\*b^2-a\*(B\*b-C\*a))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/a/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^2-1/4\*(5\*A\*b^4+7\*a^3\*b\*B-a\*b^3\*B-3\*a^4\*C-a^2\*b^2\*(11\*A+3\*C))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))-1/4\*(15\*A\*b^4+9\*a^3\*b\*B-3\*a\*b^3\*B+a^4\*(8\*A-5\*C)-a^2\*b^2\*(29\*A+C))\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))^2^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticE(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/a^3/(a^2-b^2)^2/d-1/4\*(5\*A\*b^4+7\*a^3\*b\*B-a\*b^3\*B-3\*a^4\*C-a^2\*b^2\*(11\*A+3\*C))\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))^2^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticF(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/a^2/b/(a^2-b^2)^2/d-1/4\*(15\*A\*b^6-15\*a^5\*b\*B+6\*a^3\*b^3\*B-3\*a\*b^5\*B+3\*a^6\*C-a^2\*b^4\*(38\*A+C)+5\*a^4\*b^2\*(7\*A+2\*C))\*(cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c))^2^(1/2)/cos(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c)\*EllipticPi(sin(1/2\*d\*x+1/2\*c),2\*b/(a+b),2^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/a^3/(a-b)^2/b/(a+b)^3/d

**Rubi [A]** time = 2.09, antiderivative size = 562, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {4221, 3055, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}(-a^2b^2(29A+C) + a^4(8A-5C) + 9a^3bB - 3ab^3B + 15Ab^4)}{4a^3d(a^2 - b^2)^2} - \frac{\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{4a^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out] -((15\*A\*b^4 + 9\*a^3\*b\*B - 3\*a\*b^3\*B + a^4\*(8\*A - 5\*C) - a^2\*b^2\*(29\*A + C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticE[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(4\*a^3\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*d) - ((5\*A\*b^4 + 7\*a^3\*b\*B - a\*b^3\*B - 3\*a^4\*C - a^2\*b^2\*(11\*A + 3\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticF[(c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(4\*a^2\*b\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*d) - ((15\*A\*b^6 - 15\*a^5\*b\*B + 6\*a^3\*b^3\*B - 3\*a\*b^5\*B + 3\*a^6\*C - a^2\*b^4\*(38\*A + C) + 5\*a^4\*b^2\*(7\*A + 2\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (c + d\*x)/2, 2]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(4\*a^3\*(a - b)^2\*b\*(a + b)^3\*d) + ((15\*A\*b^4 + 9\*a^3\*b\*B - 3\*a\*b^3\*B + a^4\*(8\*A - 5\*C) - a^2\*b^2\*(29\*A + C))\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*a^3\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*d) + ((A\*b^2 - a\*(b\*B - a\*C))\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*a\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) - ((5\*A\*b^4 + 7\*a^3\*b\*B - a\*b^3\*B - 3\*a^4\*C - a^2\*b^2\*(11\*A + 3\*C))\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*a^2\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*d\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]))

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2805

```
Int[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (1*(e - Pi
/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)]/(f*(a + b)*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2,
0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]
```

Rule 3002

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]))/((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[
B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Si
n[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B
, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3055

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))
```

Rule 3059

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^
2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x],
x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e
+ f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx \\
&= \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})^3}{2a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} \\
&= \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} - \frac{(5A + 3C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{2a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} \\
&= \frac{(15Ab^4 + 9a^3bB - 3ab^3B + a^4(8A - 5C) - a^2b^2(29A + 3C)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d} \\
&= \frac{(15Ab^4 + 9a^3bB - 3ab^3B + a^4(8A - 5C) - a^2b^2(29A + 3C)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d} \\
&= -\frac{(15Ab^4 + 9a^3bB - 3ab^3B + a^4(8A - 5C) - a^2b^2(29A + 3C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{4a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d} \\
&= -\frac{(15Ab^4 + 9a^3bB - 3ab^3B + a^4(8A - 5C) - a^2b^2(29A + 3C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{4a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 7.53, size = 944, normalized size = 1.68

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( \frac{(8Aa^4 - 5Ca^4 + 9bBa^3 - 29Ab^2a^2 - b^2Ca^2 - 3b^3Ba + 15Ab^4) \sin(c + dx)}{4a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2} + \frac{C \sin(c + dx)a^2 - bB \sin(c + dx)a + Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)}{2a(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{3C \sin(c + dx)}{2a(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} \right)}{d}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out] -1/16\*((2\*(56\*a^4\*A\*b - 95\*a^2\*A\*b^3 + 45\*A\*b^5 - 16\*a^5\*B + 19\*a^3\*b^2\*B - 9\*a\*b^4\*B + 9\*a^4\*b\*C - 3\*a^2\*b^3\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1] - EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1])\* (b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)) + (2\*(16\*a^5\*A - 80\*a^3\*A\*b^2 + 40\*a\*A\*b^4 + 32\*a^4\*b\*B - 8\*a^2\*b^3\*B - 16\*a^5\*C - 8\*a^3\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*Elliptic Pi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)) + ((8\*a^4\*A\*b - 29\*a^2\*A\*b^3 + 15\*A\*b^5 + 9\*a^3\*b^2\*B - 3\*a\*b^4\*B - 5\*a^4\*b\*C - a^2\*b^3\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*(-4\*a\*b + 4\*a\*b\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2 - 4\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] + 2\*(2\*a - b)\*b\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] - 4\*a^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] + 2\*b^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*b^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(2 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2)))/(a^3\*(a - b)^2\*(a + b)^2\*d) + (Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*((8\*a^4\*A - 29\*a^2\*A\*b^2 + 15\*A

$$\frac{b^4 + 9a^3bB - 3ab^3B - 5a^4C - a^2b^2C \sin[c + dx]}{(4a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 + (Ab^2 \sin[c + dx] - abB \sin[c + dx] + a^2C \sin[c + dx])) / (2a(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos[c + dx])^2) + (11a^2Ab^2 \sin[c + dx] - 5Ab^4 \sin[c + dx] - 7a^3bB \sin[c + dx] + ab^3B \sin[c + dx] + 3a^4C \sin[c + dx] + 3a^2b^2C \sin[c + dx]) / (4a^2(a^2 - b^2)^2(a + b \cos[c + dx]))} / d$$

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A) \sec(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx+c)^2 + B\*cos(dx+c) + A)\*sec(dx+c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(dx+c) + a)^3, x)

**maple** [B] time = 17.76, size = 2027, normalized size = 3.61

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^3,x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2+1)\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}*(4A^2b^2/a^3/(-2 \\ & *a*b+2*b^2)*(\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}*(-2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2+1)^{1/2}/ \\ & (-2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4+\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2dx \\ & +1/2c), -2b/(a-b), 2^{1/2})+2*(-A^2b^2+B^2a^2-C^2a^2)/a/b*(-1/2b^2/a/(a^2-b^2 \\ & )*\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)*(-2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4+\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}/( \\ & 2*\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2b+a-b)^2-3/4*b^2*(3*a^2-b^2)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2*\cos(1/2 \\ & *dx+1/2c)*(-2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4+\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}/(2*\cos(1/2 \\ & *dx+1/2c)^2b+a-b)-7/8/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}*(-2c \\ & \cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2+1)^{1/2}/(-2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4+\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 \\ & )^{1/2}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), 2^{1/2})+1/4/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)/a*(\sin(1/2 \\ & *dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}*(-2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2+1)^{1/2}/(-2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c \\ & )^4+\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), 2^{1/2})*b+3/ \\ & 8/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)/a^2*(\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}*(-2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 \\ & +1)^{1/2}/(-2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4+\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos \\ & (1/2dx+1/2c), 2^{1/2})*b^2-9/8*b/(a^2-b^2)^2*(\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} \\ & )*(-2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2+1)^{1/2}/(-2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4+\sin(1/2dx+1/ \\ & 2c)^2)^{1/2}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), 2^{1/2})+3/8*b^3/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2 \\ & *(\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}*(-2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2+1)^{1/2}/(-2\sin(1/2 \\ & *dx+1/2c)^4+\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), 2^{1/2}) \\ & )+9/8*b/(a^2-b^2)^2*(\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}*(-2\cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 \\ & +1)^{1/2}/(-2\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4+\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos \\ & (1/2dx+1/2c), 2^{1/2})-3/8*b^3/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2*(\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{1/2} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & 1/2)*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x \\ & +1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) - 15/4*a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2 \\ & / (-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)} / \\ & (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1 \\ & /2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)}) + 3/2/(a^2-b^2)^2 / (-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(\sin(1 \\ & /2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/ \\ & 2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b) \\ & , 2^{(1/2)}) - 3/4/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2 / (-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^5*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \\ & (-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1 \\ & /2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)})) + 2*(-A*b^2 \\ & +C*a^2)/a^2/b*(-b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4 \\ & +\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} / (2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b) - 1/2/(a+b)/a*(\sin \\ & (1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x \\ & +1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) \\ & - 1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1) \\ & ^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1 \\ & /2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2*c \\ & \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2) \\ & ^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)}) - 3*a/(a^2-b^2) / (-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b \\ & *(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2 \\ & *d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2* \\ & b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)}) + 1/a/(a^2-b^2) / (-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1 \\ & /2)} * (-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)} / (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+ \\ & 1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)})) + 2/a^3*A* \\ & (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^ \\ & 2)^{(1/2)} * (2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1 \\ & /2)}) + 2*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2 \\ & *c)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2/(2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1))/ \\ & \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))  
^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{3/2} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((1/cos(c+d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(c+d\*x)+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2))/(a+b  
\*cos(c+d\*x))^3,x)

[Out] int(((1/cos(c+d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(c+d\*x)+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2))/(a+b  
\*cos(c+d\*x))^3,x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c)  
)\*\*3,x)



[Out] Timed out

$$3.1497 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=473

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx)(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{2ad(a^2 - b^2)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} - \frac{\sin(c+dx)(a^4(-C) + 5a^3bB - a^2b^2(9A + 5C) + ab^3B + 3Ab^4)}{4a^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}(a+b \cos(c+dx))}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2}*(A*b^2 - a*(B*b - C*a))*\sin(d*x+c)/a/(a^2 - b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)} - 1/4*(3*A*b^4 + 5*a^3*b*B + a*b^3*B - a^4*C - a^2*b^2*(9*A + 5*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/(a^2 - b^2)^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)} + 1/4*(3*A*b^4 + 5*a^3*b*B + a*b^3*B - a^4*C - a^2*b^2*(9*A + 5*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^2/b/(a^2 - b^2)^2/d + 1/4*(A*b^4 + 3*a^3*b*B + 3*a*b^3*B + a^4*C - 7*a^2*b^2*(A + C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a/b^2/(a^2 - b^2)^2/d + 1/4*(3*A*b^6 - 3*a^5*b*B - 10*a^3*b^3*B + a*b^5*B - 3*a^2*b^4*(2*A - C) - a^6*C + 5*a^4*b^2*(3*A + 2*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x + 1/2*c), 2*b/(a+b), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^2/(a-b)^2/b^2/(a+b)^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.51, antiderivative size = 473, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {4221, 3055, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$-\frac{\sin(c+dx)(-a^2b^2(9A + 5C) + 5a^3bB + a^4(-C) + ab^3B + 3Ab^4)}{4a^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}(a+b \cos(c+dx))} + \frac{\sin(c+dx)(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{2ad(a^2 - b^2)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}(a+b \cos(c+dx))}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3, x]

[Out]  $((3*A*b^4 + 5*a^3*b*B + a*b^3*B - a^4*C - a^2*b^2*(9*A + 5*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(4*a^2*b*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d) + ((A*b^4 + 3*a^3*b*B + 3*a*b^3*B + a^4*C - 7*a^2*b^2*(A + C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(4*a*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d) + ((3*A*b^6 - 3*a^5*b*B - 10*a^3*b^3*B + a*b^5*B - 3*a^2*b^4*(2*A - C) - a^6*C + 5*a^4*b^2*(3*A + 2*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(4*a^2*(a - b)^2*b^2*(a + b)^3*d) + ((A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*a*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - ((3*A*b^4 + 5*a^3*b*B + a*b^3*B - a^4*C - a^2*b^2*(9*A + 5*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*a^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2805**

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi

$/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)]/(f*(a + b)*\text{Sqrt}[c + d]), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[c + d, 0]$

### Rule 3002

$\text{Int}[(((a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])))/((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[B/d, \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - \text{Dist}[(B*c - A*d)/d, \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*\sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

### Rule 3055

$\text{Int}[((a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(n_.)}*((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*\cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)}]/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n*\text{Simp}[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*\sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*\sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \&\& ((\text{EqQ}[a, 0] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[m] \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[n]) || !(\text{IntegerQ}[2*n] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \&\& ((\text{IntegerQ}[n] \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[m]) || \text{EqQ}[a, 0])))$

### Rule 3059

$\text{Int}[((A_.) + (B_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2)/(\text{Sqrt}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]*((c_.) + (d_.)*\sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[C/(b*d), \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[e + f*x]], x], x] - \text{Dist}[1/(b*d), \text{Int}[\text{Simp}[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*\sin[e + f*x], x]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

### Rule 4221

$\text{Int}[(u_)*((c_.)*\sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}, x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(c*\sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*\cos[a + b*x])^m, \text{Int}[\text{ActivateTrig}[u]/(c*\cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, m\}, x] \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[m] \&\& \text{KnownSineIntegrandQ}[u, x]$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx \\
&= \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{2a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{(3Ab^4 + 5a^3bB + ab^3B - a^4C - a^2b^2(9A + 5C)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{4a^2b(a^2 - b^2)} \\
&= \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{2a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{(3Ab^4 + 5a^3bB + ab^3B - a^4C - a^2b^2(9A + 5C)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{4a^2b(a^2 - b^2)} \\
&= \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{2a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{(3Ab^4 + 5a^3bB + ab^3B - a^4C - a^2b^2(9A + 5C)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{4a^2b(a^2 - b^2)} \\
&= \frac{(3Ab^4 + 5a^3bB + ab^3B - a^4C - a^2b^2(9A + 5C)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{4a^2b(a^2 - b^2)} \\
&= \frac{(3Ab^4 + 5a^3bB + ab^3B - a^4C - a^2b^2(9A + 5C)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{4a^2b(a^2 - b^2)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 7.24, size = 903, normalized size = 1.91

$$\frac{2(16Aa^4 + 5Ca^4 - 9bBa^3 - 19Ab^2a^2 + b^2Ca^2 + 3b^3Ba + 9Ab^4) \left( F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\right) \middle| -1\right) - \Pi\left(-\frac{a}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\right) \middle| -1\right) \right) (b+a \sec(c+dx)) \sqrt{1-\sec^2(c+dx)}}{a(a+b \cos(c+dx))(1-\cos^2(c+dx))}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3,x]

[Out] ((2\*(16\*a^4\*A - 19\*a^2\*A\*b^2 + 9\*A\*b^4 - 9\*a^3\*b\*B + 3\*a\*b^3\*B + 5\*a^4\*C + a^2\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1] - EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)) + (2\*(-32\*a^3\*A\*b + 8\*a\*A\*b^3 + 16\*a^4\*B + 8\*a^2\*b^2\*B - 24\*a^3\*b\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)) + ((-9\*a^2\*A\*b^2 + 3\*A\*b^4 + 5\*a^3\*b\*B + a\*b^3\*B - a^4\*C - 5\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*(-4\*a\*b + 4\*a\*b\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2 - 4\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] + 2\*(2\*a - b)\*b\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] - 4\*a^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] + 2\*b^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*b^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(2 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2)))/(16\*a^2\*(a - b)^2\*(a + b)^2\*d) + (Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(((9\*a^2\*A\*b^2 - 3\*A\*b^4 - 5\*a^3\*b\*B - a\*b^3\*B + a^4\*C + 5\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*a^2\*b\*(a^2 - b^2)^2) + (A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] - a\*b\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + a^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*b\*(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + (-7\*a^2\*A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + A\*b^4\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 3\*a^3\*b\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 3\*a\*b^3\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + a^4\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 7\*a^2\*b^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*a\*b\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]))))/d

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3, x)

**maple** [B] time = 14.10, size = 1857, normalized size = 3.93

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-4*C/b/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)})+2*(A*b^2-B*a*b+C*a^2)/b^2*(-1/2*b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)^2-3/4*b^2*(3*a^2-b^2)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-7/8/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+1/4/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+3/8/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)/a^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+3/8*b^3/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+9/8*b/(a^2-b^2)^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-3/8*b^3/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-15/4*a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)})+3/2/(a^2-b^2)^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)}) \end{aligned}$$

2)) $-3/4/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^5*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})+2*(B*b-2*C*a)/b^2*(-b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-1/2/(a+b)/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-3*a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})+1/a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3,x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((1/cos(c+d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(c+d\*x)+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2))/(a+b\*cos(c+d\*x))^3,x)

[Out] int(((1/cos(c+d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(c+d\*x)+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2))/(a+b\*cos(c+d\*x))^3,x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1498 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=478

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx)(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{2bd(a^2 - b^2)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} - \frac{\sin(c+dx)(-3a^4C - a^3bB + a^2b^2(5A+9C) - 5ab^3B + Ab^4)}{4abd(a^2 - b^2)^2\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}(a+b \cos(c+dx))}$$

[Out]  $-1/2*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{2/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-1/4*(A*b^4-a^3*b*B-5*a*b^3*B-3*a^4*C+a^2*b^2*(5*A+9*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/a/b/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+1/4*(A*b^4-a^3*b*B-5*a*b^3*B-3*a^4*C+a^2*b^2*(5*A+9*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a/b^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d+1/4*(a^3*b*B-7*a*b^3*B+a^2*b^2*(3*A-5*C)+3*a^4*C+b^4*(3*A+8*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^3/(a^2-b^2)^2/d+1/4*(A*b^6-a^5*b*B+10*a^3*b^3*B+3*a*b^5*B-3*a^4*b^2*(A-2*C)-3*a^6*C-5*a^2*b^4*(2*A+3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2*b/(a+b), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a/(a-b)^2/b^3/(a+b)^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.58, antiderivative size = 478, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.186$ , Rules used = {4221, 3047, 3055, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx)(a^2b^2(5A+9C) - a^3bB - 3a^4C - 5ab^3B + Ab^4)}{4abd(a^2 - b^2)^2\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}(a+b \cos(c+dx))} - \frac{\sin(c+dx)(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{2bd(a^2 - b^2)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]), x]

[Out]  $((A*b^4 - a^3*b*B - 5*a*b^3*B - 3*a^4*C + a^2*b^2*(5*A + 9*C))*\text{sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(4*a*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d) + ((a^3*b*B - 7*a*b^3*B + a^2*b^2*(3*A - 5*C) + 3*a^4*C + b^4*(3*A + 8*C))*\text{sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(4*b^3*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d) + ((A*b^6 - a^5*b*B + 10*a^3*b^3*B + 3*a*b^5*B - 3*a^4*b^2*(A - 2*C) - 3*a^6*C - 5*a^2*b^4*(2*A + 3*C))*\text{sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(4*a*(a - b)^2*b^3*(a + b)^3*d) - ((A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - ((A*b^4 - a^3*b*B - 5*a*b^3*B - 3*a^4*C + a^2*b^2*(5*A + 9*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*a*b*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_.)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

Rule 2805

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])\*sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi

$/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)]/(f*(a + b)*\text{Sqrt}[c + d]), x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

### Rule 3002

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]))/((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3047

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*c\*(n + 2))) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))]\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))]\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3055

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_.)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C) + d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 2) - (c\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C) + (m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))]\*Sin[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

### Rule 3059

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])), x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b\*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b\*d), Int[Simp[a\*c\*C - A\*b\*d + (b\*c\*C - b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_.)\*((c\_.)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx \\
&= \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{(Ab^4 - a^3 b B)}{4ab(a^2 - b^2)} \\
&= \frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2) d (a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{(Ab^4 - a^3 b B)}{4ab(a^2 - b^2)} \\
&= \frac{(Ab^4 - a^3 b B - 5ab^3 B - 3a^4 C + a^2 b^2 (5A + 9C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}, \frac{a}{b}\right)}{4ab^2(a^2 - b^2)^2 d} \\
&= \frac{(Ab^4 - a^3 b B - 5ab^3 B - 3a^4 C + a^2 b^2 (5A + 9C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} E\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}, \frac{a}{b}\right)}{4ab^2(a^2 - b^2)^2 d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 7.32, size = 902, normalized size = 1.89

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( \frac{(3Ca^4 + bBa^3 - 5Ab^2a^2 - 9b^2Ca^2 + 5b^3Ba - Ab^4) \sin(c + dx)}{4ab^2(a^2 - b^2)^2} - \frac{C \sin(c + dx)a^3 - bB \sin(c + dx)a^2 + Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)a}{2b^2(b^2 - a^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{-5C \sin(c + dx)}{2b^2(b^2 - a^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} \right)}{d}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]), x]

[Out] -1/16\*((2\*(9\*a^2\*A\*b^2 - 3\*A\*b^4 - 5\*a^3\*b\*B - a\*b^3\*B + a^4\*C + 5\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1] - EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)) + (2\*(-16\*a^3\*A\*b - 8\*a\*A\*b^3 + 24\*a^2\*b^2\*B - 8\*a^3\*b\*C - 16\*a\*b^3\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)) + ((-5\*a^2\*A\*b^2 - A\*b^4 + a^3\*b\*B + 5\*a\*b^3\*B + 3\*a^4\*C - 9\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*(-4\*a\*b + 4\*a\*b\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2 - 4\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] + 2\*(2\*a - b)\*b\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] - 4\*a^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] + 2\*b^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*b^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(2 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2)))/(a\*(a - b)^2\*b\*(a + b)^2\*d) + (Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(((5\*a^2\*A\*b^2 - A\*b^4 + a^3\*b\*B + 5\*a\*b^3\*B + 3\*a^4\*C - 9\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*a\*b^2\*(a^2 - b^2)^2) - (a\*A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] - a^2\*b\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + a^3\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*b^2\*(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + (3\*a^2\*A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 3\*A\*b^4\*Sin[c + d\*x] + a^3\*b\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 7\*a\*b^3\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 5\*a^4\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 11\*a^2\*b^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*b^2\*(-a^2 + b^2)^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]))))/d

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A}{(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^3 \sqrt{\sec(dx+c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))), x)

**maple** [B] time = 13.74, size = 1950, normalized size = 4.08

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2*C/b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-4/b^2*(B*b-3*C*a)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})-2*a*(A*b^2-B*a*b+C*a^2)/b^3*(-1/2*b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)^{-2-3/4*b^2*(3*a^2-b^2)}/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-7/8/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+1/4/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*b+3/8/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)/a^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*b^2-9/8*b/(a^2-b^2)^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+3/8*b^3/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-3/8*b^3/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-15/4*a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})+3/2/(a^2-b^2)^2/(-2*a*$$

$$\begin{aligned} & b+2*b^2)*b^3*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)} \\ & /(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d* \\ & x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})-3/4/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^5*(\sin(1/ \\ & 2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2 \\ & *c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b), \\ & 2^{(1/2)}))+2/b^3*(A*b^2-2*B*a*b+3*C*a^2)*(-b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c \\ & )*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c \\ & )^2*b+a-b)-1/2/(a+b)/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^ \\ & 2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(c \\ & os(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*( \\ & -2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c \\ & )^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2 \\ & *d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2* \\ & c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-3*a/ \\ & (a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2 \\ & *c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*Ellipti \\ & cPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})+1/a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3 \\ & *(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2 \\ & *d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2* \\ & b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3), x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3/sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1499 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 \sec^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=483

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx)(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{2bd(a^2 - b^2) \sec^3(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} + \frac{\sin(c+dx)(-5a^4C + a^3bB + a^2b^2(3A+11C) - 7ab^3B + 3Ab^4)}{4b^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}(a+b \cos(c+dx))}$$

[Out]  $-1/2*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{2/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)+1/4*(3*A*b^4+a^3*b*B-7*a*b^3*B-5*a^4*C+a^2*b^2*(3*A+11*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)-1/4*(3*a^3*b*B-9*a*b^3*B+b^4*(5*A-8*C)-15*a^4*C+a^2*b^2*(A+29*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^3/(a^2-b^2)^2/d+1/4*(3*a^4*b*B-5*a^2*b^3*B+8*b^5*B-15*a^5*C-a*b^4*(7*A+24*C)+a^3*b^2*(A+33*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^4/(a^2-b^2)^2/d+1/4*(3*A*b^6-3*a^5*b*B+6*a^3*b^3*B-15*a*b^5*B+15*a^6*C+5*a^2*b^4*(2*A+7*C)-a^4*b^2*(A+38*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2*b/(a+b), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a-b)^2/b^4/(a+b)^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.68, antiderivative size = 483, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.163$ , Rules used = {4221, 3047, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx)(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{2bd(a^2 - b^2) \sec^3(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} + \frac{\sin(c+dx)(a^2b^2(3A+11C) + a^3bB - 5a^4C - 7ab^3B + 3Ab^4)}{4b^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}(a+b \cos(c+dx))} +$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)), x]

[Out]  $-((3*a^3*b*B - 9*a*b^3*B + b^4*(5*A - 8*C) - 15*a^4*C + a^2*b^2*(A + 29*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(4*b^3*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d) + ((3*a^4*b*B - 5*a^2*b^3*B + 8*b^5*B - 15*a^5*C - a*b^4*(7*A + 24*C) + a^3*b^2*(A + 33*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(4*b^4*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d) + ((3*A*b^6 - 3*a^5*b*B + 6*a^3*b^3*B - 15*a*b^5*B + 15*a^6*C + 5*a^2*b^4*(2*A + 7*C) - a^4*b^2*(A + 38*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(4*(a - b)^2*b^4*(a + b)^3*d) - ((A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^(3/2)) + ((3*A*b^4 + a^3*b*B - 7*a*b^3*B - 5*a^4*C + a^2*b^2*(3*A + 11*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 2639**

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2641**

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

**Rule 2805**

```
Int[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (1*(e - Pi
/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)]/(f*(a + b)*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2,
0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]
```

### Rule 3002

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]))/((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[
B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Si
n[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B
, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3059

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^
2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x],
x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e
+ f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx \\
&= -\frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{2b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(3Ab^4 + a^3bB - a^4C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{4b^2(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(3Ab^4 + a^3bB - a^4C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{4b^2(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{(3a^3bB - 9ab^3B + b^4(5A - 8C) - 15a^4C + a^2b^2(A + 29C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{4b^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d} \\
&= -\frac{(3a^3bB - 9ab^3B + b^4(5A - 8C) - 15a^4C + a^2b^2(A + 29C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{4b^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 7.40, size = 915, normalized size = 1.89

$$\frac{2(5Ca^4 - bBa^3 + 5Ab^2a^2 - 7b^2Ca^2 - 5b^3Ba + Ab^4 + 8b^4C)(F(\sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)})|-1) - \Pi(-\frac{a}{b}; \sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)})|-1))(b+a \sec(c+dx))\sqrt{1-\sec^2(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{a(a+b \cos(c+dx))(1-\cos^2(c+dx))}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)), x]

[Out] ((2\*(5\*a^2\*A\*b^2 + A\*b^4 - a^3\*b\*B - 5\*a\*b^3\*B + 5\*a^4\*C - 7\*a^2\*b^2\*C + 8\*b^4\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1] - EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)) + (2\*(-24\*a\*A\*b^3 + 8\*a^2\*b^2\*B + 16\*b^4\*B + 8\*a^3\*b\*C - 32\*a\*b^3\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)) + (((-a^2\*A\*b^2) - 5\*A\*b^4 - 3\*a^3\*b\*B + 9\*a\*b^3\*B + 15\*a^4\*C - 29\*a^2\*b^2\*C + 8\*b^4\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*(-4\*a\*b + 4\*a\*b\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2 - 4\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] + 2\*(2\*a - b)\*b\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] - 4\*a^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] + 2\*b^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*b^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(2 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2)))/(16\*(a - b)^2\*b^2\*(a + b)^2\*d) + (Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(-1/4\*((-a^2\*A\*b^2) - 5\*A\*b^4 - 3\*a^3\*b\*B + 9\*a\*b^3\*B + 7\*a^4\*C - 13\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b^3\*(a^2 - b^2)^2) - ((-a^2\*A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x]) + a^3\*b\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] - a^4\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(2\*b^3\*(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + (a^3\*A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 7\*a\*A\*b^4\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 5\*a^4\*b\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 11\*a^2\*b^3\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 9\*a^5\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 15\*a^3\*b^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*b^3\*(-a^2 + b^2)^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])))/d

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A}{(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^3 \sec(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/((b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^3\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

**maple** [B] time = 15.98, size = 2000, normalized size = 4.14

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -(-(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2/b^4/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(2 \\ & * \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}*(B*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*b-3 \\ & *C*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*a-C*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2 \\ & ^{(1/2)})*b)-4/b^3*(A*b^2-3*B*a*b+6*C*a^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & ^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/ \\ & 2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)})+2*a \\ & ^2*(A*b^2-B*a*b+C*a^2)/b^4*(-1/2*b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin \\ & (1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b \\ & )^2-3/4*b^2*(3*a^2-b^2)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+ \\ & 1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-7/8/(a+ \\ & b)/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/ \\ & (-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x \\ & +1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+1/4/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos \\ & (1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{( \\ & 1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*b+3/8/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)/a^2*(\sin(1 \\ & /2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/ \\ & 2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*b^ \\ & 2-9/8*b/(a^2-b^2)^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1 \\ & )^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos( \\ & 1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+3/8*b^3/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2) \\ & )*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/ \\ & 2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})+9/8*b/(a^2-b^2)^2*(\sin( \\ & 1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1 \\ & /2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-3 \\ & /8*b^3/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^ \\ & 2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}(\cos \\ & (1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})-15/4*a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(\sin(1/2*d \\ & *x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \end{aligned}$$

```

^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(
1/2))+3/2/(a^2-b^2)^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*c
os(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)
^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))-3/4/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^
2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^5*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+
1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(co
s(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))-2*a/b^4*(2*A*b^2-3*B*a*b+4*C*a^2)*(-b
^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*
c)^2)^(1/2)/(2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-1/2/(a+b)/a*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^
2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2
*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2
)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/
2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(
1/2))+1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)
^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(
cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-3*a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2
*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin
(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))+
1/a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d
*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*E
llipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2)))/sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*co
s(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)/d

```

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3/sec(d*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{3/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^3),x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^3), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**3/sec(d*x+c)**(3/2),x)
```

[Out] Timed out



$$3.1500 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 \sec^2(c+dx)} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=596

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx) \left( Ab^2 - a(bB - aC) \right)}{2bd \left( a^2 - b^2 \right) \sec^2(c+dx) (a+b \cos(c+dx))^2} - \frac{\sin(c+dx) \left( -35a^4C + 15a^3bB - a^2b^2(3A - 61C) - 33ab^3B \right)}{12b^3d \left( a^2 - b^2 \right)^2 \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-1/2*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2/\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}+1/4*(5*A*b^4+3*a^3*b*B-9*a*b^3*B-7*a^4*C+a^2*b^2*(A+13*C))*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}-1/12*(15*a^3*b*B-33*a*b^3*B-a^2*b^2*(3*A-61*C)+b^4*(21*A-8*C)-35*a^4*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^3/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+1/4*(15*a^4*b*B-29*a^2*b^3*B+8*b^5*B-a^3*b^2*(3*A-65*C)+3*a*b^4*(3*A-8*C)-35*a^5*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^4/(a^2-b^2)^2/d-1/12*(45*a^5*b*B-99*a^3*b^3*B+72*a*b^5*B-a^4*b^2*(9*A-223*C)+a^2*b^4*(15*A-128*C)-105*a^6*C-8*b^6*(3*A+C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^5/(a^2-b^2)^2/d-1/4*a*(15*A*b^6-15*a^5*b*B+38*a^3*b^3*B-35*a*b^5*B+a^4*b^2*(3*A-86*C)-3*a^2*b^4*(2*A-21*C)+35*a^6*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2*b/(a+b),2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a-b)^2/b^5/(a+b)^3/d$

Rubi [A] time = 2.13, antiderivative size = 596, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.186$ , Rules used = {4221, 3047, 3049, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx) \left( -a^2b^2(3A - 61C) + 15a^3bB - 35a^4C - 33ab^3B + b^4(21A - 8C) \right)}{12b^3d \left( a^2 - b^2 \right)^2 \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} + \frac{\sin(c+dx) \left( a^2b^2(A + 13C) + 4b^2d \left( a^2 - b^2 \right)^2 \sec^2(c+dx) \right)}{4b^2d \left( a^2 - b^2 \right)^2 \sec^2(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/((a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)})], x]$

[Out]  $((15*a^4*b*B - 29*a^2*b^3*B + 8*b^5*B - a^3*b^2*(3*A - 65*C) + 3*a*b^4*(3*A - 8*C) - 35*a^5*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(4*b^4*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d) - ((45*a^5*b*B - 99*a^3*b^3*B + 72*a*b^5*B - a^4*b^2*(9*A - 223*C) + a^2*b^4*(15*A - 128*C) - 105*a^6*C - 8*b^6*(3*A + C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(12*b^5*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d) - (a*(15*A*b^6 - 15*a^5*b*B + 38*a^3*b^3*B - 35*a*b^5*B + a^4*b^2*(3*A - 86*C) - 3*a^2*b^4*(2*A - 21*C) + 35*a^6*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(4*(a - b)^2*b^5*(a + b)^3*d) - ((A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) + ((5*A*b^4 + 3*a^3*b*B - 9*a*b^3*B - 7*a^4*C + a^2*b^2*(A + 13*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) - ((15*a^3*b*B - 33*a*b^3*B - a^2*b^2*(3*A - 61*C) + b^4*(21*A - 8*C) - 35*a^4*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(12*b^3*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])$

Rule 2639

$\text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[\sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_.)]], x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(2*\text{EllipticE}[(1*(c - P i/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{c, d\}, x]$

Rule 2641

```
Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c_.) + (d_.)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticF[(1*(c -
Pi/2 + d*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]
```

### Rule 2805

```
Int[1/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*EllipticPi[(2*b)/(a + b), (1*(e - Pi
/2 + f*x))/2, (2*d)/(c + d)]/(f*(a + b)*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2,
0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]
```

### Rule 3002

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^m)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B*c - A*d)/d, Int[(a + b*Si
n[e + f*x])^m/(c + d*Sin[e + f*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B
, m}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3047

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^m)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)]^n)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3049

```
Int[(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^m)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^n)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
)^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(
m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c
- b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m,
0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

### Rule 3059

```
Int[(((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^
2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x],
x] - Dist[1/(b*d), Int[Simp[a*c*C - A*b*d + (b*c*C - b*B*d + a*C*d)*Sin[e
+ f*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ
[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]
&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^m, x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
```

$+ b*x])^m*(c*\text{Cos}[a + b*x])^m, \text{Int}[\text{ActivateTrig}[u]/(c*\text{Cos}[a + b*x])^m, x]$ , x  
 ] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= -\frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})}{2b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= -\frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(5Ab^4 + 3a^3b)}{4b^2(a^2 - b^2)}$$

$$= -\frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(5Ab^4 + 3a^3b)}{4b^2(a^2 - b^2)}$$

$$= -\frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(5Ab^4 + 3a^3b)}{4b^2(a^2 - b^2)}$$

$$= \frac{(15a^4bB - 29a^2b^3B + 8b^5B - a^3b^2(3A - 65C) + 3ab^4(3A - 8C) - 13C)}{4b^4(a^2 - b^2)^2}$$

$$= \frac{(15a^4bB - 29a^2b^3B + 8b^5B - a^3b^2(3A - 65C) + 3ab^4(3A - 8C) - 13C)}{4b^4(a^2 - b^2)^2}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 7.62, size = 972, normalized size = 1.63

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( \frac{a(11Ca^4 - 7bBa^3 + 3Ab^2a^2 - 17b^2Ca^2 + 13b^3Ba - 9Ab^4) \sin(c + dx)}{4b^4(a^2 - b^2)^2} - \frac{C \sin(c + dx)a^5 - bB \sin(c + dx)a^4 + Ab^2 \sin(c + dx)a^3}{2b^4(b^2 - a^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{-13C}{d} \right)}{d}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)), x]

[Out] -1/48\*((2\*(3\*a^3\*A\*b^2 + 15\*a\*A\*b^4 - 15\*a^4\*b\*B + 21\*a^2\*b^3\*B - 24\*b^5\*B + 35\*a^5\*C - 73\*a^3\*b^2\*C + 56\*a\*b^4\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1] - EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)) + (2\*(-24\*a^2\*A\*b^3 - 48\*A\*b^5 - 24\*a^3\*b^2\*B + 96\*a\*b^4\*B + 56\*a^4\*b\*C - 112\*a^2\*b^3\*C - 16\*b^5\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1]\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*(1 - Cos[c + d\*x]^2)) + ((9\*a^3\*A\*b^2 - 27\*a\*A\*b^4 - 45\*a^4\*b\*B + 87\*a^2\*b^3\*B - 24\*b^5\*B + 105\*a^5\*C - 195\*a^3\*b^2\*C + 72\*a\*b^4\*C)\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*(b + a\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*(-4\*a\*b + 4\*a\*b\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2 - 4\*a\*b\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1])\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d\*x]^2] + 2\*(2\*a - b)\*b\*Elliptic

```
icF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]], -1]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d*x]^2] - 4*a^2*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]], -1]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d*x]^2] + 2*b^2*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]], -1]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d*x]^2]*Sin[c + d*x]) / (a*b^2*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*(1 - Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*(2 - Sec[c + d*x]^2)) / ((a - b)^2*b^3*(a + b)^2*d) + (Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*((a*(3*a^2*A*b^2 - 9*A*b^4 - 7*a^3*b*B + 13*a*b^3*B + 11*a^4*C - 17*a^2*b^2*C)*Sin[c + d*x]) / (4*b^4*(a^2 - b^2)^2) - (a^3*A*b^2*Sin[c + d*x] - a^4*b*B*Sin[c + d*x] + a^5*C*Sin[c + d*x]) / (2*b^4*(-a^2 + b^2)*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2) + (-5*a^4*A*b^2*Sin[c + d*x] + 11*a^2*A*b^4*Sin[c + d*x] + 9*a^5*b*B*Sin[c + d*x] - 15*a^3*b^3*B*Sin[c + d*x] - 13*a^6*C*Sin[c + d*x] + 19*a^4*b^2*C*Sin[c + d*x]) / (4*b^4*(-a^2 + b^2)^2*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])) + (C*Sin[2*(c + d*x)]) / (3*b^3))) / d
```

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3/sec(d*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3/sec(d*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)/((b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^3*sec(d*x + c)^(5/2)), x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 18.00, size = 2267, normalized size = 3.80

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3/sec(d*x+c)^(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] -(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2/3/b^5*(4*C*b^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+3*A*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*b^2-9*B*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a*b-3*B*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*b^2+18*C*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a^2+C*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*b^2+9*C*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))*a*b-2*C*b^2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)+4/b^4*a*(3*A*b^2-6*B*a*b+10*C*a^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^(1/2)/(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*EllipticPi(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^(1/2))-2*a^3*(A*b^2-B*a*b+C*a^2)/b^5*(-1/2*b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)
```

$$\begin{aligned} & (1/2)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)^2-3/4*b^2*(3*a^2-b^2)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2* \\ & \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2* \\ & \cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+a-b)-7/8/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)} \\ & )*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/ \\ & 2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+1/4/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)/a*( \\ & \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d \\ & *x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)} \\ & ))*b+3/8/(a+b)/(a^2-b^2)/a^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1 \\ & /2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*Ellip \\ & ticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})*b^2-9/8*b/(a^2-b^2)^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^ \\ & 2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2 \\ & *d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+3/8*b^3/a^2/(a^2 \\ & -b^2)^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2* \\ & \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2* \\ & c),2^{(1/2)})+9/8*b/(a^2-b^2)^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+ \\ & 1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*Ellip \\ & ticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-3/8*b^3/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2* \\ & c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin( \\ & 1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-15/4*a^2/(a^2 \\ & -b^2)^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c \\ & )^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticP \\ & i(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})+3/2/(a^2-b^2)^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3 \\ & *(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2 \\ & *d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2* \\ & b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})-3/4/a^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^5*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c) \\ & ^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/ \\ & 2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})))+2* \\ & a^2/b^5*(3*A*b^2-4*B*a*b+5*C*a^2)*(-b^2/a/(a^2-b^2)*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*(-2* \\ & \sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2*b+ \\ & a-b)-1/2/(a+b)/a*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{( \\ & 1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2 \\ & *d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos \\ & (1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{( \\ & 1/2)}*EllipticF(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})+1/2*b/a/(a^2-b^2)*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1 \\ & /2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+s \\ & in(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^{(1/2)})-3*a/(a^2-b \\ & ^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b*(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+ \\ & 1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(co \\ & s(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b),2^{(1/2)})+1/a/(a^2-b^2)/(-2*a*b+2*b^2)*b^3*(\sin( \\ & 1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*(-2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)^{(1/2)}/(-2*\sin(1/2*d*x+1 \\ & /2*c)^4+\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^{(1/2)}*EllipticPi(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),-2*b/(a-b \\ & ),2^{(1/2)})))/\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)/(2*\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^{(1/2)}/d \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3/sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{5/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^3), x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^3), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**3/sec(d*x+c)**(5/2), x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**3.1501** 
$$\int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^3 \sec^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=714

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx)(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{2bd(a^2 - b^2)\sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)(a+b\cos(c+dx))^2} - \frac{\sin(c+dx)(-63a^4C + 35a^3bB - a^2b^2(15A - 101C) - 65ab^3B)}{20b^3d(a^2 - b^2)^2\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

[Out]  $-1/2*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^2/\sec(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}+1/4*(7*A*b^4+5*a^3*b*B-11*a*b^3*B-a^2*b^2*(A-15*C)-9*a^4*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}-1/20*(35*a^3*b*B-65*a*b^3*B-a^2*b^2*(15*A-101*C)+b^4*(45*A-8*C)-63*a^4*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^3/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+1/12*(35*a^4*b*B-61*a^2*b^3*B+8*b^5*B+3*a*b^4*(11*A-8*C)-15*a^3*b^2*(A-7*C)-63*a^5*C)*\sin(d*x+c)/b^4/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-1/20*(175*a^5*b*B-325*a^3*b^3*B+120*a*b^5*B+a^2*b^4*(145*A-192*C)-3*a^4*b^2*(25*A-187*C)-315*a^6*C-8*b^6*(5*A+3*C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticE}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^5/(a^2-b^2)^2/d+1/12*(105*a^6*b*B-223*a^4*b^3*B+128*a^2*b^5*B+8*b^7*B+3*a^3*b^4*(33*A-64*C)-9*a^5*b^2*(5*A-43*C)-189*a^7*C-24*a*b^6*(3*A+C))*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticF}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^6/(a^2-b^2)^2/d+1/4*a^2*(35*A*b^6-35*a^5*b*B+86*a^3*b^3*B-63*a*b^5*B-a^2*b^4*(38*A-99*C)+15*a^4*b^2*(A-10*C)+63*a^6*C)*(\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c))^2)^{(1/2)}/\cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*\text{EllipticPi}(\sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c), 2*b/(a+b), 2^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/(a-b)^2/b^6/(a+b)^3/d$

**Rubi [A]** time = 3.05, antiderivative size = 714, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 43,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.186$ , Rules used = {4221, 3047, 3049, 3059, 2639, 3002, 2641, 2805}

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx)(-a^2b^2(15A - 101C) + 35a^3bB - 63a^4C - 65ab^3B + b^4(45A - 8C))}{20b^3d(a^2 - b^2)^2\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} + \frac{\sin(c+dx)(-15a^3b^2(A - 7C) + 105a^4b^3B - 223a^2b^5B + 8b^7B + 3a^3b^4(33A - 64C) - 9a^5b^2(5A - 43C) - 189a^7C - 24ab^6(3A + C))}{20b^3d(a^2 - b^2)^2\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)/((a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^3*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}), x]$

[Out]  $-((175*a^5*b*B - 325*a^3*b^3*B + 120*a*b^5*B + a^2*b^4*(145*A - 192*C) - 3*a^4*b^2*(25*A - 187*C) - 315*a^6*C - 8*b^6*(5*A + 3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticE}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(20*b^5*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d) + ((105*a^6*b*B - 223*a^4*b^3*B + 128*a^2*b^5*B + 8*b^7*B + 3*a^3*b^4*(33*A - 64*C) - 9*a^5*b^2*(5*A - 43*C) - 189*a^7*C - 24*a*b^6*(3*A + C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticF}[(c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(12*b^6*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d) + (a^2*(35*A*b^6 - 35*a^5*b*B + 86*a^3*b^3*B - 63*a*b^5*B - a^2*b^4*(38*A - 99*C) + 15*a^4*b^2*(A - 10*C) + 63*a^6*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{EllipticPi}[(2*b)/(a + b), (c + d*x)/2, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]])/(4*(a - b)^2*b^6*(a + b)^3*d) - ((A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}) + (((7*A*b^4 + 5*a^3*b*B - 11*a*b^3*B - a^2*b^2*(A - 15*C) - 9*a^4*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}) - ((35*a^3*b*B - 65*a*b^3*B - a^2*b^2*(15*A - 101*C) + b^4*(45*A - 8*C) - 63*a^4*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(20*b^3*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}) + ((35*a^4*b*B - 61*a^2*b^3*B + 8*b^5*B + 3*a*b^4*(11*A - 8*C) - 15*a^3*b^2*(A - 7*C) - 63*a^5*C)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(12*b^4*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]))$

Rule 2639

Int[Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticE[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2641

Int[1/Sqrt[sin[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticF[(1\*(c - Pi/2 + d\*x))/2, 2])/d, x] /; FreeQ[{c, d}, x]

#### Rule 2805

Int[1/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*EllipticPi[(2\*b)/(a + b), (1\*(e - Pi/2 + f\*x))/2, (2\*d)/(c + d)]/(f\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[c + d]), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[c + d, 0]

#### Rule 3002

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^m)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Dist[B/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m, x], x] - Dist[(B\*c - A\*d)/d, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m/(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, m}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 3047

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^m)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^n\*(A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*c\*(n + 2))) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

#### Rule 3049

Int[(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^m)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^n\*(A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(A\*b + a\*B)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0]))

#### Rule 3059

Int[(((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/(b\*d), Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] - Dist[1/(b\*d), Int[Simp[a\*c\*C - A\*b\*d + (b\*c\*C - b\*B\*d + a\*C\*d)\*Sin[e + f\*x], x]/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]



&& NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_.)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x] ] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^3 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= -\frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})}{2b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= -\frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(7Ab^4 + 5a^3b)}{4b^2(a^2 - b^2)}$$

$$= -\frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(7Ab^4 + 5a^3b)}{4b^2(a^2 - b^2)}$$

$$= -\frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(7Ab^4 + 5a^3b)}{4b^2(a^2 - b^2)}$$

$$= -\frac{(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{2b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(7Ab^4 + 5a^3b)}{4b^2(a^2 - b^2)}$$

$$= -\frac{(175a^5bB - 325a^3b^3B + 120ab^5B + a^2b^4(145A - 192C) - 3a^4b^2)}{2b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(7Ab^4 + 5a^3b)}{4b^2(a^2 - b^2)}$$

$$= -\frac{(175a^5bB - 325a^3b^3B + 120ab^5B + a^2b^4(145A - 192C) - 3a^4b^2)}{2b(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2 \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(7Ab^4 + 5a^3b)}{4b^2(a^2 - b^2)}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 7.93, size = 1059, normalized size = 1.48

$$\frac{2(315Ca^6 - 175bBa^5 + 75Ab^2a^4 - 633b^2Ca^4 + 365b^3Ba^3 - 105Ab^4a^2 + 336b^4Ca^2 - 280b^5Ba + 120Ab^6 + 72b^6C)(F(\sin^{-1}(\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)})|-1) - \Pi(-\frac{a}{b}; \sin^{-1}(\frac{a}{b})))}{a(a+b \cos(c+dx))(1-\cos^2(c+dx))}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^3\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2)), x]

[Out] ((2\*(75\*a^4\*A\*b^2 - 105\*a^2\*A\*b^4 + 120\*A\*b^6 - 175\*a^5\*b\*B + 365\*a^3\*b^3\*B - 280\*a\*b^5\*B + 315\*a^6\*C - 633\*a^4\*b^2\*C + 336\*a^2\*b^4\*C + 72\*b^6\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2\*(EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]], -1] - EllipticPi[-(a/b),

```

ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]], -1]*(b + a*Sec[c + d*x])*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d*x]
^2]*Sin[c + d*x])/(a*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*(1 - Cos[c + d*x]^2)) + (2*(120*a
^3*A*b^3 - 480*a*A*b^5 - 280*a^4*b^2*B + 560*a^2*b^4*B + 80*b^6*B + 504*a^5
*b*C - 768*a^3*b^3*C - 96*a*b^5*C)*Cos[c + d*x]^2*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin
[Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]], -1]*(b + a*Sec[c + d*x])*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d*x]^2]*Sin
[c + d*x])/(b*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*(1 - Cos[c + d*x]^2)) + ((225*a^4*A*b^2
- 435*a^2*A*b^4 + 120*A*b^6 - 525*a^5*b*B + 975*a^3*b^3*B - 360*a*b^5*B + 9
45*a^6*C - 1683*a^4*b^2*C + 576*a^2*b^4*C + 72*b^6*C)*Cos[2*(c + d*x)]*(b +
a*Sec[c + d*x])*(-4*a*b + 4*a*b*Sec[c + d*x]^2 - 4*a*b*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sq
rt[Sec[c + d*x]]], -1]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d*x]^2] + 2*(2*a
- b)*b*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]], -1]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[1
- Sec[c + d*x]^2] - 4*a^2*EllipticPi[-(a/b), ArcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]], -
1]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d*x]^2] + 2*b^2*EllipticPi[-(a/b), A
rcSin[Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]], -1]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[1 - Sec[c + d*x]^2])
*Sin[c + d*x])/(a*b^2*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*(1 - Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sqrt[Sec[c
+ d*x]]*(2 - Sec[c + d*x]^2)))/(240*(a - b)^2*b^4*(a + b)^2*d + (Sqrt[Sec[
c + d*x]]*(-1/20*((35*a^4*A*b^2 - 65*a^2*A*b^4 - 55*a^5*b*B + 85*a^3*b^3*B
+ 75*a^6*C - 107*a^4*b^2*C + 4*a^2*b^4*C - 2*b^6*C)*Sin[c + d*x])/(b^5*(a^2
- b^2)^2) - (-a^4*A*b^2*Sin[c + d*x]) + a^5*b*B*Sin[c + d*x] - a^6*C*Sin[
c + d*x])/(2*b^5*(-a^2 + b^2)*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^2) + (9*a^5*A*b^2*Sin[c
+ d*x] - 15*a^3*A*b^4*Sin[c + d*x] - 13*a^6*b*B*Sin[c + d*x] + 19*a^4*b^3*B
*Sin[c + d*x] + 17*a^7*C*Sin[c + d*x] - 23*a^5*b^2*C*Sin[c + d*x])/(4*b^5*(
-a^2 + b^2)^2*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])) + ((b*B - 3*a*C)*Sin[2*(c + d*x)])/(3*b
^4) + (C*Sin[3*(c + d*x)]/(10*b^3))/d

```

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3/sec(d*x+c)^(7/
2),x, algorithm="fricas")

```

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^3 \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3/sec(d*x+c)^(7/
2),x, algorithm="giac")

```

```

[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)/((b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^3*s
ec(d*x + c)^(7/2)), x)

```

**maple** [B] time = 19.90, size = 2520, normalized size = 3.53

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] int((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^3/sec(d*x+c)^(7/2),x)

```

```

[Out] -(-(-2*cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2+1)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(4/5/b^3*C*(-4*c
os(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^6+14*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^4*cos(1/2*d*x+
1/2*c)+5*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*Elli
pticF(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-9*(sin(1/2*d*x+1/2*c)^2)^(1/2)*(2*sin(1/2
*d*x+1/2*c)^2-1)^(1/2)*EllipticE(cos(1/2*d*x+1/2*c),2^(1/2))-6*sin(1/2*d*x+

```

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{2}c)^2 \cos(1/2dx+1/2c) / (-2 \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4 + \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2) \\
& ^{(1/2)} + 4/3/b^4 * (B*b - 3*C*a - 3*C*b) * (2 \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4 \cos(1/2dx+1/2c) \\
& + 2 * (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF} \\
& (\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), 2^{(1/2)}) - 3 * (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (2 \sin(1/2dx+1/2c) \\
& ^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), 2^{(1/2)}) - \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 \\
& * \cos(1/2dx+1/2c) / (-2 \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4 + \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} + 2 \\
& /b^5 * (A*b^2 - 3*B*a*b - 2*B*b^2 + 6*C*a^2 + 6*C*a*b + 3*C*b^2) * (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2) \\
& ^{(1/2)} * (-2 \cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 + 1)^{(1/2)} / (-2 \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4 + \sin(1/2d \\
& *x+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (\text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), 2^{(1/2)}) - \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2 \\
& *dx+1/2c), 2^{(1/2)})) - 2 * (3*A*a*b^2 + A*b^3 - 6*B*a^2*b - 3*B*a*b^2 - B*b^3 + 10*C*a^3 \\
& + 6*C*a^2*b + 3*C*a*b^2 + C*b^3) / b^6 * (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 \cos(1/2d* \\
& x+1/2c)^2 + 1)^{(1/2)} / (-2 \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4 + \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{El \\
& lipticF}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), 2^{(1/2)}) - 4*a^2/b^5 * (6*A*b^2 - 10*B*a*b + 15*C*a^2) / ( \\
& -2*a*b + 2*b^2) * (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 \cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 + 1)^{(1/2)} \\
& / (-2 \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4 + \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2d \\
& *x+1/2c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)}) + 2*a^4 * (A*b^2 - B*a*b + C*a^2) / b^6 * (-1/2*b^2/a / (a^ \\
& 2 - b^2) * \cos(1/2dx+1/2c) * (-2 \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4 + \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} \\
& / (2 \cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 * b + a - b)^2 - 3/4 * b^2 * (3*a^2 - b^2) / a^2 / (a^2 - b^2)^2 * \text{co} \\
& s(1/2dx+1/2c) * (-2 \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4 + \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} / (2 * \text{co} \\
& s(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 * b + a - b) - 7/8 / (a+b) / (a^2 - b^2) * (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \\
& (-2 \cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 + 1)^{(1/2)} / (-2 \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4 + \sin(1/2dx+1/2c) \\
& ^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 1/4 / (a+b) / (a^2 - b^2) / a * (\text{si} \\
& n(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 \cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 + 1)^{(1/2)} / (-2 \sin(1/2d*x \\
& +1/2c)^4 + \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), 2^{(1/2)}) \\
& * b + 3/8 / (a+b) / (a^2 - b^2) / a^2 * (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 \cos(1/2d*x+1/2 \\
& *c)^2 + 1)^{(1/2)} / (-2 \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4 + \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{Ellipti} \\
& cF(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), 2^{(1/2)}) * b^2 - 9/8 * b / (a^2 - b^2)^2 * (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2) \\
& ^{(1/2)} * (-2 \cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 + 1)^{(1/2)} / (-2 \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4 + \sin(1/2d \\
& *x+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 3/8 * b^3 / a^2 / (a^2 - b \\
& ^2)^2 * (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 \cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 + 1)^{(1/2)} / (-2 * \text{si} \\
& n(1/2dx+1/2c)^4 + \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c) \\
& , 2^{(1/2)}) + 9/8 * b / (a^2 - b^2)^2 * (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 \cos(1/2d*x+1/ \\
& 2*c)^2 + 1)^{(1/2)} / (-2 \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4 + \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{Ellipti} \\
& cE(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), 2^{(1/2)}) - 3/8 * b^3 / a^2 / (a^2 - b^2)^2 * (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c) \\
& ^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 \cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 + 1)^{(1/2)} / (-2 \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4 + \sin(1/ \\
& 2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), 2^{(1/2)}) - 15/4 * a^2 / (a^2 - b \\
& ^2)^2 / (-2 * a * b + 2 * b^2) * b * (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 \cos(1/2d*x+1/2*c) \\
& ^2 + 1)^{(1/2)} / (-2 \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4 + \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticPi} \\
& (\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)}) + 3/2 / (a^2 - b^2)^2 / (-2 * a * b + 2 * b^2) * b^3 * \\
& (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 \cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 + 1)^{(1/2)} / (-2 \sin(1/2d \\
& *x+1/2c)^4 + \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), -2*b/ \\
& (a-b), 2^{(1/2)}) - 3/4 / a^2 / (a^2 - b^2)^2 / (-2 * a * b + 2 * b^2) * b^5 * (\sin(1/2d*x+1/2*c) \\
& ^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 \cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 + 1)^{(1/2)} / (-2 \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4 + \sin(1/2* \\
& dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)})) - 2*a^ \\
& 3/b^6 * (4*A*b^2 - 5*B*a*b + 6*C*a^2) * (-b^2/a / (a^2 - b^2) * \cos(1/2dx+1/2c) * (-2 * \text{si} \\
& n(1/2dx+1/2c)^4 + \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} / (2 * \cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 * b + a - \\
& b) - 1/2 / (a+b) / a * (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 \cos(1/2d*x+1/2*c)^2 + 1)^{(1/2)} \\
& / (-2 \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4 + \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}(\cos(1/2d \\
& *x+1/2c), 2^{(1/2)}) - 1/2 * b / a / (a^2 - b^2) * (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 \cos(1 \\
& /2dx+1/2c)^2 + 1)^{(1/2)} / (-2 \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4 + \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{Elliptic} \\
& F(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), 2^{(1/2)}) + 1/2 * b / a / (a^2 - b^2) * (\sin(1/2dx+1/2 \\
& *c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 \cos(1/2d*x+1/2*c)^2 + 1)^{(1/2)} / (-2 \sin(1/2d*x+1/2*c)^4 + \sin \\
& (1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), 2^{(1/2)}) - 3*a / (a^2 - b^2 \\
& ) / (-2 * a * b + 2 * b^2) * b * (\sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 \cos(1/2d*x+1/2*c)^2 + 1) \\
& ^{(1/2)} / (-2 \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^4 + \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos( \\
& 1/2dx+1/2c), -2*b/(a-b), 2^{(1/2)}) + 1/a / (a^2 - b^2) / (-2 * a * b + 2 * b^2) * b^3 * (\sin(1/ \\
& 2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} * (-2 \cos(1/2d*x+1/2*c)^2 + 1)^{(1/2)} / (-2 \sin(1/2d*x+1/2 \\
& *c)^4 + \sin(1/2dx+1/2c)^2)^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticPi}(\cos(1/2dx+1/2c), -2*b/(a-b), \\
& 2^{(1/2)})) / \sin(1/2dx+1/2c) / (2 * \cos(1/2dx+1/2c)^2 - 1)^{(1/2)} / d
\end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^3/sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] Timed out

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{7/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^3} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3),x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^3), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*3/sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1502 \quad \int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \left( A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=592

$$\frac{2 \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \left( -7a^2(7A + 9C) - 9abB + 6Ab^2 \right) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{315a^2d} + \frac{2 \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{315a^2d}$$

[Out] 2/315\*(8\*A\*b^3+75\*a^3\*B-12\*a\*b^2\*B+a^2\*b\*(13\*A+21\*C))\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/a^3/d-2/315\*(6\*A\*b^2-9\*a\*b\*B-7\*a^2\*(7\*A+9\*C))\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/a^2/d+2/63\*(A\*b+9\*B\*a)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/a/d+2/9\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d-2/315\*(a-b)\*(16\*A\*b^4-57\*a^3\*b\*B-24\*a\*b^3\*B+6\*a^2\*b^2\*(4\*A+7\*C)-21\*a^4\*(7\*A+9\*C))\*csc(d\*x+c)\*EllipticE((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/a^5/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)-2/315\*(a-b)\*(16\*A\*b^3+12\*a\*b^2\*(A-2\*B)+6\*a^2\*b\*(6\*A-3\*B+7\*C)+3\*a^3\*(49\*A-25\*B+63\*C))\*csc(d\*x+c)\*EllipticF((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/a^4/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 2.25, antiderivative size = 592, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {4221, 3047, 3055, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2 \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \left( -7a^2(7A + 9C) - 9abB + 6Ab^2 \right) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{315a^2d} + \frac{2 \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{315a^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(1/2), x]

[Out] (-2\*(a - b)\*Sqrt[a + b]\*(16\*A\*b^4 - 57\*a^3\*b\*B - 24\*a\*b^3\*B + 6\*a^2\*b^2\*(4\*A + 7\*C) - 21\*a^4\*(7\*A + 9\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(315\*a^5\*d\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) - (2\*(a - b)\*Sqrt[a + b]\*(16\*A\*b^3 + 12\*a\*b^2\*(A - 2\*B) + 6\*a^2\*b\*(6\*A - 3\*B + 7\*C) + 3\*a^3\*(49\*A - 25\*B + 63\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(315\*a^4\*d\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*(8\*A\*b^3 + 75\*a^3\*B - 12\*a\*b^2\*B + a^2\*b\*(13\*A + 21\*C))\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(315\*a^3\*d) - (2\*(6\*A\*b^2 - 9\*a\*b\*B - 7\*a^2\*(7\*A + 9\*C))\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(315\*a^2\*d) + (2\*(A\*b + 9\*a\*B)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(63\*a\*d) + (2\*A\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(9/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(9\*d)

**Rule 2816**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2,

0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

### Rule 2994

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(3/2)</sup>\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x])]/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x])]/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f\*b\*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

### Rule 2998

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(3/2)</sup>\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])], x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(3/2)</sup>\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]

### Rule 3047

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(m\_)</sup>\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(n\_)</sup>\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>2</sup>), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>m</sup>(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(n + 1)</sup>)/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(m - 1)</sup>(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(n + 1)</sup>\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*c\*(n + 2))) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3055

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(m\_)</sup>\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(n\_)</sup>\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>2</sup>), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(m + 1)</sup>(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(n + 1)</sup>)/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(m + 1)</sup>(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>n</sup>\*Simp[(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C) + d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 2) - (c\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C) + (m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_)\*sec[(a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(m\_)</sup>, x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])<sup>m</sup>(c\*cos[a + b\*x])<sup>m</sup>, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*cos[a + b\*x])<sup>m</sup>, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{11}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \\
&= \frac{2A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)}{9d} \\
&= \frac{2(Ab + 9aB)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)}{63a} \\
&= \frac{2(6Ab^2 - 9abB - 7a^2(7A + 9C))\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)}{63a} \\
&= \frac{2(8Ab^3 + 75a^3B - 12ab^2B + 63a^2C)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)}{63a} \\
&= \frac{2(8Ab^3 + 75a^3B - 12ab^2B + 63a^2C)\sqrt{a + b} (16Ab^4 - 57a^2B^2 + 54a^2C^2)}{63a}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 20.59, size = 802, normalized size = 1.35

$$2 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 - \tan^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}} \left( - \left( (a + b) (21(7A + 9C)a^4 + 57bBa^3 - 6b^2(4A + 7C)a^2 + 24b^3Ba - 16Ab^4) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right) \right. \right.$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(11/2),x]

[Out] (2\*Sqrt[(1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)^(-1)]\*((-16\*A\*b^4 + 57\*a^3\*b\*B + 24\*a\*b^3\*B - 6\*a^2\*b^2\*(4\*A + 7\*C) + 21\*a^4\*(7\*A + 9\*C))\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]\*(-1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)\*(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2) - (a + b)\*(-16\*A\*b^4 + 57\*a^3\*b\*B + 24\*a\*b^3\*B - 6\*a^2\*b^2\*(4\*A + 7\*C) + 21\*a^4\*(7\*A + 9\*C))\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + a\*(a + b)\*(-16\*A\*b^3 + 12\*a\*b^2\*(A + 2\*B) - 6\*a^2\*b\*(6\*A + 3\*B + 7\*C) + 3\*a^3\*(49\*A + 25\*B + 63\*C))\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)])))/(315\*a^4\*d\*(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)]) + (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*((2\*(147\*a^4\*A - 24\*a^2\*A\*b^2 - 16\*A\*b^4 + 57\*a^3\*b\*B + 24\*a\*b^3\*B + 189\*a^4\*C - 42\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((315\*a^4) + (2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*(A\*b\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 9\*a\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(63\*a) + (2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*(49\*a^2\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 6\*A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 9\*a\*b\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 63\*a^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(315\*a^2) + (2\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(13\*a^2\*A\*b\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 8\*A\*b^3\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 75\*a^3\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 12

$\frac{a*b^2*B*\sin[c + d*x] + 21*a^2*b*C*\sin[c + d*x])}{(315*a^3) + (2*A*\sec[c + d*x]^3*\tan[c + d*x])/9})/d$

**fricas** [F] time = 1.64, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A\right)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(11/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(11/2), x)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(11/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 1.06, size = 5980, normalized size = 10.10

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(11/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] result too large to display

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A\right)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(11/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(11/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \left(\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}\right)^{11/2} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \left(C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A\right) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(11/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(11/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)



sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(11/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.1503 $\int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=487

$$\frac{2 \sin(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx) (-5a^2(5A + 7C) - 7abB + 4Ab^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{105a^2d} + \frac{2(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{105a^2d}$$

[Out]  $-2/105*(4*A*b^2-7*a*b*B-5*a^2*(5*A+7*C))*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a^2/d+2/35*(A*b+7*B*a)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a/d+2/7*A*\sec(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d+2/105*(a-b)*(8*A*b^3+63*a^3*B-14*a*b^2*B+a^2*b*(19*A+35*C))*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^4/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+2/105*(a-b)*(8*A*b^2+2*a*b*(3*A-7*B)+a^2*(25*A-63*B+35*C))*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^3/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.59, antiderivative size = 487, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {4221, 3047, 3055, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2 \sin(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx) (-5a^2(5A + 7C) - 7abB + 4Ab^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{105a^2d} + \frac{2(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{105a^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(9/2), x]

[Out]  $(2*(a - b)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(8*A*b^3 + 63*a^3*B - 14*a*b^2*B + a^2*b*(19*A + 35*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(105*a^4*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(a - b)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(8*A*b^2 + 2*a*b*(3*A - 7*B) + a^2*(25*A - 63*B + 35*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(105*a^3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - (2*(4*A*b^2 - 7*a*b*B - 5*a^2*(5*A + 7*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^(3/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(105*a^2*d) + (2*(A*b + 7*a*B)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^(5/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(35*a*d) + (2*A*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^(7/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d)$

**Rule 2816**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]\*Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sine[e + f\*x]]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sine[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

**Rule 2994**

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])
^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*A
*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]
*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f
*x]]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]), -(c + d)/(c - d)]/(f*b*c^
2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B]
&& PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

#### Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_
_)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := D
ist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x
]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
&& NeQ[A, B]
```

#### Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_) + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

#### Rule 3055

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_) + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)])^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))
```

#### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int - \\
&= \frac{2A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}{7d} \\
&= \frac{2(Ab + 7aB)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}{35ad} \\
&= \frac{2(4Ab^2 - 7abB - 5a^2(5A + 7C)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}{35ad} \\
&= \frac{2(4Ab^2 - 7abB - 5a^2(5A + 7C)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}{35ad} \\
&= \frac{2(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (8Ab^3 + 63a^3B - \dots)}{35ad}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [B] time = 25.99, size = 3574, normalized size = 7.34

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(9/2),x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*((2\*(19\*a^2\*A\*b + 8\*A\*b^3 + 63\*a^3\*B - 14\*a\*b^2\*B + 35\*a^2\*b\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(105\*a^3) + (2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*(A\*b\*Ssin[c + d\*x] + 7\*a\*B\*Ssin[c + d\*x]))/(35\*a) + (2\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(25\*a^2\*A\*Ssin[c + d\*x] - 4\*A\*b^2\*Ssin[c + d\*x] + 7\*a\*b\*B\*Ssin[c + d\*x] + 35\*a^2\*C\*Ssin[c + d\*x]))/(105\*a^2) + (2\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/7))/d + (2\*((-19\*A\*b)/(105\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) - (8\*A\*b^3)/(105\*a^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) - (3\*a\*B)/(5\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*b^2\*B)/(15\*a\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) - (b\*C)/(3\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + (5\*a\*A\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(21\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (17\*A\*b^2\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(105\*a\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (8\*A\*b^4\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(105\*a^3\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (2\*b\*B\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(15\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*b^3\*B\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(15\*a^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (a\*C\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(3\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (b^2\*C\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(3\*a\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (19\*A\*b^2\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(105\*a\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (8\*A\*b^4\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(105\*a^3\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (3\*b\*B\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(5\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*b^3\*B\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(15\*a^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (b^2\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(3\*a\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*(a + b)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(-2\*(a + b)\*(8\*A\*b^3 + 63\*a^3\*B - 14\*a\*b^2\*B + a^2\*b\*(19\*A + 35\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + 2\*a\*(a + b)\*(8\*A\*b^2 - 2\*a\*b\*(3\*A + 7\*B) + a^2\*(25\*A + 63\*B + 35\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] - (8\*A\*b^3 + 63\*a^3\*B - 14\*a\*b^2\*B + a^2\*b\*(19\*

$$\begin{aligned}
& (A + 35C) \cdot \cos[c + dx] \cdot (a + b \cos[c + dx]) \cdot \sec[(c + dx)/2]^2 \cdot \tan[(c + dx)/2]) / (105a^3 d \sqrt{a + b \cos[c + dx]} \sqrt{\sec[(c + dx)/2]^2} \cdot ((b \sqrt{\cos[(c + dx)/2]^2 \sec[c + dx]} \sin[c + dx] \cdot (-2(a + b)(8Ab^3 + 63a^3B - 14ab^2B + a^2b(19A + 35C))) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]/(1 + \cos[c + dx])}) \sqrt{(a + b \cos[c + dx]) / ((a + b)(1 + \cos[c + dx]))}) \cdot \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\tan[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + 2a(a + b)(8Ab^2 - 2ab(3A + 7B) + a^2(25A + 63B + 35C)) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]/(1 + \cos[c + dx])}) \sqrt{(a + b \cos[c + dx]) / ((a + b)(1 + \cos[c + dx]))}) \cdot \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\tan[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] - (8Ab^3 + 63a^3B - 14ab^2B + a^2b(19A + 35C)) \cos[c + dx] \cdot (a + b \cos[c + dx]) \cdot \sec[(c + dx)/2]^2 \cdot \tan[(c + dx)/2]) / (105a^3(a + b \cos[c + dx])^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec[(c + dx)/2]^2}) \\
& - (\sqrt{\cos[(c + dx)/2]^2 \sec[c + dx]} \cdot \tan[(c + dx)/2] \cdot (-2(a + b)(8Ab^3 + 63a^3B - 14ab^2B + a^2b(19A + 35C))) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]/(1 + \cos[c + dx])}) \sqrt{(a + b \cos[c + dx]) / ((a + b)(1 + \cos[c + dx]))}) \cdot \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\tan[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + 2a(a + b)(8Ab^2 - 2ab(3A + 7B) + a^2(25A + 63B + 35C)) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]/(1 + \cos[c + dx])}) \sqrt{(a + b \cos[c + dx]) / ((a + b)(1 + \cos[c + dx]))}) \cdot \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\tan[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] - (8Ab^3 + 63a^3B - 14ab^2B + a^2b(19A + 35C)) \cos[c + dx] \cdot (a + b \cos[c + dx]) \cdot \sec[(c + dx)/2]^2 \cdot \tan[(c + dx)/2]) / (105a^3 \sqrt{a + b \cos[c + dx]} \sqrt{\sec[(c + dx)/2]^2}) + (2 \sqrt{\cos[(c + dx)/2]^2 \sec[c + dx]} \cdot (-1/2 \cdot ((8Ab^3 + 63a^3B - 14ab^2B + a^2b(19A + 35C)) \cos[c + dx] \cdot (a + b \cos[c + dx]) \cdot \sec[(c + dx)/2]^4) - ((a + b)(8Ab^3 + 63a^3B - 14ab^2B + a^2b(19A + 35C))) \sqrt{(a + b \cos[c + dx]) / ((a + b)(1 + \cos[c + dx]))}) \cdot \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\tan[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] \cdot ((\cos[c + dx] \sin[c + dx]) / (1 + \cos[c + dx])^2 - \sin[c + dx] / (1 + \cos[c + dx]))) / \sqrt{\cos[c + dx] / (1 + \cos[c + dx])} + (a(a + b)(8Ab^2 - 2ab(3A + 7B) + a^2(25A + 63B + 35C)) \sqrt{(a + b \cos[c + dx]) / ((a + b)(1 + \cos[c + dx]))}) \cdot \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\tan[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] \cdot ((\cos[c + dx] \sin[c + dx]) / (1 + \cos[c + dx])^2 - \sin[c + dx] / (1 + \cos[c + dx]))) / \sqrt{\cos[c + dx] / (1 + \cos[c + dx])} - ((a + b)(8Ab^3 + 63a^3B - 14ab^2B + a^2b(19A + 35C)) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx] / (1 + \cos[c + dx])}) \cdot \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\tan[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] \cdot (-((b \sin[c + dx]) / ((a + b)(1 + \cos[c + dx]))) + ((a + b \cos[c + dx]) \sin[c + dx]) / ((a + b)(1 + \cos[c + dx])^2))) / \sqrt{(a + b \cos[c + dx]) / ((a + b)(1 + \cos[c + dx]))} + (a(a + b)(8Ab^2 - 2ab(3A + 7B) + a^2(25A + 63B + 35C)) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx] / (1 + \cos[c + dx])}) \cdot \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\tan[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] \cdot (-((b \sin[c + dx]) / ((a + b)(1 + \cos[c + dx]))) + ((a + b \cos[c + dx]) \sin[c + dx]) / ((a + b)(1 + \cos[c + dx])^2))) / \sqrt{(a + b \cos[c + dx]) / ((a + b)(1 + \cos[c + dx]))} + b(8Ab^3 + 63a^3B - 14ab^2B + a^2b(19A + 35C)) \cos[c + dx] \cdot \sec[(c + dx)/2]^2 \cdot \sin[c + dx] \cdot \tan[(c + dx)/2] + (8Ab^3 + 63a^3B - 14ab^2B + a^2b(19A + 35C)) \cdot (a + b \cos[c + dx]) \cdot \sec[(c + dx)/2]^2 \cdot \sin[c + dx] \cdot \tan[(c + dx)/2] - (8Ab^3 + 63a^3B - 14ab^2B + a^2b(19A + 35C)) \cos[c + dx] \cdot (a + b \cos[c + dx]) \cdot \sec[(c + dx)/2]^2 \cdot \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2 + (a(a + b)(8Ab^2 - 2ab(3A + 7B) + a^2(25A + 63B + 35C)) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx] / (1 + \cos[c + dx])}) \sqrt{(a + b \cos[c + dx]) / ((a + b)(1 + \cos[c + dx]))}) \cdot \sec[(c + dx)/2]^2 / (\sqrt{1 - \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2} \sqrt{1 - ((-a + b) \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2) / (a + b)}) - ((a + b)(8Ab^3 + 63a^3B - 14ab^2B + a^2b(19A + 35C)) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx] / (1 + \cos[c + dx])}) \sqrt{(a + b \cos[c + dx]) / ((a + b)(1 + \cos[c + dx]))}) \cdot \sec[(c + dx)/2]^2 \sqrt{1 - ((-a + b) \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2) / (a + b)}) / \sqrt{1 - \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2}) / (105a^3 \sqrt{a + b \cos[c + dx]} \sqrt{\sec[(c + dx)/2]^2}) + ((-2(a + b)(8Ab^3 + 63a^3B - 14ab^2B + a^2b(19A + 35C))) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx] / (1 + \cos[c + dx])}) \sqrt{(a + b \cos[c + dx]) / ((a + b)(1 + \cos[c + dx]))}) \cdot \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\tan[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + 2a(a + b)(8Ab^2 - 2ab(3A + 7B) + a^2(25A + 63B + 35C)) \sqrt{\cos[c + dx] / (1 + \cos[c + dx])}) \sqrt{(a + b \cos[c + dx]) / ((a + b)(1 + \cos[c + dx]))}) \cdot \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\tan[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] - (8Ab^3 + 63a^3B - 14ab^2B + a^2b(19A + 35C)) \cos[c + dx] \cdot (a +
\end{aligned}$$

$b \cdot \cos[c + d \cdot x]) \cdot \sec[(c + d \cdot x)/2]^2 \cdot \tan[(c + d \cdot x)/2]) \cdot (-\cos[(c + d \cdot x)/2] \cdot \sec[c + d \cdot x] \cdot \sin[(c + d \cdot x)/2]) + \cos[(c + d \cdot x)/2]^2 \cdot \sec[c + d \cdot x] \cdot \tan[c + d \cdot x]) / (105 \cdot a^3 \cdot \sqrt{a + b \cdot \cos[c + d \cdot x]} \cdot \sqrt{\sec[(c + d \cdot x)/2]^2} \cdot \sqrt{\cos[(c + d \cdot x)/2]^2 \cdot \sec[c + d \cdot x]})$

**fricas [F]** time = 1.67, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A\right) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**giac [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple [B]** time = 0.78, size = 4344, normalized size = 8.92

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -2/105/d \cdot (-8 \cdot A \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c)^3 \cdot \sin(d \cdot x + c) \cdot (\cos(d \cdot x + c)/(1 + \cos(d \cdot x + c)))^{1/2}) \cdot ((a + b \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c))/(1 + \cos(d \cdot x + c)) / (a + b))^{1/2} \cdot \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(d \cdot x + c))/\sin(d \cdot x + c), (-a - b)/(a + b))^{1/2}) \cdot a \cdot b^3 - 42 \cdot B \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c)^3 \cdot a^4 - 21 \cdot B \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c) \cdot a^4 \\ & - 10 \cdot A \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c)^2 \cdot a^4 + 8 \cdot A \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c)^5 \cdot b^4 - 28 \cdot B \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c)^2 \cdot a^3 \cdot b + 8 \cdot A \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c)^4 \cdot a \cdot b^3 - 26 \cdot A \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c)^3 \cdot a^3 \cdot b - 4 \cdot A \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c)^3 \cdot a \cdot b^3 + A \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c)^2 \cdot a^2 \cdot b^2 - 18 \cdot A \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c) \cdot a^3 \cdot b - 14 \cdot B \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c)^5 \cdot a \cdot b^3 - 14 \cdot B \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c)^4 \cdot a^2 \cdot b^2 + 7 \cdot B \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c)^3 \cdot a^2 \cdot b^2 - 15 \cdot A \cdot a^4 + 35 \cdot C \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c)^4 \cdot a^3 \cdot b - 35 \cdot C \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c)^4 \cdot a^2 \cdot b^2 + 25 \cdot A \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c)^5 \cdot a^3 \cdot b + 19 \cdot A \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c)^5 \cdot a^2 \cdot b^2 - 4 \cdot A \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c)^5 \cdot a \cdot b^3 + 19 \cdot A \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c)^4 \cdot a^3 \cdot b - 20 \cdot A \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c)^4 \cdot a^2 \cdot b^2 + 35 \cdot C \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c)^5 \cdot a^3 \cdot b + 35 \cdot C \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c)^5 \cdot a^2 \cdot b^2 - 70 \cdot C \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c)^3 \cdot a^3 \cdot b + 25 \cdot A \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c)^4 \cdot \sin(d \cdot x + c) \cdot \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(d \cdot x + c))/\sin(d \cdot x + c), (-a - b)/(a + b))^{1/2}) \cdot (\cos(d \cdot x + c)/(1 + \cos(d \cdot x + c)))^{1/2} \cdot ((a + b \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c))/(1 + \cos(d \cdot x + c)) / (a + b))^{1/2} \cdot a^4 - 8 \cdot A \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c)^4 \cdot \sin(d \cdot x + c) \cdot \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(d \cdot x + c))/\sin(d \cdot x + c), (-a - b)/(a + b))^{1/2}) \cdot (\cos(d \cdot x + c)/(1 + \cos(d \cdot x + c)))^{1/2} \cdot ((a + b \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c))/(1 + \cos(d \cdot x + c)) / (a + b))^{1/2} \cdot b^4 + 35 \cdot C \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c)^4 \cdot \sin(d \cdot x + c) \cdot \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(d \cdot x + c))/\sin(d \cdot x + c), (-a - b)/(a + b))^{1/2}) \cdot (\cos(d \cdot x + c)/(1 + \cos(d \cdot x + c)))^{1/2} \cdot ((a + b \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c))/(1 + \cos(d \cdot x + c)) / (a + b))^{1/2} \cdot a^4 + 25 \cdot A \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c)^3 \cdot \sin(d \cdot x + c) \cdot (\cos(d \cdot x + c)/(1 + \cos(d \cdot x + c)))^{1/2} \cdot ((a + b \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c))/(1 + \cos(d \cdot x + c)) / (a + b))^{1/2} \cdot \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(d \cdot x + c))/\sin(d \cdot x + c), (-a - b)/(a + b))^{1/2}) \cdot a^4 - 8 \cdot A \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c)^3 \cdot \sin(d \cdot x + c) \cdot (\cos(d \cdot x + c)/(1 + \cos(d \cdot x + c)))^{1/2} \cdot ((a + b \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c))/(1 + \cos(d \cdot x + c)) / (a + b))^{1/2} \cdot \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(d \cdot x + c))/\sin(d \cdot x + c), (-a - b)/(a + b))^{1/2}) \cdot b^4 + 63 \cdot B \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c)^5 \cdot a^3 \cdot b + 7 \cdot B \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c)^5 \cdot a^2 \cdot b^2 - 35 \cdot B \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c)^4 \cdot a^3 \cdot b + 14 \cdot B \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c)^4 \cdot a \cdot b^3 + 49 \cdot B \cdot \sin(d \cdot x + c) \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c)^4 \cdot (\cos(d \cdot x + c)/(1 + \cos(d \cdot x + c)))^{1/2} \cdot ((a + b \cdot \cos(d \cdot x + c))/(1 + \cos(d \cdot x + c)) / (a + b))^{1/2} \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned} & ) * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * a^3 * b - 35 * C * \cos(d*x+c)^4 * \sin(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} * \\ & ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * \\ & a^3 * b - 35 * C * \cos(d*x+c)^4 * \sin(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} * \\ & \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * a^2 * b^2 + 63 * B * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c)^4 * \\ & (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * a^4 - 63 * B * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c)^4 * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} * \\ & ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * \\ & a^4 + 63 * B * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c)^3 * (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} * \\ & \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * a^4 - 63 * B * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c)^3 * \\ & (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)} * a^4 * \cos(d*x+c) * (1/\cos(d*x+c))^{(9/2)} / (a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} / \sin(d*x+c) / a^3 \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{9/2} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(9/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(9/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(9/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out



$$3.1504 \quad \int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \left( A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=400

$$\frac{2(a-b)\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\csc(c+dx)(a(9A-5B+15C)+2Ab)\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}}\sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}}F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{a-b}}\right)\right)}{15a^2d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] 2/15\*(A\*b+5\*B\*a)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/a/d+2/5\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d-2/15\*(a-b)\*(2\*A\*b^2-5\*a\*b\*B-3\*a^2\*(3\*A+5\*C))\*csc(d\*x+c)\*EllipticE((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/a^3/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)-2/15\*(a-b)\*(2\*A\*b+a\*(9\*A-5\*B+15\*C))\*csc(d\*x+c)\*EllipticF((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a-b))^(1/2)/a^2/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.10, antiderivative size = 400, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {4221, 3047, 3055, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2(a-b)\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\csc(c+dx)\left(-3a^2(3A+5C)-5abB+2Ab^2\right)\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}}\sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}}E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{a-b}}\right)\right)}{15a^3d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out] (-2\*(a - b)\*Sqrt[a + b]\*(2\*A\*b^2 - 5\*a\*b\*B - 3\*a^2\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(15\*a^3\*d\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) - (2\*(a - b)\*Sqrt[a + b]\*(2\*A\*b + a\*(9\*A - 5\*B + 15\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(15\*a^2\*d\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*(A\*b + 5\*a\*B)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x]/(15\*a\*d) + (2\*A\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x]/(5\*d)

**Rule 2816**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]])\*(a\_ + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

**Rule 2994**

Int[((A\_ + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]))/(((b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]))^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_ + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f\*b\*c^

2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

### Rule 2998

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])], x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]

### Rule 3047

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*c\*(n + 2)))] - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))]\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))]\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

### Rule 3055

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C) + d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 2) - (c\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C) + (m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))]\*Sin[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_.)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \\ = \frac{2A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{5d} \\ = \frac{2(Ab + 5aB)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{15ad} \\ = \frac{2(Ab + 5aB)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{15ad} \\ = -\frac{2(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (2Ab^2 - 5ab)}{15ad}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 19.58, size = 466, normalized size = 1.16

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \left( \frac{2 \sin(c + dx)(9a^2A + 15a^2C + 5abB - 2Ab^2)}{15a^2} + \frac{2 \sec(c + dx)(5aB \sin(c + dx) + Ab \sin(c + dx))}{15a} + \frac{2}{5}A \tan(c + dx) \right)}{d}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out] (2\*Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^2]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(-(a + b)\*((-2\*A\*b^2 + 5\*a\*b\*B + 3\*a^2\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]]], (-a + b)/(a + b)) - a\*(9\*a\*A - 2\*A\*b + 5\*a\*(B + 3\*C))\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]]], (-a + b)/(a + b))\*(Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)^(3/2)\*Sqrt[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)\*Sec[c + d\*x]) - (-2\*A\*b^2 + 5\*a\*b\*B + 3\*a^2\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^4\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2))/(15\*a^2\*d\*Sqrt[(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)^(3/2)) + (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*((2\*(9\*a^2\*A - 2\*A\*b^2 + 5\*a\*b\*B + 15\*a^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(15\*a^2) + (2\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(A\*b\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 5\*a\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(15\*a) + (2\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/5))/d

**fricas [F]** time = 0.64, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A\right)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(7/2)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sec(d*x + c)^(7/2), x)
```

**maple [B]** time = 0.66, size = 3343, normalized size = 8.36

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(7/2)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] 2/15/d*(15*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^3+3*A*a^3-9*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*a^3-15*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*a^3-2*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*b^3+6*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^3-5*B*cos(d*x+c)^3*a^3+15*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*a^2*b-15*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*a^2*b-5*B*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^2*b+2*A*cos(d*x+c)^4*b^3+5*B*cos(d*x+c)*a^3+2*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*a*b^2-A*cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b^2+4*A*cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b-5*B*cos(d*x+c)^4*a*b^2-5*B*cos(d*x+c)^3*a^2*b+10*B*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b+15*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^2*b-15*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^2*b+15*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^2*b+9*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^2*b-2*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a*b^2-7*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^2*b+2*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a*b^2+5*B*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^2*b+5*B*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^2*b+5*B*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a*b^2+9*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^2*b-2*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a*b^2-7*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^2*b+2*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a*b^2+5*B*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1
```

$$\begin{aligned} & /2)) * a^2 * b - 15 * C * \cos(d * x + c)^2 * \sin(d * x + c) * (\cos(d * x + c) / (1 + \cos(d * x + c)))^{1/2} * \\ & (a + b * \cos(d * x + c)) / (1 + \cos(d * x + c)) / (a + b)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(d * x + c)) / \sin(d * x + c), \\ & (-a - b) / (a + b))^{1/2}) * a^2 * b + 5 * B * \cos(d * x + c)^3 * a * b^2 - 9 * A * \cos(d * x + c)^4 * \\ & a^2 * b - A * \cos(d * x + c)^4 * a * b^2 + 5 * A * \cos(d * x + c)^3 * a^2 * b - 5 * B * \cos(d * x + c)^4 * a^2 * b - 5 * \\ & B * (\cos(d * x + c) / (1 + \cos(d * x + c)))^{1/2} * ((a + b * \cos(d * x + c)) / (1 + \cos(d * x + c)) / (a + b)) \\ & ^{1/2} * \sin(d * x + c) * \cos(d * x + c)^2 * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(d * x + c)) / \sin(d * x + c), (-a - b) / \\ & (a + b))^{1/2}) * a^3 + 9 * A * (\cos(d * x + c) / (1 + \cos(d * x + c)))^{1/2} * ((a + b * \cos(d * x + c)) / \\ & (1 + \cos(d * x + c)) / (a + b))^{1/2} * \sin(d * x + c) * \cos(d * x + c)^3 * \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(d * x + c)) / \sin(d * x + c), \\ & (-a - b) / (a + b))^{1/2}) * a^3 - 2 * A * (\cos(d * x + c) / (1 + \cos(d * x + c)))^{1/2} * ((a + b * \cos(d * x + c)) / \\ & (1 + \cos(d * x + c)) / (a + b))^{1/2} * \sin(d * x + c) * \cos(d * x + c)^3 * \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(d * x + c)) / \sin(d * x + c), \\ & (-a - b) / (a + b))^{1/2}) * b^3 - 9 * A * (\cos(d * x + c) / (1 + \cos(d * x + c)))^{1/2} * ((a + b * \cos(d * x + c)) / \\ & (1 + \cos(d * x + c)) / (a + b))^{1/2} * \sin(d * x + c) * \cos(d * x + c)^3 * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(d * x + c)) / \sin(d * x + c), \\ & (-a - b) / (a + b))^{1/2}) * a^3 - 5 * B * (\cos(d * x + c) / (1 + \cos(d * x + c)))^{1/2} * ((a + b * \cos(d * x + c)) / \\ & (1 + \cos(d * x + c)) / (a + b))^{1/2} * \sin(d * x + c) * \cos(d * x + c)^3 * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(d * x + c)) / \sin(d * x + c), \\ & (-a - b) / (a + b))^{1/2}) * a^3 + 9 * A * \sin(d * x + c) * \cos(d * x + c)^2 * (\cos(d * x + c) / (1 + \cos(d * x + c)))^{1/2} * \\ & ((a + b * \cos(d * x + c)) / (1 + \cos(d * x + c)) / (a + b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(d * x + c)) / \sin(d * x + c), \\ & (-a - b) / (a + b))^{1/2}) * a^3 - 2 * A * \sin(d * x + c) * \cos(d * x + c)^2 * (\cos(d * x + c) / (1 + \cos(d * x + c)))^{1/2} * \\ & ((a + b * \cos(d * x + c)) / (1 + \cos(d * x + c)) / (a + b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(d * x + c)) / \sin(d * x + c), \\ & (-a - b) / (a + b))^{1/2}) * b^3 - 9 * A * \sin(d * x + c) * \cos(d * x + c)^2 * (\cos(d * x + c) / (1 + \cos(d * x + c)))^{1/2} * \\ & ((a + b * \cos(d * x + c)) / (1 + \cos(d * x + c)) / (a + b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(d * x + c)) / \sin(d * x + c), \\ & (-a - b) / (a + b))^{1/2}) * a^3 - 15 * C * \cos(d * x + c)^3 * \sin(d * x + c) * (\cos(d * x + c) / (1 + \cos(d * x + c)))^{1/2} * \\ & ((a + b * \cos(d * x + c)) / (1 + \cos(d * x + c)) / (a + b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(d * x + c)) / \sin(d * x + c), \\ & (-a - b) / (a + b))^{1/2}) * a^3 + 15 * C * \cos(d * x + c)^3 * \sin(d * x + c) * (\cos(d * x + c) / (1 + \cos(d * x + c)))^{1/2} * \\ & ((a + b * \cos(d * x + c)) / (1 + \cos(d * x + c)) / (a + b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(d * x + c)) / \sin(d * x + c), \\ & (-a - b) / (a + b))^{1/2}) * a^3 - 15 * C * \cos(d * x + c)^2 * \sin(d * x + c) * (\cos(d * x + c) / (1 + \cos(d * x + c)))^{1/2} * \\ & ((a + b * \cos(d * x + c)) / (1 + \cos(d * x + c)) / (a + b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1 + \cos(d * x + c)) / \sin(d * x + c), \\ & (-a - b) / (a + b))^{1/2}) * a^3 + 15 * C * \cos(d * x + c)^2 * \sin(d * x + c) * (\cos(d * x + c) / (1 + \cos(d * x + c)))^{1/2} * \\ & ((a + b * \cos(d * x + c)) / (1 + \cos(d * x + c)) / (a + b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1 + \cos(d * x + c)) / \sin(d * x + c), \\ & (-a - b) / (a + b))^{1/2}) * a^3 * \cos(d * x + c) * (1 / \cos(d * x + c))^{7/2} / (a + b * \cos(d * x + c))^{1/2} / \sin(d * x + c) / a^2 \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{7/2} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(7/2)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**1/2,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1505 \quad \int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \left( A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=467

$$\frac{2(a-b)\sqrt{a+b}(3aB+Ab)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \operatorname{csc}(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b}\cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{3a^2d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2/3*A*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d+2/3*(a-b)*(A*b+3*B*a)*\operatorname{csc}(d*x+c)*\operatorname{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^2/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-2/3*(b*(A-3*B)-a*(A-3*B+3*C))*\operatorname{csc}(d*x+c)*\operatorname{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-2*C*\operatorname{csc}(d*x+c)*\operatorname{EllipticPi}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.01, antiderivative size = 467, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.156$ , Rules used = {4221, 3047, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2(a-b)\sqrt{a+b}(3aB+Ab)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \operatorname{csc}(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b}\cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{3a^2d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[a + b*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]]*(A + B*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\operatorname{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\operatorname{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(2*(a-b)*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+b]*(A*b+3*a*B)*\operatorname{Sqrt}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\operatorname{Csc}[c+d*x]*\operatorname{EllipticE}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+b*\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]]/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b))]/(3*a^2*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[\operatorname{Sec}[c+d*x]]) - (2*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+b]*(b*(A-3*B)-a*(A-3*B+3*C))*\operatorname{Sqrt}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\operatorname{Csc}[c+d*x]*\operatorname{EllipticF}[\operatorname{ArcSin}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+b*\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]]/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b))]/(3*a*d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[\operatorname{Sec}[c+d*x]]) - (2*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+b]*C*\operatorname{Sqrt}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\operatorname{Csc}[c+d*x]*\operatorname{EllipticPi}[(a+b)/b, \operatorname{ArcSin}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+b*\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]]/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+b]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\operatorname{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\operatorname{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b))]/(d*\operatorname{Sqrt}[\operatorname{Sec}[c+d*x]]) + (2*A*\operatorname{Sqrt}[a+b*\operatorname{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\operatorname{Sec}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)}*\operatorname{Sin}[c+d*x])/(3*d)$

**Rule 2809**

$\operatorname{Int}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[(b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]]/\operatorname{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]], x\_Symbol] := \operatorname{Simp}[(2*b*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]*\operatorname{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[(c*(1 + \operatorname{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[(c*(1 - \operatorname{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*\operatorname{EllipticPi}[(c + d)/d, \operatorname{ArcSin}[\operatorname{Sqrt}[c + d*\sin[e + f*x]]/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[b*\sin[e + f*x]]*\operatorname{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(d*f), x] /; \operatorname{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f\}, x \&\& \operatorname{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \operatorname{PosQ}[(c + d)/b]$

**Rule 2816**

$\operatorname{Int}[1/(\operatorname{Sqrt}[(d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]]), x\_Symbol] := \operatorname{Simp}[(-2*\operatorname{Tan}[e + f*x]*\operatorname{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2]*\operatorname{Sqrt}[(a*(1$

```
- Csc[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[d*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]
```

#### Rule 2994

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2*A*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

#### Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])], x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]
```

#### Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1) - a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

#### Rule 3053

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]^2)/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B - 2*a*C)*Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

#### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

#### Rubi steps



$$\int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) + \frac{2A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{2A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{3d} - \frac{2\sqrt{a + b} C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx)}{3d} + \frac{2(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (Ab + 3aB)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{3d}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 23.77, size = 5171, normalized size = 11.07

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2),x]

[Out] Result too large to show

**fricas [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple [B]** time = 0.58, size = 2321, normalized size = 4.97

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

```
[Out] -2/3/d*(3*B*cos(dx+c)^2*a^2-3*B*cos(dx+c)*a^2+A*cos(dx+c)^3*b^2-A*cos(dx+c)^2*b^2-3*C*cos(dx+c)^2*EllipticF((-1+cos(dx+c))/sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(dx+c)*(cos(dx+c)/(1+cos(dx+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(dx+c))/(1+cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*a*b+6*C*cos(dx+c)^2*EllipticPi((-1+cos(dx+c))/sin(dx+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(dx+c)*(cos(dx+c)/(1+cos(dx+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(dx+c))/(1+cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*a*b-3*C*cos(dx+c)*EllipticF((-1+cos(dx+c))/sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(dx+c)*(cos(dx+c)/(1+cos(dx+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(dx+c))/(1+cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*a*b+6*C*cos(dx+c)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(dx+c))/sin(dx+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(dx+c)*(cos(dx+c)/(1+cos(dx+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(dx+c))/(1+cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*a*b-a^2*A-A*(cos(dx+c)/(1+cos(dx+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(dx+c))/(1+cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(dx+c))/sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(dx+c)*cos(dx+c)^2*a*b+A*EllipticF((-1+cos(dx+c))/sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(dx+c)/(1+cos(dx+c))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(dx+c))/(1+cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*sin(dx+c)*cos(dx+c)^2*a^2-A*(cos(dx+c)/(1+cos(dx+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(dx+c))/(1+cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(dx+c))/sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(dx+c)*cos(dx+c)^2*b^2+3*B*EllipticF((-1+cos(dx+c))/sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(dx+c)*(cos(dx+c)/(1+cos(dx+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(dx+c))/(1+cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*cos(dx+c)^2*a^2-3*B*sin(dx+c)*cos(dx+c)^2*(cos(dx+c)/(1+cos(dx+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(dx+c))/(1+cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(dx+c))/sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2+A*sin(dx+c)*cos(dx+c)*EllipticF((-1+cos(dx+c))/sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(dx+c)/(1+cos(dx+c))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(dx+c))/(1+cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*a^2+3*B*EllipticF((-1+cos(dx+c))/sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(dx+c)*(cos(dx+c)/(1+cos(dx+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(dx+c))/(1+cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*cos(dx+c)*a^2+A*cos(dx+c)^2*a^2-3*B*sin(dx+c)*(cos(dx+c)/(1+cos(dx+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(dx+c))/(1+cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(dx+c))/sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(dx+c)*a*b+3*B*sin(dx+c)*(cos(dx+c)/(1+cos(dx+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(dx+c))/(1+cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(dx+c))/sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(dx+c)*a*b-A*EllipticE((-1+cos(dx+c))/sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(dx+c)*cos(dx+c)*(cos(dx+c)/(1+cos(dx+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(dx+c))/(1+cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*a*b+A*(cos(dx+c)/(1+cos(dx+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(dx+c))/(1+cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(dx+c))/sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(dx+c)*cos(dx+c)*a*b+A*cos(dx+c)^3*a*b-3*B*sin(dx+c)*(cos(dx+c)/(1+cos(dx+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(dx+c))/(1+cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(dx+c))/sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(dx+c)^2*a*b+A*sin(dx+c)*cos(dx+c)^2*EllipticF((-1+cos(dx+c))/sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(dx+c)/(1+cos(dx+c))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(dx+c))/(1+cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*a*b+A*cos(dx+c)^2*a*b-2*A*cos(dx+c)*a*b+3*B*cos(dx+c)^3*a*b-3*B*cos(dx+c)^2*a*b+3*B*cos(dx+c)^2*sin(dx+c)*(cos(dx+c)/(1+cos(dx+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(dx+c))/(1+cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(dx+c))/sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(dx+c)*cos(dx+c)*a*b+A*cos(dx+c)^3*a*b-3*B*sin(dx+c)*(cos(dx+c)/(1+cos(dx+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(dx+c))/(1+cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(dx+c))/sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(dx+c)*a^2+3*C*cos(dx+c)^2*EllipticF((-1+cos(dx+c))/sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(dx+c)*(cos(dx+c)/(1+cos(dx+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(dx+c))/(1+cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*a^2+3*C*cos(dx+c)*EllipticF((-1+cos(dx+c))/sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(dx+c)*(cos(dx+c)/(1+cos(dx+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(dx+c))/(1+cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*a^2*cos(dx+c)*(1/cos(dx+c))^(5/2)/(a+b*cos(dx+c))^(1/2)/sin(dx+c)/a
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c) + a} \sec(dx+c)^{\frac{5}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{5/2} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1506 \quad \int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \left( A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx) \right) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=509

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \csc(c+dx) (2Ab - a(2A - 2B - C)) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{ad\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] 2\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d-(2\*A-C)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d+(a-b)\*(2\*A-C)\*csc(d\*x+c)\*EllipticE((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*((a+b)^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c)))/(a-b))^(1/2)/a/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+(2\*A\*b-a\*(2\*A-2\*B-C))\*csc(d\*x+c)\*EllipticF((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*((a+b)^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c)))/(a-b))^(1/2)/a/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)-(2\*B\*b+C\*a)\*csc(d\*x+c)\*EllipticPi((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*((a+b)^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c)))/(a-b))^(1/2)/b/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.32, antiderivative size = 509, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.178$ , Rules used = {4221, 3047, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \csc(c+dx) (2Ab - a(2A - 2B - C)) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{ad\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] ((a - b)\*Sqrt[a + b]\*(2\*A - C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b))]/(a\*d\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + (Sqrt[a + b]\*(2\*A\*b - a\*(2\*A - 2\*B - C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b))]/(a\*d\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) - (Sqrt[a + b]\*(2\*b\*B + a\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/b, ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b))]/(b\*d\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*A\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/d - ((2\*A - C)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/d

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Ssin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Ssin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

**Rule 2816**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(a\_)] + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

#### Rule 2994

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_))/(((b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_))]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_)] + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -(c + d)/(c - d))]/(f\*b\*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

#### Rule 2998

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_))/(((a\_)] + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_))]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_)] + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]

#### Rule 3047

Int[((a\_)] + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_))]^(m\_)\*((c\_)] + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_))]^(n\_)\*((A\_)] + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*c\*(n + 2))) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

#### Rule 3053

Int[((A\_)] + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2)/(((a\_)] + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_))]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_)] + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A\*b^2 - a^2\*C + b\*(b\*B - 2\*a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 3061

Int[((A\_)] + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a\_)] + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]\*Sqrt[(c\_)] + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])/(d\*f\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2\*d), Int[(1\*Simp[2\*a\*A\*d - C\*(b\*c - a\*d) - 2\*(a\*c\*C - d\*(A\*b + a\*B))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (2\*b\*B\*d - C\*(b\*c + a\*d))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e

+ f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_.)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) dx \\ &= \frac{2A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{d} \\ &= \frac{2A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{d} \\ &= \frac{2A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{d} \\ &= \frac{\sqrt{a + b} (2bB + aC) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{d} \\ &= \frac{(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (2A - C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 16.28, size = 896, normalized size = 1.76

$$\frac{2A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d} + \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{1 - \tan^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}} \left( 2aA \tan^5\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) - 2Ab \tan^5\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) \right)}{d}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] (2\*A\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/d + (Sqrt[(1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)^(-1)]\*(-2\*a\*A\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] - 2\*A\*b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] + a\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] + b\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] + 4\*A\*b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 - 2\*b\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 + 2\*a\*A\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 - 2\*A\*b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 - a\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 + b\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 + 4\*b\*B\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + 2\*a\*C\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + 4\*b\*B\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)

) \* Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 \* Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2] \* Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + 2\*a\*C\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] \* Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 \* Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2] \* Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - (a + b)\*(2\*A - C)\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] \* Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2] \* (1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2) \* Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + 2\*(b\*(A - B) + a\*(A + B - C))\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] \* Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2] \* (1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2) \* Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)]] / (d\*(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)^(3/2) \* Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)])

**fricas** [F] time = 83.42, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A\right) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \left(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A\right) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.57, size = 2147, normalized size = 4.22

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] -1/d\*(C\*cos(d\*x+c)^3\*b+2\*A\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)\*a\*sin(d\*x+c)+2\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)\*b+2\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*a+2\*A\*sin(d\*x+c)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)\*b-C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*b-C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*a+2\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*b+2\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)\*a-2\*a\*A-2\*B\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*b+4\*B\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*b-2\*C\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b

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cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),
(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*a+2*C*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,
(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*a+C*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*((cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*a+C*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*((cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*b+C*cos(d*x+c)^2*a-2*A*cos(d*x+c)*b-2*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*sin(d*x+c)-2*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*b*sin(d*x+c)+2*B*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*sin(d*x+c)+C*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*sin(d*x+c)+C*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*b*sin(d*x+c)+2*C*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*a-2*B*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*b+4*B*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*b-2*C*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*a+2*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a-2*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a-2*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*b*cos(d*x+c)*(1/cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/sin(d*x+c)

```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(3/2)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sec(d*x + c)^(3/2), x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((1/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((1/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)
```



sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*1/2,x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.1507 $\int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=543

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \csc(c+dx) (a^2(-C) + 4abB + 8Ab^2 + 4b^2C) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{a+b}\right)\right)}{4b^2 d \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2} C \sin(dx+c) (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / d \sec(dx+c)^{1/2} + \frac{1}{4} (4Bb + Ca) \sin(dx+c) (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} \sec(dx+c)^{1/2} / b/d - \frac{1}{4} (a-b) (4Bb + Ca) \csc(dx+c) \text{EllipticE}((a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / (a+b)^{1/2} / \cos(dx+c)^{1/2}, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2}) (a+b)^{1/2} \cos(dx+c)^{1/2} (a(1-\sec(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} (a(1+\sec(dx+c)) / (a-b))^{1/2} / a/b/d \sec(dx+c)^{1/2} + \frac{1}{4} (8Ab + a^2C + 2b(2B+C)) \csc(dx+c) \text{EllipticF}((a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / (a+b)^{1/2} / \cos(dx+c)^{1/2}, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2}) (a+b)^{1/2} \cos(dx+c)^{1/2} (a(1-\sec(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} (a(1+\sec(dx+c)) / (a-b))^{1/2} / b/d \sec(dx+c)^{1/2} - \frac{1}{4} (8Ab^2 + 4Bab - Ca^2 + 4Cb^2) \csc(dx+c) \text{EllipticPi}((a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / (a+b)^{1/2} / \cos(dx+c)^{1/2}, (a+b)/b, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2}) (a+b)^{1/2} \cos(dx+c)^{1/2} (a(1-\sec(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} (a(1+\sec(dx+c)) / (a-b))^{1/2} / b^2/d \sec(dx+c)^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.35, antiderivative size = 543, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.178$ , Rules used = {4221, 3049, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \csc(c+dx) (a^2(-C) + 4abB + 8Ab^2 + 4b^2C) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{a+b}\right)\right)}{4b^2 d \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out]  $-\frac{(a-b) \text{Sqrt}[a+b] (4bB + aC) \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]] \text{Csc}[c+d*x] \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\frac{\text{Sqrt}[a+b \text{Cos}[c+d*x]]}{\text{Sqrt}[a+b] \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]}]]}{(a+b)/(a-b)} \text{Sqrt}[\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x])}{a+b}] \text{Sqrt}[\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x])}{a-b}]]}{4ab d \text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]} + \frac{\text{Sqrt}[a+b] (8Ab + a^2C + 2b(2B+C)) \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]] \text{Csc}[c+d*x] \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\frac{\text{Sqrt}[a+b \text{Cos}[c+d*x]]}{\text{Sqrt}[a+b] \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]}]]}{(a+b)/(a-b)} \text{Sqrt}[\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x])}{a+b}] \text{Sqrt}[\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x])}{a-b}]]}{4b d \text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]} - \frac{\text{Sqrt}[a+b] (8Ab^2 + 4abB - a^2C + 4b^2C) \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]] \text{Csc}[c+d*x] \text{EllipticPi}[(a+b)/b, \text{ArcSin}[\frac{\text{Sqrt}[a+b \text{Cos}[c+d*x]]}{\text{Sqrt}[a+b] \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]}]]}{(a+b)/(a-b)} \text{Sqrt}[\frac{a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x])}{a+b}] \text{Sqrt}[\frac{a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x])}{a-b}]]}{4b^2 d \text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]} + \frac{C \text{Sqrt}[a+b \text{Cos}[c+d*x]] \text{Sin}[c+d*x]}{2d \text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]} + \frac{(4bB + aC) \text{Sqrt}[a+b \text{Cos}[c+d*x]] \text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]] \text{Sin}[c+d*x]}{4bd}$

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x])]/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x])]/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

**Rule 2816**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(a\_)] + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

#### Rule 2994

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]/(((b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_)] + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -(c + d)/(c - d))]/(f\*b\*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

#### Rule 2998

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_)] + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]

#### Rule 3049

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(A\*b + a\*B)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !IntegerQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0]))

#### Rule 3053

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_)] + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A\*b^2 - a^2\*C + b\*(b\*B - 2\*a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

#### Rule 3061

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]\*Sqrt[(c\_)] + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(d\*f\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2\*d), Int[(1\*Simp[2\*a\*A\*d - C\*(b\*c - a\*d) - 2\*(a\*c\*C - d\*(A\*b + a\*B))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (2\*b\*B\*d - C\*(b\*c + a\*d))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d,

0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_)\*sec[(a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \\ &= \frac{C \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{C \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{C \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{\sqrt{a + b} (8Ab^2 + 4abB - a^2C + (a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (4bB + aC) \sqrt{\cos}}{2d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [C] time = 19.37, size = 1816, normalized size = 3.34

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] (C\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/(4\*d) + (-4\*a\*b\*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]\*B\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] - 4\*b^2\*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]\*B\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] - a^2\*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] - a\*b\*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] + 8\*b^2\*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]\*B\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 + 2\*a\*b\*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 + 4\*a\*b\*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]\*B\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 - 4\*b^2\*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]\*B\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 + a^2\*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 - a\*b\*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 + (16\*I)\*A\*b^2\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/(a - b), I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], -(a + b)/(a - b))\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + (8\*I)\*a\*b\*B\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/(a - b), I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], -(a + b)/(a - b))\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - (2\*I)\*a^2\*C\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/(a - b), I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], -(a + b)/(a - b))\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + (8\*I)\*b^2\*C\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/(a - b), I\*ArcSinh[Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]]

```

[(c + d*x)/2]], -((a + b)/(a - b))] * Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2] * Sqrt[(a +
b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + (16*I)*A*b^2*El
lipticPi[(a + b)/(a - b), I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]]
, -((a + b)/(a - b))] * Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 * Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2] * Sqrt[
(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + (8*I)*a*b*
B*EllipticPi[(a + b)/(a - b), I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]*Tan[(c + d*x)
/2]], -((a + b)/(a - b))] * Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 * Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2] * S
qrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - (2*I)*
a^2*C*EllipticPi[(a + b)/(a - b), I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]*Tan[(c +
d*x)/2]], -((a + b)/(a - b))] * Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 * Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^
2] * Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + (8
*I)*b^2*C*EllipticPi[(a + b)/(a - b), I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]*Tan[(c
+ d*x)/2]], -((a + b)/(a - b))] * Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 * Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)
/2]^2] * Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)]
- I*(a - b)*(4*b*B + a*C)*EllipticE[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]*Tan[(c
+ d*x)/2]], -((a + b)/(a - b))] * Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2] * (1 + Tan[(c +
d*x)/2]^2) * Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a +
b)] + (2*I)*(a - b)*(4*A*b + (a + 2*b)*C)*EllipticF[I*ArcSinh[Sqrt[(a - b)/
(a + b)]*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], -((a + b)/(a - b))] * Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2
] * (1 + Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2) * Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c +
d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] / (4*b*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]*d*Sqrt[(1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2
]^2)^(-1)]*(-1 + Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)*(1 + Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)^(3/2)*Sqrt[(a
+ b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(1 + Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2
)])

```

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*sec(d*x+c)
^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

```

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*sec(d*x+c)
^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

```

```

[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)*
sqrt(sec(d*x + c)), x)

```

**maple** [B] time = 0.57, size = 2618, normalized size = 4.82

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] int((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)
,x)

```

```

[Out] -1/4/d*(1/cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*(8*B*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(
d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1
+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*a*b+
C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))
/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(

```

```

a+b))^(1/2))*a*b-4*B*cos(d*x+c)^2*b^2+2*C*cos(d*x+c)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+
c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c))
^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*a*b+4*B*sin(d*x+c)*(co
s(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2
)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a*b
-8*B*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(
d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1
/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a*b+8*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))
/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(
a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*a*b-2*C*cos(d*x+c)*a*b-8*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(
1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*Elliptic
F((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*b^
2+4*B*cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b-4*B*cos(d*x+c)*a*b+16*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^
(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+
c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*b^2-2*C*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+c
os(d*x+c)))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi(
(-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*sin(d*x+c)+8*C*(cos
(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2
)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*b^2*sin(d*x
+c)-4*C*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/
(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*b^2
*sin(d*x+c)+C*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*
x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2
))*a^2*sin(d*x+c)+3*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*a*b-C*cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b+8*A*EllipticF((-1
+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos
(d*x+c)))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*a*b+4*B*sin(d
*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a
+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b-8
*B*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*
x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2
))*a*b-2*b^2*C*cos(d*x+c)^2+4*B*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos
(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-
(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*b^2+2*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*b^2+C*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2
-C*cos(d*x+c)*a^2+4*B*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(
1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+
b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*b^2+8*B*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*
((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/si
n(d*x+c),-1,(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*a*b+4*B*cos(d*x+c)^3*b^2-8*A*(
cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1
/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*b
^2+16*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/
(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))
*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*b^2-2*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x
+c)))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+co
s(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2+8*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)
*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^
(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*b^2-4*
C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))
/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(
a+b))^(1/2))*b^2+C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*
((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin
(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2+2*C*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2))*((a
+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*
x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b*sin(d*x+c)+C*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/
2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/
sin(d*x+c),(-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b*sin(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c)/b

```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*sec(d*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sqrt(sec(d*x + c)), x)
```

**mupad [F]** time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}} \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((1/cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((1/cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)
```

**sympy [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} (A + B \cos(c+dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2)*sec(d*x+c)**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral(sqrt(a + b*cos(c + d*x))*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)*sqrt(sec(c + d*x)), x)
```

$$3.1508 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=646

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \csc(c+dx) (a^3(-C) + 2a^2bB - 4ab^2(2A+C) - 8b^3B) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}\right)}{8b^3d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{3}C(a+b\cos(dx+c))^{3/2}\sin(dx+c)/b/d/\sec(dx+c)^{1/2} + \frac{1}{4}(2Bb-Ca)\sin(dx+c)(a+b\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}/b/d/\sec(dx+c)^{1/2} + \frac{1}{24}(8b^2(3A+2C)+3a(2Bb-Ca))\sin(dx+c)(a+b\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}\sec(dx+c)^{1/2}/b^2/d - \frac{1}{24}(a-b)(8b^2(3A+2C)+3a(2Bb-Ca))\csc(dx+c)\text{EllipticE}((a+b\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(dx+c)^{1/2}, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})(a+b)^{1/2}\cos(dx+c)^{1/2}(a(1-\sec(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}(a(1+\sec(dx+c))/(a-b))^{1/2}/a/b^2/d/\sec(dx+c)^{1/2} + \frac{1}{24}(24A^2b^2+(a+2b)(6Bb-3Ca+8Cb))\csc(dx+c)\text{EllipticF}((a+b\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(dx+c)^{1/2}, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})(a+b)^{1/2}\cos(dx+c)^{1/2}(a(1-\sec(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}(a(1+\sec(dx+c))/(a-b))^{1/2}/b^2/d/\sec(dx+c)^{1/2} + \frac{1}{8}(2a^2bB-8b^3B-a^3C-4ab^2(2A+C))\csc(dx+c)\text{EllipticPi}((a+b\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(dx+c)^{1/2}, (a+b)/b, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})(a+b)^{1/2}\cos(dx+c)^{1/2}(a(1-\sec(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}(a(1+\sec(dx+c))/(a-b))^{1/2}/b^3/d/\sec(dx+c)^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.98, antiderivative size = 646, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.178$ , Rules used = {4221, 3049, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \csc(c+dx) (2a^2bB + a^3(-C) - 4ab^2(2A+C) - 8b^3B) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}\right)}{8b^3d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out]  $-(a-b)\text{Sqrt}[a+b](8b^2(3A+2C)+3a(2bB-aC))\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*Csc[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))\text{Sqrt}[(a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(24a^2b^2d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]) + (\text{Sqrt}[a+b](24A^2b^2+(a+2b)(6bB-3aC+8Cb))\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*Csc[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))\text{Sqrt}[(a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(24b^2d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]) + (\text{Sqrt}[a+b](2a^2bB-8b^3B-a^3C-4ab^2(2A+C))\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*Csc[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticPi}[(a+b)/b, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))\text{Sqrt}[(a(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(8b^3d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]) + ((2bB-aC)\text{Sqrt}[a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(4b*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]) + (C(a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{3/2}\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(3b*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]) + ((8b^2(3A+2C)+3a(2bB-aC))\text{Sqrt}[a+b\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(24b^2d)$

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]), -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c



$\sqrt{2 - d^2}, 0]$  && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

### Rule 2816

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

### Rule 2994

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_))/(((b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)))^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f\*b\*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

### Rule 2998

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_))/((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_))^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]

### Rule 3049

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_))^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_))^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(A\*b + a\*B)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

### Rule 3053

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2)/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_))^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A\*b^2 - a^2\*C + b\*(b\*B - 2\*a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3061

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]

```

]])/(d*f*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2*d), Int[(1*Simp[2*a*A*d
- C*(b*c - a*d) - 2*(a*c*C - d*(A*b + a*B))*Sin[e + f*x] + (2*b*B*d - C*(b*
c + a*d))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x]]/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d,
0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

```

Rule 4221

```

Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x]
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \\
 &= \frac{C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{3bd\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})}{3bd\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
 &= \frac{(2bB - aC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4bd\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{C}{4bd\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
 &= \frac{(2bB - aC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4bd\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{C}{4bd\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
 &= \frac{(2bB - aC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{4bd\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{C}{4bd\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
 &= \frac{\sqrt{a + b} (2a^2bB - 8b^3B - a^3C - 4ab^2(2A + C))}{4bd\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
 &= \frac{(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (8b^2(3A + 2C) + 3a(2bB - aC))}{4bd\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 15.58, size = 1828, normalized size = 2.83

result too large to display

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)
)/Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]],x]

```

```

[Out] (Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*((C*SIN[c + d*x])/12 + ((6*b*B
+ a*C)*Sin[2*(c + d*x)]/(24*b) + (C*SIN[3*(c + d*x)]/12))/d + (Sqrt[(a +
b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(1 + Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)]
*(24*a*A*b^2*Tan[(c + d*x)/2] + 24*A*b^3*Tan[(c + d*x)/2] + 6*a^2*b*B*Tan[(
c + d*x)/2] + 6*a*b^2*B*Tan[(c + d*x)/2] - 3*a^3*C*Tan[(c + d*x)/2] - 3*a^2
*b*C*Tan[(c + d*x)/2] + 16*a*b^2*C*Tan[(c + d*x)/2] + 16*b^3*C*Tan[(c + d*x
)/2] - 48*A*b^3*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^3 - 12*a*b^2*B*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^3 + 6*a^2*
b*C*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^3 - 32*b^3*C*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^3 - 24*a*A*b^2*Tan[(c +
d*x)/2]^5 + 24*A*b^3*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^5 - 6*a^2*b*B*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^5 + 6*

```

$$\begin{aligned}
& a^2 b^2 B \tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)^5 + 3a^3 C \tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)^5 - 3a^2 b^2 C \tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)^5 - 16a^2 b^2 C \tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)^5 + 16b^3 C \tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)^5 + \\
& 48a^2 A b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \sqrt{1 - \tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)^2 - b \tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)^2}{a+b}} - 12a^2 b^2 B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \sqrt{1 - \tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)^2 - b \tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)^2}{a+b}} + 48b^3 B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \sqrt{1 - \tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)^2 - b \tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)^2}{a+b}} + 6a^3 C \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \sqrt{1 - \tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)^2 - b \tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)^2}{a+b}} + 24a^2 b^2 C \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \sqrt{1 - \tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)^2 - b \tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)^2}{a+b}} + 48a^2 A b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)^2 \sqrt{1 - \tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)^2 - b \tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)^2}{a+b}} - 12a^2 b^2 B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)^2 \sqrt{1 - \tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)^2 - b \tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)^2}{a+b}} + 48b^3 B \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)^2 \sqrt{1 - \tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)^2 - b \tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)^2}{a+b}} + 6a^3 C \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)^2 \sqrt{1 - \tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)^2 - b \tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)^2}{a+b}} + 24a^2 b^2 C \operatorname{EllipticPi}\left[-1, \operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)^2 \sqrt{1 - \tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)^2} \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)^2 - b \tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)^2}{a+b}} - (a+b)(-24A^2 b^2 - 6a^2 b^2 B + 3a^2 C - 16b^2 C) \operatorname{EllipticE}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \sqrt{1 - \tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)^2} (1 + \tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)^2) \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)^2 - b \tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)^2}{a+b}} + 2b(-12b^2 B + a^2 C - 2a^2 b(12A - 3B + 7C)) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left[\operatorname{ArcSin}\left[\tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)\right], \frac{-a+b}{a+b}\right] \sqrt{1 - \tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)^2} (1 + \tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)^2) \sqrt{\frac{a+b+a \tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)^2 - b \tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)^2}{a+b}}) / (24b^2 d(-1 + \tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)^2) \sqrt{(1 + \tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)^2)/(1 - \tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)^2)} * (b(-1 + \tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)^2) - a(1 + \tan\left(\frac{c+dx}{2}\right)^2)))
\end{aligned}$$

**fricas** [F] time = 126.27, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\operatorname{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c) + a}}{\sqrt{\sec(dx+c)}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(1/2)/sec(dx+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(dx+c)^2 + B\*cos(dx+c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(dx+c) + a)/sqrt(sec(dx+c)), x)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(1/2)/sec(dx+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.72, size = 3767, normalized size = 5.83

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}((A+B*\cos(dx+c)+C*\cos(dx+c)^2)*(a+b*\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}/\sec(dx+c)^{1/2}, x)$

[Out] 
$$-1/24/d*(-3*C*\cos(dx+c)^2*a^3+2*C*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}*\cos(dx+c)*a^2*b+24*A*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)*b^3+24*A*\cos(dx+c)^3*b^3-C*\cos(dx+c)^3*a^2*b+24*A*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2+12*B*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2+6*B*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b-48*A*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2+6*B*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2+48*B*\cos(dx+c)*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*b^3-24*B*\cos(dx+c)*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*b^3-12*B*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b*\sin(dx+c)-24*A*\cos(dx+c)^2*b^3-12*B*\cos(dx+c)^2*b^3+24*A*\cos(dx+c)^2*a*b^2-24*A*\cos(dx+c)*a*b^2+6*B*\cos(dx+c)^2*a^2*b-6*B*\cos(dx+c)^2*a*b^2-6*B*\cos(dx+c)*a^2*b-12*B*\cos(dx+c)*a*b^2-48*A*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2+24*A*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2+12*B*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2+6*B*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b+6*B*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2+6*C*\cos(dx+c)^2*a*b^2+3*C*\cos(dx+c)^2*a^2*b+10*C*\cos(dx+c)^4*a*b^2-2*C*\cos(dx+c)*a^2*b-16*C*\cos(dx+c)*a*b^2+16*C*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*b^3+18*B*\cos(dx+c)^3*a*b^2+48*A*\cos(dx+c)*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2+24*C*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\cos(dx+c)*a*b^2-28*C*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\cos(dx+c)*a*b^2+24*A*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(dx+c)*b^3+16*C*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\cos(dx+c)*b^3+24*C*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2-16*C*\cos(dx+c)^2*b^3+8*C*\cos(dx+c)^5*b^3+8*C*$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \cos(dx+c)^3 b^3 + 3C \cos(dx+c) a^3 + 12B \cos(dx+c)^4 b^3 + 48A (\cos(dx+c) / \\ & (1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} ((a+b \cos(dx+c)) / (1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} \text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), -1, (-a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2}) * a^2 b^2 \sin(dx+c) + 2C \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c) / (1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b \cos(dx+c)) / (1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2}) * a^2 b - 28C \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c) / (1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b \cos(dx+c)) / (1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2}) * a^2 b - 3C \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c) / (1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b \cos(dx+c)) / (1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2}) * a^2 b + 16C \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c) / (1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b \cos(dx+c)) / (1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2}) * a^2 b + 6C \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c) / (1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b \cos(dx+c)) / (1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), -1, (-a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2}) * \cos(dx+c) a^3 - 3C \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c) / (1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b \cos(dx+c)) / (1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2}) * \cos(dx+c) a^3 - 3C \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c) / (1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b \cos(dx+c)) / (1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2}) * \cos(dx+c) a^2 b + 16C \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c) / (1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b \cos(dx+c)) / (1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2}) * \cos(dx+c) a^2 b + 6C \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c) / (1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b \cos(dx+c)) / (1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), -1, (-a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2}) * a^3 - 3C \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c) / (1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b \cos(dx+c)) / (1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2}) * a^3 - 24B (\cos(dx+c) / (1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b \cos(dx+c)) / (1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2}) * b^3 \sin(dx+c) + 48B (\cos(dx+c) / (1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b \cos(dx+c)) / (1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), -1, (-a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2}) * b^3 \sin(dx+c) - 12B \cos(dx+c) \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c) / (1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b \cos(dx+c)) / (1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), -1, (-a-b) / (a+b))^{1/2}) * a^2 b * (1/\cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / \sin(dx+c) / (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / b^2 \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx+c) + a}}{\sqrt{\sec(dx+c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(1/2)/sec(dx+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx+c)^2 + B\*cos(dx+c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(dx+c) + a)/sqrt(sec(dx+c)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A)}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*cos(c + dx))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + dx) + C\*cos(c + dx)^2))/(1/cos(c + dx))^(1/2),x)

[Out] int(((a + b\*cos(c + dx))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + dx) + C\*cos(c + dx)^2))/(1/cos(c + dx))^(1/2), x)

sympy [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(1/2)/sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Integral(sqrt(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)/sqrt(sec(c + d\*x)), x)

$$3.1509 \quad \int \frac{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=766

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx) (5a^2C - 8abB + 16Ab^2 + 12b^2C) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} (-15a^3C + 24a^2bB)}{32b^2d \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $1/4*C*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}+1/24*(8*B*b-5*C*a)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b^2/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+1/32*(16*A*b^2-8*B*a*b+5*C*a^2+12*C*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^2/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-1/192*(24*a^2*b*B-128*b^3*B-15*a^3*C-4*a*b^2*(12*A+7*C))*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^3/d+1/192*(a-b)*(24*a^2*b*B-128*b^3*B-15*a^3*C-4*a*b^2*(12*A+7*C))*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a/b^3/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+1/192*(15*a^3*C-2*a^2*b*(12*B+5*C)+4*a*b^2*(12*A+4*B+7*C)+8*b^3*(12*A+16*B+9*C))*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/b^3/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-1/64*(8*a^3*b*B+32*a*b^3*B-5*a^4*C-8*a^2*b^2*(2*A+C)+16*b^4*(4*A+3*C))*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticPi}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/b^4/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 2.66, antiderivative size = 766, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.178$ , Rules used = {4221, 3049, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} (24a^2bB - 15a^3C - 4ab^2(12A + 7C) - 128b^3B) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} \sin(c+dx)}{192b^3d} + \frac{\sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{192b^3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out]  $((a-b)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(24*a^2*b*B-128*b^3*B-15*a^3*C-4*a*b^2*(12*A+7*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])],-((a+b)/(a-b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(192*a*b^3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])+( \text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(15*a^3*C-2*a^2*b*(12*B+5*C)+4*a*b^2*(12*A+4*B+7*C)+8*b^3*(12*A+16*B+9*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])],-((a+b)/(a-b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(192*b^3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])-( \text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(8*a^3*b*B+32*a*b^3*B-5*a^4*C-8*a^2*b^2*(2*A+C)+16*b^4*(4*A+3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticPi}[(a+b)/b, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])],-((a+b)/(a-b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(64*b^4*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])+(C*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(4*b*d*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)})+((16*A*b^2-8*a*b*B+5*a^2*C+12*b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(32*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])+((8*b*B-5*a*C)*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(24*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])-((24*a^2*b*B-128*b^3*B-15*a^3*C-4*a*b^2*(12*A+7*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(192*b^3*d)$

Rule 2809

```
Int[Sqrt[(b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)
*(x_)]], x_Symbol] :> Simp[(2*b*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 +
Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticPi[(c
+ d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b,
2])], -((c + d)/(c - d)))/(d*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c
^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

Rule 2816

```
Int[1/(Sqrt[(d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]*Sqrt[(a*(1
- Csc[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*EllipticF[A
rcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[d*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(
(a + b)/(a - b)))/(a*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2,
0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]
```

Rule 2994

```
Int[((A_) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/(((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])
^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2*A
*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]
*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f
*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d)))/(f*b*c^
2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B]
&& PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] :> D
ist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x
]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
&& NeQ[A, B]
```

Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_) + (C_.)*sin[(e
_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
)^(m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(
m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c
- b*d*(m + n + 1))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m,
0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

Rule 3053

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^
2)/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e
_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/
Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B
- 2*a*C)*Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]
]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] &&
```



NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3061

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*cos[e + f\*x]\*Sqrt[c + d\*sin[e + f\*x]])/(d\*f\*Sqrt[a + b\*sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2\*d), Int[(1\*Simp[2\*a\*A\*d - C\*(b\*c - a\*d) - 2\*(a\*c\*C - d\*(A\*b + a\*B))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (2\*b\*B\*d - C\*(b\*c + a\*d))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x])/((a + b\*sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_.)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)]^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)$$

$$= \frac{C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin(c + dx)}{4bd \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)})^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin(c + dx)}{4bd \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin(c + dx)}{4bd \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(8bB)}{4bd \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin(c + dx)}{4bd \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(16A)}{4bd \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin(c + dx)}{4bd \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(16A)}{4bd \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}} \sin(c + dx)}{4bd \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(16A)}{4bd \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{a + b} (8a^3bB + 32ab^3B - 5a^4C - 8a^2b^2C)}{(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (24a^2bB - 128b^3B - 15a^3C - 12ab^2C)}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 15.14, size = 852, normalized size = 1.11

$$\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( \frac{(8bB+aC) \sin(c+dx)}{96b} + \frac{(-5Ca^2+8bBa+48Ab^2+48b^2C) \sin(2(c+dx))}{192b^2} + \frac{(8bB+aC) \sin(3(c+dx))}{96b} + \frac{1}{32} \right)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(((8\*b\*B + a\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(96\*b) + ((48\*A\*b^2 + 8\*a\*b\*B - 5\*a^2\*C + 48\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)]/(192\*b^2) + ((8\*b\*B + a\*C)\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)]/(96\*b) + (C\*Ssin[4\*(c + d\*x)]/32))/d - (-((a - b)\*b\*(-24\*a^2\*b\*B + 128\*b^3\*B + 15\*a^3\*C + 4\*a\*b^2\*(12\*A + 7\*C))\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]\*(-1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)\*(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)) - b\*(-a + b)\*(a + b)\*(-24\*a^2\*b\*B + 128\*b^3\*B + 15\*a^3\*C + 4\*a\*b^2\*(12\*A + 7\*C))\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + a\*(a - b)\*(a + b)\*(15\*a^3\*C - 6\*a^2\*b\*(4\*B + 5\*C) - 8\*b^3\*(12\*A + 16\*B + 9\*C) + 4\*a\*b^2\*(12\*A + 12\*B + 11\*C))\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - 3\*(a - b)\*(-8\*a^3\*b\*B - 32\*a\*b^3\*B + 5\*a^4\*C + 8\*a^2\*b^2\*(2\*A + C) - 16\*b^4\*(4\*A + 3\*C))\*((a - b)\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + 2\*b\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)])\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)))/(192\*(a - b)\*b^4\*d\*(-1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)\*(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)\*Sqrt[(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2))]

**fricas [F]** time = 87.81, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{\sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**giac [F(-1)]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple [B]** time = 0.92, size = 5307, normalized size = 6.93

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/sec(d*x+c)^(3/2),x)`

[Out] result too large to display

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{\sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/sec(d*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)/sec(d*x + c)^(3/2), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(1/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2),x)`

[Out] `int(((a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(1/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2), x)`

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2)/sec(d*x+c)**(3/2),x)`

[Out] `Integral(sqrt(a + b*cos(c + d*x))*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)/sec(c + d*x)**(3/2), x)`

$$3.1510 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=590

$$\frac{2 \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) (7a^2(7A + 9C) + 72abB + 3Ab^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{315ad} - \frac{2 \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (-2a^2(7A + 9C) + 72abB + 3Ab^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{315ad}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{9}A(a+b\cos(dx+c))^{3/2}\sec(dx+c)^{9/2}\sin(dx+c)/d - \frac{2}{315}(4Ab^3 - 75a^3B - 9a^2b^2B - 2a^2b^2(44A+63C))\sec(dx+c)^{3/2}\sin(dx+c)(a+b\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}/a^2/d + \frac{2}{315}(3Ab^2 + 72abB + 7a^2(7A+9C))\sec(dx+c)^{5/2}\sin(dx+c)(a+b\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}/a/d + \frac{2}{21}(Ab+3Ba)\sec(dx+c)^{7/2}\sin(dx+c)(a+b\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}/d + \frac{2}{315}(a-b)(8Ab^4 + 246a^3bB - 18a^3b^3B + 21a^4(7A+9C) + 3a^2b^2(11A+21C))\csc(dx+c)\text{EllipticE}((a+b\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(dx+c)^{1/2}, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})(a+b)^{1/2}\cos(dx+c)^{1/2}(a(1-\sec(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}(a(1+\sec(dx+c))/(a-b))^{1/2}/a^4/d/\sec(dx+c)^{1/2} + \frac{2}{315}(a-b)(8Ab^3 + 6a^2b^2(A-3B) + 3a^2b^2(13A-57B+21C) - 3a^3(49A-25B+63C))\csc(dx+c)\text{EllipticF}((a+b\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(dx+c)^{1/2}, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})(a+b)^{1/2}\cos(dx+c)^{1/2}(a(1-\sec(dx+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}(a(1+\sec(dx+c))/(a-b))^{1/2})/a^3/d/\sec(dx+c)^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 2.22, antiderivative size = 590, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {4221, 3047, 3055, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2 \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) (7a^2(7A + 9C) + 72abB + 3Ab^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{315ad} - \frac{2 \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (-2a^2(7A + 9C) + 72abB + 3Ab^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{315ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(11/2), x]

[Out]  $(2*(a-b)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(8A*b^4 + 246*a^3*b*B - 18*a*b^3*B + 21*a^4*(7A+9C) + 3*a^2*b^2*(11A+21C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b)))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(315*a^4*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]) + (2*(a-b)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(8A*b^3 + 6*a*b^2*(A-3B) + 3*a^2*b*(13A-57B+21C) - 3*a^3*(49A-25B+63C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b)))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(315*a^3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]) - (2*(4A*b^3 - 75*a^3*B - 9*a*b^2*B - 2*a^2*b*(44A+63C))*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^(3/2)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(315*a^2*d) + (2*(3A*b^2 + 72*a*b*B + 7*a^2*(7A+9C))*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^(5/2)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(315*a*d) + (2*(A*b+3*a*B)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^(7/2)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(21*d) + (2*A*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^(3/2)*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^(9/2)*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(9*d)$

**Rule 2816**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])\*Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sine[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sine[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2,

0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

#### Rule 2994

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(3/2)</sup>\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -(c + d)/(c - d))]/(f\*b\*c<sup>2</sup>), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

#### Rule 2998

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(3/2)</sup>\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(3/2)</sup>\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a<sup>2</sup> - b<sup>2</sup>, 0] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>, 0] && NeQ[A, B]

#### Rule 3047

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(m\_)</sup>\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(n\_)</sup>\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>2</sup>, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c<sup>2</sup>\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d<sup>2</sup>)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>m</sup>\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(n + 1)</sup>)/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(m - 1)</sup>\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(n + 1)</sup>\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*c\*(n + 2))) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c<sup>2</sup> + d<sup>2</sup>\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c<sup>2</sup>\*(m + 1) + d<sup>2</sup>\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]<sup>2</sup>, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a<sup>2</sup> - b<sup>2</sup>, 0] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

#### Rule 3055

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(m\_)</sup>\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(n\_)</sup>\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>2</sup>, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b<sup>2</sup> - a\*b\*B + a<sup>2</sup>\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(m + 1)</sup>\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(n + 1)</sup>)/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a<sup>2</sup> - b<sup>2</sup>)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a<sup>2</sup> - b<sup>2</sup>)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(m + 1)</sup>\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>n</sup>\*Simp[(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C) + d\*(A\*b<sup>2</sup> - a\*b\*B + a<sup>2</sup>\*C)\*(m + n + 2) - (c\*(A\*b<sup>2</sup> - a\*b\*B + a<sup>2</sup>\*C) + (m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b<sup>2</sup> - a\*b\*B + a<sup>2</sup>\*C)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]<sup>2</sup>, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a<sup>2</sup> - b<sup>2</sup>, 0] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

#### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_)\*sec[(a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(m\_)</sup>, x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])<sup>m</sup>\*(c\*cos[a + b\*x])<sup>m</sup>, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*cos[a + b\*x])<sup>m</sup>, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{11/2}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \\
&= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^{9/2}(c + dx)}{9d} \\
&= \frac{2(Ab + 3aB)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{21d} \\
&= \frac{2(3Ab^2 + 72abB + 7a^2(7A + 9C))\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{21d} \\
&= -\frac{2(4Ab^3 - 75a^3B - 9ab^2B - 2a^2(7A + 9C))\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{21d} \\
&= -\frac{2(4Ab^3 - 75a^3B - 9ab^2B - 2a^2(7A + 9C))\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{21d} \\
&= \frac{2(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (8Ab^4 + 246a^3bB - 18a^2b^2B + 8Ab^4)}{21d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 20.65, size = 801, normalized size = 1.36

$$2 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 - \tan^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}} \left( - \left( (a + b) (21(7A + 9C)a^4 + 246bBa^3 + 3b^2(11A + 21C)a^2 - 18b^3Ba + 8Ab^4) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right) \right) \right)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(11/2),x]

[Out] (2\*Sqrt[(1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)^(-1)]\*((8\*A\*b^4 + 246\*a^3\*b\*B - 18\*a\*b^3\*B + 21\*a^4\*(7\*A + 9\*C) + 3\*a^2\*b^2\*(11\*A + 21\*C))\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]\*(-1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)\*(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2) - (a + b)\*(8\*A\*b^4 + 246\*a^3\*b\*B - 18\*a\*b^3\*B + 21\*a^4\*(7\*A + 9\*C) + 3\*a^2\*b^2\*(11\*A + 21\*C))\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + a\*(a + b)\*(8\*A\*b^3 - 6\*a\*b^2\*(A + 3\*B) + 3\*a^2\*b\*(13\*A + 57\*B + 21\*C) + 3\*a^3\*(49\*A + 25\*B + 63\*C))\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)])))/(315\*a^3\*d\*(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)]) + (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*((2\*(147\*a^4\*A + 33\*a^2\*A\*b^2 + 8\*A\*b^4 + 246\*a^3\*b\*B - 18\*a\*b^3\*B + 189\*a^4\*C + 63\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(315\*a^3) + (2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*(10\*A\*b\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 9\*a\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/63 + (2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*(49\*a^2\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 3\*A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 72\*a\*b\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 63\*a^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(315\*a) + (2\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(88\*a^2\*A\*b\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 4\*A\*b^3\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 75\*a^3\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 9\*

$a*b^2*B*\sin[c + d*x] + 126*a^2*b*C*\sin[c + d*x]))/(315*a^2) + (2*a*A*\sec[c + d*x]^3*\tan[c + d*x])/9)/d$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.54, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + (Ca + Bb) \cos(dx + c)^2 + Aa + (Ba + Ab) \cos(dx + c)\right)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c)^{11/2}, x\right)$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] `integral((C*b*cos(d*x + c)^3 + (C*a + B*b)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A*a + (B*a + A*b)*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sec(d*x + c)^(11/2), x)`

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 1.05, size = 5964, normalized size = 10.11

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(11/2),x)`

[Out] result too large to display

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(3/2)*sec(d*x + c)^(11/2), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \left(\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}\right)^{11/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((1/cos(c + d*x))^(11/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2),x)`

[Out] `int((1/cos(c + d*x))^(11/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)`

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(11/2),x)

[Out] Timed out



$$3.1511 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=490

$$\frac{2 \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (5a^2(5A + 7C) + 42abB + 3Ab^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} - 2(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{105ad}$$

[Out]  $2/7*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/105*(3*A*b^2+4*2*a*b*B+5*a^2*(5*A+7*C))*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a/d+2/35*(3*A*b+7*B*a)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d-2/105*(a-b)*(6*A*b^3-63*a^3*B-21*a*b^2*B-2*a^2*b*(41*A+70*C))*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^3/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-2/105*(a-b)*(6*A*b^2-a^2*(2*5*A-63*B+35*C))+3*a*b*(19*A-7*B+35*C))*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^2/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

Rubi [A] time = 1.57, antiderivative size = 490, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {4221, 3047, 3055, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2 \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (5a^2(5A + 7C) + 42abB + 3Ab^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} - 2(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{105ad}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*(A + B*\text{Cos}[c + d*x] + C*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(9/2)}, x]$

[Out]  $(-2*(a - b)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(6*A*b^3 - 63*a^3*B - 21*a*b^2*B - 2*a^2*b*(41*A + 70*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(105*a^3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - (2*(a - b)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(6*A*b^2 - a^2*(25*A - 63*B + 35*C) + 3*a*b*(19*A - 7*B + 35*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(105*a^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(3*A*b^2 + 42*a*b*B + 5*a^2*(5*A + 7*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(105*a*d) + (2*(3*A*b + 7*a*B)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(35*d) + (2*A*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d)$

Rule 2816

$\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(d_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])*\text{Sqrt}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\sin[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-2*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))/(a*f), x] /; \text{FreeQ}[\{a, b, d, e, f\}, x] \&\amp; \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\amp; \text{PosQ}[(a + b)/d]$

Rule 2994

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/((b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])
^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*A
*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]
*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f
*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^
2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B]
&& PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

### Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_
)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := D
ist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x
]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
&& NeQ[A, B]
```

### Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3055

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) dx &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \\
&= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}}{7d} \\
&= \frac{2(3Ab + 7aB)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{35} \\
&= \frac{2(3Ab^2 + 42abB + 5a^2(5A + 3B))\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{35} \\
&= \frac{2(3Ab^2 + 42abB + 5a^2(5A + 3B))\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{35} \\
&= \frac{2(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (6Ab^3 - 63a^2b^2 + 35a^3B)}{35}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 26.16, size = 3611, normalized size = 7.37

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(9/2),x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*((-2\*(-82\*a^2\*A\*b + 6\*A\*b^3 - 63\*a^3\*B - 21\*a\*b^2\*B - 140\*a^2\*b\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(105\*a^2) + (2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*(8\*A\*b\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 7\*a\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/35 + (2\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(25\*a^2\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 3\*A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 42\*a\*b\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 35\*a^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(105\*a) + (2\*a\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/7))/d + (2\*((-82\*a\*A\*b)/(105\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*A\*b^3)/(35\*a\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) - (3\*a^2\*B)/(5\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) - (b^2\*B)/(5\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) - (4\*a\*b\*C)/(3\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + (5\*a^2\*A\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(21\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (31\*A\*b^2\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(105\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*A\*b^4\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(35\*a^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (a\*b\*B\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(5\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (b^3\*B\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(5\*a\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (a^2\*C\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(3\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (b^2\*C\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(3\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (82\*A\*b^2\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(105\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*A\*b^4\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(35\*a^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (3\*a\*b\*B\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(5\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (b^3\*B\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(5\*a\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (4\*b^2\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(3\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(-2\*(a + b)\*(-6\*A\*b^3 + 63\*a^3\*B + 21\*a\*b^2\*B + 2\*a^2\*b\*(41\*A + 70\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + 2\*a\*(a + b)\*(-6\*A\*b^2 + a^2\*(25\*A + 63\*B + 35\*C) + 3\*a\*b\*(19\*A + 7\*(B + 5\*C)))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] - (-6\*A\*b^3 + 63\*a^3\*B + 21\*a\*b^2\*B + 2\*a^2\*b



$x)/2]]$ ,  $(-a + b)/(a + b)] - (-6*A*b^3 + 63*a^3*B + 21*a*b^2*B + 2*a^2*b*(41*A + 70*C))*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])* \text{Sec}[(c + d*x)/2]^2*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]*(-(\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]*\text{Sin}[(c + d*x)/2]) + \text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2]^2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]*\text{Tan}[c + d*x]))/(105*a^2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[(c + d*x)/2]^2*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2]^2*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]))$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.53, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + (Ca + Bb) \cos(dx + c)^2 + Aa + (Ba + Ab) \cos(dx + c)\right)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c)^{9/2}, x\right)$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="fricas")`

[Out] `integral((C*b*cos(d*x + c)^3 + (C*a + B*b)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + A*a + (B*a + A*b)*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sec(d*x + c)^(9/2), x)`

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="giac")`

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.82, size = 4534, normalized size = 9.25

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(9/2),x)`

[Out]  $2/105/d*(-6*A*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^3*\text{sin}(d*x+c)*(\text{cos}(d*x+c)/(1+\text{cos}(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\text{cos}(d*x+c))/(1+\text{cos}(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\text{cos}(d*x+c))/\text{sin}(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3*b^3+42*B*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^3*a^4+21*B*\text{cos}(d*x+c)*a^4+10*A*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^2*a^4+6*A*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^5*b^4+63*B*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^2*a^3*b+6*A*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^4*a*b^3+68*A*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^3*a^3*b-3*A*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^3*a*b^3+27*A*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b^2+39*A*\text{cos}(d*x+c)*a^3*b-21*B*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^5*a*b^3-21*B*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^4*a^2*b^2+63*B*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^3*a^2*b^2+15*A*a^4-140*C*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^4*a^3*b+140*C*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^4*a^2*b^2-25*A*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^5*a^3*b-82*A*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^5*a^2*b^2-3*A*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^5*a*b^3-82*A*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^4*a^3*b+55*A*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^4*a^2*b^2-35*C*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^5*a^3*b-140*C*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^5*a^2*b^2+175*C*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^3*a^3*b-25*A*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^4*\text{sin}(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\text{cos}(d*x+c))/\text{sin}(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*(\text{cos}(d*x+c)/(1+\text{cos}(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\text{cos}(d*x+c))/(1+\text{cos}(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*a^4-6*A*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^4*\text{sin}(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\text{cos}(d*x+c))/\text{sin}(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*(\text{cos}(d*x+c)/(1+\text{cos}(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\text{cos}(d*x+c))/(1+\text{cos}(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*b^4-35*C*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^4*\text{sin}(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\text{cos}(d*x+c))/\text{sin}(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*((a+b*\text{cos}(d*x+c))/(1+\text{cos}(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*a^4-25*A*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^3*\text{sin}(d*x+c)*(\text{cos}(d*x+c)/(1+\text{cos}(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\text{cos}(d*x+c))/(1+\text{cos}(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\text{cos}(d*x+c))/\text{sin}(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^4-6*A*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^3*\text{sin}(d*x+c)*(\text{cos}(d*x+c)/(1+\text{cos}(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\text{cos}(d*x+c))/(1+\text{cos}(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\text{cos}(d*x+c))/\text{sin}(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*b^4-63*B*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^5*a^3*b-42*B*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^5*a^2*b^2+21*B*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^4*a*b^3-84*B*\text{sin}(d*x+c)*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^4*(\text{cos}(d*x+c)/(1+\text{cos}(d*x+c)))^{1/2}$

$$\begin{aligned}
& (d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF((-1 \\
& +\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})*a^3*b-21*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x \\
& +c)^4*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a \\
& +b)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})*a^2*b \\
& ^2+63*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^4*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos \\
& (d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), \\
& -(a-b)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})*a^3*b+21*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^4*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos \\
& d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE((-1+ \\
& \cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})*a^2*b^2+21*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d* \\
& x+c)^4*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/( \\
& a+b)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})*a*b^ \\
& 3-84*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos \\
& d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), \\
& -(a-b)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})*a^3*b-21*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d \\
& *x+c))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF((-1+c \\
& os(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})*a^2*b^2+63*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x \\
& +c)^3*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a \\
& +b)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})*a^3*b \\
& +21*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d \\
& *x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(- \\
& a-b)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})*a^2*b^2+21*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos \\
& d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE((-1+ \\
& \cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})*a*b^3-25*A*\cos(d*x+c)^4*a^4-35 \\
& *C*\cos(d*x+c)^4*a^4+35*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^4-6*A*\cos(d*x+c)^4*b^4-63*B*\cos(d*x \\
& +c)^4*a^4-35*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*(( \\
& a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d \\
& *x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})*a^4-82*A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1 \\
& +\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF \\
& ((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})*a^3*b-51*A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*s \\
& in(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c) \\
& )/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})*a \\
& ^2*b^2+6*A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b* \\
& \cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c \\
& ),(-a-b)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})*a*b^3+82*A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+c \\
& os(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE(( \\
& -1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})*a^3*b+82*A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin \\
& (d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/ \\
& (a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})*a^2 \\
& *b^2-140*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b* \\
& \cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c \\
& ),(-a-b)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})*a^3*b+140*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)*EllipticE((-1+c \\
& os(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/ \\
& 2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*a^3*b+140*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*s \\
& in(d*x+c)*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})*(\cos(d \\
& *x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*a \\
& ^2*b^2-82*A*\cos(d*x+c)^4*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b \\
& *cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+ \\
& c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})*a^3*b-51*A*\cos(d*x+c)^4*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+ \\
& \cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*EllipticF( \\
& (-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})*a^2*b^2+6*A*\cos(d*x+c)^4*s \\
& in(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c) \\
& )/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})*a \\
& *b^3+82*A*\cos(d*x+c)^4*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*c \\
& os(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c) \\
& ),(-a-b)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})*a^3*b+82*A*\cos(d*x+c)^4*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+co \\
& s(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*EllipticE((- \\
& 1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})*a^2*b^2-6*A*\cos(d*x+c)^4*\sin \\
& (d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/ \\
& (a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})*a*b
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & ^3-140*C*\cos(d*x+c)^4*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^3*b+140*C*\cos(d*x+c)^4*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^3*b+140*C*\cos(d*x+c)^4*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^2*b^2-105*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)^4*a^2*b^2-105*C*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^2*b^2-63*B*\sin(d*x+c)* \\ & \cos(d*x+c)^4*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^4+63*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^4*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^4-63*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^4+63*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^4*\cos(d*x+c)/(\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*(1/\cos(d*x+c))^{(9/2)}/\sin(d*x+c)/a^2 \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{9/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(9/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(9/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(9/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.1512 $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=550

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \csc(c+dx) (a^2(9A-5B+15C) - 2ab(6A-10B+15C) + 3b^2(A-5B)) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}}}{15ad\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2/5*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}*sec(d*x+c)^{5/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/15*(3*A*b+5*B*a)*sec(d*x+c)^{3/2}*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/d+2/15*(a-b)*(3*A*b^2+20*a*b*B+3*a^2*(3*A+5*C))*csc(d*x+c)*EllipticE((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b))^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})*(a+b)^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{1/2}/a^2/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}-2/15*(3*b^2*(A-5*B)-2*a*b*(6*A-10*B+15*C)+a^2*(9*A-5*B+15*C))*csc(d*x+c)*EllipticF((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b))^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})*(a+b)^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{1/2}/a/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}-2*b*C*csc(d*x+c)*EllipticPi((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b))^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}, (a+b)/b, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})*(a+b)^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{1/2}/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.43, antiderivative size = 550, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.156$ , Rules used = {4221, 3047, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \csc(c+dx) (a^2(9A-5B+15C) - 2ab(6A-10B+15C) + 3b^2(A-5B)) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}}}{15ad\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out]  $(2*(a-b)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(3*A*b^2+20*a*b*B+3*a^2*(3*A+5*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(15*a^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]) - (2*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(3*b^2*(A-5*B)-2*a*b*(6*A-10*B+15*C)+a^2*(9*A-5*B+15*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(15*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]) - (2*b*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*C*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticPi}[(a+b)/b, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]) + (2*(3*A*b+5*a*B)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^{3/2}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(15*d) + (2*A*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^{5/2}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(5*d)$

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]



Rule 2816

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]\*Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

Rule 2994

Int[((A\_) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])/(((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^3/2\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f\*b\*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

Rule 2998

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^3/2\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^3/2\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]

Rule 3047

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^m\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^n\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*c\*(n + 2))) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

Rule 3053

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2)/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^3/2\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A\*b^2 - a^2\*C + b\*(b\*B - 2\*a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x])/(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^3/2\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_.)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_.)])^m, x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \\
&= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^2(c + dx)}{5d} \\
&= \frac{2(3Ab + 5aB)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{15d} \\
&= \frac{2(3Ab + 5aB)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{15d} \\
&= -\frac{2b\sqrt{a + b} C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx)}{15d} \\
&= \frac{2(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (3Ab^2 + 20abB)}{15d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [B] time = 26.36, size = 6826, normalized size = 12.41

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2),x]

[Out] Result too large to show

**fricas** [F] time = 26.12, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

integral((Cb cos(dx + c)^3 + (Ca + Bb) cos(dx + c)^2 + Aa + (Ba + Ab) cos(dx + c))sqrt(b cos(dx + c) + a) sec(dx + c)^(7/2), x)

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (C\*a + B\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*a + (B\*a + A\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.71, size = 3930, normalized size = 7.15

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}((a+b*\cos(dx+c))^{(3/2)}*(A+B*\cos(dx+c)+C*\cos(dx+c)^2)*\sec(dx+c)^{(7/2)},x)$

[Out] 
$$-2/15/d*(-15*C*\cos(dx+c)^2*a^3-15*C*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^3*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a*b^2-3*A*a^3+9*A*\cos(dx+c)^3*a^3+15*C*\cos(dx+c)^3*a^3-3*A*\cos(dx+c)^3*b^3-6*A*\cos(dx+c)^2*a^3+5*B*\cos(dx+c)^3*a^3-15*C*\cos(dx+c)^3*a^2*b+15*C*\cos(dx+c)^4*a^2*b+20*B*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^3*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^2*b+15*B*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^2*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a*b^2+3*A*\cos(dx+c)^4*b^3-5*B*\cos(dx+c)*a^3+3*A*\cos(dx+c)^3*a*b^2-9*A*\cos(dx+c)^2*a*b^2-9*A*\cos(dx+c)*a^2*b+20*B*\cos(dx+c)^4*a*b^2+20*B*\cos(dx+c)^3*a^2*b-25*B*\cos(dx+c)^2*a^2*b-15*C*\cos(dx+c)^2*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^2*b+30*C*\cos(dx+c)^3*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^2*b-15*C*\cos(dx+c)^3*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^2*b-3*A*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^2*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a*b^2+12*A*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^2*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^2*b+3*A*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^2*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a*b^2-20*B*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^2*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^2*b-20*B*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^2*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a*b^2+20*B*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^2*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^2*b-20*B*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^3*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a*b^2-9*A*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^3*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^2*b-3*A*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^3*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a*b^2+12*A*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^3*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^2*b+3*A*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^3*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a*b^2-20*B*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^3*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^2*b+30*C*\cos(dx+c)^2*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a^2*b+15*B*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^3*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a*b^2-20*B*\cos(dx+c)^3*a*b^2+9*A*\cos(dx+c)^4*a^2*b+6*A*\cos(dx+c)^4*a*b^2+5*B*\cos(dx+c)^4*a^2*b+5*B*(\cos(dx$$

```

x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*sin
n(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(
1/2))*a^3-9*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d
*x+c))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*
x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3-3*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*((a+b*
cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*EllipticE((
-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*b^3+9*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(
d*x+c))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos
(d*x+c)^3*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3+5*
B*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))^(1/2))
^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)
/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3-9*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c))^(
1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))^(1/2))*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c)
)/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3-3*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*
x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))^(1/2))*El
lipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*b^3+9*A*sin(d*x+c)
*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*
x+c))^(1/2))*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)
))*a^3+15*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c))^(1/2))*((a+b
*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))^(1/2))*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+
c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3-15*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+co
s(d*x+c))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))^(1/2))*EllipticE((-
1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3+15*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*
x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))^(a
+b))^(1/2))*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3-15
*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+
c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))^(1/2))*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)
)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3+30*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^3*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)
))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))^(1/2))*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*
x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^2-15*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^
2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))^(a+b)
)^(1/2))*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^2+30*
C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c))^(1/2))*((a+b*cos(d*x+c
))/(1+cos(d*x+c))^(1/2))*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-
a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^2*cos(d*x+c)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*(1/cos(d*x+c))^(
7/2)/sin(d*x+c)/a

```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)
^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(3/2)
)*sec(d*x + c)^(7/2), x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{7/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((1/cos(c + d*x))^(7/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) +
C*cos(c + d*x)^2),x)
```

```
[Out] int((1/cos(c + d*x))^(7/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) +
C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)
```

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1513 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=588

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \csc(c+dx) (2a^2(A-3B+3C) - ab(8A-3(4B+C)) + 6Ab^2) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}}}{3ad\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2/3A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}*sec(d*x+c)^{3/2}*sin(d*x+c)/d+2*(A*b+B*a)*sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}*sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}/d-1/3*(8*A*b+6*B*a-3*C*b)*sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}*sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}/d+1/3*(a-b)*(8*A*b+6*B*a-3*C*b)*csc(d*x+c)*EllipticE((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}),((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2}*(a+b)^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}/a/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}+1/3*(6*A*b^2+2*a^2*(A-3*B+3*C)-a*b*(8*A-12*B-3*C))*csc(d*x+c)*EllipticF((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}),((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2}*(a+b)^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}/a/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}-(2*B*b+3*C*a)*csc(d*x+c)*EllipticPi((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}), (a+b)/b, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2}*(a+b)^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.87, antiderivative size = 588, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.178$ , Rules used = {4221, 3047, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \csc(c+dx) (2a^2(A-3B+3C) - ab(8A-3(4B+C)) + 6Ab^2) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}}}{3ad\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2), x]

[Out]  $((a-b)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(8*A*b+6*a*B-3*b*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(3*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]) + (\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(6*A*b^2+2*a^2*(A-3*B+3*C)-a*b*(8*A-3*(4*B+C)))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(3*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]) - (\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(2*b*B+3*a*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticPi}[(a+b)/b, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b)))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b))]/(d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]) + (2*(A*b+a*B)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/d - ((8*A*b+6*a*B-3*b*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(3*d) + (2*A*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{3/2})*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^{3/2}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(3*d)$

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_)\*sin[e\_]+(f\_)\*(x\_)]/Sqrt[(c\_)+(d\_)\*sin[e\_]+(f\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e+f\*x]\*Rt[(c+d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1+Csc[e+f\*x]))/(c-d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1-Csc[e+f\*x]))/(c+d)]\*EllipticPi[(c+d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c+d\*Sin[e+f\*x]]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e+f\*x]]\*Rt[(c+d)/b, 2])], -((c+d)/(c-d))]/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c

$\sqrt{c^2 - d^2}, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(c + d)/b]$

### Rule 2816

$\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(d\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)] + (b\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-2*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a*f), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, d, e, f\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(a + b)/d]$

### Rule 2994

$\text{Int}(((A\_)] + (B\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)]/(((b\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)]^{\frac{3}{2}}*\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)] + (d\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-2*A*(c - d)*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[A, B] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(c + d)/b]$

### Rule 2998

$\text{Int}(((A\_)] + (B\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)]/(((a\_)] + (b\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)]^{\frac{3}{2}}*\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)] + (d\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(A - B)/(a - b), \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x], x] - \text{Dist}[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), \text{Int}[(1 + \text{Sin}[e + f*x])/((a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{\frac{3}{2}}*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[A, B]$

### Rule 3047

$\text{Int}(((a\_)] + (b\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)]^m*((c\_)] + (d\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)]^n*((A\_)] + (B\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)] + (C\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)]^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{n+1})/(d*f*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(n+1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{m-1}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{n+1}*\text{Simp}[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n+1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(n+1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n+2) - b*c*(n+1)) + B*(b*d*(n+1) - a*c*(n+2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n+1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n+1)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m+n+2) - C*(c^2*(m+1) + d^2*(n+1)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1]$

### Rule 3053

$\text{Int}(((A\_)] + (B\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)] + (C\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)]^2/(((a\_)] + (b\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)]^{\frac{3}{2}}*\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)] + (d\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)]), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[C/b^2, \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]], x], x] + \text{Dist}[1/b^2, \text{Int}[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B - 2*a*C)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])/((a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{\frac{3}{2}}*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x] \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

### Rule 3061

$\text{Int}(((A\_)] + (B\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)] + (C\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)]^2/(\text{Sqrt}[(a\_)] + (b\_)\sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)(x\_)]*\text{Sqrt}[(c\_)] + (d\_)\sin[(e\_)]$

```

+ (f_.)*(x_)])), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*cos[e + f*x]*sqrt[c + d*sin[e + f*x]]
)/(d*f*sqrt[a + b*sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2*d), Int[(1*Simp[2*a*A*d
- C*(b*c - a*d) - 2*(a*c*C - d*(A*b + a*B))*sin[e + f*x] + (2*b*B*d - C*(b*
c + a*d))*sin[e + f*x]^2, x])/((a + b*sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*sqrt[c + d*sin[e
+ f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d,
0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

```

Rule 4221

```

Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
 \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{5/2}(c + dx) dx &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \dots \\
 &= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^{3/2}(c + dx)}{3d} \\
 &= \frac{2(Ab + aB)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{d} \\
 &= \frac{2(Ab + aB)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{d} \\
 &= \frac{2(Ab + aB)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{d} \\
 &= \frac{\sqrt{a + b} (2bB + 3aC) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{d} \\
 &= \frac{(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (8Ab + 6aB - 3bC)}{d}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 26.12, size = 7536, normalized size = 12.82

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```

[In] Integrate[(a + b*cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + B*cos[c + d*x] + C*cos[c + d*x]^2
)*Sec[c + d*x]^(5/2), x]

```

[Out] Result too large to show

**fricas [F]** time = 1.38, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( (Cb \cos(dx + c))^3 + (Ca + Bb) \cos(dx + c)^2 + Aa + (Ba + Ab) \cos(dx + c) \right) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (C\*a + B\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*a + (B\*a + A\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

giac [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

maple [B] time = 0.63, size = 3360, normalized size = 5.71

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x)

[Out] 
$$-1/3/d*(3*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*a*b+6*B*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2+3*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a*b-6*B*cos(d*x+c)*a^2+8*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*b^2-8*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*b^2-12*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*a*b+18*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*a*b-12*C*cos(d*x+c)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*a*b+18*C*cos(d*x+c)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*a*b-2*a^2*A-8*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b+2*A*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2-8*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*b^2+6*B*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2-6*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^2+2*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^2+6*B*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)*a^2+2*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2-6*B*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)*a*b+12*B*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)*a*b-8*A*EllipticE((-1$$

```

+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*
x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*a*
b+8*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a
+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d
*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*a*b+2*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*a*b-6*B*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos
(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1
+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b+8*A*sin(d*x+
c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*
(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(
1/2)*a*b+6*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x
+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)
)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*b^2+8*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b-10*A*cos(d*x+c)*a*b+6*B*co
s(d*x+c)^3*a*b-6*B*cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b+3*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*a*b-3*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*a
*b+12*B*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos
(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (
-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b+3*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*b^2-3*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*b^2-8*A*Elli
pticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c
)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)
)^(1/2)*b^2+12*B*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+
c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), -1, (
-(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*b^2-6*B*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)
))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*
x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a^2-6*B*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d
*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*E
llipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*b^2+6*
C*cos(d*x+c)^2*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*s
in(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)
))/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^2+6*C*cos(d*x+c)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (- (a
-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*
x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^2+3*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+
c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*Elli
pticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*b^2+3*C*cos(d*x+c)*s
in(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)
))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*b
^2+6*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(
d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-
(a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*b^2-6*B*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+
c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(
d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*b^2+12*B*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)*(
cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1
/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), -1, (- (a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*b^2*cos
(d*x+c)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*(1/cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)/sin(d*x+c)

```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{5/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((1/cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) +
C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)
```

```
[Out] int((1/cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) +
C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)
```

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+
c)**(5/2), x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1514 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=595

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \csc(c+dx) (3a^2C + 12abB + 8Ab^2 + 4b^2C) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}\right)\right)}{4bd\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-1/2*b*(4*A-C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}+2*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}/d-1/4*(8*A*a-4*B*b-5*C*a)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}*\sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}/d+1/4*(a-b)*(8*A*a-4*B*b-5*C*a)*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}),((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})*(a+b)^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{1/2}/a/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}-1/4*(a*(8*A-8*B-5*C)-2*b*(8*A+2*B+C))*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}),((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})*(a+b)^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{1/2}/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}-1/4*(8*A*b^2+12*B*a*b+3*C*a^2+4*C*b^2)*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticPi}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}), (a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})*(a+b)^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{1/2}/b/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.89, antiderivative size = 595, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {4221, 3047, 3049, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \csc(c+dx) (3a^2C + 12abB + 8Ab^2 + 4b^2C) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{a+b \cos(c+dx)}{a+b}\right)\right)}{4bd\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out]  $((a-b)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(8*a*A-4*b*B-5*a*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(4*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]) - (\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(a*(8*A-8*B-5*C)-2*b*(8*A+2*B+C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(4*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]) - (\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(8*A*b^2+12*a*b*B+3*a^2*C+4*b^2*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticPi}[(a+b)/b, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(4*b*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]) - (b*(4*A-C))*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]) - ((8*a*A-4*b*B-5*a*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(4*d) + (2*A*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^(3/2)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/d$

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(c\_)+(d\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e+f\*x]\*Rt[(c+d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1+Csc[e+f\*x]))/(c-d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1-Csc[e+f\*x]))/(c+d)]\*EllipticPi[(c+d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c+d\*Sin[e+f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e+f\*x]]\*Rt[(c+d)/b, 2])], -((c+d)/(c-d)))/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c

$$^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(c + d)/b]$$

### Rule 2816

```
Int[1/(Sqrt[(d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])], x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]*Sqrt[(a*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[d*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]
```

### Rule 2994

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*A*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

### Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]
```

### Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1) - a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

### Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)^2]), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

### Rule 3053

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2)/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B - 2*a*C)*Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3061

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])/(d*f*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2*d), Int[(1*Simp[2*a*A*d - C*(b*c - a*d) - 2*(a*c*C - d*(A*b + a*B))*Sin[e + f*x] + (2*b*B*d - C*(b*c + a*d))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_.)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{3/2}(c + dx) dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \dots$$

$$= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{d}$$

$$= -\frac{b(4A - C)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{2d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{b(4A - C)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{2d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{b(4A - C)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{2d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{\sqrt{a + b} (8Ab^2 + 12abB + 3a^2C)}{2d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (8aA - 4bB - 5aC)}{2d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica** [B] time = 19.39, size = 1453, normalized size = 2.44

result too large to display

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2),x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(2\*a\*A\*sin[c + d\*x] + (b\*C\*sin[2\*(c + d\*x)]/4))/d + (8\*a^2\*A\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] + 8\*a\*A\*b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] - 4\*a\*b\*B\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] - 4\*b^2\*B\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] - 5\*a^2\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] - 5\*a\*b\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] - 16\*a\*A\*b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 + 8\*b^2\*B\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 + 10\*a\*b\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 - 8\*a^2\*A\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 + 8\*a\*A\*b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 + 4\*a\*b\*B\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 - 4\*b^2\*B\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 + 5\*a^2\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 - 5\*a\*b\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 - 16\*A\*b^2\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - 24\*a\*b\*B\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - 6\*a^2\*C\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - 8\*b^2\*C\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - 16\*A\*b^2\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - 24\*a\*b\*B\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - 6\*a^2\*C\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - 8\*b^2\*C\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + (a + b)\*(8\*a\*A - 4\*b\*B - 5\*a\*C)\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - 2\*(4\*a^2\*(A + B - C) - 2\*b^2\*(2\*A + C) + a\*b\*(8\*A - 8\*B + C))\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)]/(4\*d\*Sqrt[(1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)^(-1)]\*(-1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)\*(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)])

**fricas** [F] time = 2.27, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

integral((Cb cos(dx + c)^3 + (Ca + Bb) cos(dx + c)^2 + Aa + (Ba + Ab) cos(dx + c))sqrt(b cos(dx + c) + a) sec(dx + c)^(3/2), x)

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (C\*a + B\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*a + (B\*a + A\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(3/2)
)*sec(d*x + c)^(3/2), x)
```

**maple [B]** time = 0.68, size = 3606, normalized size = 6.06

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(3/2)
,x)
```

```
[Out] 1/4/d*(-8*A*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/
(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a
+b))^(1/2))*a^2-24*B*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/
(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/
(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*a*b-5*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+
c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*Elli
pticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b-8*B*sin(d*x+c)*(
cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1
/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2+4*B*cos(
d*x+c)^2*b^2-2*C*cos(d*x+c)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a
+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/
(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*a*b+8*a^2*A-8*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*EllipticF
((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)
))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^2-8*B*EllipticF((-
1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+co
s(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)*a
^2-8*A*cos(d*x+c)*a^2-4*B*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a
+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x
+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a*b+16*B*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos
(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1
+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a*b+8*A*EllipticE(
(-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos
(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)
*a*b-16*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)
))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*s
in(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*a*b+2*C*cos(d*x+c)*a*b+8*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))
^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+
c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*b^2-8*A*cos(d*x+
c)^2*a*b+8*A*cos(d*x+c)*a*b-4*B*cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b+4*B*cos(d*x+c)*a*b-16*A*(c
os(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/
2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c
)*b^2-6*C*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)
))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)
))*a^2*sin(d*x+c)-8*C*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/
(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)
/(a+b))^(1/2))*b^2*sin(d*x+c)+4*C*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*c
os(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c)
,(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*b^2*sin(d*x+c)-5*C*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)
*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/si
n(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*sin(d*x+c)-7*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*a*b+5*C*cos(
d*x+c)^2*a*b+8*A*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)
)*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+
c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*a*b-16*A*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b)
))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1
+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*a*b-4*B*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1
/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c)
)/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b+16*B*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*
x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+co
s(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b+2*b^2*C*cos(d*x+c)^2-4*B*(co
```



$$\begin{aligned} & s(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} \\ & * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * \sin(dx+c) * b^2 \\ & - 2 * C * \cos(dx+c)^4 * b^2 - 5 * C * \cos(dx+c)^2 * a^2 + 5 * C * \cos(dx+c) * a^2 - 4 * B * (\cos(dx+c) \\ & / (1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c) \\ & * b^2 - 24 * B * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} \\ & * \sin(dx+c) * a * b - 4 * B * \cos(dx+c)^3 * b^2 + 8 * A * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * \sin(dx+c) * b^2 - 16 * A * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c) * b^2 - 6 * C * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a^2 - 8 * C * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * b^2 + 4 * C * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * b^2 - 5 * C * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a^2 - 2 * C * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a * b * \sin(dx+c) - 5 * C * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a * b * \sin(dx+c) + 8 * C * \cos(dx+c) * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * a^2 + 8 * A * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c) * a^2 + 8 * A * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * \sin(dx+c) * a^2 + 8 * C * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a^2 * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c) / (a+b*\cos(dx+c))^{1/2} * (1/\cos(dx+c))^{3/2} / \sin(dx+c) \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A)(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^{3/2} \sec(dx+c)^{3/2} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx+c)^2 + B\*cos(dx+c) + A)\*(b\*cos(dx+c) + a)^(3/2)\*sec(dx+c)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)} \right)^{3/2} (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/cos(c+d\*x))^(3/2)\*(a+b\*cos(c+d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(c+d\*x)+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int((1/cos(c+d\*x))^(3/2)\*(a+b\*cos(c+d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(c+d\*x)+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.1515 $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=647

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}(3a^2C+30abB+24Ab^2+16b^2C)\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}}{24bd} + \frac{\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\csc(c+dx)}{24bd}$$

```
[Out] 1/3*C*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*sin(d*x+c)/d/sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)+1/4*(2*B*b+C*a)*
sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/d/sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)+1/24*(24*A*b^2+30*B*a*
b+3*C*a^2+16*C*b^2)*sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/b/d-
1/24*(a-b)*(24*A*b^2+30*B*a*b+3*C*a^2+16*C*b^2)*csc(d*x+c)*EllipticE((a+b*c
os(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))*(a+b)^(
1/2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(a*(1-sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*(a*(1+sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b
))^(1/2)/a/b/d/sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)+1/24*(3*a^2*C+4*b^2*(6*A+3*B+4*C)+2*a*b*(24
*A+15*B+7*C))*csc(d*x+c)*EllipticF((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d
*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))*(a+b)^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(a*(1-sec(d*
x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*(a*(1+sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b)^(1/2)/b/d/sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)-1/8*
(6*a^2*b*B+8*b^3*B-a^3*C+12*a*b^2*(2*A+C))*csc(d*x+c)*EllipticPi((a+b*cos(d
*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))*(a+
b)^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(a*(1-sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*(a*(1+sec(d*x+c)))/
(a-b)^(1/2)/b^2/d/sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)
```

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.98, antiderivative size = 647, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.178$ , Rules used = {4221, 3049, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}(3a^2C+30abB+24Ab^2+16b^2C)\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}}{24bd} + \frac{\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\csc(c+dx)}{24bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sqrt
[Sec[c + d*x]], x]
```

```
[Out] -((a - b)*Sqrt[a + b]*(24*A*b^2 + 30*a*b*B + 3*a^2*C + 16*b^2*C)*Sqrt[Cos[c
+ d*x]]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b
]*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))*Sqrt[(a*(1 - Sec[c + d*x]))/(a
+ b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Sec[c + d*x]))/(a - b))]/(24*a*b*d*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]) +
(Sqrt[a + b]*(3*a^2*C + 4*b^2*(6*A + 3*B + 4*C) + 2*a*b*(24*A + 15*B + 7*C
))*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]
]]/(Sqrt[a + b]*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))*Sqrt[(a*(1 - Sec[c
+ d*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Sec[c + d*x]))/(a - b))]/(24*b*d*Sqrt[Sec[c
+ d*x]]) - (Sqrt[a + b]*(6*a^2*b*B + 8*b^3*B - a^3*C + 12*a*b^2*(2*A + C))
)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticPi[(a + b)/b, ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Co
s[c + d*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))*Sqrt[(a*
(1 - Sec[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Sec[c + d*x]))/(a - b))]/(8*b^2*d
*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]) + ((2*b*B + a*C)*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x]
)/(4*d*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]) + (C*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(3
*d*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]) + ((24*A*b^2 + 30*a*b*B + 3*a^2*C + 16*b^2*C)*Sqrt[a
+ b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(24*b*d)
```

**Rule 2809**

```
Int[Sqrt[(b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)
*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*b*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 +
Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticPi[(c
+ d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b,
2])], -((c + d)/(c - d)))]/(d*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c
```

$\sqrt{2 - d^2}, 0]$  && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

### Rule 2816

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

### Rule 2994

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f\*b\*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

### Rule 2998

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]

### Rule 3049

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[a\*A\*d\*(m + n + 2) + C\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) + (d\*(A\*b + a\*B)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(a\*c - b\*d\*(m + n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (C\*(a\*d\*m - b\*c\*(m + 1)) + b\*B\*d\*(m + n + 2))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0]))

### Rule 3053

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2)/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A\*b^2 - a^2\*C + b\*(b\*B - 2\*a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3061

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^2)/(Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])], x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]

```

]])/(d*f*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]], x] + Dist[1/(2*d), Int[(1*Simp[2*a*A*d
- C*(b*c - a*d) - 2*(a*c*C - d*(A*b + a*B))*Sin[e + f*x] + (2*b*B*d - C*(b*
c + a*d))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x]]/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d,
0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

```

### Rule 4221

```

Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x]
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} dx &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \\
&= \frac{C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{3d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{(2bB + aC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{4d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{(2bB + aC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{4d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{(2bB + aC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{4d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{\sqrt{a + b} (6a^2 b B + 8b^3 B - a^3 C)}{(a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (24Ab^2 + 30a^2 B - 3b^3 C)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 23.81, size = 4952, normalized size = 7.65

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```

[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2
)*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]],x]

```

```

[Out] (Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*((b*C*SIN[c + d*x])/12 + ((6*b
*B + 7*a*C)*Sin[2*(c + d*x)]/24 + (b*C*SIN[3*(c + d*x)]/12))/d + (Sqrt[Co
s[c + d*x]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*((2*a*A*b)/(Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[Se
c[c + d*x]]) + (a^2*B)/(Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]) + (b^2
*B)/(2*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]) + (13*a*b*C)/(12*Sqrt[a
+ b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]) + (a^2*A*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]])/Sqrt[a
+ b*Cos[c + d*x]] + (A*b^2*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]])/(2*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]])
+ (7*a*b*B*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]])/(8*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) + (17*a^2*C*Sq
rt[Sec[c + d*x]])/(48*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) + (b^2*C*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]
)/(3*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) + (A*b^2*Cos[2*(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]

```



$$\begin{aligned}
& ) * \text{Sec}[(c + dx)/2]^2 / (a + b)] + 3 * (6 * a^2 * b * B + 8 * b^3 * B - a^3 * C + 12 * a * b^2 * \\
& (2 * A + C)) * ((a - b) * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan}[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + \\
& 2 * b * \text{EllipticPi}[-1, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan}[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]) * \text{Sec}[(c + d \\
& * x)/2]^2 * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + dx]) * \text{Sec}[(c + dx)/2]^2 / (a + b)] + b * (24 * A * \\
& b^2 + 30 * a * b * B + 3 * a^2 * C + 16 * b^2 * C) * (a + b * \text{Cos}[c + dx]) * (\text{Cos}[c + dx] * \text{Sec} \\
& [(c + dx)/2]^2)^{(3/2)} * \text{Sec}[c + dx] * \text{Tan}[(c + dx)/2] * (-\text{Cos}[(c + dx)/2] * \text{S} \\
& \text{ec}[c + dx] * \text{Sin}[(c + dx)/2]) + \text{Cos}[(c + dx)/2]^2 * \text{Sec}[c + dx] * \text{Tan}[c + dx \\
& ] / (48 * b^2 * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + dx]] * (\text{Sec}[(c + dx)/2]^2)^{(3/2)} * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[(c \\
& + dx)/2]^2 * \text{Sec}[c + dx]]) + (\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + dx] * \text{Sec}[(c + dx)/2]^2] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{C} \\
& \text{os}[(c + dx)/2]^2 * \text{Sec}[c + dx]]) * ((b * (24 * A * b^2 + 30 * a * b * B + 3 * a^2 * C + 16 * b^2 \\
& * C) * (a + b * \text{Cos}[c + dx]) * \text{Sec}[(c + dx)/2]^2 * (\text{Cos}[c + dx] * \text{Sec}[(c + dx)/2]^ \\
& 2)^{(3/2)} * \text{Sec}[c + dx]) / 2 + b * (a + b) * (24 * A * b^2 + 30 * a * b * B + 3 * a^2 * C + 16 * b^ \\
& 2 * C) * \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan}[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] * \text{Sec}[(c + dx)/2] \\
& ^2 * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + dx]) * \text{Sec}[(c + dx)/2]^2 / (a + b)] * \text{Tan}[(c + dx)/2] \\
& + a * (a + b) * (-24 * A * b^2 + 3 * a^2 * C - 6 * a * b * (3 * B + C) - 4 * b^2 * (3 * B + 4 * C)) * \text{E} \\
& \text{llipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan}[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] * \text{Sec}[(c + dx)/2]^2 * \text{Sqrt} \\
& [((a + b * \text{Cos}[c + dx]) * \text{Sec}[(c + dx)/2]^2 / (a + b)) * \text{Tan}[(c + dx)/2] + 3 * (6 \\
& * a^2 * b * B + 8 * b^3 * B - a^3 * C + 12 * a * b^2 * (2 * A + C)) * ((a - b) * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin} \\
& \text{Tan}[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + 2 * b * \text{EllipticPi}[-1, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan}[(c + d \\
& * x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]) * \text{Sec}[(c + dx)/2]^2 * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + dx]) * \text{S} \\
& \text{ec}[(c + dx)/2]^2 / (a + b)] * \text{Tan}[(c + dx)/2] + (3 * b * (24 * A * b^2 + 30 * a * b * B + \\
& 3 * a^2 * C + 16 * b^2 * C) * (a + b * \text{Cos}[c + dx]) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + dx] * \text{Sec}[(c + dx)/2] \\
& ^2] * \text{Sec}[c + dx] * \text{Tan}[(c + dx)/2] * (-\text{Sec}[(c + dx)/2]^2 * \text{Sin}[c + dx]) + \text{Cos} \\
& [c + dx] * \text{Sec}[(c + dx)/2]^2 * \text{Tan}[(c + dx)/2]) / 2 + (b * (a + b) * (24 * A * b^2 + \\
& 30 * a * b * B + 3 * a^2 * C + 16 * b^2 * C) * \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan}[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b) \\
& / (a + b)] * \text{Sec}[(c + dx)/2]^2 * (-((b * \text{Sec}[(c + dx)/2]^2 * \text{Sin}[c + dx]) / (a + b) \\
& ) + ((a + b * \text{Cos}[c + dx]) * \text{Sec}[(c + dx)/2]^2 * \text{Tan}[(c + dx)/2]) / (a + b))) / (2 \\
& * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + dx]) * \text{Sec}[(c + dx)/2]^2 / (a + b)]) + (a * (a + b) * (-24 \\
& * A * b^2 + 3 * a^2 * C - 6 * a * b * (3 * B + C) - 4 * b^2 * (3 * B + 4 * C)) * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{T} \\
& \text{an}[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] * \text{Sec}[(c + dx)/2]^2 * (-((b * \text{Sec}[(c + dx)/2] \\
& ^2 * \text{Sin}[c + dx]) / (a + b)) + ((a + b * \text{Cos}[c + dx]) * \text{Sec}[(c + dx)/2]^2 * \text{Tan}[( \\
& c + dx)/2]) / (a + b))) / (2 * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + dx]) * \text{Sec}[(c + dx)/2]^2 / (a \\
& + b)]) + (3 * (6 * a^2 * b * B + 8 * b^3 * B - a^3 * C + 12 * a * b^2 * (2 * A + C)) * ((a - b) * \text{E} \\
& \text{llipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan}[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + 2 * b * \text{EllipticPi}[-1, \text{Ar} \\
& \text{cSin}[\text{Tan}[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]) * \text{Sec}[(c + dx)/2]^2 * (-((b * \text{Sec}[(c \\
& + dx)/2]^2 * \text{Sin}[c + dx]) / (a + b)) + ((a + b * \text{Cos}[c + dx]) * \text{Sec}[(c + dx)/2] \\
& ^2 * \text{Tan}[(c + dx)/2]) / (a + b))) / (2 * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + dx]) * \text{Sec}[(c + dx)/ \\
& 2]^2 / (a + b)]) + (a * (a + b) * (-24 * A * b^2 + 3 * a^2 * C - 6 * a * b * (3 * B + C) - 4 * b^2 \\
& * (3 * B + 4 * C)) * \text{Sec}[(c + dx)/2]^4 * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + dx]) * \text{Sec}[(c + dx)/2] \\
& ^2 / (a + b)]) / (2 * \text{Sqrt}[1 - \text{Tan}[(c + dx)/2]^2] * \text{Sqrt}[1 - ((-a + b) * \text{Tan}[(c + \\
& dx)/2]^2) / (a + b)]) + (b * (a + b) * (24 * A * b^2 + 30 * a * b * B + 3 * a^2 * C + 16 * b^2 * C \\
& ) * \text{Sec}[(c + dx)/2]^4 * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + dx]) * \text{Sec}[(c + dx)/2]^2 / (a + b) \\
& ] * \text{Sqrt}[1 - ((-a + b) * \text{Tan}[(c + dx)/2]^2) / (a + b)]) / (2 * \text{Sqrt}[1 - \text{Tan}[(c + dx) \\
& ] / 2]^2]) + 3 * (6 * a^2 * b * B + 8 * b^3 * B - a^3 * C + 12 * a * b^2 * (2 * A + C)) * \text{Sec}[(c + d \\
& * x)/2]^2 * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b * \text{Cos}[c + dx]) * \text{Sec}[(c + dx)/2]^2 / (a + b)] * ((a - b) * \text{S} \\
& \text{ec}[(c + dx)/2]^2 / (2 * \text{Sqrt}[1 - \text{Tan}[(c + dx)/2]^2] * \text{Sqrt}[1 - ((-a + b) * \text{Tan}[( \\
& c + dx)/2]^2) / (a + b)]) + (b * \text{Sec}[(c + dx)/2]^2) / (\text{Sqrt}[1 - \text{Tan}[(c + dx)/2] \\
& ]^2) * (1 + \text{Tan}[(c + dx)/2]^2) * \text{Sqrt}[1 - ((-a + b) * \text{Tan}[(c + dx)/2]^2) / (a + b \\
& )]) - b^2 * (24 * A * b^2 + 30 * a * b * B + 3 * a^2 * C + 16 * b^2 * C) * (\text{Cos}[c + dx] * \text{Sec}[(c \\
& + dx)/2]^2)^{(3/2)} * \text{Tan}[(c + dx)/2] * \text{Tan}[c + dx] + b * (24 * A * b^2 + 30 * a * b * B + \\
& 3 * a^2 * C + 16 * b^2 * C) * (a + b * \text{Cos}[c + dx]) * (\text{Cos}[c + dx] * \text{Sec}[(c + dx)/2]^2) \\
& ^{(3/2)} * \text{Sec}[c + dx] * \text{Tan}[(c + dx)/2] * \text{Tan}[c + dx]) / (24 * b^2 * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos} \\
& [c + dx]] * (\text{Sec}[(c + dx)/2]^2)^{(3/2)})
\end{aligned}$$

**fricas** [F] time = 84.71, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

integral  $\left( (Cb \cos(dx + c))^3 + (Ca + Bb) \cos(dx + c)^2 + Aa + (Ba + Ab) \cos(dx + c) \right) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (C\*a + B\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*a + (B\*a + A\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.72, size = 4147, normalized size = 6.41

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] 
$$-1/24/d*(1/\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}*(3*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^{3+1}+4*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b+24*A*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*b^3+24*A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*b^3+17*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a^2*b+24*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2-48*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b+12*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2+30*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2+48*B*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*b^3-24*B*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*b^3+36*B*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b*\sin(d*x+c)+48*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b-24*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*b^3-12*B*\cos(d*x+c)^2*b^3+24*A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b^2-24*A*\cos(d*x+c)*a*b^2+30*B*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b-30*B*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b^2-30*B*\cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b-12*B*\cos(d*x+c)*a*b^2-96*A*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2+24*A*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2-48*B*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
& d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}* \\
& \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b+12*B*\sin(d \\
& *x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a \\
& +b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2 \\
& +30*B*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos \\
& (d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} \\
& )*a^2*b+30*B*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x \\
& +c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a- \\
& b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2-6*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b^2-3*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b+22*C*c \\
& \cos(d*x+c)^4*a*b^2-14*C*\cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b-16*C*\cos(d*x+c)*a*b^2+48*A*\sin(d*x+ \\
& c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b) \\
& )^{1/2}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b+16 \\
& *C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d* \\
& x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} \\
& ))*b^3+42*B*\cos(d*x+c)^3*a*b^2+144*A*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+c \\
& \cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticPi} \\
& (-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2+72*C*\sin(d*x+c)* \\
& (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} \\
& )*\text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\cos(d*x+ \\
& c)*a*b^2-52*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c) \\
& )/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/ \\
& (a+b))^{1/2})*\cos(d*x+c)*a*b^2+24*A*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b \\
& *\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+ \\
& c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(d*x+c)*b^3+16*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos( \\
& d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+ \\
& \cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\cos(d*x+c)*b^3+72*C*\sin(d*x+c) \\
& *(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} \\
& )*\text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2- \\
& 16*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*b^3+8*C*\cos(d*x+c)^5*b^3+8*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*b^3-3*C*\cos(d*x \\
& +c)*a^3+12*B*\cos(d*x+c)^4*b^3+144*A*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b \\
& *\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x \\
& +c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2*\sin(d*x+c)+14*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/( \\
& 1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{Elliptic} \\
& \text{F}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b-52*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(c \\
& \cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} \\
& )*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2+3*C*\sin \\
& (d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/ \\
& (a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2 \\
& *b+16*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+c \\
& \cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} \\
& )*\cos(d*x+c)*a*b^2-6*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d* \\
& x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, \\
& (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\cos(d*x+c)*a^3+3*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+ \\
& c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos( \\
& d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\cos(d*x+c)*a^3+3*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos \\
& (d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} \\
& )*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\cos(d*x+c)*a^2* \\
& b+16*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+co \\
& s(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} \\
& )*\cos(d*x+c)*a*b^2-6*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*(( \\
& a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin( \\
& d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3+3*C*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c) \\
& ))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d \\
& *x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^3-24*B*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) \\
& )^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x \\
& +c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*b^3*\sin(d*x+c)+48*B*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+co \\
& s(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*\text{EllipticPi}(( \\
& -1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*b^3*\sin(d*x+c)+36*B*\cos( \\
& d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+co
\end{aligned}$$

$s(dx+c)/(a+b)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), -1, (-(a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a^2 * b / \sin(dx+c) / b$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A)(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sqrt{\sec(dx+c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}} (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1516 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=764

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}(-9a^3C+24a^2bB+12ab^2(20A+13C)+128b^3B)\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}}{192b^2d} - \frac{\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{192b^2d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{24}*(8*B*b-3*C*a)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+1/4*C*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+1/32*(4*b^2*(4*A+3*C)+a*(8*B*b-3*C*a))*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+1/192*(24*a^2*b*B+128*b^3*B-9*a^3*C+12*a*b^2*(20*A+13*C))*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^2/d-1/192*(a-b)*(24*a^2*b*B+128*b^3*B-9*a^3*C+12*a*b^2*(20*A+13*C))*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a/b^2/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-1/192*(9*a^3*C-6*a^2*b*(4*B+C)-8*b^3*(12*A+16*B+9*C)-4*a*b^2*(60*A+28*B+39*C))*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/b^2/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+1/64*(8*a^3*b*B-96*a*b^3*B-3*a^4*C-24*a^2*b^2*(2*A+C)-16*b^4*(4*A+3*C))*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticPi}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/b^3/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 2.77, antiderivative size = 764, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.178$ , Rules used = {4221, 3049, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}(24a^2bB-9a^3C+12ab^2(20A+13C)+128b^3B)\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}}{192b^2d} - \frac{\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}{192b^2d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out]  $-\frac{(a-b)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(24*a^2*b*B+128*b^3*B-9*a^3*C+12*a*b^2*(20*A+13*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(192*a*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]) - (\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(9*a^3*C-6*a^2*b*(4*B+C)-8*b^3*(12*A+16*B+9*C)-4*a*b^2*(60*A+28*B+39*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(192*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]) + (\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(8*a^3*b*B-96*a*b^3*B-3*a^4*C-24*a^2*b^2*(2*A+C)-16*b^4*(4*A+3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticPi}[(a+b)/b, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(64*b^3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]) + ((4*b^2*(4*A+3*C)+a*(8*b*B-3*a*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(32*b*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]) + ((8*b*B-3*a*C)*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(24*b*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]) + (C*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(4*b*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]) + ((24*a^2*b*B+128*b^3*B-9*a^3*C+12*a*b^2*(20*A+13*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(192*b^2*d)$

Rule 2809

```
Int[Sqrt[(b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)
*(x_)]], x_Symbol] :> Simp[(2*b*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 +
Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticPi[(c
+ d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b,
2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(d*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c
^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

#### Rule 2816

```
Int[1/(Sqrt[(d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]*Sqrt[(a*(1
- Csc[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*EllipticF[A
rcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[d*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(
(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2,
0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]
```

#### Rule 2994

```
Int[((A_) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/(((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])
^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2*A
*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]
*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f
*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^
2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B]
&& PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

#### Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] :> D
ist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x
]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
&& NeQ[A, B]
```

#### Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e
_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
)^(m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m +
n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(
m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c
- b*d*(m + n + 1))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x
] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m,
0] && !IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0]))
```

#### Rule 3053

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)
^2])/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e
_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/
Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B
- 2*a*C)*Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]
]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] &&
NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3061

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2)/
(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]),
x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*cos[e + f*x]*Sqrt[c + d*sin[e + f*x]])/(d*f*Sqrt[a + b*sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2*d), Int[(1*Simp[2*a*A*d - C*(b*c - a*d) - 2*(a*c*C - d*(A*b + a*B))*Sin[e + f*x] + (2*b*B*d - C*(b*c + a*d))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x])/((a + b*sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)]^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} dx$$

$$= \frac{C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{4bd\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{(\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)})^2 \sin(c + dx)}{4bd\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{(8bB - 3aC)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{24bd\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{(4b^2(4A + 3C) + a(8bB - 3aC)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{32bd\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{(4b^2(4A + 3C) + a(8bB - 3aC)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{32bd\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{(4b^2(4A + 3C) + a(8bB - 3aC)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{32bd\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{a + b} (8a^3bB - 96ab^3B - 3a^4C - 24a^2b^2C)}{32bd\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= -\frac{(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (24a^2bB + 128b^3B - 9a^3C)}{32bd\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 15.74, size = 601, normalized size = 0.79

$$\frac{2 \tan(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))(3a^2C+4b(9aC+8bB) \cos(c+dx)+56abB+48Ab^2+12b^2C \cos(2(c+dx))+48b^2C)}{b} - \frac{-b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) \sec(c+dx)(-9a^3C+4a^2bB+12ab^2B+12b^2C \cos(2(c+dx))+48b^2C)}{32bd\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] (-( -(b\*(a + b)\*(24\*a^2\*b\*B + 128\*b^3\*B - 9\*a^3\*C + 12\*a\*b^2\*(20\*A + 13\*C)) \*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sqrt[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b))] + a\*(a + b)\*(9\*a^3\*C - 6\*a^2\*b\*(4\*B + 3\*C) + 12\*a\*b^2\*(12\*A + 4\*B + 7\*C) + 8\*b^3\*(12\*A + 16\*B + 9\*C))\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sqrt[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + 3\*(8\*a^3\*b\*B - 96\*a\*b^3\*B - 3\*a^4\*C - 24\*a^2\*b^2\*(2\*A + C) - 16\*b^4\*(4\*A + 3\*C))\*((a - b)\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + 2\*b\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sqrt[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - b\*(24\*a^2\*b\*B + 128\*b^3\*B - 9\*a^3\*C + 12\*a\*b^2\*(20\*A + 13\*C))\*(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*(Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)^(3/2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/(b^3\*(Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)^(3/2))) + (2\*(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*(48\*A\*b^2 + 56\*a\*b\*B + 3\*a^2\*C + 48\*b^2\*C + 4\*b\*(8\*b\*B + 9\*a\*C)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + 12\*b^2\*C\*cos[2\*(c + d\*x)])\*Tan[c + d\*x])/b)/(192\*d\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2))

**fricas** [F] time = 6.51, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(Cb \cos(dx + c)^3 + (Ca + Bb) \cos(dx + c)^2 + Aa + (Ba + Ab) \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{\sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + (C\*a + B\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*a + (B\*a + A\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.95, size = 5495, normalized size = 7.19

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] result too large to display

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{\sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2)/sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2),x)

[Out] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(3/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.1517 $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=705

$$\frac{2 \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) (3a^2(9A + 11C) + 44abB + 5Ab^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{231d} + \frac{2 \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) (53a^2(9A + 11C) + 44abB + 5Ab^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{231d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{99} (5A^2b + 11B^2a) (a + b \cos(dx+c))^{3/2} \sec(dx+c)^{9/2} \sin(dx+c) / d + 2/11 A (a + b \cos(dx+c))^{5/2} \sec(dx+c)^{11/2} \sin(dx+c) / d - 2/3465 (20A^2b^4 - 1793a^3b^3B - 55a^2b^3B - 75a^4(9A+11C) - 5a^2b^2(205A+297C)) \sec(dx+c)^{3/2} \sin(dx+c) (a + b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / a^2 / d + 2/3465 (15A^2b^3 + 539a^3B + 825a^2b^2B + 5a^2b(229A+297C)) \sec(dx+c)^{5/2} \sin(dx+c) (a + b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / a / d + 2/231 (5A^2b^2 + 44a^2bB + 3a^2(9A+11C)) \sec(dx+c)^{7/2} \sin(dx+c) (a + b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / d + 2/3465 (a-b) (40A^2b^5 + 1617a^5B + 3069a^3b^2B - 110a^2b^4B + 15a^2b^3(17A+33C) + 15a^4b(247A+319C)) \csc(dx+c) \text{EllipticE}((a + b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / (a+b)^{1/2} / \cos(dx+c)^{1/2}, ((-a-b) / (a-b))^{1/2}) (a+b)^{1/2} \cos(dx+c)^{1/2} (a(1-\sec(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} (a(1+\sec(dx+c)) / (a-b))^{1/2} / a^4 / d / \sec(dx+c)^{1/2} + 2/3465 (a-b) (40A^2b^4 + 10a^2b^3(3A-11B) + 15a^2b^2(19A-121B+33C) + 3a^4(225A-539B+275C) - 6a^3b(505A-209B+660C)) \csc(dx+c) \text{EllipticF}((a + b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / (a+b)^{1/2} / \cos(dx+c)^{1/2}, ((-a-b) / (a-b))^{1/2}) (a+b)^{1/2} \cos(dx+c)^{1/2} (a(1-\sec(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} (a(1+\sec(dx+c)) / (a-b))^{1/2} / a^3 / d / \sec(dx+c)^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 3.37, antiderivative size = 705, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {4221, 3047, 3055, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2 \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) (3a^2(9A + 11C) + 44abB + 5Ab^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{231d} + \frac{2 \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) (53a^2(9A + 11C) + 44abB + 5Ab^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{231d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(13/2), x]

[Out]  $(2(a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (40A^2b^5 + 1617a^5B + 3069a^3b^2B - 110a^2b^4B + 15a^2b^3(17A+33C) + 15a^4b(247A+319C)) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \csc[c+dx] \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}] / (\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]})], -((a+b)/(a-b))] \sqrt{(a(1-\sec[c+dx]))/(a+b)} \sqrt{(a(1+\sec[c+dx]))/(a-b)}) / (3465a^4d \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}) + (2(a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (40A^2b^4 + 10a^2b^3(3A-11B) + 15a^2b^2(19A-121B+33C) + 3a^4(225A-539B+275C) - 6a^3b(505A-209B+660C)) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \csc[c+dx] \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}] / (\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]})], -((a+b)/(a-b))] \sqrt{(a(1-\sec[c+dx]))/(a+b)} \sqrt{(a(1+\sec[c+dx]))/(a-b)}) / (3465a^3d \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}) - (2(20A^2b^4 - 1793a^3b^3B - 55a^2b^3B - 75a^4(9A+11C) - 5a^2b^2(205A+297C)) \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sec[c+dx]^{3/2} \sin[c+dx]) / (3465a^2d) + (2(15A^2b^3 + 539a^3B + 825a^2b^2B + 5a^2b(229A+297C)) \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sec[c+dx]^{5/2} \sin[c+dx]) / (3465ad) + (2(5A^2b^2 + 44a^2bB + 3a^2(9A+11C)) \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sec[c+dx]^{7/2} \sin[c+dx]) / (231d) + (2(5A^2b + 11a^2B) (a + b \cos[c+dx])^{3/2} \sec[c+dx]^{9/2} \sin[c+dx]) / (99d) + (2A (a + b \cos[c+dx])^{5/2} \sec[c+dx]^{11/2} \sin[c+dx]) / (11d)$

Rule 2816



Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(a\_)] + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

#### Rule 2994

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_))/(((b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_))]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_)] + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f\*b\*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

#### Rule 2998

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_))/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_))]^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_)] + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)], x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]

#### Rule 3047

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_))^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_))^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d^2)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^m\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m - 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1)\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*c\*(n + 2))) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c^2 + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c^2\*(m + 1) + d^2\*(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

#### Rule 3055

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_))^(m\_)\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_))^(n\_)\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_)] + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^2, x\_Symbol] := -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C) + d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 2) - (c\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C) + (m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

#### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{13/2}(c + dx) dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \dots$$

$$= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^{11/2}(c + dx)}{11d}$$

$$= \frac{2(5Ab + 11aB)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^{11/2}(c + dx)}{99d}$$

$$= \frac{2(5Ab^2 + 44abB + 3a^2(9A + 11B)) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^{11/2}(c + dx)}{99d}$$

$$= \frac{2(15Ab^3 + 539a^3B + 825ab^2B)}{99d}$$

$$= -\frac{2(20Ab^4 - 1793a^3bB - 55ab^3B)}{99d}$$

$$= -\frac{2(20Ab^4 - 1793a^3bB - 55ab^3B)}{99d}$$

$$= \frac{2(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (40Ab^5 + 1617a^5B + 3069a^3b^2B - 110b^4Ba + \dots)}{99d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 21.72, size = 959, normalized size = 1.36

$$2 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 - \tan^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}} \left( - \left( (a + b) (1617Ba^5 + 15b(247A + 319C)a^4 + 3069b^2Ba^3 + 15b^3(17A + 33C)a^2 - 110b^4Ba + \dots \right) \right)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2
)*Sec[c + d*x]^(13/2),x]
```

```
[Out] (2*Sqrt[(1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)^(-1)]*((40*A*b^5 + 1617*a^5*B + 3069*a^3*b
^2*B - 110*a*b^4*B + 15*a^2*b^3*(17*A + 33*C) + 15*a^4*b*(247*A + 319*C))*T
an[(c + d*x)/2]*(-1 + Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)*(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b
*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2) - (a + b)*(40*A*b^5 + 1617*a^5*B + 3069*a^3*b^2*B - 11
0*a*b^4*B + 15*a^2*b^3*(17*A + 33*C) + 15*a^4*b*(247*A + 319*C))*EllipticE[
ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*(1
+ Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)
/2]^2)/(a + b)] + a*(a + b)*(40*A*b^4 - 10*a*b^3*(3*A + 11*B) + 15*a^2*b^2*
(19*A + 121*B + 33*C) + 3*a^4*(225*A + 539*B + 275*C) + 6*a^3*b*(505*A + 20
```

$9*B + 660*C)) * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] * \text{Sqrt}[1 - \text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]^2 * (1 + \text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]^2) * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b + a * \text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2])/2]^2 - b * \text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]^2 / (a + b)]] / ((3465 * a^3 * d * (1 + \text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)^{(3/2)} * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b + a * \text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b * \text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]^2) / (1 + \text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)]) + (\text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]] * ((2 * (3705 * a^4 * A * b + 255 * a^2 * A * b^3 + 40 * A * b^5 + 1617 * a^5 * B + 3069 * a^3 * b^2 * B - 110 * a * b^4 * B + 4785 * a^4 * b * C + 495 * a^2 * b^3 * C) * \text{Sin}[c + d*x]) / (3465 * a^3) + (2 * \text{Sec}[c + d*x]^4 * (23 * a * A * b * \text{Sin}[c + d*x] + 11 * a^2 * B * \text{Sin}[c + d*x])) / 99 + (2 * \text{Sec}[c + d*x]^3 * (81 * a^2 * A * \text{Sin}[c + d*x] + 113 * A * b^2 * \text{Sin}[c + d*x] + 209 * a * b * B * \text{Sin}[c + d*x] + 99 * a^2 * C * \text{Sin}[c + d*x])) / 693 + (2 * \text{Sec}[c + d*x]^2 * (1145 * a^2 * A * b * \text{Sin}[c + d*x] + 15 * A * b^3 * \text{Sin}[c + d*x] + 539 * a^3 * B * \text{Sin}[c + d*x] + 825 * a * b^2 * B * \text{Sin}[c + d*x] + 1485 * a^2 * b * C * \text{Sin}[c + d*x])) / (3465 * a) + (2 * \text{Sec}[c + d*x] * (675 * a^4 * A * \text{Sin}[c + d*x] + 1025 * a^2 * A * b^2 * \text{Sin}[c + d*x] - 20 * A * b^4 * \text{Sin}[c + d*x] + 1793 * a^3 * b * B * \text{Sin}[c + d*x] + 55 * a * b^3 * B * \text{Sin}[c + d*x] + 825 * a^4 * C * \text{Sin}[c + d*x] + 1485 * a^2 * b^2 * C * \text{Sin}[c + d*x])) / (3465 * a^2) + (2 * a^2 * A * \text{Sec}[c + d*x]^4 * \text{Tan}[c + d*x]) / 11)) / d$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.72, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + (2Cab + Bb^2) \cos(dx + c)^3 + Aa^2 + (Ca^2 + 2Bab + Ab^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (Ba^2\right.\right.$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(13/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (2\*C\*a\*b + B\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*a^2 + (C\*a^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b + A\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (B\*a^2 + 2\*A\*a\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)) \*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(13/2), x)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(13/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 1.44, size = 7237, normalized size = 10.27

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(13/2),x)

[Out] result too large to display

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{13}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(13/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(13/2), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{13/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(13/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

[Out] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(13/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(13/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1518 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c+dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=592

$$\frac{2 \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) (7a^2(7A + 9C) + 90abB + 15Ab^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{315d} + \frac{2 \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{315d}$$

```
[Out] 2/63*(5*A*b+9*B*a)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*sec(d*x+c)^(7/2)*sin(d*x+c)/d+2/9
*A*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*sec(d*x+c)^(9/2)*sin(d*x+c)/d+2/315*(5*A*b^3+75*a
^3*B+135*a*b^2*B+a^2*b*(163*A+231*C))*sec(d*x+c)^(3/2)*sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*cos(
d*x+c))^(1/2)/a/d+2/315*(15*A*b^2+90*a*b*B+7*a^2*(7*A+9*C))*sec(d*x+c)^(5/2)
*sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/d-2/315*(a-b)*(10*A*b^4-435*a^3*b*B-45*
a*b^3*B-21*a^4*(7*A+9*C)-3*a^2*b^2*(93*A+161*C))*csc(d*x+c)*EllipticE((a+b*
cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))*(a+b)^(
1/2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(a*(1-sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*(a*(1+sec(d*x+c))/(a-
b))^(1/2)/a^3/d/sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)-2/315*(a-b)*(10*A*b^3+15*a*b^2*(11*A-3*B+2
1*C)-6*a^2*b*(19*A-60*B+28*C)+3*a^3*(49*A-25*B+63*C))*csc(d*x+c)*EllipticF(
(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))*(
a+b)^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(a*(1-sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*(a*(1+sec(d*x+c)
))/(a-b)^(1/2)/a^2/d/sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)
```

**Rubi [A]** time = 2.28, antiderivative size = 592, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {4221, 3047, 3055, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2 \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) (7a^2(7A + 9C) + 90abB + 15Ab^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{315d} + \frac{2 \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{315d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[
c + d*x]^(11/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (-2*(a - b)*Sqrt[a + b]*(10*A*b^4 - 435*a^3*b*B - 45*a*b^3*B - 21*a^4*(7*A
+ 9*C) - 3*a^2*b^2*(93*A + 161*C))*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Csc[c + d*x]*Elliptic
E[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]])], -((a +
b)/(a - b))]*Sqrt[(a*(1 - Sec[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Sec[c + d*x
]))/(a - b))]/(315*a^3*d*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]) - (2*(a - b)*Sqrt[a + b]*(10*A
*b^3 + 15*a*b^2*(11*A - 3*B + 21*C) - 6*a^2*b*(19*A - 60*B + 28*C) + 3*a^3*
(49*A - 25*B + 63*C))*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt
[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]
*Sqrt[(a*(1 - Sec[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Sec[c + d*x]))/(a - b))
]/(315*a^2*d*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]) + (2*(5*A*b^3 + 75*a^3*B + 135*a*b^2*B + a^
2*b*(163*A + 231*C))*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sec[c + d*x]^(3/2)*Sin[c + d*
x])/((315*a*d) + (2*(15*A*b^2 + 90*a*b*B + 7*a^2*(7*A + 9*C))*Sqrt[a + b*Cos
[c + d*x]]*Sec[c + d*x]^(5/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/((315*d) + (2*(5*A*b + 9*a*B)*(a
+ b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*Sec[c + d*x]^(7/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/((63*d) + (2*A*(a
+ b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*Sec[c + d*x]^(9/2)*Sin[c + d*x]))/(9*d)
```

**Rule 2816**

```
Int[1/(Sqrt[(d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]*Sqrt[(a*(1
- Csc[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*EllipticF[A
rcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Sine[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[d*Sine[e + f*x]]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(
(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2,
```

0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

#### Rule 2994

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(3/2)</sup>\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x])]/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x])]/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f\*b\*c<sup>2</sup>), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

#### Rule 2998

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(3/2)</sup>\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(3/2)</sup>\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a<sup>2</sup> - b<sup>2</sup>, 0] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>, 0] && NeQ[A, B]

#### Rule 3047

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(m\_)</sup>\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(n\_)</sup>\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>2</sup>), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c<sup>2</sup>\*C - B\*c\*d + A\*d<sup>2</sup>)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>m</sup>(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(n + 1)</sup>)/(d\*f\*(n + 1)\*(c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>)), x] + Dist[1/(d\*(n + 1)\*(c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(m - 1)</sup>(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(n + 1)</sup>\*Simp[A\*d\*(b\*d\*m + a\*c\*(n + 1)) + (c\*C - B\*d)\*(b\*c\*m + a\*d\*(n + 1)) - (d\*(A\*(a\*d\*(n + 2) - b\*c\*(n + 1)) + B\*(b\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*c\*(n + 2))) - C\*(b\*c\*d\*(n + 1) - a\*(c<sup>2</sup> + d<sup>2</sup>(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + b\*(d\*(B\*c - A\*d)\*(m + n + 2) - C\*(c<sup>2</sup>(m + 1) + d<sup>2</sup>(n + 1)))\*Sin[e + f\*x]<sup>2</sup>, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a<sup>2</sup> - b<sup>2</sup>, 0] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]

#### Rule 3055

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(m\_)</sup>\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(n\_)</sup>\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>2</sup>), x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A\*b<sup>2</sup> - a\*b\*B + a<sup>2</sup>\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(m + 1)</sup>(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(n + 1)</sup>)/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a<sup>2</sup> - b<sup>2</sup>)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a<sup>2</sup> - b<sup>2</sup>)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(m + 1)</sup>(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>n</sup>\*Simp[(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C) + d\*(A\*b<sup>2</sup> - a\*b\*B + a<sup>2</sup>\*C)\*(m + n + 2) - (c\*(A\*b<sup>2</sup> - a\*b\*B + a<sup>2</sup>\*C) + (m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b<sup>2</sup> - a\*b\*B + a<sup>2</sup>\*C)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]<sup>2</sup>, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a<sup>2</sup> - b<sup>2</sup>, 0] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

#### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_)\*sec[(a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(m\_)</sup>, x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])<sup>m</sup>(c\*cos[a + b\*x])<sup>m</sup>, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*cos[a + b\*x])<sup>m</sup>, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{11/2}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \\
&= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec}{9d} \\
&= \frac{2(5Ab + 9aB)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec}{9d} \\
&= \frac{2(15Ab^2 + 90abB + 7a^2(7A + 9B)) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec}{9d} \\
&= \frac{2(5Ab^3 + 75a^3B + 135ab^2B)}{9d} \\
&= \frac{2(5Ab^3 + 75a^3B + 135ab^2B)}{9d} \\
&= \frac{2(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (10Ab^4 - 4a^2b^2)}{9d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 20.86, size = 809, normalized size = 1.37

$$2 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 - \tan^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}} \left( - \left( (a + b) (21(7A + 9C)a^4 + 435bBa^3 + 3b^2(93A + 161C)a^2 + 45b^3Ba - 10Ab^4) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right) - \tan\left(\frac{c}{2}\right)}{1 + \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)\tan\left(\frac{c}{2}\right)}\right)\right) \right. \right.$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^(11/2),x]
```

```
[Out] (2*Sqrt[(1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)^(-1)]*((-10*A*b^4 + 435*a^3*b*B + 45*a*b^3*B + 21*a^4*(7*A + 9*C) + 3*a^2*b^2*(93*A + 161*C))*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]*(-1 + Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)*(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2) - (a + b)*(-10*A*b^4 + 435*a^3*b*B + 45*a*b^3*B + 21*a^4*(7*A + 9*C) + 3*a^2*b^2*(93*A + 161*C))*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*(1 + Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + a*(a + b)*(-10*A*b^3 + 6*a^2*b*(19*A + 60*B + 28*C) + 3*a^3*(49*A + 25*B + 63*C) + 15*a*b^2*(11*A + 3*(B + 7*C)))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*(1 + Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)])))/(315*a^2*d*(1 + Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)^(3/2)*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(1 + Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)]) + (Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*((-2*(-14*7*a^4*A - 279*a^2*A*b^2 + 10*A*b^4 - 435*a^3*b*B - 45*a*b^3*B - 189*a^4*C - 483*a^2*b^2*C)*Sin[c + d*x]))/(315*a^2) + (2*Sec[c + d*x]^3*(19*a*A*b*Sin[c + d*x] + 9*a^2*B*Sin[c + d*x]))/63 + (2*Sec[c + d*x]^2*(49*a^2*A*Sin[c + d*x] + 75*A*b^2*Sin[c + d*x] + 135*a*b*B*Sin[c + d*x] + 63*a^2*C*Sin[c + d*x]))/315 + (2*Sec[c + d*x]*(163*a^2*A*b*Sin[c + d*x] + 5*A*b^3*Sin[c + d*x])
```

+ 75\*a^3\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 135\*a\*b^2\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 231\*a^2\*b\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(315\*a) + (2\*a^2\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^3\*Tan[c + d\*x])/9)/d

**fricas** [F] time = 0.68, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

integral((Cb^2 cos(dx + c)^4 + (2 Cab + Bb^2) cos(dx + c)^3 + Aa^2 + (Ca^2 + 2 Bab + Ab^2) cos(dx + c)^2 + (Ba^2 +

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (2\*C\*a\*b + B\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*a^2 + (C\*a^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b + A\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (B\*a^2 + 2\*A\*a\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(11/2), x)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 1.08, size = 6184, normalized size = 10.45

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x)

[Out] result too large to display

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{11}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(11/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(11/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{11/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(11/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(11/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)



sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(11/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1519 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=640

$$\frac{2 \sin(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx) (5a^2(5A + 7C) + 56abB + 15Ab^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} - 2\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx)}{105d}$$

[Out]  $2/35*(5*A*b+7*B*a)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/7*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/105*(15*A*b^2+56*a*b*B+5*a^2*(5*A+7*C))*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/d+2/105*(a-b)*(15*A*b^3+63*a^3*B+161*a*b^2*B+5*a^2*b*(29*A+49*C))*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^2/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-2/105*(15*b^3*(A-7*B)-a^3*(25*A-63*B+35*C)+a^2*b*(145*A-119*B+245*C)-a*b^2*(135*A-161*B+315*C))*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-2*b^2*C*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticPi}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.99, antiderivative size = 640, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.156$ , Rules used = {4221, 3047, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2 \sin(c + dx) \sec^2(c + dx) (5a^2(5A + 7C) + 56abB + 15Ab^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} - 2\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx)}{105d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(9/2), x]

[Out]  $(2*(a - b)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(15*A*b^3 + 63*a^3*B + 161*a*b^2*B + 5*a^2*b*(29*A + 49*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(105*a^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - (2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(15*b^3*(A - 7*B) - a^3*(25*A - 63*B + 35*C) + a^2*b*(145*A - 119*B + 245*C) - a*b^2*(135*A - 161*B + 315*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(105*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - (2*b^2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*C*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticPi}[(a + b)/b, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(15*A*b^2 + 56*a*b*B + 5*a^2*(5*A + 7*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(105*d) + (2*(5*A*b + 7*a*B)*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(35*d) + (2*A*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(7/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*d)$

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 +

$\text{Csc}[e + f*x])]/(c - d)]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*\text{EllipticPi}[(c + d)/d, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2])], -(c + d)/(c - d))]/(d*f), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(c + d)/b]$

#### Rule 2816

$\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(d_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]]*\text{Sqrt}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]]), x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(-2*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a*f), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, d, e, f\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(a + b)/d]$

#### Rule 2994

$\text{Int}[(A_*) + (B_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]]/(((b_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]]), x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(-2*A*(c - d)*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2])], -(c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[A, B] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(c + d)/b]$

#### Rule 2998

$\text{Int}[(A_*) + (B_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]]/(((a_*) + (b_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]]), x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[(A - B)/(a - b), \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x], x] - \text{Dist}[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), \text{Int}[(1 + \text{Sin}[e + f*x])/((a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[A, B]$

#### Rule 3047

$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{(n_*)}*((A_*) + (B_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)] + (C_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^2, x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)})/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m - 1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)}*\text{Simp}[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1) - a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1]$

#### Rule 3053

$\text{Int}[(A_*) + (B_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)] + (C_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^2/(((a_*) + (b_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]]), x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[C/b^2, \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]], x], x] + \text{Dist}[1/b^2, \text{Int}[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B - 2*a*C)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])/((a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

#### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^2(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \\ &= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^2(c + dx)}{7d} \\ &= \frac{2(5Ab + 7aB)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^2(c + dx)}{35d} \\ &= \frac{2(15Ab^2 + 56abB + 5a^2(5A + 7B)) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^2(c + dx)}{35d} \\ &= \frac{2(15Ab^2 + 56abB + 5a^2(5A + 7B)) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^2(c + dx)}{35d} \\ &= -\frac{2b^2 \sqrt{a + b} C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \operatorname{csc}(c + dx)}{35d} \\ &= \frac{2(a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (15Ab^3 + 63a^3B)}{35d} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [A] time = 20.98, size = 1257, normalized size = 1.96

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2
)*Sec[c + d*x]^(9/2),x]
```

```
[Out] (2*Sqrt[(1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)^(-1)]*(-145*a^3*A*b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2] - 145
*a^2*A*b^2*Tan[(c + d*x)/2] - 15*a*A*b^3*Tan[(c + d*x)/2] - 15*A*b^4*Tan[(c
+ d*x)/2] - 63*a^4*B*Tan[(c + d*x)/2] - 63*a^3*b*B*Tan[(c + d*x)/2] - 161*
a^2*b^2*B*Tan[(c + d*x)/2] - 161*a*b^3*B*Tan[(c + d*x)/2] - 245*a^3*b*C*Tan
[(c + d*x)/2] - 245*a^2*b^2*C*Tan[(c + d*x)/2] + 290*a^2*A*b^2*Tan[(c + d*x
)/2]^3 + 30*A*b^4*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^3 + 126*a^3*b*B*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^3 + 322
*a*b^3*B*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^3 + 490*a^2*b^2*C*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^3 + 145*a^3*A*
b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^5 - 145*a^2*A*b^2*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^5 + 15*a*A*b^3*Tan[(c
+ d*x)/2]^5 - 15*A*b^4*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^5 + 63*a^4*B*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^5 -
63*a^3*b*B*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^5 + 161*a^2*b^2*B*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^5 - 161*a*b^
3*B*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^5 + 245*a^3*b*C*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^5 - 245*a^2*b^2*C*Tan
[(c + d*x)/2]^5 + 210*a*b^3*C*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]]], (-a
+ b)/(a + b)*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]
^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + 210*a*b^3*C*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan
[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)
/2]^2]*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)]
- (a + b)*(15*A*b^3 + 63*a^3*B + 161*a*b^2*B + 5*a^2*b*(29*A + 49*C))*Ellip
ticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]
```

2]\*(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + a\*(15\*b^3\*(A + 7\*B - 7\*C) + a^3\*(25\*A + 63\*B + 35\*C) + a^2\*b\*(145\*A + 119\*B + 245\*C) + a\*b^2\*(135\*A + 161\*B + 315\*C))\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)))/(105\*a\*d\*(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2))] + (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*((2\*(145\*a^2\*A\*b + 15\*A\*b^3 + 63\*a^3\*B + 161\*a\*b^2\*B + 245\*a^2\*b\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(105\*a) + (2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*(15\*a\*A\*b\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 7\*a^2\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/35 + (2\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(25\*a^2\*A\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 45\*A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 77\*a\*b\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 35\*a^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/105 + (2\*a^2\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/7))/d

**fricas** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] Timed out

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.86, size = 5151, normalized size = 8.05

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x)

[Out] result too large to display

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(9/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{9/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((1/cos(c + d*x))^(9/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) +  
C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)
```

```
[Out] int((1/cos(c + d*x))^(9/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) +  
C*cos(c + d*x)^2), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)  
c)**(9/2), x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1520 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=703

$$\frac{2 \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} (a^2(3A + 5C) + 10abB + 5Ab^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} (6a^2)}{5d}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{3}*(A*b+B*a)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/5*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/d+2/5*(5*A*b^2+10*a*b*B+a^2*(3*A+5*C))*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d-1/15*(70*a*b*B+b^2*(46*A-15*C)+6*a^2*(3*A+5*C))*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/d+1/15*(a-b)*(70*a*b*B+b^2*(46*A-15*C)+6*a^2*(3*A+5*C))*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+1/15*(30*A*b^3-2*a^3*(9*A-5*B+15*C)+2*a^2*b*(17*A-35*B+45*C)-a*b^2*(46*A-90*B-15*C))*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-b*(2*B*b+5*C*a)*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticPi}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 2.56, antiderivative size = 703, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.178$ , Rules used = {4221, 3047, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2 \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} (a^2(3A + 5C) + 10abB + 5Ab^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} (6a^2)}{5d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2), x]

[Out]  $((a - b)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(70*a*b*B + b^2*(46*A - 15*C) + 6*a^2*(3*A + 5*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(15*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(30*A*b^3 - 2*a^3*(9*A - 5*B + 15*C) + 2*a^2*b*(17*A - 35*B + 45*C) - a*b^2*(46*A - 15*(6*B + C)))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(15*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - (b*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(2*b*B + 5*a*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticPi}[(a + b)/b, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(5*A*b^2 + 10*a*b*B + a^2*(3*A + 5*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d) - ((70*a*b*B + b^2*(46*A - 15*C) + 6*a^2*(3*A + 5*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*d) + (2*(A*b + a*B)*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*d) + (2*A*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(5/2)}*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*d)$

**Rule 2809**

```
Int[Sqrt[(b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*
(x_)]], x_Symbol] :> Simp[(2*b*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 +
Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticPi[(c
+ d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b,
2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(d*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c
^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

#### Rule 2816

```
Int[1/(Sqrt[(d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*
(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]*Sqrt[(a*(1
- Csc[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[d*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b)]/(a*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]
```

#### Rule 2994

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])
^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2*A
*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]
*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f
*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^
2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B]
&& PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

#### Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*
(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> D
ist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x
]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x])], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
&& NeQ[A, B]
```

#### Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))]*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

#### Rule 3053

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_) + (C_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^2)/
(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*
(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B - 2*a*C)*Sin[e + f*x]]/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x])], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```



Rule 3061

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^
2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]]*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_.)]]), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x
]])/(d*f*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2*d), Int[(1*Simp[2*a*A*d
- C*(b*c - a*d) - 2*(a*c*C - d*(A*b + a*B))*Sin[e + f*x] + (2*b*B*d - C*(b*
c + a*d))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d,
0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_.)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x]
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{7/2}(c + dx) dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \\
&= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^{5/2}(c + dx)}{5d} \\
&= \frac{2(Ab + aB)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^{5/2}(c + dx)}{3d} \\
&= \frac{2(5Ab^2 + 10abB + a^2(3A + 5B)) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^{5/2}(c + dx)}{3d} \\
&= \frac{2(5Ab^2 + 10abB + a^2(3A + 5B)) (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^{5/2}(c + dx)}{3d} \\
&= -\frac{b\sqrt{a+b}(2bB + 5aC)\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{3d} \\
&= \frac{(a-b)\sqrt{a+b}(70abB + b^2(4A + 5B))}{3d}
\end{aligned}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 20.36, size = 1364, normalized size = 1.94

result too large to display

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2
)*Sec[c + d*x]^(7/2), x]
```

```
[Out] (18*a^3*A*Tan[(c + d*x)/2] + 18*a^2*A*b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2] + 46*a*A*b^2*Tan[(c + d*x)/2] + 46*A*b^3*Tan[(c + d*x)/2] + 70*a^2*b*B*Tan[(c + d*x)/2] + 70*a*b^2*B*Tan[(c + d*x)/2] + 30*a^3*C*Tan[(c + d*x)/2] + 30*a^2*b*C*Tan[(c + d*x)/2] - 15*a*b^2*C*Tan[(c + d*x)/2] - 15*b^3*C*Tan[(c + d*x)/2] - 36*a^2*A*b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^3 - 92*A*b^3*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^3 - 140*a*b^2*B*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^3 - 60*a^2*b*C*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^3 + 30*b^3*C*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^3 - 18*a^3*A*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^5 + 18*a^2*A*b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^5 - 46*a*A*b^2*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^5 + 46*A*b^3*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^5 - 70*a^2*b*B*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^5 + 70*a*b^2*B*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^5 - 30*a^3*C*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^5 + 30*a^2*b*C*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^5 + 15*a*b^2*C*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^5 - 15*b^3*C*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^5 - 60*b^3*B*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - 150*a*b^2*C*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - 60*b^3*B*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - 150*a*b^2*C*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + (a + b)*(70*a*b*B + b^2*(46*A - 15*C) + 6*a^2*(3*A + 5*C))*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*(1 + Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - 2*(15*b^3*(A - B) + a*b^2*(23*A + 45*(B - C)) + a^2*b*(17*A + 35*B + 45*C) + a^3*(9*A + 5*(B + 3*C)))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*(1 + Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)]/(15*d*Sqrt[(1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)^(-1)]*(-1 + Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)*(1 + Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)^(3/2)*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(1 + Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)]) + (Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*((2*(9*a^2*A + 23*A*b^2 + 35*a*b*B + 15*a^2*C)*Sin[c + d*x])/15 + (2*Sec[c + d*x]*(11*a*A*b*Sin[c + d*x] + 5*a^2*B*Sin[c + d*x]))/15 + (2*a^2*A*Sec[c + d*x]*Tan[c + d*x])/5))/d
```

**fricas** [F] time = 99.71, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)\right)^4 + \left(2Cab + Bb^2\right) \cos(dx + c)^3 + Aa^2 + \left(Ca^2 + 2Bab + Ab^2\right) \cos(dx + c)^2 + \left(Ba^2 + \right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*b^2*cos(d*x + c)^4 + (2*C*a*b + B*b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + A*a^2 + (C*a^2 + 2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*cos(d*x + c))*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sec(d*x + c)^(7/2), x)
```

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**maple** [B] time = 0.83, size = 4994, normalized size = 7.10

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In]  $\text{int}((a+b*\cos(dx+c))^{5/2}*(A+B*\cos(dx+c)+C*\cos(dx+c)^2)*\sec(dx+c)^{7/2}, x)$

[Out] 
$$-1/15/d*(-30*C*\cos(dx+c)^2*a^3-90*C*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^3*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2-6*A*a^3+18*A*\cos(dx+c)^3*a^3+30*C*\cos(dx+c)^3*a^3-46*A*\cos(dx+c)^3*b^3-12*A*\cos(dx+c)^2*a^3+10*B*\cos(dx+c)^3*a^3-30*C*\cos(dx+c)^3*a^2*b+30*C*\cos(dx+c)^4*a^2*b+70*B*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^3*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b+90*B*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^2*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2+46*A*\cos(dx+c)^4*b^3-10*B*\cos(dx+c)*a^3+46*A*\cos(dx+c)^3*a*b^2-68*A*\cos(dx+c)^2*a*b^2-28*A*\cos(dx+c)*a^2*b+70*B*\cos(dx+c)^4*a*b^2+70*B*\cos(dx+c)^3*a^2*b-80*B*\cos(dx+c)^2*a^2*b-30*C*\cos(dx+c)^2*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b+90*C*\cos(dx+c)^3*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b-30*C*\cos(dx+c)^3*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b-18*A*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^2*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b-46*A*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^2*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2+34*A*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^2*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b+46*A*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^2*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b+46*A*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^2*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b-70*B*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^2*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b-70*B*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^2*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2+70*B*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^2*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b-70*B*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^3*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2-18*A*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^3*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2})*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b-46*A*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2})*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^3*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2+34*A*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^3*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b+46*A*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^3*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2-70*B*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*\sin(dx+c)*\cos(dx+c)^3*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b+90*C*\cos(dx+c)^2*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a^2*b+15*C*\cos(dx+c)^3*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2+15*C*\cos(dx+c)^2*\sin(dx+c)*(\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*b^2+15*C*\cos(dx+c)^4*a*b^2-15*C*\cos(dx+c)^3*a*b^2+90*B*(\cos(dx+c)/$$



**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{7/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1521 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=682

$$\frac{\sin(c + dx)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} (24a^2B + ab(56A - 27C) - 12b^2B) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx)}{12d}$$

```
[Out] 2/3*A*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*sec(d*x+c)^(3/2)*sin(d*x+c)/d-1/2*b*(8*A*b+4*B
*a-C*b)*sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/d/sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)+2/3*(5*A*b+3*B
*a)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)*sin(d*x+c)*sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/d-1/12*(24*a^2*B-12*
b^2*B+a*b*(56*A-27*C))*sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/d
+1/12*(a-b)*(24*a^2*B-12*b^2*B+a*b*(56*A-27*C))*csc(d*x+c)*EllipticE((a+b*c
os(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))*(a+b)^(
1/2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(a*(1-sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*(a*(1+sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b
))^(1/2)/a/d/sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)-1/12*(a*b*(56*A-72*B-27*C)-6*b^2*(12*A+2*B+C)
-8*a^2*(A-3*B+3*C))*csc(d*x+c)*EllipticF((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)
/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))*(a+b)^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(a*(1-
sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*(a*(1+sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b)^(1/2)/d/sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)-
1/4*(8*A*b^2+20*B*a*b+15*C*a^2+4*C*b^2)*csc(d*x+c)*EllipticPi((a+b*cos(d*x+
c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d*x+c)^(1/2), (a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))*(a+b)^(
1/2)*cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(a*(1-sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*(a*(1+sec(d*x+c)))/(a-
b)^(1/2)/d/sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)
```

**Rubi [A]** time = 2.43, antiderivative size = 682, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {4221, 3047, 3049, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{\sin(c + dx)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} (24a^2B + ab(56A - 27C) - 12b^2B) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx)}{12d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

```
[In] Int[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[
c + d*x]^(5/2), x]
```

```
[Out] ((a - b)*Sqrt[a + b]*(24*a^2*B - 12*b^2*B + a*b*(56*A - 27*C))*Sqrt[Cos[c +
d*x]]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]*
Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*Sqrt[(a*(1 - Sec[c + d*x]))/(a +
b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Sec[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(12*a*d*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]) - (Sqr
t[a + b]*(a*b*(56*A - 72*B - 27*C) - 6*b^2*(12*A + 2*B + C) - 8*a^2*(A - 3
*B + 3*C))*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Cos[
c + d*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*Sqrt[(a*(1
- Sec[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Sec[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(12*d*Sqrt
[Sec[c + d*x]]) - (Sqrt[a + b]*(8*A*b^2 + 20*a*b*B + 15*a^2*C + 4*b^2*C)*Sqr
t[Cos[c + d*x]]*Csc[c + d*x]*EllipticPi[(a + b)/b, ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Cos[
c + d*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*Sqrt[(a*(1
- Sec[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Sec[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(4*d*Sqrt[S
ec[c + d*x]]) - (b*(8*A*b + 4*a*B - b*C)*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d
*x])/(2*d*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]) - ((24*a^2*B - 12*b^2*B + a*b*(56*A - 27*C))*
Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(12*d) + (2*(5*A*
b + 3*a*B)*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x])/(3*d
) + (2*A*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*Sec[c + d*x]^(3/2)*Sin[c + d*x])/(3*d)
```

**Rule 2809**

```
Int[Sqrt[(b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]]/Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)
*(x_.)]]], x_Symbol] :> Simp[(2*b*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 +
```

$\text{Csc}[e + f*x])]/(c - d)]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*\text{EllipticPi}[(c + d)/d, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2])], -(c + d)/(c - d))]/(d*f), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(c + d)/b]$

#### Rule 2816

$\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(d_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]]*\text{Sqrt}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]]), x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(-2*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a*f), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, d, e, f\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(a + b)/d]$

#### Rule 2994

$\text{Int}[(A_*) + (B_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])/(((b_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]]), x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(-2*A*(c - d)*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2])], -(c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[A, B] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(c + d)/b]$

#### Rule 2998

$\text{Int}[(A_*) + (B_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])/(((a_*) + (b_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]]), x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[(A - B)/(a - b), \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x], x] - \text{Dist}[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), \text{Int}[(1 + \text{Sin}[e + f*x])/((a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[A, B]$

#### Rule 3047

$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{(n_*)}*((A_*) + (B_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)] + (C_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)})/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m - 1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)}*\text{Simp}[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1) - a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1]$

#### Rule 3049

$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{(n_*)}*((A_*) + (B_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)] + (C_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)})/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m - 1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^n*\text{Simp}[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m,$

0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && ( !IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

### Rule 3053

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2)/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A\*b^2 - a^2\*C + b\*(b\*B - 2\*a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3061

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])/(d\*f\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2\*d), Int[(1\*Simp[2\*a\*A\*d - C\*(b\*c - a\*d) - 2\*(a\*c\*C - d\*(A\*b + a\*B))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (2\*b\*B\*d - C\*(b\*c + a\*d))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_.)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^5(c + dx) dx &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \\
&= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sec^3(c + dx)}{3d} \\
&= \frac{2(5Ab + 3aB)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^3(c + dx)}{3d} \\
&= -\frac{b(8Ab + 4aB - bC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^3(c + dx)}{2d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{b(8Ab + 4aB - bC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^3(c + dx)}{2d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{b(8Ab + 4aB - bC)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^3(c + dx)}{2d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{\sqrt{a + b} (8Ab^2 + 20abB + 12a^2C)}{2d} \\
&= \frac{(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (24a^2B - 12b^2C)}{2d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 20.44, size = 1624, normalized size = 2.38

result too large to display

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2),x]

[Out] (56\*a^2\*A\*b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] + 56\*a\*A\*b^2\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] + 24\*a^3\*B\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] + 24\*a^2\*b\*B\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] - 12\*a\*b^2\*B\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] - 12\*b^3\*B\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] - 27\*a^2\*b\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] - 27\*a\*b^2\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] - 112\*a\*A\*b^2\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 - 48\*a^2\*b\*B\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 + 24\*b^3\*B\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 + 54\*a\*b^2\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 - 56\*a^2\*A\*b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 + 56\*a\*A\*b^2\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 - 24\*a^3\*B\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 + 24\*a^2\*b\*B\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 + 12\*a\*b^2\*B\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 - 12\*b^3\*B\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 + 27\*a^2\*b\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 - 27\*a\*b^2\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 - 48\*A\*b^3\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - 120\*a\*b^2\*B\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - 90\*a^2\*b\*C\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - 24\*b^3\*C\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - 48\*A\*b^3\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - 120\*a\*b^2\*B\*EllipticPi[-1,

, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - 90\*a^2\*b\*C\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - 24\*b^3\*C\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + (a + b)\*(24\*a^2\*B - 12\*b^2\*B + a\*b\*(56\*A - 27\*C))\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - 2\*(4\*a^2\*b\*(7\*A + 9\*B - 9\*C) - 6\*b^3\*(2\*A + C) + 3\*a\*b^2\*(12\*A - 12\*B + C) + 4\*a^3\*(A + 3\*(B + C)))\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)]/(12\*d\*Sqrt[(1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)^(-1)]\*(-1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)\*(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)]) + (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*((2\*a\*(7\*A\*b + 3\*a\*B)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/3 + (b^2\*C\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)]/4 + (2\*a^2\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x])/3))/d

**fricas** [F] time = 5.23, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + (2Cab + Bb^2) \cos(dx + c)^3 + Aa^2 + (Ca^2 + 2Bab + Ab^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (Ba^2 +\right.\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (2\*C\*a\*b + B\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*a^2 + (C\*a^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b + A\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (B\*a^2 + 2\*A\*a\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.78, size = 4897, normalized size = 7.18

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x)

[Out] -1/12/d\*(-8\*A\*a^3-72\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2))\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)\*a^2\*b+8\*A\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*a^3+90\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2))\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a^2\*b+120\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2))\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a\*b^2+90\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*(cos



```

x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos
s(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^2-6*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b^2-27*
C*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b+33*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*a*b^2+24*C*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)*(co
s(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)
)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3-27*C*cos(d
*x+c)^3*a*b^2+12*B*cos(d*x+c)^3*a*b^2+8*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*a^2*b+6*C*sin(d*x+c)
*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(
1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)
*a*b^2+8*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*co
s(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),
(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3+24*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x
+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos
(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3-24*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*
EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)/(1+c
os(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*b^3+24*B*(c
os(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/
2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+
b))^(1/2))*a^3+8*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)
)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/s
in(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3+6*C*cos(d*x+c)^5*b^3-6*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*b
^3+12*B*cos(d*x+c)^4*b^3+27*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*
((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin
(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b+27*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/
(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*Ellipti
cE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a*b^2+48*A*s
in(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/
(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)
)/(a+b))^(1/2))*b^3-24*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c))
)^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x
+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3+12*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos
(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)
)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*b^3-12*C*sin(d*
x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+co
s(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(
1/2))*b^3+24*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((
a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin
(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*b^3-12*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)
/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*Ellipt
icF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*b^3+24*C*sin(d*x+c)*co
s(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))
/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)
))*b^3+24*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*
cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c)
),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3+6*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(
d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+
cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^2*cos(d*x+c)/(a+b*cos(d*x
+c))^(1/2)*(1/cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)/sin(d*x+c)

```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2))\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)} \right)^{5/2} (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

[Out] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(5/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1522 \quad \int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=707

$$\frac{\sin(c + dx)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( -\left( a^2(48A - 33C) \right) + 54abB + 8b^2(3A + 2C) \right) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{24d}$$

[Out]  $-1/3*b*(6*A-C)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}*\sin(d*x+c)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}-1/4*b*(8*A*a-2*B*b-3*C*a)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}+2*A*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{5/2}*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}/d+1/24*(54*a*b*B-a^2*(48*A-33*C)+8*b^2*(3*A+2*C))*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}*\sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}/d-1/24*(a-b)*(54*a*b*B-a^2*(48*A-33*C)+8*b^2*(3*A+2*C))*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})*(a+b)^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b)^{1/2}/a/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}-1/24*(a^2*(48*A-48*B-33*C)-4*b^2*(6*A+3*B+4*C)-2*a*b*(72*A+27*B+13*C))*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})*(a+b)^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b)^{1/2}/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}-1/8*(30*a^2*b*B+8*b^3*B+5*a^3*C+20*a*b^2*(2*A+C))*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticPi}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b)^{1/2}/\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2},(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2})*(a+b)^{1/2}*\cos(d*x+c)^{1/2}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b)^{1/2}/b/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 2.59, antiderivative size = 707, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {4221, 3047, 3049, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{\sin(c + dx)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( a^2(-(48A - 33C)) + 54abB + 8b^2(3A + 2C) \right) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{24d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2), x]

[Out]  $-((a - b)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(54*a*b*B - a^2*(48*A - 33*C) + 8*b^2*(3*A + 2*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(24*a*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - (\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(a^2*(48*A - 48*B - 33*C) - 4*b^2*(6*A + 3*B + 4*C) - 2*a*b*(72*A + 27*B + 13*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(24*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - (\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(30*a^2*b*B + 8*b^3*B + 5*a^3*C + 20*a*b^2*(2*A + C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticPi}[(a + b)/b, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(8*b*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - (b*(8*a*A - 2*b*B - 3*a*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]/(4*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - (b*(6*A - C))*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]/(3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + ((54*a*b*B - a^2*(48*A - 33*C) + 8*b^2*(3*A + 2*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(24*d) + (2*A*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{5/2}*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/d$

**Rule 2809**

```
Int[Sqrt[(b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)
*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*b*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 +
Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticPi[(c
+ d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b,
2])], -((c + d)/(c - d)))]/(d*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c
^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

#### Rule 2816

```
Int[1/(Sqrt[(d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]*Sqrt[(a*(1
- Csc[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*EllipticF[A
rcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[d*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(
(a + b)/(a - b)))]/(a*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2,
0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]
```

#### Rule 2994

```
Int[((A_) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/(((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])
^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*A
*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]
*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f
*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d)))]/(f*b*c^
2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B]
&& PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

#### Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := D
ist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x
]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
&& NeQ[A, B]
```

#### Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := -Simp[(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d
^2), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)
*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*
(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1)
- a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] +
b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]
^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0]
&& NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

#### Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e
_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2], x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x]
)^(m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(
m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c
- b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
```

```
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0]
&& !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

### Rule 3053

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2)/
(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])),
x_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x]
+ Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B - 2*a*C)*Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 3061

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2)/
(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]),
x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])/(d*f*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x]
+ Dist[1/(2*d), Int[(1*Simp[2*a*A*d - C*(b*c - a*d) - 2*(a*c*C - d*(A*b + a*B))*Sin[e + f*x] + (2*b*B*d - C*(b*c + a*d))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x]
/; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx) dx &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \\
&= \frac{2A(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{d} \\
&= -\frac{b(6A - C)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{3d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{b(8aA - 2bB - 3aC)\sqrt{a + b}}{4d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{b(8aA - 2bB - 3aC)\sqrt{a + b}}{4d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{b(8aA - 2bB - 3aC)\sqrt{a + b}}{4d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{\sqrt{a + b} (30a^2bB + 8b^3B + 5a^2C)}{4d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (54abB - a^2C)}{4d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 20.67, size = 1920, normalized size = 2.72

result too large to display

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2),x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(((24\*a^2\*A + b^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/12 + (b\*(6\*b\*B + 13\*a\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/24 + (b^2\*C\*Ssin[3\*(c + d\*x)])/12))/d + (48\*a^3\*A\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] + 48\*a^2\*A\*b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] - 24\*a\*A\*b^2\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] - 24\*A\*b^3\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] - 54\*a^2\*b\*B\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] - 54\*a\*b^2\*B\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] - 33\*a^3\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] - 33\*a^2\*b\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] - 16\*a\*b^2\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] - 16\*b^3\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] - 96\*a^2\*A\*b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 + 48\*A\*b^3\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 + 108\*a\*b^2\*B\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 + 66\*a^2\*b\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 + 32\*b^3\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 - 48\*a^3\*A\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 + 48\*a^2\*A\*b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 + 24\*a\*A\*b^2\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 - 24\*A\*b^3\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 + 54\*a^2\*b\*B\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 - 54\*a\*b^2\*B\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 + 33\*a^3\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 - 33\*a^2\*b\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 + 16\*a\*b^2\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 - 16\*b^3\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 - 240\*a\*A\*b^2\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - 180\*a^2\*b\*B\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - 48\*b^3\*B\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - 30\*a^3\*C\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*S

```

qrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c +
d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - 120*a*b^2*C*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]],
(-a + b)/(a + b)]*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*
x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - 240*a*A*b^2*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSi
n[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c +
d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a +
b)] - 180*a^2*b*B*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b
)]*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c +
d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - 48*b^3*B*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSi
n[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c +
d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a +
b)] - 30*a^3*C*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*
Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*
x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - 120*a*b^2*C*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSi
n[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c +
d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a +
b)] + (a + b)*(-54*a*b*B + a^2*(48*A - 33*C) - 8*b^2*(3*A + 2*C))*Elliptic
E[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*
(1 + Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*
x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - 2*(-12*b^3*B + 24*a^3*(A + B - C) + a^2*b*(72*A - 72*B
+ 13*C) - 2*a*b^2*(36*A - 3*B + 19*C))*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]],
(-a + b)/(a + b)]*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*(1 + Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)*Sqr
t[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)]/(24*d*Sqr
t[(1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)^(-1)]*(-1 + Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)*(1 + Tan[(c + d*
x)/2]^2)^(3/2)*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(
1 + Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)])

```

**fricas** [F] time = 5.13, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + (2Cab + Bb^2) \cos(dx + c)^3 + Aa^2 + (Ca^2 + 2Bab + Ab^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (Ba^2 +\right.\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)
^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

```

```

[Out] integral((C*b^2*cos(d*x + c)^4 + (2*C*a*b + B*b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^3 + A*a^2 +
(C*a^2 + 2*B*a*b + A*b^2)*cos(d*x + c)^2 + (B*a^2 + 2*A*a*b)*cos(d*x + c))
*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)*sec(d*x + c)^(3/2), x)

```

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)
^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

```

```

[Out] Timed out

```

**maple** [B] time = 0.84, size = 5138, normalized size = 7.27

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] int((a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(3/2)
,x)

```

```

[Out] result too large to display

```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \left( \frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)} \right)^{3/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

### 3.1523 $\int (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) dx$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=760

$$\frac{\sin(c + dx) (5a^2C + 24abB + 16Ab^2 + 12b^2C) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{32d\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{\sin(c + dx)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} (15a^3C + 264a^2bB + 128ab^2C + 15a^3C + 264a^2bB)}{192bd}$$

[Out] 1/24\*(8\*B\*b+5\*C\*a)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+1/4\*C\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+1/32\*(16\*A\*b^2+24\*B\*a\*b+5\*C\*a^2+12\*C\*b^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+1/192\*(264\*a^2\*b\*B+128\*b^3\*B+15\*a^3\*C+4\*a\*b^2\*(108\*A+71\*C))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/b/d-1/192\*(a-b)\*(264\*a^2\*b\*B+128\*b^3\*B+15\*a^3\*C+4\*a\*b^2\*(108\*A+71\*C))\*csc(d\*x+c)\*EllipticE((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c)))/(a-b)^(1/2)/a/b/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+1/192\*(15\*a^3\*C+8\*b^3\*(12\*A+16\*B+9\*C)+2\*a^2\*b\*(192\*A+132\*B+59\*C)+4\*a\*b^2\*(108\*A+52\*B+71\*C))\*csc(d\*x+c)\*EllipticF((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c)))/(a-b)^(1/2)/b/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)-1/64\*(40\*a^3\*b\*B+160\*a\*b^3\*B-5\*a^4\*C+120\*a^2\*b^2\*(2\*A+C)+16\*b^4\*(4\*A+3\*C))\*csc(d\*x+c)\*EllipticPi((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c)))/(a-b)^(1/2)/b^2/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 2.80, antiderivative size = 760, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 10, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.178$ , Rules used = {4221, 3049, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{\sin(c + dx)\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} (264a^2bB + 15a^3C + 4ab^2(108A + 71C) + 128b^3B) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{192bd} + \frac{\sin(c + dx) (5a^3C + 264a^2bB + 128ab^2C + 15a^3C + 264a^2bB)}{192bd}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] -((a - b)\*Sqrt[a + b]\*(264\*a^2\*b\*B + 128\*b^3\*B + 15\*a^3\*C + 4\*a\*b^2\*(108\*A + 71\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(192\*a\*b\*d\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + (Sqrt[a + b]\*(15\*a^3\*C + 8\*b^3\*(12\*A + 16\*B + 9\*C) + 2\*a^2\*b\*(192\*A + 132\*B + 59\*C) + 4\*a\*b^2\*(108\*A + 52\*B + 71\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(192\*b\*d\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) - (Sqrt[a + b]\*(40\*a^3\*b\*B + 160\*a\*b^3\*B - 5\*a^4\*C + 120\*a^2\*b^2\*(2\*A + C) + 16\*b^4\*(4\*A + 3\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/b, ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)]/(64\*b^2\*d\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + ((16\*A\*b^2 + 24\*a\*b\*B + 5\*a^2\*C + 12\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(32\*d\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + ((8\*b\*B + 5\*a\*C)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(24\*d\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + (C\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(4\*d\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + ((264\*a^2\*b\*B + 128\*b^3\*B + 15\*a^3\*C + 4\*a\*b^2\*(108\*A + 71\*C))\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(192\*b\*d)

Rule 2809

```
Int[Sqrt[(b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]/Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)
*(x_)]], x_Symbol] := Simp[(2*b*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 +
Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticPi[(c
+ d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b,
2])], -((c + d)/(c - d)))/(d*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c
^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

#### Rule 2816

```
Int[1/(Sqrt[(d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]*Sqrt[(a_) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]*Sqrt[(a*(1
- Csc[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*EllipticF[A
rcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[d*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(
(a + b)/(a - b)))/(a*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2,
0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]
```

#### Rule 2994

```
Int[((A_) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/(((b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])
^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*A
*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]
*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f
*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d)))/(f*b*c^
2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B]
&& PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

#### Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f
_.)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := D
ist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x
]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
&& NeQ[A, B]
```

#### Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_.)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_.)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e
_.) + (f_.)*(x_)^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])
^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n
+ 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(
m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c
- b*d*(m + n + 1))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n
+ 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x]
&& NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m,
0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

#### Rule 3053

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]) + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)
^2])/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e
_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/
Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B
- 2*a*C)*Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]
), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] &&
NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3061

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^
2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]]*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_.)]]), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x
]])/(d*f*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2*d), Int[(1*Simp[2*a*A*d
- C*(b*c - a*d) - 2*(a*c*C - d*(A*b + a*B))*Sin[e + f*x] + (2*b*B*d - C*(b*
c + a*d))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e
+ f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d,
0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_.)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \\
&= \frac{C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{4d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{(8bB + 5aC)(a + b \cos(c + dx))}{24d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{(16Ab^2 + 24abB + 5a^2C + 12b^2C)}{32d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{(16Ab^2 + 24abB + 5a^2C + 12b^2C)}{32d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{(16Ab^2 + 24abB + 5a^2C + 12b^2C)}{32d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{\sqrt{a + b} (40a^3bB + 160ab^3B - 12a^2C - 12b^2C)}{32d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (264a^2bB + 12b^2C)}{32d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica** [B] time = 25.95, size = 5541, normalized size = 7.29

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(5/2)*(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2
)*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]],x]
```

```
[Out] Result too large to show
```

**fricas** [F] time = 11.79, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\left(Cb^2 \cos(dx+c)^4 + (2Cab + Bb^2) \cos(dx+c)^3 + Aa^2 + (Ca^2 + 2Bab + Ab^2) \cos(dx+c)^2 + (Ba^2\right.\right.$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (2\*C\*a\*b + B\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*a^2 + (C\*a^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b + A\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (B\*a^2 + 2\*A\*a\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c)) \*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.99, size = 5875, normalized size = 7.73

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] result too large to display

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A)(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}} \sqrt{\sec(dx+c)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x+ c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2) \*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}} (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A) dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((1/cos(c+d\*x))^(1/2)\*(a+b\*cos(c+d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(c+d\*x)+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2),x)

[Out] int((1/cos(c+d\*x))^(1/2)\*(a+b\*cos(c+d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(c+d\*x)+C\*cos(c+d\*x)^2),x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(5/2)*(A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```



$$3.1524 \quad \int \frac{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2} (A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=894

$$\frac{C \sin(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{7/2}}{5bd\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} + \frac{(10bB-3aC) \sin(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}}{40bd\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} + \frac{(-15Ca^2+50bBa+80A^2)}{40bd\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $1/240*(80*A*b^2+50*B*a*b-15*C*a^2+64*C*b^2)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+1/40*(10*B*b-3*C*a)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+1/5*C*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(7/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/b/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+1/320*(50*a^2*b*B+120*b^3*B-15*a^3*C+4*a*b^2*(60*A+43*C))*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+1/1920*(150*a^3*b*B+2840*a*b^3*B-45*a^4*C+256*b^4*(5*A+4*C)+12*a^2*b^2*(220*A+141*C))*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^2/d-1/1920*(a-b)*(150*a^3*b*B+2840*a*b^3*B-45*a^4*C+256*b^4*(5*A+4*C)+12*a^2*b^2*(220*A+141*C))*\csc(d*x+c)*EllipticE((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a/b^2/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-1/1920*(45*a^4*C-30*a^3*b*(5*B+C)-16*b^4*(80*A+45*B+64*C)-8*a*b^3*(260*A+355*B+193*C)-4*a^2*b^2*(660*A+295*B+423*C))*\csc(d*x+c)*EllipticF((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/b^2/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+1/128*(10*a^4*b*B-240*a^2*b^3*B-96*b^5*B-3*a^5*C-40*a^3*b^2*(2*A+C)-80*a*b^4*(4*A+3*C))*\csc(d*x+c)*EllipticPi((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/b^3/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 4.06, antiderivative size = 894, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 11, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.178$ , Rules used = {4221, 3049, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{C \sin(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{7/2}}{5bd\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} + \frac{(10bB-3aC) \sin(c+dx)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}}{40bd\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} + \frac{(-15Ca^2+50bBa+80A^2)}{40bd\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out]  $-((a-b)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(150*a^3*b*B+2840*a*b^3*B-45*a^4*C+256*b^4*(5*A+4*C)+12*a^2*b^2*(220*A+141*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])],-(((a+b)/(a-b))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b))]/(1920*a*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])-(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(45*a^4*C-30*a^3*b*(5*B+C)-16*b^4*(80*A+45*B+64*C)-8*a*b^3*(260*A+355*B+193*C)-4*a^2*b^2*(660*A+295*B+423*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])],-((a+b)/(a-b))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b))]/(1920*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])+(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(10*a^4*b*B-240*a^2*b^3*B-96*b^5*B-3*a^5*C-40*a^3*b^2*(2*A+C)-80*a*b^4*(4*A+3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticPi}[(a+b)/b,\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])],-((a+b)/(a-b))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b))]/(128*b^3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])+(50*a^2*b*B+120*b^3*B-15*a^3*C+4*a*b^2*(60*A+43*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(320*b*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])+(80*A*b^2+50*a*b*B-15*a^2*C+64*b^2*C)*(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(240*b*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])+(10*b*B$

$$- 3*a*C*(a + b*\cos[c + d*x])^{5/2}*\sin[c + d*x]/(40*b*d*\sqrt{\sec[c + d*x]}) + (C*(a + b*\cos[c + d*x])^{7/2}*\sin[c + d*x])/(5*b*d*\sqrt{\sec[c + d*x]}) + ((150*a^3*b*B + 2840*a*b^3*B - 45*a^4*C + 256*b^4*(5*A + 4*C) + 12*a^2*b^2*(220*A + 141*C))*\sqrt{a + b*\cos[c + d*x]}*\sqrt{\sec[c + d*x]}*\sin[c + d*x])/(1920*b^2*d)$$

#### Rule 2809

$$\text{Int}[\sqrt{(b_*)\sin(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)}]/\sqrt{(c_*) + (d_*)\sin(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)}], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*b*\tan[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2]*\sqrt{(c*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c - d)}*\sqrt{(c*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c + d)}*\text{EllipticPi}[(c + d)/d, \text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{c + d*\sin[e + f*x]}/(\sqrt{b*\sin[e + f*x]}*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2])}], -((c + d)/(c - d)))/(d*f), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f\}, x \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(c + d)/b]$$

#### Rule 2816

$$\text{Int}[1/(\sqrt{(d_*)\sin(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)})*\sqrt{(a_*) + (b_*)\sin(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)}], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-2*\tan[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2]*\sqrt{(a*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a + b)}*\sqrt{(a*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a - b)}*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{a + b*\sin[e + f*x]}/(\sqrt{d*\sin[e + f*x]}*\text{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2])}], -(a + b)/(a - b)))/(a*f), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, d, e, f\}, x \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(a + b)/d]$$

#### Rule 2994

$$\text{Int}(((A_*) + (B_*)\sin(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)))/(((b_*)\sin(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*))^{3/2}*\sqrt{(c_*) + (d_*)\sin(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)}], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-2*A*(c - d)*\tan[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2]*\sqrt{(c*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c - d)}*\sqrt{(c*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c + d)}*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{c + d*\sin[e + f*x]}/(\sqrt{b*\sin[e + f*x]}*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2])}], -((c + d)/(c - d)))/(f*b*c^2), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[A, B] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(c + d)/b]$$

#### Rule 2998

$$\text{Int}(((A_*) + (B_*)\sin(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)))/(((a_*) + (b_*)\sin(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*))^{3/2}*\sqrt{(c_*) + (d_*)\sin(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)}], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(A - B)/(a - b), \text{Int}[1/(\sqrt{a + b*\sin[e + f*x]}*\sqrt{c + d*\sin[e + f*x]}), x], x] - \text{Dist}[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), \text{Int}[(1 + \sin[e + f*x])/(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{3/2}*\sqrt{c + d*\sin[e + f*x]}], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[A, B]$$

#### Rule 3049

$$\text{Int}(((a_*) + (b_*)\sin(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*))^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)\sin(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*))^{(n_*)}*((A_*) + (B_*)\sin(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)) + (C_*)\sin(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)^2), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^{n+1}}/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{m-1}*(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])^n*\text{Simp}[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*\sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*\sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n\}, x \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \&\& !( \text{IGtQ}[n, 0] \&\& ( !\text{IntegerQ}[m] || (\text{EqQ}[a, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c, 0]) ) )$$

#### Rule 3053

$$\text{Int}(((A_*) + (B_*)\sin(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*)) + (C_*)\sin(e_*) + (f_*)(x_*))^{(n_*)}$$

```

2)/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B - 2*a*C)*Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

```

#### Rule 3061

```

Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])/(d*f*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2*d), Int[(1*Simp[2*a*A*d - C*(b*c - a*d) - 2*(a*c*C - d*(A*b + a*B))*Sin[e + f*x] + (2*b*B*d - C*(b*c + a*d))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

```

#### Rule 4221

```

Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

```

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} dx \\
&= \frac{C(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{7/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5bd\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{5bd} \\
&= \frac{(10bB - 3aC)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} \sin(c + dx)}{40bd\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{(80Ab^2 + 50abB - 15a^2C + 64b^2C)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sin(c + dx)}{240bd\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{(50a^2bB + 120b^3B - 15a^3C + 4ab^2(60A + 4C)) \sin(c + dx)}{320bd\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{(50a^2bB + 120b^3B - 15a^3C + 4ab^2(60A + 4C)) \sin(c + dx)}{320bd\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{(50a^2bB + 120b^3B - 15a^3C + 4ab^2(60A + 4C)) \sin(c + dx)}{320bd\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{\sqrt{a + b} (10a^4bB - 240a^2b^3B - 96b^5B - 3a^5C)}{320bd\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (150a^3bB + 2840ab^3B - 45a^4C - 256b^4(5A + 4C) - 12a^2b^2(220A + 141C))}{320bd\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 20.48, size = 803, normalized size = 0.90

$$\frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \left( \frac{1}{80} C \sin(5(c + dx)) b^2 + \frac{1}{320} (10bB + 21aC) \sin(4(c + dx)) b + \frac{1}{960} (93Ca^2 + 170b^2C) \right)}{320bd\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2)\*(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2))/Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(((80\*A\*b^2 + 170\*a\*b\*B + 93\*a^2\*C + 88\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/960 + ((1040\*a\*A\*b^2 + 590\*a^2\*b\*B + 480\*b^3\*B + 15\*a^3\*C + 1024\*a\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/(1920\*b) + ((80\*A\*b^2 + 170\*a\*b\*B + 93\*a^2\*C + 100\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[3\*(c + d\*x)])/960 + (b\*(10\*b\*B + 21\*a\*C)\*Sin[4\*(c + d\*x)]/320 + (b^2\*C\*Sin[5\*(c + d\*x)]/80))/d + (Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)]\*((150\*a^3\*b\*B + 2840\*a\*b^3\*B - 45\*a^4\*C + 256\*b^4\*(5\*A + 4\*C) + 12\*a^2\*b^2\*(220\*A + 141\*C))\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] + (I\*((a - b)\*(-150\*a^3\*b\*B - 2840\*a\*b^3\*B + 45\*a^4\*C - 256\*b^4\*(5\*A + 4\*C) - 12\*a^2\*b^2\*(220\*A + 141\*C)))\*EllipticE[I\*Arc

$\text{Sinh}[\text{Sqrt}[(a - b)/(a + b)] * \text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]], -((a + b)/(a - b))] - 2*(a - b)*(-720*b^4*B - 30*a^3*b*(5*B - C) + 45*a^4*C - 4*a^2*b^2*(180*A + 185*B + 129*C) - 8*a*b^3*(220*A + 45*B + 161*C))*\text{EllipticF}[I*\text{ArcSinh}[\text{Sqrt}[(a - b)/(a + b)] * \text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]], -((a + b)/(a - b))] + 30*(-10*a^4*b*B + 240*a^2*b^3*B + 96*b^5*B + 3*a^5*C + 40*a^3*b^2*(2*A + C) + 80*a*b^4*(4*A + 3*C))*\text{EllipticPi}[(a + b)/(a - b), I*\text{ArcSinh}[\text{Sqrt}[(a - b)/(a + b)] * \text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*(-1 - \text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)*\text{Sqrt}[1 - \text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*\text{Sqrt}[(a + b + a*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)]/(\text{Sqrt}[(a - b)/(a + b)]*(a - a*\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]^4 + b*(-1 + \text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)^2)))/(1920*b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[(1 + \text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(1 - \text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]^2)])$

**fricas** [F] time = 9.05, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(Cb^2 \cos(dx + c)^4 + (2Cab + Bb^2) \cos(dx + c)^3 + Aa^2 + (Ca^2 + 2Bab + Ab^2) \cos(dx + c)^2 + (Ba^2 + 2Cab + Bb^2) \cos(dx + c) + Aa^2) \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}}{\sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}} \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^4 + (2\*C\*a\*b + B\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + A\*a^2 + (C\*a^2 + 2\*B\*a\*b + A\*b^2)\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + (B\*a^2 + 2\*A\*a\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)/sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 1.22, size = 7064, normalized size = 7.90

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] result too large to display

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{\sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2)/sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

mupad [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

[Out] int(((a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)/sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1525 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=506

$$\frac{-2(6Ab - 7aB) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{35a^2d} + \frac{2 \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (5a^2(5A + 7C) - 28abB)}{105a^3d}$$

[Out]  $2/105*(24*A*b^2-28*a*b*B+5*a^2*(5*A+7*C))*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a^3/d-2/35*(6*A*b-7*B*a)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a^2/d+2/7*A*\sec(d*x+c)^{(7/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a/d-2/105*(a-b)*(48*A*b^3-63*a^3*B-56*a*b^2*B+a^2*(44*A*b+70*C*b))*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^5/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+2/105*(48*A*b^3-4*a*b^2*(3*A+14*B)+a^3*(25*A-63*B+35*C)+2*a^2*b*(22*A+7*B+35*C))*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^4/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.61, antiderivative size = 506, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.111$ , Rules used = {4221, 3055, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2 \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (5a^2(5A + 7C) - 28abB + 24Ab^2) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{105a^3d} + \frac{2\sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx)}{105a^3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(9/2))/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out]  $(-2*(a - b)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(48*A*b^3 - 63*a^3*B - 56*a*b^2*B + a^2*(44*A*b + 70*b*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(105*a^5*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(48*A*b^3 - 4*a*b^2*(3*A + 14*B) + a^3*(25*A - 63*B + 35*C) + 2*a^2*b*(22*A + 7*(B + 5*C)))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(105*a^4*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(24*A*b^2 - 28*a*b*B + 5*a^2*(5*A + 7*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^(3/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(105*a^3*d) - (2*(6*A*b - 7*a*B)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^(5/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(35*a^2*d) + (2*A*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^(7/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(7*a*d)$

**Rule 2816**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]])\*Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b)]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

**Rule 2994**

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(((b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^{(3/2)}\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*A

```

*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]
*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f
*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^
2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B]
&& PosQ[(c + d)/b]

```

### Rule 2998

```

Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_
.)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] :> D
ist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x
]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x])], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
&& NeQ[A, B]

```

### Rule 3055

```

Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) +
(f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.)
+ (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))

```

### Rule 4221

```

Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

```

### Rubi steps



$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{9}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\
&= \frac{2A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{7ad} + \\
&= -\frac{2(6Ab - 7aB)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{35a^2d} \\
&= \frac{2(24Ab^2 - 28abB + 5a^2(5A + 7C))\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^3d} \\
&= \frac{2(24Ab^2 - 28abB + 5a^2(5A + 7C))\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{1}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{105a^3d} \\
&= -\frac{2(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (48Ab^3 - 63a^3B - 56ab^2B + a^2(48A^2 - 63aB - 56abB + a^2C))}{105a^3d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 27.10, size = 3704, normalized size = 7.32

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(9/2))/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*((2\*(-44\*a^2\*A\*b - 48\*A\*b^3 + 63\*a^3\*B + 56\*a\*b^2\*B - 70\*a^2\*b\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(105\*a^4) + (2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*(-6\*A\*b\*Ssin[c + d\*x] + 7\*a\*B\*Ssin[c + d\*x]))/(35\*a^2) + (2\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(25\*a^2\*A\*Ssin[c + d\*x] + 24\*A\*b^2\*Ssin[c + d\*x] - 28\*a\*b\*B\*Ssin[c + d\*x] + 35\*a^2\*C\*Ssin[c + d\*x]))/(105\*a^3) + (2\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]^2\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(7\*a)))/d + (2\*((44\*A\*b)/(105\*a\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + (16\*A\*b^3)/(35\*a^3\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) - (3\*B)/(5\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) - (8\*b^2\*B)/(15\*a^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*b\*C)/(3\*a\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + (5\*A\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(21\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (32\*A\*b^2\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(105\*a^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (16\*A\*b^4\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(35\*a^4\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (7\*b\*B\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(15\*a\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (8\*b^3\*B\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(15\*a^3\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (C\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(3\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*b^2\*C\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(3\*a^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (44\*A\*b^2\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(105\*a^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (16\*A\*b^4\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(35\*a^4\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (3\*b\*B\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(5\*a\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (8\*b^3\*B\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(15\*a^3\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*b^2\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(3\*a^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(-2\*(a + b)\*(-48\*A\*b^3 + 63\*a^3\*B + 56\*a\*b^2\*B - 2\*a^2\*b\*(22\*A + 35\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])] \* Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + 2\*a\*(-48\*A\*b^3 + 4\*a\*b^2\*(-3\*A + 14\*B) - 2\*a^2\*b\*(22\*A - 7\*B + 35\*C) + a^3\*(25\*A + 63\*B + 35\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])] \* Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a

$$\begin{aligned}
& + b)/(a + b)] + (48A^3b^3 - 63a^3B - 56a^2b^2B + a^2(44Ab + 70bC)) \\
& * \cos[c + dx] * (a + b \cos[c + dx]) * \sec[(c + dx)/2]^2 \tan[(c + dx)/2]) / (1 \\
& 05a^4d \sqrt{a + b \cos[c + dx]} * \sqrt{\sec[(c + dx)/2]^2} * ((b \sqrt{\cos[(c \\
& + dx)/2]^2 \sec[c + dx]} * \sin[c + dx] * (-2(a + b) * (-48A^3b^3 + 63a^3B + \\
& 56a^2b^2B - 2a^2b(22A + 35C)) * \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]/(1 + \cos[c + dx])} * S \\
& \sqrt{(a + b \cos[c + dx]) / ((a + b) * (1 + \cos[c + dx]))} * \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan} \\
& [(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + 2a * (-48A^3b^3 + 4a^2b^2(-3A + 14B) \\
& - 2a^2b(22A - 7B + 35C) + a^3(25A + 63B + 35C)) * \sqrt{\cos[c + dx] \\
& / (1 + \cos[c + dx])} * \sqrt{(a + b \cos[c + dx]) / ((a + b) * (1 + \cos[c + dx]))} \\
& ] * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan}[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + (48A^3b^3 - 63a^ \\
& 3B - 56a^2b^2B + a^2(44Ab + 70bC)) * \cos[c + dx] * (a + b \cos[c + dx]) \\
& * \sec[(c + dx)/2]^2 \tan[(c + dx)/2]) / (105a^4 * (a + b \cos[c + dx])^{3/2} * \\
& \sqrt{\sec[(c + dx)/2]^2} - (\sqrt{\cos[(c + dx)/2]^2 \sec[c + dx]} * \tan[(c + \\
& dx)/2] * (-2(a + b) * (-48A^3b^3 + 63a^3B + 56a^2b^2B - 2a^2b(22A + 3 \\
& 5C)) * \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]/(1 + \cos[c + dx])} * \sqrt{(a + b \cos[c + dx]) / ((a + \\
& b) * (1 + \cos[c + dx]))} * \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan}[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + \\
& b)] + 2a * (-48A^3b^3 + 4a^2b^2(-3A + 14B) - 2a^2b(22A - 7B + 35C) \\
& + a^3(25A + 63B + 35C)) * \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]/(1 + \cos[c + dx])} * \sqrt{(a + \\
& b \cos[c + dx]) / ((a + b) * (1 + \cos[c + dx]))} * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan}[(c + d \\
& x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + (48A^3b^3 - 63a^3B - 56a^2b^2B + a^2(44Ab \\
& + 70bC)) * \cos[c + dx] * (a + b \cos[c + dx]) * \sec[(c + dx)/2]^2 \tan[(c + d \\
& x)/2]) / (105a^4 \sqrt{a + b \cos[c + dx]} * \sqrt{\sec[(c + dx)/2]^2} + (2 * S \\
& \sqrt{\cos[(c + dx)/2]^2 \sec[c + dx]} * ((48A^3b^3 - 63a^3B - 56a^2b^2B + \\
& a^2(44Ab + 70bC)) * \cos[c + dx] * (a + b \cos[c + dx]) * \sec[(c + dx)/2]^4 \\
& ) / 2 - ((a + b) * (-48A^3b^3 + 63a^3B + 56a^2b^2B - 2a^2b(22A + 35C)) * \\
& \sqrt{(a + b \cos[c + dx]) / ((a + b) * (1 + \cos[c + dx]))} * \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan} \\
& [(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] * ((\cos[c + dx] * \sin[c + dx]) / (1 + \cos[c \\
& + dx])^2 - \sin[c + dx] / (1 + \cos[c + dx]))) / \sqrt{\cos[c + dx] / (1 + \cos[c \\
& + dx])} + (a * (-48A^3b^3 + 4a^2b^2(-3A + 14B) - 2a^2b(22A - 7B + 35 \\
& C) + a^3(25A + 63B + 35C)) * \sqrt{(a + b \cos[c + dx]) / ((a + b) * (1 + \cos \\
& [c + dx]))} * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan}[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] * ((\cos[c \\
& + dx] * \sin[c + dx]) / (1 + \cos[c + dx])^2 - \sin[c + dx] / (1 + \cos[c + dx]) \\
& )) / \sqrt{\cos[c + dx] / (1 + \cos[c + dx])} - ((a + b) * (-48A^3b^3 + 63a^3B + \\
& 56a^2b^2B - 2a^2b(22A + 35C)) * \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]/(1 + \cos[c + dx])} * \\
& \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan}[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] * (-((b \sin[c + dx]) / ( \\
& (a + b) * (1 + \cos[c + dx]))) + ((a + b \cos[c + dx]) * \sin[c + dx]) / ((a + b) \\
& * (1 + \cos[c + dx])^2))) / \sqrt{(a + b \cos[c + dx]) / ((a + b) * (1 + \cos[c + d \\
& x]))} + (a * (-48A^3b^3 + 4a^2b^2(-3A + 14B) - 2a^2b(22A - 7B + 35C) \\
& + a^3(25A + 63B + 35C)) * \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]/(1 + \cos[c + dx])} * \text{Elliptic} \\
& \text{F}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan}[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] * (-((b \sin[c + dx]) / ((a + b) * \\
& (1 + \cos[c + dx]))) + ((a + b \cos[c + dx]) * \sin[c + dx]) / ((a + b) * (1 + Co \\
& s[c + dx])^2))) / \sqrt{(a + b \cos[c + dx]) / ((a + b) * (1 + \cos[c + dx]))} - \\
& b * (48A^3b^3 - 63a^3B - 56a^2b^2B + a^2(44Ab + 70bC)) * \cos[c + dx] * S \\
& \sec[(c + dx)/2]^2 \sin[c + dx] * \tan[(c + dx)/2] - (48A^3b^3 - 63a^3B - 56 \\
& a^2b^2B + a^2(44Ab + 70bC)) * (a + b \cos[c + dx]) * \sec[(c + dx)/2]^2 S \\
& \sin[c + dx] * \tan[(c + dx)/2] + (48A^3b^3 - 63a^3B - 56a^2b^2B + a^2(44 \\
& Ab + 70bC)) * \cos[c + dx] * (a + b \cos[c + dx]) * \sec[(c + dx)/2]^2 \tan[(c \\
& + dx)/2]^2 + (a * (-48A^3b^3 + 4a^2b^2(-3A + 14B) - 2a^2b(22A - 7B + \\
& 35C) + a^3(25A + 63B + 35C)) * \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]/(1 + \cos[c + dx])} * S \\
& \sqrt{(a + b \cos[c + dx]) / ((a + b) * (1 + \cos[c + dx]))} * \sec[(c + dx)/2]^2 / ( \\
& \sqrt{1 - \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2} * \sqrt{1 - ((-a + b) * \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2) / (a + b) \\
& ]) - ((a + b) * (-48A^3b^3 + 63a^3B + 56a^2b^2B - 2a^2b(22A + 35C)) * S \\
& \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]/(1 + \cos[c + dx])} * \sqrt{(a + b \cos[c + dx]) / ((a + b) * (1 \\
& + \cos[c + dx]))} * \sec[(c + dx)/2]^2 * \sqrt{1 - ((-a + b) * \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2) \\
& / (a + b)}) / \sqrt{1 - \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2}) / (105a^4 \sqrt{a + b \cos[c + dx]} \\
& * \sqrt{\sec[(c + dx)/2]^2} + ((-2(a + b) * (-48A^3b^3 + 63a^3B + 56a^2b^2 \\
& B - 2a^2b(22A + 35C)) * \sqrt{\cos[c + dx]/(1 + \cos[c + dx])} * \sqrt{(a + \\
& b \cos[c + dx]) / ((a + b) * (1 + \cos[c + dx]))} * \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan}[(c + dx) \\
& ]/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + 2a * (-48A^3b^3 + 4a^2b^2(-3A + 14B) - 2a^2b
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & * (22*A - 7*B + 35*C) + a^3*(25*A + 63*B + 35*C)) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]/(1 + \text{Cos} \\ & [c + d*x])] * \text{Sqrt}[(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + \text{Cos}[c + d*x]))] * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2]], \\ & (-a + b)/(a + b)] + (48*A*b^3 - 63*a^3*B - 56*a*b^2*B + a^2*(44*A*b + 70*b*C)) * \text{Cos}[c + d*x] * (a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]) * \text{Sec}[(c + \\ & d*x)/2]^2 * \text{Tan}[(c + d*x)/2] * (-\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2] * \text{Sec}[c + d*x] * \text{Sin}[(c + d*x) \\ & /2]) + \text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2]^2 * \text{Sec}[c + d*x] * \text{Tan}[c + d*x]) / (105*a^4 * \text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos} \\ & [c + d*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[(c + d*x)/2]^2] * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[(c + d*x)/2]^2 * \text{Sec}[c + d*x]] \\ & ))) \end{aligned}$$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.85, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(9/2)/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{9}{2}}}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(9/2)/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.81, size = 4345, normalized size = 8.59

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(9/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -2/105/d*(48*A*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^3*\text{sin}(d*x+c)*(\text{cos}(d*x+c)/(1+\text{cos}(d*x+c)))^{1/2})*(( \\ & a+b*\text{cos}(d*x+c))/(1+\text{cos}(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\text{cos}(d*x+c))/\text{sin}(d \\ & *x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a*b^3 - 42*B*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^3*a^4 - 21*B*\text{cos}(d*x+c)*a^4 \\ & - 10*A*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^2*a^4 - 48*A*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^5*b^4 + 7*B*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^2*a^3*b - 48*A*\text{co} \\ & \text{s}(d*x+c)^4*a*b^3 + 16*A*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^3*a^3*b + 24*A*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^3*a*b^3 - 6*A*\text{cos}(d* \\ & x+c)^2*a^2*b^2 + 3*A*\text{cos}(d*x+c)*a^3*b + 56*B*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^5*a*b^3 + 56*B*\text{cos}(d*x+c) \\ & ^4*a^2*b^2 - 28*B*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^3*a^2*b^2 - 15*A*a^4 - 70*C*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^4*a^3*b + 70*C* \\ & \text{cos}(d*x+c)^4*a^2*b^2 + 25*A*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^5*a^3*b - 44*A*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^5*a^2*b^2 + 24*A \\ & *\text{cos}(d*x+c)^5*a*b^3 - 44*A*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^4*a^3*b + 50*A*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^4*a^2*b^2 + 35*C* \\ & \text{cos}(d*x+c)^5*a^3*b - 70*C*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^5*a^2*b^2 + 35*C*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^3*a^3*b + 25*A*c \\ & \text{os}(d*x+c)^4*\text{sin}(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\text{cos}(d*x+c))/\text{sin}(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * \\ & (\text{cos}(d*x+c)/(1+\text{cos}(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\text{cos}(d*x+c))/(1+\text{cos}(d*x+c)))/( \\ & a+b))^{1/2} * a^4 + 48*A*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^4*\text{sin}(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\text{cos}(d*x+c))/\text{sin}( \\ & d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * (\text{cos}(d*x+c)/(1+\text{cos}(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\text{cos}(d* \\ & x+c))/(1+\text{cos}(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{1/2} * b^4 + 35*C*\text{cos}(d*x+c)^4*\text{sin}(d*x+c)*\text{Elliptic} \\ & \text{F}((-1+\text{cos}(d*x+c))/\text{sin}(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * (\text{cos}(d*x+c)/(1+\text{cos}(d*x+c) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& ))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * a^4 + 25*A*\cos(d*x+c) \\
& ^3*\sin(d*x+c)*( \cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) )^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d* \\
& x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} \\
& ) * a^4 + 48*A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)*( \cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) )^{1/2} * ((a+b \\
& *\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+ \\
& c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * b^4 + 63*B*\cos(d*x+c)^5*a^3*b - 28*B*\cos(d*x+c)^5*a^2* \\
& b^2 - 70*B*\cos(d*x+c)^4*a^3*b - 56*B*\cos(d*x+c)^4*a*b^3 + 14*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x \\
& +c)^4*( \cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) )^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a \\
& +b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a^3*b \\
& + 56*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^4*( \cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) )^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d \\
& *x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (- \\
& a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a^2*b^2 - 63*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^4*( \cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos( \\
& d*x+c)) )^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+ \\
& \cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a^3*b - 56*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+ \\
& c)^4*( \cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) )^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+ \\
& b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a^2*b^2 \\
& - 56*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^4*( \cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) )^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos( \\
& d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (- \\
& a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a*b^3 + 14*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*( \cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d \\
& *x+c)) )^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+c \\
& os(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a^3*b + 56*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c) \\
& )^3*( \cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) )^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b \\
& ))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a^2*b^2 \\
& - 63*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*( \cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) )^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d \\
& *x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (- \\
& a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a^3*b - 56*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^3*( \cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d* \\
& x+c)) )^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+co \\
& s(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a^2*b^2 - 56*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+ \\
& c)^3*( \cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) )^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+ \\
& b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a*b^3 + \\
& 25*A*\cos(d*x+c)^4*a^4 + 35*C*\cos(d*x+c)^4*a^4 - 35*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a^4 + 48*A*\cos( \\
& d*x+c)^4*b^4 + 63*B*\cos(d*x+c)^4*a^4 + 35*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)*( \cos(d*x+c) \\
& / (1+\cos(d*x+c)) )^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{Ellipt \\
& icF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a^4 - 44*A*\cos(d*x+c)^3* \\
& \sin(d*x+c)*( \cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) )^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c) \\
& )) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * \\
& a^3*b - 12*A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)*( \cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) )^{1/2} * ((a+b* \\
& \cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c) \\
& ), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a^2*b^2 - 48*A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)*( \cos(d*x+c)/(1 \\
& +\cos(d*x+c)) )^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF} \\
& ((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a*b^3 + 44*A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*s \\
& in(d*x+c)*( \cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) )^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c) \\
& )) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a \\
& ^3*b + 44*A*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)*( \cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) )^{1/2} * ((a+b*c \\
& os(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c) \\
& ), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a^2*b^2 - 70*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)*( \cos(d*x+c)/(1+ \\
& \cos(d*x+c)) )^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF} \\
& ((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a^3*b + 70*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*si \\
& n(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * ( \cos(d* \\
& x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) )^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * a^ \\
& 3*b + 70*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a- \\
& b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * ( \cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) )^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos \\
& (d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * a^2*b^2 - 44*A*\cos(d*x+c)^4*\sin(d*x+c)*( \cos(d*x+c)/(1+c \\
& os(d*x+c)) )^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF} \\
& ((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a^3*b - 12*A*\cos(d*x+c)^4*\sin \\
& (d*x+c)*( \cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) )^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / \\
& (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a^2 \\
& *b^2 - 48*A*\cos(d*x+c)^4*\sin(d*x+c)*( \cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) )^{1/2} * ((a+b*c \\
& os(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c)
\end{aligned}$$

,  $(- (a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a * b^3 + 44 * A * \cos(dx+c)^4 * \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a^3 * b + 44 * A * \cos(dx+c)^4 * \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a^2 * b^2 + 48 * A * \cos(dx+c)^4 * \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a * b^3 - 70 * C * \cos(dx+c)^4 * \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a^3 * b + 70 * C * \cos(dx+c)^4 * \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a^2 * b^2 + 63 * B * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^4 * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a^4 - 63 * B * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^4 * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a^4 + 63 * B * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^3 * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a^4 - 63 * B * \sin(dx+c) * \cos(dx+c)^3 * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (- (a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) * a^4 * \cos(dx+c) * (1/\cos(dx+c))^{9/2} / (a+b*\cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / \sin(dx+c) / a^4$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A) \sec(dx+c)^{\frac{9}{2}}}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^(9/2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx+c)^2 + B\*cos(dx+c) + A)\*sec(dx+c)^(9/2)/sqrt(b\*cos(dx+c) + a), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{9/2} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((1/cos(c+dx))^(9/2)\*(A+B\*cos(c+dx)+C\*cos(c+dx)^2))/(a+b\*cos(c+dx))^(1/2),x)

[Out] int(((1/cos(c+dx))^(9/2)\*(A+B\*cos(c+dx)+C\*cos(c+dx)^2))/(a+b\*cos(c+dx))^(1/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)\*\*2)\*sec(dx+c)\*\*(9/2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))\*\*1/2,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1526 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=412

$$\frac{2(4Ab - 5aB) \sin(c + dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{15a^2d} + \frac{2(a - b) \sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx) (3a^2(3A + 5C) - 2ab(A + 5B) + 8Ab^2)}{15a^3d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-2/15*(4*A*b-5*B*a)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a^{2/d}+2/5*A*\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a/d+2/15*(a-b)*(8*A*b^2-10*a*b*B+3*a^2*(3*A+5*C))*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b)^{(1/2)}/a^4/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-2/15*(8*A*b^2-2*a*b*(A+5*B)+a^2*(9*A-5*B+15*C))*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b)^{(1/2)}/a^3/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.09, antiderivative size = 412, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.111$ , Rules used = {4221, 3055, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \csc(c+dx) (a^2(9A-5B+15C) - 2ab(A+5B) + 8Ab^2) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}}}{15a^3d \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2))/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out]  $(2*(a - b)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(8*A*b^2 - 10*a*b*B + 3*a^2*(3*A + 5*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(15*a^4*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - (2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(8*A*b^2 - 2*a*b*(A + 5*B) + a^2*(9*A - 5*B + 15*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(15*a^3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - (2*(4*A*b - 5*a*B)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^(3/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(15*a^2*d) + (2*A*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^(5/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(5*a*d)$

#### Rule 2816

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]])\*Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

#### Rule 2994

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^{(3/2)}\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f\*b\*c^

2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

### Rule 2998

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]

### Rule 3055

Int[((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_)\*((c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(n\_)\*((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^2, x\_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(n + 1))/(f\*(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(m + 1)\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])^n\*Simp[(m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(a\*A - b\*B + a\*C) + d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 2) - (c\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C) + (m + 1)\*(b\*c - a\*d)\*(A\*b - a\*B + b\*C))\*Sin[e + f\*x] - d\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*(m + n + 3)\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_.)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2A\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{5ad} +$$

$$= -\frac{2(4Ab - 5aB)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{15a^2d}$$

$$= -\frac{2(4Ab - 5aB)\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{15a^2d}$$

$$= \frac{2(a - b)\sqrt{a + b} (8Ab^2 - 10abB + 3a^2(3A + 5C))}{15a^2d}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 25.67, size = 3208, normalized size = 7.79

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2))/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*((2\*(9\*a^2\*A + 8\*A\*b^2 - 10\*a\*b\*B + 15\*a^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(15\*a^3) + (2\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(-4\*A\*b\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 5\*a\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(15\*a^2) + (2\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(5\*a)))/d + (2\*((-3\*A)/(5\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) - (8\*A\*b^2)/(15\*a^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*b\*B)/(3\*a\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) - C/(Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) - (7\*A\*b\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(15\*a\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (8\*A\*b^3\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(15\*a^3\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (B\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(3\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*b^2\*B\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(3\*a^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (b\*C\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(a\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (3\*A\*b\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(5\*a\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (8\*A\*b^3\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(15\*a^3\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*b^2\*B\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(3\*a^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (b\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(a\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(-2\*(a + b)\*(8\*A\*b^2 - 10\*a\*b\*B + 3\*a^2\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + 2\*a\*(8\*A\*b^2 + 2\*a\*b\*(A - 5\*B) + a^2\*(9\*A + 5\*(B + 3\*C)))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] - (8\*A\*b^2 - 10\*a\*b\*B + 3\*a^2\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/((15\*a^3\*d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*((b\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x]\*(-2\*(a + b)\*(8\*A\*b^2 - 10\*a\*b\*B + 3\*a^2\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + 2\*a\*(8\*A\*b^2 + 2\*a\*b\*(A - 5\*B) + a^2\*(9\*A + 5\*(B + 3\*C)))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] - (8\*A\*b^2 - 10\*a\*b\*B + 3\*a^2\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/((15\*a^3\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]) - (Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]\*(-2\*(a + b)\*(8\*A\*b^2 - 10\*a\*b\*B + 3\*a^2\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + 2\*a\*(8\*A\*b^2 + 2\*a\*b\*(A - 5\*B) + a^2\*(9\*A + 5\*(B + 3\*C)))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] - (8\*A\*b^2 - 10\*a\*b\*B + 3\*a^2\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])/((15\*a^3\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]) + (2\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(-1/2\*((8\*A\*b^2 - 10\*a\*b\*B + 3\*a^2\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^4 - ((a + b)\*(8\*A\*b^2 - 10\*a\*b\*B + 3\*a^2\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*((Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^2 - Sin[c + d\*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])) + (a\*(8\*A\*b^2 + 2\*a\*b\*(A - 5\*B) + a^2\*(9\*A + 5\*(B + 3\*C)))\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*((Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^2 - Sin[c + d\*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]) - ((a + b)\*(8\*A\*b^2 - 10\*a\*b\*B + 3\*a^2\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*(-((b\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])))) + ((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])\*Sin[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^2))/Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))] + (a\*(8\*A\*b^2 + 2\*a\*b\*(A - 5\*B) + a^2\*(9\*A + 5\*(B + 3\*C)))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))\*E



```

lIpticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*(-((b*Sin[c + d*x])/((
a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))) + ((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Sin[c + d*x])/((a + b)*
(1 + Cos[c + d*x]^2)))/Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x
]))] + b*(8*A*b^2 - 10*a*b*B + 3*a^2*(3*A + 5*C))*Cos[c + d*x]*Sec[(c + d*x
)/2]^2*Sin[c + d*x]*Tan[(c + d*x)/2] + (8*A*b^2 - 10*a*b*B + 3*a^2*(3*A + 5
*C))*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sin[c + d*x]*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]
- (8*A*b^2 - 10*a*b*B + 3*a^2*(3*A + 5*C))*Cos[c + d*x]*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x]
)*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 + (a*(8*A*b^2 + 2*a*b*(A - 5*B) + a
^2*(9*A + 5*(B + 3*C)))*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*Sqrt[(a + b*C
os[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(Sqrt[1 - Ta
n[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[1 - ((-a + b)*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)]) - ((a +
b)*(8*A*b^2 - 10*a*b*B + 3*a^2*(3*A + 5*C))*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c +
d*x])]*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))]*Sec[(c + d*x
)/2]^2*Sqrt[1 - ((-a + b)*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d
*x)/2]^2]))/(15*a^3*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2]) + ((
-2*(a + b)*(8*A*b^2 - 10*a*b*B + 3*a^2*(3*A + 5*C))*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 +
Cos[c + d*x])]*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))]*Elli
pticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + 2*a*(8*A*b^2 + 2*a*b*(A
- 5*B) + a^2*(9*A + 5*(B + 3*C)))*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x])]*Sq
rt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[
(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] - (8*A*b^2 - 10*a*b*B + 3*a^2*(3*A + 5*C))
*Cos[c + d*x]*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Tan[(c + d*x)/2])*(-(
Cos[(c + d*x)/2]*Sec[c + d*x]*Sin[(c + d*x)/2] + Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sec[c
+ d*x]*Tan[c + d*x]))/(15*a^3*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[Sec[(c + d*x)/2
]^2]*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sec[c + d*x]]))

```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.81, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))
^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sec(d*x + c)^(7/2)/sqrt(b*
cos(d*x + c) + a), x)
```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))
^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sec(d*x + c)^(7/2)/sqrt(b
*cos(d*x + c) + a), x)
```

**maple** [B] time = 0.66, size = 3143, normalized size = 7.63

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)
,x)
```



$d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*b^3-9*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)^2*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})*a^3-15*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})*a^3+15*C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})*a^3-15*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})*a^3+15*C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^{(1/2)})*a^3*\cos(d*x+c)*(1/\cos(d*x+c))^{(7/2)}/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/\sin(d*x+c)/a^3$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2)/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{7/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2),x)

[Out] int(((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*1/2,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1527 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)^{5/2}}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=333

$$\frac{2(a-b)\sqrt{a+b}(2Ab-3aB)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \operatorname{csc}(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{3a^3 d \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] 2/3\*A\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/a/d-2/3\*(a-b)\*(2\*A\*b-3\*B\*a)\*csc(d\*x+c)\*EllipticE((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c)))/(a-b)^(1/2)/a^3/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+2/3\*(2\*A\*b+a\*(A-3\*B+3\*C))\*csc(d\*x+c)\*EllipticF((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c)))/(a-b)^(1/2)/a^2/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.71, antiderivative size = 333, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.111$ , Rules used = {4221, 3055, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \operatorname{csc}(c+dx)(a(A-3B+3C)+2Ab)\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\right)}{3a^2 d \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2))/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (-2\*(a - b)\*Sqrt[a + b]\*(2\*A\*b - 3\*a\*B)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b))]/(3\*a^3\*d\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*Sqrt[a + b]\*(2\*A\*b + a\*(A - 3\*B + 3\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b))]/(3\*a^2\*d\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*A\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*a\*d)

**Rule 2816**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

**Rule 2994**

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f\*b\*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]
```

Rule 3055

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{2A \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3ad} + \frac{2A \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3ad} - \frac{2(a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (2Ab - 3aB) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx)}{3ad}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 20.63, size = 2616, normalized size = 7.86

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[((A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)*Sec[c + d*x]^(5/2))/Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]], x]
```

```
[Out] (Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*((2*(-2*A*b + 3*a*B)*Sin[c + d*x])/(3*a^2) + (2*A*Tan[c + d*x])/(3*a)))/d + (2*((2*A*b)/(3*a*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]) - B/(Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]) + (A*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]])/(3*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) + (2*A*b^2*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]])/(3*a^2*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - (b*B*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]])/(a*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) + (C*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]])/Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]] + (2*A*b^2*Cos[2*(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]])/(3*a^2*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]) - (b*B*Cos[2*(c + d*x)]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]])/(a*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]))*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sec[c + d*x]]*(-2*(a + b)*(-2*A*b + 3*a*B)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x]])*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + 2*a*(-2*A*b + a*(A + 3*(B + C)))*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x]])*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + (2*A*b - 3*a*B)*Cos[c + d*x]*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]))/(3*a^2*d*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*((b*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sec[c + d*x]]*Sin[c + d*x]*(-2*(a + b)*(-2*A*b + 3*a*B)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x]])]*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + 2*a*(-2*A*b + a*(A + 3*(B + C)))*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x]])*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + (2*A*b - 3*a*B)*Cos[c + d*x]*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]))/(3*a^2*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2]) - (Sqrt[Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sec[c + d*x]]*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]*(-2*(a + b)*(-2*A*b + 3*a*B)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x]])]*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + 2*a*(-2*A*b + a*(A + 3*(B + C)))*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x]])*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + (2*A*b - 3*a*B)*Cos[c + d*x]*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]))/(3*a^2*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2]) + (2*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sec[c + d*x]]*((2*A*b - 3*a*B)*Cos[c + d*x]*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^4)/2 - ((a + b)*(-2*A*b + 3*a*B)*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*((Cos[c + d*x]*Sin[c + d*x])/(1 + Cos[c + d*x])^2 - Sin[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x])))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x]]) + (a*(-2*A*b + a*(A + 3*(B + C)))*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*((Cos[c + d*x]*Sin[c + d*x])/(1 + Cos[c + d*x])^2 - Sin[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x])))/Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x]]) - ((a + b)*(-2*A*b + 3*a*B)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x]])*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*(-((b*Sin[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])))) + ((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Sin[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])^2))/Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))]) + (a*(-2*A*b + a*(A + 3*(B + C)))*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x]])*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*(-((b*Sin[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])))) + ((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Sin[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x])^2))/Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))]) - b*(2*A*b - 3*a*B)*Cos[c + d*x]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sin[c + d*x]*Tan[(c + d*x)/2] - (2*A*b - 3*a*B)*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sin[c + d*x]*Tan[(c + d*x)/2] + (2*A*b - 3*a*B)*Cos[c + d*x]*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 + (a*(-2*A*b + a*(A + 3*(B + C)))*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x]])*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[1 - ((-a + b)*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)]) - ((a + b)*(-2*A*b + 3*a*B)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x]])*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))]*Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sqrt[1 - ((-a + b)*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)]/Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]))/(3*a^2*Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2]) + ((-2*(a + b)*(-2*A*b + 3*a*B)*Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x]])]*Sqrt[(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))])
```

```

))) * EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + 2*a*(-2*A*b + a
*(A + 3*(B + C)) * Sqrt[Cos[c + d*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d*x])] * Sqrt[(a + b * Cos[c +
d*x])/((a + b)*(1 + Cos[c + d*x]))] * EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-
a + b)/(a + b)] + (2*A*b - 3*a*B) * Cos[c + d*x] * (a + b * Cos[c + d*x]) * Sec[(c
+ d*x)/2]^2 * Tan[(c + d*x)/2]) * (-Cos[(c + d*x)/2] * Sec[c + d*x] * Sin[(c + d*x
)/2]) + Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2 * Sec[c + d*x] * Tan[c + d*x])) / (3*a^2 * Sqrt[a + b * Co
s[c + d*x]] * Sqrt[Sec[(c + d*x)/2]^2] * Sqrt[Cos[(c + d*x)/2]^2 * Sec[c + d*x]])
))

```

**fricas** [F] time = 0.90, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\operatorname{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))
^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

```

```

[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sec(d*x + c)^(5/2)/sqrt(b*
cos(d*x + c) + a), x)

```

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))
^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

```

```

[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sec(d*x + c)^(5/2)/sqrt(b
*cos(d*x + c) + a), x)

```

**maple** [B] time = 0.58, size = 1740, normalized size = 5.23

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```

[In] int((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)
,x)

```

```

[Out] -2/3/d*(3*B*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2-3*B*cos(d*x+c)*a^2-2*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*b^2+2*A*cos
(d*x+c)^2*b^2-a^2*A+2*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c)
)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/
(a+b))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b+A*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d
*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x
+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2+2*A*(cos(d*x+c
)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*Ellip
ticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)
^2*b^2+3*B*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d
*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a
+b))^(1/2)*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2-3*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(
d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+
cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^2+A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*El
lipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos
(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^2+3*B*Ellip
ticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)

```

$$\frac{1}{(1+\cos(dx+c))^{1/2}} \left( \frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \cos(dx+c) a^2 + A \cos(dx+c)^2 a^2 - 3B \sin(dx+c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \left( \frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left(\frac{-a-b}{a+b}\right)^{1/2}\right) \cos(dx+c) a^2 + 2A \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left(\frac{-a-b}{a+b}\right)^{1/2}\right) \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \left( \frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} a^2 - 2A \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \left( \frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} a^2 + 2A \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left(\frac{-a-b}{a+b}\right)^{1/2}\right) \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c) a^2 + A \cos(dx+c)^3 a^2 - 3B \sin(dx+c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \left( \frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left(\frac{-a-b}{a+b}\right)^{1/2}\right) \cos(dx+c)^2 a^2 - 2A \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c)^2 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left(\frac{-a-b}{a+b}\right)^{1/2}\right) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \left( \frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} a^2 - 2A \cos(dx+c)^2 a^2 + A \cos(dx+c) a^2 + 3B \cos(dx+c)^3 a^2 - 3B \cos(dx+c)^2 a^2 + 2A \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left(\frac{-a-b}{a+b}\right)^{1/2}\right) \sin(dx+c) \cos(dx+c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \left( \frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} b^2 - 3B \sin(dx+c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \left( \frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \operatorname{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left(\frac{-a-b}{a+b}\right)^{1/2}\right) \cos(dx+c) a^2 + 3C \cos(dx+c)^2 \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left(\frac{-a-b}{a+b}\right)^{1/2}\right) \sin(dx+c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \left( \frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} a^2 + 3C \cos(dx+c) \operatorname{EllipticF}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \left(\frac{-a-b}{a+b}\right)^{1/2}\right) \sin(dx+c) \left( \frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} \left( \frac{a+b\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{1/2} a^2 \cos(dx+c) \left( \frac{1}{\cos(dx+c)} \right)^{5/2} / (a+b\cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / \sin(dx+c) / a^2$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A) \sec(dx+c)^{5/2}}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx+c)^2 + B\*cos(dx+c) + A)\*sec(dx+c)^(5/2)/sqrt(b\*cos(dx+c) + a), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{5/2} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((1/cos(c+dx))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(c+dx)+C\*cos(c+dx)^2))/(a+b\*cos(c+dx))^(1/2),x)

[Out] int(((1/cos(c+dx))^(5/2)\*(A+B\*cos(c+dx)+C\*cos(c+dx)^2))/(a+b\*cos(c+dx))^(1/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)\*\*2)\*sec(dx+c)\*\*(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))\*\*1/2,x)

[Out] Timed out



$$3.1528 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=407

$$\frac{2A(a-b)\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\csc(c+dx)\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}}\sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}}E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b}\cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\middle|-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right)}{a^2d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} 2\sqrt{a+b}$$

[Out] 2\*A\*(a-b)\*csc(d\*x+c)\*EllipticE((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c)))/(a-b)^(1/2)/a^2/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)-2\*(A-B)\*csc(d\*x+c)\*EllipticF((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c)))/(a-b)^(1/2)/a/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)-2\*C\*csc(d\*x+c)\*EllipticPi((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c)))/(a-b)^(1/2)/b/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.68, antiderivative size = 407, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {4221, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2A(a-b)\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\csc(c+dx)\sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}}\sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}}E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b}\cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right)\middle|-\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right)}{a^2d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} 2\sqrt{a+b}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2))/Sqrt[a + b \*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] (2\*A\*(a-b)\*Sqrt[a+b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c+d\*x]]\*Csc[c+d\*x]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[a+b\*Cos[c+d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a+b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c+d\*x]])], -(a+b)/(a-b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1-Sec[c+d\*x]))/(a+b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1+Sec[c+d\*x]))/(a-b)]/(a^2\*d\*Sqrt[Sec[c+d\*x]]) - (2\*Sqrt[a+b]\*(A-B)\*Sqrt[Cos[c+d\*x]]\*Csc[c+d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a+b\*Cos[c+d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a+b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c+d\*x]])], -(a+b)/(a-b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1-Sec[c+d\*x]))/(a+b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1+Sec[c+d\*x]))/(a-b)]/(a\*d\*Sqrt[Sec[c+d\*x]]) - (2\*Sqrt[a+b]\*C\*Sqrt[Cos[c+d\*x]]\*Csc[c+d\*x]\*EllipticPi[(a+b)/b, ArcSin[Sqrt[a+b\*Cos[c+d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a+b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c+d\*x]])], -(a+b)/(a-b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1-Sec[c+d\*x]))/(a+b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1+Sec[c+d\*x]))/(a-b)]/(b\*d\*Sqrt[Sec[c+d\*x]])

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x])]/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x])]/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -(c + d)/(c - d)]/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

**Rule 2816**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]\*Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x])]/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x])]/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b)]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2,

0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

#### Rule 2994

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(3/2)</sup>\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d)))/(f\*b\*c<sup>2</sup>), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

#### Rule 2998

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(3/2)</sup>\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(3/2)</sup>\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a<sup>2</sup> - b<sup>2</sup>, 0] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>, 0] && NeQ[A, B]

#### Rule 3053

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)] + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]<sup>2</sup>)/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(3/2)</sup>\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/b<sup>2</sup>, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b<sup>2</sup>, Int[(A\*b<sup>2</sup> - a<sup>2</sup>\*C + b\*(b\*B - 2\*a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(3/2)</sup>\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a<sup>2</sup> - b<sup>2</sup>, 0] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>, 0]

#### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_)\*sec[(a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(m\_)</sup>, x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])<sup>m</sup>\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])<sup>m</sup>, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])<sup>m</sup>, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

#### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx = (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= -\frac{2\sqrt{a + b} C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}\right)\right)}{bd \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{2A(a - b) \sqrt{a + b} \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}\right)\right)}{a^2 d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 17.09, size = 621, normalized size = 1.53

$$2 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 - \tan^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}} \left( a(A+B-C) \sqrt{1 - \tan^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)} \left( \tan^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) + 1 \right) \sqrt{\frac{a \tan^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right) + a - b \tan^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c+dx)\right)}{a+b}} \right)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2))/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] (2\*A\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a\*d) + (2\*Sqrt[(1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)^(-1)]\*(-(a\*A\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]) - A\*b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] + 2\*A\*b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 + a\*A\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 - A\*b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 + 2\*a\*C\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + 2\*a\*C\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - A\*(a + b)\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + a\*(A + B - C)\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)))/(a\*d\*(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)))]

**fricas [F]** time = 1.22, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**maple [B]** time = 0.64, size = 1182, normalized size = 2.90

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x)`

[Out] 
$$-2/d*(A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a-A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a-A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*b+B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*a-C*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*a+2*C*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*a+A*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*\sin(d*x+c)-A*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*\sin(d*x+c)-A*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*b*\sin(d*x+c)+B*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*\sin(d*x+c)-C*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(d*x+c)*a+2*C*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*a+A*\cos(d*x+c)^2*b+A*\cos(d*x+c)*a-A*\cos(d*x+c)*b-a*A*\cos(d*x+c)*(1/\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/\sin(d*x+c)/a$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")`

[Out] `integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sec(d*x + c)^(3/2)/sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a), x)`

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{3/2} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] `int(((1/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2),x)`

[Out] `int(((1/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2), x)`

sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\* (1/2),x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1529 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=461

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b}(aC+2Ab)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \csc(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b}\cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right) \sqrt{a}}{abd\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/b/d-(a-b)\*C\*csc(d\*x+c)\*EllipticE((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)/a/b/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+(2\*A\*b+C\*a)\*csc(d\*x+c)\*EllipticF((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)/a/b/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)-(2\*B\*b-C\*a)\*csc(d\*x+c)\*EllipticPi((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)/b^2/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.93, antiderivative size = 461, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.156$ , Rules used = {4221, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b}(aC+2Ab)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \csc(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b}\cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right) \sqrt{a}}{abd\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/Sqrt[a + b \*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] -(((a - b)\*Sqrt[a + b]\*C\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)])/((a\*b\*d\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + (Sqrt[a + b]\*(2\*A\*b + a\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)])/((a\*b\*d\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) - (Sqrt[a + b]\*(2\*b\*B - a\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/b, ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)])/((b^2\*d\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + (C\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(b\*d)

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d)))/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

**Rule 2816**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]\*Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -((

$(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a*f), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, d, e, f\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(a + b)/d]$

#### Rule 2994

$\text{Int}[\frac{(A_.) + (B_.)\sin[e_.] + (f_.)x_.)}{((b_.)\sin[e_.] + (f_.)x_.)} \wedge^{3/2} \sqrt{(c_.) + (d_.)\sin[e_.] + (f_.)x_.)}], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-2*A*(c - d)*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2]*\sqrt{(c*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c - d)}*\sqrt{(c*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c + d)}*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{(c + d*\sin[e + f*x])}]/(\sqrt{b*\sin[e + f*x]}*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d)))]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[A, B] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(c + d)/b]$

#### Rule 2998

$\text{Int}[\frac{(A_.) + (B_.)\sin[e_.] + (f_.)x_.)}{((a_.) + (b_.)\sin[e_.] + (f_.)x_.)} \wedge^{3/2} \sqrt{(c_.) + (d_.)\sin[e_.] + (f_.)x_.)}], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(A - B)/(a - b), \text{Int}[1/(\sqrt{a + b*\sin[e + f*x]}*\sqrt{c + d*\sin[e + f*x]}), x], x] - \text{Dist}[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), \text{Int}[(1 + \sin[e + f*x])/(a + b*\sin[e + f*x]) \wedge^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d*\sin[e + f*x]}], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[A, B]$

#### Rule 3053

$\text{Int}[\frac{(A_.) + (B_.)\sin[e_.] + (f_.)x_.) + (C_.)\sin[e_.] + (f_.)x_.)^2}{((a_.) + (b_.)\sin[e_.] + (f_.)x_.)} \wedge^{3/2} \sqrt{(c_.) + (d_.)\sin[e_.] + (f_.)x_.)}], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[C/b^2, \text{Int}[\sqrt{a + b*\sin[e + f*x]}/\sqrt{c + d*\sin[e + f*x]}, x], x] + \text{Dist}[1/b^2, \text{Int}[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B - 2*a*C)*\sin[e + f*x])/(a + b*\sin[e + f*x]) \wedge^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d*\sin[e + f*x]}], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

#### Rule 3061

$\text{Int}[\frac{(A_.) + (B_.)\sin[e_.] + (f_.)x_.) + (C_.)\sin[e_.] + (f_.)x_.)^2}{(\sqrt{(a_.) + (b_.)\sin[e_.] + (f_.)x_.)}*\sqrt{(c_.) + (d_.)\sin[e_.] + (f_.)x_.)}], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(C*\cos[e + f*x]*\sqrt{c + d*\sin[e + f*x]})/(d*f*\sqrt{a + b*\sin[e + f*x]}), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(2*d), \text{Int}[(1*\text{Simp}[2*a*A*d - C*(b*c - a*d) - 2*(a*c*C - d*(A*b + a*B))*\sin[e + f*x] + (2*b*B*d - C*(b*c + a*d))*\sin[e + f*x]^2, x])]/((a + b*\sin[e + f*x]) \wedge^{3/2} \sqrt{c + d*\sin[e + f*x]}), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

#### Rule 4221

$\text{Int}[(u_.)*((c_.)\sec[a_.] + (b_.)x_.)^m], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(c*\sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*\cos[a + b*x])^m, \text{Int}[\text{ActivateTrig}[u]/(c*\cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, m\}, x\} \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[m] \&\& \text{KnownSineIntegrandQ}[u, x]$

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\
&= \frac{C \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{bd} + \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{C \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{bd} + \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{\sqrt{a + b} (2bB - aC) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}, \sin(c + dx)\right)}{b^2 c} \\
&= -\frac{(a - b) \sqrt{a + b} C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sin(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}\right)\right)}{abd \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 16.80, size = 769, normalized size = 1.67

$$\sqrt{\frac{1}{1 - \tan^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}} \left( 2b(A - B) \sqrt{1 - \tan^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)} \left( \tan^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + 1 \right) \sqrt{\frac{a \tan^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + a - b \tan^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + b}{a + b}} F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sin\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{\sqrt{1 - \tan^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}}\right)\right) \right)$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] (Sqrt[(1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)^(-1)]\*(a\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] + b\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] - 2\*b\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 - a\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 + b\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 + 4\*b\*B\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - 2\*a\*C\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + 4\*b\*B\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - 2\*a\*C\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + (a + b)\*C\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + 2\*b\*(A - B)\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)])))/(b\*d\*(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)])

**fricas [F]** time = 1.29, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

giac [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

maple [B] time = 0.64, size = 1188, normalized size = 2.58

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -1/d*(1/\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}*(2*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c) \\ & *(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} \\ & *EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*b-2*B*(\cos \\ & (d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} \\ & *EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos \\ & (d*x+c)*b+4*B*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c) \\ & +c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} \\ & )*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*b-2*C*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, \\ & (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} \\ & *((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*a+C*\cos(d*x+c)*\sin(d*x+c)* \\ & EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+c \\ & os(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*a+C*\cos(d*x \\ & +c)*\sin(d*x+c)*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})* \\ & (\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} \\ & )*b+2*A*\sin(d*x+c)*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*(\cos(d*x \\ & +c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b) \\ & ))^{1/2})*b-2*B*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos \\ & (d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} \\ & )*\sin(d*x+c)*b+4*B*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/( \\ & 1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b) \\ & /a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(d*x+c)*b-2*C*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (- \\ & a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*\sin(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos \\ & (d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*a+C*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2})* \\ & ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2}*EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin \\ & (d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a*\sin(d*x+c)+C*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} \\ & )*\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*b*\sin(d*x+c)+C*\cos(d*x+c)^3*b+C*\cos(d*x+c) \\ & ^2*a-C*\cos(d*x+c)^2*b-C*\cos(d*x+c)*a)/\sin(d*x+c)/b \end{aligned}$$

maxima [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2),x)

[Out] int(((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\*1/2,x)

[Out] Integral((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)\*\*2)\*sqrt(sec(c + d\*x))/sqrt(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x)), x)

$$3.1530 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=545

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \csc(c+dx) (3a^2C - 4abB + 8Ab^2 + 4b^2C) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\right)}{4b^3d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $\frac{1}{2}C \sin(dx+c) (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / b/d / \sec(dx+c)^{1/2} + 1/4 (4Bb - 3Ca) \sin(dx+c) (a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} \sec(dx+c)^{1/2} / b^2/d - 1/4 (a-b) (4Bb - 3Ca) \csc(dx+c) \text{EllipticE}((a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / (a+b)^{1/2} / \cos(dx+c))^{1/2}, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2}) (a+b)^{1/2} \cos(dx+c)^{1/2} (a(1-\sec(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} (a(1+\sec(dx+c)) / (a-b))^{1/2} / a/b^2/d / \sec(dx+c)^{1/2} - 1/4 (3a^2C - 2b(2B+C)) \csc(dx+c) \text{EllipticF}((a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / (a+b)^{1/2} / \cos(dx+c))^{1/2}, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2}) (a+b)^{1/2} \cos(dx+c)^{1/2} (a(1-\sec(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} (a(1+\sec(dx+c)) / (a-b))^{1/2} / b^2/d / \sec(dx+c)^{1/2} - 1/4 (8Ab^2 - 4Bab + 3Ca^2 + 4Cb^2) \csc(dx+c) \text{EllipticPi}((a+b \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / (a+b)^{1/2} / \cos(dx+c))^{1/2}, (a+b)/b, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{1/2}) (a+b)^{1/2} \cos(dx+c)^{1/2} (a(1-\sec(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} (a(1+\sec(dx+c)) / (a-b))^{1/2} / b^3/d / \sec(dx+c)^{1/2}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.30, antiderivative size = 545, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.178$ , Rules used = {4221, 3049, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \csc(c+dx) (3a^2C - 4abB + 8Ab^2 + 4b^2C) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\right)}{4b^3d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]), x]

[Out]  $-(a-b) \sqrt{a+b} (4bB - 3aC) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \csc[c+dx] \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}] / (\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]})], -((a+b)/(a-b)) \sqrt{(a(1-\sec[c+dx]))/(a+b)} \sqrt{(a(1+\sec[c+dx]))/(a-b))} / (4ab^2d \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}) - (\sqrt{a+b} (3a^2C - 2b(2B+C)) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \csc[c+dx] \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}] / (\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]})], -((a+b)/(a-b)) \sqrt{(a(1-\sec[c+dx]))/(a+b)} \sqrt{(a(1+\sec[c+dx]))/(a-b))} / (4b^2d \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}) - (\sqrt{a+b} (8Ab^2 - 4Bab + 3a^2C + 4b^2C) \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]} \csc[c+dx] \text{EllipticPi}[(a+b)/b, \text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]}] / (\sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\cos[c+dx]})], -((a+b)/(a-b)) \sqrt{(a(1-\sec[c+dx]))/(a+b)} \sqrt{(a(1+\sec[c+dx]))/(a-b))} / (4b^3d \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}) + (C \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]) / (2bd \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]}) + ((4bB - 3aC) \sqrt{a+b \cos[c+dx]} \sqrt{\sec[c+dx]} \sin[c+dx]) / (4b^2d)$

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]] , x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

**Rule 2816**

```
Int[1/(Sqrt[(d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(a_)] + (b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]*Sqrt[(a*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[d*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]
```

#### Rule 2994

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]/(((b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))]^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2*A*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

#### Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))]^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])], x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]
```

#### Rule 3049

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))]^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))]^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && (!IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))
```

#### Rule 3053

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]^2)/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_))]^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B - 2*a*C)*Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

#### Rule 3061

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])/(d*f*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2*d), Int[(1*Simp[2*a*A*d - C*(b*c - a*d) - 2*(a*c*C - d*(A*b + a*B))*Sin[e + f*x] + (2*b*B*d - C*(b*c + a*d))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d,
```

0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_.)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)])^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx))}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx \\ &= \frac{C \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2bd \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) (A + B \cos(c + dx))}{4b^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{C \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2bd \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{(4bB - 3aC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{4b^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{C \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{2bd \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{(4bB - 3aC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{4b^2 \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{\sqrt{a + b} (8Ab^2 - 4abB + 3a^2C + 4b^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx)}{4b^3 d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\ &= \frac{(a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (4bB - 3aC) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx) E \left( \sin^{-1} \left( \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{a + b}} \right) \right)}{4ab^2 d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 20.79, size = 1360, normalized size = 2.50

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]),x]

[Out] (C\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[2\*(c + d\*x)])/(4\*b\*d) + (Sqrt[(1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)]\*(-4\*a\*b\*B\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] - 4\*b^2\*B\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] + 3\*a^2\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] + 3\*a\*b\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] + 8\*b^2\*B\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 - 6\*a\*b\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 + 4\*a\*b\*B\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 - 4\*b^2\*B\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 - 3\*a^2\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 + 3\*a\*b\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 - 16\*A\*b^2\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + 8\*a\*b\*B\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - 6\*a^2\*C\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - 8\*b^2\*C\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - 16\*A\*b^2\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a

+ b)/(a + b)]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + 8\*a\*b\*B\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - 6\*a^2\*C\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - 8\*b^2\*C\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + (a + b)\*(-4\*b\*B + 3\*a\*C)\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + 2\*b\*(4\*A\*b - a\*C + 2\*b\*C)\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)))/(4\*b^2\*d\*Sqrt[1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*(b\*(-1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2) - a\*(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)))

**fricas** [F] time = 95.04, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.60, size = 2250, normalized size = 4.13

Expression too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x)

[Out] 1/4/d\*(8\*B\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*a\*b+3\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a\*b+4\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*b^2-2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*a\*b-4\*B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)\*a\*b+2\*C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*a\*b+8\*A\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2)\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)

$$\begin{aligned} & (d*x+c))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/((1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b)))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+ \\ & \cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c) * b^2 - 4*B* \\ & \cos(d*x+c)^2 * a * b + 4*B*\cos(d*x+c) * a * b - 16*A * (\cos(d*x+c)/((1+\cos(d*x+c))))^{1/2} * \\ & ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/((1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b)))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin \\ & (d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * \sin(d*x+c) * b^2 - 6*C * (\cos(d*x+c)/((1+\cos(d*x \\ & +c))))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/((1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b)))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos \\ & (d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a^2 * \sin(d*x+c) - 8*C * (\cos(d*x+c) \\ & )/((1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/((1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b)))^{1/2} * \text{Ellip \\ & ticPi}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * b^2 * \sin(d*x+c) + 4* \\ & C * (\cos(d*x+c)/((1+\cos(d*x+c))))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/((1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b)) \\ & )^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * b^2 * \sin(d \\ & *x+c) + 3*C * (\cos(d*x+c)/((1+\cos(d*x+c))))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/((1+\cos(d*x+c) \\ & )/((a+b)))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a \\ & ^2 * \sin(d*x+c) + C * \cos(d*x+c)^3 * a * b - 3*C * \cos(d*x+c)^2 * a * b - 4*B * \sin(d*x+c) * (\cos(d \\ & *x+c)/((1+\cos(d*x+c))))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/((1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b)))^{1/2} * E \\ & llipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a * b + 2 * b^2 * C * \cos(d \\ & *x+c)^2 - 4 * B * (\cos(d*x+c)/((1+\cos(d*x+c))))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/((1+\cos(d*x+ \\ & c))/((a+b)))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} \\ & * \sin(d*x+c) * b^2 - 2 * C * \cos(d*x+c)^4 * b^2 + 3 * C * \cos(d*x+c)^2 * a^2 - 3 * C * \cos(d*x+c) * a^2 \\ & - 4 * B * (\cos(d*x+c)/((1+\cos(d*x+c))))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/((1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a \\ & +b)))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * \sin(d \\ & *x+c) * \cos(d*x+c) * b^2 + 8 * B * (\cos(d*x+c)/((1+\cos(d*x+c))))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c) \\ & )/((1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b)))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a \\ & -b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * \sin(d*x+c) * a * b - 4 * B * \cos(d*x+c)^3 * b^2 + 8 * A * (\cos(d*x+c)/((1+co \\ & s(d*x+c))))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/((1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b)))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((- \\ & 1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * \sin(d*x+c) * b^2 - 16 * A * (\cos(d*x \\ & +c)/((1+\cos(d*x+c))))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/((1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b)))^{1/2} * \text{Ell \\ & ipticPi}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos( \\ & d*x+c) * b^2 - 6 * C * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c)/((1+\cos(d*x+c))))^{1/2} * ((a+ \\ & b*\cos(d*x+c))/((1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b)))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d* \\ & x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a^2 - 8 * C * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c)/((1+ \\ & \cos(d*x+c))))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/((1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b)))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi} \\ & ((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * b^2 + 4 * C * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos \\ & (d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c)/((1+\cos(d*x+c))))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/((1+\cos(d*x+c)))/ \\ & (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * b^2 \\ & + 3 * C * \sin(d*x+c) * \cos(d*x+c) * (\cos(d*x+c)/((1+\cos(d*x+c))))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+ \\ & c))/((1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b)))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b) \\ & )/((a+b))^{1/2} * a^2 - 2 * C * (\cos(d*x+c)/((1+\cos(d*x+c))))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(d*x+c)) \\ & )/((1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/( \\ & a+b))^{1/2} * a * b * \sin(d*x+c) + 3 * C * (\cos(d*x+c)/((1+\cos(d*x+c))))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos \\ & (d*x+c))/((1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b)))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c), ( \\ & -a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a * b * \sin(d*x+c) * (1/\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2} / \sin(d*x+c) / (a+b * c \\ & \cos(d*x+c))^{1/2} / b^2 \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c) + a} \sqrt{\sec(dx+c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a) \* sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))), x)

**mapad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}} \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)),x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)), x)
```

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(1/2)/sec(d*x+c)**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)/(sqrt(a + b*cos(c + d*x))*sqrt(sec(c + d*x))), x)
```



$$3.1531 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)} \sec^2(c+dx)} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=653

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}(15a^2C-18abB+24Ab^2+16b^2C)\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}}{24b^3d} + \frac{\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\csc(c+dx)}{24b^3d}$$

[Out] 1/3\*C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/b/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)+1/12\*(6\*B\*b-5\*C\*a)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/b^2/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+1/24\*(24\*A\*b^2-18\*B\*a\*b+15\*C\*a^2+16\*C\*b^2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/b^3/d-1/24\*(a-b)\*(24\*A\*b^2-18\*B\*a\*b+15\*C\*a^2+16\*C\*b^2)\*csc(d\*x+c)\*EllipticE((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c)))/(a-b)^(1/2)/a/b^3/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+1/24\*(24\*A\*b^2-18\*B\*a\*b+12\*B\*b^2+15\*C\*a^2-10\*C\*a\*b+16\*C\*b^2)\*csc(d\*x+c)\*EllipticF((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c)))/(a-b)^(1/2)/b^3/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)-1/8\*(6\*a^2\*b\*B+8\*b^3\*B-5\*a^3\*C-4\*a\*b^2\*(2\*A+C))\*csc(d\*x+c)\*EllipticPi((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c)))/(a-b)^(1/2)/b^4/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

Rubi [A] time = 2.09, antiderivative size = 653, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.178$ , Rules used = {4221, 3049, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}(15a^2C-18abB+24Ab^2+16b^2C)\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}}{24b^3d} + \frac{\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}\csc(c+dx)}{24b^3d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/(Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)), x]

[Out] -((a - b)\*Sqrt[a + b]\*(24\*A\*b^2 - 18\*a\*b\*B + 15\*a^2\*C + 16\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b))]/(24\*a\*b^3\*d\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + (Sqrt[a + b]\*(24\*A\*b^2 - 18\*a\*b\*B + 12\*b^2\*B + 15\*a^2\*C - 10\*a\*b\*C + 16\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b))]/(24\*b^3\*d\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) - (Sqrt[a + b]\*(6\*a^2\*b\*B + 8\*b^3\*B - 5\*a^3\*C - 4\*a\*b^2\*(2\*A + C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/b, ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b))]/(8\*b^4\*d\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + (C\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*b\*d\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)) + ((6\*b\*B - 5\*a\*C)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(12\*b^2\*d\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + ((24\*A\*b^2 - 18\*a\*b\*B + 15\*a^2\*C + 16\*b^2\*C)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(24\*b^3\*d)

Rule 2809

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 +

$\text{Csc}[e + f*x])]/(c - d)]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*\text{EllipticPi}[(c + d)/d, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(d*f), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(c + d)/b]$

### Rule 2816

$\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(d_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]]*\text{Sqrt}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]]), x\_Symbol] :> \text{Simp}[(-2*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a*f), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, d, e, f\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(a + b)/d]$

### Rule 2994

$\text{Int}(((A_*) + (B_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])/\(((b_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]]), x\_Symbol] :> \text{Simp}[(-2*A*(c - d)*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[A, B] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(c + d)/b]$

### Rule 2998

$\text{Int}(((A_*) + (B_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])/\(((a_*) + (b_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]]), x\_Symbol] :> \text{Dist}[(A - B)/(a - b), \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x], x] - \text{Dist}[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), \text{Int}[(1 + \text{Sin}[e + f*x])/\((a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[A, B]$

### Rule 3049

$\text{Int}(((a_*) + (b_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{(m_*)}*\(((c_*) + (d_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{(n_*)}*((A_*) + (B_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)] + (C_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^2), x\_Symbol] :> -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)}}/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m - 1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^n*\text{Simp}[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \&\& !( \text{IGtQ}[n, 0] \&\& ( !\text{IntegerQ}[m] || (\text{EqQ}[a, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c, 0]) ) )$

### Rule 3053

$\text{Int}(((A_*) + (B_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)] + (C_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^2/\(((a_*) + (b_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]]), x\_Symbol] :> \text{Dist}[C/b^2, \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]], x], x] + \text{Dist}[1/b^2, \text{Int}[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B - 2*a*C)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])/\((a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0]$

### Rule 3061

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])/(d*f*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2*d), Int[(1*Simp[2*a*A*d - C*(b*c - a*d) - 2*(a*c*C - d*(A*b + a*B))*Sin[e + f*x] + (2*b*B*d - C*(b*c + a*d))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)]^(m_.), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx))}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

$$= \frac{C \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3bd \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)})}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{C \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3bd \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(6bB - 5aC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{12b^2 d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{C \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3bd \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(6bB - 5aC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{12b^2 d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= \frac{C \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3bd \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(6bB - 5aC) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{12b^2 d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}$$

$$= - \frac{\sqrt{a + b} (6a^2 b B + 8b^3 B - 5a^3 C - 4ab^2 (2A + C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{8}$$

$$= - \frac{(a - b) \sqrt{a + b} (24Ab^2 - 18abB + 15a^2 C + 16b^2 C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{24ab}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 21.54, size = 1818, normalized size = 2.78

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/(Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sec[c + d*x]^(3/2)), x]
```

```
[Out] (Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*((C*Sin[c + d*x])/(12*b) + ((6*b*B - 5*a*C)*Sin[2*(c + d*x)]/(24*b^2) + (C*Sin[3*(c + d*x)]/(12*b))))/d + (Sqrt[(1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)^(-1)]*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 -
```

$$b \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^2 / (1 + \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^2) * (-24ab^2 \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right) - 24a^3 \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right) + 18a^2 b B \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right) + 18a^2 b^2 B \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right) - 15a^3 C \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right) - 15a^2 b C \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right) - 16a^2 b^2 C \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right) - 16b^3 C \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right) + 48a^3 \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^3 - 36a^2 b^2 B \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^3 + 30a^2 b C \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^3 + 32b^3 C \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^3 + 24a^2 b^2 \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^5 - 24a^2 b^3 \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^5 - 18a^2 b B \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^5 + 18a^2 b^2 B \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^5 + 15a^3 C \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^5 - 15a^2 b C \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^5 + 16a^2 b^2 C \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^5 - 16b^3 C \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^5 + 48a^2 b^2 \text{EllipticPi}[-1, \text{ArcSin}[\tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)], (-a + b)/(a + b)] \sqrt{1 - \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^2} \sqrt{(a + b + a \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^2 - b \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^2)/(a + b)} - 36a^2 b^2 B \text{EllipticPi}[-1, \text{ArcSin}[\tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)], (-a + b)/(a + b)] \sqrt{1 - \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^2} \sqrt{(a + b + a \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^2 - b \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^2)/(a + b)} - 48b^3 B \text{EllipticPi}[-1, \text{ArcSin}[\tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)], (-a + b)/(a + b)] \sqrt{1 - \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^2} \sqrt{(a + b + a \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^2 - b \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^2)/(a + b)} + 30a^3 C \text{EllipticPi}[-1, \text{ArcSin}[\tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)], (-a + b)/(a + b)] \sqrt{1 - \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^2} \sqrt{(a + b + a \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^2 - b \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^2)/(a + b)} + 24a^2 b^2 C \text{EllipticPi}[-1, \text{ArcSin}[\tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)], (-a + b)/(a + b)] \sqrt{1 - \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^2} \sqrt{(a + b + a \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^2 - b \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^2)/(a + b)} + 48a^2 b^2 \text{EllipticPi}[-1, \text{ArcSin}[\tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)], (-a + b)/(a + b)] \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^2 \sqrt{1 - \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^2} \sqrt{(a + b + a \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^2 - b \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^2)/(a + b)} - 36a^2 b^2 B \text{EllipticPi}[-1, \text{ArcSin}[\tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)], (-a + b)/(a + b)] \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^2 \sqrt{1 - \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^2} \sqrt{(a + b + a \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^2 - b \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^2)/(a + b)} - 48b^3 B \text{EllipticPi}[-1, \text{ArcSin}[\tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)], (-a + b)/(a + b)] \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^2 \sqrt{1 - \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^2} \sqrt{(a + b + a \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^2 - b \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^2)/(a + b)} + 30a^3 C \text{EllipticPi}[-1, \text{ArcSin}[\tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)], (-a + b)/(a + b)] \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^2 \sqrt{1 - \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^2} \sqrt{(a + b + a \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^2 - b \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^2)/(a + b)} + 24a^2 b^2 C \text{EllipticPi}[-1, \text{ArcSin}[\tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)], (-a + b)/(a + b)] \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^2 \sqrt{1 - \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^2} \sqrt{(a + b + a \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^2 - b \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^2)/(a + b)} - (a + b) * (24a^2 b^2 - 18a^2 b B + 15a^2 C + 16b^2 C) * \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)], (-a + b)/(a + b)] \sqrt{1 - \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^2} * (1 + \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^2) \sqrt{(a + b + a \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^2 - b \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^2)/(a + b)} + 2 * b * (12b^2 B + 5a^2 C + 2a * b * (-3B + C)) * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)], (-a + b)/(a + b)] \sqrt{1 - \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^2} * (1 + \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^2) \sqrt{(a + b + a \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^2 - b \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^2)/(a + b)})) / (24b^3 d \sqrt{1 + \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^2} * (b * (-1 + \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^2) - a * (1 + \tan\left(\frac{c + dx}{2}\right)^2)))$$

**fricas** [F] time = 3.75, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/sec(dx+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(dx + c)^2 + B\*cos(dx + c) + A)/(sqrt(b\*cos(dx + c) + a)\*sec(dx + c)^(3/2)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/sec(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))
^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)/(sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)
*sec(d*x + c)^(3/2)), x)
```

```
maple [B] time = 0.75, size = 3583, normalized size = 5.49
```

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/sec(d*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)
,x)
```

```
[Out] -1/24/d*(15*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^3-10*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^
(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c)
)/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b+24*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+co
s(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-
1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*b^3+24
*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*b^3+5*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*a^2*b+24*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(
d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*
EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^2+12*B*sin(d
*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos
(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(
1/2))*a*b^2-18*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((
a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d
*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b-18*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1
+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE
((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^2+48*B*cos(d*x+c)*sin
(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/
(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))
*b^3-24*B*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos
(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(
-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*b^3+36*B*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d
*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1
,(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b*sin(d*x+c)-24*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*b^3-12*B*cos(d*x+
c)^2*b^3+24*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b^2-24*A*cos(d*x+c)*a*b^2-18*B*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^
2*b+18*B*cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b^2+18*B*cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b-12*B*cos(d*x+c)*a*b^2+24*
A*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x
+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)
)*a*b^2+12*B*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))
/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(
a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^2-18*B*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*
cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c)
),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b-18*B*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(
1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c)
)/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^2+18*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b^2-15*C*cos(d
*x+c)^2*a^2*b-2*C*cos(d*x+c)^4*a*b^2+10*C*cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b-16*C*cos(d*x+c)*
a*b^2+16*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(
1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+
b))^(1/2))*b^3-6*B*cos(d*x+c)^3*a*b^2-48*A*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)
)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*Ellip
ticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a*b^2-24*C*sin(d*
x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+
b))^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*co
s(d*x+c)*a*b^2-4*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d
*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-
a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a*b^2+24*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*
((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin
(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*sin(d*x+c)*b^3+16*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1
```

```

+cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticE
((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*b^3-24*C*sin(d
*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a
+b)^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*a
*b^2-16*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*b^3+8*C*cos(d*x+c)^5*b^3+8*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*b^3-15*C*c
os(d*x+c)*a^3+12*B*cos(d*x+c)^4*b^3-48*A*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*
((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/si
n(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*a*b^2*sin(d*x+c)-10*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x
+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*Ell
ipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*a^2*b-4*C*sin(d*x+c
)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)
^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*a*b^2+15*
C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x
+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2)
)*a^2*b+16*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))
/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(
a+b)^(1/2))*a*b^2-30*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*
cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+
c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a^3+15*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+c
os(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticE((
-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a^3+15*C*sin(d*x
+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b
)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*cos(d*x
+c)*a^2*b+16*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c
)))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)
/(a+b)^(1/2))*cos(d*x+c)*a*b^2-30*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))
^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x
+c))/sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*a^3+15*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1
+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticE
((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*a^3-24*B*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+c
os(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticF((
-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*b^3*sin(d*x+c)+48*B*(cos(d*
x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*El
lipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*b^3*sin(d*x+c)
+36*B*cos(d*x+c)*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x
+c)))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*EllipticPi((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), -1, (
-a-b)/(a+b)^(1/2))*a^2*b*cos(d*x+c)*(1/cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c)
)^(1/2)/sin(d*x+c)/b^3

```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx+c) + a} \sec(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)/(sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A}{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)),x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/sec(d*x+c)**(3/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**1/2,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1532 \quad \int \frac{(aA + (Ab + aB) \cos(c + dx) + bB \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=445

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b}(2A+B)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \operatorname{csc}(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b}\cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right) \sqrt{a+b}}{d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/d-(a-b)\*B\*csc(d\*x+c)\*EllipticE((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c)))/(a-b)^(1/2)/a/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+(2\*A+B)\*csc(d\*x+c)\*EllipticF((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c)))/(a-b)^(1/2)/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)-(2\*A\*b+B\*a)\*csc(d\*x+c)\*EllipticPi((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*(a+b)^(1/2)\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c)))/(a-b)^(1/2)/b/d/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.25, antiderivative size = 445, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 54,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.148$ , Rules used = {4221, 3029, 3003, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{\sqrt{a+b}(2A+B)\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \operatorname{csc}(c+dx) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}} \sqrt{\frac{a(\sec(c+dx)+1)}{a-b}} F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a+b}\cos(c+dx)}{\sqrt{a+b}\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)}}\right) \middle| -\frac{a+b}{a-b}\right) \sqrt{a+b}}{d\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((a\*A + (A\*b + a\*B)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + b\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]], x]

[Out] -(((a - b)\*Sqrt[a + b]\*B\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)))/(a\*d\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + (Sqrt[a + b]\*(2\*A + B)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)))/(d\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) - (Sqrt[a + b]\*(2\*A\*b + a\*B)\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticPi[(a + b)/b, ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b)))/(b\*d\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + (B\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*Sin[c + d\*x])/d

#### Rule 2809

Int[Sqrt[(b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d)))/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

#### Rule 2816

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -((



$(a + b)/(a - b)]/(a*f), x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a<sup>2</sup> - b<sup>2</sup>, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

#### Rule 2994

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(3/2)</sup>\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -(c + d)/(c - d)]/(f\*b\*c<sup>2</sup>), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

#### Rule 2998

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(3/2)</sup>\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A\*b - a\*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(3/2)</sup>\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a<sup>2</sup> - b<sup>2</sup>, 0] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>, 0] && NeQ[A, B]

#### Rule 3003

Int[Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]\*((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])\*((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(n\_)</sup>, x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*B\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>n</sup>)/(f\*(2\*n + 3)), x] + Dist[1/(2\*n + 3), Int[((c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(n - 1)</sup>\*Simp[a\*A\*c\*(2\*n + 3) + B\*(b\*c + 2\*a\*d\*n) + (B\*(a\*c + b\*d)\*(2\*n + 1) + A\*(b\*c + a\*d)\*(2\*n + 3))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (A\*b\*d\*(2\*n + 3) + B\*(a\*d + 2\*b\*c\*n))\*Sin[e + f\*x]<sup>2</sup>, x])/Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a<sup>2</sup> - b<sup>2</sup>, 0] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>, 0] && EqQ[n<sup>2</sup>, 1/4]

#### Rule 3029

Int[((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(m\_)</sup>((c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(n\_)</sup>((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>2</sup>, x\_Symbol] :> Dist[1/b<sup>2</sup>, Int[(a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(m + 1)</sup>(c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>n</sup>(b\*B - a\*C + b\*C\*Sin[e + f\*x]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, m, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && EqQ[A\*b<sup>2</sup> - a\*b\*B + a<sup>2</sup>\*C, 0]

#### Rule 3053

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]) + (C\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>2</sup>/(((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(3/2)</sup>\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Dist[C/b<sup>2</sup>, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b<sup>2</sup>, Int[(A\*b<sup>2</sup> - a<sup>2</sup>\*C + b\*(b\*B - 2\*a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])<sup>(3/2)</sup>\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a<sup>2</sup> - b<sup>2</sup>, 0] && NeQ[c<sup>2</sup> - d<sup>2</sup>, 0]

#### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_)\*sec[(a\_) + (b\_)\*(x\_)])<sup>(m\_)</sup>, x\_Symbol] :> Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])<sup>m</sup>(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])<sup>m</sup>, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])<sup>m</sup>, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(aA + (Ab + aB) \cos(c + dx) + bB \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx &= (\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{aA + (Ab + aB) \cos(c + dx) + bB \cos^2(c + dx)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx \\
&= \frac{(\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}) \int \frac{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{b^2} dx}{b^2} \\
&= \frac{B \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d} \\
&= \frac{B \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{d} \\
&= -\frac{\sqrt{a + b} (2Ab + aB) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx)}{d} \\
&= -\frac{(a - b) \sqrt{a + b} B \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx)}{d}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 6.15, size = 787, normalized size = 1.77

$$\frac{2(a(B - A) + Ab) \sqrt{1 - \tan^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)} \left(\tan^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + 1\right) \sqrt{\frac{a \tan^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + a - b \tan^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right) + b}{a + b}} F\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)\right)\right)}{d}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Integrate[((a\*A + (A\*b + a\*B)\*Cos[c + d\*x] + b\*B\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]],x]

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned}
&-(a*B*\tan[(c + d*x)/2]) - b*B*\tan[(c + d*x)/2] + 2*b*B*\tan[(c + d*x)/2]^3 \\
&+ a*B*\tan[(c + d*x)/2]^5 - b*B*\tan[(c + d*x)/2]^5 - 4*A*b*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[\tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Sqrt[1 - \tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt \\
&[(a + b + a*\tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*\tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - 2*a*B*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[\tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Sqrt[1 - \tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt \\
&[(a + b + a*\tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*\tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - 4*A*b*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[\tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*\tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sqrt[1 - \tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt \\
&[(a + b + a*\tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*\tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - 2*a*B*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[\tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*\tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sqrt[1 - \tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt \\
&[(a + b + a*\tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*\tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - (a + b)*B*EllipticE[ArcSin[\tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Sqrt[1 - \tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*(1 + \tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b + a*\tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*\tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + 2*(A*b + a*(-A + B))*EllipticF[ArcSin[\tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Sqrt[1 - \tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*(1 + \tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b + a*\tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*\tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)]/(d*Sqrt[(1 + \tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(1 - \tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)]*Sqrt[(a + b + a*\tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*\tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(1 + \tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)]*(-1 + \tan[(c + d*x)/2]^4))
\end{aligned}$$

**fricas** [F] time = 1.97, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left((B \cos(dx + c) + A)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a\*A+(A\*b+B\*a)\*cos(d\*x+c)+b\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c)), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(Bb \cos(dx + c)^2 + Aa + (Ba + Ab) \cos(dx + c))\sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a\*A+(A\*b+B\*a)\*cos(d\*x+c)+b\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((B\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*a + (B\*a + A\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.70, size = 1369, normalized size = 3.08

result too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((a\*A+(A\*b+B\*a)\*cos(d\*x+c)+b\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -1/d*(1/\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{1/2}*(2*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c) \\ & *(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} \\ & *EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2})*a-2*A*\sin(d*x+c) \\ & *\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2}*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} \\ & *EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) \\ & *b+4*A*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} \\ & *(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} *EllipticPi((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) \\ & *b-2*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} *EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) \\ & *((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} *a+2*B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} \\ & *EllipticPi((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) \\ & *((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} *a+B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} \\ & *((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} *EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) \\ & *a+B*\sin(d*x+c)*\cos(d*x+c)*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} *((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} \\ & *EllipticE((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) \\ & *b+2*A*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} *((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} *EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) \\ & *a*\sin(d*x+c)-2*A*\sin(d*x+c)*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} *(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} \\ & *EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) \\ & *b+4*A*\sin(d*x+c)*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} *(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} \\ & *EllipticPi((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) \\ & *b-2*B*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} *((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} *EllipticF((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) \\ & *a*\sin(d*x+c)+2*B*\sin(d*x+c)*EllipticPi((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),-1,(-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2}) \\ & *((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{1/2} *(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{1/2} *a+B*\sin(d*x+c)* \end{aligned}$$

$$(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*a+B*\sin(d*x+c)*((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))/(1+\cos(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(\cos(d*x+c)/(1+\cos(d*x+c)))^{(1/2)}*\text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(d*x+c))/\sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*b+B*\cos(d*x+c)^3*b+B*\cos(d*x+c)^2*a-b*B*\cos(d*x+c)^2-B*\cos(d*x+c)*a)/\sin(d*x+c)$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(Bb \cos(dx + c)^2 + Aa + (Ba + Ab) \cos(dx + c)) \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}}{\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a\*A+(A\*b+B\*a)\*cos(d\*x+c)+b\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((B\*b\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + A\*a + (B\*a + A\*b)\*cos(d\*x + c))\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))/sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}} (Bb \cos(c + dx)^2 + (Ab + Ba) \cos(c + dx) + Aa)}{\sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A\*a + cos(c + d\*x)\*(A\*b + B\*a) + B\*b\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2),x)

[Out] int(((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2)\*(A\*a + cos(c + d\*x)\*(A\*b + B\*a) + B\*b\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(1/2), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int (A + B \cos(c + dx)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((a\*A+(A\*b+B\*a)\*cos(d\*x+c)+b\*B\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\* (1/2),x)

[Out] Integral((A + B\*cos(c + d\*x))\*sqrt(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))\*sqrt(sec(c + d\*x)), x)

$$3.1533 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=585

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) \left( - (a^2(A-5C)) - 5abB + 6Ab^2 \right) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{5a^2d(a^2-b^2)} + \frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{ad(a^2-b^2) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2/15*(24*A*b^3+5*a^3*B-20*a*b^2*B-a^2*(9*A*b-15*C*b))*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a^3/(a^2-b^2)/d-2/5*(6*A*b^2-5*a*b*B-a^2*(A-5*C))*\sec(d*x+c)^{(5/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a^2/(a^2-b^2)/d-2/15*(48*A*b^4+25*a^3*b*B-40*a*b^3*B-6*a^2*b^2*(4*A-5*C)-3*a^4*(3*A+5*C))*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^5/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-2/15*(48*A*b^3+4*a*b^2*(9*A-10*B)+6*a^2*b*(2*A-5*B+5*C)+a^3*(9*A-5*B+15*C))*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^4/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.96, antiderivative size = 585, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.111$ , Rules used = {4221, 3055, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx) \left( a^2(-(A-5C)) - 5abB + 6Ab^2 \right) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{5a^2d(a^2-b^2)} + \frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{ad(a^2-b^2) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In]  $\text{Int}[(A+B*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]+C*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]^2)*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^{(7/2)}]/(a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x])^{(3/2)},x]$

[Out]  $(-2*(48*A*b^4+25*a^3*b*B-40*a*b^3*B-6*a^2*b^2*(4*A-5*C)-3*a^4*(3*A+5*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])],-((a+b)/(a-b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(15*a^5*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])-(2*(48*A*b^3+4*a*b^2*(9*A-10*B)+6*a^2*b*(2*A-5*B+5*C)+a^3*(9*A-5*B+15*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])],-((a+b)/(a-b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b)]/(15*a^4*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])+(2*(24*A*b^3+5*a^3*B-20*a*b^2*B-a^2*(9*A*b-15*b*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^{(3/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(15*a^3*(a^2-b^2)*d)+(2*(A*b^2-a*(b*B-a*C))*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(a*(a^2-b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])-(2*(6*A*b^2-5*a*b*B-a^2*(A-5*C))*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c+d*x]^{(5/2)}*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(5*a^2*(a^2-b^2)*d)$

**Rule 2816**

$\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(d_*)*\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)*(x_*)])*\text{Sqrt}[(a_*)+(b_*)*\sin[(e_*)+(f_*)*(x_*)])],x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(-2*\text{Tan}[e+f*x]*\text{Rt}[(a+b)/d,2]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Csc}[e+f*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Csc}[e+f*x]))/(a-b)]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\sin[e+f*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[d*\sin[e+f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(a+b)/d,2])],-((a+b)/(a-b)))/(a*f),x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a,b,d,e,f,x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2-b^2,0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(a+b)/d]$

Rule 2994

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]
^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2*A
*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x])]/(c - d)]
*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x])]/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f
*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^
2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B]
&& PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_
)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] :> D
ist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x
]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
&& NeQ[A, B]
```

Rule 3055

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)])^2, x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{7}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx \\
&= \frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(24Ab^3 + 5a^3B - 20ab^2B - a^2(9Ab - 15bC)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{15a^3(a^2 - b^2)} \\
&= \frac{2(24Ab^3 + 5a^3B - 20ab^2B - a^2(9Ab - 15bC)) \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}{15a^3(a^2 - b^2)} \\
&= \frac{2(48Ab^4 + 25a^3bB - 40ab^3B - 6a^2b^2(4A - 5C))}{15a^3(a^2 - b^2)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 21.17, size = 752, normalized size = 1.29

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \left( \frac{2 \sec(c + dx)(5aB \sin(c + dx) - 9Ab \sin(c + dx))}{15a^3} + \frac{2A \tan(c + dx) \sec(c + dx)}{5a^2} + \frac{2(a^2b^2C \sin(c + dx) - ab^3B)}{a^3(a^2 - b^2)} \right)}{d}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(7/2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out] (2\*Sqrt[(1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)^(-1)]\*((-48\*A\*b^4 - 25\*a^3\*b\*B + 40\*a\*b^3\*B + 6\*a^2\*b^2\*(4\*A - 5\*C) + 3\*a^4\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]\*(-1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)\*(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2) - (a + b)\*(-48\*A\*b^4 - 25\*a^3\*b\*B + 40\*a\*b^3\*B + 6\*a^2\*b^2\*(4\*A - 5\*C) + 3\*a^4\*(3\*A + 5\*C))\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + a\*(a + b)\*(-48\*A\*b^3 + 4\*a\*b^2\*(9\*A + 10\*B) - 6\*a^2\*b\*(2\*A + 5\*(B + C)) + a^3\*(9\*A + 5\*(B + 3\*C)))\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)])))/(15\*a^4\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d\*(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)]) + (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*((2\*(9\*a^4\*A + 24\*a^2\*A\*b^2 - 48\*A\*b^4 - 25\*a^3\*b\*B + 40\*a\*b^3\*B + 15\*a^4\*C - 30\*a^2\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(15\*a^4\*(a^2 - b^2)) + (2\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*(-9\*A\*b\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 5\*a\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(15\*a^3) + (2\*(A\*b^4\*Sin[c + d\*x] - a\*b^3\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + a^2\*b^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(a^3\*(a^2 - b^2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])) + (2\*A\*Sec[c + d\*x]\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(5\*a^2)))/d

**fricas** [F] time = 0.84, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}}{b^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2ab \cos(dx + c) + a^2}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2), x)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.80, size = 5893, normalized size = 10.07

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x)

[Out] result too large to display

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{7}{2}}}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(7/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(7/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}\right)^{7/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2),x)

[Out] int(((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(7/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2), x)



sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)\*\*2)\*sec(d\*x+c)\*\*(7/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))\*\* (3/2), x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1534 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=464

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \left( -\left( a^2(A-3C) \right) - 3abB + 4Ab^2 \right) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{3a^2d(a^2-b^2)} + \frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) (Ab)}{ad(a^2-b^2) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out] 2\*(A\*b^2-a\*(B\*b-C\*a))\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)/a/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)-2/3\*(4\*A\*b^2-3\*a\*b\*B-a^2\*(A-3\*C))\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)/d+2/3\*(8\*A\*b^3+3\*a^3\*B-6\*a\*b^2\*B-a^2\*(5\*A\*b-3\*b\*C))\*csc(d\*x+c)\*EllipticE((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c)))/(a-b)^(1/2)/a^4/d/(a+b)^(1/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)+2/3\*(8\*A\*b^2+6\*a\*b\*(A-B)+a^2\*(A-3\*B+3\*C))\*csc(d\*x+c)\*EllipticF((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1-sec(d\*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)\*(a\*(1+sec(d\*x+c)))/(a-b)^(1/2)/a^3/d/(a+b)^(1/2)/sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.28, antiderivative size = 464, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.111$ , Rules used = {4221, 3055, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \left( a^2(-(A-3C)) - 3abB + 4Ab^2 \right) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{3a^2d(a^2-b^2)} + \frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) (Ab)}{ad(a^2-b^2) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out] (2\*(8\*A\*b^3 + 3\*a^3\*B - 6\*a\*b^2\*B - a^2\*(5\*A\*b - 3\*b\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b))]/(3\*a^4\*Sqrt[a + b]\*d\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*(8\*A\*b^2 + 6\*a\*b\*(A - B) + a^2\*(A - 3\*B + 3\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Csc[c + d\*x]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]/(Sqrt[a + b]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Sec[c + d\*x]))/(a - b))]/(3\*a^3\*Sqrt[a + b]\*d\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*(A\*b^2 - a\*(b\*B - a\*C))\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x]/(a\*(a^2 - b^2))\*d\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (2\*(4\*A\*b^2 - 3\*a\*b\*B - a^2\*(A - 3\*C))\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*a^2\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d)

#### Rule 2816

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]\*Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

#### Rule 2994

Int[((A\_) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])/(((b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_) + (d\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]

```
*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

### Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]
```

### Rule 3055

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx \\
&= \frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(4Ab^3 + 3a^3B - 6ab^2B - a^2(5Ab - 3bC)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(4Ab^3 + 3a^3B - 6ab^2B - a^2(5Ab - 3bC)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} - \frac{2(4Ab^3 + 3a^3B - 6ab^2B - a^2(5Ab - 3bC)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2(8Ab^3 + 3a^3B - 6ab^2B - a^2(5Ab - 3bC)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 26.64, size = 3736, normalized size = 8.05

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*((2\*(-5\*a^2\*A\*b + 8\*A\*b^3 + 3\*a^3\*B - 6\*a\*b^2\*B + 3\*a^2\*b\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*a^3\*(a^2 - b^2)) - (2\*(A\*b^3\*Sin[c + d\*x] - a\*b^2\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + a^2\*b\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(a^2\*(a^2 - b^2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])) + (2\*A\*Tan[c + d\*x])/(3\*a^2)))/d + (2\*((5\*A\*b)/(3\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) - (8\*A\*b^3)/(3\*a^2\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) - (a\*B)/((a^2 - b^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*b^2\*B)/(a\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) - (b\*C)/((a^2 - b^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + (a\*A\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(3\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (7\*A\*b^2\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(3\*a\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (8\*A\*b^4\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(3\*a^3\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (2\*b\*B\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/((a^2 - b^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*b^3\*B\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(a^2\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (a\*C\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/((a^2 - b^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (b^2\*C\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(a\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (5\*A\*b^2\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(3\*a\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (8\*A\*b^4\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(3\*a^3\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (b\*B\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/((a^2 - b^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*b^3\*B\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(a^2\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (b^2\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(a\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]))\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(-2\*(a + b)\*(8\*A\*b^3 + 3\*a^3\*B - 6\*a\*b^2\*B + a^2\*(-5\*A\*b + 3\*b\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + 2\*a\*(a + b)\*(8\*A\*b^2 - 6\*a\*b\*(A + B) + a^2\*(A + 3\*(B + C)))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])]\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] - (8\*A\*b^3 + 3\*a^3\*B - 6\*a\*b^2\*B + a^2\*(-5\*A\*b + 3\*b\*C))

$$\begin{aligned}
& * \cos[c + dx] * (a + b \cos[c + dx]) * \sec[(c + dx)/2]^2 * \tan[(c + dx)/2]) / (3 \\
& * a^3 * (a^2 - b^2) * d * \sqrt{a + b \cos[c + dx]} * \sqrt{\sec[(c + dx)/2]^2 * ((b * \sqrt{\cos[(c + dx)/2]^2 * \sec[c + dx]} * \sin[c + dx] * (-2 * (a + b) * (8 * A * b^3 + 3 * a^3 * B - 6 * a * b^2 * B + a^2 * (-5 * A * b + 3 * b * C)) * \sqrt{\cos[c + dx] / (1 + \cos[c + dx])}) * \sqrt{(a + b \cos[c + dx]) / ((a + b) * (1 + \cos[c + dx]))} * \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\tan[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b) / (a + b)] + 2 * a * (a + b) * (8 * A * b^2 - 6 * a * b * (A + B) + a^2 * (A + 3 * (B + C))) * \sqrt{\cos[c + dx] / (1 + \cos[c + dx])} * \sqrt{(a + b \cos[c + dx]) / ((a + b) * (1 + \cos[c + dx]))} * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\tan[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b) / (a + b)] - (8 * A * b^3 + 3 * a^3 * B - 6 * a * b^2 * B + a^2 * (-5 * A * b + 3 * b * C)) * \cos[c + dx] * (a + b \cos[c + dx]) * \sec[(c + dx)/2]^2 * \tan[(c + dx)/2]) / (3 * a^3 * (a^2 - b^2) * (a + b \cos[c + dx])^{3/2} * \sqrt{\sec[(c + dx)/2]^2}) \\
& - (\sqrt{\cos[(c + dx)/2]^2 * \sec[c + dx]} * \tan[(c + dx)/2] * (-2 * (a + b) * (8 * A * b^3 + 3 * a^3 * B - 6 * a * b^2 * B + a^2 * (-5 * A * b + 3 * b * C)) * \sqrt{\cos[c + dx] / (1 + \cos[c + dx])}) * \sqrt{(a + b \cos[c + dx]) / ((a + b) * (1 + \cos[c + dx]))} * \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\tan[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b) / (a + b)] + 2 * a * (a + b) * (8 * A * b^2 - 6 * a * b * (A + B) + a^2 * (A + 3 * (B + C))) * \sqrt{\cos[c + dx] / (1 + \cos[c + dx])} * \sqrt{(a + b \cos[c + dx]) / ((a + b) * (1 + \cos[c + dx]))} * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\tan[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b) / (a + b)] - (8 * A * b^3 + 3 * a^3 * B - 6 * a * b^2 * B + a^2 * (-5 * A * b + 3 * b * C)) * \cos[c + dx] * (a + b \cos[c + dx]) * \sec[(c + dx)/2]^2 * \tan[(c + dx)/2]) / (3 * a^3 * (a^2 - b^2) * \sqrt{a + b \cos[c + dx]} * \sqrt{\sec[(c + dx)/2]^2}) + (2 * \sqrt{\cos[(c + dx)/2]^2 * \sec[c + dx]} * (-1/2 * ((8 * A * b^3 + 3 * a^3 * B - 6 * a * b^2 * B + a^2 * (-5 * A * b + 3 * b * C)) * \cos[c + dx] * (a + b \cos[c + dx]) * \sec[(c + dx)/2]^4 - ((a + b) * (8 * A * b^3 + 3 * a^3 * B - 6 * a * b^2 * B + a^2 * (-5 * A * b + 3 * b * C)) * \sqrt{(a + b \cos[c + dx]) / ((a + b) * (1 + \cos[c + dx]))} * \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\tan[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b) / (a + b)] * ((\cos[c + dx] * \sin[c + dx]) / (1 + \cos[c + dx])^2 - \sin[c + dx] / (1 + \cos[c + dx])) / \sqrt{\cos[c + dx] / (1 + \cos[c + dx])}) + (a * (a + b) * (8 * A * b^2 - 6 * a * b * (A + B) + a^2 * (A + 3 * (B + C))) * \sqrt{(a + b \cos[c + dx]) / ((a + b) * (1 + \cos[c + dx]))} * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\tan[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b) / (a + b)] * ((\cos[c + dx] * \sin[c + dx]) / (1 + \cos[c + dx])^2 - \sin[c + dx] / (1 + \cos[c + dx])) / \sqrt{\cos[c + dx] / (1 + \cos[c + dx])}) - ((a + b) * (8 * A * b^3 + 3 * a^3 * B - 6 * a * b^2 * B + a^2 * (-5 * A * b + 3 * b * C)) * \sqrt{\cos[c + dx] / (1 + \cos[c + dx])} * \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\tan[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b) / (a + b)] * (-((b * \sin[c + dx]) / ((a + b) * (1 + \cos[c + dx])))) + ((a + b \cos[c + dx]) * \sin[c + dx]) / ((a + b) * (1 + \cos[c + dx])^2)) / \sqrt{(a + b \cos[c + dx]) / ((a + b) * (1 + \cos[c + dx]))}) + (a * (a + b) * (8 * A * b^2 - 6 * a * b * (A + B) + a^2 * (A + 3 * (B + C))) * \sqrt{\cos[c + dx] / (1 + \cos[c + dx])} * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\tan[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b) / (a + b)] * (-((b * \sin[c + dx]) / ((a + b) * (1 + \cos[c + dx])))) + ((a + b \cos[c + dx]) * \sin[c + dx]) / ((a + b) * (1 + \cos[c + dx])^2)) / \sqrt{(a + b \cos[c + dx]) / ((a + b) * (1 + \cos[c + dx]))}) + b * (8 * A * b^3 + 3 * a^3 * B - 6 * a * b^2 * B + a^2 * (-5 * A * b + 3 * b * C)) * \cos[c + dx] * \sec[(c + dx)/2]^2 * \sin[c + dx] * \tan[(c + dx)/2] + (8 * A * b^3 + 3 * a^3 * B - 6 * a * b^2 * B + a^2 * (-5 * A * b + 3 * b * C)) * (a + b \cos[c + dx]) * \sec[(c + dx)/2]^2 * \sin[c + dx] * \tan[(c + dx)/2] - (8 * A * b^3 + 3 * a^3 * B - 6 * a * b^2 * B + a^2 * (-5 * A * b + 3 * b * C)) * \cos[c + dx] * (a + b \cos[c + dx]) * \sec[(c + dx)/2]^2 * \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2 + (a * (a + b) * (8 * A * b^2 - 6 * a * b * (A + B) + a^2 * (A + 3 * (B + C))) * \sqrt{\cos[c + dx] / (1 + \cos[c + dx])} * \sqrt{(a + b \cos[c + dx]) / ((a + b) * (1 + \cos[c + dx]))} * \sec[(c + dx)/2]^2) / (\sqrt{1 - \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2} * \sqrt{1 - ((-a + b) * \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2) / (a + b)}) - ((a + b) * (8 * A * b^3 + 3 * a^3 * B - 6 * a * b^2 * B + a^2 * (-5 * A * b + 3 * b * C)) * \sqrt{\cos[c + dx] / (1 + \cos[c + dx])} * \sqrt{(a + b \cos[c + dx]) / ((a + b) * (1 + \cos[c + dx]))} * \sec[(c + dx)/2]^2 * \sqrt{1 - ((-a + b) * \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2) / (a + b)}) / \sqrt{1 - \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2}) / (3 * a^3 * (a^2 - b^2) * \sqrt{a + b \cos[c + dx]} * \sqrt{\sec[(c + dx)/2]^2}) + ((-2 * (a + b) * (8 * A * b^3 + 3 * a^3 * B - 6 * a * b^2 * B + a^2 * (-5 * A * b + 3 * b * C)) * \sqrt{\cos[c + dx] / (1 + \cos[c + dx])} * \sqrt{(a + b \cos[c + dx]) / ((a + b) * (1 + \cos[c + dx]))} * \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\tan[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b) / (a + b)] + 2 * a * (a + b) * (8 * A * b^2 - 6 * a * b * (A + B) + a^2 * (A + 3 * (B + C))) * \sqrt{\cos[c + dx] / (1 + \cos[c + dx])} * \sqrt{(a + b \cos[c + dx]) / ((a + b) * (1 + \cos[c + dx]))} * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\tan[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b) / (a + b)] - (8 * A * b^3 + 3 * a^3 * B - 6 * a * b^2 * B + a^2 * (-5 * A * b + 3 * b * C)) * \cos[c + dx] * (a + b \cos[c + dx]) * \sec[(c + dx)/2]^2 * T
\end{aligned}$$

$\text{an}[(c + dx)/2]) * (-(\text{Cos}[(c + dx)/2] * \text{Sec}[c + dx] * \text{Sin}[(c + dx)/2]) + \text{Cos}[(c + dx)/2]^2 * \text{Sec}[c + dx] * \text{Tan}[c + dx])) / (3 * a^3 * (a^2 - b^2) * \text{Sqrt}[a + b * \text{Cos}[c + dx]]) * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[(c + dx)/2]^2 * \text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[(c + dx)/2]^2 * \text{Sec}[c + dx]])$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.56, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{b^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2ab \cos(dx + c) + a^2}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2), x)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.64, size = 4201, normalized size = 9.05

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2),x)

[Out] 
$$\begin{aligned} & -2/3/d*(3*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^3*b-3*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b^2-5*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*a^2*b^2+3*B*cos(d*x+c)^3*a^3*b-6*B*cos(d*x+c)^3*a*b^3-6*B*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b^2+6*B*cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b^3+3*B*cos(d*x+c)*a^2*b^2-5*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^3*b+8*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*a*b^3-4*A*cos(d*x+c)*a*b^3+3*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*a^2*b^2+A*a^2*b^2+8*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*b^4-8*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*b^4+3*B*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^4-3*B*cos(d*x+c)*a^4+A*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^4-3*B*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^3*b+A*cos(d*x+c)^3*a^3*b-4*A*cos(d*x+c)^3*a*b^3+4*A*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^2*b^2+4*A*cos(d*x+c)*a^3*b+3*B*cos(d*x+c)^3*a^2*b^2+5*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^3*b-3*B*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^4-8*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*b^4-A*a^4-3*C*cos(d*x+c)^3*a^3*b+3*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^4+3*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^4+5*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*a^2*b^2-8*A*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2) \end{aligned}$$



```
(d*x+c))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3*b-3*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3*b-3*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)^2*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^2+3*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3*b-3*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^3*b-3*C*sin(d*x+c)*cos(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticE((-1+cos(d*x+c))/sin(d*x+c),(-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))*a^2*b^2*cos(d*x+c)*(1/cos(d*x+c))^(5/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/sin(d*x+c)/(a+b)/(a-b)/a^3
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)*sec(d*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sec(d*x + c)^(5/2)/(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{5/2} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A)}{(a + b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((1/cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int(((1/cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(5/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```



$$3.1535 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=362

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{ad(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \csc(c+dx) (a(A-B-C) + 2Ab) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}}}{a^2 d \sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $2*(A*b^2 - a*(B*b - C*a))*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a/(a^2 - b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} - 2*(2*A*b^2 - a*b*B - a^2*(A-C))*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b)^{(1/2)}/a^3/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)} - 2*(2*A*b + a*(A-B-C))*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b)^{(1/2)}/a^2/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 0.84, antiderivative size = 362, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 5, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.111$ , Rules used = {4221, 3055, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{ad(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} - \frac{2 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \csc(c+dx) (a^2(-(A-C)) - abB + 2Ab^2) \sqrt{\frac{a}{a+b}}}{a^3 d \sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out]  $(-2*(2*A*b^2 - a*b*B - a^2*(A - C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(a^3*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - (2*(2*A*b + a*(A - B - C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(a^2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(a*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 2816**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]\*Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

**Rule 2994**

Int[((A\_) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])/(((b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]))^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*A\*(c - d)\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d)))/(f\*b\*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])/(((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]
```

Rule 3055

```
Int[((a_.) + (b_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_.) + (d_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_.) + (B_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)] + (C_.)*sin[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))
```

Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_.)*sec[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] := Dist[(c*Sec[a + b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^3(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^2(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} dx$$

$$= \frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2C \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}} + \frac{2(2Ab^2 - abB - a^2(A - C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx)}{a^3 \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Mathematica [A] time = 20.26, size = 482, normalized size = 1.33

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \left( \frac{2 \sin(c + dx)(a^2 A - a^2 C + abB - 2Ab^2)}{a^2(a^2 - b^2)} + \frac{2(a^2 C \sin(c + dx) - abB \sin(c + dx) + Ab^2 \sin(c + dx))}{a(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))} \right)}{d} + \frac{2\sqrt{2} \sqrt{\frac{2C \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{a(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}}}{a^3 \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*cos[c + d\*x] + C\*cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2))/(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*((2\*(a^2\*A - 2\*A\*b^2 + a\*b\*B - a^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(a^2\*(a^2 - b^2)) + (2\*(A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] - a\*b\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + a^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(a\*(a^2 - b^2)\*(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])))/d + (2\*Sqrt[2]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^2]\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*(Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)\*(-(a + b)\*((-2\*A\*b^2 + a\*b\*B + a^2\*(A - C))\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]]), (-a + b)/(a + b)] + a\*(2\*A\*b - a\*(A + B - C))\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]]], (-a + b)/(a + b)))\*(Cos[c + d\*x]\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)^(3/2)\*Sqrt[((a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b])\*Sec[c + d\*x]) + (2\*A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*(-A + C))\*Cos[c + d\*x]\*(a + b\*cos[c + d\*x])\*Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^4\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]))/(a^2\*(a^2 - b^2)\*d\*Sqrt[(1 + Cos[c + d\*x])^(-1)]\*Sqrt[a + b\*cos[c + d\*x]]\*(Sec[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)^(3/2))

**fricas** [F] time = 0.57, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{b^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2ab \cos(dx + c) + a^2}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.69, size = 3093, normalized size = 8.54

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x)

[Out] 2/d\*(-C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2\*a^3+A\*a^3+C\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2))\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*cos(d\*x+c)\*a^2\*b-B\*sin(d\*x+c)\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2))\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)\*EllipticF((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*a^3+A\*(cos(d\*x+c)/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))^(1/2))\*((a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))/(1+cos(d\*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)\*EllipticE((-1+cos(d\*x+c))/sin(d\*x+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^(1/2))\*sin(d\*x+c)\*cos(d\*x+c)\*a^3-2\*



$\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b)^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}) * a^3 + C * \sin(dx+c) * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c))/\sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)^{1/2}) * (\cos(dx+c)/(1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b*\cos(dx+c))/(1+\cos(dx+c))/(a+b)^{1/2}) * a^3 * \cos(dx+c) * (1/\cos(dx+c))^{3/2} / (a+b*\cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / \sin(dx+c) / a^2 / (a-b) / (a+b)$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A) \sec(dx+c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx+c)^2 + B\*cos(dx+c) + A)\*sec(dx+c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(dx+c) + a)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{3/2} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A)}{(a + b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((1/cos(c + dx))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + dx) + C\*cos(c + dx)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + dx))^(3/2),x)

[Out] int(((1/cos(c + dx))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + dx) + C\*cos(c + dx)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + dx))^(3/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)\*\*2)\*sec(dx+c)\*\*(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))\*\*3/2,x)

[Out] Timed out

$$3.1536 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=496

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{bd(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \csc(c+dx) (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}}}{a^2 bd \sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-2*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+2*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b)^{(1/2)}/a^2/b/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+2*(A*b+B*b-C*a)*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b)^{(1/2)}/a/b/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-2*C*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticPi}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b)^{(1/2)}/b^2/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.07, antiderivative size = 496, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 7, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.156$ , Rules used = {4221, 3051, 2809, 2993, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{bd(a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \csc(c+dx) (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{\frac{a(1-\sec(c+dx))}{a+b}}}{a^2 bd \sqrt{a+b} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out]  $(2*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b))]/(a^2*b*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(A*b + b*B - a*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b))]/(a*b*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - (2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*C*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticPi}[(a + b)/b, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b))]/(b^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - (2*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x]/(b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]))$

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)]/Sqrt[(c\_)+(d\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

**Rule 2816**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)]\*Sqrt[(a\_)+(b\_)\*sin[(e\_)+(f\_)\*(x\_)]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1

$$- \text{Csc}[e + f*x])/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a*f), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, d, e, f\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(a + b)/d]$$

### Rule 2993

$$\text{Int}[(A_.) + (B_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]/(\text{Sqrt}[(d_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]*(a_.) + (b_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(3/2)), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(2*(A*b - a*B)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x])/(f*(a^2 - b^2)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x] + \text{Dist}[d/(a^2 - b^2), \text{Int}[(A*b - a*B + (a*A - b*B)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*(d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^(3/2)), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, d, e, f, A, B\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$$

### Rule 2994

$$\text{Int}[(A_.) + (B_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]/(((b_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(3/2)*\text{Sqrt}[(c_.) + (d_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-2*A*(c - d)*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2])], -(c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[A, B] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(c + d)/b]$$

### Rule 2998

$$\text{Int}[(A_.) + (B_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]/(((a_.) + (b_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(3/2)*\text{Sqrt}[(c_.) + (d_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(A - B)/(a - b), \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x], x] - \text{Dist}[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), \text{Int}[(1 + \text{Sin}[e + f*x])/((a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^(3/2)*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[A, B]$$

### Rule 3051

$$\text{Int}[(A_.) + (B_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^2/(\text{Sqrt}[(d_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]*(a_.) + (b_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]^(3/2)), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[C/(b*d), \text{Int}[\text{Sqrt}[d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]], x], x] + \text{Dist}[1/b, \text{Int}[(A*b + (b*B - a*C)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])/((a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^(3/2)*\text{Sqrt}[d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0]$$

### Rule 4221

$$\text{Int}[(u_.)*((c_.)*\text{sec}[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_.)]^(m_.)), x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(c*\text{Sec}[a + b*x])^m*(c*\text{Cos}[a + b*x])^m, \text{Int}[\text{ActivateTrig}[u]/(c*\text{Cos}[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, m\}, x\} \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[m] \&\& \text{KnownSineIntegrandQ}[u, x]$$

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx \\
&= \frac{\left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{Ab + (bB - aC) \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx}{b} \\
&= -\frac{2\sqrt{a + b} C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a + b}\right)\right)}{b^2 d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= -\frac{2\sqrt{a + b} C \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a + b}\right)\right)}{b^2 d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\
&= \frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{a + b \cos(c + dx)}{a + b}\right)\right)}{a^2 b \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 25.66, size = 7547, normalized size = 15.22

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2), x]

[Out] Result too large to show

**fricas [F]** time = 2.21, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}}{b^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2ab \cos(dx + c) + a^2}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))/(b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 2\*a\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^2), x)

**giac [F]** time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(3/2), x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(3/2), x)

**maple [B]** time = 0.69, size = 2859, normalized size = 5.76

output too large to display





$$\frac{1}{(a+b)^{1/2}} \text{EllipticPi}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, -1, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)^{1/2}}\right) \cos(dx+c) a^3 + C \sin(dx+c) \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \frac{1}{(a+b)^{1/2}} \text{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)^{1/2}}\right) \cos(dx+c) a^3 + C \sin(dx+c) \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \frac{1}{(a+b)^{1/2}} \text{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)^{1/2}}\right) \cos(dx+c) a^2 b - 2 C \sin(dx+c) \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \frac{1}{(a+b)^{1/2}} \text{EllipticPi}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, -1, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)^{1/2}}\right) a^3 + C \sin(dx+c) \left(\frac{\cos(dx+c)}{1+\cos(dx+c)}\right)^{1/2} \frac{1}{(a+b)^{1/2}} \text{EllipticE}\left(\frac{-1+\cos(dx+c)}{\sin(dx+c)}, \frac{-(a-b)}{(a+b)^{1/2}}\right) a^3 \sin(dx+c) \frac{1}{(a+b)} \frac{1}{(a-b)} \frac{1}{a/b}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A) \sqrt{\sec(dx+c)}}{(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)\*sec(dx+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx+c)^2 + B\*cos(dx+c) + A)\*sqrt(sec(dx+c))/(b\*cos(dx+c) + a)^(3/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A)}{(a + b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((1/cos(c+dx))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(c+dx)+C\*cos(c+dx)^2))/(a+b\*cos(c+dx))^(3/2),x)

[Out] int(((1/cos(c+dx))^(1/2)\*(A+B\*cos(c+dx)+C\*cos(c+dx)^2))/(a+b\*cos(c+dx))^(3/2), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)\*\*2)\*sec(dx+c)\*\*(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))\*\*3/2,x)

[Out] Integral((A + B\*cos(c + dx) + C\*cos(c + dx)\*\*2)\*sqrt(sec(c + dx))/(a + b\*cos(c + dx))\*\*3/2, x)

$$3.1537 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}} dx$$

Optimal. Leaf size=595

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}(3a^2C-2abB+2Ab^2-b^2C)\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}}{b^2d(a^2-b^2)} - \frac{2\sin(c+dx)(Ab^2-a(bB-b^2C))\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}}{bd(a^2-b^2)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-2*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/\sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)+(2*A*b^2-2*B*a*b+3*C*a^2-C*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)*\sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)/b^2/(a^2-b^2)/d-(2*A*b^2-2*B*a*b+3*C*a^2-C*b^2)*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))*\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b)^(1/2)/a/b^2/d/(a+b)^(1/2)/\sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)+(2*A*b^2-a*(b*(2*B-C)-3*a*C))*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2),((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))*\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b)^(1/2)/a/b^2/d/(a+b)^(1/2)/\sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)-(2*B*b-3*C*a)*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticPi}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^(1/2)/(a+b)^(1/2)/\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2), (a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^(1/2))*\cos(d*x+c)^(1/2)*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^(1/2)*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b)^(1/2)/b^3/d/\sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.69, antiderivative size = 595, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 8, number of rules used = 8, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.178$ , Rules used = {4221, 3047, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{\sin(c+dx)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}(3a^2C-2abB+2Ab^2-b^2C)\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}}{b^2d(a^2-b^2)} - \frac{2\sin(c+dx)(Ab^2-a(bB-b^2C))\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}}{bd(a^2-b^2)\sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]), x]

[Out]  $-(((2*A*b^2-2*a*b*B+3*a^2*C-b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b))]/(a*b^2*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]])) + ((2*A*b^2-a*(b*(2*B-C)-3*a*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b))]/(a*b^2*\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]) - (\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*(2*b*B-3*a*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c+d*x]*\text{EllipticPi}[(a+b)/b, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a+b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c+d*x]])], -((a+b)/(a-b))*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1-\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a+b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1+\text{Sec}[c+d*x]))/(a-b))]/(b^3*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]) - (2*(A*b^2-a*(b*B-a*C))*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(b*(a^2-b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]) + ((2*A*b^2-2*a*b*B+3*a^2*C-b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a+b*\text{Cos}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c+d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c+d*x])/(b^2*(a^2-b^2)*d)$

Rule 2809

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]], x\_Symbol] := Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x])]/(c - d)]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x])]/(c + d)]\*EllipticPi[(c + d)/d, ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]]/(Sqrt[b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]), -(c + d)/(c - d)]/(d\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

Rule 2816

```
Int[1/(Sqrt[(d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)])*Sqrt[(a_)] + (b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]*Sqrt[(a*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*Sqrt[(a*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[d*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]
```

Rule 2994

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]/(((b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)))^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Simp[(-2*A*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)))^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]
```

Rule 3047

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] := -Simp[((c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*Cos[e + f*x]*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + Dist[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), Int[(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m - 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1)*Simp[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1) - a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x] + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && GtQ[m, 0] && LtQ[n, -1]
```

Rule 3053

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]^2/(((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]/Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A*b^2 - a^2*C + b*(b*B - 2*a*C)*Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
```

Rule 3061

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]^2/(Sqrt[(a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_)] + (f_)*(x_)]), x_Symbol] := -Simp[(C*Cos[e + f*x]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]])/(d*f*Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2*d), Int[(1*Simp[2*a*A*d - C*(b*c - a*d) - 2*(a*c*C - d*(A*b + a*B))*Sin[e + f*x] + (2*b*B*d - C*(b*
```

$(c + a*d)) * \sin[e + f*x]^2, x] / ((a + b*\sin[e + f*x])^{3/2} * \sqrt{c + d*\sin[e + f*x]}), x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_)])^m\_., x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned} \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (A + B \cos(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx \\ &= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} - \frac{(2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})}{b(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\ &= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{(2Ab^2 - 2abB)}{b(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\ &= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \frac{(2Ab^2 - 2abB)}{b(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\ &= -\frac{\sqrt{a + b} (2bB - 3aC) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx) \Pi\left(\frac{a+b}{b}; \sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)\right)}{b^3 d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \\ &= -\frac{(2Ab^2 - 2abB + 3a^2C - b^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{\sqrt{a}}{\sqrt{a+b}}\right)\right)}{ab^2 \sqrt{a + b} d \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} \end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 20.55, size = 1667, normalized size = 2.80

result too large to display

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]),x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*((2\*(A\*b^2 - a\*b\*B + a^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(b^2\*(-a^2 + b^2)) - (2\*(a\*A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] - a^2\*b\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + a^3\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(b^2\*(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])))/d - (Sqrt[(1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)^(-1)]\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)]\*(-2\*a\*A\*b^2\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] - 2\*A\*b^3\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] + 2\*a^2\*b\*B\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] + 2\*a\*b^2\*B\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] - 3\*a^3\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] - 3\*a^2\*b\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] + a\*b^2\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] + b^3\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2] + 4\*A\*b^3\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 - 4\*a\*b^2\*B\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 + 6\*a^2\*b\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 - 2\*b^3\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^3 + 2\*a\*A\*b^2\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 - 2\*A\*b^3\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 - 2\*a^2\*b\*B\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 + 2\*a\*b^2\*B\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 + 3\*a^3\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 - 3\*a^2\*b\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 - a\*b^2\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 + b^3\*C\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^5 - 4\*a^2\*b\*B\*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]]])

```

2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c
+ d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + 4*b^3*B*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSi
n[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[(a
+ b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + 6*a^3*C*Elli
pticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*
x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b
)] - 6*a*b^2*C*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Sq
rt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c +
d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - 4*a^2*b*B*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-
a + b)/(a + b)]*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[(a + b
+ a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + 4*b^3*B*Elliptic
Pi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sqrt[
1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x
)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + 6*a^3*C*EllipticPi[-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b
)/(a + b)]*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[(a + b + a*
Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] - 6*a*b^2*C*EllipticPi[
-1, ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2*Sqrt[1 -
Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2
]^2)/(a + b)] - (a + b)*(2*A*b^2 - 2*a*b*B + 3*a^2*C - b^2*C)*EllipticE[Arc
Sin[Tan[(c + d*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*(1 +
Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]
^2)/(a + b)] + 2*b*(a + b)*(A*b - b*B + a*C)*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d*x)
/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*(1 + Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^
2)*Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)))/(b
^2*(-a^2 + b^2)*d*Sqrt[1 + Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2]*(b*(-1 + Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)
- a*(1 + Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)))

```

**fricas** [F] time = 1.94, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral}\left(\frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A)\sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{(b^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2ab \cos(dx + c) + a^2)\sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}}, x\right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)/sec(d*x+c)
^(1/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)/(
(b^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + a^2)*sqrt(sec(d*x + c))), x)
```

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)/sec(d*x+c)
^(1/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**maple** [B] time = 0.63, size = 3698, normalized size = 6.22

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)/sec(d*x+c)^(1/2)
,x)
```

```
[Out] -1/d*(3*C*cos(d*x+c)^2*a^3-2*C*sin(d*x+c)*(cos(d*x+c)/(1+cos(d*x+c)))^(1/2)
*((a+b*cos(d*x+c))/(1+cos(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^(1/2)*EllipticF((-1+cos(d*x+c))/si
```



$$\begin{aligned} & *x+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} \\ & * a^2 * b - C * \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c) / (1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / \\ & (1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} \\ & * a * b^2 - 6 * C * \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c) / (1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos \\ & (dx+c)) / (1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c) \\ & , -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * \cos(dx+c) * a^3 + 3 * C * \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c) / (1+\cos \\ & (dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+ \\ & \cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * \cos(dx+c) * a^3 + 3 * C * \sin(dx+c) * \\ & (\cos(dx+c) / (1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} \\ & * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * \cos(dx+c) * \\ & a^2 * b - C * \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c) / (1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1+ \\ & \cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b)) \\ & ^{1/2} * \cos(dx+c) * a * b^2 - 6 * C * \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c) / (1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ( \\ & (a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(dx+c)) / \sin \\ & (dx+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a^3 + 3 * C * \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c) / (1+\cos(dx+c) \\ & c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticE}((-1+\cos \\ & (dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * a^3 + 2 * B * (\cos(dx+c) / (1+\cos(dx+c) \\ & ))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticF}((-1+\cos(dx+c) \\ & ) / \sin(dx+c), (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * b^3 * \sin(dx+c) - 4 * B * (\cos(dx+c) / (1+\cos \\ & (dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1+\cos(dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi}((- \\ & 1+\cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b))^{1/2} * b^3 * \sin(dx+c) + 4 * B * \cos(dx \\ & x+c) * \sin(dx+c) * (\cos(dx+c) / (1+\cos(dx+c)))^{1/2} * ((a+b * \cos(dx+c)) / (1+\cos \\ & (dx+c)) / (a+b))^{1/2} * \text{EllipticPi}((-1+\cos(dx+c)) / \sin(dx+c), -1, (-a-b)/(a+b) \\ & )^{1/2} * a^2 * b * (1/\cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / \sin(dx+c) / (a+b * \cos(dx+c))^{1/2} / (a+b \\ & ) / (a-b) / b^2 \end{aligned}$$

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx+c)^2 + B \cos(dx+c) + A}{(b \cos(dx+c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sqrt{\sec(dx+c)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(dx+c)+C\*cos(dx+c)^2)/(a+b\*cos(dx+c))^(3/2)/sec(dx+c)^(1/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(dx+c)^2 + B\*cos(dx+c) + A)/((b\*cos(dx+c) + a)^(3/2)\*sqrt(sec(dx+c))), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}} (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A + B\*cos(c + dx) + C\*cos(c + dx)^2)/((1/cos(c + dx))^(1/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + dx))^(3/2)),x)

[Out] int((A + B\*cos(c + dx) + C\*cos(c + dx)^2)/((1/cos(c + dx))^(1/2)\*(a + b\*cos(c + dx))^(3/2)), x)

**sympy** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2)/sec(d*x+c)**(1/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Integral((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)**2)/((a + b*cos(c + d*x))**(3/2)*sqrt(sec(c + d*x))), x)
```

$$3.1538 \quad \int \frac{A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2} \sec^2(c+dx)} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=720

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{bd (a^2 - b^2) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{\sin(c+dx) (5a^2C - 4abB + 4Ab^2 - b^2C) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{2b^2d (a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}$$

[Out]  $-2*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*\sin(d*x+c)/b/(a^2-b^2)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}+1/2*(4*A*b^2-4*B*a*b+5*C*a^2-C*b^2)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/b^2/(a^2-b^2)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}+1/4*(12*a^2*b*B-4*b^3*B-a*b^2*(8*A-7*C)-15*a^3*C)*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/b^3/(a^2-b^2)/d-1/4*(12*a^2*b*B-4*b^3*B-a*b^2*(8*A-7*C)-15*a^3*C)*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a/b^3/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-1/4*(8*A*b^2-a*b*(12*B-5*C)+15*a^2*C-2*b^2*(2*B+C))*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/b^3/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}-1/4*(8*A*b^2-12*B*a*b+15*C*a^2+4*C*b^2)*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticPi}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},(a+b)/b,((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*(a+b)^{(1/2)}*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/b^4/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 2.35, antiderivative size = 720, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 9, number of rules used = 9, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.200$ , Rules used = {4221, 3047, 3049, 3061, 3053, 2809, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{bd (a^2 - b^2) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{\sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} (12a^2bB - 15a^3C - ab^2(8A - 7C) - 4b^3)}{4b^3d (a^2 - b^2)}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[(A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)/((a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(3/2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2)), x]

[Out]  $-((12*a^2*b*B - 4*b^3*B - a*b^2*(8*A - 7*C) - 15*a^3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)])/((4*a*b^3*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - ((8*A*b^2 - a*b*(12*B - 5*C) + 15*a^2*C - 2*b^2*(2*B + C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)])/((4*b^3*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - (\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(8*A*b^2 - 12*a*b*B + 15*a^2*C + 4*b^2*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticPi}[(a + b)/b, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)])/((4*b^4*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - (2*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(b*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^(3/2)) + ((4*A*b^2 - 4*a*b*B + 5*a^2*C - b^2*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(2*b^2*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + ((12*a^2*b*B - 4*b^3*B - a*b^2*(8*A - 7*C) - 15*a^3*C)*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(4*b^3*(a^2 - b^2)*d)$

**Rule 2809**

Int[Sqrt[(b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]/Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]], x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*b\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]\*Sqrt[(c\*(1 +

$\text{Csc}[e + f*x])]/(c - d)]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*\text{EllipticPi}[(c + d)/d, \text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2])], -(c + d)/(c - d))]/(d*f), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(c + d)/b]$

#### Rule 2816

$\text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[(d_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]]*\text{Sqrt}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]]), x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(-2*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(a - b)]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b))]/(a*f), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, d, e, f\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(a + b)/d]$

#### Rule 2994

$\text{Int}[(A_*) + (B_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])/(((b_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]]), x\_Symbol] := \text{Simp}[(-2*A*(c - d)*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2])], -(c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[A, B] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(c + d)/b]$

#### Rule 2998

$\text{Int}[(A_*) + (B_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])/(((a_*) + (b_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[(c_*) + (d_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]]), x\_Symbol] := \text{Dist}[(A - B)/(a - b), \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x], x] - \text{Dist}[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), \text{Int}[(1 + \text{Sin}[e + f*x])/((a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{3/2}*\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[A, B]$

#### Rule 3047

$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{(n_*)}*((A_*) + (B_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)] + (C_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(c^2*C - B*c*d + A*d^2)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)})/(d*f*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(n + 1)*(c^2 - d^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m - 1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)}*\text{Simp}[A*d*(b*d*m + a*c*(n + 1)) + (c*C - B*d)*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) - (d*(A*(a*d*(n + 2) - b*c*(n + 1)) + B*(b*d*(n + 1) - a*c*(n + 2))) - C*(b*c*d*(n + 1) - a*(c^2 + d^2*(n + 1)))]*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + b*(d*(B*c - A*d)*(m + n + 2) - C*(c^2*(m + 1) + d^2*(n + 1)))]*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1]$

#### Rule 3049

$\text{Int}[(a_*) + (b_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^{(m_*)}*((c_*) + (d_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)])^{(n_*)}*((A_*) + (B_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)] + (C_*)*\text{sin}[(e_*) + (f_*)*(x_*)]^2), x\_Symbol] := -\text{Simp}[(C*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^m*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)})/(d*f*(m + n + 2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/(d*(m + n + 2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m - 1)}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^n*\text{Simp}[a*A*d*(m + n + 2) + C*(b*c*m + a*d*(n + 1)) + (d*(A*b + a*B)*(m + n + 2) - C*(a*c - b*d*(m + n + 1)))]*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] + (C*(a*d*m - b*c*(m + 1)) + b*B*d*(m + n + 2))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{GtQ}[m,$

0] && !(IGtQ[n, 0] && ( !IntegerQ[m] || (EqQ[a, 0] && NeQ[c, 0])))

### Rule 3053

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2)/(((a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]), x\_Symbol] := Dist[C/b^2, Int[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]], x], x] + Dist[1/b^2, Int[(A\*b^2 - a^2\*C + b\*(b\*B - 2\*a\*C)\*Sin[e + f\*x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 3061

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)] + (C\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]^2)/(Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]\*Sqrt[(c\_.) + (d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]), x\_Symbol] := -Simp[(C\*Cos[e + f\*x]\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]])/(d\*f\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x] + Dist[1/(2\*d), Int[(1\*Simp[2\*a\*A\*d - C\*(b\*c - a\*d) - 2\*(a\*c\*C - d\*(A\*b + a\*B))\*Sin[e + f\*x] + (2\*b\*B\*d - C\*(b\*c + a\*d))\*Sin[e + f\*x]^2, x])/((a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x])^(3/2)\*Sqrt[c + d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]

### Rule 4221

Int[(u\_)\*((c\_.)\*sec[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*(x\_.)])^(m\_.), x\_Symbol] := Dist[(c\*Sec[a + b\*x])^m\*(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c\*Cos[a + b\*x])^m, x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^2(c + dx)} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) (A + B \cos(c + dx))}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sec^2(c + dx)} dx \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} - \frac{(2\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)})}{b(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(4Ab^2 - 4abB - 4a^2C)}{b(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(4Ab^2 - 4abB - 4a^2C)}{b(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(4Ab^2 - 4abB - 4a^2C)}{b(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{b(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} + \frac{(4Ab^2 - 4abB - 4a^2C)}{b(a^2 - b^2) d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{\sqrt{a + b} (8Ab^2 - 12abB + 15a^2C + 4b^2C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx)}{4b^4 d \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)} \\
&= -\frac{(12a^2bB - 4b^3B - ab^2(8A - 7C) - 15a^3C) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \csc(c + dx)}{4ab^3 \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [C]** time = 21.13, size = 3353, normalized size = 4.66

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

```
[In] Integrate[(A + B*Cos[c + d*x] + C*Cos[c + d*x]^2)/((a + b*Cos[c + d*x])^(3/2)*Sec[c + d*x]^(3/2)),x]
```

```
[Out] (Sqrt[a + b*Cos[c + d*x]]*Sqrt[Sec[c + d*x]]*((2*a*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Sin[c + d*x])/(b^3*(a^2 - b^2)) + (2*(a^2*A*b^2*Sin[c + d*x] - a^3*b*B*Sin[c + d*x] + a^4*C*Sin[c + d*x]))/(b^3*(-a^2 + b^2)*(a + b*Cos[c + d*x])) + (C*Sin[2*(c + d*x)]/(4*b^2)))/d + (Sqrt[(a + b + a*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2 - b*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)/(1 + Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^2)]*(-8*a^2*A*b^2*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]*Tan[(c + d*x)/2] - 8*a*A*b^3*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]*Tan[(c + d*x)/2] + 12*a^3*b*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]*B*Tan[(c + d*x)/2] + 12*a^2*b^2*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]*B*Tan[(c + d*x)/2] - 4*a*b^3*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]*B*Tan[(c + d*x)/2] - 4*b^4*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]*B*Tan[(c + d*x)/2] - 15*a^4*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]*C*Tan[(c + d*x)/2] - 15*a^3*b*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]*C*Tan[(c + d*x)/2] + 7*a^2*b^2*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]*C*Tan[(c + d*x)/2] + 7*a*b^3*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]*C*Tan[(c + d*x)/2] + 16*a*A*b^3*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^3 - 24*a^2*b^2*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]*B*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^3 + 8*b^4*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]*B*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^3 + 30*a^3*b*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]*C*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^3 - 14*a*b^3*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]*C*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^3 + 8*a^2*A*b^2*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^5 - 8*a*A*b^3*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^5 - 12*a^3*b*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]*B*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^5 + 12*a^2*b^2*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]*B*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^5 + 4*a*b^3*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]*B*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^5 - 4*b^4*Sqrt[(a - b)/(a + b)]*B*Tan[(c + d*x)/2]^5)
```

$+ b)] * B * \tan[(c + dx)/2]^5 + 15a^4 \sqrt{(a - b)/(a + b)} * C * \tan[(c + dx)/2]^5 - 15a^3 b \sqrt{(a - b)/(a + b)} * C * \tan[(c + dx)/2]^5 - 7a^2 b^2 \sqrt{(a - b)/(a + b)} * C * \tan[(c + dx)/2]^5 + 7a b^3 \sqrt{(a - b)/(a + b)} * C * \tan[(c + dx)/2]^5 - (16I) a^2 A b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}[(a + b)/(a - b), I \operatorname{ArcSinh}[\sqrt{(a - b)/(a + b)}] * \tan[(c + dx)/2]], -((a + b)/(a - b)) * \sqrt{1 - \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2} * \sqrt{(a + b + a \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2 - b \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2)/(a + b)} + (16I) A b^4 \operatorname{EllipticPi}[(a + b)/(a - b), I \operatorname{ArcSinh}[\sqrt{(a - b)/(a + b)}] * \tan[(c + dx)/2]], -((a + b)/(a - b)) * \sqrt{1 - \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2} * \sqrt{(a + b + a \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2 - b \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2)/(a + b)} + (24I) a^3 b B \operatorname{EllipticPi}[(a + b)/(a - b), I \operatorname{ArcSinh}[\sqrt{(a - b)/(a + b)}] * \tan[(c + dx)/2]], -((a + b)/(a - b)) * \sqrt{1 - \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2} * \sqrt{(a + b + a \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2 - b \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2)/(a + b)} - (24I) a^3 b^3 B \operatorname{EllipticPi}[(a + b)/(a - b), I \operatorname{ArcSinh}[\sqrt{(a - b)/(a + b)}] * \tan[(c + dx)/2]], -((a + b)/(a - b)) * \sqrt{1 - \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2} * \sqrt{(a + b + a \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2 - b \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2)/(a + b)} - (30I) a^4 C \operatorname{EllipticPi}[(a + b)/(a - b), I \operatorname{ArcSinh}[\sqrt{(a - b)/(a + b)}] * \tan[(c + dx)/2]], -((a + b)/(a - b)) * \sqrt{1 - \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2} * \sqrt{(a + b + a \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2 - b \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2)/(a + b)} + (22I) a^2 b^2 C \operatorname{EllipticPi}[(a + b)/(a - b), I \operatorname{ArcSinh}[\sqrt{(a - b)/(a + b)}] * \tan[(c + dx)/2]], -((a + b)/(a - b)) * \sqrt{1 - \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2} * \sqrt{(a + b + a \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2 - b \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2)/(a + b)} + (8I) b^4 C \operatorname{EllipticPi}[(a + b)/(a - b), I \operatorname{ArcSinh}[\sqrt{(a - b)/(a + b)}] * \tan[(c + dx)/2]], -((a + b)/(a - b)) * \sqrt{1 - \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2} * \sqrt{(a + b + a \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2 - b \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2)/(a + b)} - (16I) a^2 A b^2 \operatorname{EllipticPi}[(a + b)/(a - b), I \operatorname{ArcSinh}[\sqrt{(a - b)/(a + b)}] * \tan[(c + dx)/2]], -((a + b)/(a - b)) * \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2 * \sqrt{1 - \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2} * \sqrt{(a + b + a \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2 - b \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2)/(a + b)} + (16I) A b^4 \operatorname{EllipticPi}[(a + b)/(a - b), I \operatorname{ArcSinh}[\sqrt{(a - b)/(a + b)}] * \tan[(c + dx)/2]], -((a + b)/(a - b)) * \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2 * \sqrt{1 - \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2} * \sqrt{(a + b + a \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2 - b \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2)/(a + b)} + (24I) a^3 b B \operatorname{EllipticPi}[(a + b)/(a - b), I \operatorname{ArcSinh}[\sqrt{(a - b)/(a + b)}] * \tan[(c + dx)/2]], -((a + b)/(a - b)) * \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2 * \sqrt{1 - \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2} * \sqrt{(a + b + a \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2 - b \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2)/(a + b)} - (24I) a^3 b^3 B \operatorname{EllipticPi}[(a + b)/(a - b), I \operatorname{ArcSinh}[\sqrt{(a - b)/(a + b)}] * \tan[(c + dx)/2]], -((a + b)/(a - b)) * \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2 * \sqrt{1 - \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2} * \sqrt{(a + b + a \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2 - b \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2)/(a + b)} - (30I) a^4 C \operatorname{EllipticPi}[(a + b)/(a - b), I \operatorname{ArcSinh}[\sqrt{(a - b)/(a + b)}] * \tan[(c + dx)/2]], -((a + b)/(a - b)) * \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2 * \sqrt{1 - \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2} * \sqrt{(a + b + a \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2 - b \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2)/(a + b)} + (22I) a^2 b^2 C \operatorname{EllipticPi}[(a + b)/(a - b), I \operatorname{ArcSinh}[\sqrt{(a - b)/(a + b)}] * \tan[(c + dx)/2]], -((a + b)/(a - b)) * \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2 * \sqrt{1 - \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2} * \sqrt{(a + b + a \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2 - b \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2)/(a + b)} + (8I) b^4 C \operatorname{EllipticPi}[(a + b)/(a - b), I \operatorname{ArcSinh}[\sqrt{(a - b)/(a + b)}] * \tan[(c + dx)/2]], -((a + b)/(a - b)) * \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2 * \sqrt{1 - \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2} * \sqrt{(a + b + a \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2 - b \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2)/(a + b)} - I(a - b)(-12a^2 b B + 4b^3 B + a b^2(8A - 7C) + 15a^3 C) \operatorname{EllipticE}[I \operatorname{ArcSinh}[\sqrt{(a - b)/(a + b)}] * \tan[(c + dx)/2]], -((a + b)/(a - b)) * \sqrt{1 - \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2} * (1 + \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2) * \sqrt{(a + b + a \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2 - b \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2)/(a + b)} + (2I)(a - b)(-2a^2 b(6B - 5C) + 15a^3 C + 2b^3(2A + C) + a b^2(8A - 8B + C)) \operatorname{EllipticF}[I \operatorname{ArcSinh}[\sqrt{(a - b)/(a + b)}] * \tan[(c + dx)/2]], -((a + b)/(a - b)) * \sqrt{1 - \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2} * (1 + \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2) * \sqrt{(a + b + a \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2 - b \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2)/(a + b)})) / (4b^3 \sqrt{(a - b)/(a + b)} * (a^2 - b^2) * d * (-1 + \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2) * \sqrt{(1 + \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2)/(1 - \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2)} * (b * (-1 + \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2) - a * (1 + \tan[(c + dx)/2]^2)))$

**fricas** [F] time = 121.13, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\operatorname{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a}}{(b^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 2ab \cos(dx + c) + a^2) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)/sec(d*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="fricas")
```

```
[Out] integral((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)*sqrt(b*cos(d*x + c) + a)/((b^2*cos(d*x + c)^2 + 2*a*b*cos(d*x + c) + a^2)*sec(d*x + c)^(3/2)), x)
```

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)/sec(d*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="giac")
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

**maple** [B] time = 0.74, size = 5218, normalized size = 7.25

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)/sec(d*x+c)^(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] result too large to display
```

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{3}{2}} \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)^2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))^(3/2)/sec(d*x+c)^(3/2),x, algorithm="maxima")
```

```
[Out] integrate((C*cos(d*x + c)^2 + B*cos(d*x + c) + A)/((b*cos(d*x + c) + a)^(3/2)*sec(d*x + c)^(3/2)), x)
```

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A}{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c + dx)}\right)^{3/2} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)),x)
```

```
[Out] int((A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2)/((1/cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)*(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(3/2)), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**(3/2)/sec(d*x+c)**(3/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1539 \quad \int \frac{\left( A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx) \right) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=660

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{3ad(a^2 - b^2)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) (a^4(A - 5C) + 8a^3bB - a^2b^2(13A - C))}{3a^3d(a^2 - b^2)^2}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{3}*(A*b^2 - a*(B*b - C*a))*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a/(a^2 - b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)} + \frac{2}{3}*(10*A*a^2*b^2 - 6*A*b^4 - 7*B*a^3*b + 3*B*a*b^3 + 4*C*a^4)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)/a^2/(a^2 - b^2)^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} + \frac{2}{3}*(8*A*b^4 + 8*a^3*b*B - 4*a*b^3*B + a^4*(A - 5*C) - a^2*b^2*(13*A - C))*\sec(d*x+c)^{(3/2)}*\sin(d*x+c)*(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/a^3/(a^2 - b^2)^2/d - \frac{2}{3}*(16*A*b^5 - 3*a^5*B + 15*a^3*b^2*B^2 - 8*a*b^4*B - 2*a^2*b^3*(14*A - C) + a^4*(8*A*b - 6*b*C))*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1 - \sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1 + \sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^5/(a^2 - b^2)/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)} - \frac{2}{3}*(16*A*b^4 + 4*a*b^3*(3*A - 2*B) - 3*a^3*b*(3*A - 3*B - C) - 2*a^2*b^2*(8*A + 3*B - C) - a^4*(A - 3*B + 3*C))*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1 - \sec(d*x+c))/(a+b))^{(1/2)}*(a*(1 + \sec(d*x+c))/(a-b))^{(1/2)}/a^4/(a^2 - b^2)/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 2.73, antiderivative size = 660, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 7, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.111$ , Rules used = {4221, 3055, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) (-a^2b^2(13A - C) + a^4(A - 5C) + 8a^3bB - 4ab^3B + 8Ab^4) \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}}{3a^3d(a^2 - b^2)^2} + \frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx) (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{3ad(a^2 - b^2)(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out]  $(-2*(16*A*b^5 - 3*a^5*B + 15*a^3*b^2*B - 8*a*b^4*B - 2*a^2*b^3*(14*A - C) + a^4*(8*A*b - 6*b*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/((3*a^5*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) - (2*(16*A*b^4 + 4*a*b^3*(3*A - 2*B) - 3*a^3*b*(3*A - 3*B - C) - 2*a^2*b^2*(8*A + 3*B - C) - a^4*(A - 3*B + 3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/((3*a^4*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^(3/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^(3/2))) + (2*(10*a^2*A*b^2 - 6*A*b^4 - 7*a^3*b*B + 3*a*b^3*B + 4*a^4*C)*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^(3/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(8*A*b^4 + 8*a^3*b*B - 4*a*b^3*B + a^4*(A - 5*C) - a^2*b^2*(13*A - C))*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sec}[c + d*x]^(3/2)*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a^3*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d)$

**Rule 2816**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]\*Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]]], -(



$(a + b)/(a - b)]/(a*f), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, d, e, f\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(a + b)/d]$

#### Rule 2994

$\text{Int}[(A + B)\sin(e + f*x)]/((b)\sin(e + f*x))^{3/2}\sqrt{c + d)\sin(e + f*x)}, x\_Symbol] \text{:> Simp}[(-2*A*(c - d)*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2]*\sqrt{c*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x])}/(c - d)]*\sqrt{c*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x])}/(c + d)]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\sqrt{c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]}/(\sqrt{b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]})*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2]}], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^2), x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{EqQ}[A, B] \&\& \text{PosQ}[(c + d)/b]$

#### Rule 2998

$\text{Int}[(A + B)\sin(e + f*x)]/((a + b)\sin(e + f*x))^{3/2}\sqrt{c + d)\sin(e + f*x)}, x\_Symbol] \text{:> Dist}[(A - B)/(a - b), \text{Int}[1/(\sqrt{a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]})*\sqrt{c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]}], x], x] - \text{Dist}[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), \text{Int}[(1 + \text{Sin}[e + f*x])/(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{3/2}\sqrt{c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]}], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[A, B]$

#### Rule 3055

$\text{Int}[(a + b)\sin(e + f*x)]^m*((c + d)\sin(e + f*x) + (f*x))^n*((A + B)\sin(e + f*x) + (C)\sin(e + f*x))^2, x\_Symbol] \text{:> -Simp}[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x]*(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{m+1}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{n+1})/(f*(m+1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/((m+1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{m+1}*(c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^n*\text{Simp}[(m+1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m+n+2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) + (m+1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m+n+3)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n\}, x\} \&\& \text{NeQ}[b*c - a*d, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[a^2 - b^2, 0] \&\& \text{NeQ}[c^2 - d^2, 0] \&\& \text{LtQ}[m, -1] \&\& ((\text{EqQ}[a, 0] \&\& \text{IntegerQ}[m] \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[n]) || !(\text{IntegerQ}[2*n] \&\& \text{LtQ}[n, -1] \&\& ((\text{IntegerQ}[n] \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[m]) || \text{EqQ}[a, 0])))$

#### Rule 4221

$\text{Int}[(u)*((c)\sec(a + b*x))^{m}], x\_Symbol] \text{:> Dist}[(c*\text{Sec}[a + b*x])^m*(c*\text{Cos}[a + b*x])^m, \text{Int}[\text{ActivateTrig}[u]/(c*\text{Cos}[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /; \text{FreeQ}\{a, b, c, m\}, x\} \&\& !\text{IntegerQ}[m] \&\& \text{KnownSineIntegrandQ}[u, x]$

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{5}{2}}(c + dx)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx \\
&= \frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx) \sin(c + dx)}{3a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}} + \frac{2(16Ab^5 - 3a^5B + 15a^3b^2B - 8ab^4B - 2a^2b^3(14A - C)) \sin(c + dx)}{3a(a^2 - b^2)d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{3}{2}}}
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 22.25, size = 867, normalized size = 1.31

$$2 \sqrt{\frac{1}{1 - \tan^2\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}} \left( - \left( (a + b) (3Ba^5 + (6bC - 8Ab)a^4 - 15b^2Ba^3 + 2b^3(14A - C)a^2 + 8b^4Ba - 16Ab^5) E\left(\sin^{-1}\left(\frac{a + b \tan\left(\frac{1}{2}(c + dx)\right)}{a + b}\right)\right) \right. \right.$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(5/2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] (2\*Sqrt[(1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)^(-1)]\*((-16\*A\*b^5 + 3\*a^5\*B - 15\*a^3\*b^2\*B + 8\*a\*b^4\*B + 2\*a^2\*b^3\*(14\*A - C) + a^4\*(-8\*A\*b + 6\*b\*C))\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]\*(-1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)\*(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2) - (a + b)\*(-16\*A\*b^5 + 3\*a^5\*B - 15\*a^3\*b^2\*B + 8\*a\*b^4\*B + 2\*a^2\*b^3\*(14\*A - C) + a^4\*(-8\*A\*b + 6\*b\*C))\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + a\*(a + b)\*(-16\*A\*b^4 + 4\*a\*b^3\*(3\*A + 2\*B) + 2\*a^2\*b^2\*(8\*A - 3\*B - C) + 3\*a^3\*b\*(-3\*A - 3\*B + C) + a^4\*(A + 3\*(B + C)))\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)])/(3\*a^4\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*d\*(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)] + (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*((2\*(-8\*a^4\*A\*b + 28\*a^2\*A\*b^3 - 16\*A\*b^5 + 3\*a^5\*B - 15\*a^3\*b^2\*B + 8\*a\*b^4\*B + 6\*a^4\*b\*C - 2\*a^2\*b^3\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*a^4\*(a^2 - b^2)^2) - (2\*(A\*b^3\*Sin[c + d\*x] - a\*b^2\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + a^2\*b\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(3\*a^2\*(a^2 - b^2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) - (2\*(11\*a^2\*A\*b^3\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 7\*A\*b^5\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 8\*a^3\*b^2\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 4\*a\*b^4

$(B \sin[c + dx] + 5a^4 b C \sin[c + dx] - a^2 b^3 C \sin[c + dx]) / (3a^3 (a^2 - b^2)^2 (a + b \cos[c + dx])) + (2A \tan[c + dx]) / (3a^3) / d$

**fricas** [F] time = 1.03, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{b^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3ab^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3a^2 b \cos(dx + c) + a^3}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2)/(b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*a^2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^3), x)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.96, size = 10935, normalized size = 16.57

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x)

[Out] result too large to display

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{5}{2}}}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(5/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(5/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{5/2} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2),x)

```
[Out] int(((1/cos(c + d*x))^(5/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2), x)
```

```
sympy [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00
```

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(5/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**5/2,x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1540 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c+dx)}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=535

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{3ad(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} + \frac{2 \sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \csc(c+dx) (-3a^3(A - B - C) - a^2b(9A + 3B))}{3ad(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2}{3}*(A*b^2 - a*(B*b - C*a))*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a/(a^2 - b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(3/2)} - \frac{2}{3}*(4*A*b^4 + 5*a^3*b*B - a*b^3*B - 2*a^4*C - 2*a^2*b^2*(4*A+C))*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}/a^2/(a^2 - b^2)^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)} + \frac{2}{3}*(8*A*b^4 + 6*a^3*b*B - 2*a*b^3*B + 3*a^4*(A - C) - a^2*b^2*(15*A+C))*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1 - \sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1 + \sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b)^{(1/2)}/a^4/(a^2 - b^2)/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)} + \frac{2}{3}*(8*A*b^3 + 2*a*b^2*(3*A - B) - 3*a^3*(A - B - C) - a^2*b*(9*A + 3*B + C))*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)}/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}, ((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2)})*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1 - \sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b)^{(1/2)}*(a*(1 + \sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b)^{(1/2)}/a^3/(a^2 - b^2)/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)}/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.65, antiderivative size = 535, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 5, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.111$ , Rules used = {4221, 3055, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} (-2a^2b^2(4A + C) + 5a^3bB - 2a^4C - ab^3B + 4Ab^4)}{3a^2d(a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{a + b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{3ad(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out]  $(2*(8*A*b^4 + 6*a^3*b*B - 2*a*b^3*B + 3*a^4*(A - C) - a^2*b^2*(15*A + C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(3*a^4*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(8*A*b^3 + 2*a*b^2*(3*A - B) - 3*a^3*(A - B - C) - a^2*b*(9*A + 3*B + C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(3*a^3*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)}) - (2*(4*A*b^4 + 5*a^3*b*B - a*b^3*B - 2*a^4*C - 2*a^2*b^2*(4*A + C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a^2*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 2816**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]\*Sqrt[(a\_.) + (b\_.)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_.)\*(x\_.)]]), x\_Symbol] := Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -(a + b)/(a - b)]/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

**Rule 2994**

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/((b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])
^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2*A
*(c - d)*Tan[e + f*x]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2]*Sqrt[(c*(1 + Csc[e + f*x]))/(c - d)]
*Sqrt[(c*(1 - Csc[e + f*x]))/(c + d)]*EllipticE[ArcSin[Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f
*x]]/(Sqrt[b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Rt[(c + d)/b, 2])], -((c + d)/(c - d))]/(f*b*c^
2), x] /; FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B]
&& PosQ[(c + d)/b]
```

### Rule 2998

```
Int[((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])/((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_
)*(x_)])^(3/2)*Sqrt[(c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)]]), x_Symbol] :> D
ist[(A - B)/(a - b), Int[1/(Sqrt[a + b*Sin[e + f*x]]*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x
]]), x], x] - Dist[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), Int[(1 + Sin[e + f*x])/((a + b*Sin[
e + f*x])^(3/2)*Sqrt[c + d*Sin[e + f*x]]), x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e,
f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0]
&& NeQ[A, B]
```

### Rule 3055

```
Int[((a_) + (b_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)])^(m_)*((c_) + (d_)*sin[(e_) +
(f_)*(x_)])^(n_)*((A_) + (B_)*sin[(e_) + (f_)*(x_)] + (C_)*sin[(e_)
+ (f_)*(x_)]^2), x_Symbol] :> -Simp[((A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*Cos[e + f*x]
*(a + b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^(n + 1))/(f*(m + 1)*(b*c
- a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + Dist[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), Int[(a
+ b*Sin[e + f*x])^(m + 1)*(c + d*Sin[e + f*x])^n*Simp[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*
(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b
*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*Sin[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^
2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*Sin[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c
, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b*c - a*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ
[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]
) || !(IntegerQ[2*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || E
qQ[a, 0])))
```

### Rule 4221

```
Int[(u_)*((c_)*sec[(a_) + (b_)*(x_)])^(m_), x_Symbol] :> Dist[(c*Sec[a
+ b*x])^m*(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, Int[ActivateTrig[u]/(c*Cos[a + b*x])^m, x], x
] /; FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]
```

### Rubi steps

$$\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sec^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx = \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx)}{\cos^{\frac{3}{2}}(c + dx)(a - b \cos(c + dx))} dx$$

$$= \frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3a(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} + \dots$$

$$= \frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3a(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \dots$$

$$= \frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3a(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2}} - \dots$$

$$= \frac{2(8Ab^4 + 6a^3bB - 2ab^3B + 3a^4(A - C) - a^2b^2(15A + C)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sin(c + dx)}{3a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2 d}$$

**Mathematica [A]** time = 21.02, size = 790, normalized size = 1.48

$$\frac{\sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \sqrt{a + b \cos(c + dx)} \left( \frac{2(a^2C \sin(c + dx) - abB \sin(c + dx) + Ab^2 \sin(c + dx))}{3a(a^2 - b^2)(a + b \cos(c + dx))^2} + \frac{2 \sin(c + dx)(3a^4A - 3a^4C + 6a^3bB - 15a^2Ab^2 - a^2b^2(15A + C))}{3a^3(a^2 - b^2)^2} \right)}{d}$$

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sec[c + d\*x]^(3/2))/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*((2\*(3\*a^4\*A - 15\*a^2\*A\*b^2 + 8\*A\*b^4 + 6\*a^3\*b\*B - 2\*a\*b^3\*B - 3\*a^4\*C - a^2\*b^2\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x])/(3\*a^3\*(a^2 - b^2)^2) + (2\*(A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] - a\*b\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + a^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(3\*a\*(a^2 - b^2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + (2\*(8\*a^2\*A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 4\*A\*b^4\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 5\*a^3\*b\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + a\*b^3\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 2\*a^4\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 2\*a^2\*b^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(3\*a^2\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])))/d + (2\*Sqrt[(1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2])^2]^(-1))\*((8\*A\*b^4 + 6\*a^3\*b\*B - 2\*a\*b^3\*B + 3\*a^4\*(A - C) - a^2\*b^2\*(15\*A + C))\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]\*(-1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)\*(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2) - (a + b)\*(8\*A\*b^4 + 6\*a^3\*b\*B - 2\*a\*b^3\*B + 3\*a^4\*(A - C) - a^2\*b^2\*(15\*A + C))\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)] + a\*(a + b)\*(8\*A\*b^3 - 2\*a\*b^2\*(3\*A + B) + 3\*a^3\*(A + B - C) - a^2\*b\*(9\*A - 3\*B + C))\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[1 - Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2]\*(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(a + b)]))/((3\*a^3\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*d\*(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)^(3/2)\*Sqrt[(a + b + a\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2 - b\*Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)/(1 + Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]^2)]))

**fricas [F]** time = 0.79, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{b^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3ab^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3a^2b \cos(dx + c) + a^3}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/(b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*a^2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^3), x)

**giac** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] Timed out

**maple** [B] time = 0.84, size = 8937, normalized size = 16.70

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x)

[Out] result too large to display

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sec(dx + c)^{\frac{3}{2}}}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(3/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sec(d\*x + c)^(3/2)/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\left(\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}\right)^{\frac{3}{2}} (C \cos(c+dx)^2 + B \cos(c+dx) + A)}{(a + b \cos(c+dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int(((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2),x)

[Out] int(((1/cos(c + d\*x))^(3/2)\*(A + B\*cos(c + d\*x) + C\*cos(c + d\*x)^2))/(a + b\*cos(c + d\*x))^(5/2), x)

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.



```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(3/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))**  
(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```

$$3.1541 \quad \int \frac{(A+B \cos(c+dx)+C \cos^2(c+dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)}}{(a+b \cos(c+dx))^{5/2}} dx$$

**Optimal.** Leaf size=495

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{3ad (a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}} - \frac{2\sqrt{\cos(c+dx)} \csc(c+dx) (- (a^2(3A+3B+C)) + ab(3A+B))}{3a^2d\sqrt{a^2 - b^2}}$$

[Out]  $\frac{2/3*(A*b^2-a*(B*b-C*a))*\sin(d*x+c)/a/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{3/2}/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)+2/3*(2*A*b^3+3*a^3*B+a*b^2*B-2*a^2*b*(3*A+2*C))*\sin(d*x+c)*\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)/a/(a^2-b^2)^2/d/(a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)-2/3*(2*A*b^3+3*a^3*B+a*b^2*B-2*a^2*b*(3*A+2*C))*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticE}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)/(a+b)^{(1/2)/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2))*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b))^{(1/2)/a^3/(a-b)/(a+b)^{(3/2)/d/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)-2/3*(2*A*b^2-a^2*(3*A+3*B+C)+a*b*(3*A+B+3*C))*\csc(d*x+c)*\text{EllipticF}((a+b*\cos(d*x+c))^{(1/2)/(a+b)^{(1/2)/\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)},((-a-b)/(a-b))^{(1/2))*\cos(d*x+c)^{(1/2)*(a*(1-\sec(d*x+c)))/(a+b))^{(1/2)*(a*(1+\sec(d*x+c)))/(a-b))^{(1/2)/a^2/(a^2-b^2)/d/(a+b)^{(1/2)/\sec(d*x+c)^{(1/2)}}}}{3ad(a^2-b^2)^2\sqrt{a+b\cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{3ad (a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}$

**Rubi [A]** time = 1.38, antiderivative size = 495, normalized size of antiderivative = 1.00, number of steps used = 6, number of rules used = 6, integrand size = 45,  $\frac{\text{number of rules}}{\text{integrand size}} = 0.133$ , Rules used = {4221, 3055, 2993, 2998, 2816, 2994}

$$\frac{2 \sin(c+dx) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} (-2a^2b(3A+2C) + 3a^3B + ab^2B + 2Ab^3)}{3ad (a^2 - b^2)^2 \sqrt{a+b \cos(c+dx)}} + \frac{2 \sin(c+dx) (Ab^2 - a(bB - aC))}{3ad (a^2 - b^2) \sqrt{\sec(c+dx)} (a+b \cos(c+dx))^{3/2}}$$

Antiderivative was successfully verified.

[In] Int[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2), x]

[Out]  $(-2*(2*A*b^3 + 3*a^3*B + a*b^2*B - 2*a^2*b*(3*A + 2*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]* \text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(3*a^3*(a - b)*(a + b)^{(3/2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]} - (2*(2*A*b^2 - a^2*(3*A + 3*B + C) + a*b*(3*A + B + 3*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]*\text{Csc}[c + d*x]*\text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]]/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])], -((a + b)/(a - b))]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 - \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a + b)]*\text{Sqrt}[(a*(1 + \text{Sec}[c + d*x]))/(a - b)]/(3*a^2*\text{Sqrt}[a + b]*(a^2 - b^2)*d*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]) + (2*(A*b^2 - a*(b*B - a*C))*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a*(a^2 - b^2)*d*(a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x])^{(3/2)*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]} + (2*(2*A*b^3 + 3*a^3*B + a*b^2*B - 2*a^2*b*(3*A + 2*C))*\text{Sqrt}[\text{Sec}[c + d*x]]*\text{Sin}[c + d*x])/(3*a*(a^2 - b^2)^2*d*\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Cos}[c + d*x]])$

**Rule 2816**

Int[1/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]])\*Sqrt[(a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]]), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(-2\*Tan[e + f\*x]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 - Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a + b)]\*Sqrt[(a\*(1 + Csc[e + f\*x]))/(a - b)]\*EllipticF[ArcSin[Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]/(Sqrt[d\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Rt[(a + b)/d, 2])], -((a + b)/(a - b)))/(a\*f), x] /; FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && PosQ[(a + b)/d]

**Rule 2993**

Int[((A\_.) + (B\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)])/(Sqrt[(d\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]])\*((a\_) + (b\_)\*sin[(e\_.) + (f\_)\*(x\_)]^(3/2)), x\_Symbol] :> Simp[(2\*(A\*b - a\*B)\*Cos[e + f\*x])/(f\*(a^2 - b^2)\*Sqrt[a + b\*Sin[e + f\*x]]\*Sqrt[d\*Sin

$[e + f*x]]), x] + \text{Dist}[d/(a^2 - b^2), \text{Int}[(A*b - a*B + (a*A - b*B)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]) / (\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]] * (d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{3/2}), x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0]

#### Rule 2994

$\text{Int}[(A_.) + (B_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]) / (((b_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{3/2} * \text{Sqrt}[(c_.) + (d_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]])], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Simp}[(-2*A*(c - d)*\text{Tan}[e + f*x]*\text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2]*\text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 + \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c - d)] * \text{Sqrt}[(c*(1 - \text{Csc}[e + f*x]))/(c + d)] * \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]] / (\text{Sqrt}[b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]] * \text{Rt}[(c + d)/b, 2])], -(c + d)/(c - d))] / (f*b*c^2), x] /;$  FreeQ[{b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && EqQ[A, B] && PosQ[(c + d)/b]

#### Rule 2998

$\text{Int}[(A_.) + (B_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]) / (((a_.) + (b_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{3/2} * \text{Sqrt}[(c_.) + (d_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)]])], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(A - B)/(a - b), \text{Int}[1/(\text{Sqrt}[a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]] * \text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x], x] - \text{Dist}[(A*b - a*B)/(a - b), \text{Int}[(1 + \text{Sin}[e + f*x]) / ((a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{3/2} * \text{Sqrt}[c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]]), x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && NeQ[A, B]

#### Rule 3055

$\text{Int}[(a_.) + (b_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)} * ((c_.) + (d_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^{(n_.)} * ((A_.) + (B_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)] + (C_.)*\text{sin}[(e_.) + (f_.)*(x_.)])^2], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow -\text{Simp}[(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*\text{Cos}[e + f*x] * (a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)} * (c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(n + 1)} / (f*(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), x] + \text{Dist}[1/((m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a^2 - b^2)), \text{Int}[(a + b*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^{(m + 1)} * (c + d*\text{Sin}[e + f*x])^n * \text{Simp}[(m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(a*A - b*B + a*C) + d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 2) - (c*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C) + (m + 1)*(b*c - a*d)*(A*b - a*B + b*C))*\text{Sin}[e + f*x] - d*(A*b^2 - a*b*B + a^2*C)*(m + n + 3)*\text{Sin}[e + f*x]^2, x], x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, d, e, f, A, B, C, n}, x] && NeQ[b\*c - a\*d, 0] && NeQ[a^2 - b^2, 0] && NeQ[c^2 - d^2, 0] && LtQ[m, -1] && ((EqQ[a, 0] && IntegerQ[m] && !IntegerQ[n]) || !(IntegerQ[2\*n] && LtQ[n, -1] && ((IntegerQ[n] && !IntegerQ[m]) || EqQ[a, 0])))

#### Rule 4221

$\text{Int}[(u_.) * ((c_.) * \text{sec}[(a_.) + (b_.)*(x_.)])^{(m_.)}], x\_Symbol] \rightarrow \text{Dist}[(c * \text{Sec}[a + b*x])^m * (c * \text{Cos}[a + b*x])^m, \text{Int}[\text{ActivateTrig}[u] / (c * \text{Cos}[a + b*x])^m, x], x] /;$  FreeQ[{a, b, c, m}, x] && !IntegerQ[m] && KnownSineIntegrandQ[u, x]

#### Rubi steps

$$\begin{aligned}
\int \frac{(A + B \cos(c + dx) + C \cos^2(c + dx)) \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx &= \left( \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)} \right) \int \frac{A + B \cos(c + dx)}{\sqrt{\cos(c + dx)} (a + b \cos(c + dx))^{5/2}} dx \\
&= \frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{3a(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \dots \\
&= \frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{3a(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \dots \\
&= \frac{2(Ab^2 - a(bB - aC)) \sin(c + dx)}{3a(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \dots \\
&= -\frac{2(2Ab^3 + 3a^3B + ab^2B - 2a^2b(3A + 2C)) \sqrt{\cos(c + dx)}}{3a(a^2 - b^2) d(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{3/2} \sqrt{\sec(c + dx)}} + \dots
\end{aligned}$$

**Mathematica [B]** time = 26.59, size = 3853, normalized size = 7.78

Result too large to show

Warning: Unable to verify antiderivative.

[In] Integrate[((A + B\*Cos[c + d\*x] + C\*Cos[c + d\*x]^2)\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^(5/2),x]

[Out] (Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]\*((-2\*(-6\*a^2\*A\*b + 2\*A\*b^3 + 3\*a^3\*B + a\*b^2\*B - 4\*a^2\*b\*C)\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(3\*a^2\*(a^2 - b^2)^2) + (2\*(A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] - a\*b\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + a^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(3\*b\*(-a^2 + b^2)\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])^2) + (2\*(-5\*a^2\*A\*b^2\*Sin[c + d\*x] + A\*b^4\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 2\*a^3\*b\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + 2\*a\*b^3\*B\*Sin[c + d\*x] + a^4\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x] - 5\*a^2\*b^2\*C\*Sin[c + d\*x]))/(3\*a\*b\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])))/d + (2\*((-2\*a\*A\*b)/((a^2 - b^2)^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*A\*b^3)/(3\*a\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + (a^2\*B)/((a^2 - b^2)^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + (b^2\*B)/(3\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) - (4\*a\*b\*C)/(3\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]]) + (a^2\*A\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/((a^2 - b^2)^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (5\*A\*b^2\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(3\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*A\*b^4\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(3\*a^2\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (a\*b\*B\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(3\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (b^3\*B\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(3\*a\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (a^2\*C\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(3\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (b^2\*C\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(3\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (2\*A\*b^2\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/((a^2 - b^2)^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (2\*A\*b^4\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(3\*a^2\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (a\*b\*B\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/((a^2 - b^2)^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) + (b^3\*B\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(3\*a\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]]) - (4\*b^2\*C\*Cos[2\*(c + d\*x)]\*Sqrt[Sec[c + d\*x]])/(3\*(a^2 - b^2)^2\*Sqrt[a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x]])\*Sqrt[Cos[(c + d\*x)/2]^2\*Sec[c + d\*x]]\*(2\*(a + b)\*(2\*A\*b^3 + 3\*a^3\*B + a\*b^2\*B - 2\*a^2\*b\*(3\*A + 2\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])]/((a + b)\*(1 + Cos[c + d\*x]))\*EllipticE[ArcSin[Tan[(c + d\*x)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + 2\*a\*(a + b)\*(-2\*A\*b^2 + a^2\*(3\*A - 3\*B + C) + a\*b\*(3\*A - B + 3\*C))\*Sqrt[Cos[c + d\*x]]/(1 + Cos[c + d\*x))\*Sqrt[(a + b\*Cos[c + d\*x])]/((a +

$$\begin{aligned}
& b) * (1 + \cos[c + dx]) * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan}[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] \\
& + (2Ab^3 + 3a^3B + a^2b^2B - 2a^2b(3A + 2C)) * \cos[c + dx] * (a + b * \cos[c + dx]) * \text{Sec}[(c + dx)/2]^2 * \text{Tan}[(c + dx)/2]) / (3(a^3 - ab^2)^2 * d * \sqrt{a + b * \cos[c + dx]} * \sqrt{\text{Sec}[(c + dx)/2]^2 * ((b * \sqrt{\cos[(c + dx)/2}]^2 * \text{Sec}[c + dx]) * \sin[c + dx] * (2(a + b) * (2Ab^3 + 3a^3B + a^2b^2B - 2a^2b(3A + 2C))) * \sqrt{\cos[c + dx] / (1 + \cos[c + dx])} * \sqrt{(a + b * \cos[c + dx]) / ((a + b) * (1 + \cos[c + dx]))} * \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan}[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + 2a * (a + b) * (-2Ab^2 + a^2(3A - 3B + C) + ab(3A - B + 3C)) * \sqrt{\cos[c + dx] / (1 + \cos[c + dx])} * \sqrt{(a + b * \cos[c + dx]) / ((a + b) * (1 + \cos[c + dx]))} * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan}[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + (2Ab^3 + 3a^3B + a^2b^2B - 2a^2b(3A + 2C)) * \cos[c + dx] * (a + b * \cos[c + dx]) * \text{Sec}[(c + dx)/2]^2 * \text{Tan}[(c + dx)/2]) / (3(a^3 - ab^2)^2 * (a + b * \cos[c + dx])^{3/2} * \sqrt{\text{Sec}[(c + dx)/2]^2}) - (\sqrt{\cos[(c + dx)/2]^2 * \text{Sec}[c + dx]} * \text{Tan}[(c + dx)/2] * (2(a + b) * (2Ab^3 + 3a^3B + a^2b^2B - 2a^2b(3A + 2C))) * \sqrt{\cos[c + dx] / (1 + \cos[c + dx])} * \sqrt{(a + b * \cos[c + dx]) / ((a + b) * (1 + \cos[c + dx]))} * \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan}[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + 2a * (a + b) * (-2Ab^2 + a^2(3A - 3B + C) + ab(3A - B + 3C)) * \sqrt{\cos[c + dx] / (1 + \cos[c + dx])} * \sqrt{(a + b * \cos[c + dx]) / ((a + b) * (1 + \cos[c + dx]))} * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan}[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + (2Ab^3 + 3a^3B + a^2b^2B - 2a^2b(3A + 2C)) * \cos[c + dx] * (a + b * \cos[c + dx]) * \text{Sec}[(c + dx)/2]^2 * \text{Tan}[(c + dx)/2]) / (3(a^3 - ab^2)^2 * \sqrt{a + b * \cos[c + dx]} * \sqrt{\text{Sec}[(c + dx)/2]^2}) + (2 * \sqrt{\cos[(c + dx)/2]^2 * \text{Sec}[c + dx]} * ((2Ab^3 + 3a^3B + a^2b^2B - 2a^2b(3A + 2C)) * \cos[c + dx] * (a + b * \cos[c + dx]) * \text{Sec}[(c + dx)/2]^4) / 2 + ((a + b) * (2Ab^3 + 3a^3B + a^2b^2B - 2a^2b(3A + 2C)) * \sqrt{(a + b * \cos[c + dx]) / ((a + b) * (1 + \cos[c + dx]))} * \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan}[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] * ((\cos[c + dx] * \sin[c + dx]) / (1 + \cos[c + dx])^2 - \sin[c + dx] / (1 + \cos[c + dx]))) / \sqrt{\cos[c + dx] / (1 + \cos[c + dx])} + (a * (a + b) * (-2Ab^2 + a^2(3A - 3B + C) + ab(3A - B + 3C)) * \sqrt{(a + b * \cos[c + dx]) / ((a + b) * (1 + \cos[c + dx]))} * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan}[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] * ((\cos[c + dx] * \sin[c + dx]) / (1 + \cos[c + dx])^2 - \sin[c + dx] / (1 + \cos[c + dx]))) / \sqrt{\cos[c + dx] / (1 + \cos[c + dx])} + ((a + b) * (2Ab^3 + 3a^3B + a^2b^2B - 2a^2b(3A + 2C)) * \sqrt{\cos[c + dx] / (1 + \cos[c + dx])} * \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan}[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] * (-((b * \sin[c + dx]) / ((a + b) * (1 + \cos[c + dx]))) + ((a + b * \cos[c + dx]) * \sin[c + dx]) / ((a + b) * (1 + \cos[c + dx])^2)) / \sqrt{(a + b * \cos[c + dx]) / ((a + b) * (1 + \cos[c + dx]))} + (a * (a + b) * (-2Ab^2 + a^2(3A - 3B + C) + ab(3A - B + 3C)) * \sqrt{\cos[c + dx] / (1 + \cos[c + dx])} * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan}[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] * (-((b * \sin[c + dx]) / ((a + b) * (1 + \cos[c + dx]))) + ((a + b * \cos[c + dx]) * \sin[c + dx]) / ((a + b) * (1 + \cos[c + dx])^2)) / \sqrt{(a + b * \cos[c + dx]) / ((a + b) * (1 + \cos[c + dx]))} - b * (2Ab^3 + 3a^3B + a^2b^2B - 2a^2b(3A + 2C)) * \cos[c + dx] * \text{Sec}[(c + dx)/2]^2 * \sin[c + dx] * \text{Tan}[(c + dx)/2] - (2Ab^3 + 3a^3B + a^2b^2B - 2a^2b(3A + 2C)) * (a + b * \cos[c + dx]) * \text{Sec}[(c + dx)/2]^2 * \sin[c + dx] * \text{Tan}[(c + dx)/2] + (2Ab^3 + 3a^3B + a^2b^2B - 2a^2b(3A + 2C)) * \cos[c + dx] * (a + b * \cos[c + dx]) * \text{Sec}[(c + dx)/2]^2 * \text{Tan}[(c + dx)/2]^2 + (a * (a + b) * (-2Ab^2 + a^2(3A - 3B + C) + ab(3A - B + 3C)) * \sqrt{\cos[c + dx] / (1 + \cos[c + dx])} * \sqrt{(a + b * \cos[c + dx]) / ((a + b) * (1 + \cos[c + dx]))} * \text{Sec}[(c + dx)/2]^2) / (\sqrt{1 - \text{Tan}[(c + dx)/2]^2} * \sqrt{1 - ((-a + b) * \text{Tan}[(c + dx)/2]^2) / (a + b)}) + ((a + b) * (2Ab^3 + 3a^3B + a^2b^2B - 2a^2b(3A + 2C)) * \sqrt{\cos[c + dx] / (1 + \cos[c + dx])} * \sqrt{(a + b * \cos[c + dx]) / ((a + b) * (1 + \cos[c + dx]))} * \text{Sec}[(c + dx)/2]^2 * \sqrt{1 - ((-a + b) * \text{Tan}[(c + dx)/2]^2) / (a + b)}) / \sqrt{1 - \text{Tan}[(c + dx)/2]^2}) / (3(a^3 - ab^2)^2 * \sqrt{a + b * \cos[c + dx]} * \sqrt{\text{Sec}[(c + dx)/2]^2}) + ((2(a + b) * (2Ab^3 + 3a^3B + a^2b^2B - 2a^2b(3A + 2C)) * \sqrt{\cos[c + dx] / (1 + \cos[c + dx])} * \sqrt{(a + b * \cos[c + dx]) / ((a + b) * (1 + \cos[c + dx]))} * \text{EllipticE}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan}[(c + dx)/2]], (-a + b)/(a + b)] + 2a * (a + b) * (-2Ab^2 + a^2(3A - 3B + C) + ab(3A - B + 3C)) * \sqrt{\cos[c + dx] / (1 + \cos[c + dx])} * \sqrt{(a + b * \cos[c + dx]) / ((a + b) * (1 + \cos[c + dx]))} * \text{EllipticF}[\text{ArcSin}[\text{Tan}[(c + dx)/2]]
\end{aligned}$$

,  $(-a + b)/(a + b)] + (2Ab^3 + 3a^3B + ab^2B - 2a^2b(3A + 2C)) \cdot \cos[c + dx] \cdot (a + b \cos[c + dx]) \cdot \sec[(c + dx)/2]^2 \cdot \tan[(c + dx)/2] \cdot (-\cos[(c + dx)/2] \cdot \sec[c + dx] \cdot \sin[(c + dx)/2]) + \cos[(c + dx)/2]^2 \cdot \sec[c + dx] \cdot \tan[c + dx]) / (3(a^3 - ab^2)^2 \cdot \sqrt{a + b \cos[c + dx]} \cdot \sqrt{\sec[(c + dx)/2]^2 \cdot \sqrt{\cos[(c + dx)/2]^2 \cdot \sec[c + dx]}}))$

**fricas** [F] time = 0.84, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\text{integral} \left( \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{b \cos(dx + c) + a} \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}}{b^3 \cos(dx + c)^3 + 3ab^2 \cos(dx + c)^2 + 3a^2b \cos(dx + c) + a^3}, x \right)$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="fricas")

[Out] integral((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))/(b^3\*cos(d\*x + c)^3 + 3\*a\*b^2\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + 3\*a^2\*b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a^3), x)

**giac** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="giac")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2), x)

**maple** [B] time = 0.68, size = 7005, normalized size = 14.15

output too large to display

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] int((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x)

[Out] result too large to display

**maxima** [F] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

$$\int \frac{(C \cos(dx + c)^2 + B \cos(dx + c) + A) \sqrt{\sec(dx + c)}}{(b \cos(dx + c) + a)^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

[In] integrate((A+B\*cos(d\*x+c)+C\*cos(d\*x+c)^2)\*sec(d\*x+c)^(1/2)/(a+b\*cos(d\*x+c))^(5/2),x, algorithm="maxima")

[Out] integrate((C\*cos(d\*x + c)^2 + B\*cos(d\*x + c) + A)\*sqrt(sec(d\*x + c))/(b\*cos(d\*x + c) + a)^(5/2), x)

**mupad** [F] time = 0.00, size = -1, normalized size = -0.00

$$\int \frac{\sqrt{\frac{1}{\cos(c+dx)}} (C \cos(c + dx)^2 + B \cos(c + dx) + A)}{(a + b \cos(c + dx))^{\frac{5}{2}}} dx$$

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] int(((1/cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] int(((1/cos(c + d*x))^(1/2)*(A + B*cos(c + d*x) + C*cos(c + d*x)^2))/(a + b*cos(c + d*x))^(5/2), x)
```

**sympy** [F(-1)] time = 0.00, size = 0, normalized size = 0.00

Timed out

Verification of antiderivative is not currently implemented for this CAS.

```
[In] integrate((A+B*cos(d*x+c)+C*cos(d*x+c)**2)*sec(d*x+c)**(1/2)/(a+b*cos(d*x+c))** (5/2),x)
```

```
[Out] Timed out
```





# Chapter 4

## Listing of Grading functions

The following are the current version of the grading functions used for grading the quality of the antiderivative with reference to the optimal antiderivative included in the test suite.

There is a version for Maple and for Mathematica/Rubi. There is a version for grading Sympy and version for use with Sagemath.

The following are links to the current source code.

The following are the listings of source code of the grading functions.

### 4.0.1 Mathematica and Rubi grading function

```
(* Original version thanks to Albert Rich emailed on 03/21/2017 *)
(* ::Package:: *)

(* ::Subsection:: *)
(*GradeAntiderivative[result,optimal]*)

(* ::Text:: *)
(*If result and optimal are mathematical expressions, *)
(*      GradeAntiderivative[result,optimal] returns*)
(* "F" if the result fails to integrate an expression that*)
(*   is integrable*)
(* "C" if result involves higher level functions than necessary*)
(* "B" if result is more than twice the size of the optimal*)
(*   antiderivative*)
(* "A" if result can be considered optimal*)

GradeAntiderivative[result_,optimal_] :=
  If[ExpnType[result]<=ExpnType[optimal],
    If[FreeQ[result,Complex] || Not[FreeQ[optimal,Complex]],
      If[LeafCount[result]<=2*LeafCount[optimal],
        "A",
        "B"],
      "C"],
    If[FreeQ[result,Integrate] && FreeQ[result,Int],
      "C",
      "F"]]

(* ::Text:: *)
(*The following summarizes the type number assigned an *)
(*expression based on the functions it involves*)
(*1 = rational function*)
(*2 = algebraic function*)
```

```

(*3 = elementary function*)
(*4 = special function*)
(*5 = hyperpergeometric function*)
(*6 = appell function*)
(*7 = rootsum function*)
(*8 = integrate function*)
(*9 = unknown function*)

```

```

ExpnType[expn_] :=
  If[AtomQ[expn],
    1,
    If[ListQ[expn],
      Max[Map[ExpnType, expn]],
      If[Head[expn]===Power,
        If[IntegerQ[expn[[2]]],
          ExpnType[expn[[1]]],
          If[Head[expn[[2]]]===Rational,
            If[IntegerQ[expn[[1]]] || Head[expn[[1]]]===Rational,
              1,
              Max[ExpnType[expn[[1]], 2]],
            Max[ExpnType[expn[[1]], ExpnType[expn[[2]], 3]],
          If[Head[expn]===Plus || Head[expn]===Times,
            Max[ExpnType[First[expn]], ExpnType[Rest[expn]]],
          If[ElementaryFunctionQ[Head[expn]],
            Max[3, ExpnType[expn[[1]]],
          If[SpecialFunctionQ[Head[expn]],
            Apply[Max, Append[Map[ExpnType, Apply[List, expn]], 4]],
          If[HypergeometricFunctionQ[Head[expn]],
            Apply[Max, Append[Map[ExpnType, Apply[List, expn]], 5]],
          If[AppellFunctionQ[Head[expn]],
            Apply[Max, Append[Map[ExpnType, Apply[List, expn]], 6]],
          If[Head[expn]===RootSum,
            Apply[Max, Append[Map[ExpnType, Apply[List, expn]], 7]],
          If[Head[expn]===Integrate || Head[expn]===Int,
            Apply[Max, Append[Map[ExpnType, Apply[List, expn]], 8]],
          9]]]]]]]]]]

```

```

ElementaryFunctionQ[func_] :=
  MemberQ[{
    Exp, Log,
    Sin, Cos, Tan, Cot, Sec, Csc,
    ArcSin, ArcCos, ArcTan, ArcCot, ArcSec, ArcCsc,
    Sinh, Cosh, Tanh, Coth, Sech, Csch,
    ArcSinh, ArcCosh, ArcTanh, ArcCoth, ArcSech, ArcCsch
  }, func]

```

```

SpecialFunctionQ[func_] :=
  MemberQ[{
    Erf, Erfc, Erfi,
    FresnelS, FresnelC,
    ExpIntegralE, ExpIntegralEi, LogIntegral,
    SinIntegral, CosIntegral, SinhIntegral, CoshIntegral,
    Gamma, LogGamma, PolyGamma,
    Zeta, PolyLog, ProductLog,
    EllipticF, EllipticE, EllipticPi
  }, func]

```

```

HypergeometricFunctionQ[func_] :=
  MemberQ[{Hypergeometric1F1, Hypergeometric2F1, HypergeometricPFQ}, func]

```

```
AppellFunctionQ[func_] :=
  MemberQ[{AppellF1},func]
```

## 4.0.2 Maple grading function

```
# File: GradeAntiderivative.mpl
# Original version thanks to Albert Rich emailed on 03/21/2017

#Nasser 03/22/2017 Use Maple leaf count instead since buildin
#Nasser 03/23/2017 missing 'ln' for ElementaryFunctionQ added
#Nasser 03/24/2017 corrected the check for complex result
#Nasser 10/27/2017 check for leafsize and do not call ExpnType()
#
# if leaf size is "too large". Set at 500,000
#Nasser 12/22/2019 Added debug flag, added 'dilog' to special functions
#
# see problem 156, file Apostol_Problems

GradeAntiderivative := proc(result,optimal)
local leaf_count_result, leaf_count_optimal,ExpnType_result,ExpnType_optimal,
  debug:=false;

  leaf_count_result:=leafcount(result);
  #do NOT call ExpnType() if leaf size is too large. Recursion problem
  if leaf_count_result > 500000 then
    return "B";
  fi;

  leaf_count_optimal:=leafcount(optimal);

  ExpnType_result:=ExpnType(result);
  ExpnType_optimal:=ExpnType(optimal);

  if debug then
    print("ExpnType_result",ExpnType_result," ExpnType_optimal=",
ExpnType_optimal);
  fi;

# If result and optimal are mathematical expressions,
# GradeAntiderivative[result,optimal] returns
# "F" if the result fails to integrate an expression that
# is integrable
# "C" if result involves higher level functions than necessary
# "B" if result is more than twice the size of the optimal
# antiderivative
# "A" if result can be considered optimal

#This check below actually is not needed, since I only
#call this grading only for passed integrals. i.e. I check
#for "F" before calling this. But no harm of keeping it here.
#just in case.

if not type(result,freeof('int')) then
  return "F";
end if;

if ExpnType_result<=ExpnType_optimal then
  if debug then
    print("ExpnType_result<=ExpnType_optimal");
  fi;

```

```

if is_contains_complex(result) then
  if is_contains_complex(optimal) then
    if debug then
      print("both result and optimal complex");
    fi;
    #both result and optimal complex
    if leaf_count_result<=2*leaf_count_optimal then
      return "A";
    else
      return "B";
    end if
  else #result contains complex but optimal is not
    if debug then
      print("result contains complex but optimal is not");
    fi;
    return "C";
  end if
else # result do not contain complex
  # this assumes optimal do not as well
  if debug then
    print("result do not contain complex, this assumes optimal do
not as well");
  fi;
  if leaf_count_result<=2*leaf_count_optimal then
    if debug then
      print("leaf_count_result<=2*leaf_count_optimal");
    fi;
    return "A";
  else
    if debug then
      print("leaf_count_result>2*leaf_count_optimal");
    fi;
    return "B";
  end if
end if
else #ExpnType(result) > ExpnType(optimal)
  if debug then
    print("ExpnType(result) > ExpnType(optimal)");
  fi;
  return "C";
end if

end proc:

#
# is_contains_complex(result)
# takes expressions and returns true if it contains "I" else false
#
#Nasser 032417
is_contains_complex:= proc(expression)
  return (has(expression,I));
end proc:

# The following summarizes the type number assigned an expression
# based on the functions it involves
# 1 = rational function
# 2 = algebraic function
# 3 = elementary function
# 4 = special function
# 5 = hyperpergeometric function
# 6 = appell function
# 7 = rootsum function
# 8 = integrate function

```

```

# 9 = unknown function

ExpnType := proc(expn)
  if type(expn,'atomic') then
    1
  elif type(expn,'list') then
    apply(max,map(ExpnType,expn))
  elif type(expn,'sqrt') then
    if type(op(1,expn),'rational') then
      1
    else
      max(2,ExpnType(op(1,expn)))
    end if
  elif type(expn,'^^') then
    if type(op(2,expn),'integer') then
      ExpnType(op(1,expn))
    elif type(op(2,expn),'rational') then
      if type(op(1,expn),'rational') then
        1
      else
        max(2,ExpnType(op(1,expn)))
      end if
    else
      max(3,ExpnType(op(1,expn)),ExpnType(op(2,expn)))
    end if
  elif type(expn,'+' or type(expn,'*') then
    max(ExpnType(op(1,expn)),max(ExpnType(rest(expn))))
  elif ElementaryFunctionQ(op(0,expn)) then
    max(3,ExpnType(op(1,expn)))
  elif SpecialFunctionQ(op(0,expn)) then
    max(4,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
  elif HypergeometricFunctionQ(op(0,expn)) then
    max(5,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
  elif AppellFunctionQ(op(0,expn)) then
    max(6,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
  elif op(0,expn)='int' then
    max(8,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)]))) else
    9
  end if
end proc:

ElementaryFunctionQ := proc(func)
  member(func,[
    exp,log,ln,
    sin,cos,tan,cot,sec,csc,
    arcsin,arccos,arctan,arccot,arcsec,arccsc,
    sinh,cosh,tanh,coth,sech,csch,
    arcsinh,arccosh,arctanh,arccoth,arcsech,arccsch])
end proc:

SpecialFunctionQ := proc(func)
  member(func,[
    erf,erfc,erfi,
    FresnelS,FresnelC,
    Ei,Ei,Li,Si,Ci,Shi,Chi,
    GAMMA,lnGAMMA,Psi,Zeta,polylog,dilog,LambertW,
    EllipticF,EllipticE,EllipticPi])
end proc:

HypergeometricFunctionQ := proc(func)
  member(func,[Hypergeometric1F1,hypergeom,HypergeometricPFQ])
end proc:

```

```

AppellFunctionQ := proc(func)
  member(func,[AppellF1])
end proc:

# u is a sum or product. rest(u) returns all but the
# first term or factor of u.
rest := proc(u) local v;
  if nops(u)=2 then
    op(2,u)
  else
    apply(op(0,u),op(2..nops(u),u))
  end if
end proc:

#leafcount(u) returns the number of nodes in u.
#Nasser 3/23/17 Replaced by build-in leafCount from package in Maple
leafcount := proc(u)
  MmaTranslator[Mma][LeafCount](u);
end proc:

```

### 4.0.3 Sympy grading function

```

#Dec 24, 2019. Nasser M. Abbasi:
#           Port of original Maple grading function by
#           Albert Rich to use with Sympy/Python
#Dec 27, 2019 Nasser. Added `RootSum`. See problem 177, Timofeev file
#           added 'exp_polar'
from sympy import *

def leaf_count(expr):
  #sympy do not have leaf count function. This is approximation
  return round(1.7*count_ops(expr))

def is_sqrt(expr):
  if isinstance(expr,Pow):
    if expr.args[1] == Rational(1,2):
      return True
    else:
      return False
  else:
    return False

def is_elementary_function(func):
  return func in [exp,log,ln,sin,cos,tan,cot,sec,csc,
    asin,acos,atan,acot,asec,acsc,sinh,cosh,tanh,coth,sech,csch,
    asinh,acosh,atanh,acoth,asech,acsch
  ]

def is_special_function(func):
  return func in [ erf,erfc,erfi,
    fresnels,fresnelc,Ei,Ei,Li,Si,Ci,Shi,Chi,
    gamma,loggamma,digamma,zeta,polylog,LambertW,
    elliptic_f,elliptic_e,elliptic_pi,exp_polar
  ]

def is_hypergeometric_function(func):
  return func in [hyper]

def is_appell_function(func):
  return func in [appellf1]

```

```

def is_atom(expn):
    try:
        if expn.isAtom or isinstance(expn,int) or isinstance(expn,float):
            return True
        else:
            return False

    except AttributeError as error:
        return False

def expnType(expn):
    debug=False
    if debug:
        print("expn=",expn,"type(expn)=",type(expn))

    if is_atom(expn):
        return 1
    elif isinstance(expn,list):
        return max(map(expnType, expn)) #apply(max,map(ExpnType,expn))
    elif is_sqrt(expn):
        if isinstance(expn.args[0],Rational): #type(op(1,expn),'rational')
            return 1
        else:
            return max(2,expnType(expn.args[0])) #max(2,ExpnType(op(1,expn)))
    elif isinstance(expn,Pow): #type(expn,'^^')
        if isinstance(expn.args[1],Integer): #type(op(2,expn),'integer')
            return expnType(expn.args[0]) #ExpnType(op(1,expn))
        elif isinstance(expn.args[1],Rational): #type(op(2,expn),'rational')
            if isinstance(expn.args[0],Rational): #type(op(1,expn),'rational')
                return 1
            else:
                return max(2,expnType(expn.args[0])) #max(2,ExpnType(op(1,expn)))
    elif isinstance(expn,Add) or isinstance(expn,Mul): #type(expn,'+`' or type(expn,'*`)
        m1 = expnType(expn.args[0])
        m2 = expnType(list(expn.args[1:]))
        return max(m1,m2) #max(ExpnType(op(1,expn)),max(ExpnType(rest(expn))))
    elif is_elementary_function(expn.func): #ElementaryFunctionQ(op(0,expn))
        return max(3,expnType(expn.args[0])) #max(3,ExpnType(op(1,expn)))
    elif is_special_function(expn.func): #SpecialFunctionQ(op(0,expn))
        m1 = max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))
        return max(4,m1) #max(4,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
    elif is_hypergeometric_function(expn.func): #HypergeometricFunctionQ(op(0,expn))
        m1 = max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))
        return max(5,m1) #max(5,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
    elif is_appell_function(expn.func):
        m1 = max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))
        return max(6,m1) #max(5,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
    elif isinstance(expn,RootSum):
        m1 = max(map(expnType, list(expn.args))) #Apply[Max,Append[Map[ExpnType,Apply[List,expn]],7]],
        return max(7,m1)
    elif str(expn).find("Integral") != -1:
        m1 = max(map(expnType, list(expn.args)))
        return max(8,m1) #max(5,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
    else:
        return 9

```

```

#main function
def grade_antiderivative(result,optimal):

    leaf_count_result = leaf_count(result)
    leaf_count_optimal = leaf_count(optimal)

    expnType_result = expnType(result)
    expnType_optimal = expnType(optimal)

    if str(result).find("Integral") != -1:
        return "F"

    if expnType_result <= expnType_optimal:
        if result.has(I):
            if optimal.has(I): #both result and optimal complex
                if leaf_count_result <= 2*leaf_count_optimal:
                    return "A"
                else:
                    return "B"
            else: #result contains complex but optimal is not
                return "C"
        else: # result do not contain complex, this assumes optimal do not as
well
            if leaf_count_result <= 2*leaf_count_optimal:
                return "A"
            else:
                return "B"
    else:
        return "C"

```

## 4.0.4 SageMath grading function

```

#Dec 24, 2019. Nasser: Ported original Maple grading function by
#           Albert Rich to use with Sagemath. This is used to
#           grade Fricas, Giac and Maxima results.
#Dec 24, 2019. Nasser: Added 'exp_integral_e' and 'sng', 'sin_integral'
#           'arctan2','floor','abs','log_integral'

from sage.all import *
from sage.symbolic.operators import add_vararg, mul_vararg

debug=False;

def tree_size(expr):
    r"""
    Return the tree size of this expression.
    """
    if expr not in SR:
        # deal with lists, tuples, vectors
        return 1 + sum(tree_size(a) for a in expr)
    expr = SR(expr)
    x, aa = expr.operator(), expr.operands()
    if x is None:
        return 1
    else:
        return 1 + sum(tree_size(a) for a in aa)

def is_sqrt(expr):
    if expr.operator() == operator.pow: #isinstance(expr,Pow):
        if expr.operands()[1]==1/2: #expr.args[1] == Rational(1,2):
            if debug: print ("expr is sqrt")
            return True

```



```

        else:
            return False
    else:
        return False

def is_elementary_function(func):
    debug=False
    m = func.name() in ['exp','log','ln',
        'sin','cos','tan','cot','sec','csc',
        'arcsin','arccos','arctan','arccot','arcsec','arccsc',
        'sinh','cosh','tanh','coth','sech','csch',
        'arcsinh','arccosh','arctanh','arccoth','arcsech','arccsch','sgn',
        'arctan2','floor','abs'
    ]
    if debug:
        if m:
            print ("func ", func , " is elementary_function")
        else:
            print ("func ", func , " is NOT elementary_function")

    return m

def is_special_function(func):
    debug=False
    if debug: print ("type(func)=", type(func))

    m= func.name() in ['erf','erfc','erfi','fresnel_sin','fresnel_cos','Ei',
        'Ei','Li','Si','sin_integral','Ci','cos_integral','Shi','
sinh_integral'
        'Chi','cosh_integral','gamma','log_gamma','psi,zeta',
        'polylog','lambert_w','elliptic_f','elliptic_e',
        'elliptic_pi','exp_integral_e','log_integral']

    if debug:
        print ("m=",m)
        if m:
            print ("func ", func ," is special_function")
        else:
            print ("func ", func ," is NOT special_function")

    return m

def is_hypergeometric_function(func):
    return func.name() in ['hypergeometric','hypergeometric_M',
hypergeometric_U']

def is_appell_function(func):
    return func.name() in ['hypergeometric']    #[appellf1] can't find this in
sagemath

def is_atom(expn):

    debug=False
    if debug: print ("Enter is_atom")

    #thanks to answer at https://ask.sagemath.org/question/49179/what-is-sagemath-equivalent-to-atomic-type-in-maple/
    try:
        if expn.parent() is SR:

```

```

        return expn.operator() is None
    if expn.parent() in (ZZ, QQ, AA, QQbar):
        return expn in expn.parent() # Should always return True
    if hasattr(expn.parent(),"base_ring") and hasattr(expn.parent(),"gens")
:
        return expn in expn.parent().base_ring() or expn in expn.parent().
gens()
    return False

except AttributeError as error:
    return False

def expnType(expn):

    if debug:
        print(">>>>Enter expnType, expn=", expn)
        print(">>>>is_atom(expn)=", is_atom(expn))

    if is_atom(expn):
        return 1
    elif type(expn)==list: #instance(expn,list):
        return max(map(expnType, expn)) #apply(max,map(ExpnType,expn))
    elif is_sqrt(expn):
        if type(expn.operands()[0])==Rational: #type(instance(expn.args[0],
Rational):
            return 1
        else:
            return max(2,expnType(expn.operands()[0])) #max(2,expnType(expn.
args[0]))
    elif expn.operator() == operator.pow: #instance(expn,Pow)
        if type(expn.operands()[1])==Integer: #instance(expn.args[1],Integer
)
            return expnType(expn.operands()[0]) #expnType(expn.args[0])
        elif type(expn.operands()[1])==Rational: #instance(expn.args[1],
Rational)
            if type(expn.operands()[0])==Rational: #instance(expn.args[0],
Rational)
                return 1
            else:
                return max(2,expnType(expn.operands()[0])) #max(2,expnType(
expn.args[0]))
        else:
            return max(3,expnType(expn.operands()[0]),expnType(expn.operands(
[1])) #max(3,expnType(expn.operands()[0]),expnType(expn.operands()[1]))
    elif expn.operator() == add_vararg or expn.operator() == mul_vararg: #
instance(expn,Add) or instance(expn,Mul)
        m1 = expnType(expn.operands()[0]) #expnType(expn.args[0])
        m2 = expnType(expn.operands()[1:]) #expnType(list(expn.args[1:]))
        return max(m1,m2) #max(ExpnType(op(1,expn)),max(ExpnType(rest(expn)))
    elif is_elementary_function(expn.operator()): #is_elementary_function(expn
.func)
        return max(3,expnType(expn.operands()[0]))
    elif is_special_function(expn.operator()): #is_special_function(expn.func)
        m1 = max(map(expnType, expn.operands())) #max(map(expnType, list(
expn.args)))
        return max(4,m1) #max(4,m1)
    elif is_hypergeometric_function(expn.operator()): #
is_hypergeometric_function(expn.func)
        m1 = max(map(expnType, expn.operands())) #max(map(expnType, list(
expn.args)))
        return max(5,m1) #max(5,m1)
    elif is_appell_function(expn.operator()):

```

```

        m1 = max(map(expnType, expn.operands()))      #max(map(expnType, list(
expn.args)))
        return max(6,m1)      #max(6,m1)
    elif str(expn).find("Integral") != -1: #this will never happen, since it
        #is checked before calling the grading function that is passed.
        #but kept it here.
        m1 = max(map(expnType, expn.operands()))      #max(map(expnType, list(
expn.args)))
        return max(8,m1)      #max(5,apply(max,map(ExpnType,[op(expn)])))
    else:
        return 9

#main function
def grade_antiderivative(result,optimal):

    if debug: print ("Enter grade_antiderivative for sagemath")

    leaf_count_result = tree_size(result) #leaf_count(result)
    leaf_count_optimal = tree_size(optimal) #leaf_count(optimal)

    if debug: print ("leaf_count_result=", leaf_count_result, "
leaf_count_optimal=",leaf_count_optimal)

    expnType_result = expnType(result)
    expnType_optimal = expnType(optimal)

    if debug: print ("expnType_result=", expnType_result, "expnType_optimal=",
expnType_optimal)

    if expnType_result <= expnType_optimal:
        if result.has(I):
            if optimal.has(I): #both result and optimal complex
                if leaf_count_result <= 2*leaf_count_optimal:
                    return "A"
                else:
                    return "B"
            else: #result contains complex but optimal is not
                return "C"
        else: # result do not contain complex, this assumes optimal do not as
well
            if leaf_count_result <= 2*leaf_count_optimal:
                return "A"
            else:
                return "B"
    else:
        return "C"

```